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Area Wage Survey

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The Newark and Jersey City, New Jersey, Metropolitan Area

January 1969



Bulletin No. 1625-46

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Area Wage Survey

**The Newark and Jersey City, New Jersey,
Metropolitan Area**

January 1969

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May 1969

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

George P. Shultz, Secretary

BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS

Geoffrey H. Moore, Commissioner



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Preface

The Bureau of Labor Statistics program of annual occupational wage surveys in metropolitan areas is designed to provide data on occupational earnings, and establishment practices and supplementary wage provisions. It yields detailed data by selected industry division for each of the areas studied, for geographic regions, and for the United States. A major consideration in the program is the need for greater insight into (1) the movement of wages by occupational category and skill level, and (2) the structure and level of wages among areas and industry divisions.

At the end of each survey, an individual area bulletin presents survey results for each area studied. After completion of all of the individual area bulletins for a round of surveys, a two-part summary bulletin is issued. The first part brings data for each of the

metropolitan areas studied into one bulletin. The second part presents information which has been projected from individual metropolitan area data to relate to geographic regions and the United States.

Ninety areas currently are included in the program. In each area, information on occupational earnings is collected annually and on establishment practices and supplementary wage provisions biennially.

This bulletin presents results of the survey in Newark and Jersey City, N.J., in January 1969. The Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, as defined by the Bureau of the Budget through January 1968, consist of Essex, Hudson, Morris, and Union Counties. This study was conducted by the Bureau's regional office in New York, N.Y., under the general direction of Thomas N. Wakin, Assistant Regional Director for Operations.

Contents

	Page
Introduction.....	1
Wage trends for selected occupational groups.....	3
Tables:	
1. Establishments and workers within scope of survey and number studied.....	2
2. Indexes of standard weekly salaries and straight-time hourly earnings for selected occupational groups, and percents of increase for selected periods.....	4

NOTE: Similar tabulations are available for other areas. (See inside back cover.)

Current reports on occupational earnings and supplementary wage provisions in the Newark and Jersey City areas are also available for contract cleaning services (July 1968), leather tanning and finishing (January 1968), and women's and misses' dresses (August 1968); and on earnings only for selected food service occupations (January 1969). Union scales, indicative of prevailing pay levels, are available for building construction; printing; local-transit operating employees; and motortruck drivers, helpers, and allied occupations.

Contents—Continued

	Page
Tables—Continued	
A. Occupational earnings:	
A-1. Office occupations—men and women	5
A-1a. Office occupations—large establishments—men and women	10
A-2. Professional and technical occupations—men and women	13
A-2a. Professional and technical occupations—large establishments—men and women	14
A-3. Office, professional, and technical occupations—men and women combined	15
A-3a. Office, professional, and technical occupations—large establishments—men and women combined	17
A-4. Maintenance and powerplant occupations	18
A-4a. Maintenance and powerplant occupations—large establishments	20
A-5. Custodial and material movement occupations	21
A-5a. Custodial and material movement occupations—large establishments	23
Appendix. Occupational descriptions	25

Area Wage Survey—

The Newark and Jersey City, N.J., Metropolitan Area

Introduction

This area is 1 of 90 in which the U.S. Department of Labor's Bureau of Labor Statistics conducts surveys of occupational earnings and related benefits on an areawide basis.¹

This bulletin presents current occupational employment and earnings information obtained largely by mail from the establishments visited by Bureau field economists in the last previous survey for occupations reported in that earlier study. Personal visits were made to nonrespondents and to those respondents reporting unusual changes since the previous survey.

In each area, data are obtained from representative establishments within six broad industry divisions: Manufacturing; transportation, communication, and other public utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; and services. Major industry groups excluded from these studies are government operations and the construction and extractive industries. Establishments having fewer than a prescribed number of workers are omitted because they tend to furnish insufficient employment in the occupations studied to warrant inclusion. Separate tabulations are provided for each of the broad industry divisions which meet publication criteria.

These surveys are conducted on a sample basis because of the unnecessary cost involved in surveying all establishments. To obtain optimum accuracy at minimum cost, a greater proportion of large than of small establishments is studied. In combining the data, however, all establishments are given their appropriate weight. Estimates based on the establishments studied are presented, therefore, as relating to all establishments in the industry grouping and area, except for those below the minimum size studied.

Occupations and Earnings

The occupations selected for study are common to a variety of manufacturing and nonmanufacturing industries, and are of the following types: (1) Office clerical; (2) professional and technical; (3) maintenance and powerplant; and (4) custodial and material movement. Occupational classification is based on a uniform set of job descriptions designed to take account of interestablishment variation in duties within the same job. The occupations selected for study are listed and described in the appendix. The earnings data following the job titles are for all industries combined. Earnings data for some of the occupations listed and described, or for some industry divisions within occupations, are not presented in the A-series tables because either (1) employment in the occupation is too small to provide enough data

to merit presentation, or (2) there is possibility of disclosure of individual establishment data.

Occupational employment and earnings data are shown for full-time workers, i.e., those hired to work a regular weekly schedule in the given occupational classification. Earnings data exclude premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts. Nonproduction bonuses are excluded, but cost-of-living allowances and incentive earnings are included. Where weekly hours are reported, as for office clerical occupations, reference is to the standard workweek (rounded to the nearest half hour) for which employees receive their regular straight-time salaries (exclusive of pay for overtime at regular and/or premium rates). Average weekly earnings for these occupations have been rounded to the nearest half dollar.

The averages presented reflect composite, areawide estimates. Industries and establishments differ in pay level and job staffing and, thus, contribute differently to the estimates for each job. The pay relationship obtainable from the averages may fail to reflect accurately the wage spread or differential maintained among jobs in individual establishments. Similarly, differences in average pay levels for men and women in any of the selected occupations should not be assumed to reflect differences in pay treatment of the sexes within individual establishments. Other possible factors which may contribute to differences in pay for men and women include: Differences in progression within established rate ranges, since only the actual rates paid incumbents are collected; and differences in specific duties performed, although the workers are classified appropriately within the same survey job description. Job descriptions used in classifying employees in these surveys are usually more generalized than those used in individual establishments and allow for minor differences among establishments in the specific duties performed.

Occupational employment estimates represent the total in all establishments within the scope of the study and not the number actually surveyed. Because of differences in occupational structure among establishments, the estimates of occupational employment obtained from the sample of establishments studied serve only to indicate the relative importance of the jobs studied. These differences in occupational structure do not affect materially the accuracy of the earnings data.

Establishment Practices and Supplementary Wage Provisions

Tabulations on selected establishment practices and supplementary wage provisions (B-series tables) are not presented in this bulletin. Information for these tabulations is collected biennially. These tabulations on minimum entrance salaries for inexperienced women office workers; shift differentials; scheduled weekly hours; paid holidays; paid vacations; and health, insurance, and pension plans are presented (in the B-series tables) in previous bulletins for this area.

¹ Included in the 90 areas are four studies conducted under contract with the New York State Department of Labor. These areas are Binghamton (New York portion only); Rochester (office occupations only); Syracuse; and Utica-Rome. In addition, the Bureau conducts more limited area studies in 91 areas at the request of the Wage and Hour and Public Contracts Divisions of the U.S. Department of Labor.

Table 1. Establishments and Workers Within Scope of Survey and Number Studied in Newark and Jersey City, N.J.,¹
by Major Industry Division,² January 1969

Industry division	Minimum employment in establishments in scope of study	Number of establishments		Workers in establishments		
		Within scope of study ³	Studied	Within scope of study ⁴		Studied
				Number	Percent	
<u>All establishments</u>						
All divisions-----	-	1,249	283	442,500	100	241,030
Manufacturing-----	100	597	122	244,100	55	118,500
Nonmanufacturing-----	-	652	161	198,400	45	122,530
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities ⁵ -----	100	90	27	56,400	13	42,280
Wholesale trade-----	50	202	36	29,400	7	9,030
Retail trade-----	100	77	25	39,500	9	26,650
Finance, insurance, and real estate-----	50	105	30	37,400	8	23,520
Services ⁶ -----	50	178	43	35,700	8	21,050
<u>Large establishments</u>						
All divisions-----	-	163	109	244,600	100	204,400
Manufacturing-----	500	108	61	139,000	57	103,620
Nonmanufacturing-----	-	55	48	105,600	43	100,780
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities ⁵ -----	500	18	13	41,900	17	39,050
Wholesale trade-----	500	5	5	4,400	2	4,380
Retail trade-----	500	12	11	23,900	10	22,960
Finance, insurance, and real estate-----	500	13	12	20,500	8	19,520
Services ⁶ -----	500	7	7	14,900	6	14,870

¹ The Newark and Jersey City Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, as defined by the Bureau of the Budget through January 1968, consist of Essex, Hudson, Morris, and Union Counties. The "workers within scope of study" estimates shown in this table provide a reasonably accurate description of the size and composition of the labor force included in the survey. The estimates are not intended, however, to serve as a basis of comparison with other employment indexes for the area to measure employment trends or levels since (1) planning of wage surveys requires the use of establishment data compiled considerably in advance of the payroll period studied, and (2) small establishments are excluded from the scope of the survey.

² The 1967 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification Manual was used in classifying establishments by industry division.

³ Includes all establishments with total employment at or above the minimum limitation. All outlets (within the area) of companies in such industries as trade, finance, auto repair service, and motion picture theaters are considered as 1 establishment.

⁴ Includes all workers in all establishments with total employment (within the area) at or above the minimum limitation.

⁵ Taxicabs and services incidental to water transportation were excluded.

⁶ Hotels and motels; laundries and other personal services; business services; automobile repair, rental, and parking; motion pictures; nonprofit membership organizations (excluding religious and charitable organizations); and engineering and architectural services.

Over one-half of the workers within scope of the survey in the Newark and Jersey City areas were employed in manufacturing firms. The following presents the major industry groups and specific industries as a percent of all manufacturing:

<u>Industry groups</u>		<u>Specific industries</u>	
Electrical equipment and supplies-----	23	Communication equipment-----	8
Chemicals and allied products-----	14	Drugs-----	6
Food and kindred products-----	10	Electronic components and accessories-----	5
Machinery, except electrical-----	9	Electric lighting and wiring equipment-----	4
Fabricated metal products-----	6	Motor vehicles and equipment-----	4
Transportation equipment-----	6		
Apparel and other textile products-----	5		
Primary metal industries-----	5		

This information is based on estimates of total employment derived from universe materials compiled prior to actual survey. Proportions in various industry divisions may differ from proportions based on the results of the survey as shown in table 1 above.

Wage Trends for Selected Occupational Groups

Presented in table 2 are indexes and percentages of change in average salaries of office clerical workers and industrial nurses, and in average earnings of selected plant worker groups. The indexes are a measure of wages at a given time, expressed as a percent of wages during the base period (date of the area survey conducted between July 1960 and June 1961). Subtracting 100 from the index yields the percentage change in wages from the base period to the date of the index. The percentages of change or increase relate to wage changes between the indicated dates. These estimates are measures of change in averages for the area; they are not intended to measure average pay changes in the establishments in the area.

Method of Computing

Each of the selected key occupations within an occupational group was assigned a weight based on its proportionate employment in the occupational group. These constant weights reflect base year employments wherever possible. The average (mean) earnings for each occupation were multiplied by the occupational weight, and the products for all occupations in the group were totaled. The aggregates for 2 consecutive years were related by dividing the aggregate for the later year by the aggregate for the earlier year. The resultant relative, less 100 percent, shows the percentage change. The index is the product of multiplying the base year relative (100) by the relative for the next succeeding year and continuing to multiply (compound) each year's relative by the previous year's index. Average earnings for the following occupations were used in computing the wage trends:

Office clerical (men and women):	Office clerical (men and women)—	Skilled maintenance (men):
Bookkeeping-machine operators, class B	Continued	Carpenters
Clerks, accounting, classes A and B	Secretaries	Electricians
Clerks, file, classes A, B, and C	Stenographers, general	Machinists
Clerks, order	Stenographers, senior	Mechanics
Clerks, payroll	Switchboard operators, classes A and B	Mechanics (automotive)
Comptometer operators	Tabulating-machine operators, class B	Painters
Keypunch operators, classes A and B	Typists, classes A and B	Pipefitters
Office boys and girls		Tool and die makers
	Industrial nurses (men and women):	Unskilled plant (men):
	Nurses, industrial (registered)	Janitors, porters, and cleaners
		Laborers, material handling

For office clerical workers and industrial nurses, the wage trends relate to regular weekly salaries for the normal workweek, exclusive of earnings for overtime. For plant worker groups, they measure changes in average straight-time hourly earnings, excluding premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts. The percentages are based on data for selected key occupations and include most of the numerically important jobs within each group.

Limitations of Data

The indexes and percentages of change, as measures of change in area averages, are influenced by: (1) general salary and wage changes, (2) merit or other increases in pay received by individual workers while in the same job, and (3) changes in average wages due to changes in the labor force resulting from labor turnover, force expansions, force reductions, and changes in the proportions of workers employed by establishments with different pay levels. Changes in the labor force can cause increases or decreases in the occupational averages without actual wage changes. It is conceivable that even though all establishments in an area gave wage increases, average wages may have declined because lower-paying establishments entered the area or expanded their work forces. Similarly, wages may have remained relatively constant, yet the averages for an area may have risen considerably because higher-paying establishments entered the area.

The use of constant employment weights eliminates the effect of changes in the proportion of workers represented in each job included in the data. The percentages of change reflect only changes in average pay for straight-time hours. They are not influenced by changes in standard work schedules, as such, or by premium pay for overtime. Where necessary, data were adjusted to remove from the indexes and percentages of change any significant effect caused by changes in the scope of the survey.

Table 2. Indexes of Standard Weekly Salaries and Straight-Time Hourly Earnings for Selected Occupational Groups in Newark and Jersey City, N.J., January 1969 and February 1968, and Percents of Increase for Selected Periods

Industry and occupational group	Indexes (February 1961=100)		Percents of increase				
	January 1969	February 1968	February 1968 to January 1969	February 1967 to February 1968	February 1966 to February 1967	February 1965 to February 1966	February 1964 to February 1965
All industries:							
Office clerical (men and women) -----	131.9	126.2	4.6	4.7	3.8	3.3	2.8
Industrial nurses (men and women) --	141.4	133.0	6.3	3.7	4.3	4.9	3.2
Skilled maintenance (men) -----	133.7	126.6	5.6	5.3	3.6	3.1	2.6
Unskilled plant (men) -----	128.5	121.0	6.2	4.5	1.7	.7	3.7
Manufacturing:							
Office clerical (men and women) -----	131.4	126.4	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.3	2.9
Industrial nurses (men and women) --	139.6	131.8	5.9	3.3	3.8	5.8	2.8
Skilled maintenance (men) -----	131.9	125.6	5.0	5.5	3.6	2.5	2.4
Unskilled plant (men) -----	127.2	119.8	6.1	3.8	1.9	1.6	2.7
				February 1963 to February 1964	February 1962 to February 1963	February 1961 to February 1962	February 1960 to February 1961
All industries:							
Office clerical (men and women) -----				1.8	3.1	4.2	2.8
Industrial nurses (men and women) -----				2.8	6.0	4.2	3.8
Skilled maintenance (men) -----				3.7	3.1	2.6	3.4
Unskilled plant (men) -----				2.8	4.0	1.9	4.2
Manufacturing:							
Office clerical (men and women) -----				2.3	3.0	3.5	2.8
Industrial nurses (men and women) -----				1.9	7.0	3.6	4.3
Skilled maintenance (men) -----				4.0	2.9	2.3	3.5
Unskilled plant (men) -----				3.6	3.3	1.6	4.4

A. Occupational Earnings

Table A-1. Office Occupations—Men and Women

(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings for selected occupations studied on an area basis by industry division, Newark and Jersey City, N.J., January 1969)

Sex, occupation, and industry division	Number of workers	Average weekly hours ¹ (standard)	Weekly earnings ¹ (standard)			Number of workers receiving straight-time weekly earnings of—																							
			Mean ²	Median ²	Middle range ²	\$ 50 and under	\$ 55	\$ 60	\$ 65	\$ 70	\$ 75	\$ 80	\$ 85	\$ 90	\$ 95	\$ 100	\$ 105	\$ 110	\$ 120	\$ 130	\$ 140	\$ 150	\$ 160	\$ 170	\$ 180	\$ 190 and over			
						55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	105	110	120	130	140	150	160	170	180	190	over			
MEN																													
CLERKS, ACCOUNTING, CLASS A -----	294	38.5	\$ 129.50	\$ 128.50	\$ 117.50-139.50	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	4	17	17	46	73	64	20	24	18	4	3	-	-		
MANUFACTURING -----	179	39.0	130.50	128.50	119.50-145.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	6	4	29	52	28	19	21	11	2	-	-			
NONMANUFACTURING -----	115	37.5	128.00	128.00	115.50-138.00	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	11	13	17	21	36	1	3	7	2	3	-			
PUBLIC UTILITIES ³ -----	38	36.5	123.50	119.50	114.50-136.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	13	2	12	1	1	1	-	-	-			
CLERKS, ACCOUNTING, CLASS B -----	167	38.5	116.50	112.00	97.50-142.50	-	-	-	-	-	10	8	19	10	24	8	17	25	4	5	37	-	-	-	-	-			
NONMANUFACTURING -----	119	38.5	120.00	121.00	96.50-156.00	-	-	-	-	-	10	3	15	6	18	-	5	22	-	3	37	-	-	-	-	-			
CLERKS, ORDER -----	312	40.0	122.00	124.00	107.00-136.50	-	-	-	-	-	2	36	2	24	3	28	25	60	63	49	3	8	9	-	-	-			
MANUFACTURING -----	105	38.5	125.50	124.50	114.50-138.00	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	14	3	1	6	28	27	10	-	6	6	-	-	-			
NONMANUFACTURING -----	207	40.5	120.50	123.00	106.00-134.50	-	-	-	-	-	36	-	10	-	27	19	32	36	39	3	2	3	-	-	-	-			
WHOLESALE TRADE -----	206	40.5	120.50	123.00	106.00-134.50	-	-	-	-	-	36	-	10	-	27	19	31	36	39	3	2	3	-	-	-	-			
CLERKS, PAYROLL -----	73	38.5	126.00	124.50	113.50-133.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	10	16	15	20	5	3	2	1	-	-	-			
OFFICE BOYS -----	534	37.5	80.00	79.50	73.00-88.00	-	6	23	35	124	84	84	77	33	31	30	2	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
MANUFACTURING -----	169	38.0	84.50	84.50	76.50-96.00	-	6	3	7	20	20	34	27	7	19	24	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
NONMANUFACTURING -----	365	37.0	77.50	77.50	72.00-86.00	-	-	20	28	104	64	50	50	26	12	6	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
PUBLIC UTILITIES ³ -----	76	38.0	83.50	83.50	78.00-90.00	-	-	-	-	7	22	14	15	13	-	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
WHOLESALE TRADE -----	97	36.5	76.00	76.50	71.50-86.00	-	-	6	10	30	11	13	15	10	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
FINANCE ⁴ -----	111	37.0	75.00	74.00	70.50-79.50	-	-	14	9	42	21	5	8	-	9	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
SERVICES -----	76	37.5	76.50	77.00	72.00-84.50	-	-	-	9	25	10	16	12	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
TABULATING-MACHINE OPERATORS, CLASS A -----	158	38.5	132.00	128.50	118.50-144.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	8	4	27	46	17	21	10	15	2	1	1			
MANUFACTURING -----	77	39.5	134.00	137.50	118.00-148.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	15	12	6	20	8	7	1	-	-			
NONMANUFACTURING -----	81	37.0	130.50	127.50	119.00-136.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	4	12	34	11	1	2	8	1	1	1			
FINANCE ⁴ -----	66	37.0	127.50	127.00	118.00-129.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	4	8	34	4	1	1	8	-	-	-			
TABULATING-MACHINE OPERATORS, CLASS B -----	184	38.5	109.50	108.50	96.50-123.00	-	-	-	-	-	8	12	19	27	14	18	30	38	9	3	1	2	3	-	-	-			
MANUFACTURING -----	98	39.0	116.00	117.00	106.00-126.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	7	9	11	23	30	7	1	-	1	3	-	-	-			
NONMANUFACTURING -----	86	37.5	102.50	97.50	90.50-110.50	-	-	-	-	-	8	12	13	20	5	7	7	8	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-			
FINANCE ⁴ -----	53	37.0	95.00	92.50	87.50-99.50	-	-	-	-	-	8	12	13	8	1	4	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
TABULATING-MACHINE OPERATORS, CLASS C -----	82	37.5	91.50	90.50	82.50-100.00	-	-	-	-	3	8	20	10	7	14	7	8	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-			
NONMANUFACTURING -----	57	37.0	88.50	85.00	81.00-99.00	-	-	-	-	3	8	18	8	2	6	7	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
WOMEN																													
BILLERS, MACHINE (BILLING MACHINE) -----	215	38.5	94.50	89.00	82.00-113.00	-	-	3	-	20	11	47	34	21	5	16	-	29	22	6	-	1	-	-	-	-			
MANUFACTURING -----	118	38.5	90.00	87.50	82.00-100.50	-	-	3	-	15	-	28	25	14	3	14	-	5	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
NONMANUFACTURING -----	97	38.5	100.50	93.50	82.00-118.50	-	-	-	-	5	11	19	9	7	2	2	-	24	11	6	-	1	-	-	-	-			
PUBLIC UTILITIES ³ -----	37	39.0	94.00	85.00	82.00-102.50	-	-	-	-	1	2	16	-	7	2	1	-	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-			
WHOLESALE TRADE -----	54	38.5	106.50	117.00	85.50-125.50	-	-	-	-	4	6	3	7	-	-	-	-	20	11	2	-	1	-	-	-	-			
BILLERS, MACHINE (BOOKKEEPING MACHINE) -----	278	37.5	86.50	88.50	73.50-98.00	-	4	39	8	26	35	12	23	39	38	13	-	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
MANUFACTURING -----	104	37.0	93.00	96.50	67.50-117.00	-	-	23	7	2	2	-	3	11	15	-	-	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
NONMANUFACTURING -----	174	38.0	82.50	84.00	74.50-94.00	-	4	16	1	24	33	12	20	28	23	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			

See footnotes at end of table.

