

INDUSTRY WAGE SURVEY

Eating and Drinking Places

October 1966 and April 1967

Bulletin No. 1588

**UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS**

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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
Willard Wirtz, Secretary

BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS
Arthur M. Ross, Commissioner

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Preface

This bulletin summarizes the results of a Bureau of Labor Statistics survey of employer-paid wages and supplementary benefits in eating and drinking places conducted in the spring of 1967. The wage data relate to payroll periods in October 1966 and April 1967; information on supplementary wage provisions relates only to the April 1967 period.

The survey was conducted at the request of the U. S. Department of Labor's Wage and Hour and Public Contracts Divisions to facilitate the preparation of a report required under Section 4(d) of the Fair Labor Standards Act. The report of the Wage and Hour and Public Contracts Divisions, submitted to Congress by the Secretary of Labor, analyzes the economic effects of the 1966 amendments to the Fair Labor Standards Act in this industry.

The study was conducted in the Bureau's Office of Wages and Industrial Relations. The analysis in this bulletin was prepared by Charles E. Scott, Jr. in the Division of Occupational Pay. Field work for the survey was directed by the Bureau's Assistant Regional Directors for Operations.

Other reports available from the Bureau's program of industry wage studies, as well as the addresses of the Bureau's six regional offices, are listed at the end of this bulletin.

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Eating and Drinking Places, October 1966 and April 1967

Summary

Straight-time wages of nonsupervisory employees in the Nation's eating and drinking places averaged \$1.37 an hour in April 1967—3 percent above the \$1.33 average in October 1966. Slightly more than one-fifth of the 1.5 million nonsupervisory workers covered by the Bureau's study¹ in April 1967 received wages of less than \$1 an hour; the corresponding proportion in October 1966 was slightly more than one-fourth. At least part of the reduction in the proportion of workers receiving less than \$1 an hour was due to the expanded coverage of the Fair Labor Standards Act, as amended in 1966.² Tipped employees,³ who constituted one-third of the industry's work force, accounted for two-thirds of the workers receiving less than \$1 an hour in April 1967 and slightly more than three-fifths of the workers paid less than \$1 an hour in October 1966.

Employer-paid wages of tipped employees averaged \$1.09 an hour in April 1967, compared with \$1.51 for nontipped employees. The averages were \$1.06 and \$1.47, respectively, in October 1966. For both periods, wage levels of tipped and nontipped employees varied by region and size of community.

Paid vacations, usually 1 week after 1 year and 1 or 2 weeks after 2 years of service, were provided to nearly two-thirds of the nonsupervisory (except office) employees. Two-fifths of this group were provided paid holidays, usually from 1 to 6 annually. Provisions for insurance and retirement benefits applied to somewhat smaller proportions of the industry's work force.

Industry Characteristics

Eating and drinking establishments within scope of the Bureau's survey employed 1,525,261 nonsupervisory workers in April 1967.⁴ The North Central region accounted for three-tenths of the industry's work force; the Northeast and South each accounted for one-fourth; and the West for nearly one-fifth. Metropolitan areas⁵ constituted approximately seven-eighths of the employment in the Northeast and West, nearly three-fourths in the North Central, and seven-tenths in the South.

Employment levels among the four regions were about the same in October 1966 as in April 1967.

In April 1967, nearly three-fifths of the industry's nonsupervisory employees were women. They accounted for between one-half and two-thirds of the workers in each of the four regions. Fifty-five percent of the work force in metropolitan areas were women, compared with 73 percent in the smaller communities. Similar relationships were found in each of the regions, except in the metropolitan areas of the Northeast, where slightly more than one-half of the workers were men.

Tipped employees, numbering 516,400, accounted for nearly one-half of the women compared with 15 percent of the men. Waiters and waitresses constituted seven-eighths of the tipped employees; bartenders accounted for most of the remainder. Dishwashers, the only other occupation for which separate earnings information was obtained, accounted for nearly one-tenth of the industry's work force.

¹ See appendix A for scope and method of survey and definitions of regions. Wage data contained in this bulletin exclude tips and the value of free meals, rooms, and uniforms (if any were provided), and premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Effective Feb. 1, 1967, employees of establishments in the industry with annual sales of \$250,000 or more that are part of enterprises with annual sales of \$500,000 or more were brought under coverage of the Act's \$1 an hour minimum wage standard for newly covered non-farm workers. The minimum wage for these workers will go from \$1 an hour in 15-cent annual increments to \$1.60 on Feb. 1, 1971. For tipped employees, however, the law permits tips received to be counted up to 50 percent of minimum wage. Also, the "reasonable cost" to employers for board, lodging, and any other facilities customarily furnished to employees may be counted in meeting the minimum wage standard. For further information on the Fair Labor Standards Act, as amended in 1966, see PL 89-601, 80 Stat. 830.

³ Those customarily and regularly receiving more than \$20 a month in tips. Compulsory service charges added to bills of customers served in regular restaurant facilities of an establishment were not considered tips; such charges, however, were rarely found. For a more complete definition of tipped employees, see appendix A.

⁴ Establishments classified as eating places accounted for nearly nine-tenths of the employees within scope of the survey; one-tenth of the workers were employed in drinking places and the remainder were in separate central offices or separate commissaries.

⁵ Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U. S. Bureau of the Budget through April 1966.

Information also was obtained on the incidence of free meals provided for waiters and waitresses. Seven-tenths of the waiters and waitresses received free meals, usually one or two a day, in April 1967. The incidence of free meals for waiters and waitresses was greater in metropolitan than in nonmetropolitan areas and greater in the West than in the other regions, as indicated below:

Region	Percent of waiters and waitresses receiving free meals ¹		
	1 meal a day	2 meals a day	3 meals a day
United States -----	37	29	5
Metropolitan areas -----	37	30	6
Nonmetropolitan areas -----	40	25	2
Northeast -----	34	33	5
South -----	32	31	3
North Central -----	43	22	2
West -----	41	30	11

¹ Excludes 3.5 percent of the waiters and waitresses covered by the survey who were in establishments in which information on meals was not available.

Establishments that had collective bargaining agreements covering a majority of their nonsupervisory nonoffice⁶ workers employed slightly more than one-sixth of these workers in the industry. The proportion was less than 5 percent in the South, compared with one-third in the West, slightly more than one-fifth in the Northeast, and one-eighth in the North Central Region. Within each region, the extent of collective bargaining agreement coverage was greater in metropolitan than in nonmetropolitan areas, as indicated in the following tabulation:

Region	Percent of nonsupervisory employees, except office, in establishments that had labor-management contracts covering a majority of these employees—		
	All areas	Metropolitan areas	Nonmetropolitan areas
United States -----	15-19	20-24	(1)
Northeast -----	20-24	25-29	(1)
South -----	(1)	5-9	(1)
North Central -----	10-14	15-19	(1)
West -----	30-34	35-39	25-29

¹ Less than 5 percent.

The Hotel & Restaurant Employees and Bartenders International Union (AFL-CIO) was the major labor organization in the industry.

Average Hourly Wages

Straight-time wages of the 1.5 million nonsupervisory employees covered by the survey⁷ averaged \$1.37 an hour in April 1967, 3 percent higher than the average in October 1966 (table 1). During the period, the percentage increase in wage levels was approximately the same in metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas, and varied from about 1 to 4 percent among the four regions. As illustrated below, the rate of increase in wage levels in the South was nearly nine times that of the corresponding rise in the West between June 1963 (the date of an earlier Bureau study of the industry⁸) and October 1966.

Region	Percent increase in average hourly wages of nonsupervisory employees between—	
	June 1963 and October 1966	October 1966 and April 1967
United States -----	16.7	3.0
Metropolitan areas -----	13.9	2.9
Nonmetropolitan areas -----	26.4	2.7
Northeast -----	12.3	4.1
South -----	27.5	3.9
North Central -----	17.4	1.6
West -----	3.2	1.2

⁶ Nonoffice employees accounted for virtually all the nonsupervisory employees. See table in appendix A.

⁷ The straight-time average hourly wages in this bulletin differ in concept from the gross average hourly earnings published in the Bureau's monthly hours and earnings series. Unlike the latter, the estimates presented here exclude premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts. Average earnings (means) were calculated by summing individual hourly earnings and dividing by the number of individuals; in the monthly series, the sum of the man-hour totals reported by establishments in the industry was divided into the reported payroll totals. Thus, the averages published in this bulletin are not comparable with the averages (\$1.43 in October 1966 and \$1.48 in April 1967) for eating and drinking places in the monthly series. Tips and the value of free rooms, meals, and uniforms are excluded from the data in this bulletin, as well as in the monthly series.

The estimate of the number of nonsupervisory employees within scope of the study (see appendix A) is intended only as a general guide to the size and composition of the labor force included in the survey. The number published in this bulletin differs from the number reported in the monthly series (1,966,500 in October 1966 and 2,006,600 in April 1967) by the exclusion of establishments employing fewer than four workers, and by the fact that the advance planning necessary to make the survey required the use of lists of establishments assembled considerably in advance of data collection. Thus, establishments new to the industry are omitted, as are establishments originally classified as eating and drinking places but found to be in other industries at the time of the survey. Also omitted are eating and drinking establishments which were classified incorrectly in other industries at the time the lists were compiled.

⁸ For an account of the 1963 survey, see Industry Wage Survey: Eating and Drinking Places, June 1963, BLS Bulletin 1400 (1964).

As a result of these increases, the interregional spread in average wages has been reduced considerably over the past 4 years. Averages in the West exceeded those in the South by 98 percent in June 1963, 60 percent in October 1966, and 56 percent in April 1967.

In April 1967, average hourly wages of nonsupervisory employees were \$1.06 in the South, \$1.30 in the North Central, \$1.52 in the Northeast, and \$1.65 in the West. Within each region, workers in metropolitan areas averaged more than those in smaller communities. The differences ranged from 19 cents in the South and West to 27 cents in the North Central region. Because of the interrelationship of location with other factors influencing wages, such as size of establishment and unionization, the differences noted above cannot be wholly attributable to region or size of community. As pointed out in the discussion of industry characteristics, for example, the proportions of workers in establishments operating under union contracts were smaller in nonmetropolitan areas than in larger communities, and smaller in the South than in the other regions.

Employer-paid wages of nontipped employees averaged 39 percent more than those of tipped employees in April 1967 (\$1.51 compared with \$1.09). Regionally, the average wage advantage held by nontipped employees amounted to 21 percent in the West, 40 percent in the North Central, 52 percent in the Northeast, and 57 percent in the South. Differences between wage levels of tipped and nontipped employees were proportionately greater in metropolitan areas than in smaller communities in the Northeast, South, and North Central. In the West, however, average wages of nontipped employees exceeded those of tipped employees by 20 percent in metropolitan areas and 24 percent in nonmetropolitan areas. The interregional spread in average wages was greater for tipped than nontipped employees. Nontipped employees in the West, for example, averaged 47 percent more than their counterparts in the South; the spread for tipped employees was 91 percent.

Men, as a group, averaged \$1.64 an hour, compared with \$1.18 for women. Regionally, the average wage advantage for men was 55 cents in the Northeast, 38 cents in the North Central, 37 cents in the West, and 35 cents in the South. These differences in averages for men and women may be the result of several factors, including variations in the distribution of the sexes among establishments and among jobs with disparate pay levels. For example, 57 percent of the women in the industry were waitresses; only 9 percent of the men were employed as waiters.

Slightly more than one-fifth of the nonsupervisory employees covered by the survey received wages of less than \$1 an hour in April 1967; the proportion was slightly more than one-fourth in October 1966 (table 2). The proportion of workers receiving wages of less than \$1 an hour was much greater in the South than in the other regions in both periods. Tipped employees, who constituted one-third of the industry's nonsupervisory work force, accounted for a large majority of the workers receiving less than \$1 an hour in April 1967 and October 1966, as illustrated below:

Region	Number of nonsupervisory employees receiving wages of less than \$1 an hour			
	Tipped		Nontipped	
	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966
	(Employees in thousands)			
United States -----	227.2	246.9	117.9	150.4
Metropolitan areas -----	169.7	186.7	59.4	83.8
Nonmetropolitan areas ----	57.5	60.2	58.5	66.6
Northeast-----	67.8	83.2	9.0	10.7
South-----	86.7	84.2	72.3	94.8
North Central-----	68.3	73.4	34.7	40.1
West-----	4.4	6.1	1.9	4.8

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Employer-paid wages of the 567,305 waiters and waitresses covered by the survey—four-fifths were classified as tipped employees—averaged \$1.02 an hour in April 1967 (table 17). Slightly less than one-half of the waiters and waitresses received wages of less than \$1 an hour; the proportion ranged from about seven-tenths in the South to less than one-tenth in the West. Dishwashers, accounting for nearly one-tenth of the industry's work force, averaged \$1.23 an hour; one-fifth of these workers received wages of less than \$1 an hour. Bartenders, a majority of whom received wages of \$2 an hour or more, averaged \$2.05; nearly one-half of the workers in the occupation were classified as tipped employees.

Percentage increases in average wages for the three occupations between October 1966 and April 1967 amounted to 1 percent or less in the West, although they were usually within a range of 1 to 7 percent in the other regions. The disparity resulted in a reduction in the interregional wage spread for the three jobs during the October-April period. Dishwashers in the West, for example, averaged 69 percent more than their counterparts in the South in October 1966; this spread was reduced to 60 percent in April 1967.

Hours Worked

Nearly one-half of the nonsupervisory employees worked fewer than 35 hours a week in April 1967, and three-tenths worked over 40 hours (table 20). Hours ranging from 35 to 40, inclusive, accounted for the remaining one-fourth of the employees and were more common in metropolitan areas than in smaller communities. The proportion of employees working longer hours (over 40) was largest in the South and smallest in the West. The distributions of employees by hours worked were nearly the same in October 1966 as in April 1967. The number of hours worked were tabulated also by sex, tipping status, and occupation (tables 21-25). Generally, a larger proportion of men than of women worked over 40 hours; a larger proportion of nontipped employees worked longer hours compared with tipped. Among the three occupations studied separately, the proportion of employees working longer hours was greatest for bartenders and least for waiters and waitresses.

Establishment Practices and Supplementary Wage Provisions

Data also were obtained on split-shift arrangements for waiters and waitresses and on the incidence of paid holidays, paid vacations, and selected health, insurance, and pension plans for nonsupervisory, except office, employees in April 1967.

Split-Shifts for Waiters and Waitresses. One-eighth of the establishments employing waiters and waitresses had split-shift arrangements for such employees. Under these arrangements, the employee worked a given number of hours, was released from work (the split), and returned for additional work on the same day. Arrangements involving more than one split a day were reported rarely. One-fifth of the establishments employing waiters and waitresses in the West had split-shift arrangements; the corresponding proportions were one-eighth in the South and North Central regions and nearly one-tenth in the Northeast. The incidence of split-shift arrangements varied only slightly by size of community in the regions.

Paid Holidays. Paid holidays, usually from 1 to 6 days a year, were provided by establishments employing two-fifths of the nonsupervisory nonoffice employees (table 26). Proportions of workers in establishments providing paid holidays were larger in metropolitan areas (slightly less than one-half) than in nonmetropolitan areas (nearly one-fifth), and larger in the Northeast (nearly one-half) than in the other regions (approximately two-

fifths in the South and North Central regions and one-fourth in the West). Most common paid holiday provisions were for 6 or 8 days annually in the Northeast, 6 days in the North Central region, and 1 or 2 days in the South; and provisions for 1, 2, 3, and 6 days were of about equal proportions in the West.

Paid Vacations. Paid vacations, after qualifying periods of service, were provided by establishments employing almost two-thirds of the industry's nonoffice work force (table 27). Nearly three-fifths of the workers were in establishments providing one week of vacation pay after 1 year of service. Provisions for 2 weeks' pay after 2 years applied to about three-tenths of the workers and 3 weeks' after 10 years, to one-sixth. Provisions for more than 3 weeks of vacation pay were virtually nonexistent in the industry. The proportions of employees in establishments providing paid vacations varied little by region ranging from nearly three-fifths in the South to seven-tenths in the West. In metropolitan areas, the proportions were larger than those in smaller communities within each region.

Health, Insurance, and Pension Plans. One-third of the nonoffice employees were in establishments providing hospitalization and surgical insurance; life and medical insurance were available to nearly three-tenths. Accidental death and dismemberment, sickness and accident insurance, paid sick leave, and catastrophe insurance applied to somewhat smaller proportions. All of these plans were usually financed totally by employers and were more common in metropolitan areas than in nonmetropolitan areas. Regionally, the proportions of workers covered by these benefits varied substantially. For example, hospitalization and surgical insurance coverage ranged from one-fourth of the workers in the South to slightly less than one-half in the West.

Retirement pension plans—providing regular payments for the remainder of the worker's life on retirement (other than benefits available under social security)—were provided by establishments employing nearly one-eighth of the industry's nonoffice employment. These plans were most common in the Northeast, where one-fifth of the workers were covered. In the West, North Central, and South, 15, 7, and 5 percent, respectively, of the workers were in establishments providing retirement pension plans. Such plans were more prevalent in metropolitan than in nonmetropolitan areas.

Table 1. Average Hourly Wages: By Selected Characteristics

(Number and average straight-time hourly wages¹ of nonsupervisory employees in eating and drinking places by selected characteristics, United States and regions, October 1966 and April 1967)

Item	United States				Northeast				South			
	October 1966		April 1967		October 1966		April 1967		October 1966		April 1967	
	Number of employees	Average hourly wages										
<u>All areas</u>												
Nonsupervisory employees	1,523,923	\$ 1.33	1,525,261	\$ 1.37	422,045	\$ 1.46	418,692	\$ 1.52	377,705	\$ 1.02	380,718	\$ 1.06
Men	627,246	1.60	627,682	1.64	212,890	1.74	210,300	1.79	132,720	1.25	135,718	1.29
Women	896,677	1.14	897,579	1.18	209,155	1.18	208,392	1.24	244,985	.90	245,000	.94
Tipped employees	512,241	1.06	516,429	1.09	171,904	1.11	169,092	1.16	105,948	.72	111,050	.76
Men	93,546	1.50	94,397	1.53	48,141	1.52	47,202	1.56	14,912	1.04	16,565	1.06
Women	418,695	.96	422,032	.99	123,763	.96	121,890	1.01	91,036	.67	94,485	.71
Nontipped employees	1,011,682	1.47	1,008,832	1.51	250,141	1.70	249,600	1.76	271,757	1.14	269,668	1.19
Men	533,700	1.62	533,285	1.66	164,749	1.80	163,098	1.86	117,808	1.28	119,153	1.32
Women	477,982	1.29	475,547	1.34	85,392	1.50	86,502	1.56	153,949	1.03	150,515	1.08
<u>Metropolitan areas²</u>												
Nonsupervisory employees	1,188,441	1.39	1,192,622	1.43	365,183	1.49	364,234	1.55	258,553	1.07	264,705	1.12
Men	535,111	1.64	537,793	1.68	192,881	1.75	191,517	1.80	102,428	1.28	106,594	1.32
Women	653,330	1.19	654,829	1.23	172,302	1.20	172,717	1.26	156,125	.94	158,111	.99
Tipped employees	405,835	1.10	409,167	1.13	148,996	1.13	147,654	1.18	73,442	.73	77,594	.78
Men	86,059	1.51	86,977	1.54	45,305	1.50	44,710	1.55	12,790	1.05	13,634	1.09
Women	319,776	.99	322,190	1.02	103,691	.97	102,944	1.02	60,652	.67	63,960	.72
Nontipped employees	782,606	1.55	783,455	1.59	216,187	1.74	216,580	1.80	185,111	1.21	187,111	1.26
Men	449,052	1.66	450,816	1.70	147,576	1.82	146,807	1.88	89,638	1.31	92,960	1.36
Women	333,554	1.39	332,639	1.44	68,611	1.56	69,773	1.62	95,473	1.11	94,151	1.17
<u>Nonmetropolitan areas</u>												
Nonsupervisory employees	335,482	1.10	332,639	1.13	56,862	1.26	54,458	1.32	119,152	.91	116,013	.93
Men	92,135	1.38	89,889	1.41	20,009	1.63	18,783	1.70	30,292	1.16	29,124	1.18
Women	243,347	.99	242,750	1.03	36,853	1.05	35,675	1.12	88,860	.83	86,889	.85
Tipped employees	106,406	.91	107,262	.94	22,908	1.01	21,438	1.05	32,506	.71	33,456	.72
Men	7,487	1.40	7,420	1.40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	98,919	.88	99,842	.91	20,072	.90	18,946	.95	30,384	.69	30,525	.70
Nontipped employees	229,076	1.19	225,377	1.22	33,954	1.42	33,020	1.49	86,646	.99	82,557	1.02
Men	84,648	1.38	82,469	1.41	17,173	1.61	16,291	1.68	28,170	1.17	26,193	1.20
Women	144,428	1.08	142,908	1.11	16,781	1.23	16,729	1.32	58,476	.90	56,364	.94

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Average Hourly Wages: By Selected Characteristics—Continued

(Number and average straight-time hourly wages¹ of nonsupervisory employees in eating and drinking places by selected characteristics, United States and regions, October 1966 and April 1967)

Item	North Central				West			
	October 1966		April 1967		October 1966		April 1967	
	Number of employees	Average hourly wages						
<u>All areas</u>								
Nonsupervisory employees	448,975	\$ 1.28	449,639	\$ 1.30	275,198	\$ 1.63	276,212	\$ 1.65
Men	156,617	1.53	157,447	1.55	125,019	1.84	124,217	1.86
Women	292,358	1.15	292,192	1.17	150,179	1.46	151,995	1.49
Tipped employees	145,168	1.00	145,660	1.03	89,221	1.44	90,627	1.45
Men	16,438	1.49	15,581	1.50	14,055	1.97	15,049	1.94
Women	128,730	.94	130,079	.97	75,166	1.34	75,578	1.36
Nontipped employees	303,807	1.41	303,979	1.44	185,977	1.72	185,585	1.75
Men	140,179	1.53	141,866	1.56	110,964	1.82	109,168	1.85
Women	163,628	1.31	162,113	1.33	75,013	1.58	76,417	1.62
<u>Metropolitan areas²</u>								
Nonsupervisory employees	329,618	1.35	328,389	1.38	235,087	1.66	235,294	1.68
Men	129,610	1.58	129,853	1.61	110,192	1.86	109,829	1.87
Women	200,008	1.20	198,536	1.23	124,895	1.48	125,465	1.52
Tipped employees	104,366	1.03	104,946	1.05	79,031	1.46	78,973	1.48
Men	14,200	1.53	14,063	1.53	13,764	1.96	14,570	1.93
Women	90,166	.95	90,883	.98	65,267	1.36	64,403	1.38
Nontipped employees	225,252	1.50	223,443	1.53	156,056	1.76	156,321	1.78
Men	115,410	1.59	115,790	1.62	96,428	1.84	95,259	1.86
Women	109,842	1.40	107,653	1.44	59,628	1.62	61,062	1.66
<u>Nonmetropolitan areas</u>								
Nonsupervisory employees	119,357	1.09	121,250	1.11	40,111	1.47	40,918	1.49
Men	27,007	1.28	27,594	1.28	14,827	1.68	14,388	1.74
Women	92,350	1.03	93,656	1.05	25,284	1.35	26,530	1.36
Tipped employees	40,802	.94	40,714	.97	10,190	1.24	11,654	1.27
Men	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	38,564	.92	39,196	.96	9,899	1.21	11,175	1.23
Nontipped employees	78,555	1.16	80,536	1.18	29,921	1.55	29,264	1.58
Men	24,759	1.28	26,076	1.29	14,536	1.67	13,909	1.72
Women	53,786	1.11	54,460	1.12	15,385	1.44	15,355	1.45

¹ Wage data exclude tips and the value of free meals, rooms, and uniforms, if any were provided, and premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts. Service charges added to customers' bills and distributed by the employer to his employees are included.

² Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget through April 1966.

NOTE: Dashes indicate insufficient data to warrant presentation.

Table 2. Wage Distribution: All Employees—All Areas

(Percent of nonsupervisory employees in eating and drinking places by average straight-time hourly wages,¹ United States and regions, October 1966 and April 1967)

Average hourly wages ¹	United States		Northeast		South		North Central		West	
	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967
Under \$0.50	2.1	1.3	.1	.1	8.0	5.0	.5	.3	-	-
\$0.50 and under \$0.55	2.4	2.5	1.5	1.2	6.0	6.8	1.5	1.6	-	-
\$0.55 and under \$0.60	.9	.7	.3	.2	2.5	2.0	.6	.5	-	-
\$0.60 and under \$0.65	2.4	2.3	1.1	.7	5.8	6.3	2.2	1.9	-	*
\$0.65 and under \$0.70	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.7	2.3	2.1	1.9	.1	.1
\$0.70 and under \$0.75	2.4	2.1	1.4	1.5	4.5	3.9	2.7	2.3	.2	.2
\$0.75 and under \$0.80	3.9	3.7	2.3	2.6	5.3	5.2	5.7	5.7	.5	.2
\$0.80 and under \$0.85	2.6	2.0	2.5	1.7	4.2	3.3	2.4	2.3	.6	.3
\$0.85 and under \$0.90	2.5	2.1	3.2	2.2	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.2	.6	.5
\$0.90 and under \$0.95	3.5	3.1	6.0	4.8	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.2	1.0	.7
\$0.95 and under \$1.00	1.7	1.0	2.0	1.7	2.2	1.1	1.5	.9	.9	.1
\$1.00 and under \$1.05	10.6	11.1	8.5	7.5	14.1	16.5	13.5	13.3	4.2	5.7
\$1.05 and under \$1.10	1.8	2.1	1.9	2.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.4
\$1.10 and under \$1.15	4.1	3.8	2.8	3.1	4.0	4.6	6.2	4.7	2.7	2.2
\$1.15 and under \$1.20	2.4	2.5	1.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.6
\$1.20 and under \$1.25	1.9	1.4	1.6	1.0	1.7	1.4	1.9	1.6	2.8	1.5
\$1.25 and under \$1.30	10.0	9.7	9.2	7.1	8.5	8.1	11.7	14.0	10.2	8.9
\$1.30 and under \$1.35	4.0	3.8	3.2	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.1	11.2	12.0
\$1.35 and under \$1.40	3.9	3.2	4.8	2.7	2.5	2.2	3.3	3.5	5.2	5.0
\$1.40 and under \$1.45	2.7	4.2	2.6	5.4	1.2	2.5	2.7	3.4	4.6	5.8
\$1.45 and under \$1.50	2.3	2.0	2.6	1.9	1.4	1.8	2.2	1.9	3.4	2.9
\$1.50 and under \$1.55	5.7	6.9	6.6	9.4	2.2	2.8	5.8	6.5	8.7	9.6
\$1.55 and under \$1.60	1.7	1.9	1.8	2.7	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.6	2.5	2.2
\$1.60 and under \$1.65	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.8	.9	.9	1.3	1.7	3.0	3.5
\$1.65 and under \$1.70	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.8
\$1.70 and under \$1.75	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.3	.4	.5	.7	.6	1.9	1.7
\$1.75 and under \$1.80	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.5	1.1	1.2	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.9
\$1.80 and under \$1.85	.5	.9	1.0	1.2	.4	.4	.8	.7	1.4	1.6
\$1.85 and under \$1.90	1.5	1.5	2.3	2.1	.8	.9	1.0	1.3	2.0	2.1
\$1.90 and under \$1.95	.5	.5	.7	1.0	.2	.3	.5	.5	.9	.8
\$1.95 and under \$2.00	.6	.5	.8	.7	.4	.4	.5	.4	1.0	.7
\$2.00 and under \$2.10	3.5	3.6	4.8	4.9	1.4	1.6	3.5	3.5	4.4	4.7
\$2.10 and under \$2.20	1.2	1.2	1.9	2.1	.4	.5	.8	.7	1.8	1.7
\$2.20 and under \$2.30	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.5	.4	.6	.8	1.0	2.4	2.4
\$2.30 and under \$2.40	.8	.8	1.2	1.2	.3	.3	.6	.5	1.3	1.2
\$2.40 and under \$2.50	.6	.5	.8	.7	.1	.2	.4	.3	1.1	.8
\$2.50 and over	5.9	5.4	7.2	8.1	1.7	2.0	4.9	5.2	11.2	12.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of employees	1,527,923	1,525,261	922,045	418,692	377,705	380,718	448,975	449,639	275,198	276,212
Hourly wages: ¹										
Mean	\$1.33	\$1.37	\$1.46	\$1.52	\$1.02	\$1.06	\$1.28	\$1.30	\$1.63	\$1.65
Median	1.25	1.25	1.32	1.40	1.00	1.00	1.20	1.25	1.45	1.49
Middle range	.97-1.53	1.00-1.58	1.00-1.75	1.00-1.77	.70-1.25	.73-1.25	.98-1.50	1.00-1.50	1.25-1.88	1.30-1.88

¹ Wage data exclude tips and the value of free meals, rooms, and uniforms, if any were provided, and premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts. Service charges added to customers' bills and distributed by the employer to his employees are included. See appendix A for method used in computing means, medians, and middle ranges.
* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal 100.

