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HANDBOOK OF LABOR STATISTICS 1968

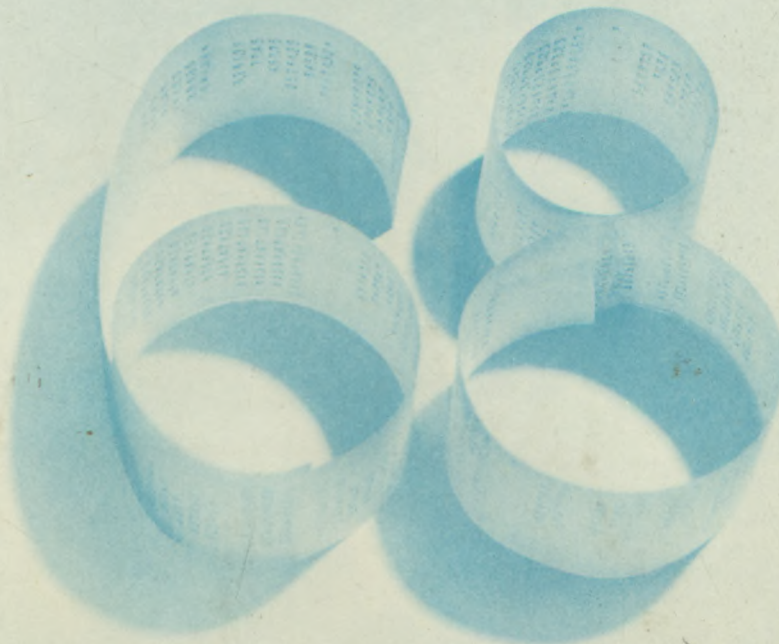


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HANDBOOK OF LABOR STATISTICS 1968



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
Willard Wirtz, Secretary

U.S. BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS
Arthur M. Ross, Commissioner

BULLETIN NO. 1600



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Prefatory Note

The *Handbook of Labor Statistics* 1968 makes available in one volume the major series produced by the Bureau of Labor Statistics and related series from other governmental agencies and foreign countries. It replaces the 1967 edition.

In general, the tables start at the earliest time from which a continuous, reliable, and consistent series can be carried. Organization of the data does not necessarily follow the traditional program lines of the Bureau of Labor Statistics. Instead, the data are grouped under subject matter headings having economic significance without regard to the surveys or studies from which the information was developed. Thus, manpower data may be found under *Labor Force*, *Employment*, and *Unemployment*, but *Employment*, for example, covers data from the "Current Population Survey" programs, the "Current Employment and Labor turnover Statistics programs," "Farm Employment and Wage Rates," "Government Employment," "Apprentices in Training," and "Manpower Development and Training," programs. The Technical Notes, which describe the programs, list the tables in which data from each program are included.

The Handbook was compiled in the Office of Publications, with the cooperation of the operating divisions of the Bureau. The materials were assembled by James A. McCall, under the direction of Tommy C. Ishee.

—ARTHUR M. ROSS
Commissioner of Labor Statistics

Handbook of Labor Statistics 1968

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Technical Notes

Current Population Survey

(NOTE: Covers tables 1-32 and 49-59)

Collection and Coverage

Statistics on the employment status of the population; the personal, occupational, and other characteristics of the employed, the unemployed, and persons not in the labor force; and related data are compiled for the BLS by the Bureau of the Census in its Current Population Survey (CPS). A detailed description of this survey appears in "Concepts and Methods Used in Manpower Statistics from the Current Population Survey," BLS Report 313, available from BLS on request.

These monthly surveys of the population are conducted using a scientifically selected sample designed to represent the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over. Respondents are interviewed to obtain information about the employment status of each member of the household 16 years of age and over. The inquiry relates to activity or status during the calendar week, Sunday through Saturday, which includes the 12th of the month. This is known as the survey week. Actual field interviewing is conducted in the following week.

Inmates of institutions and persons under 16 years of age are not covered in the regular monthly enumerations and are excluded from the population and labor force statistics. Data on members of the Armed Forces, who are included as part of the categories "total noninstitutional population" and "total labor force," are obtained from the Department of Defense.

Concepts

Employed persons comprise: (a) all those who, during the survey week, worked at all as paid employees, in their own business or profession or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a family member; and (b) all those who were not working but who had jobs or businesses from

which they were temporarily absent because of illness, bad weather, vacation, labor-management dispute, or personal reasons, whether or not they were paid by their employers for the time off, and whether or not they were seeking other jobs.

Each employed person is counted only once. Those who held more than one job are counted in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the survey week.

Included in the total are employed citizens of foreign countries, temporarily in the United States, who are not living on the premises of an Embassy.

Excluded are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house (such as own home housework, and painting or repairing own home) or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Unemployed persons comprise all persons who did not work during the survey week, who made specific efforts to find a job within the past 4 weeks, and who were available for work during the survey week. Also included as unemployed are those who did not work at all, were available for work, and (a) were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off; (b) were waiting to report to a new wage or salary job within 30 days; or (c) would have been looking for work except that they were temporarily ill.

Duration of unemployment represents the length of time (through the end of the current survey week) during which persons classified as unemployed had been continuously looking for work. For persons on layoff, duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks since the termination of their most recent employment. A period of 2 weeks or more during which a person was employed or ceased looking for work breaks the continuity of the present period of seeking work. Average duration is an arithmetic mean computed from a distribution by single weeks of unemployment.

The civilian labor force comprises the total of all civilians classified as employed or unemployed

in accordance with the criteria described above. The "total labor force" includes members of the Armed Forces stationed either in the United States or abroad.

The unemployment rate represents the number unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force. This measure can be computed also for groups within the labor force, classified by sex, age, marital status, color, etc.

Not in the labor force includes all civilians 16 years of age and over who are not classified as employed or unemployed. These persons are further classified as "engaged in own home housework," "in school," "unable to work" because of long-term physical or mental illness, and "other." The "other" group includes for the most part retired persons, those reported as too old to work, the voluntarily idle, and seasonal workers for whom the survey week fell in an "off" season and who were not reported as unemployed. Persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours) are also classified as not in the labor force.

Occupation, industry, and class of worker for the employed apply to the job held in the survey week. Persons with two jobs or more are classified in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the survey week. The unemployed are classified according to their latest full-time civilian job lasting 2 weeks or more. The occupation and industry groups used in data derived from the CPS household interviews are defined in the 1960 Census of Population. Information on the detailed categories included in these groups is available upon request.

The class-of-worker breakdown specifies "wage and salary workers," subdivided into private and government workers, "self-employed workers," and "unpaid family workers." Wage and salary workers receive wages, salaries, commissions, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a governmental unit. Self-employed persons are those who work for profit or fees in their own business, profession, or trade, or operate a farm. Unpaid family workers are persons working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by blood or marriage.

Hours of work statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the survey week. For example, a person who normally works 40

hours a week but who was off on the Veterans Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours even though he was paid for the holiday.

For persons working in more than one job, the figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week. However, all the hours are credited to the major job.

Persons who worked 35 hours or more in the survey week are designated as working "full time;" persons who worked between 1 and 34 hours are designated as working "part time." Part-time workers are classified by their usual status at their present job (either full time or part time) and by their reason for working part time during the survey week (economic or other reasons). "Economic reasons" include slack work, material shortages, repairs to plant or equipment, start or termination of job during the week, and inability to find full-time work. "Other reasons" include labor disputes, bad weather, own illness, vacations, demands of home housework, school, no desire for full-time work, and full-time worker only during peak season. Persons on full-time schedules include, in addition to those working 35 hours or more, those who worked from 1 to 34 hours for noneconomic reasons but usually work full time.

The full-time labor force consists of persons working on full-time schedules, persons involuntarily working part time (because full-time work is not available), and unemployed persons seeking full-time jobs. The part-time labor force consists of persons working part time voluntarily and unemployed persons seeking part-time work. Persons with a job but not at work during the survey week are classified according to whether they usually work full or part time.

The lower age limit for official statistics on employment, unemployment, and other manpower concepts was raised from 14 to 16 years of age in January 1967. Insofar as possible, the historical series have been revised to provide consistent labor force information based on the population age 16 and over. Where this has not been possible, data for the population age 14 and over have been provided, with two banks of data for the year 1966, containing both population groups.

In addition to changes on the lower age limit, improvements in the methods of measuring employment and unemployment were also introduced in January 1967. The changes in definitions and procedures adopted have increased the accuracy of the statistics and have clarified underlying

concepts but have not substantially altered them. These changes have had no perceptible effect on the historical series for the estimates of total and civilian labor force; for total, agricultural, and nonagricultural employment; and for age-sex and occupational breakdowns. However, for some analytical purposes, the changes in definition and procedures have affected the comparability between 1967 and earlier data. Specifically, they have tended to: (1) increase the number of workers on parttime, either voluntarily or for economic reasons, and reduce the number working 35 hours or more; (2) reduce the number of non-

farm self-employed persons and increase the number of wage and salary workers; (3) alter the distribution of unemployment by sex, reducing it for adult males and teenagers and raising it for adult females; (4) reduce the number of workers unemployed 15 weeks or longer; and (5) reduce the number of unemployed persons seeking full-time work. For more information on the changes introduced in January 1967, see "New Definitions for Employment and Unemployment," reprinted from the February 1967 *Employment and Earnings and Monthly Report on the Labor Force*, which is available from the BLS on request.

Current Employment and Labor Turnover Statistics Programs

(NOTE: Covers tables 33-39, 42-46, 63-67, 79-83, and 85, 86)

Data from payroll records, submitted voluntarily by over 150,000 employers, provide (1) current information on wage and salary employment, hours, and earnings in nonagricultural establishments, and (2) labor turnover in manufacturing, by industry and geographic location. These statistical programs are conducted by the Bureau of Labor Statistics in cooperation with State agencies.

Collection

The two types of data collection documents used, Form BLS 790 (Monthly Report on Employment, Payroll, and Hours) and Form DL 1219 (Monthly Report on Labor Turnover) are of the "shuttle" type, with spaces for each month of the calendar year. The cooperating State agencies mail the reporting forms to the participating establishments each month, use the information to prepare State and area estimates, and then send the basic data to BLS in Washington for use in preparing national series.

BLS 790 provides for reporting of data on the number of full- and part-time workers on the payrolls of nonagricultural establishments for the pay period which includes the 12th of the month. For the same period in most industries, it also provides for reporting data on payroll and man-hours of production and related workers, or nonsupervisory workers. The labor turnover reporting form provides for the collection of data on the total number of accessions and separations that occur during the calendar month.

Concepts and Definitions

Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the reference pay period, and include workers on paid sick leave (when pay is received directly from the firm), on paid holiday or paid vacation, and those who work during a part of the pay period and are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period. Proprietors, the self-employed, unpaid family workers, farm workers, and domestic workers in households are excluded. Government employment covers civilian employees only.

Hours and earnings data are derived from reports of payrolls and man-hours for production and related workers in manufacturing and mining, construction workers in contract construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the remaining nonfarm components.

The *payroll* figures relate to full- and part-time production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers who receive pay for any part of the reference period. They are reported before deductions of any kind, e.g., for old-age and unemployment insurance, group insurance, withholding tax, bonds, or union dues. Pay for overtime, holidays, vacations, and paid sick leave is also included.

Man-hours cover hours worked or paid for, during the pay period of reference for production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers. The man-hours include hours paid for holidays and vacations, and for sick leave.

Overtime hours cover premium overtime hours of production and related workers during the pay

period. Overtime hours are those for which premiums are paid because the hours were in excess of the number of hours of either the straight-time workday or workweek.

Average hourly earnings are derived by dividing payrolls by man-hours. These averages are on a "gross" basis, reflecting not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates, but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work, and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive plan. The earnings series do not measure the level of total labor costs on the part of the employer since the following are excluded: irregular bonuses, retroactive items, payment of various welfare benefits, payroll taxes paid by employers, and earnings for those employees not covered under the production-worker, construction-worker, or nonsupervisory-employee definition.

Average weekly earnings are obtained by multiplying average weekly hours by average hourly earnings. Weekly earnings are affected not only by changes in gross average hourly earnings, but also by changes in the length of the workweek, part-time work, stoppages for varying causes, labor turnover, and absenteeism.

Labor turnover is the gross movement of wage and salary workers into and out of employed status with respect to individual establishments. This movement, relating to a calendar month, is divided into two broad types: Accessions (new hires and rehires) and Separations (quits, layoffs and other separations). Each type of turnover action is expressed as a rate per hundred employees. The data relate to all employees, whether full or part time, permanent or temporary, production or nonproduction workers.

Benchmark Adjustments

Periodically the industry employment series are adjusted to recent benchmarks (comprehensive counts of employment) to improve their accuracy. These adjustments may also affect the hours, earnings, and labor turnover series since employment levels are used as weights. Industry data for all national series in this edition of the Handbook have been adjusted to March 1966 benchmarks. Consequently, data from April 1966 forward are subject to revision at the time of the next benchmark adjustment. Data shown for the individual

States are also subject to revision at the time the cooperating State agencies adjust their series to later benchmarks.

Uses of Data

The statistics from these surveys are used widely as timely indicators of changes in economic activity. The turnover rates are valuable for personnel and economic planning; employers frequently use these rates as a yardstick against which to measure the performance of their plants. Firms negotiating long-term supply or construction contracts often utilize series on average hourly earnings as an aid in arriving at an equitable agreement. Both labor and business use the series on hourly earnings and weekly hours in labor-management negotiations. The promptness with which the information is supplied makes it possible to incorporate the estimates in a number of other Federal statistical series, particularly in making current estimates of production, productivity, and national income. The data also are useful as a basis for projection of trends in manpower requirements.

Comparability With Other Series

Total employment in nonagricultural establishments from the "payroll" survey is not directly comparable with the Bureau's estimates of nonagricultural employment obtained from the monthly "household" survey (Current Population Survey). The household survey includes the self-employed, unpaid family workers, and private household workers and is basically a count of persons. The payroll series, in contrast, excludes these workers and is basically a count of jobs. Thus, the multiple job-holder, counted only once in the household survey, would be counted once for each job by the payroll survey. Employment estimates developed by quinquennial censuses may differ from payroll estimates due, primarily, to the reporting practices of multiproduct establishments, and administrative handling of central offices and auxiliary units.

For a more detailed description of these programs see Chapter 2, Employment, Hours, and Earnings, and Chapter 3, Labor Turnover, of the *Handbook of Methods for Surveys and Studies*, BLS Bulletin 1458.

Wage and Salary Surveys

(NOTE: Covers tables 68, 69, 73-78, 84, 87-93, and 136, 137)

Industry wage surveys are undertaken in about 50 manufacturing and 20 nonmanufacturing industries on a recurring 3- to 5-year cycle; the majority of industries are surveyed at 5-year intervals. The studies provide information on straight-time earnings, as defined below, for selected production occupations peculiar to the particular industry. Data for some surveys are limited to areas of industry concentration; others include nationwide and regional data.

The studies include information on such establishment practices and related pay provisions as weekly work schedules; shift operations and differentials; the prevalence of paid holidays and vacations; health, insurance, and pension benefits; and other provisions important in the industry. To provide some insight into wage relationships, estimates are made of such employment characteristics as community and establishment size; labor-management agreement coverage, where the majority of workers in an establishment are covered by an agreement; the proportion of workers employed under incentive pay plans, if significant numbers are employed under such plans; and the extent to which single rates or ranges of rates are provided for individual job categories.

Area wage surveys are undertaken annually in selected metropolitan areas to provide information on straight-time earnings, as defined below, in occupations common to a variety of manufacturing and nonmanufacturing industries. Data also are provided on establishment practices and supplementary wage provisions. These studies are part of a program designed to permit projection of these data to represent all metropolitan areas in the United States. In fiscal year 1965-66, approximately 12,800 establishments employing about 8,886,000 workers were included in the Bureau's sample of 84 areas. They were projected to represent 69,500 establishments employing about 19,122,000 workers in all 221 Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas in the United States, as established by the Bureau of the Budget through March 1965. The data are shown also for four broad regions—Northeast, South, North Central, and West.

Area survey data are obtained from representative establishments within six broad industry

divisions: (1) Manufacturing; (2) transportation, communication, and other public utilities; (3) wholesale trade; (4) retail trade; (5) finance, insurance, and real estate; and (6) selected services. Excluded from the scope of the studies are the construction and extractive industries and government institutions. The latter exclusion has a significant effect on the public utilities industry division. Municipally operated utilities are excluded, but utilities are included in areas where they are operated privately.

The scope of the studies generally is limited, within each of the six major industry groupings, to establishments which employ 50 workers or more. Smaller establishments are omitted because employment in the occupations studied tends to be insufficient to warrant inclusion.

White-collar salaries are studied annually in a national survey of the level and distribution of straight-time earnings, as defined below, in selected professional, administrative, technical, and clerical occupations in private employment. The industry divisions covered are manufacturing; transportation, communication, electric, gas, and sanitary services; wholesale trade; retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; engineering and architectural services; and commercially operated research, development, and testing laboratories. Information is provided for a wide range of work levels in accounting, legal services, office services, personnel management, engineering and chemistry, drafting, and clerical occupations. Beginning in 1965, the studies relate to establishments in non-metropolitan counties in addition to those in metropolitan areas, to which the earlier surveys were limited. In the period 1961-65, establishments employing 250 workers or more were covered in all industries within scope of the survey. In 1966, the 250 establishment-size coverage was retained for manufacturing and retail trade, but lowered to 50 in finance, insurance, and real estate, and to 100 in all other industries studied.

Union wage scales and hours for selected journeymen, helper, and laborer classifications are studied annually in four highly unionized industries—building construction, local transit, local trucking, and printing. The number of cities surveyed has varied over the years from 39 to the present coverage of 68 cities with 100,000 population or more.

All cities of 500,000 population or more, and most cities in the 250,000 to 500,000 group, are now included in the surveys.

The data relate to the basic (minimum) wage rates agreed upon through collective bargaining, exclusive of holiday, vacation, or other benefit payments, and to the maximum number of hours per week at straight-time rates. Rates in excess of the negotiated minimum, that may be paid for special qualifications or other reasons, are excluded from the studies.

The average hourly union wage rates provided by city in building construction and trucking since 1947, and in printing and local transit since 1949, are calculated by weighting each quotation for the year by the number of union members reported at that time as working or available for work. Unlike the index series, the averages do not measure the trend of union wage rates, but are designed to provide comparisons among trades and cities at a given time.

Distributions of employee earnings and hours are prepared periodically to provide information on the internal structure of wages and hours of all nonsupervisory employees in selected broad industry groups or specific industries, and in selected areas, usually on a cross-industry basis. The data relate to straight-time hourly earnings, as defined below, and weekly hours of work, including those leave hours (holidays, vacations, or sick leave) for which pay is received.

Straight-time earnings.—(Industry wage surveys, area wage surveys, white-collar salary surveys, union wage scale surveys, earnings distribution surveys).

Unless otherwise indicated, the data relate to the regular day-shift wages or salaries paid per hour worked or standard workweek, exclusive of premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts. Incentive pay, production bonuses, and cost-of-living payments

are included in earnings, but nonproduction bonuses (e.g., Christmas bonuses) are not. Straight-time earnings thus are reflected in the index measures and interarea pay comparisons.

Supplementary wage provisions.—(Industry wage surveys, area wage surveys, white-collar salary surveys).

Estimates of the prevalence of the selected provisions are derived by applying the particular provision to all plant and office workers of an establishment when the provision was applicable to a majority of those workers. The data, therefore, do not provide estimates of the percentage of workers affected by a particular provision, but rather the percentage that could be affected if specified qualifications, such as length of service, were met. *Paid vacations*.—The data are limited to basic plans and exclude such plans as vacation savings or those which offer "extended" or "sabbatical" benefits. *Holidays*.—Partial holidays are combined (8 half-holidays equal 4 days, etc.). *Health, insurance, and retirement plans*.—The data relate only to those plans not legally required and for which at least a part of the cost is borne by the employer.

Regions.—(Industry wage surveys, area wage surveys). Unless otherwise indicated, the regions are defined as follows:

Northeast—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, and Vermont; *South*—Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, and West Virginia; *North Central*—Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, and Wisconsin; *West*—Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

Employer Expenditures for the Compensation of Employees

(NOTE: Covers tables 94-99)

The first studies of employer expenditures for employee compensation were undertaken in 1959, and related to manufacturing industries. The program is now designed to cover all employees in the total private nonfarm sector.

The studies relate to cash disbursements of employers during a calendar year. The expendi-

ture data are presented as a percent of compensation, in cents per hour paid for, and in cents per plant hour, for all establishments, and for establishments that actually had an expenditure during the survey year. The major elements of compensation in American industry are considered to be covered by the expenditure practices

studied. The expenditures fall into two broad groups: payments made directly to workers, and employer expenditures made in addition to payroll. Payments to workers include straight-time pay for time worked and supplementary payments for paid leave time; premiums for overtime, weekend, holiday and shift work; non-production bonuses; and terminal payments. Expenditures in addition to payroll are those for which the employer irrevocably makes a payment under the

provisions of a legally-required insurance program or private welfare plan; e.g., social security, unemployment compensation, workmen's compensation, and other insurance for the benefit of the workers, required by law; life, accident, and health insurance; pension and retirement plans; vacation and holiday funds; severance and supplemental unemployment benefit plans; and savings and thrift plans.

Productivity

(NOTE: Covers tables 70-72)

The measures of output per man-hour in the private economy refer to the ratio between constant-dollar gross national product (GNP) originating in the private sector of the economy or individual sectors, and the corresponding hours of all persons employed.

Two series of output per man-hour estimates have been developed. One series is based on labor force data from surveys of households, conducted by the Bureau of the Census for the Bureau of Labor Statistics. The other series is based primarily on BLS surveys of establishments.

The output measure (GNP) used in preparing both series represents the market value (in 1958 dollars) of final goods and services produced in the economy. It includes the purchases of goods and services by consumers, business establishments, foreign investors, and the various government agencies. The GNP data are prepared by the Office of Business Economics, U.S. Department of Commerce.

As mentioned above, two sets of estimates of labor input have been developed. The labor force series uses an hours worked concept, and excludes hours of persons employed but not at work due to vacations, illness, and other reasons. The establishment series is based on an hours paid concept and includes the hours of all persons on establishment payrolls in the private economy.

In developing both the labor force and establishment man-hour series, it was necessary to adjust and supplement the basic data. For the labor force series, two major adjustments were made as follows: General government hours were subtracted from total man-hours to make output and input measures consistent, and an adjustment was made to eliminate the effect of holidays which occur during the survey week; for the establish-

ment series, data from the labor force reports and national income series were used to supplement the BLS payroll series data.

These measures relate output to man-hours and to employment. They do not reflect the specific contributions of labor, capital, or any other factors of production. Rather, they measure the combined effect of a number of interrelated influences, such as skills of workers, managerial skills, changes in technology, capital investment per worker, utilization of capital, layout and flow of materials, and labor-management relations.

The indexes of hourly compensation and unit labor costs in the private economy were developed from a man-hours estimate based on the establishment series, described in the previous sector. Compensation includes wages and salaries, plus supplemental payments such as contributions of employers to social security and private health and pension funds. The "all persons" compensation data include an estimate for proprietors' salaries and contributions for supplementary benefits. Real compensation per man-hour was derived by adjusting the compensation data by the Consumer Price Index to reflect changes in purchasing power.

The indexes of unit labor costs were developed by dividing compensation per man-hour by output per man-hour. Nonlabor payments represent the difference between total compensation and the gross national product (in current dollars) originating in the private sector of the economy.

Price is the sum of all the costs of production and distribution (unit labor costs plus nonlabor payments) and is derived by dividing the current dollar estimate of gross product by the constant dollar estimate. The price index represents the change in price of all final goods and services produced by the private sector of the economy.

Data on output per man-hour in selected industries contain industry indexes of output, man-hours, and output per man-hour for selected U.S. manufacturing and nonmanufacturing industries, covering the years 1939 and 1947 through 1966. The industries included here are not necessarily a representative cross section of U.S. industry, and their output per man-hour indexes, therefore, should not be combined to obtain an overall measure for the entire economy or any sector. Each index represents only the change in output per man-hour for the designated industry or combination of industries.

Output indexes are based primarily on the physical output of the products of the industry, combined with fixed period weights. Although man-hour weights are preferred and used whenever possible, it is often necessary to use substitute weights which are assumed proportional to unit man-hour weights. Unit value weights generally are substituted when unit man-hour weights are not available. Since the most comprehensive physical output data usually are available for Census years, benchmark output indexes are derived from data for 2 consecutive censuses. For intercensal years, annual indexes are based on either physical output data or value of output adjusted for price change. The annual series subsequently are adjusted to the Census benchmark levels.

Indexes of man-hours are computed by dividing the aggregate man-hours for each year by the base period aggregate. Man-hours are treated as homogeneous and additive; there is no distinction made between the hours of different groups of employees.

Output per man-hour indexes are obtained by dividing an output index by an index of aggregate man-hours.

Although the measures relate output to one input—labor time—they do not measure the specific contribution of labor or any other factor of production. Rather, they reflect the joint effect of a number of interrelated influences, such as changes in technology, capital investment per worker, capacity utilization, and others. Industry output per man-hour measures are limited to the extent that they do not account for quality change, and often do not reflect adequately changes in the degree of plant integration and specialization. In addition, there is not always strict comparability between output and labor input estimates. Finally, year-to-year changes in output per man-hour are irregular, and therefore, not necessarily indicative of basic changes in long-term trends. Conversely, long-term trends are not necessarily applicable to any one year or period in the future.

Consumer Prices

(NOTE: Covers tables 102-110)

The Consumer Price Index (CPI)¹ measures the average change in prices of all types of consumer goods and services purchased by city wage-earners and clerical workers. The weights used in calculating the index, which remain fixed for relatively long periods, are based on studies of actual expenditures by wage earners and clerical workers. The quantities and qualities of the sample items in the "market basket" remain the same between consecutive pricing periods, so that the index measures only the effect of price change on the cost of living. The index does not measure changes in the total amount families spend for living; city indexes do not measure relative differences in prices or living costs between cities.

A study conducted during 1917-19 provided the weights used for 1913 to 1935. Since then, this

index has undergone four major revisions, which involved bringing the "market basket" of goods and services up to date, revising the weights, and improving the sample and methodology. The most recent revision, incorporated in a new series beginning in 1964, introduced weights relating to expenditures for the period 1960-61.

The list of items currently priced for the index includes approximately 400 goods and services. The items priced are described by detailed specifications to insure that, as far as possible, the same quality is priced each time, and that differences in reported prices are measures of price change only. Sales taxes are reflected wherever applicable.

Since 1966, prices have been obtained in a sample of 56 areas, on a regular monthly or quarterly cycle. These include the urban portions of 37 Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA), the more extensive Standard Consoli-

¹ A detailed description of the CPI is contained in *The Consumer Price Index: History and Techniques*, (BLS Bulletin 1517.)

dated Areas for Chicago and New York, and 17 nonmetropolitan urban places. Price changes for the 56 areas are combined for the United States, and the weights are based on 1960 population of areas represented by each sample area. Area indexes are compiled for 23 of the 56 areas.

Notes on Tables

Tables 102–105—Indexes from 1800 through 1912 are estimates, based on price data from sources other than BLS. The purchasing power of the consumer dollar (1957–59=\$1) for any given date is calculated as the reciprocal of the index for that date, expressed in dollars. It shows changes in the value of the 1957–59 dollar resulting from changes in prices of consumer goods and services. Purchasing power of the dollar with reference to other bases can be calculated by dividing the index for the desired base date by the index for the current date and expressing the result in dollars.

Table 106—The relative importance figures shown in this table are percentage distributions of the cost or value weights used in the index calculation. At the time of their introduction, after a major weight revision, the cost weights represent average expenditures for specific classes of goods and services by urban wage earners and clerical workers. However, in subsequent pricing periods, the value weights and the corresponding relative importance figures change as prices change differentially, i.e., the relative importance increases for an item or group having a greater than average price increase and decreases for one having a less than average price increase. Since the index measures only price change, the cost weights eventually become unrepresentative of actual expenditures and must be revised on the basis of new surveys of consumer expenditures.

Table 107—Indexes for individual foods are based on monthly prices obtained in all cities in the index sample.

Table 108—Since 1964, quarterly indexes for individual items other than food have been based on the latest available prices in all cities in the sample. For example, an index for December includes prices in all cities surveyed in December, as well as October and November prices in cities surveyed quarterly in those months. From 1947 to 1963, indexes were based only on prices in the cities surveyed in March, June, September, and December. From 1935 to 1946, all cities in the sample were surveyed on the March, June, September, December cycle.

Table 109—City indexes show only different rates of price change among cities. They do not show whether prices are higher in one city than in another.

Table 110—Average retail food prices are published regularly for 94 items in *Estimated Retail Food Prices by Cities*. Since July 1967 this report has included prices for the United States and for 23 large metropolitan areas. Prices are collected primarily for use in measuring month-to-month changes in food prices as a component of the CPI and are not entirely suitable for calculating average prices. Variations in food habits, brands, sizes, and qualities included in the index, cause differences in computed average prices that do not represent real price differentials. To meet the need for dollars and cents prices, procedures have been devised to calculate estimated prices. Briefly, the procedure provides for the annual calculation of benchmark prices for defined qualities using special editing, and adjusting these each month by the price changes reflected in the index.²

² For a more detailed description of the calculation procedure, see "Calculation of Average Retail Food Prices," *Monthly Labor Review*, January 1965.

Wholesale Prices

(NOTE: Covers tables 111–114)

Wholesale Price Indexes

The Wholesale Price Index (WPI) is designed to measure changes in prices of commodities sold in primary markets in the United States. "Wholesale," as used in the title of the index, refers to sales in large quantities, not to prices received by wholesalers, jobbers, or distributors.

The WPI universe consists of all commodities produced or imported for sale in commercial transactions in primary markets in the United States. Currently most actual price quotations are obtained on a sample of about 2,400 items from manufacturers or other producers.

Prices are usually f.o.b. production or central marketing point, and net of applicable discounts.

However, a few prices are reported by trade associations and organized exchanges, and some are taken from trade publications or obtained from other Government agencies which collect quotations as part of their regular work. Since the index is intended to measure "pure" price change, that is, not influenced by changes in quality, quantity, shipping terms, product mix, etc., commodities included in the index are defined by precise specifications which incorporate price determining characteristics of the commodities.

The WPI is calculated as a weighted average of price changes and has been shown on the reference base 1957-59 since January 1962. The weights represent the total net selling value of commodities produced and processed in this country (or imported for sale), and flowing into primary markets. The values are f.o.b. production point and are exclusive of excise taxes. The values of interplant transfers, military production, and goods sold to household consumers directly by producing establishments are excluded. Each commodity price series in the index is representative of a class of prices and is assigned its own weight (the shipment value of the commodity) plus the weights of other commodities not priced directly but whose prices are known or assumed to move similarly. The weighting structure is revised periodically when data from industrial censuses become available, generally at 5-year intervals. Beginning with the January 1967 data, the Wholesale Price Index weights are based on 1963 shipment values of commodities as reported in the latest industrial censuses. The next revision will follow the 1967 industrial censuses.

The commodities in the WPI are classified by similarity of end-use or material composition rather than by industry of origin. In recent years, emphasis has been placed on development of more subdivisions within major groups and special combinations of indexes, such as by Stage of Processing and Durability of Product.

The Stage of Processing indexes are constructed by combining segments of the Bureau's regular comprehensive WPI, primarily in accordance with the amount of processing, manufacturing, or assembling to which commodities are subjected before they enter the market. The weights used in the regular WPI classification system are distributed in accordance with the relative importance of the output of each commodity which is consumed at various levels of processing.

The Durability of Product indexes were constructed to provide price indexes which could be used in conjunction with other important economic series, such as production or inventory data classified according to durability. The indexes are made by combining segments of the Bureau's regular comprehensive WPI and embrace all its components.

The Wholesale Price Index is used for many purposes, including market analysis, escalation of long-term purchase and sales contracts, and measurement of general price trends. Many users employ the group and individual commodity indexes rather than the All Commodities index. The WPI is based on a purposive, judgment sample. Thus, the All Commodities index can be assumed to be more reliable than component group indexes. Also, the reliability of the index has increased over time as the sample has expanded. In 1952, the sample of priced items doubled to about 1,850 items and since then has increased to about 2,400 items.

Industry-Sector Price Indexes

Industry-sector price indexes were inaugurated with the annual average indexes for 1957 through 1963. (See *Monthly Labor Review*, August 1965.) Indexes for selected industries and for their important product classes are currently published in *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes*.

An industry price index is a composite index, derived from several price series combined to match the economic activity of a specified industry or sector. The indexes published here are industrial output price indexes; they measure average changes in prices of commodities produced by a particular industry as defined by the Standard Industrial Classification of the Bureau of the Budget.

Industry indexes are relevant to studies of economic growth, productivity, and other types of economic analysis where the emphasis is on industrial structure as distinct from market or commodity-use classifications. One of their important uses is to deflate value of shipments data in order to derive measures of output in constant dollars. They also are useful for comparing industry price movements with other industry-based statistics of employment, production, and productivity, and for projecting price changes in studies of given industries.

The 4-digit indexes are built up from indexes for the individual commodities made in an industry—including its secondary products. The product indexes, weighted by the total value of their shipments, regardless of industry of origin, are combined into 5-digit census product class indexes. (Data for product shipments by individual industries are not available.) The product class indexes are, in turn, combined into 4-digit industry indexes. At this step, the weights are value of shipments (by product class) originating within the particular industry.

Through 1966, the industry indexes are based on gross value of shipments in 1958 as reported in the Censuses of Manufactures and Mineral Industries. The values include interplant transfers, goods produced and consumed in the same establishment, and goods sold for export. Imported commodities are not included. Beginning with the January 1967 indexes, ISPI weights are based on data from the 1963 censuses. The weighting structure is revised whenever comprehensive data from the industrial censuses become available.

The selection of items to be priced is purposive rather than being based on probability techniques. The objective is to represent 50 percent or more of the value of commodities included in each 5-digit census product class by pricing one or more specifications of its most important products. An industry meets the minimum standards for pub-

lication if 90 percent, by value, of its component 5-digit product classes satisfy the criteria for product class sampling. The sampling criteria may be modified if price variability within product classes or industries varies significantly from the average.

Because the current price collection for the industry-sector program initially was designed around the WPI structure, the sample in most industries is not strong enough to permit publication of industry indexes. As of December 1966, only 52 industries were covered adequately. As of January 1967, adequate coverage was extended to 15 additional industries, and as of January 1968, 32 more industries were added. Further extension of industry coverage is proposed as resources permit.

Pending additional pricing of commodities, these new indexes will be limited by the coverage—commodity and class of customer—of the comprehensive Wholesale Price Index. It must be assumed that the WPI prices, which are generally at the primary market level, are similar to the market level of sales represented by the Census data used as weights. Since the data include values of interplant transfers and values of goods produced and consumed in the same industry, it is also necessary to assume that changes in those values are represented by price movements of goods in commercial markets.

Consumer Expenditures

(NOTE: Covers tables 115-119)

The 1960-61 information in this series is based on reports from a representative sample of all urban and rural families in the United States. Data were collected jointly by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) and the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) as part of a nationwide Survey of Consumer Expenditures (CES). The survey was conducted in 2 years—in 1961, covering family expenditures and income in urban places in the calendar year 1960, and in 1962, providing data on urban, rural nonfarm, and rural farm families for 1961. The CES classification of families by place of residence (i.e., urban or rural) follows the definitions adopted for the 1960 Census of Population.

All data were collected by personal interviews, through the voluntary cooperation of families. The family, or consumer unit (CU), referred to

(1) a group of people usually living together who pooled their income and drew from a common fund for their major items of expense, or (2) a person either living alone or in a household whose income and expenditures were not pooled with others.

The sample, for the total urban and rural population, included 17,283 living quarter addresses which were assigned to interviewers. Usable schedules were obtained and tabulated for 13,728 families.

To describe the spending and saving of all families in the United States, data from the CES samples were combined to obtain regional and U.S. averages. This was accomplished by applying a system of weights, based on the 1960 Census of Population, to the sample data.

Information obtained from a sample survey as complex as the CES is subject to many types of errors: Sampling, recording, and processing errors, and errors due to the refusal or inability of some families to give the information requested. All data were reviewed, edited, and screened to minimize processing errors. The BLS computed sampling errors and evaluated selected characteristics of nonrespondents.¹

Particular care is required in using the averages

¹ See Chapter 8, *Consumer Expenditures and Income in 1960-61: Design, Methods, and Evaluation of Survey*, forthcoming BLS Bulletin. For a general description of the survey methods, see Chapter 8, *BLS Handbook of Methods for Surveys and Studies* (BLS Bulletin 1458).

Standard Family Budgets

(NOTE: Covers tables 120-125)

The budgets for both the 4-person family and the retired couple are estimates of the total costs of representative lists of goods and services which provide a moderate level of living in urban areas of the United States, according to standards prevailing in the decade of the 1960's. The budgets are normative, or benchmark, estimates of living costs. They do not represent the ways in which family incomes should be spent, nor do they show how average families actually spend their incomes.

The quantities of goods and services included in the budgets were derived from two sources: (1) scientific or technical judgments concerning the requirements for physical health and social well-being; and (2) analytical studies of the data reported in the Bureau's 1960-61 Survey of Consumer Expenditures, to determine by objective procedures the choices of goods and services made by consumers in successive income groups. Scientific standards were used for the food, housing, and medical care components. For the other components, where there are no generally accepted scientific standards, the analytical technique developed relied on the collective judgments of families as to what is necessary and desirable to meet the conventional and social, as well as the physical, needs of families of the budget types in the present decade.

The intercity indexes based on the BLS budgets reflect not only the differences among areas in price levels but also climatic or regional differences

for families at the extremes of the income scale. These averages are based on small numbers of families who may differ sharply in their spending patterns.

The averages and percentages in the accompanying tables are based on all families included in each class, whether or not they reported receipts or disbursements for a particular item. Averages were calculated by dividing the aggregate amount of income, expenditures, or savings by the total number of families in the class. Since all averages for a class are based on a common divisor, they are additive.

in the quantities and types of items required to provide the specified standard of living, and differences in State and local taxes. They are comparative living cost indexes and not comparative price indexes. Differences in housing costs are based on average costs of occupied owned or rented dwellings, and are not a valid measure of the cost of vacant dwelling units available to new residents. Differences in the cost of food reflect not only differences in price levels but differences in regional preference patterns in the choice of food to meet the nutritional standard.¹

Equivalent income or family equivalence scales are measures to determine the relative income required by families differing in composition to maintain the same level of material well-being. The scale values may be applied to estimates of *the cost of goods and services (i.e., family consumption)* in the City Worker's Family Budget to estimate comparable costs for city families of other sizes, ages, and types.

The scale in table 125 rests on the assumption that families spending the same proportion of income on food have attained equal levels of living. It was derived from special tabulations of average income after taxes and average food expenditures per family for specified categories of urban families cooperating in the Bureau's Survey of Consumer Expenditures, 1960-61.

¹ For full report see, U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, "City Worker's Family Budget for a Moderate Living Standard, Autumn 1966," Bulletin 1570-1 and "Retired Couple's Budget for a Moderate Living Standard, Autumn 1966," Bulletin 1570-4.

Union Membership

(NOTE: Covers tables 126-129)

The Bureau's membership survey includes all affiliates of the AFL-CIO, all unaffiliated national unions, and all unaffiliated unions which are party to collective bargaining agreements with different employers in more than one State. The study excludes unions whose activities are con-

finied to a single locality or to a single employer. In addition, the survey accounts for all unions of Federal Government employees that have received "exclusive recognition", as specified in Executive Order 10988.

Work Stoppages

(NOTE: Covers tables 130-135)

The work stoppage series covers all strikes and lockouts known by the Bureau and its cooperating agencies to continue for 1 full day or shift or longer, and to involve six workers or more. For purposes of the studies, a strike is defined as a temporary stoppage of work by a group of employees to express a grievance or enforce a demand. A lockout is defined as a temporary withholding of work by an employer (or group of employers) to enforce terms of employment upon a group of employees. Since 1922, no attempt has been made to distinguish between strikes and lockouts; both types are included in the term "work stoppage."

All stoppages, whether or not authorized by the union, legal or illegal, are counted. The series excludes, however, strikes of American seamen or other workers in foreign ports, and strikes of foreign crews in American ports. Also excluded are so-called slowdowns, in which employees continue to work but at deliberately reduced production speed. In addition, instances in which workers report an hour or two late each day as a protest gesture or leave work several hours before closing time to attend rallies or mass meetings are excluded.

Industrial Injuries

(NOTE: Covers table 140)

These data were compiled according to the *American Standard Method of Recording and Measuring Work-Injury Experience*, approved by the U.S. Standards Institute in 1954. The injury rates shown in these tabulations include all classes of disabling work injuries. A disabling work injury is any injury occurring in the course of and arising out of employment, which results in death, permanent impairment, or temporary-total disability.

Injuries which require only first-aid or medical treatment are not included in the computation of injury rates. Absence from work for a part of a day for treatment is not considered "disabling." To be counted as "disabling," an injury must have either caused some permanent impairment or made the person unable to work at a regularly established job for at least 1 full day after the day of injury. Cases are counted, however, even if the inability to work existed only on a Saturday, Sunday, or some other nonwork day.

The *injury-frequency rate* is the average number of disabling work injuries for each million employee-hours worked.

The *injury-severity rate* is the average number of days of disability resulting from disabling work injuries for each million employee-hours worked.

Weighting. Injury rates for the 2- and 3-digit industry groups were computed from the rates of component individual industries by applying weights based on estimated total employment in each industry. In some nonmanufacturing divisions, data were not available for all industries; therefore, the division averages were not computed.

Classes of employees. The experience of all classes of employees (production, operating, and related workers; construction workers; sales, service, delivery, technical, professional, office, administrative, clerical, and all other personnel) was included in the computation of these injury rates. Self-employed persons, however, were not included.

Survey coverage. These surveys included reports from more than 50,000 manufacturing establishments, employing over 55 percent of all employees in manufacturing. In the selected nonmanufactur-

ing industries, data were received from over 33,000 reporting units, employing more than 3,000,000 workers.

Foreign Labor Statistics

(NOTE: Covers tables 141-148)

The Bureau of Labor Statistics joins with other nations in developing statistical standards through such agencies as the United Nations, the International Labour Office (ILO), the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), and the Organization of American States (OAS). It also provides technical assistance, when requested, to countries that are establishing labor statistical programs and furnishes specialized training to officials and technicians from other countries. The Bureau collects and analyzes foreign labor statistics from a variety of sources, but it does not conduct surveys abroad or serve as a primary compiler of foreign data.

The following tables provide general statistics on manpower, labor cost, price trends, and industrial disputes in selected countries. Most of the data originate from statistical offices of the various countries and, therefore, were intended to serve individual country needs. In many cases there are significant differences in definitions, concepts, and survey methods among countries, so that comparisons between countries can only be approximated. In a few cases, adjustments have been made to improve comparability. The data pertain only to the period after World War II, since foreign labor statistics for most areas were limited in earlier years.

Statistics on the labor force, employment, and unemployment abroad are obtained from periodic population censuses, household labor force surveys, employment surveys of industrial establishments, and occasional estimates based upon a variety of sources. The ILO receives such reports, makes some revisions, and publishes the results in its *Year Book of Labour Statistics*. The labor force data in table 141 are taken from the *ILO Year Book* and, in some cases, from country publications. Estimates of unemployment rates in eight western industrial countries, adjusted to United States definitions, were furnished by the Bureau to the President's Committee to Appraise Employment and Unemployment Statistics (Gordon Committee) and published in 1962. Subsequent

articles have brought the original estimates up to date and introduced changes owing to revisions of basic data. The adjusted unemployment series run from 1959 through 1966 for most of the countries (table 142).

Intercountry comparisons of labor cost per man-hour worked should not be used to represent unit labor cost (that is, labor cost per unit of output) because of large differences in productivity among countries. In a general way, high wages tend to reflect high productivity, and intercountry differences in unit labor cost are usually far smaller than intercountry differences in hourly wages. Indexes of unit labor cost in manufacturing in nine industrial countries are shown in table 143.

Trends in employee earnings are often examined in relation to consumer price trends to indicate changes in the purchasing power of earnings (tables 144 and 145). The consumer price indexes show changes over time in the price level of certain goods and services representative of the consumption patterns of a particular population (e.g., urban wage earners' families). Table 144 presents indexes of average hourly earnings and consumer prices for ten industrial countries for the years since 1960 together with indexes of real average hourly earnings, computed by adjusting the indexes of nominal earnings by the consumer price indexes. Table 145 presents indexes of earnings and consumer prices for additional countries.

Average hourly earnings of wage earners (table 146) can be subject to serious misinterpretation when used for international comparisons. In many countries, wage supplements (family allowances, special bonuses, paid leave, social security benefits, and others) are provided more extensively than in others, and direct wages or earnings represent a much smaller proportion of the employer's total labor expenditure than is the case in the United States. Also, direct conversion of national currencies into United States dollars at the official rates of exchange may be misleading. Because prices of goods and especially of services vary

greatly among countries, it is not easy to tell what level of living a particular wage income will provide. This difficulty is all the greater since workers in different countries have very different preferences for many goods and services. In addition, several technical differences exist in the methods of measuring wages and earnings. Many surveys pertain only to urban industrial centers, or to plants above a certain size, or to certain classes of workers, and working time is defined in various ways.

Indexes of wholesale prices are shown for nine industrial countries (table 147). The indexes for

all commodities as well as for industrial commodities and for manufactured or finished commodities are presented. No adjustments have been made for the differences in relative importance of products priced in each country.

Statistics on industrial disputes (table 148) show the number of work stoppages and their severity rates for eight industrial countries for all years since 1955. "Work stoppages" usually refer to strikes and lockouts, although the exact definition differs from country to country. The number of stoppages and particularly the severity rates often show major change from one year to another.

Farm Employment and Wage Rates

(NOTE: Covers table 40)

Estimates of farm employment and wage rates are based on data obtained from mailed questionnaires sent to a sample of farmers. Estimates of annual farm employment are averages based on the number of persons reported as doing farm work during one survey week, the last full calendar week ending at least the day before the end of each month; wage rates are averages of data that are collected quarterly. Family workers include farm operators, doing one or more hours of farm work, and members of their families, doing 15 hours or more of unpaid farm work during the survey week. All persons doing farm work for pay during the week are counted as hired workers.

Estimates in the USDA's series on employment generally exceed those of other agencies which may exclude children under 14 years of age, farm workers meeting the employment requirements on two farms or more in the survey week, or persons whose major employment is nonagricultural. USDA's farm wage rate series is a composite of average rates compiled from reports submitted by individual farmers for their localities. Because of the general nature of the questionnaire, certain types of farms probably are overrepresented. Piece-work rates are not included in average wage rates.

Governmental Employment

(NOTE: Covers table 41)

Employment and payrolls. The Civil Service Commission collects employment and payroll data from all departments and agencies of the Federal Government but not from the District of Columbia Government. Employment figures represent the number of persons who occupied civilian positions on the last day of the calendar month shown and who are paid for personal services rendered for the Federal Government, regardless of the nature of appointment or method of payment. Intermittent workers are counted if they performed any service during the report month. Employment totals exclude persons serving without compensation, persons on leave without pay for scheduled periods longer than 30 days, persons in leave status after reduction-in-

force, and persons hired informally "on the spot" without formal appointment procedures to cope with fire, flood, or other extreme emergencies.

Federal payrolls include all payments for personal services rendered during the calendar month and payments for accumulated annual leave of employees who separate from service. Since most Federal employees are paid on a biweekly basis, the calendar month earnings are estimated partially on the basis of the number of work days in each month where payroll periods overlap consecutive months. Monthly payroll totals fluctuate in amount because the number of work days in each month varies from 20 to 23 days. Holidays may be disregarded, since Federal employees are

paid for the 8 national holidays on which they do not work.

Public employment and payroll data are primarily from Census Bureau reports based on mail canvassing of State and local governments. Local government data are estimates based on information from a sample of governmental units (i.e., county, municipal, township, school district, and special district). Data for State governments are based upon total coverage and are not subject to sampling variation.

Payroll amounts include all salaries, wages, and individual fee payments for the month specified, and employment numbers relate to all persons on governmental payrolls during a pay period of the month covered—including paid officials, temporary help, and (except where otherwise specified) part-time as well as full-time personnel. As in the case of financial data, figures shown for individual governments cover major dependent agencies, such as institutions of higher education, as well as the central departments and agencies of the government.

Apprentices in Training

(NOTE: Covers table 47)

This series was developed jointly by the Bureau of Apprenticeship and Training (BAT), U.S. Department of Labor, and cooperating State Apprenticeship Agencies. These data are collected regularly by the State Apprenticeship Agency and reported to the BAT. The BAT itself acts as the

registration agency and maintains records for those States which have not established agencies of their own. Currently (1967), the BAT acts as the registration agency for 20 States and receives summary reports directly from the remaining 30 cooperating State agencies.

Manpower Development and Training

(NOTE: Covers table 48)

Statistics relating to the number of projects, trainees, and funds authorized are based on administrative records of the Office of Management and Fiscal Services, Manpower Administration, U. S. Department of Labor. The source document for the Institutional Program is Form MT-2,

“Application for Institutional Training Project Under the Manpower Development and Training Act.” For the On-the-Job Training Program, the source document is Form OJT-1, “Declaration of Interest in Conducting Federally Assisted On-the-Job Training.”

The Insured Unemployed

(NOTE: Covers tables 60-62)

Characteristics data for the insured unemployed (age, sex, occupation, industry attachment, and duration of current spell of insured unemployment) by State are published monthly in *Unemployment Insurance Statistics*. The information is supplied to the Bureau of Employment Security by the State employment security agencies with the cooperation of more than 2,000 local claims offices. The data are compiled from a survey conducted each month, during the week containing the 12th of the month. The survey covers a sample of unemployed workers claiming benefits under State unemployment insurance programs. It derives the information required from operating records and, under certain circumstances, from claimant inter-

views. The Federal-State unemployment insurance system covers about three-fourths of all wage and salaried nonfarm employment. Besides farm workers, major groups not covered generally by State laws are domestic service workers in private homes, employees of nonprofit organizations, State and local government workers, railroad employees, military personnel, and Federal civilian employees. The last three groups are covered by Federal unemployment insurance programs. About one-half of the States also exclude employment in firms employing fewer than four persons even though the firm engages in activities generally covered by State law.

Employee-Benefit Plans

(NOTE: Covers table 100)

An "employee-benefit plan" is any type of plan sponsored or initiated unilaterally or jointly by employers and employees and providing benefits that stem from the employment relationship and that are not underwritten or paid directly by government (Federal, State, or local).

Estimates of coverage, contributions, and benefits are based for the most part on reports by private insurance companies and other non-government agencies.

Contributions under insured pension plans are on a net basis, with dividends and refunds deducted. Those under noninsured plans are, for the most part, on a gross basis, and refunds appear as benefit payments. For pay-as-you-go (unfunded) plans, contributions have been assumed to equal benefit payments.

The number of beneficiaries under pension plans

relates to those in receipt of periodic payments at the end of the year and thus excludes those receiving lump sums during the year. The retirement benefits under noninsured plans do include (1) refunds of employee contributions to individuals who withdraw from the plans before retirement and before accumulating vested deferred rights, (2) payments of the excess of employee contributions to survivors of pensioners who die before they receive in retirement benefits an amount equal to their contributions, and (3) lump-sum payments made under deferred profit-sharing plans. Because the source of the data from which the estimates have been developed does not permit distinction between these lump-sum benefits and the amounts representing monthly retirement benefits, precise data on average monthly or annual retirement benefit amounts cannot be derived.

Social Insurance

(NOTE: Covers table 101)

This table presents data related to governmental programs for old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance (OASDHI) established by the Social Security Act. These programs provide monthly cash benefits to retired or disabled insured workers and their dependents and to the survivors of insured workers. Within the specifications of the law, retirement benefits are payable to an aged insured worker; to his aged spouse or his spouse at any age caring for his child who is under age 18 or totally disabled; and to his child who is under age 18, totally disabled, or a full-time student under age 22. An aged worker becomes eligible for full benefits at age 65, although he may elect reduced benefits up to 3 years earlier; his spouse is under the same limitations. Under certain conditions, survivor benefits are payable to some dependents of an insured worker, including his aged widow or his widow at any age caring for his child who is under age 18 or totally disabled; his child who is under age 18, totally disabled, or a full-time student under age 22; and his aged parents. Disability benefits are payable to an insured worker under age 65 with a prolonged disability that meets the definition in the act and to his dependents on the same basis as dependents of retired workers. A lump sum benefit is also payable on the death of an insured worker.

Since July 1966, medical insurance is being provided under two coordinated plans for nearly all persons age 65 and over: A hospital insurance plan which covers hospital and related services and a voluntary supplementary medical insurance plan which covers physicians' services and related medical services.

Retirement, survivors, disability, and hospital insurance benefits are paid for by the contributions of workers, employers, and the self-employed on earnings up to \$7,800. Currently, workers and their employers each pay 3.9 percent, and the self-employed pay 5.9 percent of covered wages for retirement, survivors, and disability insurance. For hospital insurance, workers, employers, and the self-employed each pay 0.5 percent. The rates are scheduled to increase gradually. For persons 65 and over, currently not insured under social security, the hospital benefits will be financed out of Federal general revenues. The voluntary medical insurance plan is financed by a \$3-a-month premium paid by persons age 65 and over who choose to enroll in the plan, and by an equal contribution by the Federal Government from general revenues. The money collected is deposited in Federal trust funds.

National Labor Relations Board, Jurisdiction and Cases

(NOTE: Covers table 138)

The following summary shows data limitations imposed by various legislative and rule changes affecting the NLRB jurisdiction.

LEGISLATIVE AND RULE CHANGES AFFECTING COMPARABILITY OF N.L.R.B. TIME-SERIES DATA

Type of case	National Labor Relations (Wagner) Act, effective July 5, 1935	Labor Management Relations (Taft-Hartley) Act, 1947, effective August 22, 1947	Labor Management Reporting and Disclosure (Landrum-Griffin) Act of 1959, effective November 13, 1959	Amendments to N.L.R.B. Rules and Regulations effective November 30, 1964
Unfair Labor Practice.	Charges alleging <i>employer</i> unfair labor practices.	Imposed for the first time an unfair labor practice counterpart on <i>Labor organizations</i> .	Outlawed "hot cargo" contract clauses by employers and/or unions and placed certain limitations on union picketing.	
Representation.	Petitions requesting Board action to determine whether employees wished to select a collective bargaining representative.	Authorized the filing of decertification petitions as well as broadened the area for employer-filed petitions for collective bargaining elections.		
Union-Shop Authorization.		Authorized the filing of petitions for Board-conducted polls to determine whether a contract be authorized requiring union membership as a condition of employment. This portion of act was abolished in October 1951.		
Union-Shop Deauthorization.		Authorized the filing of petitions for Board-conducted polls to determine whether a union's authority to enter into a union-shop contract should be rescinded.		
Amendment of Certification.				Authorized the filing of petitions for amendment of an existing certification.
Unit Clarification.				Authorized the filing of petitions seeking a determination as to whether a certain classification of employees should be included within a presently existing bargaining unit.

Wage and Hour and Public Contracts Investigation Findings

(NOTE: Covers table 139)

Introduction

The data are tabulated from "Investigation Report" forms sent in for each establishment investigated by a WHPC investigator. The statistics therefore represent only findings obtained from investigated establishments and do not represent total underpayments due under the Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938, the Walsh-Healy Public Contracts Act, and the Service Contract Act of 1965.

Establishments Investigated

Establishments are investigated because of complaints received from employees, unions, or other interested parties. In addition, each region schedules investigations in those industries where there is a strong likelihood that firms might be in violation of the acts.

Employees Underpaid

Underpaid employees are those found not paid

the required minimum wage rate, employees found not paid full overtime for all hours worked over the applicable overtime standard, and employees found not paid equally under the provisions of the acts. Also included are workers, such as handicapped workers, certified for special minimum wage rates who were found not paid in accordance with the certificates. Minors found illegally employed under the acts are not shown.

Amount of Underpayments

The amount shown for all types of underpayments involves an investigation period of up to 2 years.

Illegally Withheld Wages That Employers Agreed to Pay

The amount of underpayments which the employers agreed to pay back to employees found underpaid may be all or only a part of the amount found due.

Gross National Product and National Income

(NOTE: Covers tables 149-151)

Gross National Product

Gross National Product (GNP) represents the total national output of goods and services at current market prices. It measures this output in terms of the expenditures by which these goods are acquired. These expenditures are the sum of four major items: (1) personal consumption expenditures, (2) gross private domestic investment, (3) net export of goods and services, and (4) government purchases of goods and services.

The GNP series measures the product attributable to the factors of production—labor and property—supplied by residents of the Nation.

"Personal consumption expenditures" consists of the market value of purchases of goods and services by persons and nonprofit institutions and the value of food, clothing, housing, and financial services received by them as income in kind. It includes the rental value of owner-occupied houses but does not include purchases of dwellings, which are classified as capital goods.

"Gross private domestic investment" consists

of the net acquisitions of fixed capital goods by private business and nonprofit institutions; including commissions arising in the sale and purchase of new and existing fixed assets, principally real estate; and the value of the change in the volume of inventories by business. It covers all private dwellings, including those acquired by persons for their own occupancy.

"Net exports of goods and services" measures the balance on goods and services, excluding transfers under military grants, as reported in the U.S. balance of payments statistics.

"Government purchases of goods and services" consists of the net purchases of goods and services by general government and of the gross investment of government enterprises. General government purchases comprises employee compensation and net purchases from business and from abroad. They exclude the acquisition of land, current outlays of government enterprises, transfer payments, government interest, and subsidies, as well as transactions in financial claims.

Gross National Product in Constant Dollars

The GNP is also "deflated" or expressed in dollars of constant purchasing power. The procedure in general is to divide components of the current dollar GNP by appropriate price indexes, utilizing as fine a product breakdown as possible, and then to sum the components to obtain the constant dollar GNP.

The price information is combined into composite indexes applicable to the various current dollar series. Weights for constructing the composites, approximating expenditures for the products represented by the price series, have been obtained from the detailed industrial censuses. Expenditure weights in some instances have been broken down between urban and rural areas in order to incorporate price data of the agricultural marketing service. Quantity data also are utilized in lieu of price deflation in a number of instances, most notably in the case of government employment. The GNP implicit deflator is computed by dividing the deflated estimates into the corresponding current dollar estimates.

National Income

National Income is the aggregate of earnings by labor and property which arise in the current production of goods and services by the Nation's economy. It is the sum of five major items: (1) compensation of employees, (2) proprietors' income, (3) rental income of persons, (4) net interest, and (5) corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment.

"Compensation of employees" is the sum of wages, salaries, and supplements to wages and salaries, such as employer contributions for social insurance.

"Proprietors' income" measures the monetary earnings and income in kind of sole proprietorships (including doctors, lawyers, and other self-employed), partnerships and producers' cooperatives, exclusive of capital gains or losses on inventory or other asset holdings. The supplementary income which individuals obtain from renting property does not appear here, but under rental income of persons.

"Rental income of persons" consists of (1) net money income from rental of real property, (2) imputed net rental value to homeowners of their homes, and (3) royalties received from patents, copyrights, and rights to natural resources.

"Net interest" measures the excess of interest payments of the domestic business system over its interest receipts, plus net interest received from abroad. In addition to monetary interest flows, net interest includes imputed interest arising in connection with the operations of financial intermediaries.

"Corporate profits" is the earnings of corporations organized for profit which accrue to residents of this Nation measured before Federal and State profit taxes, but without deduction of depletion charges and exclusive of capital gains and losses and intercorporate dividends.

"Corporate inventory valuation adjustment" measures the excess of the value of the change in the physical volume of corporate inventories (valued at average prices during the period) over the change in terms of book values. This adjustment is made to profits to remove the inventory profit or loss that occurs in business accounting when the book cost of inventories differs from the current replacement cost. Valuation in current prices of the cost of inventories used up puts sales and costs on a consistent basis and is necessary to derive measures of national output in current prices.

The national income is a useful measure of the rate of flow of earnings from current output. By definition, it excludes income from the revaluation of past output—e.g., capital gains and losses. The movements of this series correspond with movements in production. However, the value of the national income series lies more in the composition than in the total. It may mean little to know that national income (unadjusted for price changes) has gone up; but it may be very important to know the relative contribution of wages and profits to that increase.

Care must be taken not to interpret movements in the series as measuring something other than they are intended to measure. For example, variations in wages and profits do not necessarily indicate changes in the welfare of workers or in the ability of corporations to provide new capital. For such purposes, these variations must be considered in the light of other factors, such as the cost of living and the cost of new plant and equipment. It should be recognized that many of the available data permit only fair approximations of the phenomena being measured, and therefore too great a reliance should not be placed on these statistics as instruments of precise measurement.

Consumer Income

(NOTE: Covers table 152)

Background

Since 1947, the Bureau of the Census has published annual statistics on consumer income of families and persons 14 years old and over, cross-classified by various social, demographic, and economic characteristics, such as farm-nonfarm residence, color, age, type and size of family, number of children, number of earners, employment status, source of income, occupation and industry groups, etc.

Data on consumer income are derived from the Current Population Survey conducted by the Bureau of the Census in March of each year.

Description of Survey

The March survey covers the civilian noninstitutional population and members of the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post in the United States. Data on consumer income cover money income (exclusive of certain money receipts such as capital gains) prior to deductions for taxes.

Prior to the March 1966 survey, income data were collected from approximately 25,000 representative households, or about 75 percent of the households included in the sample. In the March 1966 survey, data on income were collected from all households in the sample (approximately 35,000 households). The time period covered by the income statistics relates to the preceding calendar year, but the characteristics such as age, employment status, etc., and the composition of families refer to the time of enumeration. Persons in the following categories were not included:

1. Members of the Armed Forces living in barracks on military reservations.
2. Inmates of penal and mental institutions and persons living in homes for the aged, infirm, and needy.

Definitions

Total money income.—This is defined as the algebraic sum of money wages and salaries, net income from self-employment, and income other than earnings. The total income of a family is the algebraic sum of the amounts received by all income recipients in the family.

Family.—The term “family” refers to a group of two persons or more, related by blood, marriage, or adoption and residing together; all such persons are considered as members of the same family.

Color.—The term “color” refers to the division of the population into two groups, white and nonwhite. The nonwhite group includes Negroes, American Indians, Japanese, Chinese, and other nonwhite races.

Years of school completed.—Data on years of school completed were derived from the combination of answers to questions concerning the highest grade of school attended by the person and whether or not that grade was completed. The questions on educational attainment apply only to progress in graded public, private, and parochial elementary and high schools, colleges, universities, and professional schools, whether day schools or night schools.

Further definitions.—More extensive definitions of the terms, explanations of collection and processing procedures, and a statement on sampling variability may be found in *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60, No. 51, “Income in 1965 of Families and Persons in the United States.”

Reliability of the Estimates

Since the estimates are based on a sample, they are subject to sampling variability. Particular care should be exercised in the interpretation of figures based on relatively small numbers of cases; such care should apply also to small differences between figures. Moreover, as in all field surveys of income, the figures are subject to errors of response and nonreporting.

TABLE 1. Employment Status of the Noninstitutional Population, by Sex, 1947-67

[Persons 16 years of age and over; numbers in thousands]

Sex and year	Total noninstitutional population	Total labor force		Civilian labor force						Not in labor force	
		Number	Percent of population	Total	Employed			Unemployed			
					Total	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force		
									Not seasonally adjusted		Seasonally adjusted
BOTH SEXES											
1947	103,418	60,941	58.9	59,350	57,039	7,891	49,148	2,311	3.9		42,477
1948	104,527	62,080	59.4	60,621	58,344	7,029	50,713	2,276	3.8		42,447
1949	105,611	62,908	59.6	61,286	57,649	7,056	49,990	3,637	5.9		42,708
1950	106,645	63,858	59.9	62,208	58,920	7,160	51,790	3,288	5.3		42,787
1951	107,721	65,117	60.4	62,017	59,962	7,726	53,239	2,055	3.3		42,604
1952	108,823	65,730	60.4	62,138	60,244	6,501	53,753	1,883	3.0		43,093
1953 ¹	110,601	66,580	60.2	63,015	61,181	6,261	54,922	1,834	2.9		44,041
1954	111,671	66,993	60.0	63,643	60,110	6,206	53,903	3,532	5.5		44,678
1955	112,732	68,072	60.4	65,023	62,171	6,449	55,724	2,852	4.4		44,600
1956	113,811	69,409	61.0	66,552	63,802	6,283	57,517	2,750	4.1		44,402
1957	115,065	69,729	60.6	66,926	64,071	5,947	58,123	2,859	4.3		45,336
1958	116,363	70,275	60.4	67,639	63,036	5,586	57,450	4,002	6.8		46,088
1959	117,881	70,921	60.2	68,369	64,630	5,565	59,065	3,740	5.5		46,900
1960 ¹	119,759	72,142	60.2	69,628	65,778	5,453	60,318	3,852	5.5		47,617
1961	121,343	73,031	60.2	70,459	65,746	5,200	60,546	4,714	6.7		48,312
1962 ¹	122,981	73,442	59.7	70,614	66,702	4,944	61,759	3,011	5.5		49,539
1963	125,154	74,571	59.6	71,833	67,762	4,687	63,076	4,070	5.7		50,583
1964	127,224	75,830	59.6	73,091	69,305	4,523	64,782	3,786	5.2		51,394
1965	129,236	77,178	59.7	74,455	71,088	4,361	66,726	3,366	4.5		52,058
1966	131,180	78,893	60.1	75,770	72,895	3,979	68,915	2,875	3.8		52,288
1967 ²	133,399	80,793	60.6	77,347	74,372	3,844	70,527	2,975	3.8		52,527
1966											
January	130,285	78,458	58.7	73,568	70,340	3,449	66,891	3,228	4.4	3.9	53,827
February	130,436	78,702	58.8	73,776	70,676	3,478	67,198	3,102	4.2	3.7	53,734
March	130,599	77,043	59.0	74,069	71,083	3,645	67,439	2,986	4.0	3.8	53,556
April	130,749	77,812	59.5	74,804	72,077	4,020	68,055	2,729	3.6	3.7	52,998
May	130,925	78,459	59.9	75,414	72,620	4,097	68,523	2,794	3.7	3.9	52,466
June	131,083	80,727	61.6	77,628	74,038	4,704	69,333	3,591	4.6	3.8	50,397
July	131,236	80,838	61.6	77,703	74,655	4,580	70,076	3,048	3.9	3.8	50,795
August	131,419	80,665	61.4	77,487	74,666	4,308	70,359	2,821	3.6	3.8	50,397
September	131,590	78,982	60.0	75,753	73,248	4,186	69,063	2,505	3.3	3.8	50,795
October	131,772	79,488	60.3	76,209	73,744	4,114	69,630	2,466	3.2	3.8	52,009
November	131,949	79,895	60.5	76,573	73,995	3,814	70,180	2,577	3.4	3.6	52,285
December	132,121	79,642	60.3	76,282	73,599	3,360	70,289	2,653	3.5	3.7	52,054
1967²											
January	132,295	78,706	59.5	75,320	72,160	3,335	68,826	3,160	4.2	3.7	53,589
February	132,448	79,107	59.7	75,689	72,506	3,281	69,225	3,183	4.2	3.7	53,341
March	132,627	78,949	59.5	75,513	72,560	3,410	69,149	2,954	3.9	3.7	53,676
April	132,795	79,560	59.9	76,111	73,445	3,721	69,724	2,666	3.5	3.7	53,294
May	132,969	79,551	59.8	76,095	73,637	3,825	69,812	2,457	3.2	3.9	53,419
June	133,168	82,464	61.9	79,020	75,391	4,395	70,996	3,628	4.6	3.9	50,704
July	133,366	82,920	62.2	79,471	76,221	4,516	71,705	3,250	4.1	3.9	50,446
August	133,645	82,571	61.8	79,112	76,170	4,378	71,792	2,942	3.7	3.8	51,074
September	133,847	80,982	60.5	77,526	74,631	3,931	70,700	2,895	3.7	4.1	52,865
October	134,045	81,595	60.9	78,132	75,181	4,033	71,148	2,951	3.8	4.3	52,450
November	134,224	81,582	60.8	78,113	75,218	3,759	71,460	2,894	3.7	3.8	52,641
December	134,405	81,527	60.7	78,057	75,383	3,545	71,793	2,719	3.5	3.7	52,879
MALE											
1947	50,968	44,253	86.8	42,686	40,994	6,643	34,351	1,692	4.0		6,710
1948	51,439	44,729	87.0	43,286	41,726	6,358	35,308	1,559	3.6		6,710
1949	51,922	45,097	86.9	43,498	40,926	6,342	34,584	2,572	5.9		6,825
1950	52,352	45,446	86.8	43,819	41,580	6,001	35,578	2,239	5.1		6,906
1951	52,788	46,063	87.3	43,001	41,780	5,533	36,248	1,221	2.8		6,725
1952	53,248	46,416	87.2	42,869	41,684	5,389	36,294	1,185	2.8		6,832
1953 ¹	54,248	47,131	86.9	43,633	42,431	5,253	37,178	1,202	2.8		7,117
1954	54,706	47,275	86.4	43,965	41,620	5,200	36,418	2,344	5.3		7,431
1955	55,122	47,488	86.2	44,475	42,621	5,265	37,357	1,854	4.2		7,634
1956	55,547	47,914	86.3	45,091	43,380	5,039	38,340	1,711	3.8		7,633
1957	56,082	47,964	85.6	45,197	43,357	4,824	38,532	1,841	4.1		8,118
1958	56,640	48,126	85.0	45,521	42,423	4,596	37,827	3,098	6.8		8,514
1959	57,312	48,405	84.5	45,886	43,466	4,532	38,934	2,420	5.3		8,907
1960 ¹	58,144	48,870	84.0	46,388	43,904	4,472	39,431	2,486	5.4		9,274
1961	58,826	49,193	83.6	46,653	43,656	4,298	39,359	2,997	6.4		9,633
1962 ¹	59,626	49,395	82.8	46,800	44,177	4,069	40,108	2,423	5.2		10,231
1963	60,627	49,836	82.2	47,129	44,657	3,809	40,849	2,472	5.2		10,792
1964	61,586	50,387	81.9	47,679	45,474	3,691	41,782	2,205	4.6		11,169
1965	62,473	50,946	81.5	48,255	46,340	3,547	42,792	1,914	4.0		11,527
1966	63,351	51,560	81.4	48,471	46,919	3,243	43,675	1,551	3.2		11,792
1967 ²	64,316	52,397	81.5	48,986	47,479	3,164	44,315	1,507	3.1		11,919
1966											
January	62,956	50,213	79.8	47,357	45,441	2,947	42,494	1,916	4.0	3.4	12,744
February	63,023	50,346	79.9	47,456	45,536	2,950	42,606	1,869	3.9	3.2	12,677
March	63,096	50,600	80.2	47,660	45,847	3,101	42,746	1,813	3.8	3.3	12,496
April	63,161	51,043	80.8	48,068	46,569	3,361	43,208	1,499	3.1	3.1	12,118
May	63,239	51,285	81.1	48,273	46,835	3,318	43,517	1,438	3.0	3.2	11,954
June	63,307	53,078	83.8	50,013	48,188	3,667	44,521	1,826	3.7	3.2	10,229
July	63,375	53,351	84.2	50,280	48,670	3,568	45,107	1,610	3.2	3.2	9,994
August	63,455	53,142	83.7	49,997	48,579	3,426	45,184	1,417	2.8	3.2	10,313

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 1. Employment Status of the Noninstitutional Population, by Sex, 1947-67—Continued

[Persons 16 years of age and over; numbers in thousands]

Sex and year	Total noninstitutional population	Total labor force		Civilian labor force							Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Total	Employed			Unemployed			
					Total	Agri-culture	Nonagri-cultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force		
									Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	
1966—Continued											
September	63,531	51,412	80.9	48,216	46,991	3,309	43,683	1,224	2.5	3.1	12,120
October	63,613	51,417	80.8	48,172	47,016	3,279	43,738	1,156	2.4	3.1	12,196
November	63,693	51,426	80.7	48,138	46,826	3,113	43,713	1,312	2.7	3.1	12,267
December	63,771	51,371	80.6	48,015	46,479	2,860	43,619	1,536	3.2	3.1	12,399
1967²											
January	63,848	51,143	80.1	47,791	46,088	2,864	43,224	1,703	3.6	2.9	12,705
February	63,914	47,949	80.3	47,949	46,213	2,857	43,357	1,735	3.6	3.0	12,582
March	63,995	51,368	80.3	47,967	46,333	2,932	43,401	1,634	3.4	2.9	12,627
April	64,068	51,682	80.7	48,269	46,836	3,130	43,706	1,433	3.0	3.0	12,386
May	64,145	51,855	80.8	48,435	47,144	3,143	44,000	1,291	2.7	3.2	12,290
June	64,234	53,878	83.9	50,469	48,654	3,493	45,161	1,815	3.6	3.3	10,355
July	64,322	54,305	84.4	50,890	49,281	3,572	45,709	1,609	3.2	3.1	10,018
August	64,475	54,098	83.9	50,674	49,233	3,456	45,777	1,441	2.8	3.1	10,377
September	64,568	52,340	81.1	48,919	47,705	3,254	44,451	1,214	2.5	3.0	12,228
October	64,660	52,375	81.0	48,948	47,624	3,227	44,397	1,324	2.7	3.4	12,285
November	64,740	52,239	80.7	48,805	47,388	3,086	44,302	1,418	2.9	3.2	12,501
December	64,824	52,155	80.5	48,721	47,250	2,954	44,296	1,471	3.0	2.9	12,669
FEMALE											
1947	52,450	16,683	31.8	16,664	16,045	1,248	14,797	619	3.7	-----	35,767
1948	53,088	17,351	32.7	17,335	16,618	1,271	15,347	717	4.1	-----	37,737
1949	53,689	17,806	33.2	17,788	16,723	1,314	15,409	1,065	6.0	-----	35,883
1950	54,293	18,412	33.9	18,389	17,340	1,159	16,182	1,049	5.7	-----	35,881
1951	54,933	19,054	34.7	19,016	18,182	1,193	16,990	834	4.4	-----	35,879
1952	55,575	19,314	34.8	19,269	18,570	1,112	17,459	698	3.6	-----	36,261
1953 ¹	56,353	19,429	34.5	19,382	18,760	1,008	17,744	632	3.3	-----	36,924
1954	56,965	19,718	34.6	19,678	18,490	1,006	17,486	1,188	6.0	-----	37,247
1955	57,610	20,584	35.7	20,548	19,550	1,184	18,367	998	4.9	-----	37,026
1956	58,284	21,495	36.9	21,461	20,422	1,244	19,177	1,039	4.8	-----	36,769
1957	58,983	21,765	36.9	21,732	20,714	1,123	19,591	1,018	4.7	-----	37,218
1958	59,723	22,149	37.1	22,118	20,613	990	19,623	1,504	6.8	-----	37,574
1959	60,569	22,516	37.2	22,483	21,194	1,033	20,181	1,320	5.9	-----	38,053
1960 ¹	61,615	23,272	37.8	23,240	21,874	986	20,887	1,366	5.9	-----	38,343
1961	62,517	23,838	38.1	23,806	22,090	902	21,187	1,717	7.2	-----	38,679
1962 ¹	63,365	24,047	38.0	24,014	22,525	875	21,651	1,488	6.2	-----	39,308
1963	64,527	24,736	38.3	24,704	23,105	878	22,227	1,598	6.5	-----	39,791
1964	65,668	25,443	38.7	25,412	23,831	832	23,000	1,581	6.2	-----	40,225
1965	66,763	26,232	39.3	26,200	24,748	814	23,934	1,452	5.5	-----	40,531
1966	67,829	27,333	40.3	27,299	25,876	736	25,240	1,324	4.8	-----	40,496
1967 ²	69,003	28,395	41.2	28,360	26,892	680	26,212	1,468	5.2	-----	40,608
1966											
January	67,329	26,245	39.0	26,211	24,900	502	24,397	1,312	5.0	4.9	41,083
February	67,413	26,356	39.1	26,322	25,089	498	24,591	1,233	4.7	4.7	41,087
March	67,504	26,444	39.2	26,410	25,236	544	24,692	1,173	4.4	4.7	41,060
April	67,589	26,769	39.6	26,736	25,508	659	24,847	1,229	4.6	4.8	40,820
May	67,686	27,175	40.1	27,142	25,786	780	25,006	1,356	5.0	5.2	40,511
June	67,776	27,649	40.8	27,615	25,850	1,037	24,813	1,765	6.4	4.9	40,127
July	67,862	27,457	40.5	27,423	25,985	1,017	24,969	1,438	5.2	4.9	40,403
August	67,965	27,524	40.5	27,491	26,086	882	25,205	1,404	5.1	5.0	40,442
September	68,060	27,672	40.5	27,538	26,256	877	25,380	1,280	4.6	4.9	40,489
October	68,169	28,071	41.2	28,037	26,728	835	25,892	1,310	4.7	5.0	40,089
November	68,266	28,469	41.7	28,435	27,169	701	26,468	1,266	4.5	4.4	39,787
December	68,352	28,272	41.4	28,237	27,120	500	26,620	1,117	4.0	4.8	40,080
1967²											
January	68,449	27,564	40.3	27,529	26,073	471	25,602	1,457	5.3	5.0	40,884
February	68,534	27,775	40.5	27,740	26,292	424	25,868	1,448	5.2	5.1	40,758
March	68,632	27,581	40.2	27,546	26,226	478	25,748	1,319	4.8	4.9	41,051
April	68,725	27,877	40.6	27,842	26,610	591	26,018	1,233	4.4	4.9	40,848
May	68,823	27,695	40.2	27,660	26,498	681	25,812	1,166	4.2	4.8	41,128
June	68,934	28,585	41.5	28,550	26,738	902	25,835	1,813	6.3	5.2	40,349
July	69,044	28,615	41.4	28,580	26,940	944	25,996	1,641	5.7	5.3	40,429
August	69,170	28,473	41.2	28,438	26,937	922	26,015	1,501	5.3	5.1	40,697
September	69,279	28,641	41.3	28,607	26,925	877	26,249	1,681	5.9	5.9	40,637
October	69,384	29,219	42.1	29,184	27,557	806	26,751	1,627	5.6	5.8	40,165
November	69,494	29,343	42.2	29,308	27,831	673	27,157	1,477	5.0	4.9	40,141
December	69,582	29,372	42.2	29,337	28,088	591	27,497	1,249	4.3	5.0	40,209

¹ Not strictly comparable to prior years. The introduction of data from the decennial censuses into the estimation procedure in 1953 and 1962, and the inclusion of Alaska and Hawaii in 1960, have resulted in 3 periods of noncomparability: (a) Beginning 1953, as a result of the 1950 census, population levels were raised by about 600,000; labor force, total employment, and agricultural employment by about 350,000, primarily affecting the figures for totals and males; other categories were relatively unaffected; (b) beginning 1960, the inclusion of Alaska and Hawaii resulted in an increase of about 500,000 in the population and about 300,000 in the labor force,

four-fifths of this in nonagricultural employment; other labor force categories were not appreciably affected; (c) beginning 1962, the introduction of figures from the 1960 census reduced the population by about 50,000, labor force and employment by about 200,000; unemployment totals were virtually unchanged.

² Data for 1967 may not be strictly comparable to prior years because of basic changes in the concepts and definitions introduced in January 1967. For more details on these changes, see the last paragraph of the Technical Notes on p. 2.

TABLE 2. Total Labor Force (Including Armed Forces) and Labor Force Participation Rates, by Sex and Age, 1947-67

Sex and year	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
Number in total labor force (thousands)									
MALE									
1947	44,258	1,169	1,884	5,094	10,598	9,603	7,882	5,650	2,376
1948	44,729	1,168	1,834	5,117	10,768	9,723	7,975	5,770	2,385
1949	45,097	1,108	1,791	5,198	10,886	9,860	8,043	5,755	2,454
1950	45,446	1,079	1,742	5,224	11,044	9,952	8,152	5,800	2,453
1951	46,063	1,154	1,717	5,267	11,269	10,056	8,254	5,882	2,469
1952	46,416	1,125	1,652	5,223	11,446	10,189	8,374	5,957	2,415
1953	47,131	1,073	1,653	5,084	11,469	10,069	8,012	5,979	2,544
1954	47,275	1,120	1,682	4,959	11,467	10,748	8,743	6,110	2,525
1955	47,488	1,210	1,731	4,814	11,464	10,833	8,877	6,125	2,526
1956	47,914	1,207	1,773	4,781	11,359	10,926	9,044	6,224	2,604
1957	47,964	1,197	1,754	4,840	11,247	11,040	9,201	6,227	2,477
1958	48,126	1,256	1,786	4,887	11,108	11,161	9,369	6,308	2,379
1959	48,405	1,335	1,849	5,089	10,981	11,285	9,488	6,350	2,321
1960	48,870	1,271	1,958	5,187	10,880	11,340	9,634	6,405	2,287
1961	49,193	1,225	2,027	5,272	10,720	11,542	9,741	6,535	2,220
1962	49,395	1,372	2,034	5,471	10,635	11,589	9,803	6,565	2,241
1963	49,835	1,549	2,026	5,704	10,636	11,559	10,043	6,679	2,135
1964	50,387	1,577	2,254	5,926	10,653	11,504	10,131	6,745	2,123
1965	51,560	1,656	2,467	6,139	10,761	11,395	10,131	6,768	2,131
1966	51,560	1,656	2,467	6,139	10,761	11,395	10,202	6,852	2,089
1967	52,398	1,695	2,519	6,546	11,001	11,282	10,295	6,944	2,118
1966									
January	50,213	1,314	2,146	5,865	10,653	11,427	10,123	6,719	1,967
February	50,346	1,304	2,134	5,886	10,681	11,412	10,150	6,742	2,087
March	50,600	1,357	2,193	5,989	10,712	11,429	10,137	6,813	2,020
April	51,043	1,496	2,270	5,986	10,762	11,432	10,145	6,840	2,111
May	51,285	1,622	2,316	6,017	10,735	11,456	10,165	6,894	2,077
June	53,078	2,264	2,966	6,391	10,792	11,417	10,199	6,888	2,163
July	53,381	2,417	3,157	6,451	10,775	11,377	10,170	6,884	2,157
August	53,142	2,172	3,080	6,482	10,799	11,387	10,218	6,847	2,156
September	51,412	1,451	2,381	6,117	10,782	11,363	10,272	6,915	2,132
October	51,417	1,510	2,308	6,113	10,819	11,357	10,292	6,891	2,137
November	51,426	1,474	2,335	6,170	10,790	11,367	10,282	6,912	2,085
December	51,371	1,486	2,316	6,247	10,829	11,324	10,273	6,873	2,026
1967									
January	51,143	1,387	2,258	6,211	10,843	11,342	10,275	6,829	1,997
February	51,332	1,389	2,302	6,285	10,893	11,320	10,278	6,865	2,002
March	51,368	1,439	2,278	6,303	10,906	11,324	10,285	6,845	1,990
April	51,682	1,468	2,309	6,329	10,937	11,321	10,296	6,917	2,105
May	51,855	1,546	2,327	6,374	10,935	11,291	10,292	6,965	2,127
June	53,878	2,238	2,981	6,882	10,980	11,282	10,327	6,965	2,223
July	54,305	2,474	3,110	7,004	11,021	11,262	10,296	6,966	2,172
August	54,098	2,265	3,072	7,001	11,081	11,265	10,285	6,960	2,170
September	52,340	1,509	2,469	6,594	11,040	11,259	10,314	6,995	2,158
October	52,375	1,598	2,404	6,524	11,086	11,248	10,299	7,018	2,198
November	52,239	1,526	2,362	6,528	11,119	11,236	10,300	7,008	2,163
December	52,155	1,502	2,353	6,514	11,156	11,239	10,294	6,991	2,105
FEMALE									
1947	16,683	643	1,192	2,725	3,750	3,676	2,730	1,522	445
1948	17,351	671	1,164	2,721	3,940	3,804	2,973	1,565	514
1949	17,806	648	1,165	2,662	4,006	3,993	3,100	1,678	556
1950	18,412	611	1,103	2,681	4,101	4,166	3,328	1,839	584
1951	19,054	663	1,100	2,670	4,305	4,307	3,535	1,923	551
1952	19,314	706	1,052	2,519	4,335	4,444	3,637	2,032	590
1953	19,429	656	1,057	2,447	4,175	4,668	3,662	2,048	693
1954	19,718	620	1,068	2,441	4,224	4,715	3,824	2,164	666
1955	20,584	641	1,088	2,458	4,261	4,808	4,155	2,391	780
1956	21,495	736	1,132	2,467	4,285	5,036	4,407	2,610	821
1957	21,765	716	1,150	2,453	4,263	5,121	4,618	2,631	813
1958	22,149	685	1,153	2,510	4,201	5,190	4,862	2,727	822
1959	22,516	765	1,137	2,484	4,096	5,232	5,063	2,883	836
1960	23,272	805	1,257	2,590	4,140	5,308	5,280	2,986	907
1961	23,838	774	1,374	2,708	4,151	5,394	5,405	3,105	926
1962	24,047	741	1,411	2,814	4,111	5,479	5,383	3,198	911
1963	24,736	850	1,385	2,970	4,181	5,604	5,505	3,332	905
1964	25,443	950	1,371	3,220	4,187	5,618	5,682	3,447	966
1965	26,232	954	1,565	3,375	4,396	5,724	5,714	3,587	976
1966	27,333	1,054	1,826	3,601	4,516	5,761	5,885	3,727	963
1967	28,395	1,076	1,821	3,981	4,853	5,847	5,986	3,855	978
1966									
January	26,245	815	1,618	3,430	4,416	5,646	5,705	3,643	971
February	26,356	804	1,570	3,454	4,365	5,729	5,775	3,666	994
March	26,444	806	1,576	3,440	4,408	5,720	5,788	3,654	1,030
April	26,769	872	1,623	3,551	4,465	5,737	5,836	3,696	990
May	27,175	967	1,642	3,606	4,509	5,733	5,958	3,776	962
June	27,649	1,336	2,068	3,694	4,374	5,688	5,851	3,690	939
July	27,457	1,482	2,222	3,586	4,258	5,568	5,759	3,679	871
August	27,524	1,391	2,192	3,619	4,335	5,617	5,799	3,696	871
September	27,572	982	1,733	3,568	4,646	5,865	6,003	3,828	912
October	28,071	1,008	1,839	3,681	4,792	5,928	6,072	3,803	848
November	28,469	1,062	1,900	3,719	4,825	5,989	6,122	3,828	848
December	28,272	1,105	1,892	3,842	4,806	5,932	6,059	3,768	972

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2. Total Labor Force (Including Armed Forces) and Labor Force Participation Rates, by Sex and Age, 1947-67—Continued

Sex and year	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
Number in total labor force (thousands)									
FEMALE—Continued									
<i>1967</i>									
January.....	27,564	868	1,716	3,740	4,696	5,807	5,024	3,808	1,004
February.....	27,775	931	1,733	3,808	4,679	5,879	5,058	3,800	989
March.....	27,681	902	1,657	3,852	4,751	5,822	5,856	3,770	973
April.....	27,877	918	1,666	3,873	4,779	5,850	5,949	3,868	976
May.....	27,695	861	1,647	3,868	4,780	5,801	5,960	3,821	957
June.....	28,585	1,362	2,074	4,018	4,691	5,748	5,840	3,864	988
July.....	28,615	1,533	2,197	4,063	4,626	5,678	5,797	3,794	928
August.....	28,473	1,391	2,110	4,011	4,709	5,640	5,896	3,821	894
September.....	28,641	979	1,735	4,007	5,060	5,884	6,039	3,965	972
October.....	29,219	1,042	1,754	4,067	5,186	5,996	6,229	3,930	1,015
November.....	29,343	1,054	1,779	4,218	5,139	6,012	6,200	3,915	1,026
December.....	29,372	1,068	1,782	4,240	5,141	6,044	6,175	3,905	1,016
Labor force participation rate ²									
MALE									
1947.....	86.8	52.2	80.5	84.9	95.8	98.0	95.5	89.6	47.8
1948.....	87.0	53.4	79.9	85.7	96.1	98.0	95.8	89.5	46.8
1949.....	86.9	52.3	79.5	87.8	95.9	98.0	95.6	87.5	46.9
1950.....	86.8	52.0	79.0	89.1	96.2	97.6	95.8	86.9	45.8
1951.....	87.3	54.5	80.3	91.1	97.1	97.6	96.0	87.2	44.9
1952.....	87.2	53.1	79.1	92.1	97.7	97.9	96.2	87.5	42.6
1953.....	86.9	51.7	78.5	92.2	97.6	98.2	96.6	87.9	41.6
1954.....	86.4	48.3	76.5	91.5	97.5	98.1	96.5	88.7	40.5
1955.....	86.2	49.5	77.1	90.8	97.7	98.1	96.5	87.9	39.6
1956.....	86.3	52.6	77.9	90.8	97.4	98.0	96.6	88.5	40.0
1957.....	85.5	51.1	77.7	89.8	97.3	97.9	96.4	87.5	37.5
1958.....	85.0	47.9	75.7	89.5	97.3	98.0	96.3	87.8	35.6
1959.....	84.5	46.0	75.5	90.1	97.5	97.8	96.0	87.4	34.2
1960.....	84.0	46.8	73.6	90.2	97.7	97.7	95.8	86.8	33.1
1961.....	83.6	45.4	71.3	89.8	97.6	97.7	95.6	87.3	31.7
1962.....	82.8	43.5	71.9	89.1	97.4	97.7	95.6	86.2	30.3
1963.....	82.2	42.7	73.1	88.3	97.3	97.6	95.8	86.2	28.4
1964.....	81.9	43.6	72.0	88.2	97.5	97.4	95.8	85.6	28.0
1965.....	81.5	44.6	70.0	88.0	97.4	97.4	95.6	84.7	27.9
1966.....	81.4	47.0	69.0	87.9	97.5	97.3	95.3	84.6	27.0
1967.....	81.5	47.5	70.9	87.5	97.4	97.4	95.2	84.4	27.7
<i>1966</i>									
January.....	79.8	37.3	62.3	85.5	97.1	97.2	95.1	83.4	25.5
February.....	79.9	37.0	61.3	85.7	97.2	97.2	95.2	83.6	26.5
March.....	80.2	38.5	62.5	86.2	97.5	97.4	95.0	84.4	26.2
April.....	80.8	42.5	64.1	86.7	97.8	97.5	95.0	84.7	27.4
May.....	81.1	46.1	64.8	87.0	97.5	97.7	95.1	85.2	26.9
June.....	83.8	64.3	82.2	92.2	97.9	97.5	95.4	85.1	28.0
July.....	84.2	68.7	86.7	92.8	97.7	97.1	95.0	84.9	27.9
August.....	83.7	61.7	84.8	92.6	97.7	97.4	95.4	84.3	27.9
September.....	80.9	41.2	65.7	86.8	97.4	97.3	95.8	85.1	27.6
October.....	80.8	42.8	63.9	86.2	97.6	97.3	95.9	84.7	27.5
November.....	80.7	41.7	64.8	86.4	97.2	97.5	95.7	84.8	27.0
December.....	80.6	42.0	64.4	86.9	97.3	97.2	95.5	84.2	26.1
<i>1967</i>									
January.....	80.1	39.2	62.9	85.8	97.3	97.4	95.5	83.6	25.7
February.....	80.3	39.2	64.3	86.3	97.6	97.3	95.4	84.0	25.8
March.....	80.3	40.6	63.8	86.0	97.5	97.5	95.4	83.6	25.6
April.....	80.7	41.4	64.8	85.8	97.6	97.5	95.4	84.4	27.0
May.....	80.8	43.5	65.5	85.8	97.4	97.4	95.3	84.9	27.3
June.....	83.9	62.9	84.1	92.1	97.6	97.4	95.6	84.8	28.5
July.....	84.4	69.5	87.9	93.1	97.8	97.3	95.2	84.6	27.8
August.....	83.9	63.4	86.8	92.5	97.8	97.3	95.0	84.5	27.7
September.....	81.1	42.2	69.8	86.8	97.1	97.4	95.2	84.8	27.5
October.....	81.0	44.5	67.9	85.6	97.2	97.4	95.0	84.9	28.0
November.....	80.7	42.4	66.8	85.4	97.2	97.4	94.9	84.7	27.5
December.....	80.5	41.7	66.5	84.9	97.2	97.5	94.8	84.4	26.8
FEMALE									
1947.....	31.8	29.5	52.3	44.9	32.0	36.3	32.7	24.3	8.1
1948.....	32.7	31.4	52.1	45.3	33.2	36.9	35.0	24.3	9.1
1949.....	33.2	31.2	53.0	45.0	33.5	38.1	35.9	25.3	9.6
1950.....	33.9	30.1	51.3	46.1	34.0	39.1	38.0	27.0	9.7
1951.....	34.7	32.2	52.7	46.6	35.4	39.8	39.7	27.6	8.9
1952.....	34.8	33.4	51.4	44.8	35.5	40.5	40.1	28.7	9.1
1953.....	34.5	31.0	50.8	44.5	34.1	41.3	40.4	29.1	10.0
1954.....	34.6	28.7	50.5	45.3	34.5	41.3	41.2	30.1	9.3
1955.....	35.7	28.9	51.0	46.0	34.9	41.6	43.8	32.5	10.6
1956.....	36.9	32.8	52.1	46.4	35.4	43.1	45.5	34.9	10.9
1957.....	36.9	31.1	51.5	46.0	35.6	43.3	46.5	34.5	10.5
1958.....	37.1	28.1	51.0	46.4	35.6	43.4	47.9	35.2	10.3
1959.....	37.2	28.8	49.1	45.2	35.4	43.4	49.0	36.6	10.2
1960.....	37.8	29.1	51.1	46.2	36.0	43.5	49.8	37.2	10.8
1961.....	38.1	28.5	51.1	47.1	36.4	43.8	50.1	37.9	10.7
1962.....	38.0	27.1	50.9	47.4	36.4	44.1	50.0	38.7	9.9
1963.....	38.3	27.1	50.6	47.6	37.2	44.9	50.6	39.7	9.6
1964.....	38.7	27.4	49.3	49.5	37.3	45.0	51.4	40.2	10.1
1965.....	39.3	27.7	49.4	50.0	38.6	46.1	50.9	41.1	10.0
1966.....	40.3	30.7	52.1	51.5	39.9	46.9	51.7	41.8	9.6
1967.....	41.1	31.0	52.3	53.4	41.9	48.1	51.8	42.4	9.6

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2. Total Labor Force (Including Armed Forces) and Labor Force Participation Rates, by Sex and Age, 1947-67—Continued

Sex and year	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
Labor force participation rate ²									
FEMALE—Continued									
<i>1966</i>									
January	39.0	23.7	47.8	50.0	39.2	45.7	50.5	41.3	9.8
February	39.1	23.4	46.0	50.2	38.7	46.4	51.0	41.5	10.0
March	39.2	23.5	45.7	50.2	39.1	46.4	51.1	41.3	10.4
April	39.6	25.4	46.7	51.4	39.5	46.6	51.4	41.7	10.0
May	40.1	28.8	46.8	52.1	39.9	46.6	52.4	42.5	9.7
June	40.8	38.9	59.3	53.2	38.7	46.1	51.4	41.5	9.4
July	40.5	43.2	62.3	51.5	37.6	45.3	50.8	41.3	8.7
August	40.5	40.5	61.6	51.7	38.2	45.7	50.5	41.4	9.1
September	40.5	28.6	48.8	50.6	40.9	47.8	52.6	42.7	9.5
October	41.2	29.3	51.9	51.9	42.1	48.4	53.1	42.4	9.4
November	41.7	30.8	53.7	52.1	42.4	48.9	53.5	42.6	10.1
December	41.4	32.1	53.6	53.4	42.1	48.5	52.0	41.9	9.6
<i>1967</i>									
January	40.3	25.2	48.8	51.7	41.1	47.5	51.6	42.3	9.9
February	40.5	27.0	49.4	52.3	40.9	48.2	51.9	42.1	9.8
March	40.2	26.1	47.3	52.6	41.4	47.8	50.9	41.7	9.6
April	40.6	26.5	47.7	52.5	41.6	48.0	51.7	42.7	9.6
May	40.2	24.9	47.3	52.1	41.5	47.7	51.7	42.1	9.4
June	41.5	39.3	59.7	53.8	40.7	47.3	50.6	42.5	9.7
July	41.4	44.1	63.3	54.0	40.0	46.8	50.2	41.7	9.1
August	41.2	40.0	60.9	53.3	40.6	46.4	50.9	41.9	8.7
September	41.3	28.1	50.1	53.1	43.5	48.4	52.1	43.4	9.5
October	42.1	29.8	50.7	53.7	44.4	49.4	53.7	43.0	9.9
November	42.2	30.1	51.4	55.5	43.0	49.6	53.4	42.7	10.0
December	42.2	30.4	51.5	55.7	43.8	50.0	53.1	42.5	9.8

¹ See footnote 1, table 1.

² Percent of noninstitutional population in the labor force.

TABLE 3. Civilian Labor Force, by Sex, Color, and Age, 1947-67¹

[In thousands]

Item	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
MALE									
1947.....	42,886	1,106	1,382	4,629	10,207	9,492	7,847	5,647	2,376
1948.....	43,286	1,109	1,491	4,674	10,327	9,596	7,942	5,764	2,384
1949.....	43,498	1,058	1,421	4,681	10,410	9,722	8,008	5,748	2,454
1950.....	43,819	1,047	1,457	4,632	10,527	9,793	8,117	5,794	2,454
1951.....	43,001	1,080	1,266	3,936	10,375	9,798	8,204	5,874	2,469
1952.....	42,869	1,101	1,210	3,338	10,585	9,945	8,326	5,950	2,415
1953 ²	43,633	1,070	1,249	3,054	10,737	10,436	8,570	5,974	2,544
1954.....	43,966	1,024	1,273	3,052	10,772	10,513	8,703	6,105	2,525
1955.....	44,475	1,070	1,299	3,221	10,805	10,595	8,839	6,122	2,526
1956.....	45,091	1,142	1,292	3,485	10,685	10,663	9,002	6,220	2,603
1957.....	45,197	1,127	1,290	3,626	10,571	10,731	9,153	6,222	2,478
1958.....	45,621	1,133	1,295	3,771	10,475	10,843	9,320	6,304	2,379
1959.....	45,886	1,207	1,391	3,940	10,346	10,899	9,437	6,345	2,322
1960 ²	46,388	1,290	1,496	4,123	10,252	10,967	9,574	6,400	2,287
1961.....	46,653	1,210	1,583	4,255	10,176	11,012	9,667	6,530	2,220
1962 ²	46,600	1,177	1,592	4,279	9,921	11,115	9,715	6,560	2,241
1963.....	47,129	1,321	1,586	4,514	9,875	11,187	9,836	6,674	2,135
1964.....	47,679	1,498	1,576	4,754	9,875	11,155	9,956	6,740	2,123
1965.....	48,255	1,531	1,866	4,894	9,902	11,121	10,045	6,763	2,131
1966.....	48,471	1,610	2,074	4,820	9,948	10,983	10,100	6,847	2,089
1967.....	48,987	1,658	1,976	5,043	10,207	10,860	10,189	6,938	2,118
1966									
January.....	47,357	1,273	1,820	4,640	9,864	11,047	10,032	6,715	1,967
February.....	47,456	1,262	1,804	4,647	9,883	11,027	10,058	6,738	2,037
March.....	47,660	1,305	1,833	4,739	9,896	11,024	10,035	6,808	2,020
April.....	48,068	1,453	1,930	4,710	9,940	11,036	10,050	6,836	2,111
May.....	48,273	1,578	1,920	4,728	9,959	11,055	10,065	6,889	2,077
June.....	50,013	2,219	2,563	5,079	10,002	11,009	10,097	6,883	2,163
July.....	50,280	2,371	2,749	5,124	9,976	10,957	10,067	6,879	2,157
August.....	49,997	2,126	2,668	5,136	9,989	10,968	10,114	6,842	2,156
September.....	48,216	1,404	1,960	4,749	9,958	10,938	10,165	6,910	2,132
October.....	48,172	1,462	1,881	4,724	9,983	10,925	10,184	6,896	2,127
November.....	48,138	1,425	1,902	4,763	9,943	10,929	10,172	6,907	2,095
December.....	48,016	1,439	1,861	4,800	9,981	10,881	10,162	6,867	2,026
1967									
January.....	47,791	1,343	1,792	4,755	10,011	10,904	10,165	6,823	1,997
February.....	47,949	1,348	1,819	4,806	10,068	10,881	10,168	6,859	2,002
March.....	47,967	1,397	1,793	4,816	10,077	10,882	10,175	6,839	1,990
April.....	48,269	1,423	1,834	4,846	10,090	10,874	10,185	6,911	2,105
May.....	48,435	1,501	1,851	4,888	10,086	10,844	10,181	6,959	2,127
June.....	50,469	2,196	2,495	5,391	10,149	10,839	10,216	6,959	2,223
July.....	50,890	2,436	2,573	5,500	10,223	10,836	10,189	6,960	2,172
August.....	50,674	2,232	2,487	5,482	10,315	10,853	10,181	6,954	2,170
September.....	48,919	1,479	1,840	5,066	10,306	10,865	10,214	6,990	2,158
October.....	48,948	1,568	1,774	4,994	10,351	10,854	10,198	7,012	2,198
November.....	48,805	1,496	1,730	4,994	10,382	10,840	10,199	7,002	2,163
December.....	48,721	1,472	1,721	4,981	10,419	10,844	10,193	6,985	2,105
FEMALE									
1947.....	16,664	643	1,192	2,716	3,740	3,676	2,731	1,522	445
1948.....	17,335	671	1,164	2,719	3,932	3,800	2,972	1,565	514
1949.....	17,788	648	1,163	2,659	3,997	3,989	3,099	1,678	556
1950.....	18,389	611	1,101	2,675	4,092	4,161	3,327	1,539	584
1951.....	19,016	662	1,095	2,659	4,292	4,301	3,534	1,923	551
1952.....	19,269	706	1,046	2,502	4,320	4,438	3,636	2,032	590
1953 ²	19,382	656	1,050	2,425	4,162	4,662	3,680	2,048	693
1954.....	19,678	620	1,062	2,424	4,212	4,709	3,822	2,164	666
1955.....	20,549	641	1,083	2,445	4,251	4,805	4,154	2,391	780
1956.....	21,461	796	1,127	2,455	4,276	5,081	4,405	2,610	821
1957.....	21,732	716	1,144	2,442	4,255	5,116	4,615	2,631	813
1958.....	22,118	685	1,147	2,500	4,193	5,185	4,859	2,727	822
1959.....	22,483	765	1,131	2,473	4,089	5,227	5,081	2,853	836
1960 ²	23,240	805	1,250	2,580	4,131	5,303	5,278	2,986	907
1961.....	23,806	774	1,368	2,697	4,143	5,389	5,403	3,105	926
1962 ²	24,014	742	1,405	2,802	4,103	5,474	5,381	3,198	911
1963.....	24,704	850	1,381	2,959	4,174	5,600	5,503	3,332	905
1964.....	25,412	950	1,364	3,210	4,180	5,614	5,680	3,447	966
1965.....	26,200	954	1,559	3,364	4,329	5,720	5,712	3,587	976
1966.....	27,299	1,054	1,819	3,589	4,508	5,756	5,883	3,727	963
1967.....	28,360	1,076	1,811	3,967	4,848	5,844	5,984	3,855	978
1966									
January.....	26,211	815	1,612	3,417	4,408	5,642	5,703	3,643	971
February.....	26,322	804	1,564	3,441	4,357	5,724	5,774	3,666	994
March.....	26,410	806	1,570	3,448	4,400	5,715	5,786	3,654	1,030
April.....	26,736	872	1,617	3,538	4,457	5,733	5,834	3,696	990
May.....	27,142	987	1,635	3,596	4,501	5,728	5,956	3,776	962
June.....	27,615	1,336	2,091	3,682	4,366	5,663	5,849	3,690	939
July.....	27,423	1,482	2,215	3,574	4,250	5,563	5,788	3,679	871
August.....	27,491	1,391	2,186	3,608	4,327	5,612	5,757	3,696	912
September.....	27,538	982	1,726	3,556	4,638	5,860	6,001	3,823	952
October.....	28,037	1,008	1,832	3,669	4,784	5,923	6,070	3,803	948
November.....	28,435	1,062	1,893	3,707	4,817	5,984	6,121	3,828	1,022
December.....	28,237	1,105	1,883	3,829	4,799	5,928	5,957	3,768	970

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 3. Civilian Labor Force, by Sex, Color, and Age, 1947-67 ¹—Continued

[In thousands]

Item	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
FEMALE—Continued									
<i>1967</i>									
January.....	27,529	868	1,706	3,727	4,690	5,803	5,922	3,808	1,004
February.....	27,740	931	1,721	3,794	4,674	5,877	5,956	3,800	989
March.....	27,546	902	1,645	3,838	4,746	5,820	5,854	3,770	973
April.....	27,842	918	1,655	3,860	4,773	5,846	5,947	3,868	976
May.....	27,660	861	1,636	3,855	4,774	5,797	5,958	3,821	957
June.....	28,550	1,362	2,062	4,004	4,686	5,746	5,838	2,864	988
July.....	28,580	1,532	2,186	4,049	4,621	5,675	5,795	3,793	928
August.....	28,438	1,391	2,100	3,998	4,704	5,637	5,895	3,821	894
September.....	28,607	979	1,725	3,993	5,054	5,880	6,038	3,965	972
October.....	29,184	1,042	1,744	4,053	5,181	5,992	6,227	3,930	1,015
November.....	29,380	1,054	1,769	4,205	5,133	6,009	6,199	3,915	1,026
December.....	29,337	1,068	1,772	4,226	5,135	6,040	6,173	3,905	1,016
WHITE									
<i>Male</i>									
1954.....	39,760	895	1,094	2,656	9,695	9,516	7,914	5,654	2,338
1955.....	40,196	934	1,121	2,802	9,720	9,598	8,027	5,653	2,342
1956.....	40,734	1,003	1,111	3,034	9,594	9,662	8,175	5,736	2,417
1957.....	40,821	992	1,115	3,153	9,483	9,719	8,317	5,735	2,308
1958.....	41,060	1,001	1,116	3,278	9,386	9,822	8,465	5,800	2,213
1959.....	41,397	1,077	1,202	3,408	9,261	9,876	8,581	5,833	2,158
1960 ²	41,742	1,140	1,293	3,559	9,153	9,919	8,689	5,861	2,129
1961.....	41,966	1,067	1,372	3,681	9,072	9,961	8,776	5,988	2,068
1962 ²	41,931	1,041	1,391	3,726	8,846	10,029	8,820	5,995	2,082
1963.....	42,404	1,183	1,380	3,955	8,805	10,079	8,944	6,090	1,967
1964.....	42,893	1,345	1,371	4,166	8,800	10,055	9,053	6,160	1,943
1965.....	43,400	1,359	1,639	4,279	8,823	10,023	9,129	6,188	1,958
1966.....	43,572	1,423	1,831	4,200	8,859	9,892	9,189	6,250	1,928
1967.....	44,042	1,464	1,727	4,416	9,101	9,784	9,260	6,349	1,943
<i>1966</i>									
January.....	42,609	1,134	1,605	4,039	8,799	9,963	9,120	6,137	1,813
February.....	42,663	1,122	1,568	4,031	8,816	9,937	9,142	6,155	1,891
March.....	42,869	1,164	1,613	4,123	8,820	9,933	9,135	6,215	1,865
April.....	43,217	1,291	1,708	4,103	8,849	9,936	9,139	6,239	1,953
May.....	43,457	1,405	1,703	4,121	8,876	9,966	9,156	6,296	1,935
June.....	44,978	1,951	2,261	4,452	8,915	9,813	9,186	6,293	2,008
July.....	45,139	2,053	2,419	4,491	8,880	9,863	9,167	6,269	1,995
August.....	44,933	1,856	2,380	4,499	8,885	9,860	9,209	6,250	1,994
September.....	43,297	1,243	1,723	4,121	8,867	9,849	9,242	6,294	1,955
October.....	43,279	1,311	1,665	4,100	8,874	9,839	9,262	6,278	1,953
November.....	43,244	1,263	1,678	4,145	8,848	9,839	9,258	6,302	1,910
December.....	43,168	1,281	1,644	4,175	8,882	9,810	9,247	6,274	1,855
<i>1967</i>									
January.....	43,027	1,199	1,597	4,144	8,927	9,823	9,243	6,252	1,841
February.....	43,151	1,216	1,607	4,190	8,978	9,798	9,244	6,274	1,844
March.....	43,165	1,252	1,591	4,213	8,979	9,794	9,246	6,255	1,834
April.....	43,391	1,270	1,613	4,233	8,989	9,787	9,246	6,315	1,938
May.....	43,525	1,338	1,618	4,290	8,975	9,756	9,251	6,363	1,933
June.....	45,304	1,920	2,174	4,734	9,048	9,765	9,282	6,360	2,021
July.....	45,703	2,118	2,255	4,843	9,112	9,761	9,259	6,373	1,982
August.....	45,530	1,949	2,153	4,833	9,187	9,788	9,254	6,377	1,988
September.....	43,991	1,306	1,597	4,434	9,190	9,803	9,278	6,392	1,991
October.....	44,010	1,379	1,537	4,360	9,239	9,791	9,261	6,424	2,019
November.....	43,885	1,322	1,491	4,359	9,274	9,772	9,272	6,409	1,984
December.....	43,818	1,293	1,489	4,352	9,310	9,768	9,278	6,384	1,942
<i>Female</i>									
1954.....	17,057	552	960	2,098	3,532	4,025	3,346	1,937	607
1955.....	17,886	576	966	2,137	3,546	4,131	3,654	2,156	720
1956.....	18,693	654	1,003	2,158	3,559	4,340	3,886	2,344	748
1957.....	18,920	645	1,022	2,131	3,561	4,397	4,065	2,357	743
1958.....	19,213	614	1,028	2,172	3,496	4,435	4,262	2,454	751
1959.....	19,556	698	1,023	2,135	3,409	4,479	4,467	2,577	767
1960 ²	20,171	731	1,112	2,228	3,441	4,531	4,633	2,661	767
1961.....	20,668	700	1,222	2,345	3,431	4,596	4,741	2,785	835
1962 ²	20,819	668	1,254	2,438	3,372	4,666	4,731	2,861	849
1963.....	21,426	767	1,228	2,582	3,424	4,780	4,845	2,977	890
1964.....	22,028	867	1,201	2,786	3,435	4,797	4,989	3,077	823
1965.....	22,736	862	1,405	2,910	3,568	4,876	5,032	3,203	874
1966.....	23,702	944	1,630	3,123	3,732	4,894	5,181	3,333	879
1967.....	24,657	967	1,591	3,470	4,021	4,980	5,285	3,468	865
<i>1966</i>									
January.....	22,785	737	1,456	2,956	3,669	4,787	5,031	3,270	881
February.....	22,913	715	1,413	3,004	3,618	4,866	5,104	3,301	892
March.....	22,981	723	1,439	2,995	3,687	4,846	5,105	3,289	917
April.....	23,191	778	1,471	3,085	3,680	4,874	5,135	3,287	882
May.....	23,591	897	1,492	3,136	3,730	4,858	5,241	3,373	864
June.....	23,927	1,180	1,879	3,198	3,585	4,804	5,129	3,309	844
July.....	23,752	1,324	1,988	3,085	3,481	4,724	5,065	3,301	785
August.....	23,818	1,219	1,963	3,110	3,538	4,788	5,061	3,314	827
September.....	23,811	856	1,524	3,083	3,811	5,004	5,280	3,403	849
October.....	24,316	910	1,618	3,190	3,951	5,071	5,345	3,385	848
November.....	24,737	968	1,665	3,258	4,016	5,089	5,393	3,424	925
December.....	24,607	1,020	1,657	3,377	4,017	5,017	5,281	3,370	866

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 3. Civilian Labor Force, by Sex, Color, and Age, 1947-67¹—Continued

[In thousands]

Item	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
WHITE—Continued									
<i>Female—Continued</i>									
<i>1967</i>									
January.....	23,972	786	1,509	3,302	3,895	4,936	5,243	3,394	907
February.....	24,168	846	1,526	3,339	3,912	5,009	5,261	3,387	891
March.....	23,989	828	1,446	3,371	3,951	4,966	5,167	3,386	872
April.....	24,209	848	1,467	3,372	3,950	4,993	5,237	3,473	868
May.....	24,090	779	1,451	3,384	3,965	4,948	5,277	3,446	841
June.....	24,750	1,199	1,821	3,483	3,842	4,901	5,157	3,467	880
July.....	24,765	1,359	1,925	3,516	3,787	4,800	5,117	3,434	827
August.....	24,752	1,233	1,862	3,512	3,896	4,803	5,191	3,453	802
September.....	24,859	878	1,501	3,475	4,222	5,005	5,335	3,573	870
October.....	25,342	943	1,503	3,525	4,314	5,106	5,494	3,552	905
November.....	25,465	942	1,533	3,666	4,256	5,122	5,475	3,538	933
December.....	25,522	958	1,547	3,697	4,263	5,165	5,464	3,509	920
NONWHITE									
<i>Male</i>									
1954.....	4,203	127	178	396	1,075	997	790	451	187
1955.....	4,279	135	178	419	1,085	998	813	468	183
1956.....	4,359	140	181	450	1,090	1,002	827	484	185
1957.....	4,376	135	175	473	1,088	1,012	836	487	170
1958.....	4,442	133	180	493	1,089	1,021	855	505	166
1959.....	4,490	130	188	532	1,085	1,023	849	512	163
1960 ²	4,645	150	203	564	1,099	1,049	884	538	158
1961.....	4,666	142	210	575	1,103	1,050	891	542	151
1962 ²	4,668	136	201	553	1,074	1,087	895	564	159
1963.....	4,725	138	206	558	1,070	1,109	891	584	168
1964.....	4,785	154	205	588	1,074	1,101	903	580	181
1965.....	4,855	172	226	614	1,079	1,098	916	575	173
1966.....	4,899	187	244	620	1,089	1,090	912	597	162
1967.....	4,945	194	249	628	1,106	1,076	929	590	175
<i>1966</i>									
January.....	4,748	139	214	601	1,065	1,084	912	578	155
February.....	4,793	140	235	617	1,067	1,091	914	584	136
March.....	4,791	141	220	616	1,077	1,091	900	593	153
April.....	4,850	162	223	608	1,092	1,100	911	597	158
May.....	4,815	172	217	607	1,083	1,091	909	593	142
June.....	5,034	268	303	628	1,087	1,095	910	590	154
July.....	5,141	317	330	632	1,097	1,094	899	610	162
August.....	5,064	270	286	637	1,103	1,107	905	593	162
September.....	4,919	161	236	628	1,091	1,088	922	616	176
October.....	4,892	151	217	625	1,109	1,086	922	608	174
November.....	4,895	162	224	618	1,095	1,091	914	604	185
December.....	4,847	158	218	625	1,099	1,071	916	592	170
<i>1967</i>									
January.....	4,764	145	195	611	1,085	1,080	921	571	157
February.....	4,798	132	211	616	1,091	1,083	923	585	158
March.....	4,803	145	202	603	1,099	1,087	929	584	155
April.....	4,878	153	221	613	1,101	1,087	940	596	167
May.....	4,910	163	233	598	1,110	1,088	930	595	193
June.....	5,165	276	321	658	1,100	1,074	934	599	204
July.....	5,187	318	318	657	1,112	1,074	930	587	191
August.....	5,144	282	334	649	1,127	1,065	927	577	182
September.....	4,928	173	244	632	1,116	1,061	936	598	167
October.....	4,938	189	237	634	1,112	1,062	938	589	179
November.....	4,920	174	239	635	1,108	1,067	926	593	178
December.....	4,903	178	232	629	1,110	1,075	915	601	163
NONWHITE									
<i>Female</i>									
1954.....	2,621	68	101	326	680	684	476	226	59
1955.....	2,663	65	117	307	706	673	499	235	60
1956.....	2,768	82	124	297	717	692	519	266	72
1957.....	2,812	71	122	311	694	719	550	274	70
1958.....	2,905	71	120	328	695	750	597	274	72
1959.....	2,928	66	107	338	680	748	614	304	69
1960 ²	3,069	74	139	352	690	771	645	324	73
1961.....	3,136	74	146	353	712	793	662	320	77
1962 ²	3,195	73	151	364	730	809	650	336	82
1963.....	3,279	82	153	377	749	821	656	354	84
1964.....	3,384	83	164	424	744	818	690	370	92
1965.....	3,464	92	154	454	761	844	680	383	96
1966.....	3,597	110	188	466	777	863	702	394	99
1967.....	3,704	110	219	497	827	864	699	387	102

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 3. Civilian Labor Force, by Sex, Color, and Age, 1947-67 ¹—Continued

[In thousands]

Item	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
NONWHITE—Continued									
<i>Female—Continued</i>									
<i>1966</i>									
January.....	3,427	78	156	461	740	855	673	374	89
February.....	3,409	89	150	433	738	858	669	365	102
March.....	3,430	82	131	454	712	869	690	386	115
April.....	3,546	94	146	453	777	869	699	410	118
May.....	3,550	90	143	460	772	870	715	402	98
June.....	3,687	157	213	453	780	859	719	381	95
July.....	3,671	158	227	459	769	839	723	379	87
August.....	3,672	173	222	498	790	824	697	383	85
September.....	3,727	126	203	473	827	855	720	421	102
October.....	3,721	97	214	479	833	853	726	415	101
November.....	3,698	94	229	450	800	895	729	404	98
December.....	3,630	84	226	452	780	911	676	397	104
<i>1967</i>									
January.....	3,558	83	197	425	795	868	678	414	97
February.....	3,572	86	195	455	783	868	695	413	98
March.....	3,556	74	199	467	794	853	685	382	102
April.....	3,633	70	187	488	823	853	710	394	108
May.....	3,570	82	186	471	809	851	651	375	116
June.....	3,800	164	241	521	844	845	681	396	107
July.....	3,816	173	261	533	834	876	679	360	101
August.....	3,686	158	238	486	806	834	704	368	92
September.....	3,748	102	224	518	833	875	703	391	101
October.....	3,842	99	241	528	867	886	734	378	109
November.....	3,842	112	236	539	876	886	723	377	93
December.....	3,815	110	225	529	873	876	710	396	96

¹ Absolute numbers by color are not available prior to 1954 because population controls by color were not introduced into the *Current Population Survey* until that year.

² See footnote 1, table 1.

TABLE 4. Civilian Labor Force Participation Rates,¹ by Marital Status, Age, and Sex, 1957-67

Marital status and year	Male							
	Total	14 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
MARRIED, SPOUSE PRESENT								
1957	90.3	(²)	96.1	96.6	98.7	98.7	94.2	42.3
1958	89.9	(²)	95.5	96.6	98.7	98.8	94.1	39.9
1959	89.6	(²)	97.2	96.4	98.7	98.7	93.9	38.2
1960	89.2	(²)	96.7	97.1	98.8	98.6	93.7	36.6
1961	89.0	(²)	96.7	97.1	98.9	98.6	93.8	35.3
1962	88.2	(²)	94.1	96.2	98.7	98.7	93.3	33.8
1963	87.8	(²)	92.5	96.3	98.7	98.5	93.4	31.4
1964	87.5	(²)	92.2	96.8	98.6	98.3	93.0	31.1
1965	87.4	(²)	92.9	96.4	98.5	98.4	92.6	31.0
1966 ²	87.1	(²)	94.1	96.7	98.6	98.4	92.4	30.2
1967	87.0	(²)	96.2	96.9	98.6	98.3	92.4	30.2
SINGLE								
1957	62.2	36.0	69.8	78.7	89.8	89.6	82.6	31.0
1958	60.7	34.1	67.6	78.4	90.0	89.7	83.2	29.3
1959	60.6	34.3	68.3	79.9	91.0	89.9	82.3	30.0
1960	60.2	33.9	67.1	80.3	91.5	88.6	80.1	31.2
1961	57.9	31.7	64.0	79.9	90.1	88.9	79.4	28.5
1962	56.3	30.5	64.2	78.6	89.6	87.4	79.9	26.4
1963	55.8	30.6	66.1	77.4	89.2	87.9	78.9	25.1
1964	55.6	31.7	64.5	76.6	90.7	87.3	79.2	24.9
1965	55.5	32.3	63.8	75.7	90.0	87.5	78.1	23.2
1966	55.0	33.5	62.8	73.5	89.6	87.5	75.7	20.4
1966 ²	64.6	46.1	62.8	73.5	89.6	87.5	75.7	20.4
1967	65.2	46.8	63.3	73.6	90.1	87.3	77.0	22.1
OTHER⁴								
1957	63.1	(²)	(²)	93.6	95.9	94.7	83.5	25.0
1958	63.1	(²)	(²)	95.6	94.7	93.9	85.2	24.4
1959	62.8	(²)	(²)	95.7	94.9	94.5	90.3	23.3
1960	63.1	(²)	(²)	96.9	95.2	94.4	83.2	22.7
1961	62.4	(²)	(²)	95.0	96.6	93.6	83.0	21.2
1962	59.9	(²)	(²)	92.0	94.4	92.9	82.1	20.2
1963	60.0	(²)	(²)	92.2	94.4	93.2	82.1	19.4
1964	60.3	(²)	(²)	92.0	94.5	93.3	82.0	18.7
1965	60.4	(²)	(²)	96.6	95.1	93.0	80.8	18.7
1966	59.7	(²)	(²)	93.2	94.6	91.6	80.7	17.7
1966 ²	59.7	(²)	(²)	93.2	94.6	91.6	80.7	17.7
1967	58.9	(²)	(²)	91.4	94.7	92.9	79.8	18.3
Female								
MARRIED, SPOUSE PRESENT								
1957	30.1	17.0	29.8	30.9	27.6	36.5	32.4	6.6
1958	30.7	17.1	30.2	31.7	27.9	36.9	33.5	6.6
1959	31.2	16.8	30.1	31.4	28.2	36.9	35.0	6.3
1960	31.9	16.8	30.9	31.7	28.8	37.2	36.0	6.7
1961	32.5	18.4	31.1	33.0	29.1	37.8	36.9	6.8
1962	32.8	18.6	33.6	33.6	29.3	38.5	37.4	6.3
1963	33.4	19.8	33.8	33.3	30.1	39.0	38.2	6.3
1964	34.1	18.4	32.9	35.9	30.3	39.7	39.2	6.4
1965	34.9	18.6	34.1	37.1	31.5	40.5	39.5	6.7
1966	35.9	20.5	37.3	38.9	33.1	41.4	40.3	6.8
1966 ²	35.9	20.6	37.3	38.9	33.1	41.4	40.3	6.8
1967	37.3	21.8	38.6	41.5	35.5	42.7	41.3	6.9
SINGLE								
1957	50.0	21.3	60.6	76.6	84.4	82.9	76.4	23.7
1958	48.5	19.7	60.6	76.5	84.2	82.8	77.2	24.1
1959	47.4	21.0	57.1	75.5	82.9	82.3	77.8	22.3
1960	48.0	20.9	58.6	77.2	83.4	82.9	79.8	24.3
1961	46.5	20.2	58.4	75.9	84.1	81.7	76.7	23.0
1962	44.8	19.3	57.4	74.1	82.3	80.8	76.6	18.5
1963	44.2	19.0	56.6	73.7	81.9	80.6	76.8	19.3
1964	44.2	19.8	54.9	74.0	84.2	79.6	76.7	21.7
1965	44.4	19.9	54.4	72.9	82.9	81.8	76.1	22.4
1966	45.6	21.9	56.3	73.8	82.7	80.7	76.5	18.8
1966 ²	55.6	31.1	56.3	73.8	82.2	80.7	76.5	18.8
1967	55.3	31.5	56.0	72.1	82.2	80.0	74.2	19.4
OTHER⁴								
1957	41.3	(²)	46.3	55.8	63.9	72.6	58.8	11.2
1958	41.6	(²)	44.0	56.9	64.1	72.6	59.5	10.8
1959	41.6	(²)	51.6	55.2	62.7	71.5	60.0	10.9
1960	41.6	(²)	47.9	58.0	63.1	70.0	60.0	11.4
1961	41.7	(²)	46.6	57.5	62.1	69.4	60.7	11.6
1962	40.6	(²)	45.0	57.1	60.3	67.3	60.8	11.2
1963	40.9	(²)	47.3	55.3	62.3	69.3	61.2	10.5
1964	40.6	(²)	43.1	56.6	61.5	67.8	61.7	10.9
1965	40.7	(²)	44.1	59.2	64.1	69.3	61.6	10.5
1966	41.3	(²)	54.4	61.1	63.2	70.4	62.5	10.4
1966 ²	41.3	(²)	54.4	61.1	63.2	70.4	62.5	10.4
1967	41.0	(²)	50.0	62.5	64.3	71.7	61.8	10.1

¹ Percent of civilian noninstitutional population in civilian labor force.
² Beginning with 1966 data revised to refer to persons 16 years of age and over and persons 16 to 17 years old (instead of 14 to 17) in accordance with change introduced in January 1967.

³ Percent not shown where base is less than 50,000.
⁴ Includes widowed, divorced, and married-spouse absent.

TABLE 5. Experienced Civilian Labor Force,¹ by Occupation and Sex, 1954-67
[Percent distribution]

Year and sex	All occupations		Professional, technical, and kindred workers	Farmers and farm managers	Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	Clerical and kindred workers	Sales workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operative and kindred workers	Private household workers	Service workers, except private household	Farm laborers and foremen	Laborers, except farm and mine
	Number (thousands)	Percent											
BOTH SEXES													
1954	64,103	100.0	8.9	6.0	9.8	13.1	6.4	13.6	20.7	2.9	8.2	4.1	6.3
1955	65,496	100.0	8.9	5.7	10.0	13.1	6.2	13.2	20.7	3.1	8.4	4.4	6.3
1956	67,210	100.0	9.2	5.5	9.8	13.5	6.3	13.4	20.1	3.3	8.6	4.5	5.9
1957	67,596	100.0	9.7	4.9	10.0	13.9	6.3	13.3	19.8	3.2	8.6	4.2	6.0
1958	68,213	100.0	10.4	4.5	10.1	14.0	6.4	13.3	18.8	3.4	8.9	3.9	6.2
1959	68,952	100.0	10.5	4.4	10.2	14.0	6.6	13.1	18.6	3.3	9.1	3.9	6.2
1960	70,156	100.0	10.8	4.0	10.2	14.5	6.5	12.9	18.6	3.3	9.3	3.9	6.0
1961	71,018	100.0	11.1	3.8	10.2	14.6	6.6	13.0	18.3	3.5	9.6	3.7	5.7
1962	71,315	100.0	11.5	3.6	10.5	14.8	6.4	12.8	18.3	3.5	9.7	3.3	5.7
1963	72,360	100.0	11.6	3.3	10.2	14.8	6.3	13.0	18.7	3.4	9.9	3.2	5.6
1964	73,614	100.0	11.8	3.2	10.3	15.0	6.3	12.7	18.8	3.3	10.0	3.1	5.5
1965	75,024	100.0	12.0	3.0	9.9	15.4	6.5	12.7	18.9	3.1	10.0	2.8	5.6
1966	76,489	100.0	12.3	2.8	9.8	15.9	6.4	12.9	19.0	3.1	10.2	2.4	5.2
1966 ²	75,299	100.0	12.5	2.8	9.9	16.1	6.2	13.1	19.2	2.6	10.2	2.2	5.1
1967	76,919	100.0	13.0	2.6	9.8	16.6	6.1	13.1	19.0	2.4	10.3	2.2	5.0
MALES													
1954	44,426	100.0	8.1	8.4	12.0	6.6	5.7	19.1	21.4	0.1	6.1	3.7	8.8
1955	44,897	100.0	8.1	8.0	12.3	6.4	5.6	18.8	21.7	.1	6.2	4.0	8.9
1956	45,622	100.0	8.5	7.7	12.2	6.5	5.6	19.1	21.3	.1	6.3	4.1	8.5
1957	45,689	100.0	9.0	7.0	12.6	6.7	5.6	19.2	20.9	.1	6.3	3.9	8.7
1958	45,951	100.0	9.8	6.5	12.7	6.7	5.8	19.2	20.0	.1	6.4	3.8	9.0
1959	46,315	100.0	10.1	6.3	12.8	6.7	6.0	19.0	19.9	.1	6.4	3.8	9.0
1960	46,765	100.0	10.4	5.7	12.9	7.0	5.9	18.8	19.9	.1	6.5	3.9	8.7
1961	47,065	100.0	10.7	5.5	13.0	6.9	6.0	19.1	19.6	.1	6.7	3.8	8.4
1962	47,098	100.0	11.2	5.2	13.5	6.9	5.8	18.9	19.7	.1	6.8	3.4	8.4
1963	47,539	100.0	11.4	4.8	13.2	6.8	5.7	19.2	20.2	.1	7.0	3.3	8.3
1964	48,096	100.0	11.5	4.6	13.4	6.9	5.8	19.0	20.4	.1	7.1	3.2	8.2
1965	48,705	100.0	11.6	4.4	12.9	6.9	6.0	19.0	20.7	.1	7.0	2.9	8.4
1966	49,004	100.0	12.1	4.0	12.8	7.0	6.0	19.6	20.7	.1	7.2	2.5	7.9
1966 ²	48,266	100.0	12.2	4.1	13.0	7.1	5.6	19.9	21.0	.1	7.1	2.2	7.7
1967	48,805	100.0	12.8	3.8	13.0	7.1	5.5	20.1	20.6	.1	7.0	2.3	7.6
FEMALES													
1954	19,677	100.0	10.6	0.6	4.9	27.9	7.9	1.3	19.2	9.2	12.9	4.8	0.6
1955	20,599	100.0	10.7	.7	4.9	27.8	7.7	1.1	18.5	9.6	13.2	5.4	.6
1956	21,587	100.0	10.5	.8	4.8	28.2	7.8	1.1	17.7	10.1	13.3	5.3	.4
1957	21,907	100.0	11.1	.7	4.7	29.0	7.6	1.1	17.5	9.7	13.4	4.8	.5
1958	22,261	100.0	11.7	.6	4.7	29.1	7.5	1.1	16.5	10.2	13.9	4.2	.5
1959	22,637	100.0	11.5	.5	4.8	29.1	7.8	1.0	16.0	10.0	14.5	4.2	.5
1960	23,391	100.0	11.8	.5	4.8	29.5	7.6	1.0	15.9	9.8	14.8	3.9	.4
1961	23,953	100.0	11.7	.5	4.8	29.5	7.6	1.0	15.8	10.0	15.3	3.4	.4
1962	24,219	100.0	12.0	.5	4.8	30.0	7.4	1.0	15.4	9.9	15.3	3.1	.4
1963	24,821	100.0	12.1	.5	4.6	30.0	7.3	1.0	15.8	9.6	15.6	3.1	.4
1964	25,517	100.0	12.4	.5	4.4	30.4	7.2	1.0	15.8	9.3	15.6	2.8	.4
1965	26,319	100.0	12.7	.5	4.3	31.0	7.5	1.1	15.6	8.7	15.5	2.6	.5
1966	27,486	100.0	12.9	.5	4.3	31.8	7.1	1.0	15.8	8.3	15.6	2.2	.5
1966 ²	27,033	100.0	13.1	.5	4.4	32.3	7.2	1.0	16.1	7.2	15.7	2.1	.5
1967	28,114	100.0	13.4	.4	4.3	32.9	7.1	1.1	16.1	6.4	15.9	1.9	.5

¹ Includes the employed, classified according to their current job, and the unemployed, classified according to their latest civilian job, if any; excludes the unemployed persons who never held a full-time civilian job.

² Beginning with 1966 total data revised to refer to persons 16 years of age and over, in accordance with change introduced in January 1967.

TABLE 6. Persons Not in the Labor Force, by Sex, Color, and Age, 1947-67¹

[In thousands]

Item	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
MALE									
1947.....	6,710	1,069	458	907	468	191	369	658	2,590
1948.....	6,710	1,019	460	854	441	202	348	678	2,710
1949.....	6,825	1,006	463	725	462	205	372	821	2,773
1950.....	6,906	996	463	639	437	242	356	871	2,904
1951.....	6,725	958	421	517	334	251	347	864	3,034
1952.....	6,832	1,020	437	451	270	220	330	849	3,255
1953 ²	7,117	1,052	452	428	282	196	308	823	3,576
1954.....	7,431	1,151	507	458	295	206	316	780	3,716
1955.....	7,634	1,155	499	488	263	209	326	840	3,856
1956.....	7,633	1,096	491	486	299	226	321	812	3,902
1957.....	8,118	1,157	510	540	318	235	347	887	4,125
1958.....	8,514	1,302	562	568	311	233	355	875	4,305
1959.....	8,907	1,475	581	548	280	251	394	915	4,463
1960 ²	9,274	1,515	603	556	262	263	427	973	4,615
1961.....	9,633	1,531	788	589	265	274	445	953	4,786
1962 ²	10,231	1,587	794	646	288	274	447	1,050	5,145
1963.....	10,792	1,842	748	727	290	289	439	1,066	5,391
1964.....	11,169	2,005	788	766	270	312	446	1,133	5,451
1965.....	11,527	1,956	965	807	280	306	467	1,227	5,518
1966.....	11,792	1,868	1,066	844	276	312	499	1,253	5,635
1967.....	11,919	1,871	1,034	934	290	303	517	1,281	5,692
1966									
January.....	12,744	2,209	1,302	992	323	327	528	1,333	5,731
February.....	12,677	2,219	1,346	985	303	334	509	1,318	5,663
March.....	12,496	2,164	1,318	948	280	309	532	1,258	5,687
April.....	12,118	2,025	1,274	917	240	297	531	1,238	5,595
May.....	11,954	1,898	1,260	902	275	265	521	1,195	5,638
June.....	10,229	1,255	641	544	228	297	498	1,212	5,554
July.....	9,994	1,102	483	500	253	336	536	1,223	5,562
August.....	10,313	1,350	552	517	249	310	496	1,271	5,570
September.....	12,120	2,074	1,243	929	286	321	452	1,212	5,602
October.....	12,196	2,018	1,306	980	268	317	441	1,247	5,618
November.....	12,267	2,058	1,271	970	317	296	461	1,236	5,658
December.....	12,399	2,050	1,281	941	296	323	478	1,288	5,736
1967									
January.....	12,705	2,152	1,330	1,024	302	299	487	1,340	5,772
February.....	12,582	2,153	1,278	997	272	309	492	1,312	5,769
March.....	12,627	2,107	1,293	1,027	278	296	493	1,343	5,791
April.....	12,386	2,082	1,253	1,048	265	287	491	1,282	5,679
May.....	12,290	2,008	1,226	1,052	288	306	504	1,244	5,663
June.....	10,355	1,320	564	593	266	306	480	1,253	5,573
July.....	10,018	1,088	428	521	249	316	520	1,264	5,631
August.....	10,377	1,305	468	568	253	311	541	1,279	5,650
September.....	12,228	2,070	1,070	1,001	331	304	521	1,255	5,677
October.....	12,285	1,990	1,134	1,097	321	302	546	1,244	5,650
November.....	12,501	2,070	1,176	1,118	325	302	554	1,264	5,692
December.....	12,669	2,103	1,184	1,157	324	285	568	1,291	5,758
FEMALE									
1947.....	35,767	1,541	1,090	3,342	7,970	6,454	5,621	4,733	5,016
1948.....	35,737	1,466	1,071	3,285	7,912	6,500	5,511	4,879	5,114
1949.....	35,883	1,426	1,032	3,249	7,955	6,486	5,524	4,957	5,253
1950.....	35,881	1,422	1,048	3,136	7,958	6,486	5,442	4,966	5,423
1951.....	35,879	1,395	989	3,058	7,842	6,513	5,379	5,033	5,671
1952.....	36,261	1,408	996	3,100	7,870	6,535	5,426	5,060	5,867
1953 ²	36,924	1,462	1,022	3,050	8,084	6,627	5,434	4,982	6,262
1954.....	37,247	1,542	1,045	2,953	8,024	6,708	5,465	5,037	6,469
1955.....	37,026	1,574	1,044	2,894	7,930	6,740	5,326	4,969	6,569
1956.....	36,769	1,508	1,043	2,847	7,814	6,648	5,285	4,874	6,751
1957.....	37,218	1,637	1,068	2,879	7,705	6,705	5,311	4,987	6,961
1958.....	37,574	1,732	1,110	2,895	7,583	6,785	5,298	5,018	7,154
1959.....	38,053	1,891	1,180	3,014	7,488	6,831	5,291	4,993	7,365
1960 ²	38,343	1,983	1,205	3,014	7,364	6,905	5,323	5,051	7,528
1961.....	38,679	1,946	1,314	3,042	7,247	6,911	5,379	5,087	7,753
1962 ²	39,308	1,998	1,359	3,125	7,194	6,935	5,374	5,067	8,256
1963.....	39,791	2,289	1,355	3,265	7,062	6,872	5,368	5,067	8,514
1964.....	40,225	2,522	1,410	3,287	7,044	6,859	5,370	5,122	8,610
1965.....	40,531	2,494	1,605	3,376	6,906	6,685	5,505	5,151	8,808
1966.....	40,496	2,382	1,680	3,387	6,811	6,530	5,496	5,181	9,029
1967.....	40,608	2,399	1,659	3,478	6,716	6,309	5,568	5,238	9,243
1966									
January.....	41,063	2,620	1,768	3,433	6,851	6,699	5,598	5,184	8,927
February.....	41,057	2,631	1,847	3,424	6,911	6,607	5,542	5,177	8,918
March.....	41,060	2,628	1,871	3,433	6,877	6,606	5,543	5,202	8,900
April.....	40,820	2,561	1,855	3,359	6,828	6,580	5,509	5,173	8,954
May.....	40,511	2,445	1,867	3,318	6,792	6,575	5,402	5,110	9,002
June.....	40,127	2,095	1,441	3,248	6,936	6,631	5,524	5,210	9,041
July.....	40,403	1,948	1,347	3,371	7,061	6,721	5,598	5,235	9,124
August.....	40,442	2,043	1,369	3,385	7,003	6,661	5,644	5,234	9,103
September.....	40,489	2,456	1,820	3,482	6,710	6,401	5,415	5,122	9,084
October.....	40,089	2,433	1,705	3,415	6,583	6,326	5,358	5,158	9,110
November.....	39,787	2,382	1,635	3,423	6,568	6,251	5,322	5,149	9,057
December.....	40,080	2,342	1,636	3,347	6,607	6,295	5,500	5,224	9,128

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 6. Persons Not in the Labor Force, by Sex, Color, and Age, 1947-67—Continued

[In thousands]

Item	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
FEMALE—Continued									
<i>1967</i>									
January.....	40,884	2,582	1,802	3,495	6,735	6,407	5,550	5,200	9,114
February.....	40,758	2,523	1,770	3,473	6,771	6,322	5,529	5,221	9,143
March.....	41,051	2,555	1,844	3,475	6,718	6,367	5,645	5,268	9,180
April.....	40,948	2,543	1,827	3,500	6,707	6,327	5,565	5,184	9,195
May.....	41,128	2,603	1,837	3,552	6,728	6,363	5,568	5,247	9,231
June.....	40,949	2,496	1,403	3,453	6,839	6,404	5,703	5,220	9,220
July.....	40,429	1,940	1,272	3,458	6,928	6,464	5,761	5,306	9,300
August.....	40,697	2,086	1,353	3,516	6,898	6,515	5,682	5,297	9,350
September.....	40,637	2,505	1,728	3,544	6,584	6,267	5,552	5,169	9,297
October.....	40,165	2,451	1,707	3,508	6,493	6,131	5,377	5,220	9,278
November.....	40,141	2,448	1,683	3,379	6,577	6,100	5,420	5,250	9,285
December.....	40,209	2,441	1,679	3,379	6,609	6,053	5,458	5,276	9,315
WHITE									
<i>Male</i>									
1954.....	6,702	1,007	459	418	253	172	258	687	3,449
1955.....	6,881	1,011	442	439	216	170	276	745	3,581
1956.....	6,870	952	435	430	257	186	271	719	3,621
1957.....	7,301	1,008	442	485	274	198	269	783	3,822
1958.....	7,667	1,139	491	505	270	198	300	774	3,990
1959.....	8,013	1,293	508	495	238	205	328	806	4,140
1960 ¹	8,325	1,336	580	495	220	212	353	860	4,266
1961.....	8,624	1,340	701	523	218	217	372	831	4,422
1962 ²	9,124	1,385	703	580	234	210	371	922	4,719
1963.....	9,629	1,609	656	655	234	230	353	941	4,952
1964.....	9,976	1,746	688	696	223	246	363	992	5,021
1965.....	10,283	1,691	852	738	234	240	387	1,073	5,070
1966.....	10,491	1,600	967	774	225	243	404	1,112	5,164
1967.....	10,566	1,594	886	842	238	229	429	1,126	5,224
<i>1966</i>									
January.....	11,330	1,900	1,149	906	255	247	438	1,178	5,257
February.....	11,301	1,910	1,211	914	237	261	422	1,168	5,179
March.....	11,106	1,855	1,164	872	222	238	429	1,116	5,210
April.....	10,788	1,735	1,119	837	200	236	439	1,101	5,123
May.....	10,581	1,617	1,097	825	217	196	426	1,053	5,149
June.....	9,069	1,086	561	487	175	234	403	1,065	5,077
July.....	8,934	963	426	447	209	272	428	1,097	5,092
August.....	9,164	1,162	450	464	210	259	394	1,126	5,099
September.....	10,819	1,776	1,089	866	234	252	367	1,091	5,145
October.....	10,864	1,710	1,132	911	233	247	355	1,117	5,157
November.....	10,928	1,760	1,102	892	265	232	366	1,103	5,206
December.....	11,007	1,745	1,106	867	260	246	383	1,140	5,269
<i>1967</i>									
January.....	11,238	1,833	1,133	940	245	229	396	1,171	5,291
February.....	11,142	1,820	1,097	913	222	245	402	1,157	5,288
March.....	11,181	1,786	1,101	926	233	236	408	1,185	5,306
April.....	11,006	1,768	1,078	955	221	228	417	1,135	5,206
May.....	10,932	1,702	1,062	940	251	246	419	1,096	5,215
June.....	9,236	1,126	486	534	216	234	397	1,109	5,133
July.....	8,908	935	343	457	205	245	433	1,106	5,179
August.....	9,196	1,115	404	489	215	226	449	1,111	5,189
September.....	10,819	1,770	917	900	276	214	436	1,106	5,198
October.....	10,874	1,704	974	993	259	214	462	1,086	5,182
November.....	11,061	1,769	1,016	1,012	255	219	458	1,109	5,222
December.....	11,200	1,806	1,016	1,040	252	212	460	1,143	5,271
WHITE									
<i>Female</i>									
1954.....	34,186	1,332	881	2,622	7,338	6,202	5,051	4,715	6,044
1955.....	33,917	1,353	890	2,534	7,260	6,211	4,912	4,615	6,142
1956.....	33,879	1,299	889	2,484	7,164	6,126	4,866	4,542	6,319
1957.....	34,077	1,363	920	2,523	7,023	6,199	4,893	4,642	6,515
1958.....	34,432	1,517	938	2,543	6,909	6,281	4,897	4,653	6,691
1959.....	34,537	1,639	992	2,659	6,807	6,333	4,881	4,642	6,886
1960 ¹	35,044	1,702	1,030	2,645	6,656	6,387	4,903	4,688	7,030
1961.....	35,326	1,678	1,132	2,654	6,568	6,396	4,866	4,700	7,242
1962 ²	35,841	1,724	1,178	2,740	6,522	6,388	4,950	4,672	7,666
1963.....	36,246	1,990	1,166	2,877	6,404	6,309	4,940	4,673	7,887
1964.....	36,637	2,180	1,221	2,921	6,379	6,277	4,933	4,727	7,979
1965.....	36,865	2,137	1,374	3,008	6,258	6,119	5,056	4,751	8,163
1966.....	36,801	2,026	1,442	2,997	6,172	5,976	5,049	4,774	8,365
1967.....	36,835	2,026	1,428	3,070	6,104	5,752	5,094	4,803	8,558

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 6. Persons Not in the Labor Force, by Sex, Color, and Age, 1947-67 ¹—Continued

[In thousands]

Item	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
WHITE—Continued									
<i>Female—Continued</i>									
<i>1966</i>									
January.....	37,295	2,240	1,516	3,055	6,181	6,141	5,132	4,766	8,265
February.....	37,240	2,260	1,585	3,020	6,240	6,052	5,071	4,746	8,266
March.....	37,248	2,249	1,586	3,043	6,178	6,061	5,081	4,792	8,259
April.....	37,111	2,193	1,581	2,966	6,193	6,024	5,065	4,787	8,304
May.....	36,792	2,071	1,586	2,929	6,151	6,031	4,971	4,714	8,340
June.....	36,532	1,786	1,226	2,880	6,304	6,074	5,095	4,791	8,375
July.....	36,780	1,639	1,143	3,007	6,416	6,144	5,171	4,812	8,448
August.....	36,799	1,747	1,158	3,024	6,377	6,069	5,188	4,814	8,423
September.....	36,886	2,112	1,588	3,092	6,119	5,839	4,960	4,737	8,418
October.....	36,465	2,060	1,493	3,027	5,996	5,760	4,928	4,770	8,441
November.....	36,126	2,004	1,426	3,001	5,947	5,728	4,893	4,745	8,382
December.....	36,336	1,953	1,422	2,922	5,964	5,788	5,016	4,812	8,459
<i>1967</i>									
January.....	37,053	2,190	1,558	3,038	6,105	5,857	5,067	4,802	8,435
February.....	36,929	2,132	1,529	3,043	6,106	5,772	5,061	4,822	8,464
March.....	37,191	2,151	1,598	3,052	6,083	5,802	5,167	4,836	8,503
April.....	37,050	2,133	1,568	3,094	6,100	5,762	5,109	4,763	8,521
May.....	37,252	2,205	1,575	3,124	6,104	5,795	5,081	4,805	8,564
June.....	36,686	1,788	1,194	3,070	6,249	5,831	5,215	4,798	8,541
July.....	36,766	1,630	1,081	3,082	6,325	5,920	5,269	4,846	8,613
August.....	36,875	1,760	1,138	3,090	6,263	5,924	5,209	4,837	8,654
September.....	36,860	2,123	1,497	3,147	5,970	5,707	5,077	4,731	8,608
October.....	36,467	2,064	1,493	3,116	5,911	5,592	4,930	4,767	8,595
November.....	36,427	2,073	1,460	2,994	6,000	5,561	4,961	4,794	8,584
December.....	36,456	2,064	1,444	2,982	6,026	5,504	4,984	4,838	8,614
NONWHITE									
<i>Male</i>									
1954.....	729	145	49	40	45	34	57	94	268
1955.....	755	145	57	48	47	38	48	95	274
1956.....	761	142	56	57	43	39	49	93	281
1957.....	818	149	68	55	44	37	58	104	308
1958.....	845	162	71	63	42	37	55	101	314
1959.....	894	182	73	54	41	45	66	109	324
1960 ²	950	179	82	61	42	50	75	114	348
1961.....	1,011	192	88	65	47	58	74	122	365
1962 ²	1,109	202	91	66	54	63	76	129	425
1963.....	1,163	233	92	72	57	59	87	126	439
1964.....	1,193	259	100	70	46	65	84	140	430
1965.....	1,246	265	113	70	47	68	80	155	448
1966.....	1,301	268	139	70	51	68	95	141	471
1967.....	1,353	276	148	92	52	74	88	155	469
<i>1966</i>									
January.....	1,414	308	153	85	67	80	90	155	475
February.....	1,377	309	136	71	66	73	88	150	484
March.....	1,390	309	154	76	58	70	103	142	477
April.....	1,329	290	154	81	40	61	92	139	472
May.....	1,374	281	162	77	57	69	95	142	489
June.....	1,160	186	81	57	54	64	95	147	477
July.....	1,060	139	57	53	44	63	107	127	470
August.....	1,149	187	102	52	39	51	102	145	471
September.....	1,300	298	153	63	52	69	85	123	458
October.....	1,353	308	174	68	35	69	86	130	461
November.....	1,359	298	168	78	50	64	95	135	451
December.....	1,392	305	175	74	46	83	95	148	467
<i>1967</i>									
January.....	1,466	319	196	85	57	70	90	169	481
February.....	1,441	333	181	84	50	65	90	156	481
March.....	1,446	322	192	100	44	61	85	158	484
April.....	1,380	314	175	93	44	60	74	147	474
May.....	1,359	306	164	112	37	60	84	147	448
June.....	1,120	194	78	59	50	72	83	143	439
July.....	1,110	153	80	65	43	72	87	157	453
August.....	1,180	190	64	80	38	86	93	168	462
September.....	1,410	300	152	101	54	90	85	149	479
October.....	1,412	285	161	104	62	88	84	159	469
November.....	1,440	300	159	106	70	82	97	155	470
December.....	1,469	297	168	117	71	74	109	147	486
NONWHITE									
<i>Female</i>									
1954.....	3,062	210	167	330	687	507	415	322	425
1955.....	3,109	221	154	350	670	530	414	343	427
1956.....	3,069	208	154	363	659	520	419	332	431
1957.....	3,140	224	163	356	682	506	418	345	446
1958.....	3,142	235	171	351	674	484	401	364	461
1959.....	3,216	253	189	355	681	499	410	353	479
1960 ²	3,300	261	175	370	697	519	419	363	497
1961.....	3,353	268	181	386	679	517	422	388	512
1962 ²	3,468	274	181	385	673	546	424	395	590
1963.....	3,544	300	188	389	658	562	429	397	625
1964.....	3,588	342	189	367	664	582	417	395	631
1965.....	3,666	356	231	369	648	567	449	400	645
1966.....	3,695	356	238	389	639	554	447	408	664
1967.....	3,773	373	232	408	613	557	474	435	685

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 6. Persons Not in the Labor Force, by Sex, Color, and Age, 1947-67 ¹—Continued

[In thousands]

Item	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
NONWHITE—Continued									
<i>Female—Continued</i>									
<i>1966</i>									
January	3,788	380	252	379	671	559	466	420	663
February	3,819	371	261	404	672	555	472	430	653
March	3,812	379	285	390	699	545	462	410	642
April	3,708	369	273	393	635	556	445	388	649
May	3,719	374	281	389	641	544	431	397	662
June	3,695	309	214	368	633	557	429	419	667
July	3,623	309	204	364	645	577	427	422	676
August	3,644	296	211	360	627	594	456	420	680
September	3,604	344	232	390	591	563	433	385	665
October	3,623	374	222	388	588	565	430	388	669
November	3,662	379	209	422	621	524	429	404	674
December	3,743	389	214	425	643	507	484	412	670
<i>1967</i>									
January	3,832	392	244	456	630	550	483	397	679
February	3,830	391	247	430	664	550	468	399	680
March	3,860	404	246	423	634	566	478	432	678
April	3,798	409	259	406	608	566	456	421	673
May	3,876	398	262	428	623	569	487	441	667
June	3,662	318	209	363	590	574	488	421	678
July	3,663	310	191	375	603	544	493	460	687
August	3,823	326	216	426	635	592	473	459	696
September	3,777	383	231	398	613	550	476	438	689
October	3,697	387	214	392	582	539	447	453	684
November	3,714	375	223	386	576	539	459	456	701
December	3,754	377	234	397	583	550	474	438	701

¹ See footnote 1, table 3.

² See footnote 1, table 1.

TABLE 7. Labor Force Participation Rates for Civilian Noninstitutional Population 14-24 Years Old, by School Enrollment, Sex, and Age, October 1947-66

School enrollment and year	Both sexes, 14 to 24 years	Male					Female						
		Total, 14 to 24 years	14 to 17 years			18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	Total, 14 to 24 years	14 to 17 years			18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years
			Total	14 and 15	16 and 17				Total	14 and 15	16 and 17		
Labor force participation rate ¹													
ENROLLED													
1947	(1)	(1)	22.1	(1)	(1)	25.4	(1)	(1)	11.7	(1)	(1)	21.2	(1)
1948	20.5	25.2	24.2	(1)	(1)	27.9	26.8	14.6	14.1	(1)	(1)	17.8	23.3
1949	21.2	24.6	22.5	(1)	(1)	27.5	31.2	17.1	15.1	(1)	(1)	24.4	33.5
1950	26.3	31.6	29.9	(1)	(1)	36.0	36.0	20.1	18.0	(1)	(1)	27.7	32.5
1951	25.3	30.0	28.0	(1)	(1)	32.2	40.5	20.1	18.2	(1)	(1)	28.6	32.8
1952	21.0	26.2	25.2	(1)	(1)	31.4	27.3	15.2	13.9	(1)	(1)	16.9	29.9
1953	19.5	23.9	22.2	17.3	29.0	32.1	25.9	14.5	12.8	9.2	17.9	17.8	26.6
1954	23.2	27.7	25.8	20.7	32.1	27.4	39.1	18.0	15.7	9.5	23.8	23.4	36.6
1955	26.5	32.5	28.9	22.3	37.3	43.9	41.7	19.4	16.4	12.6	21.4	28.1	42.0
1956	27.3	32.0	27.9	22.0	36.0	39.4	46.0	21.8	18.7	12.9	26.8	27.1	48.9
1957	26.8	31.5	27.5	21.3	36.2	38.3	46.3	21.3	18.0	11.9	26.6	26.6	47.6
1958	25.3	30.6	26.3	18.7	36.2	34.4	49.4	19.1	15.6	10.7	22.4	31.6	38.4
1959	26.5	31.1	26.9	21.1	33.5	35.9	49.9	21.2	18.2	13.7	23.5	28.7	45.3
1960	25.3	30.0	26.4	20.2	34.0	34.9	44.2	19.8	16.8	12.2	22.6	27.9	40.6
1961	24.4	28.3	23.7	18.2	31.8	32.6	49.5	19.8	16.5	13.6	20.7	30.1	40.3
1962	24.8	29.5	23.8	18.2	32.0	34.9	52.8	19.4	16.5	12.1	23.1	21.8	45.3
1963	25.4	30.3	24.9	17.5	33.7	36.7	49.9	19.7	16.5	10.4	23.8	28.7	38.4
1964	25.0	29.6	24.7	17.6	32.5	36.0	48.0	19.7	16.8	11.6	22.7	25.2	37.8
1965	27.7	32.6	27.8	19.7	37.2	36.2	49.0	22.0	18.5	11.9	26.0	29.0	39.6
1966	27.8	31.9	26.7	16.6	38.5	37.5	46.7	23.0	18.7	11.5	27.1	33.5	39.0
NOT ENROLLED													
1947	(1)	(1)	89.8	(1)	(1)	93.5	(1)	(1)	54.3	(1)	(1)	61.0	(1)
1948	69.9	95.4	89.6	(1)	(1)	95.6	96.3	49.6	55.5	(1)	(1)	58.8	46.0
1949	69.7	94.0	85.7	(1)	(1)	94.4	95.3	50.2	50.1	(1)	(1)	60.8	47.0
1950	71.0	94.7	87.7	(1)	(1)	95.8	95.5	52.0	51.7	(1)	(1)	60.7	49.5
1951	68.4	94.8	81.5	(1)	(1)	95.0	97.1	50.1	47.1	(1)	(1)	60.5	47.4
1952	66.6	92.9	88.2	(1)	(1)	93.0	93.9	49.9	53.7	(1)	(1)	60.4	46.2
1953	66.7	94.6	85.5	(*)	(*)	86.5	95.9	49.7	47.7	(*)	(*)	49.9	62.2
1954	65.8	91.2	80.1	(*)	(*)	84.9	89.5	50.2	39.9	(*)	(*)	42.1	60.6
1955	68.1	94.5	81.4	(*)	(*)	88.4	94.8	51.3	44.4	(*)	(*)	47.3	61.9
1956	68.2	93.3	80.5	(*)	(*)	84.9	90.7	51.7	46.8	(*)	(*)	49.6	60.4
1957	66.9	94.0	79.6	(*)	(*)	83.2	92.8	48.7	39.2	(*)	(*)	44.1	61.6
1958	68.0	94.1	80.6	(*)	(*)	84.5	93.0	50.2	43.6	(*)	(*)	45.7	59.3
1959	67.6	94.1	76.4	(*)	(*)	80.1	92.9	48.8	42.1	(*)	(*)	44.7	57.5
1960	68.6	94.4	77.2	(*)	(*)	81.8	92.8	50.1	49.3	(*)	(*)	50.8	60.3
1961	68.5	92.7	72.8	(*)	(*)	76.8	90.1	51.1	46.1	(*)	(*)	50.9	60.2
1962	68.8	93.8	74.3	(*)	(*)	76.4	92.3	51.7	38.5	(*)	(*)	43.2	61.7
1963	68.6	93.9	74.2	(*)	(*)	78.2	93.5	51.5	40.3	(*)	(*)	43.8	61.3
1964	69.8	93.7	68.8	(*)	(*)	72.5	92.0	53.0	41.1	(*)	(*)	42.6	60.2
1965	70.2	93.7	78.2	(*)	(*)	81.4	91.2	54.0	41.3	(*)	(*)	42.9	63.3
1966	70.3	93.7	69.3	(*)	(*)	73.5	88.6	55.2	41.6	(*)	(*)	44.1	62.9

¹ Not available.

² Percent of the civilian noninstitutional population in the civilian labor force.

³ Percent not shown where base is less than 100,000.

NOTE: Because the number of 14- to 15-year-olds who are not enrolled in school is very small, the sampling variability for this group is relatively high.

TABLE 8. Educational Attainment of Civilian Labor Force 18 Years Old and Over, by Sex and Color, Selected Dates, 1952-67

Sex, color, and date	Total, 18 years and over (thousands)	Percent distribution								
		Total	Elementary		High school		College		School years not reported	Median school years completed
			Less than 5 years ¹	5 to 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years or more		
BOTH SEXES										
<i>Total</i>										
October 1952 ²	60,772	100.0	7.3	30.2	18.5	26.6	8.3	7.9	1.2	10.9
March 1957	64,384	100.0	6.1	26.8	19.1	29.1	8.5	9.0	1.4	11.6
March 1959	65,842	100.0	5.2	24.8	19.5	30.3	9.2	9.5	1.6	12.0
March 1962 ²	67,988	100.0	4.6	22.4	19.3	32.1	10.7	11.0	(3)	12.1
March 1964	69,926	100.0	3.7	20.9	19.2	34.5	10.6	11.2	(3)	12.2
March 1965	71,122	100.0	3.7	19.6	19.2	35.5	10.5	11.6	(3)	12.2
March 1966	71,958	100.0	3.3	18.9	19.0	36.3	10.8	11.8	(3)	12.2
March 1967	73,218	100.0	3.1	17.9	18.7	36.6	11.8	12.0	(3)	12.3
<i>White</i>										
October 1952 ²	(4)	100.0	5.2	29.3	18.7	28.3	8.8	8.5	1.2	11.4
March 1957	(4)	100.0	4.3	25.8	19.0	30.8	9.0	9.7	1.2	12.1
March 1959	58,726	100.0	3.7	23.6	19.4	32.0	9.7	10.2	1.4	12.1
March 1962 ²	60,451	100.0	3.3	21.4	18.8	33.5	11.3	11.8	(3)	12.2
March 1964	62,213	100.0	2.7	19.8	18.5	36.0	11.1	11.9	(3)	12.2
March 1965	63,261	100.0	2.7	18.9	18.4	36.8	11.0	12.2	(3)	12.3
March 1966	63,958	100.0	2.3	17.8	18.3	37.7	11.2	12.5	(3)	12.3
March 1967	65,076	100.0	2.2	16.9	18.1	37.7	12.3	12.8	(3)	12.3
<i>Nonwhite</i>										
October 1952 ²	(4)	100.0	26.7	38.7	15.9	10.8	3.7	2.6	1.7	7.6
March 1957	(4)	100.0	21.2	34.9	19.3	14.8	3.9	3.4	2.6	8.4
March 1959	7,116	100.0	17.9	34.3	20.6	15.8	4.5	3.9	3.1	8.7
March 1962 ²	7,537	100.0	15.4	29.8	23.2	21.0	5.7	4.8	(3)	9.6
March 1964	7,713	100.0	11.6	29.2	24.7	22.2	6.6	5.7	(3)	10.1
March 1965	7,868	100.0	11.8	25.7	24.9	24.4	6.1	7.0	(3)	10.5
March 1966	8,000	100.0	11.1	26.7	24.3	24.8	7.1	5.8	(3)	10.5
March 1967	8,142	100.0	10.4	25.5	23.6	27.5	7.2	5.8	(3)	10.8
MALE										
<i>Total</i>										
October 1952 ²	41,684	100.0	8.2	32.4	18.6	23.3	8.0	8.0	1.5	10.4
March 1957	43,721	100.0	7.0	28.8	19.3	25.8	8.2	9.4	1.5	11.1
March 1959	44,256	100.0	6.1	26.6	19.9	26.7	8.9	10.3	1.6	11.5
March 1962 ²	45,011	100.0	5.4	24.2	19.6	28.7	10.4	11.7	(3)	12.0
March 1964	45,600	100.0	4.4	22.5	19.4	31.1	10.9	12.1	(3)	12.1
March 1965	46,258	100.0	4.4	21.3	19.4	32.0	10.5	12.4	(3)	12.2
March 1966	46,356	100.0	3.9	20.6	19.3	32.6	10.7	12.8	(3)	12.2
March 1967	46,571	100.0	3.7	19.7	18.8	32.9	11.7	13.2	(3)	12.2
<i>White</i>										
October 1952 ²	(4)	100.0	6.3	31.9	18.9	24.6	8.4	8.5	1.4	10.8
March 1959	39,956	100.0	4.3	25.7	19.9	28.2	9.5	11.0	1.4	11.9
March 1962 ²	40,503	100.0	3.8	23.4	19.3	29.9	11.0	12.6	(3)	12.1
March 1964	41,028	100.0	3.2	21.7	18.8	32.4	11.1	12.7	(3)	12.2
March 1965	41,652	100.0	3.2	20.7	18.8	33.2	11.0	13.1	(3)	12.2
March 1966	41,706	100.0	2.8	19.8	18.7	33.8	11.1	13.7	(3)	12.3
March 1967	41,911	100.0	2.6	18.8	18.3	33.9	12.3	14.1	(3)	12.3
<i>Nonwhite</i>										
October 1952 ²	(4)	100.0	29.8	38.3	15.0	9.5	3.4	1.9	2.1	7.2
March 1959	4,330	100.0	21.5	34.6	19.4	13.3	4.1	3.5	3.6	8.3
March 1962 ²	4,508	100.0	19.3	31.2	22.2	18.3	5.4	3.6	(3)	9.0
March 1964	4,572	100.0	14.8	29.0	24.5	19.1	5.7	6.1	(3)	9.7
March 1965	4,606	100.0	15.4	26.4	24.4	21.4	6.0	6.4	(3)	10.0
March 1966	4,650	100.0	14.1	28.0	24.3	21.9	6.8	5.1	(3)	10.0
March 1967	4,660	100.0	13.2	27.3	23.3	24.4	6.7	5.3	(3)	10.2
FEMALE										
<i>Total</i>										
October 1952 ²	19,088	100.0	5.4	25.4	18.2	33.8	8.8	7.7	.6	12.0
March 1957	20,663	100.0	4.2	22.6	18.6	36.1	9.1	8.2	1.2	12.1
March 1959	21,556	100.0	3.5	21.1	18.8	37.6	9.6	7.9	1.4	12.2
March 1962 ²	22,977	100.0	3.0	18.8	18.8	38.7	11.2	9.5	(3)	12.2
March 1964	24,326	100.0	2.4	17.8	18.8	40.9	10.6	9.5	(3)	12.3
March 1965	24,871	100.0	2.4	16.6	18.7	41.9	10.4	10.0	(3)	12.3
March 1966	25,602	100.0	2.1	15.7	18.4	43.0	11.0	9.9	(3)	12.3
March 1967	26,647	100.0	2.1	14.8	18.5	42.9	11.8	9.9	(3)	12.3
<i>White</i>										
October 1952 ²	(4)	100.0	2.9	23.4	18.4	36.9	9.6	8.3	.6	12.1
March 1959	18,770	100.0	2.2	19.2	18.3	40.2	10.3	8.5	1.3	12.2
March 1962 ²	19,948	100.0	2.1	17.4	17.9	40.8	11.9	10.0	(3)	12.3
March 1964	21,185	100.0	1.8	16.2	17.8	43.0	11.0	10.1	(3)	12.3
March 1965	21,609	100.0	1.7	15.3	17.7	43.9	11.0	10.3	(3)	12.3
March 1966	22,252	100.0	1.3	14.4	17.5	45.1	11.4	10.3	(3)	12.4
March 1967	23,165	100.0	1.4	13.5	17.6	44.7	12.4	10.4	(3)	12.4
<i>Nonwhite</i>										
October 1952 ²	(4)	100.0	22.4	39.2	17.1	12.6	4.0	3.6	1.1	8.1
March 1959	2,786	100.0	12.2	33.9	22.5	19.7	5.0	4.6	2.2	9.4
March 1962 ²	3,029	100.0	9.8	27.8	24.8	24.9	6.0	6.7	(3)	10.5
March 1964	3,141	100.0	7.0	28.2	25.1	26.6	7.8	5.3	(3)	10.8
March 1965	3,262	100.0	6.7	24.9	25.7	28.6	6.3	7.8	(3)	11.1
March 1966	3,350	100.0	7.0	24.9	24.4	28.9	7.9	6.9	(3)	11.2
March 1967	3,482	100.0	6.9	23.1	24.1	31.6	7.8	6.5	(3)	11.5

¹ Includes persons reporting no school years completed.
² See footnote 1, table 1.
³ Data for persons whose educational attainment was not reported were distributed among the other categories.
⁴ Not available; data published as percent distribution only.
⁵ Data by color not available for March 1957.

TABLE 9. Median Years of School Completed by the Civilian Labor Force 18 Years Old and Over, by Sex and Age, Selected Dates, 1952-67

Sex and date	18 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
BOTH SEXES						
October 1952.....	12.2	12.1	11.4		8.8	8.3
March 1957.....	12.3	12.2	12.0		9.5	8.5
March 1959.....	12.3	12.3	12.1	10.8	8.9	8.6
March 1962.....	12.4	12.4	12.2	11.6	9.4	8.8
March 1964.....	12.4	12.4	12.2	12.0	10.0	8.9
March 1965.....	12.4	12.5	12.3	12.0	10.3	8.9
March 1966.....	12.5	12.5	12.3	12.1	10.4	9.1
March 1967.....	12.5	12.5	12.3	12.1	10.8	9.0
MALE						
October 1952.....	11.5	12.1	11.2		8.7	8.2
March 1957.....	12.1	12.2	11.8		9.0	8.4
March 1959.....	12.1	12.3	12.1	10.4	8.8	8.5
March 1962.....	12.3	12.4	12.2	11.1	9.0	8.7
March 1964.....	12.3	12.4	12.2	11.6	9.3	8.8
March 1965.....	12.3	12.5	12.3	11.7	9.6	8.8
March 1966.....	12.4	12.5	12.3	11.9	9.7	8.9
March 1967.....	12.4	12.5	12.3	12.1	10.4	8.9
FEMALE						
October 1952.....	12.4	12.2	11.9		9.2	8.8
March 1957.....	12.4	12.3	12.1		10.8	8.8
March 1959.....	12.4	12.3	12.2	11.7	10.0	8.8
March 1962.....	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.1	10.7	9.0
March 1964.....	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.1	11.2	10.2
March 1965.....	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2	11.5	9.8
March 1966.....	12.6	12.5	12.3	12.2	11.6	10.4
March 1967.....	12.6	12.5	12.3	12.2	11.6	10.1

TABLE 10. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Participation Rates¹ of Married Women, Husband Present, by Presence and Age of Children, 1948-67

Date	Total	No children under 18 years	Children 6 to 17 years only	Children under 6 years		
				Total	No children 6 to 17 years	Children 6 to 17 years
Number in labor force (thousands)						
April 1948.....	7,553	4,400	1,927	1,226	594	632
April 1949.....	7,959	4,544	2,130	1,285	654	631
March 1950.....	8,550	4,946	2,205	1,399	748	651
April 1951.....	9,086	5,016	2,400	1,670	886	784
April 1952.....	9,222	5,042	2,492	1,688	916	772
April 1953 ²	9,763	5,130	2,749	1,884	1,047	837
April 1954.....	9,923	5,096	3,019	1,808	883	925
April 1955.....	10,423	5,227	3,183	2,012	927	1,086
March 1956.....	11,126	5,694	3,384	2,048	971	1,077
March 1957.....	11,529	5,805	3,517	2,208	961	1,247
March 1958.....	11,826	5,713	3,714	2,399	1,122	1,277
March 1959.....	12,205	5,679	4,055	2,471	1,118	1,353
March 1960 ²	12,253	5,692	4,087	2,474	1,123	1,351
March 1961.....	13,266	6,186	4,419	2,661	1,178	1,483
March 1962 ²	13,485	6,156	4,445	2,884	1,282	1,602
March 1963.....	14,061	6,366	4,689	3,006	1,346	1,660
March 1964.....	14,461	6,545	4,866	3,050	1,408	1,642
March 1965.....	14,708	6,755	4,836	3,117	1,404	1,709
March 1966.....	15,178	7,043	4,949	3,186	1,431	1,755
March 1967.....	15,908	7,168	5,289	3,480	1,629	1,851
Labor force participation rate						
April 1948.....	22.0	28.4	26.0	10.8	9.2	12.7
April 1949.....	22.5	28.7	27.3	11.0	10.0	12.2
March 1950.....	23.8	30.3	28.3	11.9	11.2	12.6
April 1951.....	25.2	31.0	30.3	14.0	13.6	14.6
April 1952.....	25.3	30.9	31.1	13.9	13.7	14.1
April 1953.....	26.3	31.2	32.2	15.5	15.8	15.2
April 1954.....	26.6	31.6	33.2	14.9	14.3	15.5
April 1955.....	27.7	32.7	34.7	16.2	15.1	17.3
March 1956.....	29.0	35.3	36.4	15.9	15.6	16.1
March 1957.....	29.6	35.6	36.6	17.0	15.9	17.9
March 1958.....	30.2	35.4	37.6	18.2	18.4	18.1
March 1959.....	30.9	35.2	39.8	18.7	18.3	19.0
March 1960.....	30.5	34.7	39.0	18.6	18.2	18.9
March 1961.....	32.7	37.3	41.7	20.0	19.6	20.3
March 1962.....	32.7	36.1	41.8	21.3	21.1	21.5
March 1963.....	33.7	37.4	41.5	22.5	22.4	22.5
March 1964.....	34.4	37.8	43.0	22.7	23.6	21.9
March 1965.....	34.7	38.3	42.7	23.3	23.8	22.8
March 1966.....	35.4	38.4	43.7	24.2	24.0	24.3
March 1967.....	36.8	38.9	45.0	26.5	26.9	26.2

¹ Percent of noninstitutional population in the labor force.

² See footnote 1, table 1.

TABLE 11. Employment Status of Persons 16-19 Years Old and Adults, by Color, 1954-67¹

[In thousands]

Employment status and year	White				Nonwhite			
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years, both sexes	20 years and over		Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years, both sexes	20 years and over	
			Male	Female			Male	Female
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
1954.....	56,817	3,501	37,770	15,543	6,824	474	3,898	2,453
1955.....	58,082	3,597	38,143	16,346	6,942	495	3,966	2,480
1956.....	59,427	3,771	38,020	17,035	7,127	527	4,038	2,563
1957.....	59,741	3,774	38,714	17,283	7,188	503	4,066	2,619
1958.....	60,293	3,759	38,964	17,572	7,347	504	4,130	2,719
1959.....	60,953	4,000	39,118	17,834	7,418	491	4,171	2,765
1960 ²	61,913	4,276	39,310	18,330	7,714	566	4,293	2,855
1961.....	62,664	4,361	39,547	18,747	7,802	572	4,313	2,918
1962 ³	62,750	4,354	39,499	18,897	7,863	561	4,332	2,970
1963.....	63,630	4,558	39,841	19,430	8,004	579	4,381	3,042
1964.....	64,921	4,784	40,177	19,960	8,169	606	4,427	3,138
1965.....	66,136	5,265	40,401	20,468	8,319	644	4,456	3,218
1966.....	67,274	5,828	40,318	21,128	8,496	729	4,468	3,299
1967 ³	68,699	5,748	40,851	22,100	8,648	771	4,502	3,375
1966								
January.....	65,395	4,932	39,870	20,592	8,175	587	4,304	3,192
February.....	65,576	4,818	39,973	20,794	8,202	614	4,418	3,171
March.....	65,850	4,939	40,092	20,819	8,220	574	4,430	3,216
April.....	66,409	5,243	40,219	20,942	8,396	625	4,460	3,305
May.....	67,049	5,497	40,349	21,203	8,366	622	4,425	3,317
June.....	68,905	7,271	40,767	20,869	8,721	941	4,464	3,317
July.....	68,891	7,784	40,666	20,440	8,812	1,032	4,494	3,286
August.....	68,750	7,418	40,698	20,636	8,736	951	4,507	3,277
September.....	67,108	5,246	40,530	21,451	8,645	726	4,521	3,398
October.....	67,596	5,504	40,305	21,788	8,613	679	4,524	3,409
November.....	67,981	5,674	40,302	22,104	8,592	709	4,508	3,376
December.....	67,775	5,602	40,243	21,929	8,477	686	4,472	3,320
1967³								
January.....	66,999	5,091	40,231	21,677	8,321	619	4,425	3,278
February.....	67,319	5,194	40,327	21,797	8,370	623	4,455	3,292
March.....	67,154	5,117	40,322	21,715	8,359	620	4,456	3,284
April.....	67,600	5,198	40,508	21,894	8,511	631	4,505	3,376
May.....	67,614	5,185	40,569	21,860	8,480	664	4,515	3,362
June.....	70,054	7,113	41,211	21,730	8,968	1,001	4,568	3,396
July.....	70,468	7,658	41,330	21,430	9,002	1,070	4,550	3,382
August.....	70,282	7,198	41,427	21,657	8,830	1,011	4,528	3,291
September.....	68,850	5,251	41,069	22,451	8,675	743	4,511	3,422
October.....	69,352	5,363	41,094	22,895	8,780	766	4,513	3,502
November.....	69,350	5,288	41,072	22,990	8,768	761	4,507	3,494
December.....	69,339	5,287	41,085	23,017	8,718	746	4,493	3,480
EMPLOYED								
1954.....	53,957	3,079	36,123	14,755	6,150	396	3,511	2,244
1955.....	55,834	3,226	36,896	15,712	6,341	417	3,632	2,290
1956.....	57,265	3,357	37,474	16,404	6,535	431	3,742	2,362
1957.....	57,452	3,373	37,479	16,600	6,619	407	3,760	2,452
1958.....	56,614	3,217	36,308	16,589	6,422	366	3,604	2,454
1959.....	58,005	3,475	37,333	16,998	6,624	363	3,734	2,527
1960 ²	58,850	3,701	37,683	17,487	6,927	426	3,830	2,618
1961.....	58,912	3,692	37,533	17,687	6,832	414	3,809	2,610
1962 ³	59,698	3,774	37,918	18,006	7,004	420	3,897	2,686
1963.....	60,622	3,850	38,272	18,499	7,140	403	3,970	2,757
1964.....	61,922	4,076	38,798	19,048	7,383	441	4,088	2,855
1965.....	63,445	4,562	39,232	19,652	7,643	475	4,190	2,979
1966.....	65,019	5,176	39,417	20,426	7,875	544	4,249	3,082
1967 ³	66,361	5,113	39,985	21,263	8,011	569	4,309	3,134
1966								
January.....	62,819	4,387	38,593	19,840	7,520	432	4,145	2,943
February.....	63,088	4,343	38,712	20,082	7,589	457	4,167	2,964
March.....	63,491	4,397	38,979	20,116	7,592	419	4,141	3,033
April.....	64,228	4,611	39,325	20,292	7,845	473	4,257	3,118
May.....	64,804	4,701	39,585	20,517	7,817	446	4,248	3,122
June.....	66,057	5,966	39,940	20,151	7,981	640	4,242	3,098
July.....	66,585	6,938	39,856	19,790	8,071	733	4,269	3,069
August.....	66,648	6,835	39,895	19,919	8,019	748	4,274	2,994
September.....	65,155	4,845	39,626	20,684	8,094	552	4,354	3,189
October.....	65,653	4,987	39,634	21,031	8,089	535	4,355	3,200
November.....	65,978	5,021	39,536	21,419	8,013	550	4,304	3,164
December.....	65,732	5,090	39,324	21,319	7,867	535	4,243	3,088
1967³								
January.....	64,480	4,569	39,153	20,758	7,680	475	4,189	3,017
February.....	64,798	4,583	39,265	20,950	7,708	464	4,207	3,088
March.....	64,850	4,621	39,316	20,914	7,709	468	4,200	3,041
April.....	65,481	4,722	39,616	21,145	7,964	484	4,327	3,158
May.....	65,694	4,759	39,798	21,138	7,943	484	4,331	3,129
June.....	67,202	5,956	40,349	20,897	8,189	696	4,366	3,127
July.....	67,958	6,746	40,628	20,685	8,263	779	4,363	3,121
August.....	67,969	6,545	40,631	20,792	8,202	764	4,338	3,100
September.....	66,581	4,728	40,385	21,468	8,060	527	4,376	3,147
October.....	67,047	4,749	40,377	21,921	8,134	551	4,337	3,246
November.....	67,078	4,640	40,277	22,161	8,140	558	4,334	3,248
December.....	67,198	4,741	40,124	22,327	8,145	571	4,334	3,240

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 11. Employment Status of Persons 16-19 Years Old and Adults, by Color, 1954-67 ¹—Continued

[In thousands]

Employment status and year	White				Nonwhite			
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years, both sexes	20 years and over		Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years, both sexes	20 years and over	
			Male	Female			Male	Female
UNEMPLOYED								
1954.....	2,860	422	1,647	788	674	78	387	209
1955.....	2,248	371	1,247	634	601	78	334	190
1956.....	2,162	364	1,146	631	592	96	296	201
1957.....	2,289	401	1,236	657	569	96	306	165
1958.....	3,679	542	2,156	983	925	138	526	259
1959.....	2,947	525	1,585	836	794	128	437	228
1960 ²	3,063	575	1,647	843	787	138	413	237
1961.....	3,742	669	2,014	1,060	970	158	504	306
1962 ²	3,052	580	1,581	891	859	141	435	284
1963.....	3,208	708	1,569	931	864	176	402	285
1964.....	2,999	708	1,379	912	786	165	339	283
1965.....	2,691	703	1,169	817	676	169	267	239
1966.....	2,253	651	901	703	621	185	219	217
1967 ³	2,338	635	866	837	638	204	193	241
1966								
January.....	2,574	545	1,276	752	654	155	249	249
February.....	2,488	477	1,259	751	614	156	250	207
March.....	2,368	542	1,112	703	628	155	288	183
April.....	2,180	636	894	650	548	150	208	189
May.....	2,246	796	764	685	548	176	177	195
June.....	2,848	1,302	827	719	742	301	221	220
July.....	2,306	847	809	649	741	300	224	217
August.....	2,102	582	803	718	719	203	233	283
September.....	1,954	503	704	748	550	175	167	209
October.....	1,942	515	670	757	523	145	169	209
November.....	2,003	553	766	684	574	158	204	212
December.....	2,042	513	920	611	609	149	229	232
1967 ³								
January.....	2,519	522	1,078	919	641	146	235	251
February.....	2,522	611	1,063	848	662	160	248	264
March.....	2,304	496	1,006	801	650	151	256	243
April.....	2,119	476	892	750	547	147	177	223
May.....	1,920	426	770	724	537	179	185	173
June.....	2,852	1,157	861	834	776	306	202	270
July.....	2,510	912	802	796	740	291	187	261
August.....	2,313	652	796	865	628	248	190	191
September.....	2,269	553	704	1,013	626	216	135	275
October.....	2,305	614	717	974	647	214	176	257
November.....	2,272	648	795	829	623	203	173	246
December.....	2,146	546	911	689	573	175	158	239
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE								
1954.....	5.0	12.1	4.4	5.1	9.9	16.5	9.9	8.5
1955.....	3.9	10.3	3.3	3.9	8.7	15.8	8.4	7.7
1956.....	3.6	10.2	3.0	3.7	8.3	18.2	7.3	7.8
1957.....	3.8	10.6	3.2	3.8	7.9	19.1	7.5	6.3
1958.....	6.1	14.4	5.5	5.6	12.6	27.4	12.7	9.5
1959.....	4.8	13.1	4.1	4.7	10.7	26.1	10.5	8.3
1960 ²	4.9	13.4	4.2	4.6	10.2	24.4	9.6	8.3
1961.....	6.0	15.3	5.1	5.7	12.4	27.6	11.7	10.6
1962 ²	4.9	13.3	4.0	4.1	10.9	25.1	10.0	9.6
1963.....	5.0	15.5	3.9	4.8	10.8	30.4	9.2	9.4
1964.....	4.6	14.8	3.4	4.6	9.6	27.2	7.7	9.0
1965.....	4.1	13.4	2.9	4.0	8.1	26.2	6.0	7.4
1966.....	3.3	11.2	2.2	3.3	7.3	25.4	4.9	6.6
1967 ³	3.4	11.0	2.1	3.8	7.4	26.5	4.3	7.1
1966								
January.....	3.9	11.1	3.2	3.7	8.0	26.4	5.7	7.8
February.....	3.8	9.9	3.1	3.6	7.5	25.4	5.7	6.5
March.....	3.6	11.0	2.8	3.4	7.6	27.0	6.5	5.7
April.....	3.3	12.1	2.2	3.1	6.5	24.0	4.7	5.7
May.....	3.3	14.5	1.9	3.2	6.6	28.3	4.0	5.9
June.....	4.1	17.9	2.0	3.4	8.5	32.0	5.0	6.6
July.....	3.3	10.9	2.0	3.2	8.4	29.1	5.0	6.6
August.....	3.1	7.8	2.0	3.5	8.2	21.3	5.2	8.6
September.....	2.9	9.4	1.7	3.5	6.4	24.1	3.7	6.2
October.....	2.9	9.4	1.7	3.5	6.1	21.4	3.7	6.1
November.....	2.9	9.9	1.9	3.1	6.7	22.3	4.5	6.3
December.....	3.0	9.2	2.3	2.8	7.2	21.7	5.1	7.0
1967 ³								
January.....	3.8	10.3	2.7	4.2	7.7	23.6	5.3	8.0
February.....	3.7	11.8	2.6	3.9	7.9	25.7	5.6	7.7
March.....	3.4	9.7	2.5	3.7	7.8	24.4	5.7	7.4
April.....	3.1	9.2	2.2	3.4	6.4	23.3	3.9	6.6
May.....	2.8	8.2	1.9	3.3	6.3	27.0	4.1	5.2
June.....	4.1	16.3	2.1	3.8	8.7	30.6	4.4	8.0
July.....	3.6	11.9	1.9	3.7	8.2	27.2	4.1	7.7
August.....	3.3	9.1	1.9	4.0	7.1	24.5	4.2	5.8
September.....	3.3	10.5	1.7	4.5	7.2	29.1	3.0	8.0
October.....	3.3	11.4	1.7	4.3	7.4	28.0	3.9	7.3
November.....	3.3	12.3	1.9	3.6	7.1	26.6	3.8	7.1
December.....	3.1	10.3	2.2	3.0	6.6	23.5	3.5	6.9

¹ Absolute numbers by color are not available prior to 1954 because population controls by color were not introduced into the *Current Population Survey* until that year.

² See footnote 1, table 1.
³ See footnote 2, table 1.

TABLE 12. Employment Status of Persons 16-24 Years Old, 1947-67
[In thousands]

Employment status and year	Total, 16 to 24 years	16 to 19 years			20 to 24 years
		Total	16 and 17	18 and 19	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE					
1947	11,668	4,323	1,750	2,573	7,345
1948	11,828	4,435	1,760	2,655	7,393
1949	11,629	4,289	1,704	2,585	7,340
1950	11,523	4,216	1,659	2,557	7,307
1951	10,699	4,105	1,743	2,362	6,594
1952	9,903	4,063	1,807	2,256	5,840
1953 ¹	9,509	4,026	1,726	2,300	5,483
1954	9,452	3,976	1,643	2,333	5,476
1955	9,759	4,093	1,711	2,382	5,666
1956	10,236	4,296	1,877	2,419	5,940
1957	10,344	4,276	1,843	2,433	6,068
1958	10,551	4,260	1,818	2,442	6,271
1959	10,905	4,492	1,971	2,521	6,413
1960 ¹	11,543	4,840	2,093	2,747	6,703
1961	11,888	4,935	1,984	2,951	6,953
1962 ¹	11,997	4,915	1,918	2,997	7,082
1963	12,611	5,138	2,171	2,967	7,473
1964	13,353	5,390	2,449	2,941	7,963
1965	14,188	5,910	2,485	3,425	8,258
1966	14,966	6,557	2,664	3,893	8,409
1967 ²	15,529	6,819	2,734	3,786	9,010
1966					
January	13,577	5,520	2,088	3,432	8,057
February	13,522	5,434	2,066	3,368	8,088
March	13,701	5,514	2,111	3,403	8,187
April	14,130	5,872	2,325	3,547	8,248
May	14,444	6,120	2,565	3,555	8,324
June	16,970	8,209	3,555	4,654	8,761
July	17,515	8,817	3,853	4,964	8,698
August	17,113	8,369	3,517	4,852	8,744
September	14,377	6,072	2,386	3,686	8,305
October	14,576	6,183	2,470	3,713	8,393
November	14,752	6,282	2,487	3,795	8,470
December	14,917	6,288	2,544	3,744	8,629
1967²					
January	14,191	5,709	2,211	3,498	8,482
February	14,419	5,819	2,270	3,540	8,600
March	14,391	5,737	2,299	3,438	8,684
April	14,534	5,828	2,341	3,489	8,706
May	14,592	5,849	2,362	3,487	8,743
June	17,510	8,115	3,558	4,557	9,395
July	18,277	8,728	3,969	4,759	9,549
August	17,689	8,209	3,622	4,587	9,480
September	15,084	6,024	2,459	3,565	9,060
October	15,175	6,128	2,610	3,518	9,047
November	15,248	6,049	2,550	3,499	9,199
December	15,240	6,033	2,540	3,493	9,207
EMPLOYED					
1947	10,738	3,909	1,573	2,336	6,829
1948	10,965	4,028	1,602	2,426	6,937
1949	10,371	3,712	1,466	2,246	6,659
1950	10,449	3,703	1,433	2,270	6,746
1951	10,088	3,767	1,575	2,192	6,321
1952	9,289	3,718	1,626	2,092	5,571
1953 ¹	8,945	3,719	1,577	2,142	5,226
1954	8,446	3,475	1,422	2,053	4,971
1955	8,914	3,643	1,500	2,143	5,271
1956	9,364	3,818	1,647	2,171	5,546
1957	9,418	3,780	1,613	2,167	5,638
1958	9,152	3,582	1,519	2,063	5,570
1959	9,708	3,838	1,670	2,168	5,870
1960 ¹	10,249	4,129	1,769	2,360	6,120
1961	10,338	4,107	1,621	2,486	6,231
1962 ¹	10,641	4,195	1,607	2,588	6,446
1963	11,070	4,265	1,751	2,504	6,815
1964	11,820	4,516	2,013	2,503	7,304
1965	12,738	5,036	2,074	2,962	7,702
1966	13,684	5,721	2,269	3,452	7,963
1967 ²	14,181	5,682	2,333	3,349	8,499
1966					
January	12,379	4,819	1,805	3,014	7,560
February	12,419	4,799	1,803	2,996	7,620
March	12,525	4,815	1,771	3,044	7,710
April	12,922	5,085	1,950	3,135	7,837
May	13,055	5,146	2,022	3,124	7,909
June	14,806	6,607	2,726	3,881	8,199
July	15,972	7,671	3,284	4,387	8,301
August	15,857	7,583	3,172	4,411	8,274
September	13,295	5,396	2,100	3,296	7,899
October	13,513	5,523	2,183	3,340	7,990
November	13,649	5,572	2,174	3,398	8,077
December	13,812	5,625	2,233	3,392	8,187

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 12. Employment Status of Persons 16-24 Years Old, 1947-67—Continued

[In thousands]

Employment status and year	Total, 16 to 24 years	16 to 19 years			20 to 24 years
		Total	16 and 17	18 and 19	
EMPLOYED—Continued					
<i>1967</i> ²					
January.....	12,981	5,043	1,917	3,126	7,988
February.....	13,150	5,048	1,916	3,133	8,102
March.....	13,244	5,088	1,991	3,097	8,156
April.....	13,487	5,205	2,043	3,162	8,282
May.....	13,571	5,243	2,084	3,159	8,328
June.....	15,415	6,652	2,832	3,820	8,763
July.....	16,504	7,524	3,345	4,179	8,980
August.....	16,276	7,309	3,214	4,095	8,967
September.....	13,745	5,254	2,113	3,141	8,491
October.....	13,825	5,300	2,237	3,063	8,525
November.....	13,917	5,198	2,129	3,069	8,719
December.....	14,061	5,312	2,176	3,136	8,739
UNEMPLOYED					
1947.....	930	414	177	237	516
1948.....	863	407	178	229	456
1949.....	1,265	575	238	337	680
1950.....	1,074	513	226	287	561
1951.....	909	336	168	168	273
1952.....	613	345	180	165	268
1953 ¹	563	307	150	157	256
1954.....	1,005	501	221	280	504
1955.....	846	450	211	239	396
1956.....	873	478	231	247	395
1957.....	925	496	230	266	429
1958.....	1,379	678	299	379	701
1959.....	1,197	654	301	353	543
1960 ¹	1,294	711	324	387	583
1961.....	1,550	828	363	465	722
1962 ¹	1,356	720	311	409	636
1963.....	1,541	883	420	463	658
1964.....	1,532	872	435	437	660
1965.....	1,431	874	411	463	557
1966.....	1,281	836	395	441	445
1967 ²	1,350	838	401	438	512
<i>1966</i>					
January.....	1,199	702	285	417	497
February.....	1,103	634	263	371	469
March.....	1,175	698	339	359	477
April.....	1,199	788	375	413	411
May.....	1,387	972	542	430	415
June.....	2,167	1,604	830	774	563
July.....	1,545	1,148	569	579	397
August.....	1,253	784	344	440	469
September.....	1,082	676	286	390	406
October.....	1,063	660	286	374	403
November.....	1,105	711	313	398	394
December.....	1,105	663	311	352	442
<i>1967</i> ²					
January.....	1,211	667	295	372	544
February.....	1,269	771	363	408	498
March.....	1,146	648	308	340	498
April.....	1,047	623	297	326	424
May.....	1,021	606	277	328	415
June.....	2,095	1,463	726	736	632
July.....	1,773	1,204	624	580	569
August.....	1,413	900	408	492	513
September.....	1,338	769	345	424	569
October.....	1,349	828	373	455	521
November.....	1,331	851	421	430	480
December.....	1,189	721	364	357	468
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE					
1947.....	8.0	9.6	10.1	9.2	7.0
1948.....	7.3	9.2	10.0	8.6	6.2
1949.....	10.8	13.4	14.0	13.0	9.3
1950.....	9.3	12.2	13.6	11.2	7.7
1951.....	5.7	8.2	9.6	7.1	4.1
1952.....	6.2	8.5	10.0	7.3	4.6
1953 ¹	5.9	7.6	8.7	6.8	4.7
1954.....	10.6	12.6	13.5	12.0	9.2
1955.....	8.7	11.0	12.3	10.0	7.0
1956.....	8.5	11.1	12.3	10.2	6.6
1957.....	9.0	11.6	12.5	10.9	7.1
1958.....	13.1	15.9	16.4	15.5	11.2
1959.....	11.0	14.6	15.3	14.0	8.5
1960 ¹	11.2	14.7	15.5	14.1	8.7
1961.....	13.0	16.8	18.3	15.8	10.4
1962 ¹	11.3	14.6	16.2	13.6	9.0
1963.....	12.2	17.2	19.3	15.6	8.8
1964.....	11.5	16.2	17.8	14.9	8.3
1965.....	10.1	14.8	16.5	13.5	6.7
1966.....	8.6	12.7	14.8	11.3	5.3
1967 ²	8.7	12.9	14.7	11.6	5.7

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 12. Employment Status of Persons 16-24 Years Old, 1947-67—Continued

[In thousands]

Employment status and year	Total, 16 to 24 years	16 to 19 years			20 to 24 years
		Total	16 and 17	18 and 19	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE					
<i>1966</i>					
January.....	8.8	12.7	13.6	12.2	6.2
February.....	8.2	11.7	12.7	11.0	5.8
March.....	8.6	12.7	16.1	10.5	5.8
April.....	8.5	13.4	16.1	11.6	5.0
May.....	9.6	18.9	21.1	12.1	5.0
June.....	12.8	19.5	23.3	16.6	6.4
July.....	8.8	13.0	14.8	11.7	4.6
August.....	7.3	9.4	9.8	9.1	5.4
September.....	7.5	11.1	12.0	10.6	4.9
October.....	7.3	10.7	11.6	10.1	4.8
November.....	7.5	11.3	12.6	10.5	4.7
December.....	7.4	10.5	12.2	9.4	5.1
<i>1967 ²</i>					
January.....	8.5	11.7	13.3	10.6	6.4
February.....	8.8	13.2	15.9	11.5	5.8
March.....	8.0	11.3	13.4	9.9	5.8
April.....	7.2	10.7	12.7	9.3	4.9
May.....	7.0	10.4	11.7	9.4	4.7
June.....	12.0	18.0	20.4	16.2	6.7
July.....	9.7	13.8	15.7	12.2	6.0
August.....	8.0	11.0	11.3	10.7	5.4
September.....	8.9	12.8	14.0	11.9	6.3
October.....	8.9	13.5	14.3	12.9	5.8
November.....	8.7	14.1	16.5	12.3	5.2
December.....	7.8	12.0	14.3	10.2	5.1

¹ See footnote 1, table 1.

² See footnote 2, table 1.

TABLE 13. Employment Status of Persons 16-21 Years Old, by Color, 1963-67

[In thousands]

Period	In school					Not in school				
	Civilian labor force	Employed	Unemployed	Unemployment rate	Not in the labor force	Civilian labor force	Employed	Unemployed	Unemployment rate	Not in the labor force
WHITE										
1963.....	1,727	1,460	267	15.5	4,447	5,608	4,910	698	12.4	2,520
1964.....	1,948	1,647	301	15.5	4,808	5,776	5,105	671	11.6	2,641
1965.....	2,169	1,862	307	14.2	5,091	5,921	5,306	615	10.4	2,573
1966.....	2,341	2,057	284	12.1	5,097	6,132	5,604	528	8.6	2,562
1967.....	2,517	2,263	254	10.1	5,199	6,415	5,823	593	9.2	2,488
1966										
January.....	2,670	2,385	285	10.7	6,677	4,863	4,417	446	9.2	1,873
February.....	2,679	2,434	245	9.1	6,820	4,698	4,314	384	8.2	1,901
March.....	2,872	2,519	353	12.3	6,722	4,670	4,320	350	7.5	1,827
April.....	3,072	2,619	453	14.7	6,261	4,714	4,379	335	7.1	1,965
May.....	3,531	2,862	669	18.9	6,254	4,466	4,184	272	6.1	1,676
June.....	1,021	767	254	24.9	1,923	9,117	7,817	1,300	14.3	3,959
July.....	348	303	45	12.9	1,021	10,232	9,239	933	9.1	4,429
August.....	139	124	15	10.8	621	10,086	9,383	703	7.0	5,210
September.....	2,317	2,108	209	9.0	5,853	5,547	5,104	443	8.0	2,496
October.....	3,005	2,748	257	8.6	6,366	5,022	4,597	425	8.5	1,833
November.....	3,116	2,817	299	9.6	6,336	5,134	4,730	404	7.9	1,699
December.....	3,357	3,015	342	10.2	6,192	5,028	4,723	305	6.1	1,767
1967										
January.....	3,152	2,834	318	10.1	6,556	4,897	4,412	485	9.9	1,818
February.....	3,275	2,879	396	12.1	6,564	4,850	4,374	476	9.8	1,742
March.....	3,273	2,969	304	9.3	6,585	4,785	4,398	387	8.1	1,838
April.....	3,334	3,062	272	8.2	6,672	4,842	4,486	356	7.4	1,722
May.....	3,332	3,117	215	6.5	6,674	4,907	4,529	378	7.7	1,718
June.....	1,014	898	116	11.4	2,400	9,567	8,247	1,320	13.8	3,674
July.....	367	321	47	12.7	1,035	10,892	9,802	1,090	10.0	4,353
August.....	143	129	13	9.2	666	10,594	9,748	846	8.0	5,235
September.....	2,487	2,178	309	12.4	5,769	5,963	5,495	468	7.9	2,423
October.....	3,247	2,902	345	10.6	6,382	5,237	4,770	467	8.9	1,839
November.....	3,289	2,896	394	12.0	6,547	5,211	4,766	446	8.5	1,720
December.....	3,353	3,035	318	9.5	6,544	5,170	4,778	392	7.6	1,767
NONWHITE										
1963.....	145	102	43	29.7	584	814	604	210	25.8	432
1964.....	159	117	42	26.4	643	852	653	199	23.4	456
1965.....	193	137	56	29.0	720	876	708	173	19.7	454
1966.....	232	179	53	22.8	758	905	718	187	20.7	445
1967.....	242	176	67	27.7	812	987	783	205	20.8	447
1966										
January.....	271	204	67	24.7	981	686	558	128	18.7	322
February.....	297	226	71	23.9	949	711	586	125	17.6	332
March.....	279	219	60	21.5	984	702	550	152	21.7	338
April.....	311	248	63	20.3	943	712	580	132	18.5	327
May.....	331	234	97	29.3	954	718	597	121	16.9	325
June.....	110	63	47	42.7	352	1,295	948	317	25.1	601
July.....	52	46	6	(1)	166	1,414	1,069	345	24.4	698
August.....	19	17	2	(1)	109	1,387	1,106	281	20.3	888
September.....	250	181	69	27.6	800	897	732	165	18.4	414
October.....	282	212	50	19.1	824	834	670	164	19.7	358
November.....	297	240	57	19.2	837	799	634	165	20.7	336
December.....	322	255	67	20.8	966	751	600	151	20.1	362
1967										
January.....	277	205	72	26.0	1,033	747	592	155	20.7	377
February.....	287	204	82	28.6	1,060	757	605	151	19.9	336
March.....	277	205	72	26.0	1,072	785	617	148	19.3	336
April.....	303	232	71	23.4	1,075	775	636	139	17.9	311
May.....	302	232	70	23.2	1,086	789	627	162	20.5	297
June.....	95	66	29	(1)	397	1,411	1,032	379	26.9	585
July.....	41	25	15	(1)	179	1,531	1,189	342	22.4	742
August.....	15	8	7	(1)	116	1,454	1,157	297	20.5	918
September.....	269	181	88	32.7	871	931	738	193	20.7	439
October.....	344	234	110	31.9	927	910	733	176	19.4	340
November.....	336	244	92	27.4	950	917	744	173	18.9	333
December.....	349	254	95	27.2	973	873	734	138	15.8	350

¹ Percent not shown where base is less than 100,000.

TABLE 14. Employed Persons, by Occupation Group, Color, and Sex, Selected Years,¹ 1959-67

[Percent distribution]

Occupation group	1967				1966				1965				1962				1959				
	White		Nonwhite		White		Nonwhite		White		Nonwhite		White		Nonwhite		White		Nonwhite		
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
All occupation groups:																					
Number (thousands).....	42,334	23,528	4,646	3,366	42,331	22,690	4,588	3,288	42,466	21,966	4,568	3,179	40,672	20,077	4,220	2,878	40,047	18,804	4,041	2,689	
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	13.8	14.4	6.2	9.1	13.2	14.1	5.8	8.7	12.6	13.7	5.6	8.4	12.3	13.3	4.3	6.6	11.1	12.7	3.5	6.0	
Medical and other health workers.....	1.3	3.8	1.0	2.2	1.3	3.7	.9	2.2	1.3	3.8	.7	1.9	1.3	3.7	.8	1.4	1.3	3.6	.5	1.5	
Teachers, except college.....	1.4	5.8	.9	4.7	1.3	5.6	1.0	4.4	1.2	5.4	1.1	4.6	1.2	5.5	.8	3.6	.9	5.4	.6	3.2	
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	11.0	4.9	4.3	2.2	10.5	4.8	3.9	2.1	10.1	4.5	3.9	1.9	9.8	4.2	2.8	1.6	8.9	3.7	2.4	1.3	
Farmers and farm managers.....	4.1	4	2.2	.2	4.4	.5	2.4	.5	4.7	.5	2.7	.5	5.6	.6	4.2	.6	6.7	.6	5.4	.6	
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	14.4	4.8	3.4	1.5	14.4	4.9	3.4	1.5	14.3	4.8	3.4	1.5	15.1	5.4	3.4	1.6	14.4	5.4	2.7	2.0	
Salaried workers.....	10.3	3.2	2.0	.7	9.2	3.1	1.6	.7	8.7	2.9	1.5	.6	8.3	3.0	1.4	.6	7.2	2.6	.9	.5	
Self-employed workers in retail trade.....	1.8	1.0	.7	.5	2.2	1.1	.8	.5	2.5	1.3	.9	.7	3.0	1.5	.9	.7	3.9	1.8	1.0	1.2	
Self-employed workers, except retail trade.....	2.2	.6	.8	.2	2.9	.7	1.0	.3	3.1	.6	1.0	.3	3.8	.8	1.1	.2	3.9	1.0	1.0	1.3	
Clerical and kindred workers.....	7.2	35.6	7.3	16.6	7.2	35.4	6.7	13.5	7.1	34.1	5.7	11.8	7.2	33.3	5.5	9.8	7.0	32.6	5.1	7.5	
Stenographers, typists and secretaries.....	.1	12.6	.1	4.7	.1	12.8	.1	4.0	.1	12.4	.1	3.4	.2	11.7	.1	3.2	.2	11.6	.1	2.5	
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	7.0	22.9	7.2	11.9	7.1	22.6	6.6	8.0	1.9	21.8	5.6	8.4	7.0	21.6	5.4	6.6	6.8	21.0	4.9	5.0	
Sales workers.....	6.0	7.8	1.5	2.0	6.1	8.0	1.7	1.9	6.5	8.2	1.8	2.0	6.3	8.2	1.5	1.7	6.6	8.7	1.4	1.4	
Retail trade.....	2.4	6.9	.9	1.8	2.5	7.1	1.1	1.6	2.7	7.4	1.1	1.8	2.4	7.3	.8	1.6	2.7	7.7	.8	1.1	
Other sales workers.....	3.6	.9	.6	.3	3.7	.9	.6	.3	3.8	.9	.7	.2	3.9	1.0	.8	.2	4.0	1.0	.6	.4	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	20.9	1.1	12.8	.6	20.7	1.0	12.6	.7	19.9	1.1	10.9	.7	19.8	1.0	9.7	.6	19.9	1.1	9.4	.4	
Carpenters.....	1.8	(?)	1.1	.....	1.9	(?)	1.1	.....	1.9	(?)	.9	.....	1.9	(?)	1.0	.....	2.0	(?)	.7	(?)
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters.....	4.1	.1	3.4	(?)	4.3	(?)	3.5	(?)	4.0	.1	3.1	(?)	3.9	.1	2.6	(?)	4.0	.1	2.3	(?)	
Mechanics and repairmen.....	5.4	.1	4.1	.1	5.2	.1	3.5	(?)	5.1	.1	3.2	(?)	4.9	.1	3.2	.....	4.8	.1	3.1	(?)
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics.....	2.7	.1	1.4	.1	2.6	(?)	1.5	.1	2.5	(?)	1.1	.1	2.5	(?)	.8	.1	2.6	(?)	.9	(?)	
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	3.8	.5	2.0	.3	3.8	.5	2.0	.3	3.7	.6	1.9	.4	3.9	.5	1.6	.3	3.9	.4	1.9	.2	
Foremen, not elsewhere classified.....	3.0	.4	.9	.1	2.9	.3	1.0	.2	2.7	.4	.7	.2	2.7	.4	.5	.2	2.5	.4	.4	.1	
Operatives and kindred workers.....	19.6	15.3	28.1	17.1	20.1	15.7	27.5	15.9	19.8	15.1	26.1	14.4	18.8	14.8	24.0	13.8	19.1	15.3	23.5	14.0	
Drivers and deliverymen.....	4.9	.2	7.5	.2	5.1	.2	7.7	.2	5.0	.2	7.3	.1	4.9	.2	7.1	.1	5.1	.1	7.7	.1	
Other operatives and kindred workers:																					
Durable goods manufacturing.....	7.0	5.0	9.7	3.7	7.2	4.9	8.9	3.0	6.9	4.2	8.0	2.6	6.0	4.1	6.8	2.5	5.9	4.2	6.1	2.2	
Non-durable goods manufacturing.....	3.5	7.6	5.1	7.4	3.6	8.1	4.8	6.6	3.6	8.1	4.3	5.8	3.5	7.8	3.7	5.1	3.5	8.2	3.3	5.1	
Other industries.....	4.3	2.4	5.9	5.8	4.3	2.5	6.0	6.1	4.3	2.6	6.5	6.0	4.4	2.7	6.4	6.1	4.5	2.8	6.4	6.7	
Private household workers.....	.1	3.9	.2	24.5	.1	4.2	.3	27.8	.1	5.6	.4	30.3	.1	6.3	.5	35.4	.1	6.2	.4	36.4	
Service workers, except private household.....	6.1	14.5	14.7	24.8	6.1	14.1	15.3	25.7	6.0	14.0	15.1	24.5	5.8	14.1	15.4	22.1	5.5	13.3	14.2	21.5	
Protective service workers.....	2.0	.2	1.4	.1	1.9	.2	.9	.2	1.9	.2	.7	.1	1.8	.2	.8	.2	1.7	.2	.7	.1	
Waiters, cooks, and bartenders.....	1.0	5.6	2.2	5.9	1.1	5.3	2.5	6.1	1.0	5.5	2.5	5.8	.9	5.7	2.5	5.1	.9	5.5	2.4	4.9	
Other service workers.....	3.1	8.7	11.2	18.7	3.1	8.6	11.9	19.4	3.0	8.3	11.9	18.7	3.0	8.2	12.1	16.9	2.8	7.7	11.1	16.4	
Farm laborers and foremen.....	2.0	1.8	4.8	2.8	1.9	2.0	4.9	3.3	2.4	2.3	7.2	5.1	2.8	2.6	9.1	7.0	3.1	3.6	9.3	9.4	
Paid workers.....	1.6	4	4.5	2.2	1.5	4	4.6	2.4	1.8	4	6.5	3.6	2.1	.5	7.6	4.3	2.2	.6	7.5	5.8	
Unpaid family workers.....	.4	1.4	.3	.6	4	1.6	.3	.9	.7	1.9	.7	1.4	.8	2.1	1.5	2.7	.9	3.0	1.8	3.7	
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	5.9	.4	18.8	.8	6.0	4	19.6	.6	6.5	.4	21.1	.7	6.2	.3	22.2	.8	6.6	.4	25.1	.7	
Construction.....	1.2	(?)	4.2	(?)	1.2	(?)	4.4	.....	1.4	(?)	4.9	.....	1.3	(?)	5.3	.1	1.5	(?)	6.3	(?)
Manufacturing.....	1.8	.2	5.9	.4	1.8	.2	5.5	.2	1.8	.2	5.8	.3	1.8	.2	6.1	.2	2.1	.3	7.3	.3	
Other industries.....	2.9	.1	8.6	.4	2.9	.1	9.7	.4	3.4	.2	10.4	.5	3.2	.1	10.8	.6	3.0	.2	11.6	.4	

¹ Prior to 1966, data include 14- and 15-year-olds.² Less than 0.05 percent.

TABLE 15. Employed Persons, 16 Years Old and Over, by Major Occupation Group and Nonagricultural Industry Group, 1967

[Percent distribution]

Industry group	All occupation groups	Professional, technical, and kindred workers	Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	Clerical and kindred workers	Sales workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Service workers, except private household	Laborers, except farm and mine
Forestry, fisheries, and mining.....	100.0	11.8	8.4	9.7	0.8	21.0	39.9	0.8	7.5
Construction.....	100.0	5.2	11.0	5.4	.3	51.7	9.9	.5	16.2
Manufacturing.....	100.0	9.3	6.1	12.3	2.3	19.1	43.9	1.6	5.3
Durable goods.....	100.0	11.0	5.7	12.0	1.5	21.8	40.4	1.5	6.2
Nondurable goods.....	100.0	6.9	6.5	12.8	3.6	15.1	49.0	1.8	4.2
Transportation and public utilities.....	100.0	6.5	9.2	24.8	.8	21.3	26.7	2.6	8.1
Wholesale and retail trade.....	100.0	2.0	21.2	15.7	23.6	7.3	11.9	14.1	4.2
Wholesale.....	100.0	3.1	22.1	22.2	20.0	7.1	19.1	.7	5.9
Retail.....	100.0	1.8	21.0	14.3	24.4	7.4	10.3	17.1	3.9
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	100.0	4.6	22.9	45.9	17.3	2.1	.6	5.2	1.5
Service.....	100.0	37.9	6.4	16.8	.6	5.9	5.7	25.3	1.4
Educational services.....	100.0	62.1	2.6	14.2	.2	2.8	1.1	16.0	1.0
All other.....	100.0	26.5	8.2	18.0	.7	7.3	7.9	29.7	1.6
Public administration.....	100.0	17.5	10.0	40.4	.1	7.4	2.7	18.5	3.3

TABLE 16. Full- and Part-Time Status of the Civilian Labor Force, by Age and Sex, 1963-67

[In thousands]

Year and item	Full-time				Part-time			
	Civilian Labor Force	Em- ployed ¹	Unem- ployed, looking for full-time work	Unem- ployment rate	Civilian Labor Force	Employed (voluntary part time)	Unem- ployed, looking for part-time work	Unem- ployment rate
TOTAL								
1963.....	64,205	60,667	3,538	5.5	8,771	8,128	633	7.2
1964.....	65,008	61,807	3,200	4.9	9,225	8,549	676	7.3
1965.....	66,135	63,318	2,817	4.3	9,500	8,861	639	6.7
1966.....	66,933	64,590	2,344	3.5	10,107	9,475	632	6.3
1966 ²	66,702	64,388	2,314	3.5	9,067	8,507	560	6.2
1967 ³	67,465	63,010	2,293	3.4	9,882	9,199	683	6.9
1966²								
January.....	64,763	62,134	2,629	4.1	8,805	8,208	597	6.8
February.....	64,756	62,196	2,560	4.0	9,022	8,482	540	6.0
March.....	64,831	62,396	2,435	3.8	9,237	8,687	550	6.0
April.....	65,332	63,068	2,264	3.5	9,472	9,008	464	4.9
May.....	65,666	63,407	2,259	3.4	9,749	9,214	535	5.5
June.....	69,593	66,583	3,010	4.3	8,084	7,452	632	7.2
July.....	69,977	67,422	2,555	3.7	7,725	7,231	494	6.4
August.....	69,844	67,589	2,255	3.2	7,642	7,074	568	7.4
September.....	66,854	64,947	1,907	2.9	8,898	8,301	597	6.7
October.....	66,367	64,482	1,885	2.8	9,842	9,261	581	5.9
November.....	66,254	64,286	1,968	3.0	10,318	9,707	611	5.9
December.....	66,190	64,145	2,045	3.1	10,062	9,456	606	6.0
1967³								
January.....	65,610	60,953	2,462	3.8	9,710	9,013	697	7.2
February.....	65,416	60,765	2,369	3.6	10,273	9,459	814	7.9
March.....	65,425	60,916	2,300	3.5	10,088	9,433	655	6.5
April.....	65,640	61,447	2,114	3.2	10,471	9,920	551	5.3
May.....	65,638	61,978	1,967	3.0	10,557	10,066	471	4.5
June.....	70,195	64,688	3,000	4.3	8,825	8,197	628	7.1
July.....	71,058	65,909	2,650	3.7	8,413	7,813	600	7.1
August.....	71,134	66,264	2,384	3.4	7,978	7,421	557	7.0
September.....	67,950	63,747	2,086	3.1	9,576	8,767	809	8.4
October.....	67,309	63,267	2,108	3.1	10,823	9,980	843	7.8
November.....	67,170	63,063	2,034	3.0	10,943	10,063	860	7.9
December.....	67,135	63,122	2,013	3.0	10,923	10,216	707	6.5
MEN, 20 YEARS AND OVER								
1963.....	42,608	40,748	1,860	4.4	1,616	1,503	112	6.9
1964.....	42,925	41,316	1,609	3.7	1,679	1,570	109	6.5
1965.....	43,243	41,892	1,351	3.1	1,616	1,530	86	5.3
1966.....	43,145	42,106	1,039	2.4	1,641	1,561	79	4.8
1967 ³	43,514	41,569	971	2.2	1,840	1,752	89	4.8
1966²								
January.....	42,596	41,161	1,435	3.4	1,668	1,580	88	5.3
February.....	42,710	41,300	1,410	3.3	1,680	1,581	99	5.9
March.....	42,901	41,575	1,326	3.1	1,620	1,544	76	4.7
April.....	42,936	41,908	1,028	2.4	1,748	1,674	74	4.2
May.....	42,993	42,122	871	2.0	1,782	1,711	71	4.0
June.....	43,751	42,772	979	2.2	1,479	1,409	70	4.7
July.....	43,586	42,611	975	2.2	1,574	1,514	60	3.8
August.....	43,659	42,724	935	2.1	1,546	1,445	101	6.5
September.....	43,355	42,560	795	1.8	1,496	1,419	77	5.1
October.....	43,177	42,415	762	1.8	1,651	1,574	77	4.7
November.....	43,098	42,197	901	2.1	1,712	1,642	70	4.1
December.....	42,981	41,924	1,057	2.5	1,735	1,644	91	5.2
1967³								
January.....	42,936	40,562	1,211	2.8	1,720	1,619	101	5.9
February.....	42,904	40,479	1,209	2.8	1,879	1,779	100	5.3
March.....	42,961	40,665	1,166	2.7	1,817	1,721	96	5.3
April.....	43,093	41,064	998	2.3	1,919	1,848	71	3.7
May.....	43,165	41,490	898	2.1	1,918	1,862	56	2.9
June.....	44,086	42,221	981	2.2	1,692	1,610	82	4.8
July.....	44,122	42,380	892	2.0	1,758	1,660	98	5.6
August.....	44,368	42,504	923	2.1	1,589	1,524	63	4.0
September.....	43,845	42,154	759	1.7	1,755	1,675	80	4.6
October.....	43,581	41,896	796	1.8	2,025	1,929	97	4.8
November.....	43,589	41,780	856	2.0	1,990	1,878	112	5.6
December.....	43,509	41,585	959	2.2	2,019	1,909	110	5.5
WOMEN, 20 YEARS AND OVER								
1963.....	18,141	17,110	1,031	5.7	4,336	4,145	186	4.3
1964.....	18,637	17,643	994	5.3	4,461	4,261	200	4.5
1965.....	19,138	18,260	878	4.6	4,560	4,371	179	3.9
1966.....	19,648	18,908	740	3.8	4,778	4,599	179	3.7
1967 ³	20,293	18,607	840	4.1	5,181	4,944	238	4.6

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 16. Full- and Part-Time Status of the Civilian Labor Force, by Age and Sex, 1963-67—Continued

[In thousands]

Year and item	Full-time				Part-time			
	Civilian Labor Force	Em- ployed ¹	Unem- ployed, looking for full-time work	Unem- ployment rate	Civilian Labor Force	Employed (voluntary part time)	Unem- ployed, looking for part-time work	Unem- ployment rate
1966								
January.....	19,304	18,493	811	4.2	4,480	4,290	190	4.2
February.....	19,318	18,537	781	4.0	4,636	4,459	177	3.8
March.....	19,208	18,491	717	3.7	4,826	4,657	169	3.5
April.....	19,420	18,719	701	3.6	4,823	4,691	137	2.8
May.....	19,601	18,868	733	3.7	4,919	4,772	147	3.0
June.....	19,695	18,927	768	3.9	4,492	4,321	171	3.8
July.....	19,445	18,719	726	3.7	4,281	4,140	141	3.3
August.....	19,629	18,836	793	4.0	4,284	4,075	209	4.9
September.....	19,969	19,259	710	3.6	4,860	4,615	245	5.0
October.....	19,988	19,230	758	3.8	5,210	5,001	209	4.0
November.....	19,984	19,293	691	3.5	5,495	5,290	205	3.7
December.....	20,218	19,527	691	3.4	5,031	4,881	150	3.0
1967²								
January.....	19,912	18,130	910	4.6	5,043	4,773	270	5.4
February.....	19,842	18,128	825	4.2	5,247	4,970	277	5.3
March.....	19,875	18,186	804	4.0	5,124	4,884	240	4.7
April.....	19,960	18,276	794	4.0	5,310	5,133	177	3.3
May.....	19,750	18,374	721	3.7	5,413	5,236	177	3.3
June.....	20,273	18,540	902	4.4	4,854	4,654	200	4.1
July.....	20,262	18,595	876	4.3	4,600	4,419	181	3.9
August.....	20,468	18,783	852	4.2	4,480	4,277	203	4.5
September.....	20,799	18,939	947	4.6	5,103	4,763	341	6.7
October.....	20,773	19,011	916	4.4	5,625	5,310	315	5.6
November.....	20,753	19,037	802	3.9	5,732	5,457	274	4.8
December.....	20,853	19,287	731	3.5	5,644	5,446	198	3.5
BOTH SEXES, 14-19 YEARS								
1963.....	3,455	2,808	647	18.8	2,830	2,490	335	11.8
1964.....	3,445	2,848	597	17.3	3,086	2,719	367	11.9
1965.....	3,756	3,166	590	15.7	3,335	2,960	375	11.2
1966.....	4,140	3,576	564	13.6	3,688	3,314	374	10.1
1966 ³	3,909	3,374	535	13.7	2,648	2,346	302	11.4
1967 ³	3,659	2,834	482	13.2	2,861	2,505	356	12.4
1968⁴								
January.....	2,863	2,480	383	13.4	2,657	2,338	319	12.0
February.....	2,728	2,359	369	13.5	2,706	2,442	264	9.8
March.....	2,722	2,330	392	14.4	2,791	2,486	305	10.9
April.....	2,976	2,441	535	18.0	2,896	2,643	253	8.7
May.....	3,072	2,417	655	21.3	3,048	2,731	317	10.4
June.....	6,147	4,884	1,263	20.5	2,063	1,722	341	16.5
July.....	6,946	6,092	854	12.3	1,870	1,577	293	15.7
August.....	6,556	6,029	527	8.0	1,812	1,554	258	14.2
September.....	3,530	3,128	402	11.4	2,542	2,267	275	10.8
October.....	3,202	2,837	365	11.4	2,981	2,686	295	9.9
November.....	3,172	2,796	376	11.9	3,111	2,775	336	10.8
December.....	2,991	2,694	297	9.9	3,296	2,931	365	11.1
1967³								
January.....	2,763	2,242	341	12.3	2,947	2,621	326	11.1
February.....	2,672	2,160	335	12.5	3,147	2,710	437	13.9
March.....	2,590	2,066	330	12.7	3,147	2,828	319	10.1
April.....	2,586	2,066	322	12.5	3,242	2,939	303	9.3
May.....	2,624	2,114	368	14.0	3,225	2,988	237	7.3
June.....	5,836	3,926	1,117	19.1	2,279	1,933	346	15.2
July.....	6,673	4,933	883	13.2	2,055	1,734	321	15.6
August.....	6,298	4,976	609	9.7	1,910	1,619	291	15.3
September.....	3,306	2,653	381	11.5	2,718	2,330	388	14.3
October.....	2,956	2,358	397	13.4	3,173	2,741	431	13.6
November.....	2,828	2,247	376	13.3	3,221	2,747	474	14.7
December.....	2,773	2,250	323	11.7	3,260	2,862	398	12.2

¹ Employed persons with a job but not at work are distributed proportionately among the full- and part-time employed categories.
² Beginning with 1966 data revised to refer to persons 16 years of age and over, in accordance with change introduced in January 1967.

³ See footnote 2, table 1.

⁴ Beginning with 1966 data revised to refer to persons 16 to 19 years of age, in accordance with change introduced in January 1967.

TABLE 17. Nonagricultural Workers on Full-Time Schedules or on Voluntary Part Time, by Selected Characteristics, 1957-67
 [Persons 14 years of age and over; in thousands]

Item	1967	1966 ¹	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962 ²	1961	1960 ³	1959	1958	1957
	On full-time schedules ⁴											
Total: Number.....	56,865	56,348	56,410	54,692	52,872	51,439	50,619	49,427	49,542	48,865	47,077	48,617
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
SEX AND AGE												
Male.....	67.8	68.1	68.1	68.9	69.3	69.6	69.6	69.6	69.7	70.1	69.8	70.3
14 to 17 years.....	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6
18 to 24 years ⁴	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.2	7.9	7.8	7.5	7.5	7.2	6.6	6.8
25 to 44 years.....	32.3	32.4	32.4	33.1	33.8	34.3	34.6	34.9	35.0	35.6	35.8	36.1
45 to 64 years.....	24.5	24.5	24.5	24.7	25.0	25.1	24.8	24.7	24.4	24.5	24.4	24.1
65 years and over.....	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.6
Female.....	32.2	31.9	31.9	31.1	30.7	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.3	29.9	30.2	29.7
14 to 17 years.....	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
18 to 24 years ⁴	6.9	6.7	6.7	6.2	5.9	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.5
25 to 44 years.....	12.5	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.6	12.7	13.1	13.2
45 to 64 years.....	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.2	11.2	11.1	10.8	10.5	9.9
65 years and over.....	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.9	.9	.8	.8	.8
COLOR AND SEX												
White.....	89.8	89.8	89.8	90.1	90.3	90.6	90.8	90.9	90.8	91.2	91.2	91.0
Male.....	61.4	61.7	61.7	62.6	63.2	63.6	63.7	63.8	63.8	64.3	64.2	64.4
Female.....	28.4	28.1	28.1	27.4	27.2	27.0	27.1	27.1	27.0	26.8	27.0	26.7
Nonwhite.....	10.2	10.2	10.2	9.9	9.7	9.4	9.2	9.1	9.2	8.8	8.8	9.0
Male.....	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.9
Female.....	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.1
SEX AND MARITAL STATUS												
Male:												
Single.....	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.9	8.7	8.5	9.0
Married, wife present.....	56.1	56.3	56.3	56.9	57.6	57.8	57.9	57.6	57.4	58.0	57.9	57.7
Widowed, divorced, separated.....	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5
Female:												
Single.....	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.3	7.9	8.0
Married, husband present.....	18.0	17.6	17.6	17.1	16.9	16.4	16.4	16.2	16.0	16.0	15.7	15.2
Widowed, divorced, separated.....	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.8	7.0	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.5
INDUSTRY GROUP												
Wage and salary workers.....	92.4	90.9	90.9	90.4	90.0	89.9	89.5	89.0	89.0	88.8	88.7	88.9
Construction.....	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.0
Manufacturing.....	32.1	32.0	32.0	31.1	30.7	30.7	30.1	29.5	29.9	29.9	28.9	31.0
Durable goods.....	19.3	19.0	19.0	18.1	17.8	17.9	17.3	16.7	17.0	17.3	16.5	18.3
Nondurable goods.....	12.8	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.9	12.6	12.4	12.7
Transportation and public utilities.....	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.8	8.1	7.9	8.1	8.4
Wholesale and retail trade.....	15.3	15.0	15.0	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.7	16.0	16.2	16.4	16.0
Service industries and finance, insurance, real estate.....	24.4	23.5	23.5	23.3	23.3	23.1	23.0	23.0	22.2	21.8	22.1	20.7
Other industries ⁵	7.5	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.0	6.9	6.9	7.0	6.9
Self-employed and unpaid family workers.....	7.6	9.1	9.1	9.6	10.0	10.1	10.5	11.0	11.0	11.2	11.3	11.1
On voluntary part-time schedules⁶												
Total: Number.....	8,048	7,441	8,256	7,607	7,263	6,808	6,597	6,148	5,815	5,569	5,215	5,181
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
SEX AND AGE												
Male.....	32.9	32.7	35.0	35.0	34.8	34.3	34.1	33.4	33.9	35.0	34.7	34.5
14 to 17 years.....	9.7	9.9	14.4	14.5	14.3	13.4	13.7	13.0	13.2	13.8	14.1	14.2
18 to 24 years ⁴	10.8	10.4	9.3	8.7	7.8	7.8	7.2	7.2	6.7	6.9	6.6	6.3
25 to 44 years.....	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.7	3.5	3.5
45 to 64 years.....	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.4
65 years and over.....	6.1	6.1	5.5	5.7	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.5	6.6	6.3	6.0	6.1
Female.....	67.1	67.3	65.0	65.1	65.2	65.7	65.9	66.6	66.1	65.0	65.3	65.5
14 to 17 years.....	7.8	8.0	11.6	11.3	11.2	10.5	10.6	10.9	10.2	10.8	10.3	10.1
18 to 24 years ⁴	11.0	10.0	9.0	8.4	7.9	7.8	7.5	7.3	6.7	6.4	6.2	6.4
25 to 44 years.....	23.7	24.2	21.8	22.1	22.2	23.2	23.5	23.6	23.8	23.3	23.9	24.1
45 to 64 years.....	19.8	20.4	18.3	18.7	19.3	19.6	19.5	19.8	20.2	20.1	20.1	20.3
65 years and over.....	4.8	4.7	4.2	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.2	4.4	4.8	4.6
COLOR AND SEX												
White.....	89.4	88.9	89.5	89.9	89.5	89.5	90.1	90.6	89.5	89.5	89.3	88.5
Male.....	30.0	29.7	31.9	32.1	31.8	31.5	31.8	31.2	31.2	32.3	32.1	31.8
Female.....	59.4	59.2	57.6	57.8	57.6	58.0	58.3	59.3	58.3	57.2	57.2	56.7
Nonwhite.....	10.6	11.1	10.5	10.1	10.5	10.5	9.9	9.4	10.5	10.5	10.7	11.5
Male.....	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7
Female.....	7.7	8.1	7.4	7.2	7.6	7.7	7.6	7.2	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.8

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 17. Nonagricultural Workers on Full-Time Schedules or on Voluntary Part Time, by Selected Characteristics, 1957-67—Con.

[Persons 14 years of age and over; in thousands]

Item	1967	1966 ¹	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962 ²	1961	1960 ²	1959	1958	1957
	On voluntary part-time schedules ⁶											
SEX AND MARITAL STATUS												
Male:												
Single.....	20.6	20.2	23.7	23.4	22.4	21.4	21.4	20.7	20.5	21.5	21.2	21.3
Married, wife present.....	10.7	10.9	9.8	10.2	10.6	11.1	11.1	10.9	11.5	11.5	11.4	11.3
Widowed, divorced, separated.....	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.7
Female:												
Single.....	16.6	16.4	19.1	18.1	18.0	17.4	17.3	17.4	16.2	17.1	16.7	16.9
Married, husband present.....	40.8	41.1	37.1	38.0	37.7	38.3	39.0	39.2	39.6	37.9	38.5	38.3
Widowed, divorced, separated.....	9.7	9.8	8.8	8.9	9.5	10.0	9.6	9.9	10.3	10.0	10.1	10.4
INDUSTRY GROUP												
Wage and salary workers.....	89.0	87.7	87.6	86.3	86.2	85.7	85.4	84.2	84.3	84.0	83.8	84.4
Construction.....	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.7
Manufacturing.....	6.4	6.4	7.1	6.7	7.2	7.7	8.0	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.1	7.4
Durable goods.....	2.4	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.7	2.1	1.9	2.0
Nondurable goods.....	4.0	4.0	4.8	4.7	5.4	5.7	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.2	5.4
Transportation and public utilities.....	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.4
Wholesale and retail trade.....	29.9	29.0	27.6	27.4	25.9	26.2	25.3	25.0	26.3	26.0	26.2	26.8
Service industry and finance, insurance, real estate.....	45.8	45.1	46.2	46.0	46.9	45.4	46.3	45.6	43.9	44.7	44.4	45.9
Other industries ³	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.3	2.4	2.2
Self-employed and unpaid family workers.....	11.0	12.3	12.4	13.8	13.8	14.3	14.6	15.8	15.7	16.0	16.2	15.6

¹ Beginning with 1966 data revised to refer to persons 16 years of age and over and persons 16 and 17 years old (where applicable) in accordance with change introduced in January 1967.

² See footnote 1, table 1.

³ Includes persons who worked 35 hours or more during the survey week and those who usually work full time but worked part time because of illness,

bad weather, holidays, personal business, or other temporary noneconomic reasons.

⁴ Data not available for the usual 20- to 24-year age group because the breakdown for the 18- and 19-year age group is not readily available.

⁵ Includes mining, forestry, and fisheries, and also public administration.

⁶ Includes persons who wanted only part-time work.

TABLE 18. Persons on Part Time for Economic Reasons, by Type of Industry, 1957-67

[Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over]

Item	1967 ¹	1966 ²	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962 ³	1961	1960 ³	1959	1958	1957
Total.....	2,163	1,894	1,960	2,209	2,455	2,620	2,661	3,142	2,860	2,640	3,280	2,469
Agriculture.....	250	230	246	281	318	332	325	329	300	304	327	300
Nonagricultural industries.....	1,913	1,664	1,714	1,928	2,137	2,288	2,336	2,813	2,560	2,336	2,953	2,169

¹ See footnote 2, table 1.

² See footnote 1, table 17.

³ See footnote 1, table 1.

TABLE 19. Nonagricultural Workers on Part Time for Economic Reasons,¹ by Sex and Age, 1957-67
 [Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over]

Year	Both sexes	Male						Female					
		Total	14 to 17 years	18 to 24 years ²	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	14 to 17 years	18 to 24 years ²	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
1957	2,169	1,263	99	181	488	418	76	906	58	117	383	315	32
1958	2,953	1,793	114	257	727	607	88	1,161	57	166	482	413	42
1959	2,336	1,320	115	223	494	419	67	1,016	62	140	405	367	41
1960 ³	2,560	1,476	114	251	552	489	70	1,083	75	167	420	385	36
1961	2,813	1,625	127	305	598	527	66	1,188	65	178	480	443	40
1962 ³	2,336	1,308	113	243	476	422	55	1,029	65	171	386	372	34
1963	2,288	1,263	106	255	436	407	59	1,025	65	183	384	355	38
1964	2,137	1,154	106	235	398	368	49	982	60	177	350	359	37
1965	1,928	1,005	108	226	322	310	40	923	55	205	308	325	30
1966	1,714	896	108	195	277	273	43	818	65	164	286	279	27
1966 ⁴	1,664	863	75	195	277	273	43	801	47	164	286	279	27
1967 ⁵	1,913	987	81	214	331	310	51	925	52	199	312	331	33
<i>1966⁴</i>													
January	1,763	889	33	181	314	307	34	894	16	185	353	318	22
February	1,599	795	28	140	317	283	27	805	16	160	290	323	25
March	1,563	835	27	152	303	309	42	729	8	152	260	273	33
April	1,497	786	22	182	266	277	38	712	7	141	276	261	27
May	1,542	790	38	191	282	244	36	752	7	137	292	288	28
June	2,054	1,169	221	322	274	283	59	895	126	200	277	270	22
July	2,000	1,071	259	266	262	243	42	929	169	209	280	246	25
August	1,838	977	192	228	258	249	50	862	154	227	233	231	17
September	1,564	786	19	191	253	280	44	777	11	161	305	269	32
October	1,444	736	19	145	240	287	45	708	10	115	272	300	11
November	1,431	708	23	155	239	247	43	724	14	123	273	279	34
December	1,673	850	27	192	316	258	61	822	30	158	309	287	40
<i>1967⁵</i>													
January	1,908	997	28	185	394	339	51	911	18	178	345	333	36
February	2,001	1,084	31	200	438	376	40	916	22	169	320	371	33
March	1,978	1,059	34	206	419	359	41	917	14	169	361	346	26
April	1,909	987	27	176	399	337	47	923	18	193	355	331	28
May	1,453	779	23	126	315	277	37	674	7	151	262	233	23
June	2,224	1,188	226	343	272	291	57	1,035	146	261	287	299	42
July	2,223	1,160	254	295	276	269	68	1,063	193	255	274	300	40
August	2,175	1,157	216	315	296	269	60	1,018	128	213	257	369	20
September	1,883	912	56	202	275	332	48	971	22	216	339	357	37
October	1,687	825	32	175	284	278	56	861	22	170	300	334	36
November	1,829	873	13	172	317	318	54	956	18	242	299	355	43
December	1,685	824	32	164	298	275	56	861	13	168	306	342	31

¹ Includes persons who worked less than 35 hours during the survey week because of slack work, job changing during the week, material shortages, inability to find full-time work, etc.

² Data not available for the usual 20- to 24-year age group because the breakdown for the 18- and 19-year age group is not readily available.

³ See footnote 1, table 1.

⁴ All monthly data are for persons 16 years of age and over, and for persons 16 to 17, instead of 14 to 17.

⁵ See footnote 2, table 1.

NOTE: Data for 1967 may not be strictly comparable to prior years because of basic changes in the concepts and definitions introduced in January 1967. For more details on these changes, see the last paragraph of the Technical Notes on page 2.

TABLE 20. Nonagricultural Workers on Part Time for Economic Reasons, by Usual Full-Time or Part-Time Status and Selected Characteristics, 1957-67

[Persons 14 years of age and over; in thousands]

Item	1967	1966 ¹	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962 ²	1961	1960 ²	1959	1958	1957
	Usually work full time ³											
Total: Number.....	1,060	871	873	897	986	1,069	1,049	1,297	1,243	1,032	1,638	1,183
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
SEX AND AGE												
Male.....	59.8	60.9	60.9	60.2	61.0	63.0	64.7	66.1	68.0	65.8	68.7	65.0
14 to 17 years.....	1.8	1.8	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.3	.9	1.3
18 to 24 years ⁴	12.1	13.6	13.5	13.2	11.8	11.6	9.7	10.5	10.6	10.0	8.1	8.9
25 to 44 years.....	23.6	23.3	23.2	24.1	26.1	26.7	28.1	29.0	30.1	31.2	32.2	30.2
45 to 64 years.....	20.1	20.4	20.4	20.2	19.9	21.6	22.9	23.9	24.5	21.4	25.0	22.4
65 years and over.....	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.6	2.2
Female.....	40.2	39.1	39.1	39.8	39.0	37.0	35.3	33.9	32.0	34.2	31.3	35.0
14 to 17 years.....	.7	1.0	1.1	1.0	.6	.8	.9	.5	.9	.8	.5	1.0
18 to 24 years ⁴	8.6	8.4	8.4	8.7	6.9	7.0	6.1	4.7	4.8	5.1	4.3	4.4
25 to 44 years.....	15.6	16.3	16.3	15.5	16.2	16.1	15.6	15.1	14.4	16.6	14.8	16.9
45 to 64 years.....	14.3	12.5	12.5	13.9	14.6	12.2	11.7	12.9	11.3	11.1	11.0	11.9
65 years and over.....	1.0	.9	.9	.7	.7	.8	1.0	.7	.6	.7	.7	.8
COLOR AND SEX												
White.....	81.1	81.6	81.6	81.7	82.2	83.6	84.1	84.8	83.2	82.3	84.4	82.7
Male.....	47.7	49.1	49.1	48.7	49.8	52.0	54.1	56.0	56.3	54.1	58.1	53.9
Female.....	33.4	32.5	32.4	33.0	32.4	31.7	30.0	28.8	26.9	28.2	26.3	28.8
Nonwhite.....	18.9	18.4	18.4	18.3	17.8	16.4	15.9	15.2	16.8	17.7	15.6	17.3
Male.....	12.1	11.8	11.9	11.5	11.2	11.0	10.7	10.2	11.7	11.6	10.6	11.2
Female.....	6.8	6.5	6.5	6.8	6.6	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.2	6.0	5.0	6.1
SEX AND MARITAL STATUS												
Male:												
Single.....	12.9	14.1	14.2	14.4	13.0	13.0	11.2	11.4	11.5	11.8	9.7	11.4
Married, wife present.....	42.1	42.0	42.0	41.1	44.2	45.3	48.8	50.0	51.1	49.4	54.7	49.6
Widowed, divorced, separated.....	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	3.9	4.7	4.8	4.6	5.3	4.6	4.4	4.1
Female:												
Single.....	6.9	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.1	6.3	6.0	5.3	5.5	5.5	4.9	5.8
Married, husband present.....	24.6	23.7	23.7	23.5	24.7	23.3	20.8	20.6	19.3	20.3	19.1	20.4
Widowed, divorced, separated.....	8.7	8.8	8.8	9.6	8.1	7.5	8.5	8.0	7.2	8.3	7.2	8.7
INDUSTRY GROUP												
Wage and salary workers.....	89.2	89.2	89.2	88.7	89.1	88.2	89.7	89.2	90.7	90.6	91.7	91.1
Construction.....	13.8	15.5	15.5	14.6	15.7	15.5	15.4	14.6	14.3	14.8	10.4	12.8
Manufacturing.....	40.8	35.6	35.6	37.2	37.6	39.1	39.3	44.9	46.7	40.8	53.1	50.0
Durable goods.....	19.1	13.8	13.8	14.3	13.4	15.6	16.2	20.0	23.5	18.3	29.5	22.7
Nondurable goods.....	21.7	21.8	21.9	23.0	24.2	23.5	23.1	24.8	23.2	22.5	23.6	27.3
Transportation and public utilities.....	5.9	5.3	5.3	6.2	5.5	5.7	5.8	4.9	5.1	6.3	5.1	5.7
Wholesale and retail trade.....	12.2	14.0	14.1	12.9	11.4	12.1	11.9	9.7	9.0	12.2	8.9	9.1
Service industries and finance, insurance, real est.....	13.9	16.3	16.3	15.9	16.0	13.3	13.9	11.6	11.5	12.8	10.3	9.8
Other industries ⁵	2.5	2.4	2.4	1.8	2.8	2.5	3.3	3.5	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.6
Self-employed and unpaid family workers.....	10.8	10.8	10.8	11.3	10.9	11.8	10.3	10.8	9.3	9.4	8.3	8.9
Usually work part time⁶												
Total: Number.....	853	793	841	1,081	1,151	1,219	1,287	1,516	1,317	1,304	1,315	986
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
SEX AND AGE												
Male.....	41.4	41.9	43.2	45.2	48.1	48.4	48.9	50.7	47.9	49.2	50.8	50.1
14 to 17 years.....	7.3	7.4	10.7	9.1	7.8	7.6	7.7	7.5	7.6	7.8	7.6	8.5
18 to 24 years ⁴	10.0	9.7	9.1	10.5	10.3	10.8	10.9	11.2	9.0	9.2	9.5	7.7
25 to 44 years.....	9.4	9.3	8.8	10.3	12.2	12.3	13.4	14.7	13.5	13.2	15.2	13.3
45 to 64 years.....	11.4	11.9	11.3	12.5	14.9	14.4	14.1	14.4	14.1	15.2	15.1	15.5
65 years and over.....	3.3	3.5	3.3	2.8	2.9	3.3	2.7	3.0	3.7	3.7	3.4	5.1
Female.....	58.6	58.1	56.8	54.8	51.9	51.6	51.1	49.3	52.1	50.8	49.2	49.9
14 to 17 years.....	5.2	4.8	6.5	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.3	3.9	4.9	4.1	3.7	4.7
18 to 24 years ⁴	12.7	11.4	10.8	12.3	9.5	8.9	8.3	7.7	8.1	6.7	7.2	6.6
25 to 44 years.....	17.1	18.1	17.1	16.4	16.5	17.4	17.2	17.4	18.3	18.0	18.2	18.6
45 to 64 years.....	21.0	21.4	20.2	19.4	18.7	18.4	19.3	18.2	18.5	19.4	17.7	17.7
65 years and over.....	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.4	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.3
COLOR AND SEX												
White.....	67.8	66.3	67.4	65.6	65.3	66.2	65.2	68.3	67.5	66.4	68.4	66.8
Male.....	29.9	30.2	31.7	32.3	33.0	34.4	34.3	37.4	35.4	35.4	37.7	37.0
Female.....	37.9	36.1	35.7	33.3	32.3	31.8	30.9	30.9	32.1	31.0	30.7	29.8
Nonwhite.....	32.2	33.7	32.6	34.4	34.7	33.8	34.8	31.7	32.5	33.6	31.6	33.2
Male.....	11.6	11.7	11.4	12.8	15.0	14.0	14.5	13.3	12.5	13.7	13.0	13.1
Female.....	20.6	22.0	21.2	21.6	19.7	19.9	20.3	18.5	20.0	19.9	18.6	20.1

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 20. Nonagricultural Workers on Part Time for Economic Reasons, by Usual Full-Time or Part-Time Status and Selected Characteristics, 1957-67—Continued

[Persons 14 years of age and over: in thousands]

Item	1967	1966 ¹	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962 ²	1961	1960 ²	1959	1958	1957
	Usually work part time ³											
SEX AND MARITAL STATUS												
Male:												
Single.....	19.4	20.2	22.6	21.6	21.7	20.7	21.1	20.8	19.5	20.3	19.8	19.7
Married, wife present.....	17.9	17.1	16.2	18.5	20.3	22.0	22.4	24.7	23.5	23.9	26.6	25.2
Widowed, divorced, separated.....	4.2	4.7	4.4	4.9	6.0	5.7	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.4	5.2
Female:												
Single.....	16.1	14.4	15.6	15.6	13.8	12.9	12.7	11.9	13.0	11.4	10.8	11.9
Married, husband present.....	26.6	25.1	23.7	23.5	22.1	22.9	23.0	22.6	22.9	22.9	23.5	23.1
Widowed, divorced, separated.....	15.8	18.6	17.6	15.8	16.1	15.8	15.4	14.8	16.2	16.7	15.0	15.0
INDUSTRY GROUP												
Wage and salary workers.....	90.9	91.9	92.2	91.9	91.5	91.2	91.1	91.3	92.1	92.6	92.5	92.3
Construction.....	6.2	6.2	6.1	7.1	8.3	8.0	7.7	7.7	7.4	8.6	7.9	7.6
Manufacturing.....	10.6	7.8	7.6	8.9	9.9	11.2	11.0	13.5	12.9	11.3	15.8	14.6
Durable goods.....	3.5	2.5	2.5	3.1	3.4	4.1	4.7	5.3	4.8	4.3	6.8	6.7
Nondurable goods.....	7.0	5.3	5.1	5.8	6.5	7.1	6.3	8.1	8.1	7.0	9.0	7.9
Transportation and public utilities.....	3.5	4.5	4.4	3.6	4.8	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5
Wholesale and retail trade.....	23.8	25.2	25.0	24.2	22.5	22.1	22.3	21.1	21.9	21.1	20.0	20.9
Service industries and finance, insurance, real estate.....	44.7	46.0	47.0	46.5	44.1	44.1	43.2	41.8	42.9	44.3	41.1	41.6
Other industries ⁴	2.1	2.3	2.1	1.6	1.9	1.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.1
Self-employed and unpaid family workers.....	9.1	8.1	7.8	8.1	8.5	8.8	8.9	8.7	7.9	7.4	7.5	7.7

¹ Beginning with 1966 data revised to refer to persons 16 years of age and over and persons 16 to 17 years old in accordance with change introduced in January 1967. See Technical Notes for more detail.

² See footnote 1, table 1.

³ Includes persons who worked 35 hours or more during the survey week and those who usually work full time but worked part time because of illness, bad weather, holidays, personal business, or other temporary noneconomic reasons.

⁴ Data not available for the usual 20- to 24-year age group because the breakdown for the 18- and 19-year age group is not readily available.

⁵ Includes mining, forestry, and fisheries, and also public administration.

⁶ Includes persons who wanted only part-time work.

NOTE: Data for 1967 may not be strictly comparable to prior years because of basic changes in the concepts and definitions introduced in January 1967. For more details on these changes, see the last paragraph of the Technical Notes on page 2.

TABLE 21. Employed Persons Not at Work, by Reason for Not Working, 1957-67

[Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over]

Period	All industries	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Reason not working, all industries					
				Bad weather	Industrial dispute	Vacation	Illness	All other	
1957.....	3,017	196	2,821	139	45	1,447	962	425	
1958.....	3,076	199	2,877	182	59	1,479	882	474	
1959.....	3,161	186	2,974	115	160	1,404	907	484	
1960.....	3,231	190	3,042	168	40	1,576	942	505	
1961.....	3,146	200	2,946	143	56	1,492	898	556	
1962.....	3,281	178	3,103	160	33	1,533	940	615	
1963.....	3,501	174	3,327	106	41	1,655	1,000	698	
1964.....	3,494	169	3,326	108	51	1,635	994	707	
1965.....	3,525	157	3,368	79	48	1,738	1,039	621	
1966.....	3,612	134	3,478	92	66	1,759	1,042	653	
1966 ¹	3,595	131	3,463	91	66	1,753	1,039	646	
1967.....	3,831	130	3,701	92	107	1,974	1,102	557	
<i>1966¹</i>									
January.....	2,452	198	2,254	167	48	383	1,105	749	
February.....	2,546	251	2,294	315	21	400	1,238	571	
March.....	2,368	123	2,245	98	57	407	1,228	582	
April.....	2,970	100	2,870	75	111	1,070	1,126	587	
May.....	2,405	102	2,303	76	65	808	944	513	
June.....	4,268	70	4,198	13	43	2,519	956	737	
July.....	8,004	119	7,885	19	107	6,138	929	812	
August.....	7,689	156	7,533	34	110	5,716	954	875	
September.....	2,997	106	2,891	30	50	1,426	970	520	
October.....	2,612	103	2,509	18	52	1,041	996	505	
November.....	2,427	78	2,349	71	68	626	1,026	636	
December.....	2,402	171	2,231	182	62	501	991	666	
<i>1967</i>									
January.....	2,430	208	2,222	196	45	406	1,205	578	
February.....	2,497	190	2,307	227	36	483	1,214	536	
March.....	2,513	137	2,376	144	45	587	1,190	547	
April.....	2,408	91	2,317	96	80	656	1,092	483	
May.....	2,485	95	2,390	76	128	759	1,033	489	
June.....	5,140	125	5,015	65	114	3,213	973	775	
July.....	8,993	141	8,852	38	83	7,137	1,024	710	
August.....	8,230	122	8,108	28	84	6,390	1,028	701	
September.....	3,418	100	3,318	21	280	1,599	1,078	441	
October.....	2,931	81	2,850	24	198	1,134	1,075	499	
November.....	2,575	108	2,467	39	96	824	1,171	445	
December.....	2,345	159	2,186	143	93	499	1,134	475	

¹ See footnote 1, table 17.

