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# HANDBOOK OF LABOR STATISTICS 1967

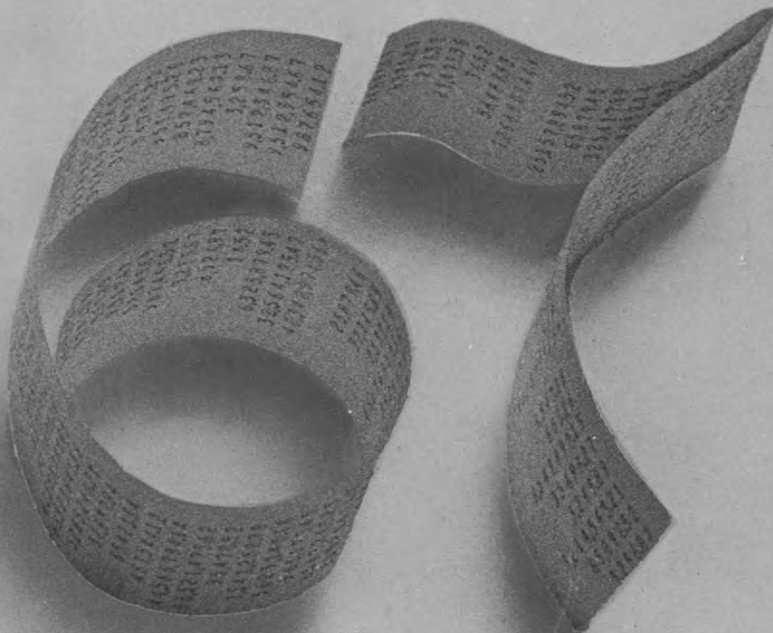


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# HANDBOOK OF LABOR STATISTICS 1967



*U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR*

*W. Willard Wirtz, Secretary*

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*BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS*

*Arthur M. Ross, Commissioner*

*BULLETIN NO. 1555*







## Prefatory Note

Publication of the 1967 *Handbook of Labor Statistics* brings together in one volume, as was last done in 1950, historical series that bear on labor economics and labor institutions. The coverage is very broad, embracing material not only from the Bureau of Labor Statistics but also from other offices of the Department of Labor and from other Departments of Government. In addition, there are series produced by foreign governments.

There are 153 tables in all. Each starts at the earliest point in time from which a continuous, reliable, and consistent series can be carried. Tables are numbered in a single sequence, but are grouped under readily identifiable headings and subheadings. At the beginning of the volume is a section containing brief statements of method and limitations for each series.

One problem in producing a book of this type is that more recent statistics are available shortly after publication. We feel, however, that the major value of the *Handbook* will lie in its comprehensiveness. We hope that publication of new editions will provide a continuous service for the thousands of persons who require this type of reference book.

The *Handbook* was compiled in the Office of Publications, with the cooperation of the operating divisions of the Bureau, under the direction of Tommy C. Ishee.

—ARTHUR M. ROSS  
Commissioner of Labor Statistics



# *Handbook of Labor Statistics 1967*

## CONTENTS

<b>TECHNICAL NOTES</b>	<b>Page</b>
Current Population Survey.....	1
Current Employment and Labor Turnover Statistics Program.....	3
Wage and Salary Surveys.....	4
Employer Expenditures for Supplementary Compensation Practices.....	6
Productivity.....	6
Consumer Prices.....	8
Wholesale Prices.....	9
Consumer Expenditures.....	11
Standard Family Budgets.....	11
Union Membership.....	12
Work Stoppages.....	12
Industrial Injuries.....	12
Foreign Labor Statistics.....	13
Farm Employment and Wage Rates.....	14
Governmental Employment.....	14
Apprentices in Training.....	15
Manpower Development and Training.....	15
The Insured Unemployed.....	15
Employee-Benefit Plans.....	16
Unemployment Insurance.....	16
National Labor Relations Board, Jurisdiction and Cases.....	17
Wage and Hour and Public Contracts Investigation Findings.....	18
Gross National Product and National Income.....	18
Consumer Income.....	20

## TABLES

### Labor Force

1. Employment Status of the Noninstitutional Population, by Sex, 1947-66....	21
2. Total Labor Force (Including Armed Forces) and Labor Force Participation Rates, by Sex and Age, 1947-66.....	22
3. Civilian Labor Force, by Sex, Color, and Age, 1947-66.....	25
4. Civilian Labor Force Participation Rates, by Marital Status, Age, and Sex, 1957-66.....	28
5. Experienced Civilian Labor Force, by Occupation and Sex, 1954-66.....	29
6. Persons Not in the Labor Force, by Sex, Color, and Age, 1947-66.....	30
7. Labor Force Participation Rates for Civilian Noninstitutional Population 14-24 Years Old, by School Enrollment, Sex, and Age, October 1947-65..	32
8. Educational Attainment of Civilian Labor Force 18 Years Old and Over, by Sex and Color, Selected Dates, 1952-66.....	33
9. Median Years of School Completed by the Civilian Labor Force 18 Years Old and Over, by Sex and Age, Selected Dates, 1952-66.....	34
10. Labor Force Status of Married Women, Husband Present, by Presence and Age of Children, 1948-66.....	34

# CONTENTS

Tables		Page
<b>Employment</b>		
<b>Characteristics:</b>		
11.	Employment Status of Persons 16-19 Years Old and Adults, by Color, 1954-66.....	35
12.	Employment Status of Persons 16-24 Years Old, 1947-66.....	36
13.	Employment Status of Persons 16-21 Years Old, by Color, 1963-66.....	38
14.	Employed Persons, by Occupation Group, Color, and Sex, Selected Years, 1959-66.....	39
15.	Employed Persons, 16 Years Old and Over, by Major Occupation Group and Industry Group, 1966.....	39
16.	Full- and Part-Time Status of the Civilian Labor Force, by Age and Sex, 1963-66.....	40
17.	Nonagricultural Workers on Full-Time Schedules or on Voluntary Part Time, by Selected Characteristics, 1957-66.....	41
18.	Persons on Part-Time for Economic Reasons, by Type of Industry, 1957-66..	42
19.	Nonagricultural Workers on Part-Time for Economic Reasons, by Sex and Age, 1957-66.....	42
20.	Nonagricultural Workers on Part-Time for Economic Reasons, by Usual Full-Time or Part-Time Status and Selected Characteristics, 1957-66.....	43
21.	Employed Persons Not at Work, by Reason for Not Working, 1957-66.....	44
22.	Employed Wage and Salary Workers Not at Work in Nonagricultural Industries, by Reason for Not Working and Pay Status, 1957-66.....	45
23.	Employment Status of Family Head, Wife, and Other Family Members in Husband-Wife Families, Selected Dates, 1955-66.....	46
24.	Employed Married Women, Husband Present, by Major Occupation Group, 1947-66.....	47
25.	Employment Status of the Civilian Noninstitutional Population 14-24 Years Old, by School Enrollment, Sex, and Age, October 1947-65.....	47
26.	Occupational Distribution of Employed High School Graduates Not Enrolled in College and of School Dropouts as of October of the Year of Graduation or Dropout, by Sex, 1959-66.....	49
27.	Employment Status of High School Graduates Not Enrolled in College and of School Dropouts as of October of the Year of Graduation or Dropout, by Sex, Marital Status of Women, and Color, 1959-65.....	50
28.	Median Years of School Completed by the Employed Civilian Labor Force 18 Years Old and Over, by Sex, Occupation Group, and Color, Selected Years, 1948-66.....	51
29.	Persons 14 Years and Over with Work Experience During the Year, by Extent of Employment and by Sex, 1950-65.....	52
30.	Persons 14 Years and Over with Work Experience During the Year, by Industry Group and Class of Worker of Longest Job, 1955-65.....	53
31.	Percent of Persons 14 Years and Over with Work Experience During the Year Who Worked Year-Round at Full-Time Jobs, by Industry Group and Class of Worker of Longest Job, 1950-65.....	54
32.	Persons with Two Jobs or More, by Industry and Class of Worker of Primary and Secondary Job, Selected Dates, 1956-66.....	55
<b>Industry:</b>		
33.	Employees on Nonagricultural Payrolls, by Industry Division, 1919-66.....	56
34.	Employees on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1939-66..	57
35.	Production or Nonsupervisory Workers on Nonagricultural Payrolls, by Selected Industry Division, 1939-66.....	59
36.	Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1929-66.....	60
37.	Nonproduction Worker Employment and Ratios of Nonproduction Worker Employment to Total Employment, by Major Manufacturing Industry Group, 1939-66.....	62

# CONTENTS

Tables	Page
<b>Employment—Continued</b>	
<b>Industry—Continued</b>	
38. Women Employees on Nonagricultural Payrolls, by Industry Division, 1959-66.....	66
39. Women Employees on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1959-66.....	67
40. Farm Employment and Wage Rates, 1910-66.....	68
41. Governmental Employment and Payrolls, by Level of Government, 1940-66.....	69
<b>State and Region:</b>	
42. Employees on Nonagricultural Payrolls, by Region and State, 1939-66.....	70
43. Employees on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Region and State, 1939-66.....	72
44. Employees on Government Payrolls, by Region and State, 1939-66.....	74
<b>Labor Turnover:</b>	
45. Labor Turnover Rates of Employees on Manufacturing Payrolls, 1930-66..	76
46. Labor Turnover Rates of Employees on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1958-66.....	77
<b>Training:</b>	
47. Registered Apprentices in Training, New Registrations, Completions, and Cancellations, 1941-66.....	82
48. Activities Conducted Under the Manpower Development and Training Act, August 1962-65.....	82
49. Vocational Training-Institutional and On-The-Job Training Projects and Trainees Approved, 1964-65.....	82
<b>Unemployment</b>	
<b>Characteristics:</b>	
50. Unemployed Persons 16 Years and Over and Unemployment Rates, by Sex and Color, 1947-66.....	83
51. Unemployed Persons and Unemployment Rates, by Sex and Age, 1947-66..	84
52. Unemployment Rates, by Color, Sex, and Age, 1948-66.....	86
53. Unemployment Rates, by Sex and Marital Status, 1955-66.....	87
54. Unemployment Rates and Percent Distribution of the Unemployed, by Age, Sex, and Major Occupation Group.....	88
55. Unemployed Persons and Percent Distribution of the Unemployed, by Duration of Unemployment, 1947-66.....	89
56. Long-Term Unemployment Compared with Total Unemployment, by Sex, Age, and Color, 1957-66.....	90
57. Unemployed Persons, by Household Relationship, 1963-66.....	91
58. Extent of Unemployment During the Year Among Persons 14 Years and Over, by Sex, 1957-65.....	92
<b>Industry:</b>	
59. Unemployment Rates and Percent Distribution of the Unemployed, by Major Industry Group, 1948-66.....	94
60. Long-Term Unemployment, by Major Industry and Occupation Group, 1957-66.....	95
<b>Insured Unemployed:</b>	
61. The Insured Unemployed, by Industry Division, 1960-66.....	96
62. The Insured Unemployed, by Major Occupational Group, 1960-66.....	96
63. The Insured Unemployed, by Sex, Age, and Duration of Unemployment 1960-66.....	96

# CONTENTS

Tables	Page
<b>Hours</b>	
64. Average Weekly Hours of Production or Nonsupervisory Workers on Non-agricultural Payrolls, by Selected Industry Division, 1932-66.....	97
65. Average Weekly Hours of Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1947-66.....	98
66. Average Weekly Overtime Hours of Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1956-66.....	100
67. Indexes of Aggregate Weekly Man-Hours in Industrial and Construction Activities, 1947-66.....	101
68. Average Weekly Hours of Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by State, 1947-66.....	103
69. Nonsupervisory Workers, Retail Trade—Percent Distribution by Weekly Hours of Work, United States and Regions, Selected dates, 1956-65.....	105
70. Scheduled Weekly Hours (Day Shift)—Percent of Plant and Office Workers by Weekly Work Schedule, all Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division, Selected Periods, 1959-66.....	106
<b>Productivity and Unit Labor Costs</b>	
71. Indexes of Output Per Man-Hour and Related Data, Private Economy, 1947-66.....	107
72. Indexes of Output Per Man-Hour, Hourly Compensation, and Unit Labor Costs in the Private Economy, and Underlying Data, 1947-66.....	108
73. Indexes of Output Per Man-Hour, Man-Hours, and Output, for Selected Industries, 1939-65.....	109
<b>Compensation</b>	
<b>Wages:</b>	
74. General Wage Changes in Major Collective Bargaining Situations, 1954-65...	114
75. Interarea Pay Comparisons—Relative Pay Levels by Industry Division, 1960-66.....	115
76. Indexes of Union Scales and Weekly Hours in Selected Industries and Trades, 1907-65.....	123
77. ° Indexes of Union Wage Scales and Weekly Hours in Selected Building and Printing Trades, 1907-65.....	125
78. Indexes of Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings of Men in Selected Production Occupations in Nonelectrical Machinery Manufacturing, Selected Metropolitan Areas, 1945-66.....	133
79. Average Union Scales for Selected Trades, by City, 1947-65.....	134
<b>Earnings by Industry:</b>	
80. Employment on Private Nonagricultural Payrolls—Hours and Earnings of Production or Nonsupervisory Workers, January 1964-66.....	146
81. Average Hourly Earnings of Production or Nonsupervisory Workers on Nonagricultural Payrolls, by Selected Industry Division, 1932-66.....	147
82. Average Hourly Earnings of Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1947-66.....	148
83. Average Weekly Earnings of Production or Nonsupervisory Workers on Nonagricultural Payrolls, by Selected Industry Division, 1909-66.....	150
84. Average Weekly Earnings of Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1947-66.....	151
85. Gross and Spendable Average Weekly Earnings of Production or Nonsupervisory Workers on Nonagricultural Payrolls, by Selected Industry Division, 1939-66.....	153
86. Average Annual Salaries for Selected Professional, Administrative, and Technical Occupations, 1961-66.....	155

# CONTENTS

Tables	Page
<b>Compensation—Continued</b>	
<b>Earnings by Region and State:</b>	
87. Average Hourly Earnings of Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by State, 1947-66.....	156
88. Average Weekly Earnings of Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by State, 1947-66.....	158
89. Production Workers, Manufacturing Industries—Cumulative Percent Distribution by Average Hourly Earnings, by Regions, 1958-64.....	160
90. Nonsupervisory Employees, Retail Trade—Cumulative Percent Distribution, by Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings, United States and Regions, Selected dates, 1956-65.....	160
91. Indexes of Average Weekly or Hourly Earnings for Selected Occupational Groups in Metropolitan Areas, by Region, 1960-66.....	162
92. Average Earnings for Selected Occupations in Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division and Region, 1961-66.....	166
93. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1965.....	174
94. Number and Average Hourly Earnings of Employees in Selected Non-manufacturing Industries, 1965.....	190
95. Indexes of Average Annual Salaries of Public School Teachers in Cities of 50,000 or More, by Size of City, 1925-65.....	192
<b>Supplementary Compensation:</b>	
96. Health Insurance and Pension Plans, all Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division, 1959-66.....	193
97. Paid Vacations, all Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division, 1965-66.....	194
98. Paid Vacations, all Metropolitan Areas, Selected Periods, 1959-66.....	195
99. Paid Holidays, all Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division, Selected Periods, 1959-66.....	195
100. Employer Expenditures for Compensation of Employees, Selected Industries, United States, 1960-62.....	196
101. Employer Expenditures for Compensation of Production and Related Workers in Manufacturing Industries, by Region, 1959 and 1962.....	197
102. Private Pension and Deferred Profit-Sharing Plans: Estimated Coverage, Contributions, Beneficiaries, Benefit Payments and Reserves, 1950-65.....	198
<b>Unemployment Insurance:</b>	
103. Old Age, Survivors, Disability, and Health Insurance: Beneficiaries with Monthly Benefits, Under Social Security in Current Payment Status at end of Period, 1940-66.....	198
<b>Prices and Living Conditions</b>	
<b>Consumer Price Index:</b>	
104. Consumer Price Index, U.S. City Average for All Items, 1800-1966, Selected Groups, and Purchasing Power of the Consumer Dollar, 1913-66.....	199
105. Consumer Price Index, All Items and Major Groups, U.S. City Average, 1935-66.....	200
106. Consumer Price Index, U.S. City Average, Special Groups, 1935-66.....	201
107. Consumer Price Index, U.S. City Average, All Items and Purchasing Power of the Consumer Dollar, 1935-66.....	202
108. Relative Importance of Major Groups of the Consumer Price Index, U.S. City Average, at Dates of Major Weight Revisions.....	203
109. Consumer Price Index—U.S. City Average for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers, Food Items, 1935-66.....	204
110. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers, Indexes for Selected Items and Groups Other than Food, 1947-66.....	212



# CONTENTS

Tables	Page
<b>Prices and Living Conditions—Continued</b>	
<b>Consumer Price Index—Continued</b>	
111. Consumer Price Index, 23 Cities or Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, All Items and Major Groups, 1947-66.....	216
112. Estimated U.S. Average Retail Prices for Selected Foods, 1890-1966.....	228
<b>Wholesale Price Index:</b>	
113. Wholesale Price Indexes, 1926-66.....	230
114. Wholesale Price Indexes, by Durability of Product, 1947-66.....	239
115. Wholesale Price Indexes, by Stage of Processing, 1947-66.....	240
116. Industry-Sector Price Indexes for the Output of Selected Industries, 1957-66..	241
<b>Consumer Expenditures:</b>	
117. Average Annual Expenditures, Income, and Savings, All U.S. Families, by Urbanization, 1960-61.....	244
118. Average Annual Expenditures, Income, and Savings, All U.S. Families, by Income, 1960-61.....	245
119. Average Annual Expenditures, Income, and Savings, All U.S. Families, by Family Size, 1960-61.....	246
120. Average Annual Expenditures, Income, and Savings, All U.S. Urban Families in 1960-61 Compared with 1950.....	247
121. Average Annual Income and Expenditures of Families (Two Persons or More) of City Wage and Clerical Workers, Six Selected Periods Since 1888-91.....	248
<b>Standard Family Budgets:</b>	
122. Annual Costs of the City Worker's Family Budget, by Major Components, 20 Large Cities and Suburbs, Autumn 1959.....	249
123. Relative Differences in Costs of the City Worker's Family Budget, 20 Large Cities and Suburbs, Autumn 1959.....	250
124. Estimated Annual Costs of Goods and Services Providing the Same Level of Living Among Families of Different Sizes, 20 Cities and Suburbs, Autumn 1959.....	250
125. Annual Costs of the Retired Couple's Budget, by Major Components, 20 Large Cities and Suburbs, Autumn 1959.....	251
126. Relative Differences in Costs of the Retired Couple's Budget, 20 Large Cities and Suburbs, Autumn 1959.....	252
127. Scale of Equivalent Income for City Families of Different Size, Age, and Composition.....	252
<b>Unions and Industrial Relations</b>	
<b>Union Membership:</b>	
128. Distribution of National and International Unions, by Industry and Affiliation, Selected Years, 1956-64.....	253
129. Membership Reported by National and International Unions, by Geographic Area and Affiliation, Selected Years, 1956-64.....	255
130. Membership of National and International Labor Unions, 1933-64.....	256
131. Union Membership as a Proportion of the Labor Force, 1930-64.....	256

# CONTENTS

Tables	Page
<b>Unions and Industrial Relations—Continued</b>	
<b>Work Stoppages:</b>	
132. Work Stoppages in the United States, 1881-1965.....	257
133. Work Stoppages, by Size of Stoppage, 1964 and 1965.....	258
134. Duration of Work Stoppages Ending in 1964 and 1965.....	258
135. Work Stoppages, by Major Issues, 1964 and 1965.....	259
136. Work Stoppages, by Industry Group, 1956-65.....	261
137. Work Stoppages, by State, 1956-65.....	264
<b>Labor Relations:</b>	
138. Type of Employer Bargaining Unit in Major Agreements, by Industry, 1961..	269
139. Labor-Management Agreement Coverage, all Metropolitan Areas, Selected Periods, 1960-66.....	270
140. Intake and Disposition of Cases by the National Labor Relations Board, Fiscal Years 1936-66.....	271
141. Investigation Findings Under the Fair Labor Standards and Public Con- tracts Acts, by Fiscal Year, 1939-66.....	273
<b>Industrial Injuries</b>	
142. Work-Injury Rates, by Industry, 1958-65.....	274
<b>Foreign Labor Statistics</b>	
143. Population and Labor Force, Selected Countries and Selected Years, 1950-66..	285
144. Labor Force and Unemployment in Selected Industrial Countries, 1959-66..	287
145. Indexes of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing for Selected Countries, Se- lected Years, 1950-65.....	288
146. Indexes of Earnings and Prices in Selected Countries, 1960 and 1965.....	288
147. Average Hourly Earnings and Average Hours of Work in Manufacturing, in Selected Industrial Countries, 1955, 1960, and 1965.....	289
148. Indexes of Wholesale Prices for Selected Countries, Commodities, and Years, 1950-65.....	289
149. Work Stoppages and Time Lost Due to Industrial Disputes in Selected Countries, 1955-65.....	290
<b>General Economic Data</b>	
<b>Gross National Product:</b>	
150. Gross National Product: Annually, 1929-66.....	291
151. Gross National Product in Constant Dollars: Annually, 1929-66.....	293
<b>National Income:</b>	
152. National Income by Type of Income: Annually, 1929-66.....	295
<b>Distribution of Families by Income:</b>	
153. Percent Distribution of Families, by Income Level, by Years of School Completed, and Color of Head, 1963-65.....	297



# Technical Notes

## Current Population Survey

(NOTE: Covers tables 1-32 and 50-60)

### Collection and Coverage

Statistics on the employment status of the population; the personal, occupational, and other characteristics of the employed, the unemployed, and persons not in the labor force; and related data are compiled for the BLS by the Bureau of the Census in its Current Population Survey (CPS). A detailed description of this survey appears in "Concepts and Methods Used in Manpower Statistics from the Current Population Survey," BLS Report 313, available from BLS on request.

These monthly surveys of the population are conducted using a scientifically selected sample designed to represent the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over. Respondents are interviewed to obtain information about the employment status of each member of the household 16 years of age and over. The inquiry relates to activity or status during the calendar week, Sunday through Saturday, which includes the 12th of the month. This is known as the survey week. Actual field interviewing is conducted in the following week.

Inmates of institutions and persons under 16 years of age are not covered in the regular monthly enumerations and are excluded from the population and labor force statistics. Data on members of the Armed Forces, who are included as part of the categories "total noninstitutional population" and "total labor force," are obtained from the Department of Defense.

### Concepts

Employed persons comprise: (a) all those who, during the survey week, worked at all as paid employees, in their own business or profession or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a family member; and (b) all those who were not working but who had jobs or businesses from

which they were temporarily absent because of illness, bad weather, vacation, labor-management dispute, or personal reasons, whether or not they were paid by their employers for the time off, and whether or not they were seeking other jobs.

Each employed person is counted only once. Those who held more than one job are counted in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the survey week.

Included in the total are employed citizens of foreign countries, temporarily in the United States, who are not living on the premises of an Embassy.

Excluded are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house (such as own home housework, and painting or repairing own home) or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Unemployed persons comprise all persons who did not work during the survey week, who made specific efforts to find a job within the past 4 weeks, and who were available for work during the survey week. Also included as unemployed are those who did not work at all, were available for work, and (a) were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off; (b) were waiting to report to a new wage or salary job within 30 days; or (c) would have been looking for work except that they were temporarily ill.

Duration of unemployment represents the length of time (through the end of the current survey week) during which persons classified as unemployed had been continuously looking for work. For persons on layoff, duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks since the termination of their most recent employment. A period of 2 weeks or more during which a person was employed or ceased looking for work breaks the continuity of the present period of seeking work. Average duration is an arithmetic mean computed from a distribution by single weeks of unemployment.

The civilian labor force comprises the total of all civilians classified as employed or unemployed

in accordance with the criteria described above. The "total labor force" includes members of the Armed Forces stationed either in the United States or abroad.

The unemployment rate represents the number unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force. This measure can be computed also for groups within the labor force, classified by sex, age, marital status, color, etc.

Not in the labor force includes all civilians 16 years of age and over who are not classified as employed or unemployed. These persons are further classified as "engaged in own home housework," "in school," "unable to work" because of long-term physical or mental illness, and "other." The "other" group includes for the most part retired persons, those reported as too old to work, the voluntarily idle, and seasonal workers for whom the survey week fell in an "off" season and who were not reported as unemployed. Persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours) are also classified as not in the labor force.

Occupation, industry, and class of worker for the employed apply to the job held in the survey week. Persons with two jobs or more are classified in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the survey week. The unemployed are classified according to their latest full-time civilian job lasting 2 weeks or more. The occupation and industry groups used in data derived from the CPS household interviews are defined in the 1960 Census of Population. Information on the detailed categories included in these groups is available upon request.

The class-of-worker breakdown specifies "wage and salary workers," subdivided into private and government workers, "self-employed workers," and "unpaid family workers." Wage and salary workers receive wages, salaries, commissions, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a governmental unit. Self-employed persons are those who work for profit or fees in their own business, profession, or trade, or operate a farm. Unpaid family workers are persons working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by blood or marriage.

Hours of work statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the survey week. For example, a person who normally works 40

hours a week but who was off on the Veterans Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours even though he was paid for the holiday.

For persons working in more than one job, the figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week. However, all the hours are credited to the major job.

Persons who worked 35 hours or more in the survey week are designated as working "full time;" persons who worked between 1 and 34 hours are designated as working "part time." Part-time workers are classified by their usual status at their present job (either full time or part time) and by their reason for working part time during the survey week (economic or other reasons). "Economic reasons" include slack work, material shortages, repairs to plant or equipment, start or termination of job during the week, and inability to find full-time work. "Other reasons" include labor disputes, bad weather, own illness, vacations, demands of home housework, school, no desire for full-time work, and full-time worker only during peak season. Persons on full-time schedules include, in addition to those working 35 hours or more, those who worked from 1 to 34 hours for noneconomic reasons but usually work full time.

The full-time labor force consists of persons working on full-time schedules, persons involuntarily working part time (because full-time work is not available), and unemployed persons seeking full-time jobs. The part-time labor force consists of persons working part time voluntarily and unemployed persons seeking part-time work. Persons with a job but not at work during the survey week are classified according to whether they usually work full or part time.

The lower age limit for official statistics on employment, unemployment, and other manpower concepts was raised from 14 to 16 years of age in January 1967. Insofar as possible, the historical series have been revised to provide consistent labor force information based on the population age 16 and over. Where this has not been possible, data for the population age 14 and over have been provided, with two banks of data for the year 1966, containing both population groups. For more information on this and other revisions introduced in January 1967, see "New Definitions for Employment and Unemployment" reprinted from the February 1967 *Employment and Earnings and Monthly Report on the Labor Force*, which is available from BLS on request.

# Current Employment and Labor Turnover Statistics Programs

(NOTE: Covers tables 33-39, 42-46, 64-68, 80-85, and 87, 88)

Data from payroll records, submitted voluntarily by over 150,000 employers, provide (1) current information on wage and salary employment, hours, and earnings in nonagricultural establishments, and (2) labor turnover in manufacturing, by industry and geographic location. These statistical programs are conducted by the Bureau of Labor Statistics in cooperation with State agencies.

## Collection

The two types of data collection documents used, Form BLS 790 (Monthly Report on Employment, Payroll, and Hours) and Form DL 1219 (Monthly Report on Labor Turnover) are of the "shuttle" type, with spaces for each month of the calendar year. The cooperating State agencies mail the reporting forms to the participating establishments each month, use the information to prepare State and area estimates, and then send the basic data to BLS in Washington for use in preparing national series.

BLS 790 provides for reporting of data on the number of full- and part-time workers on the payrolls of nonagricultural establishments for the pay period which includes the 12th of the month. For the same period in most industries, it also provides for reporting data on payroll and man-hours of production and related workers, or nonsupervisory workers. The labor turnover reporting form provides for the collection of data on the total number of accessions and separations that occur during the calendar month.

## Concepts and Definitions

Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the reference pay period, and include workers on paid sick leave (when pay is received directly from the firm), on paid holiday or paid vacation, and those who work during a part of the pay period and are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period. Proprietors, the self-employed, unpaid family workers, farm workers, and domestic workers in households are excluded. Government employment covers civilian employees only.

*Hours and earnings* data are derived from reports of payrolls and man-hours for production and related workers in manufacturing and mining,

construction workers in contract construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the remaining nonfarm components.

The *payroll* figures relate to full- and part-time production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers who receive pay for any part of the reference period. They are reported before deductions of any kind, e.g., for old-age and unemployment insurance, group insurance, withholding tax, bonds, or union dues. Pay for overtime, holidays, vacations, and paid sick leave is also included.

*Man-hours* cover hours worked or paid for, during the pay period of reference for production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers. The man-hours include hours paid for holidays and vacations, and for sick leave.

*Overtime hours* cover premium overtime hours of production and related workers during the pay period. Overtime hours are those for which premiums are paid because the hours were in excess of the number of hours of either the straight-time workday or workweek.

*Average hourly earnings* are derived by dividing payrolls by man-hours. These averages are on a "gross" basis, reflecting not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates, but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work, and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive plan. The earnings series do not measure the level of total labor costs on the part of the employer since the following are excluded: irregular bonuses, retroactive items, payment of various welfare benefits, payroll taxes paid by employers, and earnings for those employees not covered under the production-worker, construction-worker, or nonsupervisory-employee definition.

*Average weekly earnings* are obtained by multiplying average weekly hours by average hourly earnings. Weekly earnings are affected not only by changes in gross average hourly earnings, but also by changes in the length of the workweek, part-time work, stoppages for varying causes, labor turnover, and absenteeism.

*Labor turnover* is the gross movement of wage and salary workers into and out of employed status with respect to individual establishments. This movement, relating to a calendar month, is divided into two broad types: Accessions (new hires and rehires) and Separations (quits, layoffs

and other separations). Each type of turnover action is expressed as a rate per hundred employees. The data relate to all employees, whether full or part time, permanent or temporary, production or nonproduction workers.

### Uses of Data

The statistics from these surveys are used widely as timely indicators of changes in economic activity. The turnover rates are valuable for personnel and economic planning; employers frequently use these rates as a yardstick against which to measure the performance of their plants. Firms negotiating long-term supply or construction contracts often utilize series on average hourly earnings as an aid in arriving at an equitable agreement. Both labor and business use the series on hourly earnings and weekly hours in labor-management negotiations. The promptness with which the information is supplied makes it possible to incorporate the estimates in a number of other Federal statistical series, particularly in making current estimates of production, productivity, and national income. The data also are useful as a basis for projection of trends in manpower requirements.

### Comparability With Other Series

Total employment in nonagricultural establishments from the "payroll" survey is not directly comparable with the Bureau's estimates of nonagricultural employment obtained from the monthly "household" survey (Current Population Survey). The household survey includes the self-employed, unpaid family workers, and private household workers and is basically a count of persons. The payroll series, in contrast, excludes these workers and is basically a count of jobs. Thus, the multiple job-holder, counted only once in the household survey, would be counted once for each job by the payroll survey. Employment estimates developed by quinquennial censuses may differ from payroll estimates due, primarily, to the reporting practices of multiproduct establishments, and administrative handling of central offices and auxiliary units.

For a more detailed description of these programs see Chapter 2, Employment, Hours, and Earnings, and Chapter 3, Labor Turnover, of the *Handbook of Methods for Surveys and Studies*, BLS Bulletin 1458.

## Wage and Salary Surveys

(NOTE: Covers tables 69, 70, 74-79, 86, 89-95, and 138, 139)

*Industry wage surveys* are undertaken in about 50 manufacturing and 20 nonmanufacturing industries on a recurring 3- to 5-year cycle; the majority of industries are surveyed at 5-year intervals. The studies provide information on straight-time earnings, as defined below, for selected production occupations peculiar to the particular industry. Data for some surveys are limited to areas of industry concentration; others include nationwide and regional data.

The studies include information on such establishment practices and related pay provisions as weekly work schedules; shift operations and differentials; the prevalence of paid holidays and vacations; health, insurance, and pension benefits; and other provisions important in the industry. To provide some insight into wage relationships, estimates are made of such employment characteristics as community and establishment size; labor-management agreement coverage, where the majority of workers in an establishment are

covered by an agreement; the proportion of workers employed under incentive pay plans, if significant numbers are employed under such plans; and the extent to which single rates or ranges of rates are provided for individual job categories.

*Area wage surveys* are undertaken annually in selected metropolitan areas to provide information on straight-time earnings, as defined below, in occupations common to a variety of manufacturing and nonmanufacturing industries. Data also are provided on establishment practices and supplementary wage provisions. These studies are part of a program designed to permit projection of these data to represent all metropolitan areas in the United States. In fiscal year 1965-66, approximately 12,800 establishments employing about 8,886,000 workers were included in the Bureau's sample of 84 areas. They were projected to represent 69,500 establishments employing about 19,122,000 workers in all 221 Standard Metro-

politan Statistical Areas in the United States, as established by the Bureau of the Budget through March 1965. The data are shown also for four broad regions—Northeast, South, North Central, and West.

Area survey data are obtained from representative establishments within six broad industry divisions: (1) Manufacturing; (2) transportation, communication, and other public utilities; (3) wholesale trade; (4) retail trade; (5) finance, insurance, and real estate; and (6) selected services. Excluded from the scope of the studies are the construction and extractive industries and government institutions. The latter exclusion has a significant effect on the public utilities industry division. Municipally operated utilities are excluded, but utilities are included in areas where they are operated privately.

The scope of the studies generally is limited, within each of the six major industry groupings, to establishments which employ 50 workers or more. Smaller establishments are omitted because employment in the occupations studied tends to be insufficient to warrant inclusion.

*White-collar salaries* are studied annually in a national survey of the level and distribution of straight-time earnings, as defined below, in selected professional, administrative, technical, and clerical occupations in private employment. The industry divisions covered are manufacturing; transportation, communication, electric, gas, and sanitary services; wholesale trade; retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; engineering and architectural services; and commercially operated research, development, and testing laboratories. Information is provided for a wide range of work levels in accounting, legal services, office services, personnel management, engineering and chemistry, drafting, and clerical occupations. Beginning in 1965, the studies relate to establishments in non-metropolitan counties in addition to those in metropolitan areas, to which the earlier surveys were limited. In the period 1961-65, establishments employing 250 workers or more were covered in all industries within scope of the survey. In 1966, the 250 establishment-size coverage was retained for manufacturing and retail trade, but lowered to 50 in finance, insurance, and real estate, and to 100 in all other industries studied.

*Union wage scales and hours* for selected journeymen, helper, and laborer classifications are studied annually in four highly unionized industries—building construction, local transit, local trucking,

and printing. The number of cities surveyed has varied over the years from 39 to the present coverage of 68 cities with 100,000 population or more. All cities of 500,000 population or more, and most cities in the 250,000 to 500,000 group, are now included in the surveys.

The data relate to the basic (minimum) wage rates agreed upon through collective bargaining, exclusive of holiday, vacation, or other benefit payments, and to the maximum number of hours per week at straight-time rates. Rates in excess of the negotiated minimum, that may be paid for special qualifications or other reasons, are excluded from the studies.

The average hourly union wage rates provided by city in building construction and trucking since 1947, and in printing and local transit since 1949, are calculated by weighting each quotation for the year by the number of union members reported at that time as working or available for work. Unlike the index series, the averages do not measure the trend of union wage rates, but are designed to provide comparisons among trades and cities at a given time.

*Distributions of employee earnings and hours* are prepared periodically to provide information on the internal structure of wages and hours of all nonsupervisory employees in selected broad industry groups or specific industries, and in selected areas, usually on a cross-industry basis. The data relate to straight-time hourly earnings, as defined below, and weekly hours of work, including those leave hours (holidays, vacations, or sick leave) for which pay is received.

*Straight-time earnings*.—(Industry wage surveys, area wage surveys, white-collar salary surveys, union wage scale surveys, earnings distribution surveys).

Unless otherwise indicated, the data relate to the regular day-shift wages or salaries paid per hour worked or standard workweek, exclusive of premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts. Incentive pay, production bonuses, and cost-of-living payments are included in earnings, but nonproduction bonuses (e.g., Christmas bonuses) are not. Straight-time earnings thus are reflected in the index measures and interarea pay comparisons.

*Supplementary wage provisions*.—(Industry wage surveys, area wage surveys, white-collar salary surveys).

Estimates of the prevalence of the selected provisions are derived by applying the particular



provision to all plant and office workers of an establishment when the provision was applicable to a majority of those workers. The data, therefore, do not provide estimates of the percentage of workers affected by a particular provision, but rather the percentage that could be affected if specified qualifications, such as length of service, were met. *Paid vacations.*—The data are limited to basic plans and exclude such plans as vacation savings or those which offer “extended” or “sabbatical” benefits. *Holidays.*—Partial holidays are combined (8 half-holidays equal 4 days, etc.). *Health, insurance, and retirement plans.*—The data relate only to those plans not legally required and for which at least a part of the cost is borne by the employer.

*Regions.*—(Industry wage surveys, area wage surveys). Unless otherwise indicated, the regions are defined as follows:

*Northeast*—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, and Vermont; *South*—Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, and West Virginia; *North Central*—Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, and Wisconsin; *West*—Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

## Employer Expenditures for Supplementary Compensation Practices

(NOTE: Covers tables 96-101)

The first studies of employer expenditures for supplementary employee compensation, derived from company records, were undertaken in 1959, and related to manufacturing industries. The program is now designed to cover, biennially, all employees in the total private nonfarm sector, with data for specific manufacturing and non-manufacturing industries in the intervening years.

The studies relate to cash disbursements of employers during a calendar year. The expenditure data are presented as a percent of gross payroll, as a percent of straight-time payroll, in cents per hour paid for, and in cents per plant hour, for all establishments, and for establishments that actually had an expenditure during the survey year. The major elements of supplemental compensation in American industry are considered to be covered by the expenditure practices studied.

The expenditures fall into two broad groups: payments made directly to workers, and employer expenditures made on behalf of workers. Direct supplements include payments for paid leave time; premiums for overtime, weekend, holiday and shift work; nonproduction bonuses; and terminal payments. Indirect supplements are those outlays not included in the payroll for which the employer irrevocably makes a payment under the provisions of a legally-required insurance program or private welfare plan: social security, unemployment compensation, workmen's compensation, and other insurance for the benefit of the workers required by law; life, accident, and health insurance; pension and retirement plans; vacation and holiday funds; severance and supplemental unemployment benefit plans; and savings and thrift plans.

## Productivity

(NOTE: Covers tables 71-73)

*The measures of output per man-hour in the private economy* refer to the ratio between constant-dollar gross national product (GNP) originating in the private sector of the economy or individual sectors, and the corresponding hours of all persons employed.

Two series of output per man-hour estimates have been developed. One series is based on labor force data from surveys of households, conducted by the Bureau of the Census for the Bureau of

Labor Statistics. The other series is based primarily on BLS surveys of establishments.

The output measure (GNP) used in preparing both series represents the market value (in 1958 dollars) of final goods and services produced in the economy. It includes the purchases of goods and services by consumers, business establishments, foreign investors, and the various government agencies. The GNP data are prepared by the

Office of Business Economics, U.S. Department of Commerce.

As mentioned above, two sets of estimates of labor input have been developed. The labor force series uses an hours worked concept, and excludes hours of persons employed but not at work due to vacations, illness, and other reasons. The establishment series is based on an hours paid concept and includes the hours of all persons on establishment payrolls in the private economy.

In developing both the labor force and establishment man-hour series, it was necessary to adjust and supplement the basic data. For the labor force series, two major adjustments were made as follows: General government hours were subtracted from total man-hours to make output and input measures consistent, and an adjustment was made to eliminate the effect of holidays which occur during the survey week; for the establishment series, data from the labor force reports and national income series were used to supplement the BLS payroll series data.

These measures relate output to man-hours and to employment. They do not reflect the specific contributions of labor, capital, or any other factors of production. Rather, they measure the combined effect of a number of interrelated influences, such as skills of workers, managerial skills, changes in technology, capital investment per worker, utilization of capital, layout and flow of materials, and labor-management relations.

*The indexes of hourly compensation and unit labor costs in the private economy* were developed from a man-hours estimate based on the establishment series, described in the previous sector. Compensation includes wages and salaries, plus supplemental payments such as contributions of employers to social security and private health and pension funds. The "all persons" compensation data include an estimate for proprietors' salaries and contributions for supplementary benefits. Real compensation per man-hour was derived by adjusting the compensation data by the Consumer Price Index to reflect changes in purchasing power.

The indexes of unit labor costs were developed by dividing compensation per man-hour by output per man-hour. Nonlabor payments represent the difference between total compensation and the gross national product (in current dollars) originating in the private sector of the economy.

Price is the sum of all the costs of production and distribution (unit labor costs plus nonlabor payments) and is derived by dividing the current

dollar estimate of gross product by the constant dollar estimate. The price index represents the change in price of all final goods and services produced by the private sector of the economy.

*Data on output per man-hour in selected industries* contain industry indexes of output, man-hours, and output per man-hour for selected U.S. manufacturing and nonmanufacturing industries, covering the years 1939 and 1947 through 1965. The industries included here are not necessarily a representative cross section of U.S. industry, and their output per man-hour indexes, therefore, should not be combined to obtain an overall measure for the entire economy or any sector. Each index represents only the change in output per man-hour for the designated industry or combination of industries.

Output indexes are based primarily on the physical output of the products of the industry, combined with fixed period weights. Although man-hour weights are preferred and used whenever possible, it is often necessary to use substitute weights which are assumed proportional to unit man-hour weights. Unit value weights generally are substituted when unit man-hour weights are not available. Since the most comprehensive physical output data usually are available for Census years, benchmark output indexes are derived from data for 2 consecutive censuses. For intercensal years, annual indexes are based on either physical output data or value of output adjusted for price change. The annual series subsequently are adjusted to the Census benchmark levels.

Indexes of man-hours are computed by dividing the aggregate man-hours for each year by the base period aggregate. Man-hours are treated as homogeneous and additive; there is no distinction made between the hours of different groups of employees.

Output per man-hour indexes are obtained by dividing an output index by an index of aggregate man-hours.

Although the measures relate output to one input—labor time—they do not measure the specific contribution of labor or any other factor of production. Rather, they reflect the joint effect of a number of interrelated influences, such as changes in technology, capital investment per worker, capacity utilization, and others. Industry output per man-hour measures are limited to the extent that they do not account for quality change, and often do not reflect adequately changes in the degree of plant integration and

specialization. In addition, there is not always strict comparability between output and labor input estimates. Finally, year-to-year changes in output per man-hour are irregular, and therefore,

not necessarily indicative of basic changes in long-term trends. Conversely, long-term trends are not necessarily applicable to any one year or period in the future.

## Consumer Prices

(NOTE: Covers tables 104-112)

The Consumer Price Index (CPI)<sup>1</sup> measures the average change in prices of all types of consumer goods and services purchased by city wage-earners and clerical workers. The weights used in calculating the index, which remain fixed for relatively long periods, are based on studies of actual expenditures by wage earners and clerical workers. The quantities and qualities of the sample items in the "market basket" remain the same between consecutive pricing periods, so that the index measures only the effect of price change on the cost of living. The index does not measure changes in the total amount families spend for living; city indexes do not measure relative differences in prices or living costs between cities.

A study conducted during 1917-19 provided the weights used for 1913 to 1935. Since then, this index has undergone four major revisions, which involved bringing the "market basket" of goods and services up to date, revising the weights, and improving the sample and methodology. The most recent revision, incorporated in a new series beginning in 1964, introduced weights relating to expenditures for the period 1960-61.

The list of items currently priced for the index includes approximately 400 goods and services. The items priced are described by detailed specifications to insure that, as far as possible, the same quality is priced each time, and that differences in reported prices are measures of price change only. Sales taxes are reflected wherever applicable.

Since 1966, prices have been obtained in a sample of 56 areas, on a regular monthly or quarterly cycle. These include the urban portions of 37 Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA), the more extensive Standard Consolidated Areas for Chicago and New York, and 17 nonmetropolitan urban places. Price changes for the 56 areas are combined for the United States, and the weights are based on 1960 population of

areas represented by each sample area. Area indexes are compiled for 23 of the 56 areas.

### Notes on Tables

Tables 104-107—Indexes from 1800 through 1912 are estimates, based on price data from sources other than BLS. The purchasing power of the consumer dollar (1957-59=\$1) for any given date is calculated as the reciprocal of the index for that date, expressed in dollars. It shows changes in the value of the 1957-59 dollar resulting from changes in prices of consumer goods and services. Purchasing power of the dollar with reference to other bases can be calculated by dividing the index for the desired base date by the index for the current date and expressing the result in dollars.

Table 108—The relative importance figures shown in this table are percentage distributions of the cost or value weights used in the index calculation. At the time of their introduction, after a major weight revision, the cost weights represent average expenditures for specific classes of goods and services by urban wage earners and clerical workers. However, in subsequent pricing periods, the value weights and the corresponding relative importance figures change as prices change differentially, i.e., the relative importance increases for an item or group having a greater than average price increase and decreases for one having a less than average price increase. Since the index measures only price change, the cost weights eventually become unrepresentative of actual expenditures and must be revised on the basis of new surveys of consumer expenditures.

Table 109—Indexes for individual foods are based on monthly prices obtained in all cities in the index sample.

Table 110—Since 1964, quarterly indexes for individual items other than food have been based on the latest available prices in all cities in the sample. For example, an index for December includes prices in all cities surveyed in December, as

<sup>1</sup> A detailed description of the CPI is contained in *The Consumer Price Index: History and Techniques*, (BLS Bulletin 1517.)

well as October and November prices in cities surveyed quarterly in those months. From 1947 to 1963, indexes were based only on prices in the cities surveyed in March, June, September, and December. From 1935 to 1946, all cities in the sample were surveyed on the March, June, September, December cycle.

Table 111—City indexes show only different rates of price change among cities. They do not show whether prices are higher in one city than in another.

Table 112—Average retail food prices are published regularly for 96 items in *Estimated Retail Food Prices by Cities*, both for the United States and the 12 largest metropolitan areas. Prices are collected primarily for use in measuring month-to-

month changes in food prices as a component of the CPI and are not entirely suitable for calculating average prices. Variations in food habits, brands, sizes, and qualities included in the index, cause differences in computed average prices that do not represent real price differentials. To meet the need for dollars and cents prices, procedures have been devised to calculate estimated prices. Briefly, the procedure provides for the annual calculation of benchmark prices for defined qualities using special editing, and adjusting these each month by the price changes reflected in the index.<sup>2</sup>

<sup>2</sup> For a more detailed description of the calculation procedure, see "Calculation of Average Retail Food Prices," *Monthly Labor Review*, January 1965.

## Wholesale Prices

(NOTE: Covers tables 113-116)

### Wholesale Price Indexes

The Wholesale Price Index (WPI) is designed to measure changes in prices of commodities sold in primary markets in the United States. "Wholesale," as used in the title of the index, refers to sales in large quantities, not to prices received by wholesalers, jobbers, or distributors.

The WPI universe consists of all commodities produced or imported for sale in commercial transactions in primary markets in the United States. Currently most actual price quotations are obtained on a sample of about 2,300 items from manufacturers or other producers.

Prices are usually f.o.b. production or central marketing point, and net of applicable discounts. However, a few prices are reported by trade associations and organized exchanges, and some are taken from trade publications or obtained from other Government agencies which collect quotations as part of their regular work. Since the index is intended to measure "pure" price change, that is, not influenced by changes in quality, quantity, shipping terms, product mix, etc., commodities included in the index are defined by precise specifications which incorporate price determining characteristics of the commodities.

The WPI is calculated as a weighted average of price changes and has been shown on the reference base 1957-59 since January 1962. The weights represent the total net selling value of commodities produced and processed in this country (or imported for sale), and flowing into primary markets.

The values are f.o.b. production point and are exclusive of excise taxes. The values of interplant transfers, military production, and goods sold to household consumers directly by producing establishments are excluded. Each commodity price series in the index is representative of a class of prices and is assigned its own weight (the shipment value of the commodity) plus the weights of other commodities not priced directly but whose prices are known or assumed to move similarly. The weighting structure is revised periodically when data from industrial censuses become available, generally at 5-year intervals.

The commodities in the WPI are classified by similarity of end-use or material composition rather than by industry of origin. In recent years, emphasis has been placed on development of more subdivisions within major groups and special combinations of indexes, such as by Stage of Processing and Durability of Product.

The Stage of Processing indexes are constructed by combining segments of the Bureau's regular comprehensive WPI, primarily in accordance with the amount of processing, manufacturing, or assembling to which commodities are subjected before they enter the market. The weights used in the regular WPI classification system are distributed in accordance with the relative importance of the output of each commodity which is consumed at various levels of processing.

The Durability of Product indexes were constructed to provide price indexes which could be used in conjunction with other important econo-

mic series, such as production or inventory data classified according to durability. The indexes are made by combining segments of the Bureau's regular comprehensive WPI and embrace all its components.

The Wholesale Price Index is used for many purposes, including market analysis, escalation of long-term purchase and sales contracts, and measurement of general price trends. Many users employ the group and individual commodity indexes rather than the All Commodities index. The WPI is based on a purposive, judgment sample. Thus, the All Commodities index can be assumed to be more reliable than component group indexes. Also, the reliability of the index has increased over time as the sample has expanded. In 1952, the sample of priced items doubled to about 1,850 items and since then has increased to about 2,300 items.

### Industry-Sector Price Indexes

Industry-sector price indexes were inaugurated with the annual average indexes for 1957 through 1963. (See *Monthly Labor Review*, August 1965.) Indexes for selected industries and for their important product classes are currently published in *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes*.

An industry price index is a composite index, derived from several price series combined to match the economic activity of a specified industry or sector. The indexes published here are industrial output price indexes; they measure average changes in prices of commodities produced by a particular industry as defined by the Standard Industrial Classification of the Bureau of the Budget.

Industry indexes are relevant to studies of economic growth, productivity, and other types of economic analysis where the emphasis is on industrial structure as distinct from market or commodity-use classifications. One of their important uses is to deflate value of shipments data in order to derive measures of output in constant dollars. They also are useful for comparing industry price movements with other industry-based statistics of employment, production, and productivity, and for projecting price changes in studies of given industries.

The 4-digit indexes are built up from indexes for the individual commodities made in an industry—including its secondary products. The product indexes, weighted by the total value of

their shipments, regardless of industry of origin, are combined into 5-digit census product class indexes. (Data for product shipments by individual industries are not available.) The product class indexes are, in turn, combined into 4-digit industry indexes. At this step, the weights are value of shipments (by product class) originating within the particular industry.

Through 1966, the industry indexes are based on gross value of shipments in 1958 as reported in the Censuses of Manufactures and Mineral Industries. The values include interplant transfers, goods produced and consumed in the same establishment, and goods sold for export. Imported commodities are not included. Beginning with the January 1967 indexes, ISPI weights are based on data from the 1963 censuses. The weighting structure is revised whenever comprehensive data from the industrial censuses become available.

The selection of items to be priced is purposive rather than being based on probability techniques. The objective is to represent 50 percent or more of the value of commodities included in each 5-digit census product class by pricing one or more specifications of its most important products. An industry meets the minimum standards for publication if 90 percent, by value, of its component 5-digit product classes satisfy the criteria for product class sampling. The sampling criteria may be modified if price variability within product classes or industries varies significantly from the average.

Because the current price collection for the industry-sector program initially was designed around the WPI structure, the sample in most industries is not strong enough to permit publication of industry indexes. As of December 1966, only 52 industries were covered adequately. As of January 1967, adequate coverage was extended to 15 additional industries. Further extension of industry coverage is proposed as resources permit.

Pending additional pricing of commodities, these new indexes will be limited by the coverage—commodity and class of customer—of the comprehensive Wholesale Price Index. It must be assumed that the WPI prices, which are generally at the primary market level, are similar to the market level of sales represented by the Census data used as weights. Since the data include values of interplant transfers and values of goods produced and consumed in the same industry, it is also necessary to assume that changes in those values are represented by price movements of goods in commercial markets.

## Consumer Expenditures

(NOTE: Covers tables 117-121)

The 1960-61 information in this series is based on reports from a representative sample of all urban and rural families in the United States. Data were collected jointly by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) and the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) as part of a nationwide Survey of Consumer Expenditures (CES). The survey was conducted in 2 years—in 1961, covering family expenditures and income in urban places in the calendar year 1960, and in 1962, providing data on urban, rural nonfarm, and rural farm families for 1961. The CES classification of families by place of residence (i.e., urban or rural) follows the definitions adopted for the 1960 Census of Population.

All data were collected by personal interviews, through the voluntary cooperation of families. The family, or consumer unit (CU), referred to (1) a group of people usually living together who pooled their income and drew from a common fund for their major items of expense, or (2) a person either living alone or in a household whose income and expenditures were not pooled with others.

The sample, for the total urban and rural population, included 17,283 living quarter addresses which were assigned to interviewers. Usable schedules were obtained and tabulated for 13,728 families.

To describe the spending and saving of all families in the United States, data from the CES

samples were combined to obtain regional and U.S. averages. This was accomplished by applying a system of weights, based on the 1960 Census of Population, to the sample data.

Information obtained from a sample survey as complex as the CES is subject to many types of errors: Sampling, recording, and processing errors, and errors due to the refusal or inability of some families to give the information requested. All data were reviewed, edited, and screened to minimize processing errors. The BLS computed sampling errors and evaluated selected characteristics of nonrespondents.<sup>1</sup>

Particular care is required in using the averages for families at the extremes of the income scale. These averages are based on small numbers of families who may differ sharply in their spending patterns.

The averages and percentages in the accompanying tables are based on all families included in each class, whether or not they reported receipts or disbursements for a particular item. Averages were calculated by dividing the aggregate amount of income, expenditures, or savings by the total number of families in the class. Since all averages for a class are based on a common divisor, they are additive.

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<sup>1</sup> See Chapter 8, *Consumer Expenditures and Income in 1960-61: Design, Methods, and Evaluation of Survey*, forthcoming BLS Bulletin. For a general description of the survey methods, see Chapter 8, *BLS Handbook of Methods for Surveys and Studies* (BLS Bulletin 1458).

## Standard Family Budgets

(NOTE: Covers tables 122-127)

The budgets for both the 4-person family and the retired couple are estimates of the total costs of representative lists of goods and services necessary to maintain a "modest but adequate" (not a minimum subsistence) level of living in large cities, according to standards prevailing in the decade of the 1950's. The budgets are normative, or benchmark, estimates of living costs. They do not represent the ways in which family incomes should be spent, nor do they show how average families actually spend their incomes.

The quantities of goods and services included in the budgets were derived from two sources: (1) Scientific or technical judgments concerning

the requirements for physical health and social well-being; and (2) analytical studies of the data reported in the Bureau's 1950 Survey of Consumer Expenditures, to determine by objective procedures the choices of goods and services made by consumers in successive income groups. Scientific standards were used for the food, housing, and medical care components. For the other components, where there are no generally accepted scientific standards, the analytical technique developed relied on the collective judgments of consumers as to what is adequate for a modest living standard.

The comparative living cost indexes based on

the BLS budgets reflect differences in costs for established residents in a community. Differences in housing costs are based on the average costs of occupied rental dwellings and are not a valid measure of the costs of vacant rental units available to new residents or the costs of maintaining an owned home. Differences in the cost of food reflect not only differences in price levels, but

differences in regional preference patterns in the choice of food to meet the nutritional standard.<sup>1</sup>

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<sup>1</sup> For a general description of normative estimates of living costs (i.e., standard budgets), see Chapter 9, *BLS Handbook of Methods for Surveys and Studies* (BLS Bulletin 1458). A new set of living cost estimates and intercity indexes, priced in autumn 1966 and reflecting living standards prevailing in the decade of the 1960's, will be published by the Bureau beginning in August 1967.

## Union Membership

(NOTE: Covers tables 128-131)

The Bureau's membership survey includes all affiliates of the AFL-CIO, all unaffiliated national unions, and all unaffiliated unions which are party to collective bargaining agreements with different employers in more than one State. The study excludes unions whose activities are con-

finied to a single locality or to a single employer. In addition, the survey accounts for all unions of Federal Government employees that have received "exclusive recognition", as specified in Executive Order 10988.

## Work Stoppages

(NOTE: Covers tables 132-137)

The work stoppage series covers all strikes and lockouts known by the Bureau and its cooperating agencies to continue for 1 full day or shift or longer, and to involve six workers or more. For purposes of the studies, a strike is defined as a temporary stoppage of work by a group of employees to express a grievance or enforce a demand. A lockout is defined as a temporary withholding of work by an employer (or group of employers) to enforce terms of employment upon a group of employees. Since 1922, no attempt has been made to distinguish between strikes and lockouts; both types are included in the term "work stoppage."

All stoppages, whether or not authorized by the union, legal or illegal, are counted. The series excludes, however, strikes of American seamen or other workers in foreign ports, and strikes of foreign crews in American ports. Also excluded are so-called slowdowns, in which employees continue to work but at deliberately reduced production speed. In addition, instances in which workers report an hour or two late each day as a protest gesture or leave work several hours before closing time to attend rallies or mass meetings are excluded.

## Industrial Injuries

(NOTE: Covers table 142)

These data were compiled according to the *American Standard Method of Recording and Measuring Work-Injury Experience*, approved by the U.S. Standards Institute in 1954. The injury rates shown in these tabulations include all classes of disabling work injuries. A disabling work injury is any injury occurring in the course of and arising out of employment, which results in death, permanent impairment, or temporary-total disability.

Injuries which require only first-aid or medical treatment are not included in the computation of injury rates. Absence from work for a part of a

day for treatment is not considered "disabling." To be counted as "disabling," an injury must have either caused some permanent impairment or made the person unable to work at a regularly established job for at least 1 full day after the day of injury. Cases are counted, however, even if the inability to work existed only on a Saturday, Sunday, or some other nonwork day.

The *injury-frequency rate* is the average number of disabling work injuries for each million employee-hours worked.

The *injury-severity rate* is the average number of days of disability resulting from disabling work injuries for each million employee-hours worked.

*Weighting.* Injury rates for the 2- and 3-digit industry groups were computed from the rates of component individual industries by applying weights based on estimated total employment in each industry. In some nonmanufacturing divisions, data were not available for all industries; therefore, the division averages were not computed.

*Classes of employees.* The experience of all classes of employees (production, operating, and

related workers; construction workers; sales, service, delivery, technical, professional, office, administrative, clerical, and all other personnel) was included in the computation of these injury rates. Self-employed persons, however, were not included.

*Survey coverage.* These surveys included reports from more than 50,000 manufacturing establishments, employing over 55 percent of all employees in manufacturing. In the selected nonmanufacturing industries, data were received from over 33,000 reporting units, employing more than 3,000,000 workers.

## Foreign Labor Statistics

(NOTE: Covers tables 143-149)

The Bureau of Labor Statistics joins with other nations in developing statistical standards through such agencies as the United Nations, the International Labour Office (ILO), the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), and the Organization of American States (OAS). It also provides technical assistance, when requested, to countries that are establishing labor statistical programs and furnishes specialized training to officials and technicians from other countries. The Bureau collects and analyzes foreign labor statistics from a variety of sources, but it does not conduct surveys abroad or serve as a primary compiler of foreign data.

The following tables provide general statistics on manpower, labor cost, price trends, and industrial disputes in selected countries. Most of the data originate from statistical offices of the various countries and, therefore, were intended to serve individual country needs. In many cases there are significant differences in definitions, concepts, and survey methods among countries, so that comparisons between countries can only be approximated. In a few cases, adjustments have been made to improve comparability. The data pertain only to the period after World War II, since foreign labor statistics for most areas were limited in earlier years.

Statistics on the labor force, employment, and unemployment abroad are obtained from periodic population censuses, household labor force surveys, employment surveys of industrial establishments, and occasional estimates based upon a variety of sources. The ILO receives such reports, makes some revisions, and publishes the results in its *Year Book of Labour Statistics*. The labor force

data in table 143 are taken from the *ILO Year Book* and, in some cases, from country publications. Estimates of unemployment rates in eight western industrial countries, adjusted to United States definitions, were furnished by the Bureau to the President's Committee to Appraise Employment and Unemployment Statistics (Gordon Committee) and published in 1962. Subsequent articles have brought the original estimates up to date and introduced changes owing to revisions of basic data. The adjusted unemployment series run from 1959 through 1966 for most of the countries (table 144).

Intercountry comparisons of labor cost per man-hour worked should not be used to represent unit labor cost (that is, labor cost per unit of output) because of large differences in productivity among countries. In a general way, high wages tend to reflect high productivity, and intercountry differences in unit labor cost are usually far smaller than intercountry differences in hourly wages. Indexes of unit labor cost in manufacturing in nine industrial countries are shown in table 145.

Trends in employee earnings are often examined in relation to consumer price trends (table 146) to indicate changes in the purchasing power of earnings. The consumer price indexes show changes over time in the price level of certain goods and services that are selected as representative of the consumption patterns of a particular population (e.g., urban wage earners' families). Owing to differences in consumption patterns and methods of compilation, the results are not uniformly representative of changes in price levels.



Average hourly earnings of wage earners (table 147) can be subject to serious misinterpretation when used for international comparisons. In many countries, wage supplements (family allowances, special bonuses, paid leave, social security benefits, and others) are provided more extensively than in others, and direct wages or earnings represent a much smaller proportion of the employer's total labor expenditure than is the case in the United States. Also, direct conversion of national currencies into United States dollars at the official rates of exchange may be misleading. Because prices of goods and especially of services vary greatly among countries, it is not easy to tell what level of living a particular wage income will provide. This difficulty is all the greater since workers in different countries have very different preferences for many goods and services. In addition,

several technical differences exist in the methods of measuring wages and earnings. Many surveys pertain only to urban industrial centers, or to plants above a certain size, or to certain classes of workers, and working time is defined in various ways.

Published indexes of wholesale prices in nine countries are shown for all commodities combined and separately for manufactured goods (table 148). No adjustments have been made for the differences in relative importance of products priced in each country.

Statistics on industrial disputes (table 149) usually refer to strikes and lockouts, but definitions of such disputes differ among countries. Results for eight countries are shown for all years between 1955 and 1965, since the number of disputes and particularly the severity rates often show major change from one year to another.

## Farm Employment and Wage Rates

(NOTE: Covers table 40)

Estimates of farm employment and wage rates are based on data obtained from mailed questionnaires sent to a sample of farmers. Estimates of annual farm employment are averages based on the number of persons reported as doing farm work during one survey week, the last full calendar week ending at least the day before the end of each month; wage rates are averages of data that are collected quarterly. Family workers include farm operators, doing one or more hours of farm work, and members of their families, doing 15 hours or more of unpaid farm work during the survey week. All persons doing farm work for pay during the week are counted as hired workers.

Estimates in the USDA's series on employment generally exceed those of other agencies which may exclude children under 14 years of age, farm workers meeting the employment requirements on two farms or more in the survey week, or persons whose major employment is nonagricultural. USDA's farm wage rate series is a composite of average rates compiled from reports submitted by individual farmers for their localities. Because of the general nature of the questionnaire, certain types of farms probably are overrepresented. Piece-work rates are not included in average wage rates.

## Governmental Employment

(NOTE: Covers table 41)

*Employment and payrolls.* The Civil Service Commission collects employment and payroll data from all departments and agencies of the Federal Government but not from the District of Columbia Government. Employment figures represent the number of persons who occupied civilian positions on the last day of the calendar month shown and who are paid for personal services rendered for the Federal Government, regardless of the nature of appointment or method of payment. Intermittent workers are counted if they performed any service during the report

month. Employment totals exclude persons serving without compensation, persons on leave without pay for scheduled periods longer than 30 days, persons in leave status after reduction-in-force, and persons hired informally "on the spot" without formal appointment procedures to cope with fire, flood, or other extreme emergencies.

Federal payrolls include all payments for personal services rendered during the calendar month and payments for accumulated annual leave of employees who separate from service. Since most Federal employees are paid on a biweekly basis,

the calendar month earnings are estimated partially on the basis of the number of work days in each month where payroll periods overlap consecutive months. Monthly payroll totals fluctuate in amount because the number of work days in each month varies from 20 to 23 days. Holidays may be disregarded, since Federal employees are paid for the 8 national holidays on which they do not work.

Public employment and payroll data are primarily from Census Bureau reports based on mail canvassing of State and local governments. Local government data are estimates based on information from a sample of governmental units (i.e., county, municipal, township, school district, and

special district). Data for State governments are based upon total coverage and are not subject to sampling variation.

Payroll amounts include all salaries, wages, and individual fee payments for the month specified, and employment numbers relate to all persons on governmental payrolls during a pay period of the month covered—including paid officials, temporary help, and (except where otherwise specified) part-time as well as full-time personnel. As in the case of financial data, figures shown for individual governments cover major dependent agencies, such as institutions of higher education, as well as the central departments and agencies of the government.

### **Apprentices in Training**

(NOTE: Covers table 47)

This series was developed jointly by the Bureau of Apprenticeship and Training (BAT), U.S. Department of Labor, and cooperating State Apprenticeship Agencies. These data are collected regularly by the State Apprenticeship Agency and reported to the BAT. The BAT itself acts as the

registration agency and maintains records for those States which have not established agencies of their own. Currently (1967), the BAT acts as the registration agency for 20 States and receives summary reports directly from the remaining 30 cooperating State agencies.

### **Manpower Development and Training**

(NOTE: Covers tables 48 and 49)

Statistics relating to the number of projects, trainees, and funds authorized are based on administrative records of the Office of Management and Fiscal Services, Manpower Administration, U. S. Department of Labor. The source document for the Institutional Program is Form MT-2,

“Application for Institutional Training Project Under the Manpower Development and Training Act.” For the On-the-Job Training Program, the source document is Form OJT-1, “Declaration of Interest in Conducting Federally Assisted On-the-Job Training.”

### **The Insured Unemployed**

(NOTE: Covers tables 61-63)

Characteristics data for the insured unemployed (age, sex, occupation, industry attachment, and duration of current spell of insured unemployment) by State are published monthly in *Unemployment Insurance Statistics*. The information is supplied to the Bureau of Employment Security by the State employment security agencies with the cooperation of more than 2,000 local claims offices. The data are compiled from a survey conducted each month, during the week containing the 12th of the month. The survey covers a sample of unemployed workers claiming benefits under State unemployment insurance programs. It derives the information required from operating records and, under certain circumstances, from claimant inter-

views. The Federal-State unemployment insurance system covers about three-fourths of all wage and salaried nonfarm employment. Besides farm workers, major groups not covered generally by State laws are domestic service workers in private homes, employees of nonprofit organizations, State and local government workers, railroad employees, military personnel, and Federal civilian employees. The last three groups are covered by Federal unemployment insurance programs. About one-half of the States also exclude employment in firms employing fewer than four persons even though the firm engages in activities generally covered by State law.

## Employee-Benefit Plans

(NOTE: Covers table 102)

An "employee-benefit plan" is any type of plan sponsored or initiated unilaterally or jointly by employers and employees and providing benefits that stem from the employment relationship and that are not underwritten or paid directly by government (Federal, State, or local).

Estimates of coverage, contributions, and benefits are based for the most part on reports by private insurance companies and other non-government agencies.

Contributions under insured pension plans are on a net basis, with dividends and refunds deducted. Those under noninsured plans are, for the most part, on a gross basis, and refunds appear as benefit payments. For pay-as-you-go (unfunded) plans, contributions have been assumed to equal benefit payments.

The number of beneficiaries under pension plans

relates to those in receipt of periodic payments at the end of the year and thus excludes those receiving lump sums during the year. The retirement benefits under noninsured plans do include (1) refunds of employee contributions to individuals who withdraw from the plans before retirement and before accumulating vested deferred rights, (2) payments of the excess of employee contributions to survivors of pensioners who die before they receive in retirement benefits an amount equal to their contributions, and (3) lump-sum payments made under deferred profit-sharing plans. Because the source of the data from which the estimates have been developed does not permit distinction between these lump-sum benefits and the amounts representing monthly retirement benefits, precise data on average monthly or annual retirement benefit amounts cannot be derived.

## Unemployment Insurance

(NOTE: Covers table 103)

This table presents data related to governmental programs for old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance (OASDHI) established by the Social Security Act. These programs provide monthly cash benefits to retired or disabled insured workers and their dependents and to the survivors of insured workers. Within the specifications of the law, retirement benefits are payable to an aged insured worker; to his aged spouse or his spouse at any age caring for his child who is under age 18 or totally disabled; and to his child who is under age 18, totally disabled, or a full-time student under age 22. An aged worker becomes eligible for full benefits at age 65, although he may elect reduced benefits up to 3 years earlier; his spouse is under the same limitations. Under certain conditions, survivor benefits are payable to some dependents of an insured worker, including his aged widow or his widow at any age caring for his child who is under age 18 or totally disabled; his child who is under age 18, totally disabled, or a full-time student under age 22; and his aged parents. Disability benefits are payable to an insured worker under age 65 with a prolonged disability that meets the definition in the act and to his dependents on the same basis as dependents of retired workers. A lump sum benefit is also payable on the death of an insured worker.

Since July 1966, medical insurance is being provided under two coordinated plans for nearly all persons age 65 and over: A hospital insurance plan which covers hospital and related services and a voluntary supplementary medical insurance plan which covers physicians' services and related medical services.

Retirement, survivors, disability, and hospital insurance benefits are paid for by the contributions of workers, employers, and the self-employed on earnings up to \$6,600. Currently, workers and their employers each pay 3.85 percent, and the self-employed pay 5.80 percent of covered wages for retirement, survivors, and disability insurance. For hospital insurance, workers, employers, and the self-employed each pay 0.35 percent. (See table 414.) The rates are scheduled to increase gradually. For persons 65 and over, currently not insured under social security, the hospital benefits will be financed out of Federal general revenues. The voluntary medical insurance plan is financed by a \$3-a-month premium paid by persons age 65 and over who choose to enroll in the plan, and by an equal contribution by the Federal Government from general revenues. The money collected is deposited in Federal trust funds.

# National Labor Relations Board, Jurisdiction and Cases

(NOTE: Covers table 140)

The following summary shows data limitations imposed by various legislative and rule changes affecting the NLRB jurisdiction.

## LEGISLATIVE AND RULE CHANGES AFFECTING COMPARABILITY OF N.L.R.B. TIME-SERIES DATA

Type of case	National Labor Relations (Wagner) Act, effective July 5, 1935	Labor Management Relations (Taft-Hartley) Act, 1947, effective August 22, 1947	Labor Management Reporting and Disclosure (Landrum-Griffin) Act of 1959, effective November 13, 1959	Amendments to N.L.R.B. Rules and Regulations effective November 30, 1964
Unfair Labor Practice.	Charges alleging <i>employer</i> unfair labor practices.	Imposed for the first time an unfair labor practice counterpart on <i>Labor organizations</i> .	Outlawed "hot cargo" contract clauses by employers and/or unions and placed certain limitations on union picketing.	
Representation.	Petitions requesting Board action to determine whether employees wished to select a collective bargaining representative.	Authorized the filing of decertification petitions as well as broadened the area for employer-filed petitions for collective bargaining elections.		
Union-Shop Authorization.		Authorized the filing of petitions for Board-conducted polls to determine whether a contract be authorized requiring union membership as a condition of employment. This portion of act was abolished in October 1951.		
Union-Shop Deauthorization.		Authorized the filing of petitions for Board-conducted polls to determine whether a union's authority to enter into a union-shop contract should be rescinded.		
Amendment of Certification.				Authorized the filing of petitions for amendment of an existing certification.
Unit Clarification.				Authorized the filing of petitions seeking a determination as to whether a certain classification of employees should be included within a presently existing bargaining unit.

# Wage and Hour and Public Contracts Investigation Findings

(NOTE: Covers table 141)

## Introduction

The data are tabulated from "Investigation Report" forms sent in for each establishment investigated by a WHPC investigator. The statistics therefore represent only findings obtained from investigated establishments and do not represent total underpayments due under the Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938, the Walsh-Healy Public Contracts Act, and the Service Contract Act of 1965.

## Establishments Investigated

Establishments are investigated because of complaints received from employees, unions, or other interested parties. In addition, each region schedules investigations in those industries where there is a strong likelihood that firms might be in violation of the acts.

## Employees Underpaid

Underpaid employees are those found not paid

the required minimum wage rate, employees found not paid full overtime for all hours worked over the applicable overtime standard, and employees found not paid equally under the provisions of the acts. Also included are workers, such as handicapped workers, certified for special minimum wage rates who were found not paid in accordance with the certificates. Minors found illegally employed under the acts are not shown.

## Amount of Underpayments

The amount shown for all types of underpayments involves an investigation period of up to 2 years.

## Illegally Withheld Wages That Employers Agreed to Pay

The amount of underpayments which the employers agreed to pay back to employees found underpaid may be all or only a part of the amount found due.

## Gross National Product and National Income

(NOTE: Covers tables 150-152)

### Gross National Product

Gross National Product (GNP) represents the total national output of goods and services at current market prices. It measures this output in terms of the expenditures by which these goods are acquired. These expenditures are the sum of four major items: (1) personal consumption expenditures, (2) gross private domestic investment, (3) net export of goods and services, and (4) government purchases of goods and services.

The GNP series measures the product attributable to the factors of production—labor and property—supplied by residents of the Nation.

"Personal consumption expenditures" consists of the market value of purchases of goods and services by persons and nonprofit institutions and the value of food, clothing, housing, and financial services received by them as income in kind. It includes the rental value of owner-occupied houses but does not include purchases of dwellings, which are classified as capital goods.

"Gross private domestic investment" consists

of the net acquisitions of fixed capital goods by private business and nonprofit institutions; including commissions arising in the sale and purchase of new and existing fixed assets, principally real estate; and the value of the change in the volume of inventories by business. It covers all private dwellings, including those acquired by persons for their own occupancy.

"Net exports of goods and services" measures the balance on goods and services, excluding transfers under military grants, as reported in the U.S. balance of payments statistics.

"Government purchases of goods and services" consists of the net purchases of goods and services by general government and of the gross investment of government enterprises. General government purchases comprises employee compensation and net purchases from business and from abroad. They exclude the acquisition of land, current outlays of government enterprises, transfer payments, government interest, and subsidies, as well as transactions in financial claims.

## Gross National Product in Constant Dollars

The GNP is also "deflated" or expressed in dollars of constant purchasing power. The procedure in general is to divide components of the current dollar GNP by appropriate price indexes, utilizing as fine a product breakdown as possible, and then to sum the components to obtain the constant dollar GNP.

The price information is combined into composite indexes applicable to the various current dollar series. Weights for constructing the composites, approximating expenditures for the products represented by the price series, have been obtained from the detailed industrial censuses. Expenditure weights in some instances have been broken down between urban and rural areas in order to incorporate price data of the agricultural marketing service. Quantity data also are utilized in lieu of price deflation in a number of instances, most notably in the case of government employment. The GNP implicit deflator is computed by dividing the deflated estimates into the corresponding current dollar estimates.

## National Income

National Income is the aggregate of earnings by labor and property which arise in the current production of goods and services by the Nation's economy. It is the sum of five major items: (1) compensation of employees, (2) proprietors' income, (3) rental income of persons, (4) net interest, and (5) corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment.

"Compensation of employees" is the sum of wages, salaries, and supplements to wages and salaries, such as employer contributions for social insurance.

"Proprietors' income" measures the monetary earnings and income in kind of sole proprietorships (including doctors, lawyers, and other self-employed), partnerships and producers' cooperatives, exclusive of capital gains or losses on inventory or other asset holdings. The supplementary income which individuals obtain from renting property does not appear here, but under rental income of persons.

"Rental income of persons" consists of (1) net money income from rental of real property, (2) imputed net rental value to homeowners of their homes, and (3) royalties received from patents, copyrights, and rights to natural resources.

"Net interest" measures the excess of interest payments of the domestic business system over its interest receipts, plus net interest received from abroad. In addition to monetary interest flows, net interest includes imputed interest arising in connection with the operations of financial intermediaries.

"Corporate profits" is the earnings of corporations organized for profit which accrue to residents of this Nation measured before Federal and State profit taxes, but without deduction of depletion charges and exclusive of capital gains and losses and intercorporate dividends.

"Corporate inventory valuation adjustment" measures the excess of the value of the change in the physical volume of corporate inventories (valued at average prices during the period) over the change in terms of book values. This adjustment is made to profits to remove the inventory profit or loss that occurs in business accounting when the book cost of inventories differs from the current replacement cost. Valuation in current prices of the cost of inventories used up puts sales and costs on a consistent basis and is necessary to derive measures of national output in current prices.

The national income is a useful measure of the rate of flow of earnings from current output. By definition, it excludes income from the revaluation of past output—e.g., capital gains and losses. The movements of this series correspond with movements in production. However, the value of the national income series lies more in the composition than in the total. It may mean little to know that national income (unadjusted for price changes) has gone up; but it may be very important to know the relative contribution of wages and profits to that increase.

Care must be taken not to interpret movements in the series as measuring something other than they are intended to measure. For example, variations in wages and profits do not necessarily indicate changes in the welfare of workers or in the ability of corporations to provide new capital. For such purposes, these variations must be considered in the light of other factors, such as the cost of living and the cost of new plant and equipment. It should be recognized that many of the available data permit only fair approximations of the phenomena being measured, and therefore too great a reliance should not be placed on these statistics as instruments of precise measurement.

# Consumer Income

(NOTE: Covers table 153)

## Background

Since 1947, the Bureau of the Census has published annual statistics on consumer income of families and persons 14 years old and over, cross-classified by various social, demographic, and economic characteristics, such as farm-nonfarm residence, color, age, type and size of family, number of children, number of earners, employment status, source of income, occupation and industry groups, etc.

Data on consumer income are derived from the Current Population Survey conducted by the Bureau of the Census in March of each year.

## Description of Survey

The March survey covers the civilian noninstitutional population and members of the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post in the United States. Data on consumer income cover money income (exclusive of certain money receipts such as capital gains) prior to deductions for taxes.

Prior to the March 1966 survey, income data were collected from approximately 25,000 representative households, or about 75 percent of the households included in the sample. In the March 1966 survey, data on income were collected from all households in the sample (approximately 35,000 households). The time period covered by the income statistics relates to the preceding calendar year, but the characteristics such as age, employment status, etc., and the composition of families refer to the time of enumeration. Persons in the following categories were not included:

1. Members of the Armed Forces living in barracks on military reservations.
2. Inmates of penal and mental institutions and persons living in homes for the aged, infirm, and needy.

## Definitions

*Total money income.*—This is defined as the algebraic sum of money wages and salaries, net income from self-employment, and income other than earnings. The total income of a family is the algebraic sum of the amounts received by all income recipients in the family.

*Family.*—The term “family” refers to a group of two persons or more, related by blood, marriage, or adoption and residing together; all such persons are considered as members of the same family.

*Color.*—The term “color” refers to the division of the population into two groups, white and nonwhite. The nonwhite group includes Negroes, American Indians, Japanese, Chinese, and other nonwhite races.

*Years of school completed.*—Data on years of school completed were derived from the combination of answers to questions concerning the highest grade of school attended by the person and whether or not that grade was completed. The questions on educational attainment apply only to progress in graded public, private, and parochial elementary and high schools, colleges, universities, and professional schools, whether day schools or night schools.

*Further definitions.*—More extensive definitions of the terms, explanations of collection and processing procedures, and a statement on sampling variability may be found in *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60, No. 51, “Income in 1965 of Families and Persons in the United States.”

## Reliability of the Estimates

Since the estimates are based on a sample, they are subject to sampling variability. Particular care should be exercised in the interpretation of figures based on relatively small numbers of cases; such care should apply also to small differences between figures. Moreover, as in all field surveys of income, the figures are subject to errors of response and nonreporting.

**TABLE 1. Employment Status of the Noninstitutional Population, by Sex, 1947-66**

[Persons 16 years of age and over; numbers in thousands]

Sex and year	Total noninstitutional population	Total labor force		Civilian labor force						Not in labor force	
		Number	Percent of population	Total	Employed			Unemployed			
					Total	Agri-culture	Nonagri-cultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force Not seasonally adjusted    Seasonally adjusted		
<b>BOTH SEXES</b>											
1947	103,418	60,941	58.9	59,350	57,089	7,891	49,148	2,311	3.9	42,477	
1948	104,527	62,080	59.4	60,621	58,344	7,629	50,713	2,276	3.8	42,447	
1949	105,611	62,903	59.6	61,286	57,649	7,656	49,990	3,687	5.9	42,708	
1950	106,645	63,858	59.9	62,208	58,920	7,180	51,760	3,288	5.3	42,787	
1951	107,721	65,117	60.4	62,017	59,962	6,725	53,239	2,055	3.3	42,604	
1952	108,823	65,730	60.4	62,138	60,244	6,501	53,753	1,883	3.0	43,093	
1953	110,601	66,580	60.2	63,015	61,181	6,261	54,922	1,834	2.9	44,041	
1954	111,671	66,993	60.0	63,643	60,110	6,206	53,903	3,532	5.5	44,670	
1955	112,732	68,072	60.4	65,023	62,171	6,449	55,724	2,852	4.4	44,680	
1956	113,811	69,409	61.0	66,552	63,802	6,283	57,617	2,750	4.1	44,402	
1957	115,065	69,729	60.6	66,929	64,071	5,947	58,123	2,859	4.3	45,336	
1958	116,363	70,275	60.4	67,639	63,036	5,586	57,450	4,602	6.8	46,080	
1959	117,881	70,921	60.2	68,369	64,630	5,565	59,065	3,740	5.5	46,900	
1960	119,759	72,142	60.2	69,628	65,778	5,458	60,318	3,852	5.5	47,617	
1961	121,343	73,031	60.2	70,459	65,746	5,200	60,546	4,714	6.7	48,312	
1962	122,981	73,442	59.7	70,614	66,702	4,944	61,759	3,911	5.5	49,539	
1963	125,154	74,571	59.6	71,833	67,762	4,687	63,076	4,070	5.7	50,583	
1964	127,224	75,830	59.6	73,091	69,305	4,523	64,782	3,786	5.2	51,394	
1965	129,236	77,178	59.7	74,455	71,088	4,361	66,726	3,366	4.5	52,058	
1966	131,180	78,893	60.1	75,770	72,895	3,979	68,915	2,875	3.8	52,288	
<b>1966</b>											
January	130,285	76,458	58.7	73,568	70,340	3,449	66,891	3,228	4.4	3.9	53,827
February	130,436	76,702	58.8	73,778	70,676	3,478	67,198	3,102	4.2	3.7	53,734
March	130,599	77,043	59.0	74,069	71,083	3,645	67,439	2,986	4.0	3.8	53,556
April	130,749	77,812	59.5	74,804	72,077	4,020	68,055	2,729	3.6	3.7	52,938
May	130,925	78,459	59.9	75,414	72,620	4,097	68,623	2,794	3.7	3.9	52,466
June	131,083	80,727	61.6	77,628	74,038	4,704	69,333	3,591	4.6	3.9	50,356
July	131,236	80,838	61.6	77,703	74,655	4,580	70,076	3,048	3.9	3.9	50,397
August	131,419	80,665	61.4	77,487	74,666	4,308	70,359	2,821	3.6	3.8	50,755
September	131,590	78,982	60.0	75,753	73,248	4,186	69,063	2,605	3.3	3.7	52,609
October	131,772	79,488	60.3	76,209	73,744	4,114	69,630	2,466	3.2	3.8	52,285
November	131,949	79,895	60.5	76,573	73,995	3,814	70,180	2,577	3.4	3.5	52,054
December	132,121	79,642	60.3	76,252	73,599	3,360	70,239	2,653	3.5	3.7	52,479
<b>MALE</b>											
1947	50,968	44,258	86.8	42,686	40,994	6,643	34,351	1,692	4.0	6,710	
1948	51,439	44,729	87.0	43,286	41,726	6,358	35,368	1,559	3.6	6,710	
1949	51,922	45,097	86.9	43,498	40,926	6,342	34,684	2,572	5.9	6,825	
1950	52,352	45,446	86.8	43,819	41,580	6,001	35,578	2,239	5.1	6,906	
1951	52,788	46,063	87.3	43,001	41,780	5,533	36,248	1,221	2.8	6,725	
1952	53,248	46,416	87.2	42,869	41,684	5,389	36,294	1,185	2.8	6,832	
1953	54,248	47,131	86.9	43,633	42,431	5,253	37,178	1,202	2.8	7,117	
1954	54,706	47,275	86.4	43,965	41,620	5,200	36,418	2,344	5.3	7,431	
1955	55,122	47,488	86.2	44,475	42,621	5,265	37,357	1,854	4.2	7,634	
1956	55,547	47,914	86.3	45,091	43,380	5,039	38,340	1,711	3.8	7,633	
1957	56,082	47,964	85.5	45,197	43,367	4,824	38,532	1,841	4.1	8,118	
1958	56,640	48,126	85.0	45,521	42,423	4,596	37,827	3,098	6.8	8,514	
1959	57,312	48,405	84.5	45,886	43,466	4,532	38,934	2,420	5.3	8,907	
1960	58,144	48,870	84.0	46,388	43,904	4,472	39,431	2,486	5.4	9,274	
1961	58,826	49,193	83.6	46,653	43,656	4,298	39,359	2,997	6.4	9,633	
1962	59,626	49,395	82.8	46,600	44,177	4,069	40,108	2,423	5.2	10,231	
1963	60,627	49,835	82.2	47,129	44,657	3,809	40,849	2,472	5.2	10,792	
1964	61,556	50,387	81.9	47,679	45,474	3,691	41,782	2,205	4.6	11,169	
1965	62,473	50,946	81.5	48,255	46,340	3,547	42,792	1,914	4.0	11,527	
1966	63,351	51,560	81.4	48,471	46,919	3,243	43,675	1,551	3.2	11,792	
<b>1966</b>											
January	62,956	50,213	79.8	47,357	45,441	2,947	42,494	1,916	4.0	3.4	12,744
February	63,023	50,346	79.9	47,456	45,586	2,980	42,606	1,869	3.9	3.2	12,677
March	63,096	50,600	80.2	47,660	45,847	3,101	42,746	1,813	3.8	3.3	12,496
April	63,161	51,043	80.8	48,068	46,569	3,361	43,208	1,499	3.1	3.1	12,118
May	63,239	51,285	81.1	48,273	46,835	3,318	43,617	1,438	3.0	3.2	11,954
June	63,307	53,078	83.8	50,013	48,188	3,667	44,621	1,826	3.7	3.3	10,229
July	63,375	53,381	84.2	50,280	48,670	3,563	45,107	1,610	3.2	3.3	9,994
August	63,455	53,142	83.7	49,997	48,579	3,426	45,154	1,417	2.8	3.2	10,313
September	63,531	51,412	80.9	48,216	46,991	3,309	43,683	1,224	2.5	3.1	12,120
October	63,613	51,417	80.8	48,172	47,016	3,279	43,738	1,156	2.4	3.1	12,196
November	63,693	51,426	80.7	48,138	46,826	3,113	43,713	1,312	2.7	3.0	12,267
December	63,771	51,371	80.6	48,015	46,479	2,860	43,619	1,536	3.2	3.2	12,399

See footnotes at end of table.



**TABLE 1. Employment Status of the Noninstitutional Population, by Sex, 1947-66—Continued**

[Persons 16 years of age and over; numbers in thousands]

Sex and year	Total noninstitutional population	Total labor force		Civilian labor force							Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Total	Employed			Unemployed			
					Total	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force		
									Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	
<b>FEMALE</b>											
1947.....	52,450	16,683	31.8	16,664	16,045	1,248	14,797	619	3.7	.....	35,767
1948.....	53,088	17,351	32.7	17,335	16,618	1,271	15,347	717	4.1	.....	37,737
1949.....	53,689	17,806	33.2	17,788	16,723	1,314	15,409	1,065	6.0	.....	35,883
1950.....	54,293	18,412	33.9	18,389	17,340	1,159	16,182	1,049	5.7	.....	35,881
1951.....	54,933	19,054	34.7	19,016	18,132	1,193	16,940	824	4.4	.....	35,879
1952.....	55,575	19,314	34.8	19,269	18,570	1,112	17,459	698	3.6	.....	36,261
1953 <sup>1</sup> .....	56,353	19,420	34.5	19,382	18,750	1,008	17,744	632	3.3	.....	36,971
1954.....	56,965	19,718	34.6	19,678	18,490	1,006	17,486	1,188	6.0	.....	37,247
1955.....	57,610	20,584	35.7	20,548	19,550	1,184	18,367	998	4.9	.....	37,026
1956.....	58,264	21,495	36.9	21,461	20,422	1,244	19,177	1,039	4.8	.....	36,769
1957.....	58,933	21,765	36.9	21,732	20,714	1,123	19,591	1,018	4.7	.....	37,218
1958.....	59,723	22,149	37.1	22,118	20,613	990	19,623	1,504	6.8	.....	37,574
1959.....	60,569	22,516	37.2	22,483	21,164	1,033	20,131	1,320	5.9	.....	38,053
1960 <sup>1</sup> .....	61,615	23,272	37.8	23,240	21,874	986	20,887	1,366	5.9	.....	38,343
1961.....	62,517	23,836	38.1	23,806	22,090	902	21,187	1,717	7.2	.....	38,679
1962 <sup>1</sup> .....	63,355	24,047	38.0	24,014	22,525	875	21,651	1,488	6.2	.....	39,308
1963.....	64,527	24,736	38.3	24,704	23,105	878	22,227	1,598	6.5	.....	39,791
1964.....	65,668	25,443	38.7	25,412	23,831	832	23,000	1,581	6.2	.....	40,225
1965.....	66,763	26,232	39.3	26,200	24,748	814	23,934	1,452	5.5	.....	40,531
1966.....	67,829	27,333	40.3	27,299	25,976	736	25,240	1,324	4.8	.....	40,496
<b>1966</b>											
January.....	67,329	26,245	39.0	26,211	24,900	502	24,397	1,312	5.0	4.9	41,083
February.....	67,413	26,356	39.1	26,322	25,089	498	24,591	1,233	4.7	4.6	41,057
March.....	67,504	26,444	39.2	26,410	25,236	544	24,692	1,173	4.4	4.7	41,060
April.....	67,589	26,769	39.6	26,736	25,508	659	24,847	1,229	4.6	4.3	40,820
May.....	67,686	27,175	40.1	27,142	25,786	780	25,006	1,356	5.0	5.1	40,511
June.....	67,776	27,649	40.8	27,615	25,850	1,037	24,813	1,765	6.4	5.0	40,127
July.....	67,862	27,457	40.5	27,423	25,985	1,017	24,969	1,438	5.2	4.9	40,403
August.....	67,965	27,524	40.5	27,491	26,086	882	25,205	1,404	5.1	5.0	40,442
September.....	68,060	27,572	40.5	27,538	26,256	877	25,380	1,280	4.6	4.8	40,489
October.....	68,159	28,071	41.2	28,037	26,728	835	25,892	1,310	4.7	5.0	40,089
November.....	68,256	28,469	41.7	28,435	27,169	701	26,468	1,266	4.5	4.4	39,787
December.....	68,352	28,272	41.4	28,237	27,120	500	26,620	1,117	4.0	4.7	40,080

<sup>1</sup> Not strictly comparable with prior years. The introduction of data from the decennial censuses into the estimation procedure in 1953 and 1962, and the inclusion of Alaska and Hawaii in 1960, have resulted in three periods of noncomparability: (a) Beginning 1953, as a result of the 1950 census, population levels were raised by about 600,000; labor force, total employment, and agricultural employment by about 350,000, primarily affecting the figures for totals and males; other categories were relatively unaffected;

(b) beginning 1960, the inclusion of Alaska and Hawaii resulted in an increase of about 500,000 in the population and about 300,000 in the labor force, four-fifths of this in nonagricultural employment; other labor force categories were not appreciably affected; (c) beginning 1962, the introduction of figures from the 1960 census reduced the population by about 50,000, labor force and employment by about 200,000; unemployment totals were virtually unchanged.

TABLE 2. Total Labor Force (Including Armed Forces) and Labor Force Participation Rates, by Sex and Age, 1947-66

Sex and year	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
Number in total labor force (thousands)									
<b>MALE</b>									
1947.....	44,258	1,169	1,884	5,094	10,598	9,603	7,882	5,650	2,376
1948.....	44,729	1,168	1,834	5,117	10,788	9,723	7,975	5,770	2,385
1949.....	45,097	1,108	1,791	5,198	10,886	9,860	8,043	5,755	2,454
1950.....	45,446	1,079	1,742	5,224	11,044	9,952	8,152	5,800	2,453
1951.....	46,063	1,148	1,717	5,267	11,269	10,056	8,254	5,882	2,469
1952.....	46,416	1,154	1,658	5,223	11,446	10,189	8,374	5,957	2,415
1953 <sup>1</sup> .....	47,131	1,125	1,652	5,084	11,489	10,669	8,612	5,979	2,544
1954.....	47,275	1,073	1,653	4,959	11,487	10,748	8,743	6,110	2,525
1955.....	47,488	1,130	1,682	4,851	11,464	10,833	8,877	6,125	2,526
1956.....	47,914	1,216	1,731	4,814	11,359	10,926	9,044	6,224	2,604
1957.....	47,964	1,207	1,778	4,781	11,247	11,046	9,201	6,227	2,477
1958.....	48,126	1,197	1,754	4,849	11,108	11,161	9,369	6,308	2,379
1959.....	48,405	1,256	1,786	4,987	10,981	11,235	9,488	6,350	2,321
1960 <sup>1</sup> .....	48,870	1,335	1,849	5,089	10,930	11,340	9,634	6,405	2,287
1961.....	49,193	1,271	1,958	5,187	10,880	11,403	9,741	6,535	2,220
1962 <sup>1</sup> .....	49,395	1,225	2,027	5,272	10,720	11,542	9,803	6,565	2,241
1963.....	49,835	1,372	2,034	5,471	10,635	11,589	9,923	6,679	2,135
1964.....	50,387	1,549	2,026	5,704	10,636	11,559	10,043	6,745	2,123
1965.....	50,946	1,577	2,254	5,926	10,653	11,504	10,131	6,768	2,131
1966.....	51,560	1,656	2,467	6,139	10,761	11,395	10,202	6,852	2,089
<b>1966</b>									
January.....	50,213	1,314	2,146	5,865	10,653	11,427	10,123	6,719	1,967
February.....	50,346	1,304	2,134	5,886	10,681	11,412	10,150	6,742	2,037
March.....	50,600	1,357	2,193	5,939	10,712	11,429	10,137	6,813	2,020
April.....	51,043	1,496	2,270	5,986	10,762	11,432	10,145	6,840	2,111
May.....	51,285	1,622	2,316	6,017	10,735	11,456	10,165	6,894	2,077
June.....	53,078	2,264	2,966	6,391	10,792	11,417	10,199	6,888	2,163
July.....	53,381	2,417	3,157	6,451	10,775	11,370	10,170	6,884	2,157
August.....	53,142	2,172	3,060	6,482	10,799	11,387	10,218	6,847	2,156
September.....	51,412	1,451	2,381	6,117	10,782	11,363	10,272	6,915	2,132
October.....	51,417	1,510	2,308	6,113	10,819	11,357	10,292	6,891	2,127
November.....	51,426	1,474	2,335	6,170	10,790	11,367	10,282	6,912	2,095
December.....	51,371	1,486	2,316	6,247	10,829	11,324	10,273	6,873	2,026
<b>FEMALE</b>									
1947.....	16,683	643	1,192	2,725	3,750	3,676	2,730	1,522	445
1948.....	17,351	671	1,164	2,721	3,940	3,804	2,973	1,565	514
1949.....	17,806	648	1,165	2,662	4,006	3,993	3,100	1,678	556
1950.....	18,412	611	1,103	2,681	4,101	4,166	3,328	1,839	584
1951.....	19,054	663	1,100	2,670	4,305	4,307	3,535	1,923	551
1952.....	19,314	706	1,052	2,519	4,335	4,444	3,637	2,032	590
1953 <sup>1</sup> .....	19,429	656	1,057	2,447	4,175	4,668	3,682	2,048	693
1954.....	19,718	620	1,068	2,441	4,224	4,715	3,824	2,164	666
1955.....	20,584	641	1,068	2,458	4,261	4,808	4,155	2,391	780
1956.....	21,495	736	1,132	2,467	4,285	5,036	4,407	2,610	821
1957.....	21,765	716	1,150	2,453	4,263	5,121	4,618	2,631	813
1958.....	22,149	685	1,153	2,510	4,201	5,190	4,862	2,727	822
1959.....	22,516	765	1,137	2,484	4,096	5,232	5,083	2,883	836
1960 <sup>1</sup> .....	23,272	805	1,257	2,590	4,140	5,308	5,280	2,986	907
1961.....	23,838	774	1,374	2,708	4,151	5,394	5,405	3,105	926
1962 <sup>1</sup> .....	24,047	741	1,411	2,814	4,111	5,479	5,383	3,198	911
1963.....	24,736	850	1,388	2,970	4,181	5,604	5,505	3,332	905
1964.....	25,443	950	1,371	3,220	4,187	5,618	5,682	3,447	966
1965.....	26,232	954	1,565	3,375	4,336	5,724	5,714	3,587	976
1966.....	27,333	1,054	1,826	3,601	4,516	5,761	5,885	3,727	963
<b>1966</b>									
January.....	26,245	815	1,618	3,430	4,416	5,646	5,705	3,643	971
February.....	26,356	804	1,570	3,454	4,365	5,729	5,775	3,666	994
March.....	26,444	806	1,576	3,460	4,408	5,720	5,788	3,654	1,030
April.....	26,769	872	1,623	3,551	4,465	5,737	5,836	3,696	990
May.....	27,175	987	1,642	3,608	4,509	5,733	5,958	3,776	962
June.....	27,649	1,336	2,098	3,694	4,374	5,668	5,851	3,690	939
July.....	27,457	1,482	2,222	3,586	4,258	5,568	5,790	3,679	871
August.....	27,524	1,391	2,192	3,619	4,335	5,617	5,759	3,696	912
September.....	27,572	982	1,733	3,568	4,646	5,865	6,003	3,823	952
October.....	28,071	1,008	1,839	3,681	4,792	5,928	6,072	3,803	948
November.....	28,469	1,062	1,900	3,719	4,825	5,989	6,123	3,828	1,022
December.....	28,272	1,105	1,892	3,842	4,806	5,932	5,959	3,768	970

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2. Total Labor Force (Including Armed Forces) and Labor Force Participation Rates, by Sex and Age, 1947-66—Continued

Sex and year	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
	Labor force participation rate <sup>2</sup>								
<b>MALE</b>									
1947.....	86.8	52.2	80.5	84.9	95.8	98.0	95.5	89.6	47.8
1948.....	87.0	53.4	79.9	85.7	96.1	98.0	95.8	89.5	46.8
1949.....	86.9	52.3	79.5	87.8	95.9	98.0	95.6	87.5	46.9
1950.....	86.8	52.0	79.0	89.1	96.2	97.6	95.8	86.9	45.8
1951.....	87.3	54.5	80.3	91.1	97.1	97.6	96.0	87.2	44.9
1952.....	87.2	53.1	79.1	92.1	97.7	97.9	96.2	87.5	42.6
1953.....	86.9	51.7	78.5	92.2	97.6	98.2	96.6	87.9	41.6
1954.....	86.4	48.3	76.5	91.5	97.5	98.1	96.5	88.7	40.5
1955.....	86.2	49.5	77.1	90.8	97.7	98.1	96.5	87.9	39.6
1956.....	86.3	52.6	77.9	90.8	97.4	98.0	96.6	88.5	40.0
1957.....	85.5	51.1	77.7	89.8	97.3	97.9	96.4	87.5	37.5
1958.....	85.0	47.9	75.7	89.5	97.3	98.0	96.3	87.8	35.6
1959.....	84.5	46.0	75.5	90.1	97.5	97.8	96.0	87.4	34.2
1960.....	84.0	46.8	73.6	90.2	97.7	97.7	95.8	86.8	33.1
1961.....	83.6	45.4	71.3	89.8	97.6	97.7	95.6	87.3	31.7
1962.....	82.8	43.5	71.9	89.1	97.4	97.7	95.6	86.2	30.3
1963.....	82.2	42.7	73.1	88.3	97.3	97.6	95.8	86.2	28.4
1964.....	81.9	43.6	72.0	88.2	97.5	97.4	95.8	85.6	28.0
1965.....	81.5	44.6	70.0	88.0	97.4	97.4	95.6	84.7	27.9
1966.....	81.4	47.0	69.0	87.9	97.5	97.3	95.3	84.5	27.0
<i>1966</i>									
January.....	79.8	37.3	62.3	85.5	97.1	97.2	95.1	83.4	25.5
February.....	79.9	37.0	61.3	85.7	97.2	97.2	95.2	83.6	26.5
March.....	80.2	38.5	62.5	86.2	97.5	97.4	95.0	84.4	26.2
April.....	80.8	42.5	64.1	86.7	97.8	97.5	95.0	84.7	27.4
May.....	81.1	46.1	64.8	87.0	97.5	97.7	95.1	85.2	26.9
June.....	83.8	64.3	82.2	92.2	97.9	97.5	95.4	85.1	28.0
July.....	84.2	68.7	86.7	92.8	97.7	97.1	95.0	84.9	27.9
August.....	83.7	61.7	84.8	92.6	97.7	97.4	95.4	84.3	27.9
September.....	80.9	41.2	65.7	86.8	97.4	97.3	95.8	85.1	27.6
October.....	80.8	42.8	63.9	86.2	97.6	97.3	95.9	84.7	27.5
November.....	80.7	41.7	64.8	86.4	97.2	97.5	95.7	84.8	27.0
December.....	80.6	42.0	64.4	86.9	97.3	97.2	95.5	84.2	26.1
<b>FEMALE</b>									
1947.....	31.8	29.5	52.3	44.9	32.0	36.3	32.7	24.3	8.1
1948.....	32.7	31.4	52.1	45.3	33.2	36.9	35.0	24.3	9.1
1949.....	33.2	31.2	53.0	45.0	33.5	38.1	35.9	25.3	9.6
1950.....	33.9	30.1	51.3	46.1	34.0	39.1	38.0	27.0	9.7
1951.....	34.7	32.2	52.7	46.6	35.4	39.8	39.7	27.6	8.9
1952.....	34.8	33.4	51.4	44.8	35.5	40.5	40.1	28.7	9.1
1953.....	34.5	31.0	50.8	44.5	34.1	41.3	40.4	29.1	10.0
1954.....	34.6	28.7	50.5	45.3	34.5	41.3	41.2	30.1	9.3
1955.....	35.7	28.9	51.0	46.0	34.9	41.6	43.8	32.5	10.6
1956.....	36.9	32.8	52.1	46.4	35.4	43.1	45.5	34.9	10.9
1957.....	36.9	31.1	51.5	46.0	35.6	43.3	46.5	34.5	10.5
1958.....	37.1	28.1	51.0	46.4	35.6	43.4	47.9	35.2	10.3
1959.....	37.2	28.8	49.1	45.2	35.4	43.4	49.0	36.6	10.2
1960.....	37.8	29.1	51.1	46.2	36.0	43.5	49.8	37.2	10.8
1961.....	38.1	28.5	51.1	47.1	36.4	43.8	50.1	37.9	10.7
1962.....	38.0	27.1	50.9	47.4	36.4	44.1	50.0	38.7	9.9
1963.....	38.3	27.1	50.6	47.6	37.2	44.9	50.6	39.7	9.6
1964.....	38.7	27.4	49.3	49.5	37.3	45.0	51.4	40.2	10.1
1965.....	39.3	27.7	49.4	50.0	38.6	46.1	50.9	41.1	10.0
1966.....	40.3	30.7	52.1	51.5	39.9	46.9	51.7	41.8	9.6
<i>1966</i>									
January.....	39.0	23.7	47.8	50.0	39.2	45.7	50.5	41.3	9.8
February.....	39.1	23.4	46.0	50.2	38.7	46.4	51.0	41.5	10.0
March.....	39.2	23.5	45.7	50.2	39.1	46.4	51.1	41.3	10.4
April.....	39.6	25.4	46.7	51.4	39.5	46.6	51.4	41.7	10.0
May.....	40.1	28.8	46.8	52.1	39.9	46.6	52.4	42.5	9.7
June.....	40.8	38.9	50.3	53.2	38.7	46.1	51.4	41.5	9.4
July.....	40.5	43.2	62.3	51.5	37.6	45.3	50.8	41.3	8.7
August.....	40.5	40.5	61.6	51.7	38.2	45.7	50.5	41.4	9.1
September.....	40.5	28.6	48.8	50.6	40.9	47.8	52.6	42.7	9.5
October.....	41.2	29.3	51.9	51.9	42.1	48.4	53.1	42.4	9.4
November.....	41.7	30.8	53.7	52.1	42.4	48.9	53.5	42.6	10.1
December.....	41.4	32.1	53.6	53.4	42.1	48.5	52.0	41.9	9.6

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 1, table 1.

<sup>2</sup> Percent of noninstitutional population in the labor force.

TABLE 3. Civilian Labor Force, by Sex, Color, and Age, 1947-66<sup>1</sup>

[In thousands]

Item	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>MALE</b>									
1947	42,686	1,106	1,382	4,629	10,207	9,492	7,847	5,647	2,376
1948	43,286	1,109	1,491	4,674	10,327	9,596	7,942	5,764	2,384
1949	43,498	1,056	1,421	4,681	10,410	9,722	8,008	5,748	2,454
1950	43,819	1,047	1,457	4,632	10,527	9,793	8,117	5,794	2,454
1951	43,001	1,080	1,266	3,935	10,375	9,798	8,204	5,874	2,469
1952	42,869	1,101	1,210	3,338	10,585	9,945	8,326	5,950	2,415
1953 <sup>2</sup>	43,633	1,070	1,249	3,054	10,737	10,436	8,570	5,974	2,544
1954	43,965	1,024	1,273	3,052	10,772	10,513	8,703	6,105	2,525
1955	44,475	1,070	1,299	3,221	10,805	10,595	8,839	6,122	2,526
1956	45,091	1,142	1,292	3,485	10,685	10,663	9,002	6,220	2,603
1957	45,197	1,127	1,290	3,626	10,571	10,731	9,153	6,222	2,478
1958	45,521	1,133	1,295	3,771	10,475	10,843	9,320	6,304	2,379
1959	45,886	1,207	1,391	3,940	10,346	10,899	9,437	6,345	2,322
1960 <sup>2</sup>	46,388	1,290	1,496	4,123	10,232	10,967	9,574	6,400	2,287
1961	46,653	1,210	1,583	4,255	10,176	11,012	9,667	6,580	2,220
1962 <sup>2</sup>	46,600	1,177	1,592	4,279	9,921	11,115	9,715	6,560	2,241
1963	47,129	1,321	1,586	4,514	9,875	11,187	9,836	6,674	2,135
1964	47,679	1,498	1,576	4,754	9,875	11,155	9,956	6,740	2,123
1965	48,255	1,531	1,866	4,894	9,902	11,121	10,045	6,763	2,131
1966	48,471	1,610	2,074	4,820	9,948	10,983	10,100	6,847	2,089
<b>1966</b>									
January	47,357	1,273	1,820	4,640	9,864	11,047	10,032	6,715	1,967
February	47,456	1,262	1,804	4,647	9,883	11,027	10,058	6,738	2,037
March	47,660	1,305	1,833	4,739	9,896	11,024	10,035	6,808	2,020
April	48,068	1,453	1,930	4,710	9,940	11,036	10,050	6,836	2,111
May	48,273	1,578	1,920	4,728	9,959	11,055	10,065	6,889	2,077
June	50,013	2,219	2,563	5,079	10,002	11,009	10,097	6,883	2,163
July	50,280	2,371	2,749	5,124	9,976	10,957	10,067	6,879	2,157
August	49,997	2,126	2,666	5,136	9,989	10,968	10,114	6,842	2,156
September	48,216	1,404	1,960	4,749	9,958	10,938	10,165	6,910	2,132
October	48,172	1,462	1,881	4,724	9,983	10,925	10,184	6,886	2,127
November	48,138	1,425	1,902	4,763	9,943	10,929	10,172	6,907	2,095
December	48,015	1,439	1,861	4,800	9,981	10,881	10,162	6,867	2,026
<b>FEMALE</b>									
1947	16,664	643	1,192	2,716	3,740	3,676	2,731	1,522	445
1948	17,335	671	1,164	2,719	3,932	3,800	2,972	1,565	514
1949	17,788	648	1,163	2,659	3,997	3,989	3,099	1,678	556
1950	18,389	611	1,101	2,675	4,092	4,161	3,327	1,839	584
1951	19,016	662	1,095	2,659	4,292	4,301	3,534	1,923	551
1952	19,269	706	1,046	2,502	4,320	4,438	3,636	2,032	590
1953 <sup>2</sup>	19,382	656	1,050	2,428	4,162	4,662	3,680	2,048	693
1954	19,678	620	1,062	2,424	4,212	4,709	3,822	2,164	666
1955	20,548	641	1,083	2,445	4,251	4,805	4,154	2,391	780
1956	21,461	736	1,127	2,455	4,276	5,031	4,405	2,610	821
1957	21,732	716	1,144	2,442	4,255	5,116	4,615	2,631	813
1958	22,118	685	1,147	2,500	4,193	5,185	4,859	2,727	822
1959	22,483	765	1,131	2,473	4,089	5,227	5,081	2,883	836
1960 <sup>2</sup>	23,240	805	1,250	2,580	4,131	5,2 <sup>3</sup>	5,278	2,986	907
1961	23,806	774	1,368	2,697	4,143	5,389	5,403	3,105	926
1962 <sup>2</sup>	24,014	742	1,405	2,802	4,103	5,474	5,381	3,198	911
1963	24,704	850	1,381	2,959	4,174	5,600	5,503	3,332	905
1964	25,412	950	1,364	3,210	4,180	5,614	5,680	3,447	966
1965	26,200	954	1,559	3,364	4,329	5,720	5,712	3,587	976
1966	27,299	1,054	1,819	3,589	4,508	5,756	5,883	3,727	963
<b>1966</b>									
January	26,211	815	1,612	3,417	4,408	5,642	5,703	3,643	971
February	26,322	804	1,564	3,441	4,357	5,724	5,773	3,666	994
March	26,410	806	1,570	3,448	4,400	5,715	5,786	3,654	1,030
April	26,736	872	1,617	3,538	4,457	5,733	5,834	3,696	990
May	27,142	987	1,635	3,596	4,501	5,728	5,956	3,776	962
June	27,615	1,336	2,091	3,682	4,366	5,663	5,849	3,690	939
July	27,423	1,482	2,215	3,574	4,250	5,563	5,788	3,679	871
August	27,491	1,391	2,186	3,608	4,327	5,612	5,757	3,696	912
September	27,538	982	1,726	3,556	4,638	5,860	6,001	3,823	952
October	28,037	1,008	1,832	3,669	4,784	5,923	6,070	3,803	948
November	28,435	1,062	1,893	3,707	4,817	5,984	6,121	3,828	1,022
December	28,237	1,105	1,883	3,829	4,799	5,928	5,957	3,768	970

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 3. Civilian Labor Force, by Sex, Color, and Age, 1947-66 <sup>1</sup>—Continued

[In thousands]

Item	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>WHITE</b>									
<i>Male</i>									
1954.....	39,760	895	1,094	2,656	9,695	9,516	7,914	5,654	2,338
1955.....	40,196	934	1,121	2,802	9,720	9,598	8,027	5,653	2,342
1956.....	40,734	1,003	1,111	3,034	9,594	9,662	8,175	5,736	2,417
1957.....	40,821	992	1,115	3,153	9,483	9,719	8,317	5,735	2,308
1958.....	41,080	1,001	1,116	3,278	9,386	9,822	8,465	5,800	2,213
1959.....	41,397	1,077	1,202	3,408	9,261	9,876	8,581	5,833	2,158
1960 <sup>2</sup> .....	41,742	1,140	1,293	3,559	9,153	9,919	8,689	5,861	2,129
1961.....	41,986	1,067	1,372	3,681	9,072	9,961	8,776	5,988	2,068
1962 <sup>2</sup> .....	41,931	1,041	1,391	3,726	8,846	10,029	8,820	5,995	2,082
1963.....	42,404	1,183	1,380	3,955	8,805	10,079	8,944	6,090	1,967
1964.....	42,893	1,345	1,371	4,166	8,800	10,055	9,053	6,160	1,943
1965.....	43,400	1,359	1,639	4,279	8,823	10,023	9,129	6,188	1,958
1966.....	43,572	1,423	1,831	4,200	8,859	9,892	9,189	6,250	1,928
<i>1966</i>									
January.....	42,609	1,134	1,605	4,039	8,799	9,963	9,120	6,137	1,813
February.....	42,663	1,122	1,568	4,031	8,816	9,937	9,142	6,155	1,891
March.....	42,869	1,164	1,613	4,123	8,820	9,933	9,135	6,215	1,865
April.....	43,217	1,291	1,708	4,103	8,849	9,936	9,139	6,239	1,953
May.....	43,457	1,405	1,703	4,121	8,876	9,966	9,156	6,296	1,935
June.....	44,978	1,951	2,261	4,452	8,915	9,813	9,186	6,293	2,008
July.....	45,139	2,053	2,419	4,491	8,880	9,863	9,167	6,269	1,995
August.....	44,933	1,856	2,380	4,499	8,885	9,860	9,209	6,250	1,994
September.....	43,297	1,243	1,723	4,121	8,867	9,849	9,242	6,294	1,955
October.....	43,279	1,311	1,665	4,100	8,874	9,839	9,262	6,278	1,953
November.....	43,244	1,263	1,678	4,145	8,848	9,839	9,258	6,302	1,910
December.....	43,168	1,281	1,644	4,175	8,882	9,810	9,247	6,274	1,855
<i>Female</i>									
1954.....	17,057	552	960	2,098	3,532	4,025	3,346	1,937	607
1955.....	17,886	576	966	2,137	3,546	4,131	3,654	2,156	720
1956.....	18,693	654	1,003	2,158	3,559	4,340	3,886	2,344	748
1957.....	18,920	645	1,022	2,131	3,561	4,397	4,065	2,357	743
1958.....	19,213	614	1,028	2,172	3,498	4,435	4,262	2,454	751
1959.....	19,556	698	1,023	2,135	3,409	4,479	4,467	2,577	767
1960 <sup>2</sup> .....	20,171	731	1,112	2,228	3,441	4,531	4,633	2,661	835
1961.....	20,668	700	1,222	2,345	3,431	4,596	4,741	2,785	849
1962 <sup>2</sup> .....	20,819	668	1,254	2,438	3,372	4,666	4,731	2,861	830
1963.....	21,426	767	1,228	2,582	3,424	4,780	4,845	2,977	823
1964.....	22,028	867	1,201	2,786	3,435	4,797	4,989	3,077	874
1965.....	22,736	862	1,405	2,910	3,568	4,876	5,032	3,203	879
1966.....	23,702	944	1,630	3,123	3,732	4,894	5,181	3,333	865
<i>1966</i>									
January.....	22,785	737	1,456	2,956	3,669	4,787	5,031	3,270	881
February.....	22,913	715	1,413	3,004	3,618	4,866	5,104	3,301	892
March.....	22,981	723	1,439	2,995	3,687	4,846	5,105	3,269	917
April.....	23,191	778	1,471	3,085	3,680	4,874	5,135	3,287	882
May.....	23,591	897	1,492	3,136	3,730	4,858	5,241	3,373	864
June.....	23,927	1,180	1,879	3,198	3,585	4,804	5,129	3,309	844
July.....	23,752	1,324	1,988	3,085	3,481	4,724	5,065	3,301	785
August.....	23,818	1,219	1,963	3,110	3,538	4,788	5,061	3,314	827
September.....	23,811	856	1,524	3,083	3,811	5,004	5,280	3,403	849
October.....	24,316	910	1,618	3,190	3,951	5,071	5,345	3,385	848
November.....	24,737	968	1,665	3,258	4,016	5,089	5,393	3,424	925
December.....	24,607	1,020	1,657	3,377	4,017	5,017	5,281	3,370	866
<b>NONWHITE</b>									
<i>Male</i>									
1954.....	4,203	127	178	396	1,075	997	790	451	187
1955.....	4,279	135	178	419	1,085	998	813	468	183
1956.....	4,359	140	181	450	1,090	1,002	827	484	185
1957.....	4,376	135	175	473	1,088	1,012	836	487	170
1958.....	4,442	133	180	493	1,089	1,021	855	505	166
1959.....	4,490	130	188	532	1,085	1,023	849	512	163
1960 <sup>2</sup> .....	4,645	150	203	564	1,099	1,049	884	538	158
1961.....	4,666	142	210	575	1,103	1,050	891	542	151
1962 <sup>2</sup> .....	4,668	136	201	553	1,074	1,087	895	564	159
1963.....	4,725	138	206	558	1,070	1,109	891	584	168
1964.....	4,785	154	205	588	1,074	1,101	903	580	181
1965.....	4,855	172	226	614	1,079	1,098	916	575	173
1966.....	4,899	187	244	620	1,089	1,090	912	597	162
<i>1966</i>									
January.....	4,748	139	214	601	1,065	1,084	912	578	155
February.....	4,793	140	235	617	1,067	1,091	914	584	136
March.....	4,791	141	220	616	1,077	1,091	900	593	153
April.....	4,850	162	223	608	1,092	1,100	911	597	158
May.....	4,815	172	217	607	1,083	1,091	909	593	142
June.....	5,034	268	303	628	1,087	1,095	910	590	154
July.....	5,141	317	330	632	1,097	1,094	899	610	162
August.....	5,064	270	286	637	1,103	1,107	905	593	162
September.....	4,919	161	236	628	1,091	1,088	922	616	176
October.....	4,892	151	217	625	1,109	1,086	922	608	174
November.....	4,895	162	224	618	1,095	1,091	914	604	185
December.....	4,847	158	218	625	1,099	1,071	916	592	170

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 3. Civilian Labor Force, by Sex, Color, and Age, 1947-66 <sup>1</sup>—Continued

[In thousands]

Item	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>NONWHITE</b>									
<i>Female</i>									
1954.....	2,621	68	101	326	680	684	476	226	59
1955.....	2,663	65	117	307	706	673	499	235	60
1956.....	2,768	82	124	297	717	692	519	266	72
1957.....	2,812	71	122	311	694	719	550	274	70
1958.....	2,905	71	120	328	695	750	597	274	72
1959.....	2,928	66	107	338	680	748	614	304	69
1960 <sup>2</sup> .....	3,069	74	139	352	690	771	645	324	73
1961.....	3,136	74	146	353	712	793	662	320	77
1962 <sup>2</sup> .....	3,195	73	151	364	730	809	650	336	82
1963.....	3,279	82	153	377	749	821	656	354	84
1964.....	3,384	83	164	424	744	818	690	370	92
1965.....	3,464	92	154	454	761	844	680	383	96
1966.....	3,597	110	188	466	777	863	702	394	99
<i>1966</i>									
January.....	3,427	78	156	461	740	855	673	374	89
February.....	3,409	89	150	438	738	858	669	365	102
March.....	3,430	82	131	454	712	869	680	386	115
April.....	3,546	94	146	453	777	859	699	410	118
May.....	3,550	90	143	460	772	870	715	402	98
June.....	3,687	157	213	483	780	859	719	381	95
July.....	3,671	158	227	489	769	839	723	379	87
August.....	3,672	173	222	498	790	824	697	383	85
September.....	3,727	126	203	473	827	855	720	421	102
October.....	3,721	97	214	479	833	853	726	418	101
November.....	3,698	94	229	450	800	895	729	404	98
December.....	3,630	84	226	452	780	911	676	397	104

<sup>1</sup> Absolute numbers by color are not available prior to 1954 because population controls by color were not introduced into the *Current Population Survey* until that year.

<sup>2</sup> See footnote 1, table 1.

TABLE 4. Civilian Labor Force Participation Rates,<sup>1</sup> by Marital Status, Age, and Sex, 1957-66

Marital status and year	Male							
	Total	14 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>MARRIED, SPOUSE PRESENT</b>								
1957	90.3	(3)	96.1	96.6	98.7	98.7	94.2	42.3
1958	89.9	(3)	95.5	96.6	98.7	98.8	94.1	39.9
1959	89.6	(3)	97.2	96.4	98.7	98.7	93.9	38.2
1960	89.2	(3)	96.7	97.1	98.8	98.6	93.7	36.6
1961	89.0	(3)	96.1	97.1	98.9	98.6	93.8	35.3
1962	88.2	(3)	94.7	96.2	98.7	98.7	93.3	33.8
1963	87.8	(3)	94.1	96.3	98.7	98.5	93.4	31.4
1964	87.5	(3)	96.2	96.8	98.6	98.3	93.0	31.1
1965	87.4	(3)	92.9	96.4	98.5	98.4	92.6	31.0
1966	87.1	(3)	94.1	96.7	98.6	98.4	92.4	30.2
1966 <sup>2</sup>	87.1	(3)	94.1	96.7	98.6	98.4	92.4	30.2
<b>SINGLE</b>								
1957	62.2	36.0	69.8	78.7	89.8	89.6	82.6	31.0
1958	60.7	34.1	67.6	78.4	90.0	89.7	83.2	29.3
1959	60.6	34.3	68.3	79.9	91.0	88.9	82.3	30.0
1960	60.2	33.9	67.1	80.3	91.5	88.6	80.1	31.2
1961	57.9	31.7	64.0	79.9	90.1	88.3	79.4	28.5
1962	56.3	30.5	64.2	78.6	89.6	87.4	79.9	28.4
1963	55.8	30.6	66.1	77.4	89.2	87.9	78.9	25.1
1964	55.6	31.7	64.5	76.6	90.7	87.3	79.2	24.9
1965	55.5	32.3	63.8	75.7	90.0	87.5	78.1	23.2
1966	55.0	33.5	62.8	73.5	89.6	87.5	75.7	20.4
1966 <sup>2</sup>	54.6	46.1	62.8	73.5	89.6	87.5	75.7	20.4
<b>OTHER<sup>4</sup></b>								
1957	63.1	(3)	(3)	93.6	95.9	94.7	83.5	25.0
1958	63.1	(3)	(3)	95.6	94.7	93.9	85.2	24.4
1959	62.8	(3)	(3)	95.7	94.9	94.5	90.3	23.3
1960	65.1	(3)	(3)	96.9	95.2	94.4	83.2	22.7
1961	62.4	(3)	(3)	95.0	96.6	93.6	83.0	21.2
1962	59.9	(3)	(3)	92.0	94.4	92.9	82.1	20.2
1963	60.0	(3)	(3)	92.2	94.4	93.2	82.1	19.4
1964	60.3	(3)	(3)	92.0	94.5	93.3	82.0	18.7
1965	60.4	(3)	(3)	96.6	95.1	93.0	80.8	18.7
1966	59.7	(3)	(3)	93.2	94.6	91.6	80.7	17.7
1966 <sup>2</sup>	59.7	(3)	(3)	93.2	94.6	91.6	80.7	17.7
<b>Female</b>								
<b>MARRIED, SPOUSE PRESENT</b>								
1957	30.1	17.0	29.8	30.9	27.6	36.5	32.4	6.6
1958	30.7	17.1	30.2	31.7	27.9	36.9	33.5	6.6
1959	31.2	16.8	30.1	31.4	28.2	36.9	35.0	6.3
1960	31.9	16.8	30.9	31.7	28.8	37.2	36.0	6.7
1961	32.5	18.4	31.1	33.0	29.1	37.8	36.9	6.8
1962	32.8	18.6	33.6	33.6	29.3	38.5	37.4	6.3
1963	33.4	19.8	33.8	33.3	30.1	39.0	38.2	6.3
1964	34.1	18.4	32.9	35.9	30.3	39.7	39.2	6.4
1965	34.9	18.6	34.1	37.1	31.5	40.5	39.5	6.7
1966	35.9	20.5	37.3	38.9	33.1	41.4	40.3	6.8
1966 <sup>2</sup>	35.9	20.6	37.3	38.9	33.1	41.4	40.3	6.8
<b>SINGLE</b>								
1957	50.0	21.3	60.6	76.6	84.4	82.9	76.4	23.7
1958	48.5	19.7	60.6	76.5	84.2	82.8	77.2	24.1
1959	47.4	21.0	57.1	75.5	82.9	82.3	77.8	22.3
1960	48.0	20.9	58.6	77.2	83.4	82.9	79.8	24.3
1961	46.5	20.2	58.4	75.9	84.1	81.7	76.7	23.0
1962	44.8	19.3	57.4	74.1	82.3	80.8	76.6	18.5
1963	44.2	19.0	56.6	73.7	81.9	80.6	76.8	19.3
1964	44.2	19.8	54.9	74.0	84.2	79.6	76.7	21.7
1965	44.4	19.9	54.4	72.9	82.9	81.8	76.1	22.4
1966	45.6	21.9	56.3	73.8	82.2	80.7	76.5	18.8
1966 <sup>2</sup>	55.6	31.1	56.3	73.8	82.2	80.7	76.5	18.8
<b>OTHER<sup>4</sup></b>								
1957	41.3	(3)	46.3	55.8	63.9	72.6	58.8	11.2
1958	41.6	(3)	44.0	56.9	64.1	72.6	59.5	10.8
1959	41.6	(3)	51.6	55.2	62.7	71.5	60.0	10.9
1960	41.6	(3)	47.9	58.0	63.1	70.0	60.0	11.4
1961	41.7	(3)	46.6	57.5	62.1	69.4	60.7	11.6
1962	40.6	(3)	45.0	57.1	60.3	67.3	60.8	11.2
1963	40.9	(3)	47.3	55.3	62.3	69.3	61.2	10.5
1964	40.6	(3)	43.1	56.6	61.5	67.8	61.7	10.9
1965	40.7	(3)	44.1	59.2	64.1	69.3	61.6	10.5
1966	41.3	(3)	54.4	61.1	63.2	70.4	62.5	10.4
1966 <sup>2</sup>	41.3	(3)	54.4	61.1	63.2	70.4	62.5	10.4

<sup>1</sup> Percent of civilian noninstitutional population in civilian labor force.  
<sup>2</sup> 1966 data revised to refer to persons 16 years of age and over and persons 16 to 17 years old (instead of 14 to 17) in accordance with change introduced in January 1967.

<sup>3</sup> Percent not shown where base is less than 50,000.  
<sup>4</sup> Includes widowed, divorced, and married-spouse absent.

**TABLE 5. Experienced Civilian Labor Force,<sup>1</sup> by Occupation and Sex, 1954-66**

[Percent distribution]

Year and sex	All occupations		Profes- sional, techni- cal, and kindred workers	Farmers and farm man- agers	Man- agers, officials, and pro- priators, except farm	Clerical and kindred workers	Sales workers	Crafts- men, foremen, and kindred workers	Opera- tive and kindred workers	Private household workers	Service workers, except private household	Farm laborers and foremen	Laborers, except farm and mine
	Number (thou- sands)	Percent											
<b>BOTH SEXES</b>													
1954	64,103	100.0	8.9	6.0	9.8	13.1	6.4	13.6	20.7	2.9	8.2	4.1	6.3
1955	65,496	100.0	8.9	5.7	10.0	13.1	6.2	13.2	20.7	3.1	8.4	4.4	6.3
1956	67,210	100.0	9.2	5.5	9.8	13.5	6.3	13.4	20.1	3.3	8.6	4.5	5.9
1957	67,596	100.0	9.7	4.9	10.0	13.9	6.3	13.3	19.8	3.2	8.6	4.2	6.0
1958	68,213	100.0	10.4	4.5	10.1	14.0	6.4	13.3	18.8	3.4	8.9	3.9	6.2
1959	68,952	100.0	10.5	4.4	10.2	14.0	6.6	13.1	18.6	3.3	9.1	3.9	6.2
1960	70,156	100.0	10.8	4.0	10.2	14.5	6.5	12.9	18.6	3.3	9.3	3.9	6.0
1961	71,018	100.0	11.1	3.8	10.2	14.6	6.6	13.0	18.3	3.5	9.6	3.7	5.7
1962	71,315	100.0	11.5	3.6	10.5	14.8	6.4	12.8	18.3	3.5	9.7	3.3	5.7
1963	72,360	100.0	11.6	3.3	10.2	14.8	6.3	13.0	18.7	3.4	9.9	3.2	5.6
1964	73,614	100.0	11.8	3.2	10.3	15.0	6.3	12.7	18.8	3.3	10.0	3.1	5.5
1965	75,024	100.0	12.0	3.0	9.9	15.4	6.5	12.7	18.9	3.1	10.0	2.8	5.6
1966	76,489	100.0	12.3	2.8	9.8	15.9	6.4	12.9	19.0	3.1	10.2	2.4	5.2
1966 <sup>2</sup>	75,299	100.0	12.5	2.8	9.9	16.1	6.2	13.1	19.2	2.6	10.2	2.2	5.1
<b>MALES</b>													
1954	44,426	100.0	8.1	8.4	12.0	6.6	5.7	19.1	21.4	0.1	6.1	3.7	8.8
1955	44,897	100.0	8.1	8.0	12.3	6.4	5.6	18.8	21.7	.1	6.2	4.0	8.9
1956	45,622	100.0	8.5	7.7	12.2	6.5	5.6	19.1	21.3	.1	6.3	4.1	8.5
1957	45,689	100.0	9.0	7.0	12.6	6.7	5.6	19.2	20.9	.1	6.3	3.9	8.7
1958	45,951	100.0	9.8	6.5	12.7	6.7	5.8	19.2	20.0	.1	6.4	3.8	9.0
1959	46,315	100.0	10.1	6.3	12.8	6.7	6.0	19.0	19.9	.1	6.4	3.8	9.0
1960	46,765	100.0	10.4	5.7	12.9	7.0	5.9	18.8	19.9	.1	6.5	3.9	8.7
1961	47,065	100.0	10.7	5.5	13.0	6.9	6.0	19.1	19.6	.1	6.7	3.8	8.4
1962	47,098	100.0	11.2	5.2	13.5	6.9	5.8	18.9	19.7	.1	6.8	3.4	8.4
1963	47,539	100.0	11.4	4.8	13.2	6.8	5.7	19.2	20.2	.1	7.0	3.3	8.3
1964	48,096	100.0	11.5	4.6	13.4	6.9	5.8	19.0	20.4	.1	7.1	3.2	8.2
1965	48,705	100.0	11.6	4.4	12.9	6.9	6.0	19.0	20.7	.1	7.0	2.9	8.4
1966	49,004	100.0	12.1	4.0	12.8	7.0	6.0	19.6	20.7	.1	7.2	2.5	7.9
1966 <sup>2</sup>	48,266	100.0	12.2	4.1	13.0	7.1	5.6	19.9	21.0	.1	7.1	2.2	7.7
<b>FEMALES</b>													
1954	19,677	100.0	10.6	0.6	4.9	27.9	7.9	1.3	19.2	9.2	12.9	4.8	0.6
1955	20,599	100.0	10.7	.7	4.9	27.8	7.7	1.1	18.5	9.6	13.2	5.4	.6
1956	21,587	100.0	10.5	.8	4.8	28.2	7.8	1.1	17.7	10.1	13.3	5.3	.4
1957	21,907	100.0	11.1	.7	4.7	29.0	7.6	1.1	17.5	9.7	13.4	4.8	.5
1958	22,261	100.0	11.7	.6	4.7	29.1	7.5	1.1	16.5	10.2	13.9	4.2	.5
1959	22,637	100.0	11.5	.5	4.8	29.1	7.8	1.0	16.0	10.0	14.5	4.2	.5
1960	23,391	100.0	11.8	.5	4.8	29.5	7.6	1.0	15.9	9.8	14.8	3.9	.4
1961	23,953	100.0	11.7	.5	4.8	29.5	7.6	1.0	15.8	10.0	15.3	3.4	.4
1962	24,219	100.0	12.0	.5	4.8	30.0	7.4	1.0	15.4	9.9	15.3	3.1	.4
1963	24,821	100.0	12.1	.5	4.6	30.0	7.3	1.0	15.8	9.6	15.6	3.1	.4
1964	25,517	100.0	12.4	.5	4.4	30.4	7.2	1.0	15.8	9.3	15.6	2.8	.4
1965	26,319	100.0	12.7	.5	4.3	31.0	7.5	1.1	15.6	8.7	15.5	2.6	.5
1966	27,486	100.0	12.9	.5	4.3	31.8	7.1	1.0	15.8	8.3	15.6	2.2	.5
1966 <sup>2</sup>	27,033	100.0	13.1	.5	4.4	32.3	7.2	1.0	16.1	7.2	15.7	2.1	.5

<sup>1</sup> Includes the employed, classified according to their current job, and the unemployed, classified according to their latest civilian job, if any; excludes the unemployed persons who never held a full-time civilian job.

<sup>2</sup> 1966 total data revised to refer to persons 16 years of age and over, in accordance with change introduced in January 1967.



TABLE 6. Persons Not in the Labor Force, by Sex, Color, and Age, 1947-66<sup>1</sup>

[In thousands]

Item	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>MALE</b>									
1947.....	6,710	1,069	458	907	468	191	369	658	2,590
1948.....	6,710	1,019	460	854	441	202	348	678	2,710
1949.....	6,825	1,006	463	725	462	205	372	821	2,773
1950.....	6,906	996	463	639	437	242	356	871	2,904
1951.....	6,725	958	421	517	334	251	347	864	3,034
1952.....	6,832	1,020	437	451	270	220	330	849	3,255
1953 <sup>2</sup> .....	7,117	1,052	452	428	282	196	308	823	3,576
1954.....	7,431	1,151	507	458	295	206	316	780	3,716
1955.....	7,634	1,155	499	488	263	209	326	840	3,856
1956.....	7,633	1,096	491	486	299	226	321	812	3,902
1957.....	8,118	1,157	510	540	318	235	347	887	4,125
1958.....	8,514	1,302	562	568	311	233	355	875	4,305
1959.....	8,907	1,475	581	548	280	251	394	915	4,463
1960 <sup>2</sup> .....	9,274	1,515	663	556	262	263	427	973	4,615
1961.....	9,633	1,531	788	589	265	274	445	953	4,786
1962 <sup>2</sup> .....	10,231	1,587	794	646	288	274	447	1,050	5,145
1963.....	10,792	1,842	748	727	290	289	439	1,066	5,391
1964.....	11,169	2,005	788	766	270	312	446	1,133	5,451
1965.....	11,527	1,956	965	807	280	306	467	1,227	5,518
1966.....	11,792	1,868	1,106	844	276	312	499	1,253	5,635
<i>1966</i>									
January.....	12,744	2,209	1,302	992	323	327	528	1,333	5,731
February.....	12,677	2,219	1,346	985	303	334	509	1,318	5,663
March.....	12,496	2,164	1,318	948	280	309	532	1,258	5,687
April.....	12,118	2,025	1,274	917	240	297	531	1,238	5,595
May.....	11,954	1,898	1,260	902	275	265	521	1,195	5,638
June.....	10,229	1,255	641	544	228	297	498	1,212	5,554
July.....	9,994	1,102	483	500	253	336	536	1,223	5,562
August.....	10,313	1,350	552	517	249	310	496	1,271	5,570
September.....	12,120	2,074	1,243	929	286	321	452	1,212	5,602
October.....	12,196	2,018	1,306	980	268	317	441	1,247	5,618
November.....	12,267	2,058	1,271	970	317	296	461	1,236	5,658
December.....	12,399	2,050	1,281	941	296	328	478	1,288	5,736
<b>FEMALE</b>									
1947.....	35,767	1,541	1,090	3,342	7,970	6,454	5,621	4,733	5,016
1948.....	35,737	1,466	1,071	3,285	7,912	6,500	5,511	4,879	5,114
1949.....	35,883	1,426	1,032	3,249	7,955	6,486	5,524	4,957	5,253
1950.....	35,881	1,422	1,048	3,136	7,958	6,486	5,442	4,966	5,423
1951.....	35,879	1,395	989	3,058	7,842	6,513	5,379	5,033	5,671
1952.....	36,261	1,408	996	3,100	7,870	6,535	5,426	5,060	5,867
1953 <sup>2</sup> .....	36,924	1,462	1,022	3,050	8,084	6,627	5,434	4,982	6,262
1954.....	37,247	1,542	1,048	2,953	8,024	6,708	5,465	5,037	6,469
1955.....	37,026	1,574	1,044	2,884	7,930	6,740	5,326	4,959	6,569
1956.....	36,769	1,508	1,043	2,847	7,814	6,648	5,285	4,874	6,751
1957.....	37,218	1,587	1,083	2,879	7,705	6,705	5,311	4,987	6,961
1958.....	37,574	1,752	1,110	2,895	7,583	6,765	5,298	5,018	7,154
1959.....	38,053	1,891	1,180	3,014	7,488	6,831	5,291	4,993	7,365
1960 <sup>2</sup> .....	38,343	1,963	1,205	3,014	7,354	6,905	5,323	5,051	7,528
1961.....	38,679	1,946	1,314	3,042	7,247	6,911	5,379	5,087	7,753
1962 <sup>2</sup> .....	39,308	1,998	1,359	3,125	7,194	6,935	5,374	5,067	8,256
1963.....	39,791	2,289	1,355	3,265	7,062	6,872	5,368	5,067	8,514
1964.....	40,225	2,522	1,410	3,287	7,044	6,859	5,370	5,122	8,610
1965.....	40,531	2,494	1,605	3,376	6,906	6,685	5,505	5,151	8,808
1966.....	40,496	2,382	1,680	3,387	6,811	6,530	5,496	5,181	9,029
<i>1966</i>									
January.....	41,063	2,620	1,768	3,433	6,851	6,699	5,598	5,184	8,927
February.....	41,057	2,631	1,847	3,424	6,911	6,607	5,542	5,177	8,918
March.....	41,060	2,628	1,871	3,433	6,877	6,606	5,543	5,202	8,900
April.....	40,820	2,561	1,855	3,359	6,828	6,580	5,509	5,173	8,954
May.....	40,511	2,445	1,867	3,318	6,792	6,575	5,402	5,110	9,002
June.....	40,127	2,095	1,441	3,248	6,936	6,631	5,524	5,210	9,041
July.....	40,403	1,948	1,347	3,371	7,061	6,721	5,598	5,235	9,124
August.....	40,442	2,043	1,369	3,385	7,003	6,661	5,644	5,234	9,103
September.....	40,489	2,456	1,820	3,482	6,710	6,401	5,415	5,122	9,084
October.....	40,069	2,433	1,705	3,415	6,583	6,326	5,358	5,158	9,110
November.....	39,787	2,382	1,635	3,423	6,568	6,251	5,322	5,149	9,057
December.....	40,060	2,342	1,636	3,347	6,607	6,295	5,500	5,224	9,128
<b>WHITE</b>									
<i>Male</i>									
1954.....	6,702	1,007	459	418	253	172	258	687	3,449
1955.....	6,881	1,011	442	439	216	170	276	745	3,581
1956.....	6,870	952	435	430	257	186	271	719	3,621
1957.....	7,301	1,006	442	485	274	198	289	783	3,822
1958.....	7,667	1,139	491	505	270	196	300	774	3,990
1959.....	8,013	1,293	508	495	238	205	328	806	4,140
1960 <sup>2</sup> .....	8,325	1,336	580	495	220	212	353	860	4,266
1961.....	8,624	1,340	701	523	218	217	372	831	4,422
1962 <sup>2</sup> .....	9,124	1,385	703	580	234	210	371	922	4,719
1963.....	9,629	1,609	656	655	234	230	353	941	4,852
1964.....	9,976	1,746	688	696	225	246	363	992	5,021
1965.....	10,283	1,691	852	738	234	240	387	1,073	5,070
1966.....	10,491	1,600	967	774	225	243	404	1,112	5,164

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 6. Persons Not in the Labor Force, by Sex, Color, and Age, 1947-66 <sup>1</sup>—Continued

[In thousands]

Item	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>WHITE</b>									
<i>Male</i>									
<i>1966</i>									
January.....	11,330	1,900	1,149	906	255	247	438	1,178	5,257
February.....	11,301	1,910	1,211	914	237	261	422	1,168	5,179
March.....	11,106	1,855	1,164	872	222	238	429	1,116	5,210
April.....	10,788	1,735	1,119	837	200	236	439	1,101	5,123
May.....	10,581	1,617	1,097	825	217	196	426	1,053	5,149
June.....	9,069	1,068	561	487	175	234	403	1,065	5,077
July.....	8,934	963	426	447	209	272	428	1,097	5,092
August.....	9,164	1,162	450	464	210	259	394	1,126	5,099
September.....	10,819	1,776	1,089	866	234	252	367	1,091	5,145
October.....	10,864	1,710	1,132	911	233	247	355	1,117	5,157
November.....	10,928	1,790	1,102	892	265	232	366	1,103	5,208
December.....	11,007	1,745	1,106	867	250	246	383	1,140	5,269
<b>WHITE</b>									
<i>Female</i>									
1954.....	34,186	1,332	881	2,622	7,338	6,202	5,051	4,715	6,044
1955.....	33,917	1,353	890	2,534	7,260	6,211	4,912	4,615	6,142
1956.....	33,679	1,299	889	2,484	7,154	6,126	4,866	4,542	6,319
1957.....	34,077	1,363	920	2,523	7,023	6,199	4,893	4,642	6,515
1958.....	34,432	1,517	938	2,543	6,909	6,281	4,897	4,653	6,691
1959.....	34,837	1,639	992	2,659	6,807	6,333	4,881	4,642	6,886
1960 <sup>2</sup> .....	35,044	1,702	1,030	2,645	6,656	6,387	4,903	4,688	7,030
1961.....	35,326	1,678	1,132	2,654	6,568	6,395	4,956	4,700	7,242
1962 <sup>2</sup> .....	35,841	1,724	1,178	2,740	6,522	6,388	4,950	4,672	7,666
1963.....	36,246	1,990	1,166	2,877	6,404	6,309	4,940	4,673	7,887
1964.....	36,637	2,180	1,221	2,921	6,379	6,277	4,953	4,727	7,979
1965.....	36,865	2,137	1,374	3,008	6,258	6,119	5,056	4,751	8,163
1966.....	36,801	2,026	1,442	2,997	6,172	5,976	5,049	4,774	8,365
<i>1966</i>									
January.....	37,295	2,240	1,516	3,055	6,181	6,141	5,132	4,766	8,265
February.....	37,240	2,260	1,585	3,020	6,240	6,052	5,071	4,746	8,266
March.....	37,248	2,249	1,586	3,043	6,178	6,061	5,081	4,792	8,259
April.....	37,111	2,193	1,581	2,966	6,193	6,024	5,065	4,787	8,304
May.....	36,792	2,071	1,586	2,929	6,151	6,031	4,971	4,714	8,340
June.....	36,532	1,786	1,226	2,880	6,304	6,074	5,095	4,791	8,375
July.....	36,780	1,639	1,143	3,007	6,416	6,144	5,171	4,812	8,448
August.....	36,799	1,747	1,158	3,024	6,377	6,069	5,188	4,814	8,423
September.....	36,886	2,112	1,588	3,092	6,119	5,839	4,980	4,737	8,418
October.....	36,465	2,060	1,483	3,027	5,996	5,760	4,928	4,770	8,441
November.....	36,126	2,004	1,426	3,001	5,947	5,728	4,893	4,745	8,382
December.....	36,336	1,953	1,422	2,922	5,964	5,788	5,016	4,812	8,459
<b>NONWHITE</b>									
<i>Male</i>									
1954.....	729	145	49	40	45	34	57	94	268
1955.....	755	145	57	48	47	38	48	95	274
1956.....	761	142	56	57	43	39	49	93	281
1957.....	818	149	68	55	44	37	58	104	303
1958.....	845	162	71	63	42	37	55	101	314
1959.....	894	182	73	54	41	45	66	109	324
1960 <sup>2</sup> .....	950	179	82	61	42	50	75	114	348
1961.....	1,011	192	88	65	47	58	74	122	365
1962 <sup>2</sup> .....	1,109	202	91	66	54	63	76	129	425
1963.....	1,163	233	92	72	57	59	87	126	439
1964.....	1,193	259	100	70	46	65	84	140	430
1965.....	1,246	265	113	70	47	68	80	155	448
1966.....	1,301	268	139	70	51	68	95	141	471
<i>1966</i>									
January.....	1,414	308	153	85	67	80	90	155	475
February.....	1,377	309	136	71	66	73	88	150	484
March.....	1,390	309	154	76	58	70	103	142	477
April.....	1,329	290	154	81	40	61	92	139	472
May.....	1,374	281	162	77	57	69	95	142	489
June.....	1,160	186	81	57	54	64	95	147	477
July.....	1,060	139	57	53	44	63	107	127	470
August.....	1,149	187	102	52	39	51	102	145	471
September.....	1,300	298	153	63	52	69	85	123	458
October.....	1,333	308	174	68	35	69	86	130	461
November.....	1,339	298	168	78	50	64	95	135	451
December.....	1,392	305	175	74	46	83	95	148	467
<b>NONWHITE</b>									
<i>Female</i>									
1954.....	3,062	210	167	330	687	507	415	322	425
1955.....	3,109	221	154	350	670	530	414	343	427
1956.....	3,089	208	154	363	659	520	419	332	431
1957.....	3,140	224	163	356	682	506	418	345	446
1958.....	3,142	235	171	351	674	484	401	364	461
1959.....	3,216	253	189	355	681	499	410	353	479
1960 <sup>2</sup> .....	3,300	261	175	370	697	519	419	363	497
1961.....	3,353	268	181	386	679	517	422	388	512
1962 <sup>2</sup> .....	3,468	274	181	385	673	546	424	395	590
1963.....	3,544	300	188	389	658	562	429	397	625
1964.....	3,588	342	189	367	664	582	417	395	631
1965.....	3,666	356	231	369	648	567	449	400	645
1966.....	3,695	356	238	389	639	554	447	408	664

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 6. Persons Not in the Labor Force, by Sex, Color, and Age, 1947-66<sup>1</sup>—Continued**

[In thousands]

Item	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>NONWHITE</b>									
<i>Female</i>									
1966									
January.....	3,788	380	252	379	671	559	466	420	663
February.....	3,819	371	261	404	672	555	472	430	653
March.....	3,812	379	285	390	699	545	462	410	642
April.....	3,708	369	273	393	635	556	445	388	649
May.....	3,719	374	281	389	641	544	431	397	662
June.....	3,595	309	214	368	633	557	429	419	667
July.....	3,623	309	204	364	645	577	427	422	676
August.....	3,644	296	211	360	627	594	456	420	680
September.....	3,604	344	232	390	591	563	433	385	665
October.....	3,623	374	222	388	588	565	430	388	669
November.....	3,662	379	209	422	621	524	429	404	674
December.....	3,743	389	214	425	643	507	484	412	670

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 1, table 3.

<sup>2</sup> See footnote 1, table 1.

**TABLE 7. Labor Force Participation Rates for Civilian Noninstitutional Population 14-24 Years Old, by School Enrollment, Sex, and Age, October 1947-65**

School enrollment and year	Both sexes, 14 to 24 years	Male						Female					
		Total, 14 to 24 years	14 to 17 years			18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	Total, 14 to 24 years	14 to 17 years			18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years
			Total	14 and 15	16 and 17				Total	14 and 15	16 and 17		
<b>Labor force participation rate<sup>2</sup></b>													
<b>ENROLLED</b>													
1947.....	(1)	(1)	22.1	(1)	(1)	25.4	(1)	11.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.2	(1)
1948.....	20.5	25.2	24.2	(1)	(1)	27.9	26.8	14.6	14.1	(1)	(1)	14.4	23.3
1949.....	21.2	24.6	22.5	(1)	(1)	27.5	31.2	17.1	15.1	(1)	(1)	24.4	33.5
1950.....	26.3	31.6	29.9	(1)	(1)	36.0	36.0	20.1	18.0	(1)	(1)	27.7	32.5
1951.....	25.3	30.0	28.0	(1)	(1)	32.2	40.5	20.1	18.2	(1)	(1)	28.6	32.8
1952.....	21.0	26.2	25.2	(1)	(1)	31.4	27.3	15.2	13.9	(1)	(1)	16.9	29.9
1953.....	19.5	23.9	22.2	17.3	20.0	32.1	25.9	14.5	12.8	9.2	17.9	17.8	26.6
1954.....	23.2	27.7	25.8	20.7	20.7	32.1	27.4	18.0	15.7	9.5	23.8	23.4	36.6
1955.....	26.5	32.5	28.9	22.3	37.3	43.9	41.7	19.4	16.4	12.6	21.4	28.1	42.0
1956.....	27.3	32.0	27.9	22.0	36.0	39.4	46.0	21.8	18.7	12.9	26.8	27.1	48.9
1957.....	26.8	31.5	27.5	21.3	36.2	38.3	46.3	21.3	18.0	11.9	26.6	26.6	47.6
1958.....	25.3	30.6	26.3	18.7	36.2	34.4	49.4	19.1	15.6	10.7	22.4	31.6	38.4
1959.....	26.5	31.1	26.9	21.1	33.5	35.9	49.9	21.2	18.2	13.7	23.5	28.7	45.3
1960.....	25.3	30.0	26.4	20.2	34.0	34.9	44.2	19.8	16.8	12.2	22.6	27.9	40.6
1961.....	24.4	28.3	23.7	18.2	31.8	32.6	49.5	19.8	16.5	13.6	20.7	30.1	40.3
1962.....	24.8	29.5	23.8	18.2	32.0	34.9	52.8	19.4	16.5	12.1	23.1	21.8	45.3
1963.....	25.4	30.3	24.9	17.5	33.7	36.7	49.9	19.7	16.5	10.4	23.8	28.7	38.4
1964.....	25.0	29.6	24.7	17.6	32.5	36.0	48.0	19.7	16.8	11.6	22.7	25.2	37.8
1965.....	27.7	32.6	27.8	19.7	37.2	36.2	49.0	22.0	18.5	11.9	26.0	29.0	39.6
<b>NOT ENROLLED</b>													
1947.....	(1)	(1)	89.8	(1)	(1)	93.5	(1)	54.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	61.0	(1)
1948.....	69.9	95.4	89.6	(1)	(1)	95.6	96.3	49.6	55.5	(1)	(1)	58.8	46.0
1949.....	69.7	94.0	85.7	(1)	(1)	94.4	95.3	50.2	50.1	(1)	(1)	60.8	47.0
1950.....	71.0	94.7	87.7	(1)	(1)	95.8	95.5	52.0	51.7	(1)	(1)	60.7	49.5
1951.....	68.4	94.8	81.5	(1)	(1)	95.0	97.1	50.1	47.1	(1)	(1)	60.5	47.4
1952.....	66.6	92.9	88.2	(1)	(1)	93.0	93.9	49.9	53.7	(1)	(1)	60.4	46.2
1953.....	66.7	94.6	85.5	(*)	86.5	95.9	96.1	49.7	47.7	(*)	49.9	62.2	46.1
1954.....	65.8	91.2	80.1	(*)	84.9	89.5	93.7	50.2	39.9	(*)	42.1	60.6	48.3
1955.....	68.1	94.5	81.4	(*)	88.4	94.8	96.7	51.3	44.4	(*)	47.3	61.9	48.6
1956.....	68.2	93.3	80.5	(*)	84.9	90.7	96.2	51.7	46.8	(*)	49.6	60.4	49.5
1957.....	66.9	94.0	79.6	(*)	83.2	92.8	96.4	48.7	39.2	(*)	44.1	61.6	45.6
1958.....	68.0	94.1	80.6	(*)	84.5	93.0	96.3	50.2	43.6	(*)	45.7	59.3	48.2
1959.....	67.6	94.1	76.4	(*)	80.1	92.9	96.8	48.8	42.1	(*)	44.7	57.5	46.8
1960.....	68.6	94.4	77.2	(*)	81.8	92.8	97.1	50.1	49.3	(*)	50.8	60.3	46.7
1961.....	68.5	92.7	72.8	(*)	76.8	90.1	96.0	51.1	46.1	(*)	50.9	60.2	48.4
1962.....	68.8	93.8	74.3	(*)	76.4	92.3	96.3	51.7	38.5	(*)	43.2	61.7	49.8
1963.....	68.6	93.9	74.2	(*)	78.2	93.5	95.9	51.5	40.3	(*)	43.8	61.3	49.3
1964.....	69.8	93.7	68.8	(*)	72.5	92.0	96.6	53.0	41.1	(*)	42.6	60.2	51.8
1965.....	70.2	93.7	78.2	(*)	81.4	91.2	96.3	54.0	41.3	(*)	42.9	63.3	51.8

<sup>1</sup> Not available.

<sup>2</sup> Percent of the civilian noninstitutional population in the civilian labor force.

<sup>3</sup> Percent not shown where base is less than 100,000.

NOTE: Because the number of 14- to 15-year-olds who are not enrolled in school is very small, the sampling variability for this group is relatively high.

TABLE 8. Educational Attainment of Civilian Labor Force 18 Years Old and Over, by Sex and Color, Selected Dates, 1952-66

Sex, color, and date	Total, 18 years and over (thousands)	Percent distribution								
		Total	Elementary		High school		College		School years not reported	Median school years completed
			Less than 5 years <sup>1</sup>	5 to 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years or more		
<b>BOTH SEXES</b>										
<i>Total</i>										
October 1952 <sup>2</sup>	60,772	100.0	7.3	30.2	18.5	26.6	8.3	7.9	1.2	10.9
March 1957	64,384	100.0	6.1	26.8	19.1	29.1	8.5	9.0	1.4	11.6
March 1959	65,842	100.0	5.2	24.8	19.5	30.3	9.2	9.5	1.6	12.0
March 1962 <sup>2</sup>	67,988	100.0	4.6	22.4	19.3	32.1	10.7	11.0	(3)	12.1
March 1964	69,926	100.0	3.7	20.9	19.2	34.5	10.6	11.2	(3)	12.2
March 1965	71,129	100.0	3.7	19.6	19.2	35.5	10.5	11.6	(3)	12.2
March 1966	71,958	100.0	3.3	18.9	19.0	36.3	10.8	11.8	(3)	12.2
<i>White</i>										
October 1952 <sup>2</sup>	(4)	100.0	5.2	29.3	18.7	28.3	8.8	8.5	1.2	11.4
March 1957	(4)	100.0	4.3	25.8	19.0	30.8	9.0	9.7	1.2	12.1
March 1959	58,726	100.0	3.7	23.6	19.4	32.0	9.7	10.2	1.4	12.1
March 1962 <sup>2</sup>	60,451	100.0	3.3	21.4	18.8	33.5	11.3	11.8	(3)	12.2
March 1964	62,213	100.0	2.7	19.8	18.5	36.0	11.1	11.9	(3)	12.2
March 1965	63,261	100.0	2.7	18.9	18.4	36.8	11.0	12.2	(3)	12.3
March 1966	63,958	100.0	2.3	17.8	18.3	37.7	11.2	12.5	(3)	12.3
<i>Nonwhite</i>										
October 1952 <sup>2</sup>	(4)	100.0	26.7	38.7	15.9	10.8	3.7	2.6	1.7	7.6
March 1957	(4)	100.0	21.2	34.9	19.3	14.8	3.9	3.4	2.6	8.4
March 1959	7,116	100.0	17.9	34.3	20.6	15.8	4.5	3.9	3.1	8.7
March 1962 <sup>2</sup>	7,537	100.0	15.4	29.8	23.2	21.0	5.7	4.8	(3)	9.6
March 1964	7,713	100.0	11.6	29.2	24.7	22.2	6.6	5.7	(3)	10.1
March 1965	7,868	100.0	11.8	25.7	24.9	24.4	6.1	7.0	(3)	10.5
March 1966	8,000	100.0	11.1	26.7	24.3	24.8	7.1	5.8	(3)	10.5
<b>MALE</b>										
<i>Total</i>										
October 1952 <sup>2</sup>	41,684	100.0	8.2	32.4	18.6	23.3	8.0	8.0	1.5	10.4
March 1957 <sup>5</sup>	43,721	100.0	7.0	28.8	19.3	25.8	8.2	9.4	1.5	11.1
March 1959	44,286	100.0	6.1	26.6	19.9	26.7	8.9	10.3	1.6	11.5
March 1962 <sup>2</sup>	45,011	100.0	5.4	24.2	19.6	28.7	10.4	11.7	(3)	12.0
March 1964	45,600	100.0	4.4	22.5	19.4	31.1	10.6	12.1	(3)	12.1
March 1965	46,258	100.0	4.4	21.3	19.4	32.0	10.5	12.4	(3)	12.2
March 1966	46,356	100.0	3.9	20.6	19.3	32.6	10.7	12.8	(3)	12.2
<i>White</i>										
October 1952 <sup>2</sup>	(4)	100.0	6.3	31.9	18.9	24.6	8.4	8.5	1.4	10.8
March 1959	39,956	100.0	4.3	25.7	19.9	28.2	9.5	11.0	1.4	11.9
March 1962 <sup>2</sup>	40,503	100.0	3.8	23.4	19.3	29.9	11.0	12.6	(3)	12.1
March 1964	41,028	100.0	3.2	21.7	18.8	32.4	11.1	12.7	(3)	12.2
March 1965	41,652	100.0	3.2	20.7	18.8	33.2	11.0	13.1	(3)	12.2
March 1966	41,706	100.0	2.8	19.8	18.7	33.8	11.1	13.7	(3)	12.3
<i>Nonwhite</i>										
October 1952 <sup>2</sup>	(4)	100.0	29.8	38.3	15.0	9.5	3.4	1.9	2.1	7.2
March 1959	4,330	100.0	21.5	34.6	19.4	13.3	4.1	3.5	3.6	8.3
March 1962 <sup>2</sup>	4,508	100.0	19.3	31.2	22.2	18.3	5.4	3.6	(3)	9.0
March 1964	4,572	100.0	14.8	29.9	24.5	19.1	5.7	6.1	(3)	9.7
March 1965	4,606	100.0	15.4	26.4	24.4	21.4	6.0	6.4	(3)	10.0
March 1966	4,650	100.0	14.1	28.0	24.3	21.9	6.6	5.1	(3)	10.0
<b>FEMALE</b>										
<i>Total</i>										
October 1952 <sup>2</sup>	19,088	100.0	5.4	25.4	18.2	33.8	8.8	7.7	.6	12.0
March 1957 <sup>5</sup>	20,663	100.0	4.2	22.6	18.6	36.1	9.1	8.2	1.2	12.1
March 1959	21,556	100.0	3.5	21.1	18.8	37.6	9.6	7.9	1.4	12.2
March 1962 <sup>2</sup>	22,977	100.0	3.0	18.8	18.8	38.7	11.2	9.5	(3)	12.2
March 1964	24,326	100.0	2.4	17.8	18.8	40.9	10.6	9.5	(3)	12.3
March 1965	24,871	100.0	2.4	16.6	18.7	41.9	10.4	10.0	(3)	12.3
March 1966	25,602	100.0	2.1	15.7	18.4	43.0	11.0	9.9	(3)	12.3
<i>White</i>										
October 1952 <sup>2</sup>	(4)	100.0	2.9	23.4	18.4	36.9	9.6	8.3	.6	12.1
March 1959	18,770	100.0	2.2	19.2	18.3	40.2	10.3	8.5	1.3	12.2
March 1962 <sup>2</sup>	19,948	100.0	2.1	17.4	17.9	40.8	11.9	10.0	(3)	12.3
March 1964	21,185	100.0	1.8	16.2	17.8	43.0	11.0	10.1	(3)	12.3
March 1965	21,609	100.0	1.7	15.3	17.7	43.9	11.0	10.3	(3)	12.3
March 1966	22,252	100.0	1.3	14.4	17.5	45.1	11.4	10.3	(3)	12.4
<i>Nonwhite</i>										
October 1952 <sup>2</sup>	(4)	100.0	22.4	39.2	17.1	12.6	4.0	3.6	1.1	8.1
March 1959	2,786	100.0	12.2	33.9	22.5	19.7	5.0	4.6	2.2	9.4
March 1962 <sup>2</sup>	3,029	100.0	9.8	27.8	24.8	24.9	6.0	6.7	(3)	10.5
March 1964	3,141	100.0	7.0	28.2	25.1	26.6	7.8	5.3	(3)	10.8
March 1965	3,262	100.0	6.7	24.9	25.7	28.6	6.3	7.8	(3)	11.1
March 1966	3,350	100.0	7.0	24.9	24.4	28.9	7.9	6.9	(3)	11.2

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons reporting no school years completed.

<sup>2</sup> Not strictly comparable with prior years. The introduction of data from the decennial censuses into the estimation procedure in 1953 and 1962, and the inclusion of Alaska and Hawaii in 1960, have resulted in three periods of noncomparability: (a) Beginning 1953, as a result of the 1950 census, population levels were raised by about 600,000; labor force, total employment, and agricultural employment by about 350,000, primarily affecting the figures for totals and males; other categories were relatively unaffected; (b) beginning 1960, the inclusion of Alaska and Hawaii resulted in an increase of about

500,000 in the population and about 300,000 in the labor force, four-fifths of this in nonagricultural employment; other labor force categories were not appreciably affected; (c) beginning 1962, the introduction of figures from the 1960 census reduced the population by about 50,000, labor force and employment by about 200,000; unemployment totals were virtually unchanged.

<sup>3</sup> Data for persons whose educational attainment was not reported were distributed among the other categories.

<sup>4</sup> Not available; data published as percent distribution only.

<sup>5</sup> Data by color not available for March 1957.

**TABLE 9. Median Years of School Completed by the Civilian Labor Force 18 Years Old and Over, by Sex and Age, Selected Dates, 1952-66**

Sex and date	18 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>BOTH SEXES</b>						
October 1952.....	12.2	12.1	11.4	8.8	-----	8.3
March 1957.....	12.3	12.2	12.0	9.5	-----	8.5
March 1959.....	12.3	12.3	12.1	10.8	8.9	8.6
March 1962.....	12.4	12.4	12.2	11.6	9.4	8.8
March 1964.....	12.4	12.4	12.2	12.0	10.0	8.9
March 1965.....	12.4	12.5	12.3	12.0	10.3	8.9
March 1966.....	12.5	12.5	12.3	12.1	10.4	9.1
<b>MALE</b>						
October 1952.....	11.5	12.1	11.2	8.7	-----	8.2
March 1957.....	12.1	12.2	11.8	9.0	-----	8.4
March 1959.....	12.1	12.3	12.1	10.4	8.8	8.5
March 1962.....	12.3	12.4	12.2	11.1	9.0	8.7
March 1964.....	12.3	12.4	12.2	11.6	9.3	8.8
March 1965.....	12.3	12.5	12.3	11.7	9.6	8.8
March 1966.....	12.4	12.5	12.3	11.9	9.7	8.9
<b>FEMALE</b>						
October 1952.....	12.4	12.2	11.9	9.2	-----	8.8
March 1957.....	12.4	12.3	12.1	10.8	-----	8.8
March 1959.....	12.4	12.3	12.2	11.7	10.0	8.8
March 1962.....	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.1	10.7	9.0
March 1964.....	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.1	11.2	10.2
March 1965.....	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2	11.5	9.8
March 1966.....	12.6	12.5	12.3	12.2	11.6	10.4

**TABLE 10. Labor Force Status of Married Women, Husband Present, by Presence and Age of Children, 1948-66**

Date	Total	No children under 18 years	Children 6 to 17 years only	Children under 6 years		
				Total	No children 6 to 17 years	Children 6 to 17 years
Number in labor force (thousands)						
April 1948.....	7,553	4,400	1,927	1,226	594	632
April 1949.....	7,959	4,544	2,130	1,285	654	631
March 1950.....	8,550	4,946	2,205	1,399	748	651
April 1951.....	9,086	5,016	2,400	1,670	886	784
April 1952.....	9,222	5,042	2,492	1,688	916	772
April 1953.....	9,763	5,130	2,749	1,884	1,047	837
April 1954.....	9,923	5,096	3,019	1,808	883	925
April 1955.....	10,423	5,227	3,183	2,012	927	1,086
March 1956.....	11,126	5,694	3,384	2,048	971	1,077
March 1957.....	11,529	5,805	3,517	2,208	961	1,247
March 1958.....	11,826	5,713	3,714	2,399	1,122	1,277
March 1959.....	12,205	5,679	4,055	2,471	1,118	1,353
March 1960.....	12,253	5,692	4,087	2,474	1,123	1,351
March 1961.....	13,266	6,186	4,419	2,661	1,178	1,483
March 1962.....	13,485	6,156	4,445	2,884	1,282	1,602
March 1963.....	14,061	6,366	4,689	3,006	1,346	1,660
March 1964.....	14,461	6,545	4,866	3,050	1,408	1,642
March 1965.....	14,708	6,755	4,836	3,117	1,404	1,709
March 1966.....	15,178	7,043	4,949	3,186	1,431	1,755

TABLE 11. Employment Status of Persons 16-19 Years Old and Adults, by Color, 1954-66<sup>1</sup>

[In thousands]

Employment status and year	White				Nonwhite			
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years, both sexes	20 years and over		Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years, both sexes	20 years and over	
			Male	Female			Male	Female
<b>CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE</b>								
1954.....	56,817	3,501	37,770	15,543	6,824	474	3,898	2,453
1955.....	58,082	3,597	38,143	16,346	6,942	495	3,966	2,480
1956.....	59,427	3,771	38,620	17,035	7,127	527	4,038	2,563
1957.....	59,741	3,774	38,714	17,253	7,188	503	4,066	2,619
1958.....	60,293	3,759	38,964	17,572	7,347	504	4,130	2,713
1959.....	60,953	4,000	39,118	17,834	7,418	491	4,171	2,755
1960 <sup>2</sup> .....	61,913	4,276	39,310	18,330	7,714	566	4,293	2,855
1961.....	62,654	4,361	39,547	18,747	7,802	572	4,313	2,918
1962 <sup>2</sup> .....	62,750	4,354	39,499	18,897	7,863	561	4,332	2,970
1963.....	63,830	4,558	39,841	19,430	8,004	579	4,381	3,042
1964.....	64,921	4,784	40,177	19,960	8,169	606	4,427	3,138
1965.....	66,136	5,265	40,401	20,468	8,319	644	4,456	3,218
1966.....	67,274	5,828	40,318	21,128	8,496	729	4,468	3,299
<i>1966</i>								
January.....	65,395	4,932	39,870	20,592	8,175	587	4,394	3,192
February.....	65,576	4,818	39,973	20,784	8,202	614	4,418	3,171
March.....	65,850	4,939	40,092	20,819	8,220	574	4,430	3,216
April.....	66,409	5,248	40,219	20,942	8,396	625	4,466	3,305
May.....	67,049	5,497	40,349	21,203	8,366	622	4,425	3,317
June.....	68,905	7,271	40,767	20,869	8,721	941	4,464	3,317
July.....	68,891	7,784	40,666	20,440	8,812	1,032	4,494	3,286
August.....	68,750	7,418	40,698	20,636	8,736	951	4,507	3,277
September.....	67,108	5,346	40,330	21,431	8,645	726	4,521	3,398
October.....	67,596	5,504	40,305	21,788	8,613	679	4,524	3,409
November.....	67,981	5,574	40,302	22,104	8,592	709	4,508	3,376
December.....	67,775	5,602	40,243	21,929	8,477	686	4,472	3,320
<b>EMPLOYED</b>								
1954.....	53,957	3,079	36,123	14,755	6,150	396	3,511	2,244
1955.....	55,834	3,226	36,896	15,712	6,341	417	3,632	2,290
1956.....	57,265	3,387	37,474	16,404	6,535	431	3,742	2,362
1957.....	57,452	3,373	37,479	16,600	6,619	407	3,760	2,452
1958.....	56,614	3,217	36,808	16,589	6,422	366	3,604	2,454
1959.....	58,005	3,475	37,533	16,998	6,624	363	3,734	2,527
1960 <sup>2</sup> .....	58,850	3,701	37,663	17,487	6,927	428	3,880	2,618
1961.....	58,912	3,692	37,533	17,687	6,832	414	3,809	2,610
1962 <sup>2</sup> .....	59,698	3,774	37,918	18,006	7,004	420	3,897	2,686
1963.....	60,622	3,850	38,272	18,499	7,140	403	3,979	2,757
1964.....	61,922	4,076	38,798	19,048	7,383	441	4,088	2,855
1965.....	63,445	4,562	39,232	19,652	7,643	475	4,190	2,979
1966.....	65,019	5,176	39,417	20,426	7,875	544	4,249	3,082
<i>1966</i>								
January.....	62,819	4,387	38,593	19,840	7,520	432	4,145	2,943
February.....	63,088	4,343	38,712	20,032	7,589	457	4,167	2,964
March.....	63,491	4,397	38,979	20,116	7,592	419	4,141	3,033
April.....	64,228	4,611	39,325	20,292	7,848	473	4,257	3,118
May.....	64,804	4,701	39,585	20,517	7,817	446	4,248	3,122
June.....	66,057	5,966	39,940	20,151	7,981	640	4,242	3,098
July.....	66,585	6,938	39,856	19,790	8,071	733	4,269	3,069
August.....	66,648	6,835	39,895	19,919	8,016	748	4,274	2,994
September.....	65,155	4,845	39,626	20,684	8,094	552	4,354	3,189
October.....	65,653	4,987	39,634	21,031	8,089	535	4,355	3,200
November.....	65,978	5,021	39,536	21,419	8,018	550	4,304	3,164
December.....	65,732	5,090	39,324	21,319	7,867	535	4,243	3,088
<b>UNEMPLOYED</b>								
1954.....	2,860	422	1,647	788	674	78	387	209
1955.....	2,248	371	1,247	634	601	78	334	190
1956.....	2,162	384	1,146	631	592	96	296	201
1957.....	2,289	401	1,236	657	569	96	306	165
1958.....	3,679	542	2,156	983	925	138	526	259
1959.....	2,947	525	1,585	836	794	128	437	228
1960 <sup>2</sup> .....	3,063	575	1,647	843	787	138	413	237
1961.....	3,742	669	2,014	1,060	970	158	504	308
1962 <sup>2</sup> .....	3,052	580	1,581	891	859	141	435	284
1963.....	3,208	708	1,569	931	864	176	402	285
1964.....	2,999	708	1,379	912	786	165	339	283
1965.....	2,691	703	1,169	817	676	169	267	239
1966.....	2,253	651	901	703	621	185	219	217
<i>1966</i>								
January.....	2,574	545	1,276	752	654	155	249	249
February.....	2,488	477	1,259	751	614	156	250	207
March.....	2,358	542	1,112	703	628	155	288	183
April.....	2,180	636	894	650	548	150	208	189
May.....	2,246	796	764	685	548	176	177	195
June.....	2,848	1,302	827	719	742	301	221	220
July.....	2,306	847	809	649	741	300	224	217
August.....	2,102	582	803	718	719	203	233	283
September.....	1,954	503	704	748	550	175	167	209
October.....	1,942	515	670	757	523	145	169	209
November.....	2,003	553	766	684	574	158	204	212
December.....	2,042	513	920	611	609	149	229	232

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 11. Employment Status of Persons 16-19 Years Old and Adults, by Color, 1954-66 <sup>1</sup>—Continued

Employment status and year	White				Nonwhite			
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years, both sexes	20 years and over		Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years, both sexes	20 years and over	
			Male	Female			Male	Female
<b>UNEMPLOYMENT RATE</b>								
1954	5.0	12.1	4.4	5.1	9.9	16.5	9.9	8.5
1955	3.9	10.3	3.3	3.9	8.7	15.8	8.4	7.7
1956	3.6	10.2	3.0	3.7	8.3	18.2	7.3	7.8
1957	3.8	10.6	3.2	3.8	7.9	19.1	7.5	6.3
1958	6.1	14.4	5.5	5.6	12.6	27.4	12.7	9.5
1959	4.8	13.1	4.1	4.7	10.7	26.1	10.5	8.3
1960 <sup>2</sup>	4.9	13.4	4.2	4.6	10.2	24.4	9.6	8.3
1961	6.0	15.3	5.1	5.7	12.4	27.6	11.7	10.6
1962 <sup>2</sup>	4.9	13.3	4.0	4.1	10.9	25.1	10.0	9.6
1963	5.0	15.5	3.9	4.8	10.8	30.4	9.2	9.4
1964	4.6	14.8	3.4	4.6	9.6	27.2	7.7	9.0
1965	4.1	13.4	2.9	4.0	8.1	26.2	6.0	7.4
1966	3.3	11.2	2.2	3.3	7.3	25.4	4.9	6.6
<b>1966</b>								
January	3.9	11.1	3.2	3.7	8.0	26.4	5.7	7.8
February	3.8	9.9	3.1	3.6	7.5	25.4	5.7	6.5
March	3.6	11.0	2.8	3.4	7.6	27.0	6.5	5.7
April	3.3	12.1	2.2	3.1	6.5	24.0	4.7	5.7
May	3.3	14.5	1.9	3.2	6.6	28.3	4.0	5.9
June	4.1	17.9	2.0	3.4	8.5	32.0	5.0	6.6
July	3.3	10.9	2.0	3.2	8.4	29.1	5.0	6.6
August	3.1	7.8	2.0	3.5	8.2	21.3	5.2	8.6
September	2.9	9.4	1.7	3.5	6.4	24.1	3.7	6.2
October	2.9	9.4	1.7	3.5	6.1	21.4	3.7	6.1
November	2.9	9.9	1.9	3.1	6.7	22.3	4.5	6.3
December	3.0	9.2	2.3	2.8	7.2	21.7	5.1	7.0

<sup>1</sup> Absolute numbers by color are not available prior to 1954 because population controls by color were not introduced into the *Current Population Survey* until that year.

<sup>2</sup> Not strictly comparable with prior years. The introduction of data from the decennial censuses into the estimation procedure in 1953 and 1962, and the inclusion of Alaska and Hawaii in 1960, have resulted in three periods of noncomparability: (a) Beginning 1953, as a result of the 1950 census, population levels were raised by about 600,000; labor force, total employment, and agricultural employment by about 350,000, primarily affecting the

figures for totals and males; other categories were relatively unaffected; (b) beginning 1960, the inclusion of Alaska and Hawaii resulted in an increase of about 500,000 in the population and about 300,000 in the labor force, four-fifths of this in nonagricultural employment; other labor force categories were not appreciably affected; (c) beginning 1962, the introduction of figures from the 1960 census reduced the population by about 50,000, labor force and employment by about 200,000; unemployment totals were virtually unchanged.

TABLE 12. Employment Status of Persons 16-24 Years Old, 1947-66

[In thousands]

Employment status and year	Total, 16 to 24 years	16 to 19 years			20 to 24 years
		Total	16 and 17	18 and 19	
<b>CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE</b>					
1947	11,668	4,323	1,750	2,573	7,345
1948	11,828	4,435	1,780	2,655	7,393
1949	11,629	4,289	1,704	2,585	7,340
1950	11,523	4,216	1,659	2,557	7,307
1951	10,699	4,105	1,743	2,362	6,594
1952	9,903	4,063	1,807	2,256	5,840
1953 <sup>1</sup>	9,509	4,028	1,726	2,300	5,483
1954	9,452	3,976	1,643	2,333	5,476
1955	9,759	4,083	1,711	2,382	5,666
1956	10,236	4,296	1,877	2,419	5,940
1957	10,344	4,276	1,843	2,433	6,068
1958	10,531	4,260	1,818	2,442	6,271
1959	10,905	4,492	1,971	2,521	6,413
1960 <sup>1</sup>	11,543	4,840	2,093	2,747	6,703
1961	11,888	4,935	1,984	2,951	6,953
1962 <sup>1</sup>	11,997	4,915	1,918	2,997	7,082
1963	12,611	5,138	2,171	2,967	7,473
1964	13,353	5,390	2,449	2,941	7,963
1965	14,168	5,910	2,485	3,425	8,258
1966	14,966	6,557	2,664	3,893	8,409
<b>1966</b>					
January	13,577	5,520	2,088	3,432	8,057
February	13,522	5,434	2,066	3,368	8,088
March	13,701	5,514	2,111	3,403	8,187
April	14,120	5,872	2,325	3,547	8,248
May	14,444	6,120	2,565	3,555	8,324
June	16,970	8,209	3,555	4,654	8,761
July	17,515	8,817	3,853	4,964	8,698
August	17,113	8,369	3,517	4,852	8,744
September	14,377	6,072	2,386	3,686	8,305
October	14,576	6,183	2,470	3,713	8,393
November	14,752	6,282	2,487	3,795	8,470
December	14,917	6,288	2,544	3,744	8,629

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 12. Employment Status of Persons 16-24 Years Old, 1947-66—Continued

[In thousands]

Employment status and year	Total, 16 to 24 years	16 to 19 years			20 to 24 years
		Total	16 and 17	18 and 19	
<b>EMPLOYED</b>					
1947.....	10,738	3,909	1,573	2,336	6,829
1948.....	10,965	4,028	1,602	2,426	6,937
1949.....	10,371	3,712	1,466	2,246	6,659
1950.....	10,449	3,703	1,433	2,270	6,746
1951.....	10,088	3,767	1,575	2,192	6,321
1952.....	9,289	3,718	1,626	2,092	5,571
1953 <sup>1</sup> .....	8,945	3,719	1,577	2,142	5,226
1954.....	8,446	3,475	1,422	2,053	4,971
1955.....	8,914	3,643	1,500	2,143	5,271
1956.....	9,364	3,818	1,647	2,171	5,546
1957.....	9,418	3,780	1,613	2,167	5,638
1958.....	9,152	3,582	1,519	2,063	5,570
1959.....	9,708	3,838	1,670	2,168	5,870
1960 <sup>1</sup> .....	10,249	4,129	1,769	2,360	6,120
1961.....	10,338	4,107	1,621	2,486	6,231
1962 <sup>1</sup> .....	10,641	4,195	1,607	2,588	6,446
1963.....	11,070	4,255	1,751	2,504	6,815
1964.....	11,820	4,516	2,013	2,503	7,304
1965.....	12,738	5,036	2,074	2,962	7,702
1966.....	13,684	5,721	2,269	3,452	7,963
<i>1966</i>					
January.....	12,379	4,819	1,805	3,014	7,560
February.....	12,419	4,799	1,803	2,996	7,620
March.....	12,525	4,815	1,771	3,044	7,710
April.....	12,922	5,055	1,950	3,135	7,837
May.....	13,055	5,146	2,022	3,124	7,909
June.....	14,806	6,607	2,726	3,881	8,199
July.....	15,972	7,671	3,284	4,387	8,301
August.....	15,857	7,583	3,172	4,411	8,274
September.....	13,295	5,396	2,100	3,296	7,899
October.....	13,513	5,523	2,183	3,340	7,990
November.....	13,649	5,572	2,174	3,398	8,077
December.....	13,812	5,625	2,233	3,392	8,187
<b>UNEMPLOYED</b>					
1947.....	930	414	177	237	516
1948.....	863	407	178	229	456
1949.....	1,255	575	238	337	680
1950.....	1,074	513	226	287	561
1951.....	609	336	168	168	273
1952.....	613	345	180	165	268
1953 <sup>1</sup> .....	563	307	150	157	256
1954.....	1,005	501	221	280	504
1955.....	846	450	211	239	396
1956.....	873	478	231	247	395
1957.....	925	496	230	266	429
1958.....	1,379	678	299	379	701
1959.....	1,197	654	301	353	543
1960 <sup>1</sup> .....	1,294	711	324	387	583
1961.....	1,550	828	363	465	722
1962 <sup>1</sup> .....	1,356	720	311	409	636
1963.....	1,541	883	420	463	658
1964.....	1,532	872	435	437	660
1965.....	1,431	874	411	463	557
1966.....	1,281	836	395	441	445
<i>1966</i>					
January.....	1,199	702	285	417	497
February.....	1,103	634	263	371	469
March.....	1,175	698	339	359	477
April.....	1,199	788	375	413	411
May.....	1,387	972	542	430	415
June.....	2,167	1,604	830	774	563
July.....	1,545	1,148	569	579	397
August.....	1,253	784	344	440	469
September.....	1,082	676	286	390	406
October.....	1,063	660	286	374	403
November.....	1,105	711	313	398	394
December.....	1,105	663	311	352	442
<b>UNEMPLOYMENT RATE</b>					
1947.....	8.0	9.6	10.1	9.2	7.0
1948.....	7.3	9.2	10.0	8.6	6.2
1949.....	10.8	13.4	14.0	13.0	9.3
1950.....	9.3	12.2	13.6	11.2	7.7
1951.....	5.7	8.2	9.6	7.1	4.1
1952.....	6.2	8.5	10.0	7.3	4.6
1953 <sup>1</sup> .....	5.9	7.6	8.7	6.8	4.7
1954.....	10.6	12.6	13.5	12.0	9.2
1955.....	8.7	11.0	12.3	10.0	7.0
1956.....	8.5	11.1	12.3	10.2	6.6
1957.....	9.0	11.6	12.5	10.9	7.1
1958.....	13.1	15.9	16.4	15.5	11.2
1959.....	11.0	14.6	15.3	14.0	8.5
1960 <sup>1</sup> .....	11.2	14.7	15.5	14.1	8.7
1961.....	13.0	16.8	18.3	15.8	10.4
1962 <sup>1</sup> .....	11.3	14.6	16.2	13.6	9.0
1963.....	12.2	17.2	19.3	15.6	8.8
1964.....	11.5	16.2	17.8	14.9	8.3
1965.....	10.1	14.8	16.5	13.5	6.7
1966.....	8.6	12.7	14.8	11.3	5.3

See footnotes at end of table.



**TABLE 12. Employment Status of Persons 16-24 Years Old, 1947-66—Continued**

Employment status and year	Total, 16 to 24 years	16 to 19 years			20 to 24 years
		Total	16 and 17	18 and 19	
<b>Unemployment Rate</b>					
<i>1966</i>					
January.....	8.8	12.7	13.6	12.2	6.2
February.....	8.2	11.7	12.7	11.0	5.8
March.....	8.6	12.7	16.1	10.5	5.8
April.....	8.5	13.4	16.1	11.6	5.0
May.....	9.6	15.9	21.1	12.1	5.0
June.....	12.8	19.5	23.3	16.6	6.4
July.....	8.8	13.0	14.8	11.7	4.6
August.....	7.3	9.4	9.8	9.1	5.4
September.....	7.5	11.1	12.0	10.6	4.9
October.....	7.3	10.7	11.6	10.1	4.8
November.....	7.5	11.3	12.6	10.5	4.7
December.....	7.4	10.5	12.2	9.4	5.1

<sup>1</sup> Not strictly comparable with prior years. The introduction of data from the decennial censuses into the estimation procedure in 1953 and 1962, and the inclusion of Alaska and Hawaii in 1960, have resulted in three periods of non-comparability: (a) Beginning 1953, as a result of the 1950 census, population levels were raised about 600,000; labor force, total employment, and agricultural employment by about 350,000, primarily affecting the figures for totals and males; other categories were relatively unaffected; (b) beginning 1960,

the inclusion of Alaska and Hawaii resulted in an increase of about 500,000 in the population and about 300,000 in the labor force, four-fifths of this in nonagricultural employment; other labor force categories were not appreciably affected; (c) beginning 1962, the introduction of figures from the 1960 census reduced the population by about 50,000, labor force and employment by about 200,000; unemployment totals were virtually unchanged.

**TABLE 13. Employment Status of Persons 16-21 Years Old, by Color, 1963-66**

[In thousands]

Period	In school					Not in school				
	Civilian labor force	Employed	Unemployed	Unemployment rate	Not in the labor force	Civilian labor force	Employed	Unemployed	Unemployment rate	Not in the labor force
<b>WHITE</b>										
1963.....	1,727	1,460	267	15.5	4,447	5,608	4,910	698	12.4	2,520
1964.....	1,948	1,647	301	15.5	4,808	5,776	5,105	671	11.6	2,641
1965.....	2,169	1,862	307	14.2	5,091	5,921	5,306	615	10.4	2,573
1966.....	2,341	2,057	284	12.1	5,097	6,132	5,604	528	8.6	2,562
<i>1966</i>										
January.....	2,670	2,385	285	10.7	6,677	4,863	4,417	446	9.2	1,873
February.....	2,679	2,434	245	9.1	6,820	4,698	4,314	384	8.2	1,901
March.....	2,872	2,519	353	12.3	6,722	4,670	4,320	350	7.5	1,827
April.....	3,072	2,619	453	14.7	6,261	4,714	4,379	335	7.1	1,965
May.....	3,531	2,862	669	18.9	6,254	4,456	4,184	272	6.1	1,676
June.....	1,021	767	254	24.9	1,923	9,117	7,817	1,300	14.3	3,959
July.....	348	303	45	12.9	1,021	10,232	9,299	933	9.1	4,429
August.....	139	124	15	10.8	621	10,086	9,383	703	7.0	5,210
September.....	2,317	2,108	209	9.0	5,853	5,547	5,104	443	8.0	2,496
October.....	3,005	2,748	257	8.6	6,366	5,022	4,597	425	8.5	1,833
November.....	3,116	2,817	299	9.6	6,336	5,134	4,730	404	7.9	1,699
December.....	3,357	3,015	342	10.2	6,192	5,028	4,723	305	6.1	1,767
<b>NONWHITE</b>										
1963.....	145	102	43	29.7	584	814	604	210	25.8	432
1964.....	159	117	42	26.4	643	852	653	199	23.4	456
1965.....	193	137	56	29.0	720	876	703	173	19.7	454
1966.....	232	179	53	22.8	758	905	718	187	20.7	445
<i>1966</i>										
January.....	271	204	67	24.7	981	686	558	128	18.7	322
February.....	297	226	71	23.9	949	711	586	125	17.6	332
March.....	279	219	60	21.5	984	702	550	152	21.7	338
April.....	311	248	63	20.3	943	712	580	132	18.5	327
May.....	331	234	97	29.3	954	718	597	121	16.9	325
June.....	110	63	47	42.7	352	1,265	948	317	25.1	601
July.....	52	46	6	( <sup>1</sup> )	166	1,414	1,069	345	24.4	698
August.....	19	19	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	109	1,387	1,106	281	20.3	838
September.....	250	181	69	27.6	800	897	732	165	18.4	414
October.....	262	212	50	19.1	924	834	670	164	19.7	358
November.....	297	240	57	19.2	937	799	634	165	20.7	336
December.....	322	255	67	20.8	966	751	600	151	20.1	362

<sup>1</sup> Percent not shown where base is less than 100,000.

TABLE 14. Employed Persons, by Occupation Group, Color, and Sex, Selected Years,<sup>1</sup> 1959-66

[Percent distribution]

Occupation group	1966				1965				1962				1959			
	White		Nonwhite		White		Nonwhite		White		Nonwhite		White		Nonwhite	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All occupation groups:																
Number (thousands).....	42,331	22,690	4,588	3,288	42,466	21,966	4,568	3,179	40,672	20,077	4,220	2,878	40,047	18,804	4,041	2,689
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	13.2	14.1	5.8	8.7	12.6	13.7	5.6	8.4	12.3	13.3	4.3	6.6	11.1	12.7	3.5	6.0
Medical and other health workers.....	1.3	3.7	.9	2.2	1.3	3.8	.7	1.9	1.3	3.7	.8	1.4	1.3	3.6	.5	1.5
Teachers, except college.....	1.3	5.6	1.0	4.4	1.2	5.4	1.1	4.6	1.2	5.5	.8	3.6	.9	5.4	.6	3.2
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	10.5	4.8	3.9	2.1	10.1	4.5	3.9	1.9	9.8	4.2	2.8	1.6	8.9	3.7	2.4	1.3
Farmers and farm managers.....	4.4	.5	2.4	.5	4.7	.5	2.7	.5	5.6	.6	4.2	.6	6.7	.6	5.4	.6
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	14.4	4.9	3.4	1.5	14.3	4.8	3.4	1.5	15.1	5.4	3.4	1.6	14.4	5.4	2.7	2.0
Salaried workers.....	9.2	3.1	1.6	.7	8.7	2.9	1.5	.6	8.3	3.0	1.4	.6	7.2	2.6	.9	.5
Self-employed workers in retail trade.....	2.2	1.1	.8	.5	2.5	1.3	.9	.7	3.0	1.5	.9	.7	3.3	1.8	1.0	1.2
Self-employed workers, except retail trade.....	2.9	.7	1.0	.3	3.1	.6	1.0	.3	3.8	.8	1.1	.2	3.9	1.0	.8	.3
Clerical and kindred workers.....	7.2	35.4	6.7	13.5	7.1	34.1	5.7	11.8	7.2	33.3	5.5	9.8	7.0	32.6	5.1	7.5
Stenographers, typists and secretaries.....	.1	12.8	.1	4.0	.1	12.4	.1	3.4	.2	11.7	.1	3.2	.2	11.6	.1	2.5
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	7.1	22.6	6.6	9.5	7.0	21.8	5.6	8.4	7.0	21.6	5.4	6.6	6.8	21.0	4.9	5.0
Sales workers.....	6.1	8.0	1.7	1.9	6.5	8.2	1.8	2.0	6.3	8.2	1.5	1.7	6.6	8.7	1.4	1.4
Retail trade.....	2.5	7.1	1.1	1.6	2.7	7.4	1.1	1.8	2.4	7.3	.8	1.6	2.7	7.7	.8	1.1
Other sales workers.....	3.7	.9	.6	.3	3.8	.9	.7	.2	3.9	1.0	.8	.2	4.0	1.0	.6	.4
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	20.7	1.0	12.6	.7	19.9	1.1	10.9	.7	19.8	1.0	9.7	.6	19.9	1.1	9.4	.4
Carpenters.....	1.9	(2)	1.1	(2)	1.9	(2)	.9	(2)	1.9	(2)	1.0	(2)	2.0	(2)	.7	(2)
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters.....	4.3	(2)	3.5	(2)	4.0	.1	3.1	(2)	3.9	.1	2.6	(2)	4.0	.1	2.3	(2)
Mechanics and repairmen.....	5.2	.1	3.5	(2)	5.1	.1	3.2	(2)	4.9	.1	3.2	(2)	4.8	.1	3.1	(2)
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics.....	2.6	(2)	1.5	.1	2.5	(2)	1.1	.1	2.5	(2)	.8	.1	2.6	(2)	.9	(2)
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	3.8	.5	2.0	.3	3.7	.6	1.9	.4	3.9	.5	1.6	.3	3.9	.4	1.9	.2
Foremen, not elsewhere classified.....	2.9	.3	1.0	.2	2.7	.4	.7	.2	2.7	.4	.5	.2	2.5	.4	.4	.1
Operatives and kindred workers.....	20.1	15.7	27.5	15.9	19.8	15.1	26.1	14.4	18.8	14.8	24.0	13.8	19.1	15.3	23.5	14.0
Drivers and deliverymen.....	5.1	.2	7.7	.2	5.0	.2	7.3	.1	4.9	.2	7.1	.1	5.1	.1	7.7	.1
Other operatives and kindred workers:																
Durable goods manufacturing.....	7.2	4.9	8.9	3.0	6.9	4.2	8.0	2.6	6.0	4.1	6.8	2.5	5.9	4.2	6.1	2.2
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	3.6	8.1	4.8	6.6	3.6	8.1	4.3	5.8	3.5	7.8	3.7	5.1	3.5	8.2	3.3	5.1
Other industries.....	4.3	2.5	6.0	6.1	4.3	2.6	6.5	6.0	4.4	2.7	6.4	6.1	4.5	2.8	6.4	6.7
Private household workers.....	.1	4.2	.3	27.8	.1	5.6	.4	30.3	.1	6.3	.5	35.4	.1	6.2	.4	36.4
Service workers, except private household.....	6.1	14.1	15.3	25.7	6.0	14.0	15.1	24.5	5.8	14.1	15.4	22.1	5.5	13.3	14.2	21.5
Protective service workers.....	1.9	.2	.9	.2	1.9	.2	.7	.1	1.8	.2	.8	.2	1.7	.2	.7	.1
Waiters, cooks, and bartenders.....	1.1	5.3	2.5	6.1	1.0	5.5	2.5	5.8	.9	5.7	2.5	5.1	.9	5.5	2.4	4.9
Other service workers.....	3.1	8.6	11.9	19.4	3.0	8.3	11.9	18.7	3.0	8.2	12.1	16.9	2.8	7.7	11.1	16.4
Farm laborers and foremen.....	1.9	2.0	4.9	3.3	2.4	2.3	7.2	5.1	2.8	2.6	9.1	7.0	3.1	3.6	9.3	9.4
Paid workers.....	1.5	.4	4.6	2.4	1.8	.4	6.5	3.6	2.1	.5	7.6	4.3	2.2	.6	7.5	5.8
Unpaid family workers.....	.4	1.6	.3	.9	.7	1.9	.7	1.4	.8	2.1	1.5	2.7	.9	3.0	1.8	3.7
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	6.0	4	19.6	.6	6.5	.4	21.1	.7	6.2	.3	22.2	.8	6.6	.4	25.1	.7
Construction.....	1.2	(2)	4.4	(2)	1.4	(2)	4.9	(2)	1.3	(2)	5.3	.1	1.5	(2)	6.3	(2)
Manufacturing.....	1.8	.2	5.5	.2	1.8	.2	5.8	.3	1.8	.2	6.1	.2	2.1	.3	7.3	.3
Other industries.....	2.9	.1	9.7	.4	3.4	.2	10.4	.5	3.2	.1	10.8	.6	3.0	.2	11.6	.4

<sup>1</sup> Prior to 1966, data include 14- and 15-year-olds.

<sup>2</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

TABLE 15. Employed Persons, 16 Years Old and Over, by Major Occupation Group and Industry Group, 1966

[Percent distribution]

Industry group	All occupation groups	Professional, technical, and kindred workers	Farmers and farm managers	Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	Clerical and kindred workers	Sales workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Private household workers	Service workers, except private household	Farm laborers and foremen	Laborers, except farm and mine
Agriculture.....	100.0	0.8	52.6	0.8	0.9	0.1	0.8	1.7		0.4	39.6	2.3
Forestry, fisheries, and mining.....	100.0	10.7		8.2	8.8	.3	21.4	38.7		1.8		10.2
Construction.....	100.0	4.9		10.7	5.4	.2	52.2	10.5		.5		15.6
Manufacturing.....	100.0	9.1		6.0	12.2	2.5	18.3	44.7		1.7		5.4
Durable goods.....	100.0	10.8		5.6	12.1	1.7	20.8	41.1		1.7		6.2
Nondurable goods.....	100.0	6.8		6.5	12.4	3.7	14.9	49.6		1.8		4.3
Transportation and public utilities.....	100.0	6.7		8.9	24.2	.7	20.9	27.0		2.6		9.1
Wholesale and retail trade.....	100.0	2.0		21.3	16.1	23.7	7.3	11.6		13.7		4.2
Wholesale.....	100.0	3.0		21.4	23.0	20.3	7.1	19.0		.8		5.4
Retail.....	100.0	1.8		21.3	14.6	24.5	7.4	9.9		16.7		3.9
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	100.0	4.0		23.7	45.3	17.9	2.3	.5		5.1		1.2
Service.....	100.0	32.7		6.0	14.3	.6	5.1	5.5	10.9	22.8		2.2
Private household.....	100.0	.1			.7	(1)	.1	.5	89.3	2.2		7.0
Educational services.....	100.0	62.8		2.7	13.5	.2	2.4	1.0		16.1		1.2
All other.....	100.0	26.0		8.6	17.4	.9	7.2	8.5		29.9		1.6
Public administration.....	100.0	17.0		10.0	40.0	.1	8.2	2.8		18.5		3.4

<sup>1</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

TABLE 16. Full- and Part-Time Status of the Civilian Labor Force, by Age and Sex, 1963-66

[In thousands]

Year and item	Full-time				Part-time			
	Civilian Labor Force	Em- ployed <sup>1</sup>	Unem- ployed, looking for full-time work	Unem- ployment rate	Civilian Labor Force	Employed (voluntary part time)	Unem- ployed, looking for part-time work	Unem- ployment rate
<b>TOTAL</b>								
1963.....	64,205	60,667	3,538	5.5	8,771	8,138	633	7.2
1964.....	65,008	61,807	3,200	4.9	9,225	8,549	676	7.3
1965.....	66,135	63,318	2,817	4.3	9,500	8,861	639	6.7
1966.....	66,933	64,590	2,344	3.5	10,107	9,475	632	6.3
1966 <sup>2</sup> .....	66,702	64,388	2,314	3.5	9,067	8,507	560	6.2
<b>1966<sup>3</sup></b>								
January.....	64,763	62,134	2,629	4.1	8,805	8,208	597	6.8
February.....	64,756	62,196	2,560	4.0	9,022	8,482	540	6.0
March.....	64,831	62,396	2,435	3.8	9,237	8,687	550	6.0
April.....	65,332	63,068	2,264	3.5	9,472	9,008	464	4.9
May.....	65,666	63,407	2,259	3.4	9,749	9,214	535	5.5
June.....	69,593	66,583	3,010	4.3	8,034	7,452	582	7.2
July.....	69,977	67,422	2,555	3.7	7,725	7,231	494	6.4
August.....	69,844	67,589	2,255	3.2	7,642	7,074	568	7.4
September.....	66,854	64,947	1,907	2.9	8,898	8,301	597	6.7
October.....	66,367	64,482	1,885	2.8	9,842	9,261	581	5.9
November.....	66,254	64,286	1,968	3.0	10,318	9,707	611	5.9
December.....	66,190	64,145	2,045	3.1	10,062	9,456	606	6.0
<b>MEN, 20 YEARS AND OVER</b>								
1963.....	42,608	40,748	1,860	4.4	1,616	1,503	112	6.9
1964.....	42,925	41,316	1,609	3.7	1,679	1,570	109	6.5
1965.....	43,243	41,892	1,351	3.1	1,616	1,530	86	5.3
1966.....	43,145	42,106	1,039	2.4	1,641	1,561	79	4.8
<b>1966</b>								
January.....	42,596	41,161	1,435	3.4	1,668	1,580	88	5.3
February.....	42,710	41,300	1,410	3.3	1,680	1,581	99	5.9
March.....	42,901	41,575	1,326	3.1	1,620	1,544	76	4.7
April.....	42,936	41,908	1,028	2.4	1,748	1,674	74	4.2
May.....	42,993	42,122	871	2.0	1,782	1,711	71	4.0
June.....	43,751	42,772	979	2.2	1,479	1,409	70	4.7
July.....	43,586	42,511	975	2.2	1,574	1,514	60	3.8
August.....	43,659	42,724	935	2.1	1,546	1,445	101	6.5
September.....	43,355	42,560	795	1.8	1,496	1,419	77	5.1
October.....	43,177	42,415	762	1.8	1,651	1,574	77	4.7
November.....	43,088	42,197	891	2.1	1,712	1,642	70	4.1
December.....	42,981	41,924	1,057	2.5	1,735	1,644	91	5.2
<b>WOMEN, 20 YEARS AND OVER</b>								
1963.....	18,141	17,110	1,031	5.7	4,336	4,145	196	4.3
1964.....	18,637	17,643	994	5.3	4,461	4,261	200	4.5
1965.....	19,138	18,260	878	4.6	4,550	4,371	179	3.9
1966.....	19,648	18,908	740	3.8	4,778	4,599	179	3.7
<b>1966</b>								
January.....	19,304	18,493	811	4.2	4,490	4,290	190	4.2
February.....	19,318	18,537	781	4.0	4,636	4,459	177	3.8
March.....	19,206	18,491	717	3.7	4,826	4,657	169	3.5
April.....	19,420	18,719	701	3.6	4,828	4,691	137	2.8
May.....	19,601	18,868	733	3.7	4,919	4,772	147	3.0
June.....	19,695	18,927	768	3.9	4,492	4,321	171	3.8
July.....	19,445	18,719	726	3.7	4,281	4,140	141	3.3
August.....	19,629	18,836	793	4.0	4,284	4,075	209	4.9
September.....	19,969	19,259	710	3.6	4,860	4,615	245	5.0
October.....	19,988	19,230	758	3.8	5,210	5,001	209	4.0
November.....	19,984	19,293	691	3.5	5,495	5,290	205	3.7
December.....	20,218	19,527	691	3.4	5,031	4,881	150	3.0
<b>BOTH SEXES, 14-19 YEARS</b>								
1963.....	3,455	2,808	647	18.8	2,830	2,490	335	11.8
1964.....	3,445	2,848	597	17.3	3,086	2,719	367	11.9
1965.....	3,756	3,166	590	15.7	3,335	2,960	375	11.2
1966.....	4,140	3,576	564	13.6	3,688	3,314	374	10.1
1966 <sup>3</sup> .....	3,909	3,374	535	13.7	2,648	2,346	302	11.4
<b>1966<sup>3</sup></b>								
January.....	2,863	2,480	383	13.4	2,657	2,338	319	12.0
February.....	2,728	2,359	369	13.5	2,706	2,442	264	9.8
March.....	2,722	2,330	392	14.4	2,791	2,486	305	10.9
April.....	2,976	2,441	535	18.0	2,896	2,643	253	8.7
May.....	3,072	2,417	655	21.3	3,048	2,731	317	10.4
June.....	6,147	4,884	1,263	20.5	2,063	1,722	341	16.5
July.....	6,946	6,092	854	12.3	1,870	1,577	293	15.7
August.....	6,556	6,029	527	8.0	1,812	1,554	258	14.2
September.....	3,530	3,128	402	11.4	2,542	2,267	275	10.8
October.....	3,202	2,837	365	11.4	2,981	2,686	295	9.9
November.....	3,172	2,796	376	11.9	3,111	2,775	336	10.8
December.....	2,991	2,694	297	9.9	3,296	2,931	365	11.1

<sup>1</sup> Employed persons with a job but not at work are distributed proportionately among the full- and part-time employed categories.