Table 3. Wage Distribution: All Employees—Metropolitan Areas

(Percent of nonsupervisory employees in eating and drinking places by average straight-time hourly wages,¹ metropolitan areas, United States and regions, October 1966 and April 1967)

Average hourly wages ¹	United States		Northeast		South		North Central		West	
	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967
Under \$0.50	2.0	1.2	.1	.1	8.7	5.1	.4	.2	-	-
\$0.50 and under \$0.55	1.9	2.3	1.4	1.0	5.1	7.1	1.5	1.6	-	-
\$0.55 and under \$0.60	.7	.5	.3	.2	2.0	1.6	.4	.3	-	-
\$0.60 and under \$0.65	1.8	1.5	.9	.6	4.6	4.2	1.8	1.6	-	*
\$0.65 and under \$0.70	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.6	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.4	.1	.1
\$0.70 and under \$0.75	2.1	1.9	1.2	1.2	3.9	3.5	2.8	2.4	.3	.3
\$0.75 and under \$0.80	3.2	3.0	2.1	2.4	4.9	4.2	4.9	4.6	.6	.2
\$0.80 and under \$0.85	2.3	1.8	2.3	1.6	4.1	3.2	2.0	1.9	.6	.3
\$0.85 and under \$0.90	2.1	1.7	2.8	1.9	2.6	2.4	2.2	1.7	.4	.4
\$0.90 and under \$0.95	3.7	3.0	6.4	5.0	3.0	2.4	3.1	2.6	1.2	.8
\$0.95 and under \$1.00	1.6	1.1	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.4	1.1	.9	.1
\$1.00 and under \$1.05	8.6	9.0	7.8	6.8	12.3	14.4	10.5	10.1	3.4	4.7
\$1.05 and under \$1.10	2.0	2.3	2.1	3.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.4
\$1.10 and under \$1.15	3.8	3.9	3.1	3.4	4.4	5.0	5.2	4.9	2.5	2.0
\$1.15 and under \$1.20	2.5	2.6	1.4	2.4	2.7	2.6	3.3	2.9	2.7	2.6
\$1.20 and under \$1.25	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.7	2.6	1.4
\$1.25 and under \$1.30	9.7	9.0	8.5	6.5	9.6	8.7	11.5	12.8	9.3	7.7
\$1.30 and under \$1.35	4.3	4.1	3.2	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.5	10.4	11.7
\$1.35 and under \$1.40	4.2	3.5	4.9	2.9	2.9	2.6	3.9	3.9	5.1	4.9
\$1.40 and under \$1.45	3.0	4.6	2.7	5.5	1.5	3.3	3.1	4.0	5.0	5.8
\$1.45 and under \$1.50	2.6	2.4	2.8	2.0	1.7	2.3	2.5	2.3	3.6	3.1
\$1.50 and under \$1.55	6.2	7.4	6.4	8.9	2.6	3.3	6.5	7.1	9.2	10.3
\$1.55 and under \$1.60	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.7	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.5	2.0
\$1.60 and under \$1.65	1.9	2.3	2.1	2.7	1.1	1.0	1.4	2.0	2.9	3.6
\$1.65 and under \$1.70	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.9
\$1.70 and under \$1.75	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.4	.5	.6	.9	.8	2.1	1.9
\$1.75 and under \$1.80	2.4	2.8	3.0	3.6	1.4	1.5	2.5	2.9	2.6	2.9
\$1.80 and under \$1.85	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	.5	.5	.9	.8	1.6	1.8
\$1.85 and under \$1.90	1.7	1.8	2.4	2.2	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.9	2.1
\$1.90 and under \$1.95	.6	.7	.7	1.0	.3	.4	.5	.6	1.0	.9
\$1.95 and under \$2.00	.6	.5	.8	.7	.5	.4	.3	.3	1.0	.7
\$2.00 and under \$2.10	3.9	3.9	4.8	4.8	1.6	1.9	4.0	3.9	4.7	5.0
\$2.10 and under \$2.20	1.3	1.4	2.0	2.3	.5	.6	.9	.8	1.8	1.7
\$2.20 and under \$2.30	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.7	.5	.8	1.0	1.3	2.3	2.4
\$2.30 and under \$2.40	1.0	.9	1.4	1.3	.3	.4	.8	.7	1.5	1.4
\$2.40 and under \$2.50	.7	.6	.9	.8	.2	.2	.5	.4	1.3	.9
\$2.50 and over	7.0	7.6	7.8	8.7	2.3	2.6	6.4	6.7	12.0	13.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of employees	1,188,441	1,192,622	365,183	354,234	258,553	264,705	329,618	328,389	235,087	235,294
Hourly wages:										
Mean	\$1.39	\$1.43	\$1.49	\$1.55	\$1.07	\$1.12	\$1.35	\$1.38	\$1.66	\$1.68
Median	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.41	1.00	1.03	1.25	1.25	1.49	1.50
Middle range	1.00-1.63	1.00-1.67	1.00-1.76	1.05-1.83	.73-1.27	.75-1.35	1.00-1.52	1.00-1.56	1.27-1.92	1.30-1.95

¹ Wage data exclude tips and the value of free meals, rooms, and uniforms, if any were provided, and premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts. Service charges added to customers' bills and distributed by the employer to his employees are included. See appendix A for method used in computing means, medians, and middle ranges.
* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal 100.

Table 4. Wage Distribution: All Employees—Nonmetropolitan Areas

(Percent of nonsupervisory employees in eating and drinking places by average straight-time hourly wages,¹ nonmetropolitan areas, United States and regions, October 1966 and April 1967)

Average hourly wages ¹	United States		Northeast		South		North Central		West	
	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967
Under \$0.50 -----	2.5	1.8	-	-	6.4	4.8	.7	.4	-	-
\$0.50 and under \$0.55 -----	3.9	3.1	2.8	2.1	7.9	6.2	1.6	1.7	-	-
\$0.55 and under \$0.60 -----	1.7	1.4	.1	*	3.6	2.8	1.1	1.1	-	-
\$0.60 and under \$0.65 -----	4.4	5.0	1.8	1.8	8.4	11.1	3.1	2.3	-	-
\$0.65 and under \$0.70 -----	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.3	3.9	3.4	3.7	3.3	-	-
\$0.70 and under \$0.75 -----	3.4	3.0	2.5	2.8	5.9	4.9	2.5	2.2	-	-
\$0.75 and under \$0.80 -----	5.1	6.5	3.7	4.0	7.7	7.4	7.8	8.9	-	-
\$0.80 and under \$0.85 -----	3.6	2.9	4.2	2.3	4.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	.4	.5
\$0.85 and under \$0.90 -----	4.1	3.7	6.1	4.3	2.9	4.1	5.0	3.6	2.2	1.5
\$0.90 and under \$0.95 -----	2.9	3.8	3.3	3.5	3.0	4.0	3.6	4.9	.3	.2
\$0.95 and under \$1.00 -----	2.1	.9	2.2	2.7	3.1	1.0	1.8	.4	.4	*
\$1.00 and under \$1.05 -----	17.5	18.9	13.5	12.7	18.2	21.2	21.7	22.1	8.6	11.3
\$1.05 and under \$1.10 -----	1.2	1.1	1.1	.5	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.4
\$1.10 and under \$1.15 -----	4.9	3.4	1.3	1.2	3.1	3.6	8.7	4.2	3.9	3.4
\$1.15 and under \$1.20 -----	2.1	2.2	1.2	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.8	2.5
\$1.20 and under \$1.25 -----	1.8	1.0	2.2	.5	1.4	.8	1.4	1.2	3.7	1.8
\$1.25 and under \$1.30 -----	11.8	12.4	13.8	11.5	6.2	6.8	12.3	17.2	15.7	15.5
\$1.30 and under \$1.35 -----	3.2	2.4	3.2	.7	.9	1.0	.9	.8	16.5	14.0
\$1.35 and under \$1.40 -----	2.5	2.3	4.1	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.6	2.3	5.9	5.6
\$1.40 and under \$1.45 -----	1.5	2.4	2.1	5.0	.6	.9	1.6	1.7	2.5	5.4
\$1.45 and under \$1.50 -----	1.2	.9	1.7	1.4	.6	.4	1.3	.9	2.1	1.9
\$1.50 and under \$1.55 -----	3.9	5.3	8.3	13.1	1.4	1.7	3.8	5.0	5.8	6.2
\$1.55 and under \$1.60 -----	.8	1.3	.4	2.8	.4	.5	.8	.7	2.9	3.3
\$1.60 and under \$1.65 -----	1.1	1.4	1.7	3.4	.4	.4	1.0	.8	3.0	3.1
\$1.65 and under \$1.70 -----	.8	.8	.4	.6	.9	.7	.9	.9	.9	1.0
\$1.70 and under \$1.75 -----	.3	.3	.7	.3	.2	.2	.1	.3	1.1	.4
\$1.75 and under \$1.80 -----	1.2	1.3	2.1	2.6	.6	.7	1.1	1.0	2.3	2.4
\$1.80 and under \$1.85 -----	.4	.4	.6	.8	.3	.3	.4	.3	.2	.8
\$1.85 and under \$1.90 -----	.8	.8	1.2	.9	.4	.4	.5	.5	2.2	2.4
\$1.90 and under \$1.95 -----	.2	.2	.3	.4	.1	.1	.3	.2	.1	.1
\$1.95 and under \$2.00 -----	.4	.3	.7	.2	.2	.2	.4	.4	.9	.7
\$2.00 and under \$2.10 -----	2.2	2.5	4.8	5.8	.9	.8	1.9	2.3	2.8	3.1
\$2.10 and under \$2.20 -----	.5	.5	.8	.6	.1	.2	.3	.3	1.7	1.7
\$2.20 and under \$2.30 -----	.6	.6	.6	.7	.2	.3	.3	.2	2.7	2.6
\$2.30 and under \$2.40 -----	.1	.2	.2	.4	.1	.2	*	.2	.2	.3
\$2.40 and under \$2.50 -----	.1	.1	.2	.2	*	*	.1	.1	.2	.3
\$2.50 and over -----	1.8	2.0	3.3	4.0	.5	.6	.9	1.0	6.4	6.4
Total -----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of employees -----	335,482	332,639	56,862	54,458	119,152	116,013	119,357	121,250	40,111	40,918
Hourly wages: ¹										
Mean -----	\$1.10	\$1.13	\$1.26	\$1.32	\$0.91	\$0.93	\$1.09	\$1.11	\$1.47	\$1.49
Median -----	1.00	1.00	1.25	1.25	.88	.90	1.00	1.00	1.30	1.31
Middle range -----	.79-1.25	.80-1.30	.90-1.50	.95-1.50	.63-1.04	.65-1.05	.85-1.25	.85-1.25	1.25-1.57	1.25-1.60

¹ Wage data exclude tips and the value of free meals, rooms, and uniforms, if any were provided, and premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts. Service charges added to customers' bills and distributed by the employer to his employees are included. See appendix A for method used in computing means, medians, and middle ranges.
* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal 100.

Table 5. Wage Distribution: Men and Women—All Areas

(Percent of nonsupervisory employees in eating and drinking places by average straight-time hourly wages¹ and sex, United States and regions, October 1966 and April 1967)

Average hourly wages ¹	United States				Northeast				South			
	Men		Women		Men		Women		Men		Women	
	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967
Under \$0.50	.7	.5	3.1	2.0	.1	.1	*	*	3.2	2.0	10.6	6.7
\$0.50 and under \$0.55	.3	1.0	3.4	3.5	.2	.1	3.0	2.2	3.0	3.9	7.6	8.4
\$0.55 and under \$0.60	.2	.2	1.3	1.0	*	*	.6	.4	1.2	1.0	3.3	2.6
\$0.60 and under \$0.65	.3	.8	3.5	3.4	.2	.2	2.0	1.2	2.7	2.5	7.5	8.3
\$0.65 and under \$0.70	.8	.6	2.5	2.3	.1	.1	3.3	3.3	3.0	2.2	2.5	2.3
\$0.70 and under \$0.75	.6	.4	3.5	3.3	.2	*	2.7	2.9	2.0	1.5	5.9	5.3
\$0.75 and under \$0.80	1.6	1.4	5.4	5.4	.8	.9	3.9	4.4	3.7	3.0	6.8	6.4
\$0.80 and under \$0.85	1.0	.9	3.7	2.9	.3	.4	4.8	3.0	3.3	2.4	4.8	3.8
\$0.85 and under \$0.90	1.6	1.1	3.3	2.8	1.1	.6	5.4	3.9	2.1	1.9	3.0	3.5
\$0.90 and under \$0.95	1.6	1.3	4.9	4.4	1.2	.8	10.9	8.9	2.0	1.9	3.6	3.4
\$0.95 and under \$1.00	1.0	.7	2.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	3.1	2.4	1.4	.9	2.6	1.3
\$1.00 and under \$1.05	8.7	8.5	12.3	13.0	4.1	3.3	13.1	11.8	13.5	15.4	14.5	17.1
\$1.05 and under \$1.10	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.4	1.7	3.5	2.0	1.4	1.8	2.2
\$1.10 and under \$1.15	3.8	3.4	4.2	4.0	3.3	2.2	2.4	4.0	5.2	6.2	3.4	3.7
\$1.15 and under \$1.20	1.7	2.2	2.8	3.8	1.2	2.2	1.5	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.3
\$1.20 and under \$1.25	2.1	1.2	1.8	1.5	1.7	.8	1.5	1.2	2.3	1.9	1.4	1.2
\$1.25 and under \$1.30	11.2	9.3	9.8	16.0	9.3	6.5	9.1	7.8	11.5	11.0	6.0	6.5
\$1.30 and under \$1.35	3.4	3.0	4.4	4.3	2.9	1.5	3.6	2.2	2.6	2.3	1.3	1.5
\$1.35 and under \$1.40	4.4	3.7	3.5	2.9	5.4	3.0	4.2	2.5	3.5	3.3	1.9	1.6
\$1.40 and under \$1.45	3.1	4.6	2.4	3.9	2.8	5.6	2.4	5.2	1.9	2.7	.6	2.5
\$1.45 and under \$1.50	2.7	2.1	2.1	2.0	3.1	2.2	2.2	1.6	2.0	2.2	1.0	1.5
\$1.50 and under \$1.55	6.9	8.1	4.8	6.1	7.6	10.3	5.7	8.5	3.4	3.5	1.6	2.4
\$1.55 and under \$1.60	2.1	2.3	1.5	1.7	2.5	3.3	1.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	.8	.8
\$1.60 and under \$1.65	2.2	2.6	1.4	1.8	2.8	3.5	1.4	2.1	1.3	1.3	.6	.6
\$1.65 and under \$1.70	2.0	2.1	.9	1.1	2.9	2.8	.7	.8	1.9	2.1	.5	.8
\$1.70 and under \$1.75	1.4	1.2	.8	.8	1.8	1.6	.9	.9	.6	.7	.2	.4
\$1.75 and under \$1.80	3.2	3.7	1.5	1.7	4.1	5.2	1.7	1.7	2.5	2.7	.3	.5
\$1.80 and under \$1.85	1.3	1.3	.6	.7	1.6	1.8	.4	.6	.9	.7	.2	.3
\$1.85 and under \$1.90	2.5	2.5	.8	.9	3.7	3.2	.8	.9	1.8	1.7	.3	.4
\$1.90 and under \$1.95	.9	1.0	.3	.4	1.2	1.6	.2	.3	.5	.6	.1	.1
\$1.95 and under \$2.00	.7	.9	.3	.3	1.2	1.1	.3	.2	.7	.6	.2	.2
\$2.00 and under \$2.10	5.0	5.0	1.7	2.0	8.0	7.8	1.6	1.9	2.8	3.4	.6	.5
\$2.10 and under \$2.20	2.0	1.9	.5	.7	3.0	3.2	.7	.9	.7	1.0	.2	.2
\$2.20 and under \$2.30	2.3	2.3	.6	.7	3.1	4.0	.7	.9	.9	1.3	.2	.2
\$2.30 and under \$2.40	1.5	1.5	.3	.3	2.0	1.9	.4	.4	.6	.7	.1	.1
\$2.40 and under \$2.50	1.1	.9	.2	.2	1.3	1.2	.2	.2	.3	.4	*	.1
\$2.50 and over	11.8	12.8	1.8	1.9	12.2	13.6	2.2	2.6	4.2	4.7	.4	.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of employees	627,246	627,682	896,677	897,579	212,890	210,300	209,155	208,392	132,720	135,718	244,985	245,000
Hourly wages: ¹												
Mean	\$1.60	\$1.64	\$1.14	\$1.18	\$1.74	\$1.79	\$1.18	\$1.24	\$1.25	\$1.29	\$0.90	\$0.94
Median	1.45	1.50	1.06	1.10	1.56	1.63	1.00	1.10	1.16	1.20	.85	.94
Middle range	1.15-1.98	1.20-2.00	.82-1.35	.85-1.40	1.25-2.00	1.36-2.08	.88-1.35	.93-1.50	.92-1.50	1.00-1.50	.63-1.10	.63-1.15

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Wage Distribution: Men and Women—All Areas—Continued

(Percent of nonsupervisory employees in eating and drinking places by average straight-time hourly wages¹ and sex, United States and regions, October 1966 and April 1967)

Average hourly wages ¹	North Central				West			
	Men		Women		Men		Women	
	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967
Under \$0.50	.1	.1	.7	.4	-	-	-	-
\$0.50 and under \$0.55	.5	.5	2.0	2.2	-	-	-	-
\$0.55 and under \$0.60	*	*	.9	.8	-	-	-	-
\$0.60 and under \$0.65	.5	.5	3.0	2.5	-	*	-	-
\$0.65 and under \$0.70	.3	.4	3.1	2.8	.1	-	.1	.2
\$0.70 and under \$0.75	.5	.3	3.9	3.4	.2	.1	.3	.4
\$0.75 and under \$0.80	2.1	1.7	7.6	7.9	.1	.2	.9	.2
\$0.80 and under \$0.85	.8	.8	3.2	3.1	.1	.2	1.0	.5
\$0.85 and under \$0.90	2.6	1.8	3.1	2.5	.2	.2	1.0	.9
\$0.90 and under \$0.95	2.6	2.3	3.5	3.7	.7	.3	1.3	1.0
\$0.95 and under \$1.00	1.2	.9	1.6	.9	.3	*	1.4	.2
\$1.00 and under \$1.05	12.8	12.7	13.8	13.7	3.7	4.2	4.6	6.9
\$1.05 and under \$1.10	1.5	1.6	2.0	1.9	.8	.8	2.2	1.8
\$1.10 and under \$1.15	4.7	4.0	6.9	5.0	2.2	1.6	3.1	2.7
\$1.15 and under \$1.20	2.2	2.1	3.4	3.1	1.2	1.4	4.0	3.5
\$1.20 and under \$1.25	2.4	1.6	1.7	1.6	2.1	.8	3.3	2.0
\$1.25 and under \$1.30	11.5	12.6	11.8	14.8	8.6	8.1	11.6	9.5
\$1.30 and under \$1.35	2.5	2.4	2.0	1.9	6.3	6.4	15.4	16.6
\$1.35 and under \$1.40	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.4	4.9	5.4	5.6	4.7
\$1.40 and under \$1.45	3.1	4.4	2.5	2.8	4.8	5.0	4.5	6.4
\$1.45 and under \$1.50	2.3	1.9	2.1	1.9	3.2	2.3	3.6	3.3
\$1.50 and under \$1.55	7.4	7.6	4.9	5.9	8.8	10.0	8.7	9.3
\$1.55 and under \$1.60	1.5	1.9	1.6	1.4	2.1	1.5	2.8	2.8
\$1.60 and under \$1.65	1.5	2.1	1.2	1.4	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.9
\$1.65 and under \$1.70	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.2	1.0	1.5
\$1.70 and under \$1.75	1.0	.7	.6	.6	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.5
\$1.75 and under \$1.80	2.9	3.1	1.7	2.0	2.7	3.0	2.4	2.8
\$1.80 and under \$1.85	.9	1.0	.7	.5	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.7
\$1.85 and under \$1.90	1.5	1.9	.7	.9	2.3	2.7	1.7	1.6
\$1.90 and under \$1.95	.8	.7	.3	.4	.9	.8	.8	.8
\$1.95 and under \$2.00	.5	.7	.2	.2	1.2	.9	.8	.5
\$2.00 and under \$2.10	6.6	6.4	1.8	2.0	5.2	5.2	3.8	4.3
\$2.10 and under \$2.20	1.6	1.2	.3	.4	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.7
\$2.20 and under \$2.30	1.7	2.0	.3	.4	3.0	3.5	1.8	1.5
\$2.30 and under \$2.40	1.3	1.1	.2	.2	2.1	2.0	.7	.6
\$2.40 and under \$2.50	.8	.7	.2	.2	1.9	1.0	.5	.6
\$2.50 and over	11.1	11.8	1.6	1.5	² 20.1	³ 21.6	3.7	4.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of employees	156,617	157,447	292,358	292,192	125,019	124,217	150,179	151,995
Hourly wages: ¹								
Mean	\$1.53	\$1.55	\$1.15	\$1.17	\$1.84	\$1.86	\$1.46	\$1.49
Median	1.35	1.40	1.10	1.13	1.59	1.61	1.35	1.36
Middle range	1.06-1.88	1.10-1.88	.85-1.35	.85-1.36	1.30-2.25	1.35-2.27	1.25-1.59	1.25-1.63

¹ Wage data exclude tips and the value of free meals, rooms, and uniforms, if any were provided, and premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts. Service charges added to customers' bills and distributed by the employer to his employees are included. See appendix A for method used in computing means, medians, and middle ranges.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal 100.