TABLE 22. Employed Wage and Salary Workers¹ Not at Work in Nonagricultural Industries, by Reason for Not Working and Pay Status, 1957-67

[Thousands of workers 14 years of age and over]

Period and pay status	Both sexes	Male	Female	Reason for not working, both sexes				
				Bad weather	Industrial dispute	Vacation	Illness	All other
ALL WORKERS								
1957.....	2,504	1,524	980	49	47	1,368	740	270
1958.....	2,420	1,479	940	75	59	1,336	681	289
1959.....	2,549	1,579	970	45	160	1,340	696	309
1960.....	2,575	1,547	1,028	73	40	1,414	723	324
1961.....	2,504	1,470	1,034	50	56	1,349	680	369
1962.....	2,651	1,552	1,099	75	33	1,400	739	405
1963.....	2,847	1,627	1,219	44	41	1,519	787	457
1964.....	2,877	1,653	1,224	44	51	1,486	810	488
1965.....	2,952	1,713	1,239	32	45	1,591	857	424
1966.....	3,043	1,750	1,292	42	66	1,620	868	447
1966 ²	3,034	1,744	1,290	42	66	1,617	865	444
1967 ³	3,332	1,930	1,402	62	107	1,836	939	557
1966²								
January.....	1,789	1,106	684	71	45	321	876	474
February.....	1,847	1,144	703	151	21	326	1,027	321
March.....	1,813	1,112	701	48	57	336	1,026	348
April.....	2,445	1,454	992	39	111	969	945	382
May.....	2,018	1,251	768	28	65	748	813	366
June.....	3,826	1,955	1,871	3	43	2,363	819	599
July.....	7,338	3,947	3,393	15	107	5,807	756	655
August.....	6,931	3,759	3,172	13	110	5,316	794	698
September.....	2,527	1,526	1,000	7	50	1,316	806	347
October.....	2,154	1,327	827	5	52	913	848	356
November.....	1,926	1,197	729	38	68	554	859	407
December.....	1,795	1,151	644	83	62	439	815	396
1967³								
January.....	1,833	1,099	735	130	45	335	987	512
February.....	1,916	1,191	725	173	36	402	991	522
March.....	2,016	1,222	794	105	45	506	1,007	501
April.....	2,034	1,263	771	66	80	593	943	499
May.....	2,093	1,305	787	43	123	702	876	515
June.....	4,629	2,480	2,150	45	114	3,037	826	765
July.....	8,315	4,505	3,809	15	83	6,769	885	660
August.....	7,574	4,119	3,456	23	84	6,009	895	671
September.....	2,988	1,841	1,147	14	280	1,461	934	592
October.....	2,541	1,627	914	14	197	1,033	947	561
November.....	2,151	1,347	803	31	96	728	1,002	421
December.....	1,878	1,155	723	83	93	445	969	462
WORKERS PAID								
1957.....	1,454	955	499	3	-----	1,101	285	63
1958.....	1,381	913	468	5	-----	1,067	243	64
1959.....	1,418	940	479	1	-----	1,094	247	75
1960.....	1,493	976	517	3	-----	1,154	255	80
1961.....	1,452	940	512	1	-----	1,105	248	97
1962.....	1,529	993	535	8	-----	1,130	282	109
1963.....	1,606	1,042	564	2	-----	1,202	295	106
1964.....	1,627	1,059	568	2	-----	1,194	312	117
1965.....	1,703	1,112	590	1	-----	1,278	316	107
1966.....	1,727	1,100	626	2	-----	1,268	336	121
1966 ²	1,726	1,100	625	2	-----	1,267	335	121
1967 ³	1,878	1,224	654	2	-----	1,409	367	102
1966²								
January.....	690	467	223	7	-----	256	337	89
February.....	746	503	244	6	-----	253	412	76
March.....	749	500	248	2	-----	251	419	78
April.....	1,241	783	458	2	-----	796	365	76
May.....	1,052	720	331	1	-----	686	322	84
June.....	2,268	1,304	964	-----	-----	1,769	323	174
July.....	4,940	3,025	1,914	4	-----	4,398	286	241
August.....	4,501	2,822	1,678	-----	-----	3,998	280	224
September.....	1,526	1,014	512	-----	-----	1,112	312	103
October.....	1,260	836	423	-----	-----	828	345	84
November.....	942	664	277	2	-----	477	347	115
December.....	788	559	229	-----	-----	381	309	97
1967³								
January.....	740	481	258	-----	-----	250	395	95
February.....	803	546	257	-----	-----	323	407	67
March.....	870	604	266	-----	-----	374	409	87
April.....	930	623	306	-----	-----	450	366	75
May.....	1,034	723	311	-----	-----	595	372	68
June.....	2,738	1,678	1,060	-----	-----	2,214	356	169
July.....	5,662	3,529	2,134	-----	-----	5,143	351	168
August.....	4,918	3,147	1,770	-----	-----	4,381	354	183
September.....	1,722	1,135	585	-----	-----	1,268	376	77
October.....	1,312	927	385	-----	-----	859	338	85
November.....	1,037	732	305	-----	-----	622	350	65
December.....	762	555	208	-----	-----	365	331	66

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 22. Employed Wage and Salary Workers¹ Not at Work in Nonagricultural Industries, by Reason for Not Working and Pay Status, 1957-67—Continued

[Thousands of workers 14 years of age and over]

Period and pay status	Both sexes	Male	Female	Reason for not working, both sexes				
				Bad weather	Industrial dispute	Vacation	Illness	All other
WORKERS NOT PAID								
1957.....	1,050	569	481	46	47	297	455	207
1958.....	1,039	566	472	70	59	269	418	225
1959.....	1,131	640	491	43	160	246	449	234
1960.....	1,082	570	511	70	40	261	468	243
1961.....	1,052	530	522	49	56	244	432	271
1962.....	1,122	560	562	67	33	270	457	296
1963.....	1,241	586	654	42	41	317	492	350
1964.....	1,249	593	656	42	51	291	498	367
1965.....	1,249	601	648	31	48	316	540	317
1966.....	1,317	649	667	41	66	352	532	326
1966 ²	1,308	644	665	40	66	350	529	324
1967 ³	1,464	706	748	-----	-----	427	572	455
<i>1966²</i>								
January.....	1,099	639	460	65	48	64	537	385
February.....	1,101	642	459	145	21	74	616	244
March.....	1,064	611	453	47	55	84	607	272
April.....	1,204	670	534	37	111	173	580	306
May.....	1,066	529	437	27	64	61	532	282
June.....	1,558	651	907	3	43	593	496	424
July.....	2,398	921	1,479	11	107	1,409	459	415
August.....	2,429	936	1,494	14	110	1,318	514	474
September.....	1,000	512	488	8	50	203	494	244
October.....	894	490	403	5	52	84	502	252
November.....	984	533	452	36	68	77	512	290
December.....	1,007	591	415	84	62	57	506	297
<i>1967³</i>								
January.....	1,093	616	476	-----	-----	84	593	417
February.....	1,113	644	468	-----	-----	80	585	454
March.....	1,145	618	528	-----	-----	131	599	415
April.....	1,105	640	464	-----	-----	112	577	423
May.....	1,067	582	476	-----	-----	106	504	446
June.....	1,891	801	1,090	-----	-----	823	471	596
July.....	2,652	978	1,675	-----	-----	1,626	534	492
August.....	2,657	972	1,685	-----	-----	1,628	541	488
September.....	1,266	706	560	-----	-----	193	558	515
October.....	1,229	700	530	-----	-----	144	609	476
November.....	1,114	616	499	-----	-----	106	652	356
December.....	1,114	600	516	-----	-----	80	638	396

¹ Includes government workers and excludes private household workers.

² See footnote 1, table 17.

³ See footnote 2, table 1.

TABLE 23. Employment Status of Family Head, Wife, and Other Family Members in Husband-Wife Families,¹ Selected Dates, 1955-67

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status of head and family members	1967	March of—									April of 1955
		1966	1965	1964	1963	1962 ²	1961	1960 ²	1959	1958	
HEAD IN LABOR FORCE³											
Total: Number.....	37,060	36,763	36,545	36,286	36,079	35,713	35,453	35,041	34,625	34,412	34,064
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Wife or other member in labor force.....	50.4	48.7	47.4	47.6	46.5	45.0	45.0	43.0	43.3	41.9	39.9
Wife only.....	30.7	28.8	29.6	28.8	28.7	28.1	27.6	25.8	26.1	26.0	23.9
Wife and other member.....	8.8	8.2	7.3	7.6	6.9	6.5	6.6	6.2	6.1	5.4	4.9
Other member only.....	10.9	10.7	10.5	11.1	10.8	10.4	10.8	11.1	11.2	10.5	11.2
Wife or other member employed ⁴	47.9	46.2	44.6	44.3	43.3	42.0	41.2	40.1	40.1	38.8	38.2
Wife or other member unemployed (none employed).....	2.5	2.4	2.9	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.8	2.9	3.2	3.0	1.8
Neither wife nor other member in labor force.....	49.6	51.3	52.6	52.4	53.5	55.0	55.0	57.0	56.7	58.1	60.1
HEAD EMPLOYED³											
Total: Number.....	36,305	35,918	35,512	35,052	34,595	34,185	33,428	33,579	33,149	32,298	32,893
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Wife or other member in labor force.....	50.3	48.6	47.2	47.3	46.2	44.7	44.6	42.7	43.1	41.4	39.6
Wife only.....	30.5	28.7	29.4	28.6	28.6	27.8	27.3	25.5	25.8	25.5	23.6
Wife and other member.....	8.8	8.1	7.3	7.6	6.9	6.4	6.6	6.1	6.0	5.3	4.8
Other member only.....	10.9	10.8	10.5	11.2	10.8	10.5	10.8	11.2	11.3	10.5	11.2
Wife or other member employed ⁴	47.9	46.3	44.5	44.3	43.2	41.9	41.2	40.0	40.1	38.8	38.0
Wife or other member unemployed (none employed).....	2.4	2.3	2.7	3.1	3.0	2.8	3.5	2.7	2.9	2.6	1.6
Neither wife nor other member in labor force.....	49.7	51.4	52.8	52.7	53.8	55.3	55.4	57.3	56.9	58.6	60.4
HEAD UNEMPLOYED											
Total: Number.....	755	847	1,033	1,234	1,484	1,528	2,025	1,462	1,477	2,114	1,171
As percent of heads in labor force.....	2.0	2.3	2.8	3.4	4.1	4.3	5.7	4.2	4.3	6.1	3.4
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Wife or other member in labor force.....	56.3	50.1	54.6	54.4	53.2	50.9	51.4	49.7	49.0	49.0	48.8
Wife only.....	36.7	31.9	36.6	36.6	32.3	34.1	34.1	32.1	32.6	32.4	31.3
Wife and other member.....	9.1	10.4	7.8	7.7	9.0	8.6	6.5	8.0	7.1	6.9	6.6
Other member only.....	10.5	7.8	10.3	10.1	11.9	8.3	10.8	9.6	9.3	9.7	10.8
Wife or other member employed ⁴	48.2	42.9	47.5	44.4	45.7	42.6	41.5	41.7	40.8	39.3	42.4
Wife or other member unemployed (none employed).....	8.1	7.2	7.2	10.0	7.5	8.3	9.9	7.9	8.2	9.7	6.4
Neither wife nor other member in labor force.....	43.7	49.9	45.4	45.6	46.8	49.0	48.6	50.3	51.0	51.0	51.2

¹ The number of men in husband-wife families shown here is smaller than the number shown as married with spouse present in other tables because it excludes married couples living in households where a relative is the head.
² See footnote 1, table 1.

³ Includes members of the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post.
⁴ This category may also include a wife or other member who is unemployed.

TABLE 24. Employed Married Women, Husband Present, by Major Occupation Group, 1947-67

Date	All occupation groups		Professional, technical, and kindred workers	Farmers and farm managers	Managers, officials, and proprietors, excluding farm	Clerical and kindred workers	Sales workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Private household workers	Service workers, excluding private household	Farm laborers and foremen	Laborers, excluding farm and mine
	Number (thousands)	Percent											
April 1947	6,502	100.0	7.9	1.9	6.5	21.2	8.7	1.1	25.6	8.4	11.2	7.1	0.5
April 1948	7,369	100.0	7.7	1.8	7.2	32.0		1.3	24.6	17.7		7.2	.3
April 1949	7,637	100.0	8.3	1.5	6.9	32.4		1.1	22.0	18.7		8.6	.5
March 1950	8,038	100.0	9.5	1.0	7.0	32.4		1.2	23.1	20.2		5.2	.4
April 1951	8,750	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
April 1952	8,946	100.0	9.7	.7	6.6	25.8	8.8	1.3	23.0	6.8	11.2	5.4	.7
April 1953 ²	9,525	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
April 1954	9,388	100.0	11.2	.5	6.1	24.4	9.2	1.5	22.4	5.9	13.2	5.3	.4
April 1955	10,021	100.0	10.5	.7	4.6	25.4	9.4	1.3	21.8	6.3	12.8	6.6	.6
March 1956	10,676	100.0	10.4	.6	5.6	27.6	9.6	1.4	19.0	6.9	13.2	5.1	.5
March 1957	11,036	100.0	10.7	.4	6.1	28.4	8.4	1.2	19.1	7.4	13.0	4.6	.6
March 1958	10,995	100.0	12.1	.3	5.6	28.3	8.9	1.3	18.0	7.4	14.0	3.8	.5
March 1959	11,516	100.0	12.8	.4	5.9	27.7	8.7	1.1	17.9	6.3	14.9	3.9	.4
March 1960 ²	11,587	100.0	13.0	.2	5.0	28.3	8.4	1.0	18.6	6.2	15.9	3.1	.3
March 1961	12,337	100.0	12.9	.5	5.3	29.3	9.2	1.1	16.7	6.3	14.7	3.5	.5
March 1962 ²	12,716	100.0	14.2	.4	5.7	30.6	8.7	1.2	15.6	6.0	14.4	2.7	.5
March 1963	13,303	100.0	13.4	.4	5.2	30.3	8.4	1.3	16.4	5.8	15.6	2.7	.4
March 1964	13,626	100.0	13.3	.3	5.6	30.2	8.2	1.2	17.3	5.5	15.8	2.2	.4
March 1965	13,959	100.0	14.7	.2	4.7	30.2	8.1	1.3	17.5	5.1	15.5	2.3	.5
March 1966	14,623	100.0	14.0	.4	4.8	31.4	7.8	1.3	17.2	5.1	15.5	2.1	.5
March 1967	15,189	100.0	14.6	.2	4.7	32.1	7.9	1.2	17.6	4.3	15.2	1.9	.3

¹ Not available. ² See footnote 1, table 1.

TABLE 25. Employment Status of the Civilian Noninstitutional Population 14-24 Years Old, by School Enrollment, Sex, and Age, October 1947-66

School enrollment and year	Both sexes, 14 to 24 years	Male					Female						
		Total, 14 to 24 years	14 to 17 years			18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	Total, 14 to 24 years	14 to 17 years			18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years
			Total	14 and 15	16 and 17				Total	14 and 15	16 and 17		
Employed (thousands)													
ENROLLED													
1947	1,600	1,090	724	(1)	(1)	141	225	510	381	(1)	(1)	84	45
1948	1,794	1,219	814	(1)	(1)	182	223	575	468	(1)	(1)	61	46
1949	1,761	1,113	724	(1)	(1)	156	234	648	477	(1)	(1)	105	67
1950	2,331	1,522	1,028	(1)	(1)	232	262	809	585	(1)	(1)	139	86
1951	2,208	1,370	968	(1)	(1)	166	236	838	638	(1)	(1)	124	76
1952	1,914	1,266	910	(1)	(1)	186	170	648	492	(1)	(1)	74	82
1953 ²	1,822	1,179	815	375	440	201	163	643	467	197	270	89	87
1954	2,206	1,396	964	441	523	187	245	810	573	199	374	121	116
1955	2,556	1,700	1,124	491	633	297	279	856	598	263	335	124	134
1956	2,856	1,792	1,131	530	601	299	362	1,064	733	306	427	158	173
1957 ³	2,983	1,869	1,202	556	646	275	392	1,114	750	298	452	161	203
1958	2,886	1,866	1,171	475	696	281	414	1,020	677	280	397	198	145
1959	3,145	1,971	1,250	549	701	299	422	1,174	818	347	471	185	171
1960 ²	3,150	2,006	1,278	561	717	332	396	1,144	783	326	457	197	164
1961	3,255	2,025	1,211	571	640	343	471	1,230	831	423	408	216	183
1962 ²	3,562	2,282	1,317	617	700	382	583	1,280	870	392	478	181	229
1963	3,841	2,485	1,446	580	866	393	646	1,356	904	320	584	223	249
1964	3,933	2,508	1,501	571	930	408	599	1,425	961	379	582	215	229
1965	4,652	2,920	1,657	656	1,001	536	727	1,732	1,111	403	708	326	295
1966	4,914	3,044	1,657	564	1,093	634	753	1,870	1,134	395	739	404	332
NOT ENROLLED													
1947	10,161	6,009	719	(1)	(1)	1,110	4,180	4,152	422	(1)	(1)	1,074	2,656
1948	9,903	5,969	627	(1)	(1)	1,154	4,187	3,934	392	(1)	(1)	993	2,548
1949	9,221	5,466	521	(1)	(1)	1,068	3,878	3,754	349	(1)	(1)	948	2,457
1950	9,527	5,679	515	(1)	(1)	1,100	4,064	3,848	342	(1)	(1)	904	2,601
1951	8,532	4,364	474	(1)	(1)	1,010	3,380	3,668	264	(1)	(1)	924	2,450
1952	7,800	4,230	506	(1)	(1)	924	2,800	3,570	316	(1)	(1)	894	2,360
1953 ²	7,499	4,033	442	63	379	971	2,620	3,466	278	21	258	909	2,279
1954	7,070	3,702	343	44	299	892	2,467	3,368	206	25	181	862	2,300
1955	7,651	4,141	357	52	305	908	2,876	3,510	270	21	249	951	2,289
1956	7,593	4,135	360	31	329	845	2,930	3,458	255	18	237	893	2,310
1957 ³	7,399	4,135	304	24	280	844	2,987	3,264	209	16	193	933	2,122
1958	7,368	4,073	303	48	255	771	2,999	3,295	222	22	200	845	2,228
1959	7,702	4,445	277	28	249	865	3,303	3,257	212	17	195	826	2,219
1960 ²	8,017	4,604	312	21	291	898	3,394	3,413	237	16	221	922	2,254
1961	8,199	4,660	276	24	252	945	3,439	3,539	213	19	194	1,003	2,323
1962 ²	8,275	4,616	258	22	236	927	3,431	3,659	193	12	181	991	2,475
1963	8,292	4,677	234	17	217	904	3,539	3,615	152	10	142	964	2,499
1964	8,930	5,006	234	10	224	1,104	3,818	3,924	174	15	159	961	2,789
1965	9,359	5,169	300	14	286	1,194	3,765	4,190	159	11	145	1,119	2,912
1966	9,585	5,131	225	17	208	1,092	3,814	4,454	153	10	143	1,210	3,091

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 25. Employment Status of the Civilian Noninstitutional Population 14-24 Years Old, by School Enrollment, Sex, and Age, October 1947-66—Continued

School enrollment and year	Both sexes, 14 to 24 years	Male					Female						
		Total, 14 to 24 years	14 to 17 years			18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	Total, 14 to 24 years	14 to 17 years			18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years
			Total	14 and 15	16 and 17				Total	14 and 15	16 and 17		
Unemployed (thousands)													
ENROLLED													
1947	(1)	(1)	20	(1)	(1)	8	(1)	15	12	(1)	(1)	5	(1)
1948	61	46	19	(1)	(1)	9	19	10	(1)	(1)	3	3	2
1949	116	84	51	(1)	(1)	8	25	32	25	(1)	(1)	2	6
1950	89	53	38	(1)	(1)	13	2	36	29	(1)	(1)	2	4
1951	82	58	44	(1)	(1)	6	8	24	18	(1)	(1)	2	2
1952	66	44	36	(1)	(1)	6	3	22	20	(1)	(1)	2	0
1953 ²	68	47	40	7	33	5	2	18	7	0	7	7	5
1954	126	100	67	21	46	13	20	26	19	4	15	7	2
1955	150	101	61	19	42	33	7	49	36	19	17	11	2
1956	151	102	62	17	45	20	20	49	41	4	37	4	4
1957 ³	178	121	74	26	48	24	23	57	45	12	33	6	6
1958	280	171	105	39	66	28	38	59	40	5	35	13	6
1959	228	157	103	25	78	31	23	71	54	10	44	11	6
1960 ²	240	165	108	19	89	39	18	75	58	10	48	13	4
1961	296	198	141	46	95	39	18	98	69	16	53	19	10
1962 ²	310	199	120	34	86	41	38	111	70	21	49	22	19
1963	379	226	151	28	123	40	35	153	103	28	75	30	20
1964	382	224	145	41	104	38	41	158	110	9	101	26	22
1965	423	293	181	42	139	75	37	130	74	7	67	34	22
1966	370	232	151	40	111	56	25	138	84	12	72	43	11
NOT ENROLLED													
1947	(1)	(1)	89	(1)	(1)	89	(1)	(1)	42	(1)	(1)	54	(1)
1948	519	335	53	(1)	(1)	94	189	184	29	(1)	(1)	48	107
1949	1,085	714	104	(1)	(1)	146	464	371	50	(1)	(1)	114	207
1950	522	279	63	(1)	(1)	72	144	243	38	(1)	(1)	74	131
1951	388	200	38	(1)	(1)	48	114	188	32	(1)	(1)	60	96
1952	394	208	60	(1)	(1)	36	112	186	34	(1)	(1)	66	86
1953 ²	324	171	58	2	56	48	66	152	32	2	30	50	71
1954	621	342	64	8	56	63	215	279	51	4	47	95	133
1955	504	259	71	2	69	57	131	245	29	2	27	74	142
1956	480	255	62	9	53	47	146	225	27	5	22	66	132
1957 ³	576	372	58	7	51	103	211	203	31	0	32	60	112
1958	928	570	96	8	88	153	321	358	62	4	58	104	192
1959	828	486	89	3	86	154	243	342	38	3	35	125	179
1960 ²	896	520	71	6	65	177	272	376	60	8	52	138	178
1961	1,031	568	77	8	69	170	321	463	50	1	49	170	243
1962 ²	874	455	46	4	42	138	271	419	42	0	42	139	238
1963	1,022	481	59	3	56	157	265	541	75	0	75	169	297
1964	962	484	39	0	39	146	299	478	59	3	56	174	245
1965	772	349	56	0	56	128	165	423	46	0	46	178	199
1966	748	283	51	1	50	100	132	465	55	2	53	175	235
Unemployment rate													
ENROLLED													
1947	(1)	(1)	2.7	(1)	(1)	5.4	(1)	2.5	3.1	(1)	(1)	5.6	(1)
1948	3.3	3.6	2.3	(1)	(1)	4.7	7.9	2.1	2.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1949	6.2	7.0	6.6	(1)	(1)	4.9	9.7	4.7	5.0	(1)	(1)	1.9	(1)
1950	3.7	3.4	3.6	(1)	(1)	5.3	8	4.3	4.7	(1)	(1)	4.2	(1)
1951	3.6	4.1	4.3	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.3	3.0	2.7	(1)	(1)	1.6	(1)
1952	3.3	3.4	3.8	(1)	(1)	3.1	1.2	3.4	3.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1953 ²	3.5	3.8	4.7	1.8	7.0	2.4	1.2	2.7	1.5	0	2.5	(1)	(1)
1954	5.4	6.7	6.5	4.5	8.1	6.5	7.5	3.1	3.2	2.0	3.9	4.0	1.7
1955	5.5	5.6	5.1	3.7	6.2	10.0	2.4	5.4	5.7	6.7	4.8	8.1	1.5
1956	5.0	5.4	5.2	3.1	7.0	6.3	5.2	4.4	5.3	1.3	8.0	2.5	2.3
1957 ³	5.6	6.1	5.8	4.5	6.9	8.0	5.5	4.9	5.7	3.9	6.8	3.6	2.9
1958	7.4	8.4	8.2	7.6	8.7	9.1	8.4	5.5	5.6	1.8	8.1	6.2	4.0
1959	6.8	7.4	7.6	4.4	10.0	9.4	5.2	5.7	6.2	2.8	8.5	5.6	3.4
1960 ²	7.1	7.6	7.8	3.3	11.0	10.5	4.3	6.2	6.9	3.0	9.5	6.2	2.4
1961	8.3	8.9	10.4	7.5	12.9	10.2	3.7	7.4	7.7	3.6	11.5	8.1	5.2
1962 ²	8.0	8.0	8.4	5.2	10.9	9.7	6.1	8.0	7.4	5.1	9.3	10.8	7.7
1963	9.0	8.3	9.5	4.6	12.4	9.2	5.1	10.1	10.2	8.0	11.4	11.9	8.0
1964	8.9	8.2	8.8	6.7	10.1	8.5	6.4	10.0	10.3	2.3	14.8	10.8	8.1
1965	8.3	9.1	9.8	6.0	12.2	12.3	4.8	7.0	6.2	1.7	8.6	9.4	6.9
1966	7.0	7.1	8.4	6.6	9.2	8.1	3.2	6.9	6.9	2.9	8.9	9.6	3.2
NOT ENROLLED													
1947	(1)	(1)	11.0	(1)	(1)	7.4	(1)	4.5	9.1	(1)	(1)	5.0	(1)
1948	5.0	5.3	7.8	(1)	(1)	7.5	4.3	6.9	6.9	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.0
1949	10.5	11.6	16.6	(1)	(1)	12.0	10.7	12.5	10.0	(1)	(1)	10.7	7.8
1950	5.2	4.7	10.9	(1)	(1)	6.1	3.4	5.9	10.0	(1)	(1)	7.6	4.8
1951	4.3	3.8	7.4	(1)	(1)	4.5	3.3	4.5	10.8	(1)	(1)	6.1	3.7
1952	4.8	4.9	10.6	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.8	4.3	9.7	(1)	(1)	6.9	3.5
1953 ²	4.1	4.1	11.6	(1)	12.9	4.7	2.5	4.2	10.3	(1)	10.4	5.2	3.0
1954	8.1	8.5	15.7	(1)	15.8	6.6	8.0	7.7	19.8	(1)	20.6	9.9	5.5
1955	6.2	5.9	16.6	(1)	18.4	5.9	4.4	6.5	9.7	(1)	9.8	7.2	5.8
1956	5.9	5.8	14.7	(1)	13.9	5.3	4.7	6.1	9.6	(1)	8.5	6.9	5.4
1957 ³	7.2	8.3	16.0	(1)	15.4	10.9	6.6	5.9	12.9	(1)	14.2	6.0	5.0
1958	11.2	12.3	24.1	(1)	25.7	16.6	9.7	9.8	21.8	(1)	22.5	11.0	7.9
1959	9.7	9.9	24.3	(1)	25.7	15.1	6.9	9.5	15.2	(1)	15.2	13.1	7.5
1960 ²	10.1	10.1	18.5	(1)	18.3	16.5	7.4	9.9	20.2	(1)	19.0	13.0	7.3
1961	11.2	10.9	21.8	(1)	21.5	15.2	8.5	11.6	19.0	(1)	20.2	14.5	8.8
1962 ²	9.6	9.0	15.1	(1)	15.1	13.0	7.3	10.3	17.9	(1)	18.8	12.3	8.8
1963	11.0	9.3	20.1	(1)	20.5	14.8	7.0	13.0	33.0	(1)	34.6	14.9	10.6
1964	9.7	8.8	14.3	(1)	14.8	13.3	7.3	10.9	25.3	(1)	26.0	15.3	8.1
1965	7.6	6.3	15.7	(1)	16.4	10.4	4.2	9.2	22.4	(1)	23.7	13.7	6.4
1966	7.2	5.2	18.5	(1)	19.4	8.4	3.3	9.5	26.4	(1)	27.0	12.6	7.1

¹ Not available.

² See footnote 1, table 1.

³ Beginning 1957, data not strictly comparable with earlier years.

⁴ Percent not shown where base is less than 100,000.

NOTE: Because the number of 14- to 15-year-olds who are not enrolled in school is very small, the sampling variability for this group is relatively high.

TABLE 26. Occupational Distribution of Employed High School Graduates Not Enrolled in College and of School Dropouts as of October of Year of Graduation or Dropout, by Sex, 1959-66

[Persons 16 to 24 years of age]

Year and sex	All occupations (thousands)	Percent distribution				
		Total	White-collar workers	Blue-collar workers	Service workers, including private household	Farmers and farm laborers
HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES						
<i>Male</i>						
1959.....	239	100.0	26.1	59.3	4.9	9.7
1960.....	262	100.0	19.5	56.9	8.4	15.3
1961.....	242	100.0	14.9	64.5	6.6	14.0
1962.....	305	100.0	19.3	56.1	7.5	17.0
1963.....	275	100.0	20.1	65.3	9.1	5.5
1964.....	338	100.0	19.4	66.7	6.5	7.4
1965.....	452	100.0	18.4	66.7	10.0	4.9
1966.....	397	100.0	20.9	69.3	5.3	4.5
<i>Female</i>						
1959.....	310	100.0	69.7	10.5	15.0	4.8
1960.....	337	100.0	79.1	7.2	9.8	3.9
1961.....	357	100.0	72.2	9.8	14.9	3.1
1962.....	336	100.0	70.8	10.7	15.5	3.0
1963.....	344	100.0	68.8	9.2	19.1	2.9
1964.....	364	100.0	69.8	11.7	17.3	1.1
1965.....	486	100.0	60.9	16.2	22.2	.8
1966.....	449	100.0	68.0	16.0	14.7	1.3
SCHOOL DROPOUTS						
<i>Male</i>						
1960 ²	102	100.0	9.6	54.8	7.7	27.9
1961.....	106	100.0	12.7	44.5	14.5	28.2
1962.....	78	(³)				
1963.....	85	(³)				
1964.....	72	(³)				
1965.....	106	100.0	1.9	78.3	10.3	9.4
1966.....	101	100.0	12.9	61.4	6.9	18.8
<i>Female</i>						
1960-61, total ²	140	100.0	28.7	11.8	42.6	16.9
1960.....	73	(³)				
1961.....	67	(³)				
1962.....	37	(³)				
1963.....	38	(³)				
1964.....	29	(³)				
1965.....	40	(³)				
1966.....	40	(³)				

¹ Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1960 and are therefore not strictly comparable with data for 1959.

² Data for 1959 not available.

³ Percent not shown where base is less than 100,000.

TABLE 27. Employment Status of High School Graduates Not Enrolled in College and of School Dropouts as of October of Year of Graduation or Dropout, by Sex, Marital Status of Women, and Color, 1959-66

[Persons 16 to 24 years of age; numbers in thousands]

Item	High school graduates							School dropouts						
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force					Not in labor force	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force					Not in labor force
		Total		Em-ployed	Unemployed				Total		Em-ployed	Unemployed		
		Number	Percent of population		Number	Percent of civilian labor force			Number	Percent of population		Number	Percent of civilian labor force	
Total 1959 ¹	790	634	80.2	549	85	13.5	156	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Male.....	304	279	91.7	239	40	14.3	25	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Female.....	486	355	73.0	310	45	12.8	131	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Single.....	418	331	79.2	291	40	12.1	88	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Married, widowed, divorced, separated.....	68	24	(³)	19	5	(³)	43	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Total 1960 ⁴	921	706	76.7	599	107	15.2	215	344	214	62.2	175	39	18.2	130
Male.....	348	308	88.5	262	46	14.9	40	165	126	76.4	102	24	19.0	39
Female.....	573	398	69.5	337	61	15.3	175	179	88	49.2	73	15	(³)	91
Single.....	473	359	75.9	308	51	14.2	114	110	71	64.5	60	11	(³)	39
Married, widowed, divorced, separated.....	100	39	39.0	29	10	(³)	61	69	17	(³)	13	4	(³)	52
White.....	848	653	77.0	568	85	13.0	195	273	163	59.7	133	30	18.4	110
Nonwhite.....	73	53	(³)	31	22	(³)	20	71	51	(³)	42	9	(²)	20

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 27. Employment Status of High School Graduates Not Enrolled in College and of School Dropouts as of October of Year of Graduation or Dropout, by Sex, Marital Status of Women, and Color, 1959-66—Continued

Item	High school graduates							School dropouts						
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force					Not in labor force	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force					Not in labor force
		Total		Em-ployed	Unemployed				Total		Em-ployed	Unemployed		
		Number	Percent of population		Number	Percent of civilian labor force			Number	Percent of population		Number	Percent of civilian labor force	
Total	916	730	79.7	599	131	17.9	186	354	239	67.5	175	64	26.8	115
Male.....	345	297	86.1	242	55	18.5	48	179	150	83.8	108	42	28.0	29
Female.....	571	433	75.8	357	76	17.6	138	175	89	50.9	67	22	(³)	86
Single.....	482	392	81.3	326	66	16.8	90	119	75	63.0	55	20	(³)	44
Married, widowed, divorced, separated.....	89	41	(³)	31	10	(³)	48	56	14	(³)	12	2	(³)	42
White.....	814	651	80.0	545	106	16.3	163	283	189	66.8	134	55	29.1	94
Nonwhite.....	102	79	77.4	54	25	(³)	23	71	50	(³)	41	9	(³)	21
Total	938	746	79.5	641	105	14.1	192	285	161	56.5	115	46	28.6	124
Male.....	392	356	90.8	305	51	14.3	36	126	107	84.9	78	29	27.1	19
Female.....	546	390	71.4	336	54	13.8	156	159	54	34.0	37	17	(³)	105
Single.....	469	392	75.1	309	43	12.2	117	83	43	(³)	28	15	(³)	40
Married, widowed, divorced, separated.....	77	38	(³)	27	11	(³)	39	76	11	(³)	9	2	(³)	65
White.....	820	657	80.1	568	89	13.5	163	210	113	53.8	83	30	26.5	97
Nonwhite.....	118	89	75.4	73	16	(³)	29	75	48	(³)	32	16	(³)	27
Total	957	755	78.9	619	136	18.0	202	273	180	65.9	123	57	31.7	93
Male.....	379	340	89.7	275	65	19.1	39	132	110	83.3	85	25	22.7	22
Female.....	578	415	71.8	344	71	17.1	163	141	70	49.6	38	32	(³)	71
Single.....	489	398	75.3	311	57	15.6	121	79	50	(³)	25	25	(³)	29
Married, widowed, divorced, separated.....	89	47	(³)	33	14	(³)	42	62	20	(³)	13	7	(³)	42
White.....	879	690	78.5	580	110	15.9	189	217	151	69.6	101	50	33.1	66
Nonwhite.....	78	65	(³)	39	26	(³)	13	56	29	(³)	22	7	(³)	27
Total	1,108	863	77.9	702	161	18.7	245	244	152	62.3	101	51	33.6	92
Male.....	427	388	90.9	338	50	12.9	39	116	97	83.6	72	25	(³)	19
Female.....	681	475	69.8	364	111	23.4	206	128	55	43.0	29	26	(³)	73
Single.....	574	432	75.3	334	98	22.7	142	82	39	(³)	19	20	(³)	43
Married, widowed, divorced, separated.....	107	43	40.2	30	13	(³)	64	46	16	(³)	10	6	(³)	30
White.....	997	773	77.5	644	129	16.8	224	203	121	59.6	82	39	32.2	82
Nonwhite.....	111	90	81.1	58	32	(³)	21	41	31	(³)	19	12	(³)	10
Total	1,305	1,071	82.1	938	133	12.4	234	304	183	60.2	146	37	20.2	121
Male.....	536	488	91.0	452	36	7.4	48	168	133	79.2	108	27	20.3	35
Female.....	769	583	75.8	486	97	16.6	186	136	50	36.8	40	10	(³)	86
Single.....	645	508	78.8	425	83	16.3	137	83	40	(³)	33	7	(³)	43
Married, widowed, divorced, separated.....	124	75	60.5	61	14	(³)	49	53	10	(³)	7	3	(³)	43
White.....	1,168	963	82.4	859	104	10.8	205	247	153	61.9	122	31	20.3	94
Nonwhite.....	137	108	78.8	79	29	26.9	29	57	30	(³)	24	6	(³)	27
Total	1,303	986	75.7	846	140	14.2	317	266	172	64.7	141	31	18.0	94
Male.....	498	435	87.3	397	38	8.7	63	152	124	81.6	101	23	18.5	28
Female.....	805	551	68.4	449	102	18.5	254	114	48	42.1	40	8	(³)	66
Single.....	668	485	72.6	399	86	17.7	183	75	43	(³)	35	8	(³)	32
Married, widowed, divorced, separated.....	137	66	48.2	50	16	(³)	71	39	5	(³)	5	5	(³)	34
White.....	1,160	893	77.0	778	115	12.9	267	218	141	64.7	119	22	15.6	77
Nonwhite.....	143	93	65.0	68	25	(³)	50	48	31	(³)	22	9	(³)	17

¹ Data not available by color.

² Not available.

³ Percent not shown where base is less than 100,000.

⁴ Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1960 and are therefore not strictly comparable with data for 1959.

TABLE 28. Median Years of School Completed by the Employed Civilian Labor Force 18 Years Old and Over, by Sex, Occupation Group, and Color, Selected Years, 1948-67

Sex and occupation group	Total									White					Nonwhite						
	Mar. 1967	Mar. 1966	Mar. 1965	Mar. 1964	Mar. 1962	Mar. 1959	Mar. 1957	Oct. 1952	Oct. 1948 ¹	Mar. 1967	Mar. 1966	Mar. 1965	Mar. 1964	Mar. 1962	Mar. 1959	Mar. 1967	Mar. 1966	Mar. 1965	Mar. 1964	Mar. 1962	Mar. 1959
BOTH SEXES																					
All occupation groups.....	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.0	11.7	10.9	10.6	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.1	10.8	10.5	10.5	10.1	9.6	8.6
Professional and managerial workers.....	14.7	14.6	14.2	14.0	13.9	13.5	13.2	12.9	12.8	14.6	14.5	14.1	14.0	13.9	13.4	16.0	16.1	16.1	15.4	14.7	15.1
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.2	16.2	16.2	16+ ²	16+ ²	16+ ²	16.2	16.3	16.3	16.1	16.2	16.2	16.3	16.5	16.5	16.2	16.2	16.2
Managers, officials, and proprietors, exc. farm.....	12.7	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.2	12.2	12.7	12.7	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.2	12.4	11.8	10.7	11.0	8.4
Farmers and farm managers, laborers, and foremen.....	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.3	8.0	9.0	9.0	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.7	6.2	5.9	5.5	6.1	5.9	5.5
Farmers and farm managers.....	9.1	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.2	9.3	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	5.2
Farm laborers and foremen.....	8.6	8.6	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.3	8.2	7.5	7.6	8.9	9.1	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.6	6.0	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.6	5.7
Clerical and sales workers.....	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.5
Clerical and kindred workers.....	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.5
Sales workers.....	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.3	(3)	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.0	(3)
Craftsmen, operatives, and laborers, exc. farm and mine.....	11.1	11.0	10.8	10.7	10.4	10.0	9.7	9.2	9.0	11.2	11.1	11.0	10.8	10.6	10.3	9.9	9.6	9.7	9.6	8.8	8.2
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	12.0	11.9	11.7	11.5	11.2	11.0	10.5	10.1	9.7	12.0	11.9	11.8	11.6	11.3	11.0	10.2	10.5	10.4	10.6	9.0	9.3
Operatives and kindred workers.....	10.8	10.7	10.6	10.5	10.1	9.9	9.5	9.1	9.1	10.9	10.8	10.7	10.6	10.2	10.1	10.4	10.1	10.2	10.1	9.3	8.7
Laborers, exc. farm and mine.....	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.3	8.9	8.6	8.5	8.3	8.0	10.0	10.0	9.9	9.9	9.4	9.0	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.1	6.8
Service workers, including private household.....	11.0	10.9	10.8	10.7	10.2	9.7	9.0	8.8	8.7	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.0	10.7	10.1	9.8	9.7	9.8	9.3	9.2	8.8
Private household workers.....	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.4	8.3	8.1	(2)	9.8	9.3	8.9	9.1	8.9	8.7	8.5	8.6	8.9	8.6	8.3	7.8
Other service workers.....	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.0	10.8	10.3	9.6	9.2	(2)	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.3	11.0	10.5	10.7	10.6	10.4	10.0	10.2	9.8
MALE																					
All occupation groups.....	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.1	11.7	11.2	10.4	10.2	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.0	10.3	10.0	10.1	9.7	9.0	8.2
Professional and managerial workers.....	14.4	14.3	13.9	13.6	13.5	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.6	14.4	14.3	13.9	13.6	13.5	13.2	14.6	15.7	16.0	15.4	12.8	14.8
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	16.3	16.4	16.4	16.2	16.4	16.4	16+ ²	16+ ²	16+ ²	16.3	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.2	16.6	16.6	16.5	16.2	16.2
Managers, officials, and proprietors, exc. farm.....	12.7	12.7	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.2	12.2	12.8	12.7	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.1	12.1	11.5	11.0	10.7	(2)
Farmers and farm managers, laborers, and foremen.....	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.4	8.4	8.2	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.7	6.1	5.6	5.2	5.9	5.6	5.3
Farmers and farm managers.....	9.1	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.3	9.3	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.8	6.6	(3)	5.8	5.3	5.2	5.0
Farm laborers and foremen.....	8.2	7.9	8.0	8.2	8.3	7.7	7.4	7.2	7.8	8.6	8.6	8.4	8.5	8.7	8.3	5.5	5.5	(3)	5.5	5.2	5.5
Clerical and sales workers.....	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.4
Clerical and kindred workers.....	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4	(3)	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.4
Sales workers.....	12.8	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.6	12.5	12.5	(3)	12.8	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.6	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Craftsmen, operatives, and laborers, exc. farm and mine.....	11.2	11.1	11.0	10.8	10.4	10.1	9.7	9.1	9.0	11.4	11.3	11.2	11.0	10.7	10.4	9.5	9.4	9.6	9.4	8.6	7.9
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	12.0	11.8	11.7	11.5	11.2	11.0	10.5	10.1	9.7	12.0	11.9	11.8	11.6	11.3	11.0	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.5	8.9	9.2
Operatives and kindred workers.....	11.0	10.9	10.8	10.7	10.2	10.0	9.6	9.0	9.1	11.1	11.1	11.0	10.8	10.4	10.2	10.0	9.9	10.0	10.0	8.9	8.4
Laborers, exc. farm and mine.....	9.5	9.4	9.5	9.3	8.9	8.5	8.5	8.3	8.0	9.9	10.0	9.9	9.8	9.4	9.0	8.6	8.5	8.6	8.3	8.1	6.7
Service workers, including private household.....	11.4	11.3	11.1	10.6	10.3	10.1	(2)	(2)	9.0	11.8	11.6	11.5	11.2	10.7	10.2	10.3	10.2	10.0	8.9	9.4	9.6
Private household workers.....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(4)	(4)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Other service workers.....	11.5	11.3	11.2	10.6	10.4	10.1	9.0	8.8	(2)	11.9	11.6	11.6	11.3	10.7	10.3	10.2	10.2	10.0	8.9	9.6	9.6
FEMALE																					
All occupation groups.....	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.0	11.7	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.3	11.6	11.2	11.2	10.8	10.5	9.4
Professional and managerial workers.....	15.3	15.3	15.0	15.0	14.7	14.0	14.4	14.0	13.7	15.1	15.1	14.8	15.0	14.6	14.0	16.3	16.3	16.3	15.5	16.2	15.6
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.1	16.1	15.9	16+ ²	16+ ²	15.9	16.1	16.2	16.1	16.2	16.0	15.8	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.1	16.3	16.2
Managers, officials, and proprietors, exc. farm.....	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.3	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Farmers and farm managers, laborers, and foremen.....	10.7	10.2	9.0	9.0	8.9	8.7	(2)	8.0	7.4	11.2	10.8	9.5	9.4	9.3	8.9	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Farmers and farm managers.....	(3)	9.6	9.0	9.1	9.0	8.5	(4)	8.5	7.8	(3)	9.9	9.5	9.8	9.5	8.5	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Farm laborers and foremen.....	10.7	10.4	9.0	9.0	8.9	8.8	8.7	7.9	7.3	11.4	10.9	9.4	9.3	9.2	9.0	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Clerical and sales workers.....	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.5
Clerical and kindred workers.....	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	(3)	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.7	12.5	12.6
Sales workers.....	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.2	12.0	12.1	(3)	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Craftsmen, operatives, and laborers, exc. farm and mine.....	10.6	10.5	10.2	10.1	10.0	9.8	(2)	9.4	9.1	10.5	10.5	10.2	10.0	9.9	9.8	11.1	10.9	10.6	10.7	10.0	9.5
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	11.5	11.2	11.8	11.2	9.2	11.2	11.3	11.5	10.4	11.4	12.0	11.7	11.2	11.1	11.1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Operatives and kindred workers.....	10.5	10.4	10.1	10.0	9.9	9.7	9.3	9.3	9.0	10.4	10.3	10.1	9.9	9.8	9.8	11.1	10.7	10.6	10.5	10.0	9.4
Laborers, exc. farm and mine.....	(3)	(3)	9.6	(3)	10.0	(3)	(4)	8.5	(4)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Service workers, including private household.....	10.8	10.7	10.6	10.4	10.2	9.5	9.0	8.8	8.5	11.3	11.2	11.1	10.9	10.7	10.0	9.6	9.5	9.7	9.5	9.2	8.6
Private household workers.....	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.4	8.3	8.1	(2)	9.9	9.4	8.9	9.1	8.9	8.7	8.5	8.6	8.9	8.6	8.3	7.8
Other service workers.....	11.5	11.5	11.4	11.2	11.1	10.5	10.2	9.7	(2)	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.3	11.3	10.6	11.0	10.8	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.0

¹ Data for 1948 do not include persons 65 years old and over.

² Not available.

³ Median not shown where base is less than 100,000.

⁴ Median not shown where base is less than 150,000.

NOTE: Data by color not available prior to 1959.

TABLE 29. Persons With Work Experience During the Year, by Extent of Employment and by Sex, 1950-66

[Persons 14 years of age and over]

Sex and year	Number who worked during year (thousands) ¹								Percent distribution									
	Total	Full time ²			Part time			Total	Full time ²			Part time						
		Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	Total	50 to 52 weeks		27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks				
BOTH SEXES																		
1950.....	68,876	58,181	38,375	11,795	8,013	10,695	3,322	2,214	5,162	100.0	84.5	55.7	17.1	11.6	15.5	4.8	3.2	7.5
1951.....	69,962	59,544	40,142	12,018	7,384	10,418	3,144	2,240	5,034	100.0	85.1	57.4	17.2	10.6	14.9	4.5	3.2	7.2
1952 ³	70,512	60,294	40,486	12,374	7,434	10,218	3,092	2,294	4,832	100.0	85.5	57.4	17.5	10.5	14.5	4.4	3.3	6.9
1953 ³	70,682	60,532	41,601	12,003	6,928	10,150	3,270	2,333	4,547	100.0	85.6	58.9	17.0	9.8	14.4	4.6	3.3	6.4
1954.....	71,797	60,059	40,080	12,025	7,954	11,738	3,701	2,663	5,374	100.0	83.7	55.8	16.7	11.1	16.3	5.2	3.7	7.5
1955.....	75,353	62,581	42,624	11,952	8,005	12,772	4,773	2,573	5,426	100.0	83.1	56.6	15.9	10.6	16.9	6.3	3.4	7.2
1956.....	75,852	62,437	42,778	11,791	7,868	13,415	4,780	2,698	5,962	100.0	82.3	56.4	15.5	10.4	17.7	6.3	3.6	7.9
1957.....	77,664	62,874	42,818	11,981	8,075	14,790	4,989	2,872	6,929	100.0	81.0	55.1	15.4	10.4	19.0	6.4	3.7	8.9
1958.....	77,117	61,676	41,329	11,546	8,799	15,441	5,402	3,025	7,014	100.0	80.0	53.6	15.0	11.4	20.0	7.0	3.9	9.1
1959 ⁴	78,162	63,004	42,030	12,515	8,459	15,158	5,173	3,104	6,881	100.0	80.6	53.8	16.0	10.8	19.4	6.6	4.0	8.8
1960.....	80,618	64,153	43,265	12,132	8,756	16,465	5,307	3,290	7,868	100.0	79.6	53.7	15.0	10.9	20.4	6.6	4.1	9.8
1961.....	80,287	64,218	43,006	12,042	9,170	16,096	5,191	3,068	7,810	100.0	80.0	53.6	15.0	11.4	20.0	6.5	3.8	9.7
1962.....	82,067	65,327	44,079	12,102	9,146	17,060	5,130	3,353	8,232	100.0	79.6	53.7	14.7	11.1	20.4	6.3	4.1	10.0
1963.....	83,227	66,167	45,449	11,565	9,153	17,060	5,229	3,353	8,478	100.0	79.5	54.6	13.9	11.0	20.5	6.3	4.0	10.2
1964.....	85,124	67,825	46,846	11,691	9,288	17,299	5,268	3,374	8,657	100.0	79.6	55.0	13.7	10.9	20.3	6.2	4.0	10.2
1965.....	86,186	68,697	48,392	11,171	9,134	17,489	5,418	3,288	8,808	100.0	79.7	56.1	13.0	10.6	20.3	6.3	3.8	10.2
1966.....	88,553	70,449	50,081	10,654	9,714	18,104	5,854	3,587	8,663	100.0	79.6	56.6	12.0	11.0	20.4	6.6	4.0	9.8
1966 ⁵	86,266	70,140	50,049	10,647	9,444	16,126	5,407	3,380	7,339	100.0	81.3	58.0	12.3	10.9	18.7	6.3	3.9	8.5
MALE																		
1950.....	45,526	41,042	29,783	7,624	3,636	4,484	1,406	1,004	2,074	100.0	90.2	65.4	16.7	8.0	9.8	3.1	2.2	4.6
1951.....	45,364	41,338	30,894	7,518	2,926	4,026	1,310	918	1,798	100.0	91.1	68.1	16.6	6.4	8.9	2.9	2.0	4.0
1952 ³	45,704	41,816	30,878	7,922	3,016	3,888	1,178	896	1,814	100.0	91.5	67.6	17.3	6.6	8.5	2.6	2.0	4.0
1953 ³	46,146	42,059	31,902	7,317	2,840	4,087	1,341	1,055	1,691	100.0	91.1	69.1	15.9	6.2	8.9	2.9	2.3	3.7
1954.....	46,318	41,400	30,389	7,567	3,448	4,914	1,552	1,227	2,185	100.0	89.4	65.6	16.3	7.4	10.6	3.4	2.6	4.6
1955.....	47,624	42,814	32,127	7,356	3,331	4,810	1,930	1,066	1,814	100.0	89.9	67.5	15.5	7.0	10.1	4.1	2.2	3.8
1956.....	47,904	42,704	32,342	7,218	3,144	5,200	1,920	1,074	2,206	100.0	89.1	67.5	15.1	6.6	10.9	4.0	2.2	4.6
1957.....	48,709	42,886	32,089	7,350	3,447	5,823	2,135	1,115	2,573	100.0	88.0	65.9	15.1	7.1	12.0	4.4	2.3	5.3
1958.....	48,380	42,052	30,727	7,233	4,091	6,328	2,348	1,259	2,721	100.0	86.9	63.5	15.0	8.5	13.1	4.9	2.6	5.6
1959 ⁴	48,973	42,997	31,502	7,830	3,665	5,976	2,211	1,224	2,541	100.0	87.8	64.3	16.0	7.5	12.2	4.5	2.5	5.2
1960.....	50,033	43,476	31,966	7,653	3,857	6,557	2,247	1,267	3,043	100.0	86.9	63.9	15.3	7.7	13.1	4.5	2.5	6.1
1961.....	49,854	43,467	31,769	7,434	4,264	6,387	2,240	1,163	2,984	100.0	87.2	63.7	14.9	8.6	12.8	4.5	2.3	6.0
1962.....	50,639	43,987	32,513	7,185	4,289	6,652	2,114	1,305	3,233	100.0	86.9	64.2	14.2	8.5	13.1	4.2	2.6	6.4
1963.....	51,039	44,204	33,587	6,686	4,021	6,745	2,098	1,274	3,373	100.0	86.8	65.8	13.1	7.9	13.2	4.1	2.5	6.6
1964.....	51,978	45,313	34,428	6,723	4,162	6,665	2,164	1,220	3,281	100.0	87.1	66.2	12.9	8.0	12.8	4.2	2.3	6.3
1965.....	52,419	45,552	35,300	6,306	3,946	6,867	2,326	1,197	3,344	100.0	86.9	67.3	12.0	7.5	13.1	4.4	2.3	6.4
1966.....	53,108	46,127	36,222	5,808	4,068	6,981	2,418	1,261	3,302	100.0	86.9	68.2	10.9	7.7	13.1	4.6	2.4	6.2
1966 ⁵	51,708	45,909	36,191	5,802	3,916	5,799	2,091	1,162	2,546	100.0	88.8	70.0	11.2	7.6	11.2	4.0	2.2	4.9
FEMALE																		
1950.....	23,350	17,139	8,592	4,171	4,377	6,211	1,916	1,210	3,088	100.0	73.4	36.8	17.9	18.7	26.6	8.2	5.1	13.2
1951.....	24,598	18,206	9,248	4,500	4,458	6,392	1,834	1,322	3,236	100.0	74.0	37.6	18.3	18.1	26.0	7.5	5.4	13.2
1952 ³	24,808	18,478	9,608	4,452	4,418	6,330	1,914	1,398	3,018	100.0	74.5	38.7	17.9	17.8	25.5	7.7	5.6	12.2
1953 ³	24,536	18,473	9,699	4,686	4,088	6,063	1,929	1,278	2,856	100.0	75.3	39.5	19.1	16.7	24.7	7.9	5.2	11.6
1954.....	25,479	18,655	9,691	4,458	4,506	6,824	2,149	1,436	3,299	100.0	73.2	38.0	17.5	17.7	26.8	8.4	5.6	12.7
1955.....	27,729	19,767	10,497	4,596	4,674	7,962	2,843	1,807	3,612	100.0	71.3	37.9	16.5	16.9	28.7	10.3	5.4	13.0
1956.....	27,948	19,733	10,436	4,573	4,724	8,215	2,840	1,619	3,756	100.0	70.6	37.3	16.4	16.9	29.4	10.2	5.8	13.4
1957.....	28,959	19,988	10,729	4,631	4,628	8,967	2,854	1,757	4,356	100.0	69.0	37.0	16.0	16.0	31.0	9.9	6.1	15.0
1958.....	28,736	19,623	10,602	4,313	4,708	9,113	3,054	1,766	4,293	100.0	68.3	36.9	15.0	16.4	31.7	10.6	6.1	14.9
1959 ⁴	29,189	20,007	10,528	4,685	4,794	9,182	2,962	1,880	4,340	100.0	68.5	36.1	16.1	16.4	31.5	10.1	6.4	14.9
1960.....	30,585	20,677	11,299	4,479	4,899	9,908	3,060	2,023	4,825	100.0	67.6	36.9	14.6	16.0	32.4	10.0	6.6	15.8
1961.....	30,433	20,751	11,237	4,608	4,906	9,682	2,951	1,905	4,826	100.0	68.2	36.9	15.1	16.1	31.8	9.7	6.3	15.9
1962.....	31,418	21,340	11,566	4,917	4,857	10,078	3,016	2,063	4,969	100.0	67.9	36.8	15.6	15.5	32.1	9.6	6.6	15.9
1963.....	32,188	21,873	11,862	4,879	5,132	10,515	3,131	2,079	5,105	100.0	68.0	36.9	15.2	15.9	32.0	9.7	6.5	15.9
1964.....	33,146	22,512	12,418	4,968	5,126	10,634	3,104	2,154	5,376	100.0	68.0	37.5	15.0	15.5	32.1	9.4	6.5	16.2
1965.....	33,767	23,145	13,092	4,865	5,188	10,622	3,092	2,071	5,459	100.0	68.5	38.8	14.4	15.4	31.5	9.2	6.1	16.2
1966.....	35,444	24,321	13,859	4,846	5,016	11,123	3,436	2,326	5,361	100.0	68.0	39.1	13.7	15.8	31.4	9.7	6.6	15.1
1966 ⁵	34,558	24,231	13,858	4,845	5,528	10,327	3,316	2,218	4,793	100.0	70.1	40.1	14.0	16.0	29.9	9.6	6.4	13.9

¹ Time worked includes paid vacation and paid sick leave.² Usually worked 35 hours a week or more.³ Not strictly comparable with earlier years because of the introduction of data from the 1950 Census into the estimation procedure. The number with work experience was raised about 120,000 between 1951 and 1952 and an additional 230,000 between 1952 and 1953.⁴ Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959 and are therefore not strictly comparable with earlier years. For 1959 this inclusion resulted in an increase of about 300,000 in the total who worked during the year, with about 150,000 in the group working 50 to 52 weeks at full-time jobs.⁵ Beginning with 1966 data revised to refer to persons 16 years of age and over, in accordance with change introduced in January 1967.

TABLE 30. Persons With Work Experience During the Year, by Industry Group and Class of Worker of Longest Job, 1955-66

[Persons 14 years and over, in thousands]

Industry group and class of worker	1966 ¹	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958	1957	1956	1955
All industry groups.....	86,266	88,553	86,186	85,124	83,227	82,057	80,287	80,618	78,162	77,117	77,664	75,852	75,353
Agriculture.....	5,021	5,604	6,348	7,051	6,796	7,179	7,502	7,902	7,924	8,291	8,355	8,560	9,261
Wage and salary workers.....	2,079	2,435	2,622	2,695	2,725	2,794	2,780	2,667	2,752	2,771	2,469	2,428	2,476
Self-employed workers.....	2,098	2,132	2,442	2,496	2,396	2,601	2,836	3,012	2,992	3,141	3,358	3,594	3,921
Unpaid family workers.....	844	1,037	1,284	1,860	1,675	1,784	1,886	2,223	2,180	2,379	2,528	2,538	2,864
Nonagricultural industries.....	81,245	82,949	79,838	78,073	76,431	74,878	72,785	72,716	70,238	68,826	69,308	67,292	66,092
Wage and salary workers.....	75,038	76,562	72,492	70,331	68,444	67,006	64,534	64,549	62,439	61,077	61,767	60,191	58,839
Forestry and fisheries.....	100	103	114	116	115	121	107	85	105	118	795	830	868
Mining.....	602	602	573	587	569	639	673	626	684	650			
Construction.....	4,538	4,578	4,556	4,501	4,216	4,235	4,096	4,042	4,099	4,277	4,022	3,732	3,779
Manufacturing.....	22,248	22,477	21,297	20,364	20,076	19,533	18,255	18,815	18,941	17,864	19,409	19,304	18,503
Durable goods.....	12,788	12,807	11,928	11,475	11,285	10,934	10,043	10,532	10,522	10,034	11,112	11,099	10,495
Lumber and wood products.....	651	655	614	636	613	574	550	536	568	568	(?)	(?)	(?)
Furniture and fixtures.....	492	494	528	460	470	458	389	383	427	394	(?)	(?)	(?)
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	710	710	720	632	562	576	531	596	508	505	(?)	(?)	(?)
Primary metal industries.....	1,409	1,411	1,385	1,334	1,308	1,168	1,098	1,260	1,294	1,123	(?)	(?)	(?)
Fabricated metal products.....	1,648	1,650	1,455	1,533	1,635	1,527	1,409	1,189	1,185	1,195	(?)	(?)	(?)
Machinery.....	2,223	2,225	2,014	1,973	1,775	1,840	1,719	1,765	1,661	1,575	(?)	(?)	(?)
Electrical equipment.....	2,142	2,142	1,917	1,670	1,799	1,814	1,588	1,524	1,509	1,278	(?)	(?)	(?)
Transportation equipment.....	2,412	2,415	2,280	2,139	2,077	1,960	1,759	2,303	2,424	2,364	(?)	(?)	(?)
Automobiles.....	1,133	1,136	1,085	1,005	949	928	881	1,018	1,050	1,033	(?)	(?)	(?)
Other transportation equip- ment.....	1,279	1,279	1,195	1,134	1,128	1,032	878	1,284	1,374	1,331	(?)	(?)	(?)
Other durable goods.....	1,101	1,105	1,015	1,098	1,046	1,017	1,000	976	908	942	(?)	(?)	(?)
Nondurable goods.....	9,460	9,670	9,369	8,889	8,791	8,599	8,212	8,283	8,419	7,830	8,297	8,205	8,008
Food and kindred products.....	2,122	2,140	2,134	2,093	2,117	2,133	2,028	1,909	1,892	1,697	(?)	(?)	(?)
Textile mill products.....	1,158	1,162	1,169	1,109	1,082	959	911	1,064	1,135	1,088	(?)	(?)	(?)
Apparel and related products.....	1,639	1,640	1,625	1,558	1,466	1,487	1,327	1,378	1,414	1,288	(?)	(?)	(?)
Printing and publishing.....	1,318	1,503	1,458	1,258	1,387	1,332	1,289	1,307	1,256	1,238	(?)	(?)	(?)
Chemicals and allied products.....	1,213	1,214	1,014	1,063	1,004	949	984	882	964	964	(?)	(?)	(?)
Other nondurable goods.....	2,010	2,011	1,969	1,808	1,735	1,739	1,673	1,743	1,758	1,555	(?)	(?)	(?)
Transportation and public utilities.....	4,993	5,011	4,856	4,843	4,916	4,711	4,518	4,768	4,865	4,657	4,887	4,874	4,896
Railroads and railway express service.....	849	852	812	896	910	932	925	975	1,042	1,118	(?)	(?)	(?)
Other transportation.....	1,914	1,925	1,894	1,916	1,920	1,810	1,590	1,764	1,788	1,692	(?)	(?)	(?)
Communications.....	1,101	1,102	1,016	913	922	860	912	944	919	844	(?)	(?)	(?)
Other public utilities.....	1,129	1,132	1,134	1,118	1,164	1,109	1,091	1,084	1,116	1,003	(?)	(?)	(?)
Wholesale and retail trade.....	15,027	15,339	14,293	14,012	13,358	13,462	13,033	13,040	12,525	12,638	12,407	12,251	12,351
Wholesale trade.....	2,551	2,579	2,586	2,388	2,260	2,337	2,458	2,482	2,394	2,381	(?)	(?)	(?)
Retail trade.....	12,476	12,760	11,707	11,624	11,098	11,125	10,575	10,558	10,131	10,257	(?)	(?)	(?)
Finance, insurance, real estate; and service.....	23,142	24,058	22,779	21,872	21,151	20,387	20,126	19,501	17,807	17,530	16,929	16,091	15,387
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	3,606	3,617	3,476	3,331	3,264	3,052	3,081	3,171	2,797	2,568	(?)	(?)	(?)
Business and repair services.....	1,783	1,811	1,746	1,667	1,647	1,646	1,471	1,468	1,390	1,359	(?)	(?)	(?)
Private households.....	2,949	3,623	3,847	3,849	3,772	3,916	3,964	3,692	3,522	3,507	3,370	3,064	3,222
Personal services, excluding private households.....	2,093	2,114	2,146	2,173	2,018	1,895	2,145	2,058	1,794	1,913	(?)	(?)	(?)
Entertainment and recreation serv- ices.....	875	950	807	768	848	795	852	759	701	792	(?)	(?)	(?)
Medical and other health services.....	3,958	3,984	3,608	3,393	3,287	3,092	2,915	2,878	2,686	2,445	(?)	(?)	(?)
Welfare and religious services.....	814	827	754	825	790	783	736	729	609	717	(?)	(?)	(?)
Educational services.....	5,952	6,008	5,318	4,808	4,556	4,325	4,101	3,781	3,443	3,432	(?)	(?)	(?)
Other professional services.....	1,112	1,124	1,077	1,058	969	883	861	964	865	797	(?)	(?)	(?)
Public administration.....	4,388	4,394	4,024	4,036	4,043	3,918	3,726	3,671	3,413	3,343	3,318	3,109	3,055
Self-employed workers.....	5,590	5,734	6,640	6,614	6,790	6,782	7,170	6,971	6,748	6,672	6,587	6,192	6,289
Unpaid family workers.....	617	653	706	1,128	1,197	1,090	1,081	1,196	1,051	1,077	954	909	964

¹ See footnote 5, table 29.

² Not available.

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959 and are therefore not strictly comparable to earlier years. For 1959 this inclusion resulted in an increase of about 300,000 in the total who worked during the year, with about 150,000 in the group working 50 to 52 weeks at full-time jobs.

TABLE 31. Percent of Persons With Work Experience During the Year Who Worked Year-Round at Full-Time Jobs, by Industry Group and Class of Worker of Longest Job, 1950-66

[14 years and over]

Industry group and class of worker	1966	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958	1957	1956	1955	1954	1953	1952	1951	1950
All industry groups.....	58.0	56.6	56.1	55.0	54.6	53.7	53.6	53.7	53.8	53.6	55.1	56.4	56.6	55.8	58.9	57.4	57.4	55.7
Agriculture.....	47.4	42.8	40.4	37.7	37.6	37.9	40.9	38.9	39.6	39.4	41.5	43.4	46.6	45.4	45.2	45.3	45.7	47.0
Wage and salary workers.....	30.8	26.6	23.0	22.0	22.5	21.2	23.8	22.9	21.9	20.9	23.0	25.5	31.5	28.3	34.9	28.1	29.5	32.3
Self-employed workers.....	75.3	74.1	72.4	73.6	72.7	72.5	74.8	71.1	74.8	74.9	77.1	77.3	81.5	77.2	74.9	75.5	76.4	75.9
Unpaid family workers.....	18.7	16.7	15.1	12.3	11.8	13.5	15.3	14.4	13.7	14.3	12.3	12.6	12.0	10.8	7.3	10.9	12.7	13.4
Nonagricultural industries.....	58.7	57.5	57.4	56.6	56.1	55.2	54.9	55.3	55.4	55.3	56.8	58.0	58.0	57.3	60.7	59.1	59.2	57.1
Wage and salary workers.....	58.5	57.3	57.2	56.3	55.8	54.9	54.6	54.8	54.7	54.6	56.1	57.3	57.1	55.9	59.9	58.4	58.5	56.4
Forestry and fisheries.....	53.0	52.4	33.3	44.0	32.2	45.5	29.0	-----	41.9	50.0	64.7	63.4	57.5	46.7	55.9	51.0	61.8	39.9
Mining.....	73.6	73.6	68.8	67.5	68.2	67.6	64.8	65.2	58.7	58.2	64.7	63.4	57.5	46.7	55.9	51.0	61.8	39.9
Construction.....	53.9	53.5	51.5	48.8	45.8	43.2	41.5	41.8	43.6	40.6	45.7	47.8	46.3	41.6	46.8	47.7	47.8	41.4
Manufacturing.....	69.6	68.9	69.2	67.7	67.1	64.8	63.7	64.3	62.5	62.3	63.3	64.0	64.5	61.9	67.5	63.3	63.6	61.9
Durable goods.....	72.4	72.3	72.4	70.7	70.7	67.6	65.9	66.0	62.9	62.4	66.4	65.8	67.7	66.5	70.2	66.9	68.5	64.7
Lumber and wood products.....	59.6	59.2	52.9	52.8	50.1	50.3	46.9	48.3	55.3	49.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Furniture and fixtures.....	70.5	70.2	70.8	67.0	65.7	64.8	63.5	58.7	65.0	52.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	73.8	73.8	72.8	72.9	72.4	62.0	64.0	63.4	66.0	63.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Primary metal industries.....	76.5	76.4	77.3	80.1	73.9	69.1	67.8	63.5	47.8	65.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Fabricated metal products.....	72.9	72.8	72.5	70.4	71.1	71.0	68.6	71.6	68.4	69.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Machinery.....	77.8	77.8	77.9	76.7	76.3	73.3	73.7	73.0	72.4	66.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Electrical equipment.....	67.7	67.7	70.7	73.5	70.5	70.1	71.3	69.6	69.1	68.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Transportation equipment.....	74.1	74.0	72.3	67.7	75.2	70.1	61.0	65.4	61.5	58.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Automobiles.....	68.8	68.6	69.8	58.1	70.8	67.8	52.3	54.6	44.9	39.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Other transportation equipment.....	78.9	78.9	74.6	76.3	78.8	72.2	69.7	74.0	74.2	73.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Other durable goods.....	68.1	67.9	70.3	60.7	61.9	56.7	58.8	59.6	56.2	57.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Nondurable goods.....	65.8	64.4	65.0	63.8	62.4	61.3	61.1	62.0	62.0	59.2	61.6	60.4	55.9	64.0	59.2	58.1	59.0	
Food and kindred products.....	64.8	64.3	64.9	64.0	63.2	61.3	58.4	61.4	61.0	60.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Textile mill products.....	69.9	69.6	69.4	65.7	64.2	59.0	59.2	62.5	63.2	58.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Apparel and related products.....	49.2	49.2	50.2	47.1	45.4	44.0	44.8	38.6	44.5	43.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Printing and publishing.....	61.1	53.6	55.0	54.3	52.2	51.4	54.5	60.1	57.7	59.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Chemicals and allied products.....	79.9	79.8	78.5	79.3	76.6	77.1	79.4	82.2	74.6	79.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Other nondurable goods.....	72.6	72.6	75.4	74.3	74.6	76.3	72.7	72.6	72.4	72.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Transportation and public utilities.....	75.7	75.5	75.8	75.4	72.8	72.2	73.2	71.7	71.4	72.0	72.2	74.3	71.6	71.2	74.4	74.8	73.9	73.6
Railroads and railway express service.....	83.6	83.4	82.5	78.6	77.3	73.3	77.0	73.5	74.1	75.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Other transportation.....	67.6	67.2	65.9	66.8	64.1	63.4	62.8	62.8	64.1	60.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Communications.....	74.0	74.0	78.0	78.0	73.8	77.7	76.1	74.5	71.1	77.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Other public utilities.....	85.1	84.9	85.4	85.3	82.7	81.4	82.5	81.9	80.6	84.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wholesale and retail trade.....	47.1	46.2	47.8	46.8	46.5	47.5	48.4	47.0	48.3	49.2	49.5	50.0	50.1	51.1	53.8	53.2	53.7	52.8
Wholesale trade.....	70.6	69.9	72.3	70.8	68.1	67.1	70.1	66.2	64.1	66.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Retail trade.....	42.3	41.4	42.4	41.8	42.2	43.4	43.3	42.5	44.5	45.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Finance, insurance, real estate; and service.....	48.6	46.8	45.3	44.5	44.4	43.9	44.3	45.3	44.5	44.7	46.0	47.4	47.5	46.7	48.5	48.8	47.9	46.9
Finance, insurance, real estate.....	68.8	68.6	69.7	68.2	66.6	67.3	66.0	66.1	68.8	67.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Business and repair services.....	56.8	55.9	54.6	53.7	53.7	55.8	53.8	53.7	55.3	59.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Private households.....	17.1	13.9	14.9	13.5	13.8	15.4	16.6	17.5	16.6	17.5	17.4	21.6	20.7	23.0	23.6	(2)	(2)	(2)
Personal services, excluding private households.....	43.1	42.7	43.8	37.4	41.8	41.2	42.7	43.6	41.8	43.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Entertainment and recreation services.....	31.2	28.7	25.3	24.6	26.6	26.8	28.6	29.1	30.9	28.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Medical, other health services.....	52.9	52.5	54.9	55.5	54.2	55.1	53.9	55.1	55.1	53.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Welfare and religious services.....	52.3	51.5	51.7	53.1	51.8	56.4	59.5	55.0	48.6	54.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Educational services.....	48.5	48.0	41.9	43.2	41.8	40.3	42.4	43.0	40.5	42.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Other professional services.....	60.8	60.1	57.4	61.2	59.8	56.9	60.7	59.1	58.5	59.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Public administration.....	76.3	76.2	77.6	79.8	78.8	78.3	77.8	75.0	77.7	78.5	77.8	78.2	79.0	78.5	80.4	80.2	76.0	75.8
Self-employed workers.....	64.3	62.7	62.6	65.0	65.1	63.1	61.9	65.4	66.4	66.9	67.2	70.1	70.7	71.5	71.6	68.9	69.2	67.3
Unpaid family workers.....	32.3	30.5	30.2	27.0	23.6	25.8	25.1	23.6	24.0	24.3	25.8	27.3	27.8	37.3	26.0	22.5	21.1	25.5

¹ See footnote 5, Table 29.

² Not available.

NOTE: Dashes indicate percent not shown where base is less than 100,000.

TABLE 32. Persons With Two Jobs or More, by Industry and Class of Worker of Primary and Secondary Job, Selected Dates, 1956-66

Item	May of—					December of—		July of—		
	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1960	1959	1958	1957	1956
PRIMARY JOB										
<i>Number (thousands)</i>										
Total holding 2 jobs or more	3,636	3,756	3,726	3,921	3,342	3,012	2,966	3,099	3,570	3,653
Agriculture	335	416	405	386	364	332	321	629	858	866
Wage and salary workers	88	133	139	146	102	97	104	264	285	295
Self-employed workers	200	218	230	195	210	208	199	264	385	402
Unpaid family workers	47	65	36	45	52	27	18	101	188	169
Nonagricultural industries	3,301	3,340	3,321	3,535	2,978	2,680	2,645	2,470	2,712	2,787
Wage and salary workers	3,110	3,131	3,135	3,361	2,764	2,489	2,451	2,257	2,447	2,569
Self-employed workers	177	200	175	169	194	184	182	198	237	200
Unpaid family workers	14	9	11	5	20	7	12	15	28	18
<i>Percent of Total Employed</i>										
Total holding 2 jobs or more	4.9	5.2	5.2	5.7	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.8	5.3	5.5
Agriculture	7.8	8.1	8.1	7.5	6.7	6.7	6.7	9.3	11.0	11.2
Wage and salary workers	6.6	8.4	8.8	8.8	6.2	6.7	7.7	13.2	12.1	13.4
Self-employed workers	8.9	8.6	9.3	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.2	8.1	10.7	10.9
Unpaid family workers	6.6	6.5	3.7	4.8	5.2	3.6	2.5	6.9	10.0	9.4
Nonagricultural industries	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.5	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.7
Wage and salary workers	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.9	5.0	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.7	4.9
Self-employed workers	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.7	3.3
Unpaid family workers	2.5	1.5	1.9	.9	2.9	1.1	2.0	2.2	3.9	2.7
SECONDARY JOB										
<i>Number (thousands)</i>										
Total holding 2 jobs or more	3,636	3,756	3,726	3,921	3,342	3,012	2,966	3,099	3,570	3,653
Agriculture	721	786	801	825	645	587	649	850	1,035	1,111
Wage and salary workers	139	167	185	188	176	135	130	362	506	485
Self-employed workers	582	619	616	637	469	452	519	488	529	626
Nonagricultural industries	2,915	2,970	2,925	3,096	2,697	2,425	2,317	2,249	2,535	2,542
Wage and salary workers	2,335	2,389	2,367	2,481	2,176	2,025	1,907	1,905	2,187	2,202
Self-employed workers	580	581	558	615	521	400	410	344	348	340

NOTE: Persons whose only extra job is as an unpaid family worker are not counted as dual jobholders.

Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1960 and are therefore not strictly comparable with earlier years.

TABLE 33. Employees on Nonagricultural Payrolls, by Industry Division, 1919-67

[In thousands]

Year and Month	Total	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing			Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	Government		
				Total	Durable	Non-durable		Total	Wholesale trade	Retail trade			Total	Federal	State and local
1919	27,088	1,133	1,021	10,659			3,711	4,514		1,111	2,263	2,676			
1920	27,350	1,239	845	10,658			3,998	4,467		1,175	2,362	2,603			
1921	24,382	962	1,012	8,257			3,459	4,589		1,163	2,412	2,528			
1922	25,827	929	1,185	9,120			3,505	4,903		1,144	2,503	2,538			
1923	28,394	1,212	1,229	10,300			3,882	5,290		1,190	2,684	2,607			
1924	28,040	1,101	1,321	9,671			3,807	5,407		1,231	2,782	2,720			
1925	28,778	1,089	1,446	9,939			3,826	5,576		1,233	2,869	2,800			
1926	29,819	1,185	1,555	10,156			3,942	5,784		1,305	3,046	2,846			
1927	29,976	1,114	1,608	10,001			3,895	5,908		1,367	3,168	2,915			
1928	30,000	1,050	1,606	9,947			3,828	5,874		1,435	3,265	2,995			
1929	31,339	1,087	1,497	10,702			3,916	6,123		1,509	3,440	3,065	533	2,532	
1930	29,424	1,009	1,372	9,562			3,685	5,797		1,475	3,376	3,148	526	2,622	
1931	26,649	873	1,214	8,170			3,254	5,284		1,407	3,183	3,264	560	2,704	
1932	23,628	731	970	6,931			2,816	4,683		1,341	2,931	3,225	559	2,666	
1933	23,711	744	809	7,397			2,672	4,755		1,295	2,873	3,166	565	2,601	
1934	25,953	883	862	8,501			2,750	5,281		1,319	3,058	3,299	652	2,647	
1935	27,053	897	912	9,069			2,786	5,431		1,335	3,142	3,481	753	2,728	
1936	29,082	946	1,145	9,827			2,973	5,809		1,388	3,326	3,668	826	2,842	
1937	31,206	1,015	1,112	10,794			3,134	6,265		1,432	3,518	3,756	833	2,923	
1938	29,029	891	1,055	9,440			2,863	6,179		1,425	3,473	3,883	829	3,054	
1939	30,618	854	1,150	10,278	4,715	5,564	2,936	6,426	1,684	4,742	4,622	3,517	3,995	3,090	
1940	32,376	925	1,294	10,985	5,363	6,225	3,038	6,750	1,754	4,996	5,022	3,681	4,202	3,206	
1941	36,554	957	1,790	13,192	6,968	6,458	3,274	7,210	1,873	5,338	5,549	3,921	4,660	3,320	
1942	40,125	992	2,170	15,280	8,823	6,518	3,460	7,118	1,821	5,297	5,588	4,084	5,483	3,270	
1943	42,452	925	1,567	17,602	11,084	6,472	3,647	6,982	1,741	5,241	5,502	4,148	6,080	2,905	
1944	41,583	892	1,094	17,328	10,856	6,450	3,829	7,058	1,762	5,296	5,476	4,163	6,043	2,928	
1945	40,394	836	1,132	15,524	9,074	6,450	3,906	7,314	1,862	5,452	5,497	4,241	5,944	2,808	
1946	41,674	862	1,661	14,703	7,472	6,962	4,061	8,376	2,190	6,186	6,197	4,719	5,595	2,254	
1947	43,581	955	1,982	15,545	8,385	7,159	4,166	8,955	2,361	6,595	7,754	5,050	5,474	1,892	
1948	44,591	994	2,169	15,582	8,326	7,256	4,189	9,272	2,489	6,783	8,829	5,206	5,650	1,863	
1949	43,778	930	2,165	14,441	7,489	6,953	4,001	9,264	2,487	6,778	8,857	5,264	5,856	1,908	
1950	45,222	901	2,333	15,241	8,094	7,147	4,034	9,386	2,518	6,868	9,919	5,382	6,026	1,928	
1951	47,849	929	2,603	16,393	9,089	7,304	4,226	9,742	2,606	7,136	1,991	5,576	6,389	2,302	
1952	48,525	898	2,634	16,632	9,349	7,284	4,248	10,004	2,687	7,317	2,069	5,730	6,609	2,420	
1953	49,232	866	2,623	17,549	10,110	7,438	4,290	10,247	2,727	7,520	2,146	5,867	6,645	2,305	
1954	49,022	791	2,612	16,314	9,129	7,185	4,084	10,235	2,739	7,496	2,234	6,002	6,751	2,188	
1955	50,675	792	2,802	16,882	9,541	7,340	4,141	10,535	2,796	7,740	2,335	6,274	6,914	2,187	
1956	52,408	822	2,999	17,243	9,834	7,409	4,244	10,858	2,884	7,974	2,429	6,536	7,277	2,209	
1957	52,894	828	2,923	17,174	9,856	7,319	4,241	10,886	2,893	7,992	2,477	6,749	7,616	2,217	
1958	51,363	751	2,778	15,945	8,830	7,116	3,976	10,750	2,848	7,902	2,519	6,806	7,839	2,191	
1959	53,313	732	2,960	16,675	9,373	7,303	4,011	11,127	2,946	8,182	2,594	7,130	8,083	2,233	
1960	54,234	712	2,885	16,796	9,459	7,336	4,004	11,391	3,004	8,388	2,669	7,423	8,353	2,270	
1961	54,042	672	2,816	16,326	9,070	7,256	3,903	11,337	2,993	8,344	2,731	7,664	8,594	2,279	
1962	55,596	650	2,902	16,853	9,480	7,373	3,906	11,566	3,056	8,511	2,800	8,028	8,890	2,340	
1963	56,702	635	2,963	16,995	9,616	7,380	3,903	11,778	3,104	8,675	2,877	8,325	9,225	2,358	
1964	58,332	634	3,050	17,274	9,816	7,458	3,951	12,160	3,189	8,971	2,957	8,709	9,596	2,348	
1965	60,832	632	3,186	18,062	10,406	7,656	4,036	12,716	3,312	9,404	3,023	9,087	10,091	2,378	
1966	63,982	625	3,292	19,186	11,256	7,930	4,151	13,211	3,438	9,773	3,102	9,545	10,871	2,564	
1967	66,063	613	3,264	19,339	11,327	8,012	4,262	13,672	3,556	10,116	3,228	10,071	11,616	2,719	
1966															
January	61,493	618	2,941	18,418	10,765	7,653	4,030	12,822	3,353	9,469	3,029	9,142	10,493	2,406	
February	61,676	612	2,822	18,617	10,891	7,726	4,039	12,713	3,349	9,364	3,086	9,212	10,625	2,431	
March	62,334	617	2,989	18,760	10,996	7,764	4,064	12,808	3,354	9,454	3,068	9,299	10,739	2,460	
April	63,030	587	3,166	18,885	11,115	7,770	4,088	12,997	3,365	9,632	3,071	9,436	10,800	2,498	
May	63,567	627	3,266	19,017	11,206	7,811	4,129	13,046	3,378	9,668	3,085	9,537	10,840	2,513	
June	64,076	642	3,533	19,366	11,392	7,974	4,194	13,226	3,448	9,778	3,128	9,674	10,913	2,593	
July	64,391	642	3,634	19,228	11,285	7,943	4,185	13,214	3,485	9,729	3,165	9,750	10,873	2,631	
August	64,607	645	3,658	19,499	11,318	8,131	4,171	13,219	3,498	9,721	3,164	9,736	10,820	2,631	
September	65,017	634	3,540	19,638	11,502	8,136	4,238	13,251	3,476	9,775	3,127	9,667	10,922	2,589	
October	65,351	627	3,466	19,640	11,538	8,102	4,219	13,385	3,500	9,885	3,117	9,704	11,193	2,612	
November	65,559	624	3,328	19,625	11,549	8,076	4,229	13,693	3,512	10,001	3,116	9,695	11,339	2,641	
December	66,087	622	3,146	19,534	11,516	8,018	4,222	14,248	3,534	10,714	3,125	9,693	11,497	2,769	
1967															
January	64,531	611	2,947	19,333	11,413	7,920	4,183	13,334	3,491	9,843	3,114	9,643	11,366	2,643	
February	64,491	606	2,863	19,297	11,389	7,908	4,175	13,218	3,479	9,739	3,133	9,725	11,474	2,652	
March	64,843	607	2,922	19,263	11,359	7,904	4,171	13,332	3,486	9,846	3,157	9,817	11,554	2,669	
April	65,215	614	3,106	19,181	11,298	7,883	4,174	13,412	3,499	9,913	3,181	9,963	11,584	2,683	
May	65,594	618	3,227	19,133	11,282	7,851	4,250	13,503	3,503	10,000	3,202	10,057	11,604	2,690	
June	66,514	633	3,407	19,382	11,383	7,999	4,304	13,675	3,562	10,113	3,253	10,196	11,664	2,766	
July	66,129	636	3,548	19,156	11,213	7,943	4,335	13,629	3,587	10,042	3,289	10,265	11,271	2,798	
August	66,408	620	3,594	19,435	11,266	8,169	4,330	13,622	3,608	10,014	3,305	10,262	11,240	2,784	
September	66,672	609	3,513	19,443	11,249	8,194	4,317	13,689	3,586	10,103	3,274	10,212	11,615	2,707	
October	66,914	601	3,463	19,388	11,223	8,165	4,281	13,808	3,599	10,209	3,267	10,230	11,876	2,707	
November	67,470	600	3,378	19,553	11,430	8,123	4,304	14,104	3,631	10,473	3,274	10,246	12,011	2,709	
December	67,980	597	3,202	19,500	11,420	8,080	4,294	14,732	3,638	11,094	3,284	10,239	12,132	2,814	

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959.

TABLE 34. Employees on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1939-67

[In thousands]

Year and month	Durable goods											
	Total	Ordnance and accessories	Lumber and wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metal industries	Fabricated metal products	Machinery except electrical	Electrical equipment and supplies	Transportation equipment	Instruments and related products	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries
1939	4,715	11			369			588	441	645		
1940	5,363	22			387			701	494	834		
1941	6,968	71			456			959	657	1,297		
1942	8,823	329			460			1,265	788	2,259		
1943	11,084	496			446			1,500	1,015	3,666		
1944	10,856	368			413			1,482	1,087	3,682		
1945	9,074	245			408			1,307	979	2,548		
1946	7,742	30			498			1,255	919	1,250		
1947	8,385	27	845	336	537	1,279	969	1,375	1,035	1,275	267	421
1948	8,326	28	818	346	549	1,290	979	1,372	991	1,270	262	422
1949	7,489	26	741	317	514	1,134	881	1,182	862	1,210	239	385
1950	8,094	30	808	364	547	1,247	982	1,210	991	1,265	250	400
1951	9,089	77	840.2	357.2	587.0	1,364.3	1,077.8	1,456.6	1,113.6	1,515.1	294.3	406.0
1952	9,349	178.7	790.4	357.1	564.0	1,282.1	1,064.4	1,517.4	1,185.0	1,703.2	312.5	393.7
1953	10,110	234.3	770.7	369.9	581.3	1,383.1	1,156.4	1,554.4	1,333.3	1,969.1	337.1	420.9
1954	9,129	163.3	707.9	341.9	552.6	1,219.3	1,069.9	1,417.7	1,190.4	1,754.1	321.2	390.7
1955	9,541	141.2	739.6	363.8	588.4	1,322.5	1,122.4	1,448.5	1,240.8	1,854.6	323.2	396.2
1956	9,834	138.5	730.9	375.5	605.3	1,355.3	1,140.4	1,571.6	1,323.1	1,852.5	337.8	403.0
1957	9,856	140.2	655.3	374.3	595.4	1,355.3	1,167.3	1,585.9	1,343.8	1,909.1	342.1	387.2
1958	8,830	158.1	615.0	360.8	562.4	1,153.5	1,076.9	1,362.4	1,249.0	1,594.6	323.8	373.0
1959	9,373	203.5	658.8	385.0	604.0	1,182.6	1,122.5	1,452.1	1,396.4	1,635.0	345.3	387.7
1960	9,459	220.0	626.8	383.0	604.0	1,231.2	1,135.3	1,479.0	1,467.1	1,568.9	354.3	389.9
1961	9,070	244.2	582.9	367.5	582.0	1,142.7	1,084.5	1,418.6	1,473.3	1,448.6	347.4	378.2
1962	9,480	264.4	589.3	385.1	592.3	1,165.6	1,127.7	1,493.2	1,567.0	1,547.0	358.7	389.6
1963	9,616	265.5	592.6	389.9	600.8	1,172.2	1,150.1	1,529.3	1,553.9	1,609.7	364.8	386.8
1964	9,816	243.9	604.2	405.9	613.8	1,233.2	1,189.7	1,609.6	1,543.8	1,604.3	369.9	397.6
1965	10,406	225.8	606.9	430.7	628.3	1,301.0	1,269.0	1,735.3	1,659.2	1,740.6	389.0	419.5
1966	11,256	256.0	612.6	461.7	644.6	1,345.4	1,349.1	1,911.1	1,896.4	1,911.5	433.1	434.5
1967	11,327	292.1	593.0	456.3	631.4	1,300.8	1,354.8	1,970.6	1,915.3	1,927.1	454.7	431.1
1966												
January	10,765	238.8	596.6	446.6	621.3	1,291.6	1,309.4	1,824.0	1,784.3	1,844.7	410.4	397.1
February	10,891	242.8	596.3	448.4	619.3	1,307.7	1,318.2	1,851.4	1,807.1	1,873.5	415.8	410.1
March	10,996	245.1	601.9	453.0	628.6	1,322.5	1,324.9	1,870.5	1,819.0	1,892.7	420.3	417.0
April	11,115	247.6	609.2	452.4	645.2	1,340.5	1,334.8	1,884.2	1,851.9	1,900.9	422.7	425.6
May	11,206	251.7	617.1	455.9	651.2	1,348.9	1,338.4	1,898.8	1,866.5	1,916.4	428.0	432.7
June	11,392	254.9	642.9	464.0	661.8	1,375.1	1,358.2	1,926.7	1,904.8	1,927.2	435.4	441.4
July	11,285	256.6	637.6	457.7	665.6	1,373.2	1,336.5	1,932.3	1,892.3	1,871.3	436.2	426.0
August	11,318	259.5	638.8	472.4	664.8	1,371.7	1,358.1	1,936.4	1,941.7	1,782.9	440.7	450.5
September	11,602	263.6	619.8	471.2	667.1	1,365.1	1,370.1	1,941.0	1,957.4	1,958.5	441.2	456.8
October	11,538	267.2	607.8	472.8	647.9	1,352.4	1,376.6	1,943.6	1,979.9	1,980.0	446.2	463.3
November	11,549	271.6	598.4	474.2	642.6	1,348.9	1,384.7	1,948.2	1,977.8	1,994.2	447.9	460.1
December	11,516	272.7	584.3	471.6	629.4	1,347.4	1,379.5	1,975.8	1,974.2	1,995.9	452.3	432.9
1967												
January	11,413	279.2	577.1	462.4	616.5	1,348.2	1,364.6	1,985.8	1,962.0	1,951.4	451.2	414.5
February	11,389	283.2	576.8	459.4	612.6	1,338.2	1,358.5	1,988.4	1,954.7	1,947.7	452.8	417.0
March	11,359	285.3	577.6	455.8	617.7	1,330.9	1,350.2	1,994.0	1,933.4	1,941.2	453.8	419.3
April	11,298	285.8	579.6	451.0	624.5	1,314.1	1,346.7	1,988.7	1,902.9	1,927.6	453.2	424.2
May	11,282	285.1	584.8	448.3	628.4	1,310.2	1,345.6	1,977.6	1,885.0	1,938.1	451.0	428.1
June	11,383	288.7	613.5	451.6	641.9	1,319.9	1,369.1	1,988.1	1,868.1	1,952.6	456.0	433.5
July	11,213	291.0	610.1	442.5	643.9	1,297.0	1,340.9	1,978.4	1,871.5	1,866.4	454.8	421.3
August	11,266	296.1	611.8	456.2	646.9	1,288.6	1,356.3	1,969.6	1,907.5	1,834.6	457.9	440.6
September	11,249	299.0	605.2	456.8	639.8	1,266.3	1,342.5	1,959.6	1,897.3	1,882.2	455.3	447.4
October	11,223	301.3	599.6	461.3	635.8	1,251.3	1,344.1	1,917.4	1,919.4	1,865.7	455.0	452.4
November	11,430	304.6	594.3	463.9	637.1	1,269.8	1,366.1	1,960.0	1,940.3	1,880.3	457.4	449.7
December	11,420	305.3	587.7	466.8	631.3	1,274.9	1,373.2	1,945.0	1,941.4	2,011.3	458.5	424.9

TABLE 34. Employees on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1939-67—Continued

[In thousands]

Year and month	Nondurable goods										
	Total	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile mill products	Apparel and other textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing and publishing	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products	Rubber and plastics products, nec.	Leather and leather products
1939	5,564	1,393	-----	1,193	924	320	569	371	189	163	386
1940	5,622	1,414	-----	1,177	929	333	570	399	146	176	374
1941	6,225	1,514	-----	1,336	1,050	372	580	483	155	213	416
1942	6,468	1,617	-----	1,342	1,087	376	565	571	160	219	413
1943	6,518	1,649	-----	1,295	1,107	389	557	609	160	268	381
1944	6,472	1,685	-----	1,197	1,079	388	558	650	174	285	358
1945	6,450	1,691	-----	1,139	1,060	391	577	668	186	284	357
1946	6,962	1,767	-----	1,264	1,146	447	669	633	206	317	406
1947	7,159	1,799	118	1,299	1,154	465	721	649	221	323	412
1948	7,256	1,801	114	1,332	1,190	473	740	655	228	312	412
1949	6,953	1,778	109	1,187	1,173	455	740	618	221	283	389
1950	7,147	1,790	103	1,256	1,202	455	748	640	218	311	395
1951	7,304	1,823.2	104.1	1,237.7	1,207.2	511.2	767.6	707.0	231.3	334.4	380.0
1952	7,284	1,827.8	105.6	1,163.4	1,216.4	503.7	779.9	730.1	234.6	336.3	384.2
1953	7,438	1,838.9	103.6	1,154.8	1,248.0	530.4	802.3	768.2	241.4	361.0	389.2
1954	7,185	1,818.3	103.3	1,042.3	1,183.6	531.1	813.9	752.7	238.1	328.4	373.0
1955	7,340	1,824.7	102.5	1,050.2	1,219.2	550.0	834.7	773.1	237.1	363.3	385.9
1956	7,409	1,841.9	99.6	1,032.0	1,223.4	567.8	862.0	796.5	235.5	369.2	382.7
1957	7,319	1,805.4	97.0	961.1	1,210.1	570.6	870.0	810.0	232.2	371.9	372.7
1958	7,116	1,772.8	94.5	918.8	1,171.8	564.1	872.6	794.1	223.8	344.3	369.2
1959	7,303	1,789.6	94.5	945.7	1,225.9	587.2	885.5	808.2	215.5	372.7	374.0
1960	7,336	1,790.0	94.0	924.4	1,233.2	601.1	911.3	828.2	211.9	379.0	363.4
1961	7,256	1,778.2	90.7	893.4	1,214.5	601.3	917.3	828.2	201.9	375.3	358.2
1962	7,373	1,768.0	90.5	902.3	1,263.7	614.4	926.4	848.5	195.3	406.4	360.7
1963	7,380	1,752.0	88.6	885.4	1,232.8	618.5	930.6	865.3	188.7	418.5	349.2
1964	7,468	1,750.4	90.2	892.0	1,302.5	625.5	951.5	878.6	183.9	436.0	347.6
1965	7,656	1,756.7	86.8	925.6	1,354.2	639.1	979.4	907.8	182.9	470.8	352.9
1966	7,930	1,778.9	83.9	961.5	1,398.8	667.5	1,021.8	937.9	186.0	509.8	363.5
1967	8,012	1,789.1	86.2	951.5	1,390.7	684.2	1,063.8	991.0	189.4	514.1	351.8
1966											
January	7,653	1,700.2	84.9	938.9	1,333.7	649.4	993.7	921.2	180.0	491.5	359.7
February	7,726	1,696.1	82.2	946.4	1,395.3	650.8	999.8	927.7	180.5	491.7	365.8
March	7,764	1,691.7	78.3	954.2	1,406.2	653.1	1,000.9	939.4	181.2	495.2	365.2
April	7,770	1,694.3	75.5	958.0	1,385.0	656.8	1,009.6	947.5	183.4	499.2	361.1
May	7,811	1,701.5	73.5	962.6	1,401.0	658.2	1,010.8	952.6	185.9	502.0	362.5
June	7,974	1,770.5	74.5	975.9	1,418.5	675.8	1,022.0	965.1	189.6	510.5	368.4
July	7,943	1,824.5	73.7	958.6	1,355.6	674.9	1,028.0	973.7	193.5	505.8	356.6
August	8,181	1,919.5	88.5	977.1	1,424.5	680.4	1,030.7	980.8	191.7	516.6	371.3
September	8,136	1,902.2	95.3	970.7	1,417.2	673.5	1,033.7	971.5	189.1	519.1	363.3
October	8,102	1,857.0	95.4	969.4	1,422.7	675.9	1,040.0	968.7	186.5	524.6	361.7
November	8,076	1,820.0	92.0	966.6	1,421.9	681.0	1,043.6	971.4	185.8	529.7	363.9
December	8,018	1,779.2	92.6	960.0	1,405.0	680.2	1,050.6	972.5	184.2	531.4	362.3
1967											
January	7,920	1,725.4	88.6	950.8	1,392.4	674.3	1,047.3	973.9	182.5	526.8	357.5
February	7,906	1,708.3	81.5	945.2	1,407.5	674.3	1,052.9	976.3	183.0	521.4	357.8
March	7,904	1,713.0	77.0	948.1	1,396.3	676.8	1,060.4	980.1	182.8	518.4	351.4
April	7,893	1,713.8	75.3	944.1	1,376.2	675.6	1,060.8	988.6	185.9	517.0	346.1
May	7,851	1,731.8	74.9	941.0	1,382.2	674.2	1,059.3	985.3	187.4	489.1	345.6
June	7,999	1,792.9	76.2	957.0	1,395.4	693.6	1,067.7	993.6	192.3	478.7	351.7
July	7,943	1,830.8	77.3	933.5	1,338.9	689.4	1,064.0	996.0	194.5	471.7	342.3
August	8,169	1,880.6	90.5	955.4	1,405.5	694.6	1,067.9	1,008.5	195.2	522.1	354.0
September	8,194	1,917.0	96.4	957.3	1,398.0	688.5	1,068.1	995.9	194.2	531.1	349.6
October	8,165	1,871.6	100.3	960.9	1,401.7	687.6	1,068.4	996.6	193.2	533.5	351.4
November	8,123	1,811.8	98.4	962.3	1,403.3	690.3	1,071.8	977.3	191.6	539.8	356.4
December	8,080	1,772.1	97.9	962.1	1,391.1	691.3	1,076.9	1,001.6	189.9	539.6	357.2

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959.

TABLE 35. Production or Nonsupervisory Workers¹ on Private Nonagricultural Payrolls, by Industry Division, 1939-67

[In thousands]

Year and month	Total Private	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate ²
				Total ²	Durable goods	Nondurable goods	Total	Wholesale	Retail trade	
1939				8,318	3,895	4,423				
1940				8,940	4,477	4,463				
1941				11,016	5,947	5,070				
1942				12,996	7,589	5,407				
1943				15,147	9,548	5,599				
1944				14,740	9,197	5,543				
1945				13,009	7,541	5,468				
1946				12,274	6,412	5,862				
1947	33,747	871	1,759	12,990	7,028	5,962	8,241	2,165	6,076	1,460
1948	34,489	906	1,924	12,910	6,925	5,986	8,629	2,274	6,355	1,521
1949	33,159	839	1,919	11,790	6,122	5,669	8,595	2,267	6,328	1,542
1950	34,349	816	2,069	12,523	6,705	5,817	8,742	2,294	6,448	1,591
1951	36,225	840	2,308	13,368	7,480	5,888	9,091	2,365	6,726	1,649
1952	36,643	801	2,324	13,359	7,550	5,810	9,333	2,439	6,894	1,711
1953	37,694	765	2,305	14,055	8,154	5,901	9,510	2,459	7,051	1,771
1954	36,276	686	2,281	12,817	7,194	5,623	9,456	2,442	7,014	1,837
1955	37,500	680	2,440	13,288	7,548	5,740	9,675	2,479	7,196	1,920
1956	38,495	701	2,613	13,436	7,669	5,767	9,933	2,547	7,386	1,994
1957	38,384	695	2,537	13,189	7,550	5,638	9,923	2,541	7,382	2,031
1958	36,608	611	2,384	11,997	6,579	5,419	9,736	2,477	7,259	2,063
1959	38,080	590	2,538	12,603	7,033	5,570	10,087	2,562	7,525	2,121
1960	38,516	570	2,459	12,586	7,028	5,559	10,315	2,605	7,710	2,181
1961	37,969	532	2,390	12,083	6,618	5,465	10,234	2,584	7,650	2,225
1962	38,979	512	2,462	12,488	6,935	5,553	10,400	2,625	7,775	2,274
1963	39,553	498	2,523	12,555	7,027	5,527	10,560	2,656	7,904	2,329
1964	40,589	497	2,597	12,781	7,213	5,569	10,869	2,719	8,151	2,386
1965	42,309	494	2,710	13,434	7,715	5,719	11,358	2,814	8,544	2,426
1966	44,234	485	2,799	14,273	8,349	5,925	11,786	2,911	8,876	2,478
1967	45,173	470	2,759	14,226	8,282	5,944	12,175	2,996	9,179	2,567
<i>1966</i>										
January	42,388	481	2,462	13,678	7,982	5,696	11,425	2,841	8,584	2,417
February	42,410	475	2,342	13,847	8,086	5,761	11,320	2,835	8,485	2,422
March	42,902	479	2,506	13,956	8,164	5,792	11,407	2,837	8,570	2,441
April	43,479	450	2,681	14,051	8,260	5,791	11,584	2,846	8,738	2,451
May	43,936	489	2,796	14,153	8,329	5,824	11,635	2,856	8,779	2,465
June	44,850	501	3,036	14,428	8,469	5,959	11,808	2,923	8,885	2,504
July	44,834	500	3,131	14,235	8,326	5,909	11,793	2,955	8,838	2,539
August	45,072	503	3,151	14,490	8,349	6,141	11,787	2,964	8,823	2,534
September	45,097	493	3,039	14,657	8,545	6,112	11,806	2,941	8,865	2,497
October	45,157	487	2,964	14,653	8,574	6,079	11,941	2,963	8,978	2,486
November	45,167	484	2,828	14,619	8,572	6,047	12,147	2,974	9,173	2,485
December	45,517	482	2,648	14,513	8,528	5,965	12,780	2,992	9,788	2,490
<i>1967</i>										
January	44,079	471	2,451	14,304	8,417	5,887	11,874	2,947	8,927	2,472
February	43,895	465	2,369	14,252	8,380	5,872	11,750	2,935	8,815	2,487
March	44,136	465	2,425	14,200	8,340	5,860	11,858	2,940	8,918	2,507
April	44,440	472	2,603	14,104	8,271	5,833	11,937	2,948	8,989	2,527
May	44,782	476	2,724	14,059	8,261	5,798	12,019	2,947	9,072	2,544
June	45,545	488	2,893	14,249	8,332	5,917	12,184	3,004	9,180	2,589
July	45,493	490	3,033	13,996	8,141	5,855	12,132	3,024	9,106	2,624
August	45,785	473	3,081	14,261	8,193	6,068	12,124	3,044	9,080	2,640
September	45,696	464	3,005	14,290	8,182	6,108	12,177	3,018	9,159	2,605
October	45,688	459	2,958	14,249	8,163	6,086	12,285	3,024	9,261	2,598
November	46,090	457	2,872	14,406	8,360	6,046	12,572	3,057	9,515	2,602
December	46,449	454	2,696	14,337	8,340	5,997	13,186	3,068	10,128	2,609

¹ Data relate to production workers in mining and manufacturing; to construction workers in contract construction; and to nonsupervisory workers in wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; transportation and public utilities; and services. Transportation and public utilities, and services are included in total private but are not shown separately in this table.

² Excludes nonoffice salesmen.

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959.

³ Prior data are as follows:

1909.. 6,272	1922.. 7,327	1927.. 8,037	1932.. 5,351	1937.. 8,791
1914.. 6,624	1923.. 8,388	1928.. 8,051	1933.. 5,924	1938.. 7,478
1919.. 8,617	1924.. 7,789	1929.. 8,567	1934.. 6,909	
1920.. 8,652	1925.. 8,061	1930.. 7,464	1935.. 7,374	
1921.. 6,622	1926.. 8,214	1931.. 6,301	1936.. 8,014	

TABLE 36. Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1929-67

[In thousands]

Year and month	Durable goods											
	Total	Ordnance and accessories	Lumber and wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metal industries	Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical equipment and supplies	Transportation equipment	Instruments and related products	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries
1929					353							
1930					301							
1931					240							
1932					176							
1933					186							
1934					232							
1935					251							
1936					288							
1937					324							
1938					275							
1939	3,895	9			312			450	327	545		
1940	4,477	17			328			550	375	718		
1941	5,947	55			396			780	520	1,131		
1942	7,589	274			405			1,062	638	1,953		
1943	9,548	412			397			1,253	842	3,112		
1944	9,197	309			363			1,213	875	3,039		
1945	7,541	202			353			1,042	751	2,079		
1946	6,412	23			437			971	704	1,000		
1947	7,028	22	783	296	471	1,114	826	1,087	810	1,039	213	367
1948	6,925	23	757	304	479	1,121	809	1,074	761	1,027	205	365
1949	6,122	20	680	274	443	968	714	900	638	976	181	327
1950	6,705	23	745	317	473	1,075	812	929	770	1,029	189	344
1951	7,480	59.3	771.2	307.1	507.1	1,175.1	883.0	1,129.7	865.8	1,213.1	222.3	346.1
1952	7,550	130.2	719.9	305.6	479.8	1,084.7	859.4	1,163.9	909.1	1,331.4	233.2	332.5
1953	8,154	173.6	699.9	315.9	493.6	1,172.6	937.4	1,182.9	1,028.6	1,542.9	249.8	356.7
1954	7,194	113.1	640.4	287.7	464.3	1,017.9	851.1	1,046.2	883.8	1,331.4	231.0	326.6
1955	7,548	91.7	672.3	307.0	495.6	1,115.8	897.8	1,069.2	924.2	1,414.1	229.6	330.4
1956	7,669	84.9	661.8	315.5	507.0	1,131.6	900.7	1,158.5	975.4	1,364.3	236.1	333.1
1957	7,550	80.4	588.0	313.0	492.8	1,117.9	913.2	1,143.1	958.7	1,395.0	233.1	315.3
1958	6,579	82.4	549.4	298.7	457.9	928.0	824.5	945.5	857.3	1,120.6	214.8	299.5
1959	7,033	98.0	592.2	321.0	496.2	953.8	868.5	1,027.2	969.4	1,163.4	230.3	312.9
1960	7,028	101.9	561.1	318.5	491.8	993.8	874.3	1,035.9	996.3	1,107.4	232.6	314.9
1961	6,618	110.6	518.4	303.9	469.4	914.6	826.0	976.4	979.4	992.7	223.1	303.5
1962	6,935	119.3	526.7	319.6	477.7	937.3	863.7	1,037.8	1,050.7	1,059.9	229.1	313.2
1963	7,027	115.2	526.6	324.1	483.9	947.4	881.6	1,059.2	1,034.3	1,112.3	232.3	310.4
1964	7,213	104.1	531.6	337.0	493.8	1,003.6	914.3	1,120.4	1,036.5	1,119.6	234.0	317.9
1965	7,715	96.1	532.4	357.4	504.6	1,062.0	982.7	1,214.8	1,140.5	1,240.7	248.1	335.5
1966	8,349	121.8	535.0	382.6	517.5	1,095.7	1,050.2	1,344.8	1,316.8	1,361.0	276.6	346.8
1967	8,282	150.4	515.2	375.6	502.3	1,043.1	1,047.1	1,370.9	1,294.2	1,356.5	285.9	340.7
1966												
January	7,982	107.3	519.8	369.6	496.6	1,050.5	1,017.9	1,282.9	1,240.2	1,321.3	262.6	312.9
February	8,086	110.8	520.2	370.8	495.4	1,065.5	1,024.9	1,306.2	1,257.8	1,343.8	266.3	324.6
March	8,164	112.9	524.7	374.6	504.1	1,078.5	1,030.0	1,318.6	1,261.3	1,358.7	269.0	331.5
April	8,260	114.4	531.6	374.5	518.4	1,095.0	1,039.7	1,329.4	1,286.4	1,361.3	269.7	339.3
May	8,329	118.0	539.4	377.4	524.1	1,100.5	1,043.4	1,340.0	1,296.1	1,371.1	273.1	345.9
June	8,469	120.4	563.4	384.5	532.5	1,123.9	1,058.4	1,358.0	1,325.5	1,369.8	279.5	353.5
July	8,326	121.6	558.2	378.7	536.3	1,117.8	1,033.1	1,355.6	1,303.5	1,306.0	277.0	338.6
August	8,349	124.4	559.3	392.0	536.5	1,116.1	1,054.8	1,357.3	1,344.5	1,221.2	281.7	361.6
September	8,545	128.4	542.2	391.2	528.7	1,111.5	1,068.6	1,364.7	1,362.9	1,398.3	282.0	366.7
October	8,574	131.3	530.5	392.5	520.1	1,099.2	1,074.6	1,366.1	1,381.9	1,419.9	284.4	373.2
November	8,572	134.9	521.8	394.1	515.1	1,096.9	1,081.3	1,367.1	1,374.9	1,429.8	285.6	371.0
December	8,528	137.5	508.3	391.1	502.6	1,093.4	1,075.6	1,391.5	1,366.9	1,430.3	287.8	343.0
1967												
January	8,417	141.2	501.2	381.4	489.1	1,093.7	1,060.3	1,398.3	1,352.3	1,386.8	287.5	325.4
February	8,380	144.4	500.3	378.9	483.8	1,084.9	1,053.5	1,397.1	1,339.4	1,382.2	287.2	327.9
March	8,840	145.6	501.5	375.4	489.6	1,078.4	1,044.7	1,399.2	1,317.2	1,375.7	288.0	329.6
April	8,271	145.6	502.5	370.5	495.3	1,058.2	1,039.6	1,391.9	1,285.2	1,360.8	286.8	354.7
May	8,261	145.6	507.4	369.0	499.0	1,054.6	1,039.5	1,381.2	1,267.4	1,374.1	284.4	358.3
June	8,332	148.0	534.2	371.3	512.4	1,061.0	1,060.1	1,386.0	1,247.2	1,383.0	286.1	342.8
July	8,141	149.1	531.0	361.8	513.8	1,036.3	1,029.9	1,385.2	1,247.1	1,293.6	282.6	330.5
August	8,193	153.1	533.2	374.6	516.5	1,027.6	1,046.0	1,384.2	1,283.8	1,258.6	285.5	349.8
September	8,182	155.1	524.8	376.2	509.8	1,005.8	1,034.1	1,358.0	1,272.9	1,304.5	284.4	356.8
October	8,163	157.6	521.2	380.3	506.5	993.0	1,035.8	1,316.2	1,294.2	1,313.0	284.1	361.4
November	8,360	159.2	515.5	381.9	508.4	1,011.9	1,057.8	1,356.3	1,311.1	1,412.5	286.6	358.8
December	8,340	160.0	509.1	385.3	503.3	1,016.3	1,063.5	1,337.1	1,312.4	1,433.7	287.4	331.9

TABLE 36. Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1929-67—Continued

[In thousands]

Year and month	Nondurable goods										
	Total	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile mill products	Apparel and other textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing and publishing	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products	Rubber and plastics products, nec.	Leather and leather products
1929		835		1,145	643	235					335
1930		811		991	594	224					310
1931		718		925	565	195					287
1932		666		827	503	177					277
1933		754		993	550	194					297
1934		895		1,040	612	223					320
1935		902		1,089	680	231					327
1936		949		1,112	733	241					333
1937		1,005		1,159	742	262					349
1938		966		995	714	245					331
1939	4,423	989		1,108	814	266	320	252	100	132	349
1940	4,463	1,003		1,090	819	278	321	274	105	142	337
1941	5,070	1,111		1,251	937	318	339	348	114	178	378
1942	5,407	1,260		1,265	987	326	350	435	124	183	379
1943	5,599	1,347		1,228	1,022	346	369	480	130	229	351
1944	5,543	1,387		1,133	995	345	371	512	142	241	328
1945	5,468	1,380		1,074	973	345	381	518	149	235	324
1946	5,862	1,415		1,190	1,047	393	445	482	161	260	372
1947	5,962	1,395	110	1,220	1,047	406	487	488	170	263	374
1948	5,986	1,374	106	1,248	1,073	408	494	485	175	253	369
1949	5,689	1,341	101	1,103	1,053	390	488	449	169	226	348
1950	5,817	1,331	95	1,169	1,080	416	494	461	165	252	355
1951	5,888	1,338.4	96.0	1,146.2	1,081.3	435.1	504.5	502.5	172.5	270.5	340.8
1952	5,810	1,330.9	97.2	1,073.2	1,087.2	421.9	509.7	506.1	168.9	269.9	344.4
1953	5,901	1,329.7	95.7	1,063.9	1,114.8	442.9	522.0	522.9	173.2	287.8	348.7
1954	5,623	1,296.6	95.2	953.2	1,053.4	440.8	524.9	503.0	166.9	256.7	332.5
1955	5,740	1,291.7	94.4	961.6	1,086.4	453.5	539.0	518.1	163.2	288.3	344.0
1956	5,767	1,302.1	90.1	944.3	1,088.1	464.5	559.6	525.7	166.2	290.7	340.9
1957	5,638	1,263.2	85.3	893.3	1,072.0	463.4	563.7	519.7	156.6	290.1	331.0
1958	5,419	1,222.0	84.1	832.5	1,039.5	454.1	563.2	493.7	146.9	264.4	318.2
1959	5,570	1,222.1	83.9	857.4	1,091.4	471.8	575.1	505.6	139.9	289.8	332.9
1960	5,569	1,211.8	83.3	835.1	1,098.2	479.7	588.9	509.9	137.9	292.8	320.9
1961	5,465	1,191.1	79.6	805.0	1,079.6	478.0	591.7	505.0	129.9	288.3	316.4
1962	5,553	1,178.4	78.7	812.1	1,122.9	486.0	594.5	519.3	125.5	316.5	318.9
1963	5,527	1,167.1	76.6	793.4	1,138.0	486.4	590.3	525.3	119.9	322.7	307.8
1964	5,569	1,157.3	78.4	798.2	1,158.3	488.8	602.1	529.4	114.2	336.3	305.5
1965	5,719	1,159.1	74.8	826.7	1,205.6	497.7	620.6	546.1	112.9	365.9	310.0
1966	5,925	1,180.9	71.5	857.1	1,243.0	519.0	649.5	572.3	115.8	397.2	318.4
1967	5,944	1,187.3	73.8	844.2	1,231.7	530.9	671.4	586.4	118.5	395.3	304.2
1966											
January	5,696	1,108.8	72.5	837.4	1,182.7	504.7	630.5	549.5	110.8	383.2	315.7
February	5,761	1,095.6	69.7	844.0	1,242.4	504.5	635.3	554.9	111.2	382.2	321.3
March	5,792	1,099.7	66.2	851.1	1,250.2	507.0	637.4	562.5	111.8	385.4	320.6
April	5,791	1,102.0	63.4	854.6	1,230.1	511.3	642.1	569.1	113.8	388.3	316.4
May	5,824	1,108.0	61.5	858.7	1,245.1	512.0	642.6	572.4	115.5	390.5	317.9
June	5,959	1,167.2	62.4	871.0	1,261.2	526.6	649.9	581.3	118.9	397.2	323.5
July	5,909	1,215.3	61.5	853.0	1,201.3	524.8	650.2	579.8	120.2	391.5	311.5
August	6,141	1,310.0	75.8	871.7	1,266.9	529.3	654.3	585.1	120.3	402.3	325.7
September	6,112	1,300.9	82.6	865.0	1,259.8	523.5	658.6	579.2	118.5	405.4	318.0
October	6,079	1,259.4	82.6	863.5	1,265.7	525.2	661.3	577.0	117.0	410.7	316.1
November	6,047	1,222.4	79.4	860.9	1,262.8	530.1	663.3	578.9	116.6	414.6	317.8
December	5,985	1,181.1	80.0	854.3	1,247.7	528.5	667.9	578.4	115.3	415.5	316.0
1967											
January	5,887	1,131.8	76.2	844.7	1,235.2	522.7	663.0	578.4	113.4	410.9	310.4
February	5,872	1,113.2	69.5	839.7	1,250.7	522.2	667.3	580.0	113.9	405.2	310.0
March	5,860	1,116.3	65.0	841.7	1,239.5	524.1	672.4	581.2	113.6	401.3	304.6
April	5,833	1,114.8	63.3	837.5	1,218.8	522.5	671.7	589.6	116.2	399.5	299.1
May	5,798	1,132.4	62.9	835.0	1,223.6	521.6	670.1	584.8	117.2	351.5	298.5
June	5,917	1,183.8	64.1	849.2	1,235.0	539.5	673.1	586.9	120.8	360.5	304.0
July	5,854	1,216.7	65.1	826.6	1,183.0	534.3	670.9	586.7	121.8	353.5	295.4
August	6,068	1,265.6	78.1	847.0	1,245.2	540.3	672.0	590.2	122.2	401.1	306.1
September	6,108	1,310.5	83.7	849.4	1,237.2	534.2	671.6	587.2	122.5	409.6	301.9
October	6,086	1,270.8	87.1	852.5	1,240.4	534.7	672.3	589.8	121.7	413.1	303.2
November	6,046	1,215.4	85.2	853.4	1,242.3	536.8	675.5	589.7	120.3	418.9	308.3
December	5,997	1,176.4	85.0	853.1	1,229.6	537.6	676.5	592.2	118.9	418.6	308.9

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959.

TABLE 37. Nonproduction Worker Employment and Ratios of Nonproduction Worker Employment to Total Employment, by Major Manufacturing Industry Group, 1939-67

Year and month	Manufacturing ¹	Durable goods												
		Total	Ordnance and accessories	Lumber and wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metal industries	Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical equipment and supplies	Transportation equipment	Instruments and related products	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	
Nonproduction workers (In thousands)														
1939	1,960	820	2			57				138	114	100		
1940	2,045	886	5			59				151	119	116		
1941	2,176	1,021	10			60				179	137	166		
1942	2,284	1,284	55			55				213	160	306		
1943	2,456	1,536	74			49				247	173	554		
1944	2,558	1,659	59			55				249	209	645		
1945	2,515	1,585	43			55				265	228	499		
1946	2,429	1,530	7			61				284	215	250		
1947	2,555	1,657	5	62	40	66		165	163	288	225	236	54	54
1948	2,672	1,401	5	61	42	70		169	170	298	230	243	57	57
1949	2,651	1,367	6	61	43	71		166	167	282	224	284	58	58
1950	2,718	1,389	7	63	47	74		172	170	281	221	236	61	56
1951	3,025	1,609	17.7	69	50.1	79.9		189.2	194.8	326.9	247.8	302	72	59.9
1952	3,273	1,799	48.5	70.5	51.5	84.2		197.4	205.0	353.5	275.9	371.8	79.3	61.2
1953	3,494	1,956	60.7	70.8	54.0	87.7		210.5	219.0	371.5	304.7	426.2	87.3	64.2
1954	3,497	1,935	50.2	67.5	54.2	88.3		201.4	218.8	371.5	306.6	422.7	90.2	64.1
1955	3,594	1,993	49.5	67.3	55.8	92.8		206.7	224.4	379.3	316.6	440.5	93.6	65.8
1956	3,807	2,165	53.6	67.3	60.0	98.3		223.7	239.7	413.1	347.7	498.2	101.7	69.9
1957	3,985	2,326	59.8	67.3	61.3	102.6		237.4	254.1	442.8	385.1	514.1	109.0	71.9
1958	3,948	2,251	75.7	65.6	62.1	104.5		225.5	252.4	416.9	391.7	474.0	109.0	73.5
1959	4,172	2,340	105.5	66.6	64.0	107.8		228.8	254.0	424.9	427.0	471.6	115.0	74.8
1960	4,210	2,431	118.1	65.7	64.5	112.2		237.4	261.0	443.1	470.8	461.5	121.7	75.6
1961	4,243	2,452	133.6	64.5	63.6	112.6		228.1	258.5	442.2	498.9	455.9	124.3	74.7
1962	4,365	2,549	145.1	62.6	63.5	114.6		228.3	264.0	455.4	516.3	497.1	129.6	76.4
1963	4,440	2,609	150.3	66.0	65.8	116.9		224.8	268.5	470.1	519.6	497.4	132.5	76.4
1964	4,463	2,603	139.8	72.6	68.9	120.0		226.6	275.4	489.2	507.5	484.7	135.9	79.7
1965	4,628	2,661	129.7	74.5	73.3	123.7		239.0	286.3	520.5	513.7	499.9	140.9	84.0
1966	4,913	2,907	134.2	77.6	79.1	127.1		249.7	288.9	566.3	579.6	550.5	156.5	87.7
1967	5,113	3,045	141.7	77.9	80.8	129.1		257.7	307.8	599.7	621.1	570.6	168.9	90.4
1966														
January	4,740	2,783	131.5	76.8	77.0	124.7	241.1	291.5	541.1	544.1	522.4	522.4	147.8	84.2
February	4,770	2,805	132.0	76.1	77.6	123.9	242.2	293.3	545.2	540.3	529.7	529.7	149.5	85.5
March	4,804	2,832	132.2	77.2	78.4	124.5	244.0	294.9	551.9	537.5	534.0	534.0	151.3	85.5
April	4,834	2,855	133.2	77.6	77.9	126.8	245.5	295.1	554.8	565.5	539.6	539.6	153.0	86.3
May	4,864	2,877	133.7	77.7	78.5	127.1	248.4	295.0	558.8	570.4	545.3	545.3	154.9	86.8
June	4,938	2,923	134.5	79.5	79.5	129.3	251.2	299.8	568.7	579.3	557.4	557.4	155.9	87.9
July	4,993	2,959	135.0	79.4	79.0	129.3	255.4	303.4	576.7	588.8	565.3	565.3	159.2	87.4
August	5,009	2,969	135.1	79.5	80.4	128.3	255.6	303.3	579.1	597.2	561.7	561.7	159.0	88.9
September	4,981	2,957	135.2	77.6	80.0	128.4	253.6	301.5	576.3	594.5	560.2	560.2	159.2	90.1
October	4,987	2,964	135.9	77.3	80.3	127.8	253.2	302.0	577.5	598.0	560.1	560.1	161.8	90.1
November	5,006	2,977	136.7	76.6	80.1	127.5	253.0	303.4	581.1	602.9	564.4	564.4	162.3	89.1
December	5,021	2,988	135.2	76.0	80.5	126.8	254.0	303.9	584.3	607.3	565.6	565.6	164.5	89.9
1967														
January	5,029	2,996	138.0	75.9	81.0	127.4	254.5	304.3	587.5	609.7	564.6	564.6	163.7	89.1
February	5,045	3,009	138.8	76.5	80.5	128.8	253.3	305.0	591.3	615.3	565.5	565.5	165.6	89.1
March	5,063	3,019	139.7	76.1	80.4	128.1	257.5	305.5	594.8	616.2	565.5	565.5	165.8	89.7
April	5,077	3,027	140.2	77.1	80.5	129.2	255.9	307.1	596.8	617.7	566.8	566.8	166.4	89.5
May	5,074	3,021	139.5	77.4	79.3	129.4	255.6	306.1	596.4	617.6	564.0	564.0	166.6	89.8
June	5,133	3,051	140.7	79.3	80.3	129.5	258.9	309.0	602.1	620.9	569.6	569.6	169.0	90.7
July	5,161	3,072	141.9	79.1	80.7	130.1	260.7	311.0	608.2	624.4	572.8	572.8	172.2	90.8
August	5,174	3,073	143.0	78.6	81.6	130.4	261.0	310.3	605.4	623.7	576.0	576.0	172.4	90.8
September	5,153	3,067	143.9	78.4	80.6	130.0	260.5	308.4	601.6	624.4	577.7	577.7	170.9	90.6
October	5,139	3,060	143.7	78.4	81.0	129.3	258.3	308.3	601.2	625.2	572.7	572.7	170.9	91.0
November	5,147	3,070	145.4	78.8	82.0	128.7	257.9	308.3	603.7	629.2	573.8	573.8	170.8	90.9
December	5,163	3,060	145.3	78.6	81.5	128.0	258.6	309.7	607.9	629.0	577.6	577.6	171.1	93.0

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 37. Nonproduction Worker Employment and Ratios of Nonproduction Worker Employment to Total Employment, by Major Manufacturing Industry Group, 1939-67—Continued

Year and month	Manufacturing ²	Durable goods											
		Total	Ordnance and accessories	Lumber and wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metal industries	Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical equipment and supplies	Transportation equipment	Instruments and related products	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries
Nonproduction workers as percent of total employment													
1939	19.1	17.4	18.2			15.4			23.5	25.9	15.5		
1940	18.6	16.5	22.7			15.2			21.5	24.1	13.9		
1941	16.5	14.7	22.5			13.2			18.7	20.9	12.8		
1942	14.9	14.0	16.7			12.0			16.8	19.0	13.5		
1943	13.9	13.9	15.2			11.0			16.5	17.0	15.1		
1944	14.9	15.3	16.0			12.1			17.0	19.2	17.5		
1945	16.2	16.9	17.6			13.5			20.3	23.3	18.4		
1946	16.5	17.2	23.3			12.2			22.6	23.4	20.0		
1947	16.4	16.2	18.5	7.3	11.9	12.3	12.9	16.5	20.9	21.7	18.5	20.2	12.8
1948	17.1	16.8	17.9	7.5	12.1	12.8	13.1	17.4	21.7	23.2	19.1	21.8	13.5
1949	18.4	18.3	23.1	8.2	13.6	13.8	14.6	19.0	23.9	26.0	19.3	24.3	15.1
1950	17.8	17.2	23.3	7.8	12.9	13.5	13.8	17.3	23.2	22.3	18.7	24.4	14.0
1951	18.5	17.7	23.0	8.2	14.0	13.6	13.9	18.1	22.4	22.3	19.9	24.5	14.8
1952	19.7	19.2	27.1	8.9	14.4	14.9	15.4	19.3	23.3	23.3	21.8	25.4	15.5
1953	19.9	19.3	25.9	9.2	14.6	15.1	15.2	18.9	23.9	22.9	21.6	25.9	15.3
1954	21.4	21.2	30.7	9.5	15.9	16.0	16.5	20.5	26.2	25.8	24.1	28.1	16.4
1955	21.3	20.9	35.1	9.1	15.6	15.8	15.6	20.0	26.2	25.5	23.8	29.0	16.6
1956	22.1	22.0	38.7	9.5	16.0	16.2	16.5	21.0	26.3	26.3	26.4	30.1	17.3
1957	23.2	23.4	42.7	10.3	16.4	17.2	17.5	21.8	27.9	28.7	26.9	31.9	18.6
1958	24.8	25.5	47.9	10.7	17.2	18.6	19.5	23.4	30.6	31.4	29.7	33.7	19.7
1959	24.4	25.0	51.8	10.1	16.6	17.8	19.3	22.6	29.3	30.6	28.8	33.3	19.3
1960	25.1	25.7	53.7	10.5	16.8	18.6	19.3	23.0	30.0	32.1	29.4	34.3	19.4
1961	26.0	27.0	54.7	11.1	17.3	19.3	20.0	23.8	31.2	33.5	31.5	35.8	19.8
1962	25.9	26.8	54.9	10.6	17.0	19.3	19.6	23.4	30.5	32.9	31.5	36.1	19.6
1963	26.1	26.9	56.6	11.1	16.9	19.5	19.2	23.3	30.7	33.4	30.9	36.3	19.8
1964	26.0	26.5	57.3	12.0	17.0	19.6	18.6	23.1	30.4	32.9	30.2	36.7	20.0
1965	25.6	25.9	57.4	12.3	17.0	19.7	18.4	22.6	30.0	31.3	28.7	36.2	20.0
1966	25.6	25.8	52.4	12.7	17.1	19.7	18.6	22.2	29.6	30.6	28.8	36.1	20.2
1967	26.4	26.9	48.5	13.1	17.7	20.4	19.8	22.7	30.4	32.5	29.6	37.1	21.0
1966													
January	25.7	25.9	55.1	12.9	17.2	20.1	18.7	22.3	29.7	30.5	28.4	36.0	21.2
February	25.6	25.8	54.4	12.8	17.3	20.0	18.5	22.3	29.4	30.4	28.3	36.0	20.8
March	25.6	25.8	53.9	12.8	17.3	19.8	18.4	22.3	29.5	30.7	28.2	36.0	20.5
April	25.6	25.7	53.8	12.7	17.2	19.7	18.3	22.1	29.4	30.5	28.4	36.2	20.3
May	25.6	25.7	53.1	12.6	17.2	19.5	18.4	22.0	29.4	30.6	28.5	36.2	20.1
June	25.5	25.7	52.8	12.4	17.1	19.5	18.3	22.1	29.5	30.4	28.9	35.8	19.9
July	26.0	26.2	52.6	12.5	17.3	19.4	18.6	22.7	29.8	31.1	30.2	36.5	20.5
August	25.7	26.2	52.1	12.4	17.0	19.3	18.6	22.3	29.9	30.8	31.5	36.1	19.7
September	25.4	25.7	51.3	12.5	17.0	19.5	18.6	22.0	29.7	30.4	28.6	36.1	19.7
October	25.4	25.7	50.9	12.7	17.0	19.7	18.7	21.9	29.7	30.2	28.3	36.3	19.4
November	25.5	25.8	50.3	12.8	16.9	19.8	18.8	21.9	29.8	30.5	28.3	36.2	19.4
December	25.7	25.9	49.6	13.0	17.1	20.1	18.9	22.0	29.6	30.8	28.3	36.4	20.8
1967													
January	26.0	26.3	49.4	13.2	17.5	20.7	18.9	22.3	29.6	31.1	28.9	36.3	21.5
February	26.1	26.4	49.0	13.3	17.5	21.0	18.9	22.5	29.7	31.5	29.0	36.6	21.4
March	26.3	26.6	49.0	13.2	17.6	20.7	19.3	22.6	29.8	31.9	29.1	36.5	21.4
April	26.5	26.8	49.1	13.3	17.8	20.7	19.5	22.8	30.0	32.5	29.4	36.7	21.1
May	26.5	26.8	48.9	13.2	17.7	20.6	19.5	22.7	30.2	32.8	29.1	36.9	21.0
June	26.5	26.8	48.7	12.9	17.8	20.2	19.6	22.6	30.3	33.2	29.2	37.3	20.9
July	26.9	27.4	48.8	13.0	18.2	20.2	20.1	23.2	30.8	33.4	30.7	37.9	21.6
August	26.6	27.3	48.3	12.8	17.9	20.2	20.3	22.9	30.7	32.7	31.4	37.7	20.6
September	26.5	27.3	48.1	13.0	17.6	20.3	20.6	23.0	30.7	32.9	30.7	37.5	20.3
October	26.5	27.3	47.7	13.1	17.6	20.3	20.6	22.9	31.4	32.6	30.4	37.6	20.1
November	26.3	26.9	47.7	13.3	17.7	20.2	20.3	22.6	30.8	32.4	28.9	37.3	20.2
December	26.5	27.0	47.6	13.4	17.5	20.3	20.3	22.6	31.3	32.4	28.7	37.3	21.9

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 37. Nonproduction Worker Employment and Ratios of Nonproduction Worker Employment to Total Employment, by Major Manufacturing Industry Group, 1939-67—Continued

Year and month	Nondurable goods										
	Total	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile mill products	Apparel and other textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing and publishing	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products	Rubber and plastics products, nec.	Leather and leather products
Nonproduction workers (in thousands)											
1939	1,141	404		85	110	54	249	119	39	31	37
1940	1,159	411		87	110	55	249	125	41	34	37
1941	1,155	403		85	113	54	241	135	41	35	38
1942	1,051	357		77	100	50	215	136	36	36	34
1943	919	302		67	85	43	188	129	30	39	30
1944	929	298		64	84	43	187	138	32	44	30
1945	982	311		65	87	46	196	150	37	49	33
1946	1,100	352		74	99	54	224	151	47	57	36
1947	1,197	404	8	79	107	59	234	161	51	60	38
1948	1,270	427	8	84	117	65	246	170	53	59	43
1949	1,284	437	8	84	120	65	252	169	52	57	41
1950	1,330	459	8	87	122	69	254	179	53	59	40
1951	1,416	484.8	8.1	91.5	125.9	76.1	263.1	204.5	58.8	63.9	39.2
1952	1,474	496.9	8.4	90.2	129.2	81.8	270.2	224.0	65.7	68.4	39.8
1953	1,537	509.2	7.9	90.9	133.2	87.5	280.8	245.3	68.2	73.2	40.5
1954	1,562	521.7	8.1	89.1	130.2	90.3	289.0	249.7	71.2	71.7	40.5
1955	1,600	533.0	8.1	88.6	132.8	96.5	295.7	255.0	73.9	75.0	41.9
1956	1,642	539.8	9.5	87.7	135.3	103.3	302.4	270.8	74.3	78.5	41.8
1957	1,681	542.2	11.7	87.8	138.1	107.2	306.3	290.3	75.6	81.8	41.7
1958	1,697	550.8	10.4	86.3	132.3	110.0	309.4	300.4	76.9	79.9	41.0
1959	1,733	567.5	10.6	88.3	134.5	115.4	313.4	303.6	75.6	82.9	41.1
1960	1,777	578.2	10.7	89.3	135.0	121.4	322.4	318.3	74.0	86.2	42.5
1961	1,791	584.1	11.1	88.4	134.9	123.3	325.6	323.2	72.0	87.0	41.8
1962	1,820	584.6	11.8	90.2	140.8	128.4	331.9	329.2	69.8	91.9	41.8
1963	1,853	584.9	12.0	92.0	144.8	132.1	340.3	340.0	68.8	95.8	41.4
1964	1,889	593.1	11.8	93.8	144.2	136.7	349.4	349.2	69.7	99.7	42.1
1965	1,937	597.6	12.0	98.9	148.6	141.4	358.8	361.7	70.0	104.9	42.9
1966	2,005	598.0	12.4	104.4	155.8	148.5	372.3	385.6	70.2	112.6	45.1
1967	2,068	601.8	12.4	107.3	159.0	153.3	392.4	404.6	70.9	118.8	47.6
<i>1966</i>											
January	1,957	591.4	12.4	101.5	151.0	144.7	363.2	371.7	69.2	108.3	44.0
February	1,965	590.5	12.5	102.4	152.9	146.3	364.5	372.8	69.3	109.5	44.5
March	1,972	592.0	12.1	103.1	155.0	146.1	363.5	376.9	69.4	109.8	44.6
April	1,979	592.3	12.1	103.4	154.9	145.5	367.5	378.4	69.6	110.9	44.7
May	1,987	593.5	12.0	103.9	155.9	146.2	368.2	380.2	70.4	111.5	44.6
June	2,015	603.3	12.1	104.9	157.3	149.2	372.1	386.8	70.7	113.3	44.9
July	2,034	609.2	12.2	105.6	154.3	150.1	375.8	393.9	73.3	114.3	45.1
August	2,040	609.5	12.7	105.4	157.6	151.1	376.4	395.7	71.4	114.3	45.6
September	2,024	601.3	12.7	105.7	157.4	150.0	375.1	392.3	70.6	113.7	45.3
October	2,023	597.6	12.8	105.9	157.0	150.7	378.7	391.7	69.5	113.9	45.6
November	2,029	597.6	12.6	105.7	159.1	150.9	380.3	392.5	69.2	115.1	46.1
December	2,033	598.1	12.6	105.7	157.3	151.7	382.7	394.1	68.9	115.9	46.3
<i>1967</i>											
January	2,033	593.6	12.4	106.1	157.2	151.6	384.3	395.5	69.1	115.9	47.1
February	2,036	595.1	12.0	105.5	156.8	152.1	385.6	396.3	69.1	116.2	47.8
March	2,044	596.7	12.0	106.4	156.8	152.7	388.0	398.9	69.2	117.1	46.8
April	2,050	599.0	12.0	106.6	157.4	153.1	389.1	399.0	69.7	117.5	47.0
May	2,053	599.4	12.0	106.0	158.6	152.6	389.2	400.5	70.2	117.6	47.1
June	2,082	609.1	12.1	107.8	160.4	154.1	394.2	406.7	71.5	118.2	47.7
July	2,089	614.1	12.2	106.9	155.9	155.1	395.1	412.3	72.7	118.2	46.9
August	2,101	615.0	12.4	108.4	160.3	154.3	395.9	413.3	73.0	121.0	47.9
September	2,086	606.5	12.7	107.9	160.8	154.3	394.5	408.7	71.7	121.5	47.7
October	2,079	600.8	13.2	108.4	161.3	152.9	396.1	406.8	71.5	120.4	48.2
November	2,077	596.4	13.2	108.9	161.0	153.5	396.3	407.6	71.3	120.9	48.1
December	2,083	595.7	12.9	109.0	161.5	153.7	400.4	409.4	71.0	121.0	48.3

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 37. Nonproduction Worker Employment and Ratios of Nonproduction Worker Employment to Total Employment, by Major Manufacturing Industry Group, 1939-67—Continued

Year and month	Nondurable goods										
	Total	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile mill products	Apparel and other textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing and publishing	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products	Rubber and plastics products, nec.	Leather and leather products
Nonproduction workers as percent of total employment											
1939	20.5	29.0	-----	7.1	11.9	16.9	43.8	32.1	28.1	19.0	9.6
1940	20.6	29.1	-----	7.4	11.8	16.5	43.7	31.3	28.1	19.3	9.9
1941	18.6	26.6	-----	6.4	10.8	14.5	41.6	28.0	26.5	16.4	9.1
1942	16.3	22.1	-----	5.7	9.2	13.3	38.1	23.8	22.5	16.4	8.2
1943	14.1	18.3	-----	5.2	7.7	11.1	33.8	21.2	18.8	14.6	7.9
1944	14.4	17.7	-----	5.3	7.8	11.1	33.5	21.2	18.4	15.4	8.4
1945	15.2	18.4	-----	5.7	8.2	11.8	34.0	22.5	19.9	17.3	9.2
1946	15.8	19.9	-----	5.9	8.6	12.1	33.5	23.9	22.6	18.0	8.8
1947	16.7	22.5	6.8	6.1	9.3	12.7	32.5	24.8	23.1	18.6	9.2
1948	17.5	23.7	7.0	6.3	9.8	13.7	33.2	26.0	23.2	18.9	10.4
1949	18.5	24.6	7.3	7.1	10.2	14.3	34.1	27.3	23.5	20.1	10.5
1950	18.6	25.6	7.8	6.9	10.1	14.2	34.0	28.0	24.3	19.0	10.1
1951	19.4	26.6	7.8	7.4	10.4	14.9	34.3	28.9	25.4	19.1	10.3
1952	20.2	27.2	8.0	7.8	10.6	16.2	34.6	30.7	28.0	20.2	10.4
1953	20.7	27.7	7.6	7.9	10.7	16.5	35.0	31.9	28.3	20.3	10.4
1954	21.7	28.7	7.8	8.5	11.0	17.0	35.5	33.2	29.9	21.8	10.9
1955	21.8	29.2	7.9	8.4	10.9	17.5	35.4	33.0	31.2	20.6	10.9
1956	22.2	29.3	9.5	8.5	11.1	18.2	35.1	34.0	31.5	21.3	10.9
1957	23.0	30.0	12.1	8.9	11.4	18.8	35.2	35.8	32.6	22.0	11.2
1958	23.8	31.1	11.0	9.4	11.3	19.5	35.5	37.8	34.4	23.2	11.4
1959	23.7	31.7	11.2	9.3	11.0	19.7	35.3	37.5	35.1	22.2	11.0
1960	24.2	32.3	11.4	9.7	10.9	20.2	35.4	38.4	34.9	22.7	11.7
1961	24.7	32.9	12.2	9.9	11.1	20.5	35.5	39.0	35.7	23.2	11.7
1962	24.7	33.2	13.0	10.0	11.1	20.9	35.8	38.8	35.7	22.5	11.6
1963	25.1	33.4	13.5	10.4	11.3	21.4	36.6	39.3	36.5	22.9	11.9
1964	25.3	33.9	13.1	10.5	11.1	21.9	36.7	39.7	37.9	22.9	12.1
1965	25.3	34.0	13.8	10.7	11.0	22.1	36.6	39.8	38.3	22.3	12.2
1966	25.3	33.6	14.8	10.9	11.1	22.2	36.4	40.3	37.7	22.1	12.4
1967	25.8	33.6	14.4	11.3	11.4	22.4	36.9	40.8	37.4	23.1	13.5
1966											
January	25.6	34.8	14.6	10.8	11.3	22.3	36.6	40.3	38.4	22.0	12.2
February	25.4	35.0	15.2	10.8	11.0	22.5	36.5	40.2	38.4	22.3	12.2
March	25.4	35.0	15.5	10.8	11.0	22.4	36.3	40.1	38.3	22.2	12.2
April	25.5	35.0	16.0	10.8	11.2	22.2	36.4	39.9	37.9	22.2	12.4
May	25.4	34.9	16.3	10.8	11.1	22.2	36.4	39.9	37.9	22.2	12.3
June	25.3	34.1	16.2	10.7	11.1	22.1	36.4	39.7	37.9	22.2	12.2
July	25.6	33.4	16.6	11.0	11.4	22.2	36.6	40.0	37.9	22.6	12.6
August	25.9	31.8	14.4	10.8	11.1	22.2	36.5	40.3	37.2	22.1	12.3
September	24.9	31.6	13.3	10.9	11.1	22.3	36.3	40.4	37.3	21.9	12.5
October	25.0	32.2	13.4	10.9	11.0	22.3	36.4	40.4	37.3	21.7	12.6
November	25.1	32.8	13.7	10.9	11.2	22.2	36.4	40.4	37.2	21.7	12.7
December	25.4	33.6	13.6	11.0	11.2	22.3	36.4	40.5	37.4	21.8	12.8
1967											
January	25.7	34.4	14.0	11.2	11.3	22.5	36.7	40.6	37.9	22.0	13.2
February	25.7	34.8	14.7	11.2	11.1	22.6	36.6	40.6	37.8	22.3	13.4
March	25.9	34.8	15.6	11.2	11.2	22.6	36.6	40.7	37.9	22.6	13.3
April	26.0	35.0	15.9	11.3	11.4	22.7	36.7	40.4	37.5	22.7	13.6
May	26.1	34.6	16.0	11.3	11.5	22.6	36.7	40.6	37.5	25.1	13.6
June	26.0	34.0	15.9	11.3	11.5	22.2	36.9	40.9	37.2	24.7	13.6
July	26.3	33.5	15.8	11.5	11.6	22.5	37.1	41.3	37.4	25.1	13.7
August	25.7	32.7	13.7	11.3	11.4	22.2	37.1	41.2	37.4	23.2	13.5
September	25.5	31.6	13.2	11.3	11.5	22.4	37.0	41.0	36.9	22.9	13.6
October	25.5	32.1	13.2	11.3	11.5	22.2	37.1	40.8	37.0	22.6	13.7
November	25.6	32.9	13.4	11.3	11.5	22.2	37.0	40.9	37.2	22.4	13.5
December	25.8	33.6	13.2	11.3	11.6	22.2	37.2	40.9	37.4	22.4	13.5

¹ Prior data are as follows:

1919.. 2,042	1924.. 1,882	1929.. 2,135
1920.. 2,006	1925.. 1,878	1930.. 2,096
1921.. 1,635	1926.. 1,942	1931.. 1,869
1922.. 1,793	1927.. 1,964	1932.. 1,580
1923.. 1,912	1928.. 1,896	1933.. 1,473

² Prior data are as follows:

1919.. 19.2	1924.. 19.5	1929.. 19.9	1934.. 18.7
1920.. 18.8	1925.. 18.9	1930.. 21.9	1935.. 18.7
1921.. 19.8	1926.. 19.1	1931.. 22.9	1936.. 18.4
1922.. 19.7	1927.. 19.6	1932.. 22.8	1937.. 18.6
1923.. 18.6	1928.. 19.1	1933.. 19.9	1938.. 20.8

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959.

TABLE 38. Women Employees on Nonagricultural Payrolls, by Industry Division, 1959-67
[In thousands]

Year and month	Total	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing			Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	Government			
				Total	Durable	Non-durable		Total	Wholesale trade	Retail trade			Total	Federal	State and local	
1959.....				4,359	1,671	2,688										
1960.....		36		4,372	1,681	2,691		4,295	681	3,615	1,341					
1961.....		35		4,292	1,642	2,651		4,267	668	3,599	1,368					
1962.....		35		4,474	1,749	2,726		4,355	676	3,679	1,398					
1963.....		35		4,482	1,746	2,736		4,428	684	3,744	1,429					
1964.....	19,672	34	146	4,537	1,756	2,782	723	4,618	703	3,915	1,470	4,425	3,719	530	3,188	
1965.....	20,682	34	146	4,768	1,889	2,879	748	4,881	729	4,152	1,502	4,622	3,981	542	3,438	
1966.....	22,186	34	151	5,206	2,175	3,031	785	5,102	768	4,334	1,556	4,938	4,415	610	3,806	
1967.....	23,356	35	154	5,319	2,246	3,072	833	5,308	798	4,510	1,632	5,261	4,815	674	4,142	
<i>1966</i>																
January.....	21,235	33	147	4,872	1,999	2,873	756	4,915	743	4,172	1,513	4,751	4,248	560	3,688	
February.....	21,371	33	147	4,972	2,036	2,936	760	4,831	739	4,092	1,521	4,782	4,325	573	3,752	
March.....	21,587	33	147	5,085	2,075	2,960	765	4,881	740	4,141	1,531	4,816	4,379	583	3,796	
April.....	21,827	33	149	5,066	2,110	2,956	770	4,983	743	4,240	1,536	4,876	4,414	595	3,819	
May.....	21,956	34	149	5,122	2,143	2,979	775	5,011	750	4,261	1,538	4,908	4,419	599	3,820	
June.....	22,154	34	152	5,217	2,182	3,035	791	5,073	768	4,305	1,559	4,969	4,359	618	3,741	
July.....	21,855	34	153	5,131	2,152	2,979	789	5,027	768	4,259	1,584	4,984	4,153	629	3,524	
August.....	22,071	34	154	5,348	2,214	3,134	789	5,045	778	4,267	1,589	4,984	4,128	628	3,500	
September.....	22,521	34	153	5,413	2,266	3,147	803	5,107	780	4,327	1,574	5,004	4,433	623	3,810	
October.....	22,897	34	153	5,453	2,306	3,147	803	5,202	798	4,404	1,570	5,049	4,633	619	4,014	
November.....	23,164	35	153	5,456	2,322	3,134	810	5,347	801	4,546	1,575	5,061	4,727	634	4,093	
December.....	23,594	35	152	5,382	2,295	3,087	810	5,801	808	4,993	1,581	5,068	4,765	655	4,110	
<i>1967</i>																
January.....	22,827	35	153	5,290	2,259	3,031	812	5,161	789	4,372	1,580	5,053	4,743	649	4,094	
February.....	22,868	35	151	5,285	2,254	3,031	816	5,079	780	4,299	1,591	5,098	4,813	657	4,156	
March.....	23,018	35	151	5,268	2,241	3,027	822	5,146	782	4,364	1,602	5,144	4,850	665	4,185	
April.....	23,070	35	153	5,231	2,220	3,011	821	5,161	782	4,379	1,609	5,196	4,864	674	4,190	
May.....	23,150	35	153	5,221	2,211	3,010	827	5,217	781	4,436	1,617	5,225	4,855	672	4,183	
June.....	23,254	35	155	5,261	2,208	3,053	841	5,270	794	4,476	1,638	5,282	4,772	684	4,088	
July.....	22,705	35	156	5,186	2,190	2,996	845	5,214	792	4,422	1,655	5,296	4,318	694	3,624	
August.....	22,808	35	156	5,367	2,239	3,128	845	5,217	801	4,416	1,667	5,288	4,233	680	3,553	
September.....	23,609	35	155	5,438	2,270	3,168	840	5,290	803	4,487	1,651	5,339	4,861	667	4,194	
October.....	23,993	35	156	5,456	2,292	3,164	838	5,377	819	4,558	1,650	5,384	5,097	670	4,427	
November.....	24,276	35	157	5,439	2,297	3,142	841	5,569	830	4,739	1,657	5,407	5,171	671	4,500	
December.....	24,699	35	155	5,382	2,274	3,108	843	5,995	824	5,171	1,664	5,417	5,208	700	4,508	

TABLE 39. Women Employees on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1959-67

(In thousands)

Year and month	Durable goods											
	Total	Ordnance and accessories	Lumber and wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metal industries	Fabricated metal products	Machinery except electrical	Electrical equipment and supplies	Transportation equipment	Instruments and related products	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries
1959	1,671	38.2	44.3	66.6	92.0	75.0	190.7	192.4	513.8	186.2	116.7	154.7
1960	1,681	42.3	42.9	65.0	91.9	74.9	186.7	195.3	534.6	173.8	117.9	155.4
1961	1,642	47.0	41.7	63.4	88.3	70.5	177.8	189.2	536.3	160.5	115.2	152.0
1962	1,749	51.2	42.7	66.9	91.2	72.6	187.5	198.6	589.1	168.0	121.6	159.1
1963	1,746	49.5	41.9	67.8	91.5	71.7	191.2	199.9	579.6	169.5	123.7	159.3
1964	1,756	44.2	42.8	71.5	93.4	72.2	197.1	204.5	577.2	161.8	125.0	166.2
1965	1,889	40.4	45.1	77.5	95.3	76.8	210.0	222.1	640.5	167.3	133.3	180.6
1966	2,175	51.1	51.3	92.5	100.9	84.4	229.3	257.8	766.0	197.5	153.3	190.9
1967	2,246	65.0	54.8	98.2	99.9	86.7	235.8	281.0	756.4	216.7	162.4	189.2
1966												
January	1,999	44.5	47.3	83.9	96.1	79.9	218.4	239.1	704.2	179.5	142.7	163.1
February	2,036	45.7	47.8	84.4	97.0	80.8	219.0	242.3	717.6	184.4	144.6	172.4
March	2,075	47.2	48.6	85.8	98.8	81.4	224.4	246.3	729.4	187.7	147.0	178.0
April	2,110	48.5	49.9	88.1	100.3	82.3	225.9	250.3	742.2	190.4	148.3	184.1
May	2,143	49.1	50.7	91.0	101.7	83.1	227.3	253.5	751.9	194.2	151.0	189.3
June	2,182	50.0	52.3	91.8	102.8	84.5	230.7	257.0	766.7	198.2	154.2	193.3
July	2,152	50.4	51.7	89.1	103.6	83.8	223.6	256.5	758.7	197.1	153.0	184.8
August	2,214	52.6	52.5	94.6	103.8	85.8	229.5	260.6	784.2	194.0	155.7	200.6
September	2,266	54.3	53.2	98.4	103.1	87.3	233.8	265.4	799.4	204.6	158.1	208.9
October	2,306	55.8	54.0	100.4	102.0	87.7	238.6	269.6	812.8	209.7	160.9	214.7
November	2,322	57.5	53.8	101.3	101.6	88.2	241.3	273.9	815.8	214.1	160.8	213.0
December	2,295	57.9	53.3	101.0	99.6	88.0	240.0	278.6	808.8	215.5	162.9	189.0
1967												
January	2,259	58.2	52.6	99.0	99.8	87.7	236.9	276.6	798.2	212.2	161.8	175.6
February	2,254	60.3	52.8	98.1	99.1	87.3	235.2	278.3	789.1	213.6	161.7	178.2
March	2,241	61.3	53.2	97.1	99.3	87.1	233.6	279.5	772.9	215.0	162.2	179.7
April	2,220	61.4	53.8	95.5	99.2	86.4	232.3	281.0	750.1	213.8	161.7	184.4
May	2,211	62.0	53.9	96.4	98.7	86.5	231.7	280.7	735.7	216.1	161.2	187.9
June	2,208	62.5	55.5	96.2	100.4	88.0	235.5	280.1	718.1	219.1	162.0	190.4
July	2,190	64.5	55.4	94.0	99.7	86.0	229.0	279.4	723.4	214.2	161.3	182.9
August	2,239	66.8	56.0	96.8	100.3	87.2	233.2	280.8	747.0	212.9	162.2	195.5
September	2,270	68.8	55.8	98.0	100.7	86.5	238.7	283.2	752.3	221.3	162.4	202.4
October	2,292	70.6	56.6	101.4	100.6	85.2	241.5	281.8	763.7	221.8	162.8	206.0
November	2,297	71.7	56.5	102.4	100.5	86.1	241.0	286.1	765.6	219.6	164.1	203.7
December	2,274	72.1	55.8	102.9	100.7	86.8	241.0	284.9	760.3	220.2	164.8	184.1
Nondurable goods												
Year and month	Total	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile mill products	Apparel and other textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing and publishing	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products	Rubber and plastics products, nec.	Leather and leather products	
1959	2,688	426.2	48.7	414.5	951.1	128.1	250.2	150.6	17.5	106.4	194.5	
1960	2,691	426.8	47.1	401.5	962.2	130.4	256.8	152.9	17.2	107.0	188.6	
1961	2,651	423.1	43.9	388.6	944.8	129.1	258.6	152.7	16.6	106.9	186.2	
1962	2,726	419.9	42.8	394.0	990.9	130.8	264.4	157.5	16.3	120.0	189.0	
1963	2,736	421.2	41.2	383.6	1,010.0	130.0	267.4	161.5	15.9	122.0	183.4	
1964	2,782	421.3	43.8	388.3	1,031.0	130.5	276.2	164.8	16.1	126.4	183.2	
1965	2,879	423.5	41.3	406.9	1,074.5	132.9	285.2	172.0	16.1	138.6	188.0	
1966	3,031	443.4	38.7	426.8	1,116.0	141.2	306.4	185.1	16.7	156.0	200.1	
1967	3,072	450.3	39.6	426.8	1,111.9	146.7	327.1	196.5	16.9	161.4	196.2	
1966												
January	2,873	403.3	39.5	411.6	1,060.6	134.9	292.0	174.9	16.3	146.1	193.8	
February	2,936	401.9	38.9	415.7	1,112.8	135.3	293.3	176.6	16.3	146.6	188.3	
March	2,960	404.0	36.3	421.5	1,122.3	136.3	297.6	179.2	16.5	147.9	188.7	
April	2,956	404.6	34.4	424.9	1,109.5	138.8	299.6	180.8	16.4	150.7	186.6	
May	2,979	404.2	33.1	428.6	1,120.5	139.1	301.1	183.1	16.4	153.0	199.4	
June	3,085	426.1	33.6	433.9	1,131.2	142.3	306.6	186.6	16.7	154.6	203.1	
July	2,979	443.7	32.6	423.7	1,077.4	139.8	309.2	188.1	17.3	151.7	195.6	
August	3,134	505.2	40.5	432.2	1,132.3	143.5	311.6	189.9	17.1	157.2	204.2	
September	3,147	508.3	45.3	435.1	1,130.0	144.7	312.7	189.6	16.7	162.5	202.1	
October	3,147	490.9	45.3	435.3	1,135.5	146.9	315.5	191.2	16.8	166.6	202.7	
November	3,134	476.0	43.1	432.9	1,136.8	147.7	317.6	191.1	16.6	168.4	203.8	
December	3,087	453.0	41.9	426.5	1,123.0	145.4	320.3	190.5	16.7	166.9	202.3	
1967												
January	3,031	423.6	40.5	420.6	1,114.5	143.2	319.4	189.9	16.3	163.3	199.5	
February	3,031	415.7	37.0	419.2	1,128.9	142.6	321.6	189.2	16.4	161.0	199.5	
March	3,027	419.7	34.9	422.1	1,119.5	144.5	324.5	190.3	16.4	159.9	195.3	
April	3,011	418.0	34.0	421.5	1,106.6	144.6	325.5	192.6	16.5	159.4	192.4	
May	3,010	422.8	33.6	422.0	1,109.2	145.1	324.4	192.8	16.6	151.5	192.3	
June	3,053	439.9	34.0	426.4	1,114.9	148.0	327.2	196.6	16.9	153.3	196.1	
July	2,996	452.3	34.0	414.8	1,065.6	144.9	329.1	199.2	17.4	149.0	189.3	
August	3,128	484.1	41.1	427.5	1,119.5	148.3	329.4	200.9	17.5	162.1	197.3	
September	3,168	515.5	45.6	432.4	1,116.5	148.7	327.7	201.0	17.3	167.7	195.1	
October	3,164	497.1	48.0	434.6	1,120.2	150.1	330.0	201.2	17.3	168.8	196.6	
November	3,142	468.2	47.1	435.1	1,118.5	150.2	332.4	201.8	17.3	170.9	200.6	
December	3,108	447.0	45.9	433.3	1,109.4	149.6	334.0	202.0	17.2	169.3	200.2	

TABLE 40. Farm Employment and Wage Rates, 1910-67

Year	Employment (in thousands)			Wage rates (dollars)				Index of farm wage rates (1910-14=100)
	Total	Family	Hired	Per month		Per day		
				With board	Without board	With board	Without board	
1910	13,555	10,174	3,381	21.00	28.00	1.05	1.35	96
1911	13,539	10,169	3,370	21.50	28.00	1.05	1.35	98
1912	13,559	10,162	3,397	22.00	29.50	1.10	1.40	102
1913	13,572	10,158	3,414	22.50	30.00	1.15	1.40	104
1914	13,580	10,147	3,433	22.50	29.50	1.10	1.35	102
1915	13,592	10,140	3,452	22.50	30.00	1.10	1.40	102
1916	13,632	10,144	3,488	25.00	33.00	1.25	1.50	112
1917	13,568	10,121	3,447	31.00	40.50	1.55	1.90	141
1918	13,391	10,053	3,338	37.50	48.50	2.05	2.45	177
1919	13,243	9,968	3,275	43.00	56.00	2.40	2.90	206
1920	13,432	10,041	3,391	51.00	65.00	2.80	3.30	241
1921	13,398	10,001	3,397	33.50	44.50	1.65	2.05	156
1922	13,337	9,936	3,401	33.00	43.50	1.65	2.00	154
1923	13,162	9,798	3,364	37.50	47.50	1.95	2.35	177
1924	13,031	9,705	3,326	38.00	49.00	1.95	2.40	181
1925	13,036	9,715	3,321	38.50	49.00	2.00	2.35	183
1926	12,976	9,526	3,450	39.50	50.00	2.00	2.40	185
1927	12,642	9,278	3,364	39.50	50.00	2.00	2.35	185
1928	12,691	9,340	3,351	39.50	50.00	2.00	2.30	185
1929	12,763	9,360	3,403	40.00	51.00	2.00	2.30	187
1930	12,497	9,307	3,190	37.50	48.00	1.80	2.15	175
1931	12,745	9,642	3,103	28.50	38.00	1.30	1.65	133
1932	12,816	9,922	2,894	20.50	29.00	.95	1.20	100
1933	12,739	9,874	2,865	18.00	25.50	.90	1.15	89
1934	12,627	9,765	2,862	20.00	28.00	1.00	1.25	100
1935	12,733	9,855	2,878	22.00	30.50	1.10	1.35	110
1936	12,331	9,350	2,981	24.00	32.50	1.20	1.45	118
1937	11,978	9,054	2,924	27.50	36.50	1.35	1.65	133
1938	11,622	8,815	2,807	27.00	36.00	1.30	1.65	129
1939	11,388	8,611	2,727	27.00	36.00	1.25	1.65	129
1940	10,979	8,300	2,679	27.50	37.50	1.30	1.60	121
1941	10,669	8,017	2,652	34.50	44.50	1.65	1.95	160
1942	10,504	7,949	2,555	45.50	59.00	2.20	2.65	208
1943	10,446	8,010	2,436	59.00	77.00	2.90	3.30	274
1944	10,219	7,988	2,231	71.00	91.00	3.50	3.95	328
1945	10,000	7,881	2,119	79.00	101.00	3.85	4.35	366
1946	10,295	8,106	2,189	86.00	108.00	4.20	4.80	399
1947	10,382	8,115	2,267	92.00	117.00	4.50	5.10	425
1948	10,363	8,026	2,337	99.00	124.00	4.80	5.40	445
1949	9,964	7,712	2,252	99.00	121.00	4.45	4.45	430
1950	9,926	7,597	2,329	99.00	121.00	4.45	4.50	432
1951	9,546	7,310	2,236	113.00	137.00	5.00	5.00	481
1952	9,149	7,005	2,144	119.00	146.00	5.30	5.30	508
1953	8,864	6,775	2,089	122.00	151.00	5.40	5.30	517
1954	8,651	6,570	2,081	120.00	151.00	5.30	5.30	508
1955	8,381	6,345	2,036	123.00	154.00	5.40	5.30	519
1956	7,852	5,900	1,952	128.00	161.00	5.60	5.60	542
1957	7,600	5,660	1,940	133.00	168.00	5.80	5.80	560
1958	7,503	5,521	1,982	137.00	176.00	6.10	6.00	582
1959	7,342	5,390	1,952	144.00	186.00	6.30	6.40	614
1960	7,057	5,172	1,885	149.00	192.00	6.50	6.60	629
1961	6,919	5,029	1,890	151.00	195.00	6.50	6.60	642
1962	6,700	4,873	1,827	155.00	200.00	6.70	6.90	658
1963	6,518	4,738	1,780	159.00	206.00	6.90	7.10	677
1964	6,110	4,506	1,604	162.00	212.00	7.10	7.30	695
1965	5,610	4,128	1,482	171.00	223.00	7.40	7.60	732
1966	5,214	3,854	1,360	185.00	243.00	8.00	8.20	792
1967	4,953	3,693	1,260	200.00	262.00	8.60	8.90	862

¹ Different wage rate categories used beginning with 1949; *with board* changed to *with board and room* on per month and per day series, *without board* replaced by *with house* on per month series and *without board or room* on per day series.

SOURCE: Economic Research Service, Dept. of Agriculture. Compiled from "Farm Labor" reports.

TABLE 41. Governmental Employment and Payrolls, by Level of Government, 1940-66

[For October except as noted. Beginning 1959, includes Alaska and Hawaii]

Years	Employees (in thousands)					Monthly payroll (in millions)				
	Total	Federal (civilian) ¹	State and local			Total	Federal (civilian) ¹	State and local		
			Total State and local	State	Local			Total State and local	State	Local
1940	4,474	1,128	3,346			\$566	\$177	\$389		
1942	5,915	2,664	3,251			890	486	394		
1945	6,556	3,375	3,181			1,110	642	468		
1949	6,203	2,047	4,156	1,037	3,119	1,406	539	867	210	657
1950	6,402	2,117	4,285	1,057	3,228	1,528	613	915	218	696
1951	6,802	2,515	4,287	1,070	3,218	1,865	857	1,008	246	762
1952	7,105	2,583	4,522	1,060	3,461	1,980	856	1,124	260	863
1953	7,048	2,385	4,663	1,082	3,580	2,014	793	1,221	279	942
1954	7,232	2,373	4,859	1,149	3,710	2,103	785	1,318	301	1,018
1955	7,432	2,378	5,054	1,199	3,855	2,265	846	1,419	326	1,093
1956	7,685	2,410	5,275	1,268	4,007	2,509	944	1,566	367	1,199
1957 ²	8,047	2,439	5,608	1,300	4,307	2,533	919	1,615	373	1,242
1958	8,297	2,405	5,892	1,408	4,484	2,977	1,091	1,886	447	1,439
1959	8,487	2,399	6,088	1,454	4,634	3,114	1,073	2,042	485	1,556
1960	8,808	2,421	6,387	1,527	4,860	3,333	1,118	2,215	524	1,691
1961	9,100	2,484	6,616	1,625	4,992	3,634	1,214	2,420	586	1,834
1962	9,388	2,539	6,849	1,680	5,169	3,966	1,347	2,619	635	1,985
1963	9,736	2,548	7,188	1,775	5,413	4,264	1,423	2,841	696	2,144
1964	10,064	2,528	7,536	1,873	5,663	4,572	1,475	3,097	761	2,336
1965	10,589	2,588	8,001	2,028	5,973	4,884	1,484	3,400	849	2,551
1966	11,479	2,861	8,618	2,211	6,407	5,473	1,665	3,808	975	2,833

¹ Includes Federal civilian employees outside United States.

² Data for April.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals. Dashes indicate data not available.

SOURCE: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, annual Report Public Employment. See also Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957, Series Y205-240.

TABLE 42. Employees on Nonagricultural Payrolls, by Region and State, 1939-67

[In thousands]

Region and State	1967	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958	1957	1956	1955	1954	1953
New England	4,290.6	4,192.2	4,002.9	3,867.5	3,815.2	3,795.0	3,718.5	3,700.4	3,646.2	3,529.2	3,648.1	3,647.3	3,548.9	3,491.6	3,586.5
Maine	316.8	309.2	295.4	285.1	279.6	279.5	277.1	277.5	273.3	265.1	273.5	279.4	275.1	270.3	275.5
New Hampshire	241.0	231.6	217.2	209.4	205.4	204.6	198.7	197.6	193.1	184.8	188.9	186.9	183.5	177.0	177.9
Vermont	248.2	231.4	212.8	114.2	111.9	110.9	107.7	108.3	107.7	104.2	106.0	106.0	102.1	101.6	103.5
Massachusetts	2,128.3	2,094.6	2,018.9	1,963.7	1,950.9	1,951.9	1,920.8	1,909.9	1,887.2	1,825.0	1,873.0	1,865.6	1,818.4	1,791.9	1,845.0
Rhode Island	338.7	330.0	316.7	303.9	298.1	298.3	281.6	291.7	287.0	276.8	285.0	296.0	296.0	290.5	304.2
Connecticut	1,129.6	1,095.4	1,082.9	991.2	989.3	949.8	922.6	915.4	897.9	873.3	921.7	913.4	874.8	860.3	880.4
Middle Atlantic	13,439.9	13,144.2	12,990.6	12,312.2	12,095.0	12,049.8	11,826.6	11,911.9	11,775.9	11,598.6	11,990.6	11,851.5	11,530.2	11,541.5	11,695.9
New York	6,862.9	6,713.2	6,520.0	6,370.7	6,273.7	6,261.3	6,157.7	6,181.9	6,128.0	6,027.2	6,179.6	6,082.5	5,917.1	5,828.3	5,985.6
New Jersey	2,408.8	2,356.5	2,255.7	2,168.5	2,129.3	2,096.1	2,053.7	2,017.1	1,970.5	1,911.3	1,968.3	1,933.5	1,865.3	1,820.8	1,850.2
Pennsylvania	4,168.2	4,074.5	3,914.9	3,773.0	3,692.0	3,692.4	3,635.2	3,712.9	3,677.4	3,600.1	3,843.3	3,825.5	3,747.8	3,692.4	3,910.1
East North Central	13,861.5	13,647.8	12,864.8	12,247.4	11,888.7	11,661.7	11,366.9	11,643.2	11,472.9	11,070.7	11,724.7	11,749.8	11,503.4	11,055.4	11,569.1
Ohio	3,611.9	3,538.5	3,364.4	3,216.3	3,145.1	3,099.2	3,044.3	3,147.2	3,112.5	3,007.1	3,230.4	3,219.6	3,128.7	3,028.3	3,150.2
Indiana	1,773.9	1,737.2	1,631.1	1,545.7	1,498.7	1,461.3	1,408.4	1,431.4	1,397.0	1,333.0	1,408.1	1,405.7	1,377.4	1,319.9	1,423.4
Illinois	4,200.3	4,077.5	3,863.7	3,696.4	3,599.0	3,557.0	3,487.4	3,522.0	3,500.0	3,411.5	3,558.2	3,537.8	3,410.0	3,317.0	3,443.7
Michigan	2,841.7	2,800.5	2,673.9	2,518.1	2,412.4	2,337.0	2,246.9	2,350.7	2,297.4	2,204.2	2,376.0	2,439.8	2,479.2	2,320.6	2,455.5
Wisconsin	1,433.7	1,394.1	1,331.7	1,270.9	1,233.5	1,207.2	1,179.9	1,191.9	1,166.0	1,114.9	1,152.0	1,146.9	1,108.1	1,069.6	1,097.3
West North Central	5,053.2	4,884.7	4,626.0	4,449.0	4,343.4	4,271.8	4,186.2	4,193.3	4,133.8	4,012.2	4,058.1	4,031.9	3,943.3	3,880.5	3,946.1
Minnesota	1,200.7	1,149.6	1,081.7	1,029.1	1,002.8	985.6	958.0	959.8	932.6	908.6	919.2	909.4	882.0	862.9	874.5
Iowa	840.8	806.5	754.6	720.4	701.2	698.4	676.6	681.0	674.5	649.6	653.7	649.2	632.4	619.1	631.5
Missouri	1,601.3	1,553.3	1,475.7	1,415.1	1,380.2	1,351.8	1,327.1	1,344.5	1,332.9	1,297.9	1,322.1	1,313.9	1,286.2	1,267.0	1,308.0
North Dakota	149.7	147.7	145.5	142.0	136.1	130.7	126.4	126.3	127.7	122.7	121.0	119.5	115.7	116.7	114.8
South Dakota	162.8	159.3	152.4	150.7	151.6	151.8	146.7	141.5	137.9	132.9	131.6	132.9	128.2	125.4	124.5
Nebraska	442.6	431.3	415.9	406.0	398.7	393.4	387.3	381.2	369.2	356.9	356.1	356.7	355.0	348.4	349.1
Kansas	655.3	637.0	600.2	585.7	572.3	572.1	561.1	559.0	559.0	546.3	554.4	560.3	543.8	541.0	543.7
South Atlantic	9,407.5	9,073.1	8,547.0	8,121.1	7,817.6	7,550.2	7,274.3	7,213.0	7,052.5	6,783.9	6,827.5	6,689.7	6,362.7	6,121.6	6,233.0
Delaware	196.1	192.7	184.1	170.5	163.4	158.1	151.9	153.8	151.4	149.0	154.2	156.5	143.6	135.2	139.2
Maryland	1,183.6	1,134.8	1,059.9	1,011.8	979.3	948.8	910.5	896.4	876.1	855.3	882.0	870.3	835.4	802.8	814.7
District of Columbia	664.3	641.0	619.1	598.2	584.9	567.2	548.3	535.5	525.7	512.7	514.4	508.7	502.9	498.6	516.8
Virginia	1,328.7	1,285.3	1,218.9	1,163.0	1,123.3	1,081.8	1,034.8	1,017.6	1,000.5	967.2	972.0	955.5	912.0	880.2	903.8
West Virginia	503.5	495.1	476.6	460.9	449.9	447.5	448.1	460.0	465.2	470.3	508.5	502.3	490.5	475.4	513.2
North Carolina	1,572.5	1,524.6	1,425.8	1,352.1	1,298.8	1,258.5	1,209.1	1,195.5	1,163.7	1,108.8	1,101.3	1,099.3	1,069.4	1,012.0	1,023.1
South Carolina	752.8	734.9	686.1	651.4	630.6	609.8	587.0	582.5	566.8	545.9	545.0	542.9	533.0	519.7	543.7
Georgia	1,384.9	1,336.7	1,257.1	1,186.7	1,139.7	1,092.7	1,050.7	1,051.1	1,030.1	989.1	997.4	994.2	959.5	915.0	929.8
Florida	1,821.2	1,728.0	1,619.4	1,526.5	1,447.4	1,387.8	1,333.9	1,320.6	1,273.0	1,185.6	1,162.7	1,060.0	965.9	882.7	848.7
East South Central	3,531.0	3,422.2	3,236.9	3,070.8	2,961.6	2,861.1	2,765.3	2,759.5	2,715.9	2,633.6	2,666.2	2,634.8	2,544.7	2,458.4	2,520.8
Kentucky	835.0	803.8	758.9	721.7	702.9	674.2	648.0	653.6	647.3	634.9	656.7	649.0	620.2	598.7	631.6
Tennessee	1,216.4	1,186.7	1,107.1	1,045.5	1,002.5	969.4	934.0	925.5	907.0	875.1	886.8	886.7	867.6	842.2	852.2
Alabama	946.3	932.4	885.6	843.8	812.5	791.8	774.6	776.4	764.4	742.3	754.8	734.7	702.9	678.0	692.6
Mississippi	533.3	519.3	485.3	459.8	443.7	425.7	408.7	404.0	397.2	381.3	366.9	364.4	354.0	339.5	344.7
West South Central	5,489.6	5,234.2	4,934.0	4,710.5	4,543.5	4,418.3	4,287.4	4,270.3	4,234.7	4,125.2	4,154.7	4,064.1	3,888.6	3,750.9	3,791.1
Arkansas	498.5	485.4	455.3	429.0	414.9	396.8	376.0	367.2	359.4	343.7	337.4	333.1	321.0	311.3	319.0
Louisiana	1,013.6	965.6	905.5	855.9	817.0	795.2	780.6	789.8	789.1	782.6	802.6	771.5	725.5	708.8	711.6
Oklahoma	707.1	682.1	647.9	624.3	611.5	601.5	586.7	581.6	573.2	557.1	564.5	563.4	550.9	531.3	535.4
Texas	3,270.4	3,101.1	2,925.3	2,801.3	2,700.1	2,624.8	2,544.1	2,531.7	2,513.0	2,441.8	2,450.2	2,396.1	2,291.2	2,199.5	2,224.3
Mountain	2,336.4	2,283.7	2,175.3	2,109.0	2,065.7	2,004.7	1,926.6	1,926.6	1,872.9	1,797.2	1,710.6	1,685.2	1,624.5	1,537.9	1,474.7
Montana	189.9	186.7	181.3	176.2	174.6	171.7	167.1	166.8	165.1	162.4	164.8	168.6	162.1	157.2	156.5
Idaho	187.6	184.8	177.6	168.6	164.7	164.6	159.1	155.2	154.9	150.8	148.0	145.4	138.5	133.4	135.8
Wyoming	99.9	97.9	97.4	97.7	96.8	95.5	96.7	97.2	92.6	88.3	88.4	87.7	85.7	85.7	87.6
Colorado	649.5	627.3	594.7	578.2	566.1	551.6	536.7	515.4	492.5	470.9	470.8	452.3	432.9	411.9	417.4
New Mexico	272.9	271.8	262.5	255.7	248.6	242.6	236.2	236.3	233.5	220.8	210.4	197.8	182.9	175.4	179.4
Arizona	443.8	434.8	403.7	389.1	377.2	364.8	347.1	333.8	308.9	286.8	272.7	251.3	236.0	209.2	207.5
Utah	327.9	318.3	300.7	294.2	294.7	287.3	274.0	264.8	253.5	242.3	242.0	235.7	225.3	213.2	218.5
Nevada	164.9	162.1	157.4	149.3	143.0	126.6	109.7	103.4	96.2	88.3	88.1	85.7	84.5	76.0	72.1
Pacific	8,375.5	8,060.0	7,594.2	7,307.6	7,073.4	6,856.4	6,574.6	6,463.2	6,085.8	5,763.2	5,808.3	5,629.1	5,326.3	5,063.7	5,097.9
Washington	1,046.2	988.6	896.6	854.9	850.7	856.6	818.5	812.6	812.8	789.6	803.3	784.8	768.0	741.4	748.7
Oregon	651.1	639.3	607.4	573.0	548.7	528.0	509.1	509.2	498.2	475.0	479.7	492.0	475.4	456.2	468.5
California	6,363.4	6,146.9	5,800.3	5,606.5	5,412.3	5,217.7	4,996.1	4,896.0	4,774.8	4,498.6	4,525.2	4,352.3	4,082.9	3,866.1	3,880.7
Alaska	74.9	73.1	70.5	65.4	62.1	58.9	57.1	56.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Hawaii	239.9	232.1	219.4	207.8	199.6	195.2	193.8	188.8	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 42. Employees on Nonagricultural Payrolls, by Region and State, 1939-67—Continued

[In thousands]

Region and State	1952	1951	1950	1949	1948	1947	1946	1945	1944	1943	1942	1941	1940	1939
New England	3,513.8	3,506.2	3,344.8	3,233.8	3,372.7	3,333.3	3,220.7	3,111.1	3,279.2	3,412.1	3,311.0	3,102.6	2,726.1	2,607.3
Maine	276.4	271.7	253.9	252.1	265.4	262.8	259.7	258.3	282.1	297.1	287.2	251.7	216.5	212.4
New Hampshire	175.8	175.0	168.3	163.8	172.9	168.6	161.6	147.3	146.3	148.5	159.9	161.9	147.1	146.1
Vermont	99.8	99.8	96.9	95.2	98.8	99.0	96.3	90.6	91.0	90.7	91.5	87.9	78.1	74.8
Massachusetts	1,810.0	1,822.9	1,761.0	1,711.6	1,780.4	1,731.1	1,701.1	1,647.1	1,705.2	1,759.0	1,678.3	1,590.5	1,428.4	1,371.5
Rhode Island	304.2	308.1	298.6	281.1	299.4	298.0	287.0	279.1	300.2	317.4	318.9	298.3	261.5	243.8
Connecticut	847.6	828.7	766.1	730.0	775.8	773.8	715.0	688.7	754.4	799.4	774.2	712.3	604.5	558.7
Middle Atlantic	11,450.5	11,361.4	10,876.4	10,623.1	10,978.6	10,813.0	10,312.3	9,966.8	10,316.8	10,475.1	10,063.4	9,476.9	8,532.0	8,078.5
New York	5,827.7	5,755.3	5,576.0	5,472.5	5,596.1	5,518.2	5,324.8	5,061.3	5,182.7	5,226.3	4,997.8	4,735.5	4,325.0	4,130.9
New Jersey	1,804.0	1,768.1	1,657.1	1,595.6	1,657.1	1,622.6	1,561.9	1,572.9	1,693.7	1,736.6	1,642.0	1,501.1	1,314.3	1,247.0
Pennsylvania	3,818.8	3,838.0	3,643.3	3,555.0	3,725.4	3,672.2	3,425.6	3,332.6	3,440.4	3,512.2	3,443.6	3,240.5	2,892.7	2,700.6
East North Central	11,071.0	10,939.8	10,368.2	9,936.2	10,326.6	10,066.9	9,412.1	9,067.5	9,588.2	9,705.1	9,067.6	8,425.2	7,378.7	6,911.1
Ohio	3,005.5	2,953.2	2,759.8	2,654.7	2,785.5	2,708.3	2,532.1	2,418.0	2,558.1	2,606.9	2,411.3	2,201.3	1,906.6	1,783.9
Indiana	1,360.4	1,353.1	1,272.4	1,187.7	1,226.9	1,194.2	1,108.2	1,100.6	1,170.0	1,197.7	1,120.4	1,026.1	875.4	817.4
Illinois	3,350.3	3,296.7	3,160.0	3,088.1	3,205.6	3,164.8	2,989.1	2,854.4	2,955.1	2,979.6	2,871.0	2,714.7	2,423.9	2,294.9
Michigan	2,274.8	2,265.6	2,153.9	2,018.9	2,093.9	2,013.7	1,853.8	1,797.9	2,003.1	2,034.0	1,819.5	1,707.0	1,478.1	1,348.1
Wisconsin	1,080.0	1,071.2	1,022.1	986.8	1,014.7	985.9	928.9	896.6	901.9	886.9	845.4	804.4	694.7	666.8
West North Central	3,878.9	3,797.7	3,607.8	3,492.6	3,524.8	3,413.6	3,224.2	3,123.3	3,164.2	3,215.9	3,044.3	2,787.4	2,548.6	2,484.0
Minnesota	843.8	835.8	803.1	775.1	792.7	765.8	732.7	678.2	667.9	671.5	630.3	588.3	552.3	543.4
Iowa	629.5	631.1	609.6	592.9	595.8	576.7	537.8	510.4	515.1	517.5	499.7	478.3	443.3	431.4
Missouri	1,288.5	1,257.0	1,184.9	1,142.6	1,162.0	1,136.0	1,080.5	1,053.8	1,066.5	1,098.7	1,047.8	970.2	862.6	834.8
North Dakota	113.0	109.3	108.7	106.2	103.2	97.4	89.7	80.9	79.7	77.1	77.9	78.1	74.1	71.8
South Dakota	122.3	120.0	118.5	116.2	115.0	109.5	100.5	94.4	92.4	94.0	99.6	91.9	88.3	85.2
Nebraska	344.3	333.7	319.2	311.7	313.3	301.4	280.2	284.7	287.1	287.0	268.2	235.0	220.7	221.2
Kansas	537.5	510.8	463.8	447.9	442.8	426.8	402.8	420.9	455.5	470.1	420.8	345.6	307.3	296.2
South Atlantic	6,152.6	5,964.3	5,564.3	5,324.6	5,420.4	5,268.7	5,042.2	4,868.2	5,048.1	5,233.4	5,013.6	4,494.9	3,906.5	3,663.8
Delaware	134.1	129.1	120.5	113.0	114.5	110.5	103.9	97.4	103.3	107.1	100.0	92.7	82.3	75.6
Maryland	792.8	769.1	716.1	685.6	697.1	673.3	649.9	651.6	708.2	761.0	714.3	621.5	529.9	491.2
District of Columbia	536.5	534.2	497.8	489.3	483.4	476.6	495.3	487.2	505.1	526.3	521.7	429.1	362.8	333.6
Virginia	898.2	896.4	805.4	775.4	785.9	772.1	745.5	728.3	748.9	788.0	785.3	677.3	573.8	539.9
West Virginia	526.4	537.5	524.3	523.1	550.9	519.7	482.7	460.9	458.8	466.6	473.6	438.6	399.5	373.5
North Carolina	1,006.5	987.2	927.8	868.2	895.0	879.6	827.8	759.2	779.4	812.7	783.5	736.3	653.6	622.7
South Carolina	544.3	505.8	461.4	443.1	456.4	436.1	411.6	396.0	408.6	428.5	416.5	387.5	328.7	310.1
Georgia	905.0	872.3	806.6	769.6	779.3	759.4	732.1	725.4	753.3	760.1	701.9	637.3	553.5	526.7
Florida	808.8	759.7	704.4	657.3	657.9	641.4	593.4	562.2	582.5	583.1	516.8	474.6	424.4	390.5
East South Central	2,247.1	2,401.3	2,247.1	2,160.0	2,242.1	2,148.0	2,006.1	1,995.6	2,081.0	2,083.4	1,989.4	1,757.2	1,536.6	1,466.1
Kentucky	619.6	598.9	556.6	536.7	556.7	529.6	487.6	466.4	475.2	481.1	477.7	441.9	401.7	392.5
Tennessee	826.5	805.9	759.3	722.1	753.8	716.8	676.4	682.0	708.0	683.1	626.6	568.8	494.1	475.3
Alabama	681.4	662.8	619.6	604.5	629.0	610.4	561.8	579.1	618.4	632.7	605.4	500.7	427.6	405.3
Mississippi	339.6	333.7	311.6	296.7	302.6	291.2	280.3	268.1	279.4	286.5	276.7	245.8	213.2	203.0
West South Central	3,736.0	3,596.3	3,332.8	3,218.0	3,224.5	3,058.6	2,857.2	2,816.9	2,914.4	2,971.5	2,705.9	2,353.6	2,094.2	2,010.0
Arkansas	323.2	319.0	298.3	288.0	294.3	286.1	270.5	273.1	267.8	280.8	280.9	230.7	201.3	198.0
Louisiana	684.4	669.5	636.2	623.1	617.9	592.4	543.5	540.6	571.8	579.4	531.8	489.2	434.4	410.1
Oklahoma	526.6	504.3	476.9	466.0	462.7	437.3	412.0	424.0	435.8	447.0	411.4	358.0	332.4	326.2
Texas	2,201.8	2,103.5	1,921.4	1,840.9	1,849.6	1,742.8	1,631.2	1,579.2	1,639.0	1,664.3	1,481.8	1,275.7	1,126.1	1,075.7
Mountain	1,442.1	1,374.6	1,276.4	1,220.7	1,220.5	1,169.5	1,093.1	1,037.6	1,037.2	1,079.5	1,057.9	910.7	832.8	799.7
Montana	155.3	151.0	149.0	147.0	145.3	138.2	126.8	116.5	116.6	117.9	120.6	119.7	114.8	109.4
Idaho	137.8	138.7	131.6	126.2	125.0	122.6	114.5	102.8	102.1	102.2	106.9	96.2	88.7	84.4
Wyoming	85.7	82.7	80.4	79.0	79.6	73.2	67.2	65.0	65.1	64.9	63.0	60.5	55.5	54.3
Colorado	412.6	393.4	358.2	338.4	344.7	335.0	312.1	293.5	289.4	305.0	304.5	257.9	236.4	231.4
New Mexico	171.4	161.1	151.6	140.9	134.3	122.7	115.1	105.9	101.2	99.8	98.5	91.0	83.8	79.5
Arizona	197.5	180.6	161.6	153.9	154.7	145.7	135.4	136.5	140.6	144.7	135.2	111.4	100.7	95.5
Utah	215.7	208.6	190.2	183.9	183.9	178.5	168.9	169.1	173.3	189.2	170.7	132.3	115.5	110.4
Nevada	66.1	58.5	53.8	51.4	53.0	53.6	53.1	48.3	48.9	55.8	58.5	41.7	37.4	34.8
Pacific	4,951.5	4,714.6	4,330.7	4,178.3	4,281.4	4,170.5	4,014.8	4,052.6	4,304.7	4,239.2	3,722.7	3,117.8	2,670.3	2,501.6
Washington	745.8	734.7	683.7	671.4	685.5	670.9	649.4	706.5	772.1	735.5	660.1	540.2	465.4	431.0
Oregon	467.9	461.6	437.6	418.8	433.1	419.6	392.8	384.8	416.2	420.1	373.0	312.7	273.1	258.6
California	3,737.8	3,518.3	3,209.4	3,088.1	3,162.5	3,080.0	2,972.6	2,961.3	3,116.4	3,083.6	2,689.6	2,264.9	1,931.8	1,812.0
Alaska														
Hawaii														

¹ Data not strictly comparable with prior years.
² Beginning 1960, data include Alaska and Hawaii.

TABLE 43. Employees on Manufacturing Payrolls by Region and State, 1939-67

[In thousands]

Region and State	1967	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958	1957	1956	1955	1954	1953
New England	1,563.0	1,547.6	1,450.6	1,411.2	1,423.4	1,453.3	1,428.2	1,451.7	1,450.0	1,382.3	1,488.2	1,522.2	1,494.1	1,471.7	1,599.8
Maine	116.6	115.0	108.0	104.0	102.8	104.3	103.2	104.5	103.4	100.3	107.2	111.1	108.3	106.9	115.2
New Hampshire	97.5	96.0	89.8	85.6	85.9	88.6	85.9	87.0	86.5	80.6	83.6	84.0	83.1	79.9	83.2
Vermont	44.1	43.4	38.8	34.7	34.9	35.6	33.8	35.3	35.6	33.3	37.1	39.3	37.1	37.7	41.4
Massachusetts	696.8	694.2	665.8	649.9	663.5	697.6	684.9	698.0	698.1	665.7	706.4	719.1	707.7	692.2	752.2
Rhode Island	127.8	127.6	121.3	116.0	115.5	118.9	116.8	119.7	119.8	113.2	121.2	129.3	131.7	130.0	146.3
Connecticut	480.2	471.4	436.1	421.0	420.8	418.3	408.6	407.2	408.6	389.2	432.7	439.4	423.2	425.0	461.5
Middle Atlantic	4,825.2	4,830.6	4,163.4	4,030.3	4,010.0	4,046.6	3,992.1	4,126.9	4,101.7	4,039.5	4,395.5	4,411.8	4,327.5	4,206.9	4,623.1
New York	1,891.2	1,874.5	1,838.1	1,794.8	1,804.1	1,837.9	1,823.0	1,873.7	1,892.8	1,866.8	2,024.2	2,042.2	2,006.8	2,006.9	2,118.9
New Jersey	1,876.4	1,896.4	1,836.0	1,806.2	1,809.1	1,812.8	1,791.1	1,808.6	1,801.3	1,775.4	1,935.0	1,934.8	1,911.1	1,802.1	1,856.2
Pennsylvania	1,557.6	1,569.7	1,489.3	1,429.3	1,396.8	1,398.9	1,378.0	1,439.6	1,407.6	1,397.3	1,536.3	1,534.8	1,509.6	1,488.7	1,648.0
East North Central	5,118.4	5,163.0	4,885.8	4,621.3	4,494.9	4,416.9	4,232.9	4,495.2	4,484.8	4,235.6	4,768.8	4,882.3	4,883.6	4,632.4	5,187.8
Ohio	1,398.6	1,401.8	1,323.6	1,256.9	1,234.5	1,216.2	1,181.3	1,262.8	1,262.6	1,196.5	1,368.8	1,391.4	1,368.3	1,311.8	1,444.2
Indiana	714.4	719.7	673.6	630.9	614.5	601.8	568.2	593.9	584.4	548.1	617.1	623.1	628.6	590.0	681.4
Illinois	1,392.8	1,393.4	1,302.4	1,238.1	1,203.8	1,199.3	1,165.0	1,210.5	1,225.6	1,171.8	1,293.6	1,315.4	1,274.5	1,227.5	1,340.4
Michigan	1,104.6	1,139.5	1,094.3	1,025.8	980.7	943.7	879.4	967.6	952.4	1,887.4	1,025.5	1,081.0	1,164.2	1,061.2	1,222.0
Wisconsin	1,092.6	1,058.6	991.9	949.6	961.4	955.9	939.0	960.4	959.8	431.8	463.8	471.4	458.0	441.9	479.8
West North Central	1,236.8	1,182.6	1,084.9	1,042.3	1,019.7	1,008.3	977.5	1,001.4	998.1	957.0	1,008.3	1,002.3	985.0	983.9	1,051.5
Minnesota	308.8	287.9	262.1	246.9	242.7	239.6	229.2	229.7	225.1	218.6	230.3	226.3	216.3	216.3	231.0
Iowa	218.5	211.5	192.4	183.0	178.5	174.3	171.2	176.6	173.2	165.0	170.2	173.3	171.0	164.6	175.6
Missouri	455.3	445.4	418.9	402.7	393.8	387.4	375.7	392.7	390.9	374.5	396.8	395.4	388.7	387.6	421.3
North Dakota	8.7	8.9	8.8	8.3	7.8	7.0	6.3	6.5	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.5
South Dakota	15.1	14.4	13.5	13.3	14.8	14.1	13.7	13.1	13.3	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.0	12.4	12.4
Nebraska	80.2	75.1	69.0	67.5	66.5	67.9	66.6	66.8	63.8	60.0	61.2	61.2	61.5	60.9	63.8
Kansas	145.2	138.4	122.2	120.6	115.6	118.0	114.8	116.0	120.0	119.7	130.8	127.0	128.9	135.8	140.9
South Atlantic	2,558.4	2,507.8	2,348.8	2,228.9	2,183.3	2,111.1	2,026.7	2,039.5	2,004.3	1,911.1	1,966.2	1,955.7	1,908.5	1,813.3	1,879.2
Delaware	71.1	70.6	67.7	61.6	58.9	55.7	55.2	55.8	57.5	57.7	62.1	60.9	59.3	56.7	61.1
Maryland	282.5	279.8	264.8	257.4	259.7	257.9	256.0	259.3	256.8	257.6	278.1	276.7	266.3	259.0	275.0
District of Columbia	21.3	20.8	20.3	19.9	19.8	19.9	19.8	20.2	20.2	19.6	19.5	18.8	18.9	19.0	20.0
Virginia	344.7	340.0	322.5	308.6	297.5	292.4	276.0	275.0	269.9	257.8	264.6	263.2	254.9	247.0	259.4
West Virginia	132.7	133.0	129.2	126.2	124.2	122.6	120.1	124.6	126.6	122.2	133.0	132.9	130.5	127.3	137.9
North Carolina	656.9	644.0	596.2	562.3	542.0	530.5	509.0	509.3	498.9	469.6	470.3	470.6	460.4	436.8	448.7
South Carolina	319.4	313.9	293.3	277.9	269.8	260.3	246.7	244.8	238.4	227.4	232.0	234.0	231.4	220.4	227.4
Georgia	437.2	430.5	403.0	377.9	362.9	349.6	333.0	340.8	338.8	319.6	331.3	338.9	334.9	312.3	321.1
Florida	292.6	275.2	251.8	237.1	228.5	222.2	210.9	206.7	199.2	179.6	175.3	159.7	146.9	134.8	128.6
East South Central	1,130.9	1,113.4	1,022.7	951.6	909.7	874.9	829.1	844.1	835.3	797.4	827.6	828.3	805.7	755.3	789.4
Kentucky	230.2	226.5	205.8	192.2	182.9	174.7	165.8	171.6	170.5	161.4	172.3	174.6	168.1	153.6	161.7
Tennessee	435.2	426.1	387.3	362.2	345.3	332.3	313.7	315.6	307.5	289.7	301.6	304.8	296.6	279.6	294.2
Alabama	298.4	294.5	277.0	257.1	247.4	240.3	230.9	237.0	238.0	233.3	246.3	242.0	236.3	226.4	234.9
Mississippi	167.1	166.3	152.6	140.1	134.1	127.6	118.7	119.9	119.3	113.0	107.4	106.9	104.7	95.7	98.6
West South Central	1,106.8	1,050.4	969.2	916.8	874.6	846.6	813.9	820.4	818.2	799.9	829.7	825.2	790.1	761.2	784.4
Arkansas	153.3	147.9	134.2	125.4	119.4	113.2	104.5	102.3	99.1	90.1	87.6	90.3	85.7	80.8	83.3
Louisiana	173.4	164.9	157.8	152.3	145.9	139.0	135.9	142.0	143.3	143.8	153.0	155.4	154.8	155.9	165.8
Oklahoma	116.4	113.3	103.0	96.6	90.9	90.4	86.5	86.6	87.0	85.1	90.0	92.6	88.5	83.0	85.0
Texas	663.7	624.3	574.2	542.5	518.4	504.0	487.0	489.5	488.8	480.9	499.1	486.9	461.1	441.5	450.3
Mountain	320.7	318.3	290.9	287.1	289.7	284.8	273.5	263.7	247.2	229.3	230.3	223.2	208.4	193.9	199.4
Montana	22.5	23.0	22.2	21.5	22.4	22.0	20.4	20.4	19.9	20.2	20.4	21.2	20.4	18.3	18.3
Idaho	35.3	35.6	33.3	31.8	30.4	30.5	29.9	28.8	28.5	25.8	25.8	27.7	25.8	24.3	24.3
Wyoming	7.0	6.8	7.0	7.5	7.1	7.4	8.3	8.4	7.6	6.9	7.0	7.0	6.8	7.0	7.1
Colorado	102.9	99.4	90.0	90.6	93.4	93.0	92.0	87.7	80.8	75.3	76.3	72.4	69.4	67.9	71.1
New Mexico	17.9	18.4	17.2	17.5	16.8	17.1	16.2	16.7	16.8	15.6	14.5	14.1	12.2	10.7	10.8
Arizona	78.5	77.7	64.9	59.5	58.0	55.2	51.0	49.3	46.1	41.4	40.9	37.3	32.7	28.0	29.4
Utah	49.9	50.4	49.3	51.9	54.9	53.6	50.0	47.0	42.2	38.9	39.4	37.4	35.1	32.6	33.7
Nevada	6.7	7.0	7.0	6.8	6.7	6.0	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.2	6.0	6.1	6.0	5.1	4.7
Pacific	2,064.3	1,994.7	1,827.2	1,791.2	1,794.1	1,789.0	1,705.5	2,170.7	1,685.2	1,573.3	1,648.4	1,579.2	1,474.8	1,382.0	1,407.9
Washington	277.9	265.3	227.0	219.3	224.0	232.6	217.5	216.6	225.9	219.3	225.8	213.2	207.5	194.9	200.7
Oregon	164.2	167.2	158.2	151.7	145.1	143.4	139.1	144.4	146.7	136.6	138.8	148.0	146.2	138.5	146.4
California	1,591.7	1,531.4	1,411.2	1,389.4	1,394.3	1,382.5	1,318.0	1,317.2	1,312.6	1,217.4	1,283.8	1,218.0	1,121.1	1,048.6	1,060.8
Alaska	6.0	6.6	6.3	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.2	5.8							
Hawaii	24.5	24.2	24.5	25.2	25.0	25.0	25.7	25.7							

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 43. Employees on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Region and State, 1939-67—Continued

[In thousands]

Region and State	1952	1951	1950	1949	1948	1947	1946	1945	1944	1943	1942	1941	1940	1939
New England.....	1,553.6	1,563.8	1,468.6	1,390.5	1,530.1	1,543.4	1,492.4	1,503.4	1,686.3	1,784.8	1,644.6	1,491.9	1,229.6	1,178.8
Maine.....	116.4	116.2	109.0	105.5	113.7	115.1	113.9	113.2	134.0	145.0	139.8	115.1	96.9	95.1
New Hampshire.....	82.1	83.2	79.1	75.2	83.3	83.5	81.0	74.5	76.6	77.8	80.7	77.8	67.2	69.2
Vermont.....	39.3	39.9	36.9	35.3	38.8	40.8	41.3	41.2	43.3	42.4	41.1	36.4	29.6	28.0
Massachusetts.....	732.9	746.9	715.7	685.0	732.6	730.7	722.1	734.0	804.5	841.7	756.2	701.8	590.5	574.4
Rhode Island.....	146.1	150.9	148.0	135.3	153.6	154.7	148.7	142.3	160.6	170.9	165.4	160.2	130.3	128.9
Connecticut.....	436.8	426.7	379.9	354.2	408.1	418.6	385.4	398.2	467.3	507.0	461.4	400.6	315.1	283.2
Middle Atlantic.....	4,435.9	4,416.1	4,152.8	3,994.4	4,329.3	4,331.0	4,163.0	4,284.8	4,678.7	4,747.9	4,258.9	3,831.6	3,211.6	2,998.9
New York.....	2,045.2	2,006.5	1,915.8	1,853.2	1,976.5	1,994.3	1,986.1	1,989.8	2,148.2	2,189.1	1,933.8	1,738.4	1,461.2	1,356.3
New Jersey.....	832.9	821.2	756.4	721.8	786.3	782.6	745.6	814.5	933.7	961.2	842.8	741.3	619.8	584.7
Pennsylvania.....	1,557.8	1,588.4	1,480.6	1,419.4	1,566.5	1,554.1	1,431.3	1,480.5	1,596.8	1,597.6	1,482.3	1,351.9	1,130.6	1,057.9
East North Central.....	4,822.3	4,805.1	4,493.4	4,194.5	4,552.0	4,556.9	4,206.4	4,327.7	4,906.3	4,927.9	4,206.5	3,747.6	3,079.3	2,809.6
Ohio.....	1,354.8	1,336.9	1,217.7	1,140.1	1,259.8	1,267.3	1,187.7	1,215.0	1,356.5	1,387.6	1,203.2	1,037.9	841.4	767.6
Indiana.....	625.7	624.4	580.1	519.7	560.6	555.5	502.0	539.0	622.6	636.5	541.0	476.8	383.7	352.5
Illinois.....	1,271.0	1,261.6	1,197.9	1,142.0	1,229.5	1,253.2	1,173.1	1,182.8	1,299.0	1,274.9	1,123.4	1,024.6	857.5	804.3
Michigan.....	1,096.9	1,112.0	1,063.2	981.2	1,058.3	1,041.7	938.3	960.9	1,171.5	1,181.8	953.9	869.8	717.0	626.4
Wisconsin.....	473.9	470.2	434.5	411.5	443.8	439.2	407.3	430.0	456.7	447.1	385.0	338.5	279.7	258.8
West North Central.....	1,006.1	958.6	874.0	841.3	870.6	864.3	808.2	913.8	1,008.8	1,024.0	822.6	643.7	554.9	531.3
Minnesota.....	219.5	213.5	200.7	192.6	203.6	204.5	195.5	209.7	219.8	218.7	173.9	137.4	117.6	112.2
Iowa.....	174.1	171.3	154.4	150.3	154.5	151.6	137.9	144.9	159.3	163.0	137.5	107.3	95.6	91.8
Missouri.....	394.6	378.3	353.8	340.4	356.4	354.7	333.0	369.4	400.6	417.5	345.0	286.7	247.4	237.8
North Dakota.....	6.6	6.3	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.3	5.9	5.7	6.2	5.8	5.3	5.0	4.6	4.3
South Dakota.....	12.4	11.8	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.5	10.3	10.2	10.4	10.4	10.0	8.7	8.1	7.4
Nebraska.....	62.3	57.4	52.1	50.9	51.5	51.7	46.9	58.6	63.1	62.4	44.6	34.0	30.7	30.0
Kansas.....	138.6	120.0	95.3	89.4	86.6	84.0	78.7	115.3	149.4	146.2	103.3	64.6	50.9	47.8
South Atlantic.....	1,817.9	1,793.7	1,681.8	1,589.0	1,694.9	1,662.2	1,596.8	1,632.4	1,798.8	1,861.3	1,664.0	1,465.1	1,261.2	1,212.9
Delaware.....	58.9	56.3	51.3	48.0	49.9	47.2	45.4	46.6	53.9	55.2	46.2	39.7	32.1	29.5
Maryland.....	263.1	259.0	232.9	224.1	239.9	234.5	235.2	271.4	324.7	351.1	295.3	226.5	188.0	172.4
District of Columbia.....	19.9	19.7	19.2	18.8	19.0	19.2	18.3	16.7	17.4	17.8	16.5	16.6	15.7	15.4
Virginia.....	251.4	245.2	229.5	221.6	238.1	236.8	226.7	225.3	243.4	255.1	245.1	213.3	181.2	172.6
West Virginia.....	136.3	139.9	131.4	128.6	141.8	138.5	132.3	134.4	133.3	133.6	128.3	120.2	99.5	95.5
North Carolina.....	435.0	432.9	418.3	387.1	414.8	411.8	391.7	374.3	396.8	412.2	384.5	361.0	325.9	321.0
South Carolina.....	221.5	219.8	210.4	200.5	211.1	203.0	190.2	175.2	181.3	192.8	181.4	169.0	149.0	145.4
Georgia.....	311.0	307.1	286.5	265.3	282.0	275.5	265.1	273.3	300.6	304.7	262.6	233.2	193.9	189.7
Florida.....	120.8	113.8	102.3	95.0	98.3	95.7	91.9	110.2	138.4	138.8	101.1	85.6	75.9	71.4
East South Central.....	750.2	740.3	692.5	654.0	719.4	710.0	662.7	699.6	760.5	744.7	663.0	561.8	460.9	450.2
Kentucky.....	150.5	153.2	140.1	132.2	141.0	138.4	129.1	131.2	140.1	133.3	118.4	108.5	91.9	86.2
Tennessee.....	278.0	267.5	249.9	238.0	261.4	255.5	240.4	267.5	273.1	257.8	221.3	196.4	164.6	162.8
Alabama.....	226.4	225.3	216.1	206.4	227.0	224.2	203.6	223.4	251.7	258.5	239.8	183.5	145.8	142.0
Mississippi.....	95.3	94.3	86.4	77.4	90.0	91.9	89.6	87.5	95.6	95.1	83.5	73.4	58.6	59.2
West South Central.....	754.1	719.8	649.9	621.8	647.8	625.4	583.0	692.0	791.6	776.8	585.1	448.8	394.7	375.6
Arkansas.....	82.2	82.5	75.7	70.0	77.0	75.1	68.7	69.5	77.0	76.7	69.2	57.4	49.2	47.0
Louisiana.....	155.2	151.2	145.0	143.9	157.4	157.2	145.6	164.0	182.4	170.7	142.7	114.7	104.1	103.2
Oklahoma.....	80.2	73.2	65.6	64.1	66.5	62.4	57.6	89.2	102.1	99.7	64.2	51.4	45.4	42.4
Texas.....	436.5	412.9	363.6	343.8	346.9	330.7	311.1	369.3	430.1	429.7	309.0	225.3	196.0	183.0
Mountain.....	195.6	188.0	168.4	157.1	163.7	160.0	142.8	148.9	158.1	174.5	152.8	116.2	102.8	96.7
Montana.....	18.0	18.1	18.0	17.8	18.4	18.4	15.9	14.5	15.6	15.7	15.9	15.5	13.5	12.2
Idaho.....	23.9	24.6	22.4	20.6	21.9	21.1	20.1	17.9	18.5	16.4	16.5	16.7	15.4	13.9
Wyoming.....	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.7	6.7	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.4	4.6	4.3	4.4
Colorado.....	70.4	68.5	61.6	56.8	60.4	60.3	55.7	57.4	57.9	69.7	61.9	42.9	36.8	35.0
New Mexico.....	10.8	10.6	10.1	8.9	8.8	8.1	7.1	6.2	5.9	5.6	5.2	5.1	4.9	3.8
Arizona.....	29.3	23.5	17.0	14.9	15.7	14.9	12.4	20.1	23.4	19.7	12.9	9.9	9.0	8.5
Utah.....	32.2	32.4	29.4	28.5	28.3	27.0	22.4	23.9	25.3	33.9	30.6	20.0	17.6	17.5
Nevada.....	4.4	3.8	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.2	6.0	8.1	4.4	1.5	1.3	1.4
Pacific.....	1,339.4	1,239.6	1,076.3	1,003.2	1,053.1	1,034.9	1,001.8	1,249.3	1,581.5	1,648.3	1,261.4	860.8	658.9	588.4
Washington.....	196.5	196.7	178.6	174.0	179.2	178.2	170.4	236.1	283.3	289.1	236.3	163.5	133.9	120.1
Oregon.....	148.3	150.4	138.0	127.7	139.7	134.9	124.7	152.4	188.5	193.7	149.1	103.7	84.8	83.9
California.....	994.6	892.5	759.7	701.5	734.2	721.8	706.7	860.8	1,109.7	1,165.5	876.0	593.6	440.2	384.4
Alaska.....														
Hawaii.....														

¹ Data not strictly comparable with prior years.

² Beginning 1960, data include Alaska and Hawaii.

TABLE 44. Employees on Government Payrolls, by Region and State, 1939-67

[In thousands]

Region and State	1967	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958	1957	1956	1955	1954	1953
New England	579.4	555.1	532.1	514.9	502.2	490.5	480.7	468.1	457.0	447.9	433.4	423.0	414.4	410.8	407.3
Maine	59.6	57.4	54.3	52.9	51.5	50.3	49.5	48.2	45.9	44.6	43.2	42.2	41.9	41.7	41.4
New Hampshire	29.3	27.8	26.5	25.6	24.6	23.7	23.2	22.5	21.9	21.7	20.8	20.4	19.6	19.5	19.7
Vermont	22.2	21.2	20.3	19.5	18.9	18.2	17.8	17.3	17.0	16.7	15.3	15.2	15.0	14.7	14.6
Massachusetts	286.3	277.5	269.0	264.5	261.5	257.7	252.6	246.3	242.3	237.2	230.2	225.8	221.3	222.1	225.7
Rhode Island	51.0	48.7	46.1	43.4	42.4	41.9	41.2	40.1	39.2	38.8	38.0	38.0	36.8	36.1	34.9
Connecticut	131.0	122.5	115.9	109.0	103.3	98.7	96.4	93.7	90.7	88.9	85.9	81.4	79.8	76.7	71.0
Middle Atlantic	1,968.4	1,861.4	1,762.9	1,692.7	1,644.1	1,603.6	1,554.9	1,516.1	1,479.7	1,460.3	1,422.9	1,381.3	1,337.8	1,309.9	1,293.0
New York	1,073.4	1,012.4	958.6	924.1	897.2	875.7	850.3	827.7	819.1	810.4	789.6	763.4	735.3	724.5	720.8
New Jersey	328.3	312.0	295.4	280.0	272.1	262.8	253.6	242.2	233.5	227.0	221.2	213.1	206.4	200.2	193.6
Pennsylvania	566.7	537.0	508.9	488.6	474.8	465.1	451.0	436.2	427.1	422.9	412.1	404.8	396.1	385.2	378.6
East North Central	2,029.9	1,912.5	1,784.3	1,697.7	1,641.7	1,589.7	1,547.6	1,500.5	1,455.0	1,427.0	1,345.8	1,308.8	1,251.9	1,209.6	1,178.6
Ohio	507.7	484.2	458.7	440.3	431.7	424.2	414.5	399.2	386.7	379.4	369.9	356.7	344.1	332.0	324.3
Indiana	269.2	254.1	232.2	219.2	209.7	201.3	194.0	188.5	180.5	174.9	170.8	166.1	157.6	153.5	154.0
Illinois	571.9	536.5	502.4	475.0	459.3	447.0	433.8	416.9	408.1	402.7	390.1	381.5	365.1	351.7	347.2
Michigan	450.8	422.5	390.0	372.8	359.3	342.6	336.9	332.7	324.7	320.3	274.1	266.8	254.1	242.1	232.8
Wisconsin	230.3	231.2	201.0	190.4	181.7	174.6	170.2	163.2	155.0	149.7	143.9	137.7	131.0	125.3	120.3
West North Central	972.0	919.1	862.4	818.7	789.3	764.6	739.2	719.9	700.7	687.8	671.3	649.3	625.7	610.5	595.4
Minnesota	211.5	201.6	189.9	179.3	171.8	163.5	154.1	149.5	144.5	139.7	133.1	130.1	128.4	126.3	123.2
Iowa	158.4	148.5	138.5	132.8	126.2	125.2	122.0	116.9	114.1	111.6	111.3	107.9	108.2	100.9	98.6
Missouri	264.4	245.7	228.2	210.3	202.7	197.8	192.5	190.0	185.9	185.9	182.0	174.5	168.4	163.4	159.4
North Dakota	43.3	42.1	40.3	38.7	36.7	35.3	32.3	31.5	31.3	30.3	28.2	28.9	26.4	26.1	25.6
South Dakota	49.2	43.3	46.7	44.5	43.0	42.3	40.3	39.0	38.0	37.1	35.4	33.6	31.9	30.9	31.0
Nebraska	93.1	90.0	89.3	86.0	84.7	82.4	80.7	78.0	76.0	74.8	74.1	73.3	71.6	70.4	68.4
Kansas	151.7	142.9	132.5	127.1	121.5	119.8	117.3	115.0	110.9	108.4	107.2	102.5	95.8	92.5	87.2
South Atlantic	1,911.7	1,794.8	1,665.6	1,579.1	1,522.7	1,469.2	1,404.5	1,349.0	1,304.2	1,267.7	1,240.3	1,195.3	1,149.1	1,109.4	1,105.2
Delaware	27.7	26.3	25.0	23.9	22.6	20.9	19.5	18.7	18.2	18.0	17.7	16.8	14.8	13.9	13.2
Maryland	218.5	201.9	183.8	174.1	166.0	159.3	151.2	143.8	137.7	132.2	129.6	126.5	123.6	118.3	116.8
District of Columbia	348.1	328.0	308.6	297.2	291.1	280.0	269.2	262.0	256.2	251.8	246.0	233.3	221.7	218.4	201.0
Virginia	272.7	251.2	232.2	221.2	215.7	207.7	199.6	191.1	187.3	184.8	180.6	175.9	171.0	167.0	166.4
West Virginia	91.9	88.5	81.7	75.3	72.1	71.4	71.5	67.5	65.3	64.3	61.6	62.5	61.3	61.3	59.6
North Carolina	217.1	207.8	194.2	191.1	185.6	178.8	171.0	164.2	158.2	154.1	150.8	144.8	137.3	131.0	124.8
South Carolina	128.4	121.0	111.1	106.8	103.1	99.5	98.3	96.1	93.5	91.7	90.3	85.5	82.4	79.3	77.8
Georgia	258.9	242.7	222.8	210.8	204.0	197.2	191.9	186.3	180.2	175.6	167.9	157.7	149.6	145.0	147.5
Florida	348.4	327.4	301.2	278.7	262.5	247.4	232.3	220.5	207.6	195.2	185.8	172.3	157.4	145.2	138.1
East South Central	676.9	646.6	608.8	574.5	555.9	540.0	523.2	503.7	492.5	482.3	469.0	451.3	429.1	417.2	407.2
Kentucky	155.4	145.2	136.2	128.4	125.2	120.6	114.6	110.1	108.9	107.3	106.8	104.2	100.1	96.4	95.5
Tennessee	209.4	199.0	185.2	173.3	163.5	157.4	151.9	146.3	144.9	143.2	138.4	135.2	128.1	125.5	120.7
Alabama	191.1	188.1	178.2	173.3	170.0	167.8	165.9	159.8	154.3	149.5	144.9	138.3	130.0	125.8	124.4
Mississippi	121.0	114.3	105.2	99.5	97.2	94.2	90.8	87.5	84.4	82.3	78.9	75.6	70.9	69.5	66.6
West South Central	1,083.0	1,010.6	935.1	883.0	855.1	827.0	799.7	776.7	757.1	741.7	714.6	688.7	655.2	630.2	616.1
Arkansas	91.9	81.6	84.9	76.4	74.7	73.7	71.7	69.7	69.8	70.2	66.2	61.3	57.9	57.2	55.7
Louisiana	200.4	185.4	171.7	163.0	158.3	154.7	150.3	145.2	140.4	137.9	135.1	129.5	122.8	117.0	111.6
Oklahoma	176.6	166.5	152.9	143.6	141.4	137.4	133.2	130.8	127.7	126.1	123.9	119.6	116.8	113.2	111.8
Texas	614.1	567.1	525.6	500.0	480.7	461.2	444.5	431.0	419.2	407.5	389.4	373.3	367.7	342.8	337.0
Mountain	602.4	567.3	525.2	496.3	480.0	458.7	437.0	415.4	396.2	380.6	364.4	344.4	319.7	306.5	302.9
Montana	51.8	48.1	45.9	44.7	43.0	41.2	40.0	38.5	37.0	35.8	33.8	32.4	30.9	30.7	29.3
Idaho	44.3	41.9	39.6	38.1	37.8	36.4	34.4	32.7	32.1	31.7	29.9	28.2	26.4	25.5	25.3
Wyoming	28.5	27.0	25.8	24.8	24.0	22.8	22.5	21.5	20.7	20.7	20.5	19.8	18.3	17.3	16.7
Colorado	159.8	149.4	138.3	131.5	127.5	122.4	116.9	108.8	99.6	99.6	96.5	90.6	85.4	81.6	80.9
New Mexico	83.0	81.0	75.4	71.8	70.3	67.7	65.3	63.5	60.8	57.9	54.8	51.6	46.4	43.9	41.8
Arizona	103.8	98.9	92.2	85.3	81.6	77.7	72.6	68.0	63.4	59.5	55.3	51.6	45.0	41.6	40.2
Utah	99.0	90.7	79.4	73.7	71.6	68.6	65.1	62.3	60.3	58.2	56.3	54.7	53.0	52.9	56.3
Nevada	82.2	30.3	28.4	26.4	24.2	21.9	20.2	18.3	18.1	17.2	16.8	15.5	13.6	13.0	12.4
Pacific	1,718.9	1,620.6	1,504.2	1,421.9	1,369.5	1,317.7	1,264.8	1,207.8	1,087.6	1,047.3	1,005.1	961.9	911.7	879.4	869.2
Washington	218.3	206.2	193.1	184.6	180.0	175.4	170.1	166.5	163.7	160.7	159.5	157.6	155.6	153.4	153.4
Oregon	131.7	125.3	118.2	111.3	107.9	103.3	100.2	95.3	91.5	88.0	84.4	79.7	74.9	71.9	69.4
California	1,270.5	1,195.7	1,105.4	1,043.5	1,001.6	962.8	920.3	874.0	832.4	798.6	760.9	724.6	681.2	654.5	646.4
Alaska	32.0	30.8	29.7	28.1	27.1	25.0	23.8	22.5							
Hawaii	66.2	62.6	57.8	54.4	52.9	51.2	50.4	49.5							

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 44. Employees on Government Payrolls, by Region and State, 1939-67—Continued

[In thousands]

Region and State	1952	1951	1950	1949	1948	1947	1946	1945	1944	1943	1942	1941	1940	1939
New England.....	402.2	387.8	376.6	370.2	356.3	336.7	341.7	387.4	409.8	429.3	389.3	327.0	305.4	295.0
Maine.....	42.4	40.2	37.2	38.6	39.4	37.7	40.4	48.4	52.8	52.1	47.0	38.2	31.5	29.7
New Hampshire.....	20.0	19.6	19.6	19.3	19.0	17.3	17.6	18.6	18.1	19.2	19.9	20.6	21.1	20.0
Vermont.....	14.4	14.0	13.7	13.5	13.6	13.2	13.2	13.3	12.9	13.1	12.8	11.9	10.8	9.5
Massachusetts.....	222.0	213.7	208.1	203.1	191.7	178.6	181.0	212.4	226.4	244.3	218.6	175.5	164.1	159.9
Rhode Island.....	34.6	32.9	31.9	31.4	30.4	30.0	32.0	39.6	43.4	43.3	35.2	27.8	26.3	24.1
Connecticut.....	68.8	67.4	66.1	64.3	62.2	59.9	57.5	55.1	56.2	57.3	55.8	53.0	51.6	51.8
Middle Atlantic.....	1,278.5	1,225.1	1,161.4	1,141.3	1,110.9	1,098.8	1,135.5	1,233.6	1,260.3	1,294.4	1,171.0	1,015.4	916.8	862.5
New York.....	713.7	681.5	651.7	640.5	622.0	607.7	617.7	661.3	673.9	672.1	603.4	541.8	493.1	453.1
New Jersey.....	187.6	177.7	171.0	166.1	159.9	156.8	165.8	181.7	184.7	193.6	176.2	146.5	131.5	122.6
Pennsylvania.....	377.2	365.9	338.7	334.7	329.0	334.3	352.0	390.6	401.7	428.7	391.4	327.1	292.2	286.8
East North Central.....	1,150.8	1,122.3	1,089.8	1,064.3	1,035.3	994.2	998.2	1,004.0	1,000.1	1,011.9	930.8	832.7	788.5	758.6
Ohio.....	313.2	306.0	294.8	287.8	277.6	272.1	277.7	280.1	281.8	285.4	250.1	219.4	210.2	201.8
Indiana.....	149.3	145.9	138.0	132.4	127.6	124.5	124.5	126.7	123.5	123.5	115.6	105.1	97.7	96.5
Illinois.....	342.6	327.5	314.3	310.1	306.9	283.8	288.0	294.6	298.4	305.9	278.0	240.0	223.3	215.1
Michigan.....	226.2	223.8	222.4	215.0	204.3	198.8	193.4	194.0	191.3	190.9	180.2	165.2	154.3	144.3
Wisconsin.....	119.5	119.1	120.3	119.0	118.9	115.0	114.6	106.6	105.1	106.2	106.9	103.0	101.0	100.9
West North Central.....	589.2	576.6	561.6	547.7	529.8	516.4	514.9	522.4	521.1	521.5	505.3	474.7	454.0	447.6
Minnesota.....	119.7	116.8	115.6	110.3	104.7	102.8	105.2	95.9	91.5	96.1	100.9	100.7	99.2	99.1
Iowa.....	98.3	98.6	100.3	96.8	92.7	89.3	85.3	86.7	87.6	88.6	88.3	84.8	79.3	74.8
Missouri.....	163.7	160.4	151.2	149.6	144.0	141.9	141.2	138.9	140.9	132.0	119.0	114.0	112.9	112.9
North Dakota.....	25.4	24.8	24.5	23.7	22.7	22.3	22.7	20.8	19.9	19.3	19.5	19.0	18.5	18.1
South Dakota.....	30.5	29.3	28.4	27.4	26.4	26.1	25.9	27.4	27.0	27.0	27.2	26.1	25.1	25.6
Nebraska.....	68.0	64.8	61.1	60.8	60.9	56.5	55.9	65.4	67.2	64.0	58.8	54.1	51.7	52.6
Kansas.....	83.6	81.9	80.5	79.1	78.4	77.5	78.0	85.0	89.0	85.6	78.6	71.0	66.2	64.5
South Atlantic.....	1,111.9	1,056.4	972.2	943.3	897.2	882.8	930.6	1,030.9	1,060.9	1,072.5	946.4	730.9	620.1	573.5
Delaware.....	12.5	11.6	10.3	9.7	9.1	9.4	9.7	9.8	9.5	10.0	9.8	9.1	8.5	8.3
Maryland ²	114.3	104.4	97.2	93.4	87.1	82.4	85.0	88.6	91.7	98.7	84.9	67.3	61.3	57.1
District of Columbia ²	277.9	277.7	246.8	241.9	232.2	231.4	255.9	270.2	285.7	298.7	286.6	204.1	159.4	143.8
Virginia ²	163.4	153.6	142.8	138.6	133.5	130.0	139.6	166.4	169.6	172.4	143.6	104.7	87.1	81.8
West Virginia.....	59.7	58.4	59.5	58.7	56.3	55.3	54.1	52.8	50.5	49.5	48.7	46.3	42.6	41.1
North Carolina.....	123.0	115.5	111.6	104.4	98.2	98.4	99.6	104.2	108.5	104.0	96.3	84.4	74.5	69.0
South Carolina.....	78.0	72.7	64.2	64.1	62.4	59.8	61.7	81.7	88.1	91.4	79.1	63.7	51.0	43.6
Georgia.....	147.0	138.0	120.6	117.0	109.9	107.0	114.1	131.7	135.5	131.2	103.2	78.9	73.2	69.3
Florida.....	136.1	124.5	119.2	115.5	108.5	109.1	110.9	125.5	121.8	116.6	94.2	72.4	62.5	59.5
East South Central.....	401.0	383.7	356.7	342.4	332.0	316.7	321.6	325.1	335.0	341.7	308.9	267.0	247.0	239.0
Kentucky.....	94.3	88.6	83.0	81.0	78.4	74.4	74.1	70.6	74.5	77.1	73.0	66.0	62.8	62.2
Tennessee.....	120.4	119.0	111.2	104.0	99.8	92.9	95.0	93.0	92.1	94.0	86.8	76.7	69.7	66.5
Alabama.....	120.9	112.0	98.2	95.8	92.7	89.4	92.4	101.5	105.9	103.5	85.8	67.9	61.9	60.9
Mississippi.....	65.4	64.1	64.3	61.6	61.1	60.0	60.1	60.0	62.5	67.1	63.3	56.4	52.6	49.4
West South Central.....	601.7	575.3	535.4	517.4	486.3	473.4	490.0	531.2	536.5	541.8	461.9	386.0	351.3	327.0
Arkansas.....	55.6	53.2	51.5	51.3	48.2	47.8	50.2	55.1	56.9	56.1	47.6	42.6	40.5	40.9
Louisiana.....	107.8	107.0	102.0	99.7	92.0	88.1	89.5	97.4	99.1	102.7	94.1	84.3	76.8	70.1
Oklahoma.....	109.0	102.1	91.7	89.7	85.9	82.9	84.1	93.0	92.2	85.5	76.2	65.7	63.8	62.7
Texas.....	329.3	313.0	290.2	276.7	260.2	254.6	266.2	285.7	288.3	297.5	244.0	193.4	170.2	153.3
Mountain.....	300.5	283.6	258.8	247.3	235.7	226.4	234.9	248.3	246.5	234.9	209.9	180.9	166.6	160.5
Montana.....	29.1	27.8	28.3	28.0	26.7	25.6	25.7	25.3	25.5	25.8	25.9	25.2	25.0	25.0
Idaho.....	25.7	25.1	24.9	24.4	23.2	23.8	24.5	25.2	25.0	24.6	23.4	21.4	19.6	18.2
Wyoming.....	16.6	16.4	15.8	14.7	14.3	12.8	12.6	13.0	13.6	14.4	14.0	12.7	11.9	11.1
Colorado.....	80.9	75.3	66.8	62.1	60.0	59.3	59.6	58.9	57.4	56.3	50.6	45.0	41.5	40.7
New Mexico.....	39.5	36.2	33.5	32.3	29.3	28.6	27.5	28.5	28.1	26.7	24.5	21.3	19.4	19.8
Arizona.....	38.3	37.0	34.6	33.1	30.7	28.6	30.4	32.9	33.1	30.4	26.3	21.3	19.7	19.0
Utah.....	58.3	54.3	44.1	42.5	41.9	39.9	44.3	53.1	53.0	46.7	36.1	26.2	22.2	20.3
Nevada.....	12.1	11.5	10.8	10.2	9.6	9.8	10.3	11.4	10.8	10.0	9.1	7.8	7.3	6.4
Pacific.....	866.1	815.2	790.8	718.4	684.0	662.7	689.9	742.0	714.0	658.2	556.2	449.2	387.3	364.0
Washington.....	156.2	150.1	133.7	131.2	124.0	123.4	134.8	157.3	153.8	142.0	123.8	96.9	79.1	72.5
Oregon.....	69.0	65.2	63.8	62.6	59.1	56.3	54.9	51.0	49.6	51.2	48.3	44.5	41.9	41.2
California.....	640.9	599.9	533.3	524.6	500.9	483.0	500.2	533.7	510.6	465.0	384.1	307.8	266.3	250.3
Alaska.....														
Hawaii.....														

¹ Data not strictly comparable with prior years.
² Federal employment in the Maryland and Virginia sectors of the Washington Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area is included in data for the District of Columbia.

³ Beginning 1960, data include Alaska and Hawaii.

TABLE 45. Labor Turnover Rates of Employees on Manufacturing Payrolls, 1930-67

[Per 100 employees]

Year	Accession rates		Separation rates			Month	Accession rates		Separation rates		
	Total	New hires	Total	Quits	Layoffs		Total	New hires	Total	Quits	Layoffs
1930	3.8		5.9	1.9	3.6	1966					
1931	3.7		4.8	1.1	3.5	January	4.6	3.2	4.0	1.9	1.3
1932	4.1		5.2	.9	4.2	February	4.2	3.1	3.6	1.8	1.0
1933	6.5		4.5	1.1	3.2	March	4.9	3.7	4.1	2.3	1.0
1934	5.7		4.9	1.1	3.7	April	4.6	3.6	4.3	2.5	1.0
1935	5.1		4.3	1.1	3.0	May	5.1	4.1	4.3	2.5	.9
1936	5.3		4.0	1.3	2.4	June	6.7	5.6	4.4	2.5	1.0
1937	4.3		5.2	1.5	3.5	July	5.1	3.9	5.3	2.5	2.0
1938	4.7		4.8	.8	3.9	August	6.7	4.8	5.8	3.6	1.1
1939	5.0		3.7	1.0	2.6	September	6.0	4.7	6.6	4.5	1.0
1940	5.4		4.0	1.1	2.6	October	5.1	4.1	4.8	2.8	1.1
1941	6.5		4.7	2.4	1.6	November	3.9	3.1	4.3	2.1	1.3
1942	9.3		7.8	4.6	1.3	December	2.9	2.1	4.2	1.7	1.8
1943 ¹	9.1		8.6	6.3	.7	1967					
1944	7.4		8.1	6.2	.7	January	4.3	3.0	4.5	2.1	1.5
1945	7.7		9.6	6.1	2.6	February	3.6	2.7	4.0	1.9	1.3
1946	8.1		7.2	5.2	1.4	March	3.9	2.8	4.6	2.1	1.5
1947	6.2		5.7	4.1	1.1	April	3.9	2.8	4.3	2.2	1.3
1948	5.4		5.4	3.4	1.6	May	4.6	3.3	4.2	2.2	1.1
1949	4.3		5.0	1.9	2.9	June	5.9	4.5	4.3	2.3	1.1
1950	5.3		4.1	2.3	1.3	July	4.6	3.3	4.8	2.1	1.9
1951	5.3	4.1	5.3	2.9	1.4	August	5.5	4.0	5.3	3.2	1.2
1952	5.4	4.1	4.9	2.8	1.4	September	5.3	4.1	6.2	4.0	1.2
1953	4.8	3.6	5.1	2.8	1.6	October	4.7	3.7	4.7	2.4	1.3
1954	3.6	1.9	4.1	1.4	2.3	November	3.7	2.7	4.0	1.9	1.3
1955	4.5	3.0	3.9	1.9	1.5	December	2.8	1.9	3.9	1.5	1.6
1956	4.2	2.8	4.2	1.9	1.7						
1957	3.6	2.2	4.2	1.6	2.1						
1958	3.6	1.7	4.1	1.1	2.6						
1959 ²	4.2	2.6	4.1	1.5	2.0						
1960	3.8	2.2	4.3	1.3	2.4						
1961	4.1	2.2	4.0	1.2	2.2						
1962	4.1	2.5	4.1	1.4	2.0						
1963	3.9	2.4	3.9	1.4	1.8						
1964	4.0	2.6	3.9	1.5	1.7						
1965	4.3	3.1	4.1	1.9	1.4						
1966	5.0	3.8	4.6	2.6	1.2						
1967	4.4	3.2	4.6	2.3	1.4						

¹ Quits include miscellaneous separations prior to 1940.

² Beginning January 1943 labor turnover rates refer to all employees; previously, to production workers only.

³ Beginning January 1959 transfers between establishments of the same firm are included in total accessions and total separations, therefore rates

for these items are not strictly comparable with prior data. Transfers comprise part of other accessions and other separations, the rates for which are not shown separately.

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959.