<sup>2</sup> 1966 data revised to refer to persons 16 years of age and over, in accordance with change introduced in January 1967.

<sup>3</sup> 1966 data revised to refer to persons 16 to 19 years of age, in accordance with change introduced in January 1967.

**TABLE 17. Nonagricultural Workers on Full-Time Schedules or on Voluntary Part Time, by Selected Characteristics, 1957-66**

[Persons 14 years of age and over; in thousands]

Item	1966 <sup>1</sup>	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962 <sup>2</sup>	1961	1960 <sup>2</sup>	1959	1958	1957
On full-time schedules <sup>3</sup>											
Total: Number.....	56,348	56,410	54,692	52,872	51,439	50,619	49,427	49,542	48,865	47,077	48,617
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
SEX AND AGE											
Male.....	68.1	68.1	68.9	69.3	69.6	69.6	69.6	69.7	70.1	69.8	70.3
14 to 17 years.....	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6
18 to 24 years <sup>4</sup> .....	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.2	7.9	7.8	7.5	7.5	7.2	6.6	6.8
25 to 44 years.....	32.4	32.4	33.1	33.8	34.3	34.6	34.9	35.0	35.6	35.8	36.1
45 to 64 years.....	24.5	24.5	24.7	25.0	25.1	24.8	24.7	24.4	24.5	24.4	24.1
65 years and over.....	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.6
Female.....	31.9	31.9	31.1	30.7	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.3	29.9	30.2	29.7
14 to 17 years.....	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
18 to 24 years <sup>4</sup> .....	6.7	6.7	6.2	5.9	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.5
25 to 44 years.....	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.6	12.7	13.1	13.2
45 to 64 years.....	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.2	11.2	11.1	10.8	10.5	9.9
65 years and over.....	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.9	.9	.8	.8	.8
COLOR AND SEX											
White.....	89.8	89.8	90.1	90.3	90.6	90.8	90.9	90.8	91.2	91.2	91.0
Male.....	61.7	61.7	62.6	63.2	63.6	63.7	63.8	63.8	64.3	64.2	64.4
Female.....	28.1	28.1	27.4	27.2	27.0	27.1	27.1	27.0	26.8	27.0	26.7
Nonwhite.....	10.2	10.2	9.9	9.7	9.4	9.2	9.1	9.2	8.8	8.8	9.0
Male.....	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.9
Female.....	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.1
SEX AND MARITAL STATUS											
Male:											
Single.....	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.9	8.7	8.5	9.0
Married, wife present.....	56.3	56.3	56.9	57.6	57.8	57.9	57.6	57.4	58.0	57.9	57.7
Widowed, divorced, separated.....	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5
Female:											
Single.....	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.3	7.9	8.0
Married, husband present.....	17.6	17.6	17.1	16.9	16.4	16.4	16.2	16.0	16.0	15.7	15.2
Widowed, divorced, separated.....	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.8	7.0	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.5
INDUSTRY GROUP											
Wage and salary workers.....	90.9	90.9	90.4	90.0	89.9	89.5	89.0	89.0	88.8	88.7	88.9
Construction.....	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.0
Manufacturing.....	32.0	32.0	31.1	30.7	30.7	30.1	29.5	29.9	29.9	28.9	31.0
Durable goods.....	19.0	19.0	18.1	17.8	17.9	17.3	16.7	17.0	17.3	16.5	18.3
Nondurable goods.....	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.9	12.6	12.4	12.7
Transportation and public utilities.....	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.8	8.1	7.9	8.1	8.4
Wholesale and retail trade.....	15.0	15.0	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.7	16.0	16.2	16.4	16.0
Service industries and finance, insurance, real estate.....	23.5	23.5	23.3	23.3	23.1	23.0	23.0	22.2	21.8	22.1	20.7
Other industries <sup>5</sup> .....	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.0	6.9	6.9	7.0	6.9
Self-employed and unpaid family workers.....	9.1	9.1	9.6	10.0	10.1	10.5	11.0	11.0	11.2	11.3	11.1
On voluntary part-time schedules <sup>6</sup>											
Total: Number.....	7,441	8,256	7,607	7,263	6,808	6,597	6,148	5,815	5,569	5,215	5,181
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
SEX AND AGE											
Male.....	32.7	35.0	35.0	34.8	34.3	34.1	33.4	33.9	35.0	34.7	34.5
14 to 17 years.....	9.9	14.4	14.5	14.3	13.4	13.7	13.0	13.2	13.8	14.1	14.2
18 to 24 years <sup>4</sup> .....	10.4	9.3	8.7	7.8	7.8	7.2	7.2	6.7	6.9	6.6	6.3
25 to 44 years.....	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.7	3.5	3.5
45 to 64 years.....	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.4
65 years and over.....	6.1	5.5	5.7	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.5	6.6	6.3	6.0	6.1
Female.....	67.3	65.0	65.1	65.2	65.7	65.9	66.6	66.1	65.0	65.3	65.5
14 to 17 years.....	8.0	11.6	11.3	11.2	10.5	10.6	10.9	10.2	10.8	10.3	10.1
18 to 24 years <sup>4</sup> .....	10.0	9.0	8.4	7.9	7.8	7.5	7.3	6.7	6.4	6.2	6.4
25 to 44 years.....	24.2	21.8	22.1	22.2	23.2	23.5	23.6	23.8	23.3	23.9	24.1
45 to 64 years.....	20.4	18.3	18.7	19.3	19.6	19.5	19.8	20.2	20.1	20.9	20.3
65 years and over.....	4.7	4.2	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.2	4.4	4.8	4.6
COLOR AND SEX											
White.....	88.9	89.5	89.9	89.5	89.5	90.1	90.6	89.5	89.5	89.3	88.5
Male.....	29.7	31.9	32.1	31.8	31.5	31.8	31.2	31.2	32.3	32.1	31.8
Female.....	59.2	57.6	57.8	57.6	58.0	58.3	59.3	58.3	57.2	57.2	56.7
Nonwhite.....	11.1	10.5	10.1	10.5	10.5	9.9	9.4	10.5	10.5	10.7	11.5
Male.....	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7
Female.....	8.1	7.4	7.2	7.6	7.7	7.6	7.2	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 17. Nonagricultural Workers on Full-Time Schedules or on Voluntary Part Time, by Selected Characteristics, 1957-66—Con.**  
[Persons 14 years of age and over; in thousands]

Item	1966 <sup>1</sup>	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962 <sup>2</sup>	1961	1960 <sup>2</sup>	1959	1958	1957
On voluntary part-time schedules <sup>6</sup>											
<b>SEX AND MARITAL STATUS</b>											
<b>Male:</b>											
Single.....	20.2	23.7	23.4	22.4	21.4	21.4	20.7	20.5	21.5	21.2	21.3
Married, wife present.....	10.9	9.8	10.2	10.6	11.1	11.1	10.9	11.5	11.5	11.4	11.3
Widowed, divorced, separated.....	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.7
<b>Female:</b>											
Single.....	16.4	19.1	18.1	18.0	17.4	17.3	17.4	16.2	17.1	16.7	16.9
Married, husband present.....	41.1	37.1	38.0	37.7	38.3	39.0	39.2	39.6	37.9	38.5	38.3
Widowed, divorced, separated.....	9.8	8.8	8.9	9.5	10.0	9.6	9.9	10.3	10.0	10.1	10.4
<b>INDUSTRY GROUP</b>											
Wage and salary workers.....	87.7	87.6	86.3	86.2	85.7	85.4	84.2	84.3	84.0	83.8	84.4
Construction.....	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.7
Manufacturing.....	6.4	7.1	6.7	7.2	7.7	8.0	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.1	7.4
Durable goods.....	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.7	2.1	1.9	2.0
Nondurable goods.....	4.0	4.8	4.7	5.4	5.7	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.2	5.4
Transportation and public utilities.....	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.4
Wholesale and retail trade.....	29.0	27.6	27.4	25.9	26.2	25.3	25.0	26.3	26.0	26.2	26.8
Service industries and finance, insurance, real estate.....	45.1	46.2	46.0	46.9	45.4	46.3	45.6	43.9	44.7	44.4	43.9
Other industries <sup>3</sup> .....	3.0	2.8	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.3	2.4	2.2
Self-employed and unpaid family workers.....	12.3	12.4	13.8	13.8	14.3	14.6	15.8	15.7	16.0	16.2	15.6

<sup>1</sup> 1966 data revised to refer to persons 16 years of age and over and persons 16 and 17 years old (where applicable) in accordance with change introduced in January 1967.

<sup>2</sup> See footnote 2, table 11.

<sup>3</sup> Includes persons who worked 35 hours or more during the survey week and those who usually work full time but worked part time because of illness,

bad weather, holidays, personal business, or other temporary noneconomic reasons.

<sup>4</sup> Data not available for the usual 20- to 24-year age group because the breakdown for the 18- and 19-year age group is not readily available.

<sup>5</sup> Includes mining, forestry, and fisheries, and also public administration.

<sup>6</sup> Includes persons who wanted only part-time work.

**TABLE 18. Persons on Part Time for Economic Reasons, by Type of Industry, 1957-66**  
[Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over]

Item	1966 <sup>1</sup>	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962 <sup>2</sup>	1961	1960 <sup>2</sup>	1959	1958	1957
Total.....	1,894	1,960	2,209	2,455	2,620	2,661	3,142	2,860	2,640	3,280	2,469
Agriculture.....	230	246	281	318	332	325	329	300	304	327	300
Nonagricultural industries.....	1,664	1,714	1,928	2,137	2,288	2,336	2,813	2,560	2,336	2,953	2,169

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 1, table 17.

<sup>2</sup> See footnote 1, table 12.

**TABLE 19. Nonagricultural Workers on Part Time for Economic Reasons,<sup>1</sup> by Sex and Age, 1957-66**  
[Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over]

Year	Both sexes	Male						Female					
		Total	14 to 17 years	18 to 24 years <sup>2</sup>	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	14 to 17 years	18 to 24 years <sup>2</sup>	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
1957.....	2,169	1,263	99	181	488	418	76	906	58	117	383	315	32
1958.....	2,953	1,793	114	257	727	607	88	1,161	57	166	482	413	42
1959.....	2,336	1,320	115	223	494	419	67	1,016	62	140	405	367	41
1960 <sup>3</sup> .....	2,560	1,476	114	251	552	489	70	1,083	75	167	420	385	36
1961.....	2,813	1,625	127	305	598	527	66	1,188	65	178	460	443	40
1962 <sup>3</sup> .....	2,336	1,308	113	243	476	422	55	1,029	65	171	386	372	34
1963.....	2,288	1,263	106	255	436	407	59	1,025	65	183	384	355	38
1964.....	2,137	1,154	106	235	398	368	49	982	60	177	350	359	37
1965.....	1,928	1,005	108	226	322	310	40	923	55	205	308	325	30
1966.....	1,714	896	108	195	277	273	43	818	65	164	286	279	27
1966 <sup>4</sup> .....	1,664	863	75	195	277	273	43	801	47	164	286	279	27
<i>1966<sup>4</sup></i>													
January.....	1,763	869	33	181	314	307	34	894	16	185	353	318	22
February.....	1,599	795	28	140	317	283	27	805	16	150	290	323	25
March.....	1,563	835	27	152	303	309	42	729	8	152	260	273	33
April.....	1,497	786	22	182	266	277	38	712	7	141	276	261	27
May.....	1,542	790	38	191	282	244	36	752	7	137	292	288	28
June.....	2,054	1,159	221	322	274	283	59	895	126	200	277	270	22
July.....	2,000	1,071	259	266	262	243	42	929	169	209	280	246	25
August.....	1,838	977	192	228	258	249	50	862	154	227	233	231	17
September.....	1,564	786	19	191	253	280	44	777	11	161	305	269	32
October.....	1,444	736	19	145	240	287	45	708	10	115	272	300	11
November.....	1,431	708	23	155	239	247	43	724	14	123	273	279	34
December.....	1,673	850	27	192	316	258	61	822	30	158	309	287	40

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons who worked less than 35 hours during the survey week because of slack work, job changing during the week, material shortages, inability to find full-time work, etc.

<sup>2</sup> Data not available for the usual 20- to 24-year age group because the breakdown for the 18- and 19-year age group is not readily available.

<sup>3</sup> See footnote 2, table 11.

<sup>4</sup> All monthly data are for persons 16 years of age and over, and for persons 16 to 17, instead of 14 to 17.

**TABLE 20. Nonagricultural Workers on Part Time for Economic Reasons, by Usual Full-Time or Part-Time Status and Selected Characteristics, 1957-66**

[Persons 14 years of age and over: in thousands]

Item	1966 <sup>1</sup>	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962 <sup>2</sup>	1961	1960 <sup>2</sup>	1959	1958	1957
	Usually work full time <sup>3</sup>										
Total: Number.....	871	873	897	986	1,069	1,049	1,297	1,243	1,032	1,638	1,183
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
SEX AND AGE											
Male.....	60.9	60.9	60.2	61.0	63.0	64.7	66.1	68.0	65.8	68.7	65.0
14 to 17 years.....	1.8	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.3	.9	1.3
18 to 24 years <sup>4</sup> .....	13.6	13.5	13.2	11.8	11.6	9.7	10.5	10.6	10.0	8.1	8.9
25 to 44 years.....	23.3	23.2	24.1	26.1	26.7	28.1	29.0	30.1	31.2	32.2	30.2
45 to 64 years.....	20.4	20.4	20.2	19.9	21.6	22.9	23.9	24.5	21.4	25.0	22.4
65 years and over.....	1.7	1.7	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.6	2.2
Female.....	39.1	39.1	39.8	39.0	37.0	35.3	33.9	32.0	34.2	31.3	35.0
14 to 17 years.....	1.0	1.1	1.0	.6	.8	.9	.5	.9	.8	.5	1.0
18 to 24 years <sup>4</sup> .....	8.4	8.4	8.7	6.9	7.0	6.1	4.7	4.8	5.1	4.3	4.4
25 to 44 years.....	16.3	16.3	15.5	16.2	16.1	15.6	15.1	14.4	16.6	14.8	16.9
45 to 64 years.....	12.5	12.5	13.9	14.6	12.2	11.7	12.9	11.3	11.1	11.0	11.9
65 years and over.....	.9	.9	.7	.7	.8	1.0	.7	.6	.7	.7	.8
COLOR AND SEX											
White.....	81.6	81.6	81.7	82.2	83.6	84.1	84.8	83.2	82.3	84.4	82.7
Male.....	49.1	49.1	48.7	49.8	52.0	54.1	56.0	56.3	54.1	58.1	53.9
Female.....	32.5	32.4	33.0	32.4	31.7	30.0	28.8	26.9	28.2	26.3	28.8
Nonwhite.....	18.4	18.4	18.3	17.8	16.4	15.9	15.2	16.8	17.7	15.6	17.3
Male.....	11.8	11.9	11.5	11.2	11.0	10.7	10.2	11.7	11.6	10.6	11.2
Female.....	6.5	6.5	6.8	6.6	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.2	6.0	5.0	6.1
SEX AND MARITAL STATUS											
Male:											
Single.....	14.1	14.2	14.4	13.0	13.0	11.2	11.4	11.5	11.8	9.7	11.4
Married, wife present.....	42.0	42.0	41.1	44.2	45.3	48.8	50.0	51.1	49.4	54.7	49.6
Widowed, divorced, separated.....	4.8	4.8	4.7	3.9	4.7	4.8	4.6	5.3	4.6	4.4	4.1
Female:											
Single.....	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.1	6.3	6.0	5.3	5.5	5.5	4.9	5.8
Married, husband present.....	23.7	23.7	23.5	24.7	23.3	20.8	20.6	19.3	20.3	19.1	20.4
Widowed, divorced, separated.....	8.8	8.8	9.6	8.1	7.5	8.5	8.0	7.2	8.3	7.2	8.7
INDUSTRY GROUP											
Wage and salary workers.....	89.2	89.2	88.7	89.1	88.2	89.7	89.2	90.7	90.6	91.7	91.1
Construction.....	15.5	15.5	14.6	15.7	15.5	15.4	14.6	14.3	14.8	10.4	12.8
Manufacturing.....	35.6	35.6	37.2	37.6	39.1	39.3	44.9	46.7	40.8	53.1	50.0
Durable goods.....	13.8	13.8	14.3	13.4	15.6	16.2	20.0	23.5	18.3	29.5	22.7
Nondurable goods.....	21.8	21.9	23.0	24.2	23.5	23.1	24.8	23.2	22.5	23.6	27.3
Transportation and public utilities.....	5.3	5.3	6.2	5.5	5.7	5.8	4.9	5.1	6.3	5.1	5.7
Wholesale and retail trade.....	14.0	14.1	12.9	11.4	12.1	11.9	9.7	9.0	12.2	8.9	9.1
Service industries and finance, insurance, real estate.....	16.3	16.3	15.9	16.0	13.3	13.9	11.6	11.5	12.8	10.3	9.8
Other industries <sup>5</sup> .....	2.4	2.4	1.8	2.8	2.5	3.3	3.5	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.6
Self-employed and unpaid family workers.....	10.8	10.8	11.3	10.9	11.8	10.3	10.8	9.3	9.4	8.3	8.9
	Usually work part time <sup>6</sup>										
Total: Number.....	793	841	1,031	1,151	1,219	1,287	1,516	1,317	1,304	1,315	986
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
SEX AND AGE											
Male.....	41.9	43.2	45.2	48.1	48.4	48.9	50.7	47.9	49.2	50.8	50.1
14 to 17 years.....	7.4	10.7	9.1	7.8	7.6	7.7	7.5	7.6	7.8	7.6	8.5
18 to 24 years <sup>4</sup> .....	9.7	9.1	10.5	10.3	10.8	10.9	11.2	9.0	9.2	9.5	7.7
25 to 44 years.....	9.3	8.8	10.3	12.2	12.3	13.4	14.7	13.5	13.2	15.2	13.3
45 to 64 years.....	11.9	11.3	12.5	14.9	14.4	14.1	14.4	14.1	15.2	15.1	15.5
65 years and over.....	3.5	3.3	2.8	2.9	3.3	2.7	3.0	3.7	3.7	3.4	5.1
Female.....	58.1	56.8	54.8	51.9	51.6	51.1	49.3	52.1	50.8	49.2	49.9
14 to 17 years.....	4.8	6.5	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.3	3.9	4.9	4.1	3.7	4.7
18 to 24 years <sup>4</sup> .....	11.4	10.8	12.3	9.5	8.9	8.3	7.7	8.1	6.7	7.2	6.6
25 to 44 years.....	18.1	17.1	16.4	16.5	17.4	17.2	17.4	18.3	18.0	18.2	18.6
45 to 64 years.....	21.4	20.2	19.4	18.7	18.4	19.3	18.2	18.5	19.4	17.7	17.7
65 years and over.....	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.4	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.3
COLOR AND SEX											
White.....	66.3	67.4	65.6	65.3	66.2	65.2	68.3	67.5	66.4	68.4	66.8
Male.....	30.2	31.7	32.3	33.0	34.4	34.3	37.4	35.4	35.4	37.7	37.0
Female.....	36.1	35.7	33.3	32.3	31.8	30.9	30.9	32.1	31.0	30.7	29.8
Nonwhite.....	33.7	32.6	34.4	34.7	33.8	34.8	31.7	32.5	33.6	31.6	33.2
Male.....	11.7	11.4	12.8	15.0	14.0	14.5	13.3	12.5	13.7	13.0	13.1
Female.....	22.0	21.2	21.6	19.7	19.9	20.3	18.5	20.0	19.9	18.6	20.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 20. Nonagricultural Workers on Part Time for Economic Reasons, by Usual Full-Time or Part-Time Status and Selected Characteristics, 1957-66—Continued**

[Persons 14 years of age and over: in thousands]

Item	1966 <sup>1</sup>	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962 <sup>2</sup>	1961	1960 <sup>2</sup>	1959	1958	1957
	Usually work part time <sup>3</sup>										
<b>SEX AND MARITAL STATUS</b>											
<b>Male:</b>											
Single.....	20.2	22.6	21.6	21.7	20.7	21.1	20.8	19.5	20.3	19.8	19.7
Married, wife present.....	17.1	16.2	18.5	20.3	22.0	22.4	24.7	23.5	23.9	26.6	25.2
Widowed, divorced, separated.....	4.7	4.4	4.9	6.0	5.7	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.4	5.2
<b>Female:</b>											
Single.....	14.4	15.6	15.6	13.8	12.9	12.7	11.9	13.0	11.4	10.8	11.9
Married, husband present.....	25.1	23.7	23.5	22.1	22.9	23.0	22.6	22.9	22.9	23.5	23.1
Widowed, divorced, separated.....	18.6	17.6	15.8	16.1	15.8	15.4	14.8	16.2	16.7	15.0	15.0
<b>INDUSTRY GROUP</b>											
Wage and salary workers.....	91.9	92.2	91.9	91.5	91.2	91.1	91.3	92.1	92.6	92.5	92.3
Construction.....	6.2	6.1	7.1	8.3	8.0	7.7	7.7	7.4	8.6	7.9	7.6
Manufacturing.....	7.8	7.6	8.9	9.9	11.2	11.0	13.5	12.9	11.3	15.8	14.6
Durable goods.....	2.5	2.5	3.1	3.4	4.1	4.7	5.3	4.8	4.3	6.8	6.7
Nondurable goods.....	5.3	5.1	5.8	6.5	7.1	6.3	8.1	8.1	7.0	9.0	7.9
Transportation and public utilities.....	4.5	4.4	3.6	4.8	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5
Wholesale and retail trade.....	25.2	25.0	24.2	22.5	22.1	22.3	21.1	21.9	21.1	20.0	20.9
Service industries and finance, insurance, real estate.....	46.0	47.0	46.5	44.1	44.1	43.2	41.8	42.9	44.3	41.1	41.6
Other industries <sup>4</sup> .....	2.3	2.1	1.6	1.9	1.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.1
Self-employed and unpaid family workers.....	8.1	7.8	8.1	8.5	8.8	8.9	8.7	7.9	7.4	7.5	7.7

<sup>1</sup> 1966 data revised to refer to persons 16 years of age and over and persons 16 to 17 years old in accordance with change introduced in January 1967. See Technical Notes for more detail.

<sup>2</sup> See footnote 2, table 11.

<sup>3</sup> Includes persons who worked 35 hours or more during the survey week and those who usually work full time but worked part time because of illness,

bad weather, holidays, personal business, or other temporary noneconomic reasons.

<sup>4</sup> Data not available for the usual 20- to 24-year age group because the breakdown for the 18- and 19-year age group is not readily available.

<sup>5</sup> Includes mining, forestry, and fisheries, and also public administration.

<sup>6</sup> Includes persons who wanted only part-time work.

**TABLE 21. Employed Persons Not at Work, by Reason for Not Working, 1957-66**

[Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over]

Period	All industries	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Reason not working, all industries						
				Bad weather	Industrial dispute	Vacation	Illness	All other		
1957.....	3,017	196	2,821	139	45	1,447	962	425		
1958.....	3,076	199	2,877	182	59	1,479	882	474		
1959.....	3,161	186	2,974	115	160	1,494	907	484		
1960.....	3,231	190	3,042	168	40	1,576	942	505		
1961.....	3,146	200	2,946	143	56	1,492	898	556		
1962.....	3,281	178	3,103	160	33	1,533	940	615		
1963.....	3,501	174	3,327	106	41	1,655	1,000	698		
1964.....	3,494	169	3,326	108	51	1,635	994	707		
1965.....	3,525	157	3,368	79	48	1,738	1,039	621		
1966.....	3,612	134	3,478	92	66	1,759	1,042	653		
1966 <sup>1</sup> .....	3,595	131	3,463	91	66	1,753	1,039	646		
<i>1966<sup>2</sup></i>										
January.....	2,452	198	2,254	167	48	383	1,105	749		
February.....	2,546	251	2,294	315	21	400	1,238	571		
March.....	2,368	123	2,245	93	57	407	1,228	582		
April.....	2,970	100	2,870	75	111	1,070	1,126	587		
May.....	2,405	102	2,303	76	65	808	944	513		
June.....	4,268	70	4,198	13	43	2,519	956	737		
July.....	8,004	119	7,885	19	107	6,138	929	812		
August.....	7,689	156	7,533	34	110	5,716	954	875		
September.....	2,997	106	2,891	30	50	1,426	970	520		
October.....	2,612	103	2,509	18	52	1,041	996	505		
November.....	2,427	78	2,349	71	68	626	1,026	636		
December.....	2,402	171	2,231	182	62	501	991	666		

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 1, table 17.

<sup>2</sup> Thousands of persons 16 years of age and over.

**TABLE 22. Employed Wage and Salary Workers<sup>1</sup> Not at Work in Nonagricultural Industries, by Reason for Not Working and Pay Status, 1957-66**

[Thousands of workers 14 years of age and over]

Period and pay status	Both sexes	Male	Female	Reason for not working, both sexes				
				Bad weather	Industrial dispute	Vacation	Illness	All other
<b>ALL WORKERS</b>								
1957	2,504	1,524	980	49	47	1,398	740	270
1958	2,420	1,479	940	75	59	1,336	661	289
1959	2,549	1,579	970	45	160	1,340	696	309
1960	2,575	1,547	1,028	73	40	1,414	723	324
1961	2,504	1,470	1,034	50	56	1,349	680	369
1962	2,651	1,552	1,099	75	33	1,400	739	405
1963	2,847	1,627	1,219	44	41	1,519	787	457
1964	2,877	1,653	1,224	44	51	1,486	810	488
1965	2,952	1,713	1,239	32	48	1,591	857	424
1966	3,043	1,750	1,292	42	66	1,620	868	447
1966 <sup>2</sup>	3,034	1,744	1,290	42	66	1,617	865	444
<b>1966<sup>2</sup></b>								
January	1,789	1,106	684	71	48	321	876	474
February	1,847	1,144	703	151	21	326	1,027	321
March	1,813	1,112	701	48	57	336	1,026	348
April	2,445	1,454	992	39	111	969	945	382
May	2,018	1,251	768	28	65	748	813	366
June	3,826	1,955	1,871	3	43	2,363	819	599
July	7,338	3,947	3,393	15	107	5,807	756	655
August	6,931	3,759	3,172	13	110	5,316	794	698
September	2,527	1,526	1,000	7	50	1,316	806	347
October	2,154	1,327	827	5	52	913	848	336
November	1,926	1,197	729	38	68	554	859	407
December	1,795	1,151	644	83	62	439	815	396
<b>WORKERS PAID</b>								
1957	1,454	955	499	3	-----	1,101	285	63
1958	1,381	913	468	5	-----	1,067	243	64
1959	1,418	940	479	1	-----	1,094	247	75
1960	1,493	976	517	3	-----	1,154	255	80
1961	1,452	940	512	1	-----	1,105	248	97
1962	1,529	993	535	8	-----	1,130	282	109
1963	1,606	1,042	564	2	-----	1,202	295	106
1964	1,627	1,059	568	2	-----	1,194	312	117
1965	1,703	1,112	590	1	-----	1,278	316	107
1966	1,727	1,100	626	2	-----	1,268	336	121
1966 <sup>2</sup>	1,726	1,100	625	2	-----	1,267	335	121
<b>1966<sup>2</sup></b>								
January	690	467	223	7	-----	256	337	89
February	746	503	244	6	-----	253	412	76
March	749	500	248	2	-----	251	419	78
April	1,241	783	458	2	-----	796	365	76
May	1,052	720	331	1	-----	686	282	84
June	2,268	1,304	964	-----	-----	1,769	323	174
July	4,940	3,026	1,914	4	-----	4,398	296	241
August	4,501	2,822	1,678	-----	-----	3,998	280	224
September	1,526	1,014	512	-----	-----	1,112	312	103
October	1,260	836	423	-----	-----	828	345	84
November	942	664	277	2	-----	477	347	115
December	788	559	229	-----	-----	381	309	97
<b>WORKERS NOT PAID</b>								
1957	1,050	569	481	46	47	297	455	207
1958	1,039	566	472	70	59	269	418	225
1959	1,131	640	491	43	160	246	449	234
1960	1,082	570	511	70	40	261	468	243
1961	1,052	530	522	49	56	244	432	271
1962	1,122	560	562	67	33	270	457	296
1963	1,241	586	654	42	41	317	492	350
1964	1,249	593	656	42	51	291	498	367
1965	1,249	601	648	31	48	316	540	317
1966	1,317	649	667	41	66	352	532	326
1966 <sup>2</sup>	1,308	644	665	40	66	350	529	324
<b>1966<sup>2</sup></b>								
January	1,099	639	460	65	48	64	537	385
February	1,101	642	459	145	21	74	616	244
March	1,064	611	453	47	55	84	607	272
April	1,204	670	534	37	111	173	580	306
May	966	529	437	27	64	61	532	282
June	1,558	651	907	3	43	593	496	424
July	2,398	921	1,479	11	107	1,409	459	415
August	2,429	936	1,494	14	110	1,318	514	474
September	1,000	512	488	8	50	203	494	244
October	894	490	403	5	52	84	502	252
November	984	533	452	36	68	77	512	290
December	1,007	591	415	84	62	57	506	297

<sup>1</sup> Includes government workers and excludes private household workers.

<sup>2</sup> See footnote 1, table 17.



**TABLE 23. Employment Status of Family Head, Wife, and Other Family Members in Husband-Wife Families,<sup>1</sup> Selected Dates, 1955-66**

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status of head and family members	March of--									April of 1955 <sup>3</sup>
	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962 <sup>2</sup>	1961	1960 <sup>2</sup>	1959	1958	
<b>HEAD IN LABOR FORCE<sup>4</sup></b>										
Total: Number.....	36,763	36,545	36,286	36,079	35,713	35,453	35,041	34,625	34,412	34,064
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Wife or other member in labor force.....	48.7	47.4	47.6	46.5	45.0	45.0	43.0	43.3	41.9	39.9
Wife only.....	29.8	29.6	28.8	28.7	28.1	27.6	25.8	26.1	26.0	23.9
Wife and other member.....	8.2	7.3	7.6	6.9	6.5	6.6	6.2	6.1	5.4	4.9
Other member only.....	10.7	10.5	11.1	10.8	10.4	10.8	11.1	11.2	10.5	11.2
Wife or other member employed <sup>5</sup> .....	46.2	44.6	44.3	43.3	42.0	41.2	40.1	40.1	38.8	38.2
Wife or other member unemployed (none employed).....	2.4	2.9	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.8	2.9	3.2	3.0	1.8
Neither wife nor other member in labor force.....	51.3	52.6	52.4	53.5	55.0	55.0	57.0	56.7	58.1	60.1
<b>HEAD EMPLOYED<sup>4</sup></b>										
Total: Number.....	35,918	35,512	35,052	34,595	34,185	33,428	33,579	33,149	32,298	32,893
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Wife or other member in labor force.....	48.6	47.2	47.3	46.2	44.7	44.6	42.7	43.1	41.4	39.6
Wife only.....	29.7	29.4	28.6	28.6	27.8	27.3	25.5	25.8	25.5	23.6
Wife and other member.....	8.1	7.3	7.6	6.9	6.4	6.6	6.1	6.0	5.3	4.8
Other member only.....	10.8	10.5	11.2	10.8	10.5	10.8	11.2	11.3	10.5	11.2
Wife or other member employed <sup>5</sup> .....	46.3	44.5	44.3	43.2	41.9	41.2	40.0	40.1	38.8	38.0
Wife or other member unemployed (none employed).....	2.3	2.7	3.1	3.0	2.8	3.5	2.7	2.9	2.6	1.6
Neither wife nor other member in labor force.....	51.4	52.8	52.7	53.8	55.3	55.4	57.3	56.9	58.6	60.4
<b>HEAD UNEMPLOYED</b>										
Total: Number.....	847	1,033	1,234	1,484	1,528	2,025	1,462	1,477	2,114	1,171
As percent of heads in labor force.....	2.3	3.0	3.4	4.1	4.3	5.7	4.2	4.3	6.1	3.4
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Wife or other member in labor force.....	50.1	54.6	54.4	53.2	50.9	51.4	49.7	49.0	49.0	48.8
Wife only.....	31.9	36.6	36.6	32.3	34.1	34.1	32.1	32.6	32.4	31.3
Wife and other member.....	10.4	7.8	7.7	9.0	8.6	6.5	8.0	7.1	6.9	6.6
Other member only.....	7.8	10.3	10.1	11.9	8.3	10.8	9.6	9.3	9.7	10.8
Wife or other member employed <sup>5</sup> .....	42.9	47.5	44.4	45.7	42.6	41.5	41.7	40.8	39.3	42.4
Wife or other member unemployed (none employed).....	7.2	7.2	10.0	7.5	8.3	9.9	7.9	8.2	9.7	6.4
Neither wife nor other member in labor force.....	49.9	45.4	45.6	46.8	49.0	48.6	50.3	51.0	51.0	51.2

<sup>1</sup> The number of men in husband-wife families shown here is smaller than the number shown as married with spouse present in other tables because it excludes married couples living in households where a relative is the head.  
<sup>2</sup> Not strictly comparable with prior years. The introduction of data from the decennial censuses into the estimation procedure in 1953 and 1962, and the inclusion of Alaska and Hawaii in 1960, have resulted in three periods of noncomparability: (a) Beginning 1953, as a result of the 1950 census, population levels were raised by about 600,000; labor force, total employment, and agricultural employment by about 350,000, primarily affecting the figures for totals and males; other categories were relatively unaffected; (b) beginning 1960, the inclusion of Alaska and Hawaii resulted in an increase of about

500,000 in the population and about 300,000 in the labor force, four-fifths of this in nonagricultural employment; other labor force categories were not appreciably affected; (c) beginning 1962, the introduction of figures from the 1960 census reduced the population by about 50,000, labor force and employment by about 200,000; unemployment totals were virtually unchanged.  
<sup>3</sup> Data for 1955 not strictly comparable with later years.  
<sup>4</sup> Includes members of the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post.  
<sup>5</sup> This category may also include a wife or other member who is unemployed.

**TABLE 24. Employed Married Women, Husband Present, by Major Occupation Group, 1947-66**

Date	All occupation groups		Professional, technical, and kindred workers	Farmers and farm managers	Managers, officials, and proprietors, excluding farm	Clerical and kindred workers	Sales workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Private household workers	Service workers, excluding private household	Farm laborers and foremen	Laborers, excluding farm and mine
	Number (thousands)	Percent											
April 1947	6,502	100.0	7.9	1.9	6.5	21.2	8.7	1.1	25.6	8.4	11.2	7.1	0.5
April 1948	7,369	100.0	7.7	1.8	7.2	32.0		1.3	24.6	17.7		7.2	.3
April 1949	7,637	100.0	8.3	1.5	6.9	32.4		1.1	22.0	18.7		8.6	.5
March 1950	8,038	100.0	9.5	1.0	7.0	32.4		1.2	23.1	20.2		5.2	.4
April 1951	8,750	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
April 1952	8,946	100.0	9.7	.7	6.6	25.8	8.8	1.3	23.0	6.8	11.2	5.4	.7
April 1953 <sup>2</sup>	9,525	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
April 1954	9,388	100.0	11.2	.5	6.1	24.4	9.2	1.5	22.4	5.9	13.2	5.3	.4
April 1955	10,021	100.0	10.5	.7	4.6	25.4	9.4	1.3	21.8	6.3	12.8	6.6	.6
March 1956	10,676	100.0	10.4	.6	5.6	27.6	9.6	1.4	19.0	6.9	13.2	5.1	.5
March 1957 <sup>3</sup>	11,036	100.0	10.7	.4	6.1	28.4	8.4	1.2	19.1	7.4	13.0	4.6	.6
March 1958	10,995	100.0	12.1	.3	5.6	28.3	8.9	1.3	18.0	7.4	14.0	3.8	.5
March 1959	11,516	100.0	12.8	.4	5.9	27.7	8.7	1.1	17.9	6.3	14.9	3.9	.4
March 1960 <sup>2</sup>	11,587	100.0	13.0	.2	5.0	28.3	8.4	1.0	18.6	6.2	15.9	3.1	.3
March 1961	12,337	100.0	12.9	.5	5.3	29.3	9.2	1.1	16.7	6.3	14.7	3.5	.5
March 1962 <sup>2</sup>	12,716	100.0	14.2	.4	5.7	30.6	8.7	1.2	15.6	6.0	14.4	2.7	.5
March 1963	13,303	100.0	13.4	.4	5.2	30.3	8.4	1.3	16.4	5.8	15.6	2.7	.4
March 1964	13,626	100.0	13.3	.3	5.6	30.2	8.2	1.2	17.3	5.5	15.8	2.2	.4
March 1965	13,959	100.0	14.7	.2	4.7	30.2	8.1	1.3	17.5	5.1	15.5	2.3	.5
March 1966	14,623	100.0	14.0	.4	4.8	31.4	7.8	1.3	17.2	5.1	15.5	2.1	.5

<sup>1</sup> Not available.

<sup>2</sup> Not strictly comparable with prior years. The introduction of data from the decennial censuses into the estimation procedure in 1953 and 1962, and the inclusion of Alaska and Hawaii in 1960, have resulted in three periods of noncomparability: (a) Beginning 1953, as a result of the 1950 census, population levels were raised by about 600,000; labor force, total employment, and agricultural employment by about 350,000, primarily affecting the figures for totals and males; other categories were relatively unaffected; (b) beginning

1960, the inclusion of Alaska and Hawaii resulted in an increase of about 500,000 in the population and about 300,000 in the labor force, four-fifths of this in nonagricultural employment; other labor force categories were not appreciably affected; (c) beginning 1962, the introduction of figures from the 1960 census reduced the population by about 50,000, labor force and employment by about 200,000; unemployment totals were virtually unchanged.

<sup>3</sup> Beginning 1957, data not strictly comparable with earlier years.

**TABLE 25. Employment Status of the Civilian Noninstitutional Population 14-24 Years Old, by School Enrollment, Sex, and Age, October 1947-65**

School enrollment and year	Both sexes, 14 to 24 years	Male						Female					
		Total, 14 to 24 years	14 to 17 years			18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	Total, 14 to 24 years	14 to 17 years			18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years
			Total	14 and 15	16 and 17				Total	14 and 15	16 and 17		
Employed (thousands)													
<b>ENROLLED</b>													
1947	1,600	1,090	724	(1)	(1)	141	225	510	381	(1)	(1)	84	45
1948	1,794	1,219	814	(1)	(1)	182	223	575	468	(1)	(1)	61	46
1949	1,761	1,113	724	(1)	(1)	156	234	648	477	(1)	(1)	105	67
1950	2,331	1,522	1,028	(1)	(1)	232	262	809	585	(1)	(1)	139	86
1951	2,208	1,370	968	(1)	(1)	166	236	838	638	(1)	(1)	124	76
1952	1,914	1,266	910	(1)	(1)	186	170	648	492	(1)	(1)	74	82
1953 <sup>2</sup>	1,822	1,179	815	375	440	201	163	643	467	197	270	89	87
1954	2,206	1,396	964	441	523	187	245	810	573	199	374	121	116
1955	2,556	1,700	1,124	491	633	297	279	856	598	263	335	124	134
1956	2,856	1,792	1,131	530	601	299	362	1,064	733	366	427	158	173
1957 <sup>3</sup>	2,983	1,869	1,202	556	646	275	392	1,114	750	298	452	161	203
1958	2,886	1,866	1,171	475	696	281	414	1,020	677	280	397	198	145
1959	3,145	1,971	1,250	549	701	299	422	1,174	818	347	471	185	171
1960 <sup>2</sup>	3,150	2,006	1,278	561	717	332	396	1,144	783	326	457	197	164
1961	3,255	2,025	1,211	571	640	343	471	1,230	831	423	408	216	183
1962 <sup>2</sup>	3,562	2,282	1,317	617	700	382	583	1,280	870	392	478	181	229
1963	3,841	2,485	1,446	580	866	393	646	1,356	904	320	584	223	229
1964	3,933	2,508	1,501	571	930	408	599	1,425	961	379	582	215	249
1965	4,652	2,920	1,657	656	1,001	536	727	1,732	1,111	403	708	326	295
<b>NOT ENROLLED</b>													
1947	10,161	6,009	719	(1)	(1)	1,110	4,180	4,152	422	(1)	(1)	1,074	2,656
1948	9,903	5,969	627	(1)	(1)	1,154	4,187	3,934	392	(1)	(1)	993	2,548
1949	9,221	5,466	521	(1)	(1)	1,068	3,878	3,754	349	(1)	(1)	948	2,457
1950	9,527	5,679	515	(1)	(1)	1,100	4,064	3,848	342	(1)	(1)	904	2,601
1951	8,532	4,864	474	(1)	(1)	1,010	3,380	3,668	264	(1)	(1)	924	2,480
1952	7,800	4,230	506	(1)	(1)	924	2,800	3,570	316	(1)	(1)	894	2,360
1953 <sup>2</sup>	7,499	4,033	442	63	379	971	2,620	3,466	278	21	258	909	2,279
1954	7,070	3,702	343	44	299	892	2,467	3,368	206	25	181	862	2,300
1955	7,651	4,141	357	52	305	908	2,876	3,510	270	21	249	951	2,289
1956	7,593	4,135	360	31	329	845	2,930	3,458	255	18	237	893	2,310
1957 <sup>3</sup>	7,399	4,135	304	24	280	844	2,987	3,264	209	16	193	933	2,122
1958	7,368	4,073	303	48	255	771	2,999	3,295	222	22	200	845	2,228
1959	7,702	4,445	277	28	249	865	3,303	3,257	212	17	195	826	2,219
1960 <sup>2</sup>	8,017	4,604	312	21	291	898	3,394	3,413	237	16	221	922	2,254
1961	8,199	4,660	276	24	252	945	3,439	3,539	213	19	194	1,003	2,328
1962 <sup>2</sup>	8,275	4,616	258	22	236	927	3,431	3,659	193	12	181	991	2,475
1963	8,292	4,677	234	17	217	904	3,539	3,615	152	10	142	964	2,499
1964	8,930	5,006	234	10	224	954	3,818	3,924	174	15	159	961	2,789
1965	9,359	5,169	300	14	286	1,104	3,765	4,190	159	11	148	1,119	2,912

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 25. Employment Status of the Civilian Noninstitutional Population 14-24 Years Old, by School Enrollment, Sex, and Age, October 1947-65—Continued**

School enrollment and year	Both sexes, 14 to 24 years	Male					Female						
		Total, 14 to 24 years	14 to 17 years			18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	Total, 14 to 24 years	14 to 17 years			18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years
			Total	14 and 15	16 and 17				Total	14 and 15	16 and 17		
Unemployed (thousands)													
<b>ENROLLED</b>													
1947	(1)	(1)	20	(1)	(1)	8	(1)	(1)	12	(1)	(1)	5	(1)
1948	61	46	19	(1)	(1)	9	19	15	10	(1)	(1)	3	2
1949	116	84	51	(1)	(1)	8	25	32	25	(1)	(1)	3	6
1950	89	53	38	(1)	(1)	13	2	36	29	(1)	(1)	6	2
1951	82	58	44	(1)	(1)	6	8	24	18	(1)	(1)	2	4
1952	66	44	36	(1)	(1)	6	2	22	20	(1)	(1)	2	0
1953 <sup>2</sup>	66	47	40	7	33	5	2	18	7	0	7	7	5
1954	126	100	67	21	46	13	20	26	19	4	15	5	2
1955	150	101	61	19	42	33	7	49	36	19	17	11	2
1956	151	102	62	17	45	20	20	49	41	4	37	4	4
1957 <sup>3</sup>	178	121	74	26	48	24	23	57	45	12	33	6	6
1958	230	171	105	39	66	28	38	59	40	5	35	13	6
1959	228	157	103	25	78	31	23	71	54	10	44	11	6
1960 <sup>2</sup>	240	166	108	19	89	39	18	75	58	10	48	13	4
1961	296	198	141	46	95	39	18	98	69	16	53	19	10
1962 <sup>2</sup>	310	199	120	34	86	41	38	111	70	21	49	22	19
1963	379	226	151	28	123	40	35	153	103	28	75	30	20
1964	382	224	145	41	104	38	41	158	110	9	101	26	22
1965	423	293	181	42	139	75	37	130	74	7	67	34	22
<b>NOT ENROLLED</b>													
1947	(1)	(1)	89	(1)	(1)	89	(1)	(1)	42	(1)	(1)	54	(1)
1948	519	335	53	(1)	(1)	94	189	184	29	(1)	(1)	48	107
1949	1,085	714	104	(1)	(1)	146	464	371	50	(1)	(1)	114	207
1950	522	279	63	(1)	(1)	72	144	243	38	(1)	(1)	74	131
1951	388	200	38	(1)	(1)	48	114	188	32	(1)	(1)	60	96
1952	394	208	60	(1)	(1)	36	112	186	34	(1)	(1)	66	86
1953 <sup>2</sup>	324	171	58	2	56	48	66	162	32	2	30	50	71
1954	621	342	64	8	56	63	215	279	51	4	47	95	133
1955	504	269	71	2	69	57	131	245	29	2	27	74	142
1956	480	255	62	9	53	47	146	225	27	5	22	66	132
1957 <sup>3</sup>	576	372	58	7	51	103	211	203	31	0	32	60	112
1958	928	570	96	8	88	153	321	358	62	4	58	104	192
1959	828	486	89	3	86	154	243	342	38	3	35	125	179
1960 <sup>2</sup>	896	520	71	6	65	177	272	376	60	8	52	138	178
1961	1,031	568	77	8	69	170	321	463	50	1	49	170	243
1962 <sup>2</sup>	874	455	46	4	42	138	271	419	42	0	42	139	238
1963	1,022	481	59	3	56	157	265	541	75	0	75	169	297
1964	962	484	39	0	39	146	299	478	59	3	56	174	245
1965	772	349	56	0	56	128	165	423	46	0	46	178	199
Unemployment rate													
<b>ENROLLED</b>													
1947	(1)	(1)	2.7	(1)	(1)	5.4	(1)	(1)	3.1	(1)	(1)	5.6	(1)
1948	3.3	3.6	2.3	(1)	(1)	4.7	7.9	2.5	2.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1949	6.2	7.0	6.6	(1)	(1)	4.9	9.7	4.7	5.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1950	3.7	3.4	3.6	(1)	(1)	5.3	.8	4.3	4.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1951	3.6	4.1	4.3	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.3	3.0	2.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1952	3.3	3.4	3.8	(1)	(1)	3.1	1.2	3.4	3.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1953 <sup>2</sup>	3.5	3.8	4.7	1.8	7.0	2.4	1.2	2.7	1.5	0	2.5	(1)	(1)
1954	5.4	6.7	6.5	4.5	8.1	6.5	7.5	3.1	3.2	2.0	3.9	4.0	1.7
1955	5.5	5.6	5.1	3.7	6.2	10.0	2.4	5.4	5.7	6.7	4.8	8.1	1.5
1956	5.0	5.4	5.2	3.1	7.0	6.3	5.2	4.4	5.3	1.3	8.0	2.5	2.3
1957 <sup>3</sup>	5.6	6.1	5.8	4.5	6.9	8.0	5.5	4.9	5.7	3.9	6.8	3.6	2.9
1958	7.4	8.4	8.2	7.6	8.7	9.1	8.4	5.5	5.6	1.8	8.1	6.2	4.0
1959	6.8	7.4	7.6	4.4	10.0	9.4	5.2	5.7	6.2	2.8	8.5	5.6	3.4
1960	7.1	7.6	7.8	3.3	11.0	10.5	4.3	6.2	6.9	3.0	9.5	6.2	2.4
1961	8.3	8.9	10.4	7.5	12.9	10.2	3.7	7.4	7.7	3.6	11.5	8.1	5.2
1962	8.0	8.0	8.4	5.2	10.9	9.7	6.1	8.0	7.4	5.1	9.3	10.8	7.7
1963	9.0	8.3	9.5	4.6	12.4	9.2	5.1	10.1	10.2	8.0	11.4	11.9	8.0
1964	8.9	8.2	8.8	6.7	10.1	8.5	6.4	10.0	10.3	2.3	14.8	10.8	8.1
1965	8.3	9.1	9.8	6.0	12.2	12.3	4.8	7.0	6.2	1.7	8.6	9.4	6.9
<b>NOT ENROLLED</b>													
1947	(1)	(1)	11.0	(1)	(1)	7.4	(1)	(1)	9.1	(1)	(1)	5.0	(1)
1948	5.0	5.3	7.8	(1)	(1)	7.5	4.3	4.5	6.9	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.0
1949	10.5	11.6	16.6	(1)	(1)	12.0	10.7	9.0	12.5	(1)	(1)	10.7	7.8
1950	5.2	4.7	10.9	(1)	(1)	6.1	3.4	5.9	10.0	(1)	(1)	7.6	4.8
1951	4.3	3.8	7.4	(1)	(1)	4.5	3.3	4.5	10.8	(1)	(1)	6.1	3.7
1952	4.8	4.9	10.6	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.8	4.3	9.7	(1)	(1)	6.9	3.5
1953 <sup>2</sup>	4.1	4.1	11.6	(1)	12.9	4.7	2.5	4.2	10.3	(1)	10.4	5.2	3.0
1954	8.1	8.5	15.7	(1)	15.8	6.6	8.0	7.7	19.8	(1)	20.6	9.9	5.5
1955	6.2	5.9	16.6	(1)	18.4	5.9	4.4	6.5	9.7	(1)	9.8	7.2	5.8
1956	5.9	5.8	14.7	(1)	13.9	5.3	4.7	6.1	9.6	(1)	8.5	6.9	5.4
1957 <sup>3</sup>	7.2	8.3	16.0	(1)	15.4	10.9	6.6	5.9	12.9	(1)	14.2	6.0	5.0
1958	11.2	12.3	24.1	(1)	25.7	16.6	9.7	9.8	21.8	(1)	22.5	11.0	7.9
1959	9.7	9.9	24.3	(1)	25.7	15.1	6.9	9.5	15.2	(1)	15.2	13.1	7.5
1960	10.1	10.1	18.5	(1)	18.3	16.5	7.4	9.9	20.2	(1)	19.0	13.0	7.3
1961	11.2	10.9	21.8	(1)	21.5	15.2	8.5	11.6	19.0	(1)	20.2	14.5	9.5
1962	9.6	9.0	15.1	(1)	15.1	13.0	7.3	10.3	17.9	(1)	18.8	12.3	8.8
1963	11.0	9.3	20.1	(1)	20.5	14.8	7.0	13.0	33.0	(1)	34.6	14.9	10.6
1964	9.7	8.8	14.3	(1)	14.8	13.3	7.3	10.9	25.3	(1)	26.0	15.3	8.1
1965	7.6	6.3	15.7	(1)	16.4	10.4	4.2	9.2	22.4	(1)	23.7	13.7	6.4

<sup>1</sup> Not available.

<sup>2</sup> See footnote 2, table 24.

<sup>3</sup> Beginning 1957, data not strictly comparable with earlier years.

<sup>4</sup> Percent not shown where base is less than 100,000.

NOTE: Because the number of 14- to 15-year-olds who are not enrolled in school is very small, the sampling variability for this group is relatively high.

**TABLE 26. Occupational Distribution of Employed High School Graduates Not Enrolled in College and of School Dropouts as of October of Year of Graduation or Dropout, by Sex, 1959-66**

[Persons 16 to 24 years of age]

Year and sex	All occupations (thousands)	Percent distribution				
		Total	White-collar workers	Blue-collar workers	Service work- ers, including private house- hold	Farmers and farm laborers
<b>JUNE HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES</b>						
<i>Male</i>						
1959.....	239	100.0	26.1	59.3	4.9	9.7
1960 <sup>1</sup> .....	262	100.0	19.5	56.9	8.4	15.3
1961.....	242	100.0	14.9	64.5	6.6	14.0
1962.....	305	100.0	19.3	56.1	7.5	17.0
1963 <sup>2</sup> .....	275	100.0	20.1	65.3	9.1	5.5
1964.....	338	100.0	19.4	66.7	6.5	7.4
1965.....	452	100.0	18.4	66.7	10.0	4.9
1966.....	397	100.0	20.9	69.3	5.3	4.5
<i>Female</i>						
1959.....	310	100.0	69.7	10.5	15.0	4.8
1960 <sup>1</sup> .....	337	100.0	79.1	7.2	9.8	3.9
1961.....	357	100.0	72.2	9.8	14.9	3.1
1962.....	336	100.0	70.8	10.7	15.5	3.0
1963 <sup>2</sup> .....	344	100.0	68.8	9.2	19.1	2.9
1964.....	364	100.0	69.8	11.7	17.3	1.1
1965.....	486	100.0	60.9	16.2	22.2	.8
1966.....	449	100.0	68.0	16.0	14.7	1.3
<b>SCHOOL DROPOUTS</b>						
<i>Male</i>						
1960 <sup>3</sup> .....	102	100.0	9.6	54.8	7.7	27.9
1961.....	108	100.0	12.7	44.5	14.5	28.2
1962.....	78	( <sup>4</sup> )				
1963.....	85	( <sup>4</sup> )				
1964.....	72	( <sup>4</sup> )				
1965.....	106	100.0	1.9	78.3	10.3	9.4
1966.....	101	100.0	12.9	61.4	6.9	18.8
<i>Female</i>						
1960-61, total <sup>3</sup> .....	140	100.0	28.7	11.8	42.6	16.9
1960.....	73	( <sup>4</sup> )				
1961.....	67	( <sup>4</sup> )				
1962.....	37	( <sup>4</sup> )				
1963.....	38	( <sup>4</sup> )				
1964.....	29	( <sup>4</sup> )				
1965.....	40	( <sup>4</sup> )				
1966.....	40	( <sup>4</sup> )				

<sup>1</sup> Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1960 and are therefore not strictly comparable with data for 1959.

<sup>2</sup> Also includes persons who graduated in January.

<sup>3</sup> Data for 1959 not available.

<sup>4</sup> Percent not shown where base is less than 100,000.

**TABLE 27. Employment Status of High School Graduates Not Enrolled in College and of School Dropouts as of October of Year of Graduation or Dropout, by Sex, Marital Status of Women, and Color, 1959-65**

[Persons 16 to 24 years of age; numbers in thousands]

Item	June high school graduates							School dropouts							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force					Not in labor force	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force					Not in labor force	
		Total		Em-ployed	Unemployed				Total		Em-ployed	Unemployed			
		Number	Percent of population		Number	Percent of civilian labor force			Number	Percent of population		Number	Percent of civilian labor force		
<b>1959<sup>1</sup></b>															
Total.....	790	634	80.2	549	85	13.5	156	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Male.....	304	279	91.7	239	40	14.3	25	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Female.....	486	355	73.0	310	45	12.8	131	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Single.....	418	331	79.2	291	40	12.1	88	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Married, widowed, divorced, separated.....	68	24	(3)	19	5	(3)	43	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>1960<sup>4</sup></b>															
Total.....	921	706	76.7	599	107	15.2	215	344	214	62.2	175	39	18.2	130	
Male.....	348	308	88.5	262	46	14.9	40	165	126	76.4	102	24	19.0	39	
Female.....	573	398	69.5	337	61	15.3	175	179	88	49.2	73	15	(3)	91	
Single.....	473	359	75.9	308	51	14.2	114	110	71	64.5	60	11	(3)	39	
Married, widowed, divorced, separated.....	100	39	39.0	29	10	(3)	61	69	17	(3)	13	4	(3)	52	
White.....	848	653	77.0	568	85	13.0	195	273	163	59.7	133	30	18.4	110	
Nonwhite.....	73	53	(3)	31	22	(3)	20	71	51	(3)	42	9	(3)	20	
<b>1961</b>															
Total.....	916	730	79.7	599	131	17.9	186	354	239	67.5	175	64	26.8	115	
Male.....	345	297	86.1	242	55	18.5	48	179	150	83.8	108	42	28.0	29	
Female.....	571	433	75.8	357	76	17.6	138	175	89	50.9	67	22	(3)	86	
Single.....	482	392	81.3	326	66	16.8	90	119	75	63.0	55	20	(3)	44	
Married, widowed, divorced, separated.....	89	41	(3)	31	10	(3)	48	56	14	(3)	12	2	(3)	42	
White.....	814	651	80.0	545	106	16.3	163	283	189	66.8	134	55	29.1	94	
Nonwhite.....	102	79	77.4	54	25	(3)	23	71	50	(3)	41	9	(3)	21	
<b>1962</b>															
Total.....	938	746	79.5	641	105	14.1	192	285	161	56.5	115	46	28.6	124	
Male.....	392	356	90.8	305	51	14.3	36	126	107	84.9	78	29	27.1	19	
Female.....	546	390	71.4	336	54	13.8	156	159	54	34.0	37	17	(3)	105	
Single.....	469	352	75.1	309	43	12.2	117	83	43	(3)	28	15	(3)	40	
Married, widowed, divorced, separated.....	77	38	(3)	27	11	(3)	39	76	11	(3)	9	2	(3)	65	
White.....	820	657	80.1	568	89	13.5	163	210	113	53.8	83	30	26.5	97	
Nonwhite.....	118	89	75.4	73	16	(3)	29	75	48	(3)	32	16	(3)	27	
<b>1963<sup>5</sup></b>															
Total.....	957	755	78.9	619	136	18.0	202	273	180	65.9	123	57	31.7	93	
Male.....	379	340	89.7	275	65	19.1	39	132	110	83.3	85	25	22.7	22	
Female.....	578	415	71.8	344	71	17.1	163	141	70	49.6	38	32	(3)	71	
Single.....	489	368	75.3	311	57	15.5	121	79	50	(3)	25	25	(3)	29	
Married, widowed, divorced, separated.....	89	47	(3)	33	14	(3)	42	62	20	(3)	13	7	(3)	42	
White.....	879	690	78.5	580	110	15.9	189	217	151	69.6	101	50	33.1	66	
Nonwhite.....	78	65	(3)	39	26	(3)	13	56	29	(3)	22	7	(3)	27	
<b>1964<sup>5</sup></b>															
Total.....	1,108	863	77.9	702	161	18.7	245	244	152	62.3	101	51	33.6	92	
Male.....	427	388	90.9	335	50	12.9	39	116	97	83.6	72	25	(3)	19	
Female.....	681	475	69.8	364	111	23.4	206	128	55	43.0	29	26	(3)	73	
Single.....	574	432	75.3	334	98	22.7	142	82	39	(3)	19	20	(3)	43	
Married, widowed, divorced, separated.....	107	43	40.2	30	13	(3)	64	46	16	(3)	10	6	(3)	30	
White.....	997	773	77.5	644	129	16.8	224	203	121	59.6	82	39	32.2	82	
Nonwhite.....	111	90	81.1	58	32	(3)	21	41	31	(3)	19	12	(3)	10	
<b>1965<sup>5</sup></b>															
Total.....	1,305	1,071	82.1	938	133	12.4	234	304	183	60.2	146	37	20.2	121	
Male.....	536	488	91.0	452	36	7.4	48	168	133	79.2	106	27	20.3	35	
Female.....	769	583	75.8	486	97	16.6	186	136	50	36.8	40	10	(3)	86	
Single.....	645	508	78.8	425	83	16.3	137	83	40	(3)	33	7	(3)	43	
Married, widowed, divorced, separated.....	124	75	60.5	61	14	(3)	49	53	10	(3)	7	3	(3)	43	
White.....	1,168	963	82.4	859	104	10.8	205	247	153	61.9	122	31	20.3	94	
Nonwhite.....	137	108	78.8	79	29	26.9	29	57	30	(3)	24	6	(3)	27	

<sup>1</sup> Data not available by color.

<sup>2</sup> Not available.

<sup>3</sup> Percent not shown where base is less than 100,000.

<sup>4</sup> Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1960 and are therefore not strictly comparable with data for 1959.

<sup>5</sup> Also includes persons who graduated in January.

**TABLE 28. Median Years of School Completed by the Employed Civilian Labor Force 18 Years Old and Over, by Sex, Occupation Group, and Color, Selected Dates, 1948-66**

Sex and occupation group	Total								White					Nonwhite				
	Mar. 1966	Mar. 1965	Mar. 1964	Mar. 1962	Mar. 1959	Mar. 1957	Oct. 1952	Oct. 1948 <sup>1</sup>	Mar. 1966	Mar. 1965	Mar. 1964	Mar. 1962	Mar. 1959	Mar. 1966	Mar. 1965	Mar. 1964	Mar. 1962	Mar. 1959
<b>BOTH SEXES</b>																		
All occupation groups.....	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.0	11.7	10.9	10.6	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.1	10.5	10.5	10.1	9.6	8.6
Professional and managerial workers..	14.6	14.2	14.0	13.9	13.5	13.2	12.9	12.8	14.5	14.1	14.0	13.9	13.4	16.1	16.1	15.4	14.7	15.1
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	16.3	16.3	16.2	16.2	16.2	16+	16+	16+	16.3	16.3	16.1	16.2	16.2	16.5	16.5	16.2	16.2	16.2
Managers, officials, and proprietors, exc. farm.....	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.2	12.2	12.7	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4	11.8	10.7	11.0	8.4
Farmers and farm managers, laborers, and foremen.....	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.3	8.0	9.0	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.7	5.9	5.5	6.1	5.9	5.5
Farmers and farm managers.....	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.2	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.8	(*)	5.9	5.9	5.6	5.2
Farm laborers and foremen.....	8.6	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.3	8.2	7.5	7.6	9.1	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.6	5.8	5.3	6.2	6.0	5.7
Clerical and sales workers.....	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.5
Clerical and kindred workers.....	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	(*)	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.5
Salesworkers.....	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.3	(*)	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.0	(*)
Craftsmen, operatives, and laborers, exc. farm and mine.....	11.0	10.8	10.7	10.4	10.0	9.7	9.2	9.0	11.1	11.0	10.8	10.6	10.3	9.6	9.7	9.6	8.8	8.2
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	11.9	11.7	11.5	11.2	11.0	10.5	10.1	9.7	11.9	11.8	11.6	11.3	11.0	10.5	10.4	10.6	9.0	9.3
Operatives and kindred workers.....	10.7	10.6	10.5	10.1	9.9	9.5	9.1	9.1	10.8	10.7	10.6	10.2	10.1	10.1	10.2	10.1	9.3	8.7
Laborers, exc. farm and mine.....	9.5	9.5	9.3	8.9	8.6	8.5	8.3	8.0	10.0	9.9	9.9	9.4	9.0	8.6	8.6	8.4	8.1	6.8
Service workers, including private household.....	10.9	10.8	10.5	10.2	9.7	9.0	8.8	8.7	11.4	11.3	11.0	10.7	10.1	9.7	9.8	9.3	9.2	8.8
Private household workers.....	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.4	8.3	8.1	(*)	9.3	8.9	9.1	8.9	8.7	8.6	8.9	8.6	8.3	7.8
Other service workers.....	11.4	11.3	11.0	10.8	10.3	9.6	9.2	(*)	11.7	11.6	11.3	11.0	10.5	10.6	10.4	10.0	10.2	9.8
<b>MALE</b>																		
All occupation groups.....	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.1	11.7	11.2	10.4	10.2	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.0	10.0	10.1	9.7	9.0	8.2
Professional and managerial workers..	14.3	13.9	13.6	13.5	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.6	14.3	13.9	13.6	13.5	13.2	15.7	16.0	15.4	12.8	14.8
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	16.4	16.4	16.2	16.4	16.4	16+	16+	16+	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.6	16.6	16.5	16.2	16.2
Managers, officials, and proprietors, exc. farm.....	12.7	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.2	12.2	12.7	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.1	11.5	11.0	10.7	(*)
Farmers and farm managers, laborers, and foremen.....	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.4	8.4	8.2	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.7	5.6	5.2	5.9	5.6	5.3
Farmers and farm managers.....	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.3	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.8	(*)	5.8	5.3	5.2	5.0
Farm laborers and foremen.....	7.9	8.0	8.2	8.3	7.7	7.4	7.2	7.8	8.6	8.4	8.5	8.7	8.3	5.5	(*)	6.2	5.7	5.5
Clerical and sales workers.....	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.4
Clerical and kindred workers.....	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4	(*)	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.4
Sales workers.....	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.6	12.5	12.5	(*)	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Craftsmen, operatives, and laborers, exc. farm and mine.....	11.1	11.0	10.8	10.4	10.1	9.7	9.1	9.0	11.3	11.2	11.0	10.7	10.4	9.4	9.6	9.4	8.6	7.9
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	11.8	11.7	11.5	11.2	11.0	10.5	10.1	9.7	11.9	11.8	11.6	11.3	11.0	10.2	10.3	10.5	8.9	9.2
Operatives and kindred workers.....	10.9	10.8	10.7	10.2	10.0	9.6	9.0	9.1	11.1	11.0	10.8	10.4	10.2	9.9	10.0	10.0	8.9	8.4
Laborers, exc. farm and mine.....	9.4	9.5	9.3	8.9	8.5	8.5	8.3	8.0	10.0	9.9	9.8	9.4	9.0	8.5	8.6	8.3	8.1	6.7
Service workers, including private household.....	11.3	11.1	10.6	10.3	10.1	(*)	(*)	9.0	11.6	11.5	11.2	10.7	10.2	10.2	10.0	8.9	9.4	9.6
Private household workers.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other service workers.....	11.3	11.2	10.6	10.4	10.1	9.0	8.8	(*)	11.6	11.6	11.3	10.7	10.3	10.2	10.0	8.9	9.6	9.6
<b>FEMALE</b>																		
All occupation groups.....	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.0	11.7	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.3	11.2	11.2	10.8	10.5	9.4
Professional and managerial workers..	15.3	15.0	15.0	14.7	14.0	14.4	14.0	13.7	15.1	14.8	15.0	14.6	14.0	16.3	16.3	15.5	16.2	15.6
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	16.2	16.2	16.1	16.1	15.9	16+	16+	15.9	16.2	16.1	16.2	16.0	15.8	16.4	16.4	16.1	16.3	16.2
Managers, officials, and proprietors, exc. farm.....	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farmers and farm managers, laborers, and foremen.....	10.2	9.0	9.0	8.9	8.7	(*)	8.0	7.4	10.8	9.5	9.4	9.3	8.9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farmers and farm managers.....	9.6	9.0	9.1	9.0	8.5	(*)	8.5	7.8	9.9	9.5	9.8	9.5	8.5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farm laborers and foremen.....	10.4	9.0	9.0	8.9	8.8	8.7	7.9	7.3	10.9	9.4	9.3	9.2	9.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Clerical and sales workers.....	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.5
Clerical and kindred workers.....	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	(*)	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.7	12.6
Sales workers.....	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.2	12.0	12.1	(*)	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Craftsmen, operatives, and laborers, exc. farm and mine.....	10.5	10.2	10.1	10.0	9.8	(*)	9.4	9.1	10.5	10.2	10.0	9.9	9.8	10.9	10.6	10.7	10.0	9.5
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	12.1	11.8	11.2	9.2	11.2	11.3	11.5	10.4	12.0	11.7	11.2	11.1	11.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operatives and kindred workers.....	10.4	10.1	10.0	9.9	9.7	9.3	9.3	9.0	10.3	10.1	9.9	9.8	9.8	10.7	10.6	10.5	10.0	9.4
Laborers, exc. farm and mine.....	(*)	9.6	(*)	10.0	(*)	(*)	8.5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Service workers, including private household.....	10.7	10.6	10.4	10.2	9.5	9.0	8.8	8.5	11.2	11.1	10.9	10.7	10.0	9.5	9.7	9.5	9.2	8.6
Private household workers.....	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.4	8.3	8.1	(*)	9.4	8.9	9.1	8.9	8.7	8.6	8.9	8.6	8.3	7.8
Other service workers.....	11.5	11.4	11.2	11.1	10.5	10.2	9.7	(*)	11.7	11.6	11.3	11.3	10.6	10.8	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.0

<sup>1</sup> Data for 1948 do not include persons 65 years old and over.

<sup>2</sup> Not available.

<sup>3</sup> Median not shown where base is less than 100,000.

<sup>4</sup> Median not shown where base is less than 150,000.

Note: Data by color not available prior to 1959.

**TABLE 29. Persons 14 Years and Over With Work Experience During the Year, by Extent of Employment and by Sex, 1950-65**

Sex and year	Number who worked during year (thousands) <sup>1</sup>								Percent distribution									
	Total	Full time <sup>2</sup>			Part time				Total	Full time <sup>2</sup>				Part time				
		Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks		1 to 26 weeks	Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks
<b>BOTH SEXES</b>																		
1950.....	68,876	58,181	38,375	11,795	8,013	10,695	3,322	2,214	5,162	100.0	84.5	55.7	17.1	11.6	15.5	4.8	3.2	7.5
1951.....	69,962	59,544	40,142	12,018	7,384	10,418	3,144	2,240	5,034	100.0	85.1	57.4	17.2	10.6	14.9	4.5	3.2	7.2
1952 <sup>3</sup> .....	70,512	60,294	40,486	12,374	7,434	10,218	3,092	2,294	4,832	100.0	85.5	57.4	17.5	10.5	14.5	4.4	3.3	6.9
1953 <sup>3</sup> .....	70,082	60,532	41,601	12,003	6,928	10,150	3,270	2,333	4,547	100.0	85.6	58.9	17.0	9.8	14.4	4.6	3.3	6.4
1954.....	71,797	60,059	40,080	12,025	7,954	11,738	3,701	2,663	5,374	100.0	83.7	55.8	16.7	11.1	16.3	5.2	3.7	7.5
1955.....	75,353	62,581	42,624	11,952	8,005	12,772	4,773	2,573	5,426	100.0	83.1	56.6	15.9	10.6	16.9	6.3	3.4	7.2
1956.....	75,852	62,437	42,778	11,791	7,868	13,415	4,760	2,693	5,962	100.0	82.3	56.4	15.5	10.4	17.7	6.3	3.6	7.9
1957.....	77,664	62,874	42,818	11,981	8,075	14,790	4,989	2,872	6,929	100.0	81.0	55.1	15.4	10.4	19.0	6.4	3.7	8.9
1958.....	77,117	61,676	41,329	11,546	8,799	15,441	5,402	3,025	7,014	100.0	80.0	53.6	15.0	11.4	20.0	7.0	3.9	9.1
1959 <sup>4</sup> .....	78,102	63,004	42,030	12,515	8,459	15,158	5,173	3,104	6,881	100.0	80.6	53.8	16.0	10.8	19.4	6.6	4.0	8.8
1960.....	80,618	64,153	43,265	12,132	8,756	16,465	5,307	3,290	7,868	100.0	79.6	53.7	15.0	10.9	20.4	6.6	4.1	9.8
1961.....	80,287	64,218	43,006	12,042	9,170	16,069	5,191	3,068	7,810	100.0	80.0	53.6	15.0	11.4	20.0	6.5	3.8	9.7
1962.....	82,057	65,327	44,079	12,102	9,146	16,730	5,130	3,368	8,232	100.0	79.6	53.7	14.7	11.1	20.4	6.3	4.1	10.0
1963.....	83,227	66,167	45,449	11,565	9,153	17,060	5,229	3,353	8,478	100.0	79.5	54.6	13.9	11.0	20.5	6.3	4.0	10.2
1964.....	85,124	67,825	46,846	11,691	9,288	17,299	5,268	3,374	8,657	100.0	79.6	55.0	13.7	10.9	20.3	6.2	4.0	10.2
1965.....	86,186	68,697	48,392	11,171	9,134	17,489	5,418	3,268	8,803	100.0	79.7	56.1	13.0	10.6	20.3	6.3	3.8	10.2
<b>MALE</b>																		
1950.....	45,526	41,042	29,783	7,624	3,636	4,484	1,406	1,004	2,074	100.0	90.2	65.4	16.7	8.0	9.8	3.1	2.2	4.6
1951.....	45,364	41,338	30,894	7,518	2,926	4,026	1,310	918	1,798	100.0	91.1	68.1	16.6	6.4	8.9	2.9	2.0	4.0
1952 <sup>3</sup> .....	45,704	41,816	30,878	7,922	3,016	3,888	1,178	896	1,814	100.0	91.5	67.6	17.3	6.6	8.5	2.6	2.0	4.0
1953 <sup>3</sup> .....	46,146	42,059	31,902	7,317	2,840	4,087	1,341	1,055	1,691	100.0	91.1	69.1	15.9	6.2	8.9	2.9	2.3	3.7
1954.....	46,318	41,404	30,389	7,567	3,448	4,914	1,552	1,227	2,135	100.0	89.4	65.6	16.3	7.4	10.6	3.4	2.6	4.6
1955.....	47,624	42,814	32,127	7,356	3,331	4,810	1,930	1,066	1,814	100.0	89.9	67.5	15.5	7.0	10.1	4.1	2.2	3.8
1956.....	47,904	42,704	32,342	7,218	3,144	5,200	1,920	1,074	2,206	100.0	89.1	67.5	15.1	6.6	10.9	4.0	2.2	4.6
1957.....	48,709	42,886	32,089	7,350	3,447	5,823	2,135	1,115	2,573	100.0	88.0	65.9	15.1	7.1	12.0	4.4	2.3	5.3
1958.....	48,380	42,052	30,727	7,233	4,091	6,328	2,348	1,259	2,721	100.0	86.9	63.5	15.0	8.5	13.1	4.9	2.6	5.6
1959 <sup>4</sup> .....	48,973	42,997	31,502	7,830	3,665	5,976	2,211	1,224	2,541	100.0	87.8	64.3	16.0	7.5	12.2	4.5	2.5	5.2
1960.....	50,033	43,476	31,966	7,653	3,857	6,557	2,247	1,267	3,043	100.0	86.9	63.9	15.3	7.7	13.1	4.5	2.5	6.1
1961.....	49,854	43,467	31,769	7,434	4,264	6,387	2,240	1,163	2,984	100.0	87.2	63.7	14.9	8.6	12.8	4.5	2.3	6.0
1962.....	50,639	43,987	32,513	7,185	4,289	6,652	2,114	1,305	3,233	100.0	86.9	64.2	14.2	8.5	13.1	4.2	2.6	6.4
1963.....	51,039	44,294	33,587	6,686	4,021	6,745	2,098	1,274	3,373	100.0	86.8	65.8	13.1	7.9	13.2	4.1	2.5	6.6
1964.....	51,978	45,313	34,428	6,723	4,162	6,665	2,164	1,220	3,281	100.0	87.1	66.2	12.9	8.0	12.8	4.2	2.3	6.3
1965.....	52,419	45,552	35,300	6,306	3,946	6,867	2,326	1,197	3,344	100.0	86.9	67.3	12.0	7.5	13.1	4.4	2.3	6.4
<b>FEMALE</b>																		
1950.....	23,350	17,139	8,592	4,171	4,377	6,211	1,916	1,210	3,088	100.0	73.4	36.8	17.9	18.7	26.6	8.2	5.1	13.2
1951.....	24,598	18,206	9,248	4,500	4,458	6,392	1,834	1,322	3,236	100.0	74.0	37.6	18.3	18.1	26.0	7.5	5.4	13.2
1952 <sup>3</sup> .....	24,808	18,478	9,608	4,452	4,418	6,330	1,914	1,398	3,018	100.0	74.5	38.7	17.9	17.8	25.5	7.7	5.6	12.2
1953 <sup>3</sup> .....	24,536	18,473	9,699	4,686	4,088	6,063	1,929	1,278	2,856	100.0	75.3	39.5	19.1	16.7	24.7	7.9	5.2	11.6
1954.....	25,479	18,655	9,691	4,458	4,506	6,824	2,149	1,436	3,239	100.0	73.2	38.0	17.5	17.7	26.8	8.4	5.6	12.7
1955.....	27,729	19,767	10,497	4,596	4,674	7,962	2,843	1,607	3,612	100.0	71.3	37.9	16.5	16.9	28.7	10.3	5.4	13.0
1956.....	27,948	19,733	10,436	4,573	4,724	8,215	2,840	1,619	3,756	100.0	70.6	37.3	16.4	16.9	29.4	10.2	5.8	13.4
1957.....	28,955	19,988	10,729	4,631	4,628	8,967	2,854	1,757	4,356	100.0	69.0	37.0	16.0	16.0	31.0	9.9	6.1	15.0
1958.....	28,736	19,623	10,602	4,313	4,708	9,113	3,054	1,766	4,293	100.0	68.3	36.9	15.0	16.4	31.7	10.6	6.1	14.9
1959 <sup>4</sup> .....	29,189	20,007	10,528	4,685	4,794	9,182	2,962	1,880	4,340	100.0	68.5	36.1	16.1	16.4	31.5	10.1	6.4	15.9
1960.....	30,585	20,677	11,299	4,479	4,899	9,908	3,060	2,023	4,825	100.0	67.6	36.9	14.6	16.0	32.4	10.0	6.6	15.8
1961.....	30,433	20,751	11,237	4,608	4,906	9,682	2,951	1,905	4,826	100.0	68.2	36.9	15.1	16.1	31.8	9.7	6.3	15.9
1962.....	31,418	21,340	11,566	4,917	4,857	10,078	3,016	2,063	4,999	100.0	67.9	36.8	15.6	15.5	32.1	9.6	6.6	15.9
1963.....	32,188	21,873	11,862	4,879	5,132	10,315	3,131	2,079	5,105	100.0	68.0	36.9	15.2	15.9	32.0	9.7	6.5	15.9
1964.....	33,146	22,512	12,418	4,968	5,126	10,634	3,104	2,154	5,376	100.0	68.0	37.5	15.0	15.5	32.1	9.4	6.5	16.2
1965.....	33,767	23,145	13,092	4,865	5,188	10,622	3,092	2,071	5,459	100.0	68.5	38.8	14.4	15.4	31.5	9.2	6.1	16.2

<sup>1</sup> Time worked includes paid vacation and paid sick leave.

<sup>2</sup> Usually worked 35 hours a week or more.

<sup>3</sup> Not strictly comparable with earlier years because of the introduction of data from the 1950 Census into the estimation procedure. The number with work experience was raised about 120,000 between 1951 and 1952 and an additional 230,000 between 1952 and 1953.

<sup>4</sup> Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959 and are therefore not strictly comparable with earlier years. For 1959 this inclusion resulted in an increase of about 300,000 in the total who worked during the year, with about 150,000 in the group working 50 to 52 weeks at full-time jobs.

**TABLE 30. Persons 14 Years and Over With Work Experience During the Year, by Industry Group and Class of Worker of Longest Job, 1955-65**

[In thousands]

Industry group and class of worker	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959 <sup>1</sup>	1958	1957	1956	1955
All industry groups	86,186	85,124	83,227	82,057	80,287	80,618	78,162	77,117	77,664	75,852	75,353
Agriculture	6,348	7,051	6,796	7,179	7,502	7,902	7,924	8,291	8,355	8,560	9,261
Wage and salary workers	2,622	2,695	2,725	2,794	2,780	2,667	2,752	2,771	2,469	2,428	2,476
Self-employed workers	2,442	2,496	2,396	2,601	2,836	3,012	2,992	3,141	3,358	3,594	3,921
Unpaid family workers	1,284	1,860	1,675	1,784	1,886	2,223	2,180	2,379	2,528	2,538	2,864
Nonagricultural industries	79,838	78,073	76,431	74,878	72,785	72,716	70,238	68,826	69,308	67,292	66,092
Wage and salary workers	72,492	70,331	68,444	67,006	64,534	64,549	62,439	61,077	61,767	60,191	58,839
Forestry and fisheries	114	116	115	121	107	85	105	118	795	830	868
Mining	573	587	569	639	673	626	684	650			
Construction	4,556	4,501	4,216	4,235	4,096	4,042	4,099	4,277	4,022	3,732	3,779
Manufacturing	21,297	20,364	20,076	19,533	18,255	18,815	18,941	17,864	19,409	19,304	18,503
Durable goods	11,928	11,475	11,285	10,934	10,043	10,532	10,522	10,034	11,112	11,099	10,495
Lumber and wood products	614	686	613	574	550	536	608	658	(2)	(2)	(2)
Furniture and fixtures	528	460	470	458	389	383	427	394	(2)	(2)	(2)
Stone, clay, and glass products	720	632	562	576	531	596	508	505	(2)	(2)	(2)
Primary metal industries	1,385	1,334	1,308	1,168	1,008	1,260	1,294	1,123	(2)	(2)	(2)
Fabricated metal products	1,455	1,533	1,635	1,527	1,409	1,159	1,185	1,195	(2)	(2)	(2)
Machinery	2,014	1,973	1,775	1,840	1,719	1,765	1,661	1,575	(2)	(2)	(2)
Electrical equipment	1,917	1,670	1,799	1,814	1,688	1,524	1,509	1,278	(2)	(2)	(2)
Transportation equipment	2,280	2,139	2,077	1,960	1,759	2,303	2,424	2,364	(2)	(2)	(2)
Automobiles	1,085	1,005	949	928	881	1,018	1,050	1,033	(2)	(2)	(2)
Other transportation equipment	1,195	1,134	1,128	1,032	878	1,284	1,374	1,331	(2)	(2)	(2)
Other durable goods	1,015	1,098	1,046	1,017	1,000	976	908	942	(2)	(2)	(2)
Nondurable goods	9,369	8,889	8,791	8,599	8,212	8,283	8,419	7,830	8,297	8,205	8,008
Food and kindred products	2,134	2,093	2,117	2,133	2,028	1,909	1,892	1,697	(2)	(2)	(2)
Textile mill products	1,169	1,109	1,082	959	911	1,064	1,135	1,088	(2)	(2)	(2)
Apparel and related products	1,625	1,558	1,466	1,487	1,327	1,378	1,414	1,288	(2)	(2)	(2)
Printing and publishing	1,458	1,258	1,387	1,332	1,289	1,307	1,256	1,238	(2)	(2)	(2)
Chemicals and allied products	1,014	1,063	1,004	949	984	882	964	964	(2)	(2)	(2)
Other nondurable goods	1,969	1,808	1,735	1,739	1,673	1,743	1,758	1,555	(2)	(2)	(2)
Transportation and public utilities	4,856	4,843	4,916	4,711	4,518	4,768	4,865	4,657	4,887	4,874	4,896
Railroads and railway express service	812	896	910	932	925	975	1,042	1,118	(2)	(2)	(2)
Other transportation	1,894	1,916	1,920	1,810	1,590	1,764	1,788	1,692	(2)	(2)	(2)
Communications	1,016	913	922	860	912	944	919	844	(2)	(2)	(2)
Other public utilities	1,134	1,118	1,164	1,109	1,091	1,084	1,116	1,003	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wholesale and retail trade	14,293	14,012	13,358	13,462	13,033	13,040	12,525	12,638	12,407	12,251	12,351
Wholesale trade	2,586	2,388	2,260	2,337	2,458	2,482	2,394	2,381	(2)	(2)	(2)
Retail trade	11,707	11,624	11,098	11,125	10,575	10,558	10,131	10,257	(2)	(2)	(2)
Finance, insurance, real estate; and service	22,779	21,872	21,151	20,387	20,126	19,501	17,807	17,530	16,929	16,091	15,387
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3,476	3,331	3,264	3,052	3,081	3,171	2,797	2,568	(2)	(2)	(2)
Business and repair services	1,746	1,667	1,647	1,646	1,471	1,468	1,390	1,359	(2)	(2)	(2)
Private households	3,847	3,849	3,772	3,916	3,964	3,692	3,522	3,507	3,370	3,064	3,222
Personal services, excluding private households	2,146	2,173	2,018	1,895	2,145	2,058	1,794	1,913	(2)	(2)	(2)
Entertainment and recreation services	807	768	848	795	852	759	701	792	(2)	(2)	(2)
Medical and other health services	3,608	3,393	3,287	3,092	2,915	2,878	2,686	2,445	(2)	(2)	(2)
Welfare and religious services	754	825	790	783	796	729	609	717	(2)	(2)	(2)
Educational services	5,318	4,808	4,556	4,325	4,101	3,781	3,443	3,432	(2)	(2)	(2)
Other professional services	1,077	1,058	969	883	861	964	865	797	(2)	(2)	(2)
Public administration	4,024	4,036	4,043	3,918	3,726	3,671	3,413	3,343	3,318	3,109	3,055
Self-employed workers	6,640	6,614	6,790	6,782	7,170	6,971	6,748	6,672	6,587	6,192	6,289
Unpaid family workers	706	1,128	1,197	1,090	1,081	1,196	1,051	1,077	954	909	964

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 4, table 29.

<sup>2</sup> Not available.



**TABLE 31. Percent of Persons 14 Years and Over With Work Experience During the Year Who Worked Year Round at Full-Time Jobs, by Industry Group and Class of Worker of Longest Job, 1950-65**

Industry group and class of worker	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958	1957	1956	1955	1954	1953	1952	1951	1950
All industry groups.....	56.1	55.0	54.6	53.7	53.6	53.7	53.8	53.6	55.1	56.4	56.6	55.8	58.9	57.4	57.4	55.7
Agriculture.....	40.4	37.7	37.6	37.9	40.9	38.9	39.6	39.4	41.5	43.4	46.6	45.4	45.2	45.3	45.7	47.0
Wage and salary workers.....	23.0	22.0	22.5	21.2	23.8	22.9	21.9	20.9	23.0	25.5	31.5	28.3	34.9	28.1	29.5	32.3
Self-employed workers.....	72.4	73.6	72.7	72.5	74.8	71.1	74.8	74.9	77.1	77.3	81.5	77.2	74.9	75.5	76.4	75.9
Unpaid family workers.....	15.1	12.3	11.8	13.5	15.3	14.4	13.7	14.3	12.3	12.6	12.0	10.8	7.3	10.9	12.7	13.4
Nonagricultural industries.....	57.4	56.6	56.1	55.2	54.9	55.3	55.4	55.3	56.8	58.0	58.0	57.3	60.7	59.1	59.2	57.1
Wage and salary workers.....	57.2	56.3	55.8	54.9	54.6	54.8	54.7	54.6	56.1	57.3	57.1	55.9	59.9	58.4	58.5	56.4
For forestry and fisheries.....	33.3	44.0	32.2	45.5	29.0	(1)	41.9	50.0	64.7	63.4	57.5	46.7	55.9	51.0	61.8	39.9
Mining.....	68.8	67.5	68.2	67.6	64.8	65.2	58.7	58.2								
Construction.....	51.5	48.8	45.8	43.2	41.5	41.8	43.6	40.6	45.7	47.8	46.3	41.6	46.8	47.7	47.8	41.4
Manufacturing.....	69.2	67.7	67.1	64.8	63.7	64.3	62.5	62.3	63.3	64.0	64.5	61.9	67.5	63.3	63.6	61.9
Durable goods.....	72.4	70.7	70.7	67.6	65.9	66.0	62.9	62.4	66.4	65.8	67.7	66.5	70.2	66.9	68.5	64.7
Lumber and wood products.....	52.9	52.8	50.1	50.3	46.9	48.3	55.3	49.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Furniture and fixtures.....	70.8	67.0	65.7	64.8	63.5	58.7	65.0	52.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	72.8	72.9	72.4	62.0	64.0	63.4	66.0	63.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Primary metal industries.....	77.3	80.1	73.9	69.1	67.8	63.5	47.8	65.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Fabricated metal products.....	72.5	70.4	71.1	71.0	68.6	71.6	68.4	69.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Machinery.....	77.9	76.7	76.3	73.3	73.7	73.0	72.4	66.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Electrical equipment.....	70.7	73.5	70.5	70.1	71.3	69.6	69.1	68.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Transportation equipment.....	72.3	67.7	75.2	70.1	61.0	65.4	61.5	58.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Automobiles.....	69.8	58.1	70.8	67.8	52.3	54.6	44.9	39.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Other transportation equipment.....	74.6	76.3	78.8	72.2	69.7	74.0	74.2	73.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Other durable goods.....	70.3	60.7	61.9	55.7	58.8	59.6	56.2	57.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Nondurable goods.....	65.0	63.8	62.4	61.3	61.1	62.1	62.0	62.0	59.2	61.6	60.4	55.9	64.0	59.2	58.1	59.0
Food and kindred products.....	64.9	64.0	63.2	61.3	58.4	61.4	61.0	60.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Textile mill products.....	69.4	65.7	64.2	59.0	59.2	62.5	63.2	58.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Apparel and related products.....	50.2	47.1	45.4	44.0	44.8	38.6	44.5	43.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Printing and publishing.....	55.0	54.3	52.2	51.4	54.5	60.1	57.7	59.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Chemicals and allied products.....	78.5	79.3	76.6	77.1	79.4	82.2	74.6	79.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Other nondurable goods.....	75.4	74.3	74.6	76.3	72.7	72.6	72.4	72.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Transportation and public utilities.....	75.8	75.4	72.8	72.2	73.2	71.7	71.4	72.0	72.2	74.3	71.6	71.2	74.4	74.8	73.9	73.6
Railroads and railway express service.....	82.5	78.6	77.3	73.3	77.0	73.5	74.1	75.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Other transportation.....	65.9	66.8	64.1	63.4	62.8	62.8	64.1	60.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Communications.....	78.0	78.0	73.8	77.7	76.1	74.5	71.1	77.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Other public utilities.....	85.4	85.3	82.7	81.4	82.5	81.9	80.6	84.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wholesale and retail trade.....	47.8	46.8	46.5	47.5	48.4	47.0	48.3	49.2	49.5	50.0	50.1	51.1	53.8	53.2	53.7	52.8
Wholesale trade.....	72.3	70.8	68.1	67.1	70.1	66.2	64.1	66.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Retail trade.....	42.4	41.8	42.2	43.4	43.3	42.5	44.5	45.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Finance, insurance, real estate, and service.....	45.3	44.5	44.4	43.9	44.3	45.3	44.5	44.7	46.0	47.4	47.5	46.7	48.5	48.8	47.9	46.9
Finance, insurance, real estate.....	69.7	68.2	68.6	67.3	66.0	66.1	68.8	67.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Business and repair services.....	54.6	53.7	53.7	55.8	53.8	53.7	55.3	59.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Private households.....	14.9	13.5	13.8	15.4	16.6	17.5	16.6	17.5	17.4	21.6	20.7	23.0	23.6	(2)	(2)	(2)
Personal services, excluding private households.....	43.8	37.4	41.8	41.2	42.7	43.6	41.8	43.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Entertainment and recreation services.....	25.3	24.6	26.6	26.8	28.6	29.1	30.9	28.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Medical, other health services.....	54.9	55.5	54.2	55.1	53.9	55.1	55.1	53.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Welfare and religious services.....	51.7	53.1	51.8	56.4	59.5	55.0	48.6	54.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Educational services.....	41.9	43.2	41.8	40.3	42.4	43.0	40.5	42.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Other professional services.....	57.4	61.2	59.8	56.9	60.7	59.1	58.5	59.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Public administration.....	77.6	79.8	78.8	78.3	77.8	75.0	77.7	78.5	77.8	78.2	79.0	78.5	80.4	80.2	76.0	75.8
Self-employed workers.....	62.6	65.0	65.1	63.1	61.9	65.4	66.4	66.9	67.2	70.1	70.7	71.5	71.6	68.9	69.2	67.3
Unpaid family workers.....	30.2	27.0	23.6	25.8	25.1	23.6	24.0	24.3	25.8	27.3	27.8	37.3	26.0	22.5	21.1	25.5

<sup>1</sup> Percent not shown where base is less than 100,000.

<sup>2</sup> Not available.

**TABLE 32. Persons With Two Jobs or More, by Industry and Class of Worker of Primary and Secondary Job, Selected Dates, 1956-66**

Item	May of—					December of—		July of—		
	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1960	1959	1958	1957	1956
<b>PRIMARY JOB</b>										
<i>Number (thousands)</i>										
Total holding 2 jobs or more .....	3,636	3,756	3,726	3,921	3,342	3,012	2,966	3,099	3,570	3,653
Agriculture.....	335	416	405	386	364	332	321	629	858	866
Wage and salary workers.....	88	133	139	146	102	97	104	264	285	295
Self-employed workers.....	200	218	230	195	210	208	199	264	385	402
Unpaid family workers.....	47	65	36	45	52	27	18	101	188	169
Nonagricultural industries.....	3,301	3,340	3,321	3,535	2,978	2,680	2,645	2,470	2,712	2,787
Wage and salary workers.....	3,110	3,131	3,135	3,361	2,764	2,489	2,451	2,257	2,447	2,569
Self-employed workers.....	177	200	175	169	194	184	182	198	237	200
Unpaid family workers.....	14	9	11	5	20	7	12	15	28	18
<i>Percent of Total Employed</i>										
Total holding 2 jobs or more .....	4.9	5.2	5.2	5.7	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.8	5.3	5.5
Agriculture.....	7.8	8.1	8.1	7.5	6.7	6.7	6.7	9.3	11.0	11.2
Wage and salary workers.....	6.6	8.4	8.8	8.8	6.2	6.7	7.7	13.2	12.1	13.4
Self-employed workers.....	8.9	8.6	9.3	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.2	8.1	10.7	10.9
Unpaid family workers.....	6.6	6.5	3.7	4.8	5.2	3.6	2.5	6.9	10.0	9.4
Nonagricultural industries.....	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.5	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.7
Wage and salary workers.....	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.9	5.0	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.7	4.9
Self-employed workers.....	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.7	3.3
Unpaid family workers.....	2.5	1.5	1.9	.9	2.9	1.1	2.0	2.2	3.9	2.7
<b>SECONDARY JOB</b>										
<i>Number (thousands)</i>										
Total holding 2 jobs or more .....	3,636	3,756	3,726	3,921	3,342	3,012	2,966	3,099	3,570	3,653
Agriculture.....	721	786	801	825	645	587	649	850	1,035	1,111
Wage and salary workers.....	139	167	185	188	176	135	130	362	506	485
Self-employed workers.....	582	619	616	637	469	452	519	488	529	626
Nonagricultural industries.....	2,915	2,970	2,925	3,096	2,697	2,425	2,317	2,249	2,535	2,542
Wage and salary workers.....	2,335	2,389	2,367	2,481	2,176	2,025	1,907	1,905	2,187	2,202
Self-employed workers.....	580	581	558	615	521	400	410	344	348	340

NOTE: Persons whose only extra job is as an unpaid family worker are not counted as dual jobholders.

Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1960 and are therefore not strictly comparable with earlier years.

TABLE 33. Employees on Nonagricultural Payrolls, by Industry Division, 1919-66

[In thousands]

Year and Month	Total	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing			Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate	Service and miscellaneous	Government		
				Total	Durable	Non-durable		Total	Wholesale trade	Retail trade			Total	Federal	State and local
1919	27,088	1,133	1,021	10,659			3,711	4,514		1,111	2,263	2,676			
1920	27,350	1,239	848	10,658			3,998	4,467		1,175	2,362	2,603			
1921	24,382	962	1,012	8,257			3,459	4,589		1,163	2,412	2,528			
1922	25,827	929	1,185	9,120			3,505	4,903		1,144	2,503	2,538			
1923	28,394	1,212	1,229	10,300			3,882	5,290		1,190	2,684	2,607			
1924	28,040	1,101	1,321	9,671			3,807	5,407		1,231	2,782	2,720			
1925	28,778	1,089	1,446	9,939			3,826	5,576		1,233	2,869	2,800			
1926	29,819	1,185	1,555	10,156			3,942	5,784		1,305	3,046	2,846			
1927	29,976	1,114	1,608	10,001			3,895	5,908		1,367	3,168	2,915			
1928	30,000	1,050	1,606	9,947			3,828	5,874		1,435	3,265	2,995			
1929	31,339	1,087	1,497	10,702			3,916	6,123		1,509	3,440	3,065	533	2,532	
1930	29,424	1,009	1,372	9,562			3,685	5,797		1,475	3,376	3,148	526	2,622	
1931	26,649	873	1,214	8,170			3,254	5,284		1,407	3,183	3,264	560	2,704	
1932	23,628	731	970	6,931			2,816	4,683		1,341	2,931	3,225	559	2,666	
1933	23,711	744	809	7,397			2,672	4,755		1,295	2,873	3,166	565	2,601	
1934	25,953	883	862	8,501			2,750	5,281		1,319	3,058	3,299	652	2,647	
1935	27,053	897	912	9,069			2,786	5,431		1,335	3,142	3,481	753	2,728	
1936	29,082	946	1,145	9,827			2,973	5,809		1,388	3,326	3,668	826	2,842	
1937	31,026	1,015	1,112	10,794			3,134	6,265		1,432	3,518	3,756	833	2,923	
1938	29,209	891	1,055	9,440			2,863	6,179		1,425	3,473	3,883	829	3,054	
1939	30,618	854	1,150	10,278	4,715	5,564	2,936	6,426	1,684	4,742	3,517	3,995	905	3,090	
1940	32,376	925	1,294	10,985	5,363	5,622	3,038	6,750	1,754	4,996	3,681	4,202	996	3,206	
1941	36,554	957	1,790	13,192	6,968	6,225	3,274	7,210	1,873	5,338	3,921	4,660	1,340	3,320	
1942	40,125	992	2,170	15,280	8,823	6,458	3,647	7,118	1,821	5,297	4,084	5,483	2,213	3,270	
1943	42,452	925	1,567	17,602	11,084	6,518	3,460	6,982	1,741	5,241	4,502	4,148	6,080	2,905	
1944	41,883	892	1,094	17,328	10,856	6,472	3,829	7,058	1,762	5,296	4,476	4,163	6,043	2,928	
1945	40,394	836	1,132	15,524	9,074	6,450	3,906	7,314	1,862	5,452	4,497	4,241	5,944	2,808	
1946	41,674	862	1,661	14,703	7,742	6,962	4,061	8,376	2,190	6,186	4,697	4,719	5,595	2,254	
1947	43,881	955	1,982	15,545	8,385	7,159	4,166	8,955	2,361	6,595	4,754	5,050	5,474	1,892	
1948	44,891	994	2,169	15,582	8,326	7,256	4,189	9,272	2,489	6,783	4,829	5,206	5,650	1,863	
1949	43,778	930	2,165	14,441	7,489	6,953	4,001	9,264	2,487	6,778	4,857	5,264	5,856	1,908	
1950	45,222	901	2,333	15,241	8,094	7,147	4,034	9,386	2,518	6,868	4,919	5,382	6,026	1,928	
1951	47,849	929	2,603	16,393	9,089	7,304	4,226	9,742	2,606	7,136	4,901	5,576	6,389	2,302	
1952	48,825	898	2,634	16,632	9,349	7,284	4,248	10,004	2,687	7,317	2,069	5,730	6,609	2,420	
1953	50,232	866	2,623	17,549	10,110	7,438	4,290	10,247	2,727	7,520	2,146	5,867	6,645	2,305	
1954	49,022	791	2,612	16,314	9,129	7,185	4,084	10,235	2,739	7,496	2,234	6,002	6,751	2,188	
1955	50,675	792	2,802	16,882	9,541	7,340	4,141	10,535	2,796	7,740	2,335	6,274	6,914	2,187	
1956	52,408	822	2,999	17,243	9,834	7,409	4,244	10,858	2,884	7,974	2,429	6,536	7,277	2,209	
1957	52,894	828	2,923	17,174	9,856	7,319	4,241	10,886	2,893	7,992	2,477	6,749	7,616	2,217	
1958	51,363	751	2,778	15,945	8,830	7,116	3,976	10,750	2,848	7,902	2,519	6,806	7,839	2,291	
1959	53,313	732	2,960	16,675	9,373	7,303	4,011	11,127	2,946	8,182	2,594	7,130	8,083	2,233	
1960	54,234	712	2,885	16,796	9,459	7,336	4,004	11,391	3,004	8,388	2,669	7,423	8,353	2,270	
1961	54,042	672	2,816	16,326	9,070	7,256	3,903	11,337	2,993	8,344	2,731	7,664	8,594	2,279	
1962	55,896	650	2,902	16,853	9,480	7,373	3,906	11,566	3,056	8,511	2,800	8,028	8,890	2,340	
1963	56,702	635	2,963	16,995	9,616	7,350	3,903	11,778	3,104	8,675	2,877	8,325	9,225	2,358	
1964	58,332	634	3,050	17,274	9,816	7,458	3,951	12,160	3,189	8,971	2,957	8,709	9,596	2,348	
1965	60,770	632	3,181	18,032	10,386	7,645	4,033	12,683	3,317	9,366	3,019	9,098	10,091	2,378	
1966	63,864	628	3,281	19,081	11,186	7,896	4,137	13,220	3,459	9,701	3,086	9,582	10,850	2,565	
1965															
January	58,494	622	2,780	17,434	10,001	7,433	3,879	12,254	3,227	9,027	2,955	8,720	9,850	2,323	
February	58,610	619	2,691	17,518	10,056	7,462	3,920	12,181	3,221	8,960	2,966	8,777	9,938	2,319	
March	59,069	618	2,795	17,621	10,120	7,501	3,963	12,242	3,230	9,012	2,978	8,850	10,002	2,326	
April	59,773	627	2,953	17,704	10,225	7,479	3,977	12,499	3,242	9,257	2,990	8,987	10,036	2,337	
May	60,308	632	3,195	17,790	10,285	7,505	4,009	12,524	3,260	9,284	3,005	9,096	10,057	2,338	
June	61,177	643	3,381	18,076	10,445	7,631	4,069	12,692	3,324	9,368	3,037	9,205	10,074	2,374	
July	61,046	644	3,442	18,067	10,424	7,643	4,084	12,685	3,360	9,325	3,072	9,287	9,765	2,407	
August	61,324	644	3,541	18,263	10,418	7,845	4,099	12,679	3,372	9,307	3,075	9,271	9,752	2,408	
September	61,863	631	3,460	18,477	10,614	7,863	4,113	12,750	3,370	9,380	3,045	9,235	10,152	2,373	
October	62,141	633	3,431	18,461	10,627	7,834	4,104	12,852	3,388	9,464	3,038	9,263	10,359	2,384	
November	62,392	635	3,341	18,496	10,693	7,803	4,092	13,078	3,394	9,684	3,033	9,245	10,472	2,402	
December	63,038	632	3,167	18,473	10,727	7,746	4,087	13,762	3,415	10,347	3,034	9,245	10,638	2,543	
1966															
January	61,439	621	2,940	18,333	10,707	7,626	4,026	12,835	3,371	9,464	3,018	9,176	10,490	2,406	
February	61,622	617	2,818	18,518	10,822	7,696	4,035	12,738	3,367	9,371	3,024	9,250	10,622	2,431	
March	62,243	620	2,981	18,651	10,921	7,730	4,056	12,826	3,374	9,452	3,043	9,331	10,735	2,460	
April	62,928	590	3,156	18,774	11,039	7,735	4,077	13,015	3,386	9,629	3,056	9,465	10,795	2,493	
May	63,465	630	3,277	18,906	11,130	7,776	4,115	13,061	3,400	9,661	3,070	9,572	10,834	2,513	
June	64,563	645	3,521	19,258	11,319	7,939	4,180	13,239	3,473	9,766	3,112	9,702	10,906	2,592	
July	64,274	645	3,623	19,123	11,213	7,910	4,171	13,225	3,511	9,714	3,148	9,782	10,557	2,637	
August	64,484	649	3,641	19,391	11,249	8,142	4,154	13,224	3,521	9,703	3,146	9,772	10,507	2,641	
September	64,867	637	3,525	19,533	11,434	8,099	4,218	13,253	3,498	9,755	3,109	9,707	10,885	2,589	
October	65,190	631	3,449	19,538	11,470	8,068	4,198	13,385	3,521	9,864	3,099	9,751	11,139	2,612	
November	65,889	628	3,310	19,522	11,480	8,042	4,208	13,599	3,533	10,066	3,098	9,739	11,285	2,641	
December	65,904	625	3,128	19,430	11,446	7,984	4,200	14,241	3,554	10,687	3,105	9,733	11,442	2,769	

NOTE: Data includes Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959.

TABLE 34. Employees on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1939-66

[In thousands]

Year and month	Durable goods											
	Total	Ord-nance and accessories	Lumber and wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metal industries	Fabricated metal products	Machin-ery	Elec-trical equip-ment and supplies	Transpor-tation equip-ment	Instru-ments and related products	Miscel-laneous manu-facturing
1939.....	4,715	11			369			588	441	645		
1940.....	5,363	22			387			701	494	834		
1941.....	6,968	71			456			959	657	1,297		
1942.....	8,823	329			460			1,265	788	2,259		
1943.....	11,084	486			446			1,500	1,015	3,666		
1944.....	10,856	368			413			1,462	1,087	3,682		
1945.....	9,074	245			408			1,307	979	2,548		
1946.....	7,742	30			498			1,255	919	1,250		
1947.....	8,385	27	845	336	537	1,279	989	1,375	1,035	1,275	267	421
1948.....	8,326	28	818	346	549	1,290	979	1,372	991	1,270	262	422
1949.....	7,489	26	741	317	514	1,134	881	1,182	862	1,210	239	385
1950.....	8,094	30	808	364	547	1,247	982	1,210	991	1,265	250	400
1951.....	9,089	77	840.2	357.2	587.0	1,364.3	1,077.8	1,456.6	1,113.6	1,515.1	294.3	406.0
1952.....	9,349	178.7	790.4	357.1	564.0	1,282.1	1,064.4	1,517.4	1,185.0	1,703.2	312.5	393.7
1953.....	10,110	234.3	770.7	369.9	581.3	1,383.1	1,166.4	1,554.4	1,333.3	1,969.1	337.1	420.9
1954.....	9,129	163.3	707.9	341.9	552.6	1,219.3	1,069.9	1,417.7	1,190.4	1,754.1	321.2	390.7
1955.....	9,541	141.2	739.6	363.8	588.4	1,322.5	1,122.4	1,448.5	1,240.8	1,854.6	323.2	396.2
1956.....	9,834	138.5	730.9	375.5	605.3	1,355.3	1,140.4	1,571.6	1,323.1	1,852.5	337.8	403.0
1957.....	9,856	140.2	655.3	374.3	595.4	1,355.3	1,167.3	1,586.9	1,343.8	1,909.1	342.1	387.2
1958.....	8,830	158.1	615.0	360.8	562.4	1,183.5	1,076.9	1,362.4	1,249.0	1,594.6	323.8	373.0
1959.....	9,373	203.5	658.8	385.0	604.0	1,182.6	1,122.5	1,452.1	1,396.4	1,635.0	345.3	387.7
1960.....	9,459	220.0	626.8	383.0	604.0	1,231.2	1,135.3	1,479.0	1,467.1	1,568.9	354.3	389.9
1961.....	9,070	244.2	582.9	367.5	582.0	1,142.7	1,084.5	1,418.6	1,473.3	1,448.6	347.4	378.2
1962.....	9,480	264.4	589.3	385.1	592.3	1,165.6	1,127.7	1,493.2	1,567.0	1,547.0	358.7	389.6
1963.....	9,616	265.5	592.6	389.9	600.8	1,172.2	1,150.1	1,529.3	1,553.9	1,609.7	364.8	386.8
1964.....	9,816	243.9	604.2	405.9	613.8	1,233.2	1,189.2	1,609.6	1,544.3	1,604.3	369.9	397.6
1965.....	10,386	226.0	610.1	429.1	627.4	1,295.6	1,268.3	1,725.8	1,658.1	1,737.9	386.8	421.2
1966.....	11,186	255.8	621.8	456.2	641.3	1,326.4	1,351.5	1,867.7	1,892.9	1,905.8	426.5	440.2
1965												
January.....	10,001	224.1	568.5	415.5	594.8	1,275.5	1,223.3	1,668.9	1,586.9	1,684.7	374.1	384.4
February.....	10,056	221.5	574.8	417.6	595.7	1,286.0	1,233.5	1,678.8	1,591.0	1,687.7	375.8	393.5
March.....	10,120	219.7	585.8	421.5	605.6	1,293.5	1,213.6	1,700.3	1,600.0	1,701.7	378.0	400.3
April.....	10,225	218.9	594.3	424.3	620.0	1,303.0	1,246.8	1,709.3	1,608.2	1,715.7	378.6	405.9
May.....	10,285	220.5	609.1	421.9	624.6	1,304.6	1,258.2	1,714.1	1,618.3	1,728.1	376.7	409.3
June.....	10,445	222.0	631.6	427.8	636.0	1,326.4	1,278.8	1,734.8	1,644.1	1,739.6	385.9	417.5
July.....	10,424	225.2	633.0	425.7	642.7	1,323.8	1,269.2	1,740.0	1,646.3	1,719.7	388.9	409.7
August.....	10,418	226.8	637.8	432.8	648.7	1,320.7	1,274.9	1,732.6	1,664.1	1,650.6	391.8	437.0
September.....	10,614	230.9	629.6	437.5	649.8	1,312.4	1,294.3	1,743.7	1,698.9	1,775.7	394.7	446.9
October.....	10,627	232.8	622.9	439.8	642.3	1,273.9	1,300.7	1,744.0	1,724.8	1,792.9	395.7	457.5
November.....	10,693	235.4	620.2	441.6	638.3	1,259.3	1,313.3	1,762.6	1,745.6	1,821.6	399.2	455.5
December.....	10,727	233.7	613.5	443.4	629.9	1,268.3	1,313.5	1,780.1	1,768.9	1,837.2	402.3	436.5
1966												
January.....	10,707	239.2	602.5	442.3	619.1	1,277.0	1,310.5	1,793.5	1,778.2	1,839.1	404.6	401.3
February.....	10,822	243.2	602.9	443.7	616.9	1,291.4	1,319.5	1,813.2	1,800.0	1,867.4	409.5	414.7
March.....	10,921	245.3	609.6	447.6	625.9	1,303.4	1,326.8	1,828.8	1,810.8	1,886.6	413.6	422.9
April.....	11,039	247.8	617.6	447.2	641.7	1,321.7	1,337.0	1,841.7	1,842.8	1,894.7	416.0	430.9
May.....	11,130	251.8	626.4	450.5	647.8	1,329.6	1,340.7	1,855.2	1,858.1	1,910.2	421.4	438.5
June.....	11,319	254.9	653.5	458.4	658.4	1,355.7	1,360.8	1,882.0	1,898.4	1,921.1	428.8	447.2
July.....	11,213	256.4	648.5	451.9	661.6	1,353.4	1,339.2	1,887.5	1,887.8	1,865.3	429.3	431.9
August.....	11,249	259.1	649.9	466.5	661.3	1,351.8	1,360.9	1,891.1	1,939.6	1,777.9	434.0	456.6
September.....	11,434	263.0	630.6	465.6	653.4	1,344.9	1,372.5	1,895.3	1,958.0	1,953.2	434.6	463.2
October.....	11,470	266.4	618.5	467.0	644.3	1,332.2	1,379.7	1,897.1	1,981.5	1,974.4	439.5	469.8
November.....	11,480	270.6	608.9	468.3	639.3	1,328.6	1,387.5	1,899.9	1,980.9	1,989.2	440.9	466.3
December.....	11,446	271.3	593.2	465.7	625.8	1,326.7	1,382.8	1,926.9	1,978.9	1,991.0	445.4	438.7

TABLE 34. Employees on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1939-66—Continued

[In thousands]

Year and month	Nondurable goods										
	Total	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile mill products	Apparel and related products	Paper and allied products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum refining and related industries	Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	Leather and leather products
1939	5,564	1,393	-----	1,193	924	320	569	371	139	163	386
1940	5,622	1,414	-----	1,177	929	333	570	399	146	176	374
1941	6,225	1,514	-----	1,336	1,050	372	580	483	155	213	416
1942	6,458	1,617	-----	1,342	1,087	376	565	571	160	219	413
1943	6,518	1,649	-----	1,295	1,107	389	557	609	160	268	381
1944	6,472	1,685	-----	1,197	1,079	388	558	650	174	285	358
1945	6,450	1,691	-----	1,139	1,060	391	577	668	186	284	357
1946	6,962	1,767	-----	1,264	1,146	447	669	633	208	317	408
1947	7,159	1,799	118	1,299	1,154	465	721	649	221	323	412
1948	7,256	1,801	114	1,332	1,190	473	740	655	228	312	412
1949	6,953	1,778	109	1,187	1,173	455	740	618	221	283	389
1950	7,147	1,790	103	1,256	1,202	485	748	640	218	311	395
1951	7,304	1,823.2	104.1	1,237.7	1,207.2	511.2	767.6	707.0	231.3	334.4	380.0
1952	7,284	1,827.8	105.6	1,163.4	1,216.4	503.7	779.9	730.1	234.6	338.3	384.2
1953	7,438	1,838.9	103.6	1,154.8	1,248.0	530.4	802.8	768.2	241.4	361.0	380.2
1954	7,185	1,818.3	103.3	1,042.3	1,183.6	531.1	813.9	752.7	238.1	328.4	373.0
1955	7,340	1,824.7	102.5	1,050.2	1,219.2	550.0	834.7	733.1	237.1	363.3	385.9
1956	7,409	1,841.9	99.6	1,032.0	1,223.4	567.8	862.0	796.5	235.5	369.2	382.7
1957	7,319	1,805.4	97.0	981.1	1,210.1	570.6	870.0	810.0	232.2	371.9	372.7
1958	7,116	1,772.8	94.5	918.8	1,171.8	564.1	872.6	794.1	223.8	344.3	359.2
1959	7,303	1,789.6	94.5	945.7	1,225.9	587.2	888.5	809.2	215.5	372.7	374.0
1960	7,336	1,790.0	94.0	924.4	1,233.2	601.1	911.3	828.2	211.9	379.0	363.4
1961	7,256	1,775.2	90.7	893.4	1,214.5	601.3	917.3	828.2	201.9	375.3	358.2
1962	7,373	1,763.0	90.5	902.3	1,263.7	614.4	926.4	848.5	195.3	408.4	360.7
1963	7,380	1,752.0	88.6	885.4	1,282.8	618.5	930.6	865.3	188.7	418.5	349.2
1964	7,458	1,750.4	90.2	892.0	1,302.5	625.5	951.5	878.6	183.9	436.0	347.6
1965	7,645	1,752.0	86.6	921.3	1,353.6	640.0	981.0	906.4	182.0	471.5	350.9
1966	7,896	1,760.8	83.7	950.7	1,395.6	670.7	1,026.2	954.4	182.8	513.4	357.2
1965											
January	7,433	1,691.0	89.2	895.1	1,311.5	625.9	961.4	881.5	178.6	451.6	347.6
February	7,462	1,667.8	85.7	902.0	1,341.3	625.6	965.5	885.6	179.1	457.2	351.8
March	7,501	1,668.7	80.4	909.3	1,355.8	627.4	970.5	895.3	180.2	461.0	352.7
April	7,479	1,662.6	77.2	914.7	1,331.9	630.4	972.2	903.7	180.4	463.7	341.8
May	7,505	1,684.5	76.3	916.1	1,333.2	630.9	971.2	902.8	180.4	464.7	345.1
June	7,631	1,738.2	76.7	926.2	1,357.8	641.8	978.0	907.4	184.0	469.7	350.4
July	7,643	1,732.4	76.3	916.7	1,318.7	643.4	982.7	918.1	186.5	464.6	348.3
August	7,845	1,871.1	92.6	931.0	1,376.6	647.2	985.4	922.3	186.7	474.7	357.5
September	7,863	1,873.7	101.7	933.1	1,382.4	650.0	987.9	917.1	185.0	480.2	352.2
October	7,834	1,838.4	102.0	936.6	1,382.5	650.3	993.7	912.0	182.8	485.2	350.8
November	7,803	1,798.8	89.8	939.4	1,382.6	652.5	999.4	913.9	181.2	491.5	355.6
December	7,746	1,738.4	91.4	935.9	1,374.3	655.0	1,003.2	917.5	179.4	494.0	356.4
1966											
January	7,626	1,686.2	84.6	929.7	1,331.8	651.7	997.7	918.0	177.9	493.4	354.7
February	7,696	1,671.8	82.1	936.6	1,391.3	653.3	1,004.3	924.3	178.0	493.9	360.0
March	7,730	1,674.7	78.3	943.4	1,401.0	655.6	1,005.8	935.5	178.7	497.7	358.8
April	7,735	1,676.0	75.6	947.6	1,380.4	659.4	1,014.6	944.0	180.6	502.0	354.9
May	7,776	1,683.5	73.8	951.8	1,396.9	661.4	1,015.3	948.6	182.9	505.4	356.4
June	7,939	1,751.4	74.8	964.9	1,414.4	679.0	1,026.8	964.5	186.4	514.2	362.2
July	7,910	1,806.8	73.8	947.5	1,353.1	678.2	1,030.4	970.3	190.1	509.6	350.3
August	8,142	1,897.1	88.2	965.4	1,422.2	683.8	1,035.1	976.9	188.2	520.5	364.8
September	8,090	1,881.0	94.8	959.7	1,414.2	677.1	1,038.2	968.2	185.4	523.2	356.9
October	8,068	1,838.0	94.8	958.1	1,420.7	679.5	1,044.0	965.4	182.8	529.3	355.1
November	8,042	1,801.9	91.5	955.3	1,418.9	684.6	1,047.9	968.0	182.0	534.7	357.2
December	7,984	1,760.8	92.1	948.3	1,402.1	684.2	1,054.8	969.1	180.3	536.6	355.5

NOTE: Data includes Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959.

**TABLE 35. Production or Nonsupervisory Workers<sup>1</sup> on Nonagricultural Payrolls, by Selected Industry Division, 1939-66**

[In thousands]

Year and month	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate
			Total <sup>2</sup>	Durable goods	Nondurable goods	Total	Wholesale	Retail trade	
1939.....			8,318	3,895	4,423				
1940.....			8,940	4,477	4,463				
1941.....			11,016	5,947	5,070				
1942.....			12,996	7,589	5,407				
1943.....			15,147	9,548	5,599				
1944.....			14,740	9,197	5,543				
1945.....			13,009	7,541	5,468				
1946.....			12,274	6,412	5,862				
1947.....	871	1,759	12,990	7,028	5,962	7,070	2,165	4,906	
1948.....	906	1,924	12,910	6,925	5,986	7,399	2,274	5,125	
1949.....	839	1,919	11,790	6,122	5,669	7,367	2,267	5,101	
1950.....	816	2,069	12,523	6,705	5,817	7,489	2,294	5,194	
1951.....	840	2,308	13,368	7,480	5,888	7,785	2,365	5,419	
1952.....	801	2,324	13,359	7,550	5,810	7,988	2,439	5,549	
1953.....	765	2,305	14,055	8,154	5,901	8,137	2,459	5,678	
1954.....	686	2,281	12,817	7,194	5,623	8,087	2,442	5,645	
1955.....	680	2,440	13,288	7,548	5,740	8,271	2,479	5,792	
1956.....	701	2,613	13,436	7,669	5,767	8,487	2,547	5,940	
1957.....	695	2,537	13,189	7,550	5,638	8,474	2,541	5,933	
1958.....	611	2,384	11,997	6,579	5,419	8,311	2,477	5,835	
1959.....	590	2,538	12,603	7,033	5,570	8,588	2,562	6,026	
1960.....	570	2,459	12,586	7,028	5,559	8,766	2,605	6,161	
1961.....	532	2,390	12,083	6,618	5,465	8,674	2,584	6,090	
1962.....	512	2,462	12,488	6,935	5,553	8,794	2,625	6,168	
1963.....	498	2,523	12,555	7,027	5,527	8,929	2,656	6,273	
1964.....	497	2,597	12,781	7,213	5,569	<sup>3</sup> 10,869	2,719	<sup>3</sup> 8,151	2,386
1965.....	494	2,707	13,413	7,702	5,711	11,326	2,818	8,508	2,425
1966.....	488	2,789	14,199	8,301	5,898	11,789	2,929	8,860	2,466
<i>1965</i>									
January.....	486	2,322	12,918	7,386	5,532	10,936	2,741	8,195	2,375
February.....	483	2,232	12,987	7,431	5,556	10,860	2,734	8,126	2,381
March.....	483	2,332	13,082	7,490	5,592	10,914	2,740	8,174	2,391
April.....	490	2,484	13,143	7,580	5,563	11,158	2,750	8,408	2,399
May.....	495	2,723	13,215	7,630	5,585	11,179	2,767	8,412	2,413
June.....	505	2,902	13,448	7,760	5,688	11,333	2,826	8,507	2,443
July.....	505	2,959	13,398	7,711	5,687	11,319	2,858	8,461	2,474
August.....	504	3,056	13,578	7,692	5,886	11,314	2,869	8,445	2,476
September.....	493	2,979	13,811	7,896	5,915	11,378	2,864	8,514	2,443
October.....	496	2,946	13,793	7,908	5,885	11,469	2,880	8,589	2,437
November.....	488	2,856	13,811	7,959	5,852	11,686	2,883	8,803	2,430
December.....	494	2,687	13,769	7,980	5,789	12,363	2,902	9,461	2,432
<i>1966</i>									
January.....	484	2,461	13,617	7,942	5,675	11,433	2,856	8,577	2,410
February.....	480	2,339	13,775	8,038	5,737	11,339	2,850	8,489	2,413
March.....	482	2,499	13,878	8,113	5,765	11,419	2,855	8,564	2,431
April.....	452	2,673	13,969	8,207	5,762	11,595	2,894	8,731	2,441
May.....	491	2,788	14,074	8,277	5,797	11,643	2,857	8,768	2,454
June.....	504	3,026	14,351	8,419	5,932	11,815	2,945	8,870	2,483
July.....	502	3,122	14,159	8,277	5,882	11,798	2,977	8,821	2,526
August.....	506	3,141	14,417	8,304	6,113	11,787	2,984	8,803	2,522
September.....	496	3,026	14,582	8,501	6,081	11,802	2,960	8,842	2,485
October.....	490	2,950	14,581	8,530	6,051	11,936	2,982	8,954	2,473
November.....	487	2,812	14,548	8,527	6,021	12,139	2,992	9,147	2,472
December.....	485	2,631	14,440	8,482	5,988	12,767	3,009	9,758	2,476

<sup>1</sup> For mining and manufacturing, data refer to production and related workers; for contract construction, to construction workers; and for other divisions, to nonsupervisory workers.

<sup>2</sup> Prior data are as follows:

1909.. 6,272	1922.. 7,327	1927.. 8,037	1932.. 5,351	1937.. 8,791
1914.. 6,624	1923.. 8,388	1928.. 8,051	1933.. 5,924	1938.. 7,478
1919.. 8,617	1924.. 7,789	1929.. 8,567	1934.. 6,909	
1920.. 8,652	1925.. 8,061	1930.. 7,464	1935.. 7,374	
1921.. 6,622	1926.. 8,214	1931.. 6,301	1936.. 8,014	

<sup>3</sup> Beginning 1964 data include eating and drinking places.

NOTE: Data includes Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959.

TABLE 36. Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1929-66

[In thousands]

Year and month	Durable goods											
	Total	Ordnance and accessories	Lumber and wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metal industries	Fabricated metal products	Machinery	Electrical equipment and supplies	Transportation equipment	Instruments and related products	Miscellaneous manufacturing
1929					353							
1930					301							
1931					240							
1932					176							
1933					186							
1934					232							
1935					251							
1936					288							
1937					324							
1938					275							
1939	3,895	9			312			450		545		
1940	4,477	17			328			550		718		
1941	5,947	55			396			780		520	1,131	
1942	7,589	274			405			1,052		698	1,953	
1943	9,548	412			397			1,253		842	3,112	
1944	9,197	309			363			1,213		878	3,039	
1945	7,541	202			353			1,042		751	2,079	
1946	6,412	23			437			971		704	1,000	
1947	7,028	22	783	296	471	1,114	826	1,087	810	1,089	213	367
1948	6,925	23	757	304	479	1,121	809	1,074	761	1,027	205	365
1949	6,122	20	680	274	443	968	714	900	688	976	181	327
1950	6,705	23	745	317	473	1,075	812	929	770	1,029	189	344
1951	7,490	59.3	771.2	307.1	507.1	1,175.1	883.0	1,129.7	865.8	1,213.1	222.3	346.1
1952	7,550	130.2	719.9	305.6	479.8	1,084.7	859.4	1,163.9	909.1	1,331.4	233.2	332.5
1953	8,154	173.6	699.9	315.9	493.6	1,172.6	937.4	1,182.9	1,028.6	1,542.9	249.8	356.7
1954	7,194	113.1	640.4	287.7	464.3	1,017.9	851.1	1,046.2	883.8	1,331.4	231.0	326.6
1955	7,545	91.7	672.3	307.0	495.6	1,115.8	897.8	1,069.2	924.2	1,414.1	229.6	330.4
1956	7,669	84.9	661.8	315.5	507.0	1,131.6	900.7	1,158.5	975.4	1,364.3	236.1	333.1
1957	7,550	80.4	588.0	313.0	492.8	1,117.9	913.2	1,143.1	958.7	1,395.0	233.1	315.3
1958	6,579	82.4	549.4	298.7	457.9	928.0	824.5	945.5	857.3	1,120.6	214.8	299.5
1959	7,033	98.0	592.2	321.0	496.2	953.8	868.5	1,027.2	969.4	1,163.4	230.3	312.9
1960	7,028	101.9	561.1	318.5	491.8	993.8	874.3	1,035.9	996.3	1,107.4	232.6	314.3
1961	6,618	110.6	518.4	303.9	469.4	914.6	826.0	976.4	979.4	992.7	223.1	303.5
1962	6,935	119.3	526.7	319.6	477.7	937.3	863.7	1,037.8	1,050.7	1,059.9	229.1	313.2
1963	7,027	115.2	526.6	324.1	483.9	947.4	881.6	1,059.2	1,034.3	1,112.3	232.3	310.4
1964	7,213	104.1	531.6	337.0	493.8	1,003.6	914.0	1,120.4	1,036.8	1,119.6	234.0	317.9
1965	7,702	96.0	535.4	356.2	503.9	1,057.8	982.4	1,208.3	1,139.8	1,238.1	247.3	336.9
1966	8,301	120.4	543.8	378.4	514.8	1,080.5	1,052.4	1,314.0	1,316.0	1,354.9	274.5	351.6
<i>1966</i>												
January	7,386	95.2	497.3	344.2	475.1	1,042.0	943.8	1,166.4	1,080.7	1,201.5	237.6	302.0
February	7,431	93.7	503.0	345.5	475.4	1,052.1	952.2	1,174.9	1,084.8	1,199.2	238.6	311.3
March	7,490	92.3	513.6	349.6	484.9	1,059.6	933.8	1,192.9	1,092.6	1,212.9	240.1	317.6
April	7,580	91.4	520.3	352.1	497.4	1,067.7	964.4	1,198.4	1,100.1	1,223.4	240.9	323.7
May	7,630	91.7	533.5	349.8	502.0	1,068.3	974.3	1,201.1	1,108.1	1,236.1	238.4	326.8
June	7,760	92.7	555.7	355.3	512.1	1,087.6	990.8	1,215.1	1,129.4	1,241.4	246.5	333.6
July	7,711	94.2	557.1	352.9	516.9	1,082.2	980.1	1,213.1	1,126.0	1,215.0	248.2	325.7
August	7,692	95.8	561.6	359.4	522.0	1,078.3	984.9	1,204.9	1,140.7	1,142.5	250.7	350.9
September	7,896	99.7	553.4	363.8	524.8	1,071.4	1,005.4	1,221.3	1,172.6	1,267.6	254.9	360.7
October	7,908	101.2	547.1	366.1	516.8	1,034.4	1,011.2	1,221.8	1,195.7	1,286.9	255.2	371.3
November	7,959	102.7	544.3	367.1	513.7	1,020.7	1,023.9	1,236.4	1,213.7	1,310.5	257.5	368.9
December	7,980	101.1	537.3	368.4	505.3	1,029.1	1,023.6	1,253.0	1,232.9	1,320.5	259.4	349.7
<i>1966</i>												
January	7,942	106.8	525.4	366.4	495.1	1,038.6	1,018.9	1,261.7	1,236.6	1,315.7	260.6	316.3
February	8,038	110.0	526.3	366.9	493.4	1,052.7	1,026.0	1,279.1	1,252.5	1,337.6	264.2	328.8
March	8,113	111.9	532.2	370.6	502.1	1,063.6	1,031.5	1,289.3	1,256.3	1,352.0	267.0	336.4
April	8,207	113.4	539.1	370.6	515.6	1,080.0	1,041.6	1,298.9	1,261.0	1,354.9	267.9	343.6
May	8,277	117.0	548.1	373.2	521.3	1,085.3	1,045.7	1,308.9	1,291.1	1,364.9	271.2	350.6
June	8,419	119.1	573.9	380.5	529.7	1,108.3	1,060.9	1,325.7	1,322.4	1,362.9	277.4	358.3
July	8,277	120.2	568.5	374.4	532.7	1,102.2	1,035.2	1,323.7	1,302.2	1,299.2	274.9	343.6
August	8,304	122.8	570.0	387.6	533.2	1,100.2	1,057.9	1,325.3	1,345.4	1,215.4	279.4	366.7
September	8,501	126.6	552.6	386.9	525.7	1,095.0	1,071.1	1,332.3	1,365.6	1,392.9	279.8	372.0
October	8,530	129.3	541.0	387.9	517.4	1,083.4	1,077.3	1,333.4	1,385.3	1,413.6	282.4	378.5
November	8,527	132.6	532.1	389.5	512.2	1,079.6	1,084.0	1,333.3	1,380.1	1,424.1	283.7	376.2
December	8,515	135.1	516.5	386.4	499.6	1,076.8	1,078.7	1,356.9	1,373.6	1,425.1	285.8	347.8

TABLE 36. Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1929-66—Continued

[In thousands]

Year and month	Nondurable goods										
	Total	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile mill products	Apparel and related products	Paper and allied products	Printing, publishing and allied industries	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum refining and related industries	Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	Leather and leather products
1929		835		1,145	643	235					335
1930		811		991	594	224					310
1931		718		925	565	195					287
1932		666		827	503	177					277
1933		754		993	550	194					297
1934		895		1,040	612	223					320
1935		902		1,089	680	231					327
1936		949		1,112	733	241					333
1937		1,005		1,159	742	262					349
1938		966		995	714	245					331
1939	4,423	989		1,108	814	266	320	252	100	132	349
1940	4,463	1,003		1,090	819	278	321	274	105	142	337
1941	5,070	1,111		1,251	937	318	339	348	114	178	378
1942	5,407	1,260		1,265	987	326	350	435	124	183	379
1943	5,599	1,347		1,228	1,022	346	369	480	130	229	351
1944	5,543	1,387		1,133	995	345	371	512	142	241	328
1945	5,468	1,380		1,074	973	345	381	518	149	235	324
1946	5,862	1,415		1,190	1,047	393	445	482	161	260	372
1947	5,962	1,395	110	1,220	1,047	406	487	488	170	263	374
1948	5,986	1,374	106	1,248	1,073	408	494	485	175	253	369
1949	5,669	1,341	101	1,103	1,053	390	488	449	169	226	348
1950	5,817	1,331	95	1,169	1,080	416	494	461	165	252	355
1951	5,888	1,338.4	96.0	1,146.2	1,081.3	435.1	504.5	502.5	172.5	270.5	340.8
1952	5,810	1,330.9	97.2	1,073.2	1,087.2	421.9	509.7	506.1	168.9	269.9	344.4
1953	5,901	1,329.7	95.7	1,063.9	1,114.8	442.9	522.0	522.9	173.2	287.8	348.7
1954	5,623	1,296.6	95.2	953.2	1,053.4	440.8	524.9	503.0	166.9	256.7	332.5
1955	5,740	1,291.7	94.4	961.6	1,086.4	453.5	539.0	518.1	163.2	288.3	344.0
1956	5,767	1,302.1	90.1	944.3	1,088.1	464.5	559.6	525.7	161.2	290.7	340.9
1957	5,638	1,263.2	85.3	898.3	1,072.0	463.4	563.7	519.7	156.6	290.1	331.0
1958	5,419	1,222.0	84.1	832.5	1,039.5	454.1	563.2	493.7	146.9	264.4	318.2
1959	5,570	1,222.1	83.9	857.4	1,061.4	471.8	575.1	505.6	139.9	289.8	332.9
1960	5,559	1,211.8	83.3	835.1	1,098.2	479.7	588.9	509.9	137.9	282.8	320.9
1961	5,465	1,191.1	79.6	805.0	1,079.6	478.0	591.7	505.0	129.9	288.3	316.4
1962	5,553	1,178.4	78.7	812.1	1,122.9	486.0	594.5	519.3	125.5	316.5	318.9
1963	5,527	1,167.1	76.6	793.4	1,138.0	486.4	590.3	525.3	119.9	322.7	307.8
1964	5,569	1,157.3	78.4	798.2	1,158.3	488.8	602.1	529.4	114.2	336.3	305.5
1965	5,711	1,155.1	74.6	823.1	1,205.1	498.5	621.8	545.3	112.4	366.6	308.3
1966	5,898	1,166.3	71.3	848.0	1,240.0	521.9	652.4	570.5	113.9	400.5	312.9
1965											
January	5,532	1,099.4	77.2	799.9	1,167.5	486.6	607.0	531.3	108.6	349.3	305.6
February	5,556	1,075.6	73.7	806.2	1,195.3	486.2	610.6	534.6	109.2	355.0	309.2
March	5,592	1,077.1	68.7	812.6	1,209.4	488.0	614.9	542.6	110.6	358.0	310.1
April	5,563	1,068.4	65.6	817.6	1,185.7	490.6	615.8	548.3	111.1	359.7	299.7
May	5,585	1,088.8	64.8	818.2	1,186.1	490.8	615.2	546.3	110.9	360.5	303.0
June	5,688	1,134.4	65.1	827.4	1,209.5	500.5	618.7	546.7	114.2	363.9	308.0
July	5,687	1,185.0	64.7	817.5	1,166.6	500.0	620.4	550.9	116.0	359.6	305.9
August	5,886	1,265.4	80.4	831.5	1,225.9	504.5	624.0	553.8	116.2	368.8	315.1
September	5,915	1,274.4	89.2	833.6	1,231.5	508.1	628.0	550.2	115.3	375.0	309.5
October	5,885	1,242.5	89.4	836.8	1,231.3	506.4	632.6	545.5	113.7	378.5	307.9
November	5,852	1,204.5	77.6	839.4	1,230.5	509.0	636.4	546.2	112.0	384.2	312.5
December	5,789	1,145.9	79.0	835.9	1,222.4	510.7	637.8	547.3	110.9	386.6	312.9
1966											
January	5,675	1,098.0	72.3	829.9	1,181.1	506.9	632.9	548.1	109.5	385.0	311.1
February	5,737	1,084.5	69.6	835.8	1,238.6	506.8	638.1	552.9	109.8	384.2	316.5
March	5,765	1,087.1	66.2	841.7	1,246.1	509.6	640.5	560.6	110.3	387.6	315.1
April	5,762	1,086.4	63.6	845.6	1,225.6	514.0	645.2	567.7	111.9	390.8	310.7
May	5,797	1,093.2	61.7	849.7	1,241.6	515.0	645.6	570.4	113.7	393.4	312.4
June	5,932	1,151.8	62.6	861.6	1,257.9	529.8	653.0	579.8	117.0	400.5	317.9
July	5,882	1,200.4	61.7	843.7	1,198.5	527.8	653.2	577.8	118.2	395.1	306.0
August	6,112	1,291.0	75.5	862.5	1,264.7	532.5	657.8	583.5	118.2	406.1	319.9
September	6,081	1,283.8	82.1	855.5	1,257.3	526.5	661.4	576.6	116.2	409.2	312.4
October	6,051	1,243.9	82.2	854.0	1,263.4	528.7	664.0	575.2	114.7	414.7	310.3
November	6,021	1,209.0	79.1	851.4	1,260.5	533.5	666.2	576.4	114.2	419.1	312.0
December	5,958	1,166.4	79.5	845.0	1,244.6	532.1	670.9	576.4	112.9	420.0	310.2

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959.



**TABLE 37. Nonproduction-Worker Employment and Ratios of Nonproduction-Worker Employment to Total Employment, by Major Manufacturing Industry Group, 1939-66**

Year and month	Manufacturing <sup>1</sup>	Durable goods												
		Total	Ordnance and accessories	Lumber and wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metal industries	Fabricated metal products	Machinery	Electrical equipment and supplies	Transportation equipment	Instruments and related products	Miscellaneous manufacturing	
Nonproduction workers (In thousands)														
1939.....	1,960	820	2			57				138	114	100		
1940.....	2,045	886	5			59				151	119	116		
1941.....	2,176	1,021	16			60				179	137	166		
1942.....	2,284	1,234	55			55				213	150	306		
1943.....	2,455	1,536	74			49				249	173	554		
1944.....	2,588	1,659	59			50				247	209	643		
1945.....	2,615	1,533	43			55				265	225	469		
1946.....	2,429	1,330	7			61				284	215	250		
1947.....	2,555	1,357	5	62	40	66	165	163		288	225	236	54	54
1948.....	2,672	1,401	5	61	42	70	169	170		295	230	243	57	57
1949.....	2,651	1,367	6	63	43	71	166	167		282	224	234	58	58
1950.....	2,718	1,389	7	63	47	74	172	170		281	221	236	61	56
1951.....	3,025	1,609	17.7	69	50.1	79.9	189.2	194.8		326.9	247.8	302	72	59.9
1952.....	3,273	1,799	48.5	70.5	51.5	84.2	197.4	205.0		353.5	275.9	371.8	79.3	61.2
1953.....	3,494	1,956	60.7	70.8	54.0	87.7	210.5	219.0		371.5	304.7	426.2	87.3	64.2
1954.....	3,497	1,935	50.2	67.5	54.2	88.3	201.4	218.8		371.5	306.6	422.7	90.2	64.1
1955.....	3,594	1,993	49.5	67.3	56.8	92.8	206.7	224.6		379.3	316.6	440.5	93.6	65.8
1956.....	3,807	2,165	53.6	69.1	60.0	98.3	223.7	239.7		413.1	347.7	488.2	101.7	69.9
1957.....	3,985	2,306	59.8	67.3	61.3	102.6	237.4	254.1		442.8	385.1	514.1	109.0	71.9
1958.....	3,948	2,251	75.7	65.6	62.1	104.5	225.5	252.4		416.9	391.7	474.0	109.0	73.5
1959.....	4,072	2,340	105.5	66.6	64.0	107.8	228.8	254.0		424.9	427.0	471.6	115.0	74.8
1960.....	4,210	2,431	118.1	65.7	64.5	112.2	237.4	261.0		443.1	470.8	461.5	121.7	75.6
1961.....	4,243	2,452	133.6	64.5	63.6	112.6	228.1	258.5		442.2	493.9	455.9	124.3	74.7
1962.....	4,365	2,545	145.1	62.6	65.5	114.6	228.3	264.0		455.4	516.3	487.1	129.6	76.4
1963.....	4,440	2,589	150.3	66.0	65.8	116.9	224.8	268.5		470.1	519.6	497.4	132.5	76.4
1964.....	4,493	2,603	139.8	62.6	68.9	120.0	229.6	275.2		489.2	507.5	484.7	135.9	79.7
1965.....	4,619	2,684	130.0	74.7	72.9	123.5	237.8	285.9		517.5	518.3	499.8	139.5	84.3
1966.....	4,882	2,885	135.4	78.0	77.8	126.5	245.9	299.1		553.7	576.9	550.9	152.0	88.6
<i>1965</i>														
January.....	4,516	2,615	128.9	71.2	71.3	119.7	233.5	279.5		502.5	506.2	483.2	136.5	82.4
February.....	4,531	2,625	127.8	71.8	72.1	120.3	233.9	281.3		503.9	506.2	488.5	137.2	82.2
March.....	4,539	2,630	127.4	72.2	71.9	120.7	233.9	279.8		507.4	507.4	488.8	137.9	82.7
April.....	4,561	2,645	127.5	74.0	72.2	122.6	235.3	282.4		510.9	508.1	492.3	137.7	82.2
May.....	4,575	2,655	128.8	75.6	72.1	122.6	236.3	283.9		513.0	510.2	492.0	138.3	82.5
June.....	4,628	2,685	129.3	75.9	72.5	123.9	238.8	288.0		519.7	514.7	498.2	139.4	83.9
July.....	4,669	2,713	131.0	75.9	72.8	125.8	241.6	289.1		526.9	520.3	504.7	140.7	84.0
August.....	4,685	2,726	131.0	76.2	73.4	126.7	242.4	290.0		527.7	523.4	508.1	141.1	86.1
September.....	4,666	2,718	131.2	76.2	73.7	125.0	241.0	288.9		522.4	526.3	508.1	139.8	86.2
October.....	4,668	2,719	131.6	75.8	73.7	125.5	239.5	289.5		522.2	529.1	506.0	140.5	86.2
November.....	4,685	2,734	132.7	75.9	74.5	124.6	238.6	289.4		526.2	531.9	511.1	141.7	86.6
December.....	4,704	2,747	132.6	76.2	75.0	124.6	239.2	289.9		527.1	536.0	516.7	142.9	86.8
<i>1966</i>														
January.....	4,716	2,765	132.4	77.1	75.9	124.0	238.4	291.6		531.8	541.6	523.4	144.0	85.0
February.....	4,743	2,784	133.2	76.6	76.8	123.5	238.7	293.5		534.1	547.5	529.8	145.3	85.9
March.....	4,773	2,808	133.4	77.4	77.0	123.8	239.8	295.3		539.5	554.5	534.6	146.6	86.5
April.....	4,805	2,832	134.4	78.5	76.6	126.1	241.7	295.4		542.8	561.8	539.8	148.1	87.3
May.....	4,832	2,853	134.8	78.3	77.3	126.5	244.3	295.0		546.3	567.0	545.3	150.2	87.9
June.....	4,907	2,900	135.8	79.6	77.9	128.7	247.4	299.9		556.3	576.0	558.2	151.4	88.9
July.....	4,964	2,936	136.2	80.0	77.5	128.9	251.2	304.0		563.8	585.6	566.1	154.4	88.9
August.....	4,975	2,945	136.3	79.9	78.9	128.1	251.6	303.0		565.8	594.2	562.5	154.6	89.3
September.....	4,951	2,933	136.4	78.0	78.7	127.7	249.9	301.4		563.0	592.4	560.3	154.8	91.2
October.....	4,957	2,940	137.1	77.5	79.1	126.9	248.8	302.4		563.7	596.2	560.8	157.1	91.3
November.....	4,974	2,953	138.0	76.8	78.8	127.1	249.0	303.5		566.6	600.8	565.1	157.2	90.1
December.....	4,990	2,964	136.2	76.7	79.3	126.2	249.9	304.1		570.0	605.3	565.9	159.6	90.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 37. Nonproduction-Worker Employment and Ratios of Nonproduction-Worker Employment to Total Employment, by Major Manufacturing Industry Group, 1939-66—Continued**

Year and month	Manufacturing %	Durable goods											
		Total	Ordnance and accessories	Lumber and wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metal industries	Fabricated metal products	Machinery	Electrical equipment and supplies	Transportation equipment	Instruments and related products	Miscellaneous manufacturing
Nonproduction workers as percent of total employment													
1939.....	19.1	17.4	18.2			15.4			23.5	25.9	15.5		
1940.....	18.6	16.5	22.7			15.2			21.5	24.1	13.9		
1941.....	16.5	14.7	22.5			13.2			18.7	20.9	12.8		
1942.....	14.9	14.0	16.7			12.0			16.8	19.0	13.5		
1943.....	13.9	13.9	15.2			11.0			16.5	17.0	15.1		
1944.....	14.9	15.3	16.0			12.1			17.0	19.2	17.5		
1945.....	16.2	16.9	17.6			13.5			20.3	23.3	18.4		
1946.....	16.5	17.2	23.3			12.2			22.6	23.4	20.0		
1947.....	16.4	16.8	18.5	7.3	11.9	12.3	12.9	16.5	20.9	21.7	18.5	20.2	12.8
1948.....	17.1	16.8	17.9	7.5	12.1	12.8	13.1	17.4	21.7	23.2	19.1	21.8	13.5
1949.....	18.4	18.3	23.1	8.2	13.6	13.8	14.6	19.0	23.9	26.0	19.3	24.3	15.1
1950.....	18.4	17.2	23.3	7.8	12.9	13.5	13.8	17.3	23.2	22.3	18.7	24.4	14.0
1951.....	18.5	17.7	23.0	8.2	14.0	13.6	13.9	18.1	22.4	22.3	19.9	24.5	14.8
1952.....	19.7	19.2	27.1	8.9	14.4	14.9	15.4	19.3	23.3	23.3	21.8	25.4	15.5
1953.....	19.9	19.3	25.9	9.2	14.6	15.1	15.2	18.9	23.9	22.9	21.6	25.9	15.3
1954.....	21.4	21.2	30.7	9.5	15.9	16.0	16.5	20.5	26.2	25.8	24.1	28.1	16.4
1955.....	21.3	20.9	30.1	9.1	15.6	15.8	15.6	20.0	26.2	25.5	23.8	29.0	16.6
1956.....	22.1	22.0	38.7	9.5	16.0	16.2	16.5	21.0	26.3	26.3	26.4	30.1	17.3
1957.....	23.2	23.4	42.7	10.3	16.4	17.2	17.5	21.8	27.9	28.7	26.9	31.9	18.6
1958.....	24.8	25.0	47.9	10.7	17.2	18.6	19.5	23.4	30.6	31.4	29.7	33.7	19.7
1959.....	24.4	25.0	51.8	10.1	16.6	17.8	19.3	22.6	29.3	30.6	28.8	33.3	19.3
1960.....	25.1	25.7	53.7	10.5	16.8	18.6	19.3	23.0	30.0	32.1	29.4	34.3	19.4
1961.....	26.0	27.0	54.7	11.1	17.3	19.3	20.0	23.8	31.2	33.5	31.5	35.8	19.8
1962.....	25.9	26.8	54.9	10.6	17.0	19.3	19.6	23.4	30.5	32.9	31.5	36.1	19.6
1963.....	26.1	26.9	56.6	11.1	16.9	19.5	19.2	23.3	30.7	33.4	30.9	36.3	19.8
1964.....	26.0	26.5	57.3	12.0	17.0	19.6	18.6	23.1	30.4	32.9	30.2	36.7	20.0
1965.....	25.6	25.8	57.5	12.2	17.0	19.7	18.4	22.5	30.0	31.3	28.8	36.1	20.0
1966.....	25.6	25.8	52.9	12.5	17.1	19.7	18.5	22.1	29.6	29.1	28.9	35.6	20.0
1965													
January.....	25.9	26.1	57.5	12.5	17.2	20.1	18.3	22.8	30.1	31.9	28.7	36.5	21.4
February.....	25.9	26.1	57.7	12.5	17.3	20.2	18.2	22.8	30.0	31.8	28.9	36.5	20.9
March.....	25.8	26.0	58.0	12.3	17.1	19.9	18.1	23.1	29.8	31.7	28.7	36.5	20.7
April.....	25.8	25.9	58.2	12.5	17.0	19.8	18.1	22.6	28.9	31.6	28.7	36.4	20.3
May.....	25.7	25.8	58.4	12.4	17.1	19.6	18.1	22.6	28.9	31.5	28.5	36.7	20.2
June.....	25.6	25.7	58.2	12.0	16.9	19.5	18.0	22.5	30.0	31.3	28.6	36.1	20.1
July.....	25.8	26.0	58.2	12.0	17.1	19.6	18.3	22.8	30.3	31.6	29.3	36.2	20.5
August.....	25.7	26.2	57.8	11.9	17.0	19.5	18.4	22.7	30.5	31.5	30.8	36.0	19.7
September.....	25.3	25.6	56.8	12.1	16.8	19.2	18.4	22.3	30.0	31.0	28.6	35.4	19.3
October.....	25.3	25.6	56.5	12.2	16.8	19.5	18.8	22.3	29.9	30.7	28.2	35.5	18.8
November.....	25.3	25.6	56.4	12.2	16.9	19.5	18.9	22.0	29.9	30.5	28.1	35.5	19.0
December.....	25.5	25.6	56.7	12.4	16.9	19.8	18.9	22.1	29.6	30.3	28.1	35.5	19.9
1966													
January.....	25.7	25.8	55.4	12.8	17.2	20.0	18.7	22.3	29.7	30.5	28.5	35.6	21.2
February.....	25.6	25.7	54.8	12.7	17.3	20.0	18.5	22.2	29.5	30.4	28.4	35.5	20.7
March.....	25.6	25.7	54.4	12.7	17.2	19.8	18.4	22.3	29.5	30.6	28.3	35.4	20.5
April.....	25.6	25.7	54.2	12.7	17.1	19.7	18.3	22.1	29.5	30.5	28.5	35.6	20.3
May.....	25.6	25.6	53.5	12.5	17.2	19.5	18.4	22.0	29.4	30.5	28.4	35.6	20.0
June.....	25.5	25.6	53.3	12.2	17.0	19.5	18.2	22.0	29.6	30.3	29.1	35.3	19.9
July.....	26.0	26.2	53.1	12.3	17.1	19.5	18.6	22.7	29.9	31.0	30.3	36.0	20.4
August.....	25.7	26.2	52.6	12.3	16.9	19.4	18.6	22.3	29.9	30.6	31.6	35.6	19.7
September.....	25.3	25.7	51.9	12.4	16.9	19.5	18.6	22.0	29.7	30.3	28.7	35.6	19.7
October.....	25.4	25.6	51.5	12.5	16.9	19.7	18.7	21.9	29.7	30.1	28.4	35.7	19.4
November.....	25.5	25.7	51.0	12.6	16.8	19.9	18.7	21.9	29.8	30.3	28.4	35.7	19.3
December.....	25.7	25.9	50.2	12.9	17.0	20.2	18.8	22.0	29.6	30.6	28.4	35.8	20.7

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 37. Nonproduction-Worker Employment and Ratios of Nonproduction-Worker Employment to Total Employment, by Major Manufacturing Industry Group, 1939-66—Continued

Year and month	Nondurable goods										
	Total	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile mill products	Apparel and related products	Paper and allied products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum refining and related industries	Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	Leather and leather products
	Nonproduction workers (in thousands)										
1939	1,141	404		85	110	54	249	119	39	31	37
1940	1,159	411		87	110	55	249	125	41	34	37
1941	1,155	403		85	113	54	241	135	41	35	38
1942	1,051	357		77	100	50	215	136	36	36	34
1943	919	302		67	85	43	188	129	30	39	30
1944	929	298		64	84	43	187	138	32	44	30
1945	982	311		65	87	46	196	150	37	49	33
1946	1,100	352		74	99	54	224	151	47	57	36
1947	1,197	404	8	79	107	59	234	161	51	60	38
1948	1,270	427	8	84	117	65	246	170	53	59	43
1949	1,284	437	8	84	120	65	252	169	52	57	41
1950	1,330	459	8	87	122	69	254	179	53	59	40
1951	1,416	484.8	8.1	91.5	125.9	76.1	263.1	204.5	58.8	63.9	39.2
1952	1,474	496.9	8.4	90.2	129.2	81.8	270.2	224.0	65.7	68.4	39.8
1953	1,537	509.2	7.9	90.9	133.2	87.5	280.8	245.3	68.2	73.2	40.5
1954	1,562	521.7	8.1	89.1	130.2	90.3	289.0	249.7	71.2	71.7	40.5
1955	1,600	533.0	8.1	88.6	132.8	96.5	295.7	255.0	73.9	75.0	41.9
1956	1,642	539.8	9.5	87.7	135.3	103.3	302.4	270.8	74.3	78.5	41.8
1957	1,681	542.2	11.7	87.8	138.1	107.2	306.3	290.3	75.6	81.8	41.7
1958	1,697	550.8	10.4	86.3	132.3	110.0	309.4	300.4	76.9	79.9	41.0
1959	1,733	567.5	10.6	88.3	134.5	115.4	313.4	303.6	75.6	82.9	41.1
1960	1,777	578.2	10.7	89.3	135.0	121.4	322.4	318.3	74.0	86.2	42.5
1961	1,791	584.1	11.1	88.4	134.9	123.3	325.6	323.2	72.0	87.0	41.8
1962	1,820	584.6	11.8	90.2	140.8	128.4	331.9	329.2	69.8	91.9	41.8
1963	1,853	584.9	12.0	92.0	144.8	132.1	340.3	340.0	68.8	95.8	41.4
1964	1,889	593.1	11.8	93.8	144.2	136.7	349.4	349.2	69.7	99.7	42.1
1965	1,934	596.9	12.0	98.2	148.5	141.5	359.2	361.1	69.6	104.9	42.6
1966	1,998	594.5	12.4	102.7	155.6	148.8	373.8	383.9	68.9	112.9	44.3
<i>1965</i>											
January	1,901	591.6	12.0	95.2	144.0	139.3	354.4	350.2	70.0	102.3	42.0
February	1,906	592.2	12.0	95.8	146.0	139.4	354.9	351.0	69.9	102.2	42.6
March	1,909	591.6	11.7	96.7	146.4	139.4	355.6	352.7	69.6	103.0	42.6
April	1,916	594.2	11.6	97.1	146.2	139.8	356.4	355.4	69.3	104.0	42.1
May	1,920	595.7	11.5	97.9	147.1	140.1	356.0	356.5	69.5	104.2	42.1
June	1,943	603.8	11.6	98.8	148.3	141.3	360.3	360.7	69.8	105.8	42.4
July	1,956	607.4	11.6	99.2	147.1	143.4	362.3	367.2	70.5	105.0	42.4
August	1,959	605.7	12.2	99.5	150.7	142.7	361.4	368.5	70.5	105.9	42.4
September	1,948	599.3	12.5	99.5	150.9	141.9	359.9	366.9	69.7	105.2	42.7
October	1,949	595.9	12.6	99.8	151.2	143.9	361.1	366.5	69.1	106.7	42.9
November	1,951	592.3	12.2	100.0	152.1	143.5	363.0	367.7	69.2	107.3	43.1
December	1,957	592.5	12.4	100.0	151.9	144.3	365.4	370.2	68.5	107.4	43.5
<i>1966</i>											
January	1,951	588.2	12.3	99.8	150.7	144.8	364.8	369.9	68.4	108.4	43.6
February	1,959	587.3	12.5	100.8	152.7	146.5	366.2	371.4	68.2	109.7	43.5
March	1,965	587.6	12.1	101.7	154.9	146.0	365.3	374.9	68.4	110.1	43.7
April	1,973	589.6	12.0	102.0	154.8	145.4	369.4	376.3	68.7	111.2	44.2
May	1,979	590.3	12.1	102.1	155.3	146.4	369.7	378.2	69.2	112.0	44.0
June	2,007	599.6	12.2	103.3	156.5	149.2	373.8	384.7	69.4	113.7	44.3
July	2,028	606.4	12.1	103.8	154.6	150.4	377.2	392.5	71.9	114.5	44.3
August	2,030	606.1	12.7	102.9	157.5	151.3	377.3	393.4	70.0	114.4	44.9
September	2,018	597.2	12.7	104.2	156.9	150.6	376.8	391.6	69.2	114.0	44.5
October	2,017	594.1	12.6	104.1	157.3	150.8	380.0	390.2	68.1	114.6	44.8
November	2,021	592.9	12.4	103.9	158.4	151.1	381.7	391.6	67.8	115.6	45.2
December	2,024	594.4	12.6	103.3	157.5	152.1	383.9	392.7	67.4	116.6	45.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 37. Nonproduction-Worker Employment and Ratios of Nonproduction-Worker Employment to Total Employment, by Major Manufacturing Industry Group, 1939-66—Continued**

Year and month	Nondurable goods										
	Total	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile mill products	Apparel and related products	Paper and allied products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum refining and related industries	Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	Leather and leather products
Nonproduction workers as percent of total employment											
1939	20.5	29.0	-----	7.1	11.9	16.9	43.8	32.1	28.1	19.0	9.6
1940	20.6	29.1	-----	7.4	11.8	16.5	43.7	31.3	28.1	19.3	9.9
1941	18.6	26.6	-----	6.4	10.8	14.5	41.6	28.0	26.5	16.4	9.1
1942	16.3	22.1	-----	5.7	9.2	13.3	38.1	23.8	22.5	16.4	8.2
1943	14.1	18.3	-----	5.2	7.7	11.1	33.8	21.2	18.8	14.6	7.9
1944	14.4	17.7	-----	5.3	7.8	11.1	33.5	21.2	18.4	15.4	8.4
1945	15.2	18.4	-----	5.0	8.2	11.8	34.0	22.5	19.9	17.3	9.2
1946	15.8	19.9	-----	5.7	8.6	12.1	33.5	23.9	22.6	18.0	8.8
1947	16.7	22.5	6.8	6.1	9.3	12.7	32.5	24.8	23.1	18.6	9.2
1948	17.5	23.7	7.0	6.3	9.8	13.7	33.2	26.0	23.2	18.9	10.4
1949	18.5	24.6	7.3	7.1	10.2	14.3	34.1	27.3	23.5	20.1	10.5
1950	18.6	25.6	7.8	6.9	10.1	14.2	34.0	28.0	24.3	19.0	10.1
1951	19.4	26.6	7.8	7.4	10.4	14.9	34.3	28.9	25.4	19.1	10.3
1952	20.2	27.2	8.0	7.8	10.6	16.2	34.6	30.7	28.0	20.2	10.4
1953	20.7	27.7	7.6	7.9	10.7	16.5	34.6	31.9	28.3	20.3	10.4
1954	21.7	28.7	7.8	8.5	11.0	17.0	35.5	33.2	29.9	21.8	10.9
1955	21.8	29.2	7.9	8.4	10.9	17.5	35.4	33.0	31.2	20.6	10.9
1956	22.2	29.3	9.5	8.5	11.1	18.2	35.1	34.0	31.5	21.3	10.9
1957	23.0	30.0	12.1	8.9	11.4	18.8	35.2	35.8	32.6	22.0	11.2
1958	23.8	31.1	11.0	9.4	11.3	19.5	35.5	37.8	34.4	22.2	11.4
1959	23.7	31.7	11.2	9.3	11.0	19.7	35.3	37.5	35.1	22.2	11.0
1960	24.2	32.3	11.4	9.7	10.9	20.2	35.4	38.4	34.9	22.7	11.7
1961	24.7	32.9	12.2	9.9	11.1	20.5	35.5	39.0	35.7	23.2	11.7
1962	24.7	33.2	13.0	10.0	11.1	20.9	35.8	38.8	35.7	22.5	11.6
1963	25.1	33.4	13.5	10.4	11.3	21.4	36.6	39.3	36.5	22.9	11.9
1964	25.3	33.9	13.1	10.5	11.1	21.9	36.7	39.7	37.9	22.9	12.1
1965	25.3	34.1	13.9	10.7	11.0	22.1	36.6	39.8	38.2	22.2	12.1
1966	25.3	33.8	14.8	10.8	11.1	22.2	36.4	40.2	37.7	22.0	12.4
<i>1966</i>											
January	25.6	35.0	13.5	10.6	11.0	22.3	36.9	39.7	39.2	22.7	12.1
February	25.5	35.5	14.0	10.6	10.9	22.3	36.8	39.6	39.0	22.4	12.1
March	25.4	35.5	14.6	10.6	10.8	22.2	36.6	39.4	38.6	22.3	12.1
April	25.6	35.7	15.0	10.6	11.0	22.2	36.7	39.3	38.4	22.4	12.3
May	25.6	35.4	15.1	10.7	11.0	22.2	36.7	39.5	38.5	22.4	12.2
June	25.5	34.7	15.1	10.7	10.9	22.0	36.8	39.8	37.9	22.5	12.1
July	25.6	33.9	15.2	10.8	11.2	22.3	36.9	40.0	37.8	22.6	12.2
August	25.0	32.4	13.2	10.7	10.9	22.0	36.7	40.0	37.8	22.3	11.9
September	24.8	32.0	12.3	10.7	10.9	21.8	36.4	40.0	37.7	21.9	12.1
October	24.9	32.4	12.4	10.7	10.9	22.1	36.3	40.2	37.8	22.0	12.2
November	25.0	33.0	13.6	10.6	11.0	22.0	36.3	40.2	38.2	21.8	12.1
December	25.3	34.1	13.6	10.7	11.1	22.0	36.4	40.3	38.2	21.7	12.2
<i>1966</i>											
January	25.6	34.9	14.5	10.7	11.3	22.2	36.6	40.3	38.4	22.0	12.3
February	25.5	35.1	15.2	10.8	11.0	22.4	36.5	40.2	38.3	22.2	12.1
March	25.4	35.1	15.5	10.8	11.1	22.3	36.3	40.1	38.3	22.1	12.2
April	25.5	35.2	15.9	10.8	11.2	22.1	36.4	39.9	38.0	22.2	12.5
May	25.5	35.1	16.4	10.7	11.1	22.1	36.4	39.9	37.8	22.2	12.3
June	25.3	34.2	16.3	10.7	11.1	22.0	36.4	39.9	37.2	22.1	12.2
July	25.6	33.6	16.4	11.0	11.4	22.2	36.6	40.5	37.8	22.5	12.6
August	24.9	31.9	14.4	10.7	11.1	22.1	36.5	40.3	37.2	22.0	12.3
September	24.9	31.7	13.4	10.9	11.1	22.2	36.3	40.4	37.3	21.8	12.5
October	25.0	32.3	13.3	10.9	11.1	22.2	36.4	40.4	37.3	21.7	12.6
November	25.1	32.9	13.6	10.9	11.2	22.1	36.4	40.5	37.3	21.6	12.7
December	25.4	33.8	13.7	10.9	11.2	22.2	36.4	40.5	37.4	21.7	12.7

<sup>1</sup> Prior data are as follows:

1919 . . . 2, 042	1924 . . . 1, 882	1929 . . . 2, 135	1934 . . . 1, 592
1920 . . . 2, 006	1925 . . . 1, 878	1930 . . . 2, 088	1935 . . . 1, 695
1921 . . . 1, 635	1926 . . . 1, 942	1931 . . . 1, 869	1936 . . . 1, 813
1922 . . . 1, 793	1927 . . . 1, 964	1932 . . . 1, 530	1937 . . . 2, 008
1923 . . . 1, 912	1928 . . . 1, 896	1933 . . . 1, 473	1938 . . . 1, 962

<sup>2</sup> Prior data are as follows:

1919 . . . 19.2	1924 . . . 19.5	1929 . . . 19.9	1934 . . . 18.7
1920 . . . 18.8	1925 . . . 18.9	1930 . . . 21.0	1935 . . . 18.7
1921 . . . 19.8	1926 . . . 19.1	1931 . . . 22.9	1936 . . . 18.4
1922 . . . 19.7	1927 . . . 19.6	1932 . . . 22.8	1937 . . . 18.6
1923 . . . 18.6	1928 . . . 19.1	1933 . . . 18.9	1938 . . . 20.8

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959.

**TABLE 38. Women Employees on Nonagricultural Payrolls, by Industry Division, 1959-66**  
[In thousands]

Year and month	Total	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing			Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate	Service and miscellaneous	Government				
				Total	Durable	Non-durable		Total	Wholesale trade	Retail trade			Total	Federal	State and local		
1959.....				4,359	1,671	2,688											
1960.....		36		4,372	1,681	2,691		4,295	681	3,615	1,341						
1961.....		35		4,292	1,642	2,651		4,267	668	3,599	1,368						
1962.....		35		4,474	1,749	2,726		4,355	676	3,679	1,398						
1963.....		35		4,482	1,746	2,736		4,428	684	3,744	1,429						
1964.....	19,672	34	146	4,537	1,756	2,782	729	4,618	703	3,915	1,470	4,425	3,719	530	3,188		
1965.....	20,657	34	146	4,762	1,886	2,876	748	4,858	731	4,128	1,501	4,628	3,981	542	3,438		
1966.....	22,159	34	151	5,186	2,168	3,018	783	5,090	774	4,316	1,550	4,959	4,406	610	3,796		
<i>1965</i>																	
January.....	19,940	34	145	4,543	1,779	2,764	728	4,657	705	3,952	1,474	4,455	3,904	529	3,375		
February.....	19,995	33	144	4,584	1,792	2,792	729	4,598	702	3,896	1,480	4,472	3,955	531	3,424		
March.....	20,111	33	145	4,622	1,808	2,814	731	4,621	701	3,920	1,484	4,497	3,978	534	3,444		
April.....	20,335	33	145	4,620	1,828	2,792	738	4,781	704	4,077	1,488	4,541	3,989	530	3,450		
May.....	20,987	34	145	4,649	1,841	2,808	742	4,764	706	4,058	1,489	4,582	3,982	537	3,445		
June.....	20,513	34	146	4,725	1,873	2,852	751	4,822	728	4,094	1,501	4,630	3,994	538	3,366		
July.....	20,325	34	147	4,685	1,859	2,826	761	4,790	732	4,058	1,520	4,668	3,720	544	3,176		
August.....	20,508	34	149	4,865	1,900	2,965	768	4,801	738	4,063	1,526	4,660	3,710	544	3,166		
September.....	20,954	33	147	4,942	1,949	2,993	757	4,863	747	4,116	1,510	4,721	3,981	538	3,443		
October.....	21,294	33	147	4,971	1,984	2,987	757	4,951	767	4,184	1,510	4,771	4,154	544	3,610		
November.....	21,524	34	149	4,989	2,009	2,980	758	5,098	767	4,326	1,511	4,769	4,221	551	3,670		
December.....	21,997	34	148	4,947	2,007	2,940	758	5,556	769	4,787	1,517	4,769	4,268	577	3,691		
<i>1966</i>																	
January.....	21,230	33	149	4,857	1,993	2,864	755	4,907	748	4,159	1,509	4,773	4,247	560	3,687		
February.....	21,367	33	148	4,951	2,028	2,923	759	4,829	744	4,065	1,516	4,807	4,324	573	3,751		
March.....	21,576	33	148	5,012	2,065	2,947	764	4,874	746	4,128	1,526	4,840	4,378	583	3,795		
April.....	21,809	33	149	5,043	2,100	2,943	768	4,976	749	4,227	1,530	4,898	4,412	595	3,817		
May.....	21,985	34	150	5,100	2,133	2,967	773	5,000	756	4,244	1,532	4,929	4,417	599	3,818		
June.....	22,129	34	153	5,195	2,173	3,022	783	5,062	776	4,286	1,553	4,988	4,366	618	3,798		
July.....	21,825	34	154	5,110	2,144	2,966	787	5,015	776	4,239	1,578	5,003	4,144	631	3,513		
August.....	22,039	34	154	5,326	2,208	3,118	787	5,032	785	4,247	1,583	5,003	4,120	631	3,489		
September.....	22,484	34	153	5,398	2,260	3,138	800	5,092	787	4,305	1,568	5,024	4,418	623	3,795		
October.....	22,554	34	154	5,437	2,303	3,134	800	5,185	805	4,380	1,563	5,072	4,609	619	3,990		
November.....	23,118	35	153	5,441	2,319	3,122	807	5,328	807	4,521	1,569	5,083	4,702	634	4,068		
December.....	23,545	35	152	5,368	2,293	3,075	806	5,781	814	4,967	1,574	5,089	4,740	655	4,015		

TABLE 39. Women Employees on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1959-66

[In thousands]

Year and month	Durable goods											
	Total	Ordnance and accessories	Lumber and wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metal industries	Fabricated metal products	Machinery	Electrical equipment and supplies	Transportation equipment	Instruments and related products	Miscellaneous manufacturing
1959	1,671	38.2	44.3	66.6	92.0	75.0	190.7	192.4	513.8	186.2	116.7	154.7
1960	1,681	42.3	42.9	65.0	91.9	74.9	186.7	195.3	534.6	173.8	117.9	155.4
1961	1,642	47.0	41.7	63.4	88.3	70.5	177.8	189.2	536.3	160.5	115.2	152.0
1962	1,749	51.2	42.7	66.9	91.2	72.6	187.5	198.6	589.1	168.0	121.6	159.1
1963	1,746	49.5	41.9	67.8	91.5	71.7	191.2	199.9	579.6	169.5	123.7	159.3
1964	1,756	44.2	42.8	71.5	93.4	72.2	197.0	204.5	577.3	161.8	125.0	166.2
1965	1,886	40.4	44.8	77.3	95.1	76.4	210.0	220.8	639.7	167.2	133.1	181.3
1966	2,168	50.8	50.5	91.8	100.4	82.5	230.0	251.8	766.2	197.5	153.2	193.5
1965												
January	1,779	39.9	42.8	73.6	91.4	73.6	202.0	210.5	599.6	162.7	126.9	156.4
February	1,792	39.2	42.9	73.6	91.4	74.6	204.6	211.0	602.5	161.8	127.4	163.4
March	1,808	38.6	43.2	74.8	92.8	75.1	202.0	214.2	606.7	164.2	128.3	168.5
April	1,828	38.3	43.8	75.4	93.8	74.9	207.9	216.8	612.1	165.2	128.3	171.7
May	1,841	38.8	43.8	75.7	93.9	76.0	209.8	217.1	618.9	165.2	128.8	173.4
June	1,873	39.4	45.2	76.7	95.3	76.7	211.3	219.6	633.9	165.6	132.3	177.0
July	1,859	40.0	44.5	74.9	95.5	77.3	206.0	219.7	629.9	165.6	132.4	172.9
August	1,900	40.6	45.7	76.7	96.8	77.4	208.3	221.2	646.8	162.1	134.5	190.2
September	1,949	41.6	45.9	79.2	98.0	77.4	213.6	225.0	663.6	169.5	138.0	197.3
October	1,984	42.6	46.5	81.4	97.8	77.7	215.6	227.3	677.4	172.1	139.0	206.2
November	2,009	43.1	47.0	82.7	97.9	77.7	219.2	232.0	689.1	174.5	140.2	206.0
December	2,007	42.7	46.3	83.1	96.5	77.8	219.2	234.7	696.1	177.4	141.1	192.0
1966												
January	1,993	44.6	46.8	83.2	95.9	78.4	219.3	235.3	702.2	179.6	142.3	164.9
February	2,028	45.5	47.1	83.8	96.9	79.5	219.6	237.5	714.8	184.4	144.3	174.5
March	2,065	47.0	48.1	85.0	98.4	79.7	224.9	240.9	726.6	187.6	146.8	180.4
April	2,100	48.2	49.3	87.3	99.8	80.4	226.3	244.4	739.2	190.3	148.2	186.7
May	2,133	49.0	50.2	90.2	101.1	81.4	227.4	247.6	749.1	193.8	151.1	191.8
June	2,173	49.7	51.3	91.1	102.7	82.6	231.4	250.3	765.2	198.2	154.3	195.9
July	2,144	50.2	50.6	88.1	103.0	81.8	224.3	250.4	758.0	197.0	153.0	187.4
August	2,208	52.0	51.5	93.9	102.9	83.9	230.1	254.3	785.8	194.3	155.5	203.3
September	2,260	53.8	52.3	97.3	102.0	85.0	234.3	259.1	802.1	204.8	157.9	211.7
October	2,303	55.2	53.2	99.8	101.2	85.5	239.6	263.1	816.3	209.9	161.1	217.7
November	2,319	56.8	53.0	101.2	101.1	86.1	241.9	267.3	820.6	214.7	160.8	215.9
December	2,293	57.2	52.3	100.2	99.3	86.2	241.1	271.4	814.9	215.7	162.8	191.5
Nondurable goods												
Year and month	Total	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile mill products	Apparel and related products	Paper and allied products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum refining and related industries	Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	Leather and leather products	
1959	2,688	426.2	48.7	414.5	951.1	128.1	250.2	150.6	17.5	106.4	194.5	
1960	2,691	426.8	47.1	401.5	962.2	130.4	256.8	152.9	17.2	107.0	188.6	
1961	2,651	423.1	43.9	388.6	944.8	129.1	258.6	152.7	16.6	106.9	186.2	
1962	2,726	419.9	42.8	394.0	990.9	130.8	264.4	157.5	16.3	120.0	189.0	
1963	2,736	421.2	41.2	383.6	1,010.0	130.0	267.4	161.5	15.9	122.0	183.4	
1964	2,782	421.3	43.8	388.3	1,031.0	130.5	276.2	164.8	16.1	126.4	183.2	
1965	2,876	421.7	41.3	405.6	1,074.6	133.3	286.0	171.6	16.1	139.1	186.8	
1966	3,018	436.0	38.8	423.9	1,113.6	142.4	308.6	184.1	16.3	158.1	196.2	
1965												
January	2,764	390.2	43.4	388.4	1,038.6	129.0	278.0	165.9	16.0	131.2	183.5	
February	2,792	383.1	41.6	392.6	1,064.8	128.6	279.5	166.1	16.0	133.5	185.9	
March	2,814	383.5	38.4	397.9	1,077.6	129.5	281.3	168.2	15.9	135.3	186.5	
April	2,792	379.0	36.6	401.4	1,062.3	130.5	282.0	169.0	15.8	135.4	179.9	
May	2,808	386.6	35.7	402.6	1,064.1	131.7	281.9	169.5	15.8	136.3	183.3	
June	2,852	402.7	35.8	407.3	1,077.0	132.3	285.1	171.0	16.0	137.9	186.6	
July	2,826	425.6	35.0	400.6	1,037.1	131.9	285.7	174.6	16.2	135.3	184.2	
August	2,965	475.6	44.4	410.6	1,089.1	135.1	287.6	175.7	16.3	139.7	190.6	
September	2,993	486.8	49.4	414.6	1,095.1	136.5	288.2	174.9	16.2	142.8	188.0	
October	2,987	470.4	49.8	417.4	1,096.4	137.3	291.5	174.6	16.1	145.8	188.0	
November	2,980	454.6	42.9	418.9	1,099.5	138.1	294.9	175.0	16.2	148.1	192.1	
December	2,940	421.7	42.8	414.5	1,093.2	138.6	296.5	175.2	16.2	148.2	192.6	
1966												
January	2,864	397.9	39.5	408.8	1,060.1	135.7	293.8	174.3	16.0	147.5	190.7	
February	2,923	395.8	38.9	412.6	1,109.8	136.2	295.3	175.3	16.0	147.9	194.7	
March	2,947	397.5	36.5	418.5	1,119.0	137.1	299.7	178.1	16.1	149.4	194.7	
April	2,943	396.9	34.7	422.1	1,106.2	139.9	301.8	179.8	16.1	152.5	193.0	
May	2,967	397.5	33.3	425.6	1,117.5	140.4	303.4	182.4	16.1	154.9	195.4	
June	3,022	418.4	33.9	430.8	1,128.4	143.5	308.9	185.5	16.5	156.9	199.1	
July	2,966	435.7	32.8	420.7	1,075.1	141.0	311.5	186.9	17.0	153.9	191.8	
August	3,118	485.4	40.4	429.1	1,130.3	144.6	313.9	188.4	16.6	159.3	200.2	
September	3,135	500.2	45.2	432.5	1,128.2	146.0	314.9	188.6	16.4	164.7	197.9	
October	3,134	482.4	45.1	432.2	1,133.8	148.1	318.0	190.1	16.3	169.1	198.5	
November	3,122	468.7	43.0	429.8	1,134.5	149.1	319.7	190.1	16.3	171.0	199.7	
December	3,075	445.1	41.7	423.5	1,120.7	147.2	322.6	189.8	16.4	169.7	198.4	

TABLE 40. Farm Employment and Wage Rates, 1910-66

Year	Employment (in thousands)			Wage rates (dollars)				Index of farm wage rates (1910-14=100)
	Total	Family	Hired	Per month		Per day		
				With board	Without board	With board	Without board	
1910	13,555	10,174	3,381	21.00	28.00	1.05	1.35	96
1911	13,539	10,169	3,370	21.50	28.00	1.05	1.35	98
1912	13,559	10,162	3,397	22.00	29.50	1.10	1.40	102
1913	13,572	10,158	3,414	22.50	30.00	1.15	1.40	104
1914	13,580	10,147	3,433	22.50	29.50	1.10	1.35	102
1915	13,592	10,140	3,452	22.50	30.00	1.10	1.40	102
1916	13,632	10,144	3,488	25.00	33.00	1.25	1.50	112
1917	13,568	10,121	3,447	31.00	40.50	1.55	1.90	141
1918	13,391	10,053	3,338	37.50	48.50	2.05	2.45	177
1919	13,243	9,968	3,275	43.00	56.00	2.40	2.90	206
1920	13,432	10,041	3,391	51.00	65.00	2.80	3.30	241
1921	13,398	10,001	3,397	33.50	44.50	1.65	2.05	156
1922	13,337	9,936	3,401	33.00	43.50	1.65	2.00	154
1923	13,162	9,798	3,364	37.50	47.50	1.95	2.35	177
1924	13,031	9,705	3,326	38.00	49.00	1.95	2.40	181
1925	13,036	9,715	3,321	38.50	49.00	2.00	2.35	183
1926	12,976	9,526	3,450	39.50	50.00	2.00	2.40	185
1927	12,642	9,278	3,364	39.50	50.00	2.00	2.35	185
1928	12,691	9,340	3,351	39.50	50.00	2.00	2.30	185
1929	12,763	9,360	3,403	40.00	51.00	2.00	2.30	187
1930	12,497	9,307	3,190	37.50	48.00	1.80	2.15	175
1931	12,745	9,642	3,103	28.50	38.00	1.30	1.65	133
1932	12,816	9,922	2,894	20.50	29.00	.95	1.20	100
1933	12,739	9,874	2,865	18.00	25.50	.90	1.15	89
1934	12,627	9,765	2,862	20.00	28.00	1.00	1.25	100
1935	12,733	9,855	2,878	22.00	30.50	1.10	1.35	110
1936	12,331	9,350	2,981	24.00	32.50	1.20	1.45	118
1937	11,978	9,054	2,924	27.50	36.50	1.35	1.65	133
1938	11,622	8,815	2,807	27.00	36.00	1.30	1.55	129
1939	11,338	8,611	2,727	27.00	36.00	1.25	1.55	129
1940	10,979	8,300	2,679	27.50	37.50	1.30	1.60	131
1941	10,669	8,017	2,652	34.50	44.50	1.65	1.95	160
1942	10,504	7,949	2,555	45.50	59.00	2.20	2.55	208
1943	10,446	8,010	2,436	59.00	77.00	2.90	3.30	274
1944	10,219	7,988	2,231	71.00	91.00	3.50	3.95	328
1945	10,000	7,881	2,119	79.00	101.00	3.85	4.35	366
1946	10,295	8,106	2,189	86.00	108.00	4.20	4.80	399
1947	10,382	8,115	2,267	92.00	117.00	4.50	5.10	425
1948	10,363	8,026	2,337	99.00	124.00	4.80	5.40	445
1949	9,964	7,712	2,252	199.00	121.00	4.45	4.45	430
1950	9,926	7,597	2,329	99.00	121.00	4.45	4.50	432
1951	9,546	7,310	2,236	113.00	137.00	5.00	5.00	481
1952	9,149	7,005	2,144	119.00	146.00	5.30	5.30	508
1953	8,864	6,775	2,089	122.00	151.00	5.40	5.30	517
1954	8,651	6,570	2,081	120.00	151.00	5.30	5.30	508
1955	8,381	6,345	2,036	123.00	154.00	5.40	5.30	519
1956	7,852	5,900	1,952	128.00	161.10	5.60	5.60	542
1957	7,600	5,660	1,940	133.00	168.00	5.80	5.80	560
1958	7,503	5,521	1,982	137.00	176.00	6.10	6.00	582
1959	7,342	5,390	1,952	144.00	186.00	6.30	6.40	614
1960	7,057	5,172	1,885	149.00	192.00	6.50	6.60	629
1961	6,919	5,029	1,890	151.00	195.00	6.50	6.60	642
1962	6,700	4,873	1,827	155.00	200.00	6.70	6.90	658
1963	6,518	4,738	1,780	159.00	206.00	6.90	7.10	677
1964	6,110	4,506	1,604	162.00	212.00	7.10	7.30	695
1965	5,610	4,128	1,482	171.00	223.00	7.40	7.60	732
1966	5,259	3,902	1,357	185.00	243.00	8.00	6.90	792

<sup>1</sup> Different wage rate categories used beginning with 1949; *with board* changed to *with board and room* on per month and per day series, *without board* replaced by *with house* on per month series and *without board or room* on per day series.

SOURCE: Economic Research Service, Dept. of Agriculture. Compiled from "Farm Labor" reports.

**TABLE 41. Governmental Employment and Payrolls, by Level of Government, 1940-66**

[For October except as noted. Beginning 1959, includes Alaska and Hawaii]

Years	Employees (in thousands)					Monthly payroll (in millions)				
	Total	Federal (civilian) <sup>1</sup>	State and local			Total	Federal (civilian) <sup>1</sup>	State and local		
			Total State and local	State	Local			Total State and local	State	Local
1940	4,474	1,128	3,346			\$566	\$177	\$389		
1942	5,915	2,664	3,251			880	486	394		
1945	6,556	3,375	3,181			1,110	642	468		
1949	6,203	2,047	4,156	1,037	3,119	1,406	539	867	210	657
1950	6,402	2,117	4,285	1,057	3,228	1,528	613	915	218	696
1951	6,802	2,515	4,287	1,070	3,218	1,865	857	1,008	246	762
1952	7,105	2,583	4,522	1,060	3,461	1,980	856	1,124	260	863
1953	7,048	2,385	4,663	1,082	3,580	2,014	793	1,221	279	942
1954	7,232	2,373	4,859	1,149	3,710	2,103	785	1,318	301	1,018
1955	7,432	2,378	5,054	1,199	3,855	2,265	846	1,419	326	1,093
1956	7,685	2,410	5,275	1,268	4,007	2,509	944	1,566	367	1,199
1957 <sup>2</sup>	8,047	2,439	5,608	1,300	4,307	2,533	919	1,615	373	1,242
1958	8,297	2,405	5,892	1,408	4,484	2,977	1,091	1,886	447	1,439
1959	8,487	2,399	6,088	1,454	4,634	3,114	1,073	2,042	485	1,556
1960	8,808	2,421	6,387	1,527	4,860	3,333	1,118	2,215	524	1,691
1961	9,100	2,484	6,616	1,625	4,992	3,634	1,214	2,420	586	1,834
1962	9,388	2,539	6,849	1,680	5,169	3,966	1,347	2,619	635	1,985
1963	9,736	2,548	7,188	1,775	5,413	4,264	1,423	2,841	696	2,144
1964	10,064	2,528	7,536	1,873	5,663	4,572	1,475	3,097	761	2,336
1965	10,589	2,588	8,001	2,028	5,973	4,884	1,484	3,400	849	2,551
1966	11,479	2,861	8,618	2,211	6,407	5,473	1,665	3,808	975	2,833

<sup>1</sup> Includes Federal civilian employees outside United States.

<sup>2</sup> Data for April.

SOURCE: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, annual Report Public Employment. See also Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957, Series Y205-240.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals. Dashes indicate data not available.