Table 6. Wage Distribution: Men and Women—Metropolitan Areas
 (Percent of nonsupervisory employees in eating and drinking places by average straight-time hourly wages¹ and sex, metropolitan areas, United States and regions, October 1966 and April 1967)

Average hourly wages ¹	United States				Northeast				South			
	Men		Women		Men		Women		Men		Women	
	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967
Under \$0.50	.8	.5	3.0	1.8	.1	.1	*	*	3.7	2.2	12.0	7.1
\$0.50 and under \$0.55	.7	.9	3.0	3.5	.1	.1	2.8	2.0	2.7	3.5	6.7	9.5
\$0.55 and under \$0.60	.2	.2	1.1	.8	*	*	.6	.4	.9	1.0	2.7	2.1
\$0.60 and under \$0.65	.6	.6	2.7	2.3	.2	.2	1.8	.9	2.3	2.1	6.0	5.5
\$0.65 and under \$0.70	.6	.4	2.0	2.0	.1	.1	3.1	3.3	2.5	1.6	1.5	1.9
\$0.70 and under \$0.75	.6	.4	3.3	3.0	.2	*	2.4	2.6	2.0	1.6	5.2	4.8
\$0.75 and under \$0.80	1.3	1.2	4.7	4.4	.8	.9	3.5	4.1	2.9	2.6	6.1	5.2
\$0.80 and under \$0.85	.9	.8	3.4	2.6	.3	.3	4.5	3.0	3.4	2.4	4.6	3.8
\$0.85 and under \$0.90	1.2	.8	2.8	2.4	1.2	.6	4.6	3.4	2.1	1.5	2.9	3.0
\$0.90 and under \$0.95	1.7	1.1	5.4	4.5	1.3	.9	12.2	9.6	2.3	1.9	3.5	2.3
\$0.95 and under \$1.00	.9	.7	2.1	1.3	1.0	1.0	3.1	2.0	1.2	.6	2.1	1.6
\$1.00 and under \$1.05	6.7	7.0	10.2	10.6	3.6	2.9	12.5	11.0	11.9	14.0	12.5	14.7
\$1.05 and under \$1.10	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.7	2.2	2.5	1.9	4.1	2.3	1.6	2.1	2.5
\$1.10 and under \$1.15	3.7	3.3	3.9	4.3	3.5	2.4	2.6	4.5	4.9	6.2	4.1	4.2
\$1.15 and under \$1.20	1.8	2.3	3.0	2.9	1.2	2.4	1.5	2.4	2.8	3.1	2.6	2.3
\$1.20 and under \$1.25	2.0	1.3	1.9	1.6	1.7	.9	1.3	1.4	2.5	2.0	1.5	1.4
\$1.25 and under \$1.30	10.0	8.9	9.5	9.0	9.2	6.0	7.8	7.0	11.7	10.9	8.2	7.3
\$1.30 and under \$1.35	3.4	3.0	4.9	5.1	2.9	1.6	3.6	2.6	2.9	3.2	1.6	1.8
\$1.35 and under \$1.40	4.5	3.8	4.0	3.2	5.3	3.1	4.5	2.6	3.4	3.5	2.5	2.0
\$1.40 and under \$1.45	3.3	4.9	2.8	4.4	2.7	5.6	2.8	5.3	2.0	2.9	1.2	3.5
\$1.45 and under \$1.50	2.8	2.3	2.5	2.4	3.0	2.2	2.5	1.7	2.3	2.5	1.3	2.2
\$1.50 and under \$1.55	6.9	8.2	5.6	6.8	7.0	9.5	5.7	8.1	3.6	3.7	2.0	3.0
\$1.55 and under \$1.60	2.2	2.4	1.7	1.8	2.7	3.3	1.3	2.0	2.2	2.1	1.1	1.1
\$1.60 and under \$1.65	2.3	2.7	1.6	2.0	2.8	3.4	1.4	1.9	1.4	1.3	.9	.9
\$1.65 and under \$1.70	2.2	2.3	1.0	1.3	3.2	3.0	.7	.8	1.8	2.1	.7	1.0
\$1.70 and under \$1.75	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.9	1.7	1.0	1.1	.6	.7	.5	.5
\$1.75 and under \$1.80	3.3	3.8	1.7	2.0	4.0	5.2	1.9	1.8	2.7	2.8	.5	.6
\$1.80 and under \$1.85	1.3	1.3	.7	.9	1.5	1.7	.5	.7	.9	.6	.3	.4
\$1.85 and under \$1.90	2.5	2.5	1.0	1.1	3.7	3.3	1.0	1.1	1.9	1.8	.5	.6
\$1.90 and under \$1.95	.9	1.1	.4	.5	1.2	1.7	.2	.4	.6	.7	.1	.1
\$1.95 and under \$2.00	.9	.9	.4	.3	1.1	1.2	.4	.2	.9	.7	.2	.3
\$2.00 and under \$2.10	6.0	6.0	2.1	2.2	7.7	7.3	1.6	1.9	2.8	3.6	.8	.7
\$2.10 and under \$2.20	2.2	2.1	.6	.8	3.2	3.4	.7	1.1	.9	1.0	.2	.3
\$2.20 and under \$2.30	2.3	3.0	.8	.9	3.2	4.2	.8	1.1	1.0	1.5	.3	.3
\$2.30 and under \$2.40	1.7	1.6	.4	.4	2.2	2.0	.4	.5	.7	.7	.1	.1
\$2.40 and under \$2.50	1.3	.9	.2	.3	1.4	1.3	.2	.2	.4	.4	*	.1
\$2.50 and over	12.8	13.8	2.3	2.6	12.5	13.9	2.6	3.0	4.9	5.4	.6	.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of employees	535,111	537,793	653,330	654,829	192,881	191,517	172,302	172,717	102,428	106,594	156,125	158,111
Hourly wages: ¹												
Mean	\$1.64	\$1.68	\$1.19	\$1.23	\$1.75	\$1.80	\$1.20	\$1.26	\$1.28	\$1.32	\$0.94	\$0.99
Median	1.50	1.50	1.15	1.20	1.58	1.63	1.02	1.11	1.24	1.25	.93	1.00
Middle range	1.22-2.00	1.25-2.00	.86-1.40	.91-1.49	1.25-2.05	1.37-2.08	.90-1.40	.93-1.50	.95-1.50	1.00-1.55	.63-1.20	.67-1.25

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Wage Distribution: Men and Women—Metropolitan Areas—Continued

(Percent of nonsupervisory employees in eating and drinking places by average straight-time hourly wages¹ and sex, metropolitan areas, United States and regions, October 1966 and April 1967)

Average hourly wages ¹	North Central				West			
	Men		Women		Men		Women	
	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967
Under \$0.50	.1	.1	.5	.3	-	-	-	-
\$0.50 and under \$0.55	.4	.5	2.2	2.4	-	-	-	-
\$0.55 and under \$0.60	*	*	.7	.6	-	-	-	-
\$0.60 and under \$0.65	.5	.4	2.7	2.4	-	*	-	-
\$0.65 and under \$0.70	.4	.2	2.4	2.2	.1	-	.1	.2
\$0.70 and under \$0.75	.4	.3	4.3	3.7	.2	.1	.3	.4
\$0.75 and under \$0.80	1.9	1.2	6.9	6.7	.2	.2	1.1	.2
\$0.80 and under \$0.85	.6	.6	3.0	2.8	-	.1	1.2	.5
\$0.85 and under \$0.90	1.7	1.2	2.5	2.0	*	*	.7	.8
\$0.90 and under \$0.95	2.4	1.3	3.5	3.5	.8	.4	1.5	1.2
\$0.95 and under \$1.00	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.1	.3	*	1.5	.2
\$1.00 and under \$1.05	10.2	9.9	10.6	10.1	3.2	3.7	3.6	5.6
\$1.05 and under \$1.10	1.6	1.8	2.2	2.3	.8	.9	2.2	1.7
\$1.10 and under \$1.15	4.7	4.0	5.6	5.4	2.0	1.3	2.9	2.6
\$1.15 and under \$1.20	2.2	2.1	4.0	3.4	1.3	1.5	4.0	3.5
\$1.20 and under \$1.25	2.5	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.7	.9	3.4	1.9
\$1.25 and under \$1.30	11.5	12.8	11.5	12.8	7.9	7.5	10.5	8.0
\$1.30 and under \$1.35	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.4	5.5	5.7	14.6	16.9
\$1.35 and under \$1.40	3.6	3.7	4.1	4.1	5.0	5.5	5.2	4.4
\$1.40 and under \$1.45	3.4	5.0	2.8	3.4	5.2	5.4	4.8	6.2
\$1.45 and under \$1.50	2.6	2.2	2.4	2.3	3.4	2.3	3.3	3.7
\$1.50 and under \$1.55	7.6	7.9	5.9	6.5	9.2	10.4	9.3	10.1
\$1.55 and under \$1.60	1.6	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.1	1.4	2.7	2.5
\$1.60 and under \$1.65	1.6	2.4	1.4	1.8	2.9	3.3	3.0	3.9
\$1.65 and under \$1.70	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.8	2.3	1.1	1.6
\$1.70 and under \$1.75	1.1	.8	.8	.8	2.0	2.0	2.2	1.8
\$1.75 and under \$1.80	3.1	3.3	2.1	2.6	2.7	3.0	2.5	2.8
\$1.80 and under \$1.85	.8	1.0	1.0	.7	1.9	1.5	1.3	2.0
\$1.85 and under \$1.90	1.5	2.0	1.0	1.3	2.3	2.7	1.6	1.5
\$1.90 and under \$1.95	.8	.7	.3	.6	1.0	.9	1.0	.9
\$1.95 and under \$2.00	.4	.6	.2	.2	1.2	.9	.8	.5
\$2.00 and under \$2.10	6.5	6.3	2.4	2.4	5.6	5.7	3.9	4.4
\$2.10 and under \$2.20	1.7	1.3	.4	.5	2.3	1.7	1.3	1.7
\$2.20 and under \$2.30	1.8	2.2	.4	.6	2.6	3.2	2.1	1.7
\$2.30 and under \$2.40	1.5	1.2	.3	.3	2.3	2.2	.8	.7
\$2.40 and under \$2.50	.9	.8	.2	.2	2.1	1.1	.6	.7
\$2.50 and over	12.9	13.7	2.2	2.1	20.5	22.0	4.5	5.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of employees	129,610	129,853	200,008	198,536	110,192	109,829	124,895	125,465
Hourly wages: ¹								
Mean	\$1.58	\$1.61	\$1.20	\$1.23	\$1.86	\$1.87	\$1.48	\$1.52
Median	1.40	1.44	1.15	1.20	1.60	1.63	1.35	1.40
Middle range	1.12-2.00	1.20-2.00	.88-1.43	.90-1.46	1.35-2.29	1.35-2.30	1.25-1.62	1.25-1.65

¹ Wage data exclude tips and the value of free meals, rooms, and uniforms, if any were provided, and premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts. Service charges added to customers' bills and distributed by the employer to his employees are included. See appendix A for method used in computing means, medians, and middle ranges.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal 100.

Table 7. Wage Distribution: Men and Women—Nonmetropolitan Areas

(Percent of nonsupervisory employees in eating and drinking places by average straight-time hourly wages¹ and sex, nonmetropolitan areas, United States and regions, October 1966 and April 1967)

Average hourly wages ¹	United States				Northeast				South			
	Men		Women		Men		Women		Men		Women	
	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967
Under \$0.50	.4	.5	3.3	2.3	-	-	-	-	1.3	1.5	8.1	5.9
\$0.50 and under \$0.55	1.7	2.1	4.7	3.5	.4	.4	4.2	3.0	4.1	5.5	9.2	6.5
\$0.55 and under \$0.60	.7	.4	2.1	1.8	-	-	.1	*	2.1	1.1	4.2	3.4
\$0.60 and under \$0.65	1.5	1.6	5.5	6.3	-	-	2.8	2.7	3.8	4.0	11.0	13.5
\$0.65 and under \$0.70	1.6	1.7	3.7	3.2	-	-	4.3	3.6	4.7	4.3	3.6	3.1
\$0.70 and under \$0.75	1.0	.4	4.4	4.0	.1	-	3.8	4.3	2.1	1.0	7.2	6.2
\$0.75 and under \$0.80	3.2	2.9	7.2	7.8	.9	.9	5.3	5.6	6.6	4.6	8.1	8.4
\$0.80 and under \$0.85	1.7	1.5	4.3	3.4	.6	.8	6.2	3.1	2.8	2.1	5.2	4.0
\$0.85 and under \$0.90	3.1	2.8	4.5	4.0	.4	.5	9.1	6.3	2.1	3.1	3.2	4.4
\$0.90 and under \$0.95	1.3	2.8	3.6	4.1	.1	.2	5.0	5.3	1.0	2.0	3.7	4.6
\$0.95 and under \$1.00	1.5	.7	2.4	1.2	.4	.1	3.1	4.1	2.3	1.8	3.4	.7
\$1.00 and under \$1.05	16.8	17.3	17.8	19.6	9.1	7.4	16.0	15.5	19.8	20.4	19.0	21.5
\$1.05 and under \$1.10	1.0	.4	1.3	1.3	1.8	.5	.7	.5	.9	.6	1.2	1.6
\$1.10 and under \$1.15	4.3	4.0	5.1	3.2	1.2	.4	1.4	1.6	6.0	6.1	2.1	2.7
\$1.15 and under \$1.20	1.5	1.4	2.2	2.5	.6	.3	1.5	2.8	2.0	1.7	1.9	2.1
\$1.20 and under \$1.25	2.2	1.1	1.5	1.0	2.1	.4	2.3	.6	1.7	1.3	1.3	.6
\$1.25 and under \$1.30	11.5	11.7	10.6	12.7	11.0	11.3	15.3	11.6	10.9	11.6	4.7	5.2
\$1.30 and under \$1.35	3.2	2.9	3.1	2.3	2.6	1.2	3.5	.5	1.5	1.3	.7	.8
\$1.35 and under \$1.40	3.9	2.9	2.0	2.0	6.5	2.3	2.8	1.7	3.9	2.6	.7	.9
\$1.40 and under \$1.45	1.9	2.6	1.3	2.3	4.1	5.6	.9	4.6	1.3	1.7	.4	.6
\$1.45 and under \$1.50	1.6	1.2	1.1	.8	3.9	1.5	.5	1.3	.9	1.0	.5	.3
\$1.50 and under \$1.55	6.7	7.8	2.9	4.4	13.6	18.2	5.3	10.3	2.7	3.1	.9	1.3
\$1.55 and under \$1.60	1.3	1.7	.7	1.2	.7	3.2	.3	2.6	1.2	1.0	.1	.4
\$1.60 and under \$1.65	1.7	2.0	.9	1.2	2.4	4.1	1.4	3.0	1.2	1.4	.1	.1
\$1.65 and under \$1.70	1.4	1.3	.6	.6	*	.5	.6	.7	2.6	2.2	.3	.3
\$1.70 and under \$1.75	.8	.6	.2	.1	1.5	.9	.3	*	.5	.7	*	*
\$1.75 and under \$1.80	2.7	2.9	.7	.8	5.0	5.2	.6	1.2	2.1	2.4	.1	.2
\$1.80 and under \$1.85	1.0	1.4	.1	.1	1.6	2.1	*	*	.8	1.0	.1	.1
\$1.85 and under \$1.90	2.0	1.9	.3	.3	3.2	2.6	*	*	1.5	1.5	.1	*
\$1.90 and under \$1.95	.4	.3	.2	.1	.8	.7	.1	.2	.2	.1	*	*
\$1.95 and under \$2.00	1.0	.8	.2	.2	1.9	.5	*	*	.2	.2	.3	.2
\$2.00 and under \$2.10	5.6	5.8	.8	1.3	10.4	12.9	1.7	2.1	3.1	2.7	.2	.2
\$2.10 and under \$2.20	1.0	1.1	.3	.3	1.6	1.4	.4	.2	.3	.6	*	*
\$2.20 and under \$2.30	2.0	1.9	.1	.1	1.7	1.8	.1	.1	.8	.9	.1	.1
\$2.30 and under \$2.40	.3	.7	.1	*	.1	.9	.2	.1	.5	.5	*	.1
\$2.40 and under \$2.50	.3	.3	.1	*	.7	.5	-	*	*	.1	*	*
\$2.50 and over	6.0	6.8	.2	.2	8.7	10.7	.4	.4	1.8	2.1	-	*
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of employees	92,135	89,889	243,347	242,750	20,009	18,783	36,853	35,675	30,292	29,124	88,860	86,889
Hourly wages: ¹												
Mean	\$1.38	\$1.41	\$0.99	\$1.03	\$1.63	\$1.70	\$1.05	\$1.12	\$1.16	\$1.18	\$0.83	\$0.85
Median	1.25	1.25	1.00	1.00	1.50	1.50	1.00	1.00	1.01	1.00	.78	.83
Middle range	1.00-1.61	1.00-1.67	.75-1.25	.75-1.25	1.25-1.95	1.35-2.00	.83-1.25	.85-1.40	.80-1.35	.85-1.35	.63-1.00	.63-1.00

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Wage Distribution: Men and Women—Nonmetropolitan Areas—Continued
 (Percent of nonsupervisory employees in eating and drinking places by average straight-time hourly wages¹ and sex, nonmetropolitan areas, United States and regions, October 1966 and April 1967)

Average hourly wages ¹	North Central				West			
	Men		Women		Men		Women	
	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967
Under \$0.50	-	-	.9	.5	-	-	-	-
\$0.50 and under \$0.55	1.0	1.0	1.8	1.9	-	-	-	-
\$0.55 and under \$0.60	.1	-	1.3	1.4	-	-	-	-
\$0.60 and under \$0.65	.8	.9	3.7	2.8	-	-	-	-
\$0.65 and under \$0.70	.2	1.1	4.7	4.0	-	-	-	-
\$0.70 and under \$0.75	.8	.1	3.0	2.8	-	-	-	-
\$0.75 and under \$0.80	3.0	3.8	9.2	10.4	-	-	-	-
\$0.80 and under \$0.85	1.8	1.7	3.9	4.0	.9	.9	.1	.3
\$0.85 and under \$0.90	7.1	4.6	4.3	3.4	1.6	1.2	2.6	1.6
\$0.90 and under \$0.95	3.4	6.8	3.6	4.3	-	-	.5	.4
\$0.95 and under \$1.00	2.2	.2	1.6	.4	-	-	.7	*
\$1.00 and under \$1.05	25.4	25.5	20.7	21.1	7.4	8.0	9.3	13.2
\$1.05 and under \$1.10	1.2	.5	1.4	1.1	.1	-	2.2	2.1
\$1.10 and under \$1.15	4.9	4.1	9.9	4.2	3.8	4.1	4.0	3.1
\$1.15 and under \$1.20	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.4	.6	.5	4.0	3.6
\$1.20 and under \$1.25	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.0	4.8	.6	3.0	2.5
\$1.25 and under \$1.30	11.3	11.6	12.6	18.9	13.7	12.9	17.0	16.9
\$1.30 and under \$1.35	.7	1.1	.9	.7	12.1	12.1	19.0	15.0
\$1.35 and under \$1.40	2.1	2.7	1.4	2.2	3.8	4.7	7.2	6.0
\$1.40 and under \$1.45	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.2	3.1	7.2
\$1.45 and under \$1.50	.6	.5	1.5	1.0	1.6	2.3	2.4	1.7
\$1.50 and under \$1.55	6.7	6.1	2.9	4.6	5.5	7.1	5.9	5.7
\$1.55 and under \$1.60	1.2	1.1	.6	.6	2.2	1.9	3.4	4.1
\$1.60 and under \$1.65	1.3	1.1	.9	.8	2.7	2.0	3.1	3.6
\$1.65 and under \$1.70	1.0	.9	.9	.9	1.8	1.5	.4	.8
\$1.70 and under \$1.75	.1	.2	.1	.3	1.6	.9	.8	.1
\$1.75 and under \$1.80	1.7	1.9	1.0	.7	2.6	2.6	2.0	2.3
\$1.80 and under \$1.85	1.2	1.0	.1	.1	.1	1.9	.3	.2
\$1.85 and under \$1.90	1.7	1.6	.2	.2	2.2	2.7	2.2	2.2
\$1.90 and under \$1.95	.5	.4	.3	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2
\$1.95 and under \$2.00	1.1	1.5	.2	.1	1.2	1.2	.8	.5
\$2.00 and under \$2.10	6.9	6.5	.5	1.1	2.4	1.3	3.0	4.1
\$2.10 and under \$2.20	1.2	1.1	.1	*	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.8
\$2.20 and under \$2.30	1.2	.7	*	.1	6.3	6.4	.6	.6
\$2.30 and under \$2.40	*	.7	*	*	.5	.6	.1	.1
\$2.40 and under \$2.50	.3	.2	*	*	.1	.5	.3	.1
\$2.50 and over	2.6	3.1	.4	.4	² 17.2	³ 18.2	.1	*
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of employees	27,007	27,594	92,350	93,656	14,827	14,388	25,284	26,530
Hourly wages: ¹								
Mean	\$1.28	\$1.28	\$1.03	\$1.05	\$1.68	\$1.74	\$1.35	\$1.36
Median	1.10	1.10	1.00	1.00	1.40	1.50	1.30	1.30
Middle range	1.00-1.50	1.00-1.50	.80-1.25	.80-1.25	1.25-2.18	1.25-2.22	1.20-1.49	1.20-1.50

¹ Wage data exclude tips and the value of free meals, rooms, and uniforms, if any were provided, and premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts. Service charges added to customers' bills and distributed by the employer to his employees are included. See appendix A for method used in computing means, medians, and middle ranges.

² Workers were distributed as follows: 3.8 percent at \$2.50 to \$2.60; 6.3 at \$2.60 to \$2.70; 1.3 at \$2.70 to \$2.80; 0.5 at \$2.80 to \$2.90; and 5.3 at \$3 and over.

³ Workers were distributed as follows: 3.7 percent at \$2.50 to \$2.60; 5.5 at \$2.60 to \$2.70; 1.3 at \$2.70 to \$2.80; 1.1 at \$2.80 to \$2.90; 0.6 at \$2.90 to \$3; and 6.1 at \$3 and over.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal 100.

Table 8. Wage Distribution: Tipped and Nontipped Employees—All Areas
 (Percent of nonsupervisory employees in eating and drinking places by average straight-time hourly wages¹
 and tipping status, United States and regions, October 1966 and April 1967)

Average hourly wages ¹	United States				Northeast				South			
	Tipped employees		Nontipped employees		Tipped employees		Nontipped employees		Tipped employees		Nontipped employees	
	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967
Under \$0.50 -----	5.0	3.1	.7	.5	.1	.1	*	*	² 22.2	³ 13.1	2.4	1.7
\$0.50 and under \$0.55 ----	5.4	6.1	.9	.7	3.9	2.9	*	*	14.3	18.5	2.8	2.0
\$0.55 and under \$0.60 ----	1.8	1.5	.4	.3	.7	.4	*	*	5.4	4.5	1.4	1.0
\$0.60 and under \$0.65 ----	4.4	4.7	1.4	1.1	1.8	1.4	.5	.3	10.5	13.7	3.9	3.2
\$0.65 and under \$0.70 ----	3.4	3.5	.9	.7	3.8	3.8	.2	.3	4.1	4.8	2.1	1.3
\$0.70 and under \$0.75 ----	4.2	4.0	1.4	1.1	3.3	3.4	.1	.1	6.1	5.7	4.0	3.2
\$0.75 and under \$0.80 ----	6.7	7.0	2.4	2.1	4.9	5.6	.6	.6	7.7	7.9	5.0	4.0
\$0.80 and under \$0.85 ----	3.9	2.9	2.0	1.6	5.2	3.4	.7	.5	4.0	4.1	4.4	3.0
\$0.85 and under \$0.90 ----	4.4	3.3	1.6	1.5	7.0	4.2	.7	.9	1.7	2.3	3.1	3.2
\$0.90 and under \$0.95 ----	6.8	5.9	1.9	1.7	13.7	11.0	.7	.6	2.2	2.3	3.4	3.1
\$0.95 and under \$1.00 ----	2.4	2.0	1.3	.5	4.0	3.7	.7	.3	1.4	1.2	2.4	1.1
\$1.00 and under \$1.05 ----	11.2	11.0	10.3	11.2	13.0	10.8	5.5	5.3	7.7	8.2	16.7	19.9
\$1.05 and under \$1.10 ----	2.3	3.3	1.5	1.4	3.5	6.2	.9	.7	.4	.6	2.4	2.4
\$1.10 and under \$1.15 ----	4.8	4.5	3.7	3.4	5.0	5.9	1.3	1.2	2.4	1.8	4.6	5.7
\$1.15 and under \$1.20 ----	2.6	3.3	2.2	2.1	1.7	4.5	1.1	.8	.7	.8	3.1	3.1
\$1.20 and under \$1.25 ----	1.5	1.2	2.2	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.5	.6	.3	.5	2.3	1.8
\$1.25 and under \$1.30 ----	7.1	7.9	11.4	10.7	5.5	6.4	11.8	7.6	2.9	2.8	10.8	10.3
\$1.30 and under \$1.35 ----	4.2	4.8	3.0	3.3	2.3	2.3	3.8	1.6	.4	.7	2.3	2.4
\$1.35 and under \$1.40 ----	1.7	1.6	4.9	4.1	1.2	1.3	7.3	3.7	1.3	.5	2.9	2.8
\$1.40 and under \$1.45 ----	1.3	2.2	3.3	5.2	.7	2.2	3.9	7.5	.3	.4	1.6	3.4
\$1.45 and under \$1.50 ----	1.2	1.2	2.9	2.5	1.0	.8	3.7	2.7	.4	.5	1.7	2.3
\$1.50 and under \$1.55 ----	2.8	3.2	7.1	8.9	2.4	2.6	9.5	14.0	.5	.8	2.9	3.6
\$1.55 and under \$1.60 ----	.8	.9	2.2	2.4	.2	1.0	3.0	3.9	.3	.3	1.5	1.6
\$1.60 and under \$1.65 ----	.7	1.0	2.2	2.7	.7	1.0	3.1	4.1	*	.1	1.2	1.1
\$1.65 and under \$1.70 ----	.6	.7	1.8	2.0	.5	.6	2.6	2.7	.3	.3	1.3	1.6
\$1.70 and under \$1.75 ----	.5	.4	1.3	1.2	.6	.5	1.9	1.8	*	.2	.6	.6
\$1.75 and under \$1.80 ----	.7	.9	2.9	3.3	1.1	1.0	4.2	5.1	.5	.3	1.4	1.7
\$1.80 and under \$1.85 ----	.3	.3	1.1	1.2	.4	.3	1.4	1.8	.1	.2	.6	.5
\$1.85 and under \$1.90 ----	.7	.6	1.9	2.0	1.3	1.3	2.9	2.5	.6	.4	.9	1.1
\$1.90 and under \$1.95 ----	.3	.3	.7	.8	.3	.2	.9	1.5	.2	.2	.3	.3
\$1.95 and under \$2.00 ----	.1	.2	.8	.7	.2	.4	1.2	.9	*	*	.6	.5
\$2.00 and under \$2.10 ----	1.7	1.6	4.4	4.7	2.9	2.7	6.1	6.4	.2	.6	1.8	1.9
\$2.10 and under \$2.20 ----	.6	.6	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2	2.3	2.7	*	.1	.5	.6
\$2.20 and under \$2.30 ----	.6	.8	1.6	1.9	.7	1.3	2.7	3.2	.1	.4	.6	.7
\$2.30 and under \$2.40 ----	.3	.3	1.1	1.0	.6	.5	1.6	1.7	*	*	.4	.4
\$2.40 and under \$2.50 ----	.4	.3	.6	.6	.5	.6	.9	.8	-	*	.2	.2
\$2.50 and over -----	2.6	2.9	7.6	8.2	2.2	2.7	10.6	11.8	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.4
Total -----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of employees -----	512,241	516,429	1,011,682	1,008,832	171,904	169,092	250,141	249,600	105,948	111,050	271,757	269,668
Men -----	93,546	94,397	533,700	533,285	48,141	47,202	164,749	163,098	14,912	16,565	117,808	119,153
Women -----	418,695	422,032	477,982	475,547	123,763	121,890	85,392	86,502	91,036	94,485	153,949	150,515
Average (mean) hourly wages ¹	\$1.06	\$1.09	\$1.47	\$1.51	\$1.11	\$1.16	\$1.70	\$1.76	\$0.72	\$0.76	\$1.14	\$1.19
Men -----	1.50	1.53	1.62	1.66	1.52	1.56	1.80	1.86	1.04	1.06	1.28	1.32
Women -----	.96	.99	1.29	1.34	.96	1.01	1.50	1.56	.67	.71	1.03	1.08

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Wage Distribution: Tipped and Nontipped Employees—All Areas—Continued

(Percent of nonsupervisory employees in eating and drinking places by average straight-time hourly wages¹ and tipping status, United States and regions, October 1966 and April 1967)

Average hourly wages ¹	North Central				West			
	Tipped employees		Nontipped employees		Tipped employees		Nontipped employees	
	October 1966 ²	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967
Under \$0.50	1.3	.8	.1	*	-	-	-	-
\$0.50 and under \$0.55	3.9	4.3	.4	.4	-	-	-	-
\$0.55 and under \$0.60	1.7	1.3	.1	.2	-	-	-	-
\$0.60 and under \$0.65	5.5	4.6	.6	.5	-	*	-	*
\$0.65 and under \$0.70	4.6	4.1	1.0	.9	.1	.3	*	-
\$0.70 and under \$0.75	6.4	5.6	1.0	.8	.4	.5	.2	.1
\$0.75 and under \$0.80	11.5	12.0	2.9	2.7	1.3	.4	.2	.1
\$0.80 and under \$0.85	3.2	2.9	2.0	2.0	1.6	.7	.1	.2
\$0.85 and under \$0.90	5.1	4.0	1.9	1.4	1.6	1.6	.2	.1
\$0.90 and under \$0.95	5.3	5.4	2.2	2.2	1.3	1.4	.9	.4
\$0.95 and under \$1.00	2.3	2.0	1.1	.4	.6	.1	1.0	.1
\$1.00 and under \$1.05	14.5	15.3	13.0	12.4	6.3	8.0	3.2	4.6
\$1.05 and under \$1.10	2.0	2.3	1.7	1.6	2.8	2.7	.9	.7
\$1.10 and under \$1.15	7.6	5.0	5.5	4.0	2.9	2.7	2.6	1.9
\$1.15 and under \$1.20	3.9	3.2	2.6	2.5	4.4	3.9	1.9	1.9
\$1.20 and under \$1.25	.7	1.1	2.5	1.8	3.3	1.7	2.5	1.4
\$1.25 and under \$1.30	8.1	12.0	13.4	14.9	13.4	10.0	8.7	8.4
\$1.30 and under \$1.35	1.2	1.0	2.7	2.6	17.3	20.6	8.3	7.8
\$1.35 and under \$1.40	1.1	1.3	4.3	4.5	4.4	3.6	5.7	5.7
\$1.40 and under \$1.45	.4	.6	3.8	4.7	5.1	6.8	4.4	5.2
\$1.45 and under \$1.50	.5	.4	3.0	2.6	3.7	3.9	3.2	2.4
\$1.50 and under \$1.55	2.1	2.6	7.6	8.3	7.7	8.1	9.2	13.4
\$1.55 and under \$1.60	.9	.6	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.6	2.2
\$1.60 and under \$1.65	.3	.2	1.8	2.4	2.5	3.3	3.2	3.7
\$1.65 and under \$1.70	.6	.9	1.6	1.7	1.0	1.3	1.5	2.0
\$1.70 and under \$1.75	.3	.2	.9	.8	1.5	.9	2.1	2.0
\$1.75 and under \$1.80	.3	1.0	3.0	3.1	1.1	1.6	3.2	3.5
\$1.80 and under \$1.85	.1	.1	1.1	.9	.6	.8	1.8	2.1
\$1.85 and under \$1.90	.1	.1	1.4	1.8	.6	.4	2.6	3.0
\$1.90 and under \$1.95	.1	.1	.7	.7	.9	.8	.8	.7
\$1.95 and under \$2.00	*	*	.4	.5	.3	.3	1.3	.9
\$2.00 and under \$2.10	1.5	1.0	4.4	4.7	1.1	1.7	6.0	6.2
\$2.10 and under \$2.20	.3	.2	1.0	.9	.7	.6	2.3	2.2
\$2.20 and under \$2.30	.2	.3	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.3	2.8	3.0
\$2.30 and under \$2.40	.1	.2	.8	.7	.4	.4	1.7	1.7
\$2.40 and under \$2.50	.3	.1	.5	.5	1.1	.4	1.2	1.0
\$2.50 and over	2.0	2.2	6.3	6.6	6.2	7.1	13.6	14.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of employees	145,168	145,660	303,807	303,979	89,221	90,627	185,977	185,585
Men	16,438	15,581	140,179	141,866	14,055	15,049	110,964	109,168
Women	128,730	130,079	163,628	162,113	75,166	75,578	75,013	76,417
Average (mean) hourly wages ¹	\$1.00	\$1.03	\$1.41	\$1.44	\$1.44	\$1.45	\$1.72	\$1.75
Men	1.49	1.50	1.53	1.56	1.97	1.94	1.82	1.85
Women	.94	.97	1.31	1.33	1.34	1.36	1.58	1.62

¹ Wage data exclude tips and the value of free meals, rooms, and uniforms, if any were provided, and premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts. Service charges added to customers' bills and distributed by the employer to his employees are included.