TABLE 46. Labor Turnover Rates of Employees on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1958-67

[Per 100 employees]

Year and month	Durable goods											
	Total	Ordnance and accessories	Lumber and wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metal industries	Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical equipment and supplies	Transportation equipment	Instruments and related products	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries
Accessions: Total												
1958.....	3.5	3.7	4.8	3.8	3.6	2.8	3.8	2.8	3.3	4.2	2.0	4.6
1959 ¹	4.2	3.2	5.5	4.5	4.0	3.1	4.7	3.6	4.0	4.8	2.9	5.5
1960.....	3.5	2.6	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.4	3.9	2.9	3.2	4.4	2.4	5.3
1961.....	3.0	2.9	5.3	4.1	3.7	3.4	4.4	3.1	3.6	4.7	2.7	5.6
1962.....	3.8	2.9	5.5	4.5	3.8	2.8	4.1	3.0	3.6	4.7	2.6	5.4
1963.....	3.6	2.5	5.6	4.4	3.8	3.0	4.0	2.8	3.1	4.0	2.8	5.7
1964.....	3.7	2.0	5.3	4.8	3.8	3.0	4.2	3.0	3.3	4.1	2.8	6.3
1965.....	4.1	2.9	6.0	5.5	4.0	2.9	4.6	3.3	3.9	4.7	3.2	6.9
1966.....	4.8	3.8	6.7	6.6	4.5	3.7	5.3	3.9	4.7	5.3	3.8	6.0
1967.....	4.1	3.6	6.5	5.6	4.5	3.1	4.9	3.1	3.6	4.3	3.1	6.0
1966												
January.....	4.7	3.5	6.0	5.6	4.0	4.0	5.0	3.9	4.7	5.2	3.6	6.7
February.....	4.2	3.4	5.8	5.6	3.8	3.5	4.6	3.5	4.2	4.3	3.5	6.5
March.....	4.0	3.8	7.2	6.5	5.7	3.9	5.2	3.8	4.8	5.5	3.7	6.8
April.....	4.6	3.6	8.6	6.3	5.5	3.4	5.1	3.6	4.3	4.3	3.4	6.7
May.....	4.9	3.7	8.5	6.8	5.3	3.8	5.5	3.9	4.6	4.8	3.9	6.9
June.....	6.5	4.7	10.0	7.8	6.7	5.6	6.9	5.7	6.2	6.2	5.9	7.7
July.....	4.5	3.9	6.4	6.8	4.6	3.0	5.2	3.8	4.2	4.5	4.1	7.7
August.....	6.2	4.3	6.9	8.9	5.0	4.4	7.1	4.4	5.9	8.9	4.3	8.3
September.....	5.9	4.4	6.8	8.5	4.5	3.8	6.2	4.2	5.5	8.4	4.1	9.2
October.....	4.9	4.7	7.4	7.4	3.9	3.3	5.4	3.9	5.1	5.1	3.9	8.2
November.....	3.8	3.7	4.5	5.6	3.1	2.8	4.4	3.2	3.7	3.8	3.0	5.5
December.....	2.7	2.2	3.6	3.4	2.3	2.3	3.2	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.3	3.0
1967												
January.....	4.1	3.8	6.4	5.3	3.7	3.2	4.7	3.6	3.8	4.0	3.5	6.2
February.....	3.4	2.9	5.4	4.5	3.7	2.6	4.0	3.0	3.1	3.3	2.9	5.1
March.....	3.7	2.7	6.5	4.9	4.7	2.7	4.4	2.9	3.0	3.9	3.0	5.8
April.....	3.7	2.8	7.0	4.5	5.0	2.6	4.5	2.7	2.9	3.7	2.9	6.0
May.....	4.3	3.1	8.3	5.3	5.4	3.2	5.1	3.0	3.3	4.9	2.9	6.3
June.....	5.5	5.0	9.2	6.4	6.9	4.6	6.1	4.3	4.6	5.5	4.9	7.2
July.....	4.1	3.5	6.0	6.7	4.7	2.9	5.0	2.9	3.8	4.1	3.0	6.3
August.....	4.9	4.5	6.5	7.7	5.1	3.6	6.0	3.3	4.4	6.0	3.5	7.4
September.....	4.7	4.1	7.7	7.1	4.7	3.2	5.5	3.3	4.3	5.4	3.4	7.7
October.....	4.4	4.0	6.5	6.5	4.2	3.3	5.1	3.2	4.2	4.6	3.3	6.3
November.....	3.5	3.5	4.9	4.8	3.4	2.9	4.5	2.6	3.2	3.8	2.5	4.6
December.....	2.6	2.8	3.6	3.4	2.6	2.5	3.3	2.1	2.3	2.9	1.8	2.8
Accessions: New hires												
1958.....	1.5	2.9	2.9	2.2	1.7	0.6	1.7	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.2	2.3
1959.....	2.5	2.5	4.2	3.4	2.6	1.7	2.7	2.3	2.6	1.8	2.3	3.5
1960.....	1.9	1.9	3.4	2.8	2.0	.8	2.1	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.7	3.4
1961.....	1.9	2.1	3.3	2.8	1.8	.9	2.1	1.6	2.1	1.6	1.7	3.6
1962.....	2.3	2.0	3.9	3.5	2.2	1.1	2.4	2.0	2.4	2.1	2.0	3.8
1963.....	2.1	1.6	4.2	3.5	2.3	1.2	2.5	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	3.4
1964.....	2.4	1.1	4.1	3.9	2.4	1.8	2.9	2.2	2.1	2.2	1.9	3.8
1965.....	3.0	1.8	4.7	4.6	2.7	2.0	3.5	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.6	4.5
1966.....	3.8	3.2	5.7	5.9	3.5	2.7	4.3	3.3	3.8	3.4	3.4	5.5
1967.....	3.0	3.0	5.3	4.7	3.3	2.0	3.7	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.7	4.6
1966												
January.....	3.3	2.7	4.4	4.9	2.5	2.0	3.7	3.2	3.7	3.2	3.1	4.0
February.....	3.2	2.7	4.5	4.9	2.6	2.1	3.6	3.0	3.5	3.0	3.0	4.2
March.....	3.8	3.0	6.0	5.8	3.8	2.7	4.2	3.2	3.9	3.4	3.3	5.0
April.....	3.7	2.9	6.9	5.6	4.1	2.7	4.1	3.1	3.6	3.1	3.1	5.2
May.....	4.0	3.1	7.3	6.2	4.3	3.1	4.6	3.4	3.9	3.5	3.4	5.4
June.....	5.5	4.0	9.1	7.1	5.7	4.8	6.0	4.9	5.3	4.8	5.4	6.2
July.....	3.5	3.2	5.7	6.0	3.7	2.3	4.0	2.9	3.4	3.1	3.3	5.4
August.....	4.5	3.5	6.3	7.9	4.1	3.1	5.4	3.5	4.6	4.1	3.8	7.2
September.....	4.5	3.8	6.1	7.6	3.8	3.2	5.4	3.7	4.7	4.1	3.7	8.2
October.....	4.1	4.1	5.2	6.8	3.3	2.7	4.6	3.3	4.3	3.9	3.5	7.5
November.....	3.1	3.1	3.8	5.1	2.5	2.1	3.7	2.7	3.1	2.8	2.7	4.9
December.....	2.1	1.8	2.9	3.0	1.6	1.5	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.5
1967												
January.....	2.9	3.1	4.2	4.5	2.3	2.0	3.5	3.0	2.8	2.1	3.0	3.9
February.....	2.5	2.5	3.9	3.8	2.2	1.7	3.1	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.6	3.8
March.....	2.7	2.2	4.8	4.2	2.9	1.7	3.4	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.6	4.0
April.....	2.6	2.3	5.5	3.8	3.3	1.5	3.3	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.4	4.1
May.....	3.0	2.6	6.5	4.3	4.0	1.9	3.8	2.4	2.1	2.7	2.4	4.7
June.....	4.1	4.3	7.8	5.3	5.4	3.1	4.9	3.4	3.3	3.7	4.2	5.6
July.....	2.9	2.9	5.3	5.1	3.6	1.7	3.4	2.1	2.5	2.7	2.6	4.2
August.....	3.5	3.6	5.7	6.3	4.0	2.3	4.5	2.3	3.0	3.6	3.0	6.2
September.....	3.7	3.4	6.6	6.2	3.8	2.3	4.5	2.5	3.2	3.6	2.8	6.7
October.....	3.4	3.5	5.8	5.6	3.4	2.1	4.1	2.4	3.2	3.2	2.8	5.5
November.....	2.6	2.9	4.3	4.2	2.7	1.8	3.3	2.0	2.3	2.6	2.1	3.8
December.....	1.8	2.4	2.9	2.9	1.9	1.5	2.3	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 46. Labor Turnover Rates of Employees on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1958-67—Continued

[Per 100 employees]

Year and month	Nondurable goods										
	Total	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile mill products	Apparel and other textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing and publishing	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products	Rubber and plastics products, nec.	Leather and leather products
Accessions: Total											
1958.....	3.8	5.6	5.6	3.2	5.2	2.4	2.5	1.8	0.9	3.4	4.2
1959.....	4.3	6.2	5.4	3.5	5.7	2.8	3.0	2.2	1.3	3.6	4.8
1960.....	4.1	6.0	5.4	3.2	5.4	2.6	3.0	2.0	1.2	3.1	4.8
1961.....	4.2	6.0	5.9	3.5	5.7	2.6	2.9	2.1	1.3	3.9	5.0
1962.....	4.3	6.4	6.4	3.6	5.5	2.6	3.0	2.1	1.4	3.8	5.0
1963.....	4.2	5.9	6.6	3.6	5.3	2.6	2.9	2.1	1.6	3.6	5.0
1964.....	4.3	6.1	6.8	3.8	5.5	2.8	3.1	2.1	1.6	3.9	5.1
1965.....	4.6	6.1	6.1	4.3	5.8	3.2	3.2	2.4	1.8	4.4	5.4
1966.....	5.2	6.9	6.4	5.1	6.1	4.0	3.8	2.9	2.1	5.5	6.3
1967.....	4.9	6.6	6.5	4.9	5.6	3.7	3.6	2.6	2.3	5.0	5.9
1966											
January.....	4.4	4.4	5.0	4.6	6.3	3.3	3.2	2.5	1.9	4.7	7.1
February.....	4.2	4.7	4.5	4.4	5.8	3.2	3.2	2.6	1.5	4.4	6.1
March.....	4.8	5.5	4.3	5.3	5.8	3.8	3.5	3.5	1.9	5.3	6.0
April.....	4.7	5.8	3.0	5.5	5.6	3.7	3.4	2.8	2.3	4.9	5.5
May.....	5.3	6.8	3.7	5.5	6.8	4.3	3.8	3.1	2.3	5.4	6.5
June.....	7.1	10.2	4.8	6.2	7.0	6.8	5.4	5.1	4.4	7.3	7.4
July.....	6.0	9.1	9.2	5.3	7.3	3.9	3.7	2.6	2.2	5.9	7.6
August.....	6.8	10.4	16.4	6.3	7.5	4.4	4.4	2.8	2.0	7.1	7.2
September.....	6.3	9.2	7.2	5.9	6.7	4.8	4.8	3.0	2.0	6.9	6.6
October.....	5.4	7.6	6.2	5.2	5.8	4.4	4.1	2.7	1.9	6.0	6.2
November.....	4.2	5.3	5.9	4.2	4.9	3.4	3.3	2.2	1.4	4.9	5.3
December.....	3.1	4.1	7.0	2.9	3.4	2.5	2.7	1.8	1.1	3.2	4.1
1967											
January.....	4.5	5.0	3.7	4.7	6.3	3.4	3.7	2.4	1.5	4.6	7.0
February.....	3.8	4.3	3.2	4.1	5.0	2.9	3.3	2.4	1.6	4.1	4.7
March.....	4.2	5.1	2.8	4.7	5.0	3.3	3.5	2.7	2.0	4.3	4.8
April.....	4.3	5.6	2.9	4.8	5.1	3.3	3.1	2.5	2.6	4.3	5.0
May.....	5.1	7.0	5.4	5.4	5.9	3.9	3.6	2.8	2.7	5.3	5.7
June.....	6.5	9.5	5.9	5.7	6.2	6.1	5.1	4.5	4.6	7.1	6.4
July.....	5.5	7.7	9.6	5.3	6.8	3.6	3.4	2.6	2.3	5.7	7.7
August.....	6.2	9.7	15.0	6.0	7.0	4.1	3.7	2.4	2.3	6.5	6.2
September.....	6.0	9.5	7.4	5.6	6.2	4.3	4.3	2.9	3.1	5.6	6.5
October.....	5.2	7.3	7.2	5.4	5.6	3.9	3.7	2.6	2.3	5.3	6.4
November.....	3.9	4.9	7.0	4.4	4.6	3.0	3.0	1.9	1.4	4.1	5.7
December.....	3.0	3.9	7.6	3.2	3.2	2.4	2.4	1.7	1.2	3.1	4.3
Accessions: New hires											
1958.....	2.0	2.7	2.0	1.6	2.5	1.5	1.8	1.0	0.6	1.3	2.2
1959.....	2.8	3.6	2.9	2.4	3.6	2.1	2.4	1.6	.8	2.4	3.1
1960.....	2.6	3.5	2.8	2.0	3.2	1.8	2.4	1.4	.8	1.7	2.9
1961.....	2.5	3.4	3.1	2.2	3.1	1.7	2.1	1.4	.9	2.0	2.8
1962.....	2.8	3.8	3.1	2.5	3.5	1.8	2.3	1.5	1.0	2.4	3.1
1963.....	2.7	3.6	3.8	2.5	3.3	1.8	2.2	1.4	1.1	2.3	3.2
1964.....	2.8	3.8	3.7	2.7	3.3	2.0	2.4	1.6	1.1	2.6	3.4
1965.....	3.2	4.1	3.3	3.3	3.7	2.5	2.6	1.9	1.4	3.4	3.9
1966.....	4.0	5.0	3.7	4.1	4.2	3.5	3.2	2.4	1.7	4.6	4.8
1967.....	3.6	4.9	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.1	2.9	2.1	2.0	4.0	4.2
1966											
January.....	3.0	2.8	2.0	3.4	3.9	2.6	2.6	1.9	1.2	3.5	5.1
February.....	3.0	2.8	1.8	3.4	3.7	2.6	2.6	2.0	1.2	3.5	4.3
March.....	3.6	3.4	2.0	4.2	4.4	3.2	2.8	2.8	1.5	4.3	4.7
April.....	3.6	3.9	1.8	4.5	4.2	3.2	2.9	2.4	1.7	4.1	4.2
May.....	4.1	4.8	2.3	4.6	4.6	3.8	3.2	2.6	1.9	4.6	5.1
June.....	5.7	7.7	3.2	5.3	5.2	6.0	4.6	4.5	3.8	6.4	6.3
July.....	4.4	7.0	4.1	4.0	4.5	3.4	3.1	2.2	2.0	4.4	5.3
August.....	5.3	7.9	10.2	5.2	5.4	3.9	3.7	2.4	1.7	5.7	5.6
September.....	5.0	7.1	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.4	4.1	2.6	1.8	6.1	5.3
October.....	4.2	5.5	4.4	4.1	4.3	4.0	3.5	2.3	1.7	5.3	4.8
November.....	3.3	3.9	4.6	3.3	3.5	3.0	2.8	1.8	1.2	4.1	4.1
December.....	2.3	2.8	3.4	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.4	.9	2.6	3.1
1967											
January.....	3.2	3.4	2.6	3.5	4.0	2.8	3.0	1.9	1.1	3.5	4.8
February.....	2.8	2.9	2.3	3.1	3.4	2.4	2.7	1.9	1.3	3.2	3.3
March.....	3.1	3.4	1.7	3.5	3.5	2.8	2.8	2.1	1.5	3.3	3.2
April.....	3.2	4.0	1.9	3.7	3.3	2.8	2.7	2.1	2.0	3.3	3.1
May.....	3.7	5.1	2.8	4.2	3.6	3.3	2.9	2.2	2.4	4.0	3.9
June.....	5.1	7.4	3.8	4.6	4.2	5.1	4.2	3.7	3.9	6.0	4.9
July.....	3.9	5.9	5.1	3.7	3.9	3.0	2.8	2.1	2.1	4.0	4.6
August.....	4.8	7.4	11.1	4.7	4.7	3.6	3.1	1.9	2.6	5.2	4.7
September.....	4.7	7.3	4.4	4.5	4.5	3.8	3.6	2.4	2.8	4.8	4.8
October.....	4.0	5.5	5.1	4.3	4.0	3.4	3.2	2.2	2.0	4.5	5.0
November.....	2.9	3.5	3.9	3.5	3.0	2.5	2.4	1.5	1.2	3.4	4.4
December.....	2.1	3.5	4.0	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.3	1.0	2.2	3.3

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 46. Labor Turnover Rates of Employees on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1958-67—Continued

[Per 100 employees]

Year and month	Durable goods											
	Total	Ordnance and accessories	Lumber and wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metal industries	Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical equipment and supplies	Transportation equipment	Instruments and related products	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries
Separations: Total												
1958.....	4.1	2.2	4.9	4.2	3.9	3.4	4.4	3.6	3.5	5.3	2.5	5.2
1959 ¹	4.0	2.4	5.4	4.4	3.8	2.5	4.7	3.1	3.2	5.5	2.4	5.3
1960.....	4.3	2.4	6.1	4.6	4.1	4.0	4.8	3.5	3.5	5.2	2.7	5.8
1961.....	3.9	2.3	5.4	4.3	3.8	2.8	4.6	3.2	3.3	5.0	2.5	5.8
1962.....	3.8	2.7	5.6	4.6	4.1	3.3	4.2	2.8	3.3	4.6	2.6	6.0
1963.....	3.6	2.7	5.5	4.4	3.8	2.8	4.0	2.7	3.4	4.1	2.7	5.5
1964.....	3.6	3.4	5.5	4.6	3.7	2.3	4.1	2.6	3.2	4.1	2.7	5.7
1965.....	3.8	2.5	6.0	5.1	3.9	3.0	4.2	2.8	3.1	4.3	2.7	5.9
1966.....	4.4	2.6	7.1	6.3	4.6	3.2	5.1	3.4	3.8	4.9	3.1	6.9
1967.....	4.3	3.0	6.6	5.8	4.7	3.4	5.0	3.3	4.0	4.7	3.0	6.3
1966												
January.....	3.7	2.1	6.1	5.0	4.5	2.6	4.2	3.0	3.2	3.9	2.6	6.3
February.....	3.5	2.1	5.3	5.2	3.7	2.3	4.1	2.6	3.0	4.2	2.4	4.6
March.....	3.8	2.4	7.1	6.1	3.7	2.6	4.5	3.1	3.5	3.9	2.8	5.0
April.....	3.9	2.8	7.0	6.2	4.1	2.6	4.8	3.3	3.4	3.9	2.9	5.4
May.....	4.1	2.7	7.0	6.1	4.3	2.9	5.1	3.2	3.6	4.2	2.8	5.7
June.....	4.2	2.4	6.7	5.9	4.2	2.8	5.0	3.3	3.8	4.8	3.0	5.3
July.....	5.4	3.0	6.6	6.4	4.5	3.6	5.4	3.8	4.0	9.8	3.3	6.6
August.....	5.5	3.2	8.5	8.4	5.9	4.3	6.3	4.5	4.5	6.5	3.6	7.2
September.....	6.1	4.1	9.4	8.3	6.8	5.6	7.1	5.2	5.8	5.3	4.9	8.6
October.....	4.5	2.8	7.4	6.8	4.7	3.6	5.3	3.3	4.0	4.4	3.5	6.8
November.....	3.9	2.1	7.3	5.7	4.5	3.1	4.7	2.6	3.4	3.7	2.4	8.6
December.....	3.9	1.7	6.4	4.9	4.8	2.9	4.3	2.5	3.2	3.8	2.4	12.2
1967												
January.....	4.4	2.6	6.3	6.2	5.2	3.6	4.9	3.1	4.2	5.1	2.9	5.7
February.....	3.9	2.4	5.3	5.2	4.2	3.0	4.9	2.8	4.0	4.5	2.7	5.0
March.....	4.4	3.0	6.8	6.4	4.5	3.6	5.0	3.5	4.8	4.3	3.0	5.4
April.....	4.1	3.3	6.4	5.8	4.2	3.3	4.8	3.3	4.3	4.1	2.9	5.1
May.....	3.9	2.8	6.5	5.8	4.2	3.1	4.5	3.1	3.7	3.8	2.9	5.4
June.....	4.1	2.9	5.9	5.6	4.6	3.2	5.3	3.5	3.4	4.3	3.0	5.3
July.....	4.7	2.8	5.9	5.8	4.3	3.1	5.2	3.4	3.5	8.0	2.7	6.0
August.....	5.0	3.7	8.2	7.0	5.5	4.0	5.8	4.1	4.3	5.4	3.7	6.4
September.....	5.7	4.5	9.4	7.6	6.3	5.0	6.7	4.5	5.0	5.6	4.5	7.8
October.....	4.2	3.1	6.7	5.5	4.4	3.5	5.2	3.2	3.8	4.3	3.5	6.7
November.....	3.6	2.3	5.9	5.0	4.2	2.6	4.2	2.7	3.2	3.7	2.5	7.1
December.....	3.5	2.4	6.0	4.1	4.4	2.5	3.8	2.3	3.2	3.2	2.2	10.2
Separations: Quits												
1958.....	0.9	1.0	1.7	1.3	1.0	0.4	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.3
1959.....	1.3	1.2	2.6	1.9	1.4	.8	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.9
1960.....	1.1	1.1	2.3	1.7	1.1	.6	1.1	.9	1.2	.9	1.1	1.9
1961.....	1.0	1.1	1.9	1.5	1.0	.5	1.0	.8	1.2	.8	1.0	1.8
1962.....	1.2	1.2	2.4	2.1	1.2	.6	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.2	2.0
1963.....	1.2	1.0	2.7	2.1	1.2	.6	1.3	1.0	1.3	.9	1.2	1.8
1964.....	1.3	.9	2.8	2.4	1.3	.9	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.2	2.0
1965.....	1.7	1.1	3.4	3.1	1.7	1.2	1.9	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.4	2.6
1966.....	2.4	1.5	4.5	4.3	2.4	1.7	2.8	1.9	2.3	1.9	2.0	3.6
1967.....	2.1	1.6	4.1	3.7	2.3	1.4	2.5	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.8	3.2
1966												
January.....	1.7	1.2	2.8	3.1	1.6	1.1	2.0	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.5	2.5
February.....	1.7	1.2	3.1	3.3	1.6	1.1	2.0	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.5	2.5
March.....	2.2	1.4	4.3	4.3	2.0	1.4	2.5	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.8	3.1
April.....	2.3	1.4	5.1	4.4	2.4	1.5	2.8	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.8	3.2
May.....	2.3	1.4	5.3	4.4	2.4	1.5	2.7	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.7	3.4
June.....	2.2	1.5	4.9	4.0	2.5	1.5	2.7	1.9	2.3	1.8	1.9	3.2
July.....	2.2	1.6	4.5	4.2	2.5	1.5	2.6	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.8	3.3
August.....	3.4	1.9	6.0	6.2	3.6	2.7	4.0	2.7	3.1	2.6	2.5	4.9
September.....	4.2	2.7	6.8	6.5	4.5	3.8	4.8	3.5	4.2	3.1	3.7	6.5
October.....	2.6	1.6	4.6	4.8	2.6	1.8	3.0	1.9	2.5	2.0	2.4	4.6
November.....	1.9	1.1	3.4	3.6	1.9	1.3	2.4	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.5	3.9
December.....	1.5	.9	2.6	2.7	1.4	1.1	1.8	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.3	2.6
1967												
January.....	1.9	1.2	3.1	3.5	1.8	1.4	2.3	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.7	2.7
February.....	1.7	1.3	2.9	3.1	1.6	1.1	2.1	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.6	2.5
March.....	2.0	1.5	3.7	3.8	1.9	1.3	2.4	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.7	2.8
April.....	2.0	1.6	4.1	3.7	2.0	1.3	2.4	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.6	2.9
May.....	2.0	1.4	4.5	3.5	2.2	1.3	2.4	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	3.0
June.....	2.1	1.6	4.1	3.3	2.4	1.4	2.4	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	3.0
July.....	1.8	1.5	3.8	3.4	2.2	1.2	2.2	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.5	2.8
August.....	2.9	2.2	5.4	5.0	3.5	2.0	3.5	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.4	4.3
September.....	3.6	2.8	7.0	6.4	4.2	2.8	4.2	2.8	3.3	2.9	3.2	5.6
October.....	2.2	1.7	4.4	3.7	2.4	1.4	2.6	1.6	2.1	1.8	2.3	3.6
November.....	1.7	1.2	3.3	3.0	1.9	1.2	2.1	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.4	2.8
December.....	1.3	1.0	2.6	2.4	1.5	.9	1.6	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.2	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 46. Labor Turnover Rates of Employees on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1958-67—Continued
[Per 100 employees]

Year and month	Durable goods											
	Total	Ordnance and accessories	Lumber and wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metal industries	Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical equipment and supplies	Transportation equipment	Instruments and related products	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries
Separations: Layoffs												
1958.....	2.7	1.0	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.6	3.0	2.5	2.1	3.9	1.3	3.4
1959.....	2.0	.7	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.1	2.6	1.4	1.2	3.8	.6	2.7
1960.....	2.5	.9	3.1	2.1	2.4	2.9	3.0	1.9	1.6	3.6	1.1	3.2
1961.....	2.2	.7	2.8	2.1	2.2	1.7	2.9	1.7	1.4	3.6	.9	3.2
1962.....	1.9	.9	2.4	1.8	2.2	2.1	2.2	1.2	1.1	2.8	.7	3.1
1963.....	1.7	1.2	2.0	1.6	1.9	1.5	2.0	1.1	1.4	2.4	.9	2.9
1964.....	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.3	1.7	.8	1.8	.8	1.2	2.3	.9	2.8
1965.....	1.2	.8	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.4	.6	.8	2.2	.6	2.3
1966.....	1.1	.4	1.6	.8	1.3	.6	1.2	.5	.5	2.1	.4	2.1
1967.....	1.3	.6	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.0	1.5	.8	1.0	2.2	.5	2.1
1966												
January.....	1.1	.4	2.4	.9	2.1	.7	1.3	.5	.5	1.6	.4	2.8
February.....	.9	.3	1.3	.8	1.4	.4	1.1	.3	.4	1.9	.3	1.2
March.....	.7	.4	1.7	.6	.8	.4	1.1	.4	.4	1.2	.3	.9
April.....	.7	.6	.8	.6	.8	.3	1.0	.4	.4	1.3	.4	1.1
May.....	.8	.5	.6	.5	.9	.4	1.3	.4	.4	1.3	.3	1.3
June.....	.9	.3	.7	.9	.8	.4	1.3	.4	.5	2.0	.3	1.1
July.....	2.2	.5	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.7	1.1	1.0	7.1	.9	2.3
August.....	1.1	.4	1.4	.7	1.0	.5	1.0	.8	.3	2.8	.3	1.1
September.....	.8	.4	1.4	.5	1.1	.6	1.0	.6	.4	1.2	.4	.8
October.....	.8	.5	1.7	.7	1.1	.7	1.1	.4	.4	1.3	.4	.8
November.....	1.1	.4	3.0	1.0	1.8	.8	1.3	.4	.5	1.3	.3	3.5
December.....	1.5	.2	3.1	1.2	2.7	1.0	1.5	.5	.7	1.9	.4	8.6
1967												
January.....	1.5	.5	2.3	1.5	2.6	1.0	1.6	.5	1.2	2.7	.5	2.0
February.....	1.4	.5	1.6	1.1	1.7	1.0	1.9	.5	1.2	2.4	.5	1.6
March.....	1.5	.8	2.1	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.6	.8	1.9	1.9	.5	1.5
April.....	1.2	.9	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.4	.7	1.4	1.5	.7	1.3
May.....	1.0	.6	.9	1.2	1.2	.9	1.0	.6	1.1	1.4	.6	1.3
June.....	1.1	.4	.8	1.2	1.2	.9	1.3	.9	.7	1.7	.4	1.3
July.....	2.0	.6	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.0	2.1	1.1	1.0	5.7	.7	2.2
August.....	1.2	.6	1.8	.3	.9	1.1	1.2	1.1	.8	2.1	.6	1.0
September.....	1.1	.7	1.1	.9	1.0	1.2	1.4	.8	.7	1.3	.6	1.0
October.....	1.1	.7	1.2	.6	1.1	1.2	1.5	.8	.7	1.6	.5	1.7
November.....	1.0	.5	1.6	.9	1.5	.6	1.1	.6	.7	1.4	.4	3.2
December.....	1.4	.8	2.5	.9	2.0	.8	1.2	.6	1.0	1.5	.4	7.3
Year and month	Nondurable goods											
	Total	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile mill products	Apparel and other textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing and publishing	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products	Rubber and plastics products, nec.	Leather and leather products	
Separations: Total												
1958.....	4.1	5.8	6.1	3.5	5.7	2.5	2.7	2.2	1.5	3.6	4.5	
1959.....	4.2	6.1	5.0	3.5	5.6	2.7	2.8	2.0	1.4	3.4	4.7	
1960.....	4.4	6.0	5.7	3.7	6.1	2.9	2.8	2.1	1.6	4.0	5.0	
1961.....	4.2	6.0	5.7	3.4	5.8	2.7	2.9	2.0	1.7	3.6	5.0	
1962.....	4.4	6.3	6.6	3.7	5.5	2.8	2.9	2.1	1.8	3.6	5.2	
1963.....	4.3	6.0	6.3	3.8	5.8	2.7	2.9	2.0	2.0	3.7	5.0	
1964.....	4.3	6.0	6.8	3.8	5.8	2.8	3.0	2.0	1.8	3.8	5.0	
1965.....	4.4	6.1	6.4	4.1	5.8	3.1	3.1	2.2	1.9	4.2	5.3	
1966.....	5.0	6.8	6.0	5.1	6.1	3.8	3.4	2.5	2.1	5.0	6.4	
1967.....	4.9	6.7	6.1	5.0	6.0	3.8	3.5	2.5	2.2	5.1	6.1	
1966												
January.....	4.5	5.8	9.3	4.3	5.8	3.3	3.3	2.1	1.8	4.1	6.0	
February.....	3.8	5.1	5.7	3.9	4.5	2.9	2.7	1.8	1.5	4.0	5.1	
March.....	4.4	5.6	6.2	4.7	5.6	3.3	2.9	2.3	1.7	4.6	6.2	
April.....	4.8	5.7	6.9	5.0	6.6	3.5	3.2	2.4	1.9	4.7	6.3	
May.....	4.6	5.6	4.0	5.0	5.9	3.4	3.1	2.6	1.8	4.8	5.6	
June.....	4.6	5.6	3.4	4.7	6.0	3.5	3.5	2.6	1.9	4.8	5.7	
July.....	5.3	6.2	5.4	5.5	7.9	3.5	3.3	2.2	2.1	5.7	8.1	
August.....	6.2	7.9	8.5	6.5	7.2	5.0	4.6	3.0	3.6	6.2	7.8	
September.....	7.3	10.9	5.6	6.7	7.2	6.6	5.1	4.6	3.9	7.2	8.4	
October.....	5.4	8.4	4.9	5.3	5.8	4.1	3.5	2.5	2.1	5.5	5.9	
November.....	4.7	7.2	6.5	4.8	5.4	3.5	3.0	2.0	1.9	4.5	5.2	
December.....	4.6	7.1	6.0	4.2	5.5	3.0	3.0	2.1	1.8	4.2	6.4	
1967												
January.....	4.8	6.0	8.1	5.2	5.7	3.5	3.5	2.4	2.0	5.3	6.2	
February.....	4.1	5.0	7.2	4.6	5.0	3.0	3.0	2.1	1.5	5.1	5.6	
March.....	4.7	5.5	7.7	5.2	6.4	3.5	3.3	2.4	1.7	5.1	6.2	
April.....	4.6	5.6	4.8	5.0	6.2	3.6	3.1	2.3	1.8	4.9	6.1	
May.....	4.5	5.6	4.2	4.8	5.8	3.5	3.3	2.5	1.9	5.0	5.7	
June.....	4.5	5.4	3.6	4.8	5.9	3.5	3.6	2.7	1.8	5.0	5.0	
July.....	5.0	6.1	3.8	5.4	7.4	3.5	3.2	2.2	1.8	5.3	8.1	
August.....	5.8	7.6	7.7	6.2	6.5	4.8	4.2	3.1	2.7	6.1	6.9	
September.....	7.0	10.4	4.6	6.2	6.8	6.3	5.1	4.3	4.4	6.8	7.7	
October.....	5.3	8.6	5.9	4.9	5.7	3.8	3.5	2.4	2.5	4.9	5.4	
November.....	4.6	7.3	9.1	4.4	5.2	3.2	3.0	2.0	1.9	4.2	5.1	
December.....	4.4	6.7	7.0	3.8	5.5	3.0	3.0	1.9	2.2	4.0	5.5	

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 46. Labor Turnover Rates of Employees on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1958-67—Continued

[Per 100 employees]

Year and month	Nondurable goods										
	Total	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile mill products	Apparel and other textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing and publishing	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products	Rubber and plastics products, nec.	Leather and leather products
Separations: Quits											
1958	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.7	0.9	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.6
1959	1.7	1.9	1.1	1.7	2.3	1.3	1.5	.8	.5	1.3	2.2
1960	1.6	1.8	1.0	1.6	2.3	1.2	1.5	.8	.5	1.2	2.2
1961	1.5	1.6	.9	1.6	2.0	1.0	1.4	.7	.5	1.2	2.0
1962	1.7	1.9	.9	1.9	2.3	1.1	1.5	.8	.7	1.5	2.3
1963	1.6	1.8	.9	1.9	2.2	1.1	1.4	.8	.7	1.4	2.3
1964	1.7	2.0	1.3	2.1	2.2	1.3	1.5	.8	.6	1.5	2.4
1965	2.1	2.4	1.5	2.5	2.6	1.7	1.7	1.0	.7	2.1	3.0
1966	2.8	3.2	1.9	3.5	3.3	2.4	2.2	1.4	.9	3.1	4.1
1967	2.7	3.2	2.1	3.3	2.9	2.3	2.1	1.3	1.0	2.9	3.6
1966											
January	2.1	2.0	1.5	2.7	2.8	1.7	1.8	1.0	.5	2.2	3.3
February	2.0	2.0	1.4	2.6	2.5	1.6	1.7	.9	.5	2.2	3.2
March	2.4	2.4	1.7	3.3	2.9	2.1	1.8	1.2	.7	2.8	3.9
April	2.7	2.7	1.7	3.7	3.3	2.2	2.0	1.3	.9	3.0	4.0
May	2.7	2.8	1.6	3.6	3.3	2.2	2.0	1.3	.9	2.9	3.9
June	2.7	3.0	1.4	3.4	3.2	2.3	2.3	1.3	1.0	2.9	4.2
July	2.8	3.2	1.7	3.5	3.7	2.2	2.1	1.1	.9	2.8	4.4
August	4.0	4.8	2.8	4.9	4.6	3.5	3.1	2.1	1.4	4.3	5.9
September	5.0	6.7	3.4	5.1	4.7	5.1	3.7	3.3	2.3	5.3	6.3
October	3.1	3.9	2.3	3.6	3.4	2.7	2.2	1.4	.9	3.5	4.3
November	2.4	2.9	1.8	2.9	2.8	2.1	1.8	1.0	.6	2.7	3.4
December	1.9	2.2	1.6	2.3	2.1	1.6	1.6	.9	.6	2.0	2.9
1967											
January	2.4	2.5	1.9	3.1	2.9	2.0	2.0	1.1	.7	2.5	3.6
February	2.1	2.2	1.7	2.8	2.5	1.7	1.8	1.0	.7	2.4	3.0
March	2.4	2.5	1.7	3.3	2.8	2.1	2.0	1.2	.7	2.7	3.2
April	2.4	2.5	1.6	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.9	1.2	.7	2.7	3.3
May	2.5	2.8	1.7	3.4	3.0	2.1	2.0	1.3	.9	2.9	3.4
June	2.6	2.9	1.7	3.3	2.8	2.2	2.2	1.3	.9	3.1	3.3
July	2.5	3.0	1.6	3.2	3.0	1.9	1.9	1.1	.8	2.6	3.6
August	3.7	4.5	3.1	4.6	3.9	3.2	2.8	1.9	1.5	4.0	4.8
September	4.6	6.4	3.2	4.6	4.1	4.7	3.6	2.9	2.6	4.6	5.3
October	2.8	3.7	2.8	3.4	3.0	2.3	2.1	1.2	1.0	2.8	3.8
November	2.2	2.7	1.8	2.8	2.4	1.7	1.7	.9	.8	2.3	3.2
December	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.5	1.5	.9	.7	1.8	2.6
Separations: Layoffs											
1958	2.5	3.9	4.7	1.8	3.5	1.3	1.0	1.3	0.6	2.3	2.4
1959	2.0	3.6	3.6	1.3	2.7	.9	.9	.8	.5	1.5	1.8
1960	2.2	3.6	4.2	1.5	3.2	1.2	.9	.9	.6	2.2	2.1
1961	2.2	3.9	4.4	1.3	3.1	1.1	1.0	.9	.6	1.8	2.2
1962	2.1	3.7	5.3	1.2	2.7	1.0	1.0	.8	.6	1.5	2.1
1963	2.0	3.6	5.0	1.2	2.6	1.0	1.0	.8	.7	1.6	2.0
1964	1.9	3.3	4.9	1.1	2.6	.9	1.0	.8	.7	1.5	1.8
1965	1.6	2.9	4.4	.8	2.4	.8	.9	.7	.6	1.2	1.5
1966	1.4	2.8	3.5	.7	2.1	.5	.7	.6	.6	.9	1.4
1967	1.5	2.7	3.3	.8	2.3	.6	.7	.6	.6	1.1	1.6
1966											
January	1.7	3.0	7.2	.9	2.2	.8	.9	.6	.8	.9	1.8
February	1.1	2.4	3.9	.6	1.3	.5	.6	.4	.5	.8	.9
March	1.3	2.5	4.0	.5	2.0	.5	.5	.6	.5	.7	1.3
April	1.3	2.2	4.6	.4	2.6	.5	.6	.5	.4	.7	1.4
May	1.1	1.8	4.4	.4	1.8	.4	.6	.7	.4	.8	.9
June	1.1	1.9	5.5	.5	2.9	.4	.6	.7	.3	.7	.7
July	1.7	2.3	3.1	1.2	3.2	.4	.6	.5	.6	1.8	2.8
August	1.3	2.3	5.0	.6	1.8	.5	.8	.3	.6	.6	.9
September	1.4	3.2	5.0	.6	1.6	.5	.7	.6	.9	.6	1.1
October	1.5	3.5	1.8	.8	1.5	.4	.6	.6	.6	.7	.8
November	1.6	3.5	4.0	1.1	1.8	.6	.6	.5	.7	.7	1.0
December	2.1	4.2	3.6	1.2	2.8	.7	.9	.7	.8	1.3	2.7
1967											
January	1.6	2.7	5.6	1.2	1.9	.7	.8	.6	.7	1.5	1.7
February	1.3	2.1	4.9	.9	1.7	.5	.6	.5	.4	1.7	1.7
March	1.5	2.3	5.2	.9	2.8	.6	.6	.6	.6	1.3	2.0
April	1.4	2.3	2.5	.7	2.6	.7	.6	.5	.5	1.1	1.9
May	1.3	2.0	2.0	.6	2.1	.5	.7	.5	.3	1.0	1.5
June	1.2	1.7	1.1	.6	2.3	.4	.7	.8	.3	.8	.7
July	1.8	2.4	1.5	1.5	3.5	.7	.8	.6	.3	1.5	3.6
August	1.3	2.3	3.6	.6	1.6	.6	.7	.5	.6	.8	1.2
September	1.5	3.0	.5	.7	1.9	.7	.8	.7	1.0	.9	1.3
October	1.7	4.1	2.2	.6	2.0	.5	.8	.5	.8	.8	.8
November	1.7	3.8	6.4	.8	2.1	.6	.7	.6	.7	.8	1.0
December	2.0	3.8	3.9	.9	3.0	.8	1.0	.5	1.1	1.3	2.0

¹ Beginning with January 1959, transfers between establishments of the same firm are included in total accessions and total separations.

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959.

TABLE 47. Registered Apprentices in Training, New Registrations, Completions, and Cancellations, 1941-66

Year	In training on Jan. 1	New registrations ¹	Completions	Cancellations ²	In training on Dec. 31	Year	In training on Jan. 1	New registrations ¹	Completions	Cancellations ²	In training on Dec. 31
1941	18,300	14,177	1,289	5,051	26,137	1964	160,258	58,939	27,383	33,139	158,675
1942	26,137	20,701	2,011	4,683	40,144	1965	158,675	67,265	24,795	26,423	174,722
1943	40,144	11,661	1,715	6,975	43,115	1966	174,722	74,062	27,231	33,416	188,137
1944	43,115	7,775	2,122	8,197	40,571	1957 ³	189,684	59,638	30,356	33,275	185,691
1945	40,571	23,040	1,568	5,078	56,965	1958	185,691	49,569	30,647	26,918	177,695
1946	56,965	84,730	2,042	8,436	131,217	1959	177,695	66,230	37,375	40,545	166,005
1947	131,217	94,238	7,311	25,190	192,954	1960 ³	172,161	54,100	31,727	33,406	161,128
1948	192,954	85,918	13,375	35,117	230,380	1961	161,128	49,482	23,547	26,414	155,649
1949	230,380	66,745	25,045	41,257	230,380	1962	155,649	55,590	25,918	26,434	158,887
1950	230,323	60,186	38,553	49,747	202,729	1963	158,887	57,204	26,029	26,744	163,318
1951	202,729	63,881	38,754	56,845	171,011	1964	163,318	59,960	25,744	27,001	170,533
1952 ³	172,477	62,842	33,098	43,689	158,532	1965	170,533	68,507	24,917	30,168	183,818
1953	158,532	73,620	28,561	43,333	160,258	1966	183,818	85,031	26,452	34,886	207,511

¹ Includes reinstatements.
² Cancellations are not synonymous with "dropouts," since they include layoffs, discharges, out-of-State transfers, upgrading within certain trades, and suspensions for military service, as well as voluntary "quits."

³ Major revisions in reporting system effected this year.
 SOURCE: U.S. Department of Labor, Manpower Administration, Bureau of Apprenticeship and Training.

TABLE 48. Vocational Training—Institutional and On-the-Job Training Projects, 1962-67 (Covers Training Under Federal Manpower Development and Training Act of 1962, as Amended)
 [Number of training opportunities and trainees in thousands, funds in millions]

Item	Cumulative August 1962-June 1967			Fiscal year 1967			Fiscal year 1966			Cumulative August 1962-June 1965		
	Total	Institutional	On-the-job	Total	Institutional	On-the-job	Total	Institutional	On-the-job	Total	Institutional	On-the-job
Training opportunities ¹	2 1,040	634	356	2 312	132	153	2 315	169	123	413	333	80
Federal funds authorized ^{1 2}	4 \$1,186	\$964	\$199	4 \$347	\$241	\$94	4 \$365	\$293	\$61	\$474	\$430	\$44
Trainees:												
Enrolled	791	600	191	287	177	110	236	178	58	269	246	23
Completed training	468	361	107	164	109	55	136	98	38	168	154	14
Obtained employment ⁵	366	272	94	128	80	48	109	75	34	129	117	12
Percent of total enrolled	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Sex:												
Male	62	59	70	62	58	67	62	58	72	62	61	74
Female	38	41	30	38	42	33	38	42	28	38	39	26
Color:												
White	68	65	76	66	60	76	66	63	76	71	70	79
Nonwhite	32	35	24	34	40	24	34	38	23	29	30	21
Age:												
Under 19 years	15	15	13	14	16	11	16	16	16	13	13	10
19-21 years	23	23	23	23	24	22	22	22	23	23	23	23
22-44 years	52	51	54	52	49	56	51	51	51	53	53	58
45 and over	11	11	10	11	11	10	11	11	10	11	11	10
Education:												
Less than 8th grade	7	7	6	7	8	5	6	7	6	6	7	6
8th grade	9	10	8	10	11	8	9	10	8	9	9	8
9th-11th grade	34	35	29	35	39	29	34	36	29	32	33	28
12th grade	44	42	43	42	38	49	44	42	48	45	45	48
Over 12th grade	7	6	9	6	5	8	7	6	9	7	7	11

¹ Includes training opportunities for persons referred to institutional and on-the-job training from experimental and demonstration projects and funds authorized for their training. Does not include training opportunities for persons who received special services only nor funds authorized to provide special services.
² Includes training opportunities for other-than-skill training (which is not shown as a separate program) as follows: (a) cumulative August 1962-June 1967—50,000; (b) fiscal year 1967—27,000; and fiscal year 1966—23,000.
³ Beginning fiscal year 1967, Public Law 87-415, Section 231, provides for

non-Federal contributions in cash or in kind of not less than 10 percent of the total cost for training in institutional projects.
⁴ Includes Federal funds authorized for other-than-skill training (which is not shown as a separate program) as follows: (a) cumulative August 1962-June 1967—\$23 million; fiscal year 1967—\$12 million; and fiscal year 1966—\$11 million.
⁵ Employed at time of last contact.
 SOURCE: U.S. Department of Labor, Manpower Administration.
 NOTE: Details may not add to totals due to rounding.

TABLE 49. Unemployed Persons 16 Years and Over and Unemployment Rates, by Sex and Color, 1947-67

Year and month	Number unemployed (thousands)									Unemployment rate								
	Total	Male	Fe-male	White			Nonwhite			Total	Male	Fe-male	White			Nonwhite		
				Total	Male	Fe-male	Total	Male	Fe-male				Total	Male	Fe-male	Total	Male	Fe-male
1947	2,311	1,692	619	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	4.0	3.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1948	2,276	1,559	717	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.6	4.1	3.5	3.4	3.8	5.9	5.8	6.1
1949	3,637	2,572	1,065	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.6	5.6	5.7	8.9	9.6	7.9
1950	3,288	2,239	1,049	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.3	5.1	5.7	4.9	4.7	5.3	9.0	9.4	8.4
1951	2,055	1,221	834	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	2.8	4.4	3.1	2.6	4.2	5.3	4.9	6.1
1952	1,883	1,185	698	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	2.8	3.6	2.8	2.5	3.3	5.4	5.2	5.7
1953 ¹	1,834	1,202	632	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.8	3.3	2.7	2.5	3.1	4.5	4.8	4.1
1954	3,532	2,344	1,188	2,860	1,913	947	674	431	243	5.5	5.3	6.0	5.0	4.8	5.6	9.9	10.3	9.3
1955	2,852	1,854	998	2,248	1,475	773	601	376	225	4.4	4.2	4.9	3.9	3.7	4.3	8.7	8.8	8.4
1956	2,750	1,711	1,039	2,162	1,368	794	592	345	247	4.1	3.8	4.8	3.6	3.4	4.2	8.3	7.9	8.9
1957	2,859	1,841	1,018	2,289	1,478	811	569	363	206	4.3	4.1	4.7	3.8	3.6	4.3	7.9	8.3	7.3
1958	4,602	3,098	1,504	3,679	2,488	1,191	925	611	314	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.1	6.1	6.2	12.6	13.8	10.8
1959	3,740	2,420	1,320	2,947	1,904	1,044	794	518	276	5.5	5.3	5.9	4.8	4.6	5.3	10.7	11.5	9.4
1960 ²	3,852	2,486	1,366	3,063	1,987	1,076	787	497	290	5.5	5.4	5.9	4.9	4.8	5.3	10.2	10.7	9.4
1961	4,714	2,997	1,717	3,742	2,398	1,344	970	599	371	6.7	6.4	7.2	6.0	5.7	6.5	12.4	12.8	11.8
1962 ²	3,911	2,423	1,488	3,052	1,915	1,137	859	508	351	5.5	5.2	6.2	4.9	4.6	5.5	10.9	10.9	11.0
1963	4,070	2,472	1,598	3,208	1,976	1,232	864	496	368	5.7	5.2	6.5	5.0	4.7	5.8	10.8	10.5	11.2
1964	3,786	2,205	1,581	2,999	1,779	1,220	786	426	360	5.2	4.6	6.2	4.6	4.1	5.5	9.6	8.9	10.6
1965	3,366	1,914	1,452	2,691	1,556	1,135	676	359	317	4.5	4.0	5.5	4.1	3.6	5.0	8.1	7.4	9.2
1966	2,875	1,551	1,324	2,253	1,240	1,013	621	311	310	3.8	3.2	4.8	3.3	2.8	4.3	7.3	6.3	8.6
1967 ³	2,975	1,508	1,468	2,338	1,208	1,130	638	299	338	3.8	3.1	5.2	3.4	2.7	4.6	7.4	6.0	9.1
1968																		
January	3,228	1,916	1,312	2,574	1,586	989	654	331	323	4.4	4.0	5.0	3.9	3.7	4.3	8.0	7.0	9.4
February	3,102	1,869	1,233	2,488	1,536	952	614	333	281	4.2	3.9	4.7	3.8	3.6	4.2	7.5	6.9	8.2
March	2,986	1,813	1,173	2,358	1,436	921	628	376	252	4.0	3.8	4.4	3.6	3.3	4.0	7.6	7.8	7.3
April	2,729	1,499	1,229	2,180	1,215	964	548	283	265	3.6	3.1	4.6	3.3	2.8	4.2	6.5	5.8	7.5
May	2,794	1,438	1,356	2,246	1,164	1,083	548	274	273	3.7	3.0	5.0	3.3	2.7	4.6	6.6	5.7	7.7
June	3,591	1,826	1,765	2,948	1,448	1,400	742	376	365	4.6	3.7	6.4	4.1	3.2	5.9	8.5	7.5	9.9
July	3,048	1,610	1,438	2,306	1,218	1,098	741	392	350	3.9	3.2	5.2	3.3	2.7	4.6	8.4	7.6	9.5
August	2,821	1,417	1,404	2,102	1,099	1,004	719	319	400	3.6	2.8	5.1	3.1	2.4	4.2	8.2	6.3	10.9
September	2,505	1,224	1,280	1,954	977	977	550	247	303	3.3	2.5	4.6	2.9	2.3	4.1	6.4	5.0	8.1
October	2,466	1,156	1,310	1,942	934	1,008	523	222	301	3.2	2.4	4.7	2.9	2.2	4.1	6.1	4.5	8.1
November	2,577	1,312	1,266	2,003	1,039	964	574	273	302	3.4	2.7	4.5	2.9	2.4	3.9	6.7	5.6	8.2
December	2,653	1,536	1,117	2,042	1,233	809	609	302	307	3.5	3.2	4.0	3.0	2.9	3.3	7.2	6.2	8.5
1967 ³																		
January	3,160	1,703	1,457	2,519	1,396	1,123	641	307	334	4.2	3.6	5.3	3.8	3.2	4.7	7.7	6.5	9.4
February	3,183	1,735	1,448	2,522	1,400	1,122	662	336	326	4.2	3.6	5.2	3.7	3.2	4.6	7.9	7.0	9.1
March	2,954	1,634	1,319	2,304	1,293	1,011	650	342	308	3.9	3.4	4.8	3.4	3.0	4.2	7.8	7.1	8.7
April	2,666	1,433	1,233	2,119	1,171	948	547	263	284	3.5	3.0	4.4	3.1	2.7	3.9	6.4	5.4	7.8
May	2,457	1,291	1,166	1,920	1,016	904	537	275	262	3.2	2.7	4.2	2.8	2.3	3.8	6.3	5.6	7.3
June	3,628	1,815	1,813	2,852	1,458	1,394	776	357	419	4.6	3.6	6.3	4.1	3.2	5.6	8.7	6.9	11.0
July	3,250	1,609	1,641	2,510	1,268	1,242	740	341	399	4.1	3.2	5.7	3.6	2.8	5.0	8.2	6.6	10.4
August	2,942	1,441	1,501	2,313	1,119	1,195	628	322	306	3.7	2.8	5.3	3.3	2.5	4.8	7.1	6.3	8.3
September	2,895	1,214	1,681	2,269	977	1,293	626	237	389	3.7	2.5	5.9	3.3	2.2	5.2	7.2	4.8	10.4
October	2,951	1,324	1,627	2,305	1,028	1,277	647	296	351	3.8	2.7	5.6	3.3	2.3	5.0	7.4	6.0	9.1
November	2,894	1,418	1,477	2,272	1,142	1,130	623	275	347	3.7	2.9	5.0	3.3	2.6	4.4	7.1	5.6	9.0
December	2,719	1,471	1,249	2,146	1,231	916	573	240	333	3.5	3.0	4.3	3.1	2.8	3.6	6.6	4.9	8.7

¹ Absolute numbers by color are not available prior to 1954 because population controls by color were not introduced into the *Current Population Survey* until that year.

² See footnote 1, table 1.

³ See footnote 2, table 1.

TABLE 50. Unemployed Persons and Unemployment Rates, by Sex and Age, 1947-67

Sex and year	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
Number unemployed (thousands)									
MALE									
1947	1,692	114	156	392	349	250	208	162	67
1948	1,559	112	143	324	289	233	201	178	81
1949	2,572	145	207	485	539	414	347	310	125
1950	2,239	139	179	377	467	348	327	286	117
1951	1,221	102	89	155	241	192	193	162	87
1952	1,185	116	89	155	233	192	182	145	73
1953 ¹	1,202	94	90	152	236	208	196	167	60
1954	2,344	142	168	327	517	431	372	275	112
1955	1,854	134	140	248	353	328	285	265	102
1956	1,711	134	135	240	348	278	270	216	90
1957	1,841	140	159	283	349	304	302	220	83
1958	3,098	185	231	478	685	552	492	349	124
1959	2,420	191	207	343	483	407	390	287	112
1960 ¹	2,486	200	225	399	492	415	392	294	96
1961	2,997	221	258	457	585	507	473	374	122
1962 ¹	2,423	187	220	381	446	405	381	300	103
1963	2,472	248	252	396	444	386	358	289	97
1964	2,205	257	280	384	345	323	319	262	85
1965	1,914	247	232	311	293	284	253	221	75
1966	1,551	220	212	221	238	219	197	180	65
1967 ²	1,508	241	207	235	219	185	199	164	60
1966									
January	1,916	190	201	247	380	325	254	263	57
February	1,869	169	190	262	334	304	275	261	75
March	1,813	218	193	284	334	249	230	232	74
April	1,499	196	201	207	252	196	192	190	65
May	1,438	286	210	201	187	161	159	133	51
June	1,526	423	354	273	209	185	180	138	64
July	1,610	298	278	172	251	189	186	161	76
August	1,417	179	202	217	221	200	166	163	68
September	1,224	170	152	169	172	156	178	134	62
October	1,156	161	156	157	158	202	146	117	59
November	1,812	188	184	204	159	242	161	144	61
December	1,536	190	198	257	210	217	231	167	67
1967²									
January	1,703	207	183	257	278	240	244	229	64
February	1,735	219	206	218	316	249	274	196	57
March	1,634	195	177	241	276	216	273	193	63
April	1,483	199	164	191	206	218	210	169	76
May	1,291	173	163	213	190	149	187	160	56
June	1,815	405	347	306	209	163	187	139	59
July	1,609	365	255	248	225	159	170	140	48
August	1,441	243	212	244	198	167	174	156	48
September	1,214	188	187	206	159	156	166	111	41
October	1,324	238	194	206	172	164	155	132	64
November	1,415	240	209	238	183	151	187	161	68
December	1,471	218	183	243	218	187	176	175	74
FEMALE									
1947	619	63	81	124	134	99	72	39	10
1948	717	66	86	132	169	113	90	49	12
1949	1,065	93	130	195	235	189	124	74	21
1950	1,049	87	108	184	435	182	151	82	20
1951	834	66	79	118	194	162	125	76	16
1952	688	64	76	113	156	133	92	50	13
1953 ¹	632	56	67	104	143	117	84	51	10
1954	1,158	79	112	177	276	249	176	99	20
1955	998	77	99	148	224	193	151	90	18
1956	1,039	97	112	155	206	188	159	95	19
1957	1,018	90	107	147	224	195	146	80	28
1958	1,504	114	148	223	326	319	239	122	31
1959	1,320	110	146	200	242	266	214	119	23
1960 ¹	1,366	124	162	214	260	256	222	101	25
1961	1,717	142	207	265	304	342	278	141	36
1962 ¹	1,488	124	189	255	267	283	223	111	37
1963	1,598	172	211	262	286	287	231	120	29
1964	1,581	179	207	276	262	281	223	122	33
1965	1,462	164	231	246	236	263	183	101	27
1966	1,324	175	229	224	201	207	173	86	27
1967 ²	1,468	160	231	277	261	237	185	93	26
1966									
January	1,812	95	216	250	215	223	193	92	29
February	1,238	94	181	207	197	233	189	94	38
March	1,173	121	166	193	195	207	175	92	22
April	1,229	179	212	204	172	214	152	76	20
May	1,356	256	220	214	201	180	184	85	17
June	1,765	407	420	290	200	183	162	70	33
July	1,438	271	301	225	189	192	159	82	21
August	1,404	165	238	252	228	238	178	81	24
September	1,280	116	208	237	281	230	152	78	27
October	1,310	125	218	246	214	203	176	102	25
November	1,296	155	214	190	199	199	185	90	33
December	1,117	121	154	185	182	183	168	89	35

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 50. Unemployed Persons and Unemployment Rates, by Sex and Age, 1947-67—Continued

Sex and year	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
Number unemployed [thousands]									
FEMALE—Continued									
<i>1967²</i>									
January.....	1,457	88	189	287	271	244	208	131	39
February.....	1,448	144	202	280	238	255	206	101	21
March.....	1,319	113	163	257	212	264	179	107	27
April.....	1,233	98	162	233	232	222	168	90	27
May.....	1,166	104	165	202	221	193	171	87	23
June.....	1,813	321	389	327	238	236	215	64	23
July.....	1,641	259	325	321	243	216	174	83	19
August.....	1,501	166	280	268	271	230	161	104	21
September.....	1,681	157	237	363	345	265	177	107	30
October.....	1,627	135	261	315	320	280	202	79	34
November.....	1,477	181	220	243	284	240	196	86	27
December.....	1,249	146	174	224	257	196	154	80	18
Unemployment rate									
MALE									
1947.....	4.0	10.3	11.3	8.5	3.4	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.8
1948.....	3.6	10.1	9.6	6.9	2.8	2.4	2.5	3.1	3.4
1949.....	5.9	13.7	14.6	10.4	5.2	4.3	4.3	5.4	5.1
1950.....	5.1	13.3	12.3	8.1	4.4	3.6	4.0	4.9	4.8
1951.....	2.8	9.4	7.0	3.9	2.3	2.0	2.4	2.8	3.5
1952.....	2.8	10.5	7.4	4.6	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.4	3.0
1953 ¹	2.8	8.8	7.2	5.0	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.8	2.4
1954.....	5.3	13.9	13.2	10.7	4.8	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.4
1955.....	4.2	12.5	10.8	7.7	3.3	3.1	3.2	4.3	4.0
1956.....	3.8	11.7	10.4	6.9	3.3	2.6	3.0	3.5	3.5
1957.....	4.1	12.4	12.3	7.8	3.3	2.8	3.3	3.5	3.4
1958.....	6.8	16.3	17.8	12.7	6.5	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.2
1959.....	5.3	15.8	14.9	8.7	4.7	3.7	4.1	4.5	4.8
1960 ¹	5.4	15.5	15.0	8.9	4.8	3.8	4.1	4.6	4.2
1961.....	6.4	18.3	16.3	10.7	5.7	4.6	4.9	5.7	5.5
1962 ¹	5.2	15.9	13.8	8.9	4.5	3.6	3.9	4.6	4.6
1963.....	5.2	18.8	15.9	8.8	4.5	3.5	3.6	4.3	4.5
1964.....	4.6	17.1	14.6	8.1	3.5	2.9	3.2	3.9	4.0
1965.....	4.0	16.1	12.4	6.3	3.0	2.6	2.5	3.3	3.5
1966.....	3.2	13.7	10.2	4.6	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.6	3.1
1967 ²	3.1	14.5	10.5	4.7	2.1	1.7	1.9	2.4	2.8
<i>1966</i>									
January.....	4.0	14.9	11.1	5.3	3.9	2.9	2.5	3.9	2.9
February.....	3.9	13.4	10.5	5.6	3.4	2.8	2.7	3.9	3.7
March.....	3.8	16.7	10.5	6.0	3.4	2.3	2.3	3.4	3.7
April.....	3.1	13.5	10.4	4.4	2.5	1.8	1.9	2.8	3.1
May.....	3.0	18.2	10.9	4.3	1.9	1.5	1.6	2.7	2.5
June.....	3.7	19.1	13.8	5.4	2.1	1.7	1.8	2.0	3.0
July.....	3.2	12.6	10.1	3.3	2.5	1.7	1.8	2.3	3.5
August.....	2.8	8.4	7.6	4.2	2.2	1.8	1.6	2.4	3.2
September.....	2.5	12.1	9.3	3.6	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.9	2.9
October.....	2.4	11.0	8.3	3.3	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.7	2.8
November.....	2.7	11.1	9.6	4.3	1.6	2.2	1.6	2.1	2.9
December.....	3.2	13.2	10.6	5.3	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.4	3.3
<i>1967²</i>									
January.....	3.6	15.4	10.2	5.4	2.8	2.2	2.4	3.4	3.2
February.....	3.6	16.2	11.3	4.5	3.1	2.3	2.7	2.9	2.8
March.....	3.4	14.0	9.9	5.0	2.7	2.0	2.7	2.8	3.2
April.....	3.0	14.0	8.9	3.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.4	3.6
May.....	2.7	11.5	8.8	4.4	1.9	1.4	1.8	2.3	2.6
June.....	3.6	18.5	13.9	5.7	2.1	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.7
July.....	3.2	15.0	9.9	4.5	2.2	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.2
August.....	2.8	10.9	8.5	4.5	1.9	1.5	1.7	2.2	2.2
September.....	2.5	12.7	10.2	4.1	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.9
October.....	2.7	15.2	10.9	4.1	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.9	2.9
November.....	2.9	16.1	12.1	4.8	1.8	1.4	1.6	2.3	3.2
December.....	3.0	14.8	10.6	4.9	2.0	1.7	1.7	2.5	3.5
FEMALE									
1947.....	3.7	9.8	6.8	4.6	3.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.2
1948.....	4.1	9.8	7.4	4.9	4.3	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.3
1949.....	6.0	14.4	11.2	7.3	5.9	4.7	4.0	4.4	3.8
1950.....	5.7	14.2	9.8	6.9	5.7	4.4	4.5	4.5	3.4
1951.....	4.4	10.0	7.2	4.4	4.5	3.8	3.5	4.0	2.9
1952.....	3.6	9.1	7.3	4.5	3.6	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.2
1953 ¹	3.3	8.5	6.4	4.3	3.4	2.5	2.3	2.5	1.4
1954.....	6.0	12.7	10.5	7.3	6.6	5.3	4.6	4.6	3.0
1955.....	4.9	12.0	9.1	6.1	5.3	4.0	3.6	3.8	2.3
1956.....	4.8	13.2	9.9	6.3	4.8	3.9	3.6	3.6	2.3
1957.....	4.7	12.6	9.4	6.0	5.3	3.8	3.2	3.0	3.4
1958.....	6.8	16.6	12.9	8.9	7.3	6.2	4.9	4.5	3.8
1959.....	5.9	14.4	12.9	8.1	5.9	5.1	4.2	4.1	4.1
1960 ¹	5.9	15.4	13.0	8.3	6.3	4.8	4.2	3.4	2.8
1961.....	7.2	18.3	15.0	9.8	7.3	6.3	5.1	4.5	3.9
1962 ¹	6.2	16.8	13.5	8.1	6.5	5.1	4.1	3.5	3.0
1963.....	6.5	20.3	15.2	8.9	6.9	5.1	4.2	3.6	3.2
1964.....	6.2	18.8	15.1	8.6	6.3	5.0	3.9	3.5	3.4
1965.....	5.5	17.2	14.8	7.3	5.5	4.6	3.2	2.8	2.8
1966.....	4.8	16.6	12.6	6.3	4.5	3.6	2.9	2.3	2.8
1967 ²	5.2	14.8	12.7	7.0	5.4	4.0	3.1	2.4	2.7

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 50. Unemployed Persons and Unemployment Rates, by Sex and Age, 1947-67—Continued

Sex and year	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
Unemployment rate—Continued									
FEMALE—Continued									
<i>1966</i>									
January.....	5.0	11.6	13.4	7.3	4.9	4.0	3.4	2.5	3.0
February.....	4.7	11.7	11.6	6.0	4.5	4.1	3.3	2.6	3.8
March.....	4.4	15.1	10.6	5.6	4.4	3.6	3.0	2.5	2.1
April.....	4.6	20.5	13.1	5.8	3.9	3.7	2.6	2.1	2.0
May.....	5.0	25.9	13.5	6.0	4.5	3.1	3.1	2.3	1.8
June.....	6.4	30.4	20.1	7.9	4.6	3.2	2.8	1.9	3.5
July.....	5.2	18.3	13.6	6.3	4.4	3.5	2.7	2.2	2.4
August.....	5.1	11.9	10.9	7.0	5.3	4.2	3.1	2.2	2.6
September.....	4.6	11.8	12.1	6.7	5.0	3.9	2.5	2.0	2.8
October.....	4.7	12.4	11.9	6.7	4.5	3.4	2.9	2.7	2.6
November.....	7.5	14.6	11.3	5.1	4.1	3.3	3.0	2.4	3.2
December.....	7.0	10.9	8.2	4.8	3.8	3.1	2.8	2.4	3.6
<i>1967²</i>									
January.....	5.3	10.1	11.1	7.7	5.8	4.2	3.5	3.4	3.9
February.....	5.2	15.5	11.7	7.4	5.1	4.3	3.5	2.7	2.1
March.....	4.8	12.5	9.9	6.7	4.5	4.5	3.1	2.8	2.8
April.....	4.4	10.7	9.8	6.0	4.9	3.8	2.8	2.3	2.8
May.....	4.2	12.1	10.1	5.2	4.6	3.3	2.9	2.3	2.4
June.....	6.3	23.6	18.9	8.2	5.1	4.1	3.7	1.7	2.3
July.....	5.7	16.9	14.9	7.9	5.3	3.8	3.0	2.2	2.0
August.....	5.3	11.9	13.3	6.7	5.8	4.1	2.7	2.7	2.4
September.....	5.9	16.1	13.7	9.1	6.8	4.5	2.9	2.7	3.1
October.....	5.6	13.0	15.0	7.8	6.2	4.7	3.3	2.0	3.3
November.....	5.0	17.1	12.5	5.8	5.5	4.0	3.2	2.2	2.7
December.....	4.3	13.6	9.8	5.3	5.0	3.2	2.5	2.0	1.8

¹ See footnote 1, table 1.
² See footnote 2, table 1.

TABLE 51. Unemployment Rates, by Color, Sex, and Age, 1948-67

Item	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
WHITE									
<i>Male</i>									
1948.....	3.4	10.2	9.4	6.4	2.6	2.1	2.4	3.0	3.3
1949.....	5.6	13.4	14.2	9.8	4.9	3.9	4.0	5.3	5.0
1950.....	4.7	13.4	11.7	7.7	3.9	3.2	3.7	4.7	4.6
1951.....	2.6	9.5	6.7	3.6	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.7	3.4
1952.....	2.5	10.9	7.0	4.3	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.9
1953 ¹	2.5	8.9	7.1	4.5	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.7	2.3
1954.....	4.8	14.0	13.0	9.8	4.2	3.6	3.8	4.3	4.2
1955.....	3.7	12.2	10.4	7.0	2.7	2.6	2.9	3.9	3.8
1956.....	3.4	11.2	9.7	6.1	2.8	2.2	2.8	3.1	3.4
1957.....	3.6	11.9	11.2	7.1	2.7	2.5	3.0	3.4	3.2
1958.....	6.1	14.9	16.5	11.7	5.6	4.4	4.8	5.2	5.0
1959.....	4.6	15.0	13.0	7.5	3.8	3.2	3.7	4.2	4.5
1960 ¹	4.8	14.6	13.5	8.3	4.1	3.3	3.6	4.1	4.0
1961.....	5.7	16.5	15.1	10.0	4.9	4.0	4.4	5.3	5.2
1962 ¹	4.6	15.1	12.7	8.0	3.8	3.1	3.5	4.1	4.1
1963.....	4.7	17.8	14.2	7.8	3.9	2.9	3.3	4.0	4.1
1964.....	4.1	16.1	13.4	7.4	3.0	2.5	2.9	3.5	3.6
1965.....	3.6	14.7	11.4	5.9	2.6	2.3	2.3	3.1	3.4
1966.....	2.8	12.5	8.9	4.1	2.1	1.7	1.7	2.5	3.0
1967 ²	2.7	12.7	9.0	4.2	1.9	1.6	1.8	2.2	2.7
<i>1966</i>									
January.....	3.7	14.0	9.4	5.4	3.6	2.4	2.4	3.8	2.7
February.....	3.6	12.4	8.8	5.1	3.3	2.4	2.5	3.6	3.6
March.....	3.3	15.5	8.8	5.2	3.0	1.9	2.1	3.1	3.2
April.....	2.8	13.0	9.0	4.0	2.2	1.5	1.8	2.6	3.0
May.....	2.7	17.0	9.5	3.7	1.6	1.3	1.5	2.6	2.3
June.....	3.2	18.2	11.7	4.9	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.9
July.....	2.7	10.5	7.9	2.7	2.1	1.6	1.5	2.2	3.6
August.....	2.4	7.5	6.6	3.5	1.8	1.6	1.4	2.4	2.9
September.....	2.3	10.7	8.1	3.2	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.9	2.8
October.....	2.2	9.9	8.1	3.0	1.3	1.7	1.2	1.7	2.6
November.....	2.4	10.0	8.8	3.8	1.3	2.0	1.4	2.0	2.6
December.....	2.9	11.6	10.1	4.9	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.2	3.1
<i>1967²</i>									
January.....	3.2	14.2	9.3	4.8	2.5	2.0	2.3	3.1	3.2
February.....	3.2	14.4	10.1	4.2	2.7	2.1	2.5	2.6	2.5
March.....	3.0	12.3	8.3	4.5	2.3	1.8	2.4	2.6	2.9
April.....	2.7	12.2	7.6	3.5	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.2	3.3
May.....	2.3	9.6	7.2	3.8	1.7	1.3	1.6	2.1	2.5
June.....	3.2	16.6	12.8	5.3	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.4
July.....	2.8	13.1	8.4	4.3	1.9	1.3	1.5	1.9	2.0
August.....	2.5	9.5	6.4	4.1	1.6	1.3	1.6	2.1	1.9
September.....	2.2	10.1	8.9	3.7	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.7
October.....	2.3	12.4	9.1	3.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.8	2.7
November.....	2.6	14.4	10.6	4.0	1.5	1.3	1.7	2.2	3.0
December.....	2.8	13.2	10.0	4.5	1.8	1.6	1.7	2.5	3.7

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 51. Unemployment Rates, by Co'or, Sex, and Age, 1948-67—Continued

Item	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
WHITE—Continued									
<i>Female</i>									
1948.....	3.8	9.7	6.8	4.2	3.8	2.9	3.1	3.2	2.4
1949.....	5.7	13.6	10.7	6.7	5.5	4.5	4.0	4.3	4.1
1950.....	5.3	13.8	9.4	6.1	5.2	4.0	4.3	4.4	3.1
1951.....	4.2	9.6	6.5	3.9	4.1	3.5	3.6	4.0	3.3
1952.....	3.3	9.3	6.2	3.8	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.5	2.3
1953 ¹	3.1	8.3	6.0	4.1	3.1	2.3	2.3	2.5	1.4
1954.....	5.6	12.0	9.4	6.4	5.7	4.9	4.4	4.6	2.8
1955.....	4.3	11.6	7.7	5.1	4.3	3.8	3.4	3.6	2.2
1956.....	4.2	12.1	8.3	5.1	4.0	3.5	3.3	3.5	2.3
1957.....	4.3	11.9	7.9	5.1	4.7	3.7	3.0	3.0	3.5
1958.....	6.2	11.9	11.0	7.4	6.6	5.6	4.9	4.3	3.5
1959.....	5.3	13.3	11.1	6.7	5.0	4.7	4.0	4.0	3.8
1960 ¹	5.3	14.5	11.5	7.2	5.7	4.2	4.0	4.3	3.8
1961.....	6.5	17.0	13.6	8.4	6.6	5.6	4.8	4.3	3.7
1962 ¹	5.5	15.6	11.3	7.7	5.4	4.5	3.7	3.4	4.0
1963.....	5.8	18.1	13.2	7.4	5.8	4.6	3.9	3.5	3.0
1964.....	5.5	17.1	13.2	7.1	5.2	4.5	3.6	3.5	3.4
1965.....	5.0	15.0	13.4	6.3	4.8	4.1	3.0	2.7	2.7
1966.....	4.3	14.5	10.7	5.3	3.7	3.3	2.7	2.2	2.7
1967 ²	4.6	12.9	10.6	6.0	4.7	3.7	2.9	2.3	2.6
<i>1966</i>									
January.....	4.3	8.5	12.0	6.0	4.3	3.6	2.9	2.4	3.0
February.....	4.2	9.3	9.5	5.5	3.6	3.5	3.4	2.5	3.3
March.....	4.0	12.6	8.8	4.7	3.9	3.5	3.0	2.5	1.9
April.....	4.2	18.0	11.9	5.3	3.1	3.5	2.4	1.9	1.9
May.....	4.6	24.0	12.2	5.3	4.1	2.9	2.6	2.2	2.0
June.....	5.9	28.5	18.4	7.2	3.8	3.0	2.4	1.6	3.7
July.....	4.6	16.9	10.8	5.4	3.3	3.3	2.4	2.3	3.7
August.....	4.2	10.7	7.9	5.4	4.1	3.7	2.7	2.2	2.4
September.....	4.1	7.9	10.6	5.6	4.3	3.8	2.4	2.0	2.4
October.....	4.1	9.8	10.0	5.6	3.6	3.5	2.8	2.7	2.4
November.....	3.9	13.2	9.1	4.1	3.6	3.1	2.7	2.1	3.1
December.....	3.3	9.3	6.3	3.7	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.0	3.1
<i>1967²</i>									
January.....	4.7	8.2	9.2	6.6	5.1	3.8	3.2	3.4	3.9
February.....	4.6	13.6	10.4	6.3	4.6	3.8	3.2	2.4	2.1
March.....	4.2	11.7	7.8	5.2	3.9	4.2	2.9	2.6	2.6
April.....	3.9	9.7	8.0	5.0	4.0	3.5	2.8	2.3	2.8
May.....	3.8	9.3	7.5	4.4	4.2	3.2	2.9	2.3	2.4
June.....	5.6	21.1	16.8	6.7	4.2	4.0	3.4	1.4	2.2
July.....	5.0	15.4	12.3	6.7	4.5	3.4	2.8	2.0	1.9
August.....	4.8	10.2	10.9	6.2	5.6	3.8	2.6	2.7	2.4
September.....	5.2	12.9	11.1	8.4	6.2	3.9	2.8	2.5	3.1
October.....	5.0	11.9	12.7	7.1	5.6	4.3	2.9	2.1	3.0
November.....	4.4	14.9	10.4	5.3	4.6	3.4	3.0	2.2	2.6
December.....	3.6	11.2	7.7	4.2	4.1	2.8	2.4	2.0	1.3
NONWHITE									
<i>Male</i>									
1948.....	5.8	9.4	10.5	11.7	4.7	5.2	3.7	3.5	4.6
1949.....	9.6	15.8	17.1	15.8	8.5	8.1	7.9	7.0	6.2
1950.....	9.4	12.1	17.7	12.6	10.0	7.9	7.4	8.0	7.0
1951.....	4.9	8.7	9.6	6.7	5.5	3.4	3.6	4.1	4.7
1952.....	5.2	8.0	10.0	7.9	5.5	4.4	4.2	3.7	4.7
1953 ¹	4.8	8.3	8.1	8.1	4.3	3.6	5.1	3.6	3.1
1954.....	10.3	13.4	14.7	16.9	10.1	9.0	9.3	7.5	7.5
1955.....	8.8	14.8	12.9	12.4	8.6	8.2	6.4	9.0	7.1
1956.....	7.9	15.7	14.9	12.0	7.6	6.6	5.4	8.1	4.9
1957.....	8.3	16.3	20.0	12.7	8.5	6.4	6.2	5.5	5.9
1958.....	13.8	27.1	26.7	19.5	14.7	11.4	10.3	10.1	9.0
1959.....	11.5	22.3	27.2	16.3	12.3	8.9	7.9	8.7	8.4
1960 ¹	10.7	22.7	25.1	13.1	10.7	8.2	8.5	9.5	6.3
1961.....	12.8	31.0	23.9	15.3	12.9	10.7	10.2	10.5	9.4
1962 ¹	10.9	21.9	21.8	14.6	10.5	8.6	8.3	9.6	11.9
1963.....	10.5	27.0	27.4	15.5	9.5	8.0	7.1	7.4	10.1
1964.....	8.9	25.9	23.1	12.6	7.7	6.2	5.9	8.1	8.3
1965.....	7.4	27.1	20.2	9.3	6.2	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.2
1966.....	6.3	22.5	20.5	7.9	4.9	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.9
1967 ²	6.0	28.9	20.1	8.0	4.4	3.1	3.4	4.1	5.1
<i>1966</i>									
January.....	7.0	21.8	23.9	5.1	5.6	7.7	4.2	5.4	4.5
February.....	6.9	21.4	22.3	8.8	3.7	6.1	4.7	7.0	4.8
March.....	7.8	26.3	22.9	11.5	6.3	5.1	4.4	6.7	9.2
April.....	5.8	17.0	21.3	7.0	5.4	4.3	3.1	4.4	3.2
May.....	5.7	27.9	22.3	8.3	4.0	3.1	2.4	3.9	4.2
June.....	7.5	24.9	29.2	8.9	5.7	4.0	3.1	4.2	3.9
July.....	7.6	25.7	26.0	7.6	6.0	2.8	5.6	3.9	3.7
August.....	6.3	15.1	9.5	4.5	5.4	4.0	4.6	2.9	6.2
September.....	5.0	23.5	15.7	9.5	3.8	2.2	4.1	2.6	5.1
October.....	4.5	21.2	9.5	5.7	3.8	3.2	3.8	2.0	4.6
November.....	5.6	19.8	16.4	7.3	4.2	4.6	3.7	3.1	5.9
December.....	6.2	26.2	14.9	8.6	4.8	3.7	4.5	5.1	5.3

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 51. Unemployment Rates, by Color, Sex, and Age, 1948-67—Continued

Item	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
NONWHITE MALE—Continued									
<i>1967</i> ²									
January.....	6.5	26.1	17.9	9.3	5.1	4.4	3.7	6.0	4.5
February.....	7.0	33.4	20.8	6.7	6.4	4.2	5.0	6.2	5.7
March.....	7.1	28.7	22.0	8.7	6.8	3.8	5.2	5.3	5.8
April.....	5.4	29.1	18.4	7.3	3.4	2.2	3.2	4.7	6.6
May.....	5.6	27.8	19.8	8.3	3.2	2.3	4.3	4.5	4.1
June.....	6.9	31.2	21.7	8.5	4.5	2.2	4.4	3.3	5.4
July.....	6.6	27.6	20.7	6.3	4.8	3.0	3.6	3.1	3.9
August.....	6.3	20.3	22.5	6.8	4.2	3.3	3.1	4.1	5.3
September.....	4.8	32.5	18.8	6.9	2.8	2.6	1.8	1.3	4.5
October.....	6.0	35.5	22.5	8.4	3.5	2.6	3.0	2.9	5.9
November.....	5.6	28.8	21.7	10.3	3.8	2.4	1.2	3.7	4.6
December.....	4.9	26.4	15.0	7.4	3.8	3.1	1.8	2.9	1.7
NONWHITE									
<i>Female</i>									
1948.....	6.1	11.8	14.6	10.2	7.3	4.0	2.9	3.0	1.6
1949.....	7.9	20.3	15.9	12.5	8.5	6.2	4.0	5.4	1.6
1950.....	8.4	17.6	14.1	13.0	9.1	6.6	5.9	4.8	5.7
1951.....	6.1	13.0	15.1	8.8	7.1	5.6	2.8	3.4	1.6
1952.....	5.7	6.3	16.8	10.7	6.2	4.0	3.5	2.4	1.5
1953 ¹	4.1	10.3	9.9	5.5	4.9	3.5	2.1	2.1	1.6
1954.....	9.3	19.1	21.6	13.2	10.9	7.3	5.9	4.9	5.1
1955.....	8.4	15.4	21.4	13.0	10.2	5.5	5.2	5.5	3.3
1956.....	8.9	22.0	23.4	14.8	9.1	6.8	5.6	5.3	2.8
1957.....	7.3	18.3	21.3	12.2	8.1	4.7	4.2	4.0	4.3
1958.....	10.8	25.4	30.0	18.9	11.1	9.2	4.9	6.2	5.6
1959.....	9.4	25.8	29.9	14.9	9.7	7.6	6.1	5.0	2.3
1960 ¹	9.4	25.7	24.5	15.3	9.1	8.6	5.7	4.3	4.1
1961.....	11.8	31.1	28.2	19.5	11.1	10.7	7.4	6.3	6.5
1962 ¹	11.0	27.8	31.2	18.2	11.5	8.9	7.1	3.6	3.7
1963.....	11.2	40.1	31.9	18.7	11.7	8.2	6.1	4.8	3.6
1964.....	10.6	36.5	29.2	18.3	11.2	7.8	6.1	3.8	2.2
1965.....	9.2	37.8	27.8	13.7	8.4	7.6	4.4	3.9	3.1
1966.....	8.6	34.8	29.2	12.6	8.1	5.0	5.0	3.3	4.0
1967 ²	9.1	32.0	28.3	13.8	8.7	6.2	4.4	3.4	3.4
<i>1966</i>									
January.....	9.4	41.2	26.9	15.8	7.8	6.2	7.1	4.0	3.4
February.....	8.2	30.9	31.3	9.3	8.8	7.5	2.7	2.7	7.8
March.....	7.3	36.5	29.3	11.7	7.3	4.4	3.8	2.6	5.2
April.....	7.5	41.4	25.7	9.2	7.5	5.3	4.1	2.9	2.8
May.....	7.7	45.2	26.9	10.6	6.2	4.4	6.6	3.0	1.0
June.....	9.9	45.0	35.2	12.2	7.9	4.7	5.3	4.7	2.1
July.....	9.5	29.9	37.5	12.1	9.4	4.4	5.8	1.8	-----
August.....	10.9	20.2	37.0	16.7	10.5	7.5	6.2	2.1	4.7
September.....	8.1	38.3	23.0	13.4	8.0	4.7	3.3	2.6	3.9
October.....	8.1	37.3	26.0	14.2	8.8	2.8	3.7	2.9	5.9
November.....	8.2	29.0	27.3	12.7	6.8	4.6	5.6	4.0	4.1
December.....	8.5	30.9	22.2	13.3	8.6	4.8	4.4	5.5	8.7
<i>1967</i> ²									
January.....	9.4	28.2	25.0	16.0	9.1	6.7	6.2	3.9	4.1
February.....	9.1	34.6	21.5	15.2	7.9	7.5	5.5	4.8	2.0
March.....	8.7	21.2	24.9	17.5	6.9	6.3	4.2	5.0	2.9
April.....	7.8	23.2	24.4	13.3	9.2	5.7	2.8	2.8	2.8
May.....	7.3	38.6	30.5	11.3	6.7	4.1	2.9	2.1	2.6
June.....	11.0	41.3	34.0	17.8	9.2	4.6	6.0	3.8	3.7
July.....	10.4	28.5	33.9	16.4	8.9	6.0	4.5	3.8	2.9
August.....	8.3	24.9	32.1	10.1	6.7	5.9	3.6	2.9	2.0
September.....	10.4	43.7	31.0	14.1	10.1	7.8	3.9	5.0	2.8
October.....	9.1	23.9	29.2	12.0	9.3	7.2	5.5	1.2	5.9
November.....	9.0	35.9	25.7	8.8	10.3	7.2	4.7	2.4	3.0
December.....	8.7	35.1	24.3	12.8	9.6	5.8	3.1	2.3	6.4

¹ See footnote 1, table 1.
² See footnote 2, table 1.

TABLE 52. Unemployment Rates, by Sex and Marital Status, 1955-67
 [Persons 14 years of age and over]

Year	Both sexes	Male				Female			
		Total	Single	Married, wife present	Widowed, divorced, or separated	Total	Single	Married, husband present	Widowed, divorced, or separated
1955	4.0	3.9	8.6	2.6	7.1	4.3	5.0	3.7	5.0
1956	3.8	3.5	7.7	2.3	6.2	4.3	5.3	3.6	5.0
1957	4.3	4.1	9.2	2.8	6.8	4.7	5.6	4.3	4.7
1958	6.8	6.8	13.3	5.1	11.2	6.8	7.4	6.5	6.7
1959	5.5	5.3	11.6	3.6	8.6	5.9	7.1	5.2	6.2
1960	5.6	5.4	11.7	3.7	8.4	5.9	7.5	5.2	5.9
1961	6.7	6.5	13.1	4.6	10.3	7.2	8.7	6.4	7.4
1962	5.6	5.3	11.2	3.6	9.9	6.2	7.9	5.4	6.4
1963	5.7	5.3	12.4	3.4	9.6	6.5	8.9	5.4	6.7
1964	5.2	4.7	11.5	2.8	8.9	6.2	8.7	5.1	6.4
1965	4.6	4.0	10.1	2.4	7.2	5.5	8.2	4.5	5.4
1966	3.9	3.3	8.6	1.9	5.6	4.9	7.8	3.7	4.7
1966 ¹	3.8	3.2	8.6	1.9	5.5	4.9	7.9	3.7	4.7
1967 ²	3.8	3.1	8.3	1.8	4.9	5.2	7.5	4.5	4.6
<i>1966¹</i>									
January	4.4	4.0	9.8	2.6	8.6	5.0	6.8	4.2	5.4
February	4.2	3.9	9.6	2.7	6.5	4.7	6.1	3.9	5.3
March	4.0	3.8	10.1	2.4	6.0	4.4	6.6	3.5	4.8
April	3.6	3.1	8.8	1.9	4.4	4.6	7.9	3.3	4.5
May	3.7	3.0	9.6	1.5	3.9	5.0	9.5	3.3	4.7
June	4.6	3.7	11.4	1.6	5.0	6.4	14.4	3.4	4.4
July	3.9	3.2	8.2	1.8	5.0	5.2	9.6	3.4	4.7
August	3.6	2.8	6.6	1.7	4.7	5.1	7.2	4.1	5.2
September	3.3	2.5	7.0	1.4	5.3	4.6	6.6	4.1	4.3
October	3.2	2.4	6.3	1.4	5.0	4.7	7.3	3.8	4.2
November	3.4	2.7	7.3	1.6	5.5	4.5	6.7	3.7	4.3
December	3.5	3.2	8.4	1.9	7.2	4.0	5.5	3.2	4.5
<i>1967²</i>									
January	4.2	3.6	8.5	2.4	6.5	5.3	6.8	4.9	4.8
February	4.2	3.6	9.2	2.3	6.8	5.2	6.9	4.8	4.6
March	3.9	3.4	8.3	2.2	7.0	4.8	6.0	4.4	4.4
April	3.5	3.0	7.4	1.9	4.6	4.4	5.3	4.2	4.0
May	3.2	2.7	7.1	1.7	3.9	4.2	5.3	3.8	4.1
June	4.6	3.6	10.9	1.6	4.8	6.3	11.7	4.4	4.9
July	4.1	3.2	8.8	1.6	4.1	5.7	9.6	4.2	4.9
August	3.7	2.8	7.0	1.7	3.9	5.3	7.4	4.5	4.6
September	3.7	2.5	7.4	1.4	3.6	5.9	8.1	5.2	5.3
October	3.8	2.7	8.1	1.5	4.2	5.6	7.8	5.0	4.8
November	3.7	2.9	8.9	1.6	4.6	5.0	7.3	4.4	4.5
December	3.5	3.0	8.4	1.8	4.7	4.3	6.2	3.7	3.8

¹ Beginning with 1966 data revised to refer to persons 16 years of age and over in accordance with change introduced in January 1967.

² See footnote 2, table 1.

TABLE 53. Unemployment Rates and Percent Distribution of the Unemployed, by Age, Sex, and Major Occupation Group, 1966 and 1967

Major occupation group	Unemployed as percent of civilian labor force in category					Percent distribution of unemployed				
	All age groups	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over	All age groups	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over
1966										
MALE										
Experienced workers: ¹ Number (thousands).....	1,347	259	195	454	440	1,347	259	195	454	440
Percent.....	2.8	7.4	4.1	2.2	2.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	1.0	3.9	2.4	0.7	1.0	4.5	1.5	7.2	5.3	4.3
Farmers and farm managers.....	.4			.5	.4	.6			.7	1.4
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	.9	(²)	2.8	.8	.9	4.2	.4	3.6	5.1	6.4
Clerical and kindred workers.....	2.2	5.1	3.8	1.0	1.9	5.6	6.9	10.3	3.1	5.0
Sales workers.....	1.9	4.0	2.5	1.5	1.7	3.8	3.9	3.1	3.7	4.1
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	2.8	5.4	3.7	2.4	3.0	20.1	4.6	14.4	23.5	28.2
Operatives and kindred workers.....	3.5	7.6	4.2	3.1	2.7	26.5	26.6	30.8	30.1	20.7
Private household workers.....										
Service workers, except private household.....	4.3	9.9	5.3	3.1	3.0	10.8	19.3	8.2	7.9	9.8
Farm laborers and foremen.....	4.8	5.3	5.4	4.2	4.7	3.9	6.6	3.6	2.6	3.6
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	7.3	9.8	7.4	6.6	6.2	19.9	30.1	19.0	18.0	16.4
FEMALE										
Experienced workers: ¹ Number (thousands).....	1,054	202	190	385	277	1,054	202	190	385	277
Percent.....	3.9	7.6	5.3	3.8	2.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	1.8	7.6	2.7	1.8	1.0	6.0	3.5	8.4	7.0	4.7
Farmers and farm managers.....	.8				1.0	.1				.4
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	1.6		(²)	1.8	1.1	1.8		1.6	1.8	2.9
Clerical and kindred workers.....	3.1	5.5	3.5	3.1	2.0	25.9	29.2	30.5	26.8	18.8
Sales workers.....	4.1	8.9	8.4	3.5	2.5	7.6	11.4	6.8	5.5	8.3
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	3.4	(²)	(²)	2.9	2.4	.9	.5	1.1	.8	1.1
Operatives and kindred workers.....	6.3	10.6	8.1	5.8	5.6	25.8	15.3	19.5	28.6	34.3
Private household workers.....	4.2	5.1	10.8	5.6	2.3	7.8	9.4	6.8	7.3	7.9
Service workers, except private household.....	5.2	10.4	9.2	4.7	3.0	20.8	24.8	23.2	19.3	18.4
Farm laborers and foremen.....	3.7	12.9	(²)	3.1	2.0	2.0	4.0	.5	1.8	1.8
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	12.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	1.4	2.0	1.6	1.0	1.4
1967 ³										
MALE										
Experienced workers: ¹ Number (thousands).....	1,326	294	217	398	418	1,326	294	217	398	418
Percent.....	2.7	8.4	4.3	1.9	2.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	1.0	3.7	1.9	0.8	0.9	4.8	1.4	5.9	7.0	4.3
Farmers and farm managers.....	.2			.4	.2	.3			.5	.5
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	.8	3.8	2.0	.6	.8	3.6	.3	2.3	4.3	6.2
Clerical and kindred workers.....	2.2	7.0	2.8	1.3	1.6	5.6	7.8	6.8	4.8	4.5
Sales workers.....	2.2	5.5	4.0	1.4	2.0	4.5	4.4	5.0	4.0	4.8
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	2.4	6.2	3.1	2.0	2.6	17.9	4.8	11.4	22.3	26.2
Operatives and kindred workers.....	3.7	8.6	5.1	2.7	3.0	27.8	25.9	33.8	29.8	24.0
Private household workers.....	3.0	(²)		(²)		.1	.3		.3	
Service workers, except private household.....	4.0	9.4	5.8	2.4	2.9	10.2	16.3	8.7	7.0	10.0
Farm laborers and foremen.....	5.1	7.1	5.7	3.8	4.1	4.3	7.8	3.7	2.8	3.6
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	7.5	11.2	9.3	6.0	5.7	20.8	31.0	22.4	17.5	16.0
FEMALE										
Experienced workers: ¹ Number (thousands).....	1,221	203	246	481	294	1,221	203	246	481	294
Percent.....	4.3	7.5	6.3	4.5	2.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	1.9	6.3	3.0	2.0	0.9	5.7	2.9	7.6	6.8	4.4
Farmers and farm managers.....	1.0		(²)	3.6	1.7	1.8	.5	.4	1.2	
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	1.8	(²)	3.8	1.7	1.6	1.8		.8	1.4	4.1
Clerical and kindred workers.....	3.5	5.5	4.7	3.4	2.1	26.4	29.4	34.5	24.8	19.6
Sales workers.....	4.7	9.8	9.0	4.6	2.5	7.6	12.7	6.4	6.0	7.8
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	4.0		7.1	4.7	3.8	1.0		.8	1.2	1.7
Operatives and kindred workers.....	7.9	12.2	11.5	8.3	5.7	29.3	16.7	24.9	33.9	33.8
Private household workers.....	4.1	4.1	11.8	5.7	2.6	6.1	6.9	5.2	5.2	8.1
Service workers, except private household.....	5.1	10.3	7.8	5.2	2.9	18.8	26.5	16.5	17.4	17.6
Farm laborers and foremen.....	4.6	8.2	14.5	4.6	2.9	2.0	2.5	1.6	2.1	2.4
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	10.8	(²)	(²)	9.9	13.7	1.1	2.0	1.2	1.0	.7

¹ The base for the unemployment rate includes the employed, classified according to their current job, and the unemployed, classified according to their latest civilian job, if any; excludes unemployed persons who never held a full-time civilian job.

² Percent not shown where base is less than 50,000.
³ See footnote 2, table 1.

TABLE 54. Unemployed Persons and Percent Distribution of the Unemployed, by Duration of Unemployment, 1947-67
 [Persons 16 years of age and over]

Period	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 and 6 weeks	7 to 10 weeks	11 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over		
						Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over
Number unemployed (thousands)								
1947.....	2,311	1,210	203	308	193	398	234	164
1948.....	2,276	1,300	208	297	164	309	193	116
1949.....	3,637	1,756	309	555	331	683	427	256
1950.....	3,288	1,450	275	479	301	782	425	357
1951.....	2,055	1,177	169	252	153	303	166	137
1952.....	1,883	1,135	168	223	126	232	148	84
1953 ¹	1,834	1,142	149	209	124	211	132	79
1954.....	3,532	1,605	306	504	305	812	495	317
1955.....	2,852	1,335	230	368	217	703	367	336
1956.....	2,760	1,412	234	360	211	533	301	232
1957.....	2,859	1,408	258	392	240	560	321	239
1958.....	4,602	1,753	363	596	438	1,452	785	667
1959.....	3,740	1,585	304	474	335	1,040	469	571
1960 ¹	3,854	1,719	324	499	353	956	502	454
1961.....	4,714	1,806	377	587	411	1,532	728	804
1962 ¹	3,911	1,659	334	478	323	1,119	534	585
1963.....	4,070	1,751	358	519	354	1,088	535	553
1964.....	3,786	1,697	314	483	319	973	490	482
1965.....	3,366	1,628	286	422	276	755	404	351
1966.....	2,875	1,535	252	346	206	536	295	241
1967 ²	2,975	1,635	278	397	218	449	271	177
<i>1966</i>								
January.....	3,228	1,672	297	363	236	663	372	291
February.....	3,102	1,402	349	430	252	670	389	281
March.....	2,986	1,298	182	429	336	743	433	310
April.....	2,729	1,397	131	223	214	766	474	292
May.....	2,794	1,553	223	306	130	581	293	289
June.....	3,591	2,482	214	291	141	462	228	235
July.....	3,048	1,720	432	385	140	370	151	219
August.....	2,821	1,526	241	449	222	384	186	198
September.....	2,505	1,487	169	226	217	405	226	179
October.....	2,466	1,368	254	277	132	435	235	199
November.....	2,577	1,486	174	350	186	381	206	175
December.....	2,653	1,474	239	296	204	440	247	193
<i>1967²</i>								
January.....	3,160	1,707	342	436	160	515	313	201
February.....	3,183	1,584	325	510	259	506	305	200
March.....	2,954	1,408	243	377	366	560	354	206
April.....	2,666	1,314	225	349	202	676	362	213
May.....	2,457	1,285	229	306	173	464	311	153
June.....	3,628	2,453	260	345	144	426	272	154
July.....	3,250	1,843	449	436	158	364	193	171
August.....	2,942	1,537	251	527	258	367	166	201
September.....	2,895	1,810	202	288	225	370	226	144
October.....	2,951	1,653	322	358	204	415	259	156
November.....	2,894	1,651	215	398	230	400	243	156
December.....	2,719	1,367	275	423	239	415	247	168
Percent distribution								
1947.....	100.0	52.4	8.8	13.3	8.4	17.2	10.1	7.1
1948.....	100.0	57.2	9.1	13.0	7.2	13.6	8.5	5.1
1949.....	100.0	48.3	8.5	15.3	9.1	18.8	11.8	7.0
1950.....	100.0	44.1	8.4	14.6	9.2	23.8	12.9	10.9
1951.....	100.0	57.3	8.2	12.3	7.4	14.7	8.1	6.7
1952.....	100.0	60.2	8.9	11.8	6.7	12.3	7.9	4.5
1953 ¹	100.0	62.2	8.1	11.4	6.8	11.5	7.2	4.3
1954.....	100.0	45.5	8.7	14.3	8.6	23.0	14.0	9.0
1955.....	100.0	46.8	8.1	12.9	7.6	24.6	12.9	11.8
1956.....	100.0	51.3	8.5	13.1	7.7	19.4	10.9	8.4
1957.....	100.0	49.3	9.0	13.7	8.4	19.6	11.2	8.4
1958.....	100.0	38.1	7.9	13.0	9.5	31.6	17.1	14.5
1959.....	100.0	42.4	8.1	12.7	9.0	27.8	12.5	15.3
1960 ¹	100.0	44.6	8.4	13.0	9.2	24.8	13.0	11.8
1961.....	100.0	38.3	8.0	12.5	8.7	32.5	15.4	17.1
1962 ¹	100.0	42.4	8.5	12.2	8.3	28.6	13.6	15.0
1963.....	100.0	43.0	8.8	12.8	8.7	26.7	13.1	13.6
1964.....	100.0	44.8	8.3	12.8	8.4	25.7	12.9	12.7
1965.....	100.0	48.4	8.5	12.5	8.2	22.4	12.0	10.4
1966.....	100.0	53.4	8.8	12.0	7.2	18.6	10.3	8.4
1967 ²	100.0	54.9	9.3	13.3	7.3	15.1	9.1	5.9
<i>1966</i>								
January.....	100.0	51.7	9.2	11.2	7.3	20.5	11.5	9.0
February.....	100.0	45.2	11.2	13.9	8.1	21.6	12.5	9.1
March.....	100.0	43.4	6.1	14.4	11.2	24.9	14.5	10.4
April.....	100.0	51.2	4.8	8.2	7.8	28.0	17.4	10.7
May.....	100.0	55.6	8.0	11.0	4.7	20.8	10.5	10.3
June.....	100.0	69.1	6.0	8.1	3.9	12.9	6.3	6.5
July.....	100.0	56.4	14.2	12.6	4.6	12.1	5.0	7.2
August.....	100.0	54.1	8.5	15.9	7.9	13.6	6.6	7.0
September.....	100.0	59.4	6.7	9.0	8.7	16.2	9.0	7.1
October.....	100.0	55.5	10.3	11.2	5.4	17.6	9.5	8.1
November.....	100.0	57.7	6.8	13.6	7.2	14.8	8.0	6.8
December.....	100.0	55.6	9.0	11.2	7.7	16.6	9.3	7.3

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 54. Unemployed Persons and Percent Distribution of the Unemployed, by Duration of Unemployment, 1947-67—Con.
 [Persons 16 years of age and over]

Period	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 and 6 weeks	7 to 10 weeks	11 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over		
						Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over
Percent distribution								
1967 ²								
January.....	100.0	54.0	10.8	13.8	5.1	16.3	9.9	6.4
February.....	100.0	49.8	10.2	16.0	8.1	15.9	9.6	6.3
March.....	100.0	47.7	8.2	12.8	12.4	19.0	12.0	7.0
April.....	100.0	49.3	8.4	13.1	7.6	21.6	13.6	8.0
May.....	100.0	52.3	9.3	12.5	7.0	18.9	12.7	6.2
June.....	100.0	67.6	7.2	9.5	4.0	11.7	7.5	4.2
July.....	100.0	56.7	13.8	13.4	4.9	11.2	5.9	5.3
August.....	100.0	52.3	8.5	17.9	8.8	12.5	5.6	6.8
September.....	100.0	62.5	7.0	9.9	7.8	12.8	7.8	5.0
October.....	100.0	56.0	10.9	12.1	6.9	14.1	8.8	5.2
November.....	100.0	57.1	7.4	13.8	8.0	13.8	8.4	5.4
December.....	100.0	50.3	10.1	15.6	8.8	15.3	9.1	6.2

¹ See footnote 1, table 1.

² See footnote 2, table 1.

TABLE 55. Long-Term Unemployment Compared with Total Unemployment, by Sex, Age, and Color, 1957-67
 [Persons 14 years of age and over: numbers in thousands]

Item	1967 ¹	1966 ²	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962 ³	1961	1960 ³	1959	1958	1957
Total unemployed												
Total: Number.....	2,975	2,875	2,976	3,456	3,876	4,166	4,007	4,806	3,931	3,813	4,681	2,936
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
SEX AND AGE												
Male.....	50.7	54.0	54.6	57.3	58.6	60.9	62.1	63.7	64.6	64.9	67.4	64.5
14 to 19 years.....	15.0	15.0	16.9	15.8	14.3	13.6	11.8	11.3	12.2	11.8	10.1	12.0
14 to 17.....	8.1	7.6	9.8	9.1	8.3	7.5	6.3	5.9	6.5	6.4	5.2	6.5
18 and 19.....	6.9	7.4	7.1	6.7	5.9	6.1	5.5	5.4	5.7	5.4	4.9	5.4
20 to 24 years.....	7.9	7.7	7.4	9.0	9.9	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.4	9.0	10.2	9.6
25 to 44 years.....	13.6	15.9	15.4	16.7	17.2	19.9	21.2	22.7	23.1	23.3	26.4	22.3
45 to 64 years.....	12.2	13.1	12.7	13.7	15.0	15.5	17.0	17.6	17.5	17.8	18.0	17.8
65 years and over.....	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.9	2.7	2.8
Female.....	49.3	46.0	45.4	42.7	41.4	39.1	37.9	36.3	35.4	35.1	32.6	35.5
14 to 19 years.....	13.1	14.0	14.6	12.1	10.6	9.9	8.6	7.9	7.9	7.2	6.1	7.6
14 to 17.....	5.4	6.1	6.9	5.4	5.2	4.9	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.4	2.9	3.9
18 and 19.....	7.8	8.0	7.7	6.7	5.3	5.1	4.7	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.2	3.6
20 to 24 years.....	9.3	7.8	7.5	7.1	7.1	6.3	6.4	5.5	5.5	5.2	4.8	5.0
25 to 44 years.....	16.7	14.2	13.7	14.4	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.4	13.1	13.3	13.4	14.3
45 to 64 years.....	9.3	9.0	8.7	8.2	8.9	8.4	8.3	8.7	8.2	8.7	7.7	7.7
65 years and over.....	.9	.9	.9	.8	.9	.7	.9	.7	.6	.6	.7	1.0
COLOR AND SEX												
White.....	78.6	78.4	78.2	79.7	79.1	78.8	78.1	79.5	79.6	78.8	80.0	80.1
Male.....	40.6	43.1	43.5	46.4	47.2	48.7	49.1	51.0	51.7	51.0	54.2	51.8
Female.....	38.0	35.2	34.7	33.3	31.9	30.1	28.9	28.5	27.9	27.8	25.8	28.3
Nonwhite.....	21.4	21.6	21.8	20.3	20.9	21.2	21.9	20.5	20.4	21.2	20.0	19.9
Male.....	10.1	10.8	11.0	10.9	11.4	12.2	12.9	12.7	12.9	13.8	13.2	12.7
Female.....	11.4	10.8	10.8	9.4	9.5	9.0	9.0	7.8	7.5	7.4	6.8	7.2
Unemployed 15 weeks and over												
Total: Number.....	449	525	536	755	973	1,088	1,119	1,532	956	1,040	1,452	560
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
SEX AND AGE												
Male.....	56.8	61.6	61.6	60.8	62.3	65.7	67.4	69.3	69.5	71.0	72.7	68.9
14 to 19 years.....	10.2	9.7	11.0	10.6	9.8	9.7	8.1	7.8	8.7	8.8	7.3	8.2
14 to 17.....	5.3	4.4	5.8	5.6	5.6	4.3	3.7	3.3	4.2	4.4	3.2	4.1
18 and 19.....	4.9	5.3	5.2	4.9	4.2	5.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.1
20 to 24 years.....	5.5	5.9	5.8	6.8	7.6	8.1	8.4	9.2	8.6	8.5	9.5	7.6
25 to 44 years.....	16.6	18.8	18.4	18.3	17.9	21.2	22.2	25.0	24.0	26.4	29.0	22.0
45 to 64 years.....	19.5	22.4	22.0	21.1	22.9	22.6	24.2	22.8	24.3	22.9	22.7	25.7
65 years and over.....	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.6	4.5	3.9	4.4	3.9	5.7
Female.....	43.2	38.4	38.4	39.2	37.7	34.3	32.6	30.7	30.5	29.0	27.3	31.1
14 to 19 years.....	9.1	8.4	8.9	8.2	6.1	5.6	4.9	3.9	4.3	3.5	2.9	4.3
14 to 17.....	2.7	3.6	4.3	3.1	2.5	2.3	1.8	1.2	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.6
18 and 19.....	6.4	4.8	4.7	5.2	3.6	3.3	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.3	1.9	2.7
20 to 24 years.....	6.4	4.6	4.3	4.9	5.9	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.7	4.0	3.4	3.4
25 to 44 years.....	14.2	12.7	12.7	14.0	13.9	13.2	13.0	12.3	12.0	11.1	12.8	13.2
45 to 64 years.....	11.8	11.0	10.8	10.7	10.4	10.2	9.3	9.3	8.6	9.8	7.5	9.3
65 years and over.....	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.4	.9	1.2	.9	.8	.6	.7	1.1
COLOR AND SEX												
White.....	76.7	76.4	76.3	77.0	77.1	74.0	74.1	77.5	75.1	75.7	78.0	77.4
Male.....	44.9	48.5	48.5	47.9	49.2	49.4	50.7	53.9	52.4	53.4	56.7	53.0
Female.....	31.8	27.9	27.8	29.2	27.9	24.6	23.4	23.6	22.7	22.4	21.3	24.4
Nonwhite.....	23.3	23.6	23.7	22.9	22.9	26.0	25.9	22.5	24.9	24.3	22.0	22.6
Male.....	11.8	13.1	13.2	13.0	13.3	16.4	16.7	15.3	17.1	17.9	16.0	15.8
Female.....	11.6	10.5	10.4	9.9	9.7	9.7	9.2	7.2	7.8	6.4	6.0	6.8

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 55. Long-Term Unemployment Compared with Total Unemployment, by Sex, Age, and Color, 1957-67—Continued
 [Persons 14 years of age and over: numbers in thousands]

Item	1967 ¹	1966 ²	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962 ³	1961	1960 ³	1959	1958	1957
	Unemployed 27 weeks and over											
Total: Number	179	239	241	351	482	553	585	804	454	571	667	239
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
SEX AND AGE												
Male	61.5	66.4	66.9	65.0	64.8	69.3	69.8	70.7	72.2	72.6	73.6	70.7
14 to 19 years	8.4	6.7	7.5	9.1	8.8	9.0	7.3	6.5	7.3	7.5	6.3	6.3
14 to 17	3.9	2.1	2.9	5.1	4.7	3.8	3.4	2.4	3.5	3.5	2.7	3.3
18 and 19	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.0	3.9	5.2	3.9	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.0
20 to 24 years	5.0	3.8	3.8	6.6	6.4	7.8	7.7	8.1	7.7	7.8	9.6	5.9
25 to 44 years	15.1	21.4	21.3	19.1	16.0	20.4	23.0	24.8	24.2	27.8	28.2	21.8
45 to 64 years	25.7	29.0	28.9	25.1	28.0	28.4	26.6	25.9	27.4	24.8	24.2	29.7
65 years and over	7.3	5.5	5.4	5.1	5.6	5.6	5.3	5.6	5.6	4.7	5.3	7.5
Female	38.5	33.6	33.1	35.0	35.2	30.7	30.2	29.3	27.8	27.4	26.4	29.3
14 to 19 years	6.7	6.3	6.7	5.1	4.9	4.2	4.1	3.1	3.1	2.6	2.3	3.4
14 to 17	1.7	2.1	2.5	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.8
18 and 19	5.0	4.2	4.2	3.1	2.9	2.4	2.9	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.4	2.5
20 to 24 years	4.5	3.8	3.8	4.0	5.6	4.0	3.7	3.6	4.4	3.7	3.2	2.1
25 to 44 years	11.2	10.1	9.6	13.7	12.1	11.4	11.8	12.0	10.8	10.0	12.2	12.6
45 to 64 years	12.8	10.9	10.9	10.5	10.5	10.3	9.0	9.7	8.5	10.5	8.0	10.0
65 years and over	3.4	2.5	2.1	1.7	2.1	0.9	1.5	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.9	1.3
COLOR AND SEX												
White	74.7	75.3	75.4	74.6	74.7	71.8	71.6	76.4	74.0	73.8	77.0	75.9
Male	46.6	52.3	52.5	49.6	50.2	50.8	50.4	53.7	53.1	52.6	56.3	53.9
Female	28.1	23.0	22.9	25.1	24.5	21.0	21.2	22.7	20.9	21.2	20.7	22.0
Nonwhite	25.3	24.7	24.6	25.4	25.3	28.2	28.4	23.6	26.0	26.2	23.0	24.1
Male	15.2	14.2	14.2	15.4	14.7	18.4	19.3	17.1	18.9	20.3	17.3	16.6
Female	10.1	10.5	10.4	10.0	10.6	9.8	9.1	6.5	7.2	5.9	5.7	7.5

¹ See footnote 2, table 1.

³ See footnote 1, table 1.

² Beginning with 1966 total data revised to refer to persons 16 years of age and over, and data for 14 to 17 year-olds revised to refer to 16 and 17 year-olds, in accordance with change introduced in January 1967.

TABLE 56. Unemployed Persons, by Household Relationship, 1963-67

[Persons 14 years of age and over]

Period	Thousands of persons						Unemployment rate					
	Household head			Wife of head	Other relative of head	Nonrelative of head	Household head			Wife of head	Other relative of head	Nonrelative of head
	Total	Living with relatives	Not living with relatives				Total	Living with relatives	Not living with relatives			
1963	1,645	1,382	263	716	1,699	105	3.7	3.5	5.4	5.3	12.7	6.7
1964	1,462	1,186	277	699	1,623	92	3.2	3.0	5.4	5.0	11.8	6.4
1965	1,287	1,023	263	641	1,485	71	2.8	2.5	4.4	4.4	10.6	5.1
1966	1,037	830	207	543	1,331	66	2.2	2.0	3.8	3.6	9.3	5.0
1966 ¹	1,037	831	207	543	1,232	64	2.2	2.0	3.8	3.6	9.4	4.8
1967 ²	995	810	185	700	1,222	60	2.1	2.0	3.3	4.4	9.1	4.5
1966¹												
January	1,376	1,133	243	599	1,189	80	3.0	2.8	4.6	4.1	9.8	6.3
February	1,398	1,144	255	570	1,059	82	3.0	2.8	4.7	3.9	8.9	6.7
March	1,222	1,035	186	505	1,212	52	2.7	2.6	3.5	3.4	10.0	3.8
April	1,017	833	186	485	1,150	68	2.2	2.0	3.4	3.3	9.3	5.4
May	871	702	168	500	1,359	63	1.9	1.7	3.1	3.3	10.8	4.8
June	909	701	208	495	2,128	58	2.0	1.7	3.8	3.3	14.0	4.5
July	1,001	778	223	496	1,491	60	2.2	1.9	4.2	3.4	9.5	4.3
August	978	794	185	588	1,191	64	2.1	2.0	3.4	4.0	7.8	4.9
September	885	667	218	621	951	48	1.9	1.6	3.0	4.0	7.8	3.6
October	826	619	207	598	976	66	1.8	1.5	3.7	3.8	7.8	4.8
November	911	724	187	567	1,043	57	2.0	1.8	3.3	3.5	8.4	4.8
December	1,054	837	217	487	1,042	69	2.3	2.0	3.9	3.1	8.3	5.0
1967²												
January	1,240	1,012	228	752	1,096	74	2.7	2.5	4.2	4.8	9.0	5.9
February	1,214	980	225	743	1,171	58	2.6	2.4	4.0	4.8	9.5	4.5
March	1,189	948	221	684	1,015	92	2.5	2.3	4.3	4.4	8.2	6.0
April	1,029	846	183	661	913	68	2.2	2.1	3.3	4.2	7.4	5.1
May	897	730	167	587	924	53	1.9	1.8	3.0	3.8	7.4	4.0
June	922	767	156	659	1,989	60	2.0	1.9	2.8	4.3	12.9	4.3
July	929	751	178	618	1,643	60	2.0	1.8	3.2	4.1	10.1	4.5
August	926	768	158	686	1,290	39	2.0	1.9	2.9	4.5	8.2	3.1
September	843	665	178	551	1,144	57	1.8	1.6	3.1	5.2	8.9	4.5
October	836	723	163	533	1,178	55	1.9	1.7	2.9	5.0	9.1	4.3
November	924	722	201	726	1,187	57	2.0	1.7	3.6	4.3	9.2	4.4
December	958	797	161	604	1,112	45	2.0	1.9	2.9	3.6	8.6	3.4

¹ See footnote 1, table 52.

² See footnote 2, table 1.

TABLE 57. Extent of Unemployment During the Year, by Sex, 1957-66

[Persons 14 years and over]

Item	1966 ¹	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959 ²	1958	1957
Number (thousands)											
BOTH SEXES											
Total working or looking for work.....	87,540	89,924	87,591	86,837	85,038	83,944	81,963	82,204	79,494	78,787	78,585
Percent with unemployment.....	13.0	12.9	14.1	16.2	16.7	18.2	18.4	17.2	15.3	17.9	14.7
Number with unemployment.....	11,387	11,602	12,334	14,052	14,211	15,256	15,096	14,151	12,195	14,120	11,568
Did not work but looked for work.....	1,274	1,371	1,405	1,713	1,811	1,887	1,676	1,586	1,332	1,670	921
Worked during year.....	10,113	10,231	10,929	12,339	12,400	13,369	13,420	12,565	10,863	12,449	10,647
Year-round workers ³ with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment.....	1,269	1,269	1,207	1,121	1,239	1,129	1,036	1,062	840	1,180	1,119
Part-year workers ⁴ with unemployment of.....	8,844	8,962	9,722	11,218	11,161	12,240	12,384	11,503	10,023	11,269	9,528
1 to 4 weeks.....	3,248	3,403	3,151	3,060	2,703	2,993	3,098	2,834	2,569	2,387	2,443
5 to 10 weeks.....	2,038	2,069	2,206	2,550	2,407	2,759	2,559	2,704	2,348	2,367	2,539
11 to 14 weeks.....	1,047	1,058	1,256	1,514	1,595	1,700	1,669	1,517	1,403	1,479	1,394
15 to 26 weeks.....	1,567	1,585	1,995	2,444	2,622	2,768	2,849	2,486	1,070	2,556	1,898
27 weeks or more.....	844	857	1,082	1,650	1,840	2,020	2,209	1,982	1,633	2,482	1,454
Total with 2 or more spells of unemployment.....	3,411	3,458	3,942	4,755	4,635	5,219	4,963	4,602	4,228	5,117	4,377
2 spells.....	1,465	1,479	1,765	2,342	2,248	2,524	2,299	2,034	1,813	(⁵)	(⁵)
3 spells or more.....	1,946	1,979	2,177	2,413	2,389	2,695	2,664	2,568	2,415	(⁵)	(⁵)
MALE											
Total working or looking for work.....	52,103	53,576	52,958	52,645	51,817	51,412	50,610	50,686	49,523	49,158	49,444
Percent with unemployment.....	12.5	12.4	14.0	16.3	17.2	18.8	19.4	18.4	16.5	19.6	15.7
Number with unemployment.....	6,503	6,658	7,428	8,563	8,923	9,686	9,846	9,318	8,163	9,645	7,758
Did not work but looked for work.....	395	467	539	667	778	773	756	653	550	778	735
Worked during year.....	6,108	6,191	6,889	7,896	8,145	8,913	9,090	8,665	7,613	8,867	7,023
Year-round workers ³ with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment.....	923	923	886	815	934	817	791	779	657	863	447
Part-year workers ⁴ with unemployment of.....	5,185	5,268	6,003	7,081	7,211	8,096	8,299	7,886	6,956	8,004	6,576
1 to 4 weeks.....	1,727	1,767	1,694	1,675	1,521	1,668	1,709	1,651	1,472	1,435	1,475
5 to 10 weeks.....	1,286	1,300	1,391	1,706	1,609	1,891	1,878	1,907	1,688	1,692	1,646
11 to 14 weeks.....	707	718	872	1,038	1,122	1,194	1,217	1,123	1,031	1,094	1,030
15 to 26 weeks.....	972	980	1,347	1,605	1,802	1,960	2,027	1,821	1,564	1,950	1,385
27 weeks or more.....	493	503	699	1,057	1,157	1,383	1,468	1,384	1,201	1,835	1,039
Total with 2 or more spells of unemployment.....	2,295	2,328	2,769	3,314	3,269	3,805	3,618	3,430	3,173	3,850	3,171
2 spells.....	900	913	1,147	1,576	1,526	1,788	1,603	1,453	1,293	(⁵)	(⁵)
3 spells or more.....	1,395	1,415	1,622	1,738	1,743	2,017	2,015	1,977	1,880	(⁵)	(⁵)
FEMALE											
Total working or looking for work.....	35,437	36,348	34,633	34,192	33,221	32,532	31,353	31,518	29,971	29,628	29,141
Percent with unemployment.....	13.8	13.6	14.2	16.1	15.9	17.1	16.7	15.3	13.5	15.1	13.1
Number with unemployment.....	4,884	4,944	4,906	5,489	5,288	5,570	5,250	4,833	4,032	4,474	3,810
Did not work but looked for work.....	879	904	866	1,046	1,033	1,114	920	993	782	892	186
Worked during year.....	4,005	4,040	4,040	4,443	4,255	4,456	4,330	3,900	3,250	3,582	3,624
Year-round workers ³ with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment.....	346	346	321	306	305	312	245	283	184	317	672
Part-year workers ⁴ with unemployment of.....	3,659	3,694	3,719	4,137	3,950	4,144	4,085	3,617	3,067	3,265	2,952
1 to 4 weeks.....	1,621	1,636	1,457	1,385	1,187	1,325	1,389	1,183	1,097	952	968
5 to 10 weeks.....	752	759	817	844	798	868	881	797	660	675	693
11 to 14 weeks.....	340	340	414	476	473	506	452	394	372	385	363
15 to 26 weeks.....	595	605	640	839	809	808	822	645	506	606	513
27 weeks or more.....	351	354	383	593	683	637	741	598	432	647	415
Total with 2 or more spells of unemployment.....	1,116	1,130	1,173	1,441	1,366	1,414	1,345	1,172	1,055	1,267	1,206
2 spells.....	565	566	618	766	720	736	696	581	520	(⁵)	(⁵)
3 spells or more.....	551	564	555	675	646	678	649	591	535	(⁵)	(⁵)

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 57. Extent of Unemployment During the Year, by Sex, 1957-66—Continued
[Persons 14 years and over]

Item	1966 ¹	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959 ²	1958	1957
Percent distribution of unemployed persons with work experience during the year											
BOTH SEXES											
Total who worked during year.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year-round workers ³ with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment.....	12.5	12.4	11.0	9.1	10.0	8.4	7.7	8.5	7.7	9.5	10.5
Part-year workers ⁴ with unemployment of.....	87.5	87.6	89.0	90.9	90.0	91.6	92.3	91.5	92.3	90.5	89.5
1 to 4 weeks.....	35.1	33.3	28.8	24.8	21.8	22.4	23.1	22.6	23.6	19.2	22.9
5 to 10 weeks.....	20.2	20.1	20.2	20.7	19.4	20.6	19.1	21.5	21.6	19.0	22.0
11 to 14 weeks.....	10.4	10.3	11.8	12.3	12.9	12.7	12.4	12.1	12.9	11.9	13.1
15 to 26 weeks.....	15.5	15.5	18.3	19.8	21.1	20.7	21.2	19.6	19.1	20.5	17.8
27 weeks or more.....	8.3	8.4	9.9	13.4	14.8	15.1	16.5	15.8	15.0	19.9	13.7
Total with 2 or more spells of unemployment.....	33.7	33.8	36.1	38.5	37.4	39.0	37.0	36.6	38.9	41.1	41.1
2 spells.....	14.5	14.5	16.1	19.0	18.1	18.9	17.1	16.2	16.7	(⁵)	(⁵)
3 spells or more.....	19.2	19.3	19.9	19.6	19.3	20.2	19.8	20.4	22.2	(⁵)	(⁵)
MALE											
Total who worked during year.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year-round workers ³ with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment.....	15.1	14.9	12.9	10.3	11.5	9.2	8.7	9.0	8.6	9.7	6.4
Part-year workers ⁴ with unemployment of.....	84.9	85.1	87.1	89.7	88.5	90.8	91.3	91.0	91.4	90.3	93.6
1 to 4 weeks.....	28.3	28.5	24.6	21.2	18.7	18.7	18.8	19.1	19.3	16.2	21.0
5 to 10 weeks.....	21.1	21.0	20.2	21.6	19.8	21.2	20.7	22.0	22.2	19.1	23.4
11 to 14 weeks.....	11.6	11.6	12.7	13.1	13.8	13.4	13.4	13.0	13.5	12.3	14.7
15 to 26 weeks.....	15.9	15.8	19.6	20.3	22.1	22.0	22.3	21.0	20.5	22.0	19.7
27 weeks or more.....	8.1	8.1	10.1	13.4	14.2	15.5	16.1	16.0	15.8	20.7	14.8
Total with 2 or more spells of unemployment.....	37.6	37.6	40.2	42.0	40.1	42.7	39.8	39.6	41.7	43.4	45.2
2 spells.....	14.7	14.7	16.6	20.0	18.7	20.1	17.6	16.8	17.0	(⁵)	(⁵)
3 spells or more.....	22.8	22.9	23.5	22.0	21.4	22.6	22.2	22.8	24.7	(⁵)	(⁵)
FEMALE											
Total who worked during year.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year-round workers ³ with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment.....	8.6	8.6	7.9	6.9	7.2	7.0	5.7	7.3	5.7	8.8	18.5
Part-year workers ⁴ with unemployment of.....	91.4	91.4	92.1	93.1	92.8	93.0	94.3	92.7	94.4	91.2	81.5
1 to 4 weeks.....	40.5	40.5	36.1	31.2	27.9	29.7	32.1	30.3	33.8	26.6	26.7
5 to 10 weeks.....	18.8	18.8	20.2	19.0	18.8	19.5	15.7	20.4	20.3	18.8	19.1
11 to 14 weeks.....	8.5	8.4	10.2	10.7	11.1	11.4	10.4	10.1	11.4	10.7	10.0
15 to 26 weeks.....	14.9	15.0	16.0	18.9	19.0	18.1	19.0	16.5	15.6	16.9	14.2
27 weeks or more.....	8.8	8.8	9.5	13.3	16.1	14.3	17.1	15.3	13.3	18.1	11.5
Total with 2 or more spells of unemployment.....	27.9	28.0	29.0	32.4	32.1	31.7	31.1	30.1	32.5	35.4	33.3
2 spells.....	14.1	14.0	15.3	17.2	16.9	16.5	16.1	14.9	16.0	(⁵)	(⁵)
3 spells.....	13.8	14.0	13.7	15.2	15.2	15.2	15.0	15.2	16.5	(⁵)	(⁵)

¹ 1966 data revised to refer to persons 16 years of age and over, in accordance with change introduced in January 1967.

² Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959 and are therefore not strictly comparable with earlier years. This inclusion resulted in an increase of about 50,000 in the total with unemployment in 1959.

³ Worked 50 weeks or more.

⁴ Worked less than 50 weeks.

⁵ Not available.

NOTE: Each continuous period of unemployment of at least 1 week's duration is considered one spell of unemployment. The number of weeks of unemployment during the year represents the total number of weeks accumulated in all spells of unemployment during which a person looked for work and did not work at all.

TABLE 58. Unemployment Rates and Percent Distribution of the Unemployed, by Major Industry Group, 1948-67
[Persons 14 years of age and over]

Year	Total unemployed ¹	Experienced wage and salary workers												
		Nonagricultural industries												
		Total	Agriculture	Total	Mining, forestry, fisheries	Construction	Manufacturing			Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate	Service industries	Public administration
							Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods					
Unemployment rate														
1948	3.4	3.7	4.7	3.7	2.9	7.6	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.0	4.3	1.6	3.5	2.0
1949	5.5	6.2	6.5	6.2	8.5	11.9	7.2	7.4	6.9	5.2	5.8	1.8	5.1	2.9
1950	5.0	5.6	8.2	5.4	6.6	10.7	5.6	5.2	6.0	4.1	5.8	2.0	5.0	2.8
1951	3.0	3.2	3.9	3.2	3.8	6.0	3.3	2.6	4.0	1.9	3.7	1.3	3.1	1.6
1952	2.7	2.9	3.9	2.8	3.4	5.5	2.8	2.4	3.3	1.9	3.1	1.5	2.6	1.1
1953 ²	2.5	2.7	4.7	2.6	4.9	6.1	2.5	2.0	3.1	1.8	3.0	1.6	2.4	1.2
1954	5.0	5.5	8.0	5.4	12.3	10.5	6.1	6.5	5.7	4.8	5.2	2.0	4.0	2.0
1955	4.0	4.3	6.4	4.2	8.2	9.2	4.2	4.0	4.4	3.5	4.3	2.1	3.8	1.8
1956 ³	3.8	3.9	6.5	3.8	6.4	8.3	4.2	4.0	4.4	2.4	4.1	1.4	3.2	1.6
1957	4.3	4.5	6.7	4.5	6.3	9.8	5.0	4.9	5.3	3.1	4.5	1.8	3.4	2.0
1958	6.8	7.2	9.9	7.1	10.6	13.7	9.2	10.5	7.6	5.6	6.7	2.9	4.6	3.0
1959	5.5	5.6	8.7	5.5	9.7	12.0	6.0	6.1	5.9	4.2	5.8	2.6	4.3	2.3
1960 ²	5.6	5.7	8.0	5.6	9.5	12.2	6.2	6.3	6.0	4.3	5.9	2.4	4.1	2.6
1961	6.7	6.8	9.3	6.7	11.6	14.1	7.7	8.4	6.7	5.1	7.2	3.3	4.9	2.7
1962 ²	5.6	5.5	7.3	5.5	8.6	12.0	5.8	5.7	5.9	3.9	6.3	3.1	4.3	2.2
1963	5.7	5.5	8.9	5.4	7.5	11.9	5.7	5.4	6.0	3.9	6.2	2.7	4.4	2.5
1964	5.2	5.0	9.3	4.8	7.6	9.9	4.9	4.7	5.3	3.3	5.7	2.5	4.1	2.3
1965	4.6	4.2	7.3	4.2	5.5	9.0	4.0	3.4	4.6	2.7	5.0	2.3	3.8	1.9
1966	3.9	3.5	6.5	3.4	3.8	7.1	3.2	2.7	3.8	2.0	4.4	2.1	3.2	1.6
1966 ⁴	3.8	3.5	6.6	3.5	3.7	7.1	3.2	2.7	3.8	2.0	4.4	2.1	3.3	1.6
1967 ⁵	3.8	3.6	6.9	3.6	4.0	6.6	3.6	3.4	4.1	2.3	4.2	2.5	3.2	1.8
1966 ⁴														
January	4.4	4.3	11.9	4.2	5.9	11.2	3.8	3.3	4.4	2.4	5.3	2.1	3.5	1.8
February	4.2	4.1	11.6	4.0	5.8	11.4	3.8	3.4	4.4	2.3	5.2	1.7	3.0	1.3
March	4.0	3.9	9.4	3.8	4.3	9.9	3.5	3.0	4.1	2.6	5.1	1.7	3.1	1.4
April	3.6	3.4	6.3	3.3	3.1	8.1	3.1	2.2	4.2	2.2	4.3	1.9	2.7	1.8
May	3.7	3.2	6.4	3.2	3.3	5.7	3.0	2.4	4.0	1.8	4.5	2.0	2.8	1.5
June	4.6	3.8	4.4	3.8	1.9	4.9	3.5	3.2	3.8	2.4	4.8	2.5	4.6	1.2
July	3.9	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.1	4.5	3.2	2.9	3.7	2.4	4.5	2.1	3.4	1.5
August	3.6	3.5	5.5	3.4	1.6	4.3	3.1	3.0	3.3	1.9	4.3	2.4	4.2	1.6
September	3.3	3.2	4.1	3.2	4.8	4.8	2.8	2.4	3.3	1.7	4.0	2.0	3.4	2.5
October	3.2	3.0	4.9	3.0	3.8	5.1	2.7	2.3	3.2	1.3	3.9	2.4	3.1	1.4
November	3.4	3.2	6.7	3.1	3.3	7.2	2.8	2.2	3.6	1.6	4.2	2.2	2.9	1.6
December	3.5	3.3	8.7	3.3	4.2	9.6	3.0	2.6	3.6	1.9	3.3	1.9	3.0	1.9
1967 ⁵														
January	4.2	4.2	9.1	4.1	3.1	10.7	3.8	3.3	4.5	2.9	4.9	2.7	3.5	1.6
February	4.2	4.1	11.0	4.0	3.1	11.3	3.8	3.3	4.6	2.6	4.8	2.8	3.1	2.1
March	3.9	3.8	7.7	3.7	4.7	9.2	3.9	3.4	4.6	2.1	4.4	2.6	2.9	1.8
April	3.5	3.4	7.0	3.3	4.1	8.0	3.7	3.3	4.2	2.0	4.2	2.2	2.6	1.8
May	3.2	3.2	4.4	3.1	3.9	5.9	3.6	3.4	3.9	2.1	3.5	1.7	2.6	1.4
June	4.6	3.9	6.7	3.8	3.1	5.8	3.8	3.4	4.4	2.4	4.4	2.4	4.0	2.4
July	4.1	3.6	5.0	3.5	3.2	4.6	3.9	4.0	3.8	2.2	4.3	2.1	3.3	1.6
August	3.7	3.4	5.0	3.4	3.8	4.0	3.6	3.5	3.7	2.3	3.9	2.7	3.5	1.4
September	3.7	3.6	7.0	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.2	4.0	2.0	4.6	3.1	3.7	1.9
October	3.8	3.6	6.0	3.5	5.0	4.5	3.7	3.3	4.2	2.1	4.5	3.0	3.4	1.7
November	3.7	3.5	8.6	3.4	4.8	5.9	3.4	3.1	3.9	2.2	4.3	1.9	3.1	1.6
December	3.5	3.3	7.0	3.3	4.7	6.8	3.4	3.3	3.6	2.1	3.5	2.2	2.8	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 58. Unemployment Rates and Percent Distribution of the Unemployed, by Major Industry Group, 1948-67—Continued
 [Persons 14 years of age and over]

Year	Total unemployed ¹	Experienced wage and salary workers												
		Total	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries										
				Total	Mining, forestry, fisheries	Construction	Manufacturing			Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate	Service industries	Public administration
							Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods					
Percent distribution														
1948	100.0	87.7	4.2	83.5	1.4	10.7	28.0	14.3	13.6	6.8	18.8	1.3	13.9	2.7
1949	100.0	89.6	3.7	85.9	2.2	10.9	33.3	17.8	15.4	7.2	16.2	.9	12.9	2.4
1950	100.0	89.1	4.9	84.2	2.0	11.0	28.8	13.9	14.9	5.9	17.9	1.1	14.9	2.6
1951	100.0	87.8	3.6	84.3	2.0	10.8	29.3	12.5	16.8	4.7	18.6	1.3	15.1	2.4
1952	100.0	87.7	3.7	84.0	2.0	12.1	28.3	13.3	15.1	5.3	18.0	1.7	14.5	2.1
1953 ²	100.0	88.6	4.5	84.1	2.7	12.9	27.0	13.1	13.9	5.3	17.9	1.9	14.1	2.2
1954	100.0	89.8	3.9	85.9	3.1	11.4	33.3	20.0	13.3	6.7	16.0	1.2	12.4	1.8
1955	100.0	88.0	4.4	83.6	2.5	12.5	27.5	15.0	12.5	6.0	16.3	1.7	15.0	2.0
1956 ³	100.0	85.8	4.6	81.2	2.1	11.8	29.0	16.1	12.9	4.5	16.6	1.2	14.2	1.9
1957	100.0	87.2	4.2	83.0	1.7	12.5	30.8	17.2	13.6	5.0	15.9	1.5	13.6	2.1
1958	100.0	87.8	3.9	83.9	1.7	11.6	34.4	22.2	12.2	5.4	15.2	1.5	12.1	2.0
1959	100.0	85.6	4.2	81.4	1.8	12.6	27.8	16.1	11.6	5.0	16.3	1.7	14.3	1.9
1960 ²	100.0	85.3	4.1	81.2	1.7	12.3	28.2	16.0	12.2	5.2	16.3	1.7	13.6	2.2
1961	100.0	84.9	3.7	81.2	1.6	11.7	28.8	17.4	11.3	4.9	16.4	1.9	13.9	1.9
1962 ²	100.0	83.9	3.3	80.6	1.4	12.1	26.2	14.4	11.8	4.4	17.1	2.1	15.3	1.9
1963	100.0	82.5	3.9	78.5	1.2	11.4	25.6	13.8	11.8	4.3	16.7	1.9	15.2	2.2
1964	100.0	81.4	4.2	77.2	1.3	10.5	24.4	12.9	11.5	3.9	16.9	2.0	16.0	2.2
1965	100.0	79.5	3.4	76.1	1.0	10.9	22.5	11.1	11.4	3.7	17.1	2.1	16.8	2.1
1966	100.0	79.0	3.2	75.8	.8	10.0	22.0	11.0	11.0	3.2	18.0	2.2	17.6	2.2
1966 ⁴	100.0	81.0	3.1	77.9	.8	10.3	22.7	11.4	11.3	3.3	18.4	2.2	17.9	2.2
1967 ⁵	100.0	83.6	3.2	80.4	.8	9.1	26.2	14.2	12.0	3.6	17.6	2.8	17.8	2.6
1966 ⁴														
January	100.0	85.4	4.3	81.1	1.2	13.8	23.2	11.7	11.5	3.5	18.9	2.1	16.5	2.0
February	100.0	85.7	4.2	81.5	1.2	14.7	24.7	12.8	11.9	3.3	19.2	1.7	15.1	1.6
March	100.0	84.8	3.7	81.1	.9	13.3	23.6	11.9	11.6	3.9	19.7	1.8	16.1	1.8
April	100.0	80.5	3.0	77.5	.7	12.0	22.7	9.7	13.0	3.7	18.6	2.1	15.2	2.6
May	100.0	75.6	3.0	72.5	.8	8.4	22.1	10.1	12.0	2.9	18.7	2.1	15.6	2.0
June	100.0	70.5	2.1	68.5	.4	6.0	20.3	10.8	9.4	3.2	16.0	2.1	19.2	1.3
July	100.0	74.4	1.9	72.5	.7	6.7	21.9	11.4	10.5	3.8	18.2	2.2	17.1	2.0
August	100.0	83.8	3.2	80.6	.4	6.8	23.4	13.0	10.5	3.3	18.9	2.7	22.7	2.3
September	100.0	83.8	2.3	81.5	1.2	8.1	23.1	11.8	11.3	3.2	18.6	2.5	21.0	3.9
October	100.0	81.7	2.9	78.8	.9	8.7	22.1	11.1	11.0	2.4	19.0	3.0	20.5	2.4
November	100.0	83.7	3.3	80.4	.8	11.3	22.4	10.5	11.9	3.0	19.7	2.6	18.1	2.7
December	100.0	84.5	3.4	81.0	.9	14.3	23.7	12.1	11.6	3.4	15.4	2.2	18.2	2.9
1967 ⁵														
January	100.0	88.3	3.3	85.0	.6	13.4	25.2	13.1	12.1	4.4	19.0	2.8	17.7	2.0
February	100.0	87.6	4.0	83.6	.6	13.7	25.2	12.9	12.3	3.9	18.4	2.9	16.3	2.6
March	100.0	86.8	3.1	83.7	1.0	12.2	27.2	14.1	13.1	3.3	18.3	2.8	16.3	2.6
April	100.0	86.1	3.5	82.6	.9	11.9	29.0	15.6	13.4	3.6	15.8	2.7	16.0	2.9
May	100.0	86.5	2.4	84.1	.9	9.5	30.6	16.9	13.6	4.1	17.1	2.5	17.1	2.3
June	100.0	75.1	3.2	71.9	.6	6.9	22.8	12.0	10.8	3.3	14.9	2.3	18.2	3.0
July	100.0	76.8	2.6	74.1	.6	6.3	26.1	15.6	10.5	3.3	16.7	2.3	16.6	2.2
August	100.0	81.2	2.9	78.3	.8	5.9	26.8	15.4	11.4	3.8	16.9	3.1	18.8	2.2
September	100.0	84.9	3.4	81.5	.8	4.7	25.8	13.6	12.2	3.4	19.5	3.6	20.9	2.9
October	100.0	84.6	3.0	81.6	1.1	6.4	26.1	13.7	12.4	3.3	19.4	3.4	19.3	2.6
November	100.0	83.9	4.2	79.7	1.0	8.5	25.0	13.4	11.6	3.6	18.8	2.2	18.4	2.3
December	100.0	85.2	3.1	82.1	1.0	10.2	26.7	15.0	11.6	3.7	16.5	2.7	18.0	3.2

¹ Also includes the self-employed, unpaid family workers, and those with no previous work experience, not shown separately.

² See footnote 1, table 1.

³ Data for the employed and unemployed for the period 1947-56 have not been adjusted to reflect changes in the definitions of employment and unemployment adopted in January 1957. Two groups averaging about 250,000 workers who were formerly classified as employed (with a job but not at

work)—those on temporary layoff and those waiting to start new wage and salary jobs within 30 days—were assigned to different classifications, mostly to the unemployed. The changes mainly affected the total for nonagricultural wage and salary workers, which was reduced by about 0.5 percent; there was little impact on any individual category in the group.

⁴ See footnote 1, table 52.

⁵ See footnote 2, table 1.

TABLE 59. Long-Term Unemployment, by Major Industry and Occupation Group, 1957-67

[Persons 14 years of age and over; numbers in thousands]

Industry and occupation group	1967	1966 ¹	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962 ²	1961	1960 ²	1959	1958	1957 ²
Unemployed 15 weeks and over												
Total: Number.....	449	525	536	755	973	1,088	1,119	1,532	956	1,040	1,452	560
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
INDUSTRY GROUP												
Agriculture.....	3.5	4.4	4.7	3.7	3.2	3.0	2.1	2.4	3.6	2.7	2.1	2.9
Nonagricultural industries.....	84.9	83.3	81.7	82.4	84.0	84.8	86.5	88.4	86.4	88.5	90.9	88.8
Wage and salary workers.....	82.8	80.0	78.5	79.9	81.5	82.3	84.1	86.0	83.8	86.0	88.9	85.7
Mining, forestry, fisheries.....	.8	1.9	1.7	1.3	2.3	1.5	2.0	2.2	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.9
Construction.....	10.7	10.1	9.9	10.6	9.2	10.8	11.2	11.2	12.3	14.3	10.5	11.9
Manufacturing.....	29.8	24.0	23.3	25.2	28.6	29.9	29.4	34.6	31.3	32.2	42.3	36.9
Durable goods.....	16.7	12.0	11.6	13.3	16.5	17.8	17.6	23.3	19.1	20.1	29.9	21.2
Nondurable goods.....	13.0	12.0	11.8	12.0	12.2	12.1	11.7	11.4	12.2	12.2	12.4	15.7
Transportation and public utilities.....	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.8	4.4	5.1	5.2	6.1	6.3	5.6	6.4	4.8
Wholesale and retail trade.....	16.6	17.3	17.0	17.0	16.7	15.6	17.8	15.5	15.3	15.1	13.5	13.7
Service industries and finance, insurance, real estate.....	18.5	20.0	20.0	18.9	17.2	16.1	15.8	13.9	13.3	13.8	11.3	12.7
Public administration.....	2.1	2.5	2.4	2.1	3.1	3.4	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.9
Self-employed and unpaid family workers.....	2.1	3.2	3.2	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.0	3.0
Persons with no previous work experience.....	11.6	12.4	13.6	13.8	12.8	12.1	11.4	9.2	10.0	8.8	7.0	8.4
OCCUPATION GROUP												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.5	3.0	2.6	1.4
Farmers and farm managers.....	.2	.8	.7	.5	.4	.4	.1	.1	.2	.3	.2	.3
Managers, officials, and proprietors, excluding farm.....	3.8	4.2	4.1	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.6	2.6	2.5	3.0	2.8	3.1
Clerical and kindred workers.....	12.4	9.3	9.2	10.3	12.3	10.6	9.9	9.8	9.7	9.4	7.8	8.2
Sales workers.....	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.4	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.2	3.6	3.8	2.9	4.4
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	9.6	10.7	10.5	10.9	10.6	11.4	12.3	13.6	11.7	12.4	13.7	11.0
Operatives and kindred workers.....	26.6	22.3	21.9	24.3	24.6	26.5	25.4	29.3	29.0	28.7	35.1	31.8
Private household workers.....	1.8	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.0	2.4	2.0	1.6	2.8
Service workers, excluding private household.....	12.2	13.9	13.3	12.5	12.0	10.8	11.9	10.6	9.9	10.3	8.9	10.6
Farm laborers and foremen.....	2.1	3.0	3.2	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.5	1.7	2.8	2.6	1.8	2.4
Laborers, excluding farm and mine.....	10.9	11.8	11.6	10.5	11.5	13.2	14.2	14.6	15.7	15.7	15.8	15.5
Persons with no previous work experience.....	11.6	12.4	13.6	13.8	12.8	12.1	11.4	9.2	10.0	8.8	7.0	8.4
Unemployed 27 weeks and over												
Total: Number.....	177	239	241	351	482	553	585	804	454	571	667	239
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
INDUSTRY GROUP												
Agriculture.....	3.9	4.2	4.2	3.7	2.7	2.2	1.7	1.6	2.4	2.3	1.8	2.5
Nonagricultural industries.....	84.3	84.3	83.7	83.5	84.2	84.4	87.0	89.3	86.5	89.2	92.0	89.1
Wage and salary workers.....	81.0	80.1	79.5	79.8	81.3	82.6	84.8	86.8	83.2	87.1	90.0	86.2
Mining, forestry, fisheries.....	.6	2.1	2.1	2.0	3.5	1.8	2.1	2.4	3.3	3.1	3.3	2.9
Construction.....	10.9	8.1	7.9	6.8	7.7	9.2	8.7	9.5	11.1	10.1	8.8	10.0
Manufacturing.....	29.7	24.6	24.7	26.5	29.5	28.4	30.1	37.1	30.1	37.7	44.9	37.7
Durable goods.....	17.1	12.3	12.1	14.2	17.5	16.5	19.0	25.5	18.8	24.1	31.8	21.4
Nondurable goods.....	12.6	12.3	12.6	12.3	12.1	12.0	11.1	11.6	11.3	13.6	13.2	16.3
Transportation and public utilities.....	3.6	4.7	4.6	5.7	5.0	6.0	6.3	6.6	6.6	6.1	6.8	4.1
Wholesale and retail trade.....	15.4	16.9	16.3	17.7	15.6	15.8	18.8	15.2	15.0	15.2	12.7	14.5
Service industries and finance, insurance, real estate.....	18.5	20.9	20.9	18.5	17.3	17.8	16.2	13.2	13.5	12.0	10.9	12.4
Public administration.....	2.2	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.7	3.6	2.6	3.0	3.5	2.8	2.6	4.6
Self-employed and unpaid family workers.....	3.4	4.2	4.2	3.7	2.9	2.2	2.2	2.5	3.3	2.1	2.0	2.9
Persons with no previous work experience.....	11.8	11.4	12.1	12.8	13.1	13.0	11.3	9.1	11.1	8.6	6.2	8.3
OCCUPATION GROUP												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	3.9	3.8	3.7	4.3	3.3	3.4	3.1	2.5	2.5	3.0	2.4	2.0
Farmers and farm managers.....	.6	1.7	1.7	1.1	.4	.5	.2	.1	.2	.9	.2	.8
Managers, officials, and proprietors, excluding farm.....	5.9	4.6	4.6	4.3	4.0	3.4	3.9	2.9	2.3	3.0	3.2	3.5
Clerical and kindred workers.....	11.0	8.4	8.3	10.5	11.2	9.9	10.2	10.0	8.9	8.7	7.3	7.9
Sales workers.....	5.4	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.2	4.0	4.8	3.6	3.7	4.2	2.9	4.3
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	9.0	11.3	11.2	10.8	10.0	10.7	10.9	12.6	11.2	11.7	12.4	9.8
Operatives and kindred workers.....	25.1	23.1	22.9	22.7	25.4	25.7	25.7	29.6	27.8	28.9	36.9	30.7
Private household workers.....	2.0	2.9	2.9	3.4	2.3	2.5	2.7	1.7	2.3	2.1	1.7	2.8
Service workers, excluding private household.....	10.7	14.3	14.2	13.9	12.9	11.9	12.3	11.1	10.9	9.6	8.9	11.8
Farm laborers and foremen.....	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.4	1.2	1.1	2.0	2.3	1.5	2.4
Laborers, excluding farm and mine.....	12.4	12.2	12.1	9.7	11.2	13.4	13.8	15.8	17.1	16.0	16.5	15.7
Persons with no previous work experience.....	11.8	11.4	12.1	12.8	13.1	13.0	11.3	9.1	11.1	8.6	6.2	8.3

¹ Beginning with 1966, data revised to refer to persons 16 years of age and over in accordance with change introduced in January 1967.

² See footnote 1, table 1.

³ Percent distribution of the occupation groups for 1957 is based on average of data for January, April, July, and October.

TABLE 60. The Insured Unemployed, by Industry Division, 1960-67¹
[Percent distribution of annual averages]

Years	Total	Industry division								
		Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing	Public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	All other	Information not available
1960.....	100.0	2.6	16.5	50.9	3.8	14.6	1.7	7.4	2.0	0.6
1961.....	100.0	2.3	16.3	49.7	4.1	15.9	1.8	7.7	1.8	.5
1962.....	100.0	2.2	17.7	46.1	4.2	16.7	2.0	8.7	1.9	.5
1963.....	100.0	1.9	17.4	46.4	4.1	16.5	2.1	9.2	1.8	.5
1964.....	100.0	1.6	17.8	45.4	4.0	16.7	2.3	9.8	1.8	.5
1965.....	100.0	1.6	18.7	43.3	4.1	17.1	2.5	10.6	1.9	.3
1966.....	100.0	1.4	20.4	43.1	4.1	16.0	2.4	10.4	2.0	.3
1967.....	100.0	1.2	18.8	47.6	3.7	14.8	2.0	9.6	1.9	.3

¹ Includes Puerto Rico beginning in 1961, except for sugarcane workers.

SOURCE: U.S. Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Employment Security.

TABLE 61. The Insured Unemployed, by Major Occupational Group, 1960-67¹
[Percent distribution of annual averages]

Years	Total	Major occupational group									
		Professional, technical, and managerial	Clerical and sales	Service	Farming, fishery, forestry, and related occupations	Processing	Machine trades	Bench work	Structural work	Miscellaneous occupations	Entry occupations and information not available
1960.....	100.0	3.4	12.2	7.4							1.2
1961.....	100.0	3.4	13.0	7.7							.6
1962.....	100.0	3.8	14.2	8.2							.6
1963.....	100.0	4.1	14.6	8.4							.5
1964.....	100.0	4.7	15.4	8.6							.4
1965.....	100.0	4.7	15.9	9.0							.4
1966.....	100.0	4.7	15.0	9.5							.4
1967.....	100.0	4.7	14.2	9.1	1.0	7.2	8.9	17.4	22.3	14.6	.6

¹ Includes Puerto Rico beginning in 1961, except for sugarcane workers.

TABLE 62. The Insured Unemployed, by Sex, Age, and Duration of Unemployment, 1960-67¹
[Percent distribution of annual averages]

Years	Sex			Age in years										Duration ²			
	Total	Men	Women	Total	Total under 45	Under 25	25-34	35-44	Total 45 and over	45-54	55-64	65 and over	Information not available	Total	1-4 weeks	5-14 weeks	15 weeks and over
1960.....	100.0	66.0	34.0	100.0	61.0	15.0	22.6	23.4	38.8	20.2	12.8	5.8	0.2	100.0	41.9	41.3	16.8
1961.....	100.0	66.7	33.3	100.0	61.7	15.5	22.6	23.7	38.2	20.0	12.8	5.4	.1	100.0	37.7	41.7	20.6
1962.....	100.0	64.5	35.5	100.0	59.0	14.7	21.3	23.0	40.9	20.5	14.1	6.3	.1	100.0	41.1	41.0	17.9
1963.....	100.0	62.5	37.5	100.0	60.0	15.9	21.0	23.0	40.0	20.2	13.8	6.0	(?)	100.0	40.9	41.4	17.7
1964.....	100.0	60.8	39.2	100.0	59.2	15.5	20.9	22.8	40.8	20.6	14.3	5.9	(?)	100.0	41.5	40.6	17.8
1965.....	100.0	60.1	39.9	100.0	57.3	14.8	20.5	22.1	42.6	21.2	15.2	6.3	(?)	100.0	42.6	40.8	16.6
1966.....	100.0	59.1	40.9	100.0	55.3	13.1	20.0	22.2	44.7	21.2	16.3	7.2	(?)	100.0	46.4	39.2	14.4
1967.....	100.0	57.7	42.2	100.0	56.8	14.4	20.5	21.9	43.1	21.2	15.5	6.4	.1	100.0	45.1	40.0	15.0

¹ Includes Puerto Rico beginning in 1961, except sugarcane workers.

² Less than 0.05 percent.

³ Length of current spell of insured unemployment.

NOTE: Because of rounding sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE 63. Average Weekly Hours of Production or Nonsupervisory Workers ¹ on Private Nonagricultural Payrolls, by Industry Division, 1932-67

Year and month	Total Private	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate ³
				Total ²	Durable goods	Nondurable goods	Total	Wholesale	Retail trade	
1932				38.3	32.5	41.9				
1933				38.1	34.7	40.0				
1934				34.6	33.8	35.1				
1935				36.6	37.2	36.1		41.6		
1936				39.2	40.9	37.7		42.9		
1937				38.6	39.9	37.4		43.1		
1938				35.6	34.9	36.1		42.3		
1939				37.7	37.9	37.4		41.8	43.4	
1940				38.1	39.2	37.0		41.3	43.2	
1941				40.6	42.0	38.9		41.1	42.8	
1942				43.1	45.0	40.3		41.4	41.8	
1943				45.0	46.5	42.5		42.3	40.9	
1944				45.2	46.5	43.1		43.0	41.0	
1945				43.5	44.0	42.3		42.8	40.9	
1946				40.3	40.4	40.5		41.6	41.3	
1947	40.3	40.8	38.2	40.4	40.5	40.2	40.5	41.1	40.3	37.9
1948	40.0	39.4	38.1	40.0	40.4	39.6	40.4	41.0	40.2	37.9
1949	39.4	36.3	37.7	39.1	39.4	38.9	40.5	40.8	40.4	37.8
1950	39.8	37.9	37.4	40.5	41.1	39.7	40.5	40.7	40.4	37.7
1951	39.9	38.4	38.1	40.6	41.5	39.5	40.5	40.8	40.4	37.7
1952	39.9	38.6	38.9	40.7	41.5	39.7	40.0	40.7	39.8	37.8
1953	39.6	38.8	37.9	40.5	41.2	39.6	39.5	40.6	39.1	37.7
1954	39.1	38.6	37.2	39.6	40.1	39.0	39.5	40.5	39.2	37.6
1955	39.6	40.7	37.1	40.7	41.3	39.9	39.4	40.7	39.0	37.6
1956	39.3	40.8	37.5	40.4	41.0	39.6	39.1	40.5	38.6	36.9
1957	38.8	40.1	37.0	39.8	40.3	39.2	38.7	40.3	38.1	36.7
1958	38.5	38.9	36.8	39.2	39.5	38.8	38.6	40.2	38.1	37.1
1959	39.0	40.5	37.0	40.3	40.7	39.7	38.8	40.6	38.2	37.3
1960	38.6	40.4	36.7	39.7	40.1	39.2	38.6	40.5	38.0	37.2
1961	38.6	40.5	36.9	39.8	40.3	39.3	38.3	40.5	37.6	36.9
1962	38.7	40.9	37.0	40.4	40.9	39.6	38.2	40.6	37.4	37.3
1963	38.8	41.6	37.3	40.5	41.1	39.6	38.1	40.6	37.3	37.5
1964	38.7	41.9	37.2	40.7	41.4	39.7	37.9	40.6	37.0	37.3
1965	38.8	42.3	37.4	41.2	42.0	40.1	37.7	40.8	36.6	37.2
1966	38.7	42.7	37.6	41.3	42.1	40.2	37.1	40.8	35.9	37.3
1967	38.2	42.6	37.7	40.6	41.2	39.7	36.6	40.4	35.3	37.0
<i>1966</i>										
January	38.5	42.3	36.5	41.2	42.1	39.8	37.1	40.8	35.8	37.3
February	38.6	42.1	36.4	41.4	42.2	40.2	37.0	40.7	35.8	37.3
March	38.7	42.7	37.7	41.4	42.2	40.2	36.9	40.7	35.7	37.3
April	38.5	41.4	37.0	41.2	42.2	39.9	36.9	40.6	35.7	37.3
May	38.6	42.9	37.1	41.5	42.3	40.3	36.8	40.7	35.6	37.2
June	38.9	43.4	38.3	41.6	42.4	40.5	37.3	40.8	36.2	37.2
July	39.0	43.1	39.0	41.1	41.6	40.3	38.0	41.1	36.9	37.3
August	39.1	43.1	38.5	41.4	42.0	40.5	37.9	40.8	36.9	37.3
September	38.8	43.0	38.3	41.5	42.3	40.3	37.0	40.7	35.8	37.1
October	38.7	43.3	38.5	41.4	42.2	40.3	36.8	40.7	35.5	37.3
November	38.4	42.2	36.4	41.3	42.1	40.2	36.5	40.6	35.2	37.2
December	38.6	42.5	37.3	41.3	42.1	40.1	37.0	40.9	35.9	37.3
<i>1967</i>										
January	38.2	42.3	37.1	40.8	41.5	39.7	36.5	40.6	35.1	37.1
February	37.9	41.5	35.9	40.1	40.8	39.2	36.3	40.3	34.9	37.1
March	38.0	41.8	36.8	40.3	41.0	39.4	36.3	40.4	35.0	37.1
April	37.8	42.3	36.9	40.2	40.8	39.3	36.2	40.3	34.9	37.0
May	37.9	42.3	37.2	40.4	41.1	39.5	36.2	40.3	34.9	37.0
June	38.3	42.8	38.2	40.6	41.2	39.7	36.8	40.5	35.6	37.0
July	38.5	43.3	38.7	40.3	40.8	39.7	37.4	40.7	36.3	37.1
August	38.6	43.2	38.8	40.7	41.1	40.0	37.4	40.5	36.3	37.1
September	38.4	43.0	38.9	40.9	41.6	40.1	36.6	40.3	35.3	37.0
October	38.1	42.9	38.1	40.8	41.4	39.9	36.2	40.3	34.9	37.1
November	38.1	43.0	38.3	40.8	41.2	40.1	36.1	40.3	34.8	37.0
December	38.2	42.5	36.5	41.0	41.8	40.0	36.6	40.5	35.4	37.0

¹ Data relate to production workers in mining and manufacturing; to construction workers in contract construction; and to nonsupervisory workers in wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; transportation and public utilities; and services. Transportation and public utilities, and services are included in total private but are not shown separately in this table.

² Prior data are as follows:

1909	51.0	1921	43.1	1925	44.5	1929	44.2
1914	49.4	1922	44.2	1926	45.0	1930	42.1
1919	46.3	1923	45.6	1927	45.0	1931	40.5
1920	47.4	1924	43.7	1928	44.4		

³ Excludes data on nonoffice salesmen.

⁴ Beginning 1947, includes data on eating and drinking places.

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959.

TABLE 64. Average Weekly Hours of Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1947-67

Year and month	Durable goods											
	Total	Ord-nance and accessories	Lumber and wood products	Furni-ture and fixtures	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metal industries	Fabri-cated metal products	Machinery, except electrical	Elec-trical equip-ment and supplies	Trans-portion equip-ment	Instru-ments and related products	Miscel-laneous manufac-turing indus-tries
1947.....	40.5	41.2	40.3	41.5	41.0	39.9	40.9	41.5	40.3	39.7	40.4	40.5
1948.....	40.4	41.3	40.0	41.0	40.7	40.2	40.7	41.3	40.1	39.4	40.2	40.6
1949.....	39.4	39.7	39.2	40.0	39.7	38.4	39.7	39.6	39.5	39.6	39.7	39.6
1950.....	41.1	41.6	39.5	41.8	41.1	40.9	41.5	41.9	41.1	41.4	41.3	40.8
1951.....	41.5	43.3	39.3	41.1	41.4	41.6	41.8	43.5	41.2	41.2	42.2	40.5
1952.....	41.5	42.5	39.7	41.4	41.1	40.8	41.7	43.0	41.2	41.8	42.0	40.7
1953.....	41.2	40.7	39.2	40.9	40.8	41.0	41.8	42.4	40.8	41.6	41.5	40.5
1954.....	40.1	39.9	39.1	40.0	40.5	38.8	40.8	40.7	39.8	40.9	40.0	39.6
1955.....	41.3	40.4	39.5	41.4	41.4	41.3	41.7	42.0	40.7	42.3	40.9	40.3
1956.....	41.0	41.5	38.8	40.7	41.1	41.0	41.3	42.3	40.8	41.4	41.0	40.0
1957.....	40.3	40.5	38.3	39.9	40.4	39.6	40.9	41.1	40.1	40.8	40.4	39.7
1958.....	39.5	40.8	38.6	39.3	40.0	38.3	39.9	39.8	39.6	40.0	39.8	39.2
1959.....	40.7	41.3	39.7	40.7	41.2	40.5	40.9	41.5	40.5	40.7	40.8	39.9
1960.....	40.1	40.9	39.0	40.0	40.6	39.0	40.5	41.0	39.8	40.7	40.4	39.3
1961.....	40.3	41.1	39.4	40.0	40.7	39.6	40.5	41.0	40.2	40.5	40.7	39.5
1962.....	40.9	41.2	39.8	40.7	40.9	40.2	41.1	41.7	40.6	42.0	40.9	39.7
1963.....	41.1	41.1	40.1	40.9	41.4	41.0	41.4	41.8	40.3	42.1	40.8	39.6
1964.....	41.4	40.5	40.4	41.2	41.7	41.8	41.7	42.4	40.5	42.1	40.8	39.6
1965.....	42.0	41.9	40.9	41.6	42.0	42.1	42.1	43.1	41.0	42.9	41.4	39.9
1966.....	42.1	42.3	40.8	41.5	42.0	42.1	42.4	43.8	41.2	42.6	42.1	40.0
1967.....	41.2	41.8	40.3	40.4	41.6	41.0	41.5	42.5	40.2	41.4	41.2	39.4
1966												
January.....	42.1	42.7	41.0	41.0	41.6	41.9	42.0	43.7	41.3	43.3	42.1	39.6
February.....	42.2	42.2	40.5	41.2	41.4	42.0	42.2	44.0	41.4	42.9	42.3	40.2
March.....	42.2	41.8	40.7	41.5	42.1	42.1	42.2	44.1	41.3	42.7	42.3	40.4
April.....	42.2	42.1	41.2	41.0	42.1	42.3	42.1	43.8	41.1	43.0	41.9	39.7
May.....	42.3	42.3	41.8	41.4	42.3	42.4	42.6	44.1	41.3	42.4	42.3	40.1
June.....	42.4	42.1	41.3	41.9	42.5	42.5	42.7	44.1	41.3	42.5	42.3	40.1
July.....	41.6	42.1	40.9	40.7	42.0	41.7	41.9	43.1	40.5	41.8	41.7	39.2
August.....	42.0	41.9	41.0	42.2	42.3	42.1	42.5	43.5	41.0	42.1	41.8	40.1
September.....	42.3	42.3	40.7	41.8	42.2	42.5	42.9	43.9	41.4	42.6	42.2	40.0
October.....	42.2	42.3	40.7	41.9	42.2	42.0	42.7	43.7	41.1	42.9	42.2	40.4
November.....	42.1	42.6	40.1	41.4	41.8	42.0	42.4	43.7	41.1	42.7	42.1	40.2
December.....	42.1	42.6	40.0	41.5	41.6	41.7	42.5	44.0	41.2	42.5	42.2	40.0
1967												
January.....	41.5	42.3	40.0	40.1	41.2	41.9	41.8	43.5	40.5	41.6	41.6	39.6
February.....	40.8	41.5	39.6	39.7	40.5	40.9	41.1	43.0	39.7	40.3	40.9	38.7
March.....	41.0	41.6	40.3	39.8	40.9	40.9	41.2	43.1	39.9	40.5	41.4	39.4
April.....	40.8	41.4	40.5	39.5	41.3	40.6	41.2	42.8	39.4	40.5	41.2	39.3
May.....	41.1	41.9	40.5	39.5	41.5	40.8	41.5	42.5	39.9	41.7	41.1	39.3
June.....	41.2	41.2	40.7	40.3	41.8	41.0	41.5	42.3	40.1	41.4	41.2	39.4
July.....	40.8	41.5	40.1	40.0	41.7	40.8	41.1	41.9	39.9	40.9	40.8	38.8
August.....	41.1	41.7	40.2	40.8	42.1	40.8	41.6	41.9	40.2	41.6	41.1	39.5
September.....	41.6	42.4	40.7	41.1	42.2	41.0	42.0	42.4	40.4	42.5	41.3	39.6
October.....	41.4	41.9	40.8	41.1	42.1	40.8	41.6	42.2	40.6	42.2	41.3	39.8
November.....	41.2	42.1	40.8	40.9	42.2	41.3	41.5	42.3	40.8	40.5	41.3	39.9
December.....	41.8	42.3	40.0	41.6	41.6	41.7	41.9	42.8	41.0	42.7	41.4	39.7

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959.

TABLE 64. Average Weekly Hours of Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1947-67—Continued

Year and month	Nondurable goods										
	Total	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile mill products	Apparel and other textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing and publishing	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products	Rubber and plastics products, nec.	Leather and leather products
1947	40.2	43.2	38.9	39.6	36.0	43.1	40.2	41.2	40.6	39.9	38.6
1948	39.6	42.4	38.3	39.2	35.8	42.8	39.4	41.2	40.6	39.2	37.2
1949	38.9	41.9	37.3	37.6	35.4	41.7	38.8	40.7	40.3	38.4	36.6
1950	39.7	41.9	38.1	39.6	36.0	43.3	38.9	41.2	40.8	41.0	37.6
1951	39.5	42.1	38.5	38.8	35.6	43.1	38.9	41.3	40.8	40.7	36.9
1952	39.7	41.9	38.4	39.1	36.3	42.8	38.9	40.9	40.5	40.8	38.4
1953	39.6	41.5	38.1	39.1	36.1	43.0	39.0	41.0	40.7	40.4	37.7
1954	39.0	41.3	37.6	38.3	35.3	42.3	38.5	40.8	40.7	39.8	36.9
1955	39.9	41.5	38.7	40.1	36.3	43.1	38.9	41.1	40.9	41.8	37.9
1956	39.6	41.3	38.8	39.7	36.0	42.8	38.9	41.1	41.0	40.4	37.6
1957	39.2	40.8	38.4	38.9	35.7	42.3	38.6	40.9	40.8	40.6	37.4
1958	38.8	40.8	39.1	38.6	35.1	41.9	38.0	40.7	40.9	39.2	36.7
1959	39.7	41.0	39.1	40.4	36.3	42.8	38.4	41.4	41.2	41.3	37.8
1960	39.2	40.8	38.2	39.5	35.4	42.1	38.4	41.3	41.1	39.9	36.9
1961	39.3	40.9	39.0	39.9	35.4	42.5	38.2	41.4	41.3	40.4	37.4
1962	39.6	41.0	38.6	40.6	36.2	42.5	38.3	41.6	41.6	41.0	37.6
1963	39.6	41.0	38.7	40.6	36.1	42.7	38.3	41.5	41.7	40.8	37.5
1964	39.7	41.0	38.8	41.0	35.9	42.8	38.5	41.6	41.8	41.3	37.9
1965	40.1	41.1	37.9	41.8	36.4	43.1	38.6	41.9	42.2	42.0	38.2
1966	40.2	41.2	38.8	41.9	36.4	43.4	38.8	42.0	42.4	42.0	38.6
1967	39.7	40.9	38.5	40.9	36.0	42.8	38.4	41.6	42.7	41.4	38.2
<i>1966</i>											
January	39.8	40.7	38.1	41.9	35.7	42.9	38.1	41.7	41.8	42.2	38.8
February	40.2	40.8	39.6	42.3	36.6	43.1	38.5	41.9	41.6	42.1	39.2
March	40.2	40.5	38.3	42.4	36.9	43.4	38.8	42.0	41.9	42.1	38.5
April	39.9	40.4	38.1	41.4	36.2	43.2	38.6	42.4	42.6	41.9	37.8
May	40.3	40.9	38.3	42.2	36.5	43.7	38.8	42.2	42.7	42.2	38.5
June	40.5	41.2	38.5	42.6	36.7	43.7	38.9	42.2	42.8	42.0	39.2
July	40.3	41.9	37.6	41.5	36.3	43.5	38.8	41.9	43.0	41.4	39.0
August	40.5	41.5	38.1	42.1	37.0	43.6	39.0	41.9	42.1	42.0	39.1
September	40.3	41.8	40.2	41.9	35.7	43.7	39.1	42.1	42.8	42.3	37.8
October	40.3	41.3	39.3	41.7	36.6	43.5	39.1	42.1	42.4	42.2	38.1
November	40.2	41.3	38.5	41.5	36.4	43.5	38.9	42.1	42.4	42.1	38.4
December	40.1	41.3	40.6	41.2	36.2	43.3	39.1	42.0	42.1	41.9	38.7
<i>1967</i>											
January	39.7	40.8	37.8	40.6	36.1	42.8	38.5	41.5	41.4	41.4	38.6
February	39.2	40.3	36.0	40.1	35.7	42.4	38.3	41.2	41.8	40.5	37.5
March	39.4	40.5	37.4	40.2	35.9	42.6	38.6	41.6	42.4	40.8	36.9
April	39.3	40.1	38.7	40.2	35.9	42.2	38.4	41.8	42.9	40.7	36.5
May	39.5	40.6	38.1	40.5	35.9	42.5	38.3	41.4	42.9	40.9	37.4
June	39.7	41.1	39.5	40.8	35.9	42.8	38.3	41.5	42.9	41.3	38.3
July	39.7	41.3	38.1	40.3	35.9	42.8	38.2	41.5	43.4	40.2	38.9
August	40.0	41.2	39.0	41.1	36.3	42.9	38.5	41.4	43.2	42.2	38.7
September	40.1	41.7	39.6	41.3	36.1	43.1	38.5	41.5	43.2	42.3	38.4
October	39.9	40.9	40.4	41.6	35.8	43.1	38.1	41.5	43.0	42.1	38.3
November	40.1	41.0	38.8	41.8	36.2	43.0	38.1	41.9	43.0	42.0	39.3
December	40.0	41.0	38.3	41.9	36.0	43.3	38.5	41.9	41.8	41.8	39.1

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959

TABLE 65. Average Weekly Overtime Hours of Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1956-67

Year and month	Manufacturing	Durable goods											
		Total	Ordnance and accessories	Lumber and wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metal industries	Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical equipment and supplies	Transportation equipment	Instruments and related products	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries
1956	2.8	3.0	2.5	2.6	2.3	3.3	2.8	3.1	3.9	2.6	3.1	2.5	2.8
1957	2.3	2.4	1.7	2.2	1.9	2.8	2.0	2.8	2.8	1.9	2.5	2.1	2.4
1958	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.0	2.8	1.4	2.1	1.8	1.4	2.1	1.6	1.9
1959	2.7	2.7	2.2	3.2	2.8	3.6	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.2	2.6	2.3	2.4
1960	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.9	2.5	3.1	1.8	2.6	2.7	1.8	2.7	2.1	2.1
1961	2.4	2.3	1.9	2.9	2.4	3.2	1.9	2.4	2.5	1.9	2.5	2.1	2.2
1962	2.8	2.8	2.3	3.2	2.9	3.4	2.3	2.9	3.1	2.2	3.5	2.4	2.3
1963	2.8	2.9	2.4	3.3	3.0	3.7	2.7	3.0	3.2	2.0	3.6	2.4	2.2
1964	3.1	3.3	1.8	3.4	3.2	3.9	3.2	3.4	3.9	2.3	3.9	2.4	2.4
1965	3.6	3.9	3.0	3.8	3.6	4.2	3.8	4.0	4.6	2.8	4.8	3.0	2.7
1966	3.9	4.3	3.9	4.0	3.8	4.5	4.0	4.5	5.5	3.3	4.7	3.7	3.0
1967	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.0	4.2	3.2	3.8	4.4	2.5	3.8	3.0	2.6
<i>1966</i>													
January	3.7	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.4	4.0	3.6	4.1	5.3	3.2	5.1	3.6	2.7
February	3.8	4.2	3.5	3.8	3.5	4.0	3.9	4.2	5.6	3.4	4.8	3.8	2.9
March	3.9	4.3	3.3	4.1	3.7	4.5	4.0	4.3	5.7	3.3	4.6	3.7	3.1
April	3.9	4.3	3.6	4.4	3.4	4.6	4.1	4.3	5.6	3.3	5.1	3.5	2.8
May	4.0	4.4	3.7	4.5	3.8	4.8	4.1	4.6	5.8	3.5	4.4	3.9	2.9
June	4.0	4.4	3.8	4.2	4.0	4.9	4.2	4.6	5.8	3.4	4.4	3.8	2.9
July	3.9	4.1	3.7	4.1	3.3	4.7	3.9	4.4	5.2	3.2	4.5	3.5	2.3
August	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.8	4.2	4.7	5.4	3.3	4.8	3.5	3.1
September	4.2	4.6	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.7	4.5	5.0	5.7	3.7	4.9	4.0	3.3
October	4.1	4.5	4.1	3.9	4.3	4.7	4.2	4.8	5.6	3.5	5.2	4.0	3.4
November	3.9	4.3	4.2	3.4	3.9	4.3	4.0	4.5	5.4	3.3	4.8	3.8	3.1
December	3.7	4.1	4.3	3.4	3.8	3.9	3.8	4.3	5.6	3.3	4.1	3.8	2.9
<i>1967</i>													
January	3.4	3.7	4.0	3.3	2.8	3.5	3.7	3.0	5.2	2.8	3.5	3.3	2.5
February	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.2	2.7	3.5	3.4	3.7	5.0	2.5	3.1	3.1	2.5
March	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.3	2.6	3.7	3.3	3.7	4.8	2.4	2.9	3.2	2.6
April	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.6	2.5	3.9	2.8	3.5	4.5	2.1	3.1	3.0	2.4
May	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	2.4	4.1	2.8	3.7	4.3	2.2	3.6	3.0	2.4
June	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.6	2.9	4.3	3.1	3.8	4.2	2.4	3.5	3.0	2.4
July	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.7	2.6	4.5	3.0	3.6	4.0	2.2	3.9	2.9	2.0
August	3.4	3.5	3.8	3.8	3.1	4.6	3.0	3.8	4.0	2.4	4.2	2.7	2.6
September	3.7	3.9	4.4	4.0	3.6	4.9	3.3	4.2	4.2	2.7	4.7	3.1	2.8
October	3.5	3.7	4.0	3.9	3.5	4.5	3.1	3.9	4.2	2.8	4.2	3.1	2.9
November	3.4	3.5	4.1	3.7	3.3	4.4	3.3	3.6	4.1	2.7	3.7	3.0	2.9
December	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.6	4.0	3.4	3.9	4.4	2.9	4.6	3.1	2.7
<i>Nondurable goods</i>													
Year and month	Total	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile mill products	Apparel and other textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing and publishing	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products	Rubber and plastics products nec.	Leather and leather products		
1956	2.4	3.1	1.3	2.6	1.0	4.5	3.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.4		
1957	2.2	2.9	1.4	2.2	1.0	4.2	2.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.3		
1958	2.2	3.1	1.3	2.1	1.0	3.9	2.5	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.1		
1959	2.7	3.3	1.2	3.1	1.3	4.5	2.8	2.5	2.0	3.5	1.4		
1960	2.5	3.3	1.0	2.6	1.2	4.1	2.9	2.4	2.0	2.4	1.3		
1961	2.5	3.3	1.1	2.7	1.1	4.2	2.7	2.3	2.0	2.6	1.4		
1962	2.7	3.4	1.0	3.2	1.3	4.4	2.8	2.5	2.3	3.1	1.4		
1963	2.7	3.4	1.1	3.2	1.3	4.5	2.7	2.5	2.3	3.0	1.4		
1964	2.9	3.6	1.6	3.6	1.3	4.7	2.9	2.7	2.5	3.4	1.7		
1965	3.2	3.8	1.1	4.2	1.4	5.1	3.1	3.0	2.8	4.1	1.8		
1966	3.4	4.0	1.4	4.4	1.5	5.5	3.5	3.3	3.2	4.4	2.1		
1967	3.1	4.0	1.8	3.7	1.3	5.0	3.1	3.0	3.5	4.0	1.9		
<i>1966</i>													
January	3.1	3.5	.9	4.3	1.3	5.0	2.8	2.9	2.4	4.4	2.1		
February	3.3	3.6	1.9	4.6	1.5	5.2	3.0	3.1	2.4	4.4	2.3		
March	3.3	3.4	1.0	4.6	1.6	5.3	3.5	3.3	2.6	4.3	2.1		
April	3.3	3.4	1.3	4.5	1.4	5.3	3.3	3.7	3.3	4.3	1.9		
May	3.4	3.8	1.2	4.6	1.5	5.6	3.5	3.4	3.5	4.4	2.1		
June	3.5	4.2	1.5	4.6	1.5	5.7	3.5	3.4	3.6	4.3	2.3		
July	3.5	4.7	1.7	4.4	1.3	5.5	3.4	3.3	3.7	3.9	2.2		
August	3.5	4.0	1.7	4.5	1.7	5.6	3.7	3.4	3.0	4.3	2.2		
September	3.7	4.4	1.5	4.4	1.5	5.9	4.0	3.5	3.7	4.8	2.0		
October	3.6	4.2	1.4	4.2	1.7	5.7	3.9	3.5	3.3	4.7	2.1		
November	3.4	4.0	1.2	4.2	1.5	5.5	3.6	3.3	3.3	4.5	2.1		
December	3.3	4.0	1.9	3.8	1.4	5.2	3.7	3.1	3.0	4.2	2.1		
<i>1967</i>													
January	3.0	3.8	1.1	3.5	1.3	5.0	3.1	2.9	2.7	3.9	2.0		
February	2.9	3.6	.9	3.3	1.2	4.8	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.4	1.8		
March	3.0	3.6	1.3	3.3	1.3	4.8	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.4	1.7		
April	2.9	3.6	1.8	3.4	1.2	4.6	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.2	1.4		
May	3.0	3.9	1.7	3.5	1.2	4.6	3.1	2.9	3.5	3.5	1.6		
June	3.1	4.2	2.2	3.5	1.2	4.9	3.0	2.9	3.7	3.9	1.8		
July	3.1	4.3	2.4	3.3	1.2	5.1	3.0	3.0	4.0	3.2	1.8		
August	3.3	4.2	1.7	3.9	1.4	5.0	3.1	2.9	3.8	4.5	2.1		
September	3.6	4.7	2.3	4.1	1.5	5.5	3.4	3.1	4.3	4.9	2.9		
October	3.4	4.1	2.5	4.2	1.4	5.3	3.1	3.0	4.3	4.7	2.1		
November	3.3	3.9	1.9	4.3	1.4	5.0	3.1	3.0	3.7	4.5	2.2		
December	3.3	3.9	1.7	4.4	1.3	5.2	3.3	3.0	2.8	4.2	2.4		

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959.

TABLE 66. Indexes of Aggregate Weekly Man-Hours in Industrial and Construction Activities,¹ 1947-67
[1957-59=100]

Year and month	Total	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing	Durable goods											
					Total	Ordnance and accessories	Lumber and wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metal industries	Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical equipment and supplies	Transportation equipment	Instruments and related products	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries
1947	101.5	141.1	73.2	104.7	100.6	25.2	140.7	98.9	98.7	112.8	95.8	106.5	87.9	83.0	94.2	121.6
1948	101.3	141.8	79.9	103.2	98.7	26.8	135.2	100.2	99.9	114.0	93.2	104.6	82.2	81.4	90.3	120.8
1949	91.3	120.8	78.8	92.1	85.1	22.7	118.9	88.1	89.8	94.2	80.3	84.0	67.8	77.7	78.6	105.8
1950	99.5	122.8	84.2	101.2	97.3	26.9	131.2	106.7	99.3	111.4	95.3	91.8	85.2	85.7	85.5	114.4
1951	107.4	127.9	95.7	108.5	109.6	72.3	135.2	101.4	107.4	123.7	104.4	115.9	96.0	100.7	102.8	114.6
1952	107.6	122.7	98.3	108.5	110.5	155.6	127.4	101.8	100.7	112.1	101.5	118.0	100.6	112.1	107.3	110.5
1953	111.1	118.0	95.0	113.7	118.6	198.8	122.5	103.9	103.1	121.8	111.1	118.4	112.9	129.0	113.6	118.0
1954	100.2	105.1	92.4	101.4	101.8	126.9	111.6	92.7	96.1	100.1	98.3	100.5	94.7	109.6	101.4	105.5
1955	106.6	109.9	98.5	108.0	110.1	104.3	118.3	102.1	105.0	116.7	105.9	105.8	101.2	120.2	102.8	108.7
1956	108.3	113.5	106.5	108.4	111.1	99.0	114.7	103.2	106.5	117.6	105.3	115.7	107.0	113.5	106.0	108.8
1957	104.7	110.8	102.3	104.8	107.3	91.6	100.6	100.5	101.8	112.3	105.9	110.7	103.3	114.5	103.3	102.1
1958	94.1	94.4	95.4	93.8	91.6	94.6	94.6	94.5	93.6	90.0	93.4	88.7	91.2	90.2	93.7	95.9
1959	101.2	94.8	102.3	101.3	101.0	114.0	104.9	105.1	104.6	97.8	100.7	100.5	105.5	95.2	103.1	102.0
1960	99.2	91.5	98.3	99.7	99.5	117.1	97.7	102.4	102.0	98.1	100.4	100.2	106.7	90.6	102.9	101.0
1961	95.6	85.6	96.1	96.1	94.0	127.9	91.2	97.7	97.7	91.7	94.8	94.3	105.8	80.9	99.4	98.0
1962	99.7	83.3	99.1	100.6	100.2	138.3	93.5	104.7	100.0	95.5	100.6	102.1	114.8	89.5	102.6	101.6
1963	100.8	82.3	102.5	101.4	102.0	133.3	94.3	106.5	102.4	98.4	103.3	104.4	112.2	94.1	103.9	100.4
1964	103.2	82.7	105.2	103.9	105.5	118.7	95.7	111.6	105.4	106.2	107.9	112.1	113.0	94.8	104.6	102.7
1965	109.3	83.0	110.5	110.4	114.3	113.3	97.0	119.5	108.3	113.3	117.2	123.6	125.7	107.1	112.7	109.4
1966	115.9	82.2	114.7	117.8	124.2	144.9	97.4	127.7	111.2	116.9	126.1	139.0	145.8	116.7	127.7	113.4
1967	113.5	79.4	113.2	115.2	120.4	176.9	92.7	122.0	106.9	108.5	123.1	137.6	140.0	112.9	129.1	109.7
1966																
January	109.0	80.7	97.9	112.4	118.7	128.9	95.0	121.9	105.7	111.6	121.1	132.4	137.8	115.0	121.1	101.2
February	109.7	79.5	92.7	114.3	120.4	131.7	93.9	123.0	104.9	113.5	122.5	135.7	140.2	115.9	123.5	106.7
March	112.1	81.1	102.9	115.3	121.7	132.9	95.3	125.1	108.4	115.1	123.2	137.3	139.9	116.8	124.7	109.4
April	112.8	74.0	107.9	115.7	123.0	135.5	97.7	123.4	111.5	117.5	124.1	137.5	142.1	117.7	123.9	110.2
May	115.2	83.3	112.8	117.2	124.5	140.4	100.5	125.8	113.4	118.2	126.0	139.5	143.9	116.9	126.7	113.4
June	119.4	86.4	126.6	119.8	126.6	142.8	103.8	129.5	115.7	120.9	127.9	141.3	147.1	117.1	129.5	115.8
July	117.8	85.5	132.9	116.7	122.2	144.0	101.9	124.0	115.3	118.0	122.5	137.8	142.0	109.8	126.6	108.3
August	120.2	86.0	131.9	119.7	123.9	146.8	102.3	133.2	116.1	119.1	126.9	139.2	148.4	103.4	128.9	118.4
September	120.7	84.2	126.8	121.4	127.7	152.8	98.5	131.6	114.1	119.6	129.9	141.3	151.9	119.8	130.5	119.8
October	120.1	83.6	124.3	121.2	127.8	156.1	96.3	132.4	112.2	117.0	129.9	140.7	152.9	122.6	131.7	123.0
November	117.6	81.1	111.9	120.5	127.3	161.9	93.3	131.3	110.1	116.5	129.7	141.1	152.1	123.0	131.7	121.9
December	116.2	81.4	107.4	119.6	126.6	164.8	90.7	130.6	106.9	115.4	129.4	144.6	151.3	122.3	133.1	112.1
1967																
January	112.3	79.1	99.1	116.4	123.4	168.1	89.4	123.1	103.0	116.0	125.6	143.5	147.3	116.0	131.0	105.2
February	109.4	76.7	92.5	114.1	120.5	168.6	88.4	121.1	100.1	112.5	122.5	141.6	143.2	112.1	128.7	103.7
March	110.2	77.1	97.1	114.3	120.6	170.4	90.1	120.1	102.5	111.3	122.0	142.2	141.4	112.1	130.6	106.0
April	110.5	79.2	104.7	113.2	119.1	169.5	90.8	117.7	104.5	108.7	121.3	140.4	136.4	111.0	129.4	107.5
May	111.7	80.0	110.4	113.5	119.9	171.6	91.6	117.3	106.0	109.1	122.3	138.5	136.1	115.3	128.0	108.6
June	114.8	83.0	120.2	115.4	121.0	171.5	97.1	120.5	109.6	110.2	124.8	138.2	134.6	115.2	129.1	110.4
July	113.8	84.3	127.8	112.7	117.3	174.1	95.0	116.3	109.7	107.3	120.0	134.9	133.8	106.5	126.4	104.6
August	116.5	81.1	130.1	115.7	118.9	179.5	95.7	123.0	111.2	106.3	123.2	134.9	138.7	105.4	128.5	112.7
September	116.8	79.1	127.1	116.8	120.0	184.8	95.2	124.3	110.1	104.6	123.1	135.9	138.3	111.6	128.8	115.4
October	115.4	78.2	122.6	115.9	119.3	185.9	94.8	125.7	109.0	102.6	122.1	131.0	141.2	111.5	128.6	117.4
November	116.0	78.0	119.8	117.2	121.7	188.7	93.9	125.6	109.8	105.8	124.4	135.4	143.7	115.2	129.7	116.9
December	114.3	76.5	107.1	117.5	123.0	190.4	90.8	128.8	107.1	107.3	126.3	134.9	144.8	123.3	130.5	107.5

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 66. Indexes of Aggregate Weekly Man-Hours in Industrial and Construction Activities,¹ 1947-67—Continued

[1957-59=100]

Year and month	Nondurable goods										
	Total	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile mill products	Apparel and other textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing and publishing	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products	Rubber and plastic products, nec.	Leather and leather products
1947	110.2	119.5	130.7	142.8	98.8	89.4	90.1	96.9	113.8	92.4	118.1
1948	109.1	115.4	124.5	144.5	100.7	89.2	89.3	96.3	117.6	87.3	112.5
1949	101.3	111.2	114.8	122.7	97.7	82.8	87.0	88.1	112.7	76.4	104.3
1950	106.3	110.5	110.2	136.8	101.8	91.8	88.4	91.5	111.0	90.9	109.2
1951	107.0	111.7	112.6	131.4	100.9	95.7	90.3	99.9	116.4	96.7	102.9
1952	106.0	110.4	113.8	124.0	103.4	92.2	91.2	99.7	113.0	96.9	108.1
1953	107.3	109.4	111.2	122.9	105.6	97.2	93.5	103.3	116.4	102.2	107.7
1954	100.9	106.0	109.1	107.9	97.4	95.2	92.9	98.9	112.2	89.8	100.4
1955	105.2	106.2	111.3	113.9	103.5	99.6	96.5	102.5	110.4	105.9	106.6
1956	104.9	106.5	106.6	110.6	102.6	101.5	100.0	104.0	109.2	103.2	104.9
1957	101.6	102.2	99.9	102.6	100.4	100.0	99.9	102.3	105.6	103.6	101.4
1958	96.7	98.7	100.2	95.0	95.7	97.0	98.5	96.8	99.3	91.2	95.5
1959	101.7	99.1	99.9	102.4	103.9	103.0	101.6	100.9	95.1	105.2	103.1
1960	100.1	97.9	97.1	97.4	102.1	103.1	104.0	101.4	93.6	102.8	96.9
1961	98.7	96.5	94.6	94.8	100.2	103.6	104.0	100.6	88.5	102.3	96.7
1962	101.2	95.5	92.7	97.4	106.6	105.5	104.7	104.0	86.2	114.2	98.2
1963	100.7	94.7	90.3	95.1	107.8	106.0	103.9	105.1	82.5	115.9	94.4
1964	101.7	94.0	92.9	96.8	109.1	106.8	106.5	106.0	78.9	122.1	94.6
1965	105.3	94.4	86.4	102.0	115.1	109.6	110.0	110.2	78.7	135.2	96.9
1966	109.5	96.2	84.6	106.0	118.7	115.0	115.8	115.9	81.0	146.8	100.6
1967	108.5	96.2	86.6	101.9	116.2	116.0	118.4	117.4	83.5	143.8	95.0
1966											
January	104.2	89.3	84.2	103.5	110.7	110.4	110.5	110.3	76.6	142.2	100.2
February	106.4	88.5	84.1	105.5	119.3	111.0	112.5	111.9	76.5	141.6	103.0
March	107.0	88.1	77.3	106.5	121.0	112.2	113.7	113.7	77.3	142.5	101.1
April	106.1	88.2	73.6	104.5	116.6	112.8	113.8	116.3	80.0	143.1	97.9
May	107.8	89.8	71.9	107.1	119.2	114.1	114.5	116.4	81.5	144.8	100.3
June	110.9	95.3	73.2	109.6	121.5	117.6	116.2	118.2	83.9	146.9	103.8
July	109.5	100.7	70.5	104.5	114.5	116.5	115.9	117.1	85.4	142.5	99.5
August	114.3	107.7	88.1	108.4	122.8	117.7	117.4	118.1	83.7	148.4	104.2
September	113.2	107.7	101.2	107.0	118.1	116.9	118.3	117.4	83.8	150.9	98.4
October	112.6	102.9	98.9	106.3	121.6	116.6	118.7	117.0	81.9	152.6	98.5
November	111.7	99.9	93.3	105.4	120.5	117.8	118.6	117.5	81.7	153.4	99.8
December	110.4	96.6	98.9	103.9	118.6	116.9	119.9	117.1	80.1	153.2	100.2
1967											
January	107.3	91.4	87.8	101.3	116.9	114.1	117.2	115.5	77.5	149.4	98.2
February	105.7	88.8	76.2	99.4	117.1	112.9	117.4	115.2	78.6	144.5	95.0
March	106.1	89.5	74.2	99.9	116.6	114.0	119.3	116.6	79.5	144.1	92.0
April	105.4	88.6	74.6	99.5	114.7	112.7	118.5	118.7	82.3	143.1	89.4
May	105.2	91.0	73.0	100.0	115.3	113.1	118.0	116.7	83.1	126.3	91.3
June	108.0	96.2	77.1	102.2	116.2	118.0	118.6	117.4	85.7	130.9	95.2
July	106.8	99.6	75.7	98.4	111.3	116.6	117.9	117.3	87.4	125.0	94.0
August	111.6	103.4	92.8	102.8	118.5	118.4	118.9	117.6	87.1	148.7	97.0
September	112.7	108.2	101.0	103.7	117.1	117.5	118.8	117.4	87.3	152.4	94.8
October	111.6	103.0	107.2	104.7	116.6	117.5	117.7	117.9	86.3	152.9	95.1
November	111.4	98.8	100.7	105.4	118.1	117.9	118.4	119.1	85.3	154.7	99.1
December	110.4	95.4	99.3	105.7	116.1	118.7	119.7	119.4	82.1	153.7	98.7

¹ For mining and manufacturing, data refer to production workers; for contract construction, to construction workers.

Note: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959.

TABLE 67. Average Weekly Hours of Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by State, 1947-67

State	1967	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958	1957
New England:											
Maine.....	41.0	41.5	41.3	40.8	40.8	40.6	40.1	40.2	40.7	40.0	40.4
New Hampshire.....	40.3	41.1	40.9	40.6	40.2	40.6	40.3	39.8	40.5	39.7	40.3
Vermont.....	42.1	43.0	42.4	41.5	41.2	41.9	41.3	41.4	42.0	40.4	40.8
Massachusetts.....	40.0	40.7	40.3	39.9	39.7	39.8	39.5	39.2	39.9	39.0	39.4
Rhode Island.....	40.5	40.7	40.6	39.9	40.4	40.1	40.0	39.2	40.1	39.5	39.1
Connecticut.....	42.2	43.2	42.1	41.4	41.3	41.2	40.7	40.2	41.2	39.6	40.7
Middle Atlantic:											
New York.....	39.6	40.2	39.7	39.4	39.2	39.3	38.8	38.8	39.3	38.5	39.2
New Jersey.....	40.6	41.3	41.0	40.6	40.5	40.5	40.0	39.6	40.3	39.4	39.9
Pennsylvania.....	39.9	40.8	40.5	40.0	39.6	39.4	39.0	38.9	39.6	38.4	39.6
East North Central:											
Ohio.....	41.5	42.4	42.2	41.6	41.1	40.8	40.0	40.0	40.7	38.9	40.2
Indiana.....	40.7	41.9	41.7	41.2	41.0	40.9	40.1	40.0	41.0	39.3	40.2
Illinois.....	40.8	41.7	41.4	41.0	40.7	40.6	40.1	40.0	40.6	39.4	40.3
Michigan.....	42.0	43.3	42.6	43.5	42.5	41.8	40.1	40.8	40.9	39.4	40.0
Wisconsin.....	41.2	42.0	41.7	41.5	41.3	41.4	40.6	40.6	41.3	40.4	40.9
West North Central:											
Minnesota.....	41.2	41.5	41.2	40.9	40.8	40.5	40.5	40.4	40.5	40.0	40.2
Iowa.....	40.9	41.2	40.7	40.5	40.3	39.9	40.0	39.8	40.8	40.1	40.0
Missouri.....	40.2	40.7	40.3	40.1	39.9	39.7	39.1	39.1	39.7	38.8	39.3
North Dakota.....	40.5	42.2	42.5	42.4	42.3	41.3	42.1	41.4	42.1	42.3	42.8
South Dakota.....	45.9	45.6	43.8	45.6	45.4	45.1	45.6	45.0	46.8	44.6	44.4
Nebraska.....	42.2	43.1	43.1	43.1	42.9	42.8	42.3	42.0	42.4	41.6	41.4
Kansas.....	42.1	42.9	42.3	42.0	41.8	41.8	41.0	40.6	40.9	41.3	41.6
South Atlantic:											
Delaware.....	39.9	41.0	41.5	40.9	40.9	40.8	40.1	39.4	40.1	39.1	40.3
Maryland.....	40.5	41.2	41.2	40.7	40.5	40.2	39.9	40.1	40.1	39.7	39.9
District of Columbia ¹	40.0	40.4	40.2	39.3	39.7	39.9	40.1	39.2	39.9	40.1	39.4
Virginia.....	40.8	41.6	41.5	41.1	40.9	41.0	40.3	39.9	40.6	39.7	40.0
West Virginia.....	40.0	40.5	40.4	40.2	40.0	39.7	39.5	38.7	39.0	38.4	39.0
North Carolina.....	40.3	41.4	41.3	40.9	40.7	40.8	40.1	39.7	40.8	38.9	39.1
South Carolina.....	40.9	42.0	41.9	41.1	41.0	41.2	40.5	40.3	40.8	39.0	39.4
Georgia.....	40.6	41.2	41.1	40.6	40.1	40.1	39.7	39.4	40.3	39.0	39.0
Florida.....	42.2	42.5	42.3	41.6	41.4	41.3	41.3	40.9	41.3	40.4	40.6
East South Central:											
Kentucky.....	39.9	40.9	41.0	40.6	40.5	40.1	39.9	39.4	40.3	39.9	40.0
Tennessee.....	40.1	40.8	40.8	40.8	40.6	40.5	40.0	39.8	40.6	39.2	39.8
Alabama.....	40.9	41.7	41.8	41.0	40.5	40.1	39.6	39.4	39.9	38.5	39.1
Mississippi.....	40.7	41.5	41.2	40.6	40.4	39.8	39.7	39.8	40.7	39.9	39.7
West South Central:											
Arkansas.....	40.3	41.4	41.0	40.5	40.6	39.9	40.1	40.2	40.8	39.8	39.8
Louisiana.....	42.2	42.5	42.3	42.0	42.1	41.8	40.8	40.9	41.1	40.4	40.8
Oklahoma.....	40.9	41.7	42.0	41.8	41.3	41.2	40.9	40.7	41.4	40.5	40.7
Texas.....	41.6	42.0	41.9	41.7	41.4	41.4	41.1	41.1	41.6	40.7	41.2
Mountain:											
Montana.....	39.6	40.6	41.0	40.5	39.7	40.0	40.3	39.2	39.4	39.6	39.1
Idaho.....	39.5	40.7	40.0	39.8	40.4	39.6	39.7	40.0	41.1	41.0	40.4
Wyoming.....	39.5	38.5	37.9	38.5	38.1	37.1	37.5	37.5	38.3	39.7	39.9
Colorado.....	41.0	41.3	41.2	41.0	40.8	40.9	40.9	40.6	40.9	40.4	40.7
New Mexico.....	40.3	40.1	40.6	39.7	40.9	40.4	39.9	39.7	40.8	41.1	42.4
Arizona.....	40.9	41.5	41.1	40.3	40.4	40.0	40.4	40.3	40.7	40.4	40.6
Utah.....	40.1	40.6	40.3	40.4	40.3	40.1	40.2	40.2	40.0	39.4	40.0
Nevada.....	39.7	40.4	39.9	40.1	39.4	40.0	40.0	41.2	41.1	40.1	39.4
Pacific:											
Washington.....	39.5	39.7	39.5	39.3	39.2	39.4	39.0	38.7	38.9	38.8	38.6
Oregon.....	39.0	39.6	39.8	39.3	39.3	39.1	38.6	38.1	38.7	38.4	38.3
California.....	40.4	40.8	40.6	40.3	40.2	40.3	39.9	39.8	40.2	39.9	40.0
Alaska.....	39.9	42.3	43.1	43.2	43.1	41.8	40.3				
Hawaii.....	39.2	40.4	39.3	38.4	38.0	37.6	38.3				

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 67. Average Weekly Hours of Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by State, 1947-67—Continued

State	1956	1955	1954	1953	1952	1951	1950	1949	1948	1947
New England:										
Maine.....	40.7	40.6	39.9	40.6	40.8	40.2	41.1	39.8	41.0	
New Hampshire.....	40.8	40.9	39.9	40.4	40.5	40.5	40.2	38.6	40.2	40.9
Vermont.....	42.1	42.1	40.7	42.8	42.7	43.3	41.9	40.5		
Massachusetts.....	40.1	40.4	39.4	40.4	40.4	40.5	40.6			
Rhode Island.....	39.7	40.3	39.5	39.8	40.2	39.9	40.4	38.8	39.6	39.8
Connecticut.....	41.7	41.6	40.2	42.3	42.0	42.6	41.6	39.1	41.3	
Middle Atlantic:										
New York.....	39.6	39.5	38.8	39.7	39.8	39.7	39.3	38.4	39.5	39.9
New Jersey.....	40.5	40.7	39.8	40.9	41.1	41.1	40.8	39.4	40.5	40.7
Pennsylvania.....	40.1	40.0	38.6	40.0	40.1	40.2	39.7	38.4	39.7	39.6
East North Central:										
Ohio.....	41.1	41.2	39.7	41.2	41.2					
Indiana.....	40.7	41.2	39.6	40.6	40.7	41.1	41.0	39.6	40.6	
Illinois.....	41.0	41.2	40.0	41.1	41.2	41.3	40.9	39.7	41.0	41.4
Michigan.....	40.8	42.3	40.8	41.5	41.0	40.1	41.5	39.1	39.8	40.1
Wisconsin.....	41.7	42.0	40.8	41.9	42.2	42.5	41.9	40.4	41.9	42.4
West North Central:										
Minnesota.....	40.8	41.3	40.6	41.2	41.7	41.5	41.1	40.4	41.1	41.3
Iowa.....	40.4	41.1	40.4	40.8	41.5	41.8	41.5	40.9		
Missouri.....	39.8	39.9	39.0	39.9	40.5	40.0				
North Dakota.....	43.7									
South Dakota.....	45.2	45.7	44.1	43.6	44.6	43.7	43.5			
Nebraska.....	41.8	42.2	41.8	41.7	41.9	42.6	42.2			
Kansas.....	41.8	41.9	41.8	41.3	42.6	43.1	41.5	41.3		
South Atlantic:										
Delaware.....	40.7	40.6	39.6	40.7	41.1	41.5	41.0	39.9	40.9	41.2
Maryland.....	40.8	40.9	39.8	40.7	40.6	40.8	40.8			
District of Columbia ¹	39.7	40.2								
Virginia.....	40.4	40.9	39.9	39.7	40.2	40.2	40.3			
West Virginia.....	39.5	39.5	38.6	39.8	39.7	40.1				
North Carolina.....	39.9	40.2	38.3	39.3	39.6	39.1	39.5			
South Carolina.....	40.3	41.0	39.4	40.0	39.9	39.9	40.1	38.2		
Georgia.....	39.7	40.3	39.1	39.9	39.9	39.9	40.3	38.8		
Florida.....	41.1	41.5	41.5	42.2	42.7	42.5	42.3	42.2	42.9	
East South Central:										
Kentucky.....	40.2	41.0	39.8							
Tennessee.....	40.0	40.7	39.8	40.6	40.8	40.2	40.2	39.6	40.4	
Alabama.....	39.6	40.5	39.1	39.8	40.1	40.1	40.1	39.4		
Mississippi.....	40.1	41.5	40.8	40.9	41.7	41.1	41.0			
West South Central:										
Arkansas.....	40.5	41.4	40.8	40.9	41.4	40.5	41.5	41.4		
Louisiana.....	41.2	41.9	41.3	41.7	42.0	41.2	40.5			
Oklahoma.....	41.4	41.5	41.4	41.5	42.1	42.3	42.3	41.4	42.7	
Texas.....	41.4	42.1	41.4	41.8	42.4	42.4	42.3	42.0		
Mountain:										
Montana.....	41.3	41.3	39.9	41.4	41.0	41.2	40.1			
Idaho.....	41.3	41.6	41.2	40.9	41.0	40.7	41.0			
Wyoming.....	40.6	41.0	40.4	40.3	40.4	39.2	39.4			
Colorado.....	40.9	40.7	40.3	41.0	41.2	41.3				
New Mexico.....	42.7	42.3	42.7	42.7	44.9	45.2	43.8	44.0		
Arizona.....	42.1	41.6	41.5	42.0	42.9	43.1	42.9	41.0		
Utah.....	39.8	39.8	39.7	40.2	39.9	40.8	40.5	39.8	40.2	40.3
Nevada.....	38.8	39.9	41.1	42.7	42.7	42.2	43.7			
Pacific:										
Washington.....	39.1	39.1	39.0	38.8	38.7	38.7	39.0	38.5	38.7	38.4
Oregon.....	38.9	39.1	38.8	38.7	38.9	39.1	39.1			
California.....	40.6	40.5	39.9	40.1	40.6	40.5	39.7	38.8	38.8	39.5
Alaska.....										
Hawaii.....										

¹ Data not strictly comparable with prior years.

² Data relate to Washington, D.C., Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.

TABLE 68. Nonsupervisory Workers, Retail Trade¹—Percent Distribution by Weekly Hours of Work, United States and Regions, Selected Dates, 1956-66

Hours worked in week	United States					North Central				
	June 1966	June 1965	June 1962	June 1961	October 1956	June 1966	June 1965	June 1962	June 1961	October 1956
Number of workers (in thousands).....	6,929.8	6,687.0	6,175.5	6,096.0	6,033.2	1,931.8	1,864.8	1,868.6	1,844.0	1,946.8
Average weekly hours.....	36.3	36.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	36.2	36.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Under 15 hours.....	8.3	8.3	7.6	7.7	8.1	8.6	9.0	7.9	8.3	8.5
15 hours and under 35.....	23.1	21.6	19.4	18.3	16.7	24.8	24.0	21.0	20.0	18.9
35 hours and under 40.....	9.8	9.9	9.0	8.3	6.2	9.3	9.7	8.3	8.2	5.6
40 hours.....	26.4	24.9	24.8	25.3	24.3	24.9	22.9	23.7	24.3	23.2
Over 40 hours and under 48.....	15.0	16.3	³ 24.8	³ 25.5	³ 29.9	14.8	16.5	³ 24.1	³ 24.3	³ 29.1
48 hours and over.....	17.3	18.9	⁴ 14.4	⁴ 14.8	⁴ 15.0	17.7	17.9	⁴ 15.1	⁴ 14.9	⁴ 14.8
	Northeast					West				
Number of workers (in thousands).....	1,813.7	1,752.1	1,599.5	1,579.6	1,566.4	1,240.2	1,185.7	933.8	925.1	853.3
Average weekly hours.....	33.9	34.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	36.1	37.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Under 15 hours.....	10.2	10.1	8.6	8.5	8.6	8.5	7.6	7.7	7.4	7.5
15 hours and under 35.....	27.9	26.0	23.1	22.3	19.1	22.3	20.2	19.0	18.4	16.2
35 hours and under 40.....	12.7	13.1	12.9	13.1	9.6	7.9	7.0	6.8	5.8	4.8
40 hours.....	24.6	24.6	25.5	25.7	26.0	33.0	33.8	32.9	33.0	34.9
Over 40 hours and under 48.....	12.5	13.7	³ 21.5	³ 21.9	³ 26.9	12.9	13.4	³ 23.8	³ 25.4	28.0
48 hours and over.....	12.1	12.5	⁴ 8.4	⁴ 8.5	⁴ 9.8	15.5	17.8	⁴ 9.7	⁴ 9.9	8.6
	South									
Number of workers (in thousands).....	1,944.1	1,884.4	1,773.6	1,747.4	1,666.3					
Average weekly hours.....	38.9	39.6	(²)	(²)	(²)					
Under 15 hours.....	6.2	6.4	6.2	6.5	7.3					
15 hours and under 35.....	17.5	16.2	14.5	12.9	12.1					
35 hours and under 40.....	9.0	8.9	7.5	5.5	4.3					
40 hours.....	25.2	21.4	21.1	22.0	18.5					
Over 40 hours and under 48.....	19.2	20.3	³ 29.1	³ 30.1	³ 34.7					
48 hours and over.....	23.1	26.7	⁴ 21.7	⁴ 23.0	⁴ 23.2					

¹ Excludes eating and drinking places. Beginning 1961, includes Alaska and Hawaii.

² Not available.

³ Over 40 hours and under 49 hours.

⁴ 49 hours and over.

TABLE 69. Scheduled Weekly Hours (Day Shift)—Percent of Plant and Office Workers by Weekly Work Schedule, all Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division, Selected Periods, 1959-66

Weekly hours and year	All industries	Industry division					
		Manufacturing	Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Selected services
PLANT WORKERS							
Scheduled hours, 1965-66:							
Under 40 hours ¹	8	7	1	4	16		14
35 hours.....	3	3	(?)	1	2		5
37½ hours.....	4	3	(?)	3	8		4
40 hours.....	79	83	94	78	67		61
Over 40 hours ¹	12	10	5	17	18		25
44 hours.....	2	1	(?)	3	4		4
45 hours.....	2	2	2	4	2		3
48 hours.....	4	3	1	2	6		14
Average scheduled weekly hours:							
1959-60.....	40.5	40.3	40.3	41.2	41.2		41.8
1961-62.....	40.4	40.1	40.3	41.0	41.0		41.5
1963-64.....	40.4	40.2	40.3	40.9	40.9		41.1
1965-66.....	40.5	40.4	40.3	40.9	40.6		40.9
OFFICE WORKERS							
Scheduled hours, 1965-66:							
Under 40 hours ¹	36	22	28	31	24	63	47
35 hours.....	10	6	9	10	6	15	18
37½ hours.....	15	9	16	16	12	22	19
38¾ hours.....	4	4	1	4	1	7	4
40 hours.....	63	78	72	65	71	37	49
Over 40 hours.....	1	1	(?)	3	5	(?)	5
Average scheduled weekly hours:							
1959-60.....	39.0	39.4	39.2	39.3	39.6	37.9	38.6
1961-62.....	38.9	39.4	39.2	39.2	39.5	37.9	38.5
1963-64.....	38.9	39.3	39.1	39.1	39.4	37.9	38.5
1965-66.....	38.9	39.4	39.1	39.1	39.4	38.0	38.6

¹ Includes weekly schedules other than those presented separately.
² Less than 0.5 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of items may not equal 100 percent.

TABLE 70. Indexes of Output Per Man-Hour and Related Data, Private Economy: ¹ 1947-67

[1957-59=100]

Year	Output per man-hour				Output per employed person				Output				Employment				Man-hours			
	Total private	Farm	Non-farm	Manufacturing ²	Total private	Farm	Non-farm	Manufacturing ²	Total private	Farm	Non-farm	Manufacturing ²	Total private	Farm	Non-farm	Manufacturing ²	Total private	Farm	Non-farm	Manufacturing ²
Man-hour estimates based primarily on establishment data																				
1947	69.0	49.8	74.1	72.3	73.6	55.6	77.5	73.4	67.6	66.8	69.3	91.9	147.7	86.2	94.4	98.0	164.8	90.1	95.8	
1948	72.0	58.0	76.5	76.4	76.0	64.3	79.3	76.9	70.8	91.8	69.8	72.7	93.1	142.8	88.0	94.5	98.4	158.4	91.3	
1949	74.2	56.5	79.5	79.3	77.4	61.6	81.3	78.4	70.6	88.9	69.7	68.7	91.2	144.4	85.7	87.6	95.1	157.3	87.7	
1950	80.3	64.4	84.4	85.0	83.9	69.1	87.0	86.3	77.9	93.7	77.0	79.7	92.9	135.6	88.5	92.3	97.0	145.6	91.2	
1951	82.7	64.7	86.3	86.9	86.3	70.2	88.8	88.5	82.8	88.9	82.5	87.8	96.0	126.7	92.9	99.2	100.1	137.5	95.6	
1952	84.3	70.3	87.0	87.3	87.5	75.5	89.6	89.1	84.8	91.8	84.5	89.7	96.9	121.6	94.3	100.7	100.6	130.6	97.1	
1953	87.8	79.6	89.6	90.2	90.7	86.6	91.7	91.5	89.1	96.6	88.8	97.1	98.2	111.6	96.8	106.1	101.5	121.4	99.1	
1954	89.9	83.7	91.6	91.8	91.9	89.4	92.9	91.6	87.9	98.6	87.4	90.3	95.6	110.3	94.1	98.6	97.8	117.8	95.4	
1955	93.9	84.4	95.7	97.2	96.4	88.8	97.5	99.0	95.4	100.9	95.1	100.9	99.0	113.7	97.5	101.9	101.6	119.6	99.4	
1956	94.1	88.0	95.2	96.2	95.8	90.6	96.6	97.4	97.2	100.5	97.1	101.3	101.5	110.9	100.5	104.0	103.3	114.2	102.0	
1957	96.9	93.3	97.2	98.2	97.2	93.9	97.6	98.3	95.6	101.7	98.1	101.3	101.4	104.5	101.0	103.5	101.8	105.1	101.4	
1958	99.8	103.0	99.7	98.1	99.3	102.7	99.2	97.1	97.3	100.5	97.2	93.4	98.0	97.9	98.0	96.2	97.5	97.6	97.5	
1959	103.4	104.8	103.1	103.7	103.5	104.5	103.3	104.6	104.1	101.9	104.2	104.9	100.6	97.5	100.9	100.3	100.7	97.4	101.1	
1960	105.0	110.7	104.4	105.5	104.5	111.1	104.0	105.1	106.6	105.8	106.7	106.4	102.0	95.2	102.6	101.2	101.5	95.6	102.2	
1961	108.6	119.4	107.4	107.9	107.3	117.9	106.3	107.7	108.6	107.2	108.7	106.0	101.2	90.9	102.3	98.4	100.0	89.8	101.2	
1962	113.8	122.2	112.3	114.3	112.6	122.3	111.4	115.1	116.0	106.8	116.5	116.8	103.0	87.3	104.6	101.5	101.9	87.4	103.7	
1963	117.9	133.1	115.7	118.9	116.5	132.2	114.6	119.8	120.8	110.1	121.4	122.7	103.7	83.3	105.9	102.4	102.5	82.7	104.9	
1964	122.5	135.5	120.0	124.7	120.8	134.8	118.8	126.2	127.8	107.7	128.8	131.2	105.8	79.9	108.4	104.0	104.3	79.5	107.3	
1965	126.3	147.5	123.3	129.5	124.9	148.6	122.3	132.2	135.9	114.0	137.1	143.6	108.8	78.7	112.1	108.6	107.6	77.3	111.2	
1966	130.2	154.6	126.4	132.3	128.0	154.8	124.8	135.3	143.5	108.2	145.4	155.9	112.1	69.9	116.5	115.2	110.2	70.0	115.0	
1967	131.9	171.2	127.5	132.8	128.3	170.7	124.5	134.0	146.5	116.4	148.2	156.6	114.2	68.2	119.0	116.1	111.1	68.0	116.2	
RATES OF CHANGE ³																				
1947-67	3.2	5.9	2.7	2.9	2.8	5.2	2.4	2.9	3.7	1.4	3.9	3.8	0.9	-3.7	1.5	0.8	0.5	-4.3	1.2	
1957-67	3.3	5.8	3.0	3.5	3.1	5.8	2.7	3.8	4.5	1.4	4.6	5.3	1.3	-4.1	1.8	1.5	1.1	-4.1	1.6	
Man-hour estimates based primarily on labor force data																				
1947	67.9	49.8	72.9	73.2	73.2	55.6	77.2	73.4	67.6	66.8	69.3	92.4	147.7	86.5	94.4	99.6	164.8	91.6	95.8	
1948	70.2	58.0	74.5	75.0	75.0	64.3	78.3	76.9	70.8	91.8	69.8	72.7	94.4	142.8	89.2	100.8	158.2	93.7	95.1	
1949	71.9	56.1	76.8	75.8	75.8	61.6	79.6	78.4	70.6	88.9	69.7	68.7	93.1	144.4	87.6	98.2	158.6	90.8	86.6	
1950	78.5	64.1	82.4	82.2	82.4	69.1	85.1	86.3	77.9	93.7	77.0	79.7	94.8	135.6	90.5	99.2	146.2	93.4	93.8	
1951	82.1	64.3	85.7	86.2	86.2	70.2	88.9	88.5	82.8	88.9	82.5	87.8	96.1	126.7	92.8	100.9	138.3	96.3	98.8	
1952	84.5	69.9	87.5	88.4	88.4	75.5	90.7	84.8	91.8	84.5	84.5	89.7	95.9	121.6	93.2	100.4	131.3	96.6	101.0	
1953	88.4	79.1	90.4	92.2	92.2	86.6	93.5	89.1	96.6	88.8	87.4	90.3	96.6	111.6	95.0	100.8	122.1	98.2	102.7	
1954	90.8	83.3	92.8	92.8	92.8	89.4	94.0	87.9	98.6	87.4	87.4	90.3	94.7	110.3	93.0	96.8	118.3	94.2	103.1	
1955	94.7	84.0	96.7	97.5	97.5	88.8	99.0	95.4	101.0	95.1	95.1	97.8	97.8	113.7	96.1	100.7	120.3	98.3	103.8	
1956	94.6	87.5	95.9	96.6	96.6	90.6	97.6	97.2	100.5	97.1	97.1	100.6	100.6	110.9	99.5	102.7	114.9	101.2	101.2	
1957	97.2	93.3	97.7	97.9	97.9	93.9	98.3	98.6	98.1	98.6	97.2	100.7	100.7	104.6	100.3	101.4	105.2	100.9	100.9	
1958	99.4	103.1	99.2	98.9	98.9	102.7	98.7	97.3	100.5	97.2	97.2	98.4	98.4	97.9	98.5	97.9	97.5	98.0	98.0	
1959	103.4	104.7	103.1	103.3	103.3	104.5	103.0	104.1	101.9	104.2	104.2	100.8	100.8	97.5	101.2	100.7	97.3	101.1	101.1	
1960	104.5	110.7	103.8	104.2	104.2	111.1	103.5	106.6	105.8	106.7	106.7	102.3	102.3	95.2	103.1	102.0	95.6	102.8	102.8	
1961	107.3	119.9	105.9	106.3	106.3	117.9	105.1	108.6	107.2	108.7	106.0	102.2	102.2	90.9	103.4	101.2	101.5	95.6	102.6	
1962	113.0	122.3	111.4	112.2	112.2	122.3	110.8	116.0	106.8	116.5	116.5	103.4	103.4	87.3	105.1	102.7	87.3	104.6	104.6	
1963	116.7	133.5	114.4	115.5	115.5	132.2	113.7	120.8	110.1	121.4	121.4	104.6	104.6	83.3	106.8	103.5	82.5	106.1	106.1	
1964	121.0	135.8	118.4	119.7	119.7	134.8	117.4	127.8	107.7	128.8	128.8	106.8	106.8	79.9	109.7	105.6	79.3	108.8	108.8	
1965	124.8	147.7	121.5	124.1	124.1	148.6	121.2	135.9	114.0	137.1	137.1	109.5	109.5	76.7	113.1	108.9	77.2	112.8	112.8	
1966	129.3	154.4	125.2	128.5	128.5	154.8	125.1	143.5	108.2	145.4	145.4	111.7	111.7	69.9	116.2	111.0	70.1	116.1	116.1	
1967	131.5	170.4	127.0	129.3	129.3	170.7	125.4	146.5	116.4	148.2	148.2	113.3	113.3	68.2	118.2	111.4	68.3	116.7	116.7	
RATES OF CHANGE ³																				
1947-67	3.2	5.9	2.7	2.8	2.8	5.2	2.4	3.7	1.4	3.9	3.8	0.9	-3.7	1.4	0.8	0.5	-4.3	1.1	1.7	
1957-67	3.2	5.8	2.8	3.1	3.1	5.8	2.8	4.5	1.4	4.6	5.3	1.3	-4.1	1.8	1.5	1.2	-4.1	1.7	1.7	

¹ Output refers to gross national product in 1958 dollars. Employment includes self-employed and unpaid family workers as well as wage and salary workers.

² Information available only for establishment series.

³ Rates are based on the least squares trend of the logarithms of the index numbers.

TABLE 71. Indexes of Output Per Man-Hour, Hourly Compensation, and Unit Labor Costs in the Private Economy, and Underlying Data, 1947-67

[1957-59=100]

Year	Output per man-hour						Compensation per man-hour					
	Total private		Nonfarm		Manufacturing		Total private		Nonfarm		Manu- facturing	
	All persons	Em- ployees	All persons	Em- ployees	All persons	Em- ployees	All persons	Em- ployees	All persons ¹	Em- ployees	All persons ^{1,2}	
1947	69.0	74.5	74.1	74.7	72.3	72.9	54.8	55.6	56.2	55.7	52.5	
1948	72.0	77.0	76.5	77.1	76.4	77.0	59.6	60.5	61.2	60.7	57.6	
1949	74.2	80.2	79.5	80.7	79.3	80.0	60.6	62.2	62.9	62.5	60.3	
1950	80.3	85.1	84.4	85.3	85.0	85.4	64.7	65.7	66.4	65.9	63.2	
1951	82.7	86.1	86.3	86.6	86.9	87.4	70.9	71.6	72.3	71.8	69.7	
1952	84.3	87.2	87.0	87.3	87.3	87.9	75.3	75.8	76.2	75.8	74.2	
1953	87.8	89.7	89.6	89.5	90.2	90.4	80.0	80.3	80.5	80.0	78.3	
1954	89.9	92.4	91.6	91.9	91.8	92.1	82.4	83.0	83.0	82.8	81.8	
1955	93.9	95.3	95.7	95.4	97.2	97.4	84.5	85.4	85.9	85.8	85.0	
1956	94.1	95.0	95.2	95.0	96.2	96.3	90.0	90.7	91.0	90.8	90.5	
1957	96.9	97.2	97.2	97.2	98.2	98.2	95.8	96.2	96.2	96.2	95.8	
1958	99.8	100.1	99.7	100.1	98.1	98.2	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	100.0	
1959	103.4	102.8	103.1	102.8	103.7	103.6	104.4	104.1	104.2	104.1	104.2	
1960	105.0	103.8	104.4	104.2	105.5	105.3	108.5	107.9	108.4	108.4	108.5	
1961	108.6	107.2	107.4	107.4	107.9	107.9	112.5	111.7	111.8	111.9	111.9	
1962	113.8	111.5	112.3	111.8	114.3	114.2	117.6	116.3	116.3	116.1	116.5	
1963	117.9	114.2	115.7	114.6	118.9	118.7	122.2	120.2	120.5	120.2	120.3	
1964	122.5	118.3	120.0	118.8	124.7	124.4	128.4	126.0	126.2	126.2	126.0	
1965	126.3	121.1	123.3	121.4	129.5	129.0	133.6	130.7	130.8	130.2	129.0	
1966	130.2	123.3	126.4	123.6	132.3	131.7	142.8	138.7	138.6	137.8	135.4	
1967	131.9	124.4	127.5	124.3	132.8	132.1	151.3	146.7	146.6	145.6	143.6	
RATES OF CHANGE³												
1947-67	3.2	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.9	5.0	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.9	
1957-67	3.3	2.7	3.0	2.7	3.5	3.5	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.1	3.9	

Year	Real compensation per man-hour					Prices and costs								
	Total private		Nonfarm		Manu- facturing	Total private			Nonfarm			Manufacturing		
	All persons	Em- ployees	All persons	Em- ployees	All persons	Prices ⁴	Unit labor costs ⁵	Unit non-labor payments	Prices ⁴	Unit labor costs ⁵	Unit non-labor payments	Prices ⁴	Unit labor costs ⁵	Unit non-labor payments
1947	70.4	71.5	72.2	71.6	67.5	76.3	79.4	71.3	73.5	75.7	69.6	73.0	72.6	74.0
1948	71.4	72.2	73.0	72.4	68.7	81.6	83.1	79.4	78.5	80.1	75.8	77.9	75.4	83.5
1949	73.0	74.9	75.8	75.3	72.7	80.7	81.6	79.5	79.1	79.2	78.9	79.3	76.0	87.3
1950	77.2	78.4	79.2	78.6	75.4	81.5	80.6	83.1	80.0	78.7	82.3	79.5	74.4	91.8
1951	78.3	79.1	79.9	79.3	77.0	87.4	85.7	90.3	85.2	83.8	87.6	85.1	80.2	96.6
1952	81.4	81.9	82.4	81.9	80.2	89.3	89.4	89.0	87.3	87.6	87.0	86.8	84.9	91.4
1953	85.8	86.2	86.4	85.8	84.0	89.9	91.1	87.8	88.9	89.9	87.2	87.3	86.8	88.7
1954	88.0	88.7	88.7	88.5	87.4	91.0	91.7	89.8	90.4	90.6	89.9	89.1	89.1	88.9
1955	90.6	91.5	92.1	92.0	91.1	91.7	90.0	95.3	91.6	89.8	94.7	90.7	87.4	98.5
1956	95.0	95.8	96.1	95.9	95.6	94.8	95.7	95.2	94.7	95.6	93.3	94.8	94.1	96.4
1957	97.8	98.2	98.2	98.2	97.8	98.1	98.9	96.8	98.3	98.9	97.3	97.8	97.6	98.2
1958	99.2	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.3	100.2	100.1	100.5	99.9	100.1	99.6	100.2	101.9	96.4
1959	102.9	102.6	102.7	102.6	102.7	101.5	101.0	102.6	101.7	101.1	103.0	101.9	100.6	105.0
1960	105.2	104.7	105.1	105.1	105.2	103.0	103.3	102.5	103.2	103.8	102.1	102.7	102.9	102.3
1961	108.0	107.2	107.3	107.4	107.4	104.0	103.6	104.6	104.1	104.0	104.3	103.0	103.7	101.3
1962	111.6	110.3	110.3	110.2	110.5	104.9	103.3	107.7	105.1	103.5	107.7	102.9	102.0	105.2
1963	114.5	112.7	112.9	112.7	112.7	106.0	103.7	110.0	106.3	104.1	110.0	103.1	101.2	107.5
1964	118.8	116.6	116.7	116.4	116.6	107.2	104.8	111.3	107.6	105.1	112.0	104.0	101.0	111.4
1965	121.6	118.9	119.0	118.5	117.4	109.1	105.8	114.6	109.2	106.1	114.5	104.2	99.7	115.3
1966	126.3	122.6	122.5	121.8	119.7	111.8	109.7	115.4	111.5	109.6	114.7	106.2	102.3	115.4
1967	130.1	126.1	126.1	125.3	123.5	114.9	114.7	116.3	115.2	115.0	115.7	109.2	108.1	111.7
RATES OF CHANGE³														
1947-67	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.1	1.9	1.7	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.7
1957-67	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	1.4	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.8	0.8	0.4	1.7

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 71. Indexes of Output Per Man-Hour, Hourly Compensation, and Unit Labor Costs in the Private Economy, and Underlying Data, 1947-67—Continued
[1957-59=100]

Year	Underlying Data ¹											
	Gross product						Man-hours					
	In 1958 dollars			In current dollars			Total private		Nonfarm		Manufacturing	
	Total private	Nonfarm	Manufacturing	Total private	Nonfarm	Manufacturing	All persons	All employees	All persons	All employees	All persons	All employees
1947	67.6	66.8	69.3	51.6	49.1	50.6	98.0	90.7	90.1	89.4	95.8	95.0
1948	70.8	69.8	72.7	57.8	54.8	56.6	98.4	91.9	91.3	90.5	95.1	94.4
1949	70.6	69.7	68.7	57.0	55.1	54.5	95.1	88.0	87.7	86.4	86.6	85.9
1950	77.9	77.0	79.7	63.5	61.6	63.4	97.0	91.5	91.2	90.3	93.8	93.3
1951	82.8	82.5	87.8	72.4	70.3	74.7	100.1	96.2	95.6	95.3	101.0	100.5
1952	84.8	84.5	89.7	75.7	73.8	77.9	100.6	97.3	97.1	96.8	102.7	102.1
1953	89.1	88.8	97.1	80.1	78.9	84.8	101.5	99.3	99.1	99.2	107.7	107.4
1954	87.9	87.4	90.3	80.0	79.0	80.5	97.8	95.1	95.4	95.1	98.4	98.0
1955	95.4	95.1	100.9	87.5	87.1	91.5	101.6	100.1	99.4	99.7	103.8	103.6
1956	97.2	97.1	101.3	92.1	92.0	96.0	103.3	102.3	102.0	102.2	105.3	105.2
1957	98.6	98.6	101.7	96.7	96.9	99.5	101.8	101.4	101.4	101.4	103.6	103.6
1958	97.3	97.2	93.4	97.5	97.1	93.6	97.5	97.2	97.5	97.1	95.2	95.1
1959	104.1	104.2	104.9	105.7	106.0	106.9	100.7	101.3	101.1	101.4	101.2	101.3
1960	106.7	106.7	106.4	109.8	110.1	109.3	101.5	102.8	102.2	102.4	100.9	101.0
1961	108.6	108.7	106.0	112.9	113.2	109.2	100.0	101.3	101.2	101.2	98.2	98.2
1962	116.0	116.5	116.8	121.7	122.4	120.2	101.9	104.0	103.7	104.2	102.2	102.3
1963	120.8	121.4	122.7	128.1	129.0	126.5	102.5	105.8	104.9	105.9	103.2	103.4
1964	127.8	128.8	131.2	137.0	138.6	136.5	104.3	108.0	107.3	108.4	105.2	105.5
1965	135.9	137.1	143.6	148.3	149.7	149.7	107.6	112.2	111.2	112.9	110.9	111.3
1966	143.5	145.4	155.9	160.4	162.1	165.5	110.2	116.4	115.0	117.6	117.8	118.4
1967	146.5	148.2	155.6	168.4	170.7	169.8	111.1	117.8	116.2	119.1	117.2	117.8
RATES OF CHANGE ²												
1947-67	3.7	3.9	3.8	5.7	6.0	5.7	0.5	1.2	1.2	1.3	0.8	0.9
1957-67	4.5	4.6	5.3	5.9	6.1	6.1	1.1	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.8

	Compensation in current dollars						Nonlabor payments in current dollars			Consumer price index
	Total private		Nonfarm		Manufacturing		Total private	Nonfarm	Manufacturing	
	All persons	Employees	All persons	Employees	All persons	Employees				
1947	53.7	50.4	50.6	49.8	50.3	49.9	48.2	46.5	51.3	77.8
1948	58.8	55.6	55.9	54.9	54.8	54.4	56.2	52.9	60.7	83.8
1949	57.6	54.7	55.2	54.0	52.2	51.8	56.1	55.0	60.0	83.0
1950	62.8	60.1	60.6	58.5	59.3	59.0	64.7	63.4	73.2	83.8
1951	71.0	68.9	69.1	68.4	70.4	70.1	74.8	72.3	84.8	90.5
1952	75.8	73.8	74.0	73.4	76.2	75.8	75.5	73.5	82.0	92.5
1953	81.2	79.7	79.8	79.4	84.3	84.0	78.2	77.4	86.1	93.2
1954	80.6	78.9	79.2	78.7	80.5	80.2	78.9	78.6	80.3	93.6
1955	85.9	85.5	85.4	85.5	88.2	88.1	90.9	90.1	99.4	93.3
1956	93.0	92.8	92.8	92.8	95.3	95.2	90.6	90.6	97.7	94.7
1957	97.5	97.5	97.5	97.5	99.3	99.3	95.4	95.9	99.0	98.0
1958	97.4	97.0	97.3	96.9	95.2	95.1	97.8	96.8	90.0	100.7
1959	105.1	105.5	105.3	105.6	105.5	105.6	106.8	107.3	110.1	101.5
1960	110.1	110.9	110.8	111.0	109.5	109.6	109.3	108.9	108.8	103.1
1961	112.5	113.2	113.1	113.2	109.9	109.9	113.6	113.4	107.4	104.2
1962	119.8	120.9	120.6	121.0	119.1	119.2	124.9	125.5	122.0	105.4
1963	125.3	127.2	126.4	127.3	124.2	124.5	132.9	133.6	131.9	106.7
1964	133.9	136.1	135.4	136.4	132.5	132.8	142.3	144.2	146.2	108.1
1965	143.8	146.6	145.4	147.0	143.1	143.7	155.8	157.0	165.6	109.9
1966	157.4	161.4	159.4	162.0	159.5	160.4	165.6	166.8	179.9	113.1
1967	168.0	172.8	170.3	173.4	168.3	169.2	169.2	171.4	173.6	116.3
RATES OF CHANGE ²										
1947-67	5.5	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.3	5.5	1.7
1957-67	5.7	6.0	5.8	6.0	5.7	5.8	6.4	6.5	7.1	1.5

¹ Wages and salaries of employees plus employer's contributions for social insurance and private benefits plans. Also includes an estimate of wages, salaries and supplemental payments for the self-employed.

² Index for employees not shown separately because it is identical with figures shown.

³ Rates are based on the least squares trend of the logarithms of the index numbers.

⁴ Total payments in current dollars per unit of output (GNP Deflator).

⁵ Compensation for all persons per unit of output.

⁶ These data were basic measures used to develop the indexes of output per man-hour, hourly compensation, unit labor costs and unit nonlabor payments.

SOURCE: Current and constant dollar gross product and employee compensation data from the Office of Business Economics, U.S. Department of Commerce. Man-hours, compensation of all persons, and consumer price index data from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

TABLE 72. Indexes of Output Per Man-Hour, Man-Hour, and Output, for Selected Industries, 1939-66

[1957-59=100]

Year	Output per man-hour			Man-hours			Output	Year	Output per man-hour			Man-hours			Output
	All employees	Production workers	Non-production workers ³	All employees	Production workers	Non-production workers ³			All employees	Production workers	Non-production workers ³	All employees	Production workers	Non-production workers ³	
Iron mining, usable ore SIC 101								Bituminous coal and lignite mining SIC 12							
1939		82.4			80.9		66.7	1939		47.3			187.6		88.8
1947		90.2			133.3		120.3	1947		53.9			263.1		141.8
1948		90.3			144.8		130.8	1948		53.7			250.8		134.8
1949		87.6			125.5		109.9	1949		56.6			174.0		98.4
1950		93.6			135.7		127.0	1950		61.9			187.5		116.1
1951		101.7			148.7		151.2	1951		61.5			195.0		120.0
1952		95.8			132.7		127.1	1952		65.2			161.0		104.9
1953		99.4			154.3		153.4	1953		70.5			145.6		102.7
1954		85.5			118.2		101.1	1954		81.9			107.4		88.0
1955		111.3			119.5		133.0	1955		88.2			118.9		104.9
1956		106.7			117.9		125.8	1956		91.2			124.5		113.5
1957		106.2			128.5		136.5	1957		93.3			120.2		112.1
1958		96.1			90.0		86.5	1958		103.5			90.6		93.8
1959		94.5			81.5		77.0	1959		105.5			89.2		94.1
1960		104.7			109.2		114.3	1960		111.9			84.6		94.7
1961		110.2			83.5		92.0	1961		123.6			74.2		91.7
1962		113.7			81.8		93.0	1962		130.8			73.4		96.0
1963		120.6			79.1		95.4	1963		135.7			76.8		104.2
1964		131.2			83.6		109.7	1964		144.4			76.6		110.6
1965		127.8			89.1		113.9	1965		154.2			75.4		116.3
1966 ¹		127.8			92.2		117.8	1966 ¹		162.9			74.4		121.2
RATES OF CHANGE ²								RATES OF CHANGE ²							
1947-66		1.9			-3.3		-1.4	1947-66		6.4			-6.7		-0.7
1957-66		3.6			-2.3		1.1	1957-66		6.3			-4.0		2.0
Copper mining, recoverable metal SIC 102								Canning and preserving SIC 203							
1939		63.2			117.3		74.1	1939	(4)	55.8	(4)		78.7	(4)	43.9
1947		72.6			120.3		87.3	1947	65.3	61.9	(96.8)	107.3	113.3	(72.4)	70.1
1948		71.1			120.9		85.9	1948	66.3	63.5	(88.8)	104.5	109.1	(78.0)	69.3
1949		72.5			106.0		76.8	1949	71.5	68.9	(91.2)	100.1	103.9	(78.5)	71.6
1950		84.3			110.6		93.2	1950	78.8	76.1	(98.8)	97.2	100.6	(77.5)	76.6
1951		84.5			112.4		95.0	1951	82.0	78.6	(109.4)	106.1	110.7	(79.5)	87.0
1952		84.7			112.3		95.1	1952	81.5	78.8	(101.8)	102.6	106.1	(82.1)	83.6
1953		79.6			120.3		95.7	1953	82.7	79.9	(102.5)	106.1	109.7	(85.6)	87.7
1954		80.1			107.7		86.3	1954	88.9	86.4	(107.4)	99.7	102.6	(82.5)	88.6
1955		90.0			115.1		103.6	1955	92.2	90.0	(107.9)	100.3	102.8	(85.7)	92.5
1956		86.3			132.8		114.6	1956	98.3	95.7	(117.4)	105.2	108.1	(88.1)	103.4
1957		94.2			119.4		112.5	1957	99.7	98.7	(105.4)	99.4	100.4	(94.0)	99.1
1958		106.4			95.7		101.8	1958	98.1	98.5	(95.7)	99.5	99.1	(102.0)	97.6
1959		100.8			84.9		85.6	1959	102.3	102.8	(99.4)	101.1	100.6	(104.0)	103.4
1960		103.6			108.4		112.3	1960	108.3	108.5	(107.3)	101.2	101.0	(102.1)	109.6
1961		107.7			112.5		121.2	1961	115.7	116.3	(113.0)	101.3	100.8	(103.7)	117.2
1962		117.2			109.0		127.7	1962	116.8	116.2	(117.7)	105.2	105.8	(104.4)	122.9
1963		117.5			107.2		126.0	1963	117.2	117.0	(118.7)	103.4	103.6	(102.1)	121.2
1964		125.2			103.7		129.8	1964	123.8	123.3	(127.3)	104.7	105.1	(101.8)	129.6
1965		119.6			117.6		140.7	1965 ¹	129.1	128.6	(132.5)	108.3	108.7	(105.5)	139.8
1966 ¹		119.7			124.4		148.9	1966	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
RATES OF CHANGE ²								RATES OF CHANGE ²							
1947-66		3.1			-0.3		2.8	1947-66	3.7	4.0	(1.5)	0.1	-0.2	(2.2)	3.8
1957-66		2.8			1.7		4.5	1957-66	3.5	3.5	(3.8)	1.0	1.0	(0.7)	4.5
Coal mining SIC 11, 12								Flour and other grain-mill products SIC 2041							
1939		48.6			203.6		98.9	1939	(4)	78.0	(4)		113.7	(4)	88.7
1947		54.5			277.4		151.3	1947	76.7	71.3	(99.7)	155.1	165.7	(119.2)	118.9
1948		54.5			265.4		144.7	1948	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	108.5
1949		57.2			186.0		106.3	1949	70.8	67.7	(82.6)	130.7	136.7	(112.0)	92.5
1950		61.6			201.0		123.9	1950	72.4	69.7	(82.3)	123.2	128.0	(108.4)	89.2
1951		61.8			203.4		125.8	1951	72.0	69.0	(83.3)	127.1	132.8	(109.8)	91.5
1952		65.2			171.3		111.7	1952	70.4	68.1	(78.8)	129.5	133.9	(115.7)	91.2
1953		70.1			151.0		105.9	1953	76.0	72.3	(90.3)	116.4	122.4	(98.0)	88.5
1954		81.9			111.9		91.7	1954	84.0	82.7	(88.0)	105.3	106.9	(100.5)	88.4
1955		87.7			120.6		105.8	1955	87.5	86.8	(89.4)	103.8	104.6	(101.6)	90.8
1956		91.9			124.9		114.8	1956	91.9	91.1	(94.6)	100.5	101.4	(97.7)	92.4
1957		93.2			120.4		112.2	1957	99.8	99.2	(101.9)	97.2	97.8	(95.2)	97.0
1958		103.4			93.8		93.9	1958	101.7	102.7	(98.7)	99.4	98.4	(102.4)	101.1
1959		105.7			88.8		93.9	1959	98.5	98.2	(99.5)	103.4	103.8	(102.4)	101.9
1960		114.9			83.7		96.2	1960	104.5	104.8	(103.7)	100.3	100.0	(101.1)	104.8
1961		123.2			73.2		90.2	1961	109.5	108.0	(114.6)	97.7	99.1	(93.4)	107.0
1962		130.8			71.7		93.8	1962	113.4	110.6	(123.3)	95.3	97.7	(87.7)	108.1
1963		135.6			75.0		101.7	1963	128.6	125.4	(139.8)	83.6	85.7	(76.9)	107.5
1964		144.1			74.1		106.8	1964	133.5	131.2	(141.2)	80.9	82.3	(76.5)	108.0
1965		152.9			72.4		110.7	1965 ¹	138.6	135.0	(151.2)	74.3	76.3	(68.1)	103.0
1966 ¹		161.7			70.7		114.3	1966	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
RATES OF CHANGE ²								RATES OF CHANGE ²							
1947-66		6.3			-7.2		-1.4	1947-66	4.1	4.3	(3.2)	-3.2	-3.4	(-2.4)	0.5
1957-66		6.1			-4.5		1.3	1957-66	4.7	4.3	(6.0)	-3.6	-3.2	(-4.8)	1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 72. Indexes of Output Per Man-Hour, Man-Hours, and Output, for Selected Industries, 1939-66—Continued

[1957-59=100]

Year	Output per man-hour			Man-hours			Output	Year	Output per man-hour			Man-hours			Output
	All employ-ees	Production workers	Non-pro-duction work-ers ²	All employ-ees	Production workers	Non-pro-duction work-ers ²			All employ-ees	Production workers	Non-pro-duction work-ers ²	All employ-ees	Production workers	Non-pro-duction work-ers ²	
Hosiery SIC 2251, 2252								Petroleum refining SIC 2911							
1939	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	1939	(4)	55.9	(4)	(4)	75.1	(4)	42.0
1947	67.3	65.7	(90.4)	129.7	132.8	(96.6)	87.3	1947	57.5	53.5	(73.0)	106.0	113.8	(83.4)	60.9
1948	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	87.5	1948	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	66.9
1949	70.1	69.9	(71.9)	124.0	124.3	(120.9)	86.9	1949	63.8	59.1	(82.6)	101.9	109.9	(78.7)	65.0
1950	74.0	72.9	(87.0)	131.3	133.2	(111.6)	97.1	1950	71.4	68.3	(81.7)	98.9	103.3	(86.4)	70.6
1951	77.6	78.0	(74.2)	122.5	122.0	(128.1)	95.1	1951	74.5	71.8	(83.3)	107.4	111.4	(96.0)	80.0
1952	83.7	84.5	(76.8)	120.3	119.2	(131.1)	100.7	1952	76.4	74.6	(82.1)	107.1	109.7	(99.6)	81.8
1953	81.2	81.3	(80.5)	122.5	122.4	(123.6)	99.5	1953	77.9	76.4	(82.8)	110.2	112.4	(103.8)	85.9
1954	85.2	84.3	(96.5)	113.6	114.8	(100.3)	96.8	1954	81.8	80.5	(85.6)	105.3	106.9	(100.6)	86.1
1955	83.9	83.3	(91.3)	116.9	117.8	(107.5)	98.1	1955	80.3	87.8	(94.3)	104.2	106.0	(98.7)	93.1
1956	85.7	85.2	(91.7)	111.9	112.6	(104.6)	95.9	1956	93.2	91.7	(98.1)	106.4	108.2	(101.1)	99.2
1957	89.7	89.5	(91.5)	106.9	107.1	(104.8)	95.9	1957	93.4	93.2	(94.0)	106.4	106.6	(105.7)	99.4
1958	106.0	106.4	(101.7)	93.8	93.4	(97.7)	99.4	1958	98.0	98.1	(97.8)	99.6	99.5	(99.8)	97.6
1959	105.3	105.1	(107.4)	99.3	99.5	(97.4)	104.6	1959	110.1	110.3	(109.6)	94.1	93.9	(94.5)	103.6
1960	108.1	107.7	(111.4)	96.5	96.8	(93.6)	104.3	1960	114.8	115.9	(111.6)	93.1	92.2	(95.8)	106.9
1961	118.1	118.5	(114.0)	96.7	96.4	(100.2)	114.2	1961	123.5	125.3	(118.7)	88.6	87.3	(92.2)	109.4
1962	122.4	123.0	(117.2)	95.8	95.4	(100.1)	117.3	1962	134.6	137.3	(127.3)	84.8	83.1	(89.6)	114.1
1963	138.3	138.1	(139.7)	87.8	87.9	(86.9)	121.4	1963	144.3	146.8	(137.6)	81.1	79.7	(85.0)	117.0
1964	148.0	147.5	(152.4)	87.3	87.6	(84.8)	129.2	1964	151.8	154.2	(145.7)	78.9	77.7	(82.2)	119.8
1965 ¹	150.1	149.6	(155.6)	90.6	90.9	(87.4)	136.0	1965 ¹	163.6	166.5	(156.0)	75.1	73.8	(78.8)	122.9
1966	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	1966	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
RATES OF CHANGE ²								RATES OF CHANGE ²							
1947-65	4.6	4.7	(3.9)	-2.4	-2.5	(-1.7)	2.1	1947-65	5.8	6.3	(4.1)	-1.8	-2.3	(-0.3)	3.8
1957-65	6.4	6.4	(6.7)	-1.9	-1.8	(-2.2)	4.4	1957-65	7.3	7.6	(6.6)	-4.1	-4.3	(-3.3)	3.0
Paper, paperboard, and pulp mills SIC 261, 262, 263, 266								Tires and inner tubes SIC 3011							
1939	(4)	71.8	(4)	(4)	57.1	(4)	41.0	1939	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
1947	69.3	65.8	(100.2)	91.8	96.7	(63.5)	63.6	1947	69.7	67.8	(77.9)	128.3	131.9	(114.8)	89.4
1948	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	66.2	1948	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	77.6
1949	72.4	70.2	(88.9)	85.1	87.8	(69.3)	61.6	1949	76.8	75.4	(83.0)	90.8	92.5	(84.0)	69.7
1950	81.5	78.4	(106.1)	90.3	93.9	(69.4)	73.6	1950	86.5	82.7	(105.3)	99.3	103.9	(81.6)	85.9
1951	85.0	82.3	(104.3)	94.4	97.4	(76.9)	80.2	1951	83.3	79.9	(99.8)	103.3	107.7	(86.3)	86.1
1952	83.3	81.3	(96.7)	91.6	93.8	(78.9)	76.3	1952	80.2	77.6	(92.5)	106.6	112.3	(94.2)	87.1
1953	83.2	81.3	(95.5)	97.8	100.1	(85.2)	81.4	1953	84.3	81.7	(96.9)	106.6	110.1	(92.8)	89.9
1954	86.3	84.9	(95.3)	96.1	97.7	(87.0)	82.9	1954	83.8	83.7	(84.3)	98.0	98.1	(97.4)	82.1
1955	92.4	90.4	(105.7)	100.7	102.9	(88.0)	93.0	1955	89.2	86.2	(103.2)	114.8	118.8	(99.2)	102.4
1956	96.5	95.3	(103.8)	102.3	103.6	(95.1)	98.7	1956	89.2	88.7	(91.1)	106.2	106.8	(103.9)	94.7
1957	96.4	96.1	(98.0)	99.7	100.0	(98.1)	96.1	1957	93.9	93.8	(94.7)	105.5	105.7	(104.7)	99.1
1958	98.8	98.8	(98.8)	97.7	97.7	(97.7)	96.5	1958	97.8	99.0	(93.3)	93.6	92.4	(98.1)	91.5
1959	104.6	104.9	(103.1)	102.7	102.4	(104.2)	107.4	1959	108.4	107.4	(112.6)	100.9	101.9	(97.2)	109.4
1960	108.2	109.5	(101.4)	101.6	100.4	(108.4)	109.9	1960	111.1	111.5	(109.2)	97.6	97.2	(99.3)	108.4
1961	115.6	117.5	(106.2)	98.5	96.9	(107.3)	113.9	1961	114.6	116.9	(106.7)	91.5	89.7	(98.3)	104.9
1962	118.9	120.5	(110.0)	99.7	98.3	(107.7)	118.5	1962	126.3	125.5	(129.1)	94.8	95.4	(92.7)	119.7
1963	125.8	127.7	(115.5)	99.3	97.8	(108.1)	124.9	1963	135.6	136.4	(132.7)	91.8	91.3	(93.8)	124.5
1964	132.5	134.3	(123.0)	100.4	99.0	(108.1)	133.0	1964	149.3	149.7	(147.1)	95.0	94.7	(96.4)	141.8
1965 ¹	138.1	140.3	(126.3)	101.8	100.2	(111.3)	140.6	1965 ¹	153.9	154.8	(150.1)	98.7	98.1	(101.2)	151.9
1966	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	1966	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
RATES OF CHANGE ²								RATES OF CHANGE ²							
1947-65	3.7	4.1	(1.2)	0.7	0.3	(3.2)	4.5	1947-65	4.2	4.5	(3.0)	-0.9	-1.2	(0.3)	3.3
1957-65	4.7	5.0	(3.4)	0.1	-0.1	(1.5)	4.9	1957-65	6.6	6.6	(6.4)	-0.7	-0.8	(-0.5)	5.8
Man-made fibers SIC 2823, 2824								Footwear SIC 3141, 3142							
1939								1939	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
1947								1947	74.8	73.3	(91.5)	108.7	110.9	(88.9)	81.3
1948								1948	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	80.3
1949								1949	78.7	78.0	(85.2)	99.8	100.6	(92.1)	78.5
1950								1950	85.0	84.4	(90.4)	101.9	102.6	(95.8)	86.6
1951								1951	87.1	87.3	(84.9)	92.9	92.7	(95.3)	80.9
1952								1952	89.0	88.9	(89.5)	100.0	100.1	(99.4)	89.0
1953								1953	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
1954								1954	89.3	88.7	(94.9)	98.0	98.7	(92.2)	87.5
1955								1955	93.4	92.7	(99.6)	103.0	103.8	(96.6)	96.2
1956								1956	95.0	94.7	(98.5)	102.6	103.0	(99.0)	97.5
1957	98.0	97.1	(101.0)	101.9	102.9	(98.9)	99.9	1957	96.8	96.8	(96.6)	101.2	101.2	(101.5)	98.0
1958	94.0	96.5	(86.8)	97.0	94.5	(105.1)	91.2	1958	99.0	99.3	(96.7)	97.2	96.9	(99.5)	96.2
1959	107.7	106.1	(113.3)	101.1	102.6	(96.1)	108.9	1959	104.1	103.8	(106.9)	101.6	101.9	(99.0)	105.8
1960	103.0	103.4	(101.8)	99.5	99.1	(100.7)	102.5	1960	103.0	103.2	(100.8)	98.0	97.8	(100.1)	100.9
1961	110.7	111.8	(107.3)	97.4	96.4	(100.5)	107.8	1961	103.4	103.5	(102.0)	98.0	97.9	(99.3)	101.3
1962	121.5	120.3	(125.8)	105.9	107.0	(102.3)	128.7	1962	104.6	104.1	(108.5)	98.7	99.1	(95.1)	103.2
1963	120.6	122.3	(115.1)	114.1	112.5	(119.5)	137.6	1963	108.4	107.7	(114.9)	92.5	93.1	(87.3)	100.3
1964	128.3	129.3	(125.5)	122.9	122.0	(125.7)	157.7	1964	107.9	106.9	(117.2)	94.7	95.6	(87.2)	102.2
1965 ¹	133.2	133.1	(133.6)	135.6	135.7	(135.2)	180.6	1965 ¹	108.4	107.5	(116.8)	95.8	96.6	(88.9)	103.8
1966	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	1966	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
RATES OF CHANGE ²								RATES OF CHANGE ²							
1947-65	(4)	(4)	(4.2)	3.7	3.6	(3.8)	(4)	1947-65	2.0	2.0	(1.7)	-0.4	-0.4	(-0.1)	1.6
1957-65	4.3	4.4	(4.2)	3.7	3.6	(3.8)	8.2	1957-65	1.4	1.2	(2.6)	-0.8	-0.7	(-2.0)	0.5

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 72. Indexes of Output Per Man-Hour, Man-Hours, and Output, for Selected Industries, 1939-66—Continued
(1957-59 = 100)

Year	Output per Man-hour			Man-hours			Output	Year	Output per man-hour			Man-hours			Output
	All employees	Production workers	Non-production workers ²	All employees	Production workers	Non-production workers ²			All employees	Production workers	Non-production workers ²	All employees	Production workers	Non-production workers ²	
Aluminum rolling and drawing⁶ SIC 3352								Air transportation⁷ SIC 451							
1939								1939	(4)			(4)			(4)
1947								1947	37.4			60.7			22.7
1948								1948	41.6			56.5			23.5
1949								1949	47.8			55.2			26.4
1950								1950	55.7			56.4			31.4
1951								1951	64.0			62.2			39.8
1952								1952	66.5			69.8			46.4
1953								1953	71.8			74.5			53.5
1954								1954	79.5			76.0			60.4
1955								1955	89.5			80.3			71.9
1956								1956	92.0			90.3			83.1
1957								1957	95.1			99.0			94.1
1958	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	1958	98.5			97.1			95.6
1959	107.9	104.4	(123.3)	120.7	124.7	(105.6)	130.2	1959	106.2			103.9			110.3
1960	102.3	102.0	(103.6)	114.0	114.3	(112.6)	116.6	1960	107.1			109.5			117.3
1961	112.4	111.3	(117.1)	113.3	114.5	(108.8)	127.4	1961	113.4			109.4			124.1
1962	122.0	120.6	(128.2)	117.6	119.0	(111.9)	143.5	1962	126.2			111.1			140.2
1963	135.4	133.4	(143.7)	117.5	119.3	(110.7)	159.1	1963	139.4			113.9			158.8
1964	147.0	144.6	(156.7)	122.2	124.2	(114.6)	179.6	1964	153.4			120.6			185.0
1965	164.9	161.1	(181.2)	127.6	130.6	(116.1)	210.4	1965	172.0			130.6			224.6
1966	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	1966	194.4			142.9			277.8
RATES OF CHANGE²								RATES OF CHANGE²							
1947-65	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	1947-65	7.9			5.1			13.5
1959-65	8.1	8.1	(8.1)	1.2	1.2	(1.2)	9.4	1957-65	8.3			3.9			12.4
Railroad transportation—total revenue traffic SIC 401, Class I								Gas and electric utilities⁸ SIC 491, 492, 493							
1939	48.4	47.8	54.4	124.0	125.5	110.3	60.0	1939	27.6	(4)		71.0	(4)		19.6
1947	66.4	64.4	92.9	178.2	183.7	127.3	118.3	1947	45.8	43.1		82.6	87.7		37.8
1948	65.3	63.4	89.5	174.9	180.0	127.6	114.2	1948	48.1	45.5		87.4	92.3		42.0
1949	63.7	62.4	79.0	148.5	151.6	119.7	94.6	1949	49.2	46.8		89.7	94.3		44.1
1950	72.8	71.1	93.7	142.2	145.6	110.5	103.5	1950	54.6	52.3		92.1	96.2		50.3
1951	77.1	75.1	101.8	147.4	151.2	111.6	113.6	1951	60.6	58.1		94.0	98.1		57.0
1952	77.2	75.5	97.8	140.2	143.4	110.7	108.3	1952	64.7	62.2		95.1	98.9		61.5
1953	77.7	76.1	96.4	136.7	139.6	110.2	106.2	1953	69.3	67.2		96.4	99.4		66.8
1954	80.9	79.9	91.1	119.3	120.8	105.9	96.5	1954	74.0	72.5		96.8	98.8		71.6
1955	89.4	88.3	100.9	120.9	122.4	107.1	108.1	1955	82.5	81.3		97.7	99.1		80.6
1956	93.7	92.7	104.1	119.3	120.6	107.4	111.8	1956	89.4	88.5		99.2	100.2		88.7
1957	95.1	94.4	101.5	112.0	112.8	104.9	106.5	1957	93.7	93.3		100.4	100.9		94.1
1958	99.9	100.2	96.3	95.2	94.9	98.8	95.1	1958	98.6	98.6		99.6	99.6		98.2
1959	106.1	106.6	102.3	92.8	92.4	96.3	98.5	1959	107.6	108.1		100.1	99.6		107.7
1960	110.4	111.1	103.7	88.5	87.9	94.2	97.7	1960	114.7	115.7		100.2	99.3		114.9
1961	118.2	119.7	106.8	81.2	80.2	89.9	96.0	1961	121.4	123.0		99.4	98.1		120.7
1962	125.9	127.2	114.7	79.9	79.1	87.7	100.6	1962	130.8	133.1		99.1	97.4		129.6
1963	133.9	135.3	122.0	78.2	77.4	85.8	104.7	1963	139.0	142.5		99.2	96.8		137.9
1964	142.5	143.9	129.6	77.5	76.7	85.2	110.4	1964	149.1	153.3		99.6	96.9		148.5
1965	157.5	159.8	138.8	73.8	72.7	83.7	116.2	1965	156.0	160.4		101.3	98.5		158.0
1966	169.2	171.6	150.3	72.4	71.4	81.5	122.5	1966	(4)	(4)		(4)	(4)		(4)
RATES OF CHANGE²								RATES OF CHANGE²							
1947-65	5.1	5.4	2.3	-4.8	-5.1	-2.3	0.1	1947-65	7.3	7.9		0.8	-0.3		8.2
1957-65	6.6	6.8	4.9	-4.2	-4.3	-2.6	2.1	1957-65	6.8	7.2		(4)	-0.4		6.8

¹ Preliminary.
² Average annual percent change based on the linear least squares trend of the logarithms of the index numbers.
³ The figures shown in parentheses are subject to a wider margin of error than are other measures because of the method for estimating non-production worker man-hours.
⁴ Not available.
⁵ Indexes for 1953 are not shown since Census data for that year may not be fully comparable with data for other years, possibly due to sampling error.
⁶ 1958=100.
⁷ Man-hour data not available. Output per man-hour represents output per employee; man-hours represent number of employees.
⁸ Production workers represent nonsupervisory workers.
⁹ Less than .05 percent.

SOURCE: *Iron, copper, and coal mining*—Output based on data from the Bureau of Mines, U.S. Department of the Interior, and the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.
Canning and preserving—Output based on data from National Canners Association, U.S. Department of the Interior, U.S. Department of Agriculture, and U.S. Department of Commerce. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

Flour and other grain mill products—Output based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.
Beet sugar—Output based on data from the Commodity Stabilization Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture, and the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.
Candy and other confectionery products—Output based on data from the Business and Defense Services Administration and the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.
Malt liquors and tobacco products—Output based on data from the Internal Revenue Service, U.S. Department of the Treasury, and the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.
Hosiery—Output based on data from the National Association of Hosiery Manufacturers, Inc., and the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

Footnotes continue on following page.

Footnotes to Table 72

Paper, paperboard, and pulp mills—Output based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

Manmade fibers—Output based on data from the Textile Economics Bureau, Inc. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

Petroleum refining—Output based on data from the Bureau of Mines, U.S. Department of the Interior, and the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

Tires and inner tubes—Output based on data from the Rubber Manufacturers Association and the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

Footwear—Output based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

Glass containers—Output based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

Cement, hydraulic—Output based on data from the Bureau of Mines, U.S. Department of the Interior. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

Concrete products—Output based on data from the Bureau of the Census,

U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

Steel—Output based on data from the American Iron and Steel Institute, and the Bureau of Mines, U.S. Department of the Interior. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

Primary copper, lead, and zinc—Output based on data from the Bureau of Mines, U.S. Department of the Interior, and the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

Primary aluminum—Output based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce and the Bureau of Mines, U.S. Department of the Interior. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

Aluminum rolling and drawing—Output based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. Employment and man-hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

Railroads—Based on data from the Interstate Commerce Commission.

Air transportation—Output and employment based on Civil Aeronautics Board data.

Gas and electric utilities—Output based on data from the American Gas Association, Federal Power Commission, Rural Electrification Administration of U.S. Department of Agriculture, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

TABLE 73. General Wage Changes in Major Collective Bargaining Situations,¹ 1954-67

Year	All industries studied				Manufacturing				Selected nonmanufacturing industries			
	Median adjustment		Median increase		Median adjustment		Median increase		Median adjustment		Median increase	
	Cents	Percent	Cents	Percent	Cents	Percent	Cents	Percent	Cents	Percent	Cents	Percent
First year changes in contracts negotiated during year												
1967	16.0	5.6	16.1	5.7	17.5	6.4	18.0	6.4	15.0	5.0	15.0	5.0
1966 ²	12.7	4.8	12.8	4.8	10.2	4.2	10.3	4.2	14.5	5.0	14.6	5.0
1966	12.4	4.5	12.4	4.5	10.2	4.2	10.3	4.2	13.9	5.0	13.9	5.0
1965	10.0	3.8	10.0	3.9	10.0	4.0	10.0	4.1	11.0	3.7	11.0	3.7
1964	8.4	3.2	9.0	3.2	5.7	2.0	6.0	2.2	10.0	3.6	10.0	3.6
1963	7.4	3.0	8.5	3.4	6.8	2.5	8.0	3.0	8.5	3.4	9.5	3.5
1962	7.0	2.9	8.0	3.6	5.0	2.4	6.8	2.9	10.2	4.0	10.2	4.1
1961	6.9	2.8	7.0	2.9	6.0	2.4	6.5	2.5	9.0	3.6	10.0	3.6
1960	8.5	3.2	8.7	3.2	8.7	3.2	8.9	3.2	7.4	3.3	7.5	3.3
1959	8.8	3.9	8.8	3.9	7.3	3.5	7.4	3.7	8.8	4.0	8.9	4.0
1958	8.6	3.9	8.8	(³)	7.1	(³)	7.2	(³)	9.7	(³)	9.8	(³)
1957	10.1	3.9	10.4	(³)	9.9	(³)	10.4	(³)	10.4	(³)	10.4	(³)
1956	10.7	3.5	10.7	(³)	10.7	(³)	10.7	(³)	10.5	(³)	10.6	(³)
1955	10.1	3.5	10.3	(³)	9.4	(³)	9.5	(³)	13.3	(³)	13.9	(³)
1954	5.6	3.1	5.7	(³)	5.6	(³)	5.7	(³)	5.6	(³)	3.6	(³)
Changes effective in year												
1967	12.9	4.4	15.0	4.8	12.0	4.0	12.0	4.4	14.9	4.8	18.0	5.2
1966 ²	10.0	3.6	12.4	4.0	9.9	3.3	12.0	4.2	11.6	3.8	12.7	3.9
1966	10.0	3.3	11.0	3.9	9.9	3.3	12.0	4.2	10.0	3.4	10.0	3.5
1965	9.2	3.4	10.0	3.5	10.0	3.4	10.0	3.7	9.0	3.4	9.6	3.4
1964	7.1	2.7	8.5	3.2	5.5	2.0	7.0	2.6	9.2	3.5	10.0	3.6
1963	7.5	2.9	9.4	3.4	7.5	2.7	9.0	3.2	7.4	3.2	10.0	3.7
1962	7.3	2.8	9.0	3.4	6.5	2.6	8.0	3.0	10.0	3.5	10.2	3.8
1961	6.2	2.7	8.0	3.1	6.9	2.7	8.0	3.0	5.7	2.6	9.0	3.6
1960	8.5	3.3	9.4	3.6	9.0	3.2	9.4	3.7	7.0	3.2	8.5	3.7
1959	7.8	3.5	8.8	3.6	8.4	3.5	9.1	3.7	7.0	3.1	7.6	3.4
1958	12.5	(³)	12.6	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
1957	(³)	(³)	12.7	(³)	(³)	(³)	11.5	(³)	(³)	(³)	14.0	(³)
1956	(³)	(³)	10.8	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)

¹ Defined as those involving 1,000 workers or more.

² In 1966, the data were expanded to include additional nonmanufacturing industries (construction, finance, insurance, real estate, and the service industries).

³ Estimated.

⁴ Not available.

NOTE: Adjustments include no wage changes, decreases in wages, and increases in wages; increases include only those situations where wages were raised.