TABLE 42. Employees on Nonagricultural Payrolls by Region and State, 1939-66

[In thousands]

Region and State	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958	1957	1956	1955	1954	1953
New England.....	4,185.0	3,997.8	3,863.6	3,812.5	3,792.9	3,718.1	3,700.5	3,647.2	3,531.0	3,648.1	3,647.3	3,548.9	3,491.6	3,586.5
Maine.....	306.8	294.0	284.1	278.8	279.0	276.9	277.5	273.6	265.7	273.5	279.4	275.1	270.3	275.5
New Hampshire.....	231.2	217.2	209.4	205.4	204.6	198.7	197.6	193.1	184.8	188.9	186.9	183.5	177.0	177.9
Vermont.....	128.9	119.9	112.2	110.2	109.3	106.2	107.0	106.7	103.2	106.0	106.0	102.1	101.6	103.5
Massachusetts.....	2,094.6	2,018.9	1,963.7	1,950.9	1,951.9	1,920.8	1,909.9	1,887.2	1,825.0	1,843.3	1,865.6	1,818.4	1,791.9	1,845.0
Rhode Island.....	328.8	316.8	303.9	298.1	298.3	291.6	291.7	287.0	276.8	285.0	296.0	295.0	290.5	304.2
Connecticut.....	1,094.7	1,031.0	990.3	969.1	949.8	923.9	916.8	899.6	875.5	921.7	913.4	874.8	860.3	880.4
Middle Atlantic.....	13,143.2	12,690.9	12,312.2	12,095.3	12,049.8	11,826.6	11,911.9	11,775.9	11,598.6	11,990.6	11,851.5	11,530.2	11,341.5	11,695.9
New York.....	6,721.2	6,520.0	6,370.7	6,273.7	6,261.3	6,157.7	6,181.9	6,128.0	6,027.2	6,179.0	6,092.5	5,917.1	5,828.3	5,936.6
New Jersey.....	2,352.7	2,255.7	2,168.5	2,129.3	2,096.1	2,033.7	2,017.1	1,970.5	1,911.3	1,968.3	1,933.5	1,865.3	1,820.8	1,850.2
Pennsylvania.....	4,069.3	3,915.2	3,773.0	3,692.3	3,692.4	3,635.2	3,712.9	3,677.4	3,660.1	3,843.3	3,825.5	3,747.8	3,692.4	3,910.1
East North Central.....	13,525.2	12,857.8	12,243.2	11,887.2	11,661.7	11,366.9	11,643.2	11,472.9	11,070.7	11,724.7	11,749.8	11,503.4	11,055.4	11,569.1
Ohio.....	3,527.7	3,357.4	3,212.1	3,143.6	3,099.2	3,044.3	3,147.2	3,112.5	3,007.1	3,230.4	3,219.6	3,128.7	3,028.3	3,150.2
Indiana.....	1,730.0	1,631.1	1,545.7	1,498.7	1,461.3	1,408.4	1,431.4	1,397.0	1,333.0	1,408.1	1,405.7	1,377.4	1,319.9	1,422.4
Illinois.....	4,071.8	3,863.7	3,696.4	3,599.0	3,557.0	3,487.4	3,522.0	3,500.0	3,411.5	3,558.2	3,537.8	3,410.0	3,317.0	3,443.7
Michigan.....	2,800.5	2,673.9	2,518.1	2,412.4	2,337.0	2,246.9	2,350.7	2,297.4	2,204.2	2,376.0	2,439.8	2,479.2	2,320.6	2,455.5
Wisconsin.....	1,395.2	1,331.7	1,270.9	1,233.5	1,207.2	1,179.9	1,191.9	1,166.0	1,114.9	1,152.0	1,146.9	1,108.1	1,069.6	1,097.3
West North Central.....	4,856.4	4,624.3	4,449.0	4,343.4	4,271.8	4,186.2	4,193.3	4,133.8	4,012.2	4,058.1	4,031.9	3,943.3	3,880.5	3,946.1
Minnesota.....	1,141.8	1,081.7	1,029.1	1,002.8	985.6	958.0	959.8	932.6	908.6	919.2	909.4	882.0	862.9	874.5
Iowa.....	807.3	754.6	720.4	701.2	686.4	679.6	681.0	674.5	646.9	653.7	649.2	632.4	619.1	631.5
Missouri.....	1,544.3	1,475.7	1,415.1	1,380.2	1,351.8	1,327.1	1,344.5	1,332.9	1,297.9	1,322.1	1,313.9	1,286.2	1,267.0	1,308.0
North Dakota.....	148.1	145.5	142.0	136.1	130.7	126.4	126.3	127.7	122.7	121.0	119.5	115.7	116.7	114.8
South Dakota.....	153.8	152.4	150.7	151.6	151.8	146.7	141.5	137.9	132.9	131.6	132.9	128.2	125.4	124.5
Nebraska.....	431.9	415.9	406.0	398.7	393.4	387.3	381.2	369.2	356.9	356.1	356.7	355.0	348.4	349.1
Kansas.....	629.2	598.5	585.7	572.8	572.1	561.1	559.0	559.0	546.3	554.4	550.3	543.8	541.0	543.7
South Atlantic.....	9,021.2	8,545.4	8,121.1	7,817.6	7,550.2	7,274.3	7,213.0	7,052.5	6,783.9	6,827.5	6,699.7	6,392.2	6,121.6	6,233.0
Delaware.....	192.4	184.1	170.5	163.4	156.1	151.9	153.8	149.0	149.0	154.2	156.5	143.6	135.2	139.2
Maryland.....	1,134.6	1,059.9	1,011.8	979.3	948.8	910.5	896.4	876.1	855.3	882.0	870.3	835.4	802.8	814.7
District of Columbia.....	640.6	617.5	598.2	584.9	567.2	548.3	535.5	525.7	512.7	514.4	508.7	502.9	498.6	516.8
Virginia.....	1,284.6	1,218.9	1,163.0	1,123.8	1,081.8	1,034.8	1,017.6	1,000.5	967.2	972.0	955.5	912.0	880.2	903.2
West Virginia.....	492.3	476.6	460.9	449.9	447.5	448.1	460.0	465.2	470.3	508.5	502.3	480.5	475.4	513.1
North Carolina.....	1,501.8	1,425.8	1,352.1	1,298.6	1,258.5	1,209.1	1,195.5	1,163.7	1,108.8	1,101.3	1,099.3	1,059.4	1,012.0	1,023.7
South Carolina.....	734.3	686.1	651.4	630.6	609.8	587.0	582.5	566.8	545.9	545.0	542.9	533.0	519.7	543.8
Georgia.....	1,322.8	1,257.1	1,186.7	1,139.7	1,092.7	1,050.7	1,051.1	1,030.1	989.1	997.4	994.2	959.5	915.0	929.7
Florida.....	1,717.8	1,619.4	1,526.5	1,447.4	1,387.8	1,333.9	1,320.6	1,273.0	1,185.6	1,152.7	1,060.0	965.9	882.7	848.8
East South Central.....	3,436.6	3,235.8	3,070.8	2,961.6	2,861.1	2,765.3	2,759.5	2,715.9	2,633.6	2,665.2	2,634.8	2,544.7	2,458.4	2,520.6
Kentucky.....	799.5	758.1	721.7	702.9	674.2	648.0	653.6	647.3	634.9	656.7	649.0	620.2	598.7	631.2
Tennessee.....	1,188.7	1,107.1	1,045.5	1,002.5	969.4	934.0	925.5	907.0	875.1	886.8	886.7	867.6	842.2	852.6
Alabama.....	929.3	885.3	843.8	812.5	791.8	774.6	776.4	764.4	742.3	754.8	734.7	702.9	678.0	692.7
Mississippi.....	519.1	485.3	459.8	443.7	425.7	408.7	404.0	397.2	381.3	366.9	364.4	354.0	339.5	344.1
West South Central.....	5,227.3	4,984.0	4,710.5	4,543.5	4,418.3	4,287.4	4,270.3	4,234.7	4,125.2	4,154.7	4,064.1	3,888.6	3,750.9	3,791.0
Arkansas.....	496.9	455.3	429.0	414.9	396.8	376.0	367.2	359.4	343.7	337.4	333.1	321.0	311.3	319.6
Louisiana.....	963.3	905.5	855.9	817.0	795.2	780.6	789.8	789.1	782.6	802.6	771.5	725.5	708.8	711.4
Oklahoma.....	681.5	647.9	624.3	601.5	601.5	586.7	581.6	573.2	557.1	564.5	563.4	550.9	531.3	535.3
Texas.....	3,095.6	2,925.3	2,801.3	2,700.1	2,624.8	2,544.1	2,531.7	2,513.0	2,441.8	2,450.2	2,396.1	2,291.2	2,199.5	2,224.7
Mountain.....	2,274.1	2,171.3	2,105.6	2,063.6	2,003.6	1,926.6	1,872.9	1,797.2	1,710.8	1,685.2	1,624.5	1,537.9	1,462.0	1,474.8
Montana.....	185.4	181.3	176.2	174.6	171.7	167.1	166.8	165.1	162.4	164.8	168.6	162.1	157.2	156.5
Idaho.....	184.3	177.6	168.6	164.7	164.6	159.1	155.2	154.9	150.8	148.0	145.4	138.5	133.4	135.8
Wyoming.....	98.1	97.6	97.7	96.8	95.5	96.7	97.2	92.6	88.3	88.4	87.7	85.7	85.7	87.6
Colorado.....	622.6	590.5	574.8	564.0	550.5	536.7	515.4	492.5	470.9	470.8	452.3	432.9	411.9	417.4
New Mexico.....	272.2	262.5	255.7	248.6	242.6	236.2	236.3	233.5	220.8	210.4	197.8	182.9	175.4	179.4
Arizona.....	431.2	403.7	389.1	377.2	364.8	347.1	333.8	308.9	286.8	272.7	251.3	226.0	209.2	207.5
Utah.....	319.2	300.7	294.2	294.7	287.3	274.0	264.8	253.5	242.3	242.0	235.7	225.3	213.2	218.5
Nevada.....	161.1	157.4	149.3	143.0	126.6	109.7	103.4	96.2	88.3	88.1	85.7	84.5	76.0	72.1
Pacific.....	8,035.4	7,565.9	7,285.3	7,065.5	6,856.4	6,574.6	6,463.2	6,085.8	5,763.2	5,803.2	5,629.1	5,326.3	5,063.7	5,097.9
Washington.....	987.1	896.6	854.9	850.7	858.6	818.5	812.6	812.8	789.6	803.3	784.8	768.0	741.4	748.7
Oregon.....	636.9	607.4	573.0	548.7	528.0	509.1	509.2	495.2	475.0	479.7	492.0	475.4	456.2	468.5
California.....	6,105.0	5,772.0	5,584.2	5,404.4	5,217.7	4,996.1	4,896.0	4,774.8	4,498.6	4,525.2	4,352.3	4,082.9	3,866.1	3,880.7
Alaska.....	72.9	70.5	65.4	62.1	58.9	57.1	56.6	56.6	56.6	56.6	56.6	56.6	56.6	56.6
Hawaii.....	233.5	219.4	207.8	199.6	195.2	193.8	188.8	188.8	188.8	188.8	188.8	188.8	188.8	188.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 42. Employees on Nonagricultural Payrolls by Region and State, 1939-66—Continued**

[In thousands]

Region and State	1952	1951	1950	1949	1948	1947	1946	1945	1944	1943	1942	1941	1940	1939
<b>New England</b>	3,513.8	3,506.2	3,344.8	3,233.8	3,372.7	3,333.3	3,220.7	3,111.1	3,279.2	3,412.1	3,311.0	3,102.6	2,726.1	2,607.3
Maine	278.4	271.7	253.9	252.1	265.4	257.7	258.3	257.1	282.1	287.2	251.7	216.5	212.4	216.5
New Hampshire	175.8	175.0	168.3	163.8	172.9	168.6	161.6	147.3	146.3	148.5	159.9	161.9	147.1	146.1
Vermont	99.8	99.8	96.9	95.2	98.8	99.0	96.3	90.6	91.0	90.7	91.5	87.9	78.1	74.8
Massachusetts	1,810.0	1,822.9	1,761.0	1,711.6	1,760.4	1,731.1	1,701.1	1,647.1	1,705.2	1,759.0	1,679.3	1,590.5	1,428.4	1,371.5
Rhode Island	304.2	308.1	298.6	281.1	299.4	298.0	287.0	279.1	300.2	317.4	318.9	298.3	251.5	243.8
Connecticut	847.6	828.7	786.1	730.0	775.8	773.8	715.0	688.7	754.4	799.4	774.2	712.3	604.5	558.7
<b>Middle Atlantic</b>	11,450.5	11,361.4	10,876.4	10,623.1	10,978.6	10,813.0	10,312.3	9,966.8	10,316.8	10,475.1	10,083.4	9,476.9	8,532.0	8,078.5
New York	5,827.7	5,755.3	5,576.0	5,472.5	5,596.1	5,518.2	5,324.8	5,061.3	5,182.7	5,226.3	4,997.8	4,735.3	4,325.0	4,130.9
New Jersey	1,804.0	1,768.1	1,657.1	1,595.6	1,657.1	1,622.6	1,561.9	1,572.9	1,693.7	1,736.6	1,642.0	1,501.1	1,314.3	1,247.0
Pennsylvania	3,818.8	3,838.0	3,643.3	3,555.0	3,725.4	3,672.2	3,425.6	3,332.6	3,440.4	3,512.2	3,443.6	3,240.5	2,892.7	2,700.6
<b>East North Central</b>	11,071.0	10,939.8	10,368.2	9,936.2	10,326.6	10,066.9	9,412.1	9,067.5	9,588.2	9,705.1	9,067.6	8,425.2	7,378.7	6,911.1
Ohio	3,005.5	2,953.2	2,759.8	2,654.7	2,785.5	2,708.3	2,532.1	2,418.0	2,558.1	2,606.9	2,411.3	2,201.3	1,906.6	1,783.9
Indiana	1,860.4	1,853.1	1,272.4	1,187.7	1,226.9	1,194.2	1,108.2	1,100.6	1,170.0	1,197.7	1,120.4	1,026.1	875.4	817.4
Illinois	3,350.3	3,296.7	3,160.0	3,088.1	3,205.6	3,164.8	2,989.1	2,854.4	2,955.1	2,979.6	2,871.0	2,714.7	2,423.9	2,294.9
Michigan	2,274.8	2,265.5	2,153.9	2,018.9	2,093.9	2,013.7	1,853.8	1,797.9	2,003.1	2,034.0	1,819.5	1,707.0	1,478.1	1,348.1
Wisconsin	1,080.0	1,071.2	1,022.1	986.8	1,014.7	985.9	928.9	896.6	901.9	886.9	845.4	776.1	694.7	666.8
<b>West North Central</b>	3,878.9	3,797.7	3,607.8	3,492.6	3,524.8	3,413.6	3,224.2	3,123.3	3,164.2	3,215.9	3,044.3	2,787.4	2,548.6	2,484.0
Minnesota	843.8	835.8	803.1	775.1	792.7	765.8	732.7	678.2	667.9	671.5	630.3	588.3	552.3	543.4
Iowa	629.5	631.1	609.6	592.9	596.8	576.7	537.8	510.4	515.1	517.5	499.7	478.3	443.3	431.4
Missouri	1,288.5	1,257.0	1,184.9	1,142.6	1,162.0	1,136.0	1,080.5	1,053.8	1,066.5	1,098.7	1,047.8	970.2	862.6	834.8
North Dakota	113.0	109.3	108.7	106.2	103.2	97.4	89.7	80.9	79.7	77.1	77.9	78.1	74.1	71.8
South Dakota	122.3	120.0	118.5	116.2	115.0	109.5	100.5	94.4	92.4	94.0	99.6	91.9	88.3	85.2
Nebraska	344.3	333.7	319.2	311.7	313.3	301.4	280.2	284.7	287.1	287.0	268.2	235.0	220.7	221.2
Kansas	537.5	510.8	463.8	447.9	442.8	426.8	402.8	420.9	455.5	470.1	420.8	345.6	307.3	296.2
<b>South Atlantic</b>	6,152.6	5,964.3	5,564.3	5,324.6	5,420.4	5,268.7	5,042.2	4,868.2	5,048.1	5,233.4	5,013.6	4,494.9	3,908.5	3,663.8
Delaware	134.1	129.1	120.5	113.0	114.5	110.5	103.9	97.4	103.3	107.1	100.0	92.7	82.3	79.6
Maryland	792.8	769.1	716.1	685.6	697.1	673.3	649.9	651.6	708.2	714.3	621.5	529.9	491.2	461.2
District of Columbia	536.5	534.2	497.8	489.3	488.4	476.6	495.3	487.2	505.1	526.3	521.7	429.1	362.8	333.6
Virginia	898.2	869.4	805.4	775.4	785.9	772.1	745.5	728.3	748.9	788.0	785.3	677.3	573.8	539.9
West Virginia	526.4	537.5	524.3	522.1	550.9	519.7	482.7	460.9	458.8	466.6	473.6	438.6	399.5	373.5
North Carolina	1,006.5	987.2	927.8	898.2	895.0	879.6	827.8	759.2	779.4	812.7	783.5	736.3	653.6	622.7
South Carolina	544.3	505.8	461.4	443.1	456.4	436.1	411.6	396.0	408.6	428.5	416.5	387.5	328.7	310.1
Georgia	905.0	872.3	806.6	769.6	778.3	759.4	732.1	725.4	753.3	760.1	701.9	637.3	553.5	526.7
Florida	808.8	759.7	704.4	657.3	657.9	641.4	593.4	562.2	582.5	583.1	516.8	474.6	424.4	390.5
<b>East South Central</b>	2,467.1	2,401.3	2,247.1	2,160.0	2,242.1	2,148.0	2,006.1	1,995.6	2,081.0	2,083.4	1,989.4	1,757.2	1,536.6	1,466.1
Kentucky	619.6	598.9	556.6	536.7	556.7	529.6	487.6	466.4	475.2	481.1	477.7	441.9	401.7	392.5
Tennessee	826.5	805.9	759.3	722.1	758.8	716.8	676.4	682.0	708.0	683.1	626.6	568.8	494.1	475.3
Alabama	681.4	662.8	619.6	604.5	628.0	610.4	561.8	579.1	618.4	632.7	608.4	500.7	427.6	405.3
Mississippi	339.6	333.7	311.6	296.7	302.6	291.2	280.3	268.1	279.4	286.5	276.7	245.8	213.2	203.0
<b>West South Central</b>	3,736.0	3,596.3	3,332.8	3,218.0	3,224.5	3,058.6	2,857.2	2,816.9	2,914.4	2,971.5	2,705.9	2,353.6	2,094.2	2,010.0
Arkansas	323.2	319.0	298.3	288.0	294.3	286.1	270.5	273.1	267.8	280.8	280.9	230.7	201.3	198.0
Louisiana	684.4	669.5	636.2	623.1	617.9	592.4	543.5	540.6	571.8	579.4	531.8	489.2	434.4	410.1
Oklahoma	526.6	504.3	476.9	466.0	462.7	437.3	412.0	424.0	435.8	447.0	411.4	358.0	332.4	326.2
Texas	2,201.8	2,103.5	1,921.4	1,840.9	1,849.9	1,742.8	1,631.2	1,579.2	1,639.0	1,664.3	1,481.8	1,275.7	1,126.1	1,075.7
<b>Mountain</b>	1,442.1	1,374.6	1,276.4	1,220.7	1,220.5	1,169.5	1,093.1	1,037.6	1,037.2	1,079.5	1,057.9	910.7	832.8	799.7
Montana	153.3	151.0	149.0	147.0	145.3	138.2	126.8	116.5	116.6	117.9	120.6	119.7	114.8	109.4
Idaho	137.8	138.7	131.6	126.2	128.0	122.6	114.5	102.8	102.1	102.2	106.9	96.2	88.7	84.4
Wyoming	85.7	82.7	80.4	79.0	79.6	73.2	67.2	65.0	65.1	64.9	63.0	60.5	55.5	54.3
Colorado	412.6	393.4	358.2	338.4	344.7	335.0	312.1	293.5	289.4	305.0	304.5	257.9	236.4	231.4
New Mexico	171.4	161.1	151.6	140.9	134.3	122.7	115.1	105.9	101.2	99.8	98.5	91.0	83.8	79.5
Arizona	197.5	180.6	161.6	153.9	154.7	145.7	135.4	136.5	140.6	144.7	135.2	111.4	100.7	95.5
Utah	215.7	208.6	190.2	183.9	183.9	178.5	168.9	169.1	173.3	189.2	170.7	132.3	115.5	110.4
Nevada	66.1	58.5	53.8	51.4	53.0	53.6	53.1	48.3	48.9	55.8	58.5	41.7	37.4	34.8
<b>Pacific</b>	4,951.5	4,714.6	4,330.7	4,178.3	4,281.4	4,170.5	4,014.8	4,052.6	4,304.7	4,239.2	3,722.7	3,117.8	2,670.3	2,501.6
Washington	745.8	734.7	683.7	671.4	685.5	670.9	649.4	706.5	772.1	735.5	660.1	540.2	465.4	431.0
Oregon	467.9	461.6	437.6	418.8	433.1	419.6	392.8	384.8	416.2	420.1	373.0	312.7	273.1	258.6
California	3,737.8	3,518.3	3,209.4	3,088.1	3,162.3	3,080.0	2,972.6	2,961.3	3,116.4	3,083.6	2,689.6	2,264.9	1,931.8	1,812.0
Alaska														
Hawaii														

1 Data not strictly comparable with prior years.  
 2 Beginning 1960, data include Alaska and Hawaii.

TABLE 43. Employees on Manufacturing Payrolls by Region and State, 1939-66

[In thousands]

Region and State	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958	1957	1956	1955	1954	1953
New England	1,547.5	1,459.6	1,411.2	1,423.4	1,453.3	1,428.2	1,451.7	1,450.0	1,382.3	1,488.2	1,522.2	1,484.1	1,471.7	1,599.8
Maine	114.4	108.0	104.0	102.8	104.3	103.2	104.5	103.4	100.3	107.2	111.1	108.3	106.9	115.2
New Hampshire	96.1	89.8	85.6	85.9	88.6	85.9	87.0	86.5	80.6	83.6	84.0	83.1	79.9	83.2
Vermont	43.5	38.6	34.7	34.9	35.6	33.8	35.3	35.6	33.3	37.1	39.3	37.1	37.7	41.4
Massachusetts	694.2	665.8	649.9	663.5	687.6	684.9	698.0	698.1	665.7	706.4	719.1	700.7	692.2	752.2
Rhode Island	126.9	121.3	116.0	115.5	118.9	116.8	119.7	119.8	113.2	121.2	129.3	131.7	130.0	146.3
Connecticut	472.4	436.1	421.0	420.8	418.3	403.6	407.2	406.6	389.2	432.7	439.4	423.2	425.0	461.5
Middle Atlantic	4,333.1	4,163.7	4,030.3	4,010.3	4,049.6	3,992.1	4,126.9	4,101.7	4,039.5	4,395.5	4,411.8	4,327.5	4,296.7	4,623.1
New York	1,902.5	1,838.1	1,794.8	1,804.1	1,837.9	1,823.0	1,878.7	1,892.8	1,866.8	2,024.2	2,042.2	2,006.8	2,005.9	2,118.0
New Jersey	874.8	836.0	806.2	809.1	812.8	791.1	808.6	801.3	775.4	835.0	834.8	811.1	802.1	856.2
Pennsylvania	1,555.8	1,489.6	1,429.3	1,397.1	1,398.9	1,378.0	1,439.6	1,407.6	1,397.3	1,536.3	1,534.8	1,509.6	1,488.7	1,648.0
East North Central	5,152.7	4,885.8	4,621.3	4,494.9	4,416.9	4,232.9	4,495.2	4,484.8	4,235.6	4,768.8	4,882.3	4,893.6	4,682.4	5,167.8
Ohio	1,398.7	1,323.6	1,256.9	1,234.5	1,216.2	1,181.3	1,262.8	1,262.6	1,196.5	1,368.8	1,391.4	1,368.3	1,311.8	1,444.2
Indiana	1,716.3	1,673.6	1,630.9	1,614.5	1,601.8	1,588.2	1,593.9	1,584.4	1,548.1	1,617.1	1,625.7	1,628.6	1,590.0	1,681.4
Illinois	1,390.7	1,302.4	1,238.1	1,208.8	1,199.3	1,165.0	1,210.5	1,225.6	1,171.8	1,293.6	1,315.4	1,274.5	1,227.5	1,340.4
Michigan	1,139.5	1,094.3	1,025.8	980.7	943.7	879.4	967.6	952.4	887.4	1,025.5	1,081.0	1,164.2	1,061.2	1,222.0
Wisconsin	507.5	491.9	469.6	461.4	455.9	439.0	460.4	459.8	431.8	463.8	471.4	458.0	441.9	479.8
West North Central	1,173.4	1,084.9	1,042.3	1,019.7	1,008.3	977.6	1,001.4	998.1	957.0	1,008.3	1,002.3	985.0	983.9	1,051.5
Minnesota	283.2	262.1	246.9	242.7	239.6	229.2	229.7	225.1	218.6	230.3	228.3	216.3	216.3	231.0
Iowa	211.9	192.4	183.0	178.5	174.3	171.2	176.6	178.2	165.0	170.2	173.3	171.0	164.6	175.6
Missouri	442.7	416.9	402.7	393.8	387.4	375.7	392.7	390.9	374.5	396.8	395.4	388.7	387.6	421.3
North Dakota	9.0	8.8	8.3	7.8	7.0	6.3	6.5	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.5
South Dakota	14.0	13.5	13.3	14.8	14.1	13.8	13.1	13.3	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.0	12.1	12.4
Nebraska	74.9	69.0	67.5	66.5	67.9	66.6	66.8	63.8	60.0	61.2	61.2	61.5	60.9	63.8
Kansas	137.7	122.2	120.6	115.6	118.0	114.8	116.0	120.0	119.7	130.8	127.0	128.9	135.8	140.9
South Atlantic	2,493.9	2,348.0	2,228.9	2,163.3	2,111.1	2,026.7	2,039.5	2,004.3	1,911.1	1,966.2	1,955.7	1,903.5	1,813.3	1,879.2
Delaware	70.4	67.7	61.6	58.9	55.7	55.2	58.8	57.5	57.7	62.1	60.9	59.3	56.7	61.1
Maryland	278.9	264.0	257.4	259.7	257.9	256.0	259.3	256.8	257.6	278.1	276.7	266.3	259.0	275.0
District of Columbia	20.9	20.3	19.9	19.8	19.9	19.8	20.2	20.2	19.6	19.5	18.8	18.9	19.0	20.0
Virginia	338.7	322.5	308.6	297.5	292.4	276.0	275.0	269.9	257.8	264.6	268.2	254.9	247.0	259.4
West Virginia	132.3	129.2	126.2	124.2	122.6	120.1	124.6	126.6	122.2	133.0	132.9	130.5	127.3	137.9
North Carolina	635.8	596.2	562.3	542.0	530.5	509.0	509.3	496.9	469.6	470.3	470.6	460.4	436.8	448.7
South Carolina	513.9	293.3	277.9	269.8	260.3	246.7	244.8	238.4	227.4	232.0	234.0	231.4	220.4	227.4
Georgia	426.8	403.0	377.9	362.9	349.6	335.0	340.8	338.8	319.6	331.3	338.9	334.9	312.3	321.1
Florida	276.2	251.8	237.1	228.5	222.2	210.9	206.7	199.2	179.6	175.3	159.7	146.9	134.8	128.6
East South Central	1,104.9	1,022.7	951.6	909.7	874.9	829.1	844.1	835.3	797.4	827.6	828.3	805.7	755.3	789.4
Kentucky	220.3	206.2	192.2	182.9	174.7	165.8	171.6	170.5	161.4	172.3	174.6	168.1	153.6	161.7
Tennessee	426.3	387.3	362.2	345.3	332.3	313.7	315.6	307.5	289.7	301.6	304.8	296.6	279.6	294.2
Alabama	292.5	276.6	257.1	247.4	240.3	230.9	237.0	238.0	233.3	246.3	242.0	236.3	226.4	234.9
Mississippi	165.8	152.6	140.1	134.1	127.6	118.7	119.9	119.3	113.0	107.4	106.9	104.7	95.7	98.6
West South Central	1,049.2	969.2	916.8	874.6	846.6	813.9	820.4	818.2	799.9	829.7	825.2	790.1	761.2	784.4
Arkansas	148.3	134.2	125.4	119.4	113.2	104.5	102.3	99.1	90.1	87.6	90.3	85.7	80.8	83.3
Louisiana	167.1	157.8	152.3	145.9	139.0	135.9	142.0	143.3	143.8	153.0	155.4	154.8	155.9	165.8
Oklahoma	113.4	103.0	96.6	90.9	90.4	86.5	86.6	87.0	85.1	90.0	92.6	88.5	83.0	85.0
Texas	620.4	574.2	542.5	518.4	504.0	487.0	489.5	488.8	480.9	499.1	486.9	461.1	441.5	450.3
Mountain	317.0	290.9	287.1	289.7	284.8	273.5	263.7	247.2	229.3	230.3	223.2	208.4	193.9	199.4
Montana	23.4	22.2	21.5	22.4	22.0	20.4	20.4	19.9	20.2	20.4	21.2	20.4	18.3	18.3
Idaho	35.4	33.3	31.8	30.4	30.5	29.9	28.8	28.5	25.8	25.8	27.7	25.8	24.3	24.3
Wyoming	6.7	7.0	7.5	7.1	7.4	8.3	8.4	7.6	6.9	7.0	7.0	6.8	7.0	7.1
Colorado	98.6	90.0	90.6	93.4	93.0	92.0	87.7	80.8	75.3	76.3	72.4	69.4	67.9	71.1
New Mexico	18.3	17.2	17.5	16.8	17.1	16.2	16.7	16.8	15.6	14.5	14.1	12.2	10.7	10.8
Arizona	77.0	64.9	59.5	58.0	55.2	51.0	49.3	46.1	41.4	40.9	37.3	32.7	28.0	29.4
Utah	50.5	49.3	51.9	54.9	53.6	50.0	47.0	42.2	38.9	39.4	37.4	35.1	32.6	33.7
Nevada	7.1	7.0	6.8	6.7	6.0	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.2	6.0	6.1	6.0	5.1	4.7
Pacific	1,983.3	1,827.0	1,791.2	1,794.1	1,789.0	1,705.5	1,709.7	1,685.2	1,573.3	1,648.4	1,579.2	1,474.8	1,382.0	1,407.9
Washington	265.3	227.0	219.3	224.0	232.6	217.5	216.6	225.9	219.3	225.8	213.2	207.5	194.9	200.7
Oregon	166.2	158.2	151.7	145.1	143.4	139.1	144.4	146.7	136.6	138.8	148.0	146.2	138.5	146.4
California	1,520.7	1,411.0	1,389.4	1,394.3	1,382.5	1,318.0	1,317.2	1,312.6	1,217.4	1,283.8	1,218.0	1,121.1	1,048.6	1,060.8
Alaska	6.5	6.3	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.2	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8
Hawaii	24.6	24.5	25.2	25.0	25.0	25.7	25.7	25.7	25.7	25.7	25.7	25.7	25.7	25.7

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 43. Employees on Manufacturing Payrolls by Region and State, 1939-66—Continued

[In thousands]

Region and State	1952	1951	1950	1949	1948	1947	1946	1945	1944	1943	1942	1941	1940	1939
New England	1,553.6	1,563.8	1,468.6	1,390.5	1,530.1	1,543.4	1,492.4	1,503.4	1,686.3	1,784.8	1,644.6	1,491.9	1,229.6	1,178.8
Maine	116.4	116.2	109.0	105.5	113.7	115.1	113.9	113.2	134.0	145.0	139.8	115.1	96.9	95.1
New Hampshire	82.1	83.2	79.1	75.2	83.3	83.5	81.0	74.5	76.6	77.8	80.7	77.8	67.2	69.2
Vermont	39.3	39.9	36.9	35.3	38.8	40.8	41.3	41.2	43.3	42.4	41.1	36.4	29.6	28.0
Massachusetts	732.9	746.9	715.7	685.0	732.6	730.7	722.1	734.0	804.5	841.7	756.2	701.8	590.5	574.4
Rhode Island	146.1	150.9	148.0	135.3	153.6	154.7	148.7	142.3	160.6	170.9	165.4	160.2	130.3	128.9
Connecticut	436.8	426.7	379.9	354.2	408.1	418.6	385.4	398.2	467.3	507.0	461.4	400.6	315.1	283.2
Middle Atlantic	4,435.9	4,416.1	4,152.8	3,994.4	4,329.3	4,331.0	4,163.0	4,284.8	4,678.7	4,747.9	4,258.9	3,831.6	3,211.6	2,998.9
New York	2,045.2	2,006.5	1,915.8	1,853.2	1,976.5	1,994.3	1,986.1	1,989.8	2,148.2	2,189.1	1,933.8	1,738.4	1,461.2	1,356.3
New Jersey	832.9	821.2	756.4	721.8	786.3	782.6	745.6	814.5	933.7	961.2	842.3	741.3	619.8	584.7
Pennsylvania	1,557.8	1,588.4	1,480.6	1,419.4	1,566.5	1,554.1	1,431.3	1,480.5	1,596.8	1,597.6	1,482.3	1,351.9	1,130.6	1,057.9
East North Central	4,822.3	4,805.1	4,493.4	4,194.5	4,552.0	4,556.9	4,208.4	4,327.7	4,906.3	4,927.9	4,206.5	3,747.6	3,079.3	2,809.6
Ohio	1,354.8	1,336.9	1,217.7	1,140.1	1,259.8	1,267.3	1,187.7	1,215.0	1,356.5	1,387.6	1,203.2	1,037.9	841.4	767.6
Indiana	625.7	624.4	580.1	519.7	560.6	555.5	502.0	539.0	622.6	636.5	541.0	476.8	383.7	352.5
Illinois	1,271.0	1,261.6	1,197.9	1,142.0	1,229.5	1,253.2	1,173.1	1,182.8	1,299.0	1,274.9	1,123.4	1,024.6	857.5	804.3
Michigan	1,096.9	1,112.0	1,063.2	981.2	1,058.3	1,041.7	938.3	960.9	1,171.5	1,181.8	953.9	869.8	717.0	626.4
Wisconsin	473.9	470.2	434.5	411.5	443.8	439.2	407.3	430.0	456.7	447.1	385.0	338.5	279.7	258.8
West North Central	1,008.1	958.6	874.0	841.3	870.6	864.3	808.2	813.8	1,008.8	1,024.0	822.6	643.7	554.9	531.3
Minnesota	219.5	213.5	200.7	192.6	203.6	204.5	195.5	209.7	219.8	218.7	173.9	137.4	117.6	112.2
Iowa	174.1	171.3	154.4	150.3	154.5	151.6	137.9	144.9	159.3	163.0	137.5	107.3	95.6	91.8
Missouri	394.6	378.3	353.8	340.4	356.4	354.7	333.0	369.4	400.6	417.5	348.0	286.7	247.4	237.8
North Dakota	6.6	6.3	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.3	5.9	5.7	6.2	5.8	5.3	5.0	4.6	4.3
South Dakota	12.4	11.8	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.5	10.3	10.2	10.4	10.4	10.0	8.7	8.1	7.4
Nebraska	62.3	57.4	52.1	50.9	51.5	51.7	46.9	58.6	63.1	62.4	44.6	34.0	30.7	30.0
Kansas	138.6	120.0	95.3	89.4	86.6	84.0	78.7	115.3	149.4	146.2	103.3	64.6	50.9	47.8
South Atlantic	1,817.9	1,793.7	1,681.8	1,589.0	1,694.9	1,662.2	1,596.8	1,632.4	1,798.8	1,861.3	1,664.0	1,465.1	1,261.2	1,212.9
Delaware	58.9	56.3	51.3	48.0	49.9	47.2	45.4	46.6	53.9	55.2	46.2	39.7	32.1	29.5
Maryland	263.1	259.0	232.9	224.1	239.9	234.5	235.2	271.4	324.7	351.1	295.3	226.5	188.0	172.4
District of Columbia	19.9	19.7	19.2	18.8	19.0	19.2	18.3	16.7	17.4	17.8	16.5	16.6	15.7	15.4
Virginia	251.4	245.2	229.5	221.6	238.1	236.8	226.7	225.3	243.4	255.1	248.1	213.3	181.2	172.6
West Virginia	136.3	139.9	131.4	128.6	141.8	138.5	132.3	134.4	133.3	133.6	128.3	120.2	99.5	95.5
North Carolina	435.0	432.9	418.3	387.1	414.8	411.8	391.7	374.3	396.8	412.2	384.5	361.0	325.9	321.0
South Carolina	221.5	219.8	210.4	200.5	211.1	203.0	190.2	175.2	181.3	192.8	181.4	169.0	149.0	145.4
Georgia	311.0	307.1	286.5	265.3	282.0	275.5	265.1	278.3	309.6	304.7	262.6	233.2	193.9	189.7
Florida	120.8	113.8	102.3	95.0	98.3	95.7	91.9	110.2	138.4	138.8	101.1	85.6	75.9	71.4
East South Central	750.2	740.3	692.5	654.0	719.4	710.0	662.7	699.6	760.5	744.7	663.0	561.8	460.9	450.2
Kentucky	150.5	153.2	140.1	132.2	141.0	138.4	129.1	131.2	140.1	133.3	118.4	108.5	91.9	86.2
Tennessee	278.0	267.5	249.9	238.0	261.4	265.5	240.4	257.5	273.1	257.8	221.3	196.4	164.6	162.8
Alabama	226.4	225.3	216.1	206.4	227.0	224.2	203.6	223.4	251.7	258.5	239.8	183.5	145.8	142.0
Mississippi	95.3	94.3	86.4	77.4	90.0	91.9	89.6	87.5	95.6	95.1	83.5	73.4	58.6	59.2
West South Central	754.1	719.8	649.9	621.8	647.8	625.4	583.0	692.0	791.6	776.8	585.1	448.8	394.7	375.6
Arkansas	82.2	82.5	75.7	70.0	77.0	75.1	68.7	69.5	77.0	76.7	69.2	57.4	49.2	47.0
Louisiana	155.2	151.2	145.0	143.9	157.4	157.2	145.6	164.0	182.4	170.7	142.7	114.7	104.1	103.2
Oklahoma	80.2	73.2	65.6	64.1	66.5	62.4	57.6	89.2	102.1	99.7	64.2	51.4	45.4	42.4
Texas	436.5	412.9	363.6	343.8	346.9	330.7	311.1	369.3	430.1	429.7	309.0	225.3	196.0	183.0
Mountain	195.6	188.0	168.4	157.1	163.7	160.0	142.8	148.9	158.1	174.5	152.8	116.2	102.8	96.7
Montana	18.0	18.1	18.0	17.8	18.4	18.4	15.9	14.5	15.6	15.7	15.9	15.5	13.5	12.2
Idaho	23.9	24.6	22.4	20.6	21.9	21.1	20.1	17.9	18.5	16.4	16.5	16.7	15.4	13.9
Wyoming	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.7	6.7	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.4	4.6	4.3	4.4
Colorado	70.4	68.5	61.6	56.8	60.4	60.3	55.7	57.4	57.9	69.7	61.9	42.9	36.8	35.0
New Mexico	10.8	10.6	10.1	8.9	8.8	8.1	7.1	6.2	5.9	5.6	5.2	5.1	4.9	3.8
Arizona	29.3	23.5	17.0	14.9	15.7	14.9	12.4	20.1	23.4	19.7	12.9	9.9	9.0	8.5
Utah	32.2	32.4	29.4	28.5	28.3	27.0	22.4	23.9	25.3	33.9	30.6	20.0	17.6	17.5
Nevada	4.4	3.8	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.2	6.0	8.1	4.4	1.5	1.3	1.4
Pacific	1,339.4	1,239.6	1,076.3	1,003.2	1,053.1	1,034.9	1,001.8	1,249.3	1,581.5	1,648.3	1,261.4	860.8	658.9	588.4
Washington	196.5	196.7	178.6	174.0	179.2	178.2	170.4	236.1	283.3	289.1	236.3	163.5	133.9	120.1
Oregon	148.3	150.4	138.0	127.7	139.7	134.9	124.7	152.4	188.5	193.7	149.1	103.7	84.8	83.9
California	994.6	892.5	759.7	701.5	734.2	721.8	706.7	860.8	1,109.7	1,165.5	876.0	593.6	440.2	384.4
Alaska														
Hawaii														

<sup>1</sup> Data not strictly comparable with prior years.

<sup>2</sup> Beginning 1960, data include Alaska and Hawaii.

TABLE 44. Employees on Government Payrolls by Region and State, 1939-66

[In thousands]

Region and State	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958	1957	1956	1955	1954	1953
New England	551.9	530.2	512.9	500.4	488.8	479.2	466.8	455.9	447.0	433.4	423.0	414.4	410.8	407.3
Maine	57.3	54.3	52.9	51.5	50.3	49.5	48.2	45.9	44.6	43.2	42.2	41.9	41.7	41.4
New Hampshire	27.7	26.5	25.6	24.6	23.7	23.2	22.5	21.9	21.7	20.8	20.4	19.6	19.5	19.7
Vermont	19.2	18.4	17.5	17.1	16.5	16.3	16.0	15.9	15.8	15.3	15.2	15.0	14.7	14.6
Massachusetts	277.5	269.0	264.5	261.5	257.7	252.6	246.3	242.3	237.2	230.2	225.8	221.3	222.1	225.7
Rhode Island	48.4	46.1	43.4	42.4	41.9	41.2	40.1	39.2	38.8	38.0	38.0	36.8	36.1	34.9
Connecticut	121.8	115.9	109.0	103.3	98.7	96.4	93.7	90.7	88.9	85.9	81.4	79.8	76.7	71.0
Middle Atlantic	1,857.3	1,762.9	1,693.1	1,644.1	1,603.6	1,554.9	1,516.1	1,479.7	1,460.3	1,422.9	1,381.3	1,337.8	1,309.9	1,293.0
New York	1,009.1	958.6	924.1	897.2	875.7	850.3	837.7	819.1	810.4	799.6	763.4	735.3	724.5	720.8
New Jersey	310.7	295.4	280.4	272.1	262.8	253.6	242.2	233.5	227.0	221.2	213.1	206.4	200.2	193.6
Pennsylvania	537.5	508.9	488.6	474.8	465.1	451.0	436.2	427.1	422.9	412.1	404.8	396.1	385.2	378.6
East North Central	1,909.4	1,784.3	1,697.7	1,641.7	1,589.7	1,547.6	1,500.5	1,455.0	1,427.0	1,345.8	1,308.8	1,251.9	1,209.6	1,178.6
Ohio	484.0	458.7	440.3	431.7	424.2	412.5	399.2	386.7	379.4	366.9	356.7	344.1	332.0	324.3
Indiana	254.9	232.2	219.2	209.7	201.3	194.0	188.5	180.5	174.9	170.8	166.1	157.6	158.5	154.0
Illinois	532.8	502.4	475.0	459.3	447.0	433.8	416.9	408.1	402.7	390.1	381.5	365.1	351.7	347.2
Michigan	422.5	390.0	372.8	359.3	342.6	336.9	332.7	324.7	320.3	274.1	266.8	254.1	242.1	232.8
Wisconsin	215.2	201.0	190.4	181.7	174.6	170.4	163.2	155.0	149.7	145.9	137.7	131.0	125.3	120.3
West North Central	904.7	858.4	818.0	789.4	764.0	739.2	719.9	700.7	687.8	671.3	649.3	625.7	610.5	593.4
Minnesota	200.0	189.9	179.3	171.8	163.5	154.1	149.5	144.5	139.7	133.1	130.1	128.4	126.3	123.2
Iowa	145.7	138.5	132.8	129.2	125.2	122.0	116.9	114.1	111.6	111.3	107.9	103.2	100.9	98.6
Missouri	242.5	225.2	210.3	202.7	197.8	192.5	190.0	185.9	185.9	182.0	174.5	168.4	163.4	159.4
North Dakota	42.1	40.3	38.7	36.4	33.9	32.3	31.5	31.3	30.3	28.2	26.9	26.4	26.1	25.6
South Dakota	45.4	44.4	43.8	43.1	41.4	40.3	39.0	38.0	37.1	35.4	33.6	31.9	30.9	31.0
Nebraska	91.0	89.3	86.0	84.7	82.4	80.7	78.0	76.0	74.8	74.1	73.8	71.6	70.4	68.4
Kansas	138.0	130.8	127.1	121.5	119.8	117.3	115.0	110.9	108.4	107.2	102.5	95.8	92.5	87.2
South Atlantic	1,788.8	1,660.9	1,579.1	1,522.7	1,462.2	1,404.5	1,349.0	1,304.2	1,267.7	1,240.3	1,195.3	1,149.1	1,109.4	1,105.2
Delaware	26.3	25.0	23.9	22.6	20.9	19.5	18.7	18.2	18.0	17.7	16.8	14.8	13.9	13.2
Maryland	202.3	183.8	174.1	166.0	159.3	151.2	142.8	137.7	132.2	129.6	126.5	123.6	118.3	116.8
District of Columbia <sup>2</sup>	325.3	306.9	297.2	291.1	280.0	269.2	262.0	256.2	251.8	256.0	253.3	251.7	248.4	261.0
Virginia <sup>2</sup>	249.9	232.2	221.2	215.7	207.7	199.6	191.1	187.3	184.8	180.6	175.9	171.0	167.0	166.4
West Virginia	87.8	81.7	75.3	72.1	71.4	71.5	67.5	65.3	64.3	61.6	62.5	61.3	61.3	59.6
North Carolina	207.5	196.2	191.1	185.6	178.8	171.0	164.2	158.2	154.1	150.8	144.8	137.3	131.0	124.8
South Carolina	120.7	111.1	106.8	103.1	99.5	98.3	96.1	93.5	91.7	90.3	85.5	82.4	79.3	77.8
Georgia	242.6	222.8	210.8	204.0	197.2	191.9	186.1	180.2	175.6	167.9	157.7	149.6	145.0	147.5
Florida	326.4	301.2	278.7	262.5	247.4	232.3	220.5	207.6	192.2	185.8	172.3	157.4	145.2	138.1
East South Central	648.2	604.1	574.5	555.9	540.0	523.2	503.7	492.5	482.3	469.0	451.3	429.1	417.2	407.2
Kentucky	146.3	135.5	128.4	125.2	120.6	114.6	110.1	108.9	107.3	106.8	104.2	100.1	96.4	95.5
Tennessee	199.2	185.2	173.3	163.5	157.4	151.9	146.3	144.9	143.2	138.4	133.2	128.1	125.5	120.7
Alabama	188.5	178.2	173.3	170.0	167.8	165.9	159.8	154.3	149.5	144.9	138.3	130.0	125.8	124.4
Mississippi	114.2	105.2	99.5	97.2	94.2	90.8	87.5	84.4	82.3	78.9	75.6	70.9	69.5	66.6
West South Central	999.0	935.1	883.0	855.1	827.0	799.7	776.7	757.1	741.7	714.6	688.7	655.2	630.2	616.1
Arkansas	91.5	84.9	76.4	74.7	73.7	71.7	69.7	69.8	70.2	66.2	61.3	57.9	57.2	55.7
Louisiana	180.4	171.7	163.0	158.3	154.7	150.3	145.2	140.4	137.9	135.1	129.5	122.8	117.0	111.6
Oklahoma	166.5	152.9	143.6	141.4	137.4	133.2	130.8	127.7	126.1	123.9	119.6	116.8	113.2	111.8
Texas	560.6	525.6	500.0	480.7	461.2	444.5	431.0	419.2	407.5	389.4	378.3	357.7	342.8	337.0
Mountain	568.0	525.5	496.3	480.0	458.7	437.0	415.4	396.2	380.6	364.4	344.4	319.7	306.5	302.9
Montana	48.0	45.9	44.7	43.0	41.2	40.0	38.5	37.0	35.8	33.8	32.4	30.9	30.7	29.3
Idaho	42.1	39.6	38.1	37.8	36.4	34.4	32.7	32.1	31.7	29.9	28.2	26.4	25.5	25.3
Wyoming	27.6	26.1	24.8	24.0	22.8	22.5	21.5	20.7	20.7	20.5	19.8	18.3	17.3	16.7
Colorado	149.2	138.3	131.5	127.5	122.4	116.9	110.1	103.8	99.6	96.5	90.6	85.4	81.6	80.9
New Mexico	81.1	75.4	71.8	70.3	67.7	65.3	63.5	60.8	57.9	54.8	51.6	46.4	43.9	41.8
Arizona	98.8	92.2	85.3	81.6	77.7	72.6	68.0	63.4	59.5	55.8	51.6	45.0	41.6	40.2
Utah	90.9	79.4	73.7	71.6	68.6	65.1	62.3	60.3	58.2	56.3	54.7	53.7	52.9	56.3
Nevada	30.3	28.6	26.4	24.2	21.9	20.2	18.8	18.1	17.2	16.8	15.5	13.6	13.0	12.4
Pacific	1,621.2	1,504.5	1,421.9	1,369.5	1,317.7	1,264.8	1,207.8	1,087.6	1,047.3	1,005.1	961.9	911.7	879.4	869.2
Washington	206.1	193.1	184.6	180.0	175.4	170.1	166.5	163.7	160.7	159.8	157.6	155.6	153.0	153.4
Oregon	124.7	118.2	111.3	107.9	103.3	100.2	95.3	91.5	88.0	84.4	79.7	74.9	71.9	69.4
California	1,196.9	1,105.7	1,043.5	1,001.6	962.8	920.3	874.0	832.4	798.6	760.9	724.6	681.2	654.5	646.4
Alaska	30.9	29.7	28.1	27.1	25.0	23.8	22.5							
Hawaii	62.6	57.8	54.4	52.9	51.2	50.4	49.5							

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 44. Employees on Government Payrolls by Region and State, 1939-66—Continued

(In thousands)

Region and State	1952	1951	1950	1949	1948	1947	1946	1945	1944	1943	1942	1941	1940	1939
New England.....	402.2	387.8	376.6	370.2	356.3	336.7	341.7	387.4	409.8	429.3	389.3	327.0	305.4	295.0
Maine.....	42.4	40.2	37.2	38.6	39.4	37.7	40.4	48.4	52.8	52.1	47.0	38.2	31.5	29.7
New Hampshire.....	20.0	19.6	19.6	19.3	19.0	17.3	17.6	18.6	18.1	19.2	19.9	20.6	21.1	20.0
Vermont.....	14.4	14.0	13.7	13.5	13.6	13.2	13.2	13.3	12.9	13.1	12.8	11.9	10.8	9.5
Massachusetts.....	222.0	213.7	208.1	203.1	191.7	178.6	181.0	212.4	226.4	244.3	218.6	175.5	164.1	159.9
Rhode Island.....	34.6	32.9	31.9	31.4	30.4	30.0	32.0	39.6	43.4	43.3	35.2	27.8	26.3	24.1
Connecticut.....	68.8	67.4	66.1	64.3	62.2	59.9	57.5	55.1	56.2	57.3	55.8	53.0	51.6	51.8
Middle Atlantic.....	1,278.5	1,225.1	1,161.4	1,141.3	1,110.9	1,098.8	1,135.5	1,233.6	1,260.3	1,294.4	1,171.0	1,015.4	916.8	862.5
New York.....	713.7	681.5	651.7	640.5	622.0	607.7	617.7	661.3	673.9	672.1	603.4	541.8	493.1	453.1
New Jersey.....	187.6	177.7	171.0	166.1	159.9	156.8	165.8	181.7	184.7	193.6	176.2	146.5	131.5	122.6
Pennsylvania.....	377.2	365.9	338.7	334.7	329.0	334.3	352.0	390.6	401.7	428.7	391.4	327.1	292.2	286.8
East North Central.....	1,150.8	1,122.3	1,089.8	1,064.3	1,035.3	994.2	998.2	1,004.0	1,000.1	1,011.9	930.8	832.7	788.5	758.6
Ohio.....	313.2	306.0	294.8	287.8	277.6	272.1	277.7	280.1	281.8	285.4	250.1	219.4	210.2	201.8
Indiana.....	149.3	145.9	138.0	132.4	127.6	124.5	124.5	126.7	123.5	123.5	115.6	105.1	99.7	96.5
Illinois.....	342.6	327.5	314.3	310.1	306.9	283.8	288.0	294.6	298.4	305.9	278.0	240.0	223.3	215.1
Michigan.....	226.2	223.8	222.4	215.0	204.3	198.8	193.4	194.0	191.3	190.9	180.2	165.2	154.3	144.3
Wisconsin.....	119.5	119.1	120.3	119.0	118.9	115.0	114.6	108.6	105.1	106.2	106.9	103.0	101.0	100.9
West North Central.....	589.2	576.6	561.6	547.7	529.8	516.4	514.9	522.4	521.1	521.5	505.3	474.7	454.0	447.6
Minnesota.....	119.7	116.8	115.6	110.3	104.7	102.8	105.2	95.9	91.5	96.1	100.9	100.7	99.2	99.1
Iowa.....	98.3	98.6	100.3	96.8	92.7	89.3	85.3	86.7	87.6	88.6	88.3	84.8	79.3	74.8
Missouri.....	163.7	160.4	151.2	149.6	144.0	141.9	141.2	138.9	140.9	132.0	119.0	114.0	112.9	112.9
North Dakota.....	25.4	24.8	24.5	23.7	22.7	22.3	22.7	20.8	19.9	19.3	19.5	19.0	18.5	18.1
South Dakota.....	30.5	29.3	28.4	27.4	26.4	25.9	27.4	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.2	27.0	25.1	25.6
Nebraska.....	68.0	64.8	61.1	60.8	60.9	56.5	55.9	65.4	67.2	64.0	58.8	54.1	51.7	52.6
Kansas.....	83.6	81.9	80.5	79.1	78.4	77.5	78.0	85.0	89.0	85.6	78.6	71.0	66.2	64.5
South Atlantic.....	1,111.9	1,056.4	972.2	943.3	897.2	882.8	930.6	1,030.9	1,060.9	1,072.5	946.4	730.9	620.1	573.5
Delaware.....	12.5	11.6	10.3	9.7	9.1	9.4	9.7	9.8	9.5	10.0	9.8	9.1	8.5	8.3
Maryland <sup>2</sup> .....	114.3	104.4	97.2	93.4	87.1	82.4	85.0	88.6	91.7	98.7	84.9	67.3	61.3	57.1
District of Columbia <sup>2</sup> .....	277.9	277.7	246.8	241.9	232.2	231.4	255.9	270.2	285.7	298.7	286.6	204.1	159.4	143.8
Virginia <sup>2</sup> .....	163.4	153.6	142.8	138.6	133.5	130.0	139.6	166.4	169.6	172.4	143.6	104.7	87.1	81.8
West Virginia.....	59.7	58.4	59.5	58.7	56.3	55.3	54.1	52.8	50.5	49.5	48.7	46.3	42.6	41.1
North Carolina.....	123.0	115.5	111.6	104.4	98.2	98.4	99.6	104.2	108.5	104.0	96.3	84.4	74.5	69.0
South Carolina.....	78.0	72.7	64.2	64.1	62.4	59.8	61.7	81.7	88.1	91.4	79.1	63.7	51.0	43.6
Georgia.....	147.0	138.0	120.6	117.0	109.9	107.0	114.1	131.7	135.5	131.2	103.2	78.9	73.2	69.3
Florida.....	136.1	124.5	119.2	115.5	108.5	109.1	110.9	125.5	121.8	116.6	94.2	72.4	62.5	59.5
East South Central.....	401.0	383.7	356.7	342.4	332.0	316.7	321.6	325.1	335.0	341.7	308.9	267.0	247.0	239.0
Kentucky.....	94.3	88.6	83.0	81.0	78.4	74.4	74.1	70.6	74.5	77.1	73.0	66.0	62.8	62.2
Tennessee.....	120.4	119.0	111.2	104.0	99.8	92.9	95.0	93.0	92.1	94.0	86.8	76.7	69.7	66.5
Alabama.....	120.9	112.0	95.8	92.7	89.4	89.4	92.4	101.5	105.9	103.5	85.8	67.9	61.9	60.9
Mississippi.....	65.4	64.1	64.3	61.6	61.1	60.0	60.1	60.0	62.5	67.1	63.3	56.4	52.6	49.4
West South Central.....	601.7	575.3	535.4	517.4	486.3	473.4	490.0	531.2	536.5	541.8	461.9	386.0	351.3	327.0
Arkansas.....	55.6	53.2	51.5	51.3	48.2	47.8	50.2	55.1	56.9	56.1	47.6	42.6	40.5	40.9
Louisiana.....	107.8	107.0	102.0	97.0	92.0	88.1	89.5	97.4	99.1	102.7	94.1	84.3	76.8	70.1
Oklahoma.....	109.0	102.1	91.7	89.7	85.9	82.9	84.1	93.0	92.2	85.5	76.2	65.7	63.8	62.7
Texas.....	329.3	313.0	290.2	276.7	260.2	254.6	266.2	285.7	288.3	297.5	244.0	193.4	170.2	153.3
Mountain.....	300.5	283.6	258.8	247.3	235.7	226.4	234.9	248.3	246.5	234.9	209.9	180.9	166.6	160.5
Montana.....	29.1	27.8	28.3	28.0	26.7	25.6	25.7	25.3	25.5	25.8	25.9	25.2	25.0	25.0
Idaho.....	25.7	25.1	24.9	24.4	23.2	23.8	24.5	25.2	25.0	24.6	23.4	21.4	19.6	18.2
Wyoming.....	16.6	16.4	15.8	14.7	14.3	12.8	12.6	13.0	13.6	14.4	14.0	12.7	11.9	11.1
Colorado.....	80.9	75.3	66.8	62.1	60.0	59.3	59.6	58.9	57.4	56.3	50.6	45.0	41.5	40.7
New Mexico.....	39.5	36.2	33.5	32.3	29.3	26.6	27.5	28.5	28.1	26.7	24.5	21.3	19.4	19.8
Arizona.....	38.3	37.0	34.6	33.1	30.7	28.6	30.4	32.9	33.1	30.4	26.3	21.3	19.7	19.0
Utah.....	58.3	54.3	44.1	42.5	41.9	39.9	44.3	53.1	53.0	46.7	36.1	26.2	22.2	20.3
Nevada.....	12.1	11.5	10.8	10.2	9.6	9.8	10.3	11.4	10.8	10.0	9.1	7.8	7.3	6.4
Pacific.....	866.1	815.2	730.8	718.4	684.0	662.7	689.9	742.0	714.0	658.2	556.2	449.2	387.3	364.0
Washington.....	156.2	150.1	133.7	131.2	124.0	123.4	134.8	157.3	153.8	142.0	123.8	96.9	79.1	72.5
Oregon.....	69.0	65.2	63.8	62.6	59.1	56.3	54.9	51.0	49.6	51.2	48.3	44.5	41.9	41.2
California.....	640.9	599.9	533.3	524.6	500.9	483.0	500.2	533.7	510.6	465.0	384.1	307.8	266.3	250.3
Alaska.....														
Hawaii.....														

<sup>1</sup> Data not strictly comparable with prior years.

<sup>2</sup> Federal employment in the Maryland and Virginia sectors of the Washington Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area is included in data for the

District of Columbia.

<sup>3</sup> Beginning 1960, data include Alaska and Hawaii.

**TABLE 45. Labor Turnover Rates of Employees on Manufacturing Payrolls, 1930-66**

[Per 100 employees]

Year	Accession rates		Separation rates			Month	Accession rates		Separation rates		
	Total	New hires	Total	Quits	Layoffs		Total	New hires	Total	Quits	Layoffs
1930	3.8		5.9	1.9	3.6	January					
1931	3.7		4.8	1.1	3.5	February	3.8	2.4	3.7	1.4	1.6
1932	4.1		5.2	.9	4.2	March	3.5	2.4	3.1	1.3	1.2
1933	6.5		4.5	1.1	3.2	April	4.0	2.8	3.4	1.5	1.3
1934	5.7		4.9	1.1	3.7	May	3.8	2.6	3.7	1.7	1.7
1935	5.1		4.3	1.1	3.0	June	4.1	3.0	3.6	1.7	1.1
1936	5.3		4.0	1.3	2.4	July	5.6	4.3	3.6	1.7	1.1
1937	4.3		5.2	1.5	3.5	August	4.5	3.2	4.3	1.8	1.8
1938	4.7		4.8	.8	3.9	September	5.4	3.9	5.1	2.6	1.6
1939	5.0		3.7	1.0	2.6	October	5.5	4.0	5.7	3.5	1.3
1940	5.4		4.0	1.1	2.6	November	4.5	3.5	4.4	2.2	1.4
1941	6.5		4.7	2.4	1.6	December	3.9	2.9	3.9	1.7	1.5
1942	9.3		7.8	4.6	1.3	January	3.1	2.2	4.1	1.4	1.9
1943 <sup>2</sup>	9.1		8.6	6.3	.7	February					
1944	7.4		8.1	6.2	.7	March					
1945	7.7		9.6	6.1	2.6	April	4.6	3.2	4.0	1.9	1.3
1946	8.1		7.2	5.2	1.4	May	4.2	3.1	3.6	1.8	1.0
1947	6.2		5.7	4.1	1.1	June	4.9	3.7	4.1	2.3	1.0
1948	5.4		5.4	3.4	1.6	July	4.6	3.6	4.3	2.5	1.0
1949	4.3		5.0	1.9	2.9	August	5.1	4.1	4.3	2.5	.9
1950	5.3		4.1	2.3	1.3	September	6.7	5.6	4.4	2.5	1.0
1951	5.3	4.1	5.3	2.9	1.4	October	5.1	3.9	5.3	2.5	2.0
1952	5.4	4.1	4.9	2.8	1.4	November	6.4	4.8	5.8	3.6	1.1
1953	4.8	3.6	5.1	2.8	1.6	December	6.1	4.7	6.6	4.5	1.0
1954	3.6	1.9	4.1	1.4	2.3	January	5.1	4.1	4.8	2.8	1.1
1955	4.5	3.0	3.9	1.9	1.5	February	3.9	3.1	4.3	2.1	1.3
1956	4.2	2.8	4.2	1.9	1.7	March	2.9	2.1	4.2	1.7	1.8
1957	3.6	2.2	4.2	1.6	2.1	April					
1958	3.6	1.7	4.1	1.1	2.6	May					
1959 <sup>3</sup>	4.2	2.6	4.1	1.5	2.0	June					
1960	3.8	2.2	4.3	1.3	2.4	July					
1961	4.1	2.2	4.0	1.2	2.2	August					
1962	4.1	2.5	4.1	1.4	2.0	September					
1963	3.9	2.4	3.9	1.4	1.8	October					
1964	4.0	2.6	3.9	1.5	1.7	November					
1965	4.3	3.1	4.1	1.9	1.4	December					
1966	5.0	3.8	4.6	2.6	1.2						

<sup>1</sup> Quits include miscellaneous separations prior to 1940.  
<sup>2</sup> Beginning January 1943 labor turnover rates refer to all employees; previously, to production workers only.  
<sup>3</sup> Beginning January 1959 transfers between establishments of the same firm are included in total accessions and total separations, therefore rates

for these items are not strictly comparable with prior data. Transfers comprise part of other accessions and other separations, the rates for which are not shown separately.  
 NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959.

TABLE 46. Labor Turnover Rates of Employees on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1958-66

[Per 100 employees]

Year and month	Durable goods											
	Total	Ordnance and accessories	Lumber and wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metal industries	Fabricated metal products	Machinery	Electrical equipment and supplies	Transportation equipment	Instruments and related products	Miscellaneous manufacturing
	Accessions: Total											
1958.....	3.5	3.7	4.8	3.8	3.6	2.8	3.8	2.8	3.3	4.2	2.0	4.6
1959 <sup>1</sup> .....	4.2	3.2	5.5	4.5	4.0	3.1	4.7	3.6	4.0	4.8	2.9	5.5
1960.....	3.5	2.6	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.4	3.9	2.9	3.2	4.4	2.4	5.3
1961.....	3.9	2.9	5.3	4.1	3.7	3.4	4.4	3.1	3.6	4.7	2.6	5.6
1962.....	3.8	2.9	5.5	4.5	3.8	2.8	4.1	3.0	3.6	4.7	2.7	5.6
1963.....	3.6	2.5	5.6	4.4	3.8	3.0	4.0	2.8	3.1	4.0	2.8	5.4
1964.....	3.7	2.0	5.3	4.8	3.8	3.0	4.2	3.0	3.3	4.1	2.8	5.7
1965.....	4.1	2.9	6.0	5.5	4.0	2.9	4.6	3.3	3.9	4.7	3.2	6.3
1966.....	4.8	3.8	6.8	6.6	4.5	3.7	5.3	3.9	4.7	5.3	3.8	7.0
	Accessions: Total											
1965												
January.....	3.7	1.9	5.5	4.6	3.2	2.7	4.2	3.2	3.1	4.1	2.5	7.2
February.....	3.5	2.0	5.3	4.6	3.6	2.8	3.8	2.9	3.1	3.8	2.7	5.6
March.....	4.0	2.5	6.3	5.5	4.6	3.0	4.5	3.2	3.6	4.0	2.9	6.5
April.....	3.7	2.2	6.3	4.8	4.9	2.6	4.2	2.8	3.3	3.8	2.8	5.6
May.....	3.9	2.7	7.2	5.1	4.6	2.8	4.2	3.0	3.4	4.0	2.9	5.6
June.....	5.3	4.0	8.4	5.8	5.7	4.5	5.9	4.6	4.6	5.3	4.6	7.2
July.....	4.0	3.5	5.9	5.5	4.1	2.7	4.4	3.1	3.4	4.2	3.5	7.5
August.....	5.1	4.1	6.1	7.3	3.9	3.0	5.7	3.5	4.8	7.1	4.1	8.4
September.....	5.3	3.7	6.7	6.9	4.2	2.9	6.0	3.8	5.1	7.8	3.8	8.0
October.....	4.2	3.4	5.4	6.2	3.4	2.5	4.9	3.3	4.6	4.8	3.2	6.3
November.....	3.9	2.8	4.9	5.3	2.8	3.0	4.3	3.4	4.2	4.1	2.9	4.7
December.....	3.1	2.0	3.7	3.8	2.4	2.7	3.2	2.7	3.4	3.5	2.5	3.3
1966												
January.....	4.7	3.5	6.1	5.6	4.0	4.0	5.0	3.9	4.7	5.2	3.6	6.7
February.....	4.2	3.4	5.9	5.6	3.8	3.5	4.6	3.5	4.2	4.3	3.5	6.5
March.....	4.9	3.7	7.3	6.5	5.7	3.9	5.2	3.8	4.7	5.4	3.8	6.9
April.....	4.6	3.6	8.8	6.3	5.5	3.4	5.0	3.6	4.3	4.2	3.4	6.8
May.....	4.9	3.6	8.6	6.8	5.3	3.8	5.5	3.9	4.6	4.8	3.9	7.0
June.....	6.5	4.8	10.2	7.8	6.7	5.6	6.9	5.7	6.2	6.2	5.9	7.8
July.....	4.5	3.8	6.4	6.8	4.6	3.0	5.2	3.8	4.3	4.5	4.1	7.7
August.....	6.2	4.2	7.0	8.9	5.0	4.4	7.1	4.4	5.9	9.0	4.3	8.3
September.....	5.9	4.3	6.9	8.5	4.5	3.8	6.2	4.2	5.5	8.4	4.2	9.2
October.....	4.8	4.5	5.9	7.4	3.9	3.3	5.4	3.9	5.1	5.1	3.9	8.3
November.....	3.8	3.6	4.5	5.6	3.1	2.8	4.4	3.2	3.7	3.8	3.0	5.5
December.....	2.7	2.2	3.7	3.4	2.3	2.3	3.2	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	3.0
	Accessions: New hires											
1958.....	1.5	2.9	2.9	2.2	1.7	0.6	1.7	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.2	2.3
1959.....	2.5	2.5	4.2	3.4	2.6	1.7	2.7	2.3	2.6	1.8	2.3	3.5
1960.....	1.9	1.9	3.4	2.8	2.0	.8	2.1	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.7	3.4
1961.....	1.9	2.1	3.3	2.8	1.8	.9	2.1	1.6	2.1	1.6	1.7	3.6
1962.....	2.3	2.0	3.9	3.5	2.2	1.1	2.4	2.0	2.4	2.1	2.0	3.8
1963.....	2.1	1.6	4.2	3.5	2.3	1.2	2.5	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	3.4
1964.....	2.4	1.1	4.1	3.9	2.4	1.8	2.9	2.2	2.1	2.2	1.9	3.8
1965.....	3.0	1.8	4.8	4.7	2.7	2.0	3.5	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.6	4.5
1966.....	3.8	3.1	5.7	5.9	3.5	2.7	4.3	3.2	3.8	3.4	3.4	5.5
1965												
January.....	2.3	1.0	3.2	3.5	1.7	1.8	2.8	2.4	2.1	2.4	1.8	3.2
February.....	2.4	1.1	3.4	3.7	1.9	2.0	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.0	3.3
March.....	2.8	1.4	4.5	4.5	2.5	2.2	3.3	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.2	4.0
April.....	2.6	1.4	4.6	4.0	2.9	1.9	3.0	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.1	4.0
May.....	2.9	1.6	5.6	4.4	3.3	2.0	3.3	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.2	4.0
June.....	4.2	2.6	7.3	5.0	4.5	3.7	4.7	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.9	5.3
July.....	2.8	2.2	5.0	4.7	3.1	1.9	3.2	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.6	4.5
August.....	3.5	2.7	5.4	6.5	3.1	2.0	4.1	2.6	3.5	3.0	3.3	6.9
September.....	3.9	2.2	5.9	6.3	3.4	2.1	4.7	3.0	3.9	3.9	3.2	6.8
October.....	3.4	2.1	4.8	5.4	2.8	1.7	4.0	2.7	3.7	3.5	2.8	5.3
November.....	2.9	1.7	4.3	4.6	2.1	1.6	3.4	2.6	3.3	2.8	2.5	3.9
December.....	2.3	1.3	3.1	3.3	1.5	1.3	2.5	2.1	2.7	2.3	2.1	2.5
1966												
January.....	3.3	2.7	4.4	4.9	2.5	2.0	3.7	3.2	3.7	3.2	3.1	4.0
February.....	3.2	2.7	4.5	4.9	2.6	2.1	3.6	3.0	3.4	3.0	3.0	4.3
March.....	3.8	2.9	6.0	5.9	3.8	2.7	4.2	3.2	3.9	3.3	3.3	5.0
April.....	3.7	2.8	7.0	5.6	4.1	2.7	4.1	3.1	3.6	3.0	3.1	5.2
May.....	4.0	3.0	7.4	6.2	4.3	3.1	4.6	3.3	3.9	3.4	3.4	5.4
June.....	5.5	4.1	9.2	7.1	5.7	4.7	5.9	4.9	5.3	4.7	5.4	6.3
July.....	3.5	3.1	5.8	6.0	3.7	2.3	4.0	2.9	3.4	3.1	3.3	5.4
August.....	4.5	3.4	6.3	7.9	4.1	3.1	5.4	3.5	4.6	4.0	3.8	7.2
September.....	4.5	3.7	6.1	7.6	3.8	3.2	5.4	3.7	4.7	4.1	3.8	8.2
October.....	4.1	4.0	5.3	6.7	3.3	2.6	4.6	3.3	4.3	3.9	3.5	7.5
November.....	3.1	3.0	3.8	5.1	2.5	2.1	3.7	2.7	3.1	2.8	2.7	4.9
December.....	2.1	1.8	2.9	3.0	1.6	1.5	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.5

See footnotes at end of table.



TABLE 46. Labor Turnover Rates of Employees on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1958-66—Continued

[Per 100 employees]

Year and month	Durable goods											
	Total	Ord-nance and ac-cessories	Lumber and wood products	Furni-ture and fixtures	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metal in-dustries	Fabri-cated metal products	Ma-chinery	Elec-trical equip-ment and supplies	Trans-portation equip-ment	Instru-ments and related products	Miscel-laneous manu-facturing
Separations: Total												
1958.....	4.1	2.2	4.9	4.2	3.9	3.4	4.4	3.6	3.5	5.3	2.5	5.2
1959 <sup>1</sup> .....	4.0	2.4	5.4	4.4	3.8	2.5	4.7	3.1	3.2	5.5	2.4	5.3
1960.....	4.3	2.4	6.1	4.6	4.1	4.0	4.8	3.5	3.5	5.2	2.7	5.8
1961.....	3.9	2.3	5.4	4.3	3.8	2.8	4.6	3.2	3.3	5.0	2.5	5.8
1962.....	3.8	2.7	5.6	4.6	4.1	3.3	4.2	2.8	3.3	4.6	2.6	6.0
1963.....	3.6	2.7	5.5	4.4	3.8	2.8	4.0	2.7	3.4	4.1	2.7	5.5
1964.....	3.6	3.4	5.5	4.6	3.7	2.3	4.1	2.6	3.2	4.1	2.7	5.7
1965.....	3.8	2.5	6.1	5.1	3.9	3.0	4.2	2.8	3.1	4.3	2.7	5.9
1966.....	4.4	2.6	7.2	6.3	4.6	3.2	5.1	3.4	3.8	4.8	3.1	6.9
1965												
January.....	3.4	3.1	6.8	4.4	4.3	2.1	3.7	2.2	2.9	3.8	2.4	5.0
February.....	2.9	2.5	4.7	4.0	3.3	1.9	3.4	2.0	2.7	3.2	2.4	3.9
March.....	3.2	2.2	5.8	4.6	3.0	2.1	3.7	2.4	3.0	3.3	2.5	4.5
April.....	3.3	2.5	5.5	5.1	3.3	2.2	3.7	2.6	3.0	3.3	2.6	5.0
May.....	3.2	2.2	5.1	4.9	3.5	2.3	3.8	2.5	2.9	3.2	2.4	5.1
June.....	3.3	2.3	5.2	4.7	3.5	2.3	4.0	2.7	3.0	3.4	2.5	5.2
July.....	4.1	2.7	5.6	5.6	3.5	2.6	4.5	3.0	3.3	6.1	3.0	5.9
August.....	5.1	2.8	6.7	6.2	4.2	3.7	5.5	3.6	3.6	8.7	3.1	5.9
September.....	5.2	3.3	8.4	6.9	5.4	5.5	5.8	4.3	4.3	4.8	3.6	7.0
October.....	4.1	2.4	6.1	5.6	4.1	4.8	4.8	3.0	3.2	4.0	3.1	5.7
November.....	3.6	2.1	6.2	4.7	4.0	3.5	3.9	2.5	2.8	3.4	2.2	6.8
December.....	3.7	1.6	6.7	4.3	4.3	2.9	3.9	2.3	2.9	3.9	2.2	10.9
1966												
January.....	3.7	2.1	6.3	5.0	4.5	2.6	4.2	3.0	3.2	3.8	2.7	6.3
February.....	3.5	2.1	5.4	5.2	3.7	2.3	4.1	2.6	3.0	4.2	2.5	4.6
March.....	3.8	2.4	7.3	6.1	3.7	2.6	4.5	3.1	3.5	3.8	2.8	5.0
April.....	3.9	2.7	7.1	6.2	4.1	2.6	4.7	3.3	3.4	3.9	2.9	5.4
May.....	4.1	2.7	7.0	6.1	4.2	2.9	5.1	3.2	3.6	4.1	2.8	5.7
June.....	4.2	2.5	6.7	6.0	4.2	2.8	5.0	3.3	3.8	4.8	3.0	5.4
July.....	5.4	3.0	6.6	6.4	4.5	3.6	5.4	3.8	4.0	9.8	3.3	6.6
August.....	5.5	3.1	8.6	8.4	5.9	4.3	6.3	4.5	4.5	6.4	3.7	7.2
September.....	6.1	4.0	9.4	8.3	6.8	5.6	7.0	5.1	5.8	5.3	4.9	8.6
October.....	4.5	2.8	7.5	6.8	4.7	3.6	5.3	3.2	4.0	4.3	3.6	6.8
November.....	4.0	2.1	7.5	5.7	4.5	3.1	4.7	2.6	3.4	3.6	2.5	8.6
December.....	3.9	1.6	6.5	4.9	4.8	2.9	4.3	2.5	3.2	3.7	2.4	12.0
Separations: Quits												
1958.....	0.9	1.0	1.7	1.3	1.0	0.4	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.3
1959.....	1.3	1.2	2.6	1.9	1.4	.8	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.9
1960.....	1.1	1.1	2.3	1.7	1.1	.6	1.1	.9	1.2	.9	1.1	1.9
1961.....	1.0	1.1	1.9	1.5	1.0	.5	1.0	.8	1.2	.8	1.0	1.8
1962.....	1.2	1.2	2.4	2.1	1.2	.6	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.2	2.0
1963.....	1.2	1.0	2.7	2.1	1.2	.6	1.3	1.0	1.3	.9	1.2	1.8
1964.....	1.3	.9	2.8	2.4	1.3	.9	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.2	2.0
1965.....	1.7	1.1	3.4	3.1	1.6	1.2	1.9	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.4	2.6
1966.....	2.4	1.5	4.5	4.3	2.4	1.7	2.8	1.9	2.3	1.8	2.0	3.6
1965												
January.....	1.2	.8	2.0	2.3	1.0	.8	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.8
February.....	1.1	.8	2.1	2.1	1.0	.7	1.3	1.0	1.1	.9	1.0	1.7
March.....	1.4	.8	2.9	2.7	1.2	.9	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.1	2.2
April.....	1.5	.9	3.3	3.1	1.4	1.0	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.3	2.4
May.....	1.6	1.0	3.4	3.1	1.6	1.1	1.7	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.2	2.5
June.....	1.6	1.1	3.3	2.7	1.6	1.0	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.3	2.4
July.....	1.5	1.0	3.4	2.9	1.6	1.0	1.8	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.2	2.4
August.....	2.4	1.5	4.6	4.3	2.4	1.9	2.8	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.9	3.6
September.....	3.2	1.9	6.4	5.0	3.3	2.9	3.5	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.5	4.8
October.....	2.0	1.2	4.0	3.6	1.9	1.2	2.3	1.5	1.9	1.5	2.0	3.3
November.....	1.5	1.0	3.1	3.0	1.5	.9	1.8	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.3	2.5
December.....	1.3	.8	2.5	2.4	1.2	.8	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.2	2.0
1966												
January.....	1.7	1.2	2.8	3.1	1.6	1.1	2.0	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.5	2.5
February.....	1.7	1.2	3.2	3.3	1.6	1.1	2.0	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.5	2.5
March.....	2.2	1.3	4.3	4.3	2.0	1.4	2.5	1.8	2.1	1.7	1.8	3.1
April.....	2.3	1.4	5.2	4.4	2.4	1.5	2.8	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.9	3.2
May.....	2.3	1.4	5.3	4.4	2.4	1.5	2.7	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.7	3.4
June.....	2.3	1.5	5.0	4.0	2.5	1.5	2.7	1.9	2.3	1.8	1.9	3.2
July.....	2.3	1.5	4.6	4.2	2.5	1.5	2.6	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.8	3.3
August.....	3.4	1.9	6.1	6.2	3.6	2.7	4.0	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.6	4.9
September.....	4.2	2.6	6.9	6.5	4.4	3.8	4.8	3.5	4.2	3.1	3.7	6.5
October.....	2.6	1.6	4.7	4.8	2.6	1.8	3.0	1.9	2.5	2.0	2.4	4.6
November.....	2.0	1.1	3.4	3.7	1.9	1.3	2.4	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.5	3.9
December.....	1.5	.9	2.6	2.7	1.4	1.1	1.8	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.3	2.6

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 46. Labor Turnover Rates of Employees on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1958-66—Continued

[Per 100 employees]

Year and month	Durable goods											
	Total	Ordnance and accessories	Lumber and wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metal industries	Fabricated metal products	Machinery	Electrical equipment and supplies	Transportation equipment	Instruments and related products	Miscellaneous manufacturing
	Separations: Layoffs											
1958.....	2.7	1.0	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.6	3.0	2.5	2.1	3.9	1.3	3.4
1959.....	2.0	.7	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.1	2.6	1.4	1.2	3.8	.6	2.7
1960.....	2.5	.9	3.1	2.1	2.4	2.9	3.0	1.9	1.6	3.6	1.1	3.2
1961.....	2.2	.7	2.8	2.1	2.2	1.7	2.9	1.7	1.4	3.6	.9	3.2
1962.....	1.9	.9	2.4	1.8	2.2	2.1	2.2	1.2	1.1	2.8	.7	3.1
1963.....	1.7	1.2	2.0	1.6	1.9	1.5	2.0	1.1	1.4	2.4	.9	2.9
1964.....	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.3	1.7	.8	1.8	.8	1.2	2.3	.9	2.8
1965.....	1.2	.8	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.4	.6	.8	2.1	.6	2.3
1966.....	1.1	.4	1.6	.8	1.3	.6	1.2	.5	.5	2.1	.4	2.1
1965												
January.....	1.4	1.7	4.0	1.4	2.6	.5	1.6	.5	.9	2.0	.7	2.4
February.....	1.0	1.2	1.9	1.1	1.7	.4	1.3	.4	.8	1.7	.7	1.5
March.....	1.0	1.0	2.0	.9	1.2	.4	1.2	.5	1.0	1.5	.7	1.5
April.....	.9	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.1	.4	1.1	.5	.9	1.4	.6	1.6
May.....	.9	.8	.8	.8	1.1	.4	1.2	.5	.7	1.3	.5	1.7
June.....	1.0	.7	.9	1.1	.9	.5	1.3	.6	.7	1.5	.6	1.9
July.....	1.8	.8	1.2	1.7	1.1	.8	1.9	1.1	1.2	4.1	1.2	2.5
August.....	1.8	.6	1.0	.7	.9	.9	1.8	1.0	.7	6.0	.6	1.1
September.....	1.0	.4	1.0	.7	1.2	1.7	1.2	.8	.6	1.3	.4	.9
October.....	1.2	.6	1.2	.9	1.4	2.6	1.4	.7	.4	1.4	.4	1.2
November.....	1.2	.5	2.1	.7	1.8	1.8	1.2	.5	.5	1.4	.3	3.1
December.....	1.6	.3	3.4	1.0	2.4	1.3	1.5	.5	.6	2.1	.3	8.1
1966												
January.....	1.1	.4	2.6	.9	2.1	.8	1.2	.5	.5	1.5	.4	2.8
February.....	.9	.3	1.3	.8	1.4	.4	1.1	.3	.4	1.9	.3	1.3
March.....	.7	.4	1.9	.6	.8	.4	1.1	.4	.4	1.2	.3	.9
April.....	.7	.6	.8	.6	.8	.3	1.0	.4	.4	1.3	.4	1.1
May.....	.8	.5	.6	.5	.9	.4	1.3	.4	.4	1.3	.3	1.3
June.....	.9	.3	.7	.9	.8	.4	1.3	.4	.5	2.0	.3	1.1
July.....	2.2	.6	.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.7	1.0	1.0	7.1	.8	2.3
August.....	1.1	.4	1.4	.7	1.0	.5	1.0	.8	.3	2.8	.3	1.1
September.....	.8	.4	1.3	.5	1.1	.6	1.0	.6	.4	1.2	.4	.8
October.....	.8	.5	1.7	.7	1.1	.7	1.1	.4	.4	1.3	.4	.8
November.....	1.1	.4	3.1	1.0	1.8	.8	1.3	.4	.5	1.2	.3	3.5
December.....	1.5	.2	3.3	1.2	2.7	1.0	1.5	.5	.7	1.8	.4	8.5
Year and month	Nondurable goods											
	Total	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile mill products	Apparel and related products	Paper and allied products	Printing, publishing and allied industries	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum refining and related industries	Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	Leather and leather products	
	Separations: Total											
1958.....	4.1	5.8	6.1	3.5	5.7	2.5	2.7	2.2	1.5	3.6	4.5	
1959.....	4.2	6.1	5.0	3.5	5.6	2.7	2.8	2.0	1.4	3.4	4.7	
1960.....	4.4	6.0	5.7	3.7	6.1	2.9	2.8	2.1	1.6	4.0	5.0	
1961.....	4.2	6.0	5.7	3.4	5.8	2.7	2.9	2.0	1.7	3.6	5.0	
1962.....	4.4	6.3	6.6	3.7	5.8	2.8	2.9	2.1	1.8	3.6	5.2	
1963.....	4.3	6.0	6.3	3.8	5.5	2.7	2.9	2.0	2.0	3.7	5.0	
1964.....	4.3	6.0	6.8	3.8	5.6	2.8	3.0	2.0	1.8	3.8	5.0	
1965.....	4.4	6.1	6.4	4.1	5.8	3.1	3.1	2.2	1.9	4.2	5.3	
1966.....	5.0	6.8	5.9	5.1	6.1	3.8	3.4	2.5	2.1	5.0	6.4	
1965												
January.....	4.1	5.4	4.4	3.9	5.3	2.9	3.2	1.9	1.7	3.5	5.1	
February.....	3.4	4.8	6.7	3.3	4.2	2.3	2.4	1.6	1.6	3.4	4.0	
March.....	3.6	4.5	7.2	3.7	4.7	2.6	2.6	1.8	1.6	3.7	4.7	
April.....	4.2	4.8	5.0	3.9	6.9	2.8	2.8	2.1	1.6	4.0	5.6	
May.....	4.0	4.9	4.1	3.9	5.9	2.7	2.8	2.5	1.3	4.0	4.8	
June.....	3.9	4.9	2.8	3.7	5.3	2.7	3.0	2.3	1.6	3.9	4.6	
July.....	4.7	5.4	5.6	4.4	7.9	2.8	2.7	1.9	1.7	4.8	6.5	
August.....	5.1	6.7	8.5	4.8	6.1	4.1	3.7	2.6	2.4	4.8	6.2	
September.....	6.3	9.8	5.8	5.2	6.2	5.3	4.3	3.6	3.2	5.9	6.9	
October.....	4.9	7.9	8.3	4.2	5.5	3.2	3.2	2.2	2.1	4.5	5.2	
November.....	4.4	6.8	10.8	3.8	5.2	2.9	2.8	1.9	1.9	4.1	4.6	
December.....	4.6	6.8	7.2	4.0	5.9	3.0	3.1	1.9	1.9	3.9	5.6	
1966												
January.....	4.5	5.8	9.2	4.3	5.8	3.3	3.3	2.1	1.8	4.1	6.0	
February.....	3.8	5.1	5.6	3.9	4.5	2.9	2.8	1.8	1.5	4.0	5.1	
March.....	4.4	5.6	6.1	4.7	5.6	3.3	2.9	2.3	1.6	4.6	6.2	
April.....	4.7	5.6	6.7	5.0	6.6	3.5	3.2	2.4	1.9	4.7	6.3	
May.....	4.5	5.5	4.0	5.0	5.9	3.4	3.1	2.6	1.8	4.8	5.6	
June.....	4.6	5.6	3.4	4.7	6.0	3.6	3.5	2.6	2.0	4.8	5.7	
July.....	5.3	6.2	5.5	5.5	7.9	3.5	3.3	2.2	2.1	5.7	7.1	
August.....	6.1	7.9	8.3	6.5	7.2	5.1	4.6	3.0	2.6	6.2	8.8	
September.....	7.3	11.0	5.6	6.7	7.2	6.6	5.1	4.6	3.9	7.2	8.4	
October.....	5.4	8.4	4.9	5.3	5.8	4.1	3.5	2.5	2.1	5.5	5.9	
November.....	4.7	7.2	6.3	4.8	5.4	3.5	3.0	2.0	1.9	4.5	5.1	
December.....	4.6	7.1	5.7	4.2	5.5	3.0	3.0	2.0	1.8	4.2	6.3	

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 46. Labor Turnover Rates of Employees on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1958-66—Continued

[Per 100 employees]

Year and month	Nondurable goods										
	Total	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile mill products	Apparel and related products	Paper and allied products	Printing, publishing and allied industries	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum refining and related industries	Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	Leather and leather products
	Separations: Quits										
1958.....	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.7	0.9	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.6
1959.....	1.7	1.9	1.1	1.7	2.3	1.3	1.5	.8	.5	1.3	2.2
1960.....	1.6	1.8	1.0	1.6	2.3	1.2	1.5	.8	.5	1.2	2.2
1961.....	1.5	1.6	.9	1.6	2.0	1.0	1.4	.7	.5	1.2	2.0
1962.....	1.7	1.9	.9	1.9	2.3	1.1	1.5	.8	.7	1.5	2.3
1963.....	1.6	1.8	.9	1.9	2.2	1.1	1.4	.8	.7	1.4	2.3
1964.....	1.7	2.0	1.3	2.1	2.2	1.3	1.5	.8	.6	1.5	2.4
1965.....	2.1	2.4	1.5	2.5	2.6	1.7	1.7	1.0	.7	2.1	3.0
1966.....	2.8	3.2	1.9	3.5	3.3	2.4	2.2	1.4	.9	3.1	4.1
	1965										
January.....	1.6	1.5	1.0	2.0	2.1	1.1	1.5	.7	.4	1.5	2.3
February.....	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.8	2.1	1.0	1.2	.6	.5	1.5	2.2
March.....	1.6	1.6	1.2	2.2	2.2	1.2	1.4	.7	.5	1.7	2.5
April.....	1.8	1.8	1.3	2.5	2.4	1.4	1.5	.9	.6	2.0	2.7
May.....	1.9	2.0	1.2	2.6	2.5	1.4	1.5	.9	.6	2.1	2.9
June.....	1.9	2.1	1.1	2.3	2.4	1.5	1.8	.9	.6	1.9	2.8
July.....	2.0	2.3	1.2	2.5	2.9	1.4	1.5	.9	.7	2.0	3.2
August.....	2.9	3.6	2.8	3.4	3.5	2.4	2.3	1.5	1.3	2.7	4.0
September.....	3.9	5.4	2.6	3.9	3.6	3.8	2.9	2.5	1.8	3.7	4.6
October.....	2.5	3.2	1.6	2.9	2.9	1.9	1.8	1.0	.8	2.5	3.5
November.....	1.9	2.2	1.3	2.4	2.4	1.5	1.5	.8	.5	2.2	2.9
December.....	1.6	1.7	1.1	2.0	2.0	1.3	1.3	.7	.5	1.7	2.7
	1966										
January.....	2.1	2.0	1.5	2.7	2.8	1.7	1.8	1.0	.5	2.2	3.3
February.....	2.0	2.0	1.4	2.6	2.5	1.6	1.7	.9	.5	2.2	3.2
March.....	2.4	2.4	1.7	3.3	2.9	2.1	1.8	1.2	.7	2.8	3.9
April.....	2.7	2.7	1.7	3.7	3.2	2.2	2.0	1.3	.9	3.0	4.0
May.....	2.7	2.8	1.7	3.6	3.3	2.2	2.0	1.3	.9	2.9	3.9
June.....	2.7	3.0	1.4	3.4	3.2	2.3	2.3	1.3	1.0	2.9	4.2
July.....	2.8	3.1	1.7	3.5	3.7	2.2	2.1	1.1	.9	2.8	4.4
August.....	4.0	4.7	2.8	4.9	4.6	3.5	3.1	2.1	1.4	4.3	5.9
September.....	5.0	6.7	3.4	5.1	4.7	5.1	3.7	3.3	2.3	5.3	6.3
October.....	3.1	3.9	2.3	3.6	3.4	2.7	2.2	1.4	.9	3.5	4.3
November.....	2.4	2.9	1.7	2.9	2.8	2.1	1.8	1.0	.6	2.7	3.4
December.....	1.9	2.2	1.6	2.3	2.1	1.6	1.7	.9	.6	2.1	2.9
	Separations: Layoffs										
1958.....	2.5	3.9	4.7	1.8	3.5	1.3	1.0	1.3	0.6	2.3	2.4
1959.....	2.0	3.6	3.6	1.3	2.7	.9	.9	.8	.5	1.5	1.8
1960.....	2.2	3.6	4.2	1.5	3.2	1.2	.9	.9	.6	2.2	2.1
1961.....	2.2	3.9	4.4	1.3	3.1	1.1	1.0	.9	.6	1.8	2.2
1962.....	2.1	3.7	5.3	1.2	2.7	1.0	1.0	.8	.6	1.5	2.1
1963.....	2.0	3.6	5.0	1.2	2.6	1.0	1.0	.8	.7	1.6	2.0
1964.....	1.9	3.3	4.9	1.1	2.6	.9	1.0	.8	.7	1.5	1.8
1965.....	1.6	2.9	4.4	.8	2.4	.8	.9	.7	.6	1.2	1.5
1966.....	1.4	2.8	3.4	.7	2.1	.5	.7	.6	.6	.9	1.3
	1965										
January.....	1.8	3.2	2.8	1.2	2.4	1.2	1.1	.7	.7	1.2	2.1
February.....	1.4	2.8	5.1	.9	1.4	.7	.7	.5	.5	1.0	1.1
March.....	1.4	2.3	5.4	.8	1.7	.8	.8	.6	.6	1.1	1.4
April.....	1.7	2.3	3.1	.7	3.6	.7	.8	.6	.5	1.2	2.2
May.....	1.5	2.2	2.5	.6	2.6	.6	.8	1.1	.3	1.1	1.2
June.....	1.3	2.0	1.1	.6	2.2	.5	.7	.9	.5	1.1	.9
July.....	1.9	2.5	3.9	1.1	4.1	.8	.7	.6	.5	1.9	2.5
August.....	1.3	2.3	5.0	.6	1.7	.9	.9	.5	.5	1.1	1.2
September.....	1.6	3.5	2.6	.5	1.8	.7	.8	.5	.8	1.1	1.4
October.....	1.7	3.9	6.1	.5	1.9	.6	.8	.6	.7	1.0	1.0
November.....	1.8	3.9	9.1	.8	2.1	.7	.9	.6	.9	1.0	.9
December.....	2.3	4.4	5.7	1.3	3.3	1.0	1.2	.7	1.0	1.3	2.1
	1966										
January.....	1.7	3.0	7.1	.9	2.2	.8	.9	.6	.8	.9	1.8
February.....	1.1	2.4	3.8	.6	1.3	.5	.6	.4	.5	.8	.9
March.....	1.3	2.5	3.8	.5	2.0	.5	.6	.6	.5	.7	1.2
April.....	1.3	2.2	4.5	.4	2.6	.5	.6	.5	.4	.7	1.4
May.....	1.1	2.1	1.7	.4	1.9	.4	.6	.7	.4	.8	.9
June.....	1.1	1.9	1.4	.5	2.0	.4	.6	.7	.3	.7	.7
July.....	1.7	2.3	3.2	1.1	3.2	.5	.6	.5	.6	1.8	2.7
August.....	1.3	2.3	4.8	.6	1.8	.5	.8	.3	.6	.6	.9
September.....	1.4	3.3	1.5	.6	1.6	.5	.7	.6	.9	.6	1.1
October.....	1.5	3.6	1.7	.8	1.6	.4	.6	.5	.6	.7	.8
November.....	1.6	3.5	3.9	1.1	1.9	.6	.6	.5	.7	.7	1.0
December.....	2.1	4.2	3.4	1.2	2.8	.7	.9	.5	.8	1.3	2.6

<sup>1</sup> Beginning with January 1959, transfers between establishments of the same firm are included in total accessions and total separations.

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959.

TABLE 46. Labor Turnover Rates of Employees on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1958-66—Continued

[Per 100 employees]

Year and month	Nondurable goods										
	Total	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile mill products	Apparel and related products	Paper and allied products	Printing, publishing and allied industries	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum refining and related industries	Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	Leather and leather products
Accessions: Total											
1958.....	3.8	5.6	5.6	3.2	5.2	2.4	2.5	1.8	0.9	3.4	4.2
1959 <sup>1</sup> .....	4.3	6.2	5.4	3.5	5.7	2.8	3.0	2.2	1.3	3.6	4.8
1960.....	4.1	6.0	5.4	3.2	5.4	2.6	3.0	2.0	1.2	3.1	4.8
1961.....	4.2	6.0	5.9	3.5	5.7	2.6	2.9	2.1	1.3	3.9	5.0
1962.....	4.3	6.4	6.4	3.6	5.5	2.6	3.0	2.1	1.4	3.8	5.0
1963.....	4.2	5.9	6.6	3.6	5.3	2.6	2.9	2.1	1.6	3.6	5.0
1964.....	4.3	6.1	6.8	3.8	5.5	2.8	3.1	2.1	1.6	3.9	5.1
1965.....	4.6	6.1	6.0	4.3	5.8	3.2	3.2	2.4	1.8	4.4	5.4
1966.....	5.2	6.9	6.3	5.1	6.1	4.0	3.8	2.9	2.1	5.5	6.3
1965											
January.....	3.9	4.1	4.9	3.8	6.2	2.4	2.8	2.0	1.2	3.9	5.6
February.....	3.6	3.8	2.4	3.8	5.4	2.4	2.7	2.3	1.4	3.8	4.7
March.....	4.0	4.5	2.0	4.5	5.3	3.0	3.0	2.6	1.7	4.4	4.7
April.....	3.9	5.0	1.9	4.2	4.9	2.7	2.8	2.5	1.8	3.7	4.6
May.....	4.4	6.1	3.6	4.4	5.9	3.0	2.9	2.4	1.8	4.1	5.4
June.....	6.1	8.5	4.5	4.9	7.0	5.3	4.5	4.0	3.6	5.7	6.3
July.....	5.4	8.1	8.1	4.4	7.5	3.1	3.2	2.2	1.9	4.6	6.7
August.....	5.9	9.3	18.5	5.1	6.6	3.7	3.5	2.3	1.7	5.2	5.9
September.....	5.7	8.9	9.9	5.2	6.1	4.0	4.2	2.6	1.9	5.4	5.7
October.....	4.8	6.8	4.8	4.6	5.7	3.4	3.4	2.1	1.6	4.9	5.5
November.....	4.0	5.1	4.2	4.0	4.9	2.9	3.0	2.0	1.3	4.4	5.5
December.....	3.1	3.4	7.7	3.1	3.7	2.3	2.5	1.7	1.3	3.1	4.4
1966											
January.....	4.4	4.4	4.9	4.6	6.4	3.3	3.2	2.5	1.9	4.7	7.1
February.....	4.2	4.6	4.5	4.4	5.8	3.2	3.2	2.6	1.5	4.4	6.1
March.....	4.8	5.5	4.2	5.3	5.8	3.8	3.5	3.4	1.9	5.3	6.0
April.....	4.7	5.7	3.0	5.5	5.6	3.7	3.4	2.8	2.3	4.9	5.5
May.....	5.3	6.7	3.7	5.5	6.8	4.3	3.8	3.1	2.3	5.4	6.5
June.....	7.1	10.2	4.8	6.3	7.0	6.8	5.5	5.1	4.5	7.3	7.4
July.....	6.0	9.2	9.0	5.3	7.4	3.9	3.7	2.6	2.2	5.9	7.5
August.....	6.7	10.3	15.9	6.3	7.5	4.4	4.4	2.8	2.0	7.1	7.3
September.....	6.3	9.2	7.1	5.9	6.7	4.8	4.9	3.0	2.0	6.9	6.6
October.....	5.4	7.6	6.1	5.2	5.8	4.4	4.1	2.7	1.9	6.0	6.2
November.....	4.2	5.4	5.8	4.2	4.9	3.4	3.3	2.2	1.4	4.9	5.3
December.....	3.1	4.1	6.7	2.9	3.4	2.5	2.7	1.8	1.1	3.2	4.1
Accessions: New hires											
1958.....	2.0	2.7	2.0	1.6	2.5	1.5	1.8	1.0	0.6	1.3	2.2
1959.....	2.8	3.6	2.9	2.4	3.6	2.1	2.4	1.6	.8	2.4	3.1
1960.....	2.6	3.5	2.8	2.0	3.2	1.8	2.4	1.4	.8	1.7	2.9
1961.....	2.5	3.4	3.1	2.2	3.1	1.7	2.1	1.4	.9	2.0	2.8
1962.....	2.8	3.8	3.1	2.5	3.5	1.8	2.3	1.5	1.0	2.4	3.1
1963.....	2.7	3.6	3.8	2.5	3.3	1.8	2.2	1.4	1.1	2.3	3.2
1964.....	2.8	3.8	3.7	2.7	3.3	2.0	2.4	1.6	1.1	2.6	3.4
1965.....	3.2	4.1	3.3	3.3	3.7	2.5	2.6	1.9	1.4	3.4	3.9
1966.....	3.9	4.9	3.7	4.1	4.2	3.5	3.2	2.4	1.7	4.6	4.8
1965											
January.....	2.4	2.2	1.8	2.6	3.6	1.7	2.1	1.4	.7	2.5	3.3
February.....	2.4	2.1	1.3	2.6	3.5	1.6	2.0	1.7	.9	2.9	3.0
March.....	2.7	2.5	1.0	3.2	3.8	2.2	2.3	2.0	1.1	3.2	3.3
April.....	2.7	2.9	1.0	3.2	3.3	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.2	2.7	3.1
May.....	3.1	4.1	1.6	3.4	3.7	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.4	3.0	3.8
June.....	4.4	5.9	2.5	4.1	4.3	4.4	3.6	3.4	3.0	4.6	4.8
July.....	3.6	5.6	3.2	3.2	4.1	2.4	2.6	1.7	1.7	3.2	4.3
August.....	4.4	6.9	12.2	4.1	4.5	3.1	2.9	1.8	1.5	3.9	4.6
September.....	4.3	6.2	5.8	4.3	4.3	3.4	3.5	2.1	1.5	4.5	4.4
October.....	3.6	4.8	3.2	3.8	4.0	3.0	2.9	1.7	1.4	4.0	4.3
November.....	2.9	3.3	1.2	3.2	3.3	2.4	2.4	1.5	1.0	3.6	4.2
December.....	2.1	2.1	4.5	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.9	1.2	.8	2.5	3.3
1966											
January.....	3.0	2.7	2.0	3.4	3.9	2.6	2.6	1.9	1.2	3.5	5.1
February.....	3.0	2.8	1.8	3.4	3.7	2.6	2.6	2.0	1.2	3.5	4.3
March.....	3.6	3.4	2.0	4.2	4.4	3.2	2.8	2.8	1.5	4.3	4.7
April.....	3.6	3.8	1.8	4.5	4.1	3.2	2.9	2.4	1.7	4.1	4.3
May.....	4.1	4.8	2.3	4.6	4.6	3.8	3.2	2.6	1.9	4.6	5.1
June.....	5.7	7.6	3.2	5.3	5.2	6.0	4.6	4.5	3.8	6.4	6.4
July.....	4.4	7.0	4.0	4.0	4.5	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0	4.4	5.3
August.....	5.2	7.9	10.0	5.2	5.4	3.9	3.7	2.4	1.7	5.7	5.6
September.....	5.0	7.0	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.4	4.1	2.6	1.8	6.1	5.3
October.....	4.2	5.5	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.0	3.5	2.3	1.7	5.3	4.8
November.....	3.2	3.9	4.5	3.3	3.5	3.1	2.8	1.8	1.2	4.1	4.1
December.....	2.3	2.8	3.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.4	.9	2.6	3.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 47. Registered Apprentices in Training, New Registrations, Completions, and Cancellations, 1941-66**

Year	In training on Jan. 1	New registrations <sup>1</sup>	Completions	Cancellations <sup>2</sup>	In training on Dec. 31
1941.....	18,300	14,177	1,289	5,051	26,137
1942.....	26,137	20,701	2,011	4,683	40,144
1943.....	40,144	11,661	1,715	6,975	43,115
1944.....	43,115	7,775	2,122	8,197	40,571
1945.....	40,571	23,040	1,568	5,078	56,965
1946.....	56,965	84,730	2,042	8,436	131,217
1947.....	131,217	94,238	7,311	25,190	192,954
1948.....	192,954	85,918	13,375	35,117	230,380
1949.....	230,380	66,745	25,045	41,257	230,823
1950.....	230,823	60,186	38,533	49,747	202,729
1951.....	202,729	63,881	38,754	56,845	171,011
1952 <sup>3</sup> .....	172,477	62,842	33,098	43,689	158,532
1953.....	158,532	73,620	28,561	43,333	160,258
1954.....	160,258	58,939	27,383	33,139	158,675
1955.....	158,675	67,265	24,795	26,423	174,722
1956.....	174,722	74,062	27,231	33,416	188,137
1957 <sup>3</sup> .....	189,684	59,638	30,356	33,275	185,691
1958.....	185,691	49,569	30,647	26,918	177,695
1959.....	177,695	66,230	37,375	40,545	166,005
1960 <sup>3</sup> .....	172,161	54,100	31,727	33,406	161,128
1961.....	161,128	49,482	28,547	26,414	155,649
1962.....	155,649	55,590	25,918	26,434	158,887
1963.....	158,887	57,204	26,029	26,744	163,318
1964.....	163,318	59,960	25,744	27,001	170,533
1965.....	170,533	68,507	24,917	30,168	183,818
1966.....	183,818	85,031	26,452	34,886	207,511

<sup>1</sup> Includes reinstatements.

<sup>2</sup> Cancellations are not synonymous with "dropouts," since they include layoffs, discharges, out-of-State transfers, upgrading within certain trades, and suspensions for military service, as well as voluntary "quits."

<sup>3</sup> Major revisions in reporting system effected this year.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Labor, Manpower Administration, Bureau of Apprenticeship and Training.

**TABLE 48. Activities Conducted Under the Manpower Development and Training Act, August 1962-65**

Activity	Fiscal year		
	1963 <sup>1</sup>	1964	1965
Projects approved.....	1,603	2,662	3,670
Institutional.....	1,468	1,898	2,488
On-the-job training.....	114	721	1,090
Experimental and demonstration.....	21	43	92
Trainees approved.....	59,130	126,913	213,533
Institutional.....	56,883	113,537	160,218
On-the-job training.....			
Bureau of Apprenticeship and Training <sup>2</sup> .....	1,577	10,784	<sup>3</sup> 46,102
Experimental and demonstration <sup>4</sup> .....	670	2,592	7,213
Individuals approved for service in experimental and demonstration projects.....	13,400	17,490	37,587

<sup>1</sup> Covers the months August 1962 through June 1963.

<sup>2</sup> Approved for projects sponsored by the Bureau of Apprenticeship and Training.

<sup>3</sup> Includes 4,302 persons approved for training as counselor aides under the Counselor-Advisor University Summer Education (CAUSE) program.

<sup>4</sup> Persons from experimental and demonstration projects approved for on-the-job training.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Labor, Manpower Administration, Office of Manpower Policy, Evaluation and Research.

**TABLE 49. Vocational Training—Institutional and On-the-Job Training Projects and Trainees Approved: 1964-65**

[Covers training under Federal Manpower Development and Training Act of 1962, as amended]

Item	1964	1965	Item	1964	1965
<b>INSTITUTIONAL PROJECTS</b>			<b>TRAINING</b>		
Projects.....	2,610	2,767	Trainees <sup>2</sup> .....	26,160	69,119
Trainees.....	167,205	153,154	Estimated training cost per trainee <sup>3</sup> .....	\$607	\$517
Estimated cost per trainee.....	\$1,427	\$1,913	Average contract cost <sup>3</sup> .....	\$504	\$454
Average allowance cost.....	\$694	\$1,077	Average allowance cost.....	\$89	\$38
Average instructional cost.....	\$733	\$836	Average instructional cost <sup>4</sup> .....	\$14	\$25
Funds committed <sup>1</sup> .....	\$1,000	\$228,572	Funds committed <sup>1</sup> <sup>3</sup> .....	\$1,000	\$15,881
Allowances.....	\$1,000	\$116,021			
Training.....	\$1,000	\$122,551	<b>EXPERIMENTAL AND DEMONSTRATION PROJECTS</b>		
<b>ON-THE-JOB PROJECTS</b>			Projects approved.....	74	66
Projects.....	1,000	1,585	Persons to be served.....	31,790	25,497
			Funds committed <sup>5</sup> .....	\$1,000	\$12,291

<sup>1</sup> As of end of year.

<sup>2</sup> Includes persons referred to on-the-job training from experimental and demonstration projects, as well as trainee approvals under Counselor Aides (CAUSE) program.

<sup>3</sup> Includes funds committed for persons referred to on-the-job training from experimental and demonstration projects, as well as funds for Counselor Aides (CAUSE) program.

<sup>4</sup> Involves supplementary institutional instruction not included in contract.

<sup>5</sup> For nontraining services.

SOURCE: U.S. Dept. of Labor, Manpower Administration Office of Manpower Policy, Evaluation and Research.

TABLE 50. Unemployed Persons 16 Years and Over and Unemployment Rates, by Sex and Color, 1947-66

Year and month	Number unemployed (thousands)									Unemployment rate								
	Total			White			Nonwhite			Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Male	Fe-male	Total	Male	Fe-male	Total	Male	Fe-male	Total	Male	Fe-male	Total	Male	Fe-male	Total	Male	Fe-male
1947.....	2,311	1,692	619	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	4.0	3.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1948.....	2,276	1,559	717	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.6	4.1	3.5	3.4	3.8	5.9	5.8	6.1
1949.....	3,637	2,572	1,065	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.6	5.6	5.7	8.9	9.6	7.9
1950.....	3,288	2,239	1,049	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.3	5.1	5.7	4.9	4.7	5.3	9.0	9.4	8.4
1951.....	2,055	1,221	834	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	2.8	4.4	3.1	2.6	4.2	5.3	4.9	6.1
1952.....	1,883	1,185	698	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	2.8	3.6	2.8	2.5	3.3	5.4	5.2	5.7
1953.....	1,834	1,202	632	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.8	3.3	2.7	2.5	3.1	4.5	4.8	4.1
1954.....	3,532	2,344	1,188	2,860	1,913	947	674	431	243	5.5	5.3	6.0	5.0	4.8	5.6	9.9	10.3	9.3
1955.....	2,852	1,854	998	2,248	1,475	773	601	376	225	4.4	4.2	4.9	3.9	3.7	4.3	8.7	8.8	8.4
1956.....	2,750	1,711	1,039	2,162	1,368	794	592	345	247	4.1	3.8	4.8	3.6	3.4	4.2	8.3	7.9	8.9
1957.....	2,859	1,841	1,018	2,289	1,478	811	569	363	206	4.3	4.1	4.7	3.8	3.6	4.3	7.9	5.3	7.3
1958.....	4,602	3,098	1,504	3,679	2,488	1,191	925	611	314	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.1	6.1	6.2	12.6	13.8	10.8
1959.....	3,740	2,420	1,320	2,947	1,904	1,044	794	518	276	5.5	5.3	5.9	4.8	4.6	5.3	10.7	11.5	9.4
1960.....	3,852	2,486	1,366	3,063	1,987	1,076	787	497	290	5.5	5.4	5.9	4.9	4.8	5.3	10.2	10.7	9.4
1961.....	4,714	2,997	1,717	3,742	2,398	1,344	970	599	371	6.7	6.4	7.2	6.0	5.7	6.5	12.4	12.8	11.8
1962.....	3,911	2,423	1,488	3,052	1,915	1,137	859	508	351	5.5	5.2	6.2	4.9	4.6	5.5	10.9	10.9	11.0
1963.....	4,070	2,472	1,598	3,208	1,976	1,232	864	496	368	5.7	5.2	6.5	5.0	4.7	5.8	10.8	10.5	11.2
1964.....	3,786	2,205	1,581	2,999	1,779	1,220	786	426	360	5.2	4.6	6.2	4.6	4.1	5.5	9.6	8.9	10.6
1965.....	3,366	1,914	1,452	2,691	1,556	1,135	676	359	317	4.5	4.0	5.5	4.1	3.6	5.0	8.1	7.4	9.2
1966.....	2,875	1,551	1,324	2,253	1,240	1,013	621	311	310	3.8	3.2	4.8	3.3	2.8	4.3	7.3	6.3	8.6
1966																		
January.....	3,228	1,916	1,312	2,574	1,586	989	654	331	323	4.4	4.0	5.0	3.9	3.7	4.3	8.0	7.0	9.4
February.....	3,102	1,869	1,233	2,488	1,536	952	614	333	281	4.2	3.9	4.7	3.8	3.6	4.2	7.5	6.9	8.2
March.....	2,986	1,813	1,173	2,358	1,436	921	628	376	252	4.0	3.8	4.4	3.6	3.3	4.0	7.6	7.8	7.3
April.....	2,729	1,499	1,229	2,180	1,215	964	548	283	265	3.6	3.1	4.6	3.3	2.8	4.2	6.5	5.8	7.5
May.....	2,794	1,438	1,356	2,246	1,164	1,083	548	274	273	3.7	3.0	5.0	3.3	2.7	4.6	6.6	5.7	7.7
June.....	3,591	1,826	1,765	2,948	1,448	1,400	742	376	365	4.6	3.7	6.4	4.1	3.2	5.9	8.5	7.5	9.9
July.....	3,048	1,610	1,438	2,306	1,218	1,088	741	392	350	3.9	3.2	5.2	3.3	2.7	4.6	8.4	7.6	9.5
August.....	2,821	1,417	1,404	2,102	1,099	1,004	719	319	400	3.6	2.8	5.1	3.1	2.4	4.2	8.2	6.3	10.9
September.....	2,505	1,224	1,280	1,954	977	977	550	247	303	3.3	2.5	4.6	2.9	2.3	4.1	6.4	5.0	8.1
October.....	2,466	1,156	1,310	1,942	934	1,008	523	222	301	3.2	2.4	4.7	2.9	2.2	4.1	6.1	4.5	8.1
November.....	2,577	1,312	1,266	2,003	1,039	964	574	273	302	3.4	2.7	4.5	2.9	2.4	3.9	6.7	5.6	8.2
December.....	2,653	1,536	1,117	2,042	1,233	809	609	302	307	3.5	3.2	4.0	3.0	2.9	3.3	7.2	6.2	8.5

<sup>1</sup> Absolute numbers by color are not available prior to 1954 because population controls by color were not introduced into the *Current Population Survey* until that year.

<sup>2</sup> See footnote 2, table 24.

TABLE 51. Unemployed Persons and Unemployment Rates, by Sex and Age, 1947-66

Sex and year	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
	Number unemployed (thousands)								
<b>MALE</b>									
1947.....	1,692	114	156	392	349	250	203	162	67
1948.....	1,559	112	143	324	289	233	201	178	81
1949.....	2,572	145	207	485	539	414	347	310	125
1950.....	2,239	139	179	377	467	348	327	286	117
1951.....	1,221	102	89	155	241	192	193	162	87
1952.....	1,185	116	89	155	233	192	182	145	73
1953 <sup>1</sup> .....	1,202	94	90	152	236	208	196	167	60
1954.....	2,344	142	168	327	517	431	372	275	112
1955.....	1,854	134	140	248	353	328	285	265	102
1956.....	1,711	134	135	240	348	278	270	216	90
1957.....	1,841	140	159	283	349	304	302	220	83
1958.....	3,098	185	231	478	685	552	492	349	124
1959.....	2,420	191	207	343	483	407	390	287	112
1960 <sup>1</sup> .....	2,486	200	225	369	492	415	392	294	96
1961.....	2,997	221	258	457	585	507	473	374	122
1962 <sup>1</sup> .....	2,423	187	220	381	446	405	381	300	103
1963.....	2,472	248	252	396	444	386	358	259	97
1964.....	2,205	257	230	384	345	323	319	262	85
1965.....	1,914	247	232	311	293	284	253	221	75
1966.....	1,551	220	212	221	238	219	197	180	65
<i>1966</i>									
January.....	1,916	190	201	247	380	325	254	263	57
February.....	1,869	169	190	262	334	304	275	261	75
March.....	1,813	218	193	284	334	249	230	232	74
April.....	1,499	196	201	207	252	196	192	190	65
May.....	1,438	286	210	201	187	161	159	183	51
June.....	1,826	423	354	273	209	185	180	138	64
July.....	1,610	298	278	172	251	189	186	161	76
August.....	1,417	179	202	217	221	200	166	163	68
September.....	1,224	170	182	169	172	156	178	134	62
October.....	1,156	161	156	157	158	202	146	117	59
November.....	1,312	158	184	204	159	242	161	144	61
December.....	1,536	190	198	257	210	217	231	167	67
<b>FEMALE</b>									
1947.....	619	63	81	124	134	99	72	39	10
1948.....	717	66	86	132	169	113	90	49	12
1949.....	1,065	93	130	195	235	189	124	74	21
1950.....	1,049	87	108	184	435	182	151	82	20
1951.....	834	66	79	118	194	162	125	76	16
1952.....	698	64	76	113	156	133	92	50	13
1953 <sup>1</sup> .....	632	56	67	104	143	117	84	51	10
1954.....	1,188	79	112	177	276	249	176	99	20
1955.....	998	77	99	148	224	193	151	90	18
1956.....	1,039	97	112	155	206	198	159	95	19
1957.....	1,018	90	107	147	224	195	146	80	28
1958.....	1,504	114	148	223	308	319	239	122	31
1959.....	1,320	110	146	200	242	266	214	119	23
1960 <sup>1</sup> .....	1,366	124	162	214	260	256	222	101	25
1961.....	1,717	142	207	265	304	342	278	141	36
1962 <sup>1</sup> .....	1,488	124	189	255	267	283	223	111	37
1963.....	1,598	172	211	262	286	287	231	120	29
1964.....	1,581	179	207	276	262	281	223	122	33
1965.....	1,452	164	231	246	236	263	183	101	27
1966.....	1,324	175	229	224	201	207	173	86	27
<i>1966</i>									
January.....	1,312	95	216	250	215	223	193	92	29
February.....	1,233	94	181	207	197	233	189	94	38
March.....	1,173	121	166	193	195	207	175	92	22
April.....	1,229	179	212	204	172	214	152	76	20
May.....	1,356	256	220	214	201	180	184	85	17
June.....	1,765	407	420	290	200	183	162	70	33
July.....	1,438	271	301	225	189	192	159	82	21
August.....	1,404	165	238	252	228	238	178	81	24
September.....	1,280	116	208	237	231	230	152	78	27
October.....	1,310	125	218	246	214	203	176	102	25
November.....	1,266	155	214	190	199	199	185	90	33
December.....	1,117	121	154	185	182	183	168	89	35

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 51. Unemployed Persons and Unemployment Rates, by Sex and Age, 1947-66—Continued

Sex and year	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
	Unemployment rate								
<b>MALE</b>									
1947	4.0	10.3	11.3	8.5	3.4	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.8
1948	3.6	10.1	9.6	6.9	2.8	2.4	2.5	3.1	3.4
1949	5.9	13.7	14.6	10.4	5.2	4.3	4.3	5.4	5.1
1950	5.1	13.3	12.3	8.1	4.4	3.6	4.0	4.9	4.8
1951	2.8	9.4	7.0	3.9	2.3	2.0	2.4	2.8	3.5
1952	2.8	10.5	7.4	4.6	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.4	3.0
1953 <sup>1</sup>	2.8	8.8	7.2	5.0	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.8	2.4
1954	5.3	13.9	13.2	10.7	4.8	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.4
1955	4.2	12.5	10.8	7.7	3.3	3.1	3.2	4.3	4.0
1956	3.8	11.7	10.4	6.9	3.3	2.6	3.0	3.5	3.5
1957	4.1	12.4	12.3	7.8	3.3	2.8	3.3	3.5	3.4
1958	6.8	16.3	17.8	12.7	6.5	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.2
1959	5.3	15.8	14.9	8.7	4.7	3.7	4.1	4.5	4.8
1960 <sup>1</sup>	5.4	15.5	15.0	8.9	4.8	3.8	4.1	4.6	4.2
1961	6.4	18.3	16.3	10.7	5.7	4.6	4.9	5.7	5.5
1962 <sup>1</sup>	5.2	15.9	13.8	8.9	4.5	3.6	3.9	4.6	4.6
1963	5.2	18.8	15.9	8.8	4.5	3.5	3.6	4.3	4.5
1964	4.6	17.1	14.6	8.1	3.5	2.9	3.2	3.9	4.0
1965	4.0	16.1	12.4	6.3	3.0	2.6	2.5	3.3	3.5
1966	3.2	13.7	10.2	4.6	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.6	3.1
<b>1966</b>									
January	4.0	14.9	11.1	5.3	3.9	2.9	2.5	3.9	2.9
February	3.9	13.4	10.5	5.6	3.4	2.8	2.7	3.9	3.7
March	3.8	16.7	10.5	6.0	3.4	2.3	2.3	3.4	3.7
April	3.1	13.5	10.4	4.4	2.5	1.8	1.9	2.8	3.1
May	3.0	18.2	10.9	4.3	1.9	1.5	1.6	2.7	2.5
June	3.7	19.1	13.8	5.4	2.1	1.7	1.8	2.0	3.0
July	3.2	12.6	10.1	3.3	2.2	1.7	1.8	2.3	3.5
August	2.8	8.4	7.6	4.2	2.5	1.8	1.6	2.4	3.2
September	2.5	12.1	9.3	3.6	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.9	2.9
October	2.4	11.0	8.3	3.3	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.7	2.8
November	2.7	11.1	9.6	4.3	1.6	2.2	1.6	2.1	2.9
December	3.2	13.2	10.6	5.3	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.4	3.3
<b>FEMALE</b>									
1947	3.7	9.8	6.8	4.6	3.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.2
1948	4.1	9.8	7.4	4.9	4.3	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.3
1949	6.0	14.4	11.2	7.3	5.9	4.7	4.0	4.4	3.8
1950	5.7	14.2	9.8	6.9	5.7	4.4	4.5	4.5	3.4
1951	4.4	10.0	7.2	4.4	4.5	3.8	3.5	4.0	2.9
1952	3.6	9.1	7.3	4.5	3.6	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.2
1953 <sup>1</sup>	3.3	8.5	6.4	4.3	3.4	2.5	2.3	2.5	1.4
1954	6.0	12.7	10.5	7.3	6.6	5.3	4.6	4.6	3.0
1955	4.9	12.0	9.1	6.1	5.3	4.0	3.6	3.8	2.3
1956	4.8	13.2	9.9	6.3	4.8	3.9	3.6	3.6	2.3
1957	4.7	12.6	9.4	6.0	5.3	3.8	3.2	3.0	3.4
1958	6.8	16.6	12.9	8.9	7.3	6.2	4.9	4.5	3.8
1959	5.9	14.4	12.9	8.1	5.9	5.1	4.2	4.1	2.8
1960 <sup>1</sup>	5.9	15.4	13.0	8.3	6.3	4.8	4.2	3.4	2.8
1961	7.2	18.3	15.1	9.8	7.3	6.3	5.1	4.5	3.9
1962 <sup>1</sup>	6.2	16.8	13.5	9.1	6.5	5.2	4.1	3.5	4.1
1963	6.5	20.3	15.2	8.9	6.9	5.1	4.2	3.6	3.2
1964	6.2	18.8	15.1	8.6	6.3	5.0	3.9	3.5	3.4
1965	5.5	17.2	14.8	7.3	5.5	4.6	3.2	2.8	2.8
1966	4.8	16.6	12.6	6.3	4.5	3.6	2.9	2.3	2.8
<b>1966</b>									
January	5.0	11.6	13.4	7.3	4.9	4.0	3.4	2.5	3.0
February	4.7	11.7	11.6	6.0	4.5	4.1	3.3	2.6	3.8
March	4.4	15.1	10.6	5.6	4.4	3.6	3.0	2.5	2.1
April	4.6	20.5	13.1	5.8	3.9	3.7	2.6	2.1	2.0
May	5.0	25.9	13.5	6.0	4.5	3.1	3.1	2.3	1.8
June	6.4	30.4	20.1	7.9	4.6	3.2	2.8	1.9	3.5
July	5.2	18.3	13.6	6.3	4.4	3.5	2.7	2.2	2.4
August	5.1	11.9	10.9	7.0	5.3	4.2	3.1	2.2	2.6
September	4.6	11.8	12.1	6.7	5.0	3.9	2.5	2.0	2.8
October	4.7	12.4	11.9	6.7	4.5	3.4	2.9	2.7	2.6
November	7.5	14.6	11.3	5.1	4.1	3.3	3.0	2.4	3.2
December	7.0	10.9	8.2	4.8	3.8	3.1	2.8	2.4	3.6

<sup>1</sup> Not strictly comparable with prior years. The introduction of data from the decennial censuses into the estimation procedure in 1953 and 1962, and the inclusion of Alaska and Hawaii in 1960, have resulted in three periods of noncomparability: (a) Beginning 1953, as a result of the 1950 census, population levels were raised by about 600,000; labor force, total employment, and agricultural employment by about 350,000, primarily affecting the figures for totals and males; other categories were relatively unaffected;

(b) beginning 1960, the inclusion of Alaska and Hawaii resulted in an increase of about 500,000 in the population and about 300,000 in the labor force, four-fifths of this in nonagricultural employment; other labor force categories were not appreciably affected; (c) beginning 1962, the introduction of figures from the 1960 census reduced the population by about 50,000, labor force and employment by about 200,000; unemployment totals were virtually unchanged.



TABLE 52. Unemployment Rates, by Color, Sex, and Age, 1948-66

Item	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>WHITE</b>									
<i>Male</i>									
1948.....	3.4	10.2	9.4	6.4	2.6	2.1	2.4	3.0	3.3
1949.....	5.6	13.4	14.2	9.8	4.9	3.9	4.0	5.3	5.0
1950.....	4.7	13.4	11.7	7.7	3.9	3.2	3.7	4.7	4.6
1951.....	2.6	9.5	6.7	3.6	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.7	3.4
1952.....	2.5	10.9	7.0	4.3	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.9
1953 <sup>1</sup> .....	2.5	8.9	7.1	4.5	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.7	2.3
1954.....	4.8	14.0	13.0	9.8	4.2	3.6	3.8	4.3	4.2
1955.....	3.7	12.2	10.4	7.0	2.7	2.6	2.9	3.9	3.8
1956.....	3.4	11.2	9.7	6.1	2.8	2.2	2.8	3.1	3.4
1957.....	3.6	11.9	11.2	7.1	2.7	2.5	3.0	3.4	3.2
1958.....	6.1	14.9	16.5	11.7	5.6	4.4	4.8	5.2	5.0
1959.....	4.6	15.0	13.0	7.5	3.8	3.2	3.7	4.2	4.5
1960 <sup>1</sup> .....	4.8	14.6	13.5	8.3	4.1	3.3	3.6	4.1	4.0
1961.....	5.7	16.5	15.1	10.0	4.9	4.0	4.4	5.3	5.2
1962 <sup>1</sup> .....	4.6	15.1	12.7	8.0	3.8	3.1	3.5	4.1	4.1
1963.....	4.7	17.8	14.2	7.8	3.9	2.9	3.3	4.0	4.1
1964.....	4.1	16.1	13.4	7.4	3.0	2.5	2.9	3.5	3.6
1965.....	3.6	14.7	11.4	5.9	2.6	2.3	2.3	3.1	3.4
1966.....	2.8	12.5	8.9	4.1	2.1	1.7	1.7	2.5	3.0
<i>1966</i>									
January.....	3.7	14.0	9.4	5.4	3.6	2.4	2.4	3.8	2.7
February.....	3.6	12.4	8.8	5.1	3.3	2.4	2.5	3.6	3.6
March.....	3.3	15.5	8.8	5.2	3.0	1.9	2.1	3.1	3.2
April.....	2.8	13.0	9.0	4.0	2.2	1.5	1.8	2.6	3.0
May.....	2.7	17.0	9.5	3.7	1.6	1.3	1.5	2.6	2.3
June.....	3.2	18.2	11.7	4.9	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.9
July.....	2.7	10.5	7.9	2.7	2.1	1.6	1.5	2.2	3.6
August.....	2.4	7.5	6.6	3.5	1.8	1.6	1.4	2.4	2.9
September.....	2.3	10.7	8.1	3.2	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.9	2.8
October.....	2.2	9.9	8.1	3.0	1.3	1.7	1.2	1.7	2.6
November.....	2.4	10.0	8.8	3.8	1.3	2.0	1.4	2.0	2.6
December.....	2.9	11.6	10.1	4.9	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.2	3.1
<i>Female</i>									
1948.....	3.8	9.7	6.8	4.2	3.8	2.9	3.1	3.2	2.4
1949.....	5.7	13.6	10.7	6.7	5.5	4.5	4.0	4.3	4.1
1950.....	5.3	13.8	9.4	6.1	5.2	4.0	4.3	4.4	3.1
1951.....	4.2	9.6	6.5	3.9	4.1	3.5	3.6	4.0	3.3
1952.....	3.3	8.3	6.2	3.8	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.5	2.3
1953 <sup>1</sup> .....	3.3	8.3	6.0	4.1	3.1	2.3	2.3	2.5	1.4
1954.....	5.6	12.0	9.4	6.4	5.7	4.9	4.4	4.5	2.8
1955.....	4.3	11.6	7.7	5.1	4.3	3.8	3.4	3.6	2.2
1956.....	4.2	12.1	7.7	5.1	4.3	3.5	3.3	3.5	2.3
1957.....	4.3	11.9	7.9	5.1	4.7	3.7	3.0	3.0	3.5
1958.....	6.2	15.6	11.0	7.4	6.6	5.6	4.9	4.0	3.5
1959.....	5.3	13.3	11.1	6.7	5.0	4.7	4.0	4.0	3.4
1960 <sup>1</sup> .....	5.3	14.5	11.5	7.2	5.7	4.2	4.0	3.3	2.8
1961.....	6.5	17.0	13.6	8.4	6.6	5.6	4.8	4.3	3.7
1962 <sup>1</sup> .....	5.5	15.6	11.3	7.7	5.4	4.5	3.7	3.4	4.0
1963.....	5.8	18.1	13.2	7.4	5.8	4.6	3.9	3.5	3.0
1964.....	5.5	17.1	13.2	7.1	5.2	4.5	3.6	3.5	3.4
1965.....	5.0	15.0	13.4	6.3	4.8	4.1	3.0	2.7	2.7
1966.....	4.3	14.5	10.7	5.3	3.7	3.3	2.7	2.2	2.7
<i>1966</i>									
January.....	4.3	8.5	12.0	6.0	4.3	3.6	2.9	2.4	3.0
February.....	4.2	9.3	9.5	5.5	3.6	3.5	3.4	2.5	3.3
March.....	4.0	12.6	8.8	4.7	3.9	3.5	3.0	2.5	1.9
April.....	4.2	13.0	11.9	5.3	3.1	3.5	2.4	1.9	1.9
May.....	4.6	24.0	12.2	5.3	4.1	2.9	2.6	2.2	2.0
June.....	5.9	28.5	18.4	7.2	3.8	3.0	2.4	1.6	3.7
July.....	4.6	16.9	10.8	5.4	3.3	3.3	2.3	2.3	2.7
August.....	4.2	10.7	7.9	5.4	4.1	3.7	2.7	2.2	2.4
September.....	4.1	7.9	10.6	5.6	4.3	3.8	2.4	2.0	2.7
October.....	4.1	9.8	10.0	5.6	3.6	3.8	2.8	2.7	2.4
November.....	3.9	13.2	9.1	4.1	3.6	3.1	2.7	2.1	3.1
December.....	3.3	9.3	6.3	3.7	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.0	3.1
<b>NONWHITE</b>									
<i>Male</i>									
1948.....	5.8	9.4	10.5	11.7	4.7	5.2	3.7	3.5	4.6
1949.....	9.6	15.8	17.1	15.8	8.5	8.1	7.9	7.0	6.2
1950.....	9.4	12.1	17.7	12.6	10.0	7.9	7.4	8.0	7.0
1951.....	4.9	8.7	9.6	6.7	5.5	3.4	3.6	4.1	4.7
1952.....	5.2	8.0	10.0	7.9	5.5	4.4	4.2	3.7	4.7
1953 <sup>1</sup> .....	4.8	8.3	8.1	8.1	4.3	3.6	5.1	3.6	3.1
1954.....	10.3	13.4	14.7	16.9	10.1	9.0	9.3	7.5	7.5
1955.....	8.8	14.8	12.9	12.4	8.6	8.2	6.4	9.0	7.1
1956.....	7.9	15.7	14.9	12.0	7.6	6.6	5.4	8.1	4.9
1957.....	8.3	16.3	20.0	12.7	8.5	6.4	6.2	5.5	5.9
1958.....	13.8	27.1	26.7	19.5	14.7	11.4	10.3	10.1	9.0
1959.....	11.5	22.3	27.2	16.3	12.3	8.9	7.9	8.7	8.4
1960 <sup>1</sup> .....	10.7	22.7	25.1	13.1	10.7	8.2	8.5	9.5	6.3
1961.....	12.8	31.0	23.9	15.3	12.9	10.7	10.2	10.5	9.4
1962 <sup>1</sup> .....	10.9	21.9	21.8	14.6	10.5	8.6	8.3	9.6	11.9
1963.....	10.5	27.0	27.4	15.5	9.5	8.0	7.1	7.4	10.1
1964.....	8.9	25.9	23.1	12.6	7.7	6.2	5.9	8.1	8.3
1965.....	7.4	27.1	20.2	9.3	6.2	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.2
1966.....	6.3	22.5	20.5	7.9	4.9	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.9

See footnote at end of table.

**TABLE 52. Unemployment Rates, by Color, Sex, and Age, 1948-66—Continued**

Item	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>NONWHITE MALE</b>									
<i>1966</i>									
January.....	7.0	21.8	23.9	5.1	5.6	7.7	4.2	5.4	4.5
February.....	6.9	21.4	22.3	8.8	3.7	6.1	4.7	7.0	4.8
March.....	7.8	26.3	22.9	11.5	6.3	5.1	4.4	6.7	9.2
April.....	5.8	17.0	21.3	7.0	5.4	4.3	3.1	4.4	3.2
May.....	5.7	27.9	22.3	8.3	4.0	3.1	2.4	3.9	4.2
June.....	7.5	24.9	29.2	8.9	5.7	4.0	3.1	4.2	3.9
July.....	7.6	25.7	26.0	7.6	6.0	2.8	5.6	3.9	3.7
August.....	6.3	15.1	9.5	4.5	5.4	4.0	4.6	2.9	6.2
September.....	5.0	23.5	15.7	9.5	3.8	2.2	4.1	2.6	5.1
October.....	4.5	21.2	9.5	5.7	3.8	3.2	3.8	2.0	4.6
November.....	5.6	19.8	16.4	7.3	4.2	4.6	3.7	3.1	5.9
December.....	6.2	26.2	14.9	8.6	4.8	3.7	4.5	5.1	5.3
<b>NONWHITE</b>									
<i>Female</i>									
1948.....	6.1	11.8	14.6	10.2	7.3	4.0	2.9	3.0	1.6
1949.....	7.9	20.3	15.9	12.5	8.5	6.2	4.0	5.4	1.6
1950.....	8.4	17.6	14.1	13.0	9.1	6.6	5.9	4.8	5.7
1951.....	6.1	13.0	15.1	8.8	7.1	5.6	2.8	3.4	1.6
1952.....	5.7	6.3	16.8	10.7	6.2	4.0	3.5	2.4	1.5
1953 <sup>1</sup> .....	4.1	10.3	9.9	5.5	4.9	3.5	2.1	2.1	1.6
1954.....	9.3	19.1	21.6	13.2	10.9	7.3	5.9	4.9	5.1
1955.....	8.4	15.4	21.4	13.0	10.2	5.5	5.2	5.5	3.3
1956.....	8.9	22.0	23.4	14.8	9.1	6.8	5.6	5.3	2.8
1957.....	7.3	18.3	21.3	12.2	8.1	4.7	4.2	4.0	4.3
1958.....	10.8	25.4	30.0	18.9	11.1	9.2	4.9	6.2	5.6
1959.....	9.4	25.8	29.9	14.9	9.7	7.6	6.1	5.0	2.3
1960 <sup>1</sup> .....	9.4	25.7	24.5	15.3	9.1	8.6	5.7	4.3	4.1
1961.....	11.8	31.1	28.2	19.5	11.1	10.7	7.4	6.3	6.5
1962 <sup>1</sup> .....	11.0	27.8	31.2	18.2	11.5	8.9	7.1	3.6	3.7
1963.....	11.2	40.1	31.9	18.7	11.7	8.2	6.1	4.8	3.6
1964.....	10.6	36.5	29.2	18.3	11.2	7.8	6.1	3.8	2.2
1965.....	9.2	37.8	27.8	13.7	8.4	7.6	4.4	3.9	3.1
1966.....	8.6	34.8	29.2	12.6	8.1	5.0	5.0	3.3	4.0
<i>1966</i>									
January.....	9.4	41.2	26.9	15.8	7.8	6.2	7.1	4.0	3.4
February.....	8.2	30.9	31.3	9.3	8.8	7.5	2.7	2.7	7.8
March.....	7.3	36.5	29.3	11.7	7.3	4.4	3.8	2.6	5.2
April.....	7.5	41.4	25.7	9.2	7.5	5.3	4.1	2.9	2.8
May.....	7.7	45.2	26.9	10.6	6.2	4.4	6.6	3.0	1.0
June.....	9.9	45.0	36.2	12.2	7.9	4.7	5.3	4.7	2.1
July.....	9.5	29.9	37.5	12.1	9.4	4.4	5.8	1.9	.....
August.....	10.9	20.2	37.0	16.7	10.5	7.5	6.2	2.1	4.7
September.....	8.1	38.3	23.0	13.4	8.0	4.7	3.3	2.6	3.9
October.....	8.1	37.3	26.0	14.2	8.8	2.8	3.7	2.9	5.9
November.....	8.2	29.0	27.3	12.7	6.8	4.6	5.6	4.0	4.1
December.....	8.5	30.9	22.2	13.3	8.6	4.8	4.4	5.5	8.7

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 1, table 51.

**TABLE 53. Unemployment Rates, by Sex and Marital Status, 1955-66**  
[Persons 14 years of age and over]

Year	Male					Female			
	Both sexes	Total	Single	Married, wife present	Widowed, divorced, or separated	Total	Single	Married, husband present	Widowed, divorced, or separated
1955.....	4.0	3.9	8.6	2.6	7.1	4.3	5.0	3.7	5.0
1956.....	3.8	3.5	7.7	2.3	6.2	4.3	5.3	3.6	5.0
1957.....	4.3	4.1	9.2	2.8	6.8	4.7	5.6	4.3	4.7
1958.....	6.8	6.8	13.3	5.1	11.2	6.8	7.4	6.5	6.7
1959.....	5.5	5.3	11.6	3.6	8.6	5.9	7.1	5.2	6.2
1960.....	5.6	5.4	11.7	3.7	8.4	5.9	7.5	5.2	5.9
1961.....	6.7	6.5	13.1	4.6	10.3	7.2	8.7	6.4	7.4
1962.....	5.6	5.3	11.2	3.6	9.9	6.2	7.9	5.4	6.4
1963.....	5.7	5.3	12.4	3.4	9.6	6.5	8.9	5.4	6.7
1964.....	5.2	4.7	11.5	2.8	8.9	6.2	8.7	5.1	6.4
1965.....	4.6	4.0	10.1	2.4	7.2	5.5	8.2	4.5	5.4
1966.....	3.9	3.3	8.6	1.9	5.6	4.9	7.8	3.7	4.7
1966 <sup>1</sup> .....	3.8	3.2	8.6	1.9	5.5	4.9	7.9	3.7	4.7
<i>1966<sup>1</sup></i>									
January.....	4.4	4.0	9.8	2.6	8.6	5.0	6.8	4.2	5.4
February.....	4.2	3.9	9.6	2.7	6.5	4.7	6.1	3.9	5.3
March.....	4.0	3.8	10.1	2.4	6.0	4.4	6.6	3.5	4.8
April.....	3.6	3.1	8.8	1.9	4.4	4.6	7.9	3.3	4.5
May.....	3.7	3.0	9.6	1.5	3.9	5.0	9.5	3.3	4.7
June.....	4.6	3.7	11.4	1.6	5.0	6.4	14.4	3.4	4.4
July.....	3.9	3.2	8.2	1.8	5.0	5.2	9.6	3.4	4.7
August.....	3.6	2.8	6.6	1.7	4.7	5.1	7.2	4.1	5.2
September.....	3.3	2.5	7.0	1.4	5.3	4.6	6.6	4.1	4.3
October.....	3.2	2.4	6.3	1.4	5.0	4.7	7.3	3.8	4.2
November.....	3.4	2.7	7.3	1.6	5.5	4.5	6.7	3.7	4.3
December.....	3.5	3.2	8.4	1.9	7.2	4.0	5.5	3.2	4.5

<sup>1</sup> 1966 data revised to refer to persons 16 years of age and over in accordance with change introduced in January 1967.

**TABLE 54. Unemployment Rates and Percent Distribution of the Unemployed, by Age, Sex, and Major Occupation Group, 1966**

Major occupation group	Unemployed as percent of civilian labor force in category					Percent distribution of unemployed				
	All age groups	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over	All age groups	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over
<b>MALE</b>										
Experienced workers: <sup>1</sup> Number (thousands).....	1,347	259	195	454	440	1,347	259	195	454	440
Percent.....	2.8	7.4	4.1	2.2	2.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	1.0	3.9	2.4	.7	1.0	4.5	1.5	7.2	5.3	4.3
Farmers and farm managers.....	.4			.5	.4	.6			.7	1.4
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.8	.8	.9	4.2		3.6	5.1	6.4
Clerical and kindred workers.....	2.2	5.1	3.8	1.0	1.9	5.6	6.9	10.3	3.1	5.0
Sales workers.....	1.9	4.0	2.5	1.5	1.7	3.8	3.9	3.1	3.7	4.1
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	2.8	5.4	3.7	2.4	3.0	20.1	4.6	14.4	23.5	28.2
Operatives and kindred workers.....	3.5	7.6	4.2	3.1	2.7	26.5	26.6	30.8	30.1	20.7
Private household workers.....										
Service workers, except private household.....	4.3	9.9	5.3	3.1	3.0	10.8	19.3	8.2	7.9	9.8
Farm laborers and foremen.....	4.8	5.3	5.4	4.2	4.7	3.9	6.6	3.6	2.6	3.6
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	7.3	9.8	7.4	6.6	6.2	19.9	30.1	19.0	18.0	16.4
<b>FEMALE</b>										
Experienced workers: <sup>1</sup> Number (thousands).....	1,054	202	190	385	277	1,054	202	190	385	277
Percent.....	3.9	7.6	5.3	3.8	2.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	1.8	7.6	2.7	1.8	1.0	6.0	3.5	8.4	7.0	4.7
Farmers and farm managers.....	.8				1.0	.1				.4
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	1.6		( <sup>2</sup> )	1.8	1.1	1.8		1.6	1.8	2.9
Clerical and kindred workers.....	3.1	5.5	3.5	3.1	2.0	25.9	29.2	30.5	26.8	18.8
Sales workers.....	4.1	8.9	8.4	3.5	2.5	7.6	11.4	6.8	5.5	8.3
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	3.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.9	2.4	.9	.5	1.1	.8	1.1
Operatives and kindred workers.....	6.3	10.6	8.1	5.8	5.6	25.8	15.3	19.5	28.6	34.3
Private household workers.....	4.2	5.1	10.8	5.6	2.3	7.8	9.4	6.8	7.3	7.9
Service workers, except private household.....	5.2	10.4	9.2	4.7	3.0	20.8	24.8	23.2	19.3	18.4
Farm laborers and foremen.....	3.7	12.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.1	2.0	2.0	4.0	.5	1.8	1.8
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	12.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.4	2.0	1.6	1.0	1.4

<sup>1</sup> The base for the unemployment rate includes the employed, classified according to their current job, and the unemployed, classified according to

their latest civilian job, if any; excludes unemployed persons who never held a full-time civilian job.

<sup>2</sup> Percent not shown where base is less than 50,000.

**TABLE 55. Unemployed Persons and Percent Distribution of the Unemployed, by Duration of Unemployment, 1947-66**  
 [Persons 16 years of age and over]

Period	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 and 6 weeks	7 to 10 weeks	11 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over		
						Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over
Number unemployed (thousands)								
1947	2,311	1,210	203	308	193	398	234	164
1948	2,276	1,300	208	297	164	309	193	116
1949	3,637	1,756	309	555	331	683	427	256
1950	3,288	1,450	275	479	301	782	425	357
1951	2,055	1,177	169	252	153	303	166	137
1952	1,883	1,135	168	223	126	232	148	84
1953 <sup>1</sup>	1,834	1,142	149	209	124	211	132	79
1954	3,532	1,605	306	504	305	812	495	317
1955	2,852	1,335	230	368	217	703	367	336
1956	2,750	1,412	234	360	211	533	301	232
1957	2,859	1,408	258	392	240	560	321	239
1958	4,602	1,753	363	596	438	1,452	785	667
1959	3,740	1,585	304	474	335	1,040	469	571
1960 <sup>1</sup>	3,854	1,719	324	499	353	956	502	454
1961	4,714	1,806	377	587	411	1,532	728	804
1962 <sup>1</sup>	3,911	1,659	334	478	323	1,119	534	585
1963	4,070	1,751	358	519	354	1,088	535	553
1964	3,786	1,697	314	483	319	973	490	482
1965	3,366	1,628	286	422	276	755	404	351
1966	2,875	1,535	252	346	206	536	295	241
1966								
January	3,228	1,672	297	363	236	663	372	291
February	3,102	1,402	349	430	252	670	389	281
March	2,986	1,298	182	429	336	743	433	310
April	2,729	1,397	131	223	214	766	474	292
May	2,794	1,553	223	306	130	581	293	289
June	3,591	2,482	214	291	141	462	228	235
July	3,048	1,720	432	385	140	370	151	219
August	2,821	1,526	241	449	222	384	186	198
September	2,505	1,487	169	226	217	405	226	179
October	2,466	1,368	254	277	132	435	235	199
November	2,577	1,486	174	350	186	381	206	175
December	2,653	1,474	239	296	204	440	247	193
Percent distribution								
1947	100.0	52.4	8.8	13.3	8.4	17.2	10.1	7.1
1948	100.0	57.2	9.1	13.0	7.2	13.6	8.5	5.1
1949	100.0	48.3	8.5	15.3	9.1	18.8	11.8	7.0
1950	100.0	44.1	8.4	14.6	9.2	23.8	12.9	10.9
1951	100.0	57.3	8.2	12.3	7.4	14.7	8.1	6.7
1952	100.0	60.2	8.9	11.8	6.7	12.3	7.9	4.5
1953 <sup>1</sup>	100.0	62.2	8.1	11.4	6.8	11.5	7.2	4.3
1954	100.0	45.5	8.7	14.3	8.6	23.0	14.0	9.0
1955	100.0	46.8	8.1	12.9	7.6	24.6	12.9	11.8
1956	100.0	51.3	8.5	13.1	7.7	19.4	10.9	8.4
1957	100.0	49.3	9.0	13.7	8.4	19.6	11.2	8.4
1958	100.0	38.1	7.9	13.0	9.5	31.6	17.1	14.5
1959	100.0	42.4	8.1	12.7	9.0	27.8	12.5	15.3
1960 <sup>1</sup>	100.0	44.6	8.4	13.0	9.2	24.8	13.0	11.8
1961	100.0	38.3	8.0	12.5	8.7	32.5	15.4	17.1
1962 <sup>1</sup>	100.0	42.4	8.5	12.2	8.3	28.6	13.6	15.0
1963	100.0	43.0	8.8	12.8	8.7	26.7	13.1	13.6
1964	100.0	44.8	8.3	12.8	8.4	25.7	12.9	12.7
1965	100.0	48.4	8.5	12.5	8.2	22.4	12.0	10.4
1966	100.0	53.4	8.8	12.0	7.2	18.6	10.3	8.4
1966								
January	100.0	51.7	9.2	11.2	7.3	20.5	11.5	9.0
February	100.0	45.2	11.2	13.9	8.1	21.6	12.5	9.1
March	100.0	43.4	6.1	14.4	11.2	24.9	14.5	10.4
April	100.0	51.2	4.8	8.2	7.8	28.0	17.4	10.7
May	100.0	55.6	8.0	11.0	4.7	20.8	10.5	10.3
June	100.0	69.1	6.0	8.1	3.9	12.9	6.3	6.5
July	100.0	56.4	14.2	12.6	4.6	12.1	5.0	7.2
August	100.0	54.1	8.5	15.9	7.9	13.6	6.6	7.0
September	100.0	59.4	6.7	9.0	8.7	16.2	9.0	7.1
October	100.0	55.5	10.3	11.2	5.4	17.6	9.5	8.1
November	100.0	57.7	6.8	13.6	7.2	14.8	8.0	6.8
December	100.0	55.6	9.0	11.2	7.7	16.6	9.3	7.3

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 1, table 51.

**TABLE 56. Long-term Unemployment Compared with Total Unemployment, by Sex, Age, and Color, 1957-66**  
 [Persons 14 years of age and over; numbers in thousands]

Item	1966 <sup>1</sup>	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962 <sup>2</sup>	1961	1960 <sup>2</sup>	1959	1958	1957
<b>Total unemployed</b>											
Total: Number.....	2,875	2,976	3,456	3,876	4,166	4,007	4,806	3,931	3,813	4,681	2,936
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>											
Male.....	54.0	54.6	57.3	58.6	60.9	62.1	63.7	64.6	64.9	67.4	64.5
14 to 19 years.....	15.0	16.9	15.8	14.3	13.6	11.8	11.3	12.2	11.8	10.1	12.0
14 to 17.....	7.6	9.8	9.1	8.3	7.5	6.3	5.9	6.5	6.4	5.2	6.5
18 and 19.....	7.4	7.1	6.7	5.9	6.1	5.5	5.4	5.7	5.4	4.9	5.4
20 to 24 years.....	7.7	7.4	9.0	9.9	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.4	9.0	10.2	9.6
25 to 44 years.....	15.9	15.4	16.7	17.2	19.9	21.2	22.7	23.1	23.3	26.4	22.3
45 to 64 years.....	13.1	12.7	13.7	15.0	15.5	17.0	17.6	17.5	17.8	18.0	17.8
65 years and over.....	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.9	2.7	2.8
Female.....	46.0	45.4	42.7	41.4	39.1	37.9	36.3	35.4	35.1	32.6	35.5
14 to 19 years.....	14.0	14.6	12.1	10.6	9.9	8.6	7.9	7.9	7.2	6.1	7.6
14 to 17.....	6.1	6.9	5.4	5.2	4.9	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.4	2.9	3.9
18 and 19.....	8.0	7.7	6.7	5.3	5.1	4.7	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.2	3.6
20 to 24 years.....	7.8	7.5	7.1	7.1	6.3	6.4	5.5	5.5	5.2	4.8	5.0
25 to 44 years.....	14.2	13.7	14.4	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.4	13.1	13.3	13.4	14.3
45 to 64 years.....	9.0	8.7	8.2	8.9	8.4	8.3	8.7	8.2	8.7	7.7	7.7
65 years and over.....	.9	.9	.8	.9	.7	.9	.7	.6	.6	.7	1.0
<b>COLOR AND SEX</b>											
White.....	78.4	78.2	79.7	79.1	78.8	78.1	79.5	79.6	78.8	80.0	80.1
Male.....	43.1	43.5	46.4	47.2	48.7	49.1	51.0	51.7	51.0	54.2	51.8
Female.....	35.2	34.7	33.3	31.9	30.1	28.9	28.5	27.9	27.8	25.8	28.3
Nonwhite.....	21.6	21.8	20.3	20.9	21.2	21.9	20.5	20.4	21.2	20.0	19.9
Male.....	10.8	11.0	10.9	11.4	12.2	12.9	12.7	12.9	13.8	13.2	12.7
Female.....	10.8	10.8	9.4	9.5	9.0	9.0	7.8	7.5	7.4	6.8	7.2
<b>Unemployed 15 weeks and over</b>											
Total: Number.....	525	536	755	973	1,088	1,119	1,532	956	1,040	1,452	560
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>											
Male.....	61.6	61.6	60.8	62.3	65.7	67.4	69.3	69.5	71.0	72.7	68.9
14 to 19 years.....	9.7	11.0	10.6	9.8	9.7	8.1	7.8	8.7	8.8	7.3	8.2
14 to 17.....	4.4	5.8	5.6	5.6	4.3	3.7	3.3	4.2	4.4	3.2	4.1
18 and 19.....	5.3	5.2	4.9	4.2	5.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.1
20 to 24 years.....	5.9	5.8	6.8	7.6	8.1	8.4	9.2	8.6	8.5	9.5	7.6
25 to 44 years.....	18.8	18.4	18.3	17.9	21.2	22.2	25.0	24.0	26.4	29.0	22.0
45 to 64 years.....	22.4	22.0	21.1	22.9	22.6	24.2	22.8	24.3	22.9	22.7	25.7
65 years and over.....	4.8	4.5	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.6	4.5	3.9	4.4	3.9	5.7
Female.....	38.4	38.4	39.2	37.7	34.3	32.6	30.7	30.5	29.0	27.3	31.1
14 to 19 years.....	8.4	8.9	8.2	6.1	5.6	4.9	3.9	4.3	3.5	2.9	4.3
14 to 17.....	3.6	4.3	3.1	2.5	2.3	1.8	1.2	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.6
18 and 19.....	4.8	4.7	5.2	3.6	3.3	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.3	1.9	2.7
20 to 24 years.....	4.6	4.3	4.9	5.9	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.7	4.0	3.4	3.4
25 to 44 years.....	12.7	12.7	14.0	13.9	13.2	13.0	12.3	12.0	11.1	12.8	13.2
45 to 64 years.....	11.0	10.8	10.7	10.4	10.2	9.3	9.3	8.6	9.8	7.5	9.3
65 years and over.....	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.4	.9	1.2	.9	.8	.6	.7	1.1
<b>COLOR AND SEX</b>											
White.....	76.4	76.3	77.0	77.1	74.0	74.1	77.5	75.1	75.7	78.0	77.4
Male.....	48.5	48.5	47.9	49.2	49.4	50.7	53.9	52.4	53.4	56.7	53.0
Female.....	27.9	27.8	29.2	27.9	24.6	23.4	23.6	22.7	22.4	21.3	24.4
Nonwhite.....	23.6	23.7	22.9	22.9	26.0	25.9	22.5	24.9	24.3	22.0	22.6
Male.....	13.1	13.2	13.0	13.3	16.4	16.7	15.3	17.1	17.9	16.0	15.8
Female.....	10.5	10.4	9.9	9.7	9.7	9.2	7.2	7.8	6.4	6.0	6.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 56. Long-term Unemployment Compared with Total Unemployment, by Sex, Age, and Color, 1957-66—Continued**  
 [Persons 14 years of age and over: numbers in thousands]

Item	1966 <sup>1</sup>	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962 <sup>2</sup>	1961	1960 <sup>2</sup>	1959	1958	1957
	Unemployed 27 weeks and over										
Total: Number.....	239	241	351	482	553	585	804	454	571	667	239
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>											
Male.....	66.4	66.9	65.0	64.8	69.3	69.8	70.7	72.2	72.6	73.6	70.7
14 to 19 years.....	6.7	7.5	9.1	8.8	9.0	7.3	6.5	7.3	7.5	6.3	6.3
14 to 17.....	2.1	2.9	5.1	4.7	3.8	3.4	2.4	3.5	3.5	2.7	3.3
18 and 19.....	4.6	4.6	4.0	3.9	5.2	3.9	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.0
20 to 24 years.....	3.8	3.8	6.6	6.4	7.8	7.7	8.1	7.7	7.8	9.6	5.9
25 to 44 years.....	21.4	21.3	19.1	16.0	20.4	23.0	24.8	24.2	27.8	28.2	21.8
45 to 64 years.....	29.0	28.9	25.1	28.0	26.4	26.6	25.9	27.4	24.8	24.2	29.7
65 years and over.....	5.5	5.4	5.1	5.6	5.6	5.3	5.6	5.6	4.7	5.3	7.5
Female.....	33.6	33.1	35.0	35.2	30.7	30.2	29.3	27.8	27.4	26.4	29.3
14 to 19 years.....	6.3	6.7	5.1	4.9	4.2	4.1	3.1	3.1	2.6	2.3	3.4
14 to 17.....	2.1	2.5	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.2	.7	1.0	.7	.9	.8
18 and 19.....	4.2	4.2	3.1	2.9	2.4	2.9	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.4	2.5
20 to 24 years.....	3.8	3.8	4.0	5.6	4.0	3.7	3.6	4.4	3.7	3.2	2.1
25 to 44 years.....	10.1	9.6	13.7	12.1	11.4	11.8	12.0	10.8	10.0	12.2	12.6
45 to 64 years.....	10.9	10.9	10.5	10.5	10.3	9.0	9.7	8.5	10.5	8.0	10.0
65 years and over.....	2.5	2.1	1.7	2.1	.9	1.5	1.0	1.1	.6	.9	1.3
<b>COLOR AND SEX</b>											
White.....	75.3	75.4	74.6	74.7	71.8	71.6	76.4	74.0	73.8	77.0	75.9
Male.....	52.3	52.5	49.6	50.2	50.8	50.4	53.7	53.1	52.6	56.3	53.9
Female.....	23.0	22.9	25.1	24.5	21.0	21.2	22.7	20.9	21.2	20.7	22.0
Nonwhite.....	24.7	24.6	25.4	25.3	28.2	28.4	23.6	26.0	26.2	23.0	24.1
Male.....	14.2	14.2	15.4	14.7	18.4	19.3	17.1	18.9	20.3	17.3	16.6
Female.....	10.5	10.4	10.0	10.6	9.8	9.1	6.5	7.2	5.9	5.7	7.5

<sup>1</sup> 1966 total data revised to refer to persons 16 years of age and over, and data for 14 to 17 year-olds revised to refer to 16 and 17 year-olds, in accordance with change introduced in January 1967.

<sup>2</sup> See footnote 1, table 51.

**TABLE 57. Unemployed Persons, by Household Relationship, 1963-66**

[Persons 14 years of age and over]

Period	Thousands of persons						Unemployment rate					
	Household head			Wife of head	Other relative of head	Nonrelative of head	Household head			Wife of head	Other relative of head	Nonrelative of head
	Total	Living with relatives	Not living with relatives				Total	Living with relatives	Not living with relatives			
1963.....	1,645	1,382	263	716	1,699	105	3.7	3.5	5.4	5.3	12.7	6.7
1964.....	1,462	1,186	277	699	1,023	92	3.2	3.0	5.4	5.0	11.8	6.4
1965.....	1,257	1,023	233	641	1,455	71	2.8	2.5	4.4	4.4	10.0	5.1
1966.....	1,037	830	207	543	1,331	66	2.2	2.0	3.8	3.6	9.3	5.0
1966 <sup>1</sup> .....	1,037	831	207	543	1,232	64	2.2	2.0	3.8	3.6	9.4	4.8
<i>1966<sup>1</sup></i>												
January.....	1,376	1,133	243	599	1,189	80	3.0	2.8	4.6	4.1	9.8	6.3
February.....	1,398	1,144	255	570	1,059	82	3.0	2.8	4.7	3.9	8.9	6.7
March.....	1,222	1,035	186	505	1,212	52	2.7	2.6	3.5	3.4	10.0	3.8
April.....	1,017	833	186	495	1,150	68	2.2	2.0	3.1	3.3	9.3	5.4
May.....	871	702	168	500	1,359	63	1.9	1.7	3.4	3.3	9.3	5.4
June.....	909	701	208	495	2,128	58	2.0	1.7	3.1	3.3	10.8	4.8
July.....	1,001	778	223	496	1,491	60	2.2	1.9	3.8	3.3	14.0	4.5
August.....	978	794	185	496	1,191	64	2.1	2.0	4.2	3.4	9.5	4.3
September.....	885	667	218	621	951	48	1.9	1.6	3.4	4.0	7.8	4.9
October.....	826	619	207	598	876	66	1.8	1.5	3.9	4.0	7.8	3.6
November.....	911	724	187	567	1,043	57	2.0	1.8	3.7	3.8	7.8	4.8
December.....	1,054	837	217	487	1,042	69	2.3	2.0	3.9	3.1	8.3	5.0

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 1, table 53.

TABLE 58. Extent of Unemployment During the Year Among Persons 14 Years and Over, by Sex, 1957-65

Item	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959 <sup>1</sup>	1958	1957
BOTH SEXES									
Number (thousands)									
Total working or looking for work.....	87,591	86,837	85,038	83,944	81,963	82,204	79,494	78,787	78,585
Percent with unemployment.....	14.1	16.2	16.7	18.2	18.4	17.2	15.3	17.9	14.7
Number with unemployment.....	12,334	14,052	14,211	15,256	15,096	14,151	12,195	14,120	11,568
Did not work but looked for work.....	1,405	1,713	1,811	1,887	1,676	1,586	1,332	1,670	921
Worked during year.....	10,929	12,339	12,400	13,369	13,420	12,565	10,863	12,449	10,647
Year-round workers <sup>2</sup> with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment.....	1,207	1,121	1,239	1,129	1,036	1,062	840	1,180	1,119
Part-year workers <sup>3</sup> with unemployment of.....	9,722	11,218	11,161	12,240	12,384	11,503	10,023	11,269	9,528
1 to 4 weeks.....	3,151	3,060	2,708	2,993	3,098	2,834	2,569	2,387	2,443
5 to 10 weeks.....	2,208	2,550	2,407	2,759	2,559	2,704	2,348	2,367	2,339
11 to 14 weeks.....	1,286	1,514	1,595	1,700	1,669	1,517	1,403	1,479	1,394
15 to 26 weeks.....	1,995	2,444	2,622	2,768	2,849	2,466	1,070	2,556	1,898
27 weeks or more.....	1,082	1,650	1,840	2,020	2,209	1,982	1,633	2,482	1,454
Total with 2 or more spells of unemployment.....	3,942	4,755	4,635	5,219	4,963	4,602	4,228	5,117	4,377
2 spells.....	1,765	2,342	2,246	2,524	2,299	2,034	1,813	(4)	(4)
3 spells or more.....	2,177	2,413	2,389	2,695	2,664	2,568	2,415	(4)	(4)
MALE									
Total working or looking for work.....	52,958	52,645	51,817	51,412	50,610	50,686	49,523	49,158	49,444
Percent with unemployment.....	14.0	16.3	17.2	18.8	19.4	18.4	16.5	19.6	15.7
Number with unemployment.....	7,428	8,563	8,923	9,686	9,846	9,318	8,163	9,645	7,758
Did not work but looked for work.....	539	667	778	773	756	653	550	778	735
Worked during year.....	6,889	7,896	8,145	8,913	9,090	8,665	7,613	8,867	7,023
Year-round workers <sup>2</sup> with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment.....	886	815	934	817	791	779	657	863	447
Part-year workers <sup>3</sup> with unemployment of.....	6,003	7,081	7,211	8,096	8,299	7,886	6,956	8,004	6,576
1 to 4 weeks.....	1,694	1,675	1,521	1,668	1,709	1,651	1,472	1,435	1,475
5 to 10 weeks.....	1,391	1,706	1,609	1,891	1,878	1,907	1,688	1,692	1,646
11 to 14 weeks.....	872	1,038	1,122	1,194	1,217	1,123	1,031	1,094	1,030
15 to 26 weeks.....	1,347	1,605	1,802	1,960	2,027	1,821	1,564	1,950	1,385
27 weeks or more.....	699	1,057	1,157	1,383	1,468	1,384	1,201	1,835	1,039
Total with 2 or more spells of unemployment.....	2,769	3,314	3,269	3,805	3,618	3,430	3,173	3,850	3,171
2 spells.....	1,147	1,576	1,526	1,788	1,603	1,453	1,293	(4)	(4)
3 spells or more.....	1,622	1,738	1,743	2,017	2,015	1,977	1,880	(4)	(4)
FEMALE									
Total working or looking for work.....	34,633	34,192	33,221	32,532	31,353	31,518	29,971	29,628	29,141
Percent with unemployment.....	14.2	16.1	15.9	17.1	16.7	15.3	13.5	15.1	13.1
Number with unemployment.....	4,906	5,489	5,288	5,570	5,250	4,833	4,032	4,474	3,810
Did not work but looked for work.....	866	1,046	1,033	1,114	920	993	782	892	186
Worked during year.....	4,040	4,443	4,255	4,456	4,330	3,900	3,250	3,582	3,624
Year-round workers <sup>2</sup> with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment.....	321	306	305	312	245	283	184	317	672
Part-year workers <sup>3</sup> with unemployment of.....	3,719	4,137	3,950	4,144	4,085	3,617	3,067	3,265	2,952
1 to 4 weeks.....	1,457	1,385	1,187	1,325	1,389	1,183	1,097	952	968
5 to 10 weeks.....	817	844	798	868	681	797	660	675	693
11 to 14 weeks.....	414	476	473	506	452	394	372	385	363
15 to 26 weeks.....	640	839	809	808	822	645	506	606	513
27 weeks or more.....	383	593	683	637	741	598	432	647	415
Total with 2 or more spells of unemployment.....	1,173	1,441	1,366	1,414	1,345	1,172	1,055	1,267	1,206
2 spells.....	618	766	720	736	696	581	520	(4)	(4)
3 spells or more.....	555	675	646	678	649	591	535	(4)	(4)

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 58. Extent of Unemployment During the Year Among Persons 14 Years and Over, by Sex, 1957-65—Continued**

Item	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959 <sup>1</sup>	1958	1957
Percent distribution of unemployed persons with work experience during the year									
<b>BOTH SEXES</b>									
Total who worked during year.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year-round workers <sup>2</sup> with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment.....	11.0	9.1	10.0	8.4	7.7	8.5	7.7	9.5	10.5
Part-year workers <sup>3</sup> with unemployment of.....	89.0	90.9	90.0	91.6	92.3	91.5	92.3	90.5	89.5
1 to 4 weeks.....	28.8	24.8	21.8	22.4	23.1	22.6	23.6	19.2	22.9
5 to 10 weeks.....	20.2	20.7	19.4	20.6	19.1	21.5	21.6	19.0	22.0
11 to 14 weeks.....	11.8	12.3	12.9	12.7	12.4	12.1	12.9	11.9	13.1
15 to 26 weeks.....	18.3	19.8	21.1	20.7	21.2	19.6	19.1	20.5	17.8
27 weeks or more.....	9.9	13.4	14.8	15.1	16.5	15.8	15.0	19.9	13.7
Total with 2 or more spells of unemployment.....	36.1	38.5	37.4	39.0	37.0	36.6	38.9	41.1	41.1
2 spells.....	16.1	19.0	18.1	18.9	17.1	16.2	16.7	(4)	(4)
3 spells or more.....	19.9	19.6	19.3	20.2	19.8	20.4	22.2	(4)	(4)
<b>MALE</b>									
Total who worked during year.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year-round workers <sup>2</sup> with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment.....	12.9	10.3	11.5	9.2	8.7	9.0	8.6	9.7	6.4
Part-year workers <sup>3</sup> with unemployment of.....	87.1	89.7	88.5	90.8	91.3	91.0	91.4	90.3	93.6
1 to 4 weeks.....	24.6	21.2	18.7	18.7	18.8	19.1	19.3	16.2	21.0
5 to 10 weeks.....	20.2	21.6	19.8	21.2	20.7	22.0	22.2	19.1	23.4
11 to 14 weeks.....	12.7	13.1	13.8	13.4	13.4	13.0	13.5	12.3	14.7
15 to 26 weeks.....	19.6	20.3	22.1	22.0	22.3	21.0	20.5	22.0	19.7
27 weeks or more.....	10.1	13.4	14.2	15.5	16.1	16.0	15.8	20.7	14.8
Total with 2 or more spells of unemployment.....	40.2	42.0	40.1	42.7	39.8	39.6	41.7	43.4	45.2
2 spells.....	16.6	20.0	18.7	20.1	17.6	16.8	17.0	(4)	(4)
3 spells or more.....	23.5	22.0	21.4	22.6	22.2	22.8	24.7	(4)	(4)
<b>FEMALE</b>									
Total who worked during year.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year-round workers <sup>2</sup> with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment.....	7.9	6.9	7.2	7.0	5.7	7.3	5.7	8.8	18.5
Part-year workers <sup>3</sup> with unemployment of.....	92.1	93.1	92.8	93.0	94.3	92.7	94.4	91.2	81.5
1 to 4 weeks.....	36.1	31.2	27.9	29.7	32.1	30.3	33.8	26.6	26.7
5 to 10 weeks.....	20.2	19.0	18.8	19.5	15.7	20.4	20.3	18.8	19.1
11 to 14 weeks.....	10.2	10.7	11.1	11.4	10.4	10.1	11.4	10.7	10.0
15 to 26 weeks.....	16.0	18.9	19.0	18.1	19.0	16.5	15.6	16.9	14.2
27 weeks or more.....	9.5	13.3	16.1	14.3	17.1	15.3	13.3	18.1	11.5
Total with 2 or more spells of unemployment.....	29.0	32.4	32.1	31.7	31.1	30.1	32.5	35.4	33.3
2 spells.....	15.3	17.2	16.9	16.5	16.1	14.9	16.0	(4)	(4)
3 spells or more.....	13.7	15.2	15.2	15.2	15.0	15.2	16.5	(4)	(4)

<sup>1</sup> Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959 and are therefore not strictly comparable with earlier years. This inclusion resulted in an increase of about 50,000 in the total with unemployment in 1959.

<sup>2</sup> Worked 50 weeks or more.  
<sup>3</sup> Worked less than 50 weeks.  
<sup>4</sup> Not available.



**TABLE 59. Unemployment Rates and Percent Distribution of the Unemployed, by Major Industry Group, 1948-66**  
[Persons 14 years of age and over]

Year	Total unemployed <sup>1</sup>	Experienced wage and salary workers												
		Total	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries								Service industries	Public administration	
				Total	Mining, forestry, fisheries	Construction	Manufacturing			Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, real estate
						Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods						
Unemployment rate														
1948	3.4	3.7	4.7	3.7	2.9	7.6	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.0	4.3	1.6	3.5	2.0
1949	5.5	6.2	6.5	6.2	8.5	11.9	7.2	7.4	6.9	5.2	5.8	1.8	5.1	2.9
1950	5.0	5.6	8.2	5.4	6.6	10.7	5.6	5.2	6.0	4.1	5.8	2.0	5.0	2.8
1951	3.0	3.2	3.9	3.2	3.8	6.0	3.3	2.6	4.0	1.9	3.7	1.3	3.1	1.6
1952	2.7	2.9	3.9	2.8	3.4	5.5	2.8	2.4	3.3	1.9	3.1	1.5	2.6	1.1
1953 <sup>2</sup>	2.5	2.7	4.7	2.6	4.9	6.1	2.5	2.0	3.1	1.8	3.0	1.6	2.4	1.2
1954	5.0	5.5	8.0	5.4	12.3	10.5	6.1	6.5	5.7	4.8	5.2	2.0	4.0	2.0
1955	4.0	4.3	6.4	4.2	8.2	9.2	4.2	4.0	4.4	3.5	4.3	2.1	3.8	1.8
1956 <sup>3</sup>	3.8	3.9	6.5	3.8	6.4	8.3	4.2	4.0	4.4	2.4	4.1	1.4	3.2	1.6
1957	4.3	4.5	6.7	4.5	6.3	9.8	5.0	4.9	5.3	3.1	4.5	1.8	3.4	2.0
1958	6.8	7.2	9.9	7.1	10.6	13.7	9.2	10.5	7.6	5.6	6.7	2.9	4.6	3.0
1959	5.5	5.6	8.7	5.5	9.7	12.0	6.0	6.1	5.9	4.2	5.8	2.6	4.3	2.3
1960 <sup>2</sup>	5.6	5.7	8.0	5.6	9.5	12.2	6.2	6.3	6.0	4.3	5.9	2.4	4.1	2.6
1961	6.7	6.8	9.3	6.7	11.6	14.1	7.7	8.4	6.7	5.1	7.2	3.3	4.9	2.7
1962 <sup>2</sup>	5.6	5.5	7.3	5.5	8.6	12.0	5.8	5.7	5.9	3.9	6.3	3.1	4.3	2.2
1963	5.7	5.5	8.9	5.4	7.5	11.9	5.7	5.4	6.0	3.9	6.2	2.7	4.4	2.5
1964	5.2	5.0	9.3	4.8	7.6	9.9	4.9	4.7	5.3	3.3	5.7	2.5	4.1	2.3
1965	4.6	4.2	7.3	4.2	5.5	9.0	4.0	3.4	4.6	2.7	5.0	2.3	3.8	1.9
1966	3.9	3.5	6.5	3.4	3.8	7.1	3.2	2.7	3.8	2.0	4.4	2.1	3.2	1.6
1966 <sup>4</sup>	3.8	3.5	6.6	3.5	3.7	7.1	3.2	2.7	3.8	2.0	4.4	2.1	3.3	1.6
1966 <sup>4</sup>														
January	4.4	4.3	11.9	4.2	5.9	11.2	3.8	3.3	4.4	2.4	5.3	2.1	3.5	1.8
February	4.2	4.1	11.6	4.0	5.8	11.4	3.8	3.4	4.4	2.3	5.2	1.7	3.0	1.3
March	4.0	3.9	9.4	3.8	4.3	9.0	3.5	3.0	4.1	2.6	5.1	1.7	3.1	1.4
April	3.6	3.4	6.3	3.3	3.1	8.1	3.1	2.2	4.2	2.2	4.3	1.9	2.7	1.8
May	3.7	3.2	6.4	3.2	3.3	5.7	3.0	2.4	4.0	1.8	4.5	2.0	2.8	1.5
June	4.6	3.8	4.4	3.8	1.9	4.9	3.5	3.2	3.8	2.4	4.8	2.5	4.6	1.2
July	3.9	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.1	4.5	3.2	2.9	3.7	2.4	4.5	2.1	3.4	1.5
August	3.6	3.5	5.5	3.4	1.6	4.3	3.1	3.0	3.3	1.9	4.3	2.4	4.2	1.6
September	3.3	3.2	4.1	3.2	4.8	4.8	2.8	2.4	3.3	1.7	4.0	2.0	3.4	2.5
October	3.2	3.0	4.9	3.0	3.8	5.1	2.7	2.3	3.2	1.3	3.9	2.4	3.1	1.4
November	3.4	3.2	6.7	3.1	3.3	7.2	2.8	2.2	3.6	1.6	4.2	2.2	2.9	1.6
December	3.5	3.3	8.7	3.3	4.2	9.6	3.0	2.6	3.6	1.9	3.3	1.9	3.0	1.9
Percent distribution														
1948	100.0	87.7	4.2	83.5	1.4	10.7	28.0	14.3	13.6	6.8	18.8	1.3	13.9	2.7
1949	100.0	89.6	3.7	85.9	2.2	10.9	33.3	17.8	15.4	7.2	16.2	.9	12.9	2.4
1950	100.0	89.1	4.9	84.2	2.0	11.9	28.8	13.9	14.9	5.9	17.9	1.1	14.9	2.6
1951	100.0	87.8	3.6	84.3	2.0	10.8	29.3	12.5	16.8	4.7	18.6	1.3	15.1	2.4
1952	100.0	87.7	3.7	84.0	2.0	12.1	28.3	13.3	15.1	5.3	18.0	1.7	14.5	2.1
1953 <sup>2</sup>	100.0	88.6	4.5	84.1	2.7	12.9	27.0	13.1	13.9	5.9	17.9	1.9	14.1	2.2
1954	100.0	89.8	3.9	85.9	3.1	11.4	33.3	20.0	13.3	6.7	16.0	1.2	12.4	1.8
1955	100.0	88.0	4.4	83.6	2.5	12.5	27.5	15.0	12.5	6.0	16.3	1.7	15.0	2.0
1956 <sup>3</sup>	100.0	85.8	4.6	81.2	2.1	11.8	29.0	16.1	12.9	4.5	16.6	1.2	14.2	1.9
1957	100.0	87.2	4.2	83.0	1.7	12.5	30.8	17.2	13.6	5.0	15.9	1.5	13.6	2.1
1958	100.0	87.8	3.9	83.9	1.7	11.6	34.4	22.2	12.2	5.4	15.2	1.5	12.1	2.0
1959	100.0	85.6	4.2	81.4	1.8	12.6	27.8	16.1	11.6	5.0	16.3	1.7	14.3	1.9
1960 <sup>2</sup>	100.0	85.3	4.1	81.2	1.7	12.3	28.2	16.0	12.2	5.2	16.3	1.7	13.6	2.2
1961	100.0	84.9	3.7	81.2	1.6	11.7	28.8	17.4	11.3	4.9	16.4	1.9	13.9	1.9
1962 <sup>2</sup>	100.0	83.9	3.3	80.6	1.4	12.1	26.2	14.4	11.8	4.4	17.1	2.1	15.3	1.9
1963	100.0	82.5	3.9	78.5	1.2	11.4	25.6	13.8	11.8	4.3	16.7	1.9	15.2	2.2
1964	100.0	81.4	4.2	77.2	1.3	10.5	24.4	12.9	11.5	3.9	16.9	2.0	16.0	2.2
1965	100.0	79.5	3.4	76.1	1.0	10.9	22.5	11.1	11.4	3.7	17.1	2.1	16.8	2.1
1966	100.0	79.0	3.2	75.8	.8	10.0	22.0	11.0	11.0	3.2	18.0	2.2	17.6	2.2
1966 <sup>4</sup>	100.0	81.0	3.1	77.9	.8	10.3	22.7	11.4	11.3	3.3	18.4	2.2	17.9	2.2
1966 <sup>4</sup>														
January	100.0	85.4	4.3	81.1	1.2	13.8	23.2	11.7	11.5	3.5	18.9	2.1	16.5	2.0
February	100.0	85.7	4.2	81.5	1.2	14.7	24.7	12.8	11.9	3.3	19.2	1.7	15.1	1.6
March	100.0	84.8	3.7	81.1	.9	13.3	23.6	11.9	11.6	3.9	19.7	1.8	16.1	1.8
April	100.0	80.5	3.0	77.5	.7	12.0	22.7	9.7	13.0	3.7	18.6	2.1	15.2	2.6
May	100.0	75.6	3.0	72.5	.8	8.4	22.1	10.1	12.0	2.9	18.7	2.1	15.6	2.0
June	100.0	70.5	2.1	68.5	.4	6.0	20.3	10.8	9.4	3.2	16.0	2.1	19.2	1.3
July	100.0	74.4	1.9	72.5	.7	6.7	21.9	11.4	10.5	3.8	18.2	2.2	17.1	2.0
August	100.0	83.8	3.2	80.6	.4	6.8	23.4	13.0	10.5	3.3	18.9	2.7	22.7	2.3
September	100.0	83.8	2.3	81.5	1.2	8.1	23.1	11.8	11.3	3.2	18.6	2.5	21.0	3.9
October	100.0	81.7	2.9	78.8	.9	8.7	22.1	11.1	11.0	2.4	19.0	3.0	20.5	2.4
November	100.0	83.7	3.3	80.4	.8	11.3	22.4	10.5	11.9	3.0	19.7	2.6	18.1	2.7
December	100.0	84.5	3.4	81.0	.9	14.3	23.7	12.1	11.6	3.4	15.4	2.2	18.2	2.9

<sup>1</sup> Also includes the self-employed, unpaid family workers, and those with no previous work experience, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> See footnote 1, table 51.

<sup>3</sup> Data for the employed and unemployed for the period 1947-56 have not been adjusted to reflect changes in the definitions of employment and unemployment adopted in January 1957. Two groups averaging about 250,000 workers who were formerly classified as employed (with a job but not at

work)—those on temporary layoff and those waiting to start new wage and salary jobs within 30 days—were assigned to different classifications, mostly to the unemployed. The changes mainly affected the total for nonagricultural wage and salary workers, which was reduced by about 0.5 percent; there was little impact on any individual category in the group.

<sup>4</sup> See footnote 1, table 53.

**TABLE 60. Long-Term Unemployment, by Major Industry and Occupation Group, 1957-66**  
 [Persons 14 years of age and over; numbers in thousands]

Industry and occupation group	1966 <sup>1</sup>	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962 <sup>2</sup>	1961	1960 <sup>2</sup>	1959	1958	1957 <sup>3</sup>
<b>Unemployed 15 weeks and over</b>											
Total: Number.....	525	536	755	973	1,088	1,119	1,532	956	1,040	1,452	560
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>INDUSTRY GROUP</b>											
Agriculture.....	4.4	4.7	3.7	3.2	3.0	2.1	2.4	3.6	2.7	2.1	2.9
Nonagricultural industries.....	83.3	81.7	82.4	84.0	84.8	86.5	88.4	86.4	88.5	90.9	88.8
Wage and salary workers.....	80.0	78.5	79.9	81.5	82.3	84.1	86.0	83.8	86.0	88.9	85.7
Mining, forestry, fisheries.....	1.9	1.7	1.3	2.3	1.5	2.0	2.2	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.9
Construction.....	10.1	9.9	10.6	9.2	10.8	11.2	11.2	12.3	14.3	10.5	11.9
Manufacturing.....	24.0	23.3	25.2	28.6	29.9	29.4	34.6	31.3	32.2	42.3	36.9
Durable goods.....	12.0	11.6	13.3	16.5	17.8	17.6	23.3	19.1	20.1	29.9	21.2
Nondurable goods.....	12.0	11.8	12.0	12.2	12.1	11.7	11.4	12.2	12.2	12.4	15.7
Transportation and public utilities.....	4.4	4.3	4.8	4.4	5.1	5.2	6.1	6.3	5.6	6.4	4.8
Wholesale and retail trade.....	17.3	17.0	17.0	16.7	15.6	17.8	15.5	15.3	15.1	13.5	13.7
Service industries and finance, insurance, real estate.....	20.0	20.0	18.9	17.2	16.1	15.8	13.9	13.3	13.8	11.3	12.7
Public administration.....	2.5	2.4	2.1	3.1	3.4	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.9
Self-employed and unpaid family workers.....	3.2	3.2	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.0	3.0
Persons with no previous work experience.....	12.4	13.6	13.8	12.8	12.1	11.4	9.2	10.0	8.8	7.0	8.4
<b>OCCUPATION GROUP</b>											
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.5	3.0	2.6	1.4
Farmers and farm managers.....	.8	.7	.5	.4	.4	.1	.1	.2	.3	.2	.3
Managers, officials, and proprietors, excluding farm.....	4.2	4.1	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.6	2.6	2.5	3.0	2.8	3.1
Clerical and kindred workers.....	9.3	9.2	10.3	12.3	10.6	9.9	9.8	9.7	9.4	7.8	8.2
Sales workers.....	4.6	4.5	4.4	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.2	3.6	3.8	2.9	4.4
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	10.7	10.5	10.9	10.6	11.4	12.3	13.6	11.7	12.4	13.7	11.0
Operatives and kindred workers.....	22.3	21.9	24.3	24.6	26.5	25.4	29.3	29.0	28.7	35.1	31.8
Private household workers.....	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.0	2.4	2.0	1.6	2.8
Service workers, excluding private household.....	13.9	13.3	12.5	12.0	10.8	11.9	10.6	9.9	10.3	8.9	10.6
Farm laborers and foremen.....	3.0	3.2	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.5	1.7	2.8	2.6	1.8	2.4
Laborers, excluding farm and mine.....	11.8	11.6	10.5	11.5	13.2	14.2	14.6	15.7	15.7	15.8	15.5
Persons with no previous work experience.....	12.4	13.6	13.8	12.8	12.1	11.4	9.2	10.0	8.8	7.0	8.4
<b>Unemployed 27 weeks and over</b>											
Total: Number.....	239	241	351	482	553	585	804	454	571	667	239
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>INDUSTRY GROUP</b>											
Agriculture.....	4.2	4.2	3.7	2.7	2.2	1.7	1.6	2.4	2.3	1.8	2.5
Nonagricultural industries.....	84.3	83.7	83.5	84.2	84.4	87.0	89.3	86.5	89.2	92.0	89.1
Wage and salary workers.....	80.1	79.5	79.8	81.3	82.6	84.8	86.8	83.2	87.1	90.0	86.2
Mining, forestry, fisheries.....	2.1	2.1	2.0	3.5	1.8	2.1	2.4	3.3	3.1	3.3	2.9
Construction.....	8.1	7.9	6.8	7.7	9.2	8.7	9.5	11.1	10.1	8.8	10.0
Manufacturing.....	24.6	24.7	26.5	29.5	28.4	30.1	37.1	30.1	37.7	44.9	37.7
Durable goods.....	12.3	12.1	14.2	17.5	16.5	19.0	25.5	18.8	24.1	31.8	21.4
Nondurable goods.....	12.3	12.6	12.3	12.1	12.0	11.1	11.6	11.3	13.6	13.2	16.3
Transportation and public utilities.....	4.7	4.6	5.7	5.0	6.0	6.3	6.6	6.6	6.1	6.8	4.1
Wholesale and retail trade.....	16.9	16.3	17.7	15.6	15.8	18.8	15.2	15.0	15.2	12.7	14.5
Service industries and finance, insurance, real estate.....	20.9	20.9	18.5	17.3	17.8	16.2	13.2	13.5	12.0	10.9	12.4
Public administration.....	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.7	3.6	2.6	3.0	3.5	2.8	2.6	4.6
Self-employed and unpaid family workers.....	4.2	4.2	3.7	2.9	2.2	2.2	2.5	3.3	2.1	2.0	2.9
Persons with no previous work experience.....	11.4	12.1	12.8	13.1	13.0	11.3	9.1	11.1	8.6	6.2	8.3
<b>OCCUPATION GROUP</b>											
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	3.8	3.7	4.3	3.3	3.4	3.1	2.5	2.5	3.0	2.4	2.0
Farmers and farm managers.....	1.7	1.7	1.1	.4	.5	.2	.1	.2	.9	.2	.8
Managers, officials, and proprietors, excluding farm.....	4.6	4.6	4.3	4.0	3.4	3.9	2.9	2.3	3.0	3.2	3.5
Clerical and kindred workers.....	8.4	8.3	10.5	11.2	9.9	10.2	10.0	8.9	8.7	7.3	7.9
Sales workers.....	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.2	4.0	4.8	3.6	3.7	4.2	2.9	4.3
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	11.3	11.2	10.8	10.0	10.7	10.9	12.6	11.2	11.7	12.4	9.8
Operatives and kindred workers.....	23.1	22.9	22.7	25.4	25.7	25.7	29.6	27.8	29.9	36.9	30.7
Private household workers.....	2.9	2.9	3.4	2.3	2.5	2.7	1.7	2.3	2.1	1.7	2.8
Service workers, excluding private household.....	14.3	14.2	13.9	12.9	11.9	12.3	11.1	10.9	9.6	8.9	11.8
Farm laborers and foremen.....	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.4	1.2	1.1	2.0	2.3	1.5	2.4
Laborers, excluding farm and mine.....	12.2	12.1	9.7	11.2	13.4	13.8	15.8	17.1	16.0	16.5	15.7
Persons with no previous work experience.....	11.4	12.1	12.8	13.1	13.0	11.3	9.1	11.1	8.6	6.2	8.3

<sup>1</sup> Thousands of persons 16 years of age and over.

<sup>2</sup> See footnote 1, table 51.

<sup>3</sup> Percent distribution of the occupation groups for 1957 is based on average of data for January, April, July, and October.

**TABLE 61. The Insured Unemployed, by Industry Division, 1960-66**<sup>1</sup>  
[Percent distribution of annual averages]

Years	Total	Industry division								
		Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing	Public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	All other	Information not available
1960.....	100.0	2.6	16.5	50.9	3.8	14.6	1.7	7.4	2.0	0.6
1961.....	100.0	2.3	16.3	49.7	4.1	15.9	1.8	7.7	1.8	.5
1962.....	100.0	2.2	17.7	46.1	4.2	16.7	2.0	8.7	1.9	.5
1963.....	100.0	1.9	17.4	46.4	4.1	16.5	2.1	9.2	1.8	.5
1964.....	100.0	1.6	17.8	45.4	4.0	16.7	2.3	9.8	1.8	.5
1965.....	100.0	1.6	18.7	43.3	4.1	17.1	2.5	10.6	1.9	.3
1966.....	100.0	1.4	20.4	43.1	4.1	16.0	2.4	10.4	2.0	.3

<sup>1</sup> Includes Puerto Rico beginning in 1961, except for sugarcane workers.

SOURCE: U.S. Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Employment Security.

**TABLE 62. The Insured Unemployed, by Major Occupational Group, 1960-66**<sup>1</sup>  
[Percent distribution of annual averages]

Years	Total	Major occupational group						
		Professional and managerial	Clerical and sales	Services	Skilled	Semi-skilled	Unskilled and other	Information not available
1960.....	100.0	3.4	12.2	7.4	17.9	28.3	29.7	1.2
1961.....	100.0	3.4	13.0	7.7	17.9	28.1	29.2	.6
1962.....	100.0	3.8	14.2	8.2	17.8	26.2	29.1	.6
1963.....	100.0	4.1	14.6	8.4	17.0	26.7	28.7	.5
1964.....	100.0	4.7	15.4	8.6	16.5	26.2	28.2	.4
1965.....	100.0	4.7	15.9	9.0	16.5	25.3	28.2	.4
1966.....	100.0	4.7	15.0	9.5	(?)	(?)	(?)	.4

<sup>1</sup> Includes Puerto Rico beginning in 1961, except for sugarcane workers.

<sup>2</sup> Total for "Skilled," "Semi-skilled," and "Unskilled and other," is 70.4; breakdown not available.

**TABLE 63. The Insured Unemployed by Sex, Age, and Duration of Unemployment, 1960-66**<sup>1</sup>  
[Percent distribution of annual averages]

Years	Sex			Age in years										Duration <sup>2</sup>			
	Total	Men	Women	Total	Total under 45			Total 45 and over			65 and over	Information not available	Total	1-4 weeks	5-14 weeks	15 weeks and over	
					Under 25	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64								
1960.....	100.0	66.0	34.0	100.0	61.0	15.0	22.6	23.4	38.8	20.2	12.8	5.8	0.2	100.0	41.9	41.3	16.8
1961.....	100.0	66.7	33.3	100.0	61.7	15.5	22.6	23.7	38.2	20.0	12.8	5.4	.1	100.0	37.7	41.7	20.6
1962.....	100.0	64.5	35.5	100.0	59.0	14.7	21.3	23.0	40.9	20.5	14.1	6.3	.1	100.0	41.1	41.0	17.9
1963.....	100.0	62.5	37.5	100.0	60.0	15.9	21.0	23.0	40.0	20.2	13.8	6.0	(?)	100.0	40.9	41.4	17.7
1964.....	100.0	60.8	39.2	100.0	59.2	15.5	20.9	22.8	40.8	20.6	14.3	5.9	(?)	100.0	41.5	40.6	17.8
1965.....	100.0	60.1	39.9	100.0	57.3	14.8	20.5	22.1	42.6	21.2	15.2	6.3	(?)	100.0	42.6	40.8	16.6
1966.....	100.0	59.1	40.9	100.0	55.3	13.1	20.0	22.2	44.7	21.2	16.3	7.2	(?)	100.0	46.4	39.2	14.4

<sup>1</sup> Includes Puerto Rico beginning in 1961, except sugarcane workers.

<sup>2</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

<sup>3</sup> Length of current spell of insured unemployment.

NOTE: Because of rounding sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE 64. Average Weekly Hours of Production or Nonsupervisory Workers<sup>1</sup> on Nonagricultural Payrolls, by Selected Industry Division, 1932-66

Year and month	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate
			Total <sup>2</sup>	Durable goods	Nondurable goods	Total	Wholesale	Retail trade	
1932			38.3	32.5	41.9				
1933			38.1	34.7	40.0				
1934			34.6	33.8	35.1				
1935			36.6	37.2	36.1		41.6		
1936			39.2	40.9	37.7		42.9		
1937			38.6	39.9	37.4		43.1		
1938			35.6	34.9	36.1		42.3		
1939			37.7	37.9	37.4		41.8	43.4	
1940			38.1	39.2	37.0		41.3	43.2	
1941			40.6	42.0	38.9		41.1	42.8	
1942			43.1	45.0	40.3		41.4	41.8	
1943			45.0	46.5	42.5		42.3	40.9	
1944			45.2	46.5	43.1		43.0	41.0	
1945			43.5	44.0	42.3		42.8	40.9	
1946			40.3	40.4	40.5		41.6	41.3	
1947	40.8	38.2	40.4	40.5	40.2	41.0	41.1	41.0	
1948	39.4	38.1	40.0	40.4	39.6	40.9	41.0	40.9	
1949	36.3	37.7	39.1	39.4	38.9	41.0	40.8	41.0	
1950	37.9	37.4	40.5	41.1	39.7	41.0	40.7	41.1	
1951	38.4	38.1	40.6	41.5	39.5	40.9	40.8	40.9	
1952	38.6	38.9	40.7	41.5	39.7	40.5	40.7	40.5	
1953	38.8	37.9	40.5	41.2	39.6	40.0	40.6	39.8	
1954	38.6	37.2	39.6	40.1	39.0	40.0	40.5	39.7	
1955	40.7	37.1	40.7	41.3	39.9	39.9	40.7	39.6	
1956	40.8	37.5	40.4	41.0	39.6	39.6	40.5	39.1	
1957	40.1	37.0	39.8	40.3	39.2	39.2	40.3	38.7	
1958	38.9	36.8	39.2	39.5	38.8	39.1	40.2	38.7	
1959	40.5	37.0	40.3	40.7	39.7	39.3	40.6	38.7	
1960	40.4	36.7	39.7	40.1	39.2	39.1	40.5	38.5	
1961	40.5	36.9	39.8	40.3	39.3	38.8	40.5	38.1	
1962	40.9	37.0	40.4	40.9	39.6	38.7	40.6	37.9	
1963	41.6	37.3	40.5	41.1	39.6	38.6	40.6	37.8	
1964	41.9	37.2	40.7	41.4	39.7	<sup>3</sup> 37.9	40.6	<sup>3</sup> 37.0	37.3
1965	42.3	37.4	41.2	42.0	40.1	37.7	40.8	36.6	37.2
1966	42.7	37.6	41.3	42.1	40.2	37.1	40.7	35.9	37.3
1965									
January	41.8	36.3	40.9	41.8	39.7	37.5	40.6	36.5	37.3
February	41.3	35.7	41.0	41.8	39.8	37.5	40.5	36.5	37.3
March	41.7	36.7	41.2	42.1	40.0	37.5	40.7	36.5	37.3
April	41.7	36.7	40.7	41.7	39.4	37.6	40.6	36.7	37.2
May	42.7	38.3	41.2	42.1	40.0	37.6	40.9	36.5	37.2
June	42.6	38.0	41.3	42.2	40.2	37.9	40.9	36.8	37.1
July	42.4	38.6	41.0	41.7	40.2	38.4	41.0	37.5	37.4
August	43.1	38.9	41.1	41.7	40.3	38.3	40.9	37.4	37.2
September	42.4	37.0	41.0	41.7	40.2	37.5	40.8	36.5	37.1
October	42.8	38.3	41.3	42.1	40.2	37.4	40.9	36.2	37.2
November	41.8	36.4	41.4	42.2	40.3	37.1	40.8	35.9	37.3
December	42.9	37.1	41.7	42.6	40.4	37.7	41.2	36.6	37.4
1966									
January	42.3	36.5	41.2	42.1	39.8	37.1	40.8	35.9	37.3
February	42.1	36.4	41.3	42.2	40.2	37.0	40.7	35.8	37.3
March	42.6	37.7	41.4	42.2	40.2	36.9	40.7	35.7	37.3
April	41.4	36.9	41.2	42.2	39.9	36.9	40.6	35.7	37.3
May	42.9	37.0	41.5	42.3	40.3	36.9	40.7	35.6	37.2
June	43.4	38.3	41.6	42.3	40.5	37.3	40.7	36.2	37.2
July	43.1	39.0	41.0	41.6	40.3	38.0	41.1	36.9	37.4
August	43.0	38.4	41.4	42.0	40.5	37.9	40.8	36.9	37.3
September	43.0	38.3	41.5	42.3	40.3	37.0	40.7	35.8	37.1
October	43.2	38.5	41.4	42.2	40.3	36.8	40.7	35.5	37.3
November	42.2	36.3	41.3	42.1	40.2	36.6	40.6	35.2	37.2
December	42.5	37.2	41.3	42.1	40.1	37.1	40.9	35.9	37.3

<sup>1</sup> For mining and manufacturing, data refer to production and related workers; for contract construction, to construction workers; and for other divisions, to nonsupervisory workers.

<sup>2</sup> Prior data are as follows:

1909	51.0	1921	43.1	1925	44.5	1929	44.2
1914	49.4	1922	44.2	1926	45.0	1930	42.1
1919	46.3	1923	45.6	1927	45.0	1931	40.5
1920	47.4	1924	43.7	1928	44.4		

<sup>3</sup> Beginning 1964 data include eating and drinking places.

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959.

TABLE 65. Average Weekly Hours of Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1947-66

Year and month	Durable goods											
	Total	Ord-nance and accessories	Lumber and wood products	Furni-ture and fixtures	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metal industries	Fab-ricated metal products	Machinery	Elec-trical equip-ment and supplies	Trans-portion equip-ment	Instru-ments and related products	Miscel-laneous manufac-turing
1947	40.5	41.2	40.3	41.5	41.0	39.9	40.9	41.5	40.3	39.7	40.4	40.5
1948	40.4	41.3	40.0	41.0	40.7	40.2	40.7	41.3	40.1	39.4	40.2	40.6
1949	39.4	39.7	39.2	40.0	39.7	38.4	39.7	39.6	39.5	39.6	39.7	39.6
1950	41.1	41.6	39.5	41.8	41.1	40.9	41.5	41.9	41.1	41.4	41.3	40.8
1951	41.5	43.3	39.3	41.1	41.4	41.6	41.8	43.5	41.2	41.2	42.2	40.5
1952	41.5	42.5	39.7	41.4	41.1	40.8	41.7	43.0	41.2	41.8	42.0	40.7
1953	41.2	40.7	39.2	40.9	40.8	41.0	41.8	42.4	40.8	41.6	41.5	40.5
1954	40.1	39.9	39.1	40.0	40.5	38.8	40.8	40.7	39.8	40.9	40.0	39.6
1955	41.3	40.4	39.5	41.4	41.4	41.3	41.7	42.0	40.7	42.3	40.9	40.3
1956	41.0	41.5	38.8	40.7	41.1	41.0	41.3	42.3	40.8	41.4	41.0	40.0
1957	40.3	40.5	38.3	39.9	40.4	39.6	40.9	41.1	40.1	40.8	40.4	39.7
1958	39.5	40.8	38.6	39.3	40.0	38.3	39.9	39.8	39.6	40.0	39.8	39.2
1959	40.7	41.3	39.7	40.7	41.2	40.5	40.9	41.5	40.5	40.7	40.8	39.9
1960	40.1	40.9	39.0	40.0	40.6	39.0	40.5	41.0	39.8	40.7	40.4	39.3
1961	40.3	41.1	39.4	40.0	40.7	39.6	40.5	41.0	40.2	40.5	40.7	39.5
1962	40.9	41.2	39.8	40.7	40.9	40.2	41.1	41.7	40.6	42.0	40.9	39.7
1963	41.1	41.1	40.1	40.9	41.4	41.0	41.4	41.8	40.3	42.1	40.8	39.6
1964	41.4	40.5	40.4	41.2	41.7	41.8	41.7	42.4	40.5	42.1	40.8	39.6
1965	42.0	41.9	40.8	41.5	42.0	42.1	42.1	43.1	41.0	42.9	41.4	40.9
1966	42.1	42.3	40.8	41.4	42.0	42.1	42.4	43.8	41.2	42.6	42.0	40.0
1965												
January	41.8	41.4	40.1	40.9	41.1	42.3	41.7	42.9	40.8	43.2	41.0	39.5
February	41.8	41.1	39.8	41.4	41.1	42.3	41.9	43.1	40.9	42.8	41.1	39.8
March	42.1	41.4	40.5	41.4	41.2	42.5	42.3	43.4	41.1	43.3	41.3	40.0
April	41.7	41.1	40.7	40.7	41.3	44.0	41.4	42.4	40.2	42.3	40.3	39.2
May	42.1	41.6	41.4	40.9	42.4	42.3	42.3	43.3	41.0	43.2	41.5	39.7
June	42.2	41.8	40.8	41.4	42.3	42.6	42.4	43.4	41.1	43.1	41.6	39.8
July	41.7	42.2	40.8	41.0	42.3	42.4	41.7	42.8	40.3	43.1	41.2	39.3
August	41.7	42.0	41.4	42.0	42.5	41.8	42.1	42.5	40.7	41.4	41.4	40.1
September	41.7	41.9	41.0	41.7	42.3	41.7	41.9	42.8	40.8	41.8	41.6	40.0
October	42.1	42.5	41.4	42.2	42.3	40.9	42.5	43.3	41.2	43.4	41.9	40.4
November	42.2	42.4	40.8	42.0	42.3	40.7	42.4	43.4	41.4	43.8	42.0	40.4
December	42.6	43.0	41.2	42.7	42.2	41.4	42.6	44.2	42.0	44.1	42.0	40.5
1966												
January	42.1	42.7	40.9	41.0	41.6	41.9	42.0	43.7	41.3	43.3	42.0	39.6
February	42.2	42.3	40.4	41.2	41.4	42.0	42.2	44.0	41.4	42.9	42.2	40.2
March	42.2	41.9	40.6	41.5	42.1	42.1	42.2	44.1	41.2	42.7	42.2	40.4
April	42.2	42.1	41.1	40.9	42.1	42.3	42.1	43.8	41.1	43.0	41.9	39.7
May	42.3	42.3	41.7	41.4	42.3	42.4	42.6	44.1	41.3	42.4	42.3	40.1
June	42.3	42.2	41.2	41.8	42.5	42.4	42.7	44.1	41.3	42.5	42.2	40.1
July	41.6	42.1	40.9	40.7	42.0	41.6	41.9	43.1	40.5	41.8	41.6	39.2
August	42.0	42.0	40.9	42.2	42.3	42.1	42.4	43.5	41.1	42.1	41.7	40.1
September	42.3	42.4	40.7	41.8	42.2	42.4	42.9	43.9	41.4	42.6	42.2	40.0
October	42.2	42.3	40.7	41.9	42.2	42.0	42.7	43.7	41.3	43.0	42.1	40.4
November	42.1	42.7	40.0	41.4	41.8	41.9	42.3	43.7	41.1	42.8	42.0	40.2
December	42.3	42.7	39.9	41.5	41.6	41.6	42.5	44.0	41.2	42.5	42.1	40.0

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959.

TABLE 65. Average Weekly Hours of Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1947-66—Continued

Year and month	Nondurable goods										
	Total	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile mill products	Apparel and related products	Paper and allied products	Printing, publishing, and allied industries	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum refining and related industries	Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	Leather and leather products
1947	40.2	43.2	38.9	39.6	36.0	43.1	40.2	41.2	40.6	39.9	38.6
1948	39.6	42.4	38.3	39.2	35.8	42.8	39.4	41.2	40.6	39.2	37.2
1949	38.9	41.9	37.3	37.6	35.4	41.7	38.8	40.7	40.3	38.4	36.6
1950	39.7	41.9	38.1	39.6	36.0	43.3	38.9	41.2	40.8	41.0	37.6
1951	39.5	42.1	38.5	38.8	35.6	43.1	38.9	41.3	40.8	40.7	36.9
1952	39.7	41.9	38.4	39.1	36.3	42.8	38.9	40.9	40.5	40.8	38.4
1953	39.6	41.5	38.1	39.1	36.1	43.0	39.0	41.0	40.7	40.4	37.7
1954	39.0	41.3	37.6	38.3	35.3	42.3	38.5	40.8	40.7	39.8	36.9
1955	39.9	41.5	38.7	40.1	36.3	43.1	38.9	41.1	40.9	41.8	37.9
1956	39.6	41.3	38.8	39.7	36.0	42.8	38.9	41.1	41.0	40.4	37.6
1957	39.2	40.8	38.4	38.9	35.7	42.3	38.6	40.9	40.8	40.6	37.4
1958	38.8	40.8	39.1	38.6	35.1	41.9	38.0	40.7	40.9	39.2	36.7
1959	39.7	41.0	39.1	40.4	36.3	42.8	38.4	41.4	41.2	41.3	37.8
1960	39.2	40.8	38.2	39.5	35.4	42.1	38.4	41.3	41.1	39.9	36.9
1961	39.3	40.9	39.0	39.9	35.4	42.5	38.2	41.4	41.3	40.4	37.4
1962	39.6	41.0	38.6	40.6	36.2	42.5	38.3	41.6	41.6	41.0	37.6
1963	39.6	41.0	38.7	40.6	36.1	42.7	38.3	41.5	41.7	40.8	37.5
1964	39.7	41.0	38.8	41.0	35.9	42.8	38.5	41.6	41.8	41.3	37.9
1965	40.1	41.1	37.9	41.8	36.4	43.1	38.6	41.9	42.2	42.0	38.2
1966	40.2	41.2	38.8	41.9	36.4	43.4	38.8	42.1	42.4	42.0	38.6
1965											
January	39.7	40.9	37.5	41.4	35.9	42.7	38.2	41.5	41.3	41.9	38.3
February	39.8	40.4	37.2	41.7	36.5	42.7	38.4	41.6	40.8	41.9	38.5
March	40.0	40.5	37.2	41.8	37.0	43.0	38.7	41.8	41.5	42.0	38.2
April	39.4	40.2	35.5	41.0	35.6	42.2	38.3	42.4	42.4	40.9	37.0
May	40.0	41.0	37.2	41.6	36.4	43.0	38.5	42.2	42.4	41.7	38.0
June	40.2	41.2	37.8	41.9	36.6	43.3	38.5	42.0	42.4	42.2	38.4
July	40.2	41.9	37.6	41.3	36.5	43.1	38.4	41.6	42.8	41.7	38.6
August	40.3	41.5	38.0	41.9	36.8	43.3	38.7	41.7	42.7	42.1	38.4
September	40.2	41.4	39.5	41.6	36.2	43.3	38.9	42.2	43.5	42.0	37.8
October	40.2	41.4	39.2	42.1	36.3	43.7	38.6	41.8	42.5	42.4	37.8
November	40.3	41.3	37.9	42.3	36.4	43.6	38.5	42.0	42.2	42.4	38.2
December	40.4	41.4	39.0	42.3	36.1	43.8	39.2	42.1	41.7	42.8	39.2
1966											
January	39.8	40.7	38.1	41.8	35.7	42.9	38.1	41.7	41.9	42.2	38.8
February	40.2	40.8	39.6	42.3	36.6	43.1	38.5	41.9	41.6	42.1	39.2
March	40.2	40.5	38.3	42.3	36.9	43.3	38.8	42.0	41.9	42.0	38.5
April	39.9	40.4	38.1	41.4	36.1	43.2	38.6	42.4	42.6	41.9	37.8
May	40.3	40.9	38.3	42.2	36.5	43.6	38.8	42.2	42.7	42.1	38.6
June	40.5	41.2	38.5	42.6	36.7	43.7	38.9	42.2	42.8	42.0	39.2
July	40.3	41.9	37.6	41.5	36.3	43.5	38.8	42.0	43.0	41.3	39.0
August	40.5	41.5	38.1	42.1	36.9	43.6	39.0	41.9	42.1	41.9	39.1
September	40.3	41.8	40.1	41.9	35.7	43.7	39.1	42.1	42.8	42.3	37.8
October	40.3	41.3	39.2	41.6	36.6	43.5	39.1	42.1	42.4	42.2	38.1
November	40.2	41.3	38.5	41.4	36.4	43.5	38.9	42.2	42.4	42.0	38.4
December	40.1	41.3	40.5	41.1	36.2	43.3	39.1	42.1	42.1	41.9	38.8

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959.

TABLE 66. Average Weekly Overtime Hours of Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1956-66

Year and month	Manufacturing	Durable goods											
		Total	Ordnance and accessories	Lumber and wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metal industries	Fabricated metal products	Machinery	Electrical equipment and supplies	Transportation equipment	Instruments and related products	Miscellaneous manufacturing
1956.....	2.8	3.0	2.5	2.6	2.3	3.3	2.8	3.1	3.9	2.6	3.1	2.5	2.8
1957.....	2.3	2.4	1.7	2.2	1.9	2.8	2.0	2.8	2.8	1.9	2.5	2.1	2.4
1958.....	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.0	2.8	1.4	2.1	1.8	1.4	2.1	1.6	1.9
1959.....	2.7	2.7	2.2	3.2	2.8	3.6	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.2	2.6	2.3	2.4
1960.....	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.9	2.5	3.1	1.8	2.6	2.7	1.8	2.7	2.1	2.1
1961.....	2.4	2.3	1.9	2.9	2.4	3.2	1.9	2.4	2.5	1.9	2.5	2.1	2.2
1962.....	2.8	2.8	2.3	3.2	2.9	3.4	2.3	2.9	3.1	2.2	3.5	2.4	2.3
1963.....	2.8	2.9	2.4	3.3	3.0	3.7	2.7	3.0	3.2	2.0	3.6	2.4	2.2
1964.....	3.1	3.3	1.8	3.4	3.2	3.9	3.2	3.4	3.9	2.3	3.9	2.4	2.4
1965.....	3.6	3.9	3.0	3.8	3.6	4.2	3.8	4.0	4.6	2.8	4.8	3.0	2.7
1966.....	3.9	4.3	3.9	4.0	3.8	4.5	4.0	4.5	5.5	3.3	4.7	3.7	2.9
1965													
January.....	3.3	3.6	2.3	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.5	4.2	2.5	4.9	2.5	2.3
February.....	3.3	3.7	2.0	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.9	3.8	4.4	2.5	4.6	2.7	2.5
March.....	3.5	3.8	2.3	3.5	3.3	3.6	4.0	4.0	4.7	2.6	5.0	2.7	2.7
April.....	3.1	3.5	1.9	3.5	2.9	3.8	4.4	3.4	4.0	2.1	4.1	2.3	2.2
May.....	3.5	3.9	2.4	4.1	3.2	4.4	3.9	4.0	4.6	2.5	4.8	3.0	2.4
June.....	3.6	4.0	2.8	3.8	3.6	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.9	2.8	4.7	2.9	2.6
July.....	3.4	3.7	3.3	3.8	3.0	4.5	3.9	3.8	4.5	2.3	4.2	2.8	2.1
August.....	3.5	3.8	3.4	4.2	3.8	4.7	3.7	4.0	4.4	2.7	4.1	2.9	2.7
September.....	3.8	4.0	3.4	4.0	3.9	4.6	3.8	4.2	4.5	3.1	4.4	3.4	3.0
October.....	3.9	4.2	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.7	3.4	4.5	4.9	3.2	5.3	3.5	3.3
November.....	3.9	4.3	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.6	3.4	4.4	5.0	3.4	6.0	3.6	3.2
December.....	4.0	4.4	4.0	3.9	4.4	4.3	3.5	4.4	5.5	3.6	5.7	3.6	3.2
1966													
January.....	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.4	4.0	3.6	4.1	5.3	3.2	5.1	3.5	2.7
February.....	3.8	4.2	3.5	3.7	3.5	4.0	3.9	4.2	5.6	3.4	4.8	3.7	2.9
March.....	3.9	4.2	3.4	4.0	3.7	4.5	4.0	4.3	5.7	3.3	4.7	3.6	3.1
April.....	3.9	4.3	3.6	4.3	3.4	4.6	4.1	4.3	5.6	3.3	5.1	3.5	2.8
May.....	4.0	4.4	3.7	4.4	3.8	4.8	4.0	4.6	5.8	3.4	4.4	3.8	2.9
June.....	4.0	4.4	3.9	4.2	4.0	4.9	4.2	4.6	5.8	3.4	4.4	3.8	2.8
July.....	3.8	4.1	3.7	4.1	3.5	4.7	3.9	4.3	5.2	3.2	4.5	3.4	2.3
August.....	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.8	4.1	4.7	5.4	3.2	4.8	3.5	3.1
September.....	4.2	4.6	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.7	4.5	5.0	5.7	3.6	4.9	4.0	3.3
October.....	4.1	4.5	4.1	3.9	4.3	4.6	4.2	4.8	5.6	3.5	5.2	4.0	3.4
November.....	3.9	4.2	4.3	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.0	4.6	5.4	3.3	4.8	3.7	3.1
December.....	3.8	4.1	4.3	3.3	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.3	5.6	3.3	4.2	3.7	2.9
Nondurable goods													
Year and month	Total	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile mill products	Apparel and related products	Paper and allied products	Printing, publishing and allied industries	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum refining and related industries	Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	Leather and leather products		
1956.....	2.4	3.1	1.3	2.6	1.0	4.5	3.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.4		
1957.....	2.2	2.9	1.4	2.2	1.0	4.2	2.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.3		
1958.....	2.2	3.1	1.3	2.1	1.0	3.9	2.5	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.1		
1959.....	2.7	3.3	1.2	3.1	1.3	4.5	2.8	2.5	2.0	3.5	1.4		
1960.....	2.5	3.3	1.0	2.6	1.2	4.1	2.9	2.4	2.0	2.4	1.3		
1961.....	2.5	3.3	1.1	2.7	1.1	4.2	2.7	2.3	2.0	2.6	1.4		
1962.....	2.7	3.4	1.0	3.2	1.3	4.4	2.8	2.5	2.3	3.1	1.4		
1963.....	2.7	3.4	1.1	3.2	1.3	4.5	2.7	2.5	2.3	3.0	1.4		
1964.....	2.9	3.6	1.6	3.6	1.3	4.7	2.9	2.7	2.5	3.4	1.7		
1965.....	3.2	3.8	1.1	4.2	1.4	5.0	3.1	3.0	2.8	4.1	1.8		
1966.....	3.4	4.0	1.4	4.4	1.5	5.4	3.5	3.3	3.2	4.4	2.1		
1965													
January.....	2.8	3.6	.9	3.7	1.1	4.7	2.6	2.6	2.0	3.8	1.8		
February.....	2.9	3.3	1.1	4.0	1.4	4.6	2.9	2.8	1.8	4.0	1.9		
March.....	3.0	3.3	1.2	4.1	1.6	4.6	3.1	2.8	2.3	4.1	1.9		
April.....	2.7	3.3	.6	3.5	1.1	4.1	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.2	1.2		
May.....	3.1	3.7	.9	4.0	1.3	4.7	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.8	1.6		
June.....	3.2	3.9	.9	4.2	1.4	5.0	2.9	3.0	3.4	4.1	1.8		
July.....	3.1	4.1	1.1	3.8	1.4	5.0	2.8	2.9	3.3	3.7	1.8		
August.....	3.2	3.8	1.2	4.3	1.5	5.2	3.2	3.0	3.2	4.1	1.9		
September.....	3.5	4.2	1.5	4.5	1.5	5.7	3.4	3.4	3.4	4.3	1.9		
October.....	3.4	4.0	1.3	4.5	1.6	5.8	3.4	3.0	3.1	4.8	1.9		
November.....	3.4	3.9	1.1	4.6	1.7	5.6	3.2	3.0	2.8	4.6	2.1		
December.....	3.4	3.8	1.3	4.6	1.4	5.5	3.6	3.0	2.6	4.7	2.3		
1966													
January.....	3.1	3.5	.9	4.3	1.3	5.0	2.8	2.9	2.4	4.4	2.1		
February.....	3.3	3.6	1.9	4.6	1.5	5.1	3.0	3.1	2.4	4.4	2.4		
March.....	3.3	3.4	1.0	4.6	1.6	5.3	3.5	3.3	2.6	4.3	2.1		
April.....	3.3	3.4	1.3	4.5	1.4	5.3	3.3	3.7	3.4	4.2	1.9		
May.....	3.4	3.8	1.2	4.6	1.5	5.6	3.5	3.4	3.5	4.4	2.1		
June.....	3.5	4.2	1.5	4.6	1.5	5.7	3.5	3.4	3.6	4.3	2.3		
July.....	3.5	4.7	1.7	4.4	1.3	5.6	3.4	3.3	3.7	3.9	2.2		
August.....	3.5	4.0	1.7	4.4	1.7	5.6	3.7	3.4	3.1	4.3	2.2		
September.....	3.7	4.4	1.5	4.4	1.5	5.8	4.0	3.5	3.7	4.7	2.0		
October.....	3.6	4.2	1.4	4.2	1.7	5.7	3.9	3.5	3.3	4.7	2.1		
November.....	3.4	4.0	1.2	4.2	1.5	5.5	3.6	3.3	3.3	4.5	2.1		
December.....	3.3	4.0	1.9	3.8	1.4	5.2	3.7	3.1	3.0	4.2	2.1		

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959.