² Workers were distributed as follows: 4.6 percent under \$0.30; 8.2 at \$0.30 to \$0.40; and 9.4 at \$0.40 to \$0.50.

³ Workers were distributed as follows: 2.0 percent under \$0.30; 5.0 at \$0.30 to \$0.40; and 6.1 at \$0.40 to \$0.50.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal 100.

Table 9. Wage Distribution: Tipped and Nontipped Employees—Metropolitan Areas
 (Percent of nonsupervisory employees in eating and drinking places by average straight-time hourly wages¹
 and tipping status, metropolitan areas, United States and regions, October 1966 and April 1967)

Average hourly wages ¹	United States				Northeast				South			
	Tipped employees		Nontipped employees		Tipped employees		Nontipped employees		Tipped employees		Nontipped employees	
	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967
Under \$0.50 -----	5.0	3.0	.5	.3	.1	.2	.1	*	25.8	14.5	1.9	1.2
\$0.50 and under \$0.55 -----	4.7	5.9	.5	.5	3.4	2.5	-	*	12.8	19.9	2.0	1.8
\$0.55 and under \$0.60 -----	1.3	1.1	.3	.2	.7	.5	*	*	3.8	3.5	1.3	.9
\$0.60 and under \$0.65 -----	3.8	3.6	.8	.4	1.9	1.1	.3	.2	9.2	10.3	2.7	1.6
\$0.65 and under \$0.70 -----	2.9	3.1	.6	.4	3.3	3.6	.3	.2	3.6	4.2	1.6	.8
\$0.70 and under \$0.75 -----	4.3	4.0	.9	.7	2.9	2.9	.1	.1	6.5	6.3	2.9	2.4
\$0.75 and under \$0.80 -----	6.6	6.5	1.5	1.1	4.5	5.3	.4	.5	8.6	8.3	3.4	2.4
\$0.80 and under \$0.85 -----	3.6	2.8	1.6	1.3	4.6	3.1	.7	.6	3.8	4.1	4.3	2.9
\$0.85 and under \$0.90 -----	3.8	3.0	1.2	1.3	6.4	3.8	.3	.6	1.0	2.3	3.2	2.4
\$0.90 and under \$0.95 -----	7.7	6.2	1.7	1.2	14.9	11.6	.6	.6	2.5	1.9	3.2	2.7
\$0.95 and under \$1.00 -----	2.3	2.2	1.2	.5	4.0	3.3	.7	.3	1.2	1.5	1.9	1.1
\$1.00 and under \$1.05 -----	10.0	9.6	7.9	8.6	13.0	10.5	4.2	4.2	6.4	7.0	14.6	17.5
\$1.05 and under \$1.10 -----	2.5	3.8	1.7	1.6	3.9	7.1	.8	.7	.3	.7	2.9	2.7
\$1.10 and under \$1.15 -----	4.6	4.8	3.5	3.4	5.6	6.7	1.3	1.1	2.7	1.7	5.1	6.4
\$1.15 and under \$1.20 -----	2.8	3.4	2.3	2.2	2.0	4.9	.9	.7	.7	.9	3.5	3.4
\$1.20 and under \$1.25 -----	1.6	1.4	2.2	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.3	.6	.1	.5	2.6	2.2
\$1.25 and under \$1.30 -----	6.7	7.1	11.3	9.9	4.9	5.8	11.0	6.9	3.4	3.6	12.1	10.8
\$1.30 and under \$1.35 -----	4.7	5.5	4.0	3.4	2.5	2.6	3.8	1.6	.4	.8	2.8	3.0
\$1.35 and under \$1.40 -----	2.0	1.8	5.4	4.4	1.3	1.4	7.4	3.9	1.3	.6	3.5	3.4
\$1.40 and under \$1.45 -----	1.5	2.2	3.8	5.9	.8	2.2	4.0	7.7	.2	.3	2.0	4.5
\$1.45 and under \$1.50 -----	1.5	1.4	3.2	2.9	1.2	.7	3.9	2.8	.5	.8	2.2	3.0
\$1.50 and under \$1.55 -----	3.1	3.4	7.3	9.5	2.1	2.4	9.3	13.3	.7	1.0	3.4	4.2
\$1.55 and under \$1.60 -----	1.0	1.1	2.5	2.6	.2	1.1	3.3	3.8	.4	.4	2.0	2.0
\$1.60 and under \$1.65 -----	.7	.9	2.5	3.1	.5	.6	3.3	4.1	*	.1	1.5	1.4
\$1.65 and under \$1.70 -----	.7	.9	2.0	2.2	.6	.6	2.9	2.9	.3	.3	1.4	1.9
\$1.70 and under \$1.75 -----	.7	.5	1.5	1.5	.6	.6	2.0	2.0	*	.4	.7	.8
\$1.75 and under \$1.80 -----	.9	1.1	3.2	3.7	1.1	1.1	4.3	5.3	.7	.4	1.6	1.9
\$1.80 and under \$1.85 -----	.3	.3	1.3	1.4	.5	.3	1.4	1.8	.1	.1	.7	.6
\$1.85 and under \$1.90 -----	.9	.8	2.1	2.3	1.5	1.5	3.1	2.7	.9	.6	1.1	1.3
\$1.90 and under \$1.95 -----	.4	.4	.8	.9	.3	.3	1.0	1.6	.2	.3	.3	.4
\$1.95 and under \$2.00 -----	.2	.2	.8	.7	.2	.4	1.2	.9	*	*	.7	.6
\$2.00 and under \$2.10 -----	1.8	1.7	4.9	5.1	2.8	2.5	6.2	6.3	.1	.8	2.2	2.4
\$2.10 and under \$2.20 -----	.7	.7	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.3	2.5	3.0	*	.1	.7	.8
\$2.20 and under \$2.30 -----	.7	1.0	1.9	2.2	.8	1.5	3.0	3.6	.2	.6	.7	.9
\$2.30 and under \$2.40 -----	.4	.3	1.3	1.3	.7	.5	1.8	1.8	*	*	.4	.5
\$2.40 and under \$2.50 -----	.5	.3	.8	.7	.6	.6	1.0	.9	-	*	.3	.3
\$2.50 and over -----	3.1	3.5	9.1	9.8	2.4	2.9	11.6	12.7	1.4	1.4	2.7	3.1
Total -----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of employees -----	405,835	409,167	782,606	783,455	148,996	147,654	216,187	216,580	73,442	77,594	185,111	187,111
Men -----	86,059	86,977	449,052	450,816	45,305	44,710	147,576	146,807	12,790	13,634	89,638	92,960
Women -----	319,776	322,190	333,554	332,639	103,691	102,944	68,611	69,773	60,652	63,960	95,473	94,151
Average (mean) hourly wages ¹	\$1.10	\$1.13	\$1.55	\$1.59	\$1.13	\$1.18	\$1.74	\$1.80	\$0.73	\$0.78	\$1.21	\$1.26
Men -----	1.51	1.54	1.66	1.70	1.50	1.55	1.82	1.88	1.05	1.09	1.31	1.36
Women -----	.99	1.02	1.39	1.44	.97	1.02	1.56	1.62	.67	.72	1.11	1.17

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Wage Distribution: Tipped and Nontipped Employees—Metropolitan Areas—Continued

(Percent of nonsupervisory employees in eating and drinking places by average straight-time hourly wages¹ and tipping status, metropolitan areas, United States and regions, October 1966 and April 1967)

Average hourly wages ¹	North Central				West			
	Tipped employees		Nontipped employees		Tipped employees		Nontipped employees	
	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967
Under \$0.50 -----	1.1	.6	*	*	-	-	-	-
\$0.50 and under \$0.55 -----	4.3	4.7	.2	.1	-	-	-	-
\$0.55 and under \$0.60 -----	1.4	1.0	*	*	-	-	-	-
\$0.60 and under \$0.65 -----	5.6	4.9	.1	.1	-	*	-	*
\$0.65 and under \$0.70 -----	4.3	3.7	.5	.3	.1	.3	*	-
\$0.70 and under \$0.75 -----	7.5	5.5	.6	.3	.4	.6	.2	.2
\$0.75 and under \$0.80 -----	12.0	11.7	1.7	1.2	1.5	.4	.2	.1
\$0.80 and under \$0.85 -----	3.5	2.9	1.3	1.4	1.8	.7	*	*
\$0.85 and under \$0.90 -----	4.2	3.6	1.2	.8	1.0	1.2	*	*
\$0.90 and under \$0.95 -----	5.9	5.4	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.1	.4
\$0.95 and under \$1.00 -----	2.2	2.7	1.0	.3	.5	.1	1.2	.2
\$1.00 and under \$1.05 -----	11.9	13.0	9.8	8.7	5.4	6.3	2.4	4.0
\$1.05 and under \$1.10 -----	2.1	2.6	1.9	1.9	2.5	2.4	1.1	.8
\$1.10 and under \$1.15 -----	5.9	6.2	4.9	4.2	2.5	2.4	2.5	1.8
\$1.15 and under \$1.20 -----	4.3	3.1	2.8	2.8	4.4	3.8	1.9	2.0
\$1.20 and under \$1.25 -----	.6	.9	2.8	2.1	3.6	1.8	2.1	1.3
\$1.25 and under \$1.30 -----	7.3	10.2	13.4	14.0	12.1	9.0	7.8	7.1
\$1.30 and under \$1.35 -----	1.5	1.3	3.2	3.1	16.7	21.2	7.1	6.9
\$1.35 and under \$1.40 -----	1.4	1.5	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.0	5.3	5.4
\$1.40 and under \$1.45 -----	.3	.5	4.3	5.6	5.5	6.1	4.7	5.6
\$1.45 and under \$1.50 -----	.7	.5	3.3	3.1	4.0	4.4	3.4	2.4
\$1.50 and under \$1.55 -----	2.4	2.5	8.4	9.2	8.0	8.6	9.9	11.1
\$1.55 and under \$1.60 -----	1.3	.8	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.1	2.4	1.9
\$1.60 and under \$1.65 -----	.3	.2	2.0	2.8	2.3	3.3	3.3	3.8
\$1.65 and under \$1.70 -----	.7	1.2	1.8	1.8	1.2	1.5	1.5	2.1
\$1.70 and under \$1.75 -----	.4	.3	1.2	1.0	1.7	1.0	2.3	2.3
\$1.75 and under \$1.80 -----	.4	1.3	3.5	3.6	1.3	1.8	3.2	3.5
\$1.80 and under \$1.85 -----	*	.1	1.3	1.1	.7	.9	2.1	2.2
\$1.85 and under \$1.90 -----	.2	.1	1.6	2.2	.7	.4	2.6	2.9
\$1.90 and under \$1.95 -----	.1	.1	.7	.9	1.0	1.0	.9	.8
\$1.95 and under \$2.00 -----	.1	.1	.4	.5	.4	.3	1.3	.9
\$2.00 and under \$2.10 -----	2.0	1.2	4.9	5.2	1.3	2.0	6.4	6.5
\$2.10 and under \$2.20 -----	.4	.3	1.2	1.1	.7	.7	2.4	2.2
\$2.20 and under \$2.30 -----	.3	.5	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.4	2.6	2.9
\$2.30 and under \$2.40 -----	.2	.2	1.0	.9	.5	.5	2.0	1.9
\$2.40 and under \$2.50 -----	.4	.1	.6	.6	1.2	.4	1.4	1.2
\$2.50 and over -----	2.7	2.9	8.1	8.5	6.7	7.7	14.6	15.7
Total -----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of employees -----	104,366	104,946	225,252	223,443	79,031	78,973	156,056	156,321
Men -----	14,200	14,063	115,410	115,790	13,764	14,570	96,428	95,259
Women -----	90,166	90,883	109,842	107,653	65,267	64,403	59,628	61,062
Average (mean) hourly wages ¹ -----	\$1.03	\$1.05	\$1.50	\$1.53	\$1.46	\$1.48	\$1.76	\$1.78
Men -----	1.53	1.53	1.59	1.62	1.96	1.93	1.84	1.86
Women -----	.95	.98	1.40	1.44	1.36	1.38	1.62	1.66

¹ Wage data exclude tips and the value of free meals, rooms, and uniforms, if any were provided, and premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts. Service charges added to customers' bills and distributed by the employer to his employees are included.

² Workers were distributed as follows: 6.4 percent under \$0.30; 9.4 at \$0.30 to \$0.40; and 10.0 at \$0.40 to \$0.50.

³ Workers were distributed as follows: 3.3 percent at \$2.50 to \$2.60; 2.1 at \$2.60 to \$2.70; 2.2 at \$2.70 to \$2.80; 1.5 at \$2.80 to \$2.90; 0.7 at \$2.90 to \$3; and 5.9 at \$3 and over.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal 100.

Table 10. Wage Distribution: Tipped and Nontipped Employees—Nonmetropolitan Areas

(Percent of nonsupervisory employees in eating and drinking places by average straight-time hourly wages¹ and tipping status, nonmetropolitan areas, United States and regions, October 1966 and April 1967)

Average hourly wages ¹	United States				Northeast				South			
	Tipped employees		Nontipped employees		Tipped employees		Nontipped employees		Tipped employees		Nontipped employees	
	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967
Under \$0.50 -----	4.9	3.6	1.4	1.0	-	-	-	-	13.9	9.9	3.6	2.7
\$0.50 and under \$0.55 ----	7.9	6.9	2.5	1.3	6.9	5.2	.1	.1	17.5	15.1	4.3	2.7
\$0.55 and under \$0.60 ----	3.7	2.9	.7	.7	.2	.1	-	-	9.2	6.7	1.5	1.3
\$0.60 and under \$0.65 ----	6.5	8.7	3.4	3.2	1.8	3.0	1.9	.9	13.4	21.4	6.5	6.9
\$0.65 and under \$0.70 ----	5.5	4.9	2.1	1.8	7.0	5.1	-	.5	5.4	6.2	3.3	2.3
\$0.70 and under \$0.75 ----	4.1	3.8	3.1	2.6	5.8	6.9	.2	.2	5.0	4.4	6.3	5.1
\$0.75 and under \$0.80 ----	7.3	8.7	5.6	5.4	7.4	8.1	1.3	1.3	5.7	7.1	8.4	7.6
\$0.80 and under \$0.85 ----	4.3	3.5	3.3	2.7	9.6	5.3	.6	.4	4.3	4.2	4.7	3.3
\$0.85 and under \$0.90 ----	6.7	4.5	2.9	3.2	10.5	7.0	3.0	2.5	3.3	2.3	2.8	4.9
\$0.90 and under \$0.95 ----	3.2	4.4	2.8	3.5	5.8	7.1	1.5	1.2	1.3	3.2	3.7	4.2
\$0.95 and under \$1.00 ----	2.5	1.5	2.0	.6	3.8	6.3	1.1	.4	1.9	.3	3.6	1.2
\$1.00 and under \$1.05 ----	15.5	16.3	18.5	20.2	13.2	13.2	13.7	12.4	10.6	11.2	21.1	25.3
\$1.05 and under \$1.10 ----	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.0	.7	.4	1.4	.6	.6	.3	1.3	1.8
\$1.10 and under \$1.15 ----	5.8	3.3	4.5	3.4	.9	.4	1.7	1.7	1.6	2.0	3.7	4.2
\$1.15 and under \$1.20 ----	1.7	2.6	2.1	2.0	-	2.3	2.0	1.7	.8	.7	2.4	2.5
\$1.20 and under \$1.25 ----	1.1	.8	2.1	1.1	1.9	-	2.4	.8	.6	.5	1.7	.9
\$1.25 and under \$1.30 ----	8.7	10.6	11.9	13.3	9.6	10.7	15.7	12.1	1.6	1.2	8.0	9.1
\$1.30 and under \$1.35 ----	2.5	1.9	3.4	2.7	1.5	-	4.3	1.2	.2	.4	1.7	1.2
\$1.35 and under \$1.40 ----	.7	.7	3.4	3.0	.4	.8	6.6	2.7	1.1	.4	1.7	1.6
\$1.40 and under \$1.45 ----	.6	2.1	1.9	2.5	.5	2.4	3.3	6.7	.5	.6	.7	1.0
\$1.45 and under \$1.50 ----	.3	.3	1.7	1.2	-	1.0	2.8	1.6	.3	-	.7	.6
\$1.50 and under \$1.55 ----	1.9	2.5	4.3	6.7	4.2	4.1	11.0	18.9	.1	.3	1.9	2.3
\$1.55 and under \$1.60 ----	*	.3	1.2	1.8	-	-	.7	4.6	.1	*	.5	.7
\$1.60 and under \$1.65 ----	.9	1.2	1.3	1.5	2.0	3.3	1.5	3.4	-	.3	.5	.5
\$1.65 and under \$1.70 ----	.1	.2	1.1	1.1	*	.1	.6	1.0	.2	.3	1.1	.9
\$1.70 and under \$1.75 ----	*	-	.5	.4	.1	-	1.1	.5	-	-	.2	.3
\$1.75 and under \$1.80 ----	.2	.2	1.7	1.9	.7	.7	3.1	3.8	-	-	.8	1.0
\$1.80 and under \$1.85 ----	.2	.2	.4	.5	-	-	1.0	1.2	.3	.6	.3	.2
\$1.85 and under \$1.90 ----	*	*	1.2	1.1	-	-	1.9	1.5	-	-	.6	.6
\$1.90 and under \$1.95 ----	-	-	.3	.2	-	-	.6	.7	-	-	.1	.1
\$1.95 and under \$2.00 ----	-	*	.6	.5	-	*	1.1	.3	-	-	.3	.3
\$2.00 and under \$2.10 ----	1.2	1.1	2.6	3.1	4.0	4.2	5.3	6.9	.4	.4	1.1	1.0
\$2.10 and under \$2.20 ----	.1	.1	.7	.7	.1	.2	1.3	.9	-	.1	.2	.2
\$2.20 and under \$2.30 ----	.1	.1	.9	.9	.3	.4	.9	.9	-	-	.3	.4
\$2.30 and under \$2.40 ----	-	.1	.2	.3	-	*	.3	.6	-	*	.2	.2
\$2.40 and under \$2.50 ----	.1	.1	.1	.1	.3	.4	.2	.1	-	*	*	*
\$2.50 and over -----	.4	.7	2.4	2.6	1.1	1.3	4.8	5.7	-	*	.6	.8
Total -----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of employees -----	106,406	107,262	229,076	225,377	22,908	21,438	33,954	33,020	32,506	33,456	86,646	82,557
Men -----	7,487	7,420	84,648	82,469	(²)	(²)	17,173	16,291	(²)	(²)	28,170	26,193
Women -----	98,919	99,842	144,428	142,908	20,072	18,946	16,781	16,729	30,384	30,525	58,476	56,364
Average (mean) hourly wages ¹	\$0.91	\$0.94	\$1.19	\$1.22	\$1.01	\$1.05	\$1.42	\$1.49	\$0.71	\$0.72	\$0.99	\$1.02
Men -----	1.40	1.40	1.38	1.41	(²)	(²)	1.61	1.68	(²)	(²)	1.17	1.20
Women -----	.88	.91	1.08	1.11	.90	.95	1.23	1.32	.69	.70	.90	.94

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. Wage Distribution: Tipped and Nontipped Employees—Nonmetropolitan Areas—Continued

(Percent of nonsupervisory employees in eating and drinking places by average straight-time hourly wages¹ and tipping status, nonmetropolitan areas, United States and regions, October 1966 and April 1967)

Average hourly wages ¹	North Central				West			
	Tipped employees		Nontipped employees		Tipped employees		Nontipped employees	
	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967
Under \$0.50	1.6	1.2	.2	-	-	-	-	-
\$0.50 and under \$0.55	2.8	3.1	1.0	.9	-	-	-	-
\$0.55 and under \$0.60	2.3	2.1	.4	.6	-	-	-	-
\$0.60 and under \$0.65	5.2	3.7	1.9	1.6	-	-	-	-
\$0.65 and under \$0.70	6.7	5.1	2.4	2.4	-	-	-	-
\$0.70 and under \$0.75	3.3	2.7	2.1	2.0	-	-	-	-
\$0.75 and under \$0.80	10.3	13.0	6.4	6.9	-	-	-	-
\$0.80 and under \$0.85	2.3	2.9	4.0	3.8	.2	.6	.5	.5
\$0.85 and under \$0.90	7.4	5.1	3.7	2.9	6.6	4.0	.9	.5
\$0.90 and under \$0.95	3.8	5.1	3.4	4.7	.5	.1	.3	.3
\$0.95 and under \$1.00	2.4	.3	1.4	.4	1.7	-	-	*
\$1.00 and under \$1.05	21.2	21.3	22.0	22.6	12.9	19.5	7.1	8.1
\$1.05 and under \$1.10	1.7	1.5	1.2	.6	4.9	4.8	.2	-
\$1.10 and under \$1.15	11.8	5.4	7.2	3.5	6.2	4.9	3.2	2.8
\$1.15 and under \$1.20	2.7	3.5	1.9	1.8	4.6	4.9	2.2	1.6
\$1.20 and under \$1.25	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.0	.9	4.6	2.2
\$1.25 and under \$1.30	10.3	16.7	13.4	17.5	23.1	16.3	13.3	15.2
\$1.30 and under \$1.35	.1	.1	1.3	1.1	22.1	16.4	14.5	13.0
\$1.35 and under \$1.40	.3	.8	2.3	3.0	1.5	1.1	7.4	7.3
\$1.40 and under \$1.45	.6	.6	2.2	2.2	1.7	11.3	2.8	3.1
\$1.45 and under \$1.50	.1	.1	2.0	1.3	1.8	.9	2.2	2.3
\$1.50 and under \$1.55	1.3	2.8	5.1	6.1	5.3	4.8	5.9	6.7
\$1.55 and under \$1.60	-	.1	1.2	1.0	-	2.1	4.0	3.8
\$1.60 and under \$1.65	.2	.2	1.4	1.2	3.9	3.6	2.7	2.8
\$1.65 and under \$1.70	.2	.2	1.3	1.3	-	-	1.2	1.4
\$1.70 and under \$1.75	-	-	.1	.4	-	-	1.5	.5
\$1.75 and under \$1.80	.1	-	1.7	1.5	.3	.2	2.9	3.3
\$1.80 and under \$1.85	.2	.2	.5	.3	-	-	.3	1.2
\$1.85 and under \$1.90	-	-	.8	.7	.3	.2	2.9	3.2
\$1.90 and under \$1.95	-	-	.5	.3	-	-	.2	.2
\$1.95 and under \$2.00	-	-	.6	.6	-	-	1.2	1.0
\$2.00 and under \$2.10	.5	.5	2.7	3.3	*	-	3.7	4.3
\$2.10 and under \$2.20	.2	-	.4	.4	-	-	2.3	2.4
\$2.20 and under \$2.30	-	-	.5	.3	-	*	3.6	3.6
\$2.30 and under \$2.40	-	.2	*	.2	-	-	.3	.4
\$2.40 and under \$2.50	-	-	.1	.1	-	.2	.3	.3
\$2.50 and over	-	.2	1.3	1.4	2.1	2.9	7.9	7.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of employees	40,802	40,714	78,555	80,536	10,190	11,654	29,921	29,264
Men	(²)	(²)	24,769	26,076	(²)	(²)	14,536	13,909
Women	38,564	39,196	53,786	54,460	9,899	11,175	15,385	15,355
Average (mean) hourly wages ¹	\$0.94	\$0.97	\$1.16	\$1.18	\$1.24	\$1.27	\$1.55	\$1.58
Men	(²)	(²)	1.28	1.29	(²)	(²)	1.67	1.72
Women	.92	.96	1.11	1.12	1.21	1.23	1.44	1.45

¹ Wage data exclude tips and the value of free meals, rooms, and uniforms, if any were provided, and premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts. Service charges added to customers' bills and distributed by the employer to his employees are included.