Table A-1. Office Occupations—Men and Women—Continued

(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings for selected occupations studied on an area basis by industry division, Newark and Jersey City, N.J., January 1969)

Sex, occupation, and industry division	Number of workers	Average weekly hours ¹ (standard)	Weekly earnings ¹ (standard)			Number of workers receiving straight-time weekly earnings of—																							
			Mean ²	Median ²	Middle range ²	\$ 50 and under	\$ 55	\$ 60	\$ 65	\$ 70	\$ 75	\$ 80	\$ 85	\$ 90	\$ 95	\$ 100	\$ 105	\$ 110	\$ 120	\$ 130	\$ 140	\$ 150	\$ 160	\$ 170	\$ 180	\$ 190 and over			
						55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	105	110	120	130	140	150	160	170	180	190	over			
WOMEN - CONTINUED																													
BOOKKEEPING-MACHINE OPERATORS, CLASS A -----	175	37.5	\$ 107.00	\$ 107.50	\$ 98.50-119.50	-	-	-	-	4	2	-	16	8	19	30	18	37	33	5	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MANUFACTURING -----	50	38.0	109.50	110.00	104.00-113.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	11	11	18	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	
NONMANUFACTURING -----	125	37.0	106.00	104.50	96.00-121.00	-	-	-	-	4	2	-	16	6	17	19	7	19	30	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
BOOKKEEPING-MACHINE OPERATORS, CLASS B -----	340	37.5	98.50	99.50	88.00-109.00	-	-	-	8	26	17	23	20	38	41	62	26	43	19	-	12	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MANUFACTURING -----	165	37.5	100.50	103.50	93.50-112.50	-	-	-	-	17	-	3	5	23	10	34	18	37	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
NONMANUFACTURING -----	175	37.0	96.00	95.50	82.50-103.00	-	-	-	8	9	17	20	15	15	31	28	8	6	1	-	12	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	
FINANCE ⁴ -----	66	37.0	90.50	88.50	82.50-98.00	-	-	-	-	3	5	16	13	3	16	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
CLERKS, ACCOUNTING, CLASS A -----	720	38.0	114.50	112.50	98.50-129.00	-	-	2	2	10	11	16	18	40	109	50	72	117	103	71	43	33	13	6	4	-	-	-	
MANUFACTURING -----	436	38.5	117.00	116.50	99.50-135.50	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	10	30	73	36	46	30	84	66	27	21	9	2	-	-	-	-	
NONMANUFACTURING -----	284	37.5	110.50	111.00	97.00-119.50	-	-	2	2	10	9	16	8	10	36	14	26	87	19	5	16	12	4	4	4	-	-	-	
WHOLESALE TRADE -----	92	38.0	116.00	115.50	105.50-119.50	-	-	2	2	-	-	2	2	3	3	8	10	41	2	1	6	4	1	3	2	-	-	-	
FINANCE ⁴ -----	108	36.5	98.50	98.50	84.00-111.50	-	-	-	-	10	9	10	4	1	28	5	8	27	-	1	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	
SERVICES -----	58	38.0	122.50	118.50	109.00-136.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	2	5	-	5	15	11	2	4	4	3	1	2	-	-	-	
CLERKS, ACCOUNTING, CLASS B -----	1,318	37.5	94.50	91.00	82.50-103.00	-	-	-	24	113	119	147	212	200	119	98	41	74	75	55	18	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MANUFACTURING -----	449	38.0	96.50	94.00	86.00-107.50	-	-	-	5	7	35	46	78	64	55	32	31	54	29	7	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
NONMANUFACTURING -----	869	37.5	93.50	89.50	80.50-100.50	-	-	-	19	106	84	101	134	136	64	66	10	20	46	48	12	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	
PUBLIC UTILITIES ³ -----	332	37.0	98.50	90.50	76.50-123.50	-	-	-	2	65	53	18	26	26	18	31	5	3	15	38	9	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	
WHOLESALE TRADE -----	159	37.5	96.50	94.00	85.00-105.00	-	-	-	-	2	4	33	23	23	21	14	1	9	21	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
RETAIL TRADE -----	144	39.0	87.00	87.00	75.50-95.50	-	-	-	3	32	14	18	13	28	7	17	1	8	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
FINANCE ⁴ -----	143	36.5	92.50	90.50	86.00-95.50	-	-	-	-	1	7	20	38	41	18	4	2	-	7	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
SERVICES -----	91	37.0	82.00	86.00	77.50-89.50	-	-	-	14	6	6	12	34	18	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
CLERKS, FILE, CLASS A -----	211	38.0	93.50	92.50	83.00-100.00	-	-	-	7	13	24	16	26	39	34	12	5	19	8	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
NONMANUFACTURING -----	173	37.5	90.00	90.50	80.00-97.00	-	-	-	7	13	24	16	22	39	23	12	5	2	4	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
FINANCE ⁴ -----	94	37.5	83.00	83.00	76.00-90.00	-	-	-	7	13	24	6	22	12	4	4	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
CLERKS, FILE, CLASS B -----	623	37.5	80.50	80.00	74.00-87.50	-	-	-	14	177	127	100	92	49	26	22	15	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MANUFACTURING -----	155	39.0	85.00	86.50	81.50-90.00	-	-	-	6	12	10	32	59	22	5	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
NONMANUFACTURING -----	468	37.5	79.00	77.50	73.50-84.50	-	-	-	8	165	117	68	33	27	21	16	12	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
PUBLIC UTILITIES ³ -----	25	39.0	83.00	82.00	79.50-84.50	-	-	-	-	-	7	14	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
FINANCE ⁴ -----	310	37.0	78.00	76.50	73.00-82.00	-	-	-	-	134	84	36	20	12	15	2	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
CLERKS, FILE, CLASS C -----	898	37.5	72.50	73.00	69.00-77.50	-	-	72	198	324	149	112	18	10	1	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MANUFACTURING -----	132	39.0	74.00	75.50	71.00-80.50	-	-	-	2	26	35	33	31	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
NONMANUFACTURING -----	766	37.5	72.50	72.50	68.50-77.00	-	-	70	172	289	116	81	18	5	1	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
WHOLESALE TRADE -----	79	38.0	70.00	69.00	64.50-77.00	-	-	22	23	10	12	10	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
FINANCE ⁴ -----	564	37.0	71.50	72.00	68.50-75.50	-	-	44	135	234	90	43	12	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
CLERKS, ORDER -----	605	38.0	88.00	86.00	75.00-102.00	-	-	24	15	116	55	82	44	16	65	102	41	19	15	5	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MANUFACTURING -----	248	38.0	92.00	96.50	79.50-103.50	-	-	-	-	30	37	24	13	8	36	59	26	6	2	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
NONMANUFACTURING -----	357	38.0	85.00	83.00	73.00-100.00	-	-	24	15	86	18	58	31	8	29	43	15	13	13	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
WHOLESALE TRADE -----	300	38.0	85.00	82.50	72.50-101.00	-	-	24	9	80	13	50	21	5	17	40	15	11	11	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
RETAIL TRADE -----	57	38.5	87.00	87.00	77.50-97.50	-	-	-	6	6	5	8	10	3	12	3	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
CLERKS, PAYROLL -----	639	38.0	104.50	102.00	87.00-121.50	-	-	-	4	32	35	73	36	60	55	71	41	56	85	54	17	9	2	5	4	-	-	-	
MANUFACTURING -----	454	38.5	106.50	104.00	89.00-124.50	-	-	-	4	27	22	50	14	35	36	47	25	44	73	51	13	8	1	-	4	-	-	-	
NONMANUFACTURING -----	185	37.5	99.00	96.50	86.00-107.50	-	-	-	-	5	13	23	22	25	19	24	16	12	12	3	4	1	1	5	-	-	-	-	
PUBLIC UTILITIES ³ -----	26	36.0	114.00	103.50	87.00-143.00	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	2	5	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	
FINANCE ⁴ -----	51	37.5	95.50	96.00	84.50-107.50	-	-	-	-	-	14	8	2	11	-	8	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
SERVICES -----	51	37.5	93.50	92.50	86.50-102.00	-	-	-	-	6	3	12	11	3	9	2	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table A-1. Office Occupations—Men and Women—Continued

(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings for selected occupations studied on an area basis by industry division, Newark and Jersey City, N.J., January 1969)

Sex, occupation, and industry division	Number of workers	Average weekly hours ¹ (standard)	Weekly earnings ¹ (standard)			Number of workers receiving straight-time weekly earnings of—																							
			Mean ²	Median ²	Middle range ²	\$ 50 and under	\$ 55	\$ 60	\$ 65	\$ 70	\$ 75	\$ 80	\$ 85	\$ 90	\$ 95	\$ 100	\$ 105	\$ 110	\$ 120	\$ 130	\$ 140	\$ 150	\$ 160	\$ 170	\$ 180	\$ 190 and over			
						55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	105	110	120	130	140	150	160	170	180	190				
WOMEN - CONTINUED																													
SECRETARIES ⁵ - CONTINUED																													
SECRETARIES, CLASS D -----	2,136	38.0	\$ 110.50	\$ 109.00	\$ 99.50-122.00	-	-	-	1	12	6	37	87	225	193	240	314	434	331	162	54	18	12	7	3	-	-	-	
MANUFACTURING -----	1,375	38.0	110.00	109.00	100.00-120.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	37	157	152	155	226	293	237	76	23	9	6	-	-	-	-		
NONMANUFACTURING -----	761	37.5	111.50	110.00	97.50-124.50	-	-	-	1	12	6	33	50	68	41	85	88	141	94	86	31	9	6	7	3	-	-		
PUBLIC UTILITIES ³ -----	52	39.0	118.00	115.00	108.50-131.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	3	6	12	8	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
WHOLESALE TRADE -----	97	39.0	104.00	104.50	100.50-110.00	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	6	-	8	8	28	23	14	2	5	1	1	-	-	-	-		
FINANCE ⁴ -----	201	36.0	100.00	97.00	88.00-110.00	-	-	-	-	11	4	18	30	28	25	18	18	23	6	17	3	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SERVICES -----	400	37.5	118.50	117.50	106.00-130.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	19	31	2	32	40	92	78	47	27	8	6	7	3	-	-		
STENOGRAPHERS, GENERAL -----	1,712	38.5	97.50	97.50	87.50-106.50	-	-	-	4	6	57	81	166	230	175	268	265	99	241	67	45	7	1	-	-	-	-		
MANUFACTURING -----	733	39.0	101.00	101.00	93.00-111.50	-	-	-	-	-	13	46	69	91	126	136	47	150	34	16	5	-	-	-	-	-	-		
NONMANUFACTURING -----	979	37.5	95.00	94.50	84.50-103.50	-	-	-	4	6	57	68	120	161	84	142	129	52	91	33	29	2	1	-	-	-	-		
PUBLIC UTILITIES ³ -----	258	36.5	96.50	92.00	79.00-110.50	-	-	-	1	36	34	33	20	15	10	30	14	21	25	18	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
WHOLESALE TRADE -----	138	40.0	97.50	97.50	88.50-106.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	27	13	23	20	23	14	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-		
FINANCE ⁴ -----	359	37.0	88.50	88.50	82.00-97.00	-	-	-	4	5	21	34	64	77	35	71	30	13	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SERVICES -----	209	38.5	102.00	101.00	93.50-113.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	37	21	38	47	2	44	7	11	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
STENOGRAPHERS, SENIOR -----	888	38.0	108.00	111.50	97.00-118.50	-	-	-	-	2	20	10	72	81	89	69	78	326	104	22	7	8	-	-	-	-	-		
MANUFACTURING -----	388	39.0	113.00	116.00	109.50-119.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	15	29	20	28	219	59	5	2	2	-	-	-	-	-		
NONMANUFACTURING -----	500	37.5	104.00	103.00	92.50-117.00	-	-	-	-	2	20	8	65	66	60	49	50	107	45	17	5	6	-	-	-	-	-		
PUBLIC UTILITIES ³ -----	62	39.0	112.50	116.50	107.00-118.50	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	1	4	5	2	41	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
FINANCE ⁴ -----	252	37.0	95.50	94.50	88.50-101.50	-	-	-	-	2	17	7	54	52	51	23	17	16	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SERVICES -----	99	39.0	118.50	119.00	108.00-129.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	11	10	25	27	12	5	1	-	-	-	-	-		
SWITCHBOARD OPERATORS, CLASS A -----	111	38.5	106.00	106.00	96.00-117.00	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	17	7	10	16	20	23	14	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	-		
NONMANUFACTURING -----	67	38.5	105.00	104.50	97.00-115.00	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	7	5	10	12	13	10	7	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-		
SWITCHBOARD OPERATORS, CLASS B -----	357	38.5	94.00	93.50	81.00-110.00	6	12	8	2	36	17	38	35	35	36	26	18	58	22	6	-	2	-	-	-	-	-		
MANUFACTURING -----	74	38.5	99.50	97.50	91.00-112.50	-	-	-	-	2	-	8	6	13	16	5	1	17	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
NONMANUFACTURING -----	283	38.5	92.50	91.00	77.50-108.50	6	12	8	2	34	17	30	29	22	20	21	17	41	17	5	-	2	-	-	-	-	-		
PUBLIC UTILITIES ³ -----	60	39.5	121.50	118.50	116.00-127.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	6	31	14	5	-	2	-	-	-	-	-		
RETAIL TRADE -----	67	37.5	75.50	77.50	63.00-84.00	-	12	8	1	8	10	15	2	6	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
FINANCE ⁴ -----	95	37.0	92.00	90.50	84.50-102.00	-	-	-	-	6	4	15	21	15	4	16	1	10	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SWITCHBOARD OPERATOR-RECEPTIONISTS -----	786	38.5	96.00	96.50	88.50-104.50	-	-	-	-	18	25	65	128	119	131	120	62	93	23	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
MANUFACTURING -----	426	38.0	94.50	95.50	87.50-102.00	-	-	-	-	9	18	38	85	55	93	60	13	47	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
NONMANUFACTURING -----	360	38.5	97.50	99.00	90.50-107.50	-	-	-	-	9	7	27	43	64	38	60	49	46	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
PUBLIC UTILITIES ³ -----	82	39.5	103.00	105.00	92.00-117.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	22	-	7	13	12	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
WHOLESALE TRADE -----	187	38.5	98.50	101.00	90.50-108.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	29	26	18	27	36	34	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SERVICES -----	65	37.5	90.50	96.50	83.00-100.50	-	-	-	-	8	6	4	-	9	20	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
TABULATING-MACHINE OPERATORS, CLASS A -----	53	38.5	122.50	121.00	116.50-132.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	-	1	20	11	10	3	3	-	-	-	-		
TABULATING-MACHINE OPERATORS, CLASS C -----	115	37.5	91.50	93.50	82.00-100.50	-	-	-	2	6	12	21	5	18	22	11	10	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
NONMANUFACTURING -----	67	36.5	88.00	89.00	80.00-101.50	-	-	-	2	6	9	13	5	13	-	9	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
TRANSCRIBING-MACHINE OPERATORS, GENERAL -----	415	37.5	90.50	89.00	81.50-99.00	-	6	-	3	10	71	45	93	42	50	37	11	37	9	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
MANUFACTURING -----	132	39.0	96.50	97.00	88.50-104.00	-	-	-	-	-	6	8	27	14	30	19	-	24	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
NONMANUFACTURING -----	283	37.0	88.00	86.50	79.00-94.50	-	6	-	3	10	65	37	66	28	20	18	11	13	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
FINANCE ⁴ -----	220	37.0	87.00	86.50	78.50-94.50	-	6	-	3	10	50	30	45	24	19	12	11	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

See footnotes at end of table.