TABLE 67. Indexes of Aggregate Weekly Man-Hours in Industrial and Construction Activities,<sup>1</sup> 1947-66  
[1957-59=100]

Year and month	Total	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing	Durable goods											
					Total	Ordinance and accessories	Lumber and wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metal industries	Fabricated metal products	Machinery	Electrical equipment and supplies	Transportation equipment	Instruments and related products	Miscellaneous manufacturing
1947	101.5	141.1	73.2	104.7	100.6	25.2	140.7	98.9	98.7	112.8	95.8	106.5	87.9	83.0	94.2	121.6
1948	101.3	141.8	79.9	103.2	98.7	26.8	135.2	100.2	99.9	114.0	93.2	104.6	82.2	81.4	90.3	120.8
1949	91.3	120.8	78.8	92.1	85.1	22.7	118.9	88.1	89.8	94.2	80.3	84.0	67.8	77.7	78.6	105.8
1950	99.5	122.8	84.2	101.2	97.3	26.9	131.2	106.7	99.3	111.4	95.3	91.8	85.2	85.7	85.5	114.4
1951	107.4	127.9	95.7	108.5	109.6	72.3	135.2	101.4	107.4	123.7	104.4	115.9	96.0	100.7	102.8	114.6
1952	107.6	122.7	98.3	108.5	110.5	155.6	127.4	101.8	100.7	112.1	101.5	118.0	100.6	112.1	107.3	110.5
1953	111.1	118.0	95.0	113.7	118.6	198.8	122.5	103.9	103.1	121.8	111.1	118.4	112.9	129.0	113.6	118.0
1954	100.2	105.1	92.4	101.4	101.8	126.9	111.6	92.7	96.1	100.1	98.3	100.5	94.7	109.6	101.4	105.5
1955	106.6	109.9	98.5	108.0	110.1	104.3	118.3	102.1	105.0	116.7	105.9	105.8	101.2	120.2	102.8	108.7
1956	108.3	113.5	106.5	108.4	111.1	99.0	114.7	103.2	106.5	117.6	105.3	115.7	107.0	113.5	106.0	108.8
1957	104.7	110.8	102.3	104.8	107.3	91.6	100.6	100.5	101.8	112.3	105.9	110.7	103.3	114.5	103.3	102.1
1958	94.1	94.4	95.4	93.8	91.6	94.6	94.6	94.5	93.6	90.0	93.4	88.7	91.2	90.2	93.7	95.9
1959	101.2	94.8	102.3	101.3	101.0	114.0	104.9	105.1	104.6	97.8	100.7	100.5	105.5	95.2	103.1	102.0
1960	99.2	91.5	98.3	99.7	99.5	117.1	97.7	102.4	102.0	98.1	100.4	100.2	106.7	90.6	102.9	101.0
1961	95.6	85.6	96.1	96.1	94.0	127.9	91.2	97.7	97.7	91.7	94.8	94.3	105.8	80.9	99.4	98.0
1962	99.7	83.3	99.1	100.6	100.2	138.3	93.5	104.7	100.0	95.5	100.6	102.1	114.8	89.5	102.6	101.6
1963	100.8	82.3	102.5	101.4	102.0	133.3	94.3	106.5	102.4	98.4	103.3	104.4	112.2	94.1	103.9	100.4
1964	103.2	82.7	105.2	103.9	105.5	118.7	95.7	111.6	105.4	106.2	107.9	112.1	113.0	94.8	104.6	102.7
1965	109.1	82.9	110.2	110.2	114.1	113.1	97.5	119.0	108.1	112.9	117.2	123.0	125.6	106.8	112.3	109.8
1966	115.3	82.7	114.2	117.2	123.5	143.4	98.9	126.2	110.6	115.2	126.3	135.8	145.8	116.2	126.5	114.9
1965																
January	102.5	80.6	91.8	105.5	109.0	110.9	89.0	113.4	99.8	111.7	111.6	118.2	118.7	104.4	106.8	97.4
February	102.2	79.1	86.6	106.2	109.6	108.4	89.2	115.2	99.9	112.9	113.1	119.4	119.4	103.2	107.5	101.1
March	104.4	79.9	93.1	107.7	111.3	107.4	92.7	116.3	102.2	114.2	111.9	122.3	120.8	105.6	108.6	103.8
April	104.6	81.0	99.3	106.8	111.5	105.6	94.4	115.1	105.1	119.2	113.2	119.9	118.9	104.1	106.3	103.7
May	108.5	83.9	113.6	108.8	113.5	107.5	98.6	115.2	108.8	114.6	116.6	122.6	122.2	107.4	108.5	106.0
June	111.3	85.4	120.0	111.0	115.6	109.1	101.0	118.5	110.8	117.4	119.0	124.3	124.9	107.6	112.4	108.3
July	110.9	85.0	124.3	109.8	113.4	111.8	101.3	116.3	111.9	116.1	115.8	122.6	121.9	102.9	112.1	104.7
August	113.0	86.3	129.4	111.3	113.1	113.3	103.8	121.5	113.5	114.2	117.3	120.9	124.7	95.1	113.7	114.8
September	113.0	83.0	120.1	113.2	116.2	117.7	101.2	122.1	113.4	113.3	119.4	123.3	128.7	106.7	116.1	117.9
October	113.9	84.3	122.9	113.8	117.6	120.9	101.0	124.3	111.9	107.3	121.6	124.8	132.5	112.3	117.1	122.6
November	112.7	82.7	113.2	114.1	118.5	122.6	99.1	124.0	111.0	105.4	123.1	126.6	135.3	115.6	118.5	121.8
December	112.5	84.1	108.6	114.6	120.0	122.3	98.8	126.4	109.0	108.0	123.6	130.6	139.1	117.1	119.5	115.7
1966																
January	108.6	81.3	97.8	111.9	118.1	128.3	95.9	120.8	105.4	110.2	121.2	130.2	137.4	114.6	120.0	102.3
February	109.2	80.2	92.5	113.7	119.6	130.8	94.8	121.6	104.5	112.1	122.6	132.8	139.5	115.4	122.3	108.0
March	111.5	81.5	102.5	114.6	120.9	132.0	96.4	123.7	108.0	113.5	123.4	134.2	139.4	116.3	123.6	111.0
April	112.2	74.3	107.4	114.9	122.1	134.4	98.9	122.0	110.9	115.8	124.3	134.3	141.5	117.2	122.9	111.5
May	114.6	83.7	112.4	116.5	123.6	139.3	102.0	124.3	112.8	116.5	126.2	136.3	143.3	116.4	125.6	114.8
June	118.8	86.9	126.1	119.1	125.8	141.5	105.6	128.1	115.2	119.2	128.2	137.9	146.7	116.5	128.2	117.3
July	117.2	85.9	132.4	116.0	121.5	142.5	103.7	122.5	114.5	116.3	122.7	134.5	141.9	109.3	125.5	109.9
August	119.6	86.5	131.4	119.1	123.2	145.2	104.1	131.6	115.4	117.3	127.2	135.9	148.6	102.9	127.7	120.1
September	120.0	84.7	126.1	120.7	126.9	150.9	100.2	130.0	113.5	117.7	130.2	138.0	152.1	119.4	129.3	121.5
October	119.6	84.1	123.6	120.6	127.2	154.0	98.1	130.7	111.7	115.3	130.1	137.3	153.9	122.2	130.4	124.7
November	117.1	81.5	111.2	119.9	126.6	159.3	95.0	129.6	109.5	114.7	130.0	137.6	152.7	122.6	130.6	123.6
December	115.6	81.9	106.7	119.0	125.9	162.3	91.9	128.9	106.3	113.6	129.7	141.0	152.3	122.0	131.9	113.4

See footnote at end of table.



TABLE 67. Indexes of Aggregate Weekly Man-Hours in Industrial and Construction Activities,<sup>1</sup> 1947-66—Continued

[1957-59=100]

Year and month	Nondurable goods										
	Total	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile mill products	Apparel and related products	Paper and allied products	Printing, publishing and allied industries	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum refining and related industries	Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	Leather and leather products
1947.....	110.2	119.5	130.7	142.8	98.8	89.4	90.1	96.9	113.8	92.4	118.1
1948.....	109.1	115.4	124.5	144.5	100.7	89.2	89.3	96.3	117.6	87.3	112.5
1949.....	101.3	111.2	114.8	122.7	97.7	82.8	87.0	88.1	112.7	76.4	104.3
1950.....	106.3	110.5	110.2	136.8	101.8	91.8	88.4	91.5	111.0	90.9	109.2
1951.....	107.0	111.7	112.6	131.4	100.9	95.7	90.3	99.9	116.4	96.7	102.9
1952.....	106.0	110.4	113.8	124.0	103.4	92.2	91.2	99.7	113.0	96.9	108.1
1953.....	107.3	109.4	111.2	122.9	105.6	97.2	93.5	103.3	116.4	102.2	107.7
1954.....	100.9	108.0	109.1	107.9	97.4	95.2	92.9	98.9	112.2	89.8	100.4
1955.....	105.2	108.2	111.3	113.9	103.5	99.6	96.5	102.5	110.4	105.9	106.6
1956.....	104.9	106.5	106.6	110.9	102.6	101.5	100.0	104.0	109.2	103.2	104.9
1957.....	101.6	102.2	99.9	102.6	100.4	100.0	99.9	102.3	105.6	103.6	101.4
1958.....	96.7	98.7	100.2	95.0	95.7	97.0	98.5	96.8	99.3	91.2	95.5
1959.....	101.7	99.1	99.9	102.4	103.9	103.0	101.6	100.9	95.1	105.2	103.1
1960.....	100.1	97.9	97.1	97.4	102.1	103.1	104.0	101.4	98.6	102.8	96.9
1961.....	98.7	96.5	94.6	94.8	100.2	103.6	104.0	100.6	88.5	102.3	96.7
1962.....	101.2	95.5	92.7	97.4	106.6	105.5	104.7	104.0	86.2	114.2	98.2
1963.....	100.7	94.7	90.3	95.1	107.8	106.0	103.9	105.1	82.5	115.9	94.4
1964.....	101.7	94.0	92.9	96.8	109.1	106.8	106.5	106.0	78.9	122.1	94.6
1965.....	105.2	94.0	86.2	101.5	115.0	109.8	110.2	110.1	78.3	135.4	96.3
1966.....	109.0	95.0	84.4	104.9	118.4	115.7	116.3	115.6	79.7	147.9	98.9
<i>1965</i>											
January.....	101.0	89.1	88.3	97.9	109.9	106.0	106.5	106.2	74.1	128.7	95.8
February.....	101.7	86.0	83.6	99.3	114.6	106.0	107.7	107.2	73.6	130.9	97.3
March.....	102.9	86.3	77.9	100.4	117.4	107.0	109.2	109.2	75.9	132.3	96.9
April.....	100.7	85.1	71.1	98.9	110.7	105.6	108.4	112.0	77.8	129.2	90.7
May.....	102.7	88.4	73.6	100.5	113.3	107.7	109.0	111.0	77.7	132.2	94.1
June.....	105.1	92.5	75.0	102.5	116.1	110.6	109.4	110.6	80.0	135.0	96.7
July.....	105.0	98.3	74.2	99.7	111.7	110.0	109.4	110.4	81.9	132.0	96.6
August.....	109.1	103.9	93.0	103.0	118.4	111.6	111.0	111.2	81.9	136.5	98.9
September.....	109.2	104.5	107.3	102.5	116.9	112.3	112.2	111.8	82.8	138.5	95.8
October.....	108.8	101.8	107.0	104.1	117.3	113.0	112.3	109.8	79.8	141.0	95.1
November.....	108.3	98.6	89.6	104.9	117.3	113.1	112.7	110.6	78.1	143.3	97.6
December.....	107.5	93.8	93.9	104.4	115.9	114.2	114.8	110.9	76.4	145.6	100.5
<i>1966</i>											
January.....	103.8	88.4	83.9	102.6	110.5	110.9	110.9	110.1	75.7	142.8	98.7
February.....	105.9	87.6	84.0	104.5	118.9	111.4	113.0	111.5	75.5	142.2	101.5
March.....	106.5	87.1	77.2	105.2	120.6	112.7	114.2	113.4	76.3	143.2	99.3
April.....	105.6	86.9	73.9	103.4	116.2	113.4	114.3	116.1	78.7	143.8	96.2
May.....	107.3	88.6	72.1	106.0	118.8	114.7	115.1	116.0	80.2	145.8	98.6
June.....	110.4	94.0	73.4	108.4	121.1	118.2	116.7	117.9	82.6	147.9	102.1
July.....	108.9	99.5	70.8	103.4	114.2	117.2	116.4	116.8	83.9	143.6	97.7
August.....	113.7	106.1	87.7	107.2	122.5	118.4	118.0	117.9	82.2	149.7	102.4
September.....	112.6	106.3	100.4	105.8	117.7	117.5	118.7	116.9	82.2	152.1	96.7
October.....	112.0	101.7	98.3	105.0	121.3	117.3	119.2	116.6	80.3	153.9	96.7
November.....	111.2	98.9	92.8	104.2	120.2	118.5	119.1	117.1	80.0	154.9	98.0
December.....	109.9	95.4	98.3	102.7	118.2	117.6	120.4	116.7	78.5	154.7	98.4

<sup>1</sup> For mining and manufacturing, data refer to production workers; for contract construction, to construction workers.

NOTE. Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959.

TABLE 68. Average Weekly Hours of Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by State, 1947-66

State	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958	1957
<b>New England:</b>										
Maine.....	41.5	41.3	40.8	40.8	40.6	40.1	40.2	40.7	40.0	40.4
New Hampshire.....	41.1	40.9	40.6	40.2	40.6	40.3	39.8	40.5	39.7	40.3
Vermont.....	43.0	42.4	41.5	41.2	41.9	41.3	41.4	42.0	40.4	40.8
Massachusetts.....	40.7	40.3	39.9	39.7	39.8	39.5	39.2	39.9	39.0	38.4
Rhode Island.....	40.7	40.6	39.9	40.4	40.1	40.0	39.2	40.1	39.5	39.1
Connecticut.....	43.2	42.1	41.4	41.3	41.2	40.7	40.2	41.2	39.6	40.7
<b>Middle Atlantic:</b>										
New York.....	40.2	39.7	39.4	39.2	39.3	38.8	38.8	39.3	38.5	39.2
New Jersey.....	41.3	41.0	40.6	40.5	40.5	40.0	39.6	40.3	39.4	39.9
Pennsylvania.....	40.8	40.5	40.0	39.6	39.4	39.0	38.9	39.6	38.4	39.6
<b>East North Central:</b>										
Ohio.....	42.4	42.2	41.6	41.1	40.8	40.0	40.0	40.7	38.9	40.2
Indiana.....	41.9	41.7	41.2	41.0	40.9	40.1	40.0	41.0	39.3	40.2
Illinois.....	41.7	41.4	41.0	40.7	40.6	40.1	40.0	40.6	39.4	40.3
Michigan.....	43.3	44.6	43.5	42.5	41.8	40.1	40.8	40.9	39.4	40.0
Wisconsin.....	42.0	41.7	41.5	41.3	41.4	40.6	40.6	41.3	40.4	40.9
<b>West North Central:</b>										
Minnesota.....	41.5	41.2	40.9	40.8	40.5	40.5	40.4	40.5	40.0	40.2
Iowa.....	41.2	40.7	40.5	40.3	39.9	40.0	39.8	40.8	40.1	40.0
Missouri.....	40.7	40.3	40.1	39.9	39.7	39.1	39.1	39.7	38.8	39.3
North Dakota.....	42.3	42.5	42.4	42.3	41.3	42.1	41.4	42.1	42.3	42.8
South Dakota.....	45.6	43.8	45.6	45.4	45.1	45.6	45.0	46.8	44.6	44.4
Nebraska.....	43.1	43.1	43.1	42.9	42.8	42.3	42.0	42.4	41.6	41.4
Kansas.....	42.9	42.3	42.0	41.8	41.8	41.0	40.6	40.9	41.3	41.6
<b>South Atlantic:</b>										
Delaware.....	41.0	41.5	40.9	40.9	40.8	40.1	39.4	40.1	39.1	40.3
Maryland.....	41.2	41.2	40.7	40.5	40.2	39.9	40.1	40.1	39.7	39.9
District of Columbia.....	40.4	40.2	39.3	39.7	39.9	40.1	39.2	39.9	40.1	39.4
Virginia.....	41.6	41.5	41.1	40.9	41.0	40.3	39.9	40.6	39.7	40.0
West Virginia.....	40.5	40.4	40.2	40.0	39.7	39.5	38.7	39.0	38.4	39.0
North Carolina.....	41.4	41.3	40.9	40.7	40.8	40.1	39.7	40.8	38.9	39.1
South Carolina.....	42.0	41.9	41.1	41.0	41.2	40.5	40.3	40.8	39.0	39.4
Georgia.....	41.2	41.1	40.6	40.1	40.1	39.7	39.4	40.3	39.0	39.0
Florida.....	42.5	42.3	41.6	41.4	41.3	41.3	40.9	41.3	40.4	40.6
<b>East South Central:</b>										
Kentucky.....	40.9	41.0	40.6	40.5	40.1	39.9	39.4	40.3	39.9	40.0
Tennessee.....	40.8	40.8	40.8	40.6	40.5	40.0	39.8	40.6	39.2	39.8
Alabama.....	41.7	41.8	41.0	40.5	40.1	39.6	39.4	39.9	38.5	39.1
Mississippi.....	41.5	41.2	40.6	40.4	39.8	39.7	39.8	40.7	39.9	39.7
<b>West South Central:</b>										
Arkansas.....	41.4	41.0	40.5	40.6	39.9	40.1	40.2	40.8	39.8	39.8
Louisiana.....	42.5	42.3	42.0	42.1	41.8	40.8	40.9	41.1	40.4	40.8
Oklahoma.....	41.7	42.0	41.8	41.3	41.2	40.9	40.7	41.4	40.5	40.7
Texas.....	42.0	41.9	41.7	41.4	41.4	41.1	41.1	41.6	40.7	41.2
<b>Mountain:</b>										
Montana.....	40.6	41.0	40.5	39.7	40.0	40.3	39.2	39.4	39.6	39.1
Idaho.....	40.7	40.0	39.8	40.4	39.6	39.7	40.0	41.1	41.0	40.4
Wyoming.....	38.5	37.9	38.5	38.1	37.1	37.5	37.5	38.3	39.7	39.9
Colorado.....	41.3	41.2	41.0	40.8	40.9	40.9	40.6	40.9	40.4	40.7
New Mexico.....	40.1	40.6	39.7	40.9	40.4	39.9	39.7	40.8	41.1	42.4
Arizona.....	41.5	41.1	40.3	40.4	40.0	40.4	40.3	40.7	40.4	40.6
Utah.....	40.6	40.3	40.4	40.3	40.1	40.2	40.2	40.0	39.4	40.0
Nevada.....	40.4	39.9	40.1	39.4	40.0	40.0	41.2	41.1	40.1	39.4
<b>Pacific:</b>										
Washington.....	39.7	39.5	39.3	39.2	39.4	39.0	38.7	38.9	38.8	38.6
Oregon.....	39.6	39.8	39.3	39.3	39.1	38.6	38.1	38.7	38.4	38.3
California.....	40.8	40.6	40.3	40.2	40.3	39.9	39.8	40.2	39.9	40.0
Alaska.....	42.3	43.1	43.2	43.1	41.8	40.3				
Hawaii.....	40.4	39.3	38.4	38.0	37.6	38.3				

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 68. Average Weekly Hours of Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by State, 1947-66—Continued

State	1956	1955	1954	1953	1952	1951	1950	1949	1948	1947
New England:										
Maine.....	40.7	40.6	39.9	40.6	40.8	40.2	41.1	39.8	41.0	.....
New Hampshire.....	40.8	40.9	39.9	40.4	40.7	40.5	40.2	38.6	40.2	40.9
Vermont.....	42.1	42.1	40.7	42.8	42.7	43.3	41.9	40.5	.....	.....
Massachusetts.....	40.1	40.4	39.4	40.4	40.4	40.5	40.6	.....	.....	.....
Rhode Island.....	39.7	40.3	39.5	39.8	40.2	39.9	40.4	38.8	39.6	39.8
Connecticut.....	41.7	41.6	40.2	42.3	42.0	42.6	41.6	39.1	41.3	.....
Middle Atlantic:										
New York.....	39.6	39.5	38.8	39.7	39.8	39.7	39.3	38.4	39.5	39.9
New Jersey.....	40.5	40.7	39.8	40.9	41.1	41.1	40.8	39.4	40.5	40.7
Pennsylvania.....	40.1	40.0	38.6	40.0	40.1	40.2	39.7	38.4	39.7	39.6
East North Central:										
Ohio.....	41.1	41.2	39.7	41.2	41.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indiana.....	40.7	41.2	39.6	40.6	40.7	41.1	41.0	39.6	40.6	.....
Illinois.....	41.0	41.2	40.0	41.1	41.2	41.3	40.9	39.7	41.0	41.4
Michigan.....	40.8	42.3	40.8	41.5	41.0	40.1	41.5	39.1	39.8	40.1
Wisconsin.....	41.7	42.0	40.8	41.9	42.2	42.5	41.9	40.4	41.9	42.4
West North Central:										
Minnesota.....	40.8	41.3	40.6	41.2	41.7	41.5	41.1	40.4	41.1	41.3
Iowa.....	40.4	41.1	40.4	40.8	41.5	41.8	41.5	40.9	.....	.....
Missouri.....	39.8	39.9	39.0	39.9	40.5	40.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
North Dakota.....	43.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
South Dakota.....	45.2	45.7	44.1	43.6	44.6	43.7	43.5	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska.....	41.8	42.2	41.8	41.7	41.9	42.6	42.2	.....	.....	.....
Kansas.....	41.8	41.9	41.8	41.3	42.6	43.1	41.5	41.3	.....	.....
South Atlantic:										
Delaware.....	40.7	40.6	39.6	40.7	41.1	41.5	41.0	39.9	40.9	41.2
Maryland.....	40.8	40.9	39.8	40.7	40.6	40.8	40.8	.....	.....	.....
District of Columbia <sup>1</sup> .....	39.7	40.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virginia.....	40.4	40.9	39.9	39.7	40.2	40.2	40.3	.....	.....	.....
West Virginia.....	39.5	39.5	38.6	39.8	39.7	40.1	.....	.....	.....	.....
North Carolina.....	39.9	40.2	38.3	39.3	39.6	39.1	39.5	.....	.....	.....
South Carolina.....	40.3	41.0	39.4	40.0	39.9	39.9	40.1	38.2	.....	.....
Georgia.....	39.7	40.3	39.1	39.9	39.9	39.9	40.3	38.8	.....	.....
Florida.....	41.1	41.5	41.5	42.2	42.7	42.5	42.3	42.2	42.9	.....
East South Central:										
Kentucky.....	40.2	41.0	39.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tennessee.....	40.0	40.7	39.8	40.6	40.8	40.2	40.2	39.6	40.4	.....
Alabama.....	39.6	40.5	39.1	39.8	40.1	40.1	40.1	39.4	.....	.....
Mississippi.....	40.1	41.5	40.8	40.9	41.7	41.1	41.0	.....	.....	.....
West South Central:										
Arkansas.....	40.5	41.4	40.8	40.9	41.4	40.5	41.5	41.4	.....	.....
Louisiana.....	41.2	41.9	41.3	41.7	42.0	41.2	40.5	.....	.....	.....
Oklahoma.....	41.4	41.5	41.4	41.5	42.1	42.3	42.3	41.4	42.7	.....
Texas.....	41.4	42.1	41.4	41.8	42.4	42.4	42.3	42.0	.....	.....
Mountain:										
Montana.....	41.3	41.3	39.9	41.4	41.0	41.2	40.1	.....	.....	.....
Idaho.....	41.3	41.6	41.2	40.9	41.0	40.7	41.0	.....	.....	.....
Wyoming.....	40.6	41.0	40.4	40.3	40.4	39.2	39.4	.....	.....	.....
Colorado.....	40.9	40.7	40.3	41.0	41.2	41.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Mexico.....	42.7	42.3	42.7	42.7	44.9	45.2	43.8	44.0	.....	.....
Arizona.....	42.1	41.6	41.5	42.0	42.9	43.1	42.9	41.0	.....	.....
Utah.....	39.8	39.8	39.7	40.2	39.9	40.8	40.5	39.8	40.2	40.3
Nevada.....	38.8	39.9	41.1	42.7	42.7	42.2	43.7	.....	.....	.....
Pacific:										
Washington.....	39.1	39.1	39.0	38.8	38.7	38.7	39.0	38.5	38.7	38.4
Oregon.....	38.9	39.1	38.8	38.7	38.9	39.1	39.1	.....	.....	.....
California.....	40.6	40.5	39.9	40.1	40.6	40.5	39.7	38.8	38.8	39.5
Alaska.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hawaii.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

<sup>1</sup> Data not strictly comparable with prior years.

<sup>2</sup> Data relate to Washington, D.C., Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.

**TABLE 69. Nonsupervisory Workers, Retail Trade<sup>1</sup>—Percent Distribution by Weekly Hours of Work, United States and Regions, Selected Dates, 1956–65**

Hours worked in week	United States				North Central			
	June 1965	June 1962	June 1961	October 1956	June 1965	June 1962	June 1961	October 1956
Number of workers (in thousands).....	6,687.0	6,175.5	6,096.0	6,033.2	1,864.8	1,868.6	1,844.0	1,946.8
Average weekly hours.....	36.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	36.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Under 15 hours.....	8.3	7.6	7.7	8.1	9.0	7.9	8.3	8.5
15 hours and under 35.....	21.6	19.4	18.3	16.7	24.0	21.0	20.0	18.9
35 hours and under 40.....	9.9	9.0	8.3	6.2	9.7	8.3	8.2	5.6
40 hours.....	24.9	24.8	25.3	24.3	22.9	23.7	24.3	23.2
Over 40 hours and under 48.....	16.3	<sup>3</sup> 24.8	<sup>3</sup> 25.5	<sup>3</sup> 29.9	16.5	<sup>3</sup> 24.1	<sup>3</sup> 24.3	<sup>3</sup> 29.1
48 hours and over.....	18.9	<sup>4</sup> 14.4	<sup>4</sup> 14.8	<sup>4</sup> 15.0	17.9	<sup>4</sup> 15.1	<sup>4</sup> 14.9	<sup>4</sup> 14.8
	Northeast				West			
Number of workers (in thousands).....	1,752.1	1,599.5	1,579.6	1,566.4	1,185.7	933.8	925.1	853.3
Average weekly hours.....	34.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	37.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Under 15 hours.....	10.1	8.6	8.5	8.6	7.6	7.7	7.4	7.5
15 hours and under 35.....	26.0	23.1	22.3	19.1	20.2	19.0	18.4	16.2
35 hours and under 40.....	13.1	12.9	13.1	9.6	7.0	6.8	5.8	4.8
40 hours.....	24.6	25.5	25.7	26.0	33.8	32.9	33.0	34.9
Over 40 hours and under 48.....	13.7	<sup>3</sup> 21.5	<sup>3</sup> 21.9	<sup>3</sup> 26.9	13.4	<sup>3</sup> 23.8	<sup>3</sup> 25.4	28.0
48 hours and over.....	12.5	<sup>4</sup> 8.4	<sup>4</sup> 8.5	<sup>4</sup> 9.8	17.8	<sup>4</sup> 9.7	<sup>4</sup> 9.9	8.6
	South							
Number of workers (in thousands).....	1,884.4	1,773.6	1,747.4	1,666.3				
Average weekly hours.....	39.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )				
Under 15 hours.....	6.4	6.2	6.5	7.3				
15 hours and under 35.....	16.2	14.5	12.9	12.1				
35 hours and under 40.....	8.9	7.5	5.5	4.3				
40 hours.....	21.4	21.1	22.0	18.5				
Over 40 hours and under 48.....	20.3	<sup>3</sup> 29.1	<sup>3</sup> 30.1	<sup>3</sup> 34.7				
48 hours and over.....	26.7	<sup>4</sup> 21.7	<sup>4</sup> 23.0	<sup>4</sup> 23.2				

<sup>1</sup> Excludes eating and drinking places. Beginning 1961, includes Alaska and Hawaii.

<sup>3</sup> Over 40 hours and under 49 hours.  
<sup>4</sup> 49 hours and over.

<sup>2</sup> Not available.

**TABLE 70. Scheduled Weekly Hours (Day Shift)—Percent of Plant and Office Workers by Weekly Work Schedule, all Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division, Selected Periods, 1959-66**

Weekly hours and year	All industries	Industry division					
		Manufacturing	Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Selected services
<b>PLANT WORKERS</b>							
Scheduled hours, 1965-66:							
Under 40 hours <sup>1</sup> :	8	7	1	4	16		14
35 hours.....	3	3	(?)	1	2		5
37½ hours.....	4	3	(?)	3	8		4
40 hours.....	79	83	94	78	67		61
Over 40 hours <sup>1</sup> :	12	10	5	17	18		25
44 hours.....	2	1	(?)	3	4		4
45 hours.....	2	2	2	4	2		3
48 hours.....	4	3	1	2	6		14
Average scheduled weekly hours:							
1959-60.....	40.5	40.3	40.3	41.2	41.2		41.8
1961-62.....	40.4	40.1	40.3	41.0	41.0		41.5
1963-64.....	40.4	40.2	40.3	40.9	40.9		41.1
1965-66.....	40.5	40.4	40.3	40.9	40.6		40.9
<b>OFFICE WORKERS</b>							
Scheduled hours, 1965-66:							
Under 40 hours <sup>1</sup> :	36	22	28	31	24	63	47
35 hours.....	10	6	9	10	6	15	18
37½ hours.....	15	9	16	16	12	22	19
38¾ hours.....	4	4	1	4	1	7	4
40 hours.....	63	78	72	65	71	37	49
Over 40 hours.....	1	1	(?)	3	5	(?)	5
Average scheduled weekly hours:							
1959-60.....	39.0	39.4	39.2	39.3	39.6	37.9	38.6
1961-62.....	38.9	39.4	39.2	39.2	39.5	37.9	38.5
1963-64.....	38.9	39.3	39.1	39.1	39.4	37.9	38.5
1965-66.....	38.9	39.4	39.1	39.1	39.4	38.0	38.6

<sup>1</sup> Includes weekly schedules other than those presented separately.  
<sup>2</sup> Less than 0.5 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of items may not equal 100 percent.

TABLE 71. Indexes of Output Per Man-Hour and Related Data, Private Economy: <sup>1</sup> 1947-66  
[1957-59=100]

Year	Output per man-hour			Output per employed person			Output			Employment			Man-hours		
	Total private	Farm	Non-farm	Total private	Farm	Non-farm	Total private	Farm	Non-farm	Total private	Farm	Non-farm	Total private	Farm	Non-farm
Man-hour estimates based primarily on establishment data															
1947.....	69.1	49.8	74.3	73.6	55.6	77.5	67.6	82.1	66.8	91.9	147.7	86.2	97.8	164.8	89.9
1948.....	72.1	58.0	76.6	76.0	64.3	79.3	70.8	91.8	69.8	93.1	142.8	88.0	98.2	158.4	91.1
1949.....	74.4	56.5	79.6	77.4	61.6	81.3	70.6	88.9	69.7	91.2	144.4	85.7	94.9	157.3	87.6
1950.....	80.5	64.4	84.6	83.9	69.1	87.0	77.9	93.7	77.0	92.9	135.6	88.5	96.8	145.6	91.0
1951.....	82.9	64.7	86.4	86.3	70.2	88.8	82.8	88.9	82.5	96.0	126.7	92.9	99.9	137.5	95.5
1952.....	84.4	70.3	87.1	87.5	75.5	89.6	84.8	91.8	84.5	96.9	121.6	94.3	100.5	130.6	97.0
1953.....	88.0	79.6	89.7	90.7	86.6	91.7	89.1	96.6	88.8	98.2	111.6	96.8	101.3	121.4	99.0
1954.....	90.0	83.7	91.6	91.9	89.4	92.9	87.9	98.6	87.4	95.6	110.3	94.1	97.7	117.8	95.4
1955.....	94.0	84.4	95.7	96.4	88.8	97.5	95.4	101.0	95.1	99.0	113.7	97.5	101.5	119.6	99.4
1956.....	94.1	88.0	95.2	95.8	90.6	96.6	97.2	100.5	97.1	101.5	110.9	100.5	103.3	114.2	102.0
1957.....	96.9	93.3	97.2	97.2	93.9	97.6	98.6	98.1	98.6	101.4	104.5	101.0	101.8	105.1	101.4
1958.....	99.8	103.0	98.7	99.3	102.7	99.2	97.3	100.5	97.2	98.0	97.9	98.0	97.5	97.6	97.5
1959.....	103.4	104.8	103.1	103.5	104.5	103.3	104.1	101.9	104.2	100.6	97.5	100.9	100.7	97.2	101.1
1960.....	105.0	110.7	104.4	104.5	111.1	104.0	106.6	105.8	106.7	102.0	95.2	102.6	101.5	95.6	102.2
1961.....	108.5	119.4	107.3	107.3	117.9	106.3	108.6	107.2	108.7	101.2	90.9	102.3	100.1	89.8	101.3
1962.....	113.6	122.2	112.2	112.6	122.3	111.4	116.0	106.8	116.5	103.0	87.3	104.6	102.1	87.4	103.8
1963.....	117.6	133.1	115.6	116.5	132.2	114.6	120.8	110.1	121.4	103.7	83.3	105.9	102.7	82.7	105.0
1964.....	122.1	133.7	119.9	120.6	133.0	118.6	127.5	106.3	128.6	105.7	79.9	108.4	104.4	79.5	107.3
1965.....	125.5	148.8	122.4	124.5	149.9	121.8	135.3	115.0	136.4	108.7	76.7	112.0	107.8	77.3	111.4
1966.....	129.0	155.8	125.3	127.2	156.0	124.0	142.6	109.2	144.3	112.1	70.0	116.4	110.5	70.1	115.2
Man-hour estimates based primarily on labor force data															
1947.....	67.9	49.8	72.9	73.2	55.6	77.2	67.6	82.1	66.8	92.4	147.7	86.5	99.6	164.8	91.6
1948.....	70.2	58.0	74.5	75.0	64.3	78.3	70.8	91.8	69.8	94.4	142.8	89.2	100.8	158.7	93.7
1949.....	71.9	56.1	76.8	75.8	61.6	79.6	70.6	88.9	69.7	93.1	144.4	87.6	98.2	158.6	90.8
1950.....	78.5	64.1	82.4	82.2	69.1	85.1	77.9	93.7	77.0	94.8	135.6	90.5	99.2	146.2	93.4
1951.....	82.1	64.3	85.7	86.2	70.2	88.9	82.8	88.9	82.5	96.1	126.7	92.8	100.9	138.3	96.3
1952.....	84.5	69.9	87.5	88.4	75.5	90.7	84.8	91.8	84.5	95.9	121.6	93.2	100.4	131.3	96.6
1953.....	88.4	79.1	90.4	92.2	86.6	93.5	89.1	96.6	88.8	96.6	111.6	95.0	100.8	122.1	98.2
1954.....	90.8	83.3	92.8	92.8	89.4	94.0	87.9	98.6	87.4	94.7	110.3	93.0	96.8	118.3	94.2
1955.....	94.7	84.0	96.7	97.5	88.8	99.0	95.4	101.0	95.1	97.8	113.7	96.1	100.7	120.3	98.3
1956.....	94.6	87.5	95.9	96.6	90.6	97.6	97.2	100.5	97.1	100.6	110.9	99.5	102.7	114.9	101.2
1957.....	97.2	93.3	97.7	97.9	93.9	98.3	98.6	98.1	98.6	100.7	104.5	100.3	101.4	105.2	100.9
1958.....	99.4	103.1	99.2	98.9	102.7	98.7	97.3	100.5	97.2	98.4	97.9	98.5	97.9	97.5	98.0
1959.....	103.4	104.7	103.1	103.3	104.5	103.0	104.1	101.9	104.2	100.8	97.5	101.2	100.7	97.3	101.1
1960.....	104.5	110.7	103.8	104.2	111.1	103.5	106.6	105.8	106.7	102.3	95.2	103.1	102.0	95.6	102.8
1961.....	107.3	119.9	105.9	106.3	117.9	105.1	108.6	107.2	108.7	102.2	90.9	103.4	101.2	89.4	102.6
1962.....	113.0	122.3	111.4	112.2	122.3	110.8	116.0	106.8	116.5	103.4	87.3	105.1	102.7	87.3	104.6
1963.....	116.7	135.5	114.4	115.5	132.2	113.7	120.8	110.1	121.4	104.6	83.3	106.8	103.5	82.5	106.1
1964.....	120.7	134.0	118.2	119.4	133.0	117.2	127.5	106.3	128.6	106.8	79.9	109.7	105.6	79.3	108.8
1965.....	124.2	149.0	120.9	123.6	149.9	120.6	135.3	115.0	136.4	109.5	76.7	113.1	108.9	77.2	112.8
1966.....	128.5	155.6	124.3	127.7	156.0	124.2	142.6	109.2	144.3	111.7	70.0	116.2	111.0	70.2	116.1

<sup>1</sup> Output refers to gross national product in 1958 dollars. Employment includes self-employed and unpaid family workers as well as wage and salary workers.

**TABLE 72. Indexes of Output Per Man-Hour, Hourly Compensation, and Unit Labor Costs in the Private Economy, and Underlying Data, 1947-66**  
[1957-59=100]

Year	Output per man-hour				Compensation per man-hour				Real compensation per man-hour				Prices and costs					
	Total private		Nonfarm		Total private		Nonfarm		Total private		Nonfarm		Total private			Nonfarm		
	All persons	Em- ploy- ees	All persons	Em- ploy- ees	All persons	Em- ploy- ees	All persons	Em- ploy- ees	All persons	Em- ploy- ees	All persons	Em- ploy- ees	Prices <sup>2</sup>	Unit labor costs <sup>3</sup>	Unit non-labor pay- ments	Prices <sup>2</sup>	Unit labor costs <sup>3</sup>	Unit non-labor pay- ments
1947	69.1	74.7	74.3	74.9	54.9	55.7	56.3	55.8	70.6	71.6	72.4	71.7	76.3	79.4	71.3	73.5	75.7	69.6
1948	72.1	77.1	76.6	77.2	59.9	60.6	61.4	60.7	71.5	72.3	73.3	72.4	81.6	83.1	79.4	78.5	80.1	75.8
1949	74.4	80.3	79.6	80.8	60.7	62.2	63.0	62.6	73.1	74.9	75.9	75.4	80.7	81.6	79.5	79.1	79.2	78.9
1950	80.5	85.2	84.6	85.5	64.9	65.8	66.6	66.0	77.4	78.5	79.5	78.8	81.5	80.6	83.1	80.0	78.7	82.3
1951	82.9	86.3	86.4	86.8	71.2	71.8	72.4	71.9	78.7	79.3	80.0	79.4	87.4	85.9	90.2	85.2	83.8	87.5
1952	84.4	87.2	87.1	87.4	75.4	75.9	76.3	75.9	81.5	82.1	82.5	82.1	89.3	89.4	89.0	87.3	87.6	87.0
1953	88.0	89.8	89.7	89.6	80.2	80.3	80.6	80.1	86.1	86.2	86.5	85.9	89.9	91.1	87.7	88.9	89.9	87.2
1954	90.6	92.5	91.6	91.9	82.5	83.1	83.0	82.8	88.1	88.8	88.7	88.5	91.0	91.7	89.8	90.4	90.6	89.9
1955	94.0	95.4	95.7	95.5	84.6	85.5	85.9	85.8	90.7	91.6	92.1	92.0	91.7	90.0	94.5	91.6	89.8	94.7
1956	94.1	95.1	95.2	95.1	90.0	90.8	91.0	90.9	95.0	95.9	96.1	96.0	94.8	95.7	93.2	94.7	95.6	93.3
1957	96.9	97.2	97.2	97.2	95.8	96.2	96.2	96.2	97.8	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.1	98.9	96.9	98.3	97.3
1958	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.1	99.0	99.1	99.0	100.2	100.0	100.5	99.9	100.1	99.6
1959	103.4	102.8	103.1	102.8	104.4	104.1	104.2	104.1	102.9	102.6	102.7	102.6	101.5	101.0	102.5	101.7	101.1	103.0
1960	105.0	103.7	104.4	104.1	108.5	107.9	108.4	108.3	105.2	104.7	105.1	105.0	103.0	103.3	102.5	103.2	103.8	102.1
1961	108.5	107.1	107.3	107.2	112.4	111.6	111.6	111.6	107.9	107.1	107.1	107.1	104.0	103.6	104.6	104.1	104.0	104.4
1962	113.6	111.3	112.2	111.7	117.3	116.0	116.2	116.0	111.3	110.1	110.2	110.1	104.9	103.3	107.7	105.1	103.5	107.7
1963	117.6	114.1	115.6	114.4	122.0	120.1	120.4	120.0	114.3	112.6	112.8	112.5	106.0	103.7	110.0	106.3	104.1	110.0
1964	122.1	117.9	119.9	118.5	128.2	125.8	126.1	125.7	118.6	116.4	116.7	116.3	107.4	104.9	111.3	107.7	105.2	111.9
1965	125.5	120.6	122.4	120.7	132.9	130.3	130.2	129.7	120.9	118.6	118.5	118.0	109.1	105.9	114.4	109.2	106.3	114.1
1966	129.0	122.3	125.3	122.6	141.6	137.8	137.5	136.9	125.2	121.8	121.6	121.0	112.0	109.8	115.7	111.8	109.8	115.2

Underlying data <sup>4</sup>															
Gross product				Man-hours				Compensation in current dollars				Nonlabor pay- ments in current dollars		Con- sumer price index	
In 1958 dollars		In current dollars		Total private		Nonfarm		Total private		Nonfarm		Total private	Nonfarm		
Total private	Non-farm	Total private	Non-farm	All persons	Em- ployees	All persons	Em- ployees	All persons	Em- ployees	All persons	Em- ployees				
1947	67.6	66.8	51.6	49.1	97.8	90.5	89.9	89.2	53.7	50.4	50.6	49.8	48.2	46.5	77.8
1948	70.8	69.8	57.8	54.8	98.2	91.8	91.1	90.4	58.8	55.6	55.9	54.9	56.2	52.9	83.8
1949	70.6	69.7	57.0	55.1	94.9	87.9	87.6	86.3	57.6	54.7	55.2	54.0	56.1	55.0	83.0
1950	77.9	77.0	63.5	61.6	96.8	91.4	91.0	90.1	62.8	60.1	60.6	59.5	64.7	63.4	83.8
1951	82.8	82.5	72.4	70.3	99.9	96.0	95.5	95.1	71.1	68.9	69.1	68.4	74.7	72.2	90.5
1952	84.8	84.5	75.7	73.8	100.5	97.2	97.0	96.7	75.8	73.8	74.0	73.4	75.5	73.5	92.5
1953	89.1	88.8	80.1	78.9	101.3	99.2	99.0	99.1	81.2	79.7	79.8	79.4	78.1	77.4	93.2
1954	87.9	87.4	80.0	79.0	97.7	95.0	95.4	95.1	80.6	78.9	79.2	78.7	78.9	78.6	93.6
1955	95.4	95.1	87.5	87.1	101.5	100.0	99.4	99.6	85.9	85.5	85.4	85.5	90.2	90.1	93.3
1956	97.2	97.1	92.1	92.0	103.3	102.2	102.0	102.1	93.0	92.8	92.8	92.8	90.6	90.6	94.7
1957	98.6	98.6	96.7	96.9	101.8	101.4	101.4	101.4	97.5	97.5	97.5	97.5	95.5	95.9	98.0
1958	97.3	97.2	97.5	97.1	97.5	97.3	97.5	97.2	97.3	97.0	97.3	96.9	97.8	96.8	100.7
1959	104.1	104.2	105.7	106.0	100.7	101.3	101.1	101.4	105.1	105.5	105.3	105.6	106.7	107.3	101.5
1960	106.6	106.7	109.8	110.1	101.5	102.8	102.2	102.5	110.1	110.9	110.8	111.0	109.3	108.9	103.1
1961	108.6	108.7	112.9	113.2	100.1	101.4	101.3	101.4	112.5	113.2	113.1	113.2	113.6	110.5	104.2
1962	116.0	116.5	121.7	122.4	102.1	104.2	103.8	104.3	119.8	120.9	120.6	121.0	124.9	125.5	105.4
1963	120.8	121.4	128.1	129.0	102.7	105.9	105.0	106.1	125.3	127.2	126.4	127.3	132.9	133.6	106.7
1964	127.5	128.6	136.9	138.5	104.4	108.1	107.3	108.5	133.8	136.0	135.3	136.4	141.9	143.9	108.1
1965	135.3	136.4	147.6	148.9	107.8	112.2	111.4	113.0	143.3	146.2	145.0	146.6	154.8	155.7	109.9
1966	142.5	144.3	159.6	161.3	110.5	116.5	115.2	117.7	156.5	160.5	158.4	161.1	164.9	166.2	113.1

<sup>1</sup> Wages and salaries of employees plus employer's contributions for social insurance and private benefits plans. Also includes an estimate of wages, salaries and supplemental payments for the self-employed.  
<sup>2</sup> Total payments in current dollars per unit of output (GNP Deflator).  
<sup>3</sup> Compensation for all persons per unit of output.  
<sup>4</sup> These data were basic measures used to develop the indexes of output per

man-hour, hourly compensation, unit labor costs and unit nonlabor pay- ments.

SOURCE: Current and constant dollar gross product and employee compensation data from the Office of Business Economics, U.S. Department of Commerce. Man-hours, compensation of all persons, and consumer price index data from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

**TABLE 73. Indexes of Output Per Man-Hour, Man-Hours, and Output, for Selected Industries, 1939-65**  
[1957-59=100]

Year	Output per man-hour			Man-hours			Output	Year	Output per man-hour			Man-hours			Output
	All employ-ees	Produc-tion workers	Non-pro-duction workers	All employ-ees	Produc-tion workers	Non-pro-duction workers			All employ-ees	Produc-tion workers	Non-pro-duction workers				
Air transportation <sup>1</sup> SIC 451								Bituminous coal and lignite mining SIC 12							
1939	(?)			(?)			(?)	1939		47.3			187.6		88.8
1947	37.4			60.7			22.7	1947		53.9			263.1		141.8
1948	41.6			56.5			23.5	1948		53.7			250.8		134.8
1949	47.8			55.2			26.4	1949		56.6			174.0		98.4
1950	55.7			56.4			31.4	1950		61.9			187.5		116.1
1951	64.0			62.2			39.8	1951		61.5			195.0		120.0
1952	66.5			69.8			46.4	1952		65.2			161.0		104.9
1953	71.8			74.5			53.5	1953		70.5			145.6		102.7
1954	79.5			76.0			60.4	1954		81.9			107.4		88.0
1955	89.5			80.3			71.9	1955		88.1			118.9		104.8
1956	92.0			90.3			83.1	1956		91.1			124.5		113.4
1957	95.1			99.0			94.1	1957		93.2			120.2		112.0
1958	98.5			97.1			95.6	1958		103.5			90.6		93.8
1959	106.2			103.9			110.3	1959		105.6			89.2		94.2
1960	107.1			109.5			117.3	1960		111.5			84.6		94.3
1961	113.4			109.4			124.1	1961		122.8			74.2		91.1
1962	126.2			111.1			140.2	1962		129.6			73.4		95.1
1963	139.4			113.9			158.8	1963		134.1			76.8		103.0
1964	153.4			120.6			185.0	1964		142.7			76.6		109.3
1965 <sup>3</sup>	172.0			130.6			224.6	1965 <sup>3</sup>		151.3			75.6		114.4
Coal mining SIC 11,12								Copper mining, recoverable metal SIC 102							
1939		48.6			203.6		98.9	1939		63.2			117.3		74.1
1947		54.5			277.4		151.3	1947		72.6			120.3		87.3
1948		54.5			265.4		144.7	1948		71.1			120.9		85.9
1949		57.2			186.0		106.3	1949		72.5			106.0		76.8
1950		61.6			201.0		123.9	1950		84.3			110.6		93.2
1951		61.8			203.4		125.8	1951		84.5			112.4		95.0
1952		65.2			171.3		111.7	1952		84.7			112.3		95.1
1953		70.1			151.0		105.9	1953		79.6			120.3		95.7
1954		81.9			111.9		91.7	1954		80.1			107.7		86.3
1955		87.7			120.6		105.8	1955		90.0			115.1		103.6
1956		91.8			124.9		114.7	1956		86.3			132.8		114.6
1957		93.1			120.4		112.1	1957		94.2			119.4		112.5
1958		103.4			90.8		93.9	1958		106.4			95.7		101.8
1959		105.9			88.8		94.0	1959		100.8			84.9		85.6
1960		111.4			83.7		93.2	1960		104.6			107.4		112.3
1961		122.4			73.2		89.6	1961		107.7			112.5		121.2
1962		129.7			71.7		93.0	1962		117.2			109.0		127.7
1963		134.1			75.0		100.6	1963		117.5			107.2		126.0
1964		142.6			74.1		105.7	1964		125.2			103.7		129.8
1965 <sup>3</sup>		150.9			72.5		109.4	1965 <sup>3</sup>		118.3			117.6		139.1
Gas and electric utilities <sup>4</sup> SIC 491, 492, 493								Iron mining, usable ore SIC 101							
1939	27.6	(?)		71.0	(?)		19.6	1939		82.4			80.9		66.7
1947	45.8	43.1		82.6	87.7		37.8	1947		90.2			133.3		120.3
1948	48.1	45.5		87.4	92.3		42.0	1948		90.3			144.8		130.8
1949	49.2	46.8		89.7	94.3		44.1	1949		87.6			125.5		109.9
1950	54.6	52.3		92.1	96.2		50.3	1950		93.6			135.7		127.0
1951	60.6	58.1		94.0	98.1		57.0	1951		101.7			148.7		151.2
1952	64.7	62.2		95.1	98.9		61.5	1952		95.8			132.7		127.1
1953	69.3	67.2		96.4	99.4		66.8	1953		99.4			154.3		153.4
1954	74.0	72.5		96.8	98.8		71.6	1954		85.5			118.2		101.1
1955	82.5	81.3		97.7	99.1		80.6	1955		111.3			119.5		133.0
1956	89.4	88.5		99.2	100.2		88.7	1956		106.7			117.9		125.8
1957	93.7	93.3		100.4	100.9		94.1	1957		106.2			128.5		136.5
1958	98.6	98.6		99.6	99.6		98.2	1958		96.1			90.0		86.5
1959	107.6	108.1		100.1	99.6		107.7	1959		94.5			81.5		77.0
1960	114.7	115.7		100.2	99.3		114.9	1960		104.7			109.2		114.3
1961	121.4	123.0		99.4	98.1		120.7	1961		110.2			83.5		92.0
1962	130.8	133.1		99.1	97.4		129.6	1962		113.7			81.8		93.0
1963	139.0	142.5		99.2	96.8		137.9	1963		120.6			79.1		95.4
1964	149.1	153.3		99.6	96.9		148.5	1964		131.2			83.6		109.7
1965 <sup>3</sup>	155.6	160.0		101.6	98.8		158.1	1965 <sup>3</sup>		129.1			88.2		113.9

See footnotes at end of table.



TABLE 73. Indexes of Output Per Man-Hour, Man-Hours, and Output, for Selected Industries, 1939-65—Continued  
[1957-59=100]

Year	Output per man-hour			Man-hours			Output	Year	Output per man-hour			Man-hours			Output
	All employ-ees	Produc-tion workers	Non-pro-duction work-ers <sup>5</sup>	All employ-ees	Produc-tion workers	Non-pro-duction work-ers <sup>5</sup>			All employ-ees	Produc-tion workers	Non-pro-duction work-ers <sup>5</sup>	All employ-ees	Produc-tion workers	Non-pro-duction work-ers <sup>5</sup>	
Railroad transportation—total revenue traffic SIC 401, Class I								Beet sugar SIC 2063							
1939	48.4	47.8	54.4	124.0	125.5	110.3	60.0	1939	(2)	65.8	(2)	(2)	110.4	(2)	72.6
1947	66.4	64.4	92.9	178.2	183.7	127.3	118.3	1947	60.2	61.2	(53.3)	128.2	126.2	(144.8)	77.2
1948	65.3	63.4	89.5	174.9	180.0	127.6	114.2	1948	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	57.5
1949	63.7	62.4	79.0	148.5	151.6	119.7	94.6	1949	66.9	67.7	(80.7)	97.3	96.1	(107.2)	65.1
1950	72.8	71.1	93.7	142.2	145.6	110.5	103.5	1950	73.7	75.4	(62.3)	111.6	109.2	(132.1)	82.3
1951	77.1	75.1	101.8	147.4	151.2	111.6	113.6	1951	63.5	65.3	(51.1)	102.4	99.6	(127.1)	65.0
1952	77.2	75.5	97.8	140.2	143.4	110.7	108.3	1952	65.9	69.8	(44.3)	94.6	89.2	(140.7)	62.3
1953	77.7	76.1	96.4	136.7	139.6	110.2	106.2	1953	72.7	74.8	(58.8)	103.3	100.4	(127.8)	75.1
1954	80.9	79.9	91.1	119.3	120.8	105.9	96.5	1954	81.6	84.3	(64.2)	100.1	96.9	(127.2)	81.7
1955	89.4	88.3	100.9	120.9	122.4	107.1	108.1	1955	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	74.6
1956	93.7	92.7	104.1	119.3	120.6	107.4	111.8	1956	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	85.1
1957	95.1	94.4	101.5	112.0	112.8	104.9	106.5	1957	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	95.0
1958	99.9	100.2	96.3	95.2	94.9	98.8	95.1	1958	98.1	98.1	(97.5)	102.0	102.0	(102.7)	100.1
1959	106.1	106.6	102.3	92.8	92.4	96.3	98.5	1959	103.7	103.9	(101.5)	101.2	100.3	(103.3)	104.9
1960	110.4	111.1	103.7	88.5	87.9	94.2	97.7	1960	109.1	108.7	(113.1)	99.9	100.3	(96.4)	109.0
1961	118.2	119.7	106.8	81.2	80.2	89.9	96.0	1961	105.0	105.0	(105.4)	103.8	103.8	(103.4)	109.0
1962	125.9	127.2	114.7	79.9	79.1	87.7	100.6	1962	113.6	113.1	(118.7)	101.1	101.6	(96.8)	114.9
1963	133.9	135.3	122.0	78.2	77.4	85.8	104.7	1963	130.0	128.7	(143.3)	102.9	104.0	(93.4)	133.8
1964	142.5	143.9	129.6	77.5	76.7	85.2	110.4	1964	126.9	125.5	(140.7)	113.3	114.6	(102.2)	143.8
1965	157.5	159.8	138.8	73.8	72.7	83.7	116.2	1965	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Candy and other confectionery products SIC 2071								Canning and preserving SIC 203							
1939	(2)	62.7	(2)	(2)	92.5	(2)	58.0	1939	(2)	55.8	(2)	(2)	78.7	(2)	43.9
1947	75.1	70.1	(107.0)	118.0	126.4	(82.8)	88.6	1947	65.3	61.9	(96.8)	107.3	113.3	(72.4)	70.1
1948	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	88.6	1948	66.3	63.5	(88.8)	104.5	109.1	(78.0)	69.3
1949	71.9	70.0	(81.1)	118.6	121.8	(105.2)	85.3	1949	71.5	68.9	(91.2)	100.1	103.9	(78.5)	71.6
1950	70.6	71.7	(66.2)	125.4	123.5	(133.6)	88.5	1950	78.8	76.1	(98.8)	97.2	100.6	(77.5)	76.0
1951	81.3	79.7	(89.4)	105.5	107.7	(96.0)	85.8	1951	82.0	78.6	(109.4)	106.1	110.7	(79.5)	87.0
1952	80.3	79.9	(82.0)	110.2	110.8	(107.9)	88.5	1952	81.5	78.8	(101.8)	102.6	106.1	(82.1)	83.6
1953	85.1	82.2	(99.8)	104.5	108.2	(89.1)	88.9	1953	82.7	79.9	(102.5)	106.1	108.7	(85.6)	87.7
1954	85.1	83.0	(94.7)	101.9	104.4	(91.6)	86.7	1954	88.9	86.4	(107.4)	99.7	102.6	(82.5)	88.6
1955	87.8	88.0	(87.2)	103.4	103.2	(104.1)	90.8	1955	92.2	90.0	(107.9)	100.3	102.8	(94.0)	92.5
1956	88.6	90.3	(82.4)	105.7	103.8	(113.7)	93.7	1956	98.3	95.7	(117.4)	105.2	108.1	(88.1)	103.4
1957	96.3	97.7	(90.5)	101.4	96.9	(107.8)	97.6	1957	99.7	98.7	(95.4)	99.4	100.4	(94.0)	99.1
1958	100.7	99.7	(105.1)	99.7	100.7	(95.5)	100.4	1958	98.1	98.5	(95.7)	99.5	99.1	(102.0)	97.6
1959	103.1	102.6	(105.4)	98.9	99.4	(96.8)	102.0	1959	102.3	102.8	(90.4)	101.1	100.6	(104.0)	103.4
1960	107.9	107.6	(109.1)	98.5	98.8	(97.4)	106.3	1960	108.3	108.5	(107.3)	101.2	101.0	(102.1)	109.6
1961	107.4	106.4	(111.8)	100.0	100.9	(96.1)	107.4	1961	115.6	116.2	(112.9)	101.3	100.8	(103.7)	117.1
1962	109.3	108.4	(113.3)	100.5	101.3	(96.9)	109.8	1962	117.6	116.9	(118.5)	105.2	105.8	(104.4)	123.7
1963	120.8	117.1	(139.2)	95.3	98.3	(82.7)	115.1	1963	116.5	116.3	(118.0)	103.4	103.6	(102.1)	120.5
1964	123.5	119.4	(144.0)	97.6	100.9	(83.7)	120.5	1964	124.1	123.6	(127.6)	104.7	105.1	(101.8)	129.9
1965	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	1965	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Cement, hydraulic SIC 3241								Concrete products SIC 3271, 3272							
1939	(2)	61.6	(2)	(2)	67.0	(2)	41.3	1939	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
1947	60.4	58.5	(74.9)	105.4	108.8	(85.0)	63.7	1947	58.3	51.2	(120.6)	70.1	79.9	(33.9)	40.9
1948	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	69.8	1948	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
1949	68.5	67.1	(79.0)	102.3	104.5	(88.7)	70.1	1949	66.4	62.2	(87.7)	79.7	85.0	(60.3)	52.9
1950	69.2	67.5	(81.6)	109.1	111.8	(92.5)	75.5	1950	74.8	72.1	(86.8)	90.0	93.4	(77.5)	67.3
1951	71.3	70.2	(79.3)	112.6	114.4	(101.2)	80.3	1951	78.5	75.6	(91.7)	99.6	103.5	(85.3)	78.2
1952	72.2	71.0	(80.5)	112.3	114.2	(100.8)	81.1	1952	84.5	80.6	(102.8)	99.9	104.7	(82.1)	84.4
1953	79.6	78.6	(86.0)	107.7	109.1	(99.7)	85.7	1953	86.6	83.1	(102.9)	86.0	89.7	(72.4)	74.5
1954	88.6	87.9	(93.0)	100.0	100.8	(95.3)	88.6	1954	88.7	88.6	(88.8)	86.7	86.6	(86.6)	76.9
1955	93.5	92.1	(103.0)	102.9	104.4	(93.4)	96.2	1955	94.0	93.2	(97.2)	94.5	95.3	(91.4)	88.8
1956	98.4	96.8	(108.8)	103.1	104.8	(93.2)	101.4	1956	102.6	101.9	(105.4)	101.6	102.3	(98.9)	104.2
1957	95.5	94.8	(100.3)	99.1	99.8	(94.3)	94.6	1957	100.4	100.8	(98.9)	100.2	99.8	(101.7)	100.6
1958	98.6	99.5	(93.6)	99.7	98.8	(105.0)	98.3	1958	98.9	100.4	(93.4)	97.1	95.6	(102.8)	96.0
1959	105.8	105.7	(106.4)	101.2	101.3	(100.7)	107.1	1959	100.5	98.7	(107.9)	102.8	104.7	(95.7)	103.3
1960	104.7	105.7	(99.4)	95.8	94.9	(100.9)	100.3	1960	96.2	94.1	(104.7)	108.6	111.0	(99.8)	104.5
1961	115.9	117.8	(105.3)	87.5	86.1	(96.3)	101.4	1961	98.2	96.6	(104.4)	106.7	108.5	(100.4)	104.8
1962	122.9	125.4	(109.7)	85.7	84.0	(96.0)	105.3	1962	100.5	98.5	(108.5)	108.2	110.4	(100.2)	108.7
1963	130.0	134.3	(108.7)	84.6	81.9	(101.2)	110.0	1963	108.8	109.5	(106.3)	111.4	110.7	(114.0)	121.2
1964	135.1	141.8	(104.7)	84.9	80.9	(109.5)	114.7	1964	112.9	114.3	(108.0)	115.7	114.3	(120.9)	130.6
1965	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	1965	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 73. Indexes of Output Per Man-Hour, Man-Hours, and Output, for Selected Industries, 1939-65—Continued

[1957-59=100]

Year	Output per man-hour			Man-hours			Output	Year	Output per man-hour			Man-hours			Output
	All employ-ees	Production workers	Non-pro-duction work-ers <sup>6</sup>	All employ-ees	Production workers	Non-pro-duction work-ers <sup>6</sup>			All employ-ees	Production workers	Non-pro-duction work-ers <sup>6</sup>	All employ-ees	Production workers	Non-pro-duction work-ers <sup>6</sup>	
Flour and other grain-mill products SIC 2041								Footwear SIC 3141, 3142							
1939	(2)	78.0	(2)	(2)	113.7	(2)	88.7	1939	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
1947	76.7	71.3	(99.7)	155.1	166.7	(119.2)	118.9	1947	74.8	73.3	(91.5)	108.7	110.9	(88.9)	81.3
1948	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	108.5	1948	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	80.3
1949	70.8	67.7	(82.6)	130.7	136.7	(112.0)	92.5	1949	78.7	78.0	(85.2)	99.8	100.6	(92.1)	78.5
1950	72.4	69.7	(82.3)	123.2	128.0	(108.4)	89.2	1950	85.0	84.4	(90.4)	101.9	102.6	(95.8)	86.6
1951	72.0	69.0	(83.3)	127.1	132.6	(109.8)	91.5	1951	87.1	87.3	(84.9)	92.9	92.7	(95.3)	80.9
1952	70.4	68.1	(78.8)	129.5	133.9	(115.7)	91.2	1952	89.0	88.9	(89.5)	100.0	100.0	(99.4)	89.0
1953	76.0	72.3	(90.3)	116.4	122.4	(98.0)	88.5	1953	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)
1954	84.0	82.7	(88.0)	105.3	106.9	(100.5)	88.4	1954	89.3	88.7	(94.9)	98.0	98.7	(92.2)	87.5
1955	87.5	86.8	(89.4)	103.8	104.6	(101.6)	90.8	1955	93.4	92.7	(99.6)	103.0	103.8	(96.6)	96.2
1956	91.9	91.1	(94.6)	100.5	101.4	(97.7)	92.4	1956	95.0	94.7	(98.5)	102.6	103.0	(99.0)	97.5
1957	99.8	99.2	(101.9)	97.2	97.8	(95.2)	97.0	1957	96.8	96.8	(96.6)	101.2	101.2	(101.5)	98.0
1958	101.7	102.7	(98.7)	99.4	98.4	(102.4)	101.1	1958	99.0	99.3	(96.7)	97.2	96.9	(99.5)	96.2
1959	98.5	98.2	(99.5)	103.4	103.8	(102.4)	101.9	1959	104.1	103.8	(106.9)	101.6	101.9	(99.0)	105.8
1960	103.9	104.2	(103.1)	100.3	100.0	(101.1)	104.2	1960	103.0	103.2	(100.8)	98.0	97.8	(100.1)	100.9
1961	108.5	107.0	(113.5)	97.7	99.1	(93.4)	106.0	1961	103.4	103.5	(102.0)	98.0	97.9	(99.3)	101.3
1962	112.0	109.2	(121.7)	95.3	97.7	(87.7)	106.7	1962	104.6	104.1	(108.5)	98.7	99.1	(95.1)	103.2
1963	128.7	125.6	(139.9)	83.6	85.7	(76.9)	107.6	1963	108.4	107.7	(114.9)	92.5	93.1	(87.3)	100.3
1964 <sup>a</sup>	133.0	130.7	(140.6)	81.3	82.7	(76.9)	108.1	1964 <sup>a</sup>	107.9	107.0	(117.4)	94.6	95.4	(87.0)	102.1
1965	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	1965	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Glass containers SIC 3221								Hosiery SIC 2251, 2252							
1939	(2)	73.3	(2)	(2)	50.2	(2)	36.8	1939	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
1947	95.2	94.9	(97.1)	89.1	89.4	(87.3)	84.8	1947	67.3	65.7	(90.4)	129.7	132.8	(96.6)	87.3
1948	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	71.4	1948	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	87.5
1949	86.8	85.7	(95.9)	74.8	75.7	(67.7)	64.9	1949	70.1	69.9	(71.9)	124.0	124.3	(120.9)	86.9
1950	93.7	95.1	(112.1)	77.9	79.2	(67.2)	75.3	1950	74.0	72.9	(87.0)	131.3	133.2	(111.6)	97.1
1951	93.0	91.6	(106.4)	83.0	89.3	(76.9)	81.8	1951	77.6	78.0	(74.2)	122.5	122.0	(128.1)	95.1
1952	92.0	90.7	(104.0)	87.3	88.5	(77.2)	80.3	1952	83.7	84.5	(76.8)	120.3	119.2	(131.1)	100.7
1953	97.5	97.1	(101.4)	91.3	91.7	(87.8)	89.0	1953	81.2	81.3	(80.5)	122.5	122.4	(123.6)	99.5
1954	95.3	96.2	(97.7)	89.4	89.5	(88.1)	86.1	1954	85.2	84.3	(96.5)	113.6	114.8	(100.3)	96.8
1955	100.4	99.7	(106.3)	93.4	94.1	(88.2)	93.8	1955	83.9	83.3	(91.3)	116.9	117.8	(107.5)	98.1
1956	100.6	100.0	(106.2)	95.6	96.2	(90.6)	96.2	1956	85.7	85.2	(91.7)	111.9	112.6	(104.6)	95.9
1957	100.2	99.8	(103.9)	99.1	99.5	(95.6)	99.3	1957	89.7	89.5	(91.5)	108.9	107.1	(104.8)	95.9
1958	96.9	97.3	(93.5)	100.1	99.7	(103.7)	97.0	1958	106.0	106.4	(101.7)	93.8	93.4	(97.7)	99.4
1959	102.9	102.9	(100.1)	100.9	100.9	(100.7)	103.8	1959	105.3	105.1	(107.4)	99.3	99.5	(97.4)	104.6
1960	100.4	100.4	(100.1)	106.5	106.5	(106.8)	106.9	1960	108.1	107.7	(111.4)	96.5	96.8	(93.6)	104.3
1961	102.3	102.0	(104.5)	108.5	108.8	(106.2)	111.0	1961	118.1	118.5	(114.0)	96.7	96.4	(100.2)	114.2
1962	106.2	106.2	(105.8)	108.2	108.2	(109.6)	116.0	1962	122.4	123.0	(117.2)	95.8	95.4	(100.1)	117.3
1963	110.9	109.7	(112.5)	108.0	109.3	(106.6)	119.9	1963	138.3	138.1	(139.7)	87.8	87.9	(86.9)	121.4
1964 <sup>a</sup>	112.2	112.0	(113.8)	110.9	111.1	(109.3)	124.4	1964 <sup>a</sup>	148.0	147.5	(152.4)	87.3	87.6	(84.8)	129.2
1965	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	1965	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Malt liquors SIC 2082								Man-made fibers SIC 2823, 2824							
1939	(2)	55.3	(2)	(2)	91.8	(2)	50.8	1939							
1947	71.5	64.7	(90.9)	126.4	139.7	(99.5)	90.4	1947							
1948	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	87.9	1948							
1949	78.9	76.1	(85.2)	113.5	117.6	(105.0)	89.5	1949							
1950	78.2	77.8	(79.0)	115.4	116.0	(114.3)	90.3	1950							
1951	79.4	78.0	(82.5)	117.2	119.3	(112.9)	93.1	1951							
1952	82.5	80.7	(86.4)	115.1	117.6	(109.9)	94.9	1952							
1953	81.9	80.7	(84.6)	119.6	121.4	(115.8)	98.0	1953							
1954	84.1	84.6	(83.2)	113.3	112.6	(114.6)	95.3	1954							
1955	87.7	87.2	(88.6)	111.3	111.9	(110.2)	97.6	1955							
1956	89.3	89.5	(88.9)	110.2	109.9	(110.7)	98.4	1956							
1957	92.2	93.1	(90.5)	106.4	105.4	(108.4)	98.1	1957	98.0	97.1	(101.0)	101.9	102.9	(98.9)	99.9
1958	102.0	102.1	(101.8)	97.3	97.2	(97.4)	99.2	1958	94.0	96.5	(86.8)	97.0	94.5	(105.1)	91.2
1959	106.7	105.5	(109.1)	96.3	97.4	(94.2)	102.8	1959	107.7	106.1	(113.3)	101.1	102.6	(96.1)	108.9
1960	110.9	108.9	(115.3)	93.7	95.4	(90.1)	103.9	1960	103.0	103.4	(101.8)	99.5	99.1	(100.7)	102.5
1961	116.3	114.3	(120.4)	91.2	92.8	(88.1)	106.1	1961	110.7	111.8	(107.3)	97.4	96.4	(100.5)	107.8
1962	122.3	119.3	(126.6)	88.9	91.1	(84.5)	106.7	1962	121.5	120.3	(125.8)	105.9	107.0	(102.3)	128.7
1963	134.4	130.6	(142.6)	84.4	86.8	(79.5)	113.4	1963	120.6	122.3	(115.1)	114.1	112.5	(119.5)	137.6
1964 <sup>a</sup>	143.1	139.8	(150.3)	83.5	85.5	(79.5)	119.5	1964 <sup>a</sup>	128.3	129.3	(125.5)	122.9	122.0	(125.7)	157.7
1965	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	1965	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 73. indexes of Output Per Man-Hour, Man-Hours, and Output, for Selected Industries, 1939-65—Continued**  
[1957-59=100]

Year	Output per man-hour			Man-hours			Output	Year	Output per man-hour			Man-hours			Output
	All employ-ees	Produc-tion workers	Non-pro-duction work-ers <sup>3</sup>	All employ-ees	Produc-tion workers	Non-pro-duction work-ers <sup>3</sup>			All employ-ees	Produc-tion workers	Non-pro-duction work-ers <sup>3</sup>	All employ-ees	Produc-tion workers	Non-pro-duction work-ers <sup>3</sup>	
Paper, paperboard, and pulp mills SIC 261, 262, 263, 266								Petroleum refining SIC 2911							
1939	(2)	71.8	(2)	(2)	57.1	(2)	41.0	1939	(2)	55.9	(2)	(2)	75.1	(2)	42.0
1947	69.3	65.8	(100.2)	91.8	96.7	(63.5)	63.6	1947	57.5	53.5	(73.0)	106.0	113.8	(83.4)	60.9
1948	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	66.2	1948	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	66.9
1949	72.4	70.2	(88.9)	85.1	87.8	(69.3)	61.6	1949	63.8	59.1	(82.6)	101.9	109.9	(78.7)	65.0
1950	81.5	78.4	(106.1)	90.3	93.9	(69.4)	73.6	1950	71.4	68.3	(81.7)	98.9	103.3	(86.4)	70.6
1951	85.0	82.3	(104.3)	94.4	97.4	(76.9)	80.2	1951	74.5	71.8	(83.3)	107.4	111.4	(96.0)	80.0
1952	83.3	81.3	(96.7)	91.6	93.8	(78.9)	76.3	1952	76.4	74.6	(82.1)	107.1	109.7	(99.6)	81.8
1953	83.2	81.3	(95.5)	97.8	100.1	(85.2)	81.4	1953	77.9	76.4	(82.8)	110.2	112.4	(103.8)	85.9
1954	86.3	84.9	(95.3)	96.1	97.7	(87.0)	82.9	1954	81.8	80.5	(85.6)	105.3	106.9	(100.6)	86.1
1955	92.4	90.4	(105.7)	100.7	102.9	(88.0)	93.0	1955	89.3	87.8	(94.3)	104.2	106.0	(98.7)	93.1
1956	96.5	95.3	(103.8)	102.3	103.6	(95.1)	98.7	1956	93.2	91.7	(98.1)	106.4	108.2	(101.1)	99.2
1957	96.4	96.1	(98.0)	99.7	100.0	(98.1)	96.1	1957	93.4	93.2	(94.0)	106.4	106.6	(105.7)	99.4
1958	98.8	98.8	(98.8)	97.7	97.7	(97.7)	96.5	1958	98.0	98.1	(97.8)	99.6	99.5	(99.8)	97.6
1959	104.6	104.9	(103.1)	102.7	102.4	(104.2)	107.4	1959	110.1	110.3	(109.6)	94.1	93.9	(94.5)	103.6
1960	108.2	109.5	(101.4)	101.6	100.4	(108.4)	109.9	1960	114.8	115.9	(111.6)	93.1	92.2	(95.8)	106.9
1961	115.6	117.5	(106.2)	98.5	96.9	(107.3)	113.9	1961	123.5	125.3	(118.7)	88.6	87.3	(92.2)	109.4
1962	118.9	120.5	(110.0)	99.7	98.3	(107.7)	118.5	1962	134.6	137.3	(127.3)	84.8	83.1	(89.6)	114.1
1963	125.8	127.7	(115.5)	99.3	97.8	(108.1)	124.9	1963	144.3	146.8	(137.6)	81.1	79.7	(85.0)	117.0
1964 <sup>3</sup>	132.6	134.4	(123.1)	100.4	99.0	(108.1)	133.1	1964 <sup>3</sup>	151.8	154.0	(145.4)	78.9	77.8	(82.4)	119.8
1965	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	1965	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Primary aluminum SIC 3334								Primary smelting and refining of copper, lead, and zinc SIC 3331, 3332, 3333							
1939	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	1939	(2)	74.7	(2)	(2)	100.0	(2)	74.7
1947	64.6	61.9	(78.9)	50.5	52.7	(41.3)	32.6	1947	76.2	70.6	(126.3)	125.6	135.6	(75.8)	95.7
1948	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	35.7	1948	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	93.6
1949	66.1	62.9	(83.2)	52.5	55.2	(41.7)	34.7	1949	79.9	77.2	(97.3)	114.1	118.2	(93.7)	91.2
1950	72.4	69.3	(89.8)	57.3	59.9	(46.2)	41.5	1950	88.5	84.5	(115.9)	115.5	121.0	(88.2)	102.2
1951	70.8	67.1	(92.6)	68.5	72.3	(52.4)	48.5	1951	90.0	86.9	(109.0)	112.6	116.6	(92.9)	101.3
1952	69.3	66.6	(83.2)	78.8	82.0	(65.6)	54.6	1952	91.8	88.6	(111.8)	112.2	116.3	(92.1)	103.0
1953	69.8	65.1	(100.3)	104.8	112.5	(73.0)	73.2	1953	91.4	87.5	(117.5)	114.5	119.6	(89.1)	104.7
1954	76.7	73.7	(91.9)	111.8	116.3	(93.3)	85.7	1954	90.6	89.8	(94.5)	106.4	107.3	(102.0)	96.4
1955	85.0	82.2	(98.9)	107.8	111.5	(92.6)	91.6	1955	101.0	98.7	(114.3)	108.6	111.2	(96.0)	109.7
1956	87.3	85.7	(94.1)	112.3	114.3	(104.1)	98.0	1956	102.5	99.2	(122.4)	116.1	119.9	(97.2)	119.0
1957	87.7	87.2	(90.0)	109.3	110.0	(106.6)	95.9	1957	103.0	101.0	(114.0)	112.8	115.0	(101.9)	116.2
1958	97.5	99.5	(90.1)	93.1	91.3	(100.8)	90.8	1958	101.0	101.8	(97.1)	99.5	98.7	(103.5)	100.5
1959	116.1	114.7	(122.4)	97.6	98.8	(92.6)	113.3	1959	95.0	96.5	(88.1)	87.7	86.3	(94.6)	83.3
1960	121.4	121.3	(122.2)	95.7	95.8	(95.1)	116.2	1960	106.0	105.2	(110.2)	102.1	102.9	(98.2)	108.2
1961	126.2	127.5	(121.0)	86.7	85.8	(90.4)	109.4	1961	110.8	110.2	(113.8)	99.1	99.6	(96.5)	109.8
1962	132.4	132.0	(133.7)	91.6	91.9	(90.7)	121.3	1962	117.7	116.7	(122.8)	98.0	98.8	(93.9)	115.3
1963	136.9	136.1	(140.4)	96.4	97.0	(94.0)	132.0	1963	120.3	118.5	(130.0)	94.8	96.2	(87.7)	114.0
1964 <sup>3</sup>	141.7	138.6	(156.5)	102.8	105.1	(93.1)	145.7	1964 <sup>3</sup>	125.2	122.8	(139.0)	95.6	97.5	(86.1)	119.7
1965	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	1965	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Steel SIC 331								Tires and inner tubes SIC 3011							
1939	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	1939	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
1947	84.3	78.4	(124.8)	103.2	111.0	(69.7)	87.0	1947	69.7	67.8	(77.9)	128.3	131.9	(114.8)	89.4
1948	84.8	78.8	(125.5)	108.0	116.2	(73.0)	91.6	1948	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	77.6
1949	85.3	80.8	(112.3)	94.4	99.6	(71.7)	80.5	1949	76.8	75.4	(83.0)	90.8	92.5	(84.0)	69.7
1950	93.9	87.7	(135.1)	108.3	115.9	(75.3)	101.7	1950	86.5	82.7	(105.3)	99.3	103.9	(81.6)	85.9
1951	94.4	88.1	(136.7)	117.2	125.6	(80.9)	110.6	1951	83.3	79.9	(99.8)	103.3	107.7	(86.3)	86.1
1952	95.0	90.9	(117.9)	102.6	107.3	(82.7)	97.5	1952	80.2	77.6	(92.5)	108.6	112.3	(94.2)	87.1
1953	97.0	92.0	(126.5)	118.0	124.4	(90.5)	114.5	1953	84.3	81.7	(96.9)	106.6	110.1	(92.8)	89.9
1954	92.6	89.7	(107.9)	99.0	102.2	(85.0)	91.7	1954	83.8	83.7	(84.3)	98.0	98.1	(97.4)	82.1
1955	105.2	99.8	(138.0)	114.9	121.2	(87.6)	120.9	1955	89.2	86.2	(103.2)	114.8	118.8	(99.2)	102.4
1956	103.7	99.7	(125.1)	114.8	119.4	(95.1)	119.0	1956	89.2	88.7	(91.1)	106.2	106.8	(103.9)	94.7
1957	101.1	98.8	(112.0)	113.6	116.2	(102.5)	114.8	1957	93.9	93.8	(94.7)	105.5	105.7	(104.7)	99.1
1958	93.5	95.0	(87.6)	91.8	90.3	(98.0)	85.8	1958	97.8	99.0	(93.3)	93.6	92.4	(98.1)	91.5
1959	105.0	106.2	(99.8)	94.6	93.5	(99.5)	99.3	1959	108.4	107.4	(112.6)	100.9	101.9	(97.2)	109.4
1960	98.6	99.6	(94.8)	100.9	99.9	(105.0)	99.5	1960	111.1	111.5	(109.2)	97.6	97.2	(99.3)	108.4
1961	101.7	103.3	(95.5)	93.6	92.2	(99.7)	95.2	1961	114.6	116.9	(106.7)	91.5	89.7	(98.3)	104.9
1962	106.9	108.4	(101.2)	93.7	92.4	(99.0)	100.2	1962	126.3	125.5	(129.1)	94.8	95.4	(92.7)	119.7
1963	111.8	111.5	(112.8)	95.1	95.3	(94.2)	106.3	1963	135.6	136.4	(132.7)	91.8	91.3	(93.8)	124.5
1964	116.6	114.7	(125.1)	103.5	105.2	(96.5)	120.7	1964 <sup>3</sup>	149.3	149.7	(147.1)	95.0	94.7	(96.4)	141.8
1965 <sup>3</sup>	121.5	119.7	(130.0)	108.1	109.7	(101.0)	131.3	1965	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 73. Indexes of Output Per Man-Hour, Man-Hours, and Output, for Selected Industries, 1939-65—Continued

[1957-59=100]

Year	Output per man-hour			Man-hours			Output	Year	Output per man-hour			Man-hours			Output
	All employees	Production workers	Non-production workers <sup>5</sup>	All employees	Production workers	Non-production workers <sup>6</sup>			All employees	Production workers	Non-production workers <sup>5</sup>	All employees	Production workers	Non-production workers <sup>5</sup>	
Tobacco products—Total SIC 211, 212, 213								Tobacco—Cigars SIC 212							
1939	(2)	53.3	(2)	(2)	127.5	(2)	68.0	1939	(2)	48.0	(2)	(2)	172.1	(2)	82.6
1947	67.7	66.6	(82.7)	123.7	125.8	(101.3)	83.8	1947	53.8	52.6	(75.5)	159.8	163.6	(113.9)	86.0
1948	73.3	72.2	(87.5)	118.5	120.4	(99.3)	86.9	1948	58.6	57.4	(78.4)	151.6	154.8	(113.4)	88.9
1949	75.2	74.1	(88.5)	113.5	115.1	(96.4)	85.3	1949	60.0	59.0	(77.4)	143.6	146.2	(111.3)	86.2
1950	81.2	80.4	(91.8)	105.5	106.6	(93.4)	85.7	1950	67.0	66.0	(82.8)	127.6	129.6	(103.2)	85.5
1951	84.0	83.5	(90.4)	106.4	107.1	(98.9)	89.4	1951	68.7	67.7	(85.0)	129.9	132.0	(105.1)	89.3
1952	86.2	85.5	(94.9)	107.8	108.7	(97.9)	92.9	1952	71.8	70.4	(96.5)	130.0	132.7	(96.8)	93.4
1953	83.9	83.5	(89.0)	110.2	110.8	(103.9)	92.5	1953	70.9	70.3	(78.9)	134.2	135.3	(120.6)	95.1
1954	84.4	83.5	(95.1)	106.7	107.9	(94.7)	90.1	1954	74.3	73.3	(88.7)	126.3	128.0	(105.8)	93.8
1955	84.2	83.2	(95.2)	108.0	109.2	(95.5)	90.9	1955	74.9	74.0	(86.5)	124.5	125.9	(107.7)	93.2
1956	89.4	88.6	(100.2)	102.3	103.3	(91.3)	91.5	1956	82.6	81.8	(91.7)	112.4	113.4	(101.2)	92.8
1957	93.7	92.8	(102.9)	100.8	101.7	(91.7)	94.4	1957	88.2	87.5	(97.2)	107.5	108.3	(97.5)	94.8
1958	100.7	100.7	(100.2)	99.1	99.1	(99.6)	99.8	1958	102.3	102.5	(99.2)	97.4	97.2	(100.4)	99.6
1959	105.7	106.8	(97.2)	100.0	99.2	(108.8)	105.7	1959	111.0	111.7	(103.4)	95.1	94.5	(102.1)	105.6
1960	112.9	114.0	(102.6)	95.9	95.0	(105.6)	108.3	1960	122.7	123.4	(115.6)	87.8	87.3	(93.2)	107.7
1961	116.8	118.9	(99.2)	92.2	90.6	(108.6)	107.7	1961	130.0	132.2	(108.9)	78.7	77.4	(93.9)	102.3
1962	120.3	123.2	(96.6)	89.7	87.6	(111.7)	107.9	1962	139.2	141.7	(114.7)	73.9	72.6	(89.7)	102.9
1963	126.9	129.3	(106.5)	86.9	85.3	(103.6)	110.3	1963	149.8	151.5	(130.4)	69.1	68.3	(79.4)	103.5
1964	129.5	130.8	(118.3)	92.2	91.3	(100.9)	119.4	1964 <sup>3</sup>	166.6	165.0	(187.5)	80.8	81.6	(71.8)	134.6
1965	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	1965	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Tobacco—Cigarettes, chewing and smoking tobacco, and snuff SIC 211, 213								Tobacco—Cigarettes, chewing and smoking tobacco, and snuff SIC 211, 213 (continued)							
1939	(2)	58.3	(2)	(2)	94.8	(2)	55.3	1956	95.6	94.6	(106.2)	95.0	96.0	(85.5)	90.8
1947	84.1	83.8	(87.8)	97.7	98.1	(93.6)	82.2	1957	98.2	97.3	(106.9)	96.0	96.9	(88.2)	94.3
1948	90.2	89.8	(94.0)	94.8	95.2	(91.0)	85.5	1958	99.6	99.5	(100.9)	100.4	100.5	(99.1)	100.0
1949	92.6	92.1	(97.4)	91.9	92.4	(87.4)	85.1	1959	102.0	103.0	(93.8)	103.6	102.6	(112.7)	105.7
1950	96.4	96.2	(98.5)	89.6	89.8	(87.7)	86.4	1960	106.5	107.8	(95.8)	101.8	100.6	(113.2)	108.4
1951	101.0	101.7	(95.1)	89.6	89.0	(95.2)	90.5	1961	108.6	110.5	(94.1)	101.9	100.2	(117.6)	110.7
1952	101.5	102.3	(94.5)	91.8	91.1	(98.6)	93.2	1962	109.2	112.0	(88.2)	101.1	98.6	(125.1)	110.4
1953	97.4	97.5	(96.3)	93.0	92.9	(94.1)	90.6	1963	114.0	116.3	(96.4)	99.7	97.8	(118.0)	113.7
1954	94.0	93.5	(98.9)	92.7	93.2	(88.1)	87.1	1964 <sup>3</sup>	110.8	112.8	(94.0)	100.3	98.5	(118.2)	111.1
1955	92.9	92.2	(101.4)	96.1	96.9	(88.1)	89.3	1965	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)

<sup>1</sup> Man-hour data not available. Output per man-hour represents output per employee, man-hours represents number of employees.

<sup>2</sup> Not available.

<sup>3</sup> Preliminary.

<sup>4</sup> Production workers represent nonsupervisory workers.

<sup>5</sup> The figures shown in parentheses are subject to a wider margin of error than are other measures for this industry because of the method for estimating nonproduction worker man-hours.

<sup>6</sup> Indexes for 1953 are not shown since census data for that year may not be fully comparable with data for other years, possibly due to sampling error.

SOURCE: *Air transportation*—Based on Civil Aeronautics Board data.  
*Canning and preserving*—Output based on data from National Canners Association, U.S. Department of the Interior, U.S. Department of Agriculture, and U.S. Department of Commerce. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.  
*Hosiery*—Output based on data from the National Association of Hosiery Manufacturers, Inc., and the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.  
*All mining, petroleum refining, and primary smelting and refining of copper, lead, and zinc*—Output based on data from the Bureau of Mines, U.S. Department of the Interior, and the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.  
*Railroads*—Based on data from the Interstate Commerce Commission.  
*Gas and electric utilities*—Output based on data from the American Gas Association, Federal Power Commission, Rural Electrification Administration of U.S. Department of Agriculture, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.  
*Beet sugar*—Output based on data from the Commodity Stabilization Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture, and the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.  
*Candy and other confectionery products*—Output based on data from the Business and Defense Services Administration and the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

*Cement, hydraulic*—Output based on data from the Bureau of Mines, U.S. Department of the Interior. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

*Concrete products*—Output based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

*Flour and other grain mill products, glass containers, and paper, paperboard, and pulp mills*—Output based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

*Footwear*—Output based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

*Malt liquors and tobacco products*—Output based on data from the Internal Revenue Service, U.S. Department of the Treasury, and the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

*Manmade fibers*—Output based on data from the Textile Economics Bureau, Inc. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

*Primary Aluminum*—Output based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, the Bureau of Mines, U.S. Department of the Interior, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

*Steel*—Output based on data from the American Iron and Steel Institute, and the Bureau of Mines, U.S. Department of the Interior. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

*Tires and inner tubes*—Output based on data from the Rubber Manufacturers Association and the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

TABLE 74. General Wage Changes in Major Collective Bargaining Situations, 1954-65

Year	All industries studied				Manufacturing				Selected nonmanufacturing industries			
	Median adjustment		Median increase		Median adjustment		Median increase		Median adjustment		Median increase	
	Cents	Percent	Cents	Percent	Cents	Percent	Cents	Percent	Cents	Percent	Cents	Percent
	Negotiated in year											
1965	10.0	3.8	10.0	3.9	10.0	4.0	10.0	4.1	11.0	3.7	11.0	3.7
1964	8.4	3.2	9.0	3.2	5.7	2.0	6.0	2.2	10.0	3.6	10.0	3.6
1963	7.4	3.0	8.5	3.4	6.8	2.5	8.0	3.0	8.5	3.4	9.5	3.5
1962	7.0	2.9	8.0	3.6	5.0	2.4	6.8	2.9	10.2	4.0	10.2	4.1
1961	6.9	2.8	7.0	2.9	6.0	2.4	6.5	2.5	9.0	3.6	10.0	3.6
1960	8.5	3.2	8.7	3.2	8.7	3.2	8.9	3.2	7.4	3.3	7.5	3.3
1959	8.8	3.9	8.8	3.9	7.3	3.5	7.4	3.7	8.8	4.0	8.9	4.0
1958	8.6	(1)	8.8	(1)	7.1	(1)	7.2	(1)	9.7	(1)	9.8	(1)
1957	10.1	(1)	10.4	(1)	9.9	(1)	10.4	(1)	10.4	(1)	10.4	(1)
1956	10.7	(1)	10.7	(1)	10.7	(1)	10.7	(1)	10.5	(1)	10.6	(1)
1955	10.1	(1)	10.3	(1)	9.4	(1)	9.5	(1)	13.3	(1)	13.9	(1)
1954	5.6	(1)	5.7	(1)	5.6	(1)	5.7	(1)	5.6	(1)	3.6	(1)
	Effective in year											
1965	9.2	3.4	10.0	3.5	10.0	3.4	10.0	3.7	9.0	3.4	9.6	3.4
1964	7.1	2.7	8.5	3.2	5.5	2.0	7.0	2.6	9.2	3.5	10.0	3.6
1963	7.5	2.9	9.4	3.4	7.5	2.7	9.0	3.2	7.4	3.2	10.0	3.7
1962	7.3	2.8	9.0	3.4	6.5	2.6	8.0	3.0	10.0	3.5	10.2	3.8
1961	6.2	2.7	8.0	3.1	6.9	2.7	8.0	3.0	5.7	2.6	9.0	3.6
1960	8.5	3.3	9.4	3.6	9.0	3.2	9.4	3.7	7.0	3.2	8.5	3.7
1959	7.8	3.5	8.8	3.6	8.4	3.5	9.1	3.7	7.0	3.1	7.6	3.4
1958	12.5	(1)	12.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1957	(1)	(1)	12.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.0	(1)
1956	(1)	(1)	10.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1955	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1954	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)

<sup>1</sup> Not available.

NOTE: Adjustments include no wage changes, decreases in wages, and increases in wages; increases include only those situations where wages were raised.

**TABLE 75. Interarea Pay Comparisons <sup>1</sup>—Relative Pay Levels by Industry Division, 1960-66**

[188-area pay levels for each industry and occupational group=100]

Area	Office clerical			Skilled maintenance		Unskilled plant		
	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries
(Late 1960-early 1961)								
All metropolitan areas.....	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
<b>NORTHEAST</b>								
Areas with 1,000,000 or more population:								
Boston.....	93	91	95	94	95	97	96	99
Buffalo.....	101	101	96	103	103	111	112	101
Newark and Jersey City.....	101	98	102	102	102	111	111	109
New York City.....	102	101	104	98	100	103	99	108
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic.....	100	98	98	96	96	100	94	106
Philadelphia.....	95	94	95	98	98	101	100	102
Pittsburgh.....	107	111	101	105	106	111	110	109
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	99	98	99	97	97	96	91	105
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	103	100	95	93	94	109	106	106
New Haven.....	101	95	104	90	90	96	94	100
Providence.....	83	80	84	84	84	88	80	100
Trenton.....	99	99	.....	97	97	98	95	95
Worcester.....	91	89	87	90	91	92	85	98
Areas with less than 250,000 population:								
Lawrence-Haverhill.....	90	87	.....	86	86	89	84	.....
Manchester.....	79	.....	84	.....	.....	75	68	83
Portland, Maine.....	84	.....	85	80	.....	91	88	91
Scranton.....	90	79	96	89	.....	88	80	95
Waterbury.....	102	98	.....	92	92	100	99	.....
York.....	92	91	.....	87	86	94	89	102
<b>SOUTH</b>								
Areas with 1,000,000 or more population:								
Atlanta.....	95	97	97	92	90	76	77	79
Baltimore.....	94	100	90	98	98	95	101	84
Dallas.....	93	96	94	89	88	78	78	79
Houston.....	100	98	102	100	104	75	82	74
Washington.....	99	.....	103	94	.....	86	84	90
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	109	114	98	106	107	94	102	77
Birmingham.....	94	104	90	103	103	84	95	73
Charleston, W. Va.....	110	121	95	107	108	110	119	94
Charlotte.....	87	84	89	.....	.....	74	61	82
Chattanooga.....	87	85	87	87	86	78	79	73
Fort Worth.....	90	97	85	92	93	79	92	69
Jacksonville.....	87	.....	90	87	.....	69	71	72
Louisville.....	94	95	93	105	106	100	102	94
Memphis.....	85	85	86	91	90	71	74	71
Miami.....	90	84	93	85	79	77	74	81
New Orleans.....	89	92	91	92	93	69	79	68
Norfolk-Portsmouth and Newport News-Hampton.....	93	.....	89	91	.....	82	92	75
Oklahoma City.....	88	.....	89	.....	.....	84	80	89
Richmond.....	94	.....	95	94	94	73	76	71
San Antonio.....	82	.....	85	.....	.....	65	66	67
Wilmington.....	113	113	92	104	105	110	107	105
Areas with less than 250,000 population:								
Greenville.....	80	77	.....	68	.....	64	60	76
Jackson.....	83	.....	86	.....	.....	61	64	65
Little Rock-North Little Rock.....	81	.....	84	83	.....	69	68	70
Lubbock.....	83	.....	86	.....	.....	67	62	70
Raleigh.....	82	.....	85	.....	.....	67	63	73
Savannah.....	.....	.....	.....	97	.....	78	82	75
<b>NORTH CENTRAL</b>								
Areas with 1,000,000 or more population:								
Chicago.....	107	103	110	107	106	106	101	112
Cincinnati.....	98	96	97	97	98	100	99	101
Cleveland.....	107	106	105	104	103	112	113	107
Detroit.....	115	119	106	111	112	119	120	107
Kansas City.....	98	97	99	101	100	100	105	98
Milwaukee.....	100	99	98	105	105	111	108	111
Minneapolis-St. Paul.....	94	89	97	101	100	109	105	112
St. Louis.....	99	95	101	104	104	103	102	103
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Akron.....	102	102	95	102	102	122	119	114
Canton.....	100	99	.....	100	100	112	111	98
Columbus.....	96	97	94	99	99	94	98	88
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline.....	103	104	96	107	107	113	111	107
Dayton.....	106	104	103	106	107	110	110	97
Des Moines.....	87	91	88	100	100	101	106	92
Indianapolis.....	100	103	97	101	101	100	101	96
Omaha.....	96	94	98	97	97	101	99	102
Toledo.....	106	104	103	105	106	113	109	115
Wichita.....	102	.....	.....	96	95	100	101	92
Areas with less than 250,000 population:								
Green Bay.....	.....	.....	.....	89	87	106	99	113
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights.....	97	94	.....	95	95	110	107	.....
Rockford.....	96	92	.....	91	91	100	93	113
Sioux Falls.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	92	93	.....
South Bend.....	99	101	.....	105	104	119	116	113
Waterloo.....	103	.....	.....	.....	.....	110	109	95

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 75. Interarea Pay Comparisons <sup>1</sup>—Relative Pay Levels by Industry Division, 1960-66—Continued

[188-area pay levels for each industry and occupational group=100]

Area	Office clerical			Skilled maintenance		Unskilled plant		
	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries
(Late 1960-early 1961)								
WEST								
Areas with 1,000,000 or more population:								
Los Angeles-Long Beach.....	109	108	110	104	104	111	109	114
San Francisco-Oakland.....	109	111	110	110	112	123	119	128
Seattle.....	104	106	102	102	100	113	109	118
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Albuquerque.....	99		102			97	84	104
Denver.....	97	95	99	99	98	101	101	102
Phoenix.....	94	100	92	104		89		88
Portland.....	100	96	104	105	105	109	107	113
Salt Lake City.....	91		92	97		96		100
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario.....	104		105	104	104	102	104	97
Spokane.....	101		99			111	118	109
(Late 1961-early 1962)								
All metropolitan areas.....	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
NORTHEAST								
Areas with 1,000,000 or more population:								
Boston.....	93	91	96	93	93	96	93	100
Buffalo.....	100	100	96	102	102	110	111	100
Newark and Jersey City.....	100	97	102	101	102	111	111	108
New York City.....	102	101	104	99	101	104	100	108
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic.....	99	96	97	97	96	103	95	107
Philadelphia.....	95	94	94	99	98	100	100	100
Pittsburg.....	107	110	100	105	106	111	111	109
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	98	96	99	96	96	96	90	104
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	104	101	93	93	94	107	104	106
New Haven.....	98	93	101	90	90	91	92	94
Providence-Pawtucket.....	83	81	82	83	82	86	78	99
Trenton.....	98	98		97	96	96	95	92
Worcester.....	91	90	86	90	91	94	85	99
Areas with less than 250,000 population:								
Lawrence-Haverhill.....	91	87		86	87	90	85	
Manchester.....	79		82			75	69	82
Portland.....	83		85	81		89	87	88
Scranton.....	91	81	94	89	87	90	83	97
Waterbury.....	100	97		91	91	98	98	90
York.....	92	90		86	86	91	87	100
SOUTH								
Areas with 1,000,000 or more population:								
Atlanta.....	95	97	97	92	91	75	78	78
Baltimore.....	94	99	91	99	99	96	102	85
Dallas.....	93	94	94	91	89	78	81	78
Houston.....	100	99	102	101	103	73	81	72
Washington.....	100		103	95		85	84	89
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	111	119	98	105	107	94	104	77
Birmingham.....	93	103	89	102	102	82	92	72
Charleston, W. Va.....	107	119	92	107	108	108	116	95
Charlotte.....	86	83	89			73	61	80
Chattanooga.....	87	85	87	86	86	78	80	65
Fort Worth.....	91	98	85	92	94	79	92	68
Jacksonville.....	87		90	87		72	73	76
Louisville.....	91	94	93	105	106	100	102	93
Memphis.....	87	89	87	91	90	74	75	77
Miami.....	90	83	93	85		76	72	83
New Orleans.....	89	93	90	95	96	69	82	66
Norfolk-Portsmouth and Newport News-Hampton.....	92		88	90		81	91	74
Oklahoma City.....	88		90			83	81	87
Richmond.....	94	96	95	95	95	77	80	74
San Antonio.....	82		84			64	65	66
Wilmington.....	113	112	93	103	104	110	108	104
Areas with less than 250,000 population:								
Greenville.....	80	79		69		63	59	74
Jackson.....	82		84			61	63	62
Little Rock-North Little Rock.....	80		83	83		69	68	69
Lubbock.....	83		86			66	60	71
Raleigh.....	84		87			66	63	73
Savannah.....	96		102	97		74	76	74
NORTH CENTRAL								
Areas with 1,000,000 or more population:								
Chicago.....	106	102	109	107	105	106	101	111
Cincinnati.....	97	95	95	98	99	102	102	100
Cleveland.....	106	105	105	103	103	111	111	106
Detroit.....	114	119	106	109	110	117	119	106
Kansas City.....	99	97	100	102	102	101	105	99
Milwaukee.....	99	99	97	105	105	111	108	109
Minneapolis-St. Paul.....	94	90	97	101	101	110	106	112
St. Louis.....	99	96	100	104	104	103	103	103

See footnote at end of table.

**TABLE 75. Interarea Pay Comparisons<sup>1</sup>—Relative Pay Levels by Industry Division, 1960-66—Continued**  
 [188-area pay levels for each industry and occupational group=100]

Area	Office clerical			Skilled maintenance		Unskilled plant		
	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries
(Late 1961-early 1962)								
NORTH CENTRAL—Continued								
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Akron.....	104	104	94	105	105	124	121	115
Canton.....	101	100	—	99	100	112	111	99
Columbus.....	96	97	94	99	99	94	98	88
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline.....	103	107	95	107	108	111	111	101
Dayton.....	106	104	102	104	104	109	110	96
Des Moines.....	85	90	86	101	101	103	107	94
Indianapolis.....	99	102	96	100	101	97	100	94
Omaha.....	95	94	97	98	98	103	100	105
Toledo.....	106	103	102	105	105	113	108	114
Wichita.....	101	—	93	94	95	97	100	87
Areas with less than 250,000 population:								
Green Bay.....	91	—	—	87	86	104	97	111
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights.....	97	94	—	95	94	109	106	—
Rockford.....	95	91	—	91	91	99	93	113
Sioux Falls.....	—	—	—	—	—	95	97	—
South Bend.....	99	100	—	104	104	117	116	110
Waterloo.....	104	103	—	101	—	111	111	98
WEST								
Areas with 1,000,000 or more population:								
Los Angeles-Long Beach.....	110	109	112	105	105	111	109	113
San Francisco-Oakland.....	109	110	110	112	112	122	119	128
Seattle.....	105	106	103	101	99	113	109	118
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Albuquerque.....	98	—	102	—	—	95	83	102
Denver.....	97	95	100	100	99	102	105	103
Phoenix.....	94	99	92	103	—	90	91	88
Portland.....	100	96	103	105	105	109	105	113
Salt Lake City.....	93	—	94	99	—	95	91	99
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario.....	103	105	102	102	103	99	101	96
Spokane.....	100	—	98	—	—	110	117	107
[212-area pay levels for each industry and occupational group=100]								
Area (March 1962-February 1963)								
All metropolitan areas.....	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
NORTHEAST								
Areas with 1,000,000 or more population:								
Boston.....	93	91	95	94	94	97	93	101
Buffalo.....	101	101	98	101	102	111	112	102
Newark and Jersey City.....	102	98	104	101	102	111	111	108
New York City.....	103	101	105	100	103	105	102	109
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic.....	100	99	97	98	98	103	97	105
Philadelphia.....	96	95	96	98	99	101	100	102
Pittsburgh.....	106	110	101	103	105	110	112	107
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	97	95	97	96	95	97	92	104
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	107	106	—	93	94	106	102	111
New Haven.....	99	92	102	90	89	92	92	96
Providence-Pawtucket.....	85	83	85	84	83	87	78	100
Trenton.....	98	98	—	96	96	98	96	99
Worcester.....	92	91	87	91	91	94	89	98
Areas with less than 250,000 population:								
Lawrence-Haverhill.....	91	—	—	89	90	91	87	96
Manchester.....	80	—	—	—	—	77	71	83
Portland.....	84	—	85	82	82	87	87	85
Seranton.....	91	—	95	89	—	89	83	96
Waterbury.....	98	95	—	91	90	98	—	—
York.....	93	90	—	86	85	91	87	100
SOUTH								
Areas with 1,000,000 or more population:								
Atlanta.....	95	97	97	92	91	78	81	79
Baltimore.....	95	100	91	97	98	94	102	83
Dallas.....	93	93	94	90	88	78	79	79
Houston.....	99	99	100	101	103	76	85	74
Washington.....	101	—	104	96	—	87	88	90
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	111	118	99	104	105	97	103	84
Birmingham.....	94	102	92	104	104	83	92	75
Charleston, W. Va.....	107	116	96	106	106	109	114	99
Charlotte.....	88	—	89	—	—	73	62	79
Chattanooga.....	88	86	87	85	85	78	80	68
Fort Worth.....	90	96	86	91	93	78	90	69
Jacksonville.....	89	—	92	86	—	73	73	75
Louisville.....	95	94	95	105	105	99	102	95
Memphis.....	88	80	88	92	90	75	75	76
Miami.....	90	82	94	84	—	76	71	83
New Orleans.....	91	95	91	96	97	69	82	67
Norfolk-Portsmouth and Newport News-Hampton.....	93	—	89	91	—	82	90	74
Oklahoma City.....	89	89	90	—	—	82	79	85
Richmond.....	94	95	95	94	94	77	81	73
San Antonio.....	82	—	84	—	—	66	66	68

See footnote at end of table.



**TABLE 75. Interarea Pay Comparisons<sup>1</sup>—Relative Pay Levels by Industry Division, 1960-66—Continued**  
 [212-area pay levels for each industry and occupational group=100]

Area	Office clerical			Skilled maintenance		Unskilled plant		
	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries
(March 1962-February 1963)								
SOUTH—Continued								
Areas with less than 250,000 population:								
Greenville.....	81			70		64	60	73
Jackson.....	83		85			65	66	66
Little Rock-North Little Rock.....	82		84	82	78	69	68	70
Lubbock.....	84					65	60	69
Raleigh.....	85		88			66	63	72
Savannah.....	98			99	98	77	77	77
NORTH CENTRAL								
Areas with 1,000,000 or more population:								
Chicago.....	107	104	109	108	106	106	101	110
Cincinnati.....	97	95	96	97	98	104	104	99
Cleveland.....	106	105	105	103	104	111	112	107
Detroit.....	114	119	106	110	111	118	120	107
Kansas City.....	99	98	99	102	102	100	104	97
Milwaukee.....	99	100	97	105	105	110	108	109
Minneapolis-St. Paul.....	94	90	97	102	102	110	105	112
St. Louis.....	99	95	101	104	104	104	104	104
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Akron.....	104	105	95	103	104	123	119	116
Canton.....	100	99		99	100	111	111	98
Columbus.....	95	97	93	99	98	95	97	90
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline.....	103	106	96	107	108	110	111	101
Dayton.....	106	105	101	104	104	108	109	98
Des Moines.....	87	91	88	101	101	101	107	92
Indianapolis.....	99	102	96	102	102	97	101	92
Omaha.....	96	94	98	98	98	102	99	104
Toledo.....	104	102	103	104	104	112	109	111
Wichita.....	98	100		92	92	97	99	89
Areas with less than 250,000 population:								
Green Bay.....	92			89		107	102	112
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights.....	98	95		95	95	111	108	
Rockford.....	95	92		91	92	96	92	108
Sioux Falls.....						96	97	
South Bend.....	98	102		104	105	116	115	108
Waterloo.....	102			101		112	112	98
WEST								
Areas with 1,000,000 or more population:								
Los Angeles-Long Beach.....	111	109	112	105	105	111	107	115
San Diego.....	105	110	100	105	104	112	116	111
San Francisco-Oakland.....	110	110	111	113	113	124	121	130
Seattle.....	106	108	103	100	99	116	110	119
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Albuquerque.....	95		98			95	87	101
Denver.....	99	96	101	100	100	104	107	103
Phoenix.....	94	97	92	105		90	91	91
Portland.....	98	94	101	103	103	110	105	114
Salt Lake City.....	95		96	99	99	94	94	96
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario.....	104		104	102	103	99	101	96
Spokane.....	98		95	104	104	111	118	107
(March 1963-February 1964)								
All metropolitan areas.....	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
NORTHEAST								
Areas with 1,000,000 population or more:								
Boston.....	93	91	95	94	94	97	93	101
Buffalo.....	101	100	97	100	100	110	111	100
Newark and Jersey City.....	101	98	102	102	103	110	112	108
New York.....	103	102	105	101	102	106	103	109
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic.....	100	99	98	97	98	105	97	108
Philadelphia.....	96	96	96	99	99	102	101	102
Pittsburgh.....	104	108	100	101	102	109	110	106
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	98	96	99	96	96	97	92	104
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	105	103		92	94	105	102	104
New Haven.....	99	95	101	90	91	94	96	93
Providence-Pawtucket.....	85	83	85	85	84	86	78	98
Trenton.....	87	96		96	95	99	97	101
Worcester.....	92	91	86	90	90	96	89	98
Areas with less than 250,000 population:								
Lawrence-Haverhill.....	91			88	89	91	87	97
Manchester.....	81					77	72	83
Portland.....	84		85	81	81	86	88	82
Scranton.....	91	81	96	90	88	93	83	99
Waterbury.....	99	95		91	90	99	100	91
York.....	92	89		86	85	91	86	99
SOUTH								
Areas with 1,000,000 population or more:								
Atlanta.....	97	98	99	93	92	77	80	79
Baltimore.....	97	101	95	97	98	95	103	87
Dallas.....	93	94	94	91	90	79	81	79
Houston.....	100	101	100	100	101	75	85	72
Washington.....	101		104	96		88	89	90

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 75. Interarea Pay Comparisons<sup>1</sup>—Relative Pay Levels by Industry Division, 1960-66—Continued

[212-area pay levels for each industry and occupational group=100]

Area	Office clerical			Skilled maintenance		Unskilled plant		
	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries
(March 1963-February 1964)								
SOUTH—Continued								
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	113		100	105	106	97	104	83
Birmingham.....	95	101	92	102	103	81	92	72
Charleston, W. Va.....	107			105	106	109	115	101
Charlotte.....	88		89			72	62	75
Chattanooga.....	87	87		85	84	79	80	69
Fort Worth.....	91	97	87	92	94	79	89	69
Jacksonville.....	89		92	86		73	73	74
Louisville.....	95	94	95	104	105	99	103	94
Memphis.....	88	90	88	92	91	75	76	75
Miami.....	91		95	86		74	71	79
New Orleans.....	93	97	92	97	98	70	81	68
Norfolk-Portsmouth and Newport News-Hampton.....	93		88			80	91	70
Oklahoma City.....	90	89	91			84	80	87
Richmond.....	94	95	95	94	93	77	81	73
San Antonio.....	82		84			65	66	66
Areas with less than 250,000 population:								
Greenville.....	82			69		63	59	72
Jackson.....	84		86			66	66	67
Little Rock-North Little Rock.....	82		84	81	77	69	69	69
Lubbock.....						66	62	69
Raleigh.....	84		87			66	63	71
Savannah.....	98			97	97	76	76	76
NORTH CENTRAL								
Areas with 1,000,000 population or more:								
Chicago.....	106	102	108	107	105	106	101	111
Cincinnati.....	98	96	97	98	98	104	104	100
Cleveland.....	106	105	105	104	104	111	112	106
Detroit.....	115	120	106	109	111	119	120	108
Kansas City.....	97	96	99	103	102	99	104	96
Milwaukee.....	100	100	98	106	105	111	110	106
Minneapolis-St. Paul.....	94	89	97	103	103	110	107	112
St. Louis.....	99	96	100	105	104	102	104	101
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Akron.....	104	105	95	103	104	123	119	116
Canton.....	98	97		98	98	109	109	96
Columbus.....	95	98	93	100	100	98	95	91
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline.....	103	106	94	107	108	112	112	101
Dayton.....	105	103	102	103	103	105	108	93
Des Moines.....	88	91	89	101	101	103	109	93
Indianapolis.....	98	103	94	103	103	100	104	92
Omaha.....	96	94	98	98	99	103	101	104
Toledo.....	103	101	101	103	103	111	109	109
Wichita.....	99	100		94	93	99	100	93
Areas with less than 250,000 population:								
Green Bay.....	92			89		108	102	114
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights.....	98	95		95	94	112	110	
Rockford.....	94	90		90	90	97	93	107
Sioux Falls.....						99	100	
South Bend.....	98	101	92	104	104	117	116	107
Waterloo.....	104			103		114	114	102
WEST								
Areas with 1,000,000 population or more:								
Los Angeles-Long Beach.....	111	110	112	105	105	112	108	115
San Diego.....	106	112	100	105	105	114	119	112
San Francisco-Oakland.....	110	110	111	114	114	125	122	129
Seattle.....	106	108	103	102	101	118	113	120
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Albuquerque.....	95		98			97	90	103
Denver.....	99	97	101	100	100	104	106	103
Phoenix.....	95	97	94	104		94	93	94
Portland.....	98	93	102	103	103	110	104	116
Salt Lake City.....	95	94	96	99	99	94	95	95
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario.....	103		103	108	110	99	104	92
Spokane.....	99		97	104		110	115	109
(March 1964-February 1965)								
All metropolitan areas.....	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
NORTHEAST								
Areas with 1,000,000 or more population:								
Boston.....	93	92	95	94	94	95	93	98
Buffalo.....	101	101	97	101	101	111	110	104
Newark and Jersey City.....	101	98	102	102	103	111	112	109
New York.....	104	103	106	101	103	106	103	110
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic.....	101	99	98	98	98	103	96	104
Philadelphia.....	96	96	95	99	100	103	102	101
Pittsburgh.....	104	105	101	100	100	107	108	106
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	99	96	98	96	95	96	91	102
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	106	104	97	93	93	105	102	104
New Haven.....	99	95	100	90	90	93	95	93
Providence-Pawtucket.....	86	84	87	85	83	86	78	97
Trenton.....	97	96		96	96	97	97	98
Worcester.....	91	90	87	89	89	97	93	98

See footnote at end of table.

**TABLE 75. Interarea Pay Comparisons <sup>1</sup>—Relative Pay Levels by Industry Division, 1960-66—Continued**  
 [212-area pay levels for each industry and occupational group=100]

Area	Office clerical			Skilled maintenance		Unskilled plant		
	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries
(March 1964-February 1965)								
NORTHEAST—Continued								
Areas with less than 250,000 population:								
Lawrence-Haverhill.....	91			89	90	91	87	96
Manchester.....	82					81	73	87
Portland.....	83		85	81	81	87	89	82
Scranton.....	82	82		90		95	84	99
Waterbury.....	99	96		90	90	98	98	92
York.....	91	89		86	83	91	85	101
SOUTH								
Areas with 1,000,000 or more population:								
Atlanta.....	97	98	99	93	92	76	78	76
Baltimore.....	97	100	94	98	99	95	102	87
Dallas.....	93	94	95	91	91	78	80	78
Houston.....	99	99	100	100	101	77	86	73
Washington.....	102		105	95		87	89	87
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	112			103	105	95	101	
Birmingham.....	93		93	102	102	80	91	71
Charleston (W. Va.).....	106		99	105	105	106	114	97
Charlotte.....	88		90			74	63	77
Chattanooga.....	87	88	85	86	86	81	83	69
Fort Worth.....	93	96	89	94	96	78	86	68
Jacksonville.....	89		92	86		72	73	73
Louisville.....	96	96	96	103	104	100	105	93
Memphis.....	88	90	88	92	91	74	76	74
Miami.....	91		94	85		74	71	79
New Orleans.....	93	99	91	97	98	73	85	70
Norfolk-Portsmouth and Newport News-Hampton.....	94			95		79	90	71
Oklahoma City.....	90	88	92			81	79	83
Richmond.....	94	95	94	94	94	77	82	73
San Antonio.....	82		84			66	67	66
Areas with less than 250,000 population:								
Greenville.....	82			69		65	61	71
Jackson.....	84		86			65	65	66
Little Rock-North Little Rock.....	83		84	81	78	68	68	68
Lubbock.....	85		87			67	62	73
Raleigh.....	84		87			65	62	69
Savannah.....	98			97	97	76	76	78
NORTH CENTRAL								
Areas with 1,000,000 or more population:								
Chicago.....	105	103	107	107	105	106	100	111
Cincinnati.....	98	95	97	98	99	104	104	100
Cleveland.....	104	103	103	102	102	110	111	105
Detroit.....	115	120	106	109	110	116	118	104
Kansas City.....	96	95	98	102	102	99	102	96
Milwaukee.....	100	100	98	106	105	111	110	104
Minneapolis-St. Paul.....	93	89	96	104	104	112	107	113
St. Louis.....	98	96	99	105	105	102	104	101
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Akron.....	104	105	95	103	104	126	120	115
Canton.....	96	94		96	97	107	106	99
Columbus.....	94	97	93	99	99	94	96	89
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline.....	102	105	94	105	106	111	111	101
Dayton.....	105	104	102	102	102	106	109	96
Des Moines.....	88	92	88	102	101	104	108	94
Indianapolis.....	99	103	95	103	103	100	103	93
Omaha.....	95	93	97	99	100	102	101	103
Toledo.....	102	100	99	102	102	107	106	105
Wichita.....	98	98		95	94	101	99	96
Areas with less than 250,000 population:								
Green Bay.....	93			90	89	108	103	112
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights.....	99	96		94	94	109	107	
Rockford.....	93	89		90	90	97	92	105
Sioux Falls.....						99	101	
South Bend.....	98	99		102	103	116	115	108
Waterloo.....	104			102		113	112	96
WEST								
Areas with 1,000,000 or more population:								
Los Angeles-Long Beach.....	111	111	112	105	105	113	108	116
San Diego.....	107	113	101	106	106	114	122	112
San Francisco-Oakland.....	110	111	111	113	113	125	122	130
Seattle.....	105	107	103	103		118	114	120
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Albuquerque.....	96		99			97	90	103
Denver.....	99	97	101	100	99	105	106	104
Phoenix.....	95	98	95	102		91	96	90
Portland.....	100	95	103	103	103	110	107	115
Salt Lake City.....	95	96	95	100	99	95	99	95
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario.....	104		105	102	103	100	102	94
Spokane.....	99		97	104		109	113	108

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 75. Interearea Pay Comparisons<sup>1</sup>—Relative Pay Levels by Industry Division, 1960-66—Continued

[221—Area pay levels for each industry and occupational group=100]

Area	Office clerical			Skilled maintenance		Unskilled plant		
	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries
(March 1965-February 1966)								
All metropolitan areas.....	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
NORTHEAST								
Areas with 1,000,000 population or more:								
Boston.....	95	93	97	95	95	93	91	96
Buffalo.....	101	102	97	101	101	110	110	102
Newark and Jersey City.....	101	99	102	102	101	108	110	106
New York.....	104	103	106	102	103	108	105	111
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic.....	101	99	98	98	99	103	96	105
Philadelphia.....	96	96	95	99	99	103	102	103
Pittsburgh.....	103	103	102	102	102	108	109	106
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	98	95	99	96	95	94	90	102
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	105	105	-----	92	92	105	102	101
New Haven.....	99	93	103	90	89	91	93	91
Providence-Pawtucket.....	86	84	87	86	84	85	79	92
Trenton.....	98	96	-----	96	95	98	99	96
Worcester.....	90	90	86	88	89	96	91	97
York.....	92	92	-----	86	84	88	84	94
Areas with less than 250,000 population:								
Lawrence-Haverhill.....	91	-----	-----	88	-----	91	87	98
Manchester.....	82	-----	-----	-----	-----	80	74	83
Portland.....	84	-----	86	82	83	86	86	83
Seranton.....	85	80	-----	89	-----	93	87	94
Waterbury.....	99	96	-----	90	-----	97	97	92
SOUTH								
Areas with 1,000,000 population or more:								
Atlanta.....	98	99	100	95	94	78	81	76
Baltimore.....	97	98	96	98	99	95	102	86
Dallas.....	93	94	95	91	91	78	81	77
Houston.....	98	99	99	99	100	77	86	73
Washington.....	103	-----	106	98	-----	86	87	87
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	112	117	-----	103	105	96	101	79
Birmingham.....	92	95	92	99	100	80	91	70
Charleston, W. Va.....	105	109	100	104	104	104	111	97
Charlotte.....	89	-----	91	-----	-----	75	64	79
Chattanooga.....	87	-----	85	86	86	81	83	70
Fort Worth.....	92	-----	89	95	97	79	87	67
Greenville.....	83	-----	-----	72	-----	66	62	72
Jacksonville.....	89	-----	92	87	-----	71	73	73
Louisville.....	96	96	96	103	103	99	103	93
Memphis.....	88	89	88	92	91	76	78	75
Miami.....	92	-----	95	87	-----	72	71	74
New Orleans.....	93	100	91	97	97	72	85	69
Norfolk-Portsmouth and Newport News-Hampton.....	94	-----	89	91	-----	80	91	73
Oklahoma City.....	90	88	92	-----	-----	79	79	80
Richmond.....	96	96	97	95	96	78	83	72
San Antonio.....	83	-----	84	-----	-----	64	67	64
Areas with less than 250,000 population:								
Jackson.....	86	-----	88	-----	-----	67	66	71
Little Rock-North Little Rock.....	83	-----	85	83	78	70	66	-----
Lubbock.....	85	-----	89	-----	-----	68	65	72
Raleigh.....	86	-----	88	-----	-----	67	64	70
Savannah.....	98	-----	-----	98	98	77	76	77
NORTH CENTRAL								
Areas with 1,000,000 population or more:								
Chicago.....	105	103	107	108	105	106	99	111
Cincinnati.....	98	95	97	98	98	103	103	98
Cleveland.....	104	103	103	102	103	109	111	105
Detroit.....	114	119	106	109	110	118	120	104
Kansas City.....	98	96	99	104	104	100	106	94
Milwaukee.....	100	100	99	106	105	109	109	103
Minneapolis-St. Paul.....	93	88	96	103	103	109	107	110
St. Louis.....	98	96	98	104	104	104	105	103
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Akron.....	104	105	95	104	104	126	119	115
Canton.....	96	94	-----	95	96	105	105	96
Columbus.....	95	97	94	100	100	96	97	94
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline.....	103	105	96	106	107	112	111	104
Dayton.....	104	104	99	103	103	107	110	95
Des Moines.....	88	93	89	102	102	102	109	88
Indianapolis.....	97	100	95	103	103	101	101	99
Omaha.....	94	-----	97	98	99	99	99	99
South Bend.....	96	97	-----	100	100	113	113	107
Toledo.....	101	100	99	102	103	109	106	109
Wichita.....	98	97	-----	94	94	99	99	93
Youngstown-Warren.....	102	103	-----	105	106	110	107	109
Areas with less than 250,000 population:								
Green Bay.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	108	103	114
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights.....	98	95	-----	94	93	110	108	-----
Rockford.....	93	89	-----	91	91	98	94	102
Sioux Falls.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	99	101	-----
Waterloo.....	106	-----	-----	103	-----	113	113	99

See footnote at end of table.

**TABLE 75. Interarea Pay Comparisons <sup>1</sup>—Relative Pay Levels by Industry Division, 1960–66—Continued**

[221—Area pay levels for each industry and occupational group=100]

Area	Office clerical			Skilled maintenance		Unskilled plant		
	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries
(March 1965–February 1966)								
WEST								
Areas with 1,000,000 population or more:								
Los Angeles-Long Beach.....	111	111	112	106	106	114	110	117
San Diego.....	106		101	107	107	116	117	116
San Francisco-Oakland.....	110	109	112	113	114	125	121	130
Seattle-Everett.....	105	107	104			119	118	120
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Albuquerque.....	98		99			98	90	103
Denver.....	98	96	100	99	99	104	109	102
Phoenix.....	96	100	95	102		90	95	88
Portland.....	100	96	103	104	104	111	107	116
Salt Lake City.....	96	95	97	99	99	93	102	93
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario.....	107		107	103	104	98	101	94
San Jose.....	111	108	111	109	110	114	111	118
Spokane.....	98		97	106		109	114	108
Areas with less than 250,000 population:								
Boise City.....	91		94			102	88	105

<sup>1</sup> In computing the data used in the wage comparisons, aggregates for all industries combined and for manufacturing and nonmanufacturing separately for each area were compiled by multiplying the average weekly salary for selected office jobs and the average straight-time hourly earnings for selected skilled maintenance and unskilled plant jobs by the all-industry employment

in the job in all Standard Metropolitan Areas combined. For purposes of this comparison, aggregates for each job and industry group are expressed as percentages of like groups in all metropolitan areas combined, adjusted for differences in survey timing.

NOTE: Dashes indicate data do not meet publication criteria.

TABLE 76. Indexes of Union Scales and Weekly Hours<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industries and Trades, 1907-65

[1957-59=100]

Date	Building trades			Printing trades			Local trucking			Local transit <sup>2</sup>
	All trades	Journey-men	Helpers and laborers	All printing	Book and job	News-papers	Drivers and helpers	Drivers	Helpers	
Hourly wage rates										
1907: May 15.....	11.2	11.8	8.3		10.4	13.8				
1908: May 15.....	11.9	12.6	8.7		11.5	14.5				
1909: May 15.....	12.5	13.2	8.9		12.3	15.1				
1910: May 15.....	13.0	13.8	9.2		13.0	15.6				
1911: May 15.....	13.2	14.0	9.3	13.9	13.3	15.9				
1912: May 15.....	13.5	14.3	9.3	14.1	13.5	16.2				
1913: May 15.....	13.8	14.6	9.6	14.4	13.8	16.5				
1914: May 1.....	14.1	15.0	9.7	14.6	14.1	16.7				
1915: May 1.....	14.3	15.1	9.8	14.8	14.2	16.8				
1916: May 15.....	14.7	15.6	10.1	14.9	14.4	16.8				
1917: May 15.....	15.6	16.5	11.2	15.4	14.8	17.3				
1918: May 15.....	17.3	18.2	12.9	16.7	16.5	18.1				
1919: May 15.....	19.9	20.8	14.9	20.5	20.3	21.9				
1920: May 15.....	26.8	27.8	21.7	26.3	26.5	26.7				
1921: May 15.....	27.3	28.4	21.9	28.8	29.1	29.1				
1922: May 15.....	25.6	26.7	19.9	29.1	29.3	29.4				
1923: May 15.....	28.3	29.5	21.1	29.9	30.5	29.7				
1924: May 15.....	30.5	31.8	22.8	31.4	31.7	31.5				
1925: May 15.....	31.7	33.0	23.6	31.9	32.0	32.1				
1926: May 15.....	33.8	35.2	25.7	32.6	32.7	32.8				
1927: May 15.....	35.0	36.4	26.2	33.6	33.6	33.7				
1928: May 15.....	35.2	36.7	26.5	34.2	34.0	34.5				
1929: May 15.....	35.6	37.1	26.9	34.7	34.5	35.2				32.7
1930: May 15.....	37.1	38.7	28.3	35.2	35.1	35.5				33.0
1931: May 15.....	37.2	38.8	28.1	35.4	35.3	35.6				33.0
1932: May 15.....	31.8	33.2	24.0	35.2	34.9	35.5				32.4
1933: May 15.....	30.9	32.3	22.9	33.1	33.0	33.3				
1934: May 15.....	31.2	32.5	23.6	33.8	33.9	33.7				31.5
1935: May 15.....	31.5	32.9	23.7	35.0	34.7	35.7				32.6
1936: May 15.....	32.6	34.0	25.1	35.9	35.6	36.2	29.4			32.9
1937: May 15.....	34.9	36.3	27.3	37.0	36.8	37.6	31.3	31.8	28.5	34.5
1938: June 1.....	38.0	39.5	30.1	38.2	38.1	38.6	32.4	32.9	29.5	35.5
Weekly hours										
1907: May 15.....	124.1	122.6	129.5		147.8	125.3				
1908: May 15.....	122.2	120.8	126.8		140.9	124.6				
1909: May 15.....	120.5	119.3	124.2		139.7	124.3				
1910: May 15.....	119.0	117.9	122.0		139.3	124.0				
1911: May 15.....	118.6	117.5	121.8	135.2	139.3	124.0				
1912: May 15.....	118.2	117.1	121.4	135.1	139.2	123.8				
1913: May 15.....	118.0	116.8	121.4	135.0	139.2	123.7				
1914: May 1.....	117.5	116.5	120.7	134.9	139.2	123.4				
1915: May 1.....	117.4	116.4	120.6	134.9	139.2	123.3				
1916: May 15.....	117.0	115.9	120.3	134.9	139.2	123.2				
1917: May 15.....	116.7	115.7	119.8	134.9	139.2	123.2				
1918: May 15.....	116.1	115.0	119.4	134.9	139.2	123.2				
1919: May 15.....	115.5	114.6	118.3	134.9	139.1	123.4				
1920: May 15.....	115.0	114.1	117.5	131.0	139.9	123.3				
1921: May 15.....	114.9	114.0	117.5	123.0	139.2	123.0				
1922: May 15.....	114.9	114.1	117.2	122.6	121.6	125.4				
1923: May 15.....	115.0	114.2	117.4	122.0	120.9	125.1				
1924: May 15.....	115.0	114.2	117.4	121.5	120.9	123.4				
1925: May 15.....	114.8	114.0	117.2	121.5	121.0	123.1				
1926: May 15.....	114.8	114.0	116.9	121.4	120.8	123.3				
1927: May 15.....	114.6	113.7	116.9	121.3	120.8	123.0				
1928: May 15.....	113.9	112.9	116.8	121.3	120.8	122.7				
1929: May 15.....	112.9	112.2	114.5	121.2	120.7	122.5				
1930: May 15.....	109.7	108.9	111.9	121.1	120.6	122.3				
1931: May 15.....	108.4	107.4	111.0	121.0	120.6	122.3				
1932: May 15.....	106.4	105.5	108.5	117.0	115.9	119.2				
1933: May 15.....	106.1	105.1	108.0	116.0	114.8	118.6				
1934: May 15.....	102.2	101.3	104.6	110.1	110.7	109.1				
1935: May 15.....	101.4	100.5	103.9	108.2	109.1	107.3				
1936: May 15.....	101.4	100.5	104.1	107.8	109.2	106.0	116.8			
1937: May 15.....	101.8	100.9	104.5	107.3	109.0	105.0	115.9	115.9	116.1	
1938: June 1.....	100.1	99.1	102.8	106.7	108.5	104.5	115.9	115.9	116.1	

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 76. Indexes of Union Scales and Weekly Hours<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industries and Trades, 1907-65—Continued

[1957-59=100]

Date	Building trades			Printing trades			Local trucking			Local transit <sup>2</sup>
	All trades	Journey-men	Helpers and laborers	All printing	Book and job	News-papers	Drivers and helpers	Drivers	Helpers	
Hourly wage rates										
1939: June 1.....	38.3	39.7	30.3	38.6	38.3	39.1	33.1	33.6	30.2	35.7
1940: June 1.....	38.9	40.3	30.9	39.1	38.7	39.9	33.8	34.3	30.9	36.1
1941: June 1.....	40.3	41.7	32.4	39.6	39.1	40.4	35.2	35.6	32.4	37.5
1942: July 1.....	42.8	44.1	35.6	41.3	40.8	42.2	37.7	38.0	35.2	40.2
1943: July 1.....	43.1	44.3	36.0	42.5	41.9	44.0	39.7	40.1	37.2	42.8
1944: July 1.....	43.5	44.6	36.4	43.6	43.0	45.0	40.6	41.0	38.3	43.1
1945: July 1.....	44.4	45.4	38.1	44.2	43.6	45.6	41.5	41.9	39.2	43.6
1946: July 1.....	49.5	50.3	44.3	51.7	51.2	52.9	46.2	46.6	44.0	51.1
1947: July 1.....	56.6	57.4	51.8	—	—	—	53.3	53.8	50.4	<sup>3</sup> 57.7
1948: July 1.....	62.6	63.3	58.4	<sup>4</sup> 65.7	<sup>4</sup> 65.1	<sup>4</sup> 67.0	58.0	58.5	55.9	<sup>3</sup> 63.5
1949: July 1.....	65.2	66.0	60.6	73.6	73.0	75.1	62.7	63.3	60.2	<sup>3</sup> 66.1
1950: July 1.....	68.0	68.8	63.9	75.1	74.7	76.3	64.9	65.4	62.8	<sup>3</sup> 69.2
1951: July 1.....	72.4	73.1	68.2	78.3	77.4	80.1	68.6	69.0	66.4	<sup>3</sup> 73.8
1952: July 1.....	76.9	77.5	72.7	82.7	82.4	83.6	72.4	72.6	70.9	<sup>3</sup> 79.3
1953: July 1.....	80.9	81.3	77.7	86.0	85.6	86.9	78.1	78.3	76.5	81.1
1954: July 1.....	83.8	84.3	81.0	88.5	88.1	89.5	81.4	81.5	80.5	85.1
1955: July 1.....	86.8	87.1	84.5	91.0	90.7	91.6	86.0	86.1	85.1	87.6
1956: July 1.....	90.8	91.0	89.6	93.4	93.2	93.9	90.2	90.3	89.8	91.1
1957: July 1.....	95.5	95.6	94.8	96.7	96.6	96.9	95.1	95.1	95.0	94.9
1958: July 1.....	99.8	99.9	99.4	100.0	99.9	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.2	100.6
1959: July 1.....	104.7	104.5	105.7	103.3	103.5	103.1	104.8	104.9	104.7	104.4
1960: July 1.....	109.0	108.6	110.6	106.3	106.9	105.4	109.3	109.3	109.3	108.4
1961: July 1.....	113.3	112.8	115.9	109.7	110.6	108.4	113.4	113.4	113.4	112.5
1962: July 1.....	117.5	117.1	120.1	112.9	114.0	111.3	117.8	117.8	117.9	117.1
1963: July 1.....	121.7	121.3	124.4	116.2	117.4	114.4	123.1	123.1	123.6	121.5
1964: July 1.....	126.2	125.7	129.7	119.3	120.7	117.1	127.7	127.7	128.2	126.4
1965: July 1.....	131.4	130.7	135.8	122.7	124.4	120.1	132.2	132.2	133.1	131.7
Weekly hours										
1939: June 1.....	99.9	99.0	102.6	106.4	108.2	104.0	114.8	115.0	114.7	-----
1940: June 1.....	99.8	99.0	102.0	106.2	108.0	103.7	113.7	114.0	113.3	-----
1941: June 1.....	100.2	99.5	102.3	106.2	108.0	103.2	113.1	113.3	112.5	-----
1942: July 1.....	101.0	100.8	101.4	105.9	108.0	103.1	113.4	113.4	114.7	-----
1943: July 1.....	100.9	101.0	100.7	106.2	108.3	103.1	113.2	113.2	114.5	-----
1944: July 1.....	101.1	101.2	100.7	106.2	108.3	103.1	113.1	113.0	114.5	-----
1945: July 1.....	101.1	101.2	100.7	106.2	108.3	103.1	112.9	112.7	114.3	-----
1946: July 1.....	100.1	100.1	100.0	103.6	104.5	102.7	110.5	110.5	111.8	-----
1947: July 1.....	100.0	99.9	100.0	—	—	—	107.9	107.6	109.9	-----
1948: July 1.....	100.0	100.0	99.9	<sup>4</sup> 101.6	<sup>4</sup> 102.1	<sup>4</sup> 101.7	107.0	106.8	108.4	-----
1949: July 1.....	100.1	100.1	99.9	101.4	101.9	101.1	106.6	106.4	107.8	-----
1950: July 1.....	100.2	100.2	99.9	101.3	101.8	100.9	105.9	105.8	107.1	-----
1951: July 1.....	100.1	100.1	99.8	101.2	101.5	100.8	105.8	105.7	106.7	-----
1952: July 1.....	100.1	100.1	100.0	101.0	101.2	100.7	105.4	105.2	106.2	-----
1953: July 1.....	100.1	100.1	100.0	101.0	101.2	100.7	103.3	103.2	103.9	-----
1954: July 1.....	100.1	100.1	100.0	100.9	101.1	100.6	102.5	102.5	102.4	-----
1955: July 1.....	100.1	100.1	100.0	100.7	100.9	100.5	101.9	101.9	101.7	-----
1956: July 1.....	100.1	100.1	100.0	100.6	100.7	100.4	101.1	101.1	100.9	-----
1957: July 1.....	100.1	100.1	100.0	100.3	100.3	100.2	100.6	100.7	100.4	-----
1958: July 1.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.2	100.3	99.9	-----
1959: July 1.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.9	99.1	99.0	99.7	-----
1960: July 1.....	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.9	98.9	98.8	99.5	-----
1961: July 1.....	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.4	99.2	99.8	98.8	98.7	99.2	-----
1962: July 1.....	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.3	99.1	99.7	98.5	98.4	99.1	-----
1963: July 1.....	99.5	99.5	99.9	99.2	99.0	99.6	98.4	98.3	98.9	-----
1964: July 1.....	99.5	99.5	99.9	99.1	99.0	99.3	98.4	98.2	98.9	-----
1965: July 1.....	99.4	99.4	99.9	98.9	98.7	99.3	98.4	98.2	98.9	-----

<sup>1</sup> Union scales are the minimum wage scales (excluding holiday and vacation payments made directly to the worker each pay period) or maximum schedule of hours agreed upon through collective bargaining between trade unions and employers. Rates in excess of the negotiated minimum, which may be paid for special qualifications or other reasons, are not included.

<sup>2</sup> No index of weekly hours computed for this industry.

<sup>3</sup> October 1.  
<sup>4</sup> January 2.

NOTE: Dashes indicate data not available.

TABLE 77. Indexes of Union Wage Scales and Weekly Hours<sup>1</sup> in Selected Building and Printing Trades, 1907-65  
[1957-59=100]

Trade	May 15, 1907	May 15, 1908	May 15, 1909	May 15, 1910	May 15, 1911	May 15, 1912	May 15, 1913	May 1, 1914	May 1, 1915	May 15, 1916	May 15, 1917	May 15, 1918	May 15, 1919	May 15, 1920	May 15, 1921
Hourly wage rates															
All building trades.....	11.2	11.9	12.5	13.0	13.2	13.5	13.8	14.1	14.3	14.7	15.6	17.3	19.9	26.8	27.3
Journeymen.....	11.8	12.6	13.2	13.8	14.0	14.3	14.6	15.0	15.1	15.6	16.5	18.2	20.8	27.8	28.4
Asbestos workers.....										14.2	14.9	16.7	20.3	26.4	26.8
Boilermakers.....															
Bricklayers.....	15.0	15.4	15.7	16.0	16.0	16.2	16.6	16.9	17.0	17.1	17.7	19.1	21.2	28.9	28.7
Carpenters.....	11.5	12.2	12.8	13.4	13.6	13.9	14.1	14.4	14.6	15.0	16.3	18.1	20.8	27.9	28.1
Cement finishers.....	13.8	13.7	14.1	14.3	14.8	14.8	15.2	15.3	15.5	15.6	16.5	18.2	16.4	27.7	28.7
Electricians (inside wiremen).....	11.2	12.2	12.7	13.0	13.2	13.3	13.6	14.0	14.3	14.6	15.6	17.2	19.8	26.1	27.0
Elevator constructors.....								16.0	16.1	16.5	17.7	18.8	21.9	28.1	29.6
Glaziers.....												16.3	17.4	25.2	25.7
Lathers.....						13.9	14.3	14.5	14.8	15.2	15.7	17.0	18.9	27.0	27.4
Machinists.....															
Marble setters.....	15.5	15.7	15.8	16.0	16.2	16.2	17.2	17.4	17.6	17.7	17.7	18.6	20.7	27.4	27.8
Mosaic and terrazzo workers.....										14.0	14.8	16.0	17.2	25.3	25.8
Painters.....	10.8	12.0	12.8	13.6	13.8	14.0	14.6	15.1	15.2	16.6	17.1	18.8	22.0	30.0	30.9
Paperhangers.....															
Pipefitters.....	12.2	12.3	14.1	13.0	13.4	13.7	14.2	14.5	14.8	15.0	15.7	17.1	19.2	25.4	25.7
Plasterers.....	16.4	16.3	16.5	16.7	16.7	17.1	17.3	17.3	17.4	18.1	18.6	19.6	22.5	29.5	31.1
Plumbers.....	13.8	13.9	14.1	14.3	15.1	15.2	15.7	15.9	16.0	16.1	16.7	18.4	21.9	27.0	28.2
Rodmen.....															
Roofers, composition.....								11.5	11.9	12.0	12.6	14.3	15.9	22.6	23.8
Roofers, slate and tile.....								14.0	14.6	15.0	16.0	17.5	20.0	25.8	28.1
Sheet-metal workers.....	11.5	11.8	11.8	12.2	12.6	12.9	13.4	13.9	14.1	14.3	15.0	17.5	19.3	25.9	26.9
Stonemasons.....	13.7	13.9	14.0	14.1	14.2	14.4	14.8	15.3	15.5	15.7	16.3	17.8	20.0	27.9	28.6
Structural-iron workers.....	11.7	12.8	13.7	14.6	14.9	15.1	15.6	16.0	16.0	16.2	17.1	19.6	22.1	28.0	28.6
Tile layers.....						15.9	16.7	16.8	16.8	17.1	17.9	18.4	20.1	27.0	26.8
Helpers and laborers.....	8.3	8.7	8.9	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.6	9.7	9.8	10.1	11.2	12.9	14.9	21.7	21.9
Bricklayers' tenders.....	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.7	11.9	13.8	16.2	23.6	23.7
Building laborers.....	8.8	8.8	8.9	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.8	9.8	9.9	10.3	11.5	13.4	15.2	22.0	22.2
Composition roofers' helpers.....															
Plasterers' laborers.....	11.0	11.5	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.9	12.2	12.4	12.4	12.8	13.6	15.7	17.9	25.9	26.8
Plumbers' laborers.....															
Tile layers' helpers.....						11.2	11.3	11.5	11.8	12.3	12.6	13.0	15.8	25.8	26.0
Weekly hours															
All building trades.....	124.1	122.2	120.5	119.0	118.6	118.2	118.0	117.5	117.4	117.0	116.7	116.1	115.5	115.0	114.9
Journeymen.....	122.6	120.8	119.3	117.9	117.5	117.1	116.8	116.5	116.4	115.9	115.7	115.0	114.6	114.1	114.0
Asbestos workers.....										113.4	112.9	112.3	111.1	111.0	114.3
Boilermakers.....															
Bricklayers.....	122.7	120.1	117.6	115.4	115.0	115.0	114.8	114.3	114.2	113.9	113.6	113.4	113.4	113.3	113.3
Carpenters.....	120.8	119.0	117.6	116.2	115.6	115.5	115.4	114.9	114.9	114.9	114.9	113.7	113.0	113.1	113.0
Cement finishers.....	122.7	121.6	122.5	122.3	121.1	121.1	119.8	119.0	119.0	117.2	115.9	115.3	114.4	113.8	113.8
Electricians (inside wiremen).....	123.9	123.0	122.2	121.5	121.3	120.9	120.4	120.0	119.3	118.3	117.8	117.0	116.0	115.7	115.7
Elevator constructors.....									115.9	115.4	115.3	114.6	114.6	113.8	113.7
Glaziers.....												114.0	114.0	113.5	114.0
Lathers.....						122.1	122.1	122.1	121.5	121.5	120.9	120.9	120.6	119.8	119.5
Machinists.....															
Marble setters.....	118.0	118.0	116.8	116.5	116.0	116.0	116.0	115.8	115.8	115.6	115.5	115.5	115.0	115.0	115.1
Mosaic and terrazzo workers.....										119.7	119.7	115.4	115.4	115.4	115.4
Painters.....	126.8	124.9	123.2	121.6	120.7	120.6	119.9	119.7	119.7	118.8	118.7	118.2	118.0	114.6	114.7
Paperhangers.....															
Pipefitters.....	118.8	118.8	118.5	117.8	117.7	116.9	116.5	115.0	115.0	114.6	114.5	113.4	113.3	113.2	113.1
Plasterers.....	118.8	118.2	118.2	118.1	118.8	117.3	117.3	117.2	116.6	115.4	115.3	115.1	115.1	114.8	114.5
Plumbers.....	122.7	122.8	122.8	122.6	122.3	121.3	121.3	120.8	120.8	120.2	120.1	119.1	118.7	118.7	118.6
Rodmen.....															
Roofers, composition.....								114.7	114.7	114.7	113.9	113.4	113.4	113.4	111.3
Roofers, slate and tile.....								111.6	111.6	111.2	109.2	109.2	108.9	108.9	108.8
Sheet-metal workers.....	117.1	117.0	117.0	117.0	116.7	115.2	115.0	114.9	114.7	114.2	114.1	112.9	112.4	112.0	112.0
Stonemasons.....	117.6	117.6	117.6	115.8	115.0	115.0	114.9	114.8	114.8	114.6	114.5	114.5	113.8	113.8	113.9
Structural-iron workers.....	120.0	117.6	116.0	114.7	114.5	113.4	112.9	112.7	112.7	112.4	112.2	111.8	111.6	111.6	111.6
Tile layers.....						110.7	113.1	113.1	112.7	112.1	111.8	111.8	111.3	111.0	111.1
Helpers and laborers.....	129.5	126.8	124.2	122.0	121.8	121.4	121.4	120.7	120.6	120.3	119.8	119.4	118.3	117.5	117.5
Bricklayers' tenders.....	123.5	123.5	123.1	122.1	121.5	120.5	120.5	119.0	119.0	119.0	118.9	118.9	118.5	118.2	118.2
Building laborers.....	125.2	125.2	124.8	121.8	121.8	121.8	121.8	121.4	121.4	120.8	119.4	118.9	116.7	115.4	115.4
Composition roofers' helpers.....															
Plasterers' laborers.....	125.7	125.2	124.9	124.9	124.8	124.2	124.2	124.3	124.3	123.1	122.9	122.9	122.4	122.4	121.9
Plumbers' laborers.....															
Tile layers' helpers.....						125.7	125.1	125.1	123.2	122.8	121.8	121.8	121.4	121.4	121.6

See footnotes at end of table.



TABLE 77. Indexes of Union Wage Scales and Weekly Hours<sup>1</sup> in Selected Building and Printing Trades, 1907-65—Continued

[1957-59=100]

Trade	May 15, 1922	May 15, 1923	May 15, 1924	May 15, 1925	May 15, 1926	May 15, 1927	May 15, 1928	May 15, 1929	May 15, 1930	May 15, 1931	May 15, 1932	May 15, 1933	May 15, 1934	May 15, 1935	May 15, 1936
	Hourly wage rates														
All building trades.....	25.6	28.3	30.5	31.7	33.8	35.0	35.2	35.6	37.1	37.2	31.8	30.9	31.2	31.5	32.6
Journeymen.....	26.7	29.5	31.8	33.0	35.2	36.4	36.7	37.1	38.7	38.8	33.2	32.3	32.5	32.9	34.0
Asbestos workers.....	24.9	25.9	28.9	30.0	32.1	33.7	33.9	35.5	37.5	37.9	31.6	31.5	31.5	31.9	33.2
Boilermakers.....	27.9	31.6	33.4	35.4	37.5	38.5	38.7	39.6	40.6	40.5	34.7	33.8	33.9	33.4	33.6
Bricklayers.....	26.0	29.1	31.0	31.7	34.0	35.1	35.3	35.8	37.2	37.4	30.6	30.5	31.0	31.5	33.1
Carpenters.....	26.6	29.1	32.2	32.3	34.5	36.1	35.7	35.7	38.0	38.2	33.3	32.6	32.9	33.1	33.9
Cement finishers.....	25.5	26.5	29.5	31.1	32.8	34.1	34.4	35.0	36.5	37.0	35.3	32.3	32.3	33.9	34.7
Electricians (inside wiremen).....	27.6	29.4	33.0	34.6	36.2	37.7	38.1	38.2	40.0	40.2	37.4	34.7	34.9	34.9	35.3
Elevator constructors.....	25.7	27.3	28.8	32.0	32.5	34.7	35.1	35.6	37.3	37.5	31.4	31.3	33.2	33.5	34.0
Glaziers.....	25.8	28.5	30.6	33.4	34.3	35.6	35.8	35.5	37.0	36.8	33.1	31.9	32.7	33.1	33.8
Lathers.....	27.2	30.8	32.2	32.8	36.8	37.5	37.7	40.4	40.5	40.7	37.3	36.1	35.9	36.1	36.3
Machinists.....	25.1	25.6	30.3	31.9	32.6	33.8	35.5	37.2	38.9	39.3	36.5	33.3	33.8	33.8	33.8
Marble setters.....	28.9	31.7	33.4	35.2	37.4	38.6	39.3	39.1	41.4	41.5	35.1	34.4	33.9	34.0	35.7
Mosaic and terrazzo workers.....	25.0	26.3	30.2	31.7	34.4	35.4	35.9	36.1	37.9	38.1	32.8	31.9	32.2	32.7	33.8
Painters.....	29.9	33.3	37.2	37.9	40.7	41.5	41.7	41.1	43.2	43.1	35.8	34.4	34.8	35.2	35.4
Paperhangers.....	26.2	29.0	31.5	32.2	34.7	35.4	36.1	36.5	37.9	38.3	33.3	33.0	33.3	33.8	34.7
Pipefitters.....	22.7	22.9	26.6	27.4	29.8	30.6	31.3	31.9	33.8	34.1	29.8	29.1	29.7	30.5	30.7
Plasterers.....	26.8	30.0	33.2	34.7	35.9	37.5	37.6	38.0	39.2	39.3	34.1	33.3	33.1	34.0	34.3
Plumbers.....	24.9	26.8	29.5	30.4	32.5	33.5	32.9	34.1	29.7	36.2	31.4	30.5	30.6	30.9	31.5
Rodmen.....	26.6	31.5	33.4	34.0	37.4	38.0	38.4	39.5	40.1	40.3	35.7	33.4	33.3	33.3	33.6
Roofers, composition.....	25.9	27.7	31.3	31.7	34.0	36.4	36.5	36.8	38.8	39.2	34.0	33.6	34.0	34.3	35.2
Roofers, slate and tile.....	26.4	28.9	32.7	33.5	35.1	36.8	36.7	37.1	38.8	39.3	33.8	32.8	32.8	33.1	33.7
Sheet-metal workers.....	19.9	21.1	22.8	23.6	25.7	26.2	26.5	26.9	28.3	28.1	24.0	22.9	23.6	23.7	25.1
Stonemasons.....	19.7	21.5	22.5	25.1	27.4	28.0	28.0	29.2	30.4	30.2	25.1	24.8	26.4	25.6	26.9
Structural-iron workers.....	20.8	21.2	23.6	22.6	24.8	24.9	25.0	25.1	26.5	26.1	22.5	21.2	22.0	22.3	24.2
Tile layers.....	23.5	25.9	27.8	29.7	31.4	31.7	32.2	32.4	34.3	34.1	28.4	26.7	27.4	27.9	28.4
Helpers and laborers.....	24.5	25.0	27.2	28.0	30.3	30.7	31.3	30.8	33.5	33.5	29.6	28.2	28.2	29.2	29.6
Bricklayers' tenders.....															
Building laborers.....															
Composition roofers' helpers.....															
Planters' laborers.....															
Plumbers' laborers.....															
Tile layers' helpers.....															
	Weekly hours														
All building trades.....	114.9	115.0	115.0	115.0	114.8	114.6	113.9	112.9	109.7	108.4	106.4	106.1	102.2	101.4	101.4
Journeymen.....	114.1	114.2	114.2	114.2	114.0	113.7	112.9	112.2	108.9	107.4	105.5	105.1	101.3	100.5	100.5
Asbestos workers.....	111.3	111.0	111.1	111.1	111.1	111.0	110.1	110.1	106.1	103.5	102.2	101.1	101.0	100.2	100.5
Boilermakers.....	113.3	113.3	113.2	113.1	113.2	112.6	112.6	109.7	107.0	105.4	103.0	104.1	102.3	102.2	102.2
Bricklayers.....	113.1	113.5	113.3	113.3	113.3	113.3	112.7	112.7	109.2	107.5	104.8	103.2	102.3	101.8	101.9
Carpenters.....	113.7	113.7	113.7	113.4	113.4	113.0	112.4	112.5	108.1	106.9	105.6	107.6	103.7	103.5	103.0
Cement finishers.....	115.7	115.7	115.6	115.6	115.6	115.6	115.0	112.3	109.6	108.6	105.9	105.9	99.7	95.6	96.0
Electricians (inside wiremen).....	113.3	113.4	113.4	113.3	113.3	113.3	113.3	112.8	109.3	107.2	107.2	104.9	104.0	103.7	104.5
Elevator constructors.....	114.1	113.5	113.5	113.1	113.5	113.9	113.4	112.2	108.6	106.7	104.3	104.3	98.8	98.2	98.6
Glaziers.....	119.6	120.1	119.8	119.4	119.1	118.5	117.9	117.3	110.7	110.1	109.6	109.1	102.8	102.6	101.6
Lathers.....	114.1	115.1	115.1	115.1	115.1	115.0	115.0	115.0	108.9	106.9	105.8	105.7	104.5	104.5	104.4
Machinists.....	115.4	115.4	115.5	115.4	115.4	115.0	115.0	115.1	108.8	107.7	103.4	104.9	104.8	104.1	102.9
Marble setters.....	115.5	115.2	115.1	115.4	115.1	114.6	111.5	111.2	110.0	109.0	108.8	108.6	95.3	95.1	95.5
Mosaic and terrazzo workers.....	113.1	113.1	113.1	113.1	112.9	112.7	112.7	112.1	107.1	106.0	105.0	104.4	103.8	103.5	103.7
Painters.....	114.6	115.2	115.2	114.0	111.6	111.1	110.2	109.1	106.7	105.8	104.0	106.1	101.5	100.0	98.3
Paperhangers.....	118.6	118.6	118.6	118.6	118.6	118.3	118.3	117.3	111.8	110.3	109.9	109.4	108.3	107.6	106.2
Pipefitters.....	111.3	111.3	111.3	111.3	111.3	111.3	111.2	110.6	106.2	104.9	103.8	105.1	102.4	102.3	102.9
Plasterers.....	108.7	109.0	108.6	108.6	108.6	108.6	108.6	107.3	102.7	101.0	101.0	101.0	100.6	99.3	100.2
Plumbers.....	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.5	111.2	111.1	107.0	105.2	103.7	103.6	102.1	102.2	102.1
Rodmen.....	113.8	113.8	113.5	113.5	113.7	113.5	113.4	110.1	106.3	104.4	104.0	103.2	102.7	102.6	102.6
Roofers, composition.....	111.6	111.6	111.6	111.3	111.6	111.6	111.5	111.0	107.6	106.3	103.7	103.4	101.9	100.7	100.6
Roofers, slate and tile.....	110.9	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.1	111.0	110.8	110.6	104.9	103.5	102.4	102.2	95.3	95.3	95.2
Sheet-metal workers.....	117.2	117.4	117.4	117.2	116.9	116.9	116.8	114.5	111.9	111.0	108.5	108.0	104.6	103.9	104.1
Stonemasons.....	118.5	118.5	118.4	118.2	118.4	118.4	118.4	111.8	111.9	110.5	108.1	107.5	105.5	105.4	105.2
Structural-iron workers.....	114.6	115.4	115.1	115.2	115.4	115.6	115.5	115.4	113.3	111.9	108.0	107.6	102.9	102.8	103.3
Tile layers.....	121.9	122.0	121.9	121.8	117.8	117.7	118.0	117.9	114.8	113.9	113.6	111.7	108.3	107.0	105.2
Helpers and laborers.....	121.6	122.7	122.7	122.7	122.7	122.7	122.7	122.1	114.2	113.0	111.6	111.7	107.0	93.1	93.1
Bricklayers' tenders.....															
Building laborers.....															
Composition roofers' helpers.....															
Planters' laborers.....															
Plumbers' laborers.....															
Tile layers' helpers.....															

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 77. Indexes of Union Wage Scales and Weekly Hours <sup>1</sup> in Selected Building and Printing Trades, 1907-65—Continued**

[1957-59=100]

Trade	May 15, 1937	June 1, 1938	June 1, 1939	June 1, 1940	June 1, 1941	July 1, 1942	July 1, 1943	July 1, 1944	July 1, 1945	July 1, 1946	July 1, 1947	July 1, 1948	July 1, 1949	July 1, 1950	July 1, 1951
<b>Hourly wage rates</b>															
All building trades.....	34.9	38.0	38.3	38.9	40.3	42.8	43.1	43.5	44.4	49.5	56.6	62.6	65.2	68.0	72.4
Journeyman.....	36.3	39.5	39.7	40.3	41.7	44.1	44.3	44.6	45.4	50.3	57.4	63.3	66.0	68.8	73.1
Asbestos workers.....	35.7	39.1	39.4	39.8	41.2	44.2	44.3	44.6	45.1	49.5	54.9	60.6	65.0	68.2	72.1
Boilermakers.....	36.6	40.3	40.6	41.2	42.0	44.7	44.7	44.7	45.1	48.7	54.4	61.0	64.4	67.4	70.9
Bricklayers.....	36.0	39.7	39.9	40.7	41.7	43.2	43.4	43.9	44.9	50.1	57.9	66.0	69.4	71.9	74.9
Carpenters.....	35.2	38.4	38.5	39.4	40.3	43.1	43.2	43.6	44.4	49.9	57.5	63.3	65.0	68.2	72.7
Cement finishers.....	36.4	39.7	39.9	40.2	41.6	44.1	44.6	45.1	45.5	51.1	57.5	64.2	67.1	68.9	73.3
Electricians (inside wiremen).....	36.3	40.0	40.1	40.8	42.7	45.6	45.7	46.1	47.0	50.2	56.6	62.0	67.5	69.2	74.4
Elevator constructors.....	36.7	41.2	41.8	42.5	43.5	45.9	46.3	46.6	46.9	49.9	57.2	62.8	66.9	70.1	74.0
Glaziers.....	37.3	40.0	40.2	40.6	41.9	43.8	44.1	44.3	45.1	49.6	57.1	62.6	64.6	68.1	71.5
Lathers.....	37.2	40.0	41.3	41.6	43.2	45.1	45.1	45.5	46.1	51.3	59.7	65.2	67.8	74.2	77.6
Machinists.....	36.7	39.1	39.2	39.4	40.5	42.5	43.5	43.8	43.8	48.8	56.5	62.3	65.8	66.8	70.9
Marble setters.....	38.4	41.7	41.8	42.5	42.6	43.4	43.6	44.1	45.7	50.8	57.9	64.6	67.1	69.5	71.8
Mosaic and terrazzo workers.....	35.5	39.4	40.0	40.2	40.5	41.8	42.5	43.1	43.9	49.7	58.3	64.9	66.9	70.5	74.9
Painters.....	38.3	40.8	41.2	41.2	44.0	45.4	46.3	46.7	47.3	52.4	58.6	63.5	66.7	69.0	73.5
Paperhangers.....	39.0	39.7	39.9	40.2	42.9	44.8	44.9	45.5	45.7	50.9	58.0	61.3	64.6	67.2	71.6
Pipefitters.....	35.7	40.2	40.5	40.6	41.9	44.3	44.5	44.8	46.3	50.5	56.4	62.5	65.3	68.1	72.3
Plasterers.....	39.0	43.6	44.0	44.2	45.0	46.2	46.3	46.6	47.3	52.3	61.3	65.2	71.3	74.5	78.1
Plumbers.....	36.6	41.0	41.4	42.0	43.9	45.7	45.9	46.1	47.2	51.0	59.1	65.5	67.4	69.0	73.1
Rodmen.....	35.5	39.0	39.4	39.9	41.9	43.7	44.0	44.1	45.1	49.8	55.9	62.2	65.0	67.6	72.1
Roofers, composition.....	33.1	36.7	36.8	37.6	39.2	42.7	42.9	43.1	43.7	48.7	56.6	62.7	65.6	68.3	72.4
Roofers, slate and tile.....	36.8	39.3	39.7	40.3	41.2	44.9	45.2	45.5	46.4	50.4	56.0	62.2	65.7	67.2	72.4
Sheet-metal workers.....	33.8	37.1	37.7	38.3	40.2	43.7	43.8	44.1	44.6	50.1	55.3	62.0	63.9	67.0	70.9
Stone masons.....	37.1	40.3	40.4	40.2	41.3	43.7	43.8	44.1	45.1	51.2	58.6	67.1	71.1	75.6	78.2
Structural-iron workers.....	38.5	41.5	42.0	42.1	44.1	45.6	45.8	46.1	46.8	50.9	57.2	63.8	66.1	69.2	73.7
Tile layers.....	36.1	39.5	39.6	39.7	40.2	42.2	42.8	43.2	44.6	50.5	59.1	66.1	69.0	70.5	75.4
Helpers and laborers.....	27.3	30.1	30.3	30.9	32.4	35.6	36.0	36.4	38.1	44.3	51.8	58.4	60.6	63.9	68.2
Bricklayers' tenders.....	29.0	31.9	32.0	32.2	34.3	37.0	37.2	37.5	38.9	45.3	52.9	59.3	60.9	65.1	68.4
Building laborers.....	26.5	28.4	28.5	29.0	30.7	34.1	34.6	35.2	37.1	43.5	50.8	57.3	59.5	62.8	67.3
Composition roofers' helpers.....	30.6	32.6	32.7	33.8	35.1	38.8	39.0	40.1	40.1	45.4	50.2	57.6	60.8	63.9	68.4
Plasterers' laborers.....	31.0	35.0	35.3	35.3	36.1	38.8	39.1	39.3	40.8	45.9	54.3	61.1	63.4	65.6	71.9
Plumbers' laborers.....	31.2	31.1	32.0	33.5	35.3	37.8	38.1	38.9	39.9	45.5	52.1	58.3	62.2	64.9	69.4
Tile layers' helpers.....	31.2	34.4	34.5	34.6	35.4	37.8	38.2	38.3	38.9	45.1	55.5	62.8	65.6	67.8	72.4
<b>Weekly hours</b>															
All building trades.....	101.8	100.1	99.9	99.8	100.2	101.0	100.9	101.1	101.1	100.1	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.2	100.1
Journeyman.....	100.9	99.1	99.0	99.0	99.5	100.8	101.0	101.2	101.2	100.1	99.9	100.0	100.1	100.2	100.1
Asbestos workers.....	100.2	98.5	98.5	97.9	98.5	98.6	98.6	98.6	98.6	99.7	99.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Boilermakers.....	106.0	100.7	100.7	100.7	101.2	101.3	101.3	101.3	101.3	101.3	99.3	99.3	100.7	100.7	100.7
Bricklayers.....	103.2	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.8	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.2	99.7	100.4	100.0	100.0	100.1
Carpenters.....	102.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	100.4	100.6	100.6	100.9	100.9	100.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Cement finishers.....	103.1	100.0	100.0	100.2	100.7	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Electricians (inside wiremen).....	100.6	100.0	99.8	99.8	100.3	104.3	104.3	104.3	104.3	100.2	100.2	100.2	101.9	101.9	101.9
Elevator constructors.....	104.2	100.0	101.0	100.6	100.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Glaziers.....	98.6	96.8	96.6	96.6	97.2	98.6	98.6	98.6	98.6	98.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Lathers.....	103.0	101.0	100.2	100.0	100.9	102.8	103.7	103.3	103.9	102.5	102.5	98.3	98.3	101.4	101.4
Machinists.....	101.4	100.8	100.7	100.7	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.0	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8
Marble setters.....	106.5	104.4	104.4	99.7	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mosaic and terrazzo workers.....	103.7	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.3	101.3	101.3	101.3	101.3	101.3	100.3	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0
Painters.....	95.5	95.6	95.3	95.7	96.0	101.5	101.5	101.8	101.8	101.1	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	100.0
Paperhangers.....	93.3	92.7	92.8	93.1	93.6	100.3	100.3	101.1	101.1	100.9	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	100.0
Pipefitters.....	103.8	98.3	98.7	98.7	99.3	100.9	100.9	100.9	100.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Plasterers.....	98.4	94.4	94.4	94.2	94.5	96.3	100.1	100.2	100.2	98.2	97.2	97.1	97.7	100.0	100.0
Plumbers.....	106.8	101.5	101.8	100.7	101.1	101.7	103.6	103.6	103.6	100.0	99.0	99.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
Rodmen.....	100.3	100.3	100.2	100.2	101.1	101.1	101.2	101.2	101.2	100.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Roofers, composition.....	103.0	101.2	101.3	100.9	101.6	101.7	101.6	101.5	101.5	101.2	101.2	101.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
Roofers, slate and tile.....	100.1	98.9	98.9	98.8	98.8	100.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Sheet-metal workers.....	102.2	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.9	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	100.9	100.2	100.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
Stonemasons.....	102.6	99.2	99.2	99.1	99.2	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.2	98.5	100.2	100.0	100.0	100.1
Structural-iron workers.....	100.1	99.0	98.9	98.9	99.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Tile layers.....	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.7	101.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Helpers and laborers.....	104.5	102.8	102.6	102.0	102.3	101.4	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8
Bricklayers' tenders.....	105.5	104.2	103.9	103.8	103.7	102.5	102.3	102.3	102.3	100.7	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.0
Building laborers.....	103.6	103.1	103.0	102.4	102.7	101.7	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	99.9
Composition roofers' helpers.....	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.6	100.2	100.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Plasterers' laborers.....	105.2	100.3	100.0	99.6	100.0	100.1	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.0	99.2	97.9	97.9	97.9	99.1
Plumbers' laborers.....	103.2	103.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.7	103.0	102.9	102.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Tile layers' helpers.....	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 77. Indexes of Union Wage Scales and Weekly Hours <sup>1</sup> in Selected Building and Printing Trades, 1907-65—Continued

[1957-59=100]

Trade	July 1, 1952	July 1, 1953	July 1, 1954	July 1, 1955	July 1, 1956	July 1, 1957	July 1, 1958	July 1, 1959	July 1, 1960	July 1, 1961	July 1, 1962	July 1, 1963	July 1, 1964	July 1, 1965
Hourly wage rates														
All building trades.....	76.9	80.9	83.8	86.8	90.8	95.5	99.8	104.7	109.0	113.3	117.5	121.7	126.2	131.4
Journeyman.....	77.5	81.3	84.3	87.1	91.0	95.6	99.9	104.5	108.6	112.8	117.1	121.3	125.7	130.7
Asbestos workers.....	75.4	80.2	83.6	86.0	89.7	95.1	100.1	104.9	109.3	113.8	117.7	121.5	126.4	131.2
Boilermakers.....	81.3	83.8	86.5	88.8	92.8	96.4	99.6	104.0	107.1	111.1	114.5	117.8	121.4	124.7
Bricklayers.....	77.2	81.2	83.8	86.9	90.6	95.4	99.8	104.8	109.0	113.3	117.4	121.6	125.9	131.9
Carpenters.....	76.6	81.3	83.7	86.9	91.1	95.7	99.7	104.6	108.6	112.8	116.3	120.0	123.9	129.6
Cement finishers.....	78.7	81.9	84.3	86.2	90.9	95.5	100.6	103.9	109.3	113.6	119.5	123.2	127.6	130.9
Electricians (inside wiremen).....	76.9	81.9	85.1	88.1	91.5	95.3	100.1	104.5	107.9	113.0	116.4	122.3	126.1	130.8
Elevator constructors.....	74.8	80.0	82.4	86.1	90.5	95.2	99.9	104.8	109.5	113.6	117.2	121.7	126.5	131.6
Glaziers.....	80.3	84.0	86.2	88.4	92.2	96.1	100.2	103.7	107.3	110.4	114.0	116.9	120.9	125.3
Lathers.....	74.0	80.4	83.7	87.6	90.9	94.3	100.4	105.3	109.3	113.8	118.4	123.3	128.7	134.2
Machinists.....	76.9	82.2	84.8	86.8	91.0	96.3	100.0	103.7	107.6	111.4	114.6	119.0	122.8	127.3
Marble setters.....	77.3	81.1	84.4	86.9	91.4	95.8	99.8	104.4	108.1	112.2	116.1	120.1	124.2	129.3
Mosaic and terrazzo workers.....	78.3	82.1	84.6	88.0	91.6	96.4	99.9	103.8	108.3	112.3	116.5	121.8	126.2	131.4
Painters.....	75.9	80.7	83.4	86.8	90.2	95.9	99.9	104.2	108.4	112.3	116.1	119.7	124.6	129.4
Paperhangers.....	76.6	80.2	84.5	86.5	90.5	95.3	100.2	104.6	108.4	112.5	116.7	120.5	125.2	130.4
Pipefitters.....	82.6	85.8	87.3	90.0	93.4	96.8	99.9	103.2	107.5	109.9	113.4	116.1	121.1	124.3
Plasterers.....	77.4	80.2	84.6	86.7	90.5	95.5	99.6	104.9	108.3	112.3	116.6	121.3	126.2	131.4
Plumbers.....	75.8	80.2	83.1	86.7	90.7	95.7	99.5	104.8	109.5	113.7	118.8	122.8	127.9	132.0
Rodmen.....	76.3	80.9	83.7	86.9	91.3	95.9	99.5	104.6	109.4	113.8	118.4	122.9	127.7	132.9
Roofers, composition.....	76.6	80.6	83.5	86.5	91.1	95.6	100.1	104.3	108.4	112.2	115.4	120.4	125.6	130.0
Roofers, slate and tile.....	76.2	79.7	83.5	86.7	90.6	94.9	100.2	105.0	109.7	113.6	118.0	123.1	127.2	132.4
Sheet-metal workers.....	83.8	85.2	87.1	89.7	93.8	96.5	100.1	103.4	106.9	111.4	114.2	117.6	120.8	124.3
Stonemasons.....	77.2	81.6	84.5	87.6	91.3	96.1	99.3	104.7	108.3	112.6	117.4	121.4	125.9	130.2
Structural-iron workers.....	78.3	82.8	85.1	88.0	91.4	96.4	99.2	104.4	108.8	114.1	116.6	121.8	125.8	132.3
Tile layers.....	72.7	77.7	81.0	84.5	89.6	94.8	99.4	105.7	110.6	115.9	120.1	124.4	129.7	135.8
Helpers and laborers.....	72.9	76.8	80.1	83.4	89.9	94.7	99.3	106.1	110.4	115.6	121.2	124.9	130.7	138.0
Bricklayers' tenders.....	71.8	77.3	80.7	84.3	89.1	94.7	99.4	106.0	110.9	116.4	120.2	124.6	129.8	136.0
Building laborers.....	74.3	78.0	80.4	84.2	89.1	95.3	99.6	105.1	109.4	114.3	118.0	123.5	129.3	136.6
Composition roofers' helpers.....	76.3	80.6	83.5	86.8	91.5	95.9	100.0	104.2	108.7	112.8	116.4	119.8	125.6	128.1
Plasterers' laborers.....	72.6	77.5	81.6	85.1	89.6	94.7	99.8	105.5	111.6	117.0	122.5	126.3	132.7	139.1
Plumbers' laborers.....	75.9	79.8	84.0	86.9	91.2	95.1	99.1	105.7	112.7	117.3	122.9	128.7	134.0	140.4
Tile layers' helpers.....														
Weekly hours														
All building trades.....	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.4
Journeyman.....	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.4
Asbestos workers.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Boilermakers.....	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.9
Bricklayers.....	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.7
Carpenters.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.8
Cement finishers.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Electricians (inside wiremen).....	100.9	100.9	100.9	100.9	100.8	100.9	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	98.2	97.1	97.1	96.5
Elevator constructors.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.1	98.1	98.1
Glaziers.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Lathers.....	100.4	100.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Machinists.....	100.8	100.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.9	100.1	100.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
Marble setters.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mosaic and terrazzo workers.....	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Painters.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8
Paperhangers.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pipefitters.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9
Plasterers.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Plumbers.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.6
Rodmen.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Roofers, composition.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Roofers, slate and tile.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.6
Sheet-metal workers.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9
Stonemasons.....	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.6
Structural-iron workers.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Tile layers.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Helpers and laborers.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
Bricklayers' tenders.....	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
Building laborers.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Composition roofers' helpers.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Plasterers' laborers.....	99.6	99.6	99.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
Plumbers' laborers.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Tile layers' helpers.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 77. Indexes of Union Wage Scales and Weekly Hours<sup>1</sup> in Selected Building and Printing Trades, 1907-65—Continued

[1957-59=100]

Trade	May 15, 1907	May 15, 1908	May 15, 1909	May 15, 1910	May 15, 1911	May 15, 1912	May 15, 1913	May 1, 1914	May 1, 1915	May 15, 1916	May 15, 1917	May 15, 1918	May 15, 1919	May 15, 1920	May 15, 1921
Hourly wage rates															
All printing trades.....					13.9	14.1	14.4	14.6	14.8	14.9	15.4	16.7	20.5	26.3	28.8
Book and job.....	10.4	11.5	12.3	13.0	13.3	13.5	13.8	14.1	14.2	14.4	14.8	16.5	20.3	26.5	29.1
Bindery women.....									11.0	11.2	12.0	13.3	17.3	23.9	27.8
Bookbinders.....	11.5	12.7	12.9	13.0	13.2	13.3	13.6	13.8	13.9	13.9	14.7	16.6	21.2	27.8	30.5
Compositors, hand.....	12.6	12.6	12.6	13.2	13.5	13.8	14.0	14.4	14.4	14.7	15.0	16.6	20.3	27.7	30.6
Electrotypers.....	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.5	13.2	13.4	13.7	14.3	14.6	15.0	15.5	16.3	18.7	26.7	31.1
Machine operators.....	14.3	14.8	15.4	15.9	16.1	16.5	16.9	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.6	19.0	22.9	29.1	33.0
Machine tenders (machinists).....						15.7	16.0	16.0	16.2	16.2	16.5	18.1	22.3	28.0	32.3
Mallers.....															
Photoengravers.....										13.8	15.0	15.9	18.5	25.5	27.2
Press assistants and feeders.....	8.9	9.9	10.0	10.2	10.6	10.8	11.0	11.4	11.4	11.6	12.2	14.3	18.4	25.2	27.3
Pressmen, cylinder.....	12.9	13.5	14.6	14.7	15.0	15.3	15.5	15.8	15.8	16.0	16.4	18.1	22.0	28.5	31.5
Pressmen, platen.....	11.8	12.2	12.6	12.8	13.1	13.3	13.5	13.8	13.8	14.1	14.8	16.3	20.0	27.1	30.2
Stereotypers.....															
Newspaper.....	13.8	14.5	15.1	15.6	15.9	16.2	16.5	16.7	16.8	16.8	17.3	18.1	21.9	26.7	29.1
Compositors, hand.....	14.4	15.2	16.0	16.7	17.0	17.4	17.7	17.9	18.0	18.0	18.5	19.3	23.2	28.2	30.7
Machine operators.....	14.8	15.4	16.0	16.5	16.5	16.9	17.2	17.3	17.5	17.6	18.1	18.7	22.8	28.3	30.1
Machine tenders (machinists).....						18.4	18.6	18.7	18.8	18.9	19.0	20.0	25.3	31.3	32.7
Mallers.....															
Photoengravers.....										16.3	17.0	18.4	21.6	25.0	29.5
Web pressmen.....															
Journeyman.....															
Men-in-charge.....															
Journeyman and men-in-charge.....	12.7	13.5	14.1	14.6	14.6	14.9	15.2	15.3	15.4	15.5	15.8	17.0	21.0	25.9	27.7
Stereotypers.....	14.4	15.2	15.6	16.0	16.1	16.4	17.3	17.5	17.5	17.8	18.2	18.9	21.3	26.0	30.3
Weekly hours															
All printing trades.....					135.2	135.1	135.0	134.9	134.9	134.9	134.9	134.9	134.9	131.0	123.0
Book and job.....	147.8	140.9	139.7	139.3	139.3	139.2	139.2	139.2	139.2	139.2	139.2	139.2	139.1	133.9	123.2
Bindery women.....										127.6	127.6	127.6	127.6	127.6	121.6
Bookbinders.....	144.3	131.4	130.5	130.1	129.7	129.7	129.7	129.7	129.7	129.7	129.7	129.7	129.7	129.7	123.1
Compositors, hand.....	129.4	129.4	129.4	129.4	129.4	129.3	129.3	129.3	129.3	129.3	129.3	129.3	129.3	129.3	122.3
Electrotypers.....	134.5	134.0	133.7	130.2	129.4	129.4	129.2	128.9	128.9	128.8	128.7	128.7	128.7	128.6	124.5
Machine operators.....	130.8	130.8	130.8	130.8	130.8	130.2	130.2	130.2	130.2	130.5	130.5	130.5	130.5	130.5	123.7
Machine tenders (machinists).....						131.5	131.5	131.5	131.5	131.7	131.7	131.7	131.7	131.7	122.1
Mallers.....															
Photoengravers.....										137.2	137.2	136.8	136.8	126.3	126.0
Press assistants and feeders.....	143.4	130.3	129.0	128.8	128.8	128.8	128.4	128.4	128.4	128.4	128.4	128.4	128.4	128.3	121.4
Pressmen, cylinder.....	139.0	132.3	130.4	130.1	130.1	130.1	130.1	130.1	130.1	130.1	130.1	130.1	130.1	130.1	123.0
Pressmen, platen.....	138.5	133.7	130.9	130.7	130.7	130.7	130.8	130.8	130.8	130.8	130.8	130.8	130.8	130.7	123.9
Stereotypers.....															
Newspaper.....	125.3	124.6	124.3	124.0	124.0	123.8	123.7	123.4	123.3	123.2	123.2	123.2	123.4	123.3	123.0
Compositors, hand.....	125.4	125.3	125.3	125.3	125.3	124.9	124.9	124.6	124.5	124.3	124.3	124.5	124.5	124.8	124.6
Machine operators.....	127.3	127.3	127.3	127.3	127.3	127.0	126.9	126.5	126.1	126.0	126.0	126.3	126.3	126.4	126.1
Machine tenders (machinists).....						130.0	130.0	129.9	129.6	129.5	129.5	129.6	129.6	129.7	129.7
Mallers.....															
Photoengravers.....										126.1	126.1	124.7	124.3	123.0	119.3
Web pressmen.....															
Journeyman.....															
Men-in-charge.....															
Journeyman and men-in-charge.....	118.6	116.5	115.6	115.3	115.3	115.0	115.0	115.0	115.0	115.0	114.9	114.9	115.7	115.3	115.0
Stereotypers.....	129.5	127.7	126.2	124.8	123.7	124.2	124.3	124.1	124.0	124.0	123.9	123.9	124.0	123.4	121.7

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 77. Indexes of Union Wage Scales and Weekly Hours<sup>1</sup> in Selected Building and Printing Trades, 1907-65—Continued

[1957-59=100]

Trade	May 15, 1922	May 15, 1923	May 15, 1924	May 15, 1925	May 15, 1926	May 15, 1927	May 15, 1928	May 15, 1929	May 15, 1930	May 15, 1931	May 15, 1932	May 15, 1933	May 15, 1934	May 15, 1935	May 15, 1936
Hourly wage rates															
All printing trades.....	29.1	29.9	31.4	31.9	32.6	33.6	34.2	34.7	35.2	35.4	35.2	33.1	33.8	35.0	35.9
Book and job.....	29.3	30.5	31.7	32.0	32.7	33.6	34.0	34.5	35.1	35.3	34.9	33.0	33.9	34.7	35.6
Bindery women.....	26.9	28.2	28.6	28.9	28.4	29.0	29.2	29.4	29.6	29.7	29.0	27.8	29.3	29.5	30.1
Bookbinders.....	29.3	31.1	32.4	32.8	33.3	34.1	34.0	34.3	34.7	34.8	33.6	32.4	33.6	34.0	34.5
Compositors, hand.....	31.1	31.9	33.3	33.1	33.8	34.4	34.9	35.1	35.9	36.0	35.9	33.8	34.1	34.7	35.8
Electrotypers.....	31.7	33.7	35.0	34.8	35.2	35.6	35.9	36.7	37.8	38.6	38.5	36.0	38.5	39.2	39.3
Machine operators.....	33.0	33.6	35.0	35.0	35.5	36.9	37.0	37.6	38.6	38.8	38.8	36.4	36.5	37.0	38.3
Machine tenders (machinists).....	32.0	32.6	34.0	34.1	35.3	35.4	35.6	35.9	36.5	36.9	37.2	35.0	36.1	36.2	37.3
Mallers.....	27.5	27.8	29.7	30.4	32.4	33.9	34.9	35.4	35.5	35.6	36.6	36.0	36.5	38.8	39.8
Press assistants and feeders.....	26.4	29.6	29.3	31.0	31.3	31.7	31.9	32.2	32.6	32.8	31.4	29.3	30.4	31.0	32.1
Pressmen, cylinder.....	39.8	33.2	34.2	34.6	35.3	35.4	35.7	36.3	36.9	37.2	36.2	34.0	34.9	35.4	36.9
Pressmen, platen.....	29.6	30.9	31.8	31.9	33.4	33.8	33.2	33.7	34.3	34.4	33.7	31.4	32.2	32.5	33.8
Stereotypers.....	29.4	29.7	31.5	32.1	32.8	33.7	34.5	35.2	35.5	35.6	35.5	33.3	33.7	35.7	36.2
Newspaper.....	31.5	31.8	33.4	33.6	34.4	35.6	36.3	36.9	37.3	37.3	36.9	34.0	35.0	37.3	37.9
Compositors, hand.....	30.9	31.2	33.1	33.7	34.6	35.3	36.6	37.0	37.3	37.4	37.1	34.7	35.1	37.4	38.1
Machine operators.....	33.0	33.1	34.9	33.9	33.7	35.6	36.4	37.2	37.5	37.5	37.3	34.7	35.1	37.5	38.2
Mallers.....	30.9	30.8	32.1	33.3	35.9	36.4	37.8	38.1	38.6	39.0	39.4	36.5	38.2	40.0	41.0
Photoengravers.....	26.3	26.6	29.6	31.0	31.0	32.5	33.3	33.4	34.0	34.1	34.6	32.4	32.5	34.3	34.4
Web pressmen:.....	29.9	30.5	31.4	32.2	32.6	33.0	33.0	34.6	34.8	35.0	34.7	32.7	33.2	34.7	35.2
Journymen.....															
Men-in-charge.....															
Journymen and men-in-charge.....															
Stereotypers.....															
Weekly hours															
All printing trades.....	122.6	122.0	121.5	121.5	121.4	121.3	121.3	121.2	121.1	121.0	117.0	116.0	110.1	108.2	107.8
Book and job.....	121.6	120.9	120.9	121.0	120.8	120.8	120.7	120.6	120.6	115.9	114.8	110.7	109.1	109.2	109.2
Bindery women.....	120.1	119.6	119.6	119.6	119.8	119.0	119.1	119.0	118.9	119.0	119.0	111.3	110.6	110.1	110.1
Bookbinders.....	121.9	121.4	120.9	121.4	121.2	120.8	121.7	120.8	120.7	120.6	120.5	112.4	110.6	110.6	110.6
Compositors, hand.....	119.9	118.6	118.9	118.9	118.9	118.9	118.9	118.9	118.9	118.9	118.6	114.9	112.0	110.0	109.1
Electrotypers.....	122.8	123.9	123.6	124.7	124.7	124.8	124.7	124.4	122.9	122.1	122.2	115.9	112.1	109.8	107.7
Machine operators.....	122.0	121.4	121.0	121.4	121.2	121.4	121.2	121.2	121.2	121.2	121.1	115.9	112.6	110.5	109.6
Machine tenders (machinists).....	121.7	121.2	121.1	121.4	121.1	121.1	121.1	121.1	121.1	121.1	121.1	115.1	110.8	109.9	109.2
Mallers.....	128.0	126.0	126.0	126.3	126.0	126.0	126.0	125.8	125.8	119.5	115.5	114.0	109.5	108.0	108.0
Press assistants and feeders.....	120.1	119.3	119.5	119.2	119.1	119.0	118.9	118.9	118.9	118.9	104.5	110.4	106.6	106.4	109.2
Pressmen, cylinder.....	121.4	120.9	121.1	120.5	120.3	120.3	120.0	120.0	120.0	120.0	109.7	111.0	107.1	106.8	108.9
Pressmen, platen.....	123.1	121.6	121.9	121.8	120.9	120.9	121.2	121.3	121.3	121.8	119.1	116.3	111.5	110.7	110.7
Stereotypers.....	125.4	125.1	123.4	123.1	123.3	123.0	122.7	122.5	122.3	122.3	119.2	118.6	109.1	107.3	106.0
Newspaper.....	126.0	128.0	124.8	124.7	124.9	124.2	124.0	123.4	123.0	123.0	120.5	119.2	107.1	105.7	114.0
Compositors, hand.....	128.1	127.9	126.1	126.1	125.8	125.6	125.3	125.4	125.2	125.2	120.3	119.5	106.9	105.8	103.7
Machine operators.....	130.6	130.6	129.7	130.5	130.1	129.4	129.6	129.2	129.0	129.0	120.0	119.1	106.9	105.2	103.3
Machine tenders (machinists).....															
Mallers.....	120.2	118.9	118.9	118.1	117.7	118.1	117.9	117.9	117.8	117.4	117.2	117.5	112.6	109.0	108.7
Photoengravers.....															
Web pressmen:.....															
Journymen.....															
Men-in-charge.....															
Journymen and men-in-charge.....	121.1	120.4	116.7	115.9	117.3	117.0	116.6	116.9	116.7	116.7	114.4	115.4	109.8	107.3	106.9
Stereotypers.....	124.0	123.9	123.8	123.3	123.3	123.1	123.7	122.8	122.8	123.0	122.0	120.4	116.6	113.9	113.3

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 77. Indexes of Union Wage Scales and Weekly Hours<sup>1</sup> in Selected Building and Printing Trades, 1907-65—Continued

[1957-59=100]

Trade	May 15, 1937	June 1, 1938	June 1, 1939	June 1, 1940	June 1, 1941	July 1, 1942	July 1, 1943	July 1, 1944	July 1, 1945	July 1, 1946	July 1, 1947	July 1, 1948	July 1, 1949	July 1, 1950	July 1, 1951
Hourly wage rates															
All printing trades <sup>2</sup> .....	37.0	38.2	38.6	39.1	39.6	41.3	42.5	43.6	44.2	51.7	-----	65.7	73.6	75.1	78.3
Book and job.....	36.8	38.1	38.3	38.7	39.1	40.8	41.9	43.0	43.6	51.2	-----	65.1	73.0	74.7	77.4
Bindery women.....	30.6	32.1	32.5	32.7	33.4	35.4	36.5	38.3	39.1	47.5	-----	62.3	68.4	70.7	73.7
Bookbinders.....	35.5	36.8	37.5	37.7	38.2	40.2	41.7	42.4	42.6	51.0	-----	65.2	72.6	74.6	76.6
Compositors, hand.....	37.1	38.3	38.5	39.2	39.8	41.2	42.4	43.8	44.3	51.7	-----	66.4	74.6	75.8	78.4
Electrotypers.....	39.8	41.6	41.9	42.0	42.9	43.6	44.8	45.9	46.8	53.3	-----	65.0	74.8	77.3	80.0
Machine operators.....	39.4	40.5	40.6	40.9	41.3	43.2	44.4	44.8	45.3	52.8	-----	66.4	74.7	75.5	78.0
Machine tenders (machinists).....	38.4	39.6	39.7	40.2	40.5	42.4	43.6	44.6	45.3	51.8	-----	66.3	74.3	75.1	77.4
Mailers.....	32.0	34.0	34.6	35.5	35.9	37.7	38.4	39.3	39.9	48.3	-----	61.8	71.4	72.5	76.1
Photoengravers.....	40.3	41.3	41.6	41.9	42.1	42.9	43.1	45.3	46.3	52.8	-----	62.4	72.0	74.3	77.2
Press assistants and feeders.....	33.7	35.5	35.7	35.9	36.3	38.5	39.7	40.6	41.1	49.7	-----	65.0	72.1	73.9	77.1
Pressmen, cylinder.....	38.1	39.3	39.6	39.8	40.2	42.1	43.3	43.9	44.4	51.9	-----	66.3	73.6	75.3	78.2
Pressmen, platen.....	35.4	36.5	36.8	37.0	37.3	39.2	40.4	41.1	41.6	49.1	-----	64.5	72.0	74.1	77.2
Stereotypers.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	96.5
Newspaper.....	37.6	38.6	39.1	39.9	40.4	42.2	44.0	45.0	45.6	52.9	-----	67.0	75.1	76.3	80.1
Compositors, hand.....	39.5	40.3	40.6	41.5	42.0	43.8	45.6	46.5	47.1	53.9	-----	69.2	76.2	77.2	80.7
Machine operators.....	39.7	40.6	40.9	41.7	42.1	43.9	45.6	46.6	47.1	54.2	-----	69.3	76.4	77.3	80.8
Machine tenders (machinists).....	39.8	40.3	41.0	41.7	42.2	44.2	46.1	47.1	47.7	54.8	-----	69.9	77.1	77.9	81.4
Mailers.....	31.7	32.5	32.8	33.8	35.1	37.4	39.4	39.9	40.6	49.4	-----	62.9	71.7	72.9	76.9
Photoengravers.....	41.8	43.9	44.8	45.2	45.5	46.4	47.0	48.2	49.2	56.5	-----	68.6	76.7	78.0	81.2
Web pressmen:	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Journeyman.....	-----	-----	37.2	38.0	38.6	40.1	42.1	43.1	43.9	51.8	-----	64.6	74.0	75.6	79.7
Men-in-charge.....	-----	-----	38.2	39.0	39.5	41.2	43.1	44.1	44.7	52.6	-----	65.1	73.8	75.9	79.7
Journeyman and men-in-charge.....	35.5	36.5	37.3	38.2	38.8	40.2	42.3	43.3	44.0	51.9	-----	64.7	74.1	75.8	79.8
Stereotypers.....	36.4	37.6	38.0	39.1	39.7	41.6	43.4	44.6	44.9	51.9	-----	65.3	75.0	76.8	80.6
Weekly hours															
All printing trades <sup>2</sup> .....	107.3	106.7	106.4	106.2	106.2	105.9	106.2	106.2	106.2	103.6	-----	101.6	101.4	101.3	101.2
Book and job.....	109.0	108.5	108.2	108.0	108.0	108.0	108.3	108.3	108.3	104.5	-----	102.1	101.9	101.8	101.5
Bindery women.....	109.5	109.0	107.7	107.7	107.7	108.0	108.0	108.0	108.0	104.5	-----	102.1	101.9	101.9	101.6
Bookbinders.....	110.6	110.2	108.8	108.8	108.7	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.8	104.1	-----	101.9	101.7	101.5	101.2
Compositors, hand.....	109.0	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.8	104.0	-----	101.9	101.7	101.6	101.5
Electrotypers.....	107.4	105.2	104.0	101.6	101.6	101.6	109.9	109.9	109.9	107.4	-----	104.2	103.5	102.9	102.6
Machine operators.....	109.5	109.2	109.2	109.2	109.2	109.2	109.2	109.2	109.2	103.7	-----	101.9	101.7	101.7	101.6
Machine tenders (machinists).....	109.2	109.1	109.0	109.0	109.0	109.0	109.0	109.0	109.0	104.1	-----	101.8	101.6	101.5	101.5
Mailers.....	110.7	110.7	110.7	110.1	110.1	110.1	110.1	110.1	104.9	104.9	-----	102.8	103.0	103.0	101.3
Photoengravers.....	107.3	106.3	105.6	105.5	105.4	104.9	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.3	-----	103.3	102.9	102.5	101.9
Press assistants and feeders.....	109.0	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.0	108.8	108.8	108.8	106.0	-----	102.1	101.9	101.9	101.6
Pressmen, cylinder.....	108.5	108.1	108.1	108.1	108.1	108.1	108.1	108.1	108.1	103.9	-----	101.7	101.5	101.5	101.4
Pressmen, platen.....	110.2	109.9	109.9	109.9	109.6	109.6	109.6	109.6	109.6	106.2	-----	103.8	103.6	103.6	103.4
Stereotypers.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	100.8
Newspaper.....	105.0	104.5	104.0	103.7	103.2	103.1	103.1	103.1	103.1	102.7	-----	101.7	101.1	100.9	100.8
Compositors, hand.....	103.0	103.0	102.9	102.5	102.4	102.3	102.3	102.4	102.4	102.0	-----	101.0	100.8	100.8	100.8
Machine operators.....	103.0	102.9	102.9	102.7	102.5	102.3	102.3	102.4	102.4	101.9	-----	101.0	100.8	100.8	100.8
Machine tenders (machinists).....	103.0	102.9	102.9	102.8	102.7	102.3	102.3	102.4	102.4	102.0	-----	100.9	100.7	100.7	100.7
Mailers.....	104.1	104.1	104.9	104.1	104.1	103.5	103.5	103.5	103.5	103.4	-----	101.5	101.1	100.9	100.9
Photoengravers.....	107.5	104.6	104.3	104.1	104.0	103.7	103.7	103.7	103.7	103.4	-----	102.4	101.2	100.8	101.7
Web pressmen:	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Journeyman.....	-----	-----	104.1	103.9	103.5	103.4	103.4	103.4	103.4	103.0	-----	102.3	101.3	101.0	100.7
Men-in-charge.....	-----	-----	104.0	103.8	103.6	103.5	103.5	103.5	103.5	103.1	-----	102.6	101.7	101.2	100.8
Journeyman and men-in-charge.....	105.5	104.9	104.2	104.0	103.6	103.5	103.5	103.5	103.5	103.1	-----	102.4	101.4	101.1	100.8
Stereotypers.....	111.3	109.1	105.8	104.8	103.6	103.5	103.4	103.4	103.4	102.7	-----	102.1	101.3	101.0	100.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 77. Indexes of Union Wage Scales and Weekly Hours<sup>1</sup> in Selected Building and Printing Trades, 1907-65—Continued**

[1957-59=100]

Trade	July 1, 1952	July 1, 1953	July 1, 1954	July 1, 1955	July 1, 1956	July 1, 1957	July 1, 1958	July 1, 1959	July 1, 1960	July 1, 1961	July 1, 1962	July 1, 1963	July 1, 1964	July 1, 1965
<b>Hourly wage rates</b>														
All printing trades .....	82.7	86.0	88.5	91.0	93.4	96.7	100.0	103.3	106.3	109.7	112.9	116.2	119.3	122.7
Book and job .....	82.4	85.6	88.1	90.7	93.2	96.6	99.9	103.5	106.9	110.6	114.0	117.4	120.7	124.4
Bindery women .....	78.6	82.2	85.6	88.6	91.2	96.2	99.5	104.2	108.6	113.1	117.1	121.3	125.3	129.7
Bookbinders .....	82.2	84.9	87.1	90.0	92.8	96.2	99.7	104.1	107.6	111.4	114.6	118.3	122.8	126.3
Compositors, hand .....	83.2	86.5	88.7	91.4	93.7	97.1	100.0	102.8	106.4	109.9	113.3	116.7	119.7	123.8
Electrotypers .....	83.6	86.6	89.0	90.3	93.4	96.6	100.1	103.4	106.4	109.5	112.1	114.7	116.8	118.6
Machine operators .....	83.3	86.5	88.5	91.4	93.5	97.1	99.9	103.0	106.5	109.9	113.4	116.6	119.6	123.5
Machine tenders (machinists) .....	82.5	86.3	88.5	91.4	93.6	97.1	100.1	102.7	106.3	109.9	113.4	117.1	120.0	133.8
Mallers .....	79.6	83.8	87.2	90.1	92.8	96.3	100.1	103.7	107.5	110.9	115.0	118.0	119.9	122.4
Photoengravers .....	82.8	86.4	89.4	91.8	93.8	96.7	99.9	103.3	106.7	110.1	113.9	117.0	119.6	122.9
Press assistants and feeders .....	81.4	84.9	87.5	90.5	93.1	96.5	100.1	103.4	106.6	110.5	113.7	117.3	121.3	124.6
Pressmen, cylinder .....	83.2	86.4	88.7	91.3	93.6	96.6	100.1	103.4	106.2	109.5	112.7	115.8	119.1	122.9
Pressmen, platen .....	81.6	84.7	87.0	90.0	92.6	96.2	100.0	103.9	106.6	109.9	114.2	117.7	121.0	124.8
Stereotypers .....	101.2	101.8	99.7	97.6	97.8	99.2	100.3	100.4	100.0	99.3	101.9	104.3	107.4	109.3
Newspaper .....	83.6	86.9	89.5	91.6	93.9	96.9	100.1	103.1	105.4	108.4	111.3	114.4	117.1	120.1
Compositors, hand .....	84.2	87.3	89.7	91.6	94.0	97.0	100.0	102.9	105.1	107.7	110.8	113.9	117.0	119.9
Machine operators .....	84.3	87.4	89.7	91.7	93.8	97.0	100.0	102.9	105.1	107.6	110.8	114.0	117.4	120.0
Machine tenders (machinists) .....	85.0	87.7	90.0	91.8	94.0	97.1	99.9	103.1	105.3	107.8	111.2	114.3	117.8	120.5
Mallers .....	81.6	85.1	88.0	90.4	93.0	96.2	100.0	103.8	106.5	110.1	113.4	116.8	118.1	122.0
Photoengravers .....	84.5	87.7	90.0	92.2	94.2	96.9	100.1	103.0	105.5	108.8	111.0	114.2	117.4	120.0
Web pressmen:														
Journeymen .....	82.5	86.4	89.1	91.5	93.9	97.0	100.1	102.9	105.3	108.9	111.0	114.0	116.4	119.3
Men-in-charge .....	82.3	86.4	89.2	91.7	94.0	97.2	100.1	102.8	105.1	108.7	110.6	112.9	115.4	118.1
Journeymen and men-in-charge .....	82.5	86.5	89.2	91.6	93.9	96.9	100.0	102.9	105.3	109.0	111.1	114.0	116.4	119.3
Stereotypers .....	84.4	86.7	89.6	92.1	94.2	97.0	100.1	102.9	105.7	108.9	111.9	114.7	117.1	120.1
<b>Weekly hours</b>														
All printing trades .....	101.0	101.0	100.9	100.7	100.6	100.3	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.3	99.2	99.1	98.9
Book and job .....	101.2	101.2	101.1	100.9	100.7	100.3	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.2	99.1	99.0	99.0	98.7
Bindery women .....	101.4	101.4	101.3	101.1	100.9	100.4	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.2	99.1	99.0	99.0	99.0
Bookbinders .....	101.0	101.0	100.9	100.8	100.6	100.3	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.2	99.1	99.0	99.0	99.0
Compositors, hand .....	101.5	101.5	101.1	100.8	100.6	100.3	100.1	99.7	99.5	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.3	98.6
Electrotypers .....	101.7	101.6	101.6	101.6	100.8	100.2	100.1	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.3	98.8
Machine operators .....	101.6	101.6	101.2	100.9	100.7	100.3	100.1	99.6	99.2	99.1	99.0	99.0	99.0	98.4
Machine tenders (machinists) .....	101.5	101.5	101.3	100.8	100.5	100.2	100.1	99.7	99.4	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.3	98.4
Mallers .....	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.3	100.2	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.1	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.5
Photoengravers .....	101.1	101.0	100.9	100.7	100.6	100.4	100.0	99.5	99.1	98.7	97.9	97.7	97.5	97.3
Press assistants and feeders .....	101.2	101.2	101.2	100.9	100.8	100.3	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4
Pressmen, cylinder .....	101.1	101.1	101.1	100.9	100.8	100.4	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.3	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.0
Pressmen, platen .....	102.8	102.7	102.7	102.1	101.8	100.5	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.2	99.1	99.1	99.1	98.5
Stereotypers .....	100.7	101.0	101.0	101.1	100.4	99.5	99.9	100.7	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6
Newspaper .....	100.7	100.7	100.6	100.5	100.4	100.2	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.3	99.3
Compositors, hand .....	100.7	100.6	100.5	100.4	100.3	100.2	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.3	99.3
Machine operators .....	100.7	100.6	100.5	100.5	100.4	100.2	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.0	99.0
Machine tenders (machinists) .....	100.6	100.6	100.5	100.4	100.3	100.2	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.0	99.0
Mallers .....	100.8	100.7	100.6	100.4	100.4	100.2	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.3
Photoengravers .....	100.6	100.6	100.5	100.4	100.3	100.2	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.5
Web pressmen:														
Journeymen .....	100.7	100.9	100.8	100.7	100.7	100.3	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.6
Men-in-charge .....	100.8	101.0	100.9	100.8	100.8	100.2	99.9	99.8	100.2	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.7
Journeymen and men-in-charge .....	100.8	101.0	100.9	100.8	100.8	100.3	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.6
Stereotypers .....	100.4	100.3	100.2	100.1	100.1	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6

<sup>1</sup> Union scales are the minimum wage scales (excluding holiday and vacation payments made directly to the worker each pay period) or maximum schedule of hours agreed upon through collective bargaining between trade

unions and employers. Rates in excess of the negotiated minimum, which may be paid for special qualifications or other reasons, are not included.

<sup>2</sup> Data for 1948 relates to January 2 of that year.

**TABLE 78. Indexes of Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings <sup>1</sup> of Men in Selected Production Occupations in Nonelectrical Machinery Manufacturing, Selected Metropolitan Areas, 1945-66 <sup>2</sup>**

[1958-59=100] <sup>3</sup>

Period	Selected occupations			Production workers in--										
	Laborers, material handling	Tool and die makers (other than jobbing)	All areas combined <sup>4</sup>	Balti-more	Boston	Buffalo	Chi-cago	Cleve-land	Dallas	Den-ver	Detroit	Hart-ford	Hous-ton	
1945: January	40.7	48.4	45.0	43.9	45.4	47.0	44.3	48.0	51.4	-----	48.6	44.5	47.1	
1946: October	51.0	56.6	53.8	52.2	53.4	57.5	53.7	55.7	58.2	-----	55.3	52.8	52.9	
1947: November	55.1	61.0	59.0	57.5	59.4	57.4	59.5	63.6	62.6	-----	60.3	58.2	58.8	
1948: November	60.8	65.3	64.1	62.6	66.6	64.7	65.5	66.5	67.0	-----	63.0	64.8	65.8	
1949: November	62.5	66.5	65.1	62.2	69.6	63.4	65.3	67.1	69.5	-----	64.4	63.7	66.2	
1951: January	67.4	70.0	70.0	66.2	72.6	68.1	71.6	72.3	74.4	-----	69.2	68.9	70.4	
1952: January	72.0	73.5	73.8	67.9	75.2	72.5	74.4	76.0	76.8	-----	73.5	72.3	73.7	
1953: January	77.1	77.9	78.7	73.6	79.7	78.9	79.9	79.6	81.1	-----	77.7	78.6	78.1	
1954: January	80.7	82.7	82.6	76.8	83.7	-----	83.6	83.6	85.9	(9)	81.9	82.2	81.6	
1955: January	83.7	85.1	85.2	82.9	86.4	83.5	86.6	85.7	87.4	80.7	84.2	84.6	84.7	
1956: January	86.7	89.2	89.3	87.8	89.1	88.5	90.0	90.4	89.8	84.7	88.7	88.5	89.2	
1958: January	97.7	98.0	98.4	97.0	97.7	98.6	98.2	98.9	98.3	98.9	98.9	98.4	99.6	
1959: January	102.3	102.0	101.6	103.0	102.2	101.3	101.8	101.1	101.7	101.1	101.1	101.5	100.4	
1960: January	105.7	105.9	105.8	105.8	107.4	104.8	106.2	108.0	104.8	104.8	105.3	106.3	107.9	
1961: March-May	109.9	109.7	109.0	110.4	112.1	109.0	107.8	110.3	108.0	108.2	108.2	111.3	107.6	
1962: March-June	112.5	112.7	112.1	112.5	115.4	111.1	111.1	114.5	110.9	109.4	110.4	114.0	109.9	
1963: March-May	115.8	115.4	115.1	118.0	118.7	114.9	114.6	117.6	113.8	112.2	113.0	117.7	112.0	
1964: March-May	119.6	119.2	118.2	121.5	120.4	118.6	118.8	120.5	118.4	115.1	115.4	122.3	113.5	
1965: April-June	122.0	122.4	121.1	124.7	122.9	122.3	121.4	123.6	121.9	118.4	118.4	125.1	116.0	
1966: June-July	125.9	127.8	125.8	129.1	128.7	125.2	124.7	128.2	127.3	122.3	122.4	129.5	122.9	

	Los Angeles-Long Beach	Mil-waukee	Minne-apolis-St. Paul	New York City	Newark and Jersey City	Phila-delphia	Pitts-burgh	Port-land (Oreg.)	St. Louis	San Francisco-Oakland	Worce-ster
1945: January	48.7	41.4	45.3	46.7	47.6	44.7	40.1	-----	40.7	46.4	-----
1946: October	56.3	52.9	53.8	55.8	56.1	54.2	49.5	-----	48.0	53.0	-----
1947: November	60.5	57.7	58.7	61.5	59.7	57.9	53.2	-----	56.9	57.6	-----
1948: November	64.3	62.6	64.1	66.0	66.5	63.8	60.1	-----	61.2	61.9	-----
1949: November	65.1	62.5	66.9	70.7	68.1	66.4	59.7	-----	62.3	62.3	-----
1951: January	69.9	67.6	70.3	75.5	71.4	70.1	67.6	-----	65.6	64.4	-----
1952: January	73.2	73.4	74.6	76.7	76.3	73.8	68.5	-----	69.9	70.5	-----
1953: January	79.0	78.7	80.3	81.4	81.0	80.8	73.2	-----	74.3	72.8	-----
1954: January	81.8	81.8	84.4	85.3	83.4	85.0	78.7	(9)	81.7	77.8	(9)
1955: January	85.0	84.3	87.1	88.6	85.0	87.7	80.3	85.6	84.9	80.0	84.8
1956: January	89.1	88.4	90.6	91.4	90.1	91.1	87.1	88.5	89.6	80.9	90.4
1958: January	98.7	98.4	98.7	99.3	97.9	97.6	97.3	98.4	98.3	95.9	98.3
1959: January	101.2	101.6	101.3	100.7	102.1	102.4	102.7	101.6	101.7	104.1	101.6
1960: January	105.2	105.5	105.2	103.6	103.6	106.6	105.5	110.8	105.5	106.7	103.5
1961: March-May	110.4	109.2	111.4	107.8	107.9	110.0	108.5	113.1	110.1	109.9	108.9
1962: March-June	111.8	112.5	113.6	111.8	111.8	112.7	110.3	117.0	115.7	112.6	111.8
1963: March-May	115.2	115.3	116.4	115.1	114.1	114.1	111.0	120.4	119.7	116.3	115.9
1964: March-May	116.5	118.2	121.2	118.6	118.4	116.8	112.3	124.1	122.2	119.6	118.3
1965: April-June	120.9	119.7	124.1	120.4	121.4	119.8	114.2	129.1	126.0	126.0	122.1
1966: June-July	127.0	125.7	130.6	126.2	125.5	122.7	119.7	132.4	130.6	131.6	128.2

<sup>1</sup> Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

<sup>2</sup> Data for the periods shown as January 1951-60 cover various months, generally winter, of the year.