² Insufficient data to warrant presentation.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal 100.

Table 11. Wage Distribution: Bartenders—All Areas
 (Percent of nonsupervisory bartenders in eating and drinking places by average straight-time hourly wages, ¹
 United States and regions, October 1966 and April 1967)

Average hourly wages ¹	United States		Northeast		South		North Central		West	
	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967
Under \$1.00	.4	.3	.9	.4	-	.9	-	.1	-	-
\$1.00 and under \$1.05	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.7	7.4	6.9	2.0	1.7	.9	-
\$1.05 and under \$1.10	.3	.3	.3	.4	-	-	.4	.4	-	-
\$1.10 and under \$1.15	1.2	.9	.5	.5	3.4	.9	1.2	.1	1.7	2.6
\$1.15 and under \$1.20	.5	.3	.2	.2	2.2	1.5	-	.1	.9	-
\$1.20 and under \$1.25	.6	.3	1.1	.4	.9	1.2	.3	*	-	-
\$1.25 and under \$1.30	5.3	6.2	3.3	3.4	8.0	9.5	5.1	6.0	8.0	10.4
\$1.30 and under \$1.35	.3	.5	.1	*	.7	1.0	.6	1.2	-	-
\$1.35 and under \$1.40	2.1	1.8	2.6	1.6	5.0	4.4	.6	1.1	1.6	1.8
\$1.40 and under \$1.45	1.3	1.7	2.0	2.3	1.6	2.6	1.2	.9	-	.8
\$1.45 and under \$1.50	1.9	.8	3.0	.8	2.8	2.0	.5	.4	1.1	.8
\$1.50 and under \$1.55	7.4	8.2	9.2	10.4	9.2	7.1	8.1	9.9	1.9	2.2
\$1.55 and under \$1.60	2.5	1.8	3.1	3.1	5.0	4.1	1.7	.3	1.0	-
\$1.60 and under \$1.65	1.7	1.5	1.2	2.0	2.4	3.5	1.6	.5	2.6	1.0
\$1.65 and under \$1.70	2.7	1.9	4.6	2.2	2.5	1.8	1.5	2.2	.7	.7
\$1.70 and under \$1.75	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.1	.2	.9	1.8	.4	2.6	3.5
\$1.75 and under \$1.80	4.7	6.4	4.8	7.1	7.2	8.0	5.3	8.2	2.6	1.8
\$1.80 and under \$1.85	1.8	1.1	1.8	1.9	1.4	1.6	1.2	.4	2.7	-
\$1.85 and under \$1.90	4.2	4.6	6.6	6.3	6.6	4.7	2.7	3.3	.3	2.9
\$1.90 and under \$1.95	1.2	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.8	3.6	1.1	1.3	-	.1
\$1.95 and under \$2.00	1.6	1.1	1.5	1.5	3.0	1.6	1.6	1.2	.9	-
\$2.00 and under \$2.10	14.4	14.3	17.2	17.2	7.7	12.3	19.0	15.5	6.6	8.2
\$2.10 and under \$2.20	5.2	4.4	8.3	6.9	3.1	3.6	4.2	2.9	1.5	1.6
\$2.20 and under \$2.30	4.3	5.4	5.0	7.6	1.9	1.8	4.0	4.6	4.5	4.3
\$2.30 and under \$2.40	2.7	1.9	3.2	2.4	.5	.5	2.8	2.4	2.5	1.0
\$2.40 and under \$2.50	3.3	2.4	3.2	3.2	1.7	.6	3.0	3.0	4.7	1.1
\$2.50 and under \$2.60	9.0	9.8	4.1	4.6	7.1	5.5	11.0	13.6	17.0	17.7
\$2.60 and under \$2.70	4.0	4.2	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.0	4.1	4.1	8.3	9.8
\$2.70 and under \$2.80	2.1	2.6	.8	1.2	.1	.4	1.9	1.9	5.8	7.7
\$2.80 and under \$2.90	1.9	2.1	.9	1.7	1.9	1.9	3.2	2.8	2.2	2.0
\$2.90 and under \$3.00	.9	1.0	1.0	.8	-	.1	.4	.7	2.0	2.3
\$3.00 and over	6.6	7.0	2.3	2.4	2.3	3.5	8.0	8.6	² 15.5	³ 15.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of employees	93,879	92,922	38,303	38,219	10,049	10,251	25,920	25,406	19,607	19,046
Men	80,037	78,884	35,853	35,172	7,370	7,600	20,522	19,947	16,292	16,165
Women	13,842	14,038	2,450	3,047	2,679	2,651	5,398	5,459	3,315	2,881
Average (mean) hourly wages ¹	\$2.03	\$2.05	\$1.92	\$1.96	\$1.75	\$1.77	\$2.08	\$2.09	\$2.34	\$2.34
Men	2.10	2.12	1.94	1.97	1.81	1.83	2.20	2.22	2.48	2.46
Women	1.62	1.66	1.67	1.74	1.57	1.59	1.59	1.62	1.67	1.71

¹ Wage data exclude tips and the value of free meals, rooms, and uniforms, if any were provided, and premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts. Service charges added to customers' bills and distributed by the employer to his employees are included.

² Workers were distributed as follows: 5.6 percent at \$3 to \$3.20; 1.3 at \$3.20 to \$3.40; 3.4 at \$3.40 to \$3.60; and 5.2 at \$3.60 and over.

³ Workers were distributed as follows: 5.3 percent at \$3 to \$3.20; 1.6 at \$3.20 to \$3.40; 3.4 at \$3.40 to \$3.60; and 5.5 at \$3.60 and over.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal 100.

Table 12. Wage Distribution: Bartenders—Metropolitan Areas

(Percent of nonsupervisory bartenders in eating and drinking places by average straight-time hourly wages,¹ metropolitan areas, United States and regions, October 1966 and April 1967)

Average hourly wages ¹	United States		Northeast		South		North Central		West	
	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967
Under \$1.00	.4	.3	.9	.4	-	.9	-	.1	-	-
\$1.00 and under \$1.05	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.3	8.0	7.0	.7	.6	1.0	-
\$1.05 and under \$1.10	.1	.2	.2	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1.10 and under \$1.15	1.1	1.0	.6	.5	3.7	1.0	-	*	1.9	3.0
\$1.15 and under \$1.20	.5	.3	.2	.2	1.8	1.6	-	-	1.0	-
\$1.20 and under \$1.25	.4	.3	.7	.5	.3	.7	.4	.1	-	-
\$1.25 and under \$1.30	5.1	5.9	3.6	3.0	8.2	9.8	3.6	4.8	8.1	10.7
\$1.30 and under \$1.35	.2	.3	*	-	.1	1.0	.7	.7	-	-
\$1.35 and under \$1.40	1.7	1.7	2.2	1.9	3.8	4.0	.7	.9	.9	1.0
\$1.40 and under \$1.45	1.0	1.5	1.5	2.1	1.7	2.9	.8	.4	-	.9
\$1.45 and under \$1.50	1.8	.6	3.2	.6	2.4	2.2	.7	.5	.3	-
\$1.50 and under \$1.55	6.2	7.1	6.7	7.8	10.0	7.2	7.4	9.8	2.1	2.5
\$1.55 and under \$1.60	2.8	2.1	3.6	3.6	5.1	4.5	1.9	.4	1.1	-
\$1.60 and under \$1.65	1.6	1.5	1.1	2.3	2.6	2.7	.7	.1	2.9	1.2
\$1.65 and under \$1.70	3.0	2.0	5.4	2.6	1.9	1.0	1.5	2.3	.8	.8
\$1.70 and under \$1.75	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.3	.2	.9	2.2	.6	2.9	3.9
\$1.75 and under \$1.80	4.5	6.3	4.5	6.9	7.8	8.7	4.4	7.7	2.9	2.0
\$1.80 and under \$1.85	1.8	.9	2.1	2.0	.7	.1	.7	.1	3.1	-
\$1.85 and under \$1.90	4.7	5.0	7.3	6.9	7.2	5.1	3.0	3.3	.4	3.2
\$1.90 and under \$1.95	1.4	1.5	2.1	1.5	2.0	4.0	1.3	1.6	-	.1
\$1.95 and under \$2.00	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.8	3.3	1.7	.8	.3	1.0	-
\$2.00 and under \$2.10	13.4	13.0	16.1	15.6	6.3	12.1	17.9	13.0	6.6	8.4
\$2.10 and under \$2.20	5.7	4.8	9.5	7.8	3.3	3.4	4.4	3.1	1.7	1.8
\$2.20 and under \$2.30	4.2	5.8	5.4	8.5	2.1	2.0	4.2	5.3	3.2	3.3
\$2.30 and under \$2.40	3.2	2.1	3.8	2.8	.6	.6	3.5	2.5	2.9	1.1
\$2.40 and under \$2.50	3.8	2.6	3.5	3.5	1.8	.3	3.8	3.7	5.3	1.0
\$2.50 and under \$2.60	10.1	10.8	4.4	4.9	7.7	5.9	13.6	16.4	17.7	18.0
\$2.60 and under \$2.70	3.6	4.1	1.7	1.6	2.4	2.2	5.1	5.0	5.8	8.7
\$2.70 and under \$2.80	2.3	2.9	.9	1.3	.1	.4	2.0	2.0	6.2	8.5
\$2.80 and under \$2.90	2.2	2.3	1.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	4.0	3.5	2.3	1.6
\$2.90 and under \$3.00	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.0	-	.1	.4	.8	2.2	2.6
\$3.00 and over	6.9	7.4	2.0	2.3	2.6	3.9	9.5	10.2	² 15.9	³ 15.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of employees	79,929	79,431	32,471	32,581	9,250	9,337	20,843	20,542	17,365	16,971
Men	68,656	67,888	30,226	29,739	6,804	6,919	16,894	16,458	14,732	14,772
Women	11,273	11,543	2,245	2,842	2,446	2,418	3,949	4,084	2,633	2,199
Average (mean) hourly wages ¹	\$2.07	\$2.08	\$1.94	\$1.98	\$1.76	\$1.78	\$2.17	\$2.18	\$2.34	\$2.34
Men	2.13	2.15	1.96	2.00	1.82	1.84	2.29	2.30	2.46	2.43
Women	1.66	1.69	1.69	1.76	1.58	1.60	1.66	1.66	1.69	1.76

¹ Wage data exclude tips and the value of free meals, rooms, and uniforms, if any were provided, and premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts. Service charges added to customers' bills and distributed by the employer to his employees are included.

² Workers were distributed as follows: 5.2 percent at \$3 to \$3.20; 1.2 at \$3.20 to \$3.40; 3.9 at \$3.40 to \$3.60; and 5.6 at \$3.60 and over.

³ Workers were distributed as follows: 4.9 percent at \$3 to \$3.20; 1.4 at \$3.20 to \$3.40; 3.7 at \$3.40 to \$3.60; and 5.8 at \$3.60 and over.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal 100.

Table 13. Wage Distribution: Bartenders—Nonmetropolitan Areas

(Percent of nonsupervisory bartenders in eating and drinking places by average straight-time hourly wages,¹ nonmetropolitan areas, United States and regions, October 1966 and April 1967)

Average hourly wages ¹	United States		Northeast		South		North Central		West	
	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967
Under \$1.00	.3	-	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1.00 and under \$1.05	4.3	4.5	3.6	4.2	-	6.6	7.8	6.4	-	-
\$1.05 and under \$1.10	1.1	.7	1.0	-	-	-	2.0	1.9	-	-
\$1.10 and under \$1.15	2.2	.3	-	.2	-	-	5.9	.5	-	-
\$1.15 and under \$1.20	.4	.2	-	-	7.3	-	-	.5	-	-
\$1.20 and under \$1.25	1.8	.4	3.4	-	7.3	6.3	-	-	-	-
\$1.25 and under \$1.30	5.9	8.2	1.3	6.3	4.9	6.3	10.9	11.1	7.0	7.5
\$1.30 and under \$1.35	.5	1.4	.2	.2	7.3	1.4	-	3.4	-	-
\$1.35 and under \$1.40	4.6	2.4	5.2	-	19.5	7.8	.3	1.7	7.4	8.0
\$1.40 and under \$1.45	3.0	2.6	4.7	3.5	-	-	3.0	3.1	-	-
\$1.45 and under \$1.50	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.1	7.3	-	-	-	7.0	7.5
\$1.50 and under \$1.55	13.7	14.8	23.1	25.3	-	6.3	11.1	10.5	-	-
\$1.55 and under \$1.60	.5	.1	.2	.2	3.6	-	.5	-	-	-
\$1.60 and under \$1.65	2.5	1.7	1.6	.2	-	11.7	5.0	2.1	-	-
\$1.65 and under \$1.70	1.1	1.3	*	*	9.8	10.0	1.5	1.6	-	-
\$1.70 and under \$1.75	.1	.3	.2	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1.75 and under \$1.80	6.0	7.4	6.5	8.7	-	1.4	9.0	10.3	-	-
\$1.80 and under \$1.85	1.7	2.3	-	1.4	9.8	17.1	3.1	1.6	-	-
\$1.85 and under \$1.90	1.7	2.3	2.7	2.8	-	-	1.5	3.2	-	-
\$1.90 and under \$1.95	-	.6	-	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1.95 and under \$2.00	3.4	1.9	4.0	.1	-	-	4.8	5.0	-	-
\$2.00 and under \$2.10	20.4	22.2	22.7	26.1	23.4	14.1	23.3	25.9	6.5	6.7
\$2.10 and under \$2.20	2.1	2.0	1.8	2.0	-	6.3	3.6	2.2	-	-
\$2.20 and under \$2.30	4.7	3.5	2.8	2.4	-	-	3.1	1.6	15.2	12.3
\$2.30 and under \$2.40	-	.6	-	.1	-	-	-	1.7	-	-
\$2.40 and under \$2.50	.6	1.0	1.3	1.5	-	3.2	-	-	-	1.4
\$2.50 and under \$2.60	2.6	4.2	2.0	2.6	-	1.4	-	1.9	11.2	15.3
\$2.60 and under \$2.70	6.5	4.8	4.5	4.2	-	-	.3	.3	27.9	19.5
\$2.70 and under \$2.80	1.1	1.0	.5	.5	-	-	1.5	1.6	2.3	1.3
\$2.80 and under \$2.90	.2	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	5.0
\$2.90 and under \$3.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$3.00 and over	4.6	4.4	3.8	3.3	-	-	1.8	1.9	² 14.4	³ 15.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of employees	13,950	13,491	5,832	5,638	799	914	5,077	4,864	2,242	2,075
Men	11,381	10,996	5,627	5,433	-	-	3,628	3,489	-	-
Women	2,569	2,495	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Average (mean) hourly wages ¹	\$1.84	\$1.86	\$1.81	\$1.83	\$1.58	\$1.67	\$1.69	\$1.73	\$2.35	\$2.34
Men	1.92	1.94	1.82	1.84	-	-	1.79	1.82	-	-
Women	1.47	1.52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Wage data exclude tips and the value of free meals, rooms, and uniforms, if any were provided, and premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts. Service charges added to customers' bills and distributed by the employer to his employees are included.² Workers were distributed as follows: 8.6 percent at \$3 to \$3.20; 2.3 at \$3.20 to \$3.40; and 3.5 at \$3.60 and over.³ Workers were distributed as follows: 9.3 percent at \$3 to \$3.20; 2.5 at \$3.20 to \$3.40; and 3.6 at \$3.60 and over.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal 100.

Table 14. Wage Distribution: Dishwashers—All Areas

(Percent of nonsupervisory dishwashers in eating and drinking places by average straight-time hourly wages,¹ United States and regions, October 1966 and April 1967)

Average hourly wages ¹	United States		Northeast		South		North Central		West	
	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967
Under \$0.50-----	1.6	1.4	-	-	5.6	5.0	.2	.2	-	-
\$0.50 and under \$0.55-----	2.5	1.9	-	-	8.7	6.4	.6	.6	-	-
\$0.55 and under \$0.60-----	1.1	.9	-	-	3.8	3.0	.2	.2	-	-
\$0.60 and under \$0.65-----	3.0	2.6	-	-	8.5	7.6	2.4	1.8	-	-
\$0.65 and under \$0.70-----	1.9	1.6	.4	.4	4.4	4.5	2.3	.9	-	-
\$0.70 and under \$0.75-----	2.5	1.9	.2	.2	5.8	3.4	3.3	3.3	-	-
\$0.75 and under \$0.80-----	3.7	3.6	.1	-	7.1	7.8	6.0	5.3	.5	-
\$0.80 and under \$0.85-----	2.4	1.6	.5	1.0	7.1	3.4	1.2	1.3	.3	.3
\$0.85 and under \$0.90-----	2.4	1.8	.4	.3	4.6	3.0	3.6	3.2	.1	-
\$0.90 and under \$0.95-----	2.5	2.5	1.2	.9	3.9	3.6	3.3	4.4	1.2	.4
\$0.95 and under \$1.00-----	1.3	.5	.1	.1	2.3	1.5	1.2	.3	1.6	.1
\$1.00 and under \$1.05-----	12.7	13.7	7.7	5.8	16.7	22.1	18.8	17.4	5.1	5.8
\$1.05 and under \$1.10-----	1.7	1.5	2.2	1.6	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.3	.7	.9
\$1.10 and under \$1.15-----	3.9	4.0	1.3	.8	4.2	6.0	7.4	5.6	2.2	3.4
\$1.15 and under \$1.20-----	2.2	1.6	2.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	3.9	3.1	1.3	.7
\$1.20 and under \$1.25-----	2.5	1.2	1.8	.5	2.4	1.6	2.3	1.6	3.6	1.3
\$1.25 and under \$1.30-----	14.2	13.1	21.3	12.8	9.2	9.8	15.7	18.1	10.9	10.7
\$1.30 and under \$1.35-----	4.3	4.0	4.0	1.7	.6	2.1	2.1	2.3	13.1	11.9
\$1.35 and under \$1.40-----	5.1	4.9	9.6	6.0	.8	1.5	4.2	4.7	6.7	8.5
\$1.40 and under \$1.45-----	3.0	5.5	3.6	10.6	.1	.8	2.7	4.1	6.7	7.6
\$1.45 and under \$1.50-----	3.4	2.8	5.2	3.3	.6	.9	3.4	4.3	4.9	2.6
\$1.50 and under \$1.55-----	8.0	10.7	12.2	19.9	.5	.9	7.2	7.2	14.1	17.4
\$1.55 and under \$1.60-----	2.5	2.8	3.3	5.0	.2	.3	1.9	2.8	5.4	3.6
\$1.60 and under \$1.65-----	2.1	2.7	4.1	4.5	.1	.3	.7	1.6	4.1	5.6
\$1.65 and under \$1.70-----	1.3	1.4	2.6	3.3	.2	.4	.4	.4	2.3	2.2
\$1.70 and under \$1.75-----	.9	.9	1.6	.9	.1	.1	.3	.3	1.9	2.9
\$1.75 and under \$1.80-----	1.5	2.4	3.0	4.7	.2	.8	1.2	1.8	1.6	2.5
\$1.80 and under \$1.85-----	.8	1.0	1.2	2.1	-	-	.5	.1	1.7	2.3
\$1.85 and under \$1.90-----	1.9	1.2	5.7	3.3	.1	*	.3	.7	1.6	.9
\$1.90 and under \$1.95-----	.5	1.0	1.2	3.4	-	.1	.1	*	1.1	.8
\$1.95 and under \$2.00-----	.4	.6	.9	.9	.1	*	*	.2	.7	1.5
\$2.00 and under \$2.10-----	.7	.9	1.4	1.6	*	.1	.6	1.0	1.0	1.0
\$2.10 and under \$2.20-----	.4	.5	.2	1.2	*	*	-	-	1.6	1.1
\$2.20 and under \$2.30-----	.4	.4	.1	.1	-	-	.1	.1	1.7	1.7
\$2.30 and under \$2.40-----	.2	.2	-	*	-	-	-	-	1.1	1.3
\$2.40 and under \$2.50-----	.1	.1	.2	*	-	-	-	-	.4	.5
\$2.50 and over-----	.3	.3	.6	.7	*	-	*	*	.8	.6
Total-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of employees-----	143,836	142,867	36,977	36,190	39,259	38,675	39,646	40,356	27,954	27,646
Men-----	105,916	105,344	32,943	32,426	24,410	24,023	24,119	24,982	24,444	23,913
Women-----	37,920	37,523	4,034	3,764	14,849	14,652	15,527	15,374	3,510	3,733
Average (mean) hourly wages ¹ -----	\$1.19	\$1.23	\$1.41	\$1.47	\$0.86	\$0.92	\$1.13	\$1.17	\$1.45	\$1.47
Men-----	1.27	1.32	1.43	1.49	.93	.99	1.20	1.23	1.47	1.49
Women-----	.96	1.00	1.23	1.26	.75	.79	1.03	1.07	1.29	1.32

¹ Wage data exclude tips and the value of free meals, rooms, and uniforms, if any were provided, and premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts. Service charges added to customers' bills and distributed by the employer to his employees are included.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal 100.

Table 15. Wage Distribution: Dishwashers—Metropolitan Areas

(Percent of nonsupervisory dishwashers in eating and drinking places by average straight-time hourly wages, ¹ metropolitan areas, United States and regions, October 1966 and April 1967)

Average hourly wages ¹	United States		Northeast		South		North Central		West	
	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967
Under \$0.50-----	1.1	.9	-	-	4.2	3.7	.3	.3	-	-
\$0.50 and under \$0.55-----	2.0	1.3	-	-	8.4	5.6	-	-	-	-
\$0.55 and under \$0.60-----	1.0	.8	-	-	4.1	3.5	-	-	-	-
\$0.60 and under \$0.65-----	1.5	1.3	-	-	6.0	5.3	.1	*	-	-
\$0.65 and under \$0.70-----	1.2	1.2	.5	.5	3.9	3.4	.7	.8	-	-
\$0.70 and under \$0.75-----	1.5	1.1	.2	.2	4.9	3.6	.9	.7	-	-
\$0.75 and under \$0.80-----	2.1	1.8	-	-	5.1	5.9	2.9	1.7	.6	-
\$0.80 and under \$0.85-----	2.1	1.2	.2	.7	7.4	3.6	1.1	1.0	-	-
\$0.85 and under \$0.90-----	1.8	1.1	.2	*	5.2	2.9	2.1	1.4	-	-
\$0.90 and under \$0.95-----	2.6	2.1	1.4	1.1	5.3	3.9	2.4	3.0	1.5	.5
\$0.95 and under \$1.00-----	1.1	.3	.1	.1	1.9	.8	.9	.1	1.9	.2
\$1.00 and under \$1.05-----	10.5	11.0	5.9	5.3	16.2	20.8	15.3	13.1	5.0	5.7
\$1.05 and under \$1.10-----	1.9	1.8	2.2	1.6	2.2	2.6	2.0	1.8	.8	1.1
\$1.10 and under \$1.15-----	3.4	3.5	1.1	.9	3.9	6.2	7.7	5.1	1.2	2.4
\$1.15 and under \$1.20-----	2.5	1.8	1.8	1.1	1.6	1.5	5.2	4.0	1.5	.7
\$1.20 and under \$1.25-----	2.5	1.5	2.1	.5	3.2	2.3	2.9	2.3	1.8	.9
\$1.25 and under \$1.30-----	15.9	13.8	20.5	11.0	11.6	13.6	19.3	21.1	10.3	9.0
\$1.30 and under \$1.35-----	4.7	4.3	4.3	1.9	.7	2.5	3.2	3.5	11.3	10.6
\$1.35 and under \$1.40-----	6.1	5.6	10.2	6.5	1.1	2.2	6.1	5.8	6.0	8.1
\$1.40 and under \$1.45-----	3.7	6.7	3.5	10.8	.2	1.2	3.9	6.0	7.7	8.1
\$1.45 and under \$1.50-----	4.3	3.7	5.4	3.7	.8	1.4	5.0	6.3	5.9	3.1
\$1.50 and under \$1.55-----	9.5	12.7	12.2	19.8	.7	1.1	9.9	10.3	15.2	18.5
\$1.55 and under \$1.60-----	2.8	3.2	3.7	5.6	.3	.5	2.8	3.4	4.6	2.9
\$1.60 and under \$1.65-----	2.5	3.3	4.5	4.5	*	.4	.9	2.3	4.6	6.1
\$1.65 and under \$1.70-----	1.6	1.7	2.9	3.7	.2	.2	.5	.5	2.5	2.1
\$1.70 and under \$1.75-----	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.1	.2	.2	.4	.4	2.2	3.5
\$1.75 and under \$1.80-----	1.6	2.8	2.9	4.8	.3	1.3	1.1	2.1	1.7	2.7
\$1.80 and under \$1.85-----	1.0	1.4	1.4	2.4	-	-	.7	.2	2.0	2.8
\$1.85 and under \$1.90-----	2.3	1.4	6.0	3.3	.1	.1	.5	1.0	1.8	1.0
\$1.90 and under \$1.95-----	.6	1.3	1.1	3.5	-	.1	.1	*	1.4	.9
\$1.95 and under \$2.00-----	.5	.7	.9	.9	.2	.1	.1	.2	.8	1.8
\$2.00 and under \$2.10-----	.9	1.2	1.6	1.9	*	.1	.8	1.5	1.2	1.2
\$2.10 and under \$2.20-----	.5	.7	.3	1.3	*	*	-	-	1.9	1.3
\$2.20 and under \$2.30-----	.5	.5	.1	.2	-	-	.1	.2	2.0	2.1
\$2.30 and under \$2.40-----	.3	.3	-	*	-	-	-	-	1.3	1.5
\$2.40 and under \$2.50-----	.2	.1	.2	*	-	-	-	-	.4	.6
\$2.50 and over-----	.4	.4	.7	.8	*	-	*	.1	.9	.7
Total-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of employees-----	108,318	107,850	32,205	31,786	26,034	25,752	26,749	27,254	23,330	23,058
Men-----	88,131	87,911	29,187	28,902	17,375	17,586	20,000	20,665	21,569	20,758
Women-----	20,187	19,939	3,018	2,884	8,659	8,166	6,749	6,589	1,761	2,300
Average (mean) hourly wages ¹ -----	\$1.26	\$1.31	\$1.43	\$1.49	\$0.90	\$0.97	\$1.23	\$1.28	\$1.47	\$1.49
Men-----	1.31	1.36	1.45	1.51	.96	1.03	1.24	1.28	1.49	1.51
Women-----	1.03	1.09	1.23	1.27	.78	.83	1.21	1.25	1.28	1.33

¹ Wage data exclude tips and the value of free meals, rooms, and uniforms, if any were provided, and premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts. Service charges added to customers' bills and distributed by the employer to his employees are included.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal 100.