TABLE 74. Interarea Pay Comparisons¹—Relative Pay Levels by Industry Division, 1960-67

[188-area pay levels for each industry and occupational group=100]

Area	Office clerical			Skilled maintenance		Unskilled plant		
	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries
(Late 1960-early 1961)								
All metropolitan areas.....	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
NORTHEAST								
Areas with 1,000,000 or more population:								
Boston.....	93	91	95	94	95	97	96	99
Buffalo.....	101	101	96	103	103	111	112	101
Newark and Jersey City.....	101	98	102	102	102	111	111	109
New York City.....	102	101	104	98	100	103	99	108
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic.....	100	98	98	96	96	100	94	106
Philadelphia.....	95	94	95	98	98	101	100	102
Pittsburgh.....	107	111	101	105	106	111	110	109
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	99	98	99	97	97	96	91	105
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	103	100	95	93	94	109	106	106
New Haven.....	101	95	104	90	90	96	94	100
Providence.....	83	80	84	84	84	88	80	95
Trenton.....	99	99	87	97	97	98	95	95
Worcester.....	91	89	87	90	91	92	85	98
Areas with less than 250,000 population:								
Lawrence-Haverhill.....	90	87	86	86	86	89	84	88
Manchester.....	79	84	84	84	84	75	68	83
Portland, Maine.....	84	85	85	80	80	91	88	91
Scranton.....	90	79	96	89	89	88	80	95
Waterbury.....	102	98	92	92	92	100	99	99
York.....	92	91	87	87	86	94	89	102
SOUTH								
Areas with 1,000,000 or more population:								
Atlanta.....	95	97	97	92	90	76	77	79
Baltimore.....	94	100	90	98	98	95	101	84
Dallas.....	93	96	94	89	88	78	78	79
Houston.....	100	98	102	100	104	75	82	74
Washington.....	99	103	103	94	94	86	84	90
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	109	114	98	106	107	94	102	77
Birmingham.....	94	104	90	103	103	84	95	73
Charleston, W. Va.....	110	121	95	107	108	110	119	94
Charlotte.....	87	84	89	87	87	74	61	82
Chatanooga.....	87	85	87	87	86	78	79	73
Fort Worth.....	90	97	85	92	93	79	92	72
Jacksonville.....	87	94	90	87	87	69	71	94
Louisville.....	94	95	93	105	106	100	102	71
Memphis.....	85	85	86	91	90	71	74	81
Miami.....	90	84	93	85	79	77	74	68
New Orleans.....	89	92	91	92	93	69	79	75
Norfolk-Portsmouth and Newport News-Hampton.....	93	89	89	91	91	82	92	89
Oklahoma City.....	88	89	89	94	94	84	80	71
Richmond.....	94	95	95	94	94	73	76	67
San Antonio.....	82	85	85	85	85	65	66	105
Wilmington.....	113	113	92	104	105	110	107	105
Areas with less than 250,000 population:								
Greenville.....	80	77	68	68	68	64	60	76
Jackson.....	83	86	86	83	83	61	64	65
Little Rock-North Little Rock.....	81	84	84	83	83	69	68	70
Lubbock.....	83	86	86	87	87	67	62	70
Raleigh.....	82	85	85	97	97	67	63	73
Savannah.....	82	85	85	97	97	78	82	75
NORTH CENTRAL								
Areas with 1,000,000 or more population:								
Chicago.....	107	103	110	107	106	106	101	112
Cincinnati.....	98	96	97	97	98	100	99	101
Cleveland.....	107	106	105	104	103	112	113	107
Detroit.....	115	119	106	111	112	119	120	107
Kansas City.....	98	97	99	101	100	100	105	98
Milwaukee.....	100	99	98	105	105	111	108	111
Minneapolis-St. Paul.....	94	89	97	101	100	109	105	112
St. Louis.....	99	95	101	104	104	103	102	103
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Akron.....	102	102	95	102	102	122	119	114
Canton.....	100	99	100	100	100	112	111	98
Columbus.....	96	97	94	99	99	94	98	88
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline.....	103	104	96	107	107	113	111	107
Dayton.....	106	104	103	106	107	110	110	97
Des Moines.....	87	91	88	100	100	101	106	92
Indianapolis.....	100	103	97	101	101	100	101	96
Omaha.....	96	94	98	97	97	101	99	102
Toledo.....	106	104	103	105	106	113	109	115
Wichita.....	102	96	96	96	95	100	101	92
Areas with less than 250,000 population:								
Green Bay.....	97	94	89	89	87	106	99	113
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights.....	96	92	91	91	91	110	107	113
Rockford.....	96	92	91	91	91	100	93	113
Sioux Falls.....	99	101	105	105	104	92	93	113
South Bend.....	99	101	105	105	104	119	116	113
Waterloo.....	103	103	110	110	110	110	109	95

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 74. Interarea Pay Comparisons¹—Relative Pay Levels by Industry Division, 1960-67—Continued

[188-area pay levels for each industry and occupational group=100]

Area	Office clerical			Skilled maintenance		Unskilled plant		
	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries
(Late 1960-early 1961)								
WEST								
Areas with 1,000,000 or more population:								
Los Angeles-Long Beach.....	109	108	110	104	104	111	109	114
San Francisco-Oakland.....	109	111	110	110	112	123	119	128
Seattle.....	104	106	102	102	100	113	109	118
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Albuquerque.....	99	.....	102	.....	.....	97	84	104
Denver.....	97	95	99	99	98	101	101	102
Phoenix.....	94	100	92	104	.....	89	.....	88
Portland.....	100	96	104	105	105	109	107	113
Salt Lake City.....	91	.....	92	97	.....	96	.....	100
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario.....	104	.....	105	104	104	102	104	97
Spokane.....	101	.....	99	.....	.....	111	118	109
(Late 1961-early 1962)								
All metropolitan areas.....	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
NORTHEAST								
Areas with 1,000,000 or more population:								
Boston.....	93	91	96	93	93	96	93	100
Buffalo.....	100	100	96	102	102	110	111	100
Newark and Jersey City.....	100	97	102	101	102	111	111	108
New York City.....	102	101	104	99	101	104	100	108
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic.....	99	96	97	97	96	103	95	107
Philadelphia.....	95	94	94	99	98	100	100	100
Pittsburgh.....	107	110	100	105	106	111	111	109
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	98	96	99	96	96	96	90	104
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	104	101	93	93	94	107	104	106
New Haven.....	96	93	101	90	90	91	92	94
Providence-Pawtucket.....	83	81	82	83	82	86	78	99
Trenton.....	98	.....	.....	97	96	96	95	92
Worcester.....	91	90	86	90	91	94	85	99
Areas with less than 250,000 population:								
Lawrence-Haverhill.....	91	87	.....	86	87	90	85	.....
Manchester.....	79	.....	82	.....	.....	75	69	82
Portland.....	83	.....	85	81	.....	89	87	88
Scranton.....	91	81	94	89	87	90	83	97
Waterbury.....	100	97	.....	91	91	98	98	90
York.....	92	90	.....	86	86	91	87	100
SOUTH								
Areas with 1,000,000 or more population:								
Atlanta.....	95	97	97	92	91	75	78	78
Baltimore.....	94	99	91	99	99	96	102	85
Dallas.....	93	94	94	91	89	78	81	78
Houston.....	100	99	102	101	103	73	81	72
Washington.....	100	.....	103	95	.....	85	84	89
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	111	119	98	105	107	94	104	77
Birmingham.....	93	103	89	102	102	82	92	72
Charleston, W. Va.....	107	119	92	107	108	108	116	95
Charlotte.....	86	83	89	.....	.....	73	61	80
Chattanooga.....	87	85	87	86	86	78	80	65
Fort Worth.....	91	98	85	92	94	72	82	68
Jacksonville.....	87	.....	90	87	.....	72	72	76
Louisville.....	91	94	83	105	106	100	102	93
Memphis.....	87	89	87	91	90	74	75	77
Miami.....	90	83	93	85	.....	76	72	83
New Orleans.....	89	93	90	85	96	69	82	66
Norfolk-Portsmouth and Newport News-Hampton.....	92	.....	88	90	.....	81	91	74
Oklahoma City.....	88	.....	90	.....	.....	83	81	87
Richmond.....	94	96	95	95	95	77	80	74
San Antonio.....	82	.....	84	.....	.....	64	65	66
Wilmington.....	113	112	93	103	104	110	108	104
Areas with less than 250,000 population:								
Greenville.....	80	79	.....	69	.....	63	59	74
Jackson.....	82	.....	84	.....	.....	61	63	62
Little Rock-North Little Rock.....	80	.....	83	83	.....	69	68	69
Lubbock.....	83	.....	86	.....	.....	66	60	71
Raleigh.....	84	.....	87	.....	.....	66	63	73
Savannah.....	96	.....	102	97	.....	74	76	74
NORTH CENTRAL								
Areas with 1,000,000 or more population:								
Chicago.....	106	102	109	107	105	106	101	111
Cincinnati.....	97	95	95	98	99	102	102	100
Cleveland.....	106	105	105	103	103	111	111	106
Detroit.....	114	119	106	109	110	117	119	106
Kansas City.....	99	97	100	102	102	101	105	99
Milwaukee.....	99	99	97	105	105	111	108	109
Minneapolis-St. Paul.....	94	90	97	101	101	110	106	112
St. Louis.....	99	96	100	104	104	103	103	103

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 74. Interarea Pay Comparisons¹—Relative Pay Levels by Industry Division, 1960-67—Continued
 [188-area pay levels for each industry and occupational group=100]

Area	Office clerical			Skilled maintenance		Unskilled plant		
	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries
(Late 1961-early 1962)								
NORTH CENTRAL—Continued								
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Akron.....	104	104	94	105	105	124	121	115
Canton.....	101	100	—	99	100	112	111	99
Columbus.....	96	97	94	99	99	94	98	88
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline.....	103	107	95	107	108	111	111	101
Dayton.....	106	104	102	104	104	109	110	96
Des Moines.....	85	90	86	101	101	103	107	94
Indianapolis.....	99	102	96	100	101	97	100	105
Omaha.....	95	94	102	105	98	113	108	114
Toledo.....	106	103	93	101	95	97	100	87
Wichita.....	101	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Areas with less than 250,000 population:								
Green Bay.....	91	—	—	87	86	104	97	111
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights.....	97	94	—	95	94	109	106	—
Rockford.....	95	91	—	91	91	99	93	113
Sioux Falls.....	—	—	—	—	—	95	97	—
South Bend.....	99	100	—	104	104	117	116	110
Waterloo.....	104	103	—	101	—	111	111	98
WEST								
Areas with 1,000,000 or more population:								
Los Angeles-Long Beach.....	110	109	112	105	105	111	109	113
San Francisco-Oakland.....	109	110	110	112	112	122	119	128
Seattle.....	105	106	103	101	99	113	109	118
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Albuquerque.....	98	—	102	—	—	95	83	102
Denver.....	97	95	100	100	99	102	105	103
Phoenix.....	94	99	92	103	—	90	91	88
Portland.....	100	96	103	105	105	109	105	113
Salt Lake City.....	93	—	94	99	—	95	91	99
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario.....	103	105	102	102	103	99	101	96
Spokane.....	100	—	98	—	—	110	117	107
[212-area pay levels for each industry and occupational group=100]								
Area (March 1962-February 1963)								
All metropolitan areas.....	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
NORTHEAST								
Areas with 1,000,000 or more population:								
Boston.....	93	91	95	94	94	97	93	101
Buffalo.....	101	101	98	101	102	111	112	102
Newark and Jersey City.....	102	98	104	101	102	111	111	108
New York City.....	103	101	105	100	108	105	102	109
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic.....	100	99	97	98	98	103	97	105
Philadelphia.....	96	95	96	98	99	101	100	102
Pittsburgh.....	106	110	101	103	105	110	112	107
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	97	95	97	96	95	97	92	104
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	107	106	—	93	94	106	102	111
New Haven.....	99	92	102	90	89	92	92	96
Providence-Pawtucket.....	85	83	85	84	83	87	78	100
Trenton.....	98	98	—	96	96	98	96	99
Worcester.....	92	91	87	91	91	94	89	98
Areas with less than 250,000 population:								
Lawrence-Haverhill.....	91	—	—	89	90	91	87	96
Manchester.....	80	—	—	—	—	77	71	83
Portland.....	84	—	85	82	82	87	87	85
Scranton.....	91	—	95	89	—	89	83	96
Waterbury.....	98	95	—	91	90	98	—	—
York.....	93	90	—	86	85	91	87	100
SOUTH								
Areas with 1,000,000 or more population:								
Atlanta.....	95	97	97	92	91	78	81	79
Baltimore.....	95	100	91	97	98	94	102	83
Dallas.....	93	93	94	90	88	78	79	79
Houston.....	99	99	100	101	103	76	85	74
Washington.....	101	—	104	96	—	87	88	90
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	111	118	99	104	105	97	103	84
Birmingham.....	94	102	92	104	104	83	92	75
Charleston, W. Va.....	107	116	96	106	106	109	114	99
Charlotte.....	88	—	89	—	—	73	62	79
Chattanooga.....	88	86	87	85	85	78	80	68
Fort Worth.....	90	96	86	91	93	78	90	69
Jacksonville.....	89	—	92	86	—	73	73	75
Louisville.....	95	94	95	105	105	99	102	95
Memphis.....	88	89	88	92	90	75	75	76
Miami.....	90	82	94	84	—	76	71	83
New Orleans.....	91	95	91	96	97	69	82	67
Norfolk-Portsmouth and Newport News-Hampton.....	93	—	89	91	—	82	90	74
Oklahoma City.....	89	89	90	—	—	82	79	85
Richmond.....	94	95	95	94	94	77	81	73
San Antonio.....	82	—	84	—	—	66	66	68

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 74. Interarea Pay Comparisons¹—Relative Pay Levels by Industry Division, 1960-67—Continued
 [212-area pay levels for each industry and occupational group=100]

Area	Office clerical			Skilled maintenance		Unskilled plant		
	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries
(March 1962-February 1963)								
SOUTH—Continued								
Areas with less than 250,000 population:								
Greenville.....	81			70		64	60	73
Jackson.....	83		85			65	66	66
Little Rock-North Little Rock.....	82		84	82	78	69	68	70
Lubbock.....	84					65	60	69
Raleigh.....	85		88			66	63	72
Savannah.....	98			99	88	77	77	77
NORTH CENTRAL								
Areas with 1,000,000 or more population:								
Chicago.....	107	104	109	108	106	106	101	110
Cincinnati.....	97	95	96	97	98	104	104	99
Cleveland.....	106	105	105	103	104	111	112	107
Detroit.....	114	119	106	110	111	118	120	107
Kansas City.....	99	98	99	102	102	100	104	97
Milwaukee.....	99	100	97	105	105	110	108	109
Minneapolis-St. Paul.....	94	90	97	102	102	110	105	112
St. Louis.....	99	95	101	104	104	104	104	104
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Akron.....	104	105	95	103	104	123	119	116
Canton.....	100	99		99	100	111	111	98
Columbus.....	95	97	93	99	98	95	97	90
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline.....	103	106	96	107	108	110	111	101
Dayton.....	106	105	101	104	104	108	109	98
Des Moines.....	87	91	88	101	101	101	107	92
Indianapolis.....	99	102	96	102	102	97	101	92
Omaha.....	96	94	98	98	98	102	99	104
Toledo.....	104	102	103	104	104	112	109	111
Wichita.....	98	100		92	92	97	99	89
Areas with less than 250,000 population:								
Green Bay.....	92			89		107	102	112
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights.....	98	95		95	95	111	108	
Rockford.....	95	92		91	92	96	92	108
Sioux Falls.....						96	97	
South Bend.....	98	102		104	105	116	115	108
Waterloo.....	102			101		112	112	98
WEST								
Areas with 1,000,000 or more population:								
Los Angeles-Long Beach.....	111	109	112	105	105	111	107	115
San Diego.....	105	110	100	105	104	112	116	111
San Francisco-Oakland.....	110	110	111	113	113	124	121	130
Seattle.....	106	108	103	100	99	116	110	119
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Albuquerque.....	95		98			95	87	101
Denver.....	99	96	101	100	100	104	107	103
Phoenix.....	94	97	92	105		90	91	91
Portland.....	98	94	101	103	103	110	105	114
Salt Lake City.....	95		96	99	99	94	94	96
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario.....	104		104	102	103	99	101	96
Spokane.....	98		95	104	104	111	118	107
(March 1963-February 1964)								
All metropolitan areas.....	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
NORTHEAST								
Areas with 1,000,000 population or more:								
Boston.....	93	91	95	94	94	97	93	101
Buffalo.....	101	100	97	100	100	110	111	100
Newark and Jersey City.....	101	98	102	102	103	110	112	108
New York.....	103	102	105	101	102	106	103	109
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic.....	100	99	98	97	98	105	97	108
Philadelphia.....	96	96	96	99	99	102	101	102
Pittsburgh.....	104	108	100	101	102	109	110	106
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	98	96	99	96	96	97	92	104
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	105	103		92	94	105	102	104
New Haven.....	99	95	101	90	91	94	96	93
Providence-Pawtucket.....	85	83	85	85	84	86	78	98
Trenton.....	97	96		96	95	99	97	101
Worcester.....	92	91	86	90	90	96	89	98
Areas with less than 250,000 population:								
Lawrence-Haverhill.....	91			88	89	91	87	97
Manchester.....	81					77	72	83
Portland.....	84		85	81	81	86	88	82
Scranton.....	91	81	96	90	88	93	83	99
Waterbury.....	99	95		91	90	99	100	91
York.....	92	89		86	85	91	86	99
SOUTH								
Areas with 1,000,000 population or more:								
Atlanta.....	97	98	99	93	92	77	80	79
Baltimore.....	97	101	95	97	98	95	103	87
Dallas.....	93	94	94	91	90	79	81	79
Houston.....	100	101	100	100	101	75	85	72
Washington.....	101		104	96		88	89	90

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 74. Interarea Pay Comparisons¹—Relative Pay Levels by Industry Division, 1960-67—Continued
 [212-area pay levels for each industry and occupational group=100]

Area	Office clerical			Skilled maintenance		Unskilled plant		
	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries
(March 1963-February 1964)								
SOUTH—Continued								
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	113	-----	100	105	106	97	104	83
Birmingham.....	95	101	92	102	103	81	92	72
Charleston, W. Va.....	107	-----	-----	105	106	109	115	101
Charlotte.....	88	-----	89	-----	-----	72	62	75
Chattanooga.....	87	87	-----	85	84	79	80	69
Fort Worth.....	91	97	87	92	94	79	89	69
Jacksonville.....	89	-----	92	86	-----	73	73	74
Louisville.....	95	94	95	104	105	99	103	94
Memphis.....	88	90	88	92	91	75	76	75
Miami.....	91	-----	95	86	-----	74	71	79
New Orleans.....	93	97	92	97	98	70	81	68
Norfolk-Portsmouth and Newport News-Hampton.....	93	-----	88	-----	-----	80	91	70
Oklahoma City.....	90	89	91	-----	-----	84	80	87
Richmond.....	94	95	95	94	93	77	81	73
San Antonio.....	82	-----	84	-----	-----	65	66	66
Areas with less than 250,000 population:								
Greenville.....	82	-----	-----	69	-----	63	59	72
Jackson.....	84	-----	86	-----	-----	66	66	67
Little Rock-North Little Rock.....	82	-----	84	81	77	69	69	69
Lubbock.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	66	62	69
Raleigh.....	84	-----	87	-----	-----	66	63	71
Savannah.....	98	-----	-----	97	97	76	76	76
NORTH CENTRAL								
Areas with 1,000,000 population or more:								
Chicago.....	106	102	108	107	105	106	101	111
Cincinnati.....	98	96	97	98	98	104	104	100
Cleveland.....	106	105	105	104	104	111	112	106
Detroit.....	115	120	106	109	111	119	120	108
Kansas City.....	97	96	99	103	102	99	104	96
Milwaukee.....	100	100	98	106	105	111	110	106
Minneapolis-St. Paul.....	94	89	97	103	103	110	107	112
St. Louis.....	99	96	100	105	104	102	104	101
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Akron.....	104	105	95	103	104	123	119	116
Canton.....	98	97	-----	98	98	109	109	96
Columbus.....	95	98	93	100	100	98	95	91
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline.....	103	106	94	107	108	112	112	101
Dayton.....	105	103	102	103	103	105	108	93
Des Moines.....	88	91	89	101	101	103	109	93
Indianapolis.....	98	103	94	103	103	100	104	92
Omaha.....	96	94	98	98	99	103	101	104
Toledo.....	103	101	101	103	103	111	109	109
Wichita.....	99	100	-----	94	93	99	100	93
Areas with less than 250,000 population:								
Green Bay.....	92	-----	-----	89	-----	108	102	114
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights.....	98	95	-----	95	94	112	110	-----
Rockford.....	94	90	-----	90	90	97	93	107
Sioux Falls.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	99	100	-----
South Bend.....	98	101	92	104	104	117	116	107
Waterloo.....	104	-----	-----	103	-----	114	114	102
WEST								
Areas with 1,000,000 population or more:								
Los Angeles-Long Beach.....	111	110	112	105	105	112	108	115
San Diego.....	106	112	100	105	105	114	119	112
San Francisco-Oakland.....	110	110	111	114	114	125	122	129
Seattle.....	106	108	103	102	101	118	113	120
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Albuquerque.....	95	-----	98	-----	-----	97	90	103
Denver.....	99	97	101	100	100	104	106	103
Phoenix.....	95	97	94	104	-----	94	93	94
Portland.....	98	93	102	103	103	110	104	116
Salt Lake City.....	95	94	96	99	99	94	95	95
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario.....	103	-----	103	108	110	99	104	92
Spokane.....	99	-----	97	104	-----	110	115	109
(March 1964-February 1965)								
All metropolitan areas.....	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
NORTHEAST								
Areas with 1,000,000 or more population:								
Boston.....	93	92	95	94	94	95	93	98
Buffalo.....	101	101	97	101	101	111	110	104
Newark and Jersey City.....	101	98	102	102	103	111	112	109
New York.....	104	103	106	101	103	106	103	110
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic.....	101	99	98	98	98	103	96	104
Philadelphia.....	96	96	95	98	100	103	102	101
Pittsburgh.....	104	105	101	100	100	107	108	106
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	99	96	98	96	95	96	91	102
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	106	104	97	93	93	105	102	104
New Haven.....	99	95	100	90	90	93	95	93
Providence-Pawtucket.....	86	84	87	85	83	86	78	97
Trenton.....	97	96	-----	96	96	97	97	98
Worcester.....	91	90	87	89	89	97	93	98

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 74. Interarea Pay Comparisons¹—Relative Pay Levels by Industry Division, 1960-67—Continued
 [212-area pay levels for each industry and occupational group=100]

Area	Office clerical			Skilled maintenance		Unskilled plant		
	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries
(March 1964-February 1965)								
NORTHEAST—Continued								
Areas with less than 250,000 population:								
Lawrence-Haverhill.....	91			89	90	91	87	96
Manchester.....	82					81	73	87
Portland.....	83		85	81	81	87	89	82
Scranton.....	92	82		90		95	84	99
Waterbury.....	99	96		90	90	98	98	92
York.....	91	89		86	83	91	85	101
SOUTH								
Areas with 1,000,000 or more population:								
Atlanta.....	97	98	99	93	92	76	78	76
Baltimore.....	97	100	94	98	99	95	102	87
Dallas.....	93	94	95	91	91	78	80	78
Houston.....	99	99	100	100	101	77	86	73
Washington.....	102		105	95		87	89	87
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	112			103	105	95	101	
Birmingham.....	93		93	102	102	80	91	71
Charleston (W. Va.).....	106		99	105	105	106	114	97
Charlotte.....	88		90			74	63	77
Chattanooga.....	87	88	85	86	86	81	83	69
Fort Worth.....	93	96	89	94	96	78	86	68
Jacksonville.....	89		92	86		72	73	73
Louisville.....	96	96	96	103	104	100	105	93
Memphis.....	88	90	88	92	91	74	76	74
Miami.....	91		94	85		74	71	79
New Orleans.....	93	99	91	97	98	73	85	70
Norfolk-Portsmouth and Newport News-Hampton.....	94			95		79	90	71
Oklahoma City.....	90	88	92			81	79	83
Richmond.....	94	95	94	94	94	77	82	73
San Antonio.....	82		84			66	67	66
Areas with less than 250,000 population:								
Greenville.....	82			69		65	61	71
Jackson.....	84		86			65	65	66
Little Rock-North Little Rock.....	83		84	81	78	68	68	68
Lubbock.....	85		87			67	62	73
Raleigh.....	84		87			65	62	69
Savannah.....	98			97	97	76	76	78
NORTH CENTRAL								
Areas with 1,000,000 or more population:								
Chicago.....	105	103	107	107	105	106	100	111
Cincinnati.....	98	95	97	98	99	104	104	100
Cleveland.....	104	103	103	102	102	110	111	105
Detroit.....	115	120	106	109	110	116	118	104
Kansas City.....	96	95	98	102	102	99	102	96
Milwaukee.....	100	100	98	106	105	111	110	104
Minneapolis-St. Paul.....	93	89	96	104	104	112	107	113
St. Louis.....	98	96	99	105	105	102	104	101
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Akron.....	104	105	95	103	104	126	120	115
Canton.....	96	94		96	97	107	106	99
Columbus.....	94	97	93	99	99	94	96	89
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline.....	102	105	94	105	106	111	111	101
Dayton.....	105	104	102	102	102	106	109	96
Des Moines.....	88	92	88	102	101	104	108	94
Indianapolis.....	99	103	95	103	103	100	103	83
Omaha.....	95	93	97	99	100	102	101	103
Toledo.....	102	100	99	102	102	107	106	105
Wichita.....	98	98		95	94	101	99	96
Areas with less than 250,000 population:								
Green Bay.....	93			90	89	108	103	112
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights.....	99	96		94	94	109	107	
Rockford.....	93	89		90	90	97	92	105
Sioux Falls.....						99	101	
South Bend.....	98	99		102	103	116	115	108
Waterloo.....	104			102		113	112	96
WEST								
Areas with 1,000,000 or more population:								
Los Angeles-Long Beach.....	111	111	112	105	105	113	108	116
San Diego.....	107	113	101	106	106	114	122	112
San Francisco-Oakland.....	110	111	111	113	113	125	122	130
Seattle.....	105	107	103	103		118	114	120
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Albuquerque.....	96		99			97	90	103
Denver.....	99	97	101	100	99	105	106	104
Phoenix.....	95	98	95	102		91	96	90
Portland.....	100	95	103	103	103	110	107	115
Salt Lake City.....	95	96	95	100	99	95	99	95
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario.....	104		105	102	103	100	102	94
Spokane.....	99		97	104		109	113	108

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 74. Interarea Pay Comparisons¹—Relative Pay Levels by Industry Division, 1960-67—Continued

[221-area pay levels for each industry and occupational group=100]

Area	Office clerical			Skilled maintenance		Unskilled plant		
	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries
(March 1965-February 1966)								
All metropolitan areas.....	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
NORTHEAST								
Areas with 1,000,000 population or more:								
Boston.....	95	93	97	95	95	93	91	96
Buffalo.....	101	102	97	101	101	110	110	102
Newark and Jersey City.....	101	99	102	102	101	108	110	106
New York.....	104	103	106	102	103	108	105	111
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic.....	101	99	98	98	99	103	96	105
Philadelphia.....	96	96	95	99	99	103	102	103
Pittsburgh.....	103	103	102	102	102	108	109	106
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	98	95	99	96	95	94	90	102
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	105	105	92	92	92	105	102	101
New Haven.....	99	93	103	90	89	91	93	91
Providence-Pawtucket.....	86	84	87	86	84	85	79	92
Trenton.....	98	96	96	96	95	98	99	96
Worcester.....	90	90	86	88	89	96	91	97
York.....	92	92	86	86	84	88	84	94
Areas with less than 250,000 population:								
Lawrence-Haverhill.....	91	88	88	88	88	91	87	98
Manchester.....	82	80	80	80	80	80	74	83
Portland.....	84	86	86	82	83	86	86	83
Scranton.....	85	89	89	89	89	93	87	94
Waterbury.....	99	96	90	90	90	97	97	92
SOUTH								
Areas with 1,000,000 population or more:								
Atlanta.....	98	99	100	95	94	78	81	76
Baltimore.....	97	98	96	98	99	95	102	86
Dallas.....	93	94	95	91	91	78	81	77
Houston.....	98	99	99	99	100	77	86	73
Washington.....	103	106	106	98	98	86	87	87
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	112	117	103	103	105	96	101	79
Birmingham.....	92	95	92	99	100	80	91	70
Charleston, W. Va.....	105	109	100	104	104	104	111	97
Charlotte.....	89	91	91	86	86	75	64	79
Chattanooga.....	87	85	86	86	86	81	83	70
Fort Worth.....	92	89	89	95	97	79	87	67
Greenville.....	83	83	72	72	72	66	62	72
Jacksonville.....	89	92	87	87	87	71	73	73
Louisville.....	96	96	103	103	103	99	103	93
Memphis.....	88	89	88	92	91	76	78	75
Miami.....	92	95	87	87	87	72	71	74
New Orleans.....	93	100	91	97	97	72	85	69
Norfolk-Portsmouth and Newport News-Hampton.....	94	89	91	91	91	80	91	73
Oklahoma City.....	90	88	92	92	92	79	79	80
Richmond.....	96	96	97	95	96	78	83	72
San Antonio.....	83	84	84	64	64	64	67	64
Areas with less than 250,000 population:								
Jackson.....	86	88	88	67	67	66	66	71
Little Rock-North Little Rock.....	83	85	83	83	78	70	66	72
Lubbock.....	85	89	68	68	65	65	65	72
Raleigh.....	86	88	67	67	64	64	64	70
Savannah.....	98	98	98	98	98	77	76	77
NORTH CENTRAL								
Areas with 1,000,000 population or more:								
Chicago.....	105	103	107	108	105	106	99	111
Cincinnati.....	98	95	97	98	98	103	103	98
Cleveland.....	104	103	103	102	103	109	111	105
Detroit.....	114	119	106	109	110	113	120	104
Kansas City.....	98	96	99	104	104	100	106	94
Milwaukee.....	100	100	99	106	105	109	109	103
Minneapolis-St. Paul.....	93	88	96	103	103	109	107	110
St. Louis.....	98	96	98	104	104	104	105	103
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Akron.....	104	105	95	104	104	126	119	115
Canton.....	96	94	95	95	96	105	105	96
Columbus.....	95	97	94	100	100	96	97	94
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline.....	103	105	96	106	107	112	111	104
Dayton.....	104	104	99	103	103	107	110	95
Des Moines.....	88	93	89	102	102	102	109	88
Indianapolis.....	97	100	95	103	103	101	101	99
Omaha.....	94	97	97	98	99	99	99	99
South Bend.....	96	97	100	100	100	113	113	107
Toledo.....	101	100	99	102	103	109	106	109
Wichita.....	98	97	94	94	94	99	99	93
Youngstown-Warren.....	102	103	105	105	106	110	107	109
Areas with less than 250,000 population:								
Green Bay.....	98	95	94	94	93	108	103	114
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights.....	93	89	91	91	91	98	94	102
Rockford.....	93	89	91	91	91	99	101	102
Sioux Falls.....	93	89	91	91	91	99	101	102
Waterloo.....	106	106	103	103	103	113	113	99

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 74. Interarea Pay Comparisons¹—Relative Pay Levels by Industry Division, 1960-67—Continued

[221-area pay levels for each industry and occupational group=100]

Area	Office clerical			Skilled maintenance		Unskilled plant		
	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries
(March 1965-February 1966)								
West								
Areas with 1,000,000 population or more:								
Los Angeles-Long Beach.....	111	111	112	106	106	114	110	117
San Diego.....	106	-----	101	107	107	116	117	116
San Francisco-Oakland.....	110	109	112	113	114	125	121	130
Seattle-Everett.....	105	107	104	-----	-----	119	118	120
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Albuquerque.....	96	-----	99	-----	-----	98	90	103
Denver.....	98	96	100	99	99	104	109	102
Phoenix.....	96	100	95	102	-----	90	95	88
Portland.....	100	96	103	104	104	111	107	116
Salt Lake City.....	96	95	97	99	99	93	102	93
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario.....	107	-----	107	103	104	98	101	94
San Jose.....	111	108	111	109	110	114	111	118
Spokane.....	98	-----	97	106	-----	109	114	108
Areas with less than 250,000 population:								
Boise City.....	91	-----	94	-----	-----	102	88	105
(March 1966-February 1967)								
[227-area pay levels for each industry and occupational group=100]								
All metropolitan areas.....	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
NORTHEAST								
Areas with 1,000,000 population or more:								
Boston.....	94	92	96	95	95	93	93	95
Buffalo.....	100	102	97	102	103	105	106	99
Newark and Jersey City.....	101	100	101	101	101	105	107	104
New York.....	104	103	105	102	103	107	102	111
Paterson, Clifton-Passaic.....	100	98	97	99	99	106	98	108
Philadelphia.....	96	96	96	99	99	104	101	106
Pittsburgh.....	102	103	101	100	100	108	108	109
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	99	96	100	95	95	97	91	102
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	104	103	-----	92	92	103	101	99
New Haven.....	98	92	102	89	88	89	93	87
Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick.....	87	84	88	86	85	81	78	83
Trenton.....	97	96	-----	96	96	100	98	105
Worcester.....	92	90	91	91	90	96	96	88
York.....	92	92	87	87	85	91	86	97
Areas with less than 250,000 population:								
Lawrence-Haverhill.....	-----	-----	-----	87	-----	92	87	104
Manchester.....	83	-----	-----	-----	-----	80	69	89
Portland.....	83	-----	85	81	82	85	86	83
Scranton.....	85	-----	-----	88	-----	90	83	92
Waterbury.....	98	95	-----	90	89	92	94	-----
SOUTH								
Areas with 1,000,000 population or more:								
Atlanta.....	99	99	100	94	93	75	80	74
Baltimore.....	97	98	96	100	101	90	100	85
Dallas.....	93	93	94	91	91	79	79	80
Houston.....	100	98	102	100	101	77	89	72
Washington.....	103	-----	105	96	-----	83	86	85
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange.....	111	118	-----	105	107	93	100	79
Birmingham.....	93	97	93	99	99	79	90	71
Charleston, W. Va.....	105	-----	99	103	104	101	108	94
Charlotte.....	90	-----	92	-----	-----	73	64	86
Chattanooga.....	87	87	-----	84	85	82	83	78
Fort Worth.....	93	-----	88	95	97	82	88	70
Greenville.....	83	80	-----	72	70	67	64	69
Jacksonville.....	89	-----	91	84	-----	73	72	77
Louisville.....	96	96	96	103	104	97	101	88
Memphis.....	89	89	90	93	92	77	82	73
Miami.....	91	-----	94	88	-----	71	71	71
New Orleans.....	94	100	93	97	97	76	85	76
Norfolk-Portsmouth and Newport News-Hampton.....	91	-----	86	90	-----	79	88	72
Oklahoma City.....	90	-----	92	-----	-----	81	82	83
Richmond.....	95	96	95	95	95	82	83	79
San Antonio.....	82	-----	84	-----	-----	63	67	63
Tampa-St. Petersburg.....	87	-----	89	90	87	69	73	70
Areas with less than 250,000 population:								
Jackson.....	87	-----	89	-----	-----	70	68	75
Little Rock-North Little Rock.....	83	-----	84	84	80	68	67	71
Lubbock.....	85	-----	87	-----	-----	67	64	70
Midland and Odessa.....	101	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Raleigh.....	86	-----	89	-----	-----	61	66	68
Savannah.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	77	78	-----

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 74. Interarea Pay Comparisons¹—Relative Pay Levels by Industry Division, 1960—67—Continued
 [27-area pay levels for each industry and occupational group=100]

Area	Office clerical			Skilled maintenance		Unskilled plant		
	All industries	Manu- facturing industries	Nonmanu- facturing industries	All industries	Manu- facturing industries	All industries	Manu- facturing industries	Nonmanu- facturing industries
NORTH CENTRAL								
Areas with 1,000,000 population or more:								
Chicago.....	104	101	107	107	104	107	99	113
Cincinnati.....	97	95	97	98	98	102	105	95
Cleveland.....	103	102	102	103	103	108	110	101
Detroit.....	115	121	106	110	111	120	122	109
Kansas City.....	96	96	97	103	104	102	107	97
Milwaukee.....	98	99	97	105	105	109	109	100
Minneapolis-St. Paul.....	93	89	95	103	104	109	106	111
St. Louis.....	98	96	98	104	104	105	105	103
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Akron.....	102	102	94	103	103	123	117	113
Canton.....	94	93	.....	97	98	107	106	98
Columbus.....	93	98	92	100	99	94	100	90
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline.....	104	104	99	106	107	113	112	105
Dayton.....	106	106	101	104	104	110	112	99
Des Moines.....	88	93	88	102	102	102	110	88
Indianapolis.....	98	101	94	103	103	102	101	98
Omaha.....	94	.....	97	96	98	93	99	95
South Bend.....	95	99	.....	99	99	109	109	105
Toledo.....	103	103	99	101	102	111	108	109
Wichita.....	99	98	95	95	94	98	96	95
Youngstown-Warren.....	103	106	.....	107	107	112	108	113
Areas with less than 250,000 population:								
Green Bay.....	93	.....	.....	90	.....	108	104	109
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights.....	98	95	.....	93	92	110	108	.....
Rockford.....	94	91	.....	90	90	98	95	95
Sioux Falls.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	98	102	99
Waterloo.....	104	.....	.....	104	.....	115	113	.....
WEST								
Areas with 1,000,000 population or more:								
Los Angeles-Long Beach and Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove.....	111	111	112	105	105	114	106	121
San Diego.....	106	110	101	108	108	114	115	114
San Francisco-Oakland.....	109	108	111	113	113	124	120	130
Seattle- Everett.....	107	108	104	105	105	121	120	121
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Albuquerque.....	96	.....	98	.....	.....	98	90	104
Denver.....	99	98	100	99	98	102	104	100
Phoenix.....	96	99	93	102	.....	89	95	87
Portland.....	100	94	103	104	104	112	107	115
Salt Lake City.....	94	.....	94	98	97	89	102	89
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario.....	108	.....	107	105	106	103	105	100
San Jose.....	111	109	109	109	109	115	110	124
Spokane.....	96	.....	95	104	.....	107	111	108
Areas with less than 250,000 population:								
Boise City.....	92	.....	.....	.....	.....	100	.....	104

¹ In computing the data used in the wage comparisons, aggregates for all industries combined and for manufacturing and nonmanufacturing separately for each area were compiled by multiplying the average weekly salary for selected office jobs and the average straight-time hourly earnings for selected skilled maintenance and unskilled plant jobs by the all-industry employment

in the job in all Standard Metropolitan Areas combined. For purposes of this comparison, aggregates for each job and industry group are expressed as percentages of like groups in all metropolitan areas combined, adjusted for differences in survey timing.

NOTE: Dashes indicate data do not meet publication criteria.

TABLE 75. Indexes of Union Scales and Weekly Hours¹ in Selected Industries and Trades, 1907-67

[1957-59=100]

Date	Building trades			Printing trades			Local trucking			Local transit ²
	All trades	Journey-men	Helpers and laborers	All printing	Book and job	News-papers	Drivers and helpers	Drivers	Helpers	
Hourly wage rates										
1907: May 15	11.2	11.8	8.3		10.4	13.8				
1908: May 15	11.9	12.6	8.7		11.5	14.5				
1909: May 15	12.5	13.2	8.9		12.3	15.1				
1910: May 15	13.0	13.8	9.2		13.0	15.6				
1911: May 15	13.2	14.0	9.3	13.9	13.3	15.9				
1912: May 15	13.5	14.3	9.3	14.1	13.5	16.2				
1913: May 15	13.8	14.6	9.6	14.4	13.8	16.5				
1914: May 1	14.1	15.0	9.7	14.6	14.1	16.7				
1915: May 1	14.3	15.1	9.8	14.8	14.2	16.8				
1916: May 15	14.7	15.6	10.1	14.9	14.4	16.8				
1917: May 15	15.6	16.5	11.2	15.4	14.8	17.3				
1918: May 15	17.3	18.2	12.9	16.7	16.5	18.1				
1919: May 15	19.9	20.8	14.9	20.5	20.3	21.9				
1920: May 15	26.8	27.8	21.7	26.3	26.5	26.7				
1921: May 15	27.3	28.4	21.9	28.8	29.1	29.1				
1922: May 15	25.6	26.7	19.9	29.1	29.3	29.4				
1923: May 15	28.3	29.5	21.1	29.9	30.5	29.7				
1924: May 15	30.5	31.8	22.8	31.4	31.7	31.5				
1925: May 15	31.7	33.0	23.6	31.9	32.0	32.1				
1926: May 15	33.8	35.2	25.7	32.6	32.7	32.8				
1927: May 15	35.0	36.4	26.2	33.6	33.6	33.7				
1928: May 15	35.2	36.7	26.5	34.2	34.0	34.5				
1929: May 15	35.6	37.1	26.9	34.7	34.5	35.2				32.7
1930: May 15	37.1	38.7	28.3	35.2	35.1	35.5				33.0
1931: May 15	37.2	38.8	28.1	35.4	35.3	35.6				33.0
1932: May 15	31.8	33.2	24.0	35.2	34.9	35.5				32.4
1933: May 15	30.9	32.3	22.9	33.1	33.0	33.3				
1934: May 15	31.2	32.5	23.6	33.8	33.9	33.7				31.5
1935: May 15	31.5	32.9	23.7	35.0	34.7	35.7				32.6
1936: May 15	32.6	34.0	25.1	35.9	35.6	36.2	29.4			32.9
1937: May 15	34.9	36.3	27.3	37.0	36.8	37.6	31.3	31.8	28.5	34.5
1938: June 1	38.0	39.5	30.1	38.2	38.1	38.6	32.4	32.9	29.5	35.5
Weekly hours										
1907: May 15	124.1	122.6	129.5		147.8	125.3				
1908: May 15	122.2	120.8	126.8		140.9	124.6				
1909: May 15	120.5	119.3	124.2		139.7	124.3				
1910: May 15	119.0	117.9	122.0		139.3	124.0				
1911: May 15	118.6	117.5	121.8	135.2	139.3	124.0				
1912: May 15	118.2	117.1	121.4	135.1	139.2	123.8				
1913: May 15	118.0	116.8	121.4	135.0	139.2	123.7				
1914: May 1	117.5	116.5	120.7	134.9	139.2	123.4				
1915: May 1	117.4	116.4	120.6	134.9	139.2	123.3				
1916: May 15	117.0	115.9	120.3	134.9	139.2	123.2				
1917: May 15	116.7	115.7	119.8	134.9	139.2	123.2				
1918: May 15	116.1	115.0	119.4	134.9	139.2	123.2				
1919: May 15	115.5	114.6	118.3	134.9	139.1	123.4				
1920: May 15	115.0	114.1	117.5	131.0	133.9	123.3				
1921: May 15	114.9	114.0	117.5	123.0	123.2	123.0				
1922: May 15	114.9	114.1	117.2	122.6	121.6	125.4				
1923: May 15	115.0	114.2	117.4	122.0	120.9	125.1				
1924: May 15	115.0	114.2	117.4	121.5	120.9	123.4				
1925: May 15	115.0	114.2	117.2	121.5	121.0	123.1				
1926: May 15	114.8	114.0	116.9	121.4	120.8	123.3				
1927: May 15	114.6	113.7	116.9	121.3	120.8	123.0				
1928: May 15	113.9	112.9	116.8	121.3	120.8	122.7				
1929: May 15	112.9	112.2	114.5	121.2	120.7	122.5				
1930: May 15	109.7	108.9	111.9	121.1	120.6	122.3				
1931: May 15	108.4	107.4	111.0	121.0	120.6	122.3				
1932: May 15	106.4	105.5	108.5	117.0	115.9	119.2				
1933: May 15	106.1	105.1	108.0	116.0	114.8	118.6				
1934: May 15	102.2	101.3	104.6	110.1	110.7	109.1				
1935: May 15	101.4	100.5	103.9	108.2	109.1	107.3				
1936: May 15	101.4	100.5	104.1	107.8	109.2	106.0	116.8			
1937: May 15	101.8	100.9	104.5	107.3	109.0	105.0	115.9	115.9	116.1	
1938: June 1	100.1	99.1	102.8	106.7	108.5	104.5	115.9	115.9	116.1	

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 75. Indexes of Union Scales and Weekly Hours¹ in Selected Industries and Trades, 1907-67—Continued

[1957-59=100]

Date	Building trades			Printing trades			Local trucking			Local transit ²
	All trades	Journey-men	Helpers and laborers	All printing	Book and job	News-papers	Drivers and helpers	Drivers	Helpers	
Hourly wage rates										
1939: June 1.....	38.3	39.7	30.3	38.6	38.3	39.1	33.1	33.6	30.2	35.7
1940: June 1.....	38.9	40.3	30.9	39.1	38.7	39.9	33.8	34.3	30.9	36.1
1941: June 1.....	40.3	41.7	32.4	39.6	39.1	40.4	35.2	35.6	32.4	37.5
1942: July 1.....	42.8	44.1	35.6	41.3	40.8	42.2	37.7	38.0	35.2	40.2
1943: July 1.....	43.1	44.3	36.0	42.5	41.9	44.0	39.7	40.1	37.2	42.8
1944: July 1.....	43.5	44.6	36.4	43.6	43.0	45.0	40.6	41.0	38.3	43.1
1945: July 1.....	44.4	45.4	38.1	44.2	43.6	45.6	41.5	41.9	39.2	43.6
1946: July 1.....	49.5	50.3	44.3	51.7	51.2	52.9	46.2	46.6	44.0	51.1
1947: July 1.....	56.6	57.4	51.8	—	—	—	53.3	53.8	50.4	57.7
1948: July 1.....	62.6	63.3	58.4	65.7	65.1	67.0	58.0	58.5	55.9	63.5
1949: July 1.....	65.2	66.0	60.6	73.6	73.0	75.1	62.7	63.3	60.2	66.1
1950: July 1.....	68.0	68.8	63.9	75.1	74.7	76.3	64.9	65.4	62.8	69.2
1951: July 1.....	72.4	73.1	68.2	78.3	77.4	80.1	68.6	69.0	66.4	73.8
1952: July 1.....	76.9	77.6	72.7	82.7	82.4	83.6	72.4	72.6	70.9	79.3
1953: July 1.....	80.9	81.3	77.7	86.0	85.6	86.9	78.1	78.3	76.5	81.1
1954: July 1.....	83.8	84.3	81.0	88.5	88.1	89.5	81.4	81.5	80.5	85.1
1955: July 1.....	86.8	87.1	84.5	91.0	90.7	91.6	86.0	86.1	85.1	87.6
1956: July 1.....	90.8	91.0	89.6	93.4	93.2	93.9	90.2	90.3	89.8	91.1
1957: July 1.....	95.5	95.6	94.8	96.7	96.6	96.9	95.1	95.1	95.0	94.9
1958: July 1.....	99.8	99.9	99.4	100.0	99.9	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.2	100.6
1959: July 1.....	104.7	104.5	105.7	103.3	103.5	103.1	104.8	104.9	104.7	104.4
1960: July 1.....	109.0	108.6	110.6	106.3	106.9	105.4	109.3	109.3	109.3	108.4
1961: July 1.....	113.3	112.8	115.9	109.7	110.6	108.4	113.4	113.4	113.4	112.5
1962: July 1.....	117.5	117.1	120.1	112.9	114.0	111.3	117.8	117.8	117.9	117.1
1963: July 1.....	121.7	121.3	124.4	116.2	117.4	114.4	123.1	123.1	123.6	121.5
1964: July 1.....	126.2	125.7	129.7	119.3	120.7	117.1	127.7	127.7	128.2	126.4
1965: July 1.....	131.4	130.7	135.8	122.7	124.4	120.1	132.2	132.2	133.1	131.7
1966: July 1.....	136.9	136.2	141.4	126.7	128.6	123.9	136.8	136.8	137.8	137.3
1967: July 1.....	144.6	143.8	149.5	131.9	133.1	129.9	144.9	144.8	146.5	146.6
Weekly hours										
1939: June 1.....	99.9	99.0	102.6	106.4	108.2	104.0	114.8	115.0	114.7	-----
1940: June 1.....	99.8	99.0	102.0	106.2	108.0	103.7	113.7	114.0	113.3	-----
1941: June 1.....	100.2	99.5	102.3	106.2	108.0	103.2	113.1	113.3	112.5	-----
1942: July 1.....	101.0	100.8	101.4	105.9	108.0	103.1	113.4	113.4	114.7	-----
1943: July 1.....	100.9	101.0	100.7	106.2	108.3	103.1	113.2	113.2	114.5	-----
1944: July 1.....	101.1	101.2	100.7	106.2	108.3	103.1	113.1	113.0	114.5	-----
1945: July 1.....	101.1	101.2	100.7	106.2	108.3	103.1	112.9	112.7	114.3	-----
1946: July 1.....	100.1	100.1	100.0	103.6	104.5	102.7	110.5	110.5	111.8	-----
1947: July 1.....	100.0	99.9	100.0	—	—	—	107.9	107.6	109.9	-----
1948: July 1.....	100.0	100.0	99.9	101.6	102.1	101.7	107.0	106.8	108.4	-----
1949: July 1.....	100.1	100.1	99.9	101.4	101.9	101.1	106.6	106.4	107.8	-----
1950: July 1.....	100.2	100.2	99.9	101.3	101.8	100.9	105.9	105.8	107.1	-----
1951: July 1.....	100.1	100.1	99.8	101.2	101.5	100.8	105.8	105.7	106.7	-----
1952: July 1.....	100.1	100.1	100.0	101.0	101.2	100.7	105.4	105.2	106.2	-----
1953: July 1.....	100.1	100.1	100.0	101.0	101.2	100.7	103.3	103.2	103.9	-----
1954: July 1.....	100.1	100.1	100.0	100.9	101.1	100.6	102.5	102.5	102.4	-----
1955: July 1.....	100.1	100.1	100.0	100.7	100.9	100.5	101.9	101.9	101.7	-----
1956: July 1.....	100.1	100.1	100.0	100.6	100.7	100.4	101.1	101.1	100.9	-----
1957: July 1.....	100.1	100.1	100.0	100.3	100.3	100.2	100.6	100.7	100.4	-----
1958: July 1.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.2	100.3	99.9	-----
1959: July 1.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.9	99.1	99.0	99.7	-----
1960: July 1.....	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.9	98.9	98.8	99.5	-----
1961: July 1.....	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.4	99.2	99.8	98.8	98.7	99.2	-----
1962: July 1.....	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.3	99.1	99.7	98.5	98.4	99.1	-----
1963: July 1.....	99.5	99.5	99.9	99.2	99.0	99.6	98.4	98.3	98.0	-----
1964: July 1.....	99.5	99.5	99.9	99.1	99.0	99.3	98.4	98.2	98.0	-----
1965: July 1.....	99.4	99.4	99.9	98.9	98.7	99.3	98.4	98.2	98.0	-----
1966: July 1.....	99.3	99.2	99.9	98.7	98.4	99.0	98.3	98.1	98.8	-----
1967: July 1.....	99.2	99.0	99.8	98.5	98.2	98.7	98.2	98.0	98.7	-----

¹ Union scales are the minimum wage scales (excluding holiday and vacation payments made directly to the worker each pay period) or maximum schedule of hours agreed upon through collective bargaining between trade unions and employers. Rates in excess of the negotiated minimum, which may be paid for special qualifications or other reasons, are not included.

² No index of weekly hours computed for this industry.

³ October 1.

⁴ January 2.

NOTE: Dashes indicate data not available.

TABLE 76. Indexes of Union Wage Scales and Weekly Hours¹ in Selected Building and Printing Trades, 1907-67
[1957-59=100]

Trade	May 15, 1907	May 15, 1908	May 15, 1909	May 15, 1910	May 15, 1911	May 15, 1912	May 15, 1913	May 1, 1914	May 1, 1915	May 15, 1916	May 15, 1917	May 15, 1918	May 15, 1919	May 15, 1920	May 15, 1921
Hourly wage rates															
All building trades.....	11.2	11.9	12.5	13.0	13.2	13.5	13.8	14.1	14.3	14.7	15.6	17.3	19.9	26.8	27.3
Journeyman.....	11.8	12.6	13.2	13.8	14.0	14.3	14.6	15.0	15.1	15.6	16.5	18.2	20.8	27.8	28.4
Asbestos workers.....										14.2	14.9	16.7	20.3	26.4	26.8
Boilermakers.....										17.0	17.7	19.1	21.2	28.9	28.7
Bricklayers.....	15.0	15.4	15.7	16.0	16.0	16.2	16.6	16.9	17.0	17.1	17.7	19.1	21.2	28.9	28.7
Carpenters.....	11.5	12.2	12.8	13.4	13.6	13.9	14.1	14.4	14.6	15.0	16.3	18.1	20.8	27.9	28.1
Cement finishers.....	13.8	13.7	14.1	14.3	14.8	14.8	15.2	15.3	15.5	15.6	16.5	18.2	16.4	27.7	28.7
Electricians (inside wiremen).....	11.2	12.2	12.7	13.0	13.2	13.3	13.6	14.0	14.3	14.6	15.6	17.2	19.8	26.1	27.0
Elevator constructors.....										16.1	17.7	18.8	21.9	28.1	29.6
Glaziers.....												16.3	17.4	25.2	25.7
Lathers.....						13.9	14.3	14.5	14.8	15.2	15.7	17.0	18.9	27.0	27.4
Machinists.....															
Marble setters.....	15.5	15.7	15.8	16.0	16.2	16.2	17.2	17.4	17.6	17.7	17.7	18.6	20.7	27.4	27.8
Mosaic and terrazzo workers.....										14.0	14.8	16.0	17.2	25.3	25.8
Painters.....	10.8	12.0	12.8	13.6	13.8	14.0	14.6	15.1	15.2	16.6	17.1	18.8	22.0	30.0	30.9
Paperhangers.....															
Pipefitters.....	12.2	12.3	14.1	13.0	13.4	13.7	14.2	14.5	14.8	15.0	15.7	17.1	19.2	25.4	25.7
Plasterers.....	16.4	16.3	16.5	16.7	16.7	17.1	17.3	17.3	17.4	18.1	18.6	19.6	22.5	29.5	31.1
Plumbers.....	13.8	13.9	14.1	14.3	15.1	15.2	15.7	15.9	16.0	16.1	16.7	18.4	21.9	27.0	28.2
Rodmen.....										11.5	11.9	12.0	12.6	14.3	22.6
Roofers, composition.....										14.0	14.6	15.0	16.0	17.5	20.0
Roofers, slate and tile.....										14.3	13.9	14.1	14.3	15.0	17.5
Sheet-metal workers.....	11.5	11.8	11.8	12.2	12.6	12.9	13.4	13.9	14.1	15.0	16.0	17.5	19.3	25.9	26.9
Stonemasons.....	13.7	13.9	14.0	14.1	14.2	14.4	14.8	15.3	15.5	15.7	16.3	17.8	20.0	27.9	28.6
Structural-iron workers.....	11.7	12.8	13.7	14.6	14.9	15.1	15.6	16.0	16.0	16.2	17.1	19.6	22.1	28.0	28.6
Tile layers.....						15.9	16.7	16.8	16.8	17.1	17.9	18.4	20.1	27.0	26.8
Helpers and laborers.....	8.3	8.7	8.9	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.6	9.7	9.8	10.1	11.2	12.9	14.9	21.7	21.9
Bricklayers' tenders.....	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.7	11.9	13.8	16.2	23.6	23.7
Building laborers.....	8.8	8.8	8.9	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.8	9.8	9.9	10.3	11.5	13.4	15.2	22.0	22.2
Composition roofers' helpers.....															
Plasterers' laborers.....	11.0	11.5	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.9	12.2	12.4	12.4	12.8	13.6	15.7	17.9	25.9	26.8
Plumbers' laborers.....															
Tile layers' helpers.....						11.2	11.3	11.5	11.8	12.3	12.6	13.0	15.8	25.8	26.0
Weekly hours															
All building trades.....	124.1	122.2	120.5	119.0	118.6	118.2	118.0	117.5	117.4	117.0	116.7	116.1	115.5	115.0	114.9
Journeyman.....	122.6	120.8	119.3	117.9	117.5	117.1	116.8	116.5	116.4	115.9	115.7	115.0	114.6	114.1	114.0
Asbestos workers.....										113.4	112.9	112.3	111.1	111.0	114.3
Boilermakers.....															
Bricklayers.....	122.7	120.1	117.6	115.4	115.0	114.8	114.3	114.2	113.9	113.6	113.6	113.4	113.3	113.3	113.3
Carpenters.....	120.8	119.0	117.6	116.2	115.6	115.5	115.4	114.9	114.9	114.9	114.9	113.7	113.0	113.1	113.0
Cement finishers.....	122.7	121.6	122.5	122.3	121.1	121.1	119.8	119.0	119.0	117.2	115.9	115.3	114.4	113.8	113.8
Electricians (inside wiremen).....	123.9	123.0	122.2	121.5	121.3	120.9	120.4	120.0	119.3	118.3	117.8	117.0	116.0	115.7	115.7
Elevator constructors.....										115.9	115.4	115.3	114.6	113.6	113.6
Glaziers.....													114.0	114.0	113.6
Lathers.....										122.1	122.1	121.5	121.5	120.9	119.5
Machinists.....															
Marble setters.....	118.0	118.0	116.8	116.5	116.0	116.0	116.0	115.8	115.8	115.6	115.5	115.5	115.0	115.0	115.1
Mosaic and terrazzo workers.....										119.7	119.7	115.4	115.4	115.4	115.4
Painters.....	126.8	124.9	123.2	121.6	120.7	120.6	119.9	119.7	119.7	118.8	118.7	118.2	118.0	114.6	114.7
Paperhangers.....															
Pipefitters.....	118.8	118.8	118.5	117.8	117.7	116.9	116.5	115.0	115.0	114.6	114.5	113.4	113.3	113.2	113.1
Plasterers.....	118.8	118.2	118.2	118.1	118.8	117.3	117.3	117.2	116.6	115.4	115.3	115.1	115.1	114.8	114.5
Plumbers.....	122.7	122.8	122.8	122.6	122.3	121.3	121.3	120.8	120.8	120.2	120.1	119.1	118.7	118.7	118.6
Rodmen.....										114.7	114.7	113.9	113.4	113.4	111.3
Roofers, composition.....										111.6	111.6	111.2	109.2	109.2	108.9
Roofers, slate and tile.....										114.9	114.7	114.2	114.1	112.9	112.4
Sheet-metal workers.....	117.1	117.0	117.0	117.0	116.7	115.2	115.0	114.9	114.9	114.8	114.6	114.5	114.5	113.8	113.8
Stonemasons.....	117.6	117.6	117.6	115.8	115.0	113.4	112.9	112.7	112.7	112.4	112.2	111.8	111.6	111.6	111.6
Structural-iron workers.....	120.0	117.6	116.0	114.7	114.5	113.4	112.9	112.7	112.7	112.4	112.2	111.8	111.6	111.6	111.6
Tile layers.....						110.7	113.1	113.1	112.7	112.1	111.8	111.8	111.3	111.0	111.1
Helpers and laborers.....	129.5	126.8	124.2	122.0	121.8	121.4	121.4	120.7	120.6	120.3	119.8	119.4	118.3	117.5	117.5
Bricklayers' tenders.....	123.5	123.5	123.1	122.1	121.5	120.5	120.5	119.0	119.0	119.0	118.9	118.9	118.5	118.2	118.2
Building laborers.....	125.2	125.2	124.8	121.8	121.8	121.8	121.8	121.4	121.4	120.8	119.4	118.9	116.7	115.4	115.4
Composition roofers' helpers.....															
Plasterers' laborers.....	125.7	125.2	124.9	124.9	124.8	124.2	124.2	124.3	124.3	123.1	122.9	122.9	122.4	122.4	121.9
Plumbers' laborers.....															
Tile layers' helpers.....						125.7	125.1	125.1	123.2	122.8	121.8	121.8	121.4	121.4	121.6

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 76. Indexes of Union Wage Scales and Weekly Hours¹ in Selected Building and Printing Trades, 1907-67—Continued

[1957-59=100]

Trade	May 15, 1922	May 15, 1923	May 15, 1924	May 15, 1925	May 15, 1926	May 15, 1927	May 15, 1928	May 15, 1929	May 15, 1930	May 15, 1931	May 15, 1932	May 15, 1933	May 15, 1934	May 15, 1935	May 15, 1936
	Hourly wage rates														
All building trades.....	25.6	28.3	30.5	31.7	33.8	35.0	35.2	35.6	37.1	37.2	31.8	30.9	31.2	31.5	32.6
Journeyman.....	26.7	29.5	31.8	33.0	35.2	36.4	36.7	37.1	38.7	38.8	33.2	32.3	32.5	32.9	34.0
Asbestos workers.....	24.9	25.9	28.9	30.0	32.1	33.7	33.9	35.5	37.5	37.9	31.6	31.5	31.5	31.9	33.2
Boilermakers.....	27.9	31.6	33.4	35.4	37.5	38.5	38.7	39.6	40.6	40.5	34.7	33.8	33.9	33.4	33.6
Bricklayers.....	26.0	29.1	31.0	31.7	34.0	35.1	35.3	35.8	37.2	37.4	30.6	30.5	31.0	31.5	33.1
Carpenters.....	26.6	29.1	32.2	32.3	34.5	36.1	35.7	35.7	38.0	38.2	33.3	32.6	32.9	33.1	33.9
Cement finishers.....	25.5	26.5	29.5	31.1	32.8	34.1	34.4	35.0	36.5	37.0	35.3	32.3	32.3	33.0	34.7
Electricians (inside wiremen).....	27.6	29.4	33.0	34.6	36.2	37.7	38.1	38.2	40.0	40.2	37.4	34.7	34.9	34.9	35.3
Elevator constructors.....	25.7	27.3	28.8	32.0	32.5	34.7	35.1	35.6	37.3	37.5	31.4	31.3	33.2	33.5	34.0
Glaziers.....	25.8	28.5	30.6	33.4	34.3	35.6	35.8	35.5	37.0	36.8	33.1	31.9	32.7	33.1	33.8
Lathers.....	27.2	30.8	32.2	32.8	36.8	37.5	37.7	40.4	40.5	40.7	37.3	36.1	35.9	36.1	36.3
Machinists.....	25.1	25.6	30.3	31.9	32.6	33.8	35.5	37.2	38.9	39.3	36.5	33.3	33.8	33.8	33.8
Marble setters.....	28.9	31.7	33.4	35.2	37.4	38.6	39.3	39.1	41.4	41.5	35.1	34.4	33.9	34.0	35.7
Mosaic and terrazzo workers.....	25.0	26.3	30.2	31.7	34.4	35.4	35.9	36.1	37.9	38.1	32.8	31.9	32.2	32.7	33.8
Painters.....	29.9	33.3	37.2	37.9	40.7	41.5	41.7	41.1	43.2	43.1	35.8	34.4	34.8	35.2	35.4
Paperhangers.....	26.2	29.0	31.5	32.2	34.7	35.4	36.1	36.5	37.9	38.3	33.3	33.0	33.3	33.8	34.7
Pipefitters.....	22.7	22.9	26.6	27.4	29.8	30.6	31.3	31.9	33.8	34.1	29.8	29.1	29.7	30.5	30.7
Plumbers.....	26.8	30.0	33.2	34.7	35.9	37.5	37.6	38.0	39.2	39.3	34.1	33.3	33.1	34.0	34.3
Rodmen.....	24.9	26.8	29.5	30.4	32.5	33.5	32.9	34.1	29.7	29.7	36.2	31.4	30.5	30.9	31.5
Roofers, composition.....	26.6	31.5	33.4	34.0	37.4	38.0	38.4	39.5	40.1	40.3	35.7	33.4	33.3	33.3	33.6
Roofers, slate and tile.....	25.9	27.7	31.3	31.7	34.0	36.4	36.5	36.8	38.8	39.2	34.0	33.6	34.0	34.3	35.2
Sheet-metal workers.....	26.4	28.9	32.7	33.5	35.1	36.8	36.7	37.1	38.8	39.3	33.8	32.8	32.8	33.1	33.7
Stonemasons.....	19.9	21.1	22.8	23.6	25.7	26.2	26.5	26.9	28.3	28.1	24.0	22.9	23.6	23.7	25.1
Structural-iron workers.....	19.7	21.5	22.5	25.1	27.4	28.0	28.0	29.2	30.4	30.2	25.1	24.8	26.4	25.6	26.9
Tile layers.....	20.8	21.2	23.6	22.6	24.8	24.9	25.0	25.1	26.5	26.1	22.5	21.2	22.0	22.3	24.2
Helpers and laborers.....	23.5	25.9	27.6	29.7	31.4	31.7	32.2	32.4	34.3	34.1	28.4	26.7	27.4	27.9	28.4
Bricklayers' tenders.....	24.5	25.0	27.2	28.0	30.3	30.7	31.3	30.8	33.5	33.5	29.6	28.2	28.2	29.2	29.6
Building laborers.....	Weekly hours														
Composition roofers' helpers.....	114.9	115.0	115.0	115.0	114.8	114.6	113.9	112.9	109.7	108.4	106.4	106.1	102.2	101.4	101.4
Plasterers' laborers.....	114.1	114.2	114.2	114.2	114.0	113.7	112.9	112.2	108.9	107.4	105.5	105.1	101.3	100.5	100.5
Plumbers' laborers.....	111.3	111.0	111.1	111.1	111.1	111.0	111.0	110.1	106.1	103.5	102.2	101.1	101.0	100.2	100.5
Tile layers' helpers.....	113.3	113.3	113.2	113.1	113.2	112.6	112.6	109.7	107.0	105.4	103.0	104.1	102.3	102.2	102.2
Helpers and laborers.....	113.1	113.5	113.3	113.3	113.3	113.3	112.7	112.7	109.2	107.5	104.8	103.2	102.3	101.8	101.9
Bricklayers' tenders.....	113.7	113.7	113.7	113.4	113.4	113.0	112.4	112.5	108.1	106.9	105.6	107.6	103.7	103.5	103.0
Building laborers.....	115.7	115.7	115.6	115.6	115.6	115.6	115.0	112.3	109.6	106.6	105.9	105.9	99.7	95.6	96.0
Composition roofers' helpers.....	113.3	113.4	113.4	113.3	113.3	113.3	113.3	112.8	109.3	107.2	107.2	104.9	104.0	103.7	104.5
Plasterers' laborers.....	114.1	113.5	113.5	113.1	113.5	113.9	113.4	112.2	108.6	106.7	104.3	104.3	98.8	98.2	98.6
Plumbers' laborers.....	119.6	120.1	119.8	119.4	119.1	118.5	117.9	117.3	110.7	110.1	109.6	109.1	102.8	102.6	101.6
Tile layers' helpers.....	114.1	115.1	115.1	115.1	115.1	115.0	115.0	115.0	108.9	106.9	105.8	105.7	104.5	104.5	104.4
Helpers and laborers.....	115.4	115.4	115.5	115.4	115.4	115.0	115.0	115.1	108.8	107.7	103.4	104.9	104.8	104.1	102.9
Bricklayers' tenders.....	115.5	115.2	115.1	115.4	115.1	114.6	111.5	111.2	110.0	109.0	108.8	108.6	95.3	95.1	95.5
Building laborers.....	113.1	113.1	113.1	113.1	112.9	112.7	112.7	112.1	107.1	106.0	105.0	104.4	103.8	103.5	103.7
Composition roofers' helpers.....	114.6	115.2	115.2	114.0	111.6	111.1	110.2	109.1	106.7	105.8	104.0	106.1	101.5	100.0	98.3
Plasterers' laborers.....	118.6	118.6	118.6	118.6	118.6	118.3	118.3	117.3	111.8	110.3	109.9	109.4	108.3	107.6	106.2
Plumbers' laborers.....	111.3	111.3	111.3	111.3	111.3	111.3	111.2	110.6	106.2	104.9	103.8	105.1	102.4	102.3	102.9
Tile layers' helpers.....	108.7	109.0	108.6	108.6	108.6	108.6	108.6	107.3	102.7	101.0	101.0	101.0	100.6	99.3	100.2
Helpers and laborers.....	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.5	111.2	111.1	107.0	105.2	103.7	103.6	102.1	102.2	102.1
Bricklayers' tenders.....	113.8	113.8	113.5	113.5	113.7	113.5	113.4	110.1	106.3	104.4	104.0	103.2	102.7	102.6	102.6
Building laborers.....	111.6	111.6	111.6	111.3	111.6	111.6	111.5	111.0	107.6	106.3	103.7	103.4	101.9	100.7	100.6
Composition roofers' helpers.....	110.9	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.1	110.8	110.6	104.9	103.5	102.4	102.2	95.3	95.3	95.2
Plasterers' laborers.....	117.2	117.4	117.4	117.2	116.9	116.9	116.8	114.5	111.9	111.0	108.5	108.0	104.6	103.9	104.1
Plumbers' laborers.....	118.5	118.5	118.4	118.2	118.4	118.4	118.4	111.8	111.9	110.5	108.1	107.5	105.5	105.4	105.2
Tile layers' helpers.....	114.6	115.4	115.1	115.2	115.4	115.6	115.5	115.4	113.3	111.9	108.0	107.6	102.9	102.8	103.3
Helpers and laborers.....	121.9	122.0	121.9	121.8	117.8	117.7	118.0	117.9	114.8	113.9	113.6	111.7	108.3	107.0	105.2
Bricklayers' tenders.....	121.6	122.7	122.7	122.7	122.7	122.7	122.7	122.1	114.2	113.0	111.6	111.7	107.0	93.1	93.1

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 76. Indexes of Union Wage Scales and Weekly Hours¹ in Selected Building and Printing Trades, 1907-67—Continued

[1957-59=100]

Trade	May 15, 1907	May 15, 1908	May 15, 1909	May 15, 1910	May 15, 1911	May 15, 1912	May 15, 1913	May 1, 1914	May 1, 1915	May 15, 1916	May 15, 1917	May 15, 1918	May 15, 1919	May 15, 1920	May 15, 1921
Hourly wage rates															
All printing trades.....					13.9	14.1	14.4	14.6	14.8	14.9	15.4	16.7	20.5	26.3	28.8
Book and job.....	10.4	11.5	12.3	13.0	13.3	13.5	13.8	14.1	14.2	14.4	14.8	16.5	20.3	26.5	29.1
Bindery women.....									11.0	11.2	12.0	13.3	17.3	23.9	27.8
Bookbinders.....	11.5	12.7	12.9	13.0	13.2	13.3	13.6	13.8	13.9	13.9	14.7	16.6	21.2	27.8	30.5
Compositors, hand.....	12.6	12.6	12.6	13.2	13.5	13.8	14.0	14.4	14.4	14.7	15.0	16.6	20.3	26.7	30.6
Electrotypers.....	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.5	13.2	13.4	13.7	14.3	14.6	15.0	15.5	16.3	18.7	26.7	31.1
Machine operators.....	14.3	14.8	15.4	15.9	16.1	16.5	16.9	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.6	19.0	22.9	29.1	33.0
Machine tenders (machinists).....						15.7	16.0	16.0	16.2	16.2	16.5	18.1	22.3	28.0	32.3
Mallers.....															
Photoengravers.....										13.8	15.0	15.9	18.5	25.5	27.2
Press assistants and feeders.....	8.9	9.9	10.0	10.2	10.6	10.8	11.0	11.4	11.4	11.6	12.2	14.3	18.4	25.2	27.3
Pressmen, cylinder.....	12.9	13.5	14.6	14.7	15.0	15.3	15.5	15.8	15.8	16.0	16.4	18.1	22.0	28.5	31.5
Pressmen, platen.....	11.8	12.2	12.6	12.8	13.1	13.3	13.5	13.8	13.8	14.1	14.8	16.3	20.0	27.1	30.2
Stereotypers.....															
Newspaper.....	13.8	14.5	15.1	15.6	15.9	16.2	16.5	16.7	16.8	16.8	17.3	18.1	21.9	26.7	29.1
Compositors, hand.....	14.4	15.2	16.0	16.7	17.0	17.4	17.7	17.9	18.0	18.0	18.5	19.3	23.2	28.2	30.7
Machine operators.....	14.8	15.4	16.0	16.5	16.5	16.9	17.2	17.3	17.5	17.6	18.1	18.7	22.8	28.3	30.1
Machine tenders (machinists).....						18.4	18.6	18.7	18.8	18.9	19.0	20.0	25.3	31.3	32.7
Mallers.....															
Photoengravers.....										16.3	17.0	18.4	21.6	25.0	29.5
Web pressmen.....															
Men-in-charge.....															
Journymen.....															
Journymen and men-in-charge.....	12.7	13.5	14.1	14.6	14.6	14.9	15.2	15.3	15.4	15.5	15.8	17.0	21.0	25.9	27.7
Stereotypers.....	14.4	15.2	15.6	16.0	16.1	16.4	17.3	17.5	17.5	17.8	18.2	18.9	21.3	26.0	30.3
Weekly hours															
All printing trades.....					135.2	135.1	135.0	134.9	134.9	134.9	134.9	134.9	134.9	131.0	123.0
Book and job.....	147.8	140.9	139.7	139.3	139.3	139.2	139.2	139.2	139.2	139.2	139.2	139.2	139.1	133.9	123.2
Bindery women.....															
Bookbinders.....	144.3	131.4	130.5	130.1	129.7	129.7	129.7	129.7	127.6	127.6	127.6	127.6	127.6	127.6	121.6
Compositors, hand.....	129.4	129.4	129.4	129.4	129.4	129.3	129.3	129.3	129.3	129.3	129.3	129.3	129.3	129.3	123.1
Electrotypers.....	134.5	134.0	133.7	130.2	129.4	129.4	129.2	128.9	128.9	128.8	128.7	128.7	128.6	128.6	124.5
Machine operators.....	130.8	130.8	130.8	130.8	130.8	130.2	130.2	130.2	130.2	130.5	130.5	130.5	130.5	130.5	123.7
Machine tenders (machinists).....						131.5	131.5	131.5	131.5	131.7	131.7	131.7	131.7	131.7	122.1
Mallers.....															
Photoengravers.....										137.2	137.2	136.8	136.8	126.3	126.0
Press assistants and feeders.....	143.4	130.3	129.0	128.8	128.8	128.8	128.4	128.4	128.4	128.4	128.4	128.4	128.4	128.3	121.4
Pressmen, cylinder.....	139.0	132.3	130.4	130.1	130.1	130.1	130.1	130.1	130.1	130.1	130.1	130.1	130.1	130.1	123.0
Pressmen, platen.....	138.5	133.7	130.9	130.7	130.7	130.7	130.8	130.8	130.8	130.8	130.8	130.8	130.8	130.7	123.9
Stereotypers.....															
Newspaper.....	125.3	124.6	124.3	124.0	124.0	123.8	123.7	123.4	123.3	123.2	123.2	123.2	123.4	123.3	123.0
Compositors, hand.....	125.4	125.3	125.3	125.3	125.3	124.9	124.9	124.6	124.5	124.3	124.3	124.5	124.5	124.8	124.6
Machine operators.....	127.3	127.3	127.3	127.3	127.3	127.0	126.9	126.5	126.1	126.0	126.0	126.3	126.3	126.4	126.1
Machine tenders (machinists).....						130.0	130.0	129.9	129.6	129.5	129.5	129.6	129.6	129.7	129.7
Mallers.....															
Photoengravers.....															
Web pressmen.....										126.1	126.1	124.7	124.3	123.0	119.3
Men-in-charge.....															
Journymen.....															
Journymen and men-in-charge.....	118.6	116.5	115.6	115.3	115.3	115.0	115.0	115.0	115.0	115.0	114.9	114.9	115.7	115.3	115.0
Stereotypers.....	129.5	127.7	126.2	124.8	123.7	124.2	124.3	124.1	124.0	124.0	123.9	123.9	124.0	123.4	121.7

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 76. Indexes of Union Wage Scales and Weekly Hours¹ in Selected Building and Printing Trades, 1907-67—Continued

[1957-59=100]

Trade	May 15, 1922	May 15, 1923	May 15, 1924	May 15, 1925	May 15, 1926	May 15, 1927	May 15, 1928	May 15, 1929	May 15, 1930	May 15, 1931	May 15, 1932	May 15, 1933	May 15, 1934	May 15, 1935	May 15, 1936	
Hourly wage rates																
All printing trades.....	29.1	29.9	31.4	31.9	32.6	33.6	34.2	34.7	35.2	35.4	35.2	33.1	33.8	35.0	35.9	
Book and job.....	29.3	30.5	31.7	32.0	32.7	33.6	34.0	34.5	35.1	35.3	34.9	33.0	33.9	34.7	35.6	
Bindery women.....	26.9	28.2	28.6	28.9	28.4	29.0	29.2	29.4	29.6	29.7	29.0	27.8	29.3	29.5	30.1	
Bookbinders.....	29.3	31.1	32.4	32.8	33.3	34.1	34.0	34.3	34.7	34.8	33.6	32.4	33.6	34.0	34.5	
Compositors, hand.....	31.1	31.9	33.3	33.1	33.8	34.4	34.9	35.1	35.9	36.0	35.9	33.8	34.1	34.7	35.8	
Electrotypers.....	31.7	33.7	35.0	34.8	35.2	35.6	35.9	36.7	37.8	38.6	38.5	36.0	38.5	39.2	39.3	
Machine operators.....	33.0	33.6	35.0	35.0	35.5	36.9	37.0	37.6	38.6	38.8	38.8	36.4	36.5	37.0	38.3	
Machine tenders (machinists).....	32.0	32.6	34.0	34.1	35.3	35.4	35.6	35.9	36.5	36.9	37.2	35.0	36.1	36.2	37.3	
Mallers.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Photoengravers.....	27.5	27.8	29.7	30.4	32.4	33.9	34.9	35.4	35.5	35.6	36.6	36.0	36.5	38.8	39.8	
Press assistants and feeders.....	26.4	29.6	29.3	31.0	31.3	31.7	31.9	32.2	32.6	32.8	31.4	29.3	30.4	31.0	32.1	
Pressmen, cylinder.....	39.8	33.2	34.2	34.6	35.3	35.4	35.7	36.3	36.9	37.2	36.2	34.0	34.9	35.4	36.9	
Pressmen, platen.....	29.6	30.9	31.8	31.9	33.4	33.8	33.2	33.7	34.3	34.4	33.7	31.4	32.2	32.5	33.8	
Stereotypers.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Newspaper.....	29.4	29.7	31.5	32.1	32.8	33.7	34.5	35.2	35.5	35.6	35.5	33.3	33.7	35.7	36.2	
Compositors, hand.....	31.5	31.8	33.4	33.6	34.4	35.6	36.3	36.9	37.3	37.3	36.9	34.4	35.0	37.3	37.9	
Machine operators.....	30.9	31.2	33.1	33.7	34.6	35.3	36.6	37.0	37.3	37.3	37.1	34.7	35.1	37.4	38.1	
Machine tenders (machinists).....	33.0	33.1	34.9	33.9	33.7	35.6	36.4	37.2	37.5	37.5	37.3	34.7	35.1	37.5	38.2	
Mallers.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Photoengravers.....	30.9	30.8	32.1	33.3	35.9	36.4	37.8	38.1	38.6	39.0	39.4	36.5	38.2	40.0	41.0	
Web pressmen:.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Journeyman.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Men-in-charge.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Journeyman and men-in-charge.....	26.3	26.6	29.6	31.0	31.0	32.5	33.3	33.4	34.0	34.1	34.6	32.4	32.5	34.3	34.4	
Stereotypers.....	29.9	30.5	31.4	32.2	32.6	33.0	33.0	34.6	34.8	35.0	34.7	32.7	33.2	34.7	35.2	
Weekly hours																
All printing trades.....	122.6	122.0	121.5	121.5	121.4	121.3	121.3	121.2	121.1	121.0	117.0	116.0	110.1	108.2	107.8	
Book and job.....	121.6	120.9	120.9	121.0	120.8	120.8	120.8	120.7	120.6	120.6	115.9	114.8	110.7	109.1	109.2	
Bindery women.....	120.1	119.6	119.6	119.6	119.8	119.0	118.9	119.1	119.0	118.9	119.0	119.0	111.3	110.6	110.1	
Bookbinders.....	121.9	121.4	120.9	121.4	121.2	120.8	121.7	120.8	120.7	120.6	120.5	120.4	112.4	110.6	110.6	
Compositors, hand.....	119.9	118.6	118.9	118.9	118.9	118.9	118.9	118.9	118.9	118.9	118.6	114.9	112.0	110.0	109.1	
Electrotypers.....	122.8	123.9	123.6	124.7	124.7	124.8	124.7	124.4	122.9	122.1	122.2	115.9	112.1	109.8	107.7	
Machine operators.....	122.0	121.4	121.0	121.4	121.2	121.4	121.2	121.2	121.2	121.2	121.1	115.9	112.6	110.5	109.6	
Machine tenders (machinists).....	121.7	121.2	121.1	121.4	121.1	121.1	121.1	121.1	121.1	121.1	121.1	115.1	110.8	109.9	109.2	
Mallers.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Photoengravers.....	126.0	126.0	126.0	126.3	126.0	126.0	126.0	126.0	125.8	125.8	119.5	115.5	114.0	109.5	108.0	
Press assistants and feeders.....	120.1	119.3	119.5	119.2	119.1	119.0	118.9	118.9	118.9	118.9	104.5	110.4	106.6	106.4	109.2	
Pressmen, cylinder.....	121.4	120.9	121.1	120.5	120.3	120.3	120.0	120.0	120.0	120.0	109.7	111.0	107.1	106.8	108.9	
Pressmen, platen.....	123.1	121.6	121.9	121.8	120.9	120.9	121.2	121.3	121.3	121.8	119.1	116.3	111.5	110.7	110.7	
Stereotypers.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Newspaper.....	125.4	125.1	123.4	123.1	123.3	123.0	122.7	122.5	122.3	122.3	119.2	118.6	109.1	107.3	106.0	
Compositors, hand.....	126.0	126.0	124.8	124.7	124.9	124.2	124.0	123.4	123.0	123.0	120.5	119.2	107.1	105.7	114.0	
Machine operators.....	128.1	127.9	126.1	126.1	125.8	125.6	125.3	125.4	125.2	125.2	120.3	119.5	106.9	105.8	103.7	
Machine tenders (machinists).....	130.6	130.6	129.7	130.5	130.1	129.4	129.6	129.2	129.0	129.0	120.0	119.1	106.9	105.2	103.3	
Mallers.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Photoengravers.....	120.2	118.9	118.9	118.1	117.7	118.1	117.9	117.9	117.8	117.4	117.2	117.5	112.6	109.0	108.7	
Web pressmen:.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Journeyman.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Men-in-charge.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Journeyman and men-in-charge.....	121.1	120.4	116.7	115.9	117.3	117.0	116.6	116.9	116.7	116.7	114.4	115.4	109.8	107.3	106.9	
Stereotypers.....	124.0	123.9	123.8	123.3	123.3	123.1	123.7	122.8	122.8	123.0	122.0	120.4	116.6	113.9	113.3	

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 76. Indexes of Union Wage Scales and Weekly Hours¹ in Selected Building and Printing Trades, 1907-67—Continued

[1957-59=100]

Trade	May 15, 1937	June 1, 1938	June 1, 1939	June 1, 1940	June 1, 1941	July 1, 1942	July 1, 1943	July 1, 1944	July 1, 1945	July 1, 1946	July 1, 1947	July 1, 1948	July 1, 1949	July 1, 1950	July 1, 1951
Hourly wage rates															
All printing trades ²	37.0	38.2	38.6	39.1	39.6	41.3	42.5	43.6	44.2	51.7	-----	65.7	73.6	75.1	78.3
Book and job.....	36.8	38.1	38.3	38.7	39.1	40.8	41.9	43.0	43.6	51.2	-----	65.1	73.0	74.7	77.4
Bindery women.....	30.6	32.1	32.5	32.7	33.4	35.4	36.5	38.3	39.1	47.5	-----	62.3	68.4	70.7	73.7
Bookbinders.....	35.5	36.8	37.5	37.7	38.2	40.2	41.7	42.4	42.6	51.0	-----	65.2	72.6	74.6	76.6
Compositors, hand.....	37.1	38.3	38.5	39.2	39.8	41.2	42.4	43.8	44.3	51.7	-----	66.4	74.6	75.8	78.4
Electrotypers.....	39.8	41.6	41.9	42.0	42.9	43.6	44.8	45.9	46.8	53.3	-----	65.0	74.8	77.3	80.0
Machine operators.....	39.4	40.5	40.6	40.9	41.3	43.2	44.4	44.8	45.3	52.8	-----	66.4	74.7	75.5	78.0
Machine tenders (machinists).....	38.4	39.6	39.7	40.2	40.5	42.4	43.6	44.6	45.3	51.8	-----	66.3	74.3	75.1	77.4
Mallers.....	32.0	34.0	34.6	35.5	35.9	37.7	38.4	39.3	39.9	48.3	-----	61.8	71.4	72.5	76.1
Photoengravers.....	40.3	41.3	41.6	41.9	42.1	42.9	43.1	45.3	46.3	52.8	-----	62.4	72.0	74.3	77.2
Press assistants and feeders.....	33.7	35.5	35.7	35.9	36.3	38.5	39.7	40.6	41.1	49.7	-----	65.0	72.1	73.9	77.1
Pressmen, cylinder.....	38.1	39.3	39.6	39.8	40.2	42.1	43.3	43.9	44.4	51.9	-----	66.3	73.6	75.3	78.2
Pressmen, platen.....	35.4	36.5	36.8	37.0	37.3	39.2	40.4	41.1	41.6	49.1	-----	64.5	72.0	74.1	77.2
Stereotypers.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	96.5
Newspaper.....	37.6	38.6	39.1	39.9	40.4	42.2	44.0	45.0	45.6	52.9	-----	67.0	75.1	76.3	80.1
Compositors, hand.....	39.5	40.3	40.6	41.5	42.0	43.8	45.6	46.5	47.1	53.9	-----	69.2	76.2	77.2	80.7
Machine operators.....	39.7	40.6	40.9	41.7	42.1	43.9	45.6	46.6	47.1	54.2	-----	69.3	76.4	77.3	80.8
Machine tenders (machinists).....	39.8	40.3	41.0	41.7	42.2	44.2	46.1	47.1	47.7	54.8	-----	69.9	77.1	77.9	81.4
Mallers.....	31.7	32.5	32.8	33.8	35.1	37.4	39.4	39.9	40.6	49.4	-----	62.9	71.7	72.9	76.9
Photoengravers.....	41.8	43.9	44.8	45.2	45.5	46.4	47.0	48.2	49.2	56.5	-----	68.6	76.7	78.0	81.2
Web pressmen:	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Journymen.....	-----	-----	37.2	38.0	38.6	40.1	42.1	43.1	43.9	51.8	-----	64.6	74.0	75.6	79.7
Men-in-charge.....	-----	-----	38.2	39.0	39.5	41.2	43.1	44.1	44.7	52.6	-----	65.1	73.8	75.9	79.7
Journymen and men-in-charge.....	35.5	36.5	37.3	38.2	38.8	40.2	42.3	43.3	44.0	51.9	-----	64.7	74.1	75.8	79.8
Stereotypers.....	36.4	37.6	38.0	39.1	39.7	41.6	43.4	44.6	44.9	51.9	-----	65.3	75.0	76.8	80.6
Weekly hours															
All printing trades ²	107.3	106.7	106.4	106.2	106.2	105.9	106.2	106.2	106.2	103.6	-----	101.6	101.4	101.3	101.2
Book and job.....	109.0	108.5	108.2	108.0	108.0	108.0	108.3	108.3	108.3	104.5	-----	102.1	101.9	101.8	101.5
Bindery women.....	109.5	109.0	107.7	107.7	107.7	108.0	108.0	108.0	108.0	104.5	-----	102.1	101.9	101.9	101.6
Bookbinders.....	110.6	110.2	108.8	108.8	108.7	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.8	104.1	-----	101.9	101.7	101.5	101.2
Compositors, hand.....	109.0	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.8	104.0	-----	101.9	101.7	101.6	101.5
Electrotypers.....	107.4	105.2	104.0	101.6	101.6	101.6	109.9	109.9	109.9	107.4	-----	104.2	103.5	102.9	102.6
Machine operators.....	109.5	109.2	109.2	109.2	109.2	109.2	109.2	109.2	109.2	103.7	-----	101.9	101.7	101.7	101.6
Machine tenders (machinists).....	109.2	109.1	109.0	109.0	109.0	109.0	109.0	109.0	109.0	104.1	-----	101.8	101.6	101.5	101.5
Mallers.....	110.7	110.7	110.7	110.1	110.1	110.1	110.1	110.1	104.9	104.9	-----	102.8	103.0	103.0	101.3
Photoengravers.....	107.3	106.3	105.6	105.5	105.4	104.9	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.3	-----	103.3	102.9	102.5	101.9
Press assistants and feeders.....	109.0	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.0	108.8	108.8	108.8	106.0	-----	102.1	101.9	101.9	101.6
Pressmen, cylinder.....	108.5	108.1	108.1	108.1	108.1	108.1	108.1	108.1	108.1	103.9	-----	101.7	101.5	101.5	101.4
Pressmen, platen.....	110.2	109.9	109.9	109.9	109.6	109.6	109.6	109.6	109.6	106.2	-----	103.8	103.6	103.6	103.4
Stereotypers.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	100.8
Newspaper.....	105.0	104.5	104.0	103.7	103.2	103.1	103.1	103.1	103.1	102.7	-----	101.7	101.1	100.9	100.8
Compositors, hand.....	103.0	103.0	102.9	102.5	102.4	102.3	102.3	102.4	102.4	102.0	-----	101.0	100.8	100.8	100.8
Machine operators.....	103.0	102.9	102.9	102.7	102.5	102.3	102.3	102.4	102.4	101.9	-----	101.0	100.8	100.8	100.8
Machine tenders (machinists).....	103.0	102.9	102.9	102.8	102.7	102.3	102.3	102.4	102.4	102.0	-----	100.9	100.7	100.7	100.7
Mallers.....	104.1	104.1	104.9	104.1	104.1	103.5	103.5	103.5	103.5	103.4	-----	101.5	101.1	100.9	100.9
Photoengravers.....	107.5	104.5	104.3	104.1	104.0	103.7	103.7	103.7	103.7	103.4	-----	102.4	101.2	100.8	101.7
Web pressmen:	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Journymen.....	-----	-----	104.1	103.9	103.5	103.4	103.4	103.4	103.4	103.0	-----	102.3	101.3	101.0	100.7
Men-in-charge.....	-----	-----	104.0	103.8	103.6	103.5	103.5	103.5	103.5	103.1	-----	102.6	101.7	101.2	100.8
Journymen and men-in-charge.....	105.5	104.9	104.2	104.0	103.6	103.5	103.5	103.5	103.5	103.1	-----	102.4	101.4	101.1	100.8
Stereotypers.....	111.3	109.1	105.8	104.8	103.6	103.5	103.4	103.4	103.4	102.7	-----	102.1	101.3	101.0	100.7

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 76. Indexes of Union Wage Scales and Weekly Hours¹ in Selected Building and Printing Trades, 1907-67—Continued

[1957-59=100]

Trade	July 1, 1952	July 1, 1953	July 1, 1954	July 1, 1955	July 1, 1956	July 1, 1957	July 1, 1958	July 1, 1959	July 1, 1960	July 1, 1961	July 1, 1962	July 1, 1963	July 1, 1964	July 1, 1965	July 1, 1966	July 1, 1967
Hourly wage rates																
All printing trades.....	82.7	86.0	88.5	91.0	93.4	96.7	100.0	103.3	106.3	109.7	112.9	116.2	119.3	122.7	126.7	131.9
Book and job.....	82.4	85.6	88.1	90.7	93.2	96.6	99.9	103.5	106.9	110.6	114.0	117.4	120.7	124.4	128.6	133.1
Bindery women.....	78.6	82.2	85.6	88.6	91.2	96.2	99.5	104.2	108.6	113.1	117.1	121.3	125.3	129.7	134.4	138.7
Bookbinders.....	82.2	84.9	87.1	90.0	92.8	96.2	99.7	104.1	107.6	111.4	114.6	118.3	122.8	126.3	131.7	136.2
Compositors, hand.....	83.2	86.5	88.7	91.4	93.7	97.1	100.0	102.8	106.4	109.9	113.3	116.7	119.7	123.8	127.8	132.3
Electrotypers.....	83.6	86.6	89.0	90.3	93.4	96.6	100.1	103.4	106.4	109.5	112.1	114.7	116.8	118.6	121.1	125.0
Machine operators.....	83.3	86.5	88.5	91.4	93.5	97.1	99.9	103.0	106.5	109.9	113.4	116.6	119.6	123.5	127.4	131.7
Machine tenders (machinists).....	82.5	86.3	88.5	91.4	93.6	97.1	100.1	102.7	106.3	109.9	113.4	117.1	120.0	123.8	133.8	138.5
Mallers.....	79.6	83.8	87.2	90.1	92.8	96.3	100.1	103.7	107.5	110.9	115.0	118.0	119.9	122.4	125.3	131.0
Photoengravers.....	82.8	86.4	89.4	91.8	93.8	96.7	99.9	103.3	106.7	110.1	113.9	117.0	119.6	122.9	126.7	130.0
Press assistants and feeders.....	81.4	84.9	87.5	90.5	93.1	96.5	100.1	103.4	106.6	110.5	113.7	117.3	121.3	124.6	130.3	136.2
Pressmen, cylinder.....	83.2	86.4	88.7	91.3	93.6	96.6	100.1	103.4	106.2	109.6	112.7	115.8	119.1	122.9	126.7	131.7
Pressmen, platen.....	81.6	84.7	87.0	90.0	92.6	96.2	100.0	103.9	106.6	110.9	114.2	117.7	121.0	124.8	128.8	133.2
Stereotypers.....	101.2	101.8	99.7	97.6	97.8	99.2	100.3	100.4	100.0	99.3	101.9	104.3	107.4	109.3	111.9	115.7
Newspaper.....	83.6	86.9	89.5	91.6	93.9	96.9	100.1	103.1	105.4	108.4	111.3	114.4	117.1	120.1	123.9	129.9
Compositors, hand.....	84.2	87.3	89.7	91.6	94.0	97.0	100.0	102.9	105.1	107.7	110.8	113.9	117.0	119.9	123.7	129.6
Machine operators.....	84.3	87.4	89.7	91.7	93.8	97.0	100.0	102.9	105.1	107.6	110.8	114.0	117.4	120.0	123.6	130.1
Machine tenders (machinists).....	85.0	87.7	90.0	91.8	94.0	97.1	99.9	103.1	105.3	107.8	111.2	114.3	117.8	120.5	124.1	130.1
Mallers.....	81.6	85.1	88.0	90.4	93.0	96.2	100.0	103.8	106.5	110.1	113.4	116.8	118.1	122.0	125.6	131.0
Photoengravers.....	84.5	87.7	90.0	92.2	94.2	96.9	100.1	103.0	105.5	108.8	111.0	114.2	117.4	120.0	123.3	128.0
Web pressmen:																
Journeyman.....	82.5	86.4	89.1	91.5	93.9	97.0	100.1	102.9	105.3	108.9	111.0	114.0	116.4	119.3	123.7	129.8
Men-in-charge.....	82.3	86.4	89.2	91.7	94.0	97.2	100.1	102.8	105.1	108.7	110.6	112.9	115.4	118.1	122.5	130.4
Journeyman and men-in-charge.....	82.5	86.5	89.2	91.6	93.9	96.9	100.0	102.9	105.3	109.0	111.1	114.0	116.4	119.3	123.7	130.1
Stereotypers.....	84.4	86.7	89.6	92.1	94.2	97.0	100.1	102.9	105.7	108.9	111.9	114.7	117.1	120.1	123.5	128.7
Weekly hours																
All printing trades.....	101.0	101.0	100.9	100.7	100.6	100.3	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.3	99.2	99.1	98.9	98.7	98.5
Book and job.....	101.2	101.2	101.1	100.9	100.7	100.3	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.2	99.1	99.0	99.0	98.7	98.4	98.2
Bindery women.....	101.4	101.4	101.3	101.1	100.9	100.4	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.2	99.1	99.0	99.0	99.0	98.6	98.2
Bookbinders.....	101.0	101.0	100.9	100.8	100.6	100.3	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.2	99.1	99.0	99.0	99.0	98.2	97.8
Compositors, hand.....	101.5	101.5	101.1	100.8	100.6	100.3	100.1	99.7	99.5	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.3	98.6	98.2	98.1
Electrotypers.....	101.7	101.6	101.6	101.6	100.8	100.2	100.1	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.3	98.9	98.9	98.8	98.7	98.7
Machine operators.....	101.6	101.6	101.2	100.9	100.7	100.3	100.1	99.6	99.2	99.1	99.0	99.0	99.0	98.4	98.0	97.9
Machine tenders (machinists).....	101.5	101.5	101.3	100.8	100.5	100.2	100.1	99.7	99.4	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.3	98.4	97.9	97.8
Mallers.....	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.3	100.2	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.1	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.4	98.4
Photoengravers.....	101.1	101.0	100.9	100.7	100.6	100.4	100.0	99.5	99.1	98.7	97.9	97.7	97.5	97.3	97.1	97.0
Press assistants and feeders.....	101.2	101.2	101.2	100.9	100.8	100.3	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.3	98.4
Pressmen, cylinder.....	101.1	101.1	101.1	100.9	100.8	100.4	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.3	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.0	99.1	99.0
Pressmen, platen.....	102.8	102.7	102.7	102.1	101.8	100.5	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.2	99.1	99.1	99.1	98.5	98.4	98.3
Stereotypers.....	100.7	101.0	101.0	101.1	100.4	99.5	99.9	100.7	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.5	100.4
Newspaper.....	100.7	100.7	100.6	100.5	100.4	100.2	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.3	99.3	99.0	98.7
Compositors, hand.....	100.7	100.6	100.5	100.4	100.3	100.2	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.3	99.3	99.2	99.0
Machine operators.....	100.7	100.6	100.5	100.5	100.4	100.2	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.0	99.0	98.9	98.6
Machine tenders (machinists).....	100.6	100.6	100.5	100.4	100.3	100.2	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.0	99.0	98.9	98.7
Mallers.....	100.8	100.7	100.6	100.4	100.4	100.2	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	98.6
Photoengravers.....	100.6	100.6	100.5	100.4	100.3	100.2	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.1	98.7
Web pressmen:																
Journeyman.....	100.7	100.9	100.8	100.7	100.7	100.3	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.5
Men-in-charge.....	100.8	101.0	100.9	100.8	100.8	100.2	99.9	99.8	100.2	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.6
Journeyman and men-in-charge.....	100.8	101.0	100.9	100.8	100.8	100.3	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.4
Stereotypers.....	100.4	100.3	100.2	100.1	100.1	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.5

¹ Union scales are the minimum wage scales (excluding holiday and vacation payments made directly to the worker each pay period) or maximum schedule of hours agreed upon through collective bargaining between trade

unions and employers. Rates in excess of the negotiated minimum, which may be paid for special qualifications or other reasons, are not included.

² Data for 1948 relates to January 2 of that year.

TABLE 77. Indexes of Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings¹ of Men in Selected Production Occupations in Nonelectrical Machinery Manufacturing, Selected Metropolitan Areas, 1945-66²

[1958-59=100]³

Period	Selected occupations		Production workers in—										
	Laborers, material handling	Tool and die makers (other than jobbing)	All areas combined ⁴	Balti-more	Boston	Buffalo	Chi-cago	Cleve-land	Dallas	Den-ver	Detroit	Hart-ford	Hous-ton
1945: January	40.7	48.4	45.0	43.9	45.4	47.0	44.3	48.0	51.4	-----	48.6	44.5	47.1
1946: October	51.0	56.6	53.8	52.2	53.4	57.5	53.7	55.7	58.2	-----	55.3	52.8	52.9
1947: November	55.1	61.0	59.0	57.5	59.4	57.4	59.5	63.6	62.6	-----	60.3	58.2	58.8
1948: November	60.8	65.3	64.1	62.6	66.6	64.7	65.5	66.5	67.0	-----	63.0	64.8	65.8
1949: November	62.5	66.5	65.1	62.2	69.6	63.4	65.3	67.1	69.5	-----	64.4	63.7	66.2
1951: January	67.4	70.0	70.0	66.2	72.6	68.1	71.6	72.3	74.4	-----	69.2	68.9	70.4
1952: January	72.0	73.5	73.8	67.9	75.2	72.5	74.4	76.0	76.8	-----	73.5	72.3	73.7
1953: January	77.1	77.9	78.7	73.6	79.7	78.9	79.9	79.6	81.1	-----	77.7	78.6	78.1
1954: January	80.7	82.7	82.6	76.8	83.7	-----	83.6	83.6	85.9	(⁵)	81.9	82.2	81.6
1955: January	83.7	85.1	85.2	82.9	86.4	83.5	86.6	85.7	87.4	80.7	84.2	84.6	84.7
1956: January	86.7	89.2	89.3	87.8	89.1	88.5	90.0	90.4	89.8	84.7	88.7	88.5	89.2
1958: January	97.7	98.0	98.4	97.0	97.7	98.6	98.2	98.9	98.3	98.9	98.9	98.4	99.6
1959: January	102.3	102.0	101.6	103.0	102.2	101.3	101.8	101.1	101.7	101.1	101.1	101.5	100.4
1960: January	105.7	105.9	105.8	105.8	107.4	104.8	106.2	108.0	104.8	104.8	105.3	106.3	107.9
1961: March-May	109.9	109.7	109.0	110.4	112.1	109.0	107.8	110.3	108.0	108.2	108.2	111.3	107.6
1962: March-June	112.5	112.7	112.1	112.5	115.4	111.1	111.1	114.5	110.9	109.4	110.4	114.0	109.9
1963: March-May	115.8	115.4	115.1	118.0	118.7	114.9	114.6	117.6	113.8	112.2	113.0	117.7	112.0
1964: March-May	119.6	119.2	118.2	121.5	120.4	118.6	118.8	120.5	118.4	115.1	115.4	122.3	113.5
1965: April-June	122.0	122.4	121.1	124.7	122.9	122.3	121.4	123.6	121.9	118.4	118.4	125.1	116.0
1966: June-July	125.9	127.8	125.8	129.1	128.7	125.2	124.7	128.2	127.3	122.3	122.4	129.5	122.9

	Los Angeles-Long Beach	Milwaukee	Minneapolis-St. Paul	New York City	Newark and Jersey City	Philadelphia	Pittsburgh	Portland (Oreg.)	St. Louis	San Francisco-Oakland	Worcester
1945: January	48.7	41.4	45.3	46.7	47.6	44.7	40.1	-----	40.7	46.4	-----
1946: October	56.3	52.9	53.8	55.8	56.1	54.2	49.5	-----	48.0	53.0	-----
1947: November	60.5	57.7	58.7	61.5	59.7	57.9	53.2	-----	56.9	57.6	-----
1948: November	64.3	62.6	64.1	66.0	66.5	63.8	60.1	-----	61.2	61.9	-----
1949: November	65.1	62.5	66.9	70.7	68.1	66.4	59.7	-----	62.3	62.3	-----
1951: January	69.9	67.6	70.3	75.5	71.4	70.1	67.6	-----	65.6	64.4	-----
1952: January	73.2	73.4	74.6	78.7	78.3	73.6	68.5	-----	69.9	70.5	-----
1953: January	79.0	78.7	80.3	81.4	81.0	80.8	73.2	-----	74.3	72.8	-----
1954: January	81.8	81.8	84.4	85.3	83.4	85.0	78.7	(⁵)	81.7	77.8	(⁵)
1955: January	85.0	84.3	87.1	88.6	85.9	87.7	80.3	85.6	84.9	80.0	84.8
1956: January	89.1	88.4	90.6	91.4	90.1	91.1	87.1	88.5	89.6	80.9	90.4
1958: January	98.7	98.4	98.7	90.3	97.9	97.6	97.3	98.4	98.3	95.9	98.3
1959: January	101.2	101.6	101.3	100.7	102.1	102.4	102.7	101.6	101.7	104.1	101.6
1960: January	105.2	105.5	105.2	103.6	103.6	106.6	105.5	110.8	105.5	106.7	103.5
1961: March-May	110.4	109.2	111.4	107.8	107.9	110.0	108.5	113.1	110.1	109.9	108.9
1962: March-June	111.8	112.5	113.6	111.8	111.1	112.7	110.3	117.0	115.7	112.6	111.8
1963: March-May	115.2	115.3	116.4	115.1	114.1	114.1	111.0	120.4	119.7	116.3	115.9
1964: March-May	116.5	118.2	121.2	118.6	119.4	116.8	112.3	124.1	122.2	119.6	118.3
1965: April-June	120.9	119.7	124.1	120.4	121.4	119.8	114.2	120.1	126.0	126.0	122.1
1966: June-July	127.0	125.7	130.6	126.2	125.5	122.7	119.7	132.4	130.6	131.6	128.2

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Data for the periods shown as January 1951-60 cover various months, generally winter, of the year.

³ Machinery survey was not conducted in 1957; base period limited to 2 years.

⁴ The all-area average for the years 1945 through 1953 was made up of the areas shown and Providence, Syracuse, Atlanta, Chattanooga, Tulsa, Cincinnati, Indianapolis, and Seattle-Tacoma.

⁵ Data for the 1954 and earlier years were not sufficiently comparable with information for subsequent years to show here, but these data were included in the total for all areas studied.

NOTE: Dashes indicate no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

TABLE 78. Average Union Scales ¹ for Selected Trades, by City, ² 1947-67

Year	Building		Printing ³		Local trucking ⁴		Local transit	Building		Printing ³		Local trucking ⁴		Local transit	
	Jour- neman	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	News- papers	Drivers	Helpers		Jour- neman	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	News- papers	Drivers	Helpers		
All cities ⁵								Albuquerque, New Mexico							
1947	\$2.04	\$1.31			\$1.32	\$1.10	\$1.25								
1948	2.25	1.49			1.43	1.18	1.37								
1949	2.34	1.55	\$2.08	\$2.49	1.55	1.29	1.44								
1950	2.45	1.65	2.14	2.54	1.60	1.34	1.50								
1951	2.60	1.75	2.21	2.66	1.69	1.42	1.60								
1952	2.78	1.84	2.37	2.78	1.78	1.52	1.74								
1953	2.88	1.95	2.44	2.87	1.91	1.67	1.77								
1954	2.99	2.05	2.52	2.95	1.98	1.75	1.85								
1955	3.09	2.16	2.58	3.01	2.09	1.85	1.90								
1956	3.22	2.29	2.66	3.09	2.20	1.94	1.99								
1957	3.39	2.45	2.77	3.20	2.32	2.05	2.08								
1958	3.54	2.55	2.85	3.30	2.44	2.18	2.21								
1959	3.71	2.74	2.96	3.40	2.56	2.27	2.29								
1960	3.86	2.88	3.08	3.48	2.68	2.38	2.37								
1961	4.02	3.06	3.18	3.58	2.78	2.48	2.46								
1962	4.15	3.15	3.24	3.66	2.89	2.55	2.55								
1963	4.31	3.26	3.37	3.75	3.02	2.68	2.65	\$4.16	\$2.45	\$3.06	\$3.47	\$2.63	\$2.91	\$2.03	
1964	4.46	3.40	3.47	3.84	3.14	2.79	2.76	4.29	2.75	3.18	3.56	2.77	3.02	2.03	
1965	4.64	3.54	3.58	3.94	3.26	2.90	2.88	4.34	2.89	3.28	3.66	2.88	3.10	2.03	
1966	4.83	3.67	3.69	4.07	3.39	3.00	3.00	4.47	3.06	3.40	3.75	3.03	3.20	2.68	
1967	5.09	3.83	3.81	4.27	3.59	3.21	3.22	4.62	3.21	3.45	3.84	3.19	3.45	3.03	
Atlanta, Georgia								Baltimore, Maryland							
1947	\$1.75	\$0.80			\$0.89			\$1.97	\$1.14			\$1.10			
1948	1.95	.96			1.08			2.11	1.28			1.19			
1949	2.00	.98	\$1.95	\$2.31	1.15	\$0.92	\$1.35	2.24	1.29	\$1.72	\$2.33	1.31	\$1.08	\$1.42	
1950	2.07	1.07	2.02	2.34	1.24	1.00	1.40	2.38	1.39	1.75	2.39	1.40	1.18	1.54	
1951	2.25	1.10	2.15	2.48	1.28	1.02	1.42	2.53	1.44	1.84	2.46	1.51	1.27	1.62	
1952	2.43	1.26	2.34	2.64	1.38	1.17	1.45	2.70	1.55	2.01	2.60	1.57	1.33	1.70	
1953	2.59	1.23	2.40	2.76	1.43	1.22	1.56	2.78	1.56	2.14	2.72	1.66	1.42	1.76	
1954	2.68	1.31	2.46	2.80	1.48	1.27	1.61	2.86	1.66	2.21	2.84	1.74	1.52	1.89	
1955	2.81	1.35	2.52	2.84	1.77	1.34	1.64	2.92	1.68	2.29	2.94	1.79	1.56	1.90	
1956	2.96	1.47	2.56	2.85	1.88	1.50	1.72	3.11	1.87	2.38	3.03	1.98	1.77	1.99	
1957	3.05	1.57	2.58	2.97	2.10	1.55	1.77	3.26	1.98	2.54	3.06	2.10	1.85	2.04	
1958	3.25	1.72	2.59	3.05	2.35	1.55	1.89	3.40	2.08	2.58	3.17	2.22	2.00	2.10	
1959	3.36	1.84	2.67	3.13	2.48	1.57	1.92	3.57	2.23	2.75	3.25	2.32	2.09	2.26	
1960	3.54	2.02	2.75	3.21	2.59		2.09	3.74	2.30	2.85	3.35	2.40	2.19	2.27	
1961	3.64	2.03	2.85	3.25	2.68		2.17	3.84	2.38	2.87	3.49	2.49	2.27	2.39	
1962	3.76	2.20	2.90	3.33	2.81		2.26	3.98	2.50	2.90	3.54	2.61	2.41	2.49	
1963	3.91	2.29	2.99	3.43	2.94		2.34	4.11	2.51	3.00	3.67	2.75	2.55	2.59	
1964	4.03	2.44	3.10	3.59	3.05		2.42	4.22	2.60	3.09	3.78	2.89	2.65	2.70	
1965	4.18	2.45	3.19	3.72	3.13		2.48	4.39	2.73	3.12	3.82	3.00	2.84	2.86	
1966	4.28	2.60	3.31	3.87	3.20		2.62	4.55	2.85	3.15	3.89	3.12	2.95	3.00	
1967	4.60	2.74	3.43	3.96	3.44		2.74	4.83	2.98	3.24	4.12	3.34	3.20	3.13	
Birmingham, Alabama								Boston, Massachusetts							
1947	\$1.75	\$0.87			\$0.97			\$1.97	\$1.40			\$1.19			
1948	1.92	.97			1.11			2.22	1.55			1.37			
1949	2.04	1.02	\$1.88	\$2.27	1.11	\$0.78	\$1.37	2.37	1.67	\$1.91	\$2.53	1.46	\$1.32	\$1.52	
1950	2.13	1.12	1.89	2.35	1.10	.81	1.43	2.44	1.77	1.92	2.54	1.51	1.36	1.57	
1951	2.30	1.13	2.05	2.52	1.18	.85	1.52	2.59	1.83	2.08	2.70	1.61	1.46	1.73	
1952	2.45	1.24	2.18	2.60	1.30	.93	1.57	2.71	1.94	2.16	2.86	1.70	1.54	1.82	
1953	2.51	1.24	2.27	2.70	1.33	.97	1.61	2.79	1.95	2.26	2.94	1.78	1.63	1.87	
1954	2.66	1.31	2.37	2.75	1.36	.99	1.64	2.86	2.09	2.33	2.99	1.86	1.69	1.98	
1955	2.76	1.39	2.41	2.75	1.44	1.04	1.66	2.97	2.17	2.38	3.07	1.97	1.74	2.06	
1956	2.85	1.50	2.46	2.82	1.77	1.06	1.69	3.13	2.32	2.44	3.09	2.10	1.86	2.11	
1957	3.00	1.51	2.52	2.95	2.02	1.13	1.69	3.29	2.47	2.56	3.23	2.21	1.98	2.33	
1958	3.22	1.66	2.64	3.03	2.27	1.16	1.87	3.46	2.58	2.68	3.35	2.31	2.09	2.37	
1959	3.36	1.81	2.72	3.09	2.41	1.23	1.90	3.62	2.68	2.83	3.39	2.40	2.17	2.48	
1960	3.45	1.91	2.80	3.19	2.52	1.29	1.98	3.77	2.77	2.90	3.52	2.46	2.24	2.52	
1961	3.57	2.01	2.83	3.30	2.63	1.38	2.06	3.95	2.92	2.98	3.58	2.56	2.34	2.68	
1962	3.71	2.11	3.01	3.38	2.78	1.43	2.14	4.07	3.03	3.08	3.72	2.69	2.46	2.77	
1963	3.86	2.21	3.05	3.50	2.89	1.46	2.23	4.28	3.15	3.22	3.84	2.81	2.58	2.89	
1964	3.99	2.35	3.12	3.59	2.99	1.51	2.33	4.55	3.29	3.23	3.95	2.96	2.69	2.99	
1965	4.09	2.46	3.34	3.77	3.03	1.49	2.38	4.74	3.49	3.40	3.95	3.08	2.77	3.09	
1966	4.20	2.61	3.45	3.88	3.12	1.51	2.52	4.99	3.68	3.55	4.14	3.25	2.90	3.32	
1967	4.36	2.70	3.42	4.00	3.40	1.59	2.62	5.31	3.88	3.68	4.36	3.43	3.13	3.54	

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 78. Average Union Scales¹ for Selected Trades, by City,² 1947-67—Continued

Year	Building		Printing ³		Local trucking ⁴		Local transit	Building		Printing ³		Local trucking ⁴		Local transit
	Jour-ney-man	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	Newspapers	Drivers	Helpers		Jour-ney-man	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	Newspapers	Drivers	Helpers	
Buffalo, New York														
1947	\$2.06	\$1.43			\$1.24			\$1.57	\$0.78					
1948	2.30	1.67			1.35			1.75	.77					
1949	2.30	1.67	\$1.94	\$2.42	1.41	\$1.35	\$1.41	1.84	.86	\$1.98	\$2.11			\$1.19
1950	2.44	1.81	2.04	2.50	1.50	1.40	\$1.50	1.85	.87	2.02	2.19			\$1.28
1951	2.57	2.00	2.12	2.59	1.53	1.49	\$1.58	2.05	.96	2.00	2.32	1.01		\$1.32
1952	2.83	2.14	2.20	2.72	1.65	1.56	\$1.71	2.15	1.00	1.96	2.46	1.18		\$1.34
1953	2.93	2.22	2.29	2.74	1.78	1.69	1.85	2.31	1.05	2.03	2.58	1.25		\$1.34
1954	3.03	2.31	2.36	2.91	1.85	1.71	1.93	2.39	1.10	2.09	2.60	1.32	1.10	\$1.34
1955	3.15	2.40	2.41	2.98	2.02	1.97	2.00	2.48	1.18	2.23	2.73	1.40	1.15	\$1.38
1956	3.30	2.52	2.57	3.07	2.17	2.03	2.00	2.59	1.28	2.67	2.80	1.71	1.53	\$1.45
1957	3.47	2.65	2.68	3.17	2.33	2.12	2.06	2.76	1.28	2.71	2.87	1.90	1.73	\$1.60
1958	3.61	2.78	2.76	3.28	2.42	2.24	2.18	2.83	1.35	2.36	2.94	2.09	1.93	\$1.67
1959	3.77	2.93	2.86	3.38	2.55	2.29	2.30	2.98	1.41		3.00	2.45		\$1.64
1960	3.98	3.05	2.95	3.47	2.67	2.39	2.30	3.11	1.47		3.02	2.56		\$1.68
1961	4.10	3.25	3.02	3.54	2.77	2.37	2.34	3.22	1.51		3.17	2.66		\$1.74
1962	4.20	3.45	3.11	3.78	2.98	2.49	2.41	3.28	1.56		3.25	2.75		\$1.80
1963	4.30	3.50	3.17	3.87	3.09	2.55	2.55	3.39	1.56		3.34	2.82		\$1.87
1964	4.41	3.51	3.27	3.99	3.21	2.60	2.59	3.56			3.36	2.97		\$1.98
1965	4.55	3.52	3.31	4.03	3.36	2.66	2.65	3.70			3.45	3.04		\$2.00
1966	4.77	3.61	3.38	4.19	3.48	2.73	2.75	3.83			3.53	3.14		\$2.03
1967	5.16	4.01	3.28	4.31	3.77	2.82	2.83	4.15			3.65	3.49		\$2.14
Charlotte, North Carolina														
Chicago, Illinois														
1947	\$2.16	\$1.51			\$1.42			\$1.99	\$1.29					
1948	2.30	1.71			1.49			2.21	1.50					
1949	2.46	1.81	\$2.41	\$2.56	1.68	\$1.42	\$1.50	2.27	1.58	\$2.02	\$2.54	1.41	\$1.29	\$1.55
1950	2.53	1.86	2.47	2.63	1.70	1.48	\$1.63	2.33	1.69	2.12	2.53	1.48	1.38	\$1.60
1951	2.70	2.00	2.50	2.76	1.85	1.53	\$1.72	2.51	1.70	2.27	2.67	1.57	1.52	\$1.68
1952	2.95	2.14	2.69	2.86	1.91	1.66	\$1.87	2.69	1.96	2.44	2.74	1.69	1.63	\$1.76
1953	3.09	2.29	2.81	3.06	2.05	1.75	1.86	2.82	2.07	2.49	2.79	1.86	1.80	\$1.85
1954	3.14	2.36	2.83	3.17	2.10	1.86	1.92	3.00	2.17	2.57	2.85	1.98	1.92	\$1.91
1955	3.24	2.43	2.88	3.24	2.20	1.94	2.06	3.14	2.25	2.61	2.91	2.07	1.96	\$1.97
1956	3.39	2.58	2.96	3.32	2.29	2.04	2.10	3.29	2.40	2.66	2.96	2.19	2.06	\$2.00
1957	3.55	2.78	3.07	3.40	2.42	2.16	2.22	3.47	2.54	2.72	3.07	2.34	2.18	\$2.07
1958	3.70	2.88	3.13	3.51	2.55	2.29	2.44	3.59	2.65	2.82	3.19	2.47	2.30	\$2.17
1959	3.84	3.03	3.18	3.62	2.65	2.39	2.50	3.68	2.78	2.90	3.20	2.55	2.39	\$2.22
1960	4.00	3.04	3.25	3.62	2.76	2.47	2.58	3.89	2.93	2.93	3.36	2.68	2.60	\$2.29
1961	4.17	3.23	3.31	3.80	2.87	2.56	2.65	3.94	3.05	3.05	3.50	2.76	2.68	\$2.29
1962	4.35	3.24	3.46	3.88	2.97	2.65	2.73	4.06	3.17	3.17	3.56	2.87	2.71	\$2.45
1963	4.53	3.37	3.71	4.00	3.09	2.75	2.84	4.19	3.29	3.26	3.64	2.98	2.79	\$2.46
1964	4.69	3.54	3.80	4.09	3.19	2.86	2.95	4.35	3.34	3.34	3.76	3.07	2.85	\$2.55
1965	4.90	3.69	3.88	4.18	3.27	2.95	3.06	4.45	3.49	3.40	3.91	3.17	2.92	\$2.62
1966	5.13	3.84	4.01	4.31	3.40	3.08	3.17	4.63	3.66	3.51	4.06	3.28	3.02	\$2.72
1967	5.41	4.14	4.20	4.45	3.62	3.27	3.41	4.94	4.02	3.61	4.25	3.47	3.18	\$2.81
Cincinnati, Ohio														
Cleveland, Ohio														
1947	\$2.11	\$1.51			\$1.31			\$1.95	\$1.21					
1948	2.31	1.74			1.46			2.13	1.33					
1949	2.43	1.86	\$2.05	\$2.59	1.51	\$1.24	\$1.43	2.25	1.48	\$2.05	\$2.52	1.36	\$1.18	\$1.39
1950	2.60	1.99	2.08	2.59	1.56	1.31	\$1.48	2.35	1.59	2.12	2.49	1.43	1.25	\$1.49
1951	2.73	2.10	2.17	2.70	1.59	1.46	\$1.60	2.45	1.67	2.20	2.57	1.54	1.34	\$1.57
1952	2.98	2.30	2.28	2.77	1.71	1.51	\$1.75	2.64	1.87	2.27	2.68	1.64	1.51	\$1.60
1953	3.10	2.45	2.39	2.93	1.96	1.77	1.79	2.79	1.96	2.36	2.80	1.87	1.65	\$1.60
1954	3.18	2.54	2.42	3.02	2.05	1.88	1.90	2.90	2.04	2.45	2.89	1.97	1.76	\$1.69
1955	3.31	2.66	2.50	3.10	2.13	1.90	1.99	2.98	2.04	2.52	2.94	2.12		\$1.92
1956	3.47	2.83	2.56	3.13	2.31	1.84	2.05	3.10	2.16	2.63	3.07	2.26	1.68	\$2.00
1957	3.67	3.00	2.69	3.25	2.45	1.97	2.20	3.26	2.29	2.75	3.13	2.42	1.68	\$2.06
1958	3.77	3.09	2.74	3.33	2.58	2.14	2.25	3.44	2.47	2.79	3.22	2.51	1.78	\$2.16
1959	3.91	3.24	2.88	3.44	2.67	2.23	2.35	3.59	2.62	2.91	3.32	2.61	1.83	\$2.26
1960	4.10	3.51	3.17	3.53	2.78	2.28	2.37	3.71	2.76	3.20	3.43	2.68	1.88	\$2.35
1961	4.23	3.66	3.12	3.61	2.86	2.33	2.50	3.80	2.88	3.05	3.52	2.79	1.88	\$2.47
1962	4.35	3.81	3.18	3.83	3.06	2.39	2.71	3.94	2.94	3.08	3.65	2.90	1.88	\$2.52
1963	4.51	4.01	3.25	3.96	3.16	2.44	2.79	4.06	3.08	3.16	3.73	3.03		\$2.57
1964	4.80	4.26	3.35	4.07	3.25	2.60	2.89	4.14	3.16	3.25	3.85	3.12		\$2.63
1965	5.08	4.28	3.39	4.18	3.36	2.68	3.00	4.26	3.26	3.35	3.90	3.27		\$2.70
1966	5.48	4.77	3.47	4.39	3.61	2.80	3.25	4.38	3.48	3.47	4.11	3.39		\$2.78
1967	5.55	4.77	3.47	4.39	3.61	2.80	3.25	4.78	3.63	3.54	4.26	3.64		\$2.87
Columbus, Ohio														

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 78. Average Union Scales¹ for Selected Trades, by City,² 1947-67—Continued

Year	Building		Printing ³		Local trucking ⁴		Local transit	Building		Printing ³		Local trucking ⁴		Local transit
	Jour- ney- man	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	News- papers	Drivers	Helpers		Jour- ney- man	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	News- papers	Drivers	Helpers	
Dallas, Texas														
1947	\$1.94	\$1.02			\$.99			\$2.03	\$1.28			\$1.11		
1948	2.15	1.10			1.13			2.21	1.47			1.31		
1949	2.19	1.11	\$2.07	\$2.45	1.20	\$1.02	\$1.25	2.34	1.59	\$2.02	\$2.41	1.37	\$1.26	\$1.33
1950	2.28	1.10	2.23	2.52	1.29	1.17	\$1.27	2.36	1.60	2.06	2.41	1.46	1.33	\$1.38
1951	2.42	1.41	2.43	2.71	1.33	1.22	\$1.37	2.57	1.75	2.22	2.50	1.54	1.39	\$1.47
1952	2.61	1.44	2.44	2.81		1.40	\$1.49	2.73	1.90	2.27	2.63	1.58	1.40	\$1.57
1953	2.76	1.50	2.51	2.90	1.57	1.51	1.54	2.90	2.06	2.41	2.69	1.82	1.50	1.65
1954	2.80	1.59	2.57	3.03	1.67	1.63	1.58	2.92	2.06	2.46	2.73	1.93	1.60	1.73
1955	2.92	1.61	2.54	3.04	1.79	1.83	1.74	3.07	2.20	2.51	2.82	2.09	1.81	1.78
1956	3.01	1.67	2.75	3.13	1.93	1.92	1.74	3.20	2.33	2.58	2.93	2.23	1.85	1.89
1957	3.12	1.74	2.80	3.22	2.06	2.08	1.84	3.32	2.37	2.68	2.93	2.37	1.93	1.97
1958	3.24	1.81	2.99	3.25	2.32	2.32	1.89	3.45	2.46	2.77	3.05	2.49	1.96	2.08
1959	3.36	1.93	3.04	3.40	2.44	2.43	1.94	3.60	2.59	2.94	3.16	2.59	2.01	2.18
1960	3.49	1.97	3.12	3.46	2.56	2.44	2.09	3.76	2.76	3.18	3.25	2.68	2.13	2.23
1961	3.62	1.96	3.22	3.53	2.65	2.58	2.14	3.91	2.86	3.25	3.34	2.75	2.17	2.28
1962	3.74	2.06	3.28	3.59	2.84		2.22	4.05	2.96	3.32	3.47	2.78	2.19	2.37
1963	3.87	2.09	3.32	3.61	3.01		2.28	4.17	3.02	3.39	3.49	2.91	2.26	2.45
1964	4.00	2.17	3.46	3.72	3.12		2.35	4.30	3.17	3.50	3.66	3.00	2.28	2.50
1965	4.11	2.18	3.59	3.75	3.20		2.42	4.38	3.30	3.57	3.79	3.06	2.35	2.56
1966	4.30	2.42	3.71	3.90	3.30		2.49	4.62	3.59	3.76	3.96	3.13	2.39	2.72
1967	4.49	2.51	3.82	3.98	3.54		2.60	4.88	3.88	3.80	4.08	3.39	2.52	2.81
Dayton, Ohio														
Denver, Colorado														
1947	\$1.93	\$1.37			\$1.11			\$1.82	\$1.21			\$1.07		
1948	2.14	1.53			1.20			2.04	1.42			1.22		
1949	2.24	1.54	\$1.84	\$2.36	1.31	\$1.18	\$1.31	2.11	1.52	\$1.83	\$2.37	1.28	\$1.30	\$1.34
1950	2.38	1.59	1.88	2.48	1.34	1.22	\$1.35	2.26	1.62	1.93	2.46	1.31	1.39	\$1.40
1951	2.47	1.71	1.94	2.63	1.51	1.25	\$1.42	2.36	1.67	2.08	2.60	1.40	1.44	\$1.47
1952	2.66	1.71	2.02	2.72	1.61	1.51	\$1.46	2.60	1.84	2.28	2.71	1.50	1.62	\$1.55
1953	2.77	1.95	2.07	2.81	1.76	1.41	1.62	2.72	1.92	2.31	2.73	1.60		1.55
1954	2.90	2.01	2.25	2.90	1.83	1.48	1.72	2.86	2.06	2.45	2.92	1.73	1.89	1.70
1955	2.92	2.02	2.40	2.94	1.88	1.56	1.77	2.97	2.16	2.56	2.98	1.84	1.94	1.71
1956	3.04	2.10	2.49	3.06	2.05	1.61	1.82	3.06	2.26	2.62	3.05	1.99	2.00	1.81
1957	3.24	2.20	2.60	3.14	2.12	1.72	1.89	3.20	2.38	2.68	3.14	2.10	2.20	1.88
1958	3.42	2.27	2.68	3.25	2.19	1.85	1.98	3.33	2.51	2.74	3.25	2.28	2.44	2.00
1959	3.49	2.33	2.72	3.33	2.30	1.91	2.05	3.47	2.65	2.96	3.35	2.42	2.54	2.10
1960	3.70	2.40	2.76	3.36	2.40	2.04	2.13	3.62	2.81	3.00	3.44	2.55	2.65	2.23
1961	3.87	2.55	2.83	3.45	2.46	2.40	2.19	3.75	2.89	3.07	3.55	2.72	2.70	2.35
1962	3.96	2.65	2.95	3.55	2.62	2.50	2.31	3.91	3.05	3.10	3.64	2.81	2.81	2.36
1963	4.06	2.80	3.03	3.64	2.72	2.61	2.39	4.08	3.20	3.25	3.74	2.92	3.03	2.43
1964	4.26	2.95	3.10	3.71	2.85	2.72	2.49	4.17	3.34	3.30	3.83	3.03	2.96	2.48
1965	4.39	3.15	3.18	3.84	3.01	2.62	2.58	4.35	3.48	3.38	3.93	3.12	3.04	2.53
1966	4.56	3.31	3.28	3.98	3.18	2.69	2.65	4.50	3.59	3.49	4.03	3.20	3.04	2.66
1967	4.76	3.48	3.37	4.19	3.35	2.80	2.88	4.69	3.80	3.55	4.21	3.39	3.21	2.81
Des Moines, Iowa														
Detroit, Michigan														
1947	\$2.05	\$1.48			\$1.37			\$1.82	\$1.18			\$1.15		
1948	2.25	1.64			1.48			2.01	1.42			1.26		
1949	2.35	1.72	\$2.13	\$2.62	1.58	\$1.37	\$1.54	2.08	1.53	\$2.00	\$2.20	1.35	\$1.28	\$1.30
1950	2.52	1.85	2.39	2.67	1.68	1.44	\$1.60	2.21	1.56	2.00	2.16	1.43	1.35	\$1.39
1951	2.63	1.95	2.41	2.76	1.78	1.55	\$1.67	2.39	1.68	2.18	2.26	1.52	1.46	\$1.44
1952	2.79	2.07	2.59	2.90	1.91	1.69	\$1.85	2.59	1.83	2.27	2.36	1.62	1.55	\$1.44
1953	2.99	2.23	2.62	3.04	2.05	1.81	1.83	2.71	1.84	2.37	2.54	1.78	1.71	1.58
1954	3.08	2.37	2.72	3.07	2.13	1.91	1.91	2.93	2.14	2.47	2.67	1.90	1.88	1.70
1955	3.18	2.49	2.79	3.10	2.26	1.98	1.98	3.05	2.22	2.45	2.70	2.01	2.01	1.75
1956	3.32	2.59	2.82	3.21	2.37	2.13	2.05	3.17	2.30	2.55	2.83	2.12	2.07	1.81
1957	3.38	2.63	2.90	3.31	2.48	2.22	2.15	3.36	2.50	2.65	2.93	2.23	2.21	1.87
1958	3.51	2.66	3.00	3.39	2.58	2.33	2.25	3.53	2.61	2.74	3.05	2.36	2.31	2.03
1959	3.66	2.87	3.08	3.48	2.70	2.39	2.37	3.65	2.67	2.82	3.07	2.46	2.39	2.12
1960	3.75	2.98	3.16	3.56	2.81	2.47	2.47	3.76	2.76	2.86	3.16	2.58	2.51	2.15
1961	3.87	3.07	3.23	3.71	2.89	2.53	2.51	3.82	2.84	2.97	3.23	2.71	2.66	2.24
1962	3.97	3.13	3.24	3.81	2.96	2.60	2.58	3.95	2.98	3.06	3.32	2.82	2.77	2.27
1963	4.13	3.27	3.38	3.89	3.06	2.69	2.63	4.07	3.08	3.10	3.41	2.91	2.87	2.35
1964	4.32	3.27	3.40	3.98	3.20	2.83	2.75	4.19	3.20	3.24	3.48	2.97	2.98	2.39
1965	4.55	3.66	3.50	4.08	3.32	2.94	2.90	4.39	3.32	3.29	3.62	3.06	3.06	2.45
1966	4.77	3.94	3.60	4.24	3.44	3.06	3.17	4.44	3.47	3.34	3.68	3.15	3.15	2.54
1967	5.19	4.24	3.69	4.45	3.66	3.35	3.17	4.71	3.63	3.47	3.82	3.33	3.40	2.84
Erie, Pennsylvania														

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 78. Average Union Scales ¹ for Selected Trades, by City, ² 1947-67—Continued

Year	Building		Printing ³		Local trucking ⁴		Local transit	Building		Printing ³		Local trucking ⁴		Local transit													
	Jour- ney- man	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	News- papers	Drivers	Helpers		Jour- ney- man	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	News- papers	Drivers	Helpers														
Evansville, Indiana														Fresno, California													
1947																											
1948																											
1949																											
1950																											
1951																											
1952																											
1953																											
1954																											
1955																											
1956																											
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1960																											
1961																											
1962																											
1963																											
1964	\$4.09	\$2.93	\$2.77	\$3.48	\$3.07	\$3.07	\$1.79	\$4.70	\$3.63	\$3.85	\$4.06	\$3.52	\$3.08	\$2.73													
1965	4.27	3.07	2.85	3.58	3.19	3.22	1.90	4.95	3.82	4.05	4.28	3.59	3.16	2.81													
1966	4.41	3.19	2.61	3.70	3.26	3.35	1.95	5.18	3.97	4.21	4.34	3.76	3.32	2.91													
1967	4.74	3.42	2.94	3.90	3.47	3.51	2.15	5.40	4.23	4.26	4.70	4.12	3.54	3.27													
Grand Rapids, Michigan														Houston, Texas													
1947	\$1.85	\$1.26			\$1.11			\$1.04	\$.99			\$1.01															
1948	2.07	1.39			1.26			2.12	1.20			1.15															
1949	2.12	1.41			1.37	\$1.19	\$1.36	2.14	1.20			1.23															
1950	2.23	1.52	\$2.00	\$2.29	1.48	1.32	\$1.36	2.28	1.30	\$2.34	\$2.45	1.27	\$1.27	\$1.29													
1951	2.38	1.64	2.06	2.36	1.49	1.36	\$1.42	2.51	1.42	2.20	2.52	1.27	1.27	\$1.38													
1952	2.55	1.74	2.16	2.49	1.54	1.38	\$1.54	2.69	1.44	2.29	2.67	1.40	1.30	\$1.45													
1953	2.77	1.89	2.19	2.58	1.64	1.38	\$1.59	2.69	1.44	2.37	2.77	1.46	1.40	\$1.45													
1954	2.88	1.99	2.26	2.70	1.93	1.64	1.59	2.67	1.61	2.41	2.86	1.60	1.54	1.55													
1955	3.01	2.11	2.35	2.82	2.00	1.75	1.66	2.92	1.66	2.52	2.87	1.69	1.64	1.74													
1956	3.01	2.11	2.46	2.89	2.05	1.79	1.74	2.97	1.68	2.57	2.96	1.84	1.71	1.81													
1957	3.11	2.14	2.46	2.98	2.19	1.94	1.77	3.11	1.82	2.59	3.00	1.94	1.79	1.87													
1958	3.28	2.28	2.65	3.10	2.31	2.03	1.83	3.22	1.87	2.63	3.06	2.07	2.00	1.91													
1959	3.46	2.53	2.65	3.22	2.44	2.17	1.90	3.30	1.92	2.67	3.13	2.17	2.12	1.99													
1960	3.58	2.63	2.77	3.30	2.56	2.23	1.94	3.53	2.09	2.69	3.21	2.31	2.22	2.02													
1961	3.68	2.73	2.79	3.41	2.68	2.32	2.00	3.62	2.14	2.80	3.29	2.39	1.89	2.10													
1962	3.80	2.87	2.83	3.52	2.78	2.37	2.06	3.79	2.18	2.90	3.31	2.55	2.03	2.17													
1963	3.87	2.97	3.00	3.62	2.84	2.47	2.10	3.88	2.28	3.02	3.44	2.71	2.07	2.27													
1964	4.01	2.98	3.06	3.75	2.97	2.65	2.15	4.01	2.49	3.09	3.52	2.84	2.17	2.32													
1965	4.14	3.07	3.03	3.84	3.04	2.82	2.20	4.15	2.49	3.10	3.61	2.94	1.93	2.37													
1966	4.29	3.23	3.10	3.84	3.12	2.86	2.26	4.24	2.61	3.31	3.67	3.03	1.96	2.42													
1966	4.60	3.30	3.19	3.96	3.22	2.71	2.33	4.45	2.71	3.40	3.80	3.16	2.04	2.54													
1967	5.00	3.60	3.35	4.19	3.45	2.85	2.42	4.61	3.07	3.49	3.95	3.39	2.12	2.68													
Indianapolis, Indiana														Jackson, Mississippi													
1947	\$1.99	\$1.26			\$1.16			\$1.59	\$.74			\$1.02															
1948	2.19	1.47			1.27			1.85	.85			1.09															
1949	2.32	1.57			1.32	\$1.23	\$1.44	1.97	.95			1.09	\$.93	\$1.15													
1950	2.36	1.58	\$2.00	\$2.43	1.43	1.25	\$1.47	2.01	.92	\$1.63	\$1.65	1.13	.98	\$1.20													
1951	2.55	1.73	2.07	2.54	1.50	1.30	\$1.50	2.19	1.02	1.61	1.88	1.17	.98	\$1.28													
1952	2.73	1.87	2.19	2.67	1.64	1.35	\$1.63	2.30	1.03	1.66	1.92	1.17	.98	\$1.29													
1953	2.87	1.98	2.25	2.74	1.64	1.35	\$1.63	2.30	1.03	1.78	2.21	1.25	1.08														
1954	3.01	2.11	2.36	2.84	1.73	1.47	1.72																				
1955	3.13	2.22	2.40	2.94	1.97	1.79	1.78																				
1956	3.27	2.27	2.49	2.99	2.12	1.90	1.76																				
1957	3.42	2.38	2.46	3.06	2.20	2.10	1.85																				
1958	3.50	2.46	3.12	3.12	2.30	2.19	2.03																				
1959	3.61	2.53	2.61	3.22	2.42	2.33	2.14																				
1960	3.73	2.61	2.70	3.31	2.56	2.36	2.18																				
1961	3.89	2.81	2.78	3.40	2.69	2.41	2.23																				
1962	4.01	2.83	2.84	3.50	2.80	2.51	2.29																				
1963	4.20	2.95	2.94	3.64	2.90	2.57	2.37																				
1964	4.27	3.05	3.06	3.68	2.99	2.70	2.43																				
1965	4.47	3.13	3.13	3.74	3.06	2.81	2.49	3.60	1.71	2.68	2.74	2.99		2.15													
1966	4.64	3.29	3.21	3.92	3.17	2.94	2.57	3.67	1.75	2.68	3.00	3.07		2.18													
1966	4.64	3.29	3.28	4.11	3.31	3.17	2.64	3.92	1.86	2.74	2.97	3.18		2.20													
1967	4.95	3.48	3.43	4.30	3.57	3.17	2.71	4.23	2.06	3.01		3.43		2.29													

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 78. Average Union Scales ¹ for Selected Trades, by City, ² 1947-67—Continued

Year	Building		Printing ³		Local trucking ⁴		Local transit	Building		Printing ³		Local trucking ⁴		Local transit	
	Jour- ney- man	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	News- papers	Drivers	Helpers		Jour- ney- man	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	News- papers	Drivers	Helpers		
Jacksonville, Florida								Kansas City, Missouri							
1947	\$1.65	\$.77			\$.98			\$1.95	\$1.36			\$.09			
1948	1.81	.83			1.01			2.11	1.52			1.27			
1949	1.96	.90	\$1.77	\$2.45	1.08	\$.71	\$1.15	2.22	1.62	\$1.91	\$2.33	1.42	\$1.29	\$1.36	
1950	1.98	.87	1.65	2.40	1.15	.78	1.20	2.30	1.66	1.98	2.44	1.49	1.36	1.36	
1951	2.23	1.00	1.73	2.50	1.23	.81	1.28	2.45	1.77	2.09	2.49	1.57	1.46	1.48	
1952	2.29	.98	1.89	2.57	1.33	.88	1.40	2.61	1.93	2.18	2.57	1.76	1.60	1.66	
1953	2.44	1.00	2.08	2.62	1.33	1.03	1.47	2.75	1.92	2.26	2.74	1.81	1.74	1.75	
1954	2.64	1.20	2.02	2.65	1.42	1.20	1.50	2.83	2.07	2.32	2.86	1.96	1.90	1.75	
1955	2.74	1.24	2.21	2.66	1.54	1.33	1.52	2.94	2.15	2.41	2.96	2.04	2.00	1.82	
1956	2.83	1.39	2.44	2.77	1.88	1.76	1.57	3.00	2.30	2.45	3.06	2.11	2.08	1.87	
1957	3.00	1.41	2.60	2.89	2.05		1.61	3.19	2.50	2.53	3.14	22.2	2.15	1.97	
1958	3.10	1.35	2.60	2.98	2.39		1.69	3.38	2.41	2.56	3.22	2.36	2.33	2.06	
1959	3.30	2.45	2.75	2.89	2.49		1.73	3.55	2.62	2.65	3.30	2.46	2.42	2.12	
1960	3.38	2.50	2.78	3.06	2.57		1.86	3.67	2.63	2.74	3.40	2.67	2.53	2.24	
1961	3.51	2.67	2.93	3.07	2.68		1.92	3.80	2.75	2.84	3.51	2.87	2.61	2.27	
1962	3.55	1.98	3.24	3.18	2.80		2.08	3.93	2.78	2.93	3.59	2.78	2.72	2.27	
1963	3.70	1.57	3.47	3.25	2.96		2.15	4.09	2.91	3.01	3.67	2.90	2.85	2.50	
1964	3.76	1.68	3.47	3.33	3.04		2.21	4.18	3.07	3.05	3.76	3.00	2.93	2.55	
1965	3.91	1.76	3.64	3.46	3.13		2.25	4.30	3.26	3.19	3.86	3.10	3.00	2.65	
1966	4.12	1.88	3.74	3.62	3.24		2.40	4.47	3.28	3.33	4.11	3.23	3.09	2.75	
1967	4.30	2.08	3.78	3.70	3.44		2.50	4.69	3.44	3.49	4.24	3.42	3.28	2.85	
Knoxville, Tennessee								Little Rock, Arkansas							
1947					\$1.17			\$1.64	\$.82			\$1.12			
1948	\$1.98	\$.97			1.11			1.85	.85			1.06			
1949	2.01	.96	\$2.13	\$2.21	1.22	\$.91	\$1.24	1.96	.91	\$1.64	\$2.13	1.21		\$1.22	
1950	2.10	.96	1.91	2.28	1.22	1.05	1.30	2.03	.96	1.73	2.18	1.27		1.25	
1951	2.32	1.15	2.13	2.35	1.37	1.10	1.26	2.24	1.01	1.84	2.30	1.38	\$1.30	1.37	
1952	2.43	1.28	2.27	2.44	1.43	1.10	1.42	2.31	1.04	1.95	2.39	1.46	1.30	1.41	
1953	2.52	1.36	2.38	2.55	1.60	1.39	1.47	2.49	1.17	1.96	2.48	1.63	1.50	1.40	
1954	2.70	1.46	2.30	2.63	1.75	1.65	1.46	2.59	1.20	2.04	2.54	1.66	1.50	1.46	
1955	2.75	1.55	2.44	2.66	1.91	1.14	1.52	2.69	1.19	2.04	2.61	1.64	1.50	1.46	
1956	2.88	1.64	2.58	2.72	2.01	1.30	1.57	2.85	1.36	2.13	2.60	1.74	1.50	1.49	
1957	3.02	1.79	2.70	2.83	2.61	1.34	1.60	2.95	1.63	2.21	2.71	2.00	1.78	1.57	
1958	3.07	1.79	2.88	2.89	2.33	1.15	1.65	3.08	1.69	2.22	2.82	2.18	1.78	1.72	
1959	3.25	1.91	2.90	2.98	2.43	1.20	1.65	3.23	1.80	2.34	2.90	2.32	1.93	1.75	
1960	3.41	2.01	2.90	3.07	2.53	1.25	1.70	3.31	1.88	2.39	2.98	2.42	2.01	1.79	
1961	3.47	2.01	2.99	3.19	2.58	1.48	1.70	3.44	2.08	2.46	3.04	2.53	2.14	1.87	
1962	3.62	2.17	2.86	3.24	2.72	1.63	1.70	3.55	2.14	2.53	3.10	2.51	2.14	1.87	
1963	3.77	2.22	2.96	3.26	2.82	1.57	1.75	3.66	2.15	2.63	3.20	2.64	2.26	1.95	
1964	3.91	2.30	2.95	3.30	2.92	1.94	1.75	3.76	2.28	2.72	3.26	2.74	2.36	2.04	
1965	4.00	2.38	3.00	3.36	3.01	1.99	1.75	3.94	2.39	2.84	3.36	2.80	2.46	2.10	
1966	4.14	2.58	3.22	3.46	3.16	1.99	1.74	4.02	2.49	2.90	3.44	2.96	2.56	2.17	
1967	4.41	2.78	3.29	3.67	3.36	2.14	1.95	4.22	2.60	3.10	3.58	3.12	2.66	2.32	
Los Angeles, California								Louisville, Kentucky							
1947	\$1.97	\$1.44			\$1.47			\$1.81	\$1.13			\$1.07			
1948	2.16	1.59			1.60			2.02	1.28			1.24			
1949	2.20	1.59	\$2.31	\$2.46	1.65	\$1.34	\$1.45	2.21	1.43	\$1.76	\$2.43	1.38	\$1.32	\$1.31	
1950	2.32	1.65	2.38	2.47	1.69	1.37	1.52	2.26	1.48	1.63	2.48	1.47	1.37	1.38	
1951	2.52	1.88	2.48	2.63	1.78	1.47	1.54	2.38	1.55	1.73	2.67	1.54	1.42	1.57	
1952	2.60	1.90	2.63	2.75	1.93	1.60	1.75	2.51	1.62	1.82	2.72	1.63	1.51	1.50	
1953	2.82	2.17	2.67	2.83	2.04	1.71	1.78	2.65	1.73	1.89	2.79	1.79	1.67	1.62	
1954	2.93	2.18	2.75	2.86	2.10	1.77	1.87	2.86	1.83	1.92	2.89	1.92	1.78	1.70	
1955	3.03	2.27	2.81	2.95	2.18	2.00	1.94	3.02	2.02	2.23	2.91	2.09	1.93	1.75	
1956	3.20	2.40	2.89	3.06	2.31	2.10	2.04	3.12	2.04	2.34	3.04	2.17	1.94	1.82	
1957	3.38	2.59	2.95	3.23	2.40	2.19	2.10	3.31	2.17	2.43	3.06	2.28	2.08	1.90	
1958	3.56	2.83	2.96	3.35	2.53	2.27	2.20	3.40	2.31	2.56	3.15	2.39	2.20	2.00	
1959	3.78	2.99	3.18	3.42	2.70	2.41	2.26	3.56	2.49	2.71	3.22	2.47	2.28	2.05	
1960	4.02	3.21	3.31	3.54	2.87	2.55	2.36	3.67	2.61	2.91	3.37	2.58	2.38	2.12	
1961	4.21	3.38	3.53	3.72	2.99	2.65	2.55	3.85	2.74	3.03	3.48	2.67	2.38	2.20	
1962	4.35	3.39	3.63	3.82	3.10	2.76	2.72	3.96	2.75	3.23	3.59	2.81	2.48	2.29	
1963	4.55	3.49	3.70	3.90	3.26	2.97	2.75	4.04	2.95	3.38	3.64	2.93	2.63	2.37	
1964	4.73	3.63	3.78	3.98	3.39	3.04	2.87	4.15	3.05	3.49	3.75	3.01	2.93	2.44	
1965	4.93	3.71	3.88	4.19	3.53	3.04	2.91	4.25	3.14	3.79	3.82	3.09	3.04	2.50	
1966	5.13	3.81	4.10	4.31	3.65	3.16	2.95	4.40	3.29	3.91	3.96	3.19	3.15	2.59	
1967	5.37	3.95	4.13	4.33	3.85	3.41	3.25	4.60	3.30	4.08	4.08	3.41	3.37	2.68	

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 78. Average Union Scales ¹ for Selected Trades, by City, ² 1947-67—Continued

Year	Building		Printing ³		Local trucking ⁴		Local transit	Building		Printing ³		Local trucking ⁴		Local transit
	Journey-man	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	News-papers	Drivers	Helpers		Journey-man	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	News-papers	Drivers	Helpers	
	Lubbock, Texas							Madison, Wisconsin						
1947								\$1.76	\$1.32				\$1.06	
1948														
1949														
1950														
1951														
1952														
1953														
1954														
1955														
1956														
1957														
1958														
1959														
1960														
1961														
1962														
1963								3.86	3.20	\$3.26	\$3.54	2.83	\$2.30	\$2.17
1964	\$3.73	\$2.45	\$3.37	\$3.39	\$3.14			4.00	3.35	3.32	3.64	2.92	2.30	2.33
1965	3.86	2.52	3.37	3.45	3.23			4.19	3.55	3.43	3.73	3.07	2.90	2.37
1966	4.00	3.12	3.49	3.53	3.33			4.36	3.70	3.55	3.85	3.19	3.05	2.47
1967	4.19	3.30	3.52	3.58	3.58			4.67	3.91	3.64	4.01	3.42	3.05	2.69
	Memphis, Tennessee							Milwaukee, Wisconsin						
1947	\$1.76	\$.88			\$.93			\$1.83	\$1.40			\$1.19		
1948	1.95	.99			1.05			2.03	1.62			1.35		
1949	1.98	1.00			1.06	\$.87	⁵ \$1.33	2.06	1.62	\$1.94	\$2.38	1.44	\$1.30	⁵ \$1.48
1950	2.04	.99	\$1.63	\$2.34	1.15	.79	⁵ 1.39	2.36	1.81	2.02	2.46	1.58	1.40	⁵ 1.55
1951	2.28	1.08	1.79	2.52	1.20	.92	⁵ 1.49	2.55	1.99	2.15	2.60	1.69	1.49	⁵ 1.63
1952	2.42	1.23	1.95	2.65	1.39	.85	⁵ 1.58	2.72	2.14	2.27	2.70	1.82	1.65	⁵ 1.75
1953	2.56	1.27	2.08	2.74	1.51	1.04	1.63	2.83	2.19	2.38	2.83	2.03	1.88	1.90
1954	2.61	1.28	2.11	2.81	1.67	1.06	1.68	2.90	2.24	2.42	2.89	2.11	1.98	1.95
1955	2.70	1.39	2.16	2.87	1.80	1.25	1.74	2.98	2.29	2.51	2.99	2.20	2.08	2.00
1956	2.79	1.47	2.21	2.95	1.88	1.09	1.78	3.13	2.43	2.54	3.01	2.28	2.15	2.07
1957	2.97	1.57	2.32	3.03	1.98	1.15	1.81	3.27	2.58	2.58	3.16	2.40	2.25	2.24
1958	3.11	1.64	2.65	3.10	2.27	1.19	1.97	3.35	2.67	2.67	3.23	2.51	2.37	2.32
1959	3.26	1.71	2.72	3.18	2.36	1.26	2.00	3.51	2.75	2.80	3.36	2.60	2.45	2.40
1960	3.38	1.80	2.77	3.23	2.48	1.28	2.12	3.61	2.85	2.91	3.42	2.71	2.54	2.48
1961	3.52	1.90	2.90	3.30	2.60	1.29	2.19	3.74	2.99	2.92	3.51	2.80	2.62	2.53
1962	3.69	1.94	2.98	3.38	2.74	1.34	2.25	3.88	3.10	2.96	3.62	2.94	2.75	2.66
1963	3.83	2.03	2.83	3.45	2.85	1.38	2.33	4.03	3.25	3.02	3.71	3.08	2.86	2.74
1964	4.02	2.13	2.88	3.49	2.95	1.42	2.41	4.16	3.35	3.13	3.80	3.19	2.97	2.83
1965	4.13	2.20	2.97	3.68	3.07	1.47	2.50	4.32	3.49	3.18	3.91	3.29	3.07	2.90
1966	4.29	2.33	3.11	3.82	3.17	1.52	2.59	4.62	3.74	3.27	4.03	3.40	3.16	3.05
1967	4.48	2.47	3.29	3.98	3.41	1.67	2.67	5.02	4.13	3.38	4.17	3.61	3.38	3.24
	Minneapolis, Minnesota							Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minnesota						
1947	\$1.88	\$1.37			\$1.20									
1948	2.09	1.51			1.31									
1949	2.15	1.52	\$2.01	\$2.53	1.40	\$1.35								⁵ \$1.49
1950	2.21	1.59	2.09	2.59	1.47	1.44								⁵ 1.50
1951	2.42	1.74	2.12	2.69	1.56	1.53								⁵ 1.69
1952	2.50	1.76	2.40	2.83	1.67	1.59								⁵ 1.74
1953								\$2.72	\$2.00	\$2.11	\$2.94	\$1.82	\$1.76	1.84
1954								2.85	2.10	2.20	3.04	1.94	1.89	1.92
1955								2.94	2.20	2.33	3.10	2.05	2.01	2.01
1956								3.04	2.30	2.37	3.19	2.16	2.11	2.05
1957								3.17	2.45	2.52	3.29	2.28	2.21	2.21
1958								3.32	2.61	2.68	3.41	2.42	2.34	2.34
1959								3.48	2.74	2.76	3.54	2.57	2.47	2.48
1960								3.56	2.89	2.86	3.65	2.70	2.57	2.56
1961								3.70	3.04	2.92	3.74	2.82	2.67	2.61
1962								3.83	3.13	2.98	3.82	2.95	2.80	2.65
1963								3.92	3.25	3.06	3.97	3.06	2.93	2.72
1964								4.04	3.50	3.15	4.09	3.18	3.03	2.84
1965								4.18	3.65	3.25	4.19	3.31	3.14	2.88
1966								4.33	3.78	3.29	4.33	3.45	3.26	2.97
1967								4.69	4.04	3.37	4.48	3.62	3.48	3.05

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 78. Average Union Scales¹ for Selected Trades, by City,² 1947-67—Continued

Year	Building		Printing ³		Local trucking ⁴		Local transit	Building		Printing ³		Local trucking ⁴		Local transit	
	Journeyman	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	Newspapers	Drivers	Helpers		Journeyman	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	Newspapers	Drivers	Helpers		
Newark, New Jersey								New Haven, Connecticut							
1947	\$2.38	\$1.69			\$1.46			\$1.98	\$1.36			\$1.22			
1948	2.74	2.12			1.54			2.18	1.58			1.27			
1949	2.89	2.12	\$2.17	\$2.53	1.80	\$1.39	\$1.45	2.23	1.58	\$1.86	\$2.11	1.32	\$1.23	\$1.50	
1950	2.91	2.19	2.19	2.58	1.84	1.39	1.59	2.34	1.65	1.93	2.24	1.39	1.28	1.54	
1951	3.11	2.33	2.24	2.70	1.86	1.50	1.70	2.45	1.72	2.05	2.34	1.47	1.38	1.67	
1952	3.27	2.52	2.40	2.85	1.93	1.53	1.86	2.68	1.87	2.25	2.45	1.60	1.43	1.69	
1953	3.36	2.56	2.53	2.98	2.13	1.67	1.86	2.79	1.95	2.35	2.59	1.69	1.51	1.70	
1954	3.47	2.69	2.55	3.03	2.09	1.72	1.94	2.92	2.06	2.45	2.61	1.73	1.58	1.72	
1955	3.55	2.78	2.65	3.06	2.29	1.82	2.00	3.02	2.22	2.61	2.70	1.88	1.72	1.88	
1956	3.71	2.96	2.71	3.17	2.35	1.89	2.05	3.19	2.36	2.66	2.80	2.05	1.87	1.91	
1957	3.96	3.17	2.73	3.31	2.48	1.97	2.10	3.35	2.45	2.78	2.89	2.19	2.02	1.95	
1958	4.16	3.29	2.84	3.41	2.52	2.03	2.24	3.51	2.60	2.84	2.99	2.33	2.17	2.15	
1959	4.32	3.41	2.94	3.45	2.67	2.16	2.29	3.65	2.70	2.94	3.09	2.43	2.24	2.16	
1960	4.47	3.58	3.04	3.52	2.71	2.21	2.43	3.79	2.80	3.04	3.13	2.50	2.31	2.16	
1961	4.61	3.72	3.19	3.59	2.87	2.35	2.53	3.94	2.95	3.09	3.18	2.57	2.41	2.41	
1962	4.84	3.96	3.34	3.72	2.90	2.39	2.66	4.05	3.06	3.18	3.29	2.70	2.54	2.51	
1963	5.02	4.00	3.45	3.82	3.10	2.56	2.70	4.23	3.30	3.28	3.38	2.84	2.72	2.58	
1964	5.22	4.19	3.56	3.80	3.12	2.59	2.85	4.41	3.46	3.37	3.46	3.02	2.89	2.66	
1965	5.41	4.07	3.66	3.98	3.30	2.77	2.96	4.52	3.51	3.43	3.55	3.14	3.05	2.74	
1966	5.59	4.20	3.79	4.08	3.35	2.79	3.10	4.72	3.70	3.63	3.77	3.30	3.21	2.86	
1967	5.84	4.40	3.90	4.17	3.52	2.93	3.17	5.00	3.86	3.72	3.88	3.50	3.46	3.01	
New Orleans, Louisiana								New York, New York							
1947	\$1.72	\$.91			\$.95			\$2.43	\$1.72			\$1.49			
1948	1.87	.96			.95			2.74	1.93			1.57			
1949	2.02	1.07	\$1.81	\$2.06	1.02	\$.80	\$1.35	2.80	1.95	\$2.14	\$2.76	1.72	\$1.36	\$1.41	
1950	2.12	1.15	1.95	2.15	1.09	.81	1.40	2.96	2.13	2.17	2.76	1.75	1.41	1.50	
1951	2.20	1.17	2.16	2.30	1.15	.95	1.47	3.01	2.16	2.17	2.87	1.82	1.48	1.63	
1952	2.35	1.25	2.20	2.40	1.16	1.00	1.57	3.15	2.23	2.44	3.04	1.89	1.60	1.81	
1953	2.55	1.40	2.24	2.52	1.35	1.19	1.74	3.27	2.41	2.54	3.12	2.03	1.72	1.81	
1954	2.65	1.44	2.30	2.58	1.39	1.20	1.83	3.39	2.56	2.64	3.20	2.10	1.78	1.93	
1955	2.73	1.49	2.35	2.67	1.50	1.36	1.89	3.51	2.70	2.69	3.28	2.25	1.82	1.94	
1956	2.82	1.55	2.39	2.77	1.61	1.45	1.98	3.66	2.94	2.80	3.34	2.31	1.88	2.05	
1957	2.99	1.62	2.38	2.90	1.77	1.59	2.08	3.87	3.11	3.03	3.48	2.39	1.96	2.10	
1958	3.13	1.73	2.52	2.99	1.91	1.73	2.18	4.04	3.30	3.12	3.58	2.48	2.07	2.26	
1959	3.25	1.83	2.66	3.11	2.02	1.52	2.27	4.27	3.57	3.20	3.69	2.62	2.16	2.37	
1960	3.44	1.91	2.73	3.21	2.17	1.64	2.35	4.44	3.74	3.29	3.74	2.70	2.31	2.49	
1961	3.58	2.00	2.81	3.27	2.26	1.74	2.43	4.65	3.91	3.41	3.79	2.82	2.42	2.59	
1962	3.65	2.09	2.85	3.34	2.35	1.80	2.48	4.91	4.20	3.49	3.93	2.87	2.36	2.73	
1963	3.76	2.14	2.83	3.45	2.48	1.83	2.55	5.06	4.32	3.67	4.05	3.01	2.49	2.85	
1964	3.84	2.31	2.93	3.53	2.52	1.87	2.64	5.26	4.58	3.79	4.17	3.14	2.60	3.00	
1965	3.95	2.31	2.99	3.62	2.64	1.95	2.72	5.52	4.93	3.97	4.20	3.27	2.69	3.18	
1966	4.12	2.47	3.07	3.71	2.72	2.05	2.82	5.63	5.02	4.13	4.34	3.33	2.76	3.31	
1967	4.39	2.72	3.23	3.87	2.91	2.15	2.95	5.84	5.19	4.26	4.73	3.47	2.98	3.70	
Norfolk, Virginia								Oakland, California							
1947	\$1.63	\$.87			\$1.00			\$2.22	\$1.62			\$1.74			
1948	1.95	.80			1.06			2.28	1.67			1.79			
1949	2.02	1.54	\$1.93	\$2.26	1.09	\$.78	\$1.22	2.35	1.69	\$2.47	\$2.65	1.71	\$1.68	\$1.47	
1950	2.04	.91	2.03	2.38	1.12	1.04	1.25	2.35	1.82	2.47	2.64	1.84	1.71	1.53	
1951	2.24	1.03	2.02	2.53	1.27	.94	1.26	2.56	1.82	2.58	2.72	1.95	1.85	1.52	
1952	2.36	1.15	2.16	2.68	1.30	.95	1.39	2.71	1.90	2.67	2.89	2.10	1.99	1.67	
1953										2.73	2.88				
1954										2.71	2.92				
1955										2.66	2.93				
1956										2.79	3.05				
1957										2.90	3.11				
1958										3.17	3.27				
1959										3.37	3.50				
1960										3.48	3.65				
1961										3.59	3.83				
1962										3.68	3.87				
1963	3.54	1.77	2.99	3.38	2.62		2.14			3.84	3.99				
1964	3.66	1.85	2.96	3.47	2.84		2.19			3.91	4.14				
1965	3.77	1.97	2.90	3.57	2.90		2.30			4.00	4.30				
1966	3.84	1.96	3.02	3.65	2.98		2.39			4.25	4.34				
1967	3.97	2.05	3.02	3.78	3.34		2.50			4.36	4.63				

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 78. Average Union Scales¹ for Selected Trades, by City,² 1947-67--Continued

Year	Building		Printing ³		Local trucking ⁴		Local transit	Building		Printing ³		Local trucking ⁴		Local transit
	Jour- ney-man	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	News- papers	Drivers	Helpers		Jour- ney-man	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	News- papers	Drivers	Helpers	
Oklahoma City, Oklahoma														
1947	\$1.87	\$1.03			\$1.03			\$1.84	\$1.16			\$1.00		
1948	2.07	1.07			1.09			2.00	1.22			1.22		
1949	2.21	1.27	\$1.67	\$2.94	1.18	\$1.08	\$1.13	2.14	1.32	\$1.95	\$2.19	1.32	\$1.20	\$1.24
1950	2.25	1.37	1.79	2.43	1.23	1.13	\$1.21	2.16	1.36	2.03	2.26	1.40		\$1.30
1951	2.43	1.37	1.88	2.56	1.25	1.15	\$1.23	2.38	1.52	2.06	2.44	1.46		\$1.29
1952	2.61	1.54	1.92	2.64	1.36	1.32	\$1.34	2.53	1.62	2.23	2.54	1.56		\$1.47
1953	2.70	1.64	2.00	2.67	1.40	1.43	1.39	2.66	1.82	2.25	2.65	1.70		1.59
1954	2.79	1.74	2.20	2.84	1.55	1.51	1.43	2.76	1.87	2.44	2.76	1.81		1.64
1955	2.85	1.74	2.29	2.84	1.73		1.53	2.87	1.93	2.57	2.85	1.86		1.74
1956	2.95	1.83	2.25	2.88	1.83		1.57	2.97	2.03	2.59	2.95	2.00		1.75
1957	3.13	2.00	2.15	3.10	2.01		1.57	3.13	2.12	2.72	3.02	2.13		2.11
1958	3.24	2.11	1.94	3.10	2.20		1.63	3.31	2.25	2.75	3.12	2.36		2.14
1959	3.41	2.26	2.03	3.18	2.29		1.68	3.46	2.35	2.83	3.20	2.45		2.14
1960	3.49	2.42	2.15	3.26	2.45		1.78	3.59	2.51	2.88	3.28	2.57		2.24
1961	3.61	2.47	2.25	3.35	2.68		1.82	3.72	2.65	2.95	3.36	2.56		2.32
1962	3.75	2.53	2.29	3.50	2.77		1.92	3.84	2.74	3.04	3.46	2.77		2.36
1963	3.86	2.63	2.32	3.50	2.68		1.99	3.96	2.84	3.15	3.65	2.86		2.32
1964	3.94	2.68	2.46	3.60	2.92		2.03	4.08	2.99	3.21	3.65	2.95		2.37
1965	4.08	2.74	2.50	3.67	2.99		2.07	4.19	3.09	3.31	3.76	3.06		2.43
1966	4.21	2.84	2.72	3.79	3.10		2.13	4.35	3.15	3.43	3.87	3.17		2.51
1967	4.38	2.94	2.79	3.83	3.37	3.15	2.20	4.51	3.23	3.53	4.05	3.39		2.76
Omaha, Nebraska														
Peoria, Illinois														
1947	\$2.00	\$1.38			\$1.28			\$2.09	\$1.13			\$1.24		
1948	2.26	1.64			1.35			2.32	1.32			1.31		
1949	2.33	1.71	\$2.01	\$2.27	1.56	\$1.26	\$1.40	2.51	1.40	\$2.03	\$2.21	1.50	\$1.31	\$1.38
1950	2.36	1.86	2.04	2.37	1.58	1.30	\$1.46	2.59	1.46	2.09	2.39	1.53	1.32	\$1.41
1951	2.56	1.86	2.19	2.57	1.72	1.42	\$1.50	2.70	1.53	2.17	2.42	1.61	1.42	\$1.57
1952	2.72	2.03	2.35	2.65	1.83	1.61	\$1.60	2.93	1.75	2.26	2.53	1.65	1.45	\$1.64
1953	2.89	2.19	2.41	2.73	1.97	1.67	1.68	3.10	1.85	2.35	2.70	1.78	1.61	1.71
1954	3.00	2.29	2.51	2.84	2.04	1.74	1.74	3.23	1.94	2.43	2.90	1.81	1.62	1.84
1955	3.12	2.39	2.62	2.96	2.16	1.81	1.74	3.30	2.01	2.54	2.95	2.07	1.90	1.92
1956	3.27	2.54	2.67	3.04	2.30	1.99	1.83	3.45	2.11	2.61	2.98	2.18	1.97	2.00
1957	3.45	2.69	2.86	3.14	2.44	2.08	1.87	3.60	2.24	2.75	3.01	2.31	2.11	2.12
1958	3.61	2.87	2.93	3.26	2.55	2.38	1.95	3.78	2.36	2.78	3.10	2.38	2.17	2.12
1959	3.80	3.06	3.07	3.33	2.72	2.34	2.00	3.89	2.49	2.86	3.23	2.47	2.27	2.22
1960	4.00	3.25	3.10	3.44	2.84	2.45	2.10	4.00	2.59	3.02	3.40	2.58	2.39	2.30
1961	4.10	3.38	3.33	3.55	2.95	2.54	2.17	4.14	2.70	3.26	3.48	2.65	2.44	2.42
1962	4.19	3.48	3.44	3.63	3.07	2.72	2.23	4.26	2.70	3.04	3.51	2.74	2.54	2.54
1963	4.34	3.60	3.54	3.65	3.18	2.82	2.27	4.38	2.83	3.20	3.59	2.94	2.71	2.55
1964	4.45	3.73	3.62	3.74	3.22	2.92	2.30	4.56	2.95	3.27	3.64	3.07	2.73	2.67
1965	4.51	3.85	3.75	3.84	3.34	3.00	2.39	4.74	3.18	3.33	3.83	3.16	2.79	2.81
1966	4.67	4.15	3.88	3.95	3.47	3.08	2.46	4.92	3.36	3.46	3.94	3.24	2.85	2.94
1967	4.90	4.39	4.01	4.22	3.64	3.29	2.57	5.14	3.61	3.56	4.04	3.47	3.05	3.11
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania														
Phoenix, Arizona														
1947	\$1.81	\$1.22			\$1.33			\$2.10	\$1.19			\$1.29		
1948	2.15	1.48			1.51			2.46	1.58			1.39		
1949	2.21	1.47	\$2.23	\$2.33	1.51		\$1.45	2.50	1.58	\$2.11	\$2.34	1.54	\$1.40	\$1.53
1950	2.34	1.61	2.17	2.43	1.59		\$1.45	2.69	1.70	2.13	2.42	1.64	1.46	\$1.63
1951	2.52	1.82	2.43	2.55	1.75		\$1.59	2.81	1.80	2.26	2.53	1.72	1.57	\$1.69
1952	2.61	1.95	2.25	2.59	1.82		\$1.71	2.99	1.89	2.32	2.63	1.88	1.69	\$1.85
1953								3.17	1.99	2.43	2.72	2.02	1.91	1.93
1954								3.18	2.13	2.51	2.83	2.10	2.00	1.99
1955								3.27	2.20	2.55	2.88	2.19	2.08	2.00
1956								3.34	2.34	2.63	2.98	2.29	2.20	2.08
1957								3.62	2.42	2.76	3.09	2.41	2.32	2.12
1958								3.82	2.55	2.80	3.14	2.55	2.46	2.26
1959								3.97	2.67	2.87	3.24	2.65	2.54	2.37
1960								4.12	2.82	2.91	3.31	2.76	2.64	2.55
1961								4.26	2.92	3.00	3.40	2.87	2.79	2.61
1962								4.40	3.05	3.08	3.47	2.98	2.87	2.68
1963	4.35	3.23	2.92	3.46	2.75	\$1.95	2.15	4.57	3.23	3.19	3.65	3.10	2.98	2.85
1964	4.50	3.36	3.06	3.54	2.80	2.22	2.18	4.76	3.40	3.29	3.72	3.19	3.09	3.02
1965	4.52	3.38	3.07	3.65	2.89	2.58	2.20	4.93	3.55	3.36	3.81	3.27	3.14	3.17
1966	4.78	3.58	3.23	3.77	3.00	2.75	2.24	5.15	3.71	3.44	3.92	3.39	3.20	3.34
1967	5.07	3.73	3.18	3.87	3.19	2.83	2.37	5.47	3.85	3.57	4.20	3.59	3.36	3.47
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania														

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 78. Average Union Scales¹ for Selected Trades, by City,² 1947-67—Continued

Year	Building		Printing ³		Local trucking ⁴		Local transit	Building		Printing ³		Local trucking ⁴		Local transit
	Jour-ney-man	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	News-papers	Drivers	Helpers		Jour-ney-man	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	News-papers	Drivers	Helpers	
Portland, Oregon														
1947	\$1.83	\$1.36			\$1.33			\$1.79	\$1.21			\$1.16		
1948	2.08	1.54			1.46			1.96	1.41			1.24		
1949	2.20	1.73	\$2.19	\$2.58	1.56	\$1.49	\$1.55	2.04	1.61	\$2.10	\$2.49	1.33	\$1.25	\$1.50
1950	2.21	1.73	2.32	2.57	1.62	1.51	\$1.56	2.20	1.61	2.19	2.48	1.40	1.29	\$1.55
1951	2.45	1.81	2.41	2.74	1.67	1.53	\$1.72	2.32	1.66	2.34	2.61	1.48	1.37	\$1.65
1952	2.56	1.92	2.51	2.77	1.80	1.70	\$1.78	2.60	1.81	2.43	2.75	1.58	1.45	\$1.65
1953	2.65	2.15	2.63	2.92	1.93	1.80	1.83	2.66	1.81	2.54	2.80	1.68	1.55	1.75
1954	2.74	2.23	2.66	3.02	2.00	1.90	1.90	2.65	1.89	2.63	2.85	1.74	1.60	1.81
1955	2.83	2.29	2.69	3.10	2.09	1.96	1.96	2.77	1.99	2.74	2.84	1.85	1.72	1.81
1956	2.96	2.32	2.75	3.21	2.19	2.05	1.96	2.90	2.09	2.83	2.97	2.01	1.85	1.85
1957	3.07	2.41	2.85	3.26	2.29	2.13	2.12	3.06	2.23	2.90	3.06	2.15	1.97	1.91
1958	3.26	2.61	2.90	3.49	2.40	2.21	2.18	3.23	2.39	3.08	3.18	2.29	2.10	2.01
1959	3.45	2.74	3.15	3.60	2.54	2.35	2.25	3.40	2.54	3.12	3.27	2.40	2.18	2.08
1960	3.65	2.86	3.22		2.68	2.46	2.34	3.54	2.67	3.24	3.38	2.44	2.26	2.12
1961	3.82	3.06	3.37		2.80	2.52	2.41	3.67	2.77	3.36	3.48	2.53	2.35	2.15
1962	3.95	3.15	3.42		2.97	2.74	2.49	3.81	2.86	3.50	3.58	2.66	2.49	2.26
1963	4.06	3.24	3.47	3.90	3.10	2.87	2.56	3.97	2.97	3.86	3.66	2.79	2.63	2.40
1964	4.20	3.35	3.58	3.96	3.25	3.02	2.69	4.08	3.08	3.71	3.90	2.98	2.75	2.45
1965	4.41	3.65	3.69		3.36	3.12	2.79	4.17	3.23	3.80	3.99	3.13	2.94	2.48
1966	4.68	3.93	3.75		3.51	3.26	2.84	4.33	3.42	3.92	4.16	3.28	3.10	2.60
1967	4.97	4.14	3.87		3.70	3.46	3.00	4.63	3.53	4.09	4.28	3.48	3.29	2.70
Providence, Rhode Island														
Richmond, Virginia														
1947	\$1.77	\$1.24			\$0.95			\$1.97	\$1.29			\$1.17		
1948	1.96	.98			.98			2.13	1.46			1.30		
1949	2.02	.97	\$1.30	\$2.15	1.04	\$0.95	\$1.21	2.27	1.60	\$2.00	\$2.36	1.38	\$1.31	\$1.37
1950	2.09	.99	1.58	2.25	1.16	1.05	\$1.24	2.39	1.70	2.07	2.38	1.43	1.36	\$1.44
1951	2.26	1.08	1.63	2.40	1.28	1.15	\$1.26	2.51	1.76	2.15	2.47	1.52	1.44	\$1.50
1952	2.33	1.08	1.67	2.52	1.33	1.16	\$1.39	2.72	2.00	2.22	2.53	1.60	1.53	\$1.50
1953	2.42	1.24	1.78	2.65	1.37	1.27	1.49	2.83	2.12	2.35	2.70	1.81	1.66	1.65
1954	2.60	1.23	1.86	2.74	1.49	1.40	1.54	2.95	2.24	2.40	2.82	1.85	1.73	1.85
1955	2.70	1.31	1.98	2.77	1.51	1.39	1.57	3.10	2.34	2.53	2.89	1.96	1.77	1.91
1956	2.71	1.44	2.10	2.87	1.79	1.73	1.64	3.28	2.49	2.61	3.00	2.06	1.89	1.98
1957	2.85	1.45	2.12	2.94	1.94	1.90	1.69	3.41	2.64	2.75	3.07	2.19	1.97	2.03
1958	3.02	1.47	2.19	3.03	2.07	2.03	1.79	3.56	2.72	2.87	3.20	2.36	2.21	2.16
1959	3.16	1.55	2.36	3.11	2.33		1.82	3.68	2.82	2.93	3.28	2.48	2.35	2.26
1960	3.30	1.63	2.48	3.18	2.45		1.91	3.86	2.87	3.00	3.31	2.61	2.47	2.26
1961	3.39	1.71	2.48	3.26	2.54		1.99	4.05	2.99	3.09	3.49	2.72	2.59	2.31
1962	3.50	1.77	2.61	3.35	2.63		2.06	4.19	3.14	3.11	3.50	2.81	2.69	2.38
1963	3.64	1.82	2.62	3.42	2.70		2.13	4.36	3.31	3.14	3.67	2.94	2.77	2.46
1964	3.71	1.89	2.73	3.50	2.84		2.19	4.52	3.49	3.20	3.75	3.02	2.89	2.54
1965	3.81	1.98	2.81	3.58	2.85		2.29	4.76	3.69	3.30	3.87	3.15	3.00	2.60
1966	3.91	1.98	2.95	3.69	2.95		2.39	5.02	3.93	3.35	3.95	3.25	3.11	2.70
1967	4.14	2.08	2.96	3.79	3.38		2.50	5.24	4.09	3.48	4.14	3.39	3.26	2.78
Rochester, New York														
Sacramento, California														
1947								\$2.13	\$1.42			\$1.25		
1948								2.35	1.59			1.39		
1949								2.47	1.64	\$1.91	\$2.59	1.44	\$1.18	\$1.40
1950								2.53	1.74	1.93	2.57	1.54	1.27	\$1.40
1951								2.69	1.90	1.96	2.74	1.64	1.35	\$1.52
1952								2.88	2.09	2.14	2.85	1.65	1.46	\$1.67
1953								2.96	2.06	2.21	2.90	1.88	1.53	1.76
1954								3.08	2.18	2.32	3.01	1.99	1.64	1.80
1955								3.15	2.29	2.30	3.04	2.11	1.79	1.84
1956								3.33	2.39	2.43	3.13	2.23	1.90	2.01
1957								3.43	2.47	2.49	3.27	2.37	2.03	2.07
1958								3.62	2.66	2.55	3.40	2.49	2.18	2.20
1959								3.75	2.81	2.71	3.52	2.59	2.31	2.38
1960								3.85	2.91	2.86	3.64	2.72	2.45	2.38
1961								4.00	3.06	2.95	3.76	2.85	2.56	2.45
1962								4.16	3.22	3.07	3.88	2.96	2.65	2.57
1963								4.32	3.40	3.17	3.99	3.06	2.78	2.65
1964	\$4.59	\$3.61	\$3.89	\$4.11	\$3.53	\$3.11	\$2.67	4.45	3.50	3.22	4.09	3.17	2.89	2.75
1965	4.91	3.81	4.02	4.34	3.72	3.23	2.79	4.60	3.57	3.34	4.20	3.27	2.99	2.90
1966	5.14	3.95	3.98	4.37	4.10	3.33	2.90	4.88	3.67	3.39	4.33	3.40	3.07	3.00
1967	5.47	4.16	4.09	4.74	4.33	3.54	3.07	5.27	4.19	3.46	4.50	3.60	3.26	3.09
St. Louis, Missouri														

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 78. Average Union Scales¹ for Selected Trades, by City,² 1947-67—Continued

Year	Building		Printing ³		Local trucking ⁴		Local transit	Building		Printing ³		Local trucking ⁴		Local transit
	Journey-man	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	News-papers	Drivers	Helpers		Journey-man	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	News-papers	Drivers	Helpers	
	St. Paul, Minnesota							Salt Lake City, Utah						
1947	\$1.87	\$1.33			\$1.20			\$1.69	\$1.26			\$1.10		
1948	2.07	1.49			1.30			1.89	1.37			1.24		
1949	2.11	1.49	\$1.63	\$2.51	1.39	\$1.34		1.94	1.34	\$1.85	\$2.24	1.24	\$1.16	\$1.32
1950	2.19	1.56	1.69	2.62	1.45	1.42		2.06	1.41	1.90	2.36	1.31	1.19	\$1.34
1951	2.41	1.73	1.76	2.69	1.55	1.52		2.24	1.54	2.04	2.43	1.40	1.29	\$1.39
1952	2.50	1.74	1.90	2.82	1.66	1.59		2.31	1.66	2.04	2.52	1.47	1.34	\$1.48
1953								2.46	1.77	2.24	2.64	1.59	1.42	1.48
1954								2.61	1.85	2.26	2.76	1.60	1.49	1.58
1955								2.72	1.94	2.29	2.83	1.69	1.59	1.57
1956								2.85	2.05	2.34	2.91	1.80	1.67	1.66
1957								3.05	2.21	2.53	3.00	1.89	1.77	1.71
1958								3.18	2.31	2.85	3.11	1.94	1.77	1.77
1959								3.35	2.40	2.96	3.19	2.11	1.97	1.82
1960								3.49	2.40	2.93	3.29	2.23	2.07	1.87
1961								3.64	2.66	3.03	3.29	2.32	2.17	1.97
1962								3.80	2.74	3.11	3.40	2.47	2.36	2.03
1963								3.91	2.76	3.19	3.48	2.47	2.36	2.13
1964								4.09	2.94	3.24	3.58	2.60	2.53	2.18
1965								4.27	3.07	3.32	3.61	3.03	2.63	2.26
1966								4.48	3.14	3.38	3.72	3.14	2.63	2.30
1967								4.74	3.60	3.48	3.90	3.35	2.88	2.37
	San Antonio, Texas							San Diego, California						
1947	\$1.75	\$.88			\$.92									
1948	1.94	1.06			1.11									
1949	2.18	1.07	\$1.71	\$2.22	1.14	\$.88	\$1.28							
1950	2.18	1.13	1.81	2.35	1.19	1.04	\$1.30							
1951	2.37	1.30	1.99	2.49	1.29	1.19	\$1.39							
1952	2.40	1.31	1.95	2.56	1.41	1.27	\$1.50							
1953	2.58	1.29	2.01	2.61	1.62	1.51	1.55							
1954	2.62	1.46	2.08	2.69	1.71	1.62	1.59							
1955	2.70	1.44	2.04	2.79	1.89	1.78	1.66							
1956	2.90	1.50	2.06	2.83	2.00	1.95	1.66							
1957	2.96	1.50	2.27	2.96	2.16	2.10	1.75							
1958	3.12	1.49	2.75	3.00	2.41	2.33	1.80							
1959	3.17	1.56	2.82	3.07	2.49	2.42	1.90							
1960	3.40	1.71	2.91	3.09	2.60		2.00							
1961	3.45	1.76	3.06	3.23	2.70		2.10							
1962	3.63	1.86	3.06	3.26	2.85		2.18	\$4.32	\$3.87	\$3.44	\$3.82	\$3.24	\$3.36	\$2.61
1963	3.74	1.87	3.13	3.33	2.98		2.04	4.54	3.50	3.44	3.93	3.20	3.70	2.70
1964	3.92	2.05	3.19	3.39	3.09		2.20	4.73	3.55	3.45	4.01	3.57	3.72	2.80
1965	4.00	1.99	3.18	3.42	3.17		2.25	4.95	3.83	3.57	4.10	3.73	3.77	2.83
1966	4.14	2.18	3.26	3.55	3.28		2.30	5.14	3.98	3.74	4.26	3.89	3.36	2.88
1967	4.25	2.27	3.34	3.62	3.54		2.36	5.36	4.11	3.81	4.39	4.00	3.39	3.04
	San Francisco, California							San Francisco-Oakland, California						
1947	\$2.05	\$1.47			\$1.54									
1948	2.22	1.61			1.72									
1949	2.28	1.63	\$2.25	\$2.59	1.78	\$1.58	\$1.51							
1950	2.35	1.65	2.35	2.62	1.82	1.67	\$1.53							
1951	2.56	1.83	2.48	2.72	1.93	1.82	\$1.64							
1952	2.71	2.04	2.57	2.90	2.08	1.93	\$1.84							
1953			2.65	2.92				\$2.84	\$2.17			\$2.16	\$1.96	\$1.81
1954			2.74	2.95				2.90	2.19			2.24	2.02	1.91
1955			2.72	2.99				3.04	2.28			2.38	2.18	1.99
1956			2.82	3.09				3.21	2.43			2.45	2.28	2.04
1957			2.88	3.18				3.36	2.61			2.52	2.33	2.18
1958			3.14	3.29				3.55	2.76			2.64	2.39	2.38
1959			3.38	3.52				3.76	2.94			2.82	2.58	2.44
1960			3.43	3.61				3.95	3.12			3.11	3.00	2.55
1961			3.63	3.84				4.18	3.29			3.23	3.08	2.66
1962			3.70	3.90				4.35	3.40			3.35	3.20	2.76
1963			3.73	4.06				4.59	3.53			3.46	3.29	2.88
1964			3.88	4.07				4.78	3.78			3.58	3.38	2.99
1965			3.98	4.32				5.07	3.96			3.68	3.55	3.20
1966			4.09	4.36				5.39	4.11			3.81	3.66	3.33
1967			4.22	4.69				5.72	4.37			4.00	3.84	3.65

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 78. Average Union Scales¹ for Selected Trades, by City,² 1947-67—Continued

Year	Building		Printing ³		Local trucking ⁴		Local transit	Building		Printing ³		Local trucking ⁴		Local transit
	Jour- ney- man	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	News- papers	Drivers	Helpers		Jour- ney- man	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	News- papers	Drivers	Helpers	
Toledo, Ohio														
1947	\$2.08	\$1.47			\$1.25									
1948	2.25	1.64			1.41									
1949	2.35	1.74	\$1.93	\$2.51	1.50	\$1.40	\$1.43							
1950	2.50	1.86	1.97	2.57	1.59	1.45	1.43							
1951	2.64	1.95	2.07	2.67	1.66	1.55	1.57							
1952	2.89	2.19		2.81	1.69	1.56	1.60							
1953	2.97	2.25	2.40	2.92	1.86	1.71	1.69							
1954	3.09	2.35	2.44	3.00	1.96	1.85	1.85							
1955	3.19	2.42	2.60	3.02	2.05	1.96	1.95							
1956	3.35	2.55	2.66	3.10	2.21	2.08	1.99							
1957	3.52	2.71	2.76	3.16	2.34	2.20	2.09							
1958	3.69	2.86	2.80	3.29	2.42	2.36	2.15							
1959	3.80	2.96	2.90	3.37	2.55	2.43	2.20							
1960	3.89	3.05	2.92	3.40	2.63	2.52	2.30							
1961	4.04	3.20	3.01	3.44	2.74	2.65	2.30							
1962	4.15	3.30	3.09	3.55	2.84	2.77	2.39							
1963	4.27	3.41	3.19	3.57	2.94	2.87	2.47	\$3.80	\$2.63	\$3.03	\$3.50	\$2.65		\$1.79
1964	4.40	3.51	3.24	3.66	3.07	3.01	2.53	3.95	2.63	3.13	3.57	2.77		1.84
1965	4.56	3.61	3.32	3.77	3.17	3.01	2.59	4.07	2.72	3.31	3.63	2.80		1.84
1966	4.83	3.76	3.45	3.85	3.30	3.08	2.70	4.20	2.84	3.40	3.74	2.96		1.87
1967	5.11	3.87	3.64	4.16	3.56	3.27	2.83	4.54	3.01	3.45	3.82	3.17		1.93
Trenton, New Jersey														
1947														
1948														
1949														
1950														
1951														
1952														
1953														
1954														
1955														
1956														
1957														
1958														
1959														
1960														
1961														
1962														
1963	\$4.79	\$3.31	\$3.21	\$3.57	\$3.05	\$2.68	\$2.57	\$3.81	\$2.79	\$3.32	\$3.36	\$2.82	\$1.95	\$2.00
1964	4.97	3.47	3.28	3.69	3.06	2.69	2.65	3.94	2.89	3.41	3.44	2.95	2.04	2.10
1965	5.11	3.66	3.37	3.78	3.35	2.85	2.73	4.02	2.99	3.50	3.53	3.04		2.15
1966	5.24	3.82	3.36	3.91	3.64	3.03	2.80	4.15	2.99	3.54	3.61	3.11		2.20
1967	5.57	4.06	3.58	3.96	3.74	3.16	2.91	4.34	3.04	3.69	3.75	3.29		2.25
Washington, D.C.														
1947	\$2.11	\$1.22			\$1.08									
1948	2.39	1.31			1.23									
1949	2.52	1.38	\$1.79	\$2.55	1.31	\$1.11	\$1.54							
1950	2.61	1.50	1.88	2.62	1.38	1.17	1.55							
1951	2.73	1.63	2.19	2.75	1.43	1.24	1.69							
1952	2.93	1.75	2.15	2.82	1.49	1.28	1.74							
1953	2.97	1.83	2.32	2.97	1.64	1.41	1.84							
1954	3.10	1.92	2.45	3.08	1.70	1.45	1.90							
1955	3.21	2.01	2.49	3.15	1.75	1.50	1.90							
1956	3.34	2.10	2.58	3.26	1.85	1.59	2.06							
1957	3.48	2.20	2.61	3.33	1.89	1.71	2.14							
1958	3.64	2.32	2.67	3.41	1.96	1.76	2.27							
1959	3.78	2.47	2.73	3.51	2.10	1.86	2.39							
1960	3.94	2.53	2.88	3.61	2.22	1.96	2.45							
1961	4.07	2.67	3.11	3.71	2.28	2.08	2.49							
1962	4.23	2.73	3.22	3.77	2.34	2.19	2.64							
1963	4.29	2.79	3.35	3.94	2.43	2.26	2.77							
1964	4.43	2.88	3.47	4.05	2.53	2.38	2.90							
1965	4.52	2.93	3.59	4.21	2.64	2.51	3.00							
1966	4.67	3.03	3.67	4.36	2.76	2.62	3.24							
1967	4.86	3.15	3.79	4.50	2.92	2.77	3.36							

¹ The scales represent the minimum wage rates (excluding holiday and vacation payments regularly made or credited to the worker each pay period) agreed upon through collective bargaining between employers and trade unions.

² The early studies included cities of less than 100,000 population. Since 1953, only cities of 100,000 population or more are represented.

³ The averages in the book and job tabulation include rates for the semi-skilled—bindery women and press assistants and feeders—as well as the

highly skilled journeymen, composing room and pressroom workers, and others. The number of semiskilled workers organized in a city may have influence on the average for the city.

⁴ The averages shown for drivers and helpers are based on all scales reported for these workers. Helpers were not reported for all truck classifications, and these averages do not reflect or indicate the scale differential between drivers and helpers in a particular city.

⁵ The data relate to October 1.

TABLE 79. Average Hourly Earnings of Production or Nonsupervisory Workers¹ on Private Nonagricultural Payrolls, by Industry Division, 1932-67

[In dollars]

Year and month	Total private	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate ²
				Total ²	Durable goods	Nondurable goods	Total	Wholesale	Retail	
1932.....				0.441	0.492	0.412				
1933.....				.437	.467	.419				
1934.....				.526	.550	.505				
1935.....				.544	.571	.520		0.610		
1936.....				.550	.580	.519		.628		
1937.....				.617	.667	.566		.658		
1938.....				.620	.679	.572		.674		
1939.....				.627	.691	.571		.688	0.484	
1940.....				.655	.716	.590		.711	.494	
1941.....				.726	.799	.627		.763	.518	
1942.....				.851	.937	.709		.828	.559	
1943.....				.957	1.048	.787		.898	.606	
1944.....				1.011	1.105	.844		.948	.653	
1945.....				1.016	1.099	.886		.990	.699	
1946.....				1.075	1.144	.995		1.107	.797	
1947.....	1.131	1.469	1.541	1.217	1.278	1.145	0.940	1.220	.838	1.140
1948.....	1.225	1.664	1.713	1.328	1.395	1.250	1.010	1.308	.901	1.200
1949.....	1.275	1.717	1.792	1.378	1.453	1.295	1.080	1.360	.951	1.260
1950.....	1.335	1.772	1.863	1.440	1.519	1.347	1.100	1.427	.983	1.340
1951.....	1.45	1.93	2.02	1.56	1.65	1.44	1.18	1.52	1.06	1.45
1952.....	1.52	2.01	2.13	1.65	1.75	1.51	1.23	1.61	1.09	1.51
1953.....	1.61	2.14	2.28	1.74	1.86	1.58	1.30	1.70	1.16	1.58
1954.....	1.65	2.14	2.39	1.78	1.90	1.62	1.35	1.76	1.20	1.65
1955.....	1.71	2.20	2.45	1.86	1.99	1.67	1.40	1.83	1.25	1.70
1956.....	1.80	2.33	2.57	1.95	2.08	1.77	1.47	1.94	1.30	1.78
1957.....	1.89	2.46	2.71	2.05	2.19	1.85	1.54	2.02	1.37	1.84
1958.....	1.95	2.47	2.82	2.11	2.26	1.91	1.60	2.09	1.42	1.89
1959.....	2.02	2.56	2.93	2.19	2.36	1.98	1.66	2.18	1.47	1.95
1960.....	2.09	2.61	3.08	2.26	2.43	2.05	1.71	2.24	1.52	2.02
1961.....	2.14	2.64	3.20	2.32	2.49	2.11	1.76	2.31	1.56	2.09
1962.....	2.22	2.70	3.31	2.39	2.56	2.17	1.83	2.37	1.63	2.17
1963.....	2.28	2.75	3.41	2.46	2.63	2.22	1.89	2.45	1.68	2.25
1964.....	2.36	2.81	3.55	2.53	2.71	2.29	1.96	2.52	1.75	2.30
1965.....	2.45	2.92	3.70	2.61	2.79	2.36	2.03	2.61	1.82	2.39
1966.....	2.55	3.06	3.88	2.72	2.90	2.45	2.13	2.73	1.91	2.48
1967.....	2.67	3.20	4.09	2.83	3.00	2.57	2.25	2.89	2.01	2.61
<i>1966</i>										
January.....	2.50	2.99	3.79	2.67	2.85	2.40	2.09	2.67	1.88	2.46
February.....	2.50	3.00	3.83	2.68	2.86	2.41	2.10	2.68	1.88	2.47
March.....	2.51	2.99	3.80	2.68	2.87	2.41	2.10	2.69	1.88	2.47
April.....	2.53	2.94	3.82	2.70	2.88	2.43	2.12	2.72	1.89	2.48
May.....	2.54	3.06	3.84	2.71	2.88	2.44	2.13	2.73	1.90	2.49
June.....	2.55	3.06	3.83	2.71	2.89	2.45	2.13	2.73	1.91	2.47
July.....	2.56	3.06	3.85	2.71	2.88	2.46	2.13	2.73	1.91	2.48
August.....	2.55	3.07	3.89	2.70	2.88	2.45	2.13	2.73	1.90	2.47
September.....	2.60	3.11	3.97	2.75	2.93	2.47	2.15	2.76	1.93	2.48
October.....	2.60	3.12	3.96	2.75	2.94	2.48	2.17	2.77	1.94	2.50
November.....	2.60	3.12	3.96	2.76	2.94	2.49	2.18	2.79	1.95	2.50
December.....	2.59	3.14	3.99	2.77	2.96	2.50	2.16	2.80	1.94	2.51
<i>1967</i>										
January.....	2.61	3.17	4.02	2.78	2.96	2.51	2.20	2.81	1.97	2.55
February.....	2.62	3.16	4.00	2.79	2.96	2.53	2.21	2.83	1.98	2.56
March.....	2.62	3.16	3.99	2.79	2.96	2.54	2.22	2.84	1.98	2.57
April.....	2.63	3.18	3.99	2.80	2.97	2.55	2.23	2.86	2.00	2.59
May.....	2.64	3.17	4.02	2.81	2.99	2.55	2.24	2.87	2.00	2.60
June.....	2.66	3.19	4.02	2.82	2.99	2.56	2.25	2.88	2.01	2.60
July.....	2.68	3.22	4.08	2.82	3.00	2.57	2.25	2.89	2.01	2.62
August.....	2.68	3.20	4.10	2.82	3.00	2.57	2.25	2.88	2.01	2.61
September.....	2.71	3.24	4.18	2.85	3.03	2.61	2.28	2.93	2.03	2.63
October.....	2.71	3.24	4.21	2.85	3.03	2.61	2.29	2.93	2.05	2.63
November.....	2.72	3.24	4.21	2.88	3.06	2.62	2.29	2.94	2.05	2.66
December.....	2.72	3.26	4.24	2.91	3.10	2.64	2.28	2.96	2.04	2.68

¹ Data relate to production workers in mining and manufacturing; to construction workers in contract construction; and to nonsupervisory workers in wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; transportation and public utilities; and services. Transportation and public utilities, and services are included in total private but are not shown separately in this table.

² Prior data are as follows:

1909... .191	1922... .482	1927... .544
1914... .221	1923... .516	1928... .556
1919... .472	1924... .541	1929... .560
1920... .549	1925... .541	1930... .546
1921... .509	1926... .542	1931... .509

³ Excludes data on nonoffice salesmen.

⁴ Beginning 1947, includes data on eating and drinking places.

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959.

TABLE 80. Average Hourly Earnings of Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1947-67

[In dollars]

Year and month	Durable goods											
	Total	Ordnance and accessories	Lumber and wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metal industries	Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical equipment and supplies	Transportation equipment	Instruments and related products	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries
1947	1.278	1.306	1.090	1.097	1.194	1.388	1.265	1.344	1.247	1.436	1.197	1.106
1948	1.395	1.387	1.190	1.192	1.307	1.522	1.384	1.462	1.360	1.507	1.308	1.184
1949	1.453	1.481	1.225	1.234	1.368	1.587	1.447	1.523	1.412	1.644	1.370	1.218
1950	1.519	1.564	1.298	1.282	1.438	1.647	1.519	1.601	1.444	1.722	1.448	1.275
1951	1.65	1.71	1.41	1.39	1.54	1.81	1.64	1.75	1.56	1.84	1.59	1.36
1952	1.75	1.82	1.49	1.47	1.61	1.90	1.72	1.85	1.65	1.95	1.69	1.45
1953	1.86	1.92	1.55	1.54	1.72	2.06	1.83	1.95	1.74	2.05	1.75	1.52
1954	1.90	2.00	1.57	1.57	1.77	2.10	1.88	2.00	1.79	2.11	1.80	1.56
1955	1.99	2.07	1.62	1.62	1.86	2.24	1.90	2.08	1.84	2.21	1.87	1.61
1956	2.08	2.21	1.69	1.69	1.96	2.36	2.05	2.20	1.95	2.29	1.97	1.69
1957	2.19	2.36	1.74	1.75	2.05	2.50	2.16	2.29	2.04	2.39	2.06	1.75
1958	2.26	2.51	1.79	1.78	2.12	2.64	2.25	2.37	2.12	2.51	2.15	1.79
1959	2.36	2.57	1.87	1.83	2.22	2.77	2.35	2.48	2.20	2.64	2.24	1.84
1960	2.43	2.65	1.89	1.88	2.28	2.81	2.43	2.55	2.28	2.74	2.31	1.89
1961	2.49	2.75	1.95	1.91	2.34	2.90	2.49	2.62	2.35	2.80	2.38	1.92
1962	2.56	2.83	1.99	1.95	2.41	2.98	2.55	2.71	2.40	2.91	2.44	1.98
1963	2.63	2.93	2.04	2.00	2.47	3.04	2.61	2.78	2.46	3.01	2.49	2.08
1964	2.71	3.03	2.11	2.05	2.53	3.11	2.68	2.87	2.51	3.09	2.54	2.08
1965	2.79	3.13	2.17	2.12	2.62	3.18	2.76	2.96	2.58	3.21	2.62	2.14
1966	2.90	3.19	2.25	2.21	2.72	3.28	2.87	3.08	2.65	3.33	2.73	2.22
1967	3.00	3.24	2.38	2.32	2.83	3.34	2.97	3.18	2.78	3.44	2.84	2.35
1966												
January	2.85	3.18	2.17	2.15	2.66	3.23	2.82	3.03	2.62	3.28	2.68	2.21
February	2.86	3.16	2.19	2.16	2.67	3.24	2.82	3.04	2.62	3.28	2.69	2.21
March	2.87	3.16	2.19	2.17	2.68	3.26	2.84	3.06	2.62	3.27	2.70	2.21
April	2.88	3.16	2.23	2.18	2.71	3.28	2.85	3.06	2.63	3.29	2.71	2.21
May	2.88	3.17	2.26	2.20	2.71	3.28	2.87	3.08	2.63	3.28	2.72	2.21
June	2.89	3.17	2.27	2.20	2.72	3.29	2.86	3.08	2.64	3.29	2.73	2.22
July	2.88	3.16	2.27	2.19	2.72	3.29	2.86	3.06	2.63	3.30	2.72	2.21
August	2.88	3.20	2.29	2.22	2.73	3.28	2.87	3.07	2.63	3.31	2.72	2.20
September	2.93	3.21	2.31	2.24	2.75	3.32	2.92	3.11	2.67	3.39	2.75	2.23
October	2.94	3.22	2.31	2.25	2.77	3.31	2.91	3.12	2.67	3.41	2.75	2.23
November	2.94	3.21	2.28	2.25	2.78	3.31	2.92	3.13	2.69	3.40	2.76	2.25
December	2.96	3.24	2.27	2.26	2.77	3.30	2.93	3.15	2.70	3.41	2.77	2.28
1967												
January	2.96	3.23	2.27	2.26	2.76	3.31	2.94	3.15	2.70	3.39	2.78	2.32
February	2.96	3.21	2.30	2.27	2.77	3.30	2.94	3.16	2.72	3.38	2.79	2.33
March	2.96	3.21	2.31	2.28	2.78	3.31	2.93	3.16	2.73	3.37	2.79	2.34
April	2.97	3.20	2.34	2.29	2.79	3.29	2.95	3.15	2.75	3.39	2.81	2.33
May	2.99	3.20	2.35	2.31	2.81	3.30	2.97	3.16	2.76	3.40	2.82	2.33
June	2.99	3.21	2.39	2.31	2.81	3.32	2.96	3.17	2.79	3.41	2.84	2.34
July	3.00	3.23	2.41	2.31	2.83	3.34	2.96	3.18	2.79	3.43	2.85	2.34
August	3.00	3.24	2.41	2.33	2.85	3.37	2.97	3.17	2.78	3.45	2.85	2.33
September	3.03	3.27	2.45	2.37	2.87	3.38	3.00	3.21	2.78	3.47	2.87	2.34
October	3.03	3.28	2.44	2.38	2.88	3.38	2.99	3.21	2.81	3.48	2.87	2.35
November	3.06	3.31	2.45	2.38	2.90	3.42	3.01	3.24	2.84	3.49	2.89	2.37
December	3.10	3.32	2.43	2.40	2.89	3.44	3.05	3.26	2.87	3.56	2.92	2.43

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959.

TABLE 80. Average Hourly Earnings of Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1947-67—Continued
[In dollars]

Year and month	Nondurable goods										
	Total	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile mill products	Apparel and other textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing and publishing	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products	Rubber and plastics products, nec.	Leather and leather products
1947	1.145	1.063	.905	1.035	1.161	1.153	1.476	1.221	1.502	1.300	1.038
1948	1.250	1.153	.956	1.155	1.220	1.279	1.654	1.343	1.707	1.361	1.105
1949	1.295	1.206	.999	1.181	1.209	1.329	1.769	1.417	1.798	1.410	1.122
1950	1.347	1.262	1.076	1.228	1.240	1.398	1.832	1.497	1.841	1.472	1.170
1951	1.44	1.35	1.14	1.32	1.31	1.51	1.91	1.62	1.99	1.58	1.25
1952	1.51	1.44	1.18	1.34	1.32	1.59	2.02	1.69	2.10	1.71	1.30
1953	1.58	1.53	1.25	1.36	1.35	1.67	2.11	1.81	2.22	1.80	1.35
1954	1.62	1.59	1.30	1.36	1.37	1.73	2.18	1.89	2.29	1.84	1.36
1955	1.67	1.66	1.34	1.38	1.37	1.81	2.26	1.97	2.37	1.96	1.39
1956	1.77	1.76	1.45	1.44	1.47	1.92	2.33	2.09	2.54	2.03	1.48
1957	1.85	1.85	1.53	1.49	1.51	2.02	2.40	2.20	2.66	2.11	1.52
1958	1.91	1.94	1.59	1.49	1.54	2.10	2.49	2.29	2.73	2.19	1.56
1959	1.98	2.02	1.64	1.56	1.56	2.18	2.59	2.40	2.85	2.27	1.59
1960	2.05	2.11	1.70	1.61	1.59	2.26	2.68	2.50	2.89	2.32	1.64
1961	2.11	2.17	1.78	1.63	1.64	2.34	2.75	2.58	3.01	2.38	1.68
1962	2.17	2.24	1.85	1.68	1.69	2.40	2.82	2.65	3.05	2.44	1.72
1963	2.22	2.30	1.91	1.71	1.73	2.48	2.89	2.72	3.16	2.47	1.76
1964	2.29	2.37	1.95	1.79	1.79	2.56	2.97	2.80	3.20	2.54	1.82
1965	2.36	2.43	2.09	1.87	1.83	2.65	3.06	2.89	3.28	2.61	1.88
1966	2.45	2.52	2.19	1.96	1.89	2.75	3.16	2.98	3.41	2.67	1.94
1967	2.57	2.64	2.26	2.06	2.03	2.87	3.28	3.10	3.58	2.75	2.07
<i>1966</i>											
January	2.40	2.49	2.15	1.91	1.85	2.70	3.09	2.93	3.38	2.65	1.90
February	2.41	2.49	2.22	1.92	1.88	2.70	3.12	2.94	3.38	2.65	1.91
March	2.41	2.51	2.21	1.92	1.88	2.71	3.13	2.92	3.38	2.64	1.92
April	2.43	2.53	2.27	1.93	1.87	2.73	3.13	2.94	3.42	2.65	1.93
May	2.44	2.53	2.27	1.94	1.87	2.74	3.16	2.95	3.41	2.66	1.94
June	2.45	2.53	2.30	1.98	1.87	2.75	3.15	2.98	3.41	2.66	1.94
July	2.46	2.52	2.32	1.98	1.87	2.77	3.15	3.00	3.42	2.68	1.91
August	2.45	2.49	2.17	1.98	1.90	2.77	3.16	3.00	3.39	2.66	1.94
September	2.47	2.51	2.08	1.99	1.90	2.79	3.21	3.02	3.43	2.70	1.96
October	2.48	2.52	2.09	2.00	1.93	2.79	3.21	3.03	3.42	2.70	1.96
November	2.49	2.54	2.11	2.01	1.93	2.80	3.21	3.04	3.46	2.70	1.98
December	2.50	2.57	2.17	2.00	1.93	2.79	3.22	3.04	3.46	2.70	1.98
<i>1967</i>											
January	2.51	2.60	2.20	2.01	1.95	2.80	3.22	3.04	3.50	2.71	2.00
February	2.53	2.61	2.28	2.01	1.99	2.81	3.22	3.04	3.54	2.70	2.03
March	2.54	2.63	2.34	2.02	2.00	2.81	3.24	3.05	3.56	2.70	2.05
April	2.55	2.64	2.36	2.02	2.01	2.82	3.23	3.05	3.57	2.71	2.06
May	2.55	2.64	2.37	2.03	2.00	2.83	3.26	3.07	3.58	2.63	2.06
June	2.56	2.64	2.39	2.03	2.02	2.86	3.26	3.10	3.56	2.64	2.07
July	2.57	2.63	2.40	2.02	2.01	2.89	3.27	3.12	3.61	2.63	2.05
August	2.57	2.62	2.25	2.04	2.04	2.90	3.25	3.12	3.56	2.77	2.07
September	2.61	2.63	2.18	2.10	2.07	2.92	3.33	3.14	3.60	2.83	2.09
October	2.61	2.64	2.13	2.12	2.06	2.92	3.34	3.15	3.61	2.85	2.10
November	2.62	2.67	2.15	2.13	2.07	2.93	3.35	3.16	3.64	2.86	2.11
December	2.64	2.69	2.22	2.14	2.08	2.95	3.37	3.17	3.59	2.86	2.13

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959.

TABLE 81. Average Weekly Earnings of Production or Nonsupervisory Workers ¹ on Private Nonagricultural Payrolls, by Industry Division, 1909-67

[In dollars]

Year and month	Total private	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate ²
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods	Total	Wholesale	Retail	
1909				9.74						
1914				10.92						
1919				21.84						
1920				26.07						
1921				21.94						
1922				21.28						
1923				23.56	25.42	21.50				
1924				23.67	25.48	21.63				
1925				24.11	26.02	21.99				
1926				24.38	26.23	22.29				
1927				24.47	26.28	22.55				
1928				24.70	26.86	22.42				
1929				24.76	26.84	22.47				
1930				23.00	24.42	21.40				
1931				20.64	20.98	20.09				
1932				16.89	15.99	17.26		26.75		
1933				16.65	16.20	16.76		25.19		
1934				18.20	18.59	17.73		25.44		
1935				19.91	21.24	18.77		25.38		
1936				21.56	23.72	19.57		26.96		
1937				23.82	26.61	21.17		28.36		
1938				22.07	23.70	20.65		28.51		
1939				23.64	26.19	21.36		28.51	21.01	
1940				24.96	28.07	21.83		29.36	21.34	
1941				29.48	33.56	24.39		31.36	22.17	
1942				36.68	42.17	28.57		34.28	23.37	
1943				43.07	48.73	33.45		37.99	24.79	
1944				45.70	51.38	36.38		40.76	26.77	
1945				44.20	48.36	37.48		42.37	28.59	
1946				43.32	46.22	40.30		46.05	32.92	
1947	45.58	59.94	58.87	49.17	51.76	46.03	38.07	50.14	33.77	43.21
1948	49.00	65.56	63.27	53.12	56.36	49.50	40.80	53.63	36.22	45.48
1949	50.24	62.33	67.56	53.88	57.25	50.38	42.93	55.49	38.42	47.63
1950	53.13	67.16	69.68	58.32	62.43	53.48	44.55	58.08	39.71	50.52
1951	57.86	74.11	76.96	63.34	68.48	58.88	47.79	62.02	42.82	54.77
1952	60.65	77.59	82.86	67.16	72.63	59.95	49.20	65.53	43.38	57.08
1953	63.78	83.03	86.41	70.47	76.63	62.57	51.35	69.02	45.36	59.57
1954	64.52	82.60	89.90	75.70	78.19	63.18	53.33	71.28	47.04	62.04
1955	67.72	89.54	96.38	78.78	82.19	66.63	55.16	74.48	48.75	63.92
1956	70.74	95.06	100.27	81.59	85.28	70.09	57.48	75.57	50.18	65.98
1957	73.33	96.65	103.78	82.71	88.26	72.52	59.60	81.41	52.20	67.53
1958	75.08	96.08	103.78	82.71	89.27	74.11	61.76	84.02	54.10	70.12
1959	78.78	103.68	108.41	88.26	96.05	78.61	64.41	85.51	56.15	72.74
1960	80.67	105.44	113.04	89.72	97.44	80.36	66.01	90.72	57.76	75.14
1961	82.60	106.92	118.08	92.34	100.35	82.92	67.41	93.56	58.66	77.12
1962	85.91	110.43	122.47	96.56	104.70	85.93	69.91	96.22	60.96	80.94
1963	88.46	114.40	127.19	99.63	108.09	87.91	72.01	99.47	62.66	84.38
1964	91.33	117.74	132.07	102.97	113.19	90.91	74.28	102.31	64.75	85.79
1965	95.06	123.52	138.38	107.53	117.18	94.64	76.53	106.49	66.61	88.91
1966	98.69	130.66	145.89	112.34	122.09	98.49	79.02	111.38	68.57	92.50
1967	101.99	136.32	154.19	114.90	123.60	102.03	82.35	116.76	70.95	96.57
<i>1966</i>										
January	96.25	126.48	138.34	110.00	119.99	95.52	77.54	108.94	67.30	91.76
February	96.50	126.30	139.41	110.95	120.69	96.88	77.70	109.08	67.30	92.13
March	97.14	127.67	143.26	110.95	121.11	96.88	77.49	109.48	67.12	92.13
April	97.41	121.72	141.34	111.24	121.54	96.96	78.23	110.43	67.47	92.50
May	98.04	131.27	142.46	112.47	121.82	98.33	78.38	111.11	67.64	92.63
June	99.20	132.80	146.69	112.74	122.54	99.23	79.45	111.38	69.14	91.88
July	99.84	131.89	150.15	111.38	119.81	99.14	80.94	112.20	70.48	92.50
August	99.71	132.32	149.77	111.78	120.96	99.23	80.73	111.38	70.11	92.13
September	100.88	133.73	152.05	114.13	123.94	99.54	79.55	112.33	69.09	92.01
October	100.62	135.10	152.46	113.85	124.07	99.94	79.86	112.74	68.87	93.25
November	99.84	131.66	144.14	113.99	123.77	100.10	79.57	113.27	68.64	93.00
December	99.97	133.45	148.83	114.40	124.62	100.25	79.92	114.52	69.65	93.62
<i>1967</i>										
January	99.70	134.09	149.14	113.42	122.84	99.65	80.30	114.09	69.15	94.61
February	99.30	131.14	143.60	111.88	120.77	99.18	80.22	114.05	69.10	94.98
March	99.56	132.09	146.83	112.44	121.36	100.08	80.59	114.74	69.30	95.35
April	99.41	134.51	147.23	112.56	121.18	100.22	80.73	115.26	69.80	95.83
May	100.06	134.09	149.54	113.52	122.89	100.73	81.09	115.66	69.80	96.20
June	101.88	136.53	153.56	114.49	123.19	101.63	82.80	116.64	71.56	96.20
July	103.18	139.43	157.90	113.65	122.40	102.03	84.15	117.62	72.96	97.20
August	103.45	134.24	159.03	114.77	123.30	102.80	84.15	116.64	72.96	96.83
September	104.06	139.32	162.60	116.57	126.04	104.66	83.45	118.08	71.66	97.31
October	103.25	139.00	160.40	116.28	125.44	104.14	82.90	115.08	71.55	98.69
November	103.63	139.32	161.24	117.50	126.07	105.06	82.67	115.48	71.24	98.42
December	103.90	138.55	154.76	119.31	129.58	105.60	83.45	119.88	72.82	99.16

¹ Data relate to production workers in mining and manufacturing; to construction workers in contract construction; and to nonsupervisory workers in wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; transportation and public utilities; and services. Transportation and public utilities, and services are included in total private but are not shown separately in this table.

² Excludes data on nonoffice salesmen.

³ Beginning 1947, includes data on eating and drinking places.

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959.

TABLE 82. Average Weekly Earnings of Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1947-67
[In dollars]

Year and month	Durable goods											
	Total	Ordnance and accessories	Lumber and wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metal industries	Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical equipment and supplies	Transportation equipment	Instruments and related products	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries
1947	51.76	53.81	43.93	45.53	48.95	55.38	51.74	55.78	50.25	57.01	48.86	44.79
1948	56.36	57.28	47.60	48.87	53.19	61.18	56.33	60.38	54.54	61.74	52.58	48.07
1949	57.25	58.80	48.02	49.36	54.31	60.94	57.45	60.91	55.77	65.10	54.39	48.23
1950	62.43	65.06	51.27	53.59	59.10	67.36	63.04	67.08	59.35	71.29	59.80	52.02
1951	68.48	74.04	55.41	57.13	63.76	75.90	68.55	76.13	64.27	75.81	67.10	55.08
1952	72.63	77.35	59.15	60.86	66.17	77.52	71.72	79.55	67.88	81.51	70.98	59.02
1953	76.63	78.14	60.76	62.99	70.18	84.46	76.49	82.68	70.99	85.23	72.63	61.56
1954	76.19	79.80	61.39	62.80	71.69	81.48	76.70	81.40	71.24	86.30	72.00	61.78
1955	82.19	83.63	63.99	67.07	77.00	92.51	81.73	87.36	74.89	93.48	76.48	64.88
1956	85.28	91.72	65.57	68.78	80.56	96.76	84.67	93.06	79.56	94.81	80.77	67.60
1957	88.20	95.88	66.64	69.83	82.82	99.00	88.34	94.12	81.80	97.51	83.22	69.48
1958	89.27	102.41	69.09	69.95	84.80	101.11	89.78	94.33	83.95	100.40	85.57	70.17
1959	96.05	106.14	74.24	74.48	91.46	112.19	96.12	102.92	89.10	107.45	91.39	73.42
1960	97.44	108.39	73.71	75.20	92.57	109.59	98.42	104.55	90.74	111.52	93.32	74.28
1961	100.35	113.03	76.83	76.47	95.24	114.80	100.85	107.42	94.47	113.40	96.37	75.84
1962	104.70	116.60	79.20	79.37	98.57	119.80	104.81	113.01	97.44	122.22	99.80	78.61
1963	106.09	120.42	81.80	81.80	102.26	124.64	108.05	116.20	99.14	126.72	101.69	80.39
1964	112.19	122.72	85.24	84.46	105.50	130.00	111.76	121.69	101.66	130.09	103.63	82.37
1965	117.18	131.15	88.75	88.19	110.04	133.88	116.20	127.68	105.78	137.71	108.47	85.39
1966	122.09	134.94	91.80	91.72	114.24	138.09	121.69	134.90	109.13	141.86	114.93	88.80
1967	123.60	135.43	95.91	93.73	117.73	136.94	123.29	135.15	111.76	142.42	117.01	92.59
<i>1966</i>												
January	119.99	135.79	88.97	88.15	110.66	135.34	118.44	132.41	108.21	142.02	112.83	87.52
February	120.69	133.35	88.70	88.99	110.54	136.08	119.00	133.76	108.47	140.71	113.79	88.84
March	121.11	132.09	89.13	90.06	112.83	137.25	119.85	134.95	108.21	139.63	114.21	89.28
April	121.54	133.04	91.88	89.38	114.09	138.74	119.99	134.03	108.09	141.47	113.55	87.74
May	121.82	134.09	94.47	91.08	114.63	139.07	122.26	135.83	108.62	139.07	115.06	88.62
June	122.54	133.46	93.75	92.18	115.60	139.88	122.12	135.83	109.08	139.83	115.48	89.02
July	119.81	133.04	92.84	89.13	114.24	137.19	119.83	131.89	106.52	137.94	113.42	86.63
August	120.96	134.08	93.89	93.68	115.48	138.09	121.98	133.55	107.83	139.35	113.70	88.22
September	123.94	135.78	94.02	93.63	116.05	141.10	125.27	136.53	110.54	144.41	116.05	89.20
October	124.07	136.21	94.02	94.28	116.89	139.02	124.20	136.34	109.74	146.29	116.05	90.09
November	123.77	136.75	91.43	93.15	116.20	139.02	123.81	136.78	110.56	145.18	116.20	90.45
December	124.62	138.02	90.80	93.79	115.23	137.61	124.53	138.60	111.24	144.93	116.89	91.20
<i>1967</i>												
January	122.84	136.63	90.80	90.63	113.71	138.69	122.89	137.03	109.35	141.02	115.65	91.87
February	120.77	133.22	91.08	90.12	112.19	134.97	120.83	135.88	107.98	136.21	114.11	90.17
March	121.36	133.54	93.09	90.74	113.70	135.38	120.72	136.20	108.93	136.49	115.51	92.20
April	121.18	132.48	94.77	90.46	115.23	133.57	121.54	134.82	108.35	137.30	115.77	91.57
May	122.89	134.08	95.13	91.25	116.62	134.64	123.26	134.30	110.12	141.78	115.90	91.57
June	123.19	132.25	97.27	93.09	117.46	136.12	122.84	134.09	111.88	141.17	117.01	92.20
July	122.40	134.05	96.64	92.40	118.01	136.27	121.66	133.24	111.32	140.29	116.28	90.79
August	123.30	135.11	96.88	95.06	119.99	137.50	123.55	132.52	111.76	143.52	117.14	92.04
September	126.05	138.65	99.72	97.41	121.11	138.58	126.00	136.10	112.31	147.48	118.53	92.66
October	125.44	137.43	99.55	97.82	121.25	137.90	124.38	135.46	114.09	146.86	118.53	93.53
November	126.07	139.35	99.96	97.34	122.38	141.25	124.92	137.05	115.87	141.35	119.36	94.56
December	129.58	140.44	97.20	99.84	120.22	143.45	127.80	139.53	117.67	152.01	120.89	96.47

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959.

TABLE 82. Average Weekly Earnings of Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1947-67—Con.

[In dollars]

Year and month	Nondurable goods										
	Total	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile mill products	Apparel and other textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing and publishing	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products	Rubber and plastics products, nec.	Leather and leather products
1947	46.03	45.92	35.20	40.99	41.80	49.69	59.34	50.31	60.98	51.87	40.07
1948	49.50	48.89	36.61	45.28	43.68	54.74	65.17	55.35	69.30	53.35	41.11
1949	50.38	50.53	37.26	44.41	42.80	55.42	68.64	57.67	72.46	54.14	41.07
1950	52.48	52.88	41.00	48.63	44.64	60.53	71.26	61.68	75.11	60.35	43.99
1951	56.88	56.84	43.89	51.22	46.64	65.08	74.30	66.91	81.19	64.31	46.13
1952	59.95	60.34	45.31	52.39	47.92	68.05	78.58	69.12	85.05	69.77	49.92
1953	62.57	63.50	47.63	53.18	48.74	71.81	82.29	74.21	90.35	72.72	50.90
1954	63.18	65.67	48.88	52.09	48.36	73.18	83.93	77.11	93.20	73.23	50.18
1955	68.63	68.89	51.86	55.34	49.73	78.01	87.91	80.67	96.93	81.93	52.68
1956	70.09	72.89	56.26	57.17	52.92	82.18	90.64	85.90	104.14	82.01	55.65
1957	72.52	75.48	58.75	57.96	53.91	85.45	92.64	89.88	108.53	85.67	56.85
1958	74.11	79.15	62.17	57.51	54.05	87.99	94.62	93.20	111.66	85.75	57.25
1959	78.61	82.82	64.12	63.02	56.63	93.30	99.46	99.36	117.42	88.55	60.10
1960	80.36	86.09	64.94	63.60	56.29	95.15	102.91	103.25	118.78	92.57	60.52
1961	82.92	88.75	69.42	65.04	58.06	99.45	105.05	106.81	124.31	96.15	62.83
1962	85.93	91.84	71.41	68.21	61.18	102.00	108.01	110.24	126.88	100.04	64.07
1963	87.91	94.30	73.92	69.43	62.45	105.90	110.69	112.88	131.77	100.78	66.00
1964	90.91	97.17	75.66	73.39	64.28	109.57	114.35	116.48	133.76	104.90	68.98
1965	94.64	99.87	79.21	78.17	66.61	114.22	118.12	121.09	138.43	109.62	71.82
1966	98.49	103.82	84.97	82.12	68.80	119.35	122.61	125.18	144.58	112.14	74.88
1967	102.03	107.98	87.01	84.25	73.08	122.84	125.95	128.96	152.87	113.85	79.07
1966											
January	95.52	101.34	81.92	80.03	66.05	115.83	117.73	122.18	141.28	111.83	73.72
February	96.88	101.59	87.91	81.22	68.81	116.37	120.12	123.19	140.61	111.57	74.87
March	96.88	101.66	84.64	81.41	69.37	117.61	121.44	122.64	141.62	111.14	73.92
April	96.96	102.21	86.49	79.90	67.69	117.94	120.82	124.66	145.69	111.04	72.95
May	98.33	103.45	86.94	81.87	68.26	119.74	122.61	124.49	145.61	112.25	74.69
June	99.23	104.24	88.55	84.35	68.63	120.18	122.54	125.76	145.95	111.72	76.05
July	99.14	105.59	87.23	82.17	67.88	120.50	122.22	125.70	147.06	110.95	74.49
August	99.23	103.34	82.68	83.36	70.30	120.77	123.24	125.70	142.72	111.72	75.85
September	99.54	104.92	83.62	83.38	67.83	121.92	125.51	127.14	146.80	114.21	74.09
October	99.94	104.08	82.14	83.40	70.64	121.37	125.51	127.56	145.01	113.94	74.68
November	100.10	104.90	81.24	83.42	70.25	121.80	124.87	127.98	146.70	113.67	76.03
December	100.25	106.14	88.10	82.40	69.87	120.81	125.90	127.68	145.67	113.13	76.63
1967											
January	99.65	106.08	83.76	81.61	70.40	119.84	123.97	126.16	144.90	112.19	77.20
February	99.18	105.18	82.08	80.60	71.04	119.14	123.33	125.25	147.97	109.35	76.13
March	100.08	106.52	87.52	81.20	71.80	118.71	125.06	126.88	150.94	110.16	75.65
April	100.22	105.86	91.33	81.20	72.16	119.00	124.03	127.49	153.15	110.90	75.19
May	100.73	107.18	90.30	82.22	71.80	120.28	124.96	127.10	153.58	107.67	77.04
June	101.63	108.50	94.41	82.82	72.52	122.41	124.86	128.65	152.72	109.03	79.28
July	102.03	108.62	91.44	81.41	72.16	123.69	124.91	129.45	156.67	105.78	79.75
August	102.80	107.94	87.75	83.84	74.05	124.41	126.28	129.17	153.79	116.89	80.11
September	104.66	109.67	86.33	86.73	74.73	125.85	128.21	130.31	155.52	119.71	80.26
October	104.14	107.98	86.05	88.10	73.75	125.85	127.25	130.73	155.23	119.99	80.43
November	105.06	109.47	83.42	89.03	74.93	125.99	127.64	132.40	156.52	120.12	82.92
December	105.60	110.29	85.03	89.67	74.88	127.74	129.75	132.82	150.06	119.55	83.28

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959.

TABLE 83. Gross and Spendable Average Weekly Earnings of Production or Nonsupervisory Workers¹ on Private Nonagricultural Payrolls, by Industry Division, 1939-67

Year and month	Gross average weekly earnings		Spendable average weekly earnings				Month	Gross average weekly earnings		Spendable average weekly earnings			
			Worker with no dependents		Worker with three dependents					Worker with no dependents		Worker with three dependents	
	Current dollars	1957-59 dollars	Current dollars	1957-59 dollars	Current dollars	1957-59 dollars		Current dollars	1957-59 dollars	Current dollars	1957-59 dollars	Current dollars	1957-59 dollars
Total Private													
1947	45.58	58.59	39.16	50.33	44.64	57.38	1966						
1948	49.00	58.47	43.11	51.44	48.51	57.89	January	96.25	86.71	79.29	71.43	86.61	78.08
1949	50.24	60.53	44.15	53.19	49.74	59.93	February	96.50	86.47	79.49	71.23	86.81	77.96
1950	53.13	63.40	46.02	54.92	52.04	62.10	March	97.14	86.73	79.99	71.42	87.32	77.96
1951	57.86	63.98	48.08	53.79	55.79	61.65	April	97.41	86.59	80.20	71.29	87.53	77.80
1952	60.65	65.57	50.07	54.13	57.87	62.56	May	98.04	87.07	80.70	71.67	88.04	78.19
1953	63.76	68.41	52.45	55.28	60.31	64.71	June	99.20	87.87	81.58	72.26	88.96	78.80
1954	64.52	68.93	53.76	57.44	60.85	65.01	July	99.84	88.12	82.07	72.44	89.47	78.97
1955	67.72	72.58	56.27	60.31	63.41	67.96	August	99.71	87.62	81.97	72.03	89.37	78.53
1956	70.74	74.70	58.63	61.91	65.82	69.50	September	100.88	88.41	82.86	72.62	90.30	79.14
1957	73.33	74.88	60.47	61.70	67.71	69.09	October	100.82	87.88	82.66	72.19	90.09	78.68
1958	75.08	74.56	61.83	61.40	69.11	68.63	November	99.84	87.12	82.07	71.61	89.47	78.07
1959	78.78	77.62	64.52	63.57	71.86	70.80	December	99.97	87.16	82.17	71.64	89.58	78.10
1960	80.67	78.24	65.59	63.62	72.96	70.77							
1961	82.60	79.27	67.08	64.88	74.48	71.43	1967						
1962	85.91	81.55	69.56	66.00	76.99	73.05	January	99.70	86.92	81.76	71.28	89.18	77.73
1963	88.46	82.91	71.05	66.59	78.56	73.63	February	99.30	86.50	81.46	70.96	88.84	77.39
1964	91.33	84.49	75.04	69.42	82.57	76.28	March	99.56	86.57	81.66	71.01	89.05	74.43
1965	95.06	86.50	78.99	71.87	86.30	78.53	April	99.41	86.22	81.54	70.72	88.93	77.13
1966	98.69	87.26	81.19	71.79	88.55	78.23	May	100.06	86.56	82.04	70.97	89.45	77.38
1967	101.99	87.70	83.50	71.80	90.89	78.23	June	101.88	87.53	83.42	71.91	90.90	78.36
							July	103.18	88.57	84.40	72.45	91.93	78.91
							August	103.45	88.49	84.61	72.38	92.15	78.83
							September	104.06	88.86	85.07	72.65	92.63	79.10
							October	103.25	87.87	84.45	71.87	91.99	78.29
							November	103.63	87.97	84.74	71.94	92.29	78.34
							December	103.90	87.90	84.95	71.87	92.50	78.26
Mining													
1947	\$59.94	\$77.04	\$50.83	\$65.33	\$56.42	\$72.52	1965						
1948	65.56	78.23	56.86	67.85	62.85	75.00	January	126.48	113.95	102.31	92.17	110.82	99.84
1949	62.33	75.10	54.19	65.29	60.10	72.41	February	125.30	113.17	102.18	91.56	110.67	99.17
1950	67.16	80.14	57.51	68.63	63.81	76.15	March	127.67	113.99	103.25	92.19	111.81	99.83
1951	74.11	81.89	61.49	67.94	68.88	76.11	April	121.72	108.20	98.70	87.73	106.98	95.09
1952	77.59	83.88	63.13	68.25	71.30	77.08	May	131.27	116.58	106.14	94.26	114.86	102.01
1953	83.03	89.09	67.37	72.29	75.65	81.17	June	132.50	117.63	107.37	95.10	116.15	102.88
1954	82.60	88.25	68.17	72.83	75.58	80.75	July	131.59	116.41	106.64	94.12	115.38	101.84
1955	89.54	95.97	73.50	78.78	81.04	86.86	August	132.32	116.27	106.98	94.01	115.75	101.71
1956	95.06	100.38	77.93	82.29	85.57	90.36	September	133.73	117.20	108.11	94.75	116.94	102.49
1957	98.65	100.66	80.60	82.24	88.30	90.10	October	135.10	117.99	109.21	95.38	118.10	108.14
1958	96.08	95.41	78.55	78.00	86.20	85.60	November	131.66	114.89	106.45	92.89	115.19	100.51
1959	103.68	102.15	83.96	82.72	91.94	90.58	December	133.45	116.35	107.98	94.06	116.70	101.74
1960	105.44	102.27	84.85	82.30	92.92	90.13							
1961	106.92	102.61	85.98	82.51	94.13	90.34	1966						
1962	110.43	104.77	88.55	84.01	96.90	91.94	January	134.09	116.90	108.15	94.29	116.99	102.00
1963	114.40	107.22	91.13	85.41	99.69	93.43	February	131.14	114.23	105.78	92.14	114.50	99.74
1964	117.74	108.92	96.05	88.85	104.40	96.58	March	132.09	114.86	106.55	92.65	115.30	100.26
1965	123.52	112.39	101.90	92.72	110.27	100.34	April	134.51	116.66	108.49	94.09	117.35	101.78
1966	130.66	115.53	105.65	93.41	114.34	101.10	May	134.09	115.99	108.15	93.56	116.99	101.20
1967	136.32	117.21	109.94	94.53	118.88	102.22	June	136.53	117.70	110.11	94.92	119.06	102.64
							July	139.53	119.68	112.43	96.51	121.47	104.27
							August	138.24	118.25	111.49	95.36	120.48	104.06
							September	139.32	118.98	112.34	95.94	121.38	108.65
							October	139.00	118.30	112.09	95.40	121.11	108.07
							November	139.32	118.27	112.34	95.37	121.38	108.04
							December	138.55	117.22	111.73	94.53	120.74	102.15

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 83. Gross and Spendable Average Weekly Earnings of Production or Nonsupervisory Workers¹ on Private Nonagricultural Payrolls, by Industry Division, 1939-67—Continued

Year and month	Gross average weekly earnings		Spendable average weekly earnings				Month	Gross average weekly earnings		Spendable average weekly earnings			
			Worker with no dependents		Worker with three dependents					Worker with no dependents		Worker with three dependents	
	Current dollars	1957-59 dollars	Current dollars	1957-59 dollars	Current dollars	1957-59 dollars		Current dollars	1957-59 dollars	Current dollars	1957-59 dollars	Current dollars	1957-59 dollars
Contract Construction													
1947	\$58.87	\$75.67	\$49.96	\$64.22	\$55.63	\$71.38	1966						
1948	65.27	77.89	56.62	67.57	62.60	74.70	January	\$138.34	\$124.63	\$111.81	\$100.73	\$120.81	\$108.84
1949	67.56	81.40	58.51	70.40	64.55	77.77	February	139.41	124.92	112.67	100.96	121.70	109.05
1950	69.68	83.15	59.58	71.10	65.94	78.69	March	143.26	127.91	115.70	103.30	124.89	111.51
1951	76.96	85.04	63.76	70.45	71.21	78.69	April	141.34	125.64	114.21	101.52	123.30	109.60
1952	82.86	89.58	67.23	72.68	75.51	81.63	May	142.46	126.62	115.08	102.20	124.23	110.33
1953	86.41	92.71	70.00	75.11	78.36	84.08	June	146.69	129.93	118.35	104.83	127.74	113.14
1954	88.91	94.99	73.23	78.24	80.76	86.28	July	150.15	132.62	121.04	106.83	130.60	115.27
1955	90.90	97.43	74.59	79.95	82.16	88.06	August	149.77	131.61	120.74	106.10	130.29	114.49
1956	96.38	101.77	78.99	83.41	86.65	91.50	September	152.05	133.26	122.51	107.37	132.18	115.85
1957	100.27	102.32	81.84	83.51	89.63	91.46	October	152.46	133.15	122.83	107.28	132.52	115.74
1958	103.78	103.06	84.53	83.94	92.51	91.87	November	144.14	125.78	116.38	101.55	125.62	109.62
1959	108.41	106.81	87.58	86.29	95.82	94.40	December	148.83	129.76	120.01	104.63	129.51	112.91
1960	113.04	109.64	90.67	87.94	90.15	96.17							
1961	118.08	113.32	94.53	90.72	103.29	99.13	1967						
1962	122.47	116.20	97.77	92.76	106.78	101.31	January	149.14	130.03	120.00	104.62	129.52	112.92
1963	127.19	119.20	100.93	94.59	110.18	103.26	February	143.60	125.99	115.71	100.79	124.92	108.82
1964	132.06	122.16	107.34	99.30	116.40	107.68	March	146.83	127.68	118.21	102.79	127.60	110.96
1965	138.38	125.91	113.82	103.57	122.83	111.77	April	147.23	127.69	118.52	102.79	127.93	110.95
1966	145.89	128.99	117.73	104.09	127.07	112.35	May	149.54	129.36	120.31	104.07	129.85	112.33
1967	154.19	132.58	123.92	106.55	133.70	114.96	June	153.56	132.38	123.43	106.41	133.18	114.81
							July	157.90	135.54	126.79	108.83	136.78	117.41
							August	159.08	136.08	127.71	109.25	137.76	117.84
							September	162.60	138.86	130.44	111.39	140.68	120.14
							October	160.40	136.51	128.73	109.56	138.85	118.17
							November	161.24	136.88	129.38	109.83	139.55	118.46
							December	154.76	130.93	124.36	105.21	134.18	113.52
Manufacturing													
1939	\$23.64	\$48.84	\$23.37	\$48.29	\$23.40	\$48.35	1966						
1940	24.96	51.15	24.46	50.12	24.71	50.64	January	\$110.00	\$99.10	\$89.79	\$80.89	\$97.58	\$87.91
1941	29.48	57.47	27.96	54.50	29.19	56.90	February	110.95	99.42	90.51	81.10	98.34	88.12
1942	36.68	64.58	31.80	55.99	36.31	63.93	March	110.95	99.06	90.51	80.81	98.34	87.80
1943	43.07	71.43	35.95	59.62	41.33	68.54	April	111.24	98.88	90.73	80.65	98.57	87.62
1944	45.70	74.55	37.99	61.97	43.76	71.39	May	112.47	99.88	91.67	81.41	99.55	88.41
1945	44.20	70.49	36.82	58.72	42.69	67.93	June	112.74	99.86	91.87	81.37	99.77	88.37
1946	43.32	63.71	37.31	54.87	42.79	62.93	July	111.38	98.31	90.84	80.18	98.68	87.10
1947	49.17	63.20	42.10	54.11	47.58	61.16	August	111.78	98.22	91.14	80.09	99.09	86.99
1948	53.12	63.39	46.57	55.57	52.31	62.42	September	114.13	100.03	92.93	81.45	100.88	88.41
1949	53.88	64.92	47.21	56.88	52.95	63.80	October	113.85	99.43	92.72	80.98	100.65	87.90
1950	58.32	69.59	50.26	59.98	56.36	67.26	November	113.99	99.47	92.82	80.99	100.76	87.92
1951	63.34	69.99	52.97	58.53	60.18	66.50	December	114.40	99.74	93.13	81.19	101.09	88.13
1952	67.16	72.61	55.04	59.50	62.98	68.09							
1953	70.47	75.61	57.59	61.79	65.60	70.39	1967						
1954	70.49	75.31	58.45	62.45	65.65	70.14	January	113.42	98.88	92.16	80.35	100.08	87.25
1955	75.70	81.14	62.51	67.00	69.79	74.80	February	111.88	97.46	91.00	79.27	98.86	86.11
1956	78.78	83.19	64.92	68.55	72.25	76.29	March	112.44	97.77	91.42	79.50	99.30	86.35
1957	81.59	83.26	66.93	68.30	74.31	75.83	April	112.56	97.62	91.51	79.37	99.40	86.21
1958	82.71	82.14	67.82	67.35	75.23	74.71	May	113.52	98.20	92.24	79.79	100.16	86.64
1959	88.26	86.96	71.89	70.83	79.40	78.23	June	114.49	98.70	92.97	80.15	100.93	87.01
1960	89.72	87.02	72.57	70.39	80.11	77.70	July	113.65	97.55	92.94	79.26	100.27	86.07
1961	92.34	88.62	74.60	71.59	82.18	78.87	August	114.77	98.18	93.19	79.72	101.16	86.54
1962	96.56	91.61	77.86	73.87	85.53	81.15	September	116.57	99.55	94.55	80.74	102.61	87.63
1963	99.63	93.37	79.82	74.81	87.58	82.08	October	116.28	98.96	94.33	80.28	102.37	87.12
1964	102.97	95.25	84.40	78.08	92.18	85.27	November	117.50	99.75	95.26	80.87	103.35	87.73
1965	107.53	97.84	89.08	81.06	96.78	88.06	December	119.31	100.94	96.63	81.75	104.81	88.67
1966	112.34	99.33	91.57	80.96	99.45	87.93							
1967	114.90	98.80	93.28	80.21	101.26	87.07							

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 83. Gross and Spendable Average Weekly Earnings of Production or Nonsupervisory Workers¹ on Private Nonagricultural Payrolls, by Industry Division, 1939-67—Continued

Year and month	Gross average weekly earnings		Spendable average weekly earnings				Month	Gross average weekly earnings		Spendable average weekly earnings			
			Worker with no dependents		Worker with three dependents					Worker with no dependents		Worker with three dependents	
	Current dollars	1957-59 dollars	Current dollars	1957-59 dollars	Current dollars	1957-59 dollars		Current dollars	1957-59 dollars	Current dollars	1957-59 dollars	Current dollars	1957-59 dollars
Wholesale and retail trade													
1947	\$38.07	\$48.93	\$33.01	\$42.43	\$37.69	\$48.44	1966						
1948	40.80	48.69	36.22	43.22	40.39	48.20	January	\$77.54	\$69.86	\$64.56	\$58.16	\$71.50	\$64.41
1949	42.93	51.72	38.01	45.80	42.50	51.20	February	77.70	69.62	64.69	57.97	71.63	64.18
1950	44.55	53.16	38.92	46.44	43.88	52.36	March	77.49	69.19	64.52	57.61	71.46	63.80
1951	47.79	52.81	40.65	44.92	47.07	52.01	April	78.23	69.54	65.11	57.88	72.06	64.05
1952	49.20	53.19	41.19	44.53	48.46	52.39	May	78.38	69.61	65.23	57.93	72.18	64.10
1953	51.35	55.10	42.88	46.01	50.57	54.26	June	79.45	70.37	66.07	58.52	73.05	64.70
1954	53.33	56.98	44.97	48.04	51.89	55.44	July	80.94	71.44	67.24	59.35	74.25	65.53
1955	55.16	59.12	46.44	49.77	53.36	57.19	August	80.73	70.94	67.07	58.94	74.08	65.10
1956	57.48	60.70	48.26	50.96	55.21	58.30	September	79.55	69.72	66.15	57.98	73.13	64.09
1957	59.60	60.82	49.77	50.79	56.76	57.92	October	79.86	69.75	66.39	57.98	73.38	64.09
1958	61.76	61.33	51.45	51.09	58.48	58.07	November	79.87	69.43	66.16	57.73	73.14	63.82
1959	64.41	63.46	53.36	52.57	60.44	59.55	December	79.92	69.68	66.44	57.93	73.43	64.02
1960	66.01	64.03	54.27	52.64	61.38	59.53							
1961	67.41	64.69	55.35	53.12	62.48	59.96	1967						
1962	69.91	66.33	57.19	54.26	64.37	61.07	January	80.30	70.01	66.58	58.05	73.57	64.14
1963	72.01	67.49	58.45	54.78	65.67	61.55	February	80.22	69.88	66.51	57.94	73.51	64.03
1964	74.28	68.71	61.68	57.06	68.93	63.77	March	80.59	70.06	66.80	58.09	73.81	64.18
1965	76.53	69.64	64.21	58.43	71.12	64.71	April	80.73	70.02	66.91	58.03	73.92	64.11
1966	79.02	69.87	65.73	58.12	72.70	64.28	May	81.09	70.15	67.20	58.13	74.21	64.20
1967	82.35	70.81	68.18	58.62	75.22	64.68	June	82.80	71.38	68.54	59.09	75.59	65.16
							July	84.15	72.23	69.60	59.74	76.67	65.81
							August	84.15	71.98	69.60	59.54	76.67	65.59
							September	83.45	71.26	69.05	58.97	76.11	65.00
							October	82.90	70.55	68.62	58.40	75.67	64.40
							November	82.67	70.18	68.44	58.10	75.48	64.07
							December	83.45	70.60	69.05	58.42	76.11	64.39
Finance, insurance, and real estate²													
1947	\$43.21	\$55.54	\$37.22	\$47.84	\$42.70	\$54.88	1966						
1948	45.48	54.27	40.15	47.01	45.03	53.74	January	\$91.76	\$82.67	\$75.76	\$68.25	\$82.99	\$74.77
1949	47.63	57.39	41.98	50.55	47.15	56.81	February	92.13	82.55	76.05	68.15	83.29	74.63
1950	50.52	60.29	43.86	52.34	49.76	59.38	March	92.13	82.26	76.05	67.90	83.29	74.37
1951	54.67	60.41	46.16	51.01	53.23	58.82	April	92.50	82.22	76.34	67.86	83.59	74.30
1952	57.08	61.71	47.35	51.19	55.07	59.54	May	92.63	82.26	76.44	67.89	83.70	74.33
1953	59.57	63.92	49.25	52.84	57.02	61.18	June	91.88	81.38	75.85	67.18	83.09	73.80
1954	62.04	66.28	51.83	55.37	58.86	62.88	July	92.50	81.64	76.34	67.38	83.59	73.78
1955	63.92	68.51	53.30	57.13	60.37	64.71	August	92.13	80.96	76.05	66.83	83.29	73.19
1956	65.68	69.36	54.67	57.73	61.77	65.23	September	92.01	80.64	75.95	66.56	83.19	72.91
1957	67.53	68.91	55.95	57.09	63.09	64.38	October	93.25	81.44	78.93	67.19	84.20	73.54
1958	70.12	69.63	57.97	57.57	65.15	64.70	November	93.00	81.15	78.73	66.95	83.99	73.29
1959	72.74	71.67	59.83	58.95	67.06	66.07	December	93.62	81.62	77.22	67.32	84.49	73.66
1960	75.14	72.88	61.32	59.48	68.59	66.53							
1961	77.12	74.01	62.85	60.32	70.15	67.32	1967						
1962	80.94	76.79	65.69	62.32	73.07	69.33	January	94.61	82.48	77.81	67.84	85.11	74.20
1963	84.38	79.08	67.92	63.66	75.36	70.63	February	94.98	82.74	78.10	68.03	85.40	74.39
1964	85.79	79.36	70.70	65.40	78.14	72.28	March	95.35	82.91	78.39	68.17	85.70	74.62
1965	88.91	80.90	74.02	67.35	81.20	73.89	April	95.83	83.11	78.77	68.32	86.09	74.67
1966	92.50	81.79	76.34	67.50	83.59	73.91	May	96.20	83.22	79.06	68.39	86.38	74.72
1967	96.57	83.04	79.35	68.23	86.67	74.52	June	96.20	82.93	79.06	68.16	86.38	74.47
							July	97.20	83.43	79.84	68.53	87.17	74.82
							August	96.83	82.83	79.55	68.05	86.88	74.32
							September	97.31	83.10	79.93	68.26	87.26	74.52
							October	98.69	83.99	81.00	68.94	88.36	75.20
							November	98.42	83.55	80.79	68.58	88.14	74.82
							December	99.16	83.89	81.35	68.82	88.73	75.07

¹ Data relate to production workers in mining and manufacturing; to construction workers in contract construction; and to nonsupervisory workers in wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; transportation and public utilities; and services. Transportation and public utilities,

and services are included in total private but are not shown separately in this table.

² Excludes data on nonoffice salesmen.

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959.

TABLE 84. Average Annual Salaries for Selected Professional, Administrative, and Technical Occupations, 1961-67

Year	Accountants					Chief accountants				Attorneys							
	I	II	III	IV	V	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	
1967	\$6,990	\$7,820	\$8,879	\$10,660	\$12,795	\$11,768	\$13,036	\$15,883	\$18,896	(⁴)	\$9,622	\$11,843	\$14,419	\$17,206	\$21,415	\$27,293	
1966	6,576	7,308	8,328	10,116	12,336	10,800	12,288	15,144	17,676	\$7,668	9,120	10,980	14,052	16,728	20,748	25,836	
1965	6,312	7,044	8,124	9,792	11,940	10,740	12,588	14,604	17,028	7,368	8,940	10,512	13,644	16,500	20,040	24,804	
1964	6,240	6,840	7,908	9,504	11,568	10,296	12,576	14,124	15,948	7,248	8,532	10,464	12,816	16,032	18,420	24,288	
1963	6,156	6,708	7,668	9,228	11,232	10,236	11,808	13,512	15,516	7,452	8,484	10,296	12,300	15,372	17,496	23,724	
1962	5,880	6,456	7,416	8,988	10,872	9,972	11,460	13,152	15,192	6,552	8,016	10,044	11,844	14,916	16,440	22,392	
1961	5,736	6,324	7,200	8,724	10,548	9,564	(¹)	(¹)	15,012	6,372	8,136	9,804	11,604	14,664	15,336	20,712	
	Managers of office service				Directors of personnel				Chemists								
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	
1967	\$8,562	\$10,397	\$13,011	\$15,414	\$10,407	\$12,394	\$15,319	\$19,186	\$7,590	\$8,482	\$9,719	\$12,044	\$14,405	\$16,575	\$20,110	\$24,676	
1966	7,956	9,900	11,880	14,340	9,996	11,880	14,544	18,204	7,104	7,884	9,108	11,448	13,740	15,936	18,000	23,304	
1965	7,752	9,624	11,412	13,824	9,576	11,352	14,520	16,956	6,612	7,584	8,808	10,980	13,068	15,168	17,928	22,212	
1964	7,500	9,240	10,992	12,948	9,660	11,160	13,896	16,512	6,456	7,320	8,604	10,632	12,744	14,748	17,328	21,084	
1963	7,404	9,036	10,452	12,960	8,952	10,680	13,440	15,744	6,384	7,188	8,292	10,248	12,420	14,112	16,860	19,824	
1962	7,380	8,856	10,104	12,264	8,844	10,428	12,900	15,096	6,120	6,912	7,956	9,936	11,976	13,464	16,524	18,984	
1961	7,248	8,484	9,768	12,024	8,676	9,996	12,442	14,532	5,772	6,684	7,716	9,504	11,424	13,356	15,456	18,276	
	Engineers							Engineering technicians ²					Draftsmen ³				
	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	I	II	III	IV	V	I	II	III	Tracers
1967	\$8,388	\$9,078	\$10,330	\$12,424	\$14,523	\$16,604	\$19,332	\$22,235	\$5,366	\$6,305	\$7,235	\$8,318	\$9,341	\$5,762	\$7,219	\$8,720	\$4,734
1966	7,764	8,496	9,780	11,784	13,788	15,828	18,672	21,636	5,100	6,000	6,984	7,908	8,940	5,549	6,973	8,261	4,411
1965	7,512	8,292	9,468	11,376	13,272	15,336	18,012	21,108	4,932	5,892	6,828	7,680	8,676	5,424	6,875	8,038	4,345
1964	7,344	8,004	9,204	11,016	12,924	14,820	17,662	20,484	4,872	5,820	6,672	7,512	8,556				4,329
1963	7,056	7,728	8,928	10,728	12,540	14,400	17,256	19,992	4,764	5,580	6,432	7,272	8,256				4,257
1962	6,708	7,488	8,652	10,248	11,880	13,740	16,608	19,572	4,704	5,460	6,252	7,068	7,932				3,995
1961	6,576	7,308	8,460	9,984	11,520	13,368	16,476	19,056									3,931

¹ Revised definition introduced in 1962; data for 1961 not comparable.

² Job added in 1962.

³ Revised definition introduced in 1965; data for previous years not comparable.

⁴ Insufficient data obtained to warrant presentation of average salaries.