Table A-1. Office Occupations—Men and Women—Continued

(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings for selected occupations studied on an area basis by industry division, Newark and Jersey City, N.J., January 1969)

Sex, occupation, and industry division	Number of workers	Average weekly hours ¹ (standard)	Weekly earnings ¹ (standard)			Number of workers receiving straight-time weekly earnings of—																								
			Mean ²	Median ²	Middle range ²	\$ 50 and under	\$ 55	\$ 60	\$ 65	\$ 70	\$ 75	\$ 80	\$ 85	\$ 90	\$ 95	\$ 100	\$ 105	\$ 110	\$ 120	\$ 130	\$ 140	\$ 150	\$ 160	\$ 170	\$ 180	\$ 190				
						55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	105	110	120	130	140	150	160	170	180	190	over				
WOMEN - CONTINUED																														
TYPISTS, CLASS A -----	1,229	38.5	\$ 93.50	\$ 93.00	\$ 84.00-102.50	-	-	-	2	50	102	183	187	160	177	124	114	66	55	6	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
MANUFACTURING -----	523	39.0	97.50	97.50	91.00-105.50	-	-	-	-	-	6	57	46	94	124	58	88	40	7	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
NONMANUFACTURING -----	706	38.0	90.50	88.00	81.00-99.50	-	-	-	2	50	96	126	141	66	53	66	26	26	48	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
PUBLIC UTILITIES ³ -----	77	39.0	113.50	121.00	104.50-123.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	16	11	1	39	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
WHOLESALE TRADE -----	68	39.0	84.50	85.00	75.00-93.00	-	-	-	-	18	-	17	1	26	2	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
FINANCE ⁴ -----	412	37.5	83.50	83.50	78.50-88.00	-	-	-	2	32	96	109	115	15	32	9	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SERVICES -----	149	38.5	100.50	101.50	93.00-107.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	22	17	41	14	21	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
TYPISTS, CLASS B -----	2,562	37.5	82.50	82.00	74.50-90.00	-	-	27	131	521	431	483	344	235	148	79	87	71	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
MANUFACTURING -----	915	38.5	87.00	87.50	80.00-95.00	-	-	-	33	82	113	147	166	152	66	55	57	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
NONMANUFACTURING -----	1,647	37.0	80.00	79.00	73.50-85.50	-	-	27	98	439	318	336	178	83	82	24	30	27	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
PUBLIC UTILITIES ³ -----	237	39.0	91.50	93.00	81.00-102.00	-	-	-	-	22	29	39	9	36	39	12	27	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
WHOLESALE TRADE -----	179	37.5	83.50	83.50	75.00-92.00	-	-	2	14	30	18	35	31	12	24	5	3	2	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
FINANCE ⁴ -----	1,055	36.5	77.00	76.50	72.00-82.50	-	-	25	84	349	236	210	104	32	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SERVICES -----	124	36.0	84.00	83.50	80.00-87.50	-	-	-	-	-	29	47	33	3	4	7	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

¹ Standard hours reflect the workweek for which employees receive their regular straight-time salaries (exclusive of pay for overtime at regular and/or premium rates), and the earnings correspond to these weekly hours.² The mean is computed for each job by totaling the earnings of all workers and dividing by the number of workers. The median designates position—half of the employees surveyed receive more than the rate shown; half receive less than the rate shown. The middle range is defined by 2 rates of pay; a fourth of the workers earn less than the lower of these rates and a fourth earn more than the higher rate.³ Transportation, communication, and other public utilities.⁴ Finance, insurance, and real estate.⁵ May include workers other than those presented separately.

Table A-1a. Office Occupations—Large Establishments—Men and Women

(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings for selected occupations studied in establishments employing 500 workers or more by industry division, Newark and Jersey City, N.J., January 1969)

Sex, occupation, and industry division	Number of workers	Average weekly hours ¹ (standard)	Weekly earnings ¹ (standard)			Number of workers receiving straight-time weekly earnings of—																							
			Mean ²	Median ²	Middle range ²	\$ 55 and under	\$ 60	\$ 65	\$ 70	\$ 75	\$ 80	\$ 85	\$ 90	\$ 95	\$ 100	\$ 105	\$ 110	\$ 115	\$ 120	\$ 130	\$ 140	\$ 150	\$ 160	\$ 170	\$ 180	\$ 190 and over			
						60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	105	110	115	120	130	140	150	160	170	180	190	over			
MEN																													
CLERKS, ACCOUNTING, CLASS A -----	189	38.0	\$ 129.50	\$ 128.50	\$ 115.50-146.50	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	4	10	13	15	18	38	30	14	24	17	2	-	-	-	-	
MANUFACTURING -----	130	38.5	132.00	131.00	120.50-155.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	6	-	13	5	-	30	22	13	21	11	2	-	-	-	-	
NONMANUFACTURING -----	59	37.0	124.00	119.00	109.00-133.50	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	4	13	2	13	8	8	1	3	6	-	-	-	-	-	
CLERKS, ACCOUNTING, CLASS B -----	106	39.0	125.50	121.00	104.00-156.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	7	6	7	8	12	5	7	4	5	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	
OFFICE BCYS -----	211	37.5	85.00	86.00	78.50- 93.50	6	3	7	24	19	40	44	23	25	14	1	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MANUFACTURING -----	135	38.0	83.00	84.50	74.50- 92.00	6	3	7	20	6	30	27	7	19	8	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
NONMANUFACTURING -----	76	36.5	88.50	88.50	81.00- 94.50	-	-	-	4	13	10	17	16	6	6	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TABULATING-MACHINE OPERATORS, CLASS A -----	123	38.0	130.50	127.50	119.00-139.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	4	7	17	43	17	10	10	8	1	-	-	-	-	
MANUFACTURING -----	58	39.0	136.50	135.50	120.00-155.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	10	12	6	9	8	7	1	-	-	-	-	
NONMANUFACTURING -----	65	37.5	125.00	127.00	118.00-130.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	4	2	7	31	11	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	
TABULATING-MACHINE OPERATORS, CLASS B -----	134	38.5	113.00	111.00	100.00-126.00	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	7	17	13	18	11	13	28	9	3	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	
MANUFACTURING -----	80	39.0	118.00	118.00	107.00-127.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	8	11	7	10	24	7	1	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	
NONMANUFACTURING -----	54	37.5	105.00	101.50	93.00-114.00	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	6	10	5	7	4	3	4	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
TABULATING-MACHINE OPERATORS, CLASS C -----	74	37.5	91.50	89.00	82.00- 98.50	-	-	-	3	8	18	10	7	14	1	8	-	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
WOMEN																													
BILLERS, MACHINE (BILLING MACHINE) -----	66	38.5	87.50	84.00	73.50-101.50	-	3	-	20	8	3	9	1	5	4	-	9	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
BILLERS, MACHINE (BOOKKEEPING MACHINE) -----	68	38.0	73.50	73.50	64.00- 79.00	-	23	8	5	19	-	4	4	3	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
BOOKKEEPING-MACHINE OPERATORS, CLASS B -----	85	37.5	94.00	93.00	81.00-105.00	-	-	4	12	4	6	6	18	11	3	12	-	2	1	-	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MANUFACTURING -----	52	37.5	91.50	95.00	85.50-104.50	-	-	-	10	-	3	2	12	10	3	10	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
CLERKS, ACCOUNTING, CLASS A -----	300	38.5	119.50	123.00	97.00-139.50	-	-	-	10	11	10	13	18	33	8	8	11	14	44	48	33	22	12	3	2	-	-	-	
MANUFACTURING -----	193	39.0	124.50	128.50	101.00-140.00	-	-	-	-	2	-	6	14	26	2	3	6	9	34	43	27	10	9	2	-	-	-	-	
NONMANUFACTURING -----	107	38.0	110.50	106.00	84.00-134.00	-	-	-	10	9	10	7	4	7	6	5	5	5	10	5	6	12	3	1	2	-	-	-	
CLERKS, ACCOUNTING, CLASS B -----	696	37.5	97.00	90.00	79.50-112.00	-	-	24	73	87	60	104	43	31	61	25	33	30	37	49	16	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MANUFACTURING -----	220	38.5	100.00	101.00	87.00-115.00	-	-	5	7	15	17	32	18	12	20	15	26	23	17	7	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
NONMANUFACTURING -----	476	37.0	96.00	87.50	77.50-105.50	-	-	19	66	72	43	72	25	19	41	10	7	7	20	42	10	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	
RETAIL TRADE -----	73	39.0	90.00	87.50	78.50- 99.50	-	-	3	10	8	9	13	6	7	5	1	2	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
FINANCE ³ -----	76	37.0	91.00	88.00	85.50- 93.50	-	-	-	1	7	9	35	8	5	4	2	-	-	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
CLERKS, FILE, CLASS A -----	141	37.5	95.50	94.00	85.50-105.50	-	-	-	6	24	3	23	20	20	10	5	3	14	8	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
NONMANUFACTURING -----	115	37.0	91.50	91.50	80.00- 99.00	-	-	-	6	24	3	19	20	19	10	5	-	2	4	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
FINANCE ³ -----	74	37.0	85.50	86.00	77.50- 92.00	-	-	-	6	24	3	19	12	4	4	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
CLERKS, FILE, CLASS B -----	339	37.5	82.50	83.00	75.00- 89.50	-	-	9	78	49	57	72	35	12	11	15	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MANUFACTURING -----	116	39.0	86.50	87.50	83.50- 92.00	-	-	1	8	10	14	47	22	5	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
NONMANUFACTURING -----	223	37.0	80.00	79.50	73.50- 86.50	-	-	8	70	39	43	25	13	7	5	12	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
FINANCE ³ -----	168	37.0	79.50	78.00	73.50- 85.00	-	-	-	63	33	30	20	12	1	2	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
CLERKS, FILE, CLASS C -----	356	37.5	75.00	74.00	71.00- 79.50	-	6	46	150	76	47	11	5	1	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MANUFACTURING -----	66	38.5	73.00	73.50	70.00- 81.00	-	2	15	23	7	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
NONMANUFACTURING -----	290	37.5	75.50	74.50	71.50- 75.00	-	4	31	127	69	28	11	5	1	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
PUBLIC UTILITIES ⁴ -----	25	38.0	99.00	110.50	84.00-113.00	-	-	-	1	3	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
FINANCE ³ -----	214	37.0	74.00	74.00	71.50- 78.00	-	-	14	114	54	21	5	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table A-1a. Office Occupations—Large Establishments—Men and Women—Continued

(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings for selected occupations studied in establishments employing 500 workers or more by industry division, Newark and Jersey City, N.J., January 1969)

Sex, occupation, and industry division	Number of workers	Average weekly hours ¹ (standard)	Weekly earnings ¹ (standard)			Number of workers receiving straight-time weekly earnings of—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
			Mean ²	Median ²	Middle range ²	\$ 55	\$ 60	\$ 65	\$ 70	\$ 75	\$ 80	\$ 85	\$ 90	\$ 95	\$ 100	\$ 105	\$ 110	\$ 115	\$ 120	\$ 130	\$ 140	\$ 150	\$ 160	\$ 170	\$ 180	\$ 190																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
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See footnotes at end of table.

Table A-1a. Office Occupations—Large Establishments—Men and Women—Continued

(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings for selected occupations studied in establishments employing 500 workers or more by industry division, Newark and Jersey City, N.J., January 1969)

Sex, occupation, and industry division	Number of workers	Average weekly hours ¹ (standard)	Weekly earnings ¹ (standard)			Number of workers receiving straight-time weekly earnings of—																					
			Mean ²	Median ²	Middle range ²	\$ 55 and under	\$ 60	\$ 65	\$ 70	\$ 75	\$ 80	\$ 85	\$ 90	\$ 95	\$ 100	\$ 105	\$ 110	\$ 115	\$ 120	\$ 130	\$ 140	\$ 150	\$ 160	\$ 170	\$ 180	\$ 190 and over	
						60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	105	110	115	120	130	140	150	160	170	180	190	over	
WOMEN - CONTINUED																											
STENOGRAPHERS, GENERAL -----	1,117	38.5	\$ 98.50	\$ 97.50	\$ 87.00-109.50	-	-	1	48	73	101	148	113	148	139	72	76	87	61	43	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
MANUFACTURING -----	557	39.5	101.00	99.50	91.00-111.50	-	-	-	-	13	46	67	69	91	73	47	45	55	30	16	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
NONMANUFACTURING -----	560	38.0	96.00	94.00	83.00-107.00	-	-	1	48	60	55	81	44	57	66	25	31	32	31	27	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC UTILITIES ⁴ -----	237	36.5	96.00	90.50	78.50-110.00	-	-	1	36	34	26	20	15	10	23	14	9	5	25	18	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
FINANCE ⁵ -----	146	38.0	86.50	86.00	80.00-92.00	-	-	-	12	26	28	38	17	10	7	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STENOGRAPHERS, SENIOR -----	572	38.5	112.00	116.00	102.00-119.50	-	-	-	2	5	10	31	31	51	35	29	43	213	93	19	7	3	-	-	-	-	-
MANUFACTURING -----	290	39.0	116.00	117.50	115.00-119.50	-	-	-	-	2	3	5	11	11	8	34	155	52	5	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
NONMANUFACTURING -----	282	38.0	108.00	107.00	95.00-119.00	-	-	-	2	5	8	28	26	40	24	21	9	58	41	14	5	1	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC UTILITIES ⁴ -----	58	39.0	112.00	116.50	105.00-118.50	-	-	-	3	1	1	1	4	5	2	3	34	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FINANCE ⁵ -----	136	37.0	97.00	96.50	89.50-104.00	-	-	-	2	2	7	27	22	32	14	14	3	3	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SWITCHBOARD OPERATORS, CLASS A ----	81	38.5	106.50	107.50	94.00-117.50	-	-	-	-	1	1	13	7	2	9	16	6	12	11	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
SWITCHBOARD OPERATORS, CLASS B ----	170	39.0	104.50	105.00	92.00-117.50	-	-	2	3	3	11	16	21	22	7	11	13	36	19	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
MANUFACTURING -----	64	38.5	100.00	98.00	90.00-113.50	-	-	-	2	-	8	6	9	12	3	1	11	6	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NONMANUFACTURING -----	106	39.0	107.50	109.00	93.00-119.00	-	-	2	1	3	3	10	12	10	4	10	2	30	14	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC UTILITIES ⁴ -----	58	39.5	121.00	118.50	116.00-126.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	6	1	30	14	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
SWITCHBOARD OPERATOR-RECEPTIONISTS- MANUFACTURING -----	69	38.5	102.50	102.50	92.00-116.00	-	-	-	1	-	-	10	16	5	6	8	4	13	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-----	54	38.5	100.00	97.50	91.50-109.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	16	5	4	8	3	5	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TABULATING-MACHINE OPERATORS, CLASS A -----	53	38.5	122.50	121.00	116.50-132.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	-	1	2	18	11	10	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
TABULATING-MACHINE OPERATORS, CLASS C -----	86	37.0	92.50	95.50	81.00-100.50	-	-	2	6	12	10	5	7	22	11	3	2	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TRANSCRIBING-MACHINE OPERATORS, GENERAL -----	173	37.0	88.50	87.00	79.00-94.50	-	-	-	10	41	20	45	16	11	8	8	7	3	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
NONMANUFACTURING -----	126	36.5	86.50	86.00	78.00-94.00	-	-	-	10	35	12	28	13	11	4	8	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FINANCE ⁵ -----	114	36.5	86.50	86.00	78.00-93.50	-	-	-	10	32	11	27	9	10	3	8	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TYPISTS, CLASS A -----	772	38.5	95.00	94.50	84.00-105.00	-	-	-	21	83	107	90	91	132	53	95	23	19	49	6	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
MANUFACTURING -----	390	39.5	98.50	98.00	92.50-106.00	-	-	-	-	6	17	44	63	106	40	76	14	14	7	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
NONMANUFACTURING -----	382	37.5	91.00	85.50	80.00-100.00	-	-	-	21	77	90	46	28	26	13	19	9	5	42	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
FINANCE ⁵ -----	262	37.0	82.50	82.00	78.00-86.00	-	-	-	21	77	90	42	12	16	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TYPISTS, CLASS B -----	1,097	38.5	85.00	83.50	76.50-93.00	-	-	8	207	223	168	140	125	69	51	50	53	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MANUFACTURING -----	542	39.0	87.50	87.00	79.50-95.00	-	-	3	52	86	90	84	50	32	27	27	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NONMANUFACTURING -----	555	37.5	82.50	79.50	74.50-89.00	-	-	5	155	137	78	50	41	19	19	23	26	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC UTILITIES ⁴ -----	138	38.0	93.50	93.50	81.00-108.00	-	-	-	18	13	23	9	9	7	12	23	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FINANCE ⁵ -----	320	37.0	77.00	76.00	73.00-80.50	-	-	5	132	98	40	24	17	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Standard hours reflect the workweek for which employees receive their regular straight-time salaries (exclusive of pay for overtime at regular and/or premium rates), and the earnings correspond to these weekly hours.² For definition of terms, see footnote 2, table A-1.³ Finance, insurance, and real estate.⁴ Transportation, communication, and other public utilities.⁵ May include workers other than those presented separately.

Table A-2a. Professional and Technical Occupations—Large Establishments—Men and Women

(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings for selected occupations studied in establishments employing 500 workers or more by industry division, Newark and Jersey City, N.J., January 1969)

Sex, occupation, and industry division	Number of workers	Average weekly hours ¹ (standard)	Weekly earnings ¹ (standard)			Number of workers receiving straight-time weekly earnings of—																						
			Mean ²	Median ²	Middle range ²	\$ 80 and under	\$ 85	\$ 90	\$ 95	\$ 100	\$ 105	\$ 110	\$ 115	\$ 120	\$ 125	\$ 130	\$ 140	\$ 150	\$ 160	\$ 170	\$ 180	\$ 190	\$ 200	\$ 210	\$ 220	\$ 230		
						85	90	95	100	105	110	115	120	125	130	140	150	160	170	180	190	200	210	220	230	over		
MEN																												
DRAFTSMEN, CLASS A -----	383	39.0	\$ 187.00	\$ 185.50	\$ 171.50-204.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	6	1	26	48	83	83	34	33	23	18	26		
MANUFACTURING -----	316	39.5	182.50	180.00	170.50-195.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	6	1	24	43	83	65	34	31	11	12	4		
DRAFTSMEN, CLASS B -----	444	38.5	165.00	170.00	152.00-179.50	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	2	4	11	43	28	78	52	117	76	20	10	-	-	-		
MANUFACTURING -----	261	39.5	157.00	155.00	142.00-174.00	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	2	4	11	42	25	71	25	41	25	5	7	-	-	-		
NONMANUFACTURING: PUBLIC UTILITIES ³ -----	61	37.5	178.50	174.50	172.00-183.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	38	9	8	3	-	-	-		
DRAFTSMEN, CLASS C -----	387	38.5	120.50	118.00	108.00-132.00	1	6	2	2	21	102	37	40	49	26	36	38	23	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
MANUFACTURING -----	318	39.0	117.00	113.50	107.50-124.00	1	6	2	2	21	102	37	35	40	15	24	13	18	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
WOMEN																												
NURSES, INDUSTRIAL (REGISTERED) ---	191	39.0	136.50	137.00	128.00-148.50	-	-	-	4	-	1	6	11	11	24	59	33	32	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	-		
MANUFACTURING -----	147	39.0	136.50	136.50	128.00-148.50	-	-	-	4	-	1	5	9	7	18	44	28	22	7	2	-	-	-	-	-	-		

¹ Standard hours reflect the workweek for which employees receive their regular straight-time salaries (exclusive of pay for overtime at regular and/or premium rates), and the earnings correspond to these weekly hours.² For definition of terms, see footnote 2, table A-1.³ Transportation, communication, and other public utilities.