Table 16. Wage Distribution: Dishwashers—Nonmetropolitan Areas

(Percent of nonsupervisory dishwashers in eating and drinking places by average straight-time hourly wages,¹ nonmetropolitan areas, United States and regions, October 1966 and April 1967)

Average hourly wages ¹	United States		Northeast		South		North Central		West	
	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967
Under \$0.50-----	3.2	2.8	-	-	8.5	7.6	-	-	-	-
\$0.50 and under \$0.55-----	4.1	3.7	-	-	9.2	8.1	1.8	1.8	-	-
\$0.55 and under \$0.60-----	1.4	1.0	-	-	3.1	2.1	.7	.7	-	-
\$0.60 and under \$0.65-----	7.6	6.5	-	-	13.4	12.0	7.3	5.5	-	-
\$0.65 and under \$0.70-----	4.1	2.9	-	-	5.5	6.7	5.6	1.2	-	-
\$0.70 and under \$0.75-----	5.9	4.3	-	-	7.7	2.9	8.2	9.7	-	-
\$0.75 and under \$0.80-----	8.7	9.1	.6	-	10.9	11.7	12.5	12.7	-	-
\$0.80 and under \$0.85-----	3.4	2.7	2.5	2.7	6.4	4.1	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.7
\$0.85 and under \$0.90-----	4.1	4.1	1.9	2.0	3.6	3.1	6.9	7.1	.5	-
\$0.90 and under \$0.95-----	2.3	3.8	-	.1	1.0	2.9	5.2	7.3	-	-
\$0.95 and under \$1.00-----	1.8	1.3	-	-	3.0	2.9	1.9	.6	-	-
\$1.00 and under \$1.05-----	19.4	22.0	19.9	18.1	17.5	24.7	26.2	26.2	5.5	6.5
\$1.05 and under \$1.10-----	1.4	.7	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.0	1.5	.4	.4	-
\$1.10 and under \$1.15-----	5.5	5.6	2.6	-	4.7	5.4	6.6	6.7	7.5	8.3
\$1.15 and under \$1.20-----	1.2	.9	4.1	1.9	.3	.4	1.3	1.3	.4	.5
\$1.20 and under \$1.25-----	2.3	.5	*	-	.7	.2	1.1	*	12.8	3.1
\$1.25 and under \$1.30-----	9.0	10.9	26.8	25.2	1.7	2.1	8.3	11.9	13.8	18.9
\$1.30 and under \$1.35-----	3.3	2.9	1.9	*	.4	1.1	-	-	22.0	18.6
\$1.35 and under \$1.40-----	2.3	2.7	5.8	2.9	.3	.3	.3	2.3	10.0	10.2
\$1.40 and under \$1.45-----	.9	1.8	4.5	9.3	*	-	.1	-	1.7	4.6
\$1.45 and under \$1.50-----	.6	.1	3.6	.2	.2	-	-	.2	-	-
\$1.50 and under \$1.55-----	3.3	4.6	12.3	20.5	-	.4	1.5	.7	8.4	12.0
\$1.55 and under \$1.60-----	1.4	1.5	1.2	.3	-	-	.1	1.5	9.4	7.3
\$1.60 and under \$1.65-----	.6	1.0	1.7	4.6	.2	-	.1	.2	1.7	3.0
\$1.65 and under \$1.70-----	.3	.5	-	.3	.2	.2	*	*	1.5	2.6
\$1.70 and under \$1.75-----	.1	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5	.3
\$1.75 and under \$1.80-----	1.1	1.2	3.5	4.1	-	-	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.8
\$1.80 and under \$1.85-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1.85 and under \$1.90-----	.5	.5	3.3	3.6	-	-	-	-	.6	.6
\$1.90 and under \$1.95-----	.2	.2	1.8	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1.95 and under \$2.00-----	.1	.1	.6	.7	-	-	-	-	*	-
\$2.00 and under \$2.10-----	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$2.10 and under \$2.20-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$2.20 and under \$2.30-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$2.30 and under \$2.40-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$2.40 and under \$2.50-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$2.50 and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of employees-----	35,518	35,017	4,772	4,404	13,225	12,923	12,897	13,102	4,624	4,588
Men-----	17,785	17,433	3,756	3,524	7,035	6,437	4,119	4,317	2,875	3,155
Women-----	17,733	17,584	(²)	(²)	6,190	6,486	8,778	8,785	1,749	1,433
Average (mean) hourly wages ¹ -----	\$0.97	\$1.00	\$1.29	\$1.33	\$0.78	\$0.81	\$0.92	\$0.95	\$1.31	\$1.33
Men-----	1.05	1.09	1.30	1.35	.84	.89	1.00	1.00	1.32	1.34
Women-----	.88	.91	(²)	(²)	.70	.74	.88	.93	1.29	1.31

¹ Wage data exclude tips and the value of free meals, rooms, and uniforms, if any were provided, and premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts. Service charges added to customers' bills and distributed by the employer to his employees are included.

² Insufficient data to warrant presentation.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal 100.

Table 17. Wage Distribution: Waiters and Waitresses—All Areas

(Percent of nonsupervisory waiters and waitresses in eating and drinking places by average straight-time hourly wages, ¹ United States and regions, October 1966 and April 1967)

Average hourly wages ¹	United States		Northeast		South		North Central		West	
	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967
Under \$0.50	4.6	2.8	*	.1	² 17.9	10.5	1.1	.7	-	-
\$0.50 and under \$0.55	5.0	5.6	3.9	2.9	11.8	14.9	3.5	3.8	-	-
\$0.55 and under \$0.60	1.7	1.4	.7	.5	4.4	3.7	1.4	1.2	-	-
\$0.60 and under \$0.65	4.3	4.6	2.7	1.8	9.3	12.0	4.3	3.6	-	*
\$0.65 and under \$0.70	3.6	3.5	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.7	4.0	.1	.3
\$0.70 and under \$0.75	4.3	4.2	3.5	3.7	6.0	6.3	5.9	5.1	.3	.5
\$0.75 and under \$0.80	7.1	7.2	5.3	6.0	8.5	7.8	10.9	11.7	1.3	.4
\$0.80 and under \$0.85	4.3	3.7	5.7	3.7	4.3	5.0	4.4	4.2	1.4	.6
\$0.85 and under \$0.90	4.5	3.9	7.7	5.3	2.2	3.8	4.9	3.8	1.5	1.5
\$0.90 and under \$0.95	6.8	6.1	14.5	11.7	2.8	2.9	5.4	5.9	1.4	1.5
\$0.95 and under \$1.00	2.4	1.9	4.4	3.9	1.8	1.2	1.9	1.5	.9	.2
\$1.00 and under \$1.05	13.5	13.4	15.3	13.0	13.3	13.9	15.8	15.7	6.7	9.2
\$1.05 and under \$1.10	2.5	3.3	3.5	6.3	1.0	.9	2.1	2.3	3.5	3.2
\$1.10 and under \$1.15	5.2	4.7	4.7	5.6	3.1	2.9	8.2	6.4	3.4	2.5
\$1.15 and under \$1.20	2.9	3.6	1.7	4.5	1.8	1.9	3.6	3.3	5.3	5.1
\$1.20 and under \$1.25	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.5	.6	.4	1.2	1.4	3.4	1.9
\$1.25 and under \$1.30	8.2	8.7	7.3	7.9	4.6	3.0	9.1	13.6	13.4	10.1
\$1.30 and under \$1.35	4.7	5.0	3.1	2.5	.3	.6	1.5	1.2	20.2	23.0
\$1.35 and under \$1.40	2.3	1.9	2.7	1.5	.6	.3	1.8	1.8	5.3	5.3
\$1.40 and under \$1.45	1.5	3.1	1.1	3.7	.2	2.1	.9	1.3	5.2	7.1
\$1.45 and under \$1.50	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	.2	.3	.8	.7	4.1	3.8
\$1.50 and under \$1.55	2.5	3.3	1.8	3.7	.4	.6	1.6	2.2	8.6	8.4
\$1.55 and under \$1.60	.7	.8	.1	.6	.2	.2	.6	.6	2.6	2.7
\$1.60 and under \$1.65	.7	.9	.8	.8	*	*	*	.3	2.5	3.6
\$1.65 and under \$1.70	.4	.6	.1	.1	.2	.6	.9	.9	1.0	1.3
\$1.70 and under \$1.75	.4	.3	.5	.4	*	.2	.3	.2	1.4	.9
\$1.75 and under \$1.80	.5	.6	.1	.3	*	.1	.8	.8	1.3	1.7
\$1.80 and under \$1.85	.2	.3	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.9	1.2
\$1.85 and under \$1.90	.3	.2	.4	.3	.1	.2	.2	.1	.4	.3
\$1.90 and under \$1.95	.2	.2	*	.1	*	*	.1	*	1.0	.8
\$1.95 and under \$2.00	.1	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	.3	.2
\$2.00 and under \$2.10	.3	.3	.6	.5	*	.1	.1	.1	.7	.7
\$2.10 and under \$2.20	.1	.2	.1	.3	-	-	*	*	.4	.4
\$2.20 and under \$2.30	.2	.2	.1	.2	-	*	.2	.2	.9	.8
\$2.30 and under \$2.40	.1	.2	.1	.1	-	-	.3	.3	.2	.3
\$2.40 and under \$2.50	*	.1	.1	.2	-	-	*	*	.1	.2
\$2.50 and over	.8	.7	.8	1.0	.1	.1	1.6	1.2	.4	.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of employees:										
Men	572,017	567,305	165,986	162,966	137,161	138,905	174,591	172,923	94,279	92,511
Women	59,088	57,861	26,382	25,091	14,299	14,640	13,091	12,785	5,316	5,345
Average (mean) hourly wages ¹										
Men	\$0.99	\$1.02	\$1.00	\$1.06	\$0.74	\$0.77	\$1.00	\$1.01	\$1.32	\$1.33
Women	1.11	1.14	1.19	1.23	.80	.81	1.20	1.24	1.35	1.36
	.98	1.01	.97	1.03	.74	.77	.98	.99	1.32	1.33

¹ Wage data exclude tips and the value of free meals, rooms, and uniforms, if any were provided, and premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts. Service charges added to customers' bills and distributed by the employer to his employees are included.

² Workers were distributed as follows: 3.6 percent under \$0.30; 7.1 at \$0.30 to \$0.40; and 7.2 at \$0.40 to \$0.50.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal 100.

Table 18. Wage Distribution: Waiters and Waitresses—Metropolitan Areas

(Percent of nonsupervisory waiters and waitresses in eating and drinking places by average straight-time hourly wages, ¹ metropolitan areas, United States and regions, October 1966 and April 1967)

Average hourly wages ¹	United States		Northeast		South		North Central		West	
	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967
Under \$0.50	4.8	2.9	*	.1	22.3	12.8	1.0	.6	-	-
\$0.50 and under \$0.55	4.5	5.7	3.6	2.7	11.0	17.4	3.7	4.2	-	-
\$0.55 and under \$0.60	1.3	1.1	.8	.5	3.5	3.3	1.2	.9	-	-
\$0.60 and under \$0.65	3.9	3.6	2.4	1.5	9.1	9.6	4.5	3.9	-	*
\$0.65 and under \$0.70	2.9	3.1	3.7	4.0	2.9	3.7	3.8	3.6	.1	.3
\$0.70 and under \$0.75	4.4	4.3	3.1	3.2	6.6	6.7	7.1	6.1	.4	.6
\$0.75 and under \$0.80	6.6	6.5	4.9	5.7	7.7	7.1	11.2	11.0	1.5	.4
\$0.80 and under \$0.85	4.1	3.5	5.2	3.5	4.4	5.3	4.2	4.1	1.7	.7
\$0.85 and under \$0.90	4.0	3.3	6.8	4.7	2.1	3.2	3.9	3.3	1.0	1.2
\$0.90 and under \$0.95	7.6	6.4	15.9	12.5	2.3	2.1	5.8	5.6	1.5	1.6
\$0.95 and under \$1.00	2.5	2.1	4.5	3.5	1.9	1.7	1.7	2.0	.8	.3
\$1.00 and under \$1.05	11.5	10.8	15.1	12.6	9.6	9.8	12.7	12.2	5.2	6.8
\$1.05 and under \$1.10	2.8	4.0	4.1	7.4	1.2	1.3	2.2	2.7	3.4	3.2
\$1.10 and under \$1.15	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.6	3.9	3.2	6.8	7.2	3.0	2.2
\$1.15 and under \$1.20	3.2	3.9	2.0	5.0	1.7	1.8	4.4	3.6	5.2	5.0
\$1.20 and under \$1.25	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.9	.6	.4	1.3	1.3	3.7	1.9
\$1.25 and under \$1.30	8.0	8.1	6.1	7.0	5.8	3.5	8.8	12.1	12.7	9.3
\$1.30 and under \$1.35	5.3	5.9	3.2	3.0	.5	1.0	2.1	1.7	19.0	23.4
\$1.35 and under \$1.40	2.8	2.3	2.9	1.6	.7	.3	2.5	2.4	5.6	5.5
\$1.40 and under \$1.45	1.9	3.5	1.3	3.8	.2	3.0	1.1	1.7	5.8	6.4
\$1.45 and under \$1.50	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.0	.3	.4	.9	.8	4.6	4.4
\$1.50 and under \$1.55	3.0	3.5	1.8	2.9	.5	.8	2.2	2.6	9.0	8.9
\$1.55 and under \$1.60	.9	1.0	.1	.5	.3	.3	.8	.8	3.1	2.9
\$1.60 and under \$1.65	.7	1.0	.6	.5	*	*	.1	.4	2.5	3.9
\$1.65 and under \$1.70	.5	.7	.1	.2	.3	.3	.7	1.1	1.1	1.6
\$1.70 and under \$1.75	.6	.5	.6	.5	*	.2	.4	.2	1.6	1.1
\$1.75 and under \$1.80	.7	.8	.1	.3	*	.1	1.2	1.2	1.5	2.0
\$1.80 and under \$1.85	.3	.3	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	1.1	1.4
\$1.85 and under \$1.90	.3	.3	.4	.4	.2	.2	.3	.2	.4	.3
\$1.90 and under \$1.95	.2	.2	*	.1	*	.1	.1	.1	1.1	.9
\$1.95 and under \$2.00	.1	*	*	*	.1	-	*	*	.3	.2
\$2.00 and under \$2.10	.4	.4	.7	.7	.1	.1	.1	.1	.8	.9
\$2.10 and under \$2.20	.1	.2	.1	.4	-	-	.1	*	.5	.5
\$2.20 and under \$2.30	.3	.3	.1	.3	-	*	.2	.2	1.1	1.0
\$2.30 and under \$2.40	.2	.2	.1	.1	-	-	.4	.4	.2	.4
\$2.40 and under \$2.50	.1	.1	.1	.3	-	-	-	*	.1	.2
\$2.50 and over	1.1	1.0	.9	1.2	.1	.2	2.3	1.7	.5	.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of employees:										
Men	427,126	422,908	139,765	137,514	86,511	88,615	120,837	119,498	80,013	77,281
Women	52,245	51,194	26,009	24,871	10,756	10,735	10,164	10,272	5,316	5,316
Average (mean) hourly wages ¹										
Men	\$1.02	\$1.05	\$1.02	\$1.07	\$0.73	\$0.77	\$1.03	\$1.04	\$1.34	\$1.36
Women	1.14	1.18	1.19	1.23	.79	.82	1.27	1.32	1.35	1.36
Women	1.01	1.03	.98	1.03	.72	.76	1.01	1.01	1.34	1.36

¹ Wage data exclude tips and the value of free meals, rooms, and uniforms, if any were provided, and premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts. Service charges added to customers' bills and distributed by the employer to his employees are included.

² Workers were distributed as follows: 5.7 percent under \$0.30; 8.2 at \$0.30 to \$0.40; and 8.5 at \$0.40 to \$0.50.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal 100.

Table 19. Wage Distribution: Waiters and Waitresses—Nonmetropolitan Areas

(Percent of nonsupervisory waiters and waitresses in eating and drinking places by average straight-time hourly wages,¹ nonmetropolitan areas, United States and regions, October 1966 and April 1967)

Average hourly wages ¹	United States		Northeast		South		North Central		West	
	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967
Under \$0.50-----	4.1	2.6	-	-	10.4	6.4	1.2	.9	-	-
\$0.50 and under \$0.55-----	6.7	5.5	5.7	4.1	13.1	10.5	3.1	3.0	-	-
\$0.55 and under \$0.60-----	2.8	2.2	.2	.1	5.9	4.4	1.8	1.9	-	-
\$0.60 and under \$0.65-----	5.6	7.4	4.0	3.8	9.6	16.3	4.0	2.8	-	-
\$0.65 and under \$0.70-----	5.7	4.4	6.1	5.0	6.1	4.8	6.8	4.9	-	-
\$0.70 and under \$0.75-----	4.0	4.1	5.4	6.1	5.1	5.5	3.3	2.9	-	-
\$0.75 and under \$0.80-----	8.5	9.3	7.4	7.8	9.9	8.9	10.1	13.0	-	-
\$0.80 and under \$0.85-----	4.8	4.1	8.7	4.5	4.2	4.6	4.8	4.4	.1	.4
\$0.85 and under \$0.90-----	6.2	5.3	12.7	3.9	2.4	4.7	7.1	4.3	4.3	3.1
\$0.90 and under \$0.95-----	4.3	5.3	6.9	7.5	3.6	4.4	4.6	6.5	.9	.6
\$0.95 and under \$1.00-----	2.2	1.3	3.6	5.7	1.7	.4	2.3	.5	1.2	-
\$1.00 and under \$1.05-----	19.7	20.9	16.0	15.4	19.6	21.1	22.6	23.3	15.3	21.2
\$1.05 and under \$1.10-----	1.4	1.0	.1	.3	.6	.1	2.0	1.4	3.8	3.6
\$1.10 and under \$1.15-----	5.5	3.0	.7	.2	1.7	2.4	11.3	4.8	5.3	3.8
\$1.15 and under \$1.20-----	2.0	2.7	*	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.8	5.5	5.8
\$1.20 and under \$1.25-----	1.0	.9	1.3	-	.6	.2	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.7
\$1.25 and under \$1.30-----	8.6	10.6	13.4	12.1	2.4	2.2	9.8	16.8	17.7	13.7
\$1.30 and under \$1.35-----	3.1	2.2	2.4	-	-	.1	.1	.1	27.0	20.9
\$1.35 and under \$1.40-----	1.0	.8	1.6	1.0	.5	.2	.2	.5	4.0	3.9
\$1.40 and under \$1.45-----	.5	2.0	.2	3.0	.3	.5	.4	.5	2.3	10.2
\$1.45 and under \$1.50-----	.4	.4	*	1.0	.1	-	.7	.4	1.3	.7
\$1.50 and under \$1.55-----	1.1	2.6	1.8	7.6	.2	.2	.2	1.4	6.2	6.0
\$1.55 and under \$1.60-----	*	.4	*	1.0	-	-	-	.1	-	1.6
\$1.60 and under \$1.65-----	.5	.8	1.8	2.9	-	-	-	*	2.6	2.6
\$1.65 and under \$1.70-----	.1	.1	-	.1	-	-	.3	.3	-	-
\$1.70 and under \$1.75-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1.75 and under \$1.80-----	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	.2
\$1.80 and under \$1.85-----	*	*	-	*	.1	.1	-	-	-	-
\$1.85 and under \$1.90-----	*	*	-	-	.1	.1	-	-	-	-
\$1.90 and under \$1.95-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1.95 and under \$2.00-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$2.00 and under \$2.10-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$2.10 and under \$2.20-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$2.20 and under \$2.30-----	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-
\$2.30 and under \$2.40-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$2.40 and under \$2.50-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$2.50 and over-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of employees-----	144,891	144,397	26,221	25,452	50,650	50,290	53,754	53,425	14,266	15,230
Men-----	6,843	6,667	(²)	(²)	3,543	3,905	2,927	2,513	(²)	(²)
Women-----	138,048	137,730	25,848	25,232	47,107	46,385	50,827	50,912	14,266	15,201
Average (mean) hourly wages ¹ -----	\$0.90	\$0.93	\$0.93	\$1.00	\$0.76	\$0.77	\$0.92	\$0.95	\$1.22	\$1.23
Men-----	.87	.84	(²)	(²)	.80	.78	.94	.92	(²)	(²)
Women-----	.90	.93	.93	1.00	.75	.77	.92	.95	1.22	1.23

¹ Wage data exclude tips and the value of free meals, rooms, and uniforms, if any were provided, and premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays and late shifts. Service charges added to customers' bills and distributed by the employer to his employees are included.² Insufficient data to warrant presentation.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal 100.

Table 20. Hours Distribution: All Employees

(Percent of nonsupervisory employees in eating and drinking places by weekly hours worked, metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas, United States and regions, October 1966 and April 1967)

Weekly hours	United States		Northeast		South		North Central		West	
	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967
	All areas									
Under 15-----	13.1	13.3	15.0	15.0	8.0	8.0	16.1	16.4	12.1	13.0
15 and under 35-----	31.8	32.3	34.1	34.1	22.3	22.9	35.2	36.6	35.6	35.4
35 and under 40-----	9.5	9.4	10.4	10.1	8.4	8.6	9.2	8.3	10.3	11.0
40-----	14.5	14.9	18.6	19.3	10.4	11.6	9.7	9.8	21.8	21.0
Over 40 and including 44-----	5.9	6.3	5.4	5.2	9.0	8.6	6.1	6.9	3.7	4.0
Over 44 and under 48-----	3.7	3.4	2.9	2.8	4.7	4.5	4.5	3.6	2.3	2.3
48-----	14.3	13.7	8.5	8.8	24.2	22.6	13.3	12.7	11.1	10.5
Over 48-----	7.2	6.7	5.1	4.7	14.0	13.2	5.9	5.5	3.2	2.8
Total-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of employees-----	1,523,923	1,525,261	422,045	418,692	377,795	380,718	448,975	449,639	275,198	276,212
	Metropolitan areas									
Under 15-----	12.9	13.3	14.3	14.2	7.7	8.1	16.6	16.9	11.6	12.5
15 and under 35-----	31.9	32.3	33.4	33.6	22.9	23.4	34.6	36.0	35.7	35.4
35 and under 40-----	9.4	9.3	10.1	9.8	8.1	8.4	8.6	7.9	10.7	11.4
40-----	16.2	16.5	19.6	20.3	12.9	14.1	10.9	11.0	21.8	21.1
Over 40 and including 44-----	6.0	6.1	5.4	5.0	8.3	8.4	6.4	6.9	3.6	4.0
Over 44 and under 48-----	3.7	3.3	3.0	2.9	4.9	4.8	4.3	3.5	2.3	2.3
48-----	13.0	12.5	8.8	9.1	21.6	19.8	12.1	11.8	11.2	10.6
Over 48-----	7.0	6.6	5.3	5.1	13.7	12.9	6.4	6.0	3.2	2.7
Total-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of employees-----	1,188,441	1,192,622	365,183	364,234	258,553	264,705	329,618	328,389	235,087	235,294
	Nonmetropolitan areas									
Under 15-----	13.5	13.6	19.4	20.6	8.7	7.8	14.9	15.1	15.0	15.9
15 and under 35-----	31.2	32.0	38.5	37.4	20.8	21.7	36.6	38.1	35.3	35.7
35 and under 40-----	10.1	9.7	12.2	12.1	9.2	9.0	10.8	9.6	7.8	8.7
40-----	8.7	8.9	12.2	12.1	5.1	5.8	6.5	6.6	21.5	20.4
Over 40 and including 44-----	5.9	7.2	5.3	6.2	7.4	9.1	5.3	6.9	4.3	4.0
Over 44 and under 48-----	3.8	3.4	2.1	2.1	4.3	3.8	4.8	4.0	1.7	2.3
48-----	18.9	18.0	6.2	7.0	30.0	29.0	16.7	15.4	10.7	9.7
Over 48-----	7.9	7.2	4.2	2.5	14.6	13.8	4.4	4.3	3.7	3.3
Total-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of employees-----	335,482	332,639	56,862	54,458	119,152	116,013	119,357	121,250	40,111	40,918

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal 100.