TABLE 85. Average Hourly Earnings of Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by State, 1947-67

[In dollars]

State	1967	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958	1957
New England:											
Maine.....	2.27	2.15	2.06	2.00	1.95	1.89	1.83	1.77	1.70	1.65	1.62
New Hampshire.....	2.27	2.14	2.06	2.00	1.93	1.88	1.82	1.77	1.71	1.65	1.60
Vermont.....	2.44	2.30	2.17	2.08	2.02	1.96	1.89	1.85	1.78	1.71	1.67
Massachusetts.....	2.70	2.57	2.45	2.37	2.29	2.24	2.17	2.09	2.03	1.95	1.88
Rhode Island.....	2.39	2.27	2.18	2.11	2.04	1.99	1.94	1.88	1.82	1.75	1.72
Connecticut.....	2.93	2.82	2.69	2.62	2.54	2.46	2.39	2.32	2.26	2.16	2.08
Middle Atlantic:											
New York.....	2.89	2.77	2.68	2.60	2.52	2.44	2.38	2.31	2.23	2.16	2.08
New Jersey.....	2.93	2.84	2.74	2.67	2.59	2.51	2.44	2.37	2.29	2.20	2.14
Pennsylvania.....	2.82	2.72	2.66	2.55	2.48	2.41	2.35	2.31	2.24	2.15	2.10
East North Central:											
Ohio.....	3.19	3.10	3.01	2.91	2.83	2.76	2.68	2.60	2.53	2.40	2.32
Indiana.....	3.11	3.02	2.92	2.81	2.73	2.65	2.56	2.51	2.45	2.34	2.25
Illinois.....	3.07	2.95	2.83	2.76	2.67	2.60	2.52	2.45	2.38	2.28	2.20
Michigan.....	3.47	3.35	3.22	3.11	3.02	2.91	2.80	2.75	2.66	2.52	2.44
Wisconsin.....	2.99	2.87	2.75	2.66	2.58	2.51	2.41	2.37	2.29	2.17	2.10
West North Central:											
Minnesota.....	2.97	2.80	2.72	2.64	2.56	2.52	2.45	2.36	2.27	2.19	2.09
Iowa.....	3.01	2.91	2.78	2.71	2.62	2.53	2.45	2.35	2.29	2.17	2.06
Missouri.....	2.86	2.72	2.62	2.53	2.46	2.38	2.30	2.24	2.14	2.08	1.98
North Dakota.....	2.52	2.48	2.36	2.28	2.29	2.13	2.09	1.97	1.94	1.88	1.84
South Dakota.....	2.57	2.42	2.37	2.34	2.24	2.17	2.09	2.02	1.93	1.86	1.77
Nebraska.....	2.63	2.47	2.40	2.36	2.28	2.20	2.15	2.08	2.00	1.93	1.89
Kansas.....	2.84	2.79	2.69	2.65	2.57	2.52	2.43	2.36	2.29	2.21	2.12
South Atlantic:											
Delaware.....	2.95	2.84	2.77	2.65	2.55	2.41	2.32	2.31	2.24	2.14	2.10
Maryland.....	2.82	2.72	2.62	2.54	2.48	2.40	2.34	2.26	2.20	2.13	2.06
District of Columbia ¹	3.07	2.95	2.82	2.77	2.73	2.61	2.55	2.49	2.39	2.30	2.21
Virginia.....	2.29	2.18	2.11	2.04	1.96	1.91	1.85	1.77	1.70	1.65	1.61
West Virginia.....	2.91	2.82	2.74	2.67	2.61	2.55	2.48	2.41	2.37	2.25	2.13
North Carolina.....	2.03	1.92	1.82	1.75	1.68	1.64	1.58	1.54	1.50	1.45	1.43
South Carolina.....	2.07	1.96	1.88	1.80	1.71	1.68	1.61	1.57	1.51	1.45	1.44
Georgia.....	2.21	2.09	2.01	1.92	1.83	1.77	1.69	1.66	1.61	1.55	1.53
Florida.....	2.39	2.26	2.16	2.11	2.06	1.99	1.93	1.86	1.78	1.70	1.61
East South Central:											
Kentucky.....	2.71	2.55	2.51	2.43	2.35	2.27	2.21	2.13	2.06	1.98	1.96
Tennessee.....	2.28	2.16	2.09	2.03	1.96	1.93	1.88	1.84	1.76	1.71	1.66
Alabama.....	2.40	2.31	2.24	2.17	2.11	2.06	2.00	1.92	1.86	1.82	1.77
Mississippi.....	2.03	1.90	1.82	1.76	1.69	1.64	1.56	1.52	1.49	1.51	1.40
West South Central:											
Arkansas.....	2.02	1.89	1.83	1.78	1.72	1.66	1.61	1.56	1.52	1.49	1.46
Louisiana.....	2.72	2.67	2.55	2.49	2.39	2.30	2.22	2.12	2.07	2.02	1.93
Oklahoma.....	2.62	2.51	2.41	2.35	2.27	2.19	2.14	2.10	2.07	2.03	1.98
Texas.....	2.68	2.57	2.48	2.42	2.35	2.32	2.25	2.17	2.14	2.09	2.05
Mountain:											
Montana.....	3.09	2.91	2.80	2.71	2.67	2.58	2.55	2.45	2.39	2.30	2.21
Idaho.....	2.85	2.73	2.65	2.50	2.39	2.34	2.28	2.25	2.19	2.09	2.06
Wyoming.....	3.05	2.94	2.86	2.82	2.69	2.61	2.56	2.54	2.46	2.37	2.31
Colorado.....	2.96	2.87	2.82	2.74	2.68	2.61	2.53	2.42	2.34	2.24	2.14
New Mexico.....	2.41	2.32	2.31	2.29	2.27	2.20	2.13	2.08	2.02	2.01	2.03
Arizona.....	2.91	2.85	2.77	2.72	2.67	2.57	2.52	2.46	2.41	2.30	2.23
Utah.....	3.01	2.94	2.84	2.77	2.71	2.66	2.59	2.46	2.34	2.29	2.19
Nevada.....	3.59	3.28	3.18	3.16	3.12	3.04	2.89	2.75	2.62	2.60	2.52
Pacific:											
Washington.....	3.37	3.25	3.09	2.98	2.87	2.81	2.72	2.63	2.54	2.43	2.34
Oregon.....	3.16	3.05	2.94	2.85	2.72	2.64	2.60	2.55	2.49	2.41	2.33
California.....	3.29	3.16	3.05	2.96	2.88	2.79	2.72	2.62	2.53	2.44	2.32
Alaska.....	4.23	3.90	3.70	3.54	3.38	3.49	3.37				
Hawaii.....	2.56	2.44	2.28	2.14	2.04	1.93	1.89				

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 85. Average Hourly Earnings of Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by State, 1947-67—Continued

[In dollars]

State	1956	1955	1954	1953	1952	1951	1950	1949	1948	1947
New England:										
Maine.....	1.56	1.45	1.42	1.40	1.35	1.31	1.19	1.15	1.16	-----
New Hampshire.....	1.55	1.47	1.44	1.42	1.38	1.34	1.21	1.18	1.16	1.06
Vermont.....	1.60	1.51	1.47	1.46	1.39	1.33	1.21	1.14	-----	-----
Massachusetts.....	1.80	1.71	1.67	1.65	1.57	1.50	1.38	-----	-----	-----
Rhode Island.....	1.66	1.55	1.53	1.52	1.48	1.40	1.28	1.23	1.23	1.11
Connecticut.....	1.98	1.88	1.81	1.77	1.67	1.58	1.43	1.37	1.34	-----
Middle Atlantic:										
New York.....	1.99	1.90	1.84	1.79	1.70	1.63	1.52	1.49	1.44	1.34
New Jersey.....	2.05	1.94	1.87	1.82	1.73	1.64	1.51	1.45	1.39	1.28
Pennsylvania.....	2.00	1.88	1.80	1.77	1.65	1.59	1.43	1.38	1.33	1.21
East North Central:										
Ohio.....	2.21	2.11	1.99	1.94	1.83	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Indiana.....	2.13	2.03	1.93	1.89	1.78	1.71	1.57	1.50	1.43	-----
Illinois.....	2.10	2.00	1.91	1.86	1.75	1.67	1.53	1.49	1.43	1.31
Michigan.....	2.33	2.24	2.15	2.09	1.98	1.86	1.72	1.62	1.55	1.42
Wisconsin.....	2.02	1.92	1.83	1.78	1.70	1.62	1.47	1.40	1.34	1.22
West North Central:										
Minnesota.....	1.99	1.90	1.82	1.76	1.66	1.55	1.44	1.37	1.30	1.18
Iowa.....	1.94	1.84	1.76	1.69	1.62	1.55	1.40	1.36	-----	-----
Missouri.....	1.90	1.79	1.73	1.70	1.58	1.50	-----	-----	-----	-----
North Dakota.....	1.73	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
South Dakota.....	1.68	1.59	1.52	1.48	1.42	1.35	1.29	-----	-----	-----
Nebraska.....	1.80	1.70	1.62	1.57	1.46	1.38	1.26	-----	-----	-----
Kansas.....	2.02	1.93	1.88	1.79	1.68	1.58	1.43	1.35	-----	-----
South Atlantic:										
Delaware.....	1.95	1.84	1.73	1.69	1.60	1.53	1.42	1.37	1.31	1.19
Maryland.....	1.94	1.82	1.72	1.66	1.55	1.47	1.36	-----	-----	-----
District of Columbia ²	2.11	2.03	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Virginia.....	1.53	1.45	1.42	1.40	1.33	1.27	1.18	-----	-----	-----
West Virginia.....	2.03	1.91	1.83	1.78	1.66	1.58	-----	-----	-----	-----
North Carolina.....	1.36	1.28	1.25	1.23	1.20	1.18	1.10	-----	-----	-----
South Carolina.....	1.38	1.30	1.26	1.24	1.20	1.19	1.11	1.05	-----	-----
Georgia.....	1.44	1.34	1.27	1.26	1.20	1.16	1.08	1.00	-----	-----
Florida.....	1.52	1.40	1.36	1.31	1.26	1.17	1.09	1.00	.96	-----
East South Central:										
Kentucky.....	1.85	1.75	1.66	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Tennessee.....	1.58	1.49	1.45	1.40	1.34	1.29	1.19	1.12	1.06	-----
Alabama.....	1.62	1.49	1.43	1.39	1.31	1.27	1.18	1.10	-----	-----
Mississippi.....	1.29	1.20	1.18	1.14	1.09	1.03	.97	-----	-----	-----
West South Central:										
Arkansas.....	1.39	1.29	1.25	1.21	1.14	1.09	1.02	.94	-----	-----
Louisiana.....	1.82	1.66	1.58	1.53	1.41	1.34	1.25	-----	-----	-----
Oklahoma.....	1.90	1.78	1.74	1.69	1.56	1.48	1.35	1.29	1.22	-----
Texas.....	1.94	1.80	1.74	1.68	1.57	1.48	1.35	1.27	-----	-----
Mountain:										
Montana.....	2.21	2.08	1.99	1.93	1.86	1.75	1.61	-----	-----	-----
Idaho.....	2.02	1.93	1.87	1.84	1.80	1.69	1.56	-----	-----	-----
Wyoming.....	2.21	2.03	2.08	1.99	1.89	1.83	1.74	-----	-----	-----
Colorado.....	2.01	1.89	1.81	1.74	1.63	1.55	-----	-----	-----	-----
New Mexico.....	1.92	1.83	1.75	1.66	1.53	1.44	1.33	1.22	-----	-----
Arizona.....	2.14	2.01	1.95	1.88	1.76	1.60	1.46	1.43	-----	-----
Utah.....	2.06	1.93	1.83	1.78	1.65	1.56	1.41	1.37	1.30	1.18
Nevada.....	2.43	2.23	2.15	2.08	1.94	1.79	1.69	-----	-----	-----
Pacific:										
Washington.....	2.27	2.17	2.09	2.04	1.97	1.87	1.73	1.65	1.60	1.47
Oregon.....	2.31	2.26	2.16	2.12	2.05	1.94	1.79	-----	-----	-----
California.....	2.22	2.11	2.03	1.97	1.87	1.77	1.65	1.60	1.53	1.42
Alaska.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Hawaii.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

¹ Data not strictly comparable with prior years.

² Data relate to Washington, D. C., Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.

TABLE 86. Average Weekly Earnings of Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by State, 1947-67

[In dollars]

State	1967	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958	1957
New England:											
Maine.....	93.07	89.23	85.08	81.60	79.56	76.73	73.38	71.15	69.19	66.00	65.30
New Hampshire.....	91.48	87.95	84.25	81.20	77.59	76.33	73.35	70.45	69.26	65.51	64.48
Vermont.....	102.72	98.90	92.01	86.32	83.22	82.12	78.06	76.59	74.76	69.19	68.14
Massachusetts.....	108.00	104.60	98.74	94.56	91.16	89.16	85.55	81.96	80.93	75.87	74.28
Rhode Island.....	96.80	92.39	88.51	84.19	82.42	79.80	77.60	73.70	72.98	69.13	67.25
Connecticut.....	123.65	121.82	113.25	108.47	104.90	101.35	97.27	93.26	93.11	85.54	84.66
Middle Atlantic:											
New York.....	114.44	111.35	106.40	102.44	98.78	96.02	92.21	89.61	87.71	83.07	81.57
New Jersey.....	118.96	117.29	112.34	108.40	104.90	101.66	97.60	93.93	92.45	86.80	85.23
Pennsylvania.....	112.52	110.98	107.73	102.00	98.21	94.95	91.65	89.86	88.70	82.56	83.16
East North Central:											
Ohio.....	132.48	131.56	127.02	120.93	116.13	112.59	107.15	104.13	102.82	93.42	93.36
Indiana.....	126.58	126.54	121.66	115.80	112.01	108.29	102.78	100.49	100.35	92.03	90.56
Illinois.....	125.04	123.04	117.28	113.00	108.71	105.27	100.99	97.70	96.66	89.85	88.67
Michigan.....	145.78	145.10	143.79	135.11	128.27	121.43	112.32	112.00	108.71	99.13	97.64
Wisconsin.....	123.05	120.68	114.55	110.60	106.41	103.86	97.66	96.32	94.55	87.53	86.10
West North Central:											
Minnesota.....	122.12	116.13	112.20	107.96	104.58	102.35	99.46	95.07	92.01	87.44	84.03
Iowa.....	123.33	119.71	113.36	109.90	105.47	100.83	97.68	93.68	93.22	87.02	82.46
Missouri.....	114.97	110.70	105.51	101.32	98.41	94.52	90.04	87.57	85.11	80.60	78.03
North Dakota.....	102.28	104.53	100.38	96.40	101.08	88.20	87.48	81.85	81.65	79.66	78.74
South Dakota.....	117.96	110.35	103.81	106.70	101.70	97.87	95.19	90.90	90.32	82.96	78.59
Nebraska.....	110.88	106.62	103.67	101.93	97.96	94.26	91.15	87.41	84.80	80.36	78.12
Kansas.....	119.68	119.74	113.95	111.24	107.54	105.54	99.73	95.82	93.72	91.31	88.29
South Atlantic:											
Delaware.....	117.71	116.44	114.96	108.39	104.30	98.33	93.03	91.01	89.82	83.67	84.63
Maryland.....	114.21	112.06	107.94	103.38	100.44	96.48	93.37	90.63	88.32	84.63	82.03
District of Columbia ²	122.80	119.18	113.51	108.95	106.38	104.13	102.25	97.61	95.36	92.23	87.07
Virginia.....	93.43	90.69	87.56	83.84	80.16	78.31	74.56	70.62	69.02	65.50	64.40
West Virginia.....	116.40	114.21	110.70	107.33	104.40	101.29	97.96	93.27	92.43	86.40	83.07
North Carolina.....	81.81	79.49	75.17	71.58	68.38	66.91	63.36	61.14	61.20	56.41	55.91
South Carolina.....	84.66	82.32	78.77	73.98	70.11	69.22	65.20	63.27	61.61	56.55	56.74
Georgia.....	89.73	86.11	82.61	77.95	73.38	70.98	67.09	65.40	64.88	60.45	59.67
Florida.....	100.86	96.05	91.37	87.78	85.28	82.19	79.71	76.07	73.51	68.68	65.37
East South Central:											
Kentucky.....	107.87	104.30	102.91	98.66	95.18	91.03	88.18	83.92	83.02	79.00	78.25
Tennessee.....	91.43	88.31	85.27	82.82	79.58	78.16	75.20	73.23	71.46	67.03	66.07
Alabama.....	98.16	96.33	93.63	88.97	85.46	82.61	79.20	75.65	74.21	70.07	69.21
Mississippi.....	82.62	78.85	74.98	71.46	68.28	65.27	61.93	60.50	60.64	60.25	55.58
West South Central:											
Arkansas.....	81.41	78.25	75.03	72.09	69.83	66.23	64.56	62.71	62.02	59.30	58.11
Louisiana.....	114.78	113.48	107.87	104.58	100.62	96.14	90.58	86.71	85.08	81.61	78.74
Oklahoma.....	107.16	104.67	101.22	98.23	93.75	90.23	87.53	85.47	85.70	82.22	80.59
Texas.....	111.49	107.94	103.91	100.91	97.29	96.05	92.48	89.19	89.02	85.06	84.46
Mountain:											
Montana.....	122.36	118.15	114.80	109.76	106.00	103.20	102.77	96.04	94.17	91.08	86.43
Idaho.....	112.58	111.11	106.00	99.50	96.56	92.66	90.52	90.00	90.01	85.69	83.22
Wyoming.....	120.48	113.19	108.39	108.57	102.49	96.83	96.00	95.25	94.22	94.09	92.17
Colorado.....	121.36	118.53	116.18	112.34	109.34	106.75	103.48	98.25	95.71	90.50	87.10
New Mexico.....	97.12	93.03	93.79	90.91	92.84	88.88	84.99	82.58	82.43	82.61	86.07
Arizona.....	119.02	118.28	113.85	109.62	107.87	102.80	101.81	99.14	98.09	92.92	90.54
Utah.....	120.70	119.36	114.45	111.91	109.21	106.67	104.12	98.89	98.60	90.23	87.60
Nevada.....	142.52	132.51	126.88	126.72	122.93	121.60	115.60	113.30	107.68	104.26	99.29
Pacific:											
Washington.....	133.12	129.03	122.06	117.11	112.50	110.71	106.08	101.78	98.81	94.28	90.25
Oregon.....	123.24	120.78	117.01	112.01	106.90	103.22	100.36	97.04	96.36	92.51	89.20
California.....	132.92	128.93	123.93	119.29	115.78	112.44	108.53	104.28	101.71	97.36	92.89
Alaska.....	168.78	164.97	159.47	152.93	145.68	145.88	135.81				
Hawaii.....	100.35	98.58	89.60	82.18	77.52	72.67	72.39				

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 86. Average Weekly Earnings of Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by State, 1947-67—Continued

[In dollars]

State	1956	1955	1954	1953	1952	1951	1950	1949	1948	1947
New England:										
Maine.....	63.43	58.98	56.52	56.88	55.17	52.44	48.93	45.81	47.55	48.55
New Hampshire.....	63.24	60.12	57.46	57.37	56.17	54.27	48.64	45.49	46.63	48.55
Vermont.....	67.36	63.57	59.83	62.49	59.35	57.32	50.77	46.16	47.87	47.87
Massachusetts.....	72.21	69.09	65.55	66.60	63.43	60.75	55.98	51.42	51.46	44.10
Rhode Island.....	66.00	62.47	60.44	60.50	59.62	55.86	51.72	47.72	48.51	44.10
Connecticut.....	82.57	78.21	72.76	74.87	70.28	67.20	59.69	53.57	55.27	48.55
Middle Atlantic:										
New York.....	78.96	75.17	71.50	71.12	67.77	64.90	59.55	57.22	56.88	53.47
New Jersey.....	82.98	79.16	74.43	74.32	71.02	67.28	61.65	56.97	56.37	52.26
Pennsylvania.....	80.20	75.20	69.48	70.80	66.17	63.92	56.77	52.99	52.80	47.92
East North Central:										
Ohio.....	90.83	86.77	78.92	79.97	75.22	70.15	64.34	59.34	58.03	54.22
Indiana.....	86.66	83.47	76.17	76.96	72.61	69.05	62.69	58.95	58.49	54.22
Illinois.....	86.15	82.27	76.34	76.39	72.18	69.05	62.69	58.95	58.49	54.22
Michigan.....	94.98	94.84	87.84	86.65	81.34	74.55	71.30	63.13	61.61	56.63
Wisconsin.....	84.25	80.61	74.79	74.73	71.77	68.77	61.71	56.39	56.31	51.69
West North Central:										
Minnesota.....	81.01	78.30	74.03	72.56	69.35	64.59	59.06	55.15	53.35	48.61
Iowa.....	78.37	75.73	71.01	69.08	67.08	64.81	58.16	55.72	53.35	48.61
Missouri.....	75.50	71.24	67.63	67.56	64.21	59.94	55.72	53.35	53.35	48.61
North Dakota.....	75.63	71.24	67.63	67.56	64.21	59.94	55.72	53.35	53.35	48.61
South Dakota.....	75.94	72.68	67.03	64.53	63.33	59.00	56.12	53.35	53.35	48.61
Nebraska.....	75.19	71.83	67.64	65.40	61.16	58.84	53.23	50.96	50.96	46.18
Kansas.....	84.42	80.81	78.47	74.18	71.42	67.84	59.18	55.70	53.35	48.61
South Atlantic:										
Delaware.....	79.37	74.70	68.51	68.78	65.76	63.50	58.30	54.54	53.70	48.99
Maryland.....	79.15	74.52	68.61	67.37	62.66	59.92	55.46	53.70	53.70	48.99
District of Columbia ¹	83.77	81.60	78.47	77.37	74.18	71.42	67.84	64.21	61.71	58.16
Virginia.....	61.81	59.30	56.66	55.58	53.47	51.05	47.55	45.81	45.81	42.44
West Virginia.....	80.18	75.45	70.64	70.84	65.82	63.36	60.75	58.16	56.39	53.57
North Carolina.....	54.26	51.46	47.88	48.34	47.52	46.14	43.34	41.18	41.18	38.92
South Carolina.....	55.61	53.30	49.64	49.60	47.88	44.51	41.18	39.96	39.96	38.92
Georgia.....	57.17	54.00	49.66	50.27	47.88	46.25	43.52	38.80	38.80	36.63
Florida.....	62.47	58.10	56.44	55.36	53.59	49.86	46.20	42.39	41.18	38.92
East South Central:										
Kentucky.....	74.29	71.75	66.17	66.17	64.67	61.86	58.30	54.54	52.82	48.61
Tennessee.....	63.20	60.64	57.71	56.84	54.67	51.86	47.84	44.35	42.82	40.65
Alabama.....	64.15	60.34	55.91	55.32	52.53	50.93	47.32	43.34	43.34	40.65
Mississippi.....	51.73	49.80	48.14	46.63	45.45	42.40	39.68	37.91	37.91	35.74
West South Central:										
Arkansas.....	56.30	53.41	51.00	49.49	47.20	44.10	42.33	38.92	38.92	36.75
Louisiana.....	74.98	69.55	65.25	63.80	59.22	55.21	50.63	47.84	47.84	45.67
Oklahoma.....	78.66	73.87	72.04	70.14	65.68	62.60	57.10	53.41	52.09	48.61
Texas.....	80.32	75.78	72.04	69.99	66.57	62.75	57.10	53.34	53.34	48.61
Mountain:										
Montana.....	91.30	85.66	79.20	79.76	76.46	72.13	64.58	61.71	61.71	58.16
Idaho.....	83.43	80.29	77.04	75.26	73.80	68.78	63.96	61.71	61.71	58.16
Wyoming.....	89.73	83.23	84.03	80.20	76.36	71.74	68.56	64.21	64.21	60.75
Colorado.....	82.21	76.92	72.94	71.34	67.16	64.02	60.75	58.16	58.16	54.79
New Mexico.....	81.98	77.41	74.72	70.88	68.70	65.09	58.25	53.68	53.68	50.31
Arizona.....	90.09	83.62	80.93	78.96	75.50	68.96	62.63	58.63	58.63	55.26
Utah.....	81.99	76.81	72.65	71.56	65.84	63.65	57.10	54.53	52.26	47.55
Nevada.....	94.28	88.98	88.37	88.82	82.84	75.54	73.85	70.18	70.18	66.81
Pacific:										
Washington.....	88.77	84.68	81.31	78.99	76.16	72.45	67.63	63.56	61.73	56.41
Oregon.....	89.98	85.25	83.81	82.04	79.56	75.61	70.00	66.81	66.81	63.44
California.....	89.93	85.24	81.05	78.82	75.85	71.79	65.39	61.89	59.57	56.17
Alaska.....										
Hawaii.....										

¹ Data not strictly comparable with prior years.

² Data relate to Washington, D.C., Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.

TABLE 87. Production Workers, Manufacturing Industries—Cumulative Percent Distribution, by Average Hourly Earnings, by Regions, May 1958 and March 1964¹

Average hourly earnings, May 1958	United States	North-east	South	North Central	West	Average hourly earnings, March 1964 ¹	United States	North-east	South	North Central	West
Number of workers (in thousands)	11,245	3,994	2,422	3,772	1,056	Number of workers (in thousands)	14,590	4,923	3,229	4,806	1,633
Average hourly earnings	\$1.97	\$1.94	\$1.63	\$2.13	\$2.26	Average hourly earnings	\$2.33	\$2.33	\$1.93	\$2.46	\$2.68
Under \$1.00	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.1	Under \$1.25	0.7	0.3	1.8	0.5	0.2
Under \$1.10	7.9	5.5	21.7	3.2	2.2	Under \$1.30	6.9	4.7	17.7	3.8	1.7
Under \$1.20	13.2	10.9	32.5	5.9	3.4	Under \$1.40	12.0	9.4	28.4	6.5	3.3
Under \$1.30	18.6	17.1	42.1	8.8	5.2	Under \$1.50	16.4	13.7	36.5	9.5	4.9
Under \$1.40	22.9	22.6	48.3	11.4	6.9	Under \$1.60	21.3	19.2	44.1	13.0	7.2
Under \$1.50	27.0	27.5	53.3	14.7	8.8	Under \$1.70	25.4	23.5	49.7	16.6	9.0
Under \$1.60	31.8	33.6	58.2	18.6	11.6	Under \$1.80	29.7	28.4	54.8	20.3	11.7
Under \$1.70	36.5	39.2	62.6	23.1	14.7	Under \$1.90	33.9	33.3	59.2	24.3	14.6
Under \$1.80	41.7	45.3	66.9	28.1	18.4	Under \$2.00	37.6	37.4	62.6	28.0	17.4
Under \$1.90	46.9	51.0	70.2	34.2	22.9	Under \$2.20	46.7	47.7	70.0	37.2	25.4
Under \$2.00	51.8	56.2	73.4	39.8	28.8	Under \$2.40	55.5	57.5	76.0	46.6	34.8
Under \$2.20	63.7	67.8	79.1	54.4	46.6	Under \$2.60	64.5	66.8	81.4	57.0	46.4
Under \$2.40	75.4	77.8	85.1	70.5	61.9	Under \$2.80	73.8	75.0	86.0	69.6	58.1
Under \$2.60	84.0	85.6	90.0	81.0	74.7	Under \$3.00	81.2	81.8	89.8	79.4	68.2
Under \$2.80	90.0	91.1	93.5	87.8	86.0						
Under \$3.00	94.3	94.7	96.7	93.0	91.4						

¹ Beginning 1964, includes Alaska and Hawaii. Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Factory Workers Earnings*, May 1958 (Bulletin No. 1252) and Preliminary Release, March 1965.

TABLE 88. Nonsupervisory Employees, Retail Trade¹—Cumulative Percent Distribution, by Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings,² United States and Regions, Selected Dates, 1956-66

Average hourly earnings	United States	North-east	South	North Central	West	Average hourly earnings	United States	North-east	South	North Central	West
June 1966						June 1965					
Number of employees (in thousands)	6,929.8	1,813.7	1,944.1	1,931.8	1,240.2	Number of employees (in thousands)	6,687.0	1,752.1	1,884.4	1,864.8	1,185.7
Average hourly earnings	\$1.96	\$2.05	\$1.67	\$1.94	\$2.34	Average hourly earnings	\$1.85	\$1.95	\$1.54	\$1.85	\$2.22
Under \$0.50	(²)	(¹)	(³)	(²)	(³)	Under \$0.50	(²)	(³)	1	(³)	(³)
Under \$0.75	1	(²)	3	1	(³)	Under \$0.75	2	(³)	6	1	(³)
Under \$1.00	4	1	9	3	1	Under \$1.00	5	1	14	4	1
Under \$1.05	7	3	15	7	2	Under \$1.05	10	4	21	9	3
Under \$1.10	8	3	16	7	2	Under \$1.10	11	4	22	10	3
Under \$1.15	9	3	18	9	2	Under \$1.15	12	5	24	12	4
Under \$1.20	10	4	20	11	3	Under \$1.20	17	7	34	18	4
Under \$1.25	11	5	21	11	3	Under \$1.25	19	8	38	20	6
Under \$1.30	23	15	39	25	9	Under \$1.30	31	23	50	31	12
Under \$1.35	28	20	43	28	12	Under \$1.35	35	27	53	35	16
Under \$1.40	33	26	49	34	16	Under \$1.40	39	32	57	39	19
Under \$1.45	36	30	52	38	19	Under \$1.45	42	36	60	42	22
Under \$1.50	39	33	55	40	20	Under \$1.50	44	38	62	45	24
Under \$1.55	46	40	61	47	29	Under \$1.55	51	45	67	51	32
Under \$1.60	48	43	63	50	31	Under \$1.60	53	48	69	53	34
Under \$1.65	51	47	66	53	33	Under \$1.65	56	52	71	57	37
Under \$1.70	54	49	68	55	36	Under \$1.70	58	54	73	59	40
Under \$1.75	56	51	70	57	38	Under \$1.75	60	56	75	61	42
Under \$1.80	59	55	72	60	42	Under \$1.80	63	60	77	64	46
Under \$1.85	61	57	74	62	44	Under \$1.85	65	61	78	66	48
Under \$1.90	63	60	76	65	47	Under \$1.90	67	64	80	68	51
Under \$1.95	65	61	77	66	49	Under \$1.95	69	65	81	69	52
Under \$2.00	66	62	78	67	50	Under \$2.00	70	66	82	71	54
Under \$2.10	71	68	82	72	56	Under \$2.10	74	72	86	75	59
Under \$2.20	74	71	84	75	59	Under \$2.20	77	75	87	78	62
Under \$2.30	77	74	86	78	63	Under \$2.30	80	78	89	80	65
Under \$2.40	79	77	88	80	65	Under \$2.40	82	80	90	83	68
Under \$2.50	80	79	89	82	67	Under \$2.50	83	82	91	84	70
Under \$2.60	83	83	91	84	71	Under \$2.60	86	85	93	87	74
Under \$2.70	85	85	92	86	73	Under \$2.70	87	87	94	88	76
Under \$2.80	87	87	93	88	75	Under \$2.80	89	89	94	90	78
Under \$2.90	88	88	93	89	77	Under \$2.90	90	90	95	91	80
Under \$3.00	89	89	94	90	79	Under \$3.00	91	91	96	92	81
Total	100	100	100	100	100	Total	100	100	100	100	100

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 88. Nonsupervisory Employees, Retail Trade ¹—Cumulative Percent Distribution, by Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings, ² United States and Regions, Selected Dates, 1956-66—Continued

Average hourly earnings	United States	North-east	South	North Central	West	Average hourly earnings	United States	North-east	South	North Central	West
	June 1962						June 1961				
Number of employees (in thousands).....	6,175.5	1,599.5	1,773.6	1,868.6	933.8	Number of employees (in thousands).....	6,096.0	1,579.6	1,747.4	1,844.0	925.0
Average hourly earnings.....	\$1.68	\$1.81	\$1.39	\$1.68	\$2.05	Average hourly earnings.....	\$1.62	\$1.74	\$1.32	\$1.65	\$2.01
Under \$0.50.....	1	(³)	2	(³)	(³)	Under \$0.50.....	1	(³)	2	(³)	(³)
Under \$0.75.....	3		9	3	1	Under \$0.75.....	5	1	13	3	1
Under \$1.00.....	9	2	20	9	3	Under \$1.00.....	14	3	31	12	3
Under \$1.05.....	21	10	37	21	8	Under \$1.05.....	24	15	42	22	9
Under \$1.10.....	23	12	41	24	9	Under \$1.10.....	27	18	46	24	11
Under \$1.15.....	27	15	45	28	11	Under \$1.15.....	31	23	51	29	13
Under \$1.20.....	31	21	50	31	14	Under \$1.20.....	34	26	54	32	16
Under \$1.25.....	34	24	53	34	15	Under \$1.25.....	37	29	57	34	17
Under \$1.30.....	42	32	59	42	24	Under \$1.30.....	44	37	62	42	25
Under \$1.35.....	44	35	62	45	25	Under \$1.35.....	47	40	65	45	27
Under \$1.40.....	48	39	65	49	29	Under \$1.40.....	50	44	68	49	30
Under \$1.45.....	50	42	68	51	31	Under \$1.45.....	53	46	70	52	32
Under \$1.50.....	53	45	70	53	33	Under \$1.50.....	55	49	72	54	35
Under \$1.60.....	60	53	75	60	42	Under \$1.60.....	62	57	77	61	43
Under \$1.70.....	64	58	79	65	47	Under \$1.70.....	66	61	80	66	47
Under \$1.80.....	69	63	82	69	51	Under \$1.80.....	70	67	83	70	53
Under \$1.90.....	72	68	85	73	55	Under \$1.90.....	74	71	86	74	57
Under \$2.00.....	75	71	87	76	58	Under \$2.00.....	77	74	88	77	60
Under \$2.10.....	79	76	89	80	63	Under \$2.10.....	81	79	90	81	65
Under \$2.20.....	81	80	90	82	66	Under \$2.20.....	83	82	91	83	68
Under \$2.30.....	84	83	92	85	69	Under \$2.30.....	85	85	93	86	71
Under \$2.40.....	86	85	93	87	72	Under \$2.40.....	87	87	94	88	74
Under \$2.50.....	87	87	94	88	74	Under \$2.50.....	89	88	94	89	77
Under \$2.60.....	89	89	95	90	78	Under \$2.60.....	91	90	95	91	80
Under \$2.70.....	91	91	96	92	80	Under \$2.70.....	92	92	96	93	82
Under \$2.80.....	92	92	96	93	83	Under \$2.80.....	93	93	97	94	86
Under \$2.90.....	94	93	97	94	87	Under \$2.90.....	94	95	97	95	88
Under \$3.00.....	94	94	97	95	88	Under \$3.00.....	95	95	97	95	90
Total.....	100	100	100	100	100	Total.....	100	100	100	100	100

Average hourly earnings	United States	North-east	South	North Central	West	Average hourly earnings	United States	North-east	South	North Central	West
	October 1956						October 1956				
Number of employees (in thousands).....	6,033.2	1,566.4	1,666.3	1,946.8	853.3	Under \$1.60.....	73	68	85	72	57
Average hourly earnings.....	\$1.41	\$1.50	\$1.16	\$1.44	\$1.68	Under \$1.70.....	76	73	88	76	61
Under \$0.50.....	1	(³)	4	1	(³)	Under \$1.80.....	80	78	90	80	66
Under \$0.75.....	10	4	23	8	2	Under \$1.90.....	83	82	92	83	70
Under \$1.00.....	26	18	45	24	11	Under \$2.00.....	85	84	93	85	73
Under \$1.05.....	38	30	56	36	20	Under \$2.10.....	88	88	95	88	77
Under \$1.10.....	41	33	59	39	22	Under \$2.20.....	91	90	96	90	82
Under \$1.15.....	45	38	64	43	26	Under \$2.30.....	92	92	96	92	85
Under \$1.20.....	48	40	67	46	28	Under \$2.40.....	94	94	97	93	88
Under \$1.25.....	51	43	69	49	31	Under \$2.50.....	95	95	97	94	90
Under \$1.30.....	56	50	73	55	38	Under \$2.60.....	96	96	98	96	92
Under \$1.35.....	59	53	75	57	41	Under \$2.70.....	97	97	98	96	94
Under \$1.40.....	62	56	78	61	45	Under \$2.80.....	97	97	99	97	95
Under \$1.45.....	65	59	80	63	48	Under \$2.90.....	98	98	99	97	96
Under \$1.50.....	67	61	81	66	50	Under \$3.00.....	98	98	99	98	96
Total.....	100	100	100	100	100	Total.....	100	100	100	100	100

¹ Excludes eating and drinking places.
² Excludes premium pay for overtime and work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.
³ Less than 0.5 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE 90. Average Earnings¹ for Selected Occupations in Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division and Region, 1961-67

Region and year	Men				Women						
	Clerks, accounting, class A	Clerks, accounting, class B	Tabulating-machine operators, class B	Office boys	Clerks, accounting, class B	Clerks, file, class B	Key-punch operators, class B	Nurses, industrial (registered)	Secretaries	Stenographers, general	Typists, class B
All industries											
All metropolitan areas:											
1967	\$124.50	\$101.50	\$107.50	\$72.00	\$82.00	\$72.00	\$81.50	\$119.00	\$111.00	\$87.50	\$74.00
1966	120.00	97.00	103.00	68.50	79.00	69.00	77.50	113.00	(?)	83.50	70.50
1965	116.50	93.00	99.00	66.00	76.50	66.50	74.50	108.50	102.50	81.50	68.00
1964	113.50	91.00	96.50	64.50	74.50	65.00	73.00	105.50	99.50	79.50	66.50
1963	110.50	89.50	94.00	62.50	72.00	63.00	71.50	102.50	96.50	77.50	65.00
1962	108.00	86.50	92.00	61.00	70.00	61.00	70.00	99.50	94.00	75.50	63.50
1961	105.00	84.50	90.00	59.00	67.50	(?)	(?)	96.00	90.50	(?)	61.50
Northeast:											
1967	122.50	98.50	103.50	71.00	81.00	72.50	79.00	116.50	112.00	86.50	74.00
1966	118.50	95.00	99.00	68.00	78.00	69.00	75.50	111.50	108.00	83.00	70.50
1965	113.50	91.50	96.00	65.50	76.00	67.00	73.50	107.00	103.50	81.00	68.00
1964	111.00	90.00	93.50	63.00	74.00	66.50	71.50	104.00	100.00	79.50	66.50
1963	108.00	89.50	90.50	61.50	71.00	64.00	69.50	100.50	97.00	77.00	64.00
1962	107.00	87.00	88.00	59.50	69.50	68.50	68.50	97.50	94.00	75.00	62.50
1961	103.00	84.00	87.00	57.50	66.50	(?)	(?)	94.00	91.00	(?)	61.00
South:											
1967	122.50	98.50	101.50	68.00	79.00	68.00	75.50	115.00	101.50	83.00	68.50
1966	117.00	94.50	97.50	64.50	75.00	65.00	72.00	109.50	98.00	79.50	64.50
1965	112.50	90.50	92.50	62.00	72.00	63.00	69.00	105.00	94.50	76.50	62.00
1964	110.00	88.50	90.50	60.00	70.00	60.50	66.50	103.00	91.50	74.50	60.50
1963	107.00	86.50	89.00	58.00	67.50	58.50	64.50	100.50	88.50	72.50	58.00
1962	103.50	82.50	88.00	56.50	66.00	57.50	63.50	97.50	87.50	70.50	57.00
1961	101.50	81.50	85.50	55.00	63.50	(?)	(?)	94.50	83.50	(?)	54.50
North Central:											
1967	128.50	105.00	110.00	74.00	82.50	72.50	82.00	119.50	110.50	88.00	74.00
1966	123.00	99.50	105.50	69.50	79.00	68.50	78.50	113.00	106.00	84.00	70.50
1965	119.50	95.50	101.50	67.50	77.00	66.50	76.00	108.50	103.50	81.50	68.50
1964	117.50	93.00	99.00	66.50	75.50	65.00	74.50	106.00	101.00	79.50	67.00
1963	114.50	91.00	96.50	65.00	73.00	63.00	73.50	103.00	98.50	78.00	65.50
1962	111.50	88.50	94.50	64.00	71.50	61.50	72.00	100.50	96.00	76.00	64.50
1961	109.00	87.00	92.00	62.00	69.50	(?)	(?)	97.00	92.00	(?)	62.50
West:											
1967	123.50	107.50	118.00	78.00	90.00	75.50	92.50	129.50	117.50	95.00	82.00
1966	120.50	102.50	113.50	75.00	87.00	75.00	87.50	122.50	112.50	90.50	78.00
1965	119.00	100.50	108.00	73.00	82.50	69.50	82.50	118.00	108.50	89.00	74.50
1964	115.00	96.00	105.50	71.50	80.00	67.00	81.50	114.00	104.00	86.50	72.00
1963	111.00	95.00	103.00	69.00	78.00	64.50	80.00	110.00	101.00	84.00	70.50
1962	108.00	91.50	99.00	67.00	75.50	62.50	77.00	105.50	98.00	82.00	68.50
1961	104.00	87.50	96.00	65.00	73.50	(?)	(?)	102.50	94.50	(?)	67.00
Manufacturing											
All metropolitan areas:											
1967	\$120.00	\$104.00	\$111.00	\$74.00	\$86.00	\$78.00	\$86.00	\$119.00	\$113.50	\$90.50	\$79.00
1966	124.50	100.00	106.50	70.00	83.00	75.00	82.50	(?)	(?)	87.00	75.50
1965	121.00	97.00	103.00	68.00	81.00	73.00	78.50	108.50	106.50	84.50	73.50
1964	119.00	95.50	101.00	66.50	79.00	72.00	78.00	106.00	103.50	85.00	72.00
1963	118.50	94.50	99.00	64.50	77.00	69.00	75.00	103.00	100.50	80.50	70.00
1962	114.00	91.50	97.00	62.50	75.50	67.50	74.00	100.00	98.00	78.50	68.00
1961	110.50	88.50	94.50	61.00	73.00	63.50	(?)	96.50	94.00	79.50	66.50
Northeast:											
1967	125.50	102.00	106.00	71.50	84.00	77.00	80.50	115.50	112.50	88.50	78.50
1966	123.00	99.50	102.50	69.00	81.00	74.00	78.50	111.50	109.00	85.00	73.50
1965	117.50	97.00	99.00	65.50	79.50	73.50	75.50	106.50	105.00	83.00	70.50
1964	116.50	95.00	97.50	64.00	77.50	72.00	74.50	103.50	102.00	82.00	69.00
1963	115.00	95.00	95.00	62.50	75.50	68.00	73.00	100.50	99.00	79.00	67.50
1962	115.00	94.00	93.00	60.50	73.50	65.50	71.50	97.00	96.00	77.00	64.50
South:											
1967	130.00	103.00	107.00	71.50	81.50	75.00	80.00	116.50	105.00	86.50	71.50
1966	124.00	98.00	102.50	66.50	78.50	73.50	77.00	111.00	101.00	84.00	69.00
1965	121.00	94.50	101.00	65.00	76.50	72.00	75.00	106.50	99.00	81.50	67.00
1964	117.50	91.00	100.00	62.50	74.50	70.50	72.50	105.50	96.50	79.50	65.50
1963	117.00	92.00	98.50	60.50	72.00	68.50	70.50	103.00	93.50	78.00	63.00
1962	111.00	86.00	97.00	59.00	72.00	71.00	69.50	100.00	95.50	75.50	61.50
North Central:											
1967	132.00	106.50	113.00	75.00	87.00	77.00	88.50	119.50	114.00	89.50	79.00
1966	126.00	101.00	108.50	71.00	83.00	73.50	84.50	113.00	110.00	86.50	75.50
1965	123.00	98.00	104.50	69.50	81.50	71.00	80.50	108.50	106.00	83.50	73.50
1964	121.50	98.50	102.50	68.00	80.00	70.00	79.50	106.00	105.00	82.00	72.00
1963	118.50	94.50	100.50	67.00	77.50	67.50	77.50	103.00	103.00	80.00	70.00
1962	116.00	92.50	99.50	65.50	76.00	66.50	76.00	100.50	100.00	78.00	69.00
West:											
1967	125.00	105.50	121.00	81.00	94.50	87.50	96.00	129.00	120.50	100.50	90.00
1966	123.00	102.00	114.50	79.00	90.00	83.50	91.00	122.50	115.50	96.00	86.50
1965	124.00	99.50	109.50	76.00	87.00	81.50	86.00	118.00	112.00	94.50	83.50
1964	118.00	96.50	108.00	74.50	85.00	79.50	84.50	114.00	107.50	91.50	82.50
1963	113.00	99.00	103.50	71.50	82.50	76.50	83.00	110.00	104.00	88.00	79.50
1962	110.50	92.50	99.50	69.00	81.50	74.00	79.00	106.00	100.50	85.50	75.00

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 90. Average Earnings¹ for Selected Occupations in Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division and Region, 1961-67—Con.

Region and year	Men				Women						
	Clerks, accounting, class A	Clerks, accounting, class B	Tabulating-machine operators, class B	Office boys	Clerks, accounting, class B	Clerks, file, class B	Key-punch operators, class B	Nurses, industrial (registered)	Secretaries	Stenographers, general	Typists, class B
Nonmanufacturing											
All metropolitan areas:											
1967	\$120.00	\$99.50	\$104.50	\$71.50	\$80.50	\$70.50	\$78.50	\$119.50	\$108.50	\$85.00	\$72.00
1966	115.50	95.00	100.50	67.50	77.00	67.00	75.00	111.50	(?)	81.00	68.50
1965	111.50	91.00	96.50	65.50	74.50	64.50	72.50	107.50	100.00	78.50	66.00
1964	108.50	88.50	93.50	63.00	72.50	63.00	70.50	104.00	96.50	76.50	64.00
1963	105.00	86.50	91.00	61.50	69.50	61.00	69.00	101.00	93.50	74.50	62.50
1962	102.00	84.00	88.50	60.00	68.00	59.00	67.50	98.00	91.00	73.00	61.00
1961	99.50	82.00	87.00	58.00	65.00	54.50	(?)	94.50	87.50	73.00	59.00
Northeast:											
1967	119.50	97.00	101.50	71.00	79.50	71.00	78.50	121.00	112.00	85.00	72.50
1966	114.50	92.50	97.50	67.50	76.50	67.50	74.50	112.50	107.50	81.00	69.50
1965	110.00	88.50	94.00	65.00	74.00	65.00	72.00	108.00	102.00	79.00	67.00
1964	106.00	87.00	91.00	62.50	72.00	64.50	70.00	105.00	98.00	77.00	65.00
1963	103.00	86.50	87.50	61.00	69.00	62.50	68.00	102.00	95.50	74.50	63.00
1962	101.00	83.50	85.00	59.00	67.50	60.00	66.50	99.50	92.50	73.50	61.50
1961											
South:											
1967	117.50	96.00	99.00	66.50	78.00	66.50	73.50	108.50	100.00	81.50	67.50
1966	112.00	93.00	94.50	63.50	74.00	63.50	70.50	103.00	96.50	77.50	63.50
1965	107.00	89.00	89.50	61.00	71.00	61.50	67.50	98.00	92.50	74.50	61.00
1964	104.50	87.00	87.00	59.00	69.00	59.00	65.00	95.50	89.00	72.00	59.50
1963	101.00	83.50	85.00	57.00	66.50	57.50	63.00	92.50	86.00	70.00	57.00
1962	97.50	80.50	84.00	56.00	64.50	55.50	61.50	89.00	83.00	68.50	55.00
1961											
North Central:											
1967	122.00	103.00	107.00	73.50	79.50	71.00	77.50	119.00	106.00	85.50	71.00
1966	118.50	97.50	102.50	68.50	76.50	67.00	74.00	112.50	102.00	81.50	67.50
1965	115.00	93.50	98.50	66.50	74.50	65.00	72.50	108.00	99.00	79.50	65.50
1964	112.00	89.50	95.50	65.00	73.00	63.00	71.50	105.00	96.50	77.00	64.00
1963	109.00	88.00	93.00	64.00	71.00	61.00	70.50	100.50	94.00	75.50	62.50
1962	106.00	85.00	90.00	63.00	69.00	59.50	69.00	98.00	91.50	73.50	61.50
1961											
West:											
1967	122.00	108.50	116.50	76.50	88.00	72.50	90.50	114.50	114.50	91.00	78.00
1966	118.50	103.00	112.50	73.00	85.00	71.50	86.00	110.00	110.00	86.00	74.50
1965	115.00	101.00	107.50	71.50	80.00	67.50	81.00	105.50	105.50	85.00	71.00
1964	112.50	95.50	104.00	69.50	78.00	64.50	79.50	101.50	101.50	82.00	68.00
1963	109.50	92.00	102.50	67.50	75.50	62.00	78.00	98.50	98.50	80.50	66.50
1962	106.00	91.00	98.50	66.50	73.00	60.00	76.00	95.50	95.50	79.00	65.50
1961											
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities											
All metropolitan areas:											
1967	\$126.50	\$109.00	\$114.50	\$82.00	\$87.50	\$84.50	\$86.00	\$126.50	\$118.50	\$94.50	\$81.00
1966	121.50	105.50	110.50	78.00	84.50	83.00	85.00	119.00	(?)	90.50	77.50
1965	116.50	101.50	106.00	76.00	81.50	79.50	80.50	114.50	110.00	88.50	75.50
1964	113.00	98.00	102.50	72.50	79.00	75.00	77.00	111.50	106.00	85.50	72.00
1963	110.50	97.50	99.50	71.50	77.00	71.50	76.50	109.00	103.00	84.00	70.00
1962	107.50	94.00	97.00	69.00	74.00	68.50	74.50	105.50	100.00	81.50	68.50
1961	105.00	92.00	94.50	68.00	71.00	64.00	(?)	101.50	96.50	81.00	66.00
Northeast:											
1967	125.50	112.00	112.50	82.00	86.50	88.50	83.50	122.00	122.00	95.00	82.00
1966	120.50	109.00	108.50	78.50	83.50	86.00	81.00	117.00	117.00	91.00	79.50
1965	115.50	103.00	105.50	78.50	80.00	82.50	78.00	112.50	112.50	89.50	76.00
1964	113.00	100.50	102.50	72.00	78.50	78.50	74.50	108.00	108.00	87.50	73.50
1963	111.00	101.00	98.50	70.50	75.50	73.50	73.50	105.00	105.00	85.00	70.50
1962	109.00	97.00	96.50	67.50	74.00	71.00	71.50	102.00	102.00	82.00	68.00
1961											
South:											
1967	123.50	102.50	108.50	77.00	86.00	79.00	82.00	114.00	114.00	89.50	76.00
1966	118.00	98.50	103.00	74.00	82.50	78.50	77.50	110.00	110.00	85.50	71.00
1965	112.00	94.50	98.50	70.00	79.50	76.00	76.50	106.00	106.00	84.00	69.00
1964	107.50	90.50	95.50	68.00	76.50	70.50	73.00	102.00	102.00	81.00	66.50
1963	104.00	89.00	92.50	67.50	74.00	67.50	71.50	98.50	98.50	79.50	65.00
1962	100.50	86.00	91.00	65.00	71.50	65.00	70.50	94.50	94.50	76.50	63.50
1961											
North Central:											
1967	130.50	109.00	117.50	89.50	88.00	84.00	87.00	117.00	117.00	97.50	82.00
1966	127.00	105.00	113.00	83.50	88.00	81.50	84.00	113.50	113.50	95.00	78.50
1965	121.00	102.50	106.50	79.00	83.00	79.00	82.50	110.00	110.00	90.50	77.00
1964	116.50	99.50	103.50	76.50	81.00	75.50	80.50	106.50	106.50	87.50	73.50
1963	114.50	98.00	101.00	75.50	79.50	73.50	80.50	104.00	104.00	86.50	71.00
1962	111.00	94.50	98.50	73.50	78.00	69.50	78.50	100.50	100.50	83.50	69.50
1961											
West:											
1967	128.00	118.50	-----	-----	93.00	92.50	97.00	120.50	100.50	86.00	-----
1966	122.00	115.00	-----	-----	90.00	90.50	96.50	117.00	117.00	95.00	-----
1965	119.50	111.50	-----	-----	87.50	84.00	88.00	111.50	111.50	93.00	-----
1964	119.00	104.50	112.00	-----	84.50	76.50	80.50	108.00	108.00	89.50	-----
1963	116.00	101.50	107.50	77.00	81.50	72.50	80.00	105.00	105.00	88.00	-----
1962	109.50	-----	103.00	74.50	78.50	70.00	79.00	102.00	102.00	86.00	-----
1961											

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 90. Average Earnings¹ for Selected Occupations in Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division and Region, 1961-67—Con.

Region and year	Men				Women						
	Clerks, accounting, class A	Clerks, accounting, class B	Tabulating-machine operators, class B	Office boys	Clerks, accounting, class B	Clerks, file, class B	Key-punch operators, class B	Nurses, industrial (registered)	Secretaries	Stenographers, general	Typists, class B
Wholesale trade											
All metropolitan areas:											
1967	\$121.50	\$103.00	\$107.50	\$71.00	\$83.50	\$73.00	\$81.50		\$110.50	\$85.50	\$74.50
1966	116.50	98.00	103.00	67.50	80.50	70.50	77.00		(²)	81.50	71.50
1965	112.50	91.00	100.00	65.00	78.00	68.00	75.50		101.00	79.50	68.50
1964	110.50	89.50	97.50	64.50	76.50	67.00	74.50		98.00	77.50	67.00
1963	106.00	86.50	94.00	63.00	74.00	64.50	73.00		95.50	75.50	65.50
1962	103.00	85.50	92.00	60.50	72.50	62.00	72.00		92.50	74.00	64.50
1961	100.50	82.50	91.00	59.00	70.00	58.00	(²)	\$103.00	90.00	74.50	63.00
Northeast:											
1967	126.00	100.00	109.00	70.50	80.00	74.50	81.00		113.50	90.00	77.00
1966	119.00	96.00	101.00	67.00	78.00	71.00	75.00		111.50	86.00	74.50
1965	114.50	87.00	96.50	64.00	79.00	69.00	74.00		103.50	84.00	71.00
1964	109.00	86.50	94.00	63.00	76.00	67.50	71.50		100.00	81.50	70.00
1963	104.00	85.00	90.00	62.00	73.00	65.50	69.50		98.00	78.00	68.00
1962	101.00	84.00	87.50	60.00	71.50	63.00	68.00		94.50	76.50	66.00
1961											
South:											
1967	116.00	101.00	100.50	68.00	85.00	73.00	75.00		101.50	80.50	71.00
1966	109.50	96.00	98.50	63.00	79.50	67.00	73.50		98.50	76.50	66.00
1965	104.50	92.00	94.00	62.00	75.50	65.00	71.50		93.00	73.00	62.50
1964	107.50	92.00	94.00	60.00	74.00	62.50	69.50		89.50	71.00	62.00
1963	102.50	86.00	91.50	56.50	72.50	61.50	69.00		86.50	68.00	59.00
1962	98.00	85.00	88.00	54.00	69.50	58.50	66.50		83.00	67.50	58.00
1961											
North Central:											
1967	123.50	106.50	106.50	71.50	82.00	70.50	80.00		107.50	84.00	72.00
1966	119.00	101.00	101.50	66.00	80.00	69.00	76.50		102.00	80.00	69.50
1965	115.00	92.50	100.00	67.50	78.50	67.50	75.00		100.50	79.50	67.50
1964	113.50	89.00	97.00	68.50	77.00	66.50	74.50		98.00	77.50	66.00
1963	110.00	88.00	92.50	66.00	74.50	63.50	74.50		96.00	76.00	64.00
1962	107.50	86.50	91.00	64.50	73.00	62.50	72.50		93.50	74.50	63.50
1961											
West:											
1967	121.50				90.50	81.50	92.50		116.00	93.50	83.00
1966	118.00	101.50			87.00	79.50	87.00		113.00	88.50	78.50
1965	116.00		110.50		81.00	72.50	83.50		107.50	87.00	73.00
1964	111.00		109.00		79.50	70.50	84.00		105.50	84.00	71.50
1963	108.50		106.00		78.50	68.50	82.50		102.00	82.50	71.50
1962	106.00		104.00		77.50	65.50	79.50		100.50	81.50	69.50
1961											
Retail trade											
All metropolitan areas:											
1967	\$110.50	\$84.50	\$100.50	\$67.00	\$75.50	\$67.00	\$76.00	\$107.00	\$100.50	\$77.50	\$71.50
1966	108.00	81.00	95.50	64.00	\$72.00	62.50	72.00	98.50	(²)	74.50	68.50
1965	106.50	81.00	92.50	62.50	70.00	60.50	69.00	96.00	33.00	72.50	65.00
1964	105.00	77.00	90.50	61.50	68.00	58.00	67.00	92.00	90.50	71.00	63.50
1963	100.50	77.00	88.00	60.50	65.50	56.00	66.00	88.00	88.00	69.00	61.50
1962	97.50	75.00	85.50	59.00	63.50	54.50	64.00	85.00	85.50	66.50	60.00
1961	93.50	74.00	85.00	55.50	61.50	50.50	(²)	82.00	82.00	67.00	58.00
Northeast:											
1967	105.50			65.00	74.50	65.00	73.50		103.00	78.50	70.00
1966	105.50			63.00	71.50	62.00	71.00		96.50	74.50	67.50
1965	102.50		60.50	69.00	59.50	68.50	68.50		95.50	72.50	64.50
1964	101.00	74.50	87.50	59.50	67.00	57.50	66.50		92.50	72.50	62.50
1963	96.00	74.50	83.00	58.00	64.00	54.00	66.00		90.00	70.50	60.50
1962	93.50		80.00	56.00	61.50	53.50	63.50		88.50	68.50	59.00
1961											
South:											
1967	107.50	96.00			72.00	60.50	71.00		90.50	74.00	67.50
1966	103.50				69.00	58.00	67.00		88.50	72.00	63.50
1965	102.00				66.00	56.00	63.50		84.50	68.50	60.50
1964	101.50				64.50	53.50	59.50		82.00	66.00	59.00
1963	97.50				62.50	51.50	58.00		78.50	62.50	57.00
1962	94.00				61.00	49.00	56.50		76.00	60.50	54.50
1961											
North Central:											
1967	116.50				75.00	69.50	76.00		102.50	78.50	73.50
1966	111.00		99.50		71.00	63.50	72.00		98.50	75.50	70.00
1965	109.00		94.50		69.00	62.00	69.00		94.50	73.00	68.50
1964	107.50		93.50		67.50	60.00	68.50		92.50	71.00	65.00
1963	103.00				67.00	58.00	67.00		91.00	69.00	63.50
1962	100.50				64.50	56.00	66.50		88.00	65.50	61.50
1961											
West:											
1967					84.50		90.50		109.50	81.50	80.50
1966					80.50		85.50		106.50	80.00	77.00
1965					78.50		82.50		100.50	81.00	72.00
1964					75.00		79.50		98.00	80.00	70.50
1963					72.50		79.00		95.50	79.00	67.50
1962					70.50		62.00		91.50	76.50	65.00
1961											

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 90. Average Earnings¹ for Selected Occupations in Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division and Region, 1961-67—Con.

Region and year	Men				Women						
	Clerks, accounting, class A	Clerks, accounting, class B	Tabulating-machine operators, class B	Office boys	Clerks, accounting, class B	Clerks, file, class B	Key-punch operators, class B	Nurses, industrial (registered)	Secretaries	Stenographers, general	Typists, class B
Finance, insurance, and real estate											
All metropolitan areas:											
1967	\$109.00	\$85.00	\$98.50	\$67.00	\$74.50	\$68.00	\$74.00	\$118.00	\$104.00	\$78.50	\$69.00
1966	106.50	82.50	96.00	64.00	71.50	64.50	70.00	109.50	(*)	74.50	65.00
1965	103.50	80.00	91.50	61.50	68.50	62.50	67.50	104.50	95.00	72.50	63.50
1964	100.00	78.50	88.50	59.50	67.00	61.00	66.00	101.00	92.00	70.50	62.00
1963	96.00	76.50	85.50	58.00	64.50	59.00	64.00	97.50	89.00	69.50	60.00
1962	95.50	72.50	83.50	57.00	63.00	57.50	62.50	95.50	87.00	68.00	59.00
1961	92.00	70.50	81.50	54.50	60.50	53.00	(*)	92.50	83.50	67.00	57.00
Northeast:											
1967	109.00	84.00	97.00	68.50	75.50	70.00	76.50		109.50	79.50	69.50
1966	106.00	81.00	93.00	65.50	72.00	66.00	71.50		103.50	76.00	66.50
1965	102.00	79.50	89.50	62.50	69.00	64.00	69.50		98.50	73.50	64.50
1964	97.00	79.00	88.50	60.50	68.00	64.00	67.50		95.00	72.00	63.00
1963	93.00	75.50	84.00	59.50	64.50	62.50	65.00		92.00	70.00	61.00
1962	93.50	72.00	82.00	57.50	63.50	60.00	64.00		89.00	69.00	59.50
1961											
South:											
1967	104.00	79.00	92.00	61.50	70.50	63.00	68.00		93.50	74.00	64.50
1966	101.50	79.50	89.00	58.50	67.50	60.00	65.50		89.50	71.00	61.00
1965	99.50	74.50	83.50	56.00	64.00	58.50	62.00		86.50	67.00	59.00
1964	96.00	71.50	81.00	54.50	62.00	56.00	60.50		83.50	65.00	57.50
1963	94.00	69.50	78.00	52.50	59.50	54.00	57.50		80.50	63.50	55.00
1962	92.00	66.50	78.50	51.50	57.50	52.00	56.50		78.50	61.50	53.50
1961											
North Central:											
1967	109.50	87.00	102.50	67.50	74.50	67.50	72.50		101.00	77.00	68.00
1966	107.00	81.00	100.00	63.50	71.50	63.50	68.50		96.50	72.50	64.50
1965	106.00	83.00	94.50	62.00	70.00	62.00	67.00		94.00	72.00	62.00
1964	104.00	80.00	90.50	60.50	68.50	60.00	65.50		91.50	70.00	61.00
1963	100.50	79.00	89.00	59.50	66.00	58.50	65.00		89.00	69.00	60.00
1962	98.50	74.50	85.00	59.00	65.00	57.00	63.00		87.50	68.00	59.50
1961											
West:											
1967	115.50		111.00	72.00	81.00	69.00	84.00		109.00	85.50	74.50
1966	111.00		108.50	69.00	80.00	67.50	78.50		103.00	80.50	72.50
1965	108.00		101.50	67.00	74.00	64.50	75.00		101.00	79.50	69.00
1964	106.50		95.50	64.50	73.50	62.00	75.00		96.00	76.50	65.50
1963	103.00		95.50	62.50	71.00	60.00	72.50		93.00	75.50	64.50
1962	100.50		91.00	61.50	68.50	58.00	68.50		90.50	74.50	63.50
1961											
Selected services											
All metropolitan areas:											
1967	\$120.00	\$86.50	\$110.50	\$71.00	\$82.50	\$71.50	\$80.00		\$111.50	\$88.00	\$75.50
1966	115.50	83.00	103.50	67.50	78.50	66.00	77.00		(*)	84.00	71.00
1965	112.50	84.50	103.00	65.50	75.50	65.00	75.00		102.00	82.50	69.50
1964	108.00	82.50	99.00	62.00	73.00	64.50	72.50		98.00	79.00	67.00
1963	102.50	79.00	96.50	59.00	69.00	62.00	70.50		94.00	76.50	64.50
1962	98.50	77.00	92.00	57.50	68.50	60.50	69.50		91.00	75.00	64.00
1961	96.50	75.00		54.50	66.50	56.00	(*)	\$102.50	88.00	74.00	62.00
Northeast:											
1967	117.50			68.00	82.00	71.00	81.50		110.00	87.00	79.00
1966	112.00	79.00		65.50	79.50	66.50	78.50		106.50	84.50	74.50
1965	109.00	84.50		62.50	76.50	65.50	74.00		101.50	81.50	70.00
1964	105.50	81.00		59.50	73.50	65.00	71.00		97.00	77.00	68.50
1963	102.00	77.50		56.50	69.50	63.50	68.50		94.00	75.00	65.50
1962	97.50	77.00		55.00	69.50	61.00	69.50		91.50	74.50	64.50
1961											
South:											
1967					74.50	73.00	80.00		104.50	86.00	72.00
1966				64.50	68.50	67.50	77.50		100.00	81.50	67.00
1965					66.50	67.00			97.00	80.00	66.50
1964					64.50	67.00			91.00	75.00	64.50
1963					62.50	64.50			88.50	74.50	62.50
1962					62.00	62.00			85.00	73.00	60.50
1961											
North Central:											
1967				74.50	83.00	72.00	75.00		108.50	86.00	71.00
1966				69.50	78.50	66.00	73.50		104.00	81.50	68.00
1965				66.00	77.00	63.00	74.50		100.00	79.00	67.50
1964				63.00	75.00	63.00	70.00		97.50	76.50	65.00
1963				61.50	71.00	61.00	70.50		95.00	76.00	64.00
1962				60.00	70.00	60.00	68.00		91.50	75.00	63.50
1961											
West:											
1967				82.50	92.50	71.50	93.00		118.00	95.00	82.50
1966				77.50	91.00				114.00	91.50	75.50
1965				76.00	85.00	67.00	82.50		109.50	95.00	74.00
1964	111.50			72.00	81.00	63.50	85.50		105.50	90.00	70.50
1963				67.00	78.00	59.50	77.00		98.50	83.50	65.50
1962					74.00	59.00			94.50	78.50	66.50
1961											

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 90. Average Earnings¹ for Selected Occupations in Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division and Region, 1961-67—Con.

Region and year	Maintenance and toolroom					Custodial and material movement					
	Carpenters	Electricians	Machinists	Mechanics, automotive	Painters	Tool and die makers	Janitors, porters, and cleaners	Laborers, material handling	Order fillers	Truck-drivers	Truckers, forklift
All industries											
All metropolitan areas:											
1967	\$3.42	\$3.61	\$3.59	\$3.36	\$3.37	\$3.79	\$2.10	\$2.55	\$2.59	\$3.05	\$2.79
1966	3.27	3.47	3.45	3.23	3.25	3.61	2.04	2.44	2.48	2.95	2.69
1965	3.14	3.34	3.32	3.11	3.12	3.48	1.97	2.38	2.40	2.85	2.61
1964	3.06	3.27	3.24	3.01	3.00	3.41	1.92	2.31	2.33	2.75	2.54
1963	2.98	3.17	3.16	2.91	2.92	3.32	1.87	2.24	2.24	2.64	2.47
1962	2.89	3.09	3.07	2.80	2.82	3.24	1.82	2.17	2.18	2.55	2.40
1961	2.79	2.99	2.97	2.69	2.73	3.16	1.76	2.10	2.11	2.47	2.33
Northeast:											
1967	3.30	3.46	3.49	3.33	3.18	3.55	2.13	2.59	2.60	3.22	2.82
1966	3.16	3.31	3.36	3.21	3.07	3.41	2.08	2.48	2.51	3.11	2.70
1965	3.04	3.20	3.20	3.07	2.92	3.29	2.01	2.45	2.45	3.03	2.63
1964	2.94	3.13	3.11	2.97	2.82	3.23	1.94	2.36	2.38	2.92	2.56
1963	2.89	3.04	3.06	2.86	2.74	3.15	1.90	2.27	2.29	2.78	2.48
1962	2.81	2.95	2.94	2.75	2.65	3.07	1.83	2.19	2.21	2.66	2.40
1961	2.70	2.86	2.86	2.64	2.56	3.00	1.79	2.12	2.13	2.60	2.32
South:											
1967	3.30	3.47	3.50	3.04	3.24	3.56	1.65	2.01	2.08	2.49	2.32
1966	3.18	3.38	3.37	2.93	3.17	3.40	1.60	1.93	1.98	2.36	2.26
1965	3.01	3.23	3.26	2.81	3.03	3.31	1.54	1.89	1.91	2.30	2.19
1964	2.96	3.18	3.19	2.71	2.93	3.22	1.50	1.83	1.84	2.21	2.12
1963	2.87	3.09	3.12	2.63	2.84	3.13	1.45	1.77	1.75	2.14	2.07
1962	2.77	3.01	3.03	2.55	2.71	3.06	1.42	1.72	1.70	2.07	2.03
1961	2.67	2.91	2.94	2.43	2.62	2.99	1.35	1.65	1.65	1.98	1.85
North Central:											
1967	3.58	3.73	3.67	3.46	3.58	3.92	2.30	2.73	2.77	3.21	2.93
1966	3.39	3.56	3.54	3.33	3.44	3.73	2.22	2.62	2.66	3.12	2.80
1965	3.27	3.42	3.40	3.21	3.29	3.60	2.15	2.53	2.53	3.01	2.70
1964	3.19	3.35	3.33	3.11	3.19	3.53	2.10	2.47	2.46	2.92	2.65
1963	3.09	3.27	3.24	3.00	3.10	3.43	2.04	2.39	2.38	2.82	2.58
1962	3.01	3.19	3.18	2.89	3.02	3.34	1.99	2.31	2.30	2.72	2.50
1961	2.93	3.09	3.07	2.81	2.94	3.26	1.93	2.25	2.25	2.62	2.44
West:											
1967	3.54	3.77	3.78	3.74	3.59	3.95	2.30	2.91	2.88	3.37	3.02
1966	3.41	3.65	3.60	3.58	3.42	3.73	2.24	2.81	2.80	3.24	2.97
1965	3.31	3.54	3.52	3.41	3.31	3.53	2.16	2.69	2.74	3.05	2.87
1964	3.22	3.47	3.44	3.27	3.18	3.45	2.10	2.59	2.61	2.92	2.76
1963	3.15	3.33	3.30	3.18	3.13	3.38	2.01	2.52	2.53	2.81	2.66
1962	3.01	3.23	3.22	3.06	3.04	3.30	1.97	2.40	2.48	2.72	2.59
1961	2.95	3.11	3.09	2.92	2.94	3.23	1.94	2.33	2.38	2.63	2.52
Manufacturing											
All metropolitan areas:											
1967	\$3.40	\$3.60	\$3.58	\$3.32	\$3.41	\$3.79	\$2.37	\$2.47	\$2.59	\$2.98	\$2.78
1966	3.26	3.45	3.45	3.18	3.28	3.61	2.28	2.38	2.51	2.88	2.68
1965	3.13	3.33	3.32	3.06	3.16	3.48	2.20	2.32	2.43	2.78	2.60
1964	3.05	3.26	3.24	2.97	3.07	3.41	2.14	2.26	2.35	2.70	2.54
1963	2.97	3.17	3.16	2.89	2.99	3.32	2.08	2.19	2.27	2.61	2.47
1962	2.89	3.09	3.08	2.80	2.89	3.24	2.03	2.14	2.20	2.54	2.41
1961	2.79	2.99	2.98	2.73	2.80	3.16	1.97	2.08	2.14	2.47	2.35
Northeast:											
1967	3.23	3.45	3.48	3.33	3.21	3.55	2.28	2.46	2.51	3.18	2.76
1966	3.10	3.30	3.35	3.22	3.09	3.41	2.21	2.38	2.40	3.14	2.65
1965	2.98	3.19	3.19	3.08	2.98	3.29	2.14	2.34	2.35	3.04	2.58
1964	2.91	3.12	3.11	3.01	2.91	3.23	2.08	2.27	2.28	2.97	2.51
1963	2.85	3.06	3.06	2.93	2.81	3.15	2.03	2.21	2.21	2.85	2.45
1962	2.77	2.95	2.94	2.85	2.73	3.07	1.96	2.14	2.15	2.73	2.38
1961											
South:											
1967	3.39	3.48	3.51	2.87	3.44	3.57	2.00	2.02	2.22	2.33	2.36
1966	3.26	3.37	3.37	2.74	3.31	3.41	1.92	1.96	2.13	2.22	2.31
1965	3.11	3.25	3.27	2.63	3.20	3.31	1.84	1.91	2.08	2.14	2.25
1964	3.05	3.20	3.20	2.54	3.11	3.23	1.78	1.85	1.99	2.07	2.18
1963	2.98	3.11	3.13	2.48	3.04	3.13	1.74	1.78	1.89	2.01	2.13
1962	2.86	3.04	3.04	2.43	2.90	3.06	1.70	1.74	1.85	1.97	2.09
1961											
North Central:											
1967	3.51	3.71	3.67	3.45	3.52	3.92	2.54	2.67	2.74	3.08	2.91
1966	3.35	3.54	3.54	3.30	3.36	3.73	2.44	2.56	2.66	2.99	2.78
1965	3.22	3.40	3.40	3.18	3.22	3.60	2.35	2.47	2.53	2.90	2.69
1964	3.15	3.33	3.33	3.09	3.15	3.53	2.30	2.42	2.46	2.81	2.64
1963	3.07	3.25	3.24	3.02	3.07	3.43	2.24	2.36	2.38	2.73	2.57
1962	3.01	3.17	3.18	2.92	2.98	3.34	2.18	2.29	2.31	2.67	2.50
1961											
West:											
1967	3.58	3.74	3.76	3.64	3.54	3.94	2.54	2.73	2.72	3.38	2.91
1966	3.45	3.63	3.58	3.49	3.39	3.72	2.44	2.63	2.72	3.23	2.85
1965	3.34	3.52	3.50	3.34	3.30	3.52	2.38	2.59	2.73	3.01	2.77
1964	3.23	3.47	3.44	3.21	3.20	3.47	2.30	2.49	2.61	2.88	2.71
1963	3.12	3.32	3.30	3.15	3.10	3.38	2.23	2.39	2.51	2.76	2.60
1962	3.01	3.22	3.22	3.01	3.00	3.29	2.17	2.30	2.44	2.68	2.54
1961											

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 90. Average Earnings¹ for Selected Occupations in Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division and Region, 1961-67—Con.

Region and year	Maintenance and toolroom					Custodial and material movement					
	Carpenters	Electricians	Machinists	Mechanics, automotive	Painters	Tool and die makers	Janitors, porters, and cleaners	Laborers, material handling	Order fillers	Truck-drivers	Truckers, forklift
Nonmanufacturing											
All metropolitan areas:											
1967	\$3.48	\$3.73	\$3.65	\$3.38	\$3.29		\$1.87	\$2.64	\$2.59	\$3.08	\$2.84
1966	3.29	3.58	3.51	3.26	3.20		1.84	2.52	2.47	2.98	2.76
1965	3.16	3.43	3.39	3.13	3.03		1.77	2.46	2.39	2.88	2.64
1964	3.07	3.32	3.25	3.02	2.85		1.73	2.37	2.32	2.77	2.54
1963	2.98	3.21	3.14	2.91	2.77	\$3.29	1.66	2.29	2.23	2.66	2.46
1962	2.87	3.09	3.03	2.80	2.69	3.16	1.60	2.20	2.16	2.56	2.38
1961	2.79	2.98	2.85	2.67	2.59		1.55	2.12	2.09	2.47	2.28
Northeast:											
1967	3.48	3.57	3.63	3.33	3.14		2.03	2.73	2.65	3.23	3.00
1966	3.31	3.41	3.51	3.20	3.04		2.00	2.58	2.59	3.10	2.86
1965	3.16	3.29	3.27	3.07	2.83		1.91	2.56	2.53	3.02	2.80
1964	3.04	3.19	3.18	2.95	2.69		1.84	2.46	2.46	2.89	2.71
1963	2.99	3.06	3.07	2.84	2.62	3.20	1.79	2.35	2.35	2.75	2.59
1962	2.88	2.94	2.92	2.72	2.55	3.11	1.71	2.25	2.25	2.63	2.49
1961											
South:											
1967	3.08	3.44	3.42	3.10	2.68		1.47	2.00	2.04	2.54	2.19
1966	2.94	3.43	3.30	2.99	2.66		1.39	1.91	1.94	2.41	2.12
1965	2.74	3.08	3.15	2.88	2.47		1.35	1.87	1.87	2.35	2.07
1964	2.67	2.99	3.04	2.77	2.37		1.31	1.82	1.81	2.26	1.91
1963	2.53	2.89	2.99	2.69	2.24		1.26	1.76	1.72	2.19	1.93
1962	2.48	2.80	2.93	2.59	2.17		1.23	1.70	1.66	2.10	1.89
1961											
North Central:											
1967	3.78	3.89	3.72	3.46	3.74		1.93	2.82	2.79	3.26	3.01
1966	3.51	3.69	3.60	3.35	3.61		1.87	2.72	2.66	3.17	2.92
1965	3.40	3.59	3.52	3.22	3.46		1.82	2.61	2.54	3.05	2.80
1964	3.31	3.47	3.40	3.12	3.29		1.77	2.53	2.47	2.95	2.71
1963	3.14	3.38	3.31	3.00	3.17		1.72	2.44	2.38	2.85	2.60
1962	3.03	3.27	3.21	2.88	3.09		1.67	2.34	2.30	2.73	2.51
1961											
West:											
1967	3.46	3.94	3.95	3.79	3.70		2.18	3.03	2.93	3.36	3.29
1966	3.33	3.74	3.76	3.62	3.48		2.13	2.93	2.82	3.24	3.23
1965	3.24	3.62	3.71	3.43	3.34		2.05	2.75	2.74	3.07	3.06
1964	3.19	3.48	3.44	3.30	3.15		1.99	2.64	2.61	2.94	2.89
1963	3.21	3.36	3.31	3.19	3.19		1.89	2.58	2.53	2.80	2.80
1962	3.02	3.25	3.21	3.08	3.12		1.85	2.46	2.49	2.74	2.70
1961											
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities											
All metropolitan areas:											
1967	\$3.16	\$3.83	\$3.63	\$3.40	\$3.37		\$2.37	\$3.02	\$2.77	\$3.30	\$3.00
1966	3.03	3.67	3.50	3.29	3.23		2.26	2.89	2.69	3.19	2.90
1965	2.92	3.52	3.32	3.15	3.12		2.17	2.80	2.68	3.09	2.72
1964	2.81	3.40	3.22	3.05	3.00		2.09	2.69	2.56	2.98	2.64
1963	2.77	3.27	3.12	2.93	2.94		2.02	2.59	2.48	2.85	2.51
1962	2.66	3.14	3.00	2.82	2.85		1.96	2.45	2.37	2.72	2.40
1961	2.61	3.02	2.83	2.69	2.74		1.90	2.38		2.63	2.28
Northeast:											
1967	3.27	3.69	3.64	3.32	3.33		2.47	3.08		3.35	3.26
1966	3.15	3.56	3.55	3.20	3.22		2.38	2.93		3.20	3.10
1965	3.00	3.41	3.26	3.06	3.11		2.28	2.86		3.11	3.03
1964	2.87	3.30	3.17	2.95	3.03		2.21	2.74		2.97	2.88
1963	2.83	3.12	3.05	2.82	2.98		2.12	2.61		2.81	2.74
1962	2.71	2.99	2.91	2.71	2.83		2.06	2.47		2.67	2.56
1961											
South:											
1967	3.15	3.55	3.42	3.15			2.03	2.47		3.03	2.40
1966	2.96	3.52	3.29	3.05			1.93	2.37		2.92	2.29
1965	2.81	3.25	3.14	2.94			1.87	2.34		2.87	2.16
1964	2.76	3.16	3.05	2.83			1.79	2.26		2.77	2.11
1963	2.70	3.10	2.99	2.74			1.74	2.23		2.72	2.08
1962	2.60	2.98	2.91	2.64			1.67	2.08		2.60	2.04
1961											
North Central:											
1967	3.06	3.94	3.72	3.48			2.50	3.12		3.37	3.15
1966	2.94	3.75	3.60	3.37	3.13		2.38	2.99		3.29	3.02
1965	2.82	3.63	3.52	3.25	3.07		2.28	2.90		3.17	2.92
1964	2.71	3.49	3.40	3.15	2.95		2.20	2.80		3.09	2.84
1963	2.67	3.40	3.29	3.02	2.91		2.13	2.67	2.59	2.96	2.61
1962	2.57	3.29	3.21	2.90	2.86		2.05	2.56	2.51	2.83	2.49
1961											
West:											
1967	3.17	3.99	4.00	3.82			2.49	3.30		3.46	3.40
1966	3.08	3.78		3.64			2.37	3.18		3.33	3.26
1965	3.01	3.64		3.45			2.27	3.01		3.18	2.96
1964	2.89	3.52		3.32			2.20	2.90		3.04	2.84
1963	2.90	3.36	3.26	3.21			2.10	2.78	2.69	2.89	2.72
1962	2.77	3.21	3.10	3.10			2.06	2.59	2.59	2.76	2.64
1961											

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 90. Average Earnings¹ for Selected Occupations in Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division and Region, 1961-67—Con.

Region and year	Maintenance and toolroom						Custodial and material movement				
	Carpenters	Electricians	Machinists	Mechanics, automotive	Painters	Tool and die makers	Janitors, porters, and cleaners	Laborers, material handling	Order fillers	Truck-drivers	Truckers, forklift
Wholesale trade											
All metropolitan areas:											
1967		\$3.38		\$3.28			\$2.03	\$2.40	\$2.55	\$2.81	\$2.75
1966		3.24		3.17			1.94	2.26	2.44	2.74	2.66
1965		3.15		3.04			1.87	2.20	2.36	2.66	2.56
1964		3.11		2.94			1.82	2.14	2.28	2.56	2.43
1963		3.00		2.86			1.76	2.08	2.18	2.48	2.38
1962		2.91		2.77			1.73	2.03	2.13	2.39	2.34
1961	\$2.66			2.65			1.68	1.95	2.07	2.33	2.25
Northeast:											
1967				3.50			2.12	2.54	2.54	3.07	2.85
1966				3.28			2.00	2.37	2.47	3.01	2.70
1965				3.15			1.90	2.34	2.43	2.94	2.65
1964				3.06			1.83	2.27	2.36	2.83	2.57
1963				2.99			1.80	2.22	2.26	2.72	2.47
1962				2.90			1.73	2.17	2.18	2.61	2.39
1961											
South:											
1967				2.91			1.69	1.72	1.91	2.04	1.91
1966				2.79			1.60	1.59	1.81	1.92	1.88
1965				2.66			1.55	1.55	1.75	1.83	1.78
1964				2.55			1.54	1.49	1.69	1.78	1.73
1963				2.51			1.49	1.40	1.60	1.73	1.67
1962				2.45			1.48	1.37	1.55	1.67	1.66
1961											
North Central:											
1967				3.34			2.14	2.64	2.79	3.05	2.94
1966				3.21			2.05	2.55	2.67	2.96	2.86
1965				3.02			2.03	2.41	2.55	2.88	2.74
1964				2.99			1.95	2.35	2.45	2.78	2.63
1963				2.87			1.88	2.29	2.36	2.69	2.57
1962				2.77			1.84	2.19	2.29	2.60	2.50
1961											
West:											
1967				3.62			2.32	2.92	2.88	3.25	3.21
1966				3.59			2.36	2.82	2.78	3.11	3.18
1965				3.37			2.19	2.68	2.71	2.92	3.09
1964				3.15			2.12	2.56	2.61	2.81	2.87
1963				3.06			2.04	2.51	2.62	2.74	2.80
1962				2.95			2.04	2.45	2.49	2.71	2.70
1961											
Retail trade											
All metropolitan areas:											
1967	\$3.84	\$3.69		\$3.21	\$3.65		\$1.74	\$2.27	\$2.67	\$2.70	\$2.80
1966	3.66	3.53		3.07	3.51		1.64	2.20	2.53	2.62	2.77
1965	3.53	3.40		2.97	3.37		1.66	2.15	2.46	2.54	2.72
1964	3.41	3.30		2.87	3.24		1.61	2.07	2.39	2.46	2.60
1963	3.25	3.16		2.80	3.04		1.46	2.03	2.32	2.38	2.51
1962	3.12	3.03		2.68	2.94		1.41	1.98	2.22	2.32	2.42
1961	3.04	2.87		2.61	2.85		1.34	1.90	2.14	2.24	2.32
Northeast:											
1967	4.02	3.79					1.82	2.24	2.87	2.91	2.90
1966	3.81	3.65					1.71	2.15	2.78	2.77	2.79
1965	3.64	3.48					1.63	2.15	2.70	2.77	2.79
1964	3.52	3.36					1.67	2.08	2.65	2.70	2.72
1963	3.40	3.24					1.52	2.00	2.50	2.59	2.60
1962	3.28	3.07					1.45	1.96	2.38	2.46	2.58
1961											
South:											
1967	3.21			2.86			1.45	1.86	2.24	2.03	2.26
1966	3.14			2.71			1.35	1.79	2.14	1.93	2.24
1965	3.01			2.61			1.27	1.72	2.09	1.86	2.20
1964	2.95			2.50			1.22	1.65	2.02	1.78	2.13
1963	2.74			2.45			1.17	1.59	1.93	1.73	2.06
1962	2.67			2.34			1.14	1.54	1.85	1.68	1.94
1961											
North Central:											
1967	4.20			3.43			1.80	2.47	2.79	3.09	3.09
1966	3.93			3.34			1.68	2.37	2.63	3.01	3.00
1965	3.84			3.21			1.62	2.29	2.50	2.89	2.88
1964	3.66			3.05			1.59	2.21	2.50	2.80	2.75
1963	3.39			2.98			1.54	2.17	2.43	2.74	2.65
1962	3.21			2.85			1.48	2.12	2.29	2.63	2.56
1961											
West:											
1967				3.67			2.21	2.70	3.02	3.22	3.34
1966				3.58			2.10	2.68	2.90	3.13	3.27
1965							1.96	2.47	2.70	2.96	3.15
1964							1.89	2.34	2.59	2.87	3.01
1963							1.82	2.32	2.57	2.74	2.92
1962							1.74	2.24	2.51	2.69	2.77
1961											

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 90. Average Earnings¹ for Selected Occupations in Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division and Region, 1961-67—Con.

Region and year	Maintenance and toolroom						Custodial and material movement				
	Carpenters	Electricians	Machinists	Mechanics, automotive	Painters	Tool and die makers	Janitors, porters, and cleaners	Laborers, material handling	Order fillers	Truck drivers	Truckers, forklift
Finance, insurance, and real estate											
All metropolitan areas:											
1967	\$3.68	\$3.64			\$3.33		\$1.98				
1966	3.39	3.50			3.33		1.92				
1965	3.31	3.37			3.07		1.82			\$2.30	
1964	3.25	3.24			2.88		1.74			2.19	
1963	3.09	3.23			2.82		1.72			1.99	
1962	3.04	3.16			2.79		1.67			1.97	
1961	2.98	3.10			2.75		1.64				
Northeast:											
1967	3.44	3.42			3.15		2.20				
1966	3.22	3.18			3.12		2.09				
1965		3.12			2.86		1.96				
1964		3.05			2.55		1.89				
1963	2.86	3.03			2.54		1.88				
1962	2.76	2.91			2.50		1.82				
1961											
South:											
1967	2.83				2.46		1.46				
1966					2.45		1.35				
1965							1.30				
1964					2.21		1.27				
1963					2.16		1.20				
1962					2.06		1.16				
1961											
North Central:											
1967	4.43	4.24			4.02		2.11				
1966	4.02	3.94			3.91		2.03				
1965	3.82	3.83			3.70		1.98				
1964	3.85	3.67			3.52		1.90				
1963	3.67	3.70			3.42		1.86				
1962	3.57	3.64			3.40		1.85				
1961											
West:											
1967							2.10				
1966							2.08				
1965							1.99				
1964							1.90				
1963							1.94				
1962							1.83				
1961											
Selected services											
All metropolitan areas:											
1967	\$3.35	\$3.62	\$3.81	\$3.22	\$3.04		\$1.77	\$2.07		\$2.64	
1966	3.14	3.45	3.61	3.07	2.91		1.78	1.95		2.48	
1965	2.98	3.27	3.75	2.93	2.77		1.73	1.93		2.38	
1964	2.88	3.15		2.81	2.56		1.71	1.82		2.35	
1963	2.79	2.97		2.73	2.46	\$3.35	1.60	1.86		2.18	
1962	2.66	2.81		2.60	2.35	3.20	1.54	1.79		2.11	
1961	2.52	2.70		2.51	2.23		1.47	1.70			
Northeast:											
1967	29.1	3.21		3.38	2.78		1.91			2.65	
1966	2.78	3.05		3.24	2.68		1.95			2.41	
1965	2.70	2.99		3.01	2.58		1.89			2.46	
1964	2.58	2.90		2.92	2.46		1.83			2.56	
1963	2.48	2.75		2.82	2.31	3.30	1.75	1.77		2.43	
1962	2.41	2.65		2.66	2.23	3.20	1.66	1.70		2.30	
1961											
South:											
1967				2.71	2.49		1.36			2.19	
1966				2.64	2.45		1.25			2.02	
1965				2.51	2.13		1.18			1.89	
1964				2.39	1.99		1.15			1.92	
1963				2.31	1.87		1.10			1.86	
1962				2.26	1.78		1.08			1.82	
1961											
North Central:											
1967				3.34	3.43		1.72	2.07		2.84	
1966					3.27		1.63	1.86		2.83	
1965					3.22		1.60			2.63	
1964		3.34					1.53	1.69		2.45	
1963		3.27					1.48	1.84		2.36	
1962		3.06					1.43	1.85		2.32	
1961											
West:											
1967		3.93			3.76		2.14			3.29	
1966		3.80			3.55		2.10			3.15	
1965		3.67			3.50		2.05			3.02	
1964		3.54					2.01			2.85	
1963				3.08			1.85			2.51	
1962							1.81			2.41	
1961											

¹ Earnings of office clerical workers and industrial nurses relate to regular straight-time salaries that are paid for standard workweeks. Earnings of maintenance and toolroom, and custodial and material movement workers relate to hourly earnings, excluding premium pay for overtime and work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts. The information is available individually

for 85 Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and 1 nonmetropolitan area. Data for similar studies, somewhat more limited in scope, are also available for approximately 85 other areas.

² Revised definition introduced in 1962; data for 1961 not comparable.

³ Data not available.

TABLE 91. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings¹ of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1965-67

Sawmills and Planing Mills (October 1965) **

Item	Total South		Border States		Southeast		Southwest	
	Number	Earnings ¹	Number	Earnings ¹	Number	Earnings ¹	Number	Earnings ¹
All production workers.....	100,184	\$1.39	16,301	\$1.42	56,883	\$1.37	27,000	\$1.42
Mill workers.....	90,825	\$1.39	13,774	\$1.43	52,059	\$1.37	24,992	\$1.42
Logging workers.....	9,359	1.37	2,527	1.40	4,824	1.33	2,008	1.43
SIZE OF MILL								
8-99 workers.....	67,004	1.37	13,839	1.41	40,791	1.35	12,374	1.39
100 workers or more.....	33,180	1.43	2,462	1.49	16,092	1.41	14,626	1.45
PREDOMINANT TYPE OF WOOD								
Hardwood.....	49,058	1.42	11,990	1.44	25,861	1.40	11,207	1.43
Softwood.....	51,126	1.36			31,022	1.34	15,793	1.41
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS								
<i>Sawmills and planing mills</i>								
Block setters.....	802	1.38	160	1.39	498	1.36	144	1.42
Cut-off-saw operators.....	1,951	1.34	415	1.35	985	1.34	550	1.35
Edger men.....	3,141	1.37	702	1.39	1,865	1.35	574	1.42
Firemen, stationary boiler.....	2,179	1.30	205	1.33	1,409	1.28	565	1.33
Graders, planed lumber.....	1,109	1.45	102	1.60	577	1.43	430	1.52
Head-saw operators, band saw.....	470	2.70	53	2.87	213	2.65	204	2.71
Head-saw operators, circular saw.....	2,408	1.95	635	2.00	1,490	1.89	283	2.18
Loaders, car and truck.....	2,529	1.29	443	1.31	1,155	1.27	931	1.30
Log deckmen.....	1,981	1.30	494	1.32	1,220	1.29	267	1.28
Lumber stackers, air drying or storage.....	5,657	1.29	1,362	1.30	3,636	1.28	659	1.38
Off-bearers, machine ⁴	7,838	1.29	1,330	1.30	5,134	1.28	1,374	1.31
Sawmilling operations.....	4,834	1.28	994	1.30	3,120	1.27	720	1.30
Planing operations.....	2,300	1.28	327	1.30	1,476	1.27	497	1.32
Planer operators (feed only).....	1,500	1.31	153	1.30	877	1.29	470	1.34
Planer operators (set up and operate).....	1,093	1.78	142	1.73	675	1.71	276	1.96
Sorters, green chain.....	2,748	1.28	271	1.33	1,652	1.26	825	1.29
Trimmermen.....	2,402	1.31	385	1.34	1,484	1.29	553	1.34
Truckdrivers.....	3,267	1.37	787	1.43	2,043	1.35	437	1.33
Truckdrivers, power (forklift).....	3,770	1.36	600	1.41	2,290	1.35	880	1.37
<i>Logging</i>								
Cat drivers, skidding.....	1,191	1.44	361	1.51	526	1.39	304	1.43
Fallers and buckers, power.....	2,033	1.37	731	1.39	1,154	1.34	148	1.51
Teamsters, logging.....	920	1.30	299	1.34	570	1.28	51	1.36
Truckdrivers, logging.....	1,600	1.34	350	1.39	884	1.30	366	1.40

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Included are establishments employing 8 workers or more and classified in industry group 242 as defined by the 1957 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* and supplements, U.S. Bureau of the Budget.

³ The regions used in this study are: *Border States*—Kentucky, Virginia,

and West Virginia; *Southeast*—Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Tennessee; and *Southwest*—Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas.

⁴ Includes workers in addition to those shown separately.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Southern Sawmills and Planing Mills*, October 1965 (BLS Bulletin 1519).

TABLE 91. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings¹ of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1965-67—Continued

Wood Household Furniture, Except Upholstered (May-June 1965)^{2,3}

Item	United States ⁴		New England		Middle Atlantic		Border States		Southeast		Southwest		Great Lakes		Pacific	
	Number	Earnings ¹	Number	Earnings ¹	Number	Earnings ¹	Number	Earnings ¹	Number	Earnings ¹	Number	Earnings ¹	Number	Earnings ¹	Number	Earnings ¹
All production workers.....	120,000	\$1.71	7,211	\$1.78	14,611	\$1.91	16,697	\$1.55	45,553	\$1.50	7,035	\$1.46	20,588	\$1.93	7,660	\$2.56
Men.....	106,810	1.73	5,763	1.85	13,213	1.94	15,338	1.57	42,135	1.51	5,805	1.47	15,845	1.98	7,222	2.59
Women.....	13,190	1.55	1,448	1.52	1,398	1.66	1,359	1.42	3,418	1.37	1,230	1.42	3,743	1.70	438	2.11
SIZE OF COMMUNITY																
Metropolitan areas ⁵	45,334	1.86	1,630	1.75	8,988	1.92	5,386	1.70	10,400	1.57	4,341	1.45	7,366	1.98	6,578	2.62
Nonmetropolitan areas.....	74,666	1.62	5,581	1.79	5,623	1.90	11,311	1.49	35,153	1.48	2,694	1.48	13,222	1.90	-----	-----
SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENT																
20-249 workers.....	55,301	1.80	4,869	1.77	11,699	1.91	3,481	1.53	13,432	1.43	3,200	1.40	12,498	1.92	5,477	2.66
250 workers or more.....	64,699	1.64	2,342	1.79	2,912	1.90	13,216	1.56	32,121	1.53	3,835	1.51	8,090	1.95	-----	-----
LABOR-MANAGEMENT CONTRACT STATUS																
Establishments with—																
Majority of workers covered.....	41,706	1.95	3,759	1.82	9,918	1.96	2,595	1.86	5,825	1.53	2,625	1.48	11,531	2.00	5,231	2.68
None or minority of workers covered.....	78,294	1.59	3,462	1.74	4,693	1.80	14,102	1.50	39,728	1.50	4,410	1.45	9,057	1.84	2,429	2.30
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS																
Assemblers, case goods (3,311 men, 621 women).....	8,932	1.89	269	2.02	1,300	2.17	1,096	1.64	2,433	1.55	637	1.40	2,122	2.08	937	2.55
Assemblers, chairs (958 men, 154 women).....	1,112	1.69	149	1.95	196	1.70	93	1.59	372	1.49	90	1.35	161	1.89	51	2.12
Cutoff-saw operators (1,765 men, 10 women).....	1,775	1.93	101	1.92	328	2.18	185	1.64	560	1.56	90	1.48	286	2.10	222	2.75
Gluers, rough stock (1,901 men, 99 women).....	2,000	1.64	93	1.81	270	1.72	383	1.46	744	1.45	91	1.42	262	1.86	148	2.64
Maintenance men, general utility (all men).....	1,324	2.01	75	1.93	205	2.24	166	1.85	465	1.79	56	1.83	260	2.19	82	2.66
Off-bearers, machine (5,686 men, 531 women).....	6,217	1.51	206	1.59	518	1.65	1,053	1.41	2,936	1.36	269	1.44	744	1.74	491	2.07
Packers, furniture (2,828 men, 424 women).....	3,252	1.62	158	1.76	495	1.73	452	1.48	1,161	1.43	195	1.40	650	1.86	126	2.32
Rip-saw operators (1,939 men, 26 women).....	1,965	1.78	108	1.81	224	2.15	291	1.62	864	1.53	73	1.49	238	2.02	158	2.73
Rubbers, furniture (2,617 men, 509 women).....	3,126	1.61	112	2.02	186	2.28	521	1.42	1,571	1.44	178	1.46	453	1.96	90	2.34
Hand (1,966 men, 474 women).....	2,440	1.60	86	1.97	130	2.37	354	1.41	1,209	1.42	156	1.45	439	1.96	51	2.27
Machine (651 men, 35 women).....	686	1.63	26	2.18	56	2.07	167	1.45	362	1.52	22	1.54	14	1.88	39	2.44
Sanders, furniture, hand (4,199 men, 2,330 women).....	6,529	1.58	268	1.70	874	1.69	493	1.47	2,793	1.41	442	1.40	1,209	1.78	405	2.27
Sanders, furniture, machine (6,940 men, 453 women).....	7,393	1.70	334	2.01	619	1.87	1,035	1.61	3,531	1.52	408	1.48	1,070	2.00	363	2.52
Belt (4,268 men, 188 women).....	4,456	1.75	215	1.95	298	2.01	702	1.62	1,838	1.52	300	1.48	804	2.04	266	2.63
Other than belt (2,672 men, 265 women).....	2,937	1.62	119	2.13	321	1.74	333	1.59	1,693	1.51	108	1.47	266	1.85	97	2.23
Sprayers (5,176 men, 422 women).....	5,598	1.85	202	2.05	693	2.19	712	1.65	2,095	1.56	293	1.56	1,196	2.09	359	2.59
Tenoner operators (set up and operate) (786 men, 4 women).....	790	1.98	61	2.00	109	2.10	121	1.91	271	1.69	29	1.76	141	2.21	55	2.81

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² The survey covered establishments employing 20 workers or more and engaged primarily in manufacturing nonupholstered wood household furniture commonly used in dwellings (industry 2511 as defined in the 1957 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* and supplements, U.S. Bureau of the Budget).

³ The regions in this study include: *New England*—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; *Middle Atlantic*—New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; *Border States*—Delaware, District of Columbia, Kentucky, Maryland, Virginia, and West

Virginia; *Southeast*—Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Tennessee; *Southwest*—Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; *Great Lakes*—Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Ohio, and Wisconsin; and *Pacific*—California, Nevada, Oregon, and Washington.

⁴ Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately. Alaska and Hawaii were not included in the study.

⁵ Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget in 1961.

SOURCE: Industry Wage Survey: Wood Household Furniture, Except Upholstered, May-June 1965 (BLS Bulletin 1496).

TABLE 91. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings¹ of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1965-67—Continued

Nonferrous Foundries (June-July 1965) **

Item	United States ⁴		New England		Middle Atlantic		Southwest		Great Lakes		Middle West		Pacific	
	Number	Earnings ¹	Number	Earnings ¹	Number	Earnings ¹	Number	Earnings ¹	Number	Earnings ¹	Number	Earnings ¹	Number	Earnings ¹
All production workers ⁵	57,507	\$2.52	3,219	\$2.13	12,012	\$2.59	1,797	\$1.97	31,094	\$2.59	2,200	\$2.17	5,428	\$2.70
Men.....	52,654	2.56	2,748	2.22	11,629	2.61	1,726	1.98	27,905	2.64	1,989	2.23	5,162	2.73
Women.....	4,853	2.08	471	1.61	383	1.99	71	1.75	3,289	2.21	211	1.67	266	2.10
Major method of production:														
Diecasting.....	24,590	\$2.58	1,132	\$2.13	4,986	\$2.81	-----	-----	15,387	\$2.60	1,048	\$2.20	1,203	\$2.49
Sand casting.....	22,445	2.46	1,354	2.27	5,846	2.47	1,350	\$1.85	8,965	2.54	788	2.13	3,112	2.80
Permanent mold casting.....	6,829	2.55	-----	-----	1,010	2.34	-----	-----	4,280	2.61	-----	-----	-----	-----
Size of establishment:														
8-99 workers.....	25,189	2.35	1,750	2.13	5,035	2.31	1,023	1.83	10,348	2.39	1,205	2.12	4,383	2.73
100 workers or more.....	32,318	2.65	1,469	2.13	6,977	2.80	774	2.15	20,746	2.69	995	2.23	1,045	2.60
Size of community:														
Metropolitan areas ⁶	43,731	2.49	2,577	2.14	9,033	2.49	1,285	1.87	22,857	2.56	1,503	2.25	5,428	2.70
Nonmetropolitan areas.....	13,776	2.62	642	2.10	2,979	2.91	-----	-----	8,237	2.70	-----	-----	-----	-----
Labor-management contracts:														
Establishments with—														
Majority of workers covered.....	33,777	2.69	-----	-----	8,556	2.74	-----	-----	20,027	2.68	1,163	2.35	2,504	2.95
None or minority of workers covered.....	23,730	2.28	2,635	2.02	3,456	2.21	1,262	1.79	11,067	2.44	1,037	1.98	2,924	2.49
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS														
Chippers and grinders (3,946 men and 55 women).....	4,001	2.32	197	2.15	906	2.27	186	1.69	1,748	2.41	196	2.03	665	2.54
Coremakers, hand (1,042 men and 37 women).....	1,079	2.70	46	2.66	332	2.57	57	2.41	344	2.77	22	2.33	231	3.02
Diecasting-machine operators (set up and operate) (1,789 men and 1 woman).....	1,790	2.74	-----	-----	306	2.81	-----	-----	1,161	2.79	102	2.14	167	2.84
Diecasting-machine operators (operate only) (all men).....	2,352	2.74	187	2.55	535	2.94	-----	-----	1,256	2.90	122	2.54	113	2.57
Flers, light (diecasting) (288 men and 187 women).....	4,552	2.02	92	1.73	-----	-----	-----	-----	145	2.13	54	1.64	111	2.07
Furnace tender (all men).....	1,994	2.48	94	2.27	393	2.60	134	2.05	1,066	2.57	76	2.27	152	2.49
Inspectors, class B (865 men and 137 women).....	1,002	2.57	17	2.19	292	2.56	7	1.98	571	2.60	-----	-----	84	2.65
Inspectors, class C (1,024 men and 653 women).....	1,677	2.33	65	1.71	321	2.48	-----	-----	1,159	2.32	20	2.03	46	2.60
Laborers, material handling (all men).....	1,125	2.23	18	1.90	175	2.23	-----	-----	769	2.28	24	1.96	90	2.19
Maintenance men, general utility (all men).....	671	2.71	30	2.55	116	2.17	34	2.08	395	2.77	41	2.46	40	3.01
Molders, hand, bench (all men).....	1,155	2.73	40	2.93	402	2.78	88	1.94	443	2.83	21	2.95	107	3.00
Molders, machine (all men).....	2,296	2.87	302	2.47	378	2.82	109	2.12	1,016	3.04	90	2.32	303	3.32
Permanent-mold-machine operators (1,311 men and 9 women).....	1,320	2.72	-----	-----	261	2.79	26	1.71	709	2.79	-----	-----	208	2.80
Polishing- and buffing-machine operators (639 men and 134 women).....	773	2.47	50	1.97	69	2.26	18	1.78	594	2.59	-----	-----	-----	-----
Pourers, metal (all men).....	721	2.40	56	2.04	137	2.53	40	1.78	325	2.51	29	2.14	98	2.67
Shakeout men (all men).....	1,441	2.22	18	2.06	176	2.28	76	1.69	694	2.24	43	2.00	376	2.42
Tool and die makers (all men).....	1,140	3.44	59	3.07	251	3.49	10	2.62	690	3.47	39	3.15	75	3.63

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Included are establishments employing 8 workers or more and primarily engaged in manufacturing castings and die castings of aluminum, brass, bronze and other nonferrous metals and alloys (industry groups 336 as defined in the 1957 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification Manual).

³ The regions in this study include: *New England*—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; *Middle Atlantic*—New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; *Southwest*—Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; *Great Lakes*—Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Ohio, and Wisconsin; *Middle West*—Iowa, Kansas, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; and *Pacific*—California,

Nevada, Oregon, and Washington. Alaska and Hawaii were not included in the study.

⁴ Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately.

⁵ Includes data for establishments employing other methods of production in addition to those shown separately.

⁶ Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget through March 1965.

NOTE: Dashes indicate no data reported or data that do not meet publication criteria.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Nonferrous Foundries, June-July, 1965* (BLS Bulletin 1498).

TABLE 91. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings¹ of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1965-67—Continued

Machinery (Mid-1966) ^{2,3}															
Region and industry group	Assemblers			Electri- cians main- tenance	Labor- ers, ma- terial hand- ling	Machine tool operators, production			Ma- chin- ists, pro- duction	Punch press operators		Tool and diemakers		Welders, hand	
	Class A	Class B	Class C			Class A	Class B	Class C		Class A	Class B	Jobbing	Other than jobbing	Class A	Class B
ALL INDUSTRY GROUPS⁴															
United States:⁵															
Number of workers.....	39,535	44,120	25,451	5,786	22,893	110,064	74,886	41,538	9,337	5,596	9,014	22,845	12,465	29,719	18,226
Average hourly earnings ¹	\$3.10	\$2.78	\$2.44	\$3.28	\$2.37	\$3.22	\$2.86	\$2.44	\$3.28	\$2.95	\$2.47	\$3.74	\$3.59	\$3.12	\$2.65
New England.....	2.98	2.67	2.37	3.25	2.34	3.06	2.73	2.48	3.05	2.79	2.69	3.28	3.38	2.95	2.54
Middle Atlantic.....	3.04	2.64	2.22	3.22	2.35	3.10	2.82	2.31	3.17	2.49	2.38	3.53	3.60	3.10	2.78
Great Lakes.....	3.18	2.95	2.64	3.31	2.53	3.31	2.99	2.63	3.53	3.16	2.64	3.93	3.68	3.18	2.85
Middle West.....	3.27	2.75	2.52	3.54	2.43	3.49	2.78	2.22	3.49	3.17	2.30	3.70	3.68	3.17	2.44
Pacific.....	3.25	2.79	2.43	3.63	2.53	3.47	3.01	2.56	3.63	2.74	2.24	3.86	3.85	3.43	2.91
SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUPS															
Engines and turbines:															
United States ⁵	3.15	3.10	3.03	3.50	2.56	3.18	3.04	2.93	3.19	-----	3.54	-----	3.83	3.20	3.06
Great Lakes.....	3.19	3.15	2.98	3.45	2.47	3.16	3.06	2.87	-----	-----	3.24	-----	3.63	3.19	3.21
Farm machinery:															
United States ⁵	3.46	3.05	2.49	3.76	2.42	3.66	3.07	2.45	-----	3.24	2.54	-----	3.75	3.33	2.60
Great Lakes.....	3.69	3.19	2.61	3.76	2.45	3.55	3.21	2.74	-----	3.35	2.80	-----	3.77	3.38	3.03
Middle West.....	3.44	2.91	2.65	3.82	2.52	3.79	2.99	2.22	-----	3.23	2.17	-----	3.94	3.35	2.33
Construction, mining, and materials handling machinery:															
United States ⁵	3.05	2.75	2.41	3.36	2.41	3.14	2.86	2.40	3.26	2.82	2.43	-----	3.56	3.08	2.68
Middle Atlantic.....	2.94	2.70	2.16	3.25	2.42	2.94	2.76	2.31	-----	2.46	2.54	-----	3.51	2.87	2.63
Southwest.....	2.73	2.49	2.18	3.11	1.94	2.92	2.56	2.12	3.15	2.54	2.05	-----	3.30	2.86	2.48
Great Lakes.....	3.13	2.86	2.51	3.53	2.72	3.24	2.98	2.67	3.24	2.94	2.53	-----	3.66	3.17	2.85
Middle West.....	3.00	2.60	2.56	3.21	2.39	2.98	2.70	2.37	-----	2.92	2.47	-----	3.35	2.95	2.77
Pacific.....	3.31	3.04	2.75	3.43	2.78	3.39	3.03	2.74	3.55	-----	3.08	-----	3.79	3.41	3.13
Metalworking machinery:															
United States ⁵	3.32	2.94	2.51	3.34	2.44	3.33	2.84	2.43	3.33	2.69	2.22	3.76	3.56	3.28	2.80
New England.....	3.06	2.77	2.33	3.19	2.26	3.13	2.70	2.22	3.10	2.55	2.15	3.78	3.19	3.12	2.62
Middle Atlantic.....	3.27	2.96	2.66	3.19	2.28	3.22	2.80	2.35	2.97	2.20	1.75	3.55	3.42	3.11	2.76
Great Lakes.....	3.39	3.02	2.63	3.43	2.57	3.45	2.97	2.63	3.68	2.70	2.37	3.94	3.68	3.34	2.90
Middle West.....	-----	2.45	-----	-----	2.23	2.82	2.55	2.10	3.06	2.75	2.50	3.76	3.23	2.83	-----
Pacific.....	3.45	-----	2.52	-----	2.37	3.50	2.77	2.14	3.70	3.28	2.46	3.86	3.86	-----	2.98
Special industry machinery:															
United States ⁵	3.08	2.62	2.22	3.07	2.27	3.10	2.66	2.25	3.05	2.55	2.25	3.38	3.34	3.02	2.45
New England.....	3.02	2.77	2.19	3.07	2.32	3.00	2.68	2.57	2.95	2.97	2.55	-----	3.14	2.85	2.64
Middle Atlantic.....	3.10	2.62	2.42	3.10	2.44	3.10	2.69	2.32	2.95	2.29	2.25	3.35	3.32	3.06	2.41
Southeast.....	2.60	2.09	1.69	2.54	1.62	2.43	2.06	1.66	2.61	2.24	1.81	-----	2.83	2.58	2.13
Great Lakes.....	3.09	2.72	2.42	3.29	2.48	3.26	2.86	2.60	3.80	2.97	2.85	-----	3.54	3.10	2.66
Pacific.....	3.34	2.93	2.51	-----	-----	3.38	2.91	2.82	3.58	-----	-----	-----	3.75	3.48	3.05
General industrial machinery:															
United States ⁵	3.01	2.65	2.48	3.32	2.36	3.16	2.91	2.48	3.23	2.75	2.61	-----	3.50	3.14	2.73
New England.....	2.88	2.62	2.63	3.37	2.31	2.94	2.79	2.57	-----	2.67	2.71	-----	3.47	3.12	2.73
Middle Atlantic.....	3.11	2.73	2.42	3.26	2.39	3.07	2.98	2.48	3.36	2.65	2.70	-----	3.53	3.15	2.74
Great Lakes.....	2.99	2.67	2.57	3.39	2.45	3.24	2.98	2.65	3.34	2.81	2.57	-----	3.56	3.08	2.74
Pacific.....	3.25	2.65	2.49	3.50	2.82	3.44	2.85	2.20	3.51	-----	-----	-----	3.47	3.52	-----
Office and computing machines:															
United States ⁵	2.79	2.94	2.32	3.43	2.26	3.40	3.20	2.50	3.26	3.34	2.47	-----	3.79	3.25	2.78
New England.....	3.20	2.60	2.17	3.18	1.96	3.35	2.94	2.81	3.04	2.73	2.75	-----	3.23	-----	2.86
Middle Atlantic.....	2.87	2.38	2.15	3.06	2.18	3.11	2.69	2.25	3.24	2.87	2.10	-----	3.73	-----	2.59
Great Lakes.....	3.18	3.37	2.40	3.79	2.61	3.71	-----	2.49	-----	-----	2.82	-----	4.02	3.50	3.01
Pacific.....	2.73	2.33	-----	3.68	-----	3.38	2.72	-----	3.50	-----	-----	-----	4.10	3.50	-----
Service industry machines:															
United States ⁵	2.71	2.47	2.46	3.27	2.22	2.98	2.67	2.96	3.19	2.74	2.53	-----	3.50	3.13	2.65
Great Lakes.....	2.70	2.58	2.81	3.34	2.52	3.05	2.85	3.10	-----	3.12	2.68	-----	3.57	3.11	2.88
Middle West.....	-----	2.62	2.48	3.68	2.46	-----	2.84	2.51	-----	2.90	2.60	-----	3.83	3.40	2.64

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² The survey covered establishments classified in industry group 35 as defined in the 1957 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification Manual and supplements (U.S. Bureau of the Budget). Omitted from the survey were (1) establishments employing fewer than eight workers and primarily engaged in manufacturing special dies and tools, die sets, jigs, and fixtures, machine tool accessories, and measuring devices, and (2) other nonelectrical machinery establishments employing fewer than 20 workers.

³ The regions used in this study include: *New England*—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; *Middle*

Atlantic—New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; *Great Lakes*—Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Ohio, and Wisconsin; *Middle West*—Iowa, Kansas, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; and *Pacific*—California, Nevada, Oregon, and Washington. Alaska and Hawaii were not included in the study.

⁴ Includes data for establishments classified in the miscellaneous machinery (except electrical) manufacturing industry group in addition to those shown separately.

⁵ Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately.

SOURCE: Industry Wage Survey: Machinery Manufacturing, Mid-1966 (BLS Bulletin 1563).

TABLE 91. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings¹ of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1965-67—Continued.

Machinery (April-June 1965) (men only)^{2,3}

Area	Assemblers			Electricians, maintenance	Inspectors			Janitors, porters, and cleaners	Laborers, material handling
	Class A	Class B	Class C		Class A	Class B	Class C		
NORTHEAST									
Boston.....	\$2.94	\$2.50	\$2.15	\$3.11	\$2.92	\$2.54	\$2.25	\$1.96	\$2.18
Buffalo.....	3.14	2.77	2.50	3.06	3.18	2.95	2.25	2.22	2.44
Hartford.....	2.90	2.53	2.35	3.23	2.89	2.66	2.50	2.23	2.21
Newark and Jersey City.....	3.11	2.70	2.39	3.33	3.03	2.81	2.48	1.95	2.18
New York.....	3.08	2.48	2.02	3.15	3.10	2.88	2.08	2.04	2.12
Philadelphia.....	2.89	2.46	1.94	3.10	2.97	2.03	2.63	2.07	2.27
Pittsburgh.....	3.32	3.03	2.34	3.15	3.29	2.92	2.29	2.29	2.45
Worcester.....	2.88	2.61	2.34	2.97	2.79	2.73	2.27	2.04	2.17
SOUTH									
Baltimore.....	3.30	2.63	2.95	2.95	2.99	2.81	2.18	1.92	1.73
Dallas.....	2.53	2.13	1.62	2.67	2.75	2.34	2.40	1.58	2.05
Houston.....	2.70	2.48	2.23	3.20	3.11	3.00	2.40	1.92	2.05
NORTH CENTRAL									
Chicago.....	3.12	2.76	2.37	3.46	3.13	2.85	2.59	2.23	2.33
Cleveland.....	3.24	3.02	2.55	3.25	3.11	3.04	2.80	2.34	2.50
Detroit.....	3.52	2.93	2.68	3.72	3.49	2.98	2.86	2.56	2.78
Milwaukee.....	3.28	2.96	2.79	3.40	3.21	2.97	2.59	2.44	2.54
Minneapolis-St. Paul.....	2.79	2.47	2.52	3.18	2.92	2.61	2.21	2.21	2.41
St. Louis.....	3.14	2.84	2.40	3.51	3.14	2.82	2.78	2.31	2.33
WEST									
Denver.....	2.98	2.50	2.31	3.08	3.08	2.69	2.28	2.05	2.52
Los Angeles-Long Beach.....	2.98	2.64	2.08	3.26	3.18	2.69	2.28	2.17	2.52
Portland.....	3.32	3.06	2.73	3.32	3.35	2.69	2.28	2.56	2.75
San Francisco-Oakland.....	3.56	3.06	2.73	3.97	3.44	2.69	2.28	2.65	2.90
Total number of workers.....	14,331	14,084	8,017	2,227	5,604	4,215	2,026	7,152	8,114
Machine tool operators, production									
Machine tool operators, toolroom									
Machinists, production									
Tool and die makers									
Welders, hand									
	Class A	Class B	Class C		Jobbing	Other than jobbing		Class A	Class B
NORTHEAST									
Boston.....	\$2.87	\$2.50	\$2.03	\$2.87	\$2.94	\$3.23	\$3.25	\$2.79	\$2.66
Buffalo.....	2.97	2.74	2.68	3.14	2.98	3.25	3.15	3.10	2.69
Hartford.....	3.10	2.78	2.37	3.15	3.05	3.05	3.26	3.24	2.61
Newark and Jersey City.....	3.04	2.95	2.39	3.14	3.02	3.25	3.41	3.23	2.88
New York.....	3.04	2.61	2.04	3.06	3.27	3.38	3.37	3.31	2.69
Philadelphia.....	2.98	2.58	2.34	3.21	2.93	3.42	3.43	3.01	2.78
Pittsburgh.....	3.17	2.83	2.69	3.24	3.20	3.31	3.31	3.05	2.78
Worcester.....	2.86	2.61	2.24	2.79	2.83	3.01	3.01	3.01	2.77
SOUTH									
Baltimore.....	3.01	2.66	2.25	2.94	2.65	3.23	3.23	2.95	2.65
Dallas.....	2.66	2.16	1.76	2.88	2.65	2.94	2.94	2.51	2.08
Houston.....	2.96	2.71	2.35	3.13	3.10	3.33	3.33	2.77	2.67
NORTH CENTRAL									
Chicago.....	3.23	2.91	2.28	3.51	3.61	3.99	3.61	3.14	3.21
Cleveland.....	3.18	2.99	2.48	3.21	3.35	3.49	3.49	3.07	2.86
Detroit.....	3.48	2.87	2.69	3.84	3.95	3.72	3.72	3.29	2.89
Milwaukee.....	3.28	2.95	2.50	3.38	3.66	3.69	3.69	3.18	3.01
Minneapolis-St. Paul.....	2.95	2.64	2.20	2.94	3.43	3.34	3.34	2.93	2.76
St. Louis.....	3.61	2.97	2.55	3.54	3.48	3.88	3.76	3.20	2.54
WEST									
Denver.....	3.18	2.61	2.36	3.38	3.31	3.63	3.19	3.00	2.61
Los Angeles-Long Beach.....	3.20	2.58	2.26	3.38	3.31	3.63	3.46	3.18	2.61
Portland.....	3.33	2.99	2.84	3.44	3.34	3.87	3.87	3.33	2.61
San Francisco-Oakland.....	3.58	3.07	2.75	3.67	3.55	3.97	3.97	3.51	2.61
Total number of workers.....	47,599	28,071	10,537	12,313	4,192	12,514	4,805	10,424	4,777

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Included are establishments classified in industry group 35, as defined in the 1957 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* (U.S. Bureau of the Budget). Omitted from the survey were (1) establishments employing fewer than 8 workers and primarily engaged in manufacturing special dies and tools, die sets, jigs, fixtures, machine tool accessories and measuring devices, (2) other nonelectrical machinery establishments employing fewer than 20 workers, and (3) separate auxiliary units such as central offices.

³ Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA) as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget in 1961, except Hartford (Hartford and New Britain SMSA's and Bristol); Newark and Jersey City (a combination of the 2 SMSA's); and Worcester (Worcester SMSA, except Northbridge).

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Machinery Manufacturing*, April-June 1965 (BLS Bulletin 1476).

TABLE 91. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings¹ of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1965-67—Continued

Flour and other grain mill products (February 1967)^{2, 3}

Item	United States ⁴		Middle Atlantic		Southeast		Southwest		Great Lakes		Middle West		Mountain		Pacific	
	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings
All production workers ⁵	12,565	\$2.56	1,255	\$2.99	1,366	\$1.74	1,085	\$2.00	4,047	\$2.77	2,514	\$2.60	672	\$2.62	1,306	\$2.99
Size of establishment:																
20-99 workers.....	5,275	2.28			885	1.58	569	1.79	1,295	2.49	1,248	2.55	396	2.54		
100 workers or more.....	7,290	2.77	902	3.16	481	2.03	516	2.24	2,752	2.89	1,266	2.64			982	3.03
Size of community:																
Metropolitan areas ⁶	8,501	2.68	1,183	3.08	789	1.79	671	1.95	2,595	2.89	1,385	2.68	532	2.63	1,146	3.00
Nonmetropolitan areas.....	4,064	2.32			577	1.66	414	2.09	1,452	2.54	1,129	2.49				
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS																
Bolters.....	248	2.75	18	3.37	25	2.12	27	2.24	85	2.81	42	2.77	17	2.81	34	3.07
Grain elevator operators.....	377	2.65	91	3.06	35	2.00	17	1.98	100	2.70	74	2.64	30	2.56	20	3.04
Janitors.....	1,038	2.53	112	2.85	64	1.66	69	2.00	437	2.63	198	2.46	55	2.50	105	2.76
Laborers, material handling.....	1,902	2.39	173	2.88	198	1.60	210	1.93	637	2.53	451	2.50	97	2.36	200	2.83
Mechanics, general.....	479	3.05			14	2.57	36	2.35	224	3.15	93	2.88	21	3.01	47	3.33
Millers, flour (second miller).....	546	2.84	37	3.04	56	2.06	41	2.27	176	3.09	135	2.83	46	2.93	43	3.32
Millwrights.....	183	3.39	76	3.56	12	2.65			64	3.22			7	3.25	13	4.03
Oilers.....	365	2.59	26	3.03	24	1.82	25	2.23	153	2.69	87	2.55	27	2.58	21	2.92
Packers, feed.....	398	2.33	35	2.08	51	1.58	28	1.79	94	2.56	100	2.55	32	2.61	38	2.93
Packers, flour.....	1,058	2.43	121	2.93	134	1.68	121	1.91	232	2.57	257	2.61	65	2.55	91	2.95

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² The survey included establishments employing 20 workers or more and primarily engaged in milling flour or meal from grain, except rice (industry 2041 as defined in the 1957 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* and supplements, U.S. Bureau of the Budget).

³ The regions used in this study are: *Middle Atlantic*—New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; *Southeast*—Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Tennessee; *Southwest*—Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; *Great Lakes*—Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Ohio, and Wisconsin; *Middle West*—Iowa, Kansas, Missouri,

Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; *Mountain*—Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming; and *Pacific*—California, Nevada, Oregon, and Washington.

⁴ Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately. Alaska and Hawaii were not included in the study.

⁵ Virtually all production workers were men.

⁶ Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget through March 1965.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Flour and Other Grain Mill Products*, February 1967 (BLS Bulletin 1576).

TABLE 91. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings¹ of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1965-67—Continued

Candy and other confectionery (September 1965)^{2,3}

Item	United States ⁴		New England		Middle Atlantic		Southeast		Great Lakes		Pacific	
	Number	Earnings ¹	Number	Earnings ¹	Number	Earnings ¹	Number	Earnings ¹	Number	Earnings ¹	Number	Earnings ¹
All production workers.....	49,736	\$1.87	5,339	\$1.79	13,863	\$1.88	3,628	\$1.50	15,997	\$1.95	4,329	\$2.22
Men.....	20,872	2.11	1,960	2.07	5,542	2.15	1,782	1.56	7,367	2.23	1,660	2.49
Women.....	28,864	1.69	3,379	1.62	8,321	1.71	1,846	1.44	8,630	1.72	2,669	2.05
SIZE OF COMMUNITY												
Metropolitan areas ⁵	44,001	1.89	5,104	1.79	13,514	1.88	3,074	1.53	13,380	1.99	4,180	2.21
Nonmetropolitan areas.....	5,735	1.68							2,617	1.78		
SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENT												
20-99 workers.....	10,473	1.66			2,853	1.64			2,963	1.56	1,610	2.12
100-249 workers.....	11,500	1.85	489	1.85	2,724	1.77	1,419	1.43	2,702	1.86	2,103	2.30
250 workers or more.....	27,763	1.95	4,120	1.77	8,286	2.00	1,404	1.64	10,332	2.09		
LABOR-MANAGEMENT CONTRACT STATUS												
Establishments with—												
Majority of workers covered.....	24,844	1.93			10,037	1.89			6,574	1.94	3,590	2.26
None or minority of workers covered.....	24,892	1.80	4,384	1.78	3,826	1.88	3,216	1.49	9,423	1.96	739	2.01
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS												
Candy makers, class A (all men).....	773	2.55	131	2.45	132	2.53	52	1.91	246	2.66	107	2.83
Candy makers, class B (1,634 men, 96 women).....	1,780	2.14	105	2.25	607	2.18	253	1.51	456	2.31	194	2.55
Candy makers' helpers (2,397 men, 174 women).....	2,571	1.89	170	1.81	486	1.79	341	1.45	1,071	2.13	147	2.30
Enrobing-machine operators (378 men, 85 women).....	463	2.28	54	2.12	103	2.24	28	1.62	161	2.47	55	2.62
Enrobing-machine operators' helpers (1,789 women, 141 men).....	1,930	1.69	89	1.62	484	1.69	126	1.35	593	1.60	347	2.06
Inspectors, candy (419 women, 13 men).....	432	1.78	20	1.85	128	1.80	94	1.38	187	1.99		
Laborers, material handling (1,936 men, 18 women).....	1,954	1.91	237	1.75	366	1.91	136	1.45	867	2.02	96	2.57
Machinists, maintenance (all men).....	262	3.05	29	2.89	60	2.92	12	2.15	135	3.19		
Packers, hand, bulk (3,318 women, 57 men).....	3,375	1.58	521	1.39	1,195	1.61	176	1.34	795	1.74	218	1.88
Packers, hand, candy bars (1,362 women, 30 men).....	1,392	1.74			414	2.10	105	1.30	553	1.55	104	2.05
Packers, hand, fancy (5,636 women, 2 men).....	5,638	1.67	636	1.72	2,213	1.63	245	1.37	1,258	1.71	543	2.05
Wrapping-machine operators (3,407 women, 157 men).....	3,564	1.85	302	2.03	673	1.88	401	1.52	1,457	1.95	223	2.13

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Included are establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing candy and other confectionery products (industry 2071 as defined in the 1957 edition and 1963 Supplement of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual*). Establishments primarily manufacturing solid chocolate bars (SIC 2072), those primarily manufacturing chewing gum (SIC 2073), those making confectionery primarily for direct sale on the premises and those primarily engaged in shelling and roasting nuts (which are classified in trade industries) were excluded. Also excluded from the study were separate auxiliary units such as central offices.

³ The regions used in this study include: *New England*—Connecticut,

Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; *Middle Atlantic*—New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; *Southeast*—Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Tennessee; *Great Lakes*—Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Ohio, and Wisconsin; and *Pacific*—California, Nevada, Oregon, and Washington.

⁴ Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately. Alaska and Hawaii were not included in the study.

⁵ Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget through March 1965.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Candy and Other Confectionery Products*, September 1965 (BLS Bulletin 1520).

TABLE 91. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings¹ of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1965-67—Continued

Item	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																								
			Under \$1.70	\$1.70 and under \$1.80	\$1.80-\$1.90	\$1.90-\$2.00	\$2.00-\$2.10	\$2.10-\$2.20	\$2.20-\$2.30	\$2.30-\$2.40	\$2.40-\$2.50	\$2.50-\$2.60	\$2.60-\$2.70	\$2.70-\$2.80	\$2.80-\$2.90	\$2.90-\$3.00	\$3.00-\$3.10	\$3.10-\$3.20	\$3.20-\$3.30	\$3.30-\$3.40	\$3.40-\$3.50	\$3.50-\$3.60	\$3.60-\$3.70	\$3.70-\$3.80	\$3.80 and over		
All production workers.....	31,507	\$2.51	54	438	274	610	1,099	2,607	2,897	5,862	4,518	2,508	3,468	1,750	1,560	692	785	864	172	813	42	305	38	115	36		
Men.....	19,519	2.58	35	300	164	428	383	2,134	2,162	2,160	1,232	1,466	2,051	1,652	1,502	692	785	864	172	813	42	293	38	115	36		
Women.....	11,988	2.38	19	138	110	182	716	473	735	3,702	3,286	1,042	1,417	98	58												
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS																											
Adjusters, cellophaning machines (all men).....	73	3.24												3	1	3			31	3	19			13			
Adjusters, cigarette-making machines (all men).....	876	3.19									2	4	2	2	16	56	224	208	35	254			73				
Adjusters, cigarette-packing machines (all men).....	670	3.15									4	5	7	8	21	39	207	139	22	169			49				
Carpenters, maintenance (all men).....	82	3.29												3	1	1	10										
Catchers, cigarette machines.....	4,721	2.36		129	22	2	83	20	241	2,356	1,404	464															
Women.....	4,253	2.38		2	22	2	67	18	202	2,345	1,131	464															
Filter cigarettes.....	3,155	2.36		127	11		55	13	24	1,547	1,028	350															
Women.....	2,809	2.39			11		56	12	1	1,588	842	350															
Nonfilter cigarettes.....	1,566	2.36		2	11	2	28	7	217	809	376	114															
Women.....	1,444	2.36		2	11	2	12	6	201	807	289	114															
Electricians, maintenance (all men).....	151	3.41									2		1					9	6	7	6	67	5	35		13	
Inspectors, cigarette making.....	738	2.53							2	27	263	201	171														
Women.....	722	2.52							2	27	263	201	170	59													
Inspectors, cigarette packing.....	819	2.46					47	8	1	47	488	43	185														
Women.....	724	2.47					23	7		46	421	43	184														
Janitors.....	979	2.12	3		23	103	293	407	113	37																	
Men.....	794	2.13	3		20	76	173	376	109	37																	
Women.....	185	2.06			3	27	120	31	4																		
Laborers, material handling.....	1,821	2.22	7	1	3	128	7	828	291	537	14							5									
Men.....	1,795	2.22	4	1	3	128	7	822	291	520	14							5									
Women.....	351	3.38									1		5	3	2	20		9	47	12	157				95		
Machinists, maintenance (all men).....	4,122	2.72			1			12	2	27	37	709	988	1,017	1,022	307											
Men.....	3,935	2.73			1			12	2	27	37	574	944	1,009	1,022	307											
Women.....	187	2.58										135	44	8													
Filter cigarettes.....	2,870	2.77						2	8	28	123	582	816	1,004	307												
Men.....	2,844	2.77						2	8	28	121	558	816	1,004	307												
Nonfilter cigarettes.....	1,252	2.61			1				19	9	586	406	201	18													
Men.....	1,091	2.61			1				19	9	453	396	193	18													
Women.....	161	2.57									133	20	8														
Packers, cigarettes, machine.....	2,688	2.64	2		1		10	15	2	7	358	262	1,461	255	315												
Men.....	1,180	2.70	2		1			15	2	4	3	106	539	226	262												
Women.....	1,528	2.59					10			3	355	156	922	29	53												
Truckers, power (forklift) (all men).....	264	2.41	2				2			7	3																
Truckers, power (other than forklift) (all men).....	22	2.38							2	7	3																
Watchmen (all men).....	211	2.34	1				1	25	68	63																	

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts. Virtually all of the production workers covered by the study were paid on a time basis.

² Included are establishments employing 20 workers or more and primarily engaged in manufacturing cigarettes (Industry 2111 as defined in the 1957 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual*, prepared by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget).

SOURCE: Industry Wage Survey; Cigarette Manufacturing, July-August 1965 (BLS Bulletin 1472).

TABLE 91. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings¹ of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1965-67—Continued

Cigar (March 1967)^{2,3}

Item	United States ⁴		Middle Atlantic		Southeast	
	Number	Earnings ¹	Number	Earnings ¹	Number	Earnings ¹
All production workers.....	16,552	\$1.72	7,595	\$1.74	6,645	\$1.67
Women.....	12,437	1.67	5,745	1.69	4,931	1.63
Men.....	4,115	1.84	1,850	1.88	1,714	1.77
SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENT						
8-99 workers.....	1,584	1.55	691	1.57	638	1.46
100-499 workers.....	5,161	1.72	2,608	1.75	2,146	1.71
500 workers or more.....	9,807	1.74	4,296	1.76	3,861	1.68
SIZE OF COMMUNITY						
Metropolitan areas ⁵	12,738	1.72	5,954	1.75	5,086	1.70
Nonmetropolitan areas.....	3,814	1.69	1,641	1.71	1,559	1.58
LABOR-MANAGEMENT CONTRACT STATUS						
Establishments with—						
Majority of workers covered.....	7,698	1.76	1,485	1.81	4,259	1.72
None or minority of workers covered.....	8,854	1.68	6,110	1.72	2,386	1.58
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS						
Adjusters, machine (545 men and 26 women).....	571	2.42	323	2.46	175	2.30
Bonding- and cellophaning-machine operators (1,006 women and 8 men).....	1,014	1.67	485	1.69	397	1.63
Cigarmakers, hand (199 women and 134 men).....	333	1.69			292	1.72
Cigarmaking-machine operators:						
4 positions (521 women and 5 men).....	526	1.81	75	1.80	439	1.82
2 positions (all women).....	381	1.65	183	1.76		
1 position (all women).....	4,170	1.68	1,899	1.75	1,669	1.58
Cigarmaking-machine tenders, automatic (144 women and 19 men).....	163	1.56	91	1.54		
Floormen or floorwomen (881 men and 629 women).....	1,510	1.54	778	1.52	505	1.55
Inspectors, cigar (629 women and 21 men).....	650	1.69	436	1.66	103	1.74
Janitors (64 women and 61 men).....	125	1.52	62	1.53	43	1.50
Machinists, maintenance (all men).....	90	2.60	39	2.69	33	2.40
Maintenance men, general utility (all men).....	54	2.30	8	2.49	30	2.21
Packers, cigars (1,294 women and 104 men).....	1,398	1.88	510	1.82	709	1.89
Strippers (all women).....	1,159	1.66	437	1.67	548	1.61

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² The survey included establishments with 8 workers or more and primarily engaged in manufacturing cigars (industry 2121 as defined in the 1957 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* and supplements prepared by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget).

³ The regions in this study include: *Middle Atlantic*—New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; and *Southeast*—Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Missis-

sippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Tennessee.

⁴ Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately. Alaska and Hawaii were not included in the study.

⁵ Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget through March 1965.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Cigar Manufacturing*, March 1967 (BLS Bulletin 1581).

TABLE 91. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings¹ of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1965-67—Continued.

Cotton Textile Mills (September 1965)^{2,3}

Item	United States ⁴		New England		Southeast		Southwest	
	Workers	Earnings ¹	Workers	Earnings ¹	Workers	Earnings ¹	Workers	Earnings ¹
ALL MILLS								
All production workers.....	219,477	\$1.74	6,879	\$1.82	206,046	\$1.74	4,824	\$1.53
Men.....	136,641	1.78	4,209	1.87	128,342	1.78	3,029	1.55
Women.....	82,836	1.67	2,670	1.73	77,704	1.67	1,795	1.48
SIZE OF COMMUNITY								
Metropolitan areas ⁵	50,888	1.77	3,369	1.82	44,788	1.76	1,126	1.50
Nonmetropolitan areas.....	168,589	1.73	3,510	1.82	161,258	1.73	3,698	1.53
SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENT								
20-249 workers.....	30,099	1.61			27,499	1.59		
250-499 workers.....	58,678	1.71			55,365	1.72	2,581	1.50
500-999 workers.....	56,102	1.76	2,259	1.83	52,415	1.76		
1,000 workers or more.....	74,598	1.80	3,777	1.81	70,767	1.79		
TYPE OF MILL AND PRODUCT⁶								
Yarn mills.....	44,463	1.62			42,313	1.62		
Carded yarn.....	17,568	1.63			17,342	1.63		
Combed yarn.....	26,895	1.62			24,971	1.61		
Integrated mills.....	171,471	1.77	5,047	1.83	161,603	1.77	4,619	1.53
Carded-yarn fabrics.....	140,951	1.75	3,801	1.84	132,329	1.76	4,619	1.53
Combed-yarn fabrics.....	30,520	1.83			29,274	1.83		
FIBER CONTENT OF PREDOMINANT PRODUCT								
Cotton fibers only.....	203,295	1.73	5,766	1.81	191,953	1.74	4,682	1.53
Blends of cotton and synthetic fibers.....	16,182	1.79	1,113	1.85	14,093	1.78		
PREDOMINANT CLASS OF FABRICS⁷								
Duck and allied fabrics.....	7,844	1.70			6,476	1.75		
Narrow sheeting and allied coarse and medium yarn fabrics.....	14,265	1.64			13,703	1.65		
Wide sheeting and allied coarse and medium yarn fabrics.....	55,311	1.76			51,501	1.77		
Printcloth-yarn fabrics.....	25,404	1.78			24,680	1.78		
Colored-yarn fabrics.....	11,101	1.77			10,101	1.80		
Towels, toweling, and dishcloths.....	13,832	1.82			13,741	1.82		
Napped fabrics, blankets, and blanketing.....	6,567	1.74			6,567	1.74		
Fine cotton fabrics (combed, part combed, and fine carded).....	28,647	1.83			27,134	1.83		
Specialties and other woven cotton fabrics.....	12,043	1.76			9,830	1.73		
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS								
Battery hands (463 men and 9,261 women).....	9,724	1.56	285	1.59	9,150	1.56	261	1.41
Card grinders (all men).....	1,746	2.03	44	1.99	1,672	2.03	29	1.77
Card tenders (4,246 men and 86 women).....	4,332	1.62	87	1.73	4,143	1.62	96	1.48
Doffers, spinning-frame (10,588 men and 124 women).....	10,712	1.85	181	1.89	10,299	1.85	229	1.69
Electricians, maintenance (all men).....	687	2.21	18	2.16	655	2.21	10	2.07
Inspectors, cloth, machine (831 men and 4,570 women).....	5,401	1.63	240	1.61	5,027	1.64	82	1.39
Janitors, except machinery cleaners (4,406 men and 830 women).....	5,238	1.45	120	1.53	4,993	1.45	101	1.34
Loom fixers (all men).....	10,331	2.27	286	2.29	9,672	2.27	243	2.03
Machinists, maintenance (all men).....	1,160	2.18	23	2.20	1,106	2.19	24	1.88
Slubber tenders (4,548 men and 554 women).....	5,102	1.87	97	2.20	4,885	1.86	113	1.64
Spinners, ring-frame (196 men and 18,776 women).....	18,962	1.70	417	1.75	18,202	1.70	338	1.50
Truckers, hand, including bobbin boys (6,523 men and 217 women).....	6,740	1.49	89	1.56	6,481	1.50	146	1.32
Weavers (9,242 men and 9,833 women).....	19,075	2.00	523	2.09	17,775	2.00	354	1.74
Box looms (1,089 men and 764 women).....	1,853	2.00			1,781	2.01		
Dobby looms (1,987 men and 1,559 women).....	3,546	2.04			3,435	2.04		
Jacquard looms (837 men and 284 women).....	1,121	2.16			786	2.09		
Plain looms (5,329 men and 7,226 women).....	12,555	1.97	385	2.02	11,773	1.98	354	1.74
Winders, yarn (200 men and 16,202 women).....	16,402	1.63	355	1.77	15,617	1.63	272	1.47

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts. Also excluded are data for an estimated 21,519 workers (with an average of \$1.73 an hour) employed in bleaching, cloth dyeing and finishing, and fabricating departments.

² Included are mills employing 20 workers or more, primarily engaged in manufacturing cotton yarn (or thread) and broad-woven fabrics (12 inches or more in width). Mills manufacturing mixtures containing 25 percent or more wool were excluded.

³ The regions used in this study are: *New England*—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; *Southeast*—Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, and Virginia; and *Southwest*—Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas.

⁴ Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately. Alaska and Hawaii were not included in the study.

⁵ The term "metropolitan areas" as used in this study refers to Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget through March 1965.

⁶ Data are not shown separately for weaving mills, but are included in the data for all production workers. Mills engaged in weaving fabrics from purchased yarn employed an estimated 3,543 workers at the time of the study and were mostly concentrated in the Southeast region.

⁷ Includes data for weaving and integrated mills only.

SOURCE: Industry Wage Survey: Cotton Textiles, September 1965 (BLS Bulletin 1506).

TABLE 91. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings¹ of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1965-67—Continued.

Synthetic textile mills (September 1965)^{2,3}

Item	United States ⁴		New England		Middle Atlantic		Southeast	
	Workers	Earnings ¹	Workers	Earnings ¹	Workers	Earnings ¹	Workers	Earnings ¹
ALL MILLS								
All production workers.....	100,353	\$1.74	11,219	\$1.85	14,433	\$1.77	73,979	\$1.72
Men.....	59,782	1.82	6,598	1.95	7,167	1.95	45,679	1.78
Women.....	40,571	1.63	4,621	1.70	7,266	1.59	28,300	1.62
SIZE OF COMMUNITY								
Metropolitan areas ⁵	31,545	1.81	6,912	1.85	10,985	1.81	12,926	1.79
Nonmetropolitan areas.....	68,808	1.71	4,307	1.84	3,448	1.64	61,053	1.70
SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENT								
20-249 workers.....	24,149	1.73	5,410	1.84	7,956	1.85	10,783	1.59
250-499 workers.....	30,356	1.73	3,138	1.88	5,890	1.65	20,612	1.73
500-999 workers.....	33,897	1.75					32,273	1.75
1,000 workers or more.....	11,951	1.75					10,311	1.73
TYPE OF MILL								
Yarn or thread mill.....	29,825	1.58	3,416	1.74	4,687	1.50	21,722	1.57
Filament yarn or thread.....	11,808	1.53			4,178	1.48	7,216	1.56
Spun yarn or thread.....	18,017	1.61	3,002	1.76			14,506	1.58
Weaving mills.....	35,314	1.84	5,139	1.92	8,836	1.89	21,339	1.81
Integrated mills.....	35,214	1.77	2,665	1.86			30,918	1.76
FIBER CONTENT OF PREDOMINANT PRODUCT								
Synthetic fibers only.....	80,739	1.72	10,580	1.84	12,483	1.70	56,954	1.70
Blends of synthetic and cotton fibers.....	19,614	1.84			1,950	2.17	17,025	1.79
PREDOMINANT CLASS OF FABRICS⁶								
Filament flat fabrics.....	14,812	1.84	4,200	1.88	1,861	1.93	8,751	1.81
Filament twisted yarn fabrics.....	5,290	1.80	1,000	1.84			3,363	1.82
Spun synthetic fabrics.....	34,174	1.77	1,144	1.84			32,094	1.77
Silk and silk mixture fabrics.....	1,071	1.73			1,071	1.73		
Pile, upholstery, drapery, tapestry, and tie fabrics.....	14,990	1.87	1,459	2.02	5,672	1.95	7,859	1.78
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS								
Battery hands (480 men and 1,885 women).....	2,365	1.54	306	1.58	371	1.46	1,666	1.54
Card grinders (all men).....	268	1.98	18	1.93			246	1.99
Doffers, spinning-frame (1,666 men and 94 women).....	1,760	1.76	121	1.78			1,589	1.76
Drawing-frame tenders (756 men and 366 women).....	1,122	1.65	82	1.75	107	1.68	927	1.63
Electricians, maintenance (all men).....	262	2.18	26	2.44	23	2.18	203	2.14
Inspectors, cloth, machine (543 men and 2,722 women).....	3,265	1.62	495	1.62	520	1.60	2,236	1.62
Janitors, except machinery cleaners (1,326 men and 99 women).....	1,425	1.46	84	1.54	120	1.55	1,197	1.44
Loom fixers (all men).....	5,240	2.39	921	2.33	872	2.56	3,433	2.36
Machinists, maintenance (all men).....	348	2.21	35	2.33	11	2.56	302	2.18
Slubber tenders (1,160 men and 273 women).....	1,433	1.77	69	1.97			1,350	1.76
Spinners, ring-frame (435 men and 4,399 women).....	4,834	1.68	450	1.77	184	1.71	4,132	1.66
Truckers, hand, including bobbin boys (3,039 men and 19 women).....	3,058	1.50	179	1.62	389	1.48	2,488	1.49
Twister tenders, ring-frame (1,242 men and 2,659 women).....	3,901	1.59	386	1.62	1,011	1.50	2,456	1.61
Uptwisters (777 men and 665 women).....	1,442	1.55	69	1.70	584	1.43	789	1.63
Warper tenders (392 men and 567 women).....	959	1.78	104	1.81	390	1.82	463	1.73
Weavers (6,349 men and 2,925 women).....	9,274	2.11	1,179	2.08	2,264	2.21	5,803	2.08
Box looms (1,231 men and 360 women).....	1,591	2.12	183	2.13	609	2.08	799	2.15
Dobby looms (2,442 men and 1,128 women).....	3,570	2.09	373	2.04	507	2.12	2,690	2.09
Jacquard looms (1,435 men and 461 women).....	1,896	2.22	123	2.35	1,095	2.34	678	1.99
Plain looms (1,241 men and 976 women).....	2,217	2.04	500	2.02	53	2.04	1,636	2.05
Winders, yarn (287 men and 12,263 women).....	12,550	1.60	1,008	1.67	2,685	1.50	8,729	1.61

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Included are mills employing 20 workers or more, primarily engaged in manufacturing silk or man-made yarn (or thread) the broadwoven fabrics (12 inches or more in width). Mills manufacturing mixtures containing 25 percent or more wool were excluded. Also excluded are data for an estimated 3,783 workers (with an average of \$1.65 an hour) employed in bleaching, cloth dyeing and finishing, and fabricating departments.

³ The regions used in this study are: *New England*—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; *Middle Atlantic*—New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; and *Southeast*—Ala-

bama, Florida, Georgia, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, and Virginia.

⁴ Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately. Alaska and Hawaii were not included in the study.

⁵ The term "metropolitan areas" as used in this study refers to Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget through March 1965.

⁶ Includes weaving and integrated mills only. Data could not be shown separately for synthetic-wool fabric mills.

SOURCE: Industry Wage Survey: Synthetic Textiles, September 1965 (BLS Bulletin 1509).

TABLE 91. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings¹ of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1965-1967—Continued

Synthetic Fibers (February-April 1966) ²												
Item	Cellulosic fibers						Noncellulosic fibers					
	Number			Hourly earnings ¹			Number			Hourly earnings ¹		
	Total	Men	Women	Mean	Median	Middle 50 percent	Total	Men	Women	Mean	Median	Middle 50 percent
All production workers.....	26,712			\$2.27	\$2.24	\$2.07-2.43	35,695			\$2.58	\$2.62	\$2.29-2.92
Men.....	19,950			2.32	2.30	2.13-2.47	24,046			2.69	2.69	2.32-2.99
Women.....	6,762			2.11	2.09	1.88-2.25	11,649			2.36	2.39	2.06-2.65
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS												
Chemical operators.....	2,652	2,652		\$2.31	\$2.31	\$2.18-2.41	1,820	1,820		\$2.92	\$3.10	\$2.71-3.18
Crel tenders.....	706	96	610	2.10	2.09	1.89-2.23	1,326	757	569	2.21	2.25	2.08-2.33
Drawtwist operators.....							5,059	711	4,348	2.37	2.39	2.09-2.64
Electricians, maintenance.....	342	342		2.69	2.75	2.53-2.85	629	629		3.32	3.41	3.21-3.47
Helpers, maintenance trades.....	391	391		2.18	2.23	2.03-2.33	411	411		2.46	2.60	2.31-2.66
Instrument repairmen.....	159	159		2.66	2.74	2.38-2.86	285	285		3.37	3.43	3.28-3.49
Janitors.....	508	464	44	1.96	1.94	1.86-2.09	585	530	55	2.08	2.13	1.97-2.16
Jetmen.....	184	97	87	2.15	2.16	2.05-2.27	221	197	24	2.59	2.69	2.36-2.86
Laboratory assistants.....	174	149	25	2.25	2.18	2.11-2.36	1,346	925	421	2.73	2.83	2.62-2.94
Laborers, material handling.....	874	810	64	2.14	2.15	2.04-2.24	731	646	85	2.04	2.12	1.95-2.16
Mechanics, general.....	411	411		2.64	2.64	2.40-2.72	1,844	1,844		3.24	3.42	3.13-3.48
Millwrights.....	714	714		2.71	2.77	2.54-2.85	368	368		3.18	3.33	3.10-3.41
Physical test operators.....	284	32	232	2.04	2.07	1.94-2.18	1,532	407	1,125	2.41	2.43	2.30-2.66
Pipefitters.....	406	406		2.76	2.79	2.68-2.87	330	330		3.34	3.40	3.25-3.45
Spinners, dry process.....	1,403	1,091	312	2.40	2.39	2.34-2.45	4,385	4,385		2.75	2.87	2.66-2.94
Spinners, wet process.....	2,431	2,431		2.26	2.27	2.17-2.35	324	324		2.38	2.31	2.10-2.56
Throwers (twisters).....	1,406	291	1,115	2.09	2.12	1.97-2.22						
Tow operators.....	266	266		2.34	2.35	2.32-2.39	990	954	36	2.64	2.66	2.62-2.83
Warper operators.....	744	73	671	2.32	2.18	2.01-2.58	1,373	200	1,173	2.41	2.49	2.32-2.65
Winders, yarn.....	2,147	111	2,036	2.08	2.03	1.79-2.24	907	499	408	2.20	2.33	1.87-2.39

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Included are establishments primarily engaged in the manufacture of cellulosic manmade fibers in the form of monofilament, yarn, staple, or tow suitable for further manufacturing on textile processing equipment and synthetic organic fibers, except cellulosic (industries 2823 and 2824 as defined in the 1957 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* and 1963 Supplement, prepared by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget). The classification of establishments by industry branch was determined on the basis of the

value of the principal fiber manufactured. Separate auxiliary units, such as central offices and research laboratories, were excluded. Also excluded from the survey were establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing glass fibers.

NOTE: Dashes indicate no data reported or data that do not meet publication criteria.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Synthetic Fibers, February-April 1966* (BLS Bulletin 1540).

TABLE 91. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings¹ of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1965-67—Continued

Wool Yarn and Broadwoven Fabric Mills (November 1966)^{2, 3}

Item	United States ⁴		New England		Middle Atlantic		Southeast ⁵		Great Lakes	
	Number	Earnings ¹	Number	Earnings ¹	Number	Earnings ¹	Number	Earnings ¹	Number	Earnings ¹
ALL MILLS										
All production workers.....	41,765	\$1.90	16,407	\$1.92	3,664	\$2.20	18,409	\$1.82	1,735	\$1.77
Men.....	23,800	1.97	9,918	1.97	2,332	2.30	9,811	1.88	761	1.90
Women.....	17,965	1.81	6,489	1.84	1,332	2.04	8,598	1.75	974	1.67
SIZE OF COMMUNITY										
Metropolitan areas ⁶	13,161	2.00	5,316	1.97	3,268	2.24	2,747	1.81	889	1.72
Nonmetropolitan areas.....	28,604	1.85	11,091	1.90	396	1.89	15,662	1.82	846	1.82
SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENT										
20-249 workers.....	17,657	1.86	10,289	1.89	1,939	2.01	3,358	1.70	1,475	1.75
250 workers or more.....	23,908	1.93	6,118	1.96	1,725	2.42	15,051	1.84	-----	-----
LABOR-MANAGEMENT CONTRACTS										
Mills with—										
Majority of workers covered.....	13,223	2.04	7,446	2.00	2,475	2.30	-----	-----	873	1.89
None or minority of workers covered.....	28,542	1.83	8,961	1.85	1,189	2.01	16,833	1.81	862	1.65
TYPE OF MILL AND PRODUCT										
Yarn mill.....	12,964	1.76	3,749	1.83	1,414	1.96	7,020	1.70	801	1.71
Woolen yarn.....	7,536	1.81	1,751	1.82	1,227	2.00	4,350	1.75	-----	-----
Worsted yarn.....	5,448	1.70	1,998	1.83	-----	-----	2,670	1.61	593	1.65
Weaving mill.....	2,661	1.91	2,322	1.92	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Worsted fabrics.....	2,012	1.97	1,673	1.99	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Integrated mill.....	26,120	1.96	10,336	1.95	2,172	2.36	-----	-----	934	1.82
Woolen fabrics.....	18,704	1.98	9,700	1.95	2,172	2.36	-----	-----	934	1.82
PREDOMINANT CLASS OF FABRIC⁷										
Apparel fabrics and blanketing.....	25,365	1.92	12,186	1.94	550	2.07	-----	-----	432	1.63
Other nonapparel fabrics.....	3,416	2.24	472	2.05	1,700	2.45	-----	-----	502	1.98
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS										
Woolen occupations:										
Card finishers (1,058 men and 118 women).....	1,176	1.85	547	1.83	182	2.09	339	1.79	54	1.66
Card strippers (all men).....	499	1.93	259	1.99	68	2.13	126	1.76	29	1.75
Doffers, spinning frame (332 men and 29 women).....	361	1.74	86	1.67	38	1.99	199	1.74	30	1.75
Fuller tenders (all men).....	346	2.01	139	1.87	76	2.36	-----	-----	25	2.01
Loom fixers (all men).....	557	2.45	302	2.43	59	2.89	-----	-----	25	2.40
Menders, cloth (11 men and 1,223 women).....	1,234	1.85	594	1.81	57	1.88	-----	-----	97	1.72
Spinners, frame (591 men and 2,188 women).....	2,779	1.92	1,240	1.99	244	2.13	1,082	1.79	129	1.77
Weavers (1,370 men and 539 women).....	1,909	2.32	950	2.32	209	2.69	-----	-----	106	1.90
Winders ⁸ (116 men and 1,554 women).....	1,670	1.76	594	1.76	248	1.86	600	1.73	147	1.64
Cone and tube, high speed, nonautomatic (18 men and 853 women).....	871	1.73	209	1.73	164	1.81	407	1.71	81	1.61
Filling, automatic (64 men and 445 women).....	509	1.78	232	1.78	34	1.89	143	1.69	37	1.72
Worsted occupations:										
Doffers, spinning frame (203 men and 124 women).....	327	1.77	90	1.75	-----	-----	224	1.80	-----	-----
Loom fixers (all men).....	348	2.50	114	2.46	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Menders, cloth (all women).....	1,064	1.78	334	1.84	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Pin drafter operators (124 men and 273 women).....	397	1.74	113	1.82	-----	-----	256	1.74	-----	-----
Spinners, frame (94 men and 1,110 women).....	1,204	1.77	480	1.86	-----	-----	634	1.73	-----	-----
Weavers (633 men and 165 women).....	798	2.25	253	2.39	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Winders ⁸ (116 men and 1,496 women).....	1,512	1.68	460	1.74	-----	-----	955	1.67	-----	-----
Cone and tube, automatic (3 men and 341 women).....	344	1.80	103	1.75	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Cone and tube, high speed nonautomatic (3 men and 882 women).....	885	1.64	215	1.76	-----	-----	623	1.60	-----	-----
Woolen and worsted occupations:										
Battery hands (105 men and 173 women).....	278	1.71	216	1.70	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Janitors (266 men and 27 women).....	283	1.63	56	1.73	26	1.88	178	1.55	11	1.70
Machinists, maintenance (all men).....	128	2.43	33	2.32	13	2.96	69	2.35	-----	-----
Truckers, hand (including bobbin boys) (1,025 men and 72 women).....	1,097	1.70	365	1.75	74	2.00	598	1.62	-----	-----

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² The survey covered mills employing 20 workers or more, primarily engaged in manufacturing yarn and broadwoven fabrics (12 inches or more in width), wholly or chiefly by weight of wool, mohair, or similar animal fibers.

³ The regions used in this study are: *New England*—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; *Middle Atlantic*—New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; *Southeast*—Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, and Virginia; *Great Lakes*—Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Ohio, and Wisconsin.

⁴ Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately. Alaska and Hawaii were not included in the study.

⁵ Data are not presented separately for integrated mills and for occupations associated with weaving operations since information was obtained from

too few of the large mills having such operations. Employment and earnings estimates for those occupations are, however, included in the data for all production workers.

⁶ The term "metropolitan areas" as used in this study refers to the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget through March 1965.

⁷ Includes data for weaving and integrated mills only.

⁸ Includes data for workers in classifications in addition to those shown separately.

NOTE: Dashes indicate no data reported or data that do not meet publication criteria.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Wool Textiles, November 1966 (BLS Bulletin 1651)*.

TABLE 91. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings¹ of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1965-67—Continued

Textile dyeing and finishing (Winter 1965-66)^{2,3}

Item	United States ⁴		New England		Middle Atlantic		Southeast	
	Number	Earnings ¹	Number	Earnings ¹	Number	Earnings ¹	Number	Earnings ¹
All production workers.....	54,774	\$1.96	9,189	\$2.02	11,490	\$2.31	31,651	\$1.83
Men.....	45,523	2.02	7,960	2.06	10,480	2.36	25,184	1.87
Women.....	9,251	1.68	1,229	1.72	1,010	1.87	6,467	1.64
TYPE OF FINISHERS								
For account of others (commission).....	30,063	2.06	7,721	2.03	10,197	2.35	9,812	1.81
For own account.....	24,711	1.85	1,468	1.95	1,293	2.04	21,839	1.84
TYPE OF MATERIAL								
Cotton textiles.....	35,030	1.90	5,218	2.02	1,864	2.17	26,514	1.85
Broadwoven fabrics.....	29,516	1.92	4,495	2.05	1,549	2.13	22,173	1.87
Yarn or thread.....	4,608	1.75					4,341	1.73
Synthetic textiles.....	19,477	2.08	3,971	2.01	9,359	2.35	5,137	1.70
Broadwoven fabrics.....	16,362	2.14	3,605	2.04	8,281	2.39	4,216	1.76
Yarn or thread.....	2,554	1.73					921	1.44
SIZE OF COMMUNITY								
Metropolitan areas ⁵	25,761	2.07	4,540	1.94	10,071	2.36	9,307	1.83
Nonmetropolitan areas.....	29,013	1.87	4,649	2.09	1,419	1.97	22,344	1.83
SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENT								
20-249 workers.....	19,687	2.06	4,566	2.07	9,412	2.29	4,546	1.87
250 workers or more.....	35,087	1.93	4,623	2.10	2,078	2.40	27,105	1.87
LABOR-MANAGEMENT CONTRACT STATUS								
Establishments with—								
Majority of workers covered.....	24,899	2.15	5,727	2.07	9,914	2.38	8,359	1.97
None or minority of workers covered.....	29,875	1.81	3,462	1.92	1,576	1.89	23,292	1.78
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS								
Color mixers (1,223 men and 5 women).....	1,228	2.11	197	2.14	273	2.52	726	1.95
Continuous bleach range operators (all men).....	448	1.89	35	2.07	35	2.04	353	1.86
Dyeing-machine tenders, cloth (all men).....	4,366	2.12	929	2.08	1,727	2.36	1,375	1.84
Finishing-range operators (1,669 men, 18 women).....	1,687	2.01	463	1.99	550	2.25	670	1.83
Inspectors, cloth, machine (620 men, 441 women).....	1,061	1.90	220	1.97	156	2.22	651	1.80
Laborers, material handling (903 men, 10 women).....	1,913	1.70	403	1.92	296	2.04	1,142	1.53
Layout men, grey goods (549 men, 22 women).....	571	1.96	114	2.01	188	2.13	248	1.78
Mechanics, maintenance (all men).....	706	2.35	98	2.25	122	2.77	481	2.26
Printers, machine (all men).....	781	4.50	161	4.32	163	5.00	457	4.39
Winders, yarn (165 men, 2,206 women).....	2,371	1.67	120	1.66	192	1.72	1,802	1.66

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Included are establishments employing 20 workers or more and primarily engaged in bleaching, dyeing, printing, and other mechanical finishing, such as preshrinking, calendering, and napping of textiles (industry group 226 as defined in the 1957 Standard Industrial Classification Manual, prepared by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget). Establishments primarily engaged in dyeing and finishing wool fabrics and knit goods are classified in industries 2231 and 225, and were excluded from the study.

³ The regions in this study include: *New England*—Connecticut, Maine,

Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; *Middle Atlantic*—New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; and *Southeast*—Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee and Virginia.

⁴ Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately. Alaska and Hawaii were not included in the study.

⁵ Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget through March 1965.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Textile Dyeing and Finishing, Winter 1965-66* (BLS Bulletin 1527).

TABLE 91. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings¹ of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1965-67—Continued

Men's and Boys' Suits and Coats (April 1967)^{2,3}

Item	United States ⁴				New England		Middle Atlantic		Border States		Southeast		Great Lakes		Middle West	
	Number			Earnings ¹	Number	Earnings ¹	Number	Earnings ¹	Number	Earnings ¹	Number	Earnings ¹	Number	Earnings ¹	Number	Earnings ¹
	Total	Women	Men													
All Production Workers.....	98,354			\$2.28	3,843	\$2.28	52,514	\$2.43	13,733	\$2.11	8,870	\$1.83	13,756	\$2.29	2,030	\$1.87
Women.....	69,489			2.06	2,699	2.04	33,681	2.15	11,489	2.02	7,191	1.76	10,043	2.09	1,666	1.78
Men.....	28,865			2.82	1,144	2.83	18,833	2.93	2,244	2.66	1,679	2.13	3,713	2.81	364	2.27
SIZE OF COMMUNITY																
Metropolitan Areas ⁵	78,035	51,914	26,121	2.87	3,843	2.28	46,095	2.49	7,786	2.24	2,466	1.74	12,395	2.32	1,842	1.89
Nonmetropolitan Areas.....	20,319	17,555	2,764	1.94			6,419	2.01	5,947	1.94	6,404	1.86				
TYPE OF SHOP ⁶																
Regular and cutting shops.....	76,329	54,347	21,982	2.25	2,705	2.27	34,200	2.42	12,048	2.11	8,548	1.83	13,455	2.29	2,014	1.87
Regular shops with—																
Cutting and sewing operations.....	59,394	41,115	18,279	2.27	2,668	2.27	24,558	2.49	7,634	2.14	7,380	1.81	11,781	2.32	2,014	1.87
Sewing operations only.....	13,381	12,155	1,226	2.06			7,040	2.08	3,696	2.06						
Contract shops.....	22,025	15,122	6,903	2.39	1,138	2.30	18,314	2.44	1,685	2.09						
SIZE OF SHOP																
5-249 workers.....	29,732	18,745	10,987	2.37	2,485	2.32	17,964	2.54	2,848	2.09	1,068	1.77	2,586	2.16	1,398	1.78
250 workers or more.....	68,622	50,724	17,898	2.25			34,560	2.37	10,885	2.11	7,802	1.83	11,170	2.32		
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS ⁶																
Cutting:																
Cutters, cloth.....	685	38	647	3.22	58	3.31	293	3.69	88	2.40	66	2.42	91	3.33	34	2.67
Cutters and markers, cloth.....	2,456	26	2,430	3.41	35	3.65	1,416	3.52	269	3.18	69	2.67	608	3.38	29	2.09
Spreaders.....	303	72	231	2.49			105	2.77	80	2.09	45	2.04			12	1.77
Coat Fabrication:																
Basters, except armhole, hand.....	1,144	597	547	2.58	43	2.49	718	2.74	65	2.20			174	2.40		
Buttonhole makers, hand.....	1,071	1,060	11	2.22	40	2.23	667	2.23	135	2.19			196	2.21		
Finishers, and.....	8,282	8,183	99	1.99	240	2.03	5,097	2.01	1,166	1.87	100	1.58	1,308	2.06	139	1.79
Inspectors, final.....	1,521	1,198	323	1.92	68	1.96	950	1.95	167	1.94	129	1.65	113	2.06	39	1.63
Pressers, finish, machine.....	4,370	820	3,550	3.00	184	3.20	2,399	3.19	554	2.74	457	2.40	552	3.04	93	2.49
Sewing machine operators ⁷	32,895	28,450	4,445	2.31	1,306	2.29	17,503	2.52	5,005	2.11	3,889	1.81	3,296	2.26	769	1.86
Baste, jump-stitch machine (canvas).....	1,166	1,045	121	2.29	39	2.57	624	2.45	196	2.07	119	1.84	127	2.24	15	1.91
Fill body lining, bottom and side.....	852	780	72	2.38	22	2.39	423	2.64	106	2.08	166	1.83	83	2.72	20	1.92
Join undercollar, join sleeve lining, or piece pockets.....	1,395	1,279	116	2.23	31	2.22	776	2.35	222	2.16	178	1.86	111	2.22	29	2.08
Pocket setting and tacking.....	2,989	2,237	752	2.45	106	2.67	1,704	2.73	432	2.05	387	1.81	175	2.33	58	1.94
Sew in sleeve.....	1,574	1,130	444	2.56	47	2.75	802	2.93	215	2.26	185	1.86	206	2.33	30	1.97
Thread trimmers and basting pullers.....	2,837	2,817	20	1.80	101	1.97	1,603	1.80	405	1.81	307	1.69	280	1.89	43	1.52
Underpressers.....	4,160	1,078	3,082	2.62	150	2.40	2,459	2.77	576	2.38	348	2.11	419	2.65	51	2.03
Trouser Fabrication:																
Pressers, finish.....	464	111	353	2.73			219	2.84	50	3.00	43	2.04	113	2.70	8	2.36
Sewing machine operators ⁷	6,378	5,952	426	2.11	218	2.21	2,837	2.26	833	2.01	738	1.68	1,272	2.13	176	1.84
Bartacking.....	418	395	23	2.09			195	2.18	50	2.01	30	1.82	107	2.07		
Make pockets.....	961	866	95	2.21			473	2.35	114	1.96	99	1.75	172	2.28	18	2.08
Serger.....	371	342	29	2.01	21	2.15	183	2.08	41	2.04	39	1.66	62	2.09		
Underpressers.....	696	287	409	2.29			325	2.40	83	2.20	55	1.91	154	2.31	9	2.01
Vest Fabrication:																
Sewing machine operators.....	359	327	32	1.81			108	2.04					113	1.83		
Miscellaneous:																
Adjusters (repairmen).....	353		353	2.80	12	2.95	119	3.07	59	2.56	71	2.31	70	3.02	12	2.56
Janitors.....	735	101	634	1.74	13	1.92	331	1.71	94	1.63	96	1.51	153	2.09	23	1.60
Work distributors.....	500	80	420	1.98			236	2.15	49	1.89			99	2.01	21	1.55
Work distributors.....	1,337	467	870	1.75	39	2.00	610	1.69	114	1.85	168	1.64	361	1.84		

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays and late shifts.

² The survey covered establishments with 5 workers or more and primarily engaged in manufacturing men's, youth's, and boys' suits, coats, and overcoats (part of industry 2311 as defined in the 1957 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* and supplement, U.S. Bureau of the Budget). Excluded were jobbers who perform only entrepreneurial functions, such as buying materials, arranging for all manufacturing operations to be done by others, and selling the finished product.

³ The regions used in this study include: *New England*—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; *Middle Atlantic*—New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; *Border States*—Delaware, District of Columbia, Kentucky, Maryland, Virginia, and West Virginia; *Southeast*—Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Tennessee; *Great Lakes*—Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Ohio, and Wisconsin; and *Middle West*—Iowa, Kansas, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota.

⁴ Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately. Alaska and Hawaii were excluded from the survey.

⁵ Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget through April 1966.

⁶ Three types of shops are included in the industry: *Regular* or "inside" shops which own the material and perform all or nearly all of the manufacturing processes; *cutting shops* which own the material and cut the cloth, and deliver it to contract shops; and *contract shops* which perform the tailoring operations for the owners of the goods. Cutting shops, accounting for less than 5 percent of the industry work force, were combined with regular shops for the purpose of this survey.

⁷ Includes sewing machine operators in addition to those shown separately.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Men's and Boys' Suits and Coats, April 1967* (BLS Bulletin 1684).

TABLE 91. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings¹ of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1965-67—Continued

Item	Women's and Misses' coat and suit (August 1965) ^{2,3}											
	Baltimore		Chicago		Kansas City		Los Angeles-Long Beach		Newark and Jersey City			
	Workers	Earnings ¹	Workers	Earnings ¹	Workers	Earnings ¹	Workers	Earnings ¹	Workers	Earnings ¹		
All production workers.....	489	\$2.02	1,184	\$2.64	2,062	\$2.00	2,142	\$2.87	6,756	\$2.49		
Women.....	358	1.91	858	2.28	1,783	1.94	1,465	2.41	5,202	2.31		
Men.....	131	2.34	326	3.59	279	2.36	677	3.88	1,554	3.08		
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS ⁴												
Cutters and markers.....	26	2.58	73	3.40	83	2.73	147	4.20	43	3.94		
Inspectors, final (examiners).....			11	1.82	30	1.80	36	2.03	23	2.72		
Packers, shipping.....			11	1.83	36	1.59	53	1.77				
Pressers, hand.....	18	2.30	51	3.48	85	2.12	65	3.32	321	3.06		
Pressers, machine.....	20	2.63	55	5.17	88	3.11	105	4.81	365	4.08		
Pressers, hand and machine.....	8	2.70					29	4.31	116	2.71		
Sewers, hand (finishers).....	68	1.92	211	2.23	221	1.86	416	2.38	1,004	2.36		
Sewing machine operators, section system.....	104	1.91	240	2.74	755	2.14	354	2.69	3,145	2.59		
Sewing machine operators, single-hand (tailor) system.....	36	3.00	143	3.28			410	3.46				
Thread trimmers (cleaners).....	6	1.35	27	1.44	25	1.75	30	1.43	169	1.53		
New York												
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic												
Philadelphia												
San Francisco-Oakland												
All shops												
Regular shops ⁴												
Contract shops												
Workers												
Earnings ¹												
All production workers.....	28,334	\$2.92	9,893	\$3.19	18,441	\$2.78	3,624	\$2.25	1,843	\$2.52	696	\$2.44
Women.....	15,668	2.57	3,193	2.82	12,475	2.50	2,932	2.07	1,843	2.21	561	2.23
Men.....	12,666	3.37	6,700	3.36	5,966	3.37	692	2.98	500	3.35	135	3.30
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS ⁴												
Cutters and markers.....	1,560	3.90	1,307	3.91	199	3.82	67	4.04	72	3.41	49	3.56
Inspectors, final (examiners).....	490	3.02	281	3.13	209	2.87	20	2.71	27	1.99		
Packers, shipping.....	921	1.87	921	1.87					10	1.75	17	1.94
Pressers, hand.....	1,352	3.88	296	4.19	1,066	3.79	175	2.62	88	4.23	40	2.91
Pressers, machine.....	1,126	4.23	227	5.19	899	3.99	205	3.47	98	4.38	39	3.52
Pressers, hand and machine.....	540	4.20	151	5.12	389	3.84	26	4.00				
Sewers, hand (finishers).....	5,812	2.73	2,146	3.00	3,666	2.58	443	1.98	245	2.35	97	1.96
Sewing machine operators, section system (tailor) system.....	6,362	2.70	448	3.07	5,914	2.67	1,594	2.29	716	2.43		
Thread trimmers (cleaners).....	3,797	3.45	1,429	3.78	2,368	3.25	116	1.54	33	1.40	129	2.22
	465	1.60	43	1.66	422	1.59					21	1.81

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Included are establishments employing 4 workers or more and primarily engaged in manufacturing women's and misses' coats and suits except fur coats and raincoats (part of industry 2337 as defined in the 1957 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* and its 1963 *Supplements*, U.S. Bureau of the Budget). Contract shops making skirts for suit manufacturers or suit jobbers were included, but other skirt manufacturers were excluded.

³ For 9 standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget through March 1965.

⁴ Include jobbing shops performing some manufacturing operations such as cutting, finishing, or packing and shipping, in addition to regular (inside) shops.

⁵ Data relate to all workers in the selected occupations. Women accounted for a large majority of the thread trimmers, hand sewers, and section system operators in all areas, whereas most single-hand system operators in New York and Chicago were men. Men also accounted for a majority of the shipping packers, cutters and markers, and pressers in most areas.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Women's and Misses' Coats and Suits*, August 1965 (BLS Bulletin 1508).

TABLE 91. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings¹ of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1965-67—Continued

Occupation	Women's and Misses' Dress (March 1966) ^{2,3}													
	Boston		Chicago		Dallas		Fall River and New Bedford		Los Angeles-Long Beach and Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove		Newark and Jersey City			
	Workers	Earnings ¹	Workers	Earnings ¹	Workers	Earnings ¹	Workers	Earnings ¹	Workers	Earnings ¹	Workers	Earnings ¹		
All production workers.....	1,877	\$2.27	2,007	\$2.05	2,792	\$1.63	6,498	\$1.99	5,864	\$2.15	3,933	\$2.37		
Women.....	1,582	2.05	1,761	1.94	2,509	1.60	5,951	1.97	5,208	2.07	3,575	2.30		
Men.....	295	3.44	246	2.86	283	1.88	547	2.16	656	2.84	358	3.01		
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS⁴														
Cutters and markers.....	99	3.52	109	3.25	165	2.18	90	2.88	257	3.28				
Inspectors, final (examiners).....	22	1.63	34	1.71	79	1.43	176	1.54	99	1.65				
Pressers, hand.....	115	3.59	161	2.69	228	1.46	600	2.14	562	2.33	324	3.68		
Pressers, machine.....	21	5.32			24	1.66	65	2.41						
Sewers, hand.....	131	1.72	123	1.85	140	1.47	169	1.60	401	1.86	261	1.88		
Sewing-machine operators, section system.....	270	2.17	641	1.88	1,298	1.58	3,645	2.13	816	1.93	1,369	2.34		
Sewing-machine operators, single-hand (tailor) system.....	542	2.36	375	2.26	165	1.97			2,373	2.27	873	2.77		
Thread trimmers (cleaners).....	37	1.62	40	1.53	43	1.42	548	1.58	191	1.40	196	1.54		
Work distributors.....	17	1.64	36	1.65	67	1.61	138	1.61	21	1.61				
New York City														
	All shops		Regular shops ⁵		Contract shops		Paterson-Clifton-Passaic		Philadelphia		St. Louis		Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton	
	Workers	Earnings ¹	Workers	Earnings ¹	Workers	Earnings ¹	Workers	Earnings ¹	Workers	Earnings ¹	Workers	Earnings ¹	Workers	Earnings ¹
All production workers.....	49,771	\$2.73	17,330	\$2.81	32,441	\$2.69	1,786	\$2.50	4,322	\$2.15	1,927	\$2.06	8,009	\$1.89
Women.....	36,817	2.46	9,109	2.55	27,708	2.44	1,600	2.30	3,878	2.08	1,757	2.00	7,139	1.88
Men.....	12,954	3.50	8,221	3.10	4,733	4.20	186	4.19	444	2.70	170	2.64	870	2.01
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS														
Cutters and markers.....	3,444	3.55	3,194	3.55	250	3.55			178	3.36	92	3.16	81	2.79
Inspectors, final (examiners).....	1,055	1.85	614	1.88	441	1.81	20	1.81	147	1.62	51	1.69	64	1.51
Pressers, hand.....	3,362	4.94	498	4.60	2,874	5.00	139	4.57	378	2.51	124	2.57	540	2.68
Pressers, machine.....	80	4.87	29	7.69	51	3.27			7	2.39	19	2.07		
Sewers, hand.....	5,088	2.12	1,146	2.07	3,942	2.13	126	1.96	152	1.80	94	1.83	146	1.67
Sewing-machine operators, section system.....	3,461	2.41	484	2.28	2,977	2.44	545	2.50	1,892	2.18	799	2.03	4,684	1.92
Sewing-machine operators, single-hand (tailor) system.....	20,020	2.81	3,007	3.23	17,013	2.73	593	2.49	511	2.39	194	2.35		
Thread trimmers (cleaners).....	1,497	1.65	231	1.94	1,266	1.59	72	1.55	175	1.54	32	1.96	525	1.57
Work distributors.....	30	1.81			22	1.85			42	1.64	52	1.59	188	1.61

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Included are establishments employing 8 workers or more, and primarily engaged in manufacturing women's, misses', and juniors' dresses, except house dresses (part of industry 2335 as defined in the 1957 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* and supplements prepared by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget).

³ For 11 Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the Bureau of the Budget through March 1965 except Chicago (Cook County, Ill.); New York City (the 5 boroughs); and Philadelphia (Philadelphia and Delaware Counties, Pa., and Camden County, N.J.). The Fall River and

New Bedford, Newark and Jersey City, and Los Angeles-Long Beach and Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove areas are combinations of SMSA's.

⁴ Data relate to all workers in the selected occupations; cutters and markers in all areas, and pressers in a few areas were predominantly men; women were predominant in the remaining occupations shown.

⁵ Includes jobbing shops performing some manufacturing operations, such as cutting and packing and shipping, in addition to regular (inside) shops.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Women's and Misses' Dresses*, March 1966 (BLS Bulletin 1538).

TABLE 91. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings¹ of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1965-67 Continued.

Industrial Chemicals (November 1965)^{2,3}

Item	United States ⁴		New England		Middle Atlantic		Border States		Southwest		Great Lakes		Middle West		Pacific	
	Number	Earnings ¹	Number	Earnings ¹	Number	Earnings ¹	Number	Earnings ¹	Number	Earnings ¹	Number	Earnings ¹	Number	Earnings ¹	Number	Earnings ¹
All establishments.....	168,515	\$3.04	6,931	\$2.66	47,326	\$2.97	22,314	\$3.05	31,800	\$3.28	30,150	\$3.04	7,529	\$3.03	6,383	\$3.08
PRINCIPAL TYPE OF PRODUCT																
Basic inorganic and organic chemicals.....	128,220	\$3.10	2,510	\$2.81	31,293	\$3.00	17,207	\$3.07	29,286	\$3.30	23,707	\$3.10	6,125	\$3.05	4,915	\$3.15
Plastics materials and elastomers.....	40,295	2.84			16,033	2.90	5,107	2.95			6,443	2.82				
SIZE OF COMMUNITY																
Metropolitan areas ⁵	110,959	3.08	4,290	2.61	36,523	2.99	13,792	3.16	22,409	3.39	15,986	3.02	5,482	3.13	6,115	3.07
Nonmetropolitan areas.....	57,556	2.96			10,803	2.90	8,522	2.85	9,391	3.02	14,164	3.07	2,047	2.78		
SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENT																
50-499 workers.....	62,605	2.81	3,198	2.39	18,751	2.78	7,193	2.87	7,047	3.09	10,884	2.80	2,359	2.83	5,781	3.07
500 workers or more.....	105,910	3.17			28,575	3.09	15,121	3.13	24,753	3.34	19,266	3.18	5,170	3.12		
LABOR-MANAGEMENT CONTRACT STATUS																
Establishments with—																
Majority of workers covered.....	136,625	3.04	5,866	2.72	43,142	2.97	16,261	2.98	29,431	3.28	25,779	3.07	5,498	3.12	4,742	3.04
None or minority of workers covered.....	31,890	3.02			4,184	2.92	6,053	3.23	2,369	3.33	4,371	2.86	2,081	2.79	1,641	3.18
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS																
Maintenance:																
Maintenance men, skilled ⁶	33,250	3.41	875	3.08	8,283	3.32	5,147	3.40	8,015	3.57	5,691	3.39	1,375	3.41	1,121	3.46
Electricians, maintenance.....	3,405	3.43	88	3.09	786	3.33	536	3.38	863	3.61	660	3.40	100	3.40	74	3.48
Instrument repairmen.....	2,416	3.51	55	3.14	493	3.45	421	3.46	788	3.67	364	3.46	147	3.42	27	3.42
Machinists, maintenance.....	2,700	3.49	69	3.02	513	3.36	419	3.35	972	3.64	436	3.51	73	3.36		
Mechanics, general.....	7,673	3.27	168	2.96	1,807	3.14	1,105	3.24	1,230	3.42	1,318	3.26	312	3.31	753	3.45
Pipefitters, maintenance.....	5,012	3.46	154	3.11	1,561	3.36	746	3.52	1,228	3.62	803	3.42	195	3.40	59	3.56
Helpers, trades, maintenance.....	2,339	2.79	70	2.37	621	2.76	156	2.55	388	2.75	537	2.90			111	2.92
Processing:																
Chemical operators, class A.....	22,670	3.27	783	2.95	6,169	3.19	4,090	3.34	4,222	3.54	3,888	3.19	945	3.15	1,000	3.27
Chemical operators, class B.....	21,708	3.07	938	2.68	4,940	2.94	1,923	3.02	5,906	3.43	3,528	3.00	1,343	3.09	803	3.14
Chemical operators' helpers.....	10,228	2.71	691	2.43	2,842	2.71	1,350	2.77	1,712	2.89	1,997	2.80	459	2.55	479	2.65
Compressor operators.....	567	3.24			22	3.15	194	3.20	182	3.29	207	3.26				
Fillers.....	2,639	2.76	163	2.69	805	2.78	418	2.71	366	2.60	572	2.84	85	2.85	73	2.94
Millers.....	1,018	2.76	119	2.53	433	2.79	100	2.53	149	2.82	141	2.86	20	2.82		
Mixers.....	1,275	2.74	163	2.52	655	2.71	60	2.46			251	3.00	32	2.98		
Pumpmen.....	1,439	3.11			244	2.88	115	3.03	678	3.26	226	3.04			53	3.10
Material movement and handling:																
Laborers, material handling.....	5,597	2.61	236	2.50	1,580	2.66	681	2.50	1,077	2.49	895	2.74	264	2.82	349	2.77
Stock clerks.....	1,275	3.01	41	2.56	318	2.97	171	3.09	361	3.16	156	3.06	67	2.96	42	3.08
Truckdrivers ⁷	1,972	2.97	119	2.66	547	3.03	265	2.91	421	3.02	328	2.99	22	2.95	68	3.10
Semi- or trailer.....	440	3.02			232	3.23	27	3.16	42	2.64						
Other than semi- or trailer.....	1,066	2.93	37	2.62	206	2.85	105	2.62	267	3.04	238	3.05	22	2.95	19	2.88
Truckers, power (forklift).....	2,245	2.83	144	2.72	751	2.97	294	2.63	220	2.80	374	2.87	212	2.87	100	2.90
Truckers, power (other than forklift).....	368	2.64			138	2.72	54	2.74	39	2.42	25	2.52			7	3.03
Custodial:																
Guards.....	1,455	3.00	20	2.69	279	2.79	195	2.89	431	3.18	263	3.07	108	2.87	24	3.05
Janitors.....	3,317	2.60	139	2.36	894	2.52	367	2.43	526	2.64	832	2.74	148	2.76	69	2.64
Watchmen.....	354	2.64	51	2.39	92	2.44	35	2.44	18	2.71	83	2.94				

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Included are establishments employing 50 workers or more and primarily engaged in manufacturing basic industrial inorganic and organic chemicals, except industrial gases (industry group 281, except 2813), or plastics materials, synthetic resins, and nonvulcanizable elastomers (industry 2821) as defined in the 1957 edition and 1963 supplement of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* (U.S. Bureau of the Budget). Plants making flammable materials and separate auxiliary units such as central offices and research laboratories were excluded.

³ The regions used in this study include: *New England*—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; *Middle Atlantic*—New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; *Border States*—Delaware, District of Columbia, Kentucky, Maryland, Virginia, and West Virginia; *Southeast*—Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Mississippi, North Carolina,

South Carolina, and Tennessee; *Southwest*—Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; *Great Lakes*—Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Ohio, and Wisconsin; *Middle West*—Iowa, Kansas, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; and *Pacific*—California, Nevada, Oregon, and Washington. Alaska and Hawaii were not included in the survey.

⁴ Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately.

⁵ Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget through March 1965.

⁶ Includes data for workers in the occupations listed separately and for all others who have achieved the skills normally associated with fully qualified maintenance trades workers.

⁷ Includes all drivers regardless of type of truck operated.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Industrial Chemicals*, November 1965 (BLS Bulletin 1529).

TABLE 91. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings ¹ of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1965-67 Continued

Paint and Varnish (November 1965) ^{2,3}

Item	United States ⁴		Middle Atlantic		Great Lakes		Pacific	
	Number	Earnings ¹	Number	Earnings ¹	Number	Earnings ¹	Number	Earnings ¹
All production workers.....	31,147	\$2.56	8,275	\$2.60	11,363	\$2.65	3,213	\$2.97
Men.....	29,684	\$2.58	7,929	\$2.62	10,713	\$2.68	3,077	\$3.00
Women.....	1,463	2.09	346	2.07	650	2.09	136	2.30
SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENT								
8-99 workers.....	14,915	2.35	4,162	2.37	3,867	2.45	1,540	2.87
100 workers or more.....	16,232	2.75	4,113	2.83	7,496	2.75	1,673	3.07
LABOR-MANAGEMENT CONTRACT STATUS								
Establishments with—								
Majority of workers covered.....	19,883	2.69	6,654	2.65	7,700	2.68	2,527	3.07
None or minority of workers covered.....	11,264	2.33	1,621	2.39	3,663	2.58	686	2.63
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS								
Fillers, hand or machine (3,066 men, 150 women).....	3,216	2.43	770	2.49	1,166	2.50	390	2.86
Janitors (705 men, 32 women).....	737	2.34	167	2.44	367	2.43	29	2.68
Labelers and packers (1,554 men, 578 women).....	2,132	2.26	510	2.33	736	2.33	234	2.64
Laborers, material handling (all men).....	1,350	2.34	254	2.39	485	2.46	142	2.92
Maintenance men, general utility (all men).....	911	2.86	221	2.90	339	2.95	65	3.47
Millers-grinders (all men).....	1,829	2.61	379	2.60	806	2.70	135	3.06
Mixers (all men).....	2,524	2.57	735	2.61	767	2.67	276	2.96
Receiving clerks (all men).....	162	2.64	32	2.60	49	2.62	20	3.14
Shipping clerks (all men).....	289	2.77	67	2.82	80	2.81	64	3.23
Shipping and receiving clerks (all men).....	292	2.64	81	2.67	86	2.74	19	3.37
Technicians (865 men, 30 women).....	895	2.85	231	2.90	324	2.89	90	2.98
Testers, product (795 men, 50 women).....	845	2.59	203	2.67	308	2.61	94	3.04
Tinters (1,418 men, 1 woman).....	1,419	2.92	350	2.95	536	2.99	166	3.33
Truckdrivers (all men).....	759	2.59	188	2.77	147	2.81	140	3.12
Varnish makers (all men).....	690	2.98	184	3.05	281	3.01	80	3.29

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Included are establishments employing 8 workers or more and primarily engaged in manufacturing paints, varnishes, lacquers, enamels, shellac, putties, and calking compounds, wood fillers and sealers, paint and varnish removers, paintbrush cleaners, and allied paint products (Industry 2851 as defined in the 1957 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* and 1963 Supplement, prepared by the U. S. Bureau of the Budget). Separate auxiliary units such as central offices and warehouses are excluded.

³ The regions shown include: *Middle Atlantic*—New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; *Great Lakes*—Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Ohio, and Wisconsin; and *Pacific*—California, Nevada, Oregon, and Washington.

⁴ Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately. Alaska and Hawaii were not included in the study.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Paints and Varnishes*, November 1965 (BLS Bulletin 1524).

TABLE 91. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings¹ of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1965-67—Continued

Fertilizer (March-April 1966) : 2

Item	United States ⁴		Middle Atlantic		Border States		Southwest		Southwest		Great Lakes		Middle West		Pacific	
	Number	Earnings ¹	Number	Earnings ¹	Number	Earnings ¹	Number	Earnings ¹	Number	Earnings ¹	Number	Earnings ¹	Number	Earnings ¹	Number	Earnings ¹
All production workers ²	25,484	\$1.90	1,540	\$2.22	2,819	\$1.78	9,439	\$1.57	1,683	\$2.03	5,571	\$2.12	2,139	\$1.97	1,228	\$2.73
TYPE OF ESTABLISHMENT																
Complete or integrated.....	8,913	2.19					3,434	1.69			1,247	2.54				
Superphosphate.....	5,164	1.90					1,922	1.75			1,564	1.99				
Mixing.....	11,407	1.68	924	1.97	1,198	1.61	4,083	1.37			2,760	1.99	1,036	1.61	560	2.39
TYPE OF MARKET																
Interstate.....	19,652	1.96	1,428	2.26	2,497	1.82	6,719	1.64	1,417	2.12	4,844	2.16	1,630	2.07		
Intrastate.....	5,832	1.72					2,720	1.38			727	1.79	509	1.64	1,018	2.70
SIZE OF COMMUNITY																
Metropolitan areas ³	13,861	2.00	953	2.16	2,213	1.89	4,430	1.60	1,284	2.11	3,107	2.27	482	1.94	1,101	2.74
Nonmetropolitan areas.....	11,623	1.79	596	2.31	606	1.39	5,009	1.54	399	1.77	2,464	1.93	1,656	1.97		
SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENT																
8-49 workers.....	8,037	1.65	693	1.96	833	1.43	2,845	1.31	428	1.39	1,552	1.93	772	1.74	595	2.56
50-99 workers.....	8,178	1.79	411	2.32	996	1.88	3,666	1.50	318	1.81	1,813	2.00	581	1.93		
100 workers or more.....	9,269	2.23	445	2.53	990	1.97	2,928	1.90	937	2.40	2,206	2.34	786	2.22	500	2.94
LABOR-MANAGEMENT CONTRACTS																
Establishments with—																
Majority of year-round workers covered.....	13,644	2.10	902	2.42	1,933	1.93	4,363	1.68	871	2.32	3,270	2.28	909	2.31	752	2.75
None or minority of year-round workers covered.....	11,840	1.68	647	1.93	886	1.45	5,076	1.47	812	1.72	2,301	1.88	1,230	1.71	476	2.70
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS																
Baggers.....	1,362	1.82	63	2.08	163	1.76	530	1.51	72	1.65	338	2.16	104	1.99	65	2.23
Bag printers.....	176	1.90			30	1.90	65	1.62	26	1.85	31	2.22	20	2.27		
Bag sewers, machine.....	896	1.72	24	1.85	103	1.66	438	1.48	61	1.63	172	2.13	41	2.05	46	2.32
Batch weighers.....	642	1.79	44	2.26	96	1.82	256	1.47	41	1.71	149	2.19	39	1.92		
Carpenters, maintenance.....	123	2.43	13	2.63	11	2.43	61	2.14	9	3.06	9	2.70			9	3.41
Chambermen.....	285	2.13	15	2.83	35	2.32	149	1.66	9	3.16	36	2.74	26	2.58		
Conveyor tenders.....	320	1.77			16	1.80	187	1.48			66	2.11	23	2.19	9	2.94
Laborers, material handling.....	6,042	1.65	500	1.99	732	1.67	2,679	1.39	295	1.65	1,146	1.96	317	1.78	187	2.33
Mechanics, maintenance.....	979	2.59	60	2.68	90	2.47	318	2.33	88	2.91	271	2.65	88	2.71	36	3.39
Millers.....	195	2.13	9	2.43	27	2.01	65	1.62	13	2.63	43	2.54	20	1.96		
Mixers, dry mixing.....	738	1.89	59	2.18	63	1.79	272	1.53	47	1.83	201	2.14	52	2.13	35	2.50
Mixers, superphosphate.....	407	2.09	12	2.63	36	1.95	165	1.78	19	2.45	115	2.18	32	2.22	16	3.23
Truckdrivers.....	1,275	1.69	86	1.98	122	1.44	569	1.39	124	1.63	135	2.08	52	1.63	128	2.72
Truckers, power (forklift).....	379	2.01	19	2.13	86	1.75	68	1.57	24	1.83	101	2.25	23	2.32	32	2.68
Truckers, power (other than forklift).....	1,995	1.75	107	2.15	215	1.80	990	1.47	100	1.62	374	2.18	131	1.96	43	2.71
Watchmen.....	270	1.59	16	1.93	31	1.56	137	1.39	7	1.43	44	1.92	24	1.78		

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² The survey included establishments employing eight workers or more and primarily engaged in manufacturing mixed fertilizers from one or more ingredients produced in the same plant or in making fertilizers from purchased fertilizer materials as defined by Industries 2871 and 2872 in the 1957 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* and the 1963 *Supplement* prepared by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget.

³ The regions used in this study include: *Middle Atlantic*—New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; *Border States*—Delaware, District of Columbia, Kentucky, Maryland, Virginia, and West Virginia; *Southeast*—Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Tennessee; *Southwest*—Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; *Great Lakes*—Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Ohio, and Wisconsin; *Middle West*—

Iowa, Kansas, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota and South Dakota; and *Pacific*—California, Nevada, Oregon, and Washington.

⁴ Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately. Alaska and Hawaii were not included in the study.

⁵ Virtually all production workers were men.

⁶ The term "metropolitan area" as used in this study refers to the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget through March 1965.

NOTE: Dashes indicate no data reported or data that do not meet publication criteria.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Fertilizer Manufacturing, March-April 1966* (BLS Bulletin 1531).

TABLE 91. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings¹ of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1965-1967—Continued

Petroleum Refineries (December 1965)^{2,3}

Item	United States		East Coast		Western Pennsylvania-West Virginia		Midwest I		Midwest II		Texas-Louisiana-Gulf Coast		Texas Inland-North Louisiana-Arkansas		Rocky Mountain		West Coast	
	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings
All workers ⁴	73,318	\$3.45	11,066	\$3.58	1,983	\$2.60	12,641	\$3.52	7,468	\$3.26	24,481	\$3.52	3,847	\$3.26	2,066	\$3.39	9,766	\$3.44
Size of community:																		
Metropolitan areas ⁵	60,210	3.50	9,929	3.56			11,561	3.53	2,983	3.30	24,481	3.52			1,049	3.37	9,271	3.44
Nonmetropolitan areas.....	13,108	3.23			1,876	2.60			4,485	3.23			3,018	3.28				
Size of establishment:																		
100-999 workers.....	37,547	3.39	3,779	3.61	1,983	2.60	7,902	3.54	6,621	3.26	6,893	3.48	3,847	3.26	2,066	3.39	4,456	3.43
1,000 workers or more.....	35,771	3.52	7,287	3.56			4,739	3.49			17,588	3.54					5,310	3.45
Maintenance:																		
Carpenters.....	958	3.64	100	3.72	12	2.68	167	3.63	60	3.45	430	3.69	27	3.38	19	3.55	143	3.64
Electricians.....	1,419	3.65	178	3.77	18	2.77	294	3.61	105	3.47	576	3.72	46	3.48	39	3.51	163	3.69
Helpers, trades.....	2,141	3.07	203	3.14	73	2.50	442	3.12	212	3.01	808	3.12	96	2.85	52	3.16	255	3.00
Instrument repairmen.....	1,623	3.69	167	3.92			312	3.63	105	3.45	659	3.77	44	3.50	54	3.54	274	3.63
Machinists.....	2,115	3.67	199	3.75	17	2.80	294	3.62	122	3.49	1,004	3.70	33	3.46	29	3.60	417	3.68
Mechanics.....	1,143	3.59	285	3.75	18	2.68	223	3.64	99	3.38	293	3.63	86	3.34	55	3.51		
Pipefitters.....	3,569	3.62	341	3.74	48	2.67	835	3.56	219	3.46	1,398	3.70	84	3.29	107	3.53	537	3.64
Welders, hand.....	1,722	3.64	210	3.84	41	2.72	283	3.68	170	3.48	689	3.69	70	3.38	78	3.58	181	3.65
Processing:																		
Compounders.....	307	3.52	62	3.70	35	2.64	56	3.78	29	3.35	91	3.70			8	3.38	9	3.39
Filtermen.....	119	3.14	14	3.87	68	2.72			13	3.45	16	3.69						
Gagers.....	659	3.46			8	2.50	90	3.48	43	3.15	350	3.50	39	3.35				
Laborers.....	3,729	2.74	459	2.81	240	2.38	545	2.92	623	2.74	1,540	2.72	112	2.72	115	2.73	95	2.78
Loaders, tank cars or trucks.....	1,065	3.23	83	3.44	57	2.46	289	3.42	226	3.10	143	3.38	131	3.04	72	3.30	64	3.15
Package fillers, machine.....	367	3.00	65	3.03	28	2.51	37	3.29	48	3.06	107	3.06					59	2.99
Pressmen, paraffin.....	35	2.68			31	2.63												
Pumpmen.....	1,699	3.60	246	3.80	71	2.66	382	3.76	215	3.39	567	3.70	91	3.29	73	3.43	54	3.31
Pumpmen's helpers.....	641	3.39					151	3.43	67	3.34	236	3.47					87	3.18
Stillmen (chief operators), catalytic cracking.....	996	3.86	163	4.02			187	3.92	125	3.70	263	3.97			49	3.79	43	3.85
Stillmen (chief operators), cracking other than catalytic.....	1,281	3.85	236	4.07	18	2.90	375	3.91	233	3.68	220	3.91	105	3.66			60	3.83
Stillmen (chief operators), straight-run.....	1,493	3.91	245	4.08	29	2.88	173	3.88	111	3.58			52	3.51			31	3.81
Stillmen (chief operators), combination units.....	687	3.83	86	4.10			102	3.99	99	3.68	116	3.98	120	3.65	27	3.66	121	3.82
Stillmen assistant (assistant operators), catalytic cracking.....	2,090	3.57	235	3.76			490	3.62	221	3.43	694	3.63			110	3.50	117	3.49
Stillmen, assistant (assistant operators), cracking, other than catalytic.....	2,531	3.55	289	3.73	12	2.70	906	3.55	355	3.41	662	3.61	121	3.39			144	3.40
Stillmen, assistant (assistant operators), straight-run.....	2,432	3.62	419	3.73	20	2.71	213	3.60	151	3.35			54	3.38	112	3.49	125	3.47
Stillmen, assistant (assistant operators), combination units.....	1,249	3.57					73	3.77	172	3.42	158	3.68			39	3.55	457	3.52
Stillmen's helpers (operators' helpers), catalytic cracking.....	659	3.38	59	3.50			145	3.48	98	3.13	208	3.52	49	3.02				
Stillmen's helpers (operators' helpers), cracking, other than catalytic.....	513	3.42	73	3.59			253	3.49			32	3.43						
Stillmen's helpers (operators' helpers), straight-run.....	649	3.40	89	3.45			155	3.47	60	3.14	258	3.50					28	3.28
Stillmen's helpers (operators' helpers), combination units.....	671	3.37					127	3.55					85	3.20			205	3.33
Treaters, light oils.....	513	3.63	80	3.79	26	2.72	135	3.76	62	3.48	103	3.80	48	3.41			47	3.55
Treaters' helpers, light oils.....	228	3.52	22	3.47			70	3.71	24	3.27	59	3.60						

See footnotes on p. 212.

TABLE 91. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings¹ of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1965-1967—Continued

Petroleum Refineries (December 1965)²—Continued

Item	United States		East Coast		Western Pennsylvania-West Virginia		Midwest I		Midwest II		Texas-Louisiana-Gulf Coast		Texas Inland-North Louisiana-Arkansas		Rocky Mountain		West Coast	
	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings
Size of establishment—Continued																		
Inspection and testing:																		
Routine testers, laboratory	2,963	3.48	529	3.60	89	2.58	416	3.39	319	3.27	1,142	3.70	150	3.13	112	3.18	206	3.29
Recording and control:																		
Stock clerks.....	713	3.46	99	3.34	8	2.52	154	3.47	56	3.13	330	3.63	27	3.16	14	3.16	25	3.24
Material movement:																		
Truckdrivers ³ :	1,397	3.24	206	3.25	39	2.56	176	3.27	85	3.05	445	3.44	92	3.04	30	3.15	324	3.12
Light (under 1½ tons)	124	3.07							18	3.00	83	3.11	6	2.64	9	3.08		
Medium (1½ to and including 4 tons)	326	3.14			10	2.45	84	3.23	51	3.03	69	3.22	38	2.99	20	3.18	50	3.19
Heavy (over 4 tons, other than trailer type)	96	3.20											17	3.12			49	3.29
Truckers, power (forklift)	244	3.05	57	3.08	21			3.18	35	3.00	69	3.14					50	3.01
Custodial:																		
Guards.....	632	3.05	135	3.05			142	3.13	34	2.93	266	3.12	33	2.76				
Janitors.....	762	2.74	88	2.86	14	2.11	179	2.80	79	2.60	290	2.75	27	2.50	17	2.54	68	2.81
Watchmen.....	96	2.79			16	2.36	30	3.01	26	2.90								

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Included are establishments employing 100 workers or more and primarily engaged in producing gasoline, kerosene, distillate fuel oils, residual fuel oils, lubricants, and other products from crude petroleum, and its fractionation products either through straight distillation of crude oil, redistillation of unfinished petroleum derivatives, cracking or other processes. (Industry 2911 as defined in the 1957 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* and 1963 Supplement, prepared by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget). Separate auxiliary units such as central offices and research laboratories are excluded.

³ The regions used in this study include: *East Coast*—Connecticut, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, Rhode Island, South Carolina, Vermont, Virginia, and the following counties in Pennsylvania: Bradford, Columbia, Dauphin, Montour, Northumberland, Sullivan, York, and all counties east thereof; *Western Pennsylvania-West Virginia*—West Virginia and those counties in Pennsylvania not included in the East Coast region; *Midwest I*—Illinois, Indiana, Kentucky, Michigan, Ohio, and Tennessee; *Midwest II*—Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Oklahoma, South Dakota, and Wisconsin; *Texas-Louisiana Gulf Coast*—the following counties in Texas: Aransas, Brazoria, Calhoun, Cameron, Chambers, Fort Bend, Galveston, Hardin, Harris, Jackson, Jasper, Jefferson, Kenedy, Kleberg, Liberty, Matagorda, Montgomery, Newton, Nueces, Orange, Polk, Refugio, San Jacinto, San Patricio, Tyler, Victoria, Waller, Wharton, and Willacy; the following parishes in Louisiana: Avoyelles, East Feliciana, Pointe Coupee, Tangipahoa, Vernon, Rapides, Washington, and West Feliciana, and all parishes south thereof; the following counties in Mississippi: George, Hancock, Harrison, Jackson, Pearl River, and Stone; and the following counties in Alabama: Baldwin and Mobile; *Texas Inland-North Louisiana-Arkansas*—Arkansas and New Mexico and those parts of the States of Alabama, Louisiana, Mississippi, and Texas not included in the Texas-Louisiana Gulf Coast; *Rocky Mountain*—Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Utah, and Wyoming; and *West Coast*—Arizona, California, Nevada, Oregon, and Washington. Alaska and Hawaii were excluded from the survey.

⁴ Virtually all production workers were men.

⁵ Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget through March 1965.

⁶ Includes all drivers regardless of size and type of truck operated.

SOURCE: Industry Wage Survey: Petroleum Refining, December 1965 (BLS Bulletin 1526).

TABLE 91. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings¹ of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1965-67—Continued.

Footwear (April 1965)^{2,3}

Item	United States ⁴		New England		Middle Atlantic		Border States		Southwest		Great Lakes		Middle West		Pacific	
	Number	Earnings ¹	Number	Earnings ¹	Number	Earnings ¹	Number	Earnings ¹	Number	Earnings ¹	Number	Earnings ¹	Number	Earnings ¹	Number	Earnings ¹
All production workers ⁵	173,804	\$1.77	60,400	\$1.91	33,404	\$1.70	6,662	\$1.59	8,077	\$1.58	26,978	\$1.83	19,213	\$1.67	1,435	\$1.91
Women.....	103,207	1.60	34,551	1.68	18,712	1.52	4,474	1.51	5,600	1.53	17,240	1.66	11,935	1.57	744	1.68
Men.....	70,597	2.02	25,849	2.21	14,692	1.94	2,218	1.73	2,477	1.70	9,738	2.14	7,278	1.85	691	2.16
MAJOR PRODUCT																
Men's Goodyear-welt dress shoes.....	30,958	1.86	9,831	2.04	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,828	1.97	2,472	1.65	.....	.....
Men's Goodyear-welt work shoes.....	7,499	1.71	1,679	1.80	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,113	1.82	.....	.....	.....	.....
Men's cement-process shoes.....	7,208	1.75	3,526	1.80	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,448	1.84	.....	.....	.....	.....
Women's cement-process (conventional-lasted) shoes.....	74,922	1.78	31,888	1.88	13,691	1.76	3,834	1.55	2,480	1.53	9,403	1.78	9,566	1.70	1,133	1.92
Women's cement-process (slip-lasted) shoes.....	5,406	1.67	.....	.....	2,514	1.64	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Women's McKay (including Littleway) shoes.....	8,335	1.71	4,683	1.76	987	1.68	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Misses' and children's cement-process (conventional-lasted) shoes.....	10,096	1.70	2,076	1.80	1,785	1.69	.....	.....	1,826	1.64	1,179	1.57	2,085	1.69	.....	.....
Misses' and children's Goodyear-welt shoes.....	8,207	1.88	.....	.....	2,124	1.61	.....	.....	.....	.....	970	1.90	1,155	1.70	.....	.....
Misses', children's, and infants' stitchdown shoes.....	4,440	1.57	.....	.....	1,692	1.69	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Moccasin constructed shoes with hand sewn plug.....	3,323	1.94	2,478	1.96	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENT																
50-249 workers.....	38,320	1.74	13,521	1.83	12,913	1.76	1,006	1.54	1,064	1.45	3,953	1.73	1,828	1.54	1,435	1.91
250 workers or more.....	135,484	1.78	46,879	1.93	20,491	1.67	5,656	1.59	7,013	1.60	23,025	1.85	17,385	1.69	.....	.....
SIZE OF COMMUNITY																
Metropolitan areas ⁶	76,721	1.86	32,373	1.98	26,981	1.73	1,642	1.61	.....	.....	8,733	1.95	3,520	1.79	1,290	1.89
Nonmetropolitan areas.....	97,083	1.71	28,027	1.83	6,423	1.61	5,050	1.58	7,015	1.58	18,245	1.77	15,693	1.65	.....	.....
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS																
Men's Goodyear-welt dress shoes:																
Cutters, vamp and whole shoe, machine (972 men, 241 women).....	1,213	2.47	382	2.98	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	295	2.69	104	2.09	.....	.....
Fancy stitchers (1,275 women, 10 men).....	1,285	1.71	239	2.02	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	240	1.90	124	1.47	.....	.....
Floor boys and girls (273 women, 142 men).....	420	1.52	128	1.54	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	117	1.62	31	1.42	.....	.....
Goodyear stitchers (497 men, 8 women).....	505	2.32	147	2.76	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	118	2.54	69	1.70	.....	.....
Pullover-machine operators (all men).....	345	2.55	98	3.26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	88	2.85	30	2.01	.....	.....
Side lasters, machine (all men).....	350	2.33	102	2.90	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	85	2.48	38	1.79	.....	.....
Triers (179 women, 132 men).....	311	2.01	87	2.48	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	147	1.84	.....	.....	.....	.....
Women's cement-process (conventional-lasted) shoes:																
Cutters, vamp and whole shoe, machine (1,720 men, 479 women).....	2,199	2.41	948	2.78	359	2.08	141	1.91	64	2.10	294	2.39	225	2.08	37	2.58
Fancy stitchers (3,110 women, 160 men).....	3,270	1.75	1,322	1.90	557	1.80	154	1.50	61	1.33	524	1.64	427	1.56	70	1.94
Floor boys and girls (803 women, 431 men).....	1,234	1.51	518	1.45	211	1.81	57	1.39	65	1.37	140	1.50	158	1.44	33	1.53
Pullover-machine operators (719 men, 1 woman).....	720	2.64	293	3.02	127	2.43	39	1.99	24	2.15	94	2.44	100	2.52	8	3.00
Side lasters, machine (1,097 men, 7 women).....	1,104	2.50	499	2.89	152	2.28	56	1.68	37	2.14	145	2.42	156	2.14	12	2.46
Sole attachers, cement-process (822 men, 100 women).....	922	2.31	417	2.62	152	2.18	44	1.67	32	1.76	107	2.00	102	2.14	25	2.23
Triers (749 women, 668 men).....	1,417	2.00	512	2.43	157	1.89	91	1.64	80	1.59	220	1.87	267	1.75	8	1.99

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Included are establishments employing 50 workers or more and engaged primarily in manufacturing footwear, except houseslippers and rubber footwear (industry 3141 as defined in the 1957 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* and 1963 Supplement, U.S. Bureau of the Budget).

³ The regions used in this study are: *New England*—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; *Middle Atlantic*—New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; *Border States*—Delaware, District of Columbia, Kentucky, Maryland, Virginia, and West Virginia; *Southwest*—Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; *Great Lakes*—Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Ohio, and Wisconsin; *Middle*

West—Iowa, Kansas, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; and *Pacific*—California, Nevada, Oregon, and Washington.

⁴ Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately. Alaska and Hawaii were not included in the study.

⁵ Includes data for major product classifications in addition to those shown separately.

⁶ The term "metropolitan area" as used in this study refers to Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget in 1961.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Footwear, April 1965* (BLS Bulletin 1503).

TABLE 92. Number and Average Hourly Earnings ¹ of Employees in Selected Nonmanufacturing Industries, 1965-67

Bituminous Coal Mining (January 1967) ²

Item	United States ³		Alabama		Illinois		Kentucky		Ohio		Pennsylvania		Virginia		West Virginia	
	Number	Hourly earnings ¹	Number	Hourly earnings ¹	Number	Hourly earnings ¹	Number	Hourly earnings ¹	Number	Hourly earnings ¹	Number	Hourly earnings ¹	Number	Hourly earnings ¹	Number	Hourly earnings ¹
UNDERGROUND MINES																
All production employees	72,644	\$3.34	3,848	\$3.19	3,985	\$3.58	9,881	\$2.90	2,612	\$3.47	13,029	\$3.54	6,203	\$2.84	29,617	\$3.46
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS																
Continuous-mining machine operators	2,807	3.71			191	3.87	127	3.48	157	3.75	834	3.72	111	3.63	1,259	3.69
Drillers, machine	1,333	3.27	86	3.37	157	3.61	414	2.77	67	3.53	92	3.55	63	3.02	412	3.51
Electricians, maintenance, inside	2,117	3.66	217	3.47			196	3.43	15	3.75	20	3.75	119	3.66	1,395	3.72
Loaders, hard	3,088	2.32	186	2.29			715	1.89			290	2.88	810	2.14	759	2.48
Loading-machine operators	3,155	3.52	199	3.45	118	3.73	552	3.07	90	3.56	343	3.71	174	3.02	1,540	3.67
Mechanics, maintenance, inside	4,360	3.69	75	3.37	286	3.74	522	3.46	210	3.75	1,391	3.75	202	3.48	1,539	3.74
Motormen, inside	5,794	3.21	258	3.09	99	3.41	754	2.83	207	3.34	1,346	3.41	657	2.59	2,270	3.39
Roof bolters	5,039	3.51	233	3.37	264	3.62	563	3.31	182	3.52	1,200	3.56	285	3.41	2,076	3.54
Shuttle-car operators	6,252	3.31	288	3.23	355	3.46	996	2.90	213	3.40	873	3.45	290	3.28	2,948	3.37
Tipple operators	1,259	3.33	57	2.82	49	3.55	200	2.70	27	3.26	184	3.48	77	3.29	610	3.51
Truckdrivers	1,099	2.92	89	2.83	14	3.69	164	2.43	32	3.37	94	3.56	171	2.22	515	3.14
SURFACE MINES																
All production employees	14,866	3.14			2,633	3.83	2,064	3.35	2,761	3.01	3,451	2.33				
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS																
Bulldozer operators	1,862	3.11			189	3.62	291	3.41	335	3.05	574	2.42				
Drillers, machine	779	3.08			106	3.75	132	3.28	114	2.86	150	2.36				
Mechanics, maintenance	703	3.49			103	3.88	122	3.50	233	3.38	63	2.77				
Oilers and greasers	1,652	2.76			189	3.99	141	3.49	384	2.55	541	2.00				
Power-shovel operators	2,439	3.38			272	4.15	295	3.69	518	3.30	797	2.79				
Truckdrivers	1,695	3.22			367	3.91	260	3.55	334	3.05	211	1.90				
Welders, maintenance	755	3.58			228	3.93	136	3.60	118	3.45	96	2.47				

¹ Average straight-time hourly earnings information excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² The survey included establishments employing 10 workers or more and primarily engaged in producing bituminous coal or in developing bituminous coal mines (part of industry 1211 as defined in the 1957 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* and supplements prepared by the U.S.

Bureau of the Budget).

³ Includes data for States in addition to those shown separately. Alaska and Hawaii were not included in the study.

Source: *Industry Wage Survey: Bituminous Coal Mining, January 1967* (BLS Bulletin 1583).

TABLE 92. Number and Average Hourly Earnings ¹ of Employees in Selected Nonmanufacturing Industries, 1965-67—Continued

All and Bell Telephone carriers (December 1966)²

Occupational group	United States ³		New England		Middle Atlantic		Great Lakes		Chesapeake		Southeast		North Central		South Central		Mountain		Pacific	
	Number of workers	Average hourly rates	Number of workers	Average hourly rates	Number of workers	Average hourly rates	Number of workers	Average hourly rates	Number of workers	Average hourly rates	Number of workers	Average hourly rates	Number of workers	Average hourly rates	Number of workers	Average hourly rates	Number of workers	Average hourly rates	Number of workers	Average hourly rates
All Carriers ⁴																				
All employees except officials and managerial assistants	692,036	\$3.14	48,254	\$3.15	136,733	\$3.37	116,443	\$3.20	40,092	\$3.08	87,857	\$2.73	24,768	\$2.94	62,511	\$2.78	28,306	\$3.02	108,402	\$3.31
Cable splicers	17,748	3.45	1,246	3.53	3,150	3.71	3,149	3.53	1,203	3.53	2,828	3.40	843	3.13	1,347	3.05	616	3.36	2,811	3.43
Cable splicers' helpers	2,203	2.16	323	2.10	498	2.26	275	2.22	114	2.39	309	2.10	-----	-----	434	2.05	-----	-----	83	2.61
Central office repairmen	49,164	3.34	2,774	3.28	9,825	3.48	7,421	3.45	2,649	3.27	5,318	3.21	1,589	3.41	4,621	3.25	1,650	3.39	8,223	3.44
Clerical (nonsupervisory)	138,936	2.44	9,840	2.41	29,235	2.50	22,820	2.48	7,684	2.35	14,697	2.26	4,819	2.22	10,429	2.26	5,961	2.33	24,872	2.61
Exchange repairmen	16,614	3.66	624	3.40	4,048	3.80	4,364	3.69	580	3.79	1,474	3.40	273	3.64	2,017	3.58	533	3.56	2,541	3.66
Experienced switchboard operators	117,121	2.27	8,449	2.32	22,963	2.42	19,755	2.32	7,273	2.27	16,593	1.98	4,765	2.13	13,931	2.13	4,977	2.19	14,749	2.51
Linemen	12,901	2.65	984	2.82	2,389	2.97	1,850	2.78	904	2.37	2,039	2.26	586	2.47	1,714	2.39	622	2.75	1,565	2.98
Mechanics, building and motor vehicle service	2,925	3.41	200	3.00	884	3.60	733	3.47	195	3.19	145	3.22	53	3.14	142	3.33	51	2.95	450	3.47
PBX and station installers	34,580	3.36	1,481	3.11	8,900	3.52	7,119	3.46	1,815	3.18	3,536	3.05	613	3.60	3,924	3.30	877	3.39	6,105	3.32
Test-board men and repeatermen	14,929	3.55	809	3.62	1,762	3.97	1,871	3.76	497	3.79	1,877	3.50	268	3.64	867	3.50	462	3.65	1,900	3.72
Bell System Carriers ⁵																				
All employees except officials and managerial assistants	661,879	\$3.18	48,254	\$3.15	135,794	\$3.37	107,572	\$3.25	37,532	\$3.15	83,218	\$2.76	24,607	\$2.94	59,141	\$2.80	28,306	\$3.02	103,383	\$3.34
Cable splicers	16,887	3.48	1,248	3.53	3,118	3.72	2,871	3.57	1,119	3.59	2,701	3.45	843	3.13	1,251	3.08	616	3.36	2,695	3.42
Cable splicers' helpers	2,101	2.17	323	2.10	496	2.26	261	2.23	112	2.39	292	2.11	-----	-----	398	2.06	-----	-----	83	2.61
Central office repairmen	47,418	3.36	2,774	3.28	9,772	3.48	7,054	3.48	2,478	3.29	4,939	3.25	1,577	3.41	4,497	3.26	1,650	3.39	7,909	3.44
Clerical (nonsupervisory)	133,572	2.46	9,840	2.41	29,082	2.51	21,537	2.51	7,187	2.39	13,933	2.28	4,785	2.22	9,780	2.28	5,961	2.33	23,823	2.64
Exchange repairmen	15,488	3.70	624	3.40	4,048	3.80	3,735	3.82	580	3.79	1,446	3.42	273	3.64	2,015	3.58	533	3.56	2,219	3.72
Experienced switchboard operators	109,279	2.31	8,449	2.32	22,642	2.43	17,154	2.41	6,474	2.36	15,130	2.02	4,706	2.14	13,027	2.17	4,977	2.19	13,840	2.55
Linemen	11,865	2.66	984	2.82	2,354	2.96	1,524	2.82	781	2.41	1,923	2.26	576	2.49	1,579	2.41	622	2.75	1,336	2.91
Mechanics, building and motor vehicle service	2,843	3.43	200	3.00	884	3.60	713	3.49	193	3.19	126	3.38	53	3.14	139	3.35	51	2.95	429	3.48
PBX and station installers	33,202	3.38	1,481	3.11	8,817	3.53	6,856	3.47	1,572	3.30	3,374	3.08	605	3.63	3,640	3.34	877	3.39	5,986	3.32
Test-board men and repeatermen	14,523	3.56	809	3.62	1,757	3.97	1,754	3.79	483	3.81	1,808	3.52	267	3.64	849	3.51	462	3.65	1,911	3.73

See footnotes on p. 216.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Communications, 1966* (BLS Bulletin 1582).

TABLE 92. Number and Average Hourly Earnings¹ of Employees in Selected Nonmanufacturing Industries, 1965-67—Continued

Occupational group	All and Bell Telephone carriers (December 1965) ²																			
	United States ³		New England		Middle Atlantic		Great Lakes		Chesapeake		Southeast		North Central		South Central		Mountain		Pacific	
	Number of workers	Average hourly rates	Number of workers	Average hourly rates	Number of workers	Average hourly rates	Number of workers	Average hourly rates	Number of workers	Average hourly rates	Number of workers	Average hourly rates	Number of workers	Average hourly rates	Number of workers	Average hourly rates	Number of workers	Average hourly rates	Number of workers	Average hourly rates
	All carriers ⁴																			
All employees except officials and managerial assistants ⁵	648,451	\$3.04	45,383	\$3.10	131,795	\$3.26	109,862	\$3.09	37,078	\$2.96	78,957	\$2.63	23,454	\$2.82	58,820	\$2.70	27,347	\$2.88	99,173	\$3.19
Cable splicers.....	16,356	3.39	1,222	3.57	2,942	3.65	2,869	3.46	1,154	3.42	2,579	3.27	781	3.10	1,275	3.11	592	3.19	2,402	3.39
Cable splicers' helpers.....	2,000	2.09	231	2.21	397	2.20	307	2.10	113	2.17	289	1.90			414	2.04	1	(?)	100	2.49
Central office repairmen.....	45,744	3.25	2,636	3.29	9,388	3.40	7,058	3.35	2,344	3.18	4,645	3.11	1,498	3.27	4,343	3.20	1,621	3.21	7,560	3.32
Clerical (nonsupervisory).....	130,325	2.35	9,298	2.34	28,290	2.42	21,244	2.39	7,113	2.25	13,421	2.20	4,430	2.12	9,864	2.20	5,686	2.21	22,960	2.50
Exchange repairmen.....	14,872	3.54	580	3.53	3,782	3.66	3,895	3.56	418	3.60	1,226	3.26	248	3.46	1,862	3.47	498	3.36	2,208	3.52
Experienced switchboard operators.....	117,101	2.17	8,869	2.27	22,849	2.35	19,378	2.23	7,407	2.16	16,737	1.90	4,727	2.02	13,467	2.06	5,076	2.06	14,442	2.37
Linemen.....	12,779	2.64	918	2.93	2,276	3.09	1,942	2.76	875	2.31	2,001	2.12	619	2.42	1,832	2.44	645	2.62	1,411	2.90
Mechanics, building and motor vehicle service.....	2,785	3.28	183	3.01	873	3.47	709	3.30	181	3.02	129	3.07	46	2.95	134	3.22	47	2.79	414	3.37
PBX and station installers.....	32,098	3.32	1,313	3.23	8,504	3.52	6,837	3.39	1,019	3.09	3,046	3.00	581	3.50	3,699	3.26	828	3.28	5,997	3.24
Test-board men and repeatermen.....	13,768	3.43	744	3.64	1,603	3.83	1,790	3.61	469	3.63	1,541	3.36	232	3.50	842	3.39	427	3.44	1,851	3.66
	Bell System carriers ⁵																			
All employees except officials and managerial assistants ⁶	621,734	\$3.07	45,383	\$3.10	131,018	\$3.27	102,409	\$3.13	34,910	\$3.02	74,835	\$2.66	23,313	\$2.83	55,496	\$2.73	27,347	\$2.88	94,703	\$3.21
Cable splicers.....	15,559	3.42	1,222	3.57	2,917	3.65	2,584	3.51	1,088	3.46	2,457	3.31	780	3.10	1,193	3.14	592	3.19	2,319	3.39
Cable splicers' helpers.....	1,884	2.10	231	2.21	397	2.20	296	2.11	107	2.20	275	1.91			361	2.07	1	(?)	81	2.45
Central office repairmen.....	44,147	3.27	2,636	3.29	9,302	3.41	6,720	3.37	2,192	3.20	4,288	3.15	1,486	3.28	4,428	3.21	1,621	3.21	7,275	3.32
Clerical (nonsupervisory).....	125,480	2.45	9,298	2.34	28,138	2.42	20,128	2.41	6,675	2.29	12,760	2.22	4,414	2.12	9,253	2.22	5,686	2.21	21,995	2.62
Exchange repairmen.....	14,326	3.56	580	3.53	3,782	3.66	3,607	3.64	418	3.60	1,211	3.27	248	3.46	1,860	3.47	498	3.36	2,107	3.54
Experienced switchboard operators.....	110,634	2.21	8,869	2.27	22,582	2.36	17,609	2.29	6,785	2.22	15,499	1.92	4,687	2.02	12,577	2.09	5,076	2.06	13,521	2.41
Linemen.....	11,735	2.65	918	2.93	2,240	3.10	1,610	2.80	753	2.37	1,885	2.11	614	2.43	1,690	2.46	645	2.62	1,204	2.89
Mechanics, building and motor vehicle service.....	2,720	3.29	183	3.01	873	3.47	691	3.31	180	3.02	115	3.20	46	2.95	132	3.23	47	2.79	399	3.36
PBX and station installers.....	30,532	3.35	1,313	3.23	8,422	3.53	6,639	3.40	766	3.30	2,889	3.04	562	3.50	3,447	3.30	828	3.28	5,664	3.23
Test-board men and repeatermen.....	13,411	3.44	744	3.64	1,599	3.83	1,686	3.63	453	3.63	1,474	3.38	232	3.50	804	3.41	427	3.44	1,802	3.57

¹ Pay data were computed by dividing scheduled weekly compensation by scheduled weekly hours. Scheduled weekly compensation includes the basic weekly pay rate plus any regularly scheduled supplementary compensation, such as differentials for evening and night tours and certain perquisites. It excludes pay for overtime work and pay in excess of weekday rates for Sunday and holiday work.

² The regions used in this survey are: *New England*—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; *Middle Atlantic*—Delaware, New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; *Great Lakes*—Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin; *Chesapeake*—District of Columbia, Maryland, Virginia, and West Virginia; *Southeast*—Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, and Tennessee; *North Central*—Iowa, Minnesota, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; *South Central*—Arkansas, Kansas, Missouri, Oklahoma, and Texas (except El Paso County); *Mountain*—Arizona, Colorado, Idaho

(south of the Salmon River), Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Texas (El Paso County), Utah, and Wyoming; and *Pacific*—California, Idaho (north of Salmon River), Oregon, and Washington.

³ Includes data for employees in Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and Virgin Islands and long-lines employees of the American Telephone and Telegraph Co. which are excluded from the regional tabulations. Alaska had no telephone carriers within scope of the survey.

⁴ Covers telephone carriers with annual operating revenues exceeding \$1,000,000 and engaged in interstate or foreign communication service by means of their own facilities or through connection with the facilities of another carrier under direct or indirect common control.

⁵ Covers 24 Bell System telephone carriers.

⁶ Includes employees in occupations in addition to those shown separately.

⁷ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of an average.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Communications, 1965* (BLS Bulletin 1521).

TABLE 92. Number and Average Hourly Earnings¹ of Employees in Selected Nonmanufacturing Industries, 1965-67—Continued

Item	Eating and drinking places (October 1966 and April 1967) ^{2,3}																			
	United States				Northeast				South				North Central				West			
	October 1966		April 1967		October 1966		April 1967		October 1966		April 1967		October 1966		April 1967		October 1966		April 1967	
	Number	Hourly Wages ¹	Number	Hourly Wages ¹	Number	Hourly Wages ¹	Number	Hourly Wages ¹	Number	Hourly Wages ¹	Number	Hourly Wages ¹	Number	Hourly Wages ¹	Number	Hourly Wages ¹	Number	Hourly Wages ¹	Number	Hourly Wages ¹
ALL AREAS																				
Nonsupervisory employees.....	1,523,923	\$1.33	1,525,261	\$1.37	422,045	\$1.46	418,692	\$1.52	377,705	\$1.02	380,718	\$1.06	448,975	\$1.28	449,639	\$1.30	275,198	\$1.63	276,212	\$1.65
Men.....	627,246	1.60	627,682	1.64	212,890	1.74	210,300	1.79	132,720	1.25	135,718	1.29	156,617	1.53	157,447	1.55	125,019	1.84	124,217	1.86
Women.....	896,677	1.14	897,579	1.18	209,155	1.18	208,392	1.24	244,985	.90	245,000	.94	292,358	1.15	292,192	1.17	150,179	1.46	151,995	1.49
Tipped employees ⁴	512,241	1.06	516,429	1.09	171,904	1.11	169,092	1.16	105,948	.72	111,070	.76	145,168	1.00	145,690	1.03	89,221	1.44	90,627	1.45
Men.....	93,546	1.50	94,397	1.53	48,141	1.52	47,202	1.56	14,912	1.04	16,565	1.06	16,438	1.49	15,581	1.50	14,055	1.97	15,049	1.94
Women.....	418,695	.96	422,032	.99	123,763	.96	121,890	1.01	91,036	.67	94,485	.71	128,730	.94	130,079	.97	75,166	1.34	75,578	1.36
Nontipped employees.....	1,011,682	1.47	1,008,832	1.51	250,141	1.70	249,600	1.72	271,757	1.14	269,668	1.19	303,807	1.41	303,979	1.44	185,977	1.72	185,585	1.75
Men.....	533,700	1.62	533,285	1.66	164,749	1.80	163,098	1.86	117,808	1.28	119,153	1.32	140,179	1.53	141,866	1.56	110,964	1.82	109,168	1.85
Women.....	477,982	1.29	475,547	1.34	85,392	1.50	86,502	1.56	153,949	1.08	150,515	1.08	163,628	1.31	162,113	1.33	75,013	1.58	76,417	1.62
METROPOLITAN AREAS⁵																				
Nonsupervisory employees.....	1,188,441	1.39	1,192,622	1.43	365,183	1.49	364,234	1.55	258,553	1.07	264,705	1.12	329,618	1.35	328,389	1.38	235,067	1.66	235,294	1.68
Men.....	535,111	1.64	537,793	1.68	192,891	1.75	191,517	1.80	102,428	1.28	106,594	1.32	129,610	1.58	129,853	1.61	110,192	1.86	109,929	1.87
Women.....	653,330	1.19	654,829	1.23	172,302	1.20	172,717	1.26	156,125	.94	158,111	.99	200,008	1.20	198,536	1.23	124,895	1.48	125,465	1.52
Tipped employees ⁴	405,835	1.10	409,167	1.13	148,996	1.13	147,654	1.18	73,442	.73	77,594	.78	104,366	1.03	104,946	1.05	79,031	1.46	78,973	1.45
Men.....	86,059	1.51	86,977	1.54	45,305	1.50	44,710	1.55	12,790	1.05	13,634	1.09	14,200	1.53	14,063	1.53	13,764	1.96	14,570	1.93
Women.....	319,776	.99	322,190	1.02	103,691	.97	102,944	1.02	60,652	.67	63,960	.72	90,166	.95	90,883	.98	65,267	1.36	64,403	1.38
Nontipped employees.....	782,606	1.55	783,455	1.59	216,187	1.74	216,580	1.80	185,111	1.21	187,111	1.26	225,252	1.50	223,443	1.53	156,056	1.76	156,321	1.78
Men.....	449,052	1.66	450,816	1.70	147,576	1.82	146,807	1.88	89,638	1.31	92,960	1.36	115,410	1.59	115,790	1.62	96,428	1.84	95,259	1.86
Women.....	333,554	1.39	332,639	1.44	68,611	1.56	69,773	1.62	95,473	1.11	94,151	1.17	109,842	1.40	107,653	1.44	59,628	1.62	61,062	1.66
NONMETROPOLITAN AREAS																				
Nonsupervisory employees.....	335,482	1.10	332,639	1.13	56,862	1.26	54,458	1.32	119,152	.91	116,013	.93	119,357	1.09	121,250	1.11	40,111	1.47	40,918	1.49
Men.....	92,135	1.38	89,889	1.41	20,009	1.63	18,783	1.70	30,292	1.16	29,124	1.18	27,007	1.28	27,594	1.28	14,827	1.69	14,388	1.74
Women.....	243,347	.99	242,750	1.03	36,853	1.05	35,675	1.12	88,860	.83	86,889	.85	92,350	1.03	93,656	1.05	25,284	1.35	26,530	1.36
Tipped employees ⁴	106,406	.91	107,262	.94	22,908	1.01	21,438	1.05	32,506	.71	33,456	.72	40,802	.94	40,714	.97	10,190	1.24	11,654	1.27
Men.....	7,487	1.40	7,420	1.40	2,072	.90	18,946	.95	30,384	.69	30,525	.70	38,564	.92	39,196	.96	9,899	1.21	11,175	1.23
Women.....	98,919	.88	99,842	.91	20,836	1.00	20,000	1.05	2,112	.99	10,231	1.00	12,738	1.02	12,994	1.02	1,127	1.27	1,277	1.28
Nontipped employees.....	229,076	1.19	225,377	1.22	33,954	1.42	33,020	1.49	86,648	.97	82,557	1.02	78,555	1.18	80,536	1.18	29,921	1.55	29,264	1.58
Men.....	84,648	1.38	82,469	1.41	17,173	1.61	16,291	1.68	28,170	1.17	26,193	1.20	24,789	1.28	26,076	1.29	14,536	1.67	15,909	1.72
Women.....	144,428	1.08	142,908	1.11	16,781	1.23	16,729	1.32	58,476	.90	56,364	.94	53,786	1.11	54,460	1.12	15,385	1.44	15,355	1.45
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS																				
Dishwashers.....	143,836	1.19	142,867	1.23	36,977	1.41	36,190	1.47	39,259	.86	38,675	.92	39,646	1.13	40,356	1.17	27,954	1.45	27,646	1.47
Men.....	105,916	1.27	105,944	1.32	32,943	1.43	32,426	1.49	24,410	.93	24,023	.99	24,119	1.20	24,982	1.23	24,444	1.47	23,913	1.49
Women.....	37,920	.96	37,923	1.00	4,034	1.23	3,764	1.26	14,849	.75	14,652	.79	15,527	1.03	15,374	1.07	3,510	1.29	3,733	1.32
Bartenders.....	93,879	2.08	92,922	2.05	38,303	1.92	38,219	1.96	10,049	1.75	10,251	1.77	25,920	2.08	25,406	2.09	19,607	2.34	19,046	2.34
Men.....	80,037	2.10	78,884	2.12	35,853	1.94	35,172	1.97	7,370	1.81	7,490	1.83	20,522	2.20	19,947	2.22	16,292	2.48	16,165	2.46
Women.....	13,842	1.62	14,038	1.66	2,450	1.67	3,047	1.74	2,679	1.87	2,651	1.89	5,398	1.89	5,459	1.62	3,315	1.67	2,881	1.71
Waiters and waitresses.....	572,017	.99	567,305	1.02	165,986	1.00	162,966	1.03	137,161	.74	138,905	.77	174,591	1.00	172,923	1.01	94,279	1.32	92,511	1.33
Men.....	59,088	1.11	57,861	1.14	26,382	1.19	25,091	1.23	14,299	.90	14,640	.81	13,091	1.20	12,785	1.24	5,816	1.35	5,945	1.36
Women.....	512,929	.98	509,444	1.01	139,604	.97	137,875	1.03	122,862	.74	124,265	.77	161,500	.98	160,138	.99	88,463	1.32	87,166	1.33

¹ Wage data exclude tips and the value of free meals, rooms, and uniforms, if any were provided, and premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts. Service charges added to customers' bills and distributed by the employer to his employees are included.

² The survey covered establishments with 4 workers or more classified as eating and drinking places (industry group 581) according to the 1957 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* and supplements (U.S. Bureau of the Budget).

³ The regions used in this study are: *Northeast*—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, and Vermont; *South*—Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, and West

Virginia; *North Central*—Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, and Wisconsin; and *West*—Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming. Alaska and Hawaii were not included in the study.

⁴ Employees customarily and regularly receiving more than \$20 per month in tips in addition to hourly wage shown.

⁵ Standard Metropolitan Areas as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget through April 1966.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Eating and Drinking Places, October 1966 and April 1967* (BLS Bulletin No. 1588).

TABLE 92. Number and Average Hourly Earnings ¹ of Employees in Selected Nonmanufacturing Industries, 1965-67—Continued

Item	Hotels and motels (October 1966 and April 1967) ^{2,3}																			
	United States				Northeast				South				North Central				West			
	October 1966		April 1967		October 1966		April 1967		October 1966		April 1967		October 1966		April 1967		October 1966		April 1967	
	Num-ber	Hour-ly wages ¹	Num-ber	Hour-ly wages ¹	Num-ber	Hour-ly wages ¹	Num-ber	Hour-ly wages ¹	Num-ber	Hour-ly wages ¹	Num-ber	Hour-ly wages ¹	Num-ber	Hour-ly wages ¹	Num-ber	Hour-ly wages ¹	Num-ber	Hour-ly wages ¹	Num-ber	Hour-ly wages ¹
ALL AREAS																				
Nonsupervisory employees.....	441,345	\$1.37	442,130	\$1.43	108,195	\$1.56	106,779	\$1.63	143,136	\$1.07	150,643	\$1.16	103,750	\$1.34	98,261	\$1.38	86,264	\$1.67	86,447	\$1.71
Men.....	195,656	1.55	198,286	1.60	53,553	1.74	52,582	1.79	59,890	1.22	64,531	1.29	41,832	1.48	40,426	1.52	40,381	1.88	40,747	1.92
Women.....	245,689	1.23	243,844	1.29	54,642	1.40	54,197	1.47	83,246	.96	86,112	1.06	61,918	1.25	57,835	1.28	45,883	1.50	45,700	1.52
Tipped employees ⁴	96,877	1.03	99,393	1.07	27,431	1.08	26,233	1.11	29,607	.71	34,041	.80	20,473	.99	19,828	1.03	19,366	1.48	19,591	1.51
Men.....	44,318	1.14	46,121	1.18	12,648	1.22	12,335	1.26	14,356	.76	16,854	.83	8,129	1.06	7,551	1.12	9,185	1.70	9,381	1.74
Women.....	52,559	.93	53,272	.97	14,783	.95	13,898	.98	15,251	.67	17,187	.77	12,344	.94	11,977	.98	10,181	1.29	10,210	1.30
Nontipped employees.....	344,468	1.47	342,737	1.53	80,764	1.73	80,546	1.79	113,529	1.16	116,602	1.27	83,277	1.43	78,733	1.46	66,898	1.73	66,856	1.77
Men.....	151,338	1.67	152,165	1.72	40,905	1.90	40,247	1.95	45,534	1.36	47,677	1.45	33,703	1.58	32,875	1.61	31,196	1.93	31,366	1.97
Women.....	193,130	1.31	190,572	1.38	39,859	1.56	40,299	1.64	67,995	1.03	68,925	1.14	49,574	1.33	45,858	1.36	35,702	1.55	35,490	1.59
METROPOLITAN AREAS ⁵																				
Nonsupervisory employees.....	332,957	1.46	331,986	1.51	81,793	1.66	80,472	1.72	99,509	1.12	105,065	1.22	78,803	1.40	73,211	1.44	72,852	1.74	73,218	1.77
Men.....	157,357	1.62	158,497	1.67	42,326	1.81	41,065	1.86	45,046	1.27	48,854	1.34	34,209	1.52	32,623	1.58	35,776	1.94	35,955	1.98
Women.....	175,600	1.31	173,489	1.37	39,467	1.60	39,407	1.57	54,463	1.00	56,231	1.11	44,594	1.30	40,588	1.34	37,076	1.56	37,263	1.58
Tipped employees ⁴	72,068	1.09	73,247	1.13	19,341	1.17	18,299	1.20	20,809	.74	23,898	.81	15,062	1.00	14,034	1.03	16,876	1.53	17,016	1.56
Men.....	37,225	1.19	38,326	1.22	10,629	1.27	10,348	1.32	11,113	.79	13,016	.85	6,946	1.04	6,383	1.09	8,537	1.72	8,579	1.76
Women.....	34,863	.99	34,921	1.02	8,712	1.05	7,951	1.06	9,696	.67	10,882	.76	8,116	.96	7,651	.99	8,339	1.33	8,437	1.35
Nontipped employees.....	260,869	1.56	258,739	1.62	62,452	1.81	62,173	1.87	78,700	1.23	81,187	1.34	63,741	1.49	59,177	1.54	55,976	1.81	56,202	1.84
Men.....	120,132	1.76	120,171	1.81	31,697	1.99	30,717	2.04	33,933	1.43	35,838	1.52	27,263	1.65	26,240	1.69	27,229	2.00	27,376	2.04
Women.....	140,737	1.39	138,568	1.46	30,755	1.63	31,456	1.70	44,767	1.07	45,349	1.20	36,478	1.38	32,937	1.42	28,737	1.62	28,826	2.65
NONMETROPOLITAN AREAS																				
Nonsupervisory employees.....	108,388	1.12	110,144	1.18	26,402	1.28	26,307	1.35	43,627	.95	45,558	1.02	24,947	1.15	25,050	1.19	13,412	1.30	13,229	1.34
Men.....	38,299	1.26	39,789	1.32	11,227	1.48	11,517	1.54	14,844	1.06	15,677	1.12	7,623	1.25	7,803	1.28	4,605	1.42	4,792	1.47
Women.....	70,089	1.04	70,355	1.10	15,175	1.13	14,790	1.19	28,783	.89	29,881	.97	17,324	1.11	17,247	1.14	8,807	1.23	8,437	1.27
Tipped employees ⁴	24,789	.84	26,146	.90	8,090	.85	7,934	.90	8,798	.65	10,143	.77	5,411	.96	5,494	1.03	2,490	1.29	2,575	1.18
Men.....	7,093	.89	7,795	.96	2,019	.95	1,987	.97	3,243	.65	3,838	.77	1,183	1.15	1,168	1.28	.....	.....	.....	.....
Women.....	17,696	.82	18,351	.88	6,071	.81	5,947	.88	5,555	.65	6,305	.78	4,228	.90	4,326	.96	1,842	1.11	1,773	1.06
Nontipped employees.....	83,599	1.20	83,998	1.26	18,312	1.47	18,373	1.54	34,829	1.02	35,415	1.10	19,536	1.21	19,556	1.23	10,922	1.32	10,654	1.38
Men.....	31,206	1.35	31,994	1.40	9,208	1.59	9,530	1.66	11,601	1.17	11,839	1.24	6,440	1.27	6,535	1.28	3,957	1.42	3,990	1.47
Women.....	52,393	1.11	52,004	1.17	9,104	1.34	8,843	1.41	23,228	.94	23,576	1.03	13,096	1.18	12,921	1.20	6,965	1.27	6,664	1.32
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS																				
Bellman ^{6a}	16,547	.83	16,693	.88	3,460	1.04	3,353	1.07	6,818	.58	7,452	.68	3,814	.89	3,467	.95	2,455	1.14	2,421	1.16
Chambermaids ^{6b}	103,103	1.19	101,363	1.25	23,602	1.43	23,817	1.51	34,721	.88	36,197	1.00	23,970	1.19	21,597	1.23	20,910	1.42	20,752	1.45
Waiters and waitresses.....	60,450	.93	60,899	.96	17,355	.94	16,265	.94	16,622	.64	18,205	.72	13,724	.91	13,513	.94	12,849	1.31	12,916	1.32
Men.....	13,020	1.00	13,363	.98	4,648	1.01	4,515	.97	3,603	.75	4,211	.77	2,125	.96	2,102	.95	2,644	1.37	2,535	1.39
Women.....	47,340	.91	47,536	.95	12,707	.91	11,750	.94	12,919	.61	13,994	.70	11,599	.90	11,411	.94	10,205	1.29	10,381	1.31

¹ Wage data exclude tips and the value of free meals, rooms, and uniforms, if any were provided, and premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts. Service charges added to customers' bills and distributed by the employer to his employees are included.

² The survey covered establishments with 4 workers or more and classified as year-round hotels, motels, and tourist courts (part of industry group 701) according to the 1957 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* and supplements (U.S. Bureau of the Budget).

³ The regions used in this study are: *Northeast*—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, and Vermont; *South*—Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, and West Virginia; *North Central*—Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska,

North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, and Wisconsin; and *West*—Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming. Alaska and Hawaii were not included in the study.

⁴ Employees customarily and regularly receiving more than \$20 per month in tips in addition to hourly wage shown.

⁵ Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget through April 1966.

⁶ Virtually all workers were (a) men, (b) women.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Hotels and Motels, October 1966 and April 1967* (BLS Bulletin No. 1587).

TABLE 92. Number and Average Hourly Earnings¹ of Employees in Selected Nonmanufacturing Industries, 1965-67—Continued

Nursing homes and related facilities (April 1966)^{2,3}

Item	United States			Northeast			South			North Central			West		
	Number of employees	Average		Number of employees	Average		Number of employees	Average		Number of employees	Average		Number of employees	Average	
		Weekly hours	Hourly earnings ¹		Weekly hours	Hourly earnings ¹		Weekly hours	Hourly earnings ¹		Weekly hours	Hourly earnings ¹		Weekly hours	Hourly earnings ¹
All nonsupervisory employees	227,001	37.1	\$1.23	63,459	34.2	\$1.46	49,430	41.9	\$0.90	75,995	37.0	\$1.14	35,117	35.9	\$1.44
Men	24,987	37.7	1.33	9,014	37.6	1.51	5,420	40.4	.97	6,611	37.3	1.27	3,942	35.1	1.50
Women	202,014	37.0	1.21	54,445	33.7	1.46	44,010	42.0	.89	69,384	37.0	1.12	34,175	36.0	1.43
Full-time employees	172,637	42.4	1.19	43,553	40.8	1.43	43,968	44.5	.87	55,932	42.7	1.12	29,184	40.8	1.42
Men	19,636	42.8	1.31	7,397	41.6	1.51	4,566	44.8	.92	4,857	42.4	1.29	2,816	41.6	1.49
Women	153,001	42.3	1.17	36,156	40.7	1.42	39,402	44.5	.87	51,075	42.7	1.11	26,368	40.7	1.42
Part-time employees ⁴	54,364	20.4	1.35	19,906	19.8	1.53	5,462	20.6	1.14	20,063	21.1	1.16	8,933	20.1	1.47
Men	5,351	19.2	1.38	1,617	19.0	1.53	854	17.2	1.25	1,754	20.5	1.22	1,126	18.9	1.52
Women	49,013	20.5	1.34	18,289	19.8	1.53	4,608	21.2	1.13	18,309	21.2	1.16	7,807	20.3	1.46
TYPE OF CARE															
Skilled nursing care provided as—															
Primary function	155,932	37.0	1.25	45,349	33.9	1.50	35,593	41.7	.91	47,187	37.0	1.16	27,803	35.9	1.43
Secondary function	60,251	37.4	1.21	16,280	34.8	1.41	11,164	42.1	.90	23,572	37.4	1.13	9,235	36.1	1.45
None provided	10,818	37.7	.97	1,830	36.7	1.12	2,673	42.7	.75	5,236	36.2	.94			
TYPE OF OWNERSHIP															
Proprietary	156,214	37.5	1.21	40,993	33.6	1.48	37,199	42.4	.87	48,743	38.0	1.11	29,279	36.0	1.43
Voluntary	70,787	36.2	1.27	22,466	35.4	1.44	12,231	40.3	.99	27,252	35.3	1.18	8,838	35.6	1.48
Church related	38,180	35.4	1.26	9,204	34.0	1.40	6,256	39.4	1.03	16,744	34.6	1.19	5,976	35.3	1.48
Other than church related	32,607	37.2	1.27	13,262	36.3	1.47	5,975	41.1	.94	10,508	36.3	1.16	2,862	36.1	1.48
SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENT															
20 but less than 50 beds	84,008	36.7	1.16	24,418	32.6	1.40	17,390	42.2	.84	28,953	37.4	1.03	13,247	35.9	1.41
50 but less than 100 beds	72,376	37.1	1.23	16,707	34.4	1.47	16,611	42.1	.91	24,048	36.6	1.16	15,010	35.3	1.43
100 beds or more	70,617	37.6	1.30	22,334	35.9	1.52	15,429	41.3	.96	22,994	37.1	1.23	9,860	36.9	1.47
SIZE OF COMMUNITY															
Metropolitan areas ⁵	153,454	36.9	1.32	51,270	34.3	1.49	28,737	41.5	.98	42,105	37.4	1.23	31,342	36.3	1.45
Nonmetropolitan areas	73,547	37.5	1.04	12,189	34.0	1.34	20,693	42.4	.79	33,890	36.6	1.02	6,775	34.0	1.36
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS															
Cooks	16,026	39.0	1.20	3,505	36.3	1.56	3,843	43.8	.82	5,986	38.2	1.10	2,692	37.3	1.49
Kitchen helpers	19,280	34.5	1.06	5,845	32.4	1.23	3,368	41.5	.76	6,817	32.9	.97	3,250	34.2	1.27
Laundry workers	6,224	36.8	1.01	1,290	34.8	1.24	1,348	43.0	.72	2,853	35.7	.99	733	33.6	1.26
Maid and porters	18,830	37.8	1.10	6,388	35.7	1.26	3,917	42.2	.76	5,799	37.2	1.04	2,726	37.5	1.31
Nurses, registered professional	13,279	30.6	2.28	5,325	29.0	2.35	2,133	33.8	2.03	3,353	30.6	2.22	2,468	31.1	2.40
Nurses, practical (licensed)	17,721	36.4	1.57	7,442	33.8	1.72	4,287	39.7	1.28	3,649	37.5	1.54	2,343	36.6	1.65
Nurses, practical (unlicensed)	8,453	39.7	1.22	3,675	37.5	1.25	1,834	44.5	.96	1,519	41.2	1.20	1,425	37.7	1.49
Nursing aids	100,741	38.6	1.00	22,516	34.9	1.28	24,196	43.3	.75	36,173	38.6	1.02	17,856	37.1	1.29

¹ Earnings data include separate payments for work on late shifts, but exclude premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends and holidays, as well as the value of room and board or other perquisites, if any were provided.

² Included are private establishments licensed by State agencies to provide nursing care or related services, or both, and having 20 beds or more. Establishments commonly referred to as skilled nursing care homes, personal care homes, convalescent homes, rest homes, and homes for the aged are also included.

³ The regions used in this survey are; *Northeast*—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, and Vermont; *South*—Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Missis-

sippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, and West Virginia; *North Central*—Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, and Wisconsin; and *West*—Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming. Alaska and Hawaii were not included in the survey.

⁴ Regularly scheduled to work less than 35 hours a week.

⁵ Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, as defined by the Bureau of the Budget in 1961.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Nursing Homes and Related Facilities, April 1966* (BLS Bulletin 1492).

TABLE 92. Number and Average Hourly Earnings¹ of Employees in Selected Nonmanufacturing Industries, 1965-67—Continued

Laundry and Dry Cleaning Services (Mid-1966)²

Area ³	All inside plant workers		Hourly earnings ¹ for selected occupations									
	Number	Hourly earnings ¹	Assemblers ⁴	Clerks, retail, receiving ⁴	Dry cleaners ⁵	Extractor operators (laundry) ⁶	Finishers, flatwork machine ⁴	Pressers, machine, dry cleaning ⁶	Pressers, machine, shirts ⁴	Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry) ⁴	Washers, machine ⁵	Wrappers, bundle ⁵
NORTHEAST												
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	1,539	\$1.56	\$1.39	-----	\$1.81	\$1.60	\$1.31	\$1.82	\$1.63	\$1.49	\$2.01	\$1.64
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	979	1.41	1.39	\$1.22	1.95	1.70	1.20	1.88	1.29	1.47	1.85	1.32
Boston	6,239	1.69	1.51	1.44	2.24	1.83	1.45	2.26	2.00	1.60	2.07	1.54
Bridgeport	696	1.66	-----	-----	2.44	-----	1.32	2.41	1.64	1.39	1.93	-----
Buffalo	2,210	1.61	1.51	1.39	2.24	1.73	1.45	1.92	1.76	1.53	1.70	1.38
Hartford	1,433	1.64	1.48	1.54	2.97	1.68	1.39	2.26	1.62	1.47	1.91	1.38
New Haven	869	1.66	-----	1.35	-----	-----	-----	2.27	1.69	-----	1.94	-----
New York	25,597	1.72	1.57	1.45	1.96	1.60	1.43	2.18	1.55	1.74	1.88	1.54
Newark and Jersey City	5,810	1.65	1.51	1.44	2.29	1.83	1.44	1.91	1.67	1.65	1.92	1.66
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic	2,553	1.74	1.61	1.41	2.21	1.42	1.45	2.29	1.69	1.65	2.05	1.52
Philadelphia	8,955	1.60	1.38	1.32	1.87	1.59	1.33	2.20	1.59	1.51	1.78	1.34
Pittsburgh	4,328	1.42	1.33	1.18	2.01	1.50	1.27	1.68	1.31	1.54	1.48	1.29
Rochester	1,875	1.65	1.50	1.45	2.03	-----	-----	2.11	1.85	1.46	1.91	1.54
Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke	957	1.62	1.42	1.40	1.95	1.38	1.41	1.78	1.88	1.60	1.86	-----
Syracuse	1,068	1.52	1.44	1.39	-----	-----	-----	1.78	1.84	1.75	1.75	-----
SOUTH												
Atlanta	4,452	1.17	.92	1.17	1.57	1.31	.89	1.39	1.18	1.07	1.32	.98
Baltimore	4,987	1.38	1.22	1.15	1.68	1.54	1.19	1.90	1.38	1.42	1.59	1.16
Memphis	2,749	1.00	.94	1.05	1.49	1.02	.85	1.19	.92	.95	1.13	.85
Miami	3,602	1.34	1.12	1.11	1.88	1.45	.94	1.92	1.39	1.28	1.54	1.06
New Orleans	2,395	1.23	1.02	1.31	1.60	1.18	.88	1.71	1.23	1.28	1.30	1.01
Washington, D. C.	7,880	1.63	1.38	1.35	1.97	1.39	1.27	1.97	1.50	1.44	1.46	1.42
NORTH CENTRAL												
Akron	1,648	1.44	-----	1.17	-----	-----	-----	1.84	1.45	1.47	1.41	1.39
Chicago	18,998	1.66	1.41	1.36	2.32	1.65	1.35	2.56	1.76	1.47	2.01	1.49
Cincinnati	2,648	1.55	1.45	1.36	1.97	1.41	1.18	1.86	1.59	1.77	1.68	1.42
Cleveland	4,747	1.55	1.35	1.31	1.96	1.42	1.26	1.95	1.49	1.49	1.71	1.28
Columbus	1,969	1.49	1.41	1.26	2.05	-----	-----	2.06	-----	-----	1.67	1.36
Dayton	1,762	1.63	1.34	1.25	1.82	-----	1.75	2.00	1.49	1.43	1.96	1.36
Detroit	10,172	1.66	1.44	1.32	2.41	1.84	1.46	2.48	1.84	1.67	1.81	1.38
Gary-Hammond-East Chicago	1,237	1.63	1.44	1.45	2.49	-----	1.35	2.15	1.61	1.47	2.09	-----
Grand Rapids	1,072	1.56	1.51	1.37	-----	1.79	1.43	1.76	1.79	1.41	1.90	1.54
Indianapolis	2,675	1.41	1.26	1.21	1.91	-----	1.18	2.05	1.32	1.39	1.43	1.30
Kansas City	2,680	1.46	1.41	1.52	2.11	1.29	1.02	2.04	1.35	1.20	1.60	1.15
Milwaukee	2,967	1.49	1.33	1.27	2.14	1.93	1.30	2.05	1.51	1.67	2.00	1.41
Minneapolis-St. Paul	3,489	1.71	1.71	1.54	2.52	1.99	1.56	2.13	1.59	1.60	1.95	1.57
Omaha	1,172	1.29	1.15	1.21	1.79	1.63	1.11	1.58	1.28	1.18	1.85	1.16
Rockford	589	1.75	1.50	-----	-----	-----	1.45	1.93	1.79	-----	1.97	1.35
St. Louis	4,592	1.44	1.32	1.32	1.78	1.34	1.09	1.81	1.48	1.36	1.53	1.23
Toledo	1,698	1.45	1.35	1.28	-----	-----	1.32	1.90	1.88	1.37	1.49	1.27
Wichita	961	1.23	.97	1.08	1.53	-----	.91	1.69	1.14	.98	1.42	.84
Youngstown-Warren	1,035	1.35	1.21	1.14	1.86	1.53	-----	1.72	1.31	1.28	1.80	-----
West												
Denver	2,173	1.49	1.37	1.34	2.10	1.60	1.22	1.88	1.35	1.38	1.68	1.28
Los Angeles-Long Beach and Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove ⁷	13,055	1.80	1.59	1.53	2.70	1.71	1.44	2.46	1.75	1.68	2.02	1.57
Phoenix	1,502	1.30	1.23	1.14	-----	-----	.93	1.78	1.30	1.14	1.59	-----
Portland	1,667	1.86	1.68	1.75	2.53	2.35	1.55	2.08	1.82	1.68	2.46	1.61
Sacramento	1,078	1.83	1.65	-----	2.42	2.10	1.55	2.11	1.67	1.58	2.28	1.59
Salt Lake City	998	1.39	1.29	1.23	1.62	1.50	1.21	1.67	1.34	1.25	1.51	-----
San Diego	2,348	1.62	1.46	1.42	2.12	1.70	1.38	1.86	1.48	1.50	1.82	-----
San Francisco-Oakland	4,985	2.28	2.09	2.31	-----	2.38	1.86	2.84	2.00	1.94	2.53	2.04
San Jose	1,216	2.07	1.96	2.24	-----	-----	1.71	-----	1.78	1.69	2.50	1.80
Seattle-Everett	1,843	2.02	1.90	1.79	2.73	2.55	1.64	2.46	1.77	1.76	2.42	1.84
Tucson	831	1.28	1.14	1.16	2.05	-----	1.11	1.61	1.30	1.24	1.39	-----

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² The survey covered establishments employing 4 workers or more and classified in industry group 721 (laundries, laundry services and cleaning and dyeing plants) as defined in the 1957 edition and 1963 supplements of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual*, U.S. Bureau of the Budget.

³ Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget as of March 1965.

⁴ All or predominantly women.

⁵ All or predominantly men.

⁶ Predominantly men or women, depending on area.

⁷ Combinations of SMSA's.

SOURCE: Industry Wage Survey: Laundry and Dry Cleaning Services, Mid-1966 (BLS Bulletin 1544).

TABLE 92. Number and Average Hourly Earnings¹ of Employees in Selected Nonmanufacturing Industries, 1965-1967—Con.

Contract cleaning services (Summer 1965)^{2,3}

Area	All service workers					Workers in selected occupations											
	Number			Earnings		Men										Women	
	Total	Men	Women	Hourly	Weekly	Cleaners, heavy		Cleaners, light		Exterminators		Waxers, floor		Window washers		Cleaners, light	
						Number	Average hourly earnings	Number	Average hourly earnings	Number	Average hourly earnings	Number	Average hourly earnings	Number	Average hourly earnings	Number	Average hourly earnings
Atlanta.....	1,939	1,622	317	\$1.42	\$35.50	453	\$1.27	800	\$1.26	146	\$2.29	70	\$1.29	59	\$2.07	176	\$1.35
Baltimore.....	1,615	1,439	176	1.44	38.00	1,100	1.30	1,281	1.53	274	1.31	40	1.34	222	2.54	334	1.57
Boston.....	4,805	4,322	483	1.77	43.00	1,954	1.74	2,247	2.20	227	2.16	267	1.93	492	3.31	1,013	1.86
Chicago.....	4,008	2,956	1,052	2.19	79.50	1,649	2.03	59	1.62	112	3.27	95	2.37	194	2.86	1,091	1.59
Cleveland.....	2,130	919	1,211	1.94	60.00	412	1.84	599	1.28	347	1.23	49	1.34	177	3.27	538	1.21
Dallas.....	1,728	1,185	543	1.37	37.00	599	1.28	411	1.82	27	1.99	27	1.99	177	3.27	794	1.66
Detroit.....	2,324	1,476	848	2.02	63.00	482	1.83	411	1.82	27	1.99	27	1.99	177	3.27	794	1.66
Los Angeles-Long Beach and Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove.....	9,252	7,573	1,679	2.19	72.50	5,180	2.06	9	1.82	399	3.49	471	2.21	223	3.13	1,525	1.91
Miami.....	1,025	909	116	1.72	57.00	121	1.54	274	1.31	233	2.18	9	1.56	---	---	112	1.32
Milwaukee.....	920	718	202	1.68	48.50	495	1.67	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	197	1.34
Minneapolis-St. Paul.....	1,117	998	119	2.00	54.50	557	1.94	252	1.70	---	---	6	2.19	54	2.63	110	1.68
Newark and Jersey City.....	3,419	2,710	709	1.72	52.00	759	1.51	1,084	1.66	---	---	430	1.78	124	2.62	684	1.44
New Orleans.....	1,375	1,237	138	1.58	41.50	242	1.44	529	1.30	198	2.03	32	1.74	---	---	138	1.27
New York.....	19,985	12,385	7,600	2.11	71.00	5,590	1.98	2,379	2.19	489	2.53	1,033	2.22	1,600	3.02	7,463	1.88
Philadelphia.....	2,906	2,260	646	1.80	58.50	1,021	1.74	197	1.66	209	1.96	162	1.71	464	2.26	623	1.36
Pittsburgh.....	1,396	871	525	1.66	52.50	180	1.71	318	1.37	---	---	---	---	232	2.33	520	1.36
St. Louis.....	1,437	1,006	431	1.50	41.00	273	1.44	371	1.44	---	---	85	1.43	---	---	403	1.31
San Francisco-Oakland.....	3,525	3,390	135	2.68	97.00	2,707	2.54	---	---	---	---	136	2.63	116	3.49	131	2.43
Seattle-Everett.....	775	518	257	2.25	75.00	320	2.17	61	2.13	---	---	50	2.40	39	3.38	169	1.98
Washington.....	4,949	3,797	1,152	1.49	38.00	2,356	1.35	392	1.44	---	---	452	1.55	258	2.11	1,146	1.32

¹ Average straight-time earnings information excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends and holidays, but includes premium pay for late shift and hazardous work, if any. Average hourly earnings were obtained by dividing aggregate weighted earnings by aggregate weighted hours. Average weekly earnings were obtained by dividing the sum of the aggregate weighted weekly earnings by the weighted number of workers.

² Includes establishments primarily engaged in providing services to dwellings and other buildings (industry group 734 as defined in the 1957 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* and supplements, prepared by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget) and employing 8 workers or more at the time of reference of the universe data.

³ Standard metropolitan statistical areas as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget through March 1965 except: Newark and Jersey City, and Los Angeles-Long Beach and Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, which are each a combination of two SMSA's. A May payroll period was studied in Cleveland; a June payroll period in 9 areas; July in Baltimore, Chicago, Dallas, Detroit, Milwaukee, and Philadelphia; and August in Miami, Minneapolis-St. Paul, St. Louis, and Washington.

NOTE: Dashes indicate no data reported or data that do not meet publication criteria.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Contract Cleaning Services, Summer 1965* (BLS Bulletin 1507).

TABLE 93. Indexes of Average Annual Salaries of Public School Teachers in Cities of 50,000 or More, by Size of City, 1925-65

[1957-59=100]

School year ending in June	All teachers	1,000,000 or more	500,000 and under 1,000,000	500,000 or more	250,000 and under 500,000	100,000 and under 250,000	50,000 and under 100,000
1925.....	37	(1)	(1)	40	35	33	32
1927.....	38	(1)	(1)	40	37	35	33
1929.....	40	(1)	(1)	42	39	37	35
1931.....	41	(1)	(1)	45	40	37	36
1933.....	38	(1)	(1)	43	35	34	34
1935.....	37	(1)	(1)	41	33	33	32
1937.....	39	(1)	(1)	43	36	35	35
1939.....	41	(1)	(1)	46	39	37	37
1941.....	42	(1)	(1)	47	40	38	38
1943.....	44	(1)	(1)	48	43	40	40
1945.....	48	(1)	(1)	50	48	45	45
1947.....	55	(1)	(1)	58	53	51	51
1949.....	67	(1)	(1)	68	68	65	65
1951.....	71	(1)	(1)	72	71	70	71
1953.....	81	(1)	(1)	82	81	79	87
1955.....	87	(1)	(1)	87	88	86	86
1957.....	96	(1)	(1)	98	96	95	95
1959.....	104	102	104	103	104	106	105
1961.....	113	114	112	113	113	114	114
1963.....	121	119	121	119	121	122	(1)
1965.....	128	124	125	127	128	130	(1)

¹ Not available.

TABLE 94. Health Insurance and Pension Plans,¹ All Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division, 1959-66

[In percent]

Type of plan and year	All industries	Industry division					
		Manufacturing	Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, ² insurance, and real estate	Selected services
PLANT WORKERS IN ESTABLISHMENTS PROVIDING							
Insurance plan:							
Life:							
1959-60	89	94	77	87	81		75
1961-62	91	94	91	90	84		75
1963-64	91	94	97	91	84		76
1965-66	92	96	97	92	85		79
Hospitalization:							
1959-60	86	93	68	83	74		72
1961-62	88	94	72	86	79		74
1963-64	91	96	86	90	82		77
1965-66	93	97	98	93	83		80
Surgical:							
1959-60	84	92	66	80	71		69
1961-62	86	93	70	83	76		71
1963-64	90	94	85	86	80		75
1965-66	92	96	98	90	82		78
Medical:							
1959-60	59	65	55	53	44		50
1961-62	63	67	59	63	50		53
1963-64	69	73	74	69	56		57
1965-66	75	78	89	76	62		64
Catastrophe:							
1959-60	20	18	36	23	19		10
1961-62	26	23	59	32	23		11
1963-64	33	29	70	39	30		16
1965-66	40	35	77	51	39		23
Sickness and accident insurance and/or sick leave:							
1959-60	80	85	74	72	73		58
1961-62	80	85	73	75	75		55
1963-64	79	84	74	77	74		54
1965-66	80	85	75	78	75		57
Retirement pension plan:							
1959-60	66	72	73	58	52		29
1961-62	68	74	72	62	57		29
1963-64	69	75	74	66	58		34
1965-66	73	78	77	68	64		39
OFFICE WORKERS IN ESTABLISHMENTS PROVIDING							
Insurance plan:							
Life:							
1959-60	92	97	78	92	86	97	82
1961-62	95	97	92	93	87	98	83
1963-64	95	97	98	94	89	98	84
1965-66	96	97	98	94	90	98	88
Hospitalization:							
1959-60	83	91	65	82	78	87	66
1961-62	84	90	67	84	82	87	68
1963-64	90	95	84	88	85	91	76
1965-66	93	96	99	91	87	92	84
Surgical:							
1959-60	82	90	64	79	75	84	66
1961-62	83	90	66	81	79	85	66
1963-64	88	94	83	85	84	89	74
1965-66	93	96	99	90	85	91	83
Medical:							
1959-60	61	69	55	58	41	60	50
1961-62	66	72	58	66	46	69	49
1963-64	74	81	75	71	53	75	59
1965-66	82	85	93	80	59	81	74
Catastrophe:							
1959-60	42	34	42	34	35	60	35
1961-62	55	45	71	47	41	71	41
1963-64	65	57	82	55	47	79	52
1965-66	73	67	89	67	55	84	67
Sickness and accident insurance and/or sick leave:							
1959-60	81	89	86	77	83	70	70
1961-62	80	88	82	77	83	71	68
1963-64	78	86	81	78	84	67	67
1965-66	79	87	82	79	84	69	67
Retirement pension plan:							
1959-60	76	81	68	68	61	86	53
1961-62	78	82	70	69	63	88	53
1963-64	79	83	73	69	64	88	58
1965-66	82	86	76	73	72	90	64

¹ Percent of plant and office workers in all industries and in industry divisions employed in establishments providing health, insurance, or pension benefits.

² Data not available for plant workers.

TABLE 95. Paid Vacations¹—All Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division, 1965-66

[In percent]

Length of service and vacation pay	All industries	Industry division					
		Manufacturing	Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Selected services
PLANT WORKERS							
After 1 year of service:							
Under 1 week.....	(²) 72	(²) 75	(²) 65	(²) 62	1		(²) 71
1 week.....	4	6	1	1	68		2
Over 1 and under 2 weeks.....	20	15	31	33	2		19
2 weeks.....	3	3	3	2	28		2
Over 2 weeks.....					(²)		
After 5 years of service:							
Under 2 weeks.....	4	4	(²)	5	5		10
2 weeks.....	80	80	91	78	75		74
Over 2 and under 3 weeks.....	5	7	1	1	2		5
3 weeks.....	9	7	6	13	17		4
Over 3 weeks.....	1	1	(²)	1	1		1
After 10 years of service:							
Under 2 weeks.....	3	2	(²)	4	5		9
2 weeks.....	32	28	39	41	32		52
Over 2 and under 3 weeks.....	12	18	1	4	1		3
3 weeks.....	48	45	56	45	59		29
Over 3 and under 4 weeks.....	1	2	1	(²)	1		(²)
4 weeks.....	3	3	2	5	2		1
Over 4 weeks.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)		1
After 20 years of service:							
Under 2 weeks.....	3	3	(²)	4	5		9
2 weeks.....	15	12	2	23	22		33
Over 2 and under 3 weeks.....	1	1	(²)	1	(²)		1
3 weeks.....	47	51	41	42	37		42
Over 3 and under 4 weeks.....	3	4	1	(²)	1		1
4 weeks.....	28	24	53	24	35		7
Over 4 weeks.....	3	3	2	5	(²)		1
Maximum vacation available:							
Under 2 weeks.....	3	3	(²)	4	5		9
2 weeks.....	15	12	2	23	21		32
Over 2 and under 3 weeks.....	1	1	(²)	1	(²)		1
3 weeks.....	30	32	10	32	27		41
Over 3 and under 4 weeks.....	2	3	(²)	1	(²)		1
4 weeks.....	43	41	82	33	44		9
Over 4 weeks.....	5	7	4	5	2		2
OFFICE WORKERS							
After 1 year of service:							
Under 1 week.....	(²) 21	(²) 16	(²) 54	(²) 29	(²) 54	(²) 2	(²) 24
1 week.....	1	1	(²)	1	2		1
Over 1 and under 2 weeks.....	76	81	45	70	44		68
2 weeks.....	2	2	(²)	(²)	(²)		1
Over 2 weeks.....							6
After 5 years of service:							
Under 2 weeks.....	1	1	(²)	1	2		1
2 weeks.....	80	77	93	80	82		65
Over 2 and under 3 weeks.....	5	3	1	1	2		6
3 weeks.....	14	18	6	18	13		22
Over 3 weeks.....	1	1	(²)	(²)	1		5
After 10 years of service:							
Under 2 weeks.....	(²) 30	(²) 22	(²) 35	(²) 39	(²) 30	(²) 36	(²) 34
2 weeks.....	3	5	1	2	(²)	4	2
Over 2 and under 3 weeks.....	60	61	62	48	66		53
3 weeks.....	2	5	(²)	2	(²)	(²)	1
Over 3 and under 4 weeks.....	4	6	(²)	9	2	(²)	5
4 weeks.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	3
Over 4 weeks.....							
After 20 years of service:							
Under 2 weeks.....	(²) 10	(²) 7	(²) 3	(²) 21	(²) 20	(²) 7	(²) 23
2 weeks.....							
Over 2 and under 3 weeks.....	(²) 50	(²) 42	(²) 49	(²) 43	(²) 39	(²) 67	(²) 52
3 weeks.....	1	2	1	(²)	(²)	1	1
Over 3 and under 4 weeks.....	36	45	46	27	39	24	18
4 weeks.....	3	3	2	8	(¹)	1	5
Over 4 weeks.....							
Maximum vacation available:							
Under 2 weeks.....	(²) 9	(²) 7	(²) 3	(²) 21	(²) 19	(²) 7	(²) 22
2 weeks.....							
Over 2 and under 3 weeks.....	(²) 26	(²) 25	(²) 12	(²) 33	(²) 21	(²) 29	(²) 42
3 weeks.....	1	1	(²)	1	(²)	1	1
Over 3 and under 4 weeks.....	56	57	81	35	56	57	28
4 weeks.....	7	8	3	10	1	7	5

¹ Percent distribution of plant and office workers in all industries and in industry divisions by vacation pay provisions.

² No workers or less than 0.5 percent of workers were eligible for this provision.

TABLE 96. Paid Vacations,¹ All Metropolitan Areas, Selected Periods, 1959-66

[In percent]

Vacation pay and length of service	Years				Vacation pay and length of service	Years			
	1965-66	1963-64	1961-62	1959-60		1965-66	1963-64	1961-62	1959-60
PLANT WORKERS					OFFICE WORKERS				
1 week or more after:					1 week or more after:				
6 months.....	18	17	17	17	6 months.....	61	61	61	61
1 year.....	98	98	98	98	1 year.....	99	99	99	99
2 weeks or more after:					2 weeks or more after:				
1 year.....	22	22	21	21	6 months.....	6	6	5	6
2 years.....	45	44	42	40	1 year.....	73	77	77	76
3 years.....	71	68	63	60	2 years.....	92	92	91	90
5 years.....	94	94	94	94	3 years.....	98	97	97	95
3 weeks or more after:					5 years.....	99	99	99	99
10 years.....	52	42	32	27	3 weeks or more after:				
15 years.....	78	76	75	74	10 years.....	66	56	44	38
20 years.....	81	77	76	75	15 years.....	87	87	85	82
25 years.....	81	77	76	76	20 years.....	89	88	86	84
4 weeks or more after:					25 years.....	89	88	87	85
15 years.....	7	3	2	2	4 weeks or more after:				
20 years.....	31	20	13	9	15 years.....	9	4	3	3
25 years.....	49	38	30	22	20 years.....	39	22	16	13
					25 years.....	61	49	41	33

¹ Data relate to percent of plant and office workers in establishments with provisions.

TABLE 97. Paid Holidays,¹ All Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division, Selected Periods, 1959-66

[In percent]

Provision and year	All industries	Industry division					
		Manufacturing	Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Selected services
PLANT WORKERS							
Number of days received, 1965-66:							
13 days or more.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	1	(²)		(²)
12 days or more.....	1	2	3	4			2
11 days or more.....	2	2	3	6	1		5
10 days or more.....	5	4	14	11	2		8
9 days or more.....	19	24	21	21	5		15
8 days or more.....	43	51	54	41	18		31
7 days or more.....	70	82	84	61	36		64
6 days or more.....	88	93	96	87	75		71
5 days or more.....	92	95	98	96	86		79
Total receiving paid holidays.....	95	97	98	98	93		
Average number of holidays:							
1959-60.....	6.9	7.4	7.5	7.1	6.0		5.9
1961-62.....	7.0	7.2	7.6	7.2	6.2		6.2
1963-64.....	7.1	7.3	7.7	7.3	6.3		6.4
1965-66.....	7.3	7.6	7.9	7.4	6.3		6.4
OFFICE WORKERS							
Number of days received, 1965-66:							
13 days or more.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	1	(²)	1	1
12 days or more.....	4	1	3	2		11	1
11 days or more.....	11	3	10	5	2	29	7
10 days or more.....	17	8	16	11	4	38	12
9 days or more.....	32	33	25	22	8	49	20
8 days or more.....	56	62	60	47	17	64	41
7 days or more.....	78	87	90	70	48	75	62
6 days or more.....	95	98	99	93	88	94	92
5 days or more.....	99	99	99	99	98	99	97
Total receiving paid holidays.....	99	99	99	99	99	100	98
Average number of holidays:							
1959-60.....	7.8	7.4	7.8	7.4	6.6	8.9	7.4
1961-62.....	7.8	7.5	7.9	7.5	6.7	8.9	7.5
1963-64.....	7.9	7.6	7.9	7.5	6.7	8.8	7.5
1965-66.....	8.0	8.0	8.1	7.6	6.7	8.7	7.4

¹ Data relate to percent of plant and office workers in establishments with provisions, and average number of days provided.

² Less than 0.5 percent.

TABLE 98. Employer Expenditures for Compensation of Employees, Selected Industries, United States, 1960-65

Compensation practices	Mining, 1960			Finance, insurance, and real estate, 1961			Meat packing and processing, 1962		
	Production, development and related employees—			All employees—			Production and related employees—		
	Percent of compensation	Cents per—		Percent of compensation	Cents per—		Percent of compensation	Cents per—	
		Hour paid for	Hour of working time		Hour paid for	Hour of working time		Hour paid for	Hour of working time
Total expenditures.....	100.0	\$2.94	\$3.09	100.0	\$2.88	\$3.13	100.0	\$2.98	\$3.24
Straight-time pay for working time.....	77.6	\$2.28	\$2.39	79.6	\$2.29	\$2.49	79.3	\$2.37	\$2.57
Premium payments.....	4.8	14.0	14.7	.6	1.8	1.9	4.2	12.4	13.4
Overtime, weekend, and holiday work.....	4.4	13.0	13.6	.6	1.7	1.8	3.8	11.3	12.2
Shift differentials.....	.3	1.0	1.1	(1)	.1	.1	.4	1.2	1.2
Pay for leave time.....	4.1	12.0	12.6	7.1	20.3	22.1	6.7	20.0	21.7
Vacations.....	2.7	7.8	8.2	3.4	9.9	10.7	3.8	11.3	12.2
Holidays.....	1.0	3.0	3.2	2.4	7.1	7.7	2.1	6.2	6.7
Sick leave.....	.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	2.9	3.1	.7	2.2	2.4
Civic and personal leave.....	(1)	.1	.1	.2	.5	.5	.1	.3	.3
Nonproduction bonuses.....	.3	.8	.8	3.2	9.0	9.8	.5	1.3	1.4
Legally required insurance programs ²	5.9	17.3	18.1	3.3	9.4	10.2	4.5	13.4	14.5
Retirement income and protection.....	2.2	6.4	6.7	2.0	5.8	6.3	2.3	6.7	7.3
Unemployment insurance.....	1.1	3.4	3.5	1.0	2.8	3.0	1.3	3.9	4.2
Occupational injury and illness.....	2.6	7.5	7.9	.2	.6	.7	.9	2.7	2.9
Private welfare plans.....	7.4	21.6	22.6	6.2	17.9	19.5	4.9	14.7	15.9
Life, accident, and health insurance.....	2.9	8.3	8.7	1.7	4.9	5.3	2.8	8.5	9.2
Pension and retirement plans.....	4.0	11.7	12.3	4.1	11.7	12.7	1.9	5.7	6.2
Vacation and holiday funds.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Severance or dismissal pay and/or supplemental unemployment benefit funds.....	.2	.5	.5	.1	.2	.2	.1	.4	.4
Savings and thrift plans.....	.3	1.1	1.2	.3	.5	.7	(2)	(2)	(2)

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

² Includes other legally required insurance programs not presented separately.

³ No data, or insufficient data reported to warrant presentation of practice separately.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE 98. Employer Expenditures for Compensation of Employees, Selected Industries, United States, 1960-65—Continued

Compensation Practice	Building Construction, 1965								
	All employees			Construction workers			Office and related workers		
	Percent of compensation	Per hour		Percent of compensation	Per hour		Percent of compensation	Per hour	
		Paid for	Working time		Paid for	Working time		Paid for	Working time
Total expenditures.....	100.0	\$4.16	\$4.20	100.0	\$3.99	\$4.01	100.0	\$5.15	\$5.41
Gross payments to workers.....	89.9	3.73	3.78	89.1	3.56	3.57	93.4	4.80	5.05
Straight-time pay.....	86.1	3.58	3.63	86.4	3.45	3.46	85.0	4.38	4.60
Premium payments.....	1.6	.06	.06	1.9	.08	.08	.4	.02	.02
Overtime, weekend, and holiday work.....	1.6	.06	.06	1.8	.08	.08	.4	.02	.02
Shift differentials.....	.1	(1)	(1)	.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Pay for leave time.....	1.1	.04	.05	.4	.02	.02	4.5	.24	.25
Vacations.....	.6	.02	.02	.2	.01	.01	2.2	.12	.12
Holidays.....	.5	.02	.02	.2	.01	.01	1.7	.09	.09
Sick leave.....	.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.5	.02	.02
Civil and personal leave.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.1	.01	.01
Nonproduction bonuses.....	.9	.04	.04	.4	.01	.01	3.5	.18	.19
Terminal payments.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Expenditures in addition to payroll.....	10.1	.42	.43	10.9	.44	.44	6.6	.33	.35
Legally required insurance programs ¹	6.8	.28	.29	7.4	.30	.30	3.8	.19	.20
Retirement income and protection.....	2.4	.10	.11	2.6	.11	.11	1.7	.09	.10
Unemployment insurance.....	1.9	.08	.08	2.0	.09	.09	1.3	.06	.06
Occupational injury and illness.....	2.5	.11	.11	2.8	.11	.12	.8	.04	.04
Private welfare plans ²	3.4	.14	.14	3.5	.14	.14	2.7	.14	.15
Life, accident and health insurance.....	1.6	.06	.06	1.6	.06	.06	1.3	.06	.08
Pension and retirement plans.....	1.4	.05	.05	1.4	.05	.05	1.3	.06	.08
Vacation and holiday funds.....	.4	.01	.01	.5	.02	.02	(1)	(1)	(1)

¹ Less than 0.05 percent or \$0.005.

² Includes other legally required insurance programs, principally State temporary disability insurance, not presented separately.

³ Includes severance or dismissal pay and/or supplemental unemployment benefit funds and savings and thrift plans, not presented separately.

NOTE: Due to rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE 98. Employer Expenditures for Compensation of Employees, Selected Industries, United States, 1960-65—Continued

Compensation Practice	All employees			Production workers			Nonproduction workers		
	Percent of compensation	Per hour		Percent of compensation	Per hour		Percent of compensation	Per hour	
		Paid for	Working time		Paid for	Working time		Paid for	Working time
Hydraulic cement, 1965									
Total expenditures.....	100.0	\$3.88	\$4.24	100.0	\$3.59	\$3.91	100.0	\$4.82	\$5.30
Gross payments to workers.....	86.3	3.35	3.66	86.2	3.10	3.37	86.4	4.16	4.58
Straight-time pay.....	75.3	2.92	3.19	74.9	2.69	2.93	78.1	3.67	4.04
Premium payments.....	3.2	.13	.14	4.5	.16	.17	.3	.01	.02
Overtime, weekend and holiday work.....	2.5	.10	.10	3.4	.12	.13	.3	.01	.01
Shift differentials.....	.7	.03	.03	1.0	.04	.04	(1)	(1)	(1)
Pay for leave time.....	7.0	.27	.30	6.7	.24	.26	7.6	.37	.40
Vacations.....	4.5	.17	.19	4.4	.16	.17	4.7	.22	.25
Holidays.....	2.3	.09	.10	2.3	.08	.09	2.4	.12	.13
Sick leave.....	.1	.01	.01	(1)	(1)	(1)	.4	.02	.02
Civic and personal leave.....	.1	(1)	(1)	.1	(1)	(1)	.1	.01	.01
Nonproduction bonuses.....	.8	.03	.03	.1	(1)	(1)	2.3	.11	.12
Terminal payments.....	.1	(1)	(1)	.1	(1)	(1)	.1	(1)	.01
Expenditures in addition to payroll.....	13.7	.53	.58	13.8	.49	.54	13.6	.66	.72
Legally required insurance programs ¹	3.9	.15	.16	4.3	.16	.17	2.9	.14	.15
Retirement income and protection.....	2.2	.08	.09	2.3	.08	.09	1.7	.08	.09
Unemployment insurance.....	1.1	.04	.05	1.2	.04	.05	.9	.04	.05
Occupational injury and illness.....	.6	.02	.03	.7	.03	.03	.2	.01	.01
Private welfare plans.....	9.8	.38	.42	9.5	.34	.37	10.8	.52	.57
Life, accident, and health insurance.....	4.3	.17	.18	4.5	.16	.18	3.7	.18	.19
Pension and retirement plans.....	4.5	.17	.19	3.7	.13	.15	6.3	.30	.34
Vacation and holiday funds.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Severance or dismissal pay and/or supplementary unemployment benefit funds.....	.8	.03	.03	1.1	.04	.04	(1)	(1)	(1)
Savings and thrift plans.....	.3	.01	.01	.1	(1)	(1)	.8	.04	.04
Basic Steel, 1965									
Total expenditures.....	100.0	\$4.18	\$4.71	100.0	\$3.94	\$4.42	100.0	\$5.08	\$5.88
Gross payments to workers.....	87.7	3.66	4.13	87.3	3.44	3.86	89.0	4.52	5.23
Straight-time pay.....	73.1	3.05	3.44	72.9	2.87	3.22	73.7	3.74	4.34
Premium payments.....	4.1	.17	.19	5.0	.20	.22	1.4	.07	.08
Overtime, weekend, and holiday work.....	3.2	.13	.15	3.9	.15	.17	1.2	.06	.07
Shift differentials.....	.9	.04	.04	1.1	.04	.05	.2	.01	.01
Pay for leave time.....	9.9	.42	.47	9.4	.37	.41	11.7	.59	.69
Vacations.....	7.2	.30	.34	7.1	.28	.31	7.4	.38	.44
Regular.....	5.0	.21	.24	4.9	.19	.22	5.3	.27	.31
Extended.....	2.2	.09	.10	2.2	.09	.10	2.1	.11	.12
Holidays.....	2.2	.09	.10	2.2	.09	.10	2.3	.11	.13
Sick leave.....	.4	.02	.02	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	.08	.10
Civic and personal leave.....	.1	(1)	.01	(1)	(1)	(1)	.4	.02	.02
Nonproduction bonuses.....	.6	.02	.03	.1	(1)	(1)	2.1	.11	.12
Terminal payments.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.1	(1)	(1)
Expenditures in addition to payroll.....	12.3	.51	.58	12.7	.50	.56	11.0	.56	.65
Legally required insurance programs ¹	3.8	.16	.18	4.1	.16	.18	2.9	.15	.17
Retirement income and protection.....	2.1	.09	.10	2.2	.09	.10	1.7	.09	.10
Unemployment insurance.....	1.2	.05	.06	1.3	.05	.06	1.0	.05	.06
Occupational injury and illness.....	.5	.02	.02	.6	.02	.02	.2	.01	.01
Private welfare plans.....	8.5	.35	.40	8.6	.34	.38	8.1	.41	.48
Life, accident, and health insurance.....	4.1	.17	.19	4.3	.17	.19	3.5	.18	.20
Pension and retirement plans.....	3.1	.13	.14	2.8	.11	.12	3.7	.19	.22
Severance or dismissal pay and/or supplemental unemployment benefit funds.....	.6	.03	.03	.8	.03	.04	.1	(1)	(1)
Savings and thrift plans.....	.2	.01	.01	.1	(1)	(1)	.6	.03	.04
Funded savings and vacation plans.....	.5	.02	.02	.6	.02	.03	.2	.01	.01
Metal cans, 1965									
Total expenditures.....	100.0	\$3.76	\$4.13	100.0	\$3.46	\$3.80	100.0	\$5.54	\$6.15
Gross payments to workers.....	88.5	3.33	3.66	88.2	3.05	3.35	89.9	4.98	5.53
Straight-time pay.....	75.1	2.58	3.11	73.9	2.56	2.81	79.6	4.41	4.89
Premium payments.....	5.1	.19	.21	6.1	.21	.23	1.1	.06	.07
Overtime, weekend, and holiday work.....	3.6	.14	.15	4.3	.15	.16	1.0	.06	.06
Shift differentials.....	1.5	.05	.05	1.8	.06	.07	.1	.01	.01
Pay for leave time.....	7.8	.29	.32	7.6	.26	.29	8.5	.47	.52
Vacations.....	5.1	.19	.21	5.1	.18	.19	4.9	.27	.30
Holidays.....	2.3	.09	.09	2.3	.08	.09	2.4	.13	.15
Sick leave.....	.2	.01	.01	.1	(1)	(1)	.8	.04	.05
Civic and personal leave.....	.2	.01	.01	.1	(1)	(1)	.4	.02	.02
Nonproduction bonuses.....	.6	.02	.02	.6	.02	.02	.7	.04	.04
Terminal payments.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Expenditures in addition to payroll.....	11.5	.43	.47	11.8	.41	.45	10.1	.56	.62
Legally required insurance programs ¹	4.1	.16	.17	4.5	.16	.17	2.7	.15	.17
Retirement income and protection.....	2.1	.08	.09	2.3	.08	.09	1.5	.08	.09
Unemployment insurance.....	1.1	.04	.05	1.2	.04	.05	.8	.04	.05
Occupational injury and illness.....	.8	.03	.03	.9	.03	.03	.4	.02	.02
Private welfare plans.....	7.3	.28	.30	7.3	.25	.28	7.4	.41	.45
Life, accident, and health insurance.....	4.1	.15	.17	4.6	.16	.17	2.3	.13	.14
Pension and retirement plans.....	2.8	.11	.12	2.4	.08	.09	4.3	.24	.27
Severance or dismissal pay and/or supplemental unemployment benefit funds.....	.2	.01	.01	.3	.01	.01	(1)	(1)	(1)
Savings and thrift plans.....	.2	.01	.01	.2	.01	.01	.7	.04	.04

¹ Less than 0.05 percent or 0.005 cents.

² Includes other legally required insurance programs, principally State temporary disability insurance, not presented separately.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE 98. Employer Expenditures for Compensation of Employees, Selected Industries, United States, 1960-65—Continued

Compensation practice	All employees			Production workers			Nonproduction workers		
	Percent of compensation	Per hour		Percent of compensation	Per hour		Percent of compensation	Per hour	
		Paid for	Working time		Paid for	Working time		Paid for	Working time
Glass Containers, 1965									
Total expenditures.....	100.0	\$3.17	\$3.41	100.0	\$3.00	\$3.22	100.0	\$4.20	\$4.61
Gross payments to workers.....	89.9	2.85	3.07	90.0	2.70	2.90	89.7	3.77	4.13
Straight-time pay.....	77.9	2.47	2.66	77.3	2.32	2.49	80.6	3.30	3.71
Premium payments.....	6.1	.19	.21	7.3	.22	.23	.9	.04	.04
Overtime, weekend, and holiday work.....	4.7	.15	.16	5.5	.17	.18	.9	.04	.04
Shift differentials.....	1.4	.04	.05	1.7	.05	.06	(1)	(1)	(1)
Pay for leave time.....	5.7	.18	.20	5.3	.16	.17	7.7	.32	.35
Vacations.....	3.5	.11	.12	3.2	.10	.10	4.3	.18	.20
Holidays.....	2.0	.06	.07	1.9	.06	.06	2.3	.09	.10
Sick leave.....	.2	(1)	.01	(1)	(1)	(1)	.8	.03	.04
Civic and personal leave.....	.1	(1)	(1)	.1	(1)	(1)	.3	.01	.01
Nonproduction bonuses.....	.2	.01	.01	.1	(1)	(1)	.6	.02	.03
Terminal payments.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Expenditures in addition to payroll.....	10.0	.32	.34	10.0	.30	.32	10.6	.43	.47
Legally required insurance programs ¹	4.7	.15	.16	5.0	.15	.16	3.4	.14	.16
Retirement income and protection.....	2.6	.08	.09	2.7	.08	.09	2.0	.08	.09
Unemployment insurance.....	1.5	.05	.05	1.6	.05	.05	1.1	.05	.05
Occupational injury and illness.....	.6	.02	.02	.7	.02	.02	.3	.01	.02
Private welfare plans.....	5.3	.17	.18	4.9	.15	.16	6.9	.29	.32
Life, accident and health insurance.....	2.7	.09	.09	2.9	.09	.09	2.0	.09	.09
Pension and retirement plans.....	2.6	.08	.09	2.1	.06	.07	4.9	.21	.22
Synthetic Textiles, 1965									
Total expenditures.....	100.0	\$2.21	\$2.29	100.0	\$2.06	\$2.13	100.0	\$3.77	\$4.00
Gross payments to workers.....	92.6	2.04	2.12	92.7	1.91	1.97	91.6	3.45	3.66
Straight-time pay.....	84.0	1.85	1.92	84.6	1.74	1.80	80.7	3.04	3.23
Premium payments.....	4.1	.09	.09	4.7	.10	.10	.7	.02	.03
Overtime, weekend, and holiday work.....	3.6	.08	.08	4.2	.09	.09	.6	.02	.03
Shift differentials.....	.5	.01	.01	.5	.01	.01	(1)	(1)	(1)
Pay for leave time.....	3.4	.08	.08	3.1	.06	.07	5.3	.20	.21
Vacations.....	2.5	.06	.06	2.4	.05	.05	3.1	.12	.13
Holidays.....	.8	.02	.02	.7	.01	.01	1.6	.06	.06
Sick leave.....	.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.5	.02	.02
Civic and personal leave.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.1	(1)	(1)
Nonproduction bonuses.....	1.0	.02	.02	.3	.01	.01	4.9	.18	.20
Terminal payments.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Expenditures in addition to payroll.....	7.4	.16	.17	7.3	.15	.16	8.4	.32	.33
Legally required insurance programs ²	4.5	.10	.10	4.8	.10	.10	2.9	.11	.12
Retirement income and protection.....	3.0	.07	.07	3.2	.07	.07	2.0	.08	.08
Unemployment insurance.....	1.0	.02	.02	1.1	.02	.02	.7	.03	.03
Occupational injury and illness.....	.5	.01	.01	.5	.01	.01	.3	.01	.01
Private welfare plans.....	3.0	.07	.07	2.5	.05	.05	5.4	.20	.22
Life, accident and health insurance.....	1.1	.02	.03	1.1	.02	.02	.9	.03	.04
Pension and retirement plans.....	1.8	.04	.04	1.4	.03	.03	4.5	.17	.18
Men's and Boys' Suits and Coats, 1965									
Total expenditures.....	100.0	\$2.71	\$2.91	100.0	\$2.48	\$2.66	100.0	\$4.55	\$4.89
Gross payments to workers.....	88.8	2.41	2.58	87.8	2.18	2.34	93.1	4.24	4.55
Straight-time pay.....	81.3	2.20	2.36	80.6	2.00	2.14	84.7	3.86	4.14
Premium payments.....	1.2	.03	.03	1.4	.03	.04	.3	.01	.01
Overtime, weekend, and holiday work.....	1.2	.03	.03	1.4	.03	.04	.3	.01	.01
Pay for leave time.....	5.8	.16	.17	5.8	.14	.15	5.8	.27	.29
Vacations.....	3.7	.10	.11	3.7	.09	.10	3.4	.16	.17
Holidays.....	2.0	.05	.06	2.0	.05	.05	2.0	.09	.10
Sick leave.....	.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.4	.02	.02
Civic and personal leave.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nonproduction bonuses.....	.5	.01	.01	.1	(1)	(1)	2.2	.10	.11
Terminal payments.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.1	(1)	(1)
Expenditures in addition to payroll.....	11.2	.30	.32	12.1	.30	.32	6.9	.31	.34
Legally required insurance programs ²	4.7	.13	.14	5.1	.13	.14	3.0	.14	.15
Retirement income and protection.....	2.6	.07	.08	2.9	.07	.08	1.7	.08	.08
Unemployment insurance.....	1.7	.05	.05	1.9	.05	.05	1.1	.05	.05
Occupational injury and illness.....	.3	.01	.01	.4	.01	.01	.2	.01	.01
Private welfare plans.....	6.4	.17	.19	7.0	.17	.19	3.8	.17	.19
Life, accident and health insurance.....	3.0	.08	.09	3.4	.08	.09	1.3	.06	.06
Pension and retirement plans.....	3.4	.09	.10	3.6	.09	.10	2.5	.12	.12
Vacation and holiday funds.....	.1	(1)	(1)	.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Saving and thrift plans.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)

¹ Less than 0.05 percent or \$0.005.

² Includes other legally-required insurance programs, principally State temporary disability insurance, not presented separately.

NOTE: Due to rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE 98. Employer Expenditures for Compensation of Employees, Selected Industries, United States, 1960-65—Continued

Compensation practice	All employees			Operating employees			Nonoperating employees		
	Percent of total compensation	Cents per hour		Percent of total compensation	Cents per hour		Percent of total compensation	Cents per hour	
		Paid for	Working time		Paid for	Working time		Paid for	Working time
Transportation, Local Transit, 1964									
Total expenditures.....	100.0	\$2.92	\$3.16	100.0	\$2.82	\$3.06	100.0	\$3.17	\$3.43
Gross payments to workers.....	89.9	2.62	2.84	89.8	2.53	2.75	89.8	2.85	3.08
Straight-time pay.....	81.3	2.36	2.56	80.9	2.28	2.48	81.6	2.59	2.79
Premium payments.....	1.6	.05	.05	2.0	.06	.06	.9	.03	.03
Overtime, weekend, and holiday work.....	1.5	.04	.05	1.8	.05	.06	.7	.02	.03
Shift differentials.....	.1	(1)	(1)	.1	(1)	(1)	.1	.01	.01
Pay for leave time.....	6.8	.20	.22	6.8	.19	.21	6.9	.22	.24
Vacations.....	4.6	.13	.15	4.6	.13	.14	4.5	.14	.15
Holidays.....	1.6	.05	.05	1.6	.04	.05	1.6	.05	.06
Sick leave.....	.6	.02	.02	.6	.02	.02	.8	.03	.03
Civic and personal leave.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nonproduction bonuses.....	.2	.01	.01	.1	(1)	(1)	.4	.01	.02
Terminal payments.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Expenditures in addition to payroll.....	10.1	.30	.32	10.2	.29	.31	10.2	.32	.35
Legally required insurance programs ²	4.0	.12	.13	4.2	.12	.13	3.8	.12	.13
Retirement income and protection.....	2.6	.08	.08	2.6	.07	.08	2.4	.08	.08
Unemployment compensation.....	.9	.03	.03	.9	.03	.03	.9	.03	.03
Occupational injury and illness.....	.5	.01	.02	.5	.02	.02	.4	.01	.02
Other legally required insurance programs.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Private welfare plans.....	6.1	.18	.19	6.0	.17	.18	6.4	.20	.22
Life, accident, and health insurance.....	2.4	.07	.08	2.4	.07	.07	2.3	.07	.08
Pension and retirement plans.....	3.8	.11	.12	3.7	.10	.11	4.1	.13	.14
Transportation, Taxicab, 1964									
Total expenditures.....	100.0	\$1.59	\$1.62	100.0	\$1.47	\$1.49	100.0	\$2.17	\$2.24
Gross payments to workers.....	91.7	1.46	1.48	91.0	1.34	1.36	93.7	2.03	2.10
Straight-time pay.....	88.9	1.42	1.44	88.6	1.31	1.33	89.5	1.93	2.00
Premium payments.....	.1	(1)	(1)	.1	(1)	(1)	.3	.01	.01
Overtime, weekend, and holiday work.....	.1	(1)	(1)	.1	(1)	(1)	.3	.01	.01
Shift differentials.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Pay for leave time.....	2.0	.03	.03	1.7	.02	.02	3.2	.07	.07
Vacations.....	1.7	.03	.03	1.5	.02	.02	2.3	.05	.05
Holidays.....	.3	(1)	(1)	.1	(1)	(1)	.8	.02	.02
Sick leave.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.1	(1)	(1)
Civic and personal leave.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nonproduction bonuses.....	.7	.01	.01	.7	.01	.01	.7	.02	.02
Expenditures in addition to payroll.....	8.3	.13	.14	9.0	.13	.13	6.3	.14	.14
Legally required insurance programs ²	6.5	.10	.11	7.0	.10	.10	5.0	.11	.11
Retirement income and protection.....	3.1	.05	.05	3.2	.05	.05	2.8	.06	.06
Unemployment compensation.....	1.7	.03	.03	1.8	.03	.03	1.3	.03	.03
Occupational injury and illness.....	1.7	.03	.03	2.0	.03	.03	.8	.02	.02
Other legally required programs.....	.1	(1)	(1)	.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Private welfare plans.....	1.8	.03	.03	2.0	.03	.03	1.3	.03	.03
Life, accident, and health insurance.....	1.4	.02	.02	1.5	.02	.02	.8	.02	.02
Pension and retirement plans.....	.4	.01	.01	.4	.01	.01	.5	.01	.01
Severance or dismissal pay and/or supplemental unemployment benefit funds.....	.1	(1)	(1)	.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Transportation, Intercity Buses, 1964									
Total expenditures.....	100.0	\$3.39	\$3.66	100.0	\$3.79	\$4.09	100.0	\$2.98	\$3.20
Gross payments to workers.....	89.7	3.04	3.28	89.8	3.40	3.68	89.5	2.67	2.86
Straight-time pay.....	81.6	2.77	2.99	81.8	3.09	3.35	80.9	2.42	2.58
Premium payments.....	.9	.03	.03	.7	.03	.03	1.5	.04	.05
Overtime, weekend, and holiday work.....	.8	.03	.03	.7	.03	.03	1.3	.04	.04
Shift differentials.....	.1	(1)	(1)	.1	(1)	(1)	.2	.01	.01
Pay for leave time.....	6.9	.23	.25	7.1	.27	.29	6.5	.19	.21
Vacations.....	4.4	.15	.16	4.7	.18	.19	3.8	.11	.12
Holidays.....	1.7	.06	.06	1.5	.06	.06	1.9	.06	.06
Sick leave.....	.8	.03	.03	.9	.03	.04	.8	.02	.03
Civic and personal leave.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nonproduction bonuses.....	.3	.01	.01	.2	.01	.01	.6	.02	.02
Terminal payments.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Expenditures in addition to payroll.....	10.3	.35	.38	10.2	.39	.41	10.5	.31	.34
Legally required insurance programs ²	3.8	.13	.14	3.7	.14	.15	4.0	.12	.13
Retirement income and protection.....	2.4	.08	.09	2.2	.08	.09	2.5	.08	.08
Unemployment compensation.....	1.0	.03	.03	.9	.03	.04	1.0	.03	.03
Occupational injury and illness.....	.5	.02	.02	.5	.02	.02	.5	.01	.02
Other legally required insurance programs.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Private welfare plans.....	6.5	.22	.24	6.5	.25	.26	6.5	.19	.21
Life, accident, and health insurance.....	2.1	.07	.08	2.0	.08	.08	2.3	.07	.07
Pension and retirement plans.....	4.3	.15	.16	4.4	.17	.18	4.2	.13	.14

¹ Less than 0.05 percent or 0.005 cents.
² Includes other legally-required insurance programs, principally State temporary disability insurance, not presented separately.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE 98. Employer Expenditures for Compensation of Employees, Selected Industries, United States, 1960-65—Continued

Compensation Practice	All Employees			Nonsupervisory Employees			Supervisory Employees		
	Percent of compensation	Per hour		Percent of compensation	Per hour		Percent of compensation	Per hour	
		Paid for	Working time		Paid for	Working time		Paid for	Working time
Transportation, Railroads (all establishments), 1965									
Total expenditures.....	100.0	\$3.70	\$4.03	100.0	\$3.58	\$3.89	100.0	\$4.56	\$4.99
Gross payments to workers.....	87.8	3.25	3.54	88.1	3.15	3.43	86.0	3.92	4.29
Straight-time pay.....	78.5	2.90	3.16	78.6	2.81	3.06	78.1	3.56	3.89
Premium payments.....	2.0	.08	.08	2.3	.08	.09	.8	.04	.04
Overtime, weekend, and holiday work.....	2.0	.08	.08	2.3	.08	.09	.8	.04	.04
Pay for leave time.....	6.9	.26	.28	6.9	.25	.27	7.1	.32	.35
Vacations.....	5.0	.18	.20	5.1	.18	.20	4.6	.21	.23
Holidays.....	1.5	.06	.06	1.5	.05	.06	1.7	.08	.09
Sick leave.....	.4	.01	.01	.3	.01	.01	.7	.03	.03
Civic and personal leave.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Terminal payments.....	.3	.01	.01	.4	.01	.01	(1)	(1)	(1)
Expenditures in addition to payroll.....	12.2	.45	.49	11.9	.43	.46	14.0	.64	.70
Legally required insurance programs ²	8.0	.30	.32	8.4	.30	.33	6.2	.28	.31
Retirement income and protection.....	5.0	.19	.20	5.2	.19	.20	4.0	.18	.20
Unemployment insurance.....	2.3	.09	.09	2.4	.09	.09	1.8	.08	.09
Occupational injury and illness.....	.7	.03	.03	.8	.03	.03	.3	.01	.02
Private welfare plans.....	4.2	.16	.17	3.5	.13	.14	7.8	.36	.39
Life, accident, and health insurance.....	3.3	.12	.13	3.3	.12	.13	3.1	.14	.15
Pension and retirement plans.....	.9	.03	.04	.2	.01	.01	4.7	.21	.23
Savings and thrift plans.....	(1)	(1)	(1)				.1	.01	.01
Transportation, Trucking, 1965									
Total expenditures.....	100.0	\$3.59	\$3.79	100.0	\$3.41	\$3.59	100.0	\$4.88	\$5.19
Gross payments to workers.....	89.7	3.22	3.40	89.2	3.04	3.21	92.2	4.50	4.78
Straight-time pay.....	80.7	2.90	3.06	80.9	2.76	2.91	79.9	3.90	4.14
Premium payments.....	2.8	.10	.11	3.4	.11	.12	.2	.01	.01
Overtime, weekend, and holiday work.....	2.8	.10	.11	3.3	.11	.12	.2	.01	.01
Shift differentials.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)			
Pay for leave time.....	4.9	.17	.18	4.8	.16	.17	5.4	.26	.28
Vacations.....	2.9	.10	.11	2.8	.10	.10	3.2	.15	.16
Holidays.....	1.8	.07	.07	1.8	.06	.06	1.9	.09	.10
Sick leave.....	.2	.01	.01	.1	(1)	(1)	.3	.01	.01
Civic and personal leave.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.1	(1)	(1)
Nonproduction bonuses.....	1.3	.05	.05	.2	.01	.01	6.8	.33	.35
Terminal payments.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Expenditures in addition to payroll.....	10.3	.37	.39	10.8	.37	.39	7.8	.38	.41
Legally required insurance programs ²	4.8	.17	.18	5.1	.18	.18	3.1	.15	.16
Retirement income and protection.....	2.2	.08	.08	2.3	.08	.08	1.6	.08	.09
Unemployment insurance.....	1.0	.04	.04	1.1	.04	.04	.6	.03	.03
Occupational injury and illness.....	1.6	.06	.06	1.8	.06	.07	.8	.04	.04
Private welfare plans.....	5.5	.20	.21	5.6	.19	.20	4.7	.23	.24
Life, accident, and health insurance.....	2.8	.10	.11	2.9	.10	.10	2.3	.11	.12
Pension and retirement plans.....	2.7	.10	.10	2.7	.09	.10	2.4	.12	.13
Vacation and holiday funds.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)			
Savings and thrift plans.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)			(1)

¹ Less than 0.05 percent or \$0.005.

² Includes other legally required insurance programs, principally State temporary disability insurance, not presented separately.

NOTE: Due to rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE 98. Employer Expenditures for Compensation of Employees, Selected Industries, United States, 1960-65—Continued

Compensation practice	Transportation, Air, 1964								
	All employees			Operating employees			Nonoperating employees		
	Percent of compensation	Per hour		Percent of compensation	Per hour		Percent of compensation	Per hour	
		Paid for	Working time		Paid for	Working time		Paid for	Working time
Air transportation companies									
Total expenditures.....	100.0	\$4.39	\$4.78	100.0	\$20.10	\$21.70	100.0	\$3.59	\$3.92
Gross payments to workers.....	91.9	4.03	4.39	88.5	17.79	19.20	92.9	3.33	3.64
Straight-time pay.....	81.2	3.55	3.87	78.6	15.76	17.01	81.8	2.92	3.19
Premium payments.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	.11	.12
Overtime, weekend, and holiday work.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	.08	.08
Shift differentials.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.9	.03	.04
Pay for leave time.....	7.5	.33	.36	6.7	1.35	1.45	7.8	.28	.31
Vacations.....	4.1	.18	.20	4.9	.98	1.05	3.9	.14	.16
Holidays.....	1.8	.08	.08	(2)	(2)	(2)	2.3	.08	.09
Sick leave.....	1.6	.07	.07	1.8	.35	.38	1.5	.05	.06
Civic and personal leave.....	.1	(2)	(2)	.1	.02	.02	.1	(2)	(2)
Nonproduction bonuses.....	.1	.01	.01	(2)	(2)	(2)	.2	.01	.01
Terminal payments.....	.1	.01	.01	.2	.03	.03	.1	.01	.01
Expenditures in addition to payroll.....	8.1	.36	.39	11.5	2.31	2.50	7.1	.26	.28
Legally required insurance programs ¹	3.3	.15	.16	1.6	.32	.35	3.8	.14	.15
Retirement income and protection.....	2.0	.09	.10	.9	.18	.19	2.3	.06	.09
Unemployment compensation.....	.9	.04	.04	.4	.07	.08	1.0	.04	.04
Occupational injury and illness.....	.4	.02	.02	.4	.07	.08	.5	.02	.02
Private welfare plan ⁴	4.8	.21	.23	9.9	1.99	2.15	3.3	.12	.13
Life, accident, and health insurance.....	.9	.04	.04	.6	.13	.14	1.0	.04	.04
Pension and retirement plans.....	3.9	.17	.19	9.3	1.86	2.01	2.3	.08	.09
Certificated air carriers									
Total expenditures.....	100.0	\$4.63	\$5.07	100.0	\$21.45	\$23.24	100.0	\$3.43	\$3.74
Gross payments to workers.....	91.8	4.25	4.65	88.3	18.95	20.53	92.8	3.16	3.45
Straight-time pay for working time.....	80.8	3.74	4.10	78.2	16.73	18.13	81.6	2.74	2.99
Premium payments.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	.11	.12
Overtime, weekend, and holiday work.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	.07	.08
Shift differentials.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.0	.04	.04
Pay for leave time.....	7.7	.36	.39	6.8	1.46	1.58	8.0	.30	.33
Vacations.....	4.3	.20	.22	4.9	1.06	1.15	4.0	.15	.17
Holidays.....	1.7	.08	.09	1.8	.39	.42	2.3	.08	.10
Sick leave.....	1.6	.08	.08	1.8	.39	.42	1.6	.06	.06
Civic and personal leave.....	.1	.01	.01	.1	.02	.02	.1	(2)	(2)
Nonproduction bonuses.....	.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	.1	(2)	(2)
Terminal payments.....	.2	.01	.01	.2	.04	.04	.2	.01	.01
Expenditures in addition to payroll.....	8.2	.38	.42	11.7	2.50	2.71	7.1	.27	.29
Legally required insurance programs ¹	3.2	.15	.16	1.5	.32	.35	3.7	.14	.15
Retirement income and protection.....	1.9	.09	.10	.9	.18	.20	2.3	.09	.09
Unemployment compensation.....	.8	.04	.04	.3	.07	.08	1.0	.04	.04
Occupational injury and illness.....	.4	.02	.02	.3	.07	.08	.4	.02	.02
Private welfare plan ⁴	5.0	.23	.26	10.2	2.18	2.36	3.4	.13	.14
Life, accident, and health insurance.....	.9	.04	.04	.6	.14	.15	.9	.04	.04
Pension and retirement plans.....	4.2	.19	.21	9.5	2.04	2.21	2.4	.09	.10

¹ Data do not meet publication criteria. The data have been incorporated in straight-time pay, which may result in an overstatement of the level of straight-time pay.

² Less than \$0.005 or 0.5 percent of workers.

³ Includes other legally required insurance programs, principally State temporary disability insurance, not presented separately.

⁴ Includes savings and thrift plans not presented separately.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE 98. Employer Expenditures for Compensation of Employees, Selected Industries, United States, 1960-65—Continued

Employee group and type of company	Transportation, Water 1964							
	Total compensation	Straight-time pay	Premium payments	Pay for leave time	Bonuses	Terminal pay	Legally required insurance programs	Private welfare
	Percent of total compensation							
All employees.....	100.0	65.9	13.0	3.1	0.7	0.1	3.7	13.5
Deep sea vessel personnel.....	100.0	53.5	21.5	2.7	.1	(1)	3.5	18.7
Inland vessel personnel.....	100.0	79.7	6.6	4.2	1.0	(1)	4.0	4.5
Longshoremen.....	100.0	70.3	10.9	1.3	.1	(1)	4.2	13.2
Nonoperating employees.....	100.0	77.8	1.5	6.9	3.2	.2	3.2	7.2
Deep sea carriers.....	100.0	74.6	.8	8.4	4.4	.3	3.0	8.5
Inland carriers.....	100.0	83.1	2.1	4.9	1.6	(1)	3.6	4.7
Stevedoring firms.....	100.0	76.4	2.4	6.8	2.9	.1	3.1	8.3
	Cents per paid hour							
All employees.....	\$4.13	\$2.72	\$0.54	\$0.13	\$0.03	(1)	\$0.15	\$0.56
Deep sea vessel personnel.....	4.15	2.22	.89	.11	(1)	(1)	.15	.78
Inland vessel personnel.....	2.74	2.19	.18	.11	.03	(1)	.11	.12
Longshoremen.....	4.79	3.37	.52	.06	.01	(1)	.20	.63
Nonoperating employees.....	4.19	3.26	.06	.29	.13	\$0.01	.14	.30
Deep sea carriers.....	4.59	3.41	.04	.39	.20	.02	.14	.39
Inland carriers.....	3.79	3.15	.08	.18	.06	(1)	.14	.18
Stevedoring firms.....	4.06	3.09	.10	.28	.12	(1)	.13	.34
	Cents per hour of working time							
All employees.....	\$4.30	\$2.89	\$0.56	\$0.13	\$0.03	(1)	\$0.16	\$0.58
Deep sea vessel personnel.....	4.29	2.30	.92	.12	(1)	(1)	.15	.80
Inland vessel personnel.....	2.90	2.31	.19	.12	.03	(1)	.12	.13
Longshoremen.....	4.88	3.42	.53	.06	.01	(1)	.21	.65
Nonoperating employees.....	4.53	3.53	.07	.31	.14	\$0.01	.15	.32
Deep sea carriers.....	5.09	3.80	.04	.43	.22	.02	.15	.43
Inland carriers.....	3.98	3.31	.08	.19	.07	(1)	.14	.19
Stevedoring firms.....	4.42	3.37	.11	.30	.13	(1)	.14	.37

¹ Less than 0.05 percent or 0.005 cents.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE 98. Employer Expenditures for Compensation of Employees, Selected Industries, United States, 1960-65—Continued

Compensation Practice	All Employees			Nonsupervisory Employees			Supervisory Employees		
	Percent of compensation	Per hour		Percent of compensation	Per hour		Percent of compensation	Per hour	
		Paid for	Working time		Paid for	Working time		Paid for	Working time
Electric and Gas Utilities, 1965									
Total expenditures.....	100.0	\$4.00	\$4.46	100.0	\$3.60	\$4.00	100.0	\$5.86	\$6.56
Gross payments to workers.....	87.8	3.51	3.91	87.6	3.15	3.50	88.1	5.17	5.78
Straight-time pay.....	76.6	3.07	3.41	76.1	2.74	3.04	78.1	4.58	5.13
Premium payments.....	2.1	.08	.09	2.7	.10	.11	.5	.03	.03
Overtime, weekend, and holiday work.....	1.9	.07	.08	2.4	.09	.09	.4	.02	.03
Shift differentials.....	.3	.01	.01	.3	.01	.01	.1	(1)	(1)
Pay for leave time.....	8.9	.36	.40	8.7	.31	.35	9.4	.55	.62
Vacations.....	4.4	.18	.20	4.2	.15	.17	5.1	.30	.33
Holidays.....	2.5	.10	.11	2.5	.09	.10	2.6	.15	.17
Sick leave.....	1.7	.07	.07	1.7	.06	.07	1.4	.08	.09
Civil and personal leave.....	.3	.01	.01	.3	.01	.01	.3	.02	.02
Nonproduction bonuses.....	.1	(1)	.01	.1	(1)	(1)	.1	.01	.01
Terminal payments.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Expenditures in addition to payroll.....	12.2	.49	.55	12.4	.44	.49	11.9	.70	.78
Legally required insurance programs ¹	2.9	.12	.13	3.3	.12	.13	2.0	.12	.13
Retirement income and protection.....	2.0	.08	.09	2.2	.08	.09	1.4	.08	.09
Unemployment insurance.....	.6	.02	.02	.6	.02	.02	.4	.02	.02
Occupational injury and illness.....	.4	.02	.02	.5	.02	.02	.2	.01	.02
Private welfare plans.....	9.3	.37	.41	9.1	.33	.36	9.8	.58	.65
Life, accident, and health insurance.....	2.3	.09	.10	2.4	.09	.10	2.0	.12	.13
Pension and retirement plans.....	6.5	.26	.29	6.3	.23	.25	7.1	.42	.47
Severance or dismissal pay and/or supplemental unemployment benefit plans.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Savings and thrift plans.....	.4	.02	.02	.4	.01	.01	.6	.04	.04
Wholesale groceries, 1965									
Total expenditures.....	100.0	\$3.18	\$3.37	100.0	\$2.72	\$2.89	100.0	\$5.23	\$5.59
Gross payments to workers.....	90.9	2.89	3.06	90.1	2.45	2.59	92.7	4.85	5.18
Straight-time pay.....	81.0	2.58	2.73	80.7	2.20	2.32	81.6	4.27	4.56
Premium payments.....	2.2	.07	.07	3.0	.08	.09	.2	.01	.01
Overtime, weekend, and holiday work.....	2.1	.07	.07	2.9	.08	.08	.2	.01	.01
Shift differentials.....	.1	(1)	(1)	.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Pay for leave time.....	5.4	.17	.18	5.2	.14	.15	5.6	.30	.32
Vacations.....	3.0	.10	.10	2.8	.08	.08	3.3	.18	.19
Holidays.....	1.9	.06	.06	1.9	.05	.05	1.9	.10	.10
Sick leave.....	.4	.01	.02	.5	.01	.01	.4	.02	.02
Civil and personal leave.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nonproduction bonuses.....	2.3	.07	.08	1.0	.03	.03	5.2	.27	.29
Terminal payments.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Expenditures in addition to payroll.....	9.1	.29	.31	9.9	.27	.29	7.3	.38	.41
Legally required insurance programs ²	4.5	.14	.15	5.3	.14	.15	2.7	.14	.15
Retirement income and protection.....	2.3	.07	.08	2.7	.07	.08	1.6	.08	.09
Unemployment insurance.....	1.1	.04	.04	1.3	.04	.04	.8	.04	.04
Occupational injury and illness.....	1.0	.03	.03	1.3	.03	.04	.4	.02	.02
Private welfare plans.....	4.6	.15	.16	4.7	.13	.13	4.6	.24	.26
Life, accident, and health insurance.....	2.5	.08	.08	2.6	.07	.07	2.1	.11	.12
Pension and retirement plans.....	2.1	.07	.07	2.1	.06	.06	2.3	.12	.13
Savings and thrift plans.....	.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.2	.01	.01

¹ Less than 0.05 percent or \$0.005.

² Includes other legally required insurance programs, principally State temporary disability insurance, not presented separately.

NOTE: Due to rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE 99. Employer Expenditures for Compensation of Production and Related Workers in Manufacturing Industries, by Region, 1959 and 1962

Compensation practice	Employer Expenditures by Region ¹														
	Percent of compensation					Cents per hour paid for ²					Cents per hour of working time ³				
	United States	North-east	South	North Central	West	United States	North-east	South	North Central	West	United States	North-east	South	North Central	West
	1962														
Total expenditures.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	\$2.69	\$2.64	\$2.21	\$2.90	\$3.02	\$2.85	\$2.82	\$2.33	\$3.08	\$3.22
Straight-time pay for working time.....	80.1	79.8	81.5	79.6	80.6	2.15	2.11	1.80	2.31	2.43	2.28	2.25	1.90	2.45	2.59
Premium payments.....	3.8	3.4	3.9	4.1	3.6	.10	.09	.09	.12	.11	.11	.10	.09	.13	.12
Overtime, weekend, and holiday work.....	3.0	2.7	3.2	3.2	2.8	.08	.07	.07	.09	.09	.09	.08	.08	.10	.09
Shift differentials.....	.8	.7	.7	.9	.8	.02	.02	.02	.03	.02	.02	.02	.02	.03	.03
Pay for leave time.....	5.4	5.7	4.6	5.5	5.3	.15	.15	.10	.16	.16	.15	.16	.11	.17	.17
Vacations.....	3.3	3.3	2.9	3.3	3.0	.09	.09	.07	.10	.09	.09	.09	.07	.10	.10
Holidays.....	1.9	2.2	1.4	2.0	2.0	.05	.06	.03	.06	.06	.06	.06	.03	.06	.06
Sick leave.....	.3	.3	.3	.2	.4	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01
Civic and personal leave.....	(*)	.1	.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Nonproduction bonuses.....	.6	.8	.5	.5	.5	.02	.02	.01	.02	.02	.02	.02	.01	.02	.02
Legally required insurance programs ⁴	5.2	5.5	5.2	4.8	5.8	.14	.15	.12	.14	.18	.15	.16	.12	.15	.19
Retirement income and protection.....	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.3	.06	.06	.06	.07	.07	.07	.07	.06	.07	.07
Unemployment insurance.....	.19	2.2	1.7	1.7	2.1	.05	.06	.04	.05	.06	.05	.06	.04	.05	.07
Occupational injury and illness.....	.9	.8	.8	.8	1.4	.02	.02	.02	.02	.04	.03	.02	.02	.03	.05
Private welfare plans.....	4.9	4.8	4.3	5.5	4.2	.13	.13	.10	.16	.13	.14	.13	.10	.17	.14
Life, accident, and health insurance.....	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.8	2.3	.07	.06	.05	.08	.07	.07	.07	.05	.09	.07
Pension and retirement plans.....	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.3	1.8	.06	.06	.05	.07	.05	.06	.06	.05	.07	.06
Vacation and holiday funds.....	(*)	.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Severance or dismissal pay and/or supplemental unemployment benefit fund.....	.3	.2	.2	.4	.2	.01	.01	(*)	.01	(*)	.01	.01	(*)	.01	.01
Savings and thrift plans.....	.1	.1	.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	1959														
Total expenditures.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	\$2.46	\$2.46	\$2.00	\$2.68	\$2.74	\$2.61	\$2.61	\$2.11	\$2.86	\$2.91
Straight-time pay for working time.....	81.5	81.2	82.7	81.2	82.2	2.00	2.00	1.66	2.18	2.25	2.13	2.12	1.74	2.32	2.40
Premium payments.....	3.9	3.7	4.1	4.1	3.8	.10	.09	.08	.11	.10	.10	.10	.09	.12	.11
Overtime, weekend, and holiday work.....	3.1	3.0	3.5	3.2	3.1	.08	.07	.07	.09	.08	.08	.08	.07	.09	.09
Shift differentials.....	.8	.7	.6	.9	.7	.02	.02	.01	.03	.02	.02	.02	.01	.03	.02
Pay for leave time.....	5.5	5.7	4.6	5.7	5.3	.14	.14	.09	.15	.15	.14	.15	.10	.16	.15
Vacations.....	3.3	3.3	2.9	3.5	2.9	.08	.08	.06	.09	.08	.09	.09	.06	.10	.08
Holidays.....	1.9	2.2	1.5	2.0	1.9	.05	.05	.03	.05	.05	.05	.05	.03	.06	.06
Sick leave.....	.2	.2	.3	.2	.4	.01	.01	.01	(*)	.01	.01	.01	(*)	(*)	.01
Civic and personal leave.....	(*)	.1	.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Nonproduction bonuses.....	.5	.5	.5	.4	.3	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01
Legally required insurance programs ⁴	4.1	4.4	4.1	3.7	4.6	.10	.11	.08	.10	.13	.11	.11	.09	.11	.13
Retirement income and protection.....	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	.05	.05	.04	.05	.05	.05	.05	.04	.06	.06
Unemployment insurance.....	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.5	.03	.04	.03	.03	.04	.03	.04	.03	.03	.04
Occupational injury and illness.....	.7	.7	.7	.6	1.1	.02	.02	.02	.02	.03	.02	.02	.02	.02	.03
Private welfare plans.....	4.5	4.5	4.0	4.9	3.8	.11	.11	.08	.13	.10	.12	.12	.08	.14	.11
Life, accident, and health insurance.....	2.0	2.0	1.6	2.3	2.0	.05	.05	.03	.06	.05	.05	.05	.03	.06	.06
Pension and retirement plans.....	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.5	1.6	.06	.05	.04	.07	.04	.06	.06	.04	.07	.05
Vacation and holiday funds.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Severance or dismissal pay and/or supplemental unemployment benefit funds.....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	(*)	.01	(*)	.01	(*)	(*)	.01	(*)	.01	(*)
Savings and thrift plans.....	.1	.1	.2	(*)	.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

¹ The regions used in these studies are: *Northeast*—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island and Vermont; *South*—Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, and West Virginia; *North Central*—Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, and Wisconsin; and *West*—Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.
² Hours paid for consist of aggregate hours, including paid leave hours, rest periods, coffee breaks, machine down-time, and other nonleave hours

paid for but not worked, for which employers made direct payments to workers during the year. Working time excludes paid leave hours.
³ Less than 0.05 percent or one-half cent.
⁴ Includes other legally required insurance programs, principally State temporary disability insurance, not presented separately.

NOTE: The data presented above were derived from statistics published in BLS Bulletins 1308 and 1428. This table reflects the new framework being used by the Bureau in its analysis and presentation of information on employer expenditures for the compensation of employees. Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal total.

TABLE 100. Private Pension and Deferred Profit-Sharing Plans: ¹ Estimated Coverage, Contributions, Beneficiaries, Benefit Payments, and Reserves, 1950-66

Year	Coverage, ² end of year (in thousands)			Employer contributions (in millions)			Employee contributions (in millions)			Number of beneficiaries, end of year (in thousands)			Amount benefit payments (in millions)			Reserves, end of year (in billions)		
	Total	In-sured	Non-insured	Total	In-sured	Non-insured	Total	In-sured	Non-insured	Total	In-sured	Non-insured	Total ³	In-sured	Non-insured ²	Total	In-sured	Non-insured
1950	9,800	2,600	7,200	\$1,750	\$720	\$1,030	\$330	\$200	\$130	450	150	300	\$370	\$80	\$290	\$12.1	\$5.6	\$6.5
1951	11,000	2,900	8,100	2,280	820	1,460	380	210	170	540	170	370	450	100	350	14.5	6.6	8.0
1952	11,700	3,200	8,500	2,540	910	1,630	430	240	190	650	200	450	520	120	400	17.3	7.7	9.7
1953	13,200	3,400	9,800	2,990	1,010	1,980	485	260	225	750	230	520	620	140	480	20.5	8.8	11.7
1954	14,200	3,600	10,600	3,000	1,030	1,970	515	270	245	880	270	610	710	160	550	23.8	10.0	13.8
1955	15,400	3,800	11,600	3,280	1,100	2,180	560	280	280	980	290	690	850	180	670	27.5	11.3	16.1
1956	16,900	4,100	12,800	3,600	1,110	2,490	625	290	335	1,090	320	770	1,000	210	790	31.4	12.5	18.9
1957	18,100	4,400	13,700	4,030	1,220	2,810	690	300	390	1,240	370	870	1,140	240	900	36.1	14.1	22.1
1958	18,800	4,500	14,300	4,100	1,250	2,850	720	310	410	1,400	430	970	1,290	290	1,000	40.9	15.6	25.2
1959	19,900	4,800	15,100	4,590	1,330	3,260	770	330	440	1,590	500	1,090	1,540	340	1,200	46.6	17.6	29.1
1960	21,200	4,900	16,300	4,690	1,190	3,500	790	300	490	1,780	540	1,240	1,750	390	1,360	52.0	18.8	33.1
1961	22,200	5,100	17,100	4,770	1,180	3,590	810	290	520	1,910	570	1,340	1,960	450	1,510	57.8	20.2	37.5
1962	23,100	5,200	17,900	5,020	1,240	3,780	860	310	550	2,100	630	1,470	2,250	510	1,740	63.5	21.6	41.9
1963	23,800	5,400	18,400	5,260	1,350	3,910	920	340	580	2,280	690	1,590	2,460	570	1,890	69.9	23.3	46.5
1964	24,600	6,000	18,600	5,900	1,470	4,430	990	370	620	2,490	740	1,750	2,760	640	2,120	77.2	25.2	51.9
1965	25,400	6,300	19,100	6,660	1,680	4,980	1,090	420	670	2,750	790	1,960	3,180	720	2,460	85.4	27.3	58.1
1966	26,400	7,000	19,400	7,260	1,760	5,500	1,140	440	700	3,110	870	2,240	3,680	810	2,870	93.9	29.4	64.5

¹ Includes pay-as-you-go, multiemployer, and union-administered plans, those of nonprofit organizations, and railroad plans supplementing the Federal railroad retirement program. Insured plans are underwritten by insurance companies; noninsured plans are, in general, funded through trustees.

² Excludes annuitants; employees under both insured and noninsured

plans are included only once—under the insured plans.

³ Includes refunds to employees and their survivors and lump sums paid under deferred profit-sharing plans.

SOURCE: Compiled by the Office of the Actuary, Social Security Administration, from data furnished primarily by the Institute of Life Insurance and the Securities and Exchange Commission.

TABLE 101. Old-Age, Survivors, Disability, and Health Insurance: Beneficiaries With Monthly Benefits Under Social Security in Current-Payment Status at End of Period, 1940-67

[In thousands]

Period	Beneficiaries of all ages									Beneficiaries age 65 and over	
	Total	Retired workers and their dependents and survivors					Disabled workers and their dependents			Total ⁸	Retired workers
		Retired workers ¹	Spouses ^{1,2}	Widows, widowers, and parents ^{1,3}	Children ⁴	Widowed mothers ⁵	Disabled workers ⁶	Spouses ⁷	Children ⁴		
1940	222	112	30	5	55	20	-----	-----	-----	147	112
1941	434	200	57	17	117	42	-----	-----	-----	274	200
1942	598	260	77	32	173	57	-----	-----	-----	368	260
1943	748	306	92	50	229	70	-----	-----	-----	448	306
1944	955	378	116	73	298	90	-----	-----	-----	566	378
1945	1,288	518	159	100	390	121	-----	-----	-----	776	518
1946	1,642	702	216	134	462	128	-----	-----	-----	1,051	702
1947	1,978	875	269	174	525	135	-----	-----	-----	1,316	875
1948	2,315	1,048	321	222	581	142	-----	-----	-----	1,588	1,048
1949	2,743	1,286	391	275	639	152	-----	-----	-----	1,948	1,286
1950	3,477	1,771	508	329	700	169	-----	-----	-----	2,585	1,771
1951	4,379	2,278	647	404	846	204	-----	-----	-----	3,273	2,278
1952	5,026	2,644	738	476	939	229	-----	-----	-----	3,789	2,644
1953	5,981	3,222	888	564	1,053	254	-----	-----	-----	4,580	3,222
1954	6,886	3,775	1,016	663	1,161	272	-----	-----	-----	5,329	3,775
1955	7,961	4,474	1,192	727	1,276	292	-----	-----	-----	6,287	4,474
1956	9,128	5,112	1,434	940	1,341	301	-----	-----	-----	7,031	4,999
1957	11,129	6,198	1,827	1,124	1,502	328	150	-----	-----	8,345	5,931
1958	12,430	6,921	2,018	1,263	1,606	354	238	12	18	9,322	6,621
1959	13,704	7,526	2,160	1,428	1,754	376	334	48	78	10,139	7,191
1960	14,845	8,061	2,269	1,580	1,845	401	455	77	155	10,887	7,704
1961	16,495	8,925	2,392	1,734	1,969	428	618	118	291	11,690	8,277
1962	18,053	9,738	2,531	1,896	2,160	452	741	147	387	12,515	8,865
1963	19,035	10,264	2,581	2,048	2,230	462	827	168	457	13,159	9,318
1964	19,800	10,669	2,604	2,195	2,298	471	894	179	490	13,661	9,671
1965	20,867	11,101	2,614	2,407	2,535	472	958	193	558	14,278	10,108
1966	22,767	11,658	2,640	2,637	2,739	488	1,097	220	654	15,601	10,630
1967	23,707	12,019	2,645	2,803	2,878	496	1,194	235	713	16,217	10,991

¹ Persons age 65 and over (includes ages 62-64, beginning in 1956 for women and 1961 for men).

² Includes, beginning 1950, wife beneficiaries under age 65 with entitled children in their care and, beginning September 1965, entitled divorced wives.

³ Beginning September 1965, includes widows age 60-61 and entitled surviving divorced wives age 60 and over.

⁴ Beginning 1957 (1958 for children of disabled workers) includes disabled persons age 18 and over whose disability began before age 18; beginning September 1965, includes entitled full-time students age 18-21.

⁵ Beginning 1960, includes surviving divorced mothers with entitled children in their care.

⁶ From July 1957-October 1960, disabled workers age 50-64; beginning November 1960, disabled workers under age 65.

⁷ Mainly wives under age 65 with entitled children in their care.

⁸ Includes dependents of retired and disabled workers and survivors of deceased workers.

⁹ Beginning in 1966, data include figures for 1966 including 634,313 persons, age 72 and over, receiving special benefits authorized by 1966 legislation and not insured under the regular or transitional provisions of the Social Security Act.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare; Social Security Administration; monthly *Social Security Bulletin*, its *Annual Statistical Supplement*, and unpublished reports. Prior to October 1965, data showing types of beneficiaries include some duplication arising from "dual entitlement"—entitlement of a beneficiary to more than one type of benefit.

TABLE 102. Consumer Price Index, U.S. City Average for All Items, 1800-1967,¹ and for Selected Groups, and Purchasing Power of the Consumer Dollar, 1913-67

[1957-59=100]

Year	All items	Year	All items	Year	All items	Food	Rent	Apparel and upkeep	Purchasing power of consumer dollar 1957-59=\$1.00
1800	59	1856	32	1913	34.5	33.6	55.7	33.3	\$2.901
1801	58	1857	30	1914	35.0	34.3	55.7	33.5	2.860
1802	50	1858	33	1915	35.4	33.9	56.1	34.3	2.827
1803	52	1859	31	1916	38.0	38.1	56.8	37.6	2.633
1804	52	1860	31	1917	44.7	49.1	56.3	45.2	2.239
1805	52	1861	31	1918	52.4	56.4	57.3	61.1	1.908
1806	55	1862	35	1919	60.3	62.9	62.0	81.0	1.658
1807	51	1863	43	1920	69.8	70.8	72.9	96.5	1.432
1808	56	1864	55	1921	62.3	53.8	83.7	74.3	1.606
1809	55	1865	54	1922	58.4	50.3	86.2	60.4	1.714
1810	55	1866	51	1923	59.4	52.0	88.4	60.5	1.683
1811	58	1867	49	1924	59.6	51.5	91.6	60.0	1.679
1812	59	1868	47	1925	61.1	55.8	91.9	58.8	1.636
1813	68	1869	46	1926	61.6	57.6	91.1	57.9	1.623
1814	73	1870	44	1927	60.5	55.5	89.6	56.7	1.654
1815	64	1871	42	1928	59.7	54.9	87.5	55.9	1.674
1816	59	1872	42	1929	59.7	55.6	85.4	55.3	1.674
1817	56	1873	42	1930	58.2	52.9	83.1	54.1	1.719
1818	54	1874	40	1931	53.0	43.6	78.7	49.2	1.887
1819	53	1875	38	1932	47.6	36.3	70.6	43.6	2.101
1820	49	1876	37	1933	45.1	35.3	60.8	42.1	2.218
1821	46	1877	37	1934	46.6	39.3	57.0	46.1	2.145
1822	47	1878	34	1935	47.8	42.1	56.9	46.5	2.091
1823	42	1879	33	1936	48.3	42.5	58.3	46.9	2.069
1824	38	1880	34	1937	50.0	44.2	60.9	49.3	1.999
1825	39	1881	34	1938	49.1	41.0	62.9	49.0	2.034
1826	40	1882	34	1939	48.4	39.9	63.0	48.3	2.066
1827	40	1883	33	1940	48.8	40.5	63.2	48.8	2.048
1828	38	1884	32	1941	51.3	44.2	64.3	51.1	1.951
1829	37	1885	32	1942	56.8	51.9	65.7	59.6	1.761
1830	37	1886	32	1943	60.3	57.9	65.7	62.2	1.658
1831	37	1887	32	1944	61.3	57.1	65.9	66.7	1.632
1832	35	1888	32	1945	62.7	58.4	66.1	70.1	1.595
1833	34	1889	32	1946	68.0	66.9	66.5	76.9	1.471
1834	35	1890	32	1947	77.8	81.3	68.7	89.2	1.285
1835	36	1891	32	1948	83.8	88.2	73.2	95.0	1.194
1836	38	1892	32	1949	83.0	84.7	76.4	91.3	1.205
1837	39	1893	32	1950	83.8	85.8	79.1	90.1	1.194
1838	37	1894	30	1951	90.5	95.4	82.3	98.2	1.106
1839	37	1895	29	1952	92.5	97.1	85.7	97.2	1.081
1840	35	1896	29	1953	93.2	95.6	90.3	96.5	1.072
1841	36	1897	29	1954	93.6	95.4	93.5	96.3	1.069
1842	34	1898	29	1955	93.3	94.0	94.8	95.9	1.071
1843	32	1899	29	1956	94.7	94.7	96.5	97.8	1.056
1844	32	1900	29	1957	98.0	97.8	98.3	99.5	1.021
1845	32	1901	29	1958	100.7	101.9	100.1	99.8	.994
1846	31	1902	30	1959	101.5	100.3	101.6	100.6	.985
1847	32	1903	31	1960	103.1	101.4	103.1	102.2	.971
1848	30	1904	31	1961	104.2	102.6	104.4	103.0	.960
1849	29	1905	31	1962	105.4	103.6	105.7	103.6	.949
1850	29	1906	32	1963	106.7	105.1	106.8	104.8	.937
1851	29	1907	33	1964	108.1	108.4	107.8	105.7	.925
1852	29	1908	32	1965	109.9	108.8	108.9	106.8	.910
1853	29	1909	32	1966	113.1	114.2	110.4	109.6	.884
1854	31	1910	33	1967	116.3	115.2	112.4	114.0	.860
1855	32	1911	33						
		1912	34						

¹ Indexes from 1800 to 1912 estimated by splicing the following series: 1800 to 1851—Index of Prices Paid by Vermont Farmers for Family Living; 1851 to 1890—Consumer Price Index by Ethel D. Hoover; 1890 to 1912—Cost of Living Index by Albert Rees.

TABLE 103. Consumer Price Index, All Items and Major Groups, U.S. City Average, 1935-67

[1957-59=100]

Period	All items	Food	Housing	Apparel and upkeep	Transportation	Medical care	Personal care	Reading and recreation	Other goods and services
1935	47.8	42.1	56.3	46.5	49.4	49.4	42.6	50.2	52.7
1936	48.3	42.5	57.1	46.9	49.8	49.6	43.2	51.0	52.6
1937	50.0	44.2	59.1	49.3	50.6	50.0	45.7	52.5	54.0
1938	49.1	41.0	60.1	49.0	51.0	50.2	46.7	54.3	54.5
1939	48.4	39.9	59.7	48.3	49.8	50.2	46.5	54.4	55.4
1940	48.8	40.5	59.9	48.8	49.5	50.3	46.4	55.4	57.1
1941	51.3	44.2	61.4	51.1	51.2	50.6	47.6	57.3	58.2
1942	56.8	51.9	64.2	59.6	55.7	52.0	52.2	60.0	59.9
1943	60.3	57.9	64.9	62.2	55.5	54.5	57.6	65.0	63.0
1944	61.3	57.1	66.4	66.7	55.5	56.2	61.7	72.0	64.7
1945	62.7	58.4	67.5	70.1	55.4	57.5	63.6	75.0	67.3
1946	68.0	66.9	69.3	76.9	58.3	60.7	68.2	77.5	69.5
1947	77.8	81.3	74.5	89.2	64.3	65.7	76.2	82.5	75.4
1948	83.8	88.2	79.8	95.0	71.6	69.8	79.1	86.7	78.9
1949	83.0	84.7	81.0	91.3	77.0	72.0	78.9	89.9	81.2
1950	83.8	85.8	83.2	90.1	79.0	73.4	78.9	89.3	82.6
1951	90.5	95.4	88.2	98.2	84.0	76.9	86.3	92.0	86.1
1952	92.5	97.1	89.9	97.2	89.6	81.1	87.3	92.4	90.6
1953	93.2	95.6	92.3	96.5	92.1	83.9	88.1	93.3	92.8
1954	93.6	95.4	93.4	96.3	90.8	86.6	88.5	92.4	94.3
1955	93.3	94.0	94.1	95.9	89.7	88.6	90.0	92.1	94.3
1956	94.7	94.7	95.5	97.8	91.3	91.8	93.7	93.4	95.8
1957	98.0	97.8	98.5	99.5	96.5	95.5	97.1	96.9	98.5
1958	100.7	101.9	100.2	99.8	99.7	100.1	100.4	100.8	99.8
1959	101.5	100.3	101.3	100.6	103.8	104.4	102.4	102.4	101.8
1960	103.1	101.4	103.1	102.2	103.8	106.1	104.1	104.9	103.8
1961	104.2	102.6	103.9	103.0	105.0	111.3	104.6	107.2	104.6
1962	105.4	103.6	104.8	103.6	107.2	114.2	106.5	109.6	105.3
1963	106.7	105.1	106.0	104.8	107.8	117.0	107.9	111.5	107.1
1964	108.1	106.4	107.2	105.7	109.3	119.4	109.2	114.1	108.8
1965	109.9	108.8	108.5	106.8	111.1	122.3	109.9	115.2	111.4
1966	113.1	114.2	111.1	109.6	112.7	127.7	112.2	117.1	114.9
1967	116.3	115.2	114.3	114.0	115.9	136.7	115.5	120.1	118.2
<i>1966</i>									
January	111.0	111.4	109.2	107.3	111.2	124.2	110.4	115.7	113.4
February	111.6	113.1	109.4	107.6	111.1	124.5	110.8	115.9	113.6
March	112.0	113.9	109.6	108.2	111.4	125.3	111.0	116.6	113.8
April	112.5	114.0	110.3	108.7	112.0	125.8	111.6	116.8	114.3
May	112.6	113.5	110.7	109.3	112.0	126.3	112.0	116.8	114.7
June	112.9	113.9	111.1	109.4	112.2	127.0	112.2	117.0	114.9
July	113.3	114.3	111.3	109.2	113.5	127.7	112.5	117.2	115.3
August	113.8	115.8	111.5	109.2	113.5	128.4	112.7	117.4	115.5
September	114.1	115.6	111.8	110.7	113.3	129.4	113.0	117.5	115.7
October	114.5	115.6	112.2	111.5	114.3	130.4	113.3	118.0	115.9
November	114.6	114.8	112.6	112.0	114.5	131.3	113.4	118.3	116.0
December	114.7	114.8	113.0	112.3	113.8	131.9	113.7	118.4	115.9
<i>1967</i>									
January	114.7	114.7	113.1	111.3	113.4	132.9	113.8	118.5	116.2
February	114.8	114.2	113.3	111.9	113.8	133.6	114.1	118.6	116.3
March	115.0	114.2	113.3	112.6	114.2	134.6	114.4	118.9	116.4
April	115.3	113.7	113.6	113.0	115.1	135.1	114.9	119.4	116.6
May	115.6	113.9	113.9	113.8	115.5	135.7	115.0	119.6	116.7
June	116.0	115.1	114.1	113.9	115.7	136.3	115.3	119.7	116.9
July	116.5	116.0	114.3	113.7	116.2	136.9	115.5	119.8	117.8
August	116.9	116.6	114.7	113.8	116.4	137.5	116.1	120.0	118.8
September	117.1	115.9	115.0	115.1	116.8	138.5	116.4	120.5	119.7
October	117.5	115.7	115.3	116.0	117.7	139.0	116.5	121.4	120.3
November	117.8	115.6	115.5	116.6	118.3	139.7	116.9	122.0	121.0
December	118.2	116.2	116.0	116.8	117.9	140.4	117.2	122.2	121.4

TABLE 104. Consumer Price Index, U.S. City Average, All Items, Food, and Special Groups, 1935-67

[1957-59=100]

Period	All items	All items less shelter	All items less food	Commodities			Household durables	All commodities less food	Food	Non-durables less food	Non-durables less food and apparel	Apparel commodities	Apparel commodities less footwear	All services	Services less rent	Household services less rent	Transportation services	Medical care services	Other services
				All	Durable	Non-durable													
1935	47.8	46.1	52.5	45.0	47.1	44.5	51.2	50.2	42.1	48.8	51.4	46.7	42.2	52.2	49.3		46.6	46.3	
1936	48.3	46.7	53.0	45.6	47.8	45.1	52.1	50.8	42.5	49.2	51.9	47.2	42.2	52.8	49.0		46.2	46.5	
1937	50.0	48.2	54.9	47.4	50.8	46.8	56.7	53.0	44.2	51.2	53.2	49.8	42.5	54.4	49.5		45.9	47.1	
1938	49.1	46.8	55.5	45.6	51.7	44.7	56.7	53.0	41.0	50.9	53.1	49.4	41.0	55.4	49.9		46.2	47.2	
1939	48.4	46.0	55.1	44.7	50.6	43.8	55.6	52.1	39.9	50.1	52.4	48.6	40.5	55.5	49.9		46.4	47.3	
1940	48.8	46.3	55.3	45.1	50.2	44.3	54.9	52.4	40.5	50.6	52.9	49.2	40.5	55.7	50.0		46.3	47.3	
1941	51.3	49.1	56.9	48.2	53.6	47.4	58.7	55.0	44.2	52.8	54.7	51.7	42.8	56.4	50.6		46.6	47.6	
1942	56.8	55.3	60.9	55.2	60.9	54.3	65.7	61.2	51.9	58.4	57.8	60.4	45.2	58.2	52.8		49.1	49.0	
1943	60.3	59.5	62.6	60.1	62.9	59.0	68.2	63.8	57.9	60.9	60.2	63.2	45.2	59.3	55.2		49.1	51.6	
1944	61.3	60.5	65.0	60.8	68.7	59.5	74.6	67.3	57.1	64.0	61.9	67.6	45.2	60.7	57.9		49.0	53.7	
1945	62.7	62.1	66.5	62.6	73.9	61.2	80.3	70.0	58.4	66.3	63.1	71.2	45.2	61.5	59.1		49.1	55.2	
1946	68.0	68.4	69.4	69.4	77.3	68.0	84.9	74.4	66.9	71.1	65.8	78.5	45.2	62.7	61.2		50.1	58.4	
1947	77.8	79.4	75.8	83.4	83.8	82.0	93.9	83.9	81.3	81.7	74.9	90.9	45.2	65.3	64.3		51.7	63.3	
1948	83.8	85.6	81.3	89.4	89.9	88.0	99.9	90.3	88.2	88.0	81.8	96.5	45.2	69.4	68.0		57.7	67.6	
1949	83.0	84.1	82.1	87.1	91.2	85.4	97.2	89.0	84.7	86.3	81.9	92.7	45.2	72.6	71.4		64.2	70.1	
1950	83.8	84.7	83.1	87.6	92.2	85.9	98.4	88.9	85.8	86.2	82.5	91.6	45.2	75.0	73.4		68.4	71.7	
1951	90.5	91.8	88.4	95.5	99.2	94.0	107.8	95.6	95.4	92.7	87.6	100.2	45.2	78.9	77.8		74.8	75.3	
1952	92.5	93.6	90.5	96.7	100.5	95.1	105.0	96.4	97.1	93.2	89.3	99.1	45.2	82.4	81.5		80.1	80.1	
1953	93.2	93.9	92.3	96.4	99.8	94.9	103.8	96.6	95.6	94.0	91.6	98.0	45.2	86.0	84.9		85.2	83.0	
1954	93.6	93.9	92.8	96.5	97.3	94.8	101.0	95.6	95.4	94.4	92.5	97.5	45.2	88.7	87.4		88.9	85.5	
1955	93.3	93.4	93.1	94.6	95.4	94.1	98.3	94.9	94.0	94.4	92.8	97.0	45.2	90.5	89.4		89.1	88.0	
1956	94.7	94.7	94.7	95.5	95.4	95.4	97.9	95.9	94.7	96.5	92.8	96.6	45.2	92.8	91.9	90.4	91.4	93.5	93.5
1957	98.0	97.8	97.9	98.5	98.5	98.4	99.6	98.8	97.8	99.1	98.8	99.7	45.2	96.6	96.1	95.7	94.8	95.3	97.2
1958	100.7	100.7	100.1	100.8	100.0	101.0	100.3	99.9	101.9	99.8	99.9	99.9	45.2	99.9	100.2	100.8	100.8	100.0	100.2
1959	101.5	101.5	102.0	100.9	101.5	100.6	100.2	101.2	100.3	101.0	101.3	100.6	45.2	103.2	103.6	103.6	104.3	104.8	102.6
1960	103.1	103.0	103.7	101.7	100.9	101.9	100.1	101.7	101.4	102.6	102.8	102.0	45.2	106.6	107.4	108.0	107.0	109.1	106.2
1961	104.2	104.2	104.8	102.3	100.8	102.8	98.9	102.0	102.6	103.2	103.3	102.6	45.2	108.8	110.0	109.2	109.5	113.1	109.7
1962	105.4	105.4	106.1	103.2	101.8	103.6	98.8	102.8	103.6	103.8	104.2	103.0	45.2	110.9	112.1	110.6	111.2	116.8	112.6
1963	106.7	106.7	107.4	104.1	102.1	104.9	98.5	103.5	105.1	104.8	105.3	104.0	45.2	113.0	114.5	113.0	112.4	120.3	115.3
1964	108.1	108.0	108.9	105.2	103.0	106.0	98.4	104.4	106.4	105.7	106.2	104.9	45.2	115.2	116.0	114.8	112.4	123.2	118.5
1965	109.9	109.6	110.4	106.4	102.6	107.9	96.9	105.1	108.8	107.2	108.0	105.8	45.2	117.8	120.0	117.0	119.3	127.1	121.8
1966	113.1	112.9	113.0	109.2	102.7	107.1	96.8	106.5	114.2	109.7	110.3	108.5	45.2	122.3	125.0	121.5	124.3	133.9	128.5
1967	116.3	115.9	116.8	111.2	104.3	114.0	98.2	109.2	115.2	113.1	113.1	113.0	45.2	127.7	131.1	127.0	128.4	145.6	131.5
1966																			
January	111.0	110.8	111.1	107.4	101.9	109.6	96.1	105.3	111.4	108.0	109.1	106.2	45.2	119.5	121.8	117.9	122.5	129.5	123.8
February	111.6	111.4	111.3	108.0	101.8	110.6	96.1	105.4	113.1	108.3	109.3	106.5	45.2	119.7	122.0	118.1	122.6	129.9	124.1
March	112.0	111.9	111.6	108.4	102.0	111.1	96.2	105.6	113.9	108.6	109.4	107.1	45.2	120.1	122.5	118.1	122.6	130.8	125.0
April	112.5	112.4	112.2	108.8	102.3	111.4	96.4	106.0	114.0	109.0	109.8	107.6	45.2	121.1	123.6	120.2	123.0	131.4	125.5
May	112.6	112.4	112.5	108.8	102.5	111.3	96.7	106.3	113.5	109.3	110.0	108.3	45.2	121.5	124.1	120.9	123.0	132.1	125.9
June	112.9	112.6	112.8	109.0	102.6	111.5	96.7	106.4	113.9	109.5	110.1	108.3	45.2	122.0	124.8	121.7	123.2	133.0	126.4
July	113.3	113.1	113.2	109.3	103.0	111.8	96.9	106.7	114.3	109.7	110.6	108.1	45.2	122.6	125.5	122.1	123.9	133.9	128.7
August	113.8	113.6	113.4	109.8	103.0	112.5	97.0	106.6	115.8	109.6	110.5	107.9	45.2	123.0	125.9	122.4	125.3	134.7	127.1
September	114.1	113.9	113.8	110.0	102.7	112.9	97.3	107.0	115.6	110.5	111.0	109.7	45.2	123.5	126.5	123.0	125.5	136.2	127.5
October	114.5	114.3	114.4	110.3	103.5	113.1	97.4	107.6	115.6	110.9	111.2	110.4	45.2	124.1	127.1	123.5	125.9	137.4	128.2
November	114.6	114.4	114.8	110.2	103.5	112.9	97.6	107.8	114.8	111.3	111.5	110.9	45.2	124.7	127.7	124.2	126.1	138.6	128.5
December	114.7	114.3	114.9	110.1	103.1	113.0	97.7	107.7	114.8	111.4	111.6	111.2	45.2	125.2	128.3	124.9	126.5	139.4	128.9
1967																			
January	114.7	114.2	114.8	109.9	102.7	112.7	97.6	107.3	114.7	111.0	111.6	110.1	45.2	125.5	128.8	125.1	126.9	140.6	129.1
February	114.8	114.3	115.2	109.9	102.8	112.7	97.7	107.6	114.2	111.5	111.9	110.7	45.2	125.9	129.2	125.5	127.2	141.6	129.4
March	115.0	114.6	115.4	110.0	102.9	112.9	97.8	107.8	114.2	111.8	112.0	111.5	45.2	126.3	129.5	125.6	127.4	142.9	129.7
April	115.3	114.8	115.9	110.2	103.4	113.0	98.0	108.4	113.7	112.4	112.7	111.9	45.2	126.6	130.0	126.0	127.6	143.6	130.3
May	115.6	115.1	116.3	110.5	103.9	113.2	98.1	108.7	113.9	112.7	112.6	112.7	45.2	127.0	130.4	126.5	127.7	144.4	130.8
June	116.0	115.6	116.5	111.0	104.1	113.8	98.0	108.9	115.1	112.7	112.7	112.8	45.2	127.4	130.8	126.7	128.1	145.2	131.3
July	116.5	116.1	116.8	111.5	104.4	114.3	98.1	109.1	116.0	112.8	113.0	112.6	45.2	127.7	131.2	127.0	128.3	146.0	131.6
August	116.9	116.5	117.1	111.9	104.7	114.8	98.2	109.4	116.6	113.2	113.4	112.7	45.2	128.2	131.7	127.5	128.8	146.7	131.9
September	117.1	116.7	117.7	112.0	104.8	114.9	98.4	110.0	115.9	114.1	114.1	114.1	45.2	128.7	132.3	128.1	128.9	148.0	132.4
October	117.5	117.1	118.2	112.4	105.7	115.1	98.7	110.6	115.7	114.5	114.2	115.1	45.2	129.1	132.7	128.4	129.2	148.7	133.1
November	117.8	117.5	118.7	112.6	106.0	115.3	98.8	111.1	115.6	115.2	114.8	115.7	45.2	129.6	133.2	128.6	130.0	149.6	133.9
December	118.2	117.7	118.9	112.9	106.1	115.6	99.1	111.1	116.2	115.2	114.7	115.9	45.2	130.1	133.8	129.1	130.4	150.4	134.3

TABLE 105. Consumer Price Index, U.S. City Average, All Items and Purchasing Power of the Consumer Dollar, 1935-67

Period	All items			Purchasing power of the consumer dollar			Period	All items index			Purchasing power of the consumer dollar		
	1957-59 =100	1947-49 =100	1939=100	1957-59 =-\$1.00	1947-49 =-\$1.00	1939=-\$1.00		1957-59 =100	1947-49 =100	1939=100	1957-59 =-\$1.00	1947-49 =-\$1.00	1939=-\$1.00
1935	47.8	58.7		\$2.091	\$1.704		1966						
1936	48.3	59.3		2.069	1.686		January	111.0	136.2	229.2	.901	.734	.436
1937	50.0	61.4		1.999	1.629		February	111.6	136.9	230.5	.896	.730	.434
1938	49.1	60.3		2.034	1.658		March	112.0	137.4	231.3	.893	.728	.432
1939	48.4	59.4	100.0	2.066	1.684	\$1.000	April	112.5	138.0	232.3	.889	.725	.430
1940	48.8	59.9	100.8	2.048	1.669	.992	May	112.6	138.2	232.5	.888	.724	.429
1941	51.3	62.9	105.9	1.951	1.590	.944	June	112.9	138.5	233.1	.886	.722	.427
1942	56.8	69.7	117.3	1.781	1.435	.853	July	113.3	139.0	234.0	.883	.719	.425
1943	60.3	74.0	124.6	1.658	1.351	.803	August	113.8	139.6	235.0	.879	.716	.423
1944	61.3	75.2	126.6	1.632	1.330	.790	September	114.1	140.0	235.6	.876	.714	.421
1945	62.7	76.9	129.5	1.595	1.300	.772	October	114.5	140.5	236.5	.873	.712	.419
1946	68.0	83.4	140.4	1.471	1.199	.712	November	114.6	140.6	236.7	.873	.711	.418
1947	77.8	95.5	160.8	1.285	1.047	.622	December	114.7	140.7	236.9	.872	.711	.417
1948	83.8	102.8	173.1	1.194	.973	.578	1967						
1949	83.0	101.8	171.4	1.205	.982	.583	January	114.7	140.7	236.9	.872	.711	.417
1950	83.8	102.8	173.1	1.194	.973	.578	February	114.8	140.9	237.1	.871	.710	.416
1951	90.5	111.0	186.9	1.106	.901	.535	March	115.0	141.1	237.5	.870	.709	.415
1952	92.5	113.5	191.1	1.081	.881	.523	April	115.3	141.5	238.1	.867	.707	.413
1953	93.2	114.4	192.6	1.072	.874	.519	May	115.6	141.8	238.7	.865	.705	.411
1954	93.6	114.8	193.3	1.069	.871	.517	June	116.0	142.3	239.5	.862	.703	.409
1955	93.8	114.5	192.8	1.071	.873	.519	July	116.5	142.9	240.6	.858	.700	.406
1956	94.7	116.2	195.6	1.056	.861	.511	August	116.9	143.4	241.4	.855	.697	.403
1957	96.0	120.2	202.4	1.021	.832	.494	September	117.1	143.7	241.8	.854	.696	.402
1958	100.7	128.5	207.9	.994	.810	.481	October	117.5	144.2	242.6	.851	.693	.400
1959	101.5	124.6	209.8	.985	.803	.477	November	117.8	144.5	243.3	.849	.692	.399
1960	103.1	128.5	213.0	.971	.791	.469	December	118.2	145.0	244.1	.846	.690	.397
1961	104.2	127.8	215.2	.960	.782	.465							
1962	105.4	129.3	217.7	.949	.773	.459							
1963	106.7	131.0	220.4	.937	.764	.454							
1964	108.1	132.6	223.2	.925	.754	.448							
1965	109.9	134.8	227.0	.910	.742	.441							
1966	113.1	138.8	233.6	.884	.720	.428							
1967	116.3	142.7	240.1	.860	.701	.416							

TABLE 106. Relative Importance of Major Groups of the Consumer Price Index, U.S. City Average, at Dates of Major Weight Revisions

Group	1935-39	January 1950	December 1952	December 1963
All items	100.0	100.0	¹ 100.0	100.0
Food	35.4	33.3	29.6	22.4
Housing	² 33.7	25.1	¹ 32.5	33.2
Apparel and upkeep	³ 11.0	³ 12.6	9.2	⁴ 10.6
Transportation	8.2	11.4	11.3	13.9
Health and recreation	11.7	17.4	17.4	19.5
Medical care	4.0	5.2	5.1	5.7
Personal care	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.8
Reading and recreation	2.9	5.8	5.3	5.9
Other goods and services	2.4	4.0	5.0	5.1

¹ Including home purchase, previously excluded from index coverage.
² Including radios, transferred to reading and recreation as of January 1950.
³ Including laundry and dry cleaning, transferred to Housing as of December 1952.
⁴ Including dry cleaning and one-half the weight of laundry service included in housing in December 1952.

TABLE 107. Consumer Price Index—U.S. City Average For Urban

[1957-59=100 unless

Item or group	Annual averages														
	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
Total food.....	42.1	42.5	44.2	41.0	39.9	40.5	44.2	51.9	57.9	57.1	58.4	66.9	81.3	88.2	84.7
Food away from home.....															
Restaurant meals.....															
Snacks ¹															
Food at home.....															
Cereals and bakery products.....	46.5	45.9	47.1	45.6	43.1	44.2	44.6	48.0	49.1	49.5	49.7	57.0	70.9	78.0	77.5
Flour.....					40.3	43.3	45.2	51.4	56.1	58.4	58.0	64.3	87.7	89.3	87.1
Cracker meal ¹															
Corn flakes.....					38.9	39.0	39.4	40.6	40.4	39.5	40.2	45.5	59.2	73.0	73.9
Rice.....															
Bread, white.....					41.2	42.3	42.5	45.4	45.6	45.2	45.2	53.3	104.6	110.2	97.5
Bread, whole wheat ¹													64.3	71.4	71.8
Cookies.....					43.5	44.5	45.2	49.3	50.9	51.8	51.9	58.9	73.8	81.0	81.9
Layer cake ¹															
Cinnamon rolls ¹															
Meats, poultry, and fish.....	39.0	38.6	41.3	38.6	37.7	37.4	42.0	49.1	52.6	50.7	51.2	62.9	84.8	96.2	91.1
Meats.....	38.0	37.3	40.2	37.0	36.5	35.7	40.2	46.3	47.0	44.5	44.6	57.0	81.1	92.2	86.7
Beef and veal.....	36.1	34.5	38.9	36.0	36.9	37.5	40.5	45.1	45.5	43.3	43.2	54.9	78.0	94.4	88.1
Steak, round.....					33.4	34.5	37.0	41.2	41.7	39.5	39.2	50.4	73.1	87.4	82.5
Steak, sirloin ²															
Steak, porterhouse ¹															
Rump roast ¹															
Rib roast.....					35.5	35.8	38.3	41.7	43.0	41.3	41.2	53.3	76.8	91.2	83.7
Chuck roast.....					36.6	37.2	40.5	46.6	48.0	46.2	45.8	59.1	83.2	104.0	89.8
Hamburger.....									55.8	52.8	52.9	65.8	84.7	108.2	98.9
Beef liver ¹															
Veal cutlets.....					31.0	31.1	34.4	39.2	37.0	33.9	33.8	42.4	61.9	74.1	75.8
Pork.....	45.2	44.6	46.0	41.6	38.4	35.1	43.2	52.0	51.8	48.4	48.6	64.0	93.2	96.1	89.0
Chops.....					32.8	30.4	37.4	45.3	44.2	41.1	41.2	53.8	80.1	85.7	82.4
Loin roast ²															
Pork sausage ¹															
Ham, whole.....					41.9	37.3	46.8	57.6	57.5	54.2	54.4	72.9	102.9	103.6	96.8
Picnics ¹															
Bacon.....					43.6	38.1	48.0	55.2	57.6	54.8	55.1	72.0	105.0	103.9	89.9
Other meats.....															
Lamb chops ¹															
Frankfurters.....															
Ham, canned ¹															
Bologna sausage ¹															
Salami sausage ¹															
Liverwurst ¹															
Poultry.....	65.7	69.5	72.2	71.9	64.5	65.2	70.2	84.4	100.5	103.8	106.2	119.6	126.0	139.7	131.7
Chicken ⁵	65.7	69.5	72.2	71.9	64.5	65.2	70.2	84.4	100.5	103.8	106.2	119.6	126.0	139.7	131.7
Chicken breasts ¹															
Turkey ¹															
Fish.....	28.3	28.4	29.1	29.2	29.1	31.9	36.0	47.0	59.6	59.9	62.7	68.2	78.3	90.3	90.7
Shrimp, frozen ¹															
Fish, fresh or frozen.....					33.1	35.4	39.5	53.0	69.3	69.5	73.1	79.7	80.7	87.8	86.8
Tuna fish, canned.....															
Sardines, canned ¹															
Dairy products.....	44.7	46.6	48.3	45.7	44.0	46.5	51.4	57.5	61.7	61.3	61.4	75.7	85.4	93.9	85.6
Milk, fresh, grocery.....					47.0	48.5	52.9	57.1	60.6	61.3	61.3	70.5	79.0	87.9	84.2
Milk, fresh, delivered.....					46.9	48.9	52.4	57.8	60.0	60.1	60.1	68.7	76.3	84.6	81.4
Milk, fresh, skim ¹															
Milk, evaporated.....					45.5	46.5	52.2	59.2	66.5	66.2	66.4	76.3	87.0	98.2	87.5
Ice cream.....															
Cheese ⁶					36.6	37.8	43.9	51.0	55.0	55.9	55.4	74.4	87.5	97.4	89.3
Butter.....					42.9	47.7	54.6	62.8	69.3	65.8	66.6	94.1	106.7	114.9	96.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Wage Earners and Clerical Workers, Food Items, 1935-67

otherwise specified]

Annual averages																Item or group
1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	
85.8	95.4	97.1	95.6	95.4	94.0	94.7	97.8	101.9	100.3	101.4	102.6	103.6	105.1	106.4	108.8	Total food.
			89.3	90.9	91.8	93.6	97.1	100.0	102.8	105.5	107.8	110.7	113.2	115.2	117.8	Food away from home.
			89.3	90.9	91.8	93.6	97.1	100.0	102.8	105.5	107.8	110.7	113.2	115.1	117.8	Restaurant meals.
																Snacks. ¹
			96.8	96.3	94.4	94.8	97.9	102.2	99.7	100.6	101.5	102.2	103.5	104.7	107.2	Food at home.
78.8	86.0	88.1	89.8	91.9	93.4	94.7	98.4	100.4	101.2	103.2	105.4	107.6	109.1	109.6	111.2	Cereals and bakery products.
89.5	94.5	95.3	95.3	97.1	97.5	97.4	99.8	100.7	99.4	101.1	102.3	104.0	104.1	106.7	109.5	Flour.
																Cracker meal. ¹
74.9	83.0	87.1	87.6	87.8	87.9	88.5	93.4	102.5	104.0	104.9	107.6	111.3	115.2	118.0	118.9	Corn flakes.
89.4	93.8	94.6	103.7	100.1	99.1	96.6	97.3	101.0	101.8	100.3	100.9	104.2	105.4	106.2	106.3	Rice.
73.3	80.3	82.5	84.9	88.4	91.0	93.2	97.5	100.3	102.3	105.5	108.7	110.3	112.7	113.3	114.7	Bread, white. ¹
																Bread, whole wheat. ¹
83.0	92.0	95.1	94.2	95.7	96.5	97.8	100.4	100.1	99.6	99.5	100.2	101.1	101.0	100.1	99.2	Cookies.
																Layer cake. ¹
																Cinnamon rolls. ¹
95.1	106.3	105.3	99.6	97.9	92.1	88.0	95.4	104.4	100.4	99.1	99.3	101.7	100.2	98.6	105.1	Meats, poultry, and fish.
91.4	103.6	102.6	95.8	95.3	87.7	84.8	94.2	104.9	101.0	99.2	100.5	102.5	100.9	99.4	106.9	Meats.
97.0	113.3	112.4	88.6	85.3	84.4	83.1	89.2	103.8	106.9	104.2	102.5	106.2	105.0	101.9	106.8	Beef and veal.
90.4	105.7	107.5	89.1	88.2	88.1	86.8	92.1	102.4	105.3	99.4	97.9	101.0	100.0	96.3	102.1	Steak, round.
																Steak, sirloin. ³
																Steak, porterhouse. ¹
																Rump roast. ¹
91.9	105.1	106.0	87.5	87.2	88.3	87.8	93.1	102.7	104.1	103.0	101.8	106.2	105.5	105.1	113.2	Rib roast.
98.9	119.0	118.0	87.5	84.6	82.6	80.5	87.7	105.4	106.9	102.7	99.1	104.6	101.4	96.4	101.3	Chuck roast.
109.3	129.4	123.4	90.1	81.1	78.8	77.1	84.2	105.8	109.8	105.0	102.8	104.8	103.3	100.8	105.7	Hamburger.
																Beef liver. ¹
82.0	95.3	96.8	86.6	84.0	84.3	85.3	90.3	101.6	108.2	107.9	109.2	113.4	116.6	116.5	119.2	Veal cutlets.
87.8	93.1	92.1	102.5	105.7	91.0	86.4	99.5	106.1	94.4	93.8	98.2	99.7	96.6	96.1	109.4	Pork.
83.4	87.9	88.8	93.7	97.6	89.7	89.0	98.5	104.4	97.0	98.0	100.5	102.7	100.7	101.4	112.2	Chops.
																Loin roast. ³
																Pork sausage. ¹
94.5	101.5	99.6	108.5	109.3	94.8	93.4	98.5	105.4	96.2	94.0	95.4	97.5	95.1	94.5	103.9	Ham, whole.
																Picnics. ¹
86.1	90.7	87.5	106.6	110.6	89.3	78.7	101.1	108.3	90.6	89.2	97.3	96.1	93.2	93.6	114.1	Bacon.
			95.5	93.1	87.2	85.2	92.4	104.1	103.5	101.2	101.6	102.4	101.9	102.2	107.7	Other meats.
																Lamb chops. ¹
																Frankfurters.
																Ham, canned. ¹
																Bologna sausage. ¹
																Salami sausage. ¹
																Liverwurst. ¹
126.1	132.1	132.6	129.3	116.7	121.5	106.5	103.8	102.6	93.5	95.0	85.8	90.7	89.3	87.3	90.0	Poultry.
126.1	132.1	132.6	129.3	116.7	121.5	106.5	103.8	102.6	93.5	95.0	85.8	90.7	89.3	87.3	90.3	Chicken. ⁵
																Chicken breasts. ¹
																Turkey. ¹
89.0	101.6	99.0	95.3	95.8	93.9	93.8	95.0	101.6	103.4	103.5	105.8	110.2	110.0	107.4	110.6	Fish.
																Shrimp, frozen. ¹
90.1	96.1	97.4	93.5	93.3	89.7	89.8	91.6	102.1	106.2	104.9	105.0	108.8	113.0	114.7	116.7	Fish, fresh or frozen.
			106.3	108.9	105.0	99.7	98.3	101.3	100.5	98.9	98.7	104.7	101.7	101.7	101.9	Tuna fish, canned.
																Sardines, canned. ¹
84.7	94.5	98.5	96.8	93.7	93.6	96.0	98.8	100.3	101.0	103.2	104.8	104.1	103.8	104.7	105.0	Dairy products.
81.8	90.7	95.2	94.1	92.1	92.3	95.1	98.4	100.3	101.3	103.7	104.0	103.5	103.0	103.3	102.8	Milk, fresh, grocery.
79.8	89.0	93.5	93.0	91.4	92.0	95.6	98.6	100.5	101.0	103.6	105.0	104.7	104.6	106.1	106.6	Milk, fresh, delivered.
																Milk, fresh, skim. ¹
84.4	96.1	99.5	97.4	92.5	91.1	94.0	97.5	100.9	101.6	105.3	106.1	104.2	103.1	102.9	105.3	Milk, evaporated. ¹
																Ice cream.
88.6	100.9	103.7	103.4	98.7	98.7	99.1	99.9	100.1	100.0	103.9	110.4	109.8	110.4	113.4	116.6	Cheese. ⁸
96.7	108.5	113.3	105.3	96.5	94.5	96.7	99.6	99.5	101.0	100.5	102.6	101.1	101.0	102.0	103.6	Butter.

TABLE 107. Consumer Price Index—U.S. City Average For Urban Wage

[1957-59=100 unless

Item or group	Annual averages															
	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	
Food at home—Continued																
Fruits and vegetables	39.5	41.5	42.7	36.9	37.4	38.3	40.9	51.9	66.9	66.7	70.1	72.2	79.0	81.3	82.4	
Fresh fruits and vegetables	36.7	39.5	40.4	34.3	35.4	36.2	38.7	49.4	66.2	65.9	70.0	70.9	74.9	79.0	81.3	
Apples					29.3	31.3	32.3	42.5	64.4	67.3	77.1	81.8	78.4	72.9	76.7	
Bananas					35.5	36.8	41.3	60.0	70.5	69.3	64.5	68.3	88.9	93.8	97.8	
Oranges					37.4	37.4	39.9	46.3	60.8	64.1	69.4	73.7	64.1	66.2	76.6	
Orange juice, fresh ¹																
Grapefruit ²																
Grapes ³																
Strawberries ⁴																
Watermelon ¹²																
Potatoes					38.7	37.4	36.8	54.0	73.2	74.5	79.2	75.9	81.7	90.6	88.4	
Onions					37.0	44.3	49.9	58.3	74.6	69.0	67.7	67.3	72.0	103.6	72.5	
Asparagus ¹																
Cabbage					41.3	38.8	48.0	49.8	80.0	58.6	67.3	66.3	81.5	73.5	74.6	
Carrots					41.0	43.0	45.3	58.6	69.3	68.7	68.5	70.3	84.1	94.0	81.6	
Celery																
Cucumbers ¹																
Lettuce					45.5	46.1	51.0	63.7	74.6	64.8	68.9	65.4	76.1	76.4	91.1	
Peppers, green ¹																
Spinach ¹																
Tomatoes																
Processed fruits and vegetables	52.8	50.2	53.1	48.5	46.4	47.2	50.0	62.5	68.0	68.2	68.8	74.9	93.0	88.4	84.3	
Fruit cocktail, canned																
Pears, canned ¹																
Pineapple grapefruit juice drink, canned ¹																
Orange juice concentrate, frozen																
Lemonade concentrate, frozen ³																
Beets, canned ¹																
Peas, green, canned					77.5	78.2	79.4	91.0	93.5	90.7	90.7	94.1	103.3	99.6	98.3	
Tomatoes, canned					45.5	45.0	48.3	64.0	69.7	68.8	69.5	81.3	104.4	89.4	82.4	
Dried beans					36.2	38.6	43.5	53.8	59.7	62.4	64.3	77.7	118.3	122.2	91.4	
Broccoli, frozen ¹																
Other food at home													90.6	92.8	88.2	
Eggs	62.8	62.2	61.0	60.5	54.8	56.6	67.6	82.2	97.5	92.8	99.0	101.7	121.0	125.8	121.2	
Fats and oils	72.1	67.2	69.1	61.1	57.3	53.7	61.4	78.2	82.4	80.5	81.0	99.4	129.0	127.7	96.9	
Margarine					59.8	58.4	63.1	82.2	84.4	84.2	84.0	98.6	142.0	143.8	106.8	
Salad dressing, Italian ¹																
Salad or cooking oil ¹																
Sugar and sweets	48.7	48.1	48.8	47.3	48.6	46.8	51.4	61.1	61.4	61.1	61.1	69.5	86.9	84.0	85.2	
Sugar					48.4	46.5	51.2	60.9	60.6	60.2	60.2	68.9	87.2	84.2	85.4	
Grape jelly																
Chocolate bar																
Syrup, chocolate flavored ¹																
Nonalcoholic beverages	28.6	27.3	28.5	26.8	26.3	25.4	27.9	33.6	34.3	34.2	34.3	38.4	51.3	56.3	60.7	
Coffee, can and bag					28.0	26.7	29.7	35.9	36.3	36.1	36.3	40.9	55.7	61.1	65.7	
Coffee, instant ¹⁰																
Tea																
Cola drink																
Carbonated fruit drink ¹																
Prepared and partially prepared foods ¹																
Bean soup, canned ¹																
Chicken soup, canned ¹																
Spaghetti canned ¹																
Mashed potatoes, instant ¹																
Potatoes, french fried, frozen ³																
Baby foods, canned																
Sweet pickle relish ¹																
Pretzels ¹																

See footnotes at end of table.

Earners and Clerical Workers, Food Items, 1935-67—Continued

otherwise specified]

Annual averages																Item or Group
1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	
79.0	86.3	94.8	91.8	90.5	91.8	96.3	96.0	102.8	101.2	103.8	104.2	105.0	111.0	115.3	115.2	Food at home—Continued
76.6	83.1	95.6	91.1	89.3	91.0	96.3	97.0	104.0	99.1	105.2	103.5	106.3	112.6	119.2	121.7	Fruits and vegetables.
72.6	66.6	90.1	101.7	96.0	97.6	97.9	107.0	97.7	95.2	108.3	118.0	109.7	115.9	116.8	119.7	Fresh fruits and vegetables.
95.8	96.2	95.4	97.3	97.4	98.2	97.7	100.7	100.5	98.9	92.3	92.2	95.0	95.7	97.3	95.3	Apples.
73.0	71.7	74.4	72.6	82.1	78.5	87.4	87.0	113.8	99.1	111.8	116.9	120.1	137.3	134.2	118.4	Bananas.
														100.5	91.1	Oranges.
														141.1	150.7	Orange juice, fresh. ¹
														121.3	139.0	Grapefruit. ²
														121.3	113.4	Grapes.*
														122.7	124.9	Strawberries.*
														109.1	99.5	Watermelon.* ¹²
														108.2	164.5	Potatoes.
														109.4	116.6	Onions.
														185.4	101.6	Asparagus.* ¹
														124.8	126.4	Cabbage.
														101.3	133.7	Carrots.
														105.3	105.1	Celery.
														129.9	121.4	Cucumbers. ¹
														114.4	117.9	Lettuce.
														135.2	137.5	Peppers, green. ¹
														101.0	98.9	Spinach. ¹
														109.3	112.9	Tomatoes.
														108.3	110.8	Processed fruits and vegetables.
														102.3	97.9	Fruit cocktail, canned.
														104.8	100.0	Pears, canned. ¹
														100.2	99.4	Pineapple-grapefruit juice drink, canned. ¹
																Orange juice concentrate, frozen.
														101.3	99.7	Lemonade concentrate, frozen. ²
														98.6	97.9	Beets, canned. ¹
														109.1	114.3	Peas, green, canned.
														103.2	104.4	Tomatoes, canned.
														104.2	109.4	Dried beans.
														97.8	95.5	Broccoli, frozen. ¹
														101.6	101.8	Other food at home.
														95.0	92.8	Eggs.
														98.5	95.7	Fats and oils.
														95.4	101.9	Margarine.
														99.9	100.0	Salad dressing, Italian. ¹
														98.7	108.5	Salad or cooking oil. ¹
														115.5	113.5	Sugar and sweets.
														117.2	108.1	Sugar.
														114.5	115.1	Grape jelly.
														106.6	106.8	Chocolate bar.
														92.1	94.0	Syrup, chocolate flavored. ¹
														101.4	100.6	Nonalcoholic beverages.
														77.4	94.8	Coffee, can and bag.
														96.8	114.3	Coffee, instant. ¹⁶
														102.3	100.7	Tea.
														124.5	125.8	Cola drink.
														101.1	102.1	Carbonated fruit drink. ¹
														99.6	103.5	Prepared and partially prepared foods. ¹
														99.5	98.1	Bean soup, canned. ¹
														99.6	99.4	Chicken soup, canned. ¹
														100.4	100.7	Spaghetti, canned. ¹
														98.2	106.7	Mashed potatoes, instant. ¹
														89.7	92.1	Potatoes, french fried, frozen.
														108.6	106.9	Baby foods, canned.
														100.3	101.3	Sweet pickle relish. ¹
														101.3	99.3	Pretzels. ¹

TABLE 107. Consumer Price Index—U.S. City Average For Urban Wage

[1957-59=100 unless

Item or group	1966												Annual average
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
Total food.....	111.4	113.1	113.9	114.0	113.5	113.9	114.3	115.8	115.6	115.6	114.8	114.8	114.2
Food away from home.....	120.4	120.8	121.2	121.6	122.2	122.8	123.5	124.0	124.6	125.2	125.7	126.3	123.2
Restaurant meals.....	120.5	121.0	121.5	121.9	122.5	123.1	123.9	124.4	125.0	125.5	126.2	126.8	123.5
Snacks ¹	104.7	104.7	105.0	105.3	105.6	105.9	106.7	106.9	107.3	107.9	108.2	108.6	106.4
Food at home.....	109.8	111.8	112.6	112.7	112.0	112.3	112.7	114.4	114.0	113.8	112.8	112.6	112.6
Cereals and bakery products.....	113.0	113.2	113.6	114.1	114.3	114.7	114.8	117.3	118.4	118.3	118.6	118.8	115.8
Flour.....	109.9	109.4	109.7	109.8	110.5	110.4	109.6	112.7	114.5	115.8	116.1	116.1	112.0
Cracker meal ¹	114.6	114.8	114.8	115.1	115.5	115.7	115.8	115.9	116.0	116.3	116.3	116.7	115.6
Corn flakes.....	118.6	118.6	118.6	119.0	120.3	122.3	122.7	123.5	123.9	124.1	124.9	126.3	121.9
Rice.....	106.5	106.4	106.4	106.7	107.0	107.0	106.9	107.3	107.3	107.4	107.5	107.3	107.0
Bread, white.....	117.6	118.3	118.6	119.5	118.9	119.9	119.7	125.2	126.1	125.1	125.6	125.7	121.7
Bread, whole wheat ¹	106.3	106.5	107.4	107.7	108.3	107.9	108.1	113.8	114.1	114.0	114.1	114.0	110.2
Cookies.....	98.7	98.7	98.9	99.0	99.2	97.8	98.3	100.8	101.9	102.1	102.3	102.5	100.0
Layer cake ¹	99.2	99.6	100.9	101.3	101.3	102.1	102.7	102.4	104.3	105.6	105.7	105.3	102.5
Cinnamon rolls ¹	102.5	103.1	103.0	103.8	104.6	105.4	105.1	105.1	107.2	106.2	106.3	107.0	104.9
Meats, poultry, and fish.....	112.9	115.7	116.9	115.6	113.9	114.2	114.3	114.5	114.8	113.8	111.8	110.9	114.1
Meats.....	116.6	118.8	119.8	118.1	116.3	116.6	116.6	116.9	117.2	116.6	114.5	113.4	116.8
Beef and veal.....	109.4	111.4	113.9	115.1	113.3	112.8	112.2	112.3	112.7	116.6	114.4	111.9	112.4
Steak, round.....	106.4	109.4	111.5	112.3	108.3	108.5	106.8	108.4	107.3	108.8	107.1	108.0	108.6
Steak, sirloin ³	104.5	105.5	108.0	107.5	105.3	106.2	107.1	107.2	108.2	106.1	108.6	103.5	106.1
Steak, porterhouse ¹	109.0	109.3	111.6	112.5	110.0	110.7	111.5	110.6	111.6	110.0	107.4	108.7	110.2
Rump roast ¹	104.0	105.3	107.2	107.8	104.9	104.9	103.5	104.4	104.0	104.6	104.1	104.6	104.9
Rib roast.....	118.3	118.3	119.2	120.2	120.0	118.5	118.1	117.9	118.2	117.6	115.6	117.9	118.3
Chuck roast.....	103.3	106.5	109.5	111.2	108.6	104.5	104.2	104.1	105.4	106.2	103.0	105.4	106.0
Hamburger.....	109.0	111.5	115.2	117.2	117.4	116.0	114.9	114.6	115.8	116.2	115.5	115.0	114.9
Beef liver ¹	103.3	104.4	107.3	109.3	109.5	108.8	108.8	107.1	107.6	108.1	107.4	107.2	107.4
Veal cutlets.....	121.6	125.8	127.0	127.8	127.0	127.9	128.4	128.5	128.1	128.3	128.1	128.5	127.3
Pork.....	130.9	133.2	131.7	124.6	121.6	123.9	125.0	125.9	126.4	123.8	119.1	114.9	125.1
Chops.....	128.3	130.1	127.0	120.8	116.7	124.0	125.2	125.3	124.3	122.4	119.6	112.3	123.0
Loin roast ³	137.1	139.7	138.5	131.4	127.3	131.9	132.7	132.8	132.7	132.5	128.5	122.6	132.3
Pork sausage ¹	136.2	141.0	142.7	138.9	136.5	134.3	133.9	132.9	133.9	131.0	129.3	125.2	134.7
Ham, whole.....	130.4	129.6	128.9	117.0	114.4	113.1	112.9	112.4	115.0	113.4	112.2	114.7	117.8
Picnics ¹	131.9	136.0	137.3	131.9	127.0	125.7	127.1	126.2	126.7	124.3	124.6	122.3	128.4
Bacon.....	141.8	144.3	140.5	131.7	130.5	132.2	135.1	140.2	141.1	135.9	121.9	117.1	134.4
Other meats.....	116.5	118.8	120.2	119.8	119.5	119.0	118.4	118.4	118.5	119.1	118.9	118.4	118.8
Lamb chops ¹	116.7	120.8	120.5	119.6	119.1	119.6	118.9	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.2	117.6	119.0
Frankfurters.....	116.3	118.0	120.6	120.5	119.3	119.3	117.6	118.6	118.6	119.3	119.4	117.6	118.8
Ham, canned ¹	123.7	127.7	128.0	123.6	123.6	120.5	118.9	118.1	118.1	118.6	118.9	120.0	121.6
Bologna sausage ¹	114.0	114.9	117.0	117.5	116.9	117.6	117.2	117.8	117.3	118.5	118.0	118.4	117.1
Salami sausage ¹	110.4	111.4	112.9	114.1	114.5	113.3	113.6	113.6	113.9	114.6	114.1	113.4	113.3
Liverwurst ¹	112.2	114.0	116.1	117.7	117.6	117.8	118.2	117.3	118.4	118.7	118.7	117.5	117.0
Poultry.....	90.2	97.5	99.2	98.8	95.9	96.3	97.1	96.5	95.9	92.3	89.8	89.2	94.9
Chicken ⁵	90.2	99.1	101.3	101.0	97.0	97.1	98.4	97.6	96.9	92.2	88.7	88.0	95.6
Chicken breasts ¹	99.2	105.4	106.0	106.5	104.1	105.5	104.8	105.7	105.3	102.7	100.8	100.1	103.8
Turkey ¹	104.3	105.3	106.4	104.0	106.7	107.4	106.8	105.8	105.3	106.0	107.5	107.7	106.1
Fish.....	112.0	113.1	114.7	116.1	118.2	118.0	118.5	119.6	120.3	120.2	121.1	121.9	117.8
Shrimp, frozen ¹	95.8	96.5	97.5	100.0	101.5	101.6	102.4	104.7	106.6	107.7	108.5	109.9	102.7
Fish, fresh or frozen.....	119.7	121.5	121.8	122.0	123.3	122.3	122.9	123.5	125.1	125.2	125.2	125.4	123.2
Tuna fish, canned.....	102.4	104.4	108.3	110.3	114.6	115.1	115.2	115.4	115.0	113.1	113.6	114.3	111.8
Sardines, canned ¹	105.1	105.1	105.6	106.2	106.7	106.6	106.9	107.8	107.3	107.9	109.7	110.3	107.1
Dairy products.....	106.6	107.0	108.1	108.9	109.3	109.6	111.0	114.8	116.0	117.1	116.7	116.5	111.8
Milk, fresh, grocery.....	104.7	105.4	106.1	106.8	107.0	106.8	108.8	112.2	113.0	114.1	114.0	113.7	109.4
Milk, fresh, delivered.....	107.9	108.4	109.1	110.0	110.3	110.6	112.2	114.9	115.6	116.4	116.4	116.2	112.3
Milk, fresh, skim ¹	100.9	101.6	102.2	103.1	103.5	103.1	104.9	109.0	109.6	110.9	111.0	110.8	105.9
Milk, evaporated.....	105.4	105.7	106.3	107.4	108.3	109.6	110.2	112.0	113.8	115.6	116.3	117.1	110.6
Ice cream.....	93.7	93.6	93.8	93.9	94.6	94.9	94.9	99.4	100.4	99.8	100.1	99.9	96.6
Cheese ⁶	120.7	122.4	124.6	127.3	128.6	128.9	129.3	133.5	136.6	138.7	139.0	138.1	130.6
Butter.....	106.2	104.6	109.1	107.8	108.0	109.2	110.9	118.3	120.8	122.7	118.0	117.6	112.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Earners and Clerical Workers, Food Items, 1935-67—Continued
 otherwise specified]

1967													Item or group
Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average	
114.7	114.2	114.2	113.7	113.9	115.1	116.0	116.6	115.9	115.7	115.6	116.2	115.2	Total food.
127.0	127.4	127.7	128.3	128.7	129.1	129.7	130.3	130.8	131.4	132.0	132.4	129.6	Food away from home.
127.3	127.7	128.0	128.6	129.0	129.4	130.0	130.6	131.1	131.6	132.3	132.7	129.9	Restaurant meals.
110.0	110.2	110.4	111.0	111.4	111.7	112.2	112.7	113.3	113.9	114.0	114.3	112.1	Snacks. ¹
112.3	111.7	111.5	111.8	112.0	112.3	112.8	113.3	113.9	114.2	114.6	114.9	112.3	Food at home.
118.8	118.5	118.6	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.2	118.4	118.4	118.2	118.4	118.4	118.5	Cereals and bakery products.
115.6	114.9	114.5	114.5	114.7	115.5	114.4	113.8	114.1	113.8	113.8	113.8	112.9	Flour.
116.8	116.7	116.9	116.7	116.7	116.6	116.7	116.7	116.8	116.8	116.8	117.1	116.8	Cracker meal. ¹
127.2	128.2	128.9	129.1	128.9	128.7	128.8	129.3	129.0	129.0	129.0	129.0	128.8	Corn flakes.
107.4	107.6	107.7	107.8	108.1	108.3	108.1	108.2	108.8	109.2	108.9	109.1	108.3	Rice.
125.3	124.6	124.1	123.6	124.0	124.0	122.9	123.5	123.1	123.5	123.4	123.4	123.8	Bread, white.
113.5	113.0	113.7	114.1	114.3	113.9	114.1	114.4	114.4	114.7	114.1	114.1	114.0	Bread, whole wheat. ¹
102.4	101.3	101.8	102.3	102.0	100.8	101.0	102.1	101.7	101.4	102.3	102.2	101.8	Cookies.
105.2	105.0	105.7	105.0	106.0	105.1	105.4	105.1	105.0	105.2	105.5	105.1	105.4	Layer cake. ¹
107.7	108.4	108.1	108.0	108.2	106.2	107.4	107.4	107.8	105.5	106.7	107.0	107.4	Cinnamon rolls. ¹
110.3	110.7	110.0	109.0	108.5	111.6	112.3	113.1	113.4	112.3	111.4	111.2	111.2	Meats, poultry, and fish.
112.8	112.9	112.0	110.8	110.2	114.7	115.1	116.1	116.3	115.6	114.5	114.1	113.8	Meats.
105.9	111.8	111.4	110.5	110.0	112.7	113.3	114.1	115.5	115.5	115.5	115.7	113.1	Beef and veal.
105.9	107.2	106.3	105.4	104.8	108.7	107.7	109.0	110.7	110.8	111.7	112.0	108.4	Steak, round.
103.3	104.2	103.7	103.2	102.8	107.1	107.6	108.0	111.0	108.8	109.7	109.9	106.6	Steak, sirloin. ³
107.8	108.0	108.2	106.7	106.2	110.8	112.3	112.5	115.4	113.1	112.8	113.4	110.6	Steak, porterhouse. ¹
103.7	104.4	103.1	102.4	101.9	105.3	104.7	106.3	106.9	107.2	107.8	108.0	105.1	Rump roast. ¹
118.6	117.8	116.0	116.2	116.2	118.4	119.5	120.0	122.8	123.1	122.2	123.8	119.6	Rib roast.
102.4	104.2	103.7	102.2	101.1	103.0	104.8	106.4	107.6	109.3	108.9	108.1	105.1	Chuck roast.
114.2	115.2	115.3	114.4	113.5	114.8	116.8	116.8	117.4	118.2	117.4	117.3	115.9	Hamburger.
106.7	107.0	106.9	106.3	105.9	150.9	107.6	106.4	106.1	105.6	105.6	106.2	106.4	Beef liver. ¹
129.0	130.8	131.6	130.6	131.1	134.1	134.1	134.7	135.7	136.2	136.2	136.2	133.3	Veal outlets.
114.9	113.6	112.1	109.9	109.0	118.9	119.2	120.4	118.7	116.6	113.3	111.4	114.8	Pork.
114.8	113.3	111.2	107.8	108.7	121.7	121.4	125.1	122.3	119.7	115.8	111.4	116.1	Chops.
123.0	121.2	119.7	116.5	115.6	128.2	128.0	131.0	129.5	128.4	122.0	118.6	123.4	Loin roast. ³
125.7	121.9	121.2	119.7	118.8	123.2	124.5	125.1	126.1	125.6	122.5	121.1	122.8	Pork sausage. ¹
115.4	112.6	111.6	109.0	106.4	110.3	109.5	111.0	112.4	111.6	110.0	112.6	110.9	Ham, whole.
119.2	120.0	116.9	114.6	112.3	118.0	119.9	120.2	118.8	117.7	114.5	113.4	117.1	Picnics.
115.9	115.2	114.4	113.5	112.6	126.6	127.0	124.9	121.0	117.8	113.9	112.5	117.9	Bacon.
118.0	118.0	117.3	116.8	116.2	117.2	117.5	118.6	118.8	118.5	118.2	118.4	117.8	Other meats.
118.1	116.5	115.7	116.3	118.2	123.1	124.4	124.7	126.0	124.4	124.0	123.6	121.3	Lamb chops. ¹
116.4	116.7	116.3	116.4	116.1	116.9	116.5	118.3	118.1	118.1	116.6	116.4	116.9	Frankfurters.
119.2	119.8	119.4	118.4	114.5	113.7	113.8	117.1	116.6	116.5	116.5	116.0	116.6	Ham, canned. ¹
118.0	118.3	118.0	118.3	116.0	116.6	118.8	117.4	116.7	117.1	117.9	118.1	117.3	Bologna sausage. ¹
118.3	118.0	111.5	112.2	111.1	111.5	111.8	112.3	113.0	112.7	113.5	113.4	112.4	Salami sausage. ¹
117.1	117.6	116.8	117.1	115.6	115.7	115.6	115.8	116.3	115.9	114.8	116.8	116.3	Liverwurst. ¹
87.4	90.5	89.9	89.7	89.5	87.0	90.1	90.1	90.8	87.4	86.7	87.4	88.9	Poultry.
85.6	90.0	89.6	89.3	89.3	86.3	90.0	90.0	91.0	86.7	86.0	86.9	88.4	Chicken. ⁵
98.8	101.2	100.1	100.3	100.4	99.0	101.0	101.1	101.7	99.9	99.6	100.5	100.3	Chicken breasts. ¹
108.1	105.4	104.7	104.2	102.5	101.2	102.1	102.6	101.9	100.5	99.3	99.1	102.6	Turkey. ¹
123.1	122.1	122.6	122.8	122.4	121.1	121.2	121.4	121.2	121.0	121.1	122.0	121.8	Fish.
109.7	110.1	110.6	110.8	111.6	109.6	110.3	110.1	109.2	107.5	106.3	106.8	109.4	Shrimp, frozen. ¹
125.7	125.0	125.4	125.5	125.2	124.0	124.6	124.7	124.4	124.1	124.2	125.3	124.8	Fish, fresh or frozen.
113.7	112.4	112.4	111.9	111.5	111.1	109.7	110.1	109.8	109.9	109.5	110.3	111.0	Tuna fish, canned.
115.0	112.8	113.9	114.9	113.2	112.0	112.3	113.0	113.8	114.8	116.5	117.6	114.2	Sardines, canned. ¹
116.4	116.1	115.7	115.7	115.9	116.3	116.4	116.6	117.3	117.9	117.8	118.1	116.7	Dairy products.
113.5	112.7	112.4	112.3	112.7	113.0	113.2	113.7	114.6	115.3	115.5	115.9	113.8	Milk, fresh, grocery.
116.3	116.2	115.9	115.0	116.7	117.4	117.5	118.2	119.1	119.6	119.9	120.3	117.8	Milk, fresh, delivered.
110.9	110.8	110.8	110.7	110.8	111.9	112.0	112.1	112.9	114.4	114.3	114.3	112.2	Milk, fresh, skim. ¹
117.5	117.3	117.6	117.1	117.3	117.4	117.3	117.4	117.6	117.5	117.3	117.2	117.4	Milk, evaporated.
99.9	100.1	98.7	99.2	98.6	99.7	99.2	98.8	98.7	98.2	97.9	98.5	99.0	Ice cream.
137.6	137.5	136.9	137.0	136.5	135.5	135.8	135.7	135.4	136.2	136.0	135.9	136.3	Cheese. ⁶
116.5	116.0	115.8	115.6	115.3	115.3	115.3	115.4	116.4	116.5	116.3	116.2	115.9	Butter.

TABLE 107. Consumer Price Index—U.S. City Average For Urban Wage

[1957-59=100 unless

Item or group	1966												Annual average
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
Food at home—Continued													
Fruits and vegetables.....	111.3	116.5	117.4	119.8	119.2	121.7	121.5	122.3	116.6	115.3	114.9	114.3	117.6
Fresh fruits and vegetables	112.5	121.5	122.8	127.1	126.3	131.1	131.2	132.4	122.5	120.6	120.0	118.9	123.9
Apples.....	110.6	115.3	123.0	129.8	140.3	155.2	161.2	171.6	145.2	118.2	113.8	120.5	133.7
Bananas.....	82.0	91.7	91.2	97.7	99.9	101.7	92.9	97.7	92.4	96.0	84.9	90.1	93.2
Oranges.....	109.1	108.7	108.5	109.4	114.2	119.2	116.7	128.7	131.6	143.6	138.9	116.4	120.6
Orange juice, fresh ¹	84.0	82.9	83.3	84.3	84.0	84.4	84.5	85.5	86.2	86.5	85.6	80.0	84.3
Grapefruit.....	118.7	130.9	132.9	131.2	141.1	159.2	162.9	178.3	178.0	195.6	129.9	121.8	148.4
Grapes ²				139.9	124.9	131.6	150.4	108.8	108.0	118.8	127.0		122.6
Strawberries ³						125.4							132.1
Watermelon ⁴						107.2							115.3
Potatoes.....	116.1	120.9	121.8	132.5	144.6	152.0	140.3	137.4	128.5	128.1	127.6	129.1	131.6
Onions.....	94.9	101.7	104.5	112.4	139.8	148.7	144.8	159.7	134.9	132.2	127.6	129.3	127.5
Asparagus ⁵			149.9	109.0	110.0	103.7	(16)						118.2
Cabbage.....	127.7	171.8	158.4	156.3	161.8	141.9	135.6	160.0	142.8	145.4	146.7	154.5	160.2
Carrots.....	103.9	115.4	114.4	109.2	116.0	128.7	124.1	118.9	106.5	103.2	101.8	104.9	112.3
Celery.....	111.7	123.1	116.6	104.7	100.8	116.3	129.5	127.9	113.5	104.2	98.8	102.5	112.6
Cucumbers ¹	123.1	174.8	203.2	241.9	124.5	123.5	133.3	103.1	98.6	102.7	110.5	122.6	138.5
Lettuce.....	141.4	149.9	143.9	113.8	114.6	109.7	122.1	140.6	134.3	126.1	141.0	109.2	128.9
Peppers, green ¹	159.0	177.4	183.5	199.7	157.3	153.0	148.7	137.4	118.1	115.7	139.7	148.4	151.5
Spinach ¹	96.4	98.6	101.6	99.3	98.2	99.1	101.0	102.0	100.1	98.9	97.2	96.4	99.1
Tomatoes.....	123.8	126.7	104.7	125.9	126.1	113.3	121.5	105.8	93.4	92.9	109.0	136.8	115.0
Processed fruits and vegetables	110.3	110.6	110.8	111.0	110.6	110.1	109.6	109.6	109.4	109.0	108.8	109.0	109.9
Fruit cocktail, canned.....	103.9	103.8	103.0	102.7	102.1	100.4	100.1	99.9	99.4	98.6	97.9	97.6	100.8
Pears, canned ¹	110.1	110.5	109.7	108.9	108.4	104.4	102.9	102.3	100.7	98.4	96.4	95.1	103.8
Pineapple-grapefruit juice drink, canned ¹	98.9	97.1	97.3	96.6	97.1	97.3	96.4	96.6	96.8	96.8	96.6	96.0	97.0
Orange juice concentrate, frozen.....	92.1	92.0	94.8	95.5	94.3	93.8	91.5	92.4	91.9	92.1	92.5	92.4	92.9
Lemonade concentrate, frozen ¹	89.5	91.2	91.5	92.0	91.1	89.4	88.1	87.6	87.4	89.1	89.3	89.8	89.7
Beets, canned ¹	100.1	100.8	101.8	102.4	102.2	103.5	103.6	104.1	104.4	102.8	103.0	103.8	102.7
Peas, green, canned.....	116.4	115.8	116.4	115.5	115.1	115.7	116.2	116.6	117.6	118.0	119.3	120.7	116.9
Tomatoes, canned.....	106.4	109.3	110.2	111.5	112.3	112.7	112.9	113.1	113.1	113.9	115.1	116.7	112.4
Dried beans.....	123.3	124.7	123.4	124.8	125.8	124.6	124.3	123.6	122.8	121.0	118.8	117.4	122.9
Broccoli, frozen ¹	95.7	96.3	96.4	96.1	96.3	96.1	96.5	96.9	96.5	96.8	97.3	98.1	96.6
Other food at home	102.9	103.5	103.7	103.6	102.8	101.3	102.1	104.9	105.3	106.4	106.8	105.7	103.9
Eggs.....	105.0	109.1	108.5	105.9	98.8	89.1	93.9	110.5	111.8	116.1	107.9	111.9	105.7
Fats and oils													
Margarine.....	101.8	101.8	103.0	103.7	103.6	103.6	103.6	104.3	106.0	108.0	107.1	107.4	104.5
Salad dressing, Italian ¹	101.1	100.8	100.5	100.5	100.7	101.2	101.4	101.6	101.8	101.8	102.0	102.2	101.3
Salad or cooking oil ¹	111.2	111.6	114.6	117.5	120.6	120.7	120.7	121.9	122.8	124.6	125.6	126.6	119.9
Sugar and sweets	111.0	110.6	110.8	110.8	111.0	110.6	110.7	110.9	111.3	111.5	112.7	113.3	111.3
Sugar.....	108.9	108.8	109.5	109.9	110.1	109.9	110.0	110.5	111.0	111.5	111.4	112.0	110.3
Grape jelly.....	115.7	115.7	115.9	116.6	116.4	116.3	116.4	116.4	116.4	116.4	116.6	117.0	116.3
Chocolate bar.....	94.9	93.3	93.0	92.9	92.9	92.7	92.9	93.1	93.4	94.0	98.0	99.8	94.2
Syrup, chocolate flavored ¹	99.7	99.8	100.2	99.4	100.1	99.1	99.1	99.3	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.1	96.6
Nonalcoholic beverages	99.2	99.2	99.3	99.8	100.2	100.8	100.8	100.9	100.6	99.8	99.5	99.7	100.0
Coffee, can and bag.....	93.1	93.2	93.3	93.7	93.8	94.1	94.0	94.0	93.4	91.8	91.2	91.2	93.1
Coffee, instant ¹⁶	97.0	96.6	96.5	98.0	98.7	99.5	99.5	100.1	98.8	97.1	96.1	96.8	97.9
Tea.....	99.9	99.4	100.0	100.4	100.8	101.0	101.3	100.3	100.5	101.4	101.6	101.5	100.7
Cola drink.....	127.6	127.9	127.9	128.0	129.0	129.8	129.9	130.2	131.2	131.5	131.9	132.8	129.8
Carbonated fruit drink ¹	102.1	102.2	101.7	102.6	103.3	104.5	104.6	105.1	105.6	106.3	106.1	106.2	104.2
Prepared and partially prepared foods¹	99.3	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.8	99.9	100.2	99.7
Bean soup, canned ¹	97.8	97.4	97.6	97.6	98.1	97.5	97.5	97.7	97.6	97.3	97.2	97.1	97.5
Chicken soup, canned ¹	98.8	98.4	98.8	98.8	98.4	98.2	98.5	98.5	98.2	98.2	97.1	97.5	96.4
Spaghetti, canned ¹	103.1	104.0	104.6	104.4	105.0	104.8	104.8	104.9	105.2	106.1	107.2	108.0	105.2
Mashed potatoes, instant ¹	103.1	103.2	102.5	102.3	101.6	102.1	102.2	101.7	101.3	101.3	102.1	102.3	102.1
Potatoes, french fried, frozen ³	85.3	86.3	85.9	86.3	85.9	85.8	86.1	85.2	85.2	85.3	85.1	85.2	85.6
Baby foods, canned.....	104.8	104.7	105.2	105.1	104.9	105.0	104.9	105.1	105.1	105.5	105.8	106.0	105.2
Sweet pickle relish ¹	102.3	102.9	103.8	104.2	104.5	103.8	103.6	104.2	105.0	105.3	105.7	106.2	104.3
Pretzels ¹	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.9	99.9	100.1	99.4	100.0	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.8

* Priced only in season.
¹ December 1963=100.
² Average for 6 months.
³ April 1960=100.
⁴ Average for 9 months.

⁵ Roasting chicken through March 1949, fryers thereafter.
⁶ Cheddar cheese through June 1949, American process thereafter.
⁷ Average for 11 months.
⁸ Average for 10 months.

Earners and Clerical Workers, Food Items, 1935-67—Continued

otherwise specified]

1967													Item or group
Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average	
115.3	114.2	115.2	114.2	116.4	119.9	124.4	122.7	115.6	115.3	116.7	119.6	117.5	Food at home—Continued
120.7	119.4	121.5	120.0	124.0	129.8	137.5	133.9	120.4	119.2	120.3	124.4	124.3	Fruits and vegetables.
123.8	126.9	131.4	136.0	141.0	149.8	162.4	173.8	164.5	126.0	126.3	131.7	140.3	Fresh fruits and vegetables.
93.6	88.5	93.8	92.3	92.8	93.1	94.4	97.3	99.1	102.2	92.6	89.2	94.1	Apples.
111.5	107.6	106.1	106.0	108.5	108.4	112.6	118.4	127.5	136.5	128.5	131.6	116.9	Bananas.
79.0	76.1	74.5	72.5	71.5	71.2	71.7	72.1	72.7	73.6	75.3	76.7	73.9	Oranges.
122.5	119.7	115.3	117.2	118.9	127.7	145.8	167.1	172.1	154.7	136.5	138.1	136.3	Orange juice, fresh. ¹
			128.3	127.6	127.3		182.7	161.1	107.1	111.4		131.1	Grapefruit.
													Grapes.*
													Strawberries.*
													Watermelon.*
131.0	135.9	132.8	127.9	125.3	132.8	140.7	152.9	131.2	122.9	122.7	123.1	131.6	Potatoes.
133.1	147.4	146.7	140.2	134.9	134.0	135.1	142.5	130.2	124.6	123.9	127.4	135.0	Onions.
		155.2	104.6	98.3	104.0	108.0							Asparagus.* ¹
158.6	148.3	141.7	134.4	143.5	156.1	139.1	126.5	118.6	116.2	115.5	128.8	135.6	Cabbage.
102.9	103.3	98.1	96.9	102.6	109.5	110.3	118.1	111.4	113.2	124.9	141.4	111.1	Carrots.
102.1	98.8	96.7	97.4	105.2	123.0	131.2	119.5	111.6	112.2	119.7	118.2	111.3	Celery.
147.6	162.0	172.8	166.3	129.6	123.4	128.3	97.8	104.7	128.2	112.7	110.8	132.0	Cucumbers. ¹
110.9	111.2	101.0	110.3	148.4	167.6	179.2	127.5	107.3	119.6	131.2	128.3	128.5	Lettuce.
157.0	147.7	158.8	152.3	183.3	164.9	169.7	138.6	114.7	127.0	136.0	191.7	153.5	Peppers, green. ¹
96.6	99.2	99.5	99.4	100.0	101.2	104.9	101.8	97.7	98.1	98.1	97.4	99.5	Spinach. ¹
135.0	113.1	115.1	117.7	118.9	121.7	140.1	133.5	96.8	89.4	107.2	117.2	116.3	Tomatoes.
108.9	107.9	107.5	107.3	107.1	107.5	108.0	108.8	110.0	110.9	112.6	113.9	109.2	Processed fruits and vegetables.
96.9	96.5	96.4	96.0	95.3	96.9	98.5	100.1	103.1	104.6	106.3	107.1	99.8	Fruit cocktail, canned.
94.4	93.4	92.2	92.4	92.3	94.2	96.4	98.3	100.7	104.4	110.6	114.5	98.7	Pears, canned. ¹
													Pineapple-grapefruit juice drink, canned. ¹
96.0	95.1	94.9	94.9	94.0	94.6	94.8	95.0	95.6	95.4	95.7	95.9	95.2	Orange juice concentrate, frozen.
90.7	79.0	76.8	72.8	72.4	71.4	70.1	72.6	72.6	72.5	74.3	79.4	75.4	Lemonade concentrate, frozen. ³
104.0	105.5	105.6	105.9	106.2	106.9	107.2	107.7	108.5	108.5	109.0	110.1	107.1	Beets, canned. ¹
121.3	121.0	120.6	120.7	121.2	121.5	121.7	121.4	121.9	122.0	122.6	122.0	121.5	Peas, green, canned.
117.6	119.1	119.9	121.0	122.3	123.3	124.6	125.0	126.1	127.5	129.1	129.0	123.7	Tomatoes, canned.
115.9	114.2	113.6	113.2	112.6	112.2	112.6	113.9	115.8	116.2	119.2	121.3	115.1	Dried beans.
98.7	100.1	99.2	99.4	99.2	99.2	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.3	99.4	99.6	99.6	Broccoli, frozen. ¹
104.9	102.5	102.3	101.4	100.7	100.0	100.2	102.6	102.4	102.3	101.5	102.2	101.9	Other food at home.
106.6	91.4	92.6	86.8	82.3	78.4	79.2	92.3	89.9	89.9	83.7	88.1	88.4	Eggs.
													Fats and oils:
107.4	106.4	106.1	105.8	105.0	104.9	103.6	103.0	103.5	104.2	103.8	104.0	104.8	Margarine.
102.4	101.7	100.8	100.4	100.9	101.7	101.3	101.1	101.9	102.1	102.5	102.8	101.6	Salad dressing, Italian. ¹
126.3	126.7	126.1	124.8	124.4	123.4	122.9	123.4	124.3	123.0	122.7	122.9	124.2	Salad or cooking oil. ¹
113.4	113.5	113.3	114.2	114.1	114.5	115.0	115.2	115.5	115.6	115.9	116.2	114.7	Sugar and sweets.
111.9	112.1	112.1	112.1	111.6	112.0	112.7	112.6	112.9	112.9	113.4	113.4	112.5	Sugar.
117.3	116.9	115.9	116.2	116.0	116.7	116.6	117.1	116.9	117.0	117.2	117.6	116.8	Grape jelly.
100.5	101.0	101.5	104.7	104.9	105.2	105.5	105.6	105.7	105.6	105.6	105.7	104.3	Chocolate bar.
98.6	98.7	98.5	98.1	98.1	98.3	99.1	99.6	100.3	100.6	101.2	101.5	99.4	Syrup, chocolate flavored. ¹
99.6	99.8	99.0	98.9	99.1	99.0	98.9	99.1	99.1	98.8	99.2	99.0	99.1	Nonalcoholic beverages.
91.0	91.4	89.4	88.4	88.4	88.0	87.6	87.8	87.7	87.0	87.5	86.8	88.4	Coffee, can and bag.
97.4	97.7	97.5	96.8	97.0	96.3	96.1	96.3	96.4	96.3	96.3	97.0	96.8	Coffee, instant. ¹⁶
100.2	99.4	99.5	100.4	100.9	101.1	101.1	100.8	101.0	101.0	101.0	100.0	100.5	Tea.
133.7	134.3	134.6	136.3	137.5	138.2	138.9	139.5	139.5	140.0	140.4	141.0	137.8	Cola drink.
108.4	106.6	107.1	107.9	108.2	108.2	108.7	108.9	109.3	109.2	109.7	110.4	108.4	Carbonated fruit drink. ¹
100.3	100.2	100.2	100.3	100.5	100.3	100.8	101.1	101.4	101.4	101.8	101.6	100.8	Prepared and partially prepared foods. ¹
97.1	96.6	96.7	98.0	99.8	100.0	100.1	100.2	100.1	100.7	100.5	100.7	99.2	Bean soup, canned. ¹
97.1	97.4	96.9	96.9	96.4	96.3	96.4	96.2	96.2	96.2	96.3	96.5	96.6	Chicken soup, canned. ¹
108.1	107.5	107.1	107.7	108.4	108.9	109.6	109.8	110.6	110.9	111.0	111.2	109.2	Spaghetti, canned. ¹
102.4	102.5	102.2	102.0	101.9	101.8	101.8	101.7	101.3	101.3	102.0	101.7	101.9	Mashed potatoes, instant. ¹
84.7	85.1	84.9	84.6	84.2	83.5	84.4	85.1	84.9	84.4	84.8	84.5	84.6	Potatoes, french fried, frozen. ³
106.5	106.8	106.4	106.0	105.5	105.8	106.5	107.0	107.8	107.4	107.3	107.3	106.7	Baby foods, canned.
106.4	106.0	106.6	107.0	107.1	105.9	105.2	105.9	106.9	106.9	108.3	108.3	106.7	Sweet pickle relish. ¹
100.4	100.9	101.1	101.1	101.3	101.3	102.9	103.8	104.6	104.6	104.9	103.4	102.5	Pretzels. ¹

⁹ Priced only in season through 1958.

¹⁰ Average for 4 months.

¹¹ Average for 7 months.

¹² Average for 3 months.

¹³ Average for 5 months.

¹⁴ Average for 2 months.

¹⁵ Not available.

¹⁶ July 1961=100.

TABLE 108. Consumer Price Index—For Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers, Indexes for Selected Items and Groups Other than Food, 1947–67

[1957–59=100 unless otherwise specified]

	Other index bases	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
Housing.....		74.5	79.8	81.0	83.2	88.2	89.9	92.3	93.4	94.1	95.5	98.5	100.2	101.3	103.1	103.9	104.8	106.0	107.2	108.5	111.1	114.3
Shelter.....		68.7	73.2	76.4	79.1	82.3	85.7	90.2	92.2	93.3	94.8	98.3	100.3	101.4	103.5	104.4	105.6	106.9	108.7	110.6	114.1	117.9
Rent.....								90.1	91.7	92.6	94.1	98.2	100.4	101.4	103.7	104.4	105.6	107.0	109.1	111.4	115.7	120.2
Homeownership costs.....								89.4	90.1	90.4	93.0	99.2	98.8	102.0	106.7	103.9	102.0	100.8	100.1	100.5	106.9	112.0
Mortgage interest rates.....								96.1	92.9	91.2	91.1	93.9	101.2	104.9	104.6	105.1	105.8	108.9	114.4	122.2	128.8	135.4
Property taxes.....	Dec. 1963.							87.1	88.6	90.6	94.4	98.4	100.0	101.7	103.5	105.0	105.8	107.2	109.4	101.4	105.5	108.9
Property insurance rates.....																				101.4	105.5	108.9
Maintenance and repairs.....																				101.4	105.5	108.9
Commodities.....	Dec. 1963.																			99.7	100.4	102.4
Exterior house paint.....								86.3	88.6	89.1	93.4	99.1	100.8	100.1	100.0	101.5	102.3	101.3	102.4	103.3	105.3	107.9
Interior house paint.....	Dec. 1963.																			99.7	99.9	101.3
Services.....	Dec. 1963.																			101.5	104.3	109.9
Repainting living and dining rooms.....								79.8	83.5	86.5	90.5	96.2	100.1	103.7	106.9	109.6	112.9	116.9	121.4	127.4	135.7	148.1
Reshingling roofs.....								78.1	82.8	85.6	91.4	95.9	99.7	104.4	108.0	110.3	112.1	113.6	116.2	118.7	124.3	131.2
Residing houses.....	Dec. 1963.																			101.3	103.2	107.8
Replacing sinks.....	Dec. 1963.																			101.7	104.6	110.7
Repairing furnaces.....	Dec. 1963.																			101.7	104.6	110.7
Fuel and utilities.....								90.5	91.0	92.8	95.2	98.0	99.9	102.2	104.5	105.8	106.1	107.0	107.3	107.2	107.7	109.0
Fuel oil and coal.....		65.2	76.6	78.4	81.1	85.4	87.1	90.9	90.6	91.9	95.9	100.8	99.0	100.2	99.5	101.6	102.1	104.0	103.5	105.6	108.3	111.6
Fuel oil #2.....		65.1	82.8	78.5	79.3	83.8	85.8	90.3	90.9	93.9	98.5	103.5	97.6	98.9	97.2	101.0	101.2	103.3	101.0	103.1	105.8	109.2
Gas and electricity.....		83.7	85.8	87.9	88.1	88.4	89.6	91.4	92.5	94.9	95.9	96.9	100.3	102.8	107.0	107.9	107.9	107.9	107.9	107.9	108.1	108.5
Gas.....		76.6	79.3	82.7	83.0	82.6	84.2	86.8	88.5	92.0	93.5	95.1	100.7	104.1	111.0	112.5	112.4	112.5	112.8	113.1	113.8	113.6
Electricity.....		91.5	92.3	93.2	93.4	94.2	95.1	96.3	96.7	98.0	98.3	98.7	99.9	101.4	102.7	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	102.0	102.0
Other utilities.....																						
Residential telephone services.....		74.9	78.8	82.2	88.4	90.3	93.6	96.9	95.4	94.3	95.5	97.3	100.2	102.4	104.0	104.3	104.3	104.5	104.5	104.5	100.9	102.2
Residential water and sewerage services.....								73.9	78.2	85.1	88.0	95.0	100.7	104.5	107.9	110.6	113.4	117.7	118.8	122.0	126.1	129.5
Household furnishings and operation.....								98.8	98.3	97.3	97.3	99.4	99.9	100.7	101.5	101.5	102.4	103.2	103.1	105.0	108.2	108.2
Housefurnishings.....		93.4	99.1	95.7	96.3	106.8	104.2	103.7	101.9	100.0	98.9	100.5	99.8	99.8	100.1	99.5	98.9	98.5	98.4	97.9	98.8	100.8
Textiles.....								112.5	106.0	104.4	99.9	98.3	100.0	101.0	99.4	99.7	101.1	101.7	103.5	102.7	104.1	107.0
Sheets, percale or muslin.....		111.1	117.3	104.6	108.0	129.5	113.3	108.7	97.1	94.1	99.0	102.1	98.4	99.4	102.0	102.9	103.2	103.6	104.5	104.6	104.8	107.4
Curtains, tailored, polyester marquisette.....		104.1	105.9	91.9	93.6	110.4	105.5	106.5	102.8	101.5	104.7	103.9	99.0	97.2	97.8	97.6	98.2	98.0	98.2	100.1	101.9	104.0
Bedsprings, chiefly cotton, tufted.....								99.1	97.9	98.4	98.4	98.9	99.5	101.7	106.5	109.2	107.9	107.9	105.5	105.8	107.2	109.8
Drapery fabric, cotton or rayon acetate.....								103.6	101.1	99.4	98.8	99.3	100.0	100.8	101.6	102.1	102.0	101.9	103.5	104.5	107.1	111.6
Pillows, bed, polyester or acrylic filling.....	Dec. 1963.																			101.4	102.2	101.8
Slipcovers, ready made, chiefly cotton.....	Dec. 1963.																			99.2	99.8	102.1
Furniture and bedding.....		86.1	94.5	92.1	92.8	102.4	100.6	99.7	98.9	97.3	97.8	100.3	99.7	99.9	100.1	101.1	101.6	102.1	102.2	102.8	105.4	109.4
Bedroom suites, good or inexpensive quality.....		90.4	106.9	104.7	105.8	117.3	113.3	112.0	109.2	104.5	102.9	102.5	99.2	98.3	97.4	97.5	98.6	99.2	99.4	100.5	103.8	108.6
Living room suites, good and inexpensive quality.....		87.1	91.0	87.9	88.7	97.2	95.8	95.7	97.4	97.0	97.8	99.5	100.2	100.3	100.3	101.2	102.1	103.3	104.2	105.6	108.6	113.4
Lounge chairs, upholstered.....	Dec. 1963.																			101.0	103.0	106.7
Dining room suites.....	Dec. 1963.																			100.0	99.5	101.8
Sofas, upholstered.....	Dec. 1963.																			101.0	103.0	106.7
Sofas, dual purpose.....		84.5	87.7	86.6	87.5	95.6	94.6	95.1	94.2	94.3	97.2	100.9	99.8	99.4	99.9	100.6	101.6	102.0	102.2	102.7	104.6	107.1
Sleep sets, Hollywood bed type.....	Dec. 1963.																			99.2	99.5	100.2
Box springs.....	Dec. 1963.																			99.2	99.5	100.2
Cribs.....	Dec. 1963.																			99.2	100.1	101.3
Floor coverings.....		69.3	73.8	75.3	80.5	96.4	90.9	92.3	92.1	93.5	96.1	100.3	100.1	99.5	100.8	100.5	100.4	101.1	102.7	101.6	101.9	102.1
Rugs, soft surface.....								94.3	92.6	93.6	96.3	100.6	99.9	99.4	100.9	100.2	99.5	100.4	102.3	100.9	101.2	101.0
Rugs, hard surface.....		76.6	80.5	79.5	77.2	80.0	83.2	85.7	90.9	93.4	95.6	99.3	100.9	99.8	100.6	101.7	103.0	103.0	104.4	104.3	104.9	105.2
Tile, vinyl.....	Dec. 1963.																			99.9	98.3	99.1
Appliances ¹		118.0	123.5	118.1	115.9	122.7	118.3	116.3	111.3	105.9	100.8	101.1	99.4	99.5	98.8	96.5	93.5	91.5	90.0	87.1	84.4	83.8
Washing machines, electric, automatic.....		97.6	105.0	103.6	102.3	109.3	109.7	108.1	105.5	102.6	100.2	101.4	100.3	98.4	95.9	93.0	90.5	89.2	88.0	86.8	86.3	86.6
Vacuum cleaners, canister type.....		118.7	114.9	115.6	114.9	122.6	125.4	129.8	130.4	125.7	112.6	105.1	99.2	95.6	93.8	91.7	86.8	83.2	81.6	80.4	80.0	79.4
Refrigerators or refrigerator-freezers, electric.....		144.3	159.4	154.5	151.1	159.1	153.1	147.3	137.3	129.0	111.3	102.4	98.9	98.6	96.6	95.3	93.0	90.6	88.8	86.2	82.9	82.7
Ranges, free standing, gas or electric.....		94.3	99.9	96.2	93.3	103.9	102.8	103.2	101.6	99.2	98.6	100.5	99.7	99.9	98.8	96.8	96.4	95.7	95.0	93.7	92.0	92.7
Clothes dryers, electric, automatic.....	Dec. 1963.																			99.7	97.3	94.5
Garbage disposal units.....	Dec. 1963.																			99.3	98.7	98.8
Other housefurnishings.....																						
Dinnerware, earthenware.....		66.0	70.2	73.8	74.2	79.0	81.7	83.1	85.7	87.0	92.6	97.2	101.1	101.8	104.8	106.0	108.6	112.1	114.0	116.4	119.6	125.1
Flatware, stainless steel.....	Dec. 1963.																			99.7	98.3	100.0
Table lamps, with shade.....	Dec. 196																					

TABLE 108. Consumer Price Index—For Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers, Indexes for Selected Items and Groups Other than Food, 1947-67—Continued
(1957-59=100 unless otherwise specified)

	Other index bases	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
Transportation.....		64.3	71.6	77.0	79.0	84.0	89.6	92.1	90.8	89.7	91.3	96.5	99.7	103.8	103.8	105.0	107.2	107.8	109.3	111.1	112.7	115.9
Private.....		70.1	77.7	82.4	82.6	86.3	92.0	93.8	91.5	89.9	91.2	96.5	99.5	103.8	103.2	104.0	105.9	106.4	107.9	109.7	111.0	113.9
Automobiles, new.....		67.9	74.2	81.2	81.8	85.7	93.1	94.0	92.5	89.2	91.7	96.5	99.6	103.9	102.5	102.5	101.5	101.2	101.5	101.2	99.0	97.2
Automobiles, used.....																						
Gasoline, regular and premium.....		69.5	78.6	80.8	80.2	82.5	84.7	89.7	92.1	93.4	96.6	100.5	99.2	100.4	103.3	102.1	102.7	102.5	102.1	106.0	108.3	111.7
Motor oil, premium.....		72.9	81.9	83.8	83.9	84.9	85.3	86.7	89.3	89.5	91.3	98.6	100.2	101.0	102.7	107.6	110.3	112.1	116.0	117.4	120.4	125.7
Tires, new, tubeless.....		75.3	78.6	76.3	85.4	99.2	99.1	98.7	93.1	95.1	97.3	98.4	101.9	99.6	92.6	88.1	92.6	96.9	97.4	99.8	102.1	105.9
Auto repairs and maintenance.....		67.2	71.0	72.8	74.3	79.9	81.8	86.2	89.2	91.2	94.8	98.2	99.8	101.9	103.9	106.5	107.7	109.2	110.6	112.6	114.7	119.2
Auto insurance rates.....		50.8	60.3	68.1	63.9	65.8	78.6	88.9	88.2	84.7	82.4	89.2	102.2	108.7	111.5	112.5	111.5	113.3	119.2	130.5	139.9	143.8
Auto registration.....		77.2	79.5	80.0	80.6	80.5	83.3	84.1	90.1	91.3	95.1	97.3	100.1	102.5	104.1	104.9	104.1	103.6	105.5	105.8	115.7	119.5
Parking fees, private and municipal.....	Dec. 1963																		100.5	102.2	103.3	106.9
Public.....		47.6	53.8	59.7	64.6	71.3	76.0	81.0	86.5	89.0	92.5	96.0	100.5	103.5	107.0	111.7	115.4	116.9	119.0	121.4	125.8	132.1
Local transit fares.....		44.6	49.9	56.1	61.1	68.6	73.5	78.4	85.4	88.9	92.4	95.2	100.9	104.0	108.1	112.9	117.3	120.0	122.8	125.4	130.9	140.2
Taxicab fares.....	Dec. 1963																		101.9	104.5	109.9	116.7
Railroad fares, coach.....		68.6	77.0	83.9	89.5	89.6	90.4	92.7	91.3	89.9	93.0	98.9	99.6	101.6	103.4	106.6	107.5	104.3	104.7	105.0	104.9	105.5
Airplane fares, chiefly coach.....	Dec. 1963																		100.0	100.5	100.6	100.8
Bus fares, intercity.....	Dec. 1963																		101.2	103.6	106.3	110.6
Health and recreation.....								89.7	90.7	91.4	93.6	97.0	100.3	102.8	105.4	107.3	109.4	111.4	113.6	115.6	119.0	123.8
Medical care.....		65.7	69.8	72.0	73.4	76.9	81.1	83.9	86.6	88.6	91.8	95.5	100.1	104.4	108.1	111.3	114.2	117.0	119.4	122.3	127.7	136.7
Drugs and prescriptions.....		80.1	84.3	85.6	86.6	89.1	89.9	90.7	91.7	92.7	94.7	97.2	100.6	102.2	102.3	101.1	99.6	98.7	98.4	98.1	98.4	97.9
Over-the-counter items.....	Dec. 1963																		100.6	101.3	102.4	103.4
Multiple vitamin concentrates.....	Dec. 1963																		99.8	98.6	97.5	93.9
Aspirin compounds.....	Dec. 1963																		99.8	99.9	103.2	103.8
Liquid tonics.....	Dec. 1963																		99.2	98.9	100.0	100.9
Adhesive bandages, package.....	Dec. 1963																		101.3	102.4	104.8	108.0
Cold tablets or capsules.....	Dec. 1963																		102.5	104.3	104.2	104.5
Cough syrup.....	Dec. 1963																		101.9	104.2	105.4	108.4
Prescriptions.....		72.4	78.4	80.3	82.4	86.4	87.5	87.5	89.2	90.4	93.2	96.3	100.7	103.0	102.6	99.2	95.3	93.0	91.8	90.8	90.6	89.0
Anti-infectives.....	Mar. 1960																		92.4	86.8	82.4	80.1
Sedatives and hypnotics.....	Mar. 1960																		99.8	97.1	96.5	95.7
Ataractics.....	Mar. 1960																		96.8	93.9	92.3	91.2
Anti-spasmodics.....	Mar. 1960																		99.4	97.7	97.1	97.6
Cough preparations.....	Mar. 1960																		98.4	95.9	95.5	94.6
Cardiovasculars and antihypertensives.....	Mar. 1960																		97.8	94.8	93.7	93.4
Professional services.....																						
Physicians' fees.....		70.7	73.5	74.8	76.0	78.8	82.3	84.5	87.0	90.0	92.7	96.7	100.0	103.4	106.0	108.7	111.9	114.4	117.3	121.5	128.5	137.6
Family doctor, office visits.....		71.1	74.0	75.2	76.2	78.9	82.2	85.0	88.4	90.8	93.3	96.5	100.1	103.4	105.4	108.9	111.1	113.9	116.8	121.2	128.7	138.8
Family doctor, house visits.....		70.6	72.4	74.0	75.4	77.9	80.3	82.1	83.8	87.3	90.6	96.2	99.9	103.8	106.9	110.1	113.7	116.3	119.9	124.9	133.4	142.6
Obstetrical cases.....		61.8	66.0	66.9	67.7	72.0	79.7	81.4	85.2	90.8	93.8	97.3	99.9	102.8	105.0	107.3	110.7	112.5	117.8	123.0	132.3	142.6
Pediatric care, office visits.....	Dec. 1963																		101.5	106.1	114.3	123.6
Psychiatrist, office visits.....	Dec. 1963																		101.9	104.7	109.3	113.7
Herniorrhaphy, adult.....	Dec. 1963																		101.3	104.0	108.0	113.9
Tonsillectomy and adenoidectomy.....		74.0	78.5	80.8	81.5	83.3	86.4	88.7	90.5	92.7	93.3	96.5	99.8	103.6	107.9	110.0	112.5	115.3	118.7	122.2	127.5	134.3
Dentists' fees.....		72.6	76.5	79.6	81.5	84.6	86.4	89.2	92.2	93.1	94.9	97.2	100.2	102.7	104.7	105.2	106.0	111.1	114.0	117.6	121.4	127.5
Fillings, adult, amalgam, one surface.....		73.0	76.9	80.0	81.8	84.5	86.7	89.6	92.3	92.9	94.7	97.0	100.2	102.8	104.9	105.1	108.0	111.2	113.7	117.0	121.3	128.1
Extraction, adult.....		70.5	74.5	77.6	79.6	83.5	84.4	87.6	92.0	93.5	95.3	97.6	100.1	102.2	103.9	105.3	107.7	110.7	114.5	119.0	122.5	126.7
Dentures, full upper.....	Dec. 1963																		101.7	104.6	107.6	113.4
Other professional services.....																						
Examination, prescription, and dispensing of eyeglasses.....	Dec. 1963																		82.4	85.9	88.7	89.5
Routine laboratory tests.....	Dec. 1963																		93.6	94.7	93.7	92.5
Hospital service charges.....																						
Daily service charges.....		44.1	51.5	55.7	57.8	64.1	70.4	74.8	79.2	83.0	87.5	94.5	99.9	105.5	112.7	121.3	129.8	138.0	149.9	153.3	168.0	200.1
Semiprivate rooms.....		45.3	52.8	57.3	59.3	65.6	71.6	75.6	79.5	82.9	88.0	94.8	100.2	105.0	112.2	119.7	127.8	134.4	140.7	148.6	163.5	195.8
Private rooms.....		48.6	55.8	59.5	61.2	66.9	73.2	77.6	82.4	86.1	89.8	95.1	99.6	105.2	112.9	122.0	130.1	137.0	143.4	151.9	165.5	195.4
Operating room charges.....	Dec. 1963																		101.9	106.4	113.7	128.4
X-ray, diagnostic series, upper G.I.....	Dec. 1963																		100.7	102.1	105.7	112.3
Personal care.....		76.2	79.1	78.9	78.9	86.3	87.3	88.1	88.5	90.0	93.7	97.1	100.4	102.4	104.1	104.6	106.5	107.9	109.2	109.9	112.2	115.5
Toilet goods.....		88.3	91.1	88.0	85.7	95.2	93.1	92.7	92.2	92.2	94.3	97.3	101.0	101.8	101.8	101.4	102.4	102.8	102.9	102.3	101.2	102.9
Toothpaste, standard dentifrice.....		81.3	85.3	88.8	87.1	93.4	91.0	90.9	91.1	91.0	94.0	96.2	102.2	101.7	100.9	100.4	100.1	99.5	99.3	99.8	106.2	107.0
Toilet soap, hard milled.....		104.4	103.3	90.3	82.6	91.6	84.4	81.9														

TABLE 109. Consumer Price Index, 23 Cities or Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, All Items and Major Groups, 1947-67

[1957-59=100 unless otherwise specified]

SMSA/City	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
Atlanta, Ga:										
All items.....	77.4	82.6	82.4	83.6	91.5	93.7	94.6	94.3	93.9	95.4
Food.....	85.0	89.1	85.2	86.2	97.8	98.2	97.8	97.6	95.2	95.2
Housing.....	71.6	77.4	80.2	83.0	89.8	92.7	94.3	94.8	95.6	97.0
Apparel and upkeep.....							95.8	96.1	95.5	97.4
Transportation.....	65.2	71.7	77.2	78.9	84.4	90.1	92.5	89.5	88.2	90.4
Health and recreation.....							89.8	90.1	91.3	94.4
Baltimore, Md:										
All items.....	76.9	82.5	82.4	82.9	89.0	91.5	92.4	92.7	92.8	94.2
Food.....	80.8	87.7	84.4	85.4	94.5	96.6	95.4	96.2	94.2	95.2
Housing.....	76.2	81.6	83.7	85.4	88.6	90.1	91.4	91.9	93.8	94.2
Apparel and upkeep.....							93.5	93.2	93.1	96.4
Transportation.....	58.4	63.6	73.6	76.5	81.5	86.5	90.7	89.8	89.0	90.7
Health and recreation.....							88.5	89.4	89.8	92.7
Boston, Mass:										
All items.....	76.8	83.1	82.2	83.3	88.8	90.7	91.0	91.4	91.8	94.5
Food.....	81.1	88.5	85.1	86.2	94.7	96.6	93.8	93.5	93.0	94.2
Housing.....	71.1	76.9	78.0	79.6	83.6	85.6	87.7	89.1	91.1	94.6
Apparel and upkeep.....							96.6	95.9	96.2	97.6
Transportation.....	63.8	65.8	72.2	79.9	82.4	88.0	91.4	91.8	90.2	93.4
Health and recreation.....							88.8	88.8	89.7	93.0
Buffalo, N.Y. (Nov. 1963=100):										
All items.....										
Food.....										
Housing.....										
Apparel and upkeep.....										
Transportation.....										
Health and recreation.....										
Chicago, Ill.-Northwestern, Ind:										
All items.....	74.9	81.5	81.4	82.3	88.7	90.7	91.5	92.9	93.5	94.8
Food.....	82.8	90.3	87.0	87.9	98.0	99.5	96.5	96.1	94.6	94.8
Housing.....	68.0	74.2	76.5	78.6	82.6	84.8	88.6	92.2	94.7	95.6
Apparel and upkeep.....							95.2	95.6	94.8	97.9
Transportation.....	58.7	67.8	73.8	76.0	80.3	87.4	89.3	88.7	87.8	89.5
Health and recreation.....							87.6	89.4	91.6	94.1
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky:										
All items.....	78.6	84.7	83.2	84.0	90.5	92.4	93.8	93.8	93.4	95.3
Food.....	80.6	87.7	83.0	84.9	93.9	96.6	96.3	95.8	93.8	94.8
Housing.....	76.3	82.2	82.8	83.6	88.2	89.1	92.4	94.0	94.9	97.4
Apparel and upkeep.....							95.7	95.1	96.0	98.5
Transportation.....	65.9	74.5	80.4	82.0	87.9	93.5	96.0	93.5	90.2	90.9
Health and recreation.....							88.3	89.3	90.4	93.6
Cleveland, Ohio:										
All items.....	76.7	83.1	81.7	82.5	89.1	91.2	91.9	92.8	93.1	95.0
Food.....	83.2	90.9	86.9	87.9	97.7	100.0	95.9	96.5	94.8	95.6
Housing.....	73.6	78.9	79.1	80.8	85.3	86.7	90.8	92.4	94.4	96.0
Apparel and upkeep.....							96.0	96.0	95.5	97.6
Transportation.....	64.7	74.5	79.1	79.1	84.1	88.9	90.0	88.3	87.5	91.3
Health and recreation.....							88.1	90.2	91.0	94.2
Dallas, Tex. (Nov. 1963=100):										
All items.....										
Food.....										
Housing.....										
Apparel and upkeep.....										
Transportation.....										
Health and recreation.....										

TABLE 109. Consumer Price Index, 23 Cities or Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, All Items and Major Groups, 1947-67—Continued

[1957-59=100 unless otherwise specified]

SMSA/city	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
Atlanta, Ga:											
All items	98.1	100.6	101.3	102.7	103.2	104.1	105.1	106.7	108.1	111.5	115.0
Food	97.9	102.0	100.0	101.1	101.8	103.0	103.8	104.8	107.4	112.9	114.2
Housing	99.0	99.8	101.2	103.7	103.7	103.7	104.1	105.9	107.3	110.8	114.7
Apparel and upkeep	99.3	100.4	100.4	102.2	102.3	102.3	104.6	104.8	105.9	111.0	117.2
Transportation	96.0	100.2	103.7	102.6	103.9	106.0	108.2	111.2	110.8	110.7	112.9
Health and recreation	97.0	100.5	102.5	104.8	105.6	106.8	107.9	111.3	112.4	116.1	120.7
Baltimore, Md:											
All items	97.5	100.3	102.2	103.4	104.4	105.2	106.8	107.9	109.6	113.4	116.1
Food	98.5	101.9	99.5	101.0	102.4	103.3	104.7	106.6	109.3	115.9	116.3
Housing	97.4	99.8	102.7	103.5	104.1	105.3	106.4	106.7	107.9	111.4	113.8
Apparel and upkeep	98.5	99.7	101.9	103.6	105.2	105.9	106.9	106.8	108.1	111.4	116.5
Transportation	96.3	98.9	104.8	104.4	105.9	105.9	108.1	110.7	112.4	113.5	115.6
Health and recreation	96.2	100.1	103.6	105.7	107.0	107.4	109.9	111.3	112.9	115.9	121.4
Boston, Mass:											
All items	97.8	100.7	101.5	103.6	105.1	107.4	109.5	111.1	113.2	117.0	119.8
Food	97.6	101.6	100.8	101.4	102.4	104.6	107.4	109.8	112.5	117.0	119.4
Housing	97.7	100.2	102.1	105.6	107.6	109.2	111.6	113.4	115.1	118.8	120.7
Apparel and upkeep	99.2	100.8	100.1	103.1	103.8	105.4	106.3	106.9	107.7	110.3	114.0
Transportation	97.2	100.2	102.5	100.3	102.0	109.5	110.0	110.6	113.4	116.2	119.1
Health and recreation	97.1	100.5	102.4	105.5	107.3	109.7	111.4	112.4	115.0	119.3	123.9
Buffalo, N. Y. (Nov. 1963=100):											
All items								101.1	103.5	107.0	109.9
Food								101.5	104.1	108.8	110.0
Housing								101.3	102.0	104.7	108.0
Apparel and upkeep								101.0	104.5	108.1	113.3
Transportation								99.8	103.6	106.2	108.7
Health and recreation								101.4	105.0	108.8	112.4
Chicago, Ill.—Northwestern Ind:											
All items	97.8	100.7	101.6	103.0	103.6	104.6	105.7	106.1	107.6	110.7	113.6
Food	97.9	101.7	100.4	101.9	103.2	105.3	105.8	106.1	108.8	114.6	115.4
Housing	98.2	100.4	101.4	102.5	102.8	103.4	104.4	105.1	105.3	108.2	111.1
Apparel and upkeep	99.5	99.8	100.7	102.3	101.7	101.2	101.7	102.0	103.1	105.8	109.9
Transportation	95.4	100.5	104.1	104.4	103.8	105.7	106.5	106.7	109.3	109.5	112.6
Health and recreation	97.0	100.5	102.6	105.2	105.7	106.9	109.3	110.2	111.2	114.1	118.9
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky:											
All items	98.3	100.5	101.2	102.2	102.6	103.6	104.7	106.3	107.2	110.3	113.5
Food	98.2	102.3	99.5	100.9	101.8	101.9	102.9	104.5	106.2	111.8	112.5
Housing	99.4	100.0	100.5	101.4	101.5	102.1	102.7	103.6	103.1	105.1	108.7
Apparel and upkeep	99.3	99.8	100.9	102.5	102.9	103.8	104.8	106.0	106.7	110.7	114.9
Transportation	96.3	98.5	105.2	106.0	106.1	108.1	108.7	110.3	110.5	112.4	114.8
Health and recreation	97.0	100.4	102.5	104.0	105.2	106.8	109.7	111.9	114.8	117.2	122.8
Cleveland, Ohio:											
All items	98.3	100.5	101.1	102.3	103.2	103.5	104.7	105.2	106.9	109.7	112.9
Food	98.7	102.0	99.3	100.8	100.9	101.0	101.8	102.1	104.8	110.9	111.4
Housing	98.7	100.8	100.6	101.2	101.1	101.2	102.1	102.1	103.2	104.8	108.6
Apparel and upkeep	99.0	100.1	100.7	101.2	102.0	102.5	104.0	104.3	105.2	108.4	111.8
Transportation	97.6	99.3	103.0	103.7	106.0	107.5	108.0	109.9	111.6	112.6	116.1
Health and recreation	97.1	99.0	103.9	106.5	109.4	109.9	111.8	113.1	115.4	117.6	122.0
Dallas, Tex. (Nov. 1963=100):											
All items								100.1	101.4	105.0	108.1
Food								100.5	103.9	110.0	109.7
Housing								99.6	99.4	101.8	106.1
Apparel and upkeep								99.5	99.1	102.5	106.8
Transportation								99.3	100.3	102.5	105.6
Health and recreation								101.7	104.1	108.0	112.2

† 10 month average.

TABLE 109. Consumer Price Index, 23 Cities or Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, All Items and Major Groups, 1947-67—Continued

[1957-59=100 unless otherwise specified]

SMSA/City	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
Detroit, Mich:										
All items	77.4	83.5	82.5	83.9	90.5	92.7	94.2	94.6	94.5	96.3
Food	81.0	87.8	84.1	87.2	98.2	99.6	97.3	97.3	95.4	96.3
Housing	73.8	80.0	80.9	82.9	87.8	89.4	93.6	95.6	95.7	97.5
Apparel and upkeep							97.5	97.3	97.0	98.5
Transportation	67.3	75.6	79.8	80.8	84.3	90.2	93.7	89.8	90.7	93.8
Health and recreation							89.3	90.5	92.0	94.4
Honolulu, Hawaii (Dec. 1963=100):										
All items										
Food										
Housing										
Apparel and upkeep										
Transportation										
Health and recreation										
Houston, Tex:										
All items	76.9	83.4	83.2	85.7	92.5	93.7	94.8	94.7	94.1	95.6
Food	83.0	90.7	87.2	88.4	97.9	98.6	97.7	97.4	95.6	94.6
Housing	72.8	77.9	80.1	86.2	90.8	92.2	94.5	95.4	94.7	97.2
Apparel and upkeep							94.4	94.3	94.2	96.1
Transportation	65.3	73.1	77.7	80.7	88.0	89.8	91.4	90.0	88.9	91.1
Health and recreation							92.7	92.4	93.3	96.6
Kansas City, Mo.—Kans:										
All items	77.0	83.2	82.3	83.6	89.9	92.6	93.0	93.4	93.5	95.0
Food	85.9	92.6	87.6	88.6	98.8	100.4	98.0	96.6	94.8	95.9
Housing	75.5	80.9	82.8	85.3	89.9	91.8	93.7	95.1	96.8	97.7
Apparel and upkeep							97.0	96.1	96.0	97.4
Transportation	62.6	69.4	73.7	75.4	79.5	87.2	89.2	86.6	86.0	87.4
Health and recreation							84.8	88.2	86.1	92.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif:										
All items	78.6	82.1	81.9	82.4	89.4	92.0	92.8	92.7	92.7	94.1
Food	79.4	85.0	82.3	82.2	92.8	94.2	93.0	92.7	91.9	93.3
Housing	70.7	75.7	77.7	80.9	87.8	89.8	92.2	92.8	93.9	95.1
Apparel and upkeep							95.3	95.7	95.6	97.5
Transportation	67.0	74.2	78.5	77.6	81.0	89.2	92.8	91.9	91.3	92.8
Health and recreation							91.6	91.5	91.1	92.8
Milwaukee, Wis:										
All items	75.5	81.7	80.7	83.3	91.3	94.2	94.5	94.5	94.4	95.8
Food	82.9	91.2	87.4	89.4	98.6	101.0	97.9	97.0	95.2	95.6
Housing	66.4	71.3	73.0	77.9	87.1	91.2	94.0	94.5	95.4	97.1
Apparel and upkeep							96.4	96.3	95.8	98.1
Transportation	69.8	75.5	78.6	80.0	85.4	90.4	93.4	92.3	91.4	93.7
Health and recreation							90.5	91.7	92.5	94.0
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn:										
All items	76.5	83.4	82.6	83.4	89.6	92.5	93.5	94.4	94.4	94.6
Food	82.0	89.6	84.9	86.3	96.6	98.8	96.4	96.1	95.5	96.3
Housing	73.4	80.8	82.0	83.6	88.0	90.7	92.8	95.2	96.1	95.0
Apparel and upkeep							97.3	97.4	96.0	98.7
Transportation	71.3	81.2	86.9	87.2	88.5	94.6	97.0	96.2	93.2	92.0
Health and recreation							87.3	88.6	90.3	91.4
New York, N.Y.—Northeastern N.J:										
All items	79.7	85.1	84.1	84.7	91.0	92.5	93.0	93.6	93.1	94.5
Food	80.5	87.8	84.5	85.3	94.4	95.8	93.9	93.9	93.3	93.9
Housing	77.7	81.3	82.6	84.1	88.1	89.5	92.0	93.0	93.2	94.9
Apparel and upkeep							97.5	96.6	95.3	97.6
Transportation	60.3	70.7	80.7	84.1	88.4	89.9	91.9	93.4	91.0	93.9
Health and recreation							91.2	92.0	92.2	93.4

TABLE 109. Consumer Price Index, 23 Cities or Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, All Items and Major Groups, 1947-67—Continued

[1957-59=100 unless otherwise specified]

SMSA/city	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
Detroit, Mich:											
All items.....	99.1	100.5	100.4	101.3	101.9	102.2	103.2	104.0	106.4	111.1	114.9
Food.....	98.9	102.1	99.1	100.1	101.4	101.1	101.5	101.9	105.0	112.2	114.1
Housing.....	100.5	100.1	99.5	99.5	98.7	97.8	98.1	98.6	99.9	104.7	109.4
Apparel and upkeep.....	99.7	99.3	100.9	101.9	103.4	104.0	105.0	106.5	108.2	110.5	113.5
Transportation.....	98.5	98.8	102.7	102.8	101.1	103.4	103.8	104.6	109.0	111.9	114.4
Health and recreation.....	97.4	100.4	102.2	104.8	106.8	108.8	112.3	114.4	116.8	120.9	126.6
Honolulu, Hawaii (Dec. 1963=100):											
All items.....								100.2	102.0	104.9	107.8
Food.....								100.7	102.8	106.3	108.3
Housing.....								100.6	102.5	107.2	111.2
Apparel and upkeep.....								101.1	102.1	103.8	105.8
Transportation.....								98.2	98.1	98.4	100.7
Health and recreation.....								100.5	102.8	105.5	108.4
Houston, Tex:											
All items.....	98.6	100.3	101.1	102.1	102.6	104.6	105.6	107.2	108.5	111.5	114.4
Food.....	98.3	101.7	99.7	100.0	101.3	102.9	103.8	105.7	109.2	115.4	118.8
Housing.....	99.5	100.0	100.6	101.8	101.5	102.5	104.6	105.6	105.2	107.0	110.9
Apparel and upkeep.....	98.5	100.3	101.3	101.2	101.8	104.7	106.1	106.7	106.9	108.6	110.5
Transportation.....	97.3	99.0	103.8	103.7	104.1	107.5	105.6	108.1	107.6	109.7	113.4
Health and recreation.....	98.1	100.0	101.9	104.6	105.9	108.8	110.0	112.3	116.0	118.8	122.9
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans:											
All items.....	97.9	100.3	101.8	103.1	104.5	106.1	107.2	109.8	113.3	116.3	118.7
Food.....	98.9	101.5	99.6	100.2	101.9	103.3	104.3	107.2	111.3	117.2	117.9
Housing.....	99.0	99.8	101.3	102.9	104.0	105.2	106.2	107.5	108.8	110.2	112.9
Apparel and upkeep.....	99.6	99.8	100.6	103.1	103.9	103.9	105.3	107.7	110.0	112.9	117.0
Transportation.....	94.7	100.1	105.2	105.0	105.2	107.4	107.6	108.6	116.0	118.5	119.1
Health and recreation.....	96.3	100.3	103.4	105.1	108.5	112.0	114.0	119.0	123.1	126.4	131.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif:											
All items.....	97.2	100.6	102.2	104.1	105.4	106.6	108.2	110.2	112.5	114.7	117.6
Food.....	97.0	101.4	101.6	103.7	104.5	105.5	107.1	108.2	110.7	113.3	114.1
Housing.....	97.5	100.7	101.8	103.6	104.9	105.7	108.0	110.0	113.3	116.6	119.7
Apparel and upkeep.....	99.5	99.7	100.9	103.3	103.5	103.7	105.1	106.6	107.6	109.4	113.6
Transportation.....	96.6	99.1	104.2	104.8	108.2	111.9	112.0	116.3	118.8	119.3	121.0
Health and recreation.....	96.5	100.5	103.0	105.4	106.1	107.6	108.6	110.4	111.3	112.9	117.9
Milwaukee, Wis:											
All items.....	99.1	100.5	100.5	101.8	102.5	103.9	104.9	106.0	108.2	110.6	112.9
Food.....	98.6	102.0	99.3	101.7	102.9	104.2	104.9	105.0	107.7	113.9	114.5
Housing.....	100.4	99.9	99.9	101.1	101.2	101.9	102.3	104.0	106.3	107.0	109.5
Apparel and upkeep.....	99.7	99.7	100.5	101.8	102.3	102.7	102.7	104.4	106.0	107.6	111.6
Transportation.....	97.8	99.5	102.7	101.7	102.5	106.0	106.7	107.2	111.0	111.7	113.3
Health and recreation.....	98.0	100.6	101.5	103.2	103.9	106.4	109.0	110.6	111.9	114.7	118.5
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn:											
All items.....	97.9	100.5	101.5	103.1	104.2	105.5	107.0	108.0	109.5	112.2	115.9
Food.....	97.7	101.5	100.9	101.3	101.2	101.8	102.5	104.6	107.1	112.4	113.0
Housing.....	99.4	100.2	100.3	101.9	102.8	103.5	105.5	106.4	107.2	108.7	113.5
Apparel and upkeep.....	99.9	100.4	99.7	101.8	99.6	101.7	103.6	103.6	105.7	108.6	112.5
Transportation.....	96.4	99.7	103.9	105.2	106.1	107.8	109.5	109.2	111.2	113.3	117.2
Health and recreation.....	95.5	100.9	103.8	106.8	111.5	114.4	115.4	116.5	117.2	120.2	125.1
New York, N.Y.-Northeastern, N.J:											
All items.....	97.6	100.5	101.9	103.9	104.8	106.4	108.7	110.4	112.2	116.0	119.0
Food.....	96.9	101.9	101.3	102.8	102.9	104.9	107.1	108.4	109.8	115.1	115.7
Housing.....	98.1	100.1	101.9	104.5	106.4	107.8	109.8	111.7	113.3	115.6	118.1
Apparel and upkeep.....	99.3	100.0	100.7	102.7	103.7	104.8	107.0	108.6	110.0	112.7	118.3
Transportation.....	97.4	99.0	103.6	104.2	104.4	105.1	106.0	106.3	107.7	112.1	117.1
Health and recreation.....	97.2	99.7	103.1	105.8	107.2	108.9	112.8	116.2	119.4	123.9	128.5

TABLE 109. Consumer Price Index, 23 Cities or Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, All Items and Major Groups, 1947-67—Continued

[1957-59=100 unless otherwise specified]

SMSA/city	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.:										
All items.....	77.6	83.8	82.8	83.3	91.0	92.8	93.2	94.2	94.1	95.3
Food.....	79.4	86.2	82.9	84.4	93.9	96.4	95.0	95.2	93.5	94.2
Housing.....	77.8	84.1	84.8	85.9	90.4	91.3	92.9	93.7	94.0	95.7
Apparel and upkeep.....							96.3	97.0	96.5	97.5
Transportation.....	62.7	68.8	73.0	73.0	86.5	89.8	91.5	93.6	92.9	93.0
Health and recreation.....							89.2	91.2	93.2	95.4
Pittsburgh, Pa.:										
All items.....	77.8	83.4	82.3	83.0	89.9	91.6	92.2	93.0	92.4	94.6
Food.....	80.5	86.9	83.7	84.6	93.7	95.4	95.1	95.0	93.1	94.6
Housing.....	75.7	81.0	81.2	81.8	87.5	88.7	91.2	92.6	92.3	94.8
Apparel and upkeep.....							96.2	96.2	94.9	96.9
Transportation.....	59.9	66.4	70.0	77.8	84.2	90.4	91.6	89.9	89.6	90.5
Health and recreation.....							86.9	89.5	90.4	94.2
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.:										
All items.....	77.0	82.8	81.9	82.8	89.7	92.6	93.5	93.9	93.5	94.4
Food.....	81.0	87.5	84.1	86.0	96.1	98.0	96.4	97.1	94.6	95.0
Housing.....	75.1	81.2	81.3	83.5	87.8	89.6	92.3	94.6	95.3	96.1
Apparel and upkeep.....							96.6	96.3	96.2	97.3
Transportation.....	61.2	68.5	70.0	71.8	79.0	86.6	90.0	87.3	87.8	88.5
Health and recreation.....							90.5	90.1	90.5	92.9
San Diego, Calif. (Feb. 1965=100):										
All items.....										
Food.....										
Housing.....										
Apparel and upkeep.....										
Transportation.....										
Health and recreation.....										
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.:										
All items.....	75.3	80.6	80.5	80.5	87.0	90.1	91.6	91.7	91.1	93.3
Food.....	78.8	85.4	83.3	83.3	92.3	94.5	93.7	94.0	93.2	94.1
Housing.....	74.6	78.6	79.5	80.9	86.5	88.5	90.9	91.3	90.4	93.7
Apparel and upkeep.....							95.7	94.5	94.9	96.9
Transportation.....	57.8	63.6	68.4	68.5	73.4	83.6	90.4	90.0	88.3	89.6
Health and recreation.....							88.3	89.2	89.6	92.2
Seattle, Wash.:										
All items.....	75.5	81.8	81.4	82.6	89.0	91.2	92.3	92.4	92.8	94.0
Food.....	79.6	87.2	83.7	84.9	94.0	96.0	93.7	93.7	93.7	94.6
Housing.....	72.4	78.1	80.0	82.0	86.9	89.2	91.0	91.6	93.2	94.5
Apparel and upkeep.....							97.3	96.6	96.9	98.0
Transportation.....	64.1	69.8	74.6	76.8	81.2	85.9	91.9	90.3	88.7	89.2
Health and recreation.....							90.1	90.9	91.7	93.6
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.:										
All items.....	79.9	84.7	84.6	85.7	91.5	94.0	94.5	94.5	94.4	95.4
Food.....	81.0	87.0	83.8	84.6	93.7	95.3	93.5	93.8	93.3	94.5
Housing.....	80.1	84.0	85.9	88.7	93.3	96.2	97.3	97.7	97.2	97.4
Apparel and upkeep.....							97.9	97.2	96.7	99.2
Transportation.....	64.5	71.4	77.0	78.8	81.6	87.1	90.7	90.4	91.8	93.0
Health and recreation.....							90.7	90.2	90.6	93.0

TABLE 109. Consumer Price Index, 23 Cities or Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, All Items and Major Groups, 1947-67—Continued

[1957-59=100 unless otherwise specified]

SMSA/City	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.:											
All items.....	98.4	100.2	101.4	103.2	104.4	105.2	107.2	108.8	110.6	113.7	116.8
Food.....	98.1	101.9	100.1	101.1	101.9	103.1	104.2	105.2	107.2	113.1	114.5
Housing.....	99.3	99.7	101.2	103.4	104.2	104.7	107.0	108.5	109.9	111.5	114.5
Apparel and upkeep.....	100.0	99.2	100.7	104.4	106.8	107.8	109.2	109.5	110.9	115.0	120.3
Transportation.....	96.3	99.2	104.6	105.6	108.4	109.1	111.6	114.0	117.0	118.7	121.9
Health and recreation.....	97.3	99.6	103.1	105.5	107.0	108.2	110.5	114.1	115.5	117.9	122.5
Pittsburgh, Pa.:											
All items.....	97.6	100.6	101.9	104.1	105.0	105.9	107.1	108.5	110.2	113.0	115.0
Food.....	97.7	101.9	100.3	101.4	102.3	102.4	103.6	104.8	107.5	111.8	111.2
Housing.....	97.3	100.4	102.2	105.0	105.2	106.4	106.7	107.9	108.7	111.2	113.5
Apparel and upkeep.....	99.7	99.9	100.3	101.8	102.3	103.1	105.5	107.1	109.2	112.1	115.0
Transportation.....	95.0	99.6	105.5	107.9	108.1	110.7	110.6	112.1	114.1	115.0	117.0
Health and recreation.....	97.1	100.0	103.0	106.1	108.8	110.6	113.4	115.2	116.6	119.9	123.1
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.:											
All items.....	97.7	100.5	101.8	102.4	103.9	105.1	106.2	108.1	109.9	113.5	116.8
Food.....	98.0	102.1	100.0	100.3	102.0	103.0	104.9	107.6	111.5	117.8	119.0
Housing.....	98.6	100.1	101.3	102.2	101.8	102.2	103.3	104.9	106.2	108.1	111.6
Apparel and upkeep.....	98.5	100.3	101.1	103.1	104.2	104.1	105.1	106.5	107.7	110.9	114.7
Transportation.....	94.2	99.5	106.3	105.5	107.6	109.0	108.5	110.0	111.0	114.4	118.6
Health and recreation.....	97.5	99.7	102.7	104.5	108.7	112.1	113.4	115.5	116.9	120.1	125.2
San Diego, Calif. (Feb. 1965=100):											
All items.....									100.1	102.1	---
Food.....									102.7	106.6	107.6
Housing.....									98.7	100.9	---
Apparel and upkeep.....									99.2	100.4	---
Transportation.....									100.4	100.4	---
Health and recreation.....									100.1	101.6	---
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.:											
All items.....	97.0	100.5	102.4	104.5	105.8	107.4	108.9	110.6	112.7	115.6	119.0
Food.....	97.2	101.6	101.2	102.6	104.0	105.4	106.8	107.7	110.2	114.2	114.7
Housing.....	97.3	100.2	102.6	105.7	107.3	108.8	110.8	112.9	115.6	119.0	122.9
Apparel and upkeep.....	99.1	99.8	100.9	103.6	105.1	106.6	107.6	108.8	110.4	113.3	118.0
Transportation.....	95.4	99.7	104.9	104.3	105.1	107.1	108.3	111.1	111.9	112.8	115.8
Health and recreation.....	96.5	100.5	108.0	106.4	107.9	110.2	111.9	113.7	115.4	118.2	123.3
Seattle, Wash.:											
All items.....	97.9	100.1	102.0	103.3	104.9	106.5	108.2	109.7	111.0	114.1	---
Food.....	97.8	101.3	100.9	102.5	104.5	105.7	107.3	108.7	110.3	114.1	---
Housing.....	98.6	99.3	102.0	102.8	104.0	105.3	108.5	110.7	110.8	112.9	---
Apparel and upkeep.....	99.9	99.5	100.5	101.8	103.4	105.2	106.8	108.0	108.7	111.8	---
Transportation.....	95.9	99.6	104.4	103.3	106.4	109.6	109.1	109.6	112.5	114.3	---
Health and recreation.....	97.2	100.3	102.5	105.1	106.3	108.1	109.1	110.0	112.5	116.7	---
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.:											
All items.....	98.3	100.6	101.1	102.2	103.7	104.6	106.4	108.1	109.6	113.3	---
Food.....	98.1	102.0	99.8	100.7	101.6	102.0	104.2	106.0	108.4	114.0	---
Housing.....	99.1	100.2	100.7	101.4	103.0	102.9	105.0	106.6	108.1	111.7	---
Apparel and upkeep.....	99.8	99.4	100.8	101.7	103.5	103.5	107.0	107.8	108.4	112.2	---
Transportation.....	87.7	99.5	102.8	103.6	104.6	105.7	106.6	109.2	110.2	111.2	---
Health and recreation.....	96.3	100.7	103.0	105.4	108.0	110.3	112.4	114.4	116.1	119.2	---

TABLE 109. Consumer Price Index, 23 Cities or Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, All Items and Major Groups, 1947-67—Continued

[1957-59=100 unless otherwise specified]

SMSA/City	1966											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Atlanta, Ga:												
All items			110.3			111.1			112.8			113.3
Food	110.5	111.9	112.4	112.8	112.0	112.4	112.5	114.0	114.2	114.7	114.0	113.8
Housing			109.2			110.4			111.9			112.9
Apparel and upkeep			108.4			109.8			113.5			115.2
Transportation			110.2			110.4			111.0			111.1
Health and recreation			114.7			116.1			117.6			118.0
Baltimore, Md:												
All items			112.5			113.4			114.3			114.5
Food	112.7	115.5	115.5	116.3	115.3	115.9	116.2	117.4	117.9	116.7	115.9	116.0
Housing			110.2			111.3			112.0			113.3
Apparel and upkeep			110.6			111.4			112.0			112.8
Transportation			113.0			113.6			113.9			113.8
Health and recreation			114.9			116.0			116.6			117.2
Boston, Mass:												
All items	113.9			116.8			117.1			118.5		
Food	113.6	115.4	116.0	116.6	115.3	115.7	117.0	118.9	119.3	119.3	118.5	118.8
Housing	115.8			119.1			119.2			119.8		
Apparel and upkeep	108.8			110.1			109.2			112.5		
Transportation	113.8			116.4			116.9			116.8		
Health and recreation	115.4			118.6			119.7			121.3		
Buffalo, N.Y. (Nov. 1963=100):												
All items		105.8			106.6			107.7			108.0	
Food	106.0	108.2	108.0	109.2	108.0	108.5	108.8	110.5	109.9	109.7	109.7	109.3
Housing		103.2			104.5			105.4			105.6	
Apparel and upkeep		106.9			108.3			107.7			109.6	
Transportation		105.0			105.8			106.9			107.0	
Health and recreation		107.3			108.3			109.3			110.2	
Chicago, Ill-Northwestern Ind:												
All items	108.6	109.3	109.9	109.9	110.2	110.6	110.5	111.4	111.9	112.0	111.9	112.2
Food	112.0	114.2	115.1	114.2	113.6	114.3	114.1	116.8	116.3	115.4	114.7	114.7
Housing	105.9	106.2	106.6	107.0	107.8	108.1	108.5	108.6	109.1	109.7	109.8	110.6
Apparel and upkeep	103.1	103.0	105.2	105.0	105.4	105.7	104.1	105.1	108.2	108.3	107.8	108.4
Transportation	108.8	108.9	108.7	109.0	109.2	109.6	109.6	110.1	110.0	110.4	110.3	109.8
Health and recreation	112.5	112.7	112.9	113.3	113.7	113.9	114.1	114.2	114.9	115.4	115.5	115.8
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky:												
All items			109.1			110.2			111.7			111.2
Food	108.9	110.9	110.9	111.2	110.7	111.6	112.1	113.9	113.4	113.6	112.4	111.7
Housing			108.4			105.1			106.7			106.2
Apparel and upkeep			109.0			110.5			112.4			112.5
Transportation			111.2			112.5			113.5			113.0
Health and recreation			116.4			117.0			118.0			118.7
Cleveland, Ohio:												
All items		108.1			109.7			110.2			110.9	
Food	106.9	109.8	110.1	110.3	110.0	111.1	111.1	113.1	112.4	112.1	111.8	111.5
Housing		102.7			105.1			104.7			106.2	
Apparel and upkeep		106.3			108.8			108.5			109.9	
Transportation		111.1			112.9			112.6			113.6	
Health and recreation		116.6			117.1			117.7			118.8	
Dallas, Tex. (Nov. 1963=100):												
All items		103.4			104.6			105.6			106.5	
Food	107.6	108.6	109.0	110.2	109.4	109.4	110.1	111.6	111.1	111.0	111.0	110.9
Housing		100.2			101.1			102.3			103.6	
Apparel and upkeep		100.3			102.2			102.1			105.2	
Transportation		100.6			102.5			102.8			103.9	
Health and recreation		106.8			107.8			108.3			109.1	

TABLE 109. Consumer Price Index, 23 Cities or Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, All Items and Major Groups, 1947-67—Continued

[1967-69=100 unless otherwise specified]

SMSA/City	1967											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Atlanta, Ga.:												
All items.....			114.0			114.8			115.6			116.8
Food.....	114.1	113.5	113.6	112.9	113.6	114.3	114.4	115.4	115.1	115.0	114.1	114.3
Housing.....			114.0			114.5			114.4			117.4
Apparel and upkeep.....			116.5			116.7			118.0			118.7
Transportation.....			111.2			112.8			113.8			115.0
Health and recreation.....			119.1			120.2			122.3			122.9
Baltimore, Md.:												
All items.....			114.8			115.7			117.6			117.4
Food.....	115.3	115.2	114.9	114.8	114.9	115.5	117.6	118.3	118.1	117.6	116.7	116.9
Housing.....			113.0			113.2			114.9			114.4
Apparel and upkeep.....			115.1			116.4			118.3			117.7
Transportation.....			114.5			115.4			116.2			117.7
Health and recreation.....			119.3			121.1			123.3			124.0
Boston, Mass.:												
All items.....	118.6			118.8			119.9			120.8		
Food.....	119.0	118.2	118.4	117.7	118.3	119.0	120.1	121.1	121.3	120.5	119.7	119.9
Housing.....	120.3			120.5			120.8			120.6		
Apparel and upkeep.....	111.1			113.5			113.6			116.5		
Transportation.....	117.1			118.1			119.5			120.3		
Health and recreation.....	122.1			122.5			123.4			126.0		
Buffalo, N. Y. (Nov. 1963-100):												
All items.....		108.5			109.5			110.4			111.2	
Food.....	109.7	109.3	109.4	108.9	108.9	110.6	111.1	111.3	110.4	109.9	109.9	110.8
Housing.....		106.1			107.7			108.7			109.4	
Apparel and upkeep.....		111.0			113.6			113.1			115.3	
Transportation.....		107.7			108.6			108.5			110.2	
Health and recreation.....		111.1			111.8			112.2			114.4	
Chicago, Ill.—Northwestern, Ind.:												
All items.....	111.8	112.2	112.3	112.2	112.6	112.9	113.7	114.5	115.0	115.1	115.5	115.8
Food.....	114.1	114.7	114.1	113.1	113.9	114.5	116.5	117.7	116.6	116.7	116.4	116.5
Housing.....	110.5	110.5	110.5	110.4	110.4	110.3	110.9	111.5	112.0	112.1	111.9	112.4
Apparel and upkeep.....	107.1	107.4	108.3	108.5	109.4	109.7	108.6	109.5	111.9	112.3	112.6	113.0
Transportation.....	109.5	110.7	110.9	111.3	111.7	111.8	112.4	112.6	113.6	113.7	116.8	116.3
Health and recreation.....	115.9	116.1	116.9	117.3	117.6	117.9	119.1	120.1	121.2	121.3	121.8	122.0
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.:												
All items.....			111.6			113.1			114.7			116.0
Food.....	111.5	111.2	111.4	111.3	111.9	113.7	115.2	114.4	112.4	112.2	112.0	112.3
Housing.....			106.8			108.1			110.1			111.7
Apparel and upkeep.....			113.5			113.3			116.7			117.7
Transportation.....			112.3			114.1			115.9			119.0
Health and recreation.....			120.1			121.4			125.6			126.7
Cleveland, Ohio:												
All items.....		111.5			111.8			113.2			114.7	
Food.....	110.9	110.0	110.3	109.6	109.9	111.5	112.2	113.0	112.4	112.1	112.5	112.2
Housing.....		108.2			108.2			108.6			109.1	
Apparel and upkeep.....		110.0			111.4			110.8			114.8	
Transportation.....		113.8			114.5			116.4			119.6	
Health and recreation.....		119.4			120.3			122.2			125.9	
Dallas, Tex. (Nov. 1963-100):												
All items.....		107.0			107.5			108.9			109.1	
Food.....	110.5	109.8	108.9	107.9	108.4	109.4	110.2	110.8	110.0	110.2	110.0	110.7
Housing.....		104.5			105.6			106.8			107.4	
Apparel and upkeep.....		105.7			106.7			107.1			107.4	
Transportation.....		103.4			105.0			107.4			106.5	
Health and recreation.....		111.3			111.6			112.4			113.7	

TABLE 109. Consumer Price Index, 23 Cities or Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, All Items and Major Groups, 1947-67—Continued

[1957-59=100 unless otherwise specified]

SMSA/City	1966											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Detroit, Mich:												
All items.....	108.4	108.8	109.6	110.2	110.6	111.2	111.3	111.9	112.1	112.6	112.7	113.3
Food.....	108.9	110.0	111.3	111.6	111.5	112.0	112.8	114.4	113.7	113.5	113.1	113.1
Housing.....	101.5	101.9	102.1	103.0	103.8	105.1	105.3	105.5	105.9	106.7	106.8	108.4
Apparel and upkeep.....	107.8	108.4	109.4	110.1	110.1	110.1	109.4	110.3	112.1	112.4	112.6	112.8
Transportation.....	110.7	110.2	111.7	112.3	112.2	112.2	111.8	112.2	111.1	112.4	113.0	112.5
Health and recreation.....	118.6	119.0	119.8	120.3	120.6	120.9	120.9	121.3	122.0	122.3	122.6	122.9
Honolulu, Hawaii (Dec. 1963=100):												
All items.....	105.4	105.7	104.1	105.5	105.8	105.7	104.4	105.6	105.8	106.0	105.5	106.5
Food.....	105.4	105.7	105.5	105.8	105.7	105.6	105.8	106.0	106.8	107.7	108.1	107.4
Housing.....			105.9			106.2			108.6			109.5
Apparel and upkeep.....			103.1			104.2			104.1			104.1
Transportation.....			97.6			98.2			98.3			100.3
Health and recreation.....			105.1			105.2			105.6			106.9
Houston, Tex:												
All items.....	110.0			110.9			111.6			112.4		
Food.....	113.2	113.6	114.3	114.8	114.1	114.4	115.8	117.0	117.0	117.0	116.6	116.9
Housing.....	105.7			106.5			107.2			107.6		
Apparel and upkeep.....	107.4			108.4			108.7			109.9		
Transportation.....	108.7			108.9			110.1			110.2		
Health and recreation.....	117.7			118.1			118.4			119.9		
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans:												
All items.....	115.3	116.4	115.3	116.5	116.0	116.5	117.1	118.1	117.1	119.0	118.7	117.5
Food.....	115.3	116.4	116.7	116.5	116.0	116.9	117.1	118.1	119.0	118.7	117.5	117.8
Housing.....			109.0			110.3			110.8			111.3
Apparel and upkeep.....			111.3			113.3			113.7			113.7
Transportation.....			117.2			119.3			118.8			119.4
Health and recreation.....			125.5			126.6			128.8			128.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif:												
All items.....	112.8	113.4	113.7	114.3	114.2	114.5	115.0	114.6	115.7	115.9	116.3	116.3
Food.....	112.1	112.9	113.4	113.5	113.0	112.4	112.8	113.8	113.7	114.2	113.7	114.0
Housing.....	114.4	114.8	115.3	115.7	116.3	117.1	117.4	117.2	117.6	117.3	117.9	118.4
Apparel and upkeep.....	107.8	108.4	108.3	108.5	109.4	109.4	108.9	108.6	110.7	110.4	111.0	111.5
Transportation.....	115.9	117.1	117.8	119.6	118.2	119.1	121.3	117.3	120.9	121.6	122.4	120.4
Health and recreation.....	111.4	111.8	111.8	112.3	112.2	111.8	112.3	112.4	113.9	114.7	114.8	115.1
Milwaukee, Wis:												
All items.....	111.2	109.5	113.9	113.3	110.1	113.5	114.1	111.5	116.2	115.1	115.3	111.6
Food.....	111.2	112.6	113.9	113.3	113.5	113.5	114.1	116.2	115.1	115.3	114.3	114.3
Housing.....		106.2			106.8			107.3				107.8
Apparel and upkeep.....		106.2			106.9			108.0				109.2
Transportation.....		111.1			110.2			112.9				112.7
Health and recreation.....		113.0			114.6			114.9				116.4
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn:												
All items.....	110.5	111.3	112.7	111.8	111.7	111.6	112.0	113.3	113.4	113.4	112.6	112.9
Food.....	110.3	111.3	112.7	112.4	111.7	111.6	112.3	113.3	113.4	114.2	112.6	112.9
Housing.....	107.7			108.5			108.3			109.6		
Apparel and upkeep.....	106.7			107.4			108.7			110.7		
Transportation.....	112.2			112.7			113.2			114.4		
Health and recreation.....	117.5			120.1			120.3			121.3		
New York, N.Y.—Northeastern N.J:												
All items.....	113.4	114.2	114.8	115.2	115.2	115.3	116.3	116.7	117.3	117.8	117.7	117.6
Food.....	112.1	114.2	115.1	115.0	114.4	114.5	115.1	116.4	116.3	116.5	115.7	115.3
Housing.....	114.0	114.3	114.3	115.1	115.0	115.2	115.5	116.0	116.4	116.8	117.0	117.3
Apparel and upkeep.....	109.3	110.2	111.4	111.7	112.4	111.8	111.5	110.8	115.1	115.9	115.8	115.9
Transportation.....	109.0	109.0	109.1	109.8	109.5	109.8	114.7	114.8	113.7	115.1	115.4	114.9
Health and recreation.....	121.2	121.3	122.3	122.8	123.2	123.9	124.8	125.1	125.2	125.6	125.9	125.6

TABLE 109. Consumer Price Index, 23 Cities or Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, All Items and Major Groups, 1947-67—Continued

[1957-59=100 unless otherwise specified]

SMSA/City	1967											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Detroit, Mich.:												
All items.....	113.3	113.5	114.3	114.6	114.5	114.7	115.0	115.3	115.3	115.5	116.0	116.4
Food.....	113.0	112.7	113.2	112.6	113.0	113.5	115.1	116.3	114.5	114.7	114.7	115.4
Housing.....	108.3	108.4	109.5	109.8	109.0	109.2	109.5	109.5	109.5	109.7	110.2	110.7
Apparel and upkeep.....	112.2	112.6	113.5	113.5	113.6	113.6	112.0	112.5	114.3	114.7	114.7	114.9
Transportation.....	112.4	113.4	113.9	114.7	114.5	114.3	114.2	114.1	114.2	114.8	116.1	116.4
Health and recreation.....	123.9	124.2	124.7	125.6	126.3	126.7	126.9	127.1	128.2	128.2	128.3	128.5
Honolulu, Hawaii (Dec. 1963=100):												
All items.....			106.6			107.5			108.4			109.7
Food.....	107.4	107.1	107.5	107.0	107.4	107.9	108.5	108.7	109.2	110.0	109.8	109.6
Housing.....			109.5			110.8			112.0			114.2
Apparel and upkeep.....			104.4			105.7			106.9			107.2
Transportation.....			100.0			100.3			100.5			103.1
Health and recreation.....			107.2			108.4			109.1			109.8
Houston, Tex.:												
All items.....	113.0			113.6			114.3			115.6		
Food.....	116.6	116.0	115.7	115.5	114.2	115.0	115.9	116.1	116.2	116.1	115.9	116.1
Housing.....	109.0			110.1			111.1			111.9		
Apparel and upkeep.....	107.9			109.7			109.8			112.9		
Transportation.....	111.2			112.5			112.8			115.6		
Health and recreation.....	121.0			121.9			123.1			124.1		
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.:												
All items.....			117.9			117.4			120.1			120.2
Food.....	118.0	117.2	116.6	116.0	116.1	117.8	118.4	119.1	118.5	118.6	118.9	119.5
Housing.....			112.3			112.3			113.6			114.3
Apparel and upkeep.....			114.4			115.4			120.1			120.2
Transportation.....			120.0			115.3			121.8			119.5
Health and recreation.....			130.1			130.5			132.7			133.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.:												
All items.....	115.8	115.7	115.4	116.3	116.9	117.3	117.5	118.3	119.1	118.9	120.0	119.9
Food.....	113.7	112.8	112.5	112.4	112.4	113.6	114.3	114.6	115.1	115.2	115.7	117.1
Housing.....	118.2	118.3	118.1	118.4	119.6	119.8	120.1	119.9	120.2	120.6	121.2	121.8
Apparel and upkeep.....	110.3	111.4	111.4	111.8	112.4	112.7	112.8	114.7	116.3	116.1	116.6	116.6
Transportation.....	118.2	117.9	116.8	120.9	121.2	121.2	121.4	121.6	124.4	121.4	125.6	120.8
Health and recreation.....	115.2	115.3	115.5	116.2	116.6	117.0	117.4	119.5	119.8	120.5	120.7	121.2
Milwaukee, Wis.:												
All items.....		111.4			112.2			113.6			114.5	
Food.....	114.3	112.8	113.4	113.2	113.5	114.9	115.4	116.5	114.9	115.2	114.7	115.2
Housing.....		107.9			108.6			110.3			111.2	
Apparel and upkeep.....		110.3			112.0			111.3			112.9	
Transportation.....		111.8			112.5			113.0			116.0	
Health and recreation.....		117.1			117.8			118.5			120.5	
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.:												
All items.....	113.4			114.2			115.6			118.4		
Food.....	113.0	112.5	112.5	112.2	111.8	112.3	113.1	114.3	113.1	113.4	113.5	114.1
Housing.....	110.3			111.0			113.4			116.8		
Apparel and upkeep.....	109.4			112.2			111.6			115.1		
Transportation.....	114.1			115.5			116.6			120.2		
Health and recreation.....	122.3			123.5			124.5			127.8		
New York, N.Y.-Northeastern, N.J.:												
All items.....	117.5	118.0	118.2	118.2	118.4	118.7	119.1	119.4	119.7	120.2	120.3	120.8
Food.....	115.5	115.0	114.9	114.4	114.3	115.5	116.5	117.2	116.2	116.1	116.0	116.6
Housing.....	117.3	118.2	117.5	117.8	118.2	118.0	117.6	117.7	118.2	118.6	118.8	119.4
Apparel and upkeep.....	113.8	115.7	117.6	117.1	118.0	118.0	117.9	117.6	120.4	121.1	121.2	121.1
Transportation.....	114.8	115.3	115.8	116.1	116.5	116.6	117.2	117.8	117.6	119.1	118.9	119.0
Health and recreation.....	126.2	126.6	127.1	127.7	127.6	127.9	128.5	129.2	129.5	130.0	130.7	131.2

TABLE 109. Consumer Price Index, 23 Cities or Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, All Items and Major Groups, 1947-67—Continued

[1967-69=100 unless otherwise specified]

SMSA/City	1966											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.:												
All items.....	111.6	112.4	112.7	113.2	113.1	113.4	113.7	114.5	114.7	115.0	115.0	115.3
Food.....	109.5	111.9	112.8	113.4	112.5	112.9	113.2	114.9	114.5	114.5	113.5	114.0
Housing.....	110.9	110.9	110.3	110.8	111.2	111.3	111.1	112.0	112.1	112.5	112.7	112.7
Apparel and upkeep.....	110.9	112.2	113.5	114.1	114.2	114.3	114.9	114.1	117.6	117.5	118.3	118.9
Transportation.....	117.3	117.3	117.8	118.0	118.3	118.8	119.4	119.9	118.7	119.9	120.1	119.4
Health and recreation.....	116.1	116.3	116.8	117.0	117.0	117.3	118.2	118.5	118.8	119.2	119.4	120.2
Pittsburgh, Pa.:												
All items.....	111.0			113.0			112.8			114.1		
Food.....	109.7	111.7	111.9	112.8	111.5	111.4	111.6	112.8	112.8	112.8	111.4	111.2
Housing.....	109.7			111.3			111.2			111.9		
Apparel and upkeep.....	108.3			111.9			111.7			114.7		
Transportation.....	113.6			114.5			115.6			116.0		
Health and recreation.....	117.2			118.2			118.4			120.4		
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.:												
All items.....			112.1			113.6			114.7			114.9
Food.....	114.4	116.3	116.7	117.1	117.0	117.2	118.1	119.8	119.4	119.7	118.6	119.2
Housing.....			106.9			106.2			106.6			109.4
Apparel and upkeep.....			108.3			110.9			112.2			112.5
Transportation.....			112.5			115.5			115.8			115.8
Health and recreation.....			117.9			120.3			121.9			122.1
San Diego, Calif. (Feb. 1965=100):												
All items.....		101.2			101.6			102.0			103.5	
Food.....	105.3	106.6	107.2	106.9	106.3	106.3	106.0	106.8	107.1	107.0	106.6	106.8
Housing.....		99.9			100.5			101.1			102.1	
Apparel and upkeep.....		98.9			100.6			100.8			101.4	
Transportation.....		99.1			99.3			99.6			103.8	
Health and recreation.....		100.8			101.0			101.5			103.3	
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.:												
All items.....			114.9			115.2			116.4			117.2
Food.....	112.9	113.8	114.6	114.7	113.9	113.6	113.6	114.2	114.7	115.0	115.1	114.4
Housing.....			117.6			118.7			120.0			121.2
Apparel and upkeep.....			112.7			113.2			113.9			114.7
Transportation.....			112.6			111.5			113.6			114.1
Health and recreation.....			116.8			118.0			119.0			120.4
Seattle, Wash.:												
All items.....		112.6			113.7			114.5			115.6	
Food.....	111.5	112.9	113.7	114.0	114.4	114.3	114.1	114.9	115.2	115.1	114.7	114.3
Housing.....		111.1			112.3			113.3			114.6	
Apparel and upkeep.....		111.0			112.1			111.2			112.9	
Transportation.....		113.2			112.3			114.7			117.0	
Health and recreation.....		115.0			116.4			117.1			118.5	
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.:												
All items.....		111.9			112.8			114.0			114.6	
Food.....	110.6	113.2	113.8	114.2	113.6	114.1	114.3	115.8	115.6	115.1	113.5	114.7
Housing.....		110.1			111.0			112.4			113.4	
Apparel and upkeep.....		109.8			112.3			112.0			114.7	
Transportation.....		110.1			111.1			111.2			112.5	
Health and recreation.....		117.7			118.4			119.5			121.2	

TABLE 109. Consumer Price Index, 23 Cities or Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, All Items and Major Groups, 1947-67—Continued

[1957-59=100 unless otherwise specified]

SMSA/City	1967											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.:												
All items.....	115.0	115.3	115.5	115.8	116.0	116.6	116.7	117.4	117.9	118.3	118.6	118.7
Food.....	113.7	113.6	113.1	113.0	113.3	114.5	114.7	115.9	116.5	115.3	115.1	115.4
Housing.....	112.9	113.3	113.5	113.9	114.0	114.2	114.4	115.1	115.1	115.8	115.9	115.5
Apparel and upkeep.....	116.5	117.3	118.3	119.7	120.2	120.6	119.3	119.6	122.3	123.0	123.1	123.1
Transportation.....	119.1	119.7	121.0	121.0	121.0	121.4	122.2	122.5	122.3	123.4	124.2	124.5
Health and recreation.....	120.4	120.6	120.7	120.9	121.4	121.8	122.2	122.5	123.3	124.3	125.7	126.0
Pittsburgh, Pa.:												
All items.....	114.0			114.2			115.0			115.5		
Food.....	111.3	110.2	109.7	109.5	109.1	111.6	112.9	113.1	112.0	111.8	111.7	111.4
Housing.....	112.1			113.2			113.2			114.1		
Apparel and upkeep.....	114.2			115.1			114.2			116.3		
Transportation.....	115.1			116.5			117.1			117.9		
Health and recreation.....	122.6			122.7			122.5			123.2		
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.:												
All items.....			115.5			116.5			117.7			118.9
Food.....	119.3	118.5	118.1	117.2	117.4	118.8	119.9	120.0	119.0	119.7	119.2	120.7
Housing.....			110.4			111.6			112.5			113.3
Apparel and upkeep.....			114.0			114.3			115.1			117.0
Transportation.....			116.9			118.5			119.9			121.0
Health and recreation.....			123.3			123.9			127.2			128.5
San Diego, Calif. (Feb. 1965=100):												
All items.....		103.7			104.1			105.9			106.5	
Food.....	106.6	105.9	106.0	106.0	106.2	107.5	107.8	109.1	108.6	108.5	108.9	110.4
Housing.....		103.6			104.2			105.0			105.5	
Apparel and upkeep.....		100.7			101.7			101.5			104.1	
Transportation.....		103.3			103.2			105.3			104.7	
Health and recreation.....		103.4			104.1			106.9			108.6	
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.:												
All items.....			117.1			118.4			120.4			121.3
Food.....	114.4	113.3	113.2	113.0	112.8	114.4	116.1	116.4	115.7	115.4	115.1	116.2
Housing.....			120.8			122.8			124.1			125.1
Apparel and upkeep.....			116.1			116.4			120.6			120.9
Transportation.....			114.2			115.8			116.9			117.6
Health and recreation.....			121.3			121.6			125.3			127.0
Seattle, Wash.:												
All items.....		115.9			116.8			118.2			119.2	
Food.....	114.0	113.5	113.3	113.1	113.6	114.4	115.4	115.2	115.2	115.2	115.8	116.6
Housing.....		115.8			116.7			118.5			119.5	
Apparel and upkeep.....		114.0			115.6			115.9			117.5	
Transportation.....		116.2			118.7			119.4			119.9	
Health and recreation.....		118.7			119.3			121.0			122.4	
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.:												
All items.....		115.1			115.7			117.3			117.8	
Food.....	114.7	114.7	115.3	114.8	114.4	115.7	116.3	118.0	117.8	116.8	116.0	116.7
Housing.....		113.0			112.6			114.1			114.4	
Apparel and upkeep.....		115.4			117.4			117.2			120.2	
Transportation.....		112.5			115.2			115.8			117.0	
Health and recreation.....		122.7			124.1			125.5			127.2	

TABLE 110. Estimated U.S. Average Retail Prices for Selected Foods, 1890-1967

[Prices in cents]

Year	Flour, wheat	Rice	White bread	Round steak	Rib roast	Chuck roast	Pork chops	Bacon sliced	Milk delivered	Butter	Cheese	Pota-toes	Sugar	Eggs	Coffee
	10 lbs.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	qt.	lb.	lb.	15 lbs.	lb.	doz.	lb.
1890	29			12.3			10.7	12.5	6.8	25.5		24.0	6.9	20.8	
1891	30			12.4			10.9	12.6	6.8	27.4		28.5	6.0	22.1	
1892	28			12.4			11.1	12.9	6.8	27.5		21.0	5.6	22.4	
1893	25			12.4			11.8	14.2	6.8	28.3		25.5	5.9	22.4	
1894	23			12.2			11.2	13.5	6.8	26.1		22.5	5.3	19.9	
1895	24			12.3			11.0	13.0	6.8	24.9		21.0	5.6	20.6	
1896	25			12.4			10.7	12.6	6.8	23.8		18.0	5.6	19.2	
1897	28			12.5			10.8	12.7	6.7	23.9		21.0	5.9	18.9	
1898	28			12.7			10.9	13.1	6.7	24.4		24.0	5.9	19.9	
1899	25			12.9			11.2	13.4	6.7	25.1		22.5	5.9	20.9	
1900	25			13.2			11.9	14.3	6.8	26.1		21.0	6.1	20.7	
1901	25			13.8			13.0	15.8	6.8	26.5		27.0	6.0	21.9	
1902	25			14.7			14.1	17.7	7.0	28.7		27.0	5.6	24.7	
1903	27			14.0			14.0	18.2	7.2	28.5		25.5	5.6	25.9	
1904	32			14.1			13.7	18.0	7.2	28.0		27.0	5.9	27.1	
1905	32			14.0			13.9	18.1	7.2	29.0		25.5	6.0	27.2	
1906	29			14.5			15.2	19.6	7.4	30.4		25.5	5.7	27.8	
1907	31			15.2	15.1		15.6	20.1	7.8	32.7		27.0	5.8	29.0	
1908	33			15.9	15.5		16.0	20.7	8.0	32.8		28.5	5.9	29.7	
1909	36			16.4	16.1		17.4	22.4	8.1	34.5		28.5	5.9	31.9	
1910	36			17.4	16.7		17.2	25.5	8.5	35.9		25.5	6.0	33.7	
1911	34			17.5	16.8		17.9	24.7	8.5	33.7		33.0	6.1	32.3	
1912	35			19.9	18.5		19.2	24.4	8.7	37.4		33.0	6.3	34.1	
1913	33	8.7	5.6	22.3	19.8	16.0	21.0	27.0	8.9	38.3	22.1	25.5	5.5	34.5	29.8
1914	34	8.8	6.3	23.6	20.4	16.7	22.0	26.0	8.8	36.2	22.9	27.0	5.9	35.3	29.7
1915	42	9.1	7.0	23.0	20.1	16.1	20.3	26.9	8.8	35.8	23.2	22.5	6.6	34.1	30.0
1916	44	9.1	7.3	24.5	21.2	17.1	22.7	28.7	9.1	39.4	25.8	40.5	8.0	37.5	29.9
1917	70	10.4	9.2	24.0	24.9	20.9	31.9	41.0	11.2	48.7	33.2	64.5	9.3	48.1	30.2
1918	67	12.9	9.8	36.9	30.7	26.6	39.0	52.9	13.9	57.7	35.9	48.0	9.7	56.9	30.5
1919	72	15.1	10.0	38.9	32.5	27.0	42.3	55.4	15.5	67.8	42.6	57.0	11.3	62.8	43.3
1920	81	17.4	11.5	39.5	32.2	28.2	42.3	52.3	16.7	70.1	41.6	94.5	19.4	68.1	47.0
1921	58	9.5	8.7	34.4	29.1	21.2	34.9	42.7	14.6	51.7	34.0	46.5	8.0	50.9	36.3
1922	51	9.5	8.7	32.3	27.6	19.7	33.0	39.8	13.1	47.9	32.9	42.0	7.3	44.4	36.1
1923	47	9.6	8.8	34.3	30.8	20.8	30.3	39.7	13.9	55.8	37.4	45.0	9.9	49.9	36.9
1924	49	10.1	8.9	34.8	31.3	21.6	31.0	38.4	13.4	52.2	36.2	42.0	9.0	51.0	42.6
1925	61	11.1	9.3	36.2	32.5	22.8	37.0	47.1	13.9	55.2	37.5	54.0	7.0	55.4	50.4
1926	60	11.5	9.3	37.1	33.0	23.7	39.0	50.8	14.0	53.6	37.6	73.5	6.8	51.9	50.2
1927	55	10.7	9.2	38.7	34.1	25.2	37.2	47.8	14.1	56.3	38.6	57.0	7.2	48.7	47.4
1928	53	10.1	8.9	43.7	37.9	28.6	35.2	44.4	14.2	56.9	40.8	40.5	6.9	50.3	48.2
1929	51	9.8	8.8	46.0	39.1	31.4	37.5	43.9	14.4	55.5	39.5	48.0	6.4	52.7	47.9
1930	46	9.5	8.6	42.6	36.4	28.6	36.2	42.5	14.1	46.4	36.6	54.0	6.1	44.5	39.5
1931	36	8.2	7.7	35.4	31.0	22.7	29.6	36.6	12.6	35.8	29.7	36.0	5.6	35.0	32.8
1932	32	8.2	7.5	29.7	25.6	18.5	21.5	27.8	10.7	27.8	24.4	25.5	5.0	30.2	29.4
1933	39	6.6	7.0	29.3	25.7	18.0	19.8	22.6	10.4	27.8	23.9	34.5	5.3	28.8	26.4
1934	39	6.2	7.1	25.7	21.9	16.0	19.8	22.6	11.2	31.5	25.0	34.5	5.5	32.5	26.9
1935	49	8.0	8.3	28.1	23.6	17.5	25.5	29.1	11.2	31.5	27.0	28.6	5.7	37.6	25.7
1936	50.5	8.4	8.3	36.0	30.9	24.0	36.1	41.3	11.7	36.0	37.0	28.6	5.7	37.6	25.7
1937	47.6	8.6	8.2	34.1	29.1	22.3	34.1	40.7	12.0	39.5	38.3	47.8	5.6	37.1	24.3
1938	47.9	8.4	8.6	39.1	32.8	25.7	36.7	41.3	12.5	40.7	39.4	41.9	5.6	36.2	25.5
1939	39.6	7.8	8.6	34.9	29.2	22.8	32.9	36.7	12.5	34.7	37.0	32.0	5.3	35.5	23.2
1940	37.9	7.7	7.9	36.0	29.5	23.4	30.4	31.9	12.2	32.5	35.3	37.1	5.4	32.1	22.4
1941	42.9	7.9	8.0	36.4	29.4	23.5	27.9	37.3	12.8	36.0	35.9	35.8	5.2	33.1	21.2
1942	45.2	8.7	8.1	39.1	31.1	25.5	34.3	34.3	13.6	41.1	30.0	35.2	5.7	39.7	23.6
1943	52.8	12.1	8.7	43.5	34.0	29.3	41.4	39.4	15.0	47.3	34.8	51.3	6.8	48.4	28.3
1944	61.1	12.7	8.9	43.9	35.2	30.2	40.3	43.1	15.5	52.7	37.4	68.4	6.8	57.2	30.0
1945	64.7	12.8	8.8	41.4	33.4	28.8	37.3	41.1	15.6	50.0	36.0	69.8	6.7	54.5	30.1
1946	64.2	12.8	8.8	40.6	32.8	28.1	37.1	41.1	15.6	50.7	35.6	74.0	6.7	58.1	30.5
1947	70.8	14.0	10.4	52.1	43.1	36.6	48.5	53.3	17.6	71.0	50.1	70.2	7.7	58.6	34.4
1948	96.4	18.4	12.5	75.6	62.0	51.5	72.1	77.7	19.6	80.5	59.0	75.4	9.7	69.6	46.9
1949	98.0	20.8	13.9	90.5	73.7	64.4	77.2	76.9	21.8	86.7	65.6	83.8	9.4	72.3	51.4
1950	95.8	18.4	14.0	85.3	67.7	55.5	74.3	66.5	21.1	72.5	(1)	81.9	9.5	69.6	55.4
1951	98.2	16.8	14.3	93.6	74.3	61.6	75.4	63.7	20.6	72.9	51.8	69.2	9.7	60.4	79.4
1952	103.8	17.8	15.7	109.3	85.2	74.1	79.4	67.2	23.1	81.9	59.1	76.2	10.1	73.7	86.8
1953	104.6	18.0	16.0	111.2	85.9	73.5	80.3	64.9	24.2	85.5	60.7	114.0	10.3	67.3	86.8
1954	104.6	20.0	16.4	91.5	70.0	52.9	82.7	78.5	23.4	79.0	59.8	80.7	10.6	69.8	89.2
1955	107.2	19.6	17.2	90.7	70.3	51.4	86.3	81.7	23.0	72.4	57.6	78.9	10.5	58.5	110.8
1956	107.6	17.7	17.7	90.3	70.5	50.1	79.3	65.9	23.1	70.9	57.7	84.6	10.4	60.6	93.0
1957	106.6	17.2	17.9	88.2	70.1	48.4	78.2	57.3	24.2	72.1	57.2	101.6	10.6	60.2	103.4
1958	109.2	17.4	18.8	93.6	73.8	52.5	86.6	73.8	25.0	74.3	57.6	85.7	11.0	57.3	101.7
1959	110.4	18.4	19.3	104.2	81.6	63.3	91.8	79.3	25.3	74.2	58.0	93.9	11.3	60.4	90.7
1960	109.0	18.7	19.7	107.3	82.7	64.1	85.3	66.5	25.3	75.3	58.2	95.0	11.4	53.0	78.0
1961	110.8	18.6	20.3	105.5	81.7	61.6	85.8	65.5	26.0	74.9	68.6	107.7	11.6	57.3	75.3
1962	112.0	18.6	20.9	103.6	80.7	59.4	87.9	71.2	26.2	76.3	72.8	94.4	11.8	57.3	73.6
1963	114.0	19.1	21.2	107.8	84.1	62.3	89.8	70.3	26.1	75.2	72.4	94.8	11.7	54.0	70.8
1964	114.0	19.4	21.6	106.4	83.7	60.3	88.2	68.3	26.0	75.0	72.6	97.7	13.6	55.1	69.4
1965	113.4	18.8	20.7	103.9	82.8	56.8	88.0	66.7	26.4	74.4	73.4	113.6	12.8	53.9	81.6
1966	116.2	19.0	20.9	108.4	89.7	59.5	97.3	81.3	26.3	75.4	75.4	140.6	11.8	52.7	83.3
1967	118.8	19.0	22.2	110.7	93.2	62.2	106.3	95.4	27.8	82.2	84.4	112.4	12.0	59.9	82.3
1967	119.2	18.6	22.2	110.3	94.0	60.7	100.4	83.7	28.7	83.0	87.2	112.1	12.1	49.1	76.9

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 110. Estimated U.S. Average Retail Prices for Selected Foods, 1890-1967—Continued

[Prices in cents]

Year	Flour, wheat	Rice	White bread	Round steak	Rib roast	Chuck roast	Pork chops	Bacon sliced	Milk delivered	Butter	Cheese	Potatoes	Sugar	Eggs	Coffee
	10 lbs.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	qt.	lb.	lb.	15 lbs.	lb.	doz.	lb.
<i>1966</i>															
January	116.6	19.1	21.4	108.6	93.2	60.6	110.9	100.8	26.7	77.5	78.0	99.2	11.9	59.5	82.2
February	116.0	19.1	21.5	111.8	93.2	62.5	112.4	102.5	26.8	76.2	79.2	103.4	11.9	61.8	82.3
March	116.4	19.1	21.6	113.9	93.9	64.3	109.7	99.8	27.0	79.6	80.6	104.1	11.9	61.5	82.5
April	116.4	19.0	21.8	114.6	94.7	65.3	104.4	93.6	27.2	78.6	82.4	113.3	12.0	60.0	82.8
May	117.2	19.0	21.7	110.5	94.5	63.7	100.8	92.7	27.3	78.8	83.2	123.6	12.0	56.0	83.0
June	117.0	19.0	21.8	110.8	93.3	61.3	107.1	93.9	27.4	79.6	83.4	129.9	12.0	50.5	83.2
July	116.2	19.0	21.8	109.0	93.0	61.0	108.1	96.0	27.7	80.9	83.6	119.9	12.0	53.2	83.2
August	119.6	18.9	22.8	110.6	92.8	61.0	108.2	99.6	28.4	86.3	86.4	117.3	12.1	62.6	83.5
September	121.2	18.9	23.0	109.5	93.1	61.8	107.4	100.2	28.6	88.1	88.2	109.7	12.1	63.3	82.5
October	122.6	18.9	22.8	111.0	92.6	62.2	105.7	96.5	28.8	89.5	89.6	109.4	12.2	65.8	81.1
November	123.0	18.9	22.9	109.3	91.0	60.3	103.3	86.5	28.8	86.0	89.8	109.1	12.2	61.1	80.6
December	123.0	18.8	22.9	110.3	92.8	61.8	97.0	83.2	28.7	85.7	89.2	110.3	12.2	63.4	80.7
<i>1967</i>															
January	122.4	18.9	22.8	108.1	93.4	60.0	99.1	82.3	28.7	84.9	89.0	111.8	12.2	60.3	80.4
February	121.8	18.8	22.7	109.5	92.7	61.1	97.8	81.7	28.7	84.6	88.8	116.0	12.2	51.8	80.7
March	121.2	18.9	22.6	108.5	91.3	60.9	96.0	81.2	28.6	84.4	88.4	113.4	12.2	52.4	79.0
April	121.2	18.9	22.5	107.6	91.5	59.8	93.1	80.6	28.3	84.3	88.6	109.2	12.2	49.2	78.1
May	121.4	18.9	22.6	107.0	91.5	59.3	93.9	79.9	28.5	84.1	88.2	107.1	12.2	46.6	78.0
June	122.4	19.0	22.6	111.0	93.2	60.3	105.1	89.9	28.6	84.1	87.6	113.4	12.2	44.4	77.8
July	119.0	18.6	22.1	109.5	93.9	60.5	105.1	90.1	28.6	82.6	86.8	119.3	12.1	44.0	76.2
August	118.4	18.6	22.2	109.9	94.3	61.4	108.3	88.7	28.8	82.6	86.6	129.8	12.1	51.2	76.2
September	118.8	18.7	22.1	112.5	96.4	62.1	105.9	85.9	29.0	83.3	86.4	111.3	12.2	49.9	76.1
October	118.4	18.7	22.2	112.6	96.6	63.1	103.6	83.6	29.1	83.4	87.0	104.3	12.2	49.9	76.1
November	118.4	18.7	22.2	113.5	95.9	62.8	100.3	80.8	29.2	83.2	87.0	104.1	12.2	46.4	76.1
December	117.6	18.6	22.1	113.8	97.2	62.4	96.5	79.8	29.3	83.1	86.8	104.4	12.2	48.9	75.8

¹ Not available.

TABLE 111. Wholesale Price Indexes Annual Averages, 1926-67,¹ and Monthly 1966-67

NOTE: The classification scheme of the Wholesale Price Index which had been in effect since January 1952, was revised in January 1967. Titles, composition, and code numbers for some of the grouping indexes were changed. For a description of these changes, see *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes*, January 1967 (final) and February 1967 (final). Code numbers, titles, and indexes in this table are comparable with data published in the monthly report, *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes*, beginning with the final report for January 1967, and may differ from data published earlier in other sources.