Table A-3. Office, Professional, and Technical Occupations—Men and Women Combined

(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings for selected occupations studied on an area basis by industry division, Newark and Jersey City, N.J., January 1969)

Occupation and industry division	Number of workers	Average		Occupation and industry division	Number of workers	Average		Occupation and industry division	Number of workers	Average	
		Weekly hours ¹ (standard)	Weekly earnings ¹ (standard)			Weekly hours ¹ (standard)	Weekly earnings ¹ (standard)			Weekly hours ¹ (standard)	Weekly earnings ¹ (standard)
OFFICE OCCUPATIONS				OFFICE OCCUPATIONS - CONTINUED				OFFICE OCCUPATIONS - CONTINUED			
BILLERS, MACHINE (BILLING MACHINE) -----	251	38.5	\$ 96.00	CLERKS, ORDER -----	917	38.5	\$ 99.50	SECRETARIES ⁴ - CONTINUED			
MANUFACTURING -----	120	38.5	90.00	MANUFACTURING -----	353	38.0	102.00	SECRETARIES, CLASS B -----	1,110	38.0	\$ 129.50
NONMANUFACTURING -----	131	39.0	101.50	NONMANUFACTURING -----	564	39.0	98.00	MANUFACTURING -----	526	38.0	127.00
PUBLIC UTILITIES ² -----	71	39.0	99.50	WHOLESALE TRADE -----	506	39.0	99.50	NONMANUFACTURING -----	584	37.5	132.00
WHOLESALE TRADE -----	54	38.5	106.50	RETAIL TRADE -----	58	38.5	87.50	PUBLIC UTILITIES ² -----	90	37.5	143.50
BILLERS, MACHINE (BOOKKEEPING MACHINE) -----	278	37.5	86.50	CLERKS, PAYROLL -----	712	38.0	106.50	WHOLESALE TRADE -----	105	38.5	133.00
MANUFACTURING -----	104	37.0	93.00	MANUFACTURING -----	500	38.5	107.50	RETAIL TRADE -----	68	39.0	129.50
NONMANUFACTURING -----	174	38.0	82.50	NONMANUFACTURING -----	212	37.5	104.00	FINANCE ³ -----	231	37.0	127.50
BOOKKEEPING-MACHINE OPERATORS, CLASS A -----	175	37.5	107.00	PUBLIC UTILITIES ² -----	32	37.0	121.00	SERVICES -----	90	36.5	133.50
MANUFACTURING -----	50	38.0	109.50	FINANCE ³ -----	51	37.5	95.50	SECRETARIES, CLASS C -----	1,673	38.0	124.00
NONMANUFACTURING -----	125	37.0	106.00	SERVICES -----	52	37.5	94.00	MANUFACTURING -----	732	39.0	129.00
BOOKKEEPING-MACHINE OPERATORS, CLASS B -----	341	37.5	98.00	COMPTOMETER OPERATORS -----	476	37.5	101.50	NONMANUFACTURING -----	941	37.5	120.50
MANUFACTURING -----	166	37.5	100.50	MANUFACTURING -----	197	38.5	103.50	PUBLIC UTILITIES ² -----	202	37.0	129.00
NONMANUFACTURING -----	175	37.0	96.00	NONMANUFACTURING -----	279	37.0	100.50	WHOLESALE TRADE -----	102	38.5	132.50
FINANCE ³ -----	66	37.0	90.50	RETAIL TRADE -----	152	37.0	96.50	RETAIL TRADE -----	63	38.5	106.00
CLERKS, ACCOUNTING, CLASS A -----	1,014	38.0	119.00	KEYPUNCH OPERATORS, CLASS A -----	923	38.0	100.00	FINANCE ³ -----	374	37.0	107.00
MANUFACTURING -----	615	38.5	121.00	MANUFACTURING -----	485	38.5	102.00	SERVICES -----	200	38.5	136.00
NONMANUFACTURING -----	399	37.5	116.00	NONMANUFACTURING -----	438	37.0	97.50	SECRETARIES, CLASS D -----	2,136	38.0	110.50
PUBLIC UTILITIES ² -----	53	37.0	123.00	PUBLIC UTILITIES ² -----	57	36.5	124.50	MANUFACTURING -----	1,375	38.0	110.00
WHOLESALE TRADE -----	127	38.0	122.50	FINANCE ³ -----	267	36.5	92.50	NONMANUFACTURING -----	761	37.5	111.50
FINANCE ³ -----	132	36.5	102.00	SERVICES -----	58	36.0	93.00	PUBLIC UTILITIES ² -----	52	39.0	118.00
SERVICES -----	72	38.0	124.00	KEYPUNCH OPERATORS, CLASS B -----	1,227	37.5	89.50	WHOLESALE TRADE -----	97	39.0	104.00
CLERKS, ACCOUNTING, CLASS B -----	1,485	37.5	97.00	MANUFACTURING -----	349	39.0	93.00	FINANCE ³ -----	201	36.0	100.00
MANUFACTURING -----	497	38.0	97.50	NONMANUFACTURING -----	878	37.0	88.00	SERVICES -----	400	37.5	118.50
NONMANUFACTURING -----	988	37.5	96.50	PUBLIC UTILITIES ² -----	262	36.5	92.00	STENOGRAPHERS, GENERAL -----	1,717	38.5	97.50
PUBLIC UTILITIES ² -----	375	37.5	105.00	WHOLESALE TRADE -----	167	38.0	90.00	MANUFACTURING -----	733	39.0	101.00
WHOLESALE TRADE -----	209	37.5	97.00	RETAIL TRADE -----	64	39.5	84.00	NONMANUFACTURING -----	984	37.5	95.00
RETAIL TRADE -----	154	39.0	89.00	FINANCE ³ -----	347	37.0	85.00	PUBLIC UTILITIES ² -----	263	36.5	97.00
FINANCE ³ -----	157	36.5	93.00	OFFICE BOYS AND GIRLS -----	807	37.5	79.00	WHOLESALE TRADE -----	138	40.0	97.50
SERVICES -----	93	37.0	82.50	MANUFACTURING -----	260	38.5	83.50	FINANCE ³ -----	359	37.0	88.50
CLERKS, FILE, CLASS A -----	214	38.0	94.00	NONMANUFACTURING -----	547	37.5	77.00	SERVICES -----	209	38.5	102.00
NONMANUFACTURING -----	176	37.5	90.50	PUBLIC UTILITIES ² -----	85	38.0	83.00	STENOGRAPHERS, SENIOR -----	893	38.0	108.00
FINANCE ³ -----	94	37.5	83.00	WHOLESALE TRADE -----	113	36.5	75.50	MANUFACTURING -----	390	39.0	113.00
CLERKS, FILE, CLASS B -----	659	38.0	81.50	FINANCE ³ -----	180	37.0	74.00	NONMANUFACTURING -----	503	37.5	104.00
MANUFACTURING -----	183	39.0	86.00	SERVICES -----	149	38.0	78.00	PUBLIC UTILITIES ² -----	62	39.0	112.50
NONMANUFACTURING -----	476	37.5	79.50	SECRETARIES ⁴ -----	5,667	38.0	120.50	FINANCE ³ -----	255	37.0	95.00
PUBLIC UTILITIES ² -----	26	39.0	85.00	MANUFACTURING -----	3,179	38.5	120.00	SERVICES -----	99	39.0	118.50
FINANCE ³ -----	311	37.0	78.00	NONMANUFACTURING -----	2,488	37.5	122.00	SWITCHBOARD OPERATORS, CLASS A -----	112	38.5	106.00
CLERKS, FILE, CLASS C -----	906	37.5	73.00	PUBLIC UTILITIES ² -----	362	37.5	134.00	NONMANUFACTURING -----	68	38.5	105.50
MANUFACTURING -----	132	39.0	74.00	WHOLESALE TRADE -----	343	38.5	124.00	SWITCHBOARD OPERATORS, CLASS B -----	358	38.5	94.00
NONMANUFACTURING -----	774	37.5	72.50	RETAIL TRADE -----	171	38.5	116.00	MANUFACTURING -----	74	38.5	99.50
WHOLESALE TRADE -----	79	38.0	70.00	FINANCE ³ -----	857	36.5	113.00	NONMANUFACTURING -----	284	38.5	92.50
FINANCE ³ -----	572	37.0	71.50	SERVICES -----	755	38.0	126.50	PUBLIC UTILITIES ² -----	61	39.5	121.50
				SECRETARIES, CLASS A -----	334	38.0	140.50	RETAIL TRADE -----	67	37.5	75.50
				MANUFACTURING -----	160	38.5	141.50	FINANCE ³ -----	95	37.0	92.00
				NONMANUFACTURING -----	174	37.0	139.50	SWITCHBOARD OPERATOR-RECEPTIONISTS -----	786	38.5	96.00
				FINANCE ³ -----	51	37.0	139.00	MANUFACTURING -----	426	38.0	94.50
								NONMANUFACTURING -----	360	38.5	97.50
								PUBLIC UTILITIES ² -----	82	39.5	103.00
								WHOLESALE TRADE -----	187	38.5	98.50
								SERVICES -----	65	37.5	90.50

See footnotes at end of table.

Table A-3. Office, Professional, and Technical Occupations—Men and Women Combined—Continued

(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings for selected occupations studied on an area basis by industry division, Newark and Jersey City, N.J., January 1969)

Occupation and industry division	Number of workers	Average		Occupation and industry division	Number of workers	Average		Occupation and industry division	Number of workers	Average	
		Weekly hours ¹ (standard)	Weekly earnings ¹ (standard)			Weekly hours ¹ (standard)	Weekly earnings ¹ (standard)			Weekly hours ¹ (standard)	Weekly earnings ¹ (standard)
OFFICE OCCUPATIONS - CONTINUED				OFFICE OCCUPATIONS - CONTINUED				PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL OCCUPATIONS			
TABULATING-MACHINE OPERATORS, CLASS A -----	211	38.5	\$ 129.50	TRANSCRIBING-MACHINE OPERATORS, GENERAL -----	415	37.5	\$ 90.50	DRAFTSMEN, CLASS A -----	624	39.0	\$ 182.00
MANUFACTURING -----	104	39.0	130.00	MANUFACTURING -----	132	39.0	96.50	MANUFACTURING -----	404	39.5	179.50
NONMANUFACTURING -----	107	37.5	129.50	NONMANUFACTURING -----	283	37.0	88.00	NONMANUFACTURING -----	220	39.0	186.50
FINANCE ³ -----	83	37.0	126.50	FINANCE ³ -----	220	37.0	87.00	SERVICES -----	124	40.0	172.50
TABULATING-MACHINE OPERATORS, CLASS B -----	230	38.5	110.00	TYPISTS, CLASS A -----	1,238	38.5	93.50	DRAFTSMEN, CLASS B -----	879	39.0	156.00
MANUFACTURING -----	122	39.0	114.50	MANUFACTURING -----	527	39.0	97.50	MANUFACTURING -----	548	39.5	151.00
NONMANUFACTURING -----	108	37.5	105.00	NONMANUFACTURING -----	711	38.0	90.50	NONMANUFACTURING -----	331	38.5	164.00
FINANCE ³ -----	67	37.5	98.50	PUBLIC UTILITIES ² -----	80	39.0	114.50	PUBLIC UTILITIES ² -----	61	37.5	178.50
TABULATING-MACHINE OPERATORS, CLASS C -----	197	37.5	91.50	WHOLESALE TRADE -----	68	39.0	84.50	SERVICES -----	252	39.0	160.50
MANUFACTURING -----	73	38.5	97.50	FINANCE ³ -----	414	37.5	83.50	DRAFTSMEN, CLASS C -----	684	39.0	118.00
NONMANUFACTURING -----	124	37.0	88.50	SERVICES -----	149	38.5	100.50	MANUFACTURING -----	468	39.5	116.00
FINANCE ³ -----	50	37.5	87.00	TYPISTS, CLASS B -----	2,582	37.5	83.00	NONMANUFACTURING -----	216	39.0	122.00
				MANUFACTURING -----	927	38.5	87.00	PUBLIC UTILITIES ² -----	31	37.5	130.00
				NONMANUFACTURING -----	1,655	37.0	80.50	DRAFTSMEN-TRACERS -----	119	39.5	92.50
				PUBLIC UTILITIES ² -----	245	39.0	92.00	MANUFACTURING -----	50	39.0	97.00
				WHOLESALE TRADE -----	179	37.5	83.50				
				FINANCE ³ -----	1,055	36.5	77.00	NURSES, INDUSTRIAL (REGISTERED) -----	252	39.0	135.00
				SERVICES -----	124	36.0	84.00	MANUFACTURING -----	205	39.5	134.00

¹ Standard hours reflect the workweek for which employees receive their regular straight-time salaries (exclusive of pay for overtime at regular and/or premium rates), and the earnings correspond to these weekly hours.² Transportation, communication, and other public utilities.³ Finance, insurance, and real estate.⁴ May include workers other than those presented separately.

Table A-3a. Office, Professional, and Technical Occupations—Large Establishments—Men and Women Combined

(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings for selected occupations studied in establishments employing 500 workers or more by industry division, Newark and Jersey City, N. J., January 1969)

Occupation and industry division	Number of workers	Average		Occupation and industry division	Number of workers	Average		Occupation and industry division	Number of workers	Average	
		Weekly hours ¹ (standard)	Weekly earnings ¹ (standard)			Weekly hours ¹ (standard)	Weekly earnings ¹ (standard)			Weekly hours ¹ (standard)	Weekly earnings ¹ (standard)
OFFICE OCCUPATIONS				OFFICE OCCUPATIONS - CONTINUED				OFFICE OCCUPATIONS - CONTINUED			
BILLERS, MACHINE (BILLING MACHINE) -----	73	38.5	\$ 91.00	KEYPUNCH OPERATORS, CLASS B -----	758	37.5	\$ 90.50	SWITCHBOARD OPERATORS, CLASS B ----	171	39.0	\$ 104.50
BILLERS, MACHINE (BOOKKEEPING MACHINE) -----	68	38.0	73.50	MANUFACTURING -----	279	38.5	93.00	MANUFACTURING -----	64	38.5	100.00
BOOKKEEPING-MACHINE OPERATORS, CLASS B -----	86	37.5	93.50	NONMANUFACTURING -----	479	36.5	89.00	NONMANUFACTURING -----	107	39.0	107.50
CLERKS, ACCOUNTING, CLASS A -----	489	38.5	123.50	PUBLIC UTILITIES ² -----	220	35.5	90.50	PUBLIC UTILITIES ² -----	59	39.5	121.00
MANUFACTURING -----	323	39.0	127.50	RETAIL TRADE -----	60	39.5	83.50	SWITCHBOARD OPERATOR-RECEPTIONISTS-MANUFACTURING -----	69	38.5	102.50
NONMANUFACTURING -----	166	37.5	115.50	FINANCE ³ -----	176	36.5	88.50	MANUFACTURING -----	54	38.5	100.00
PUBLIC UTILITIES ² -----	42	36.0	119.50	OFFICE BOYS AND GIRLS-----	414	38.0	82.00	TABULATING-MACHINE OPERATORS, CLASS A -----	176	38.5	128.00
FINANCE ³ -----	71	37.5	99.00	MANUFACTURING -----	197	38.5	83.00	MANUFACTURING -----	85	39.0	130.50
CLERKS, ACCOUNTING, CLASS B -----	802	37.5	101.00	NONMANUFACTURING -----	217	37.5	80.50	NONMANUFACTURING -----	91	37.5	125.50
MANUFACTURING -----	264	38.5	101.50	FINANCE ³ -----	85	37.0	75.00	TABULATING-MACHINE OPERATORS, CLASS B -----	168	38.0	112.00
NONMANUFACTURING -----	538	37.5	100.50	SERVICES -----	70	39.0	81.50	MANUFACTURING -----	97	38.5	116.00
PUBLIC UTILITIES ² -----	320	37.0	107.20	SECRETARIES ⁴ -----	3,500	38.5	123.50	NONMANUFACTURING -----	71	37.5	106.50
RETAIL TRADE -----	75	39.0	90.00	MANUFACTURING -----	2,230	39.0	122.00	TABULATING-MACHINE OPERATORS, CLASS C -----	160	37.5	92.00
FINANCE ³ -----	83	37.0	91.50	NONMANUFACTURING -----	2,270	37.5	126.50	MANUFACTURING -----	69	38.5	98.50
CLERKS, FILE, CLASS A -----	144	37.5	96.00	PUBLIC UTILITIES ² -----	1,270	36.5	138.50	NONMANUFACTURING -----	91	36.5	87.00
NONMANUFACTURING -----	118	37.0	92.00	WHOLESALE TRADE -----	271	38.5	124.00	TRANSCRIBING-MACHINE OPERATORS, GENERAL -----	173	37.0	88.50
FINANCE ³ -----	74	37.0	85.50	RETAIL TRADE -----	109	39.0	113.50	MANUFACTURING -----	126	36.5	86.50
CLERKS, FILE, CLASS B -----	370	38.0	83.00	FINANCE ³ -----	416	37.0	115.00	NONMANUFACTURING -----	114	36.5	86.50
MANUFACTURING -----	144	39.0	87.50	SECRETARIES, CLASS A -----	85	37.5	160.50	TYPISTS, CLASS A -----	781	38.5	95.00
NONMANUFACTURING -----	226	37.0	80.50	SECRETARIES, CLASS B -----	597	38.0	134.00	MANUFACTURING -----	394	39.5	99.00
FINANCE ³ -----	169	37.0	79.50	MANUFACTURING -----	330	38.0	130.00	NONMANUFACTURING -----	387	37.5	91.50
CLERKS, FILE, CLASS C -----	364	37.5	75.50	NONMANUFACTURING -----	267	37.5	139.50	FINANCE ³ -----	264	37.0	82.50
MANUFACTURING -----	66	38.5	73.00	PUBLIC UTILITIES ² -----	56	36.5	156.00	TYPISTS, CLASS B -----	1,108	38.5	85.00
NONMANUFACTURING -----	298	37.5	75.50	FINANCE ³ -----	127	37.0	130.50	MANUFACTURING -----	545	39.0	87.50
PUBLIC UTILITIES ² -----	25	38.0	99.00	SECRETARIES, CLASS C -----	1,152	38.0	128.00	NONMANUFACTURING -----	563	37.5	83.00
FINANCE ³ -----	222	37.0	74.00	MANUFACTURING -----	616	38.5	130.50	PUBLIC UTILITIES ² -----	146	38.0	94.50
CLERKS, ORDER -----	163	38.0	99.50	NONMANUFACTURING -----	536	37.0	124.50	FINANCE ³ -----	320	37.0	77.00
MANUFACTURING -----	119	38.0	105.00	PUBLIC UTILITIES ² -----	157	36.5	132.50	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL OCCUPATIONS			
CLERKS, PAYROLL -----	319	38.0	110.50	FINANCE ³ -----	218	37.0	109.00	DRAFTSMEN, CLASS A -----	388	39.0	187.00
MANUFACTURING -----	239	38.5	112.50	SECRETARIES, CLASS D -----	1,252	38.5	114.00	MANUFACTURING -----	319	39.5	182.50
NONMANUFACTURING -----	80	37.0	105.00	MANUFACTURING -----	851	38.5	112.00	DRAFTSMEN, CLASS B -----	457	38.5	164.50
PUBLIC UTILITIES ² -----	27	36.0	114.50	NONMANUFACTURING -----	401	38.0	118.00	MANUFACTURING -----	267	39.5	156.00
COMPUTER OPERATORS -----	283	37.5	101.00	PUBLIC UTILITIES ² -----	40	38.5	119.00	NONMANUFACTURING: PUBLIC UTILITIES ² -----	61	37.5	178.50
MANUFACTURING -----	127	38.0	102.00	FINANCE ³ -----	57	36.5	95.00	DRAFTSMEN, CLASS C -----	403	38.5	120.00
NONMANUFACTURING -----	156	37.0	100.50	STENOGRAPHERS, GENERAL -----	1,122	38.5	98.50	MANUFACTURING -----	331	39.0	116.50
RETAIL TRADE -----	123	37.0	98.00	MANUFACTURING -----	557	39.5	101.00	DRAFTSMEN-TRACERS -----	50	39.0	97.00
KEYPUNCH OPERATORS, CLASS A -----	782	38.0	100.50	NONMANUFACTURING -----	565	38.0	96.50	MANUFACTURING -----	50	39.0	97.00
MANUFACTURING -----	454	38.5	102.00	PUBLIC UTILITIES ² -----	242	36.5	97.00	NURSES, INDUSTRIAL (REGISTERED) ---	193	39.0	136.50
NONMANUFACTURING -----	328	37.0	98.50	FINANCE ³ -----	146	38.0	86.50	MANUFACTURING -----	149	39.0	136.50
PUBLIC UTILITIES ² -----	57	36.5	124.50	STENOGRAPHERS, SENIOR -----	574	38.5	112.00				
FINANCE ³ -----	220	36.5	92.50	MANUFACTURING -----	292	39.0	116.00				
				NONMANUFACTURING -----	282	38.0	108.00				
				PUBLIC UTILITIES ² -----	58	39.0	112.00				
				FINANCE ³ -----	136	37.0	97.00				
				SWITCHBOARD OPERATORS, CLASS A ----	81	38.5	106.50				

¹ Standard hours reflect the workweek for which employees receive their regular straight-time salaries (exclusive of pay for overtime at regular and/or premium rates), and the earnings correspond to these weekly hours.² Transportation, communication, and other public utilities.³ Finance, insurance, and real estate.⁴ May include workers other than those presented separately.