Table 21. Hours Distribution: Men and Women

(Percent of nonsupervisory employees in eating and drinking places by weekly hours worked and sex, metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas, United States and regions, October 1966 and April 1967)

Weekly hours	United States				Northeast				South			
	Men		Women		Men		Women		Men		Women	
	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967
	All areas											
Under 15-----	14.1	14.4	12.3	12.5	13.2	13.1	16.8	17.0	10.5	11.4	6.6	6.2
15 and under 35-----	28.4	28.9	34.1	34.7	23.2	23.2	45.2	45.0	25.2	25.2	20.7	21.6
35 and under 40-----	7.3	7.0	11.1	11.0	9.0	8.2	11.8	12.0	6.1	7.3	9.7	9.3
40-----	15.1	15.4	14.2	14.5	22.1	22.9	15.1	15.6	8.7	9.3	11.4	12.9
Over 40 and including 44-----	5.5	5.7	6.3	5.8	5.8	5.8	4.9	4.6	7.5	7.0	8.3	9.5
Over 44 and under 48-----	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.8	3.8	2.0	1.8	4.0	4.0	5.0	4.7
48-----	15.2	15.0	13.6	12.8	13.9	14.5	2.9	3.1	19.8	18.3	26.6	25.0
Over 48-----	10.6	10.0	4.8	4.4	8.9	8.5	1.3	.9	18.3	17.4	11.6	10.8
Total-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of employees-----	627,246	627,682	896,677	897,579	212,890	210,300	209,155	208,392	132,720	135,718	244,985	245,000
	Metropolitan areas											
Under 15-----	13.1	13.7	12.8	12.9	12.0	11.9	16.9	16.7	9.5	11.1	6.5	6.1
15 and under 35-----	27.7	28.2	35.4	35.8	22.6	22.6	45.6	45.7	24.8	24.4	21.7	22.8
35 and under 40-----	7.3	7.1	11.1	11.1	9.1	8.4	11.2	11.3	5.4	7.2	9.8	9.2
40-----	16.4	16.6	16.0	16.5	23.2	23.8	15.7	16.5	10.0	10.3	14.8	16.7
Over 40 and including 44-----	5.6	5.6	6.2	6.6	6.1	5.9	4.6	4.0	7.5	6.9	8.8	9.5
Over 44 and under 48-----	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.8	3.8	2.2	1.9	3.9	4.2	5.5	5.1
48-----	15.4	15.3	11.0	10.2	14.3	14.8	2.7	2.8	19.6	18.3	22.9	20.9
Over 48-----	10.7	10.0	4.0	3.8	8.9	8.7	1.2	1.0	19.3	17.5	10.0	9.8
Total-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of employees-----	535,111	537,793	653,330	654,829	192,881	191,517	172,302	172,717	102,428	106,594	156,125	158,111
	Nonmetropolitan areas											
Under 15-----	19.6	19.1	11.1	11.5	25.1	24.8	16.3	18.4	14.2	12.4	6.9	6.3
15 and under 35-----	32.5	33.0	30.7	31.6	29.6	29.0	43.3	41.8	26.3	28.3	18.0	19.5
35 and under 40-----	7.8	6.7	11.0	10.8	7.9	5.9	14.6	15.4	8.3	7.9	9.5	9.4
40-----	7.4	8.2	9.2	9.2	12.0	13.5	12.3	11.4	4.2	5.4	5.3	6.0
Over 40 and including 44-----	4.9	6.6	6.3	7.4	3.0	4.0	6.5	7.4	7.3	7.5	7.5	9.7
Over 44 and under 48-----	3.5	3.2	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.9	1.4	1.2	4.3	3.4	4.3	4.0
48-----	14.4	13.0	20.6	19.9	10.3	12.0	3.9	4.4	20.5	18.4	33.2	32.5
Over 48-----	9.9	10.2	7.2	6.0	8.6	6.9	1.8	.2	14.9	16.8	14.5	12.8
Total-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of employees-----	92,135	89,889	243,347	242,750	20,009	18,783	36,853	35,675	30,292	29,124	88,860	86,889

Table 21. Hours Distribution: Men and Women—Continued

(Percent of nonsupervisory employees in eating and drinking places by weekly hours worked and sex, metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas, United States and regions, October 1966 and April 1967)

Weekly hours	North Central				West			
	Men		Women		Men		Women	
	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967
	All areas							
Under 15-----	19.4	19.1	14.4	14.9	12.7	14.1	11.6	12.1
15 and under 35-----	35.3	37.1	35.1	36.3	32.1	31.9	38.6	38.3
35 and under 40-----	5.9	5.2	11.0	10.0	7.7	7.0	12.4	14.4
40-----	7.7	8.0	10.8	10.8	19.1	18.9	23.9	22.7
Over 40 and including 44-----	4.8	5.4	6.9	7.7	3.8	4.5	3.6	3.6
Over 44 and under 48-----	4.2	3.3	4.6	3.8	2.9	2.9	1.7	1.8
48-----	12.5	12.1	13.7	13.1	15.9	15.8	7.1	6.2
Over 48-----	10.1	9.8	3.6	3.3	5.8	5.0	1.1	1.0
Total-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of employees-----	156,617	157,447	292,358	292,192	125,019	124,217	150,179	151,995
	Metropolitan areas							
Under 15-----	19.3	19.0	14.8	15.5	11.3	12.9	11.8	12.2
15 and under 35-----	34.0	36.3	35.0	35.9	32.0	31.8	39.0	38.4
35 and under 40-----	5.7	5.1	10.5	9.7	7.6	7.0	13.4	15.3
40-----	8.3	8.8	12.5	12.5	20.0	19.4	23.4	22.6
Over 40 and including 44-----	4.7	4.8	7.6	8.3	4.0	4.5	3.3	3.6
Over 44 and under 48-----	4.3	3.2	4.4	3.7	3.1	3.1	1.6	1.6
48-----	12.8	12.7	11.7	11.2	16.4	16.5	6.5	5.5
Over 48-----	10.9	10.2	3.5	3.3	5.6	4.8	1.0	.8
Total-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of employees-----	129,610	129,853	200,008	198,536	110,192	109,829	124,895	125,465
	Nonmetropolitan areas							
Under 15-----	19.9	19.9	13.4	13.7	23.0	23.4	10.4	11.9
15 and under 35-----	41.3	41.2	35.3	37.2	32.8	32.1	36.7	37.7
35 and under 40-----	7.0	5.9	11.9	10.7	8.1	6.8	7.6	9.7
40-----	4.7	4.0	7.0	7.3	12.7	15.0	26.7	23.3
Over 40 and including 44-----	4.9	8.5	5.4	6.5	2.6	4.7	5.2	3.6
Over 44 and under 48-----	3.7	3.4	5.2	4.2	1.4	1.3	1.9	2.8
48-----	12.0	9.4	18.1	17.1	12.2	10.3	9.9	9.4
Over 48-----	6.6	7.6	3.8	3.3	7.2	6.4	1.6	1.6
Total-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of employees-----	27,007	27,594	92,350	93,656	14,827	14,388	25,284	26,530

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal 100.

Table 22. Hours Distribution: Tipped and Nontipped Employees

(Percent of nonsupervisory employees in eating and drinking places by weekly hours worked and tipping status, metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas, United States and regions, October 1966 and April 1967)

Weekly hours	United States				Northeast				South			
	Tipped employees		Nontipped employees		Tipped employees		Nontipped employees		Tipped employees		Nontipped employees	
	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967
	All areas											
Under 15-----	12.0	12.4	13.6	13.8	15.7	15.6	14.5	14.7	7.2	7.8	8.3	8.1
15 and under 35-----	37.8	37.9	28.7	29.4	41.7	42.2	28.9	28.6	26.4	25.7	20.6	21.8
35 and under 40-----	10.8	10.8	8.9	8.6	10.4	10.0	10.4	10.2	8.9	9.7	8.2	8.1
40-----	14.6	14.6	14.5	15.0	17.1	17.1	19.7	20.8	10.7	11.7	10.3	11.6
Over 40 and including 44-----	5.7	6.0	6.1	5.5	4.7	4.2	5.8	5.8	8.3	8.6	7.9	8.6
Over 44 and under 48-----	3.0	2.7	4.0	3.7	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.8	4.4	4.0	4.8	4.7
48-----	11.8	11.7	15.5	14.7	5.5	6.4	10.6	10.5	23.5	22.4	24.5	22.7
Over 48-----	4.2	3.9	8.7	8.2	2.3	1.9	7.1	6.6	10.7	10.2	15.2	14.4
Total-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of employees-----	512,241	516,479	1,011,682	1,008,832	171,904	169,092	250,141	249,600	105,948	111,050	271,757	269,668
	Metropolitan areas											
Under 15-----	11.9	12.0	13.5	13.9	15.0	14.8	13.8	13.8	7.0	7.3	7.9	8.5
15 and under 35-----	38.6	38.7	28.5	29.0	41.7	41.8	27.7	27.9	28.8	28.1	20.6	21.5
35 and under 40-----	10.7	10.7	8.7	8.5	10.0	9.9	10.2	9.7	8.7	9.3	7.8	8.0
40-----	16.1	16.1	16.2	16.8	17.7	17.7	21.0	22.1	12.6	13.9	13.0	14.2
Over 40 and including 44-----	5.7	5.8	6.1	5.3	4.8	4.1	5.8	5.7	8.7	8.4	8.1	8.5
Over 44 and under 48-----	3.1	2.8	4.3	3.7	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.8	4.3	4.1	5.1	5.0
48-----	10.1	10.2	14.5	13.7	5.6	6.5	11.0	10.9	19.9	19.0	22.2	20.2
Over 48-----	3.8	3.6	8.6	8.1	2.2	2.2	7.4	7.0	9.9	9.9	15.1	14.1
Total-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of employees-----	405,835	409,167	782,606	783,455	148,996	147,654	216,187	216,580	73,442	77,594	185,111	187,111
	Nonmetropolitan areas											
Under 15-----	12.6	13.6	13.9	13.5	19.7	21.3	19.1	20.2	7.6	9.0	9.2	7.3
15 and under 35-----	34.5	35.0	29.5	30.5	41.4	44.4	36.5	32.8	20.9	19.9	20.7	22.4
35 and under 40-----	11.0	11.1	9.7	9.0	13.1	10.5	11.7	13.2	9.4	10.4	9.1	8.4
40-----	8.9	8.7	8.7	9.1	13.5	12.8	11.3	11.7	6.4	6.6	4.6	5.5
Over 40 and including 44-----	5.8	6.9	6.0	7.3	4.6	4.7	5.7	7.1	7.3	9.3	7.4	9.1
Over 44 and under 48-----	3.3	2.4	4.2	3.9	.8	.9	3.0	2.9	4.5	3.6	4.2	3.9
48-----	18.3	17.5	18.2	18.3	4.2	5.5	7.5	8.0	31.6	30.2	29.3	28.4
Over 48-----	6.0	4.7	8.8	8.3	2.6	*	5.3	4.1	12.3	10.9	15.5	14.9
Total-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of employees-----	106,406	107,262	229,076	225,377	22,908	21,438	33,954	33,020	32,506	33,456	86,646	82,557

Table 22. Hours Distribution: Tipped and Nontipped Employees—Continued

(Percent of nonsupervisory employees in eating and drinking places by weekly hours worked and tipping status, metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas, United States and regions, October 1966 and April 1967)

Weekly hours	North Central				West			
	Tipped employees		Nontipped employees		Tipped employees		Nontipped employees	
	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967
All areas								
Under 15-----	13.2	13.8	17.5	17.7	8.8	9.7	13.6	14.6
15 and under 35-----	40.9	41.8	32.4	34.1	38.6	38.8	34.2	33.8
35 and under 40-----	10.4	9.9	8.6	7.6	14.4	15.2	8.3	9.0
40-----	9.8	9.6	9.7	10.0	22.1	21.5	21.6	20.7
Over 40 and including 44-----	5.8	7.4	6.3	6.7	4.4	4.1	3.3	4.0
Over 44 and under 48-----	3.2	2.5	5.1	4.2	1.9	1.4	2.4	2.7
48-----	13.1	12.3	13.4	13.0	8.2	7.9	12.5	11.8
Over 48-----	3.6	2.9	7.0	6.8	1.6	1.3	4.0	3.5
Total-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of employees-----	145,168	145,660	303,807	303,979	89,221	90,627	185,977	185,585
Metropolitan areas								
Under 15-----	13.2	13.8	18.1	18.3	8.7	9.2	13.0	14.1
15 and under 35-----	41.5	42.6	31.4	32.9	38.0	37.9	34.5	34.1
35 and under 40-----	10.2	9.2	7.9	7.2	14.8	15.5	8.6	9.4
40-----	11.1	10.8	10.8	11.1	22.8	22.6	21.3	20.3
Over 40 and including 44-----	6.3	7.6	6.5	6.6	4.0	4.0	3.4	4.0
Over 44 and under 48-----	3.2	2.5	4.9	4.0	1.8	1.5	2.6	2.7
48-----	11.0	10.7	12.6	12.3	8.3	8.0	12.6	12.0
Over 48-----	3.5	2.8	7.8	7.5	1.6	1.3	4.0	3.4
Total-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of employees-----	104,366	104,946	225,252	223,443	79,031	78,973	156,056	156,321
Nonmetropolitan areas								
Under 15-----	13.2	13.6	15.8	15.9	9.7	13.0	16.8	17.1
15 and under 35-----	39.3	39.8	35.3	37.3	43.5	44.6	32.5	32.2
35 and under 40-----	11.1	11.5	10.6	8.6	11.1	13.4	6.6	6.8
40-----	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.6	16.2	14.5	23.3	22.7
Over 40 and including 44-----	4.6	6.8	5.6	7.0	7.8	4.7	3.1	3.7
Over 44 and under 48-----	3.1	2.6	5.7	4.7	2.6	.9	1.5	2.8
48-----	18.5	16.3	15.8	14.9	7.1	7.4	11.9	10.7
Over 48-----	3.8	3.0	4.7	4.9	2.0	1.5	4.3	4.0
Total-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of employees-----	40,802	40,714	78,555	80,536	10,190	11,654	29,921	29,264

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal 100.

Table 23. Hours Distribution: Bartenders

(Percent of nonsupervisory bartenders in eating and drinking places by weekly hours worked, metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas, United States and regions, October 1966 and April 1967)

Weekly hours	United States		Northeast		South		North Central		West	
	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967
	All areas									
Under 15-----	12.2	12.0	13.5	13.2	6.8	10.3	15.2	12.7	8.7	9.7
15 and under 35-----	23.0	24.0	23.9	23.9	24.7	24.3	22.8	27.3	20.7	19.8
35 and under 40-----	4.6	4.4	4.8	4.8	.9	1.4	5.4	4.5	5.2	5.0
40-----	16.5	16.0	18.1	18.2	9.0	9.0	12.4	11.2	22.4	21.9
Over 40 and including 44-----	6.7	6.6	5.0	4.8	13.2	12.4	7.3	7.0	6.0	6.7
Over 44 and under 48-----	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.0	6.7	5.0	2.9	3.7
48-----	23.4	24.1	20.5	21.3	32.7	30.0	20.9	22.5	27.3	28.8
Over 48-----	9.0	8.4	10.0	9.4	8.4	8.5	9.3	9.8	6.9	4.4
Total-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of employees-----	53,879	92,922	38,303	38,219	10,049	10,251	25,920	25,406	19,607	19,046
	Metropolitan areas									
Under 15-----	10.7	10.9	9.9	10.1	7.4	11.2	14.7	12.8	9.4	10.0
15 and under 35-----	22.5	23.8	24.2	24.3	23.7	23.1	22.2	27.0	18.7	19.4
35 and under 40-----	4.9	4.4	5.0	4.6	.9	1.4	6.0	4.7	5.3	5.0
40-----	17.2	16.8	18.6	19.1	9.8	9.8	14.2	12.5	22.2	21.4
Over 40 and including 44-----	6.6	6.5	4.8	4.6	13.5	12.7	6.4	6.2	6.7	7.0
Over 44 and under 48-----	5.1	4.8	4.9	5.1	4.8	4.4	7.1	5.0	3.3	4.1
48-----	23.8	24.4	21.8	22.0	30.8	28.6	20.8	22.7	27.6	28.9
Over 48-----	9.1	8.4	10.7	10.1	9.1	8.8	8.5	9.0	6.8	4.2
Total-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of employees-----	79,929	79,431	32,471	32,581	9,250	9,337	20,843	20,542	17,365	16,971
	Nonmetropolitan areas									
Under 15-----	20.8	18.5	33.5	30.9	-	1.4	17.4	12.3	3.1	7.1
15 and under 35-----	26.1	25.3	22.0	21.6	35.9	36.5	25.2	28.4	35.7	23.2
35 and under 40-----	3.2	4.5	3.4	5.7	-	1.4	2.8	3.7	4.6	4.6
40-----	12.0	11.5	15.3	13.0	-	1.4	4.7	5.6	23.9	25.8
Over 40 and including 44-----	7.1	7.5	5.9	5.9	9.8	10.0	10.9	10.2	.5	4.3
Over 44 and under 48-----	2.1	1.9	.5	.5	-	-	5.2	4.6	-	-
48-----	20.6	22.4	13.5	16.8	54.3	44.3	21.4	22.1	25.2	28.5
Over 48-----	8.1	8.4	5.9	5.6	-	4.9	12.5	13.2	7.0	6.4
Total-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of employees-----	13,950	13,491	5,832	5,538	799	914	5,077	4,864	2,242	2,075

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal 100.

Table 24. Hours Distribution: Dishwashers

(Percent of nonsupervisory dishwashers in eating and drinking places by weekly hours worked, metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas, United States and regions, October 1966 and April 1967)

Weekly hours	United States		Northeast		South		North Central		West	
	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967
	All areas									
Under 15-----	11.1	10.8	12.7	11.6	7.1	6.6	14.4	14.5	9.9	10.1
15 and under 35 -----	27.0	28.5	25.7	25.7	19.0	21.6	32.7	35.2	31.9	32.1
35 and under 40 -----	8.4	7.7	10.7	9.2	7.1	7.2	8.6	7.4	6.9	6.8
40 -----	13.8	15.0	20.0	23.1	7.2	9.5	7.1	7.8	24.1	22.5
Over 40 and including 44 -----	6.3	6.2	5.5	6.0	8.3	7.9	7.1	5.5	3.1	5.3
Over 44 and under 48 -----	4.1	3.8	4.1	3.1	5.4	4.7	4.1	3.9	2.4	3.3
48 -----	15.3	18.1	13.4	13.5	28.0	25.2	16.7	16.2	18.5	17.2
Over 48 -----	10.1	9.9	7.9	7.7	17.8	17.4	9.2	9.4	3.2	2.9
Total -----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of employees -----	143,836	142,867	36,977	36,190	39,259	38,675	39,646	40,356	27,954	27,646
	Metropolitan areas									
Under 15-----	10.3	10.1	11.6	10.1	5.6	7.0	14.1	14.0	9.2	9.0
15 and under 35 -----	25.6	26.5	24.3	25.1	17.9	18.6	29.9	31.9	31.3	30.9
35 and under 40 -----	7.9	7.6	10.3	9.7	6.8	7.1	7.8	6.8	5.9	6.2
40 -----	16.3	17.5	21.7	24.2	9.7	11.9	8.9	10.0	24.8	23.5
Over 40 and including 44 -----	5.8	6.2	5.5	5.8	6.5	7.2	7.7	6.3	3.0	5.5
Over 44 and under 48 -----	4.5	4.1	4.0	3.0	6.1	6.0	4.8	4.1	2.9	3.7
48 -----	18.7	17.4	14.1	14.2	28.1	24.0	14.5	14.3	19.6	18.1
Over 48 -----	10.9	10.5	8.6	8.0	19.2	18.2	12.1	12.6	3.3	3.0
Total -----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of employees -----	108,318	107,850	32,205	31,786	26,034	25,752	26,749	27,254	23,330	23,058
	Nonmetropolitan areas									
Under 15-----	13.6	12.9	20.4	23.1	10.1	5.9	14.8	15.6	12.9	15.1
15 and under 35 -----	31.2	34.7	35.4	30.0	21.1	27.5	38.6	42.1	35.2	38.2
35 and under 40 -----	10.0	7.9	13.9	5.2	7.8	7.4	10.3	8.7	11.7	9.7
40 -----	5.9	7.0	8.1	15.0	2.4	4.7	3.4	3.0	20.6	17.2
Over 40 and including 44 -----	7.8	6.4	5.7	8.0	11.9	9.2	5.8	3.9	3.8	3.9
Over 44 and under 48 -----	3.0	2.8	4.6	4.0	3.8	2.1	2.7	3.7	*	1.3
48 -----	20.9	20.4	8.8	8.8	27.8	27.5	21.1	20.2	13.2	12.3
Over 48 -----	7.6	7.9	3.2	5.9	15.1	15.8	3.3	2.8	2.7	2.2
Total -----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of employees -----	35,518	35,017	4,772	4,404	13,225	12,923	12,897	13,102	4,624	4,588

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal 100.

Table 25. Hours Distribution: Waiters and Waitresses

(Percent of nonsupervisory waiters and waitresses in eating and drinking places by weekly hours worked, metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas, United States and regions, October 1966 and April 1967)

Weekly hours	United States		Northeast		South		North Central		West	
	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967	October 1966	April 1967
	All areas									
Under 15-----	13.8	13.8	17.6	17.5	8.1	7.8	16.4	17.1	10.7	10.2
15 and under 35-----	38.5	38.6	44.9	45.3	25.6	25.0	40.5	40.9	42.2	42.9
35 and under 40-----	11.1	11.3	11.4	11.7	9.9	10.3	10.1	9.3	14.4	15.7
40-----	12.4	12.8	14.8	14.7	9.2	11.3	7.9	8.1	21.4	20.6
Over 40 and including 44-----	5.7	6.1	4.7	4.2	7.8	8.5	5.8	7.2	4.1	3.7
Over 44 and under 48-----	3.1	2.6	2.3	2.3	4.6	3.9	3.8	2.7	1.3	1.2
48-----	11.3	11.1	3.2	3.4	23.9	23.3	12.3	11.8	5.2	4.9
Over 48-----	4.0	3.7	1.2	1.0	11.0	10.0	3.1	2.7	.7	.8
Total-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of employees-----	572,017	567,305	165,986	162,966	137,161	138,905	174,591	172,923	94,279	92,511
	Metropolitan areas									
Under 15-----	14.2	13.9	17.6	17.1	7.8	7.1	17.0	17.7	10.9	9.9
15 and under 35-----	40.1	40.4	45.2	45.0	28.2	28.3	41.3	41.8	42.0	42.3
35 and under 40-----	11.4	11.4	10.8	11.0	10.3	10.4	10.0	8.9	15.6	16.9
40-----	13.8	14.3	15.3	15.4	11.7	14.3	9.0	8.9	21.0	20.9
Over 40 and including 44-----	5.6	5.6	4.5	3.8	8.6	8.0	5.9	7.0	3.6	3.6
Over 44 and under 48-----	2.9	2.5	2.6	2.5	4.7	4.2	3.3	2.3	1.2	.9
48-----	8.7	8.7	3.0	3.1	18.8	18.4	10.5	10.7	5.2	4.8
Over 48-----	3.3	3.2	1.0	1.2	9.9	9.3	2.9	2.6	.6	.7
Total-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of employees-----	427,126	422,908	139,765	137,514	86,511	88,615	120,837	119,498	80,013	77,281
	Nonmetropolitan areas									
Under 15-----	12.6	13.7	17.5	19.3	8.5	8.9	15.0	16.0	9.6	11.8
15 and under 35-----	33.8	33.2	42.9	41.6	21.1	19.0	38.7	39.0	43.4	45.7
35 and under 40-----	10.5	11.0	14.6	15.4	9.2	10.1	10.3	10.2	7.8	10.0
40-----	8.1	8.4	12.1	11.3	5.0	5.9	5.6	6.3	23.7	18.8
Over 40 and including 44-----	6.0	7.7	5.5	6.3	6.5	9.4	5.6	7.7	7.1	4.1
Over 44 and under 48-----	3.7	2.9	.7	.7	4.4	3.4	5.0	3.6	1.7	2.7
48-----	18.8	18.0	4.5	5.4	32.6	32.0	16.4	14.3	5.4	5.8
Over 48-----	6.3	5.1	2.3	-	12.7	11.1	3.5	3.0	1.2	1.1
Total-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of employees-----	144,891	144,397	26,221	25,452	50,650	50,290	53,754	53,425	14,266	15,230

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal 100.

Table 26. Paid Holidays

(Percent of nonsupervisory, except office, employees in eating and drinking places having formal provisions for paid holidays, metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas, April 1967)

Number of paid holidays	United States			Northeast			South			North Central			West		
	All areas	Metro-politan areas	Nonmetro-politan areas	All areas	Metro-politan areas	Nonmetro-politan areas	All areas	Metro-politan areas	Nonmetro-politan areas	All areas	Metro-politan areas	Nonmetro-politan areas	All areas	Metro-politan areas	Nonmetro-politan areas
All employees -----	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Employees in establishments providing paid holidays -----	39	45	19	48	52	22	42	49	26	37	45	14	26	29	13
1 day -----	8	9	5	6	6	4	12	15	6	8	9	4	7	7	5
1 day plus 5 half days -----	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-
2 days -----	6	7	5	4	4	5	10	12	7	5	6	4	5	6	3
2 days plus 1, 2, or 5 half days -----	*	*	*	1	1	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-
3 days -----	3	4	2	3	4	2	3	2	3	3	4	*	5	6	-
3 days plus 1 half day -----	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 days -----	2	3	1	2	2	1	4	5	2	2	2	*	1	1	2
4 days plus 1 half day -----	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 days -----	3	3	1	3	4	-	5	5	4	2	3	1	2	2	-
5 days plus 1 half day -----	*	*	*	*	-	1	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 days -----	9	10	5	9	9	7	6	7	4	15	19	5	5	5	2
6 days plus 2 half days -----	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-
7 days -----	2	3	*	6	7	*	*	*	-	*	1	-	1	1	-
8 days -----	4	5	*	11	13	-	1	2	*	*	1	-	1	1	-
8 days plus 1 or 4 half days -----	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9 days or more -----	1	1	*	3	3	*	*	*	-	1	1	*	*	*	1
Employees in establishments providing no paid holidays -----	61	55	81	52	48	78	58	51	74	63	55	86	74	71	87

* Less than 0.5 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Table 27. Paid Vacations

(Percent of nonsupervisory, except office, employees in eating and drinking places with formal provisions for paid vacations after selected periods of service, metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas, April 1967)

Vacation policy	United States			Northeast			South			North Central			West		
	All areas	Metropolitan areas	Nonmetropolitan areas	All areas	Metropolitan areas	Nonmetropolitan areas	All areas	Metropolitan areas	Nonmetropolitan areas	All areas	Metropolitan areas	Nonmetropolitan areas	All areas	Metropolitan areas	Nonmetropolitan areas
All employees	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
<u>Method of payment</u>															
Employees in establishments providing paid vacations	64	72	40	69	72	50	57	67	37	62	73	32	70	71	63
Length-of-time payment	63	70	40	68	71	49	57	65	37	60	71	31	68	69	60
Percentage payment	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	*	2	2	1	2	2	2
Flat-sum payment	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Employees in establishments providing no paid vacations	36	28	60	31	28	50	43	33	63	38	27	68	30	29	37
<u>Amount of vacation pay¹</u>															
After 1 year of service:															
Under 1 week	*	*	*	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 week	56	61	37	49	50	40	52	59	36	59	69	31	67	67	56
Over 1 and under 2 weeks	*	*	*	1	1	1	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-
2 weeks	7	8	2	16	17	7	4	6	1	2	3	*	3	2	6
Over 2 weeks	1	1	-	2	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
After 2 years of service:															
Under 1 week	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 week	31	32	28	31	30	36	35	38	29	34	37	25	22	22	24
Over 1 and under 2 weeks	1	2	*	1	1	1	1	2	*	2	2	*	2	2	-
2 weeks	31	36	12	35	38	14	20	25	8	26	34	7	46	48	38
Over 2 weeks	1	1	-	2	3	-	1	2	-	*	*	-	*	*	-
After 3 years of service:															
Under 1 week	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 week	26	26	26	25	24	34	31	34	27	26	27	23	18	17	21
Over 1 and under 2 weeks	1	1	1	1	*	3	1	1	*	1	2	*	1	2	-
2 weeks	36	42	13	40	44	10	24	30	10	34	44	8	50	51	41
Over 2 weeks	1	2	1	3	3	3	1	2	*	1	1	*	1	1	1
After 5 years of service:															
Under 1 week	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 week	23	22	23	22	21	28	28	31	23	22	22	21	16	16	19
Over 1 and under 2 weeks	1	1	*	*	*	1	1	1	-	1	1	-	*	1	-
2 weeks	35	40	16	32	34	18	25	30	12	37	47	10	48	50	40
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	*	1	*	1	1	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	1	-
3 weeks	5	7	2	11	12	3	4	5	1	2	3	*	5	5	3
Over 3 weeks	1	1	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
After 10 years of service:															
Under 1 week	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 week	22	22	23	22	21	28	28	30	23	21	21	21	16	16	19
Over 1 and under 2 weeks	*	*	*	*	*	1	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-
2 weeks	25	28	13	21	22	14	20	25	10	30	38	8	28	27	35
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	-	-
3 weeks	16	19	4	23	25	7	8	10	4	10	13	2	25	28	8
Over 3 weeks	1	1	*	3	3	*	*	1	-	*	*	-	1	1	1
After 15 years of service: ²															
Under 1 week	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 week	22	22	23	22	21	28	28	30	23	21	21	21	16	16	17
Over 1 and under 2 weeks	*	*	-	*	*	1	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-
2 weeks	23	25	13	20	20	14	19	24	10	27	34	8	25	23	37
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-
3 weeks	17	21	4	22	25	7	8	11	2	13	17	2	28	32	8
Over 3 weeks	2	2	1	4	5	*	2	2	1	1	1	-	1	1	1

¹ Vacation payments such as percent of annual earnings and flat-sum amounts were converted to an equivalent time basis. Periods of service were arbitrarily chosen and do not necessarily reflect individual establishment provisions for progression. For example, the changes indicated at 10 years of service may include changes in provisions occurring between 5 and 10 years.