<sup>3</sup> Machinery survey was not conducted in 1957; base period limited to 2 years.

<sup>4</sup> The all-area average for the years 1945 through 1953 was made up of the areas shown and Providence, Syracuse, Atlanta, Chattanooga, Tulsa, Cincinnati, Indianapolis, and Seattle-Tacoma.

<sup>5</sup> Data for the 1954 and earlier years were not sufficiently comparable with information for subsequent years to show here, but these data were included in the total for all areas studied.

NOTE: Dashes indicate no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.



TABLE 79. Average Union Scales <sup>1</sup> for Selected Trades, by City, <sup>2</sup> 1947-65

Year	Building		Printing <sup>3</sup>		Local trucking <sup>4</sup>		Local transit	Building		Printing <sup>3</sup>		Local trucking <sup>4</sup>		Local transit
	Jour-ney-man	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	News-papers	Drivers	Helpers		Jour-ney-man	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	News-papers	Drivers	Helpers	
	All cities <sup>2</sup>							Albuquerque, New Mexico						
1947	\$2.04	\$1.31			\$1.32	\$1.10	<sup>5</sup> \$1.25							
1948	2.25	1.49			1.43	1.18	<sup>5</sup> 1.37							
1949	2.34	1.55	\$2.08	\$2.49	1.55	1.29	<sup>5</sup> 1.44							
1950	2.45	1.65	2.14	2.54	1.60	1.34	<sup>5</sup> 1.50							
1951	2.60	1.75	2.21	2.66	1.69	1.42	<sup>5</sup> 1.60							
1952	2.76	1.84	2.37	2.78	1.78	1.52	<sup>5</sup> 1.74							
1953	2.88	1.95	2.44	2.87	1.91	1.67	2.08							
1954	2.99	2.05	2.52	2.95	1.98	1.75	2.21							
1955	3.09	2.16	2.58	3.01	2.09	1.85	2.29							
1956	3.22	2.29	2.66	3.09	2.20	1.94	2.37							
1957	3.39	2.45	2.77	3.20	2.32	2.05	2.48							
1958	3.54	2.55	2.85	3.30	2.44	2.18	2.55	\$4.16	\$2.45	\$3.06	\$3.47	\$2.63	\$2.91	\$2.03
1959	3.71	2.74	2.96	3.40	2.56	2.27	2.65	4.29	2.75	3.18	3.56	2.77	3.02	2.03
1960	3.86	2.88	3.08	3.48	2.68	2.38	2.76	4.34	2.89	3.28	3.66	2.88	3.10	2.03
1961	4.02	3.06	3.18	3.58	2.78	2.48	2.88							
1962	4.15	3.15	3.24	3.66	2.89	2.55								
1963	4.31	3.26	3.37	3.75	3.02	2.68								
1964	4.46	3.40	3.47	3.84	3.14	2.79								
1965	4.64	3.54	3.58	3.94	3.26	2.90								
	Atlanta, Georgia							Baltimore, Maryland						
1947	\$1.75	\$ .80			\$ .89			\$1.97	\$1.14			\$1.10		
1948	1.95	.96			1.08			2.11	1.28			1.19		
1949	2.00	.98			1.15	\$ .92	<sup>5</sup> \$1.35	2.24	1.29	\$1.72	\$2.33	1.31	\$1.08	<sup>5</sup> \$1.42
1950	2.07	1.07	\$1.95	\$2.31	1.24	1.00	<sup>5</sup> 1.40	2.38	1.39	1.75	2.39	1.40	1.18	<sup>5</sup> 1.54
1951	2.25	1.10	2.02	2.48	1.28	1.02	<sup>5</sup> 1.42	2.53	1.44	1.84	2.46	1.51	1.27	<sup>5</sup> 1.62
1952	2.43	1.26	2.14	2.64	1.38	1.17	<sup>5</sup> 1.45	2.70	1.55	2.01	2.60	1.67	1.33	<sup>5</sup> 1.70
1953	2.59	1.23	2.40	2.76	1.43	1.22	1.56	2.78	1.56	2.14	2.72	1.66	1.42	1.76
1954	2.68	1.31	2.46	2.80	1.48	1.27	1.61	2.86	1.66	2.21	2.84	1.74	1.52	1.89
1955	2.81	1.35	2.52	2.84	1.77	1.34	1.64	2.92	1.68	2.29	2.94	1.79	1.56	1.90
1956	2.96	1.47	2.56	2.85	1.88	1.50	1.72	3.11	1.87	2.38	3.03	1.98	1.77	1.99
1957	3.05	1.57	2.58	2.97	2.10	1.55	1.77	3.26	1.98	2.54	3.06	2.10	1.85	2.04
1958	3.25	1.72	2.59	3.05	2.35	1.55	1.89	3.40	2.08	2.58	3.17	2.22	2.00	2.10
1959	3.36	1.84	2.67	3.13	2.48	1.57	1.92	3.57	2.23	2.75	3.25	2.32	2.09	2.26
1960	3.54	2.02	2.75	3.21	2.59		2.09	3.74	2.30	2.85	3.35	2.40	2.19	2.27
1961	3.64	2.03	2.85	3.25	2.68		2.17	3.84	2.38	2.87	3.49	2.49	2.27	2.39
1962	3.76	2.20	2.90	3.33	2.81		2.26	3.98	2.50	2.90	3.54	2.61	2.41	2.49
1963	3.91	2.29	2.99	3.43	2.94		2.34	4.11	2.51	3.00	3.67	2.75	2.55	2.59
1964	4.03	2.44	3.10	3.59	3.05		2.42	4.22	2.60	3.09	3.78	2.89	2.65	2.70
1965	4.18	2.45	3.19	3.72	3.13		2.48	4.39	2.73	3.12	3.82	3.00	2.84	2.86
	Birmingham, Alabama							Boston, Massachusetts						
1947	\$1.75	\$ .87			\$ .97			\$1.97	\$1.40			\$1.19		
1948	1.92	.97			1.11			2.22	1.55			1.37		
1949	2.04	1.02			1.11	\$ .78	<sup>5</sup> \$1.37	2.37	1.67	\$1.91	\$2.53	1.46	\$1.32	<sup>5</sup> \$1.52
1950	2.13	1.12	1.89	2.35	1.10	.81	<sup>5</sup> 1.43	2.44	1.77	1.92	2.54	1.51	1.36	<sup>5</sup> 1.57
1951	2.30	1.13	2.05	2.52	1.18	.85	<sup>5</sup> 1.52	2.59	1.83	2.08	2.70	1.61	1.46	<sup>5</sup> 1.73
1952	2.45	1.24	2.18	2.60	1.30	.93	<sup>5</sup> 1.57	2.71	1.94	2.16	2.86	1.70	1.54	<sup>5</sup> 1.82
1953	2.51	1.24	2.27	2.70	1.33	.97	1.61	2.79	1.95	2.26	2.94	1.78	1.63	1.87
1954	2.66	1.31	2.37	2.75	1.36	.99	1.64	2.86	2.09	2.33	2.99	1.86	1.69	1.98
1955	2.76	1.39	2.41	2.75	1.44	1.04	1.66	2.97	2.17	2.38	3.07	1.97	1.74	2.06
1956	2.85	1.50	2.46	2.82	1.77	1.06	1.69	3.13	2.32	2.44	3.09	2.10	1.86	2.11
1957	3.00	1.51	2.52	2.95	2.02	1.13	1.69	3.29	2.47	2.56	3.23	2.21	1.98	2.33
1958	3.22	1.66	2.64	3.03	2.27	1.16	1.87	3.46	2.58	2.68	3.35	2.31	2.09	2.37
1959	3.36	1.81	2.72	3.09	2.41	1.23	1.90	3.62	2.68	2.83	3.39	2.40	2.17	2.48
1960	3.45	1.91	2.80	3.19	2.52	1.29	1.98	3.77	2.77	2.90	3.52	2.46	2.24	2.52
1961	3.57	2.01	2.83	3.30	2.63	1.38	2.06	3.95	2.92	2.98	3.58	2.56	2.34	2.68
1962	3.71	2.11	3.01	3.38	2.78	1.43	2.14	4.07	3.03	3.08	3.72	2.69	2.46	2.77
1963	3.86	2.21	3.05	3.50	2.89	1.46	2.23	4.28	3.15	3.22	3.84	2.81	2.58	2.89
1964	3.99	2.35	3.12	3.59	2.99	1.51	2.33	4.55	3.29	3.23	3.95	2.96	2.69	2.99
1965	4.09	2.46	3.34	3.77	3.03	1.49	2.38	4.74	3.49	3.40	3.95	3.08	2.77	3.09

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 79. Average Union Scales<sup>1</sup> for Selected Trades, by City,<sup>2</sup> 1947-65—Continued

Year	Building		Printing <sup>3</sup>		Local trucking <sup>4</sup>		Local transit	Building		Printing <sup>3</sup>		Local trucking <sup>4</sup>		Local transit
	Journeyman	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	Newspapers	Drivers	Helpers		Journeyman	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	Newspapers	Drivers	Helpers	
Buffalo, New York														
1947	\$2.06	\$1.43			\$1.24			\$1.57	\$ .78					
1948	2.30	1.67			1.35			1.75	.77					
1949	2.30	1.67	\$1.04	\$2.42	1.41	\$1.35	\$1.41	1.84	.86	\$1.98	\$2.11	.94	\$ .77	\$1.19
1950	2.44	1.81	2.04	2.50	1.50	1.40	\$1.50	1.85	.87	2.02	2.19	.99		\$1.28
1951	2.57	2.00	2.12	2.59	1.53	1.49	\$1.58	2.05	.96	2.00	2.32	1.01		\$1.32
1952	2.83	2.14	2.20	2.72	1.65	1.56	\$1.71	2.15	1.00	1.96	2.46	1.18		\$1.34
1953	2.93	2.22	2.29	2.74	1.78	1.69	1.85	2.31	1.05	2.03	2.58	1.25		1.34
1954	3.03	2.31	2.36	2.91	1.85	1.71	1.93	2.39	1.10	2.09	2.60	1.32	1.10	1.34
1955	3.15	2.40	2.41	2.98	2.02	1.97	2.00	2.48	1.18	2.23	2.73	1.40	1.15	1.38
1956	3.30	2.52	2.57	3.07	2.17	2.03	2.00	2.59	1.28	2.67	2.80	1.71	1.53	1.45
1957	3.47	2.65	2.68	3.17	2.33	2.12	2.06	2.76	1.28	2.71	2.87	1.90	1.73	1.50
1958	3.61	2.78	2.76	3.28	2.42	2.24	2.18	2.83	1.35	2.36	2.94	2.09	1.93	1.57
1959	3.77	2.93	2.86	3.38	2.55	2.29	2.30	2.98	1.41		3.00	2.45		1.64
1960	3.98	3.05	2.85	3.47	2.67	2.39	2.30	3.11	1.47		3.02	2.56		1.68
1961	4.10	3.25	3.02	3.54	2.77	2.37	2.34	3.22	1.51		3.17	2.66		1.74
1962	4.20	3.45	3.11	3.78	2.83	2.49	2.41	3.28	1.56		3.25	2.75		1.80
1963	4.30	3.50	3.17	3.87	3.09	2.55	2.55	3.39	1.56		3.34	2.82		1.87
1964	4.41	3.51	3.27	3.99	3.21	2.60	2.59	3.56			3.36	2.97		1.98
1965	4.55	3.52	3.31	4.03	3.36	2.66	2.65	3.70			3.45	3.04		2.00
Charlotte, North Carolina														
Chicago, Illinois														
1947	\$2.16	\$1.51			\$1.42			\$1.99	\$1.29				\$1.06	
1948	2.30	1.71			1.49			2.21	1.50				1.30	
1949	2.46	1.81	\$2.41	\$2.56	1.68	\$1.42	\$1.50	2.27	1.58	\$2.02	\$2.54	1.41	\$1.29	\$1.55
1950	2.53	1.86	2.47	2.63	1.70	1.48	\$1.63	2.33	1.69	2.12	2.53	1.48	1.38	\$1.60
1951	2.70	2.00	2.50	2.76	1.85	1.53	\$1.72	2.51	1.70	2.27	2.67	1.57	1.52	\$1.68
1952	2.95	2.14	2.69	2.86	1.91	1.66	\$1.87	2.69	1.96	2.44	2.74	1.69	1.63	\$1.76
1953	3.09	2.29	2.81	3.06	2.05	1.75	1.86	2.82	2.07	2.49	2.79	1.86	1.80	1.85
1954	3.14	2.36	2.83	3.17	2.10	1.86	1.92	3.00	2.17	2.57	2.85	1.98	1.92	1.91
1955	3.24	2.43	2.88	3.24	2.20	1.94	2.06	3.14	2.25	2.61	2.91	2.07	1.96	1.97
1956	3.39	2.58	2.96	3.32	2.29	2.04	2.10	3.29	2.40	2.66	2.96	2.19	2.06	2.00
1957	3.55	2.78	3.07	3.40	2.42	2.16	2.22	3.47	2.54	2.72	3.07	2.34	2.18	2.07
1958	3.70	2.78	3.13	3.51	2.55	2.29	2.44	3.59	2.65	2.82	3.19	2.47	2.30	2.17
1959	3.84	3.03	3.18	3.62	2.65	2.39	2.50	3.68	2.78	2.90	3.20	2.55	2.39	2.22
1960	4.00	3.04	3.25	3.62	2.76	2.47	2.58	3.89	2.93	2.93	3.36	2.68	2.60	2.29
1961	4.17	3.23	3.31	3.80	2.87	2.56	2.65	3.94	3.05	3.05	3.50	2.76	2.68	2.29
1962	4.35	3.24	3.46	3.88	2.97	2.65	2.73	4.06	3.17	3.17	3.56	2.87	2.71	2.45
1963	4.53	3.37	3.71	4.00	3.09	2.75	2.84	4.19	3.29	3.26	3.64	2.98	2.79	2.46
1964	4.69	3.54	3.80	4.09	3.19	2.86	2.95	4.35	3.34	3.34	3.76	3.07	2.85	2.55
1965	4.90	3.69	3.88	4.18	3.27	2.95	3.06	4.45	3.49	3.40	3.91	3.17	2.92	2.62
Cincinnati, Ohio														
Cleveland, Ohio														
1947	\$2.11	\$1.51			\$1.31			\$1.95	\$1.21				\$1.12	
1948	2.31	1.74			1.46			2.13	1.33				1.27	
1949	2.43	1.86	\$2.05	\$2.59	1.51	\$1.24	\$1.43	2.25	1.48	\$2.05	\$2.52	1.36	\$1.18	\$1.39
1950	2.60	1.99	2.08	2.69	1.56	1.31	\$1.48	2.35	1.59	2.12	2.49	1.43	1.25	\$1.49
1951	2.73	2.10	2.17	2.70	1.59	1.46	\$1.60	2.48	1.67	2.20	2.57	1.54	1.34	\$1.57
1952	2.98	2.30	2.28	2.77	1.71	1.51	\$1.75	2.64	1.87	2.27	2.68	1.64	1.51	\$1.60
1953	3.10	2.45	2.39	2.93	1.96	1.77	1.79	2.79	1.96	2.36	2.80	1.87	1.65	1.60
1954	3.18	2.54	2.42	3.02	2.05	1.88	1.90	2.90	2.04	2.45	2.89	1.97	1.76	1.89
1955	3.31	2.66	2.50	3.10	2.13	1.90	1.99	2.98	2.04	2.52	2.94	2.12	1.88	1.92
1956	3.47	2.83	2.56	3.13	2.31	1.84	2.05	3.10	2.16	2.63	3.07	2.26	1.68	2.00
1957	3.67	3.00	2.69	3.25	2.45	1.97	2.20	3.26	2.29	2.75	3.13	2.42	1.68	2.06
1958	3.77	3.09	2.74	3.33	2.58	2.14	2.25	3.44	2.47	2.79	3.22	2.51	1.78	2.16
1959	3.91	3.24	2.88	3.44	2.67	2.23	2.29	3.59	2.62	2.91	3.32	2.61	1.83	2.26
1960	4.03	3.36	3.17	3.53	2.78	2.28	2.37	3.71	2.76	3.20	3.43	2.68	1.88	2.35
1961	4.10	3.51	3.04	3.61	2.86	2.33	2.50	3.80	2.88	3.05	3.52	2.79	1.88	2.47
1962	4.23	3.66	3.12	3.69	2.95	2.33	2.58	3.94	2.94	3.08	3.65	2.90	1.88	2.52
1963	4.35	3.81	3.18	3.83	3.06	2.39	2.71	4.06	3.08	3.16	3.73	3.03	1.88	2.57
1964	4.51	4.01	3.25	3.96	3.16	2.44	2.79	4.14	3.16	3.25	3.85	3.12	1.88	2.63
1965	4.80	4.26	3.35	4.07	3.25	2.60	2.89	4.26	3.26	3.35	3.96	3.27	1.88	2.70
Columbus, Ohio														

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 79. Average Union Scales <sup>1</sup> for Selected Trades, by City, <sup>2</sup> 1947-65—Continued

Year	Building		Printing <sup>3</sup>		Local trucking <sup>4</sup>		Local transit	Building		Printing <sup>3</sup>		Local trucking <sup>4</sup>		Local transit
	Jour-ney-man	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	News-papers	Drivers	Helpers		Jour-ney-man	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	News-papers	Drivers	Helpers	
	Dallas, Texas							Dayton, Ohio						
1947	\$1.04	\$1.02			\$ .99			\$2.03	\$1.28				\$1.11	
1948	2.15	1.10			1.13			2.21	1.47				1.31	
1949	2.19	1.11	\$2.07	\$2.48	1.20	\$1.02	\$1.25	2.34	1.59	\$2.02	\$2.41		1.37	\$1.26
1950	2.28	1.10	2.23	2.52	1.29	1.17	\$1.27	2.36	1.60	2.06	2.41		1.46	1.33
1951	2.42	1.41	2.43	2.71	1.33	1.22	\$1.37	2.57	1.75	2.22	2.50		1.54	1.39
1952	2.42	1.44	2.44	2.81	1.33	1.40	\$1.49	2.73	1.90	2.27	2.63		1.58	1.40
1953	2.76	1.50	2.51	2.90	1.57	1.51	1.54	2.90	2.06	2.41	2.69		1.82	1.50
1954	2.80	1.59	2.57	3.03	1.67	1.63	1.58	2.92	2.06	2.46	2.73		1.93	1.60
1955	2.92	1.61	2.84	3.04	1.79	1.83	1.74	3.07	2.20	2.51	2.82		2.09	1.81
1956	3.01	1.67	2.75	3.13	1.93	1.92	1.74	3.20	2.33	2.58	2.93		2.23	1.85
1957	3.12	1.74	2.80	3.22	2.06	2.08	1.84	3.32	2.37	2.68	2.93		2.37	1.93
1958	3.24	1.81	2.99	3.25	2.32	2.32	1.89	3.45	2.46	2.77	3.05		2.49	1.96
1959	3.36	1.93	3.04	3.40	2.44	2.43	1.94	3.60	2.59	2.94	3.16		2.59	2.01
1960	3.49	1.97	3.12	3.46	2.56	2.44	2.09	3.76	2.76	3.18	3.25		2.68	2.13
1961	3.62	1.96	3.22	3.53	2.68	2.58	2.14	3.91	2.86	3.25	3.34		2.75	2.17
1962	3.74	2.06	3.28	3.59	2.84		2.22	4.05	2.96	3.32	3.47		2.78	2.19
1963	3.87	2.09	3.32	3.61	3.01		2.28	4.17	3.02	3.39	3.49		2.91	2.26
1964	4.00	2.17	3.46	3.72	3.12		2.35	4.30	3.17	3.50	3.66		3.00	2.28
1965	4.11	2.18	3.59	3.75	3.20		2.42	4.38	3.30	3.57	3.79		3.06	2.35
	Denver, Colorado							Des Moines, Iowa						
1947	\$1.93	\$1.37			\$1.11			\$1.82	\$1.21				\$1.07	
1948	2.14	1.53			1.20			2.04	1.42				1.22	
1949	2.24	1.54	\$1.84	\$2.36	1.31	\$1.18	\$1.31	2.11	1.52	\$1.83	\$2.37		1.28	\$1.30
1950	2.38	1.59	1.88	2.48	1.34	1.22	\$1.35	2.26	1.62	1.93	2.46		1.31	1.39
1951	2.47	1.71	1.94	2.63	1.51	1.25	\$1.42	2.36	1.67	2.08	2.60		1.40	1.44
1952	2.66	1.71	2.02	2.72	1.61	1.51	\$1.46	2.60	1.84	2.28	2.71		1.50	1.62
1953	2.77	1.95	2.07	2.81	1.76	1.41	1.62	2.72	1.92	2.31	2.73		1.60	1.55
1954	2.90	2.01	2.25	2.90	1.83	1.48	1.72	2.86	2.06	2.45	2.92		1.73	1.89
1955	2.92	2.02	2.40	2.94	1.88	1.56	1.77	2.97	2.16	2.56	2.98		1.84	1.94
1956	3.04	2.10	2.49	3.06	2.05	1.61	1.82	3.06	2.26	2.62	3.05		1.99	2.00
1957	3.24	2.20	2.60	3.14	2.12	1.72	1.89	3.20	2.38	2.68	3.14		2.10	2.20
1958	3.42	2.27	2.68	3.25	2.19	1.85	1.98	3.33	2.51	2.74	3.25		2.28	2.44
1959	3.49	2.33	2.72	3.33	2.30	1.91	2.05	3.47	2.65	2.96	3.35		2.42	2.54
1960	3.70	2.40	2.76	3.36	2.40	2.04	2.13	3.62	2.81	3.00	3.44		2.55	2.65
1961	3.87	2.55	2.83	3.45	2.46	2.40	2.19	3.75	2.89	3.07	3.55		2.72	2.70
1962	3.96	2.65	2.95	3.55	2.62	2.50	2.31	3.91	3.05	3.10	3.64		2.81	2.81
1963	4.06	2.80	3.03	3.64	2.72	2.61	2.39	4.03	3.20	3.25	3.74		2.92	3.03
1964	4.26	2.95	3.10	3.71	2.85	2.72	2.49	4.17	3.34	3.30	3.83		3.03	2.96
1965	4.39	3.15	3.18	3.84	3.01	2.82	2.58	4.35	3.48	3.38	3.93		3.12	3.04
	Detroit, Michigan							Erie, Pennsylvania						
1947	\$2.05	\$1.48			\$1.37			\$1.82	\$1.18				\$1.15	
1948	2.25	1.64			1.48			2.01	1.42				1.26	
1949	2.35	1.72	\$2.13	\$2.62	1.58	\$1.37	\$1.54	2.08	1.53	\$2.00	\$2.20		1.35	\$1.28
1950	2.52	1.85	2.39	2.67	1.68	1.44	\$1.60	2.21	1.56	2.00	2.16		1.43	1.35
1951	2.63	1.95	2.41	2.76	1.78	1.55	\$1.67	2.39	1.68	2.18	2.26		1.52	1.46
1952	2.79	2.03	2.59	2.90	1.91	1.69	\$1.85	2.59	1.83	2.27	2.36		1.62	1.55
1953	2.99	2.27	2.62	3.04	2.05	1.81	1.83	2.71	1.84	2.37	2.54		1.78	1.71
1954	3.08	2.37	2.72	3.07	2.13	1.91	1.91	2.93	2.14	2.47	2.67		1.90	1.88
1955	3.18	2.49	2.79	3.10	2.26	1.98	1.98	3.05	2.22	2.45	2.70		2.01	2.01
1956	3.32	2.59	2.82	3.21	2.37	2.13	2.05	3.17	2.30	2.55	2.83		2.12	2.07
1957	3.38	2.63	2.90	3.31	2.45	2.22	2.15	3.36	2.50	2.65	2.93		2.23	2.21
1958	3.51	2.66	3.00	3.39	2.58	2.33	2.25	3.53	2.61	2.74	3.05		2.36	2.31
1959	3.66	2.87	3.08	3.48	2.70	2.39	2.37	3.65	2.67	2.82	3.07		2.46	2.39
1960	3.75	2.98	3.16	3.56	2.81	2.47	2.47	3.76	2.76	2.86	3.16		2.58	2.51
1961	3.87	3.07	3.23	3.71	2.89	2.53	2.51	3.82	2.84	2.97	3.23		2.71	2.66
1962	3.97	3.13	3.24	3.81	2.96	2.60	2.58	3.95	2.98	3.06	3.32		2.82	2.77
1963	4.13	3.27	3.38	3.89	3.06	2.69	2.63	4.07	3.08	3.10	3.41		2.91	2.87
1964	4.32	3.27	3.40	3.98	3.20	2.83	2.75	4.19	3.20	3.24	3.48		2.97	2.98
1965	4.55	3.66	3.50	4.08	3.32	2.94	2.90	3.79	3.32	3.29	3.62		3.06	3.06

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 79. Average Union Scales <sup>1</sup> for Selected Trades, by City, <sup>2</sup> 1947-65—Continued

Year	Building		Printing <sup>3</sup>		Local trucking <sup>4</sup>		Local transit	Building		Printing <sup>3</sup>		Local trucking <sup>4</sup>		Local transit
	Jour-ney-man	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	News-papers	Drivers	Helpers		Jour-ney-man	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	News-papers	Drivers	Helpers	
	Evansville, Indiana							Fresno, California						
1947														
1948														
1949														
1950														
1951														
1952														
1953														
1954														
1955														
1956														
1957														
1958														
1959														
1960														
1961														
1962														
1963														
1964	\$4.09	\$2.93	\$2.77	\$3.48	\$3.07	\$3.07	\$1.79	\$4.70	\$3.63	\$3.85	\$4.08	\$3.52	\$3.08	\$2.73
1965	4.27	3.07	2.85	3.58	3.19	3.22	1.90	4.95	3.82	4.05	4.28	3.59	3.16	2.81
	Grand Rapids, Michigan							Houston, Texas						
1947	\$1.85	\$1.26			\$1.11			\$1.04	\$.99			\$1.01		
1948	2.07	1.39			1.26			2.12	1.20			1.15		
1949	2.12	1.41			1.37			2.14	1.20			1.23		
1950	2.23	1.52	\$2.00	\$2.29	1.48	\$1.19	\$1.36	2.28	1.30	\$2.34	\$2.45	1.27	\$1.27	
1951	2.38	1.64	2.16	2.49	1.54	1.36	\$1.42	2.51	1.42	2.29	2.67	1.40	1.30	\$1.38
1952	2.55	1.74	2.19	2.58	1.64	1.38	\$1.54	2.59	1.44	2.37	2.77	1.46	1.40	\$1.45
1953	2.77	1.89	2.26	2.70	1.93	1.64	1.59	2.67	1.61	2.41	2.86	1.60	1.54	1.55
1954	2.88	1.99	2.35	2.82	2.00	1.75	1.66	2.92	1.66	2.52	2.87	1.69	1.64	1.74
1955	3.01	2.11	2.46	2.89	2.05	1.79	1.74	2.97	1.68	2.57	2.96	1.84	1.71	1.81
1956	3.11	2.14	2.46	2.98	2.19	1.94	1.77	3.11	1.82	2.59	3.00	1.94	1.79	1.87
1957	3.28	2.28	2.65	3.10	2.31	2.03	1.83	3.22	1.87	2.63	3.06	2.07	2.00	1.91
1958	3.46	2.53	2.65	3.22	2.44	2.17	1.90	3.30	1.92	2.67	3.13	2.17	2.12	1.99
1959	3.58	2.63	2.77	3.30	2.56	2.23	1.94	3.53	2.09	2.69	3.21	2.31	2.22	2.02
1960	3.68	2.73	2.79	3.41	2.68	2.32	2.00	3.62	2.14	2.80	3.29	2.39	1.89	2.10
1961	3.80	2.87	2.83	3.52	2.78	2.37	2.06	3.79	2.18	2.90	3.31	2.55	2.03	2.17
1962	3.87	2.97	3.00	3.62	2.84	2.47	2.10	3.88	2.28	3.02	3.44	2.71	2.07	2.27
1963	4.01	2.98	3.06	3.75	2.97	2.65	2.15	4.01	2.49	3.09	3.52	2.84	2.17	2.32
1964	4.14	3.07	3.03	3.84	3.04	2.82	2.20	4.15	2.49	3.10	3.61	2.94	1.93	2.37
1965	4.29	3.23	3.10	3.84	3.12	2.86	2.26	4.24	2.61	3.31	3.67	3.03	1.96	2.42
	Indianapolis, Indiana							Jackson, Mississippi						
1947	\$1.99	\$1.26			\$1.16			\$1.59	\$.74			\$1.02		
1948	2.19	1.47			1.27			1.85	.85			1.09		
1949	2.32	1.57			1.43			1.97	.95	\$1.63	\$1.65	1.13	\$.93	\$1.15
1950	2.36	1.58	\$2.00	\$2.43	1.43	\$1.23	\$1.44	2.01	.92	1.61	1.88	1.17	.98	\$1.20
1951	2.55	1.73	2.19	2.67	1.50	1.30	\$1.50	2.19	1.02	1.66	1.92	1.17	.98	\$1.28
1952	2.73	1.87	2.25	2.74	1.64	1.35	\$1.63	2.30	1.03	1.78	2.21	1.25	1.08	\$1.29
1953	2.87	1.98	2.36	2.84	1.73	1.47	1.72							
1954	3.01	2.11	2.40	2.94	1.97	1.79	1.76							
1955	3.13	2.22	2.49	2.99	2.12	1.90	1.78							
1956	3.27	2.27	2.46	3.06	2.20	2.19	1.85							
1957	3.42	2.38	2.61	3.12	2.30	2.19	2.03							
1958	3.50	2.46	2.61	3.22	2.42	2.33	2.14							
1959	3.61	2.53	2.70	3.31	2.56	2.36	2.18							
1960	3.73	2.61	2.78	3.40	2.69	2.41	2.23							
1961	3.89	2.81	2.84	3.50	2.80	2.51	2.29							
1962	4.01	2.83	2.94	3.54	2.90	2.57	2.37							
1963	4.20	2.95	3.06	3.68	2.99	2.70	2.43							
1964	4.27	3.05	3.13	3.74	3.08	2.81	2.49	3.60	1.71	2.68	2.74	2.99		2.15
1965	4.47	3.13	3.21	3.92	3.17	2.94	2.57	3.67	1.75	2.68	3.00	3.07		2.18

See footnotes at end of table.



TABLE 79. Average Union Scales <sup>1</sup> for Selected Trades, by City, <sup>2</sup> 1947-65—Continued

Year	Building		Printing <sup>3</sup>		Local trucking <sup>4</sup>		Local transit	Building		Printing <sup>3</sup>		Local trucking <sup>4</sup>		Local transit
	Journeyman	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	Newspapers	Drivers	Helpers		Journeyman	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	Newspapers	Drivers	Helpers	
	Lubbock, Texas							Madison, Wisconsin						
1947								\$1.76	\$1.32				\$1.06	
1948														
1949														
1950														
1951														
1952														
1953														
1954														
1955														
1956														
1957														
1958														
1959														
1960														
1961														
1962														
1963								3.86	3.20	3.26	3.54	2.83	2.30	\$2.17
1964	\$3.73	\$2.45	\$3.37	\$3.39	\$3.14			4.00	3.35	3.32	3.64	2.92	2.30	2.33
1965	3.86	2.52	3.37	3.45	3.23			4.19	3.55	3.43	3.73	3.07	2.90	2.37
	Memphis, Tennessee							Milwaukee, Wisconsin						
1947	\$1.76	\$ .88			\$ .93			\$1.83	\$1.40			\$1.19		
1948	1.95	.99			1.05			2.03	1.62			1.35		
1949	1.98	1.00	\$1.63	\$2.34	1.08	\$.87	\$1.33	2.08	1.62	\$1.94	\$2.38	1.44	\$1.30	\$1.48
1950	2.04	.99	1.72	2.42	1.15	.79	\$1.39	2.36	1.81	2.02	2.46	1.58	1.40	\$1.55
1951	2.28	1.08	1.79	2.52	1.20	.92	\$1.49	2.55	1.99	2.15	2.60	1.69	1.49	\$1.63
1952	2.42	1.23	1.95	2.65	1.39	.85	\$1.58	2.72	2.14	2.27	2.70	1.82	1.65	\$1.75
1953	2.56	1.27	2.08	2.74	1.51	1.04	1.63	2.83	2.19	2.38	2.83	2.03	1.88	1.90
1954	2.61	1.28	2.11	2.81	1.67	1.06	1.68	2.90	2.24	2.42	2.89	2.11	1.98	1.95
1955	2.70	1.39	2.16	2.87	1.80	1.25	1.74	2.98	2.29	2.51	2.99	2.20	2.08	2.00
1956	2.79	1.47	2.21	2.95	1.88	1.09	1.78	3.13	2.43	2.54	3.01	2.28	2.15	2.07
1957	2.97	1.57	2.32	3.03	1.98	1.15	1.81	3.27	2.58	2.68	3.16	2.40	2.25	2.24
1958	3.11	1.64	2.65	3.10	2.27	1.19	1.97	3.35	2.67	2.67	3.23	2.51	2.37	2.32
1959	3.26	1.71	2.72	3.18	2.36	1.26	2.00	3.51	2.75	2.80	3.36	2.60	2.45	2.40
1960	3.38	1.80	2.77	3.23	2.45	1.28	2.12	3.61	2.85	2.91	3.42	2.71	2.54	2.48
1961	3.52	1.90	2.90	3.30	2.60	1.29	2.19	3.74	2.99	2.92	3.51	2.80	2.62	2.53
1962	3.69	1.94	2.68	3.38	2.74	1.34	2.25	3.88	3.10	2.96	3.62	2.94	2.75	2.66
1963	3.83	2.03	2.83	3.45	2.85	1.38	2.33	4.03	3.25	3.02	3.71	3.08	2.86	2.74
1964	4.02	2.13	2.88	3.49	2.95	1.42	2.41	4.16	3.35	3.13	3.80	3.19	2.97	2.83
1965	4.13	2.20	2.97	3.68	3.07	1.47	2.50	4.32	3.49	3.18	3.91	3.29	3.07	2.90
	Minneapolis, Minnesota							Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minnesota						
1947	\$1.88	\$1.37			\$1.20									
1948	2.09	1.51			1.31									
1949	2.15	1.52	\$2.01	\$2.53	1.40	\$1.35								\$1.49
1950	2.21	1.59	2.09	2.59	1.47	1.44								\$1.50
1951	2.42	1.74	2.12	2.69	1.56	1.53								\$1.69
1952	2.50	1.76	2.40	2.83	1.67	1.59								\$1.74
1953								\$2.72	\$2.00	\$2.11	\$2.94	\$1.82	\$1.76	1.84
1954								2.85	2.10	2.20	3.04	1.94	1.89	1.92
1955								2.94	2.20	2.33	3.10	2.05	2.01	2.01
1956								3.04	2.30	2.37	3.19	2.16	2.11	2.05
1957								3.17	2.45	2.52	3.29	2.28	2.21	2.21
1958								3.32	2.61	2.68	3.41	2.42	2.34	2.34
1959								3.48	2.74	2.76	3.54	2.57	2.47	2.48
1960								3.56	2.89	2.86	3.65	2.70	2.57	2.56
1961								3.70	3.04	2.92	3.74	2.82	2.67	2.61
1962								3.83	3.13	2.98	3.82	2.95	2.80	2.65
1963								3.92	3.25	3.06	3.97	3.06	2.93	2.72
1964								4.04	3.50	3.15	4.09	3.18	3.03	2.84
1965								4.18	3.65	3.25	4.19	3.31	3.14	2.88

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 79. Average Union Scales <sup>1</sup> for Selected Trades, by City, <sup>2</sup> 1947-65—Continued**

Year	Building		Printing <sup>3</sup>		Local trucking <sup>4</sup>		Local transit	Building		Printing <sup>3</sup>		Local trucking <sup>4</sup>		Local transit
	Jour-ney-man	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	News-papers	Drivers	Helpers		Jour-ney-man	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	News-papers	Drivers	Helpers	
Newark, New Jersey														
1947	\$2.38	\$1.69			\$1.46			\$1.98	\$1.36					
1948	2.74	2.12			1.54			2.18	1.58					
1949	2.89	2.12	\$2.17	\$2.53	1.80	\$1.39	\$1.45	2.23	1.58	\$1.86	\$2.11	1.32	\$1.23	\$1.50
1950	2.91	2.19	2.19	2.58	1.84	1.39	\$1.59	2.34	1.65	1.93	2.24	1.39	1.28	\$1.54
1951	3.11	2.33	2.24	2.70	1.86	1.50	\$1.70	2.45	1.72	2.05	2.34	1.47	1.38	\$1.67
1952	3.27	2.52	2.40	2.85	1.93	1.53	\$1.86	2.68	1.87	2.25	2.45	1.60	1.43	\$1.69
1953	3.36	2.56	2.53	2.98	2.13	1.67	1.86	2.79	1.95	2.35	2.59	1.69	1.51	1.70
1954	3.47	2.69	2.55	3.03	2.09	1.72	1.94	2.92	2.06	2.45	2.61	1.73	1.58	1.72
1955	3.55	2.78	2.65	3.08	2.29	1.82	2.00	3.02	2.22	2.61	2.70	1.88	1.72	1.88
1956	3.71	2.96	2.71	3.17	2.35	1.89	2.05	3.19	2.36	2.66	2.80	2.05	1.87	1.91
1957	3.96	3.17	2.73	3.31	2.48	1.97	2.10	3.35	2.45	2.78	2.89	2.19	2.02	1.95
1958	4.16	3.29	2.84	3.41	2.52	2.03	2.24	3.51	2.60	2.84	2.99	2.33	2.17	2.15
1959	4.32	3.41	2.94	3.45	2.67	2.16	2.29	3.65	2.70	2.94	3.09	2.43	2.24	2.16
1960	4.47	3.58	3.04	3.52	2.71	2.21	2.43	3.79	2.80	3.04	3.13	2.50	2.31	2.16
1961	4.61	3.72	3.19	3.59	2.87	2.35	2.53	3.94	2.95	3.09	3.18	2.57	2.41	2.41
1962	4.84	3.96	3.34	3.72	2.90	2.39	2.66	4.05	3.06	3.18	3.29	2.70	2.54	2.51
1963	5.02	4.00	3.45	3.82	3.10	2.56	2.70	4.23	3.30	3.28	3.38	2.84	2.72	2.58
1964	5.22	4.19	3.56	3.80	3.12	2.59	2.85	4.41	3.46	3.37	3.46	3.02	2.89	2.66
1965	5.41	4.07	3.66	3.98	3.30	2.77	2.96	4.52	3.51	3.43	3.55	3.14	3.05	2.74
New Haven, Connecticut														
1947	\$2.38	\$1.69			\$1.46			\$1.98	\$1.36					
1948	2.74	2.12			1.54			2.18	1.58					
1949	2.89	2.12	\$2.17	\$2.53	1.80	\$1.39	\$1.45	2.23	1.58	\$1.86	\$2.11	1.32	\$1.23	\$1.50
1950	2.91	2.19	2.19	2.58	1.84	1.39	\$1.59	2.34	1.65	1.93	2.24	1.39	1.28	\$1.54
1951	3.11	2.33	2.24	2.70	1.86	1.50	\$1.70	2.45	1.72	2.05	2.34	1.47	1.38	\$1.67
1952	3.27	2.52	2.40	2.85	1.93	1.53	\$1.86	2.68	1.87	2.25	2.45	1.60	1.43	\$1.69
1953	3.36	2.56	2.53	2.98	2.13	1.67	1.86	2.79	1.95	2.35	2.59	1.69	1.51	1.70
1954	3.47	2.69	2.55	3.03	2.09	1.72	1.94	2.92	2.06	2.45	2.61	1.73	1.58	1.72
1955	3.55	2.78	2.65	3.08	2.29	1.82	2.00	3.02	2.22	2.61	2.70	1.88	1.72	1.88
1956	3.71	2.96	2.71	3.17	2.35	1.89	2.05	3.19	2.36	2.66	2.80	2.05	1.87	1.91
1957	3.96	3.17	2.73	3.31	2.48	1.97	2.10	3.35	2.45	2.78	2.89	2.19	2.02	1.95
1958	4.16	3.29	2.84	3.41	2.52	2.03	2.24	3.51	2.60	2.84	2.99	2.33	2.17	2.15
1959	4.32	3.41	2.94	3.45	2.67	2.16	2.29	3.65	2.70	2.94	3.09	2.43	2.24	2.16
1960	4.47	3.58	3.04	3.52	2.71	2.21	2.43	3.79	2.80	3.04	3.13	2.50	2.31	2.16
1961	4.61	3.72	3.19	3.59	2.87	2.35	2.53	3.94	2.95	3.09	3.18	2.57	2.41	2.41
1962	4.84	3.96	3.34	3.72	2.90	2.39	2.66	4.05	3.06	3.18	3.29	2.70	2.54	2.51
1963	5.02	4.00	3.45	3.82	3.10	2.56	2.70	4.23	3.30	3.28	3.38	2.84	2.72	2.58
1964	5.22	4.19	3.56	3.80	3.12	2.59	2.85	4.41	3.46	3.37	3.46	3.02	2.89	2.66
1965	5.41	4.07	3.66	3.98	3.30	2.77	2.96	4.52	3.51	3.43	3.55	3.14	3.05	2.74
New Orleans, Louisiana														
1947	\$1.72	\$ .91			\$ .95			\$2.43	\$1.72					
1948	1.87	.96			.95			2.74	1.93					
1949	2.02	1.07	\$1.81	\$2.06	1.02	\$.80	\$1.35	2.80	1.95	\$2.14	\$2.76	1.57	\$1.36	\$1.41
1950	2.12	1.15	1.95	2.15	1.09	.81	\$1.40	2.96	2.13	2.17	2.87	1.75	1.41	\$1.50
1951	2.20	1.17	2.16	2.30	1.15	.95	\$1.47	3.01	2.16	2.17	2.76	1.82	1.48	\$1.63
1952	2.35	1.25	2.20	2.40	1.16	1.00	\$1.57	3.15	2.23	2.44	3.04	1.89	1.60	\$1.81
1953	2.55	1.40	2.24	2.52	1.35	1.19	1.74	3.27	2.41	2.54	3.12	2.03	1.72	\$1.81
1954	2.65	1.44	2.30	2.58	1.39	1.20	1.83	3.39	2.56	2.64	3.20	2.10	1.78	1.93
1955	2.73	1.40	2.35	2.67	1.50	1.36	1.89	3.51	2.70	2.69	3.28	2.25	1.82	1.94
1956	2.82	1.55	2.39	2.77	1.61	1.45	1.98	3.66	2.94	2.80	3.34	2.31	1.88	2.05
1957	2.99	1.62	2.38	2.90	1.77	1.58	2.08	3.87	3.11	3.03	3.48	2.39	1.96	2.10
1958	3.13	1.73	2.52	2.89	1.91	1.73	2.18	4.04	3.30	3.12	3.58	2.48	2.07	2.26
1959	3.25	1.83	2.66	3.11	2.02	1.82	2.27	4.27	3.57	3.20	3.69	2.62	2.16	2.37
1960	3.44	1.91	2.73	3.21	2.17	1.64	2.35	4.44	3.74	3.29	3.74	2.70	2.31	2.49
1961	3.58	2.00	2.81	3.27	2.26	1.74	2.43	4.65	3.91	3.41	3.79	2.82	2.42	2.59
1962	3.65	2.09	2.85	3.34	2.35	1.80	2.48	4.91	4.20	3.49	3.93	2.87	2.36	2.73
1963	3.76	2.14	2.83	3.45	2.48	1.83	2.55	5.06	4.32	3.67	4.05	3.01	2.49	2.85
1964	3.84	2.31	2.93	3.53	2.52	1.87	2.64	5.26	4.58	3.79	4.17	3.14	2.60	3.00
1965	3.95	2.31	2.99	3.62	2.64	1.95	2.72	5.52	4.93	3.97	4.20	3.27	2.69	3.18
New York, New York														
1947	\$1.72	\$ .91			\$ .95			\$2.43	\$1.72					
1948	1.87	.96			.95			2.74	1.93					
1949	2.02	1.07	\$1.81	\$2.06	1.02	\$.80	\$1.35	2.80	1.95	\$2.14	\$2.76	1.57	\$1.36	\$1.41
1950	2.12	1.15	1.95	2.15	1.09	.81	\$1.40	2.96	2.13	2.17	2.87	1.75	1.41	\$1.50
1951	2.20	1.17	2.16	2.30	1.15	.95	\$1.47	3.01	2.16	2.17	2.76	1.82	1.48	\$1.63
1952	2.35	1.25	2.20	2.40	1.16	1.00	\$1.57	3.15	2.23	2.44	3.04	1.89	1.60	\$1.81
1953	2.55	1.40	2.24	2.52	1.35	1.19	1.74	3.27	2.41	2.54	3.12	2.03	1.72	\$1.81
1954	2.65	1.44	2.30	2.58	1.39	1.20	1.83	3.39	2.56	2.64	3.20	2.10	1.78	1.93
1955	2.73	1.40	2.35	2.67	1.50	1.36	1.89	3.51	2.70	2.69	3.28	2.25	1.82	1.94
1956	2.82	1.55	2.39	2.77	1.61	1.45	1.98	3.66	2.94	2.80	3.34	2.31	1.88	2.05
1957	2.99	1.62	2.38	2.90	1.77	1.58	2.08	3.87	3.11	3.03	3.48	2.39	1.96	2.10
1958	3.13	1.73	2.52	2.89	1.91	1.73	2.18	4.04	3.30	3.12	3.58	2.48	2.07	2.26
1959	3.25	1.83	2.66	3.11	2.02	1.82	2.27	4.27	3.57	3.20	3.69	2.62	2.16	2.37
1960	3.44	1.91	2.73	3.21	2.17	1.64	2.35	4.44	3.74	3.29	3.74	2.70	2.31	2.49
1961	3.58	2.00	2.81	3.27	2.26	1.74	2.43	4.65	3.91	3.41	3.79	2.82	2.42	2.59
1962	3.65	2.09	2.85	3.34	2.35	1.80	2.48	4.91	4.20	3.49	3.93	2.87	2.36	2.73
1963	3.76	2.14	2.83	3.45	2.48	1.83	2.55	5.06	4.32	3.67	4.05	3.01	2.49	2.85
1964	3.84	2.31	2.93	3.53	2.52	1.87	2.64	5.26	4.58	3.79	4.17	3.14	2.60	3.00
1965	3.95	2.31	2.99	3.62	2.64	1.95	2.72	5.52	4.93	3.97	4.20	3.27	2.69	3.18
Norfolk, Virginia														
1947	\$1.63	\$ .87			\$1.00			\$2.22	\$1.62					
1948	1.95	.90			1.06			2.28	1.67					
1949	2.02	1.64	\$1.93	\$2.26	1.09	\$.78	\$1.22	2.35	1.69	\$2.47				

TABLE 79. Average Union Scales <sup>1</sup> for Selected Trades, by City, <sup>2</sup> 1947-65—Continued

Year	Building		Printing <sup>3</sup>		Local trucking <sup>4</sup>		Local transit	Building		Printing <sup>3</sup>		Local trucking <sup>4</sup>		Local transit
	Journey-man	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	Newspapers	Drivers	Helpers		Journey-man	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	Newspapers	Drivers	Helpers	
Oklahoma City, Oklahoma														
1947	\$1.87	\$1.03			\$1.03			\$1.84	\$1.16			\$1.00		
1948	2.07	1.07			1.09			2.00	1.22			1.22		
1949	2.21	1.27	\$1.67	\$2.34	1.18	\$1.08	<sup>5</sup> \$1.13	2.14	1.32	\$1.95	\$2.19	1.32	\$1.20	<sup>5</sup> \$1.24
1950	2.28	1.37	1.79	2.43	1.23	1.13	<sup>5</sup> 1.21	2.16	1.36	2.03	2.26	1.40		<sup>5</sup> 1.30
1951	2.43	1.37	1.88	2.56	1.25	1.15	<sup>5</sup> 1.23	2.38	1.52	2.06	2.44	1.46		<sup>5</sup> 1.29
1952	2.61	1.54	1.92	2.64	1.36	1.32	<sup>5</sup> 1.34	2.53	1.62	2.23	2.54	1.56		<sup>5</sup> 1.47
1953	2.70	1.64	2.00	2.67	1.49	1.43	1.39	2.66	1.82	2.25	2.65	1.70		1.59
1954	2.79	1.74	2.20	2.78	1.55	1.51	1.48	2.76	1.87	2.44	2.76	1.81		1.64
1955	2.85	1.74	2.29	2.84	1.73		1.53	2.87	1.92	2.57	2.86	1.86		1.74
1956	2.95	1.83	2.25	2.88	1.83		1.53	2.97	2.03	2.59	2.95	2.00		1.75
1957	3.13	2.00	2.15	3.02	2.01		1.57	3.13	2.12	2.72	3.02	2.13		2.11
1958	3.24	2.11	1.94	3.10	2.20		1.63	3.31	2.25	2.75	3.12	2.36		2.14
1959	3.41	2.26	2.03	3.18	2.29		1.68	3.46	2.35	2.83	3.20	2.45		2.14
1960	3.49	2.42	2.15	3.26	2.45		1.78	3.59	2.51	2.88	3.28	2.57		2.32
1961	3.61	2.47	2.25	3.35	2.56		1.88	3.72	2.65	2.95	3.36	2.56		2.32
1962	3.75	2.53	2.29	3.38	2.68		1.92	3.84	2.74	3.04	3.46	2.77		2.36
1963	3.86	2.63	2.32	3.50	2.77		1.99	3.96	2.84	3.13	3.54	2.86		2.32
1964	3.94	2.68	2.46	3.60	2.92		2.03	4.08	2.89	3.21	3.65	2.95		2.37
1965	4.08	2.74	2.50	3.67	2.99		2.07	4.19	2.99	3.31	3.76	3.06		2.43
Omaha, Nebraska														
Peoria, Illinois														
1947	\$2.00	\$1.38			\$1.28			\$2.09	\$1.13			\$1.24		
1948	2.26	1.64			1.35			2.32	1.32			1.31		
1949	2.33	1.71	\$2.01	\$2.27	1.56	\$1.26	<sup>5</sup> \$1.40	2.51	1.40	\$2.03	\$2.21	1.50	\$1.31	<sup>5</sup> \$1.38
1950	2.36	1.71	2.04	2.37	1.58	1.30	<sup>5</sup> 1.46	2.59	1.46	2.09	2.39	1.53	1.32	<sup>5</sup> 1.41
1951	2.56	1.86	2.19	2.57	1.72	1.42	<sup>5</sup> 1.50	2.70	1.53	2.17	2.42	1.61	1.42	<sup>5</sup> 1.57
1952	2.72	2.03	2.35	2.65	1.83	1.61	<sup>5</sup> 1.60	2.93	1.75	2.26	2.53	1.65	1.45	<sup>5</sup> 1.64
1953	2.89	2.19	2.41	2.73	1.97	1.67	1.68	3.10	1.85	2.35	2.70	1.78	1.61	1.71
1954	3.00	2.29	2.51	2.84	2.04	1.74	1.74	3.23	1.94	2.43	2.90	1.81	1.62	1.84
1955	3.12	2.39	2.62	2.96	2.16	1.81	1.74	3.30	2.01	2.54	2.95	2.07	1.90	1.92
1956	3.27	2.54	2.67	3.04	2.30	1.99	1.83	3.45	2.11	2.61	2.98	2.18	1.97	2.00
1957	3.45	2.69	2.86	3.14	2.44	2.08	1.87	3.60	2.24	2.75	3.01	2.31	2.11	2.12
1958	3.61	2.87	2.93	3.26	2.55	2.38	1.95	3.78	2.36	2.78	3.10	2.38	2.17	2.12
1959	3.80	3.06	3.07	3.33	2.72	2.34	2.00	3.89	2.49	2.86	3.23	2.47	2.27	2.22
1960	4.00	3.25	3.10	3.44	2.84	2.45	2.10	4.00	2.59	3.02	3.40	2.58	2.39	2.30
1961	4.10	3.38	3.33	3.55	2.95	2.54	2.17	4.14	2.70	2.96	3.48	2.65	2.44	2.42
1962	4.19	3.48	3.44	3.63	3.07	2.72	2.23	4.26	2.70	3.04	3.51	2.74	2.54	2.54
1963	4.34	3.60	3.54	3.65	3.18	2.82	2.27	4.38	2.83	3.20	3.59	2.94	2.71	2.55
1964	4.45	3.73	3.62	3.74	3.22	2.92	2.30	4.56	2.95	3.27	3.64	3.07	2.73	2.67
1965	4.51	3.85	3.75	3.84	3.34	3.00	2.39	4.74	3.18	3.33	3.83	3.16	2.79	2.81
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania														
Phoenix, Arizona														
1947	\$1.81	\$1.22			\$1.33			\$2.10	\$1.19			\$1.29		
1948	2.15	1.48			1.51			2.46	1.58			1.39		
1949	2.21	1.47	\$2.23	\$2.33	1.51		<sup>5</sup> \$1.45	2.50	1.58	\$2.11	\$2.34	1.54	\$1.40	<sup>5</sup> \$1.53
1950	2.34	1.61	2.17	2.43	1.59		<sup>5</sup> 1.45	2.69	1.70	2.13	2.42	1.64	1.46	<sup>5</sup> 1.63
1951	2.52	1.82	2.43	2.55	1.75		<sup>5</sup> 1.59	2.81	1.80	2.26	2.53	1.72	1.57	<sup>5</sup> 1.69
1952	2.61	1.95	2.25	2.59	1.82		<sup>5</sup> 1.71	2.99	1.89	2.32	2.63	1.88	1.69	<sup>5</sup> 1.85
1953								3.17	1.99	2.43	2.72	2.02	1.91	1.93
1954								3.18	2.13	2.51	2.83	2.10	2.00	1.99
1955								3.27	2.20	2.55	2.88	2.19	2.08	2.00
1956								3.34	2.34	2.63	2.98	2.29	2.20	2.08
1957								3.62	2.42	2.76	3.09	2.41	2.32	2.12
1958								3.82	2.55	2.80	3.14	2.55	2.46	2.26
1959								3.97	2.67	2.87	3.24	2.65	2.54	2.37
1960								4.12	2.82	2.91	3.31	2.76	2.64	2.55
1961								4.26	2.92	3.00	3.40	2.87	2.79	2.61
1962								4.40	3.05	3.08	3.47	2.98	2.87	2.68
1963	4.35	3.23	2.92	3.46	2.75	\$1.95	2.15	4.57	3.23	3.19	3.65	3.10	2.98	2.85
1964	4.50	3.36	3.06	3.54	2.80	2.22	2.18	4.76	3.40	3.29	3.72	3.19	3.09	3.02
1965	4.52	3.38	3.07	3.65	2.89	2.58	2.20	4.93	3.55	3.36	3.81	3.27	3.14	3.17
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania														

See footnotes at end of table.



TABLE 79. Average Union Scales <sup>1</sup> for Selected Trades, by City, <sup>2</sup> 1947-65—Continued

Year	Building		Printing <sup>3</sup>		Local trucking <sup>4</sup>		Local transit	Building		Printing <sup>3</sup>		Local trucking <sup>4</sup>		Local transit
	Jour-ney-man	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	News-papers	Drivers	Helpers		Jour-ney-man	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	News-papers	Drivers	Helpers	
Portland, Oregon														
1947	\$1.83	\$1.36			\$1.33			\$1.79	\$1.21			\$1.16		
1948	2.03	1.54			1.46			1.96	1.41			1.24		
1949	2.20	1.73	\$2.19	\$2.58	1.56	\$1.49	<sup>5</sup> \$1.55	2.04	1.51	\$2.10	\$2.49	1.33	\$1.25	<sup>5</sup> \$1.50
1950	2.21	1.73	2.32	2.57	1.62	1.51	<sup>5</sup> 1.56	2.20	1.61	2.19	2.48	1.40	1.29	<sup>5</sup> 1.55
1951	2.45	1.81	2.41	2.74	1.67	1.53	<sup>5</sup> 1.72	2.32	1.66	2.34	2.61	1.48	1.37	<sup>5</sup> 1.65
1952	2.56	1.92	2.51	2.77	1.80	1.70	<sup>5</sup> 1.78	2.50	1.81	2.43	2.75	1.58	1.45	<sup>5</sup> 1.65
1953	2.65	2.15	2.63	2.92	1.93	1.80	1.83	2.56	1.81	2.54	2.80	1.68	1.55	1.75
1954	2.74	2.23	2.66	3.02	2.00	1.90	1.90	2.65	1.89	2.63	2.85	1.74	1.60	1.81
1955	2.83	2.29	2.69	3.10	2.09	1.96	1.96	2.77	1.99	2.74	2.84	1.85	1.72	1.81
1956	2.96	2.32	2.75	3.21	2.19	2.05	1.96	2.90	2.09	2.83	2.97	2.01	1.85	1.85
1957	3.07	2.41	2.85	3.26	2.29	2.13	2.12	3.06	2.23	2.90	3.06	2.15	1.97	1.91
1958	3.26	2.61	2.90	3.49	2.40	2.21	2.18	3.23	2.39	3.08	3.18	2.29	2.10	2.01
1959	3.45	2.74	3.15	3.60	2.54	2.35	2.25	3.40	2.54	3.12	3.27	2.40	2.18	2.08
1960	3.65	2.86	3.22		2.68	2.46	2.34	3.54	2.67	3.24	3.38	2.44	2.26	2.12
1961	3.82	3.06	3.37		2.80	2.52	2.41	3.67	2.77	3.36	3.48	2.53	2.35	2.15
1962	3.95	3.15	3.42		2.97	2.74	2.49	3.81	2.86	3.50	3.58	2.66	2.49	2.26
1963	4.06	3.24	3.47	3.90	3.10	2.87	2.56	3.97	2.97	3.86	3.66	2.79	2.63	2.40
1964	4.20	3.35	3.58	3.96	3.25	3.02	2.69	4.08	3.08	3.71	3.90	2.98	2.75	2.45
1965	4.41	3.65	3.69		3.36	3.12	2.79	4.17	3.23	3.80	3.99	3.13	2.94	2.48
Richmond, Virginia														
1947	\$1.77	\$1.24			\$0.95			\$1.97	\$1.29			\$1.17		
1948	1.96	.98			.98			2.13	1.46			1.30		
1949	2.02	.97	\$1.30	\$2.15	1.04	\$0.95	<sup>5</sup> \$1.21	2.27	1.60	\$2.00	\$2.36	1.38	\$1.31	<sup>5</sup> \$1.37
1950	2.09	.99	1.58	2.25	1.16	1.05	<sup>5</sup> 1.24	2.39	1.70	2.07	2.38	1.43	1.36	<sup>5</sup> 1.44
1951	2.26	1.08	1.63	2.40	1.28	1.15	<sup>5</sup> 1.26	2.51	1.76	2.15	2.47	1.52	1.44	<sup>5</sup> 1.50
1952	2.33	1.08	1.67	2.52	1.33	1.16	<sup>5</sup> 1.39	2.72	2.00	2.22	2.53	1.60	1.53	<sup>5</sup> 1.50
1953	2.42	1.24	1.78	2.65	1.37	1.27	1.49	2.83	2.12	2.35	2.70	1.81	1.66	1.65
1954	2.60	1.23	1.86	2.74	1.49	1.40	1.54	2.95	2.24	2.40	2.82	1.85	1.73	1.85
1955	2.70	1.31	1.98	2.77	1.51	1.39	1.57	3.10	2.34	2.53	2.89	1.96	1.77	1.91
1956	2.71	1.44	2.10	2.87	1.79	1.73	1.64	3.28	2.49	2.61	3.00	2.06	1.89	1.98
1957	2.85	1.45	2.12	2.94	1.94	1.90	1.69	3.41	2.64	2.75	3.07	2.19	1.97	2.03
1958	3.02	1.47	2.19	3.03	2.07	2.03	1.79	3.56	2.72	2.87	3.20	2.36	2.21	2.16
1959	3.16	1.55	2.36	3.11	2.33		1.82	3.68	2.82	2.93	3.28	2.48	2.35	2.26
1960	3.30	1.63	2.48	3.18	2.45		1.91	3.86	2.87	3.00	3.31	2.61	2.47	2.26
1961	3.39	1.71	2.48	3.26	2.54		1.99	4.05	2.99	3.09	3.49	2.72	2.59	2.31
1962	3.50	1.77	2.61	3.35	2.63		2.06	4.19	3.14	3.11	3.50	2.81	2.69	2.38
1963	3.64	1.82	2.62	3.42	2.70		2.13	4.36	3.31	3.14	3.67	2.94	2.77	2.46
1964	3.71	1.89	2.73	3.50	2.84		2.19	4.52	3.49	3.20	3.75	3.02	2.89	2.54
1965	3.81	1.98	2.81	3.58	2.85		2.29	4.76	3.69	3.30	3.87	3.15	3.00	2.60
Sacramento, California														
1947								\$2.13	\$1.42			\$1.25		
1948								2.35	1.59			1.39		
1949								2.47	1.64	\$1.91	\$2.59	1.44	\$1.18	<sup>5</sup> \$1.40
1950								2.53	1.74	1.93	2.57	1.54	1.27	<sup>5</sup> 1.40
1951								2.69	1.90	1.96	2.74	1.64	1.35	<sup>5</sup> 1.52
1952								2.88	2.09	2.14	2.85	1.65	1.46	<sup>5</sup> 1.67
1953								2.96	2.06	2.21	2.90	1.88	1.53	1.76
1954								3.08	2.18	2.32	3.01	1.99	1.64	1.80
1955								3.15	2.29	2.30	3.04	2.11	1.70	1.84
1956								3.33	2.39	2.43	3.13	2.23	1.90	2.01
1957								3.43	2.47	2.49	3.27	2.37	2.03	2.07
1958								3.62	2.66	2.55	3.40	2.49	2.18	2.20
1959								3.75	2.81	2.71	3.52	2.59	2.31	2.38
1960								3.85	2.91	2.86	3.64	2.72	2.45	2.38
1961								4.00	3.06	2.95	3.76	2.85	2.56	2.45
1962								4.16	3.22	3.07	3.88	2.96	2.65	2.57
1963								4.32	3.40	3.17	3.99	3.06	2.78	2.65
1964	\$4.59	\$3.61	\$3.89	\$4.11	\$3.53	\$3.11	\$2.67	4.43	3.50	3.22	4.09	3.17	2.89	2.75
1965	4.91	3.81	4.02	4.34	3.72	3.23	2.79	4.60	3.57	3.34	4.20	3.27	2.99	2.90
St. Louis, Missouri														
1947								\$2.13	\$1.42			\$1.25		
1948								2.35	1.59			1.39		
1949								2.47	1.64	\$1.91	\$2.59	1.44	\$1.18	<sup>5</sup> \$1.40
1950								2.53	1.74	1.93	2.57	1.54	1.27	<sup>5</sup> 1.40
1951								2.69	1.90	1.96	2.74	1.64	1.35	<sup>5</sup> 1.52
1952								2.88	2.09	2.14	2.85	1.65	1.46	<sup>5</sup> 1.67
1953								2.96	2.06	2.21	2.90	1.88	1.53	1.76
1954								3.08	2.18	2.32	3.01	1.99	1.64	1.80
1955								3.15	2.29	2.30	3.04	2.11	1.70	1.84
1956								3.33	2.39	2.43	3.13	2.23	1.90	2.01
1957								3.43	2.47	2.49	3.27	2.37	2.03	2.07
1958								3.62	2.66	2.55	3.40	2.49	2.18	2.20
1959								3.75	2.81	2.71	3.52	2.59	2.31	2.38
1960								3.85	2.91	2.86	3.64	2.72	2.45	2.38
1961								4.00	3.06	2.95	3.76	2.85	2.56	2.45
1962								4.16	3.22	3.07	3.88	2.96	2.65	2.57
1963								4.32	3.40	3.17	3.99	3.06	2.78	2.65
1964	\$4.59	\$3.61	\$3.89	\$4.11	\$3.53	\$3.11	\$2.67	4.43	3.50	3.22	4.09	3.17	2.89	2.75
1965	4.91	3.81	4.02	4.34	3.72	3.23	2.79	4.60	3.57	3.34	4.20	3.27	2.99	2.90

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 79. Average Union Scales <sup>1</sup> for Selected Trades, by City, <sup>2</sup> 1947-65—Continued

Year	Building		Printing <sup>3</sup>		Local trucking <sup>4</sup>		Local transit	Building		Printing <sup>3</sup>		Local trucking <sup>4</sup>		Local transit
	Journeyman	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	Newspapers	Drivers	Helpers		Journeyman	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	Newspapers	Drivers	Helpers	
St. Paul, Minnesota														
1947	\$1.87	\$1.33			\$1.20			\$1.69	\$1.26				\$1.10	
1948	2.07	1.49			1.30			1.89	1.37				1.20	
1949	2.11	1.49	\$1.63	\$2.51	1.39	\$1.34		1.94	1.34	\$1.85	\$2.24		1.24	\$1.16
1950	2.19	1.56	1.69	2.62	1.45	1.42		2.06	1.41	1.90	2.36		1.31	\$1.34
1951	2.41	1.73	1.76	2.69	1.55	1.52		2.24	1.54	2.04	2.43		1.40	1.29
1952	2.50	1.74	1.90	2.82	1.66	1.59		2.31	1.66	2.04	2.52		1.47	\$1.39
1953								2.46	1.77	2.24	2.64		1.59	1.42
1954								2.61	1.85	2.26	2.76		1.60	1.49
1955								2.72	1.94	2.29	2.83		1.69	1.56
1956								2.85	2.05	2.34	2.91		1.80	1.67
1957								3.05	2.21	2.53	3.00		1.89	1.77
1958								3.18	2.31	2.55	3.11		1.94	1.77
1959								3.35	2.40	2.96	3.19		2.11	1.97
1960								3.49	2.40	2.93	3.29		2.23	2.07
1961								3.64	2.66	3.03	3.29		2.32	2.17
1962								3.80	2.74	3.11	3.40		2.47	2.36
1963								3.91	2.76	3.19	3.48		2.47	2.36
1964								4.09	2.94	3.24	3.58		2.60	2.53
1965								4.27	3.07	3.32	3.61		3.03	2.63
Salt Lake City, Utah														
1947	\$1.75	\$0.88			\$0.92									
1948	1.94	1.06			1.11									
1949	2.13	1.07	\$1.71	\$2.22	1.14	\$0.88	\$1.28							
1950	2.18	1.13	1.81	2.35	1.19	1.04	\$1.30							
1951	2.37	1.30	1.99	2.49	1.29	1.19	\$1.39							
1952	2.40	1.31	1.95	2.56	1.41	1.27	\$1.50							
1953	2.53	1.29	2.01	2.61	1.62	1.51	1.55							
1954	2.62	1.46	2.08	2.69	1.71	1.62	1.59							
1955	2.70	1.44	2.04	2.79	1.89	1.78	1.66							
1956	2.90	1.50	2.06	2.83	2.00	1.95	1.66							
1957	2.96	1.50	2.27	2.96	2.16	2.10	1.75							
1958	3.12	1.49	2.75	3.00	2.41	2.33	1.80							
1959	3.17	1.56	2.82	3.07	2.49	2.42	1.90							
1960	3.40	1.71	2.91	3.09	2.60		2.00							
1961	3.45	1.76	3.06	3.23	2.70		2.10							
1962	3.63	1.86	3.06	3.26	2.85		2.08	\$4.32	\$3.37	\$3.44	\$3.82	\$3.24	\$3.36	\$2.61
1963	3.74	1.87	3.13	3.33	2.98		2.14	4.54	3.50	3.44	3.93	3.20	3.70	2.70
1964	3.92	2.05	3.19	3.39	3.09		2.20	4.73	3.55	3.45	4.01	3.57	3.72	2.80
1965	4.00	1.99	3.18	3.42	3.17		2.25	4.95	3.83	3.57	4.10	3.73	3.77	2.83
San Antonio, Texas														
San Diego, California														
San Francisco, California														
San Francisco-Oakland, California														
1947	\$2.05	\$1.47			\$1.54									
1948	2.22	1.61			1.72									
1949	2.28	1.63	\$2.25	\$2.59	1.78	\$1.58	\$1.51							
1950	2.35	1.65	2.35	2.62	1.82	1.67	\$1.53							
1951	2.56	1.83	2.48	2.72	1.93	1.82	\$1.64							
1952	2.71	2.04	2.57	2.90	2.08	1.93	\$1.84							
1953			2.65	2.92				\$2.84	\$2.17			\$2.16	\$1.96	\$1.81
1954			2.74	2.95				2.90	2.19			2.24	2.02	1.91
1955			2.72	2.99				3.04	2.28			2.38	2.18	1.99
1956			2.82	3.09				3.21	2.43			2.45	2.28	2.04
1957			2.88	3.18				3.36	2.61			2.52	2.33	2.18
1958			3.14	3.29				3.55	2.76			2.64	2.39	2.38
1959			3.38	3.52				3.76	2.94			2.82	2.58	2.44
1960			3.48	3.61				3.95	3.12			3.11	3.00	2.55
1961			3.63	3.84				4.18	3.29			3.23	3.08	2.66
1962			3.70	3.90				4.35	3.40			3.35	3.20	2.76
1963			3.73	4.06				4.59	3.53			3.46	3.29	2.88
1964			3.88	4.07				4.78	3.78			3.58	3.38	2.99
1965			3.98	4.32				5.07	3.96			3.68	3.55	3.20

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 79. Average Union Scales<sup>1</sup> for Selected Trades, by City,<sup>2</sup> 1947-65—Continued**

Year	Building		Printing <sup>3</sup>		Local trucking <sup>4</sup>		Local transit	Building		Printing <sup>3</sup>		Local trucking <sup>4</sup>		Local transit
	Journey-man	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	Newspapers	Drivers	Helpers		Journey-man	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	Newspapers	Drivers	Helpers	
<b>Scranton, Pennsylvania</b>														
1947	\$1.85	\$1.16			\$1.07			\$2.04	\$1.55			\$1.51		
1948	2.05	1.31			1.35			2.16	1.71			1.67		
1949	2.14	1.39	\$1.54	\$2.29	1.31	\$1.37	\$1.27	2.32	1.83	\$2.44	\$2.73	1.76	\$1.61	\$1.60
1950	2.21	1.51	1.59	2.35	1.42	1.34	\$1.32	2.32	1.84	2.49	2.73	1.80	1.64	\$1.67
1951	2.35	1.52	1.69	2.45	1.51	1.42	\$1.37	2.55	2.00	2.61	2.84	1.90	1.72	\$1.75
1952	2.56	1.83	1.76	2.59	1.53	1.44	\$1.48	2.70	2.21	2.71	2.94	2.02	1.89	\$1.83
1953	2.69	1.93	1.86	2.70	1.71	1.69	1.50	2.69	2.21	2.75	3.02	2.10	1.93	1.89
1954	2.80	1.93	2.05	2.79	1.81	1.73	1.56	2.81	2.28	2.79	3.16	2.17	2.02	2.00
1955	2.85	2.03	2.01	2.95	1.84	1.79	1.56	2.83	2.28	2.84	3.25	2.25	2.08	2.04
1956	2.94	2.11	2.14	2.95	1.96	1.90	1.70	2.97	2.40	2.91	3.34	2.34	2.17	2.18
1957	3.10	2.28	2.25	3.11	2.04	1.98	1.75	3.21	2.54	3.03	3.45	2.43	2.24	2.24
1958	3.27	2.42	2.34	3.21	2.14	2.05	1.80	3.44	2.73	3.15	3.60	2.55	2.40	2.30
1959	3.44	2.54	2.37	3.32	2.22	2.11	1.80	3.61	2.88	3.21	3.70	2.69	2.52	2.42
1960	3.53	2.54	2.68	3.38	2.42	2.32	1.95	3.75	3.02	3.28	3.79	2.86	2.70	2.50
1961	3.62	2.67	2.65	3.48	2.43	2.32	1.95	3.93	3.03	3.35	3.84	2.98	2.83	2.58
1962	3.75	2.80	2.66	3.55	2.50	2.40	1.95	4.14	3.17	3.44	4.02	3.17	2.98	2.68
1963	3.80	2.97	2.68	3.68	2.67	2.59	2.00	4.28	3.33	3.58	4.05	3.33	3.17	2.77
1964	3.95	3.12	2.78	3.80	2.80	2.73	2.00	4.42	3.41	3.70	4.24	3.50	3.32	2.88
1965	4.06	3.25	2.85	3.90	2.88	2.81	2.00	4.56	3.61	3.81	4.28	3.62	3.37	3.00
<b>Seattle, Washington</b>														
<b>Shreveport, Louisiana</b>														
1947								\$1.91	\$1.35			\$1.22		
1948								2.16	1.58			1.41		
1949								2.27	1.67	\$1.98	\$2.28	1.50	\$1.38	\$1.42
1950								2.28	1.67	2.02	2.30	1.53	1.41	\$1.56
1951								2.50	1.84	2.24	2.42	1.63	1.51	\$1.59
1952								2.63	1.96	2.35	2.53	1.76	1.59	\$1.67
1953														
1954														
1955														
1956														
1957														
1958														
1959														
1960														
1961														
1962														
1963														
1964	\$3.64	\$1.94	\$2.72	\$3.32	\$2.91		\$2.20	4.14	3.07	3.33	2.58	3.08	2.67	2.37
1965	3.78	2.06	2.82	3.39	2.89		2.23	4.27	3.28	3.39	3.69	3.13	2.72	2.41
<b>Spokane, Washington</b>														
<b>Springfield, Massachusetts</b>														
1947	\$1.97	\$1.42			\$1.42			\$1.85	\$1.20			\$1.14		
1948	2.00	1.43			1.53			2.05	1.31			1.21		
1949	2.25	1.66	\$1.84	\$2.45	1.61	\$1.60	\$1.39	2.18	1.44	\$1.73	\$1.98	1.29	\$1.17	\$1.51
1950	2.28	1.66	1.97	2.50	1.62	1.58	\$1.39	2.22	1.50	1.83	2.10	1.36	1.23	\$1.55
1951	2.47	1.81	2.06	2.73	1.74	1.69	\$1.51	2.36	1.57	2.18	2.19	1.47	1.33	\$1.65
1952	2.58	1.93	2.30	2.83	1.81	1.75	\$1.58	2.47	1.74	2.32	2.27	1.54	1.40	\$1.73
1953	2.69	2.07	2.40	2.86	1.91	1.85	1.68	2.61	1.80	2.38	2.37	1.63	1.50	1.70
1954	2.77	2.14	2.49	3.00	2.06	2.01	1.67	2.84	1.90	2.43	2.45	1.70	1.57	1.73
1955	2.85	2.19	2.51	3.09	2.13	2.05	1.71	2.89	1.97	2.49	2.53	1.82	1.69	1.85
1956	3.00	2.31	2.61	3.13	2.20	2.07	1.83	2.98	2.12	3.51	2.56	1.96	1.83	1.85
1957	3.14	2.44	2.67	3.29	2.31	2.33	1.89	3.15	2.23	2.56	2.58	2.11	1.97	1.94
1958	3.30	2.44	2.74	3.34	2.47	2.44	1.93	3.31	2.33	2.64	2.69	2.33	2.09	2.04
1959	3.48	2.65	2.94	3.49	2.58	2.57	2.00	3.48	2.48	2.91	2.79	2.42	2.16	2.09
1960	3.64	2.80	2.94	3.52	2.73	2.64	2.06	3.60	2.59	3.00	2.76	2.48	2.25	2.14
1961	3.86	2.95	3.12	3.72	2.83	2.71	2.16	3.75	2.69	3.08	2.94	2.58	2.33	2.21
1962	4.02	3.10	3.04	3.71	3.00	2.91	2.21	3.91	2.82	3.15	3.29	2.70	2.46	2.25
1963	4.19	3.22	3.13	3.89	3.22	2.81	2.25	4.03	2.97	3.22	3.23	2.85	2.59	2.34
1964	4.30	3.35	3.14	3.90	3.29	2.93	2.29	4.19	3.11	3.80	3.26	3.03	2.70	2.45
1965	4.41	3.42	3.30	4.05	3.50	2.98	2.34	4.38	3.20	3.92	3.32	3.17	2.84	2.50
<b>Syracuse, New York</b>														
<b>Tampa, Florida</b>														
1947	\$2.07	\$1.26			\$1.22			\$1.57	\$0.79			\$1.08		
1948	2.25	1.45	\$1.77	\$2.29	1.34	\$1.14	\$1.30							
1949	2.31	1.51	1.66	2.37	1.38	1.24	\$1.36							
1950	2.51	1.75	1.71	2.47	1.43	1.27	\$1.43							
1951	2.66	1.76	1.83	2.57	1.59	1.49	\$1.52							
1952	2.78	1.95	1.90	2.70	1.63	1.49	\$1.52							
1953	2.90	2.05	1.99	2.72	1.78	1.67	1.80							
1954	2.99	2.15	1.99	2.85	1.83	1.71	1.86							
1955	3.13	2.28	2.05	2.87	2.00	1.98	1.93							
1956	3.30	2.45	2.11	2.95	2.12	2.09	2.00							
1957	3.46	2.58	2.28	3.07	2.29	2.27	2.10							
1958	3.63	2.76	2.42	3.17	2.46	2.40	2.20							
1959	3.77	2.90	2.46	3.29	2.59	2.47	2.26							
1960	3.92	3.05	2.54	3.39	2.74	2.54	2.31							
1961	4.09	3.25	2.62	3.47	2.90	2.68	2.38							
1962	4.27	3.45	2.72	3.53	3.05	2.78	2.46	3.64	1.93	\$2.82	\$3.34	2.81		\$2.15
1963	4.47	3.60	2.74	3.69	3.17	2.88	2.54	3.75	2.14	2.83	3.42	2.93		2.22
1964	4.65	3.79	2.68	3.75	3.35	3.06	2.60	3.87	2.19	2.82	3.50	2.97		2.20

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 79. Average Union Scales <sup>1</sup> for Selected Trades, by City, <sup>2</sup> 1947-65—Continued

Year	Building		Printing <sup>3</sup>		Local trucking <sup>4</sup>		Local transit	Building		Printing <sup>3</sup>		Local trucking <sup>4</sup>		Local transit
	Journeyman	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	Newspapers	Drivers	Helpers		Journeyman	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	Newspapers	Drivers	Helpers	
Toledo, Ohio														
1947	\$2.08	\$1.47			\$1.25									
1948	2.25	1.64			1.41									
1949	2.33	1.74	\$1.93	\$2.51	1.50	\$1.40	<sup>5</sup> \$1.43							
1950	2.50	1.86	1.97	2.57	1.59	1.48	<sup>5</sup> 1.48							
1951	2.64	1.95	2.07	2.67	1.66	1.55	<sup>5</sup> 1.57							
1952	2.89	2.19		2.81	1.69	1.56	<sup>5</sup> 1.60							
1953	2.97	2.25	2.40	2.92	1.86	1.71	1.69							
1954	3.09	2.35	2.44	3.00	1.96	1.85	1.85							
1955	3.19	2.42	2.60	3.02	2.05	1.96	1.95							
1956	3.33	2.55	2.66	3.10	2.21	2.08	1.99							
1957	3.52	2.71	2.76	3.16	2.34	2.20	2.09							
1958	3.69	2.86	2.80	3.29	2.42	2.36	2.15							
1959	3.80	2.96	2.90	3.37	2.55	2.43	2.20							
1960	3.89	3.05	2.92	3.40	2.63	2.52	2.30							
1961	4.04	3.20	3.01	3.44	2.74	2.68	2.30							
1962	4.15	3.30	3.09	3.55	2.84	2.77	2.39							
1963	4.27	3.41	3.19	3.57	2.94	2.87	2.47	\$3.80	\$2.63	\$3.03	\$3.50	\$2.65		\$1.79
1964	4.40	3.51	3.24	3.66	3.07	3.01	2.53	3.95	2.63	3.13	3.57	2.77		1.84
1965	4.56	3.61	3.32	3.77	3.17	3.01	2.59	4.07	2.72	3.31	3.63	2.80		
Trenton, New Jersey														
1947														
1948														
1949														
1950														
1951														
1952														
1953														
1954														
1955														
1956														
1957														
1958														
1959														
1960														
1961														
1962														
1963	\$4.79	\$3.31	\$3.21	\$3.57	\$3.05	\$2.68	\$2.57	\$3.81	\$2.79	\$3.32	\$3.36	\$2.82	\$1.95	\$2.00
1964	4.97	3.47	3.28	3.69	3.06	2.69	2.65	3.94	2.89	3.41	3.44	2.95	2.04	2.10
1965	5.11	3.66	3.37	3.78	3.35	2.85	2.73	4.02	2.99	3.50	3.53	3.04		2.15
Tulsa, Oklahoma														
1947														
1948														
1949														
1950														
1951														
1952														
1953														
1954														
1955														
1956														
1957														
1958														
1959														
1960														
1961														
1962														
1963														
1964														
1965														
Washington, D.C.														
1947	\$2.11	\$1.22			\$1.08									
1948	2.39	1.31			1.23									
1949	2.52	1.38	\$1.79	\$2.55	1.31	\$1.11	<sup>5</sup> \$1.54							
1950	2.61	1.50	1.88	2.62	1.38	1.17	<sup>5</sup> 1.55							
1951	2.73	1.63	2.19	2.75	1.43	1.24	<sup>5</sup> 1.69							
1952	2.93	1.75	2.15	2.82	1.49	1.28	<sup>5</sup> 1.74							
1953	2.97	1.83	2.32	2.97	1.64	1.41	1.84							
1954	3.10	1.92	2.45	3.08	1.70	1.45	1.90							
1955	3.21	2.01	2.49	3.15	1.75	1.50	1.90							
1956	3.34	2.10	2.58	3.26	1.85	1.59	2.06							
1957	3.48	2.20	2.61	3.33	1.89	1.71	2.14							
1958	3.64	2.32	2.67	3.41	1.96	1.76	2.27							
1959	3.78	2.47	2.73	3.51	2.10	1.86	2.39							
1960	3.94	2.53	2.88	3.61	2.22	1.96	2.45							
1961	4.07	2.67	3.11	3.71	2.28	2.08	2.49							
1962	4.23	2.73	3.22	3.77	2.34	2.19	2.64							
1963	4.29	2.79	3.35	3.94	2.43	2.26	2.77							
1964	4.43	2.88	3.47	4.05	2.53	2.38	2.90							
1965	4.52	2.93	2.59	4.21	2.64	2.51	3.00							

<sup>1</sup> The scales represent the minimum wage rates (excluding holiday and vacation payments regularly made or credited to the worker each pay period) agreed upon through collective bargaining between employers and trade unions.

<sup>2</sup> The early studies included cities of less than 100,000 population. Since 1953, only cities of 100,000 population or more are represented.

<sup>3</sup> The averages in the book and job tabulation include rates for the semi-skilled—bindery women and press assistants and feeders—as well as the

highly skilled journeymen, composing room and pressroom workers, and others. The number of semiskilled workers organized in a city may have influence on the average for the city.

<sup>4</sup> The averages shown for drivers and helpers are based on all scales reported for these workers. Helpers were not reported for all truck classifications, and these averages do not reflect or indicate the scale differential between drivers and helpers in a particular city.

<sup>5</sup> The data relate to October 1.

**TABLE 80. Employment on Private Nonagricultural Payrolls—Hours and Earnings of Production or Nonsupervisory Workers, January 1964–66**

	Total employment (thousands)	Production workers <sup>1</sup>					Total employment (thousands)	Production workers <sup>1</sup>			
		Number (thousands)	Avg. wkly. earnings	Avg. wkly. hours	Avg. hrly. earnings			Number (thousands)	Avg. wkly. earnings	Avg. wkly. hours	Avg. hrly. earnings
<b>ANNUAL AVERAGES</b>											
1964.....	48,736	40,579	\$91.33	38.7	\$2.36	March.....	49,067	40,766	\$93.27	38.7	\$2.41
1965.....	50,679	42,248	95.06	38.8	2.45	April.....	49,737	41,388	93.41	38.6	2.52
1966.....	53,014	44,163	98.69	38.7	2.55	May.....	50,251	41,872	94.67	38.8	2.44
<b>MONTHLY ESTIMATES</b>											
<i>1964</i>											
January.....	46,920	38,881	88.39	38.1	2.32	June.....	51,103	42,649	95.31	38.9	2.45
February.....	46,998	38,943	98.09	38.4	2.32	July.....	51,281	42,756	95.80	39.1	2.45
March.....	47,324	39,238	89.32	38.5	2.32	August.....	51,572	43,039	95.80	39.1	2.45
April.....	47,863	39,769	90.32	38.6	2.34	September.....	51,711	43,194	95.98	38.7	2.48
May.....	48,385	40,267	90.95	38.7	2.35	October.....	51,782	43,258	96.61	38.8	2.49
June.....	49,168	40,999	91.42	38.9	2.35	November.....	51,920	43,371	96.36	38.7	2.49
July.....	49,333	41,116	92.04	39.0	2.36	December.....	52,400	43,832	96.72	39.0	2.48
August.....	49,618	41,389	92.28	39.1	2.36	<i>1966</i>					
September.....	49,840	41,637	92.25	38.6	2.39	January.....	50,949	42,350	96.25	38.5	2.50
October.....	49,525	41,316	92.34	38.8	2.38	February.....	51,000	42,374	96.50	38.6	2.50
November.....	49,736	41,513	92.25	38.6	2.39	March.....	51,508	42,838	97.14	38.7	2.51
December.....	50,113	41,874	93.21	39.0	2.39	April.....	52,133	43,406	97.41	38.5	2.53
<i>1965</i>											
January.....	48,644	40,428	92.64	38.6	2.40	May.....	52,631	43,864	98.04	38.6	2.54
February.....	48,672	40,418	93.03	38.6	2.41	June.....	53,657	44,775	99.20	38.9	2.55
						July.....	53,717	44,757	99.84	39.0	2.56
						August.....	53,977	44,997	99.45	39.0	2.55
						September.....	53,982	45,011	100.23	38.7	2.59
						October.....	54,051	45,083	100.62	38.7	2.60
						November.....	54,104	45,081	99.46	38.4	2.59
						December.....	54,462	45,423	99.97	38.6	2.59

<sup>1</sup> Data relate to production workers in mining and manufacturing; construction workers in contract construction; and to nonsupervisory

workers in transportation and public utilities, trade, finance, insurance, and real estate, and services.

**TABLE 81. Average Hourly Earnings of Production or Nonsupervisory Workers<sup>1</sup> on Nonagricultural Payrolls, by Selected Industry Division, 1932-66**

[In dollars]

Year and month	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate
			Total <sup>2</sup>	Durable goods	Nondurable goods	Total	Wholesale	Retail	
1932.....			.441	.492	.412				
1933.....			.437	.467	.419				
1934.....			.526	.550	.505				
1935.....			.544	.571	.520		.610		
1936.....			.550	.580	.519		.628		
1937.....			.617	.667	.566		.668		
1938.....			.620	.679	.572		.674		
1939.....			.627	.691	.571		.688		.484
1940.....			.655	.716	.590		.711		.494
1941.....			.726	.799	.627		.763		.518
1942.....			.851	.937	.709		.828		.559
1943.....			.957	1.048	.787		.898		.606
1944.....			1.011	1.105	.844		.948		.653
1945.....			1.016	1.099	.886		.990		.699
1946.....			1.075	1.144	.995		1.107		.797
1947.....	1.460	1.541	1.217	1.278	1.145	.999	1.220		.901
1948.....	1.664	1.713	1.328	1.395	1.250	1.075	1.308		.972
1949.....	1.717	1.792	1.378	1.453	1.295	1.121	1.360		1.015
1950.....	1.772	1.863	1.440	1.519	1.347	1.165	1.427		1.050
1951.....	1.93	2.02	1.56	1.65	1.44	1.25	1.52		1.13
1952.....	2.01	2.13	1.65	1.75	1.51	1.31	1.61		1.18
1953.....	2.14	2.28	1.74	1.86	1.58	1.38	1.70		1.25
1954.....	2.14	2.39	1.78	1.90	1.62	1.43	1.76		1.29
1955.....	2.20	2.45	1.86	1.99	1.67	1.40	1.83		1.34
1956.....	2.33	2.57	1.95	2.08	1.77	1.56	1.94		1.40
1957.....	2.46	2.71	2.05	2.19	1.85	1.64	2.02		1.47
1958.....	2.47	2.82	2.11	2.26	1.91	1.70	2.09		1.52
1959.....	2.56	2.93	2.19	2.36	1.98	1.76	2.18		1.57
1960.....	2.61	3.08	2.26	2.43	2.05	1.81	2.24		1.62
1961.....	2.64	3.20	2.32	2.49	2.11	1.87	2.31		1.68
1962.....	2.70	3.31	2.39	2.56	2.17	1.94	2.37		1.74
1963.....	2.75	3.41	2.46	2.63	2.22	2.01	2.45		1.80
1964.....	2.81	3.55	2.53	2.71	2.29	<sup>3</sup> 1.96	2.52	<sup>3</sup> 1.75	2.30
1965.....	2.92	3.69	2.61	2.79	2.36	2.03	2.61	1.82	2.39
1966.....	3.05	3.87	2.61	2.89	2.45	2.13	2.73	1.91	2.48
<b>1965</b>									
January.....	2.88	3.63	2.58	2.76	2.33	2.00	2.56	1.79	2.35
February.....	2.89	3.69	2.59	2.77	2.33	2.01	2.58	1.79	2.36
March.....	2.88	3.66	2.59	2.78	2.34	2.01	2.58	1.79	2.36
April.....	2.89	3.62	2.60	2.78	2.34	2.01	2.59	1.80	2.37
May.....	2.91	3.66	2.61	2.79	2.35	2.03	2.61	1.82	2.39
June.....	2.91	3.67	2.61	2.79	2.35	2.03	2.59	1.82	2.38
July.....	2.90	3.65	2.61	2.79	2.36	2.03	2.60	1.82	2.38
August.....	2.92	3.69	2.59	2.77	2.36	2.03	2.60	1.82	2.39
September.....	2.93	3.75	2.63	2.81	2.38	2.06	2.62	1.84	2.40
October.....	2.95	3.77	2.64	2.82	2.38	2.07	2.63	1.86	2.41
November.....	2.96	3.75	2.65	2.83	2.39	2.08	2.65	1.86	2.42
December.....	2.97	3.77	2.66	2.84	2.40	2.05	2.66	1.85	2.43
<b>1966</b>									
January.....	2.99	3.79	2.67	2.85	2.40	2.09	2.66	1.88	2.46
February.....	3.00	3.82	2.67	2.86	2.41	2.10	2.68	1.88	2.47
March.....	2.99	3.80	2.68	2.86	2.41	2.11	2.69	1.88	2.46
April.....	2.94	3.81	2.70	2.88	2.43	2.12	2.72	1.89	2.48
May.....	3.05	3.83	2.70	2.88	2.44	2.13	2.73	1.90	2.49
June.....	3.06	3.83	2.71	2.88	2.45	2.13	2.72	1.91	2.47
July.....	3.05	3.85	2.71	2.88	2.46	2.13	2.73	1.91	2.48
August.....	3.06	3.89	2.70	2.87	2.45	2.13	2.73	1.90	2.47
September.....	3.11	3.96	2.74	2.93	2.47	2.16	2.75	1.93	2.48
October.....	3.12	3.95	2.75	2.94	2.48	2.17	2.77	1.94	2.50
November.....	3.12	3.95	2.76	2.94	2.49	2.18	2.78	1.95	2.50
December.....	3.14	3.98	2.77	2.95	2.50	2.16	2.80	1.94	2.51

<sup>1</sup> For mining and manufacturing, data refer to production workers; for contract construction, to construction workers; and for other divisions, to nonsupervisory workers.

<sup>2</sup> Beginning 1964 data include eating and drinking places.

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959.

<sup>3</sup> Prior data are as follows:

1909..	.191	1922..	.482	1927..	.544
1914..	.221	1923..	.516	1928..	.556
1919..	.472	1924..	.541	1929..	.560
1920..	.549	1925..	.541	1930..	.546
1921..	.509	1926..	.542	1931..	.509

TABLE 82. Average Hourly Earnings of Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1947-66

[In dollars]

Year and month	Durable goods											
	Total	Ordnance and accessories	Lumber and wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metal industries	Fabricated metal products	Machinery	Electrical equipment and supplies	Transportation equipment	Instruments and related products	Miscellaneous manufacturing
1947.....	1.278	1.306	1.090	1.067	1.194	1.388	1.265	1.344	1.247	1.436	1.197	1.106
1948.....	1.365	1.387	1.190	1.192	1.307	1.522	1.384	1.462	1.360	1.567	1.308	1.184
1949.....	1.453	1.481	1.225	1.234	1.368	1.587	1.447	1.523	1.412	1.644	1.370	1.218
1950.....	1.510	1.564	1.298	1.282	1.438	1.647	1.519	1.601	1.444	1.722	1.448	1.275
1951.....	1.65	1.71	1.41	1.39	1.54	1.81	1.64	1.75	1.56	1.84	1.59	1.36
1952.....	1.75	1.82	1.49	1.47	1.61	1.90	1.72	1.85	1.65	1.95	1.69	1.45
1953.....	1.86	1.92	1.55	1.54	1.72	2.06	1.83	1.95	1.74	2.05	1.75	1.52
1954.....	1.99	2.00	1.57	1.57	1.77	2.10	1.88	2.00	1.79	2.11	1.80	1.56
1955.....	1.99	2.07	1.62	1.62	1.86	2.24	1.96	2.08	1.84	2.21	1.87	1.61
1956.....	2.08	2.21	1.69	1.69	1.96	2.36	2.05	2.20	1.95	2.29	1.97	1.69
1957.....	2.19	2.36	1.74	1.75	2.05	2.50	2.16	2.29	2.04	2.39	2.06	1.75
1958.....	2.26	2.51	1.79	1.79	2.12	2.64	2.25	2.37	2.12	2.51	2.15	1.79
1959.....	2.36	2.57	1.87	1.83	2.22	2.77	2.35	2.48	2.20	2.64	2.24	1.84
1960.....	2.43	2.65	1.89	1.88	2.28	2.81	2.43	2.55	2.28	2.74	2.31	1.89
1961.....	2.49	2.75	1.95	1.91	2.34	2.90	2.49	2.62	2.35	2.80	2.38	1.92
1962.....	2.56	2.83	1.99	1.95	2.41	2.98	2.55	2.71	2.40	2.91	2.44	1.98
1963.....	2.63	2.93	2.04	2.00	2.47	3.04	2.61	2.78	2.46	3.01	2.49	2.03
1964.....	2.71	3.03	2.11	2.05	2.53	3.11	2.68	2.87	2.51	3.09	2.54	2.08
1965.....	2.79	3.14	2.17	2.12	2.62	3.18	2.76	2.96	2.58	3.21	2.62	2.14
1966.....	2.89	3.20	2.27	2.20	2.72	3.28	2.87	3.08	2.64	3.33	2.70	2.22
<i>1965</i>												
January.....	2.76	3.11	2.09	2.08	2.54	3.15	2.72	2.92	2.54	3.18	2.59	2.14
February.....	2.77	3.10	2.12	2.09	2.56	3.16	2.73	2.92	2.55	3.18	2.60	2.13
March.....	2.78	3.12	2.13	2.10	2.57	3.17	2.73	2.94	2.55	3.19	2.61	2.13
April.....	2.78	3.10	2.14	2.09	2.59	3.20	2.74	2.91	2.55	3.17	2.60	2.12
May.....	2.79	3.12	2.17	2.10	2.61	3.17	2.76	2.95	2.57	3.19	2.61	2.13
June.....	2.79	3.12	2.19	2.11	2.61	3.19	2.76	2.95	2.58	3.19	2.62	2.14
July.....	2.79	3.14	2.19	2.11	2.62	3.19	2.75	2.94	2.57	3.17	2.61	2.14
August.....	2.77	3.14	2.21	2.13	2.62	3.17	2.74	2.94	2.57	3.16	2.61	2.12
September.....	2.81	3.15	2.22	2.15	2.65	3.20	2.78	2.97	2.59	3.23	2.62	2.13
October.....	2.82	3.17	2.22	2.15	2.67	3.18	2.79	2.99	2.60	3.26	2.63	2.14
November.....	2.83	3.17	2.21	2.16	2.67	3.18	2.80	3.00	2.60	3.30	2.64	2.14
December.....	2.84	3.21	2.18	2.16	2.66	3.20	2.81	3.02	2.62	3.30	2.66	2.16
<i>1966</i>												
January.....	2.85	3.19	2.17	2.15	2.66	3.23	2.81	3.03	2.61	3.29	2.66	2.21
February.....	2.86	3.17	2.20	2.15	2.67	3.24	2.82	3.04	2.61	3.28	2.67	2.21
March.....	2.86	3.17	2.19	2.17	2.68	3.25	2.84	3.06	2.61	3.28	2.68	2.21
April.....	2.88	3.17	2.25	2.17	2.71	3.28	2.85	3.06	2.62	3.29	2.69	2.21
May.....	2.88	3.18	2.27	2.19	2.71	3.28	2.86	3.08	2.63	3.28	2.69	2.21
June.....	2.88	3.18	2.28	2.20	2.72	3.29	2.85	3.08	2.62	3.30	2.70	2.21
July.....	2.88	3.18	2.29	2.19	2.71	3.29	2.85	3.06	2.62	3.30	2.69	2.20
August.....	2.87	3.21	2.30	2.21	2.73	3.28	2.86	3.07	2.62	3.31	2.69	2.20
September.....	2.93	3.23	2.33	2.23	2.75	3.32	2.91	3.11	2.66	3.40	2.72	2.23
October.....	2.94	3.23	2.33	2.24	2.76	3.31	2.91	3.12	2.66	3.41	2.73	2.23
November.....	2.94	3.23	2.30	2.24	2.77	3.31	2.91	3.13	2.67	3.40	2.74	2.25
December.....	2.95	3.25	2.28	2.26	2.77	3.30	2.93	3.15	2.68	3.41	2.75	2.28

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959.

TABLE 82. Average Hourly Earnings of Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1947-66—Continued  
[In dollars]

Year and month	Nondurable goods										
	Total	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile mill products	Apparel and related products	Paper and allied products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum refining and related industries	Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	Leather and leather products
1947.....	1.145	1.063	.905	1.035	1.161	1.153	1.476	1.221	1.502	1.300	1.038
1948.....	1.250	1.153	.956	1.155	1.220	1.279	1.654	1.343	1.707	1.361	1.105
1949.....	1.295	1.206	.999	1.181	1.209	1.329	1.769	1.417	1.798	1.410	1.122
1950.....	1.347	1.262	1.076	1.228	1.240	1.398	1.832	1.497	1.841	1.472	1.170
1951.....	1.44	1.35	1.14	1.32	1.31	1.51	1.91	1.62	1.99	1.58	1.25
1952.....	1.51	1.44	1.18	1.34	1.32	1.59	2.02	1.69	2.10	1.71	1.30
1953.....	1.58	1.53	1.25	1.36	1.35	1.67	2.11	1.81	2.22	1.80	1.35
1954.....	1.62	1.59	1.30	1.36	1.37	1.73	2.18	1.89	2.29	1.84	1.36
1955.....	1.67	1.66	1.34	1.38	1.37	1.81	2.26	1.97	2.37	1.96	1.39
1956.....	1.77	1.76	1.45	1.44	1.47	1.92	2.33	2.09	2.54	2.03	1.48
1957.....	1.85	1.85	1.53	1.49	1.51	2.02	2.40	2.20	2.66	2.11	1.52
1958.....	1.91	1.94	1.59	1.49	1.54	2.10	2.49	2.29	2.73	2.19	1.56
1959.....	1.98	2.02	1.64	1.56	1.56	2.18	2.59	2.40	2.85	2.27	1.59
1960.....	2.05	2.11	1.70	1.61	1.59	2.26	2.68	2.50	2.89	2.32	1.64
1961.....	2.11	2.17	1.78	1.63	1.64	2.34	2.75	2.58	3.01	2.38	1.68
1962.....	2.17	2.24	1.85	1.68	1.69	2.40	2.82	2.65	3.05	2.44	1.72
1963.....	2.22	2.30	1.91	1.71	1.73	2.48	2.89	2.72	3.16	2.47	1.76
1964.....	2.29	2.37	1.95	1.79	1.79	2.56	2.97	2.80	3.20	2.54	1.82
1965.....	2.36	2.43	2.09	1.87	1.83	2.65	3.06	2.89	3.28	2.61	1.88
1966.....	2.45	2.52	2.19	1.96	1.89	2.75	3.16	2.98	3.41	2.66	1.94
1965											
January.....	2.33	2.43	2.03	1.83	1.81	2.61	3.00	2.85	3.24	2.59	1.86
February.....	2.33	2.43	2.08	1.84	1.82	2.61	3.02	2.85	3.23	2.59	1.86
March.....	2.34	2.44	2.13	1.84	1.82	2.61	3.04	2.84	3.24	2.59	1.87
April.....	2.34	2.45	2.18	1.83	1.79	2.60	3.02	2.85	3.28	2.56	1.88
May.....	2.35	2.46	2.18	1.84	1.80	2.63	3.04	2.85	3.25	2.58	1.88
June.....	2.35	2.45	2.19	1.85	1.82	2.64	3.05	2.88	3.25	2.60	1.88
July.....	2.36	2.42	2.20	1.88	1.82	2.66	3.05	2.89	3.25	2.62	1.86
August.....	2.36	2.40	2.05	1.89	1.83	2.66	3.07	2.90	3.26	2.62	1.88
September.....	2.38	2.43	1.98	1.89	1.86	2.69	3.10	2.93	3.29	2.63	1.90
October.....	2.38	2.42	1.97	1.90	1.86	2.68	3.10	2.92	3.32	2.65	1.90
November.....	2.39	2.44	2.11	1.91	1.86	2.68	3.09	2.93	3.39	2.64	1.91
December.....	2.40	2.47	2.12	1.91	1.86	2.69	3.12	2.93	3.38	2.65	1.91
1966											
January.....	2.40	2.49	2.16	1.91	1.85	2.70	3.09	2.93	3.38	2.64	1.91
February.....	2.41	2.49	2.22	1.92	1.88	2.70	3.11	2.94	3.38	2.64	1.92
March.....	2.41	2.51	2.21	1.92	1.88	2.71	3.12	2.92	3.38	2.63	1.92
April.....	2.43	2.53	2.27	1.93	1.87	2.72	3.13	2.94	3.42	2.64	1.94
May.....	2.44	2.54	2.27	1.93	1.87	2.73	3.15	2.95	3.41	2.65	1.94
June.....	2.45	2.53	2.30	1.98	1.87	2.75	3.15	2.98	3.41	2.65	1.94
July.....	2.46	2.52	2.32	1.97	1.87	2.77	3.14	3.00	3.42	2.67	1.91
August.....	2.45	2.49	2.17	1.98	1.90	2.77	3.15	3.00	3.39	2.65	1.94
September.....	2.47	2.51	2.08	1.99	1.90	2.79	3.20	3.02	3.43	2.70	1.96
October.....	2.48	2.52	2.09	2.00	1.93	2.79	3.21	3.03	3.43	2.69	1.96
November.....	2.49	2.54	2.11	2.01	1.93	2.79	3.21	3.04	3.46	2.69	1.98
December.....	2.50	2.57	2.18	2.00	1.93	2.79	3.21	3.04	3.46	2.69	1.98

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959.



**TABLE 83. Average Weekly Earnings of Production or Nonsupervisory Workers<sup>1</sup> on Nonagricultural Payrolls, by Selected Industry Division, 1909-66**

[In dollars]

Year and month	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate
			Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods	Total	Wholesale	Retail	
1909.....			9.74						
1914.....			10.92						
1919.....			21.84						
1920.....			26.02						
1921.....			21.94						
1922.....			21.28						
1923.....			23.56	25.42	21.50				
1924.....			23.67	25.48	21.63				
1925.....			24.11	26.02	21.99				
1926.....			24.38	26.23	22.29				
1927.....			24.47	26.28	22.55				
1928.....			24.70	26.86	22.42				
1929.....			24.76	26.84	22.47				
1930.....			23.00	24.42	21.40				
1931.....			20.64	20.98	20.09				
1932.....			16.89	15.99	17.26		26.75		
1933.....			16.65	16.20	16.76		25.19		
1934.....			18.20	18.59	17.73		25.44		
1935.....			19.91	21.24	18.77		25.38		
1936.....			21.56	23.72	19.57		26.96		
1937.....			23.82	26.61	21.17		28.36		
1938.....			22.07	23.70	20.65		28.51		
1939.....			23.64	26.19	21.36		28.76	21.01	
1940.....			24.96	28.07	21.83		29.36	21.34	
1941.....			29.48	33.56	24.39		31.36	22.17	
1942.....			36.68	42.17	28.57		34.28	23.37	
1943.....			43.07	48.73	33.45		37.99	24.79	
1944.....			45.70	51.38	36.38		40.76	26.77	
1945.....			44.20	48.36	37.48		42.37	28.59	
1946.....			43.32	46.22	40.30		46.05	32.92	
1947.....	59.94	58.87	49.17	51.78	46.03	40.96	50.14	36.94	
1948.....	65.56	65.27	53.12	56.36	49.50	43.97	53.63	39.75	
1949.....	62.33	67.56	53.88	57.25	50.38	45.96	55.49	41.62	
1950.....	67.16	69.88	58.32	62.43	53.48	47.77	58.08	43.16	
1951.....	74.11	78.96	63.34	68.48	56.88	51.13	62.02	46.22	
1952.....	77.59	82.86	67.16	72.63	59.95	53.06	65.53	47.79	
1953.....	83.03	88.41	70.47	76.63	62.57	55.20	69.02	49.75	
1954.....	82.60	88.91	70.49	76.19	63.18	57.20	71.28	51.21	
1955.....	89.54	90.90	75.70	82.19	66.63	59.45	74.48	53.06	
1956.....	95.06	96.38	78.78	85.28	70.09	61.78	78.57	54.74	
1957.....	98.65	100.27	81.59	88.26	72.52	64.29	81.41	56.89	
1958.....	96.08	103.78	82.71	89.27	74.11	66.47	84.02	58.82	
1959.....	103.68	108.41	88.26	96.05	78.61	69.17	88.51	60.76	
1960.....	105.44	113.04	89.72	97.44	80.36	70.77	90.72	62.37	
1961.....	106.92	118.08	92.34	100.35	82.92	72.56	93.56	64.01	
1962.....	110.43	122.47	96.56	104.70	85.93	75.08	96.22	65.95	
1963.....	114.40	127.19	99.63	108.09	87.91	77.59	99.47	68.04	
1964.....	117.74	132.06	102.97	112.19	90.91	74.28	102.31	64.75	85.79
1965.....	123.52	138.01	107.53	117.18	94.64	76.53	106.49	66.61	88.91
1966.....	130.24	145.51	111.92	121.67	98.49	79.02	111.11	68.57	92.50
<i>1965</i>									
January.....	120.38	131.77	105.52	115.37	92.50	75.00	103.94	65.34	87.66
February.....	119.36	131.73	106.19	115.79	92.73	75.38	104.49	65.34	88.03
March.....	120.10	134.32	106.71	117.04	93.60	75.38	105.01	65.34	88.03
April.....	120.51	132.85	105.82	115.93	92.20	75.58	105.15	66.06	88.16
May.....	124.26	140.18	107.53	117.46	94.00	76.33	106.75	66.43	88.91
June.....	123.97	139.46	107.79	117.74	94.47	76.94	105.93	66.98	88.30
July.....	122.96	140.89	107.01	116.34	94.87	77.95	106.60	68.25	89.01
August.....	125.85	143.54	106.45	115.51	95.11	77.75	106.34	68.07	88.91
September.....	124.23	138.75	107.83	117.18	95.68	77.25	106.90	67.16	89.04
October.....	126.26	144.39	109.03	118.72	95.68	77.42	107.57	67.33	89.65
November.....	123.73	136.50	109.71	119.43	96.32	77.17	108.12	66.77	90.27
December.....	127.41	139.87	110.92	120.98	96.96	77.29	109.59	67.71	90.88
<i>1966</i>									
January.....	126.48	138.34	110.00	119.99	95.52	77.54	108.53	67.49	91.76
February.....	126.30	139.05	110.27	120.69	96.88	77.70	109.08	67.30	92.13
March.....	127.37	143.26	110.95	120.69	96.88	77.86	109.48	67.12	91.76
April.....	121.72	140.59	111.24	121.54	96.96	78.23	110.43	67.47	92.50
May.....	130.85	141.71	112.05	121.82	98.33	78.60	111.11	67.64	92.63
June.....	132.80	146.60	112.74	121.82	99.23	79.45	110.70	69.14	91.88
July.....	131.46	150.15	111.11	119.81	99.14	80.94	112.20	70.48	92.75
August.....	131.58	149.38	111.78	120.54	99.23	80.73	111.38	70.11	92.13
September.....	133.73	151.67	113.71	123.94	99.54	79.92	111.93	69.09	92.01
October.....	134.78	152.08	113.55	124.07	99.94	79.86	112.74	68.87	93.25
November.....	131.66	143.39	113.99	123.77	100.10	79.79	112.87	68.04	93.00
December.....	133.45	148.06	114.40	124.20	100.25	80.14	114.52	69.65	93.62

<sup>1</sup> For mining and manufacturing, data refer to production workers; for contract construction, to construction workers; and for other divisions, to nonsupervisory workers.

<sup>2</sup> Beginning 1964 data include eating and drinking places.

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959.

TABLE 84. Average Weekly Earnings of Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1947-66  
[In dollars]

Year and month	Durable goods											
	Total	Ordnance and accessories	Lumber and wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metal industries	Fabricated metal products	Machinery	Electrical equipment and supplies	Transportation equipment	Instruments and related products	Miscellaneous manufacturing
1947.....	51.76	53.81	43.93	45.53	48.95	55.38	51.74	55.78	50.25	57.01	48.36	44.70
1948.....	56.36	57.28	47.60	48.87	53.19	61.18	56.33	60.38	54.54	61.74	52.58	48.07
1949.....	57.25	58.80	48.02	49.36	54.31	60.94	57.45	60.31	55.77	65.10	54.39	48.23
1950.....	62.43	65.06	51.27	53.59	59.10	67.36	63.04	67.08	59.35	71.29	59.80	52.02
1951.....	68.48	74.04	55.41	57.13	63.76	75.30	68.55	76.13	64.27	75.81	67.10	55.08
1952.....	72.63	77.35	59.15	60.96	66.17	77.52	71.72	79.55	67.98	81.51	70.98	59.02
1953.....	76.63	78.14	60.76	62.99	70.18	84.46	76.49	82.68	70.99	85.28	72.63	61.56
1954.....	76.19	79.80	61.39	62.80	71.69	81.48	76.70	81.40	71.24	86.30	72.00	61.78
1955.....	82.19	83.63	63.99	67.07	77.00	92.51	81.73	87.36	74.89	93.48	76.48	64.88
1956.....	85.28	91.72	65.57	68.78	80.56	96.76	84.67	93.06	79.56	94.81	80.77	67.60
1957.....	88.26	95.58	66.64	69.83	82.82	99.00	88.34	94.12	81.80	97.51	83.22	69.48
1958.....	89.27	102.41	69.09	69.95	84.80	101.11	89.78	94.33	83.95	100.40	85.57	70.17
1959.....	96.05	106.14	74.24	74.48	91.46	112.19	96.12	102.92	89.10	107.45	91.39	73.42
1960.....	97.44	108.39	73.71	75.20	92.57	109.59	98.42	104.55	90.74	111.52	93.32	74.28
1961.....	100.35	113.03	76.83	76.40	95.24	114.84	100.85	107.42	94.47	113.40	96.87	75.84
1962.....	104.70	116.60	79.20	79.37	98.57	119.80	104.81	113.01	97.44	122.22	99.80	78.61
1963.....	108.09	120.42	81.80	81.80	102.26	124.64	108.05	116.20	99.14	126.72	101.59	80.39
1964.....	112.19	122.72	85.24	84.46	105.50	130.00	111.76	121.69	101.66	130.09	103.63	82.37
1965.....	117.18	131.57	88.54	87.98	110.04	133.88	116.20	127.58	105.78	137.71	108.47	85.39
1966.....	121.67	135.36	92.62	91.08	114.24	138.09	121.69	134.90	108.77	141.86	113.40	88.80
1965												
January.....	115.37	128.75	83.81	85.07	104.39	133.25	113.42	125.27	103.63	137.38	106.19	84.53
February.....	115.79	127.41	84.38	86.53	105.22	133.67	114.39	125.85	104.30	136.10	106.86	84.77
March.....	117.04	129.17	86.27	86.94	105.88	134.73	115.48	127.60	104.81	138.13	107.79	85.20
April.....	115.93	127.41	87.10	85.06	106.97	140.80	113.44	123.38	102.51	134.09	104.78	83.10
May.....	117.46	129.79	89.84	85.89	110.66	134.09	116.75	127.74	105.37	137.81	108.32	84.56
June.....	117.74	130.42	89.35	87.35	110.40	135.89	117.02	128.03	106.04	137.49	108.99	85.17
July.....	116.34	132.51	89.35	86.51	110.83	135.26	114.68	125.83	103.57	133.46	107.53	84.10
August.....	115.51	131.88	91.49	89.46	111.35	132.51	115.35	124.95	104.60	130.82	108.05	85.01
September.....	117.15	131.99	91.02	89.66	112.10	133.44	116.48	127.12	105.67	135.01	108.99	85.20
October.....	118.72	134.73	91.91	90.73	112.94	130.06	118.58	129.47	107.12	141.48	110.20	86.46
November.....	119.43	134.41	90.17	90.72	112.94	129.43	118.72	130.20	107.64	144.54	110.88	86.46
December.....	120.98	138.03	89.82	92.23	112.25	132.48	119.71	133.48	110.04	145.53	111.72	87.48
1966												
January.....	119.99	136.21	88.75	88.15	110.66	135.34	118.02	132.41	107.79	142.46	111.72	87.52
February.....	120.69	134.09	88.88	88.58	110.54	136.08	119.00	133.76	108.05	140.71	112.67	88.84
March.....	120.69	132.82	88.91	90.06	112.83	136.83	119.85	134.95	107.53	140.06	113.10	89.28
April.....	121.54	133.46	92.48	88.75	114.09	138.74	119.99	134.03	107.68	141.47	112.71	87.74
May.....	121.82	134.51	94.66	90.67	114.63	139.07	121.84	135.83	108.62	139.07	113.79	88.62
June.....	121.82	134.20	93.94	91.96	115.60	139.50	121.70	135.83	108.21	140.25	113.94	88.62
July.....	119.81	133.88	93.66	89.13	113.82	136.86	119.42	131.89	106.11	137.94	111.90	86.24
August.....	120.54	134.82	94.07	93.26	115.48	138.09	121.26	133.55	107.68	139.35	112.17	88.22
September.....	123.94	136.95	94.83	93.21	116.05	140.77	124.84	136.53	110.12	144.84	114.78	89.20
October.....	124.07	136.63	94.83	93.86	116.47	139.02	124.26	136.84	108.86	146.63	114.93	90.09
November.....	123.77	137.92	92.00	92.74	115.79	138.69	123.09	136.78	109.74	145.52	114.66	90.45
December.....	124.20	138.78	90.97	93.79	115.23	137.28	124.53	138.60	110.42	144.93	115.78	91.20

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959.

**TABLE 84. Average Weekly Earnings of Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1947-66—Con.**  
[In dollars]

Year and month	Nondurable goods										
	Total	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile mill products	Apparel and related products	Paper and allied products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum refining and related industries	Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	Leather and leather products
1947.....	46.03	45.92	35.20	40.99	41.80	49.69	59.34	50.31	60.98	51.87	40.07
1948.....	49.50	48.89	36.61	45.28	43.68	54.74	65.17	55.33	69.30	53.35	41.11
1949.....	50.38	50.53	37.26	44.41	42.80	55.42	68.64	57.67	72.46	54.14	41.07
1950.....	53.48	52.88	41.00	48.63	44.64	60.53	71.26	61.68	75.11	60.35	43.99
1951.....	56.88	56.84	43.89	51.22	46.64	65.08	74.30	66.91	81.19	64.31	46.13
1952.....	59.95	60.34	45.31	52.39	47.92	68.05	78.58	69.12	85.05	69.77	49.92
1953.....	62.57	63.50	47.63	53.18	48.74	71.81	82.29	74.21	90.35	72.72	50.90
1954.....	63.18	65.67	48.88	52.09	48.36	73.18	83.93	77.11	93.20	73.23	50.18
1955.....	66.63	68.89	51.86	55.34	49.73	78.01	87.91	80.97	96.93	81.93	52.68
1956.....	70.09	72.69	56.26	57.17	52.92	82.18	90.64	85.90	104.14	82.01	55.65
1957.....	72.52	75.48	58.75	57.96	53.91	85.45	92.64	89.98	108.53	85.67	56.85
1958.....	74.11	79.15	62.17	57.51	54.05	87.99	94.62	93.20	111.66	85.85	57.25
1959.....	78.61	82.82	64.12	63.02	56.63	93.30	99.46	99.36	117.42	93.75	60.10
1960.....	80.36	86.09	64.94	63.60	56.29	95.15	102.91	103.25	118.78	92.57	60.52
1961.....	82.92	88.75	69.42	65.04	58.06	99.45	105.05	106.81	124.31	96.15	62.83
1962.....	85.93	91.84	71.41	68.21	61.18	102.00	108.01	110.24	126.88	100.04	64.67
1963.....	87.91	94.30	73.92	69.43	62.45	105.90	110.69	112.88	131.77	100.78	66.00
1964.....	90.91	97.17	75.66	73.39	64.26	109.57	114.35	116.48	133.76	104.90	68.98
1965.....	94.64	99.87	79.21	78.17	66.61	114.22	118.12	121.09	138.42	109.62	71.82
1966.....	98.49	103.82	84.97	82.12	68.80	119.35	122.61	125.46	144.58	111.72	74.88
<i>1965</i>											
January.....	92.50	99.39	76.13	75.76	64.98	111.45	114.60	118.28	133.81	108.52	71.24
February.....	92.73	98.17	77.38	76.73	66.43	111.45	115.97	118.56	131.78	108.52	71.61
March.....	93.60	98.82	79.24	76.91	67.34	112.23	117.65	118.71	134.46	108.78	71.43
April.....	92.20	98.49	77.39	75.03	63.72	109.72	115.67	120.84	139.07	104.70	69.56
May.....	94.00	100.86	81.10	76.54	65.52	113.09	117.04	120.27	137.80	107.59	71.44
June.....	94.47	100.94	82.78	77.52	66.61	114.31	117.43	120.96	137.80	109.72	72.19
July.....	94.87	101.40	82.72	77.64	66.43	114.65	117.12	120.22	139.53	109.25	71.80
August.....	95.11	99.60	77.90	79.19	67.34	115.18	118.81	120.93	138.78	110.30	72.19
September.....	95.68	100.60	78.21	78.62	67.33	116.48	120.59	123.65	143.12	110.46	71.82
October.....	95.68	100.19	77.22	79.99	67.52	117.12	119.66	122.06	141.10	112.36	71.82
November.....	96.32	100.77	79.97	80.79	67.70	116.85	118.97	123.06	143.06	111.94	72.96
December.....	96.96	102.26	82.68	80.79	67.15	117.82	122.30	123.35	140.95	113.42	74.87
<i>1966</i>											
January.....	95.52	101.34	82.30	79.84	66.05	115.83	117.73	122.18	141.62	111.41	74.11
February.....	96.88	101.59	87.91	81.22	68.81	116.37	119.74	123.19	140.61	111.14	75.26
March.....	96.88	101.66	84.64	81.22	69.37	117.34	121.06	122.64	141.62	110.46	73.92
April.....	96.96	102.21	86.49	79.90	67.51	117.50	120.82	124.66	145.69	110.62	73.33
May.....	98.33	103.89	86.94	81.45	68.26	119.03	122.22	124.49	145.61	111.57	74.88
June.....	99.23	104.24	88.55	84.35	68.63	120.18	122.54	125.76	145.95	111.30	76.05
July.....	99.14	105.59	87.23	81.76	67.88	120.50	121.83	126.00	147.06	110.27	74.49
August.....	99.23	103.34	82.68	83.36	70.11	120.77	122.85	125.70	142.72	111.04	75.85
September.....	99.54	104.92	83.41	83.38	67.83	121.92	125.12	127.14	146.80	114.21	74.09
October.....	99.94	104.08	81.93	83.20	70.64	121.37	125.51	127.56	145.43	113.52	74.68
November.....	100.10	104.90	81.24	83.21	70.25	121.37	124.87	128.29	146.70	112.98	76.03
December.....	100.25	106.14	88.29	82.20	69.87	120.87	125.51	127.98	145.67	112.71	76.82

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959.

**TABLE 85. Gross and Spendable Average Weekly Earnings of Production or Nonsupervisory Workers<sup>1</sup> on Nonagricultural Payrolls, by Selected Industry Division, 1939-66**

Years	Gross average weekly earnings		Spendable average weekly earnings				Month	Gross average weekly earnings		Spendable average weekly earnings			
			Worker with no dependents		Worker with three dependents					Worker with no dependents		Worker with three dependents	
	Current dollars	1957-59 dollars	Current dollars	1957-59 dollars	Current dollars	1957-59 dollars		Current dollars	1957-59 dollars	Current dollars	1957-59 dollars	Current dollars	1957-59 dollars
<b>Mining</b>													
1947	\$59.94	\$77.04	\$50.83	\$65.33	\$56.42	\$72.52	1965						
1948	65.56	78.23	56.86	67.85	62.85	75.00	January	\$120.38	\$110.54	\$99.38	\$91.26	\$107.61	\$98.82
1949	62.33	75.10	54.19	65.29	60.10	72.41	February	119.36	109.61	98.57	90.51	106.75	98.03
1950	67.16	80.14	57.51	68.63	63.81	76.15	March	120.10	110.18	99.16	90.97	107.37	98.50
1951	74.11	81.89	61.49	67.94	68.88	76.11	April	120.51	110.26	99.49	91.02	107.72	98.55
1952	77.59	83.88	63.13	68.25	71.30	77.08	May	124.26	113.38	102.50	93.52	110.90	101.19
1953	83.03	89.09	67.37	72.29	75.65	81.17	June	123.97	112.60	102.26	92.88	110.65	100.50
1954	82.60	88.25	68.17	72.83	75.58	80.75	July	122.96	111.58	101.45	92.06	109.80	99.64
1955	89.54	95.97	73.50	78.78	81.04	86.86	August	125.85	114.41	103.77	94.34	112.24	102.04
1956	95.06	100.38	77.93	82.29	85.57	90.36	September	124.23	112.73	102.47	92.99	110.87	100.61
1957	98.65	100.66	80.60	82.24	88.30	90.10	October	126.26	114.37	104.10	94.29	112.59	101.98
1958	96.08	95.41	78.55	78.00	86.20	85.60	November	123.73	111.87	102.07	92.29	110.45	99.86
1959	103.68	102.15	83.96	82.72	91.94	90.58	December	127.41	114.78	105.02	94.61	113.57	102.32
1960	105.44	102.27	84.85	82.30	92.92	90.13							
1961	106.92	102.61	85.98	82.51	94.13	90.34	1966						
1962	110.43	104.77	88.55	84.01	96.90	91.94	January	126.48	113.95	102.31	92.17	110.82	99.84
1963	114.40	107.22	91.13	85.41	99.69	93.43	February	126.30	113.17	102.18	91.56	110.67	99.60
1964	117.74	108.92	96.05	88.85	104.40	96.58	March	127.37	113.72	103.01	91.97	111.55	99.17
1965	123.52	112.39	101.90	92.72	110.27	100.34	April	121.72	108.20	98.70	87.73	106.98	95.09
1966	130.24	115.15	105.31	93.11	113.98	100.78	May	130.85	116.21	105.80	93.96	114.50	101.69
							June	132.80	117.63	107.37	95.10	116.15	102.88
							July	131.46	116.03	106.29	93.81	115.02	101.52
							August	131.58	115.62	106.39	93.49	115.12	101.16
							September	133.73	117.20	108.11	94.75	116.94	102.49
							October	134.78	117.71	108.95	95.15	117.83	102.91
							November	131.66	114.89	106.45	92.89	115.19	100.51
							December	133.45	116.35	107.89	94.06	116.70	101.74
<b>Contract Construction</b>													
1947	\$58.87	\$75.67	\$49.96	\$64.22	\$55.53	\$71.38	1965						
1948	65.27	77.89	56.62	67.57	62.60	74.70	January	\$131.77	\$121.00	\$108.52	\$99.65	\$117.26	\$107.68
1949	67.56	81.40	58.51	70.40	64.55	77.77	February	131.73	120.96	108.49	99.62	117.23	107.65
1950	69.68	83.15	59.58	71.10	65.94	78.69	March	134.32	123.23	110.56	101.43	119.42	109.56
1951	76.96	85.04	63.76	70.45	71.21	78.69	April	132.85	121.55	109.39	100.08	118.17	108.12
1952	82.86	89.58	67.23	72.68	75.51	81.63	May	140.18	127.90	115.26	105.16	124.32	113.43
1953	86.41	92.71	70.00	75.11	78.36	84.08	June	139.46	126.67	114.69	104.17	123.72	112.37
1954	88.91	94.99	73.23	78.24	80.76	86.28	July	140.89	127.85	115.83	105.11	124.91	113.35
1955	90.90	97.43	74.59	79.95	82.16	88.06	August	143.54	130.49	117.89	107.17	127.10	115.55
1956	96.38	101.77	78.99	83.41	86.65	91.50	September	138.75	125.91	114.12	103.56	123.13	111.73
1957	100.27	102.32	81.84	83.51	89.63	91.46	October	144.39	130.79	118.55	107.38	127.81	115.77
1958	103.78	103.06	84.53	83.94	92.51	91.87	November	136.50	123.42	112.31	101.55	121.27	109.65
1959	108.41	106.81	87.58	86.29	95.82	94.40	December	139.87	126.01	115.02	103.62	124.06	111.77
1960	113.04	109.64	90.67	87.94	96.15	96.17							
1961	118.08	113.32	94.53	90.72	103.29	99.13	1966						
1962	122.47	116.20	97.77	92.76	106.78	101.31	January	138.34	124.63	111.81	100.73	120.81	108.84
1963	127.19	119.20	100.93	94.59	110.18	103.26	February	139.05	124.60	112.38	100.70	121.40	108.78
1964	132.06	122.16	107.34	99.30	116.40	107.68	March	145.26	127.91	115.70	103.30	124.89	111.51
1965	138.01	125.58	113.52	103.29	122.52	111.48	April	140.59	124.97	113.61	100.99	122.68	109.05
1966	145.51	128.66	117.44	103.84	126.76	112.08	May	141.71	125.85	114.50	101.69	123.61	109.78
							June	146.69	129.93	118.35	104.83	127.74	113.14
							July	150.15	132.52	121.04	106.83	130.60	115.27
							August	149.38	131.27	120.44	105.83	129.97	114.21
							September	151.67	132.93	122.21	107.11	131.86	115.57
							October	152.08	132.82	122.53	107.01	132.20	115.46
							November	143.39	125.12	115.80	101.05	125.00	109.08
							December	148.06	129.08	119.42	104.12	128.87	112.35

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 85. Gross and Spendable Average Weekly Earnings of Production or Nonsupervisory Workers<sup>1</sup> on Nonagricultural Payrolls, by Selected Industry Division, 1939-66—Continued**

Year and month	Gross average weekly earnings		Spendable average weekly earnings				Month	Gross average weekly earnings		Spendable average weekly earnings			
	Current dollars	1957-59 dollars	Worker with no dependents		Worker with three dependents			Current dollars	1957-59 dollars	Worker with no dependents		Worker with three dependents	
			Current dollars	1957-59 dollars	Current dollars	1957-59 dollars				Current dollars	1957-59 dollars	Current dollars	1957-59 dollars
<b>Manufacturing</b>													
1939	\$23.64	\$48.84	\$23.37	\$48.29	\$23.40	\$48.35	1965						
1940	24.96	51.15	24.46	50.12	24.71	50.64	January	\$105.52	\$96.90	\$87.47	\$80.32	\$95.09	\$87.32
1941	29.48	57.47	27.96	54.50	29.19	56.90	February	106.19	97.51	88.00	80.81	95.65	87.83
1942	36.68	64.58	31.80	55.99	36.31	63.93	March	106.71	97.90	88.42	81.12	96.09	88.16
1943	43.07	71.43	35.95	59.62	41.33	68.54	April	105.82	96.82	87.71	80.25	95.34	87.23
1944	45.70	74.55	37.99	61.97	43.76	71.89	May	107.53	98.11	89.08	81.28	96.78	88.30
1945	44.20	70.49	36.82	58.72	42.59	67.93	June	107.79	97.90	89.29	81.10	96.99	88.09
1946	43.32	63.71	37.31	54.87	42.79	62.93	July	107.01	97.11	88.66	80.45	96.34	87.42
1947	49.17	63.20	42.10	54.11	47.58	61.16	August	106.45	96.77	88.21	80.19	95.87	87.15
1948	53.12	63.39	46.57	55.57	52.31	62.42	September	107.83	97.85	89.32	81.05	97.03	88.05
1949	53.88	64.92	47.21	56.88	52.95	63.80	October	109.03	98.76	90.28	81.78	98.04	88.80
1950	58.32	69.59	50.26	59.98	56.36	67.26	November	109.71	99.20	90.83	82.12	98.61	89.16
1951	63.34	69.99	52.97	58.53	60.18	66.60	December	110.92	99.93	91.80	82.70	99.62	89.75
1952	67.16	72.61	55.04	59.50	62.98	68.09							
1953	70.47	75.61	57.59	61.79	65.60	70.39	1966						
1954	70.49	75.31	58.45	62.45	65.65	70.14	January	110.00	99.10	89.79	80.89	97.58	87.91
1955	75.70	81.14	62.51	67.00	69.79	74.80	February	110.27	98.81	90.00	80.65	97.80	87.63
1956	78.78	83.19	64.92	68.55	72.25	76.29	March	110.95	99.06	90.51	80.81	98.34	87.80
1957	81.59	83.26	66.93	68.30	74.31	75.53	April	111.24	98.88	90.73	80.65	98.57	87.62
1958	82.71	82.14	67.82	67.35	75.23	74.71	May	112.05	99.51	91.35	81.13	99.22	88.12
1959	88.26	86.96	71.89	70.83	79.40	78.23	June	112.74	99.86	91.87	81.37	99.77	88.37
1960	89.72	87.02	72.57	70.39	80.11	77.70	July	111.11	98.07	90.63	79.99	98.47	86.91
1961	92.34	88.62	74.60	71.59	82.18	78.47	August	111.78	98.22	91.14	80.09	99.00	86.99
1962	96.56	91.61	77.86	73.87	85.53	81.15	September	113.71	99.66	92.61	81.17	100.54	88.12
1963	99.63	93.37	79.82	74.81	87.58	82.08	October	113.85	99.43	92.72	80.98	100.65	87.90
1964	102.97	95.25	84.40	78.08	92.18	85.27	November	113.99	99.47	92.82	80.99	100.76	87.92
1965	107.53	97.84	89.08	81.06	96.78	88.06	December	114.40	99.74	93.13	81.19	101.09	88.13
1966	111.92	98.96	91.25	80.68	99.11	87.63							
<b>Wholesale and retail trade</b>													
1947	\$40.96	\$52.65	\$35.38	\$45.48	\$40.55	\$52.12	1965						
1948	43.97	52.47	38.88	46.40	43.53	51.95	January	\$75.00	\$68.87	\$63.00	\$57.85	\$69.86	\$64.15
1949	45.96	55.37	40.55	48.86	45.50	54.82	February	75.38	69.22	63.30	58.13	70.17	64.44
1950	47.77	57.00	41.58	49.62	47.05	56.15	March	75.38	69.16	63.30	58.07	70.17	64.38
1951	51.13	56.50	43.33	47.88	50.36	55.65	April	75.58	69.15	63.46	58.06	70.34	64.35
1952	53.06	57.36	44.22	47.81	51.91	56.12	May	76.33	69.64	64.05	58.44	70.96	64.74
1953	55.20	59.23	45.90	49.25	53.59	57.50	June	76.94	69.88	64.53	58.61	71.46	64.90
1954	57.20	61.11	48.04	51.32	54.99	58.75	July	77.95	70.74	65.33	59.28	72.28	65.59
1955	59.45	63.72	49.80	53.28	56.79	60.87	August	77.75	70.68	65.18	59.25	72.12	65.56
1956	61.78	65.24	51.62	54.51	58.65	61.93	September	77.25	70.10	64.78	58.78	71.71	65.07
1957	64.29	65.60	53.42	54.61	60.50	61.73	October	77.42	70.13	64.91	58.80	71.55	65.08
1958	66.47	66.01	55.12	54.74	62.24	61.81	November	77.17	69.77	64.72	58.62	71.65	64.78
1959	69.17	68.15	57.06	56.22	64.22	63.27	December	77.29	69.63	64.81	58.39	71.74	64.63
1960	70.77	68.64	57.94	56.20	65.14	63.18							
1961	72.56	69.64	59.33	56.94	66.55	63.87	1966						
1962	75.08	71.23	61.18	58.05	68.45	64.94	January	77.54	69.86	64.56	58.16	71.50	64.41
1963	77.59	72.72	62.72	58.78	70.04	65.64	February	77.70	69.62	64.69	57.97	71.63	64.18
1964 <sup>2</sup>	74.28	68.71	61.68	57.06	68.93	63.77	March	77.96	69.52	64.82	57.88	71.76	64.07
1965	76.53	69.64	64.21	58.43	71.12	64.71	April	78.23	69.54	65.11	57.88	72.06	64.05
1966	79.02	69.87	65.73	58.12	72.70	64.28	May	78.60	69.80	65.40	58.08	72.36	64.26
							June	79.45	70.37	66.07	58.52	73.05	64.70
							July	80.94	71.44	67.24	59.35	74.25	65.53
							August	80.73	70.94	67.07	58.94	74.08	65.10
							September	79.92	70.04	66.44	57.93	73.43	64.36
							October	79.86	69.75	66.39	57.98	73.38	64.09
							November	79.79	69.62	66.33	57.88	73.32	63.98
							December	80.14	69.87	66.61	58.07	73.60	64.17
<b>Finance, insurance, and real estate</b>													
1964	\$85.79	\$79.36	\$70.70	\$65.40	\$78.14	\$72.28	1966						
1965	88.91	80.90	74.02	67.35	81.20	73.89	January	\$91.76	\$82.67	\$75.76	\$68.25	\$82.99	\$74.77
1966	92.50	81.79	76.34	67.50	83.59	73.91	February	92.13	82.55	76.05	68.15	83.29	74.63
							March	91.76	81.93	75.76	67.64	82.99	74.10
							April	92.50	82.22	76.34	67.86	83.59	74.30
							May	92.63	82.26	76.44	67.89	83.70	74.33
1965	87.66	80.50	73.03	67.06	80.18	73.63	June	91.88	81.38	75.85	67.18	83.09	73.60
January	88.03	80.84	73.33	67.34	80.48	73.90	July	92.75	81.86	76.53	67.55	83.79	73.95
February	88.03	80.76	73.33	67.28	80.48	73.83	August	92.13	80.96	76.05	66.83	83.29	73.19
March	88.16	80.66	73.43	67.18	80.59	73.73	September	92.01	80.64	75.95	66.56	83.19	72.91
April	88.91	81.12	74.02	67.54	81.20	74.09	October	93.25	81.44	76.93	67.19	84.20	73.54
May	88.30	80.20	73.54	66.79	80.70	73.30	November	93.00	81.15	76.73	66.95	83.99	73.29
June	89.01	80.77	74.10	67.24	81.28	73.76	December	93.62	81.62	77.22	67.32	84.49	73.66
July	88.91	80.83	74.02	67.29	81.20	73.82							
August	89.04	80.80	74.13	67.27	81.31	73.78							
September	89.65	81.20	74.61	67.58	81.80	74.09							
October	90.27	81.62	75.10	67.90	82.31	74.42							
November	90.88	81.87	75.59	68.10	82.80	74.59							
December													

1. Data refer to production workers in mining and manufacturing; construction workers in contract construction; and to nonsupervisory workers in other divisions.

2. Beginning 1964 data include eating and drinking places.

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959.

**TABLE 86. Average Annual Salaries for Selected Professional, Administrative, and Technical Occupations, 1961-66**

Year	Accountants					Chief accountants				Attorneys							
	I	II	III	IV	V	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	
1966	\$6,576	\$7,308	\$8,328	\$10,116	\$12,336	\$10,800	\$12,288	\$15,144	\$17,676	\$7,668	\$9,120	\$10,980	\$14,052	\$16,728	\$20,748	\$25,836	
1965	6,312	7,044	8,124	9,792	11,940	10,740	12,588	14,604	17,028	7,368	8,940	10,512	13,644	16,500	20,040	24,804	
1964	6,240	6,840	7,908	9,504	11,568	10,296	12,576	14,124	15,948	7,248	8,532	10,464	12,816	16,032	18,420	24,288	
1963	6,156	6,708	7,668	9,228	11,232	10,236	11,808	13,512	15,516	7,452	8,484	10,296	12,300	15,372	17,496	23,724	
1962	5,880	6,456	7,416	8,988	10,872	9,972	11,460	13,152	15,192	6,552	8,016	10,044	11,844	14,916	16,440	22,392	
1961	5,736	6,324	7,200	8,724	10,548	9,564	(1)	(1)	15,012	6,372	8,136	9,804	11,604	14,664	15,336	20,712	
	Managers of office service				Directors of personnel				Chemists								
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	
1966	\$7,956	\$9,900	\$11,880	\$14,340	\$9,996	\$11,880	\$14,544	\$18,204	\$7,104	\$7,884	\$9,108	\$11,448	\$13,740	\$15,936	\$18,900	\$23,304	
1965	7,752	9,624	11,412	13,824	9,576	11,352	14,520	16,956	6,612	7,584	8,808	10,980	13,068	15,168	17,928	22,212	
1964	7,500	9,240	10,992	12,948	9,660	11,160	13,896	16,512	6,456	7,320	8,604	10,632	12,744	14,748	17,328	21,084	
1963	7,404	9,036	10,452	12,960	8,952	10,680	13,440	15,744	6,384	7,188	8,292	10,248	12,420	14,112	16,860	19,824	
1962	7,380	8,856	10,104	12,264	8,844	10,428	12,900	15,096	6,120	6,912	7,956	9,936	11,976	13,464	16,524	18,984	
1961	7,248	8,484	9,768	12,024	8,676	9,996	12,442	14,532	5,772	6,684	7,716	9,504	11,424	13,356	15,456	18,276	
	Engineers								Engineering technicians <sup>2</sup>					Draftsmen <sup>3</sup>			
	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	I	II	III	IV	V	I	II	III	Tracers
1966	\$7,764	\$8,496	\$9,780	\$11,784	\$13,788	\$15,828	\$18,672	\$21,636	\$5,100	\$6,000	\$6,984	\$7,908	\$8,940	\$5,549	\$6,973	\$8,261	\$4,411
1965	7,512	8,292	9,468	11,376	13,272	15,336	18,012	21,108	4,982	5,892	6,828	7,680	8,676	5,424	6,875	8,038	4,345
1964	7,344	8,004	9,204	11,016	12,924	14,820	17,652	20,484	4,872	5,820	6,672	7,512	8,556	-----	-----	-----	4,329
1963	7,056	7,728	8,928	10,728	12,540	14,400	17,256	19,992	4,764	5,580	6,432	7,272	8,256	-----	-----	-----	4,257
1962	6,708	7,488	8,652	10,248	11,880	13,740	16,608	19,572	4,704	5,460	6,252	7,068	7,932	-----	-----	-----	3,985
1961	6,576	7,308	8,460	9,984	11,520	13,368	16,476	19,056	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3,931

<sup>1</sup> Revised definition introduced in 1962; data for 1961 not comparable.  
<sup>2</sup> Job added in 1962.

<sup>3</sup> Revised definition introduced in 1965; data for previous years not comparable.

TABLE 87. Average Hourly Earnings of Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by State, 1947-66

[In dollars]

State	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958	1957
<b>New England:</b>										
Maine.....	2.15	2.06	2.00	1.95	1.89	1.83	1.77	1.70	1.65	1.62
New Hampshire.....	2.14	2.06	2.00	1.93	1.88	1.82	1.77	1.71	1.65	1.60
Vermont.....	2.30	2.17	2.08	2.02	1.96	1.89	1.85	1.78	1.71	1.67
Massachusetts.....	2.57	2.45	2.37	2.29	2.24	2.17	2.09	2.03	1.95	1.88
Rhode Island.....	2.27	2.18	2.11	2.04	1.99	1.94	1.88	1.82	1.75	1.72
Connecticut.....	2.82	2.69	2.62	2.54	2.46	2.39	2.32	2.26	2.16	2.08
<b>Middle Atlantic:</b>										
New York.....	2.77	2.68	2.60	2.52	2.44	2.38	2.31	2.23	2.16	2.08
New Jersey.....	2.84	2.74	2.67	2.59	2.51	2.44	2.37	2.29	2.20	2.14
Pennsylvania.....	2.72	2.66	2.55	2.48	2.41	2.35	2.31	2.24	2.15	2.10
<b>East North Central:</b>										
Ohio.....	3.10	3.01	2.91	2.83	2.76	2.68	2.60	2.53	2.40	2.32
Indiana.....	3.02	2.92	2.81	2.73	2.65	2.56	2.51	2.45	2.34	2.25
Illinois.....	2.95	2.83	2.76	2.67	2.60	2.52	2.45	2.38	2.28	2.20
Michigan.....	3.35	3.22	3.11	3.02	2.91	2.80	2.75	2.66	2.52	2.44
Wisconsin.....	2.87	2.75	2.66	2.58	2.51	2.41	2.37	2.29	2.17	2.10
<b>West North Central:</b>										
Minnesota.....	2.80	2.72	2.64	2.56	2.52	2.45	2.36	2.27	2.19	2.09
Iowa.....	2.91	2.78	2.71	2.62	2.53	2.45	2.35	2.29	2.17	2.06
Missouri.....	2.72	2.62	2.53	2.46	2.38	2.30	2.24	2.14	2.08	1.98
North Dakota.....	2.48	2.36	2.28	2.39	2.13	2.09	1.97	1.94	1.88	1.84
South Dakota.....	2.42	2.37	2.34	2.24	2.17	2.09	2.02	1.93	1.86	1.77
Nebraska.....	2.47	2.40	2.36	2.28	2.20	2.15	2.08	2.00	1.93	1.89
Kansas.....	2.79	2.69	2.65	2.57	2.52	2.43	2.36	2.29	2.21	2.12
<b>South Atlantic:</b>										
Delaware.....	2.84	2.77	2.65	2.55	2.41	2.32	2.31	2.24	2.14	2.10
Maryland.....	2.72	2.62	2.54	2.48	2.40	2.34	2.26	2.20	2.13	2.06
District of Columbia <sup>2</sup> .....	2.95	2.82	2.77	2.73	2.61	2.55	2.49	2.39	2.30	2.21
Virginia.....	2.18	2.11	2.04	1.96	1.91	1.85	1.77	1.70	1.65	1.61
West Virginia.....	2.82	2.74	2.67	2.61	2.55	2.48	2.41	2.37	2.25	2.13
North Carolina.....	1.92	1.82	1.75	1.68	1.64	1.58	1.54	1.50	1.45	1.43
South Carolina.....	1.96	1.88	1.80	1.71	1.68	1.61	1.57	1.51	1.45	1.44
Georgia.....	2.09	2.01	1.92	1.83	1.77	1.69	1.66	1.61	1.55	1.53
Florida.....	2.26	2.16	2.11	2.06	1.99	1.93	1.86	1.78	1.70	1.61
<b>East South Central:</b>										
Kentucky.....	2.55	2.51	2.43	2.35	2.27	2.21	2.13	2.06	1.98	1.96
Tennessee.....	2.16	2.09	2.03	1.96	1.93	1.88	1.84	1.76	1.71	1.66
Alabama.....	2.31	2.24	2.17	2.11	2.06	2.00	1.92	1.86	1.82	1.77
Mississippi.....	1.90	1.82	1.76	1.69	1.64	1.56	1.52	1.49	1.51	1.40
<b>West South Central:</b>										
Arkansas.....	1.89	1.83	1.78	1.72	1.66	1.61	1.56	1.52	1.49	1.46
Louisiana.....	2.67	2.55	2.49	2.39	2.30	2.22	2.12	2.07	2.02	1.93
Oklahoma.....	2.51	2.41	2.35	2.27	2.19	2.14	2.10	2.07	2.03	1.98
Texas.....	2.57	2.48	2.42	2.35	2.32	2.25	2.17	2.14	2.09	2.05
<b>Mountain:</b>										
Montana.....	2.91	2.80	2.71	2.67	2.58	2.55	2.45	2.39	2.30	2.21
Idaho.....	2.73	2.65	2.50	2.39	2.34	2.28	2.25	2.19	2.09	2.06
Wyoming.....	2.94	2.86	2.82	2.69	2.61	2.56	2.54	2.46	2.37	2.31
Colorado.....	2.87	2.82	2.74	2.68	2.61	2.53	2.42	2.34	2.24	2.14
New Mexico.....	2.32	2.31	2.29	2.27	2.20	2.13	2.08	2.02	2.01	2.03
Arizona.....	2.85	2.77	2.72	2.67	2.57	2.52	2.46	2.41	2.30	2.23
Utah.....	2.94	2.84	2.77	2.71	2.66	2.59	2.46	2.34	2.29	2.19
Nevada.....	3.28	3.18	3.16	3.12	3.04	2.89	2.75	2.62	2.60	2.52
<b>Pacific:</b>										
Washington.....	3.25	3.09	2.98	2.87	2.81	2.72	2.63	2.54	2.43	2.34
Oregon.....	3.05	2.94	2.85	2.72	2.64	2.60	2.55	2.49	2.41	2.33
California.....	3.16	3.05	2.96	2.88	2.79	2.72	2.62	2.53	2.44	2.32
Alaska.....	3.90	3.70	3.54	3.38	3.49	3.37				
Hawaii.....	2.44	2.28	2.14	2.04	1.93	1.89				

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 87. Average Hourly Earnings of Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by State, 1947-66—Continued

[In dollars]

State	1956	1955	1954	1953	1952	1951	1950	1949	1948	1947
<b>New England:</b>										
Maine.....	1.56	1.45	1.42	1.40	1.35	1.31	1.19	1.15	1.16	-----
New Hampshire.....	1.55	1.47	1.44	1.42	1.38	1.34	1.21	1.18	1.16	1.06
Vermont.....	1.60	1.51	1.47	1.46	1.39	1.33	1.21	1.14	-----	-----
Massachusetts.....	1.80	1.71	1.67	1.65	1.57	1.50	1.38	-----	-----	-----
Rhode Island.....	1.66	1.55	1.53	1.52	1.48	1.40	1.28	1.23	1.23	1.11
Connecticut.....	1.98	1.88	1.81	1.77	1.67	1.58	1.43	1.37	1.34	-----
<b>Middle Atlantic:</b>										
New York.....	1.99	1.90	1.84	1.79	1.70	1.63	1.52	1.49	1.44	1.34
New Jersey.....	2.05	1.94	1.87	1.82	1.73	1.64	1.51	1.45	1.39	1.28
Pennsylvania.....	2.00	1.88	1.80	1.77	1.65	1.59	1.43	1.38	1.33	1.21
<b>East North Central:</b>										
Ohio.....	2.21	2.11	1.99	1.94	1.83	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Indiana.....	2.13	2.03	1.93	1.89	1.78	1.71	1.57	1.50	1.43	-----
Illinois.....	2.10	2.00	1.91	1.86	1.75	1.67	1.53	1.49	1.43	1.31
Michigan.....	2.33	2.24	2.15	2.09	1.98	1.86	1.72	1.62	1.55	1.42
Wisconsin.....	2.02	1.92	1.83	1.78	1.70	1.62	1.47	1.40	1.34	1.22
<b>West North Central:</b>										
Minnesota.....	1.99	1.90	1.82	1.76	1.66	1.55	1.44	1.37	1.30	1.18
Iowa.....	1.94	1.84	1.76	1.69	1.62	1.55	1.40	1.36	-----	-----
Missouri.....	1.90	1.79	1.73	1.70	1.58	1.50	-----	-----	-----	-----
North Dakota.....	1.73	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
South Dakota.....	1.68	1.59	1.52	1.48	1.42	1.35	1.29	-----	-----	-----
Nebraska.....	1.80	1.70	1.62	1.57	1.46	1.38	1.26	-----	-----	-----
Kansas.....	2.02	1.93	1.88	1.79	1.68	1.58	1.43	1.35	-----	-----
<b>South Atlantic:</b>										
Delaware.....	1.95	1.84	1.73	1.69	1.60	1.53	1.42	1.37	1.31	1.19
Maryland.....	1.94	1.82	1.72	1.66	1.55	1.47	1.36	-----	-----	-----
District of Columbia <sup>2</sup> .....	2.11	2.03	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Virginia.....	1.53	1.45	1.42	1.40	1.33	1.27	1.18	-----	-----	-----
West Virginia.....	2.03	1.91	1.83	1.78	1.66	1.58	-----	-----	-----	-----
North Carolina.....	1.36	1.28	1.25	1.23	1.20	1.18	1.10	-----	-----	-----
South Carolina.....	1.38	1.30	1.26	1.24	1.20	1.19	1.11	1.05	-----	-----
Georgia.....	1.44	1.34	1.27	1.26	1.20	1.16	1.08	1.00	-----	-----
Florida.....	1.52	1.40	1.36	1.31	1.26	1.17	1.09	1.00	.96	-----
<b>East South Central:</b>										
Kentucky.....	1.85	1.75	1.66	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Tennessee.....	1.58	1.49	1.45	1.40	1.34	1.29	1.19	1.12	1.06	-----
Alabama.....	1.62	1.49	1.43	1.39	1.31	1.27	1.18	1.10	-----	-----
Mississippi.....	1.29	1.20	1.18	1.14	1.09	1.03	.97	-----	-----	-----
<b>West South Central:</b>										
Arkansas.....	1.39	1.29	1.25	1.21	1.14	1.09	1.02	.94	-----	-----
Louisiana.....	1.82	1.66	1.58	1.53	1.41	1.34	1.25	-----	-----	-----
Oklahoma.....	1.90	1.78	1.74	1.69	1.56	1.48	1.35	1.29	1.22	-----
Texas.....	1.94	1.80	1.74	1.68	1.57	1.48	1.35	1.27	-----	-----
<b>Mountain:</b>										
Montana.....	2.21	2.08	1.99	1.93	1.86	1.75	1.61	-----	-----	-----
Idaho.....	2.02	1.93	1.87	1.84	1.80	1.69	1.56	-----	-----	-----
Wyoming.....	2.21	2.03	2.06	1.99	1.89	1.83	1.74	-----	-----	-----
Colorado.....	2.01	1.89	1.81	1.74	1.63	1.55	-----	-----	-----	-----
New Mexico.....	1.92	1.83	1.75	1.66	1.53	1.44	1.33	1.22	-----	-----
Arizona.....	2.14	2.01	1.95	1.88	1.76	1.60	1.46	1.43	-----	-----
Utah.....	2.06	1.93	1.83	1.78	1.65	1.56	1.41	1.37	1.30	1.18
Nevada.....	2.43	2.23	2.15	2.08	1.94	1.79	1.69	-----	-----	-----
<b>Pacific:</b>										
Washington.....	2.27	2.17	2.09	2.04	1.97	1.87	1.73	1.65	1.60	1.47
Oregon.....	2.31	2.26	2.16	2.12	2.05	1.94	1.79	-----	-----	-----
California.....	2.22	2.11	2.03	1.97	1.87	1.77	1.65	1.60	1.53	1.42
Alaska.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Hawaii.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

<sup>1</sup> Data not strictly comparable with prior years.

<sup>2</sup> Data relate to Washington, D.C., Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.



TABLE 88. Average Weekly Earnings of Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by State, 1947-66

[In dollars]

State	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958	1957
<b>New England:</b>										
Maine.....	89.23	85.08	81.60	79.56	76.73	73.38	71.15	69.19	66.00	65.30
New Hampshire.....	87.95	84.25	81.20	77.59	76.33	73.35	70.45	69.26	65.51	64.48
Vermont.....	98.90	92.01	86.32	83.22	82.12	78.06	76.59	74.76	69.19	68.14
Massachusetts.....	104.60	98.74	94.56	91.16	89.16	85.55	81.96	80.93	75.87	74.28
Rhode Island.....	92.39	88.51	84.19	82.42	79.80	77.60	73.70	72.98	69.13	67.25
Connecticut.....	121.82	113.25	108.47	104.90	101.35	97.27	93.26	93.11	85.54	84.66
<b>Middle Atlantic:</b>										
New York.....	111.35	106.40	102.44	98.78	96.02	92.21	89.61	87.71	83.07	81.57
New Jersey.....	117.29	112.34	108.40	104.90	101.66	97.60	93.93	92.45	86.80	85.23
Pennsylvania.....	110.98	107.73	102.00	98.21	94.95	91.65	89.86	88.70	82.56	83.16
<b>East North Central:</b>										
Ohio.....	131.56	127.02	120.93	116.13	112.59	107.15	104.13	102.82	93.42	93.36
Indiana.....	126.54	121.66	115.80	112.01	108.29	102.78	100.49	100.35	92.03	90.56
Illinois.....	123.04	117.28	113.00	108.71	105.27	100.99	97.70	96.66	89.85	88.67
Michigan.....	145.10	143.79	135.11	128.27	121.43	112.32	112.00	108.71	99.13	97.64
Wisconsin.....	120.68	114.55	110.60	106.41	103.86	97.66	96.32	94.55	87.53	86.10
<b>West North Central:</b>										
Minnesota.....	116.13	112.20	107.96	104.58	102.35	99.46	95.07	92.01	87.44	84.03
Iowa.....	119.71	113.36	109.90	105.47	100.83	97.68	93.68	93.22	87.02	82.46
Missouri.....	110.70	105.51	101.32	98.41	94.52	90.04	87.57	85.11	80.60	78.03
North Dakota.....	104.73	100.38	96.40	101.08	88.20	87.48	81.85	81.65	79.66	78.74
South Dakota.....	110.35	103.81	106.70	101.70	97.87	95.19	90.90	90.32	82.96	78.59
Nebraska.....	106.63	103.67	101.93	97.96	94.26	91.15	87.41	84.80	80.36	78.12
Kansas.....	119.74	113.95	111.24	107.54	105.54	99.73	95.82	93.72	91.31	88.29
<b>South Atlantic:</b>										
Delaware.....	116.44	114.96	108.39	104.30	98.33	93.03	91.01	89.82	83.67	84.63
Maryland.....	112.06	107.94	103.38	100.44	96.48	93.37	90.63	88.32	84.63	82.03
District of Columbia.....	119.18	113.51	108.95	108.38	104.13	102.25	97.61	95.36	92.23	87.07
Virginia.....	90.69	87.56	83.84	80.16	78.31	74.56	70.62	69.02	65.50	64.40
West Virginia.....	114.21	110.70	107.33	104.40	101.29	97.96	93.27	92.43	86.40	83.07
North Carolina.....	79.49	75.17	71.58	68.38	66.91	63.36	61.14	61.20	56.41	55.91
South Carolina.....	82.32	78.77	73.98	70.11	69.22	65.20	63.27	61.61	56.55	56.74
Georgia.....	86.11	82.61	77.95	73.38	70.98	67.09	65.40	64.88	60.45	59.67
Florida.....	96.05	91.37	87.78	85.28	82.19	79.71	76.07	73.51	68.68	65.37
<b>East South Central:</b>										
Kentucky.....	104.30	102.91	98.66	95.18	91.03	88.18	83.92	83.02	79.00	78.25
Tennessee.....	88.31	85.27	82.82	79.58	78.16	75.20	73.23	71.46	67.03	66.07
Alabama.....	96.33	93.63	88.97	85.46	82.61	79.20	75.65	74.21	70.07	69.21
Mississippi.....	78.85	74.98	71.46	68.28	65.27	61.93	60.50	60.64	60.25	55.58
<b>West South Central:</b>										
Arkansas.....	78.25	75.03	72.09	69.83	66.23	64.56	62.71	62.02	59.30	58.11
Louisiana.....	113.48	107.87	104.58	100.62	96.14	90.58	86.71	85.08	81.61	78.74
Oklahoma.....	104.67	101.22	98.23	93.75	90.23	87.53	85.47	85.70	82.22	80.59
Texas.....	107.94	103.91	100.91	97.29	96.05	92.48	89.19	89.02	85.06	84.46
<b>Mountain:</b>										
Montana.....	118.15	114.80	109.76	106.00	103.20	102.77	96.04	94.17	91.08	86.43
Idaho.....	111.11	106.00	99.50	96.56	92.66	90.52	90.00	90.01	85.69	83.22
Wyoming.....	113.19	108.39	108.57	102.49	96.83	96.00	95.25	94.22	94.09	92.17
Colorado.....	118.53	116.18	112.34	109.34	106.75	103.48	98.25	95.71	90.50	87.10
New Mexico.....	93.03	93.79	90.91	92.84	88.88	84.99	82.58	82.43	82.61	86.07
Arizona.....	118.28	113.85	109.62	107.87	102.80	101.81	99.14	98.09	92.92	90.54
Utah.....	119.36	114.45	111.91	109.21	106.67	104.12	98.89	93.60	90.23	87.60
Nevada.....	132.51	126.88	126.72	122.93	121.60	115.60	113.30	107.68	104.26	99.29
<b>Pacific:</b>										
Washington.....	129.03	122.06	117.11	112.50	110.71	106.08	101.78	98.81	94.28	90.25
Oregon.....	120.78	117.01	112.01	106.90	103.22	100.36	97.04	96.36	92.51	89.20
California.....	128.93	123.83	119.29	115.78	112.44	108.53	104.28	101.71	97.36	92.89
Alaska.....	164.97	159.47	152.93	145.68	145.88	135.81				
Hawaii.....	98.58	89.60	82.18	77.52	72.57	72.39				

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 88. Average Weekly Earnings of Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by State, 1947-66—Continued

[In dollars]

State	1956	1955	1954	1953	1952	1951	1950	1949	1948	1947
<b>New England:</b>										
Maine.....	63.43	58.98	56.52	56.88	55.17	52.44	48.93	45.81	47.55	-----
New Hampshire.....	63.24	60.12	57.46	57.37	56.17	54.27	48.64	45.49	46.63	43.35
Vermont.....	67.36	63.57	59.83	62.49	59.35	57.32	50.77	46.16	-----	-----
Massachusetts.....	72.21	69.09	65.55	66.60	63.43	60.75	55.98	51.42	51.46	47.87
Rhode Island.....	66.00	62.47	60.44	60.50	59.62	55.86	51.72	47.72	48.51	44.10
Connecticut.....	82.57	78.21	72.76	74.87	70.28	67.20	59.69	53.57	55.27	-----
<b>Middle Atlantic:</b>										
New York.....	78.96	75.17	71.50	71.12	67.77	64.90	59.55	57.22	56.88	53.47
New Jersey.....	82.98	79.16	74.43	74.32	71.02	67.28	61.65	56.97	56.37	52.26
Pennsylvania.....	80.20	75.20	69.48	70.80	66.17	63.92	56.77	52.99	52.80	47.92
<b>East North Central:</b>										
Ohio.....	90.83	86.77	78.92	79.97	75.22	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Indiana.....	86.66	83.47	76.17	76.96	72.61	70.15	64.34	59.34	58.03	-----
Illinois.....	86.15	82.27	76.34	76.39	72.15	69.05	62.69	58.95	58.49	54.22
Michigan.....	94.98	94.84	87.84	86.85	81.34	74.55	71.30	63.13	61.61	56.63
Wisconsin.....	84.25	80.61	74.79	74.73	71.77	68.77	61.71	56.39	56.31	51.69
<b>West North Central:</b>										
Minnesota.....	81.01	78.30	74.03	72.56	69.35	64.59	59.06	55.15	53.35	48.61
Iowa.....	78.37	75.73	71.01	69.08	67.08	64.81	58.16	55.72	-----	-----
Missouri.....	75.50	71.24	67.63	67.56	64.21	59.94	-----	-----	-----	-----
North Dakota.....	75.53	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
South Dakota.....	75.94	72.66	67.03	64.53	63.33	59.00	56.12	-----	-----	-----
Nebraska.....	75.19	71.83	67.64	65.40	61.16	58.84	53.23	-----	-----	-----
Kansas.....	84.42	80.81	78.47	74.18	71.42	67.84	59.18	55.70	-----	-----
<b>South Atlantic:</b>										
Delaware.....	79.87	74.70	68.51	68.78	65.76	63.50	58.30	54.54	53.70	48.99
Maryland.....	79.15	74.52	68.61	67.37	62.66	59.92	55.46	-----	-----	-----
District of Columbia <sup>2</sup> .....	83.77	81.60	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Virginia.....	61.81	59.30	56.66	55.58	53.47	51.05	47.55	-----	-----	-----
West Virginia.....	80.18	75.45	70.64	70.84	65.82	63.36	-----	-----	-----	-----
North Carolina.....	54.26	51.46	47.88	48.34	47.52	46.14	43.34	-----	-----	-----
South Carolina.....	55.61	53.30	49.64	49.60	47.88	47.48	44.61	39.96	-----	-----
Georgia.....	57.17	54.00	49.66	50.27	47.88	46.25	43.52	38.80	-----	-----
Florida.....	62.47	58.10	56.44	55.36	53.59	49.86	46.20	42.39	41.18	-----
<b>East South Central:</b>										
Kentucky.....	74.29	71.75	66.17	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Tennessee.....	63.20	60.64	57.71	56.84	54.67	51.86	47.84	44.35	42.82	-----
Alabama.....	64.15	60.34	55.91	55.32	52.53	50.93	47.32	43.34	-----	-----
Mississippi.....	51.73	49.80	48.14	46.63	45.45	42.40	39.68	-----	-----	-----
<b>West South Central:</b>										
Arkansas.....	56.30	53.41	51.00	49.49	47.20	44.19	42.33	38.92	-----	-----
Louisiana.....	74.98	69.55	65.25	63.80	59.22	55.21	50.63	-----	-----	-----
Oklahoma.....	78.66	73.87	72.04	70.14	65.68	62.60	57.10	53.41	52.09	-----
Texas.....	80.32	75.78	72.04	69.99	66.57	62.75	57.10	53.34	-----	-----
<b>Mountain:</b>										
Montana.....	91.30	85.66	79.20	79.76	76.46	72.13	64.58	-----	-----	-----
Idaho.....	83.43	80.29	77.04	75.26	73.80	68.78	63.96	-----	-----	-----
Wyoming.....	89.73	83.23	84.03	80.20	76.36	71.74	68.56	-----	-----	-----
Colorado.....	82.21	76.92	72.94	71.34	67.16	64.02	-----	-----	-----	-----
New Mexico.....	81.98	77.41	74.72	70.88	68.70	65.09	58.25	53.68	-----	-----
Arizona.....	90.09	83.62	80.93	78.96	75.50	68.96	62.63	58.63	-----	-----
Utah.....	81.99	76.81	72.65	71.56	65.84	63.65	57.10	54.53	52.26	47.55
Nevada.....	94.28	88.98	88.37	88.82	82.84	75.54	73.85	-----	-----	-----
<b>Pacific:</b>										
Washington.....	88.77	84.68	81.31	78.99	76.16	72.45	67.63	63.56	61.73	56.41
Oregon.....	89.98	88.25	83.81	82.04	79.59	75.61	70.00	-----	-----	-----
California.....	89.93	85.24	81.05	78.82	75.85	71.79	65.39	61.89	59.57	56.17
Alaska.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Hawaii.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

<sup>1</sup> Data not strictly comparable with prior years.

<sup>2</sup> Data relate to Washington, D.C., Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.

**TABLE 89. Production Workers, Manufacturing Industries—Cumulative Percent Distribution, by Average Hourly Earnings, by Regions, May 1958 and March 1964<sup>1</sup>**

Average hourly earnings, May 1958	United States	North-east	South	North Central	West	Average hourly earnings, March 1964 <sup>1</sup>	United States	North-east	South	North Central	West
Number of workers (in thousands)	11,245	3,994	2,422	3,772	1,056	Number of workers (in thousands)	14,590	4,923	3,229	4,806	1,633
Average hourly earnings	\$1.97	\$1.94	\$1.63	\$2.13	\$2.26	Average hourly earnings	\$2.33	\$2.33	\$1.93	\$2.46	\$2.68
Under \$1.00	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.1	Under \$1.25	0.7	0.3	1.8	0.5	0.2
Under \$1.10	7.9	5.5	21.7	3.2	2.2	Under \$1.30	6.9	4.7	17.7	3.8	1.7
Under \$1.20	13.2	10.9	32.5	5.9	3.4	Under \$1.40	12.0	9.4	28.4	6.5	3.3
Under \$1.30	18.6	17.1	42.1	8.8	5.2	Under \$1.50	16.4	13.7	36.5	9.5	4.9
Under \$1.40	22.9	22.6	48.3	11.4	6.9	Under \$1.60	21.3	19.2	44.1	13.0	7.2
Under \$1.50	27.0	27.5	53.3	14.7	8.8	Under \$1.70	25.4	23.5	49.7	16.6	9.0
Under \$1.60	31.8	33.6	58.2	18.6	11.6	Under \$1.80	29.7	28.4	54.8	20.3	11.7
Under \$1.70	36.5	39.2	62.6	23.1	14.7	Under \$1.90	33.9	33.3	59.2	24.3	14.6
Under \$1.80	41.7	45.3	66.9	28.1	18.4	Under \$2.00	37.6	37.4	62.6	28.0	17.4
Under \$1.90	46.9	51.0	70.2	34.2	22.9	Under \$2.20	46.7	47.7	70.0	37.2	25.4
Under \$2.00	51.8	56.2	73.4	39.8	28.8	Under \$2.40	55.5	57.5	76.0	46.6	34.8
Under \$2.20	63.7	67.8	79.1	54.4	46.6	Under \$2.60	64.5	66.8	81.4	57.0	46.4
Under \$2.40	75.4	77.8	85.1	70.5	61.9	Under \$2.80	73.8	75.0	86.0	69.6	58.1
Under \$2.60	84.0	85.6	90.0	81.0	74.7	Under \$3.00	81.2	81.8	89.8	79.4	68.2
Under \$2.80	90.0	91.1	93.5	87.8	86.0						
Under \$3.00	94.3	94.7	96.7	93.0	91.4						

<sup>1</sup> Beginning 1964, includes Alaska and Hawaii. Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Factory Workers Earnings*, May 1958 (Bulletin No. 1252) and Preliminary Release, March 1965.

**TABLE 90. Nonsupervisory Employees, Retail Trade<sup>1</sup>—Cumulative Percent Distribution, by Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings,<sup>2</sup> United States and Regions, Selected Dates, 1956-65**

Average hourly earnings	United States	North-east	South	North Central	West	Average hourly earnings	United States	North-east	South	North Central	West
Number of employees (in thousands)	6,687.0	1,752.1	1,884.4	1,864.8	1,185.7	Number of employees (in thousands)	6,175.5	1,599.5	1,773.6	1,868.6	933.8
Average hourly earnings	\$1.85	\$1.95	\$1.54	\$1.85	\$2.22	Average hourly earnings	\$1.68	\$1.81	\$1.39	\$1.68	\$2.05
Under \$0.50	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	Under \$0.50	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Under \$0.75	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	6	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	Under \$0.75	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	9	3	1
Under \$1.00	5	1	14	4	1	Under \$1.00	9	2	20	9	3
Under \$1.05	10	4	21	9	3	Under \$1.05	21	10	37	21	8
Under \$1.10	11	4	22	10	3	Under \$1.10	23	12	41	24	9
Under \$1.15	12	5	24	12	4	Under \$1.15	27	15	45	28	11
Under \$1.20	17	7	34	18	6	Under \$1.20	31	21	50	31	14
Under \$1.25	19	8	38	20	6	Under \$1.25	34	24	53	34	15
Under \$1.30	31	23	50	31	12	Under \$1.30	42	32	59	42	24
Under \$1.35	35	27	53	35	16	Under \$1.35	44	35	62	45	25
Under \$1.40	39	32	57	39	19	Under \$1.40	48	39	65	49	29
Under \$1.45	42	36	60	42	22	Under \$1.45	50	42	68	51	31
Under \$1.50	44	38	62	45	24	Under \$1.50	53	45	70	53	33
Under \$1.55	51	45	67	51	32	Under \$1.60	60	53	75	60	42
Under \$1.60	53	48	69	53	34	Under \$1.70	64	58	79	65	47
Under \$1.65	56	52	71	57	37	Under \$1.80	69	63	82	69	51
Under \$1.70	58	54	73	59	40	Under \$1.90	72	68	85	73	55
Under \$1.75	60	56	75	61	42	Under \$2.00	75	71	87	76	58
Under \$1.80	63	60	77	64	46	Under \$2.10	79	76	89	80	63
Under \$1.85	65	61	78	66	48	Under \$2.20	81	80	90	82	66
Under \$1.90	67	64	80	68	51	Under \$2.30	84	83	92	85	69
Under \$1.95	69	65	81	69	52	Under \$2.40	86	85	93	87	72
Under \$2.00	70	66	82	71	54	Under \$2.50	87	87	94	88	74
Under \$2.10	74	72	86	75	59	Under \$2.60	89	89	95	90	78
Under \$2.20	77	75	87	78	62	Under \$2.70	91	91	96	92	80
Under \$2.30	80	78	89	80	65	Under \$2.80	92	92	96	93	83
Under \$2.40	82	80	90	83	68	Under \$2.90	94	93	97	94	87
Under \$2.50	83	82	91	84	70	Under \$3.00	94	94	97	95	88
Under \$2.60	86	85	93	87	74	Total	100	100	100	100	100
Under \$2.70	87	87	94	88	76						
Under \$2.80	89	89	94	90	78						
Under \$2.90	90	90	95	91	80						
Under \$3.00	91	91	96	92	81						
Total	100	100	100	100	100						

See footnotes at of table.

**TABLE 90. Nonsupervisory Employees, Retail Trade<sup>1</sup>—Cumulative Percent Distribution, by Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings,<sup>2</sup> United States and Regions, Selected Dates, 1956-65—Continued**

Average hourly earnings	United States	North-east	South	North Central	West	Average hourly earnings	United States	North-east	South	North Central	West
	June 1961						October 1956				
Number of employees (in thousands)	6,096.0	1,579.6	1,747.4	1,844.0	925.0	Number of employees (in thousands)	6,033.2	1,566.4	1,666.3	1,946.8	853.3
Average hourly earnings	\$1.62	\$1.74	\$1.32	\$1.65	\$2.01	Average hourly earnings	\$1.41	\$1.50	\$1.16	\$1.44	\$1.68
Under \$0.50	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	Under \$0.50	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Under \$0.75	5	1	13	3	1	Under \$0.75	10	4	23	8	2
Under \$1.00	14	3	31	12	3	Under \$1.00	26	18	45	24	11
Under \$1.05	24	15	42	22	9	Under \$1.05	38	30	56	36	20
Under \$1.10	27	18	46	24	11	Under \$1.10	41	33	59	39	22
Under \$1.15	31	23	51	29	13	Under \$1.15	45	38	64	43	26
Under \$1.20	34	26	54	32	16	Under \$1.20	48	40	67	46	28
Under \$1.25	37	29	57	34	17	Under \$1.25	51	43	69	49	31
Under \$1.30	44	37	62	42	25	Under \$1.30	56	50	73	55	38
Under \$1.35	47	40	65	45	27	Under \$1.35	59	53	75	57	41
Under \$1.40	50	44	68	49	30	Under \$1.40	62	56	78	61	45
Under \$1.45	53	46	70	52	32	Under \$1.45	65	59	80	63	48
Under \$1.50	55	49	72	54	35	Under \$1.50	67	61	81	66	50
Under \$1.60	62	57	77	61	43	Under \$1.60	73	68	85	72	57
Under \$1.70	66	61	80	66	47	Under \$1.70	76	73	88	76	61
Under \$1.80	70	67	83	70	53	Under \$1.80	80	78	90	80	66
Under \$1.90	74	71	86	74	57	Under \$1.90	83	82	92	83	70
Under \$2.00	77	74	88	77	60	Under \$2.00	85	84	93	85	73
Under \$2.10	81	79	90	81	65	Under \$2.10	88	88	95	88	77
Under \$2.20	83	82	91	83	68	Under \$2.20	91	90	96	90	82
Under \$2.30	85	85	93	86	71	Under \$2.30	92	92	96	92	85
Under \$2.40	87	87	94	88	74	Under \$2.40	94	94	97	93	88
Under \$2.50	89	88	94	89	77	Under \$2.50	95	95	97	94	90
Under \$2.60	91	90	95	91	80	Under \$2.60	96	96	98	96	92
Under \$2.70	92	92	96	93	82	Under \$2.70	97	97	98	96	94
Under \$2.80	93	93	97	94	86	Under \$2.80	97	97	99	97	95
Under \$2.90	94	95	97	95	88	Under \$2.90	98	98	99	97	96
Under \$3.00	95	95	97	95	90	Under \$3.00	98	98	99	98	96
Total	100	100	100	100	100	Total	100	100	100	100	100

<sup>1</sup> Excludes eating and drinking places.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes premium pay for overtime and work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

<sup>3</sup> Less than 0.5 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE 91. Indexes of Average Weekly or Hourly Earnings<sup>1</sup> for Selected Occupational Groups in Metropolitan Areas, by Region, 1960-66

[1961=100]

Area	All industries						Manufacturing							
	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
	Office clerical (men and women) <sup>2</sup>													
All metropolitan areas.....	96.8	100.0	103.3	106.2	109.2	112.3	115.9	96.7	100.0	103.2	106.0	109.0	111.6	115.0
<b>Northeast</b> .....	96.5	100.0	103.4	106.3	109.4	112.4	116.2	96.4	100.0	103.3	106.1	109.0	111.6	115.2
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	97.8	100.0	101.5	105.4	109.0	111.6	116.0	98.2	100.0	102.0	105.4	109.0	110.9	113.8
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	96.1	100.0	105.3	108.1	109.3	112.1	116.3	95.5	100.0	105.7	108.4	109.3	111.4	117.2
Boston.....	95.3	100.0	103.9	106.4	109.5	112.5	117.9	96.1	100.0	103.3	106.5	109.6	113.7	117.4
Buffalo.....	96.5	100.0	102.2	105.4	107.7	110.7	114.6	96.5	100.0	102.1	105.1	106.8	110.1	114.4
Lawrence-Haverhill.....	95.6	100.0	103.9	107.4	111.2	114.1	(?)	95.8	100.0	103.6	107.9	111.9	(?)	(?)
Manchester.....	(4)	100.0	104.1	108.8	113.3	116.3	119.9	(4)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)
Newark and Jersey City.....	97.3	100.0	104.2	107.4	109.3	112.4	116.2	97.2	100.0	103.5	106.6	109.1	112.3	117.1
New Haven.....	96.7	100.0	100.7	103.1	106.5	109.2	113.2	96.7	100.0	102.0	103.3	108.8	111.3	112.7
New York.....	96.5	100.0	103.6	106.6	110.4	113.7	117.3	96.6	100.0	102.8	106.0	109.9	112.4	116.1
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic.....	97.6	100.0	103.9	106.7	110.0	113.5	116.7	98.0	100.0	105.6	108.6	111.5	115.0	118.0
Philadelphia.....	96.6	100.0	103.1	106.0	109.1	111.6	114.8	96.5	100.0	103.2	105.4	108.6	111.8	114.9
Pittsburgh.....	95.8	100.0	102.9	104.4	105.5	107.7	110.8	94.7	100.0	103.1	104.9	105.6	105.1	107.0
Portland.....	96.2	100.0	102.2	104.5	107.6	109.6	113.4	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)
Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick.....	97.0	100.0	104.9	108.2	113.2	116.6	121.0	96.0	100.0	104.7	108.0	112.0	115.3	119.1
Scranton.....	(4)	100.0	103.9	107.3	111.0	115.3	111.0	(4)	100.0	105.7	107.5	113.2	117.2	119.3
Trenton.....	(4)	100.0	102.6	104.9	106.6	109.9	113.8	(4)	100.0	102.2	104.6	105.4	106.9	110.7
Waterbury.....	97.9	100.0	101.6	104.4	107.6	110.6	112.9	97.7	100.0	101.6	104.7	107.8	110.2	112.2
Worcester.....	96.5	100.0	104.2	107.0	108.7	110.8	116.9	96.4	100.0	104.2	107.6	109.2	111.4	114.8
York.....	96.7	100.0	102.6	104.6	106.1	109.6	114.3	96.6	100.0	103.2	105.7	107.3	110.3	116.3
<b>South</b> .....	96.9	100.0	103.4	106.7	109.8	113.4	117.5	96.6	100.0	103.2	106.2	108.3	111.8	115.2
Atlanta.....	96.5	100.0	103.1	107.4	110.5	115.1	120.1	97.1	100.0	104.4	107.6	110.5	115.0	118.9
Baltimore.....	96.6	100.0	103.1	105.9	109.7	114.0	117.9	96.0	100.0	101.6	104.7	108.4	110.0	111.6
Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange.....	94.5	100.0	104.5	109.3	110.6	114.2	117.4	93.0	100.0	103.1	108.3	108.7	111.5	115.4
Birmingham.....	97.5	100.0	103.4	106.2	107.8	109.9	114.8	97.3	100.0	102.3	104.2	103.8	104.3	109.4
Charlotte, W. Va.....	99.7	100.0	104.9	107.1	109.9	111.2	113.6	98.4	100.0	101.7	103.6	104.0	104.7	108.2
Charlotte.....	97.4	100.0	103.4	106.3	109.7	113.6	119.0	97.5	100.0	103.4	106.5	111.0	114.7	116.5
Chattanooga.....	(4)	100.0	103.1	106.7	109.4	111.8	115.9	(4)	100.0	103.5	107.9	111.7	115.9	120.2
Dallas.....	97.5	100.0	103.3	105.5	108.5	112.5	115.6	98.5	100.0	102.3	103.6	107.2	110.7	113.6
Fort Worth.....	95.9	100.0	103.6	106.7	111.1	116.0	118.8	93.9	100.0	103.8	107.0	(?)	(?)	(?)
Greenville.....	97.4	100.0	103.3	106.7	111.3	114.8	122.1	96.5	100.0	102.6	106.1	109.4	113.1	120.3
Houston.....	96.9	100.0	102.3	105.6	107.2	109.9	114.3	96.9	100.0	102.9	108.5	109.0	111.3	112.1
Jackson.....	98.2	100.0	103.3	106.8	110.7	114.2	120.3	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)
Jacksonville.....	95.1	100.0	102.6	107.9	110.7	113.7	117.4	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)
Little Rock-North Little Rock.....	(4)	100.0	102.4	107.4	110.2	114.3	118.0	(?)	100.0	105.0	109.8	113.9	116.8	120.0
Louisville.....	(4)	100.0	102.9	106.4	109.7	113.6	117.2	(?)	100.0	103.7	105.6	108.9	113.6	116.8
Lubbock.....	97.0	100.0	103.7	106.2	110.2	114.3	117.6	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)
Memphis.....	95.5	100.0	105.7	108.1	111.3	114.3	118.5	96.2	100.0	107.4	109.2	112.2	115.6	119.1
Miami.....	97.2	100.0	102.8	105.4	109.1	112.5	116.7	96.1	100.0	101.4	102.6	106.1	111.2	115.9
New Orleans.....	97.6	100.0	103.4	108.1	112.6	115.3	120.4	95.8	100.0	102.8	108.2	112.9	117.1	121.2
Norfolk-Portsmouth and Newport News- Hampton.....	(4)	100.0	104.7	108.2	112.0	115.0	117.1	(4)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)
Oklahoma City.....	(4)	100.0	103.8	106.9	110.4	113.6	116.8	(4)	100.0	102.9	105.2	108.3	110.2	114.2
Raleigh.....	(4)	100.0	105.4	110.2	113.2	115.9	121.4	(4)	100.0	104.0	107.2	110.7	(?)	(?)
Richmond.....	97.5	100.0	103.9	106.5	109.3	112.1	118.1	97.1	100.0	102.8	104.9	107.8	110.0	113.9
San Antonio.....	(4)	100.0	103.5	106.5	109.2	114.7	117.9	(4)	100.0	102.2	105.9	108.6	113.4	(?)
Savannah.....	98.0	100.0	104.7	107.1	110.1	114.7	115.2	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)
Washington.....	96.2	100.0	103.3	106.7	110.3	114.7	119.7	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)
<b>North Central</b> .....	97.3	100.0	103.1	105.7	108.3	111.0	114.2	96.9	100.0	103.1	105.7	108.5	110.8	113.9
Akron.....	95.1	100.0	103.2	106.4	109.4	112.7	115.6	95.7	100.0	104.9	108.2	110.7	114.1	116.5
Canton.....	98.3	100.0	105.0	105.3	105.6	108.2	110.0	98.6	100.0	105.4	105.2	104.7	106.9	109.6
Chicago.....	97.8	100.0	103.2	105.6	108.2	111.1	114.3	97.0	100.0	103.0	105.6	109.3	112.1	114.7
Cincinnati.....	97.4	100.0	103.6	106.7	109.2	112.3	114.9	97.1	100.0	103.3	106.1	108.4	110.7	113.5
Cleveland.....	96.2	100.0	102.6	105.3	107.9	109.4	112.8	97.1	100.0	102.4	104.8	107.5	108.0	111.2
Columbus.....	(4)	100.0	102.2	103.8	107.2	109.3	114.1	(4)	100.0	102.5	105.0	108.4	110.0	113.7
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline.....	(4)	100.0	103.6	105.9	108.5	110.1	115.0	(4)	100.0	105.2	106.6	109.5	111.5	115.1
Dayton.....	96.2	100.0	102.1	105.5	106.9	110.7	112.8	95.8	100.0	101.6	104.8	105.3	109.4	112.8
Des Moines.....	99.0	100.0	104.7	107.9	111.3	114.2	118.8	98.2	100.0	103.6	107.4	109.7	113.5	118.7
Detroit.....	97.0	100.0	102.5	105.6	108.7	111.9	115.1	96.3	100.0	102.0	105.5	108.7	111.2	114.3
Green Bay.....	(4)	100.0	102.8	105.1	108.9	112.5	115.1	(4)	100.0	102.6	106.9	109.4	112.2	(?)
Indianapolis.....	97.5	100.0	101.8	104.6	107.0	110.7	112.1	97.7	100.0	101.5	104.5	107.8	110.7	111.5
Kansas City.....	96.8	100.0	104.0	106.7	108.2	110.2	114.9	97.1	100.0	103.7	106.3	107.7	109.2	113.2
Milwaukee.....	97.0	100.0	102.3	105.8	108.7	111.8	113.6	96.1	100.0	102.5	106.0	109.1	111.4	113.2
Minneapolis-St. Paul.....	96.7	100.0	103.3	106.3	108.9	111.2	114.1	97.0	100.0	104.2	106.8	108.7	110.6	112.9
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights.....	96.3	100.0	104.3	107.4	110.9	113.2	116.7	95.7	100.0	104.1	107.3	111.1	113.0	115.0
Omaha.....	(4)	100.0	102.7	106.4	108.8	110.8	113.7	(4)	100.0	103.2	106.7	108.4	110.6	111.8
Rockford.....	98.5	100.0	103.0	105.0	106.4	108.7	116.2	98.3	100.0	102.8	104.6	106.0	108.6	115.8
St. Louis.....	97.1	100.0	103.0	105.7	109.0	111.4	114.3	96.7	100.0	103.5	105.6	109.3	111.8	115.3
Sioux Falls.....	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)
South Bend.....	97.3	100.0	102.3	104.8	107.8	109.0	111.5	96.8	100.0	104.1	106.3	107.9	108.7	112.4
Toledo.....	(4)	100.0	102.3	104.2	106.2	107.6	111.2	(4)	100.0	102.0	103.6	105.9	107.4	110.6
Waterloo.....	(4)	100.0	104.4	105.2	109.7	113.6	118.3	(4)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)
Wichita.....	(4)	100.0	102.1	103.6	106.7	108.6	111.8	(4)	100.0	103.0	105.0	106.7	107.8	110.3
<b>West</b> .....	96.4	100.0	103.3	105.8	110.0	113.3	117.0							



TABLE 91. Indexes of Average Weekly or Hourly Earnings <sup>1</sup> For Selected Occupational Groups in Metropolitan Areas, by Region, 1960-66—Continued

[1961=100]

Area	All industries							Manufacturing						
	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
	Skilled maintenance (men) <sup>5</sup>													
All metropolitan areas.....	96.5	100.0	103.1	105.9	108.8	111.4	115.5	96.5	100.0	102.9	105.5	108.2	110.5	114.5
<b>Northeast</b> .....	96.4	100.0	103.2	105.9	108.5	111.4	115.8	96.5	100.0	103.1	105.5	107.9	110.5	114.8
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	97.2	100.0	102.1	105.7	108.2	111.1	114.4	97.2	100.0	101.8	104.4	107.4	110.3	113.7
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	96.9	100.0	103.8	105.3	108.1	111.4	114.6	97.0	100.0	103.3	104.9	107.6	110.9	113.9
Boston.....	95.5	100.0	102.2	105.8	109.1	111.7	116.3	95.4	100.0	101.1	104.6	107.8	110.2	114.2
Buffalo.....	95.8	100.0	102.5	104.5	106.3	109.5	113.7	95.9	100.0	102.3	104.3	105.9	109.0	113.2
Lawrence-Haverhill.....	96.4	100.0	106.7	109.5	113.1	115.4	118.7	96.3	100.0	106.7	109.5	113.2	115.4	(3)
Manchester.....	(4)	100.0	103.5	108.0	112.4	118.9	123.4	(4)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Newark and Jersey City.....	96.7	100.0	102.6	105.7	109.6	112.5	116.0	96.6	100.0	102.3	105.2	109.4	112.1	114.8
New Haven.....	95.8	100.0	102.5	104.9	108.3	110.3	114.5	96.0	100.0	101.9	104.2	107.8	109.0	113.0
New York.....	95.7	100.0	104.3	108.8	112.2	116.1	120.8	95.7	100.0	104.8	107.7	110.7	114.5	118.7
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic.....	96.2	100.0	104.1	106.4	110.4	114.1	119.2	96.4	100.0	104.0	106.7	110.1	114.0	118.6
Philadelphia.....	97.8	100.0	103.5	106.4	109.8	113.0	116.9	98.2	100.0	103.4	106.5	110.0	113.1	117.0
Pittsburgh.....	96.0	100.0	102.9	103.6	103.8	105.1	111.7	96.3	100.0	103.0	103.5	103.3	104.1	110.8
Portland.....	95.0	100.0	104.6	109.0	110.2	113.7	119.6	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick.....	96.7	100.0	103.5	108.3	111.1	115.1	120.7	97.6	100.0	103.4	108.5	110.8	114.9	120.5
Scranton.....	(4)	100.0	103.7	106.5	110.4	113.6	116.2	(4)	100.0	103.5	106.4	109.6	112.2	115.6
Trenton.....	(4)	100.0	103.1	105.5	107.5	110.6	114.2	(4)	100.0	102.6	104.8	107.1	110.1	113.6
Waterbury.....	97.3	100.0	102.9	105.2	106.7	109.5	113.0	97.3	100.0	102.8	104.9	106.3	109.0	112.3
Worcester.....	96.7	100.0	103.2	104.9	106.1	109.0	115.2	96.7	100.0	102.8	104.3	105.2	108.2	113.9
York.....	97.5	100.0	102.8	105.8	109.4	111.0	115.1	97.6	100.0	103.1	105.7	108.6	110.0	113.4
<b>South</b> .....	96.6	100.0	103.4	106.2	108.6	111.4	115.7	96.8	100.0	103.1	105.6	107.9	110.4	114.3
Atlanta.....	96.5	100.0	104.1	107.3	111.0	116.2	120.4	96.8	100.0	103.5	106.9	109.9	114.9	118.6
Baltimore.....	96.7	100.0	103.8	105.8	108.3	112.3	115.7	96.9	100.0	103.8	105.0	107.2	111.7	114.9
Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange.....	95.8	100.0	100.7	105.4	105.8	108.3	112.5	95.6	100.0	100.1	105.0	105.2	107.6	111.7
Birmingham.....	96.9	100.0	105.1	105.9	108.7	108.4	113.1	97.1	100.0	105.6	106.1	108.5	108.0	112.4
Charleston, W. Va.....	96.8	100.0	101.0	103.6	106.3	108.1	111.1	97.0	100.0	100.5	102.9	105.5	107.4	110.1
Charlotte.....	96.1	100.0	107.9	112.1	114.8	119.1	121.3	97.1	100.0	103.7	105.5	(3)	(3)	(3)
Chattanooga.....	(4)	100.0	102.6	104.4	106.3	110.3	113.9	(4)	100.0	102.5	104.5	106.3	110.2	113.7
Dallas.....	97.1	100.0	104.7	106.7	110.6	115.7	119.7	99.0	100.0	104.4	106.4	110.5	115.7	120.0
Fort Worth.....	96.4	100.0	103.4	106.0	109.6	115.2	119.8	96.7	100.0	103.6	105.8	109.2	114.3	118.7
Greenville.....	98.5	100.0	105.2	106.4	111.6	116.5	122.1	98.2	100.0	105.5	106.2	111.7	116.7	123.2
Houston.....	97.2	100.0	104.0	106.1	108.2	110.3	116.5	98.4	100.0	103.1	104.5	106.2	108.1	113.1
Jackson.....	95.2	100.0	104.0	107.7	108.3	109.9	113.3	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Jacksonville.....	96.1	100.0	102.9	106.1	108.5	114.1	117.2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Little Rock-North Little Rock.....	(4)	100.0	104.1	107.7	109.6	112.2	117.7	(4)	100.0	103.3	106.0	108.2	111.2	114.0
Louisville.....	(4)	100.0	102.9	106.1	108.8	110.3	113.6	(4)	100.0	102.7	105.8	108.4	109.3	112.5
Lubbock.....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Memphis.....	96.0	100.0	104.9	108.6	111.4	114.6	118.0	95.2	100.0	104.0	107.6	111.1	114.0	117.6
Miami.....	98.2	100.0	102.8	104.6	110.0	112.1	118.4	96.6	100.0	102.0	103.4	107.4	108.5	113.4
New Orleans.....	94.6	100.0	103.5	107.9	111.5	114.3	118.6	95.1	100.0	103.4	107.8	111.0	113.1	116.4
<b>Norfolk-Portsmouth and Newport News-Hampton</b> .....	(4)	100.0	103.2	108.6	111.3	112.4	114.7	(4)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Oklahoma City.....	(4)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(4)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Raleigh.....	(4)	100.0	101.4	106.1	107.4	110.2	117.1	(4)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Richmond.....	96.7	100.0	103.5	106.3	108.8	111.6	117.7	96.9	100.0	103.2	106.0	108.0	110.6	116.2
San Antonio.....	(4)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(4)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Savannah.....	97.3	100.0	105.8	107.2	110.4	114.2	118.3	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Washington.....	95.5	100.0	103.5	108.8	111.6	115.4	123.2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
<b>North Central</b> .....	96.5	100.0	102.9	105.7	108.7	111.0	114.9	96.5	100.0	102.8	105.4	108.2	110.4	114.4
Akron.....	94.4	100.0	101.7	104.6	107.8	111.0	114.1	94.3	100.0	101.7	104.4	107.5	110.7	113.8
Canton.....	97.0	100.0	103.5	104.8	105.7	107.1	113.8	96.8	100.0	103.6	104.6	105.4	106.7	113.7
Chicago.....	96.5	100.0	103.5	105.7	109.3	112.6	116.0	96.8	100.0	103.4	105.4	108.7	111.9	115.3
Cincinnati.....	95.1	100.0	101.6	105.6	108.3	111.1	115.3	95.2	100.0	101.3	105.3	108.1	110.5	114.3
Cleveland.....	96.9	100.0	102.5	106.0	109.3	110.5	114.2	97.0	100.0	102.8	106.3	109.4	110.4	114.2
Columbus.....	(4)	100.0	102.9	105.8	108.1	110.2	114.6	(4)	100.0	102.6	105.0	108.7	109.9	114.7
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline.....	(4)	100.0	103.6	106.4	109.5	110.2	114.3	(4)	100.0	103.7	106.4	109.4	110.0	114.0
Dayton.....	96.5	100.0	100.8	103.5	106.3	107.8	112.3	96.5	100.0	100.7	103.4	106.0	107.4	112.0
Des Moines.....	96.2	100.0	102.6	105.6	108.9	112.2	116.8	95.8	100.0	102.2	105.2	108.0	110.9	115.5
Detroit.....	95.8	100.0	101.9	104.8	107.7	109.4	113.4	95.7	100.0	101.9	104.9	107.7	109.5	113.5
Green Bay.....	(4)	100.0	102.3	107.0	110.7	114.6	118.2	(4)	100.0	101.7	106.8	110.1	114.3	118.5
Indianapolis.....	97.2	100.0	102.6	107.2	111.8	113.9	118.1	97.4	100.0	102.6	106.7	110.7	112.3	116.6
Kansas City.....	97.6	100.0	104.6	107.5	111.4	113.9	119.5	97.7	100.0	105.1	107.7	111.2	113.4	119.0
Milwaukee.....	96.6	100.0	102.6	106.6	109.5	112.2	116.0	96.6	100.0	102.1	106.0	108.6	111.3	115.0
Minneapolis-St. Paul.....	96.4	100.0	103.5	107.7	111.6	114.8	118.7	96.3	100.0	103.8	107.2	111.0	114.5	117.7
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights.....	97.4	100.0	103.4	106.2	108.6	110.9	113.9	97.4	100.0	103.4	106.1	108.1	110.3	113.5
Omaha.....	(4)	100.0	104.4	107.2	110.3	113.9	115.5	(4)	100.0	104.3	108.2	111.1	114.9	118.2
Rockford.....	96.4	100.0	102.2	103.4	106.4	109.4	113.4	96.4	100.0	102.2	103.7	105.9	108.8	112.7
St. Louis.....	97.3	100.0	103.7	106.4	109.9	112.9	115.7	97.6	100.0	103.6	105.8	109.1	112.0	115.2
Sioux Falls.....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
South Bend.....	97.2	100.0	103.3	105.8	107.2	107.7	110.8	97.2	100.0	103.1	105.5	107.0	107.1	110.4
Toledo.....	(4)	100.0	102.3	104.6	107.0	108.3	112.5	(4)	100.0	101.9	103.9	106.4	107.6	111.9
Waterloo.....	(4)	100.0	105.0	108.0	113.7	115.8	119.8	(4)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Wichita.....	(4)	100.0	101.7	103.4	108.3	112.3	114.7	(4)	100.0	102.1	102.9	107.3	111.4	113.6
<b>West</b> .....	96.6	100.0	103.3	106.1	110.0	112.6	116.4	96.3	100.0	102.8	105.6	109.6	111.6	115.0
Albuquerque.....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)										

**TABLE 91. Indexes of Average Weekly or Hourly Earnings <sup>1</sup> for Selected Occupational Groups in Metropolitan Areas, by Region 1960-66—Continued**

[1961=100]

Area	All industries						Manufacturing							
	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
	Unskilled plant (men) <sup>6</sup>													
All metropolitan areas.....	96.5	100.0	103.2	106.6	110.0	113.2	116.8	96.5	100.0	103.2	106.6	109.1	112.0	115.4
Northeast.....	96.6	100.0	103.1	106.8	110.1	113.9	116.9	96.4	100.0	103.2	106.0	109.1	112.1	115.3
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	96.9	100.0	104.6	107.6	109.3	111.2	117.1	97.6	100.0	105.8	107.7	109.6	111.6	117.2
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	98.3	100.0	102.4	105.0	108.6	111.8	115.0	98.8	100.0	102.3	103.5	106.3	109.4	112.9
Boston.....	95.6	100.0	102.8	106.2	109.2	110.6	110.9	95.6	100.0	100.7	102.9	105.3	108.1	109.8
Buffalo.....	95.7	100.0	102.3	105.9	108.4	112.3	114.1	96.1	100.0	101.9	105.0	107.7	109.6	112.0
Lawrence-Haverhill.....	95.9	100.0	104.6	108.2	111.3	114.3	118.9	94.1	100.0	105.5	108.8	112.0	114.6	118.1
Manchester.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0	103.3	109.4	112.6	119.0	123.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Newark and Jersey City.....	96.0	100.0	101.9	106.0	109.0	113.0	113.8	95.7	100.0	101.6	105.0	108.7	111.6	113.4
New Haven.....	99.2	100.0	100.8	104.6	109.4	111.6	113.5	97.9	100.0	102.6	104.9	112.7	114.5	115.6
New York.....	96.7	100.0	103.8	108.2	112.0	117.7	121.2	95.0	100.0	104.2	107.0	109.9	114.5	116.4
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic.....	94.0	100.0	103.7	108.9	110.4	113.5	120.3	94.9	100.0	104.7	107.1	108.2	112.9	118.6
Philadelphia.....	97.7	100.0	103.0	105.9	110.1	114.0	118.3	98.2	100.0	103.5	105.7	110.0	113.7	117.5
Pittsburgh.....	97.0	100.0	103.3	105.7	107.4	108.9	112.8	96.2	100.0	103.6	107.1	107.9	109.1	113.8
Portland.....	94.1	100.0	100.2	100.6	101.9	106.3	108.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick.....	97.2	100.0	103.2	106.2	108.9	112.2	112.5	97.6	100.0	102.8	104.7	107.5	112.1	113.3
Scranton.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0	106.3	108.6	115.8	121.8	122.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0	106.8	110.0	112.4	118.2	125.6
Trenton.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0	102.0	106.3	110.8	112.7	116.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0	102.6	106.4	110.5	113.2	118.8
Waterbury.....	98.2	100.0	102.7	106.3	107.8	109.8	109.0	97.3	100.0	103.4	106.8	107.3	109.3	111.4
Worcester.....	95.5	100.0	103.9	108.3	111.9	113.9	121.7	96.6	100.0	107.0	110.6	114.5	116.9	125.7
York.....	98.5	100.0	101.6	106.5	109.5	112.3	114.1	98.6	100.0	101.3	104.3	106.8	108.7	111.5
South.....	97.4	100.0	104.5	106.9	110.6	114.2	117.6	97.1	100.0	104.2	106.4	109.8	113.7	117.6
Atlanta.....	97.4	100.0	106.4	108.9	110.5	115.6	116.7	96.1	100.0	107.6	107.9	109.3	116.5	119.1
Baltimore.....	96.0	100.0	104.2	105.1	109.6	112.4	115.1	94.4	100.0	103.6	105.9	110.2	112.6	115.9
Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange.....	96.0	100.0	105.9	109.3	111.3	114.6	115.4	94.6	100.0	101.9	105.1	105.4	107.0	110.3
Birmingham.....	98.5	100.0	103.8	105.2	106.4	109.3	114.1	99.8	100.0	102.7	104.9	106.4	110.1	111.7
Charleston, W. Va.....	97.9	100.0	102.9	106.0	105.8	110.0	111.0	98.6	100.0	100.7	103.6	106.0	110.8	114.1
Charlotte.....	97.4	100.0	103.6	104.0	110.1	115.6	123.2	97.2	100.0	105.2	106.9	112.1	116.5	120.5
Chattanooga.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0	104.0	107.0	110.3	116.9	120.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0	104.5	107.4	110.3	118.3	121.0
Dallas.....	97.6	100.0	102.7	105.7	110.3	113.0	116.3	97.2	100.0	106.7	107.4	112.9	115.0	119.6
Fort Worth.....	100.0	100.0	103.6	104.7	108.6	112.4	119.6	96.3	100.0	104.0	103.0	106.0	105.8	113.0
Greenville.....	98.0	100.0	104.8	106.4	112.5	117.4	121.9	98.4	100.0	104.5	106.2	112.8	116.9	125.3
Houston.....	98.9	100.0	107.3	108.3	114.3	118.2	119.8	97.8	100.0	108.0	109.7	114.0	117.9	122.5
Jackson.....	96.2	100.0	108.3	111.4	116.9	119.4	126.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Jacksonville.....	96.8	100.0	105.2	110.2	113.4	115.0	117.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	119.7
Little Rock-North Little Rock.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0	103.0	106.2	109.3	111.3	118.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0	103.1	105.6	109.4	110.9	113.2
Louisville.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0	103.5	104.9	108.7	112.6	114.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0	104.1	105.4	110.3	114.8	116.0
Lubbock.....	97.0	100.0	100.6	104.5	110.8	115.6	116.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Memphis.....	98.0	100.0	107.3	110.6	114.9	116.3	123.5	96.4	100.0	104.6	107.3	112.2	114.1	120.8
Miami.....	96.6	100.0	103.0	104.8	106.5	109.5	109.9	94.7	100.0	100.4	101.5	103.8	108.0	111.0
New Orleans.....	95.8	100.0	102.0	106.4	110.9	117.9	121.8	92.1	100.0	100.8	104.0	105.2	112.8	116.8
Norfolk-Portsmouth and Newport News-Hampton.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0	103.5	104.1	106.7	111.2	112.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0	101.0	104.6	106.9	110.7	111.2
Oklahoma City.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0	103.0	104.9	109.9	109.8	110.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0	104.5	104.4	108.6	111.2	113.8
Raleigh.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0	102.6	104.8	108.1	110.0	116.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0	103.9	106.3	108.6	110.7	117.6
Richmond.....	95.0	100.0	108.3	111.8	115.3	118.4	123.1	97.6	100.0	108.4	111.9	116.0	119.9	126.0
San Antonio.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0	107.1	109.8	113.8	117.5	122.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0	102.9	106.6	111.0	114.6	117.8
Savannah.....	102.3	100.0	105.3	106.6	110.0	113.4	115.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Washington.....	96.1	100.0	102.1	106.7	110.9	112.8	114.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
North Central.....	96.1	100.0	102.8	106.1	109.3	111.7	115.9	96.2	100.0	103.0	106.0	108.8	111.0	114.7
Akron.....	94.8	100.0	102.7	105.8	110.9	113.8	114.6	94.5	100.0	101.5	103.9	108.1	110.6	111.8
Canton.....	96.6	100.0	103.1	103.9	105.4	106.6	111.0	96.7	100.0	103.4	104.1	104.7	106.1	110.3
Chicago.....	96.5	100.0	102.5	106.4	109.2	112.3	116.5	96.8	100.0	103.2	105.8	107.5	109.6	112.3
Cincinnati.....	94.4	100.0	104.8	107.8	111.1	113.9	120.2	93.8	100.0	104.8	108.0	110.6	113.5	118.8
Cleveland.....	97.2	100.0	102.3	105.5	108.5	110.3	113.3	95.9	100.0	102.2	104.8	108.4	109.9	113.0
Columbus.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0	103.0	106.6	109.9	111.0	117.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0	103.3	104.6	107.9	109.1	112.8
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0	101.5	104.2	108.6	111.5	115.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0	103.7	105.6	109.8	112.5	115.8
Dayton.....	95.3	100.0	102.1	104.1	104.6	108.0	111.5	95.3	100.0	102.7	104.5	107.0	110.3	114.4
Des Moines.....	94.7	100.0	102.5	105.8	109.4	113.7	117.9	95.5	100.0	103.1	106.0	110.7	114.1	117.6
Detroit.....	95.4	100.0	101.8	105.2	109.1	109.6	114.5	95.5	100.0	101.8	105.4	108.4	109.9	114.4
Green Bay.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0	101.3	107.6	111.6	115.1	118.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0	100.6	108.7	111.5	116.1	119.1
Indianapolis.....	97.7	100.0	100.9	104.0	109.4	113.2	118.5	96.8	100.0	102.0	105.5	112.0	114.4	116.3
Kansas City.....	94.1	100.0	104.5	105.6	108.6	111.4	116.0	96.2	100.0	103.3	104.3	107.2	108.4	116.0
Milwaukee.....	96.5	100.0	102.4	106.3	109.1	110.6	114.0	96.6	100.0	102.3	106.9	110.5	112.0	115.9
Minneapolis-St. Paul.....	95.7	100.0	104.0	106.7	110.9	115.3	119.1	96.5	100.0	104.0	106.1	110.3	114.2	117.7
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights.....	97.4	100.0	104.2	108.3	109.1	112.5	116.1	98.0	100.0	104.6	109.1	109.7	113.3	117.5
Omaha.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0	105.3	107.4	111.8	114.7	114.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0	103.7	105.9	110.5	113.4	114.3
Rockford.....	96.7	100.0	100.1	103.7	107.0	111.1	114.0	96.9	100.0	101.4	104.8	107.7	112.6	117.9
St. Louis.....	95.5	100.0	103.6	107.2	109.6	112.4	118.1	96.4	100.0	103.7	107.3	109.9	113.1	117.6
Sioux Falls.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
South Bend.....	98.2	100.0	102.6	106.5	107.8	107.2	101.4	97.2	100.0	102.2	105.9	1		



**TABLE 92. Average Earnings<sup>1</sup> for Selected Occupations in Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division and Region, 1961-66**

Region and year	Men				Women						
	Clerks, accounting, class A	Clerks, accounting, class B	Tabulating-machine operators, class B	Office boys	Clerks, accounting, class B	Clerks, file, class B	Key-punch operators, class B	Nurses, industrial (registered)	Secretaries	Stenographers, general	Typists, class B
<b>All industries</b>											
<b>All metropolitan areas:</b>											
1966.....	\$120.00	\$97.00	\$103.00	\$68.50	\$79.00	\$69.00	\$77.50	\$113.00	(?)	\$83.50	\$70.50
1965.....	116.50	93.00	99.00	66.00	76.50	66.50	74.50	108.50	\$102.50	81.50	68.00
1964.....	113.50	91.00	96.50	64.50	74.50	65.00	73.00	105.50	99.50	79.50	66.50
1963.....	110.50	89.50	94.00	62.50	72.00	63.00	71.50	102.50	96.50	77.50	65.00
1962.....	108.00	86.50	92.00	61.00	70.00	61.00	70.00	99.50	94.00	75.50	63.50
1961.....	105.00	84.50	90.00	59.00	67.50	(?)	(?)	96.00	90.50	(?)	61.50
<b>Northeast:</b>											
1966.....	118.50	95.00	99.00	68.00	78.00	69.00	75.50	111.50	108.00	83.00	70.50
1965.....	113.50	91.50	96.00	65.50	76.00	67.00	73.50	107.00	103.50	81.00	68.00
1964.....	111.00	90.00	93.50	63.00	74.00	66.50	71.50	104.00	100.00	79.50	66.50
1963.....	108.00	89.50	90.50	61.50	71.00	64.00	69.50	100.50	97.00	77.00	64.00
1962.....	107.00	87.00	88.00	59.50	69.50	61.50	68.50	97.50	94.00	75.00	62.50
1961.....	103.00	84.00	87.00	57.50	66.50	(?)	(?)	94.00	91.00	(?)	61.00
<b>South:</b>											
1966.....	117.00	94.50	97.00	64.50	75.00	65.00	72.00	109.50	98.00	79.50	64.50
1965.....	112.50	90.50	92.50	62.00	72.00	63.00	69.00	105.00	94.50	76.50	62.00
1964.....	110.00	88.50	90.50	60.00	70.00	60.50	66.50	103.00	91.50	74.50	60.50
1963.....	107.00	86.50	89.00	58.00	67.50	58.50	64.50	100.50	88.50	72.50	58.00
1962.....	103.50	82.50	88.00	56.50	66.00	57.50	63.50	97.50	87.50	70.50	57.00
1961.....	101.50	81.50	85.50	55.00	63.50	(?)	(?)	94.50	83.50	(?)	54.50
<b>North Central:</b>											
1966.....	123.00	99.50	105.50	69.50	79.00	68.50	78.50	113.00	106.00	84.00	70.50
1965.....	119.50	95.50	101.50	67.50	77.00	66.50	76.00	108.50	103.50	81.50	68.50
1964.....	117.50	93.00	99.00	66.50	75.50	65.00	74.50	106.00	101.00	79.50	67.00
1963.....	114.50	91.00	96.50	65.00	73.00	63.00	73.50	103.00	98.50	78.00	65.50
1962.....	111.50	88.50	94.50	64.00	71.50	61.50	72.00	100.50	96.00	76.00	64.50
1961.....	109.00	87.00	92.00	62.00	69.50	(?)	(?)	97.00	92.00	(?)	62.50
<b>West:</b>											
1966.....	120.50	102.50	113.50	75.00	87.00	73.50	87.50	122.50	112.50	90.50	78.00
1965.....	119.00	100.50	108.00	73.00	82.50	69.50	82.50	118.00	108.50	89.00	74.50
1964.....	115.00	96.00	105.50	71.50	80.00	67.00	81.50	114.00	104.00	86.50	72.00
1963.....	111.00	95.00	103.00	69.00	78.00	64.50	80.00	110.00	101.00	84.00	70.50
1962.....	108.00	91.50	99.00	67.00	75.50	62.50	77.00	105.50	98.00	82.00	68.50
1961.....	104.00	87.50	96.00	65.00	73.50	(?)	(?)	102.50	94.50	(?)	67.00
<b>Manufacturing</b>											
<b>All metropolitan areas:</b>											
1966.....	\$124.50	\$100.00	\$106.50	\$70.00	\$83.00	\$75.00	\$82.50	\$113.00	(?)	\$87.00	\$75.50
1965.....	121.00	97.00	103.00	68.00	81.00	73.00	78.50	108.50	\$106.50	84.50	73.50
1964.....	119.00	95.50	101.00	66.50	79.00	72.00	78.00	106.00	103.50	83.00	72.00
1963.....	116.50	94.50	99.00	64.50	77.00	69.00	76.00	103.00	100.50	80.50	70.00
1962.....	114.00	91.50	97.00	62.50	75.50	67.50	74.00	100.00	98.00	78.50	68.00
1961.....	110.50	88.50	94.50	61.00	73.00	63.50	(?)	96.50	94.00	79.50	66.50
<b>Northeast:</b>											
1966.....	123.00	99.50	102.50	69.00	81.00	74.00	78.50	111.50	109.00	85.00	73.50
1965.....	117.50	97.00	99.00	65.50	79.50	73.50	75.50	106.50	105.00	83.00	70.50
1964.....	116.50	95.00	97.50	64.00	77.50	72.00	74.50	103.50	102.00	82.00	69.00
1963.....	115.00	95.00	95.00	62.50	75.50	68.00	73.00	100.50	99.00	79.00	67.50
1962.....	115.00	94.00	93.00	60.50	73.50	65.50	71.50	97.00	96.00	77.00	64.50
<b>South:</b>											
1966.....	124.00	98.00	102.50	66.50	78.50	73.50	77.00	111.00	101.00	84.00	69.00
1965.....	121.00	94.50	101.00	65.00	76.50	72.00	75.00	106.50	99.00	81.50	67.00
1964.....	117.50	91.00	100.00	62.50	74.50	70.50	72.50	105.50	96.50	79.50	65.50
1963.....	117.00	92.00	98.50	60.50	72.00	68.50	70.50	103.00	93.50	78.00	63.00
1962.....	111.00	86.00	97.00	59.00	72.00	71.00	69.50	100.00	95.50	75.50	61.50
<b>North Central:</b>											
1966.....	126.00	101.00	108.50	71.00	83.00	73.50	84.50	113.00	110.00	86.50	75.50
1965.....	123.00	98.00	104.50	69.50	81.50	71.00	80.50	108.50	108.00	83.50	73.50
1964.....	121.50	98.50	102.50	68.00	80.00	70.00	79.50	106.00	105.00	82.00	72.00
1963.....	118.50	94.50	100.50	67.00	77.50	67.50	77.50	103.00	103.00	80.00	70.00
1962.....	116.00	92.50	99.50	65.50	76.00	66.50	76.00	100.50	100.00	78.00	69.00
<b>West:</b>											
1966.....	123.00	102.00	114.50	79.00	90.00	83.50	91.00	122.50	115.50	96.00	86.50
1965.....	124.00	99.50	109.50	76.00	87.00	81.50	86.00	118.00	112.00	94.50	83.50
1964.....	118.00	96.50	108.00	74.50	85.00	79.50	84.50	114.00	107.50	91.50	82.50
1963.....	113.00	99.00	103.50	71.50	82.50	76.50	83.00	110.00	104.00	88.00	79.50
1962.....	110.50	92.50	99.50	69.00	81.50	74.00	79.00	106.00	100.50	85.50	75.00

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 92. Average Earnings <sup>1</sup> for Selected Occupations in Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division and Region, 1961-66—Con.**

Region and year	Men				Women						
	Clerks, accounting, class A	Clerks, accounting, class B	Tabulating-machine operators, class B	Office boys	Clerks, accounting, class B	Clerks, file, class B	Key-punch operators, class B	Nurses, industrial (registered)	Secretaries	Stenographers, general	Typists, class B
<b>Nonmanufacturing</b>											
<b>All metropolitan areas:</b>											
1966.....	\$115.50	\$95.00	\$100.50	\$67.50	\$77.00	\$67.00	\$75.00	\$111.50	(?)	\$81.00	\$68.50
1965.....	111.50	91.00	96.50	65.50	74.50	64.50	72.60	107.50	\$100.00	78.50	66.00
1964.....	108.50	88.50	93.50	63.00	72.50	63.00	70.50	104.00	96.50	76.50	64.00
1963.....	105.00	86.50	91.00	61.50	69.50	61.00	69.00	101.00	93.50	74.50	62.50
1962.....	102.00	84.00	88.50	60.00	68.00	59.00	67.50	98.00	91.00	73.00	61.00
1961.....	99.50	82.00	87.00	58.00	65.00	54.50	(?)	94.50	87.50	73.00	59.00
<b>Northeast:</b>											
1966.....	114.50	92.50	97.50	67.50	76.50	67.50	74.50	112.50	107.50	81.00	69.50
1965.....	110.00	88.50	94.00	65.00	74.00	65.00	72.00	108.00	102.00	79.00	67.00
1964.....	106.00	87.00	91.00	62.50	72.00	64.50	70.00	105.00	98.00	77.00	65.00
1963.....	103.00	86.50	87.50	61.00	69.00	62.50	68.00	102.00	95.50	74.50	63.00
1962.....	101.00	83.50	85.00	59.00	67.50	60.00	66.50	99.50	92.50	73.50	61.50
1961.....											
<b>South:</b>											
1966.....	112.00	93.00	94.50	63.50	74.00	63.50	70.50	103.00	96.50	77.50	63.50
1965.....	107.00	89.00	89.50	61.00	71.00	61.50	67.50	98.00	92.50	74.50	61.00
1964.....	104.50	87.00	87.00	59.00	69.00	59.00	65.00	95.50	89.00	72.00	59.50
1963.....	101.00	83.50	85.00	57.00	66.50	57.50	63.00	92.50	86.00	70.00	57.00
1962.....	97.50	80.50	84.00	56.00	64.50	55.50	61.50	89.00	83.00	68.50	55.00
1961.....											
<b>North Central:</b>											
1966.....	118.50	97.50	102.50	68.50	76.50	67.00	74.00	112.50	102.00	81.50	67.50
1965.....	115.00	93.50	98.50	66.50	74.50	65.00	72.50	108.00	99.00	79.50	65.50
1964.....	112.00	89.50	95.50	65.00	73.00	63.00	71.50	105.00	96.50	77.00	64.00
1963.....	109.00	88.00	93.00	64.00	71.00	61.00	70.50	100.50	94.00	75.50	62.50
1962.....	106.00	85.00	90.00	63.00	69.00	59.50	69.00	98.00	91.50	73.50	61.50
1961.....											
<b>West:</b>											
1966.....	118.50	103.00	112.50	73.00	85.00	71.50	86.00	-----	110.00	86.00	74.50
1965.....	115.00	101.00	107.50	71.50	80.00	67.50	81.00	-----	105.50	85.00	71.00
1964.....	112.50	95.50	104.00	69.50	78.00	64.50	79.50	-----	101.50	82.00	68.00
1963.....	109.50	92.00	102.50	67.50	75.50	62.00	78.00	-----	98.50	80.50	66.50
1962.....	106.00	91.00	98.50	66.50	73.00	60.00	76.00	-----	95.50	79.00	65.50
1961.....											
<b>Transportation, communication, and other public utilities</b>											
<b>All metropolitan areas:</b>											
1966.....	\$121.50	\$105.50	\$110.50	\$78.00	\$84.50	\$83.00	\$83.00	\$119.00	(?)	\$90.50	\$77.50
1965.....	116.50	101.50	106.00	76.00	81.50	79.50	80.50	114.50	\$110.00	88.50	75.50
1964.....	113.00	98.00	102.50	72.50	79.00	75.00	77.00	111.50	106.00	85.50	72.00
1963.....	110.50	97.50	99.50	71.50	77.00	71.50	76.50	109.00	103.00	84.00	70.00
1962.....	107.50	94.00	97.00	69.00	74.00	68.50	74.50	105.50	100.00	81.50	68.50
1961.....	105.00	92.00	94.50	68.00	71.00	64.00	(?)	101.50	96.50	81.00	66.00
<b>Northeast:</b>											
1966.....	120.50	109.00	108.50	78.50	83.50	86.00	81.00	-----	117.00	91.00	79.50
1965.....	115.50	103.00	105.50	78.50	80.00	82.50	78.00	-----	112.50	89.50	76.00
1964.....	113.00	100.50	102.50	72.00	78.50	78.50	74.50	-----	108.00	87.50	73.50
1963.....	111.00	101.00	98.50	70.50	75.50	73.50	73.50	-----	105.00	85.00	70.50
1962.....	109.00	97.00	96.50	67.50	74.00	71.00	71.50	-----	102.00	82.00	68.00
1961.....											
<b>South:</b>											
1966.....	118.00	98.50	103.00	74.00	82.50	78.50	77.50	-----	110.00	85.50	71.00
1965.....	112.00	94.50	98.50	70.00	79.50	76.00	76.50	-----	106.00	84.00	69.00
1964.....	107.60	90.50	95.50	68.00	76.50	70.50	73.00	-----	102.00	81.00	66.50
1963.....	104.00	89.00	92.50	67.50	74.00	67.50	71.50	-----	98.50	79.50	65.00
1962.....	100.50	86.00	91.00	65.00	71.50	65.00	70.50	-----	94.50	76.50	63.50
1961.....											
<b>North Central:</b>											
1966.....	127.00	105.00	113.00	83.50	86.00	81.50	84.00	-----	113.50	95.00	78.50
1965.....	121.00	102.50	106.50	79.00	83.00	79.00	82.50	-----	110.00	90.50	77.00
1964.....	116.50	99.50	103.50	76.50	81.00	75.50	80.50	-----	106.50	87.50	73.50
1963.....	114.50	98.00	101.00	75.50	79.50	73.50	80.50	-----	104.00	86.50	71.00
1962.....	111.00	94.50	98.50	73.50	76.00	69.50	78.50	-----	100.50	83.50	69.00
1961.....											
<b>West:</b>											
1966.....	122.00	115.00	-----	-----	90.00	90.50	93.50	-----	117.00	95.00	80.00
1965.....	119.50	111.50	-----	-----	87.50	84.00	86.00	-----	111.50	93.00	79.50
1964.....	119.00	104.50	112.00	-----	84.50	76.50	80.50	-----	108.00	89.50	76.00
1963.....	116.00	101.50	107.50	77.00	81.50	72.50	80.00	-----	105.00	88.00	74.50
1962.....	109.50	-----	103.00	74.50	78.50	70.00	79.00	-----	102.00	86.00	73.50
1961.....											