Table A-4. Maintenance and Powerplant Occupations

(Average straight-time hourly earnings for men in selected occupations studied on an area basis by industry division, Newark and Jersey City, N.J., January 1969)

Occupation and industry division	Number of workers	Hourly earnings ¹			Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																							
		Mean ²	Median ²	Middle range ²	Under \$2.50	\$2.50-2.60	\$2.60-2.70	\$2.70-2.80	\$2.80-2.90	\$2.90-3.00	\$3.00-3.20	\$3.20-3.40	\$3.40-3.60	\$3.60-3.80	\$3.80-4.00	\$4.00-4.20	\$4.20-4.40	\$4.40-4.60	\$4.60-4.80	\$4.80-5.00	\$5.00-5.20	\$5.20-5.40	\$5.40-5.60	\$5.60-5.80	\$5.80-6.00	\$6.00-6.20	\$6.20-6.40	
					and under	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CARPENTERS, MAINTENANCE -----	491	\$ 3.81	\$ 3.66	\$ 3.39- 4.22	4	3	2	15	1	1	13	89	101	44	53	26	94	9	9	-	-	10	-	-	5	10	-	
MANUFACTURING -----	378	3.72	3.67	3.39- 4.21	4	-	-	12	1	-	7	80	65	36	46	26	94	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
NONMANUFACTURING -----	113	4.08	3.49	3.41- 4.79	-	3	2	3	-	1	6	9	36	8	7	-	-	2	9	-	-	10	-	-	5	10	2	
PUBLIC UTILITIES ³ -----	45	3.46	3.44	3.40- 3.48	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	9	33	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
ELECTRICIANS, MAINTENANCE -----	1,129	4.04	3.94	3.63- 4.29	-	-	-	-	-	-	46	54	146	154	239	146	125	11	135	7	1	-	10	-	1	50	4	
MANUFACTURING -----	976	4.00	3.93	3.63- 4.24	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	54	115	132	231	131	121	8	91	7	1	-	10	-	-	35	-	
NONMANUFACTURING -----	153	4.31	4.09	3.61- 4.66	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	31	22	8	15	4	3	44	-	-	-	-	-	1	15	4	
PUBLIC UTILITIES ³ -----	88	4.16	4.55	3.55- 4.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	12	-	-	4	3	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
ENGINEERS, STATIONARY -----	532	4.21	4.02	3.64- 4.72	2	8	-	-	4	-	5	17	75	104	45	60	30	40	20	41	-	13	32	19	16	1	-	
MANUFACTURING -----	355	4.19	3.86	3.62- 4.53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	65	90	38	29	21	22	14	1	-	-	26	19	16	-	-	
NONMANUFACTURING -----	177	4.25	4.27	3.79- 4.84	2	8	-	-	4	-	5	3	10	14	7	31	9	18	6	40	-	13	6	-	-	1	-	
PUBLIC UTILITIES ³ -----	89	4.25	4.09	3.86- 4.85	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	1	8	3	7	20	4	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
FIREMEN, STATIONARY BOILER -----	379	3.45	3.23	2.96- 3.52	10	4	7	28	5	65	64	92	21	17	6	4	-	-	1	4	15	28	8	-	-	-	-	
MANUFACTURING -----	287	3.46	3.29	3.00- 3.48	4	3	4	16	4	43	45	91	21	15	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	28	8	-	-	-	-	
NONMANUFACTURING -----	92	3.43	3.04	2.90- 3.96	6	1	3	12	1	22	19	1	-	2	5	-	-	-	1	4	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	
HELPERS, MAINTENANCE TRADES -----	400	3.10	3.08	2.87- 3.41	22	15	18	20	34	51	71	65	86	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MANUFACTURING -----	219	3.01	3.03	2.86- 3.41	16	14	-	12	22	35	51	11	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
NONMANUFACTURING -----	181	3.20	3.31	2.90- 3.41	6	1	18	8	12	16	20	54	28	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MACHINE-TOOL OPERATORS, TOOLROOM -----	317	4.27	4.53	3.92- 4.74	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	32	12	-	90	-	12	32	137	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MANUFACTURING -----	305	4.30	4.55	3.94- 4.74	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	20	12	-	90	-	12	32	137	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MACHINISTS, MAINTENANCE -----	1,490	4.08	4.02	3.65- 4.40	-	-	-	-	-	2	50	144	117	171	236	231	169	15	186	6	73	90	-	-	-	-	-	
MANUFACTURING -----	1,404	4.07	4.01	3.65- 4.38	-	-	-	-	-	2	41	144	102	169	236	211	167	14	149	6	73	90	-	-	-	-	-	
NONMANUFACTURING -----	86	4.15	4.09	3.58- 4.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	15	2	-	20	2	1	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MECHANICS, AUTOMOTIVE (MAINTENANCE) -----	1,773	3.90	3.80	3.71- 4.21	-	-	6	-	2	16	34	24	54	766	266	120	352	110	-	-	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MANUFACTURING -----	201	3.82	3.68	3.31- 4.28	-	-	-	-	-	16	32	20	15	30	13	-	35	17	-	-	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	
NONMANUFACTURING -----	1,572	3.91	3.80	3.72- 4.21	-	-	6	-	2	-	2	4	39	736	253	120	317	93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
PUBLIC UTILITIES ³ -----	1,021	3.84	3.78	3.70- 3.92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	526	252	103	19	83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MECHANICS, MAINTENANCE -----	1,101	3.80	3.86	3.46- 4.08	-	-	10	25	14	41	16	82	237	73	297	101	67	67	12	-	58	1	-	-	-	-	-	
MANUFACTURING -----	963	3.76	3.81	3.45- 3.99	-	-	10	10	14	41	16	80	236	65	281	63	64	30	1	-	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MILLWRIGHTS -----	539	3.98	3.89	3.72- 4.27	-	-	-	-	-	7	4	19	37	170	37	111	49	104	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MANUFACTURING -----	525	3.98	3.89	3.73- 4.28	-	-	-	-	-	7	4	15	35	170	35	108	49	101	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
OILERS -----	228	3.33	3.12	2.91- 3.54	6	15	15	6	11	33	42	26	28	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	10	-	-	-	-	-	
MANUFACTURING -----	215	3.27	3.11	2.90- 3.49	6	15	15	6	11	33	38	26	28	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	10	-	-	-	-	-	
PAINTERS, MAINTENANCE -----	297	3.74	3.65	3.35- 4.21	2	6	-	11	-	7	9	63	33	79	10	2	28	14	15	-	-	5	13	-	-	-	-	
MANUFACTURING -----	229	3.65	3.64	3.36- 3.78	-	-	-	1	-	7	5	62	28	77	10	2	24	12	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
NONMANUFACTURING -----	68	4.08	4.40	2.79- 5.26	2	6	-	10	-	-	4	1	5	2	-	-	4	2	14	-	-	5	13	-	-	-	-	
PUBLIC UTILITIES ³ -----	30	3.97	4.29	3.25- 4.70	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	4	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
PIPEFITTERS, MAINTENANCE -----	831	4.03	3.95	3.70- 4.30	-	-	-	-	-	21	4	56	53	105	194	32	209	110	12	-	-	-	23	-	12	-	-	
MANUFACTURING -----	756	3.98	3.89	3.68- 4.27	-	-	-	-	-	21	4	54	51	104	188	31	205	70	2	-	-	-	23	-	3	-	-	
PLUMBERS, MAINTENANCE -----	57	4.20	3.71	3.62- 4.95	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	8	27	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	
NONMANUFACTURING: PUBLIC UTILITIES ³ -----	28	3.66	3.64	3.59- 3.69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	17	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table A-4. Maintenance and Powerplant Occupations—Continued

(Average straight-time hourly earnings for men in selected occupations studied on an area basis
by industry division, Newark and Jersey City, N.J., January 1969)

Occupation and industry division	Number of workers	Hourly earnings ¹			Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																						
		Mean ²	Median ²	Middle range ²	Under \$ 2.50	\$ 2.50 and under	\$ 2.60	\$ 2.70	\$ 2.80	\$ 2.90	\$ 3.00	\$ 3.20	\$ 3.40	\$ 3.60	\$ 3.80	\$ 4.00	\$ 4.20	\$ 4.40	\$ 4.60	\$ 4.80	\$ 5.00	\$ 5.20	\$ 5.40	\$ 5.60	\$ 5.80	\$ 6.00	\$ 6.20
					2.60	2.70	2.80	2.90	3.00	3.20	3.40	3.60	3.80	4.00	4.20	4.40	4.60	4.80	5.00	5.20	5.40	5.60	5.80	6.00	6.20	6.40	
SHEET-METAL WORKERS, MAINTENANCE -- MANUFACTURING -----	135 121	\$ 3.95 3.96	\$ 3.97 4.04	\$ 3.56- 4.34 3.58- 4.36	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	8	21	12	19	9	31	22	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
TOOL AND DIE MAKERS ----- MANUFACTURING -----	1,499 1,393	4.14 4.13	4.12 4.08	3.84- 4.44 3.82- 4.45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54	73	179	305	229	230	234	66	121	6	2	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.² For definition of terms, see footnote 2, table A-1.³ Transportation, communication, and other public utilities.

Table A-4a. Maintenance and Powerplant Occupations—Large Establishments

(Average straight-time hourly earnings for men in selected occupations studied in establishments employing 500 workers or more by industry division, Newark and Jersey City, N.J., January 1969)

Occupation and industry division	Number of workers	Hourly earnings ¹			Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																									
		Mean ²	Median ²	Middle range ²																										
					Under \$2.50	\$2.50 and under	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90	\$3.00	\$3.10	\$3.20	\$3.40	\$3.60	\$3.80	\$4.00	\$4.20	\$4.40	\$4.60	\$4.80	\$5.00	\$5.20	\$5.40	\$5.60	\$5.80	\$6.00	\$6.20	\$6.40	\$6.60
CARPENTERS, MAINTENANCE -----	292	\$ 3.81	\$ 3.59	\$ 3.46- 3.87	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	12	37	101	36	48	12	10	7	1	-	-	10	-	-	5	10	-	-	-
MANUFACTURING -----	208	3.67	3.59	3.50- 3.85	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	6	37	65	28	41	12	10	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NONMANUFACTURING -----	84	4.17	3.58	3.44- 5.25	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	6	-	36	8	7	-	-	-	1	-	-	10	-	-	5	10	-	-	-
ELECTRICIANS, MAINTENANCE -----	761	4.17	4.01	3.69- 4.61	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	13	36	65	118	138	117	59	11	133	7	1	-	10	-	1	50	-	-	-
MANUFACTURING -----	652	4.11	3.99	3.68- 4.38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	36	52	104	130	112	55	8	91	7	1	-	10	-	-	35	-	-	-
NONMANUFACTURING -----	109	4.47	4.61	3.77- 4.68	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	13	14	8	5	4	3	42	-	-	-	-	-	1	15	-	-	-
ENGINEERS, STATIONARY -----	351	4.40	4.16	3.82- 4.76	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	16	60	45	50	30	40	20	1	-	13	32	19	16	1	-	-	-
MANUFACTURING -----	250	4.45	4.13	3.80- 4.83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	56	38	29	21	22	14	1	-	-	26	19	16	-	-	-	-
NONMANUFACTURING -----	101	4.27	4.24	3.88- 4.63	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	8	4	7	21	9	18	6	-	-	13	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIREMEN, STATIONARY BOILER -----	250	3.67	3.34	3.15- 3.83	-	4	5	18	1	5	7	43	70	18	17	6	4	-	-	1	-	15	28	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
MANUFACTURING -----	194	3.67	3.35	3.19- 3.73	-	3	4	8	-	2	3	31	69	18	15	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	28	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
NONMANUFACTURING -----	56	3.68	3.17	3.69- 5.02	-	1	1	10	1	3	4	12	1	-	2	5	-	-	-	1	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HELPERS, MAINTENANCE TRADES -----	279	3.05	3.06	2.88- 3.37	22	10	8	12	22	38	48	20	41	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MANUFACTURING -----	181	3.05	3.06	2.92- 3.42	16	9	-	4	13	22	43	5	11	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MACHINISTS, MAINTENANCE -----	997	4.22	4.08	3.72- 4.74	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	3	103	34	107	133	137	93	15	186	6	73	90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MANUFACTURING -----	951	4.20	4.07	3.70- 4.75	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	2	103	49	107	133	137	91	14	149	6	73	90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MECHANICS, AUTOMOTIVE (MAINTENANCE) -----	766	3.92	3.79	3.69- 4.08	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	394	108	94	31	101	-	-	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MANUFACTURING -----	88	4.31	4.31	3.78- 5.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	15	13	-	11	17	-	-	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NONMANUFACTURING -----	678	3.87	3.78	3.69- 4.04	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	379	95	94	20	84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC UTILITIES ³ -----	671	3.87	3.77	3.69- 4.04	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	379	95	89	19	83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MECHANICS, MAINTENANCE -----	710	3.98	3.95	3.62- 4.26	-	-	-	-	4	6	4	7	39	110	45	189	101	67	67	12	-	58	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MANUFACTURING -----	589	3.92	3.92	3.50- 4.20	-	-	-	-	4	6	4	7	39	109	37	173	63	64	30	1	-	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MILLWRIGHTS -----	372	4.08	4.08	3.82- 4.50	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	10	37	35	37	97	49	101	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MANUFACTURING -----	361	4.09	4.08	3.83- 4.51	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	6	35	35	35	94	49	101	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OILERS -----	134	3.54	3.25	3.03- 3.57	-	4	15	2	-	5	25	8	19	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MANUFACTURING -----	121	3.45	3.24	3.02- 3.53	-	4	15	2	-	5	21	8	19	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PAINTERS, MAINTENANCE -----	202	3.91	3.67	3.42- 4.36	-	-	-	1	-	1	4	5	36	33	39	10	2	28	12	15	-	-	3	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
MANUFACTURING -----	156	3.71	3.63	3.39- 4.05	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	5	35	28	37	10	2	24	12	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PIPEFITTERS, MAINTENANCE -----	611	4.07	3.89	3.77- 4.41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	34	53	68	194	32	71	108	12	-	-	-	23	-	12	-	-	-	-
MANUFACTURING -----	538	4.01	3.87	3.70- 4.31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	32	51	67	188	31	67	70	2	-	-	-	23	-	3	-	-	-	-
SHEET-METAL WORKERS, MAINTENANCE -----	109	4.02	3.98	3.63- 4.38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	17	12	19	9	19	22	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
MANUFACTURING -----	95	4.04	4.05	3.68- 4.39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	10	12	13	9	19	22	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOOL AND DIE MAKERS -----	1,058	4.27	4.34	3.96- 4.52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	28	114	160	102	219	234	66	121	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MANUFACTURING -----	966	4.27	4.34	3.93- 4.55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	28	114	160	97	132	234	66	121	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.² For definition of terms, see footnote 2, table A-1.³ Transportation, communication, and other public utilities.

Table A-5. Custodial and Material Movement Occupations

(Average straight-time hourly earnings for selected occupations studied on an area basis
by industry division, Newark and Jersey City, N.J., January 1969)

Occupation ¹ and industry division	Number of workers	Hourly earnings ²			Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																											
		Mean ³	Median ³	Middle range ³	\$ 1.40 and under	\$ 1.50	\$ 1.60	\$ 1.80	\$ 2.00	\$ 2.20	\$ 2.40	\$ 2.60	\$ 2.80	\$ 3.00	\$ 3.20	\$ 3.40	\$ 3.60	\$ 3.80	\$ 4.00	\$ 4.20	\$ 4.40	\$ 4.60	\$ 4.80	\$ 5.00	\$ 5.20	\$ 5.40	\$ 5.60					
					-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
					1.50	1.60	1.80	2.00	2.20	2.40	2.60	2.80	3.00	3.20	3.40	3.60	3.80	4.00	4.20	4.40	4.60	4.80	5.00	5.20	5.40	5.60	over					
GUARDS AND WATCHMEN -----	3,464	2.09	1.85	1.72- 2.37	-	8	1531	481	381	223	172	70	241	147	73	63	74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
MANUFACTURING -----	810	2.74	2.85	2.31- 3.14	-	-	37	47	76	79	103	34	169	84	64	54	63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
NONMANUFACTURING -----	2,654	1.89	1.78	1.70- 2.02	-	8	1494	434	305	144	69	36	72	63	9	9	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
GUARDS: -----																																
MANUFACTURING -----	527	2.97	2.97	2.81- 3.26	-	-	10	-	2	27	80	9	169	76	64	33	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
WATCHMEN: -----																																
MANUFACTURING -----	283	2.30	2.19	1.99- 2.49	-	-	27	47	74	52	23	25	-	8	-	21	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
JANITORS, PORTERS, AND CLEANERS ---	5,553	2.28	2.26	1.76- 2.70	12	208	1326	347	653	644	567	657	734	217	109	1	21	-	-	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
MANUFACTURING -----	2,357	2.65	2.66	2.36- 2.91	-	-	59	69	161	348	409	457	548	155	94	-	-	-	-	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
NONMANUFACTURING -----	3,196	2.00	1.86	1.67- 2.29	12	208	1267	278	492	296	158	200	186	62	15	1	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
PUBLIC UTILITIES ⁴ -----	384	2.76	2.84	2.59- 2.93	-	-	8	8	34	28	19	22	181	61	1	1	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
WHOLESALE TRADE -----	284	2.41	2.47	2.24- 2.65	-	6	23	10	24	44	53	110	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
RETAIL TRADE -----	238	2.03	2.04	1.75- 2.26	-	-	83	32	19	85	6	7	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
FINANCE ⁵ -----	429	2.08	2.07	2.01- 2.26	-	-	52	33	214	90	38	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
SERVICES -----	1,861	1.76	1.70	1.63- 1.85	12	202	1101	195	201	49	42	59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
JANITORS, PORTERS, AND CLEANERS (WOMEN) -----	1,225	1.89	1.77	1.64- 2.11	-	112	528	118	244	115	57	21	25	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
MANUFACTURING -----	265	2.31	2.27	2.12- 2.54	-	-	13	25	67	61	51	20	23	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
NONMANUFACTURING -----	960	1.77	1.68	1.63- 2.00	-	112	515	93	177	54	6	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
SERVICES -----	646	1.68	1.66	1.62- 1.76	-	112	401	53	72	1	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
LABORERS, MATERIAL HANDLING -----	8,539	3.15	3.18	2.73- 3.51	-	-	235	241	385	447	403	685	628	1377	855	2143	445	14	14	39	4	624	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
MANUFACTURING -----	4,013	3.05	2.87	2.45- 3.31	-	-	28	182	291	378	391	574	342	735	156	226	15	14	14	39	4	624	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
NONMANUFACTURING -----	4,526	3.23	3.41	3.10- 3.53	-	-	207	59	94	69	12	111	286	642	699	1917	430	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
PUBLIC UTILITIES ⁴ -----	3,134	3.45	3.47	3.36- 3.56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	431	565	1709	426	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
WHOLESALE TRADE -----	1,000	2.68	2.91	2.22- 3.04	-	-	134	39	73	40	11	109	265	179	100	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
RETAIL TRADE -----	355	2.89	3.32	2.69- 3.52	-	-	61	20	21	21	-	-	6	32	33	157	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
ORDER FILLERS -----	1,980	3.05	2.98	2.75- 3.32	-	-	6	18	98	54	66	278	551	174	337	223	67	55	8	10	3	11	12	4	3	1	1	1	1			
MANUFACTURING -----	673	3.08	3.20	2.63- 3.38	-	-	2	16	85	17	44	90	44	32	181	19	35	55	8	10	3	11	12	4	3	1	1	1	1			
NONMANUFACTURING -----	1,307	3.34	2.97	2.85- 3.31	-	-	4	2	13	37	22	188	507	142	156	204	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
WHOLESALE TRADE -----	910	2.93	2.93	2.81- 2.99	-	-	-	-	12	12	12	185	501	98	60	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
RETAIL TRADE -----	316	3.45	3.47	3.37- 3.54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	13	95	204	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
PACKERS, SHIPPING -----	946	2.78	2.80	2.49- 3.11	-	1	35	88	40	53	51	203	187	115	104	22	18	16	-	3	1	-	5	-	-	-	-	4	4			
MANUFACTURING -----	825	2.83	2.84	2.61- 3.15	-	-	16	76	35	32	42	183	153	115	104	22	18	16	-	3	1	-	5	-	-	-	-	-				
NONMANUFACTURING -----	121	2.40	2.44	1.98- 2.82	-	1	19	12	5	21	9	20	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
WHOLESALE TRADE -----	106	2.45	2.61	2.16- 2.84	-	-	12	12	5	16	7	20	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
PACKERS, SHIPPING (WOMEN) -----	266	2.69	2.96	2.15- 3.06	-	-	14	38	26	17	-	1	58	81	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
MANUFACTURING -----	219	2.80	3.00	2.27- 3.07	-	-	-	26	22	10	-	1	48	81	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
RECEIVING CLERKS -----	548	2.95	3.02	2.63- 3.33	-	-	-	19	12	46	48	72	71	114	61	82	12	9	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-				
MANUFACTURING -----	350	2.98	2.98	2.69- 3.31	-	-	-	1	7	30	23	55	67	64	47	45	7	8	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-				
NONMANUFACTURING -----	192	2.90	3.10	2.48- 3.37	-	-	-	18	5	16	25	17	4	50	14	37	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
WHOLESALE TRADE -----	111	2.79	3.08	2.43- 3.17	-	-	-	12	2	11	23	-	-	50	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
RETAIL TRADE -----	73	3.02	3.41	2.63- 3.53	-	-	-	6	3	5	2	17	3	-	-	32	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
SHIPPING CLERKS -----	347	3.06	3.06	2.82- 3.43	-	-	-	-	-	3	48	28	81	58	32	78	15	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
MANUFACTURING -----	263	3.02	2.97	2.76- 3.39	-	-	-	-	-	3	39	27	69	34	28	50	9	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
NONMANUFACTURING -----	84	3.18	3.09	2.99- 3.55	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	1	12	24	4	28	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
SHIPPING AND RECEIVING CLERKS -----	321	3.11	3.14	2.59- 3.48	-	-	-	5	-	11	71	6	13	89	26	61	7	9	17	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
MANUFACTURING -----	220	3.00	3.10	2.56- 3.42	-	-	-	5	-	11	62	5	13	60	6	42	3	1	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
NONMANUFACTURING -----	101	3.36	3.36	3.08- 3.59	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	1	-	29	20	19	4	8	5	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
WHOLESALE TRADE -----	60	3.40	3.37	3.19- 3.57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	20	15	-	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			