[1957-59=100 unless otherwise indicated]

Code number.....				01	01-1	01-2	01-3	01-4	01-5	01-6	01-7	01-8
Year and month	All commodities ¹	Farm products processed foods and feeds	Industrial commodities ^{1,2}	Farm products ¹	Fresh and dried fruits and vegetables	Grains	Livestock	Live poultry	Plant and animal fibers	Fluid milk	Eggs	Hay, hayseeds, and oilseeds
	1926	54.8		56.5	61.1	69.5	65.6	49.1	161.0	65.9	67.2	101.5	72.5
1927	52.3		53.1	60.6	66.4	66.0	48.9	144.5	64.4	68.5	91.1	64.4
1928	53.0		52.4	64.6	66.0	70.1	52.1	154.8	70.3	69.9	96.0	70.8
1929	52.1		51.7	63.9	66.2	63.7	52.1	171.3	66.7	73.0	105.9	74.7
1930	47.3		48.1	54.0	66.4	51.4	43.9	139.0	47.2	71.0	81.4	68.1
1931	39.9		42.4	39.6	47.8	34.8	31.1	118.5	31.0	63.9	62.9	51.7
1932	35.6		39.7	25.8	36.9	25.8	23.2	94.3	22.5	46.8	56.6	37.8
1933	36.1		40.2	31.3	39.9	34.8	21.4	74.5	29.0	45.4	49.6	39.2
1934	41.0		44.2	39.9	43.5	48.9	25.6	83.7	38.5	55.9	58.9	57.1
1935	43.8		44.0	48.0	40.1	54.0	43.9	111.8	37.6	58.5	76.4	56.5
1936	44.2		44.9	49.4	47.5	57.7	43.7	111.5	39.6	58.4	73.2	55.2
1937	47.2		48.1	52.7	48.8	64.6	49.9	113.8	38.9	56.3	67.6	65.8
1938	43.0		46.1	41.9	36.5	39.8	40.3	110.4	29.8	51.6	66.4	55.1
1939	42.2		46.0	39.9	40.4	38.5	35.6	91.9	34.4	48.9	53.9	51.0
1940	43.0		46.8	41.3	41.4	44.5	34.7	91.4	34.1	54.4	57.4	50.3
1941	47.8		50.3	50.1	43.3	50.1	46.9	117.8	43.8	58.7	75.9	53.2
1942	54.0		53.9	64.6	64.0	60.8	61.7	135.4	56.6	66.3	97.2	73.6
1943	56.5		54.7	74.8	86.3	76.1	66.1	153.7	58.9	75.0	115.7	89.8
1944	56.9		55.6	75.3	86.1	83.0	64.7	149.7	59.9	77.4	102.2	99.5
1945	57.9		56.3	78.3	86.9	84.9	67.2	158.2	62.8	77.5	110.1	98.9
1946	61.7		61.7	90.6	91.9	101.7	79.2	171.2	83.2	93.7	106.2	106.7
1947	81.2	99.2	75.3	109.1	92.8	138.1	107.9	175.7	96.2	103.2	128.2	136.2
1948	87.9	106.8	81.7	117.1	96.5	130.7	121.7	202.2	102.0	117.5	138.8	139.7
1949	83.5	94.3	80.0	101.3	93.5	105.0	102.0	165.9	98.1	95.0	133.7	106.1
1950	86.8	98.8	82.9	106.4	86.1	111.8	111.4	152.1	114.7	93.3	113.4	114.4
1951	96.7	112.5	91.5	123.8	91.7	123.7	132.5	167.2	142.1	110.4	144.2	130.8
1952	94.0	108.0	89.4	118.8	113.4	122.3	116.4	159.4	113.7	115.3	128.0	125.2
1953	92.7	101.0	90.1	105.9	94.6	112.3	97.8	158.0	102.2	104.1	141.2	114.8
1954	92.9	100.7	90.4	100.4	93.5	114.0	96.4	128.5	104.9	95.9	106.7	118.5
1955	93.2	95.9	92.4	97.9	98.1	108.4	82.8	136.7	101.2	96.4	114.6	108.1
1956	96.2	95.3	96.5	96.6	98.2	108.4	108.4	112.3	101.6	99.5	109.4	105.2
1957	99.0	98.6	99.2	99.2	97.7	104.7	91.9	104.3	102.7	101.1	103.2	104.5
1958	100.4	103.2	99.5	103.6	105.6	99.0	108.5	102.4	100.3	99.5	109.2	97.9
1959	100.6	98.4	101.3	97.2	96.8	96.3	99.6	93.3	97.0	99.4	87.6	97.6
1960	100.7	98.6	101.3	98.9	100.6	94.2	95.5	99.6	93.1	103.2	103.2	95.2
1961	100.3	98.6	100.8	98.0	93.7	95.6	93.8	82.8	94.8	103.9	99.0	107.2
1962	100.6	99.6	100.8	97.7	97.7	98.8	97.6	85.3	98.4	101.2	95.2	105.4
1963	100.3	98.7	100.7	95.7	96.1	101.9	89.3	84.7	100.6	100.6	94.0	113.0
1964	100.5	98.0	101.2	94.3	103.2	94.1	85.0	82.0	98.3	102.0	90.8	110.1
1965	102.5	102.1	102.5	98.4	101.8	89.6	100.5	87.2	91.1	103.5	93.5	112.9
1966	105.9	108.9	104.7	102.5	102.5	97.3	110.0	91.4	82.3	117.6	107.9	122.9
1967	106.1	105.2	106.3	99.7	101.6	92.2	101.1	82.2	72.1	122.0	84.3	116.5
1966												
January	104.6	107.7	103.5	104.5	97.5	92.4	115.3	91.9	89.6	108.4	99.8	113.5
February	105.4	109.8	103.8	107.4	98.0	92.9	119.5	95.4	89.5	111.5	116.3	116.6
March	105.4	109.4	104.0	106.8	101.7	90.8	115.9	100.9	89.7	112.7	115.5	115.6
April	105.5	108.7	104.3	106.4	111.0	91.2	114.7	95.1	89.9	111.9	101.8	116.9
May	105.6	107.9	104.7	104.5	103.3	93.6	111.5	101.3	90.3	111.0	86.9	120.2
June	105.7	107.7	104.9	104.2	99.7	94.9	110.1	95.6	90.3	112.6	90.9	122.6
July	106.4	109.9	105.2	107.8	107.0	103.1	108.7	94.2	90.5	119.3	98.5	135.2
August	106.8	111.3	105.2	108.1	97.7	105.6	112.0	89.8	72.3	124.1	108.6	139.2
September	106.8	111.5	105.2	108.7	110.4	104.6	109.2	87.5	71.7	125.4	128.0	126.3
October	106.2	108.8	105.3	104.4	97.9	98.9	106.5	83.1	71.4	125.8	114.7	121.5
November	105.9	107.1	105.5	102.5	104.2	98.0	98.4	85.1	70.9	124.4	121.8	122.9
December	105.9	106.7	105.5	101.8	101.3	101.5	97.9	77.2	71.0	124.0	109.0	124.5
1967												
January	106.2	107.0	105.8	102.6	101.8	100.7	101.4	88.1	70.8	123.4	100.0	123.5
February	106.0	105.7	106.0	101.0	104.5	95.8	99.5	97.1	70.2	122.9	84.0	120.3
March	105.7	104.6	106.0	99.6	98.4	99.9	97.4	90.8	70.3	119.0	90.8	120.5
April	105.3	103.4	106.0	97.6	99.6	96.3	94.0	89.0	69.9	119.1	77.0	118.4
May	105.8	105.0	106.0	100.7	104.4	96.0	102.6	85.6	69.9	120.9	74.5	117.8
June	106.3	106.8	106.0	102.4	114.3	96.1	104.9	85.7	70.9	121.3	76.0	116.6
July	106.5	107.3	106.0	102.8	107.9	92.6	107.4	91.9	70.9	121.3	86.0	117.1
August	106.1	105.2	106.3	99.2	96.6	86.1	106.3	77.3	71.4	120.9	82.1	111.6
September	106.2	105.3	106.5	98.4	92.2	85.6	103.5	72.9	72.4	123.7	93.1	109.0
October	106.1	104.1	106.8	97.1	91.6	86.6	101.8	73.8	72.4	123.5	76.8	108.5
November	106.2	103.4	107.1	96.4	102.9	81.3	96.2	65.6	74.9	123.6	80.7	109.9
December	106.8	104.8	107.4	98.9	105.0	85.4	97.6	68.2	80.8	124.3	90.9	112.7

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 111. Wholesale Price Indexes Annual Averages, 1926-67,¹ and Monthly 1966-67—Continued

[1957-59=100 unless otherwise indicated]

Code number	01-9	02	02-1	02-2	02-3	02-4	02-5	02-6	02-71	02-72	02-73	02-74
Year and month	Other farm products	Processed foods and feeds	Cereal and bakery products	Meats, poultry, and fish	Dairy products	Processed fruits and vegetables	Sugar and confectionery	Beverages and beverage materials	Animal fats and oils	Crude vegetable oils	Refined vegetable oils	Vegetable oil end products
1926	36.1		55.9	47.3	53.0	59.8	58.8					
1927	35.9		52.8	43.8	55.0	59.1	63.2					
1928	40.4		52.3	50.6	55.8	63.2	59.3					
1929	39.3		49.2	51.6	55.9	65.9	53.5					
1930	26.4		45.6	46.6	50.6	61.7	49.1					
1931	18.7		40.9	35.7	43.3	51.8	47.1					
1932	16.5		37.2	27.6	32.5	46.3	42.0					
1933	17.9		41.9	23.8	32.2	46.9	45.5					
1934	22.5		49.6	29.8	38.5	52.5	45.5					
1935	25.4		52.6	44.7	42.3	52.3	49.6					
1936	24.3		48.2	41.5	44.4	51.4	51.1					
1937	29.3		49.0	46.8	44.0	53.6	50.0					
1938	24.4		43.9	39.4	38.6	47.8	45.4					
1939	23.1		41.9	36.6	36.5	46.2	46.2					
1940	21.1		43.8	34.7	41.0	46.7	43.9					
1941	27.7		45.1	42.8	46.1	54.1	50.9					
1942	40.1		49.9	52.9	52.9	64.2	56.3					
1943	45.7		52.4	52.3	58.8	66.1	56.6					
1944	47.9		53.0	50.1	58.5	67.1	56.6					
1945	47.1		53.3	50.9	58.8	67.8	56.3					
1946	53.9		63.8	68.5	76.9	71.7	67.0					
1947	69.1	92.6	85.3	95.4	85.1	93.4	87.9	72.7	177.9	204.8	183.3	135.6
1948	71.8	99.1	86.7	111.0	95.0	93.1	90.3	75.9	166.9	200.5	179.8	137.0
1949	74.7	90.0	82.3	96.9	85.6	92.5	83.5	77.3	100.1	98.1	96.1	98.0
1950	91.8	93.2	83.9	102.6	84.0	92.8	85.1	83.5	106.3	126.8	114.9	101.8
1951	99.5	103.5	90.6	118.0	95.4	98.1	89.0	89.0	138.7	148.7	137.5	120.0
1952	98.2	102.3	90.6	109.4	100.6	97.6	94.8	90.8	95.3	101.7	101.3	98.7
1953	101.4	97.6	92.8	94.0	97.9	97.3	95.3	92.4	109.4	116.1	115.6	103.3
1954	123.0	99.3	96.5	92.9	94.0	97.2	98.0	102.9	137.9	115.3	115.5	105.0
1955	102.4	95.0	98.5	85.7	94.0	98.1	96.3	99.1	100.4	104.4	109.0	100.6
1956	105.5	94.8	97.6	82.5	96.2	100.4	95.7	101.5	103.5	114.9	112.4	105.4
1957	103.9	97.6	99.1	92.9	98.9	96.6	98.9	101.6	112.1	110.2	107.3	106.3
1958	100.8	102.5	99.9	107.9	99.8	102.0	100.8	99.4	106.9	100.8	103.9	102.3
1959	95.3	99.9	101.1	99.2	101.3	101.4	100.4	99.0	99.0	81.1	88.7	91.4
1960	92.3	100.0	103.2	97.8	105.0	99.5	101.8	98.8	86.6	82.4	86.8	90.5
1961	93.2	101.6	105.1	95.4	107.5	101.7	101.2	98.6	94.4	102.6	108.3	102.7
1962	91.8	102.7	107.6	99.1	106.9	98.0	102.2	99.0	88.4	84.5	93.1	97.3
1963	89.3	103.3	107.3	93.3	107.5	103.9	118.4	100.9	83.9	82.0	84.2	88.2
1964	98.6	103.1	107.8	90.8	107.8	104.8	111.8	106.2	95.4	84.5	82.2	89.7
1965	97.6	106.7	109.0	101.0	108.5	102.1	109.0	105.7	113.4	100.9	97.0	101.2
1966	101.5	113.0	115.4	110.2	118.5	104.8	110.5	105.8	113.1	107.2	108.7	104.6
1967	99.6	111.7	117.1	105.0	122.0	107.2	113.0	106.5	83.4	89.7	92.3	102.0
1966												
January	102.5	111.5	111.8	112.7	110.9	104.7	109.4	105.8	125.8	106.5	116.1	99.5
February	102.3	113.0	112.1	114.9	113.0	105.2	110.1	105.7	126.2	107.6	116.0	102.5
March	102.1	112.2	112.2	113.3	115.0	104.8	109.7	105.7	121.8	104.3	112.0	103.0
April	102.5	111.5	112.6	110.9	114.8	104.8	109.3	105.7	115.2	106.7	111.3	102.5
May	101.4	111.8	113.0	110.9	114.9	105.4	109.3	105.7	107.7	105.6	108.5	101.9
June	101.1	112.0	114.0	109.9	116.5	104.9	109.4	106.1	105.8	105.6	104.7	101.9
July	101.3	113.8	115.5	110.0	119.8	104.5	109.8	106.3	106.3	113.0	109.8	103.8
August	102.5	115.7	118.9	111.1	124.0	102.3	110.9	106.4	120.9	127.5	118.4	108.7
September	102.3	115.5	118.9	112.2	124.2	103.7	111.4	105.6	115.9	112.4	107.6	110.4
October	100.8	113.9	118.7	108.1	124.5	105.7	111.6	105.6	108.9	100.1	97.0	108.2
November	98.7	112.6	118.7	104.2	122.6	105.9	112.1	105.6	105.6	99.2	102.2	106.8
December	100.5	112.8	118.0	104.4	122.3	105.8	112.6	105.8	97.5	98.1	101.2	106.3
1967												
January	99.6	112.8	117.6	105.4	121.8	105.9	113.0	105.8	94.9	94.1	93.0	106.3
February	100.5	111.7	117.3	104.7	121.2	104.3	112.6	105.9	92.0	94.1	96.7	103.5
March	99.5	110.6	117.5	101.7	120.7	104.2	112.5	105.6	89.6	94.2	96.9	101.8
April	99.2	110.0	117.2	100.6	120.1	104.3	111.8	105.9	91.5	93.8	96.8	101.6
May	99.9	110.7	117.4	103.8	120.8	105.1	112.0	106.0	89.8	93.9	96.6	101.6
June	100.2	112.6	117.2	108.3	122.2	106.5	112.7	106.3	82.4	91.7	93.5	101.6
July	99.7	113.1	116.9	109.9	122.0	107.0	113.7	106.4	77.4	86.8	88.3	101.3
August	99.3	112.1	116.8	107.4	122.1	107.1	113.8	106.6	83.0	89.8	91.9	101.0
September	97.7	112.7	116.6	108.6	122.8	107.9	113.8	106.7	79.6	87.9	91.3	102.0
October	97.4	111.7	116.8	104.7	123.0	109.3	113.9	107.3	76.3	83.3	88.1	101.8
November	100.9	110.9	117.0	102.2	123.0	112.0	113.9	107.4	70.8	82.7	87.5	101.5
December	101.3	111.5	116.9	103.2	124.1	113.1	112.7	107.7	73.5	83.9	87.0	100.2

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 111. Wholesale Price Indexes Annual Averages, 1926-67,¹ and Monthly 1966-67—Continued

[1957-59=100 unless otherwise indicated]

Code number	02-8	02-9	03	03-1	03-2	03-3	03-41	03-5	03-6	03-7	04	04-1
Year and month	Miscellaneous processed foods	Manufactured animal feeds	Textile products and apparel	Cotton products	Wool products	Manmade fiber textile products	Silk yarns	Apparel	Textile house-furnishings	Miscellaneous textile products	Hides, skins, leather, and related products	Hides and skins
1926				60.3	68.3					79.9	51.9	69.3
1927				58.6	66.5					78.2	55.9	83.2
1928				60.5	68.3					76.0	63.0	102.7
1929				59.5	60.4					74.2	56.6	77.7
1930				51.1	53.9					67.1	52.0	63.2
1931				39.9	46.5					59.8	44.7	41.6
1932				32.6	39.3					54.2	38.0	29.2
1933				42.7	47.3					57.7	42.0	46.1
1934				52.2	54.5					58.3	44.9	47.4
1935				50.3	51.9					54.6	46.5	55.4
1936				48.2	56.6					53.4	49.5	65.3
1937				50.8	62.4					54.5	54.3	78.3
1938				39.5	52.9					52.3	48.2	50.9
1939				40.6	54.5					55.2	49.6	58.4
1940				43.0	58.5					59.4	52.3	63.5
1941				56.6	66.0					72.0	56.1	74.9
1942				67.8	75.1					78.0	61.1	81.4
1943				67.9	76.7					78.7	61.0	79.4
1944				69.7	76.9					80.2	60.5	75.6
1945				73.1	76.9					80.6	61.3	80.8
1946				90.6	77.9					97.6	70.7	102.4
1947	97.4	143.1	105.7	114.3	87.2	119.1	100.8	101.6	103.0	136.0	96.5	160.9
1948	102.2	145.1	110.3	116.5	100.4	133.6	79.8	103.6	109.3	132.3	97.5	150.5
1949	112.0	126.9	100.9	101.8	101.0	117.4	77.3	96.0	101.4	125.8	92.5	131.0
1950	122.7	126.4	104.8	110.3	108.6	117.5	85.8	96.7	105.9	145.1	99.9	152.0
1951	127.7	139.0	116.9	123.6	139.0	119.6	110.7	104.2	118.2	186.0	114.8	175.4
1952	123.6	149.5	105.5	109.2	108.7	109.6	114.9	100.4	106.9	133.5	92.8	92.9
1953	121.4	121.3	102.8	103.7	107.5	107.4	117.4	99.7	102.4	110.0	94.1	100.7
1954	107.2	132.8	100.6	98.8	105.0	105.7	111.6	98.9	100.0	104.8	89.9	81.5
1955	103.4	104.8	100.7	101.4	100.7	106.8	106.4	98.9	100.6	97.8	89.5	83.5
1956	100.6	99.7	100.7	103.0	99.8	100.4	104.8	100.0	101.6	95.7	94.8	87.2
1957	99.2	93.2	100.8	100.5	105.3	101.1	104.9	100.0	102.3	100.4	94.9	81.5
1958	100.3	102.9	98.9	97.9	96.9	99.0	97.6	99.7	98.3	98.7	96.0	84.8
1959	100.4	104.0	100.4	101.6	97.7	100.0	97.5	100.4	99.4	100.9	109.1	133.8
1960	106.2	96.4	101.5	104.4	98.2	97.5	105.7	101.3	101.9	111.9	105.2	100.5
1961	105.8	104.6	99.7	100.4	97.1	93.4	113.2	101.0	102.4	123.3	106.2	107.9
1962	101.8	110.6	100.6	101.7	99.1	93.9	125.9	101.5	104.2	122.4	107.4	106.2
1963	104.3	116.4	100.5	100.3	100.9	93.9	139.9	101.9	102.9	117.1	104.2	84.0
1964	108.9	113.9	101.2	99.6	103.0	95.8	117.3	102.8	103.5	117.9	104.6	87.5
1965	113.6	116.3	101.8	100.2	104.3	95.0	134.3	103.7	103.1	123.0	109.2	111.2
1966	114.0	126.6	102.1	102.5	106.0	89.5	153.6	105.0	104.4	122.6	119.7	140.8
1967	112.6	122.5	102.1	100.7	103.2	86.8	171.9	106.9	106.1	117.6	115.8	94.0
<i>1966</i>												
January	114.0	121.8	101.9	101.0	105.9	91.3	147.6	104.6	103.5	124.7	116.0	140.0
February	114.1	124.8	102.0	101.5	105.8	91.0	155.3	104.7	103.6	124.2	117.8	152.8
March	114.4	119.6	102.1	101.8	106.0	90.8	151.4	104.7	103.6	126.3	118.7	147.8
April	114.0	119.2	102.2	102.3	106.3	90.5	151.6	104.7	104.0	125.1	120.6	148.8
May	113.1	123.1	102.2	102.6	106.4	89.9	140.9	104.9	104.1	124.7	122.8	163.0
June	112.5	124.1	102.2	102.8	106.5	90.0	143.8	104.8	104.1	124.1	122.9	161.0
July	114.0	132.6	102.4	103.0	106.7	90.1	152.1	105.0	104.3	123.3	122.7	186.4
August	114.1	133.6	102.4	103.3	106.6	89.6	156.7	105.2	104.3	121.2	121.2	141.2
September	114.2	132.3	102.2	103.1	106.1	88.6	158.6	105.1	105.1	120.3	119.9	134.2
October	115.1	128.1	102.2	103.3	105.6	88.1	161.1	105.3	105.2	118.8	118.7	120.8
November	114.6	128.4	102.1	103.0	105.1	87.7	161.1	105.5	105.2	119.1	117.5	114.3
December	113.7	132.0	101.8	102.7	104.8	86.9	163.2	105.4	105.3	119.7	117.3	109.2
<i>1967</i>												
January	112.6	132.1	102.0	102.5	104.7	87.1	166.1	105.7	105.3	120.5	117.9	110.1
February	111.5	125.9	102.0	101.8	104.7	87.1	164.1	105.9	105.3	121.0	118.0	107.8
March	112.0	124.8	101.8	101.3	104.0	86.9	164.1	106.0	105.1	120.8	116.9	98.9
April	112.9	122.9	101.8	100.8	102.9	86.8	164.5	106.2	105.2	119.4	115.7	88.3
May	112.4	118.7	101.6	100.3	103.1	86.3	167.0	106.3	105.5	118.5	115.2	87.2
June	112.6	122.4	101.6	99.7	103.2	85.8	167.0	106.7	105.3	118.0	115.6	95.8
July	113.1	123.2	101.5	98.9	103.3	85.5	168.4	107.1	105.3	117.1	115.2	93.4
August	112.1	119.6	101.7	98.8	102.9	85.9	172.6	107.3	105.3	116.0	114.4	86.8
September	112.5	121.5	102.0	99.2	102.7	86.3	175.7	107.4	106.8	115.6	114.4	93.2
October	112.6	120.6	102.2	99.1	102.8	86.9	179.5	107.5	107.4	115.9	114.8	86.8
November	113.1	118.8	103.0	101.2	102.2	88.1	183.9	108.0	107.3	114.5	115.4	90.4
December	113.7	119.6	103.8	104.2	102.2	88.6	189.7	108.1	109.8	114.0	116.0	89.7

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 111. Wholesale Price Indexes Annual Averages, 1926-67,¹ and Monthly 1966-67—Continued

[1957-59=100 unless otherwise indicated]

Code number	04-2	04-3	04-4	05	05-1	05-2	05-3	05-4	05-61	05-7	06	06-1
Year and month	Leather	Footwear	Other leather and related products	Fuels and related products and power	Coal	Coke (foundry by-product)	Gas fuels (Jan. 1958=100)	Electric power (Jan. 1958=100)	Crude petroleum	Petroleum products, refined	Chemicals and allied products	Industrial chemicals
1926	55.6	43.7		74.1	46.7	30.8						68.3
1927	60.7	44.7		65.5	46.3	29.0						67.9
1928	70.1	48.0		62.6	43.4	26.0						67.4
1929	62.8	46.4		61.5	42.5	26.0						68.1
1930	56.3	44.5		58.2	41.7	25.8						66.2
1931	47.9	40.9		50.0	40.3	25.3						61.6
1932	36.2	37.7		52.1	39.1	23.9						60.7
1933	39.6	39.3		49.3	38.6	23.9						60.7
1934	41.7	42.8		54.3	42.4	26.1					46.6	59.3
1935	44.6	42.8		54.5	43.0	27.2					48.8	59.3
1936	47.5	43.6		56.5	43.4	29.1					50.9	60.5
1937	53.8	45.9		57.5	43.5	31.7					51.2	60.1
1938	46.5	44.6		56.6	43.6	32.2					53.6	60.2
1939	48.7	44.8		54.2	42.9	32.4					51.0	59.0
1940	51.4	46.9		53.2	43.3	33.9					50.7	57.9
1941	54.3	49.4		56.6	46.0	36.6					51.6	58.1
1942	56.3	54.7		58.2	48.2	37.5					56.1	59.6
1943	56.3	55.1		59.9	50.9	37.7					62.3	65.8
1944	56.3	55.1		61.6	53.2	40.0					63.1	65.9
1945	56.8	55.1		62.3	54.5	40.7					63.8	65.7
1946	71.1	60.9		66.7	58.8	43.3					64.2	65.7
1947	107.9	77.3	98.4	79.7	71.4	51.2			61.7	75.8	69.4	68.1
1948	102.8	82.6	100.9	93.8	86.1	63.4			83.1	94.8	92.2	80.0
1949	95.2	81.5	96.2	89.3	85.8	67.8			82.0	83.2	94.4	84.9
1950	109.1	85.7	96.8	90.2	86.1	70.6			82.0	87.0	86.2	77.8
1951	127.2	97.8	110.6	93.5	87.9	75.4			82.4	93.8	87.5	81.8
1952	91.2	90.4	99.3	88.2	88.3	75.8			82.4	92.6	100.1	97.6
1953	95.2	90.0	97.8	95.9	91.4	80.2			88.4	94.6	95.0	93.1
1954	86.9	90.0	95.6	94.6	86.2	80.5			91.0	92.2	96.1	95.1
1955	86.3	90.3	94.5	94.5	85.0	82.2			91.1	94.0	97.3	95.1
1956	93.1	96.1	97.1	97.4	92.8	91.0			91.6	99.3	96.9	95.6
1957	91.9	97.5	96.5	102.7	100.8	98.3			101.0	106.4	97.5	98.2
1958	94.1	98.3	96.0	99.7	98.4	98.4	101.7	100.4	101.2	97.0	99.6	99.9
1959	114.0	104.3	107.4	98.7	99.4	103.2	110.9	100.8	97.8	96.5	100.0	100.2
1960	103.5	107.0	104.2	99.6	98.8	103.6	116.6	101.9	97.2	97.6	100.2	100.5
1961	106.0	107.4	103.2	100.7	97.7	103.6	118.6	102.4	97.5	99.3	99.1	98.4
1962	108.5	108.6	104.3	100.2	96.8	103.6	119.2	102.8	97.7	98.2	97.5	96.3
1963	101.9	108.3	104.0	99.8	96.9	103.6	122.8	102.0	97.3	97.2	96.3	94.8
1964	102.9	108.5	103.1	97.1	96.9	106.3	121.3	101.1	96.9	92.7	96.7	94.2
1965	108.1	110.7	106.1	98.9	96.5	107.3	124.1	100.8	96.8	95.9	97.4	95.0
1966	121.1	118.2	114.4	101.3	98.6	109.8	129.3	100.3	97.5	99.5	97.8	95.7
1967	110.5	122.1	113.2	103.6	103.2	112.0	133.6	100.7	98.6	102.2	98.4	97.4
<i>1966</i>												
January	116.6	114.6	110.3	100.5	98.1	107.3	128.2	100.4	96.9	98.3	97.6	95.1
February	118.0	115.0	111.6	100.3	98.2	107.3	128.9	100.4	97.0	97.8	97.6	95.2
March	123.3	115.4	112.5	99.9	97.5	107.3	128.2	100.4	97.0	97.2	97.6	95.2
April	122.4	118.2	114.4	100.0	94.9	107.3	129.2	100.3	97.0	97.7	97.6	95.6
May	125.1	118.9	115.4	100.4	96.9	107.3	128.3	100.2	97.2	98.4	97.7	96.0
June	126.6	118.9	115.7	101.5	97.2	109.4	128.5	100.2	97.4	100.2	97.6	95.8
July	126.0	119.0	116.6	101.4	97.6	112.0	128.3	100.3	97.5	99.9	97.9	95.9
August	124.9	119.1	116.0	102.0	98.5	112.0	128.9	100.3	97.7	100.7	97.9	95.8
September	121.8	119.1	115.1	102.2	99.6	112.0	129.2	100.3	97.7	101.0	98.0	95.8
October	117.5	120.1	115.6	102.6	100.6	112.0	130.7	100.2	98.1	101.3	97.9	95.9
November	114.1	120.1	115.1	102.7	101.9	112.0	130.6	100.3	98.1	101.3	98.0	96.0
December	116.2	120.3	114.2	102.4	102.4	112.0	132.0	100.8	98.1	100.2	98.2	96.4
<i>1967</i>												
January	116.9	120.9	114.5	102.6	102.3	112.0	134.6	100.6	98.2	100.3	98.4	96.6
February	116.3	121.6	114.6	103.4	102.3	112.0	134.5	100.6	98.2	101.9	98.5	96.9
March	114.6	121.7	114.4	103.7	102.2	112.0	134.6	100.6	98.3	102.4	98.5	97.0
April	112.9	121.5	114.5	103.3	102.7	112.0	134.8	100.6	98.3	101.7	98.8	97.6
May	110.9	121.4	114.3	104.4	102.6	112.0	135.0	100.6	98.3	103.7	98.8	97.5
June	110.2	121.5	113.3	104.0	102.4	112.0	134.3	100.5	98.3	103.1	98.5	97.2
July	109.5	121.4	112.9	103.9	103.0	112.0	131.8	100.6	98.4	103.3	98.3	97.2
August	109.2	121.2	112.5	104.7	103.0	112.0	132.0	100.5	99.0	104.6	98.0	97.1
September	106.3	121.8	111.8	104.5	104.1	112.0	132.6	100.7	89.0	103.9	97.9	97.1
October	104.7	123.6	111.9	103.0	103.8	112.0	132.7	100.8	99.0	101.0	98.2	98.3
November	106.5	123.7	111.9	102.8	104.8	112.0	132.8	100.9	99.0	100.4	98.2	98.3
December	109.1	124.3	111.5	102.6	104.9	112.0	133.1	100.9	99.0	99.9	98.4	98.3

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 111. Wholesale Price Indexes Annual Averages, 1926-67,¹ and Monthly 1966-67—Continued

[1957-59=100 unless otherwise indicated]

Code number	06-21	06-22	06-3	06-4	06-5	06-6	06-7	07	08	08-1	08-2	08-3
Year and month	Prepared paint	Paint materials	Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fats and oils, inedible	Agricultural chemicals and chemical products	Plastic resins and materials	Other chemicals and allied products	Rubber and rubber products	Lumber and wood products	Lumber	Millwork	Plywood
1926	53.4	52.0		114.9				110.1	27.9	27.3	33.7	
1927	53.3	48.4		106.3				83.5	26.3	25.5	33.7	
1928	52.5	46.0		109.6				66.1	25.4	24.6	33.6	
1929	51.9	48.2		102.3				57.6	26.4	25.6	33.8	
1930	52.0	43.8		81.7				50.4	24.1	23.3	31.9	
1931	47.8	36.6		56.3				42.8	16.9	16.0	28.2	
1932	43.8	31.8		46.0				37.1	16.9	16.0	28.2	
1933	42.6	35.1		45.3				39.0	20.0	19.3	27.6	
1934	45.8	38.5		46.7				45.5	23.5	23.0	28.7	
1935	45.8	38.8		70.9				45.8	22.6	22.3	28.4	
1936	45.8	39.1		72.7				49.4	23.6	23.7	30.5	
1937	45.7	42.9		88.3				58.1	27.9	27.2	36.6	
1938	49.6	36.5		67.0				57.1	25.4	23.8	32.9	
1939	49.6	38.1		55.7				59.3	26.1	25.4	32.3	
1940	50.4	40.4		51.3				55.3	28.9	28.0	32.2	
1941	51.3	45.7		89.1				59.6	34.5	33.4	40.2	
1942	53.0	53.7		120.9				69.4	37.5	36.2	44.0	
1943	53.0	55.9		117.1				71.3	39.7	38.5	44.3	
1944	53.0	59.1		117.2				71.2	42.8	41.7	45.7	
1945	53.0	61.0		117.2				68.3	43.4	42.2	46.0	
1946	55.5	70.9		137.7				68.6	49.7	48.5	52.0	
1947	77.2	98.6	112.6	211.9	87.7	94.3	92.6	68.3	77.4	77.5	66.7	97.6
1948	78.5	100.6	108.0	192.5	92.0	93.8	95.1	70.5	88.5	88.0	80.4	110.9
1949	79.3	94.9	100.1	93.9	95.0	95.1	83.6	68.3	81.9	80.5	82.3	96.9
1950	77.8	89.1	98.9	114.1	92.6	95.7	83.4	83.2	87.2	93.9	87.7	108.4
1951	85.4	106.6	102.3	147.5	98.3	119.4	93.0	102.1	102.5	101.6	99.5	117.2
1952	86.5	98.3	98.9	83.1	100.3	118.7	87.0	92.5	99.5	99.0	97.1	106.9
1953	87.1	94.3	99.4	87.5	100.0	118.9	86.7	86.3	99.4	98.1	100.5	111.3
1954	88.4	94.4	100.4	95.9	100.6	118.0	91.4	87.6	97.6	98.4	99.8	105.0
1955	89.7	94.9	99.3	94.0	100.0	112.6	92.2	99.2	102.3	102.4	98.4	107.4
1956	94.0	97.6	98.5	93.3	98.3	102.3	94.7	100.6	103.8	104.6	98.7	103.5
1957	99.0	98.5	99.8	101.9	98.6	102.4	98.3	100.2	98.5	98.5	98.1	98.1
1958	100.5	101.6	100.5	104.0	100.7	101.0	100.4	100.1	97.4	97.0	98.0	98.9
1959	100.5	99.9	99.7	94.1	100.8	96.6	101.3	99.7	104.1	104.5	103.9	103.0
1960	100.7	101.7	100.2	81.5	102.0	96.3	101.6	99.9	100.4	99.8	104.5	97.8
1961	103.6	99.6	98.3	87.5	102.4	92.0	102.3	96.1	95.9	94.7	101.9	95.7
1962	103.8	95.6	96.0	78.3	101.9	91.7	102.2	93.3	96.5	96.5	101.8	92.4
1963	103.8	91.1	95.1	80.3	100.2	89.7	103.3	93.8	98.6	98.9	104.0	93.5
1964	104.7	91.0	95.0	96.8	99.6	89.0	104.2	92.5	100.6	100.7	108.5	92.3
1965	105.4	89.8	94.4	112.7	101.8	88.4	105.3	92.9	101.1	101.9	107.7	92.3
1966	106.8	90.1	94.5	102.6	102.8	89.0	106.6	94.8	105.6	108.5	110.0	92.8
1967	109.3	90.9	94.0	81.3	103.6	89.1	108.4	97.0	105.4	108.4	112.2	89.3
1966												
January	105.9	89.5	94.4	113.1	102.4	88.4	106.5	93.7	102.8	104.3	107.9	93.9
February	105.9	89.5	94.5	110.0	102.8	88.4	106.5	94.1	103.7	105.6	108.4	94.0
March	105.9	89.8	94.4	106.4	102.8	88.4	106.5	94.3	105.6	107.2	109.3	97.7
April	106.2	90.4	94.1	104.0	103.3	88.4	106.4	95.4	108.4	110.8	109.6	102.4
May	106.2	90.2	94.1	102.5	103.6	88.4	106.3	95.4	109.6	113.2	110.4	100.3
June	106.8	89.9	94.3	101.6	102.9	88.4	106.2	95.4	107.7	112.0	110.6	92.2
July	106.8	90.4	94.5	105.3	102.6	88.4	106.5	95.1	106.6	110.5	110.7	91.5
August	106.8	90.5	94.7	105.5	101.9	89.1	106.8	95.1	106.2	110.2	110.9	90.0
September	106.8	90.3	94.8	103.8	102.2	89.9	106.8	94.7	105.9	109.5	110.9	89.2
October	107.3	90.2	95.0	94.5	102.8	90.2	106.9	94.6	104.8	108.0	110.8	88.1
November	107.8	90.4	95.0	91.6	103.3	90.2	106.9	95.0	103.0	105.6	110.3	86.9
December	108.5	90.6	94.7	95.1	103.1	90.2	107.0	95.0	102.5	104.5	110.3	87.4
1967												
January	108.7	90.6	94.7	92.3	104.2	90.3	107.4	95.6	102.6	104.5	110.3	87.3
February	108.7	90.8	94.2	89.1	105.4	90.5	107.6	95.8	103.6	105.4	111.1	89.2
March	108.8	90.8	94.4	81.5	105.9	90.3	107.8	95.9	103.6	106.0	111.2	87.7
April	108.8	91.2	94.0	85.3	105.2	90.4	106.6	95.9	104.1	106.6	111.6	87.9
May	108.8	91.0	94.1	82.9	105.2	90.7	108.7	95.8	104.2	107.0	111.7	87.5
June	108.8	91.0	94.1	79.5	105.1	90.3	108.5	95.8	104.7	108.0	111.7	87.6
July	108.8	90.9	94.1	77.1	103.5	90.0	108.7	95.8	105.3	108.3	112.1	89.4
August	108.8	90.7	93.6	77.2	101.8	89.5	108.7	97.8	106.1	109.0	112.6	90.9
September	109.9	90.6	93.5	77.1	101.2	87.7	108.7	98.2	108.7	112.0	113.1	95.7
October	109.9	91.0	93.6	78.5	101.6	86.1	108.8	98.8	107.3	111.2	113.4	90.2
November	109.9	91.4	93.7	77.9	101.7	86.3	108.6	99.1	106.7	110.9	113.5	87.8
December	112.2	91.3	93.8	77.2	102.2	86.6	108.5	99.2	107.6	111.8	113.7	90.2

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 111. Wholesale Price Indexes Annual Averages, 1926-67,¹ and Monthly 1966-67—Continued

[1957-59=100 unless otherwise indicated]

Code number	09	09-1	09-2	10	10-1	10-13	10-2	10-3	10-4	10-5	10-6	10-7
Year and month	Pulp, paper, and allied products	Pulp, paper, and products, excluding building paper and board	Building paper and board	Metals and metal products	Iron and steel	Steel mill products	Non-ferrous metals	Metal containers	Hardware	Plumbing fixtures and brass fittings	Heating equipment	Fabricated structural metal products
1926				45.4	39.7		52.5	55.7		80.6		
1927				42.5	37.4		48.8	55.7		72.2		
1928				42.5	37.1		49.4	54.0		73.4		
1929				44.1	37.6		55.8	54.8		69.4		
1930				39.7	35.4		43.4	53.9		65.8		
1931				35.7	33.1		32.5	51.7		62.0		
1932				32.8	31.5		26.2	49.8		50.5		
1933				33.6	31.2		31.3	46.4		49.5		
1934				37.1	34.4		35.5	53.2		51.7		
1935				37.0	34.4		36.0	52.9		45.2		
1936				37.8	34.8		37.6	53.1		51.6		
1937				43.2	38.9		43.0	49.6		52.7		
1938				41.6	39.1		38.3	52.8		52.1		
1939				41.2	38.0	36.7	41.1	50.7		52.1		
1940				41.4	37.7	36.7	42.6	49.8		55.3		
1941				42.2	38.3	36.9	44.3	49.9		56.4		
1942				42.8	38.6	36.9	45.0	50.9		62.5		
1943				42.7	38.6	37.0	45.2	50.9		60.8		
1944				42.7	38.5	37.0	45.1	50.9		58.5		
1945				43.4	39.3	37.9	45.1	50.9		58.0		
1946				48.5	43.6	41.2	52.0	52.0		61.9		
1947	75.3	75.6	64.7	60.2	53.1	48.2	71.5	59.0	54.8	74.0	78.7	72.4
1948	78.6	78.8	71.6	68.5	61.7	55.1	79.1	65.5	59.6	80.2	83.5	76.6
1949	75.2	75.3	72.5	69.0	62.7	59.7	73.8	70.9	62.5	80.2	85.5	75.4
1950	77.1	77.1	74.9	72.7	66.9	62.9	77.8	71.2	67.4	84.5	86.7	77.9
1951	91.3	91.7	78.9	80.9	72.9	67.8	92.8	78.9	74.2	95.7	94.6	87.9
1952	89.0	89.3	80.3	81.0	73.8	69.3	92.3	79.5	73.9	91.8	93.9	86.1
1953	88.7	88.8	84.5	83.6	77.7	74.7	93.5	82.9	78.2	90.6	94.8	86.6
1954	88.8	88.9	88.9	84.3	78.7	78.2	92.9	85.1	82.1	92.5	94.4	87.6
1955	91.1	91.2	91.1	90.3	83.2	81.8	106.7	86.6	86.4	98.0	95.0	91.6
1956	97.2	97.2	95.3	97.8	91.6	88.7	116.7	92.2	91.9	104.6	98.2	99.1
1957	99.0	99.0	98.5	99.7	98.4	97.2	102.8	98.5	97.2	101.7	100.5	100.1
1958	100.1	100.1	99.7	99.1	99.9	100.6	95.5	101.4	100.8	96.7	99.6	100.1
1959	101.0	100.9	101.8	101.2	101.8	102.2	101.8	100.2	102.0	101.6	100.0	99.8
1960	101.8	101.8	101.4	101.3	100.6	102.1	103.9	100.3	102.8	103.1	98.1	100.8
1961	98.8	98.7	100.8	100.7	101.7	101.7	100.4	102.0	103.8	103.2	94.4	99.0
1962	100.0	100.1	97.2	100.0	99.3	101.4	99.2	103.7	104.0	100.1	93.2	98.2
1963	99.2	99.3	95.9	100.1	99.1	102.0	99.1	104.7	104.1	100.0	92.9	98.2
1964	99.0	99.3	94.0	102.8	100.5	102.8	105.9	105.5	104.8	100.9	92.0	99.3
1965	99.9	100.2	92.7	105.7	101.4	103.3	115.2	107.6	106.0	103.1	91.7	101.2
1966	102.6	103.0	92.6	108.3	102.3	104.7	120.9	110.0	109.6	108.4	92.5	103.9
1967	104.0	104.4	91.9	109.5	103.6	106.0	120.6	111.8	113.9	110.4	92.6	105.3
1966												
January	101.2	101.5	92.5	107.0	102.0	104.1	118.3	109.8	107.3	104.8	91.5	102.3
February	101.3	101.7	92.5	107.5	102.2	104.2	119.5	109.8	107.4	104.9	91.7	102.6
March	101.8	102.2	92.5	108.0	102.3	104.3	120.8	109.8	108.3	105.7	91.8	103.1
April	102.3	102.7	92.4	108.2	102.0	104.3	122.1	110.0	108.4	107.1	92.1	103.7
May	102.7	103.1	92.4	108.4	101.8	104.3	122.5	110.1	109.6	107.9	92.1	103.8
June	103.0	103.4	92.4	108.7	102.0	104.5	123.2	110.1	109.8	108.5	92.5	104.1
July	103.2	103.6	92.7	108.8	102.2	104.5	122.9	110.1	109.8	110.0	92.9	104.2
August	103.2	103.6	92.8	108.5	102.7	105.0	120.4	110.1	110.1	110.0	92.5	104.2
September	103.1	103.6	92.7	108.4	102.5	105.1	119.9	110.1	110.3	110.6	92.9	104.4
October	103.1	103.5	93.0	108.6	102.5	105.1	120.3	110.1	110.9	110.6	93.3	104.6
November	103.0	103.4	93.1	109.0	102.8	105.2	121.0	110.2	111.5	110.5	93.4	104.8
December	103.0	103.4	92.7	109.0	102.9	105.3	120.5	110.2	111.9	110.5	93.4	104.9
1967												
January	103.1	103.5	92.4	109.4	103.0	105.4	121.8	111.5	111.9	110.5	92.6	104.8
February	103.3	103.7	92.4	109.6	103.2	105.6	122.3	111.5	112.0	110.5	92.3	104.8
March	103.6	104.0	92.3	109.4	103.3	105.6	121.1	111.5	112.4	110.5	92.2	104.8
April	103.9	104.3	92.2	109.1	103.2	105.6	120.0	111.5	112.8	110.5	92.0	104.9
May	103.9	104.3	91.7	108.9	103.2	105.7	118.9	111.7	112.9	110.7	92.0	105.1
June	103.9	104.3	91.5	108.9	103.3	105.7	118.7	111.7	113.0	110.8	92.5	104.9
July	104.1	104.6	91.5	109.0	103.4	105.7	118.6	111.7	113.8	110.0	92.6	105.1
August	104.0	104.5	91.3	109.2	103.5	105.7	118.9	111.7	115.2	110.1	92.5	105.5
September	104.1	104.6	91.4	109.6	104.0	106.3	119.4	111.7	115.3	110.2	92.7	105.6
October	104.3	104.8	92.1	109.8	103.9	106.5	120.7	111.7	115.4	110.2	92.9	105.7
November	104.6	105.1	92.0	110.5	104.3	106.8	122.7	112.9	115.7	110.2	93.3	105.9
December	104.8	105.3	92.1	111.0	104.7	107.0	123.7	112.9	116.1	110.6	93.4	106.1

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 111. Wholesale Price Indexes Annual Averages, 1926-67,¹ and Monthly 1966-67—Continued

[1957-59=100 unless otherwise indicated]

Code number	10-8	11	11-1	11-2	11-3	11-4	11-6	11-7	11-9	12	12-1	12-2
Year and month	Miscellaneous metal products	Machinery and equipment	Agricultural machinery and equipment	Construction machinery and equipment	Metal-working machinery and equipment	General purpose machinery and equipment	Special industry machinery and equipment (Jan. 1961=100)	Electrical machinery and equipment	Miscellaneous machinery	Furniture and household durables	Household furniture	Commercial furniture
1926.....			53.7							59.8	59.4	
1927.....			53.6							58.3	57.9	
1928.....			53.4							56.9	57.4	
1929.....			53.0							56.4	56.3	
1930.....			51.1							55.5	55.8	
1931.....			49.5							51.1	52.2	
1932.....			45.6							45.0	44.5	
1933.....			44.9							45.1	44.6	
1934.....			48.2							49.0	46.9	
1935.....			50.4							48.6	45.8	
1936.....			50.5							49.3	46.3	
1937.....			50.5							54.7	51.0	
1938.....			51.4							53.4	49.2	
1939.....		46.2	50.2			45.9		46.1		53.2	48.2	
1940.....		46.3	49.9	40.0		46.0		46.0		54.4	48.5	
1941.....		47.1	50.2	42.2		46.8		46.2		57.8	52.4	
1942.....		47.8	52.1	43.6		47.3		46.3		62.5	57.8	
1943.....		47.4	52.1	43.6		46.3		45.9		62.1	58.1	
1944.....		47.1	52.3	43.7		46.1		45.2		63.8	59.9	
1945.....		47.2	52.5	44.0		46.1		45.4		63.9	60.7	
1946.....		51.9	56.3	47.8		49.8		51.9		67.8	64.8	
1947.....	58.0	60.0	65.2	54.2	56.9	57.6		63.3	63.6	77.8	77.6	61.7
1948.....	71.5	65.1	73.1	61.3	61.3	62.7		66.3	68.5	82.5	83.5	65.0
1949.....	76.8	68.2	78.1	65.3	64.2	66.2		68.0	71.2	83.8	82.4	68.0
1950.....	79.5	70.5	79.8	67.2	68.2	68.6		70.1	72.8	85.6	85.4	71.5
1951.....	86.2	78.8	86.6	74.5	76.2	76.7		80.3	80.9	92.8	94.5	81.1
1952.....	85.9	78.9	87.7	75.6	77.5	76.1		79.2	81.0	91.1	91.7	80.2
1953.....	86.3	80.7	88.2	77.9	78.6	77.9		81.4	83.0	92.9	92.4	81.4
1954.....	86.5	82.1	88.1	79.3	79.8	79.6		83.1	85.1	93.9	92.0	82.6
1955.....	88.1	84.6	88.9	82.6	84.1	83.2		84.4	87.5	94.3	92.5	86.1
1956.....	92.9	91.5	92.0	89.5	92.0	91.7		91.1	92.8	96.9	96.6	92.5
1957.....	99.5	97.9	96.3	96.3	97.6	97.9		98.1	98.4	99.4	99.4	98.1
1958.....	100.2	100.0	100.3	100.1	100.0	99.4		100.2	100.4	100.2	99.8	100.8
1959.....	100.4	102.1	103.4	103.6	102.4	102.7		101.7	101.2	100.4	100.7	101.2
1960.....	100.6	102.9	105.4	105.8	105.3	103.6		101.3	101.8	100.1	101.6	102.2
1961.....	103.1	102.9	107.4	107.5	106.3	102.8	100.4	100.0	102.7	99.5	102.8	101.8
1962.....	103.9	102.9	109.5	107.8	108.1	103.3	101.9	98.4	103.2	98.8	103.8	102.3
1963.....	105.1	103.1	111.1	109.6	108.5	103.8	104.0	97.4	103.5	98.1	104.6	102.7
1964.....	108.5	103.8	112.9	112.4	110.5	104.4	105.9	96.8	104.5	96.8	105.3	103.2
1965.....	109.4	105.0	115.1	115.3	113.6	105.1	108.0	96.8	105.2	98.0	106.2	103.7
1966.....	111.6	108.2	118.5	118.9	118.8	109.7	111.8	99.0	106.5	99.1	109.1	105.7
1967.....	113.9	111.8	122.3	122.7	123.8	113.6	116.5	101.8	109.3	101.0	112.8	111.1
<i>1966</i>												
January.....	110.0	106.0	117.3	116.9	115.7	106.8	109.1	97.0	105.4	98.3	107.0	104.1
February.....	110.5	106.5	117.8	117.5	116.5	106.8	109.4	97.8	105.6	98.4	107.2	104.1
March.....	110.9	106.9	118.0	117.9	116.7	107.3	108.9	98.2	105.8	98.4	107.2	104.1
April.....	110.9	107.2	118.1	118.5	116.8	108.5	110.0	98.4	105.7	98.6	108.3	104.1
May.....	110.9	107.8	118.2	118.9	118.0	109.3	110.8	98.9	105.9	98.9	108.9	105.3
June.....	111.2	108.1	118.4	118.9	119.0	109.8	111.8	98.8	106.0	98.9	108.9	105.3
July.....	111.2	108.3	118.5	118.9	119.0	110.0	112.2	99.0	106.5	99.0	109.1	105.8
August.....	112.3	108.5	118.3	118.9	119.5	110.6	112.9	99.1	106.6	99.1	109.4	105.8
September.....	112.4	108.9	118.2	119.4	120.5	111.1	113.2	99.2	106.8	99.2	109.8	106.0
October.....	112.7	109.4	118.5	119.8	121.1	111.8	113.9	99.5	107.4	99.7	110.3	107.3
November.....	113.1	110.2	120.4	120.6	121.5	112.2	114.1	100.7	107.8	100.3	111.5	108.0
December.....	113.2	110.7	120.8	121.0	121.8	112.4	114.3	101.5	108.1	100.4	111.8	108.7
<i>1967</i>												
January.....	113.6	111.1	121.5	121.3	121.9	112.8	114.8	101.9	108.5	100.4	111.9	108.7
February.....	113.6	111.2	121.7	121.4	122.2	113.0	115.1	101.8	108.7	100.4	112.0	109.3
March.....	113.7	111.5	121.9	121.5	122.6	113.0	115.4	102.2	108.8	100.6	112.4	109.3
April.....	113.6	111.6	121.8	121.8	122.9	113.0	115.8	102.3	108.8	100.6	112.4	109.3
May.....	113.7	111.6	121.8	121.9	123.6	113.2	116.1	101.9	108.9	100.8	112.4	111.9
June.....	113.7	111.6	121.8	121.9	123.6	113.1	116.1	101.8	109.1	100.8	112.4	111.9
July.....	113.8	111.6	121.9	122.1	123.9	113.2	116.3	101.7	109.1	100.9	112.6	111.9
August.....	114.2	111.8	122.0	124.4	124.4	113.6	116.7	101.6	109.4	101.0	112.8	111.9
September.....	114.1	111.9	122.2	124.4	124.4	114.0	116.7	101.5	109.7	101.2	113.0	112.0
October.....	114.1	112.2	122.3	124.6	124.6	114.4	118.2	101.5	109.9	101.7	113.4	112.0
November.....	114.1	112.6	123.8	125.3	125.4	114.7	118.3	101.6	110.4	102.0	114.3	112.3
December.....	114.4	113.2	124.9	126.3	125.8	115.2	118.3	102.3	110.8	102.1	114.3	112.6

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 111. Wholesale Price Indexes Annual Averages, 1926-67,¹ and Monthly 1966-67—Continued

[1957-59=100 unless otherwise indicated]

Code number	12-3	12-4	12-5	12-6	13	13-11	13-2	13-3	13-4	13-5	13-6	13-7
Year and month	Floor coverings	Household appliances	Home electronic equipment	Other household durable goods	Nonmetallic mineral products	Flat glass	Concrete ingredients	Concrete products	Structural clay products, excluding refractories	Refractories	Asphalt roofing	Gypsum products
1926	53.7				54.8		49.0	74.3			79.2	
1927	51.2				52.5		47.7	74.3			74.7	
1928	50.3				54.0		53.7	74.3			66.9	
1929	50.3				53.4		54.0	73.2			59.0	
1930	50.8				53.2		54.3	74.2			60.4	
1931	43.0				49.7		49.6	69.9			62.6	
1932	38.5				46.5		47.1	64.5			57.3	
1933	39.9				49.2		51.3	65.5			58.7	
1934	43.7				52.6		54.3	65.5			63.2	
1935	44.4				52.6		54.6	59.8			66.3	
1936	44.5				52.7		54.7	63.6			65.3	
1937	50.0				53.9		54.5	63.9			71.4	
1938	47.8				52.2		54.9	58.6			57.7	
1939	49.0				51.2		54.8	58.4			59.7	
1940	52.8				51.2		54.5	52.0			65.1	
1941	54.4				52.4		55.1	60.4			67.2	
1942	56.2				54.5		56.7	62.4			65.5	
1943	56.2				54.7		56.7	62.4			65.4	
1944	56.3				55.8		57.5	62.4			66.1	
1945	56.1				58.1		59.0	62.4			67.3	
1946	62.4				61.8		61.5	66.1			70.4	
1947	73.8	92.5	102.6	65.9	69.1	70.1	67.2	75.1	68.8	50.6	80.3	72.3
1948	78.5	97.0	106.7	67.6	74.7	73.9	73.6	78.7	74.1	55.8	88.0	78.9
1949	79.0	96.4	110.4	70.8	76.7	77.5	76.0	80.5	76.2	58.5	87.8	78.2
1950	88.6	97.1	103.2	72.6	78.6	79.3	77.1	82.4	79.6	64.3	86.5	80.0
1951	106.2	102.8	99.0	78.2	83.5	84.2	81.7	87.8	86.1	69.3	89.5	89.8
1952	94.6	102.3	98.9	78.7	83.5	84.4	81.7	87.9	85.9	70.2	87.8	90.0
1953	96.2	103.3		82.0	86.9	89.2	84.8	90.1	87.4	76.3	91.6	92.6
1954	94.9	104.4		84.6	88.8	91.9	87.4	91.8	88.9	81.0	88.8	93.4
1955	97.5	101.8	99.1	87.4	91.3	94.5	90.2	92.7	92.5	86.3	90.5	93.4
1956	101.1	100.5	99.2	92.4	95.2	98.5	94.3	96.0	97.3	91.4	95.3	97.2
1957	102.8	100.5	100.6	97.1	98.9	100.2	98.2	98.7	98.7	97.5	104.4	97.2
1958	98.5	99.8	100.5	100.8	99.9	100.0	100.4	100.0	99.5	100.0	96.3	101.0
1959	98.7	99.7	98.9	102.1	101.2	99.9	101.3	101.3	101.8	102.5	99.4	101.8
1960	100.5	97.0	97.3	104.3	101.4	97.9	102.7	102.4	103.5	102.5	91.6	101.9
1961	99.3	95.2	95.3	104.1	101.8	96.8	102.8	102.5	104.0	101.9	98.6	103.8
1962	97.0	94.0	91.1	105.9	101.8	97.0	103.2	102.6	104.9	101.7	94.8	105.0
1963	96.6	91.8	88.6	106.3	101.3	98.3	103.0	101.7	105.4	101.2	90.0	105.4
1964	99.4	91.3	87.2	107.6	101.5	102.4	102.8	100.9	105.8	102.0	88.8	108.2
1965	97.7	89.2	85.2	108.9	101.7	100.9	103.2	101.5	106.6	103.0	92.8	104.0
1966	97.0	89.1	83.6	111.6	102.6	100.7	103.9	103.0	108.4	103.7	96.0	102.4
1967	93.7	90.1	82.5	116.9	104.3	105.0	106.0	105.3	110.1	105.1	94.1	102.4
<i>1966</i>												
January	97.7	89.0	83.9	110.0	102.0	99.9	103.6	102.0	107.5	103.0	94.6	101.4
February	97.7	89.0	83.8	110.2	102.1	99.9	103.7	102.1	107.8	103.0	94.8	101.4
March	97.5	89.1	83.5	110.3	102.1	99.2	103.8	102.2	108.0	103.0	94.8	101.4
April	97.5	89.3	83.5	110.3	102.3	99.5	103.8	102.7	108.1	103.3	94.8	101.4
May	97.5	89.4	83.5	110.4	102.4	100.2	103.7	102.7	108.1	103.9	94.4	102.2
June	97.1	89.4	83.5	110.4	102.5	100.2	103.6	103.0	108.4	103.9	94.4	102.7
July	96.8	89.1	83.5	112.1	102.7	100.3	103.7	103.1	108.5	103.9	97.6	102.7
August	96.6	88.8	83.1	112.1	102.7	99.7	103.8	103.3	108.7	103.9	97.6	102.7
September	96.6	88.7	83.3	112.6	103.0	100.6	103.9	103.6	108.7	103.9	97.6	102.7
October	96.6	88.9	83.8	113.6	103.2	102.1	104.3	103.5	108.8	104.2	97.6	102.7
November	96.6	89.2	83.8	113.8	103.3	103.3	104.2	103.5	109.3	104.2	97.6	103.5
December	96.2	89.2	83.8	114.0	103.3	103.3	104.3	103.9	109.1	104.2	95.7	103.5
<i>1967</i>												
January	94.1	89.6	83.6	114.8	103.6	103.3	105.8	103.9	109.3	104.8	95.7	103.5
February	93.9	89.7	83.5	114.8	103.7	103.3	105.6	104.4	109.3	104.8	94.8	103.5
March	93.8	89.8	83.3	115.2	103.8	103.3	105.8	104.5	109.3	104.9	94.8	102.3
April	93.1	89.8	83.3	115.7	103.9	103.3	106.0	104.6	109.4	104.9	94.8	102.3
May	93.1	89.7	82.9	115.8	103.8	103.3	105.9	105.2	109.7	104.9	88.3	102.3
June	93.1	90.0	82.0	115.9	103.9	103.3	105.9	105.7	109.7	104.9	88.3	100.9
July	92.9	90.1	81.8	116.6	104.2	104.5	106.0	105.8	109.9	104.9	91.6	100.7
August	92.6	90.1	81.8	117.9	104.5	106.9	106.0	105.8	110.4	104.9	91.8	100.7
September	93.4	90.3	81.6	118.2	104.7	106.9	106.1	105.9	110.7	104.9	95.1	100.7
October	94.8	90.5	82.1	118.9	104.9	107.0	106.3	105.9	110.7	104.9	95.1	103.9
November	94.9	90.8	82.2	118.9	105.1	107.0	106.4	105.6	111.1	106.0	99.4	103.9
December	95.2	90.9	81.8	119.5	105.3	107.5	106.5	105.8	111.6	106.0	99.3	103.9

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 111. Wholesale Price Indexes Annual Averages, 1926-67,¹ and Monthly 1966-67—Continued

[1957-59=100 unless otherwise indicated]

Code number	13-8	13-9	14-1	14-11	14-4	15	15-1	15-2	15-3	15-4	15-9
Year and month	Glass containers	Other non-metallic minerals	Motor vehicles and equipment	Motor vehicles	Railroad equipment (Jan. 1961=100)	Miscellaneous products	Toys, sporting goods, small arms, etc.	Tobacco products	Notions	Photographic equipment and supplies	Other miscellaneous products
1926			42.8								
1927			41.1								
1928			41.6								
1929			42.8								
1930			40.3								
1931			38.3								
1932			37.3								
1933			35.6								
1934			37.5								
1935			36.0								
1936			35.7								
1937			38.2								
1938			40.8								
1939			40.0								
1940			41.3								
1941			44.2								
1942			48.2								
1943			48.2								
1944			48.5								
1945			49.4								
1946			57.2								
1947	52.8	71.8	65.5	65.5		80.3	82.2	74.6	106.0	75.4	84.8
1948	60.9	78.6	72.4	72.4		83.6	85.9	77.6	106.4	82.5	87.1
1949	68.4	79.5	77.4	77.4		85.2	86.0	81.5	95.8	85.7	87.4
1950	68.5	81.8	77.0	77.0		86.6	90.6	83.1	94.5	84.9	88.0
1951	73.9	85.0	81.1	81.1		91.7	98.5	85.6	103.9	87.8	93.9
1952	75.8	86.1	85.8	85.8		91.2	96.2	86.2	96.4	88.9	93.9
1953	81.6	89.5	85.4	85.4		93.6	96.3	92.1	95.9	89.6	94.1
1954	85.6	92.0	85.6	85.6		94.4	95.8	93.3	97.6	90.5	94.9
1955	86.7	92.9	88.2	88.2		94.5	96.2	93.4	94.5	91.5	95.5
1956	91.2	94.5	93.2	93.2		95.8	98.4	93.5	97.9	93.2	97.0
1957	96.4	98.1	97.2	97.2		98.6	99.7	97.4	100.0	97.2	99.3
1958	101.8	100.5	100.3	100.3		100.6	100.8	101.0	100.1	99.8	100.1
1959	101.8	101.4	102.5	102.5		100.8	99.5	101.7	99.9	103.0	100.5
1960	99.1	102.8	101.0	101.0		101.7	100.2	101.9	99.5	103.9	102.2
1961	98.4	102.2	100.8	100.6	100.2	102.0	100.9	102.0	98.9	105.2	102.5
1962	96.9	102.2	100.8	99.8	100.5	102.4	100.8	102.1	98.7	107.7	102.7
1963	96.5	101.4	100.0	99.0	100.5	103.3	101.0	104.5	98.8	107.6	102.5
1964	97.1	101.5	100.5	98.8	100.5	104.1	101.0	106.0	99.1	108.4	102.8
1965	98.1	101.3	100.7	98.4	100.9	104.8	102.7	106.2	99.1	109.2	103.8
1966	99.9	101.7	100.8	97.8	101.2	106.8	104.1	109.6	100.5	108.9	105.3
1967	101.1	101.9	102.1	98.8	103.3	109.2	105.6	112.9	101.0	111.2	108.1
1966											
January	100.0	101.8	100.5	98.1	101.0	105.4	103.2	106.6	99.1	109.1	104.9
February	100.4	101.7	100.4	98.0	101.0	105.4	103.3	106.6	99.8	109.1	104.9
March	99.9	102.1	100.3	97.9	101.0	106.5	103.3	109.8	99.8	109.1	104.8
April	99.2	101.8	100.2	97.7	101.0	106.7	103.7	110.2	99.8	108.7	104.9
May	99.2	101.7	100.9	97.6	101.0	106.8	103.7	110.3	100.8	108.7	105.0
June	99.2	101.7	100.7	97.4	101.0	106.9	103.7	110.3	101.8	108.7	105.1
July	99.2	101.7	100.7	97.4	101.0	107.1	104.5	110.3	100.8	108.8	105.4
August	99.2	101.8	100.5	97.1	101.0	107.1	104.9	110.3	100.8	108.6	105.5
September	99.2	101.8	100.1	96.6	101.0	107.1	104.8	110.3	100.8	108.4	105.5
October	101.1	102.0	101.7	98.6	101.0	107.2	105.0	110.3	100.8	108.4	105.6
November	101.1	101.3	101.7	98.6	101.0	107.4	104.8	110.2	100.8	108.8	106.0
December	101.1	101.3	101.7	98.6	102.7	107.5	104.8	110.3	100.8	108.9	106.1
1967											
January	101.0	101.1	101.6	98.5	102.7	107.9	105.2	110.3	100.8	110.1	107.2
February	101.0	101.1	101.6	98.4	102.7	108.0	105.3	110.3	100.8	110.3	107.2
March	101.0	101.8	101.6	98.3	102.7	107.7	104.0	110.3	100.8	110.1	107.3
April	101.0	102.0	101.6	98.3	102.7	108.0	105.2	110.3	100.8	110.2	107.4
May	101.0	102.1	101.6	98.3	102.9	108.0	105.3	110.3	100.8	110.1	107.4
June	101.0	102.2	101.4	97.9	102.9	109.6	105.3	114.8	100.8	110.1	108.0
July	101.1	102.2	101.3	97.8	102.9	109.7	105.6	114.8	100.8	110.1	108.3
August	101.1	101.8	101.3	97.9	102.9	110.0	105.8	114.8	100.8	111.3	108.5
September	101.1	101.7	101.5	98.2	102.9	110.2	106.1	114.8	100.8	111.6	108.7
October	101.1	101.9	103.7	100.7	104.5	110.5	106.3	114.8	100.8	113.6	108.7
November	101.1	102.0	104.0	100.7	104.8	110.6	106.3	114.8	102.1	113.6	108.9
December	101.1	102.3	104.0	100.8	104.8	110.7	106.4	114.8	102.2	113.6	109.2

¹ Prior data are as follows:

ITEM	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
All commodities	30.7	30.6	28.5	29.2	26.2	26.7	25.4	25.5	26.5	28.5	30.7	30.2	32.3	32.6	32.7	32.9	33.9	35.7	34.4
	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925		
All commodities	37.0	38.6	35.5	37.8	38.2	37.3	38.0	46.8	64.3	71.7	75.8	84.5	53.4	52.9	55.1	53.6	56.6		
Industrial commodities ²					39.5	37.4	38.4	49.8	64.8	70.1	72.9	91.1	59.2	57.8	59.1	56.4	58.0		
Farm products					43.6	43.4	43.6	51.5	78.7	90.3	96.1	91.9	53.9	57.2	60.2	60.9	66.9		

² Formerly titled "All commodities other than farm and foods".

NOTE: For a description of the Wholesale Price Index, see *BLS Handbook of Methods for Surveys and Studies* (BLS Bulletin 1458), Chapter 11.

TABLE 112. Wholesale Price Indexes, by Durability of Product, 1947-67

[1957-59=100]

Year and month	All commodities	Total durable goods	Total non-durable goods	Total manufactures	Durable manufactures	Nondurable manufactures	Total raw or slightly processed goods	Durable raw or slightly processed goods	Nondurable raw or slightly processed goods
1947.....	81.2	64.8	93.4	77.1	64.3	90.6	98.3	83.2	99.3
1948.....	87.9	71.5	100.0	83.4	70.8	96.7	106.6	98.6	107.1
1949.....	83.5	73.0	91.3	80.6	72.9	88.8	95.8	79.3	96.8
1950.....	86.8	75.9	94.9	83.6	75.4	92.3	100.1	92.2	100.6
1951.....	96.7	83.2	106.6	92.8	82.6	103.6	112.7	104.1	113.2
1952.....	94.0	83.6	101.7	90.8	83.1	98.8	107.5	101.0	107.9
1953.....	92.7	85.2	98.3	90.7	84.9	96.8	101.3	96.3	101.7
1954.....	92.9	86.0	98.1	91.4	86.0	97.1	99.5	87.8	100.3
1955.....	93.2	89.5	96.1	92.4	89.0	96.0	96.8	105.9	96.3
1956.....	96.2	95.4	96.9	96.0	94.8	97.3	97.2	118.6	96.0
1957.....	99.0	98.6	99.4	99.0	98.4	99.7	99.1	106.5	98.7
1958.....	100.4	99.6	101.0	100.1	99.8	100.5	101.8	94.3	102.2
1959.....	100.6	101.8	99.6	100.9	101.8	99.8	99.1	99.3	99.1
1960.....	100.7	101.7	99.9	101.1	101.9	100.2	98.8	93.5	99.1
1961.....	100.3	101.3	99.6	100.7	101.4	100.0	98.3	95.2	98.5
1962.....	100.6	101.0	100.1	100.8	101.3	100.1	99.5	89.2	100.1
1963.....	100.3	101.0	99.6	100.6	101.3	99.8	98.5	89.6	99.1
1964.....	100.5	102.4	99.1	101.1	102.5	99.7	97.5	98.0	97.5
1965.....	102.5	103.7	101.5	102.8	103.7	101.9	100.7	104.7	100.5
1966.....	105.9	106.0	105.6	105.7	106.0	105.3	106.5	109.0	106.4
1967.....	106.1	106.0	104.7	106.7	108.2	105.3	102.7	101.5	102.8
1966									
January.....	104.6	104.6	104.5	104.4	104.5	104.3	105.3	108.2	105.1
February.....	105.4	104.9	105.5	104.9	104.8	104.8	107.5	111.4	107.3
March.....	105.4	105.3	105.3	105.0	105.1	104.7	107.3	114.7	106.9
April.....	105.5	105.7	105.1	105.1	105.6	104.6	107.0	113.9	106.6
May.....	105.6	106.1	105.0	105.5	106.1	104.8	105.8	110.1	105.6
June.....	105.7	106.2	105.2	105.6	106.1	105.1	105.8	112.4	105.4
July.....	106.4	106.2	106.4	106.0	106.1	105.8	108.2	112.4	108.0
August.....	106.8	106.2	107.0	106.4	106.3	106.5	108.2	105.0	108.4
September.....	106.8	106.2	107.1	106.4	106.3	106.5	108.4	104.4	108.7
October.....	106.2	106.6	105.8	106.3	106.7	105.8	106.0	105.6	106.0
November.....	105.9	106.9	105.1	106.2	107.0	105.3	104.7	106.3	104.6
December.....	105.9	107.1	104.9	106.2	107.2	105.2	104.0	103.9	104.1
1967									
January.....	106.2	107.4	105.2	106.4	107.5	105.3	104.7	104.1	104.7
February.....	106.0	107.6	104.7	106.4	107.7	105.1	103.6	103.4	103.6
March.....	105.7	107.6	104.2	106.3	107.7	104.8	102.5	102.0	102.4
April.....	105.3	107.6	103.7	106.2	107.8	104.6	101.0	99.2	101.1
May.....	105.8	107.5	104.6	106.3	107.7	105.0	103.1	99.9	103.3
June.....	106.3	107.5	105.4	106.6	107.7	105.6	104.4	99.6	104.7
July.....	106.5	107.6	105.6	106.8	107.9	105.8	104.5	99.4	104.8
August.....	106.1	107.9	104.8	106.8	108.1	105.6	102.3	100.3	102.4
September.....	106.2	108.2	104.8	107.1	108.4	105.8	101.9	100.7	102.0
October.....	106.1	108.7	104.2	107.1	109.0	105.3	101.2	100.5	101.2
November.....	106.2	109.1	104.0	107.2	109.3	105.2	100.9	103.6	100.7
December.....	106.8	109.5	104.8	107.6	109.6	105.6	102.7	105.6	102.6

NOTE: For description of the series by durability of product, see *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes, 1967* (BLS Bulletin 1235).

TABLE 113. Wholesale Price Indexes, by Stage of Processing, 1947-67

[1957-59=100]

Year and month	All commodities	Crude materials for further processing	Crude food-stuffs and feed-stuffs	Crude nonfood materials, except fuel	Crude fuel	Inter-mediate materials, supplies, and components	Inter-mediate materials and components for manufacturing	Materials and components for construction	Processed fuels and lubricants	Containers	Supplies	Finished goods (goods to users, including raw foods and fuel)	Consumer finished goods	Producer finished goods
1947	81.2	100.8	113.0	86.5	73.6	76.5	75.5	69.6	87.4	71.2	86.3	80.1	86.1	61.8
1948	87.9	110.5	122.2	96.2	87.0	82.7	81.5	77.0	99.0	74.4	90.2	86.4	92.6	67.4
1949	83.5	95.6	101.5	87.5	86.5	79.4	78.0	77.2	90.1	74.7	85.0	84.0	88.3	70.7
1950	86.8	104.2	108.9	100.0	86.1	83.0	81.8	81.2	91.9	76.7	87.9	85.5	89.8	72.4
1951	96.7	119.6	126.0	115.3	87.7	93.0	92.7	88.8	96.0	90.1	98.9	93.6	98.2	79.5
1952	94.0	109.9	118.6	99.9	88.3	90.3	88.8	88.2	94.8	85.2	98.9	93.0	97.0	80.8
1953	92.7	101.5	106.2	95.6	91.4	90.8	90.2	89.7	95.5	85.3	93.9	92.1	95.4	82.1
1954	92.9	100.6	106.2	93.8	87.3	91.3	90.4	90.1	95.4	86.9	96.1	92.3	95.3	83.1
1955	93.2	96.7	96.2	99.1	87.1	93.0	92.6	93.7	95.4	88.0	94.5	92.5	94.7	85.6
1956	96.2	97.2	94.2	102.8	93.3	97.1	96.9	98.5	98.4	94.4	97.0	95.1	96.1	92.0
1957	99.0	99.4	98.4	101.4	98.6	99.4	99.3	99.1	104.1	98.6	98.0	98.6	98.9	97.7
1958	100.4	101.6	104.2	97.6	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.1	98.1	100.9	100.3	100.8	101.0	100.2
1959	100.6	99.0	97.4	101.0	101.6	101.0	101.0	101.8	97.7	100.4	101.6	100.6	100.1	102.1
1960	100.7	96.6	96.2	96.8	102.5	101.0	101.0	101.1	100.4	101.8	101.0	101.4	101.1	102.3
1961	100.3	96.1	94.9	97.9	102.3	100.3	99.8	99.7	101.6	100.9	102.3	101.4	100.9	102.5
1962	100.6	97.1	96.8	97.4	101.8	100.2	99.2	99.3	101.2	102.2	104.5	101.7	101.2	102.9
1963	100.3	95.0	94.0	96.2	103.0	100.5	99.4	99.6	100.3	101.0	106.1	101.4	100.7	103.1
1964	100.5	94.1	91.9	97.8	102.5	100.9	100.4	100.6	98.1	100.2	105.0	101.8	100.9	104.1
1965	102.5	98.9	98.3	99.8	103.3	102.2	102.0	101.4	99.5	102.1	106.0	103.6	102.8	105.4
1966	105.9	105.3	107.2	101.9	106.4	104.8	104.0	104.1	101.4	104.9	110.7	106.9	106.4	108.0
1967	106.1	99.6	101.2	95.5	110.3	105.6	104.7	105.4	102.2	106.6	111.4	108.2	107.0	111.5
1966														
January	104.6	105.2	106.8	102.2	105.6	103.4	102.8	102.3	100.7	104.2	108.2	105.6	105.2	106.2
February	105.4	107.5	109.6	103.8	105.9	103.8	103.2	102.7	100.2	104.3	109.3	106.3	106.0	106.6
March	105.4	106.9	108.3	104.6	105.2	103.9	103.4	103.4	99.8	104.8	108.0	106.4	106.1	106.8
April	105.5	106.3	107.5	104.5	104.0	104.3	103.7	104.3	100.3	105.1	108.3	106.3	105.9	107.0
May	105.6	105.7	106.5	104.5	105.0	104.8	104.1	104.8	100.7	105.1	109.5	106.2	105.6	107.6
June	105.7	105.6	106.0	105.1	105.3	104.9	104.1	104.5	101.8	105.1	110.0	106.4	105.7	107.9
July	106.4	107.8	109.1	105.7	105.5	105.4	104.4	104.5	101.7	105.1	112.7	107.0	106.4	108.1
August	106.8	107.4	111.2	100.2	106.2	105.8	104.8	104.6	102.1	104.9	113.3	107.5	107.1	108.3
September	106.8	106.1	109.9	98.9	107.0	105.6	104.6	104.6	102.1	104.9	112.8	108.1	107.8	108.4
October	106.2	103.6	106.2	98.2	108.1	105.3	104.3	104.5	102.6	105.1	111.5	107.8	107.2	109.1
November	105.9	101.1	102.5	97.6	108.9	105.3	104.4	104.3	102.5	105.2	111.6	107.8	107.0	109.8
December	105.9	100.8	102.3	97.4	109.7	105.4	104.5	104.3	101.9	105.3	112.6	107.6	106.6	110.2
1967														
January	106.2	101.9	104.2	97.0	109.4	105.6	104.7	104.4	102.3	105.9	112.9	107.7	106.6	110.5
February	106.0	100.8	102.7	96.5	109.3	105.5	104.8	104.7	102.5	106.0	111.6	107.6	106.5	110.6
March	105.7	99.7	101.3	95.7	109.4	105.5	104.6	104.8	102.7	106.4	111.8	107.2	106.0	110.7
April	105.3	98.0	99.2	94.6	110.2	105.5	104.6	104.9	102.5	106.6	111.4	107.0	105.7	110.8
May	105.8	100.6	103.1	94.7	110.3	105.3	104.4	104.8	103.2	106.6	110.4	107.6	106.4	111.1
June	106.3	101.4	104.2	95.1	109.8	105.4	104.4	104.9	102.7	106.5	111.3	108.4	107.4	111.2
July	106.5	101.7	104.7	94.6	110.2	105.4	104.4	105.2	102.1	106.4	111.5	108.7	107.7	111.2
August	106.1	99.5	101.4	94.5	110.3	105.4	104.5	105.5	102.4	106.4	110.8	108.3	107.2	111.4
September	106.2	98.5	99.9	94.3	111.0	105.7	104.7	106.3	102.2	106.6	111.2	108.7	107.6	111.6
October	106.1	97.9	99.1	94.2	110.9	105.7	104.8	106.2	101.3	106.6	111.3	108.6	107.2	112.6
November	106.2	96.5	96.1	95.9	111.3	105.9	105.2	106.3	101.1	107.3	111.1	108.9	107.5	113.0
December	106.8	98.6	98.3	98.4	111.5	106.3	105.6	106.8	101.0	107.3	111.5	109.3	107.9	113.4

NOTE: For a description of the series by stage of processing, see *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes*, January 1967 (final) and February 1967 (final).

TABLE 114. Industry-Sector Price Indexes for the Output of Selected Industries, 1957-67

[1957-59=100 unless otherwise indicated]

1963 SIC or census code	Industry	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
MINING INDUSTRIES												
1111	Anthracite.....	99.3	99.5	101.2	100.1	96.0	94.5	96.2	98.5	94.0	92.8	93.2
1211	Bituminous coal.....	100.5	100.3	99.2	98.6	97.7	97.0	96.8	96.6	96.8	99.4	104.0
1311	Crude petroleum and natural gas.....	99.3	100.5	100.2	101.5	102.9	103.5	103.3	103.1	103.0	103.7	105.0
1421	Crushed and broken stone.....	99.9	100.4	100.7	101.2	102.1	103.0	104.7	103.6	103.7	103.9	106.4
1442	Construction sand and gravel.....	98.3	100.3	101.5	102.4	102.5	103.7	104.6	105.8	107.3	109.1	111.4
1475	Phosphate rock.....	100.0	99.9	100.2	108.7	117.0	119.4	123.4	128.9	138.1	145.1	147.4
1476	Rock salt.....	98.6	100.5	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8
1477	Sulfur.....	105.5	97.2	97.2	97.2	97.2	97.2	97.2	97.2	105.5	106.4	139.6
MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES												
1961	Small arms ammunition.....	100.8	100.8	98.5	98.1	103.5	103.5	103.7	104.5	109.1	109.1	88.9
2015	Poultry dressing plants.....	101.4	102.4	96.2	99.9	87.7	90.6	89.5	88.0	91.3	99.2	103.9
2033	Canned fruits and vegetables(12/66=100).....											122.5
2036	Fresh or frozen packaged fish.....	99.9	105.6	94.5	91.3	98.2	115.5	109.8	102.8	108.8	125.3	96.6
2044	Rice milling.....	99.1	103.8	97.2	91.9	96.2	100.9	100.7	97.0	94.8	95.3	99.8
2062	Cane sugar refining (12/66=100).....											99.9
2063	Beet sugar (12/66=100).....											105.8
2073	Chewing gum.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	106.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	106.6	105.8	103.1
2082	Malt liquors.....	99.3	99.8	100.8	100.1	100.5	100.1	100.2	100.6	100.9	101.4	99.7
2083	Malt (12/66=100).....											111.5
2084	Wines and brandy.....	94.2	102.9	103.0	102.9	103.6	110.5	110.5	108.7	111.4	109.8	105.3
2091	Cottonseed oil mills.....	100.4	102.4	97.2	89.5	105.2	99.2	96.8	92.4	98.9	116.8	84.5
2094	Animal and marine fats and oils (12/66=100).....											102.4
2096	Shortening and cooking oils.....	106.7	102.4	91.0	90.3	103.0	97.3	88.3	90.0	101.8	105.3	113.3
2111	Cigarettes.....	97.3	101.4	101.4	101.5	101.5	101.5	104.2	105.7	106.0	109.4	100.8
2121	Cigars.....	98.9	100.6	100.6	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.8	129.9
2131	Chewing and smoking tobacco.....	95.5	98.5	106.1	109.0	109.9	111.5	115.5	119.7	120.3	129.0	96.1
2271	Woven carpets and rugs (12/66=100).....											120.0
2311	Men's and boys' suits and coats.....	100.0	100.4	99.7	102.8	104.4	104.2	107.4	110.7	113.8	117.5	111.6
2321	Men's dress shirts and nightwear.....	100.4	99.3	100.3	102.0	102.8	104.8	105.6	106.2	106.7	109.3	111.0
2328	Work clothing.....	100.0	99.6	100.4	102.8	102.8	105.0	104.7	105.1	104.9	107.0	122.5
2381	Fabric dress and work gloves.....	99.8	97.5	102.7	105.6	107.7	112.2	114.2	116.0	116.0	117.4	100.3
2426	Hardwood dimension and flooring (12/66=100).....											101.2
2515	Mattresses and bedsprings (12/66=100).....											123.6
2521	Wood office furniture.....	98.8	100.2	101.1	104.5	105.3	106.0	106.9	107.6	109.3	114.2	100.5
2654	Sanitary food containers (12/66=100).....											96.5
2822	Synthetic rubber.....	100.3	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.5	96.3	97.2	97.0	96.9	97.0	94.9
2823	Cellulosic man-made fibers.....	100.3	99.6	100.1	95.3	94.1	94.0	94.3	95.1	95.0	95.2	101.8
2871-2	Fertilizers, manufacturing or mixing.....	100.3	100.1	99.6	101.1	102.7	103.0	102.8	103.2	105.2	106.5	100.9
2871	Fertilizers (12/66=100).....											112.3
2872	Fertilizers, mixing only (12/66=100).....											98.5
2892	Explosives.....	97.8	99.8	102.5	105.5	108.3	108.2	112.0	111.6	111.3	109.6	110.7
2911	Petroleum refining.....	105.3	97.7	97.0	96.8	97.0	95.6	94.3	90.1	93.0	96.4	100.6
3111	Leather tanning and finishing.....	91.6	94.0	114.4	103.4	105.9	108.7	102.2	103.1	108.3	121.3	101.1
3121	Industrial leather belting (12/66=100).....											100.6
3221	Glass containers.....	96.4	101.8	101.9	99.2	98.3	96.9	96.5	97.1	98.0	99.9	101.1
3241	Cement, hydraulic.....	98.0	100.5	101.5	103.5	103.3	103.0	101.5	101.0	101.2	101.5	103.4
3251	Brick and structural clay tile.....	98.5	99.3	102.2	103.7	104.3	105.5	106.4	107.4	108.7	111.6	113.5
3255	Clay refractories.....	97.5	100.0	102.5	102.5	101.7	101.3	101.4	104.2	105.6	106.5	108.1
3259	Structural clay products, n.e.c.....	97.9	99.5	102.7	104.7	105.5	106.2	106.8	107.8	108.4	110.0	112.9
3261	Vitreous plumbing fixtures.....	103.6	95.6	100.9	101.7	99.5	90.2	87.2	88.7	92.2	94.8	95.6
3262	Vitreous china food utensils.....	98.0	100.3	101.7	103.2	103.8	104.4	104.8	107.9	108.5	114.2	119.9
3263	Fine earthenware food utensils.....	96.2	101.2	102.6	104.8	108.0	109.2	109.3	109.4	109.4	113.3	118.1
3271	Concrete block and brick.....	100.3	99.9	99.8	102.1	101.8	100.6	100.4	101.4	103.2	104.9	106.2
3273	Ready mixed concrete (1958=100).....		100.0	101.2	101.9	102.2	102.5	102.2	101.6	102.1	103.6	105.5
3275	Gypsum products.....	97.3	101.0	101.8	101.8	103.7	104.9	105.3	108.0	104.0	102.5	102.7
3312	Blast furnace and steel mills.....	97.5	100.5	102.0	101.8	101.5	101.1	101.3	102.2	102.7	104.0	105.3
3334	Primary aluminum (12/66=100).....											101.8
3351	Copper rolling and drawing.....	101.1	95.4	103.5	106.7	100.6	99.3	98.3	104.6	116.4	129.0	131.0
3431	Metal plumbing fixtures.....	103.0	96.7	100.4	103.3	103.1	97.6	93.5	91.7	90.3	91.1	91.8
3496	Collapsible tubes (1958=100).....		100.0	99.3	97.2	95.7	96.0	95.9	96.3	94.6	94.2	95.2
3498	Fabricated pipe and fittings.....	99.9	100.1	100.0	101.0	99.0	98.4	99.0	99.3	102.5	106.7	111.5
3519	Internal combustion engines (12/66=100).....											101.0
3533	Oil field machinery and equipment.....	99.5	100.4	100.1	100.4	102.1	103.3	102.3	103.1	103.1	104.8	108.3
3537	Industrial trucks and tractors.....	98.0	100.2	101.8	104.6	107.5	110.4	110.5	111.4	112.1	115.2	117.9
3576	Scales and balances.....	97.0	99.4	103.6	106.7	107.1	108.5	109.2	109.8	110.7	114.3	118.7
3612	Transformers (12/66=100).....											102.7
3613	Switchgear and switchboards (12/66=100).....											101.1
3641	Electric lamps (12/66=100).....											101.1
3652	Phonograph records.....	91.0	100.1	109.0	109.0	109.2	109.5	108.1	106.7	109.3	109.5	114.8
3692	Primary batteries, dry and wet.....	99.0	99.9	101.1	101.2	99.8	96.5	95.3	95.9	96.4	98.1	111.2

See note at end of table.

TABLE 114. Industry-Sector Price Indexes for the Output of Selected Industries, 1957-67—Continued

[1957-59=100 unless otherwise indicated]

1963 SIC or census code	Industry	1966											
		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
MINING INDUSTRIES													
1111	Anthracite.....	97.3	97.3	97.3	87.8	87.8	87.8	87.8	89.9	93.3	93.9	96.9	96.9
1211	Bituminous coal.....	97.9	98.0	97.5	96.1	98.4	98.7	99.2	99.8	100.4	101.3	102.3	102.8
1311	Crude petroleum and natural gas.....	103.1	103.3	103.2	103.5	103.4	103.6	103.7	103.9	104.0	104.3	104.3	104.6
1421	Crushed and broken stone.....	103.7	104.0	104.0	104.1	103.5	103.4	103.5	103.5	103.5	104.7	104.6	104.6
1442	Common sand and gravel.....	108.3	108.4	108.7	108.8	108.6	108.7	108.8	109.1	109.9	110.0	110.1	110.2
1475	Phosphate rock.....	142.8	142.8	142.8	142.8	142.8	142.8	147.4	147.4	147.4	147.4	147.4	147.4
1476	Rock salt.....	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8
1477	Sulfur.....	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	115.8
MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES													
1961	Small arms ammunition.....	107.4	107.4	107.4	108.3	108.7	108.7	110.4	110.4	110.7	110.7	109.7	109.7
2015	Poultry dressing plants.....	96.5	100.7	105.7	101.6	103.2	102.8	102.9	100.9	99.8	92.0	95.2	89.3
2036	Fresh or frozen packaged fish.....	115.0	118.5	124.0	124.3	125.7	126.5	127.5	130.6	132.3	130.0	124.8	124.3
2044	Rice milling.....	94.4	94.4	94.9	94.9	94.9	94.9	94.9	94.9	94.9	94.9	98.0	96.8
2073	Chewing gum.....	105.8	105.8	105.8	105.8	105.8	105.8	105.8	105.8	105.8	105.8	105.8	105.8
2082	Malt liquors.....	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.3	101.3	101.5	102.1
2084	Wines and brandy.....	111.5	109.7	109.7	109.7	109.7	109.7	109.7	109.7	109.7	109.7	109.6	109.6
2091	Cottonseed oil mills.....	108.6	110.7	110.4	113.0	117.1	119.2	129.0	133.4	121.8	111.3	113.6	113.7
2096	Shortening and cooking oils.....	100.2	103.3	103.8	103.3	102.6	102.6	104.8	109.9	111.1	108.7	107.2	106.7
2111	Cigarettes.....	105.8	105.8	109.7	110.2	110.2	110.2	110.2	110.2	110.2	110.2	110.2	110.2
2121	Cigars.....	100.3	100.3	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8
2131	Chewing and smoking tobacco.....	128.3	128.3	128.3	128.3	129.5	129.5	129.5	129.5	129.5	129.5	129.0	129.4
2311	Men's and boys' suits and coats.....	116.7	116.9	117.2	117.2	117.3	117.4	117.4	117.5	117.6	118.4	118.4	118.3
2321	Men's dress shirts and night wear.....	107.7	108.5	108.6	108.6	108.8	108.8	108.8	110.2	110.2	110.2	110.3	110.3
2328	Men's work clothing.....	105.4	105.5	105.6	105.8	106.8	106.8	106.8	106.9	107.0	107.8	108.1	109.0
2381	Fabric dress and work gloves.....	116.5	117.3	117.3	117.3	117.3	117.3	117.3	117.3	117.3	118.0	118.0	118.0
2521	Wood office furniture.....	110.8	110.9	110.8	110.8	113.3	113.3	113.3	115.3	115.3	116.2	116.2	118.7
2822	Synthetic rubber.....	96.8	96.8	96.9	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0
2823	Cellulosic manmade fibers.....	95.2	95.1	95.1	95.2	95.2	95.2	95.2	95.2	95.4	95.4	95.3	95.3
2871-2	Fertilizers, manufacturing or mixing.....	105.8	105.8	105.8	106.7	106.7	106.7	106.4	106.4	106.7	106.9	107.1	106.8
2892	Explosives.....	111.3	111.3	111.3	110.0	108.9	108.9	108.9	108.9	108.9	108.9	109.2	109.2
2911	Petroleum refining.....	95.3	94.9	94.3	94.6	95.4	97.1	96.8	97.6	97.9	98.1	98.1	97.0
3111	Leather tanning and finishing.....	116.9	118.3	123.7	122.8	125.4	126.9	126.4	125.2	122.1	117.6	114.3	116.4
3221	Glass containers.....	100.0	100.3	99.8	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.1	99.1	99.1	101.1	101.1	101.1
3241	Hydraulic cement.....	101.4	101.6	101.6	101.6	101.6	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.5
3251	Brick and structural clay tile.....	110.2	110.6	110.9	111.0	111.2	111.8	111.9	112.0	112.0	112.2	112.9	112.4
3255	Clay refractories.....	105.6	105.6	105.6	106.0	106.7	106.7	106.7	106.7	106.7	107.1	107.1	107.2
3259	Structural clay products, n.e.c.....	108.9	109.3	109.6	109.6	109.6	109.6	109.6	110.3	110.3	110.7	111.1	111.2
3261	Vitreous plumbing fixtures.....	94.2	94.2	94.4	94.4	94.4	94.5	94.8	95.1	95.4	95.4	95.4	95.4
3262	Vitreous china food utensils.....	112.1	114.2	114.2	114.2	114.2	114.2	114.2	114.2	114.6	114.6	114.6	114.6
3263	Earthenware food utensils.....	113.3	113.3	113.3	113.3	113.3	113.3	113.3	113.3	113.3	113.3	113.3	113.3
3271	Concrete block and brick.....	103.2	103.4	104.0	105.8	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.8	105.8	105.2	104.3	104.4
3273	Ready-mixed concrete (1958=100).....	103.2	103.3	103.0	103.2	103.3	103.6	103.6	103.9	103.9	104.0	104.2	104.4
3275	Gypsum products.....	101.6	101.6	101.6	101.6	102.3	102.8	102.8	102.8	102.9	102.9	103.7	103.7
3312	Blast furnaces and steel mills.....	103.3	103.4	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.9	103.9	104.4	104.4	104.5	104.5	104.7
3351	Copper rolling and drawing.....	121.1	122.2	122.8	126.0	132.2	132.3	132.3	133.1	130.0	131.4	132.4	132.5
3431	Plumbing fixtures.....	90.7	90.7	90.7	90.8	90.9	90.9	91.2	91.0	91.5	91.6	91.6	91.6
3496	Collapsible tubes (1958=100).....	94.2	94.2	94.2	94.2	94.2	94.2	94.2	94.2	94.2	94.2	94.2	94.2
3498	Fabricated pipe and fittings.....	106.5	106.5	106.6	106.6	106.6	106.8	106.8	106.8	106.9	106.9	106.9	106.9
3533	Oil field machines and equipment.....	103.4	103.4	103.1	102.7	103.6	103.9	104.6	105.1	105.6	106.6	107.2	108.0
3537	Industrial trucks and tractors.....	113.3	113.4	113.4	114.1	115.2	115.6	115.6	115.7	116.7	116.7	116.9	116.5
3576	Scales and balances.....	111.8	110.9	111.0	111.7	114.4	115.5	115.6	116.2	116.2	116.2	116.2	116.2
3652	Phonograph records.....	110.8	110.8	109.2	109.2	109.2	109.2	109.2	109.2	109.2	109.2	109.2	109.2
3692	Primary batteries, dry and wet.....	96.8	96.8	96.8	96.8	96.9	97.2	97.4	97.4	97.4	97.4	101.0	104.7

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 114. Industry-Sector Price Indexes for the Output of Selected Industries, 1957-67—Continued

[1957-59=100 unless otherwise indicated]

1963 SIC or Census Code	Industry	1967											
		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
MINING INDUSTRIES													
1111	Anthracite.....	96.9	96.9	96.9	87.5	87.5	87.5	90.4	90.4	93.9	93.9	96.9	99.5
1211	Bituminous coal.....	102.7	102.7	102.6	104.0	103.8	103.7	104.1	104.1	104.8	104.7	105.4	105.4
1311	Crude petroleum and natural gas.....	104.6	104.6	104.7	104.7	104.8	104.6	104.8	105.3	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.6
1421	Crushed and broken stone.....	105.2	105.2	105.7	106.6	106.6	106.6	106.6	106.6	106.6	106.7	107.0	107.0
1442	Construction sand and gravel.....	110.3	110.3	110.5	110.7	110.9	110.9	111.3	111.6	111.8	112.8	113.0	113.2
1475	Phosphate rock.....	147.4	147.4	147.4	147.4	147.4	147.4	147.4	147.4	147.4	147.4	147.4	147.4
1476	Rock salt.....	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	110.8	100.8
1477	Sulfur.....	115.8	122.0	122.0	138.6	138.6	138.6	138.6	138.6	138.6	161.3	161.3	161.3
MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES													
1961	Small arms ammunition.....												
2015	Poultry dressing plants.....	92.9	99.1	93.4	90.1	89.1	89.7	94.4	87.0	86.4	85.7	79.3	79.6
2033	Canned fruits and vegetables (12/66=100).....	100.1	100.0	100.6	100.9	102.7	103.5	104.1	104.1	103.7	106.8	108.6	109.8
2036	Fresh or frozen packaged fish.....	127.1	128.6	124.3	125.9	125.9	125.7	119.6	112.6	115.2	116.5	122.4	126.1
2044	Rice milling.....	96.8	96.8	96.8	96.8	96.8	96.8	96.8	96.8	96.3	96.3	96.3	96.3
2062	Cane sugar refining (12/66=100).....	99.2	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.4	100.4	99.1
2063	Beet sugar (12/66=100).....	99.2	99.4	99.3	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.8	100.3	100.3	100.7	100.7	100.2
2073	Chewing gum.....	105.8	105.8	105.8	105.8	105.8	105.8	105.8	105.8	105.8	105.8	105.8	105.8
2082	Malt liquors.....	102.1	102.1	102.4	102.6	102.8	102.8	102.8	103.8	103.7	103.7	104.0	104.0
2083	Malt (12/66=100).....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	96.8
2084	Wines and brandy.....	109.6	111.1	110.8	110.8	110.8	110.9	110.9	110.6	113.1	113.1	113.1	113.1
2091	Cottonseed oil mills.....	109.3	106.6	106.0	105.3	106.2	106.6	104.0	103.2	107.9	102.1	101.5	105.3
2094	Animal and marine fats and oils (12/66=100).....	97.6	91.9	84.7	85.7	83.1	84.9	84.3	83.1	83.9	81.2	77.5	76.2
2096	Shortening and cooking oils.....	106.4	104.1	102.4	102.2	102.1	102.0	101.4	101.3	102.2	101.9	101.8	100.5
2111	Cigarettes.....	110.2	110.2	110.2	110.2	110.2	110.2	115.5	115.5	115.5	115.5	115.5	115.5
2121	Cigars.....	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.1	101.0
2131	Chewing and smoking tobacco.....	129.4	129.4	129.4	129.4	130.0	130.1	130.1	130.1	130.1	130.1	130.1	130.1
2271	Woven carpets and rugs (12/66=100).....	97.2	96.9	96.4	95.5	95.5	95.5	94.6	94.5	95.7	96.8	97.0	97.0
2311	Men's and boys' suits and coats.....	118.5	118.5	118.6	118.7	118.9	119.9	120.5	120.8	121.2	121.5	121.5	121.7
2321	Men's dress shirts and nightwear.....	110.9	110.9	110.8	111.6	111.6	111.9	111.6	112.0	112.0	111.9	111.9	112.0
2328	Work clothing.....	109.3	109.8	110.3	110.3	110.6	111.7	111.7	111.6	111.4	111.4	111.9	112.5
2381	Fabric dress and work gloves.....	118.0	121.4	123.0	123.0	123.0	123.0	124.5	123.3	122.9	122.5	122.5	122.5
2426	Hardwood dimension and flooring (12/66=100).....	99.0	100.3	100.3	101.5	101.3	100.6	100.2	99.7	100.9	100.8	100.1	98.9
2515	Mattresses and bedspings (12/66=100).....	101.0	101.0	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.2	101.4	101.5
2521	Wood office furniture.....	119.2	120.6	120.6	120.6	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.2	125.1	125.7	126.4
2654	Sanitary food containers (12/66=100).....	100.0	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.6	100.6	100.8	100.8
2822	Synthetic rubber.....	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.1	96.4	96.3	96.2	96.2	96.2	96.1	96.1	96.1
2823	Cellulosic man-made fibers.....	95.3	95.3	95.3	95.3	95.1	94.9	94.8	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.5	94.5
2871	Fertilizers (12/66=100).....	101.5	104.2	104.3	102.3	102.3	102.3	100.7	100.0	100.1	101.0	101.6	101.7
2872	Fertilizers, mixing only (12/66=100).....	100.5	100.9	101.2	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.5	100.6	100.6	100.5	99.9	100.3
2892	Explosives.....	109.2	110.9	112.6	112.9	113.1	113.1	113.1	112.9	112.8	112.8	112.8	111.8
2911	Petroleum refining.....	97.1	98.3	98.8	98.1	100.0	99.4	99.5	100.6	99.9	97.2	96.6	96.2
3111	Leather tanning and finishing.....	117.1	116.6	114.8	113.1	111.0	110.4	109.8	109.6	105.6	104.9	106.7	109.3
3121	Industrial leather belting (12/66=100).....	100.0	100.1	100.6	100.8	100.7	100.7	100.9	100.2	100.2	101.3	101.4	100.5
3221	Glass containers.....	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.1	101.1	101.1	100.1	101.1	101.1
3241	Cement, hydraulic.....	104.0	103.7	103.6	103.5	103.3	103.2	103.2	103.2	103.2	103.2	103.2	103.2
3261	Brick and structural clay tile.....	112.6	112.7	112.7	112.7	113.1	113.1	113.6	113.6	114.2	114.2	114.3	115.2
3265	Clay refractories.....	107.9	107.9	107.9	107.9	107.9	107.9	107.9	107.9	107.9	107.9	109.2	109.2
3269	Structural clay products, n.e.c.....	111.6	111.5	111.5	111.9	112.0	112.0	112.0	114.2	114.2	114.5	114.5	114.8
3261	Vitreous plumbing fixtures.....	95.4	95.4	95.4	95.4	95.4	95.4	95.4	95.6	95.8	95.8	95.8	95.8
3262	Vitreous china food utensils.....	114.6	114.6	118.3	118.3	120.0	121.8	121.8	121.8	121.8	121.8	121.8	121.8
3263	Fine earthenware food utensils.....	113.3	113.3	115.7	119.2	119.3	119.4	119.4	119.4	119.4	119.4	119.4	119.4
3271	Concrete block and brick.....	105.1	105.7	105.9	105.6	105.6	105.7	105.7	106.6	106.6	107.3	107.4	107.4
3273	Ready mixed concrete (1958=100).....	104.2	104.5	104.6	104.8	105.6	105.8	106.1	106.1	106.1	106.1	106.0	106.1
3275	Gypsum products.....	103.7	103.7	102.6	102.6	102.6	101.2	101.0	101.0	101.0	104.1	104.1	104.2
3312	Blast furnace and steel mills.....	104.7	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.6	105.8	106.1	106.3
3334	Primary aluminum (12/66=100).....	100.0	101.3	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0
3351	Copper rolling and drawing.....	134.6	134.6	131.5	130.4	126.0	125.6	125.6	125.5	129.1	131.7	137.1	140.0
3431	Metal plumbing fixtures.....	91.6	91.6	91.6	91.6	91.7	91.9	91.8	91.9	91.9	91.9	91.9	92.1
3496	Collapsible tubes (1958=100).....	94.6	94.6	94.6	94.7	94.3	94.3	94.3	95.9	95.9	95.9	95.9	97.8
3498	Fabricated pipe and fittings.....	108.0	108.0	108.0	108.0	108.0	110.1	110.1	115.5	115.5	115.5	115.5	115.5
3519	Internal combustion engines (12/66=100).....	100.0	100.6	100.7	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.6	100.8	101.2	101.3	101.7	102.6
3533	Oil field machinery and equipment.....	108.1	107.8	107.5	108.0	108.0	108.1	107.7	107.7	107.8	108.5	109.5	110.2
3537	Industrial trucks and tractors.....	116.5	117.1	117.1	117.1	117.1	117.1	118.0	118.1	118.0	118.0	120.0	120.5
3576	Scales and balances.....	116.7	117.1	117.5	117.5	117.7	119.0	119.5	119.4	119.4	119.8	120.3	120.3
3612	Transformers (12/66=100).....	100.9	101.1	100.8	101.2	102.8	103.3	103.5	103.9	103.5	103.6	103.7	103.9
3613	Switchgear and switchboards (12/66=100).....	100.7	101.1	101.2	101.1	101.0	101.0	100.8	100.8	100.7	100.7	101.2	102.7
3641	Electric lamps (12/66=100).....	100.0	99.9	99.9	100.5	100.7	100.5	101.7	102.0	102.0	102.2	102.1	102.1
3652	Phonograph records.....	109.5	109.5	109.5	109.5	109.5	113.3	117.1	119.8	119.8	119.8	119.8	119.8
3692	Primary batteries, dry and wet.....	111.1	111.1	111.1	111.1	111.1	111.1	111.1	111.1	111.1	111.3	111.3	111.3

NOTE: For a description of the series, see *BLS Handbook of Methods for Surveys and Studies* (BLS Bulletin 1456), Chapter 12. See also, "Industry and Sector Price Indexes, *Monthly Labor Review*, August 1965, pp. 974-982.

TABLE 115. Average Annual Expenditures, Income, and Savings, All U.S. Families,¹ by Urbanization,² 1960-61

Item	Total urban and rural	Urban	Rural non-farm	Rural farm	Item	Total urban and rural	Urban	Rural non-farm	Rural farm
Estimated number of families (in thousands).....	55,306	40,131	11,663	3,512	Disbursements, total—Continued				
Percent of estimated number of families.....	100.0	72.6	21.1	6.3	Housing, total—Continued				
Number of families in sample.....	13,728	9,476	2,285	1,967	Fuel, light, refrigeration, water.....	249	244	274	231
FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS					Household operations.....	288	319	222	156
Family size (number of persons).....	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.8	Housefurnishings and equipment.....	266	277	240	220
Money income before taxes ³	\$6,246	\$6,691	\$5,168	\$4,732	Clothing, clothing materials, services.....	518	558	408	427
Net change in assets and liabilities ⁴	+\$199	+\$177	+\$176	+\$519	Personal care.....	145	155	123	106
Number of full-time earners ⁵.....	.8	.8	.7	1.1	Medical care.....	340	355	297	310
Age of head (years).....	48	47	50	51	Recreation.....	200	217	165	123
Education of head (years of school completed).....	10	11	9	9	Reading.....	45	49	35	25
Number of children under 18 years.....	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.5	Education.....	53	60	33	39
Percent of families:					Transportation.....	770	793	737	613
Homeowners, all year.....	57	53	67	71	Automobile.....	693	700	700	588
Auto owners, end of year.....	76	73	82	91	Other travel and transportation.....	77	93	37	25
Nonwhite.....	11	12	6	8	Other expenditures.....	111	119	91	77
With children under 18 years.....	51	50	55	55	Value of items received without expense, total.....	195	202	192	134
With persons 65 years and over.....	24	23	27	25	Food.....	15	14	19	13
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS					Shelter.....	12	11	19	11
Receipts, total.....	\$7,397	\$7,747	\$6,414	\$5,665	Other.....	168	177	154	110
Money income after taxes.....	5,557	5,906	4,700	4,424	Value of home-produced food.....	45	6	60	436
Other money receipts.....	81	82	76	98	Percent distribution:				
Decrease in assets.....	947	897	831	1,896	Expenditures for current consumption.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Increase in liabilities.....	812	862	807	247	Food, total.....	24.5	24.3	25.2	24.1
Account balancing difference ⁶	-186	-207	-158	-10	Food prepared at home.....	19.6	19.2	21.1	20.3
Disbursements, total.....	7,583	7,954	6,572	6,675	Food away from home.....	4.9	5.1	4.1	3.8
Increase in assets.....	1,470	1,423	1,334	2,468	Tobacco.....	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.8
Decrease in liabilities.....	487	514	480	193	Alcoholic beverages.....	1.5	1.7	1.2	.8
Personal insurance ⁷	299	324	241	200	Housing, total.....	28.9	29.5	27.7	25.5
Gifts and contributions.....	280	303	221	220	Shelter.....	13.0	13.9	10.5	8.6
Expenditures for current consumption, ⁸ total.....	5,047	5,390	4,296	3,594	Rented dwelling.....	5.3	6.0	3.0	2.8
Food, total.....	1,235	1,311	1,663	866	Owned dwelling.....	7.0	7.1	7.0	5.0
Food prepared at home.....	989	1,036	905	723	Other shelter.....	.7	.7	.6	.9
Food away from home.....	246	275	178	138	Fuel, light, refrigeration, water.....	4.9	4.5	6.4	6.4
Tobacco.....	91	95	85	64	Household operations.....	5.7	5.9	5.2	4.3
Alcoholic beverages.....	78	90	50	27	Housefurnishings and equipment.....	5.3	5.1	5.6	6.1
Housing, total.....	1,461	1,588	1,189	917	Clothing, clothing materials, services.....	10.3	10.4	9.5	11.9
Shelter.....	658	748	453	310	Personal care.....	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
Rented dwelling.....	269	325	127	100	Medical care.....	6.7	6.6	6.9	8.6
Owned dwelling.....	354	385	300	178	Recreation.....	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.4
Other shelter.....	35	38	26	32	Reading.....	.9	.9	.8	.7
					Education.....	1.0	1.1	.8	1.1
					Transportation.....	15.3	14.7	17.1	17.1
					Automobile.....	13.7	13.0	16.3	16.4
					Other travel and transportation.....	1.5	1.7	.9	.7
					Other expenditures.....	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1

See footnotes on p. 283.

TABLE 116. Average Annual Expenditures, Income, and Savings, All U.S. Families,¹ by Income, 1960-61

Item	Money income after taxes										
	Total	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$7,499	\$7,500 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 and over
Estimated number of families (in thousands).....	55,307	2,052	5,630	6,112	6,529	7,338	7,012	8,352	7,421	3,472	1,118
Percent of families.....	100.0	3.7	10.2	11.1	11.8	13.3	12.7	15.1	13.4	6.8	2.0
FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS											
Family size (number of persons).....	3.2	1.6	2.0	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.1	3.8
Money income before taxes ²	\$6,246	\$573	\$1,545	\$2,618	\$3,746	\$4,922	\$6,045	\$7,499	\$9,716	\$13,583	\$27,753
Net change in assets and liabilities ³	\$199	-\$722	-\$201	-\$181	-\$193	-\$4	\$69	\$210	\$524	\$1,099	\$5,158
Number of full-time earners ⁴.....	.8	.2	.2	.4	.6	.8	.9	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.2
Age of head (years).....	48	66	61	54	48	44	43	43	44	47	51
Education of head (years of school completed).....	10	6	7	8	9	10	11	11	12	13	14
Number of children under 18 years.....	1.2	.3	.5	.9	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.2
Percent of families:											
Homeowners, all year.....	57	51	46	46	45	47	56	67	71	78	87
Auto owners, end of year.....	76	25	33	53	71	82	89	92	95	96	96
Nonwhite.....	11	17	23	18	15	10	8	6	4	4	1
Reporting savings: Increase.....	52	16	29	40	43	54	58	62	67	69	78
Decrease.....	42	60	50	49	49	43	40	36	32	30	19
No change.....	6	24	22	11	7	3	2	2	1	1	2
With children under 18 years.....	51	13	20	33	45	55	63	67	67	64	54
With persons 65 years and over.....	24	61	57	38	25	16	12	10	13	15	19
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS											
Receipts, totals.....	\$7,397	\$1,774	\$2,207	\$3,439	\$4,823	\$5,974	\$7,134	\$8,939	\$11,034	\$15,292	\$29,434
Money income after taxes.....	5,557	535	1,521	2,507	3,515	4,504	5,491	6,707	8,554	11,723	21,926
Other money receipts.....	81	71	70	71	62	87	70	45	101	101	340
Decrease in assets.....	947	1,098	510	608	754	650	668	921	1,130	1,970	5,092
Increase in liabilities.....	812	70	106	253	502	698	888	1,241	1,805	1,498	2,076
Account balancing difference ⁵	-186	-27	-99	-130	-179	-239	-229	-253	-245	-112	-14
Disbursements, total.....	7,583	1,801	2,306	3,569	5,002	6,213	7,363	9,192	11,279	15,404	29,448
Increase in assets.....	1,470	399	359	533	745	986	1,147	1,686	2,131	3,486	10,854
Decrease in liabilities.....	487	47	56	146	317	358	477	686	828	1,081	1,473
Personal insurance ⁷	299	31	40	89	149	236	302	388	503	688	1,178
Gifts and contributions.....	280	48	70	131	155	205	265	307	401	628	1,735
Expenditures for current consumption, total ⁸	5,047	1,276	1,781	2,670	3,636	4,428	5,172	6,125	7,416	9,521	14,208
Food, total.....	1,235	370	533	753	954	1,125	1,291	1,480	1,766	2,100	2,720
Food prepared at home.....	989	309	465	628	783	920	1,078	1,199	1,382	1,560	1,848
Food away from home.....	246	61	68	125	171	205	213	281	384	540	872
Tobacco.....	91	22	36	60	79	94	103	115	125	121	140
Alcoholic beverages.....	78	7	17	29	49	67	76	100	121	173	259
Housing, total.....	1,461	462	626	847	1,090	1,271	1,508	1,756	2,043	2,581	4,205
Shelter.....	658	225	304	408	505	579	684	788	903	1,106	1,771
Rented dwelling.....	269	131	204	258	318	337	316	252	255	226	240
Owned dwelling.....	354	86	94	142	173	224	343	496	594	774	1,247
Other shelter.....	35	8	6	8	14	18	25	40	54	106	284
Fuel, light, refrigeration, water.....	249	118	145	174	201	228	263	293	326	381	489
Household operations.....	288	71	105	148	205	239	277	335	407	572	1,180
Housefurnishings and equipment.....	266	48	72	117	179	225	284	340	407	522	765
Clothing, clothing materials, services.....	518	79	119	222	328	420	508	641	830	1,133	1,745
Personal care.....	145	32	52	86	114	130	155	175	212	256	336
Medical care.....	340	130	156	218	267	293	341	399	469	600	878
Recreation.....	200	27	38	73	121	161	190	254	327	471	665
Reading.....	45	11	16	23	31	37	45	55	65	90	121
Education.....	53	14	5	10	20	26	39	59	83	133	395
Transportation.....	770	85	139	294	519	726	826	967	1,222	1,571	2,048
Automobile.....	693	67	113	251	465	664	768	892	1,117	1,390	1,589
Other travel and transportation.....	77	18	26	43	54	62	58	75	105	181	459
Other expenditures.....	111	37	44	55	64	78	90	124	153	242	696
Value of items received without expense.....	195	170	178	159	171	174	208	208	219	260	297
Food.....	15	41	24	20	13	13	11	12	10	13	15
Shelter.....	12	26	31	14	15	10	15	5	6	5	5
Other.....	168	103	123	125	143	151	182	191	203	242	277
Percent distribution:											
Expenditures for current consumption.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Food, total.....	24.5	29.0	29.9	28.2	26.2	25.4	25.0	24.2	23.8	22.1	19.1
Food prepared at home.....	19.6	24.2	26.1	23.5	21.5	20.8	20.8	19.6	18.6	16.4	13.0
Food away from home.....	4.9	4.8	3.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.1	4.6	5.2	5.7	6.1
Tobacco.....	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.0
Alcoholic beverages.....	1.5	.5	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.8
Housing, total.....	28.9	36.2	35.1	31.7	30.0	28.7	29.1	28.7	27.5	27.1	29.6
Shelter.....	13.0	17.6	17.1	15.3	13.9	13.1	13.2	12.9	12.2	11.6	12.5
Rented dwelling.....	5.3	10.3	11.5	9.7	8.7	7.6	6.1	4.1	3.4	2.4	1.7
Owned dwelling.....	7.0	6.7	5.3	5.3	4.8	5.1	6.6	8.1	8.0	8.1	8.8
Other shelter.....	.7	.6	.3	.3	.4	.4	.5	.7	.7	1.1	2.0
Fuel, light, refrigeration, water.....	4.9	9.2	8.1	6.5	5.5	5.1	5.1	4.8	4.4	4.0	3.4
Household operations.....	5.7	5.6	5.9	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	6.0	8.3
Housefurnishings and equipment.....	5.3	3.8	4.0	4.4	4.9	5.1	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.4
Clothing, clothing materials, services.....	10.3	6.2	6.7	8.3	9.0	9.5	9.8	10.5	11.2	11.9	12.3
Personal care.....	2.9	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.4
Medical care.....	6.7	10.2	8.8	8.2	7.3	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.2
Recreation.....	4.0	2.1	2.1	2.7	3.3	3.6	3.7	4.1	4.4	4.9	4.7
Reading.....	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.8	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9
Education.....	1.0	1.1	.3	.4	.6	.6	.8	1.0	1.1	1.9	2.8
Transportation.....	15.3	6.7	7.8	11.0	14.3	16.4	16.0	15.8	16.5	16.5	14.4
Automobile.....	13.7	5.3	6.3	9.4	12.8	15.0	14.8	14.6	15.1	14.6	11.2
Other travel and transportation.....	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.9	3.2
Other expenditures.....	2.2	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.5	4.9

See footnotes on p. 283.

TABLE 117. Average Annual Expenditures, Income, and Savings, All U.S. Families,¹ by Family Size, 1960-61

Item	Family size						
	Total	Single consumer	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more
Estimated number of families (in thousands).....	55,307	8,390	16,660	9,920	8,935	5,783	5,619
Percent of families.....	100.0	15.2	30.1	17.9	16.2	10.5	10.2
FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS							
Family size (number of persons).....	3.2	1.0	2.0	3.1	4.1	5.1	7.0
Money income before taxes ²	\$6,246	\$3,070	\$5,676	\$7,198	\$7,792	\$7,872	\$6,863
Net change in assets and liabilities ³	\$199	\$24	\$243	\$238	\$278	\$246	\$87
Number of full-time earners ⁴	8	4	7	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Age of head (years).....	48	59	55	45	40	40	40
Education of head (years of school completed).....	10	10	10	10	11	11	10
Number of children under 18 years.....	1.2	.....	.1	.8	1.8	2.8	4.6
Percent of families:							
Homeowners, all year.....	57	39	59	58	63	66	59
Auto owners, end of year.....	76	36	75	85	90	88	86
Nonwhite.....	11	13	10	10	8	9	17
Reporting savings: Increase.....	52	43	52	54	56	57	50
Decrease.....	42	41	40	42	41	41	46
No change.....	6	16	8	4	3	2	3
With children under 18 years.....	51	.....	11	69	94	98	100
With persons 65 years and over.....	24	44	37	16	8	7	8
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Receipts, total.....	\$7,397	\$3,548	\$6,636	\$8,389	\$9,264	\$9,560	\$8,453
Money income after taxes.....	5,557	2,714	4,972	6,320	6,949	7,065	6,427
Other money receipts.....	81	54	94	82	89	73	82
Decrease in assets.....	947	615	1,062	1,004	966	1,086	822
Increase in liabilities.....	812	165	508	983	1,260	1,336	1,122
Account balancing difference ⁶	-186	-63	-94	-179	-304	-406	-245
Disbursements, total.....	7,583	3,611	6,730	8,568	9,568	9,966	8,698
Increase in assets.....	1,470	668	1,482	1,647	1,761	1,880	1,440
Decrease in liabilities.....	487	137	332	577	744	788	590
Personal insurance ⁷	299	103	248	358	405	413	352
Gifts and contributions.....	280	258	314	279	276	292	208
Expenditures for current consumption, total ⁸	5,047	2,445	4,354	5,707	6,382	6,593	6,108
Food, total.....	1,235	586	1,003	1,331	1,543	1,701	1,748
Food prepared at home.....	989	357	804	1,062	1,260	1,409	1,488
Food away from home.....	246	289	199	269	283	292	260
Tobacco.....	91	38	83	108	110	113	108
Alcoholic beverages.....	78	57	78	82	87	90	75
Housing, total.....	1,461	863	1,335	1,634	1,775	1,797	1,581
Shelter.....	668	479	596	730	784	773	660
Rented dwelling.....	269	334	274	288	237	213	229
Owned dwelling.....	354	130	292	399	494	518	401
Other shelter.....	35	15	30	43	53	42	30
Fuel, light, refrigeration, water.....	249	128	227	266	302	322	311
Household operations.....	288	168	263	318	357	362	305
Housefurnishings and equipment.....	266	88	249	320	332	340	305
Clothing, clothing materials, services.....	518	200	369	597	709	772	735
Personal care.....	145	67	124	166	186	190	180
Medical care.....	340	160	345	378	408	403	352
Recreation.....	200	80	154	230	276	295	245
Reading.....	45	28	42	51	53	53	44
Education.....	58	9	18	67	93	97	90
Transportation.....	770	308	695	943	998	943	835
Automobile.....	693	246	612	865	915	865	765
Other travel and transportation.....	77	62	83	78	83	78	70
Other expenditures.....	111	49	108	120	144	139	115
Value of items received without expense.....	195	127	184	190	227	245	245
Food.....	15	15	12	12	16	17	28
Shelter.....	12	18	14	7	10	13	13
Other.....	168	94	158	171	201	215	204
Percent distribution:							
Expenditures for current consumption.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Food, total.....	24.5	24.0	23.0	23.3	24.2	25.8	28.6
Food prepared at home.....	19.6	14.6	18.5	18.6	19.7	21.4	24.4
Food away from home.....	4.9	9.4	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.3
Tobacco.....	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.8
Alcoholic beverages.....	1.5	2.3	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2
Housing, total.....	28.9	35.3	30.7	28.6	27.8	27.2	25.9
Shelter.....	13.0	19.6	13.7	12.8	12.3	11.7	10.8
Rented dwelling.....	5.3	13.7	6.3	5.0	3.7	3.2	3.7
Owned dwelling.....	7.0	5.3	6.7	7.0	7.7	7.9	6.6
Other shelter.....	.7	.6	.7	.8	.8	.6	.5
Fuel, light, refrigeration, water.....	4.9	5.2	5.2	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.1
Household operations.....	5.7	6.9	6.0	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.0
Housefurnishings and equipment.....	5.3	3.6	5.7	5.6	5.2	5.2	5.0
Clothing, clothing materials, services.....	10.3	8.2	8.5	10.5	11.1	11.7	12.0
Personal care.....	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
Medical care.....	6.7	6.5	7.9	6.6	6.4	6.1	5.8
Recreation.....	4.0	3.3	3.5	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.0
Reading.....	.9	1.1	1.0	.9	.8	.8	.7
Education.....	1.0	.4	.4	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.5
Transportation.....	15.3	12.6	16.0	16.5	15.6	14.3	13.7
Automobile.....	13.7	10.1	14.1	15.2	14.3	13.1	12.5
Other travel and transportation.....	1.5	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1
Other expenditures.....	2.2	2.0	2.5	2.1	2.3	2.1	1.9

See footnotes on p. 283.

¹ The family, or consumer unit, is a group of people usually living together who pooled their incomes and drew from a common fund for their major items of expense or as a person living alone or in a household with others, but who was financially independent.

² The CES classification by urbanization of place of residence follows the definitions adopted for the 1960 Census of Population. The urban segment comprises all persons living in incorporated or unincorporated places of 2,500 population or more and in the densely settled (urbanized) areas immediately adjacent to cities of 50,000 population or more. The rural population, located outside these urban areas, is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all rural residents living on farms, and the rural-non-farm population, which comprises the remaining rural population. A farm, according to the 1960 census, is a place of 10 acres or more from which the sale of crops, livestock products, etc. (and/or government farm program payments) amounted to \$50 or more; or a place of less than 10 acres with sales (and/or payments) of \$250 or more. A dwelling is not considered to be on a farm if rent is paid for the dwelling alone (i.e., if the dwelling is rented separately from the farm).

³ Total money income during the survey year of all family members from wages and salaries (including tips and bonuses) after deductions for such occupational expenses as tools, special required equipment, and union dues; net income from self-employment (including farming); and income other than earnings such as net rents, interest, dividends, social security benefits, pensions, disability insurance, trust funds, small gifts of cash, regular contributions for support, public assistance, or other governmental payments. The value of two nonmoney items—food and housing received as pay—was counted as money income and as expenditures. Farm income was adjusted for change in inventory of crops and livestock. The value of home-produced food did not enter into the computation of income.

⁴ The algebraic sum of increases and decreases in assets and liabilities. Net increases in assets or decreases in liabilities represent a net saving (+) during a survey year. Net decreases in assets or increases in liabilities represent a deficit (−) or net dissaving.

⁵ In general, the average was based on a count of family members who were employed 48 weeks or more in the survey year, and for 35 hours or more per week in wage and salary occupations. The minimum hours requirement did not apply to self-employed workers in a profession or an unincorporated business (including a farm), and all farm operators were counted as full-time earners if they operated the farm throughout the year.

⁶ A statistical measure of the net reporting discrepancy of the receipts and disbursements accounts. If reported receipts are less than disbursements, the balancing difference is negative (−).

⁷ Personal insurance includes employee contributions to social security and government and private retirement funds, as well as premium payments for life and other types of personal insurance, except health insurance. The family's outlays for personal insurance are shown separately as a disbursement and do not enter into the computation of net change in assets and liabilities, i.e., average saving or dissaving.

⁸ Expenditures for current consumption include outlays for all goods and services purchased for family use. The total cost of durable goods purchased in the year is included, except for owned homes where only the costs of current operation, i.e., interest on mortgages, taxes, insurance and repairs and replacements, are considered current consumption expenditures. Payments on mortgage principal and installment debts are considered as reductions in liabilities, i.e., saving in the current year. Mortgage and installment debts incurred in the year are considered as dissaving.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

SOURCE: Survey of Consumer Expenditures, 1960-61: *Consumer Expenditures and Income, Urban United States, 1960-61* (BLS Report 237-38, 1964); the same, *Rural Nonfarm Areas in the United States, 1961* (BLS Report 237-38, 1964); the same, *Total United States, Urban and Rural, 1960-61* (BLS Report 237-38, 1965); and *Consumer Expenditures and Income, Rural Farm Population United States, 1961* (U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agriculture Research Service, 1965, Consumer Expenditure Survey Report 5).

TABLE 118. Average Annual Expenditures, Income, and Savings, All U.S. Urban Families in 1960-61 Compared With 1950

Item	Average per family				Percent change, 1950 to 1960-61	Percent of expenditures for current consumption	
	1960-61 ¹	1961	1960	1950 ²		1960-61	1950
Expenditures for current consumption ³	\$5,390	\$5,381	\$5,368	\$3,808	41.5	100.0	100.0
Food	1,311	1,306	1,312	1,130	16.0	24.3	29.7
Tobacco	95	93	96	68	39.7	1.8	1.8
Alcoholic beverages	90	87	94	65	38.5	1.7	1.7
Housing, total	1,588	1,585	1,584	1,035	53.4	29.5	27.2
Shelter, fuel, light, refrigeration, and water	992	997	983	596	66.4	18.4	15.6
Household operations	319	317	320	178	79.2	5.9	4.7
Household furnishings and equipment	277	271	281	261	6.1	5.1	6.9
Clothing, materials, services	558	563	550	437	27.7	10.4	11.5
Personal care	155	156	153	85	82.4	2.9	2.2
Medical care	355	362	345	197	80.2	6.6	5.2
Recreation	217	218	215	168	29.2	4.0	4.4
Reading and education	109	109	111	58	87.9	2.0	1.5
Automobile purchase and operation	700	690	696	443	58.0	13.0	11.6
Other transportation	93	92	94	67	38.8	1.7	1.8
Other expenditures	119	120	118	55	116.4	2.2	1.4
Gifts and contributions	303	298	302	165	83.6	-----	-----
Personal insurance	324	323	324	177	83.1	-----	-----
Money income before taxes	6,691	6,756	6,595	4,237	57.9	-----	-----
Money income after taxes	5,906	5,957	5,829	3,910	51.0	-----	-----
Other money receipts	82	93	73	49	67.3	-----	-----
Net change in assets and liabilities ⁴	177	219	152	-74	-----	-----	-----
Account balancing difference ⁵	-207	-171	-244	-117	-----	-----	-----
Number of families in sample	19,476	4,879	4,463	12,489	-----	-----	-----
Estimated number of families (in thousands)	40,131	40,131	40,131	31,539	-----	-----	-----
Average family size	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	-----	-----	-----
Percent nonwhite families	12	13	12	10	-----	-----	-----
Percent homeowners	53	54	52	48	-----	-----	-----
Percent auto owners	73	73	72	59	-----	-----	-----

¹ Includes families surveyed for 1959 in Anchorage, Alaska. Data for Alaska were not included in the columns for 1960 and 1961.

² From the Survey of Consumer Expenditures in 1950. See *Study of Consumer Expenditures, Incomes and Savings, Statistical Tables, Urban U.S.—1950*, (University of Pennsylvania, 1956-57), Vol. XVIII.

³ The classification of items in the 2 surveys is not strictly comparable.

⁴ The algebraic sum of increases and decreases in assets and liabilities. Net increases in assets or decreases in liabilities represent a net saving (+) during the year. Net decreases in assets or increases in liabilities represent a deficit (−) or net dissaving.

⁵ A statistical measure of the net reporting discrepancy of the receipts and disbursements accounts. In this table, the balancing difference is obtained by subtracting current consumption expenditures, gifts and contributions, personal insurance, and the net change in assets and liabilities from the sum of money income after taxes and other money receipts. If reported receipts are less than disbursements (including savings or dissavings), the balancing difference is negative (−).

SOURCE: For 1960-61 and 1961 and 1960 see *Survey of Consumer Expenditures: 1960-61: Consumer Expenditures, Urban United States, 1960-61* (BLS Report No. 237-38, 1964).

TABLE 119. Average Annual Income and Expenditures of Families (Two Persons or More) of City Wage and Clerical Workers, Six Selected Periods, Since 1888-91

Item	1888-91 survey	1901 survey	1917-19 survey	1934-36 survey	1950 survey	1960-61
Number of families covered.....	2,562	11,156	12,096	14,469	5,994	1 19,455
Average family size (persons).....	3.9	4.0	4.9	3.6	3.3	3.6
Average money income before taxes (in current dollars).....	\$573	\$651	\$1,505	\$1,518	\$4,299	\$6,763
In dollars of 1950 purchasing power ²						
Money income after personal taxes.....	\$1,793	\$1,914	\$2,408	\$2,659	\$4,005	\$4,877
Average outlays						
Current outlays for goods and services (total).....	1,671	1,817	2,163	2,564	4,076	4,604
Food and drink.....	797	952	854	1,030	1,335	1,297
Clothing.....			343	309	473	541
Shelter (current expense).....			252	356	448	539
Fuel, light, refrigeration and water.....			126	158	153	207
Housefurnishings and equipment.....			109	119	281	297
Household operation.....				80	167	225
Automobile purchase and operation.....				150	457	635
Other transportation.....				57	81	50
Medical care.....				88	213	243
Personal care.....				55	93	130
Recreation.....			479	67	191	194
Reading.....				27	36	34
Education.....				11	19	42
Tobacco.....				46	80	88
Miscellaneous goods and services.....				11	49	82

¹ Estimated number of families, in thousands, represented by sample.
² The cost of living index developed by Paul Douglas American Economic Review, Supplement, March 1926, p. 22) was used to convert the 1888-91 and 1901 expenditures into 1950 dollars. The Consumer Price Index of the Bureau of Labor Statistics was used for the surveys of 1917-19, 1934-36, and 1950, and 1960-61.

SOURCE: For 1888-91, 1901, and 1917-19, see *How American Buying Habits Change* (U.S. Department of Labor, 1950), p. 49. Data for 1934-36 and 1950 are from "Standards and Levels of Living of City-Worker Families", *Monthly Labor Review*, September 1956, p. 1018. Averages for 1960-61 have been compiled from unpublished tabulations from the Bureau's survey of consumer expenditures, 1960-61: data relate to wage and clerical workers' families of 2 persons or more in urban places of 2,500 and over.

TABLE 120. Annual Costs of the City Worker's Family Budget,¹ by Major Components, Urban United States, 39 Metropolitan Areas and Nonmetropolitan Areas, by Regions, Autumn 1966

Item	Urban United States			Northeast								
	Total	Metropolitan areas ²	Non-metropolitan areas ³	Boston, Mass.	Buffalo, N. Y.	Hartford, Conn.	Lancaster, Pa.	New York-North-eastern New Jersey	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Portland, Maine	Non-metropolitan areas ³
Food.....	\$2,143	\$2,173	\$2,005	\$2,317	\$2,209	\$2,377	\$2,286	\$2,380	\$2,289	\$2,225	\$2,264	\$2,179
Food at home.....	1,824	1,840	1,754	2,010	1,883	2,015	1,951	1,996	1,957	1,887	1,970	1,904
Food away from home.....	319	333	251	307	326	362	335	384	332	338	294	275
Housing: Total.....	2,214	2,286	1,894	2,732	2,378	2,538	4 2,055	2,655	2,180	1,966	2,197	2,131
Renter families.....	1,736	1,776	1,557	1,875	1,765	1,949	1,651	1,780	1,534	1,561	1,659	1,511
Homeowner families.....	2,374	2,457	2,006	3,018	2,881	2,734	2,043	2,945	2,329	2,100	2,377	2,358
Shelter: Total ⁵	1,733	1,808	1,402	2,245	1,891	2,083	4 1,613	2,181	1,655	1,507	1,704	1,653
Rental costs ⁶	1,255	1,298	1,065	1,388	1,270	1,404	1,209	1,307	1,059	1,102	1,166	1,083
Homeowner costs ⁷	1,893	1,978	1,514	2,531	2,095	2,279	4 1,747	2,472	1,854	1,641	1,884	1,800
Housefurnishings.....	265	266	253	260	272	260	247	266	270	253	266	256
Household operations.....	216	212	234	227	215	195	195	207	205	207	227	222
Transportation: Total ⁸	815	815	813	812	878	909	773	731	739	790	810	820
Automobile owners.....	860	870	813	964	878	909	773	874	873	820	810	820
Nonowners of automobiles.....	151	184	.....	206	202	204	186	159	203	229	194	.....
Clothing.....	756	787	709	756	791	783	755	789	766	758	815	730
Husband.....	174	174	179	174	171	175	166	176	169	167	180	175
Wife.....	187	191	169	191	202	186	184	197	186	190	202	173
Boy.....	168	169	164	153	169	171	159	174	171	162	164	176
Girl.....	154	159	132	169	179	170	170	175	169	164	191	140
Clothing materials and services.....	72	74	66	69	70	80	75	68	71	75	78	65
Personal care.....	214	218	194	210	218	224	201	217	213	214	203	193
Medical care: Total.....	468	481	411	471	461	481	413	497	449	433	466	440
Insurance ⁹	219	225	191	259	233	203	187	210	229	208	268	226
Physician's visits.....	89	94	69	91	88	109	68	119	81	78	94	79
Other medical care.....	284	290	259	269	273	285	273	288	270	266	266	264
Other family consumption.....	719	734	654	746	722	774	730	763	732	729	727	672
Reading.....	65	70	41	73	73	73	63	73	73	76	80	42
Recreation.....	306	310	291	297	291	340	319	308	299	306	291	304
Education.....	55	60	35	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	35
Tobacco.....	134	133	139	143	134	129	129	154	138	128	131	142
Alcoholic beverages.....	72	72	69	78	73	76	75	73	75	75	76	64
Miscellaneous expenses.....	87	89	79	95	91	96	86	95	87	84	89	85
Cost of family consumption: Total ¹⁰	7,329	7,474	6,681	8,045	7,657	8,086	4 7,215	8,031	7,319	7,117	7,491	7,166
Renter families.....	6,850	6,964	6,343	7,188	7,045	7,497	4 6,810	7,157	6,722	6,712	6,953	6,546
Homeowner families.....	7,488	7,643	6,793	8,331	7,861	8,282	4 7,349	8,322	7,618	7,251	7,670	7,373
Other costs.....	413	419	391	438	425	440	406	438	413	406	419	408
Gifts and contributions.....	253	259	231	278	265	280	4 250	278	253	246	259	248
Life insurance.....	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160
Occupational expenses.....	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80
Social security and disability payments.....	289	291	280	277	293	277	277	295	277	277	277	290
Personal taxes: Total ¹⁰	1,080	1,112	935	1,300	1,269	1,117	4 1,048	1,351	1,104	1,039	990	1,041
Renter families.....	961	985	852	1,065	1,101	992	4 959	1,105	969	949	879	891
Homeowner families.....	1,119	1,155	962	1,379	1,326	1,159	4 1,078	1,433	1,149	1,069	1,027	1,091
Cost of budget: Total ¹⁰	9,191	9,376	8,366	10,141	9,724	10,000	9,032	10,195	9,193	8,919	9,257	8,985
Renter families.....	8,594	8,739	7,946	9,049	8,943	9,286	8,536	9,075	8,462	8,424	8,608	8,214
Homeowner families.....	9,390	9,588	8,506	10,505	9,985	10,239	9,194	10,568	9,437	9,084	9,473	9,242

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 120. Annual Costs of the City Worker's Family Budget,¹ by Major Components, Urban United States, 39 Metropolitan Areas and Nonmetropolitan Areas, by Regions, Autumn 1966—Continued

Item	North Central														
	Cedar Rapids, Iowa	Champaign-Urbana, Ill.	Chicago, Ill.—Northwestern Ind.	Cincinnati, Ohio—Ky.—Ind.	Cleveland, Ohio	Dayton, Ohio	Detroit, Mich.	Green Bay, Wis.	Indianapolis, Ind.	Kansas City, Mo.—Kans.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	St. Louis, Mo.—Ill.	Wichita, Kans.	Non-metropolitan areas ²
Food.....	\$2,078	\$2,113	\$2,153	\$2,098	\$2,091	\$2,063	\$2,149	\$1,997	\$2,099	\$2,139	\$2,064	\$2,058	\$2,199	\$2,123	\$1,994
Food at home.....	1,773	1,812	1,835	1,782	1,751	1,778	1,796	1,722	1,796	1,827	1,728	1,764	1,865	1,838	1,767
Food away from home.....	305	302	318	316	340	286	353	276	304	313	336	294	334	285	227
Housing: Total.....	2,337	2,480	2,549	2,170	2,466	2,045	2,076	2,101	2,336	2,083	2,508	2,286	2,202	2,074	2,064
Renter families.....	1,941	2,218	1,961	1,616	1,731	1,798	1,588	1,545	1,819	1,738	1,787	1,813	1,719	1,745	1,721
Homeowner families.....	2,469	2,567	2,744	2,355	2,713	2,127	2,239	2,286	2,509	2,199	2,748	2,444	2,363	2,183	2,179
Shelter: Total ⁵	1,824	2,002	2,075	1,701	1,988	1,585	1,605	1,630	1,844	1,583	2,039	1,823	1,709	1,586	1,565
Rental cost ⁶	1,428	1,740	1,488	1,147	1,252	1,338	1,116	1,074	1,326	1,236	1,318	1,354	1,228	1,257	1,222
Homeowner costs ⁷	1,956	2,089	2,271	1,886	2,234	1,667	1,767	1,815	2,016	1,698	2,279	1,985	1,870	1,695	1,680
Housefurnishings.....	277	268	258	261	256	259	262	260	272	277	243	248	265	270	260
Household operations.....	237	211	215	208	222	201	210	211	221	225	226	211	228	218	239
Transportation: Total ⁸	842	794	770	832	822	819	817	826	887	871	829	834	839	848	790
Automobile owners.....	842	794	913	832	854	819	850	826	887	871	829	834	872	848	790
Nonowners of automobiles.....	193	193	201	222	209	186	199	172	196	198	186	199	225	191	-----
Clothing.....	777	764	770	758	781	764	776	765	784	762	758	759	760	747	731
Husband.....	178	175	183	171	174	177	177	177	181	175	170	175	170	175	193
Wife.....	189	196	189	191	194	194	194	198	192	190	184	187	189	186	174
Boy.....	171	155	164	168	172	173	171	159	177	173	161	160	165	164	155
Girl.....	162	164	156	156	165	149	157	151	155	155	165	157	162	151	137
Clothing materials and services.....	77	74	77	72	76	70	78	80	79	69	78	81	74	71	71
Personal care.....	227	211	229	193	215	198	223	198	219	234	213	226	222	208	199
Medical care: Total.....	435	490	484	401	429	402	465	427	431	441	443	446	443	445	398
Insurance ⁹	212	255	255	170	257	170	278	199	241	207	238	291	217	248	204
Physician's visits.....	73	85	86	76	86	77	87	69	84	80	79	76	85	85	66
Other medical care.....	271	286	289	252	233	251	258	272	244	272	262	244	264	253	245
Other family consumption.....	748	726	729	721	719	726	735	744	747	741	732	720	710	745	642
Reading.....	65	56	71	76	76	70	76	70	74	67	74	71	67	66	40
Recreation.....	331	324	307	310	309	325	311	328	318	319	303	293	303	330	289
Education.....	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	35
Tobacco.....	137	128	133	117	117	119	131	138	129	142	142	136	131	135	129
Alcoholic beverages.....	67	68	67	73	68	69	71	64	77	67	64	73	62	69	68
Miscellaneous expenses.....	88	90	91	85	89	83	86	84	89	86	89	87	87	85	81
Cost of family consumption: Total ¹⁰	7,446	7,568	7,685	7,173	7,525	7,016	7,241	7,057	7,503	7,272	7,547	7,329	7,376	7,189	6,819
Renter families.....	7,050	7,306	7,098	6,619	6,789	6,769	6,753	6,502	6,985	6,926	6,827	6,856	6,894	6,861	6,475
Homeowner families.....	7,577	7,655	7,881	7,357	7,771	7,098	7,404	7,243	7,676	7,387	7,787	7,487	7,537	7,298	6,933
Other costs.....	418	422	426	408	420	403	410	404	419	412	421	413	415	409	396
Gifts and contributions.....	258	262	266	248	260	243	250	244	259	252	261	253	255	249	236
Life insurance.....	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160
Occupational expenses.....	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80
Social security and disability payments.....	277	277	277	277	277	277	277	277	277	277	277	277	277	277	277
Personal taxes: Total ¹⁰	1,201	1,003	1,038	1,038	994	985	972	1,262	1,114	1,148	1,415	1,395	1,092	1,097	963
Renter families.....	1,101	949	916	912	842	853	868	1,098	992	1,008	1,198	1,247	979	1,015	881
Homeowner families.....	1,284	1,021	1,079	1,080	1,044	953	1,007	1,316	1,155	1,195	1,487	1,444	1,130	1,125	991
Cost of budget: Total ¹⁰	9,421	9,350	9,506	8,976	9,297	8,711	8,981	9,080	9,394	9,189	9,740	9,495	9,241	9,052	8,535
Renter families.....	8,926	9,084	8,797	8,295	8,409	8,411	8,388	8,361	8,754	8,703	8,803	8,874	8,645	8,642	8,109
Homeowner families.....	9,586	9,455	9,743	9,203	9,593	8,811	9,178	9,320	9,608	9,351	10,052	9,702	9,440	9,139	8,677

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 120. Annual Costs of the City Worker's Family Budget,¹ by Major Components, Urban United States, 39 Metropolitan Areas and Nonmetropolitan Areas, by Regions, Autumn 1966—Continued

Item	South										
	Atlanta, Ga.	Austin, Tex.	Balti- more, Md.	Baton Rouge, La.	Dallas, Tex.	Durham, N.C.	Hous- ton, Tex.	Nash- ville, Tenn.	Orlando, Fla.	Wash- ington, D. C.- Md.-Va.	Non- metro- politan areas ¹
Food.....	\$2,016	\$1,995	\$2,026	\$2,028	\$2,021	\$1,961	\$2,039	\$1,964	\$1,988	\$2,135	\$1,925
Food at home.....	1,717	1,700	1,702	1,724	1,700	1,687	1,710	1,677	1,687	1,819	1,675
Food away from home.....	299	295	324	305	321	275	329	287	302	316	250
Housing: Total.....	1,808	1,676	1,997	1,882	1,891	2,016	1,794	2,021	1,961	2,325	1,676
Renter families.....	1,596	1,462	1,859	1,490	1,714	1,628	1,535	1,604	1,696	1,841	1,452
Homeowner families.....	1,878	1,748	2,043	2,013	1,951	2,145	1,880	2,160	2,050	2,487	1,751
Shelter: Total ⁴	1,812	1,205	1,491	1,431	1,421	1,549	1,310	1,528	1,477	1,833	1,188
Rental costs ⁴	1,100	991	1,353	1,038	1,243	1,161	1,051	1,112	1,212	1,349	964
Homeowner costs ⁷	1,382	1,277	1,537	1,561	1,480	1,678	1,397	1,668	1,566	1,995	1,263
Housefurnishings.....	267	249	262	258	254	267	263	263	269	255	254
Household operations.....	229	222	244	194	217	200	221	229	215	237	234
Transportation: Total ⁸	826	806	810	896	821	804	860	832	827	823	810
Automobile owners.....	826	806	842	896	821	804	860	832	827	856	810
Nonowners of automobiles.....	213	167	204	189	187	162	199	183	198	204	.....
Clothing.....	714	703	722	686	702	715	686	741	696	733	671
Husband.....	170	158	173	161	162	169	157	171	165	170	169
Wife.....	185	178	181	176	180	181	176	192	178	186	162
Boy.....	161	164	168	154	162	165	161	166	155	163	166
Girl.....	137	133	137	130	131	133	128	147	131	142	123
Clothing materials and services.....	62	71	63	65	67	68	64	66	68	71	60
Personal care.....	227	195	211	221	214	207	216	207	199	221	187
Medical care: Total.....	437	420	450	426	478	444	466	427	433	464	394
Insurance ⁹	174	135	222	172	190	213	166	173	165	204	169
Physician's visits.....	87	84	87	89	88	89	89	78	94	93	65
Other medical care.....	275	278	267	263	309	263	306	274	269	283	256
Other family consumption.....	746	710	709	723	734	690	733	736	716	718	648
Reading.....	70	64	70	70	66	66	69	68	68	70	40
Recreation.....	299	301	297	302	304	314	306	299	300	321	282
Education.....	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	35
Tobacco.....	144	143	127	139	150	97	149	142	134	133	143
Alcoholic beverages.....	93	65	72	71	73	72	68	85	73	66	73
Miscellaneous expenses.....	80	77	82	81	81	81	81	82	81	88	75
Cost of family consumption: Total ¹⁰	6,774	6,505	6,924	6,863	6,861	6,838	6,794	6,928	6,820	7,419	6,310
Renter families.....	6,563	6,291	6,785	6,470	6,683	6,450	6,534	6,511	6,555	6,935	6,086
Homeowner families.....	6,845	6,577	6,970	6,994	6,921	6,967	6,880	7,007	6,908	7,581	6,385
Other costs.....	394	385	399	397	397	396	395	400	396	417	378
Gifts and contributions.....	234	225	239	237	237	236	235	240	236	257	218
Life insurance.....	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160
Occupational expenses.....	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80
Social security and disability payments.....	277	277	277	277	277	277	277	277	277	277	277
Personal taxes: Total ¹⁰	908	780	1,118	920	856	1,115	841	867	843	1,188	810
Renter families.....	856	736	1,082	831	819	1,005	788	781	789	1,061	757
Homeowner families.....	925	795	1,130	950	868	1,152	859	896	861	1,231	827
Cost of budget: Total ¹⁰	8,434	8,028	8,798	8,538	8,472	8,707	8,387	8,552	8,416	9,381	7,855
Renter families.....	8,170	7,769	8,624	8,056	8,257	8,209	8,074	8,049	8,097	8,770	7,578
Homeowner families.....	8,522	8,114	8,856	8,699	8,544	8,873	8,491	8,719	8,523	9,565	7,947

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 120. Annual Costs of the City Worker's Family Budget,¹ by Major Components, Urban United States, 39 Metropolitan Areas and Nonmetropolitan Areas, by Regions, Autumn 1966—Continued

Item	West							
	Bakersfield, Calif.	Denver, Colo.	Honolulu, Hawaii	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	San Diego, Calif.	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	Nonmetropolitan areas ³
Food.....	\$2,073	\$2,111	\$2,551	\$2,100	\$2,032	\$2,188	\$2,268	\$2,037
Food at home.....	1,761	1,797	2,216	1,739	1,686	1,824	1,900	1,786
Food away from home.....	312	314	335	361	346	364	367	251
Housing: Total.....	1,916	2,208	2,848	2,164	2,211	2,408	2,314	2,023
Renter families.....	1,525	1,775	2,376	1,862	1,715	2,092	1,993	1,698
Homeowner families.....	2,046	2,352	3,005	2,265	2,377	2,513	2,420	2,132
Shelter: Total ⁴	1,430	1,709	2,256	1,698	1,736	1,919	1,811	1,508
Rental costs ⁵	1,039	1,276	1,784	1,396	1,240	1,603	1,491	1,182
Homeowner costs ⁷	1,560	1,853	2,413	1,799	1,902	2,024	1,918	1,616
Housefurnishings.....	293	267	314	280	289	286	266	274
Household operations.....	193	232	278	186	186	203	236	242
Transportation: Total ⁸	894	860	993	873	900	896	923	847
Automobile owners.....	894	860	993	910	900	936	923	847
Nonowners of automobiles.....	193	204	170	172	238	148	205	.....
Clothing.....	769	787	737	794	766	819	827	782
Husband.....	173	183	171	172	164	177	183	193
Wife.....	189	191	190	198	191	201	195	178
Boy.....	178	180	169	179	180	180	188	192
Girl.....	155	156	134	159	158	168	173	142
Clothing materials and services.....	75	77	73	86	72	93	89	77
Personal care.....	218	220	222	231	215	253	236	209
Medical care: Total.....	542	476	469	626	579	550	495	441
Insurance ⁹	224	247	224	262	262	207	203	205
Physician's visits.....	91	84	90	118	100	110	96	72
Other medical care.....	338	286	282	395	367	351	312	281
Other family consumption.....	691	701	806	725	702	745	758	669
Reading.....	61	64	70	72	73	72	69	46
Recreation.....	305	297	354	324	301	333	304	307
Education.....	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	35
Tobacco.....	107	125	137	107	107	114	157	134
Alcoholic beverages.....	74	69	83	73	73	73	76	64
Miscellaneous expenses.....	84	87	102	89	88	93	93	88
Cost of family consumption: Total ¹⁰	7,103	7,363	8,626	7,514	7,405	7,860	7,821	7,008
Renter families.....	6,712	6,930	8,155	7,212	6,909	7,544	7,501	6,683
Homeowner families.....	7,233	7,507	8,783	7,615	7,571	7,965	7,928	7,117
Other costs.....	406	415	458	420	416	432	430	402
Gifts and contributions.....	246	255	298	260	256	272	270	242
Life insurance.....	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160
Occupational expenses.....	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80
Social security and disability payments.....	351	277	277	351	351	351	277	277
Personal taxes: Total ¹⁰	981	1,100	1,748	1,080	1,054	1,164	1,057	1,158
Renter families.....	890	990	1,578	1,010	938	1,090	991	1,066
Homeowner families.....	1,011	1,137	1,805	1,104	1,092	1,188	1,079	1,188
Cost of budget: Total ¹⁰	8,921	9,235	11,190	9,445	9,307	9,886	9,665	8,925
Renter families.....	8,439	8,692	10,548	9,072	8,694	9,496	9,279	8,508
Homeowner families.....	9,082	9,416	11,404	9,569	9,511	10,017	9,794	9,065

¹ The family consists of an employed husband, aged 38, a wife not employed outside the home, an 8-year-old girl, and a 13-year-old boy.

² For a detailed description, see the 1967 edition of the *Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, prepared by the Bureau of the Budget.

³ Places with population of 2,500 to 50,000.

⁴ Revised after publication.

⁵ The average costs of shelter were weighted by the following proportions: 25 percent for families living in rented dwellings, 75 percent for families living in owned homes.

⁶ Average contract rent plus the cost of required amounts of heating fuel, gas, electricity, water, specified equipment, and insurance on household contents.

⁷ Interest and principal payments plus taxes; insurance on house and contents; water, refuse disposal, heating fuel, gas, electricity, and specified equipment; and home repair and maintenance costs.

⁸ The average costs of automobile owners and nonowners were weighted

by the following proportions of families: Boston, Chicago, New York, and Philadelphia, 80 percent for automobile owners, 20 percent for nonowners; Baltimore, Cleveland, Detroit, Los Angeles, Pittsburgh, San Francisco, St. Louis, and Washington, D.C., with 1.4 million of population or more in 1960, 95 percent for automobile owners and 5 percent for nonowners; all other areas, 100 percent for automobile owners.

⁹ The average costs of hospitalization and surgical insurance (as a part of total medical care) were weighted by the following proportions: 30 percent for families paying full cost of insurance; 26 percent for families paying half cost; 44 percent for families covered by noncontributory insurance plans (paid for by employer).

¹⁰ The total represents the weighted average costs of renter families (25 percent) and owner families (75 percent).

NOTE: May not equal totals.

TABLE 121. Indexes of Comparative Living Costs Based on the City Worker's Family Budget,¹ Autumn 1966

[U.S. urban average cost=100]

Area	Budget costs			Cost of family consumption									
	Total	Renter families	Home owner families	Total	Food	Housing (shelter, housefurn., household operations)				Transportation ⁵	Clothing and personal care	Medical care ⁶	Other family consumption
						Total	Shelter						
							Renter and owner combined ²	Rental costs ³	Home-owner costs ⁴				
Urban United States.....	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Metropolitan Areas ⁷	102	102	102	102	101	103	104	103	104	100	102	103	102
Nonmetropolitan Areas ⁸	91	92	91	91	94	86	81	85	80	100	93	88	91
Northeast:													
Boston, Mass.....	110	105	112	110	108	123	130	111	134	100	100	101	104
Buffalo, N.Y.....	106	104	106	104	103	107	109	102	111	108	104	99	100
Hartford, Conn.....	109	108	109	110	111	115	120	119	120	112	104	103	108
Lancaster, Pa.....	98	99	96	98	107	93	87	96	92	95	99	88	102
New York-Northeastern New Jersey.....	111	106	113	110	111	120	126	104	131	90	104	106	106
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.....	100	98	101	100	107	96	96	84	98	91	101	96	102
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	97	98	97	97	104	89	87	88	87	97	100	93	102
Portland, Maine.....	101	100	101	102	106	99	98	93	100	101	105	100	101
Nonmetropolitan areas ⁸	98	96	98	98	102	96	95	83	98	101	95	94	98
North Central:													
Cedar Rapids, Iowa.....	103	104	102	102	97	106	105	114	103	103	104	93	104
Champaign-Urbana, Ill.....	102	105	101	103	99	112	116	139	110	97	101	103	101
Chicago, Ill.-Northwestern Indiana.....	103	102	104	105	100	115	120	119	120	95	103	103	102
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.....	98	97	98	98	98	98	98	91	100	102	98	86	100
Cleveland, Ohio.....	101	98	102	103	98	111	115	100	118	101	103	92	100
Dayton, Ohio.....	95	98	94	96	96	92	92	107	88	101	99	86	101
Detroit, Mich.....	98	98	98	99	100	94	93	89	93	100	103	99	102
Green Bay, Wis.....	99	97	99	96	93	95	94	86	96	101	99	91	103
Indianapolis, Ind.....	102	102	102	102	98	106	106	106	107	109	103	92	104
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.....	100	101	100	99	100	94	91	99	90	107	103	94	103
Milwaukee, Wis.....	106	102	107	103	96	113	118	105	120	102	100	95	102
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.....	103	103	103	100	96	103	105	108	105	102	102	95	100
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.....	101	101	101	101	103	99	99	98	99	103	101	95	99
Wichita, Kans.....	98	101	98	98	99	94	92	100	90	104	98	95	104
Nonmetropolitan areas ⁸	93	94	92	93	93	76	90	97	89	97	96	85	89
South:													
Atlanta, Ga.....	92	95	91	92	94	82	76	88	73	101	97	93	104
Austin, Tex.....	87	90	86	89	93	76	70	79	68	99	93	90	99
Baltimore, Md.....	96	100	94	94	95	90	86	108	81	99	96	96	98
Baton Rouge, La.....	93	94	93	94	95	85	83	83	83	110	94	91	101
Dallas, Tex.....	92	96	91	94	94	85	82	99	78	101	94	102	102
Durham, N.C.....	95	96	94	93	92	91	89	93	89	99	95	95	96
Houston, Tex.....	91	94	90	93	95	81	76	84	74	106	93	100	102
Nashville, Tenn.....	93	94	93	95	92	91	88	89	88	102	98	91	102
Orlando, Fla.....	92	94	91	93	93	89	85	97	83	102	92	93	100
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.....	102	102	102	101	100	105	106	108	105	101	98	99	100
Nonmetropolitan areas ⁸	85	88	85	86	90	76	69	77	67	99	88	84	90
West:													
Bakersfield, Calif.....	97	98	97	97	97	87	83	83	82	110	102	116	96
Denver, Colo.....	100	101	100	100	99	100	99	102	98	106	104	102	97
Honolulu, Hawaii.....	122	123	121	118	119	129	130	142	128	122	99	100	112
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.....	103	106	102	103	98	98	98	111	95	107	106	134	101
San Diego, Calif.....	101	101	101	101	95	100	100	99	101	110	101	124	98
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.....	108	110	107	107	102	109	111	128	107	110	111	118	104
Seattle-Everett, Wash.....	105	108	104	107	106	104	105	119	101	113	110	106	105
Nonmetropolitan areas ⁸	97	99	97	96	95	91	87	85	85	104	102	94	93

¹ The family consists of an employed husband, aged 38, a wife not employed outside the home, an 8-year-old girl, and a 13-year-old boy.

² The average costs of shelter were weighted by the following proportions: 25 percent for families living in rented dwellings, 75 percent for families living in owned homes.

³ Average contract rent plus the cost of required amounts of heating fuel, gas, electricity, water, specified equipment, and insurance on household contents.

⁴ Interest and principal payments plus taxes; insurance on house and contents; water, refuse disposal, heating fuel, gas, electricity, and specified equipment, and home repair and maintenance costs.

⁵ The average costs of automobile owners and nonowners were weighted by the following proportions of families: Boston, Chicago, New York, and Philadelphia, 80 percent for automobile owners, 20 percent for nonowners; Baltimore, Cleveland, Detroit, Los Angeles, Pittsburgh, San Francisco,

St. Louis, and Washington, D.C., with 1.4 million of population or more in 1960, 95 percent for automobile owners and 5 percent for nonowners; all other areas, 100 percent for automobile owners.

⁶ The average costs of hospitalization and surgical insurance (as a part of total medical care) were weighted by the following proportions: 30 percent for families paying full cost of insurance; 26 percent for families paying half cost; 44 percent for families covered by noncontributory insurance plans (paid for by employer).

⁷ For a detailed description, see the 1967 edition of the *Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, prepared by the Bureau of the Budget.

⁸ Places with population of 2,500 to 50,000.

⁹ Revised after publication.

NOTE: Based on table 120.

TABLE 122. Annual Costs of the Retired Couple's Budget,¹ by Major Components, Urban United States, 39 Metropolitan Areas and Nonmetropolitan Areas, by Regions, Autumn 1966

Item	Urban United States			Northeast								
	Total	Metro-politan areas ²	Non-metro-politan areas ³	Boston, Mass.	Buffalo, N. Y.	Hart-ford, Conn.	Lan-caster, Pa.	New York-North-eastern New Jersey	Phila-delphia, Pa.-N.J.	Pitts-burgh, Pa.	Port-land, Maine	Non-metro-politan areas ³
Food.....	\$1,072	\$1,089	\$1,023	\$1,174	\$1,106	\$1,202	\$1,157	\$1,204	\$1,144	\$1,115	\$1,129	\$1,135
Food at home.....	964	975	932	1,066	996	1,067	1,032	1,053	1,033	999	1,042	1,021
Food away from home.....	108	114	91	108	110	135	125	151	111	116	87	114
Housing: Total.....	1,295	1,392	1,004	1,595	1,490	1,523	1,270	1,670	1,396	1,258	1,417	1,212
Renter families.....	1,411	1,513	1,107	1,612	1,531	1,647	1,358	1,638	1,421	1,393	1,361	1,366
Homeowner families.....	1,232	1,327	948	1,586	1,468	1,456	1,223	1,698	1,383	1,185	1,448	1,129
Shelter: Total ⁴	834	893	656	1,075	971	1,019	803	1,146	908	772	909	860
Rental costs ⁵	950	1,014	759	1,092	1,012	1,143	891	1,114	933	907	853	1,014
Homeowner costs ⁶	771	828	600	1,066	949	952	756	1,164	895	699	940	777
Housefurnishings.....	170	181	139	176	193	179	172	182	183	172	181	140
Household operations.....	291	318	209	344	326	325	295	342	305	314	327	212
Transportation: Total ⁷	345	344	346	329	401	403	344	229	297	370	363	355
Automobile owners.....	561	581	500	654	595	600	506	621	578	541	535	514
Nonowners of automobiles.....	83	105	17	112	110	108	101	98	110	113	104	15
Clothing ⁸	225	227	216	231	242	236	226	231	223	232	250	225
Personal care.....	121	119	128	111	117	118	106	122	112	116	109	132
Medical care: Total.....	284	288	274	281	285	290	277	283	282	276	277	276
Out-of-pocket Medicare costs ⁹	148	150	145	148	148	151	145	152	147	146	149	146
All other medical care.....	136	138	129	133	137	139	132	131	135	130	128	130
Other family consumption.....	295	307	261	319	311	319	301	325	311	315	316	268
Reading.....	53	52	57	53	53	53	43	53	53	56	61	59
Recreation.....	111	113	106	115	112	121	117	117	110	117	111	108
Tobacco.....	71	70	72	74	72	70	68	80	74	68	70	74
Alcoholic beverages.....	46	57	13	61	58	59	58	58	59	59	59	13
Miscellaneous expenses.....	14	15	13	16	16	16	15	17	15	15	15	14
Cost of family consumption: Total ¹⁰	3,637	3,766	3,252	4,040	3,952	4,091	3,681	4,064	3,765	3,682	3,861	3,603
Renter families.....	3,753	3,887	3,355	4,057	3,993	4,215	3,769	4,032	3,790	3,817	3,805	3,757
Homeowner families.....	3,574	3,701	3,196	4,031	3,930	4,024	3,634	4,082	3,752	3,609	3,892	3,520
Gifts and contributions.....	232	240	208	258	252	261	235	259	240	235	247	230
Cost of budget: Total ¹⁰	3,869	4,006	3,460	4,298	4,204	4,352	3,916	4,323	4,005	3,917	4,108	3,833
Renter families.....	3,985	4,127	3,563	4,315	4,245	4,476	4,004	4,291	4,030	4,052	4,052	3,987
Homeowner families.....	3,806	3,941	3,404	4,289	4,182	4,285	3,869	4,341	3,992	3,844	4,139	3,750

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 122. Annual Costs of the Retired Couple's Budget,¹ by Major Components, Urban United States, 39 Metropolitan Areas and Nonmetropolitan Areas, by Regions, Autumn 1966—Continued

Item	North Central														
	Cedar Rapids, Iowa	Champaign-Urbana, Ill.	Chicago, Ill.-North-western Ind.	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.	Cleveland, Ohio	Dayton, Ohio	Detroit, Mich.	Green Bay, Wis.	Indianapolis, Ind.	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	Wichita, Kans.	Non-metropolitan areas ³
Food.....	\$1,033	\$1,058	\$1,062	\$1,046	\$1,038	\$1,030	\$1,072	\$995	\$1,042	\$1,065	\$1,036	\$1,034	\$1,101	\$1,055	\$1,024
Food at home.....	938	958	967	944	928	942	953	914	950	966	915	937	987	970	941
Food away from home.....	95	100	95	102	110	88	119	81	92	99	121	97	114	85	83
Housing: Total.....	1,384	1,453	1,424	1,226	1,428	1,247	1,221	1,296	1,466	1,242	1,498	1,393	1,314	1,284	1,101
Renter families.....	1,532	1,693	1,637	1,352	1,699	1,474	1,489	1,293	1,589	1,416	1,561	1,533	1,448	1,429	1,232
Homeowner families.....	1,305	1,366	1,309	1,159	1,282	1,124	1,077	1,298	1,400	1,149	1,464	1,317	1,242	1,206	1,030
Shelter: Total ⁴	865	957	920	738	929	776	710	822	963	733	994	899	815	793	738
Rental costs ⁵	1,013	1,137	1,133	864	1,200	1,003	978	819	1,066	907	1,037	1,039	949	938	869
Homeowner costs ⁶	786	860	805	671	783	653	566	824	897	640	960	823	743	715	667
Housefurnishings.....	181	181	177	180	175	177	178	178	185	189	165	167	183	183	141
Household operations.....	338	315	327	308	324	294	333	296	318	320	339	327	316	308	222
Transportation: Total ⁷	370	355	307	369	384	364	385	367	383	391	374	377	393	366	336
Automobile owners.....	546	522	605	541	566	535	569	546	568	577	554	557	580	542	486
Nonowners of automobiles.....	104	105	108	112	111	106	109	98	106	111	104	106	111	103	17
Clothing ⁸	234	231	236	222	234	232	236	245	236	224	234	236	221	223	239
Personal care.....	121	114	120	101	123	104	119	104	119	125	113	117	114	112	133
Medical care: Total.....	280	286	282	269	265	274	278	283	271	285	277	269	277	277	270
Out-of-pocket Medicare costs ⁹	146	148	148	147	148	147	148	145	148	147	147	147	148	148	145
All other medical care.....	134	138	134	122	117	127	130	138	123	138	130	122	129	129	125
Other family consumption.....	299	285	301	302	298	294	307	294	315	302	306	307	283	299	257
Reading.....	46	37	51	56	56	51	56	50	55	47	55	52	47	47	56
Recreation.....	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	109	119	115	114	111	104	115	106
Tobacco.....	71	67	70	62	62	63	69	71	67	73	72	71	69	70	69
Alcoholic beverages.....	54	53	52	57	52	53	55	50	59	53	50	58	48	53	13
Miscellaneous expenses.....	15	15	15	14	15	14	14	14	15	14	15	15	15	14	13
Cost of family consumption: Total ¹⁰	3,721	3,782	3,732	3,535	3,770	3,545	3,618	3,584	3,832	3,634	3,838	3,733	3,703	3,616	3,360
Renter families.....	3,869	3,962	3,945	3,661	4,041	3,772	3,886	3,581	3,955	3,808	3,901	3,873	3,837	3,761	3,491
Homeowner families.....	3,642	3,685	3,617	3,468	3,624	3,422	3,474	3,586	3,766	3,541	3,804	3,657	3,631	3,538	3,289
Gifts and contributions.....	237	241	238	225	240	226	231	228	244	232	245	238	236	231	214
Cost of budget: Total ¹⁰	3,958	4,023	3,970	3,760	4,010	3,771	3,849	3,814	4,076	3,866	4,083	3,971	3,939	3,847	3,574
Renter families.....	4,106	4,203	4,183	3,886	4,281	3,998	4,117	3,811	4,199	4,040	4,146	4,111	4,073	3,992	3,705
Homeowner families.....	3,879	3,926	3,855	3,693	3,864	3,648	3,705	3,816	4,010	3,773	4,049	3,895	3,867	3,769	3,503

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 122. Annual Costs of the Retired Couple's Budget,¹ by Major Components, Urban United States, 39 Metropolitan Areas and Nonmetropolitan Areas, by Regions, Autumn 1966—Continued

Item	South										
	Atlanta, Ga.	Austin, Tex.	Baltimore, Md.	Baton Rouge, La.	Dallas, Tex.	Durham, N.C.	Houston, Tex.	Nashville, Tenn.	Orlando, Fla.	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.	Nonmetropolitan areas ²
Food.....	\$1,017	\$990	\$1,002	\$1,016	\$1,008	\$978	\$1,018	\$979	\$982	\$1,061	\$988
Food at home.....	913	902	906	916	903	896	908	893	894	965	898
Food away from home.....	104	88	96	100	105	82	110	86	88	96	90
Housing: Total.....	1,046	1,095	1,333	968	1,123	1,173	1,092	1,227	1,228	1,423	864
Renter families.....	1,260	1,330	1,489	1,132	1,276	1,297	1,224	1,356	1,526	1,601	934
Homeowner families.....	931	968	1,250	879	1,041	1,107	1,021	1,157	1,068	1,327	826
Shelter: Total.....	568	633	821	540	665	724	622	750	760	897	530
Rental costs ³	782	868	977	704	818	848	754	879	1,058	1,075	600
Homeowner costs ⁶	453	506	738	451	583	658	551	680	600	801	492
Housefurnishings.....	181	168	186	179	169	177	177	176	181	174	136
Household operations.....	297	294	326	249	289	272	293	301	287	352	198
Transportation: Total.....	368	363	382	401	372	359	391	371	368	385	347
Automobile owners.....	539	539	566	598	551	533	580	549	544	570	503
Nonowners of automobiles.....	113	99	103	106	104	99	107	105	104	106	16
Clothing ⁸	212	194	219	203	209	217	200	222	208	223	199
Personal care.....	126	105	123	117	116	111	118	111	106	135	120
Medical care: Total.....	284	284	285	275	290	278	293	280	281	283	273
Out-of-pocket Medicare costs ⁹	148	148	148	148	148	148	148	147	149	149	145
All other medical care.....	136	136	137	127	142	130	145	133	132	134	128
Other family consumption.....	313	291	297	297	303	276	299	308	294	291	260
Reading.....	51	44	51	50	46	47	49	48	48	51	55
Recreation.....	106	111	107	109	111	108	107	108	106	114	105
Tobacco.....	73	74	68	72	77	52	78	73	69	61	74
Alcoholic beverages.....	70	49	56	53	55	55	51	65	57	50	14
Miscellaneous expenses.....	13	13	15	13	14	14	14	14	14	15	12
Cost of family consumption: Total ¹⁰	3,366	3,322	3,641	3,277	3,421	3,392	3,411	3,498	3,467	3,801	3,051
Renter families.....	3,580	3,557	3,797	3,441	3,574	3,516	3,543	3,627	3,765	3,979	3,121
Homeowner families.....	3,251	3,195	3,558	3,188	3,339	3,326	3,340	3,428	3,307	3,705	3,013
Gifts and contributions.....	215	212	232	209	218	216	217	223	221	243	195
Cost of budget: Total ¹⁰	3,581	3,534	3,873	3,486	3,639	3,608	3,628	3,721	3,688	4,044	3,246
Renter families.....	3,795	3,769	4,029	3,650	3,792	3,732	3,760	3,850	3,966	4,222	3,316
Homeowner families.....	3,466	3,407	3,790	3,397	3,557	3,542	3,557	3,651	3,528	3,948	3,208

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 122. Annual Costs of the Retired Couple's Budget,¹ by Major Components, Urban United States, 39 Metropolitan Areas and Nonmetropolitan Areas, by Regions, Autumn 1966—Continued

Item	West							
	Bakersfield, Calif.	Denver, Colo.	Honolulu, Hawaii	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	San Diego, Calif.	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	Nonmetropolitan areas ²
Food.....	\$1,024	\$1,057	\$1,286	\$1,037	\$1,006	\$1,086	\$1,133	\$1,050
Food at home.....	930	953	1,175	920	888	965	1,008	956
Food away from home.....	94	104	111	117	118	121	125	94
Housing: Total.....	1,215	1,313	1,502	1,337	1,273	1,420	1,482	1,137
Renter families.....	1,346	1,406	1,993	1,582	1,428	1,851	1,680	1,255
Homeowner families.....	1,144	1,263	1,238	1,205	1,190	1,296	1,375	1,073
Shelter: Total ⁴	735	809	935	843	795	905	926	767
Rental costs ⁵	866	902	1,426	1,088	950	1,136	1,124	885
Homeowner costs ⁶	664	759	671	711	712	761	819	703
Housefurnishings.....	198	180	203	194	195	197	188	147
Household operations.....	282	324	364	300	283	318	368	223
Transportation: Total ⁷	389	374	427	399	387	415	404	356
Automobile owners.....	577	553	640	596	571	623	601	512
Nonowners of automobiles.....	108	107	107	104	112	102	109	25
Clothing ⁸	218	233	214	224	214	233	236	224
Personal care.....	117	122	122	128	117	143	129	144
Medical care: Total.....	314	284	287	331	320	318	303	286
Out-of-pocket Medicare costs ⁹	149	148	149	152	150	151	149	146
All other medical care.....	165	136	138	179	170	167	154	140
Other family consumption.....	282	290	330	296	293	306	318	269
Reading.....	42	45	51	52	53	53	49	65
Recreation.....	112	112	123	116	113	120	112	108
Tobacco.....	58	65	76	57	57	61	82	70
Alcoholic beverages.....	56	53	63	56	56	56	59	12
Miscellaneous expenses.....	14	15	17	15	14	16	16	14
Cost of family consumption: Total ¹⁰	3,559	3,673	4,168	3,752	3,610	3,921	4,005	3,466
Renter families.....	3,690	3,766	4,659	3,997	3,765	4,152	4,203	3,584
Homeowner families.....	3,488	3,623	3,904	3,620	3,527	3,797	3,898	3,402
Gifts and contributions.....	227	234	266	239	230	250	255	221
Cost of budget: Total ¹⁰	3,786	3,907	4,434	3,991	3,840	4,171	4,260	3,687
Renter families.....	3,917	4,000	4,925	4,236	3,995	4,402	4,458	3,805
Homeowner families.....	3,715	3,857	4,170	3,859	3,757	4,047	4,153	3,623

¹ The family consists of a retired husband and wife, aged 65 or over.
² For a detailed description, see the 1967 edition of *Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, prepared by the Bureau of the Budget.
³ Places with population of 2,500 to 50,000.
⁴ The average costs of shelter were weighted by the following proportions: 35 percent for families living in rented dwellings, 65 percent for families living in owned homes.
⁵ Average contract rent plus the cost of required amounts of heating fuel, gas, electricity, water, specified equipment, and insurance on household contents.
⁶ Taxes, insurance on house and contents, water, refuse disposal, heating fuel, gas, electricity, specified equipment, and home repair, and maintenance costs.

⁷ The average costs of automobile owners and nonowners were weighted by the following proportions of families: New York, 25 percent for automobile owners, 75 percent for nonowners; Boston, Philadelphia and Chicago, 40 percent for owners, 60 percent for nonowners; all other metropolitan areas, 60 percent for owners, 40 percent for nonowners; and all nonmetropolitan areas, 68 percent for owners, and 32 percent for nonowners.
⁸ Includes costs for husband and wife plus allowance for clothing materials and services. Total subject to revision. Separate estimates for husband and wife will be available at a later date.
⁹ Annual medical insurance premium plus estimated average cost of deductible and coinsurance features.
¹⁰ The total represents the weighted average costs of renter families (35 percent) and owner families (65 percent).

TABLE 123. Indexes of Comparative Living Costs Based on the Retired Couple's Budget,¹ Autumn 1966

[U.S. Urban Average Cost=100]

Area	Budget costs			Cost of family consumption									
	Total ²	Renter families	Home-owner families	Total ²	Food	Housing (shelter, housefurnishings, household operations)			Transportation ⁶	Clothing and personal care	Medical care	Other family consumption	
						Total	Shelter						
							Renter and owner combined ³	Rental costs ⁴					Home-owner costs ⁵
Urban United States.....	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Metropolitan areas ⁷	104	104	104	104	102	107	107	107	100	100	101	104	
Nonmetropolitan areas ⁸	89	89	89	89	95	78	79	80	100	99	96	88	
Northeast:													
Boston, Mass.....	111	108	113	111	110	123	129	115	138	95	99	108	
Buffalo, N.Y.....	109	107	110	109	103	115	116	107	123	116	104	105	
Hartford, Conn.....	112	112	113	112	112	118	122	120	123	117	102	108	
Lancaster, Pa.....	101	100	102	101	108	98	96	94	98	100	96	102	
New York-Northeastern New Jersey.....	112	108	114	112	112	129	137	117	151	66	102	110	
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.....	104	101	105	104	107	108	109	98	116	86	97	105	
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	101	102	101	101	104	97	93	95	91	107	101	107	
Portland, Maine.....	106	102	109	106	105	109	109	90	122	105	104	107	
Nonmetropolitan areas ⁸	99	100	99	99	106	94	103	107	101	103	103	97	
North Central:													
Cedar Rapids, Iowa.....	102	103	102	102	96	107	104	107	102	107	103	99	
Champaign-Urbana, Ill.....	104	105	103	104	99	112	115	120	112	103	100	101	
Chicago, Ill.-Northwestern Ind.....	103	105	101	103	99	110	110	119	104	89	103	99	
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.....	97	98	97	97	98	95	88	91	87	107	93	95	
Cleveland, Ohio.....	104	107	102	104	97	110	111	126	102	111	103	93	
Dayton, Ohio.....	97	100	96	97	96	96	93	105	85	106	97	96	
Detroit, Mich.....	99	103	97	99	100	94	85	103	73	112	103	98	
Green Bay, Wis.....	99	96	100	99	93	100	99	86	107	106	101	100	
Indianapolis, Ind.....	105	105	105	105	97	113	115	114	116	111	103	95	
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.....	100	101	99	100	99	96	88	95	83	113	101	100	
Milwaukee, Wis.....	106	104	106	106	97	116	119	111	125	108	100	98	
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.....	103	103	102	103	96	108	108	109	107	109	102	95	
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.....	102	102	102	102	103	101	98	100	96	114	97	98	
Wichita, Kans.....	99	100	99	99	98	99	95	99	93	106	97	98	
Nonmetropolitan areas ⁸	92	93	92	92	96	85	88	91	87	97	108	95	
South:													
Atlanta, Ga.....	93	95	91	93	95	81	68	82	59	107	98	106	
Austin, Tex.....	91	95	90	91	92	85	76	91	66	105	86	100	
Baltimore, Md.....	100	101	100	100	93	103	98	103	96	111	99	100	
Baton Rouge, La.....	90	92	89	90	95	75	65	74	58	116	92	97	
Dallas, Tex.....	94	95	93	94	94	87	80	86	76	108	94	102	
Durham, N.C.....	93	94	93	93	91	91	87	89	85	104	95	98	
Houston, Tex.....	94	94	93	94	95	84	75	79	71	113	92	103	
Nashville, Tenn.....	96	97	96	96	91	95	90	93	88	108	96	99	
Orlando, Fla.....	95	100	93	95	92	95	91	111	78	107	91	99	
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.....	105	106	104	105	99	110	108	113	104	112	103	100	
Nonmetropolitan areas ⁸	84	83	84	84	92	67	64	63	64	101	92	96	
West:													
Bakersfield, Calif.....	98	98	96	98	96	94	88	91	86	113	97	111	
Denver, Colo.....	101	100	101	101	99	101	97	95	98	108	103	100	
Honolulu, Hawaii.....	115	124	110	115	120	116	112	150	87	124	97	112	
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.....	103	106	101	103	97	103	101	115	82	116	102	117	
San Diego, Calif.....	99	100	99	99	94	98	95	100	82	112	96	113	
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.....	108	110	106	108	101	110	109	120	101	120	109	112	
Seattle-Everett, Wash.....	110	112	109	110	106	114	111	118	106	117	105	107	
Nonmetropolitan areas ⁸	95	95	95	95	98	88	92	93	91	103	106	101	

¹ The family consists of a retired husband and wife, aged 65 and over.
² The total represents the weighted average costs of renter families (35 percent) and owner families (65 percent).
³ The average costs of shelter were weighted by the following proportions: 35 percent for families living in rented dwellings, 65 percent for families living in owned homes.
⁴ Average contract rent plus the cost of required amounts of heating fuel, gas, electricity, water, specified equipment, and insurance on household contents.
⁵ Taxes, insurance on house and contents, water, refuse disposal, heating fuel, gas, electricity, and specified equipment, home repair and maintenance costs.

⁶ The average costs of automobile owners and nonowners were weighted by the following proportions of families: New York, 25 percent for automobile owners, 75 percent for nonowners; Boston, Philadelphia and Chicago, 40 percent for owners, 60 percent for nonowners; all other areas, 60 percent for automobile owners, 40 percent for nonowners.
⁷ For a detailed description, see the 1967 edition of *Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, prepared by the Bureau of the Budget.
⁸ Places with population of 2,500 to 50,000.

NOTE: See Appendix A for items and quantities included in each component, and appendix B for the population weights for each city.

TABLE 124. Estimated Annual Cost of Goods and Services for Family Consumption¹ at a Moderate Standard for Families of Differing Size, Type, and Age, Urban United States, 39 Metropolitan Areas and Nonmetropolitan Areas, by Region, Autumn, 1966

Area	Single person, under 35 years ²	Husband and wife under 35 years ³			Husband and wife, 35-54 years			Husband and wife retired, 65 years and over ⁴	Single person retired, 65 years and over ⁵
		No children	1 child under 6 years	2 children older 6 years	1 child 6 to 15 years ²	2 children older 6 to 15 years ³	3 children oldest 6 to 15 years ²		
Urban United States.....	\$2,565	\$3,591	\$4,544	\$5,277	\$6,010	\$7,329	\$8,502	\$3,637	\$2,000
Metropolitan areas.....	2,616	3,662	4,634	5,381	6,129	7,474	8,670	3,766	2,071
Nonmetropolitan areas.....	2,338	3,274	4,142	4,810	5,478	6,681	7,750	3,252	1,789
Northeast:									
Boston, Mass.....	2,816	3,942	4,988	5,792	6,597	8,045	9,332	4,040	2,222
Buffalo, N. Y.....	2,680	3,752	4,747	5,513	6,279	7,657	8,882	3,952	2,174
Hartford, Conn.....	2,830	3,962	5,013	5,822	6,631	8,066	9,390	4,091	2,250
Lancaster, Pa.....	2,525	3,535	4,473	5,195	5,916	7,215	8,369	3,681	2,025
New York-Northeastern New Jersey.....	2,811	3,935	4,979	5,782	6,585	8,031	9,316	4,064	2,235
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.....	2,562	3,586	4,538	5,270	6,002	7,319	8,490	3,765	2,071
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	2,491	3,487	4,413	5,124	5,836	7,117	8,256	3,682	2,025
Portland, Maine.....	2,622	3,671	4,644	5,394	6,143	7,491	8,690	3,861	2,124
Nonmetropolitan areas.....	2,508	3,511	4,443	5,160	5,876	7,166	8,313	3,603	1,982
North Central:									
Cedar Rapids, Iowa.....	2,606	3,649	4,617	5,361	6,106	7,446	8,637	3,721	2,047
Chicago, Ill.-Northwestern Indiana.....	2,649	3,708	4,692	5,449	6,206	7,568	8,779	3,782	2,080
Chicago, Ill.-Northwestern Indiana.....	2,690	3,756	4,734	5,483	6,242	7,605	8,815	3,732	2,053
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.....	2,511	3,515	4,447	5,165	5,882	7,173	8,321	3,535	1,944
Cleveland, Ohio.....	2,634	3,687	4,666	5,418	6,171	7,525	8,729	3,770	2,074
Dayton, Ohio.....	2,456	3,438	4,350	5,022	5,753	7,016	8,139	3,545	1,860
Detroit, Mich.....	2,534	3,548	4,480	5,214	5,938	7,241	8,400	3,618	1,930
Green Bay, Wis.....	2,470	3,458	4,375	5,061	5,787	7,057	8,186	3,584	1,971
Indianapolis, Ind.....	2,626	3,676	4,608	5,402	6,152	7,503	8,703	3,832	2,108
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.....	2,545	3,563	4,509	5,236	5,963	7,272	8,436	3,684	1,939
Milwaukee, Wis.....	2,641	3,698	4,679	5,434	6,189	7,547	8,755	3,838	2,111
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.....	2,565	3,591	4,544	5,277	6,030	7,329	8,502	3,733	2,063
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.....	2,582	3,614	4,573	5,311	6,048	7,376	8,556	3,703	2,037
Wichita, Kans.....	2,516	3,523	4,457	5,176	5,893	7,189	8,339	3,616	1,989
Nonmetropolitan areas.....	2,387	3,341	4,228	4,910	5,592	6,819	7,910	3,360	1,848
South:									
Atlanta, Ga.....	2,371	3,319	4,200	4,877	5,555	6,774	7,858	3,366	1,851
Austin, Tex.....	2,277	3,187	4,033	4,684	5,334	6,505	7,546	3,322	1,827
Baltimore, Md.....	2,423	3,393	4,293	4,985	5,678	6,924	8,032	3,641	2,003
Baton Rouge, La.....	2,402	3,363	4,255	4,941	5,628	6,863	7,961	3,277	1,802
Dallas, Tex.....	2,401	3,362	4,254	4,940	5,626	6,861	7,959	3,421	1,882
Durham, N.C.....	2,593	3,551	4,440	5,123	5,807	7,033	8,132	3,392	1,866
Houston, Tex.....	2,378	3,329	4,212	4,892	5,571	6,794	7,881	3,411	1,876
Nashville, Tenn.....	2,425	3,395	4,285	4,988	5,681	6,928	8,036	3,498	1,924
Orlando, Fla.....	2,387	3,342	4,228	4,910	5,592	6,820	7,911	3,467	1,907
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.....	2,597	3,635	4,600	5,342	6,084	7,419	8,606	3,801	2,091
Nonmetropolitan areas.....	2,209	3,092	3,912	4,543	5,174	6,310	7,320	3,051	1,678
West:									
Bakersfield, Calif.....	2,486	3,480	4,404	5,114	5,824	7,103	8,239	3,559	1,957
Denver, Colo.....	2,577	3,608	4,565	5,301	6,038	7,363	8,541	3,673	2,020
Honolulu, Hawaii.....	3,019	4,227	5,348	6,211	7,073	8,626	10,006	4,168	2,232
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.....	2,630	3,682	4,659	5,410	6,161	7,514	8,716	3,752	2,064
San Diego, Calif.....	2,592	3,628	4,591	5,332	6,072	7,405	8,590	3,610	1,986
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.....	2,751	3,851	4,873	5,659	6,445	7,890	9,118	3,921	2,157
Seattle-Everett, Wash.....	2,737	3,832	4,849	5,631	6,413	7,821	9,072	4,005	2,203
Nonmetropolitan areas.....	2,453	3,434	4,345	5,046	5,747	7,008	8,129	3,466	1,906

¹ Excludes gifts and contributions, life insurance, occupational expense, social security and disability payments, and personal taxes.

² Estimated by applying the scale values in table 125 to the consumption costs for a 4-person family in table 120.

³ Total cost of family consumption in the City Worker's Family Budget, in table 120.

⁴ Total cost of family consumption in the Retired Couple's Budget, in table 122.

⁵ Estimated by applying the ratio of the equivalent income scale value for one person to husband and wife families, 65 or over, shown in table 125, to costs for retired couple in table 122.

TABLE 125. Revised Equivalence Scale¹ for Urban Families of Different Size, Age, and Composition

[4-person family—husband, age 35-54, wife, 2 children, older 6-15=100]

Size and type of family	Age of head				Size and type of family	Age of head			
	Under 35	35-54	55-64	65 or over		Under 35	35-54	55-64	65 or over
One person.....	35	36	32	28	Five persons:				
Two persons:					Husband, wife, 3 children (oldest under 6).....	87	97		
Husband and wife.....	49	60	59	51	Husband, wife, 3 children (oldest 6-15).....	96	116	120	
One parent and child.....	40	57	60	58	Husband, wife, 3 children (oldest 16-17).....		128	138	
Three persons:					Husband, wife, 3 children (oldest 18 or over).....		119	124	
Husband, wife, child under 6.....	62	69			One parent, 4 children.....	108	117		
Husband, wife, child 6-15.....	62	82	88	81	Six persons or more:				
Husband, wife, child 16-17.....		91	88		Husband, wife, 4 children or more (oldest under 6).....	101			
Husband, wife, child 18 or over.....		82	85	77	Husband, wife, 4 children or more (oldest 6-15).....		110	132	140
One parent, 2 children.....	67	76	82	75	Husband, wife, 4 children or more (oldest 16-17).....			146	
Four persons:					Husband, wife, 4 children or more (oldest 18 or over).....			149	
Husband, wife, 2 children (older under 6).....	72	80			One parent, 5 children or more.....	125	137		
Husband, wife, 2 children (older 6-15).....	77	100	105	95					
Husband, wife, 2 children (older 16-17).....		113	125						
Husband, wife, 2 children (older 18 or over).....		96	110	89					
One parent, 3 children.....	88	96							

¹ The scale values shown here are percentages to be applied to the total cost of consumption of the base family (4 persons—husband, age 35-54, wife, 2 children, older 6-15 years) to estimate the annual costs of goods and services required to provide the same level of living for urban families of different size, age, and composition. The values may also be applied to after-tax

income, i.e., family income after deduction of income and other personal taxes.

² Revised.

SOURCE: Derived from BLS Survey of Consumer Expenditures, 1960-61.

TABLE 126. Distribution of National and International Unions, by Industry and Affiliation, Selected Years, 1956-66

Industry group	All unions			Union Affiliation					
				AFL-CIO			Unaffiliated		
	Number ¹	Members ²		Number ¹	Members ²		Number ¹	Members ²	
Number (thousands)		Percent	Number (thousands)		Percent	Number (thousands)		Percent	
	1966								
All unions.....	190	19,125	100.0	129	16,142	100.0	61	2,983	100.0
Manufacturing.....	103	8,769	45.8	77	7,773	48.2	26	996	33.4
Food, beverages, and tobacco.....	26	1,084	5.7	17	601	3.7	9	483	16.2
Clothing, textiles, and leather products.....	21	1,194	6.2	14	1,176	7.3	7	18	.6
Furniture, lumber, wood products, and paper.....	22	829	4.3	16	770	4.8	6	59	2.0
Printing and publishing.....	15	357	1.9	11	348	2.2	4	9	.3
Petroleum, chemicals, and rubber.....	20	570	3.0	14	434	2.7	6	136	4.6
Stone, clay, and glass.....	20	295	1.5	18	283	1.8	2	12	(³)
Metals, machinery, and equipment, except transportation equipment.....	36	2,874	15.0	23	2,636	16.3	13	238	8.0
Transportation equipment.....	19	1,297	6.8	11	1,278	7.9	8	19	.6
Manufacturing (not classifiable).....	36	269	1.4	25	247	1.5	11	22	.7
Nonmanufacturing.....	101	8,640	45.2	76	7,059	43.7	25	1,581	53.0
Mining and quarrying.....	13	324	1.7	8	115	.7	5	209	7.0
Contract construction.....	26	2,463	12.9	19	2,380	14.7	7	83	2.8
Transportation.....	43	2,535	13.3	34	1,598	9.9	9	937	31.5
Telephone and telegraph.....	10	505	2.6	7	430	2.7	3	75	2.5
Electric and gas utilities.....	14	324	1.7	11	284	1.8	3	40	1.3
Trade.....	20	1,353	7.1	15	1,182	7.3	5	171	5.7
Finance and insurance.....	6	62	(³)	4	58	(³)	2	4	(³)
Service industries.....	28	1,002	5.2	22	968	6.0	6	34	1.1
Agriculture and fishing.....	6	35	(³)	3	12	(³)	3	23	.8
Nonmanufacturing (not classifiable).....	9	37	(³)	6	32	(³)	3	5	(³)
Government.....	58	1,717	9.0	32	1,311	8.1	26	406	13.6
Federal.....	57	1,073	5.6	31	682	4.2	26	391	13.1
State and local.....	17	644	3.4	14	629	3.9	3	15	.5

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 126. Distribution of National and International Unions, by Industry and Affiliation, Selected Years, 1956-66—Continued

Industry group	All unions			Union Affiliation					
				AFL-CIO			Unaffiliated		
	Number ¹	Members ²		Number ¹	Members ²		Number ¹	Members ²	
		Number (thousands)	Percent		Number (thousands)	Percent		Number (thousands)	Percent
1964									
All unions.....	189	17,919	100.0	129	15,094	100.0	60	2,825	100.0
Manufacturing.....	108	8,342	46.6	79	7,376	48.9	29	965	34.2
Food, beverages, and tobacco.....	26	1,063	5.9	18	615	4.1	8	447	15.8
Clothing, textiles, and leather products.....	24	1,216	6.8	17	1,199	7.9	7	18	.6
Furniture, lumber, wood products, and paper.....	26	811	4.5	17	755	5.0	9	56	2.0
Printing and publishing.....	15	355	2.0	11	344	2.3	4	10	.4
Petroleum, chemicals, and rubber.....	19	562	3.1	14	439	2.9	5	123	4.4
Stone, clay, and glass.....	18	253	1.4	15	240	1.6	3	13	.5
Metals, machinery, and equipment, except transportation equipment.....	37	2,646	14.8	24	2,384	15.8	13	262	9.3
Transportation equipment.....	19	1,197	6.7	14	1,185	7.9	5	12	.4
Manufacturing (not classifiable).....	32	238	1.3	23	214	1.4	9	23	.8
Nonmanufacturing.....	101	8,125	45.3	75	6,602	43.7	26	1,523	53.9
Mining and quarrying.....	12	321	1.8	7	68	.5	5	252	8.9
Contract construction.....	28	2,323	13.0	22	2,248	14.9	6	76	2.7
Transportation.....	47	2,429	13.6	35	1,560	10.3	12	869	30.8
Telephone and telegraph.....	8	437	2.4	6	358	2.4	2	79	2.8
Electric and gas utilities.....	17	305	1.7	11	266	1.8	6	39	1.4
Trade.....	18	1,217	6.8	14	1,059	7.0	4	158	5.6
Finance and insurance.....	7	61	.3	5	58	.4	2	3	.1
Service industries.....	26	968	5.4	22	946	6.3	4	21	.8
Agriculture and fishing.....	7	54	.3	4	32	.2	3	22	.8
Nonmanufacturing (not classifiable).....	8	9	.1	4	7	.04	4	2	.09
Government.....	59	1,453	8.1	35	1,116	7.4	24	337	12.0
Federal.....	56	897	5.0	34	572	3.8	22	325	11.5
State and local.....	18	556	3.1	16	544	3.6	2	12	.4
1962									
All unions.....	181	17,564	100.0	130	14,770	100.0	51	2,794	100.0
Manufacturing.....	107	8,050	45.8	78	7,141	48.4	29	909	32.5
Food, beverages, and tobacco.....	28	1,045	6.0	18	596	4.0	10	449	16.1
Clothing, textiles, and leather products.....	24	1,226	7.0	17	1,211	8.2	7	15	.5
Furniture, lumber, wood products, and paper.....	23	766	4.4	18	735	5.0	5	31	1.1
Printing and publishing.....	15	359	2.0	11	312	2.1	4	47	1.7
Petroleum, chemicals, and rubber.....	20	491	2.8	16	382	2.6	4	109	3.9
Stone, clay, and glass.....	18	269	1.5	16	257	1.7	2	12	.4
Metals, machinery, and equipment, except transportation equipment.....	38	2,583	14.7	25	2,346	15.9	13	237	8.5
Transportation equipment.....	16	1,187	6.8	14	1,187	8.0	2	(*)	(*)
Manufacturing (not classifiable).....	23	123	.7	15	114	.8	8	9	.3
Nonmanufacturing.....	103	8,289	47.2	76	6,680	45.2	27	1,609	57.6
Mining and quarrying.....	11	352	2.0	8	51	0.3	3	301	10.8
Contract construction.....	28	2,417	13.8	21	2,339	15.8	7	78	2.8
Transportation.....	47	2,572	14.6	35	1,678	11.4	12	895	32.0
Telephone and telegraph.....	6	416	2.4	4	334	2.3	2	32	2.9
Electric and gas utilities.....	16	327	1.9	11	291	2.0	5	37	1.3
Trade.....	19	1,129	6.4	14	970	6.6	5	159	5.7
Finance and insurance.....	5	31	.2	3	28	.2	2	3	.1
Service industries.....	33	996	5.7	28	975	6.6	5	21	.7
Agriculture and fishing.....	7	36	.2	4	10	.1	3	26	.9
Nonmanufacturing (not classifiable).....	8	14	.1	4	6	(*)	4	8	.3
Government: Federal, State, and local.....	41	1,225	7.0	27	948	6.4	14	277	9.9

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 126. Distribution of National and International Unions, by Industry and Affiliation, Selected Years, 1956-66—Continued

Industry group	All unions			Union Affiliation					
				AFL-CIO			Unaffiliated		
	Number ¹	Members ²		Number ¹	Members ²		Number ¹	Members ²	
		Number (thousands)	Percent		Number (thousands)	Percent		Number (thousands)	Percent
1960									
All unions.....	184	18,037	100.0	134	14,992	100.0	50	3,045	100.0
Manufacturing.....	106	8,591	47.6	77	7,686	51.3	29	905	29.7
Food, beverages, and tobacco.....	22	1,043	5.8	15	592	3.9	7	451	14.8
Clothing, textiles, and leather products.....	23	1,219	6.8	17	1,207	8.1	6	12	.4
Furniture, lumber, wood products, and paper.....	25	822	4.6	18	790	5.3	7	33	1.1
Printing and publishing.....	17	350	1.9	11	305	2.0	6	45	1.5
Petroleum, chemicals, and rubber.....	21	546	3.0	16	473	3.2	5	73	2.4
Stone, clay, and glass.....	15	249	1.4	13	235	1.6	2	13	.4
Metals, machinery, and equipment except transportation equipment.....	38	2,891	16.0	26	2,633	17.6	12	258	8.5
Transportation equipment.....	18	1,323	7.3	13	1,312	8.8	5	11	.4
Manufacturing (not classifiable).....	21	147	.8	16	139	.9	5	9	.3
Nonmanufacturing.....	103	8,375	46.4	75	6,482	43.2	28	1,893	62.2
Mining and quarrying.....	11	593	3.3	7	85	.6	4	508	16.7
Contract construction.....	23	2,271	12.6	19	2,203	14.7	4	68	2.2
Transportation.....	48	2,566	14.2	35	1,661	11.1	13	905	29.7
Telephone and telegraph.....	6	412	2.3	4	314	2.1	2	98	3.2
Electric and gas utilities.....	14	275	1.5	10	244	1.6	4	31	1.0
Trade.....	17	846	4.7	13	685	4.6	4	161	5.3
Finance and insurance.....	5	72	.4	3	67	.4	2	5	.2
Service industries.....	31	1,281	7.1	26	1,195	8.0	5	86	2.8
Agriculture and fishing.....	6	52	.3	4	28	.2	2	26	.8
Nonmanufacturing (not classifiable).....	6	8	(³)	1	2	(³)	2	6	.2
Government: Federal, State, local.....	41	1,070	5.9	30	824	5.5	11	247	8.1
1958									
All unions.....	186	17,968	100.0	137	14,880	100.0	49	3,088	100.0
Manufacturing.....	108	8,359	46.5	80	7,442	50.0	28	917	29.7
Food, beverages, and tobacco.....	21	1,029	5.7	16	566	3.8	5	463	15.0
Clothing, textiles, and leather products.....	22	1,228	6.8	17	1,214	8.2	5	14	.5
Furniture, lumber, wood products, and paper.....	17	775	4.3	14	740	5.0	3	34	1.1
Printing and publishing.....	16	346	1.9	10	302	2.0	6	44	1.4
Petroleum, chemicals, and rubber.....	17	540	3.0	14	471	3.2	3	70	2.3
Stone, clay, and glass.....	15	251	1.4	13	239	1.6	2	12	.4
Metals, machinery, and equipment except transportation equipment.....	32	2,700	15.0	23	2,445	16.4	9	255	8.3
Transportation equipment.....	17	1,255	7.0	14	1,252	8.4	3	3	.1
Manufacturing (not classifiable).....	26	235	1.3	17	212	1.4	9	22	.7
Nonmanufacturing.....	100	8,574	47.7	76	6,668	44.8	24	1,906	61.7
Mining and quarrying.....	13	622	3.5	9	97	.7	4	525	17.0
Contract construction.....	26	2,324	12.9	21	2,256	15.2	5	68	2.2
Transportation.....	49	2,712	15.1	35	1,789	12.0	14	923	29.9
Telephone and telegraph.....	6	409	2.3	3	310	2.1	3	99	3.2
Electric and gas utilities.....	13	259	1.4	10	234	1.6	3	25	.8
Trade.....	15	852	4.7	12	707	4.8	3	145	4.7
Finance and insurance.....	5	104	.6	3	101	.7	2	3	.1
Service industries.....	29	1,240	6.9	25	1,145	7.7	4	95	3.1
Agriculture and fishing.....	3	33	.2	2	10	.1	1	22	.7
Nonmanufacturing (not classifiable).....	2	19	.1	2	19	.1	1	1	.1
Government: Federal, State, and local.....	41	1,035	5.8	28	769	5.2	13	266	8.6
1956									
All unions.....	187	18,104	100.0	136	16,553	100.0	51	1,551	100.0
Manufacturing.....	111	8,839	48.8	85	8,531	51.5	26	308	19.8
Nonmanufacturing.....	165	8,350	46.1	126	7,353	44.4	39	996	64.2
Mining and quarrying.....	13	518	2.9	9	114	.7	4	404	26.1
Contract construction.....	22	2,133	11.7	20	2,122	12.8	2	1	(³)
Transportation.....	50	2,727	15.1	34	2,319	14.0	16	408	26.3
Telephone and telegraph.....	6	428	2.4	3	320	1.9	3	108	7.0
Electric and gas utilities.....	15	323	1.8	11	303	1.8	4	20	1.3
Trade.....	17	853	4.7	14	859	5.2	3	24	1.5
Finance and insurance.....	5	51	.3	3	47	.3	2	4	.2
Service industries.....	31	1,222	6.7	27	1,218	7.4	4	4	.3
Agriculture and fishing.....	6	76	.4	5	51	.3	1	25	1.6
Government: Federal, State, and local.....	34	915	5.1	24	669	4.0	10	247	15.9

¹ These columns are nonadditive; many unions have membership in more than one industrial classification.

² Number of members computed by applying reported percentage figures to total membership, including membership outside continental United States.

Total membership, moreover, may include retired and unemployed workers.

³ Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE 127. Membership Reported¹ by National and International Unions, by Geographic Area and Affiliation, Selected Years, 1956-66

Geographic area	All unions			Union affiliation			
	Number	Members		AFL-CIO		Unaffiliated	
		Numbers (thousands)	Percent	Union	Members (thousands)	Union	Members (thousands)
1966							
Total membership reported ¹	190	19, 125	100. 0	129	16, 142	61	2, 983
In the United States.....	190	17, 770	92. 9	129	14, 919	61	2, 852
Outside the United States.....	128	1, 355	7. 1	108	1, 223	20	131
Canada.....	107	1, 241	6. 5	94	1, 121	13	120
Puerto Rico.....	42	86	. 4	34	79	8	7
Canal Zone.....	17	13	(²)	16	13	1	(³)
Other.....	15	14	(²)	10	10	5	4
1964							
Total membership reported ¹	189	17, 919	100. 0	129	15, 094	60	2, 825
In the United States.....	189	16, 679	93. 1	129	14, 002	60	2, 677
Outside the United States.....	131	1, 240	6. 9	107	1, 092	24	148
Canada.....	111	1, 135	6. 3	95	992	16	143
Puerto Rico.....	49	92	. 5	37	87	12	5
Canal Zone.....	21	8	(²)	18	8	3	(³)
Other.....	12	5	(²)	7	4	5	1
1962							
Total membership reported ¹	181	17, 564	100. 0	130	14, 770	51	2, 794
In the United States.....	181	16, 442	93. 6	130	13, 781	51	2, 661
Outside the United States.....	128	1, 122	6. 4	109	989	19	133
Canada.....	109	1, 044	5. 9	96	913	13	131
Puerto Rico.....	38	62	. 4	31	60	7	2
Canal Zone.....	21	5	(²)	17	5	4	(³)
Other.....	10	12	. 1	7	11	3	1
1960							
Total membership reported ¹	184	18, 037	100. 0	134	14, 992	50	3, 045
In the United States.....	184	16, 925	93. 8	134	14, 023	50	2, 901
Outside the United States.....	125	1, 112	6. 2	106	969	19	144
Canada.....	111	1, 068	5. 9	96	927	15	141
Puerto Rico.....	32	38	. 2	25	37	7	1
Canal Zone.....	21	3	(²)	18	3	3	(³)
Other.....	7	3	(²)	5	2	2	1
1958							
Total membership reported ¹	186	17, 968	100. 0	137	14, 880	49	3, 088
In the United States.....	186	16, 786	93. 4	137	13, 881	49	2, 904
Outside the United States.....	134	1, 182	6. 6	111	998	23	184
Canada.....	117	1, 052	5. 9	101	897	16	155
Hawaii.....	43	36	. 2	36	13	7	24
Puerto Rico.....	28	70	. 4	22	69	6	1
Alaska.....	45	19	. 1	39	16	6	3
Canal Zone.....	21	3	(²)	19	3	2	(³)
Other.....	10	2	(²)	6	1	4	1
1956							
Total membership reported ¹	189	18, 326	100. 0	137	16, 753	52	1, 573
In the United States.....	189	17, 233	94. 0	137	15, 813	52	1, 420
Outside the United States.....	130	1, 092	6. 0	110	940	20	153
Canada.....	116	987	5. 4	102	863	14	124
Hawaii.....	39	35	. 2	35	10	4	25
Puerto Rico.....	21	45	. 2	14	44	7	1
Alaska.....	45	21	. 1	36	19	9	2
Canal Zone.....	22	2	(²)	18	2	4	(³)
Other.....	8	2	(²)	6	1	2	1

¹ Based on reports from national and international unions that were asked to report their average dues-paying membership for the period indicated. Members of Federal labor unions and local industrial unions directly affiliated with the AFL-CIO are not accounted for in these estimates. Also excluded are members of unaffiliated unions not interstate in scope. Membership figures for areas outside the United States were compiled primarily from union reports to the Bureau. For unions which did not report Canadian

membership, data were secured from *Labour Organizations in Canada*, various editions (Ottawa, Canada, Department of Labour, Economics and Research Branch).

² Less than 0.05 percent.

³ Less than 500 members.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE 128. Membership of National and International Labor Unions, 1933-66¹

Year	American Federation of Labor		Congress of Industrial Organizations		Independent or unaffiliated national unions ²	All unions	Year	American Federation of Labor		Congress of Industrial Organizations		Independent or unaffiliated national unions ²	All unions
	Number of affiliated unions	Total membership (thousands)	Number of affiliated unions	Total membership (thousands)	Total membership (thousands)	Total membership (thousands)		Number of affiliated unions	Total membership (thousands)	Number of affiliated unions	Total membership (thousands)	Total membership (thousands)	Total membership (thousands)
1933.....	108	2,127			730	2,857	1953.....	110	10,778	35	5,252	1,830	17,860
1934.....	109	3,045			683	3,728	1954.....	109	10,929	32	4,520	1,826	17,955
1935.....	102	3,623	42	4,038	604	8,265	1955.....						
1936.....	104	4,006	45	4,000	974	8,980	1956.....	139		16,062		1,688	17,749
1940.....	105	4,247	42	3,625	1,072	8,944	1956.....	137		16,904		1,573	18,477
1941.....	106	4,569	41	5,000	920	10,489	1957.....	139		16,954		1,476	18,431
1942.....	102	5,433	39	4,195	1,084	10,762	1958.....	137		14,993		3,088	18,081
1943.....	99	6,564	40	5,285	1,793	13,642	1959.....	135		15,124		3,044	18,169
1944.....	100	6,807	41	5,935	1,879	14,621	1960.....	134		15,072		3,045	18,117
1945.....	102	6,931	40	6,000	1,865	14,796	1961.....	131		14,572		2,756	17,328
1946.....	102	7,152	40	6,000	1,822	14,974	1962.....	130		14,835		2,794	17,630
1947.....	105	7,578	40	6,000	1,836	15,414	1963.....	130		14,818		2,768	17,586
1948 ⁴	105	7,221	40	(³)	2,200-2,500	14,000-16,000	1964.....	129		15,150		2,825	17,976
1949 ⁴	107	7,241	39	(³)	2,000-2,300	14,000-16,000	1965.....	129		15,571		2,909	18,479
1950 ⁴	107	7,143	30	(³)	2,400-2,800	14,000-16,000	1966.....	129		16,150		2,983	19,133
1951 ⁴	108	9,500	33	5,000	2,000-2,500	16,500-17,000							
1952 ⁴	109	9,500	33	5,000	2,000-2,500	16,500-17,000							

¹ Includes members outside of the United States, primarily in Canada.

² Excludes members of single-firm and local unaffiliated unions.

³ Not available.

⁴ Data for "Total Membership" estimated.

TABLE 129. Union Membership as a Proportion of the Labor Force, 1930-66

Year	Total union membership	Canadian union membership	Total union membership exclusive of Canada ¹	Membership exclusive of Canada as a percentage of—				Year	Total union membership	Canadian union membership	Total union membership exclusive of Canada ¹	Membership exclusive of Canada as a percentage of—			
				Total labor force		Employees in nonagricultural establishments						Total labor force		Employees in nonagricultural establishments	
				(thousands)	Number (thousands)	Per cent	Number (thousands)					Per cent	(thousands)	Number (thousands)	Per cent
1930.....	3,632	231	3,401	50,080	6.8	29,424	11.6	1950.....	² 15,000	733	14,267	64,749	22.0	45,222	31.5
1931.....	3,526	216	3,310	50,680	6.5	28,649	12.4	1951.....	³ 16,750	804	15,946	65,983	24.2	47,849	33.3
1932.....	3,226	176	3,050	51,250	6.0	23,628	12.9	1952.....	³ 16,750	858	15,892	66,560	23.9	48,232	32.5
1933.....	2,857	168	2,689	51,840	5.2	23,711	11.3	1953.....	17,860	912	16,948	67,362	25.2	50,232	33.7
1934.....	3,249	161	3,088	52,490	5.9	25,953	11.9	1954.....	17,955	933	17,022	67,818	25.1	49,022	34.7
1935.....	3,728	144	3,584	53,140	6.7	27,053	13.2	1955.....	17,749	947	16,802	68,896	24.4	50,675	33.2
1936.....	4,164	175	3,989	53,740	7.4	29,082	13.7	1956.....	18,477	987	17,490	69,409	25.2	52,408	33.4
1937.....	7,218	217	7,001	54,320	12.9	31,026	22.6	1957.....	18,431	1,062	17,369	69,729	24.9	52,894	32.8
1938.....	8,265	231	8,034	54,950	14.6	29,209	27.5	1958.....	18,081	1,052	17,029	70,275	24.2	51,363	33.2
1939.....	8,980	217	8,763	55,600	15.8	30,618	28.6	1959.....	18,169	1,052	17,117	70,921	24.1	53,313	32.1
1940.....	8,944	227	8,717	56,180	15.5	32,376	26.9	1960.....	18,117	1,068	17,049	72,142	23.6	54,234	31.4
1941.....	10,489	288	10,201	57,530	17.7	36,554	27.9	1961.....	17,328	1,025	16,303	73,031	22.3	54,042	30.2
1942.....	10,762	382	10,380	60,380	17.2	40,125	25.9	1962.....	17,630	1,044	16,586	73,442	22.6	55,596	29.8
1943.....	13,642	429	13,213	64,560	20.5	42,452	31.1	1963.....	17,586	1,062	16,524	74,571	22.2	56,702	29.2
1944.....	14,621	475	14,146	66,040	21.4	41,883	33.8	1964.....	17,976	1,135	16,841	75,830	22.2	58,332	28.9
1945.....	14,796	474	14,322	65,300	21.9	40,394	35.5	1965.....	18,479	1,220	17,259	77,178	22.4	60,770	28.4
1946.....	14,974	579	14,395	60,970	23.6	41,674	34.5	1966.....	19,125	1,241	17,882	78,893	22.7	63,864	28.0
1947.....	15,414	627	14,787	61,758	23.9	43,881	33.7								
1948.....	² 15,000	681	14,319	62,898	22.8	44,891	31.9								
1949.....	² 15,000	718	14,282	63,721	22.4	43,778	32.6								

¹ Includes a relatively small number of trade union members in areas outside the United States. This figure was 105,000 in 1964.

² Midpoint of range 14,000,000 to 16,000,000.

³ Midpoint of range 16,500,000 to 17,000,000.

TABLE 130. Work Stoppages in the United States, 1881-1966¹

Year	Work stoppages		Workers in- volved ²		Man-days idle during year			Year and month	Work stoppages		Workers in- volved ²		Man-days idle during year		
	Num- ber	Average dura- tion (calen- dar days) ³	Num- ber (thou- sands)	Percent of total em- ployed	Num- ber (thou- sands)	Percent of estimated total work- ing time	Per worker in- volved		Num- ber	Average dura- tion (calen- dar days) ³	Num- ber (thou- sands)	Percent of total em- ployed	Num- ber (thou- sands)	Percent of estimated total work- ing time	Per worker in- volved
1881	477		130	(4)				1941	4,288	18.3	2,360	8.4	23,000	0.32	9.8
1882	476		159	(4)				1942	2,968	11.7	840	2.8	4,180	.05	5.0
1883	506		170	(4)				1943	3,752	5.0	1,980	6.9	13,500	.15	6.8
1884	485		165	(4)				1944	4,956	5.6	2,120	7.0	8,720	.09	4.1
1885	695		258	(4)				1945	4,750	9.9	3,470	12.2	38,000	.47	11.0
1886	1,572		610	(4)				1946	4,985	24.2	4,600	14.5	116,000	1.43	25.2
1887	1,503		439	(4)				1947	3,693	25.6	2,170	6.5	34,600	.41	15.9
1888	946		163	(4)				1948	3,419	21.8	1,960	5.5	34,100	.37	17.4
1889	1,111		260	(4)				1949	3,606	22.5	3,030	9.0	50,500	.59	16.7
1890	1,897		373	4.2				1950	4,843	19.2	2,410	6.9	35,300	.44	16.1
1891	1,786		330	3.6				1951	4,737	17.4	2,220	5.5	22,900	.23	10.3
1892	1,359		239	2.5				1952	5,117	19.6	3,540	8.8	59,100	.57	16.7
1893	1,375		288	3.2				1953	5,091	20.3	2,400	5.6	28,300	.26	11.8
1894	1,404		690	8.3				1954	3,468	22.5	1,530	3.7	22,600	.21	14.7
1895	1,255		407	4.4				1955	4,320	18.5	2,650	6.2	28,200	.26	10.7
1896	1,066		249	2.8				1956	3,825	18.9	1,900	4.3	33,100	.29	17.4
1897	1,110		416	4.3				1957	3,673	19.2	1,390	3.1	16,500	.14	11.4
1898	1,098		263	2.6				1958	3,694	19.7	2,060	4.8	23,900	.22	11.6
1899	1,838		432	3.9				1959	3,708	24.6	1,880	4.3	69,000	.61	36.7
1900	1,839		568	4.9				1960	3,333	23.4	1,320	3.0	19,100	.17	14.5
1901	3,012		564	4.6				1961	3,367	23.7	1,450	3.2	16,300	.14	11.2
1902	3,240		692	5.4				1962	3,614	24.6	1,290	2.7	18,600	.16	15.0
1903	3,648		788	5.9				1963	3,362	23.0	941	2.0	16,100	.13	17.1
1904	2,419		574	4.3				1964	3,655	22.9	1,640	3.4	22,900	.18	14.0
1905	2,186		302	2.1				1965	3,963	25.0	1,550	3.1	23,300	.18	15.1
1906-13	(4)		(4)	(4)				1966	4,405	22.2	1,960	3.7	25,400	.19	12.9
1914	1,204		(4)	(4)				1966							
1915	1,593		(4)	(4)				January	244		99		1,740	.18	
1916	3,789		1,600	8.4				February	208		45		1,440	.15	
1917	4,450		1,227	6.3				March	329		180		1,770	.16	
1918	3,353		1,240	6.2				April	390		141		1,840	.17	
1919	3,630		4,180	20.8				May	450		127		1,850	.19	
1920	3,411		1,463	7.2				June	425		268		2,590	.23	
1921	2,385		1,099	6.4				July	416		156		3,670	.34	
1922	1,112		1,613	8.7				August	358		109		2,230	.20	
1923	1,553		757	3.5				September	345		165		2,110	.20	
1924	1,249		655	3.1				October	321		101		1,770	.16	
1925	1,301		428	2.0				November	289		140		1,380	.13	
1926	1,035		330	1.5				December	158		24		907	.08	
1927	707	26.5	330	1.4	26,200	0.37	79.5	1966							
1928	604	27.6	314	1.3	12,600	.17	40.2	January	238		113		1,090	.10	
1929	921	22.6	289	1.2	5,350	.07	18.5	February	252		101		928	.09	
1930	637	22.3	183	.8	3,320	.05	18.1	March	336		217		1,410	.12	
1931	810	18.8	342	1.6	6,890	.11	20.2	April	403		227		2,600	.24	
1932	841	19.6	324	1.8	10,500	.23	32.4	May	494		240		2,870	.26	
1933	1,695	16.9	1,170	6.3	16,900	.36	14.4	June	499		161		2,220	.19	
1934	1,856	19.5	1,470	7.2	19,600	.38	13.4	July	448		286		3,100	.29	
1935	2,014	23.8	1,120	5.2	15,500	.29	13.8	August	442		117		3,370	.27	
1936	2,172	23.3	789	3.1	13,900	.21	17.6	September	422		132		1,780	.16	
1937	4,740	20.3	1,860	7.2	28,400	.43	15.3	October	410		191		2,190	.19	
1938	2,772	23.6	688	2.8	9,150	.15	13.3	November	288		126		2,150	.19	
1939	2,613	23.4	1,170	4.7	17,800	.28	15.2	December	173		49		1,670	.15	
1940	2,508	20.9	577	2.3	6,700	.10	11.6								

¹ The number of stoppages and workers relate to those stoppages beginning in the year; average duration, not computed until 1927, relates to stoppages ending in the year. Man-days of idleness, also not obtained until 1927, includes all stoppages in effect.

² The number of workers involved in some strikes which occurred between 1916 and 1926 is not known. However, the missing information is for the smaller disputes and it is believed that the total given is fairly accurate.

In these tables, workers are counted more than once if they were involved in more than 1 stoppage during the year.

³ Figures are simple averages; each stoppage is given equal weight regardless of its size.

⁴ No information.

TABLE 131. Work Stoppages, by Size of Stoppage, 1959-66

Size of stoppage (number of workers involved)	Stoppages beginning in year				Man-days idle during year (all stoppages)		Stoppages beginning in year				Man-days idle during year (all stoppages)	
	Number	Percent	Workers involved				Number	Percent	Number	Percent			Workers involved
			Number (thou- sands)	Percent	Number (thou- sands)	Percent					Number (thou- sands)	Percent
	1959						1960					
All sizes.....	3,708	100.0	1,880	100.0	69,000	100.0	3,333	100.0	1,320	100.0	19,100	100.0
6 and under 20.....	660	17.8	8	.4	131	.2	653	19.6	8	.6	142	.7
20 and under 100.....	1,443	38.9	69	3.7	1,290	1.9	1,272	38.2	62	4.7	1,000	5.2
100 and under 250.....	728	19.6	115	6.1	1,970	2.9	636	19.1	99	7.5	1,420	7.4
250 and under 500.....	380	10.2	130	6.9	1,939	2.8	350	10.5	120	9.1	1,480	7.7
500 and under 1,000.....	252	6.8	175	9.3	2,790	4.0	200	6.0	132	10.1	1,810	9.5
1,000 and under 5,000.....	207	5.6	418	22.3	3,140	11.8	185	5.6	380	28.9	4,800	25.1
5,000 and under 10,000.....	18	.5	118	6.3	1,910	2.8	20	.6	132	10.0	1,320	6.9
10,000 and over.....	20	.5	845	45.0	50,800	73.7	17	.5	384	29.2	7,140	37.4
	1961						1962					
All sizes.....	3,367	100.0	1,450	100.0	16,300	100.0	3,614	100.0	1,230	100.0	18,600	100.0
6 and under 20.....	678	20.1	8	.6	152	.9	732	20.3	9	.7	176	.9
20 and under 100.....	1,312	39.0	64	4.4	1,060	6.5	1,417	39.2	68	5.5	1,170	6.3
100 and under 250.....	669	19.9	104	7.2	1,640	10.1	699	19.3	110	8.9	1,840	9.9
250 and under 500.....	312	9.3	109	7.5	1,590	9.7	361	10.0	128	10.2	1,910	10.3
500 and under 1,000.....	201	6.0	137	9.4	1,700	10.4	194	5.4	128	10.4	1,780	9.3
1,000 and under 5,000.....	165	4.9	315	21.7	4,120	25.3	173	4.8	326	26.4	5,080	27.1
5,000 and under 10,000.....	16	.5	115	7.9	1,070	6.6	22	.6	149	12.1	1,930	10.4
10,000 and over.....	14	.4	601	41.4	4,950	30.4	16	.4	318	25.8	4,800	25.8
	1963						1964					
All sizes.....	3,362	100.0	941	100.0	16,100	100.0	3,655	100.0	1,640	100.0	22,900	100.0
6 and under 20.....	667	19.8	8	.8	160	1.0	718	19.6	9	.5	178	.8
20 and under 100.....	1,291	38.4	62	6.6	981	6.1	1,413	38.7	68	4.2	1,090	4.8
100 and under 250.....	666	19.8	104	11.0	1,590	9.9	697	19.1	108	6.6	1,530	6.7
250 and under 500.....	355	10.6	121	12.9	1,570	9.7	358	9.8	122	7.5	1,640	7.2
500 and under 1,000.....	202	6.0	134	14.3	1,780	11.0	223	6.1	151	9.2	2,270	9.9
1,000 and under 5,000.....	163	4.8	333	35.4	5,150	32.0	206	5.6	432	26.3	5,750	25.1
5,000 and under 10,000.....	11	.3	77	8.2	1,330	8.2	22	.6	144	8.8	2,480	10.8
10,000 and over.....	7	.2	102	10.8	3,540	22.0	18	.5	607	37.0	7,990	34.8
	1965						1966					
All sizes.....	3,963	100.0	1,550	100.0	23,300	100.0	4,405	100.0	1,960	100.0	25,400	100.0
6 and under 20.....	686	17.3	8	.5	167	.7	682	15.5	8	.4	143	.6
20 and under 100.....	1,452	36.6	69	4.5	1,210	5.2	1,529	34.7	76	3.9	1,230	4.9
100 and under 250.....	815	20.6	128	8.3	2,090	9.0	971	22.0	153	7.8	2,270	9.0
250 and under 500.....	483	12.2	165	10.7	2,380	10.2	565	12.8	197	10.0	2,680	10.6
500 and under 1,000.....	259	6.5	176	11.4	2,320	10.0	337	7.7	227	11.6	3,060	12.0
1,000 and under 5,000.....	221	5.6	434	28.1	6,570	28.2	263	6.0	490	25.0	6,460	25.4
5,000 and under 10,000.....	26	.7	178	11.5	2,500	10.7	32	.7	210	10.7	2,250	8.9
10,000 and over.....	21	.5	387	25.0	6,070	26.0	26	.6	600	30.6	7,290	28.7

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE 132. Duration of Work Stoppages Ending in 1959-66¹

Duration (calendar days)	Stoppages		Workers involved		Man-days idle		Stoppages		Workers involved		Man-days idle	
	Number	Per cent	Number (thousands)	Per cent	Number (thousands)	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number (thousands)	Per cent	Number (thousands)	Per cent
	1959						1960					
All periods.....	3,747	100.0	1,910	100.0	67,400	100.0	3,342	100.0	1,370	100.0	23,200	100.0
1 day.....	369	9.8	109	5.7	109	.2	410	12.3	123	9.0	123	.5
2 and less than 4 days.....	537	14.3	135	7.1	274	.4	515	15.4	200	14.7	452	1.9
4 and less than 7 days.....	514	13.7	167	8.7	565	.8	468	14.0	191	14.0	592	2.6
7 and less than 15 days.....	806	21.5	262	13.7	1,620	2.4	711	21.3	325	23.8	2,110	9.1
15 and less than 30 days.....	623	16.6	250	13.1	3,490	5.2	513	15.4	211	15.5	2,700	11.6
30 and less than 60 days.....	466	12.4	255	13.3	7,230	10.7	395	11.8	125	9.2	3,070	13.2
60 and less than 90 days.....	211	5.6	124	6.5	5,850	8.7	129	3.9	43	3.2	1,930	8.3
90 days and over.....	221	5.9	609	31.9	48,200	71.6	201	6.0	146	10.7	12,200	52.7
	1961						1962					
All periods.....	3,324	100.0	1,440	100.0	15,600	100.0	3,632	100.0	1,150	100.0	16,900	100.0
1 day.....	388	11.7	152	10.6	152	1.0	372	10.2	134	11.6	134	.8
2 and less than 4 days.....	558	16.8	136	9.4	283	1.8	540	14.9	182	15.8	397	2.4
4 and less than 7 days.....	454	13.7	106	7.4	355	2.3	525	14.5	111	9.6	371	2.2
7 and less than 15 days.....	642	19.3	289	20.0	1,820	11.6	774	21.3	258	22.5	1,670	9.9
15 and less than 30 days.....	526	15.8	525	36.4	5,060	32.3	559	15.4	169	14.7	2,300	13.6
30 and less than 60 days.....	416	12.5	165	11.4	4,000	25.5	470	12.9	187	16.2	5,060	30.0
60 and less than 90 days.....	149	4.5	44	3.1	1,950	12.5	168	4.6	72	6.2	3,190	18.9
90 days and over.....	191	5.7	25	1.7	2,040	13.0	224	6.2	38	3.3	3,770	22.3
	1963						1964					
All periods.....	3,333	100.0	1,010	100.0	16,300	100.0	3,660	100.0	1,590	100.0	22,700	100.0
1 day.....	406	12.2	99	9.8	99	.6	414	11.3	180	11.3	180	.8
2 and less than 4 days.....	533	16.0	141	14.0	284	1.7	564	15.4	202	12.7	415	1.8
4 and less than 7 days.....	535	16.1	142	14.0	449	2.8	548	15.0	186	11.7	616	2.7
7 and less than 15 days.....	710	21.3	222	22.0	1,400	8.6	816	22.3	285	17.9	1,800	7.9
15 and less than 30 days.....	491	14.7	167	16.6	2,230	13.7	548	15.0	198	12.4	2,380	10.5
30 and less than 60 days.....	320	9.6	117	11.6	3,020	18.6	442	12.1	458	28.7	11,000	48.2
60 and less than 90 days.....	133	4.0	28	2.7	1,320	8.1	139	3.8	32	2.0	1,640	7.2
90 days and over.....	205	6.2	95	9.4	7,480	45.8	189	5.2	53	3.3	4,760	20.9
	1965						1966					
All periods.....	3,972	100.0	1,600	100.0	23,800	100.0	4,396	100.0	1,920	100.0	24,700	100.0
1 day.....	447	11.3	179	11.1	179	.7	525	11.9	201	10.5	201	.8
2 and less than 4 days.....	565	14.2	158	9.8	328	1.4	693	15.8	244	12.7	487	2.0
4 and less than 7 days.....	558	14.0	196	12.2	702	2.9	671	15.3	347	18.1	1,070	4.3
7 and less than 15 days.....	822	20.7	285	17.8	1,960	8.2	936	21.3	368	19.2	2,400	9.7
15 and less than 30 days.....	642	16.2	383	23.8	5,080	21.3	647	14.7	323	16.8	4,240	17.1
30 and less than 60 days.....	476	12.0	200	12.5	5,140	21.6	491	11.2	301	15.7	7,660	31.0
60 and less than 90 days.....	241	6.1	170	10.6	6,100	25.6	223	5.1	95	5.0	3,920	15.8
90 days and over.....	221	5.6	34	2.1	4,340	18.2	210	4.8	38	2.0	4,760	19.2

¹ The totals in this table relate to stoppages ending during the year, including any idleness in these strikes in the prior year.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE 133. Work Stoppages, by Major Issues, 1964-66

Major issue	Stoppages beginning in 1964				Man-days idle during 1964 (all stoppages)	
	Number	Percent	Workers involved		Number	Percent
			Number	Percent		
All issues.....	3,655	100.0	1,640,000	100.0	22,900,000	100.0
General wage changes.....	1,419	38.8	588,000	35.9	9,370,000	40.9
General wage increase.....	474		110,000		1,660,000	
General wage increase plus supplementary benefits.....	709		357,000		5,010,000	
General wage increase, hour decrease.....	36		22,000		385,000	
General wage decrease.....	10		900		116,000	
General wage increase and escalation.....						
Wages and working conditions.....	190		98,100		2,190,000	
Supplementary benefits.....	101	2.8	44,300	2.7	966,000	2.4
Pensions, insurance, other welfare programs.....	46		26,500		518,000	
Severance or dismissal pay; other payments on layoff or separation.....	6		880		16,500	
Premium pay.....	12		4,710		289,000	
Other.....	37		12,300		143,000	
Wage adjustments.....	168	4.6	63,800	3.9	345,000	1.5
Incentive pay rates or administration.....	70		25,300		87,900	
Job classification or rates.....	55		23,200		163,000	
Downgrading.....						
Retroactivity.....	6		1,010		25,800	
Method of computing pay.....	37		14,300		67,600	
Hours of work.....	12	.3	3,310	.2	23,000	.1
Increase.....	3		270		1,260	
Decrease.....	9		3,030		21,800	
Other contractual matters.....	61	1.7	17,900	1.1	180,000	.8
Duration of contract.....	12		4,340		109,000	
Unspecified.....	49		13,500		71,300	
Union organization and security.....	556	15.2	86,800	5.3	1,770,000	7.7
Recognition (certification).....	189		7,860		181,000	
Recognition and job security issues.....	12		830		8,640	
Recognition and economic issues.....	139		16,900		443,000	
Strengthening bargaining position or union shop and economic issues.....	80		18,000		535,000	
Union security.....	37		28,900		532,000	
Refusal to sign agreement.....	17		490		9,270	
Other union organization matters.....	82		13,800		57,700	
Job security.....	213	5.8	175,000	10.6	1,470,000	6.4
Seniority and/or layoff.....	104		36,100		624,000	
Division of work.....	12		12,500		68,500	
Subcontracting.....	26		11,900		179,000	
New machinery or other technological issues.....	22		80,000		444,000	
Job transfers, bumping, etc.....	6		5,410		57,000	
Transfer of operations or prefabricated goods.....	6		400		3,130	
Other.....	37		28,400		99,100	
Plant administration.....	596	16.3	576,000	35.1	8,360,000	36.4
Physical facilities, surroundings, etc.....	25		12,700		100,000	
Safety measures, dangerous equipment, etc.....	33		13,500		47,100	
Supervision.....	21		3,500		7,990	
Shift work.....	26		12,200		51,500	
Work assignments.....	44		9,850		79,400	
Speedup (workload).....	68		31,500		241,000	
Work rules.....	38		49,700		523,000	
Overtime work.....	12		2,960		38,600	
Discharged and discipline.....	224		96,400		542,000	
Other.....	105		344,000		6,730,000	
Other working conditions.....	51	1.4	16,700	1.0	132,000	.6
Arbitration.....	9		1,090		11,400	
Grievance procedures.....	24		12,000		102,000	
Unspecified contract violations.....	18		3,680		17,700	
Interunion or intraunion matters.....	454	12.4	64,900	4.0	307,000	1.3
Union rivalry ¹	9		520		2,670	
Jurisdiction ² —representation of workers.....	16		2,000		9,280	
Jurisdictional—work assignment.....	359		31,100		161,000	
Union administration ³	5		1,080		3,240	
Sympathy.....	64		26,700		116,000	
Other.....	1		3,500		14,200	
Not reported.....	24	.7	3,140	.2	7,970	(4)

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 133. Work Stoppages, by Major Issues, 1964-66—Continued

Major issue	Stoppages beginning in 1965				Man-days idle during 1965 (all stoppages)	
	Number	Percent	Workers involved		Number	Percent
			Number	Percent		
All issues.....	3,963	100.0	1,550,000	100.0	23,300,000	100.0
General wage changes.....	1,597	40.3	659,000	42.6	12,000,000	51.4
General wage increase.....	542		105,000		1,710,000	
General wage increase plus supplementary benefits.....	848		428,000		8,160,000	
General wage increase, hour decrease.....	30		25,900		239,000	
General wage decrease.....	3		40		1,810	
General wage increase and escalation.....	4		1,770		21,300	
Wages and working conditions.....	170		98,000		1,830,000	
Supplementary benefits.....	114	2.9	49,500	3.2	711,000	3.0
Pensions, insurance, other welfare programs.....	59		27,100		475,000	
Severance or dismissal pay; other payments on layoff or separation.....	9		2,000		27,700	
Premium pay.....	6		1,150		29,500	
Other.....	40		19,300		178,000	
Wage adjustments.....	198	5.0	98,100	6.3	594,000	2.5
Incentive pay rates or administration.....	62		17,700		163,000	
Job classification or rates.....	80		68,500		378,000	
Downgrading.....	2		650		1,840	
Retrospectivity.....	3		470		5,120	
Method of computing pay.....	51		10,900		45,700	
Hours of work.....	14	.4	14,500	.9	510,000	2.2
Increase.....	1		650		650	
Decrease.....	13		13,800		510,000	
Other contractual matters.....	60	1.5	19,300	1.2	251,000	1.1
Duration of contract.....	15		9,150		113,000	
Unspecified.....	45		10,200		138,000	
Union organization and security.....	594	15.0	154,000	9.9	2,980,000	12.8
Recognition (certification).....	249		36,900		606,000	
Recognition and job security issues.....	9		620		40,600	
Recognition and economic issues.....	161		16,700		683,000	
Strengthening bargaining position or union shop and economic issues.....	63		77,300		1,430,000	
Union security.....	27		3,530		131,000	
Refusal to sign agreement.....	6		1,800		3,150	
Other union organization matters.....	79		16,700		82,400	
Job security.....	203	5.1	145,000	9.4	3,630,000	15.6
Seniority and/or layoff.....	94		71,300		1,320,000	
Division of work.....	4		730		25,100	
Subcontracting.....	35		15,300		136,000	
New machinery or other technological issues.....	13		37,500		2,020,000	
Job transfers, bumping, etc.....	11		3,370		15,500	
Transfer of operations or prefabricated goods.....	4		290		4,970	
Other.....	42		16,300		110,000	
Plant administration.....	589	14.9	287,000	18.6	1,890,000	8.1
Physical facilities, surroundings, etc.....	17		7,730		48,600	
Safety measures, dangerous equipment, etc.....	41		17,200		78,600	
Supervision.....	20		6,930		31,100	
Shift work.....	28		6,300		35,800	
Work assignments.....	49		21,700		161,000	
Speedup (workload).....	53		20,200		222,000	
Work rules.....	28		26,300		140,000	
Overtime work.....	11		2,180		5,490	
Discharge and discipline.....	224		147,000		839,000	
Other.....	118		31,700		332,000	
Other working conditions.....	67	1.7	30,600	2.0	298,000	1.3
Arbitration.....	17		5,650		137,000	
Grievance procedures.....	36		16,300		75,100	
Unspecified contract violations.....	14		8,620		85,700	
Interunion or intraunion matters.....	475	12.0	80,500	5.2	438,000	1.9
Union rivalry ¹	13		1,530		14,800	
Jurisdiction—representation of workers ²	14		1,480		13,100	
Jurisdictional—work assignment.....	392		39,600		174,000	
Union administration ³	6		3,150		6,700	
Sympathy.....	49		34,700		230,000	
Other.....	1		80		80	
Not reported.....	52	1.3	8,890	.6	32,100	.1

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 133. Work Stoppages, by Major Issues, 1964-66—Continued

Major issue	Stoppages beginning in 1966				Man-days idle during 1966 (all stoppages)	
	Number	Percent	Workers involved		Number	Percent
			Number	Percent		
All issues.....	4,405	100.0	1,960,000	100.0	25,400,000	100.0
General wage changes.....	1,911	43.4	937,000	47.8	15,100,000	59.3
General wage increase.....	1,044		225,000		3,000,000	
General wage increase plus supplementary benefits.....	1,041		582,000		9,900,000	
General wage increase, hour decrease.....	46		4,270		36,600	
General wage decrease.....	5		820		46,500	
General wage increase and escalation.....	4		450		1,250	
Wages and working conditions.....	171		123,000		2,070,000	
Supplementary benefits.....	71	1.6	36,300	1.9	802,000	3.2
Pensions, insurance, other welfare programs.....	27		27,500		641,000	
Severance or dismissal pay; other payments on layoff or separation.....	9		830		13,100	
Premium pay.....	7		3,300		24,500	
Other.....	28		4,660		123,000	
Wage adjustments.....	272	6.2	139,000	7.1	1,910,000	7.5
Incentive pay rates or administration.....	87		46,900		420,000	
Job classification or rates.....	68		44,200		1,140,000	
Downgrading.....						
Retroactivity.....	8		6,090		32,100	
Method of computing pay.....	109		41,600		323,000	
Hours of work.....	5	.1	1,990	.1	93,300	.4
Increase.....						
Decrease.....	5		1,990		93,300	
Other contractual matters.....	38	.9	9,540	.5	171,000	.7
Duration of contract.....	11		3,440		71,300	
Unspecified.....	27		6,090		100,000	
Union organization and security.....	596	13.6	130,000	6.6	3,160,000	12.4
Recognition (certification).....	216		18,100		339,000	
Recognition and job security issues.....	10		700		38,700	
Recognition and economic issues.....	148		14,100		473,000	
Strengthening bargaining position or union shop and economic issues.....	113		56,100		1,590,000	
Union security.....	23		22,000		583,000	
Refusal to sign agreement.....	8		720		5,930	
Other union organization matters.....	78		18,700		124,000	
Job security.....	180	4.1	201,000	10.2	1,500,000	5.9
Seniority and/or layoff.....	102		34,900		615,000	
Division of work.....	4		4,620		32,400	
Subcontracting.....	25		29,800		397,000	
New machinery or other technological issues.....	5		1,670		9,350	
Job transfers, bumping, etc.....	8		1,200		4,110	
Transfer of operations or prefabricated goods.....	4		720		5,540	
Other.....	32		128,000		441,000	
Plant administration.....	684	15.5	362,000	18.4	1,850,000	7.3
Physical facilities, surroundings, etc.....	37		17,000		119,000	
Safety measures, dangerous equipment, etc.....	34		29,000		186,000	
Supervision.....	27		7,350		46,400	
Shift work.....	16		4,430		17,100	
Work assignments.....	50		42,500		169,000	
Speedup (workload).....	68		32,200		257,000	
Work rules.....	33		17,700		166,000	
Overtime work.....	10		3,330		23,100	
Discharge and discipline.....	276		140,000		588,000	
Other.....	133		68,400		279,000	
Other working conditions.....	96	2.2	61,000	3.1	362,000	1.4
Arbitration.....	15		31,200		225,000	
Grievance procedures.....	49		20,900		82,500	
Unspecified contract violations.....	32		8,860		55,400	
Interunion or intraunion matters.....	518	11.7	79,600	4.1	447,000	1.8
Union rivalry ¹	25		4,500		48,600	
Jurisdiction—representation of workers ²	6		240		1,430	
Jurisdictional—work assignment.....	428		52,900		253,000	
Union administration ³	9		3,330		4,830	
Sympathy.....	50		18,600		139,000	
Other.....						
Not reported.....	34	.8	4,460	.2	24,100	.1

¹ Includes disputes between unions of different affiliation, such as those between AFL-CIO affiliates and independent organizations.

² Includes disputes between unions, usually of the same affiliation or 2 locals of the same union, over representation of workers.

³ Includes disputes within a union over the administration of union affairs or regulations.

⁴ Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE 134. Work Stoppages, by Industry Group, 1956-66

Industry group	Stoppages beginning in year		Man-days idle during year (all stoppages)		Stoppages beginning in year		Man-days idle during year (all stoppages)	
	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated total working time	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated total working time
	1956				1957			
All industries.....	13,825	1,900,000	33,100,000	0.29	13,673	1,390,000	16,500,000	0.14
Manufacturing.....	11,986	1,360,000	27,100,000	.63	11,965	778,000	9,390,000	.22
Primary metal industries.....	238	573,000	12,700,000	3.81	232	118,000	1,150,000	.35
Fabricated metal products (except ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment).....	229	87,700	1,420,000	.50	237	58,500	713,000	.25
Ordnance and accessories.....	15	11,200	90,700	.27	11	7,690	121,000	.38
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	106	62,700	3,050,000	.99	100	44,900	735,000	.25
Machinery (except electrical).....	211	113,000	3,630,000	.83	230	89,900	1,380,000	.32
Transportation equipment.....	145	123,000	1,800,000	.40	154	167,000	1,170,000	.24
Lumber and wood products (except furniture).....	47	4,920	82,400	.04	66	12,200	290,000	.17
Furniture and fixtures.....	96	21,100	245,000	.26	79	18,100	175,000	.18
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	113	76,400	994,000	.69	106	32,900	614,000	.44
Textile-mill products.....	70	18,200	426,000	.16	47	14,000	212,000	.08
Apparel and other finished products made from fabrics and similar materials.....	129	13,800	173,000	.06	128	16,400	215,000	.07
Leather and leather products.....	54	8,940	74,000	.08	56	11,300	99,700	.10
Food and kindred products.....	160	71,300	513,000	.13	155	47,900	574,000	.15
Tobacco manufactures.....	4	790	20,600	.08	1	210	420	(*)
Paper and allied products.....	51	15,200	233,000	.16	55	15,300	256,000	.17
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	31	5,900	105,000	.05	52	21,600	199,000	.09
Chemicals and allied products.....	92	37,500	399,000	.19	97	25,000	381,000	.18
Products of petroleum and coal.....	19	8,450	174,000	.27	23	7,550	233,000	.36
Rubber products.....	55	81,300	580,000	.83	54	47,500	420,000	.62
Professional, scientific, and controlling instruments; photographic and optical goods; watches and clocks.....	33	7,030	134,000	.16	25	7,160	202,000	.23
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	89	16,200	295,000	.23	80	15,000	201,000	.16
Nonmanufacturing.....	1,856	544,000	6,020,000	.09	1,711	610,000	7,080,000	.10
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing.....	6	2,030	10,400	(*)	6	1,890	33,700	(*)
Mining.....	321	129,000	1,320,000	.65	198	56,300	240,000	.11
Construction.....	784	231,000	2,080,000	.35	785	308,000	3,970,000	.51
Trade.....	396	37,100	558,000	.02	372	63,000	654,000	.02
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	15	840	38,400	(*)	10	990	22,700	(*)
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities.....	243	130,000	1,170,000	.11	209	169,000	2,010,000	.19
Services—personal, business, and other.....	126	10,700	227,000	(*)	122	9,040	146,000	(*)
Government—administration, protection, and sanitation.....	27	3,460	11,100	(*)	12	820	4,430	(*)
	1958				1959			
All industries.....	13,694	2,060,000	23,900,000	0.22	13,708	1,880,000	69,000,000	0.61
Manufacturing.....	11,955	1,490,000	15,400,000	.39	12,043	1,280,000	55,500,000	1.34
Primary metal industries.....	167	102,000	711,000	.25	236	575,000	39,000,000	13.77
Fabricated metal products, except ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment.....	256	147,000	1,220,000	.46	276	100,000	3,150,000	1.14
Ordnance and accessories.....	12	12,800	94,700	.29	13	8,290	125,000	.34
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	93	102,000	1,030,000	.36	96	48,100	820,000	.25
Machinery, except electrical.....	223	152,000	2,760,000	.72	217	82,700	2,820,000	.68
Transportation equipment.....	210	551,000	4,310,000	1.06	108	76,500	1,390,000	.32
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	69	18,200	282,000	.18	58	14,100	210,000	.12
Furniture and fixtures.....	74	13,800	254,000	.28	101	16,000	422,000	.43
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	117	44,900	1,200,000	.91	165	50,800	1,230,000	.87
Textile mill products.....	51	6,370	111,000	.05	70	23,500	229,000	.09
Apparel and other finished products made from fabrics and similar materials.....	126	152,000	1,100,000	.37	122	19,100	253,000	.08
Leather and leather products.....	41	7,720	78,900	.09	38	5,570	53,300	.05
Food and kindred products.....	176	60,600	661,000	.18	169	80,000	1,720,000	.45
Tobacco manufactures.....	4	270	2,170	(*)	1	900	6,300	.02
Paper and allied products.....	60	18,100	252,000	.18	59	18,700	442,000	.30
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	46	22,300	324,000	.15	58	24,400	352,000	.15
Chemicals and allied products.....	100	20,300	318,000	.15	97	19,600	422,000	.19
Petroleum refining and related industries.....	16	8,090	141,000	.23	18	18,000	550,000	.92
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products.....	58	23,800	147,000	.24	62	76,800	1,930,000	2.90
Professional, scientific, and controlling instruments; photographic and optical goods; watches and clocks.....	27	14,300	233,000	.29	26	8,680	158,000	.18
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	58	8,330	141,000	.12	68	11,300	179,000	.14
Nonmanufacturing.....	1,739	574,000	8,520,000	2.12	1,672	600,000	13,500,000	2.19
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	6	4,010	14,300	(*)	10	2,230	65,700	(*)
Mining.....	168	38,600	302,000	.16	187	120,000	5,650,000	3.26
Contract construction.....	844	328,000	4,780,000	.71	771	251,000	4,120,000	.58
Wholesale and retail trade.....	368	57,000	942,000	.03	311	72,200	1,570,000	.05
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	8	600	4,500	(*)	11	770	4,310	(*)
Transportation, communication, electric, gas, and sanitary services.....	242	132,000	2,270,000	.23	233	140,000	1,910,000	.19
Services.....	102	14,100	196,000	(*)	128	12,700	190,000	(*)
Government.....	15	1,720	7,510	(*)	25	2,050	10,500	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 134. Work Stoppages, by Industry Group, 1956-66—Continued

Industry group	Stoppages beginning in year		Man-days idle during year (all stoppages)		Stoppages beginning in year		Man-days idle during year (all stoppages)	
	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated total working time	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated total working time
	1960				1961			
All industries.....	1 3,333	1,320,000	19,100,000	0.17	1 3,367	1,450,000	16,300,000	0.14
Manufacturing.....	1 1,598	707,000	11,200,000	.27	1 1,677	897,000	9,780,000	.24
Primary metal industries.....	158	94,300	1,880,000	.62	126	74,400	665,000	.23
Fabricated metal products, except ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment.....	195	44,200	579,000	.21	191	96,600	1,130,000	.41
Ordnance and accessories.....	3	9,540	136,000	.36	6	6,160	61,400	.10
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	102	96,600	1,260,000	.38	114	67,100	716,000	.20
Machinery, except electrical.....	144	68,500	1,240,000	.30	176	89,100	1,240,000	.34
Transportation equipment.....	122	189,000	3,550,000	.85	98	297,000	2,500,000	.65
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	39	4,970	103,000	.06	75	12,500	234,000	.15
Furniture and fixtures.....	81	13,400	183,000	.18	70	12,500	256,000	.28
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	98	18,200	228,000	.16	130	24,400	458,000	.32
Textile mill products.....	30	4,770	34,000	.01	35	5,970	39,100	.02
Apparel and other finished products made from fabrics and similar materials.....	87	12,100	134,000	.04	112	15,100	146,000	.05
Leather and leather products.....	32	5,730	64,100	.07	25	18,200	70,400	.08
Food and kindred products.....	184	65,700	651,000	.17	177	80,000	589,000	.13
Tobacco manufactures.....	2	2,150	11,300	.05				
Paper and allied products.....	52	8,900	136,000	.09	62	15,300	324,000	.22
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	38	4,920	186,000	.08	50	8,850	93,500	.04
Chemicals and allied products.....	91	21,600	314,000	.14	94	14,100	441,000	.21
Petroleum refining and related industries.....	12	2,360	79,800	.14	17	15,000	316,000	.61
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products.....	53	29,600	261,000	.40	65	22,600	215,000	.24
Professional, scientific, and controlling instruments; photographic and optical goods; watches and clocks.....	29	6,370	94,800	.11	19	12,500	170,000	.19
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	54	4,650	74,400	.06	56	10,400	125,000	.13
Nonmanufacturing.....	1 1,740	610,000	7,900,000	2.11	1 1,694	555,000	6,500,000	2.08
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	81	7,600	160,000	(*)	31	10,900	80,600	(*)
Mining.....	154	48,500	700,000	.41	154	37,700	310,000	.18
Contract construction.....	773	269,000	4,470,000	.63	824	217,000	3,490,000	.50
Transportation, communication, electric, gas, and sanitary services.....	266	200,000	1,750,000	.18	243	211,000	1,710,000	.17
Wholesale and retail trade.....	290	32,600	451,000	.02	308	62,400	716,000	.02
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	6	6,030	7,160	(*)	4	230	3,000	(*)
Services.....	138	17,600	304,000	(*)	103	9,070	173,000	(*)
Government.....	36	28,600	58,400	(*)	28	6,610	15,300	(*)
	1962				1963			
All industries.....	1 3,614	1,230,000	18,600,000	0.16	1 3,362	941,000	16,100,000	0.13
Manufacturing.....	1 1,789	638,000	10,100,000	.24	1 1,684	555,000	10,400,000	.24
Ordnance and accessories.....	7	29,900	202,000	.37	9	8,720	25,400	.04
Food and kindred products.....	206	54,500	614,000	.14	158	53,100	444,000	.10
Tobacco manufactures.....	3	990	20,600	.09	2	1,550	8,560	.04
Textile mill products.....	50	6,990	99,900	.04	36	13,000	193,000	.09
Apparel and other finished products made from fabrics and similar materials.....	95	23,600	130,000	.04	109	22,300	210,000	.06
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	72	13,100	448,000	.29	64	41,400	1,290,000	.86
Furniture and fixtures.....	61	12,300	298,000	.31	68	9,490	146,000	.15
Paper and allied products.....	63	18,800	436,000	.28	54	9,360	146,000	.09
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	53	45,200	694,000	.29	58	14,200	1,700,000	.72
Chemicals and allied products.....	103	29,400	767,000	.35	104	20,400	481,000	.22
Petroleum refining and related industries.....	10	6,890	522,000	1.05	14	1,810	338,000	.71
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products.....	43	14,800	159,000	.16	82	32,100	1,100,000	1.06
Leather and leather products.....	32	7,550	58,100	.06	38	23,700	100,000	.11
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	118	15,600	318,000	.22	118	20,300	459,000	.30
Primary metal industries.....	176	84,800	872,000	.29	131	55,400	637,000	.21
Fabricated metal products, except ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment.....	220	42,500	651,000	.23	193	40,800	516,000	.18
Machinery, except electrical.....	196	63,300	1,200,000	.32	171	58,500	845,000	.22
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	99	64,200	631,000	.16	109	44,300	835,000	.21
Transportation equipment.....	100	81,500	1,410,000	.34	101	71,500	678,000	.16
Professional, scientific, and controlling instruments; photographic and optical goods; watches and clocks.....	38	15,100	418,000	.46	27	4,750	122,000	.13
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	54	7,350	178,000	.18	46	7,800	94,600	.09
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	1 1,825	596,000	8,460,000	2.11	1 1,678	386,000	5,730,000	2.07
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	16	2,560	59,000	(*)	25	16,000	84,600	(*)
Mining.....	159	51,800	983,000	.60	153	45,800	481,000	.30
Contract construction.....	913	284,000	4,150,000	.60	840	208,000	1,930,000	.25
Transportation, communication, electric, gas, and sanitary services.....	213	182,000	2,490,000	.25	205	63,400	2,540,000	.25
Wholesale and retail trade.....	364	29,700	535,000	.02	293	34,200	498,000	.02
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	11	1,440	15,100	(*)	13	1,320	30,800	(*)
Services.....	121	12,700	145,000	(*)	121	12,500	148,000	(*)
Government.....	28	31,100	79,100	(*)	29	4,840	15,400	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 134. Work Stoppages, by Industry Group, 1956-66—Continued

Industry group	Stoppages beginning in year		Man-days idle during year (all stoppages)		Stoppages beginning in year		Man-days idle during year (all stoppages)	
	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated total working time	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated total working time
	1964				1965			
All industries.....	1 3,655	1,640,000	22,900,000	0.18	1 3,963	1,550,000	23,300,000	0.18
Manufacturing.....	1 1,794	994,000	15,700,000	.35	1 2,080	913,000	14,300,000	.31
Ordnance and accessories.....	8	6,820	154,000	.23	12	10,300	121,000	.20
Food and kindred products.....	186	54,900	866,000	.19	227	57,300	928,000	.21
Tobacco manufactures.....	1	600	1,680	.01				
Textile mill products.....	37	8,440	124,000	.05	44	21,300	174,000	.07
Apparel and other finished products made from fabrics and similar materials.....	106	24,700	225,000	.07	100	9,760	199,000	.06
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	56	7,110	96,900	.06	46	13,100	204,000	.13
Furniture and fixtures.....	60	6,930	145,000	.14	69	10,200	194,000	.18
Paper and allied products.....	79	38,900	580,000	.36	91	39,200	931,000	.57
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	50	8,650	301,000	.33	33	24,500	780,000	.31
Chemicals and allied products.....	94	21,000	337,000	.15	102	28,900	737,000	.32
Petroleum refining and related industries.....	22	5,340	164,000	.34	12	1,450	32,700	.07
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products.....	67	30,000	452,000	.41	93	55,200	443,000	.38
Leather and leather products.....	34	6,050	67,300	.07	36	20,400	312,000	.53
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	117	22,800	412,000	.26	139	70,700	836,000	.35
Primary metal industries.....	173	87,700	1,010,000	.32	206	88,000	1,390,000	.43
Fabricated metal products, except ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment.....	228	79,900	1,550,000	.50	269	86,800	1,430,000	.45
Machinery, except electrical.....	191	120,000	1,140,000	.27	266	113,000	1,870,000	.43
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	105	62,700	859,000	.21	137	51,800	795,000	.19
Transportation equipment.....	120	386,000	6,410,000	1.53	140	196,000	2,630,000	.60
Professional, scientific, and controlling instruments; photographic and optical goods; watches and clocks.....	23	6,840	170,000	.18	28	7,590	109,000	.11
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	49	8,960	146,000	.14	54	7,470	164,000	.15
Nonmanufacturing.....	1 1,865	646,000	7,210,000	2.09	1 1,886	633,000	9,020,000	2.11
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	18	3,000	44,100	(3)	21	4,300	60,300	(3)
Mining.....	155	83,400	808,000	.49	188	71,600	431,000	.27
Contract construction.....	944	248,000	2,790,000	.35	943	301,000	4,630,000	.57
Transportation, communication, electric, gas, and sanitary services.....	257	205,000	1,900,000	.19	216	185,000	3,000,000	.29
Wholesale and retail trade.....	309	61,600	1,340,000	.04	336	42,600	570,000	.02
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	17	830	10,400	(6)	16	550	5,510	(6)
Services.....	125	20,900	245,000	.01	126	16,000	177,000	.01
Government.....	41	22,700	70,800	(6)	42	11,900	146,000	.01
	1966							
All industries.....	1 4,405	1,960,000	25,400,000	0.19				
Manufacturing.....	1 2,295	922,000	13,700,000	.28				
Ordnance and accessories.....	13	8,680	62,500	.10				
Food and kindred products.....	187	46,600	528,000	.12				
Tobacco manufactures.....								
Textile mill products.....	56	25,700	195,000	.08				
Apparel and other finished products made from fabrics and similar materials.....	100	11,800	263,000	.07				
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	48	10,300	253,000	.16				
Furniture and fixtures.....	81	16,800	199,000	.17				
Paper and allied products.....	92	26,200	336,000	.20				
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	66	19,500	621,000	.24				
Chemicals and allied products.....	151	44,600	727,000	.30				
Petroleum refining and related industries.....	14	1,240	13,500	.03				
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products.....	83	27,300	433,000	.33				
Leather and leather products.....	32	8,220	99,200	.11				
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	142	31,600	594,000	.36				
Primary metal industries.....	219	98,600	1,540,000	.46				
Fabricated metal products, except ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment.....	277	76,100	1,290,000	.37				
Machinery, except electrical.....	301	136,000	2,440,000	.51				
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	189	108,000	2,410,000	.50				
Transportation equipment.....	162	150,000	1,330,000	.27				
Professional, scientific, and controlling instruments; photographic and optical goods; watches and clocks.....	37	5,930	148,000	.14				
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	48	8,480	181,000	.16				
Nonmanufacturing.....	1 2,110	1,040,000	11,700,000	2.14				
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	20	5,490	50,900	(3)				
Mining.....	194	96,100	794,000	.50				
Contract construction.....	977	455,000	6,140,000	.73				
Transportation, communication, electric, gas, and sanitary services.....	240	312,000	3,390,000	.32				
Wholesale and retail trade.....	365	42,300	508,000	.02				
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	14	1,730	27,600	(6)				
Services.....	150	21,100	358,000	.01				
Government.....	142	105,000	458,000	.02				
State.....	9	3,090	6,010	(3)				
Local.....	133	102,000	449,000	(3)				

See footnotes on p. 310.