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 92. Average Earnings<sup>1</sup> for Selected Occupations in Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division and Region, 1961-66—Con.**

Region and year	Men				Women						
	Clerks, accounting, class A	Clerks, accounting, class B	Tabulating-machine operators, class B	Office boys	Clerks, accounting, class B	Clerks, file, class B	Key-punch operators, class B	Nurses, industrial (registered)	Secretaries	Stenographers, general	Typists, class B
Wholesale trade											
All metropolitan areas:											
1966	\$116.50	\$98.00	\$103.00	\$67.50	\$90.50	\$70.50	\$77.00		(*)	\$81.50	\$71.50
1965	112.50	91.00	100.00	65.00	78.00	68.00	75.50		\$101.00	79.50	68.50
1964	110.50	89.50	97.50	64.50	76.50	67.00	74.50		98.00	77.50	67.00
1963	106.00	86.50	94.00	63.00	74.00	64.50	73.00		95.50	75.50	65.50
1962	103.00	85.50	92.00	60.50	72.50	62.00	72.00		92.50	74.00	64.50
1961	100.50	82.50	91.00	59.00	70.00	58.00		(*)	90.00	74.50	63.00
Northeast:									\$103.00		
1966	119.00	96.00	101.00	67.00	78.00	71.00	75.00		111.50	86.00	74.50
1965	114.50	87.00	96.50	64.00	79.00	69.00	74.00		103.50	84.00	71.00
1964	109.00	86.50	94.00	63.00	76.00	67.50	71.50		100.00	81.50	70.00
1963	104.00	85.00	90.00	62.00	73.00	65.50	69.50		98.00	78.00	68.00
1962	101.00	84.00	87.50	60.00	71.50	63.00	68.00		94.50	76.50	66.00
1961											
South:											
1966	109.50	96.00	98.50	63.00	79.50	67.00	73.50		98.50	78.50	66.00
1965	104.50	92.00	94.00	62.00	75.50	65.00	71.50		93.00	73.00	62.50
1964	107.50	92.00	94.00	60.00	74.00	62.50	69.50		89.50	71.00	62.00
1963	102.50	88.00	91.50	56.50	72.50	61.50	69.00		86.50	68.00	59.00
1962	98.00	85.00	88.00	54.00	69.50	58.50	66.50		83.00	67.50	58.00
1961											
North Central:											
1966	119.00	101.00	101.50	66.00	80.00	69.00	76.50		102.00	80.00	69.50
1965	115.00	92.50	100.00	67.50	78.50	67.50	75.00		100.50	79.00	67.50
1964	113.50	89.00	97.00	68.50	77.00	66.50	74.50		98.00	77.50	66.00
1963	110.00	88.00	92.50	66.00	74.50	63.50	74.50		96.00	76.00	64.00
1962	107.50	86.50	91.00	64.50	73.00	62.50	72.50		93.50	74.50	63.50
1961											
West:											
1966	118.00	101.50			87.00	79.50	87.00		113.00	88.50	78.50
1965	116.00		110.50		81.00	72.50	83.50		107.50	87.00	73.00
1964	111.00		109.00		79.50	70.50	84.00		105.50	84.00	71.50
1963	108.50		106.00		78.50	68.50	82.50		102.00	82.50	71.50
1962	106.00		104.00		77.50	65.50	79.50		100.50	81.50	69.50
1961											
Retail trade											
All metropolitan areas:											
1966	\$108.00	\$81.00	\$95.50	\$64.00	\$72.00	\$62.50	\$72.00	\$98.50	(*)	\$74.50	\$68.50
1965	106.50	81.00	92.50	62.50	70.00	60.50	69.00	96.00	\$93.00	72.50	65.00
1964	105.00	77.00	90.50	61.50	68.00	59.00	67.00	92.00	90.50	71.00	63.50
1963	100.50	77.00	88.00	60.50	65.50	56.00	66.00	88.00	88.00	69.00	61.50
1962	97.50	75.00	85.50	59.00	63.50	54.50	64.00	85.00	85.50	66.50	60.00
1961	93.50	74.00	85.00	55.50	61.50	50.50		82.00	82.00	67.00	58.00
Northeast:											
1966	105.50			63.00	71.50	62.00	71.00		96.50	74.50	67.50
1965	102.50			60.50	69.00	59.50	68.50		95.50	72.50	64.50
1964	101.00	74.50	87.50	59.50	67.00	57.50	66.50		92.50	72.50	62.50
1963	96.00	74.50	83.00	58.00	64.00	54.00	66.00		90.00	70.50	60.50
1962	93.50		80.00	56.00	61.50	53.50	63.50		88.50	68.50	59.00
1961											
South:											
1966	103.50				69.00	58.00	67.00		88.50	72.00	63.50
1965	102.00				66.00	56.00	63.50		84.50	69.50	60.50
1964	101.50				64.50	53.50	59.50		82.00	66.00	59.00
1963	97.50				62.50	51.50	58.00		78.50	62.50	57.00
1962	94.00				61.00	49.00	56.50		76.00	60.50	54.50
1961											
North Central:											
1966	111.00		99.50		71.00	63.50	72.00		98.50	75.50	70.00
1965	109.00		94.50		69.00	62.00	69.00		94.50	73.00	66.50
1964	107.50		93.50		67.50	60.00	68.50		92.50	71.00	65.00
1963	103.00				67.00	58.00	67.00		91.00	69.00	63.50
1962	100.50				64.50	56.00	66.50		88.00	65.50	61.50
1961											
West:											
1966					80.50	69.00	85.50		104.50	80.00	77.00
1965					78.50	66.00	82.50		100.50	81.00	72.00
1964					75.00	62.50	79.50		98.00	80.00	70.50
1963					72.50	60.50	79.00		95.50	79.00	67.50
1962					70.50	62.00			91.50	76.50	65.00
1961											

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 92. Average Earnings<sup>1</sup> for Selected Occupations in Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division and Region, 1961-66—Con.

Region and year	Men				Women						
	Clerks, accounting, class A	Clerks, accounting, class B	Tabulating-machine operators, class B	Office boys	Clerks, accounting, class B	Clerks, file, class B	Key-punch operators, class B	Nurses, industrial (registered)	Secretaries	Stenographers, general	Typists, class B
Finance, insurance, and real estate											
All metropolitan areas:											
1966	\$106.50	\$82.50	\$96.00	\$64.00	\$71.50	\$64.50	\$70.00	\$109.50	(?)	\$74.50	\$65.00
1965	103.50	80.00	91.50	61.50	68.50	62.50	67.50	104.50	\$95.00	72.50	63.50
1964	100.00	78.50	88.50	59.50	67.00	61.00	66.00	101.00	92.00	70.50	62.00
1963	96.00	76.50	85.50	58.00	64.50	59.00	64.00	97.50	89.00	69.50	60.00
1962	95.50	72.50	83.50	57.00	63.00	57.50	62.50	95.50	87.00	68.00	59.00
1961	92.00	70.50	81.50	54.50	60.50	53.00	(?)	92.50	83.50	67.00	57.00
Northeast:											
1966	106.00	81.00	93.00	65.50	72.00	66.00	71.50		103.50	76.00	66.50
1965	102.00	79.50	89.50	62.50	69.00	64.00	69.50		98.50	73.50	64.50
1964	97.00	79.00	88.50	60.50	68.00	64.00	67.50		95.00	72.00	63.00
1963	93.00	75.50	84.00	59.50	64.50	62.50	65.00		92.00	70.00	61.00
1962	93.50	72.00	82.00	57.50	63.50	60.00	64.00		89.00	69.00	59.50
1961											
South:											
1966	101.50	79.50	89.00	58.50	67.50	60.00	65.50		89.50	71.00	61.00
1965	99.50	74.50	83.50	56.00	64.00	58.50	62.00		86.50	67.00	59.00
1964	96.00	71.50	81.00	54.50	62.00	56.00	60.50		83.50	65.00	57.50
1963	94.00	69.50	78.00	52.50	59.50	54.00	57.50		80.50	63.50	55.00
1962	92.00	66.50	78.50	51.50	57.50	52.00	56.50		78.50	61.50	53.50
1961											
North Central:											
1966	107.00	81.00	100.00	63.50	71.50	63.50	68.50		96.50	72.50	64.50
1965	105.00	83.00	94.50	62.00	70.00	62.00	67.00		94.00	72.00	62.00
1964	104.00	80.00	90.50	60.50	68.50	60.00	65.50		91.50	70.00	61.00
1963	100.50	79.00	89.00	59.50	66.00	58.50	65.00		89.00	69.00	60.00
1962	98.50	74.50	85.00	59.00	65.00	57.00	63.00		87.50	68.00	59.50
1961											
West:											
1966	111.00		108.50	69.00	80.00	67.50	78.50		103.00	80.50	72.50
1965	108.00		101.50	67.00	74.00	64.50	75.00		101.00	79.50	69.00
1964	106.50		95.50	64.50	73.50	62.00	75.00		96.00	76.50	65.50
1963	103.00		95.50	62.50	71.00	60.00	72.50		93.00	75.50	64.50
1962	100.50		91.00	61.50	68.50	58.00	68.50		90.50	74.50	63.50
1961											
Selected services											
All metropolitan areas:											
1966	\$115.50	\$83.00	\$103.50	\$67.50	\$78.50	\$66.00	\$77.00		(?)	\$84.00	\$71.00
1965	112.50	84.50	103.00	65.50	75.50	65.00	75.00		\$102.00	82.50	69.50
1964	108.00	82.50	99.00	62.00	73.00	64.50	72.50		98.00	79.00	67.00
1963	102.50	79.00	96.50	59.00	69.00	62.00	70.50		94.00	76.50	64.50
1962	98.50	77.00	92.00	57.50	68.50	60.50	69.50		91.00	75.00	64.00
1961	96.50	75.00		54.50	66.50	56.00	(?)	\$102.50	88.00	74.00	62.00
Northeast:											
1966	112.00	79.00		65.50	79.50	66.50	78.50		106.50	84.50	74.50
1965	109.00	84.50		62.50	76.50	65.50	74.00		101.50	81.50	70.00
1964	105.50	81.00		59.50	73.50	65.00	71.00		97.00	77.00	68.50
1963	102.00	77.50		56.50	69.50	63.50	68.50		94.00	75.00	65.50
1962	97.50	77.00		55.00	69.50	61.00	69.50		91.50	74.50	64.50
1961											
South:											
1966				64.50	68.50	67.50	77.50		100.00	81.50	67.00
1965					66.50	67.00			97.00	80.00	66.50
1964					64.50	67.00			91.00	75.00	64.50
1963					62.50	64.50			88.50	74.50	62.50
1962					62.00	62.00			85.00	73.00	60.50
1961											
North Central:											
1966				69.50	78.50	66.00	73.50		104.00	81.50	68.00
1965				66.00	77.00	63.00	74.50		100.00	79.00	67.50
1964				63.00	75.00	63.00	70.00		97.50	76.50	65.00
1963				61.50	71.00	61.00	70.50		95.00	76.00	64.00
1962				60.00	70.00	60.00	68.00		91.50	75.00	63.50
1961											
West:											
1966				77.50	91.00				114.00	91.50	75.50
1965				76.00	85.00	67.00	82.50		109.50	95.00	74.00
1964	111.50			72.00	81.00	63.50	85.50		105.50	90.00	70.50
1963				67.00	76.00	59.50	77.00		98.50	83.50	65.50
1962					74.00	59.00			94.50	78.50	66.50
1961											

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 92. Average Earnings<sup>1</sup> for Selected Occupations in Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division and Region, 1961-66—Con.**

Region and year	Maintenance and toolroom						Custodial and material movement				
	Carpenters	Electricians	Machinists	Mechanics, automotive	Painters	Tool and die makers	Janitors, porters, and cleaners	Laborers, material handling	Order fillers	Truck drivers	Truckers, forklift
<b>All industries</b>											
<b>All metropolitan areas:</b>											
1966.....	\$3.27	\$3.47	\$3.45	\$3.23	\$3.25	\$3.61	\$2.04	\$2.44	\$2.48	\$2.95	\$2.69
1965.....	3.14	3.34	3.32	3.11	3.12	3.48	1.97	2.38	2.40	2.85	2.61
1964.....	3.06	3.27	3.24	3.01	3.00	3.41	1.92	2.31	2.33	2.75	2.54
1963.....	2.98	3.17	3.16	2.91	2.92	3.32	1.87	2.24	2.24	2.64	2.47
1962.....	2.89	3.09	3.07	2.80	2.82	3.24	1.82	2.17	2.18	2.55	2.40
1961.....	2.79	2.99	2.97	2.69	2.73	3.16	1.76	2.10	2.11	2.47	2.33
<b>Northeast:</b>											
1966.....	3.16	3.31	3.36	3.21	3.07	3.41	2.08	2.48	2.51	3.11	2.70
1965.....	3.04	3.20	3.20	3.07	2.92	3.29	2.01	2.45	2.45	3.03	2.63
1964.....	2.94	3.13	3.11	2.97	2.82	3.23	1.94	2.36	2.38	2.92	2.56
1963.....	2.89	3.04	3.06	2.86	2.74	3.15	1.90	2.27	2.29	2.78	2.48
1962.....	2.81	2.95	2.94	2.75	2.65	3.07	1.83	2.19	2.21	2.66	2.40
1961.....	2.70	2.86	2.86	2.64	2.56	3.00	1.79	2.12	2.13	2.60	2.32
<b>South:</b>											
1966.....	3.18	3.38	3.37	2.93	3.17	3.40	1.60	1.93	1.98	2.36	2.26
1965.....	3.01	3.23	3.26	2.81	3.03	3.31	1.54	1.89	1.91	2.30	2.19
1964.....	2.96	3.18	3.19	2.71	2.93	3.22	1.50	1.83	1.84	2.21	2.12
1963.....	2.87	3.09	3.12	2.63	2.84	3.13	1.45	1.77	1.75	2.14	2.07
1962.....	2.77	3.01	3.03	2.55	2.71	3.06	1.42	1.72	1.70	2.07	2.03
1961.....	2.67	2.91	2.94	2.43	2.62	2.99	1.35	1.65	1.65	1.98	1.85
<b>North Central:</b>											
1966.....	3.39	3.56	3.54	3.33	3.44	3.73	2.22	2.62	2.66	3.12	2.80
1965.....	3.27	3.42	3.40	3.21	3.29	3.60	2.15	2.53	2.53	3.01	2.70
1964.....	3.19	3.35	3.33	3.11	3.19	3.53	2.10	2.47	2.46	2.92	2.65
1963.....	3.09	3.27	3.24	3.00	3.10	3.43	2.04	2.39	2.38	2.82	2.58
1962.....	3.01	3.19	3.18	2.89	3.02	3.34	1.99	2.31	2.30	2.72	2.50
1961.....	2.93	3.09	3.07	2.81	2.94	3.26	1.93	2.25	2.25	2.62	2.44
<b>West:</b>											
1966.....	3.41	3.65	3.60	3.58	3.42	3.73	2.24	2.81	2.80	3.24	2.97
1965.....	3.31	3.54	3.52	3.41	3.31	3.53	2.16	2.69	2.74	3.05	2.87
1964.....	3.22	3.47	3.44	3.27	3.18	3.48	2.10	2.59	2.61	2.92	2.76
1963.....	3.15	3.33	3.30	3.18	3.13	3.38	2.01	2.52	2.53	2.81	2.66
1962.....	3.01	3.23	3.22	3.06	3.04	3.30	1.97	2.40	2.48	2.72	2.59
1961.....	2.95	3.11	3.09	2.92	2.94	3.23	1.94	2.33	2.38	2.63	2.52
<b>Manufacturing</b>											
<b>All metropolitan areas:</b>											
1966.....	\$3.26	\$3.45	\$3.45	\$3.18	\$3.28	\$3.61	\$2.28	\$2.38	\$2.51	\$2.88	\$2.68
1965.....	3.13	3.33	3.32	3.06	3.16	3.48	2.20	2.32	2.43	2.78	2.60
1964.....	3.05	3.26	3.24	2.97	3.07	3.41	2.14	2.26	2.35	2.70	2.54
1963.....	2.97	3.17	3.16	2.89	2.99	3.32	2.08	2.19	2.27	2.61	2.47
1962.....	2.89	3.09	3.06	2.80	2.89	3.24	2.03	2.14	2.20	2.54	2.41
1961.....	2.79	2.99	2.98	2.73	2.80	3.16	1.97	2.08	2.14	2.47	2.35
<b>Northeast:</b>											
1966.....	3.10	3.30	3.35	3.22	3.09	3.41	2.21	2.38	2.40	3.14	2.65
1965.....	2.98	3.19	3.19	3.08	2.98	3.29	2.14	2.34	2.35	3.04	2.58
1964.....	2.91	3.12	3.11	3.01	2.91	3.23	2.08	2.27	2.28	2.97	2.51
1963.....	2.85	3.03	3.06	2.93	2.81	3.15	2.03	2.21	2.21	2.85	2.45
1962.....	2.77	2.95	2.94	2.85	2.73	3.07	1.96	2.14	2.15	2.73	2.38
1961.....											
<b>South:</b>											
1966.....	3.26	3.37	3.37	2.74	3.31	3.41	1.92	1.96	2.13	2.22	2.31
1965.....	3.11	3.25	3.27	2.63	3.20	3.31	1.84	1.91	2.08	2.14	2.25
1964.....	3.05	3.20	3.20	2.54	3.11	3.23	1.78	1.85	1.99	2.07	2.18
1963.....	2.98	3.11	3.13	2.48	3.04	3.13	1.74	1.78	1.89	2.01	2.13
1962.....	2.86	3.04	3.04	2.43	2.90	3.06	1.70	1.74	1.85	1.97	2.09
1961.....											
<b>North Central:</b>											
1966.....	3.35	3.54	3.54	3.30	3.36	3.73	2.44	2.56	2.66	2.99	2.78
1965.....	3.22	3.40	3.40	3.18	3.22	3.60	2.35	2.47	2.53	2.90	2.69
1964.....	3.15	3.33	3.33	3.09	3.15	3.53	2.30	2.42	2.46	2.81	2.64
1963.....	3.07	3.25	3.24	3.02	3.07	3.43	2.24	2.36	2.38	2.73	2.57
1962.....	3.01	3.17	3.18	2.92	2.98	3.34	2.18	2.29	2.31	2.67	2.50
1961.....											
<b>West:</b>											
1966.....	3.45	3.63	3.58	3.49	3.39	3.72	2.44	2.63	2.72	3.23	2.85
1965.....	3.34	3.52	3.50	3.34	3.30	3.52	2.38	2.59	2.73	3.01	2.77
1964.....	3.23	3.47	3.44	3.21	3.20	3.47	2.30	2.49	2.61	2.88	2.71
1963.....	3.12	3.32	3.30	3.15	3.10	3.38	2.23	2.39	2.51	2.76	2.60
1962.....	3.01	3.22	3.22	3.01	3.00	3.29	2.17	2.30	2.44	2.68	2.54
1961.....											

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 92. Average Earnings<sup>1</sup> for Selected Occupations in Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division and Region, 1961-66—Con.

Region and year	Maintenance and toolroom					Custodial and material movement					
	Carpenters	Electricians	Machinists	Mechanics, auto-motive	Painters	Tool and die makers	Janitors, porters, and cleaners	Laborers, material handling	Order fillers	Truck drivers	Truckers, forklift
Nonmanufacturing											
All metropolitan areas:											
1966	\$3.29	\$3.58	\$3.51	\$3.26	\$3.20		\$1.84	\$2.52	\$2.47	\$2.98	\$2.76
1965	3.16	3.43	3.39	3.13	3.03		1.77	2.46	2.39	2.88	2.64
1964	3.07	3.32	3.25	3.02	2.85		1.73	2.37	2.32	2.77	2.54
1963	2.98	3.21	3.14	2.91	2.77	\$3.29	1.66	2.29	2.23	2.66	2.46
1962	2.87	3.09	3.03	2.80	2.69	3.16	1.60	2.20	2.16	2.56	2.38
1961	2.79	2.98	2.85	2.67	2.59		1.55	2.12	2.09	2.47	2.28
Northeast:											
1966	3.31	3.41	3.51	3.20	3.04		2.00	2.58	2.59	3.10	2.86
1965	3.16	3.29	3.27	3.07	2.83		1.91	2.56	2.53	3.02	2.80
1964	3.04	3.19	3.18	2.95	2.69		1.84	2.46	2.46	2.89	2.71
1963	2.99	3.06	3.07	2.84	2.62	3.20	1.79	2.35	2.35	2.75	2.59
1962	2.88	2.94	2.92	2.72	2.55	3.11	1.71	2.25	2.25	2.63	2.49
1961											
South:											
1966	2.94	3.43	3.30	2.99	2.66		1.39	1.91	1.94	2.41	2.12
1965	2.74	3.08	3.15	2.88	2.47		1.35	1.87	1.87	2.35	2.01
1964	2.67	2.99	3.07	2.77	2.37		1.31	1.82	1.81	2.26	1.97
1963	2.53	2.89	2.99	2.69	2.24		1.26	1.76	1.72	2.19	1.93
1962	2.48	2.80	2.93	2.59	2.17		1.23	1.70	1.66	2.10	1.89
1961											
North Central:											
1966	3.51	3.69	3.60	3.35	3.61		1.87	2.72	2.66	3.17	2.92
1965	3.40	3.59	3.52	3.22	3.46		1.82	2.61	2.54	3.05	2.80
1964	3.31	3.47	3.40	3.12	3.29		1.77	2.53	2.47	2.95	2.71
1963	3.14	3.38	3.31	3.00	3.17		1.72	2.44	2.38	2.85	2.60
1962	3.03	3.27	3.21	2.88	3.09		1.67	2.34	2.30	2.73	2.51
1961											
West:											
1966	3.33	3.74	3.76	3.62	3.48		2.13	2.93	2.82	3.24	3.23
1965	3.24	3.62	3.71	3.43	3.34		2.05	2.75	2.74	3.07	3.06
1964	3.19	3.48	3.44	3.30	3.15		1.99	2.64	2.61	2.94	2.89
1963	3.21	3.36	3.31	3.19	3.19		1.89	2.58	2.53	2.80	2.80
1962	3.02	3.25	3.21	3.08	3.12		1.85	2.46	2.49	2.74	2.70
1961											
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities											
All metropolitan areas:											
1966	\$3.03	\$3.67	\$3.50	\$3.29	\$3.23		\$2.26	\$2.89	\$2.69	\$3.19	\$2.90
1965	2.92	3.52	3.32	3.15	3.12		2.17	2.80	2.68	3.09	2.72
1964	2.81	3.40	3.22	3.05	3.00		2.09	2.69	2.56	2.98	2.64
1963	2.77	3.27	3.12	2.93	2.94		2.02	2.59	2.48	2.85	2.51
1962	2.66	3.14	3.00	2.82	2.85		1.96	2.45	2.37	2.72	2.40
1961	2.61	3.02	2.83	2.69	2.74		1.90	2.38		2.63	2.28
Northeast:											
1966	3.15	3.56	3.55	3.20	3.22		2.38	2.93		3.20	3.10
1965	3.00	3.41	3.26	3.06	3.11		2.28	2.86		3.11	3.03
1964	2.87	3.30	3.17	2.95	3.03		2.21	2.74		2.97	2.88
1963	2.83	3.12	3.05	2.82	2.98		2.12	2.61		2.81	2.74
1962	2.71	2.99	2.91	2.71	2.83		2.06	2.47		2.67	2.56
1961											
South:											
1966	2.96	3.52	3.29	3.05			1.93	2.37		2.92	2.29
1965	2.81	3.25	3.14	2.94			1.87	2.34		2.87	2.16
1964	2.76	3.16	3.05	2.83			1.79	2.26		2.77	2.11
1963	2.70	3.10	2.99	2.74			1.74	2.23		2.72	2.08
1962	2.60	2.98	2.91	2.64			1.67	2.08		2.60	2.04
1961											
North Central:											
1966	2.94	3.75	3.60	3.37	3.18		2.38	2.99		3.29	3.02
1965	2.82	3.63	3.52	3.25	3.07		2.28	2.90		3.17	2.92
1964	2.71	3.49	3.40	3.15	2.95		2.20	2.80		3.09	2.84
1963	2.67	3.40	3.29	3.02	2.91		2.13	2.67	2.59	2.96	2.61
1962	2.57	3.29	3.21	2.90	2.86		2.05	2.56	2.51	2.83	2.49
1961											
West:											
1966	3.08	3.78		3.64			2.37	3.18		3.33	3.26
1965	3.01	3.64		3.45			2.27	3.01		3.18	2.96
1964	2.89	3.52		3.32			2.20	2.90		3.04	2.84
1963	2.90	3.36	3.26	3.21			2.10	2.78	2.69	2.89	2.72
1962	2.77	3.21	3.10	3.10			2.06	2.59	2.59	2.76	2.64
1961											

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 92. Average Earnings <sup>1</sup> for Selected Occupations in Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division and Region, 1961-66—Con.

Region and year	Maintenance and toolroom						Custodial and material movement				
	Carpenters	Electricians	Machinists	Mechanics, automotive	Painters	Tool and die makers	Janitors, porters, and cleaners	Laborers, material handling	Order fillers	Truck drivers	Truckers, forklift
Wholesale trade											
All metropolitan areas:											
1966		\$3.24		\$3.17			\$1.94	\$2.26	\$2.44	\$2.74	\$2.66
1965		3.15		3.04			1.87	2.20	2.36	2.66	2.56
1964		3.11		2.94			1.82	2.14	2.28	2.56	2.43
1963		3.00		2.86			1.76	2.08	2.18	2.48	2.38
1962		2.91		2.77			1.73	2.03	2.13	2.39	2.34
1961	\$2.66			2.65			1.68	1.95	2.07	2.33	2.25
Northeast:											
1966				3.28			2.00	2.37	2.47	3.01	2.70
1965				3.15			1.90	2.34	2.43	2.94	2.65
1964				3.06			1.83	2.27	2.36	2.83	2.57
1963				2.99			1.80	2.22	2.26	2.72	2.47
1962				2.90			1.73	2.17	2.18	2.61	2.39
1961											
South:											
1966				2.79			1.60	1.59	1.81	1.92	1.88
1965				2.66			1.55	1.55	1.75	1.83	1.78
1964				2.55			1.54	1.49	1.69	1.78	1.73
1963				2.51			1.49	1.40	1.60	1.73	1.67
1962				2.45			1.48	1.37	1.55	1.67	1.66
1961											
North Central:											
1966				3.21			2.05	2.55	2.67	2.96	2.86
1965				3.02			2.03	2.41	2.55	2.88	2.74
1964				2.99			1.95	2.35	2.45	2.78	2.63
1963				2.87			1.88	2.29	2.36	2.69	2.57
1962				2.77			1.84	2.19	2.29	2.60	2.50
1961											
West:											
1966				3.69			2.36	2.82	2.78	3.11	3.18
1965				3.37			2.19	2.68	2.71	2.92	3.09
1964				3.15			2.12	2.56	2.61	2.81	2.87
1963				3.06			2.04	2.51	2.52	2.74	2.80
1962				2.95			2.04	2.45	2.49	2.71	2.70
1961											
Retail trade											
All metropolitan areas:											
1966	\$3.66	\$3.53		\$3.07	\$3.51		\$1.64	\$2.20	\$2.53	\$2.62	\$2.77
1965	3.53	3.40		2.97	3.37		1.56	2.15	2.46	2.54	2.72
1964	3.41	3.30		2.87	3.24		1.51	2.07	2.39	2.46	2.60
1963	3.25	3.16		2.80	3.04		1.46	2.03	2.32	2.38	2.51
1962	3.12	3.03		2.68	2.94		1.41	1.98	2.22	2.32	2.42
1961	3.04	2.87		2.61	2.85		1.34	1.90	2.14	2.24	2.32
Northeast:											
1966	3.81	3.65					1.71	2.15	2.78	2.77	2.79
1965	3.64	3.48					1.63	2.15	2.70	2.77	2.79
1964	3.52	3.36					1.57	2.08	2.65	2.70	2.72
1963	3.40	3.24					1.52	2.00	2.50	2.59	2.60
1962	3.28	3.07					1.45	1.96	2.38	2.56	2.58
1961											
South:											
1966	3.14			2.71			1.35	1.79	2.14	1.93	2.24
1965	3.01			2.61			1.27	1.72	2.09	1.86	2.20
1964	2.95			2.50			1.22	1.65	2.02	1.78	2.13
1963	2.74			2.45			1.17	1.59	1.93	1.73	2.06
1962	2.67			2.34			1.14	1.54	1.85	1.68	1.94
1961											
North Central:											
1966	3.93			3.34			1.68	2.37	2.63	3.01	3.00
1965	3.84			3.21			1.62	2.29	2.50	2.89	2.88
1964	3.66			3.05			1.59	2.21	2.50	2.80	2.75
1963	3.39			2.98			1.54	2.17	2.43	2.74	2.65
1962	3.21			2.85			1.48	2.12	2.29	2.63	2.56
1961											
West:											
1966				3.58			2.10	2.68	2.90	3.13	3.27
1965							1.96	2.47	2.79	2.96	3.15
1964							1.89	2.34	2.59	2.87	3.01
1963				3.37			1.82	2.32	2.57	2.74	2.92
1962				3.08			1.74	2.24	2.51	2.69	2.77
1961											

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 92. Average Earnings<sup>1</sup> for Selected Occupations in Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division and Region, 1961-66—Con.**

Region and year	Maintenance and toolroom					Custodial and material movement					
	Carpenters	Electricians	Machinists	Mechanics, automotive	Painters	Tool and die makers	Janitors, porters, and cleaners	Laborers, material handling	Order fillers	Truck drivers	Truckers, forklift
Finance, insurance, and real estate											
All metropolitan areas:											
1966	\$3.39	\$3.50			\$3.33		\$1.92				
1965	3.31	3.37			3.07		1.82			\$2.30	
1964	3.25	3.24			2.88		1.74			2.19	
1963	3.09	3.23			2.82		1.72			1.99	
1962	3.04	3.16			2.79		1.67			1.97	
1961	2.98	3.10			2.75		1.64				
Northeast:											
1966	3.22	3.18			3.12		2.09				
1965		3.12			2.66		1.96				
1964		3.05			2.55		1.89				
1963	2.86	3.03			2.54		1.83				
1962	2.76	2.91			2.50		1.82				
1961											
South:											
1966					2.45		1.35				
1965							1.30				
1964					2.21		1.27				
1963					2.16		1.20				
1962					2.06		1.16				
1961											
North Central:											
1966	4.02	3.94			3.91		2.03				
1965	3.82	3.83			3.70		1.98				
1964	3.85	3.87			3.52		1.90				
1963	3.67	3.70			3.42		1.86				
1962	3.57	3.64			3.40		1.85				
1961											
West:											
1966							2.06				
1965							1.99				
1964							1.90				
1963							1.94				
1962							1.83				
1961											
Selected services											
All metropolitan areas:											
1966	\$3.14	\$3.45	\$3.61	\$3.07	\$2.91		\$1.78	\$1.95		\$2.48	
1965	2.98	3.27	3.75	2.93	2.77		1.73	1.93		2.38	
1964	2.88	3.15		2.81	2.56		1.71	1.82		2.35	
1963	2.79	2.97		2.73	2.46	\$3.35	1.60	1.86		2.18	
1962	2.66	2.81		2.60	2.35	3.20	1.54	1.79		2.11	
1961	2.52	2.70		2.51	2.23		1.47	1.70			
Northeast:											
1966	2.78	3.05		3.24	2.68		1.95			2.41	
1965	2.70	2.99		3.01	2.58		1.89			2.46	
1964	2.58	2.90		2.92	2.46		1.83			2.56	
1963	2.48	2.75		2.82	2.31	3.30	1.75	1.77		2.43	
1962	2.41	2.65		2.66	2.28	3.20	1.66	1.70		2.30	
1961											
South:											
1966				2.64	2.45		1.25			2.02	
1965				2.51	2.13		1.18			1.89	
1964				2.39	1.99		1.15			1.92	
1963				2.31	1.87		1.10			1.86	
1962				2.26	1.78		1.08			1.82	
1961											
North Central:											
1966					3.27		1.63	1.86		2.83	
1965					3.22		1.60			2.63	
1964		3.34					1.53	1.69		2.45	
1963		3.27					1.48	1.84		2.36	
1962		3.06					1.43	1.85		2.32	
1961											
West:											
1966		3.80			3.55		2.10			3.15	
1965		3.67			3.50		2.05			3.02	
1964		3.54					2.01			2.85	
1963				3.08			1.85			2.51	
1962							1.81			2.41	
1961											

<sup>1</sup> Earnings of office clerical workers and industrial nurses relate to regular straight-time salaries that are paid for standard workweeks. Earnings of maintenance and toolroom, and custodial and material movement workers relate to hourly earnings, excluding premium pay for overtime and work on

weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

<sup>2</sup> Revised definition introduced in 1962; data for 1961 not comparable.

<sup>3</sup> Data not available.



**TABLE 93. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings<sup>1</sup> of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1965**

 Textile dyeing and finishing (Winter 1965-66)<sup>2,3</sup>

Item	United States <sup>4</sup>		New England		Middle Atlantic		Southeast	
	Number	Earnings <sup>1</sup>	Number	Earnings <sup>1</sup>	Number	Earnings <sup>1</sup>	Number	Earnings <sup>1</sup>
All production workers.....	54,774	\$1.96	9,189	\$2.02	11,490	\$2.31	31,651	\$1.83
Men.....	45,523	2.02	7,960	2.06	10,480	2.36	25,184	1.87
Women.....	9,251	1.68	1,229	1.72	1,010	1.87	6,467	1.64
<b>TYPE OF FINISHERS</b>								
For account of others (commission).....	30,063	2.06	7,721	2.03	10,197	2.35	9,812	1.81
For own account.....	24,711	1.85	1,468	1.95	1,293	2.04	21,839	1.84
<b>TYPE OF MATERIAL</b>								
Cotton textiles.....	35,030	1.90	5,218	2.02	1,864	2.17	26,514	1.85
Broadwoven fabrics.....	29,516	1.92	4,495	2.05	1,549	2.13	22,173	1.87
Yarn or thread.....	4,608	1.75	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,341	1.73
Synthetic textiles.....	19,477	2.08	3,971	2.01	9,359	2.35	5,137	1.70
Broadwoven fabrics.....	16,362	2.14	3,605	2.04	8,281	2.39	4,216	1.76
Yarn or thread.....	2,554	1.73	.....	.....	.....	.....	921	1.44
<b>SIZE OF COMMUNITY</b>								
Metropolitan areas <sup>5</sup> .....	25,761	2.07	4,540	1.94	10,071	2.36	9,307	1.83
Nonmetropolitan areas.....	29,013	1.87	4,649	2.09	1,419	1.97	22,344	1.83
<b>SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENT</b>								
20-249 workers.....	19,687	2.06	4,566	2.07	9,412	2.29	4,546	1.57
250 workers or more.....	35,087	1.93	4,623	2.10	2,078	2.40	27,105	1.87
<b>LABOR-MANAGEMENT CONTRACT STATUS</b>								
Establishments with—								
Majority of workers covered.....	24,899	2.15	5,727	2.07	9,914	2.38	8,359	1.97
None or minority of workers covered.....	29,875	1.81	3,462	1.92	1,576	1.89	23,292	1.78
<b>SELECTED OCCUPATIONS</b>								
Color mixers (1,223 men and 5 women).....	1,228	2.11	197	2.14	273	2.52	726	1.95
Continuous bleach range operators (all men).....	448	1.89	35	2.07	35	2.04	353	1.86
Dyeing-machine tenders, cloth (all men).....	4,366	2.12	929	2.08	1,727	2.36	1,375	1.84
Finishing-range operators (1,669 men, 18 women).....	1,687	2.01	463	1.99	550	2.25	670	1.83
Inspectors, cloth, machine (620 men, 441 women).....	1,061	1.90	220	1.97	156	2.22	651	1.80
Laborers, material handling (903 men, 10 women).....	1,913	1.70	403	1.92	296	2.04	1,142	1.53
Layout men, grey goods (549 men, 22 women).....	571	1.96	114	2.01	188	2.13	248	1.78
Mechanics, maintenance (all men).....	706	2.35	98	2.25	122	2.77	481	2.26
Printers, machine (all men).....	781	4.50	161	4.32	163	5.00	457	4.39
Winders, yarn (165 men, 2,206 women).....	2,371	1.67	120	1.66	192	1.72	1,802	1.66

<sup>1</sup> Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

<sup>2</sup> Included are establishments employing 20 workers or more and primarily engaged in bleaching, dyeing, printing, and other mechanical finishing, such as preshrinking, calendaring, and napping of textiles (industry group 226 as defined in the 1957 Standard Industrial Classification Manual, prepared by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget). Establishments primarily engaged in dyeing and finishing wool fabrics and knit goods are classified in industries 2231 and 225, and were excluded from the study.

<sup>3</sup> The regions in this study include: *New England*—Connecticut, Maine,

Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; *Middle Atlantic*—New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; and *Southeast*—Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee and Virginia.

<sup>4</sup> Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately. Alaska and Hawaii were not included in the study.

<sup>5</sup> Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget through March 1965.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Textile Dyeing and Finishing, Winter 1965-66* (BLS Bulletin 1527).

**TABLE 93. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings<sup>1</sup> of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1965—Continued**

Petroleum Refineries (December 1965)<sup>2, 3</sup>

Item	United States		East Coast		Western Pennsylvania-West Virginia		Midwest I		Midwest II		Texas-Louisiana-Gulf Coast		Texas Inland-North Louisiana-Arkansas		Rocky Mountain		West Coast	
	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings
All workers <sup>4</sup> .....	73,318	\$3.45	11,066	\$3.58	1,983	\$2.60	12,641	\$3.52	7,468	\$3.26	24,481	\$3.52	3,847	\$3.26	2,066	\$3.39	9,766	\$3.44
Size of community:																		
Metropolitan areas <sup>5</sup> .....	60,210	3.50	9,929	3.56			11,561	3.53	2,983	3.30	24,481	3.52			1,049	3.37	9,271	3.44
Nonmetropolitan areas.....	13,108	3.23			1,876	2.60			4,485	3.23			3,018	3.28				
Size of establishment:																		
100-999 workers.....	37,547	3.39	3,779	3.61	1,983	2.60	7,902	3.54	6,621	3.26	6,893	3.48	3,847	3.26	2,066	3.39	4,456	3.43
1,000 workers or more.....	35,771	3.52	7,287	3.56			4,739	3.49			17,588	3.54					5,310	3.45
Maintenance:																		
Carpenters.....	958	3.64	100	3.72	12	2.68	167	3.63	60	3.45	430	3.69	27	3.38	19	3.55	143	3.64
Electricians.....	1,419	3.65	178	3.77	18	2.77	294	3.61	105	3.47	576	3.72	46	3.48	39	3.51	163	3.60
Helpers, trades.....	2,141	3.07	203	3.14	73	2.50	442	3.12	212	3.01	808	3.12	96	2.85	52	3.16	255	3.00
Instrument repairmen.....	1,623	3.69	167	3.92			312	3.63	105	3.45	659	3.77	44	3.50	54	3.54	274	3.63
Machinists.....	2,115	3.67	199	3.75	17	2.80	294	3.62	122	3.49	1,004	3.70	33	3.46	29	3.60	417	3.68
Mechanics.....	1,143	3.59	285	3.75	18	2.68	223	3.64	99	3.38	293	3.63	86	3.34	55	3.51		
Pipefitters.....	3,569	3.62	341	3.74	48	2.67	835	3.56	219	3.46	1,398	3.70	84	3.29	107	3.53	537	3.64
Welders, hand.....	1,722	3.64	210	3.84	41	2.72	283	3.68	170	3.48	689	3.69	70	3.38	78	3.58	181	3.65
Processing:																		
Compounders.....	307	3.52	62	3.70	35	2.64	56	3.78	29	3.35	91	3.70			8	3.38	9	3.39
Filtermen.....	119	3.14	14	3.87	68	2.72			13	3.45	16	3.69						
Gagers.....	659	3.46			8	2.50	90	3.48	43	3.15	350	3.50	39	3.35				
Laborers.....	3,729	2.74	459	2.81	240	2.38	545	2.92	623	2.74	1,540	2.72	112	2.72	115	2.73	95	2.78
Loaders, tank cars or trucks.....	1,065	3.23	83	3.44	57	2.46	289	3.42	226	3.10	143	3.38	131	3.04	72	3.30	64	3.15
Package fillers, machine.....	367	3.00	65	3.03	28	2.51	37	3.29	48	3.06	107	3.06					59	2.99
Pressmen, paraffin.....	35	2.68			31	2.63												
Pumpmen.....	1,699	3.60	246	3.80	71	2.66	382	3.76	215	3.39	567	3.70	91	3.29	73	3.43	54	3.31
Pumpmen's helpers.....	641	3.39					151	3.43	67	3.34	236	3.47					87	3.18
Stillmen (chief operators), catalytic cracking.....	996	3.86	163	4.02			187	3.92	125	3.70	263	3.97			49	3.79	43	3.85
Stillmen (chief operators), cracking other than catalytic.....	1,281	3.85	236	4.07	18	2.90	375	3.91	233	3.68	220	3.91	105	3.66			60	3.83
Stillmen (chief operators), straight-run.....	1,493	3.91	245	4.08	29	2.88	173	3.88	111	3.58			52	3.51			31	3.81
Stillmen (chief operators), combination units.....	687	3.83	86	4.10			102	3.99	99	3.68	116	3.98	120	3.65	27	3.66	121	3.82
Stillmen assistant (assistant operators), catalytic cracking.....	2,090	3.57	235	3.76			490	3.62	221	3.43	694	3.63			110	3.50	117	3.49
Stillmen, assistant (assistant operators), cracking, other than catalytic.....	2,531	3.55	289	3.73	12	2.70	906	3.55	355	3.41	662	3.61	121	3.39			144	3.40
Stillmen, assistant (assistant operators), straight-run.....	2,432	3.62	419	3.73	20	2.71	213	3.60	151	3.35			54	3.38	112	3.49	125	3.47
Stillmen, assistant (assistant operators), combination units.....	1,249	3.57					73	3.77	172	3.42	158	3.68			39	3.55	457	3.52
Stillmen's helpers (operators' helpers), catalytic cracking.....	659	3.38	59	3.50			145	3.48	98	3.13	208	3.52	49	3.02				
Stillmen's helpers (operators' helpers), cracking, other than catalytic.....	513	3.42	73	3.59			263	3.49			32	3.43						
Stillmen's helpers (operators' helpers), straight-run.....	649	3.40	89	3.45			155	3.47	60	3.14	258	3.50					28	3.28
Stillmen's helpers (operators' helpers), combination units.....	671	3.37					127	3.55					85	3.20			205	3.33
Treaters, light oils.....	513	3.63	80	3.79	26	2.72	135	3.76	62	3.48	103	3.80	48	3.41			47	3.55
Treaters' helpers, light oils.....	228	3.52	22	3.47			70	3.71	24	3.27	59	3.60						

See footnotes on p. 178.

**TABLE 93. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings<sup>1</sup> of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1965—Continued.**

Petroleum Refineries (December 1965)<sup>2</sup>—Continued

Item	United States		East Coast		Western Pennsylvania-West Virginia		Midwest I		Midwest II		Texas-Louisiana-Gulf Coast		Texas Inland-North Louisiana-Arkansas		Rocky Mountain		West Coast	
	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings
Size of establishment—Continued																		
Inspection and testing:																		
Routine testers, laboratory	2,963	3.48	529	3.60	89	2.58	416	3.39	319	3.27	1,142	3.70	150	3.13	112	3.18	206	3.29
Recording and control:																		
Stock clerks.....	713	3.46	99	3.34	8	2.52	154	3.47	56	3.13	330	3.63	27	3.16	14	3.16	25	3.24
Material movement:																		
Truckdrivers <sup>3</sup> :	1,397	3.24	206	3.25	39	2.56	176	3.27	85	3.05	445	3.44	92	3.04	30	3.15	324	3.12
Light (under 1½ tons)	124	3.07							18	3.00	83	3.11	6	2.64	9	3.08		
Medium (1½ to and including 4 tons)	326	3.14			10	2.45	84	3.23	51	3.03	69	3.22	38	2.99	20	3.18	50	3.19
Heavy (over 4 tons, other than trailer type)	96	3.20											17	3.12			49	3.29
Truckers, power (forklift)	244	3.05	57	3.08	21			3.18	35	3.00	69	3.14					50	3.01
Custodial:																		
Guards.....	632	3.05	135	3.05			142	3.13	34	2.93	266	3.12	33	2.76				
Janitors.....	762	2.74	88	2.86	14	2.11	179	2.80	79	2.60	290	2.75	27	2.50	17	2.54	68	2.81
Watchmen.....	96	2.79			16	2.36	30	3.01	26	2.90								

<sup>1</sup> Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

<sup>2</sup> Included are establishments employing 100 workers or more and primarily engaged in producing gasoline, kerosene, distillate fuel oils, residual fuel oils, lubricants, and other products from crude petroleum, and its fractionation products either through straight distillation of crude oil, redistillation of unfinished petroleum derivatives, cracking or other processes. (Industry 2911 as defined in the 1957 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* and 1963 Supplement, prepared by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget). Separate auxiliary units such as central offices and research laboratories are excluded.

<sup>3</sup> The regions used in this study include: *East Coast*—Connecticut, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, Rhode Island, South Carolina, Vermont, Virginia, and the following counties in Pennsylvania: Bradford, Columbia, Dauphin, Montour, Northumberland, Sullivan, York, and all counties east thereof; *Western Pennsylvania-West Virginia*—West Virginia and those counties in Pennsylvania not included in the East Coast region; *Midwest I*—Illinois, Indiana, Kentucky, Michigan, Ohio, and Tennessee; *Midwest II*—Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Oklahoma, South Dakota, and Wisconsin; *Texas-*

*Louisiana Gulf Coast*—the following counties in Texas: Aransas, Brazoria, Calhoun, Cameron, Chambers, Fort Bend, Galveston, Hardin, Harris, Jackson, Jasper, Jefferson, Kenedy, Kleberg, Liberty, Matagorda, Montgomery, Newton, Nueces, Orange, Polk, Refugio, San Jacinto, San Patricio, Tyler, Victoria, Waller, Wharton, and Willacy; the following parishes in Louisiana: Avoyelles, East Feliciana, Pointe Coupee, Tangipahoa, Vernon, Rapides, Washington, and West Feliciana, and all parishes south thereof; the following counties in Mississippi: George, Hancock, Harrison, Jackson, Pearl River, and Stone; and the following counties in Alabama: Baldwin and Mobile; *Texas Inland-North Louisiana-Arkansas*—Arkansas and New Mexico and those parts of the States of Alabama, Louisiana, Mississippi, and Texas not included in the Texas-Louisiana Gulf Coast; *Rocky Mountain*—Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Utah, and Wyoming; and *West Coast*—Arizona, California, Nevada, Oregon, and Washington. Alaska and Hawaii were excluded from the survey.

<sup>4</sup> Virtually all production workers were men.

<sup>5</sup> Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget through March 1965.

<sup>6</sup> Includes all drivers regardless of size and type of truck operated.

SOURCE: Industry Wage Survey: Petroleum Refining, December 1965 (BLS Bulletin 1526).

**TABLE 93. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings<sup>1</sup> of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1965—Continued.**

Item	Industrial Chemicals (November 1965) <sup>2,3</sup>															
	United States <sup>4</sup>		New England		Middle Atlantic		Border States		Southwest		Great Lakes		Middle West		Pacific	
	Number	Earnings <sup>1</sup>	Number	Earnings <sup>1</sup>	Number	Earnings <sup>1</sup>	Number	Earnings <sup>1</sup>	Number	Earnings <sup>1</sup>	Number	Earnings <sup>1</sup>	Number	Earnings <sup>1</sup>	Number	Earnings <sup>1</sup>
All establishments.....	168,515	\$3.04	6,931	\$2.66	47,326	\$2.97	22,314	\$3.05	31,800	\$3.28	30,150	\$3.04	7,529	\$3.03	6,383	\$3.08
<b>PRINCIPAL TYPE OF PRODUCT</b>																
Basic inorganic and organic chemicals.....	128,220	\$3.10	2,510	\$2.81	31,293	\$3.00	17,207	\$3.07	29,286	\$3.30	23,707	\$3.10	6,125	\$3.05	4,915	\$3.15
Plastics materials and elastomers.....	40,295	2.84			16,033	2.90	5,107	2.95			6,443	2.82				
<b>SIZE OF COMMUNITY</b>																
Metropolitan areas <sup>5</sup> .....	110,959	3.08	4,290	2.61	36,523	2.99	13,792	3.16	22,409	3.39	15,986	3.02	5,482	3.13	6,115	3.07
Nonmetropolitan areas.....	57,556	2.96			10,803	2.90	8,522	2.85	9,391	3.02	14,164	3.07	2,047	2.78		
<b>SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENT</b>																
50-499 workers.....	62,605	2.81	3,198	2.39	18,751	2.78	7,193	2.87	7,047	3.09	10,884	2.80	2,359	2.83	5,781	3.07
500 workers or more.....	105,910	3.17			28,575	3.09	15,121	3.13	24,753	3.34	19,266	3.18	5,170	3.12		
<b>LABOR-MANAGEMENT CONTRACT STATUS</b>																
Establishments with—																
Majority of workers covered.....	136,625	3.04	5,866	2.72	43,142	2.97	16,261	2.98	29,431	3.28	25,779	3.07	5,498	3.12	4,742	3.04
None or minority of workers covered.....	31,890	3.02			4,184	2.92	6,053	3.23	2,369	3.33	4,371	2.86	2,031	2.79	1,641	3.18
<b>SELECTED OCCUPATIONS</b>																
<b>Maintenance:</b>																
Maintenance men, skilled <sup>6</sup> .....	33,250	3.41	875	3.08	8,263	3.32	5,147	3.40	8,015	3.57	5,691	3.39	1,375	3.41	1,121	3.46
Electricians, maintenance.....	3,405	3.43	88	3.09	786	3.33	536	3.38	863	3.61	650	3.40	100	3.40	74	3.48
Instrument repairmen.....	2,416	3.51	55	3.14	493	3.45	421	3.46	758	3.67	364	3.46	147	3.42	27	3.42
Machinists, maintenance.....	2,700	3.49	69	3.02	513	3.36	419	3.35	972	3.64	436	3.51	73	3.36		
Mechanics, general.....	7,678	3.27	158	2.96	1,807	3.14	1,105	3.24	1,230	3.42	1,318	3.26	312	3.31	753	3.45
Pipefitters, maintenance.....	5,012	3.46	154	3.11	1,561	3.36	746	3.52	1,228	3.62	803	3.42	195	3.40	59	3.56
Helpers, trades, maintenance.....	2,339	2.79	70	2.37	621	2.76	156	2.55	388	2.75	537	2.90			111	2.92
<b>Processing:</b>																
Chemical operators, class A.....	22,670	3.27	783	2.95	6,169	3.19	4,090	3.34	4,222	3.54	3,888	3.19	945	3.15	1,000	3.27
Chemical operators, class B.....	21,708	3.07	938	2.63	4,940	2.94	1,923	3.02	5,906	3.43	3,528	3.00	1,343	3.09	803	3.14
Chemical operators' helpers.....	10,228	2.71	691	2.43	2,842	2.71	1,350	2.77	1,712	2.89	1,997	2.80	459	2.55	479	2.65
Compressor operators.....	667	3.24			22	3.15	134	3.20	182	3.29	207	3.26				
Fillers.....	2,639	2.76	163	2.69	805	2.78	418	2.71	366	2.60	572	2.84	85	2.85	73	2.94
Millers.....	1,018	2.76	119	2.53	433	2.79	100	2.53	149	2.82	141	2.86	20	2.82		
Mixers.....	1,275	2.74	163	2.52	655	2.71	60	2.46			251	3.00	32	2.98		
Pumpmen.....	1,439	3.11			244	2.88	115	3.03	678	3.26	226	3.04			53	3.10
<b>Material movement and handling:</b>																
Laborers, material handling.....	5,597	2.61	236	2.50	1,580	2.66	681	2.50	1,077	2.49	895	2.74	264	2.82	349	2.77
Stock clerks.....	1,275	3.01	41	2.56	318	2.97	171	3.09	351	3.16	156	3.06	67	2.96	42	3.08
Truckdrivers <sup>7</sup> .....	1,972	2.97	119	2.66	547	3.03	265	2.91	421	3.02	328	2.99	22	2.95	68	3.10
Semi- or trailer.....	440	3.02			232	3.23	27	3.16	42	2.64						
Other than semi- or trailer.....	1,066	2.93	37	2.62	206	2.85	105	2.62	297	3.04	238	3.05	22	2.95	19	2.88
Truckers, power (forklift).....	2,245	2.83	144	2.72	751	2.97	294	2.63	220	2.80	374	2.87	212	2.87	100	2.90
Truckers, power (other than forklift).....	368	2.64			138	2.72	54	2.74	39	2.42	25	2.52			7	3.03
<b>Custodial:</b>																
Guards.....	1,455	3.00	20	2.69	279	2.79	195	2.89	431	3.18	263	3.07	108	2.87	24	3.05
Janitors.....	3,317	2.60	139	2.36	894	2.52	367	2.43	526	2.64	832	2.74	148	2.76	69	2.64
Watchmen.....	354	2.64	51	2.39	92	2.44	35	2.44	18	2.71	83	2.94				

<sup>1</sup> Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

<sup>2</sup> Included are establishments employing 50 workers or more and primarily engaged in manufacturing basic industrial inorganic and organic chemicals, except industrial gases (industry group 281, except 2813), or plastics materials, synthetic resins, and nonvulcanizable elastomers (industry 2821) as defined in the 1957 edition and 1963 supplement of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* (U.S. Bureau of the Budget). Plants making fissionable materials and separate auxiliary units such as central offices and research laboratories were excluded.

<sup>3</sup> The regions used in this study include: *New England*—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; *Middle Atlantic*—New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; *Border States*—Delaware, District of Columbia, Kentucky, Maryland, Virginia, and West Virginia; *Southeast*—Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Mississippi, North Carolina,

South Carolina, and Tennessee; *Southwest*—Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; *Great Lakes*—Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Ohio, and Wisconsin; *Middle West*—Iowa, Kansas, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; and *Pacific*—California, Nevada, Oregon, and Washington. Alaska and Hawaii were not included in the survey.

<sup>4</sup> Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately.

<sup>5</sup> Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget through March 1965.

<sup>6</sup> Includes data for workers in the occupations listed separately and for all others who have achieved the skills normally associated with fully qualified maintenance trades workers.

<sup>7</sup> Includes all drivers regardless of type of truck operated.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Industrial Chemicals*, November 1965 (BLS Bulletin 1529).

**TABLE 93. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings<sup>1</sup> of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1965—Continued.**

Cotton Textile Mills (September 1965)<sup>2,3</sup>

Item	United States <sup>4</sup>		New England		Southeast		Southwest	
	Workers	Earnings <sup>1</sup>	Workers	Earnings <sup>1</sup>	Workers	Earnings <sup>1</sup>	Workers	Earnings <sup>1</sup>
<b>ALL MILLS</b>								
All production workers.....	219,477	\$1.74	6,879	\$1.82	206,046	\$1.74	4,824	\$1.53
Men.....	136,641	1.78	4,209	1.87	128,342	1.78	3,029	1.55
Women.....	82,836	1.67	2,670	1.73	77,704	1.67	1,795	1.48
<b>SIZE OF COMMUNITY</b>								
Metropolitan areas <sup>5</sup> .....	50,888	1.77	3,369	1.82	44,788	1.76	1,126	1.50
Nonmetropolitan areas.....	168,589	1.73	3,510	1.82	161,258	1.73	3,698	1.53
<b>SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENT</b>								
20-249 workers.....	30,099	1.61	-----	-----	27,499	1.59	-----	-----
250-499 workers.....	58,678	1.71	-----	-----	55,365	1.72	2,581	1.50
500-999 workers.....	56,102	1.76	2,259	1.83	52,415	1.76	-----	-----
1,000 workers or more.....	74,598	1.80	3,777	1.81	70,767	1.79	-----	-----
<b>TYPE OF MILL AND PRODUCT<sup>6</sup></b>								
Yarn mills.....	44,463	1.62	-----	-----	42,313	1.62	-----	-----
Carded yarn.....	17,568	1.63	-----	-----	17,342	1.63	-----	-----
Combed yarn.....	26,895	1.62	-----	-----	24,971	1.61	-----	-----
Integrated mills.....	171,471	1.77	5,047	1.83	161,603	1.77	4,619	1.53
Carded-yarn fabrics.....	140,951	1.75	3,801	1.84	132,320	1.76	4,619	1.53
Combed-yarn fabrics.....	30,520	1.83	-----	-----	29,274	1.83	-----	-----
<b>FIBER CONTENT OF PREDOMINANT PRODUCT</b>								
Cotton fibers only.....	203,295	1.73	5,766	1.81	191,953	1.74	4,682	1.53
Blends of cotton and synthetic fibers.....	16,182	1.79	1,113	1.85	14,093	1.78	-----	-----
<b>PREDOMINANT CLASS OF FABRICS<sup>7</sup></b>								
Duck and allied fabrics.....	7,844	1.70	-----	-----	6,476	1.75	-----	-----
Narrow sheeting and allied coarse and medium yarn fabrics.....	14,265	1.64	-----	-----	13,703	1.65	-----	-----
Wide sheeting and allied coarse and medium yarn fabrics.....	55,311	1.76	-----	-----	51,501	1.77	-----	-----
Printcloth-yarn fabrics.....	25,404	1.78	-----	-----	24,680	1.78	-----	-----
Colored-yarn fabrics.....	11,101	1.77	-----	-----	10,101	1.80	-----	-----
Towels, toweling, and dishcloths.....	13,832	1.82	-----	-----	13,741	1.82	-----	-----
Napped fabrics, blankets, and blanketing.....	6,567	1.74	-----	-----	6,567	1.74	-----	-----
Fine cotton fabrics (combed, part combed, and fine carded).....	28,647	1.83	-----	-----	27,134	1.83	-----	-----
Specialties and other woven cotton fabrics.....	12,043	1.76	-----	-----	9,830	1.73	-----	-----
<b>SELECTED OCCUPATIONS</b>								
Battery hands (463 men and 9,261 women).....	9,724	1.56	285	1.59	9,150	1.56	261	1.41
Card grinders (all men).....	1,746	2.03	44	1.99	1,672	2.03	29	1.77
Card tenders (4,246 men and 86 women).....	4,332	1.62	87	1.73	4,143	1.62	96	1.48
Doffers, spinning-frame (10,588 men and 124 women).....	10,712	1.85	181	1.89	10,299	1.85	229	1.69
Electricians, maintenance (all men).....	687	2.21	18	2.16	655	2.21	10	2.07
Inspectors, cloth, machine (831 men and 4,570 women).....	5,401	1.63	240	1.61	5,027	1.64	82	1.39
Janitors, except machinery cleaners (4,408 men and 830 women).....	5,238	1.45	120	1.53	4,993	1.45	101	1.34
Loom fixers (all men).....	10,331	2.27	286	2.29	9,672	2.27	243	2.03
Machinists, maintenance (all men).....	1,160	2.18	23	2.20	1,106	2.19	24	1.88
Slubber tenders (4,548 men and 554 women).....	5,102	1.87	97	2.20	4,885	1.86	113	1.64
Spinners, ring-frame (186 men and 18,776 women).....	18,962	1.70	417	1.75	18,202	1.70	338	1.50
Truckers, hand, including bobbin boys (6,523 men and 217 women).....	6,740	1.49	89	1.56	6,481	1.50	146	1.32
Weavers (9,242 men and 9,833 women).....	19,075	2.00	523	2.09	17,775	2.00	354	1.74
Box looms (1,089 men and 764 women).....	1,853	2.00	-----	-----	1,781	2.01	-----	-----
Dobby looms (1,987 men and 1,559 women).....	3,546	2.04	-----	-----	3,435	2.04	-----	-----
Jacquard looms (837 men and 284 women).....	1,121	2.16	-----	-----	786	2.09	-----	-----
Plain looms (5,329 men and 7,226 women).....	12,555	1.97	385	2.02	11,773	1.98	354	1.74
Winders, yarn (200 men and 16,202 women).....	16,402	1.63	355	1.77	15,617	1.63	272	1.47

<sup>1</sup> Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts. Also excluded are data for an estimated 21,519 workers (with an average of \$1.73 an hour) employed in bleaching, cloth dyeing and finishing, and fabricating departments.

<sup>2</sup> Included are mills employing 20 workers or more, primarily engaged in manufacturing cotton yarn (or thread) and broad-woven fabrics (12 inches or more in width). Mills manufacturing mixtures containing 25 percent or more wool were excluded.

<sup>3</sup> The regions used in this study are: *New England*—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; *Southeast*—Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, and Virginia; and *Southwest*—Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas.

<sup>4</sup> Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately. Alaska and Hawaii were not included in the study.

<sup>5</sup> The term "metropolitan areas" as used in this study refers to Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget through March 1965.

<sup>6</sup> Data are not shown separately for weaving mills, but are included in the data for all production workers. Mills engaged in weaving fabrics from purchased yarn employed an estimated 3,543 workers at the time of the study and were mostly concentrated in the Southeast region.

<sup>7</sup> Includes data for weaving and integrated mills only.

SOURCE: Industry Wage Survey: Cotton Textiles, September 1965 (BLS Bulletin 1506).

**TABLE 93. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings<sup>1</sup> of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1965—Continued.**

Synthetic textile mills (September 1965)<sup>2,3</sup>

Item	United States <sup>4</sup>		New England		Middle Atlantic		Southeast	
	Workers	Earnings <sup>1</sup>	Workers	Earnings <sup>1</sup>	Workers	Earnings <sup>1</sup>	Workers	Earnings <sup>1</sup>
<b>ALL MILLS</b>								
All production workers.....	100,353	\$1.74	11,219	\$1.85	14,433	\$1.77	73,979	\$1.72
Men.....	59,782	1.82	6,598	1.95	7,167	1.95	45,679	1.78
Women.....	40,571	1.63	4,621	1.70	7,266	1.59	28,300	1.62
<b>SIZE OF COMMUNITY</b>								
Metropolitan areas <sup>5</sup> .....	31,545	1.81	6,912	1.85	10,985	1.81	12,926	1.79
Nonmetropolitan areas.....	68,808	1.71	4,307	1.84	3,448	1.64	61,053	1.70
<b>SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENT</b>								
20-249 workers.....	24,149	1.73	5,410	1.84	7,956	1.85	10,783	1.59
250-499 workers.....	30,356	1.73	3,138	1.88	5,890	1.65	20,612	1.73
500-999 workers.....	33,897	1.75					32,273	1.75
1,000 workers or more.....	11,951	1.75					10,311	1.73
<b>TYPE OF MILL</b>								
Yarn or thread mill.....	29,825	1.58	3,416	1.74	4,687	1.50	21,722	1.57
Filament yarn or thread.....	11,808	1.53			4,178	1.48	7,216	1.56
Spun yarn or thread.....	18,017	1.61	3,002	1.76			14,506	1.58
Weaving mills.....	35,314	1.84	5,139	1.92	8,836	1.89	21,339	1.81
Integrated mills.....	35,214	1.77	2,665	1.86			30,918	1.76
<b>FIBER CONTENT OF PREDOMINANT PRODUCT</b>								
Synthetic fibers only.....	80,739	1.72	10,580	1.84	12,483	1.70	56,954	1.70
Blends of synthetic and cotton fibers.....	19,614	1.84			1,950	2.17	17,025	1.79
<b>PREDOMINANT CLASS OF FABRICS<sup>6</sup></b>								
Filament flat fabrics.....	14,812	1.84	4,200	1.88	1,861	1.93	8,751	1.81
Filament twisted yarn fabrics.....	5,290	1.80	1,000	1.84			3,363	1.82
Spun synthetic fabrics.....	34,174	1.77	1,144	1.84			32,094	1.77
Silk and silk mixture fabrics.....	1,071	1.73			1,071	1.73		
Pile, upholstery, drapery, tapestry, and tie fabrics.....	14,990	1.87	1,459	2.02	5,672	1.95	7,859	1.78
<b>SELECTED OCCUPATIONS</b>								
Battery hands (480 men and 1,885 women).....	2,365	1.54	308	1.58	371	1.46	1,666	1.54
Card grinders (all men).....	268	1.98	18	1.93			246	1.99
Doffers, spinning-frame (1,666 men and 94 women).....	1,760	1.76	121	1.78			1,589	1.76
Drawing-frame tenders (756 men and 366 women).....	1,122	1.65	82	1.75	107	1.68	927	1.63
Electricians, maintenance (all men).....	252	2.18	26	2.44	23	2.18	203	2.14
Inspectors, cloth, machine (543 men and 2,722 women).....	3,265	1.62	495	1.62	520	1.60	2,236	1.62
Janitors, except machinery cleaners (1,326 men and 99 women).....	1,425	1.46	84	1.54	120	1.55	1,197	1.44
Loom fixers (all men).....	5,240	2.39	921	2.33	872	2.56	3,433	2.36
Machinists, maintenance (all men).....	348	2.21	35	2.33	11	2.56	302	2.18
Slubber tenders (1,160 men and 273 women).....	1,433	1.77	69	1.97			1,350	1.76
Spinners, ring-frame (435 men and 4,399 women).....	4,834	1.68	450	1.77	184	1.71	4,132	1.66
Truckers, hand, including bobbin boys (3,039 men and 19 women).....	3,058	1.50	179	1.62	389	1.48	2,488	1.49
Twister tenders, ring-frame (1,242 men and 2,659 women).....	3,901	1.59	386	1.62	1,011	1.50	2,456	1.61
Uptwisters (777 men and 665 women).....	1,442	1.55	69	1.70	584	1.43	789	1.63
Warper tenders (392 men and 567 women).....	959	1.78	104	1.81	390	1.82	463	1.73
Weavers (6,349 men and 2,925 women).....	9,274	2.11	1,179	2.08	2,264	2.21	5,803	2.08
Box looms (1,231 men and 360 women).....	1,591	2.12	183	2.13	609	2.08	799	2.15
Dobby looms (2,442 men and 1,128 women).....	3,570	2.09	373	2.04	507	2.12	2,690	2.09
Jacquard looms (1,435 men and 461 women).....	1,896	2.22	123	2.35	1,095	2.34	678	1.99
Plain looms (1,241 men and 976 women).....	2,217	2.04	500	2.02	53	2.04	1,636	2.05
Winders, yarn (287 men and 12,263 women).....	12,550	1.60	1,008	1.67	2,685	1.50	8,729	1.61

<sup>1</sup> Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

<sup>2</sup> Included are mills employing 20 workers or more, primarily engaged in manufacturing silk or man-made yarn (or thread) the broadwoven fabrics (12 inches or more in width). Mills manufacturing mixtures containing 25 percent or more wool were excluded. Also excluded are data for an estimated 3,783 workers (with an average of \$1.65 an hour) employed in bleaching, cloth dyeing and finishing, and fabricating departments.

<sup>3</sup> The regions used in this study are: *New England*—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; *Middle Atlantic*—New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; and *Southeast*—Ala-

bama, Florida, Georgia, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, and Virginia.

<sup>4</sup> Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately. Alaska and Hawaii were not included in the study.

<sup>5</sup> The term "metropolitan areas" as used in this study refers to Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget through March 1965.

<sup>6</sup> Includes weaving and integrated mills only. Data could not be shown separately for synthetic-wool fabric mills.

SOURCE: Industry Wage Survey: Synthetic Textiles, September 1965 (BLS Bulletin 1509).

**TABLE 93. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings<sup>1</sup> of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1965—Continued.**

Machinery (April-June 1965) (men only)<sup>2,3</sup>

Area	Assemblers			Electri- cians, main- tenance	Inspectors			Janitors, porters, and cleaners	Laborers, material handling
	Class A	Class B	Class C		Class A	Class B	Class C		
<b>NORTHEAST</b>									
Boston.....	\$2.94	\$2.50	\$2.15	\$3.11	\$2.92	\$2.54	\$2.25	\$1.06	\$2.18
Buffalo.....	3.14	2.77	2.50	3.06	3.18	2.95	2.25	2.22	2.44
Hartford.....	2.90	2.53	2.35	3.23	2.89	2.66	2.50	2.23	2.21
Newark and Jersey City.....	3.11	2.70	2.39	3.33	3.03	2.81	2.48	1.95	2.18
New York.....	3.08	2.48	2.02	3.15	3.10	2.88	2.08	2.04	2.12
Philadelphia.....	2.89	2.46	1.94	3.10	2.97	2.03	2.63	2.07	2.27
Pittsburgh.....	3.32	3.03	.....	3.15	3.29	2.92	.....	2.29	2.45
Worcester.....	2.88	2.61	2.34	2.97	2.79	2.73	2.27	2.04	2.17
<b>SOUTH</b>									
Baltimore.....	3.30	2.63	.....	2.95	2.99	2.81	2.18	1.92	.....
Dallas.....	2.53	2.13	1.62	2.67	2.75	2.34	.....	1.58	1.73
Houston.....	2.70	2.48	2.23	3.20	3.11	3.00	2.40	1.92	2.05
<b>NORTH CENTRAL</b>									
Chicago.....	3.12	2.76	2.37	3.46	3.13	2.85	2.59	2.23	2.33
Cleveland.....	3.24	3.02	2.55	3.25	3.11	3.04	2.80	2.34	2.50
Detroit.....	3.52	2.93	2.68	3.72	3.40	2.98	2.86	2.56	2.78
Milwaukee.....	3.28	2.96	2.79	3.40	3.21	2.97	2.59	2.44	2.54
Minneapolis-St. Paul.....	2.79	2.47	2.52	3.18	2.92	2.61	.....	2.21	2.41
St. Louis.....	3.14	2.84	2.40	3.51	3.14	2.82	2.78	2.31	2.33
<b>West</b>									
Denver.....	2.98	2.50	2.31	.....	3.08	.....	.....	2.05	.....
Los Angeles-Long Beach.....	2.98	2.54	2.08	3.26	3.18	2.69	2.28	2.17	2.52
Portland.....	3.32	.....	2.73	3.32	3.35	.....	.....	2.56	2.75
San Francisco-Oakland.....	3.56	3.06	.....	3.97	3.44	.....	.....	2.65	2.90
Total number of workers.....	14,331	14,084	8,017	2,227	5,604	4,215	2,026	7,152	8,114
<b>Machine tool operators, production</b>									
<b>Machine tool operators, toolroom</b>									
<b>Machinists, production</b>									
<b>Tool and die makers</b>									
<b>Welders, hand</b>									
<b>Jobbing</b>									
<b>Other than jobbing</b>									
<b>Class A</b>									
<b>Class B</b>									
<b>NORTHEAST</b>									
Boston.....	\$2.87	\$2.50	\$2.03	\$2.87	\$2.94	\$3.23	\$3.25	\$2.79	\$2.66
Buffalo.....	2.97	2.74	2.68	3.14	.....	3.25	3.15	3.10	2.69
Hartford.....	3.10	2.78	2.37	3.15	2.98	3.05	3.26	3.24	2.61
Newark and Jersey City.....	3.04	2.95	2.39	3.14	3.02	3.25	3.41	3.23	2.88
New York.....	3.04	2.61	2.04	3.06	3.27	3.38	3.37	3.31	2.69
Philadelphia.....	2.98	2.88	2.34	3.21	2.93	3.42	3.43	3.01	2.78
Pittsburgh.....	3.17	2.83	2.69	3.24	3.20	.....	3.31	3.05	.....
Worcester.....	2.86	2.61	2.24	2.79	2.83	.....	3.01	3.01	2.77
<b>SOUTH</b>									
Baltimore.....	3.01	2.66	2.25	2.94	.....	.....	3.23	2.95	2.65
Dallas.....	2.66	2.16	1.76	2.88	2.65	.....	2.94	2.51	2.08
Houston.....	2.96	2.71	2.35	3.13	3.10	.....	3.33	2.77	2.67
<b>NORTH CENTRAL</b>									
Chicago.....	3.23	2.91	2.28	3.51	3.61	3.99	3.61	3.14	3.21
Cleveland.....	3.18	2.99	2.43	3.21	.....	3.35	3.49	3.07	2.86
Detroit.....	3.48	2.97	2.69	3.84	.....	3.95	3.72	3.29	2.89
Milwaukee.....	3.28	2.95	2.50	3.33	.....	3.66	3.69	3.18	3.01
Minneapolis-St. Paul.....	2.95	2.64	2.20	2.94	.....	3.43	3.34	2.93	2.76
St. Louis.....	3.61	2.97	2.55	3.54	3.48	.....	3.76	3.20	2.54
<b>West</b>									
Denver.....	3.18	2.61	2.36	.....	.....	.....	3.19	3.00	.....
Los Angeles-Long Beach.....	3.20	2.58	2.26	3.38	3.31	3.63	3.46	3.18	2.61
Portland.....	3.33	2.99	2.84	3.44	3.34	.....	3.87	3.33	.....
San Francisco-Oakland.....	3.58	3.07	2.75	3.67	3.55	.....	3.97	3.51	.....
Total number of workers.....	47,599	28,071	10,537	12,313	4,192	12,514	4,805	10,424	4,777

<sup>1</sup> Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

<sup>2</sup> Included are establishments classified in industry group 35, as defined in the 1957 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* (U.S. Bureau of the Budget). Omitted from the survey were (1) establishments employing fewer than 8 workers and primarily engaged in manufacturing special dies and tools, die sets, jigs, fixtures, machine tool accessories and measuring devices, (2) other nonelectrical machinery establishments employing fewer than 20 workers, and (3) separate auxiliary units such as central offices.

<sup>3</sup> Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA) as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget in 1961, except Hartford (Hartford and New Britain SMSA's and Bristol); Newark and Jersey City (a combination of the 2 SMSA's); and Worcester (Worcester SMSA, except Northbridge).

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Machinery Manufacturing*, April-June 1965 (BLS Bulletin 1476).

TABLE 93. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings<sup>1</sup> of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1965—Continued.

Footwear (April 1965)<sup>2, 3</sup>

Item	United States <sup>4</sup>		New England		Middle Atlantic		Border States		Southwest		Great Lakes		Middle West		Pacific	
	Number	Earnings <sup>1</sup>	Number	Earnings <sup>1</sup>	Number	Earnings <sup>1</sup>	Number	Earnings <sup>1</sup>	Number	Earnings <sup>1</sup>	Number	Earnings <sup>1</sup>	Number	Earnings <sup>1</sup>	Number	Earnings <sup>1</sup>
All production workers <sup>5</sup> .....	173,804	\$1.77	60,400	\$1.91	33,404	\$1.70	6,692	\$1.59	8,077	\$1.58	26,978	\$1.83	19,213	\$1.67	1,435	\$1.91
Women.....	103,207	1.60	34,551	1.68	18,712	1.52	4,474	1.51	5,600	1.53	17,240	1.66	11,935	1.57	744	1.68
Men.....	70,597	2.02	25,849	2.21	14,692	1.94	2,218	1.73	2,477	1.70	9,738	2.14	7,278	1.85	691	2.16
<b>MAJOR PRODUCT</b>																
Men's Goodyear-welt dress shoes.....	30,958	1.86	9,831	2.04	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,828	1.97	2,472	1.65	.....	.....
Men's Goodyear-welt work shoes.....	7,499	1.71	1,679	1.80	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,113	1.82	.....	.....	.....	.....
Men's cement-process shoes.....	7,208	1.75	3,526	1.80	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,448	1.84	.....	.....	.....	.....
Women's cement-process (conventional-lasted) shoes.....	74,922	1.78	31,888	1.88	13,691	1.76	3,834	1.55	2,480	1.53	9,403	1.78	9,566	1.70	1,133	1.92
Women's cement-process (slip-lasted) shoes.....	5,406	1.67	.....	.....	2,514	1.64	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Women's McKay (including Littleway) shoes.....	8,335	1.71	4,683	1.76	987	1.68	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Misses' and children's cement-process (conventional-lasted) shoes.....	10,096	1.70	2,076	1.80	1,785	1.69	.....	.....	1,826	1.64	1,179	1.57	2,085	1.69	.....	.....
Misses' and children's Goodyear-welt shoes.....	8,207	1.88	.....	.....	2,124	1.61	.....	.....	.....	.....	970	1.90	1,155	1.70	.....	.....
Misses', children's, and infants' stitchdown shoes.....	4,440	1.57	.....	.....	1,692	1.69	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Moccasin constructed shoes with hand sewn plug.....	3,323	1.94	2,478	1.96	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENT</b>																
50-249 workers.....	38,320	1.74	13,521	1.83	12,913	1.76	1,006	1.54	1,064	1.45	3,953	1.73	1,828	1.54	1,435	1.91
250 workers or more.....	135,484	1.78	46,879	1.93	20,491	1.67	5,686	1.59	7,013	1.60	23,025	1.85	17,385	1.69	.....	.....
<b>SIZE OF COMMUNITY</b>																
Metropolitan areas <sup>6</sup> .....	76,721	1.86	32,373	1.98	26,981	1.73	1,642	1.61	.....	.....	8,733	1.95	3,520	1.79	1,290	1.89
Nonmetropolitan areas.....	97,083	1.71	28,027	1.83	6,423	1.61	5,050	1.58	7,015	1.58	18,245	1.77	15,693	1.65	.....	.....
<b>SELECTED OCCUPATIONS</b>																
Men's Goodyear-welt dress shoes:																
Cutters, vamp and whole shoe, machine (972 men, 241 women).....	1,213	2.47	382	2.98	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	295	2.69	104	2.09	.....	.....
Fancy stitchers (1,275 women, 10 men).....	1,285	1.71	239	2.02	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	240	1.90	124	1.47	.....	.....
Floor boys and girls (278 women, 142 men).....	420	1.52	128	1.54	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	117	1.62	31	1.42	.....	.....
Goodyear stitchers (497 men, 8 women).....	505	2.32	147	2.76	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	118	2.54	69	1.70	.....	.....
Pullover-machine operators (all men).....	345	2.55	98	3.26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	88	2.85	30	2.01	.....	.....
Side lasters, machine (all men).....	350	2.33	102	2.90	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	85	2.48	38	1.79	.....	.....
Treers (179 women, 132 men).....	311	2.01	87	2.48	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	147	1.84	.....	.....	.....	.....
Women's cement-process (conventional-lasted) shoes:																
Cutters, vamp and whole shoe, machine (1,720 men, 479 women).....	2,199	2.41	948	2.78	359	2.08	141	1.91	64	2.10	294	2.39	225	2.08	37	2.58
Fancy stitchers (3,110 women, 160 men).....	3,270	1.75	1,322	1.90	557	1.80	154	1.50	61	1.33	524	1.64	427	1.56	70	1.94
Floor boys and girls (803 women, 431 men).....	1,234	1.51	518	1.45	211	1.81	57	1.39	65	1.37	140	1.50	158	1.44	33	1.53
Pullover-machine operators (719 men, 1 woman).....	720	2.64	293	3.02	127	2.43	39	1.99	24	2.15	94	2.44	100	2.52	8	3.00
Side lasters, machine (1,097 men, 7 women).....	1,104	2.50	499	2.89	152	2.28	56	1.68	37	2.14	145	2.42	156	2.14	12	2.46
Sole attachers, cement-process (822 men, 100 women).....	922	2.31	417	2.62	152	2.18	44	1.67	32	1.76	107	2.00	102	2.14	25	2.23
Treers (749 women, 668 men).....	1,417	2.00	512	2.43	157	1.89	91	1.64	80	1.59	220	1.87	267	1.75	8	1.99

<sup>1</sup> Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

<sup>2</sup> Included are establishments employing 50 workers or more and engaged primarily in manufacturing footwear, except houseslippers and rubber footwear (industry 3141 as defined in the 1957 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* and 1963 Supplement, U.S. Bureau of the Budget).

<sup>3</sup> The regions used in this study are: *New England*—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; *Middle Atlantic*—New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; *Border States*—Delaware, District of Columbia, Kentucky, Maryland, Virginia, and West Virginia; *Southwest*—Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; *Great Lakes*—Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Ohio, and Wisconsin; *Middle*

*West*—Iowa, Kansas, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota and *Pacific*—California, Nevada, Oregon, and Washington.

<sup>4</sup> Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately. Alaska and Hawaii were not included in the study.

<sup>5</sup> Includes data for major product classifications in addition to those shown separately.

<sup>6</sup> The term "metropolitan area" as used in this study refers to Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget in 1961.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Footwear, April 1965* (BLS Bulletin 1503).



**TABLE 93. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings<sup>1</sup> of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1965—Continued**

Occupation	Women's and Misses' Dress (March 1966) <sup>2, 3</sup>													
	Boston		Chicago		Dallas		Fall River and New Bedford		Los Angeles-Long Beach and Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove		Newark and Jersey City			
	Workers	Earnings <sup>1</sup>	Workers	Earnings <sup>1</sup>	Workers	Earnings <sup>1</sup>	Workers	Earnings <sup>1</sup>	Workers	Earnings <sup>1</sup>	Workers	Earnings <sup>1</sup>		
All production workers.....	1,877	\$2.27	2,007	\$2.05	2,792	\$1.63	6,498	\$1.99	5,864	\$2.15	3,933	\$2.37		
Women.....	1,582	2.05	1,761	1.94	2,509	1.60	5,951	1.97	5,208	2.07	3,575	2.30		
Men.....	295	3.44	246	2.86	283	1.88	547	2.16	656	2.84	358	3.01		
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS <sup>4</sup>														
Cutters and markers.....	99	3.52	109	3.25	165	2.18	90	2.88	257	3.28	-----	-----		
Inspectors, final (examiners).....	22	1.63	34	1.71	79	1.43	176	1.54	99	1.65	-----	-----		
Pressers, hand.....	115	3.59	161	2.69	228	1.46	600	2.14	562	2.33	324	3.68		
Pressers, machine.....	21	5.32	-----	-----	24	1.66	65	2.41	-----	-----	-----	-----		
Sewers, hand.....	131	1.72	123	1.85	140	1.47	169	1.60	401	1.86	261	1.88		
Sewing-machine operators, section system.....	270	2.17	641	1.88	1,298	1.58	3,645	2.13	816	1.93	1,369	2.34		
Sewing-machine operators, single-hand (tailor) system.....	542	2.36	375	2.26	165	1.97	-----	-----	2,373	2.27	873	2.77		
Thread trimmers (cleaners).....	37	1.62	40	1.53	43	1.42	548	1.58	191	1.40	196	1.54		
Work distributors.....	17	1.64	36	1.65	67	1.61	138	1.61	21	1.61	-----	-----		
New York City														
	All shops		Regular shops <sup>5</sup>		Contract shops		Paterson-Clifton-Passaic		Philadelphia		St. Louis		Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton	
	Workers	Earnings <sup>1</sup>	Workers	Earnings <sup>1</sup>	Workers	Earnings <sup>1</sup>	Workers	Earnings <sup>1</sup>	Workers	Earnings <sup>1</sup>	Workers	Earnings <sup>1</sup>	Workers	Earnings <sup>1</sup>
All production workers.....	49,771	\$2.73	17,330	\$2.81	32,441	\$2.69	1,786	\$2.50	4,322	\$2.15	1,927	\$2.06	8,009	\$1.89
Women.....	36,817	2.46	9,109	2.55	27,708	2.44	1,600	2.30	3,878	2.08	1,757	2.00	7,139	1.88
Men.....	12,954	3.50	8,221	3.10	4,733	4.20	186	4.19	444	2.70	170	2.64	870	2.01
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS <sup>4</sup>														
Cutters and markers.....	3,444	3.55	3,194	3.55	250	3.55	-----	-----	178	3.36	92	3.16	81	2.79
Inspectors, final (examiners).....	1,055	1.85	614	1.88	441	1.81	20	1.81	147	1.62	51	1.69	64	1.51
Pressers, hand.....	3,362	4.94	488	4.60	2,874	5.00	139	4.57	378	2.51	124	2.57	540	2.68
Pressers, machine.....	80	4.87	29	7.69	51	3.27	-----	-----	7	2.39	19	2.07	-----	-----
Sewers, hand.....	5,088	2.12	1,146	2.07	3,942	2.13	126	1.96	152	1.80	94	1.83	146	1.67
Sewing-machine operators, section system.....	3,461	2.41	484	2.28	2,977	2.44	545	2.50	1,892	2.18	799	2.03	4,684	1.92
Sewing-machine operators, single-hand (tailor) system.....	20,020	2.81	3,007	3.23	17,013	2.73	593	2.49	511	2.39	194	2.35	-----	-----
Thread trimmers (cleaners).....	1,497	1.65	231	1.94	1,266	1.59	72	1.55	175	1.54	32	1.96	525	1.57
Work distributors.....	30	1.81	-----	-----	22	1.85	-----	-----	42	1.64	52	1.59	188	1.61

<sup>1</sup> Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

<sup>2</sup> Included are establishments employing 8 workers or more, and primarily engaged in manufacturing women's, misses', and juniors' dresses, except house dresses (part of industry 2335 as defined in the 1957 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* and supplements prepared by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget).

<sup>3</sup> For 11 Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the Bureau of the Budget through March 1965 except Chicago (Cook County, Ill.); New York City (the 5 boroughs); and Philadelphia (Philadelphia and Delaware Counties, Pa., and Camden County, N.J.). The Fall River and

New Bedford, Newark and Jersey City, and Los Angeles-Long Beach and Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove areas are combinations of SMSA's.

<sup>4</sup> Data relate to all workers in the selected occupations; cutters and markers in all areas, and pressers in a few areas were predominantly men; women were predominant in the remaining occupations shown.

<sup>5</sup> Includes jobbing shops performing some manufacturing operations, such as cutting and packing and shipping, in addition to regular (inside) shops.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Women's and Misses' Dresses*, March 1966 (BLS Bulletin 1538).

**TABLE 93. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings<sup>1</sup> of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1965—Continued**

Sawmills and Planing Mills (October 1965)<sup>2,3</sup>

Item	Total South		Border States		Southeast		Southwest	
	Number	Earnings <sup>1</sup>	Number	Earnings <sup>1</sup>	Number	Earnings <sup>1</sup>	Number	Earnings <sup>1</sup>
All production workers.....	100,184	\$1.39	16,301	\$1.42	56,883	\$1.37	27,000	\$1.42
Mill workers.....	90,825	\$1.39	13,774	\$1.43	52,059	\$1.37	24,992	\$1.42
Logging workers.....	9,359	1.37	2,527	1.40	4,824	1.33	2,008	1.43
<b>SIZE OF MILL</b>								
8-99 workers.....	67,004	1.37	13,839	1.41	40,791	1.35	12,374	1.39
100 workers or more.....	33,180	1.43	2,462	1.49	16,092	1.41	14,626	1.45
<b>PREDOMINANT TYPE OF WOOD</b>								
Hardwood.....	49,058	1.42	11,990	1.44	25,861	1.40	11,207	1.43
Softwood.....	51,126	1.36			31,022	1.34	15,793	1.41
<b>SELECTED OCCUPATIONS</b>								
<i>Sawmills and planing mills</i>								
Block setters.....	802	1.38	160	1.39	498	1.36	144	1.42
Cut-off-saw operators.....	1,951	1.34	415	1.35	986	1.34	550	1.35
Edger men.....	3,141	1.37	702	1.39	1,865	1.35	574	1.42
Firemen, stationary boiler.....	2,179	1.30	205	1.33	1,409	1.28	565	1.33
Graders, planed lumber.....	1,109	1.48	102	1.60	577	1.43	430	1.52
Head-saw operators, band saw.....	470	2.70	53	2.87	213	2.65	204	2.71
Head-saw operators, circular saw.....	2,408	1.95	635	2.00	1,490	1.89	283	2.18
Loaders, car and truck.....	2,529	1.29	443	1.31	1,155	1.27	931	1.30
Log deckmen.....	1,981	1.30	494	1.32	1,220	1.29	267	1.28
Lumber stackers, air drying or storage.....	5,657	1.29	1,362	1.30	3,636	1.28	659	1.38
Off-bearers, machine <sup>4</sup> .....	7,838	1.29	1,330	1.30	5,134	1.28	1,374	1.31
Sawmilling operations.....	4,834	1.28	994	1.30	3,120	1.27	720	1.30
Planing operations.....	2,300	1.28	327	1.30	1,476	1.27	497	1.32
Planer operators (feed only).....	1,500	1.31	153	1.30	877	1.29	470	1.34
Planer operators (set up and operate).....	1,093	1.78	142	1.73	675	1.71	276	1.96
Sorters, green chain.....	2,748	1.28	271	1.33	1,652	1.26	825	1.29
Trimmermen.....	2,402	1.31	385	1.34	1,484	1.29	533	1.34
Truckdrivers.....	3,267	1.37	787	1.43	2,043	1.35	437	1.33
Truckdrivers, power (forklift).....	3,770	1.36	600	1.41	2,290	1.35	880	1.37
<i>Logging</i>								
Cat drivers, skidding.....	1,191	1.44	361	1.51	526	1.39	304	1.43
Fallers and buckers, power.....	2,033	1.37	731	1.39	1,154	1.34	148	1.51
Teamsters, logging.....	920	1.30	299	1.34	570	1.28	51	1.36
Truckdrivers, logging.....	1,600	1.34	350	1.39	884	1.30	366	1.40

<sup>1</sup> Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

<sup>2</sup> Included are establishments employing eight workers or more and classified in industry group 242 as defined by the 1957 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* and supplements, U.S. Bureau of the Budget.

<sup>3</sup> The regions used in this study are: *Border States*—Kentucky, Virginia,

and West Virginia; *Southeast*—Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Tennessee; and *Southwest*—Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas.

<sup>4</sup> Includes workers in addition to those shown separately.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Southern Sawmills and Planing Mills, October 1965* (BLS Bulletin 1519).

**TABLE 93. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings<sup>1</sup> of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1965—Continued**

Women's and Misses' coat and suit (August 1965) <sup>2,3</sup>												
Item	Baltimore		Chicago		Kansas City		Los Angeles-Long Beach		Newark and Jersey City			
	Workers	Earnings <sup>1</sup>	Workers	Earnings <sup>1</sup>	Workers	Earnings <sup>1</sup>	Workers	Earnings <sup>1</sup>	Workers	Earnings <sup>1</sup>		
All production workers.....	489	\$2.02	1,184	\$2.64	2,062	\$2.00	2,142	\$2.87	6,756	\$2.49		
Women.....	358	1.91	858	2.28	1,783	1.94	1,465	2.41	5,202	2.31		
Men.....	131	2.34	326	3.59	279	2.36	677	3.88	1,554	3.08		
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS <sup>5</sup>												
Cutters and markers.....	26	2.58	73	3.40	83	2.73	147	4.20	43	3.94		
Inspectors, final (examiners).....			11	1.82	30	1.80	36	2.03	23	2.72		
Packers, shipping.....			11	1.83	36	1.59	53	1.77				
Pressers, hand.....	18	2.30	51	3.48	85	2.12	65	3.32	321	3.06		
Pressers, machine.....	20	2.63	55	5.17	88	3.11	105	4.81	365	4.08		
Pressers, hand and machine.....	8	2.70					29	4.81	116	2.71		
Sewers, hand (finishers).....	68	1.92	211	2.23	221	1.86	416	2.38	1,004	2.36		
Sewing machine operators, section system.....	104	1.91	240	2.74	755	2.14	354	2.69	3,145	2.59		
Sewing machine operators, single-hand (tailor) system.....	36	3.00	143	3.28			410	3.46				
Thread trimmers (cleaners).....	6	1.35	27	1.44	25	1.75	30	1.43	169	1.53		
New York												
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic												
Philadelphia												
San Francisco-Oakland												
All shops												
Regular shops <sup>4</sup>												
Contract shops												
Workers												
Earnings <sup>1</sup>												
Workers												
Earnings <sup>1</sup>												
Workers												
Earnings <sup>1</sup>												
Workers												
Earnings <sup>1</sup>												
Workers												
Earnings <sup>1</sup>												
All production workers..... <sup>4</sup>	28,334	\$2.92	9,893	\$3.19	18,441	\$2.78	3,624	\$2.25	1,843	\$2.52	696	\$2.44
Women.....	15,668	2.57	3,193	2.82	12,475	2.50	2,932	2.07	1,343	2.21	561	2.23
Men.....	12,666	3.37	6,700	3.36	5,966	3.37	692	2.98	500	3.35	135	3.30
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS <sup>5</sup>												
Cutters and markers.....	1,560	3.90	1,307	3.91	199	3.82	67	4.04	72	3.41	49	3.56
Inspectors, final (examiners).....	490	3.02	281	3.13	209	2.87	20	2.71	27	1.99		
Packers, shipping.....	921	1.87	921	1.87					10	1.75	17	1.94
Pressers, hand.....	1,382	3.88	296	4.19	1,086	3.79	175	2.62	88	4.23	40	2.91
Pressers, machine.....	1,126	4.23	227	5.19	899	3.99	205	3.47	98	4.38	39	3.52
Pressers, hand and machine.....	540	4.20	151	5.12	389	3.84	26	4.00				
Sewers, hand (finishers).....	5,812	2.73	2,146	3.00	3,666	2.58	443	1.98	245	2.35	97	1.96
Sewing machine operators, section system.....	6,362	2.70	448	3.07	5,914	2.67	1,594	2.29	716	2.43		
Sewing machine operators, single-hand (tailor) system.....	3,797	3.45	1,429	3.78	2,368	3.25					129	2.22
Thread trimmers (cleaners).....	465	1.60	43	1.66	422	1.59	116	1.54	33	1.40	21	1.81

<sup>1</sup> Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

<sup>2</sup> Included are establishments employing 4 workers or more and primarily engaged in manufacturing women's and misses' coats and suits except fur coats and raincoats (part of industry 2337 as defined in the 1957 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* and its 1963 *Supplements*, U.S. Bureau of the Budget). Contract shops making skirts for suit manufacturers or suit jobbers were included, but other skirt manufacturers were excluded.

<sup>3</sup> For 9 standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget through March 1965.

<sup>4</sup> Include jobbing shops performing some manufacturing operations such as cutting, finishing, or packing and shipping, in addition to regular (inside) shops.

<sup>5</sup> Data relate to all workers in the selected occupations. Women accounted for a large majority of the thread trimmers, hand sewers, and section system operators in all areas, whereas most single-hand system operators in New York and Chicago were men. Men also accounted for a majority of the shipping packers, cutters and markers, and pressers in most areas.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Women's and Misses' Coats and Suits*, August 1965 (BLS Bulletin 1508).

**TABLE 93. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings <sup>1</sup> of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1965—Continued**

Paint and Varnish (November 1965) <sup>2 3</sup>

Item	United States <sup>4</sup>		Middle Atlantic		Great Lakes		Pacific	
	Number	Earnings <sup>1</sup>	Number	Earnings <sup>1</sup>	Number	Earnings <sup>1</sup>	Number	Earnings <sup>1</sup>
All production workers.....	31, 147	\$2. 56	8, 275	\$2. 60	11, 363	\$2. 65	3, 213	\$2. 97
Men.....	29, 684	\$2. 58	7, 929	\$2. 62	10, 713	\$2. 68	3, 077	\$3. 00
Women.....	1, 463	2. 09	346	2. 07	650	2. 09	136	2. 30
SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENT								
8-99 workers.....	14, 915	2. 35	4, 162	2. 37	3, 867	2. 45	1, 540	2. 87
100 workers or more.....	16, 232	2. 75	4, 113	2. 83	7, 496	2. 75	1, 673	3. 07
LABOR-MANAGEMENT CONTRACT STATUS								
Establishments with—								
Majority of workers covered.....	19, 883	2. 69	6, 654	2. 65	7, 700	2. 68	2, 527	3. 07
None or minority of workers covered.....	11, 264	2. 33	1, 621	2. 39	3, 663	2. 58	686	2. 63
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS								
Fillers, hand or machine (3,066 men, 150 women).....	3, 216	2. 43	770	2. 49	1, 166	2. 50	390	2. 86
Janitors (705 men, 32 women).....	737	2. 34	167	2. 44	367	2. 43	29	2. 68
Labelers and packers (1,554 men, 578 women).....	2, 132	2. 26	510	2. 33	736	2. 33	234	2. 64
Laborers, material handling (all men).....	1, 350	2. 34	254	2. 39	485	2. 46	142	2. 92
Maintenance men, general utility (all men).....	911	2. 86	221	2. 90	339	2. 95	65	3. 47
Millers-grinders (all men).....	1, 829	2. 61	379	2. 60	806	2. 70	135	3. 06
Mixers (all men).....	2, 524	2. 57	735	2. 61	767	2. 67	276	2. 96
Receiving clerks (all men).....	162	2. 64	32	2. 60	49	2. 62	20	3. 14
Shipping clerks (all men).....	239	2. 77	67	2. 82	80	2. 81	64	3. 23
Shipping and receiving clerks (all men).....	292	2. 64	81	2. 67	86	2. 74	19	3. 37
Technicians (865 men, 30 women).....	895	2. 85	231	2. 90	324	2. 89	90	2. 98
Testers, product (795 men, 50 women).....	845	2. 59	203	2. 67	308	2. 61	94	3. 04
Tinters (1,418 men, 1 woman).....	1, 419	2. 92	350	2. 95	536	2. 99	166	3. 33
Truckdrivers (all men).....	759	2. 59	188	2. 77	147	2. 81	140	3. 12
Varnish makers (all men).....	690	2. 98	184	3. 05	281	3. 01	80	3. 29

<sup>1</sup> Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

<sup>2</sup> Included are establishments employing 8 workers or more and primarily engaged in manufacturing paints, varnishes, lacquers, enamels, shellac, putties, and calking compounds, wood fillers and sealers, paint and varnish removers, paintbrush cleaners, and allied paint products (industry 2851 as defined in the 1957 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* and 1963 Supplement, prepared by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget). Separate auxiliary units such as central offices and warehouses are excluded.

<sup>3</sup> The regions shown include: *Middle Atlantic*—New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; *Great Lakes*—Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Ohio, and Wisconsin; and *Pacific*—California, Nevada, Oregon, and Washington.

<sup>4</sup> Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately. Alaska and Hawaii were not included in the study.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Paints and Varnishes*, November 1965 (BLS Bulletin 1524).

**TABLE 93. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings<sup>1</sup> of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1965—Continued**

Item	United States <sup>4</sup>		New England		Middle Atlantic		Southeast		Great Lakes		Pacific	
	Number	Earnings <sup>1</sup>	Number	Earnings <sup>1</sup>	Number	Earnings <sup>1</sup>	Number	Earnings <sup>1</sup>	Number	Earnings <sup>1</sup>	Number	Earnings <sup>1</sup>
All production workers .....	49,736	\$1.87	5,339	\$1.79	13,863	\$1.88	3,628	\$1.50	15,997	\$1.95	4,329	\$2.22
Men .....	20,872	2.11	1,960	2.07	5,542	2.15	1,782	1.56	7,367	2.23	1,660	2.49
Women .....	28,864	1.69	3,379	1.62	8,321	1.71	1,846	1.44	8,630	1.72	2,669	2.05
SIZE OF COMMUNITY												
Metropolitan areas <sup>5</sup> .....	44,001	1.89	5,104	1.79	13,514	1.88	3,074	1.53	13,380	1.99	4,180	2.21
Nonmetropolitan areas .....	5,735	1.68							2,617	1.78		
SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENT												
20-99 workers .....	10,473	1.66			2,853	1.64			2,963	1.56	1,610	2.12
100-249 workers .....	11,500	1.85	489	1.85	2,724	1.77	1,419	1.43	2,702	1.86	2,103	2.30
250 workers or more .....	27,763	1.95	4,120	1.77	8,286	2.00	1,404	1.64	10,332	2.09		
LABOR-MANAGEMENT CONTRACT STATUS												
Establishments with—												
Majority of workers covered .....	24,844	1.93			10,037	1.89			6,574	1.94	3,590	2.26
None or minority of workers covered .....	24,892	1.80	4,384	1.78	3,826	1.88	3,216	1.49	9,423	1.96	739	2.01
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS												
Candy makers, class A (all men) .....	773	2.55	131	2.45	132	2.53	52	1.91	246	2.66	107	2.83
Candy makers, class B (1,684 men, 96 women) .....	1,780	2.14	105	2.25	607	2.18	253	1.51	456	2.31	194	2.55
Candy makers' helpers (2,397 men, 174 women) .....	2,571	1.89	170	1.81	486	1.79	341	1.45	1,071	2.13	147	2.30
Enrobing-machine operators (378 men, 85 women) .....	463	2.28	54	2.12	103	2.24	28	1.62	161	2.47	55	2.62
Enrobing-machine operators' helpers (1,789 women, 141 men) .....	1,930	1.69	89	1.62	484	1.69	126	1.35	593	1.60	347	2.06
Inspectors, candy (419 women, 13 men) .....	432	1.78	20	1.85	128	1.80	94	1.38	157	1.99		
Laborers, material handling (1,936 men, 18 women) .....	1,954	1.91	237	1.75	356	1.91	136	1.45	867	2.02	96	2.57
Machinists, maintenance (all men) .....	262	3.05	29	2.89	60	2.92	12	2.15	135	3.19		
Packers, hand, bulk (3,318 women, 57 men) .....	3,375	1.58	521	1.39	1,195	1.61	176	1.34	795	1.74	218	1.88
Packers, hand, candy bars (1,362 women, 30 men) .....	1,392	1.74			414	2.10	105	1.30	553	1.55	104	2.05
Packers, hand, fancy (5,636 women, 2 men) .....	5,638	1.67	636	1.72	2,213	1.63	245	1.37	1,258	1.71	543	2.05
Wrapping-machine operators (3,407 women, 157 men) .....	3,564	1.85	302	2.03	673	1.88	401	1.52	1,457	1.95	223	2.13

<sup>1</sup> Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

<sup>2</sup> Included are establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing candy and other confectionery products (industry 2071 as defined in the 1957 edition and 1963 Supplement of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual*). Establishments primarily manufacturing solid chocolate bars (SIC 2072), those primarily manufacturing chewing gum (SIC 2073), those making confectionery primarily for direct sale on the premises and those primarily engaged in shelling and roasting nuts (which are classified in trade industries) were excluded. Also excluded from the study were separate auxiliary units such as central offices.

<sup>3</sup> The regions used in this study include: *New England*—Connecticut,

Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; *Middle Atlantic*—New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; *Southeast*—Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Tennessee; *Great Lakes*—Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Ohio, and Wisconsin; and *Pacific*—California, Nevada, Oregon, and Washington.

<sup>4</sup> Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately. Alaska and Hawaii were not included in the study.

<sup>5</sup> Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget through March 1965.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Candy and Other Confectionery Products*, September 1965 (BLS Bulletin 1520).

**TABLE 93. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings <sup>1</sup> of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1965—Continued**

Synthetic Fibers (February–April 1966) <sup>2</sup>

Item	Cellulosic fibers						Noncellulosic fibers					
	Number			Hourly earnings <sup>1</sup>			Number			Hourly earnings <sup>1</sup>		
	Total	Men	Women	Mean	Median	Middle 50 percent	Total	Men	Women	Mean	Median	Middle 50 percent
All production workers.....	26,712			\$2.27	\$2.24	\$2.07–2.43	35,695			\$2.58	\$2.62	\$2.29–2.92
Men.....	19,950			2.32	2.30	2.13–2.47	24,046			2.69	2.69	2.32–2.99
Women.....	6,762			2.11	2.09	1.88–2.25	11,649			2.36	2.39	2.08–2.65
<b>SELECTED OCCUPATIONS</b>												
Chemical operators.....	2,652	2,652		\$2.31	\$2.31	\$2.18–2.41	1,820	1,820		\$2.92	\$3.10	\$2.71–3.18
Creel tenders.....	706	96	610	2.10	2.09	1.89–2.23	1,326	757	569	2.21	2.25	2.08–2.33
Drawtwist operators.....							5,059	711	4,348	2.37	2.39	2.09–2.64
Electricians, maintenance.....	342	342		2.69	2.75	2.53–2.85	629	629		3.32	3.41	3.21–3.47
Helpers, maintenance trades.....	391	391		2.18	2.23	2.03–2.33	411	411		2.46	2.60	2.31–2.66
Instrument repairmen.....	159	159		2.66	2.74	2.38–2.86	285	285		3.37	3.43	3.28–3.49
Janitors.....	508	464	44	1.96	1.94	1.86–2.09	585	530	55	2.08	2.13	1.97–2.16
Jetmen.....	184	97	87	2.15	2.16	2.05–2.27	221	197	24	2.59	2.69	2.36–2.86
Laboratory assistants.....	174	149	25	2.25	2.18	2.11–2.36	1,346	925	421	2.73	2.83	2.62–2.94
Laborers, material handling.....	874	810	64	2.14	2.15	2.04–2.24	731	646	85	2.04	2.12	1.95–2.16
Mechanics, general.....	411	411		2.64	2.64	2.40–2.72	1,844	1,844		3.24	3.42	3.13–3.48
Millwrights.....	714	714		2.71	2.77	2.54–2.85	368	368		3.18	3.35	3.10–3.41
Physical test operators.....	264	32	232	2.04	2.07	1.94–2.18	1,532	407	1,125	2.41	2.43	2.30–2.66
Pipefitters.....	406	406		2.76	2.79	2.68–2.87	330	330		3.34	3.40	3.25–3.45
Spinners, dry process.....	1,403	1,091	312	2.40	2.39	2.34–2.45	4,385	4,385		2.75	2.87	2.66–2.94
Spinners, wet process.....	2,431	2,431		2.26	2.27	2.17–2.35	324	324		2.38	2.31	2.10–2.56
Throwers (twisters).....	1,406	291	1,115	2.09	2.12	1.97–2.22						
Tow operators.....	266	266		2.34	2.35	2.32–2.39	990	954	36	2.64	2.66	2.62–2.83
Warper operators.....	744	73	671	2.32	2.18	2.01–2.58	1,373	200	1,173	2.41	2.49	2.32–2.65
Winders, yarn.....	2,147	111	2,036	2.08	2.03	1.79–2.24	907	499	408	2.20	2.33	1.87–2.39

<sup>1</sup> Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

<sup>2</sup> Included are establishments primarily engaged in the manufacture of cellulosic manmade fibers in the form of monofilament, yarn, staple, or tow suitable for further manufacturing on textile processing equipment and synthetic organic fibers, except cellulosic (industries 2823 and 2824 as defined in the 1957 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* and 1963 Supplement, prepared by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget). The classification of establishments by industry branch was determined on the basis of the

value of the principal fiber manufactured. Separate auxiliary units, such as central offices and research laboratories, were excluded. Also excluded from the survey were establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing glass fibers.

Note: Dashes indicate no data reported or data that do not meet publication criteria.

Source: *Industry Wage Survey: Synthetic Fibers, February–April 1966* (BLS Bulletin 1540).

TABLE 93. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings<sup>1</sup> of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1965—Continued

Item	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																								
			Under \$1.70	\$1.70 and under \$1.80	\$1.80-\$1.90	\$1.90-\$2.00	\$2.00-\$2.10	\$2.10-\$2.20	\$2.20-\$2.30	\$2.30-\$2.40	\$2.40-\$2.50	\$2.50-\$2.60	\$2.60-\$2.70	\$2.70-\$2.80	\$2.80-\$2.90	\$2.90-\$3.00	\$3.00-\$3.10	\$3.10-\$3.20	\$3.20-\$3.30	\$3.30-\$3.40	\$3.40-\$3.50	\$3.50-\$3.60	\$3.60-\$3.70	\$3.70-\$3.80	\$3.80 and over		
All production workers.....	31,507	\$2.51	54	438	274	610	1,099	2,607	2,897	5,862	4,518	2,508	3,468	1,750	1,560	692	785	864	172	813	42	305	38	115	36		
Men.....	19,519	2.58	35	300	164	428	853	2,134	2,162	2,160	1,232	1,466	2,051	1,652	1,502	692	785	864	172	813	42	293	38	115	36		
Women.....	11,988	2.38	19	138	110	182	716	473	735	3,702	3,286	1,042	1,417	98	58						12						
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS																											
Adjusters, cellophaning machines (all men).....	73	3.24												3	1	3		31	3	19							
Adjusters, cigarette-making machines (all men).....	876	3.19									2	4	2	16	56	224	208	35	254		73						
Adjusters, cigarette-packing machines (all men).....	670	3.15									4	5	7	8	21	39	10	139	22	169		49					
Carpenters, maintenance (all men).....	82	3.29												1	1	1	10	5	7	163	10	9	3				
Catchers, cigarette machines.....	4,721	2.36		129	22	2	83	20	241	2,356	1,404	464		3	1												
Women.....	4,253	2.38		2	22	2	67	18	202	2,345	1,131	464															
Filter cigarettes.....	3,155	2.36		127	11		55	13	24	1,647	1,028	350															
Women.....	2,809	2.39			11		55	12	1	1,538	842	350															
Nonfilter cigarettes.....	1,566	2.36		2	11	2	28	7	217	809	376	114															
Women.....	1,444	2.36		2	11	2	12	6	201	807	289	114															
Electricians, maintenance (all men).....	151	3.41								2	2		1			9	6	7	6	67	5	35					13
Inspectors, cigarette making.....	738	2.53								27	263	201	171	74													
Women.....	722	2.52								27	263	201	170	59													
Inspectors, cigarette packing.....	819	2.46					47	8		1	47	488	43	185													
Women.....	724	2.47						7			46	421	43	184													
Janitors.....	979	2.12	3		23	103	293	407	113	37																	
Men.....	794	2.13	3		20	76	173	376	109	37																	
Women.....	185	2.06			3	27	120	31	4																		
Laborers, material handling.....	1,821	2.22	7	1	3	128	7	828	291	537	14																
Men.....	1,795	2.22	4	1	3	128	7	822	291	520	14																
Machinists, maintenance (all men).....	351	3.38								1		5	3	2	20												95
Making-machine operators, cigarettes.....	4,122	2.72			1			12	2	27	37	709	988	1,017	1,022	307											
Men.....	3,935	2.73			1			12	2	27	37	574	944	1,009	1,022	307											
Women.....	187	2.58										135	44	8													
Filter cigarettes.....	2,870	2.77							2	8	28	123	582	816	1,004	307											
Men.....	2,844	2.77							2	8	28	121	558	816	1,004	307											
Nonfilter cigarettes.....	1,252	2.61			1			12		19	9	586	406	201	18												
Men.....	1,091	2.61			1			12		19	9	453	386	193	18												
Women.....	161	2.57										133	20	8													
Packers, cigarettes, machine.....	2,688	2.64	2		1		10	15	2	7	358	262	1,461	255	315												
Men.....	1,160	2.70	2		1			15	2	4	3	106	539	226	262												
Women.....	1,528	2.59					10			3	355	156	922	29	53												
Truckers, power (forklift) (all men).....	264	2.41	2				2			85	22																
Truckers, power (other than forklift) (all men).....	22	2.38						2	7	3				10													
Watchmen (all men).....	211	2.34	1				1	25	68	63				53													

<sup>1</sup> Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts. Virtual-ly all of the production workers covered by the study were paid on a time basis.

<sup>2</sup> Included are establishments employing 20 workers or more and primarily engaged in manufacturing cigarettes (Industry 2111 as defined in the 1957 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual*, prepared by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget).

SOURCE: Industry Wage Survey; Cigarette Manufacturing, July-August 1965 (BLS Bulletin 1472).

**TABLE 93. Number and Average Straight-Time Hourly Earnings<sup>1</sup> of Production Workers in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1965—Continued**

Nonferrous Foundries (June-July 1965)<sup>2,3</sup>

Item	United States <sup>4</sup>		New England		Middle Atlantic		Southwest		Great Lakes		Middle West		Pacific	
	Number	Earnings <sup>1</sup>	Number	Earnings <sup>1</sup>	Number	Earnings <sup>1</sup>	Number	Earnings <sup>1</sup>	Number	Earnings <sup>1</sup>	Number	Earnings <sup>1</sup>	Number	Earnings <sup>1</sup>
All production workers <sup>5</sup> .....	57,507	\$2.52	3,219	\$2.13	12,012	\$2.59	1,797	\$1.97	31,094	\$2.59	2,200	\$2.17	5,428	\$2.70
Men.....	52,654	2.56	2,748	2.22	11,629	2.61	1,726	1.98	27,805	2.64	1,989	2.23	5,162	2.73
Women.....	4,853	2.08	471	1.61	383	1.99	71	1.75	3,289	2.21	211	1.67	266	2.10
Major method of production:														
Diecasting.....	24,590	\$2.58	1,132	\$2.13	4,986	\$2.81	.....	.....	15,387	\$2.60	1,048	\$2.20	1,203	\$2.49
Sand casting.....	22,445	2.46	1,354	2.27	5,846	2.47	1,350	\$1.85	8,965	2.54	788	2.13	3,112	2.80
Permanent mold casting.....	6,829	2.55	.....	.....	1,010	2.34	.....	.....	4,260	2.61	.....	.....	.....	.....
Size of establishment:														
8-99 workers.....	25,189	2.35	1,750	2.13	5,035	2.31	1,023	1.83	10,348	2.39	1,205	2.12	4,383	2.73
100 workers or more.....	32,318	2.65	1,469	2.13	6,977	2.80	774	2.15	20,746	2.69	995	2.23	1,045	2.60
Size of community:														
Metropolitan areas <sup>6</sup> .....	43,731	2.49	2,577	2.14	9,033	2.49	1,285	1.87	22,857	2.56	1,503	2.25	5,428	2.70
Nonmetropolitan areas.....	13,776	2.62	642	2.10	2,979	2.91	.....	.....	8,237	2.70	.....	.....	.....	.....
Labor-management contracts:														
Establishments with—														
Majority of workers covered.....	33,777	2.69	.....	.....	8,556	2.74	.....	.....	20,027	2.68	1,163	2.35	2,504	2.95
None or minority of workers covered.....	23,730	2.28	2,635	2.02	3,456	2.21	1,262	1.79	11,067	2.44	1,037	1.98	2,924	2.49
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS														
Chippers and grinders (3,946 men and 55 women).....	4,001	2.32	197	2.15	906	2.27	186	1.69	1,748	2.41	196	2.03	665	2.54
Coremakers, hand (1,042 men and 37 women).....	1,079	2.70	46	2.66	332	2.57	57	2.41	344	2.77	22	2.33	231	3.02
Diecasting-machine operators (set up and operate) (1,789 men and 1 woman).....	1,790	2.74	.....	.....	306	2.81	.....	.....	1,161	2.79	102	2.14	167	2.84
Diecasting-machine operators (operate only) (all men).....	2,352	2.74	187	2.55	535	2.94	.....	.....	1,256	2.80	122	2.54	113	2.57
Filers, light (diecasting) (268 men and 187 women).....	455	2.02	92	1.73	.....	.....	.....	.....	145	2.13	54	1.64	111	2.07
Furnace tender (all men).....	1,994	2.48	94	2.27	393	2.60	134	2.05	1,066	2.57	76	2.27	152	2.49
Inspectors, class B (865 men and 137 women).....	1,002	2.57	17	2.19	292	2.56	7	1.98	571	2.60	.....	.....	84	2.65
Inspectors, class C (1,024 men and 653 women).....	1,677	2.33	65	1.71	321	2.48	.....	.....	1,159	2.32	20	2.03	46	2.60
Laborers, material handling (all men).....	1,125	2.23	18	1.90	175	2.23	.....	.....	769	2.28	24	1.96	90	2.19
Maintenance men, general utility (all men).....	671	2.71	30	2.55	116	2.17	34	2.08	395	2.77	41	2.46	40	3.01
Molders, hand, bench (all men).....	1,155	2.73	40	2.93	402	2.78	88	1.94	443	2.83	21	2.95	107	3.00
Molders, machine (all men).....	2,296	2.87	302	2.47	378	2.82	109	2.12	1,016	3.04	90	2.32	303	3.32
Permanent-mold-machine operators (1,311 men and 9 women).....	1,320	2.72	.....	.....	261	2.79	26	1.71	709	2.79	.....	.....	208	2.80
Polishing- and buffing-machine operators (639 men and 134 women).....	773	2.47	50	1.97	69	2.26	18	1.78	594	2.59	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pourers, metal (all men).....	721	2.40	56	2.04	137	2.53	40	1.78	325	2.51	29	2.14	98	2.67
Shakeout men (all men).....	1,441	2.22	18	2.06	176	2.28	76	1.59	694	2.24	43	2.00	376	2.42
Tool and diemakers (all men).....	1,140	3.44	59	3.07	251	3.49	10	2.62	690	3.47	39	3.15	75	3.63

<sup>1</sup> Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

<sup>2</sup> Included are establishments employing 8 workers or more and primarily engaged in manufacturing castings and die castings of aluminum, brass, bronze and other nonferrous metals and alloys (industry groups 336 as defined in the 1957 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification Manual).

<sup>3</sup> The regions in this study include: *New England*—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; *Middle Atlantic*—New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; *Southwest*—Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; *Great Lakes*—Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Ohio, and Wisconsin; *Middle West*—Iowa, Kansas, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; and *Pacific*—California,

Nevada, Oregon, and Washington. Alaska and Hawaii were not included in the study.

<sup>4</sup> Includes data for regions in addition to those shown separately.

<sup>5</sup> Includes data for establishments employing other methods of production in addition to those shown separately.

<sup>6</sup> Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget through March 1965.

NOTE: Dashes indicate no data reported or data that do not meet publication criteria.

Source: *Industry Wage Survey: Nonferrous Foundries, June-July, 1965* (BLS Bulletin 1498).



**TABLE 94. Number and Average Hourly Earnings<sup>1</sup> of Employees in Selected Nonmanufacturing Industries, 1965**

Item	Nursing homes and related facilities (April 1965) <sup>2,3</sup>														
	United States			Northeast			South			North Central			West		
	Number of employees	Average		Number of employees	Average		Number of employees	Average		Number of employees	Average		Number of employees	Average	
Week-ly hours		Hour-ly earnings <sup>1</sup>	Week-ly hours		Hour-ly earnings <sup>1</sup>	Week-ly hours		Hour-ly earnings <sup>1</sup>	Week-ly hours		Hour-ly earnings <sup>1</sup>	Week-ly hours		Hour-ly earnings <sup>1</sup>	
All nonsupervisory employees	227,001	37.1	\$1.23	63,459	34.2	\$1.46	49,430	41.9	\$0.90	75,995	37.0	\$1.14	38,117	35.9	\$1.44
Men	24,987	37.7	1.33	9,014	37.6	1.51	5,420	40.4	.97	6,611	37.3	1.27	3,942	35.1	1.50
Women	202,014	37.0	1.21	54,445	33.7	1.46	44,010	42.0	.89	69,384	37.0	1.12	34,175	36.0	1.43
Full-time employees	172,637	42.4	1.19	43,553	40.8	1.43	43,968	44.5	.87	55,932	42.7	1.12	29,184	40.8	1.42
Men	19,636	42.8	1.31	7,397	41.6	1.51	4,566	44.8	.92	4,857	42.4	1.29	2,816	41.6	1.49
Women	153,001	42.3	1.17	36,156	40.7	1.42	39,402	44.5	.87	51,075	42.7	1.11	26,368	40.7	1.42
Part-time employees <sup>4</sup>	54,364	20.4	1.35	19,906	19.8	1.53	5,462	20.6	1.14	20,063	21.1	1.16	8,933	20.1	1.47
Men	5,351	19.2	1.38	1,617	19.0	1.53	5,854	17.2	1.25	1,764	20.5	1.22	1,126	18.9	1.52
Women	49,013	20.5	1.34	18,289	19.8	1.53	4,608	21.2	1.13	18,309	21.2	1.16	7,807	20.3	1.46
<b>TYPE OF CARE</b>															
Skilled nursing care provided as—															
Primary function	155,932	37.0	1.25	45,349	33.9	1.50	35,593	41.7	.91	47,187	37.0	1.16	27,803	35.9	1.43
Secondary function	60,251	37.4	1.21	16,280	34.8	1.41	11,164	42.1	.90	23,572	37.4	1.13	9,235	36.1	1.45
None provided	10,818	37.7	.97	1,830	36.7	1.12	2,673	42.7	.75	5,236	36.2	.94			
<b>TYPE OF OWNERSHIP</b>															
Proprietary	156,214	37.5	1.21	40,993	33.6	1.48	37,199	42.4	.87	48,743	38.0	1.11	29,279	36.0	1.43
Voluntary	70,787	36.2	1.27	22,466	35.4	1.44	12,231	40.3	.99	27,252	35.3	1.18	8,838	35.6	1.48
Church related	38,180	35.4	1.26	9,204	34.0	1.40	6,256	39.4	1.03	16,744	34.6	1.19	5,976	35.3	1.48
Other than church related	32,607	37.2	1.27	13,262	36.3	1.47	5,975	41.1	.94	10,508	36.3	1.16	2,862	36.1	1.48
<b>SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENT</b>															
20 but less than 50 beds	84,008	36.7	1.16	24,418	32.6	1.40	17,390	42.2	.84	28,953	37.4	1.03	13,247	35.9	1.41
50 but less than 100 beds	72,376	37.1	1.23	16,707	34.4	1.47	16,611	42.1	.91	24,048	36.6	1.16	15,010	35.3	1.43
100 beds or more	70,617	37.6	1.30	22,334	35.9	1.52	15,429	41.3	.96	22,994	37.1	1.23	9,860	36.9	1.47
<b>SIZE OF COMMUNITY</b>															
Metropolitan areas <sup>5</sup>	153,454	36.9	1.32	51,270	34.3	1.49	28,737	41.5	.98	42,105	37.4	1.23	31,342	36.3	1.45
Nonmetropolitan areas	73,547	37.5	1.04	12,189	34.0	1.34	20,693	42.4	.79	33,890	36.6	1.02	6,775	34.0	1.36
<b>SELECTED OCCUPATIONS</b>															
Cooks	16,026	39.0	1.20	3,505	36.3	1.56	3,843	43.8	.82	5,986	38.2	1.10	2,692	37.3	1.49
Kitchen helpers	19,280	34.5	1.06	5,845	32.4	1.23	3,368	41.5	.76	6,817	32.9	.97	3,250	34.2	1.27
Laundry workers	6,224	36.8	1.01	1,290	34.8	1.24	1,348	43.0	.72	2,853	35.7	.99	733	33.6	1.26
Maids and porters	18,830	37.8	1.10	6,388	35.7	1.26	3,917	42.2	.76	5,799	37.2	1.04	2,726	37.5	1.31
Nurses, registered professional	13,279	30.6	2.28	5,325	29.0	2.35	2,133	33.8	2.03	3,353	30.6	2.22	2,468	31.1	2.40
Nurses, practical (licensed)	17,721	36.4	1.57	7,442	33.8	1.72	4,287	39.7	1.28	3,649	37.5	1.54	2,343	36.6	1.65
Nurses, practical (unlicensed)	8,453	39.7	1.22	3,675	37.5	1.25	1,834	44.5	.96	1,519	41.2	1.20	1,425	37.7	1.49
Nursing aids	100,741	38.6	1.00	22,516	34.9	1.28	24,196	43.3	.75	36,173	38.6	1.02	17,856	37.1	1.29

<sup>1</sup> Earnings data include separate payments for work on late shifts, but exclude premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends and holidays, as well as the value of room and board or other perquisites, if any were provided.

<sup>2</sup> Included are private establishments licensed by State agencies to provide nursing care or related services, or both, and having 20 beds or more. Establishments commonly referred to as skilled nursing care homes, personal care homes, convalescent homes, rest homes, and homes for the aged are also included.

<sup>3</sup> The regions used in this survey are; *Northeast*—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, and Vermont; *South*—Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Missis-

issippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, and West Virginia; *North Central*—Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, and Wisconsin; and *West*—Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming. Alaska and Hawaii were not included in the survey.

<sup>4</sup> Regularly scheduled to work less than 35 hours a week.

<sup>5</sup> Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, as defined by the Bureau of the Budget in 1961.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Nursing Homes and Related Facilities, April 1965* (BLS Bulletin 1492).

TABLE 94. Number and Average Hourly Earnings<sup>1</sup> of Employees in Selected Nonmanufacturing Industries, 1965—Continued

Occupational group	All and Bell Telephone carriers (December 1965) <sup>4</sup>																			
	United States <sup>5</sup>		New England		Middle Atlantic		Great Lakes		Chesapeake		Southeast		North Central		South Central		Mountain		Pacific	
	Number of workers	Average hourly rates	Number of workers	Average hourly rates	Number of workers	Average hourly rates	Number of workers	Average hourly rates	Number of workers	Average hourly rates	Number of workers	Average hourly rates	Number of workers	Average hourly rates	Number of workers	Average hourly rates	Number of workers	Average hourly rates	Number of workers	Average hourly rates
	All carriers <sup>2</sup>																			
All employees except officials and managerial assistants <sup>6</sup>	648,451	\$3.04	45,383	\$3.10	131,795	\$3.26	109,862	\$3.09	37,078	\$2.96	78,957	\$2.63	23,454	\$2.82	58,820	\$2.70	27,347	\$2.88	99,173	\$3.19
Cable splicers	16,356	3.39	1,222	3.57	2,942	3.65	2,869	3.46	1,154	3.42	2,579	3.27	781	3.10	1,275	3.11	592	3.19	2,402	3.39
Cable splicers' helpers	2,000	2.09	231	2.21	397	2.20	307	2.10	113	2.17	289	1.90			414	2.04	1		100	2.49
Central office repairmen	45,744	3.25	2,636	3.29	9,388	3.40	7,068	3.35	2,344	3.18	4,645	3.11	1,498	3.27	4,343	3.20	1,621	3.21	7,560	3.32
Clerical (nonsupervisory)	130,325	2.35	9,298	2.34	28,290	2.42	21,244	2.39	7,113	2.25	13,421	2.20	4,430	2.12	9,864	2.20	5,686	2.21	22,960	2.50
Exchange repairmen	14,872	3.54	580	3.53	3,782	3.66	3,895	3.56	418	3.60	1,226	3.26	248	3.46	1,862	3.47	498	3.36	2,208	3.52
Experienced switchboard operators	117,101	2.17	8,869	2.27	22,849	2.35	19,378	2.23	7,407	2.16	16,737	1.90	4,727	2.02	13,467	2.06	5,076	2.06	14,442	2.37
Linemen	12,779	2.64	918	2.93	2,276	3.09	1,942	2.76	875	2.31	2,001	2.12	619	2.42	1,832	2.44	645	2.62	1,411	2.90
Mechanics, building and motor vehicle service	2,785	3.28	183	3.01	873	3.47	709	3.30	181	3.02	129	3.07	46	2.95	134	3.22	47	2.79	414	3.37
PBX and station installers	32,098	3.32	1,313	3.23	8,504	3.52	6,837	3.39	1,019	3.09	3,046	3.00	581	3.50	3,699	3.26	828	3.28	5,997	3.24
Test-board men and repeatermen	13,768	3.43	744	3.64	1,603	3.83	1,790	3.61	469	3.63	1,541	3.36	232	3.50	842	3.39	427	3.44	1,851	3.56
	Bell System carriers <sup>3</sup>																			
All employees except officials and managerial assistants <sup>6</sup>	621,734	\$3.07	45,383	\$3.10	131,018	\$3.27	102,409	\$3.13	34,910	\$3.02	74,835	\$2.66	23,313	\$2.83	55,496	\$2.73	27,347	\$2.88	94,703	\$3.21
Cable splicers	15,559	3.42	1,222	3.57	2,917	3.65	2,584	3.51	1,088	3.46	2,457	3.31	780	3.10	1,193	3.14	592	3.19	2,319	3.39
Cable splicers' helpers	1,884	2.10	231	2.21	397	2.20	296	2.11	107	2.20	275	1.91			361	2.07	1	(?)	81	2.45
Central office repairmen	44,147	3.27	2,636	3.29	9,302	3.41	6,720	3.37	2,192	3.20	4,288	3.15	1,486	3.28	4,428	3.21	1,621	3.21	7,275	3.32
Clerical (nonsupervisory)	125,480	2.45	9,298	2.34	28,138	2.42	20,128	2.41	6,675	2.29	12,760	2.22	4,414	2.12	9,253	2.22	5,686	2.21	21,995	2.52
Exchange repairmen	14,326	3.56	580	3.53	3,782	3.66	3,607	3.64	418	3.60	1,211	3.27	248	3.46	1,860	3.47	498	3.36	2,107	3.54
Experienced switchboard operators	110,634	2.21	8,869	2.27	22,582	2.36	17,609	2.29	6,785	2.22	15,499	1.92	4,687	2.02	12,577	2.09	5,076	2.06	13,521	2.41
Linemen	11,735	2.65	918	2.93	2,240	3.10	1,610	2.80	753	2.37	1,885	2.11	614	2.43	1,690	2.46	645	2.62	1,204	2.80
Mechanics, building and motor vehicle service	2,720	3.29	183	3.01	873	3.47	691	3.31	180	3.02	115	3.20	46	2.95	132	3.23	47	2.79	399	3.36
PBX and station installers	30,532	3.35	1,313	3.23	8,422	3.53	6,639	3.40	766	3.30	2,889	3.04	562	3.50	3,447	3.30	828	3.28	5,664	3.23
Test-board men and repeatermen	13,411	3.44	744	3.64	1,599	3.83	1,686	3.63	453	3.63	1,474	3.38	232	3.50	804	3.41	427	3.44	1,802	3.57

<sup>1</sup> Pay data were computed by dividing scheduled weekly compensation by scheduled weekly hours. Scheduled weekly compensation includes the basic weekly pay rate plus any regularly scheduled supplementary compensation, such as differentials for evening and night tours and certain perquisites. It excludes pay for overtime work and pay in excess of weekday rates for Sunday and holiday work.

<sup>2</sup> Covers 51 telephone carriers with annual operating revenues exceeding \$1,000,000 and engaged in interstate or foreign communication service by means of their own facilities or through connection with the facilities of another carrier under direct or indirect common control.

<sup>3</sup> Covers 24 Bell System telephone carriers.

<sup>4</sup> The regions used in this survey are: *New England*—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; *Middle Atlantic*—Delaware, New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; *Great Lakes*—Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin; *Chesapeake*—District

of Columbia, Maryland, Virginia, and West Virginia; *Southeast*—Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Tennessee; *North Central*—Iowa, Minnesota, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; *South Central*—Arkansas, Kansas, Missouri, Oklahoma, and Texas (except El Paso County); *Mountain*—Arizona, Colorado, Idaho (south of the Salmon River), Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Texas (El Paso County), Utah, and Wyoming; and *Pacific*—California, Idaho (north of Salmon River), Oregon, and Washington.

<sup>5</sup> Includes data for employees in Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and Virgin Islands and long-lines employees of the American Telephone and Telegraph Co. which are excluded from the regional tabulations. Alaska had no telephone carriers within scope of the survey.

<sup>6</sup> Includes employees in occupations in addition to those shown separately.

<sup>7</sup> Insufficient data to warrant presentation of an average.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Communications, 1965* (BLS Bulletin 1521).

**TABLE 94. Number and Average Hourly Earnings<sup>1</sup> of Employees in Selected Nonmanufacturing Industries, 1965—Continued**

Area	All service workers					Workers in selected occupations											
	Number			Earnings		Men										Women	
	Total	Men	Women	Hourly	Weekly	Cleaners, heavy		Cleaners, light		Exterminators		Waxers, floor		Window washers		Cleaners, light	
						Number	Average hourly earnings	Number	Average hourly earnings	Number	Average hourly earnings	Number	Average hourly earnings	Number	Average hourly earnings	Number	Average hourly earnings
Atlanta.....	1,939	1,622	317	\$1.42	\$35.50	453	\$1.27	800	\$1.26	146	\$2.29	70	\$1.29	59	\$2.07	176	\$1.35
Baltimore.....	1,615	1,439	176	1.44	38.00	1,100	1.30	---	---	---	---	40	1.34	---	---	176	---
Boston.....	4,805	4,322	483	1.77	43.00	1,954	1.74	1,281	1.53	---	---	267	1.93	222	2.54	334	1.57
Chicago.....	4,008	2,956	1,052	2.19	79.50	1,649	2.03	247	2.20	227	---	95	2.37	492	3.31	1,013	1.86
Cleveland.....	2,130	919	1,211	1.94	60.00	412	1.84	59	1.62	112	3.27	---	---	194	2.86	1,091	1.59
Dallas.....	1,728	1,185	543	1.37	37.00	599	1.28	347	1.23	---	---	49	1.34	---	---	538	1.21
Detroit.....	2,324	1,476	848	2.02	63.00	482	1.83	411	1.82	---	---	27	1.99	177	3.27	794	1.66
Los Angeles-Long Beach and Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove.....	9,252	7,573	1,679	2.19	72.50	5,180	2.06	9	1.82	399	3.49	471	2.21	223	3.13	1,525	1.91
Miami.....	1,025	909	116	1.72	57.00	121	1.54	274	1.31	233	2.18	9	1.56	---	---	112	1.32
Milwaukee.....	920	718	202	1.68	48.50	495	1.67	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	197	1.34
Minneapolis-St. Paul.....	1,117	998	119	2.00	54.50	557	1.94	252	1.70	---	---	6	2.19	54	2.63	110	1.68
Newark and Jersey City.....	3,419	2,710	709	1.72	52.00	759	1.51	1,084	1.65	---	---	430	1.78	124	2.62	684	1.44
New Orleans.....	1,375	1,237	138	1.58	41.50	242	1.44	529	1.30	198	2.03	32	1.74	---	---	138	1.27
New York.....	19,985	12,385	7,600	2.11	71.00	5,560	1.98	2,379	2.19	489	2.53	1,033	2.22	1,600	3.02	7,463	1.88
Philadelphia.....	2,906	2,260	646	1.80	58.50	1,021	1.74	197	1.66	209	1.96	162	1.71	464	2.26	623	1.36
Pittsburgh.....	1,396	871	525	1.66	52.50	180	1.71	318	1.37	---	---	---	---	232	2.33	520	1.36
St. Louis.....	1,437	1,006	431	1.50	41.00	273	1.44	371	1.44	---	---	85	1.43	---	---	403	1.31
San Francisco-Oakland.....	3,525	3,390	135	2.68	97.00	2,707	2.54	---	---	---	---	136	2.63	116	3.49	131	2.43
Seattle-Everett.....	775	518	257	2.25	75.00	320	2.17	61	2.13	---	---	50	2.40	39	3.38	169	1.98
Washington.....	4,949	3,797	1,152	1.49	38.00	2,356	1.35	392	1.44	---	---	452	1.55	258	2.11	1,146	1.32

<sup>1</sup> Average straight-time earnings information excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends and holidays, but includes premium pay for late shift and hazardous work, if any. Average hourly earnings were obtained by dividing aggregate weighted earnings by aggregate weighted hours. Average weekly earnings were obtained by dividing the sum of the aggregate weighted weekly earnings by the weighted number of workers.

<sup>2</sup> Includes establishments primarily engaged in providing services to dwellings and other buildings (industry group 734 as defined in the 1957 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* and supplements, prepared by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget) and employing 8 workers or more at the time of reference of the universe data.

<sup>3</sup> Standard metropolitan statistical areas as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget through March 1965 except: Newark and Jersey City, and Los Angeles-Long Beach and Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, which are each a combination of two SMSA's. A May payroll period was studied in Cleveland; a June payroll period in 9 areas; July in Baltimore, Chicago, Dallas, Detroit, Milwaukee, and Philadelphia; and August in Miami, Minneapolis-St. Paul, St. Louis, and Washington.

NOTE: Dashes indicate no data reported or data that do not meet publication criteria.

SOURCE: *Industry Wage Survey: Contract Cleaning Services, Summer 1965* (BLS Bulletin 1507).

**TABLE 95. Indexes of Average Annual Salaries of Public School Teachers in Cities of 50,000 or More, by Size of City, 1925-65**

[1957-59=100]

School year ending in June	All teachers	1,000,000 or more	500,000 and under 1,000,000	500,000 or more	250,000 and under 500,000	100,000 and under 250,000	50,000 and under 100,000
1925.....	37	(1)	(1)	40	35	33	32
1927.....	38	(1)	(1)	40	37	35	33
1929.....	40	(1)	(1)	42	39	37	35
1931.....	41	(1)	(1)	45	40	37	36
1933.....	38	(1)	(1)	43	35	34	34
1935.....	37	(1)	(1)	41	33	33	32
1937.....	39	(1)	(1)	43	36	35	35
1939.....	41	(1)	(1)	46	39	37	37
1941.....	42	(1)	(1)	47	40	38	38
1943.....	44	(1)	(1)	48	43	40	40
1945.....	48	(1)	(1)	50	48	45	45
1947.....	55	(1)	(1)	58	53	51	51
1949.....	67	(1)	(1)	68	68	65	65
1951.....	71	(1)	(1)	72	71	70	71
1953.....	81	(1)	(1)	82	81	79	80
1955.....	87	(1)	(1)	87	88	86	87
1957.....	96	(1)	(1)	98	96	95	95
1959.....	104	102	104	103	104	106	105
1961.....	113	114	112	113	113	114	114
1963.....	121	119	121	119	122	122	(1)
1965.....	128	124	125	127	128	130	(1)

<sup>1</sup> Not available.

TABLE 96. Health Insurance and Pension Plans,<sup>1</sup> All Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division, 1959-66

(In percent)

Type of plan and year	All industries	Industry division					
		Manufacturing	Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, <sup>2</sup> insurance, and real estate	Selected services
<b>PLANT WORKERS IN ESTABLISHMENTS PROVIDING</b>							
Insurance plan:							
Life:							
1959-60.....	89	94	77	87	81		75
1961-62.....	91	94	91	90	84		75
1963-64.....	91	94	97	91	84		76
1965-66.....	92	95	97	92	85		79
Hospitalization:							
1959-60.....	86	93	68	83	74		72
1961-62.....	88	94	72	86	79		74
1963-64.....	91	96	86	90	82		77
1965-66.....	93	97	98	93	83		80
Surgical:							
1959-60.....	84	92	66	80	71		69
1961-62.....	86	93	70	83	76		71
1963-64.....	90	94	85	86	80		75
1965-66.....	92	96	98	90	82		78
Medical:							
1959-60.....	59	65	55	53	44		50
1961-62.....	63	67	59	63	50		53
1963-64.....	69	73	74	69	56		57
1965-66.....	75	78	89	76	62		64
Catastrophe:							
1959-60.....	20	18	36	23	19		10
1961-62.....	26	23	59	32	23		11
1963-64.....	33	29	70	39	30		16
1965-66.....	40	35	77	51	39		23
Sickness and accident insurance and/or sick leave:							
1959-60.....	80	85	74	72	73		58
1961-62.....	80	85	73	75	75		55
1963-64.....	79	84	74	77	74		54
1965-66.....	80	85	75	78	75		57
Retirement pension plan:							
1959-60.....	66	72	73	58	52		29
1961-62.....	68	74	72	62	57		29
1963-64.....	69	75	74	66	58		34
1965-66.....	73	78	77	68	64		39
<b>OFFICE WORKERS IN ESTABLISHMENTS PROVIDING</b>							
Insurance plan:							
Life:							
1959-60.....	92	97	78	92	86	97	82
1961-62.....	95	97	92	93	87	98	83
1963-64.....	95	97	98	94	89	98	84
1965-66.....	96	97	98	94	90	98	88
Hospitalization:							
1959-60.....	83	91	65	82	78	87	68
1961-62.....	84	90	67	84	82	87	68
1963-64.....	90	95	84	88	85	91	76
1965-66.....	93	96	99	91	87	92	84
Surgical:							
1959-60.....	82	90	64	79	75	84	66
1961-62.....	83	90	66	81	79	85	66
1963-64.....	88	94	83	85	84	89	74
1965-66.....	93	96	99	90	85	91	83
Medical:							
1959-60.....	61	69	55	58	41	60	50
1961-62.....	66	72	58	66	46	69	49
1963-64.....	74	81	75	71	53	75	59
1965-66.....	82	85	93	80	59	81	74
Catastrophe:							
1959-60.....	42	34	42	34	35	60	35
1961-62.....	55	45	71	47	41	71	41
1963-64.....	65	57	82	55	47	79	52
1965-66.....	73	67	89	67	55	84	67
Sickness and accident insurance and/or sick leave:							
1959-60.....	81	89	86	77	83	70	70
1961-62.....	80	88	82	77	83	71	68
1963-64.....	78	86	81	78	84	67	67
1965-66.....	79	87	82	79	84	69	67
Retirement pension plan:							
1959-60.....	76	81	68	68	61	86	53
1961-62.....	78	82	70	69	63	88	53
1963-64.....	79	83	73	69	64	88	58
1965-66.....	82	86	76	73	72	90	64

<sup>1</sup> Percent of plant and office workers in all industries and in industry divisions employed in establishments providing health, insurance, or pension benefits.

<sup>2</sup> Data not available for plant workers.

TABLE 97. Paid Vacations<sup>1</sup>—All Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division, 1965-66

[In percent]

Length of service and vacation pay	All industries	Industry division					
		Manufacturing	Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Selected services
<b>PLANT WORKERS</b>							
After 1 year of service:							
Under 1 week.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )			( <sup>2</sup> )
1 week.....	72	75	65	62	68		71
Over 1 and under 2 weeks.....	4	6	1	1	2		2
2 weeks.....	20	15	31	33	28		19
Over 2 weeks.....	3	3	3	2	( <sup>2</sup> )		2
After 5 years of service:							
Under 2 weeks.....	4	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	5	5		10
2 weeks.....	80	80	91	78	75		74
Over 2 and under 3 weeks.....	5	7	1	1	2		5
3 weeks.....	9	7	6	13	17		4
Over 3 weeks.....	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	1		1
After 10 years of service:							
Under 2 weeks.....	3	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	5		9
2 weeks.....	32	28	39	41	32		52
Over 2 and under 3 weeks.....	12	18	1	4	1		3
3 weeks.....	48	45	56	45	59		29
Over 3 and under 4 weeks.....	1	2	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1		( <sup>2</sup> )
4 weeks.....	3	3	2	5	2		1
Over 4 weeks.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )		1
After 20 years of service:							
Under 2 weeks.....	3	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	5		9
2 weeks.....	15	12	2	23	22		33
Over 2 and under 3 weeks.....	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>2</sup> )		1
3 weeks.....	47	51	41	42	37		42
Over 3 and under 4 weeks.....	3	4	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1		1
4 weeks.....	28	24	53	24	35		7
Over 4 weeks.....	3	3	2	5	( <sup>2</sup> )		1
Maximum vacation available:							
Under 2 weeks.....	3	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	5		9
2 weeks.....	15	12	2	23	21		32
Over 2 and under 3 weeks.....	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>2</sup> )		1
3 weeks.....	30	32	10	32	27		41
Over 3 and under 4 weeks.....	2	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>2</sup> )		1
4 weeks.....	43	41	82	33	44		9
Over 4 weeks.....	5	7	4	5	2		2
<b>OFFICE WORKERS</b>							
After 1 year of service:							
Under 1 week.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
1 week.....	21	16	54	29	54	2	24
Over 1 and under 2 weeks.....	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	1
2 weeks.....	76	81	45	70	44	97	68
Over 2 weeks.....	2	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	6
After 5 years of service:							
Under 2 weeks.....	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	1
2 weeks.....	80	77	93	80	82	82	65
Over 2 and under 3 weeks.....	5	3	1	1	2	10	6
3 weeks.....	14	18	6	18	13	8	22
Over 3 weeks.....	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	5
After 10 years of service:							
Under 2 weeks.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	1
2 weeks.....	30	22	35	39	30	36	34
Over 2 and under 3 weeks.....	3	5	1	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	2
3 weeks.....	60	61	62	48	66	59	53
Over 3 and under 4 weeks.....	2	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1
4 weeks.....	4	6	2	9	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	5
Over 4 weeks.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3
After 20 years of service:							
Under 2 weeks.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	1
2 weeks.....	10	7	3	21	20	7	23
Over 2 and under 3 weeks.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
3 weeks.....	50	42	49	43	39	67	52
Over 3 and under 4 weeks.....	1	2	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	1
4 weeks.....	36	45	46	27	39	24	18
Over 4 weeks.....	3	3	2	8	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	5
Maximum vacation available:							
Under 2 weeks.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	1
2 weeks.....	9	7	3	21	19	7	22
Over 2 and under 3 weeks.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
3 weeks.....	26	25	12	33	21	29	42
Over 3 and under 4 weeks.....	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	1
4 weeks.....	56	57	81	35	56	57	28
Over 4 weeks.....	7	8	3	10	1	7	5

<sup>1</sup> Percent distribution of plant and office workers in all industries and in industry divisions by vacation pay provisions.

<sup>2</sup> No workers or less than 0.5 percent of workers were eligible for this provision.

**TABLE 98. Paid Vacations,<sup>1</sup> All Metropolitan Areas, Selected Periods, 1959-66**

[In percent]

Vacation pay and length of service	Years				Vacation pay and length of service	Years			
	1965-66	1963-64	1961-62	1959-60		1965-66	1963-64	1961-62	1959-60
<b>PLANT WORKERS</b>					<b>OFFICE WORKERS</b>				
1 week or more after:					1 week or more after:				
6 months.....	18	17	17	17	6 months.....	61	61	61	61
1 year.....	98	98	98	98	1 year.....	99	99	99	99
2 weeks or more after:					2 weeks or more after:				
1 year.....	22	22	21	21	6 months.....	6	6	5	6
2 years.....	45	44	42	40	1 year.....	78	77	77	76
3 years.....	71	68	63	60	2 years.....	92	92	91	90
5 years.....	94	94	94	94	3 years.....	98	97	97	95
3 weeks or more after:					5 years.....	99	99	99	99
10 years.....	52	42	32	27	3 weeks or more after:				
15 years.....	78	76	75	74	10 years.....	66	56	44	38
20 years.....	81	77	76	75	15 years.....	87	87	85	82
25 years.....	81	77	76	76	20 years.....	89	88	86	84
4 weeks or more after:					25 years.....	89	88	87	85
15 years.....	7	3	2	2	4 weeks or more after:				
20 years.....	31	20	13	9	15 years.....	9	4	3	3
25 years.....	49	38	30	22	20 years.....	39	22	16	13
					25 years.....	61	49	41	33

<sup>1</sup> Data relate to percent of plant and office workers in establishments with provisions.

**TABLE 99. Paid Holidays,<sup>1</sup> All Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division, Selected Periods, 1959-66**

[In percent]

Provision and year	All industries	Industry division					
		Manufacturing	Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Selected services
<b>PLANT WORKERS</b>							
Number of days received, 1965-66:							
13 days or more.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>2</sup> )		( <sup>2</sup> )
12 days or more.....	1	2	3	4			2
11 days or more.....	2	2	3	6			5
10 days or more.....	5	4	14	11	2		8
9 days or more.....	19	24	21	21	5		15
8 days or more.....	43	51	54	41	18		31
7 days or more.....	70	82	84	61	36		64
6 days or more.....	88	93	96	87	75		71
5 days or more.....	92	95	98	96	86		79
Total receiving paid holidays.....	95	97	98	98	93		
Average number of holidays:							
1959-60.....	6.9	7.4	7.5	7.1	6.0		5.9
1961-62.....	7.0	7.2	7.6	7.2	6.2		6.2
1963-64.....	7.1	7.3	7.7	7.3	6.3		6.4
1965-66.....	7.3	7.6	7.9	7.4	6.3		6.4
<b>OFFICE WORKERS</b>							
Number of days received, 1965-66:							
13 days or more.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	1
12 days or more.....	4	1	3	2		11	1
11 days or more.....	11	3	10	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	29	7
10 days or more.....	17	8	16	11	2	38	12
9 days or more.....	32	33	25	22	8	49	20
8 days or more.....	56	62	60	47	17	64	41
7 days or more.....	78	87	90	70	48	75	62
6 days or more.....	95	98	99	93	88	94	92
5 days or more.....	99	99	99	99	98	99	97
Total receiving paid holidays.....	99	99	99	99	99	100	98
Average number of holidays:							
1959-60.....	7.8	7.4	7.8	7.4	6.6	8.9	7.4
1961-62.....	7.8	7.5	7.9	7.5	6.7	8.9	7.5
1963-64.....	7.9	7.6	7.9	7.5	6.7	8.8	7.5
1965-66.....	8.0	8.0	8.1	7.6	6.7	8.7	7.4

<sup>1</sup> Data relate to percent of plant and office workers in establishments with provisions, and average number of days provided.

<sup>2</sup> Less than 0.5 percent.

**TABLE 100. Employer Expenditures for Compensation of Employees, Selected Industries, United States, 1960-62**

Compensation practices	Mining, 1960			Finance, insurance, and real estate, 1961			Meat packing and processing, 1962		
	Production, development and related employees—			All employees—			Production and related employees—		
	Percent of compensation	Cents per—		Percent of compensation	Cents per—		Percent of compensation	Cents per—	
		Hour paid for	Hour of working time		Hour paid for	Hour of working time		Hour paid for	Hour of working time
Total expenditures.....	100.0	\$2.94	\$3.09	100.0	\$2.88	\$3.13	100.0	\$2.98	\$3.24
Straight-time pay for working time.....	77.6	\$2.28	\$2.39	79.6	\$2.29	\$2.49	79.3	\$2.37	\$2.57
Premium payments.....	4.8	14.0	14.7	.6	1.8	1.9	4.2	12.4	13.4
Overtime, weekend, and holiday work.....	4.4	13.0	13.6	.6	1.7	1.8	3.8	11.3	12.2
Shift differentials.....	.3	1.0	1.1	(1)	.1	.1	.4	1.2	1.2
Pay for leave time.....	4.1	12.0	12.6	7.1	20.3	22.1	6.7	20.0	21.7
Vacations.....	2.7	7.8	8.2	3.4	9.9	10.7	3.8	11.3	12.2
Holidays.....	1.0	3.0	3.2	2.4	7.1	7.7	2.1	6.2	6.7
Sick leave.....	.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	2.9	3.1	.7	2.2	2.4
Civic and personal leave.....	(1)	.1	.1	.2	.5	.5	.1	.3	.3
Nonproduction bonuses.....	.3	.8	.8	3.2	9.0	9.8	.5	1.3	1.4
Legally required insurance programs <sup>2</sup> .....	5.9	17.3	18.1	3.3	9.4	10.2	4.5	13.4	14.5
Retirement income and protection.....	2.2	6.4	6.7	2.0	5.8	6.3	2.3	6.7	7.3
Unemployment insurance.....	1.1	3.4	3.5	1.0	2.8	3.0	1.3	3.9	4.2
Occupational injury and illness.....	2.6	7.5	7.9	.2	.6	.7	.9	2.7	2.9
Private welfare plans.....	7.4	21.6	22.6	6.2	17.9	19.5	4.9	14.7	15.9
Life, accident, and health insurance.....	2.9	8.3	8.7	1.7	4.9	5.3	2.8	8.5	9.2
Pension and retirement plans.....	4.0	11.7	12.3	4.1	11.7	12.7	1.9	5.7	6.2
Vacation and holiday funds.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Severance or dismissal pay and/or supplemental unemployment benefit funds.....	.2	.5	.5	.1	.2	.2	.1	.4	.4
Savings and thrift plans.....	.3	1.1	1.2	.3	.5	.7	(3)	(3)	(3)

<sup>1</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

<sup>2</sup> Includes other legally required insurance programs not presented separately.

<sup>3</sup> No data, or insufficient data reported to warrant presentation of practice separately.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

**TABLE 101. Employer Expenditures for Compensation of Production and Related Workers in Manufacturing Industries, by Region, 1959 and 1962**

Compensation practice	Employer Expenditures by Region <sup>1</sup>														
	Percent of compensation					Cents per hour paid for <sup>2</sup>					Cents per hour of working time <sup>2</sup>				
	United States	North-east	South	North Central	West	United States	North-east	South	North Central	West	United States	North-east	South	North Central	West
	1962														
Total expenditures.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	\$2.69	\$2.64	\$2.21	\$2.90	\$3.02	\$2.85	\$2.82	\$2.33	\$3.08	\$3.22
Straight-time pay for working time.....	80.1	79.8	81.5	79.6	80.6	2.15	2.11	1.80	2.31	2.43	2.28	2.25	1.90	2.45	2.59
Premium payments.....	3.8	3.4	3.9	4.1	3.6	.10	.09	.09	.12	.11	.11	.10	.09	.13	.12
Overtime, weekend, and holiday work.....	3.0	2.7	3.2	3.2	2.8	.08	.07	.07	.09	.09	.09	.08	.08	.10	.09
Shift differentials.....	.8	.7	.7	.9	.8	.02	.02	.02	.03	.02	.02	.02	.02	.03	.03
Pay for leave time.....	5.4	5.7	4.6	5.5	5.3	.15	.15	.10	.16	.16	.15	.16	.11	.17	.17
Vacations.....	3.3	3.3	2.9	3.3	3.0	.09	.09	.07	.10	.09	.09	.09	.07	.10	.10
Holidays.....	1.9	2.2	1.4	2.0	2.0	.05	.05	.03	.05	.06	.06	.06	.03	.06	.06
Sick leave.....	.3	.3	.3	.2	.4	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01
Civic and personal leave.....	(*)	.1	.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Nonproduction bonuses.....	.6	.8	.5	.5	.5	.02	.02	.01	.02	.02	.02	.02	.01	.02	.02
Legally required insurance programs <sup>4</sup> .....	5.2	5.5	5.2	4.8	5.8	.14	.15	.12	.14	.18	.15	.16	.12	.15	.19
Retirement income and protection.....	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.3	.06	.06	.06	.07	.07	.07	.07	.06	.07	.07
Unemployment insurance.....	.19	2.2	1.7	1.7	2.1	.05	.06	.04	.05	.06	.05	.06	.04	.05	.07
Occupational injury and illness.....	.9	.8	.8	.8	1.4	.02	.02	.02	.02	.04	.03	.02	.02	.03	.05
Private welfare plans.....	4.9	4.8	4.3	5.5	4.2	.13	.13	.10	.16	.13	.14	.13	.10	.17	.14
Life, accident, and health insurance.....	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.8	2.3	.07	.06	.05	.08	.07	.07	.07	.05	.09	.07
Pension and retirement plans.....	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.3	1.8	.06	.06	.05	.07	.05	.06	.06	.05	.07	.06
Vacation and holiday funds.....	(*)	.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Severance or dismissal pay and/or supplemental unemployment benefit fund.....	.3	.2	.2	.4	.2	.01	.01	(*)	.01	(*)	.01	.01	(*)	.01	.01
Savings and thrift plans.....	.1	.1	.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	1959														
Total expenditures.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	\$2.46	\$2.46	\$2.00	\$2.68	\$2.74	\$2.61	\$2.61	\$2.11	\$2.86	\$2.91
Straight-time pay for working time.....	81.5	81.2	82.7	81.2	82.2	2.00	2.00	1.66	2.18	2.25	2.13	2.12	1.74	2.32	2.40
Premium payments.....	3.9	3.7	4.1	4.1	3.8	.10	.09	.08	.11	.10	.10	.10	.09	.12	.11
Overtime, weekend, and holiday work.....	3.1	3.0	3.5	3.2	3.1	.08	.07	.07	.09	.08	.08	.08	.07	.09	.09
Shift differentials.....	.8	.7	.6	.9	.7	.02	.02	.01	.03	.02	.02	.02	.01	.03	.02
Pay for leave time.....	5.5	5.7	4.6	5.7	5.3	.14	.14	.09	.15	.15	.14	.15	.10	.16	.15
Vacations.....	3.3	3.3	2.9	3.5	2.9	.08	.08	.06	.09	.08	.09	.09	.06	.10	.08
Holidays.....	1.9	2.2	1.5	2.0	1.9	.05	.05	.03	.05	.05	.05	.05	.03	.06	.06
Sick leave.....	.2	.2	.3	.2	.4	.01	.01	(*)	.01	.01	.01	.01	(*)	.01	.01
Civic and personal leave.....	(*)	.1	.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Nonproduction bonuses.....	.5	.5	.5	.4	.3	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01
Legally required insurance programs <sup>4</sup> .....	4.1	4.4	4.1	3.7	4.6	.10	.11	.08	.10	.13	.11	.11	.09	.11	.13
Retirement income and protection.....	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	.05	.05	.04	.05	.05	.05	.05	.04	.06	.06
Unemployment insurance.....	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.5	.03	.04	.03	.03	.04	.03	.04	.03	.03	.04
Occupational injury and illness.....	.7	.7	.7	.6	1.1	.02	.02	.02	.02	.03	.02	.02	.02	.02	.03
Private welfare plans.....	4.5	4.5	4.0	4.9	3.8	.11	.11	.08	.13	.10	.12	.12	.08	.14	.11
Life, accident, and health insurance.....	2.0	2.0	1.6	2.3	2.0	.05	.05	.03	.06	.05	.05	.05	.03	.06	.06
Pension and retirement plans.....	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.5	1.6	.06	.05	.04	.07	.04	.06	.06	.04	.07	.05
Vacation and holiday funds.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Severance or dismissal pay and/or supplemental unemployment benefit funds.....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	(*)	.01	(*)	.01	(*)	(*)	.01	(*)	.01	(*)
Savings and thrift plans.....	.1	.1	.2	(*)	.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

<sup>1</sup> The regions used in these studies are: *North-east*—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island and Vermont; *South*—Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, and West Virginia; *North Central*—Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, and Wisconsin; and *West*—Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.  
<sup>2</sup> Hours paid for consist of aggregate hours, including paid leave hours, rest periods, coffee breaks, machine down-time, and other nonleave hours

paid for but not worked, for which employers made direct payments to workers during the year. Working time excludes paid leave hours.

<sup>3</sup> Less than 0.05 percent or one-half cent.

<sup>4</sup> Includes other legally required insurance programs, principally State temporary disability insurance, not presented separately.

NOTE: The data presented above were derived from statistics published in BLS Bulletins 1308 and 1428. This table reflects the new framework being used by the Bureau in its analysis and presentation of information on employer expenditures for the compensation of employees. Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal total.



**TABLE 102. Private Pension and Deferred Profit-Sharing Plans: <sup>1</sup> Estimated Coverage, Contributions, Beneficiaries, Benefit Payments, and Reserves, 1950-65**

Year	Coverage, <sup>2</sup> end of year (in thousands)			Employer contributions (in millions)			Employee contributions (in millions)			Number of beneficiaries, end of year (in thousands)			Amount benefit payments (in millions)			Reserves, end of year (in billions)		
	Total	In-sured	Non-insured	Total	In-sured	Non-insured	Total	In-sured	Non-insured	Total	In-sured	Non-insured	Total <sup>3</sup>	In-sured	Non-insured <sup>3</sup>	Total	In-sured	Non-insured
1950	9,800	2,600	7,200	\$1,750	\$720	\$1,030	\$330	\$200	\$130	450	150	300	\$370	\$80	\$290	\$12.1	\$5.6	\$6.5
1951	11,000	2,900	8,100	2,280	820	1,460	380	210	170	540	170	370	450	100	350	14.5	6.6	8.0
1952	11,700	3,200	8,500	2,540	910	1,630	430	240	190	650	200	450	520	120	400	17.3	7.7	9.7
1953	13,200	3,400	9,800	2,990	1,010	1,980	485	260	225	750	230	520	620	140	480	20.5	8.8	11.7
1954	14,200	3,600	10,600	3,000	1,030	1,970	515	270	245	880	270	610	710	160	550	23.8	10.0	13.8
1955	15,400	3,800	11,600	3,280	1,100	2,180	560	280	280	980	290	690	850	180	670	27.5	11.3	16.1
1956	16,900	4,100	12,800	3,600	1,110	2,490	625	290	335	1,090	320	770	1,000	210	790	31.4	12.5	18.9
1957	18,100	4,400	13,700	4,030	1,220	2,810	690	300	390	1,240	370	870	1,140	240	900	36.1	14.1	22.1
1958	18,800	4,500	14,300	4,100	1,250	2,850	720	310	410	1,400	430	970	1,290	290	1,000	40.9	15.6	25.2
1959	19,900	4,800	15,100	4,590	1,330	3,260	770	330	440	1,590	500	1,090	1,540	340	1,200	46.6	17.6	29.1
1960	21,200	4,900	16,300	4,690	1,190	3,500	790	300	490	1,780	540	1,240	1,750	390	1,360	52.0	18.8	33.1
1961	22,200	5,100	17,100	4,770	1,180	3,590	810	290	520	1,910	570	1,340	1,960	450	1,510	57.8	20.2	37.5
1962	23,100	5,200	17,900	5,020	1,240	3,780	860	310	550	2,100	630	1,470	2,250	510	1,740	63.5	21.6	41.9
1963	23,800	5,400	18,400	5,260	1,350	3,910	920	340	580	2,280	690	1,590	2,460	570	1,890	69.9	23.3	46.5
1964	24,600	6,000	18,600	5,900	1,470	4,430	990	370	620	2,490	740	1,750	2,760	640	2,120	77.2	25.2	51.9
1965	25,400	6,300	19,100	6,660	1,680	4,980	1,090	420	670	2,750	790	1,960	3,180	720	2,460	85.4	27.3	58.1

<sup>1</sup> Includes pay-as-you-go, multi-employer, and union-administered plans, those of nonprofit organizations, and railroad plans supplementing the Federal railroad retirement program. Insured plans are underwritten by insurance companies; noninsured plans are, in general, funded through trustees.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes annuitants; employees under both insured and noninsured

plans are included only once—under the insured plans.

<sup>3</sup> Includes refunds to employees and their survivors and lump sums paid under deferred profit-sharing plans.

SOURCE: Compiled by the Office of the Actuary, Social Security Administration, from data furnished primarily by the Institute of Life Insurance and the Securities and Exchange Commission.

**TABLE 103. Old-Age, Survivors, Disability, and Health Insurance: Beneficiaries With Monthly Benefits Under Social Security in Current-Payment Status at End of Period, 1940-66**

[In thousands]

Period	Beneficiaries of all ages									Beneficiaries aged 65 and over	
	Retired workers and their dependents and survivors						Disabled workers and their dependents			Total <sup>8</sup>	Retired workers
	Total	Retired workers <sup>1</sup>	Spouses <sup>1,2</sup>	Widows, widowers, and parents <sup>1,3</sup>	Children <sup>4</sup>	Widowed mothers <sup>5</sup>	Disabled workers <sup>6</sup>	Spouses <sup>7</sup>	Children <sup>4</sup>		
1940	222	112	30	5	55	20				147	112
1941	434	200	57	17	117	42				274	200
1942	598	260	77	32	173	57				368	260
1943	748	306	92	50	229	70				448	306
1944	955	378	116	73	298	90				566	378
1945	1,288	518	159	100	390	121				776	518
1946	1,642	702	216	134	462	128				1,051	702
1947	1,978	875	269	174	525	135				1,316	875
1948	2,315	1,048	321	222	581	142				1,588	1,048
1949	2,743	1,286	391	275	639	152				1,948	1,286
1950	3,477	1,771	508	329	700	169				2,585	1,771
1951	4,379	2,278	647	404	846	204				3,273	2,278
1952	5,026	2,644	738	476	939	229				3,789	2,644
1953	5,981	3,222	888	564	1,053	254				4,580	3,222
1954	6,886	3,775	1,016	663	1,161	272				5,329	3,775
1955	7,961	4,474	1,192	727	1,276	292				6,287	4,474
1956	9,128	5,112	1,434	940	1,341	301				7,031	4,999
1957	11,129	6,198	1,827	1,124	1,502	328	150			8,343	5,931
1958	12,430	6,921	2,018	1,263	1,696	354	238	12	18	9,322	6,621
1959	13,704	7,526	2,160	1,428	1,754	376	334	48	78	10,139	7,191
1960	14,845	8,061	2,269	1,580	1,845	401	455	77	155	10,887	7,704
1961	16,495	8,925	2,392	1,734	1,989	428	618	118	291	11,690	8,277
1962	18,053	9,738	2,531	1,896	2,160	452	741	147	387	12,515	8,865
1963	19,035	10,264	2,581	2,048	2,230	462	827	168	457	13,150	9,318
1964	19,800	10,680	2,604	2,195	2,298	471	894	179	490	13,661	9,671
1965	20,867	11,101	2,614	2,407	2,535	472	988	193	558	14,278	10,108
1966	22,767	11,658	2,640	2,637	2,739	488	1,097	220	654	15,606	10,622

<sup>1</sup> Persons aged 65 and over (includes ages 62-64, beginning in 1956 for women and 1961 for men).

<sup>2</sup> Includes, beginning 1950, wife beneficiaries under age 65 with entitled children in their care and, beginning September 1965, entitled divorced wives.

<sup>3</sup> Beginning September 1965, includes widows aged 60-61 and entitled surviving divorced wives aged 60 and over.

<sup>4</sup> Beginning 1957 (1958 for children of disabled workers) includes disabled persons aged 18 and over whose disability began before age 18; beginning September 1965, includes entitled full-time students aged 18-21.

<sup>5</sup> Beginning 1950, includes surviving divorced mothers with entitled children in their care.

<sup>6</sup> From July 1957-October 1960, disabled workers aged 50-64; beginning November 1960, disabled workers under age 65.

<sup>7</sup> Mainly wives under age 65 with entitled children in their care.

<sup>8</sup> Includes dependents of retired and disabled workers and survivors of deceased workers.

<sup>9</sup> Figures for 1966 include 634,313 persons, age 72 and over, receiving special benefits authorized by 1966 legislation and not insured under the regular or transitional provisions of the Social Security Act.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare; Social Security Administration; monthly *Social Security Bulletin*, its *Annual Statistical Supplement*, and unpublished reports. Prior to October 1965, data showing types of beneficiaries include some duplication arising from "dual entitlement"—entitlement of a beneficiary to more than one type of benefit.

**TABLE 104. Consumer Price Index, U.S. City Average for All Items, 1800-1966,<sup>1</sup> and for Selected Groups, and Purchasing Power of the Consumer Dollar, 1913-66**

[1957-59=100]

Year	All items	Year	All items	Year	All items	Food	Rent	Apparel and upkeep	Purchasing power of consumer dollar 1957-59=\$1.00
1800	59	1856	32	1913	34.5	33.6	55.7	33.3	\$2.901
1801	58	1857	33	1914	35.0	34.3	55.7	33.5	2.860
1802	50	1858	30	1915	35.4	33.9	56.1	34.3	2.827
1803	52	1859	31	1916	38.0	38.1	56.8	37.6	2.633
1804	52	1860	31	1917	44.7	49.1	56.3	45.2	2.239
1805	52	1861	31	1918	52.4	56.4	57.3	61.1	1.908
1806	55	1862	35	1919	60.3	62.9	62.0	81.0	1.658
1807	51	1863	43	1920	69.8	70.8	72.9	96.5	1.432
1808	56	1864	55	1921	62.3	53.8	83.7	74.3	1.606
1809	55	1865	54	1922	58.4	50.3	86.2	60.4	1.714
1810	55	1866	51	1923	59.4	52.0	88.4	60.5	1.683
1811	58	1867	49	1924	59.6	51.5	91.6	60.0	1.679
1812	59	1868	47	1925	61.1	55.8	91.9	58.8	1.636
1813	68	1869	46	1926	61.6	57.6	91.1	57.9	1.623
1814	73	1870	44	1927	60.5	55.5	89.6	56.7	1.654
1815	64	1871	42	1928	59.7	54.9	87.5	55.9	1.674
1816	59	1872	42	1929	59.7	55.6	85.4	55.3	1.674
1817	56	1873	42	1930	58.2	52.9	83.1	54.1	1.719
1818	54	1874	40	1931	53.0	43.6	78.7	49.2	1.887
1819	53	1875	38	1932	47.6	36.3	70.6	43.6	2.101
1820	49	1876	37	1933	45.1	35.3	60.8	42.1	2.218
1821	46	1877	37	1934	46.6	39.3	57.0	46.1	2.145
1822	47	1878	34	1935	47.8	42.1	56.9	46.5	2.091
1823	42	1879	33	1936	48.3	42.5	58.3	46.9	2.069
1824	38	1880	34	1937	50.0	44.2	60.9	49.3	1.999
1825	39	1881	34	1938	49.1	41.0	62.9	49.0	2.034
1826	40	1882	34	1939	48.4	39.9	63.0	48.3	2.066
1827	40	1883	33	1940	48.8	40.5	63.2	48.8	2.048
1828	38	1884	32	1941	51.3	44.2	64.3	51.1	1.951
1829	37	1885	32	1942	56.8	51.9	65.7	59.6	1.761
1830	37	1886	32	1943	60.3	57.9	65.7	62.2	1.658
1831	37	1887	32	1944	61.3	57.1	65.9	66.7	1.632
1832	35	1888	32	1945	62.7	58.4	66.1	70.1	1.595
1833	34	1889	32	1946	68.0	66.9	66.5	76.9	1.471
1834	35	1890	32	1947	77.8	81.3	68.7	89.2	1.285
1835	36	1891	32	1948	83.8	88.2	73.2	95.0	1.194
1836	38	1892	32	1949	83.0	84.7	76.4	91.3	1.205
1837	39	1893	32	1950	83.8	85.8	79.1	90.1	1.194
1838	37	1894	30	1951	90.5	95.4	82.3	98.2	1.106
1839	37	1895	29	1952	92.5	97.1	85.7	97.2	1.081
1840	35	1896	29	1953	93.2	95.6	90.3	96.5	1.072
1841	36	1897	29	1954	93.6	95.4	93.5	96.3	1.069
1842	34	1898	29	1955	93.3	94.0	94.8	95.9	1.071
1843	32	1899	29	1956	94.7	94.7	96.5	97.8	1.056
1844	32	1900	29	1957	98.0	97.8	98.3	99.5	1.021
1845	32	1901	29	1958	100.7	101.9	100.1	99.8	.994
1846	31	1902	30	1959	101.5	100.3	101.6	100.6	.985
1847	32	1903	31	1960	103.1	101.4	103.1	102.2	.971
1848	30	1904	31	1961	104.2	102.6	104.4	103.0	.960
1849	29	1905	31	1962	105.4	103.6	105.7	103.6	.949
1850	29	1906	32	1963	106.7	105.1	106.8	104.8	.937
1851	29	1907	33	1964	108.1	106.4	107.8	105.7	.925
1852	29	1908	32	1965	109.9	108.8	108.9	106.8	.910
1853	29	1909	32	1966	113.1	114.2	110.4	109.6	.884
1854	31	1910	33						
1855	32	1911	33						
		1912	34						

<sup>1</sup> Indexes from 1800 to 1912 estimated by splicing the following series: 1800 to 1851—Index of Prices Paid by Vermont Farmers for Family Living; 1851 to 1890—Consumer Price Index by Ethel D. Hoover; 1890 to 1912—Cost of Living Index by Albert Rees.