See footnotes at end of table.

Table A-5. Custodial and Material Movement Occupations—Continued

(Average straight-time hourly earnings for selected occupations studied on an area basis by industry division, Newark and Jersey City, N.J., January 1969)

Occupation ¹ and industry division	Number of workers	Hourly earnings ²			Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																										
		Mean ³	Median ³	Middle range ³	\$ 1.40 and under	\$ 1.50	\$ 1.60	\$ 1.80	\$ 2.00	\$ 2.20	\$ 2.40	\$ 2.60	\$ 2.80	\$ 3.00	\$ 3.20	\$ 3.40	\$ 3.60	\$ 3.80	\$ 4.00	\$ 4.20	\$ 4.40	\$ 4.60	\$ 4.80	\$ 5.00	\$ 5.20	\$ 5.40	\$ 5.60				
					1.40 and under	1.50	1.60	1.80	2.00	2.20	2.40	2.60	2.80	3.00	3.20	3.40	3.60	3.80	4.00	4.20	4.40	4.60	4.80	5.00	5.20	5.40	5.60	over			
TRUCKDRIVERS ⁶ -----	10,272	\$ 3.71	\$ 3.67	\$ 3.57- 3.78	-	-	27	4	30	153	205	81	184	765	498	866	5358	557	630	126	24	24	156	60	1	408	115				
MANUFACTURING -----	2,336	4.18	3.86	3.57- 5.00	-	-	-	-	4	25	103	40	100	87	137	120	426	210	170	126	24	24	156	60	1	408	115				
NONMANUFACTURING -----	7,936	3.57	3.66	3.57- 3.74	-	-	27	4	26	128	102	41	84	678	361	746	4932	347	460	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
PUBLIC UTILITIES ⁴ -----	5,471	3.68	3.68	3.63- 3.74	-	-	-	-	-	6	4	5	13	9	582	4599	253	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
WHOLESALE TRADE -----	2,054	3.45	3.41	3.06- 3.94	-	-	-	-	7	59	55	17	53	645	175	154	331	94	460	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
RETAIL TRADE -----	242	2.54	2.47	2.24- 2.96	-	-	27	4	12	63	39	16	22	11	42	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
TRUCKDRIVERS, LIGHT (UNDER 1-1/2 TONS) -----	762	3.46	3.88	2.57- 4.15	-	-	27	4	16	73	88	14	14	36	56	8	24	27	375	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
MANUFACTURING -----	177	2.91	3.11	2.52- 3.26	-	-	-	-	4	12	61	4	7	13	56	2	2	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
TRUCKDRIVERS, MEDIUM (1-1/2 TO AND INCLUDING 4 TONS) -----	2,887	3.68	3.56	3.08- 3.68	-	-	-	-	10	75	79	32	94	662	84	663	593	1	154	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	408				
MANUFACTURING -----	909	4.50	4.09	3.59- 5.55	-	-	-	-	-	13	40	12	68	35	33	30	83	1	154	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	408				
NONMANUFACTURING -----	1,978	3.30	3.52	3.06- 3.60	-	-	-	-	10	62	39	20	26	627	51	633	510	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
PUBLIC UTILITIES ⁴ -----	908	3.57	3.59	3.54- 3.64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	513	394	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
WHOLESALE TRADE -----	884	3.14	3.08	3.03- 3.41	-	-	-	-	-	22	13	4	2	619	-	110	114	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
SERVICES -----	63	3.15	3.24	3.21- 3.28	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	4	2	-	45	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
TRUCKDRIVERS, HEAVY (OVER 4 TONS, TRAILER TYPE) -----	4,471	3.78	3.74	3.67- 3.79	-	-	-	-	-	2	10	22	2	180	59	3392	529	95	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	84				
MANUFACTURING -----	754	4.07	3.80	3.68- 4.02	-	-	-	-	-	2	10	5	2	5	52	295	193	10	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	784				
NONMANUFACTURING -----	3,717	3.72	3.73	3.67- 3.78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	175	7	3097	336	85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
PUBLIC UTILITIES ⁴ -----	3,215	3.72	3.73	3.68- 3.77	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2962	253	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
WHOLESALE TRADE -----	506	3.67	3.70	3.36- 3.95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	175	7	135	83	85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
TRUCKDRIVERS, HEAVY (OVER 4 TONS, OTHER THAN TRAILER TYPE) -----	1,614	3.57	3.64	3.61- 3.67	-	-	-	-	4	5	36	21	34	22	79	69	1344	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
MANUFACTURING -----	127	3.47	3.53	3.35- 3.63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	43	33	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
NONMANUFACTURING -----	1,487	3.57	3.64	3.61- 3.67	-	-	-	-	4	5	36	11	34	22	36	36	1303	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
PUBLIC UTILITIES ⁴ -----	1,243	3.66	3.65	3.63- 3.68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1243	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
TRUCKERS, POWER (FORKLIFT) -----	3,216	3.29	3.31	3.08- 3.55	-	-	-	1	9	50	138	276	270	276	1047	572	482	1	-	-	-	94	-	-	-	-	-				
MANUFACTURING -----	1,844	3.17	3.21	2.80- 3.37	-	-	-	-	6	48	134	276	200	220	534	296	35	1	-	-	-	94	-	-	-	-	-				
NONMANUFACTURING -----	1,372	3.45	3.51	3.33- 3.63	-	-	-	1	3	2	4	-	70	56	513	276	447	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
PUBLIC UTILITIES ⁴ -----	1,036	3.50	3.52	3.34- 3.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	475	90	447	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
WHOLESALE TRADE -----	198	3.21	3.51	2.86- 3.55	-	-	-	1	3	2	-	-	70	18	-	104	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
RETAIL TRADE -----	134	3.44	3.51	3.35- 3.55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	38	82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
TRUCKERS, POWER (OTHER THAN FORKLIFT) -----	185	2.86	2.78	2.72- 2.90	-	-	-	-	-	20	12	74	35	26	1	6	-	1	2	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
MANUFACTURING -----	182	2.85	2.78	2.72- 2.89	-	-	-	-	-	20	12	74	35	24	-	6	-	1	2	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				

¹ Data limited to men workers except where otherwise indicated.² Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.³ For definition of terms, see footnote 2, table A-1.⁴ Transportation, communication, and other public utilities.⁵ Finance, insurance, and real estate.⁶ Includes all drivers, as defined, regardless of size and type of truck operated.⁷ All workers were at \$6 to \$6.20.

Table A-5a. Custodial and Material Movement Occupations—Large Establishments

(Average straight-time hourly earnings for selected occupations studied in establishments employing 500 workers or more by industry division, Newark, N.J., January 1969)

Occupation ¹ and industry division	Number of workers	Hourly earnings ²			Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																									
		Mean ³	Median ³	Middle range ³	\$ 1.50	\$ 1.60	\$ 1.70	\$ 1.80	\$ 2.00	\$ 2.20	\$ 2.40	\$ 2.60	\$ 2.80	\$ 3.00	\$ 3.20	\$ 3.40	\$ 3.60	\$ 3.80	\$ 4.00	\$ 4.20	\$ 4.40	\$ 4.60	\$ 4.80	\$ 5.00	\$ 5.20	\$ 5.40	\$ 5.60			
					and under	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
					1.60	1.70	1.80	2.00	2.20	2.40	2.60	2.80	3.00	3.20	3.40	3.60	3.80	4.00	4.20	4.40	4.60	4.80	5.00	5.20	5.40	5.60	over			
GUARDS AND WATCHMEN -----	1,745	2.27	1.87	1.75- 2.92	-	74	695	199	37	65	109	32	196	139	73	63	63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MANUFACTURING -----	551	2.95	2.98	2.56- 3.33	-	2	-	27	4	36	80	13	132	76	64	54	63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
NONMANUFACTURING -----	1,194	1.95	1.78	1.73- 1.88	-	72	695	172	33	29	29	19	64	63	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
GUARDS:																														
MANUFACTURING -----	471	3.01	2.99	2.82- 3.30	-	-	-	-	2	18	80	9	132	76	64	33	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
WATCHMEN:																														
MANUFACTURING -----	80	2.58	2.26	1.97- 3.44	-	2	-	27	2	18	-	4	-	-	-	21	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
JANITORS, PORTERS, AND CLEANERS ---	2,392	2.66	2.68	2.34- 2.89	-	36	41	56	125	456	270	504	546	185	95	-	21	-	-	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MANUFACTURING -----	1,631	2.73	2.73	2.44- 2.92	-	16	14	22	77	253	185	414	376	123	94	-	-	-	-	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
NONMANUFACTURING -----	761	2.52	2.49	2.27- 2.84	-	20	27	34	48	203	85	90	170	62	1	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
PUBLIC UTILITIES ⁴ -----	317	2.87	2.86	2.81- 3.01	-	-	-	-	28	19	22	165	61	1	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
RETAIL TRADE -----	127	2.05	2.01	1.76- 2.27	-	20	19	24	16	31	4	7	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
FINANCE ⁵ -----	171	2.28	2.31	2.21- 2.40	-	-	-	9	32	90	38	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
JANITORS, PORTERS, AND CLEANERS (WCMEN) -----	416	2.24	2.18	2.04- 2.38	-	2	5	56	157	108	41	17	25	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MANUFACTURING -----	209	2.36	2.27	2.13- 2.57	-	-	3	21	52	54	35	16	23	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
NONMANUFACTURING -----	207	2.13	2.08	2.02- 2.32	-	2	2	35	105	54	6	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
LABORERS, MATERIAL HANDLING -----	4,050	3.29	3.31	2.70- 3.60	-	24	58	50	174	315	282	250	172	551	342	828	309	14	14	39	4	624	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MANUFACTURING -----	2,434	3.30	3.06	2.47- 4.70	-	-	1	13	145	298	281	248	151	240	121	226	15	14	14	39	4	624	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
NONMANUFACTURING -----	1,616	3.28	3.49	3.16- 3.58	-	24	57	37	29	17	1	2	21	311	221	602	294	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
PUBLIC UTILITIES ⁴ -----	1,203	3.45	3.52	3.23- 3.60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	279	187	444	290	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
RETAIL TRADE -----	339	2.94	3.36	2.13- 3.53	-	24	33	16	21	13	-	-	6	32	33	157	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
ORDER FILLERS -----	739	3.39	3.44	3.13- 3.59	-	-	2	5	1	32	32	46	33	61	129	223	67	55	8	10	3	11	12	4	3	1	1	1		
MANUFACTURING -----	316	3.46	3.46	2.81- 3.92	-	-	2	3	-	7	22	43	27	17	33	19	35	55	8	10	3	11	12	4	3	1	1	1		
NONMANUFACTURING -----	423	3.33	3.44	3.31- 3.55	-	-	-	2	1	25	10	3	6	44	96	204	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
RETAIL TRADE -----	316	3.45	3.47	3.37- 3.54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	13	95	204	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
PACKERS, SHIPPING -----	380	3.10	3.14	2.74- 3.37	1	-	3	-	30	3	16	51	56	59	92	22	18	16	-	3	1	-	5	-	-	-	-	4	4	
MANUFACTURING -----	373	3.12	3.15	2.78- 3.37	-	-	-	-	30	2	14	51	56	59	92	22	18	16	-	3	1	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	
RECEIVING CLERKS -----	187	3.14	3.36	2.76- 3.49	-	-	-	2	5	6	8	30	19	12	19	70	12	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MANUFACTURING -----	135	3.07	3.07	2.69- 3.45	-	-	-	1	2	5	8	29	15	12	18	35	7	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
NONMANUFACTURING -----	52	3.33	3.49	3.41- 3.56	-	-	-	1	3	1	-	1	4	-	1	35	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
SHIPPING CLERKS -----	117	3.26	3.43	3.11- 3.54	-	-	-	-	-	3	8	4	9	24	5	54	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MANUFACTURING -----	81	3.14	3.17	2.87- 3.45	-	-	-	-	-	3	8	3	9	24	4	26	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
SHIPPING AND RECEIVING CLERKS -----	140	3.06	3.11	2.56- 3.30	-	-	-	-	-	-	56	3	1	40	6	11	3	9	5	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MANUFACTURING -----	112	2.88	2.65	2.55- 3.17	-	-	-	-	-	-	56	2	1	34	6	9	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TRUCKDRIVERS ⁶ -----	2,879	4.10	3.68	3.59- 4.82	-	-	-	-	5	16	26	11	31	79	106	476	889	262	160	30	24	24	156	60	1	408	115	115	115	
MANUFACTURING -----	1,288	4.74	4.91	4.01- 5.55	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	5	23	59	76	80	39	18	160	30	24	24	156	60	1	408	115	115	115	
NONMANUFACTURING -----	1,591	3.58	3.64	3.57- 3.68	-	-	-	-	5	14	18	6	8	20	30	396	850	244	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
PUBLIC UTILITIES ⁴ -----	1,519	3.62	3.64	3.59- 3.68	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	4	5	12	9	389	850	244	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TRUCKDRIVERS, LIGHT (UNDER 1-1/2 TONS) -----	108	3.03	3.06	2.58- 3.39	-	-	-	-	1	11	19	7	10	26	8	8	2	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MANUFACTURING -----	51	3.32	3.28	3.12- 3.83	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	1	3	13	8	2	2	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
NONMANUFACTURING -----	57	2.78	2.76	2.53- 3.05	-	-	-	-	1	9	15	6	7	13	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TRUCKDRIVERS, MEDIUM (1-1/2 TO AND INCLUDING 4 TONS) -----	1,350	4.28	3.68	3.58- 5.52	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	8	46	349	349	1	154	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	408	31	31	
MANUFACTURING -----	695	3.56	3.60	3.55- 3.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	21	326	346	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
PUBLIC UTILITIES ⁴ -----	666	3.57	3.60	3.55- 3.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	320	346	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table A-5a. Custodial and Material Movement Occupations—Large Establishments—Continued

(Average straight-time hourly earnings for selected occupations studied in establishments employing 500 workers or more by industry division, Newark and Jersey City, N.J., January 1969)

Occupation ¹ and industry division	Number of workers	Hourly earnings ²			Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																									
		Mean ³	Median ³	Middle range ³	\$ 1.50	\$ 1.60	\$ 1.70	\$ 1.80	\$ 2.00	\$ 2.20	\$ 2.40	\$ 2.60	\$ 2.80	\$ 3.00	\$ 3.20	\$ 3.40	\$ 3.60	\$ 3.80	\$ 4.00	\$ 4.20	\$ 4.40	\$ 4.60	\$ 4.80	\$ 5.00	\$ 5.20	\$ 5.40	\$ 5.60			
					and under	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
					1.60	1.70	1.80	2.00	2.20	2.40	2.60	2.80	3.00	3.20	3.40	3.60	3.80	4.00	4.20	4.40	4.60	4.80	5.00	5.20	5.40	5.60	over			
TRUCKDRIVERS ⁵ - CONTINUED																														
TRUCKDRIVERS, HEAVY (OVER 4 TONS, TRAILER TYPE) -----	908	\$ 3.91	\$ 3.68	\$ 3.63- 3.84	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	53	522	245	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	84		
MANUFACTURING -----	159	4.91	5.81	3.57- 5.85	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	52	18	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	784		
TRUCKERS, POWER (FORKLIFT) -----	1,363	3.33	3.38	3.16- 3.56	-	-	-	1	7	48	88	63	106	37	352	468	98	1	-	-	-	94	-	-	-	-	-	-		
MANUFACTURING -----	1,046	3.28	3.27	2.93- 3.52	-	-	-	-	6	48	88	63	106	23	314	296	7	1	-	-	-	94	-	-	-	-	-	-		
NONMANUFACTURING -----	317	3.51	3.56	3.51- 3.61	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	14	38	172	91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
RETAIL TRADE -----	134	3.44	3.51	3.35- 3.55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	38	82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
TRUCKERS, POWER (OTHER THAN FORKLIFT)																														
MANUFACTURING -----	93	2.89	2.83	2.53- 2.90	-	-	-	-	-	20	12	6	35	2	1	6	-	1	2	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
MANUFACTURING -----	90	2.88	2.82	2.52- 2.89	-	-	-	-	-	20	12	6	35	-	-	6	-	1	2	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

¹ Data limited to men workers except where otherwise indicated.² Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.³ For definition of terms, see footnote 2, table A-1.⁴ Transportation, communication, and other public utilities.⁵ Finance, insurance, and real estate.⁶ Includes all drivers, as defined, regardless of size and type of truck operated.⁷ All workers were at \$6 to \$6.20.