² Vacation provisions were virtually the same after longer periods of service.

* Less than 0.5 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Table 28. Health, Insurance, and Pension Plans

(Percent of nonsupervisory, except office, employees in eating and drinking places having specified health, insurance, and pension plans, ¹ metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas, April 1967)

Type of plan ¹	United States			Northeast			South			North Central			West		
	All areas	Metro-politan areas	Nonmetro-politan areas	All areas	Metro-politan areas	Nonmetro-politan areas	All areas	Metro-politan areas	Nonmetro-politan areas	All areas	Metro-politan areas	Nonmetro-politan areas	All areas	Metro-politan areas	Nonmetro-politan areas
All employees	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Employees in establishments providing:															
Life insurance	28	33	9	34	38	7	21	25	12	25	32	6	33	37	10
Employer financed	22	26	5	29	32	5	12	15	6	18	24	3	29	33	6
Jointly financed	6	7	4	6	6	3	8	10	6	7	8	3	4	4	4
Accidental death and dismemberment insurance	16	20	5	21	23	5	13	16	5	13	17	4	19	21	6
Employer financed	14	17	3	19	21	4	9	12	4	11	14	2	16	18	3
Jointly financed	3	3	1	2	2	1	3	4	1	2	3	1	3	3	3
Sickness and accident insurance or sick leave, or both ²	19	22	4	23	25	7	10	13	4	19	24	4	24	27	4
Insurance	14	17	4	19	21	4	8	9	3	17	22	4	11	12	3
Employer financed	12	15	2	17	20	3	4	5	1	14	18	2	10	12	2
Jointly financed	2	2	2	2	2	1	4	4	2	3	3	1	1	1	1
Sick leave (full pay, no waiting period)	4	5	1	5	5	3	3	4	*	1	2	1	10	11	1
Sick leave (partial pay or waiting period)	1	2	*	*	*	-	1	1	*	1	1	*	5	5	-
Hospitalization insurance	34	40	12	38	43	11	25	30	15	29	38	7	45	49	20
Employer financed	24	30	6	31	34	6	13	16	6	20	26	3	38	43	15
Jointly financed	9	10	6	8	8	5	12	14	9	10	12	4	7	7	5
Surgical insurance	33	39	12	38	42	11	25	29	15	29	37	7	45	50	20
Employer financed	24	29	6	31	34	6	13	16	6	19	26	3	38	43	15
Jointly financed	9	10	6	8	8	5	12	13	9	9	12	4	7	7	5
Medical insurance	28	33	10	32	36	10	17	19	11	23	30	4	45	49	20
Employer financed	21	25	5	27	30	5	9	11	4	15	20	2	38	42	15
Jointly financed	7	8	5	6	6	5	8	8	7	8	10	3	7	7	5
Catastrophe insurance	10	11	3	9	10	2	10	12	4	6	8	1	17	19	8
Employer financed	5	7	1	4	5	1	4	6	*	3	4	-	13	14	8
Jointly financed	4	5	2	4	5	1	6	6	4	3	4	1	4	4	-
Pension plans	12	15	1	21	24	*	5	7	1	7	10	1	15	17	2
Employer financed	11	14	*	21	24	*	4	5	*	6	9	*	14	17	1
Jointly financed	1	1	*	1	1	*	1	2	*	1	1	1	1	1	1
No plans	63	57	86	57	53	86	71	67	82	67	57	93	54	50	79

¹ Includes only those plans for which at least part of the cost is borne by the employer and excludes legally required plans such as workmen's compensation and social security; however, plans required by State temporary disability insurance laws are included if the employer contributes more than is legally required or the employees receive benefits in excess of the legal requirements. In the Bureau's 1963 survey of the industry plans required by State temporary disability insurance laws were included if financed at least in part by the employer.

² Unduplicated total of employees receiving sick leave or sickness and accident insurance shown separately.

* Less than 0.5 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Appendix A. Scope and Method of Survey

Scope of Survey

The survey covered establishments classified in the following industries, which make up the entire Industry Group No. 581, as defined in the 1957 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification Manual and Supplements, prepared by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget:

Eating places (SIC 5812) - Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of food and drinks for consumption on the premises. Caterers and establishments primarily engaged in selling box lunches are included in this industry.

Drinking places (SIC 5813) - Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of drinks, such as beer, ale, wine, liquor, and other alcoholic beverages for consumption on the premises. The sale of food frequently accounts for a substantial portion of the receipts of these establishments.

Separate auxiliary units such as central offices and commissaries also were included in the survey.

The study includes data for all establishments of reporting units (which may include two establishments or more of the same company in the same county) having four workers or more at the time of reference of the data used in compiling the universe lists (Unemployment Insurance listings compiled by the various States).

The number of establishments and workers actually studied by the Bureau, as well as the number estimated to be within scope of the survey during the April 1967 payroll period studied, are shown in the table on the following page.

Method of Study

Data were obtained by personal visits of Bureau field economists under the direction of the Bureau's Assistant Regional Directors, Division of Operations. The survey was conducted on a sample basis. To obtain appropriate accuracy at minimum cost, a greater proportion of large than of small establishments was studied. In combining the data, however, all establishments were given their appropriate weight. All estimates are presented, therefore, as relating to all establishments in the industry at the time of reference of the universe data.

Establishment Definition

An establishment, for purposes of this study, is defined generally as a single physical location where business is transacted. An establishment is not necessarily identical with the company, which may consist of one or more establishments. Information was not always available on this basis, however, and in a few instances two locations or more of the same company in the same county were considered as one establishment.

Employment

The estimates of the number of workers within the scope of the study are intended as a general guide to the size and composition of the labor force included in the survey. The advance planning necessary to make a wage survey requires the use of lists of establishments assembled considerably in advance of the payroll period studied.

Nonsupervisory Employees

The term "nonsupervisory employees," as used in this bulletin, includes working supervisors and all nonsupervisory employees engaged in office and nonoffice functions, except administrative, executive, professional and technical personnel, and force-account construction employees who are utilized as a separate work force on the firm's own properties.

Estimated Number of Establishments and Employees Within Scope of Survey
and Number Studied, Eating and Drinking Places, April 1967

Region ¹ and size of community ²	Number of establishments ³		Employees in establishments			
	Within scope of study	Studied	Within scope of study			Studied
			Total ⁴	Nonsupervisory employees		
				Total	Except office	
United States -----	128,623	2,902	1,706,894	1,525,261	1,510,385	113,400
Metropolitan areas -----	93,550	2,357	1,338,472	1,192,622	1,179,386	101,518
Nonmetropolitan areas -----	35,073	545	368,422	332,639	330,999	11,882
Northeast -----	40,343	875	479,812	418,692	413,440	37,178
Metropolitan areas -----	32,895	757	415,944	364,234	359,663	34,777
Nonmetropolitan areas -----	7,448	118	63,868	54,458	53,777	2,401
South -----	30,121	696	416,970	380,718	376,976	24,479
Metropolitan areas -----	18,828	519	291,039	264,705	261,246	21,015
Nonmetropolitan areas -----	11,293	177	125,931	116,013	115,730	3,464
North Central -----	34,553	835	502,840	449,639	445,904	31,556
Metropolitan areas -----	22,434	654	368,519	328,389	324,787	27,211
Nonmetropolitan areas -----	12,119	181	134,321	121,250	121,117	4,345
West -----	23,606	496	307,272	276,212	274,065	20,187
Metropolitan areas -----	19,393	427	262,970	235,294	233,690	18,515
Nonmetropolitan areas -----	4,213	69	44,302	40,918	40,375	1,672

¹ The regions used in this study are: Northeast—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, and Vermont; South—Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, and West Virginia; North Central—Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, and Wisconsin; and West—Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming. Alaska and Hawaii were not included in the study.

² The term "metropolitan areas" refers to Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U. S. Bureau of the Budget through April 1966.

³ Includes only those establishments employing 4 employees or more at the time of reference of the universe data.

⁴ Includes executive, professional, and other employees excluded from the nonsupervisory employee category.

Tipped Employees

The following definition of a tipped employee, drawn up for statistical reporting purposes of this survey, is not the "legal" definition of a tipped employee as provided in the 1966 amendments to the Fair Labor Standards Act:

"Tipped employees include those who customarily and regularly receive more than \$20 a month in tips.

"The term "customarily and regularly" should include those who normally and recurrently receive more than \$20 a month in tips, although they may occasionally fail to receive that amount because of illness, vacation, or similar reasons. On the other hand, employees who infrequently or sporadically receive tips totaling more than \$20 a month at Christmas and New Year's should not be included as tipped employees.

"Tipped employees include employees regardless of whether they are full-time, part-time, permanent or temporary, provided that they customarily and regularly receive more than \$20 a month in tips. An employee who starts or terminates employment during a particular month will be considered a tipped employee if he receives tips during the particular week or weeks in which he works in such a month at a rate in excess of \$20 a month.

"Payments which are to be counted as tips include the following:

- (1) Tips split between waiters and busboys are considered tips of the individual retaining them.
- (2) Tips retained by the tipped employee but accounted for by the employee to the employer for his information only.
- (3) Tips placed by the employee into a common pool and then redistributed to the employees on some agreed upon basis.

"Payments which are not considered tips are:

- (1) Compulsory service charges, which are distributed to employees.
- (2) Amounts distributed to employees by employers providing banquet facilities, where the amount paid by the customer is set in negotiations with the employer."

Occupations Selected for Study

Occupational classification was based on a uniform set of job descriptions designed to take account of interestablishment and interarea variations in duties within the same job. (See appendix B for these descriptions.) Occupational data were limited to workers employed on a regular basis, even though their regular hours of work may be less than those of others performing the same type of work. Working supervisors, apprentices, learners, beginners, trainees, handicapped, temporary, and probationary workers were not reported in the data for selected occupations but were included in the data for all nonsupervisory employees.

Wage Data

The wage information relates to straight-time hourly wages, excluding premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts; also excluded are tips and the value of free rooms, meals, and/or uniforms for employees receiving them and nonproduction bonus payments, such as Christmas and yearend bonuses. Cost-of-living bonuses and service charges added to the customer's bill and distributed by the employer to his employees were included as part of the employees' regular pay.

Average (mean) hourly rates or wages for each occupation or other group of workers, such as men, women, or nonsupervisory employees were calculated by weighting each rate (or hourly wage) by the number of workers receiving the rate, totaling, and dividing by the number of individuals. The hourly wages of salaried workers were obtained by dividing their straight-time salary by normal rather than actual hours.

Median designates position, that is, one-half of the employees surveyed received more than this rate and one-half received less. The middle range is defined by two rates of pay; one-fourth of the employees earned less than the lower of these rates and one-fourth earned more than the higher rate.

Size of Community

Tabulations by size of community pertain to metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas. The term "metropolitan areas," as used in this bulletin, refers to the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U. S. Bureau of the Budget through April 1966.

Except in New England, a Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area is defined as a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more. Contiguous counties to the one containing such a city are included in a Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area, if, according to certain criteria, they are essentially metropolitan in character and are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In New England, the city and town are the units used in defining Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Weekly Hours Worked

Data refer to the hours actually worked during a week of the payroll period studied, but include hours for sick leave, vacations, holidays, etc., paid for but not worked.

Split-Shift Arrangements

Data relate to split-shift arrangements for waiters and waitresses. For purposes of this study, a "split-shift" is defined as a working arrangement whereby the employee works a given number of hours, is released from employment (the split), and then returns for additional work the same day. Under some arrangements, there may be more than one split in a working day.

Supplementary Wage Provisions

Supplementary benefits were treated statistically on the basis that if formal provisions were applicable to one-half or more of the nonsupervisory, except office, employees the benefits were considered applicable to all such employees. Similarly, if fewer than one-half of these workers were covered, the benefit was considered nonexistent in the establishment. Because of length-of-service and other eligibility requirements, the proportions of workers receiving the benefits may be smaller than estimated.

Paid Holidays. Paid holiday provisions relate to full-day and half-day holidays provided annually.

Paid Vacations. The summary of vacation plans is limited to formal arrangements, excluding informal plans whereby time off with pay is granted at the discretion of the employer or the supervisor. Payments not on a time basis were converted; for example, a payment of 2 percent of annual earnings was considered the equivalent of 1 week's pay. The periods of service for which data are presented were selected as representative of the most common practices, but they do not necessarily reflect individual establishment provisions for progression. For example, the changes in proportions indicated at 10 years of service may include changes which occurred between 5 and 10 years.

Health, Insurance, and Pension Plans. Data are presented for health, insurance, and pension plans for which all or a part of the cost is borne by the employer, excluding programs required by law, such as workmen's compensation and social security. Among the plans included are those underwritten by a commercial insurance company and those paid directly by the employer from his current operating funds or from a fund set aside for this purpose.

Death benefits are included as a form of life insurance. Sickness and accident insurance is limited to that type of insurance under which predetermined cash payments are made directly to the insured on a weekly or monthly basis during illness or accident disability. Information is presented for all such plans to which the employer contributes at least a part of the cost. However, in New York and New Jersey, where temporary disability insurance laws require employer contributions,⁹ plans are included only if the employer (1) contributes more than is legally required or (2) provides the employees with benefits which exceed the requirements of the law.

Tabulations of paid sick leave plans are limited to formal plans which provide full pay or a proportion of the worker's pay during absence from work because of illness; informal arrangements have been omitted. Separate tabulations are provided according to (1) plans which provide full pay and no waiting period, and (2) plans providing either partial pay or a waiting period.

Medical insurance refers to plans providing for complete or partial payment of doctor's fees. Such plans may be underwritten by a commercial insurance company or a nonprofit organization, or they may be self-insured.

Catastrophe insurance, sometimes referred to as extended medical insurance, includes the plans designed to cover employees in case of sickness or injury involving an expense which goes beyond the normal coverage of hospitalization, medical, and surgical plans.

Tabulations of retirement pensions are limited to plans which provide, upon retirement, regular payments for the remainder of the worker's life.

⁹ The temporary disability insurance laws in California and Rhode Island do not require employer contributions.

Appendix B. Occupational Descriptions

The primary purpose of preparing job descriptions for the Bureau's wage surveys is to assist its field staff in classifying into appropriate occupations workers who are employed under a variety of payroll titles and different work arrangements from establishment to establishment and from area to area. This permits the grouping of occupational wage rates representing comparable job content. Because of this emphasis on interestablishment and inter-area comparability of occupational content, the Bureau's job descriptions may differ significantly from those in use in individual establishments or those prepared for other purposes. In applying these job descriptions, the Bureau's field economists are instructed to exclude working supervisors; apprentices; learners; beginners; trainees; handicapped, temporary, and probationary workers.

BARTENDER

Mixes and serves alcoholic drinks, proportioning ingredients according to formulas. May collect money due for drinks. Orders supplies. Replaces empty beer kegs with full ones. Washes glasses, bar, and equipment. Arranges bottled goods and glasses about bar to make attractive display. The classification includes bartenders preparing drinks for waiters (or waitresses) to serve in various dining rooms (service bars) or to be served to the general public (public bars).

DISHWASHER

Washes dishes, glassware, pots, and pans by hand or machine. May, in addition, assist with simple tasks such as cleaning and preparing vegetables, and handling supplies.

WAITER (OR WAITRESS)

Serves food and/or beverages to patrons; in addition, usually takes order from patron and makes out check. May set table (or counter) with linen and silverware, and take payment from patron. This classification includes workers serving cars, counters, and tables, as well as other waiters and waitresses, such as tray waiters (or waitresses) in cafeterias. Only regular waiters (or waitresses) are to be included; extra-meal waiters, banquet waiters, captains, and head waiters are to be excluded.

Industry Wage Studies

The most recent reports for industries included in the Bureau's program of industry wage surveys since January 1950 are listed below. Those for which a price is shown are available from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 20402, or any of its regional sales offices. Those for which a price is not shown may be obtained free as long as a supply is available, from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, Washington, D.C., 20212, or from any of the regional offices shown on the inside back cover.

I. Occupational Wage Studies

Manufacturing

- Basic Iron and Steel, 1962. BLS Bulletin 1358 (30 cents).
Candy and Other Confectionery Products, 1965. BLS Bulletin 1520 (30 cents).
*Canning and Freezing, 1957. BLS Report 136.
Cigar Manufacturing, 1967. BLS Bulletin 1581 (25 cents).
Cigarette Manufacturing, 1965. BLS Bulletin 1472 (20 cents).
Cotton Textiles, 1965. BLS Bulletin 1506 (40 cents).
Distilled Liquors, 1952. Series 2, No. 88.
- Fabricated Structural Steel, 1964. BLS Bulletin 1463 (30 cents).
Fertilizer Manufacturing, 1966. BLS Bulletin 1531 (30 cents).
Flour and Other Grain Mill Products, 1967. BLS Bulletin 1576 (25 cents).
Fluid Milk Industry, 1964. BLS Bulletin 1464 (30 cents).
Footwear, 1965. BLS Bulletin 1503 (50 cents).
Hosiery, 1964. BLS Bulletin 1456 (45 cents).
- Industrial Chemicals, 1965. BLS Bulletin 1529 (40 cents).
Iron and Steel Foundries, 1962. BLS Bulletin 1386 (40 cents).
Leather Tanning and Finishing, 1963. BLS Bulletin 1378 (40 cents).
Machinery Manufacturing, 1966. BLS Bulletin 1563 (70 cents).
Meat Products, 1963. BLS Bulletin 1415 (75 cents).
Men's and Boys' Shirts (Except Work Shirts) and Nightwear, 1964.
BLS Bulletin 1457 (40 cents).
Men's and Boys' Suits and Coats, 1963. BLS Bulletin 1424 (65 cents).
Miscellaneous Plastics Products, 1964. BLS Bulletin 1439 (35 cents).
Miscellaneous Textiles, 1953. BLS Report 56.
Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Parts, 1963. BLS Bulletin 1393 (45 cents).
- Nonferrous Foundries, 1965. BLS Bulletin 1498 (40 cents).
Paints and Varnishes, 1965. BLS Bulletin 1524 (40 cents).
Paperboard Containers and Boxes, 1964. BLS Bulletin 1478 (70 cents).
Petroleum Refining, 1965. BLS Bulletin 1526 (30 cents).
Pressed or Blown Glass and Glassware, 1964. BLS Bulletin 1423 (30 cents).
*Processed Waste, 1957. BLS Report 124.
Pulp, Paper, and Paperboard Mills, 1962. BLS Bulletin 1341 (40 cents).
Radio, Television, and Related Products, 1951. Series 2, No. 84.
Railroad Cars, 1952. Series 2, No. 86.
*Raw Sugar, 1957. BLS Report 136.
- Southern Sawmills and Planing Mills, 1965. BLS Bulletin 1519 (30 cents).
Structural Clay Products, 1964. BLS Bulletin 1459 (45 cents).
Synthetic Fibers, 1966. BLS Bulletin 1540 (30 cents).
Synthetic Textiles, 1965. BLS Bulletin 1509 (40 cents).
Textile Dyeing and Finishing, 1965-66. BLS Bulletin 1527 (45 cents).

* Studies of the effects of the \$1 minimum wage.

I. Occupational Wage Studies—Continued

Manufacturing—Continued

- *Tobacco Stemming and Redrying, 1957. BLS Report 136.
- West Coast Sawmilling, 1964. BLS Bulletin 1455 (30 cents).
- Women's and Misses' Coats and Suits, 1965. BLS Bulletin 1508 (25 cents).
- Women's and Misses' Dresses, 1966. BLS Bulletin 1538 (30 cents).
- Wood Household Furniture, Except Upholstered, 1965. BLS Bulletin 1496 (40 cents).
- *Wooden Containers, 1957. BLS Report 126.
- Wool Textiles, 1966. BLS Bulletin 1551 (45 cents).
- Work Clothing, 1964. BLS Bulletin 1440 (35 cents).

Nonmanufacturing

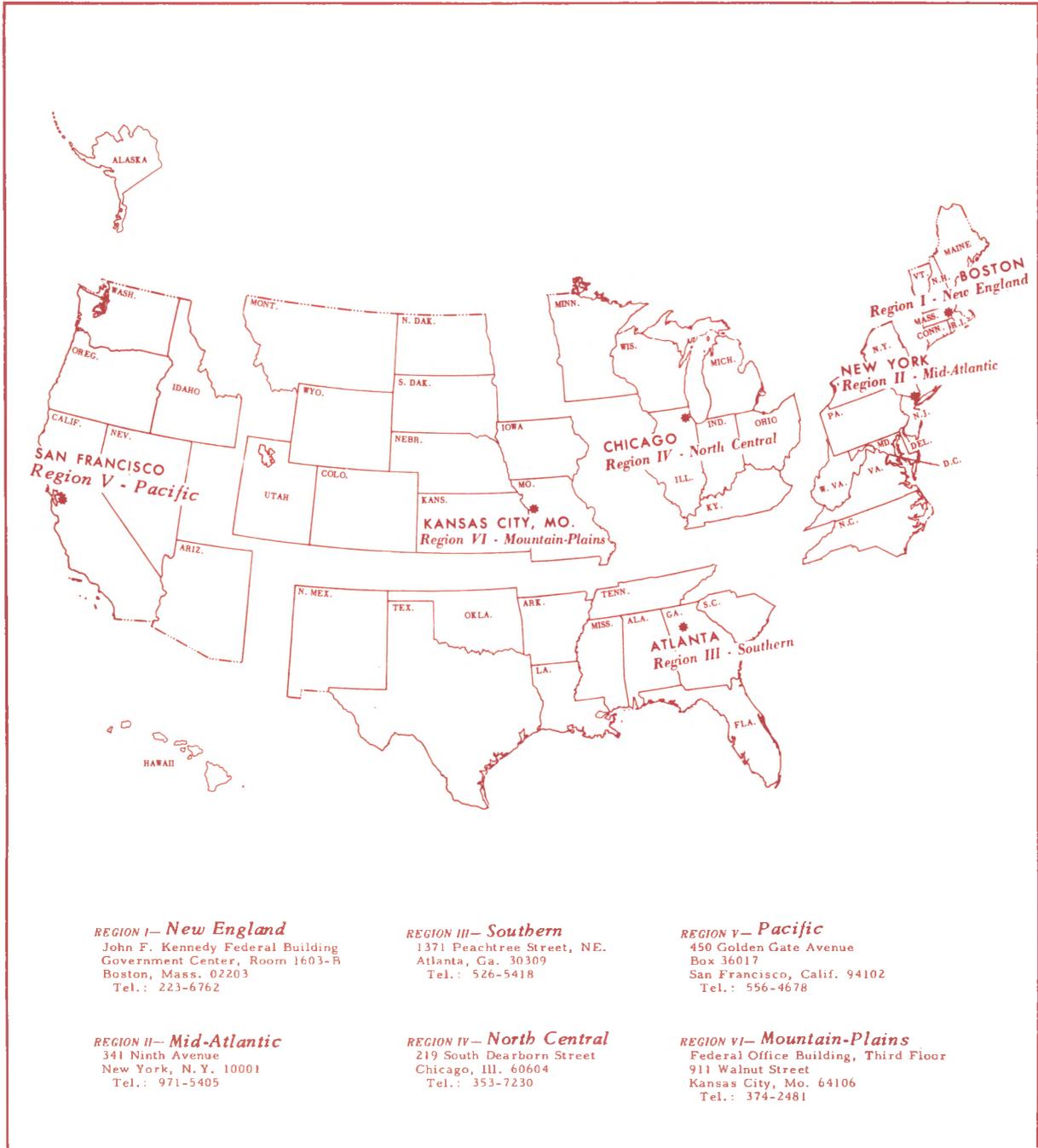
- Auto Dealer Repair Shops, 1964. BLS Bulletin 1452 (30 cents).
- Banking, 1964. BLS Bulletin 1466 (30 cents).
- Bituminous Coal Mining, 1962. BLS Bulletin 1383 (45 cents).
- Communications, 1966. BLS Bulletin 1582 (20 cents).
- Contract Cleaning Services, 1965. BLS Bulletin 1507 (30 cents).
- Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas Production, 1960. BLS Report 181.
- Department and Women's Ready-to-Wear Stores, 1950. Series 2, No. 78.
- Eating and Drinking Places, 1963. BLS Bulletin 1400 (40 cents).
- Electric and Gas Utilities, 1962. BLS Bulletin 1374 (50 cents).
- Hospitals, 1966. BLS Bulletin 1553 (70 cents).
- Hotels and Motels, 1963. BLS Bulletin 1406 (40 cents).
- Laundry and Cleaning Services, 1966. BLS Bulletin 1544 (60 cents).
- Life Insurance, 1966. BLS Bulletin 1569 (30 cents).
- Motion Picture Theaters, 1966. BLS Bulletin 1542 (35 cents).
- Nursing Homes and Related Facilities, 1965. BLS Bulletin 1492 (45 cents).

II. Earnings Distributions Studies

- Factory Workers' Earnings—Distribution by Straight-Time Hourly Earnings, 1958. BLS Bulletin 1252 (40 cents).
- Factory Workers' Earnings—Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1959. BLS Bulletin 1275 (35 cents).
- Employees Earnings and Hours, June 1965—
 - Retail Trade. BLS Bulletin 1501 (50 cents).
 - Building Materials, Hardware, and Farm Equipment Dealers. BLS Bulletin 1501-1 (25 cents).
 - General Merchandise Stores. BLS Bulletin 1501-2 (40 cents).
 - Food Stores. BLS Bulletin 1501-3 (30 cents).
 - Automotive Dealers and Gasoline Service Stations. BLS Bulletin 1501-4 (40 cents).
 - Apparel and Accessory Stores. BLS Bulletin 1501-5 (45 cents).
 - Furniture, Home Furnishings, and Household Appliance Stores. BLS Bulletin 1501-6 (40 cents).
 - Miscellaneous Stores. BLS Bulletin 1501-7 (30 cents).
- Employee Earnings and Hours in Nonmetropolitan Areas of the South and North Central Regions, 1965. BLS Bulletin 1552 (50 cents).
- Employee Earnings and Hours in Eight Metropolitan Areas of the South, 1965. BLS Bulletin 1533 (40 cents).

* Studies of the effects of the \$1 minimum wage.

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