TABLE 105. Consumer Price Index, All Items and Major Groups, U.S. City Average, 1935-66

[1957-59=100]

Period	All items	Food	Housing	Apparel and upkeep	Transportation	Medical care	Personal care	Reading and recreation	Other goods and services
1935.....	47.8	42.1	56.3	46.5	49.4	49.4	42.6	50.2	52.7
1936.....	48.3	42.5	57.1	46.9	49.8	49.6	43.2	51.0	52.6
1937.....	50.0	44.2	59.1	49.3	50.6	50.0	45.7	52.5	54.0
1938.....	49.1	41.0	60.1	49.0	51.0	50.2	46.7	54.3	54.5
1939.....	48.4	39.9	59.7	48.3	49.8	50.2	46.5	54.4	55.4
1940.....	48.8	40.5	59.9	48.8	49.5	50.3	46.4	55.4	57.1
1941.....	51.3	44.2	61.4	51.1	51.2	50.6	47.6	57.3	58.2
1942.....	56.8	51.9	64.2	59.6	55.7	52.0	52.2	60.0	59.9
1943.....	60.3	57.9	64.9	62.2	55.5	54.5	57.6	65.0	63.0
1944.....	61.3	57.1	66.4	66.7	55.5	56.2	61.7	72.0	64.7
1945.....	62.7	58.4	67.5	70.1	55.4	57.5	63.6	75.0	67.3
1946.....	68.0	66.9	69.3	76.9	58.3	60.7	68.2	77.5	69.5
1947.....	77.8	81.3	74.5	89.2	64.3	65.7	76.2	82.5	75.4
1948.....	83.8	88.2	79.8	95.0	71.6	69.8	79.1	86.7	78.9
1949.....	83.0	84.7	81.0	91.3	77.0	72.0	78.9	89.9	81.2
1950.....	83.8	85.8	83.2	90.1	79.0	73.4	78.9	89.3	82.6
1951.....	90.5	95.4	88.2	98.2	84.0	76.9	86.3	92.0	86.1
1952.....	92.5	97.1	89.9	97.2	89.6	81.1	87.3	92.4	90.6
1953.....	93.2	95.6	92.3	96.5	92.1	83.9	88.1	93.3	92.8
1954.....	93.6	95.4	93.4	96.3	90.8	86.6	88.5	92.4	94.3
1955.....	93.3	94.0	94.1	95.9	89.7	88.6	90.0	92.1	94.3
1956.....	94.7	94.7	95.5	97.8	91.3	91.8	93.7	93.4	95.8
1957.....	98.0	97.8	98.5	99.5	96.5	95.5	97.1	96.9	98.5
1958.....	100.7	101.9	100.2	99.8	99.7	100.1	100.4	100.8	99.8
1959.....	101.5	100.3	101.3	100.6	103.8	104.4	102.4	102.4	101.8
1960.....	103.1	101.4	103.1	102.2	103.8	108.1	104.1	104.9	103.8
1961.....	104.2	102.6	103.9	103.0	105.0	111.3	104.6	107.2	104.6
1962.....	105.4	103.6	104.8	103.6	107.2	114.2	106.5	109.6	105.3
1963.....	106.7	105.1	106.0	104.8	107.8	117.0	107.9	111.5	107.1
1964.....	108.1	106.4	107.2	105.7	109.3	119.4	109.2	114.1	108.8
1965.....	109.9	108.8	108.5	106.8	111.1	122.3	109.9	115.2	111.4
1966.....	113.1	114.2	111.1	109.6	112.7	127.7	112.2	117.1	114.9
<i>1965</i>									
January.....	108.9	106.6	108.1	105.6	111.1	120.6	110.0	115.0	109.3
February.....	108.9	106.6	108.2	105.8	110.6	121.0	110.1	115.2	109.4
March.....	109.0	106.9	108.2	106.0	110.6	121.4	110.4	115.4	109.5
April.....	109.3	107.3	108.2	106.3	111.0	121.6	110.7	115.9	110.3
May.....	109.6	107.9	108.2	106.8	111.4	121.8	111.0	115.9	110.6
June.....	110.1	110.1	108.2	106.9	111.2	122.2	111.0	115.7	111.0
July.....	110.2	110.9	108.3	106.1	111.5	122.7	108.7	114.6	111.5
August.....	110.0	110.1	108.2	106.4	111.0	122.8	109.0	114.3	112.6
September.....	110.2	109.7	108.6	107.2	111.0	122.8	109.2	114.8	112.7
October.....	110.4	109.7	109.0	107.8	111.2	123.0	109.2	115.2	113.3
November.....	110.6	109.7	109.2	108.1	111.5	123.4	109.6	115.4	113.3
December.....	111.0	110.6	109.4	108.1	111.6	123.7	110.0	115.4	113.4
<i>1966</i>									
January.....	111.0	111.4	109.2	107.3	111.2	124.2	110.4	115.7	113.4
February.....	111.6	113.1	109.4	107.6	111.1	124.5	110.8	115.9	113.6
March.....	112.0	113.9	109.6	108.2	111.4	125.3	111.0	116.6	113.8
April.....	112.5	114.0	110.3	108.7	112.0	125.8	111.6	116.8	114.3
May.....	112.6	113.5	110.7	109.3	112.0	126.3	112.0	116.8	114.7
June.....	112.9	113.9	111.1	109.4	112.2	127.0	112.2	117.0	114.9
July.....	113.3	114.3	111.3	109.2	113.5	127.7	112.5	117.2	115.3
August.....	113.8	115.8	111.5	109.2	113.5	128.4	112.7	117.4	115.5
September.....	114.1	115.6	111.8	110.7	113.3	129.4	113.0	117.5	115.7
October.....	114.5	115.6	112.2	111.5	114.3	130.4	113.3	118.0	115.9
November.....	114.6	114.8	112.6	112.0	114.5	131.3	113.4	118.3	116.0
December.....	114.7	114.8	113.0	112.3	113.8	131.9	113.7	118.4	115.9

TABLE 106. Consumer Price Index, U.S. City Average, All Items, Food, and Special Groups, 1935-86

[1957-59=100]

Period	All items	All items less shelter	All items less food	Commodities			Household durables	All commodities less food	Food	Non-durables less food	Non-durables less food and apparel	Apparel commodities	Apparel commodities less footwear	All services	Services less rent	Household services less rent	Transportation services	Medical care services	Other services
				All	Durable	Non-durable													
1935	47.8	46.1	52.5	45.0	47.1	44.5	51.2	50.2	42.1	48.8	51.4	46.7	52.2	49.3	46.6	46.3			
1936	48.3	46.7	53.0	45.6	47.8	45.1	52.1	50.8	42.5	49.2	51.9	47.2	52.8	49.0	46.2	46.5			
1937	50.0	48.2	54.9	47.4	50.8	46.8	56.7	53.0	44.2	51.2	49.8	47.8	54.4	49.5	45.9	47.1			
1938	49.1	46.8	55.5	45.6	51.7	44.7	56.7	53.0	41.0	50.9	53.1	49.4	55.4	49.9	46.2	47.2			
1939	48.4	46.0	55.1	44.7	50.6	43.8	55.6	52.1	39.9	50.1	52.4	48.6	55.5	49.9	46.4	47.3			
1940	48.8	46.3	55.3	45.1	50.2	44.3	54.9	52.4	40.5	50.6	52.9	49.2	55.7	50.0	46.3	47.3			
1941	51.3	49.1	56.9	48.2	53.6	47.4	58.7	55.0	44.2	52.8	54.7	51.7	56.4	50.6	46.6	47.6			
1942	56.8	55.3	60.9	55.2	60.9	54.3	65.7	61.2	51.9	58.4	57.8	60.4	58.2	52.8	49.1	49.0			
1943	60.3	59.5	62.6	60.1	62.9	59.0	68.2	63.8	57.9	60.9	60.2	63.2	59.3	55.2	49.1	51.6			
1944	61.3	60.5	65.0	60.8	68.7	59.5	74.6	67.3	57.1	64.0	61.9	67.6	60.7	57.9	49.0	53.7			
1945	62.1	60.5	62.6	62.6	73.9	61.2	80.3	70.0	58.4	66.3	63.1	71.2	61.5	59.1	49.1	55.2			
1946	68.0	68.4	69.4	69.4	77.3	68.0	84.9	74.4	66.9	71.1	65.8	78.5	62.7	61.2	50.1	58.4			
1947	77.8	79.4	75.8	83.4	83.8	82.0	93.9	83.9	81.3	81.7	74.9	90.9	94.9	63.3	51.7	63.3			
1948	83.8	85.6	81.3	89.4	89.9	88.0	99.9	90.3	88.2	88.0	81.8	96.5	100.7	69.4	57.7	67.6			
1949	83.0	84.1	82.1	87.1	91.2	85.4	97.2	89.0	84.7	86.3	81.9	92.7	95.9	72.6	64.2	70.1			
1950	83.8	84.7	83.1	87.6	92.2	85.9	98.4	88.9	85.8	86.2	82.5	91.6	94.1	73.4	68.4	71.7			
1951	90.5	91.8	88.4	95.5	99.2	94.0	107.8	95.6	95.4	92.7	87.6	100.2	101.7	78.9	75.3	80.1			
1952	92.5	93.6	90.5	96.7	100.5	95.1	105.0	96.4	97.1	93.2	89.3	99.1	100.8	82.4	80.1	85.2			
1953	93.2	93.9	92.3	96.4	99.8	94.9	103.8	96.6	95.6	94.0	91.6	98.0	99.8	86.0	85.2	83.0			
1954	93.6	93.9	92.8	95.5	97.3	94.8	101.0	95.6	95.4	94.4	92.5	97.5	99.0	88.7	88.9	85.5			
1955	93.3	93.4	93.1	94.6	95.4	94.1	98.3	94.9	94.0	94.4	92.8	97.0	98.2	90.5	89.1	88.0			
1956	94.7	94.7	94.7	95.5	95.4	95.4	97.9	95.9	94.7	96.5	95.1	98.6	99.2	92.8	90.5	91.4			
1957	98.0	97.8	97.9	98.5	98.5	98.4	99.6	98.8	97.8	99.1	98.8	99.7	100.1	96.6	94.8	95.3			
1958	100.7	100.7	100.1	100.8	100.0	101.0	100.3	99.9	101.9	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.9	100.3	100.0	100.2			
1959	101.5	101.5	102.0	100.9	101.5	100.6	100.2	101.2	100.3	101.0	101.3	100.6	100.0	103.2	103.6	104.3			
1960	103.1	103.0	103.7	101.7	100.9	101.9	100.1	101.7	101.4	102.6	102.8	102.0	101.1	106.6	107.0	107.0			
1961	104.2	104.2	104.8	102.3	100.8	102.8	98.9	102.0	102.6	103.2	103.3	102.6	101.7	108.8	109.5	113.1			
1962	105.4	105.4	106.1	103.2	101.8	103.6	98.8	102.8	103.6	103.8	104.2	103.0	101.8	110.9	112.1	116.8			
1963	106.7	106.7	107.4	104.1	102.1	104.9	98.5	103.5	105.1	104.8	105.3	104.0	102.8	113.0	112.4	120.3			
1964	108.1	108.0	108.9	105.2	103.0	106.0	98.4	104.4	106.4	105.7	106.2	104.9	103.6	115.2	115.9	123.2			
1965	109.9	109.6	110.4	106.4	102.6	107.9	96.9	105.1	108.8	107.2	108.0	105.8	104.4	117.8	120.0	127.1			
1966	113.1	112.9	113.0	109.2	102.7	111.8	96.8	106.5	114.2	109.7	110.3	108.5	106.3	122.3	125.0	124.3			
1965																			
January	108.9	108.6	109.8	105.6	103.6	106.3	97.8	104.9	106.6	106.1	106.9	104.7	103.3	116.6	118.6	116.0	117.7	125.0	120.1
February	108.9	108.6	109.8	105.6	103.3	106.3	97.8	104.7	106.6	106.1	106.8	104.9	103.5	116.9	118.9	116.2	118.2	125.5	120.4
March	109.0	108.7	109.9	105.6	103.2	106.4	98.0	104.8	106.9	106.2	106.9	105.0	103.7	117.0	119.1	116.2	118.4	125.9	120.7
April	109.3	109.1	110.1	105.9	103.0	107.0	97.9	105.0	107.3	106.8	107.6	105.3	104.0	117.3	119.3	116.3	118.5	126.2	121.3
May	109.6	109.4	110.3	106.2	102.9	107.5	97.8	105.2	107.9	107.2	108.0	105.9	104.6	117.5	119.5	116.5	118.7	126.5	121.6
June	110.1	110.0	110.3	106.9	102.6	108.6	97.3	105.1	110.1	107.3	108.1	106.0	104.7	117.6	119.7	116.8	118.6	127.0	121.7
July	110.2	110.1	110.2	106.9	102.3	108.7	96.3	104.7	110.9	106.9	108.0	105.0	103.6	117.8	120.0	116.9	119.1	127.5	121.9
August	110.0	109.8	110.2	106.6	101.8	108.5	95.8	104.7	110.1	107.1	108.2	105.3	103.8	117.9	120.0	116.6	119.6	127.7	122.1
September	110.2	110.0	110.6	106.6	101.7	108.6	96.0	104.9	109.7	107.7	108.5	106.2	104.8	118.5	120.7	117.6	120.2	127.8	122.6
October	110.4	110.2	110.9	106.9	102.1	108.7	96.0	105.3	109.7	108.0	108.7	106.9	105.4	118.7	121.0	117.9	120.7	128.1	122.8
November	110.6	110.4	111.2	107.1	102.4	108.9	96.0	105.6	109.7	108.3	108.9	107.2	105.7	119.0	121.3	118.1	121.0	128.5	123.0
December	111.0	110.8	111.3	107.4	102.4	109.4	96.1	105.7	110.6	108.4	109.1	107.2	105.5	119.3	121.6	118.4	121.3	128.9	123.2
1966																			
January	111.0	110.8	111.1	107.4	101.9	109.6	96.1	105.3	111.4	108.0	109.1	106.2	104.3	119.5	121.8	117.9	122.5	129.5	123.8
February	111.6	111.4	111.3	108.0	101.8	110.6	96.1	105.4	113.1	108.3	109.2	106.5	104.6	119.7	122.0	118.1	122.6	129.9	124.1
March	112.0	111.9	111.6	108.4	102.0	111.1	96.2	105.6	113.9	108.6	109.4	107.1	105.2	120.1	122.5	118.1	122.6	130.8	125.0
April	112.5	112.4	112.2	108.8	102.3	111.4	96.4	106.0	114.0	109.0	109.8	107.6	105.6	121.1	123.6	120.2	123.0	131.4	125.5
May	112.6	112.4	112.5	108.8	102.5	111.3	96.7	106.3	113.5	109.3	110.0	108.3	106.1	121.5	124.1	120.9	123.0	132.1	125.9
June	112.9	112.6	112.8	109.0	102.6	111.5	96.7	106.4	113.9	109.5	110.1	108.3	106.0	122.0	124.8	121.7	123.2	133.0	126.4
July	113.3	113.1	113.2	109.3	103.0	111.8	96.9	106.7	114.3	109.7	110.6	108.1	105.8	122.6	125.5	122.1	123.5	133.9	126.7
August	113.8	113.6	113.4	109.8	103.0	112.5	97.0	106.6	115.8	109.6	110.5	107.9	105.5	123.0	125.9	122.4	123.3	134.7	127.1
September	114.1	113.9	113.8	110.0	102.7	112.9	97.3	107.0	115.6	110.5	110.0	107.7	107.4	123.5	126.5	123.0	125.5	136.2	127.5
October	114.5	114.3	114.4	110.3	103.5	113.1	97.4	107.6	115.6	110.9	111.2	110.4	108.1	124.1	127.1	123.5	128.9	137.4	128.2
November	114.6	114.4	114.8	110.2	103.5	112.9	97.6	107.8	114.8	111.3	111.5	110.9	108.6	124.7	127.7	124.0	128.1	138.6	128.5
December	114.7	114.3	114.9	110.1	103.1	113.0	97.7	107.7	114.8	111.4	111.6	111.2	108.8	125.2	128.3	124.9	126.5	139.4	128.9

TABLE 107. Consumer Price Index, U.S. City Average, All Items and Purchasing Power of the Consumer Dollar, 1935-66

Period	All items			Purchasing power of the consumer dollar			Period	All items index			Purchasing power of the consumer dollar		
	1957-59 =100	1947-49 =100	1939=100	1957-59 = \$1.00	1947-49 = \$1.00	1939 = \$1.00		1957-59 =100	1947-49 =100	1939=100	1957-59 = \$1.00	1947-49 = \$1.00	1939 = \$1.00
1935	47.8	58.7		\$2.091	\$1.704		1965						
1936	48.3	59.3		2.069	1.686		January	108.9	133.6	224.9	\$0.918	\$0.749	\$0.445
1937	50.0	61.4		1.999	1.629		February	108.9	133.6	224.9	.918	.749	.445
1938	49.1	60.3		2.034	1.658		March	109.0	133.7	225.1	.917	.748	.444
1939	48.4	59.4	100.0	2.066	1.684	\$1.000	April	109.3	134.1	225.7	.915	.746	.443
1940	48.8	59.9	100.8	2.048	1.669	.992	May	109.6	134.5	226.3	.912	.743	.442
1941	51.3	62.9	105.9	1.951	1.590	.944	June	110.1	135.1	227.4	.908	.740	.440
1942	56.8	69.7	117.3	1.761	1.435	.853	July	110.2	135.2	227.6	.907	.740	.439
1943	60.3	74.0	124.6	1.658	1.351	.803	August	110.0	135.0	227.2	.909	.741	.440
1944	61.3	75.2	126.6	1.632	1.330	.790	September	110.2	135.2	227.6	.907	.740	.439
1945	62.7	76.9	129.5	1.595	1.300	.772	October	110.4	135.5	228.0	.906	.733	.439
1946	68.0	83.4	140.4	1.471	1.199	.712	November	110.6	135.7	228.4	.904	.737	.438
1947	77.8	95.5	160.8	1.285	1.047	.622	December	111.0	136.2	229.2	.901	.734	.436
1948	83.8	102.8	173.1	1.194	.973	.578	1966						
1949	83.0	101.8	171.4	1.205	.982	.583	January	111.0	136.2	229.2	.901	.734	.436
1950	83.8	102.8	173.1	1.194	.973	.578	February	111.6	136.9	230.5	.896	.730	.434
1951	90.5	111.0	186.9	1.106	.901	.535	March	112.0	137.4	231.3	.893	.728	.432
1952	92.5	113.5	191.1	1.081	.881	.523	April	112.5	138.0	232.3	.889	.725	.430
1953	93.2	114.4	192.6	1.072	.874	.519	May	112.6	138.2	232.5	.888	.724	.430
1954	93.6	114.8	193.3	1.069	.871	.517	June	112.9	138.5	233.1	.886	.722	.429
1955	93.3	114.5	192.8	1.071	.873	.519	July	113.3	139.0	234.0	.883	.719	.427
1956	94.7	116.2	195.6	1.056	.861	.511	August	113.8	139.6	235.0	.879	.716	.426
1957	98.0	120.2	202.4	1.021	.832	.494	September	114.1	140.0	235.6	.876	.714	.424
1958	100.7	123.5	207.9	.994	.810	.481	October	114.5	140.5	236.5	.873	.712	.423
1959	101.5	124.6	209.8	.985	.803	.477	November	114.6	140.6	236.7	.873	.711	.422
1960	103.1	126.5	213.0	.971	.791	.469	December	114.7	140.7	236.9	.872	.711	.422
1961	104.2	127.8	215.2	.960	.782	.465							
1962	105.4	129.3	217.7	.949	.773	.459							
1963	106.7	131.0	220.4	.937	.764	.454							
1964	108.1	132.6	223.2	.925	.754	.448							
1965	109.9	134.8	227.0	.910	.742	.441							
1966	113.1	138.8	233.6	.884	.720	.428							

**TABLE 108. Relative Importance of Major Groups of the Consumer Price Index, U.S. City Average at Dates of Major Weight Revisions**

Group	1935-39	January 1950	December 1952	December 1963
All items.....	100.0	100.0	<sup>1</sup> 100.0	100.0
Food.....	35.4	33.3	29.6	22.4
Housing.....	<sup>2</sup> 33.7	25.1	<sup>1</sup> 32.5	33.2
Apparel and upkeep.....	<sup>3</sup> 11.0	<sup>3</sup> 12.8	9.2	<sup>4</sup> 10.6
Transportation.....	8.2	11.4	11.3	13.9
Health and recreation.....	11.7	17.4	17.4	19.5
Medical care.....	4.0	5.2	5.1	5.7
Personal care.....	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.8
Reading and recreation.....	2.9	5.8	5.3	5.9
Other goods and services.....	2.4	4.0	5.0	5.1

<sup>1</sup> Including home purchase, previously excluded from index coverage.  
<sup>2</sup> Including radios, transferred to reading and recreation as of January 1950.  
<sup>3</sup> Including laundry and dry cleaning, transferred to Housing as of December 1952.  
<sup>4</sup> Including dry cleaning and one-half the weight of laundry service included in housing in December 1952.

TABLE 109. Consumer Price Index—U.S. City Average For Urban

[1957-59=100 unless

Item or group	Annual averages														
	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
Total food.....	42.1	42.5	44.2	41.0	39.9	40.5	44.2	51.9	57.9	57.1	58.4	66.9	81.3	88.2	84.7
Food away from home.....															
Restaurant meals.....															
Snacks <sup>1</sup> .....															
Food at home.....															
Cereals and bakery products.....	46.5	45.9	47.1	45.6	43.1	44.2	44.6	48.0	49.1	49.5	49.7	57.0	70.9	78.0	77.5
Flour.....					40.3	43.3	45.2	51.4	56.1	58.4	58.0	64.3	87.7	89.3	87.1
Cracker meal <sup>1</sup> .....															
Corn flakes.....					38.9	39.0	39.4	40.6	40.4	39.5	40.2	45.5	59.2	73.0	73.9
Rice.....													104.6	110.2	97.5
Bread, white.....					41.2	42.3	42.5	45.4	45.6	45.2	45.2	53.3	64.3	71.4	71.8
Bread, whole wheat <sup>1</sup> .....															
Cookies.....					43.5	44.5	45.2	49.3	50.9	51.8	51.9	58.9	73.8	81.0	81.9
Layer cake <sup>1</sup> .....															
Cinnamon rolls <sup>1</sup> .....															
Meats, poultry, and fish.....	39.0	38.6	41.3	38.6	37.7	37.4	42.0	49.1	52.6	50.7	51.2	62.9	84.8	96.2	91.1
Meats.....	38.0	37.3	40.2	37.0	36.5	35.7	40.2	46.3	47.0	44.5	44.6	57.0	81.1	92.2	86.7
Beef and veal.....	36.1	34.5	38.9	36.0											
Steak, round.....					33.4	34.5	37.0	41.2	41.7	39.5	39.2	50.4	73.1	87.4	82.5
Steak, sirloin <sup>2</sup> .....															
Steak, porterhouse <sup>1</sup> .....															
Rump roast <sup>1</sup> .....															
Rib roast.....					35.5	35.8	38.3	41.7	43.0	41.3	41.2	53.3	76.8	91.2	83.7
Chuck roast.....					36.6	37.2	40.5	46.6	48.0	46.2	45.8	59.1	83.2	104.0	89.8
Hamburger.....									55.8	52.8	52.9	65.8	84.7	108.2	98.9
Beef liver <sup>1</sup> .....															
Veal cutlets.....					31.0	31.1	34.4	39.2	37.0	33.9	33.8	42.4	61.9	74.1	75.8
Pork.....	45.2	44.6	46.0	41.6	38.4	35.1	43.2	52.0	51.8	48.4	48.6	64.0	93.2	96.1	89.0
Chops.....					32.8	30.4	37.4	45.3	44.2	41.1	41.2	53.8	80.1	85.7	82.4
Loin roast <sup>2</sup> .....															
Pork sausage <sup>1</sup> .....															
Ham, whole.....					41.9	37.3	46.8	57.6	57.5	54.2	54.4	72.9	102.9	103.6	96.8
Picnics <sup>1</sup> .....															
Bacon.....					43.6	38.1	48.0	55.2	57.6	54.8	55.1	72.0	105.0	103.9	89.9
Other meats.....															
Lamb chops <sup>1</sup> .....															
Frankfurters.....															
Ham, canned <sup>1</sup> .....															
Bologna sausage <sup>1</sup> .....															
Salami sausage <sup>1</sup> .....															
Liverwurst <sup>1</sup> .....															
Poultry.....	65.7	69.5	72.2	71.9	64.5	65.2	70.2	84.4	100.5	103.8	106.2	119.6	126.0	139.7	131.7
Chicken <sup>5</sup> .....	65.7	69.5	72.2	71.9	64.5	65.2	70.2	84.4	100.5	103.8	106.2	119.6	126.0	139.7	131.7
Chicken breasts <sup>1</sup> .....															
Turkey <sup>1</sup> .....															
Fish.....	28.3	28.4	29.1	29.2	29.1	31.9	36.0	47.0	59.6	59.9	62.7	68.2	78.3	90.3	90.7
Shrimp, frozen <sup>1</sup> .....															
Fish, fresh or frozen.....					33.1	35.4	39.5	53.0	69.3	69.5	73.1	79.7	80.7	87.8	86.8
Tuna fish, canned.....															
Sardines, canned <sup>1</sup> .....															
Dairy products.....	44.7	46.6	48.3	45.7	44.0	46.5	51.4	57.5	61.7	61.3	61.4	75.7	85.4	93.9	85.6
Milk, fresh, grocery.....					47.0	48.5	52.9	57.1	60.6	61.3	61.3	70.5	79.0	87.9	84.2
Milk, fresh, delivered.....					46.9	48.9	52.4	57.8	60.0	60.1	60.1	68.7	76.3	84.6	81.4
Milk, fresh, skim <sup>1</sup> .....															
Milk, evaporated.....					45.5	46.5	52.2	59.2	66.5	66.2	66.4	76.3	87.0	98.2	87.5
Ice cream.....															
Cheese <sup>6</sup> .....					36.6	37.8	43.9	51.0	55.0	55.9	55.4	74.4	87.5	97.4	89.3
Butter.....					42.9	47.7	54.6	62.8	69.3	65.8	66.6	94.1	106.7	114.9	96.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Wage Earners and Clerical Workers, Food Items, 1935-66**

otherwise specified]

Annual averages															Item or group
1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	
85.8	95.4	97.1	95.6	95.4	94.0	94.7	97.8	101.9	100.3	101.4	102.6	103.6	105.1	106.4	Total food.
			89.3	90.9	91.8	93.6	97.1	100.0	102.8	105.5	107.8	110.7	113.2	115.2	Food away from home.
			89.3	90.9	91.8	93.6	97.1	100.0	102.8	105.5	107.8	110.7	113.2	115.1	Restaurant meals.
															Snacks. <sup>1</sup>
			96.8	96.3	94.4	94.8	97.9	102.2	99.7	100.6	101.5	102.2	103.5	104.7	Food at home.
78.8	86.0	88.1	89.8	91.9	93.4	94.7	98.4	100.4	101.2	103.2	105.4	107.6	109.1	109.6	Cereals and bakery products.
89.5	94.5	95.3	95.3	97.1	97.5	97.4	99.8	100.7	99.4	101.1	102.3	104.0	104.1	106.7	Flour.
															Cracker meal. <sup>1</sup>
74.9	83.0	87.1	87.6	87.8	87.9	88.5	93.4	102.5	104.0	104.9	107.6	111.3	115.2	118.0	Corn flakes.
89.4	93.8	94.6	103.7	100.1	99.1	96.6	97.3	101.0	101.8	100.3	100.9	104.2	105.4	106.2	Rice.
73.3	80.3	82.5	84.9	88.4	91.0	93.2	97.5	100.3	102.3	105.5	108.7	110.3	112.7	113.3	Bread, white. <sup>1</sup>
															Bread, whole wheat. <sup>1</sup>
83.0	92.0	95.1	94.2	95.7	96.5	97.8	100.4	100.1	99.6	99.5	100.2	101.1	101.0	100.1	Cookies.
															Layer cake. <sup>1</sup>
															Cinnamon rolls. <sup>1</sup>
95.1	106.3	105.3	99.6	97.9	92.1	88.0	95.4	104.4	100.4	99.1	99.3	101.7	100.2	98.6	Meats, poultry, and fish.
91.4	103.6	102.6	95.8	95.3	87.7	84.8	94.2	104.9	101.0	99.2	100.5	102.5	100.9	99.4	Meats.
97.0	113.3	112.4	88.6	85.3	84.4	83.1	89.2	103.8	106.9	104.2	102.5	106.2	105.0	101.9	Beef and veal.
90.4	105.7	107.5	89.1	88.2	88.1	86.8	92.1	102.4	105.3	103.6	102.4	106.2	104.9	101.4	Steak, round.
										99.4	97.9	101.0	100.0	99.6	Steak, sirloin. <sup>3</sup>
														99.6	Steak, porterhouse. <sup>1</sup>
														98.1	Rump roast. <sup>1</sup>
91.9	105.1	106.0	87.5	87.2	88.3	87.8	93.1	102.7	104.1	103.0	101.8	106.2	105.5	105.1	Rib roast.
98.9	119.0	118.0	87.5	84.6	82.6	80.5	87.7	105.4	106.9	102.7	99.1	104.6	101.4	96.4	Chuck roast.
109.3	129.4	123.4	90.1	81.1	78.8	77.1	84.2	105.8	109.8	105.0	102.8	104.8	103.3	100.8	Hamburger.
															Beef liver. <sup>1</sup>
															Veal cutlets.
82.0	95.3	96.8	86.6	84.0	84.3	85.3	90.3	101.6	108.2	107.9	109.2	113.4	116.6	116.5	Pork.
87.8	93.1	92.1	102.5	105.7	91.0	86.4	99.5	106.1	94.4	93.8	98.2	99.7	96.6	96.1	Chops.
83.4	87.9	88.8	93.7	97.6	89.7	89.0	98.5	104.4	97.0	98.0	100.5	102.7	100.7	101.4	Loin roast. <sup>3</sup>
										106.4	106.8	109.0	106.1	104.7	Pork sausage. <sup>1</sup>
														100.3	Ham, whole.
94.5	101.5	99.6	108.5	109.3	94.8	93.4	98.5	105.4	96.2	94.0	95.4	97.5	95.1	94.5	Picnics. <sup>1</sup>
														97.4	Bacon.
86.1	90.7	87.5	106.6	110.6	89.3	78.7	101.1	108.3	90.6	89.2	97.3	96.1	93.2	93.6	Other meats.
			95.5	93.1	87.2	85.2	92.4	104.1	103.5	101.2	101.6	102.4	101.9	102.2	Lamb chops. <sup>1</sup>
															Frankfurters.
	104.4	102.8	93.6	89.6	85.8	84.1	91.7	104.7	103.6	101.1	102.7	103.1	102.9	102.1	Ham, canned. <sup>1</sup>
															Bologna sausage. <sup>1</sup>
															Salami sausage. <sup>1</sup>
															Liverwurst. <sup>1</sup>
126.1	132.1	132.6	129.3	116.7	121.5	106.5	103.8	102.6	93.5	95.0	85.8	90.7	89.3	87.3	Poultry.
126.1	132.1	132.6	129.3	116.7	121.5	106.5	103.8	102.6	93.5	95.0	85.8	90.7	89.3	87.3	Chicken. <sup>5</sup>
															Chicken breasts. <sup>1</sup>
89.0	101.6	99.0	95.3	95.8	93.9	93.8	95.0	101.6	103.4	103.5	105.8	110.2	110.0	98.7	Turkey. <sup>1</sup>
															Fish.
90.1	96.1	97.4	93.5	93.3	89.7	89.8	91.6	102.1	106.2	104.9	105.0	108.8	113.0	90.6	Shrimp, frozen. <sup>1</sup>
			106.3	108.9	105.0	99.7	98.3	101.3	100.5	98.9	98.7	104.7	101.7	101.7	Fish, fresh or frozen.
															Tuna fish, canned.
84.7	94.5	98.5	96.8	93.7	93.6	96.0	98.8	100.3	101.0	133.2	104.8	104.1	103.8	104.7	Sardines, canned. <sup>1</sup>
81.8	90.7	95.2	94.1	92.1	92.3	95.1	98.4	100.3	101.3	103.7	104.0	103.5	103.0	103.3	Dairy products.
79.8	89.0	93.5	93.0	91.4	92.0	95.6	98.6	100.5	101.0	103.6	105.0	104.7	104.6	106.1	Milk, fresh, grocery.
															Milk, fresh, delivered.
															Milk, fresh, skim. <sup>1</sup>
84.4	96.1	99.5	97.4	92.5	91.1	94.0	97.5	100.9	101.6	105.3	106.1	104.2	103.1	102.9	Milk, evaporated.
	101.1	101.8	101.0	99.2	97.5	97.3	99.3	100.2	100.4	99.7	99.5	98.8	98.1	96.2	Ice cream.
88.6	100.9	103.7	103.4	98.7	98.7	99.1	99.9	100.1	100.0	103.9	110.4	109.8	110.4	113.4	Cheese. <sup>5</sup>
96.7	108.5	113.3	105.3	96.5	94.5	96.7	99.6	99.5	101.0	100.5	102.6	101.1	101.0	102.0	Butter.



TABLE 109. Consumer Price Index—U.S. City Average For Urban Wage

[1957-59=100 unless

Item or Group	1965												Annual average
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
Total food.....	106.6	106.6	106.9	107.3	107.9	110.1	110.9	110.1	109.7	109.7	109.7	110.6	108.8
Food away from home.....	116.1	116.3	116.5	116.8	116.9	117.2	117.6	118.2	118.8	119.2	119.6	119.9	117.8
Restaurant meals.....	116.1	116.3	116.6	116.7	116.9	117.2	117.7	118.3	118.9	119.4	119.8	120.1	117.8
Snacks <sup>1</sup> .....	101.5	101.5	101.6	102.2	102.3	102.4	102.6	103.0	103.5	103.6	103.7	104.0	102.7
Food at home.....	104.8	104.8	105.0	105.5	106.2	108.8	109.7	108.6	108.0	107.8	107.8	108.9	107.2
Cereals and bakery products.....	111.1	110.7	110.9	111.0	110.8	111.0	111.1	111.1	111.3	111.3	111.4	112.2	111.2
Flour.....	109.9	109.2	109.3	109.5	109.6	110.2	110.0	109.4	109.2	109.3	109.3	109.1	109.5
Cracker meal <sup>1</sup> .....	107.1	106.9	107.3	107.8	108.0	109.2	111.0	112.1	112.3	113.1	113.4	114.0	110.2
Corn flakes.....	119.2	119.5	119.5	119.0	118.8	118.9	119.0	118.9	118.6	118.7	118.4	118.3	118.9
Rice.....	106.5	106.3	106.1	106.4	105.9	106.2	106.8	106.4	106.1	106.3	106.5	106.4	106.3
Bread, white.....	115.2	114.7	115.1	115.3	114.6	114.3	114.3	114.0	114.3	114.8	114.0	115.8	114.7
Bread, whole wheat <sup>1</sup> .....	103.0	102.7	102.7	102.9	102.9	103.3	103.4	102.9	104.1	103.3	104.6	105.1	103.4
Cookies.....	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.0	98.8	99.2	98.8	98.6	98.7	98.9	99.2
Layer cake <sup>1</sup> .....	97.9	97.0	97.6	96.7	96.9	98.0	97.3	97.4	97.6	97.7	98.0	99.4	97.6
Cinnamon rolls <sup>1</sup> .....	100.1	99.9	100.1	100.4	100.4	100.2	100.2	100.7	101.1	100.7	101.0	101.9	100.6
Meats, poultry, and fish.....	99.2	99.5	99.6	99.8	100.3	106.4	109.2	109.8	109.8	108.9	108.5	110.1	105.1
Meats.....	100.1	100.0	100.3	100.4	101.3	108.0	111.6	112.5	112.5	111.8	111.3	113.3	106.9
Beef and veal.....	103.1	102.4	102.6	102.6	103.9	109.6	110.9	110.1	109.8	109.1	108.3	108.9	106.8
Steak, round.....	102.0	101.5	101.8	102.0	103.5	109.5	109.6	108.6	107.3	107.2	106.9	107.3	105.6
Steak, sirloin <sup>2</sup> .....	97.5	97.0	96.7	97.3	98.5	107.8	108.0	106.0	106.7	104.5	102.4	103.2	102.1
Steak, porterhouse <sup>1</sup> .....	101.9	101.1	101.9	101.8	103.0	111.1	112.6	110.3	110.6	109.4	107.3	108.1	106.6
Rump roast <sup>1</sup> .....	98.8	98.2	98.5	97.8	98.8	104.5	105.1	103.9	103.2	103.1	102.9	104.0	101.6
Rib roast.....	108.8	106.6	107.8	107.9	109.1	117.4	119.5	117.0	116.9	115.9	115.2	116.0	113.2
Chuck roast.....	98.3	98.1	96.9	96.5	97.4	103.8	106.0	104.5	104.3	104.1	102.6	103.3	101.3
Hamburger.....	102.3	101.4	101.4	101.4	102.6	107.1	108.9	109.2	109.3	108.4	107.9	108.4	105.7
Beef liver <sup>1</sup> .....	96.9	95.5	96.1	97.0	99.2	101.8	103.3	104.5	103.7	104.1	103.3	102.5	100.7
Veal cutlets.....	116.6	117.5	117.3	117.2	118.0	118.6	120.8	121.5	120.8	120.9	120.4	120.5	119.2
Pork.....	96.2	97.0	97.4	97.5	98.6	108.9	117.2	119.9	119.9	118.8	118.3	122.8	109.4
Chops.....	101.9	102.3	101.8	101.2	103.2	115.8	123.6	121.5	119.0	117.3	118.4	120.8	112.2
Loin roast <sup>3</sup> .....	105.3	105.3	105.3	105.9	108.0	121.0	128.9	128.5	127.3	125.2	126.4	129.8	118.1
Pork sausage <sup>1</sup> .....	100.3	100.5	101.7	101.8	103.2	114.0	121.1	124.6	128.5	127.8	126.3	129.0	114.9
Ham, whole.....	94.9	95.1	95.0	95.5	95.7	102.1	107.7	109.1	110.0	108.6	109.6	123.8	103.9
Picnics <sup>1</sup> .....	95.4	95.3	95.6	95.6	96.0	102.1	113.5	118.6	118.2	120.1	120.3	123.3	107.8
Bacon.....	94.0	96.9	98.5	98.9	99.3	111.2	121.5	130.8	131.9	130.1	126.1	130.5	114.1
Other meats.....	102.7	102.6	102.9	103.2	103.3	107.0	109.4	111.2	112.2	112.0	112.2	113.6	107.7
Lamb chops <sup>1</sup> .....	105.7	106.4	107.9	108.9	109.7	114.9	116.2	115.0	115.4	114.4	113.2	113.9	111.8
Frankfurters.....	102.2	101.7	102.6	103.3	103.2	109.0	112.2	114.1	115.2	113.9	113.3	114.1	108.7
Ham, canned <sup>1</sup> .....	99.6	98.7	98.5	97.9	98.4	101.3	105.1	108.3	110.3	111.4	112.1	116.8	104.9
Bologna sausage <sup>1</sup> .....	100.5	100.9	100.5	101.6	101.4	104.7	107.1	109.0	110.1	110.2	110.9	111.4	105.7
Salami sausage <sup>1</sup> .....	99.9	100.2	100.7	99.8	99.6	102.5	104.0	107.5	107.9	107.1	108.2	109.1	103.9
Liverwurst <sup>1</sup> .....	103.2	102.8	102.1	102.5	102.4	104.4	106.3	107.5	108.9	109.5	109.8	110.6	105.8
Poultry.....	86.7	89.2	88.9	89.0	87.4	93.5	93.0	92.3	92.0	89.5	89.5	89.4	90.0
Chicken <sup>5</sup> .....	86.7	89.7	89.1	89.4	87.1	94.4	93.8	92.6	92.5	89.1	89.4	89.2	90.3
Chicken breasts <sup>1</sup> .....	97.3	98.9	98.7	98.2	97.3	100.9	101.7	102.2	101.1	99.4	99.0	99.4	99.5
Turkey <sup>1</sup> .....	97.6	98.8	100.0	100.2	101.1	104.3	103.3	103.9	103.6	103.6	102.8	103.2	101.9
Fish.....	109.3	110.1	109.9	110.1	110.3	110.4	110.8	111.1	111.0	111.1	111.3	111.5	110.6
Shrimp, frozen <sup>1</sup> .....	92.3	94.4	94.5	94.8	94.8	94.5	95.1	95.0	94.4	94.8	95.4	95.7	94.6
Fish, fresh or frozen.....	115.2	115.5	115.0	115.4	116.0	115.8	117.1	117.4	117.5	117.1	119.0	118.6	116.7
Tuna fish, canned.....	103.0	102.5	102.0	101.2	101.5	101.7	101.8	102.5	102.4	102.0	101.2	101.4	101.9
Sardines, canned <sup>1</sup> .....	102.1	103.4	103.4	104.2	104.0	104.5	104.2	104.6	104.9	105.0	104.9	105.4	104.2
Dairy products.....	105.6	105.2	105.0	104.5	104.2	104.0	104.3	105.0	105.3	105.5	105.8	106.1	105.0
Milk, fresh, grocery.....	103.9	103.0	102.7	102.1	101.3	100.9	101.8	103.1	103.1	103.7	104.0	104.3	102.8
Milk, fresh, delivered.....	107.0	107.0	106.8	105.8	105.5	105.2	105.7	106.9	106.9	107.3	107.6	107.7	106.6
Milk, fresh, skim <sup>1</sup> .....	100.6	100.5	99.9	98.8	98.5	98.2	98.6	99.3	99.8	100.2	100.6	100.5	99.6
Milk, evaporated.....	105.1	105.2	105.3	105.3	105.4	105.6	105.0	105.3	105.3	105.5	105.3	105.2	105.3
Ice cream.....	95.7	94.9	95.0	95.2	94.8	94.9	93.8	92.8	94.7	93.4	93.3	93.7	94.4
Cheese <sup>6</sup> .....	115.8	116.0	116.3	116.3	116.2	116.5	116.7	116.7	116.8	116.7	117.1	118.0	116.6
Butter.....	103.7	103.0	102.8	102.7	103.0	102.7	102.9	103.0	103.9	104.7	105.1	105.7	103.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Earners and Clerical Workers, Food Items, 1935-66—Continued  
 otherwise specified]

1966													Item or Group
Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average	
111.4	113.1	113.9	114.0	113.5	113.9	114.3	115.8	115.6	115.6	114.8	114.8	114.2	Total food.
120.4	120.8	121.2	121.6	122.2	122.8	123.5	124.0	124.6	125.2	125.7	126.3	123.2	Food away from home.
120.5	121.0	121.5	121.9	122.5	123.1	123.9	124.4	125.0	125.5	126.2	126.8	123.5	Restaurant meals.
104.7	104.7	105.0	105.3	105.6	105.9	106.7	106.9	107.3	107.9	108.2	108.6	106.4	Snacks. <sup>1</sup>
109.8	111.8	112.6	112.7	112.0	112.3	112.7	114.4	114.0	113.8	112.8	112.6	112.6	Food at home.
113.0	113.2	113.6	114.1	114.3	114.7	114.8	117.3	118.4	118.3	118.6	118.8	115.8	Cereals and bakery products.
109.9	109.4	109.7	109.8	110.5	110.4	109.6	112.7	114.5	115.8	116.1	116.1	116.1	Flour.
114.6	114.8	114.8	115.1	115.5	115.7	115.8	115.9	116.0	116.3	116.3	116.7	115.6	Cracker meal. <sup>1</sup>
118.6	118.6	118.6	119.0	120.3	122.3	122.7	123.5	123.9	124.1	124.9	126.3	121.9	Corn flakes.
106.5	106.4	106.4	106.7	107.0	107.0	106.9	107.3	107.3	107.4	107.5	107.3	107.0	Rice.
117.6	118.3	118.6	119.5	118.9	119.9	119.7	125.2	126.1	125.1	125.6	125.7	121.7	Bread, white.
106.3	106.5	107.4	107.7	108.3	107.9	108.1	113.8	114.1	114.0	114.1	114.0	114.0	Bread, whole wheat. <sup>1</sup>
98.7	98.7	98.9	99.0	99.2	97.8	98.3	100.8	101.9	102.1	102.3	102.5	100.0	Cookies.
99.2	99.6	100.9	101.3	101.3	102.1	102.7	102.4	104.3	105.6	105.7	105.3	102.5	Layer cake. <sup>1</sup>
102.5	103.1	103.0	103.2	104.6	105.4	105.1	105.1	107.2	106.2	106.3	107.9	104.9	Cinnamon rolls. <sup>1</sup>
112.9	115.7	116.9	116.6	113.9	114.2	114.3	114.5	114.8	113.8	111.8	110.9	114.1	Meats, poultry, and fish.
116.6	118.8	119.8	118.1	116.3	116.6	116.6	116.9	117.2	116.6	114.5	113.4	116.8	Meats.
109.4	111.4	113.9	115.1	113.3	112.8	112.2	112.3	112.7	112.8	111.4	111.9	112.4	Beef and veal.
106.4	109.4	111.5	112.3	108.3	108.5	106.8	108.4	107.3	108.8	107.1	108.0	108.6	Steak, round.
104.5	105.5	108.0	107.5	105.3	106.2	107.1	107.2	108.2	106.1	103.6	108.5	110.2	Steak, sirloin. <sup>2</sup>
109.0	109.3	111.6	112.5	110.0	110.7	111.5	110.6	111.6	110.0	107.4	108.7	110.2	Steak, porterhouse. <sup>1</sup>
104.0	105.3	107.2	107.8	104.9	104.9	103.5	104.4	104.0	104.6	104.1	104.6	104.9	Rump roast. <sup>1</sup>
118.3	118.3	119.2	120.2	120.0	118.5	118.1	117.9	118.2	117.6	115.6	117.9	118.3	Rib roast.
103.3	106.5	109.5	111.2	108.6	104.5	104.2	104.1	105.4	106.2	103.0	105.4	106.0	Chuck roast.
109.0	111.5	115.2	117.2	117.4	116.0	114.9	114.6	115.8	116.2	115.5	115.0	114.9	Hamburger.
103.3	104.4	107.3	109.3	109.5	108.8	108.8	107.1	107.6	108.1	107.4	107.2	107.4	Beef liver. <sup>1</sup>
121.6	125.8	127.0	127.8	127.0	127.9	128.4	128.5	128.1	128.3	128.1	128.5	127.3	Veal cutlets.
130.9	133.2	131.7	124.6	121.6	123.9	125.0	125.9	126.4	123.8	119.1	114.9	125.1	Pork.
128.3	130.1	127.0	120.8	116.7	124.0	125.2	125.3	124.3	122.4	119.6	112.3	123.0	Chops.
137.1	139.7	138.5	131.4	127.3	131.9	132.7	132.8	132.7	132.5	128.5	122.6	132.3	Loin roast. <sup>3</sup>
136.2	141.0	142.7	138.9	136.5	134.3	133.9	132.9	133.9	131.0	129.3	125.2	134.7	Pork sausage. <sup>1</sup>
130.4	129.6	128.9	117.0	114.4	113.1	112.9	112.4	115.0	113.4	112.2	114.7	117.8	Ham, whole.
131.9	136.0	137.3	131.9	127.0	125.7	127.1	126.2	126.7	124.3	124.6	122.3	128.4	Picnics. <sup>1</sup>
141.8	144.3	140.5	131.7	130.5	132.2	135.1	140.2	141.1	135.9	121.9	117.1	134.4	Bacon.
116.5	118.8	120.2	119.8	119.5	119.0	118.4	118.4	118.5	119.1	118.9	118.4	118.8	Other meats.
116.7	120.8	120.5	119.6	119.1	119.6	118.9	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.2	117.6	119.0	Lamb chops. <sup>1</sup>
116.3	118.0	120.6	120.5	119.3	119.3	117.6	118.6	118.6	119.3	119.4	117.6	118.8	Frankfurters.
123.7	127.7	128.0	123.6	123.6	120.5	118.9	118.1	118.1	118.6	118.9	120.0	121.6	Ham, canned. <sup>1</sup>
114.0	114.9	117.0	117.5	116.9	117.6	117.2	117.8	117.3	118.5	118.0	118.4	117.1	Bologna sausage. <sup>1</sup>
110.4	111.4	112.9	114.1	114.5	113.3	113.6	113.6	113.9	114.6	114.1	113.4	113.3	Salami sausage. <sup>1</sup>
112.2	114.0	116.1	117.7	117.6	117.8	118.2	117.3	118.4	118.7	118.7	117.5	117.0	Liverwurst. <sup>1</sup>
90.2	97.5	99.2	98.8	95.9	96.3	97.1	96.5	95.9	92.3	89.8	89.2	94.9	Poultry.
90.2	99.1	101.3	101.0	97.0	97.1	98.4	97.6	96.9	92.2	88.7	88.0	95.6	Chicken. <sup>5</sup>
99.2	105.4	106.0	106.5	104.1	105.5	104.8	105.7	105.3	102.7	100.8	100.1	103.8	Chicken breasts. <sup>1</sup>
104.3	105.3	106.4	104.0	106.7	107.4	106.8	105.8	105.3	106.0	107.5	107.7	106.1	Turkey. <sup>1</sup>
112.0	113.1	114.7	116.1	118.2	118.0	118.5	119.6	120.3	120.2	121.1	121.9	117.8	Fish.
95.8	96.5	97.5	100.0	101.5	101.6	102.4	104.7	106.6	107.7	108.5	109.9	102.7	Shrimp, frozen. <sup>1</sup>
119.7	121.5	121.8	122.0	123.3	122.3	122.9	123.5	125.1	125.2	125.2	125.4	123.2	Fish, fresh or frozen.
102.4	104.4	108.3	110.3	114.6	115.1	115.2	115.4	115.0	113.1	113.6	114.3	111.8	Tuna fish, canned.
105.1	105.1	105.6	106.2	106.7	106.6	106.9	107.8	107.3	107.9	109.7	110.3	107.1	Sardines, canned. <sup>1</sup>
106.6	107.0	108.1	108.9	109.3	109.6	111.0	114.8	116.0	117.1	116.7	116.5	111.8	Dairy products.
104.7	105.4	106.1	106.8	107.0	106.8	108.8	112.2	113.0	114.1	114.0	113.7	109.4	Milk, fresh, grocery.
107.9	108.4	109.1	110.0	110.3	110.6	112.2	114.9	115.6	116.4	116.4	116.2	112.3	Milk, fresh, delivered.
100.9	101.6	102.2	103.1	103.5	103.1	104.9	109.0	109.6	110.9	111.0	110.8	105.9	Milk, fresh, skim. <sup>1</sup>
105.4	105.7	106.3	107.4	108.3	109.6	110.2	112.0	113.8	115.6	116.3	117.1	110.6	Milk, evaporated.
93.7	93.6	93.8	93.9	94.6	94.9	94.9	99.4	100.4	99.8	100.1	99.9	96.6	Ice cream.
120.7	122.4	124.6	127.3	128.6	128.9	129.3	133.5	136.6	138.7	139.0	138.1	130.6	Cheese. <sup>6</sup>
106.2	104.6	109.1	107.8	108.0	109.2	110.9	118.3	120.8	122.7	118.0	117.6	112.8	Butter.

TABLE 109. Consumer Price Index—U.S. City Average For Urban Wage

[1957-59=100 unless

Item or group	Annual averages														
	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
Fruits and vegetables.....	39.5	41.5	42.7	36.9	37.4	38.3	40.9	51.9	66.9	66.7	70.1	72.2	79.0	81.3	82.4
Fresh fruits and vegetables.....	36.7	39.5	40.4	34.3	35.4	36.2	38.7	49.4	66.2	65.9	70.0	70.9	74.9	79.0	81.3
Apples.....					29.3	31.3	32.3	42.5	64.4	67.3	77.1	81.8	78.4	72.9	76.7
Bananas.....					35.5	36.8	41.3	60.0	70.5	69.3	64.5	68.3	88.9	93.8	97.8
Oranges.....					37.4	37.4	39.9	46.3	60.8	64.1	69.4	73.7	64.1	66.2	76.6
Orange juice, fresh <sup>1</sup> .....															
Grapefruit <sup>2</sup> .....															
Grapes <sup>3</sup> .....															
Strawberries <sup>4</sup> .....															
Watermelon <sup>5</sup> .....															
Potatoes.....					38.7	37.4	36.8	54.0	73.2	74.5	79.2	75.9	81.7	90.6	88.4
Onions.....					37.0	44.3	49.9	58.3	74.6	69.0	67.7	67.3	72.0	103.6	72.5
Asparagus <sup>6</sup> <sup>1</sup> .....															
Cabbage.....					41.3	38.8	48.0	49.8	80.0	58.6	67.3	66.3	81.5	73.5	74.6
Carrots.....					41.0	43.0	45.3	58.6	69.3	68.7	68.5	70.3	84.1	94.0	81.6
Celery.....															
Cucumbers <sup>1</sup> .....															
Lettuce.....					45.5	46.1	51.0	63.7	74.6	64.8	68.9	65.4	76.1	76.4	91.1
Peppers, green <sup>1</sup> .....															
Spinach <sup>1</sup> .....															
Tomatoes.....															
Processed fruits and vegetables.....	52.8	50.2	53.1	48.5	46.4	47.2	50.0	62.5	68.0	68.2	68.8	74.9	93.0	88.4	84.3
Fruit cocktail, canned.....															
Pears, canned <sup>1</sup> .....															
Grapefruit-pineapple juice, canned <sup>1</sup> .....															
Orange juice concentrate, frozen.....															
Lemonade concentrate, frozen <sup>3</sup> .....															
Beets, canned <sup>1</sup> .....															
Peas, green, canned.....					77.5	78.2	79.4	91.0	93.5	90.7	90.7	94.1	103.3	99.6	88.3
Tomatoes, canned.....					45.5	45.0	48.3	64.0	69.7	68.8	69.5	81.3	104.4	89.4	82.4
Dried beans.....					36.2	38.6	43.5	53.8	59.7	62.4	64.3	77.7	118.3	122.2	91.4
Broccoli, frozen <sup>1</sup> .....															
Other food at home.....													90.6	92.8	88.2
Eggs.....	62.8	62.2	61.0	60.5	54.8	56.6	67.6	82.2	97.5	92.8	99.0	101.7	121.0	125.8	121.2
Fats and oils.....	72.1	67.2	69.1	61.1	57.3	53.7	61.4	78.2	82.4	80.5	81.0	99.4	129.0	127.7	96.9
Margarine.....					59.8	58.4	63.1	82.2	84.4	84.2	84.0	98.6	142.0	143.8	106.8
Salad dressing, Italian <sup>1</sup> .....															
Salad or cooking oil <sup>1</sup> .....															
Sugar and sweets.....	48.7	48.1	48.8	47.3	48.6	46.8	51.4	61.1	61.4	61.1	61.1	69.5	86.9	84.0	85.2
Sugar.....					48.4	46.5	51.2	60.9	60.6	60.2	60.2	68.9	87.2	84.2	85.4
Grape jelly.....															
Chocolate bar.....															
Syrup, chocolate flavored <sup>1</sup> .....															
Nonalcoholic beverages.....	28.6	27.3	28.5	26.8	26.3	25.4	27.9	33.6	34.3	34.2	34.3	38.4	51.3	56.3	60.7
Coffee, can and bag.....					28.0	26.7	29.7	35.9	36.3	36.1	36.3	40.9	55.7	61.1	65.7
Coffee, instant <sup>10</sup> .....															
Tea.....															
Cola drink.....															
Carbonated fruit drink <sup>1</sup> .....															
Prepared and partially prepared foods <sup>1</sup> .....															
Bean soup, canned <sup>1</sup> .....															
Chicken soup, canned <sup>1</sup> .....															
Spaghetti, canned <sup>1</sup> .....															
Mashed potatoes, instant <sup>1</sup> .....															
Potatoes, french fried, frozen <sup>3</sup> .....															
Baby foods, canned.....															
Sweet pickle relish <sup>1</sup> .....															
Pretzels <sup>1</sup> .....															

See footnotes at end of table.

Earners and Clerical Workers, Food Items, 1935-66—Continued

otherwise specified]

Annual averages															Item or Group
1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	
79.0	86.3	94.8	91.8	90.5	91.8	96.3	96.0	102.8	101.2	103.8	104.2	105.0	111.0	115.3	Fruits and vegetables.
76.6	83.1	96.6	91.1	89.3	91.0	96.3	97.0	104.0	99.1	105.2	103.5	106.3	112.6	119.2	Fresh fruits and vegetables.
72.6	66.6	90.1	101.7	99.0	97.6	97.9	107.0	97.7	108.3	116.0	109.7	109.7	115.9	116.8	Apples.
95.8	96.2	96.4	97.3	97.4	98.2	97.7	100.7	100.5	98.9	92.3	92.2	95.0	95.7	87.3	Bananas.
73.0	71.7	74.4	72.6	82.1	78.5	87.4	87.0	113.8	99.1	111.8	116.9	120.1	137.3	134.2	Oranges.
														100.5	Orange juice, fresh. <sup>1</sup>
														150.7	Grapefruit. <sup>9</sup>
														124.4	Grapes.*
														125.2	Strawberries.*
														122.7	Watermelon.* <sup>12</sup>
														108.1	Potatoes.
														133.0	Onions.
														108.4	Asparagus.* <sup>1</sup>
														124.8	Cabbage.
														101.3	Carrots.
														105.3	Celery.
														129.9	Cucumbers. <sup>1</sup>
														114.4	Lettuce.
														135.2	Peppers, green. <sup>1</sup>
														101.0	Spinach. <sup>1</sup>
														109.3	Tomatoes.
														110.8	Processed fruits and vegetables.
														102.3	Fruit cocktail, canned.
														104.8	Pears, canned. <sup>1</sup>
														100.2	Grapefruit-pineapple juice, canned. <sup>1</sup>
														134.1	Orange juice concentrate, frozen.
														99.7	Lemonade concentrate, frozen. <sup>1</sup>
														98.6	Beets, canned. <sup>1</sup>
														109.1	Peas, green, canned.
														103.2	Tomatoes, canned.
														104.2	Dried beans.
														97.8	Broccoli, frozen. <sup>1</sup>
														101.6	Other food at home.
														95.0	Eggs.
														(9)	Fats and oils.
														95.4	Margarine.
														99.9	Salad dressing, Italian. <sup>1</sup>
														98.7	Salad or cooking oil. <sup>1</sup>
														115.5	Sugar and sweets.
														117.2	Sugar.
														114.5	Grape jelly.
														105.1	Chocolate bar.
														100.0	Syrup, chocolate flavored. <sup>1</sup>
														101.4	Nonalcoholic beverages.
														92.8	Coffee, can and bag.
														114.3	Coffee, instant. <sup>16</sup>
														102.3	Tea.
														124.5	Cola drink.
														101.1	Carbonated fruit drink. <sup>1</sup>
														99.6	Prepared and partially prepared foods. <sup>1</sup>
														99.5	Bean soup, canned. <sup>1</sup>
														99.6	Chicken soup, canned. <sup>1</sup>
														100.4	Spaghetti, canned. <sup>1</sup>
														98.2	Mashed potatoes, instant. <sup>1</sup>
														89.7	Potatoes, french fried, frozen. <sup>3</sup>
														108.6	Baby foods, canned.
														100.3	Sweet pickle relish. <sup>1</sup>
														101.3	Pretzels. <sup>1</sup>

TABLE 109. Consumer Price Index—U.S. City Average For Urban Wage

[1957-59=100 unless

Item or Group	1965												Annual average
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
Fruits and vegetables.....	112.4	113.3	115.3	117.6	121.4	125.9	124.3	114.6	108.5	108.5	109.9	111.0	115.2
Fresh fruits and vegetables.....	115.7	118.2	122.2	126.4	133.5	141.6	138.6	121.2	110.2	109.7	111.2	112.2	121.7
Apples.....	104.1	111.5	115.2	120.6	127.0	136.3	144.4	142.1	120.4	104.1	103.0	107.9	95.3
Bananas.....	88.1	96.5	93.1	94.4	94.1	95.9	97.4	90.0	100.5	102.4	92.8	89.1	118.4
Oranges.....	118.9	114.5	111.0	109.6	112.9	117.5	119.7	120.2	127.7	129.3	122.7	116.5	118.4
Orange juice, fresh <sup>1</sup> .....	96.9	94.9	94.2	92.9	91.5	90.8	90.6	90.1	89.5	89.1	87.3	85.5	91.1
Grapefruit.....	127.1	120.8	120.2	123.1	130.4	156.8	163.9	163.6	162.5	155.4	124.9	119.7	139.0
Grapes <sup>2</sup> .....				127.1	128.6	118.9	151.3	111.8	98.0				113.4
Strawberries <sup>3</sup> .....													124.9
Watermelon <sup>4</sup> .....								82.3					99.5
Potatoes.....	161.2	171.4	174.4	178.3	196.0	215.7	236.9	170.2	116.4	115.4	119.4	119.0	164.5
Onions.....	108.9	107.9	103.6	110.0	115.3	145.4	147.8	136.9	117.0	107.9	100.8	97.9	116.6
Asparagus <sup>5</sup> .....			134.3	89.9	91.5	94.8	97.5						101.6
Cabbage.....	133.7	129.0	128.3	133.0	167.2	171.8	128.3	109.5	98.7	102.7	103.1	113.8	126.4
Carrots.....	104.0	98.6	94.4	94.9	97.2	113.7	117.8	118.6	102.9	101.1	99.8	101.7	103.7
Celery.....	104.0	102.6	111.0	103.4	104.4	106.0	114.2	101.9	96.5	98.9	108.2	109.6	105.1
Cucumbers <sup>1</sup> .....	120.2	137.4	159.7	172.4	133.3	113.2	103.1	93.1	110.5	102.5	105.3	106.6	121.4
Lettuce.....	108.5	106.2	106.0	103.6	133.6	169.1	105.0	100.9	110.7	121.8	137.0	112.7	117.9
Peppers, green <sup>1</sup> .....	119.7	123.1	131.7	189.9	189.0	163.9	150.4	113.8	97.0	94.9	125.2	141.3	137.5
Spinach <sup>1</sup> .....	99.1	96.7	98.1	100.3	101.9	102.4	101.3	97.0	96.8	99.8	96.3	97.3	98.9
Tomatoes.....	108.4	102.9	122.3	125.7	137.6	122.2	114.5	97.0	84.5	92.0	108.5	150.1	112.9
Processed fruits and vegetables.....	108.6	107.5	106.9	106.7	106.2	105.8	106.1	106.4	106.7	107.4	108.8	110.0	107.3
Fruit cocktail, canned.....	98.6	97.0	95.2	94.8	94.8	95.2	96.1	97.0	98.3	100.6	102.4	103.6	97.9
Pears, canned <sup>1</sup> .....	98.6	96.6	96.0	95.3	95.1	95.3	97.4	100.0	102.3	105.8	107.9	109.6	100.0
Grapefruit-pineapple juice, canned <sup>1</sup> .....	100.4	99.4	99.0	99.3	99.2	99.3	99.6	99.5	100.3	99.6	98.2	98.8	99.4
Orange juice concentrate, frozen.....	128.2	116.7	111.9	109.9	101.4	96.8	96.4	95.6	94.3	94.4	93.5	93.4	102.7
Lemonade concentrate, frozen <sup>3</sup> .....	96.0	96.5	96.7	96.3	95.3	90.6	89.3	88.3	88.4	88.2	89.6	89.3	92.0
Beets, canned <sup>1</sup> .....	96.7	97.2	97.0	97.0	97.4	98.9	98.6	98.1	98.1	98.0	98.9	99.4	97.9
Peas, green, canned.....	110.0	111.0	112.2	113.1	114.8	115.5	116.1	116.0	115.4	115.4	115.6	116.6	114.3
Tomatoes, canned.....	102.6	102.9	103.0	102.9	102.9	104.1	104.9	105.1	104.7	105.5	106.5	108.0	104.4
Dried beans.....	106.6	107.2	107.3	107.2	107.2	107.1	107.3	107.6	107.9	109.3	116.9	121.6	109.4
Broccoli, frozen <sup>1</sup> .....	94.9	94.5	94.9	94.7	95.5	96.1	96.0	96.2	95.7	95.7	95.4	96.1	95.5
Other food at home.....	101.6	100.9	100.3	101.1	100.8	100.5	101.2	101.9	103.0	103.5	102.9	103.8	101.8
Eggs.....	91.6	86.1	83.5	83.6	87.5	83.9	87.2	90.5	98.6	103.5	102.6	109.6	92.8
Fats and oils.....													
Margarine.....	100.7	101.6	101.7	102.2	102.5	102.6	102.3	102.2	102.2	101.6	101.5	101.5	101.9
Salad dressing, Italian <sup>1</sup> .....	98.7	98.9	99.5	99.9	99.7	99.8	100.5	100.2	100.5	100.9	100.9	101.0	100.0
Salad or cooking oil <sup>1</sup> .....	102.7	105.5	106.5	108.1	108.7	109.3	110.1	110.3	109.6	110.4	110.3	110.3	108.5
Sugar and sweets.....	113.5	113.3	113.6	113.7	113.7	113.9	113.8	113.9	113.8	113.8	112.4	112.0	113.5
Sugar.....	107.2	108.0	108.4	108.0	108.1	108.7	108.3	107.6	108.2	108.3	108.1	108.6	108.1
Grape jelly.....	115.1	114.1	114.9	114.9	114.7	115.5	115.5	115.6	114.7	114.8	114.7	116.7	115.1
Chocolate bar.....	105.5	105.8	105.7	105.6	105.8	105.9	106.1	106.3	106.4	105.8	102.0	98.4	104.9
Syrup, chocolate flavored <sup>1</sup> .....	99.6	99.2	99.2	99.9	99.8	99.1	99.1	99.8	99.6	99.9	99.2	99.5	99.5
Nonalcoholic beverages.....	103.3	103.0	101.5	100.4	99.8	100.2	100.2	100.4	100.1	99.8	99.5	99.5	100.6
Coffee, can and bag.....	96.2	96.0	95.6	95.4	94.7	94.8	94.7	95.1	94.4	94.0	93.1	93.3	94.8
Coffee, instant <sup>10</sup> .....	114.8	114.1	105.6	98.4	96.8	98.7	99.5	100.2	100.5	99.7	99.2	98.0	102.1
Tea.....	102.1	101.0	100.7	100.9	100.9	101.2	101.1	100.5	99.8	99.3	100.0	100.7	100.7
Cola drink.....	125.5	125.4	125.2	125.4	125.4	125.3	125.5	125.8	126.3	126.7	126.2	126.8	125.8
Carbonated fruit drink <sup>1</sup> .....	102.3	102.5	102.5	102.4	102.1	102.2	101.6	101.6	101.7	102.1	102.3	102.3	102.1
Prepared and partially prepared foods. <sup>1</sup> .....	99.5	99.9	100.0	100.5	100.6	101.1	101.5	101.8	101.4	100.5	99.9	99.4	100.5
Bean soup, canned <sup>1</sup> .....	99.0	98.2	98.4	97.8	97.7	98.1	98.3	98.2	98.0	98.1	97.0	98.0	98.1
Chicken soup, canned <sup>1</sup> .....	99.3	99.5	99.4	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.3	99.0	98.7	99.4
Spaghetti, canned <sup>1</sup> .....	101.1	100.6	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.2	100.6	100.8	100.7	100.6	100.6	101.7	100.7
Mashed potatoes, instant <sup>1</sup> .....	98.1	100.7	103.2	106.8	108.2	109.3	110.8	111.6	111.5	109.4	106.0	104.9	106.7
Potatoes, french fried, frozen <sup>3</sup> .....	90.2	92.2	92.4	92.5	93.0	94.1	95.1	95.9	94.5	89.8	89.0	85.9	92.1
Baby foods, canned.....	108.1	107.8	107.6	108.2	106.8	107.8	107.7	107.1	105.8	105.7	105.3	104.9	106.9
Sweet pickle relish <sup>1</sup> .....	100.6	101.4	100.8	100.7	100.9	100.5	101.1	101.5	102.2	101.5	102.1	102.0	101.3
Pretzels <sup>1</sup> .....	100.4	99.1	98.5	98.8	98.8	99.0	98.9	99.3	99.2	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.3

\* Priced only in season.  
<sup>1</sup> December 1963=100.  
<sup>2</sup> Average for 6 months.  
<sup>3</sup> April 1960=100.  
<sup>4</sup> Average for 9 months.

<sup>5</sup> Roasting chicken through March 1949, fryers thereafter.  
<sup>6</sup> Cheddar cheese through June 1949, American process thereafter.  
<sup>7</sup> Average for 11 months.  
<sup>8</sup> Average for 10 months.

Earners and Clerical Workers, Food Items, 1935-66—Continued

otherwise specified]

1966												Annual average	Item or Group
Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		
111.3	116.5	117.4	119.8	119.2	121.7	121.5	122.3	116.6	115.3	114.9	114.3	117.6	Fruits and vegetables. Fresh fruits and vegetables.
112.5	121.5	122.8	127.1	126.3	131.1	131.2	132.4	122.5	120.6	120.0	118.9	123.9	
110.6	115.3	123.0	129.8	140.3	155.2	161.2	171.6	145.2	118.2	113.8	120.5	133.7	
82.0	91.7	91.2	97.7	99.9	101.7	92.9	97.7	92.4	96.0	84.9	90.1	93.2	
109.1	108.7	108.5	109.4	114.2	119.2	118.7	128.7	131.6	143.6	138.9	116.4	120.6	
84.0	82.9	83.3	84.3	84.0	84.4	84.5	85.5	86.2	86.5	85.6	80.0	84.3	
118.7	130.9	132.9	131.2	141.1	159.2	162.9	178.3	178.0	195.6	129.9	121.8	148.4	
			139.9	124.9	131.6	150.4	108.8	108.0	118.8	127.0		122.6	
					125.4	107.2	113.4					132.1	
					152.0	140.3	137.4	128.5	128.1	127.6	129.1	115.3	
116.1	120.9	121.8	132.5	144.6	152.0	140.3	137.4	128.5	128.1	127.6	129.1	131.6	Potatoes. Onions. Asparagus. <sup>1</sup> Cabbage. Carrots. Celery. Cucumbers. <sup>1</sup> Lettuce. Peppers, green. <sup>1</sup> Spinach. <sup>1</sup> Tomatoes. Processed fruits and vegetables. Fruit cocktail, canned. Pears canned. <sup>1</sup> Grapefruit-pineapple juice, canned. <sup>1</sup> Orange juice concentrate, frozen. Lemonade concentrate, frozen. <sup>3</sup> Beets, canned. <sup>1</sup> Peas, green, canned. Tomatoes, canned. Dried beans. Broccoli, frozen. <sup>1</sup> Other food at home. Eggs. Fats and oils: Margarine. Salad dressing, Italian. <sup>1</sup> Salad or cooking oil. <sup>1</sup> Sugar and sweets. Sugar. Grape jelly. Chocolate bar. Syrup, chocolate flavored. <sup>1</sup> Nonalcoholic beverages. Coffee, can and bag. Coffee, instant. <sup>16</sup> Tea. Cola drink. Carbonated fruit drink. <sup>1</sup> Prepared and partially prepared foods. <sup>1</sup> Bean soup, canned. <sup>1</sup> Chicken soup, canned. <sup>1</sup> Spaghetti, canned. <sup>1</sup> Mashed potatoes, instant. <sup>1</sup> Potatoes, french fried, frozen. <sup>3</sup> Baby foods, canned. Sweet pickle relish. <sup>1</sup> Pretzels. <sup>1</sup>
94.9	101.7	104.5	112.4	139.8	148.7	144.8	159.7	134.9	132.2	127.6	1129.3	127.5	
		149.9	109.0	110.0	103.7	(15)						118.2	
127.7	171.8	158.4	156.3	161.8	141.9	135.6	160.0	142.8	145.4	146.7	154.5	150.2	
103.9	115.4	114.4	109.2	116.0	128.7	124.1	118.9	106.5	103.2	101.8	104.9	112.3	
111.7	123.1	116.6	104.7	100.8	116.3	129.5	127.9	113.5	104.2	99.8	102.5	112.6	
123.1	174.8	203.2	241.9	224.5	123.5	133.3	103.1	98.6	102.7	110.5	122.6	138.5	
141.4	149.9	143.9	113.8	114.6	109.7	122.1	140.6	134.3	126.1	141.0	109.2	128.9	
159.0	177.4	163.5	199.7	157.3	153.0	148.7	137.4	118.1	115.7	139.7	148.4	151.5	
96.4	98.6	101.6	99.3	98.2	99.1	101.0	102.0	100.1	98.9	97.2	96.4	99.1	
123.8	126.7	104.7	125.9	126.1	113.3	121.5	105.8	93.4	92.9	109.0	136.8	115.0	
110.3	110.6	110.8	111.0	110.6	110.1	109.6	109.6	109.4	109.0	108.8	109.0	109.9	
103.9	103.8	103.0	102.7	102.1	100.4	100.1	99.9	99.4	98.6	97.9	97.6	100.8	
110.1	110.5	109.7	108.9	106.4	104.4	102.9	102.3	100.7	98.4	96.4	95.1	103.8	
98.9	97.1	97.3	96.6	97.1	97.3	96.4	96.6	96.8	96.8	96.6	96.0	97.0	
92.1	92.0	94.8	95.5	94.3	93.8	91.5	92.4	91.9	92.1	92.5	92.4	92.9	
89.5	91.2	91.5	92.0	91.1	89.4	88.1	87.6	87.4	89.1	89.3	89.8	89.7	
100.1	100.8	101.8	102.4	102.2	103.5	103.6	104.1	104.4	102.8	103.0	103.8	102.7	
116.4	115.8	116.4	115.5	115.1	115.7	116.2	116.6	117.6	118.0	119.3	120.7	116.9	
108.4	109.3	110.2	111.5	112.3	112.7	112.9	113.1	113.1	113.9	115.1	116.7	112.4	
123.3	124.7	123.4	124.8	125.8	124.6	124.3	123.6	122.8	121.0	118.8	117.4	122.9	
95.7	96.3	96.4	96.1	96.3	96.1	96.5	96.9	96.5	96.8	97.3	98.1	96.6	
102.9	103.5	103.7	103.6	102.8	101.3	102.1	104.9	105.3	106.0	104.8	105.7	103.9	
105.0	109.1	108.5	105.9	98.8	89.1	93.9	110.5	111.8	116.1	107.9	111.9	105.7	
101.8	101.8	103.0	103.7	103.6	103.6	103.6	104.3	106.0	108.0	107.1	107.4	104.5	
101.1	100.8	100.5	100.5	100.7	101.2	101.4	101.6	101.8	101.8	102.0	102.2	101.3	
111.2	111.6	114.6	117.5	120.6	120.7	120.7	121.9	122.8	124.6	125.6	126.6	119.9	
111.0	110.6	110.8	110.8	111.0	110.6	110.7	110.9	111.3	111.5	112.7	113.3	111.3	
108.9	108.8	109.5	109.9	110.1	109.9	110.0	110.5	111.0	111.5	111.4	112.0	110.3	
115.7	115.7	115.9	116.6	116.4	116.3	116.4	116.4	116.4	116.4	116.6	117.0	116.3	
94.9	93.3	93.0	92.9	92.9	92.7	92.9	93.1	93.4	94.0	98.0	99.8	94.2	
99.7	99.8	100.2	99.4	100.1	99.1	99.1	99.3	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.1	99.6	
99.2	99.2	99.3	99.8	100.2	100.8	100.8	100.9	100.6	99.8	99.5	99.7	100.0	
93.1	93.2	93.3	93.7	93.8	94.1	94.0	94.0	93.4	91.8	91.2	91.2	93.1	
97.0	96.6	96.5	98.0	98.7	99.5	99.5	100.1	98.8	97.1	96.1	96.8	97.9	
99.9	99.4	100.0	100.4	100.8	101.0	101.3	100.3	100.5	101.4	101.6	101.5	100.7	
127.6	127.9	127.9	128.0	129.0	129.8	129.9	130.2	131.2	131.5	131.9	132.8	129.8	
102.1	102.2	101.7	102.6	103.3	104.5	104.6	105.1	105.6	106.3	106.1	106.2	104.2	
99.3	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.8	99.9	100.2	99.7	
97.8	97.4	97.6	97.6	98.1	97.5	97.5	97.7	97.6	97.3	97.2	97.1	97.5	
98.8	98.4	98.8	98.8	98.4	98.2	98.5	98.5	98.2	98.2	97.1	97.5	98.4	
103.1	104.0	104.6	104.4	105.0	104.8	104.8	104.9	105.2	106.1	107.2	108.0	105.2	
103.1	103.2	102.5	102.3	101.6	102.1	102.2	101.7	101.3	101.3	102.1	102.3	102.1	
85.3	86.3	85.9	86.3	85.9	85.8	86.1	85.2	85.2	85.3	85.1	85.2	85.6	
104.8	104.7	105.2	105.1	104.9	105.0	104.9	105.1	105.1	105.5	105.8	106.0	105.2	
102.3	102.9	103.8	104.2	104.5	103.8	103.6	104.2	105.0	105.3	105.7	106.2	104.3	
99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.9	99.9	100.1	99.4	100.0	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.8	

<sup>9</sup> Priced only in season through 1958.

<sup>10</sup> Average for 4 months.

<sup>11</sup> Average for 7 months.

<sup>12</sup> Average for 3 months.

<sup>13</sup> Average for 5 months.

<sup>14</sup> Average for 2 months.

<sup>15</sup> Not available.

<sup>16</sup> July 1961=100.

TABLE 110. Consumer Price Index—For Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers, Indexes for Selected Items and Groups Other than Food, 1947–66

[1957–59=100 unless otherwise specified]

	Other index bases	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
Housing.....		74.5	79.8	81.0	83.2	88.2	89.9	92.3	93.4	94.1	95.5	98.5	100.2	101.3	103.1	103.9	104.8	106.0	107.2	108.5	111.1
Shelter.....																					
Rent.....		68.7	73.2	76.4	79.1	82.3	85.7	90.2	92.2	93.3	94.8	98.3	100.3	101.4	103.5	104.4	105.6	106.9	108.7	110.6	114.1
Homeownership costs.....								90.3	93.5	94.8	96.5	98.3	100.1	101.6	103.1	104.4	105.7	106.8	107.8	108.9	110.4
Mortgage interest rate.....								90.1	91.7	92.6	94.1	98.2	100.4	101.4	103.7	104.4	105.6	107.0	109.1	111.4	115.7
Property taxes.....	Dec. 1963.							89.4	90.1	90.4	93.0	99.2	98.8	102.0	106.7				100.8	100.1	100.5
Property insurance rates.....								96.1	92.9	91.2	91.1	93.9	101.2	104.9	104.6	105.1	105.8	108.9	114.4	122.2	128.8
Maintenance and repairs.....								87.1	88.6	90.6	94.4	98.4	100.0	101.7	103.5	105.0	105.8	107.2	109.4	111.7	116.4
Commodities.....	Dec. 1963.																				
Exterior house paint.....								86.3	88.6	89.1	93.4	99.1	100.8	100.1	100.0	101.5	102.3	101.3	102.4	103.3	105.3
Interior house paint.....	Dec. 1963.																				
Services.....	Dec. 1963.																				
Repainting living and dining rooms.....								79.8	83.5	86.5	90.5	96.2	100.1	103.7	106.9	109.6	112.9	116.9	121.4	127.4	135.7
Reshingling roofs.....								78.1	82.8	85.6	91.4	95.9	99.7	104.4	108.0	110.3	112.1	113.6	116.2	118.7	124.3
Residing houses.....	Dec. 1963.																				
Replacing sinks.....	Dec. 1963.																				
Repairing furnaces.....	Dec. 1963.																				
Fuel and utilities.....								90.5	91.0	92.8	95.2	98.0	99.9	102.2	104.5	105.8	106.1	107.0	107.3	107.2	107.7
Fuel oil and coal.....		65.2	76.6	78.4	81.1	85.4	87.1	90.9	90.6	91.9	95.9	100.8	99.0	100.2	99.5	101.6	102.1	104.0	103.5	105.6	108.3
Fuel oil #2.....		65.1	82.8	78.5	79.3	83.8	85.8	90.3	90.9	93.9	98.5	103.5	97.6	98.9	97.2	101.0	101.2	103.3	101.0	103.1	105.8
Gas and electricity.....		83.7	85.8	87.9	88.1	88.4	89.6	91.4	92.5	94.9	95.9	96.9	100.3	102.8	107.0	107.9	107.9	107.9	107.9	107.8	108.1
Gas.....		76.6	79.3	82.7	83.0	82.6	84.2	86.8	88.5	92.0	93.5	95.1	100.7	104.1	111.0	112.5	112.4	112.5	112.8	113.1	113.8
Electricity.....		91.5	92.3	93.2	93.4	94.2	95.1	96.3	96.7	98.0	98.3	98.7	99.9	101.4	102.7	103.0	103.0	103.0	102.5	102.0	102.0
Other utilities.....																					
Residential telephone services.....		74.9	78.8	82.2	88.4	90.3	93.6	96.9	95.4	94.3	95.5	97.3	100.2	102.4	104.0	104.3	104.3	104.5	104.5	103.0	100.9
Residential water and sewerage services.....								73.9	78.2	85.1	88.0	95.0	100.7	104.5	107.9	110.6	113.4	117.7	118.8	122.0	126.1
Household furnishings and operations.....								98.8	98.3	97.3	97.3	99.4	99.9	100.7	101.5	101.4	101.5	102.4	102.8	103.1	105.0
Housefurnishings.....		93.4	99.1	95.7	96.3	106.8	104.2	103.7	101.9	100.0	98.9	100.5	99.8	99.8	100.1	99.5	98.9	98.5	98.4	97.9	98.8
Textiles.....																					
Sheets, percale or muslin.....		111.1	117.3	104.6	108.0	129.5	113.3	108.7	97.1	94.1	99.0	102.1	98.4	99.4	102.0	102.9	103.2	103.6	104.5	104.6	104.8
Curtains, tailored, polyester marquisette.....		104.1	105.9	91.9	93.6	110.4	105.5	106.5	102.8	101.5	104.7	103.9	99.0	97.2	97.8	97.6	98.2	98.0	98.2	100.1	101.9
Bedspreads, chiefly cotton, tufted.....																					
Drapery fabric, cotton or rayon acetate.....																					
Pillows, bed, polyester or acrylic filling.....	Dec. 1963.							103.6	101.1	99.4	98.8	99.3	100.0	100.8	101.6	102.1	102.0	101.9	103.5	104.5	107.1
Slipcovers, ready made, chiefly cotton.....	Dec. 1963.																		101.4	102.2	101.8
Furniture and bedding.....		86.1	94.5	92.1	92.8	102.4	100.6	99.7	98.9	97.3	97.8	100.3	99.7	99.9	100.1	101.1	101.6	102.1	99.2	99.8	102.1
Bedroom suites, good or inexpensive quality.....		90.4	106.9	104.7	105.8	117.3	113.3	112.0	109.2	104.5	102.9	102.5	99.2	98.3	97.4	97.5	98.6	99.2	99.4	100.5	103.8
Living room suites, good and inexpensive quality.....		87.1	91.0	87.9	88.7	97.2	95.8	95.7	97.4	97.0	97.8	99.5	100.2	100.3	100.3	101.2	102.1	103.3	104.2	105.6	108.6
Lounge chairs, upholstered.....	Dec. 1963.																		99.6	98.8	100.7
Dining room suites.....	Dec. 1963.																		101.0	103.0	106.7
Sofas, upholstered.....	Dec. 1963.																		100.0	99.5	101.8
Sofas, dual purpose.....		84.5	87.7	86.6	87.5	95.6	94.6	95.1	94.2	94.3	97.2	100.9	99.8	99.4	99.9	100.6	101.6	102.0	102.2	102.7	104.6
Sleep sets, Hollywood bed type.....	Dec. 1963.																		99.2	99.5	100.2
Box springs.....	Dec. 1963.																		99.5	100.1	101.3
Cribs.....	Dec. 1963.																		100.7	100.9	103.4
Floor coverings.....		69.3	73.8	75.3	80.5	96.4	90.9	92.3	92.1	93.5	96.1	100.3	100.1	99.5	100.8	100.5	100.4	101.1	102.7	101.6	101.9
Rugs, soft surface.....								94.3	92.6	93.6	96.3	100.6	99.9	99.4	100.9	100.2	99.5	100.4	102.3	100.9	101.2
Rugs, hard surface.....		76.6	80.5	79.5	77.2	80.0	83.2	85.7	90.9	93.4	95.6	99.3	100.9	99.8	100.6	101.7	103.0	103.0	104.4	104.9	105.2
Tile, vinyl.....	Dec. 1963.																		99.9	98.3	99.1
Appliances.....		118.0	123.5	118.1	115.9	122.7	118.3	116.3	111.3	105.9	100.8	101.1	99.4	99.5	98.8	96.5	93.5	91.5	90.0	87.1	84.4
Washing machines, electric, automatic.....		97.6	105.0	103.6	102.3	109.3	109.7	108.1	105.5	102.6	100.2	101.4	100.3	98.4	95.9	93.0	90.5	89.2	88.0	86.8	86.3
Vacuum cleaners, canister type.....		118.7	114.9	115.6	114.9	122.6	125.4	129.8	130.4	125.7	112.6	105.1	99.2	95.6	93.8	91.7	86.8	83.2	81.6	80.4	80.0
Refrigerators or refrigerator-freezers, electric.....		144.3	159.4	154.5	151.1	159.1	153.1	147.3	137.3	129.0	111.3	102.4	98.9	98.6	96.6	95.3	93.0	90.6	88.8	86.2	82.9
Ranges, free standing, gas or electric.....		94.3	99.9	96.2	93.3	103.9	102.8	103.2	101.6	95.2	98.6	100.5	99.7	99.9	98.8	96.8	96.4	95.7	95.0	93.7	92.0
Clothes dryers, electric, automatic.....	Dec. 1963.																		99.7	97.3	94.5
Garbage disposal units.....	Dec. 1963.																		99.3	98.7	98.8
Other housefurnishings.....		66.0	70.2	73.8	74.2	79.0	81.7	83.1	85.7	87.0	92.6	97.2	101.1	101.8	104.8	106.0	108.6	112.1	114.0	116.4	119.6
Dinnerware, earthenware.....																			99.7	98.3	100.0
Flatware, stainless steel.....	Dec. 1963.																		98.3	98.0	100.6
Table lamps, with shade.....	Dec. 1963.																		98.8	97.1	95.4
Electric drills, hand held.....	Dec. 1963.																				
Housekeeping supplies.....																					
Laundry soaps and detergents.....		99.2	101.9	85.6	80.8	92.2	85.9	85.4	89.5	91.0	93.3	97.6	101.1	101.3	100.8	99.7	99.5	100.4	100.1	100.4	101.8
Paper napkins.....																					





TABLE 110. Consumer Price Index—For Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers, Indexes for Selected Items and Groups Other than Food, 1947–66—Continued  
 [1957–59 = 100 unless otherwise specified]

	Other index bases	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
Transportation.....		64.3	71.6	77.0	79.0	84.0	89.6	92.1	90.8	89.7	91.3	96.5	99.7	103.8	103.8	105.0	107.2	107.8	109.3	111.1	112.7
Private.....		70.1	77.7	82.4	82.6	86.3	92.0	93.8	91.5	89.9	91.2	96.5	99.5	103.8	103.2	104.0	105.9	106.4	107.9	109.7	111.0
Automobiles, new.....		67.9	74.2	81.2	81.8	85.7	93.1	94.0	92.5	89.2	91.7	96.5	99.6	103.9	102.5	102.5	102.1	101.5	101.2	99.0	97.2
Automobiles, used.....								108.4	92.2	87.2	83.9	94.0	97.4	108.8	101.6	105.6	115.2	116.6	121.6	120.8	117.8
Gasoline, regular and premium.....		69.5	78.6	80.8	80.2	82.5	84.7	89.7	92.1	93.4	96.6	100.5	99.2	100.4	103.3	102.1	102.7	102.5	102.1	106.0	108.3
Motor oil, premium.....		72.9	81.9	83.8	83.9	84.9	85.3	86.7	89.3	89.5	91.3	98.6	100.2	101.0	102.7	107.6	110.3	112.1	116.0	117.4	120.4
Tires, new, tubeless.....		75.3	76.6	76.3	85.4	99.2	99.1	98.7	93.1	95.1	97.3	98.4	101.9	99.6	92.6	88.1	92.6	96.9	97.4	99.8	102.1
Auto repairs and maintenance.....		67.2	71.0	72.8	74.3	79.9	81.8	86.2	89.2	91.2	94.8	98.2	99.8	101.9	103.9	106.5	107.7	109.2	110.6	112.6	114.7
Auto insurance rates.....		50.8	60.3	68.1	63.9	65.8	78.6	88.9	88.2	84.7	82.4	89.2	102.2	108.7	111.5	112.5	111.5	113.3	119.2	130.5	139.9
Auto registration.....		77.2	79.5	80.0	80.6	80.5	83.3	84.1	90.1	91.3	95.1	97.3	100.1	102.5	104.1	104.9	104.1	103.6	105.5	105.8	115.7
Parking fees, private and municipal.....	Dec. 1963																		100.5	102.2	103.3
Public.....		47.6	53.8	59.7	64.6	71.3	76.0	81.0	86.5	89.0	92.5	96.0	100.5	103.5	107.0	111.7	115.4	116.9	119.0	121.4	125.8
Local transit fares.....		44.6	49.9	56.1	61.1	68.6	73.5	78.4	85.4	88.9	92.4	95.2	100.9	104.0	108.1	111.7	112.0	122.8	125.4	130.9	139.9
Taxicab fares.....	Dec. 1963																		101.9	104.5	109.9
Railroad fares, coach.....		68.6	77.0	83.9	89.5	89.6	90.4	92.7	91.3	89.9	93.0	98.9	99.6	101.6	103.4	106.6	107.5	104.3	104.7	105.0	104.9
Airplane fares, chiefly coach.....	Dec. 1963																		100.0	100.5	100.6
Bus fares, intercity.....	Dec. 1963																		100.0	100.5	100.6
Health and recreation.....		65.7	69.8	72.0	73.4	76.9	81.1	83.9	86.6	88.6	91.8	95.5	100.1	104.4	108.1	111.3	114.2	117.0	119.4	122.3	127.7
Medical care.....		80.1	84.3	85.6	86.6	89.1	89.9	90.7	91.7	92.7	94.7	97.2	100.6	102.2	102.3	101.1	99.6	98.7	98.4	98.1	98.4
Drugs and prescriptions.....																			100.6	101.3	102.4
Over-the-counter items.....	Dec. 1963																			99.8	98.6
Multiple vitamin concentrates.....	Dec. 1963																			99.8	97.5
Aspirin compounds.....	Dec. 1963																			99.8	95.9
Liquid tonics.....	Dec. 1963																			99.2	98.9
Adhesive bandages, package.....	Dec. 1963																			101.3	102.4
Cold tablets or capsules.....	Dec. 1963																			102.5	104.3
Cough syrup.....	Dec. 1963																			101.9	104.2
Prescriptions.....		72.4	78.4	80.3	82.4	86.4	87.5	87.5	89.2	90.4	93.2	96.3	100.7	103.0	102.6		95.3	93.0	91.8	90.8	90.6
Anti-infectives.....	Mar. 1960																92.4	86.8	82.4	80.1	77.4
Sedatives and hypnotics.....	Mar. 1960																99.8	97.1	96.5	95.7	95.7
Ataractics.....	Mar. 1960																96.8	93.9	93.3	92.3	91.2
Anti-spasmodics.....	Mar. 1960																99.4	97.7	97.1	97.6	97.7
Cough preparations.....	Mar. 1960																98.4	95.9	95.5	94.6	95.7
Cardiovasculars and antihypertensives.....	Mar. 1960																97.8	94.8	93.7	93.5	93.4
Anti-arthritis.....	Mar. 1960																99.9	97.8	97.6	95.3	91.9
Professional services.....		70.7	73.5	74.8	76.0	78.8	82.3	84.5	87.0	90.0	92.7	96.7	100.0	103.4	106.0	108.7	111.9	114.4	117.3	121.5	128.5
Physicians' fees.....		71.1	74.0	75.2	76.2	78.9	82.2	85.0	88.4	90.8	93.3	96.5	100.1	103.4	105.4	107.9	111.1	113.9	116.8	121.2	128.7
Family doctor, office visits.....		70.6	72.4	74.0	75.4	77.9	80.3	82.1	83.8	87.3	90.6	96.2	99.9	103.8	106.9	110.1	113.7	116.3	119.9	124.9	133.4
Family doctor, house visits.....		61.8	66.0	66.9	67.7	72.0	79.7	81.4	85.2	90.8	93.8	97.3	99.9	102.8	105.0	107.3	110.7	112.5	115.2	117.8	123.0
Obstetrical cases.....																			101.5	106.1	114.3
Pediatric care, office visits.....	Dec. 1963																		101.9	104.7	109.3
Psychiatrist, office visits.....	Dec. 1963																		101.3	104.0	108.0
Herniorrhaphy, adult.....	Dec. 1963																		101.9	104.7	109.3
Tonsillectomy and adenoidectomy.....		74.0	78.5	80.8	81.5	83.3	86.4	88.7	90.5	92.7	93.3	96.5	99.8	103.6	107.9	110.0	112.5	115.3	118.7	122.2	127.5
Dentists' fees.....		72.6	76.5	79.6	81.5	84.6	86.4	89.2	92.2	93.1	94.9	97.2	100.2	102.7	104.7	105.2	108.0	111.1	114.0	117.6	121.4
Fillings, adult, amalgam, one surface.....		73.0	76.9	80.0	81.8	84.5	86.7	89.6	92.3	92.9	94.7	97.0	100.2	102.8	104.9	105.1	108.0	111.2	113.7	117.0	121.3
Extraction, adult.....		70.5	74.5	77.6	79.6	83.5	84.4	87.6	92.0	93.5	95.3	97.6	100.1	102.2	103.9	105.3	107.7	110.7	114.5	119.0	122.5
Dentures, full upper.....	Dec. 1963																		101.7	104.6	107.6
Other professional services.....		82.4	85.9	88.7	89.5	93.6	94.7	93.7	92.5	93.8	95.3	99.0	100.0	101.1	103.7	107.0	108.6	109.3	110.7	113.0	116.1
Examination, prescription, and dispensing of eyeglasses.....																			101.6	103.5	105.7
Routine laboratory tests.....	Dec. 1963																				
Hospital service charges.....		44.1	51.5	55.7	57.8	64.1	70.4	74.8	79.2	83.0	87.5	94.5	99.9	105.5	112.7	121.3	129.8	138.0	149.9	153.3	168.0
Daily service charges.....		45.3	52.8	57.3	59.3	65.6	71.6	75.6	79.5	82.9	88.0	94.8	100.2	105.0	112.2	119.7	127.8	134.4	140.7	148.6	163.5
Semiprivate rooms.....		48.6	55.8	59.5	61.2	66.9	73.2	77.6	82.4	86.1	89.8	95.1	99.6	105.2	112.9	122.0	130.1	137.0	143.4	151.9	165.5
Private rooms.....																			101.9	106.4	113.7
Operating room charges.....	Dec. 1963																		100.7	102.1	105.7
X-ray, diagnostic series, upper G.I.....	Dec. 1963																		100.7	102.1	105.7
Personal care.....		76.2	79.1	78.9	78.9	86.3	87.3	88.1	88.5	90.0	93.7	97.1	100.4	102.4	104.1	104.6	106.5	107.9	109.2	109.9	112.2
Toilet goods.....		88.3	91.1	88.0	85.7	95.2	93.1	92.7	92.2	92.2	94.3	97.3	101.0	101.8	101.8	101.4	102.4	102.8	102.9	102.3	101.2
Toothpaste, standard dentifrice.....		81.3	85.3	88.8	87.1	93.4	91.0	90.9	91.1	91.0	94.0	96.2	102.2	101.7	100.9	100.1	99.5	99.3	99.8	99.8	106.2
Toilet soap, hard milled.....		104.4	103.3	90.3	82.6	91.6	84.4	81.9	84.5	86.8	89.8	94.8	100.4	104.9	104.6	104.2	106.0	106.7	108.7	115.5	119.5
Hand lotions, liquid.....	Dec. 1963																		100.1	98.4	94.1
Shaving cream, aeros																					

Women's haircuts	Dec. 1963																		100.5	102.7	105.4
Shampoo and wave sets, plain		71.9	72.0	72.1	71.9	75.1	77.9	80.8	83.9	86.0	89.9	95.5	101.2	103.4	106.0	111.4	114.1	117.8	120.7	124.7	130.7
Permanent waves, cold		100.9	100.3	98.2	96.1	97.8	98.2	97.8	98.3	99.6	99.2	99.9	100.2	100.0	99.3	100.4	99.8	99.4	99.3	99.8	101.0
Reading and recreation		82.5	86.7	89.9	89.3	92.0	92.4	93.3	92.4	92.1	93.4	96.9	100.8	102.4	104.9	107.2	109.6	111.5	114.1	115.2	117.1
Recreational goods	Dec. 1963																				
T.V. sets, portable and console						125.7	110.9	106.6	99.6	93.9	94.3	98.4	100.2	101.5	102.2	99.5	94.6	92.2	99.2	97.1	96.3
T.V. replacement tubes	Dec. 1963																		100.2	90.1	86.3
Radios, portable and table model, AM band only					102.0	112.1	113.1	112.0	107.6	103.4	100.1	102.0	99.7	98.4	96.7	95.0	92.0	90.6	88.6	83.9	78.7
Tape recorders, portable	Dec. 1963																		99.5	97.2	95.7
Phonograph records, stereophonic	Dec. 1963																		99.7	98.9	98.4
Movie cameras, super 8, zoom lens	Dec. 1963																		98.6	94.6	91.3
Film, 35 mm, color	Dec. 1963																		100.3	97.8	93.7
Golf balls, liquid center	Dec. 1963																		98.9	98.3	99.5
Basketballs, rubber or vinyl cover	Dec. 1963																		99.0	98.2	97.9
Fishing rods, fresh water spincast	Dec. 1963																		99.9	100.2	103.1
Bowling balls	Dec. 1963																		100.3	99.4	96.8
Bicycle, boys'	Dec. 1963																		98.7	98.2	99.5
Tricycles	Dec. 1963																		99.7	99.4	101.2
Dog food, canned or boxed	Dec. 1963																		101.3	102.2	103.8
Recreational services	Dec. 1963																		101.3	102.2	103.8
Indoor movie admissions		72.7	73.5	75.3	75.0	76.1	76.8	80.5	85.7	90.0	92.1	96.4	100.2	103.4	110.0	115.7	120.7	125.4	135.5	146.4	157.3
Adult		71.7	72.9	75.0	74.7	76.6	77.3	80.7	86.3	90.9	93.1	96.9	100.1	103.1	108.5	113.0	118.2	123.2	133.4	144.0	153.1
Children's		79.7	79.2	79.7	78.8	75.0	74.6	80.0	83.1	87.0	88.3	94.6	100.6	104.8	115.6	125.8	129.9	133.3	142.7	154.8	171.1
Drive-in movie admissions	Dec. 1963																		105.7	113.5	123.5
Bowling fees, evening	Dec. 1963																		99.1	99.3	100.7
Golf greens fees	Dec. 1963																		106.8	110.4	114.9
TV repairs, picture tube replacement								78.3	83.7	87.2	91.2	95.6	101.0	103.5	105.0	105.0	105.2	105.7	105.3	102.6	100.5
Film developing, black and white	Dec. 1963																		101.2	103.1	104.4
Reading and education:																					
Newspapers, street sale and delivery	Dec. 1963	64.7	71.0	75.1	75.9	77.2	81.9	85.0	85.0	86.7	87.2	95.5	101.8	102.7	104.8	107.3	109.4	116.4	125.6	129.5	133.8
Magazines, single copy and subscription	Dec. 1963																		102.3	104.6	106.4
Piano lessons, beginner	Dec. 1963																		101.2	103.6	106.4
Other goods and services		75.4	78.9	81.2	82.6	86.1	90.6	92.8	94.3	94.3	95.8	98.5	99.8	101.8	103.8	104.6	105.3	107.1	108.8	111.4	114.9
Tobacco products		73.0	76.3	78.6	80.0	82.6	86.6	90.5	91.7	92.1	94.1	96.7	99.7	103.6	107.1	108.0	108.8	112.2	114.8	120.2	126.1
Cigarettes, nonfilter tip, regular size		71.2	74.9	77.0	78.4	81.3	85.6	89.9	91.2	91.5	93.6	96.4	99.6	104.0	107.6	108.6	109.7	114.4	118.1	124.2	130.8
Cigarettes, filter tip, king size	Mar. 1959														106.9	107.9	108.9	111.3	113.2	118.9	124.9
Cigars, domestic, regular size		88.1	90.4	93.7	94.1	96.6	96.6	97.6	98.1	99.1	99.6	99.4	99.5	101.2	104.7	102.6	100.0	100.0	100.3	100.3	101.8
Alcoholic beverages								93.9	96.2	95.9	97.1	99.7	99.6	100.6	102.1	102.5	102.9	103.9	104.7	105.8	107.7
Beer								93.8	97.3	96.5	98.0	99.9	99.7	100.5	101.9	102.2	102.7	103.6	104.4	105.4	107.0
Whiskey, spirit blended and straight bourbon								94.1	94.5	95.1	96.0	99.4	99.6	100.9	102.4	103.0	103.3	104.5	104.9	105.3	105.9
Wine, dessert and table	Dec. 1963																		99.9	100.4	100.9
Beer, away from home	Dec. 1963																		100.6	102.3	105.5
Financial and miscellaneous personal expenses:																					
Funeral services, adult	Dec. 1963																		100.2	101.4	103.4
Bank service charges, checking accounts	Dec. 1963																		100.7	100.8	101.5
Legal services, short form will	Dec. 1963																		104.6	110.4	113.9

\* Also includes radios and television sets, shown separately under reading and recreation.

**TABLE 111. Consumer Price Index, 23 Cities or Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, All Items and Major Groups, 1947-66**

[1957-59=100 unless otherwise specified]

SMSA/City	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
<b>Atlanta, Ga:</b>									
All items.....	77.4	82.6	82.4	83.6	91.5	93.7	94.6	94.3	93.9
Food.....	85.0	89.1	85.2	86.2	97.8	98.2	97.8	97.6	95.2
Housing.....	71.6	77.4	80.2	83.0	89.8	92.7	94.3	94.8	95.6
Apparel and upkeep.....							95.8	96.1	95.5
Transportation.....	65.2	71.7	77.2	78.9	84.4	90.1	92.5	89.5	88.2
Health and recreation.....							89.8	90.1	91.3
<b>Baltimore, Md:</b>									
All items.....	76.9	82.5	82.4	82.9	89.0	91.5	92.4	92.7	92.8
Food.....	80.8	87.7	84.4	85.4	94.5	96.6	95.4	96.2	94.2
Housing.....	76.2	81.6	83.7	85.4	88.6	90.1	91.4	91.9	93.8
Apparel and upkeep.....							93.5	93.2	93.1
Transportation.....	58.4	63.6	73.6	76.5	81.5	86.5	90.7	89.8	89.0
Health and recreation.....							88.5	89.4	89.8
<b>Boston, Mass:</b>									
All items.....	76.8	83.1	82.2	83.3	88.8	90.7	91.0	91.4	91.8
Food.....	81.1	88.5	85.1	86.2	94.7	96.6	93.8	93.5	93.0
Housing.....	71.1	76.9	78.0	79.6	83.6	85.6	87.7	89.1	91.1
Apparel and upkeep.....							96.6	95.9	96.2
Transportation.....	63.8	65.8	72.2	79.9	82.4	88.0	91.4	91.8	90.2
Health and recreation.....							88.8	88.8	89.7
<b>Buffalo, N.Y. (Nov. 1963=100):</b>									
All items.....									
Food.....									
Housing.....									
Apparel and upkeep.....									
Transportation.....									
Health and recreation.....									
<b>Chicago, Ill.-Northwestern, Ind:</b>									
All items.....	74.9	81.5	81.4	82.3	88.7	90.7	91.5	92.9	93.5
Food.....	82.8	90.3	87.0	87.9	98.0	99.5	96.5	96.1	94.6
Housing.....	68.0	74.2	76.5	78.6	82.6	84.8	88.6	92.2	94.7
Apparel and upkeep.....							95.2	95.6	94.8
Transportation.....	58.7	67.8	73.8	76.0	80.3	87.4	89.3	88.7	87.8
Health and recreation.....							87.6	89.4	91.6
<b>Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky:</b>									
All items.....	78.6	84.7	83.2	84.0	90.5	92.4	93.8	93.8	93.4
Food.....	80.6	87.7	83.0	84.9	93.9	96.6	96.3	95.8	93.8
Housing.....	76.3	82.2	82.8	83.6	88.2	89.1	92.4	94.0	94.9
Apparel and upkeep.....							95.7	95.1	96.0
Transportation.....	65.9	74.5	80.4	82.0	87.9	93.5	96.0	93.5	90.2
Health and recreation.....							88.3	89.3	90.4
<b>Cleveland, Ohio:</b>									
All items.....	76.7	83.1	81.7	82.5	89.1	91.2	91.9	92.8	93.1
Food.....	83.2	90.9	86.9	87.9	97.7	100.0	95.9	96.5	94.8
Housing.....	73.6	78.9	79.1	80.8	85.3	86.7	90.8	92.4	94.4
Apparel and upkeep.....							96.0	96.0	95.5
Transportation.....	64.7	74.5	79.1	79.1	84.1	88.9	90.0	88.3	87.5
Health and recreation.....							88.1	90.2	91.0
<b>Dallas, Tex. (Nov. 1963=100):</b>									
All items.....									
Food.....									
Housing.....									
Apparel and upkeep.....									
Transportation.....									
Health and recreation.....									

**TABLE 111. Consumer Price Index, 23 Cities or Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, All Items and Major Groups, 1947-66—Continued**

[1957-59=100 unless otherwise specified]

SMSA/city	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
<b>Atlanta, Ga:</b>											
All items.....	95.4	98.1	100.6	101.3	102.7	103.2	104.1	105.1	106.7	108.1	111.5
Food.....	95.2	97.9	102.0	100.0	101.1	101.8	103.0	103.8	104.8	107.4	112.9
Housing.....	97.0	99.0	99.8	101.2	103.7	103.7	103.7	104.1	105.9	107.3	110.8
Apparel and upkeep.....	97.4	99.3	100.4	100.4	102.2	102.3	102.3	104.6	104.8	105.9	111.0
Transportation.....	90.4	96.0	100.2	103.7	102.6	103.9	106.0	108.2	111.2	110.8	110.7
Health and recreation.....	94.4	97.0	100.5	102.5	104.8	105.6	106.8	107.9	111.3	112.4	116.1
<b>Baltimore, Md:</b>											
All items.....	94.2	97.5	100.3	102.2	103.4	104.4	105.2	106.8	107.9	109.6	113.4
Food.....	95.2	98.5	101.9	99.5	101.0	102.4	103.3	104.7	106.6	109.3	115.9
Housing.....	94.2	97.4	99.8	102.7	103.5	104.1	105.3	106.4	106.7	107.9	111.4
Apparel and upkeep.....	96.4	98.5	99.7	101.9	103.6	105.2	105.9	106.9	106.8	108.1	111.4
Transportation.....	90.7	96.3	98.9	104.8	104.4	105.9	105.9	108.1	110.7	112.4	113.5
Health and recreation.....	92.7	96.2	100.1	103.6	105.7	107.0	107.4	109.9	111.3	112.9	115.9
<b>Boston, Mass:</b>											
All items.....	94.5	97.8	100.7	101.5	103.6	105.1	107.4	109.5	111.1	113.2	117.0
Food.....	94.2	97.6	101.6	100.8	101.4	102.4	104.6	107.4	109.8	112.5	117.0
Housing.....	94.6	97.7	100.2	102.1	105.6	107.6	109.2	111.6	113.4	115.1	118.8
Apparel and upkeep.....	97.6	99.2	100.8	100.1	103.1	103.8	105.4	106.3	106.9	107.7	110.3
Transportation.....	93.4	97.2	100.2	102.5	100.3	102.0	109.5	110.0	110.6	113.4	116.2
Health and recreation.....	93.0	97.1	100.5	102.4	105.5	107.3	109.7	111.4	112.4	115.0	119.3
<b>Buffalo, N. Y. (Nov. 1963=100):</b>											
All items.....									101.1	103.5	107.0
Food.....									101.5	104.1	108.8
Housing.....									101.3	102.0	104.7
Apparel and upkeep.....									101.0	104.5	108.1
Transportation.....									99.8	103.6	106.2
Health and recreation.....									101.4	105.0	108.8
<b>Chicago, Ill.—Northwestern Ind:</b>											
All items.....	94.8	97.8	100.7	101.6	103.0	103.6	104.6	105.7	106.1	107.6	110.7
Food.....	94.8	97.9	101.7	100.4	101.9	103.2	105.3	105.8	106.1	108.8	114.6
Housing.....	95.6	98.2	100.4	101.4	102.5	102.8	103.4	104.4	105.1	105.3	108.2
Apparel and upkeep.....	97.9	99.5	99.8	100.7	102.3	101.7	101.2	101.7	102.0	103.1	105.8
Transportation.....	89.5	95.4	100.5	104.1	104.4	103.8	105.7	106.5	106.7	109.3	109.5
Health and recreation.....	94.1	97.0	100.5	102.6	105.2	105.7	106.9	109.3	110.2	111.2	114.1
<b>Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky:</b>											
All items.....	95.3	98.3	100.5	101.2	102.2	102.6	103.6	104.7	106.3	107.2	110.3
Food.....	94.8	98.2	102.3	99.5	100.9	101.8	101.9	102.9	104.5	106.2	111.8
Housing.....	97.4	99.4	100.0	100.5	101.4	101.5	102.1	102.7	103.6	103.1	105.1
Apparel and upkeep.....	98.5	99.3	99.8	100.9	102.5	102.9	103.8	104.8	106.0	106.7	110.7
Transportation.....	90.9	96.3	98.5	105.2	106.0	106.1	108.1	108.7	110.3	110.5	112.4
Health and recreation.....	93.6	97.0	100.4	102.5	104.0	105.2	106.8	109.7	111.9	114.8	117.2
<b>Cleveland, Ohio:</b>											
All items.....	95.0	98.3	100.5	101.1	102.3	103.2	103.5	104.7	105.2	106.9	109.7
Food.....	95.6	98.7	102.0	99.3	100.8	100.9	101.0	101.8	102.1	104.8	110.9
Housing.....	96.0	98.7	100.8	100.6	101.2	101.1	101.2	102.1	102.1	103.2	104.8
Apparel and upkeep.....	97.6	99.0	100.1	100.7	101.2	102.0	102.5	104.0	104.3	105.2	108.4
Transportation.....	91.3	97.6	99.3	103.0	103.7	106.0	107.5	108.0	109.9	111.6	112.6
Health and recreation.....	94.2	97.1	99.0	103.9	106.5	109.4	109.9	111.8	113.1	115.4	117.6
<b>Dallas, Tex. (Nov. 1963=100):</b>											
All items.....									100.1	101.4	105.0
Food.....									100.5	103.9	110.0
Housing.....									99.6	99.4	101.8
Apparel and upkeep.....									99.5	99.1	102.5
Transportation.....									99.3	100.3	102.5
Health and recreation.....									101.7	104.1	108.0

<sup>1</sup> 10 month average.

TABLE 111. Consumer Price Index, 23 Cities or Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, All Items and Major Groups, 1947-66—Continued

[1957-59=100 unless otherwise specified]

SMSA/City	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
<b>Detroit, Mich:</b>									
All items	77.4	83.5	82.5	83.9	90.5	92.7	94.2	94.6	94.5
Food	81.0	87.8	84.1	87.2	98.2	99.6	97.3	97.3	95.4
Housing	73.8	80.0	80.9	82.9	87.8	89.4	93.6	95.6	95.7
Apparel and upkeep							97.5	97.3	97.0
Transportation	67.3	75.6	79.8	80.8	84.3	90.2	93.7	89.8	90.7
Health and recreation							89.3	90.5	92.0
<b>Honolulu, Hawaii (Dec. 1963=100):</b>									
All items									
Food									
Housing									
Apparel and upkeep									
Transportation									
Health and recreation									
<b>Houston, Tex:</b>									
All items	76.9	83.4	83.2	85.7	92.5	93.7	94.8	94.7	94.1
Food	83.0	90.7	87.2	88.4	97.9	98.6	97.7	97.4	95.6
Housing	72.8	77.9	80.1	86.2	90.8	92.2	94.5	95.4	94.7
Apparel and upkeep							94.4	94.3	94.2
Transportation	65.3	73.1	77.7	80.7	88.0	89.8	91.4	90.0	88.9
Health and recreation							92.7	92.4	93.3
<b>Kansas City, Mo.-Kans:</b>									
All items	77.0	83.2	82.3	83.6	89.9	92.6	93.0	93.4	93.5
Food	85.9	92.6	87.6	88.6	98.8	100.4	98.0	96.6	94.8
Housing	75.5	80.9	82.8	85.3	89.9	91.8	93.7	95.1	96.8
Apparel and upkeep							97.0	96.1	96.0
Transportation	62.6	69.4	73.7	75.4	79.5	87.2	89.2	86.6	86.0
Health and recreation							84.8	88.2	89.1
<b>Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif:</b>									
All items	76.6	82.1	81.9	82.4	89.4	92.0	92.8	92.7	92.7
Food	79.4	85.0	82.3	82.2	92.8	94.2	93.0	92.7	91.9
Housing	70.7	75.7	77.7	80.9	87.8	89.8	92.2	92.8	93.9
Apparel and upkeep							95.3	95.7	95.6
Transportation	67.0	74.2	78.5	77.6	81.0	89.2	92.8	91.9	91.3
Health and recreation							91.6	91.5	91.1
<b>Milwaukee, Wis:</b>									
All items	75.5	81.7	80.7	83.3	91.3	94.2	94.5	94.5	94.4
Food	82.9	91.2	87.4	89.4	98.6	101.0	97.9	97.0	95.2
Housing	66.4	71.3	73.0	77.9	87.1	91.2	94.0	94.5	95.4
Apparel and upkeep							96.4	96.3	95.8
Transportation	69.8	75.5	78.6	80.0	85.4	90.4	93.4	92.3	91.4
Health and recreation							90.5	91.7	92.5
<b>Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn:</b>									
All items	76.5	83.4	82.6	83.4	89.6	92.5	93.5	94.4	94.4
Food	82.0	89.6	84.9	86.3	96.6	98.8	96.4	96.1	95.5
Housing	73.4	80.8	82.0	83.6	88.0	90.7	92.8	95.2	96.1
Apparel and upkeep							97.3	97.4	96.0
Transportation	71.3	81.2	86.9	87.2	88.5	94.6	97.0	96.2	93.2
Health and recreation							87.3	88.6	90.3
<b>New York, N. Y.-Northeastern N.J:</b>									
All items	79.7	85.1	84.1	84.7	91.0	92.5	93.0	93.6	93.1
Food	80.5	87.8	84.5	85.3	94.4	95.8	93.9	93.9	93.3
Housing	77.7	81.3	82.6	84.1	88.1	89.5	92.0	93.0	93.2
Apparel and upkeep							97.5	96.6	95.3
Transportation	60.3	70.7	80.7	84.1	88.4	89.9	91.9	93.4	91.0
Health and recreation							91.2	92.0	92.2

**TABLE 111. Consumer Price Index, 23 Cities or Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, All Items and Major Groups, 1947-66—Continued**

[1957-59=100 unless otherwise specified]

SMSA/city	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
<b>Detroit, Mich:</b>											
All items.....	96.3	99.1	100.5	100.4	101.3	101.9	102.2	103.2	104.0	106.4	111.1
Food.....	96.3	98.9	102.1	99.1	100.1	101.4	101.1	101.5	101.9	105.0	112.2
Housing.....	97.5	100.5	100.1	99.5	99.5	98.7	97.8	98.1	98.6	99.9	104.7
Apparel and upkeep.....	98.5	99.7	99.3	100.9	101.9	103.4	104.0	105.0	106.5	108.2	110.5
Transportation.....	93.8	98.5	98.8	102.7	102.8	101.1	103.4	103.8	104.6	109.0	111.9
Health and recreation.....	94.4	97.4	100.4	102.2	104.8	106.8	108.8	112.3	114.4	116.8	120.9
<b>Honolulu, Hawaii (Dec. 1963=100):</b>											
All items.....									100.3	102.1	105.1
Food.....									100.8	103.5	107.0
Housing.....									100.6	102.5	107.2
Apparel and upkeep.....									101.1	102.1	103.8
Transportation.....									98.2	98.1	98.4
Health and recreation.....									100.5	102.8	105.5
<b>Houston, Tex:</b>											
All items.....	95.6	98.6	100.3	101.1	102.1	102.6	104.6	105.6	107.2	108.5	111.5
Food.....	94.6	98.3	101.7	99.7	100.0	101.3	102.9	103.8	105.7	109.2	115.4
Housing.....	97.2	99.5	100.0	100.6	101.8	101.5	102.5	104.6	105.6	105.2	107.0
Apparel and upkeep.....	96.1	98.5	100.3	101.3	101.2	101.8	104.7	106.1	106.7	106.9	108.6
Transportation.....	91.1	97.3	99.0	103.8	103.7	104.1	107.5	105.6	108.1	107.6	109.7
Health and recreation.....	96.6	98.1	100.0	101.9	104.6	105.9	108.8	110.0	112.3	116.0	118.8
<b>Kansas City, Mo.-Kans:</b>											
All items.....	95.0	97.9	100.3	101.8	103.1	104.5	106.1	107.2	109.8	113.3	116.3
Food.....	95.9	98.9	101.5	99.6	100.2	101.9	103.3	104.3	107.2	111.3	117.2
Housing.....	97.7	99.0	99.8	101.3	102.9	104.0	105.2	106.2	107.5	108.8	110.2
Apparel and upkeep.....	97.4	99.6	99.8	100.6	103.1	103.9	103.9	105.3	107.7	110.0	112.9
Transportation.....	87.4	94.7	100.1	105.2	105.0	105.2	107.4	107.6	108.6	116.0	118.5
Health and recreation.....	92.0	96.3	100.3	103.4	105.1	108.5	112.0	114.0	119.0	123.1	126.4
<b>Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif:</b>											
All items.....	94.1	97.2	100.6	102.2	104.1	105.4	106.6	108.2	110.2	112.5	114.7
Food.....	93.3	97.0	101.4	101.6	103.7	104.5	105.5	107.1	108.2	110.7	113.3
Housing.....	95.1	97.5	100.7	101.8	103.6	104.9	105.7	108.0	110.0	113.3	116.6
Apparel and upkeep.....	97.5	99.5	99.7	100.9	103.3	103.5	103.7	105.1	106.6	107.6	109.4
Transportation.....	92.8	96.6	99.1	104.2	104.8	108.2	111.9	112.0	116.3	118.8	119.3
Health and recreation.....	92.8	96.5	100.5	103.0	105.4	106.1	107.6	108.6	110.4	111.3	112.9
<b>Milwaukee, Wis:</b>											
All items.....	95.8	99.1	100.5	100.5	101.8	102.5	103.9	104.9	106.0	108.2	110.6
Food.....	95.6	98.6	102.0	99.3	101.7	102.9	104.2	104.9	105.0	107.7	114.0
Housing.....	97.1	100.4	99.9	99.9	101.1	101.2	101.9	102.3	104.0	106.3	107.0
Apparel and upkeep.....	96.1	99.7	99.7	100.5	101.8	102.3	102.7	102.7	104.4	106.0	107.6
Transportation.....	93.7	97.8	99.5	102.7	101.7	102.5	106.0	106.7	107.2	111.0	111.7
Health and recreation.....	94.0	98.0	100.6	101.5	103.2	103.9	106.4	109.0	110.6	111.9	114.7
<b>Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn:</b>											
All items.....	94.6	97.9	100.5	101.5	103.1	104.2	105.5	107.0	108.0	109.5	112.2
Food.....	96.3	97.7	101.5	100.9	101.3	101.2	101.8	102.5	104.6	107.1	112.4
Housing.....	95.0	99.4	100.2	100.3	101.9	102.8	103.5	105.5	106.4	107.2	108.7
Apparel and upkeep.....	98.7	99.9	100.4	99.7	101.8	99.6	101.7	103.6	103.6	105.7	108.6
Transportation.....	92.0	96.4	99.7	103.9	105.2	106.1	107.8	109.5	109.2	111.2	113.3
Health and recreation.....	91.4	95.5	100.9	103.8	106.8	111.5	114.4	115.4	116.5	117.2	120.2
<b>New York, N.Y.-Northeastern, N.J:</b>											
All items.....	94.5	97.6	100.5	101.9	103.9	104.8	106.4	108.7	110.4	112.2	116.0
Food.....	93.9	96.9	101.9	101.3	102.8	102.9	104.9	107.1	108.4	109.8	115.1
Housing.....	94.9	98.1	100.1	101.9	104.5	106.4	107.8	109.8	111.7	113.3	115.6
Apparel and upkeep.....	97.6	99.3	100.0	100.7	102.7	103.7	104.8	107.0	108.6	110.0	112.7
Transportation.....	93.9	97.4	99.0	103.6	104.2	104.4	105.1	106.0	106.3	107.7	112.1
Health and recreation.....	93.4	97.2	99.7	103.1	105.8	107.2	108.9	112.8	116.2	119.4	123.9

**TABLE 111. Consumer Price Index, 23 Cities or Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, All Items and Major Groups, 1947-66—Continued**

[1957-59=100 unless otherwise specified]

SMSA/city	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
<b>Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.:</b>									
All items.....	77.6	83.8	82.8	83.3	91.0	92.8	93.2	94.2	94.1
Food.....	79.4	86.2	82.9	84.4	93.9	96.4	95.0	95.2	93.5
Housing.....	77.8	84.1	84.8	85.9	90.4	91.3	92.9	93.7	94.0
Apparel and upkeep.....							96.3	97.0	96.5
Transportation.....	62.7	68.8	73.0	73.0	86.5	89.8	91.5	93.6	92.9
Health and recreation.....							89.2	91.2	93.2
<b>Pittsburgh, Pa.:</b>									
All items.....	77.8	83.4	82.3	83.0	89.9	91.6	92.2	93.0	92.4
Food.....	80.5	86.9	83.7	84.6	93.7	95.4	95.1	95.0	93.1
Housing.....	75.7	81.0	81.2	81.8	87.5	88.7	91.2	92.6	92.3
Apparel and upkeep.....							96.2	96.2	94.9
Transportation.....	59.9	66.4	70.0	77.8	84.2	90.4	91.6	89.9	89.6
Health and recreation.....							86.9	89.5	90.4
<b>St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.:</b>									
All items.....	77.0	82.8	81.9	82.8	89.7	92.6	93.5	93.9	93.5
Food.....	81.0	87.5	84.1	86.0	96.1	98.0	96.4	97.1	94.6
Housing.....	75.1	81.2	81.3	83.5	87.8	89.6	92.3	94.6	95.3
Apparel and upkeep.....							96.6	96.3	96.2
Transportation.....	61.2	66.5	70.0	71.8	79.0	86.6	90.0	87.3	87.8
Health and recreation.....							90.5	90.1	90.5
<b>San Diego, Calif. (Feb. 65=100):</b>									
All items.....									
Food.....									
Housing.....									
Apparel and upkeep.....									
Transportation.....									
Health and recreation.....									
<b>San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.:</b>									
All items.....	75.3	80.6	80.5	80.5	87.0	90.1	91.6	91.7	91.1
Food.....	78.8	85.4	83.3	83.3	92.3	94.5	93.7	94.0	93.2
Housing.....	74.6	78.6	79.5	80.9	86.5	88.5	90.9	91.3	90.4
Apparel and upkeep.....							95.7	94.5	94.9
Transportation.....	57.8	63.6	68.4	68.5	73.4	83.6	90.4	90.0	88.3
Health and recreation.....							88.3	89.2	89.6
<b>Seattle, Wash.:</b>									
All items.....	75.5	81.8	81.4	82.6	89.0	91.2	92.3	92.4	92.8
Food.....	79.6	87.2	83.7	84.9	94.0	96.0	93.7	93.7	93.7
Housing.....	72.4	78.1	80.0	82.0	86.9	89.2	91.0	91.6	93.2
Apparel and upkeep.....							97.3	96.6	96.9
Transportation.....	64.1	69.8	74.6	76.8	81.2	85.9	91.9	90.3	88.7
Health and recreation.....							90.1	90.9	91.7
<b>Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.:</b>									
All items.....	79.9	84.7	84.6	85.7	91.5	94.0	94.5	94.5	94.4
Food.....	81.0	87.0	83.8	84.6	93.7	95.3	93.5	93.8	93.3
Housing.....	80.1	84.0	85.9	88.7	93.3	96.2	97.3	97.7	97.2
Apparel and upkeep.....							97.9	97.2	96.7
Transportation.....	64.5	71.4	77.0	78.8	81.6	87.1	90.7	90.4	91.8
Health and recreation.....							90.7	90.2	90.6

TABLE 111. Consumer Price Index, 23 Cities or Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, All Items and Major Groups, 1947-66—Continued

[1957-59=100 unless otherwise specified]

SMSA/City	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
<b>Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.:</b>											
All items	95.3	98.4	100.2	101.4	103.2	104.4	105.2	107.2	108.8	110.6	113.7
Food	94.2	98.1	101.9	100.1	101.1	101.9	103.1	104.2	105.2	107.2	113.1
Housing	95.7	99.3	99.7	101.2	103.4	104.2	104.7	107.0	108.5	108.9	111.5
Apparel and upkeep	97.5	100.0	99.2	100.7	104.4	106.8	107.8	109.2	109.5	110.9	115.0
Transportation	93.0	96.3	99.2	104.6	105.6	108.4	109.1	111.6	114.0	117.0	118.7
Health and recreation	95.4	97.3	99.6	103.1	105.5	107.0	108.2	110.5	114.1	115.5	117.9
<b>Pittsburgh, Pa.:</b>											
All items	94.6	97.6	100.6	101.9	104.1	105.0	105.9	107.1	108.5	110.2	113.0
Food	94.6	97.7	101.9	100.3	101.4	102.3	102.4	103.6	104.8	107.5	111.8
Housing	94.8	97.3	100.4	102.2	105.0	105.2	106.4	106.7	107.9	108.7	111.2
Apparel and upkeep	96.9	99.7	99.9	100.3	101.8	102.3	103.1	105.5	107.1	109.2	112.1
Transportation	90.5	95.0	99.6	105.5	107.9	108.1	110.7	110.6	112.1	114.1	115.0
Health and recreation	94.2	97.1	100.0	103.0	106.1	108.8	110.6	113.4	115.2	116.6	119.0
<b>St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.:</b>											
All items	94.4	97.7	100.5	101.8	102.4	103.9	105.1	106.2	108.1	109.9	113.5
Food	95.0	98.0	102.1	100.0	100.3	102.0	103.0	104.9	107.6	111.5	117.8
Housing	96.1	98.6	100.1	101.3	102.2	101.8	102.2	103.3	104.9	106.2	108.1
Apparel and upkeep	97.3	98.5	100.3	101.1	103.1	104.2	104.1	105.1	106.5	107.7	110.9
Transportation	88.5	94.2	98.5	106.3	105.5	107.6	109.0	108.5	110.0	111.0	114.4
Health and recreation	92.9	97.5	99.7	102.7	104.5	108.7	112.1	113.4	115.5	116.9	120.1
<b>San Diego, Calif. (Feb. 1965=100):</b>											
All items										100.1	102.1
Food										102.7	106.5
Housing										98.7	100.9
Apparel and upkeep										99.2	100.4
Transportation										100.4	100.4
Health and recreation										100.1	101.6
<b>San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.:</b>											
All items	93.3	97.0	100.5	102.4	104.5	105.8	107.4	108.9	110.6	112.7	115.6
Food	94.1	97.2	101.6	101.2	102.6	104.0	105.4	106.8	107.7	110.2	114.2
Housing	93.7	97.3	100.2	102.6	105.7	107.3	108.8	110.8	112.9	115.6	119.0
Apparel and upkeep	96.9	99.1	99.8	100.9	103.6	105.1	106.6	107.6	108.8	110.4	113.3
Transportation	89.6	95.4	99.7	104.9	104.3	105.1	107.1	108.3	111.1	111.9	112.8
Health and recreation	92.2	96.5	100.5	103.0	106.4	107.9	110.2	111.9	113.7	115.4	118.2
<b>Seattle, Wash.:</b>											
All items	94.0	97.9	100.1	102.0	103.3	104.9	106.5	108.2	109.7	111.0	114.1
Food	94.6	97.8	101.3	100.9	102.5	104.5	105.7	107.3	108.7	110.3	114.1
Housing	94.5	98.6	99.3	102.0	102.8	104.0	105.3	108.5	110.7	110.8	112.9
Apparel and upkeep	98.0	99.9	99.5	100.5	101.8	103.4	105.2	106.8	108.0	108.7	111.8
Transportation	89.2	95.9	99.6	104.4	103.3	106.4	109.6	109.1	109.6	112.5	114.3
Health and recreation	93.6	97.2	100.3	102.5	105.1	106.3	108.1	109.1	110.0	112.5	116.7
<b>Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.:</b>											
All items	95.4	98.3	100.6	101.1	102.2	103.7	104.6	106.4	108.1	109.6	113.3
Food	94.5	98.1	102.0	99.8	100.7	101.6	102.0	104.2	106.0	108.4	114.0
Housing	97.4	99.1	100.2	100.7	101.4	103.0	102.9	105.0	106.6	108.1	111.7
Apparel and upkeep	99.2	99.8	99.4	100.8	101.7	103.5	106.5	107.0	107.8	108.4	112.2
Transportation	93.0	97.7	99.5	102.8	103.6	104.6	105.7	106.6	109.2	110.2	111.2
Health and recreation	93.0	96.3	100.7	103.0	105.4	108.0	110.3	112.4	114.4	116.1	119.2



TABLE 111. Consumer Price Index, 23 Cities or Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, All Items and Major Groups, 1947-66—Continued

[1957-59=100 unless otherwise specified]

SMSA/City	1965											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Atlanta, Ga:												
All items.....			107.6			107.9			108.2			109.2
Food.....	105.5	105.4	106.1	105.7	105.5	108.4	108.8	108.1	108.4	108.8	108.4	109.8
Housing.....			106.6			107.1			107.4			108.7
Apparel and upkeep.....			105.2			105.4			106.7			106.8
Transportation.....			112.1			108.0			110.4			111.5
Health and recreation.....			112.5			112.7			112.1			112.3
Baltimore, Md:												
All items.....			108.3			110.0			110.0			110.9
Food.....	106.2	106.2	106.6	107.5	108.3	110.8	111.9	111.2	110.8	110.7	110.0	111.5
Housing.....			106.8			108.0			107.8			109.2
Apparel and upkeep.....			107.1			108.1			108.8			109.1
Transportation.....			112.3			112.0			112.3			113.3
Health and recreation.....			112.2			113.2			113.3			113.9
Boston, Mass:												
All items.....	112.3			112.9			113.5			113.6		
Food.....	110.9	111.3	111.5	111.4	111.7	113.0	114.9	114.5	113.2	112.8	112.6	112.5
Housing.....	114.9			115.6			114.4			115.2		
Apparel and upkeep.....	106.0			107.1			107.8			109.1		
Transportation.....	112.4			112.6			113.4			114.6		
Health and recreation.....	114.6			115.3			114.8			115.1		
Buffalo, N. Y. (Nov. 1963=100):												
All items.....		102.4			103.0			104.0			104.6	
Food.....	101.4	101.8	102.4	102.5	103.9	105.9	106.9	105.3	104.5	104.2	104.8	105.2
Housing.....		102.2			100.7			102.0			103.1	
Apparel and upkeep.....		103.0			104.0			104.8			106.2	
Transportation.....		102.3			103.6			104.1			104.4	
Health and recreation.....		103.2			105.1			105.4			106.3	
Chicago, Ill-Northwestern, Ind:												
All items.....	106.4	106.6	106.7	106.9	107.2	107.9	107.7	107.7	108.0	108.3	108.4	108.8
Food.....	105.8	106.6	106.6	106.7	107.3	110.1	110.6	110.3	109.8	110.0	110.4	111.2
Housing.....	105.2	105.3	105.2	105.0	105.0	105.1	105.2	105.1	105.7	105.6	105.7	105.8
Apparel and upkeep.....	101.5	101.3	102.1	102.3	103.2	103.4	101.8	102.4	104.3	104.7	104.7	105.1
Transportation.....	108.9	108.5	108.7	109.8	110.0	109.9	109.8	109.1	108.6	109.5	109.4	109.9
Health and recreation.....	110.3	110.5	110.9	111.0	111.1	111.2	110.6	111.3	111.3	112.1	112.0	112.2
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky:												
All items.....			106.8			107.5			107.1			107.9
Food.....	103.8	104.4	104.3	104.9	105.7	108.1	108.5	107.0	106.6	106.9	106.8	107.8
Housing.....			104.0			102.8			102.3			103.1
Apparel and upkeep.....			106.0			106.2			107.7			107.7
Transportation.....			109.8			110.3			110.9			111.4
Health and recreation.....			114.8			114.9			114.5			115.1
Cleveland, Ohio:												
All items.....		106.0			106.8			107.1			107.8	
Food.....	102.4	102.2	102.3	102.5	103.1	106.0	106.8	106.6	106.2	106.0	106.7	107.2
Housing.....		102.8			103.5			102.7			103.7	
Apparel and upkeep.....		104.3			106.0			104.7			105.8	
Transportation.....		111.3			112.1			111.2			111.9	
Health and recreation.....		114.7			115.5			115.5			116.1	
Dallas, Tex. (Nov. 1963=100):												
All items.....		100.0			101.1			101.7			102.7	
Food.....	101.3	101.4	101.7	102.1	102.8	104.2	105.3	105.5	105.1	105.1	105.5	106.2
Housing.....		99.5			99.1			99.0			100.0	
Apparel and upkeep.....		99.8			99.1			98.3			100.0	
Transportation.....		95.7			101.2			101.7			102.2	
Health and recreation.....		103.0			103.7			104.0			105.8	

TABLE 111. Consumer Price Index, 23 Cities or Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, All Items and Major Groups, 1947-66—Continued

[1957-59=100 unless otherwise specified]

SMSA/City	1966											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>Atlanta, Ga:</b>												
All items			110.3			111.1			112.8			113.3
Food	110.5	111.9	112.4	112.8	112.0	112.4	112.5	114.0	114.2	114.7	114.0	113.8
Housing			109.2			110.4			111.9			112.9
Apparel and upkeep			108.4			109.8			113.5			115.2
Transportation			110.2			110.4			111.0			111.1
Health and recreation			114.7			116.1			117.6			118.0
<b>Baltimore, Md:</b>												
All items			112.5			113.4			114.3			114.5
Food	112.7	115.5	115.5	116.3	115.3	115.9	116.2	117.4	117.9	116.7	115.9	116.0
Housing			110.2			111.3			112.0			113.3
Apparel and upkeep			110.6			111.4			112.0			112.8
Transportation			113.0			113.6			113.9			113.8
Health and recreation			114.9			116.0			116.6			117.2
<b>Boston, Mass:</b>												
All items	113.9			116.8			117.1			118.5		
Food	113.6	115.4	116.0	116.6	115.3	115.7	117.0	118.9	119.3	119.3	118.5	118.8
Housing	115.8			119.1			119.2			119.8		
Apparel and upkeep	108.8			110.1			109.2			112.5		
Transportation	113.8			116.4			116.9			116.8		
Health and recreation	115.4			118.6			119.7			121.3		
<b>Buffalo, N.Y. (Nov. 1963=100):</b>												
All items		105.8			106.6			107.7			108.0	
Food	106.0	108.2	108.0	109.2	108.0	108.5	108.8	110.5	109.9	109.7	109.7	109.3
Housing		103.2			104.5			105.4			105.6	
Apparel and upkeep		106.9			108.3			107.7			109.6	
Transportation		105.0			105.8			106.9			107.0	
Health and recreation		107.3			108.3			109.3			110.2	
<b>Chicago, Ill-Northwestern Ind:</b>												
All items	108.6	109.3	109.9	109.9	110.2	110.6	110.5	111.4	111.9	112.0	111.9	112.2
Food	112.0	114.2	115.1	114.2	113.6	114.3	114.1	116.8	116.3	115.4	114.7	114.7
Housing	105.9	106.2	106.6	107.0	107.8	108.1	108.5	108.6	109.1	109.7	109.8	110.6
Apparel and upkeep	103.1	103.0	105.2	105.0	105.4	105.7	104.1	105.1	108.2	108.3	107.8	108.4
Transportation	108.8	108.9	108.7	109.0	109.2	109.6	109.6	110.1	110.0	110.4	110.3	109.8
Health and recreation	112.5	112.7	112.9	113.3	113.7	113.9	114.1	114.2	114.9	115.4	115.5	115.8
<b>Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky:</b>												
All items			109.1			110.2			111.7			111.2
Food	108.9	110.9	110.9	111.2	110.7	111.6	112.1	113.9	113.4	113.6	112.4	111.7
Housing			103.4			105.1			106.7			106.2
Apparel and upkeep			109.0			110.5			112.4			112.5
Transportation			111.2			112.5			113.5			113.0
Health and recreation			116.4			117.0			118.0			118.7
<b>Cleveland, Ohio:</b>												
All items		108.1			109.7			110.2			110.9	
Food	106.9	109.8	110.1	110.3	110.0	111.1	111.1	113.1	112.4	112.1	111.8	111.5
Housing		102.7			105.1			104.7			106.2	
Apparel and upkeep		106.3			108.8			108.5			109.9	
Transportation		111.1			112.9			112.6			113.6	
Health and recreation		116.6			117.1			117.7			118.8	
<b>Dallas, Tex. (Nov. 1963=100):</b>												
All items		103.4			104.6			105.6			106.5	
Food	107.6	108.6	109.0	110.2	109.4	109.4	110.1	111.6	111.1	111.0	111.0	110.9
Housing		100.2			101.1			102.3			103.6	
Apparel and upkeep		100.3			102.2			102.1			105.2	
Transportation		100.6			102.5			102.8			103.9	
Health and recreation		106.8			107.8			108.3			109.1	

TABLE 111. Consumer Price Index, 23 Cities or Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, All Items and Major Groups, 1947-66—Continued  
 [1957-59=100 unless otherwise specified]

SMSA/City	1965											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Detroit, Mich:												
All items.....	105.0	104.6	104.8	105.6	106.1	107.0	106.9	106.8	106.9	107.4	107.6	108.0
Food.....	101.9	101.5	102.1	103.0	103.5	106.8	108.0	106.6	105.8	106.2	106.5	107.9
Housing.....	99.2	99.1	99.0	99.2	99.3	99.6	99.5	99.7	100.2	101.2	101.4	101.7
Apparel and upkeep.....	106.4	107.2	107.9	108.7	108.4	108.7	108.0	107.9	108.9	108.8	108.8	109.2
Transportation.....	108.5	106.3	105.9	108.5	110.1	109.9	109.7	109.2	109.3	109.8	110.5	110.4
Health and recreation.....	115.4	115.7	116.1	116.4	117.0	117.4	116.4	117.6	117.4	117.5	117.1	117.1
Honolulu, Hawaii (Dec. 1963=100):												
All items.....			101.5			101.7			102.3			103.9
Food.....	102.0	102.7	102.9	102.9	102.4	103.7	103.9	103.2	103.3	103.9	104.6	105.9
Housing.....			101.5			101.9			102.8			105.3
Apparel and upkeep.....			101.5			102.5			102.0			102.7
Transportation.....			98.6			97.6			97.8			98.1
Health and recreation.....			102.0			102.1			103.9			104.3
Houston, Tex:												
All items.....		107.4		107.9			108.5			109.3		
Food.....	106.4	106.9	106.8	106.8	107.7	109.7	110.4	111.1	111.1	111.0	110.5	112.4
Housing.....		105.6		105.3			104.8			105.0		
Apparel and upkeep.....		105.3		107.2			106.7			108.0		
Transportation.....		106.2		107.4			107.0			108.9		
Health and recreation.....		114.1		115.2			116.4			117.4		
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans:												
All items.....	111.4			112.1		113.9			114.3			114.6
Food.....	108.8	108.2	108.2	109.3	109.3	111.6	112.2	112.6	112.6	113.0	114.3	114.4
Housing.....	107.9			108.9		109.0			109.1			109.1
Apparel and upkeep.....	107.8			107.9		109.6			112.1			112.3
Transportation.....	112.5			113.4		118.4			117.8			117.1
Health and recreation.....	122.1			122.5		123.5			123.6			123.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif:												
All items.....	111.6	112.0	112.2	112.5	112.6	112.9	112.7	111.5	112.8	112.7	112.8	113.2
Food.....	109.5	109.1	109.1	109.9	109.9	111.5	111.8	111.7	111.7	112.2	110.4	111.1
Housing.....	111.9	113.1	113.5	113.4	113.3	113.6	113.2	111.1	113.6	113.6	114.1	114.7
Apparel and upkeep.....	106.8	107.6	107.8	107.8	108.3	108.4	107.0	106.7	107.3	107.6	108.0	107.6
Transportation.....	118.5	118.5	118.2	119.3	119.5	119.0	119.8	116.5	119.0	117.4	119.7	119.8
Health and recreation.....	111.0	111.1	111.4	111.7	111.7	111.6	111.1	111.1	111.2	111.1	111.2	111.2
Milwaukee, Wis:												
All items.....		107.0			108.2			108.9			108.7	
Food.....		105.5			106.2			109.6			109.3	
Housing.....		104.7			106.3			107.5			106.8	
Apparel and upkeep.....		105.2			106.8			106.2			105.6	
Transportation.....		110.5			112.2			110.7			110.7	
Health and recreation.....		111.7			112.3			111.5			112.1	
Minneapolis-St Paul, Minn:												
All items.....	108.7			108.9		109.7				110.1		
Food.....	105.7	106.1	105.5	106.3	106.6	107.9	108.9	108.4	108.0	108.2	108.3	109.3
Housing.....	106.9			106.5			107.4			107.9		
Apparel and upkeep.....	104.4			105.5			104.9			107.4		
Transportation.....	110.2			110.6			111.2			112.1		
Health and recreation.....	117.3			117.8			116.8			117.0		
New York, N.Y.-Northeastern N.J:												
All items.....	110.9	111.1	111.2	111.6	111.8	112.2	112.4	112.6	112.9	113.0	113.2	113.5
Food.....	108.0	108.0	107.9	108.5	108.9	110.9	111.6	110.8	110.8	110.0	110.5	111.5
Housing.....	113.0	113.0	112.9	112.9	113.0	112.9	113.1	113.3	113.4	113.8	113.9	114.2
Apparel and upkeep.....	107.2	108.8	109.1	109.0	109.6	109.9	108.5	109.9	112.3	112.5	112.1	111.5
Transportation.....	107.9	107.2	107.5	107.4	107.2	106.6	107.4	107.8	107.9	108.4	108.4	108.5
Health and recreation.....	117.2	117.5	117.7	119.3	119.5	119.5	119.5	120.1	119.9	120.4	120.7	121.0

TABLE 111. Consumer Price Index, 23 Cities or Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, All Items and Major Groups, 1947-66—Continued

[1957-59=100 unless otherwise specified]

SMSA/City	1966											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Detroit, Mich:												
All items.....	108.4	108.8	109.6	110.2	110.6	111.2	111.3	111.9	112.1	112.6	112.7	113.3
Food.....	108.9	110.0	111.3	111.6	111.5	112.0	112.8	114.4	113.7	113.5	113.1	113.1
Housing.....	101.5	101.9	102.1	103.0	103.8	105.1	105.3	105.5	105.9	106.7	106.8	108.4
Apparel and upkeep.....	107.8	108.4	109.4	110.1	110.1	110.1	109.4	110.3	112.1	112.4	112.6	112.8
Transportation.....	110.7	110.2	111.7	112.3	112.2	112.2	111.8	112.2	111.1	112.4	113.0	112.5
Health and recreation.....	118.6	119.0	119.8	120.3	120.6	120.9	120.9	121.3	122.0	122.3	122.6	122.9
Honolulu, Hawaii (Dec. 1963=100):												
All items.....			104.4			104.6			105.6			106.6
Food.....	106.2	106.4	106.7	106.6	106.2	106.6	106.5	106.6	107.3	108.4	108.7	108.0
Housing.....			105.9			106.2			108.6			109.5
Apparel and upkeep.....			103.1			104.2			104.1			104.1
Transportation.....			97.6			98.2			98.3			100.3
Health and recreation.....			105.1			105.2			105.6			106.9
Houston, Tex:												
All items.....	110.0			110.9			111.6			112.4		
Food.....	113.2	113.6	114.3	114.8	114.1	114.4	115.8	117.0	117.0	117.0	116.6	116.9
Housing.....	105.7			106.5			107.2			107.6		
Apparel and upkeep.....	107.4			108.4			108.7			109.9		
Transportation.....	108.7			108.9			110.1			110.2		
Health and recreation.....	117.7			118.1			118.4			119.9		
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans:												
All items.....			115.3			116.5			117.1	117.1		117.3
Food.....	115.3	116.4	116.7	116.5	116.0	116.9	117.1	118.1	119.0	118.7	117.5	117.8
Housing.....			109.0			110.3			110.8			111.3
Apparel and upkeep.....			111.3			113.3			113.7			113.7
Transportation.....			117.2			119.3			118.8			119.4
Health and recreation.....			125.5			126.6			126.8			128.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif:												
All items.....	112.8	113.4	113.7	114.3	114.2	114.5	115.0	114.6	115.7	115.9	116.3	116.3
Food.....	112.1	112.9	113.4	113.5	113.0	112.4	112.8	113.8	113.7	114.2	113.7	114.0
Housing.....	114.4	114.8	115.3	115.7	116.3	117.1	117.4	117.2	117.6	117.3	117.9	118.4
Apparel and upkeep.....	107.8	108.4	108.3	108.5	109.4	109.4	108.9	108.6	110.7	110.4	111.0	111.5
Transportation.....	115.9	117.1	117.8	119.6	118.2	119.1	121.3	117.3	120.9	121.6	122.4	120.4
Health and recreation.....	111.4	111.8	111.8	112.3	112.2	111.8	112.3	112.4	113.9	114.7	114.8	115.1
Milwaukee, Wis:												
All items.....		109.5			110.1			111.5			111.6	
Food.....		112.6			113.5			116.2			114.3	
Housing.....		106.2			106.8			107.3			107.8	
Apparel and upkeep.....		106.2			106.9			108.0			109.2	
Transportation.....		111.1			110.2			112.9			112.7	
Health and recreation.....		113.0			114.6			114.9			116.4	
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn:												
All items.....	110.5			111.8			112.0			113.4		
Food.....	110.3	111.3	112.7	112.4	111.7	111.6	112.3	113.3	113.4	114.2	112.6	112.9
Housing.....	107.7			108.5			108.3			109.6		
Apparel and upkeep.....	106.7			107.4			108.7			110.7		
Transportation.....	112.2			112.7			113.2			114.4		
Health and recreation.....	117.5			120.1			120.3			121.3		
New York, N. Y.-Northeastern N.J:												
All items.....	113.4	114.2	114.8	115.2	115.2	115.3	116.3	116.7	117.3	117.8	117.7	117.6
Food.....	112.1	114.2	115.1	115.0	114.4	114.5	115.1	116.4	116.3	116.5	115.7	115.3
Housing.....	114.0	114.3	114.3	115.1	115.0	115.2	115.5	116.0	116.4	116.8	117.0	171.3
Apparel and upkeep.....	109.3	110.2	111.4	111.7	112.4	111.8	111.5	110.8	115.1	115.9	115.8	115.9
Transportation.....	109.0	109.0	109.1	109.8	109.5	109.8	114.7	114.8	113.7	115.1	115.4	114.9
Health and recreation.....	121.2	121.3	122.3	122.8	123.2	123.9	124.8	125.1	125.2	125.6	125.9	125.6

TABLE 111. Consumer Price Index, 23 Cities or Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, All Items and Major Groups, 1947-66—Continued  
 [1957-59=100 unless otherwise indicated]

SMSA/City	1965											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J:												
All items.....	109.7	109.9	109.9	109.7	110.1	110.7	111.0	110.6	110.8	111.1	111.4	111.8
Food.....	104.9	105.1	105.8	105.6	106.1	108.0	109.6	107.9	108.2	107.9	108.1	109.5
Housing.....	110.4	110.2	109.5	108.9	109.0	109.3	109.7	109.9	109.9	110.3	110.8	111.1
Apparel and upkeep.....	109.7	109.9	110.2	110.0	111.0	110.9	109.4	110.0	111.8	112.4	112.7	112.7
Transportation.....	116.1	117.1	116.8	117.1	118.0	117.4	117.4	116.8	115.8	117.1	117.4	117.3
Health and recreation.....	114.6	114.8	115.4	116.5	115.6	115.9	115.7	115.4	115.6	115.8	115.8	116.0
Pittsburgh, Pa:												
All items.....	109.0			109.8			110.8			110.7		
Food.....	104.6	105.1	105.1	105.9	106.8	109.3	110.5	108.2	108.2	108.2	108.5	109.3
Housing.....	108.5			108.3			108.5				109.1	
Apparel and upkeep.....	106.8			110.0			108.8				110.8	
Transportation.....	114.0			114.0			114.2				114.2	
Health and recreation.....	116.0			116.7			116.5				116.7	
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill:												
All items.....			109.0			110.2			109.9			111.5
Food.....	108.6	109.3	109.1	109.9	110.7	112.5	113.4	112.8	112.0	112.4	112.7	114.0
Housing.....			105.5			106.2			106.0			107.7
Apparel and upkeep.....			106.8			107.0			108.6			108.9
Transportation.....			110.9			110.6			109.8			112.7
Health and recreation.....			116.6			117.5			116.7			117.1
San Diego, Calif. (Feb. 1965=100):												
All items.....					100.5			99.6			100.3	
Food.....					101.5			104.7			103.7	
Housing.....					99.5			95.9			99.6	
Apparel and upkeep.....					99.9			98.4			98.5	
Transportation.....					102.2			101.2			98.3	
Health and recreation.....					100.2			99.9			100.4	
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif:												
All items.....			112.2			113.0			112.7			113.6
Food.....	108.2	108.0	108.4	108.9	109.4	111.1	112.0	111.2	111.1	111.4	110.7	111.8
Housing.....			115.3			115.7			115.6			116.3
Apparel and upkeep.....			110.1			110.7			110.1			111.2
Transportation.....			111.9			111.9			111.3			112.6
Health and recreation.....			115.4			115.5			115.2			116.0
Seattle, Wash:												
All items.....		109.8			110.8			111.5			111.8	
Food.....	109.3	108.6	109.1	109.6	110.5	112.0	111.9	111.1	111.1	111.0	109.2	110.3
Housing.....		110.6			110.2			110.9			111.6	
Apparel and upkeep.....		108.2			108.6			107.8			110.0	
Transportation.....		108.9			113.8			113.5			113.6	
Health and recreation.....		110.6			111.4			113.4			114.5	
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va:												
All items.....		108.8			109.5			109.6			110.5	
Food.....	106.2	106.1	106.6	106.7	107.4	109.4	110.5	109.3	109.5	109.3	109.3	110.4
Housing.....		107.6			107.7			107.9			109.2	
Apparel and upkeep.....		107.1			109.2			107.6			109.4	
Transportation.....		110.4			110.4			109.8			110.3	
Health and recreation.....		115.7			116.4			115.7			116.5	

TABLE 111. Consumer Price Index, 23 Cities or Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, All Items and Major Groups, 1947-66—Continued  
[1957-59=100 unless otherwise indicated]

SMSA/City	1966											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J:												
All items.....	111.6	112.4	112.7	113.2	113.1	113.4	113.7	114.5	114.7	115.0	115.0	115.3
Food.....	109.5	111.9	112.8	113.4	112.5	112.9	113.2	114.9	114.5	114.5	113.5	114.0
Housing.....	110.9	110.9	110.3	110.8	111.2	111.3	111.1	112.0	112.1	112.5	112.7	112.7
Apparel and upkeep.....	110.9	112.2	113.5	114.1	114.2	114.3	114.9	114.1	117.6	117.5	118.3	118.9
Transportation.....	117.3	117.3	117.8	118.0	118.3	118.8	119.4	119.9	118.7	119.9	120.1	119.4
Health and recreation.....	116.1	116.3	116.8	117.0	117.0	117.3	118.2	118.5	118.8	119.2	119.4	120.2
Pittsburgh, Pa:												
All items.....	111.0			113.0			112.8			114.1		
Food.....	109.7	111.7	111.9	112.8	111.5	111.4	111.6	112.8	112.8	112.8	111.4	111.2
Housing.....	109.7			111.3			111.2			111.9		
Apparel and upkeep.....	108.3			111.9			111.7			114.7		
Transportation.....	113.6			114.5			115.6			116.0		
Health and recreation.....	117.2			118.2			118.4			120.4		
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill:												
All items.....			112.1			113.6			114.7			114.9
Food.....	114.4	116.3	116.7	117.1	117.0	117.2	118.1	119.8	119.4	119.7	118.6	119.2
Housing.....			106.9			108.2			108.6			109.4
Apparel and upkeep.....			109.3			110.9			112.2			112.5
Transportation.....			112.5			115.5			115.1			115.1
Health and recreation.....			117.9			120.3			121.9			122.1
San Diego, Calif. (Feb. 1965=100):												
All items.....		101.2			101.6			102.0			103.5	
Food.....		106.6			106.3			106.8			106.6	
Housing.....		99.9			100.5			101.1			102.1	
Apparel and upkeep.....		98.9			100.6			100.8			101.4	
Transportation.....		99.1			99.3			99.6			103.8	
Health and recreation.....		100.8			101.0			101.5			103.3	
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif:												
All items.....			114.9			115.2			116.4			117.2
Food.....	112.9	113.8	114.6	114.7	113.9	113.6	113.6	114.2	114.7	115.0	115.1	114.4
Housing.....			117.6			118.7			120.0			121.2
Apparel and upkeep.....			112.7			113.2			113.9			114.7
Transportation.....			112.6			111.5			113.6			114.1
Health and recreation.....			116.8			118.0			119.0			120.4
Seattle, Wash:												
All items.....		112.6			113.7			114.5			115.6	
Food.....	111.5	112.9	113.7	114.0	114.4	114.3	114.1	114.9	115.2	115.1	114.7	114.3
Housing.....		111.1			112.3			113.3			114.6	
Apparel and upkeep.....		111.0			112.1			111.2			112.9	
Transportation.....		113.2			112.3			114.7			117.0	
Health and recreation.....		115.0			116.4			117.1			118.5	
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va:												
All items.....		111.9			112.8			114.0			114.6	
Food.....	110.6	113.2	113.8	114.2	113.6	114.1	114.3	115.8	115.6	115.1	113.5	114.7
Housing.....		110.1			111.0			112.4			113.4	
Apparel and upkeep.....		109.8			112.3			112.0			114.7	
Transportation.....		110.1			111.1			111.2			112.5	
Health and recreation.....		117.7			118.4			119.5			121.2	

TABLE 112. Estimated U.S. Average Retail Prices for Selected Foods, 1890-1966

[Prices in cents]

Year	Flour, wheat	Rice	White bread	Round steak	Rib roast	Chuck roast	Pork chops	Bacon sliced	Milk delivered	Butter	Cheese	Potatoes	Sugar	Eggs	Coffee
	10 lbs.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	qt.	lb.	lb.	15 lbs.	lb.	doz.	lb.
1890	29			12.3			10.7	12.5	6.8	25.5		24.0	6.9	20.8	
1891	30			12.4			10.9	12.6	6.8	27.4		27.0	6.0	22.1	
1892	28			12.4			11.1	12.9	6.8	27.5		21.0	5.6	22.1	
1893	25			12.4			11.8	14.2	6.8	28.3		25.5	5.9	22.4	
1894	23			12.2			11.2	13.5	6.8	26.1		22.5	5.5	19.9	
1895	24			12.3			11.0	13.0	6.8	24.9		21.0	5.3	20.6	
1896	25			12.4			10.7	12.6	6.8	23.8		18.0	5.6	19.2	
1897	28			12.5			10.8	12.7	6.7	23.9		21.0	5.6	18.9	
1898	28			12.7			10.9	13.1	6.7	24.4		24.0	5.9	19.9	
1899	25			12.9			11.2	13.4	6.7	25.1		22.5	5.9	20.9	
1900	25			13.2			11.9	14.3	6.8	26.1		21.0	6.1	20.7	
1901	25			13.8			13.0	15.8	6.8	26.5		27.0	6.0	21.9	
1902	25			14.7			14.1	17.7	7.0	28.7		27.0	5.6	24.7	
1903	27			14.0			14.0	18.2	7.2	28.5		25.5	5.6	25.9	
1904	32			14.1			13.7	18.0	7.2	28.0		27.0	5.9	27.1	
1905	32			14.0			13.9	18.1	7.2	29.0		25.5	6.0	27.2	
1906	29			14.5			15.2	19.6	7.4	30.4		25.5	5.7	27.8	
1907	31			15.2	15.1		15.6	20.1	7.8	32.7		27.0	5.8	29.0	
1908	33			15.9	15.5		16.0	20.7	8.0	32.8		28.5	5.9	29.7	
1909	36			16.4	16.1		17.4	22.4	8.1	34.5		28.5	5.9	31.9	
1910	36			17.4	16.7		19.2	25.5	8.4	35.9		25.5	6.0	33.7	
1911	34			17.5	16.8		17.9	24.7	8.5	33.7		33.0	6.1	32.3	
1912	35			19.9	18.5		19.2	24.4	8.7	37.4		33.0	6.3	34.1	
1913	33	8.7	5.6	22.3	19.8	16.0	21.0	27.0	8.9	38.3	22.1	25.5	5.5	34.5	29.8
1914	34	8.8	6.3	23.6	20.4	16.7	22.0	27.5	8.9	36.2	22.9	27.0	5.9	35.3	29.7
1915	42	9.1	7.0	23.0	20.1	16.1	20.3	26.9	8.8	35.8	23.2	22.5	6.6	34.1	30.0
1916	44	9.1	7.3	24.5	21.2	17.1	22.7	28.7	9.1	39.4	25.8	40.5	8.0	37.5	29.9
1917	70	10.4	9.2	29.0	24.9	20.9	31.9	41.0	11.2	48.7	33.2	64.5	9.3	48.1	30.2
1918	67	12.9	9.8	36.9	30.7	26.6	39.0	52.9	13.9	57.7	35.9	48.0	9.7	56.9	30.5
1919	72	15.1	10.0	38.9	32.5	27.0	42.3	55.4	15.5	67.8	42.6	57.0	11.3	62.8	43.3
1920	81	17.4	11.5	39.5	33.2	26.2	42.3	52.3	16.7	70.1	41.6	94.5	19.4	68.1	47.0
1921	58	9.5	9.9	34.4	29.1	21.2	34.9	42.7	14.6	51.7	34.0	46.5	8.0	50.9	36.3
1922	51	9.5	8.7	32.3	27.6	19.7	33.0	39.8	13.1	47.9	32.9	42.0	7.3	44.4	36.1
1923	47	9.6	8.8	34.3	30.8	20.8	30.3	39.7	13.9	55.8	37.4	45.0	9.9	49.9	36.9
1924	49	10.1	8.9	34.8	31.3	21.6	31.0	38.4	13.4	52.2	36.2	42.0	9.0	51.0	42.6
1925	61	11.1	9.3	36.2	32.5	22.8	37.0	47.1	13.9	55.2	37.5	54.0	7.0	55.4	50.4
1926	60	11.5	9.3	37.1	33.0	23.7	39.0	50.8	14.0	53.6	37.6	73.5	6.8	51.9	50.2
1927	55	10.7	9.2	38.7	34.1	25.2	37.2	47.8	14.1	56.3	38.6	57.0	7.2	48.7	47.4
1928	53	10.1	8.9	43.7	37.9	29.6	35.2	44.4	14.2	56.9	40.8	40.5	6.9	50.3	48.2
1929	51	9.8	8.8	46.0	39.1	31.4	37.5	43.9	14.4	55.5	39.5	48.0	6.4	52.7	47.9
1930	46	9.5	8.6	42.6	36.4	28.6	36.2	42.5	14.1	46.4	36.6	54.0	6.1	44.5	39.5
1931	36	8.2	7.7	35.4	31.0	22.7	29.6	36.6	12.6	35.8	29.7	36.0	5.6	35.0	32.8
1932	32	6.6	7.0	29.7	25.6	18.5	21.5	24.2	10.7	27.8	24.4	25.5	5.0	30.2	29.4
1933	39	6.2	7.1	25.7	21.9	16.0	19.8	22.6	10.4	27.8	23.9	34.5	5.3	28.8	26.4
1934	49	8.0	8.3	28.1	23.6	17.5	25.5	29.1	11.2	31.5	25.0	34.5	5.5	32.5	26.9
1935	50.5	8.4	8.3	36.0	30.9	24.0	36.1	41.3	11.7	36.0	27.0	28.6	5.7	37.6	25.7
1936	47.6	8.6	8.3	34.1	29.1	22.3	34.1	40.7	12.0	39.5	28.3	47.8	5.6	37.1	24.3
1937	47.9	8.4	8.6	39.1	32.8	25.7	36.7	41.3	12.5	40.7	29.4	41.9	5.6	36.2	25.5
1938	39.6	7.8	8.6	34.9	29.2	22.8	32.9	36.7	12.5	34.7	27.0	32.0	5.3	35.5	23.2
1939	37.9	7.7	7.9	36.0	29.5	23.4	30.4	31.9	12.2	32.5	25.3	37.1	5.4	32.1	22.4
1940	42.9	7.9	8.0	36.4	29.4	23.5	27.9	27.3	12.8	36.0	25.9	35.8	5.2	33.1	21.2
1941	45.2	8.7	8.1	39.1	31.1	25.5	34.3	34.3	13.6	41.1	30.0	35.2	5.7	39.7	23.6
1942	52.8	12.1	8.7	43.5	34.0	29.3	41.4	39.4	15.0	47.3	34.8	51.3	6.8	48.4	28.3
1943	61.1	12.7	8.9	43.9	35.2	30.2	40.3	43.1	15.5	52.7	37.4	68.4	6.8	57.2	30.0
1944	64.7	12.8	8.8	41.4	33.4	28.8	37.3	41.1	15.6	50.0	36.0	69.8	6.7	54.5	30.1
1945	64.2	12.8	8.8	40.6	32.8	28.1	37.1	41.1	15.6	50.7	35.6	74.0	6.7	58.1	30.5
1946	70.8	14.0	10.4	52.1	43.1	36.6	48.5	53.3	17.6	71.0	50.1	70.2	7.7	58.6	34.4
1947	96.4	18.4	12.5	75.6	62.0	51.5	72.1	77.7	19.6	80.5	59.0	75.4	9.7	69.6	46.9
1948	98.0	20.8	13.9	90.5	73.7	64.4	77.2	76.9	21.8	86.7	65.6	83.8	9.4	72.3	51.4
1949	95.8	18.4	14.0	85.3	67.7	55.5	74.3	66.5	21.1	72.5	(1)	81.9	9.5	69.6	55.4
1950	98.2	16.8	14.3	93.6	74.3	61.6	75.4	63.7	20.6	72.9	51.8	69.2	9.7	60.4	79.4
1951	103.8	17.8	15.7	109.3	85.2	74.1	79.4	67.2	23.1	81.9	59.1	76.2	10.1	73.7	86.8
1952	104.6	18.0	16.0	111.2	85.9	73.5	80.3	64.9	24.2	85.5	60.7	114.0	10.3	67.3	86.8
1953	104.6	20.0	16.4	91.5	70.0	52.9	82.7	78.5	23.4	79.0	59.8	80.7	10.6	69.8	89.2
1954	107.2	19.6	17.2	90.7	70.3	51.4	86.3	81.7	23.0	72.4	57.6	78.9	10.5	58.5	110.8
1955	107.6	17.7	17.7	90.3	70.5	50.1	79.3	65.9	23.1	70.9	57.7	84.6	10.4	60.6	93.0
1956	106.6	17.2	17.9	88.2	70.1	48.4	78.2	57.3	24.2	72.1	57.2	101.6	10.6	60.2	103.4
1957	109.2	17.4	18.8	93.6	73.8	52.5	86.6	73.8	25.0	74.3	57.6	85.7	11.0	57.3	101.7
1958	110.4	18.4	19.3	104.2	81.6	63.3	91.8	79.3	25.3	74.2	58.0	93.9	11.3	60.4	90.7
1959	109.0	18.7	19.7	107.3	82.7	64.1	85.3	66.5	25.3	75.3	58.2	95.0	11.4	53.0	78.0
1960	110.8	18.6	20.3	105.5	81.7	61.6	85.8	65.5	26.0	74.9	68.6	107.0	11.6	57.3	75.3
1961	112.0	18.6	20.9	103.6	80.7	59.4	87.9	71.2	26.2	76.3	72.8	94.4	11.8	57.3	73.6
1962	114.0	19.1	21.2	107.8	84.1	62.3	89.8	70.3	26.1	75.2	72.4	94.8	11.7	54.0	70.8
1963	114.0	19.4	21.6	106.4	83.7	60.3	88.2	68.3	26.0	75.0	72.6	97.7	13.6	55.1	69.4
1964	113.4	18.8	20.7	103.9	82.8	56.8	88.0	66.7	26.4	74.4	73.4	113.6	12.8	53.9	81.6
1965	116.2	19.0	20.9	108.4	89.7	59.5	97.3	81.3	26.3	75.4	75.4	140.6	11.8	52.7	83.3
1966	118.8	19.0	22.2	110.7	93.2	62.2	106.3	95.4	27.8	82.2	84.4	112.4	12.0	59.9	82.3

See footnote at end of table.

**TABLE 112. Estimated U.S. Average Retail Prices for Selected Foods, 1890-1966—Continued**

[Prices in cents]

Year	Flour, wheat	Rice	White bread	Round steak	Rib roast	Chuck roast	Pork chops	Bacon sliced	Milk delivered	Butter	Cheese	Potatoes	Sugar	Eggs	Coffee
	10 lbs.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	qt.	lb.	lb.	15 lbs.	lb.	doz.	lb.
<i>1965</i>															
January	116.6	19.0	21.0	104.8	86.2	57.6	88.4	67.0	26.4	75.5	74.8	137.9	11.7	52.0	84.6
February	115.8	19.0	20.9	104.3	84.5	57.6	88.7	69.1	26.4	75.0	75.0	146.6	11.8	48.9	84.3
March	116.0	18.9	21.0	104.6	85.4	56.9	88.3	70.2	26.4	74.9	75.2	149.1	11.8	47.4	83.9
April	116.2	19.0	21.0	104.8	85.5	56.6	87.8	70.5	26.2	74.8	75.2	152.4	11.8	50.4	83.8
May	116.2	18.9	20.9	106.3	86.5	57.1	89.5	70.8	26.1	75.0	75.2	167.6	11.8	49.7	83.3
June	117.0	19.0	20.9	112.4	93.0	60.9	100.4	79.2	26.0	74.8	75.4	184.4	11.9	47.6	83.2
July	116.6	19.0	20.8	112.5	94.7	62.3	107.2	86.5	26.1	74.9	75.4	202.4	11.8	49.5	83.4
August	116.0	19.0	20.8	111.5	92.7	61.4	105.3	93.2	26.4	75.0	75.4	145.5	11.7	51.4	83.5
September	115.8	19.0	20.8	110.2	92.6	61.4	103.2	94.0	26.4	75.7	75.4	99.5	11.8	56.0	82.9
October	115.8	19.1	20.9	110.0	91.8	61.2	101.7	92.7	26.5	76.2	75.4	98.6	11.8	58.8	82.7
November	115.8	19.0	20.8	109.7	91.3	60.3	102.6	89.8	26.6	76.5	75.6	102.0	11.8	58.3	82.1
December	115.6	19.1	21.1	110.2	91.9	60.7	104.8	93.0	26.6	77.0	76.2	101.7	11.9	62.3	82.1
<i>1966</i>															
January	116.6	19.1	21.4	108.6	93.2	60.6	110.9	100.8	26.7	77.5	78.0	99.2	11.9	59.5	82.2
February	116.0	19.1	21.5	111.8	93.2	62.5	112.4	102.5	26.8	76.2	79.2	103.4	11.9	61.8	82.3
March	116.4	19.1	21.6	113.9	93.9	64.3	109.7	99.8	27.0	79.6	80.6	104.1	11.9	61.5	82.5
April	116.4	19.0	21.8	114.6	94.7	65.3	104.4	93.6	27.2	78.6	82.4	113.3	12.0	60.0	82.8
May	117.2	19.0	21.7	110.5	94.5	63.7	100.8	92.7	27.3	78.8	83.2	123.6	12.0	56.0	83.0
June	117.0	19.0	21.8	110.8	93.3	61.3	107.1	93.9	27.4	79.6	83.4	129.9	12.0	50.5	83.2
July	116.2	19.0	21.8	109.0	93.0	61.0	108.1	96.0	27.7	80.9	83.6	119.9	12.0	53.2	83.2
August	119.6	18.9	22.8	110.6	92.8	61.0	108.2	99.6	28.4	86.3	86.4	117.3	12.1	62.6	83.5
September	121.2	18.9	23.0	109.5	93.1	61.8	107.4	100.2	28.6	88.1	88.2	109.7	12.1	63.3	82.5
October	122.6	18.9	22.8	111.0	92.6	62.2	105.7	96.5	28.8	89.5	89.6	109.4	12.2	65.8	81.1
November	123.0	18.9	22.9	109.3	91.0	60.3	103.3	86.5	28.8	86.0	89.8	109.1	12.2	61.1	80.6
December	123.0	18.8	22.9	110.3	92.8	61.8	97.0	83.2	28.7	85.7	89.2	110.3	12.2	63.4	80.7

<sup>1</sup> Not available.



TABLE 113. Wholesale Price Indexes Annual Averages, 1926-66,<sup>1</sup> and Monthly 1965-66

NOTE: The classification scheme of the Wholesale Price Index which had been in effect since January 1952, was revised in January 1967. Titles, composition, and code numbers for some of the grouping indexes were changed. For a description of these changes, see *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes*, January 1967 (final) and February 1967 (final). Code numbers, titles, and indexes in this table are comparable with data published in the monthly report, *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes*, beginning with the final report for January 1967, and may differ from data published earlier in other sources.

[1957-59=100 unless otherwise indicated]

Code number				01	01-1	01-2	01-3	01-4	01-5	01-6	01-7	01-8
Year and month	All commodities <sup>1</sup>	Farm products processed foods and feeds	Industrial commodities <sup>1,2</sup>	Farm products <sup>1</sup>	Fresh and dried fruits and vegetables	Grains	Livestock	Live poultry	Plant and animal fibers	Fluid milk	Eggs	Hay, hayseeds, and oilseeds
1926	54.8		56.5	61.1	69.5	65.6	49.1	161.0	65.9	67.2	101.5	72.5
1927	52.3		53.1	60.6	66.4	66.0	48.9	144.5	64.4	68.5	91.1	64.4
1928	53.0		52.4	64.6	66.0	70.1	52.1	154.8	70.3	69.9	96.0	70.8
1929	52.1		51.7	63.9	66.2	63.7	52.1	171.3	66.7	73.0	105.9	74.7
1930	47.3		48.1	54.0	66.4	51.4	43.9	139.0	47.2	71.0	81.4	68.1
1931	39.9		42.4	39.6	47.8	34.8	31.1	118.5	31.0	63.9	62.9	51.7
1932	35.6		39.7	29.4	36.9	25.8	23.2	94.3	22.5	46.8	56.6	37.8
1933	36.1		40.2	31.3	39.9	34.8	21.4	74.5	29.0	45.4	49.6	39.2
1934	41.0		44.2	39.9	43.5	48.9	25.6	83.7	38.5	55.9	58.9	57.1
1935	43.8		44.0	48.0	40.1	54.0	43.9	111.8	37.6	58.5	76.4	56.5
1936	44.2		44.9	49.4	47.5	57.7	43.7	111.5	39.6	58.4	73.2	55.2
1937	47.2		48.1	52.7	48.8	64.6	49.9	113.8	38.9	56.3	67.6	65.8
1938	43.0		46.1	41.9	36.5	39.8	40.3	110.4	29.8	51.6	66.4	55.1
1939	42.2		46.0	39.9	40.4	38.5	35.6	91.9	34.4	48.9	53.9	51.0
1940	43.0		46.8	41.3	41.4	44.5	34.7	91.4	34.1	54.4	57.4	50.3
1941	47.8		50.3	50.1	43.3	50.1	46.9	117.8	43.8	58.7	75.9	53.2
1942	54.0		53.9	64.6	64.0	60.8	61.7	135.4	56.6	66.3	97.2	73.6
1943	56.5		54.7	74.8	86.3	76.1	66.1	153.7	58.9	75.0	115.7	89.8
1944	56.9		55.6	75.3	86.1	83.0	64.7	149.7	59.9	77.4	102.2	99.5
1945	57.9		56.3	78.3	86.9	84.9	67.2	158.2	62.8	77.5	110.1	98.9
1946	66.1		61.7	90.6	91.9	101.7	79.2	171.2	83.2	93.7	106.2	106.7
1947	81.2	99.2	75.3	109.1	92.8	138.1	107.9	175.7	96.2	103.2	128.2	136.2
1948	87.9	106.8	81.7	117.1	96.5	130.7	121.7	202.2	102.0	117.5	138.8	139.7
1949	83.5	94.3	80.0	101.3	93.5	105.0	102.0	165.9	98.1	95.0	133.7	106.1
1950	86.8	98.8	82.9	106.4	86.1	111.8	111.4	152.1	114.7	93.3	113.4	114.4
1951	96.7	112.5	91.5	123.8	91.7	123.7	132.5	167.2	142.1	110.4	144.2	130.8
1952	94.0	108.0	89.4	116.8	113.4	122.3	115.4	159.4	113.7	115.3	128.0	125.2
1953	92.7	101.0	90.1	105.9	94.6	112.3	97.8	158.0	102.2	104.1	141.2	114.8
1954	92.9	100.7	90.4	104.4	93.5	114.0	96.4	128.5	104.9	95.9	106.7	118.5
1955	93.2	95.9	92.4	97.9	98.1	108.4	82.8	136.7	101.2	96.4	114.6	108.1
1956	96.2	95.3	96.5	96.6	98.2	108.4	79.7	112.3	101.6	99.5	109.4	105.2
1957	99.0	98.6	99.2	99.2	97.7	104.7	91.9	104.3	102.7	101.1	103.2	104.5
1958	100.4	103.2	99.5	103.6	105.6	99.0	108.5	102.4	100.3	99.5	109.2	97.9
1959	100.6	98.4	101.3	97.2	96.8	96.3	99.6	93.3	97.0	99.4	87.6	97.6
1960	100.7	98.6	101.3	96.9	100.6	94.2	95.5	99.6	97.0	103.2	103.2	95.2
1961	100.3	98.6	100.8	96.0	93.7	95.6	93.8	82.8	94.8	103.9	99.0	107.2
1962	100.6	99.6	100.8	97.7	97.7	98.8	97.6	85.3	98.4	101.2	95.2	105.4
1963	100.3	98.7	100.7	95.7	96.1	101.9	89.3	84.7	100.6	100.6	94.0	113.0
1964	100.3	98.0	101.2	94.3	103.2	94.1	85.0	82.0	98.3	102.0	90.8	110.1
1965	102.5	102.1	102.5	98.4	101.8	89.6	100.5	87.2	91.1	103.5	93.5	112.9
1966	105.9	108.9	104.7	105.6	102.5	97.3	110.0	91.4	82.3	117.6	107.9	122.9
1965												
January	101.0	98.1	101.9	93.0	98.5	90.4	85.7	83.5	92.4	104.1	78.9	119.0
February	101.2	98.7	101.9	94.5	102.5	90.5	88.7	85.8	91.8	103.5	76.7	120.6
March	101.3	99.0	102.0	95.4	107.8	90.6	89.7	89.7	91.6	100.1	86.9	119.2
April	101.7	100.2	102.1	97.6	117.7	91.2	91.9	86.9	91.6	101.2	91.2	119.4
May	102.1	101.1	102.3	98.4	118.5	91.0	97.7	84.4	91.8	100.2	79.0	115.4
June	102.8	103.5	102.5	100.3	109.0	89.6	106.8	88.0	92.0	100.7	82.0	114.7
July	102.9	103.7	102.5	100.0	103.9	88.4	107.2	88.5	91.8	102.4	84.7	113.8
August	102.9	103.3	102.7	99.1	85.5	88.3	109.0	86.5	90.5	103.9	100.0	106.6
September	103.0	103.5	102.7	99.5	96.1	89.3	104.8	85.3	90.0	104.8	105.9	105.4
October	103.1	103.6	102.8	99.4	95.6	88.6	105.6	85.5	89.9	105.9	105.1	102.6
November	103.5	104.3	103.2	100.3	94.2	87.4	106.5	85.0	89.8	107.3	114.0	107.2
December	104.1	106.5	103.2	103.0	92.2	90.1	111.9	87.2	89.6	108.0	118.2	110.8
1966												
January	104.6	107.7	103.5	104.5	97.5	92.4	115.3	91.9	89.6	108.4	99.8	113.5
February	105.4	109.8	103.8	107.4	98.0	92.9	119.5	95.4	89.5	111.5	116.3	116.6
March	105.4	109.4	104.0	106.8	101.7	90.8	115.9	100.9	89.7	112.7	118.5	115.6
April	105.5	108.7	104.3	106.4	111.0	91.2	114.7	95.1	89.9	111.9	101.8	116.9
May	105.6	107.9	104.7	104.5	103.3	93.6	111.5	101.3	90.3	111.0	86.9	120.2
June	105.7	107.7	104.9	104.2	99.7	94.9	110.1	95.6	90.3	112.6	90.9	122.6
July	106.4	109.9	105.2	107.8	107.0	103.1	108.7	94.2	90.5	119.3	98.5	135.2
August	106.8	111.3	105.2	108.1	97.7	105.6	112.0	89.8	72.3	124.1	108.6	139.2
September	106.8	111.5	105.2	108.7	110.4	104.6	109.2	87.5	71.7	125.4	128.0	126.3
October	106.2	108.8	105.3	104.4	97.9	98.9	106.5	83.1	71.4	125.8	114.7	121.5
November	105.9	107.1	105.5	102.5	104.2	98.0	98.4	85.1	70.9	124.4	121.8	122.9
December	105.9	106.7	105.5	101.8	101.3	101.5	97.9	77.2	71.0	124.0	109.0	124.5

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 113. Wholesale Price Indexes Annual Averages, 1926-66,<sup>1</sup> and Monthly 1965-66—Continued

[1957-59=100 unless otherwise indicated]

Code number	01-9	02	02-1	02-2	02-3	02-4	02-5	02-6	02-71	02-72	02-73	02-74
Year and month	Other farm products	Processed foods and feeds	Cereal and bakery products	Meats, poultry, and fish	Dairy products	Processed fruits and vegetables	Sugar and confectionery	Beverages and beverage materials	Animal fats and oils	Crude vegetable oils	Refined vegetable oils	Vegetable oil end products
1926	36.1		55.9	47.3	53.0	59.8	58.8					
1927	35.9		52.8	43.8	55.0	59.1	63.2					
1928	40.4		52.3	50.6	55.8	63.2	59.3					
1929	39.3		49.2	51.6	55.9	65.9	53.5					
1930	26.4		45.6	46.6	50.6	61.7	49.1					
1931	18.7		40.9	35.7	43.3	51.8	47.1					
1932	16.5		37.2	27.6	32.5	46.3	42.0					
1933	17.9		41.9	23.8	32.2	46.9	45.5					
1934	22.5		49.6	29.8	38.5	52.5	45.5					
1935	25.4		52.6	44.7	42.3	52.3	49.6					
1936	24.3		48.2	41.5	44.4	51.4	51.1					
1937	29.3		49.0	46.8	44.0	53.6	50.0					
1938	24.4		43.9	39.4	38.6	47.8	45.4					
1939	23.1		41.9	36.6	36.5	46.2	46.2					
1940	21.1		43.8	34.7	41.0	46.7	43.9					
1941	27.7		45.1	42.8	46.1	54.1	50.9					
1942	40.1		49.9	52.9	52.9	64.2	56.3					
1943	45.7		52.4	52.3	58.8	66.1	56.6					
1944	47.9		53.0	50.1	58.5	67.1	56.6					
1945	47.1		53.3	50.9	58.8	67.8	56.3					
1946	53.9		63.8	68.5	76.9	71.7	67.0					
1947	69.1	92.6	85.3	95.4	85.1	93.4	87.9	72.7	177.9	204.8	183.3	135.6
1948	71.8	99.1	86.7	111.0	95.0	93.1	90.3	75.9	168.9	200.5	179.8	137.0
1949	74.7	90.0	82.3	96.9	85.6	92.5	83.5	77.3	100.1	98.1	96.1	98.0
1950	91.8	93.2	83.9	102.6	84.0	92.8	85.1	83.5	106.3	126.8	114.9	101.8
1951	99.5	103.5	90.6	118.0	95.4	98.1	92.2	89.0	138.7	148.7	137.5	120.0
1952	98.2	102.3	90.6	109.4	100.6	97.6	94.8	90.8	95.3	101.7	101.3	98.7
1953	101.4	97.6	92.8	94.0	97.9	97.3	95.3	92.4	109.4	116.1	115.6	103.3
1954	123.0	99.3	96.5	92.9	94.0	97.2	98.0	102.9	137.9	115.3	115.5	105.0
1955	102.4	95.0	98.5	85.7	94.0	98.1	96.3	99.1	100.4	104.4	109.0	100.6
1956	105.5	94.8	97.6	82.5	96.2	100.4	95.7	101.5	103.5	114.9	112.4	105.4
1957	103.9	97.6	99.1	92.9	98.9	96.6	98.9	101.6	112.1	110.2	107.3	106.3
1958	100.8	102.5	99.9	107.9	99.8	102.0	100.8	99.4	106.9	109.8	103.9	102.3
1959	95.3	99.9	101.1	99.2	101.3	101.4	100.4	99.0	81.1	80.0	88.7	91.4
1960	92.3	100.0	103.2	97.8	105.0	99.5	101.8	98.8	86.6	82.4	86.8	90.5
1961	93.2	101.6	105.1	95.4	107.5	101.7	101.2	98.6	94.4	102.6	108.3	102.7
1962	91.8	102.7	107.6	99.1	106.9	98.0	102.2	99.0	88.4	84.5	93.1	97.3
1963	89.3	103.3	107.3	93.3	107.5	103.9	118.4	100.9	83.9	82.0	84.2	88.2
1964	98.6	103.1	107.8	90.8	107.8	104.8	111.8	106.2	95.4	84.5	82.2	89.7
1965	97.6	106.7	109.0	101.0	108.5	102.1	109.0	105.7	113.4	100.9	97.0	101.2
1966	101.5	113.0	115.4	110.2	118.5	104.8	110.5	105.8	113.1	107.2	108.7	104.6
<i>1965</i>												
January	95.3	104.2	108.2	91.9	108.3	101.9	110.0	106.1	106.4	104.6	96.1	100.6
February	97.2	104.0	107.9	92.1	107.8	100.3	106.2	106.2	107.6	109.1	99.9	101.9
March	95.2	103.8	108.1	92.4	107.5	100.7	108.1	105.4	110.0	109.7	102.6	102.3
April	95.6	104.3	108.3	93.6	107.5	100.9	108.0	105.5	116.7	109.3	103.7	102.3
May	94.8	104.9	108.3	97.7	106.8	100.4	108.7	105.6	107.4	96.9	93.7	102.3
June	95.6	107.5	108.5	105.5	107.1	101.5	109.2	105.5	108.4	94.4	89.2	101.2
July	95.4	108.2	109.3	106.3	107.8	101.8	109.1	105.5	115.9	91.3	89.4	101.2
August	98.3	108.0	108.8	106.3	108.5	100.4	108.9	105.6	114.1	93.2	90.0	101.2
September	100.8	108.0	109.1	105.3	109.4	101.8	108.8	105.6	119.7	100.3	91.0	101.2
October	100.1	108.2	109.4	104.9	109.4	104.7	109.4	105.6	122.1	101.3	94.6	101.2
November	99.9	109.1	110.6	105.5	110.4	105.4	109.2	105.7	115.8	100.9	105.0	101.2
December	103.5	110.4	111.2	110.5	111.3	105.1	108.8	105.8	116.4	100.3	109.1	98.4
<i>1966</i>												
January	102.5	111.5	111.8	112.7	110.9	104.7	109.4	105.8	125.8	106.5	116.1	99.5
February	102.3	113.0	112.1	114.9	113.0	105.2	110.1	105.7	126.2	107.6	116.0	102.5
March	102.1	112.2	112.2	113.3	115.0	104.8	109.7	105.7	121.8	104.3	112.0	103.0
April	102.5	111.5	112.6	110.9	114.8	104.8	109.3	105.7	115.2	106.7	111.3	102.5
May	101.4	111.8	113.0	110.9	115.4	105.4	109.3	105.7	107.7	105.6	108.5	101.9
June	101.1	112.0	114.0	109.9	116.5	104.9	109.4	106.1	105.8	105.6	104.7	101.9
July	101.3	113.8	115.5	110.0	119.8	104.5	109.8	106.3	106.3	113.0	109.8	103.8
August	102.5	115.7	118.9	111.1	124.0	102.3	110.9	106.4	120.9	127.5	118.4	108.7
September	102.3	115.5	118.9	112.2	124.2	103.7	111.4	105.6	115.9	112.4	107.6	110.4
October	100.8	113.9	118.7	108.1	124.5	105.7	111.6	105.6	108.9	100.1	97.0	108.2
November	98.7	112.6	118.7	104.2	122.6	105.9	112.1	105.6	105.6	99.2	102.2	106.8
December	100.5	112.8	118.0	104.4	122.3	105.8	112.6	105.8	97.5	98.1	101.2	106.3

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 113. Wholesale Price Indexes Annual Averages, 1926-66,<sup>1</sup> and Monthly 1965-66—Continued

[1957-59=100 unless otherwise indicated]

Code number	02-8	02-9	03	03-1	03-2	03-3	03-41	03-5	03-6	03-7	04	04-1
Year and month	Miscellaneous processed foods	Manufactured animal feeds	Textile products and apparel	Cotton products	Wool products	Manmade fiber textile products	Silk yarns	Apparel	Textile house-furnishings	Miscellaneous textile products	Hides, skins, leather, and related products	Hides and skins
1926				60.3	68.3					79.9	51.9	69.3
1927				58.6	66.5					78.2	55.9	83.2
1928				60.5	68.3					76.0	63.0	102.7
1929				59.5	60.4					74.2	56.6	77.7
1930				51.1	53.9					67.1	52.0	63.2
1931				39.9	46.5					59.8	44.7	41.6
1932				32.6	39.3					54.2	38.0	29.2
1933				42.7	47.3					57.7	42.0	46.1
1934				52.2	54.5					58.3	44.9	47.4
1935				50.3	51.9					54.6	46.5	55.4
1936				48.2	56.6					53.4	49.5	65.3
1937				50.8	62.4					54.5	54.3	78.3
1938				39.5	52.9					52.3	48.2	50.9
1939				40.6	54.5					55.2	49.6	58.4
1940				43.0	58.5					59.4	52.3	63.5
1941				56.6	66.0					72.0	56.1	74.9
1942				67.8	75.1					78.0	61.1	81.4
1943				67.9	76.7					78.7	61.0	79.4
1944				69.7	76.9					80.2	60.5	75.6
1945				73.1	76.9					80.6	61.3	80.8
1946				90.6	77.9					97.6	70.7	102.4
1947	97.4	143.1	105.7	114.3	87.2	119.1	100.8	101.6	103.0	136.0	96.5	160.9
1948	102.2	145.1	110.3	116.5	100.4	133.6	79.8	103.6	109.3	132.3	97.5	150.5
1949	112.0	126.9	100.9	101.8	101.0	117.4	77.3	96.0	101.4	125.8	101.4	131.0
1950	122.7	126.4	104.8	110.3	108.6	117.5	85.8	96.7	105.9	145.1	99.9	152.0
1951	127.7	139.0	116.9	123.6	139.0	119.6	110.7	104.2	118.2	186.0	114.8	175.4
1952	123.6	149.5	105.5	109.2	108.7	109.6	114.9	100.4	106.9	133.5	92.8	92.9
1953	121.4	121.3	102.8	103.7	107.5	109.6	117.4	99.7	102.4	110.0	94.1	100.7
1954	107.2	132.8	100.6	98.8	105.0	105.7	111.6	98.9	100.0	104.8	89.9	81.5
1955	103.4	104.8	100.7	101.4	100.7	106.8	106.4	98.9	100.6	97.8	89.5	83.5
1956	100.6	99.7	100.7	103.0	99.8	100.4	104.8	100.0	101.6	95.7	94.8	87.2
1957	99.2	93.2	100.8	100.5	105.3	101.1	104.9	100.0	102.3	100.4	94.9	81.5
1958	100.3	102.9	98.9	97.9	96.9	99.0	97.6	98.7	98.3	98.7	96.0	84.8
1959	100.4	104.0	100.4	101.6	97.7	99.0	97.5	100.4	99.4	100.9	100.0	133.8
1960	106.2	96.4	101.5	104.4	98.2	97.5	105.7	101.3	101.9	111.9	105.2	100.5
1961	105.8	104.6	99.7	100.4	97.1	93.4	113.2	101.0	102.4	123.3	106.2	107.9
1962	101.8	110.6	100.6	101.7	99.1	93.9	125.9	101.5	104.2	122.4	107.4	106.2
1963	104.3	116.4	100.5	100.3	100.9	93.9	139.9	101.9	102.9	117.1	104.2	84.0
1964	108.9	113.9	101.2	99.6	103.0	95.8	117.3	102.8	103.5	117.9	104.6	87.5
1965	113.6	116.3	101.8	100.2	104.3	95.0	134.3	103.7	103.5	123.0	109.2	111.2
1966	114.0	126.6	102.1	102.5	106.0	89.5	153.6	105.0	104.4	122.6	119.7	140.8
1965												
January	114.5	115.1	101.5	99.5	103.4	96.9	121.6	103.1	102.9	118.8	104.9	86.5
February	114.4	114.3	101.5	99.6	103.3	96.3	135.5	103.1	102.9	118.6	105.1	90.2
March	112.4	114.2	101.5	99.6	103.1	96.4	131.4	103.1	102.9	119.2	105.7	92.1
April	111.7	115.5	101.5	99.7	103.1	96.1	134.5	103.1	102.9	118.5	106.3	96.3
May	112.2	112.9	101.6	99.9	103.8	96.0	135.1	103.2	102.9	121.7	107.4	105.9
June	112.7	116.6	101.9	100.2	104.0	95.9	132.2	103.6	102.9	123.3	167.7	103.1
July	113.4	118.8	101.9	100.3	104.4	95.7	127.6	103.8	103.8	120.7	108.8	117.4
August	114.8	116.9	101.9	100.4	105.0	94.7	132.8	104.1	102.9	122.8	112.2	133.4
September	114.3	116.8	102.1	100.6	105.2	94.2	134.9	104.2	103.2	127.7	111.3	124.9
October	114.1	116.2	102.0	100.8	105.4	93.3	140.3	104.3	103.7	127.1	113.3	125.6
November	114.2	119.9	101.9	101.0	105.4	92.5	142.2	104.2	103.5	127.0	113.6	126.5
December	114.1	118.6	102.0	101.2	105.4	91.9	143.6	104.3	103.5	130.0	114.6	132.3
1966												
January	114.0	121.8	101.9	101.0	105.9	91.3	147.6	104.6	103.5	124.7	116.0	140.0
February	114.1	124.8	102.0	101.5	105.8	91.0	155.3	104.7	103.6	124.2	117.8	152.8
March	114.4	119.6	102.1	101.8	106.0	90.8	151.4	104.7	103.6	126.3	118.7	147.8
April	114.0	119.2	102.2	102.3	106.3	90.5	151.6	104.7	104.0	125.1	120.6	148.8
May	113.1	123.1	102.2	102.6	106.4	89.9	140.9	104.9	104.1	124.7	122.8	163.0
June	112.5	124.1	102.2	102.8	106.5	90.0	143.8	104.8	104.1	124.1	122.9	161.0
July	114.0	132.6	102.4	103.0	106.7	90.1	152.1	105.0	104.3	123.3	122.7	156.4
August	114.1	133.6	102.4	103.3	106.6	89.6	156.7	105.2	104.3	121.2	121.2	141.2
September	114.2	132.3	102.2	103.1	106.1	88.6	158.6	105.1	105.1	120.3	119.9	134.2
October	115.1	128.1	102.2	103.3	105.6	88.1	161.1	105.3	105.2	118.8	118.7	120.8
November	114.6	128.4	102.1	103.0	105.1	87.7	161.1	105.5	105.2	119.1	117.5	114.3
December	113.7	132.0	101.8	102.7	104.8	86.9	163.2	105.4	105.3	119.7	117.3	109.2

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 113. Wholesale Price Indexes Annual Averages, 1926-66,<sup>1</sup> and Monthly 1965-66—Continued

[1957-59=100 unless otherwise indicated]

Code number	04-2	04-3	04-4	05	05-1	05-2	05-3	05-4	05-61	05-7	06	06-1
Year and month	Leather	Footwear	Other leather and related products	Fuels and related products and power	Coal	Coke (foundry by-product)	Gas fuels (Jan. 1958=100)	Electric power (Jan. 1958=100)	Crude petroleum	Petroleum products, refined	Chemicals and allied products	Industrial chemicals
1926	55.6	43.7		74.1	46.7	30.8						68.3
1927	60.7	44.7		65.5	46.3	29.0						67.9
1928	70.1	48.0		62.6	43.4	26.0						67.4
1929	62.8	46.4		61.5	42.5	26.0						68.1
1930	56.3	44.5		58.2	41.7	25.8						66.2
1931	47.9	40.9		50.0	40.3	25.3						61.6
1932	36.2	37.7		52.1	39.1	23.9						60.7
1933	39.6	39.3		49.3	38.6	23.9					46.6	59.3
1934	41.7	42.8		54.3	42.4	26.1						48.8
1935	44.6	42.8		54.5	43.0	27.2						50.9
1936	47.5	43.6		56.5	43.4	29.1						51.2
1937	53.8	45.9		57.5	43.5	31.7						53.6
1938	46.5	44.6		56.6	43.6	32.2						51.0
1939	48.7	44.8		54.2	42.9	32.4						50.7
1940	51.4	46.9		53.2	43.3	33.9						51.6
1941	54.3	49.4		56.6	46.0	36.6						56.1
1942	56.3	54.7		58.2	48.2	37.5						62.3
1943	56.3	55.1		59.9	50.9	37.7						63.1
1944	56.3	55.1		61.6	53.2	40.0						63.8
1945	56.8			62.3	54.5	40.7						64.2
1946	71.1	60.9		66.7	58.8	43.3						69.4
1947	107.9	77.3	98.4	79.7	71.4	51.2			61.7	75.8		92.2
1948	102.8	82.6	100.9	83.8	86.1	63.4			83.1	94.8		94.4
1949	95.2	81.5	96.2	89.3	85.8	67.8			82.0	83.2		86.2
1950	109.1	85.7	96.8	90.2	86.1	70.6			82.0	87.0		87.5
1951	127.2	87.8	110.6	93.5	87.9	75.4			82.4	93.8	100.1	97.6
1952	91.2	80.4	99.3	83.3	83.2	75.8			82.4	92.6	95.0	93.1
1953	95.2	80.0	97.8	95.9	91.4	80.2			88.4	94.6	96.1	95.1
1954	86.9	80.0	95.6	94.6	88.2	80.5			91.0	92.2	97.3	95.1
1955	86.3	80.3	94.5	94.5	85.0	82.2			91.1	94.0	96.9	95.6
1956	93.1	86.1	97.1	97.4	92.8	81.0			91.6	99.3	97.5	98.2
1957	91.9	87.5	96.5	102.7	100.8	88.3			101.0	106.4	99.6	99.9
1958	94.1	98.3	96.0	98.7	99.7	88.4	101.7	100.4	101.2	97.0	100.4	99.9
1959	114.0	104.3	107.4	107.4	99.4	103.2	110.9	100.8	97.8	96.5	100.0	100.2
1960	103.5	107.0	104.2	99.6	98.8	103.6	116.6	101.9	97.2	97.6	100.2	100.5
1961	106.0	107.4	103.2	100.7	97.7	103.6	118.6	102.4	97.5	99.3	99.1	98.4
1962	108.5	108.6	104.3	100.2	96.8	103.6	119.2	102.8	97.7	98.2	97.5	96.3
1963	101.9	108.3	104.0	99.8	96.9	103.6	122.8	102.0	97.3	97.2	96.3	94.8
1964	102.9	108.5	103.1	97.1	96.9	106.3	121.3	101.1	96.9	92.7	96.7	94.2
1965	108.1	110.7	106.1	98.9	96.5	107.3	124.1	100.8	96.8	95.9	97.4	95.0
1966	121.1	118.2	114.4	101.3	98.6	109.8	129.3	100.3	97.5	99.5	97.8	95.7
1965												
January	104.2	109.1	102.5	98.5	98.3	107.3	121.4	101.1	96.7	95.2	97.3	94.6
February	103.2	109.1	102.8	97.9	98.3	107.3	124.1	100.8	96.7	93.9	97.5	94.7
March	105.7	109.1	102.9	97.9	97.3	107.3	124.1	100.8	96.7	94.0	97.5	94.5
April	103.6	109.7	104.3	97.6	94.6	107.3	122.5	100.8	96.7	94.1	97.6	94.8
May	104.2	109.7	104.9	98.4	94.6	107.3	122.2	100.8	96.7	95.4	97.6	94.8
June	107.6	109.8	104.7	98.7	94.7	107.3	122.7	100.8	96.7	96.0	97.4	94.8
July	105.9	110.0	105.2	97.7	95.2	107.3	122.5	100.7	96.7	96.0	97.4	95.0
August	112.5	110.2	108.8	99.0	95.8	107.3	123.9	100.8	96.7	96.4	97.1	95.0
September	110.9	110.3	109.3	99.2	96.6	107.3	125.3	100.8	96.7	96.4	97.2	95.0
October	111.9	113.6	109.0	99.4	97.3	107.3	125.8	100.8	96.7	96.6	97.6	95.4
November	113.3	113.7	109.0	97.8	97.5	107.3	126.8	100.8	96.7	98.1	97.5	95.5
December	114.2	113.8	110.2	100.6	97.6	107.3	128.6	100.7	96.9	98.4	97.6	95.5
1966												
January	116.6	114.6	110.3	100.5	98.1	107.3	128.2	100.4	96.9	98.3	97.6	95.1
February	118.0	115.0	111.6	100.3	98.2	107.3	128.9	100.4	97.0	97.8	97.6	95.2
March	123.3	115.4	112.5	99.9	97.5	107.3	128.2	100.4	97.0	97.2	97.6	95.2
April	122.4	118.2	114.4	100.0	94.9	107.3	129.2	100.3	97.0	97.7	97.6	95.6
May	125.1	118.9	115.4	100.4	96.9	107.3	128.3	100.2	97.2	98.4	97.7	96.0
June	126.6	118.9	115.7	101.5	97.2	109.4	128.5	100.2	97.4	100.2	97.6	95.8
July	126.0	119.0	116.6	101.4	97.6	112.0	128.3	100.3	97.5	99.9	97.9	95.9
August	124.9	119.1	116.0	102.0	98.5	112.0	128.9	100.3	97.7	100.7	97.9	95.8
September	121.8	119.1	115.1	102.2	99.6	112.0	129.2	100.3	97.7	101.0	98.0	95.8
October	117.5	120.1	115.6	102.6	100.6	112.0	130.7	100.2	98.1	101.3	97.9	95.9
November	114.1	120.1	115.1	102.7	101.9	112.0	130.6	100.3	98.1	101.3	98.0	96.0
December	116.2	120.3	114.2	102.4	102.4	112.0	132.0	100.8	98.1	100.2	98.2	96.4

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 113. Wholesale Price Indexes Annual Averages, 1926-66,<sup>1</sup> and Monthly 1965-66—Continued

[1957-59=100 unless otherwise indicated]

Code number	06-21	06-22	06-3	06-4	06-5	06-6	06-7	07	08	08-1	08-2	08-3
Year and month	Prepared paint	Paint materials	Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fats and oils, inedible	Agricultural chemicals and chemical products	Plastic resins and materials	Other chemicals and allied products	Rubber and rubber products	Lumber and wood products	Lumber	Millwork	Plywood
1926	53.4	52.0		114.9				110.1	27.9	27.3	33.7	
1927	53.3	48.4		106.3				83.5	26.3	25.5	33.7	
1928	52.5	46.0		109.6				66.1	25.4	24.6	33.6	
1929	51.9	48.2		102.3				57.6	26.4	25.6	33.8	
1930	52.0	43.8		81.7				50.4	24.1	23.3	31.9	
1931	47.8	36.6		56.3				42.8	19.6	19.0	26.7	
1932	43.8	31.8		46.0				37.1	16.9	16.0	26.2	
1933	42.6	35.1		45.3				39.0	20.0	19.3	27.6	
1934	45.8	38.5		46.7				45.5	23.5	23.0	28.7	
1935	45.8	38.8		70.9				45.8	22.6	22.3	28.4	
1936	45.8	39.1		72.7				49.4	23.6	23.7	30.5	
1937	45.7	42.9		88.3				58.1	27.9	27.2	36.6	
1938	49.6	36.5		57.0				57.1	25.4	23.8	32.9	
1939	49.6	38.1		55.7				59.3	26.1	25.4	32.3	
1940	50.4	40.4		51.3				55.3	28.9	28.0	35.2	
1941	51.3	45.7		89.1				59.6	34.5	33.4	40.2	
1942	53.0	53.7		120.9				69.4	37.5	36.2	44.0	
1943	53.0	55.9		117.1				71.3	39.7	38.5	44.3	
1944	53.0	59.1		117.2				70.4	42.8	41.7	45.7	
1945	53.0	61.0		117.2				68.3	43.4	42.2	46.0	
1946	55.5	70.9		137.7				68.6	49.7	48.5	52.0	
1947	77.2	98.6	112.6	211.9	87.7	94.3	92.6	68.3	77.4	77.5	66.7	97.6
1948	78.5	100.6	108.0	192.5	92.0	93.8	95.1	70.5	88.5	88.0	80.4	110.9
1949	79.3	94.9	100.1	93.9	95.0	95.1	83.6	68.3	81.9	80.5	82.3	96.9
1950	77.8	89.1	98.9	114.1	92.6	95.7	83.4	83.2	94.1	93.9	87.7	108.4
1951	85.4	106.6	102.3	147.5	98.3	119.4	93.0	102.1	102.5	101.6	99.5	117.2
1952	86.5	98.3	98.9	83.1	100.3	118.7	87.0	92.5	99.5	99.0	97.1	106.9
1953	87.1	94.3	99.4	87.5	100.0	118.9	86.7	86.3	99.4	98.1	100.5	111.3
1954	88.4	94.4	100.4	95.9	100.6	118.0	91.4	87.6	97.6	96.4	98.8	105.0
1955	89.7	94.9	99.3	94.0	100.0	112.6	92.2	99.2	102.3	102.4	98.4	107.4
1956	94.0	97.6	98.5	93.3	98.3	102.3	94.7	100.6	103.8	104.6	98.7	103.5
1957	99.0	98.5	99.8	101.9	98.6	102.4	98.3	100.2	98.5	98.5	98.1	98.1
1958	100.5	101.6	100.5	104.0	100.7	101.0	100.4	100.1	97.4	97.0	98.0	98.9
1959	100.5	99.9	99.7	94.1	100.8	96.6	101.3	99.7	104.1	104.5	103.9	103.0
1960	100.7	101.7	100.2	81.5	102.0	96.3	101.6	99.9	100.4	99.8	104.5	97.8
1961	103.6	99.6	98.3	87.5	102.4	92.0	102.3	96.1	95.9	94.7	101.9	95.7
1962	103.8	95.6	96.0	76.3	101.9	91.7	102.2	93.3	96.5	96.5	101.8	92.4
1963	103.8	91.1	95.1	80.3	100.2	89.7	103.3	93.8	98.6	98.9	104.0	93.5
1964	104.7	91.0	95.0	96.8	99.6	89.0	104.2	92.5	100.6	100.7	108.5	92.3
1965	105.4	89.8	94.4	112.7	101.8	88.4	105.3	92.9	101.1	101.9	107.7	92.3
1966	106.8	90.1	94.5	102.8	102.8	89.0	106.6	94.8	105.6	108.5	110.0	92.8
1965												
January	104.8	91.3	94.4	113.4	100.5	88.4	104.7	92.3	100.8	100.8	107.7	94.5
February	105.2	90.4	94.6	118.3	101.4	88.4	105.0	92.2	100.8	101.4	107.5	93.0
March	104.4	90.3	94.6	118.7	101.7	88.4	105.1	92.2	100.7	101.3	107.6	92.2
April	104.4	90.4	94.8	121.2	101.6	88.4	105.0	92.3	100.5	101.0	107.6	91.9
May	105.7	90.1	95.0	116.7	101.6	88.4	105.0	92.9	100.4	101.0	107.9	91.3
June	105.7	89.3	93.9	114.0	101.7	88.4	105.1	93.1	100.3	101.1	107.8	90.5
July	105.7	89.6	94.0	110.3	102.0	88.4	105.1	93.0	100.5	101.2	107.8	91.0
August	105.7	89.2	93.9	104.4	101.8	88.4	105.3	93.2	101.8	102.5	107.8	94.6
September	105.7	89.2	93.9	108.4	102.1	88.4	105.6	93.3	102.0	103.1	107.8	93.3
October	105.9	89.7	94.1	110.1	102.5	88.4	105.9	93.4	101.6	103.0	107.8	91.6
November	105.9	89.0	94.7	106.7	102.4	88.4	106.2	93.5	101.6	103.0	107.8	91.7
December	105.9	89.0	94.6	110.1	102.5	88.4	105.8	93.5	101.9	103.4	107.9	92.1
1966												
January	105.9	89.5	94.4	113.1	102.4	88.4	106.5	93.7	102.8	104.3	107.9	93.9
February	105.9	89.5	94.5	110.0	102.8	88.4	106.5	94.1	103.7	105.6	108.4	94.0
March	105.9	89.8	94.4	108.4	102.8	88.4	106.5	94.3	105.6	107.2	109.3	97.7
April	106.2	90.4	94.1	104.0	103.3	88.4	106.4	95.4	108.4	110.8	109.6	102.4
May	106.2	90.2	94.1	102.5	103.6	88.4	106.3	95.4	109.6	113.2	110.4	100.3
June	106.8	89.9	94.3	101.6	102.9	88.4	106.2	95.4	107.7	112.0	110.6	92.2
July	106.8	90.4	94.5	105.3	102.6	88.4	106.5	95.1	106.6	110.5	110.7	91.5
August	106.8	90.5	94.7	105.5	101.9	89.1	106.8	95.1	106.2	110.2	110.9	90.0
September	106.8	90.3	94.8	103.8	102.2	89.9	106.8	95.1	105.9	109.5	110.9	89.2
October	107.3	90.2	95.0	94.5	102.8	90.2	106.9	94.6	104.8	108.0	110.8	88.1
November	107.8	90.4	95.0	91.6	103.3	90.2	106.9	95.0	103.0	105.6	110.3	86.9
December	108.5	90.6	94.7	95.1	103.1	90.2	107.0	95.0	102.5	104.5	110.3	87.4

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 113. Wholesale Price Indexes Annual Averages, 1926-66,<sup>1</sup> and Monthly 1965-66—Continued

[1957-59=100 unless otherwise indicated]

Code number	09	09-1	09-2	10	10-1	10-13	10-2	10-3	10-4	10-5	10-6	10-7
Year and month	Pulp, paper, and allied products	Pulp, paper, and products, excluding building paper and board	Building paper and board	Metals and metal products	Iron and steel	Steel mill products	Non-ferrous metals	Metal containers	Hardware	Plumbing fixtures and brass fittings	Heating equipment	Fabricated structural metal products
1926				45.4	39.7		52.5	55.7		80.6		
1927				42.5	37.4		48.8	55.7		72.2		
1928				42.5	37.1		49.4	54.0		73.4		
1929				44.1	37.6		55.8	54.8		69.4		
1930				39.7	35.4		43.4	53.9		65.8		
1931				35.7	33.1		32.5	51.7		62.0		
1932				32.8	31.5		26.2	49.8		60.5		
1933				33.6	31.2		31.3	46.4		49.5		
1934				37.1	34.4		35.5	53.2		51.7		
1935				37.0	34.4		36.0	52.9		45.2		
1936				37.8	34.8		37.6	53.1		51.6		
1937				43.2	38.9		47.0	49.6		52.7		
1938				41.6	39.1		38.3	52.8		52.1		
1939				41.2	38.0		41.1	50.7		52.1		
1940				41.4	37.7	36.7	42.6	49.8		55.3		
1941				42.2	38.3	36.9	44.3	49.9		56.4		
1942				42.8	38.6	36.9	45.0	50.9		62.5		
1943				42.7	38.6	37.0	45.2	50.9		60.8		
1944				42.7	38.5	37.0	45.1	50.9		58.5		
1945				43.4	39.3	37.9	45.1	50.9		58.0		
1946				48.5	43.6	41.2	52.0	52.0		61.9		
1947	75.3	75.6	64.7	60.2	53.1	48.2	71.5	59.0	54.8	74.0	78.7	72.4
1948	78.6	78.8	71.6	68.5	61.7	55.1	79.1	65.5	59.6	80.2	83.5	76.6
1949	75.2	75.3	72.5	69.0	62.7	59.7	73.8	70.9	62.5	80.2	85.5	75.4
1950	77.1	77.1	74.9	72.7	66.9	62.9	77.8	71.2	67.4	84.5	86.7	77.9
1951	91.3	91.7	78.9	80.9	72.9	67.8	92.8	78.9	74.2	95.7	94.6	87.9
1952	89.0	89.3	80.3	81.0	73.8	69.3	92.3	79.5	73.9	91.8	93.9	86.1
1953	88.7	88.8	84.5	83.6	77.7	74.7	93.5	82.9	78.2	90.6	94.8	86.6
1954	88.8	88.9	88.9	84.3	78.7	78.2	92.9	85.1	82.1	92.5	94.4	87.6
1955	91.1	91.2	91.1	90.0	83.2	81.8	106.7	86.6	86.4	98.0	95.0	91.6
1956	97.2	97.2	95.3	97.8	91.6	88.7	116.7	92.2	91.9	104.6	98.2	99.1
1957	99.0	99.0	98.5	99.7	98.4	97.2	102.8	98.5	97.2	101.7	100.5	100.1
1958	100.1	100.1	99.7	99.1	99.9	100.6	95.5	101.4	100.8	96.7	99.6	100.1
1959	101.0	100.9	101.8	101.2	101.8	102.2	101.8	100.2	102.0	101.6	100.0	99.8
1960	101.8	101.8	101.4	101.3	100.6	102.1	103.9	100.3	102.8	103.1	100.8	100.8
1961	98.8	98.7	100.8	100.7	100.7	101.7	100.4	102.0	103.8	103.2	94.4	99.0
1962	100.0	100.0	97.2	100.0	99.3	101.4	99.2	103.7	104.0	100.1	93.2	98.2
1963	99.2	99.3	95.9	100.1	99.1	102.0	99.1	104.7	104.1	100.0	92.9	98.2
1964	99.0	99.3	94.0	102.8	100.5	102.8	105.9	105.5	104.8	100.9	92.0	99.3
1965	99.9	100.2	92.7	105.7	101.4	103.3	115.2	107.6	106.0	103.1	91.7	101.2
1966	102.6	103.0	92.6	108.3	102.3	104.7	120.9	110.0	109.6	108.4	92.5	103.9
1965												
January	99.0	99.2	93.2	104.5	101.4	102.9	111.5	105.7	104.8	102.6	91.3	100.3
February	99.0	99.3	92.0	104.6	101.2	102.9	111.8	105.7	104.8	102.6	91.4	100.2
March	99.5	99.8	92.0	104.8	101.3	103.0	112.3	105.7	105.4	102.6	91.6	100.3
April	99.8	100.1	92.0	105.2	101.4	103.0	113.4	105.7	105.4	102.4	91.9	100.8
May	100.0	100.3	92.5	105.7	101.5	103.2	115.2	103.3	105.8	102.6	91.6	101.2
June	100.0	100.3	92.5	105.9	101.3	103.2	116.2	103.3	105.9	102.5	92.0	101.2
July	99.9	100.2	93.0	105.8	101.5	103.4	115.5	103.3	106.1	102.6	91.7	101.4
August	99.9	100.2	93.1	106.2	101.4	103.5	116.5	103.3	106.4	103.5	91.9	101.7
September	100.0	100.3	93.2	106.2	101.2	103.5	117.0	103.3	106.5	103.4	91.9	101.8
October	100.5	100.8	93.6	106.3	101.2	103.7	117.4	103.3	106.7	103.4	91.9	101.8
November	100.8	101.1	93.1	106.7	101.3	103.6	118.7	103.3	107.0	103.6	91.6	102.0
December	100.9	101.2	92.5	106.6	101.7	103.9	117.2	103.3	107.2	104.9	91.6	102.0
1966												
January	101.2	101.5	92.5	107.0	102.0	104.1	118.3	109.8	107.3	104.8	91.5	102.3
February	101.3	101.7	92.5	107.5	102.2	104.2	119.5	109.8	107.4	104.9	91.7	102.6
March	101.8	102.2	92.5	108.0	102.3	104.3	120.8	109.8	108.3	105.7	91.8	103.1
April	102.3	102.7	92.4	108.2	102.0	104.3	122.1	110.0	108.4	107.1	92.1	103.7
May	102.7	103.1	92.4	108.4	101.8	104.3	122.5	110.1	109.6	107.9	92.1	103.8
June	103.0	103.4	92.4	108.7	102.0	104.5	123.2	110.1	109.8	108.5	92.5	104.1
July	103.2	103.6	92.7	108.8	102.2	104.5	122.9	110.1	109.8	110.0	92.9	104.2
August	103.2	103.6	92.8	108.5	102.7	105.0	120.4	110.1	110.1	110.0	92.5	104.2
September	103.1	103.6	92.7	108.4	102.5	105.1	119.9	110.1	110.3	110.6	92.9	104.4
October	103.1	103.5	93.0	108.6	102.5	105.1	120.3	110.1	110.9	110.6	93.3	104.6
November	103.0	103.4	93.1	109.0	102.8	105.2	121.0	110.2	111.5	110.5	93.4	104.8
December	103.0	103.4	92.7	109.0	102.9	105.3	120.5	110.2	111.9	110.5	93.4	104.9

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 113. Wholesale Price Indexes Annual Averages, 1926-66,<sup>1</sup> and Monthly 1965-66—Continued

[1957-59=100 unless otherwise indicated]

Code number	10-8	11	11-1	11-2	11-3	11-4	11-6	11-7	11-9	12	12-1	12-2
Year and month	Miscellaneous metal products	Machinery and equipment	Agricultural machinery and equipment	Construction machinery and equipment	Metal-working machinery and equipment	General purpose machinery and equipment	Special industry machinery and equipment (Jan. 1961=100)	Electrical machinery and equipment	Miscellaneous machinery	Furniture and household durables	Household furniture	Commercial furniture
1926			53.7							59.8	59.4	
1927			53.6							58.3	57.9	
1928			53.4							56.9	57.4	
1929			53.0							56.4	56.3	
1930			51.1							55.5	55.8	
1931			49.5							51.1	52.2	
1932			45.6							45.0	44.5	
1933			44.9							45.1	44.6	
1934			48.2							49.0	46.9	
1935			50.4							48.6	45.8	
1936			50.5							49.3	46.3	
1937			50.5							54.7	51.0	
1938			51.4							53.4	49.2	
1939		46.2	50.2			45.9		46.1		53.2	48.2	
1940		46.3	49.9	40.0		46.0		46.0		54.4	48.5	
1941		47.1	50.2	42.2		46.8		46.2		57.8	52.4	
1942		47.8	52.1	43.6		47.3		46.3		62.5	57.8	
1943		47.4	52.1	43.6		46.3		45.9		62.1	58.1	
1944		47.1	52.3	43.7		46.1		45.2		63.8	59.9	
1945		47.2	52.5	44.0		46.1		45.4		63.9	60.7	
1946		51.9	56.3	47.8		49.8		51.9		67.8	64.8	
1947	58.0	60.0	65.2	54.2	56.9	57.6		63.3	63.6	77.8	77.6	61.7
1948	71.5	65.1	73.1	61.3	61.3	62.7		66.3	68.5	82.5	83.5	65.0
1949	76.8	68.2	78.1	65.3	64.2	66.2		68.0	71.2	83.8	82.4	68.0
1950	79.5	70.5	79.8	67.2	68.2	68.6		70.1	72.8	85.6	85.4	71.5
1951	86.2	78.8	86.6	74.5	76.2	76.7		80.3	80.9	92.8	94.5	81.1
1952	85.9	78.9	87.7	75.6	77.5	78.1		79.2	81.0	91.1	91.7	80.2
1953	86.3	80.7	88.2	77.9	78.6	77.9		81.4	83.0	92.9	92.4	81.4
1954	86.5	82.1	88.1	79.3	79.8	79.6		83.1	85.1	93.9	92.0	82.6
1955	88.1	84.6	88.9	82.6	84.1	83.2		84.4	87.5	94.3	92.5	86.1
1956	92.9	91.5	92.0	89.5	92.0	91.7		91.1	92.8	96.9	96.6	92.5
1957	99.5	97.9	96.3	96.3	97.6	97.9		98.1	98.4	99.4	99.4	98.1
1958	100.2	100.0	100.3	100.1	100.0	99.4		100.2	100.4	100.2	99.8	100.8
1959	100.4	102.1	103.4	103.6	102.4	102.7		101.7	101.2	100.4	100.7	101.2
1960	100.6	102.9	105.4	105.8	105.3	103.6		101.3	101.8	100.1	101.6	102.2
1961	103.1	102.9	107.4	107.5	106.3	102.8	100.4	100.0	102.7	99.5	102.8	101.8
1962	103.9	102.9	107.4	107.8	108.1	103.3	101.9	98.4	103.2	98.3	103.8	102.3
1963	105.1	103.1	111.1	109.6	108.5	103.8	104.0	97.4	103.5	98.1	104.6	102.7
1964	108.5	103.8	112.4	112.4	110.5	104.4	105.9	96.8	104.5	98.5	105.3	103.2
1965	109.4	105.0	115.1	115.3	113.6	105.1	108.0	96.8	105.2	98.0	106.2	103.7
1966	111.6	108.2	118.5	118.9	118.8	109.7	111.8	99.0	106.5	99.1	109.1	105.7
1965												
January	108.3	104.4	114.3	113.8	112.5	104.1	107.3	96.7	105.1	98.3	106.1	103.3
February	109.0	104.5	114.4	114.3	112.7	104.4	107.3	96.8	105.1	98.2	106.0	103.6
March	109.1	104.5	114.6	114.5	112.7	104.4	107.8	96.8	105.1	98.3	106.0	103.6
April	109.2	104.8	114.6	115.0	112.7	104.2	107.8	97.0	105.3	98.0	106.0	103.6
May	109.2	104.9	114.7	115.1	113.1	104.7	107.8	97.1	105.4	98.0	106.0	103.7
June	109.2	105.0	114.7	115.2	113.2	104.7	107.9	96.9	105.5	98.0	105.9	103.7
July	109.1	104.9	114.9	115.3	113.3	104.7	107.9	97.0	105.2	97.8	105.9	103.7
August	109.9	105.0	114.8	115.6	114.0	105.3	108.0	96.7	105.1	97.7	106.1	103.7
September	109.9	105.1	115.0	115.6	114.4	105.7	108.2	96.6	104.9	97.7	106.2	103.7
October	109.8	105.2	114.9	115.8	114.6	106.3	108.2	96.6	105.1	97.8	106.4	103.7
November	109.8	105.5	116.8	116.4	114.9	106.5	108.0	96.5	105.3	98.0	106.6	104.0
December	106.7	105.7	117.0	116.5	115.1	106.5	109.0	96.6	105.4	98.2	106.7	104.0
1966												
January	110.0	106.0	117.3	116.9	115.7	106.8	109.1	97.0	105.4	98.3	107.0	104.1
February	110.5	106.5	117.8	117.5	116.5	106.8	109.4	97.8	105.6	98.4	107.2	104.1
March	110.9	106.9	118.0	117.9	116.7	107.3	109.9	98.2	105.8	98.4	107.2	104.1
April	110.9	107.2	118.1	118.5	116.8	108.5	110.0	98.4	105.7	98.6	108.3	104.1
May	110.9	107.8	118.2	118.9	118.0	109.3	110.8	98.9	105.9	98.9	108.9	105.3
June	111.2	108.1	118.4	118.9	119.0	109.8	111.8	98.8	106.0	98.9	108.9	105.3
July	111.2	108.3	118.5	118.9	119.0	110.0	112.2	99.0	106.5	99.0	109.1	105.8
August	112.3	108.5	118.3	118.9	119.5	110.6	112.9	99.1	106.6	99.1	109.4	105.8
September	112.4	108.9	118.2	119.4	120.5	111.1	113.2	99.2	106.8	99.2	109.8	106.0
October	112.7	109.4	118.5	119.8	121.1	111.8	113.9	99.5	107.4	99.7	110.3	107.3
November	113.1	110.2	120.4	120.6	121.5	112.2	114.1	100.7	107.8	100.3	111.5	108.0
December	113.2	110.7	120.8	121.0	121.8	112.4	114.3	101.5	108.1	100.4	111.8	108.7

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 113. Wholesale Price Indexes Annual Averages, 1926-66,<sup>1</sup> and Monthly 1965-66—Continued

[1957-59=100 unless otherwise indicated]

Code number	12-3	12-4	12-5	12-6	13	13-11	13-2	13-3	13-4	13-5	13-6	13-7
Year and month	Floor coverings	Household appliances	Home electronic equipment	Other household durable goods	Nonmetallic mineral products	Flat glass	Concrete ingredients	Concrete products	Structural clay products, excluding refractories	Refractories	Asphalt roofing	Gypsum products
1926	53.7				54.8		49.0	74.3			79.2	
1927	51.2				52.5		47.7	74.3			74.7	
1928	50.3				54.0		53.7	74.3			66.9	
1929	50.3				53.4		54.0	73.2			59.0	
1930	50.8				53.2		54.3	74.2			60.4	
1931	43.0				49.7		49.6	69.9			62.6	
1932	38.5				46.5		47.1	64.5			57.3	
1933	39.9				49.2		51.3	65.5			58.7	
1934	43.7				52.6		54.3	65.5			63.2	
1935	44.4				52.6		54.6	59.8			66.3	
1936	44.5				52.7		54.7	63.6			65.3	
1937	50.0				53.9		54.5	63.9			71.4	
1938	47.8				52.2		54.9	58.6			57.7	
1939	49.0				51.2		54.8	58.4			59.7	
1940	52.8				51.2		54.5	52.0			65.1	
1941	54.4				52.4		55.1	60.4			67.2	
1942	56.2				54.5		56.7	62.4			65.5	
1943	56.2				54.7		56.7	62.4			65.4	
1944	56.3				55.8		57.5	62.4			66.1	
1945	56.1				58.1		59.0	62.4			67.3	
1946	62.4				61.8		61.5	66.1			70.4	
1947	73.8	92.5	102.6	65.9	69.1	70.1	67.2	75.1	68.8	50.6	80.3	72.3
1948	78.5	97.0	106.7	67.6	74.7	73.9	73.6	78.7	74.1	55.8	88.0	78.9
1949	79.0	96.4	110.4	70.8	76.7	77.5	76.0	80.5	76.2	58.5	87.8	78.2
1950	88.6	97.1	103.2	72.6	78.6	79.3	77.1	82.4	79.6	64.3	86.5	80.0
1951	106.2	102.8	99.0	78.2	83.5	84.2	81.7	87.8	86.1	69.3	89.5	89.8
1952	94.6	102.3	98.9	78.7	83.5	84.4	81.7	87.9	85.9	70.2	87.8	90.0
1953	96.2	103.3		82.0	86.9	89.2	84.8	90.1	87.4	76.3	91.6	92.6
1954	94.9	104.4		84.6	88.8	91.9	87.4	91.8	88.9	81.0	88.8	93.4
1955	97.5	101.8	99.1	87.4	91.3	94.5	90.2	92.7	92.5	86.3	90.5	93.4
1956	101.1	100.5	99.2	92.4	95.2	98.5	94.3	96.0	97.3	91.4	95.3	97.2
1957	102.8	100.5	100.6	97.1	98.9	100.2	98.2	98.7	98.7	97.5	104.4	97.2
1958	98.5	99.8	100.5	100.8	99.9	100.0	100.4	100.0	99.5	100.0	96.3	101.0
1959	98.7	99.7	98.9	102.1	101.2	99.9	101.3	101.3	101.8	102.5	99.4	101.8
1960	100.5	97.0	97.3	104.3	101.4	97.9	102.7	102.4	103.5	102.5	91.6	101.9
1961	99.3	95.2	95.3	104.1	101.8	96.8	102.8	102.5	104.0	101.9	98.6	103.8
1962	97.0	94.0	91.1	105.9	101.8	97.0	103.2	102.6	104.9	101.7	94.8	105.0
1963	96.6	91.8	88.6	106.3	101.3	98.3	103.0	101.7	105.4	101.2	90.0	105.4
1964	99.4	91.3	87.2	107.6	101.5	102.4	102.8	100.9	105.8	102.0	88.8	108.2
1965	97.7	89.2	85.2	108.9	101.7	100.9	103.2	101.5	106.6	103.0	92.8	104.0
1966	97.0	89.1	83.6	111.6	102.6	100.7	103.9	103.0	108.4	103.7	96.0	102.4
1965												
January	98.0	90.2	86.4	108.8	101.7	102.1	103.2	101.3	106.1	103.0	91.2	106.6
February	98.0	90.0	85.9	108.8	101.8	101.6	103.2	101.2	106.1	103.0	91.2	107.7
March	97.9	90.0	85.9	108.9	101.9	101.6	103.2	101.2	106.2	103.0	91.7	108.4
April	97.7	89.4	85.9	108.9	101.9	101.6	103.2	101.3	106.2	103.0	92.1	108.1
May	97.7	89.2	85.9	108.9	101.9	101.7	103.2	101.3	106.3	103.0	92.1	108.1
June	97.7	89.4	85.9	108.9	102.0	101.7	103.1	101.6	106.3	103.0	92.1	107.5
July	97.7	89.2	84.6	108.8	101.7	100.2	103.1	101.7	106.3	103.0	92.1	105.7
August	97.5	88.6	84.4	108.7	101.6	100.2	103.2	101.5	106.9	103.0	92.1	100.6
September	97.5	88.6	84.4	108.9	101.6	99.9	103.2	101.6	107.1	103.0	95.0	99.9
October	97.3	88.6	84.5	109.0	101.6	99.9	103.4	101.6	107.1	103.0	94.6	99.1
November	97.4	88.6	84.5	109.0	101.6	99.9	103.4	101.8	107.1	103.0	94.6	98.6
December	97.5	88.8	84.5	109.0	101.6	99.9	103.4	101.8	107.4	103.0	94.6	97.4
1966												
January	97.7	89.0	83.9	110.0	102.0	99.9	103.6	102.0	107.5	103.0	94.6	101.4
February	97.7	89.0	83.8	110.2	102.1	99.9	103.7	102.1	107.8	103.0	94.8	101.4
March	97.5	89.1	83.5	110.3	102.1	99.2	103.8	102.2	108.0	103.0	94.8	101.4
April	97.5	89.3	83.5	110.3	102.3	99.5	103.8	102.7	108.1	103.3	94.8	101.4
May	97.5	89.4	83.5	110.4	102.4	100.2	103.7	102.7	108.1	103.9	94.4	102.2
June	97.1	89.4	83.5	110.4	102.5	100.2	103.6	103.0	108.4	103.9	94.4	102.7
July	96.8	89.1	83.5	112.1	102.7	100.3	103.7	103.1	108.5	103.9	97.6	102.7
August	96.6	88.8	83.1	112.1	102.7	99.7	103.8	103.3	108.7	103.9	97.6	102.7
September	96.6	88.7	83.3	112.6	103.0	100.6	103.9	103.6	108.7	103.9	97.6	102.7
October	96.6	88.9	83.8	113.6	103.2	102.1	104.3	103.5	108.8	104.2	97.6	102.7
November	96.6	89.2	83.8	113.8	103.3	103.3	104.2	103.5	109.3	104.2	97.6	103.5
December	96.2	89.2	83.8	114.0	103.3	103.3	104.3	103.9	109.1	104.2	95.7	103.5

See footnotes at end of table.