Appendix. Occupational Descriptions

The primary purpose of preparing job descriptions for the Bureau's wage surveys is to assist its field staff in classifying into appropriate occupations workers who are employed under a variety of payroll titles and different work arrangements from establishment to establishment and from area to area. This permits the grouping of occupational wage rates representing comparable job content. Because of this emphasis on interestablishment and interarea comparability of occupational content, the Bureau's job descriptions may differ significantly from those in use in individual establishments or those prepared for other purposes. In applying these job descriptions, the Bureau's field economists are instructed to exclude working supervisors; apprentices; learners; beginners; trainees; and handicapped, part-time, temporary, and probationary workers.

OFFICE

BILLER, MACHINE

Prepares statements, bills, and invoices on a machine other than an ordinary or electro-matic typewriter. May also keep records as to billings or shipping charges or perform other clerical work incidental to billing operations. For wage study purposes, billers, machine, are classified by type of machine, as follows:

Billers, machine (billing machine). Uses a special billing machine (Moon Hopkins, Elliott Fisher, Burroughs, etc., which are combination typing and adding machines) to prepare bills and invoices from customers' purchase orders, internally prepared orders, shipping memorandums, etc. Usually involves application of predetermined discounts and shipping charges, and entry of necessary extensions, which may or may not be computed on the billing machine, and totals which are automatically accumulated by machine. The operation usually involves a large number of carbon copies of the bill being prepared and is often done on a fanfold machine.

Billers, machine (bookkeeping machine). Uses a bookkeeping machine (Sundstrand, Elliott Fisher, Remington Rand, etc., which may or may not have typewriter keyboard) to prepare customers' bills as part of the accounts receivable operation. Generally involves the simultaneous entry of figures on customers' ledger record. The machine automatically accumulates figures on a number of vertical columns and computes, and usually prints automatically the debit or credit balances. Does not involve a knowledge of bookkeeping. Works from uniform and standard types of sales and credit slips.

BOOKKEEPING-MACHINE OPERATOR

Operates a bookkeeping machine (Remington Rand, Elliott Fisher, Sundstrand, Burroughs, National Cash Register, with or without a typewriter keyboard) to keep a record of business transactions.

Class A. Keeps a set of records requiring a knowledge of and experience in basic bookkeeping principles, and familiarity with the structure of the particular accounting system used. Determines proper records and distribution of debit and credit items to be used in each phase of the work. May prepare consolidated reports, balance sheets, and other records by hand.

Class B. Keeps a record of one or more phases or sections of a set of records usually requiring little knowledge of basic bookkeeping. Phases or sections include accounts payable, payroll, customers' accounts (not including a simple type of billing described under biller, machine), cost distribution, expense distribution, inventory control, etc. May check or assist in preparation of trial balances and prepare control sheets for the accounting department.

CLERK, ACCOUNTING

Class A. Under general direction of a bookkeeper or accountant, has responsibility for keeping one or more sections of a complete set of books or records relating to one phase of an establishment's business transactions. Work involves posting and balancing subsidiary ledger or ledgers such as accounts receivable or accounts payable; examining and coding invoices or vouchers with proper accounting distribution; and requires judgment and experience in making proper assignments and allocations. May assist in preparing, adjusting, and closing journal entries; and may direct class B accounting clerks.

Class B. Under supervision, performs one or more routine accounting operations such as posting simple journal vouchers or accounts payable vouchers, entering vouchers in voucher registers; reconciling bank accounts; and posting subsidiary ledgers controlled by general ledgers, or posting simple cost accounting data. This job does not require a knowledge of accounting and bookkeeping principles but is found in offices in which the more routine accounting work is subdivided on a functional basis among several workers.

CLERK, FILE

Class A. In an established filing system containing a number of varied subject matter files, classifies and indexes file material such as correspondence, reports, technical documents, etc. May also file this material. May keep records of various types in conjunction with the files. May lead a small group of lower level file clerks.

Class B. Sorts, codes, and files unclassified material by simple (subject matter) headings or partly classified material by finer subheadings. Prepares simple related index and cross-reference aids. As requested, locates clearly identified material in files and forwards material. May perform related clerical tasks required to maintain and service files.

Class C. Performs routine filing of material that has already been classified or which is easily classified in a simple serial classification system (e.g., alphabetical, chronological, or numerical). As requested, locates readily available material in files and forwards material; and may fill out withdrawal charge. Performs simple clerical and manual tasks required to maintain and service files.

CLERK, ORDER

Receives customers' orders for material or merchandise by mail, phone, or personally. Duties involve any combination of the following: Quoting prices to customers; making out an order sheet listing the items to make up the order; checking prices and quantities of items on order sheet; and distributing order sheets to respective departments to be filled. May check with credit department to determine credit rating of customer, acknowledge receipt of orders from customers, follow up orders to see that they have been filled, keep file of orders received, and check shipping invoices with original orders.

CLERK, PAYROLL

Computes wages of company employees and enters the necessary data on the payroll sheets. Duties involve: Calculating workers' earnings based on time or production records; and posting calculated data on payroll sheet, showing information such as worker's name, working days, time, rate, deductions for insurance, and total wages due. May make out paychecks and assist paymaster in making up and distributing pay envelopes. May use a calculating machine.

COMPTOMETER OPERATOR

Primary duty is to operate a Comptometer to perform mathematical computations. This job is not to be confused with that of statistical or other type of clerk, which may involve frequent use of a Comptometer but, in which, use of this machine is incidental to performance of other duties.

KEYPUNCH OPERATOR

Class A. Operates a numerical and/or alphabetical or combination keypunch machine to transcribe data from various source documents to keypunch tabulating cards. Performs same tasks as lower level keypunch operator but, in addition, work requires application of coding skills and the making of some determinations, for example, locates on the source document the items to be punched; extracts information from several documents; and searches for and interprets information on the document to determine information to be punched. May train inexperienced operators.

KEYPUNCH OPERATOR—Continued

Class B. Under close supervision or following specific procedures or instructions, transcribes data from source documents to punched cards. Operates a numerical and/or alphabetical or combination keypunch machine to keypunch tabulating cards. May verify cards. Working from various standardized source documents, follows specified sequences which have been coded or prescribed in detail and require little or no selecting, coding, or interpreting of data to be punched. Problems arising from erroneous items or codes, missing information, etc., are referred to supervisor.

OFFICE BOY OR GIRL

Performs various routine duties such as running errands, operating minor office machines such as sealers or mailers, opening and distributing mail, and other minor clerical work.

SECRETARY

Assigned as personal secretary, normally to one individual. Maintains a close and highly responsive relationship to the day-to-day work activities of the supervisor. Works fairly independently receiving a minimum of detailed supervision and guidance. Performs varied clerical and secretarial duties, usually including most of the following: (a) Receives telephone calls, personal callers, and incoming mail, answers routine inquiries, and routes the technical inquiries to the proper persons; (b) establishes, maintains, and revises the supervisor's files; (c) maintains the supervisor's calendar and makes appointments as instructed; (d) relays messages from supervisor to subordinates; (e) reviews correspondence, memoranda, and reports prepared by others for the supervisor's signature to assure procedural and typographic accuracy; and (f) performs stenographic and typing work.

May also perform other clerical and secretarial tasks of comparable nature and difficulty. The work typically requires knowledge of office routine and understanding of the organization, programs, and procedures related to the work of the supervisor.

Exclusions

Not all positions that are titled "secretary" possess the above characteristics. Examples of positions which are excluded from the definition are as follows: (a) Positions which do not meet the "personal" secretary concept described above; (b) stenographers not fully trained in secretarial type duties; (c) stenographers serving as office assistants to a group of professional, technical, or managerial persons; (d) secretary positions in which the duties are either substantially more routine or substantially more complex and responsible than those characterized in the definition; and (e) assistant type positions which involve more difficult or more responsible technical, administrative, supervisory, or specialized clerical duties which are not typical of secretarial work.

NOTE: The term "corporate officer," used in the level definitions following, refers to those officials who have a significant corporate-wide policymaking role with regard to major company activities. The title "vice president," though normally indicative of this role, does not in all cases identify such positions. Vice presidents whose primary responsibility is to act personally on individual cases or transactions (e.g., approve or deny individual loan or credit actions; administer individual trust accounts; directly supervise a clerical staff) are not considered to be "corporate officers" for purposes of applying the following level definitions.

Class A

a. Secretary to the chairman of the board or president of a company that employs, in all, over 100 but fewer than 5,000 persons; or

b. Secretary to a corporate officer (other than the chairman of the board or president) of a company that employs, in all, over 5,000 but fewer than 25,000 persons; or

c. Secretary to the head (immediately below the corporate officer level) of a major segment or subsidiary of a company that employs, in all, over 25,000 persons.

Class B

a. Secretary to the chairman of the board or president of a company that employs, in all, fewer than 100 persons; or

b. Secretary to a corporate officer (other than chairman of the board or president) of a company that employs, in all, over 100 but fewer than 5,000 persons; or

c. Secretary to the head (immediately below the officer level) over either a major corporate-wide functional activity (e.g., marketing, research, operations, industrial relations, etc.) or a major geographic or organizational segment (e.g., a regional headquarters; a major division) of a company that employs, in all, over 5,000 but fewer than 25,000 employees; or

SECRETARY—Continued

d. Secretary to the head of an individual plant, factory, etc. (or other equivalent level of official) that employs, in all, over 5,000 persons; or

e. Secretary to the head of a large and important organizational segment (e.g., a middle management supervisor of an organizational segment often involving as many as several hundred persons) of a company that employs, in all, over 25,000 persons.

Class C

a. Secretary to an executive or managerial person whose responsibility is not equivalent to one of the specific level situations in the definition for class B, but whose subordinate staff normally numbers at least several dozen employees and is usually divided into organizational segments which are often, in turn, further subdivided. In some companies, this level includes a wide range of organizational echelons; in others, only one or two; or

b. Secretary to the head of an individual plant, factory, etc. (or other equivalent level of official) that employs, in all, fewer than 5,000 persons.

Class D

a. Secretary to the supervisor or head of a small organizational unit (e.g., fewer than about 25 or 30 persons); or

b. Secretary to a nonsupervisory staff specialist, professional employee, administrative officer, or assistant, skilled technician or expert. (NOTE: Many companies assign stenographers, rather than secretaries as described above, to this level of supervisory or nonsupervisory worker.)

STENOGRAPHER, GENERAL

Primary duty is to take dictation involving a normal routine vocabulary from one or more persons either in shorthand or by Stenotype or similar machine; and transcribe dictation. May also type from written copy. May maintain files, keep simple records, or perform other relatively routine clerical tasks. May operate from a stenographic pool. Does not include transcribing-machine work. (See transcribing-machine operator.)

STENOGRAPHER, SENIOR

Primary duty is to take dictation involving a varied technical or specialized vocabulary such as in legal briefs or reports on scientific research from one or more persons either in shorthand or by Stenotype or similar machine; and transcribe dictation. May also type from written copy. May also set up and maintain files, keep records, etc.

OR

Performs stenographic duties requiring significantly greater independence and responsibility than stenographers, general as evidenced by the following: Work requires high degree of stenographic speed and accuracy; and a thorough working knowledge of general business and office procedures and of the specific business operations, organization, policies, procedures, files, workflow, etc. Uses this knowledge in performing stenographic duties and responsible clerical tasks such as, maintaining followup files; assembling material for reports, memorandums, letters, etc.; composing simple letters from general instructions; reading and routing incoming mail; and answering routine questions, etc. Does not include transcribing-machine work.

SWITCHBOARD OPERATOR

Class A. Operates a single- or multiple-position telephone switchboard handling incoming, outgoing, intraplant or office calls. Performs full telephone information service or handles complex calls, such as conference, collect, overseas, or similar calls, either in addition to doing routine work as described for switchboard operator, class B, or as a full-time assignment. ("Full" telephone information service occurs when the establishment has varied functions that are not readily understandable for telephone information purposes, e.g., because of overlapping or interrelated functions, and consequently present frequent problems as to which extensions are appropriate for calls.)

Class B. Operates a single- or multiple-position telephone switchboard handling incoming, outgoing, intraplant or office calls. May handle routine long distance calls and record tolls. May perform limited telephone information service. ("Limited" telephone information service occurs if the functions of the establishment serviced are readily understandable for telephone information purposes, or if the requests are routine, e.g., giving extension numbers when specific names are furnished, or if complex calls are referred to another operator.)

SWITCHBOARD OPERATOR-RECEPTIONIST

In addition to performing duties of operator on a single-position or monitor-type switchboard, acts as receptionist and may also type or perform routine clerical work as part of regular duties. This typing or clerical work may take the major part of this worker's time while at switchboard.

TABULATING-MACHINE OPERATOR

Class A. Operates a variety of tabulating or electrical accounting machines, typically including such machines as the tabulator, calculator, interpreter, collator, and others. Performs complete reporting assignments without close supervision, and performs difficult wiring as required. The complete reporting and tabulating assignments typically involve a variety of long and complex reports which often are of irregular or nonrecurring type requiring some planning and sequencing of steps to be taken. As a more experienced operator, is typically involved in training new operators in machine operations, or partially trained operators in wiring from diagrams and operating sequences of long and complex reports. Does not include working supervisors performing tabulating-machine operations and day-to-day supervision of the work and production of a group of tabulating-machine operators.

Class B. Operates more difficult tabulating or electrical accounting machines such as the tabulator and calculator, in addition to the sorter, reproducer, and collator. This work is performed under specific instructions and may include the performance of some wiring from diagrams. The work typically involves, for example, tabulations involving a repetitive accounting exercise, a complete but small tabulating study, or parts of a longer and more complex report. Such reports and studies are usually of a recurring nature where the procedures are well established. May also include the training of new employees in the basic operation of the machine.

PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL

DRAFTSMAN

Class A. Plans the graphic presentation of complex items having distinctive design features that differ significantly from established drafting precedents. Works in close support with the design originator, and may recommend minor design changes. Analyzes the effect of each change on the details of form, function, and positional relationships of components and parts. Works with a minimum of supervisory assistance. Completed work is reviewed by design originator for consistency with prior engineering determinations. May either prepare drawings, or direct their preparation by lower level draftsmen.

Class B. Performs nonroutine and complex drafting assignments that require the application of most of the standardized drawing techniques regularly used. Duties typically involve such work as: Prepares working drawings of subassemblies with irregular shapes, multiple functions, and precise positional relationships between components; prepares architectural drawings for construction of a building including detail drawings of foundations, wall sections, floor plans, and roof. Uses accepted formulas and manuals in making necessary computations to determine quantities of materials to be used, load capacities, strengths, stresses, etc. Receives initial instructions, requirements, and advice from supervisor. Completed work is checked for technical adequacy.

Class C. Prepares detail drawings of single units or parts for engineering, construction, manufacturing, or repair purposes. Types of drawings prepared include isometric projections (depicting three dimensions in accurate scale) and sectional views to clarify positioning of

TABULATING-MACHINE OPERATOR—Continued

Class C. Operates simple tabulating or electrical accounting machines such as the sorter, reproducing punch, collator, etc., with specific instructions. May include simple wiring from diagrams and some filing work. The work typically involves portions of a work unit, for example, individual sorting or collating runs or repetitive operations.

TRANSCRIBING-MACHINE OPERATOR, GENERAL

Primary duty is to transcribe dictation involving a normal routine vocabulary from transcribing-machine records. May also type from written copy and do simple clerical work. Workers transcribing dictation involving a varied technical or specialized vocabulary such as legal briefs or reports on scientific research are not included. A worker who takes dictation in shorthand or by Stenotype or similar machine is classified as a stenographer, general.

TYPIST

Uses a typewriter to make copies of various material or to make out bills after calculations have been made by another person. May include typing of stencils, mats, or similar materials for use in duplicating processes. May do clerical work involving little special training, such as keeping simple records, filing records and reports, or sorting and distributing incoming mail.

Class A. Performs one or more of the following: Typing material in final form when it involves combining material from several sources or responsibility for correct spelling, syllabication, punctuation, etc., of technical or unusual words or foreign language material; and planning layout and typing of complicated statistical tables to maintain uniformity and balance in spacing. May type routine form letters varying details to suit circumstances.

Class B. Performs one or more of the following: Copy typing from rough or clear drafts; routine typing of forms, insurance policies, etc.; and setting up simple standard tabulations, or copying more complex tables already setup and spaced properly.

DRAFTSMAN—Continued

components and convey needed information. Consolidates details from a number of sources and adjusts or transposes scale as required. Suggested methods of approach, applicable precedents, and advice on source materials are given with initial assignments. Instructions are less complete when assignments recur. Work may be spot-checked during progress.

DRAFTSMAN-TRACER

Copies plans and drawings prepared by others by placing tracing cloth or paper over drawings and tracing with pen or pencil. (Does not include tracing limited to plans primarily consisting of straight lines and a large scale not requiring close delineation.)

and/or

Prepares simple or repetitive drawings of easily visualized items. Work is closely supervised during progress.

NURSE, INDUSTRIAL (REGISTERED)

A registered nurse who gives nursing service under general medical direction to ill or injured employees or other persons who become ill or suffer an accident on the premises of a factory or other establishment. Duties involve a combination of the following: Giving first aid to the ill or injured; attending to subsequent dressing of employees' injuries; keeping records of patients treated; preparing accident reports for compensation or other purposes; assisting in physical examinations and health evaluations of applicants and employees; and planning and carrying out programs involving health education, accident prevention, evaluation of plant environment, or other activities affecting the health, welfare, and safety of all personnel.

MAINTENANCE AND POWERPLANT

CARPENTER, MAINTENANCE

Performs the carpentry duties necessary to construct and maintain in good repair building woodwork and equipment such as bins, cribs, counters, benches, partitions, doors, floors, stairs, casings, and trim made of wood in an establishment. Work involves most of the following: Planning and laying out of work from blueprints, drawings, models, or verbal instructions using a variety of carpenter's handtools, portable power tools, and standard measuring instruments;

CARPENTER, MAINTENANCE—Continued

making standard shop computations relating to dimensions of work; and selecting materials necessary for the work. In general, the work of the maintenance carpenter requires rounded training and experience usually acquired through a formal apprenticeship or equivalent training and experience.

ELECTRICIAN, MAINTENANCE

Performs a variety of electrical trade functions such as the installation, maintenance, or repair of equipment for the generation, distribution, or utilization of electric energy in an establishment. Work involves most of the following: Installing or repairing any of a variety of electrical equipment such as generators, transformers, switchboards, controllers, circuit breakers, motors, heating units, conduit systems, or other transmission equipment; working from blueprints, drawings, layouts, or other specifications; locating and diagnosing trouble in the electrical system or equipment; working standard computations relating to load requirements of wiring or electrical equipment; and using a variety of electrician's handtools and measuring and testing instruments. In general, the work of the maintenance electrician requires rounded training and experience usually acquired through a formal apprenticeship or equivalent training and experience.