Footnotes to table 134.

¹ Stoppages extending into 2 industry groups or more have been counted in each industry affected; workers involved and man-days idle were allocated to the respective groups.

² Excludes government and agriculture.

³ Not available.

⁴ Municipally operated utilities are included in transportation, communication, and other public utilities.

⁵ Man-days of employment in the primary metal industries group during the steel strike have been computed on the basis of average employment throughout the affected months, rather than on the usual basis of employment in the pay period ending nearest the fifteenth of each month. In July, employ-

ment in primary metals was 1,266,000 in the pay period ending the fifteenth, and was presumed to be 778,000 during the second half of the month. In November, employment was 1,196,000 in the pay period ending nearest the fifteenth, and was presumed to hold at this level in the last 3 weeks of the month, but was reduced by 476,000 in the first week of the month, during which time the steel strike was in progress.

If the percentage of time lost were calculated on the basis of ratio of time lost to time worked plus time lost, the percentages would have been 12.12 in primary metal industries and 1.33 in the manufacturing group.

⁶ Less than 0.005 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE 135. Work Stoppages, by States, 1956-66

State ¹	1956				1957			
	Stoppages beginning in year		Man-days idle during 1956 (all stoppages)		Stoppages beginning in year		Man-days idle during 1957 (all stoppages)	
	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated working time of all workers	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated working time of all workers
United States	1 3,825	1,900,000	33,100,000	0.29	1 3,673	1,390,000	16,500,000	0.14
Alabama	101	63,300	1,490,000	1.00	81	39,600	396,000	.25
Arizona	12	7,700	121,000	.25	9	2,940	11,300	.02
Arkansas	23	5,740	108,000	.16	11	5,140	19,200	.03
California	217	92,700	1,220,000	.13	235	104,000	1,570,000	.16
Colorado	33	15,100	297,000	.32	31	14,100	130,000	.14
Connecticut	68	28,700	534,000	.26	65	12,500	162,000	.08
Delaware	16	4,910	76,000	.22	18	2,890	36,500	.11
District of Columbia	8	2,270	9,310	.01	9	2,090	16,300	.03
Florida	68	11,700	205,000	.09	86	24,700	224,000	.09
Georgia	40	12,700	193,000	.09	36	9,260	86,100	.04
Idaho	11	2,550	30,500	.10	10	3,320	103,000	.35
Illinois	215	122,000	1,750,000	.22	199	70,700	1,140,000	.14
Indiana	136	110,000	2,090,000	.65	85	67,800	351,000	.11
Iowa	56	21,000	302,000	.22	37	12,400	107,000	.08
Kansas	27	3,910	25,300	.02	31	9,600	248,000	.21
Kentucky	109	25,800	239,000	.18	71	18,900	299,000	.22
Louisiana	42	28,400	438,000	.27	42	22,800	255,000	.15
Maine	16	1,490	11,900	.02	16	3,740	45,800	.08
Maryland	29	41,600	896,000	.48	49	23,100	371,000	.19
Massachusetts	170	55,000	831,000	.20	144	56,600	588,000	.14
Michigan	210	98,800	1,190,000	.22	208	138,000	1,280,000	.24
Minnesota	43	30,200	600,000	.32	64	16,700	162,000	.08
Mississippi	20	6,430	28,800	.04	15	5,080	18,300	.02
Missouri	117	39,400	444,000	.15	111	48,100	874,000	.30
Montana	18	1,310	21,400	.06	20	1,490	20,500	.06
Nebraska	24	5,410	43,500	.06	17	2,650	9,490	.01
Nevada	13	3,230	14,300	.08	11	2,250	13,300	.07
New Hampshire	10	420	3,800	.01	23	3,980	17,200	.04
New Jersey	190	68,200	1,270,000	.29	238	68,300	912,000	.21
New Mexico	16	2,910	17,900	.05	15	2,800	32,900	.08
New York	423	160,000	2,980,000	.22	460	117,000	1,720,000	.12
North Carolina	22	10,200	293,000	.12	23	3,580	61,300	.03
North Dakota	6	150	2,200	.01	4	420	3,800	.02
Ohio	357	291,000	4,720,000	.66	355	151,000	1,580,000	.22
Oklahoma	42	10,600	154,000	.13	27	10,200	185,000	.17
Oregon	27	6,780	67,400	.06	37	9,580	87,000	.09
Pennsylvania	520	300,000	7,280,000	.87	440	116,000	1,360,000	.16
Rhode Island	27	4,290	33,100	.05	22	6,140	117,000	.19
South Carolina	12	5,430	153,000	.13	8	2,780	28,000	.02
South Dakota	6	920	6,390	.03	1	590	2,030	.01
Tennessee	111	32,800	427,000	.23	84	21,200	217,000	.12
Texas	76	43,900	872,000	.17	85	31,200	419,000	.08
Utah	24	12,800	90,800	.20	19	4,610	32,000	.07
Vermont	8	1,330	9,190	.04	9	560	3,840	.02
Virginia	49	12,600	131,000	.06	44	10,000	100,000	.05
Washington	48	11,100	197,000	.12	36	22,100	394,000	.24
West Virginia	191	68,400	589,000	.54	139	57,700	390,000	.34
Wisconsin	62	28,400	537,000	.21	68	26,800	288,000	.11
Wyoming	5	100	890	.01	2	630	1,730	.01

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 137. Work Stoppages, by State, 1956-66—Continued

State ¹	1958				1959			
	Stoppages beginning in year		Man-days idle, during 1958 (all stoppages)		Stoppages beginning in year		Man-days idle, during 1959 (all stoppages)	
	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated working time of all workers	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated total working time
United States.....	1 3, 694	2, 060, 000	23, 900, 000	0. 22	1 3, 708	1, 880, 000	69, 000, 000	0. 61
Alabama.....	72	12, 100	130, 000	. 09	73	51, 300	2, 480, 000	1. 64
Alaska.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10	4, 900	262, 000	(²)
Arizona.....	15	2, 400	48, 400	. 09	28	30, 600	1, 430, 000	2. 33
Arkansas.....	26	4, 470	57, 000	. 08	25	3, 170	71, 000	. 09
California.....	221	73, 100	1, 130, 000	. 12	260	102, 000	3, 340, 000	. 34
Colorado.....	23	8, 770	267, 000	. 29	30	22, 400	750, 000	. 76
Connecticut.....	53	17, 300	209, 000	. 10	68	20, 500	384, 000	. 18
Delaware.....	17	13, 200	92, 400	. 28	7	2, 500	154, 000	. 45
District of Columbia.....	13	1, 950	28, 800	. 05	11	5, 900	50, 300	. 07
Florida.....	91	31, 400	444, 000	. 18	99	27, 100	276, 000	. 10
Georgia.....	38	25, 900	306, 000	. 15	22	3, 660	112, 000	. 05
Idaho.....	8	1, 220	22, 200	. 08	17	3, 420	22, 400	. 07
Illinois.....	230	103, 000	1, 720, 000	. 23	231	112, 000	4, 390, 000	. 57
Indiana.....	108	129, 000	884, 000	. 30	153	117, 000	5, 620, 000	1. 83
Iowa.....	69	21, 600	229, 000	. 17	63	24, 600	541, 000	. 38
Kansas.....	33	12, 000	106, 000	. 10	26	6, 440	64, 700	. 05
Kentucky.....	63	28, 700	417, 000	. 32	83	30, 200	1, 220, 000	. 91
Louisiana.....	68	23, 600	295, 000	. 18	36	17, 500	286, 000	. 17
Maine.....	15	2, 270	28, 200	. 05	19	1, 280	12, 500	. 02
Maryland.....	36	9, 410	127, 000	. 07	38	38, 300	2, 440, 000	1. 30
Massachusetts.....	164	49, 000	504, 000	. 13	134	43, 000	909, 000	. 21
Michigan.....	275	437, 000	3, 400, 000	. 72	172	83, 500	2, 680, 000	. 53
Minnesota.....	76	18, 800	218, 000	. 11	73	39, 100	1, 870, 000	. 94
Mississippi.....	15	4, 830	42, 400	. 06	12	1, 900	17, 100	. 02
Missouri.....	109	38, 300	676, 000	. 24	105	24, 600	935, 000	. 32
Montana.....	23	2, 600	44, 100	. 13	17	12, 400	780, 000	2. 47
Nebraska.....	16	7, 300	197, 000	. 28	25	8, 710	173, 000	. 23
Nevada.....	14	1, 630	19, 200	. 11	16	5, 000	215, 000	1. 10
New Hampshire.....	23	5, 970	61, 800	. 16	14	1, 250	14, 900	. 03
New Jersey.....	260	96, 900	939, 000	. 22	249	97, 200	1, 980, 000	. 44
New Mexico.....	27	8, 620	121, 000	. 29	12	5, 280	212, 000	. 48
New York.....	473	264, 000	2, 430, 000	. 18	470	158, 000	4, 520, 000	. 33
North Carolina.....	28	5, 110	79, 000	. 03	13	1, 430	104, 000	. 04
North Dakota.....	11	1, 230	10, 300	. 04	8	1, 200	8, 720	. 03
Ohio.....	359	234, 000	3, 160, 000	. 48	391	238, 000	9, 630, 000	1. 40
Oklahoma.....	33	5, 700	96, 300	. 09	20	6, 350	195, 000	. 17
Oregon.....	51	41, 500	743, 000	. 77	41	9, 060	230, 000	. 22
Pennsylvania.....	394	150, 000	1, 810, 000	. 22	454	332, 000	14, 800, 000	1. 82
Rhode Island.....	19	3, 700	46, 100	. 08	20	5, 430	112, 000	. 18
South Carolina.....	16	3, 050	18, 500	. 02	9	1, 460	23, 300	. 01
South Dakota.....	8	350	5, 620	. 02	3	430	13, 200	. 05
Tennessee.....	57	21, 200	248, 000	. 14	60	18, 700	462, 000	. 24
Texas.....	70	32, 500	917, 000	. 17	75	30, 400	1, 310, 000	. 24
Utah.....	24	10, 700	90, 000	. 20	12	14, 900	1, 170, 000	2. 37
Vermont.....	8	370	6, 700	. 03	9	1, 640	25, 000	. 10
Virginia.....	47	12, 500	166, 000	. 08	53	15, 000	113, 000	. 05
Washington.....	58	31, 600	680, 000	. 43	58	33, 900	911, 000	. 55
West Virginia.....	125	26, 000	241, 000	. 23	104	38, 600	924, 000	. 91
Wisconsin.....	78	26, 600	364, 000	. 15	61	20, 900	699, 000	. 27
Wyoming.....	7	350	10, 600	. 06	8	3, 460	57, 500	. 32

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 135. Work Stoppages, by State, 1956-66—Continued

State 1	1960				1961			
	Stoppages beginning in year		Man-days idle, 1960 (all stoppages)		Stoppages beginning in year		Man-days idle, 1961 (all stoppages)	
	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated total working time	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated total working time
United States.....	113,333	1,320,000	19,100,000	0.17	113,367	1,450,000	16,300,000	0.14
Alabama.....	60	24,600	477,000	.31	65	12,900	167,000	.11
Alaska.....	19	760	6,910	.08	10	2,770	40,800	.49
Arizona.....	13	2,870	135,000	.20	13	2,790	31,800	.05
Arkansas.....	20	2,840	24,100	.03	30	3,480	43,100	.06
California.....	292	104,000	855,000	.08	269	99,100	1,110,000	.11
Colorado.....	38	10,500	155,000	.15	49	16,800	220,000	.21
Connecticut.....	53	43,300	1,110,000	.53	56	17,900	372,000	.18
Delaware.....	22	9,130	56,500	.16	23	5,260	78,800	.23
District of Columbia.....	12	3,810	27,200	.04	10	4,910	45,600	.06
Florida.....	98	25,600	311,000	.11	66	23,600	183,000	.06
Georgia.....	28	8,100	106,000	.05	30	17,600	241,000	.11
Hawaii.....	32	4,540	15,900	(*)	33	21,700	47,100	(*)
Idaho.....	20	3,670	389,000	1.25	18	1,570	20,100	.06
Illinois.....	197	62,600	753,000	.10	219	91,900	869,000	.11
Indiana.....	123	60,200	687,000	.22	107	60,700	510,000	.17
Iowa.....	41	15,300	224,000	.16	47	12,800	158,000	.11
Kansas.....	25	8,060	439,000	.39	39	7,680	65,400	.06
Kentucky.....	54	15,400	184,000	.13	67	15,700	119,000	.09
Louisiana.....	37	6,040	115,000	.07	34	5,840	207,000	.13
Maine.....	11	850	19,500	.03	6	520	4,700	.01
Maryland.....	39	18,600	479,000	.25	46	14,000	185,000	.10
Massachusetts.....	120	45,500	1,690,000	.40	134	44,500	412,000	.10
Michigan.....	145	65,300	722,000	.14	180	239,000	1,820,000	.38
Minnesota.....	37	29,400	347,000	.17	46	20,700	452,000	.22
Mississippi.....	18	2,310	18,700	.02	15	4,230	47,100	.06
Missouri.....	74	62,200	1,220,000	.41	88	34,500	470,000	.16
Montana.....	15	1,410	174,000	.53	16	1,920	38,200	.12
Nebraska.....	39	3,040	56,700	.07	26	5,830	70,300	.09
Nevada.....	6	1,980	21,700	.10	9	2,830	28,000	.13
New Hampshire.....	6	500	4,130	.01	3	170	2,030	(*)
New Jersey.....	205	67,900	765,000	.17	234	82,300	762,000	.17
New Mexico.....	17	2,390	48,200	.11	19	3,650	53,400	.12
New York.....	427	191,000	2,720,000	.20	421	180,000	1,860,000	.14
North Carolina.....	12	1,890	9,840	(*)	14	2,000	6,460	(*)
North Dakota.....	3	870	4,540	(*)	4	160	3,780	.02
Ohio.....	303	101,000	931,000	.13	283	127,000	1,420,000	.21
Oklahoma.....	28	8,000	48,800	.04	29	8,550	92,400	.08
Oregon.....	19	3,140	112,000	.11	25	13,000	229,000	.22
Pennsylvania.....	398	180,000	2,040,000	.25	393	112,000	1,730,000	.21
Rhode Island.....	18	3,100	36,400	.06	23	2,470	17,300	.03
South Carolina.....	9	2,530	9,660	.01	8	1,060	13,000	.01
South Dakota.....	8	1,420	5,780	.02	14	2,650	7,240	.03
Tennessee.....	79	21,900	273,000	.14	58	10,900	202,000	.10
Texas.....	71	24,700	339,000	.06	82	41,300	798,000	.15
Utah.....	17	3,050	121,000	.24	13	8,980	128,000	.24
Vermont.....	7	1,120	16,900	.07	10	1,210	34,400	.15
Virginia.....	31	9,410	121,000	.06	40	12,900	112,000	.05
Washington.....	46	6,290	163,000	.10	82	14,800	251,000	.15
West Virginia.....	82	15,200	104,000	.10	81	12,700	197,000	.21
Wisconsin.....	63	19,200	382,000	.15	54	18,700	285,000	.11
Wyoming.....	20	8,720	50,200	.26	16	2,380	17,600	.09

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 135. Work Stoppages, by State, 1956-66—Continued

State ¹	1962				1963			
	Stoppages beginning in year		Man-days idle during 1962 (all stoppages)		Stoppages beginning in year		Man-days idle during 1963 (all stoppages)	
	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated total working time	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated total working time
United States.....	1 3, 614	1, 230, 000	18, 600, 000	0.16	1 3, 362	941, 000	16, 100, 000	0.13
Alabama.....	50	19, 900	196, 000	.12	47	15, 300	198, 000	.12
Alaska.....	10	1, 040	10, 200	.12	10	710	7, 850	.09
Arizona.....	26	16, 800	175, 000	.24	15	2, 720	69, 300	.09
Arkansas.....	22	4, 220	41, 700	.05	28	4, 490	31, 900	.04
California.....	263	143, 000	2, 660, 000	.25	276	60, 200	1, 340, 000	.12
Colorado.....	33	6, 710	273, 000	.25	27	5, 580	101, 000	.09
Connecticut.....	63	26, 000	450, 000	.21	53	14, 700	281, 000	.13
Delaware.....	12	4, 420	48, 900	.14	18	2, 290	14, 700	.04
District of Columbia.....	5	370	2, 200	(³)	11	3, 830	39, 400	.05
Florida.....	48	13, 500	456, 000	.16	83	22, 900	728, 000	.24
Georgia.....	21	4, 780	193, 000	.08	25	9, 350	292, 000	.12
Hawaii.....	34	4, 190	71, 000	.19	27	23, 400	176, 000	.47
Idaho.....	22	2, 860	47, 600	.15	11	1, 290	27, 600	.09
Illinois.....	240	63, 700	995, 000	.13	213	61, 700	888, 000	.11
Indiana.....	136	47, 000	821, 000	.26	112	39, 700	526, 000	.16
Iowa.....	48	15, 500	145, 000	.10	44	14, 700	108, 000	.07
Kansas.....	14	1, 460	47, 000	.04	25	5, 000	44, 900	.04
Kentucky.....	90	27, 000	236, 000	.17	64	9, 710	112, 000	.08
Louisiana.....	45	20, 000	459, 000	.28	40	6, 910	325, 000	.20
Maine.....	12	1, 240	11, 200	.02	13	420	16, 000	.03
Maryland.....	42	15, 000	151, 000	.07	34	6, 890	156, 000	.07
Massachusetts.....	153	23, 100	442, 000	.10	114	31, 500	510, 000	.12
Michigan.....	196	81, 400	1, 440, 000	.28	135	36, 800	611, 000	.12
Minnesota.....	47	10, 100	259, 000	.12	40	7, 720	90, 300	.04
Mississippi.....	7	1, 850	15, 800	.02	10	3, 140	9, 880	.01
Missouri.....	95	26, 000	361, 000	.12	108	46, 100	654, 000	.22
Montana.....	21	5, 890	169, 000	.51	27	7, 570	65, 700	.20
Nebraska.....	26	3, 810	57, 200	.07	15	5, 070	29, 000	.04
Nevada.....	31	3, 640	49, 900	.19	22	12, 800	46, 000	.15
New Hampshire.....	15	3, 020	16, 400	.04	21	2, 200	34, 400	.07
New Jersey.....	238	58, 000	646, 000	.14	224	41, 900	622, 000	.13
New Mexico.....	17	6, 330	175, 000	.39	12	2, 660	93, 500	.21
New York.....	464	214, 000	2, 410, 000	.18	437	130, 000	2, 600, 000	.19
North Carolina.....	17	6, 100	96, 900	.04	15	1, 560	15, 000	.01
North Dakota.....	7	1, 060	17, 500	.07	3	70	860	(³)
Ohio.....	298	75, 100	1, 110, 000	.16	265	63, 000	861, 000	.12
Oklahoma.....	18	1, 980	50, 800	.04	16	1, 960	24, 700	.02
Oregon.....	37	17, 200	177, 000	.16	34	20, 400	508, 000	.46
Pennsylvania.....	397	118, 000	1, 390, 000	.17	394	98, 300	1, 280, 000	.16
Rhode Island.....	25	4, 080	46, 400	.07	19	2, 870	64, 800	.10
South Carolina.....	10	1, 760	12, 500	.01	7	640	49, 400	.04
South Dakota.....	9	2, 860	18, 900	.07	11	1, 100	3, 340	.01
Tennessee.....	49	8, 580	208, 000	.10	52	18, 200	682, 000	.32
Texas.....	86	23, 100	468, 000	.08	72	7, 350	547, 000	.10
Utah.....	19	4, 650	21, 000	.04	23	15, 800	78, 000	.14
Vermont.....	13	2, 280	89, 800	.38	7	620	4, 790	.02
Virginia.....	37	10, 100	110, 000	.05	38	7, 890	71, 200	.03
Washington.....	85	42, 400	727, 000	.42	55	23, 800	543, 000	.32
West Virginia.....	84	17, 200	201, 000	.21	80	20, 000	173, 000	.18
Wisconsin.....	64	21, 900	289, 000	.11	56	17, 700	336, 000	.13
Wyoming.....	9	530	8, 220	.04	7	260	1, 240	.01

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 135. Work Stoppages, by State, 1956-66—Continued

State ¹	1964				1965			
	Stoppages beginning in year		Man-days idle, 1964 (all stoppages)		Stoppages beginning in year		Man-days idle, 1965 (all stoppages)	
	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated total working time	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated total working time
United States.....	1 3,655	1,640,000	22,900,000	0.18	1 3,963	1,550,000	23,300,000	0.18
Alabama.....	83	27,000	243,000	.14	70	31,500	328,000	.18
Alaska.....	8	160	10,200	.11	10	970	14,800	.14
Arizona.....	18	2,610	69,000	.09	22	22,100	614,000	.78
Arkansas.....	27	9,290	95,600	.10	31	4,720	112,000	.12
California.....	266	92,400	1,910,000	.16	341	150,000	2,340,000	.20
Colorado.....	35	6,270	45,400	.04	33	6,170	51,600	.05
Connecticut.....	66	23,600	172,000	.08	68	37,700	496,000	.21
Delaware.....	19	9,930	154,000	.41	16	5,490	46,900	.12
District of Columbia.....	10	770	10,900	.01	7	790	16,500	.02
Florida.....	106	37,900	662,000	.20	121	39,800	727,000	.22
Georgia.....	42	19,100	331,000	.13	61	21,700	385,000	.15
Hawaii.....	26	3,040	7,980	.02	24	8,440	45,100	.11
Idaho.....	23	1,990	36,300	.11	23	4,080	20,700	.06
Illinois.....	247	127,000	1,520,000	.18	248	102,000	1,370,000	.16
Indiana.....	122	53,800	537,000	.16	159	69,000	997,000	.28
Iowa.....	69	24,800	245,000	.16	71	11,900	144,000	.09
Kansas.....	20	5,880	128,000	.11	30	18,900	131,000	.11
Kentucky.....	69	28,100	265,000	.17	99	29,600	295,000	.19
Louisiana.....	48	23,400	184,000	.10	53	23,900	719,000	.39
Maine.....	14	5,390	90,600	.15	17	3,690	41,200	.07
Maryland.....	41	34,100	686,000	.32	44	14,600	349,000	.16
Massachusetts.....	137	25,900	306,000	.07	157	50,700	533,000	.12
Michigan.....	197	249,000	4,540,000	.83	229	82,500	1,560,000	.27
Minnesota.....	37	2,380	35,300	.02	53	14,200	134,000	.06
Mississippi.....	22	8,470	135,000	.14	35	17,500	315,000	.33
Missouri.....	95	26,500	422,000	.14	120	46,500	575,000	.18
Montana.....	21	20,700	93,900	.28	18	3,520	19,200	.06
Nebraska.....	19	1,930	41,900	.05	21	7,700	187,000	.23
Nevada.....	34	14,700	114,000	.36	36	12,400	268,000	.83
New Hampshire.....	15	1,400	15,600	.03	16	4,840	30,900	.06
New Jersey.....	243	75,000	1,320,000	.27	211	45,500	805,000	.16
New Mexico.....	14	3,420	40,600	.09	21	6,470	45,100	.09
New York.....	420	160,000	1,590,000	.11	397	186,000	2,860,000	.20
North Carolina.....	18	2,120	15,000	.01	25	4,200	84,300	.03
North Dakota.....	10	1,280	7,670	.03	15	930	8,990	.03
Ohio.....	340	191,000	2,690,000	.38	369	96,600	1,460,000	.20
Oklahoma.....	22	2,020	12,400	.01	44	8,420	99,000	.08
Oregon.....	17	13,000	147,000	.12	39	12,400	145,000	.12
Pennsylvania.....	388	119,000	1,180,000	.14	404	132,000	1,640,000	.19
Rhode Island.....	30	6,430	63,100	.09	26	8,170	131,000	.19
South Carolina.....	14	1,810	17,700	.01	15	3,900	56,000	.04
South Dakota.....	3	670	45,100	.16	7	330	1,620	.01
Tennessee.....	65	11,200	509,000	.23	79	29,500	821,000	.35
Texas.....	91	26,200	336,000	.06	110	41,700	661,000	.11
Utah.....	23	19,300	375,000	.66	17	5,550	72,600	.13
Vermont.....	11	1,210	63,700	.26	9	1,230	14,500	.06
Virginia.....	52	14,200	103,000	.04	32	8,310	169,000	.07
Washington.....	48	23,200	273,000	.16	52	42,000	676,000	.38
West Virginia.....	95	31,100	441,000	.45	102	29,100	224,000	.22
Wisconsin.....	81	49,900	582,000	.21	86	37,200	456,000	.16
Wyoming.....	4	550	1,990	.01	9	340	6,220	.03

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 135. Work Stoppages, by State, 1956-66—Continued

State ¹	1966				State ¹	1966			
	Stoppages beginning in year		Man-days idle during 1966 (all stoppages)			Stoppages beginning in year		Man-days idle during 1966 (all stoppages)	
	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated total working time		Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated total working time
United States.....	4,405	1,960,000	25,400,000	0.19	Missouri.....	117	60,600	1,090,000	0.33
Alabama.....	68	30,700	487,000	.26	Montana.....	15	860	13,700	.04
Alaska.....	10	750	13,000	.12	Nebraska.....	23	10,900	67,800	.08
Arizona.....	23	5,600	51,900	.06	Nevada.....	24	3,900	121,000	.36
Arkansas.....	32	8,650	170,000	.17	New Hampshire.....	19	2,360	15,300	.03
California.....	274	84,300	1,070,000	.09	New Jersey.....	211	62,100	776,000	.15
Colorado.....	33	14,000	237,000	.20	New Mexico.....	15	2,340	47,600	.10
Connecticut.....	67	19,800	251,000	.10	New York.....	470	236,000	3,120,000	.21
Delaware.....	20	3,510	25,300	.06	North Carolina.....	36	8,950	58,100	.02
District of Columbia.....	12	7,120	104,000	.13	North Dakota.....	8	460	3,090	.01
Florida.....	115	63,400	939,000	.28	Ohio.....	431	184,000	2,190,000	.28
Georgia.....	62	27,500	658,000	.24	Oklahoma.....	23	6,820	53,000	.04
Hawaii.....	28	4,960	43,600	.10	Oregon.....	50	14,400	168,000	.13
Idaho.....	24	9,790	114,000	.31	Pennsylvania.....	474	171,000	1,710,000	.19
Illinois.....	278	134,000	1,940,000	.22	Rhode Island.....	33	6,690	138,000	.19
Indiana.....	172	67,500	701,000	.19	South Carolina.....	15	3,520	21,700	.01
Iowa.....	96	19,400	184,000	.11	South Dakota.....	8	1,150	5,180	.02
Kansas.....	40	9,380	91,600	.07	Tennessee.....	94	35,300	417,000	.17
Kentucky.....	124	91,800	855,000	.51	Texas.....	143	57,800	884,000	.14
Louisiana.....	61	27,200	317,000	.16	Utah.....	27	12,800	96,700	.17
Maine.....	19	3,210	46,600	.07	Vermont.....	9	3,690	102,000	.37
Maryland.....	41	12,700	139,000	.06	Virginia.....	52	21,400	308,000	.12
Massachusetts.....	162	66,600	1,120,000	.24	Washington.....	64	44,400	659,000	.33
Michigan.....	275	143,000	1,820,000	.30	West Virginia.....	139	52,700	589,000	.57
Minnesota.....	58	36,600	453,000	.19	Wisconsin.....	102	41,700	707,000	.24
Mississippi.....	35	13,800	77,400	.07	Wyoming.....	8	5,420	46,800	.26

¹ Stoppages extending across State lines have been counted separately in each State affected; workers involved and man-days idle were allocated among the States.

² Not available.

³ Less than 0.005 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE 136. Type of Employer Bargaining Unit in Major Agreements, by Industry, 1961

[Workers in thousands]

Industry	Number studied		Single employer				Multiemployer	
			Single plant		Multiplant			
	Agreements	Workers	Agreements	Workers	Agreements	Workers	Agreements	Workers
All industries.....	1,733	8,308.0	490	1,021.9	624	3,415.6	619	3,870.5
Manufacturing.....	1,045	4,351.3	441	917.3	392	2,469.4	212	964.7
Ordnance and accessories.....	20	67.5	13	26.3	7	41.2		
Food and kindred products.....	118	360.5	26	45.9	32	97.2	60	217.5
Tobacco manufactures.....	12	25.8	5	7.9	6	15.6	1	2.4
Textile mill products.....	31	81.2	13	20.4	12	32.3	6	28.5
Apparel and other finished textile products.....	53	456.2	1	1.0	8	27.4	44	427.8
Lumber and wood products (except furniture).....	13	26.1	2	2.4	5	8.5	6	15.2
Furniture and fixtures.....	19	33.2	7	8.3	3	6.9	9	18.0
Paper and allied products.....	57	125.9	29	46.0	19	45.8	9	34.1
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	34	70.8	3	3.5	4	5.7	27	61.6
Chemicals and allied products.....	53	102.0	36	58.2	17	43.8		
Products of petroleum and coal.....	15	49.2	9	23.6	6	25.6		
Rubber products.....	29	126.2	17	24.6	11	98.7	1	5.0
Leather and leather products.....	19	66.9	4	6.2	6	26.0	9	34.8
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	41	110.3	14	18.3	19	62.7	8	29.3
Primary metal industries.....	113	627.6	57	97.5	51	514.5	5	15.6
Fabricated metal products.....	52	140.8	13	28.7	29	82.0	10	30.1
Machinery (except electrical).....	106	310.9	63	116.3	39	184.6	4	10.0
Electrical machinery.....	106	421.0	48	133.2	52	278.7	5	9.2
Transportation equipment.....	120	1,074.4	62	207.1	54	852.9	4	14.4
Instruments and related products.....	24	53.5	14	34.2	10	19.3		
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	11	21.9	5	8.1	2	2.4	4	11.4
Nonmanufacturing.....	688	3,956.7	49	104.7	232	946.3	407	2,905.8
Mining, crude petroleum, and natural gas production.....	18	237.8	3	4.2	10	23.6	5	210.1
Transportation ¹	115	681.1	17	38.2	20	67.6	78	575.3
Railroads and airlines.....	16	889.6			13	64.1	3	805.5
Communications.....	80	501.3	4	5.2	75	495.1	1	1.0
Utilities: Electric and gas.....	79	195.1	9	35.0	66	154.1	4	5.1
Wholesale trade.....	13	25.2					13	25.2
Retail trade.....	106	289.9	14	18.7	33	92.2	59	179.1
Hotels and restaurants.....	37	171.2			2	4.2	35	167.0
Services.....	53	177.7	2	2.5	10	37.8	41	137.4
Construction.....	170	805.1			2	4.9	168	800.2
Miscellaneous nonmanufacturing industries.....	1	2.9			1	2.9		

¹ Excludes railroads and airlines.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE 137. Labor-Management Agreement Coverage,¹ All Metropolitan Areas, Selected Periods, 1960-66

[In percent]

Region	All industries	Manufacturing	Nonmanufacturing	Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Selected services
Plant								
ALL METROPOLITAN AREAS								
1965-1966	69	76	57	94	56	37		53
1964-1965	69	77	57	94	57	36		54
1963-1964	70	77	58					
1960-1961	73	79	61	95	56	39		56
NORTHEAST								
1965-1966	73	78	66	97	67	46		62
1964-1965	74	79	66	97	66	45		66
1963-1964	74	79	66					
1960-1961	77	81	69	97	63	47		68
SOUTH								
1965-1966	46	57	33	83	25	14		22
1964-1965	47	60	33	84	24	13		21
1963-1964	47	59	34					
1960-1961	48	60	34	86	22	13		18
NORTH CENTRAL								
1965-1966	79	87	62	98	69	39		65
1964-1965	79	86	63	98	68	39		67
1963-1964	78	85	64					
1960-1961	80	86	66	98	65	42		69
WEST								
1965-1966	72	73	70	96	69	59		63
1964-1965	71	74	69	97	72	55		61
1963-1964	73	76	70					
1960-1961	80	83	78	98	75	68		66
Office								
ALL METROPOLITAN AREAS								
1965-1966	16	13	17	63	8	15	1	11
1964-1965	15	12	17	62	7	14	2	12
1963-1964	15	12	17					
1960-1961	17	12	20	65	9	17	3	11
NORTHEAST								
1965-1966	16	15	17	67	8	19	1	14
1964-1965	16	15	17	67	6	18	2	16
1963-1964	16	15	17					
1960-1961	19	16	21	71	10	23	3	15
SOUTH								
1965-1966	14	15	13	55	(²)	3		2
1964-1965	14	16	14	57	(²)	3	(²)	2
1963-1964	13	14	13					
1960-1961	14	13	14	55	(²)	3	(²)	3
NORTH CENTRAL								
1965-1966	15	10	20	70	8	14	3	2
1964-1965	14	8	19	68	8	14	3	2
1963-1964	14	8	19					
1960-1961	16	9	22	70	9	15	3	3
WEST								
1965-1966	17	15	19	55	15	26	2	21
1964-1965	18	13	20	55	17	25	2	25
1963-1964	17	12	19					
1960-1961	18	11	23	60	17	36	2	20

¹ Data relate to percentage of workers employed in establishments in which a contract or contracts, covered a majority of workers in the respective categories.

² Less than 0.5 percent.

TABLE 138. Intake and Disposition of Cases by the National Labor Relations Board, Fiscal Years 1936-66

Cases	Fiscal year 1936	Fiscal year 1937	Fiscal year 1938	Fiscal year 1939	Fiscal year 1940	Fiscal year 1941	Fiscal year 1942	Fiscal year 1943	Fiscal year 1944	Fiscal year 1945	Fiscal year 1946	Fiscal year 1947	Fiscal year 1948	Fiscal year 1949	Fiscal year 1950	Fiscal year 1951
Number of cases filed:																
Total.....	1,068	4,068	10,430	6,904	6,177	9,151	10,977	9,544	9,176	9,738	12,260	14,909	36,735	25,874	21,632	22,298
Unfair labor practices:																
Number.....	865	2,895	6,807	4,618	3,934	4,817	4,967	3,403	2,573	2,427	3,815	4,232	3,598	5,314	5,809	5,261
Percent of total.....	81.0	71.2	65.3	66.9	63.7	52.6	45.2	35.7	28.0	24.9	31.1	28.4	9.8	20.5	26.9	23.6
Representation cases:																
Number.....	203	1,173	3,623	2,286	2,243	4,334	6,010	6,141	6,603	7,311	8,445	10,677	7,038	8,370	9,279	10,247
Percent of total.....	19.0	28.8	34.7	33.1	36.3	47.4	54.5	64.3	72.0	75.1	68.9	71.6	19.2	32.3	42.8	46.0
Union-shop authorization:																
Number.....													26,099	12,190	6,544	6,790
Percent of total.....													71.0	47.2	30.3	30.4
Number of cases closed:																
Total.....	734	2,322	8,799	6,569	7,354	8,396	11,741	9,782	9,197	9,102	10,892	14,456	29,151	32,796	20,640	22,637
Unfair labor practices:																
Percent closed before formal action.....	83.5	94.7	96.4	90.6	88.6	90.3	91.9	85.8	84.7	87.6	90.7	92.7	92.8	90.0	90.8	87.6
Percent closed after formal action.....	16.5	5.3	3.6	9.4	11.4	9.7	8.1	14.2	15.3	12.4	9.3	7.3	7.2	10.0	9.2	12.4
Representation cases:																
Percent closed before hearing.....	88.2	88.1	80.6	72.7	73.1	77.7	77.6	72.4	68.6	66.9	75.9	81.2	84.7	78.8	76.1	78.3
Percent closed after hearing.....	11.8	11.9	19.4	27.3	26.9	22.3	22.4	27.6	31.4	33.1	24.1	18.8	15.3	21.2	23.9	21.7
Union-shop authorization:																
Percent closed before hearing.....													100.0	99.9	99.8	99.5
Percent closed after hearing.....													(1)	.1	.2	.5
Cases pending at end of year:																
Total.....	334	2,080	3,711	4,046	2,869	3,624	2,860	2,622	2,601	3,237	4,605	5,058	12,642	5,722	6,714	6,375
Unfair labor practices:																
Number.....	229	1,373	2,486	2,874	2,144	2,263	1,774	1,323	1,206	1,321	2,225	2,443	2,398	3,049	3,243	3,001
Percent of total.....	68.6	66.0	67.0	71.0	74.7	62.4	62.0	50.5	46.4	40.8	48.3	48.3	19.0	53.3	48.3	47.1
Representation cases:																
Number.....	105	707	1,225	1,172	725	1,361	1,086	1,299	1,395	1,916	2,380	2,615	2,836	1,962	2,480	2,436
Percent of total.....	31.4	34.0	33.0	29.0	25.3	37.6	38.0	49.5	53.6	59.2	51.7	51.7	22.4	34.3	36.9	38.2
Union-shop authorization:																
Number.....													7,408	711	991	938
Percent of total.....													58.6	12.4	14.8	14.7

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 138. Intake and Disposition of Cases by the National Labor Relations Board, Fiscal Years 1936-66—Continued

Cases	Fiscal year 1952	Fiscal year 1953	Fiscal year 1954	Fiscal year 1955	Fiscal year 1956	Fiscal year 1957	Fiscal year 1958	Fiscal year 1959	Fiscal year 1960	Fiscal year 1961	Fiscal year 1962	Fiscal year 1963	Fiscal year 1964	Fiscal year 1965	Fiscal year 1966
Number of cases filed:															
Total*	17,697	14,756	14,094	13,391	13,388	13,356	16,748	21,633	21,527	22,691	24,848	25,371	27,403	28,025	28,993
Unfair labor practices:															
Number	5,454	5,469	5,965	6,171	5,265	5,506	9,260	12,239	11,357	12,132	13,479	14,166	15,620	15,800	15,933
Percent of total	30.8	37.1	42.3	46.1	39.3	41.2	55.3	56.6	52.8	53.5	54.3	55.8	57.0	56.3	55.0
Representation cases:															
Number	10,447	9,243	8,076	7,165	8,076	7,797	7,399	9,347	10,130	10,508	11,286	11,116	11,685	11,989	12,620
Percent of total	59.0	62.6	57.3	53.5	60.3	58.4	44.2	43.2	47.0	46.3	45.4	43.8	42.6	42.8	43.5
Union-shop deauthorization: ²															
Number	1,796	44	53	55	47	53	89	47	40	51	83	89	98	106	137
Percent of total	10.2	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.2	.2	.2	.3	.4	.4	.4	.5
Amendments to certification:															
Number														45	124
Percent of total														.2	.4
Unit clarification:															
Number														85	179
Percent of total														.3	.6
Number of cases closed:															
Total	18,721	15,818	13,989	13,671	13,734	12,708	14,779	20,355	22,183	22,815	25,027	24,678	26,715	27,199	28,504
Unfair labor practices:															
Percent closed before formal action	89.0	87.0	83.4	86.4	89.5	86.4	91.3	93.2	92.9	83.2	83.7	86.1	86.8	85.5	84.5
Percent closed after formal action	11.0	13.0	16.6	13.6	10.5	13.6	8.7	6.8	7.1	16.8	16.3	13.9	13.2	14.5	15.5
Representation cases:															
Percent closed before hearing	77.7	70.5	72.6	70.9	74.6	75.6	72.0	73.9	72.0	72.8	75.3	78.2	80.8	81.6	82.0
Percent closed after hearing	22.3	29.5	27.4	29.1	25.4	24.4	28.0	26.1	28.0	27.2	24.7	21.8	19.2	18.4	18.0
Union-shop deauthorization:															
Percent closed before hearing	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	66.3	60.9
Percent closed after hearing	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	33.7	39.1
Amendments to certification:															
Percent closed before hearing														28	127
Percent closed after hearing														85.7	92.1
Unit clarification:															
Percent closed before hearing														60	170
Percent closed after hearing														73.3	58.2
Cases pending at end of year:															
Total	5,351	4,289	4,394	4,114	3,768	4,416	6,385	7,663	7,007	6,883	6,704	7,397	8,085	8,911	9,400
Unfair labor practices:															
Number	3,068	2,669	2,672	2,672	2,318	2,680	4,651	5,425	4,858	4,464	4,624	5,185	5,731	6,312	6,658
Percent of total	57.3	62.2	60.8	64.9	61.5	60.7	72.8	70.8	69.3	64.9	69.0	70.1	70.9	70.8	70.8
Representation cases:															
Number	2,280	1,614	1,715	1,438	1,444	1,727	1,723	2,280	2,142	2,408	2,060	2,195	2,334	2,526	2,659
Percent of total	42.6	37.7	39.0	35.0	38.3	39.1	27.0	29.1	30.6	35.0	30.7	29.7	28.9	28.4	28.3
Union-shop deauthorization:															
Number	3	6	7	4	6	9	11	8	7	11	20	17	20	31	35
Percent of total	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.3	.2	.2	.3	.4
Amendments to certification:															
Number														17	14
Percent of total														.2	.1
Unit clarification:															
Number														25	34
Percent of total														.3	.4

*The Union-shop authorization poll was abolished by Public Law 189, signed by the President, October 22, 1951. However, the law still provides for deauthorization polls when appropriate.

¹ Less than one tenth of 1 percent.
² Includes 1781 authorization petitions.
³ Not available.

TABLE 139. Investigation Findings Under the Fair Labor Standards, Public Contracts, and McNamara-O'Hara Acts, by Fiscal Year, 1939-67

Fiscal year	Establishments investigated		Number of employees found underpaid					Amount of underpayments disclosed (dollars)					Illegally withheld wages that employer agreed to pay ¹	
	Number of establishments	Number of employees subject to minimum wage ²	Total number underpaid ³	Paid at less than the minimum wage rate	Not paid full over-time compensation	Not paid equally under 6(d) ⁴	Under service contract ⁵	Total	Minimum wages	Overtime compensation	Equal pay ⁴	Under service contract ⁵	Amount (dollars)	Number of employees involved
1939	402												\$51,828	3,514
1940	3,851												1,714,494	70,233
1941	53,248												11,543,889	379,984
1942	74,914												20,920,956	578,545
1943	61,170												16,824,021	389,467
1944	54,431												18,620,369	534,422
1945	44,271												15,824,377	442,516
1946	43,830		364,721					\$21,623,739					13,360,826	271,478
1947	40,350		311,236					18,575,149					8,864,186	212,256
1948	30,053	1,617,097	184,365					10,757,914					4,256,761	102,794
1949	31,976	1,556,117	186,310					12,186,857					4,279,085	104,333
1950	25,881	1,515,643	140,872					9,559,628					4,081,193	80,297
1951	31,899	1,569,866	139,038	42,642	6,96,396			11,202,561	\$2,105,799	\$9,096,762			6,666,995	95,604
1952	39,109	2,125,103	208,078	72,157	6,135,921			15,663,912	3,891,418	11,772,494			8,467,668	144,792
1953	38,649	2,092,933	193,111	62,266	156,843			16,652,697	3,712,200	12,940,497			8,282,043	114,770
1954	39,430	2,019,647	141,368	40,138	118,533			13,774,248	2,716,376	11,057,872			6,485,545	85,049
1955	39,330	1,962,278	128,754	36,894	108,006			12,151,077	2,135,731	10,015,346			6,165,117	81,330
1956	33,148	1,581,641	112,710	27,617	97,082			11,085,952	1,612,902	9,473,050			6,051,909	74,762
1957	48,482	2,296,913	181,910	77,463	138,803			18,834,134	5,289,873	13,544,261			9,211,286	110,379
1958	53,796	1,910,127	166,497	63,349	130,792			19,665,299	6,145,385	13,509,914			10,953,896	116,797
1959	54,916	1,630,261	177,908	70,467	137,640			22,403,116	6,937,265	15,465,851			12,885,921	124,046
1960	45,729	1,441,679	186,997	82,253	155,746			28,033,314	8,663,703	19,369,611			13,895,377	119,373
1961	44,268	1,362,145	201,810	75,051	164,758			30,942,531	9,252,992	21,689,539			14,477,883	121,924
1962	44,115	1,469,025	212,608	89,130	162,571			34,004,338	10,255,086	23,749,252			16,174,884	136,558
1963	54,331	1,889,570	312,428	165,350	210,769			49,110,626	18,910,822	30,199,804			20,170,103	176,260
1964	56,370	1,710,850	364,199	203,513	237,180			59,709,484	24,209,632	35,499,852			22,733,910	189,048
1965	59,625	2,998,913	406,333	209,930	295,789	960		74,452,459	28,104,994	46,191,263	\$156,202		24,016,455	195,882
1966	57,625	2,020,087	428,778	191,347	327,168	6,633		89,929,756	28,371,174	59,460,982	209,760		27,430,911	205,728
1967	58,159	1,844,143	368,582	139,533	288,105	5,931	3,522	76,092,726	18,839,742	53,737,920	262,745	\$3,252,319	26,693,123	194,496

¹ Includes a few cases for which data do not relate to the same year in which the underpayment disclosures were reported.

² Employees in investigated establishments during most recent workweek of period covered by investigation who were covered by, and not exempt from, the minimum wage provisions of either of the acts.

³ The figure shown is an unduplicated count of employees found underpaid.

⁴ Equal Pay Act of 1963, amending Fair Labor Standards Act, became effective June 11, 1964.

⁵ The Service Contract Act of 1965 (McNamara-O'Hara Act) became effective January 20, 1966. Disclosures under this act during fiscal year 1966 are included in total and minimum wage findings for that period.

⁶ Includes employees underpaid under the overtime provision only.

⁷ Includes 15 employees found due \$242 under the provisions of the Service Contract Act of 1965 (McNamara-O'Hara Act).

TABLE 140. Work-Injury Rates, by Industry, 1958-65¹

Industry ²	SIC code ³	1958		1959		1960		1961		1962		1963		1964		1965	
		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate	
		Frequen- cy	Sever- ity	Frequen- cy	Sever- ity	Frequen- cy	Sever- ity	Frequen- cy	Sever- ity	Frequen- cy	Sever- ity	Frequen- cy	Sever- ity	Frequen- cy	Sever- ity	Frequen- cy	Sever- ity
Manufacturing	-----	11.4	761	12.4	752	12.0	753	11.8	698	11.9	698	11.9	689	12.3	702	12.8	713
Ordnance and accessories.....	19	3.1	198	2.2	57	2.4	63	2.2	117	2.8	499	2.4	146	2.7	614	2.8	731
Ammunition, except for small arms.....	192	2.6	-----	1.2	-----	1.6	-----	1.4	77	2.3	578	1.9	-----	1.8	-----	1.8	-----
Sighting and fire control equipment.....	194	3.1	-----	2.5	-----	2.6	-----	2.4	-----	2.6	-----	2.4	-----	2.2	81	2.8	-----
Small arms.....	195	6.9	-----	5.6	-----	10.0	-----	6.1	-----	8.9	-----	7.3	-----	8.9	-----	9.2	234
Small arms ammunition.....	196	.8	-----	1.0	-----	1.3	-----	1.6	-----	1.5	-----	3.3	-----	2.3	-----	2.7	199
Food and kindred products	20	19.5	1,009	21.6	1,040	21.1	973	21.4	920	21.4	989	21.8	1,085	22.9	1,070	23.4	972
Meat products.....	201	25.2	1,015	28.0	986	29.3	1,038	28.7	712	28.6	873	30.8	918	34.3	1,079	37.0	978
Meat packing plants.....	2011	22.2	921	24.4	986	25.4	1,020	25.2	776	27.2	917	28.7	874	32.0	1,152	35.4	913
Sausages and other prepared meats.....	2013	21.1	493	22.1	868	24.8	1,218	23.4	444	23.6	658	25.5	993	25.8	584	26.9	661
Poultry dressing and packing.....	2015	39.9	1,761	45.8	1,076	47.8	962	45.1	698	36.5	902	41.0	991	46.9	1,202	48.7	1,397
Dairy products.....	202	19.7	826	20.9	938	22.0	819	22.5	1,086	21.9	1,208	21.7	1,254	22.1	1,042	21.1	1,008
Creamery butter.....	2021	-----	-----	-----	-----	24.3	-----	22.8	-----	33.0	-----	30.0	-----	26.2	-----	24.7	-----
Cheese, natural and processed.....	2022	17.5	-----	15.9	-----	24.9	-----	22.2	-----	23.0	-----	24.4	-----	25.3	-----	20.8	-----
Condensed and evaporated milk.....	2023	17.2	-----	17.4	-----	17.6	-----	16.4	-----	19.6	-----	19.5	-----	21.4	-----	19.9	-----
Ice cream and frozen desserts.....	2024	15.7	355	16.2	-----	15.0	-----	16.8	-----	17.0	-----	14.5	-----	18.3	-----	16.7	-----
Fluid milk.....	2026	20.8	975	22.1	938	23.1	997	23.9	1,151	22.1	1,179	22.3	1,334	22.1	954	21.6	959
Canned and preserved foods, except meats.....	203	21.0	1,081	25.7	1,519	22.6	994	22.8	907	23.7	1,008	22.5	872	22.6	895	23.1	784
Canned and cured sea foods.....	2031	27.2	-----	35.2	-----	38.4	-----	30.1	-----	44.6	-----	36.9	-----	33.8	-----	35.7	619
Canned specialties.....	2032	12.3	566	15.1	913	16.5	1,905	16.2	1,140	16.1	1,165	13.0	731	12.1	807	11.8	347
Canned fruits, vegetables, and jellies.....	2033	20.2	1,171	22.4	1,050	20.8	1,164	21.9	802	21.0	835	19.9	963	21.9	999	22.4	716
Dried and dehydrated fruits and vegetables.....	2034	18.4	-----	19.2	-----	19.6	-----	17.3	-----	17.1	-----	17.8	-----	18.1	-----	24.4	-----
Pickled fruits, vegetables, sauces and dressings.....	2035	21.6	-----	21.4	-----	20.2	-----	20.9	-----	21.6	-----	22.1	-----	26.3	-----	24.3	-----
Frozen fruits, juices, and vegetables.....	2037	18.5	1,472	25.7	1,974	24.1	968	26.0	1,281	25.4	1,351	25.6	1,070	24.1	933	23.0	785
Flour and other grain mill products.....	204	16.2	1,339	16.7	1,091	14.1	1,125	15.3	942	16.0	1,367	17.3	1,160	18.3	1,528	18.1	1,476
Prepared feeds for animals and fowls.....	2041	17.3	1,771	19.5	1,092	15.3	2,271	16.6	849	18.6	868	17.7	1,247	18.2	1,944	20.8	2,093
Cereal preparations.....	2043	4.4	-----	4.3	-----	4.6	-----	5.6	-----	4.8	-----	7.1	-----	6.0	-----	6.7	-----
Wet corn milling.....	2046	7.3	-----	8.1	-----	6.8	-----	8.0	-----	7.8	-----	8.1	-----	10.3	-----	10.6	-----
Bakery products.....	205	16.0	850	17.3	780	16.8	754	17.4	788	16.3	793	16.4	1,616	17.0	881	16.7	637
Bread and other perishable bakery products.....	2051	16.4	859	18.1	780	17.4	754	18.2	804	16.9	860	17.2	848	17.8	953	17.1	638
Biscuit, crackers, and pretzels.....	2052	12.9	792	12.2	781	13.5	756	11.7	679	12.5	386	10.9	471	12.4	440	14.1	633
Sugar.....	206	23.4	1,031	24.9	964	21.3	1,109	19.5	1,119	21.0	1,494	20.7	1,146	21.2	1,856	19.1	1,272
Cane sugar, except refining only.....	2061	-----	-----	-----	-----	13.0	-----	11.5	-----	12.9	-----	15.6	-----	13.4	-----	9.3	-----
Cane sugar, refining only.....	2062	12.7	812	12.1	644	14.8	516	12.7	521	11.6	-----	11.0	-----	12.6	-----	14.6	1,033
Beet sugar.....	2063	34.6	1,408	31.6	1,464	34.5	1,966	30.2	1,428	36.0	1,596	32.5	1,216	32.1	2,863	29.4	2,201
Confectionery and related products.....	207	13.9	801	13.5	557	14.2	664	14.5	483	14.2	487	14.4	760	15.9	594	16.7	696
Candy and other confectionery products.....	2071	14.9	740	14.7	546	15.0	736	15.9	485	15.2	491	14.9	859	17.3	654	18.2	799
Chocolate and cocoa products.....	2072	7.0	-----	6.9	-----	9.0	-----	7.9	-----	7.9	-----	7.6	-----	8.8	-----	7.0	-----
Chewing gum.....	2073	12.3	-----	-----	-----	13.2	-----	10.4	-----	13.8	-----	-----	-----	12.6	-----	-----	-----
Beverages.....	208	18.6	1,134	20.4	974	19.2	977	20.5	975	21.3	811	22.1	846	21.4	863	21.8	792
Malt liquors.....	2082	16.5	1,012	17.6	1,238	16.9	1,010	17.0	871	18.1	1,148	18.4	949	17.5	300	15.7	661
Wines, brandy, and brandy spirits.....	2084	19.1	-----	15.0	-----	13.6	-----	15.7	-----	19.1	-----	13.2	-----	16.8	-----	17.3	-----
Distilled, rectified, and blended liquors.....	2085	8.0	-----	8.7	390	8.3	-----	6.7	-----	7.4	-----	9.5	-----	9.0	-----	10.1	-----
Bottled and canned soft drinks.....	2086	22.5	824	25.1	984	23.6	1,013	26.1	1,249	25.9	725	26.7	812	26.2	893	27.3	929
Miscellaneous food and kindred products.....	209	18.4	1,266	20.9	1,462	20.8	1,603	19.7	1,388	21.0	1,157	21.4	2,431	22.1	1,693	23.8	1,775
Cottonseed oil mills.....	2091	27.1	-----	20.8	-----	21.1	-----	21.3	-----	24.6	-----	24.1	-----	19.8	-----	22.6	-----
Soybean oil mills.....	2092	17.3	-----	17.5	-----	19.6	-----	15.7	-----	17.9	-----	18.3	-----	18.0	-----	18.2	-----
Animal, marine fats and oils, (grease and tallow).....	2094	36.6	-----	45.5	-----	54.0	-----	40.3	-----	46.5	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Shortening, margarine, and edible oils, n.e.c.....	2096	12.1	-----	12.2	-----	10.4	-----	11.6	-----	10.3	-----	11.0	-----	10.7	-----	11.7	-----
Macaroni, spaghetti, vermicelli, and noodles.....	2098	19.0	-----	18.2	-----	16.2	-----	20.1	-----	19.4	-----	22.3	-----	19.0	-----	26.3	-----
Food preparations, n.e.c.....	2099	12.7	724	14.6	1,206	14.8	791	15.1	516	15.0	788	15.8	745	20.2	1,337	19.2	621
Tobacco manufactures	211	7.8	249	7.9	228	8.7	396	8.4	569	9.3	349	7.5	-----	7.5	-----	9.5	485
Cigarettes.....	211	4.6	-----	4.8	-----	4.8	-----	4.4	-----	4.1	-----	4.0	-----	4.5	-----	6.3	-----
Cigars.....	212	7.1	-----	7.5	-----	8.0	-----	6.3	-----	6.6	-----	5.4	-----	5.8	-----	7.0	-----

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 140. Work-Injury Rates, by Industry, 1958-65¹—Continued

Industry ²	SIC code ³	1958		1959		1960		1961		1962		1963		1964		1965	
		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate	
		Fre- quen- cy	Sev- erity	Fre- quen- cy	Sev- erity	Fre- quen- cy	Sev- erity	Fre- quen- cy	Sev- erity	Fre- quen- cy	Sev- erity	Fre- quen- cy	Sev- erity	Fre- quen- cy	Sev- erity	Fre- quen- cy	Sev- erity
Textile mill products.....	22	9.0	550	9.9	537	9.2	531	9.0	494	9.3	520	9.2	528	9.1	482	9.6	455
Cotton broad woven fabrics.....	221	7.1	504	7.1	387	6.3	410	6.0	331	5.7	441	5.9	359	5.9	509	6.5	390
Silk and synthetic broad woven fabrics.....	222	7.0	231	7.3	449	7.5	436	6.5	491	7.9	760	7.6	305	7.2	386	7.5	226
Weaving, dyeing, and finishing broad woolens.....	223	14.5	695	16.5	921	14.0	493	14.4	900	14.5	897	14.8	1,005	15.9	76.8	16.4	755
Narrow fabrics and smallwares.....	224	9.3	---	9.8	---	10.7	---	10.7	---	10.4	---	11.9	1,473	11.5	---	12.1	414
Knitting mills.....	225	5.7	170	6.7	243	6.3	234	6.4	184	7.1	183	6.9	221	7.6	183	7.7	267
Women's seamless & full-fashioned hosiery.....	2251	3.6	---	4.3	---	3.4	---	3.9	---	4.8	---	4.2	---	4.1	---	4.5	---
Hosiery, except women's full & knee length.....	2252	4.1	---	5.2	---	5.0	---	4.6	---	5.2	---	4.3	---	7.2	---	6.0	---
Knit outerwear mills.....	2253	6.5	---	6.7	121	6.5	---	7.0	---	8.0	---	8.3	---	8.8	160	7.5	---
Knit underwear mills.....	2254	5.9	---	8.3	136	6.5	---	6.8	---	6.9	---	7.3	---	6.6	---	6.8	---
Knit fabric mills.....	2256	13.6	---	15.5	---	16.1	---	15.1	---	15.7	---	13.3	---	13.0	---	18.6	---
Knitting mills, n.e.c.....	2259	8.6	---	5.0	---	7.0	260	7.9	135	5.2	264	8.5	268	11.3	153	6.0	---
Dyeing and finishing textiles, except wool and knit.....	226	15.2	921	17.2	740	14.3	616	15.5	749	15.8	885	13.9	939	13.3	762	12.8	668
Finishers of broad woven cotton.....	2261	12.5	875	13.7	691	10.8	526	12.9	662	11.4	573	10.6	839	9.1	669	10.2	626
Finishers of broad woven silk and synthetics.....	2262	25.4	---	30.3	---	26.3	---	25.7	---	27.9	---	22.1	---	23.3	---	18.8	---
Dyeing and finishing textiles, n.e.c.....	2269	11.6	620	12.7	826	11.2	548	9.9	---	10.7	---	12.2	---	13.4	---	14.0	---
Floor covering mills.....	227	9.9	---	10.7	722	9.5	535	9.2	---	9.7	---	8.8	---	8.0	---	9.6	---
Woven carpets and rugs.....	2271	9.0	655	9.9	1,099	9.6	797	8.3	---	8.5	---	9.2	---	6.5	---	8.5	---
Tufted carpets and rugs.....	2272	---	---	---	---	9.9	---	11.6	---	10.8	---	8.1	---	9.9	---	9.7	---
Yarn and thread mills.....	228	11.5	787	12.3	586	11.9	825	11.4	707	11.4	491	11.0	435	10.2	472	9.9	519
Yarn spinning mills, cotton, syn- thetic and silk.....	2281	9.7	676	10.8	516	11.3	953	11.4	904	11.3	557	9.5	447	9.3	503	8.4	572
Yarn winding mills, cotton, syn- thetic and silk.....	2282	6.7	---	7.5	---	8.8	---	7.2	---	9.4	---	11.5	---	8.5	---	5.5	160
Yarn mills, wool, including carpet and rug yarn.....	2283	22.8	1,846	22.5	1,253	17.5	913	16.6	---	15.0	616	15.3	606	14.3	696	17.3	---
Thread mills.....	2284	9.3	---	9.1	---	8.6	---	7.5	---	9.3	---	13.4	---	12.1	---	13.0	---
Miscellaneous textile goods.....	229	12.7	1,461	14.8	1,334	15.7	1,501	15.3	1,185	15.2	712	16.8	1,157	15.4	895	18.5	990
Felt goods, except woven felts and hats.....	2291	18.2	---	19.6	---	20.1	---	17.1	---	20.5	---	21.6	---	21.8	---	25.8	---
Lace goods.....	2292	8.0	---	10.7	---	11.7	---	11.5	---	11.6	---	12.6	---	13.1	---	13.6	---
Paddings and upholstery filling.....	2293	---	---	20.4	---	19.3	---	---	---	19.6	---	---	---	23.0	---	---	---
Processed waste and recovered fi- bers and flock.....	2294	---	---	24.3	---	32.7	---	---	---	30.2	---	30.5	---	29.4	---	29.9	---
Artificial leather, coated fabric not rubberized.....	2295	14.9	---	15.0	---	10.9	---	15.6	---	13.2	---	16.4	---	16.8	---	15.1	---
Tire cord and fabric.....	2296	3.6	---	3.2	---	3.5	---	3.1	---	4.1	---	3.0	---	2.8	---	2.0	---
Wool scouring and worsted comb- ing.....	2297	---	---	---	---	25.9	---	---	---	22.7	---	17.0	---	16.5	---	24.4	---
Cordage and twine.....	2298	14.2	---	13.7	---	13.9	---	13.7	---	18.2	---	21.4	---	17.0	---	19.7	---
Apparel and related products.....	23	6.0	231	6.7	148	6.7	148	6.1	123	6.5	182	6.4	169	6.6	147	6.8	154
Men's and boys' suits and coats.....	231	6.1	180	7.0	173	7.0	145	6.2	140	7.0	163	6.6	210	6.8	145	7.9	112
Men's and boys' furnishings.....	232	5.5	166	6.8	91	6.3	132	5.9	112	6.3	177	6.5	172	7.1	148	7.5	102
Men's and boys' dress shirts and nightwear.....	2321	4.4	---	6.2	98	5.5	131	4.8	---	5.5	153	5.4	279	6.3	120	5.8	104
Men's and boys' underwear.....	2322	3.5	---	3.6	---	4.3	---	3.1	---	4.8	---	5.5	---	5.2	---	3.1	---
Men's and boys' neckwear.....	2323	---	---	5.7	---	5.4	---	---	---	4.0	---	---	---	4.2	---	---	---
Men's and boys' separate trousers.....	2327	4.1	---	7.7	---	6.3	---	7.1	---	6.1	---	5.9	---	7.4	---	8.6	---
Work clothing.....	2328	7.9	---	7.8	---	7.9	---	5.7	---	8.5	---	9.7	---	10.2	---	11.4	114
Men's and boys' clothing, n.e.c.....	2329	5.9	---	6.7	---	7.1	---	8.4	---	6.3	---	6.1	---	5.1	---	6.3	---
Women's, misses', and juniors' outer- wear.....	233	4.3	75	4.8	98	5.0	89	4.5	76	4.6	107	4.5	103	4.4	75	4.2	110
Blouses, waists, and shirts.....	2331	2.7	---	2.3	---	2.3	---	2.9	---	2.9	---	2.2	---	2.5	---	2.7	---
Dresses.....	2335	3.9	---	4.6	88	5.1	92	4.0	---	3.9	---	4.5	93	3.9	---	3.8	---
Suits, skirts, coats, except fur and raincoats.....	2337	5.6	---	6.8	---	6.4	---	6.1	---	6.5	---	5.2	---	5.5	---	5.1	---
Women's, misses', and juniors' outerwear, n.e.c.....	2339	4.9	---	4.6	---	4.4	---	5.2	---	5.4	---	5.1	---	5.9	---	5.3	---
Women's and children's undergar- ments.....	234	6.4	786	5.8	114	5.6	100	5.0	---	5.6	86	5.5	180	5.3	---	5.5	133
Women's and children's under- wear and nightwear.....	2341	6.3	---	5.5	---	5.3	---	4.8	---	5.6	---	5.1	---	5.0	---	4.8	---
Corsets and allied garments.....	2342	6.6	---	6.4	---	6.3	---	5.6	---	5.5	---	6.2	---	5.9	---	7.0	---
Hats, caps, and millinery.....	235	8.8	265	10.3	---	9.8	---	8.9	---	8.7	---	10.0	---	9.0	---	8.5	---
Hats and caps, except millinery.....	2352	10.3	---	13.3	---	14.4	---	13.1	---	13.0	---	15.7	---	12.7	---	14.0	---
Girls' and children's outerwear.....	236	6.3	---	6.4	---	6.7	---	6.6	---	6.8	---	5.9	---	5.2	---	5.9	---
Dresses, blouses, waists, and shirts.....	2361	5.3	---	6.4	---	6.9	---	5.7	---	6.3	---	6.8	---	5.1	---	5.2	---
Coats and suits.....	2363	10.6	---	9.0	---	10.7	---	12.4	---	10.9	---	8.5	---	7.2	---	8.8	---
Girls' and children's outerwear, n.e.c.....	2369	5.8	---	5.4	---	5.1	---	5.4	---	6.1	---	3.9	---	4.6	---	5.7	---
Miscellaneous apparel and accessories.....	238	7.5	---	7.9	---	9.5	---	8.8	---	7.6	---	7.4	---	8.1	---	9.6	---
Dress and work gloves, except knit and leather.....	2381	7.1	---	7.6	---	7.8	---	7.3	---	6.7	---	7.4	---	8.4	---	9.6	---
Robes and dressing gowns.....	2384	---	---	---	---	6.6	---	7.3	---	4.6	---	6.8	---	4.4	---	6.5	---
Raincoats and other waterproof outer garments.....	2385	10.0	---	7.8	---	13.4	---	11.2	---	9.9	---	10.3	---	---	---	12.5	---
Apparel, n.e.c.....	2389	6.2	---	5.4	---	6.4	---	7.3	---	5.5	---	5.1	---	6.5	---	8.1	---

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 140. Work-Injury Rates, by Industry, 1958-65¹—Continued

Industry ²	SIC code ³	1958		1959		1960		1961		1962		1963		1964		1965	
		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate	
		Fre- quen- cy	Sev- er- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Sev- er- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Sev- er- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Sev- er- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Sev- er- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Sev- er- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Sev- er- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Sev- er- ity
Apparel and related products—Continued																	
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	239	9.4	372	10.5	327	10.3	275	9.5	205	10.5	388	9.8	307	11.3	360	10.7	367
Housefurnishings, except curtains and draperies	2392	11.4	-----	15.5	-----	14.1	-----	13.4	-----	16.8	-----	13.8	-----	13.2	-----	15.8	-----
Textile bags	2393	13.9	-----	12.8	-----	10.5	-----	10.1	-----	11.0	-----	9.1	-----	11.0	-----	13.8	-----
Apparel findings and related products	2396	7.5	-----	6.4	-----	3.4	-----	5.2	-----	3.4	-----	4.5	-----	5.1	-----	4.3	-----
Fabricated textile products, n.e.c.	2399	6.6	-----	8.0	-----	8.5	-----	7.0	-----	9.0	-----	9.5	-----	9.8	-----	10.4	-----
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	24	37.0	3,050	39.5	2,810	38.0	3,051	35.7	2,674	36.0	2,441	36.7	2,943	36.0	3,355	36.0	3,131
Logging camps and logging contractors	241	62.6	6,927	66.1	6,064	58.8	6,381	59.5	5,913	56.1	5,529	58.6	7,275	53.9	6,859	52.6	7,253
Sawmills and planing mills	242	39.4	2,927	42.0	2,620	40.8	3,517	36.8	2,800	38.0	2,357	38.0	3,023	36.8	3,811	36.2	3,273
Sawmills and planing mills, general	2421	40.4	2,927	43.3	2,701	41.8	3,696	37.5	2,838	38.7	2,357	39.3	3,230	37.1	3,963	37.0	3,521
Hardwood dimension and flooring mills	2422	30.3	2,217	30.8	2,042	32.9	1,685	31.2	2,424	33.5	-----	27.7	-----	34.5	2,986	31.9	-----
Millwork, plywood, and related products	243	23.1	1,713	26.2	1,715	24.0	1,237	22.8	1,095	25.8	1,334	26.1	1,350	25.9	1,563	28.0	1,503
Millwork plants	2431	20.8	1,299	23.1	1,359	21.2	1,011	22.2	1,022	24.5	1,111	26.8	1,022	26.4	1,699	26.9	1,220
Veneer and plywood plants	2432	24.6	2,118	27.6	2,179	24.3	1,510	23.6	1,159	25.3	1,568	26.2	1,868	24.6	1,561	28.6	1,595
Prefabricated wooden buildings and members	2433	27.6	-----	35.4	-----	37.0	-----	21.9	-----	34.5	-----	22.5	-----	29.1	-----	30.1	-----
Wooden containers	244	28.4	1,155	28.9	1,406	31.1	974	31.0	1,766	32.4	2,009	33.9	1,471	35.0	1,997	34.4	971
Nailed and lock corner wooden boxes and shooks	2441	28.0	1,364	31.1	1,361	33.6	1,131	36.2	2,128	36.0	2,290	36.2	1,157	38.9	1,942	38.9	780
Wirebound boxes and crates	2442	26.7	-----	19.3	-----	24.6	-----	23.3	-----	25.8	-----	29.7	-----	27.6	-----	28.3	-----
Miscellaneous wood products	249	27.5	2,799	28.3	2,784	31.1	1,719	28.9	1,605	28.9	1,705	31.3	1,971	34.3	2,126	34.4	2,421
Wood preserving	2491	33.6	-----	27.9	-----	33.6	-----	31.4	-----	30.0	-----	34.6	-----	36.5	-----	35.1	-----
Wood products, n.e.c.	2499	26.1	2,187	28.4	2,506	30.5	1,545	28.3	1,076	28.7	1,383	30.5	1,437	33.7	1,795	34.2	1,485
Furniture and fixtures	25	16.1	1,000	17.9	895	18.8	825	17.6	741	19.4	881	17.8	775	18.6	765	19.9	842
Household furniture	251	16.4	1,010	18.1	940	18.6	884	18.0	783	19.5	912	18.4	807	19.1	792	18.9	822
Wood household furniture, except upholstered	2511	17.5	1,038	19.2	1,090	19.2	956	18.8	997	19.2	1,065	18.7	1,063	19.1	1,031	20.0	990
Wood household furniture, upholstered	2512	17.0	797	17.7	746	17.4	555	16.3	410	17.5	706	16.5	408	18.6	541	17.3	689
Metal household furniture	2514	14.6	1,809	16.5	661	19.5	1,185	16.3	-----	23.2	873	17.2	-----	20.0	-----	17.7	-----
Mattresses and bedsprings	2515	13.3	-----	16.5	965	18.3	980	18.9	929	21.9	678	21.4	690	19.6	548	17.9	516
Office furniture	252	14.4	507	17.5	623	16.6	539	14.5	644	18.4	858	18.0	837	17.2	635	20.4	742
Wood office furniture	2521	13.7	-----	16.3	-----	17.9	-----	14.2	-----	21.3	-----	18.0	-----	18.7	-----	21.2	-----
Metal office furniture	2522	14.6	440	17.9	626	16.2	432	14.6	650	17.4	960	18.0	954	16.6	641	20.1	728
Public building and related furniture	253	15.5	-----	16.3	767	20.4	1,087	18.2	-----	17.0	-----	16.6	-----	17.2	-----	22.3	-----
Partitions; office and store fixtures	254	16.9	1,234	20.1	-----	21.3	454	19.9	679	20.8	954	16.2	794	19.8	427	25.1	714
Wood partitions and office and store fixtures	2541	16.7	-----	22.4	-----	21.9	-----	19.9	-----	21.3	-----	15.1	-----	19.4	-----	25.6	-----
Metal partitions and office and store fixtures	2542	17.1	-----	17.4	-----	20.7	-----	19.8	-----	20.2	-----	17.8	-----	20.4	-----	24.3	983
Miscellaneous furniture and fixtures	259	13.3	-----	13.8	-----	17.6	-----	12.7	-----	17.8	-----	14.0	-----	13.4	-----	20.6	-----
Venetian blinds and shades	2591	12.3	-----	14.3	-----	16.9	-----	10.5	-----	13.4	-----	10.8	-----	10.6	-----	15.2	-----
Paper and allied products	26	11.4	993	12.5	911	12.3	761	12.4	901	12.3	898	12.4	755	12.5	861	12.6	916
Pulp mills	261	9.1	-----	6.3	-----	10.9	-----	8.1	-----	7.2	-----	8.0	-----	6.5	-----	6.7	-----
Paper mills, except building paper	262	9.1	1,170	9.3	932	9.1	904	10.1	906	9.7	918	9.4	645	9.4	749	8.3	790
Paperboard mills	263	10.3	1,187	12.5	1,126	12.2	646	12.4	1,052	11.3	1,651	12.8	1,202	12.3	2,021	11.8	1,989
Converted paper and paperboard products	264	13.0	663	13.9	723	14.3	580	14.1	879	13.1	619	12.8	648	14.2	604	14.7	813
Paper coating and glazing	2641	10.3	-----	12.1	-----	11.5	-----	13.6	838	12.8	395	12.3	275	10.2	771	10.9	1,079
Envelopes	2642	13.4	-----	14.9	-----	15.8	-----	15.4	-----	13.4	-----	13.1	-----	13.8	-----	14.5	-----
Bags, except textile bags	2643	12.8	527	11.9	763	11.7	711	11.3	996	11.5	793	10.2	903	10.1	923	9.7	847
Die cut paper and paperboard; and cardboard	2645	13.5	-----	12.4	-----	14.9	-----	14.6	-----	12.7	-----	13.9	-----	13.8	-----	12.3	-----
Pressed and molded pulp goods	2646	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	15.2	-----	16.1	-----	14.1	-----	21.3	-----	20.7	-----
Converted paper and paperboard products, n.e.c.	2649	14.3	-----	15.8	874	17.6	786	15.8	1,110	14.2	-----	14.5	705	15.5	398	19.7	510
Paperboard containers and boxes	265	13.9	683	15.9	804	14.9	637	14.7	777	15.6	830	15.3	638	14.7	739	15.7	780
Folding paperboard boxes	2651	14.6	819	14.1	626	15.5	645	16.3	784	16.9	847	16.5	533	16.3	515	16.1	578
Set-up paperboard boxes	2652	13.5	-----	13.5	-----	13.9	-----	13.0	-----	16.2	556	15.6	-----	14.9	-----	19.0	530
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	2653	15.6	549	18.5	924	17.2	733	16.1	1,022	16.9	951	16.3	749	16.0	1,018	16.4	1,014
Sanitary food containers	2654	10.0	-----	15.3	-----	10.6	-----	9.1	-----	9.9	-----	10.5	-----	9.9	-----	10.4	-----
Fiber cans, tubes, drums, and similar products	2655	10.1	-----	13.8	-----	9.8	-----	13.0	-----	13.6	-----	14.6	-----	12.2	-----	15.7	-----
Building paper and building board mills	266	8.6	-----	9.7	-----	8.9	-----	9.4	-----	9.8	-----	10.8	-----	12.2	-----	10.7	-----

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 140. Work-Injury Rates, by Industry, 1958-65¹—Continued

Industry ²	SIC code ³	1958		1959		1960		1961		1962		1963		1964		1965	
		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate	
		Frequen- cy	Sever- ity	Frequen- cy	Sever- ity	Frequen- cy	Sever- ity	Frequen- cy	Sever- ity	Frequen- cy	Sever- ity	Frequen- cy	Sever- ity	Frequen- cy	Sever- ity	Frequen- cy	Sever- ity
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	27	8.8	361	9.8	452	9.5	380	9.9	440	9.8	467	9.5	346	9.9	435	10.0	445
Newspapers: publishing and printing.....	271	9.2	353	10.1	515	9.3	447	9.5	534	9.1	514	8.7	465	9.4	370	9.8	493
Periodicals: publishing and printing.....	272	6.7	525	7.4	155	7.3	154	9.6	335	9.0	253	7.7	257	7.8	248	7.2	282
Books.....	273	7.2	398	8.4	217	8.4	269	9.9	333	9.0	191	9.5	233	10.2	533	8.9	710
Books: publishing, publishing and printing.....	2731	5.9	-----	6.1	-----	6.9	-----	7.9	-----	7.1	-----	7.3	-----	7.8	-----	6.9	-----
Book printing.....	2732	8.7	-----	11.6	-----	10.3	-----	12.4	381	11.9	-----	12.8	-----	13.8	1,103	11.9	-----
Miscellaneous publishing.....	274	5.8	-----	6.7	-----	8.7	-----	7.0	-----	5.2	-----	6.2	-----	7.1	-----	6.9	-----
Commercial printing.....	275	9.2	318	10.5	511	10.2	384	10.7	463	11.4	613	11.0	297	10.7	543	11.4	403
Commercial printing, except litho- graphic.....	2751	9.1	321	9.9	524	9.6	430	9.9	512	10.4	679	10.5	268	9.8	452	10.6	298
Commercial printing, lithographic.....	2752	9.3	298	11.8	449	11.0	267	12.4	373	13.9	500	12.4	383	12.9	780	13.0	632
Engraving and plate printing.....	2753	11.1	-----	12.6	-----	16.2	-----	12.7	-----	9.6	-----	9.1	-----	8.3	-----	9.4	-----
Manifold business forms.....	276	9.7	-----	8.4	-----	10.2	-----	9.1	-----	9.1	-----	10.5	-----	11.8	-----	11.0	-----
Greeting cards.....	277	9.6	-----	7.3	-----	10.7	-----	10.2	-----	7.3	-----	9.7	-----	9.6	-----	10.2	-----
Bookbinding and related industries.....	278	10.1	-----	14.1	-----	12.5	-----	13.2	-----	14.1	-----	12.6	-----	15.4	-----	12.1	-----
Blankbooks, loose leaf binders and devices.....	2782	10.1	-----	13.6	-----	12.7	-----	13.5	-----	13.1	-----	10.4	-----	13.6	-----	14.2	-----
Bookbinding, and miscellaneous related work.....	2789	10.2	-----	14.6	-----	12.3	-----	12.9	-----	14.9	-----	14.2	-----	16.7	-----	10.6	-----
Service industries for the printing trade.....	279	7.2	-----	7.4	-----	6.8	-----	5.8	-----	5.6	-----	5.4	-----	6.0	-----	6.2	-----
Photoengraving.....	2793	5.5	-----	6.7	-----	6.2	-----	6.2	-----	5.2	-----	5.3	-----	4.2	-----	5.4	-----
Chemicals and allied products.....	28	7.5	741	8.0	647	7.4	758	7.7	523	7.6	527	7.5	652	7.2	599	7.5	679
Industrial chemicals.....	281	4.5	750	4.9	678	4.5	710	4.8	550	4.7	519	4.9	698	4.8	572	4.8	659
Alkalies and chlorine.....	2812	5.5	-----	4.2	-----	5.0	-----	4.4	-----	4.9	-----	4.6	-----	3.7	-----	4.5	-----
Industrial gases.....	2813	10.0	-----	9.7	-----	10.7	1,621	10.4	748	11.4	-----	10.1	-----	8.3	-----	9.7	-----
Dyes and organic pigments.....	2815	7.1	-----	9.8	-----	9.0	-----	7.9	-----	8.3	-----	7.9	-----	7.5	-----	7.5	-----
Inorganic pigments.....	2816	8.4	-----	10.1	-----	8.7	-----	7.6	-----	7.3	-----	6.8	-----	7.7	-----	6.8	-----
Industrial organic chemicals, n.e.c.	2818	2.8	-----	3.0	744	3.5	707	3.6	413	3.1	536	3.1	720	3.4	642	3.2	-----
Industrial inorganic chemicals, n.e.c.....	2819	4.3	1,208	4.5	601	3.2	680	4.3	517	4.2	398	5.1	836	4.9	-----	4.9	440
Plastics and synthetic materials.....	282	4.3	716	4.9	408	4.6	670	4.0	418	4.3	265	4.4	441	4.1	376	3.9	341
Plastics materials; synthetic resins.	2821	5.9	900	7.2	373	6.1	1,217	5.2	474	5.7	392	6.1	526	5.9	568	5.3	330
Synthetic rubber.....	2822	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3.5	258	4.8	205	3.7	-----	3.6	-----	4.0	-----
Cellulosic man-made fibers.....	2823	3.7	542	4.2	623	5.1	197	3.5	330	4.4	190	4.8	271	4.1	374	3.7	-----
Synthetic organic fibers, except cellulosic.....	2824	.9	-----	.5	-----	.5	-----	1.1	-----	1.4	-----	1.0	-----	.7	-----	1.2	-----
Drugs.....	283	7.6	287	6.7	287	6.8	454	6.6	241	6.1	191	6.6	340	5.9	271	7.6	272
Biological products.....	2831	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	5.9	63	5.2	-----	5.8	-----	4.8	-----	5.7	-----
Medicinal chemicals and botanical products.....	2833	6.1	-----	6.8	-----	7.3	-----	7.9	-----	7.5	483	11.1	565	7.7	-----	9.9	-----
Pharmaceutical preparations.....	2834	7.7	248	6.7	244	6.7	263	6.3	233	6.0	157	5.9	338	5.8	301	7.5	202
Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods.....	284	9.8	452	10.0	304	9.8	749	10.5	795	12.5	495	11.6	403	10.6	543	10.3	329
Soap and other detergents.....	2841	6.3	-----	7.1	-----	6.3	-----	7.4	-----	9.5	333	7.9	-----	8.1	-----	8.4	-----
Specialty cleaning and sanitation preparations.....	2842	13.6	-----	10.9	-----	10.3	-----	10.3	-----	15.7	-----	12.9	-----	9.9	-----	9.6	-----
Cosmetics and other toilet prepa- rations.....	2844	10.9	-----	11.7	261	11.1	460	12.4	284	12.0	506	13.5	283	12.9	316	11.3	281
Paints, varnishes, and allied products.....	285	11.8	339	12.0	558	11.4	712	11.5	494	11.4	728	10.7	438	10.6	400	12.2	547
Gum and wood chemicals.....	286	19.3	-----	18.9	-----	19.1	-----	16.2	-----	14.2	-----	15.9	-----	15.4	-----	16.9	-----
Agricultural chemicals.....	287	16.2	2,373	17.6	1,691	15.1	1,983	16.1	1,134	13.3	991	13.3	2,300	13.9	1,428	14.5	2,963
Fertilizers.....	2871	13.0	-----	13.3	1,398	12.9	-----	12.7	1,314	11.1	-----	11.5	-----	12.6	1,438	13.7	-----
Fertilizers, mixing only.....	2872	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	18.5	-----	-----	-----
Agricultural pesticides and other chemicals, n.e.c.....	2879	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	11.3	-----	11.7	-----
Miscellaneous chemical products.....	289	11.9	1,051	14.8	1,235	14.4	890	15.3	361	14.0	680	12.9	639	13.2	1,447	13.6	926
Glue and gelatin.....	2891	17.2	-----	23.4	-----	18.8	-----	19.9	-----	23.7	-----	20.1	-----	24.0	-----	22.5	-----
Explosives.....	2892	2.7	-----	2.2	-----	3.1	-----	2.4	-----	1.8	-----	2.2	-----	2.8	-----	2.4	-----
Printing ink.....	2893	13.3	-----	20.4	-----	17.5	-----	18.6	-----	20.5	-----	18.3	-----	16.0	-----	16.6	-----
Chemicals and chemical prepara- tions, n.e.c.....	2899	12.1	-----	15.4	-----	14.2	-----	16.2	-----	14.6	-----	13.7	-----	14.6	-----	15.0	-----
Petroleum refining and related industries.....	29	6.7	829	6.5	703	6.8	828	7.6	823	7.7	804	8.1	659	8.3	880	8.6	993
Petroleum refining ⁴	291	5.6	759	5.0	621	5.0	544	5.9	858	6.2	810	6.4	703	6.1	618	6.3	880
Paving and roofing materials.....	295	11.3	-----	11.6	-----	13.4	2,804	14.5	-----	11.4	-----	13.8	-----	14.0	-----	-----	-----
Asphalt felts and coatings.....	2952	8.5	-----	10.1	-----	7.6	-----	8.1	-----	7.6	-----	10.8	-----	9.0	-----	-----	-----
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics prod- ucts.....	30	8.7	549	9.7	646	10.0	640	9.8	798	10.4	822	11.5	703	11.7	664	12.3	800
Tires and inner tubes.....	301	3.3	335	3.7	562	4.4	493	4.4	667	5.2	869	5.1	445	6.1	679	5.2	452
Rubber footwear.....	302	6.2	206	6.2	153	8.3	313	8.3	394	5.7	-----	4.0	-----	4.9	-----	4.9	-----
Fabricated rubber products, n.e.c.....	306	9.3	704	10.6	723	10.0	697	10.1	867	10.2	780	10.4	881	11.2	676	12.9	908
Miscellaneous plastics products.....	307	13.7	649	14.8	742	15.5	783	14.5	792	14.8	846	17.3	781	16.3	728	16.2	975

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 140. Work-Injury Rates, by Industry, 1958-65¹—Continued

Industry ²	SIC code ³	1958		1959		1960		1961		1962		1963		1964		1965	
		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate	
		Fre- quen- cy	Sev- erity	Fre- quen- cy	Sev- erity	Fre- quen- cy	Sev- erity	Fre- quen- cy	Sev- erity	Fre- quen- cy	Sev- erity	Fre- quen- cy	Sev- erity	Fre- quen- cy	Sev- erity	Fre- quen- cy	Sev- erity
Leather and leather products	31	10.9	433	12.0	422	11.4	430	11.8	416	12.7	381	12.5	384	13.3	420	13.4	413
Leather tanning and finishing	311	22.8	1,602	25.1	1,154	24.6	1,249	27.0	1,498	30.4	1,288	30.6	1,075	32.9	1,502	32.7	1,057
Industrial leather belting and packing	312	9.3	---	12.8	---	6.0	---	11.2	---	9.0	---	8.5	---	9.1	---	7.4	---
Boot and shoe cut stock and findings	313	17.1	---	19.4	---	21.3	---	22.4	---	22.1	---	23.2	---	21.1	---	21.9	---
Footwear, except rubber	314	8.5	274	9.5	337	8.9	279	9.1	306	9.9	209	9.5	272	10.3	267	10.3	218
Footwear, not house slippers or rubber footwear	3141	8.3	271	9.5	347	8.8	279	8.8	293	9.7	199	9.1	269	10.1	268	10.1	185
House slippers	3142	11.1	---	9.0	---	10.1	---	14.9	---	13.8	---	16.8	---	15.5	---	13.6	---
Leather gloves and mittens	315	7.1	---	6.8	---	5.1	---	5.7	---	5.3	---	5.8	---	9.6	---	7.0	---
Luggage	316	13.5	---	16.3	---	15.1	---	13.5	---	13.8	---	12.8	---	15.3	---	15.8	---
Handbags and other personal leather goods	317	9.5	---	10.9	---	9.1	---	10.5	---	11.9	---	12.2	---	10.2	---	13.3	---
Women's handbags and purses	3171	9.4	---	9.8	---	9.0	---	11.3	---	12.0	---	13.8	---	12.0	---	12.1	---
Personal leather goods, not handbags or purses	3172	9.7	---	12.5	---	9.3	---	9.2	---	11.6	---	9.3	---	7.1	---	---	---
Stone, clay, and glass products	32	18.5	1,364	20.0	1,212	18.3	1,688	18.0	1,480	17.9	1,313	17.9	1,537	18.3	1,105	18.7	1,247
Flat glass	321	14.1	661	11.6	233	10.9	622	10.0	316	9.4	377	9.0	497	8.5	627	11.2	472
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	322	7.2	571	10.0	619	8.3	620	8.1	459	8.0	552	8.4	471	7.9	515	9.0	546
Glass containers	3221	7.0	544	9.0	680	8.7	599	7.7	603	8.4	464	8.4	431	8.6	496	9.5	585
Pressed and blown glass and glassware, n.e.c.	3229	7.5	611	11.3	534	9.0	649	8.8	243	7.5	---	8.4	531	6.9	---	8.4	---
Glass products, made of purchased glass	323	10.7	789	13.4	446	9.9	535	8.8	654	9.4	---	8.6	---	8.9	---	10.0	---
Cement ⁴	324	4.1	---	4.8	---	4.6	---	3.9	---	4.0	---	5.1	---	5.4	---	5.7	---
Structural clay products	325	31.2	2,133	34.3	1,623	31.1	1,842	31.5	2,082	30.6	1,538	30.7	1,548	31.1	1,515	32.8	1,438
Brick and structural clay tile	3251	35.2	2,075	40.8	1,788	36.5	2,237	37.6	2,416	35.1	1,880	34.6	1,581	38.4	1,738	41.6	1,338
Ceramic wall and floor tile	3253	19.8	---	19.9	---	19.7	---	20.5	---	21.1	---	19.3	---	14.7	---	17.3	---
Clay refractories	3255	22.4	2,602	24.5	2,189	21.9	1,670	20.7	---	23.2	---	23.8	---	22.7	---	20.0	---
Structural clay products, n.e.c.	3259	41.3	2,746	43.8	1,668	39.8	2,415	39.5	3,176	38.4	1,714	42.3	---	41.6	---	42.3	---
Pottery and related products	326	15.7	688	16.3	804	15.0	778	15.7	640	17.4	1,211	16.0	878	16.8	1,006	16.9	1,336
Vitreous china plumbing fixtures	3261	15.3	---	19.0	956	14.7	---	20.6	---	23.5	---	24.5	---	23.7	---	14.7	---
Vitreous china food utensils	3262	14.3	231	13.0	435	13.3	---	13.3	---	12.0	---	12.9	---	11.0	---	12.5	---
Fine earthenware food utensils	3263	10.6	---	18.7	---	11.8	---	12.7	---	14.3	---	14.8	---	15.8	---	14.2	---
Porcelain electrical supplies	3264	14.2	---	13.8	---	16.1	---	17.1	---	18.3	---	11.7	---	16.1	---	19.2	---
Pottery products, n.e.c.	3269	22.2	---	16.6	---	18.1	---	13.4	---	16.7	---	16.0	---	16.1	---	21.8	---
Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	327	30.5	1,888	29.3	1,570	28.8	2,042	28.3	2,197	27.9	1,949	28.2	2,712	28.2	1,712	27.5	1,621
Concrete brick and block	3271	39.5	1,818	39.9	3,719	33.8	1,931	35.8	1,459	36.8	2,393	39.0	2,647	37.8	1,903	39.3	2,418
Concrete products, except block and brick	3272	33.1	3,079	34.7	2,400	28.8	3,426	32.5	3,426	29.7	2,624	32.1	3,855	35.3	2,893	32.0	1,720
Ready mixed concrete	3273	19.4	---	18.2	---	17.7	---	16.7	---	19.1	---	13.4	---	17.4	---	16.2	---
Lime ⁴	3274	6.5	---	7.5	---	6.1	---	4.3	---	5.1	---	4.5	---	4.0	---	3.2	---
Gypsum products	3275	31.9	---	32.7	---	29.5	---	29.1	---	28.4	---	4,727	---	32.5	---	29.9	---
Cut stone and stone products	328	10.6	1,029	15.5	1,182	11.5	1,227	11.4	1,207	11.9	910	11.8	1,090	12.7	750	12.9	1,179
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products	329	9.8	569	11.1	1,273	10.1	618	8.5	814	9.4	356	9.6	843	12.5	357	14.6	1,036
Abrasive products	3291	6.2	---	21.2	---	10.5	---	9.9	---	10.1	---	10.3	---	10.9	---	7.1	---
Asbestos products	3292	11.7	---	14.1	---	11.4	---	9.2	---	8.4	---	9.9	---	11.3	---	14.2	---
Steam and other packing, and pipe covering	3293	17.7	---	20.5	---	20.4	---	19.9	---	21.9	---	23.7	---	22.4	---	22.3	---
Minerals: ground or treated	3296	8.4	---	9.2	---	4.6	---	6.2	---	7.6	---	6.4	---	6.6	---	6.1	---
Mineral wool	3297	21.7	---	22.2	---	18.3	---	20.2	---	18.6	---	15.5	---	16.6	---	19.2	---
Nonclay refractories	3297	21.7	---	22.2	---	18.3	---	20.2	---	18.6	---	15.5	---	16.6	---	19.2	---
Primary metal industries	33	10.0	1,035	10.8	1,019	10.5	970	10.2	988	11.0	1,014	11.0	885	11.8	889	12.9	1,068
Blast furnaces, steel works, basic steel products	331	4.5	847	4.7	969	4.4	815	4.0	833	4.2	916	4.4	816	4.6	704	5.3	962
Blast furnaces, steel works and rolling mills	3312	3.5	867	3.9	1,000	3.5	774	3.1	834	3.2	848	3.4	785	3.4	673	3.8	928
Electrometallurgical products	3313	10.0	---	9.3	---	7.1	---	5.5	---	5.2	---	6.1	---	7.0	---	12.1	---
Steel wire drawing and steel nails and spikes	3315	13.3	---	14.2	894	14.6	880	14.3	689	14.7	1,650	14.9	---	17.3	1,377	16.9	510
Cold rolled sheet, strip, and bars	3316	12.6	1,092	10.5	572	10.8	541	10.0	657	12.2	---	13.8	663	16.5	948	18.2	1,976
Steel pipe and tubes	3317	20.9	1,281	24.9	1,490	23.3	1,300	21.9	1,026	23.3	1,337	23.0	1,004	25.0	1,193	26.8	1,335
Iron and steel foundries	332	24.4	1,423	28.6	1,303	26.7	1,236	24.9	965	25.9	1,344	23.6	1,101	24.5	1,230	26.6	1,095
Gray iron foundries	3321	14.7	683	17.3	1,595	16.8	1,174	15.4	527	16.8	1,120	18.9	513	24.9	830	21.7	921
Malleable iron foundries	3322	16.5	1,256	21.0	1,831	19.4	1,491	18.5	1,385	20.9	1,422	23.4	1,010	26.2	1,262	29.3	2,008
Steel foundries	3323	13.7	1,524	9.7	877	10.2	956	13.0	1,073	10.9	1,177	9.9	---	10.1	1,017	9.0	1,080
Nonferrous primary smelting and refining ⁴	333	15.9	1,767	10.0	1,579	12.7	1,076	14.1	1,409	12.5	---	12.4	---	13.1	735	10.9	---
Primary smelting and refining of copper	3331	20.2	1,609	19.0	539	16.2	---	21.2	---	16.1	---	15.6	---	18.5	1,751	15.2	---
Primary smelting and refining of zinc	3333	6.2	---	6.2	---	9.5	---	860	---	8.3	---	6.6	---	5.4	---	5.4	---
Primary production of aluminum	3334	17.5	---	16.6	---	21.4	---	27.9	---	27.1	---	31.8	---	32.0	---	19.4	---
Nonferrous secondary smelting and refining	334	17.5	---	16.6	---	21.4	---	27.9	---	27.1	---	31.8	---	32.0	---	19.4	---

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 140. Work-Injury Rates, by Industry, 1958-65¹—Continued

Industry ²	SIC code ³	1958		1959		1960		1961		1962		1963		1964		1965	
		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate	
		Fre- quen- cy	Sev- erity	Fre- quen- cy	Sev- erity	Fre- quen- cy	Sev- erity	Fre- quen- cy	Sev- erity	Fre- quen- cy	Sev- erity	Fre- quen- cy	Sev- erity	Fre- quen- cy	Sev- erity	Fre- quen- cy	Sev- erity
Primary metal industries—Continued																	
Nonferrous rolling, drawing and extruding	335	11.0	1,119	12.6	774	11.5	729	10.4	1,078	11.3	796	11.7	821	12.2	958	12.8	963
Rolling, drawing, and extruding of copper	3351	10.1	1,000	10.7	999	9.7	1,125	9.9	963	10.3	879	11.7	1,255	11.8	1,388	11.4	1,072
Rolling, drawing, and extruding of aluminum	3352	10.2	-----	13.3	-----	12.7	-----	8.1	-----	9.8	-----	8.6	-----	10.2	-----	9.9	-----
Nonferrous rolling, drawing, extruding, n.e.c.	3356	12.3	-----	15.6	-----	12.4	-----	14.1	-----	11.9	-----	12.0	-----	12.6	-----	13.3	-----
Drawing and insulating of non-ferrous wire	3357	12.1	1,397	12.5	691	11.5	325	12.0	795	13.5	522	14.8	404	14.6	605	16.4	949
Nonferrous foundries	336	16.0	1,071	20.0	1,014	19.0	1,647	21.0	1,666	20.1	1,076	18.9	1,077	22.9	930	24.2	1,171
Aluminum castings	3361	15.4	-----	19.0	935	18.8	1,139	22.9	830	20.3	1,183	18.9	940	23.1	1,245	28.3	1,200
Brass, bronze, copper castings	3362	20.0	657	24.5	1,255	21.4	3,356	20.9	866	21.5	1,002	20.5	1,054	23.4	591	23.2	1,517
Nonferrous castings, n.e.c.	3369	13.6	-----	17.7	939	17.3	1,156	17.7	3,877	18.5	947	17.6	1,374	22.0	623	17.3	791
Miscellaneous primary metal industries	339	14.1	1,042	17.6	924	17.8	1,433	18.5	1,324	21.4	1,031	20.0	997	23.2	836	29.2	1,459
Iron and steel forgings	3391	14.0	1,276	17.3	1,035	17.5	1,004	17.1	1,077	20.5	1,033	18.6	1,024	22.2	921	27.5	1,446
Primary metal industries, n.e.c.	3399	16.5	-----	21.7	-----	21.5	-----	19.7	-----	25.8	-----	25.6	-----	25.3	-----	30.8	-----
Fabricated metal products	34	14.5	1,023	15.2	951	15.4	986	15.1	851	16.1	900	15.9	773	16.4	884	18.1	897
Metal cans	341	5.8	625	6.6	645	7.0	490	6.8	645	7.0	835	6.2	485	7.3	545	7.6	630
Cutlery, hand tools, and general hardware	342	10.2	491	12.2	619	11.6	510	11.3	569	12.2	503	11.9	466	13.1	620	12.7	627
Cutlery	3421	13.9	-----	14.2	-----	14.3	-----	17.8	398	14.7	-----	14.8	-----	15.6	793	14.0	-----
Hand and edge tools	3423	14.3	556	15.3	922	16.1	747	14.0	1,133	17.5	757	15.6	665	19.3	751	18.2	808
Hand saws and saw blades	3425	-----	-----	14.3	-----	15.0	-----	10.8	-----	12.8	-----	13.0	-----	9.2	-----	15.6	-----
Hardware, n.e.c.	3429	8.1	363	10.4	509	9.2	353	9.3	407	9.6	411	9.9	346	10.5	567	9.9	586
Heating apparatus and plumbing fixtures	343	14.7	1,343	15.9	842	15.1	947	13.3	730	14.6	1,080	16.1	1,154	16.1	764	17.2	941
Enameled iron and metal sanitary ware	3431	13.9	-----	13.9	-----	11.8	-----	11.0	-----	11.6	-----	13.9	-----	15.0	-----	14.2	-----
Plumbing fittings and trim (brass goods)	3432	13.5	-----	16.9	948	16.1	-----	16.2	-----	17.0	-----	20.3	551	18.4	455	21.4	618
Heating equipment, except electric	3433	15.5	1,685	16.1	683	15.7	844	12.9	417	14.5	917	15.0	1,032	15.5	989	16.1	939
Fabricated structural metal products	344	19.9	1,513	19.6	1,298	21.5	1,526	20.6	1,209	21.7	1,343	21.8	1,099	22.6	1,474	24.8	1,286
Fabricated structural steel	3441	21.8	2,108	21.3	1,255	22.8	1,841	22.4	1,839	23.4	1,931	23.0	1,016	26.6	1,933	27.8	1,581
Metal doors, sash, frames, molding, and trim	3442	17.6	905	17.2	695	23.1	1,068	18.9	449	19.9	721	19.9	707	18.7	391	20.1	662
Fabricated plate work (boiler shops)	3443	18.6	1,502	17.7	1,513	19.5	1,423	17.6	1,447	18.4	1,557	18.7	1,507	18.5	1,268	24.7	1,440
Sheet metal work	3444	20.3	1,254	22.4	1,931	21.4	1,205	21.8	686	25.4	909	25.8	1,218	25.1	1,106	25.6	1,052
Architectural & ornamental metal work	3446	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	22.0	-----	24.3	-----
Screw machine products, bolts, etc.	345	11.5	585	12.8	621	12.8	451	12.6	737	14.9	928	13.3	587	14.6	545	15.9	422
Screw machine products	3451	11.1	-----	12.0	-----	13.6	-----	12.6	-----	15.3	-----	13.9	-----	13.4	-----	14.2	403
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	3452	11.9	708	13.5	560	12.2	473	12.7	655	14.5	1,188	12.9	748	15.5	485	17.3	438
Metal stampings	346	9.0	674	10.2	661	9.7	770	9.4	561	10.1	539	9.6	556	9.5	493	10.6	658
Coating, engraving, and allied services	347	21.0	1,048	22.9	1,466	20.6	926	22.1	1,220	23.3	532	23.3	665	21.7	645	26.3	820
Plating, polishing, anodizing and coloring	3471	20.5	-----	24.1	-----	20.9	-----	24.2	-----	25.3	-----	23.7	-----	22.1	-----	26.7	671
Coating, engraving, and allied services, n.e.c.	3479	22.3	917	20.3	-----	19.9	-----	17.3	-----	18.1	-----	22.5	-----	20.7	-----	25.2	-----
Miscellaneous fabricated wire products	348	15.5	1,153	17.0	716	16.9	994	18.3	904	17.9	1,046	17.5	502	20.2	1,001	22.1	544
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	349	13.8	877	15.1	1,170	14.9	1,068	14.3	622	15.8	728	15.9	801	15.8	823	18.5	1,195
Metal shipping barrels, drums, kegs, and pails	3491	13.4	-----	15.0	-----	13.6	-----	12.0	-----	15.8	-----	13.5	-----	15.1	-----	13.4	-----
Steel springs	3493	19.1	-----	21.1	-----	25.3	-----	27.6	-----	28.7	-----	29.4	-----	24.8	-----	28.5	-----
Valves and pipe fittings	3494	13.2	820	13.6	1,096	14.0	497	13.4	458	14.4	637	15.2	612	15.8	691	18.4	763
Fabricated pipe and fabricated pipe fittings	3496	13.8	-----	15.3	-----	15.4	-----	14.6	-----	13.2	-----	16.5	-----	17.9	-----	18.5	-----
Fabricated metal products, n.e.c.	3499	16.8	-----	19.4	-----	15.2	-----	15.0	-----	17.2	-----	14.4	-----	14.6	-----	21.2	-----
Machinery, except electrical	35	9.8	525	10.9	623	10.8	626	10.4	612	10.7	586	10.8	627	11.4	547	11.9	515
Engines and turbines	351	6.9	482	6.7	357	6.3	424	6.2	418	6.3	298	6.0	399	6.5	504	7.4	312
Steam engines; turbines and generator units	3511	5.6	295	4.9	-----	-----	-----	5.2	462	4.9	276	4.8	557	5.8	-----	8.5	-----
Internal combustion engines, n.e.c.	3519	8.1	653	7.9	434	7.5	434	7.2	388	7.3	313	6.9	293	6.9	454	6.7	316
Farm machinery and equipment	352	9.3	596	10.4	796	10.6	835	10.2	701	10.4	749	10.3	685	10.1	578	12.1	646
Construction, mining, materials-handling machinery	353	11.5	723	13.1	942	12.5	693	12.6	1,061	12.7	702	12.7	706	14.8	740	15.2	619
Construction machinery and equipment	3531	9.4	665	11.8	1,272	11.3	823	11.4	776	11.2	860	12.1	751	13.7	574	13.7	614
Mining machinery and equipment	3532	17.3	1,024	16.1	779	16.0	446	15.9	936	17.9	425	15.4	-----	18.8	838	19.4	1,235
Oil field machinery and equipment	3533	12.0	531	13.4	963	12.2	504	13.6	2,152	13.5	768	12.5	-----	12.9	-----	14.9	456
Elevators and escalators	3534	13.4	-----	17.2	452	14.8	548	14.5	-----	15.8	634	13.0	-----	19.1	-----	27.1	-----
Conveyors and conveying equipment	3535	13.7	-----	16.6	-----	16.3	-----	15.7	-----	15.6	-----	14.8	-----	17.3	-----	17.9	-----
Holsts, industrial cranes, and monorail systems	3536	11.9	-----	11.6	-----	13.2	-----	10.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	12.7	-----	10.3	574
Industrial trucks, tractors, and stackers	3537	10.5	-----	10.7	-----	10.1	-----	10.6	-----	10.9	-----	12.1	-----	16.0	436	13.3	512

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 140. Work-Injury Rates, by Industry, 1958-65¹—Continued

Industry ²	SIC code ³	1958		1959		1960		1961		1962		1963		1964		1965	
		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate	
		Fre- quen- cy	Se- ver- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Se- ver- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Se- ver- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Se- ver- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Se- ver- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Se- ver- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Se- ver- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Se- ver- ity
Machinery, except electrical—Continued																	
Metalworking machinery and equipment.....	354	8.4	495	9.2	456	9.3	524	8.9	575	9.6	570	9.5	533	10.5	466	10.6	593
Machine tools, metal cutting types.....	3541	7.7	219	8.5	284	8.3	436	7.5	532	9.2	324	9.3	490	10.6	543	9.6	470
Machine tools, metal forming types.....	3542	9.6	-----	11.4	-----	13.0	-----	13.2	-----	12.1	-----	11.9	-----	13.4	-----	13.9	394
Special dies and tools, jigs and fixtures.....	3544	9.4	812	10.5	554	10.0	582	9.7	706	10.0	650	9.0	614	9.7	449	10.5	637
Machine tool accessories and measuring devices.....	3545	7.1	-----	7.5	297	8.3	329	8.0	-----	8.6	774	10.6	649	11.3	374	10.7	902
Metalworking machinery and power hand tools.....	3548	8.0	357	7.5	754	8.4	923	8.0	364	8.0	335	7.7	272	8.8	410	9.6	447
Special industry machinery.....	355	12.8	716	14.3	691	14.9	704	13.9	642	13.9	749	14.1	921	14.7	747	15.0	613
Food products machinery.....	3551	11.5	455	14.1	659	14.3	572	14.0	957	12.4	440	13.1	945	12.8	536	14.7	792
Textile machinery.....	3552	11.4	482	15.0	872	14.7	950	13.6	591	15.0	957	12.8	533	15.3	580	13.9	492
Woodworking machinery.....	3553	13.8	-----	14.2	-----	18.8	-----	14.7	-----	13.7	-----	14.1	-----	16.3	-----	20.2	-----
Paper industries machinery.....	3554	15.3	692	15.0	512	18.2	679	12.9	-----	11.6	899	15.0	-----	16.1	1,558	15.4	429
Printing trades machinery and equipment.....	3555	12.1	463	15.0	1,282	14.8	992	14.9	329	15.1	835	14.1	769	13.1	633	13.2	502
Special industry machinery, n.e.c.....	3559	14.0	1,253	13.2	429	13.3	547	13.6	487	14.3	767	15.3	1,274	15.4	740	16.0	708
General industrial machinery and equipment.....	356	9.7	446	10.6	632	10.9	608	9.9	584	10.5	486	9.9	713	11.3	514	12.3	490
Pumps, compressors, and pumping equipment.....	3561	10.5	253	12.5	765	12.5	769	11.3	808	11.8	569	11.6	901	11.9	560	13.7	613
Ball and roller bearings.....	3562	7.8	436	6.9	571	6.9	624	5.9	174	6.0	273	6.0	360	6.2	242	7.2	312
Blowers, exhaust and ventilating fans.....	3564	12.1	991	9.1	-----	11.2	906	12.1	710	11.4	817	9.3	-----	11.9	841	12.1	765
Industrial patterns.....	3565	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	11.0	-----
Mechanical power transmission equipment.....	3566	9.3	544	11.2	482	11.7	371	11.2	752	12.5	537	10.8	1,068	13.4	699	15.4	613
Industrial process furnaces and ovens.....	3567	9.4	-----	12.6	-----	14.0	-----	9.0	-----	11.2	-----	12.4	-----	17.1	-----	12.3	-----
General industrial machinery, n.e.c.....	3569	10.9	-----	13.7	-----	11.8	-----	11.3	-----	11.6	-----	11.0	-----	13.3	409	13.8	-----
Office, computing, and accounting machines.....	357	4.0	261	4.4	258	3.7	193	4.6	240	3.6	122	3.5	196	3.4	109	3.5	124
Computing and related machines.....	3571	2.6	306	2.8	200	2.8	109	2.9	147	2.2	-----	2.3	132	2.5	-----	2.6	-----
Typewriters.....	3572	4.2	-----	5.5	-----	2.3	-----	7.8	-----	5.1	-----	6.4	-----	4.6	-----	3.9	-----
Scales and balances, except laboratory.....	3576	17.0	-----	18.4	-----	9.7	-----	9.8	-----	8.2	-----	8.4	-----	10.5	-----	10.6	-----
Office machines, n.e.c.....	3579	7.0	-----	7.0	-----	8.4	-----	9.9	-----	9.3	-----	6.4	-----	6.5	-----	8.5	-----
Service industry machines.....	358	10.2	422	12.4	784	11.7	1,094	12.9	759	13.0	761	13.2	899	12.7	435	14.5	570
Automatic merchandising machines.....	3581	17.3	-----	16.8	-----	16.4	-----	17.5	-----	15.6	-----	17.5	-----	14.8	-----	14.4	-----
Commercial laundry and dry cleaning machines.....	3582	9.2	-----	11.2	-----	14.0	-----	15.5	-----	17.9	-----	14.5	-----	14.8	-----	17.0	-----
Refrigeration machinery, air conditioning units.....	3585	8.5	397	11.8	990	10.9	953	11.5	768	12.3	979	12.0	942	11.4	475	14.2	566
Measuring and dispensing pumps.....	3586	11.2	-----	12.3	-----	9.0	-----	8.8	-----	12.7	-----	12.9	-----	13.4	-----	12.5	-----
Service industry machines, n.e.c.....	3589	14.4	-----	13.8	-----	12.0	-----	17.7	-----	11.5	-----	15.6	-----	15.5	-----	15.3	-----
Miscellaneous machinery, except electrical.....	359	14.1	466	14.8	577	15.3	707	13.2	399	14.9	779	16.2	577	14.4	722	14.4	538
Machinery and parts, except electrical, n.e.c.....	3599	8.6	252	10.5	736	9.8	347	9.5	272	10.4	374	10.1	279	-----	-----	-----	-----
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	36	4.9	282	5.3	307	5.2	278	5.2	278	5.3	280	5.3	222	5.6	232	5.9	246
Electric transmission and distribution equipment.....	361	3.8	279	4.7	293	5.1	263	6.8	290	5.2	415	5.2	171	5.3	288	6.0	224
Electric measuring instruments.....	3611	4.6	-----	4.7	-----	5.6	-----	5.5	-----	6.7	-----	6.9	-----	6.7	-----	5.5	-----
Power, distribution, and specialty transformers.....	3612	3.2	-----	3.8	-----	4.5	-----	4.0	-----	4.3	-----	4.3	-----	5.0	-----	5.4	-----
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus.....	3613	3.6	366	4.5	335	4.0	155	4.1	240	4.5	-----	4.6	150	4.4	-----	6.9	-----
Electrical industrial apparatus.....	362	5.8	368	5.9	344	5.9	363	5.9	293	6.4	343	6.7	390	6.4	168	7.3	390
Motors and generators.....	3621	5.4	293	5.5	262	6.2	481	6.0	344	6.7	487	6.8	267	6.3	171	7.5	415
Industrial controls.....	3622	6.0	332	6.2	248	5.7	204	5.6	180	6.3	231	6.1	335	5.6	104	5.4	-----
Welding apparatus.....	3623	8.5	-----	10.3	-----	9.5	-----	8.5	-----	8.9	-----	8.2	-----	12.1	-----	10.9	-----
Carbon and graphite products.....	3624	6.2	-----	5.4	-----	5.7	-----	6.8	-----	7.0	-----	8.0	-----	8.3	-----	9.1	-----
Electrical industrial apparatus, n.e.c.....	3629	6.6	-----	5.2	-----	2.7	-----	4.0	-----	2.6	-----	5.2	-----	4.3	-----	8.6	-----
Household appliances.....	363	6.4	444	7.3	510	8.0	422	7.9	805	7.5	446	7.8	333	7.5	374	7.4	337
Household cooking equipment.....	3631	-----	-----	-----	16.6	-----	-----	10.9	745	9.2	961	10.3	1,134	10.4	668	10.7	1,270
Household refrigerators and freezers.....	3632	3.8	-----	4.1	429	3.7	-----	3.0	-----	3.4	-----	3.6	-----	4.3	288	4.4	163
Household laundry equipment.....	3633	4.7	-----	6.0	-----	5.7	-----	6.6	-----	4.8	-----	4.4	-----	5.4	-----	6.7	-----
Electric housewares and fans.....	3634	6.0	-----	6.9	-----	7.9	-----	7.5	-----	8.0	-----	9.2	-----	9.1	-----	8.7	-----
Household vacuum cleaners.....	3635	2.8	-----	2.8	-----	3.0	-----	2.0	-----	3.1	-----	4.5	-----	6.1	-----	4.6	55
Sewing machines.....	3636	8.1	-----	7.4	-----	10.4	-----	7.7	-----	7.8	-----	13.9	-----	7.0	-----	5.1	-----
Household appliances, n.e.c.....	3639	13.3	-----	18.4	-----	17.5	-----	-----	-----	24.8	-----	20.8	-----	15.9	-----	-----	-----

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 140. Work-Injury Rates, by Industry, 1958-65¹—Continued

Industry ²	SIC code ³	1958		1959		1960		1961		1962		1963		1964		1965	
		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate	
		Fre- quen- cy	Sev- er- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Sev- er- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Sev- er- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Sev- er- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Sev- er- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Sev- er- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Sev- er- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Sev- er- ity
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies—Continued																	
Electric lighting and wiring equipment	364	8.8	619	9.5	598	9.5	402	8.4	363	8.6	476	9.3	360	9.8	355	9.5	398
Electric lamps	3641	3.6	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.8	3.8	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.9
Lighting fixtures	3642	11.8	559	9.9	11.2	11.2	8.7	8.7	9.8	11.3	369	11.3	369	11.3	266	11.7	360
Current carrying wiring devices	3643	5.8	1,008	10.7	561	10.6	541	9.2	334	8.0	394	9.2	422	10.4	423	8.8	355
Noncurrent carrying wiring devices	3644	14.2	562	15.8	555	13.0	322	14.1	851	15.2	367	12.8	14.4	14.4	14.7	14.7	14.7
Radio and television receiving sets	365	4.2	176	4.2	126	4.2	222	4.7	303	4.9	207	4.7	142	5.3	258	5.7	210
Radio and television receiving sets	3651	3.7	181	3.8	97	3.6	186	3.8	313	3.8	197	3.4	118	3.7	87	3.8	175
Communication equipment	366	2.7	151	3.2	163	2.5	115	2.5	176	2.7	174	2.4	112	2.3	125	3.0	143
Telephone and telegraph apparatus	3661	1.9	2.6	172	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.4	2.4	2.4
Radio and television apparatus	3662	3.0	162	3.4	160	3.0	119	3.1	189	3.2	191	2.7	106	2.6	131	3.1	120
Electronic components and accessories	367	5.0	181	4.9	278	4.9	265	4.5	161	5.9	154	5.4	222	6.3	231	5.7	195
Electron tubes, receiving type	3671	1.6	89	1.5	22	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	2.0	2.0	2.0
Cathode ray picture tubes	3672	5.8	5.0	8.2	215	5.5	10.3	5.5	10.3	7.2	10.5	7.2	10.5	7.2	8.0	8.0	8.0
Electron tubes, transmitting	3673	5.5	4.5	6.1	6.1	6.1	3.8	3.8	5.6	4.5	6.0	4.5	6.0	4.5	6.0	4.5	6.0
Semiconductor (solid state) and related devices	3674	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9
Electronic components and accessories, n.e.c.	3679	6.0	229	6.1	384	5.4	268	5.4	178	6.4	158	6.2	206	7.4	279	6.8	278
Miscellaneous electrical equipment and supplies	369	5.6	181	6.0	293	6.1	437	5.7	264	6.3	293	6.2	283	7.8	261	7.9	295
Storage batteries	3691	14.3	369	18.4	891	16.9	17.5	464	15.9	16.7	16.7	21.7	290	17.0	10.6	10.6	10.6
Primary batteries, dry and wet	3692	7.2	4.9	5.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	7.1	8.3	8.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2
X-ray apparatus and tubes	3693	5.4	6.3	5.0	4.2	4.2	3.0	249	5.4	5.6	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1
Engine electrical equipment	3694	3.3	123	3.1	116	3.2	185	3.0	249	3.7	269	3.1	182	3.8	234	4.1	215
Electrical equipment and supplies, n.e.c.	3699	4.2	4.4	8.6	5.8	5.8	5.1	5.2	6.1	6.1	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4
Transportation equipment	37	6.0	479	6.4	590	6.1	530	5.9	419	6.1	400	6.2	390	6.9	374	6.6	370
Motor vehicles and equipment	371	5.5	348	6.2	378	5.2	398	4.7	313	4.9	277	4.7	266	4.7	280	4.7	229
Motor vehicles	3711	3.3	275	3.4	263	3.3	235	2.7	268	3.0	217	2.8	287	2.3	173	2.3	169
Passenger car bodies	3712	2.8	90	2.0	168	2.4	126	2.1	209	1.6	68	1.8	147	1.1	140	1.1	47
Truck and bus bodies	3713	18.1	20.3	859	18.0	1,338	16.9	16.5	19.0	356	19.0	356	19.0	582	22.7	621	621
Motor vehicles parts and accessories	3714	5.7	330	5.8	334	5.2	366	4.9	299	4.9	286	4.4	223	4.7	230	4.7	243
Truck trailers	3715	21.6	39.0	2,351	25.5	18.4	18.4	23.0	1,435	20.7	857	24.3	2,499	22.7	830	830	830
Aircraft and parts	372	3.5	349	3.4	503	3.5	407	3.5	292	3.3	348	3.3	280	3.4	188	3.3	245
Aircraft	3721	3.0	381	2.8	706	2.6	478	2.6	235	2.4	341	2.5	333	2.9	197	2.8	216
Aircraft engines and engine parts	3722	3.8	231	3.5	238	3.8	373	3.8	296	3.8	302	3.8	205	3.6	124	3.2	221
Aircraft propellers and propeller parts	3723	4.9	5.6	6.7	3.9	3.8	140	6.0	94	4.8	80	5.1	377	377	377	377	
Aircraft parts and auxiliary equipment, n.e.c.	3729	4.7	432	4.9	284	5.6	234	6.1	486	5.6	492	4.8	269	4.5	302	5.0	377
Ship and boat building and repairing	373	18.3	1,542	18.9	1,856	18.3	1,353	19.4	1,411	19.4	1,074	22.7	1,274	24.3	1,288	21.6	1,140
Ship building and repairing	3731	15.7	1,827	16.1	1,510	15.4	1,422	16.3	1,521	17.7	1,143	19.7	1,421	21.2	1,404	18.2	1,215
Boat building and repairing	3732	31.4	1,615	30.4	3,267	29.5	1,084	33.6	911	27.0	766	36.6	609	38.9	729	36.1	812
Railroad equipment	374	7.5	612	7.8	1,039	8.0	849	7.7	427	10.0	555	9.4	659	11.8	597	11.2	939
Locomotives and parts	3741	5.1	379	3.3	335	2.4	2.5	123	3.6	301	3.4	4.3	379	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6
Railroad and street cars	3742	9.4	801	11.3	1,574	11.2	11.5	14.4	730	13.0	775	15.5	704	14.2	1,302	1,302	1,302
Motorcycles, bicycles, and parts	375	25.1	26.8	1,808	17.5	11.0	13.3	13.4	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0
Miscellaneous transportation equipment	379	31.7	31.7	31.7	31.7	31.7	31.7	31.7	31.7	31.7	31.7	31.7	31.7	31.7	31.7	31.7	31.7
Trailer coaches	3791	34.0	34.0	34.0	34.0	34.0	34.0	34.0	34.0	34.0	34.0	34.0	34.0	34.0	34.0	34.0	34.0
Instruments and related products	38	5.5	261	5.8	246	5.8	298	6.0	265	5.5	290	6.1	247	5.9	219	6.2	237
Engineering and scientific instruments	381	4.8	208	4.9	265	4.3	183	4.3	213	4.0	154	5.2	180	3.7	177	4.2	152
Mechanical measuring and controlling devices	382	5.6	347	6.3	201	7.2	402	7.4	225	6.8	364	7.4	267	7.8	221	7.3	255
Mechanical measuring and controlling instruments	3821	5.6	264	6.3	219	7.0	436	6.8	257	6.9	495	7.5	280	8.3	176	7.4	125
Automatic temperature controls	3822	5.6	6.3	7.5	8.5	8.5	6.6	7.3	7.3	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9
Optical instruments and lenses	383	5.6	8.3	7.2	6.7	6.7	7.8	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4
Surgical, medical, and dental equipment	384	7.0	7.7	352	7.9	423	8.5	188	6.4	7.6	424	7.4	132	7.4	132	7.4	266
Surgical and medical instruments and apparatus	3841	8.1	9.1	9.1	8.2	8.2	8.8	8.8	10.4	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3
Surgical appliances and supplies	3842	5.9	6.7	7.4	585	9.2	5.1	5.1	5.9	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2
Dental equipment and supplies	3843	9.6	9.3	7.9	6.3	6.3	6.1	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8
Ophthalmic goods	385	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.6	4.6	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9
Photographic equipment and supplies	386	5.8	330	5.3	258	4.8	353	5.2	256	4.7	327	4.7	187	5.5	348	5.9	250
Watches and clocks	387	5.6	5.8	5.6	4.8	4.8	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6
Watches, clocks, and parts except watchcases	3871	4.6	5.1	4.7	4.2	4.2	5.0	5.0	5.3	4.9	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 140. Work-Injury Rates, by Industry, 1958-65¹—Continued

Industry ²	SIC code ³	1958		1959		1960		1961		1962		1963		1964		1965	
		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate	
		Frequen- cy	Sever- ity	Frequen- cy	Sever- ity	Frequen- cy	Sever- ity	Frequen- cy	Sever- ity	Frequen- cy	Sever- ity	Frequen- cy	Sever- ity	Frequen- cy	Sever- ity	Frequen- cy	Sever- ity
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	39	12.0	595	12.6	586	12.7	512	12.9	699	12.3	538	12.7	519	13.5	513	13.3	545
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware.....	391	6.8	---	6.8	---	7.2	---	7.3	---	6.9	---	6.5	---	6.8	---	8.4	---
Jewelry, precious metal.....	3911	5.8	---	6.2	---	5.9	---	7.1	---	7.1	---	5.6	---	5.2	---	5.8	---
Silverware and plated ware.....	3914	8.0	---	6.8	---	7.8	---	7.1	---	7.3	---	7.8	---	9.1	---	11.5	---
Musical instruments and parts.....	393	9.8	---	12.0	---	12.9	---	12.0	---	11.5	---	12.8	---	11.9	---	14.2	---
Toys, amusement and sporting goods.....	394	14.8	615	16.4	829	14.0	352	16.2	578	14.5	743	14.9	546	15.9	626	15.8	599
Games and toys.....	3941	13.5	---	18.0	1,191	14.4	409	17.5	679	15.8	769	15.5	839	16.6	702	15.2	815
Dolls.....	3942	16.9	---	14.8	---	13.6	---	9.1	---	9.0	---	13.3	---	12.3	---	16.5	---
Sporting and athletic goods, n.e.c.....	3949	14.9	---	15.2	---	13.7	---	16.5	---	13.2	---	14.3	---	15.0	---	14.6	---
Pens, pencils, office, and art materials.....	395	8.5	---	9.8	---	10.4	---	11.8	---	9.4	---	12.2	---	10.2	---	11.8	---
Pens, mechanical pencils and parts.....	3951	5.3	---	6.0	---	5.3	---	7.3	---	6.0	---	6.2	---	4.0	---	7.4	---
Lead pencils, crayons, and artists' materials.....	3952	10.0	---	14.9	---	13.5	---	15.8	---	15.4	---	19.6	---	17.2	---	16.1	---
Carbon paper and inked ribbons.....	3955	13.2	---	12.6	---	17.6	---	17.6	---	14.4	---	16.9	---	17.3	---	---	---
Costume jewelry, buttons, and notions.....	396	9.1	---	12.1	294	10.6	362	10.5	---	10.1	---	10.7	316	12.5	288	10.5	674
Buttons.....	3963	16.5	---	18.0	---	16.8	---	16.8	---	15.0	---	13.9	---	21.3	---	21.9	---
Needles, pins, hooks and eyes, etc.....	3964	8.2	---	10.6	243	10.4	515	9.6	---	10.4	---	11.3	---	10.9	276	11.6	---
Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	398-399	13.9	747	12.8	444	14.9	780	13.5	882	14.1	502	13.9	731	15.1	716	13.9	674
Brooms and brushes.....	3981	14.5	---	13.5	---	17.0	---	16.2	---	15.5	---	18.9	---	17.0	---	18.3	---
Hard surface floor coverings, n.e.c.....	3982	14.4	769	13.2	902	13.1	---	9.6	---	10.3	---	10.9	---	8.7	---	8.9	---
Morticians' goods.....	3988	17.5	---	18.4	---	13.0	---	13.6	---	13.9	---	15.4	---	15.5	---	15.8	---
Signs and advertising displays.....	3993	13.2	---	10.8	---	16.6	---	13.3	---	15.6	---	13.9	---	16.1	---	14.7	---
Manufacturing industries, n.e.c.....	3999	13.3	---	12.0	---	13.7	---	13.8	---	12.2	---	10.7	---	15.1	---	11.7	---
Nonmanufacturing																	
Contract Construction	---	30.9	2,496	32.1	2,411	31.5	2,643	30.9	2,139	29.5	2,497	28.6	2,219	29.5	2,434	28.3	2,585
General building contractors.....	15	34.0	2,610	35.5	2,240	34.9	2,317	34.9	2,036	31.5	2,157	28.8	1,756	30.5	2,026	30.1	2,194
Other construction, general contractors.....	16	31.2	3,718	30.9	4,184	32.4	4,190	31.2	3,213	32.0	3,926	31.8	3,640	31.1	3,883	31.0	3,710
Highway and street construction.....	161	33.7	3,103	32.8	3,879	35.0	3,355	29.8	3,385	31.5	4,109	29.7	3,107	29.5	3,373	30.6	4,105
Other heavy construction.....	162	28.6	4,345	28.8	4,753	29.7	5,054	32.8	3,030	32.6	3,741	34.0	4,202	32.9	4,444	31.5	3,301
Construction, special trade contractors.....	17	28.8	1,883	30.4	1,742	29.0	2,151	28.1	1,713	27.3	2,078	27.2	1,910	28.2	2,075	25.9	2,340
Plumbing, heating, and air conditioning.....	171	27.5	1,205	30.2	858	28.4	1,774	27.9	952	27.1	2,493	25.4	2,063	26.1	1,253	24.4	1,524
Painting, paper hanging, and decorating.....	172	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	22.3	---	20.3	---	15.7	---
Electrical work.....	173	22.7	1,211	21.4	1,759	15.6	1,060	14.6	696	17.9	1,622	20.7	1,074	23.3	1,667	20.5	2,241
Masonry, stonework, tile setting, and plastering.....	174	32.4	743	34.2	792	36.1	1,884	33.3	1,566	29.3	921	31.0	1,175	31.6	1,912	26.5	1,975
Carpentering and wood flooring.....	175	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	29.4	---	29.4	---	28.6	---
Roofing and sheet metal work.....	176	48.8	2,198	---	---	40.8	2,517	44.6	1,569	45.5	3,786	43.9	3,107	43.7	3,681	45.9	3,140
Miscellaneous special trade contractors.....	179	25.9	3,422	29.5	2,915	29.7	2,974	28.6	4,044	26.6	3,593	26.9	2,848	26.6	1,893	25.9	3,501
Transportation and public utilities	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Local and interurban passenger transit.....	41	13.3	604	16.5	1,065	14.3	958	16.1	1,159	15.7	560	12.3	1,162	14.8	694	15.8	898
Local and suburban passenger transportation.....	411	12.7	732	12.7	438	13.5	692	15.4	851	13.7	507	13.5	1,221	15.7	1,072	16.1	1,123
Taxicabs.....	412	---	---	---	---	13.8	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	18.3	---
Intercity and rural bus lines.....	413	18.2	---	---	---	18.4	---	17.6	---	15.8	---	14.7	---	15.3	---	14.7	---
Motor freight transportation and warehousing.....	42	28.9	1,732	31.9	1,622	32.3	1,924	31.8	2,220	30.2	1,574	31.3	1,998	31.2	1,950	29.2	1,672
Trucking, local and long distance.....	421	29.2	1,666	32.2	1,694	32.9	1,974	32.6	2,292	30.6	1,446	32.0	2,030	31.7	2,001	29.7	1,727
Public warehousing.....	422	26.6	1,772	29.8	1,083	28.8	1,614	25.4	1,685	25.8	2,282	25.4	1,829	25.3	1,550	26.0	1,235
Water transportation.....	44	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	80.5	5,801	76.6	6,053	68.8	5,296
Marine cargo handling.....	4463	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Communication.....	48	.9	88	1.0	102	1.0	101	.9	78	.9	82	.9	105	1.0	142	1.0	126
Telephone communication (wire or radio).....	481	.7	85	.8	98	.8	104	.9	72	.8	77	.9	94	.9	141	.9	129
Radio broadcasting and television.....	483	4.5	---	4.1	---	3.2	---	2.0	---	2.2	---	2.3	---	2.3	---	2.6	---
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	49	6.3	977	6.5	1,019	6.2	920	5.7	902	5.7	840	5.7	887	5.7	832	5.3	777
Electric companies and systems.....	491	5.5	1,278	5.5	1,216	5.0	1,236	5.0	1,211	5.4	1,251	5.0	872	5.2	1,012	5.1	1,128
Gas companies and systems.....	492	8.1	683	7.8	561	7.5	437	7.0	590	7.0	536	6.8	678	6.6	503	6.3	436
Natural gas transmission.....	4922	---	---	6.3	934	5.7	337	5.9	1,090	5.6	643	5.2	1,133	5.1	655	4.4	482
Natural gas transmission and distribution.....	4923	6.5	---	6.4	492	5.8	467	5.7	470	6.1	226	6.0	462	5.8	675	5.6	459
Natural gas distribution.....	4924	10.2	635	11.0	565	10.0	386	9.1	451	9.3	715	9.0	672	8.6	232	8.3	455
Mixed, manufactured or L.P. gas production and/or distribution.....	4925	5.7	---	7.3	177	6.6	580	6.1	244	5.6	595	5.6	278	6.3	487	5.4	198
Combination companies and systems.....	493	5.4	770	5.5	1,186	5.3	1,003	4.8	839	4.3	693	5.0	1,008	4.9	913	4.1	729
Electric operations of combination companies.....	493P	4.8	---	5.6	1,499	5.2	1,041	4.6	1,035	4.4	823	5.0	1,328	5.1	1,163	4.4	978
Gas operations of combination companies.....	493P	6.5	---	5.4	347	5.5	915	5.2	222	4.2	365	4.5	176	3.5	225	3.3	237
Water supply companies.....	494	24.2	---	24.7	---	23.2	---	19.2	---	18.3	---	16.9	---	15.5	---	17.3	---

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 140. Work-Injury Rates, by Industry, 1958-65¹—Continued

Industry ²	SIC code ³	1958		1959		1960		1961		1962		1963		1964		1965	
		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate	
		Fre- quen- cy	Se- ver- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Se- ver- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Se- ver- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Se- ver- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Se- ver- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Se- ver- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Se- ver- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Se- ver- ity
Wholesale and retail trade.....								13.0	553	11.6	488	12.2	515	11.8	488	11.8	494
Wholesale trade.....	50	14.2	769	15.4	890	15.3	818	15.1	784	14.3	652	13.5	709	13.6	802	13.9	804
Motor vehicles and automotive equip- ment.....	501	4.7		5.1		6.6		6.3		6.3		7.0		6.9		8.8	419
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products.....	502	7.3		9.2		9.7		7.8		11.2		8.8		10.6		9.3	
Dry goods and apparel.....	503															2.3	
Groceries and related products.....	504	22.8	790	23.7	933	23.2	1,348	22.8	1,082	21.6	865	19.2	477	18.5	635	20.6	1,382
Electrical goods.....	506	5.6		6.2		5.5		6.8		6.0		5.7		4.8		4.6	
Hardware, plumbing, heating equip- ment and supplies.....	507	12.6		11.7		12.7		12.0		10.7		12.9		11.6		10.1	
Machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	508	11.3		12.3		13.8	750	13.3	593	11.7	581	9.0	436	10.1	794	12.1	462
Miscellaneous wholesalers.....	509	16.9	1,054	19.4	1,507	18.0	850	18.3	1,199	17.6	809	18.0	1,248	18.1	1,005	17.8	1,023
Retail building materials, and farm equip- ment.....																	
Lumber and other building materials dealers.....	521	23.0	1,203	22.8	1,373	23.9	1,167	22.8	1,066	20.7	1,114	22.0	1,313	21.4	1,346	22.0	1,386
Retail general merchandise.....																	
Department stores.....	531	7.7	216	8.4	225	7.9	322	7.8	236	8.2	199	8.6	197	8.6	270	8.5	220
Mail order houses.....	532			4.9		6.9		7.2		5.1		6.1				6.1	
Limited price variety stores.....	533	5.0		3.2		3.6		3.9		5.6		5.0		7.5		7.6	
Miscellaneous general merchandise stores.....	539	5.8		6.9		6.6		9.6		5.0		5.7		5.9		5.5	
Retail food.....																	
Grocery stores.....	541	16.6	285	15.8	425	17.9	365	17.8	274	14.1	401	20.6	355	14.4	398	15.4	340
Automotive dealers and service stations.....																	
Motor vehicle dealers (new and used cars).....	551	13.9	427	15.9	671	15.6	532	16.2	698	14.2	441	14.2	331	15.3	435	13.3	379
Gasoline service stations.....	554	16.1				12.4		12.4		9.8		11.3		11.7		11.1	
Retail apparel and accessories.....																	
Women's ready-to-wear stores.....	562	3.2		5.5		4.4		5.2		3.8		5.6		4.0		4.3	
Retail furniture and home furnishings.....																	
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores.....	571	10.2		13.0		12.9		14.2		11.9		12.1		11.7		12.0	
Eating and drinking places.....																	
Eating and drinking places.....	58	11.0	231	11.6	332	11.6	279	12.1	443	11.1	418	9.8	408	10.9	351	10.4	277
Miscellaneous retail stores.....																	
Drug stores and proprietary stores.....	591	6.4		3.5		3.9		4.5		3.2		6.5		7.2		6.5	
Fuel and ice dealers.....	598	26.6				28.0		22.9		20.8		23.3		17.4		19.3	
Retail stores, n.e.c.....	599	4.7														6.6	
Finance, insurance, and real estate																	
Banking.....	60	2.3		2.3		2.4		2.4	73	2.1		2.3		2.4		2.2	72
Credit agencies other than banks.....	61	2.3		.9		2.5		2.3		1.5		0.7		1.6		1.6	
Security and commodity brokers, and services.....	62	.8		1.3		1.0		1.6		1.3		1.2		0.5		1.2	
Insurance carriers.....	63	2.2		2.4	231	2.4	235	2.3	178	2.0	95	2.2	169	2.2	179	2.3	162
Insurance agents, brokers, and service.....	64	1.4						2.7		2.1		2.0		2.3		1.5	
Real estate.....	65	12.0		15.9		13.6		14.7		13.6		12.7		10.9		10.4	

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 140. Work-Injury Rates, by Industry, 1958-65¹—Continued

Industry ²	SIC code ³	1958		1959		1960		1961		1962		1963		1964		1965	
		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate	
		Fre- quen- cy	Se- ver- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Se- ver- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Se- ver- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Se- ver- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Se- ver- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Se- ver- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Se- ver- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Se- ver- ity
Services																	
Hotels and other lodging places.....	70	11.9	479	14.0	428	13.5	623	13.3	585	12.5	246	13.5	427	13.5	459	12.5	451
Hotels, tourist courts, and motels.....	701	11.9	480	13.9	429	13.6	623	13.3	592	12.5	245	13.5	428	13.3	462	12.5	354
Personal services.....	72	8.3	475	7.8	460	7.9	553	8.0	554	8.3	283	8.4	475	8.9	462	9.3	362
Laundries and cleaning and dyeing plants.....	721	8.3	485	8.1	428	8.2	548	8.4	562	8.7	298	9.0	505	9.5	430	9.9	399
Miscellaneous business services.....	73	8.8	563	10.1	630	10.5	535	9.9	649	6.6	528	7.2	308	7.5	630	7.5	671
Services to dwellings and other buildings.....	734													14.2		14.1	
Business services, n.e.c.....	739	4.9		6.0		5.9		6.8	717	4.8		5.0		6.1	629	5.2	
Automobile repair, services, and garages.....	75	16.9	1,005	17.3		15.3		15.6		13.7		13.2		14.1		13.9	
Automobile repair shops.....	753	19.2		20.4		17.7		19.3		15.7		16.1		16.3		16.1	
Miscellaneous repair services.....	76	18.5		20.6		18.4		18.5		19.0		18.2		20.2		16.7	
Motion pictures.....	78	4.6		8.3		6.9		7.4		5.7		5.9		5.5		5.6	
Motion picture service industries.....	782			7.3		6.9		11.7		9.9		7.9		8.8		12.2	
Amusement and recreation, except motion pictures.....	79	13.5		13.0		13.6		16.3		14.2		14.4		14.4		13.2	
Other amusement and recreation services.....	794	14.4		14.2		15.0		18.0		15.3		15.8		15.3		13.9	
Medical and other health services.....	80	8.1	264	8.0	252	8.1	234	8.4	221	8.0	232	7.4	242	8.6	236	7.8	247
Hospitals.....	806	8.1	266	8.1	248	8.2	236	8.6	221	8.2	239	7.5	241	8.9	248	8.1	244
Health and allied services, n.e.c.....	809							6.5		5.5		8.3		7.7		6.8	
Educational services.....	82	8.9	529	8.8	288	8.5	222	7.9	344	8.2	337	7.4	320	7.5	377	8.3	323
Elementary and secondary schools.....	821															9.6	
Colleges, universities, and professional schools.....	822	7.6	303	7.7	265	7.9	264	8.2	466	7.6	238	8.0	389	7.7	281	8.3	391
Nonprofit membership organizations.....	86													6.4		5.6	
Miscellaneous services.....	89	6.5		5.6		5.2		6.2		4.1		4.1		4.0		2.8	
Engineering and architectural services.....	891	6.0		7.5		6.5		6.8		5.4		5.3		5.4		3.7	
Government																	
State government.....	92																
Hospitals.....	9280P	17.7	762	18.6	622	16.3	757	19.9	719	21.1	627	17.7	671	20.0	744	21.0	555
Institutions of higher education.....	9282P	7.6	440	10.5	334	9.3	237	9.1	444	8.2	443	8.3	225	7.8	335	8.7	308
Local government.....	93																
Transit systems.....	9341P	15.0	908	15.0	1,197	14.4	1,114	16.5	1,126	16.1	927	16.9	1,337	17.2	992	18.3	1,395
Electric systems.....	9349P	17.5	1,341	15.6	1,396	17.3	1,669	19.4	1,794	17.2	1,307	17.1	2,229	19.8	2,101	16.6	1,546
Gas systems.....	9349P			9.7	336			9.4		9.0		7.6	1,162	7.4		11.9	
Water supply systems.....	9349P	20.9	1,438	20.6	1,188	20.5	1,184	20.6	1,191	19.5	647	21.6	857	20.9	791	20.2	488
Sewers and sewage disposal.....	9349P	26.2		31.2		30.2		30.8		29.8		26.0		29.8		31.9	
Refuse collection and disposal and other sanitary services.....	9349P	47.7	1,704	43.4	2,499	46.7	1,950	52.5	1,900	49.6	3,880	49.1	2,082	51.5	1,938	53.8	2,363
Other local utilities (combination utilities and other transportation, communication and unspecified utilities).....	934P	23.2	1,591	27.1	1,376	23.2	1,438	26.8	1,558	28.3	1,431	24.8	2,065	27.3	882	28.1	677
Hospitals.....	9380P	9.7	381	11.4	611	11.8	354	11.7	313	10.7	463	9.4	609	9.6	300	12.1	344
Elementary and secondary schools.....	9382P	8.2	502	9.2	406	8.3	220	7.8	238	8.4	317	9.1	242	8.9	313	8.4	224
Police.....	9390P	33.1	2,116	34.6	1,895	34.1	2,503	36.3	2,314	30.3	2,006	33.7	2,020	39.1	2,767	43.1	2,184
Fire protection.....	9390P	31.8	2,003	31.8	2,766	33.4	2,993	36.7	3,004	35.7	2,501	35.3	3,848	29.3	3,218	31.4	2,745

¹ See technical note for definitions of terms and survey methods.
² Industry group totals (2- and 3-digit code numbers) are weighted (see technical notes) and include data for industries not shown separately.
³ Standard Industrial Classification Manual, 1957 Edition, as modified by

the 1963 supplement. The letter "P" in the code number indicates that the industry group is only a part of the total industry as defined.
⁴ Compiled by the Bureau of Mines, U.S. Department of the Interior.
n.e.c. Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 141. Population and Labor Force, Selected Countries and Selected Years, 1950-66

Region and country	Year	Population ¹ (thousands)	Labor force		Percent of labor force engaged ² in—		Source of labor force data ⁴
			Total (thousands)	Percent wage and salary workers ²	Agriculture ³	Manufacturing	
Africa:							
Ghana.....	1960	6,777	2,725	19.9	58.0	8.6	A
Morocco.....	1960	⁵ 11,626	3,254	34.7	56.3	8.2	A
South Africa.....	1951	12,708	4,593	-----	32.8	10.9	A
	1960	15,925	5,692	-----	29.8	11.9	A
U.A.R. (Egypt).....	1960	25,832	7,782	49.3	56.6	9.0	A ⁶
America:							
Argentina.....	1947	15,932	6,446	70.1	25.2	22.1	A
	1960	20,669	7,599	69.2	19.2	25.2	A
Brazil.....	1950	⁷ 51,944	17,117	50.6	60.6	13.0	A ⁸
	1960	⁷ 69,730	22,651	48.0	54.1	12.4	A ⁹
Canada.....	1950	13,712	5,163	68.2	19.7	25.5	B ¹⁰
	1960	17,909	6,411	75.5	10.7	22.9	B ¹⁰
	1965	19,604	7,141	80.7	8.3	22.9	B ¹⁰
	1966	20,045	7,420	82.2	7.4	23.5	B ¹⁰
Chile.....	1952	6,295	2,155	71.4	29.6	18.7	A
	1960	7,689	2,389	72.8	27.7	18.0	A
Colombia.....	1951	11,589	3,756	52.5	53.9	12.3	A ¹¹
	1964	17,485	5,134	57.3	47.2	12.8	C
Mexico.....	1950	25,826	8,345	45.9	57.8	11.6	A ¹²
	1960	36,046	11,332	64.1	54.2	13.7	A
Peru.....	1961	⁸ 10,320	3,125	48.1	49.7	13.2	A ¹³
United States.....	¹⁴ 1950	152,271	64,749	76.2	11.7	24.1	B ¹⁵
	1960	180,684	73,126	79.8	8.0	23.5	B ¹⁵
	1965	194,592	78,357	82.9	6.0	24.6	B ¹⁵
	1966	196,920	80,164	84.4	5.4	25.4	B ¹⁵
Venezuela.....	1950	¹⁶ 4,976	1,706	54.0	41.3	10.1	A
	1961	¹⁶ 7,612	2,407	59.9	32.1	12.3	A ¹⁷
Asia:							
China (Taiwan).....	1956	¹⁸ 9,240	2,993	33.1	50.1	10.9	A ¹⁹
	1965	¹⁸ 12,429	4,033	41.4	45.4	16.5	B ¹⁹
	1966	12,791	4,006	44.5	42.3	17.2	B ¹⁹
India.....	1951	²⁰ 356,628	101,775	-----	70.6	9.0	A ²⁰
	1961	²¹ 439,235	188,676	12.8	72.9	9.5	A ²²
Indonesia.....	1961	95,655	34,578	-----	68.0	5.4	A ²³
Iran.....	1956	18,765	6,067	44.5	54.8	13.5	A ²⁴
Japan.....	1955	89,000	41,940	40.3	39.4	18.0	B
	1960	93,210	45,110	50.4	32.1	21.1	B
	1965	97,960	47,870	58.1	25.3	24.2	B
	1966	98,865	48,910	59.3	24.0	24.3	B
Korea, Republic of.....	1955	⁵ 21,526	8,073	12.1	-----	-----	A ²⁵
	1960	24,695	7,543	21.3	61.9	6.5	A ²⁶
	1965	28,377	9,199	29.7	54.4	8.7	B ²⁶
	1966	29,066	9,326	31.0	53.8	9.2	B ²⁶
Pakistan.....	1951	²⁷ 76,602	22,393	15.9	76.5	6.3	A ²⁸
	1961	²⁷ 94,647	30,206	20.2	75.0	8.1	A ²⁹
Philippines.....	1948	19,144	7,416	40.3	65.7	6.1	A
	1960	27,410	8,536	27.2	60.5	9.8	A ³⁰
	1965	32,345	10,543	34.8	57.4	11.6	B ³¹
Thailand.....	1954	19,925	10,249	6.7	88.0	2.1	C
	1960	26,388	13,837	11.8	82.0	3.4	A
Europe:							
Austria.....	1951	⁵ 6,934	3,347	61.9	32.3	26.8	A ³²
	1961	7,087	3,370	70.8	22.8	28.6	A
Belgium.....	1950	8,639	3,545	68.5	10.4	31.8	C
	1960	9,153	3,616	74.8	7.1	32.4	C
	1965	9,464	3,766	78.9	5.5	33.4	C
	1966	9,528	3,838	74.7	5.6	31.8	C
Bulgaria.....	1956	7,576	4,150	42.7	64.1	15.9	A ³³
Czechoslovakia.....	1950	12,389	5,812	62.9	38.0	28.3	A
France.....	1954	42,951	19,613	64.7	26.6	25.6	C
	1960	45,684	19,722	70.2	21.2	26.5	C
	1965	48,919	20,259	73.9	17.5	-----	C
	1966	49,400	20,294	74.4	16.9	-----	C
Germany, Federal Republic.....	1950	47,847	21,960	63.6	22.9	29.3	C
	1960	53,224	25,460	76.3	14.2	36.6	C
Germany, Federal Republic and West Berlin.....	1960	55,433	26,518	76.7	13.7	36.6	C
	1965	59,012	27,300	80.0	10.9	37.7	C
	1966	59,676	27,243	80.3	10.6	37.6	C
Greece.....	1951	7,646	2,840	36.8	48.2	15.9	A
	1961	8,398	3,639	33.5	53.9	13.4	A ³⁴
Hungary.....	1960	9,984	4,876	63.7	38.4	24.3	A
	1963	10,088	4,790	69.9	32.7	26.6	C
Italy.....	1951	46,996	19,693	-----	43.9	22.6	C ³⁵
	1960	49,642	20,972	56.4	31.3	25.3	B ³⁴
	1965	51,576	19,920	64.0	25.1	28.3	B ³⁴
	1966	51,962	19,653	64.2	24.0	28.4	B ³⁴
Netherlands.....	1947	9,629	3,866	68.4	19.3	23.9	A ²⁴
	1960	11,480	4,169	79.8	16.7	29.9	A
	1964	12,127	4,482	-----	9.4	29.7	C
Poland.....	1950	24,824	12,404	45.6	57.2	18.8	A ³⁶
	1960	29,703	13,907	51.9	47.7	23.3	A ³⁶
Portugal.....	1950	8,405	3,289	69.8	48.4	18.8	A ³⁷
	1960	8,826	3,424	71.9	42.3	20.3	A
Rumania.....	1956	17,583	10,466	30.4	69.6	14.2	A ³⁸
Spain.....	1950	27,868	10,793	65.7	48.8	17.6	A
	1960	30,303	11,634	65.7	41.3	21.9	A
	1965	31,604	12,184	61.1	34.5	24.2	A
	1966	31,871	12,202	60.9	34.3	24.7	B

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 141. Population and Labor Force, Selected Countries and Selected Years, 1950-66—Continued

Region and country	Year	Population ¹ (thousands)	Labor force		Percent of labor force engaged ² in—		Source of labor force data ⁴
			Total (thousands)	Percent wage and salary workers ²	Agriculture ³	Manufacturing	
Europe—Continued:							
Sweden.....	1950	7,014	3,105	76.8	20.3	31.5	A ³⁹
	1960	7,480	3,244	83.3	13.8	34.2	A ⁴⁰
	1962	7,562	3,746	82.1	12.9	33.2	B ⁴¹
	1965	7,734	3,794	84.6	11.4	33.5	B ⁴¹
	1966	7,808	3,841	85.2	10.1	32.1	B
Switzerland.....	1950	4,694	2,156	74.5	16.5	38.2	A ²⁴
	1960	5,362	2,512	80.8	11.2	39.7	A ²⁴
Turkey.....	1955	⁵ 24,065	12,205	13.3	77.4	6.0	A
	1960	⁵ 27,755	12,993	18.8	75.0	6.8	A
	1965	31,150	13,952	22.5	71.8	6.9	A
U.S.S.R.....	1959	210,484	108,995	60.4	35.2	33.6	A ⁴²
United Kingdom.....	1951	50,562	22,610	87.8	5.1	37.4	A ⁴³
	1961	52,816	24,617	88.8	3.8	34.8	A
	1961	52,816	25,345	91.9	2.4	35.4	C ⁴⁴
	1965	54,436	26,099	92.1	1.9	34.6	C ⁴⁴
	1966	54,744	26,239	90.6	2.0	34.5	C ⁴⁴
Yugoslavia.....	1953	17,048	7,849	31.6	66.8	10.7	A ⁴⁵
	1961	18,607	8,340	42.3	56.9	11.9	A ⁴⁵
Oceania:							
Australia.....	1954	⁴⁶ 8,987	3,702	79.9	13.4	28.0	A ⁴⁷
	1961	⁴⁶ 10,508	4,225	79.3	10.9	27.0	A ⁴⁷

¹ Midyear estimates.

² Either experienced labor force or employed persons as percent of the total labor force. Data taken from population censuses usually relate to the experienced labor force; data taken from other sources, to employed persons.

³ Includes forestry, hunting and fishing unless otherwise noted.

⁴ Code: A—population census
B—labor force sample survey
C—official estimate

⁵ Population census.

⁶ Nomad population (101,000 persons) excluded. Percentages exclude the unemployed.

⁷ For 1950, population census returns. Indian jungle population (estimated at 150,000 persons in 1956) excluded.

⁸ Agriculture includes mining and quarrying. Manufacturing includes construction and public utilities.

⁹ Agriculture includes mining and quarrying; mining and quarrying plus hunting and fishing account for 2.5 percent of the labor force. Manufacturing includes construction, amounting to 3.5 percent of the labor force.

¹⁰ Armed Forces and the populations of the Yukon and Northwest Territories excluded.

¹¹ Indian jungle population (128,000 persons) and the population of certain areas where the census was not carried out (191,500 persons) excluded.

¹² Percentages exclude 73,000 persons unemployed for 13 weeks or more.

¹³ Indian jungle population (estimated at 100,800 persons) and an estimated underenumeration of 412,800 persons excluded.

¹⁴ Alaska and Hawaii excluded.

¹⁵ Data based on definitions in effect prior to 1967.

¹⁶ Indian jungle population (56,700 persons in 1960 and 31,800 persons in 1961) excluded.

¹⁷ Labor force and percentages based on a 1.5 percent tabulation of census returns; according to the complete tabulation, the labor force was 2,351,000 persons.

¹⁸ Armed Forces excluded.

¹⁹ Armed Forces excluded. For 1956, percentages exclude the unemployed.

²⁰ Population census. Kashmir-Jammu, the Jullundur area, and the tribal areas of Assam excluded. Labor force figures exclude family workers (37,937,200 persons).

²¹ Population census. Parts of the North East Frontier Agency excluded (total population, 297,853 persons).

²² Labor force figures exclude unemployed persons.

²³ Agriculture and manufacturing exclude the unemployed.

²⁴ Percentages exclude the unemployed.

²⁵ Labor force excludes unemployed.

²⁶ Military personnel in barracks excluded. Percentages exclude the unemployed.

²⁷ The populations of Kashmir, Junagadh, Manavadar, Gilgit, and Baltistan excluded.

²⁸ Armed Forces and the population of the North West Frontier Provinces excluded.

²⁹ For 1961, percentages exclude the unemployed.

³⁰ Armed Forces excluded. Percentages exclude the unemployed.

³¹ Military personnel in barracks excluded.

³² Agriculture excludes hunting and fishing.

³³ Agriculture excludes hunting and fishing; manufacturing includes mining and quarrying and electricity.

³⁴ Military conscripts excluded.

³⁵ Military conscripts and unemployed excluded; permanent residents of institutions (300,000 persons) included. Percent engaged in manufacturing is not entirely comparable with data for 1960-66.

³⁶ Agriculture excludes sea fishing; manufacturing includes mining and quarrying, electricity and gas production, and sea fishing.

³⁷ Wage and salary workers exclude the unemployed.

³⁸ Agriculture excludes forestry, hunting, and fishing; manufacturing includes mining and quarrying, forestry, and fishing, but excludes printing and publishing.

³⁹ Wage and salary workers exclude paid family workers. Manufacturing includes stone quarrying.

⁴⁰ Military conscripts and persons unemployed for more than 4 months excluded.

⁴¹ Manufacturing includes mining and quarrying and public utilities.

⁴² Manufacturing includes construction, transportation, and communications.

⁴³ Northern Ireland excluded. Wage and salary workers exclude the Armed Forces and unemployed.

⁴⁴ Agriculture and manufacturing include wage and salary workers only.

⁴⁵ Residents of institutions included. Agriculture and manufacturing exclude the unemployed. For 1961, agriculture excludes hunting and fishing.

⁴⁶ Population census returns. Full-blooded aborigines (estimated at 39,319,000 in 1954) excluded.

⁴⁷ Full-blooded aborigines excluded. Wage and salary workers exclude the unemployed.

NOTE: In so far as possible, the population estimates include national Armed Forces and diplomatic personnel and their dependants stationed outside the territory, and exclude alien Armed Forces, enemy prisoners of war, and alien diplomatic personnel and their dependants stationed inside the country.

The labor force data refer to the total of employed persons (including self-employed persons, wage and salary workers, and unpaid family workers) and unemployed persons, to the extent data are available. However, the figures are often not comparable because of differences between countries in the definitions used and methods of collection, e.g., differences in the minimum age for inclusion in the labor force; the extent to which family workers are included; the extent to which unemployed persons are included (particularly inexperienced new entrants into the labor force, who are frequently excluded from census data); and whether the count of persons in the labor force is based on usual employment status or actual status as of a particular day or other brief time period. The count of workers in agriculture is especially affected by the extent to which family workers are included and whether the count is based on usual or actual status. For similar reasons, the data for individual countries may not be comparable from one period to another, especially when the data are based on different sources, such as a census and a labor force survey.

SOURCE: *Demographic Yearbook and Monthly Bulletin of Statistics* (New York, Statistical Office of the United Nations), various issues; *Year Book of Labour Statistics* (Geneva, International Labour Office), various issues; *Manpower Statistics, 1954-1964* (Paris, Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development, 1965); and various individual country publications.

TABLE 142. Labor Force and Unemployment in Selected Industrial Countries, 1959-67

Year	United States ¹	Canada ¹	France	Germany (Federal Republic)	Great Britain	Italy	Japan	Sweden	France	Germany (Federal Republic)	Great Britain	Italy	Japan	Sweden
	Adjusted to U.S. concepts								As published					
Civilian labor force ² (in thousands)														
1959	68,369	6,242	19,720	24,960	23,710	20,520	43,330	(³)	18,910	25,264	23,631	21,286	44,330	(³)
1960	69,628	6,411	19,690	25,080	24,080	20,320	44,090	(³)	18,881	25,460	24,008	20,972	45,110	(³)
1961	70,469	6,521	19,580	25,300	24,400	20,270	44,440	3,635	18,848	25,715	24,301	20,882	45,620	3,699
1962	70,614	6,615	19,610	25,430	24,700	20,090	44,930	3,709	18,344	25,905	24,617	20,561	46,140	3,746
1963	71,833	6,748	⁴ 20,020	25,540	24,820	19,740	45,310	3,773	19,298	26,036	24,737	20,134	46,520	3,813
1964	73,091	6,933	⁴ 20,270	25,600	24,960	19,820	45,920	3,737	19,586	⁴ 26,120	24,882	20,130	47,100	3,779
1965	74,455	7,141	⁴ 20,380	25,730	25,160	19,620	46,620	3,751	19,691	⁴ 26,260	25,090	19,920	47,870	3,794
1966	75,770	7,420	⁴ 20,430	25,680	25,300	19,380	47,700	3,795	⁴ 19,736	⁴ 26,210	25,227	19,653	48,910	3,841
1967	77,347	7,694	⁴ 20,490	25,580	⁴ 25,160	⁴ 19,540	⁴ 48,380	⁴ 3,770	⁴ 19,800	⁴ 26,110	⁴ 25,100	19,796	⁴ 49,890	⁴ 3,816
Unemployed ⁵ (in thousands)														
1959	3,740	372	550	410	730	1,170	810	(³)	254	490	475	1,117	650	27
1960	3,852	446	520	180	590	880	630	(³)	239	237	360	836	500	19
1961	4,714	466	400	100	560	750	580	56	203	161	341	710	440	17
1962	3,911	390	400	90	700	640	510	56	230	142	463	611	400	19
1963	4,070	374	⁴ 480	110	830	530	510	65	273	174	573	504	400	20
1964	3,786	324	⁴ 380	100	590	590	470	60	216	158	381	549	370	17
1965	3,366	280	⁴ 470	70	520	780	480	45	269	139	329	721	390	17
1966	2,875	267	⁴ 490	90	550	830	530	61	280	154	360	769	440	22
1967	2,975	315	⁴ 680	230	780	740	550	82	390	450	560	689	460	28
Unemployment rate ⁶ (in percent)														
1959	5.5	6.0	2.8	1.6	3.1	5.7	1.9	(³)	1.3	2.4	2.2	5.2	1.5	2.0
1960	5.5	7.0	2.6	.7	2.4	4.3	1.4	(³)	1.3	1.2	1.6	4.0	1.1	1.4
1961	6.7	7.1	2.0	.4	2.3	3.7	1.3	1.5	1.1	.8	1.5	3.4	1.0	1.2
1962	5.5	5.9	2.0	.4	2.8	3.2	1.1	1.5	1.2	.7	2.0	3.0	.9	1.3
1963	5.7	5.5	⁴ 2.4	.4	3.4	2.7	1.1	1.7	1.4	.8	2.5	2.5	.9	1.4
1964	5.2	4.7	⁴ 1.9	1.4	2.4	3.0	1.0	1.6	1.1	.7	1.6	2.7	.8	1.1
1965	4.5	3.9	⁴ 2.3	1.3	2.1	4.0	1.0	1.2	1.4	.6	1.4	3.6	.8	1.1
1966	3.8	3.6	⁴ 2.4	1.4	2.2	4.3	1.1	1.6	1.4	.7	1.5	3.9	.9	1.4
1967	3.8	4.1	⁴ 3.3	1.9	3.1	3.8	1.1	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.4	3.5	1.9	1.7

¹ Published and adjusted data for the United States and Canada are identical.

² Published figures for the Federal Republic of Germany, Italy, Japan, and Sweden include career military personnel.

³ Not available.

⁴ Preliminary estimates based on incomplete data.

⁵ Published figures for the United States, Canada, Italy, and Japan refer to unemployment as recorded by sample labor force surveys; for France, to annual estimates of unemployment; for the Federal Republic of Germany and Great Britain, to the registered unemployed; and for Sweden, to the registered insured unemployed.

⁶ Adjusted figures: as a percent of the civilian labor force. Published figures: for France—unemployment as a percent of the civilian labor force; for Italy and Japan—unemployment as a percent of the civilian labor force plus career military personnel; for the Federal Republic of Germany and Great Britain—registered unemployed as a percent of employed wage and salary workers plus the unemployed; and for Sweden—registered insured unemployed as a percent of unemployment insurance fund members. With the exception of France, which does not publish an unemployment rate, these

are the usually published unemployment rates for each country. Published rates shown for the Federal Republic of Germany, Great Britain, and Sweden cannot be computed from the data contained in this table.

NOTE: The U.S. data are based on the labor force definitions adopted in 1967 and relate to the population 16 years of age and over. Data for all other countries were adjusted to the U.S. definitions in effect prior to 1967 and relate to the population 14 years of age and over. Application of the new definitions to U.S. data, including exclusion of 14 and 15 year olds, does not change the unemployment rate by more than 0.1 percentage points in any of the listed years. Application of the new definitions in adjusting foreign data to comparability with the United States would probably have a similarly small effect.

SOURCE: National sources and statistical publications of the International Labour Office, the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, and the Statistical Office of the European Communities. Some data are based partly on estimates.

TABLE 143. Indexes of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing for Selected Countries, 1950-66

(1957-59=100)

Country	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
NATIONAL CURRENCY BASIS																	
All employees:																	
United States:																	
Series A ¹	77.8	85.5	88.9	90.6	92.9	90.5	94.9	98.5	102.0	99.6	100.6	100.3	100.4	99.6	99.7	99.0	101.0
Series B ²	74.1	79.9	84.5	86.5	88.9	87.3	94.0	97.7	101.8	100.6	103.0	103.7	102.1	101.5	101.2	100.1	102.9
Canada.....	80.5	87.3	93.5	94.8	95.8	92.6	93.9	99.4	101.3	99.4	101.2	98.8	97.6	96.6	96.1	97.5	101.4
France.....	48.5	64.7	72.0	76.6	78.5	83.1	87.7	93.8	102.2	104.1	107.9	114.7	122.4	128.4	134.6	136.8	³ 135.0
Germany (Federal Republic).....	83.1	82.6	91.2	89.9	89.0	89.2	95.7	98.0	101.7	100.3	103.0	109.2	116.4	120.6	120.4	127.7	134.1
Japan.....	107.3	104.9	110.8	99.7	103.0	104.0	103.8	98.2	103.9	98.0	96.2	97.9	106.5	111.2	108.9	³ 115.0	³ 122.0
Netherlands.....	71.9	77.7	80.6	77.4	80.7	84.2	91.3	99.6	102.5	97.9	100.1	107.9	111.0	118.7	125.9	³ 136.0	³ 141.0
Sweden ⁴	59.9	69.6	83.0	84.0	88.2	91.9	96.2	98.8	101.6	99.6	101.8	104.4	108.9	110.1	112.0	114.5	(5)
United Kingdom.....	67.1	71.9	81.1	82.0	82.9	86.0	93.7	97.2	102.1	100.7	101.2	108.1	110.8	109.7	111.2	117.7	123.2
Production workers:																	
United States:																	
Series A ¹	86.4	94.6	96.7	98.4	97.4	95.3	98.3	100.6	101.3	98.5	98.1	96.3	96.7	96.1	96.6	96.9	99.2
Series B ²	82.2	88.2	91.9	93.9	93.1	91.8	97.2	99.6	100.9	99.5	100.3	99.5	98.3	97.8	97.9	97.7	100.9
Wage earners:																	
Germany (Federal Republic).....	86.6	96.9	94.4	92.2	91.2	91.6	97.7	99.1	101.6	99.3	101.7	106.8	112.7	115.3	114.9	121.0	125.0
Italy.....	112.7	110.9	114.9	110.0	105.5	103.5	104.7	103.7	101.6	94.7	83.9	95.9	102.8	112.8	118.1	115.3	112.7
Sweden ⁴	62.4	72.9	86.0	86.7	91.2	94.6	98.2	100.1	101.4	98.5	98.9	100.5	102.5	102.8	104.9	106.9	(5)
United Kingdom.....	69.3	73.9	82.2	84.6	85.7	88.9	95.9	98.5	101.7	99.9	100.3	105.9	107.3	105.6	107.1	112.6	116.6
U.S. DOLLAR BASIS																	
All employees:																	
Canada.....	71.3	80.0	92.0	92.9	95.0	90.6	92.2	99.9	100.4	99.7	100.7	94.0	88.0	86.4	86.0	87.5	90.2
France.....	60.8	81.0	91.7	95.0	98.3	104.1	109.9	109.0	98.0	93.0	96.5	102.5	109.4	114.8	120.4	122.3	³ 120.0
Germany (Federal Republic).....	83.1	92.6	91.2	89.9	89.0	89.2	95.7	98.0	101.7	100.3	103.0	113.3	122.3	126.7	126.5	134.2	140.9
Netherlands.....	71.9	77.7	80.6	77.4	80.7	84.2	91.3	99.6	102.5	97.9	100.1	113.0	117.1	125.4	133.0	³ 143.0	³ 148.0
Wage earners:																	
Germany (Federal Republic).....	86.6	96.9	94.4	92.2	91.2	91.6	97.7	99.1	101.6	99.3	101.7	110.8	118.4	121.1	120.7	127.1	131.3

¹ Based on Federal Reserve Board index of manufacturing production.
² Based on Office of Business Economics data on deflated gross product originating in manufacturing.
³ Preliminary estimates rounded to nearest whole number.
⁴ Manufacturing and mining.

⁵ Not available.

SOURCE: BLS Bulletin 1518, *Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing: Trends in Nine Countries, 1950-65*, June 1966, as revised.

TABLE 144. Indexes of Average Hourly and Real Earnings of Wage Workers in Manufacturing, and Consumer Prices, Selected Countries, 1960-66

[1957-59=100]

Country	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
INDEX OF AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS ¹							
United States.....	106.7	109.6	112.9	116.2	119.5	123.3	128.0
Belgium ²	106.0	111.1	119.2	129.7	³ 146.0	157.8	173.1
Canada.....	107.0	⁴ 110.0	113.1	117.3	121.5	127.5	135.2
France ⁵	116.9	122.8	136.7	148.5	157.5	166.9	(⁶)
Germany (Federal Republic) ⁷	117.4	130.2	145.1	155.5	168.0	185.1	198.5
Italy ⁸	107.9	115.5	133.2	155.6	172.9	⁹ 179.8	186.8
Japan ¹⁰	112.2	¹¹ 124.8	141.5	158.1	¹¹ 175.7	196.4	219.8
Netherlands ¹²	118.7	134.8	146.8	167.0	³ 180.4	196.5	214.2
Sweden ¹³	111.3	120.2	130.8	140.7	153.2	169.4	(⁶)
United Kingdom:							
Men ¹⁴	113.3	120.2	125.3	130.8	140.9	154.9	163.4
Women ¹⁵	111.6	118.4	124.3	129.4	138.4	151.4	161.3
INDEX OF AVERAGE HOURLY REAL EARNINGS ¹⁶							
United States.....	103.6	105.4	107.2	109.0	110.6	112.3	115.2
Belgium ²	104.4	108.4	114.6	122.1	132.0	137.1	144.4
Canada.....	104.1	106.0	107.7	109.7	111.7	114.3	117.0
France ⁵	103.7	108.1	112.0	116.0	119.0	123.1	(⁶)
Germany (Federal Republic) ⁷	114.5	124.0	134.0	139.5	147.3	157.0	162.6
Italy ⁸	105.0	110.0	121.2	131.7	138.3	⁹ 137.5	139.5
Japan ¹⁰	107.7	113.6	120.7	125.4	134.3	139.4	147.8
Netherlands ¹²	115.0	128.0	136.0	139.0	152.0	166.0	161.0
Sweden ¹⁴	105.0	112.0	116.0	122.0	128.0	135.0	(⁶)
United Kingdom:							
Men ¹⁴	110.6	113.6	113.6	116.3	121.3	127.2	129.2
Women ¹⁵	109.0	111.5	112.7	114.9	119.2	124.3	127.4
CONSUMER PRICE INDEX							
United States.....	103.1	104.2	105.4	106.7	¹⁷ 108.1	109.9	113.1
Belgium ¹⁸	101.5	102.5	104.0	106.2	110.6	115.1	119.9
Canada.....	102.8	103.8	105.0	106.8	108.7	111.5	115.6
France.....	112.6	116.3	122.0	¹⁷ 127.8	132.2	135.5	139.2
Germany (Federal Republic) ¹⁹	102.8	¹⁷ 105.1	108.3	111.5	114.1	117.9	122.2
Italy.....	103.0	105.1	109.9	118.1	125.1	130.9	133.9
Japan.....	104.2	109.8	117.3	126.1	¹⁷ 130.9	140.9	146.8
Netherlands.....	103.0	105.0	108.0	¹⁷ 113.0	119.0	126.0	133.0
Sweden.....	106.0	108.0	113.0	116.0	120.0	126.0	135.0
United Kingdom.....	102.4	105.8	¹⁷ 110.4	112.6	116.2	121.7	126.6

¹ Unless otherwise indicated, average hourly earnings refer to gross cash remuneration, before deductions for taxes and social security contributions, including overtime pay and shift differentials, holiday, vacation, and sick-leave pay, regular bonuses and premiums, and cost-of-living adjustments, but excluding family allowances paid by the employer and the value of payments in kind. Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to manufacturing industry and to wage workers of both sexes without distinction as to age.

² Including family allowances paid by the employer.

³ Series revised.

⁴ New industrial classification.

⁵ Including construction, transportation (excluding government enterprises), trade, and health services.

⁶ Not available.

⁷ Excluding pay for absences in the case of sickness, accident, or personal reasons, but including family allowances paid by the employer and the value of payments in kind. Data for index base 1957-59 exclude Saar; 1964-66 include West Berlin.

⁸ Excluding regular bonuses and pay for time not worked, but including value of payments in kind.

⁹ Scope of series enlarged. Under the old series, average hourly and real earnings indexes in 1965 were 185.9 and 142.0 respectively.

¹⁰ Including biannual bonuses and family allowances paid by the employer.

¹¹ Sample design revised.

¹² Including mining and quarrying and construction.

¹³ Including mining and quarrying, but excluding establishments operated directly by government agencies.

¹⁴ Male workers 21 years old and over.

¹⁵ Full-time female workers 18 years old and over.

¹⁶ Earnings adjusted for changes in purchasing power since the base period by dividing the consumer price index into the index of average hourly earnings.

¹⁷ New series linked to former series.

¹⁸ Excluding "rent."

¹⁹ Data for index base 1957-59 exclude Saar; 1961-66 include West Berlin.

SOURCE: *Bulletin of Labour Statistics*, 2d Quarter 1967 (Geneva, International Labour Office), and national publications.

TABLE 145. Indexes of Earnings and Prices in Selected Countries, 1960, 1965, and 1966

[1957-59=100]

Country	Index of average earnings in manufacturing ¹				Country	Consumer price index		
	Definition code ²	1960	1965	1966		1960	1965	1966
United States.....	E/h	106.7	123.3	128.0	United States.....	103.1	109.9	113.1
Argentina ³	E/h	195.5	⁴ 519.5	(⁵)	Argentina ¹⁰	274.0	776.0	1,023.0
Australia ⁶	R/h	112.9	128.5	133.3	Australia.....	105.5	115.4	118.8
Belgium ⁷	E/d	106.4	152.8	165.8	Belgium ²⁰	101.5	115.1	119.9
Brazil.....	E/m	(⁵)	1,951.8	(⁵)	Brazil ²¹	171.0	1,896.0	2,781.0
Canada.....	E//h	107.0	127.5	135.2	Canada.....	102.8	111.5	115.6
France ⁸	R/h	115.5	165.8	175.7	France ²²	112.6	135.5	139.2
Germany (Federal Republic) ⁹	E/h	117.4	185.1	198.5	Germany (Federal Republic) ²³	102.8	117.9	122.2
India ¹⁰	E/m	107.7	⁴ 119.2	(⁵)	India.....	108.3	145.6	161.4
Italy ¹¹	E/h	107.9	179.8	186.8	Italy.....	103.0	130.9	133.9
Japan ¹²	E/m	114.6	182.9	205.2	Japan.....	104.2	140.9	146.8
South Korea ¹³	E/m	121.8	215.3	251.0	South Korea ²⁴	109.0	224.7	250.1
Mexico.....	E/m	121.2	189.0	196.8	Mexico ²⁵	110.4	120.9	126.2
Netherlands.....	E/h	117.2	197.4	208.0	Netherlands.....	103.0	126.0	133.0
Pakistan.....	E/m	113.2	141.0	(⁵)	Pakistan ²⁶	104.7	119.9	128.6
South Africa ¹⁴	R/w	101.6	109.7	(⁵)	South Africa ²⁷	101.3	112.6	116.7
Spain.....	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	Spain.....	112.7	160.8	170.8
Sweden ¹⁵	E/h	111.3	169.4	(⁵)	Sweden.....	106.0	126.0	135.0
Switzerland ¹⁶	E/h	108.4	155.7	167.1	Switzerland.....	101.7	119.1	124.7
Taiwan ¹⁷	E/d	125.2	184.5	(⁵)	Taiwan ²⁸	124.4	140.0	142.7
Turkey ¹¹	E/d	128.3	187.8	206.0	Turkey ²⁹	127.0	156.0	169.0
U.A.R. (Egypt).....	E/w	99.7	⁴ 121.3	(⁵)	U.A.R. (Egypt) ³⁰	100.5	117.7	128.4
United Kingdom ¹⁸	E/h	113.3	154.9	163.4	United Kingdom.....	102.4	121.7	126.6

¹ Average earnings or wage rates of wage workers of both sexes in manufacturing industry, unless otherwise indicated. Earnings data generally include overtime pay and shift differentials, holiday vacation, and sick-leave pay, regular bonuses and premiums, and cost-of-living adjustments, but exclude family allowances, special bonuses, and payments in kind.

² Code: average earnings (E) or wage rate (R); hourly (h), daily (d), weekly (w), or monthly (m).

³ Including family allowances, maternity benefits, and end-of-year bonuses.

⁴ 1964.

⁵ Not available.

⁶ Minimum rates. Adult male workers only.

⁷ Male workers only.

⁸ Adult workers only.

⁹ Excluding sick-leave pay but including family allowances and the value of payments in kind. Data excludes Saar; 1965-66 include West Berlin.

¹⁰ Wage and salary workers in manufacturing, services, electricity, gas, and water. The number of states covered varies according to the year.

¹¹ Excluding pay for time not worked and regular bonuses, but including value of payments in kind.

¹² Wage and salary workers.

¹³ Including family allowances.

¹⁴ Minimum rates. White adult male workers only.

¹⁵ Including mining and quarrying, but excluding establishments operated directly by government agencies.

¹⁶ Adult male workers only. Including family allowances.

¹⁷ Adult workers only. Including family allowances and payments in kind.

¹⁸ Adult male workers only.

¹⁹ Buenos Aires only.

²⁰ Excluding "rent."

²¹ Sao Paulo only.

²² 1957-60 Paris only.

²³ 1957-59 exclude Saar; 1965-66 include West Berlin.

²⁴ 1957-65 Seoul only.

²⁵ Mexico City only. Excluding "rent" and "miscellaneous."

²⁶ Karachi only.

²⁷ White population.

²⁸ 1958-59=100.

²⁹ Istanbul only.

³⁰ Cairo only.

SOURCE: Year Book of Labour Statistics, 1967 and 1966 (Geneva, International Labour Office.)

TABLE 146. Average Hourly Earnings and Average Hours of Work in Manufacturing, in Selected Industrial Countries, 1955-66

Country and year	Average hourly earnings		Average hours of work per week	Official exchange rate (national currency units per U.S. dollar)	Country and year	Average hourly earnings		Average hours of work per week	Official exchange rate (national currency units per U.S. dollar)
	Currency unit	Amount				Currency unit	Amount		
United States	Dollar				Japan ¹	Yen			
1955		1.86	140.7		1955		84.4	45.7	360
1960		2.20	139.7		1960		109.3	47.8	
1965		2.61	141.2		1965		185.3	44.3	
1966		2.72	141.3		1966		209.9	44.6	
Australia	cent				Netherlands ⁴	Guilder			
1955 (M)		172.5	(?)		1955		1.23	49.0	3.80
1955 (W)		150.0	(?)	89.3	1960		1.75	48.8	3.80
1960 (M)		186.8	(?)		1965		2.99	46.0	3.62
1960 (W)		160.9	(?)		1966		3.25	46.0	3.62
1965 (M)		198.8	(?)		Sweden ⁵	Krona			
1965 (W)		169.2	(?)		1955		4.26	⁷ 176	5.173
1966 (M)		102.5	(?)		1960		5.77	⁷ 167	
1966 (W)		71.7	(?)		1965		8.78	^{7,10} 162	
Belgium ⁴	Franc				1966		11 9.86	(?)	
1955		22.58	(?)		Switzerland	Franc			
1960		29.59	(?)	50.0	1955 (M)		2.95		
1965		44.03	40.8		1955 (W)		1.88	147.7	4.373
1966		48.30	40.4		1960 (M)		3.62	146.1	
Canada	Dollar				1965 (M)		2.29	144.9	
1955		1.45	141.0	.986	1966 (M)		5.20	144.8	
1960		1.78	140.4	.970	1966 (W)		3.27		
1965		2.12	141.0	1.081	1966 (M)		5.58		
1966		2.25	140.8	1.081	1966 (W)		3.53		
France ⁶	Franc				United Kingdom	Shilling			
1955		1.63	44.7	3.500	1955 (M)		4.74	48.7	7.14
1960		2.59	45.7	4.937	1955 (W)		2.78	41.8	
1965		3.69	46.2	4.937	1960 (M)		6.40	47.4	
1966		3.91	46.3	4.937	1965 (W)		3.67	40.4	
Germany, Federal Republic ⁶	Deutsche mark				1965 (M)		3.75	46.1	
1955		1.73	148.8	4.2	1965 (W)		4.98	38.6	
1960		2.62	145.6	4.2	1966 (M)		9.23	45.0	
1965		4.12	144.1	4.0	1966 (W)		5.30	38.0	
1966		4.42	143.7	4.0					
Italy	Lira								
1955		185	(?)	625					
1960		282	⁷ 171.2						
1965		386	⁷ 151.5						
1966		401	⁷ 156.0						

¹ Hours paid for.
² Minimum rates.
³ Not available.
⁴ October each year.
⁵ September each year; 1955 and 1960 include construction.
⁶ Including family allowances paid directly by the employers; 1955 excluding the Saar; 1965-66 including West Berlin.
⁷ Hours per month.
⁸ Including salaried employees.

⁹ Including mining and quarrying.
¹⁰ 1964.
¹¹ Adult workers only. Comparable figure for 1965 is 9.05 Krona.

NOTE: M= men; W=women.
 SOURCES: *Bulletin of Labour Statistics* (Geneva, International Labour Office), various issues; *International Financial Statistics* (Washington, International Monetary Fund), various issues; and national statistical publications.

TABLE 147. Indexes of Wholesale Prices for Selected Countries, Commodities, and Years, 1950-67
[1957-59=100]

Country	1950	1955	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
ALL COMMODITIES										
United States.....	86.8	93.2	100.7	100.3	100.6	100.3	100.5	102.5	105.9	106.1
Canada.....	92.4	95.8	101.0	102.1	105.0	107.0	107.4	109.5	113.6	115.4
France.....	66.1	82.8	109.5	111.8	114.8	119.0	120.9	122.8	125.5	124.5
Germany (Federal Republic).....	(1)									
Italy.....	91.7	99.5	98.3	98.5	101.5	106.8	110.4	112.1	113.8	² 113.5
Japan.....	69.7	96.9	99.5	100.5	98.8	100.6	100.8	101.6	105.4	³ 108.3
Netherlands.....	82.0	96.0	98.0	97.0	98.0	100.0	106.0	110.0	115.0	³ 116.0
Sweden.....	70.0	95.0	102.0	104.0	106.0	110.0	114.0	119.0	123.0	³ 123.0
United Kingdom.....	(1)									
INDUSTRIAL COMMODITIES ⁴										
United States ⁵	82.9	92.4	101.3	100.8	100.8	100.7	101.2	102.5	104.7	106.3
Canada.....	86.9	96.1	100.9	101.7	104.2	105.5	107.3	109.5	111.7	114.3
France ⁶	67.6	86.7	101.0	113.4	114.1	117.4	121.8	122.3	125.4	124.2
Germany (Federal Republic) ⁷	82.2	97.3	100.5	101.9	103.0	103.5	104.6	107.1	109.0	³ 108.0
Italy.....	(1)	99.9	98.5	98.3	99.8	104.7	109.2	110.2	111.8	³ 111.7
Japan ⁸	(1)	97.9	98.9	98.9	96.9	98.0	98.0	98.0	100.6	102.7
Netherlands.....	(1)									
Sweden.....	71.0	95.0	102.0	104.0	106.0	108.0	113.0	116.0	120.0	² 121.0
United Kingdom.....	(1)									
MANUFACTURED COMMODITIES ⁹										
United States.....	83.6	92.4	101.1	100.7	100.8	100.6	101.1	102.8	105.7	106.7
Canada.....	88.2	93.8	101.2	102.2	104.1	106.2	107.2	109.2	112.4	114.5
France ¹⁰	67.4	86.1	110.6	113.9	115.1	118.5	121.4	122.1	125.5	124.9
Germany (Federal Republic).....	(1)									
Italy.....	(1)									
Japan.....	(1)	97.4	101.4	102.0	102.0	104.4	104.2	106.7	109.4	111.7
Netherlands.....	83.0	98.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	102.0	108.0	111.0	117.0	³ 118.0
Sweden.....	73.0	92.0	102.0	105.0	108.0	112.0	115.0	119.0	124.0	127.0
United Kingdom ¹¹	¹² 75.1	¹² 91.2	102.5	105.2	106.5	107.2	110.2	114.4	117.5	118.7

¹ Not available.

² Average January through November.

³ Average January through August.

⁴ All commodities less farm products, unless otherwise indicated.

⁵ Excludes processed foods and feeds.

⁶ Excludes fuel and energy.

⁷ Producer Price Index for Industrial Products.

⁸ Excludes forestry, fishing, and mining products.

⁹ All commodities which are fully or chiefly manufactured or finished, unless otherwise indicated.

¹⁰ Excluding food products, fuel, and energy.

¹¹ Excluding food, drink, and tobacco.

¹² Excluding food, tobacco, and fuel.

SOURCE: National statistical sources.

TABLE 148. Work Stoppages and Time Lost Due to Industrial Disputes in Selected Countries, 1955-66

Country	Number of industrial disputes	Workers involved ¹ (thousands)	Working days lost (thousands)	Days lost per thousand employees ²	Country	Number of industrial disputes	Workers involved ¹ (thousands)	Working days lost (thousands)	Days lost per thousand employees ²
UNITED STATES³					ITALY⁷				
1955	4,320	2,650	28,200	566	1955	1,981	1,403	5,622	700
1956	3,825	1,900	33,100	641	1956	1,904	1,678	4,137	492
1957	3,673	1,390	16,500	317	1957	1,731	1,227	4,619	511
1958	3,694	2,060	23,900	466	1958	1,937	1,283	4,172	442
1959	3,708	1,880	69,000	1,306	1959	1,925	1,900	9,190	961
1960	3,333	1,320	19,100	354	1960	2,471	2,338	5,786	581
1961	3,367	1,450	16,300	300	1961	3,502	2,698	9,891	961
1962	3,614	1,230	18,600	334	1962	3,652	2,910	22,717	2,156
1963	3,362	941	16,100	282	1963	4,145	3,694	11,395	1,051
1964	3,655	1,640	22,900	390	1964	3,841	3,246	13,089	1,206
1965	3,963	1,550	23,300	383	1965	3,191	2,310	6,993	655
1966	4,405	1,960	25,400	363	1966	2,387	1,888	14,474	1,371
CANADA⁴					JAPAN⁸				
1955	159	60	1,875	466	1955	659	1,033	3,467	205
1956	289	99	1,246	291	1956	646	1,098	4,562	258
1957	245	81	1,477	333	1957	827	1,557	5,634	297
1958	259	111	2,817	631	1958	903	1,279	6,052	303
1959	218	95	2,227	482	1959	887	1,216	6,020	287
1960	274	49	1,739	156	1960	1,063	918	4,912	222
1961	287	98	1,335	278	1961	1,401	1,680	6,150	265
1962	311	74	1,418	285	1962	1,299	1,518	5,400	221
1963	332	83	917	179	1963	1,079	1,183	2,770	109
1964	343	101	1,581	295	1964	1,234	1,050	3,165	120
1965	501	172	2,350	416	1965	1,542	1,682	5,669	207
1966	617	411	5,047	841	1966	1,252	1,132	2,742	95
FRANCE					SWEDEN				
1955	2,672	1,061	3,079	277	1955	18	3.9	159	(⁹) 60
1956	2,440	982	1,423	126	1956	12	1.6	4	(⁹) 2
1957	2,623	2,964	4,121	353	1957	17	1.6	53	(⁹) 20
1958	954	1,112	1,138	96	1958	10	.1	15	(⁹) 6
1959	1,512	940	1,938	163	1959	17	1.2	24	(⁹) 9
1960	1,494	1,072	1,070	89	1960	31	1.5	18	7
1961	1,963	2,552	2,601	212	1961	12	.1	2	1
1962	1,884	1,472	1,901	162	1962	10	3.5	5	2
1963	2,382	2,646	5,991	461	1963	24	2.8	25	8
1964	2,281	2,603	2,497	187	1964	14	1.9	34	11
1965	1,674	1,237	980	72	1965	8	.2	4	1
1966	1,711	3,341	2,523	183	1966	19	29.3	351	112
GERMANY (F.R.)⁵					UNITED KINGDOM¹⁰				
1955	(⁹)	600	857	52	1955	2,419	671	3,781	180
1956	(⁹)	52	1,580	93	1956	2,648	508	2,083	98
1957	(⁹)	45	1,072	61	1957	2,859	1,359	8,412	394
1958	(⁹)	203	782	44	1958	2,629	524	3,462	163
1959	(⁹)	22	62	3.4	1959	2,093	646	5,270	247
1960	(⁹)	17	38	2.0	1960	2,832	819	3,024	138
1961	(⁹)	20	61	3.1	1961	2,686	779	3,046	137
1962	(⁹)	79	451	22	1962	2,449	4,423	5,798	258
1963	(⁹)	316	1,846	90	1963	2,068	593	1,755	78
1964	(⁹)	6	17	.8	1964	2,524	883	2,277	100
1965	(⁹)	6	49	2.4	1965	2,354	876	2,925	127
1966	(⁹)	196	27	1.3	1966	1,937	544	2,398	103

¹ Workers are counted more than once if they were involved in more than 1 stoppage during the year.

² Per thousand persons with paid hours in nonagricultural industries. Days lost include all stoppages in effect.

³ The number of stoppages and workers relate to those stoppages beginning in the year. Excludes disputes involving fewer than 6 workers and those lasting less than 1 full day or shift.

⁴ Excludes disputes in which the time lost is less than 10 man-days. Excludes workers indirectly affected.

⁵ Not available.

⁶ Excludes the Saar for 1955-56 and includes West Berlin for 1961-66. Excludes disputes lasting less than 1 day, except those involving a loss of more than 100 working days.

⁷ Excludes political strikes and workers indirectly affected.

⁸ Excludes workers indirectly affected and disputes lasting less than 4 hours.

⁹ Based on unofficial estimates of the number of paid workers in nonagricultural industries.

¹⁰ Excludes disputes (a) not connected with terms of employment or conditions of labor, and (b) involving fewer than 10 workers or lasting less than 1 day, unless a loss of more than 100 working days is involved.

SOURCE: *Year Book of Labour Statistics, 1967* (Geneva, International Labour Office) and selected foreign publications.

TABLE 149. Gross National Product: Annually, 1929-67

[millions of dollars]

Item	1967 ¹	1966 ¹	1965 ¹	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958	1957	1956	1955	1954
Gross national product.....	785,000	743,288	683,873	632,410	590,503	560,325	520,097	503,734	483,663	447,334	441,134	419,238	397,960	364,841
Personal consumption expenditures.....	491,700	465,946	433,102	401,221	374,982	355,057	335,152	325,241	311,207	290,069	281,432	266,675	254,381	236,494
Durable goods.....	72,100	70,324	66,016	59,237	53,928	49,540	44,180	45,294	44,306	37,881	40,795	38,920	39,639	32,836
Nondurable goods.....	217,500	207,501	191,192	178,683	168,632	162,557	155,903	151,295	146,623	140,152	135,589	129,262	123,309	118,278
Services.....	202,100	188,121	175,894	163,301	152,422	142,960	135,069	128,652	120,278	112,036	105,045	98,493	91,433	85,380
Gross private domestic investment.....	112,100	117,981	107,423	94,032	87,140	83,018	71,699	74,826	75,304	60,901	67,850	70,016	67,374	51,724
Fixed investment.....	107,000	104,593	98,018	88,197	81,274	77,014	69,677	71,257	70,547	62,392	66,515	65,321	61,421	53,267
Nonresidential.....	82,600	80,219	71,054	61,071	54,284	51,667	47,032	45,410	45,096	41,613	46,355	43,714	38,114	33,613
Structures.....	26,800	27,905	25,091	21,178	19,469	19,207	18,385	18,127	16,661	16,585	17,980	17,246	14,310	13,061
Producers' durable equip- ment.....	55,700	52,314	45,963	39,893	34,815	32,460	28,647	30,283	28,435	25,028	28,375	26,468	23,804	20,552
Residential structures.....	24,400	24,374	26,964	27,126	26,990	25,347	22,645	22,847	25,451	20,779	20,160	21,607	23,307	19,654
Nonfarm.....	23,900	23,841	26,444	26,588	26,411	24,753	22,043	22,233	24,806	20,146	19,498	20,925	22,685	18,951
Farm.....	600	533	520	538	579	594	602	614	645	633	662	682	622	703
Change in business inventories.....	5,200	13,388	9,405	5,835	5,866	6,004	2,022	3,569	4,757	-1,491	1,335	4,695	5,953	-1,543
Nonfarm.....	4,800	13,665	8,400	6,429	5,081	5,290	1,743	3,336	4,765	-2,339	801	5,075	5,496	-2,129
Farm.....	400	-277	1,005	-594	785	714	279	233	-8	848	534	-380	467	586
Net exports of goods and services.....	4,800	5,102	6,944	8,462	5,897	5,130	5,621	4,046	147	2,206	5,729	3,967	2,009	1,828
Exports.....	45,300	43,039	39,147	37,099	32,339	30,278	28,575	27,244	23,489	23,067	26,481	23,595	19,804	17,759
Imports.....	40,600	37,937	32,203	28,637	26,442	25,148	22,954	23,198	23,342	20,861	20,752	19,628	17,795	15,931
Government purchases of goods and services.....	176,300	154,259	136,404	128,695	122,484	117,120	107,625	99,621	97,005	94,158	86,123	78,580	74,196	74,795
Federal.....	89,900	77,034	66,773	65,166	64,244	63,389	57,408	53,531	53,659	53,594	49,538	45,586	44,090	47,377
National defense.....	72,500	60,498	50,080	49,992	50,760	51,582	47,825	44,946	46,049	45,902	44,225	40,330	38,557	41,198
Other.....	17,400	16,536	16,693	15,174	13,484	11,807	9,583	8,585	7,610	7,692	5,313	5,256	5,533	6,179
State and local.....	86,400	77,225	69,631	63,529	58,240	53,731	50,217	46,090	43,346	40,564	36,585	32,994	30,106	27,418
		1953	1952	1951	1950	1949	1948	1947	1946	1945	1944	1943	1942	1941
Gross national product.....		364,593	345,498	328,404	284,769	256,484	257,562	231,323	208,509	211,945	210,104	191,592	157,910	124,540
Personal consumption expenditures.....		229,969	216,679	206,266	191,009	176,803	173,555	160,704	143,400	119,701	108,255	99,336	28,501	80,575
Durable goods.....		33,248	29,334	29,648	30,477	24,628	22,677	20,394	15,757	8,044	6,718	6,572	6,947	9,647
Nondurable goods.....		116,792	113,950	108,753	98,110	94,545	96,215	90,471	82,374	71,903	64,343	58,597	50,753	42,853
Services.....		79,929	73,395	67,865	62,422	57,630	54,663	49,839	45,269	39,754	37,189	34,167	30,801	28,075
Gross private domestic investment.....		52,593	51,932	59,340	54,081	35,687	46,014	33,984	30,609	10,576	7,135	5,741	9,811	17,909
Fixed investment.....		52,146	48,799	49,044	47,292	38,762	41,306	34,446	24,230	11,610	8,120	6,371	8,060	13,440
Nonresidential.....		34,155	31,615	31,810	27,903	25,092	26,866	23,387	16,986	10,087	6,843	5,013	5,951	9,506
Structures.....		12,652	21,399	11,159	9,249	8,483	8,815	7,499	6,778	2,802	1,841	1,342	1,886	2,928
Producers' durable equipment.....		21,503	20,216	20,651	18,654	16,609	18,051	15,888	10,208	7,285	5,002	3,671	4,065	6,578
Residential structures.....		17,991	17,184	17,234	19,389	13,670	14,440	11,059	7,244	1,523	1,777	1,358	2,109	3,934
Nonfarm.....		17,233	16,424	16,423	18,608	12,836	13,574	10,367	6,728	1,385	1,132	1,198	1,934	3,703
Farm.....		758	760	811	781	834	866	692	616	138	145	160	175	231
Change in business inventories.....		447	3,133	10,296	6,789	-3,075	4,708	-462	6,379	-1,034	-963	-630	1,751	4,469
Nonfarm.....		1,068	2,146	9,067	6,000	-2,209	2,976	1,298	6,350	-595	-573	-577	652	4,049
Farm.....		-621	987	1,239	789	-866	1,732	-1,760	29	-439	-410	-53	1,099	420
Net exports of goods and services.....		386	2,226	3,671	1,779	6,149	6,440	11,529	7,494	-613	-1,830	2,049	6	1,289
Exports.....		16,947	17,992	18,744	13,807	15,776	16,789	19,737	14,735	7,240	5,298	4,416	4,791	5,925
Imports.....		16,561	15,766	15,073	12,028	9,621	10,349	8,208	7,241	7,853	7,128	6,465	4,785	4,636
Government purchases of goods and services.....		81,645	74,661	59,127	37,900	37,845	31,553	25,106	27,006	82,281	96,544	88,564	59,592	24,767
Federal.....		57,034	51,779	37,652	18,403	20,112	16,515	12,544	17,234	74,179	89,002	81,148	51,875	18,882
National defense.....		48,604	45,928	33,584	14,091	13,268	10,784	9,071	14,738	73,507	87,433	79,743	49,363	13,750
Other.....		8,370	5,851	4,068	4,312	6,844	5,731	3,473	2,496	672	1,369	1,405	2,512	3,132
State and local.....		24,611	22,882	21,475	19,497	17,733	15,038	12,562	9,772	8,102	7,542	7,416	7,717	7,885

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 149. Gross National Product: Annually, 1929-67—Continued

[Millions of dollars]

Item	1940	1939	1938	1937	1936	1935	1934	1933	1932	1931	1930	1929
Gross national product.....	99,678	90,494	84,670	90,446	82,481	72,247	65,054	55,601	58,049	75,820	90,367	103,095
Personal consumption expenditures.....	70,824	66,834	63,920	66,507	61,912	55,699	51,335	45,795	48,589	60,464	69,880	77,222
Durable goods.....	7,766	6,670	5,686	6,925	6,304	5,111	4,213	3,469	3,646	5,485	7,155	9,212
Nondurable goods.....	37,017	35,116	33,953	35,224	32,857	29,322	26,691	22,257	22,741	28,956	34,022	37,686
Services.....	26,041	25,048	24,281	24,358	22,751	21,266	20,431	20,069	22,202	26,023	28,703	30,324
Gross private domestic investment.....	13,133	9,264	6,475	11,783	8,486	6,411	3,334	1,401	960	5,618	10,260	16,228
Fixed investment.....	10,950	8,853	7,389	9,241	7,226	5,337	4,069	2,965	3,440	6,766	10,612	14,514
Nonresidential.....	7,549	5,927	5,365	7,308	5,619	4,138	3,205	2,402	2,709	5,041	8,273	10,560
Structures.....	2,287	1,953	1,897	2,442	1,645	1,234	1,050	931	1,219	2,343	4,015	4,959
Producers' durable equipment.....	5,262	3,974	3,468	4,866	3,974	2,904	2,155	1,471	1,490	2,698	4,258	5,601
Residential structures.....	3,401	2,926	2,024	1,933	1,607	1,199	864	563	731	1,725	2,339	3,954
Nonfarm.....	3,218	2,791	1,923	1,807	1,510	1,119	812	520	693	1,647	2,208	3,779
Farm.....	183	135	101	126	97	80	52	43	38	78	131	175
Change in business inventories.....	2,183	411	-914	2,542	1,260	1,074	-735	-1,584	-2,480	-1,148	-352	1,714
Nonfarm.....	1,902	316	-1,046	1,726	2,066	376	195	-1,370	-2,590	-1,608	-83	1,836
Farm.....	281	95	132	816	-806	698	-930	-194	110	460	-269	-122
Net exports of goods and services.....	1,719	1,066	1,291	297	115	128	601	358	407	516	1,032	1,148
Exports.....	5,355	4,432	4,336	4,553	3,539	3,265	2,975	2,402	2,474	3,641	5,448	7,034
Imports.....	3,636	3,366	3,045	4,256	3,424	3,137	2,374	2,044	2,067	3,125	4,416	5,886
Government purchases of goods and services.....	14,002	13,330	12,984	11,859	11,968	10,009	9,784	8,047	8,093	9,222	9,195	8,497
Federal.....	6,015	5,105	5,409	4,664	4,935	2,919	2,981	2,000	1,456	1,495	1,372	1,261
National defense.....	2,214	1,249	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other.....	3,801	3,856	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
State and local.....	7,987	8,225	7,575	7,195	7,033	7,090	6,803	6,047	6,637	7,727	7,823	7,236

¹ Preliminary. Each year, data for the previous 3 years are revised.

NOTE: Data for 1967 rounded to the nearest \$100 million.

TABLE 150. Gross National Product in Constant Dollars: Annually, 1929-67
[Billions of 1958 dollars]

Item	1967 ¹	1966 ¹	1965 ¹	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958	1957	1956	1955	1954
Gross national product.....	669.3	652.6	616.7	581.1	551.0	529.8	497.2	487.7	475.9	447.3	452.5	446.1	438.0	407.0
Personal consumption expenditures.....	430.1	418.0	398.4	373.7	353.3	338.4	322.5	316.1	307.3	290.1	288.2	281.4	274.2	255.7
Durable goods.....	72.1	71.3	66.4	59.0	53.7	49.2	43.9	44.9	43.7	37.9	41.5	41.0	43.2	35.4
Nondurable goods.....	193.0	187.7	178.9	170.3	162.2	158.2	153.0	149.6	146.8	140.2	138.7	136.2	131.7	125.5
Services.....	165.0	159.1	153.2	144.4	137.4	131.1	125.6	121.6	116.8	112.0	108.0	104.1	99.3	94.8
Gross private domestic investment.....	96.9	105.6	98.0	87.8	82.5	79.4	69.0	72.4	73.6	60.9	68.8	74.3	75.4	59.4
Fixed investment.....	92.1	93.0	89.1	81.9	76.7	73.4	67.0	68.9	68.8	62.4	67.6	69.5	69.0	61.4
Nonresidential.....	73.0	72.8	66.0	57.8	51.9	49.7	45.5	47.1	44.1	41.6	47.4	47.3	43.9	39.6
Structures.....	21.8	23.6	21.9	19.1	17.9	17.9	17.4	17.4	16.2	16.6	18.2	18.5	16.2	15.2
Producers' durable equipment.....	51.2	49.2	44.1	38.7	34.0	31.7	28.1	29.6	27.9	25.0	29.1	28.8	27.7	24.5
Residential structures.....	19.1	20.2	23.2	24.2	24.8	23.8	21.6	21.9	24.7	20.8	20.2	22.2	25.1	21.7
Nonfarm.....	18.6	19.7	22.7	23.7	24.2	23.4	21.0	21.3	24.1	20.1	19.5	21.5	24.4	21.0
Farm.....	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7	.8
Change in business inventories.....	4.8	12.6	8.8	5.8	5.8	6.0	2.0	3.5	4.8	-1.5	1.2	4.8	6.4	-2.0
Nonfarm.....	4.4	12.9	7.9	6.4	5.1	5.2	1.8	3.2	4.8	-2.3	.7	5.4	6.0	-2.6
Farm.....	.4	-.3	.9	-.6	.8	.7	.2	.2	.0	.8	.5	-.6	.4	.5
Net exports of goods and services.....	3.6	4.4	6.0	8.3	5.6	4.5	5.1	4.3	.3	2.2	6.2	5.0	3.2	3.0
Exports.....	42.5	40.8	37.5	36.5	32.1	30.0	28.0	27.3	23.8	23.1	26.2	24.2	20.9	18.8
Imports.....	38.9	36.4	31.5	28.2	26.6	25.5	22.9	23.0	23.5	20.9	19.9	19.1	17.7	15.8
Government purchases of goods and services.....	138.7	124.5	114.3	111.2	109.6	107.5	100.5	94.9	94.7	94.2	89.3	85.3	85.2	88.9
Federal.....	74.1	64.7	57.8	58.1	59.5	60.0	54.6	51.4	52.5	53.6	51.7	49.7	50.7	56.8
State and local.....	64.6	59.9	56.4	53.2	50.1	47.5	45.9	43.5	42.2	40.6	37.6	35.6	34.4	32.1

	1953	1952	1951	1950	1949	1948	1947	1946	1945	1944	1943	1942	1941
Gross national product.....	412.8	395.1	383.4	355.3	324.1	323.7	309.9	312.6	355.2	361.3	337.1	297.8	263.7
Personal consumption expenditures.....	250.8	239.4	232.8	230.5	216.5	210.8	206.3	203.5	183.0	171.4	165.8	161.4	165.4
Durable goods.....	35.3	30.8	31.5	34.7	28.4	26.3	24.7	20.5	10.6	9.4	10.2	11.7	19.1
Nondurable goods.....	124.4	120.8	116.5	114.0	110.5	108.7	108.3	110.8	104.7	97.3	93.7	91.3	89.9
Services.....	91.1	87.8	84.8	81.8	77.6	75.8	73.4	72.1	67.7	64.7	61.8	58.5	56.3
Gross private domestic investment.....	61.2	60.5	70.0	69.3	48.0	60.4	51.5	52.3	19.6	14.0	12.7	21.4	41.6
Fixed investment.....	60.2	57.2	59.0	61.0	51.9	55.9	51.7	42.3	22.6	15.9	12.9	17.3	32.0
Nonresidential.....	40.7	38.3	39.6	37.5	34.5	38.0	36.2	30.2	19.8	13.4	10.0	12.5	22.2
Structures.....	14.9	13.7	14.1	12.7	11.9	12.3	11.6	12.5	5.7	3.8	2.9	4.6	8.1
Producers' durable equipment.....	25.8	24.6	25.5	24.8	22.6	25.7	24.6	17.7	14.1	9.6	7.2	7.9	14.2
Residential structures.....	19.6	18.9	19.5	23.5	17.4	17.9	15.4	12.1	2.8	2.5	2.9	4.9	9.8
Nonfarm.....	18.8	18.1	18.6	22.6	16.4	16.9	14.5	11.3	2.5	2.2	2.6	4.5	9.1
Farm.....	.8	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	.9	.8	.2	.3	.3	.4	.6
Change in business inventories.....	.9	3.3	10.9	8.3	-3.9	4.6	-.2	10.0	-2.9	-1.9	-.2	4.0	9.6
Nonfarm.....	1.4	2.5	9.9	7.5	-3.2	3.6	1.4	10.2	-2.1	-1.4	-.4	2.1	8.6
Farm.....	-.4	.7	1.0	.8	-.8	1.0	-1.6	-.2	-.9	-.5	.2	2.0	1.1
Net exports of goods and services.....	1.1	3.0	5.3	2.7	6.4	6.1	12.3	3.4	-3.8	-5.8	-5.9	-2.1	.4
Exports.....	17.8	18.2	19.3	16.3	18.1	18.1	22.6	19.6	10.2	7.6	6.8	7.8	11.2
Imports.....	16.7	15.2	14.1	13.6	11.7	12.0	10.3	11.2	13.9	13.4	12.6	9.9	10.8
Government purchases of goods and services.....	99.8	92.1	75.4	52.8	53.3	46.3	39.9	48.4	156.4	181.7	164.4	117.1	56.3
Federal.....	70.0	63.8	47.4	25.3	27.6	23.7	19.1	30.1	139.7	165.4	147.8	99.9	36.2
State and local.....	29.7	28.4	27.9	27.5	25.7	22.7	20.8	18.4	16.7	16.3	16.6	18.3	20.1

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 150. Gross National Product in Constant Dollars: Annually, 1929-67—Continued

[Billions of 1958 dollars]

Item	1940	1939	1938	1937	1936	1935	1934	1933	1932	1931	1930	1929
Gross national product.....	227.2	209.4	192.9	203.2	193.0	169.5	154.3	141.5	144.2	169.3	183.5	203.6
Personal consumption expenditures.....	155.7	148.2	140.2	143.1	138.4	125.5	118.1	112.8	114.8	126.1	130.4	139.6
Durable goods.....	16.7	14.5	12.2	15.1	14.5	11.7	9.4	8.3	8.4	11.2	12.9	16.3
Nondurable goods.....	84.6	81.2	77.1	78.0	73.4	65.9	62.5	58.6	60.4	65.6	65.9	69.3
Services.....	54.4	52.5	50.9	52.0	50.5	47.9	46.1	46.0	45.9	49.4	51.5	54.0
Gross private domestic investment.....	33.0	24.7	17.0	29.9	24.0	18.0	9.4	5.3	4.7	16.8	27.4	40.4
Fixed investment.....	28.1	23.5	19.4	24.5	20.9	15.6	12.1	9.7	10.9	19.2	28.0	36.9
Nonresidential.....	18.9	15.3	13.7	18.8	15.8	11.5	9.2	7.6	8.2	14.1	21.7	26.5
Structures.....	6.8	6.9	5.6	7.1	5.4	4.0	3.6	3.3	4.4	7.5	11.8	13.9
Producers' durable equipment.....	12.1	9.4	8.1	11.8	10.3	7.5	5.6	4.3	3.8	6.6	9.9	12.6
Residential structures.....	9.2	8.2	5.7	5.6	5.1	4.0	2.9	2.1	2.7	5.1	6.3	10.4
Nonfarm.....	8.6	7.8	5.4	5.3	4.8	3.8	2.7	1.9	2.5	4.9	6.0	9.9
Farm.....	.6	.4	.3	.4	.3	.3	.2	.2	.1	.2	.3	.4
Change in business inventories.....	4.9	1.2	-2.4	5.5	3.1	2.4	-2.7	-4.3	-6.2	-2.4	-6	3.5
Nonfarm.....	4.2	.7	-2.6	3.7	4.7	1.0	.3	-3.8	-7.0	-3.9	-4	3.6
Farm.....	.7	.5	.2	1.8	-1.6	1.4	-3.0	-.5	.8	1.5	-2	.0
Net export of goods and services.....	2.1	1.3	1.9	-7	-1.2	-1.0	.3	.0	.6	.9	1.4	1.5
Exports.....	11.0	10.0	9.9	9.8	8.2	7.7	7.3	7.1	7.1	8.9	10.4	11.8
Imports.....	8.9	8.7	8.0	10.5	9.3	8.7	7.1	7.1	6.6	7.9	9.0	10.3
Government purchases of goods and services.....	36.4	35.2	33.9	30.8	31.8	27.0	26.6	23.3	24.2	25.4	24.3	22.0
Federal.....	15.0	12.5	13.3	11.5	12.2	7.9	8.0	6.0	4.6	4.3	4.0	3.5
State and local.....	21.4	22.7	20.6	19.4	19.6	19.2	18.6	17.3	19.6	21.1	20.2	18.5

¹ Preliminary. Each year data for the previous 3 years are revised.

TABLE 151. National Income by Type of Income: Annually, 1929-67

[Millions of dollars]

Item	1967 ¹	1966 ¹	1965 ¹	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958	1957	1956	1955	1954
National income.....	649,600	616,729	562,380	518,068	481,927	457,687	427,341	414,522	400,025	367,762	366,096	350,799	331,018	303,138
Compensation of employees.....	469,700	435,719	393,932	365,720	341,004	323,632	302,638	294,226	279,093	257,816	255,996	243,058	224,479	207,956
Wages and salaries.....	423,800	394,620	359,052	333,663	311,095	296,091	278,060	270,844	258,187	239,026	238,695	227,842	211,266	196,474
Private.....	337,500	316,738	289,788	269,355	251,616	240,132	225,869	222,108	212,538	206,381	198,245	189,550	175,074	161,889
Military.....	16,400	14,669	12,143	11,692	10,849	10,756	10,185	9,894	9,873	9,767	9,644	9,663	9,775	9,951
Government civilian.....	69,800	63,213	57,121	52,636	48,600	45,203	42,026	38,842	35,776	33,777	30,806	28,629	26,414	24,634
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	45,900	41,099	34,880	32,037	29,909	27,641	24,568	23,382	20,906	17,890	17,301	15,216	13,213	11,482
Employer contributions for social insurance.....	22,600	20,298	16,241	15,411	15,045	13,667	11,812	11,380	9,650	7,972	7,811	6,766	5,899	5,182
Other labor income.....	23,200	20,801	18,639	16,626	14,864	13,984	12,746	12,002	11,256	9,918	9,490	8,450	7,314	6,300
Employer contributions to private pension and welfare funds.....	(²)	17,336	15,517	13,670	12,165	11,356	10,357	9,684	9,064	7,870	7,527	6,613	5,695	4,822
Other.....	(²)	3,465	3,122	2,956	2,699	2,528	2,389	2,318	2,192	2,048	1,963	1,837	1,619	1,478
Proprietors' income.....	58,400	59,277	56,682	52,315	51,013	50,111	48,434	46,209	46,550	46,607	44,063	42,735	41,701	39,988
Business and professional.....	43,600	43,226	41,921	40,180	37,910	37,093	35,586	34,244	35,129	33,173	32,780	31,340	30,283	27,558
Income of unincorporated enterprises.....	44,000	43,596	42,291	40,259	37,944	37,076	35,553	34,263	35,269	33,229	33,080	31,842	30,491	27,607
Inventory valuation adjustment.....	-400	-370	-370	-79	-84	17	33	-19	-140	-56	-300	-502	-198	-49
Farm.....	14,800	16,051	14,761	12,135	13,103	13,018	12,848	11,965	11,421	13,434	11,283	11,395	11,418	12,430
Rental income of persons.....	20,100	19,374	18,951	17,963	17,139	16,691	15,964	15,822	15,596	15,418	14,811	14,313	13,898	13,598
Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment.....	79,000	82,196	74,898	66,276	58,933	55,660	50,297	49,904	51,676	41,117	45,638	46,132	46,871	37,963
Profits before tax.....	80,200	83,832	76,560	66,789	59,401	55,408	50,349	49,712	52,141	41,372	47,177	48,825	48,607	38,281
Profits tax liability.....	33,000	34,546	31,358	28,345	26,324	24,179	23,104	23,032	23,679	19,045	21,202	21,668	21,616	17,728
Profits after tax.....	47,200	49,286	45,202	38,444	33,077	31,229	27,245	26,680	28,462	22,327	25,975	27,157	26,991	20,553
Dividends.....	22,800	21,452	19,792	17,811	16,454	15,183	13,770	13,437	12,580	11,566	11,742	11,280	10,478	9,282
Undistributed profits.....	24,400	27,834	25,410	20,633	16,623	16,046	13,475	13,243	15,882	10,761	14,233	15,877	16,513	11,271
Inventory valuation adjustment.....	-1,200	-1,636	-1,662	-513	-468	252	-52	192	-465	-255	-1,539	-2,093	-1,736	-318
Net interest.....	22,400	20,163	17,917	15,794	13,838	11,593	10,008	8,361	7,110	6,804	5,588	4,561	4,069	3,633
		1953	1952	1951	1950	1949	1948	1947	1946	1945	1944	1943	1942	1941
National income.....		304,734	291,380	277,978	241,074	217,494	224,178	199,018	181,879	181,485	182,592	170,322	137,065	104,222
Compensation of employees.....		209,111	195,308	180,687	154,571	141,029	141,131	128,892	117,851	123,097	121,212	109,545	85,260	64,784
Wages and salaries.....		198,259	285,076	171,093	146,772	134,505	135,376	122,993	111,990	117,493	116,749	105,786	82,098	62,081
Private.....		164,207	151,948	142,108	124,390	113,890	116,514	105,567	91,288	82,580	83,769	79,155	66,112	51,889
Military.....		10,337	10,472	8,684	4,999	4,248	3,970	4,067	7,818	21,819	20,033	14,133	6,168	1,866
Government civilian.....		23,715	22,656	20,301	17,383	16,367	14,892	13,359	12,884	13,094	12,947	12,498	9,818	8,326
Supplements to wages and salaries.....		10,852	10,232	9,594	7,799	6,524	5,755	5,899	5,861	5,604	4,463	3,759	3,162	2,703
Employer contributions for social insurance.....		4,858	4,916	4,808	3,976	3,503	3,042	3,565	3,970	3,805	2,937	2,677	2,320	1,983
Other labor income.....		5,994	5,316	4,786	3,823	3,021	2,713	2,334	1,891	1,799	1,526	1,082	860	720
Employer contributions to private pension and welfare funds.....		4,598	4,019	3,582	2,743	2,024	1,810	1,555	1,231	1,132	948	586	401	314
Other.....		1,396	1,297	1,204	1,080	997	903	779	660	667	578	496	459	406
Proprietors' income.....		40,512	42,111	41,963	37,475	35,285	40,218	35,488	36,524	31,422	29,821	28,632	28,831	17,507
Business and professional.....		27,464	27,125	26,125	23,977	22,626	22,713	20,286	21,596	19,199	18,210	16,971	14,049	11,067
Income of unincorporated enterprises.....		27,632	26,924	26,452	25,071	22,163	23,123	21,767	23,301	19,305	18,279	17,127	14,416	11,682
Inventory valuation adjustment.....		-168	201	-327	-1,094	463	-410	-1,471	-1,705	-106	-69	-156	-367	-615
Farm.....		13,048	14,966	15,838	13,498	12,659	17,505	15,202	14,928	12,223	11,611	11,661	9,782	6,440
Rental income of persons.....		12,677	11,500	10,321	9,361	8,438	7,964	7,122	6,631	5,634	5,413	5,097	4,547	3,465
Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment.....		39,680	39,903	42,731	37,669	30,797	33,036	25,571	19,326	19,158	23,820	24,357	20,331	15,247
Profits before tax.....		40,627	38,922	43,930	42,634	28,941	35,188	31,470	24,589	19,722	24,107	25,130	21,535	17,718
Profits tax liability.....		20,266	19,366	22,335	17,770	10,406	12,518	11,268	9,104	10,689	12,949	14,074	11,415	7,610
Profits after tax.....		20,361	19,556	21,595	24,864	18,533	22,670	20,202	15,485	9,033	11,158	11,056	10,120	10,108
Dividends.....		8,896	8,560	8,570	8,838	7,238	7,036	6,321	5,574	4,600	4,617	4,446	4,254	4,431
Undistributed profits.....		11,475	10,996	13,025	16,028	11,295	15,624	13,881	9,911	4,433	6,541	6,610	5,866	5,677
Inventory valuation adjustment.....		-997	981	-1,199	-4,965	1,856	-2,152	-5,899	-5,263	-564	-287	-773	-1,204	-2,471
Net interest.....		2,804	2,558	2,276	1,998	1,945	1,829	1,945	1,547	2,174	2,326	2,691	3,096	3,219

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 151. National Income by Type of Income: Annually, 1929-67—Continued

[Millions of dollars]

Item	1940	1939	1938	1937	1936	1935	1934	1933	1932	1931	1930	1929
National income.....	81,124	72,564	67,372	73,650	65,013	57,208	49,515	40,312	42,785	59,669	75,382	86,795
Compensation of employees.....	52,127	48,108	44,996	47,934	42,914	37,345	34,302	29,547	31,064	39,751	46,845	51,098
Wages and salaries.....	49,816	45,941	42,978	46,107	41,924	36,695	33,712	29,005	30,487	39,130	46,188	50,436
Private.....	41,393	37,742	34,754	38,614	34,058	30,194	27,636	23,863	25,521	33,872	41,034	45,498
Military.....	563	388	365	354	334	303	268	267	292	304	311	308
Government civilian.....	7,860	7,811	7,859	7,139	7,532	6,198	5,808	4,875	4,674	4,954	4,843	4,630
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	2,311	2,167	2,018	1,827	990	650	590	542	577	621	657	662
Employer contributions for social insurance.....	1,624	1,540	1,423	1,234	418	171	147	133	126	111	106	101
Other labor income.....	687	627	595	593	572	479	443	409	451	510	551	561
Employer contributions to private pension and welfare funds.....	282	248	228	218	238	180	166	140	148	158	160	169
Other.....	405	379	367	375	334	299	277	269	303	352	391	392
Proprietors' income.....	13,045	11,845	11,297	13,203	10,955	10,758	7,675	5,915	5,654	9,165	11,884	15,108
Business and professional.....	8,581	7,435	6,926	7,202	6,663	5,488	4,723	3,331	3,558	5,753	7,581	8,958
Income of unincorporated enterprises.....	8,626	7,601	6,705	7,231	6,783	5,538	4,777	3,856	3,263	5,142	6,826	8,816
Inventory valuation adjustment.....	-45	-166	221	-29	-120	-50	-54	-525	295	611	755	142
Farm.....	4,464	4,410	4,371	6,001	4,292	5,270	2,952	2,584	2,096	3,412	4,303	6,150
Rental income of persons.....	2,885	2,742	2,560	2,081	1,776	1,661	1,694	1,971	2,713	3,761	4,778	5,423
Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment.....	9,813	6,327	4,932	6,754	5,602	3,371	1,721	-1,187	-1,262	2,042	6,957	10,462
Profits before tax.....	10,013	7,041	3,969	6,785	6,340	3,598	2,346	956	-2,309	-372	3,697	9,990
Profits tax liability.....	2,834	1,441	1,029	1,602	1,409	951	744	521	385	498	842	1,369
Profits after tax.....	7,179	5,600	2,940	5,283	4,931	2,647	1,602	435	-2,694	-870	2,855	8,621
Dividends.....	4,016	3,766	3,165	4,660	4,523	2,844	2,667	2,038	2,544	4,066	5,468	5,801
Undistributed profits.....	3,163	1,834	-225	623	408	-197	-965	-1,603	-5,238	-4,936	-2,613	2,820
Inventory valuation adjustment.....	-200	-714	963	-31	-738	-227	-625	-2,143	1,047	2,414	3,260	472
Net interest.....	3,254	3,542	3,587	3,678	3,766	4,073	4,123	4,066	4,616	4,950	4,918	4,702

¹ Preliminary. Each year data for the previous 3 years are revised.

² Not available.

NOTE: Data for 1967 rounded to the nearest \$100 million.

TABLE 152. Percent Distribution of Families, by Income Level, by Years of School Completed and Color of Head: 1963-66

Color of head and income level	1963										Median school years completed
	Total	Years of school completed									
		Elementary school			High school			College			
		Total	Less than 8	8	Total	1 to 3	4	Total	1 to 3	4 or more	
FAMILIES											
<i>Total</i>											
Number..... thousands	47,436	15,522	7,111	8,411	22,173	8,787	13,386	9,741	4,455	5,286	11.8
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(X)
Under \$1,000.....	3.8	6.5	8.6	4.6	2.8	3.9	2.1	1.7	2.5	1.0	8.7
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	6.8	13.6	18.5	9.3	4.2	5.9	3.1	2.2	2.9	1.6	8.4
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	7.9	13.8	16.8	11.2	6.2	8.1	4.9	2.9	3.9	2.1	8.7
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	8.7	11.8	13.2	10.6	8.5	10.0	7.5	4.3	6.2	2.7	9.8
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	9.0	10.1	9.9	10.3	9.5	10.3	9.0	6.1	7.3	5.1	10.9
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	11.1	10.6	8.4	12.5	12.7	12.5	12.8	8.2	10.0	6.6	11.7
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	10.2	8.5	6.6	10.2	11.8	10.8	12.5	9.2	10.1	8.4	12.1
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	9.1	7.0	5.1	8.7	10.0	9.2	10.6	10.2	9.6	10.7	12.2
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	13.4	8.2	5.9	10.3	15.8	14.7	16.5	15.9	18.2	13.9	12.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	14.5	7.8	5.5	9.8	14.3	11.6	16.2	25.3	21.3	28.7	12.5
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	4.4	1.7	1.2	2.1	3.4	2.7	4.0	11.0	6.7	14.8	13.2
\$25,000 and over.....	1.0	.3	.3	.3	.6	.3	.9	3.0	1.3	4.5	15.6
Median income.....	\$6,249	\$4,423	\$3,462	\$5,310	\$6,510	\$5,944	\$6,845	\$8,659	\$7,740	\$9,709	(X)
<i>White</i>											
Number..... thousands	42,663	13,120	5,471	7,649	20,268	7,720	12,548	9,275	4,231	5,044	12.0
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(X)
Under \$1,000.....	3.2	5.5	7.3	4.2	2.4	3.1	1.9	1.6	2.3	1.0	8.9
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	5.8	12.1	16.4	8.9	3.5	4.5	2.8	1.9	2.6	1.4	8.5
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	6.9	12.6	15.6	10.4	5.2	6.9	4.2	2.6	3.3	2.1	8.8
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	8.2	11.4	12.8	10.4	8.0	9.6	6.9	4.2	6.1	2.6	10.0
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	8.8	10.3	10.4	10.2	9.3	10.3	8.6	5.8	7.1	4.7	11.0
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	11.3	11.3	9.1	12.9	12.9	12.8	13.0	8.1	10.0	6.4	11.8
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	10.5	9.0	7.4	10.3	12.1	11.4	12.6	9.1	9.9	8.4	12.1
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	9.6	7.6	5.8	8.8	10.5	9.8	11.0	10.2	9.8	10.6	12.2
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	14.2	9.1	7.0	10.7	16.5	15.8	17.0	16.1	18.7	13.8	12.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	15.6	8.9	6.5	10.6	15.3	12.6	17.0	25.8	21.8	29.2	12.6
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	4.8	1.9	1.4	2.2	3.6	2.9	4.1	11.4	7.0	15.1	13.4
\$25,000 and over.....	1.1	.4	.3	.4	.7	.3	.9	3.2	1.4	4.7	15.7
Median income.....	\$6,548	\$4,817	\$3,837	\$5,454	\$6,722	\$6,244	\$6,997	\$8,802	\$7,895	\$9,857	(X)
<i>Nonwhite</i>											
Number..... thousands	4,773	2,402	1,640	762	1,905	1,067	838	466	224	242	9.0
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(X)
Under \$1,000.....	9.2	11.8	13.3	8.3	7.5	9.6	5.0	4.3	6.5	2.2	8.1
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	16.3	21.7	25.4	13.1	12.1	16.0	7.3	6.8	8.2	5.4	7.9
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	17.6	20.6	20.5	20.9	16.0	17.4	14.3	8.7	14.7	2.7	8.5
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	13.5	13.9	14.7	12.2	14.4	13.5	15.5	7.9	10.3	5.4	8.9
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	10.9	9.6	8.5	12.2	12.1	9.7	15.0	11.9	10.3	13.5	9.9
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	8.7	6.7	6.1	8.1	10.7	10.7	10.8	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	7.3	5.9	4.1	10.0	8.3	6.3	10.6	10.0	13.0	7.0	10.6
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	4.7	3.7	2.4	6.7	4.8	4.5	5.2	9.2	6.5	11.9	10.6
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	6.1	3.6	2.4	6.3	7.7	6.7	9.0	11.7	8.2	15.1	11.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	4.1	1.8	2.1	1.1	4.4	4.3	4.4	14.6	9.8	19.5	(B)
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	1.4	.7	.5	1.1	1.8	1.2	2.4	4.1	2.2	5.9	(B)
\$25,000 and over.....	.2	.1	.2	-	.3	-	.6	.5	-	1.1	(B)
Median income.....	\$3,465	\$2,802	\$2,553	\$3,629	\$4,000	\$3,518	\$4,530	\$6,014	\$5,000	\$7,295	(X)

See note at end of table.

TABLE 152. Percent Distribution of Families, by Income Level, by Years of School Completed and Color of Head: 1963-66—Continued

Color of head and income level	1964										Median school years completed
	Total	Years of school completed									
		Elementary school			High school			College			
		Total	Less than 8	8	Total	1 to 3	4	Total	1 to 3	4 or more	
FAMILIES											
Total											
Number..... thousands.....	47,835	15,156	6,950	8,206	22,734	8,874	13,860	9,945	4,562	5,383	12.0
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(X)
Under \$1,000.....	3.2	5.6	7.6	3.8	2.5	3.8	1.7	1.2	1.8	0.7	8.8
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	6.3	13.0	17.7	9.1	3.7	4.8	3.0	1.6	2.4	1.0	8.3
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	8.1	14.4	16.5	12.7	6.1	8.7	4.4	2.8	3.6	2.1	8.7
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	8.4	11.9	12.3	11.5	8.0	9.4	7.1	3.9	5.5	2.5	9.7
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	8.6	10.1	10.0	10.1	9.3	10.1	8.9	4.7	6.0	3.5	10.8
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	9.9	10.3	9.6	11.0	10.9	10.5	11.2	6.9	9.1	5.0	11.6
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	9.9	7.7	6.3	8.9	11.8	11.7	11.9	8.7	9.8	7.7	12.1
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	9.3	7.1	5.2	8.6	10.8	9.7	11.5	9.4	10.8	8.1	12.2
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	13.9	9.4	7.1	11.4	15.3	12.5	17.1	17.4	19.5	15.6	12.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	16.2	8.4	5.8	10.7	16.6	14.9	17.8	27.2	21.9	31.7	12.5
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	5.2	1.5	1.4	1.7	4.2	3.6	4.6	13.2	7.9	17.7	13.5
\$25,000 and over.....	1.1	.5	.4	.6	.6	.3	.8	3.2	1.7	4.6	15.0
Median income.....	\$6,569	\$4,505	\$3,667	\$5,255	\$6,805	\$6,231	\$7,157	\$9,241	\$8,102	\$10,599	(X)
White											
Number..... thousands.....	43,081	12,835	5,300	7,535	20,778	7,818	12,960	9,468	4,334	5,134	12.1
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(X)
Under \$1,000.....	2.7	4.6	6.2	3.6	2.2	3.2	1.6	1.1	1.6	0.8	8.9
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	5.4	11.6	15.8	8.6	3.3	4.2	2.8	1.5	2.1	1.0	8.5
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	7.3	13.7	15.4	12.6	5.2	7.6	3.8	2.7	3.5	2.0	8.8
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	7.6	11.3	11.5	11.2	7.3	8.4	6.6	3.5	4.8	2.4	9.9
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	8.3	9.8	10.0	9.6	9.1	9.9	8.6	4.5	5.9	3.4	11.0
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	10.0	11.1	10.6	11.4	10.8	10.4	11.1	6.9	9.1	5.0	11.7
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	10.1	8.1	7.1	8.9	12.1	12.3	12.0	8.4	9.5	7.4	12.1
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	9.8	7.8	6.2	8.9	11.2	10.2	11.8	9.4	11.2	7.9	12.2
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	14.6	10.2	8.1	11.8	16.0	13.4	17.7	17.6	19.6	15.8	12.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	17.3	9.4	6.9	11.1	17.6	16.2	18.4	27.5	22.6	31.7	12.5
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	5.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	4.5	3.9	4.8	13.5	8.4	17.8	13.5
\$25,000 and over.....	1.2	.6	.5	.7	.6	.4	.8	3.4	1.8	4.7	15.2
Median income.....	\$6,858	\$4,898	\$4,110	\$5,386	\$7,000	\$6,512	\$7,297	\$9,364	\$8,235	\$10,678	(X)
Nonwhite											
Number..... thousands.....	4,754	2,321	1,650	671	1,956	1,056	900	477	228	249	9.2
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(X)
Under \$1,000.....	7.7	10.6	12.2	6.4	6.0	8.1	3.6	2.5	5.1	-	8.0
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	14.0	21.2	23.7	14.8	8.1	9.1	6.9	3.8	6.6	1.0	8.0
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	15.6	18.3	19.9	14.0	15.5	17.6	13.1	4.5	5.6	3.5	8.4
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	14.6	15.2	14.9	15.9	15.0	16.4	13.4	10.6	16.8	4.5	9.0
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	11.3	11.7	10.0	16.1	12.3	12.1	12.5	6.0	7.1	5.0	9.0
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	8.8	6.2	6.2	6.4	12.0	11.4	12.8	7.3	9.7	5.0	10.6
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	7.6	5.3	4.0	8.7	8.6	7.7	9.7	13.6	15.3	11.9	11.2
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	5.1	3.0	2.1	5.4	6.7	6.0	7.5	9.0	5.6	12.4	11.6
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	7.0	4.8	4.1	6.6	7.4	5.7	9.3	14.3	18.9	9.9	11.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	6.5	3.3	2.5	5.4	6.5	4.6	8.8	20.1	9.2	30.7	12.4
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	1.5	.2	.2	.4	1.3	1.2	1.5	7.8	-	15.3	(B)
\$25,000 and over.....	.3	.2	.2	-	.4	-	.9	.5	-	1.0	(B)
Median income.....	\$3,839	\$2,995	\$2,709	\$3,931	\$4,439	\$3,927	\$5,039	\$7,189	\$5,907	\$9,353	(X)

See note at end of table.

TABLE 152. Percent Distribution of Families, by Income Level, by Years of School Completed and Color of Head: 1963-66—Continued

Color of head and income level	1965										Median school years completed
	Total	Years of school completed									
		Elementary school			High school			College			
		Total	Less than 8	8	Total	1 to 3	4	Total	1 to 3	4 or more	
FAMILIES											
Total											
Number..... thousands	48,279	14,819	6,645	8,174	23,163	8,886	14,277	10,297	4,587	5,710	12.0
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(X)
Under \$1,000.....	3.0	5.0	6.5	3.8	2.3	2.8	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	9.0
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	6.1	12.9	17.5	9.1	3.6	5.3	2.6	2.1	2.8	1.5	8.4
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	7.4	14.1	16.8	11.9	5.2	7.3	3.9	2.8	3.6	2.1	8.7
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	7.8	11.9	13.5	10.7	7.1	8.9	6.0	3.8	4.9	2.9	9.5
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	8.0	9.4	9.1	9.6	8.6	9.9	7.7	4.9	5.9	4.1	10.9
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	9.3	10.3	9.0	11.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	5.5	6.7	4.5	11.4
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	9.3	8.4	7.6	9.0	10.8	10.4	11.0	7.2	9.4	5.4	12.0
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	9.7	6.9	5.5	8.0	11.8	10.4	12.7	8.9	10.8	7.4	12.2
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	14.4	9.6	7.3	11.5	16.7	14.5	18.0	16.2	18.8	14.1	12.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	17.3	9.1	5.7	11.8	17.9	15.6	19.4	27.6	23.9	30.7	12.5
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	6.1	2.1	1.3	2.7	4.9	4.1	5.4	14.6	9.1	19.0	13.2
\$25,000 and over.....	1.5	.3	.2	.5	.8	.6	.9	4.5	2.3	6.3	16
Median income.....	\$6,882	\$4,649	\$3,681	\$5,430	\$7,169	\$6,519	\$7,504	\$9,593	\$8,426	\$10,993	(-X)
White											
Number..... thousands	43,497	12,481	5,067	7,414	21,181	7,791	13,390	9,835	4,348	5,487	12.1
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(X)
Under \$1,000.....	2.6	4.0	4.9	3.4	2.0	2.3	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	9.9
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	5.2	11.6	15.7	8.8	3.0	4.2	2.3	2.1	2.8	1.5	8.5
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	6.6	13.5	16.4	11.4	4.5	6.2	3.5	2.6	3.2	2.2	8.7
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	7.2	11.3	12.9	10.2	6.4	7.9	5.5	3.6	4.9	2.6	9.7
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	7.8	9.4	9.5	9.4	8.2	9.5	7.5	4.7	5.3	4.1	11.1
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	9.4	10.5	9.4	11.3	10.5	10.6	10.5	5.5	6.7	4.5	11.6
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	9.5	8.9	8.1	9.5	11.0	10.8	11.1	7.2	9.3	5.5	12.1
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	10.1	7.5	6.3	8.3	12.1	10.9	12.9	8.8	10.8	7.2	12.2
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	15.2	10.5	8.5	11.9	17.5	15.7	18.5	16.2	19.0	13.9	12.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	18.4	10.1	6.7	12.5	18.7	16.9	19.8	27.9	24.3	30.7	12.5
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	6.6	2.3	1.5	2.9	5.2	4.4	5.6	14.9	9.4	19.3	13.3
\$25,000 and over.....	1.6	.4	.2	.5	.8	.6	1.0	4.7	2.4	6.5	16+
Median income.....	\$7,170	\$5,019	\$4,011	\$5,602	\$7,364	\$6,861	\$7,605	\$9,679	\$8,547	\$11,075	(X)
Nonwhite											
Number..... thousands	4,782	2,338	1,578	760	1,982	1,095	897	462	239	223	9.1
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(X)
Under \$1,000.....	7.5	10.2	11.5	7.4	5.4	6.5	4.2	3.0	2.9	3.1	-8.0
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	14.0	19.9	23.4	12.6	9.7	12.9	5.7	2.2	2.5	1.8	-8.0
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	14.5	17.4	18.0	16.2	12.9	15.1	10.1	7.1	13.0	0.9	8.5
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	14.4	15.5	15.6	15.4	14.7	16.3	12.7	7.1	5.0	9.4	8.8
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	10.6	9.3	8.0	12.0	12.1	12.8	11.4	10.0	15.5	4.0	9.7
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	8.8	8.9	7.5	11.7	9.0	8.7	9.5	6.7	7.9	5.4	9.0
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	6.9	5.6	6.1	4.6	8.1	7.3	9.0	7.6	10.9	4.0	10.2
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	6.5	3.8	2.9	5.5	8.8	7.2	10.7	10.6	9.6	11.7	11.6
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	7.3	5.0	3.5	8.0	8.0	5.5	11.0	16.0	14.2	17.9	11.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	7.7	3.7	2.7	5.9	9.2	6.0	13.1	21.9	14.6	29.6	12.3
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	1.7	.6	.6	.7	1.9	1.6	2.4	6.3	2.5	10.3	12.5
\$25,000 and over.....	.3	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	1.5	1.3	1.8	13.0
Median income.....	\$3,971	\$3,161	\$2,839	\$3,896	\$4,603	\$3,951	\$5,621	\$7,594	\$6,294	\$9,084	(X)

See note at end of table.

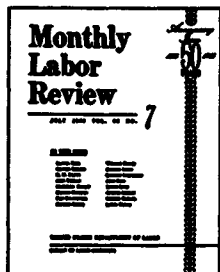
TABLE 152. Percent Distribution of Families, by Income Level, by Years of School Completed and Color of Head: 1963-66—Con.

Color of head and income level	1966										Median school years completed
	Total	Years of school completed									
		Elementary school			High school			College			
		Total	Less than 8	8	Total	1 to 3	4	Total	1 to 3	4 or more	
FAMILIES											
<i>Total</i>											
Number..... thousands.....	48,922	14,254	6,462	7,792	23,726	8,986	14,740	10,942	4,950	5,992	12.1
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(X)
Under \$1,000.....	2.3	3.9	5.1	2.9	2.0	2.6	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.0	9.2
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	5.4	11.3	15.4	7.9	3.4	4.9	2.6	1.8	2.3	1.5	8.5
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	6.6	12.5	15.4	10.1	4.9	6.7	3.8	2.3	3.8	1.9	8.8
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	6.8	11.0	12.8	9.5	6.2	8.1	5.0	2.8	3.4	2.3	9.4
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	7.1	9.9	10.0	9.8	7.0	8.2	6.3	3.7	4.6	2.9	10.4
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	8.4	9.4	8.6	10.1	9.2	9.7	8.9	5.2	6.7	4.0	11.4
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	9.4	9.7	8.8	10.5	10.3	10.4	10.2	6.9	8.6	5.4	11.9
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	9.3	7.7	6.8	8.5	10.9	10.3	11.2	7.9	9.9	6.2	12.1
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	15.1	10.9	8.0	13.3	17.1	15.6	18.1	16.3	18.3	14.6	12.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	20.4	10.4	6.6	13.6	22.0	18.5	24.2	30.1	28.1	31.8	12.5
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	7.5	2.9	2.1	3.5	6.0	4.5	6.9	16.6	11.5	20.9	13.0
\$25,000 and over.....	1.7	.3	.2	.3	1.0	.5	1.2	5.2	2.4	7.5	16+
Median income.....	\$7,436	\$5,144	\$4,123	\$5,966	\$7,643	\$6,947	\$8,045	\$10,323	\$9,124	\$11,603	(X)
<i>White</i>											
Number..... thousands.....	44,017	12,025	4,911	7,114	21,570	7,853	13,717	10,422	4,665	5,757	12.2
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(X)
Under \$1,000.....	2.0	3.3	4.3	2.6	1.8	2.2	1.6	1.0	1.2	0.9	9.8
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	4.6	10.1	14.0	7.5	2.9	3.9	2.3	1.7	2.1	1.5	8.6
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	5.8	11.8	14.8	9.8	4.2	5.8	3.3	2.3	2.8	1.9	8.8
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	6.2	10.5	12.3	9.2	5.4	7.1	4.5	2.8	3.3	2.3	9.5
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	6.6	9.4	9.4	9.4	6.6	7.5	6.1	3.5	4.2	2.9	10.7
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	8.3	9.7	8.8	10.4	9.1	9.8	8.7	5.0	6.3	3.9	11.6
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	9.5	10.2	9.6	10.7	10.4	10.8	10.2	6.8	8.6	5.3	12.0
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	9.5	8.2	7.6	8.6	11.0	10.6	11.3	7.9	10.0	6.2	12.2
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	15.8	11.7	8.9	13.6	17.9	16.8	18.6	16.1	18.3	14.4	12.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	21.7	11.4	7.5	14.2	23.2	20.1	24.9	30.4	28.6	31.9	12.5
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	8.0	3.2	2.4	3.7	6.3	4.8	7.1	17.1	12.0	21.2	13.1
\$25,000 and over.....	1.9	.3	.3	.3	1.1	.6	1.3	5.4	2.6	7.7	16+
Median income.....	\$7,722	\$5,490	\$4,477	\$6,103	\$7,860	\$7,267	\$8,217	\$10,479	\$9,252	\$11,697	(X)
<i>Nonwhite</i>											
Number..... thousands.....	4,905	2,229	1,551	678	2,156	1,133	1,023	520	285	235	9.6
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(X)
Under \$1,000.....	5.2	6.9	7.6	5.3	4.1	5.2	2.8	2.3	2.5	2.1	8.3
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	12.5	17.9	20.2	12.7	9.0	11.5	6.2	3.7	5.3	1.7	-8.0
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	12.7	16.3	17.4	13.9	11.2	13.1	9.1	3.5	3.2	3.8	8.4
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	12.6	13.7	14.1	12.9	13.4	15.0	11.6	4.0	5.6	2.1	9.0
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	11.3	12.3	12.0	13.1	11.3	12.4	10.1	7.3	10.6	3.4	9.1
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	9.1	7.9	8.1	7.2	10.1	8.8	11.6	10.0	13.7	5.5	10.4
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	7.9	7.0	6.3	8.6	8.8	8.0	9.7	8.5	8.8	8.1	10.3
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	7.2	5.3	4.4	7.2	9.2	8.6	9.8	7.5	8.1	6.8	10.8
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	9.4	7.0	5.2	11.1	9.2	7.3	11.4	20.4	19.4	21.7	11.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	9.6	4.9	3.9	6.9	10.8	7.6	14.4	24.9	21.1	23.4	12.3
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	2.4	.9	.9	.9	2.8	2.4	3.3	7.1	1.8	13.6	12.4
\$25,000 and over.....	.2	-	-	.1	.1	.2	.1	.8	-	1.7	(C)
Median income.....	\$4,628	\$3,651	\$3,349	\$4,399	\$5,106	\$4,418	\$5,886	\$8,311	\$7,043	\$9,510	(X)

NOTE: — Rounds to zero. B Base less than 200,000.
X Not Applicable. C Base less than 75,000.

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