ENGINEER, STATIONARY

Operates and maintains and may also supervise the operation of stationary engines and equipment (mechanical or electrical) to supply the establishment in which employed with power, heat, refrigeration, or air-conditioning. Work involves: Operating and maintaining equipment such as steam engines, air compressors, generators, motors, turbines, ventilating and refrigerating equipment, steam boilers and boiler-fed water pumps; making equipment repairs; and keeping a record of operation of machinery, temperature, and fuel consumption. May also supervise these operations. Head or chief engineers in establishments employing more than one engineer are excluded.

FIREMAN, STATIONARY BOILER

Fires stationary boilers to furnish the establishment in which employed with heat, power, or steam. Feeds fuels to fire by hand or operates a mechanical stoker, or gas or oil burner; and checks water and safety valves. May clean, oil, or assist in repairing boilerroom equipment.

HELPER, MAINTENANCE TRADES

Assists one or more workers in the skilled maintenance trades, by performing specific or general duties of lesser skill, such as keeping a worker supplied with materials and tools; cleaning working area, machine, and equipment; assisting journeyman by holding materials or tools; and performing other unskilled tasks as directed by journeyman. The kind of work the helper is permitted to perform varies from trade to trade: In some trades the helper is confined to supplying, lifting, and holding materials and tools and cleaning working areas; and in others he is permitted to perform specialized machine operations, or parts of a trade that are also performed by workers on a full-time basis.

MACHINE-TOOL OPERATOR, TOOLROOM

Specializes in the operation of one or more types of machine tools, such as jig borers, cylindrical or surface grinders, engine lathes, or milling machines, in the construction of machine-shop tools, gages, jigs, fixtures, or dies. Work involves most of the following: Planning and performing difficult machining operations; processing items requiring complicated setups or a high degree of accuracy; using a variety of precision measuring instruments; selecting feeds, speeds, tooling, and operation sequence; and making necessary adjustments during operation to achieve requisite tolerances or dimensions. May be required to recognize when tools need dressing, to dress tools, and to select proper coolants and cutting and lubricating oils. For cross-industry wage study purposes, machine-tool operators, toolroom, in tool and die jobbing shops are excluded from this classification.

MACHINIST, MAINTENANCE

Produces replacement parts and new parts in making repairs of metal parts of mechanical equipment operated in an establishment. Work involves most of the following: Interpreting written instructions and specifications; planning and laying out of work; using a variety of machinist's handtools and precision measuring instruments; setting up and operating standard machine tools; shaping of metal parts to close tolerances; making standard shop computations relating to dimensions of work, tooling, feeds, and speeds of machining; knowledge of the working properties of the common metals; selecting standard materials, parts, and equipment required for his work; and fitting and assembling parts into mechanical equipment. In general, the machinist's work normally requires a rounded training in machine-shop practice usually acquired through a formal apprenticeship or equivalent training and experience.

MECHANIC, AUTOMOTIVE (MAINTENANCE)

Repairs automobiles, buses, motortrucks, and tractors of an establishment. Work involves most of the following: Examining automotive equipment to diagnose source of trouble; disassembling equipment and performing repairs that involve the use of such handtools as wrenches, gages, drills, or specialized equipment in disassembling or fitting parts; replacing broken or defective parts from stock; grinding and adjusting valves; reassembling and installing

MECHANIC, AUTOMOTIVE (MAINTENANCE)—Continued

the various assemblies in the vehicle and making necessary adjustments; and alining wheels, adjusting brakes and lights, or tightening body bolts. In general, the work of the automotive mechanic requires rounded training and experience usually acquired through a formal apprenticeship or equivalent training and experience.

MECHANIC, MAINTENANCE

Repairs machinery or mechanical equipment of an establishment. Work involves most of the following: Examining machines and mechanical equipment to diagnose source of trouble; dismantling or partly dismantling machines and performing repairs that mainly involve the use of handtools in scraping and fitting parts; replacing broken or defective parts with items obtained from stock; ordering the production of a replacement part by a machine shop or sending of the machine to a machine shop for major repairs; preparing written specifications for major repairs or for the production of parts ordered from machine shop; reassembling machines; and making all necessary adjustments for operation. In general, the work of a maintenance mechanic requires rounded training and experience usually acquired through a formal apprenticeship or equivalent training and experience. Excluded from this classification are workers whose primary duties involve setting up or adjusting machines.

MILLWRIGHT

Installs new machines or heavy equipment, and dismantles and installs machines or heavy equipment when changes in the plant layout are required. Work involves most of the following: Planning and laying out of the work; interpreting blueprints or other specifications; using a variety of handtools and rigging; making standard shop computations relating to stresses, strength of materials, and centers of gravity; alining and balancing of equipment; selecting standard tools, equipment, and parts to be used; and installing and maintaining in good order power transmission equipment such as drives and speed reducers. In general, the millwright's work normally requires a rounded training and experience in the trade acquired through a formal apprenticeship or equivalent training and experience.

OILER

Lubricates, with oil or grease, the moving parts or wearing surfaces of mechanical equipment of an establishment.

PAINTER, MAINTENANCE

Paints and redecorates walls, woodwork, and fixtures of an establishment. Work involves the following: Knowledge of surface peculiarities and types of paint required for different applications; preparing surface for painting by removing old finish or by placing putty or filler in nail holes and interstices; and applying paint with spray gun or brush. May mix colors, oils, white lead, and other paint ingredients to obtain proper color or consistency. In general, the work of the maintenance painter requires rounded training and experience usually acquired through a formal apprenticeship or equivalent training and experience.

PIPEFITTER, MAINTENANCE

Installs or repairs water, steam, gas, or other types of pipe and pipefittings in an establishment. Work involves most of the following: Laying out of work and measuring to locate position of pipe from drawings or other written specifications; cutting various sizes of pipe to correct lengths with chisel and hammer or oxyacetylene torch or pipe-cutting machine; threading pipe with stocks and dies; bending pipe by hand-driven or power-driven machines; assembling pipe with couplings and fastening pipe to hangers; making standard shop computations relating to pressures, flow, and size of pipe required; and making standard tests to determine whether finished pipes meet specifications. In general, the work of the maintenance pipefitter requires rounded training and experience usually acquired through a formal apprenticeship or equivalent training and experience. Workers primarily engaged in installing and repairing building sanitation or heating systems are excluded.

PLUMBER, MAINTENANCE

Keeps the plumbing system of an establishment in good order. Work involves: Knowledge of sanitary codes regarding installation of vents and traps in plumbing system; installing or repairing pipes and fixtures; and opening clogged drains with a plunger or plumber's snake. In general, the work of the maintenance plumber requires rounded training and experience usually acquired through a formal apprenticeship or equivalent training and experience.

SHEET-METAL WORKER, MAINTENANCE

Fabricates, installs, and maintains in good repair the sheet-metal equipment and fixtures (such as machine guards, grease pans, shelves, lockers, tanks, ventilators, chutes, ducts, metal roofing) of an establishment. Work involves most of the following: Planning and laying out all types of sheet-metal maintenance work from blueprints, models, or other specifications; setting up and operating all available types of sheet-metal working machines; using a variety of

SHEET-METAL WORKER, MAINTENANCE—Continued

handtools in cutting, bending, forming, shaping, fitting, and assembling; and installing sheet-metal articles as required. In general, the work of the maintenance sheet-metal worker requires rounded training and experience usually acquired through a formal apprenticeship or equivalent training and experience.

TOOL AND DIE MAKER

(Die maker; jig maker; tool maker; fixture maker; gage maker)

Constructs and repairs machine-shop tools, gages, jigs, fixtures or dies for forgings, punching, and other metal-forming work. Work involves most of the following: Planning and laying out of work from models, blueprints, drawings, or other oral and written specifications;

TOOL AND DIE MAKER—Continued

using a variety of tool and die maker's handtools and precision measuring instruments; understanding of the working properties of common metals and alloys; setting up and operating of machine tools and related equipment; making necessary shop computations relating to dimensions of work, speeds, feeds, and tooling of machines; heat-treating of metal parts during fabrication as well as of finished tools and dies to achieve required qualities; working to close tolerances; fitting and assembling of parts to prescribed tolerances and allowances; and selecting appropriate materials, tools, and processes. In general, the tool and die maker's work requires a rounded training in machine-shop and toolroom practice usually acquired through a formal apprenticeship or equivalent training and experience.

For cross-industry wage study purposes, tool and die makers in tool and die jobbing shops are excluded from this classification.

CUSTODIAL AND MATERIAL MOVEMENT

GUARD AND WATCHMAN

Guard. Performs routine police duties, either at fixed post or on tour, maintaining order, using arms or force where necessary. Includes gatemen who are stationed at gate and check on identity of employees and other persons entering.

Watchman. Makes rounds of premises periodically in protecting property against fire, theft, and illegal entry.

JANITOR, PORTER, OR CLEANER

(Sweeper; charwoman; janitress)

Cleans and keeps in an orderly condition factory working areas and washrooms, or premises of an office, apartment house, or commercial or other establishment. Duties involve a combination of the following: Sweeping, mopping or scrubbing, and polishing floors; removing chips, trash, and other refuse; dusting equipment, furniture, or fixtures; polishing metal fixtures or trimmings; providing supplies and minor maintenance services; and cleaning lavatories, show-ers, and restrooms. Workers who specialize in window washing are excluded.

LABORER, MATERIAL HANDLING

(Loader and unloader; handler and stacker; shelve; trucker; stockman or stock helper; ware-houseman or warehouse helper)

A worker employed in a warehouse, manufacturing plant, store, or other establishment whose duties involve one or more of the following: Loading and unloading various materials and merchandise on or from freight cars, trucks, or other transporting devices; unpacking, shelving, or placing materials or merchandise in proper storage location; and transporting materials or merchandise by handtruck, car, or wheelbarrow. Longshoremen, who load and unload ships are excluded.

ORDER, FILLER

(Order picker; stock selector; warehouse stockman)

Fills shipping or transfer orders for finished goods from stored merchandise in accordance with specifications on sales slips, customers' orders, or other instructions. May, in addition to filling orders and indicating items filled or omitted, keep records of outgoing orders, requisition additional stock or report short supplies to supervisor, and perform other related duties.

PACKER, SHIPPING

Prepares finished products for shipment or storage by placing them in shipping containers, the specific operations performed being dependent upon the type, size, and number of units to be packed, the type of container employed, and method of shipment. Work requires the placing of items in shipping containers and may involve one or more of the following: Knowledge of various items of stock in order to verify content; selection of appropriate type and size of container; inserting enclosures in container; using excelsior or other material to prevent breakage or damage; closing and sealing container; and applying labels or entering identifying data on container. Packers who also make wooden boxes or crates are excluded.

SHIPPING AND RECEIVING CLERK

Prepares merchandise for shipment, or receives and is responsible for incoming shipments of merchandise or other materials. Shipping work involves: A knowledge of shipping procedures, practices, routes, available means of transportation, and rate; and preparing records of the goods shipped, making up bills of lading, posting weight and shipping charges, and keeping a file of shipping records. May direct or assist in preparing the merchandise for shipment. Receiving work involves: Verifying or directing others in verifying the correctness of shipments against bills of lading, invoices, or other records; checking for shortages and rejecting damaged goods; routing merchandise or materials to proper departments; and maintaining necessary records and files.

For wage study purposes, workers are classified as follows:

Receiving clerk
Shipping clerk
Shipping and receiving clerk

TRUCKDRIVER

Drives a truck within a city or industrial area to transport materials, merchandise, equipment, or men between various types of establishments such as: Manufacturing plants, freight depots, warehouses, wholesale and retail establishments, or between retail establishments and customers' houses or places of business. May also load or unload truck with or without helpers, make minor mechanical repairs, and keep truck in good working order. Driver-salesmen and over-the-road drivers are excluded.

For wage study purposes, truckdrivers are classified by size and type of equipment, as follows: (Tractor-trailer should be rated on the basis of trailer capacity.)

Truckdriver (combination of sizes listed separately)
Truckdriver, light (under 1½ tons)
Truckdriver, medium (1½ to and including 4 tons)
Truckdriver, heavy (over 4 tons, trailer type)
Truckdriver, heavy (over 4 tons, other than trailer type)

TRUCKER, POWER

Operates a manually controlled gasoline- or electric-powered truck or tractor to transport goods and materials of all kinds about a warehouse, manufacturing plant, or other establishment.

For wage study purposes, workers are classified by type of truck, as follows:

Trucker, power (forklift)
Trucker, power (other than forklift)

Available On Request—

The ninth annual report on salaries for accountants, auditors, attorneys, chemists, engineers, engineering technicians, draftsmen, tracers, job analysts, directors of personnel, managers of office services, buyers, and clerical employees.

Order as BLS Bulletin 1617, National Survey of Professional, Administrative, Technical, and Clerical Pay, June 1968. Seventy-five cents a copy.

Area Wage Surveys

A list of the latest available bulletins is presented below. A directory of area wage studies including more limited studies conducted at the request of the Wage and Hour and Public Contracts Divisions of the Department of Labor is available on request. Bulletins may be purchased from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 20402, or from any of the BLS regional sales offices shown on the inside front cover.

Area	Bulletin number and price	Area	Bulletin number and price
Akron, Ohio, July 1968	1575-84, 35 cents	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn., Jan. 1968	1575-47, 30 cents
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y., Apr. 1968 ¹	1575-68, 30 cents	Muskegon-Muskegon Heights, Mich., May 1968 ¹	1575-60, 30 cents
Albuquerque, N. Mex., Apr. 1968 ¹	1575-58, 30 cents	Newark and Jersey City, N.J., Jan. 1969	1625-46, 40 cents
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J., June 1968 ¹	1575-86, 40 cents	New Haven, Conn., Jan. 1969	1625-38, 30 cents
Atlanta, Ga., May 1968 ¹	1575-71, 35 cents	New Orleans, La., Feb. 1968	1575-46, 30 cents
Baltimore, Md., Sept. 1968 ¹	1625-8, 50 cents	New York, N.Y., Apr. 1968	1575-78, 50 cents
Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex., May 1968 ¹	1575-75, 30 cents	Norfolk-Portsmouth and Newport News- Hampton, Va., June 1968	1575-85, 30 cents
Binghamton, N.Y., July 1968 ¹	1625-3, 35 cents	Oklahoma City, Okla., July 1968	1625-9, 30 cents
Birmingham, Ala., Apr. 1968	1575-59, 30 cents	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa, Oct. 1968 ¹	1625-26, 35 cents
Boise City, Idaho, July 1968 ¹	1625-6, 35 cents	Paterson-Cliifton-Passaic, N.J., May 1968 ¹	1575-83, 40 cents
Boston, Mass., Sept. 1968 ¹	1625-15, 50 cents	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J., Nov. 1967 ¹	1575-40, 30 cents
Buffalo, N.Y., Nov. 1968 ¹	1625-35, 50 cents	Phoenix, Ariz., Mar. 1968 ¹	1575-55, 30 cents
Burlington, Vt., Mar. 1968	1575-48, 20 cents	Pittsburgh, Pa., Jan. 1968	1575-44, 30 cents
Canton, Ohio, June 1968 ¹	1575-65, 30 cents	Portland, Maine, Nov. 1968	1625-20, 30 cents
Charleston, W. Va., Apr. 1968 ¹	1575-63, 30 cents	Portland, Oreg.-Wash., May 1968 ¹	1575-80, 40 cents
Charlotte, N.C., Apr. 1968 ¹	1575-57, 30 cents	Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick, R.I.-Mass., May 1968	1575-61, 30 cents
Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga., Sept. 1968 ¹	1625-14, 35 cents	Raleigh, N.C., Aug. 1968 ¹	1625-13, 35 cents
Chicago, Ill., Apr. 1968	1575-81, 50 cents	Richmond, Va., Nov. 1967 ¹	1575-27, 25 cents
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind., Mar. 1968 ¹	1575-62, 30 cents	Rochester, N.Y. (office occupations only), July 1968 ¹	1625-2, 35 cents
Cleveland, Ohio, Sept. 1968 ¹	1625-19, 50 cents	Rockford, Ill., May 1968 ¹	1575-70, 30 cents
Columbus, Ohio, Oct. 1968 ¹	1625-24, 35 cents	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill., Jan. 1968	1575-39, 30 cents
Dallas, Tex., Nov. 1968 ¹	1625-28, 50 cents	Salt Lake City, Utah, Dec. 1968	1625-36, 30 cents
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill., Oct. 1968	1625-16, 30 cents	San Antonio, Tex., June 1968	1575-69, 30 cents
Dayton, Ohio, Jan. 1969 ¹	1625-42, 35 cents	San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario, Calif., Oct. 1968 ¹	1625-25, 40 cents
Denver, Colo., Dec. 1968	1625-39, 30 cents	San Diego, Calif., Nov. 1968	1625-32, 30 cents
Des Moines, Iowa, Feb. 1968 ¹	1575-52, 30 cents	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif., Oct. 1968	1625-44, 35 cents
Detroit, Mich., Jan. 1968 ¹	1575-45, 35 cents	San Jose, Calif., Sept. 1968	1625-21, 30 cents
Fort Worth, Tex., Nov. 1968 ¹	1625-27, 35 cents	Savannah, Ga., May 1968 ¹	1575-73, 30 cents
Green Bay, Wis., July 1968 ¹	1625-7, 35 cents	Scranton, Pa., July 1968 ¹	1625-12, 35 cents
Greenville, S.C., May 1968 ¹	1575-66, 30 cents	Seattle-Everett, Wash., Nov. 1967 ¹	1575-29, 25 cents
Houston, Tex., June 1968 ¹	1575-82, 45 cents	Sioux Falls, S. Dak., Oct. 1968 ¹	1625-23, 30 cents
Indianapolis, Ind., Dec. 1968 ¹	1625-40, 35 cents	South Bend, Ind., Mar. 1968 ¹	1575-56, 30 cents
Jackson, Miss., Feb. 1968 ¹	1575-49, 30 cents	Spokane, Wash., June 1968	1575-79, 30 cents
Jacksonville, Fla., Jan. 1969 ¹	1625-37, 35 cents	Syracuse, N.Y., July 1968 ¹	1625-5, 35 cents
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans., Sept. 1968 ¹	1625-17, 45 cents	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla., Aug. 1968	1625-10, 30 cents
Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H., June 1968 ¹	1575-74, 30 cents	Toledo, Ohio-Mich., Feb. 1968	1575-43, 30 cents
Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark., July 1968 ¹	1625-11, 35 cents	Trenton, N.J., Oct. 1968 ¹	1625-18, 35 cents
Los Angeles-Long Beach and Anaheim-Santa Ana- Garden Grove, Calif., Mar. 1968	1575-64, 30 cents	Utica-Rome, N.Y., July 1968 ¹	1625-1, 35 cents
Louisville, Ky.-Ind., Nov. 1968	1625-33, 30 cents	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va., Sept. 1968	1625-22, 35 cents
Lubbock, Tex., June 1968 ¹	1575-77, 30 cents	Waterbury, Conn., Apr. 1968 ¹	1575-53, 30 cents
Manchester, N.H., July 1968 ¹	1625-4, 35 cents	Waterloo, Iowa, Nov. 1968 ¹	1625-31, 35 cents
Memphis, Tenn.-Ark., Nov. 1968	1625-30, 30 cents	Wichita, Kans., Dec. 1968	1625-41, 30 cents
Miami, Fla., Dec. 1968 ¹	1625-29, 35 cents	Worcester, Mass., June 1968 ¹	1575-76, 30 cents
Midland and Odessa, Tex., June 1968 ¹	1575-72, 30 cents	York, Pa., Feb. 1968 ¹	1575-42, 30 cents
Milwaukee, Wis., Apr. 1968	1575-67, 30 cents	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio, Nov. 1968	1625-34, 30 cents

¹ Data on establishment practices and supplementary wage provisions are also presented.

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