TABLE 113. Wholesale Price Indexes Annual Averages, 1926-66,<sup>1</sup> and Monthly 1965-66—Continued

[1957-59=100 unless otherwise indicated]

Code number	13-8	13-9	14-1	14-11	14-4	15	15-1	15-2	15-3	15-4	15-9
Year and month	Glass containers	Other non-metallic minerals	Motor vehicles and equipment	Motor vehicles	Railroad equipment (Jan. 1961=100)	Miscellaneous products	Toys, sporting goods, small arms, etc.	Tobacco products	Notions	Photographic equipment and supplies	Other miscellaneous products
1926			42.8								
1927			41.1								
1928			41.6								
1929			42.8								
1930			40.3								
1931			38.3								
1932			37.3								
1933			35.6								
1934			37.5								
1935			36.0								
1936			35.7								
1937			38.2								
1938			40.8								
1939			40.0								
1940			41.3								
1941			44.2								
1942			48.2								
1943			48.2								
1944			48.5								
1945			49.4								
1946			57.2								
1947	52.8	71.8	65.5	65.5		80.3	82.2	74.6	106.0	75.4	84.8
1948	60.9	78.6	72.4	72.4		83.6	85.9	77.6	106.4	82.5	87.1
1949	68.4	79.5	77.4	77.4		85.2	86.0	81.5	95.8	85.7	87.4
1950	68.5	81.8	77.0	77.0		86.6	90.6	83.1	94.5	84.9	88.0
1951	73.9	85.0	81.1	81.1		91.7	98.5	85.6	103.9	87.8	93.9
1952	75.8	86.1	85.8	85.8		91.2	96.2	86.2	96.4	88.9	93.9
1953	81.6	89.5	85.4	85.4		93.6	96.3	92.1	95.9	89.6	94.1
1954	85.6	92.0	85.6	85.6		94.4	95.8	93.3	97.6	90.5	94.9
1955	86.7	92.9	88.2	88.2		94.5	96.2	93.4	94.5	91.5	95.5
1956	91.2	94.5	93.2	93.2		95.8	98.4	93.5	97.9	93.2	97.0
1957	96.4	98.1	97.2	97.2		98.6	99.7	97.4	100.0	97.2	99.3
1958	101.8	100.5	100.3	100.3		100.6	100.8	101.0	100.1	99.8	100.1
1959	101.8	101.4	102.5	102.5		100.8	99.5	101.7	99.9	103.0	100.5
1960	99.1	102.8	101.0	101.0		101.7	100.2	101.9	99.5	103.9	102.2
1961	98.4	102.2	100.8	100.6	100.2	102.0	100.9	102.0	98.9	105.2	102.5
1962	96.9	102.2	100.8	99.8	100.5	102.4	100.8	102.1	98.7	107.7	102.7
1963	96.5	101.4	100.0	99.0	100.5	103.3	101.0	104.5	98.8	107.6	102.5
1964	97.1	101.5	100.5	98.8	100.5	104.1	101.0	106.0	99.1	108.4	102.8
1965	98.1	101.3	100.7	98.4	100.9	104.8	102.7	106.2	99.1	109.2	103.8
1966	99.9	101.7	100.8	97.8	101.2	106.8	104.1	109.6	100.5	108.9	105.3
1965											
January	97.4	101.0	100.8	98.5	100.6	104.3	102.1	106.1	99.1	108.9	102.8
February	97.5	101.3	100.9	98.6	100.6	104.3	102.2	106.1	99.1	108.7	102.8
March	97.5	101.6	100.8	98.5	100.6	104.4	102.2	106.1	99.1	109.0	102.8
April	97.5	101.6	100.8	98.6	100.6	104.7	102.4	106.7	99.1	109.4	102.9
May	97.6	101.6	100.8	98.5	100.6	105.0	102.5	107.4	99.1	109.4	102.9
June	97.7	101.6	100.7	98.5	101.0	104.6	102.5	106.1	99.1	109.3	103.3
July	97.8	101.4	100.7	98.5	101.0	105.0	102.9	106.1	99.1	109.2	104.7
August	98.0	101.4	100.7	98.4	101.0	105.0	102.7	106.1	99.1	109.2	104.6
September	98.0	101.3	100.5	98.2	101.0	105.1	103.2	106.1	99.1	109.2	104.7
October	98.0	101.1	100.5	98.2	101.0	105.0	103.1	106.1	99.1	109.2	104.4
November	100.0	101.0	100.5	98.2	101.0	105.1	103.0	106.1	99.1	109.2	104.7
December	100.0	100.9	100.5	98.1	101.0	105.1	103.1	106.0	99.1	109.2	104.8
1966											
January	100.0	101.8	100.5	98.1	101.0	105.4	103.2	106.6	99.1	109.1	104.9
February	100.4	101.7	100.4	98.0	101.0	105.4	103.3	106.6	99.8	109.1	104.9
March	99.9	102.1	100.3	97.9	101.0	106.5	103.3	109.8	99.8	109.1	104.8
April	99.2	101.8	100.2	97.7	101.0	106.7	103.7	110.2	99.8	108.7	104.9
May	99.2	101.7	100.9	97.6	101.0	106.8	103.7	110.3	100.8	108.7	105.0
June	99.2	101.2	100.7	97.4	101.0	106.9	103.7	110.3	101.8	108.7	105.1
July	99.2	101.7	100.7	97.4	101.0	107.1	104.5	110.3	100.8	108.8	105.4
August	99.2	101.8	100.5	97.1	101.0	107.1	104.9	110.3	100.8	108.6	105.5
September	99.2	101.8	100.1	96.6	101.0	107.1	104.8	110.3	100.8	108.4	105.5
October	101.1	102.0	101.7	98.6	101.0	107.2	105.0	110.3	100.8	108.4	105.6
November	101.1	101.3	101.7	98.6	101.0	107.4	104.8	110.2	100.8	109.8	106.0
December	101.1	101.3	101.7	98.6	102.7	107.5	104.8	110.3	100.8	109.9	106.1

<sup>1</sup> Prior data are as follows:

ITEM	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
All commodities	30.7	30.6	28.5	29.2	26.2	26.7	25.4	25.5	26.5	28.5	30.7	30.2	32.3	32.6	32.7	32.9	33.9	35.7	34.4
	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925		
All commodities	37.0	38.6	35.5	37.8	38.2	37.3	38.0	46.8	64.3	71.7	75.8	84.5	53.4	52.9	55.1	53.6	56.6		
Industrial commodities <sup>2</sup>					39.5	37.4	38.4	49.8	64.8	70.1	72.9	91.1	59.2	57.8	59.1	56.4	58.0		
Farm products					43.6	43.4	43.6	51.5	78.7	90.3	96.1	91.9	53.9	57.2	60.2	60.9	66.9		

<sup>2</sup> Formerly titled "All commodities other than farm and foods".

NOTE: For a description of the Wholesale Price Index, see *BLS Handbook of Methods for Surveys and Studies* (BLS Bulletin 1458), Chapter 11.

TABLE 114. Wholesale Price Indexes, by Durability of Product, 1947-66

[1957-59=100]

Year and month	All commodities	Total durable goods	Total non-durable goods	Total manufactures	Durable manufactures	Nondurable manufactures	Total raw or slightly processed goods	Durable raw or slightly processed goods	Nondurable raw or slightly processed goods
1947.....	81.2	64.8	93.4	77.1	64.3	90.6	98.3	83.2	99.3
1948.....	87.9	71.5	100.0	83.4	70.8	96.7	106.6	98.6	107.1
1949.....	83.5	73.0	91.3	80.6	72.9	88.8	95.8	79.3	96.8
1950.....	86.8	75.9	94.9	83.6	75.4	92.3	100.1	92.2	100.6
1951.....	96.7	83.2	106.6	92.8	82.6	103.6	112.7	104.1	113.2
1952.....	94.0	83.6	101.7	90.8	83.1	98.8	107.5	101.0	107.9
1953.....	92.7	85.2	98.3	90.7	84.9	96.8	101.3	96.3	101.7
1954.....	92.9	86.0	98.1	91.4	86.0	97.1	99.5	87.8	100.3
1955.....	93.2	89.5	96.1	92.4	89.0	96.0	96.8	105.9	96.3
1956.....	96.2	95.4	96.9	96.0	94.8	97.3	97.2	118.6	96.0
1957.....	99.0	98.6	99.4	99.0	98.4	99.7	99.1	106.5	98.7
1958.....	100.4	99.6	101.0	100.1	99.8	100.5	101.8	94.3	102.2
1959.....	100.6	101.8	99.6	100.9	101.8	99.8	99.1	99.3	99.1
1960.....	100.7	101.7	99.9	101.1	101.9	100.2	98.8	93.5	99.1
1961.....	100.3	101.3	99.6	100.7	101.4	100.0	98.3	95.2	98.5
1962.....	100.6	101.0	100.1	100.8	101.3	100.1	99.5	89.2	100.1
1963.....	100.3	101.0	99.6	100.6	101.3	99.8	98.5	89.6	99.1
1964.....	100.5	102.4	99.1	101.1	102.5	99.7	97.5	98.0	97.5
1965.....	102.5	103.7	101.5	102.8	103.7	101.9	100.7	104.7	100.5
1966.....	105.9	106.0	105.6	105.7	106.0	105.3	106.5	109.0	106.4
1965									
January.....	101.0	103.1	99.5	101.8	103.2	100.5	97.1	102.2	96.8
February.....	101.2	103.2	99.6	101.8	103.3	100.3	98.1	102.5	97.9
March.....	101.3	103.3	99.8	101.8	103.3	100.4	98.6	103.5	98.3
April.....	101.7	103.4	100.4	102.1	103.4	100.7	99.9	105.1	99.6
May.....	102.1	103.6	100.8	102.4	103.6	101.1	100.5	106.1	100.2
June.....	102.8	103.7	102.0	103.0	103.7	102.3	101.6	105.4	101.4
July.....	102.9	103.7	102.2	103.1	103.7	102.5	101.5	103.6	101.4
August.....	102.9	103.9	102.0	103.2	103.9	102.4	101.3	105.7	101.1
September.....	103.0	103.9	102.2	103.2	103.9	102.5	101.6	104.6	101.4
October.....	103.1	104.0	102.4	103.4	104.0	102.7	101.7	105.3	101.5
November.....	103.5	104.2	102.9	103.7	104.2	103.2	102.4	106.5	102.2
December.....	104.1	104.2	103.9	104.1	104.2	103.8	104.0	105.4	104.0
1966									
January.....	104.6	104.6	104.5	104.4	104.5	104.3	105.3	108.2	105.1
February.....	105.4	104.9	105.5	104.9	104.8	104.8	107.5	111.4	107.3
March.....	105.4	105.3	105.3	105.0	105.1	104.7	107.3	114.7	106.9
April.....	105.5	105.7	105.1	105.1	105.6	104.6	107.0	113.9	106.6
May.....	105.6	106.1	105.0	105.5	106.1	104.8	105.8	110.1	105.6
June.....	105.7	106.2	105.2	105.6	106.1	105.1	105.8	112.4	105.4
July.....	106.4	106.2	106.4	106.0	106.1	105.8	108.2	112.4	108.0
August.....	106.8	106.2	107.0	106.4	106.3	106.5	108.2	105.0	108.4
September.....	106.8	106.2	107.1	106.4	106.3	106.5	108.4	104.4	108.7
October.....	106.2	106.6	105.8	106.3	106.7	105.8	106.0	105.6	106.0
November.....	105.9	106.9	105.1	106.2	107.0	105.3	104.7	106.3	104.6
December.....	105.9	107.1	104.9	106.2	107.2	105.2	104.0	103.9	104.1

NOTE: For description of the series by durability of product, see *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes, 1967* (BLS Bulletin 1235).

TABLE 115. Wholesale Price Indexes, by Stage of Processing, 1947-66  
[1957-59=100]

Year and month	All commodities	Crude materials for further processing	Crude foodstuffs and feedstuffs	Crude nonfood materials, except fuel	Crude fuel	Intermediate materials, supplies, and components	Intermediate materials and components for manufacturing	Materials and components for construction	Processed fuels and lubricants	Containers	Supplies	Finished goods (goods to users, including raw foods and fuel)	Consumer finished goods	Producer finished goods
1947	81.2	100.8	113.0	86.5	73.6	76.5	75.5	69.6	87.4	71.2	86.3	80.1	86.1	61.8
1948	87.9	110.5	122.2	96.2	87.0	82.7	81.5	77.0	99.0	74.4	90.2	86.4	92.6	67.4
1949	83.5	95.6	101.5	87.5	86.5	79.4	78.0	77.2	90.1	74.7	85.0	84.0	88.3	70.7
1950	86.8	104.2	108.9	100.0	86.1	83.0	81.8	81.2	91.9	76.7	87.9	85.5	89.8	72.4
1951	96.7	119.6	126.0	115.3	87.7	93.0	92.7	88.8	96.0	90.1	98.9	93.6	98.2	79.5
1952	94.0	109.9	118.6	99.9	88.3	90.3	88.8	88.2	94.8	85.2	98.9	93.6	97.0	80.8
1953	92.7	101.5	106.2	95.6	91.4	90.8	90.2	89.7	95.5	85.3	93.9	92.1	95.4	82.1
1954	92.9	100.6	106.2	93.8	87.3	91.3	90.4	90.1	95.4	86.9	96.1	92.3	95.3	83.1
1955	93.2	96.7	96.2	99.1	87.1	93.0	92.6	93.7	95.4	88.0	94.5	92.5	94.7	85.6
1956	96.2	97.2	94.2	102.8	93.3	97.1	96.9	98.5	98.4	94.4	97.0	95.1	96.1	92.0
1957	99.0	99.4	98.4	101.4	98.6	99.4	99.3	99.1	104.1	98.6	98.0	98.6	98.9	97.7
1958	100.4	101.6	104.2	97.6	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.1	98.1	100.9	100.3	100.8	101.0	100.2
1959	100.6	99.0	97.4	101.0	101.6	101.0	101.0	101.8	97.7	100.4	101.6	100.6	100.1	102.1
1960	100.7	96.6	96.2	96.8	102.5	101.0	101.0	101.1	100.4	101.8	101.0	101.4	101.1	102.3
1961	100.3	96.1	94.9	97.9	102.3	100.3	99.8	99.7	101.6	100.9	102.3	101.4	100.9	102.5
1962	100.6	97.1	96.8	97.4	101.8	100.2	99.2	99.3	101.2	102.2	104.5	101.7	101.2	102.9
1963	100.3	95.0	94.0	96.2	103.0	100.5	99.4	99.6	100.3	101.0	106.1	101.4	100.7	103.1
1964	100.5	94.1	91.9	97.8	102.5	100.9	100.4	100.6	98.1	100.2	105.0	101.8	100.9	104.1
1965	102.5	98.9	98.3	99.8	103.3	102.2	102.0	101.4	99.5	102.1	106.0	103.6	102.8	105.4
1966	105.9	105.3	107.2	101.9	106.4	104.8	104.0	104.1	101.4	104.9	110.7	106.9	106.4	108.0
1965														
January	101.0	94.2	91.8	98.3	103.5	101.6	101.5	100.9	99.0	100.2	105.2	102.3	101.2	104.9
February	101.2	95.5	93.5	98.7	104.3	101.6	101.4	100.9	98.3	100.3	105.1	102.3	101.2	105.0
March	101.3	95.8	93.9	99.0	103.6	101.6	101.5	100.9	98.5	100.8	105.2	102.4	101.4	105.1
April	101.7	96.9	95.4	99.7	101.5	101.8	101.6	101.0	98.6	101.1	105.7	102.8	101.9	105.3
May	102.1	98.3	97.3	100.2	101.5	101.9	101.7	101.2	99.4	102.2	105.1	103.2	102.3	105.3
June	102.8	100.6	101.0	99.8	101.7	102.2	101.9	101.2	99.8	102.4	106.1	103.9	103.2	105.4
July	102.9	100.5	100.9	99.6	101.9	102.3	102.0	101.3	99.7	102.2	106.5	104.0	103.4	105.4
August	102.9	100.8	101.1	100.0	102.7	102.4	102.1	101.7	99.9	102.4	106.2	103.8	103.1	105.5
September	103.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	103.7	102.5	102.2	101.7	99.8	102.8	106.3	104.1	103.5	105.5
October	103.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	104.3	102.6	102.4	101.7	99.9	102.9	106.3	104.3	103.7	105.6
November	103.5	100.8	100.7	100.7	104.8	103.0	102.5	101.8	100.8	103.3	107.2	104.7	104.2	105.9
December	104.1	103.2	104.1	101.3	105.4	103.0	102.6	101.9	100.9	104.1	107.0	105.3	104.9	106.0
1966														
January	104.6	105.2	106.8	102.2	105.6	103.4	102.8	102.3	100.7	104.2	108.2	105.6	105.2	106.2
February	105.4	107.5	109.6	103.8	105.9	103.8	103.2	102.7	100.2	104.3	109.3	106.3	106.0	106.6
March	105.4	106.9	108.3	104.6	105.2	103.9	103.4	103.4	99.8	104.8	108.0	106.4	106.1	106.8
April	105.5	106.3	107.5	104.5	104.0	104.3	103.7	104.3	100.3	105.1	108.3	106.3	105.9	107.0
May	105.6	105.7	106.5	104.5	105.0	104.8	104.1	104.8	100.7	105.1	109.5	106.2	105.6	107.6
June	105.7	105.6	106.0	105.1	105.3	104.9	104.1	104.5	101.8	105.1	110.0	106.4	105.7	107.9
July	106.4	107.8	109.1	105.7	105.5	105.4	104.4	104.5	101.7	105.1	112.7	107.0	106.4	108.1
August	106.8	107.4	111.2	100.2	106.2	105.8	104.8	104.6	102.1	104.9	113.3	107.5	107.1	108.3
September	106.8	106.1	109.9	98.9	107.0	105.6	104.6	104.6	102.1	104.9	112.8	108.1	107.8	108.4
October	106.2	103.6	106.2	98.2	108.1	105.3	104.3	104.5	102.6	105.1	111.5	107.8	107.2	109.1
November	105.9	101.1	102.5	97.6	108.9	105.3	104.4	104.3	102.5	105.2	111.6	107.8	107.0	109.8
December	105.9	100.8	102.3	97.4	109.7	105.4	104.5	104.3	101.9	105.3	112.6	107.6	106.6	110.2

NOTE: For a description of the series by stage of processing, see *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes*, January 1967 (final) and February 1967 (final).

TABLE 116. Industry-Sector Price Indexes for the Output of Selected Industries, 1957-66

[1957-59=100 unless otherwise indicated]

1958 SIC or Census Code	Industry	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
<b>MINING INDUSTRIES</b>											
1111	Anthracite.....	99.3	99.5	101.2	100.1	96.0	94.5	96.2	98.5	94.0	92.8
1211	Bituminous coal.....	100.5	100.3	99.2	98.6	97.7	97.0	96.8	96.6	96.8	99.4
1311	Crude petroleum and natural gas.....	99.3	100.5	100.2	101.5	102.9	103.5	103.3	103.1	103.0	103.7
1421	Crushed and broken stone.....	98.9	100.4	100.7	101.2	102.1	103.0	104.7	103.6	103.7	103.9
1442	Common sand and gravel.....	98.3	100.3	101.5	102.4	102.5	103.7	104.6	105.8	107.3	109.1
1475	Phosphate rock.....	100.0	99.9	100.2	108.7	117.0	119.4	123.4	128.9	138.1	145.1
1476	Rock salt.....	98.6	100.5	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8
1477	Sulfur.....	105.5	97.2	97.2	97.2	97.2	97.2	97.2	97.2	105.5	106.4
<b>MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES</b>											
1961	Small arms ammunition.....	100.8	100.8	98.5	98.1	103.5	103.5	103.7	104.5	109.1	109.1
2015	Poultry dressing plants.....	101.4	102.4	96.2	99.9	87.7	90.6	89.5	88.0	91.3	99.2
2036	Fresh or frozen packaged fish.....	99.9	105.6	94.5	91.3	98.2	115.5	109.8	102.8	108.8	125.3
2044	Rice milling.....	99.1	103.8	97.2	91.9	96.2	100.9	100.7	97.0	94.8	95.3
2073	Chewing gum.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	106.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	106.6	105.8
2082	Malt liquors.....	99.3	99.8	100.8	100.1	100.5	100.1	100.2	100.6	100.9	101.4
2084	Wines and brandy.....	94.2	102.9	103.0	102.9	103.6	110.5	110.5	108.7	111.4	109.8
2091	Cottonseed oil mills.....	100.4	102.4	97.2	89.5	105.2	99.2	96.8	92.4	98.9	116.8
2096	Shortening and cooking oils.....	106.7	102.4	91.0	90.3	103.0	97.3	88.3	90.0	101.8	105.3
2111	Cigarettes.....	97.3	101.4	101.4	101.5	101.5	101.5	104.2	105.7	106.0	109.4
2121	Cigars.....	98.9	100.6	100.6	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.8
2131	Chewing and smoking tobacco.....	95.5	98.5	106.1	109.0	109.9	111.5	115.5	119.7	120.3	129.0
2311	Men's and boys' suits and coats.....	100.0	100.4	99.7	102.8	104.4	104.2	107.4	110.7	113.8	117.5
2321	Men's dress shirts and nightwear.....	100.4	99.3	100.3	102.0	102.8	104.8	105.6	106.2	106.7	109.3
2328	Men's work clothing.....	100.0	99.6	100.4	102.8	102.8	105.0	104.7	105.1	104.9	107.0
2381	Fabric dress and work gloves.....	99.8	97.5	102.7	105.6	107.7	112.2	114.2	116.0	116.0	117.4
2521	Wood office furniture.....	98.8	100.2	101.1	104.5	105.3	106.0	106.9	107.6	109.3	114.2
2822	Synthetic rubber.....	100.3	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.5	96.3	97.2	97.0	96.9	97.0
2823	Cellulosic manmade fibers.....	100.3	99.6	100.1	95.3	94.1	94.0	94.3	95.1	95.0	95.2
2871-2	Fertilizers, manufacturing or mixing.....	100.3	100.1	99.6	101.1	102.7	103.0	102.8	103.2	105.2	106.5
2892	Explosives.....	97.8	99.8	102.5	105.5	108.3	108.2	112.0	111.6	111.3	109.6
2911	Petroleum refining.....	105.3	97.7	97.0	96.8	97.0	95.6	94.3	90.1	93.0	96.4
3111	Leather tanning and finishing.....	91.6	94.0	114.4	103.4	105.9	108.7	102.2	103.1	108.3	121.3
3221	Glass containers.....	96.4	101.8	101.9	99.2	98.3	96.9	96.5	97.1	98.0	99.9
3241	Hydraulic cement.....	98.0	100.5	101.5	103.5	103.3	103.0	101.5	101.0	101.2	101.5
3251	Brick and structural clay tile.....	98.5	99.3	102.2	103.7	104.3	105.5	106.4	107.4	108.7	111.6
3255	Clay refractories.....	97.5	100.0	102.5	102.5	101.7	101.3	101.4	104.2	105.6	106.5
3259	Structural clay products, n.e.c.....	97.9	99.5	102.7	104.7	105.5	106.2	106.8	107.8	108.4	110.0
3261	Vitreous plumbing fixtures.....	103.6	95.6	100.9	101.7	99.5	90.2	87.2	88.7	92.2	94.8
3262	Vitreous china food utensils.....	98.0	100.3	101.7	103.2	103.8	104.4	104.8	107.9	108.5	114.2
3263	Earthenware food utensils.....	96.2	101.2	102.6	104.8	108.0	109.2	109.3	109.4	109.4	113.3
3271	Concrete block and brick.....	100.3	99.9	99.8	102.1	101.8	100.6	100.4	101.4	103.2	104.9
3273	Ready-mixed concrete (1958=100).....		100.0	101.2	101.9	102.2	102.5	102.2	101.6	102.1	103.6
3275	Gypsum products.....	97.3	101.0	101.8	101.8	103.7	104.9	105.3	108.0	104.0	102.5
3312	Blast furnaces and steel mills.....	97.5	100.5	102.0	101.8	101.5	101.1	101.3	102.2	102.7	104.0
3351	Copper rolling and drawing.....	101.1	95.4	103.5	106.7	100.6	99.3	98.3	104.6	116.4	129.0
3431	Plumbing fixtures.....	103.0	96.7	100.4	103.3	103.1	97.6	93.5	91.7	90.3	91.1
3496	Collapsible tubes (1958=100).....		100.0	99.3	97.2	95.7	96.0	95.9	96.3	94.6	94.2
3498	Fabricated pipe and fittings.....	99.9	100.1	100.0	101.0	99.0	98.4	99.0	99.3	102.5	106.7
3533	Oil field machines and equipment.....	99.5	100.4	100.1	100.4	102.1	103.3	102.3	103.1	103.1	104.8
3537	Industrial trucks and tractors.....	98.0	100.2	101.8	104.6	107.5	110.4	110.5	111.4	112.1	115.2
3576	Scales and balances.....	97.0	99.4	103.6	106.7	107.1	108.5	109.2	109.8	110.7	114.3
3652	Phonograph records.....	91.0	100.1	109.0	109.0	109.2	109.5	108.1	106.7	109.3	109.5
3692	Primary batteries, dry and wet.....	99.0	99.9	101.1	101.2	99.8	96.5	95.3	95.9	96.4	98.1

NOTE: For a description of the series, see *BLS Handbook of Methods for Surveys and Studies* (BLS Bulletin 1458), Chapter 12. See also, "Industry

and Sector Price Indexes," *Monthly Labor Review*, August 1965, pp. 974-982.

TABLE 116. Industry-Sector Price Indexes for the Output of Selected Industries, 1957-66—Continued

[1957-59=100 unless otherwise indicated]

1958 SIC or census code	Industry	1965											
		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
MINING INDUSTRIES													
1111	Anthracite.....	101.7	101.7	101.7	89.1	89.1	89.1	91.5	91.5	91.5	93.8	93.8	93.8
1211	Bituminous coal.....	97.7	97.7	96.8	95.5	95.5	95.6	95.8	96.4	97.1	97.5	97.7	97.8
1311	Crude petroleum and natural gas.....	102.3	102.9	102.9	103.0	102.9	103.0	103.0	103.1	103.2	102.9	103.1	103.2
1421	Crushed and broken stone.....	103.9	103.9	103.9	103.9	103.9	103.7	103.5	103.5	103.5	103.5	103.5	103.5
1442	Common sand and gravel.....	106.7	106.8	106.8	107.0	107.0	107.0	107.1	107.5	107.5	108.0	108.0	107.9
1475	Phosphate rock.....	133.4	133.4	133.4	133.4	133.4	133.4	142.8	142.8	142.8	142.8	142.8	142.8
1476	Rock salt.....	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8
1477	Sulfur.....	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5
MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES													
1961	Small arms ammunition.....	107.0	107.4	107.4	108.3	108.7	108.7	110.4	110.4	110.7	110.7	109.7	109.7
2015	Poultry dressing plants.....	88.5	89.8	91.9	91.2	87.7	92.9	92.8	92.8	92.2	90.2	92.3	93.0
2036	Fresh or frozen packaged fish.....	111.4	108.8	108.7	109.5	110.3	106.4	105.6	104.9	105.1	109.2	113.0	112.8
2044	Rice milling.....	94.9	94.9	94.9	95.5	95.5	95.5	95.5	94.4	94.4	93.6	94.4	94.4
2073	Chewing gum.....	109.1	109.1	109.1	105.8	105.8	105.8	105.8	105.8	105.8	105.8	105.8	105.8
2082	Malt liquors.....	100.8	100.9	100.6	100.7	100.8	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.9	100.9	101.1	101.5
2084	Wines and brandy.....	109.0	111.6	111.6	111.6	111.7	111.7	111.7	111.6	111.6	111.7	111.6	111.5
2091	Cottonseed oil mills.....	101.1	102.8	103.2	102.4	94.2	95.1	96.3	96.5	95.8	95.4	100.4	103.2
2096	Shortening and cooking oils.....	101.2	102.7	103.1	103.0	102.7	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.6	101.7	101.8	98.8
2111	Cigarettes.....	105.8	105.8	105.8	106.6	107.5	105.8	105.8	105.8	105.8	105.8	105.8	105.8
2121	Cigars.....	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.3
2131	Chewing and smoking tobacco.....	120.3	120.3	120.3	120.3	120.3	120.3	120.3	120.3	120.3	120.3	120.3	120.3
2311	Men's and boys' suits and coats.....	111.0	111.0	111.4	111.4	111.4	114.1	114.9	115.1	115.8	116.3	116.5	116.7
2321	Men's dress shirts and nightwear.....	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0	105.9	106.0	107.2	107.2	107.4	107.5	107.5	107.6
2328	Men's work clothing.....	105.0	104.8	104.8	104.6	104.7	104.7	104.8	104.9	105.1	105.3	105.3	105.3
2381	Fabric dress and work gloves.....	116.1	116.3	116.3	116.3	116.3	116.3	116.3	116.3	116.3	116.2	114.6	115.0
2521	Wood office furniture.....	107.8	109.0	109.0	109.0	109.4	109.4	109.4	109.4	109.4	109.4	110.4	110.4
2822	Synthetic rubber.....	97.0	96.9	96.9	96.9	96.9	96.8	96.8	96.8	96.8	96.9	96.8	96.8
2823	Cellulosic manmade fibers.....	95.0	94.8	94.8	94.8	94.8	94.8	95.2	95.2	95.2	95.2	95.2	95.2
2871-2	Fertilizers, manufacturing or mixing.....	103.7	104.8	105.0	105.0	104.9	104.9	105.0	105.7	105.8	106.2	105.6	105.8
2892	Explosives.....	111.3	111.4	111.4	111.4	111.4	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.3	111.3	111.3
2911	Petroleum refining.....	92.4	91.1	91.2	91.3	92.6	93.2	93.2	93.5	93.6	93.8	95.2	95.4
3111	Leather tanning and finishing.....	104.3	103.3	105.9	103.7	104.3	107.9	106.0	112.9	111.2	112.2	113.6	114.5
3221	Glass containers.....	97.3	97.5	97.5	97.5	97.6	97.6	97.7	98.0	98.0	98.0	99.9	99.9
3241	Hydraulic cement.....	101.3	101.3	101.3	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.3	101.3	101.3
3251	Brick and structural clay tile.....	107.9	107.9	108.0	108.0	108.0	108.0	108.0	109.2	109.5	109.5	109.6	110.1
3255	Clay refractories.....	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.6
3259	Structural clay products, n.e.c.....	108.1	108.1	108.1	108.1	108.5	108.5	108.5	108.6	108.6	108.6	108.6	108.9
3261	Vitreous plumbing fixtures.....	90.9	90.9	90.9	90.9	90.9	91.0	91.0	93.9	93.9	93.9	93.9	94.1
3262	Vitreous china food utensils.....	108.4	108.4	108.4	108.4	108.6	108.6	108.6	108.6	108.6	108.6	108.6	108.6
3263	Earthenware food utensils.....	109.4	109.4	109.4	109.4	109.4	109.4	109.4	109.4	109.4	109.4	109.4	109.4
3271	Concrete block and brick.....	103.4	103.4	103.2	103.3	103.3	103.0	103.0	103.1	103.1	103.3	103.3	103.4
3273	Ready-mixed concrete (1958=100).....	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.8	101.8	102.2	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.6
3275	Gypsum products.....	106.5	107.5	108.2	107.9	108.0	107.4	105.7	100.8	100.1	99.4	98.9	97.7
3312	Blast furnaces and steel mills.....	102.4	102.4	102.4	102.5	102.6	102.7	102.8	102.8	102.9	103.0	103.0	103.2
3351	Copper rolling and drawing.....	112.4	112.4	112.4	112.5	116.9	116.9	116.9	117.4	118.2	118.3	122.3	120.3
3431	Plumbing fixtures.....	90.1	90.4	90.4	90.1	90.0	90.0	89.6	91.0	90.6	90.6	90.6	90.7
3496	Collapsible tubes (1958=100).....	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	94.2	94.2	94.2	94.2	94.2	94.2
3498	Fabricated pipe and fittings.....	101.3	101.3	101.3	101.3	101.3	101.3	101.3	101.3	103.0	103.1	106.5	106.5
3533	Oil field machines and equipment.....	102.6	102.4	102.2	102.8	103.1	103.6	103.8	103.3	103.2	103.3	103.3	103.2
3537	Industrial trucks and tractors.....	111.2	111.5	111.6	111.6	111.6	111.6	112.2	112.5	112.5	112.8	112.8	113.3
3576	Scales and balances.....	110.1	110.1	110.1	110.1	110.1	110.1	110.2	110.6	111.5	111.9	111.9	111.9
3652	Phonograph records.....	106.9	106.9	106.9	106.9	106.9	106.9	112.8	112.8	112.8	110.8	110.8	110.8
3692	Primary batteries, dry and wet.....	96.2	96.2	96.2	96.2	96.2	96.2	96.3	96.5	96.8	96.8	96.8	96.8

TABLE 116. Industry-Sector Price Indexes for the Output of Selected Industries, 1957-66—Continued

[1957-59=100 unless otherwise indicated]

1958 SIC or census code	Industry	1966											
		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>MINING INDUSTRIES</b>													
1111	Anthracite.....	97.3	97.3	97.3	87.8	87.8	87.8	87.8	89.9	93.3	93.9	96.9	96.9
1211	Bituminous coal.....	97.9	98.0	97.5	96.1	98.4	98.7	99.2	99.8	100.4	101.3	102.3	102.8
1311	Crude petroleum and natural gas.....	103.1	103.3	103.2	103.5	103.4	103.6	103.7	103.9	104.0	104.3	104.3	104.6
1421	Crushed and broken stone.....	103.7	104.0	104.0	104.1	103.5	103.4	103.5	103.5	103.5	104.7	104.6	104.6
1442	Common sand and gravel.....	108.3	108.4	108.7	108.8	108.6	108.7	108.8	109.1	109.9	110.0	110.1	110.2
1475	Phosphate rock.....	142.8	142.8	142.8	142.8	142.8	142.8	147.4	147.4	147.4	147.4	147.4	147.4
1476	Rock salt.....	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8
1477	Sulfur.....	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	115.8
<b>MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES</b>													
1961	Small arms ammunition.....	107.4	107.4	107.4	108.3	108.7	108.7	110.4	110.4	110.7	110.7	109.7	109.7
2015	Poultry dressing plants.....	96.5	100.7	105.7	101.6	103.2	102.8	102.9	100.9	99.8	92.0	95.2	89.3
2036	Fresh or frozen packaged fish.....	115.0	118.5	124.0	124.3	125.7	126.5	127.5	130.6	132.3	130.0	124.8	124.3
2044	Rice milling.....	94.4	94.4	94.9	94.9	94.9	94.9	94.9	94.9	94.9	94.9	98.0	96.8
2073	Chewing gum.....	105.8	105.8	105.8	105.8	105.8	105.8	105.8	105.8	105.8	105.8	105.8	105.8
2082	Malt liquors.....	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.3	101.3	101.5	102.1
2084	Wines and brandy.....	111.5	109.7	109.7	109.7	109.7	109.7	109.7	109.7	109.7	109.7	109.6	109.6
2091	Cottonseed oil mills.....	108.6	110.7	110.4	113.0	117.1	119.2	129.0	133.4	121.8	111.3	113.6	113.7
2096	Shortening and cooking oils.....	100.2	103.3	103.8	103.3	102.6	102.6	104.8	109.9	111.1	108.7	107.2	106.7
2111	Cigarettes.....	105.8	105.8	109.7	110.2	110.2	110.2	110.2	110.2	110.2	110.2	110.2	110.2
2121	Cigars.....	100.3	100.3	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8
2131	Chewing and smoking tobacco.....	128.3	128.3	128.3	128.3	129.5	129.5	129.5	129.5	129.5	129.5	129.0	129.4
2311	Men's and boys' suits and coats.....	116.7	116.9	117.2	117.2	117.3	117.4	117.4	117.5	117.6	118.4	118.4	118.3
2321	Men's dress shirts and night wear.....	107.7	108.5	108.6	108.6	108.8	108.8	108.8	110.2	110.2	110.2	110.3	110.3
2328	Men's work clothing.....	105.4	105.5	105.6	105.8	106.8	106.8	106.9	107.0	107.8	108.1	109.0	109.1
2381	Fabric dress and work gloves.....	116.5	117.3	117.3	117.3	117.3	117.3	117.3	117.3	117.3	118.0	118.0	118.0
2521	Wood office furniture.....	110.8	110.8	110.8	110.8	113.3	113.3	115.3	115.3	116.2	116.2	118.7	119.2
2822	Synthetic rubber.....	96.8	96.8	96.9	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0
2823	Cellulosic manmade fibers.....	95.2	95.1	95.1	95.2	95.2	95.2	95.2	95.3	95.4	95.4	95.3	95.3
2871-2	Fertilizers, manufacturing or mixing.....	105.8	105.8	105.8	106.7	106.7	106.7	106.4	106.4	106.7	106.9	107.1	106.8
2892	Explosives.....	111.3	111.3	111.3	110.0	108.9	108.9	108.9	108.9	108.9	108.9	109.2	109.2
2911	Petroleum refining.....	95.3	94.9	94.3	94.6	95.4	97.1	96.8	97.6	97.9	98.1	98.1	97.0
3111	Leather tanning and finishing.....	116.9	118.3	123.7	122.8	125.4	126.9	126.4	125.2	122.1	117.6	114.3	116.4
3221	Glass containers.....	100.0	100.3	99.8	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.1	99.1	99.1	101.1	101.1	101.1
3241	Hydraulic cement.....	101.4	101.6	101.6	101.6	101.6	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.5
3251	Brick and structural clay tile.....	110.2	110.6	110.9	111.0	111.2	111.8	111.9	112.0	112.0	112.2	112.9	112.4
3255	Clay refractories.....	105.6	105.6	105.6	106.0	106.7	106.7	106.7	106.7	106.7	107.1	107.1	107.2
3259	Structural clay products, n.e.c.....	108.9	109.3	109.6	109.6	109.6	109.6	109.6	110.3	110.3	110.7	111.1	111.2
3261	Vitreous plumbing fixtures.....	94.2	94.2	94.4	94.4	94.4	94.5	94.8	95.1	95.4	95.4	95.4	95.4
3262	Vitreous china food utensils.....	112.1	114.2	114.2	114.2	114.2	114.2	114.2	114.2	114.6	114.6	114.6	114.6
3263	Earthenware food utensils.....	113.3	113.3	113.3	113.3	113.3	113.3	113.3	113.3	113.3	113.3	113.3	113.3
3271	Concrete block and brick.....	103.2	103.4	104.0	105.8	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.8	105.8	105.2	104.3	104.4
3273	Ready-mixed concrete (1958=100).....	103.2	103.3	103.0	103.2	103.3	103.6	103.6	103.9	103.9	104.0	104.2	104.4
3275	Gypsum products.....	101.6	101.6	101.6	101.6	102.3	102.8	102.8	102.8	102.9	102.9	103.7	103.7
3312	Blast furnaces and steel mills.....	103.3	103.4	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.9	103.9	104.4	104.4	104.5	104.5	104.7
3351	Copper rolling and drawing.....	121.1	122.2	122.8	126.0	132.2	132.3	132.3	133.1	130.0	131.4	132.4	132.5
3431	Plumbing fixtures.....	90.7	90.7	90.7	90.8	90.9	90.9	91.2	91.0	91.5	91.6	91.6	91.6
3496	Collapsible tubes (1958=100).....	94.2	94.2	94.2	94.2	94.2	94.2	94.2	94.2	94.2	94.2	94.2	94.2
3498	Fabricated pipe and fittings.....	106.5	106.5	106.6	106.6	106.6	106.8	106.8	106.8	106.9	106.9	106.9	106.9
3533	Oil field machines and equipment.....	103.4	103.4	103.1	102.7	103.6	103.9	104.6	105.1	105.6	106.6	107.2	108.0
3537	Industrial trucks and tractors.....	113.3	113.4	113.4	114.1	115.2	115.6	115.6	115.7	116.7	116.7	116.9	116.5
3576	Scales and balances.....	111.8	110.9	111.0	111.7	114.4	115.5	115.6	116.2	116.2	116.2	116.2	116.2
3652	Phonograph records.....	110.8	110.8	109.2	109.2	109.2	109.2	109.2	109.2	109.2	109.2	109.2	109.2
3692	Primary batteries, dry and wet.....	96.8	96.8	96.8	96.8	96.9	97.2	97.4	97.4	97.4	101.0	104.7	104.7

TABLE 117. Average Annual Expenditures, Income, and Savings, All U.S. Families,<sup>1</sup> by Urbanization,<sup>2</sup> 1960-61

Item	Total urban and rural	Urban	Rural non-farm	Rural farm	Item	Total urban and rural	Urban	Rural non-farm	Rural farm
Estimated number of families (in thousands)	55,306	40,131	11,663	3,512	Disbursements, total—Continued				
Percent of estimated number of families	100.0	72.6	21.1	6.3	Housing, total—Continued				
Number of families in sample	13,728	9,476	2,285	1,967	Fuel, light, refrigeration, water	249	244	274	231
FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS					Household operations	288	319	222	156
Family size (number of persons)	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.8	Housefurnishings and equipment	266	277	240	220
Money income before taxes <sup>3</sup>	\$6,246	\$6,691	\$5,168	\$4,732	Clothing, clothing materials, services	518	558	408	427
Net change in assets and liabilities <sup>4</sup>	+\$199	+\$177	+\$176	+\$519	Personal care	145	155	123	106
Number of full-time earners <sup>5</sup>	.8	.8	.7	1.1	Medical care	340	355	297	310
Age of head (years)	48	47	50	51	Recreation	200	217	165	123
Education of head (years of school completed)	10	11	9	9	Reading	45	49	35	25
Number of children under 18 years	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.5	Education	53	60	33	39
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS					Transportation	770	793	737	613
Percent of families:					Automobile	693	700	700	588
Homeowners, all year	57	53	67	71	Other travel and transportation	77	93	37	25
Auto owners, end of year	76	73	82	91	Other expenditures	111	119	91	77
Nonwhite	11	12	6	8	Value of items received without expense, total	195	202	192	134
With children under 18 years	51	50	55	55	Food	15	14	19	13
With persons 65 years and over	24	23	27	25	Shelter	12	11	19	11
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS					Other	168	177	154	110
Receipts, total	\$7,397	\$7,747	\$6,414	\$5,665	Value of home-produced food	45	6	60	436
Money income after taxes	5,557	5,906	4,700	4,424	Percent distribution:				
Other money receipts	81	82	76	98	Expenditures for current consumption	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Decrease in assets	947	897	831	1,896	Food, total	24.5	24.3	25.2	24.1
Increase in liabilities	812	862	807	247	Food prepared at home	19.6	19.2	21.1	20.3
Account balancing difference <sup>6</sup>	-186	-207	-158	-10	Food away from home	4.9	5.1	4.1	3.8
Disbursements, total	7,583	7,954	6,572	6,675	Tobacco	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.8
Increase in assets	1,470	1,423	1,334	2,468	Alcoholic beverages	1.5	1.7	1.2	.8
Decrease in liabilities	487	514	480	193	Housing, total	28.9	29.5	27.7	25.5
Personal insurance <sup>7</sup>	299	324	241	200	Shelter	13.0	13.9	10.5	8.6
Gifts and contributions	280	303	221	220	Rented dwelling	5.3	6.0	3.0	2.8
Expenditures for current consumption, <sup>8</sup> total	5,047	5,390	4,296	3,594	Owned dwelling	7.0	7.1	7.0	5.0
Food, total	1,235	1,311	1,663	866	Other shelter	.7	.7	.6	.9
Food prepared at home	989	1,036	905	728	Fuel, light, refrigeration, water	4.9	4.5	6.4	6.4
Food away from home	246	275	178	138	Household operations	5.7	5.9	5.2	4.3
Tobacco	91	95	55	64	Clothing, clothing materials, services	5.3	5.1	5.6	6.1
Alcoholic beverages	78	90	50	27	Personal care	10.3	10.4	9.5	11.9
Housing, total	1,461	1,588	1,189	917	Medical care	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
Shelter	658	748	453	310	Recreation	6.7	6.6	6.9	8.6
Rented dwelling	269	325	127	100	Reading	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.4
Owned dwelling	354	385	300	178	Education	.9	.9	.8	.7
Other shelter	35	38	26	32	Transportation	1.0	1.1	.8	1.1
					Automobile	15.3	14.7	17.1	17.1
					Other travel and transportation	13.7	13.0	16.3	16.4
					Other expenditures	1.5	1.7	.9	.7
						2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1

See footnotes at end of table 119.

TABLE 118. Average Annual Expenditures, Income, and Savings, All U.S. Families,<sup>1</sup> by Income, 1960-61

Item	Money income after taxes										
	Total	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$7,499	\$7,500 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 and over
Estimated number of families (in thousands).....	55307	2052	5630	6112	6529	7338	7012	8352	7421	3472	1118
Percent of families.....	100.0	3.7	10.2	11.1	11.8	13.3	12.7	15.1	13.4	6.8	2.0
<b>FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Family size (number of persons).....	3.2	1.6	2.0	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.1	3.8
Money income before taxes <sup>2</sup> .....	\$6,246	\$573	\$1,545	\$2,618	\$3,746	\$4,922	\$6,045	\$7,499	\$9,716	\$13,583	\$27,753
Net change in assets and liabilities <sup>4</sup> .....	\$199	-\$722	-\$201	-\$181	-\$193	-\$4	\$69	\$210	\$524	\$1,099	\$5,158
Number of full-time earners <sup>5</sup> .....	.8	.2	.2	.4	.6	.8	.9	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.2
Age of head (years).....	48	66	61	54	48	44	43	43	44	47	51
Education of head (years of school completed).....	10	6	7	8	9	10	11	11	12	13	14
Number of children under 18 years.....	1.2	.3	.5	.9	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.2
Percent of families:											
Homeowners, all year.....	57	51	46	46	45	47	56	67	71	78	87
Auto owners, end of year.....	76	25	33	53	71	82	89	92	95	96	96
Nonwhite.....	11	17	23	18	15	10	8	6	4	4	1
Reporting savings Increase.....	52	16	29	40	43	54	58	62	67	69	78
Decrease.....	42	60	50	49	49	43	40	36	32	30	19
No change.....	6	24	22	11	7	3	2	2	1	1	2
With children under 18 years.....	51	13	20	33	45	55	63	67	67	64	54
With persons 65 years and over.....	24	61	57	38	25	16	12	10	13	15	19
<b>FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Receipts, totals.....	\$7,397	\$1,774	\$2,207	\$3,439	\$4,823	\$5,974	\$7,134	\$8,939	\$11,034	\$15,292	\$29,434
Money income after taxes.....	5,557	535	1,521	2,507	3,515	4,504	5,491	6,707	8,554	11,723	21,926
Other money receipts.....	81	71	70	71	52	71	87	70	45	101	340
Decrease in assets.....	947	1,098	510	608	754	650	668	921	1,130	1,970	5,092
Increase in liabilities.....	812	70	106	253	502	698	888	1,241	1,305	1,498	2,076
Account balancing difference <sup>6</sup> .....	-186	-27	-99	-130	-179	-239	-229	-253	-245	-112	-14
Disbursements, total.....	7,583	1,801	2,306	3,569	5,002	6,213	7,363	9,192	11,279	15,404	29,448
Increase in assets.....	1,470	399	359	533	745	986	1,147	1,686	2,131	3,486	10,854
Decrease in liabilities.....	487	47	56	146	317	358	477	686	828	1,081	1,473
Personal insurance <sup>7</sup> .....	299	31	40	89	149	236	302	388	503	688	1,178
Gifts and contributions.....	280	48	70	131	155	205	265	307	401	628	1,735
Expenditures for current consumption, total <sup>8</sup> .....	5,047	1,276	1,781	2,670	3,636	4,428	5,172	6,125	7,416	9,521	14,208
Food, total.....	1,235	370	533	753	954	1,125	1,291	1,480	1,766	2,100	2,720
Food prepared at home.....	969	300	465	628	783	920	1,078	1,199	1,382	1,560	1,848
Food away from home.....	246	61	68	125	171	205	213	281	384	540	872
Tobacco.....	91	22	36	60	79	84	103	115	125	121	140
Alcoholic beverages.....	78	7	17	29	49	67	76	100	121	173	259
Housing, total.....	1,461	462	626	847	1,090	1,271	1,508	1,756	2,043	2,581	4,205
Shelter.....	638	225	304	408	505	579	684	788	903	1,106	1,771
Rented dwelling.....	269	131	204	258	318	337	316	252	255	226	240
Owned dwelling.....	354	86	94	142	173	224	343	496	594	774	1,247
Other shelter.....	35	8	6	8	14	18	25	40	54	106	284
Fuel, light, refrigeration, water.....	249	118	145	174	201	228	263	293	326	381	489
Household operations.....	288	71	105	148	205	239	277	335	407	572	1,180
Housefurnishings and equipment.....	266	48	72	117	179	225	284	340	407	522	765
Clothing, clothing materials, services.....	518	79	119	222	328	420	508	641	830	1,133	1,745
Personal care.....	145	32	52	86	114	130	155	175	212	256	336
Medical care.....	340	130	156	218	267	293	341	399	469	600	878
Recreation.....	200	27	38	73	121	161	190	234	327	471	665
Reading.....	45	11	16	23	31	37	45	55	65	90	121
Education.....	53	14	5	10	20	26	39	59	83	183	395
Transportation.....	770	85	139	294	519	726	826	967	1,222	1,571	2,048
Automobile.....	693	67	113	251	465	664	768	892	1,117	1,390	1,589
Other travel and transportation.....	77	18	26	43	54	62	58	75	105	181	459
Other expenditures.....	111	37	44	55	64	78	90	124	153	242	696
Value of items received without expense.....	195	170	178	159	171	174	208	208	219	260	297
Food.....	15	41	24	20	13	13	11	12	10	13	15
Shelter.....	12	26	31	14	15	10	15	5	6	5	5
Other.....	168	103	123	125	143	151	182	191	203	242	277
Percent distribution:											
Expenditures for current consumption.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Food, total.....	24.5	29.0	29.9	28.2	26.2	25.4	25.0	24.2	23.8	22.1	19.1
Food prepared at home.....	19.6	24.2	26.1	23.5	21.5	20.8	20.8	19.6	18.6	16.4	13.0
Food away from home.....	4.9	4.8	3.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.1	4.6	5.2	5.7	6.1
Tobacco.....	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.0
Alcoholic beverages.....	1.5	.5	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.8
Housing, total.....	28.9	36.2	35.1	31.7	30.0	28.7	29.1	28.7	27.5	27.1	29.6
Shelter.....	13.0	17.6	17.1	15.3	13.9	13.1	13.2	12.9	12.2	11.6	12.5
Rented dwelling.....	5.3	10.3	11.5	9.7	8.7	7.6	6.1	4.1	3.4	2.4	1.7
Owned dwelling.....	7.0	6.7	5.3	5.3	4.8	5.1	6.6	8.1	8.0	8.1	8.8
Other shelter.....	.7	.6	.3	.3	.4	.4	.5	.7	.7	1.1	2.0
Fuel, light, refrigeration, water.....	4.9	9.2	8.1	6.5	5.5	5.1	5.1	4.8	4.4	4.0	3.4
Household operations.....	5.7	5.6	5.9	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	6.0	8.3
Housefurnishings and equipment.....	5.3	3.8	4.0	4.4	4.9	5.1	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.4
Clothing, clothing materials, services.....	10.3	6.2	6.7	8.3	9.0	9.5	9.8	10.5	11.2	11.9	12.3
Personal care.....	2.9	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.4
Medical care.....	6.7	10.2	8.8	8.2	7.3	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.2
Recreation.....	4.0	2.1	2.1	2.7	3.3	3.6	3.7	4.1	4.4	4.9	4.7
Reading.....	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.8	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9
Education.....	1.0	1.1	.3	.4	.6	.6	.8	1.0	1.1	1.9	2.8
Transportation.....	15.3	6.7	7.8	11.0	14.3	16.4	16.0	15.8	16.5	16.5	14.4
Automobile.....	13.7	5.3	6.3	9.4	12.8	15.0	14.8	14.6	15.1	14.6	11.2
Other travel and transportation.....	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.9	3.2
Other expenditures.....	2.2	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.5	4.9

See footnotes on p. 247.



TABLE 119. Average Annual Expenditures, Income, and Savings, All U.S. Families,<sup>1</sup> by Family Size, 1960-61

Item	Family size						
	Total	Single consumer	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more
Estimated number of families (in thousands).....	55,307	8,390	16,660	9,920	8,935	5,783	5,619
Percent of families.....	100.0	15.2	30.1	17.9	16.2	10.5	10.2
FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS							
Family size (number of persons).....	3.2	1.0	2.0	3.1	4.1	5.1	7.0
Money income before taxes <sup>2</sup> .....	\$6,246	\$3,070	\$5,676	\$7,198	\$7,792	\$7,872	\$6,863
Net change in assets and liabilities <sup>3</sup> .....	\$199	\$24	\$243	\$238	\$278	\$246	\$87
Number of full-time earners <sup>4</sup> .....	.8	.4	.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Age of head (years).....	48	59	55	45	40	40	40
Education of head (years of school completed).....	10	10	10	10	11	11	10
Number of children under 18 years.....	1.2	.....	.1	.8	1.8	2.8	4.6
Percent of families:							
Homeowners, all year.....	57	39	59	58	63	66	59
Auto owners, end of year.....	76	36	75	85	90	88	86
Nonwhite.....	11	13	10	10	8	9	17
Reporting savings Increase.....	52	43	52	54	56	57	50
Decrease.....	42	41	40	42	41	41	46
No change.....	6	16	8	4	3	2	3
With children under 18 years.....	51	.....	11	69	94	98	100
With persons 65 years and over.....	24	44	37	16	8	7	8
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Receipts, total.....	\$7,397	\$3,548	\$6,636	\$8,389	\$9,264	\$9,560	\$8,453
Money income after taxes.....	5,557	2,714	4,972	6,320	6,949	7,065	6,427
Other money receipts.....	81	54	94	82	89	73	82
Decrease in assets.....	947	615	1,062	1,004	966	1,086	822
Increase in liabilities.....	812	165	508	983	1,260	1,336	1,122
Account balancing difference <sup>5</sup> .....	-186	-63	-94	-179	-304	-406	-245
Disbursements, total.....	7,583	3,611	6,730	8,568	9,568	9,966	8,698
Increase in assets.....	1,470	668	1,482	1,647	1,761	1,880	1,440
Decrease in liabilities.....	487	137	332	577	744	788	590
Personal insurance <sup>7</sup> .....	299	103	248	358	405	413	352
Gifts and contributions.....	280	258	314	279	276	292	208
Expenditures for current consumption, total <sup>8</sup> .....	5,047	2,445	4,354	5,707	6,382	6,593	6,108
Food, total.....	1,235	586	1,003	1,331	1,543	1,701	1,748
Food prepared at home.....	989	357	804	1,062	1,260	1,409	1,488
Food away from home.....	246	229	199	269	283	292	260
Tobacco.....	91	38	83	108	110	113	108
Alcoholic beverages.....	78	47	78	82	87	80	75
Housing, total.....	1,461	863	1,335	1,634	1,775	1,787	1,581
Shelter.....	658	479	596	730	784	773	660
Rented dwelling.....	269	334	274	288	237	213	229
Owned dwelling.....	354	130	292	399	494	518	401
Other shelter.....	35	15	30	43	53	42	30
Fuel, light, refrigeration, water.....	249	128	227	266	302	322	311
Household operations.....	288	168	263	313	357	362	305
Housefurnishings and equipment.....	266	88	249	320	332	340	305
Clothing, clothing materials, services.....	518	200	369	597	709	772	735
Personal care.....	145	67	124	166	186	190	180
Medical care.....	340	160	345	378	408	403	352
Recreation.....	200	80	154	230	276	295	245
Reading.....	45	28	42	51	53	53	44
Education.....	53	9	18	67	93	97	60
Transportation.....	770	308	695	943	998	943	835
Automobile.....	693	246	612	865	915	865	765
Other travel and transportation.....	77	62	83	78	83	78	70
Other expenditures.....	111	49	108	120	144	139	115
Value of items received without expense.....	195	127	184	190	227	245	245
Food.....	15	15	12	12	16	17	28
Shelter.....	12	18	14	7	10	13	13
Other.....	168	94	158	171	201	215	204
Percent distribution:							
Expenditures for current consumption.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Food, total.....	24.5	24.0	23.0	23.3	24.2	25.8	28.6
Food prepared at home.....	19.6	14.6	18.5	18.6	19.7	21.4	24.4
Food away from home.....	4.9	9.4	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.3
Tobacco.....	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.8
Alcoholic beverages.....	1.5	2.3	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2
Housing, total.....	28.9	35.3	30.7	28.6	27.8	27.2	25.9
Shelter.....	13.0	19.6	13.7	12.8	12.3	11.7	10.8
Rented dwelling.....	5.3	13.7	6.3	5.0	3.7	3.2	3.7
Owned dwelling.....	7.0	5.3	6.7	7.0	7.7	7.9	6.6
Other shelter.....	.7	.6	.7	.8	.8	.6	.5
Fuel, light, refrigeration, water.....	4.9	5.2	5.2	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.1
Household operations.....	5.7	6.9	6.0	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.0
Housefurnishings and equipment.....	5.3	3.6	5.7	5.6	5.2	5.2	5.0
Clothing, clothing materials, services.....	10.3	8.2	8.5	10.5	11.1	11.7	12.0
Personal care.....	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
Medical care.....	6.7	6.5	7.9	6.6	6.4	6.1	5.8
Recreation.....	4.0	3.3	3.5	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.0
Reading.....	.9	1.1	1.0	.9	.8	.8	.7
Education.....	1.0	.4	.4	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.5
Transportation.....	15.3	12.6	16.0	16.5	15.6	14.3	13.7
Automobile.....	13.7	10.1	14.1	15.2	14.3	13.1	12.5
Other travel and transportation.....	1.5	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1
Other expenditures.....	2.2	2.0	2.5	2.1	2.3	2.1	1.9

See footnotes on p. 247.

## Footnotes to table 119

<sup>1</sup> The family, or consumer unit, is a group of people usually living together who pooled their incomes and drew from a common fund for their major items of expense or as a person living alone or in a household with others, but who was financially independent.

<sup>2</sup> The CES classification by urbanization of place of residence follows the definitions adopted for the 1960 Census of Population. The urban segment comprises all persons living in incorporated or unincorporated places of 2,500 population or more and in the densely settled (urbanized) areas immediately adjacent to cities of 50,000 population or more. The rural population, located outside these urban areas, is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all rural residents living on farms, and the rural-non-farm population, which comprises the remaining rural population. A farm, according to the 1960 census, is a place of 10 acres or more from which the sale of crops, livestock products, etc. (and/or government farm program payments) amounted to \$50 or more; or a place of less than 10 acres with sales (and/or payments) of \$250 or more. A dwelling is not considered to be on a farm if rent is paid for the dwelling alone (i.e., if the dwelling is rented separately from the farm).

<sup>3</sup> Total money income during the survey year of all family members from wages and salaries (including tips and bonuses) after deductions for such occupational expenses as tools, special required equipment, and union dues; net income from self-employment (including farming); and income other than earnings such as net rents, interest, dividends, social security benefits, pensions, disability insurance, trust funds, small gifts of cash, regular contributions for support, public assistance, or other governmental payments. The value of two nonmoney items—food and housing received as pay—was counted as money income and as expenditures. Farm income was adjusted for change in inventory of crops and livestock. The value of home-produced food did not enter into the computation of income.

<sup>4</sup> The algebraic sum of increases and decreases in assets and liabilities. Net increases in assets or decreases in liabilities represent a net saving (+) during a survey year. Net decreases in assets or increases in liabilities represent a deficit (-) or net dissaving.

<sup>5</sup> In general, the average was based on a count of family members who were employed 48 weeks or more in the survey year, and for 35 hours or more per week in wage and salary occupations. The minimum hours requirement did not apply to self-employed workers in a profession or an unincorporated business (including a farm), and all farm operators were counted as full-time earners if they operated the farm throughout the year.

<sup>6</sup> A statistical measure of the net reporting discrepancy of the receipts and disbursements accounts. If reported receipts are less than disbursements, the balancing difference is negative (-).

<sup>7</sup> Personal insurance includes employee contributions to social security and government and private retirement funds, as well as premium payments for life and other types of personal insurance, except health insurance. The family's outlays for personal insurance are shown separately as a disbursement and do not enter into the computation of net change in assets and liabilities, i.e., average saving or dissaving.

<sup>8</sup> Expenditures for current consumption include outlays for all goods and services purchased for family use. The total cost of durable goods purchased in the year is included, except for owned homes where only the costs of current operation, i.e., interest on mortgages, taxes, insurance and repairs and replacements, are considered current consumption expenditures. Payments on mortgage principal and installment debts are considered as reductions in liabilities, i.e., saving in the current year. Mortgage and installment debts incurred in the year are considered as dissaving.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

SOURCE: Survey of Consumer Expenditures, 1960-61: Consumer Expenditures and Income, Urban United States, 1960-61 (BLS Report 237-38, 1964); the same, Rural Nonfarm Areas in the United States, 1961 (BLS Report 237-88, 1964); the same, Total United States, Urban and Rural, 1960-61 (BLS Report 237-93, 1965); and Consumer Expenditures and Income, Rural Farm Population United States, 1961 (U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agriculture Research Service, 1965, Consumer Expenditure Survey Report 5).

TABLE 120. Average Annual Expenditures, Income, and Savings, All U.S. Urban Families in 1960-61 Compared With 1950

Item	Average per family				Percent change, 1950 to 1960-61	Percent of expenditures for current consumption	
	1960-61 <sup>1</sup>	1961	1960	1950 <sup>2</sup>		1960-61	1950
Expenditures for current consumption <sup>3</sup>	\$5,390	\$5,381	\$5,368	\$3,808	41.5	100.0	100.0
Food.....	1,311	1,306	1,312	1,130	16.0	24.3	29.7
Tobacco.....	95	93	96	68	39.7	1.8	1.8
Alcoholic beverages.....	90	87	94	65	38.5	1.7	1.7
Housing, total.....	1,588	1,585	1,584	1,035	53.4	29.5	27.2
Shelter, fuel, light, refrigeration, and water.....	992	997	983	596	66.4	18.4	15.6
Household operations.....	319	317	320	178	79.2	5.9	4.7
Household furnishings and equipment.....	277	271	281	261	6.1	5.1	6.9
Clothing, materials, services.....	558	563	550	437	27.7	10.4	11.5
Personal care.....	155	156	153	85	82.4	2.9	2.2
Medical care.....	355	362	345	197	80.2	6.6	5.2
Recreation.....	217	218	215	168	29.2	4.0	4.4
Reading and education.....	109	109	111	58	87.9	2.0	1.5
Automobile purchase and operation.....	700	690	696	443	58.0	13.0	11.6
Other transportation.....	93	92	94	67	38.8	1.7	1.8
Other expenditures.....	119	120	118	55	116.4	2.2	1.4
Gifts and contributions.....	303	298	302	165	83.6	-----	-----
Personal insurance.....	324	323	324	177	83.1	-----	-----
Money income before taxes.....	6,691	6,756	6,595	4,237	57.9	-----	-----
Money income after taxes.....	5,906	5,957	5,829	3,910	51.0	-----	-----
Other money receipts.....	82	93	73	49	67.3	-----	-----
Net change in assets and liabilities <sup>4</sup>	177	219	152	-74	-----	-----	-----
Account balancing difference <sup>5</sup>	-207	-171	-244	-117	-----	-----	-----
Number of families in sample.....	<sup>1</sup> 9,476	4,879	4,463	12,489	-----	-----	-----
Estimated number of families (in thousands).....	40,131	40,131	40,131	31,539	-----	-----	-----
Average family size.....	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	-----	-----	-----
Percent nonwhite families.....	12	13	12	10	-----	-----	-----
Percent homeowners.....	53	54	52	48	-----	-----	-----
Percent auto owners.....	73	73	72	59	-----	-----	-----

<sup>1</sup> Includes families surveyed for 1950 in Anchorage, Alaska. Data for Alaska were not included in the columns for 1960 and 1961.

<sup>2</sup> From the Survey of Consumer Expenditures in 1950. See *Study of Consumer Expenditures, Income and Savings, Statistical Tables, Urban U.S.—1950*, (University of Pennsylvania, 1956-57), Vol. XVIII.

<sup>3</sup> The classification of items in the 2 surveys is not strictly comparable.

<sup>4</sup> The algebraic sum of increases and decreases in assets and liabilities. Net increases in assets or decreases in liabilities represent a net saving (+) during the year. Net decreases in assets or increases in liabilities represent a deficit (-) or net dissaving.

<sup>5</sup> A statistical measure of the net reporting discrepancy of the receipts and disbursements accounts. In this table, the balancing difference is obtained by subtracting current consumption expenditures, gifts and contributions, personal insurance, and the net change in assets and liabilities from the sum of money income after taxes and other money receipts. If reported receipts are less than disbursements (including savings or dissavings), the balancing difference is negative (-).

SOURCE: For 1960-61 and 1961 and 1960 see Survey of Consumer Expenditures, 1960-61: Consumer Expenditures, Urban United States, 1960-61 (BLS Report No. 237-38, 1964).

**TABLE 121. Average Annual Income and Expenditures of Families (Two Persons or More) of City Wage and Clerical Workers, Six Selected Periods, Since 1888-91**

Item	1888-91 survey	1901 survey	1917-19 survey	1934-36 survey	1950 survey	1960-61
Number of families covered.....	2,562	11,156	12,096	14,469	5,994	<sup>1</sup> 19,455
Average family size (persons).....	3.9	4.0	4.9	3.6	3.3	3.6
Average money income before taxes (in current dollars).....	\$573	\$651	\$1,505	\$1,518	\$4,299	\$6,763
	In dollars of 1950 purchasing power <sup>2</sup>					
Money income after personal taxes.....	\$1,793	\$1,914	\$2,408	\$2,659	\$4,005	\$4,877
Average outlays						
Current outlays for goods and services (total).....	1,671	1,817	2,163	2,564	4,076	4,604
Food and drink.....	797	952	854	1,030	1,335	1,297
Clothing.....			343	309	473	541
Shelter (current expense).....			252	356	448	539
Fuel, light, refrigeration and water.....			126	158	153	207
Housefurnishings and equipment.....			109	119	281	297
Household operation.....				80	167	225
Automobile purchase and operation.....				150	457	635
Other transportation.....				57	81	50
Medical care.....				88	213	243
Personal care.....				55	93	130
Recreation.....			479	67	191	194
Reading.....				27	36	34
Education.....				11	19	42
Tobacco.....				46	80	88
Miscellaneous goods and services.....				11	49	82

<sup>1</sup> Estimated number of families, in thousands, represented by sample.

<sup>2</sup> The cost of living index developed by Paul Douglas (American Economic Review, Supplement, March 1926, p. 22) was used to convert the 1888-91 and 1901 expenditures into 1950 dollars. The Consumer Price Index of the Bureau of Labor Statistics was used for the surveys of 1917-19, 1934-36, and 1950, and 1960-61.

SOURCE: For 1888-91, 1901, and 1917-19, see *How American Buying Habits Change* (U.S. Department of Labor, 1959), p. 49. Data for 1934-36 and 1950 are from "Standards and Levels of Living of City-Worker Families", *Monthly Labor Review*, September 1956, p. 1018. Averages for 1960-61 have been compiled from unpublished tabulations from the Bureau's survey of consumer expenditures, 1960-61: data relate to wage and clerical workers' families of 2 persons or more in urban places of 2,500 and over.

**TABLE 122. Annual Costs of the City Worker's Family Budget,<sup>1</sup> by Major Components, 20 Large Cities and Suburbs, Autumn 1959**

Item	Atlanta	Balti- more	Boston	Chicago	Cincin- nati	Cleve- land	Detroit	Houston	Kansas City	Los Angeles
Food and beverages <sup>2</sup> .....	\$1,514	\$1,525	\$1,857	\$1,751	\$1,734	\$1,695	\$1,761	\$1,486	\$1,631	\$1,747
Food at home.....	1,261	1,294	1,601	1,498	1,463	1,431	1,506	1,256	1,413	1,487
Food away from home.....	176	174	191	197	212	205	193	173	168	191
Housing.....	1,402	1,259	1,478	1,632	1,448	1,440	1,300	1,192	1,370	1,445
Rent, heat, and utilities <sup>3</sup> .....	1,151	1,004	1,240	1,386	1,203	1,191	1,040	941	1,117	1,178
Housefurnishings.....	200	203	189	195	195	199	209	201	203	213
Household operation.....	51	52	49	51	50	50	51	50	50	54
Clothing.....	532	571	549	584	540	598	570	506	560	545
Husband.....	136	133	139	143	135	144	141	131	136	133
Wife.....	158	166	151	168	155	167	161	145	60	156
Boy.....	93	107	96	100	93	105	96	86	99	94
Girl.....	102	118	111	116	103	125	115	95	109	105
Clothing materials and services.....	43	47	52	57	54	57	57	49	56	57
Medical care.....	269	278	322	314	265	349	353	309	299	424
Transportation <sup>4</sup> .....	459	524	417	568	484	511	486	467	525	501
Automobile owners.....	563	638	714	696	584	628	586	569	637	620
Nonowners of automobiles.....	129	163	143	164	168	141	167	144	171	124
Other goods and services.....	664	693	711	758	692	712	731	662	705	663
Reading and recreation.....	207	213	226	239	219	235	232	199	215	214
Personal care.....	130	125	125	148	131	133	138	122	137	138
Tobacco.....	89	93	91	85	86	85	86	98	84	81
Public school expense.....	10	10	10	20	20	15	35	20	35	10
Communications.....	78	102	94	92	76	80	79	80	77	55
Gifts and contributions.....	113	113	124	130	120	123	121	107	118	124
Miscellaneous.....	37	37	41	44	40	41	40	36	39	41
Total cost of goods and services.....	4,840	4,850	5,334	5,607	5,163	5,305	5,201	4,622	5,090	5,325
Other costs <sup>5</sup> .....	258	258	258	258	258	258	258	258	258	294
Personal taxes.....	544	610	725	702	679	636	613	490	616	666
Estimated total cost of budget.....	5,642	5,718	6,317	6,567	6,100	6,199	6,072	5,370	5,964	6,285
	Minne- apolis	New York	Phila- delphia	Pitts- burgh	Portland, Oreg.	St. Louis	San Francisco	Scranton	Seattle	Washing- ton, D.C.
Food and beverages <sup>2</sup> .....	\$1,647	\$1,853	\$1,825	\$1,889	\$1,746	\$1,694	\$1,795	\$1,758	\$1,844	\$1,684
Food at home.....	1,400	1,583	1,583	1,603	1,472	1,465	1,533	1,513	1,548	1,447
Food away from home.....	187	198	179	231	208	176	193	185	227	181
Housing.....	1,393	1,260	1,203	1,275	1,306	1,543	1,348	1,127	1,568	1,470
Rent, heat, and utilities <sup>3</sup> .....	1,150	1,013	954	1,012	1,046	1,298	1,079	871	1,293	1,226
Housefurnishings.....	163	197	197	209	209	193	213	208	220	195
Household operation.....	50	50	52	54	51	52	56	48	55	49
Clothing.....	580	551	546	567	565	542	570	558	567	554
Husband.....	139	137	131	135	139	129	137	140	144	137
Wife.....	163	154	152	162	160	156	164	152	160	160
Boy.....	98	94	92	95	100	92	97	100	97	97
Girl.....	120	112	113	119	106	107	110	122	107	109
Clothing materials and services.....	60	54	58	56	60	58	62	44	59	51
Medical care.....	382	282	316	321	321	297	397	250	365	304
Transportation <sup>4</sup> .....	484	404	384	523	553	531	537	478	517	517
Automobile owners.....	591	715	650	634	675	646	672	588	636	634
Nonowners of automobiles.....	145	117	139	174	165	168	110	132	142	148
Other goods and services.....	679	698	696	689	691	664	694	663	741	670
Reading and recreation.....	207	225	221	216	212	194	225	227	219	212
Personal care.....	130	118	133	135	136	131	150	122	144	127
Tobacco.....	87	92	88	88	88	85	85	87	94	75
Public school expense.....	20	15	20	10	35	10	10	10	20	10
Communications.....	75	92	80	77	80	80	59	68	90	85
Gifts and contributions.....	120	117	116	122	120	123	124	112	130	121
Miscellaneous.....	40	39	38	41	40	41	41	37	44	40
Total cost of goods and services.....	5,165	5,048	4,970	5,264	5,182	5,271	5,341	4,834	5,602	5,199
Other costs <sup>5</sup> .....	258	273	258	258	258	258	294	258	258	258
Personal taxes.....	758	649	670	677	782	737	669	601	702	690
Estimated total cost of budget.....	6,181	5,970	5,898	6,199	6,222	6,266	6,304	5,693	6,562	6,147

<sup>1</sup> The family consists of an employed husband, aged 38, a wife not employed outside the home, an 8-year-old girl, and a 13-year-old boy.

<sup>2</sup> Includes alcoholic beverages.

<sup>3</sup> Average contract rent for tenant-occupied dwellings that conform to the housing standards specified for the budget plus the cost of required amounts of heating fuel, gas, electricity, water, and specified equipment.

<sup>4</sup> Weighted average costs of automobile owners and nonowners.

<sup>5</sup> Includes allowances for life insurance, occupational expenses, Federal old-age and survivors' insurance, and employee contributions to disability insurance as required by State law in California and New York.

Note: For items and quantities included in the various categories see tables 5-8 in *Monthly Labor Review*, August 1960, pp. 785-803 (Reprint No. 2346).

**TABLE 123. Relative Differences in Costs of the City Worker's Family Budget, 20 Large Cities and Suburbs, Autumn 1959**

[Washington, D.C. = 100]

City	Total budget	Goods, rents, and services			
		Total	Food and beverages	Rent, heat, and utilities	Other goods and services
Atlanta.....	92	93	90	94	95
Baltimore.....	93	93	91	82	101
Boston.....	103	103	110	101	98
Chicago.....	107	108	104	113	108
Cincinnati.....	99	99	103	98	97
Cleveland.....	101	102	101	97	106
Detroit.....	99	100	105	85	105
Houston.....	87	89	88	77	96
Kansas City.....	97	98	97	91	102
Los Angeles.....	102	102	104	96	105
Minneapolis.....	101	99	98	94	103
New York.....	97	97	110	83	95
Philadelphia.....	96	96	108	78	96
Pittsburgh.....	101	101	112	83	103
Portland, Oreg.....	101	100	104	85	104
St. Louis.....	102	101	101	106	100
San Francisco.....	103	103	107	88	108
Scranton.....	93	93	104	71	96
Seattle.....	107	108	110	105	106
Washington, D.C.....	100	100	100	100	100

NOTE: Based on table 122.

**TABLE 124. Estimated Annual Costs of Goods and Services Providing the Same Level of Living Among Families of Different Sizes,<sup>1</sup> 20 Large Cities and Suburbs, Autumn 1959**

City	Estimated 2-person	Estimated 3-person	CWFB cost for 4-person	Estimated 5-person
Atlanta.....	\$3,194	\$4,211	\$4,840	\$5,808
Baltimore.....	3,201	4,220	4,850	5,820
Boston.....	3,520	4,641	5,334	6,401
Chicago.....	3,701	4,878	5,607	6,728
Cincinnati.....	3,408	4,492	5,163	6,196
Cleveland.....	3,501	4,615	5,305	6,366
Detroit.....	3,433	4,525	5,201	6,241
Houston.....	3,051	4,021	4,622	5,546
Kansas City.....	3,359	4,428	5,090	6,108
Los Angeles.....	3,514	4,633	5,325	6,390
Minneapolis.....	3,409	4,494	5,165	6,198
New York.....	3,332	4,392	5,048	6,058
Philadelphia.....	3,280	4,324	4,970	5,964
Pittsburgh.....	3,474	4,580	5,264	6,317
Portland, Oreg.....	3,420	4,508	5,182	6,218
St. Louis.....	3,479	4,586	5,271	6,325
San Francisco.....	3,525	4,647	5,341	6,409
Scranton.....	3,190	4,206	4,834	5,801
Seattle.....	3,697	4,874	5,602	6,722
Washington, D.C.....	3,431	4,523	5,199	6,239

<sup>1</sup> The costs for 4-person families are those shown in table 122. For other families, estimates are based on the equivalent income scales shown in table 127.

The head of all these families is age 35-55, and the family composition is as follows:

- 2-person: Husband and wife.
- 3-person: Husband and wife, 1 child between 6-16 years.
- 4-person: Husband and wife, 2 children, oldest between 6-16 years.
- 5-person: Husband and wife, 3 children, oldest between 6-16 years.

**TABLE 125. Annual Costs of the Retired Couple's Budget,<sup>1</sup> by Major Components, 20 Large Cities and Suburbs, Autumn 1959**

Item	Atlanta	Balti- more	Boston	Chicago	Cincin- nati	Cleve- land	Detroit	Houston	Kansas City	Los Angeles
Food and beverages <sup>2</sup> .....	\$768	\$781	\$953	\$889	\$879	\$860	\$899	\$758	\$841	\$894
Food at home <sup>3</sup> .....	714	734	900	838	824	806	847	711	797	840
Low-cost plan.....	600	610	779	743	728	715	750	595	706	731
Moderate-cost plan.....	827	857	1,021	933	921	897	944	827	889	949
Food away from home.....	29	28	32	33	36	34	32	28	27	32
Housing.....	1,010	1,067	1,298	1,331	1,062	1,265	1,122	928	1,183	1,105
Rent, heat, utilities <sup>4</sup> .....	778	802	1,029	1,067	821	1,015	858	694	942	862
Housefurnishings.....	98	103	97	100	98	99	106	99	101	106
Household operation and communications.....	134	162	172	164	143	151	158	135	140	137
Clothing.....	208	216	213	232	215	233	226	197	221	213
Husband.....	80	79	83	84	82	87	84	76	82	79
Wife.....	103	109	100	114	102	113	108	92	106	101
Clothing materials and services.....	25	28	30	34	31	33	34	29	33	33
Medical care.....	241	247	316	317	240	327	298	260	250	366
Transportation <sup>5</sup> .....	153	180	144	195	168	170	170	161	175	166
Automobile owners.....	516	584	656	653	523	566	536	530	576	579
Nonowners of automobiles.....	51	66	61	66	67	59	66	57	62	50
Other goods and services.....	340	349	380	402	361	389	381	337	364	367
Reading and recreation.....	101	102	111	124	112	122	119	95	105	105
Personal care.....	75	75	73	83	75	78	79	75	81	81
Tobacco.....	35	37	38	35	35	35	36	41	34	33
Gifts, contributions, etc.....	129	135	158	160	139	154	147	126	144	148
Total cost of goods and services.....	2,720	2,840	3,304	3,366	2,925	3,244	3,096	2,641	3,034	3,111
Estimated annual cost comparable in content with original budget <sup>6</sup> .....	2,467	2,571	3,067	3,112	2,698	3,011	2,865	2,390	2,802	2,851
	Minne- apolis	New York	Phila- delphia	Pitts- burgh	Portland, Oreg.	St. Louis	San Francisco	Scranton	Seattle	Washing- ton, D. C.
Food and beverages <sup>2</sup> .....	\$846	\$945	\$939	\$956	\$887	\$870	\$920	\$900	\$938	\$864
Food at home <sup>3</sup> .....	795	892	889	899	830	824	866	848	875	816
Low-cost plan.....	701	776	769	780	724	729	755	735	763	685
Moderate-cost plan.....	889	1,009	1,008	1,018	936	920	976	961	988	948
Food away from home.....	31	32	30	39	36	28	32	33	40	29
Housing.....	1,216	1,124	1,003	1,116	1,078	1,210	1,172	838	1,196	1,163
Rent, heat, utilities <sup>4</sup> .....	962	849	754	863	817	970	919	595	921	921
Housefurnishings.....	97	99	98	104	102	96	107	105	109	95
Household operation and communications.....	157	176	151	149	159	144	146	138	166	147
Clothing.....	231	215	213	221	222	213	224	211	222	216
Husband.....	85	83	79	81	82	77	82	85	85	80
Wife.....	111	101	100	107	105	102	106	100	103	106
Clothing materials and services.....	35	31	34	33	35	34	36	26	34	30
Medical care.....	319	262	260	264	326	273	346	222	336	271
Transportation <sup>5</sup> .....	162	134	133	180	181	183	174	162	169	176
Automobile owners.....	534	652	589	571	597	595	627	543	574	583
Nonowners of automobiles.....	57	50	58	69	63	66	46	55	55	61
Other goods and services.....	361	364	361	365	355	350	387	348	391	357
Reading and recreation.....	100	111	107	105	103	93	114	115	107	102
Personal care.....	75	69	79	78	78	76	86	70	91	78
Tobacco.....	37	39	37	34	29	34	34	35	38	32
Gifts, contributions, etc.....	149	145	138	148	145	147	153	128	155	145
Total cost of goods and services.....	3,135	3,044	2,909	3,102	3,049	3,099	3,223	2,681	3,252	3,047
Estimated annual cost comparable in content with original budget <sup>6</sup> .....	2,906	2,812	2,684	2,842	2,792	2,858	2,949	2,420	2,990	2,770

<sup>1</sup> The family consists of a retired husband and wife, age 65 or over.  
<sup>2</sup> Includes small allowances for guest meals and for alcoholic beverages.  
<sup>3</sup> The cost of food at home used in the calculation of the total cost of the budget is an average of the low- and moderate-cost food plans, including the suggested additional allowance of 10 percent for small families.  
<sup>4</sup> A average contract rent for tenant-occupied dwellings that conform to the housing standards specified for the budget plus the cost of required amounts of heating fuel, gas, electricity, water, and specified equipment.

<sup>5</sup> Weighted average cost of automobile owners and nonowners.  
<sup>6</sup> Costs based on the low-cost food plan, and excluding allowances for automobile ownership and alcoholic beverages.

NOTE: For items and quantities included in the various categories, see tables 4-6 in *Monthly Labor Review*, November 1960, pp. 1141-1157. (Reprint No. 2354.)

**TABLE 126. Relative Differences in Costs of the Retired Couple's Budget, 20 Large Cities and Suburbs, Autumn 1959**

[Washington, D. C. =100]

City	Total budget	Food and beverages	Rent, heat, and utilities	Other goods and services
Atlanta.....	89	89	84	93
Baltimore.....	93	90	87	100
Boston.....	108	110	112	105
Chicago.....	110	103	116	112
Cincinnati.....	96	102	89	97
Cleveland.....	106	100	110	108
Detroit.....	102	104	93	106
Houston.....	87	88	75	94
Kansas City.....	100	97	102	99
Los Angeles.....	102	103	94	107
Minneapolis.....	103	98	104	105
New York.....	100	109	92	99
Philadelphia.....	95	109	82	96
Pittsburgh.....	102	111	94	102
Portland, Oreg.....	100	103	89	107
St. Louis.....	102	101	105	100
San Francisco.....	106	106	100	110
Scranton.....	88	104	65	94
Seattle.....	107	109	100	110
Washington, D.C.....	100	100	100	100

NOTE: Based on table 125.

**TABLE 127. Scale of Equivalent Income<sup>1</sup> for City Families of Different Size, Age, and Composition**

[4 person family—husband, age 35-55, wife, 2 children, older 6-16=100]

Size and type of family	Age of head			
	Under 35	35-55	55-65	65 or over
One person.....	42	50	46	37
Two persons:				
Husband and wife.....	63	66	67	63
One parent and child.....	62	68	67	64
Three persons:				
Husband, wife, child under 6.....	73	80	.....	.....
Husband, wife, child 6-16.....	81	87	91	84
Husband, wife, child 16-18.....	85	102	101	92
Husband, wife, child 18 and over.....	.....	98	97	91
One parent, 2 children.....	80	96	.....	.....
Four persons:				
Husband, wife, 2 children (older under 6).....	82	88	.....	.....
Husband, wife, 2 children (older 6-16).....	95	100	111	101
Husband, wife, 2 children (older 16-18).....	107	123	125	115
Husband, wife, 2 children (older 18 or more).....	.....	116	119	111
One parent, 3 children.....	102	120	.....	.....
Five persons:				
Husband, wife, 3 children (oldest under 6).....	94	99	.....	.....
Husband, wife, 3 children (oldest 6-16).....	115	120	132	.....
Husband, wife, 3 children (oldest 16-18).....	119	139	139	127
Husband, wife, 3 children (oldest 18 or over).....	.....	131	135	124
One parent, 4 children.....	116	123	.....	.....
Six persons or more:				
Husband, wife, 4 or more children (oldest under 6).....	99	109	.....	.....
Husband, wife, 4 or more children (oldest 6-16).....	131	137	147	.....
Husband, wife, 4 or more children (oldest 16-18).....	133	146	149	144
Husband, wife, 4 or more children (oldest 18 or over).....	.....	150	153	134
One parent, 5 or more children.....	127	131	.....	.....

<sup>1</sup> The scale values shown in this table are the percentages of the income of the base family (4 persons—husband, age 35-55, wife, 2 children, older 6-16 years) required to provide the same level of living for city families of different size, age, and composition.

SOURCE: Derived from BLS Survey of Consumer Expenditures in 1950.

**TABLE 128. Distribution of National and International Unions, by Industry and Affiliation, Selected Years, 1956-64**

Industry group	All unions			Union Affiliation					
				AFL-CIO			Unaffiliated		
	Number <sup>1</sup>	Members <sup>2</sup>		Number <sup>1</sup>	Members <sup>2</sup>		Number <sup>1</sup>	Members <sup>2</sup>	
		Number (thousands)	Percent		Number (thousands)	Percent		Number (thousands)	Percent
1964									
All unions.....	189	17,919,492	100.0	129	15,094,198	100.0	60	2,825,294	100.0
Manufacturing.....	108	8,341,580	46.6	79	7,376,469	48.9	29	965,111	34.2
Food, beverages, and tobacco.....	26	1,062,924	5.9	18	615,429	4.1	8	447,495	15.8
Clothing, textiles, and leather products.....	24	1,216,405	6.8	17	1,198,882	7.9	7	17,523	.6
Furniture, lumber, wood products, and paper.....	26	811,174	4.5	17	755,338	5.0	9	55,836	2.0
Printing and publishing.....	15	354,501	2.0	11	344,304	2.3	4	10,197	.4
Petroleum, chemicals, and rubber.....	19	562,470	3.1	14	439,323	2.9	5	123,147	4.4
Stone, clay, and glass.....	18	253,285	1.4	15	240,263	1.6	3	13,022	.5
Metals, machinery, and equipment, except transportation equipment.....	37	2,645,921	14.8	24	2,383,669	15.8	13	262,252	9.3
Transportation equipment.....	19	1,197,354	6.7	14	1,185,024	7.9	5	12,330	.4
Manufacturing (not classifiable).....	32	237,546	1.3	23	214,237	1.4	9	23,309	.8
Nonmanufacturing.....	101	8,124,603	45.3	75	6,601,715	43.7	26	1,522,888	53.9
Mining and quarrying.....	12	320,825	1.8	7	68,485	.5	5	252,340	8.9
Contract construction.....	28	2,323,481	13.0	22	2,247,730	14.9	6	75,751	2.7
Transportation.....	47	2,429,037	13.6	35	1,559,843	10.3	12	869,194	30.8
Telephone and telegraph.....	8	437,116	2.4	6	357,730	2.4	2	79,386	2.8
Electric and gas utilities.....	17	305,425	1.7	11	266,326	1.8	6	39,099	1.4
Trade.....	18	1,216,825	6.8	14	1,058,952	7.0	4	157,873	5.6
Finance and insurance.....	7	61,048	.3	5	57,708	.4	2	3,340	.1
Service industries.....	26	967,702	5.4	22	946,313	6.3	4	21,389	.8
Agriculture and fishing.....	7	53,726	.3	4	31,699	.2	3	22,027	.8
Nonmanufacturing (not classifiable).....	8	9,418	.1	4	6,929	.04	4	2,489	.09
Government.....	59	1,453,309	8.1	35	1,116,014	7.4	24	337,295	12.0
Federal.....	56	897,239	5.0	34	572,018	3.8	22	325,221	11.5
State and local.....	18	556,070	3.1	16	543,996	3.6	2	12,074	.4
1962									
All unions.....	181	17,564	100.0	130	14,770	100.0	51	2,794	100.0
Manufacturing.....	107	8,050	45.8	78	7,141	48.4	29	909	32.5
Food, beverages, and tobacco.....	28	1,045	6.0	18	596	4.0	10	449	16.1
Clothing, textiles, and leather products.....	24	1,226	7.0	17	1,211	8.2	7	15	.5
Furniture, lumber, wood products, and paper.....	23	766	4.4	18	735	5.0	5	31	1.1
Printing and publishing.....	15	359	2.0	11	312	2.1	4	47	1.7
Petroleum, chemicals, and rubber.....	20	491	2.8	16	382	2.6	4	109	3.9
Stone, clay, and glass.....	18	269	1.5	16	257	1.7	2	12	.4
Metals, machinery, and equipment, except transportation equipment.....	38	2,583	14.7	25	2,346	15.9	13	237	8.5
Transportation equipment.....	16	1,187	6.8	14	1,187	8.0	2	(*)	(*)
Manufacturing (not classifiable).....	23	123	.7	15	114	.8	8	9	.3
Nonmanufacturing.....	103	8,289	47.2	76	6,680	45.2	27	1,609	57.6
Mining and quarrying.....	11	352	2.0	8	51	0.3	3	301	10.8
Contract construction.....	28	2,417	13.8	21	2,339	15.8	7	78	2.8
Transportation.....	47	2,572	14.6	35	1,678	11.4	12	895	32.0
Telephone and telegraph.....	6	416	2.4	4	334	2.3	2	82	2.9
Electric and gas utilities.....	16	327	1.9	11	291	2.0	5	37	1.3
Trade.....	19	1,129	6.4	14	970	6.6	5	159	5.7
Finance and insurance.....	5	31	.2	3	28	.2	2	3	.1
Service industries.....	33	996	5.7	28	975	6.6	5	21	.7
Agriculture and fishing.....	7	36	.2	4	10	.1	3	26	.9
Nonmanufacturing (not classifiable).....	8	14	.1	4	6	(*)	4	8	.3
Government: Federal, State, and local.....	41	1,225	7.0	27	948	6.4	14	277	9.9

See footnotes at end of table.



**TABLE 128. Distribution of National and International Unions, by Industry and Affiliation, Selected Years, 1956-64—Continued**

Industry group	All unions			Union Affiliation					
				AFL-CIO			Unaffiliated		
	Number <sup>1</sup>	Members <sup>2</sup>		Number <sup>1</sup>	Members <sup>2</sup>		Number <sup>1</sup>	Members <sup>2</sup>	
		Number (thousands)	Percent		Number (thousands)	Percent		Number (thousands)	Percent
1960									
All unions.....	184	18,037	100.0	134	14,992	100.0	50	3,045	100.0
Manufacturing.....	106	8,591	47.6	77	7,686	51.3	29	905	29.7
Food, beverages, and tobacco.....	22	1,043	5.8	15	592	3.9	7	451	14.8
Clothing, textiles, and leather products.....	23	1,219	6.8	17	1,207	8.1	6	12	.4
Furniture, lumber, wood products, and paper.....	25	822	4.6	18	790	5.3	7	33	1.1
Printing and publishing.....	17	350	1.9	11	305	2.0	6	45	1.5
Petroleum, chemicals, and rubber.....	21	546	3.0	16	473	3.2	5	73	2.4
Stone, clay, and glass.....	15	249	1.4	13	235	1.6	2	13	.4
Metals, machinery, and equipment except transportation equipment.....	38	2,891	16.0	26	2,633	17.6	12	258	8.5
Transportation equipment.....	18	1,323	7.3	13	1,312	8.8	5	11	.4
Manufacturing (not classifiable).....	21	147	.8	16	139	.9	5	9	.3
Nonmanufacturing.....	103	8,375	46.4	75	6,482	43.2	28	1,893	62.2
Mining and quarrying.....	11	593	3.3	7	85	.6	4	508	16.7
Contract construction.....	23	2,271	12.6	19	2,203	14.7	4	68	2.2
Transportation.....	48	2,566	14.2	35	1,661	11.1	13	905	29.7
Telephone and telegraph.....	6	412	2.3	4	314	2.1	2	98	3.2
Electric and gas utilities.....	14	275	1.5	10	244	1.6	4	31	1.0
Trade.....	17	846	4.7	13	685	4.6	4	161	5.3
Finance and insurance.....	5	72	.4	3	67	.4	2	5	.2
Service industries.....	31	1,281	7.1	26	1,195	8.0	5	86	2.8
Agriculture and fishing.....	6	52	.3	4	26	.2	2	26	.8
Nonmanufacturing (not classifiable).....	5	8	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	6	.2
Government: Federal, State, local.....	41	1,070	5.9	30	824	5.5	11	247	8.1
1958									
All unions.....	186	17,968	100.0	137	14,880	100.0	49	3,088	100.0
Manufacturing.....	108	8,359	46.5	80	7,442	50.0	28	917	29.7
Food, beverages, and tobacco.....	21	1,029	5.7	16	566	3.8	5	463	15.0
Clothing, textiles, and leather products.....	22	1,228	6.8	17	1,214	8.2	5	14	.5
Furniture, lumber, wood products, and paper.....	17	775	4.3	14	740	5.0	3	34	1.1
Printing and publishing.....	16	346	1.9	10	302	2.0	6	44	1.4
Petroleum, chemicals, and rubber.....	17	540	3.0	14	471	3.2	3	70	2.3
Stone, clay, and glass.....	15	251	1.4	13	239	1.6	2	12	.4
Metals, machinery, and equipment except transportation equipment.....	32	2,700	15.0	23	2,445	16.4	9	255	8.3
Transportation equipment.....	17	1,255	7.0	14	1,252	8.4	3	3	.1
Manufacturing (not classifiable).....	26	235	1.3	17	212	1.4	9	22	.7
Nonmanufacturing.....	100	8,574	47.7	76	6,668	44.8	24	1,906	61.7
Mining and quarrying.....	13	622	3.5	9	97	.7	4	525	17.0
Contract construction.....	26	2,324	12.9	21	2,256	15.2	5	68	2.2
Transportation.....	49	2,712	15.1	35	1,789	12.0	14	923	29.9
Telephone and telegraph.....	6	409	2.3	3	310	2.1	3	99	3.2
Electric and gas utilities.....	13	259	1.4	10	234	1.6	3	25	.8
Trade.....	15	852	4.7	12	707	4.8	3	145	4.7
Finance and insurance.....	5	104	.6	3	101	.7	2	3	.1
Service industries.....	29	1,240	6.9	25	1,145	7.7	4	95	3.1
Agriculture and fishing.....	3	33	.2	2	10	.1	1	22	.7
Nonmanufacturing (not classifiable).....	2	19	.1	2	19	.1	1		
Government: Federal, State, and local.....	41	1,035	5.8	28	769	5.2	13	266	8.6
1956									
All unions.....	187	18,104	100.0	136	16,553	100.0	51	1,551	100.0
Manufacturing.....	111	8,839	48.8	85	8,531	51.5	26	308	19.8
Nonmanufacturing.....	165	8,350	46.1	126	7,353	44.4	39	996	64.2
Mining and quarrying.....	13	518	2.9	9	114	.7	4	404	26.1
Contract construction.....	22	2,123	11.7	20	2,122	12.8	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Transportation.....	50	2,727	15.1	34	2,319	14.0	16	408	26.3
Telephone and telegraph.....	6	428	2.4	3	320	1.9	3	108	7.0
Electric and gas utilities.....	15	323	1.8	11	303	1.8	4	20	1.3
Trade.....	17	883	4.9	14	859	5.2	3	24	1.5
Finance and insurance.....	5	51	.3	3	47	.3	2	4	.2
Service industries.....	31	1,222	6.7	27	1,218	7.4	4	4	.3
Agriculture and fishing.....	6	76	.4	5	51	.3	1	25	1.6
Government: Federal, State, and local.....	34	915	5.1	24	669	4.0	10	247	15.9

<sup>1</sup> These columns are nonadditive; many unions have membership in more than one industrial classification.

<sup>2</sup> Number of members computed by applying reported percentage figures to total membership, including membership outside continental United

States. Total membership, moreover, may include retired and unemployed workers.

<sup>3</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

**TABLE 129. Membership Reported<sup>1</sup> by National and International Unions, by Geographic Area and Affiliation, Selected Years, 1956-64**

Geographic area	All unions			Union affiliation			
	Number	Members		AFL-CIO		Unaffiliated	
		Numbers (thousands)	Percent	Union	Members (thousands)	Union	Members (thousands)
1964							
Total membership reported <sup>1</sup> .....	189	17,919,492	100.0	129	15,094,198	60	2,825,294
In the United States.....	189	16,679,218	93.1	129	14,002,327	60	2,676,891
Outside the United States.....	131	1,240,274	6.9	107	1,091,871	24	148,403
Canada.....	111	1,135,013	6.3	95	992,209	16	142,804
Puerto Rico.....	49	91,850	.5	37	87,171	12	4,679
Canal Zone.....	21	8,447	( <sup>2</sup> )	18	8,368	3	( <sup>3</sup> )
Other.....	12	4,964	( <sup>2</sup> )	7	4,123	5	841
1962							
Total membership reported <sup>1</sup> .....	181	17,564	100.0	130	14,770	51	2,794
In the United States.....	181	16,442	93.6	130	13,781	51	2,661
Outside the United States.....	128	1,122	6.4	109	989	19	133
Canada.....	109	1,044	5.9	96	913	13	131
Puerto Rico.....	38	62	.4	31	60	7	2
Canal Zone.....	21	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	17	5	4	( <sup>3</sup> )
Other.....	10	12	.1	7	11	3	1
1960							
Total membership reported <sup>1</sup> .....	184	18,037	100.0	134	14,992	50	3,045
In the United States.....	184	16,925	93.8	134	14,023	50	2,901
Outside the United States.....	125	1,112	6.2	106	969	19	144
Canada.....	111	1,068	5.9	96	927	15	141
Puerto Rico.....	32	38	.2	25	37	7	1
Canal Zone.....	21	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	18	3	3	( <sup>3</sup> )
Other.....	7	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	5	2	2	1
1958							
Total membership reported <sup>1</sup> .....	186	17,968	100.0	137	14,880	49	3,088
In the United States.....	186	16,786	93.4	137	13,881	49	2,904
Outside the United States.....	134	1,182	6.6	111	998	23	184
Canada.....	117	1,052	5.9	101	897	16	155
Hawaii.....	43	36	.2	36	13	7	24
Puerto Rico.....	28	70	.4	22	69	6	1
Alaska.....	45	19	.1	39	16	6	3
Canal Zone.....	21	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	19	3	2	( <sup>3</sup> )
Other.....	10	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	6	1	4	1
1956							
Total membership reported <sup>1</sup> .....	189	18,326	100.0	137	16,753	52	1,573
In the United States.....	189	17,233	94.0	137	15,813	52	1,420
Outside the United States.....	130	1,092	6.0	110	940	20	153
Canada.....	116	987	5.4	102	863	14	124
Hawaii.....	39	35	.2	35	10	4	25
Puerto Rico.....	21	45	.2	14	44	7	1
Alaska.....	45	21	.1	36	19	9	2
Canal Zone.....	22	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	18	2	4	( <sup>3</sup> )
Other.....	8	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	6	1	2	1

<sup>1</sup> Based on reports from national and international unions that were asked to report their average dues-paying membership for the period indicated. Members of federal labor unions and local industrial unions directly affiliated with the AFL-CIO are not accounted for in these estimates. Also excluded are members of unaffiliated unions not interstate in scope. Membership figures for areas outside the United States were compiled primarily from union reports to the Bureau. For unions which did not report Canadian

membership, data were secured from *Labour Organizations in Canada*, various editions (Ottawa, Canada, Department of Labour, Economics and Research Branch).

<sup>2</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

<sup>3</sup> Less than 500 members.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

**TABLE 130. Membership of National and International Labor Unions, 1933-64<sup>1</sup>**

Year	American Federation of Labor		Congress of Industrial Organizations		Independent or unaffiliated national unions <sup>2</sup>	All unions	Year	American Federation of Labor		Congress of Industrial Organizations		Independent or unaffiliated national unions <sup>2</sup>	All unions
	Number of affiliated unions	Total membership (thousands)	Number of affiliated unions	Total membership (thousands)	Total membership (thousands)	Total membership (thousands)		Number of affiliated unions	Total membership (thousands)	Number of affiliated unions	Total membership (thousands)	Total membership (thousands)	Total membership (thousands)
1933.....	108	2,127			730	2,857	1952 <sup>4</sup> .....	109	9,500	33	5,000	2,000-2,500	16,500-17,000
1934.....	109	3,045			683	3,728	1953.....	110	10,778	35	5,252	1,830	17,860
1938.....	102	3,623	42	4,038	604	8,265	1954.....	109	10,929	32	4,520	1,826	17,955
1939.....	104	4,006	45	4,000	974	8,980							
1940.....	105	4,247	42	3,625	1,072	8,944							
1941.....	106	4,569	41	5,000	920	10,489	1955.....	139		16,062		1,688	17,749
1942.....	102	5,483	39	4,195	1,084	10,762	1956.....	137		16,904		1,573	18,477
1943.....	99	6,564	40	5,285	1,793	13,642	1957.....	139		16,954		1,476	18,431
1944.....	100	6,807	41	5,935	1,879	14,621	1958.....	137		14,993		3,088	18,081
1945.....	102	6,931	40	6,000	1,865	14,796	1959.....	135		15,124		3,044	18,169
1946.....	102	7,152	40	6,000	1,822	14,974	1960.....	134		15,072		3,045	18,117
1947.....	105	7,578	40	6,000	1,836	15,414	1961.....	131		14,572		2,756	17,328
1948 <sup>4</sup> .....	105	7,221	40	( <sup>3</sup> )	2,200-2,500	14,000-16,000	1962.....	130		14,835		2,794	17,630
1949 <sup>4</sup> .....	107	7,241	39	( <sup>3</sup> )	2,000-2,300	14,000-16,000	1963.....	130		14,818		2,768	17,586
1950 <sup>4</sup> .....	107	7,143	30	( <sup>3</sup> )	2,400-2,800	14,000-16,000	1964.....	129		15,150		2,825	17,976
1951 <sup>4</sup> .....	108	9,500	33	5,000	2,000-2,500	16,500-17,000							

<sup>1</sup> Includes members outside of the United States, primarily in Canada.  
<sup>2</sup> Excludes members of single-firm and local unaffiliated unions.

<sup>3</sup> Not available.  
<sup>4</sup> Data for "Total Membership" Estimated.

**TABLE 131. Union Membership as a Proportion of Labor Force, 1930-64**

Year	Total union membership	Canadian union membership	Total union membership exclusive of Canada <sup>1</sup>	Membership exclusive of Canada as a percentage of—				Year	Total union membership	Canadian union membership	Total union membership exclusive of Canada <sup>1</sup>	Membership exclusive of Canada as a percentage of—			
				Total labor force		Employees in nonagricultural establishments						Total labor force		Employees in nonagricultural establishments	
				(thousands)	Number (thousands)	Per cent	Number (thousands)					Per cent	(thousands)	Number (thousands)	Per cent
1930.....	3,632	231	3,401	50,080	6.8	29,424	11.6	1948.....	<sup>2</sup> 15,000	681	14,319	62,898	22.8	44,581	31.9
1931.....	3,526	216	3,310	50,680	6.5	26,649	12.4	1949.....	<sup>2</sup> 15,000	718	14,282	63,721	22.4	43,778	32.6
1932.....	3,226	176	3,050	51,250	6.0	23,628	12.9								
1933.....	2,857	168	2,689	51,840	5.2	23,711	11.3	1950.....	<sup>2</sup> 15,000	733	14,267	64,749	22.0	45,222	31.5
1934.....	3,249	161	3,088	52,490	5.9	25,953	11.9	1951.....	<sup>3</sup> 16,750	804	15,946	65,983	24.2	47,849	33.3
1935.....	3,728	144	3,584	53,140	6.7	27,053	13.2	1952.....	<sup>3</sup> 16,750	858	15,892	66,560	23.9	48,825	32.5
1936.....	4,164	175	3,989	53,740	7.4	29,082	13.7	1953.....	17,860	912	16,948	67,362	25.2	50,232	33.7
1937.....	7,218	217	7,001	54,320	12.9	31,026	22.6	1954.....	17,955	933	17,022	67,818	25.1	49,022	34.7
1938.....	8,265	231	8,034	54,950	14.6	29,209	27.5	1955.....	17,749	947	16,802	68,896	24.4	50,675	33.2
1939.....	8,980	217	8,763	55,600	15.8	30,618	28.6	1956.....	18,477	987	17,490	70,387	24.8	52,408	33.4
								1957.....	18,431	1,062	17,369	70,744	24.6	52,894	32.8
1940.....	8,944	227	8,717	56,180	15.5	32,376	26.9	1958.....	18,081	1,052	17,029	71,284	23.9	51,368	33.2
1941.....	10,489	288	10,201	57,530	17.7	36,554	27.9	1959.....	18,169	1,052	17,117	71,946	23.8	53,297	32.1
1942.....	10,762	382	10,380	60,380	17.2	40,125	25.9								
1943.....	13,642	429	13,213	64,560	20.5	42,452	31.1	1960.....	18,117	1,068	17,049	73,126	23.3	54,203	31.5
1944.....	14,621	475	14,146	66,040	21.4	41,883	33.8	1961.....	17,328	1,025	16,303	74,175	22.0	53,989	30.2
1945.....	14,796	474	14,322	65,300	21.9	40,394	35.5	1962.....	17,630	1,044	16,586	74,681	22.2	55,515	29.9
1946.....	14,974	579	14,395	60,970	23.6	41,674	34.5	1963.....	17,586	1,062	16,524	75,712	21.8	56,643	29.2
1947.....	15,414	627	14,787	61,758	23.9	43,881	33.7	1964.....	17,976	1,135	16,841	76,971	21.9	58,188	28.9

<sup>1</sup> Includes a relatively small number of trade union members in areas outside the United States. This figure was 105,000 in 1964.

<sup>2</sup> Midpoint of range 14,000,000 to 16,000,000.  
<sup>3</sup> Midpoint of range 16,500,000 to 17,000,000.

TABLE 132. Work Stoppages in the United States, 1881-1965<sup>1</sup>

Year	Work stoppages		Workers involved <sup>2</sup>		Man-days idle during year			Year and month	Work stoppages		Workers involved <sup>2</sup>		Man-days idle during year		
	Number	Average duration (calendar days) <sup>3</sup>	Number (thousands)	Percent of total employed	Number (thousands)	Percent of estimated total working time	Per worker involved		Number	Average duration (calendar days) <sup>3</sup>	Number (thousands)	Percent of total employed	Number (thousands)	Percent of estimated total working time	Per worker involved
1881.....	477		130	(4)				1941.....	4,288	18.3	2,360	8.4	23,000	0.32	9.8
1882.....	476		159	(4)				1942.....	2,968	11.7	840	2.8	4,180	.05	5.0
1883.....	506		170	(4)				1943.....	3,752	5.0	1,980	6.9	13,500	.15	6.8
1884.....	485		165	(4)				1944.....	4,956	5.6	2,120	7.0	8,720	.09	4.1
1885.....	695		258	(4)				1945.....	4,750	9.9	3,470	12.2	38,000	.47	11.0
1886.....	1,572		610	(4)				1946.....	4,985	24.2	4,600	14.5	116,000	1.43	25.2
1887.....	1,503		439	(4)				1947.....	3,693	25.6	2,170	6.5	34,600	.41	15.9
1888.....	946		163	(4)				1948.....	3,419	21.8	1,960	5.5	34,100	.37	17.4
1889.....	1,111		260	(4)				1949.....	3,606	22.5	3,030	9.0	50,500	.59	16.7
1890.....	1,897		373	4.2				1950.....	4,843	19.2	2,410	6.9	38,800	.44	16.1
1891.....	1,786		330	3.6				1951.....	4,737	17.4	2,220	5.5	22,900	.23	10.3
1892.....	1,359		239	2.5				1952.....	5,117	19.6	3,540	8.8	59,100	.57	16.7
1893.....	1,375		288	3.2				1953.....	5,091	20.3	2,400	5.6	28,300	.26	11.8
1894.....	1,404		690	8.3				1954.....	3,468	22.5	1,530	3.7	22,600	.21	14.7
1895.....	1,255		407	4.4				1955.....	4,320	18.5	2,650	6.2	28,200	.26	10.7
1896.....	1,066		249	2.8				1956.....	3,825	18.9	1,900	4.3	33,100	.29	17.4
1897.....	1,110		416	4.3				1957.....	3,673	19.2	1,390	3.1	16,500	.14	11.4
1898.....	1,098		263	2.6				1958.....	3,694	19.7	2,060	4.8	23,900	.22	11.6
1899.....	1,838		432	3.9				1959.....	3,708	24.6	1,880	4.3	69,000	.61	36.7
1900.....	1,839		568	4.9				1960.....	3,333	23.4	1,320	3.0	19,100	.17	14.5
1901.....	3,012		564	4.6				1961.....	3,367	23.7	1,450	3.2	16,300	.14	11.2
1902.....	3,240		692	5.4				1962.....	3,614	24.6	1,230	2.7	18,600	.16	15.0
1903.....	3,648		788	5.9				1963.....	3,362	23.0	941	2.0	16,100	.13	17.1
1904.....	2,419		574	4.3				1964.....	3,655	22.9	1,640	3.4	22,900	.18	14.0
1905.....	2,186		302	2.1				1965.....	3,963	25.0	1,550	3.1	23,300	.18	15.1
1906-13.....	(4)		(4)	(4)				1964							
1914.....	1,204		(4)	(4)				January.....	211		53		898	.09	
1915.....	1,593		(4)	(4)				February.....	233		81		1,040	.11	
1916.....	3,789		1,600	8.4				March.....	241		79		816	.08	
1917.....	4,450		1,227	6.3				April.....	364		140		1,170	.11	
1918.....	3,353		1,240	6.2				May.....	442		192		2,400	.24	
1919.....	3,630		4,160	20.8				June.....	376		124		1,900	.18	
1920.....	3,411		1,463	7.2				July.....	416		126		1,740	.15	
1921.....	2,385		1,099	6.4				August.....	306		73		1,206	.12	
1922.....	1,112		1,613	8.7				September.....	336		374		2,390	.23	
1923.....	1,553		757	3.5				October.....	346		214		6,590	.61	
1924.....	1,249		655	3.1				November.....	238		141		1,730	.17	
1925.....	1,301		428	2.0				December.....	146		42		1,060	.10	
1926.....	1,035		330	1.5				1965							
1927.....	707	26.5	330	1.4	26,200	0.37	79.5	January.....	244		99		1,740	.18	
1928.....	604	27.6	314	1.3	12,600	.17	40.2	February.....	208		45		1,440	.15	
1929.....	921	22.6	289	1.2	5,350	.07	18.5	March.....	329		180		1,770	.16	
1930.....	637	22.3	183	.8	3,320	.05	18.1	April.....	390		141		1,840	.17	
1931.....	810	18.8	342	1.6	6,890	.11	20.2	May.....	450		127		1,850	.19	
1932.....	841	19.6	324	1.8	10,500	.23	32.4	June.....	425		268		2,590	.23	
1933.....	1,695	16.9	1,170	6.3	16,900	.36	14.4	July.....	416		156		3,670	.34	
1934.....	1,856	19.5	1,470	7.2	19,600	.38	13.4	August.....	388		109		2,230	.20	
1935.....	2,014	23.8	1,120	5.2	15,500	.29	13.8	September.....	345		155		2,110	.20	
1936.....	2,172	23.3	789	3.1	13,900	.21	17.6	October.....	321		101		1,770	.16	
1937.....	4,740	20.3	1,860	7.2	28,400	.43	15.3	November.....	289		140		1,380	.13	
1938.....	2,772	23.6	688	2.8	9,150	.15	13.3	December.....	158		24		907	.08	
1939.....	2,613	23.4	1,170	4.7	17,800	.28	15.2								
1940.....	2,508	20.9	577	2.3	6,700	.10	11.6								

<sup>1</sup> The number of stoppages and workers relate to those stoppages beginning in the year; average duration, not computed until 1927, relates to stoppages ending in the year. Man-days of idleness, also not obtained until 1927, includes all stoppages in effect.

<sup>2</sup> The number of workers involved in some strikes which occurred between 1916 and 1926 is not known. However, the missing information is for the smaller disputes and it is believed that the total given is fairly accurate.

In these tables, workers are counted more than once if they were involved in more than 1 stoppage during the year.

<sup>3</sup> Figures are simple averages; each stoppage is given equal weight regardless of its size.

<sup>4</sup> No information.

**TABLE 133. Work Stoppages, by Size of Stoppage, 1964 and 1965**

Size of stoppage (number of workers involved)	1965						1964					
	Stoppages beginning in year				Man-days idle during year (all stoppages)		Stoppages beginning in year				Man-days idle during year (all stoppages)	
	Number	Per-cent	Workers involved				Number	Per-cent	Number	Per-cent		
			Number (thou-sands)	Per-cent	Number (thou-sands)	Per-cent						
All sizes.....	3,963	100.0	1,550	100.0	23,300	100.0	3,655	100.0	1,640	100.0	22,900	100.0
6 and under 20.....	686	17.3	8	0.5	167	0.7	718	19.6	9	0.5	178	0.8
20 and under 100.....	1,452	36.6	69	4.5	1,210	5.2	1,413	38.7	68	4.2	1,090	4.8
100 and under 250.....	815	20.6	128	8.3	2,090	9.0	697	19.1	108	6.6	1,530	6.7
250 and under 500.....	483	12.2	165	10.7	2,380	10.2	358	9.8	122	7.5	1,640	7.2
500 and under 1,000.....	259	6.5	176	11.4	2,320	10.0	223	6.1	151	9.2	2,270	9.9
1,000 and under 5,000.....	221	5.6	434	28.1	6,570	28.2	206	5.6	432	26.3	5,750	25.1
5,000 and under 10,000.....	26	.7	178	11.5	2,500	10.7	22	.6	144	8.8	2,480	10.8
10,000 and over.....	21	.5	387	25.0	6,070	26.0	18.	.5	607	37.0	7,990	34.8

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

**TABLE 134. Duration of Work Stoppages Ending in 1964 and 1965<sup>1</sup>**

Duration (calendar days)	1965						1964					
	Stoppages		Workers involved		Man-days idle		Stoppages		Workers involved		Man-days idle	
	Number	Per-cent	Number (thou-sands)	Per-cent	Number (thou-sands)	Per-cent	Number	Per-cent	Number (thou-sands)	Per-cent	Number (thou-sands)	Per-cent
All periods.....	3,972	100.0	1,600	100.0	23,800	100.0	3,660	100.0	1,590	100.0	22,700	100.0
1 day.....	447	11.3	179	11.1	179	0.7	414	11.3	180	11.3	180	0.8
2 and less than 4 days.....	565	14.2	158	9.8	328	1.4	564	15.4	202	12.7	415	1.8
4 and less than 7 days.....	558	14.0	196	12.2	702	2.9	548	15.0	186	11.7	616	2.7
7 and less than 15 days.....	822	20.7	285	17.8	1,950	8.2	816	22.3	285	17.9	1,800	7.9
15 and less than 30 days.....	642	16.2	383	23.8	5,080	21.3	548	15.0	198	12.4	2,380	10.5
30 and less than 60 days.....	476	12.0	200	12.5	5,140	21.6	442	12.1	458	28.7	11,000	48.2
60 and less than 90 days.....	241	6.1	170	10.6	6,100	25.6	139	3.8	32	2.0	1,640	7.2
90 days and over.....	221	5.6	34	2.1	4,340	18.2	189	5.2	53	3.3	4,750	20.9

<sup>1</sup> The totals in this table relate to stoppages ending during the year, including any idleness in these strikes in the prior year.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE 135. Work Stoppages, by Major Issues, 1964 and 1965

Major issue	Stoppages beginning in 1965				Man-days idle during 1965 (all stoppages)	
	Number	Percent	Workers involved		Number	Percent
			Number	Percent		
All issues.....	3,963	100.0	1,550,000	100.0	23,300,000	100.0
General wage changes.....	1,597	40.3	659,000	42.6	12,000,000	51.4
General wage increase.....	542		105,000		1,710,000	
General wage increase plus supplementary benefits.....	848		428,000		8,160,000	
General wage increase, hour decrease.....	30		25,900		239,000	
General wage decrease.....	3		40		1,810	
General wage increase and escalation.....	4		1,770		21,300	
Wages and working conditions.....	170		98,000		1,830,000	
Supplementary benefits.....	114	2.9	49,500	3.2	711,000	3.0
Pensions, insurance, other welfare programs.....	59		27,100		475,000	
Severance or dismissal pay; other payments on layoff or separation.....	9		2,000		27,700	
Premium pay.....	6		1,150		29,500	
Other.....	40		19,300		178,000	
Wage adjustments.....	198	5.0	98,100	6.3	594,000	2.5
Incentive pay rates or administration.....	62		17,700		163,000	
Job classification or rates.....	80		68,500		378,000	
Downgrading.....	2		650		1,840	
Retroactivity.....	3		470		5,120	
Method of computing pay.....	51		10,900		45,700	
Hours of work.....	14	.4	14,500	.9	510,000	2.2
Increase.....	1		650		650	
Decrease.....	13		13,800		510,000	
Other contractual matters.....	60	1.5	19,300	1.2	251,000	1.1
Duration of contract.....	15		9,150		113,000	
Unspecified.....	45		10,200		138,000	
Union organization and security.....	594	15.0	154,000	9.9	2,980,000	12.8
Recognition (certification).....	249		36,900		608,000	
Recognition and job security issues.....	9		620		40,600	
Recognition and economic issues.....	161		16,700		683,000	
Strengthening bargaining position or union shop and economic issues.....	63		77,300		1,430,000	
Union security.....	27		3,530		131,000	
Refusal to sign agreement.....	6		1,800		3,150	
Other union organization matters.....	79		16,700		82,400	
Job security.....	203	5.1	145,000	9.4	3,630,000	15.6
Seniority and/or layoff.....	94		71,300		1,320,000	
Division of work.....	4		730		25,100	
Subcontracting.....	35		15,300		136,000	
New machinery or other technological issues.....	13		37,500		2,020,000	
Job transfers, bumping, etc.....	11		3,370		15,500	
Transfer of operations or prefabricated goods.....	4		290		4,970	
Other.....	42		16,300		110,000	
Plant administration.....	589	14.9	287,000	18.6	1,890,000	8.1
Physical facilities, surroundings, etc.....	17		7,730		48,600	
Safety measures, dangerous equipment, etc.....	41		17,200		78,600	
Supervision.....	20		6,930		31,100	
Shift work.....	28		6,300		35,800	
Work assignments.....	49		21,700		161,000	
Speedup (workload).....	53		20,200		222,000	
Work rules.....	28		26,300		140,000	
Overtime work.....	11		2,180		5,490	
Discharge and discipline.....	224		147,000		839,000	
Other.....	118		31,700		332,000	
Other working conditions.....	67	1.7	30,600	2.0	298,000	1.3
Arbitration.....	17		5,650		137,000	
Grievance procedures.....	36		16,300		75,100	
Unspecified contract violations.....	14		8,620		85,700	
Interunion or intraunion matters.....	475	12.0	80,500	5.2	438,000	1.9
Union rivalry <sup>1</sup> .....	13		1,530		14,800	
Jurisdiction—representation of workers <sup>2</sup> .....	14		1,450		13,100	
Jurisdictional—work assignment.....	392		39,600		174,000	
Union administration <sup>3</sup> .....	6		3,150		6,700	
Sympathy.....	49		34,700		230,000	
Other.....	1		80		80	
Not reported.....	52	1.3	8,890	.6	32,100	.1

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 135. Work Stoppages, by Major Issues, 1964 and 1965—Continued

Major issue	Stoppages beginning in 1964				Man-days idle during 1964 (all stoppages)	
	Numbr	Percent	Workers involved		Number	Percent
			Number	Percent		
All issues.....	3,655	100.0	1,640,000	100.0	22,900,000	100.0
General wage changes.....	1,419	38.8	588,000	35.9	9,370,000	40.9
General wage increase.....	474		110,000		1,660,000	
General wage increase plus supplementary benefits.....	709		357,000		5,010,000	
General wage increase, hour decrease.....	36		22,000		385,000	
General wage decrease.....	10		900		116,000	
General wage increase and escalation.....						
Wages and working conditions.....	190		98,100		2,190,000	
Supplementary benefits.....	101	2.8	44,300	2.7	966,000	4.2
Pensions, insurance, other welfare programs.....	46		26,500		518,000	
Severance or dismissal pay; other payments on layoff or separation.....	6		880		16,500	
Premium pay.....	12		4,710		289,000	
Other.....	37		12,300		143,000	
Wage adjustments.....	168	4.6	63,800	3.9	345,000	1.5
Incentive pay rates or administration.....	70		25,300		87,900	
Job classification or rates.....	55		23,200		163,000	
Downgrading.....						
Retroactivity.....	6		1,010		25,800	
Method of computing pay.....	37		14,300		67,600	
Hours of work.....	12	.3	3,310	.2	23,000	.1
Increase.....	3		270		1,260	
Decrease.....	9		3,030		21,800	
Other contractual matters.....	61	1.7	17,900	1.1	180,000	.8
Duration of contract.....	12		4,340		109,000	
Unspecified.....	49		13,500		71,300	
Union organization and security.....	556	15.2	86,800	5.3	1,770,000	7.7
Recognition (certification).....	189		7,860		181,000	
Recognition and job security issues.....	12		830		8,640	
Recognition and economic issues.....	139		16,900		443,000	
Strengthening bargaining position or union shop and economic issues.....	80		18,000		535,000	
Union security.....	37		28,900		532,000	
Refusal to sign agreement.....	17		490		9,270	
Other union organization matters.....	82		13,800		57,700	
Job security.....	213	5.8	175,000	10.6	1,470,000	6.4
Seniority and/or layoff.....	104		36,100		624,000	
Division of work.....	12		12,500		68,500	
Subcontracting.....	26		11,900		179,000	
New machinery or other technological issues.....	22		80,000		444,000	
Job transfers, bumping, etc.....	6		5,410		57,000	
Transfer of operations or prefabricated goods.....	6		400		3,130	
Other.....	37		28,400		99,100	
Plant administration.....	596	16.3	576,000	35.1	8,360,000	36.4
Physical facilities, surroundings, etc.....	25		12,700		100,000	
Safety measures, dangerous equipment, etc.....	33		13,500		47,100	
Supervision.....	21		3,500		7,990	
Shift work.....	26		12,200		51,500	
Work assignments.....	44		9,850		79,400	
Speedup (workload).....	68		31,500		241,000	
Work rules.....	38		49,700		523,000	
Overtime work.....	12		2,960		38,600	
Discharged and discipline.....	224		96,400		542,000	
Other.....	105		344,000		6,730,000	
Other working conditions.....	51	1.4	16,700	1.0	132,000	.6
Arbitration.....	9		1,090		11,400	
Grievance procedures.....	24		12,000		102,000	
Unspecified contract violations.....	18		3,680		17,700	
Interunion or intraunion matters.....	454	12.4	64,900	4.0	307,000	1.3
Union rivalry <sup>1</sup> .....	9		520		2,670	
Jurisdiction <sup>2</sup> —representation of workers.....	16		2,000		9,280	
Jurisdictional—work assignment.....	359		31,100		161,000	
Union administration <sup>3</sup> .....	5		1,080		3,240	
Sympathy.....	64		26,700		116,000	
Other.....	1		3,500		14,200	
Not reported.....	24	.7	3,140	.2	7,970	( <sup>5</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Includes disputes between unions of different affiliation, such as those between AFL-CIO affiliates and independent organizations.

<sup>2</sup> Includes disputes between unions, usually of the same affiliation or 2 locals of the same union, over representation of workers.

<sup>3</sup> Includes disputes within a union over the administration of union affairs or regulations.

<sup>4</sup> Includes the nationwide General Motors strike and the Ford strike, both of which involved a variety of issues at the plant level.

<sup>5</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE 136. Work Stoppages, by Industry Group, 1956-65

Industry group	1965				1964			
	Stoppages beginning in year		Man-days idle during 1965 (all stoppages)		Stoppages beginning in year		Man-days idle during 1964 (all stoppages)	
	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated total working time	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated total working time
All industries.....	1 3, 963	1 5, 500, 000	23, 300, 000	0. 18	1 3, 655	1 6, 400, 000	22, 900, 000	0. 18
Manufacturing.....	1 2, 080	913, 000	14, 300, 000	0. 31	1 1, 794	994, 000	15, 700, 000	0. 35
Ordnance and accessories.....	12	10, 300	121, 000	0. 20	8	6, 820	154, 000	0. 23
Food and kindred products.....	227	57, 300	928, 000	. 21	186	54, 900	866, 000	. 19
Tobacco manufactures.....	44	21, 300	174, 000	. 07	1	600	1, 680	. 01
Textile mill products.....	100	9, 760	199, 000	. 06	37	8, 440	124, 000	. 05
Apparel and other finished products made from fabrics and similar materials.....	46	13, 100	204, 000	. 13	106	24, 700	225, 000	. 07
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	69	10, 200	194, 000	. 18	56	7, 110	96, 900	. 06
Furniture and fixtures.....	91	39, 200	931, 000	. 57	60	6, 930	145, 000	. 14
Paper and allied products.....	33	24, 500	780, 000	. 31	79	38, 900	580, 000	. 36
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	102	28, 900	737, 000	. 32	50	8, 650	801, 000	. 33
Chemicals and allied products.....	12	1, 450	32, 700	. 07	94	21, 000	337, 000	. 15
Petroleum refining and related industries.....	93	55, 200	443, 000	. 38	22	5, 340	164, 000	. 34
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products.....	36	20, 400	312, 000	. 35	67	30, 000	432, 000	. 41
Leather and leather products.....	139	70, 700	836, 000	. 53	34	6, 050	67, 300	. 07
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	206	88, 000	1, 390, 000	. 43	117	22, 800	412, 000	. 26
Primary metal industries.....	269	86, 800	1, 430, 000	. 45	173	87, 700	1, 010, 000	. 32
Fabricated metal products, except ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment.....	266	113, 000	1, 870, 000	. 43	228	79, 900	1, 550, 000	. 50
Machinery, except electrical.....	137	51, 800	795, 000	. 19	191	120, 000	1, 140, 000	. 27
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	140	196, 000	2, 630, 000	. 60	105	62, 700	859, 000	. 21
Transportation equipment.....	28	7, 590	109, 000	. 11	120	386, 000	6, 410, 000	1. 53
Professional, scientific, and controlling instruments; photographic and optical goods; watches and clocks.....	54	7, 470	164, 000	. 15	23	6, 840	170, 000	. 18
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	1 1, 886	633, 000	9, 020, 000	. 11	49	8, 960	146, 000	. 14
Nonmanufacturing.....	21	4, 300	60, 300	( <sup>3</sup> )	1 1, 865	646, 000	7, 210, 000	. 09
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	188	71, 600	431, 000	0. 27	18	3, 000	44, 100	( <sup>3</sup> )
Mining.....	943	301, 000	4, 630, 000	. 57	155	83, 400	808, 000	0. 49
Contract construction.....	216	185, 000	3, 000, 000	. 29	944	248, 000	2, 790, 000	. 35
Transportation, communication, electric, gas, and sanitary services.....	336	42, 600	570, 000	. 02	257	205, 000	1, 900, 000	. 19
Wholesale and retail trade.....	16	550	5, 510	( <sup>4</sup> )	309	61, 600	1, 340, 000	. 04
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	126	16, 000	177, 000	. 01	17	830	10, 400	( <sup>4</sup> )
Services.....	42	11, 900	146, 000	. 01	125	20, 900	245, 000	. 01
Government.....					41	22, 700	70, 800	( <sup>4</sup> )

Industry group	1963				1962			
	Stoppages beginning in year		Man-days idle during 1963 (all stoppages)		Stoppages beginning in year		Man-days idle during 1962 (all stoppages)	
	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated total working time	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated total working time
All industries.....	1 3, 362	941, 000	16, 100, 000	0. 13	1 3, 614	1 2, 300, 000	18, 600, 000	0. 16
Manufacturing.....	1 1, 684	555, 000	10, 400, 000	0. 24	1 1, 789	638, 000	10, 100, 000	0. 24
Ordnance and accessories.....	9	8, 720	25, 400	0. 04	7	29, 900	202, 000	0. 37
Food and kindred products.....	158	53, 100	444, 000	. 10	206	54, 500	614, 000	. 14
Tobacco manufactures.....	2	1, 550	8, 550	. 04	3	990	20, 600	. 09
Textile mill products.....	36	13, 000	193, 000	. 09	50	6, 990	99, 900	. 04
Apparel and other finished products made from fabrics and similar materials.....	109	22, 300	210, 000	. 06	95	23, 600	130, 000	. 04
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	64	41, 400	1, 290, 000	. 86	72	13, 100	448, 000	. 29
Furniture and fixtures.....	68	9, 490	146, 000	. 15	61	12, 300	298, 000	. 31
Paper and allied products.....	54	9, 360	146, 000	. 09	63	18, 800	436, 000	. 28
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	58	14, 200	1, 700, 000	. 72	53	45, 200	694, 000	. 29
Chemicals and allied products.....	104	20, 400	481, 000	. 22	103	29, 400	767, 000	. 35
Petroleum refining and related industries.....	14	1, 810	338, 000	. 71	10	6, 890	522, 000	1. 05
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products.....	82	32, 100	1, 100, 000	1. 06	43	14, 800	159, 000	. 16
Leather and leather products.....	38	23, 700	100, 000	. 11	32	7, 550	58, 100	. 06
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	118	20, 300	459, 000	. 30	113	15, 600	318, 000	. 22
Primary metal industries.....	131	55, 400	637, 000	. 21	176	84, 800	872, 000	. 29
Fabricated metal products, except ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment.....	193	40, 800	516, 000	. 18	220	42, 500	651, 000	. 23
Machinery, except electrical.....	171	58, 500	845, 000	. 22	196	63, 300	1, 200, 000	. 32
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	109	44, 300	835, 000	. 21	99	64, 200	631, 000	. 16
Transportation equipment.....	101	71, 500	678, 000	. 16	100	81, 500	1, 410, 000	. 34
Professional, scientific, and controlling instruments; photographic and optical goods; watches and clocks.....	27	4, 750	122, 000	. 13	38	15, 100	418, 000	. 46
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	46	7, 800	94, 600	. 09	54	7, 350	178, 000	. 18
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	1 1, 678	386, 000	5, 730, 000	. 07	1 1, 825	596, 000	8, 460, 000	. 11
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	25	16, 000	84, 600	( <sup>3</sup> )	16	2, 560	59, 000	( <sup>3</sup> )
Mining.....	153	45, 800	481, 000	0. 30	159	51, 800	983, 000	0. 60
Contract construction.....	840	208, 000	1, 930, 000	. 25	913	284, 000	4, 150, 000	. 60
Transportation, communication, electric, gas, and sanitary services.....	205	63, 400	2, 540, 000	. 25	213	182, 000	2, 490, 000	. 25
Wholesale and retail trade.....	293	34, 200	498, 000	. 02	364	29, 700	535, 000	. 02
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	13	1, 320	30, 800	( <sup>3</sup> )	11	1, 440	15, 100	( <sup>3</sup> )
Services.....	121	12, 500	148, 000	( <sup>3</sup> )	121	12, 700	145, 000	( <sup>3</sup> )
Government.....	29	4, 840	15, 400	( <sup>3</sup> )	28	31, 100	79, 100	( <sup>3</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.





TABLE 136. Work Stoppages, by Industry Group, 1956-65—Continued

Industry group	1957				1956			
	Stoppages beginning in year		Man-days idle during 1957 (all stoppages)		Stoppages beginning in year		Man-days idle during 1956 (all stoppages)	
	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated total working time	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated total working time
All industries.....	1 3,673	1,390,000	16,500,000	0.14	1 3,825	1,900,000	33,100,000	0.29
Manufacturing.....	1 1,965	778,000	9,390,000	.22	1 1,986	1,360,000	27,100,000	.63
Primary metal industries.....	232	118,000	1,150,000	.35	238	573,000	12,700,000	3.81
Fabricated metal products (except ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment).....	237	58,500	713,000	.25	229	87,700	1,420,000	.50
Ordnance and accessories.....	11	7,690	121,000	.38	15	11,200	90,700	.27
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	100	44,900	785,000	.25	106	62,700	3,050,000	.99
Machinery (except electrical).....	230	89,900	1,380,000	.32	211	113,000	3,630,000	.83
Transportation equipment.....	154	167,000	1,170,000	.24	145	123,000	1,800,000	.40
Lumber and wood products (except furniture).....	66	12,200	290,000	.17	47	4,920	82,400	.04
Furniture and fixtures.....	79	18,100	175,000	.18	96	21,100	245,000	.26
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	106	32,300	614,000	.44	113	76,400	994,000	.69
Textile-mill products.....	47	14,000	212,000	.08	70	18,200	426,000	.16
Apparel and other finished products made from fabrics and similar materials.....	128	16,400	215,000	.07	129	13,800	173,000	.06
Leather and leather products.....	56	11,300	99,700	.10	54	8,940	74,000	.08
Food and kindred products.....	155	47,900	574,000	.15	160	71,300	513,000	.13
Tobacco manufactures.....	1	210	420	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	790	20,600	.08
Paper and allied products.....	55	15,300	256,000	.17	51	15,200	233,000	.16
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	52	21,600	199,000	.09	31	5,900	105,000	.05
Chemicals and allied products.....	97	25,000	381,000	.18	92	37,500	399,000	.19
Products of petroleum and coal.....	23	7,550	233,000	.36	19	8,450	174,000	.27
Rubber products.....	54	47,500	420,000	.62	55	81,300	580,000	.83
Professional, scientific, and controlling instruments; photographic and optical goods; watches and clocks.....	25	7,160	202,000	.23	33	7,030	134,000	.16
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	80	15,000	201,000	.16	89	16,200	295,000	.23
Nonmanufacturing.....	1 1,711	610,000	7,080,000	.10	1 1,856	544,000	6,020,000	.09
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing.....	6	1,890	33,700	( <sup>2</sup> )	6	2,030	10,400	( <sup>2</sup> )
Mining.....	198	56,300	240,000	.11	321	129,000	1,320,000	.65
Construction.....	785	308,000	3,970,000	.51	784	231,000	2,680,000	.35
Trade.....	372	63,000	654,000	.02	336	37,100	558,000	.02
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	10	990	22,700	( <sup>2</sup> )	15	840	38,400	( <sup>2</sup> )
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities.....	209	169,000	2,010,000	.19	243	130,000	1,170,000	.11
Services—personal, business, and other.....	122	9,040	146,000	( <sup>2</sup> )	126	10,700	227,000	( <sup>2</sup> )
Government—administration, protection, and sanitation <sup>6</sup> .....	12	820	4,430	( <sup>2</sup> )	27	3,460	11,100	( <sup>2</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Stoppages extending into 2 industry groups or more have been counted in each industry affected; workers involved and man-days idle were allocated to the respective groups.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes government and agriculture.

<sup>3</sup> Not available.

<sup>4</sup> Less than 0.005 percent.

<sup>5</sup> Man-days of employment in the primary metal industries group during the steel strike have been computed on the basis of average employment throughout the affected months, rather than on the usual basis of employment in the pay period ending nearest the fifteenth of each month. In July, employment in primary metals was 1,266,000 in the pay period ending the fifteenth,

and was presumed to be 778,000 during the second half of the month. In November, employment was 1,196,000 in the pay period ending nearest the fifteenth, and was presumed to hold at this level in the last 3 weeks of the month, but was reduced by 476,000 in the first week of the month, during which time the steel strike was in progress.

If the percentage of time lost were calculated on the basis of ratio of time lost to time worked plus time lost, the percentages would have been 12.12 in primary metal industries and 1.33 in the manufacturing group.

<sup>6</sup> Municipally operated utilities are included in transportation, communication, and other public utilities.

Note: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals

TABLE 137. Work Stoppages, by State, 1956-65

State <sup>1</sup>	1965				1964			
	Stoppages beginning in year		Man-days idle, 1965 (all stoppages)		Stoppages beginning in year		Man-days idle, 1964 (all stoppages)	
	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated total working time	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated total working time
United States.....	1 3,963	1,550,000	23,300,000	0.18	1 3,655	1,640,000	22,900,000	0.18
Alabama.....	70	31,500	328,000	0.18	83	27,000	243,000	0.14
Alaska.....	10	970	14,800	.14	8	160	10,200	.11
Arizona.....	22	22,100	614,000	.78	18	2,610	69,000	.09
Arkansas.....	31	4,720	112,000	.12	27	9,290	95,600	.10
California.....	341	150,000	2,340,000	.20	266	92,400	1,910,600	.16
Colorado.....	33	6,170	51,600	.05	35	6,270	45,400	.04
Connecticut.....	68	37,700	496,000	.21	66	23,600	172,000	.08
Delaware.....	16	5,490	46,900	.12	19	9,930	154,000	.41
District of Columbia.....	7	790	16,500	.02	10	770	10,900	.01
Florida.....	121	39,800	727,000	.22	106	37,900	662,000	.20
Georgia.....	61	21,700	385,000	.15	42	19,100	331,000	.13
Hawaii.....	24	8,440	45,100	.11	26	3,040	7,960	.02
Idaho.....	23	4,080	20,700	.06	23	1,990	36,300	.11
Illinois.....	248	102,000	1,370,000	.16	247	127,000	1,520,000	.18
Indiana.....	159	69,000	997,000	.28	122	53,800	537,000	.16
Iowa.....	71	11,900	144,000	.09	69	24,800	245,000	.16
Kansas.....	30	18,900	131,000	.11	20	5,880	128,000	.11
Kentucky.....	99	29,600	295,000	.19	69	28,100	265,000	.17
Louisiana.....	53	23,900	719,000	.39	48	23,400	184,000	.10
Maine.....	17	3,690	41,200	.07	14	5,390	90,600	.15
Maryland.....	44	14,600	349,000	.16	41	34,100	686,000	.32
Massachusetts.....	157	50,700	533,000	.12	137	25,900	306,000	.07
Michigan.....	229	82,000	1,560,000	.27	197	249,000	4,540,000	.83
Minnesota.....	53	14,200	134,000	.06	37	2,380	35,300	.02
Mississippi.....	35	17,500	315,000	.33	22	8,470	135,000	.14
Missouri.....	120	46,500	575,000	.18	95	26,500	422,000	.14
Montana.....	18	3,520	19,200	.06	21	20,700	93,900	.28
Nebraska.....	21	7,700	187,000	.23	19	1,930	41,900	.05
Nevada.....	36	12,400	268,000	.83	34	14,700	114,000	.36
New Hampshire.....	16	4,840	30,900	.06	15	1,400	15,600	.03
New Jersey.....	211	45,500	805,000	.16	243	75,000	1,320,000	.27
New Mexico.....	21	6,470	45,100	.09	14	3,420	40,600	.09
New York.....	397	186,000	2,860,000	.20	420	160,000	1,590,000	.11
North Carolina.....	25	4,200	84,300	.03	18	2,120	15,000	.01
North Dakota.....	15	930	8,990	.03	10	1,280	7,670	.03
Ohio.....	369	96,600	1,460,000	.20	340	191,000	2,690,000	.38
Oklahoma.....	44	8,420	99,000	.08	22	2,020	12,400	.01
Oregon.....	39	12,400	145,000	.12	17	13,000	147,000	.12
Pennsylvania.....	404	132,000	1,640,000	.19	388	119,000	1,180,000	.14
Rhode Island.....	26	8,170	131,000	.19	30	6,430	63,100	.09
South Carolina.....	15	3,900	56,000	.04	14	1,810	17,700	.01
South Dakota.....	7	330	1,620	.01	3	670	45,100	.16
Tennessee.....	79	29,500	821,000	.35	65	11,200	509,000	.23
Texas.....	110	41,700	661,000	.11	91	26,200	336,000	.06
Utah.....	17	5,550	72,600	.13	23	19,300	375,000	.66
Vermont.....	9	1,230	14,500	.06	11	1,210	63,700	.26
Virginia.....	32	8,310	169,000	.07	52	14,200	103,000	.04
Washington.....	52	42,000	676,000	.38	48	23,200	273,000	.16
West Virginia.....	102	29,100	224,000	.22	95	31,100	441,000	.45
Wisconsin.....	86	37,200	456,000	.16	81	49,900	582,000	.21
Wyoming.....	9	340	6,220	.03	4	550	1,990	.01

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 137. Work Stoppages, by State, 1956-65—Continued

State <sup>1</sup>	1963				1962			
	Stoppages beginning in year		Man-days idle during 1963 (all stoppages)		Stoppages beginning in year		Man-days idle during 1962 (all stoppages)	
	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated total working time	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated total working time
United States .....	1 3,362	941,000	16,100,000	0.13	1 3,614	1,230,000	18,600,000	0.16
Alabama .....	47	15,300	198,000	0.12	50	19,900	196,000	0.12
Alaska .....	10	710	7,850	.09	10	1,040	10,200	.12
Arizona .....	15	2,720	69,300	.09	26	16,800	175,000	.24
Arkansas .....	28	4,490	31,900	.04	22	4,220	41,700	.05
California .....	276	60,200	1,340,000	.12	263	143,000	2,660,000	.25
Colorado .....	27	5,580	101,000	.09	33	6,710	273,000	.25
Connecticut .....	53	14,700	281,000	.13	63	26,000	450,000	.21
Delaware .....	18	2,290	14,700	.04	12	4,420	46,900	.14
District of Columbia .....	11	3,830	39,400	.05	5	370	2,200	( <sup>2</sup> )
Florida .....	83	22,900	728,000	.24	48	13,500	456,000	.16
Georgia .....	25	9,350	292,000	.12	21	4,780	193,000	.08
Hawaii .....	27	23,400	176,000	.47	34	4,190	71,000	.19
Idaho .....	11	1,290	27,600	.09	22	2,860	47,600	.15
Illinois .....	213	61,700	888,000	.11	240	63,700	995,000	.13
Indiana .....	112	39,700	526,000	.16	136	47,000	821,000	.26
Iowa .....	44	14,700	108,000	.07	48	15,500	145,000	.10
Kansas .....	25	5,000	44,900	.04	14	1,460	47,000	.04
Kentucky .....	64	9,710	112,000	.08	90	27,000	236,000	.17
Louisiana .....	40	6,910	325,000	.20	45	20,000	459,000	.28
Maine .....	13	420	16,000	.03	12	1,240	11,200	.02
Maryland .....	34	6,890	156,000	.07	42	15,000	151,000	.07
Massachusetts .....	114	31,500	510,000	.12	153	23,100	442,000	.10
Michigan .....	135	36,800	611,000	.12	196	81,400	1,440,000	.28
Minnesota .....	40	7,720	90,300	.04	47	10,100	259,000	.12
Mississippi .....	10	3,140	9,880	.01	7	1,850	15,800	.02
Missouri .....	108	46,100	654,000	.22	95	26,000	361,000	.12
Montana .....	27	7,570	65,700	.20	21	5,890	169,000	.51
Nebraska .....	15	5,070	29,000	.04	26	3,810	57,200	.07
Nevada .....	22	12,800	46,000	.15	31	3,640	49,900	.19
New Hampshire .....	21	2,200	34,400	.07	15	3,020	16,400	.04
New Jersey .....	224	41,900	622,000	.13	238	58,000	646,000	.14
New Mexico .....	12	2,660	93,500	.21	17	6,330	175,000	.39
New York .....	437	130,000	2,600,000	.19	464	214,000	2,410,000	.18
North Carolina .....	15	1,560	15,000	.01	17	6,100	96,900	.04
North Dakota .....	3	70	860	( <sup>2</sup> )	7	1,060	17,500	.07
Ohio .....	265	63,000	861,000	.12	298	75,100	1,110,000	.16
Oklahoma .....	16	1,960	24,700	.02	18	1,980	50,800	.04
Oregon .....	34	20,400	508,000	.46	37	17,200	177,000	.16
Pennsylvania .....	394	98,300	1,280,000	.16	397	118,000	1,390,000	.17
Rhode Island .....	19	2,870	64,800	.10	25	4,080	46,400	.07
South Carolina .....	7	640	49,400	.04	10	1,760	12,500	.01
South Dakota .....	11	1,100	3,340	.01	9	2,860	18,900	.07
Tennessee .....	52	18,200	682,000	.32	49	8,580	208,000	.10
Texas .....	72	7,350	547,000	.10	86	23,100	468,000	.08
Utah .....	23	15,800	78,000	.14	19	4,650	21,000	.04
Vermont .....	7	620	4,790	.02	13	2,280	89,800	.38
Virginia .....	38	7,890	71,200	.03	37	10,100	110,000	.05
Washington .....	55	23,800	543,000	.32	85	42,400	727,000	.42
West Virginia .....	80	20,000	173,000	.18	84	17,200	201,000	.21
Wisconsin .....	56	17,700	336,000	.13	64	21,900	289,000	.11
Wyoming .....	7	260	1,240	.01	9	530	8,220	.04

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 137. Work Stoppages, by State, 1956-65—Continued

State	1961				1960			
	Stoppages beginning in year		Man-days idle, 1961 (all stoppages)		Stoppages beginning in year		Man-days idle, 1960 (all stoppages)	
	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated total working time	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated total working time
United States.....	113,367	1,450,000	16,300,000	0.14	113,333	1,320,000	19,100,000	0.17
Alabama.....	65	12,900	167,000	0.11	60	24,600	477,000	0.31
Alaska.....	10	2,770	40,800	.49	19	760	6,910	.08
Arizona.....	13	2,790	31,800	.05	13	2,870	135,000	.20
Arkansas.....	30	3,480	43,100	.06	20	2,840	24,100	.03
California.....	269	99,100	1,110,000	.11	292	104,000	855,000	.08
Colorado.....	49	16,800	220,000	.21	38	10,500	155,000	.15
Connecticut.....	56	17,900	372,000	.18	53	43,300	1,110,000	.53
Delaware.....	22	5,260	78,800	.23	22	9,130	56,500	.16
District of Columbia.....	10	4,910	45,600	.06	12	3,810	27,200	.04
Florida.....	66	23,600	183,000	.06	98	25,600	311,000	.11
Georgia.....	30	17,600	241,000	.11	28	8,100	106,000	.05
Hawaii.....	33	21,700	47,100	(*)	32	4,540	15,900	(*)
Idaho.....	18	1,570	20,100	.06	20	3,670	389,000	1.25
Illinois.....	219	91,900	869,000	.11	197	62,600	753,000	.10
Indiana.....	107	60,700	510,000	.17	123	60,200	687,000	.22
Iowa.....	47	12,800	158,000	.11	41	15,300	224,000	.16
Kansas.....	39	7,680	65,400	.06	25	8,060	439,000	.39
Kentucky.....	67	15,700	119,000	.09	54	16,400	184,000	.13
Louisiana.....	34	5,840	207,000	.13	37	6,040	115,000	.07
Maine.....	6	520	4,700	.01	11	850	19,500	.03
Maryland.....	46	14,000	185,000	.10	39	18,600	479,000	.25
Massachusetts.....	134	44,500	412,000	.10	120	48,500	1,690,000	.40
Michigan.....	180	239,000	1,820,000	.38	145	65,300	722,000	.14
Minnesota.....	46	20,700	452,000	.22	37	29,400	347,000	.17
Mississippi.....	15	4,230	47,100	.06	18	2,310	18,700	.02
Missouri.....	88	34,500	470,000	.16	74	62,200	1,220,000	.41
Montana.....	16	1,920	38,200	.12	15	1,410	174,000	.53
Nebraska.....	26	5,830	70,300	.09	39	3,040	56,700	.07
Nevada.....	9	2,830	28,000	.13	6	1,980	21,700	.10
New Hampshire.....	3	170	2,030	(?)	6	500	4,130	.01
New Jersey.....	234	82,300	762,000	.17	205	67,900	765,000	.17
New Mexico.....	19	3,650	53,400	.12	17	2,390	48,200	.11
New York.....	421	180,000	1,860,000	.14	427	191,000	2,720,000	.20
North Carolina.....	14	2,000	6,460	(?)	12	1,890	9,840	(?)
North Dakota.....	4	160	3,780	.02	3	870	4,540	(?)
Ohio.....	283	127,000	1,420,000	.21	303	101,000	931,000	.13
Oklahoma.....	29	8,550	92,400	.08	28	8,000	48,800	.04
Oregon.....	25	13,000	229,000	.22	19	3,140	112,000	.11
Pennsylvania.....	393	112,000	1,730,000	.21	398	180,000	2,040,000	.25
Rhode Island.....	23	2,470	17,300	.03	18	3,100	36,400	.06
South Carolina.....	8	1,080	13,000	.01	9	2,530	9,660	.01
South Dakota.....	14	2,650	7,240	.03	8	1,420	5,780	.02
Tennessee.....	58	10,900	202,000	.10	79	21,900	273,000	.14
Texas.....	82	41,300	798,000	.15	71	24,700	339,000	.06
Utah.....	13	8,980	128,000	.24	17	3,050	121,000	.24
Vermont.....	10	1,210	34,400	.15	7	1,120	16,900	.07
Virginia.....	40	12,900	112,000	.05	31	9,410	121,000	.06
Washington.....	82	14,800	251,000	.15	46	6,290	163,000	.10
West Virginia.....	81	12,700	197,000	.21	82	15,200	104,000	.10
Wisconsin.....	54	18,700	285,000	.11	63	19,200	382,000	.15
Wyoming.....	16	2,380	17,600	.09	20	8,720	50,200	.26

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 137. Work Stoppages, by State, 1956-65—Continued

State <sup>1</sup>	1959				1958			
	Stoppages beginning in year		Man-days idle, during 1959 (all stoppages)		Stoppages beginning in year		Man-days idle, during 1958 (all stoppages)	
	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated total working time	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated working time of all workers
United States.....	1 3,708	1,880,000	69,000,000	0.61	1 3,694	2,060,000	23,900,000	0.22
Alabama.....	73	51,300	2,480,000	1.64	72	12,100	180,000	0.09
Alaska.....	10	4,900	262,000	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Arizona.....	28	30,600	1,430,000	2.33	15	2,400	48,400	.09
Arkansas.....	25	3,170	71,000	.09	26	4,470	57,000	.08
California.....	260	102,000	3,340,000	.34	221	73,100	1,130,000	.12
Colorado.....	30	22,400	750,000	.76	23	8,770	267,000	.29
Connecticut.....	68	20,500	384,000	.18	53	17,300	209,000	.10
Delaware.....	7	2,500	154,000	.45	17	13,200	92,400	.28
District of Columbia.....	11	5,900	50,300	.07	13	1,950	28,800	.05
Florida.....	99	27,100	276,000	.10	91	31,400	444,000	.18
Georgia.....	22	3,660	112,000	.05	38	25,900	306,000	.15
Idaho.....	17	3,420	22,400	.07	8	1,220	22,200	.08
Illinois.....	231	112,000	4,390,000	.57	230	103,000	1,720,000	.23
Indiana.....	153	117,000	5,620,000	1.83	108	129,000	884,000	.30
Iowa.....	63	24,600	541,000	.38	69	21,600	229,000	.17
Kansas.....	26	6,440	64,700	.05	33	12,000	106,000	.10
Kentucky.....	83	30,200	1,220,000	.91	63	28,700	417,000	.32
Louisiana.....	36	17,500	286,000	.17	68	23,600	295,000	.18
Maine.....	19	1,280	12,500	.02	15	2,270	28,200	.05
Maryland.....	38	38,300	2,440,000	1.30	36	9,410	127,000	.07
Massachusetts.....	134	43,000	909,000	.21	164	49,000	504,000	.13
Michigan.....	172	83,500	2,680,000	.53	275	437,000	3,400,000	.72
Minnesota.....	73	39,100	1,870,000	.94	76	18,800	218,000	.11
Mississippi.....	12	1,900	17,100	.02	15	4,830	42,400	.06
Missouri.....	105	24,600	935,000	.32	109	38,300	676,000	.24
Montana.....	17	12,400	780,000	2.47	23	2,600	44,100	.13
Nebraska.....	25	8,710	173,000	.23	16	7,300	197,000	.28
Nevada.....	16	5,000	215,000	1.10	14	1,630	19,200	.11
New Hampshire.....	14	1,250	14,900	.03	23	5,970	61,800	.16
New Jersey.....	249	97,200	1,980,000	.44	260	96,900	939,000	.22
New Mexico.....	12	5,280	212,000	.48	27	8,620	121,000	.29
New York.....	470	158,000	4,520,000	.33	473	264,000	2,430,000	.18
North Carolina.....	13	1,430	104,000	.04	28	5,110	79,000	.03
North Dakota.....	8	1,200	8,720	.03	11	1,230	10,300	.04
Ohio.....	391	238,000	9,630,000	1.40	359	234,000	3,160,000	.48
Oklahoma.....	20	6,350	195,000	.17	33	5,700	96,300	.09
Oregon.....	41	9,060	230,000	.22	51	41,500	743,000	.77
Pennsylvania.....	454	332,000	14,800,000	1.82	394	150,000	1,810,000	.22
Rhode Island.....	20	5,430	112,000	.18	19	3,700	46,100	.08
South Carolina.....	9	1,460	23,300	.01	16	3,050	18,500	.02
South Dakota.....	3	430	13,200	.05	8	350	5,620	.02
Tennessee.....	60	18,700	462,000	.24	57	21,200	248,000	.14
Texas.....	75	30,400	1,310,000	.24	70	32,500	917,000	.17
Utah.....	12	14,900	1,170,000	2.37	24	10,700	90,000	.20
Vermont.....	9	1,640	25,000	.10	8	370	6,700	.03
Virginia.....	53	15,000	113,000	.05	47	12,500	166,000	.08
Washington.....	58	33,900	911,000	.55	58	31,600	680,000	.43
West Virginia.....	104	38,600	924,000	.91	125	26,000	241,000	.23
Wisconsin.....	61	20,900	699,000	.27	78	25,600	364,000	.15
Wyoming.....	8	3,460	57,500	.32	7	350	10,600	.06

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 137. Work Stoppages, by State, 1956-65—Continued

State <sup>1</sup>	1957				1956			
	Stoppages beginning in year		Man-days idle during 1957 (all stoppages)		Stoppages beginning in year		Man-days idle during 1956 (all stoppages)	
	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated working time of all workers	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated working time of all workers
United States.....	1 3,673	1,390,000	16,500,000	0.14	1 3,825	1,900,000	33,100,000	0.29
Alabama.....	81	39,600	396,000	0.25	101	63,300	1,490,000	1.00
Arizona.....	9	2,940	11,300	.02	12	7,700	121,000	.25
Arkansas.....	11	5,140	19,200	.03	23	5,740	108,000	.16
California.....	235	104,000	1,570,000	.16	217	92,700	1,220,000	.13
Colorado.....	31	14,100	130,000	.14	33	15,100	297,000	.32
Connecticut.....	65	12,500	162,000	.08	68	28,700	534,000	.26
Delaware.....	18	2,890	36,500	.11	16	4,910	76,000	.22
District of Columbia.....	9	2,090	16,300	.03	8	2,270	9,310	.01
Florida.....	86	24,700	224,000	.09	68	11,700	205,000	.09
Georgia.....	36	9,260	86,100	.04	40	12,700	193,000	.09
Idaho.....	10	3,320	103,000	.35	11	2,550	30,500	.10
Illinois.....	199	70,700	1,140,000	.14	215	122,000	1,750,000	.22
Indiana.....	85	67,800	351,000	.11	136	110,000	2,090,000	.65
Iowa.....	37	12,400	107,000	.08	56	21,000	302,000	.22
Kansas.....	31	9,600	248,000	.21	27	3,910	25,300	.02
Kentucky.....	71	18,900	299,000	.22	109	25,800	239,000	.18
Louisiana.....	42	22,800	255,000	.15	42	26,400	438,000	.27
Maine.....	16	3,740	45,800	.08	16	1,490	11,900	.02
Maryland.....	49	23,100	371,000	.19	29	41,600	896,000	.48
Massachusetts.....	144	56,600	568,000	.14	170	55,000	831,000	.20
Michigan.....	208	138,000	1,280,000	.24	210	98,800	1,190,000	.22
Minnesota.....	64	16,700	162,000	.08	43	30,200	600,000	.32
Mississippi.....	15	5,080	18,300	.02	20	6,430	28,800	.04
Missouri.....	111	48,100	874,000	.30	117	39,400	444,000	.15
Montana.....	20	1,490	20,500	.06	18	1,310	21,400	.06
Nebraska.....	17	2,650	9,490	.01	24	5,410	43,500	.06
Nevada.....	11	2,250	13,300	.07	13	3,230	14,300	.08
New Hampshire.....	23	3,980	17,200	.04	10	420	3,800	.01
New Jersey.....	238	68,300	912,000	.21	190	68,200	1,270,000	.29
New Mexico.....	15	2,800	32,900	.08	16	2,910	17,900	.05
New York.....	460	117,000	1,720,000	.12	423	160,000	2,980,000	.22
North Carolina.....	23	3,580	61,300	.03	22	10,200	293,000	.12
North Dakota.....	4	420	3,800	.02	6	150	2,200	.01
Ohio.....	355	151,000	1,580,000	.22	357	291,000	4,720,000	.66
Oklahoma.....	27	10,200	185,000	.17	42	10,600	154,000	.13
Oregon.....	37	9,580	87,000	.09	27	6,780	67,400	.06
Pennsylvania.....	440	116,000	1,360,000	.16	520	300,000	7,280,000	.87
Rhode Island.....	22	6,140	117,000	.19	27	4,290	33,100	.05
South Carolina.....	8	2,780	28,000	.02	12	5,430	153,000	.13
South Dakota.....	1	590	2,030	.01	6	920	6,390	.03
Tennessee.....	84	21,200	217,000	.12	111	32,800	427,000	.23
Texas.....	85	31,200	419,000	.08	76	43,900	872,000	.17
Utah.....	19	4,610	32,000	.07	24	12,800	90,800	.20
Vermont.....	9	560	3,840	.02	8	1,330	9,190	.04
Virginia.....	44	10,000	100,000	.05	49	12,600	131,000	.06
Washington.....	36	22,100	394,000	.24	48	11,100	197,000	.12
West Virginia.....	139	57,700	390,000	.34	191	68,400	589,000	.54
Wisconsin.....	68	26,900	288,000	.11	62	28,400	537,000	.21
Wyoming.....	2	630	1,730	.01	5	100	890	.01

<sup>1</sup> Stoppages extending across State lines have been counted separately in each State affected; workers involved and man-days idle were allocated among the States.

<sup>2</sup> Less than 0.005 percent.

<sup>3</sup> Not available.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE 138. Type of Employer Bargaining Unit in Major Agreements, by Industry, 1961

[Workers in thousands]

Industry	Number studied		Single employer				Multiemployer	
	Agreements	Workers	Single plant		Multiplant		Agreements	Workers
			Agreements	Workers	Agreements	Workers		
All industries.....	1,733	8,308.0	490	1,021.9	624	3,415.6	619	3,870.5
Manufacturing.....	1,045	4,351.3	441	917.3	392	2,469.4	212	964.7
Ordnance and accessories.....	20	67.5	13	26.3	7	41.2		
Food and kindred products.....	118	360.5	26	45.9	32	97.2	60	217.5
Tobacco manufactures.....	12	25.8	5	7.9	6	15.6	1	2.4
Textile mill products.....	31	81.2	13	20.4	12	32.3	6	28.5
Apparel and other finished textile products.....	53	456.2	1	1.0	8	27.4	44	427.8
Lumber and wood products (except furniture).....	13	26.1	2	2.4	5	8.5	6	15.2
Furniture and fixtures.....	19	33.2	7	8.3	3	6.9	9	18.0
Paper and allied products.....	57	125.9	29	46.0	19	45.8	9	34.1
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	34	70.8	3	3.5	4	5.7	27	61.6
Chemicals and allied products.....	53	102.0	36	58.2	17	43.8		
Products of petroleum and coal.....	15	49.2	9	23.6	6	25.6		
Rubber products.....	29	126.2	17	24.6	11	96.7	1	5.0
Leather and leather products.....	19	66.9	4	6.2	6	26.0	9	34.8
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	41	110.3	14	18.3	19	62.7	8	29.3
Primary metal industries.....	113	627.6	57	97.5	51	514.5	5	15.6
Fabricated metal products.....	52	140.8	13	28.7	29	82.0	10	30.1
Machinery (except electrical).....	106	310.9	63	116.3	39	184.6	4	10.0
Electrical machinery.....	105	421.0	48	133.2	52	278.7	5	9.2
Transportation equipment.....	120	1,074.4	62	207.1	54	852.9	4	14.4
Instruments and related products.....	24	53.5	14	34.2	10	19.3		
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	11	21.9	5	8.1	2	2.4	4	11.4
Nonmanufacturing.....	688	3,956.7	49	104.7	232	946.3	407	2,905.8
Mining, crude petroleum, and natural gas production.....	18	237.8	3	4.2	10	23.6	5	210.1
Transportation <sup>1</sup> .....	115	681.1	17	38.2	20	67.6	78	575.3
Railroads and airlines.....	16	869.6			13	64.1	3	805.5
Communications.....	80	501.3	4	5.2	75	495.1	1	1.0
Utilities: Electric and gas.....	79	195.1	9	35.9	66	154.1	4	5.1
Wholesale trade.....	13	25.2					13	25.2
Retail trade.....	106	289.9	14	18.7	33	92.2	59	179.1
Hotels and restaurants.....	37	171.2			2	4.2	35	167.0
Services.....	53	177.7	2	2.5	10	37.8	41	137.4
Construction.....	170	805.1			2	4.9	168	800.2
Miscellaneous nonmanufacturing industries.....	1	2.9			1	2.9		

<sup>1</sup> Excludes railroads and airlines.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.



TABLE 139. Labor-Management Agreement Coverage,<sup>1</sup> All Metropolitan Areas, Selected Periods, 1960-66

[In percent]

Region	All industries	Manufacturing	Nonmanufacturing	Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Selected services
Plant								
ALL METROPOLITAN AREAS								
1965-1966	69	76	57	94	56	37		53
1964-1965	69	77	57	94	57	36		54
1963-1964	70	77	58					
1960-1961	73	79	61	95	56	39		56
NORTHEAST								
1965-1966	73	78	66	97	67	46		62
1964-1965	74	79	66	97	66	45		66
1963-1964	74	79	66					
1960-1961	77	81	69	97	63	47		68
SOUTH								
1965-1966	46	57	33	83	25	14		22
1964-1965	47	60	33	84	24	13		21
1963-1964	47	59	34					
1960-1961	48	60	34	86	22	13		18
NORTH CENTRAL								
1965-1966	79	87	62	98	69	39		65
1964-1965	79	86	63	98	68	39		67
1963-1964	78	85	64					
1960-1961	80	86	66	98	65	42		69
WEST								
1965-1966	72	73	70	96	69	59		63
1964-1965	71	74	69	97	72	55		61
1963-1964	73	76	70					
1960-1961	80	83	78	98	75	68		66
Office								
ALL METROPOLITAN AREAS								
1965-1966	16	13	17	63	8	15	1	11
1964-1965	15	12	17	62	7	14	2	12
1963-1964	15	12	17					
1960-1961	17	12	20	65	9	17	3	11
NORTHEAST								
1965-1966	16	15	17	67	8	19	1	14
1964-1965	16	15	17	67	6	18	2	16
1963-1964	16	15	17					
1960-1961	19	16	21	71	10	23	3	15
SOUTH								
1965-1966	14	15	13	55	( <sup>2</sup> )	3		2
1964-1965	14	16	14	57	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	2
1963-1964	13	14	13					
1960-1961	14	13	14	55	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	3
NORTH CENTRAL								
1965-1966	15	10	20	70	8	14	3	2
1964-1965	14	8	19	68	8	14	3	2
1963-1964	14	8	19					
1960-1961	16	9	22	70	9	15	3	3
WEST								
1965-1966	17	15	19	55	15	26	2	21
1964-1965	18	13	20	55	17	25	2	25
1963-1964	17	12	19					
1960-1961	18	11	23	60	17	36	2	20

<sup>1</sup> Date relate to percentage of workers employed in establishments in which a contract or contracts, covered a majority of workers in the respective categories.

<sup>2</sup> Less than 0.5 percent.

TABLE 140. Intake and Disposition of Cases by the National Labor Relations Board, Fiscal Years 1936-66

Cases	Fiscal year 1936	Fiscal year 1937	Fiscal year 1938	Fiscal year 1939	Fiscal year 1940	Fiscal year 1941	Fiscal year 1942	Fiscal year 1943	Fiscal year 1944	Fiscal year 1945	Fiscal year 1946	Fiscal year 1947	Fiscal year 1948	Fiscal year 1949	Fiscal year 1950	Fiscal year 1951
<b>Number of cases filed:</b>																
Total	1,068	4,068	10,430	6,904	6,177	9,151	10,977	9,544	9,176	9,738	12,260	14,909	36,735	25,874	21,632	22,298
Unfair labor practices:																
Number	865	2,895	6,807	4,618	3,934	4,817	4,967	3,403	2,573	2,427	3,815	4,232	3,598	5,314	5,809	5,261
Percent of total	81.0	71.2	65.3	66.9	63.7	52.6	45.2	35.7	28.0	24.9	31.1	28.4	9.8	20.5	26.9	23.6
Representation cases:																
Number	203	1,173	3,623	2,286	2,243	4,334	6,010	6,141	6,603	7,311	8,445	10,677	7,038	8,370	9,279	10,247
Percent of total	19.0	28.8	34.7	33.1	36.3	47.4	54.5	64.3	72.0	75.1	68.9	71.6	19.2	32.3	42.8	46.0
Union-shop authorization:																
Number													26,099	12,190	6,544	6,790
Percent of total													71.0	47.2	30.3	30.4
<b>Number of cases closed:</b>																
Total	734	2,322	8,799	6,569	7,354	8,396	11,741	9,782	9,197	9,102	10,892	14,456	29,151	32,796	20,640	22,637
Unfair labor practices:																
Percent closed before formal action	636	1,751	5,694	4,230	4,664	4,698	5,456	3,854	2,690	2,312	2,911	4,014	3,643	4,664	5,615	5,503
Percent closed after formal action	83.5	94.7	96.4	90.6	88.6	90.3	91.9	85.8	84.7	87.6	90.7	92.7	92.8	90.0	90.8	87.6
Representation cases:																
Percent closed before hearing	16.5	5.3	3.6	9.4	11.4	9.7	8.1	14.2	15.3	12.4	9.3	7.3	7.2	10.0	9.2	12.4
Percent closed after hearing	98	571	3,105	2,339	2,690	3,698	6,285	5,928	6,507	6,790	7,981	10,442	6,817	9,245	8,765	10,291
Union-shop authorization:																
Percent closed before hearing	88.2	88.1	80.6	72.7	73.1	77.7	77.6	72.4	68.6	66.9	75.9	81.2	84.7	78.8	76.1	78.3
Percent closed after hearing	11.8	11.9	19.4	27.3	26.9	22.3	22.4	27.6	31.4	33.1	24.1	18.8	15.3	21.2	23.9	21.7
Cases pending at end of year:																
Total	334	2,080	3,711	4,046	2,869	3,624	2,860	2,622	2,601	3,237	4,605	5,058	12,642	5,722	6,714	6,375
Unfair labor practices:																
Number	229	1,373	2,486	2,874	2,144	2,263	1,774	1,323	1,206	1,321	2,225	2,443	2,398	3,049	3,243	3,001
Percent of total	68.6	66.0	67.0	71.0	74.7	62.4	62.0	50.5	46.4	40.8	48.3	48.3	19.0	53.3	48.3	47.1
Representation cases:																
Number	105	707	1,225	1,172	725	1,361	1,086	1,299	1,395	1,916	2,380	2,615	2,836	1,962	2,480	2,436
Percent of total	31.4	34.0	33.0	29.0	25.3	37.6	38.0	49.5	53.6	59.2	51.7	51.7	22.4	34.3	36.9	38.2
Union-shop authorization:																
Number													7,408	711	991	938
Percent of total													58.6	12.4	14.8	14.7
	Fiscal year 1952	Fiscal year 1953	Fiscal year 1954	Fiscal year 1955	Fiscal year 1956	Fiscal year 1957	Fiscal year 1958	Fiscal year 1959	Fiscal year 1960	Fiscal year 1961	Fiscal year 1962	Fiscal year 1963	Fiscal year 1964	Fiscal year 1965	Fiscal year 1966	
<b>Number of cases filed:</b>																
Total*	17,697	14,756	14,094	13,391	13,388	13,356	16,748	21,633	21,527	22,691	24,848	25,371	27,403	28,025	28,993	
Unfair labor practices:																
Number	5,454	5,469	5,965	6,171	5,265	5,506	9,260	12,239	11,357	12,132	13,479	14,166	15,620	15,800	15,933	
Percent of total	30.8	37.1	42.3	46.1	39.3	41.2	55.3	56.6	52.8	53.5	54.3	55.8	57.0	56.3	55.0	
Representation cases:																
Number	10,447	9,243	8,076	7,165	8,076	7,797	7,399	9,347	10,130	10,508	11,286	11,116	11,685	11,989	12,620	
Percent of total	59.0	62.6	57.3	53.5	60.3	58.4	44.2	43.2	47.0	46.3	45.4	43.8	42.6	42.8	43.5	
Union-shop deauthorization: <sup>2</sup>																
Number	21,796	44	53	55	47	53	89	47	40	51	83	89	98	106	137	
Percent of total	10.2	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.2	.2	.2	.3	.4	.4	.4	.5	
Amendments to certification:																
Number														45	124	
Percent of total														.2	.4	
Unit clarification:																
Number														85	179	
Percent of total														.3	.6	

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 140. Intake and Disposition of Cases by the National Labor Relations Board, Fiscal Years 1936-66--Continued

Cases	Fiscal year 1952	Fiscal year 1953	Fiscal year 1954	Fiscal year 1955	Fiscal year 1956	Fiscal year 1957	Fiscal year 1958	Fiscal year 1959	Fiscal year 1960	Fiscal year 1961	Fiscal year 1962	Fiscal year 1963	Fiscal year 1964	Fiscal year 1965	Fiscal year 1966
Number of cases closed:															
Total.....	18,721	15,818	13,989	13,671	13,734	12,708	14,779	20,355	22,183	22,815	25,027	24,678	26,715	27,199	28,504
Unfair labor practices.....	5,387	5,868	5,962	6,171	5,619	5,144	7,289	11,465	11,924	12,526	13,319	13,605	15,074	15,219	15,587
Percent closed before formal action.....	89.0	87.0	83.4	86.4	89.5	86.4	91.3	93.2	92.9	83.2	83.7	86.1	86.8	85.5	84.5
Percent closed after formal action.....	11.0	13.0	16.6	13.6	10.5	13.6	8.7	6.8	7.1	16.8	16.3	13.9	13.2	14.5	15.5
Representation cases.....	10,603	9,909	7,975	7,442	8,070	7,514	7,403	8,840	10,218	10,508	11,634	10,981	11,546	11,797	12,487
Percent closed before hearing.....	77.7	70.5	72.6	70.9	74.6	75.6	72.0	73.9	72.0	72.8	75.3	78.2	80.8	81.6	82.0
Percent closed after hearing.....	22.3	29.5	27.4	29.1	25.4	24.4	28.0	26.1	28.0	27.2	24.7	21.8	19.2	18.4	18.0
Union-shop deauthorization.....	2,731	41	52	58	45	50	87	50	41	47	74	92	95	95	133
Percent closed before hearing.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	66.3	60.9
Percent closed after hearing.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	33.7	39.1
Amendments to certification.....														28	127
Percent closed before hearing.....														85.7	92.1
Percent closed after hearing.....														14.3	7.9
Unit clarification.....														60	170
Percent closed before hearing.....														73.3	58.2
Percent closed after hearing.....														26.7	41.8
Cases pending at end of year:															
Total.....	5,351	4,289	4,394	4,114	3,768	4,416	6,385	7,663	7,007	6,883	6,704	7,397	8,085	8,911	9,400
Unfair labor practices:															
Number.....	3,068	2,669	2,672	2,672	2,318	2,680	4,651	5,425	4,858	4,464	4,624	5,185	5,731	6,312	6,658
Percent of total.....	57.3	62.2	60.8	64.9	61.5	60.7	72.8	70.8	69.3	64.9	69.0	70.1	70.9	70.8	70.8
Representation cases:															
Number.....	2,280	1,614	1,715	1,438	1,444	1,727	1,723	2,230	2,142	2,408	2,060	2,195	2,334	2,526	2,659
Percent of total.....	42.6	37.7	39.0	35.0	38.3	39.1	27.0	29.1	30.6	35.0	30.7	29.7	28.9	28.4	28.3
Union-shop deauthorization:															
Number.....	3	6	7	4	6	9	11	8	7	11	20	17	20	31	35
Percent of total.....	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.3	.2	.2	.3	.4
Amendments to certification:															
Number.....														17	14
Percent of total.....														.2	.1
Unit clarification:															
Number.....														25	34
Percent of total.....														.3	.4

\*The Union-shop authorization poll was abolished by Public Law 189, signed by the President, October 22, 1951. However, the law still provides for deauthorization polls when appropriate.  
<sup>1</sup> Less than one tenth of 1 percent.

<sup>2</sup> Includes 1781 authorization petitions.

<sup>3</sup> Not available.

TABLE 141. Investigation Findings Under the Fair Labor Standards and Public Contracts Acts, by Fiscal Year, 1939-66

Fiscal year	Establishments investigated		Number of employees found underpaid				Amount of underpayments disclosed (dollars)				Illegally withheld wages that employer agreed to pay <sup>1</sup>	
	Number of establishments	Number of employees subject to minimum wage <sup>2</sup>	Total number underpaid <sup>3</sup>	Paid at less than the minimum wage rate	Not paid full overtime compensation	Not paid equally under 6(d) <sup>4</sup>	Total	Minimum wages	Overtime compensation	Equal pay	Amount (dollars)	Number of employees involved
1939	402										\$51,828	3,514
1940	3,851										1,714,494	70,233
1941	53,248										11,543,889	379,984
1942	74,914										20,920,956	578,545
1943	61,170										16,824,021	389,467
1944	54,431										18,620,369	534,422
1945	44,271										15,824,377	442,516
1946	43,830		364,721				\$21,623,739				13,360,826	271,478
1947	40,350		311,236				18,575,149				8,864,186	212,256
1948	30,053	1,617,097	184,365				10,757,914				4,256,761	102,794
1949	31,976	1,556,117	186,310				12,186,857				4,279,085	104,333
1950	25,881	1,515,643	140,872				9,559,628				4,081,193	80,297
1951	31,899	1,569,866	139,038	42,642	96,396		11,202,561	\$2,105,799	\$9,096,762		6,666,995	95,604
1952	39,109	2,125,103	208,078	72,157	135,921		15,663,912	3,891,418	11,772,494		8,467,668	144,792
1953	38,649	2,092,933	193,111	62,266	156,843		16,652,697	3,712,200	12,940,497		8,282,043	114,770
1954	39,430	2,019,647	141,368	40,138	118,533		13,774,248	2,716,376	11,057,872		6,485,545	85,049
1955	39,330	1,962,278	128,754	36,894	108,006		12,151,077	2,135,731	10,015,346		6,165,117	81,330
1956	33,148	1,581,641	112,710	27,617	97,062		11,085,952	1,612,902	9,473,050		6,051,909	74,762
1957	48,482	2,296,913	181,910	77,463	138,803		18,834,134	5,289,873	13,544,261		9,211,286	110,379
1958	53,796	1,910,127	166,497	63,349	130,792		19,655,299	6,145,385	13,509,914		10,953,896	116,797
1959	54,916	1,630,261	177,908	70,467	137,640		22,403,116	6,937,265	15,465,851		12,885,921	124,046
1960	45,729	1,441,679	186,997	62,253	155,746		28,033,314	8,663,703	19,369,611		13,895,377	119,373
1961	44,268	1,362,145	201,810	75,051	164,758		30,942,531	9,252,992	21,689,539		14,477,883	121,924
1962	44,115	1,469,025	212,608	89,130	162,571		34,004,338	10,255,066	23,749,252		16,174,884	136,558
1963	54,331	1,889,570	312,428	165,350	210,769		49,110,626	18,910,822	30,199,804		20,170,103	176,260
1964	56,370	1,710,850	364,199	203,513	237,180		59,709,484	24,209,632	35,499,852		22,733,910	189,048
1965	59,625	2,998,913	406,333	209,930	295,789	960	74,452,459	28,104,994	46,191,263	\$156,202	24,016,455	195,882
1966	57,625	2,020,087	7428,778	7191,347	327,168	6,633	89,929,756	28,371,174	59,460,982	209,760	27,430,911	205,728

<sup>1</sup> Includes a few cases for which data do not relate to the same year in which the underpayment disclosures were reported.

<sup>2</sup> Employees in investigated establishments during most recent workweek of period covered by investigation who were covered by, and not exempt from, the minimum wage provisions of either of the acts.

<sup>3</sup> The figure shown is an unduplicated count of employees found underpaid.

<sup>4</sup> Equal Pay Act of 1963, amending Fair Labor Standards Act, became effective June 11, 1964.

<sup>5</sup> Estimated.

<sup>6</sup> Includes employees underpaid under the overtime provision only.

<sup>7</sup> Includes 15 employees found due \$242 under the provisions of the Service Contract Act of 1965 (McNamara-O'Hara Act), which became effective October 22, 1965.

TABLE 142. Work-Injury Rates, by Industry, 1958-65<sup>1</sup>

Industry <sup>2</sup>	SIC code <sup>3</sup>	1958		1959		1960		1961		1962		1963		1964		1965	
		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate	
		Fre- quen- cy	Sev- erity	Fre- quen- cy	Sev- erity	Fre- quen- cy	Sev- erity	Fre- quen- cy	Sev- erity	Fre- quen- cy	Sev- erity	Fre- quen- cy	Sev- erity	Fre- quen- cy	Sev- erity	Fre- quen- cy	Sev- erity
<b>Manufacturing</b>		11.4	761	12.4	752	12.0	753	11.8	698	11.9	698	11.9	689	12.3	702	12.8	713
<b>Ordinance and Accessories</b>	19	3.1	198	2.2	57	2.4	63	2.2	117	2.8	499	2.4	146	2.7	614	2.8	731
Ammunition, except for small arms	192	2.6		1.2		1.6		1.4	77	2.3	578	1.9		1.8		1.8	
Sighting and fire control equipment	194	3.1		2.5		2.6		2.4		2.6		2.4		2.2	81	2.8	
Small arms	195	6.9		5.6		10.0		6.1		8.9		7.3		8.9		9.2	234
Small arms ammunition	196	.8		1.0		1.3		1.6		1.5		3.3		2.3		2.7	199
<b>Food and kindred products</b>	20	19.5	1,009	21.6	1,040	21.1	973	21.4	920	21.4	989	21.8	1,085	22.9	1,070	23.4	972
<b>Meat products</b>	201	25.2	1,015	28.0	986	29.3	1,038	28.7	712	28.6	873	30.8	918	34.3	1,079	37.0	978
Meat packing plants	2011	22.2	921	24.4	986	25.4	1,020	25.2	776	27.2	917	28.7	874	32.0	1,152	35.4	913
Sausages and other prepared meats	2013	21.1	493	22.1	868	24.8	1,218	23.4	444	23.6	658	25.5	993	25.8	584	26.9	661
Poultry dressing and packing	2015	39.9	1,761	45.8	1,076	47.8	962	45.1	698	38.5	902	41.0	991	46.9	1,202	48.7	1,397
<b>Dairy products</b>	202	19.7	826	20.9	938	22.0	819	22.5	1,086	21.9	1,208	21.7	1,254	22.1	1,042	21.1	1,008
Creamery butter	2021					24.3		22.8		33.0		30.0		26.2		24.7	
Cheese, natural and processed	2022	17.5		15.9		24.9		22.2		25.0		24.4		25.3		20.8	
Condensed and evaporated milk	2023	17.2		17.4		17.6		16.4		19.6		19.5		21.4		19.9	
Ice cream and frozen desserts	2024	15.7	355	16.2		15.0		16.8		17.0		14.5		18.3		16.7	
Fluid milk	2026	20.8	975	22.1	938	23.1	997	23.9	1,151	22.3	1,179	22.3	1,334	22.1	954	21.6	959
<b>Canned and preserved foods, except meats</b>	203	21.0	1,081	25.7	1,519	22.6	994	22.8	907	23.7	1,008	22.5	872	22.6	895	23.1	784
Canned and cured sea foods	2031	27.2		35.2		38.4	1,905	30.1		44.6	887	36.9		33.8		35.7	619
Canned specialties	2032	12.3	566	15.1	913	16.5	434	16.2	1,140	16.1	1,165	13.0	731	12.1	807	11.8	347
Canned fruits, vegetables, and jellies	2033	20.2	1,171	22.4	1,050	20.8	1,164	21.9	802	21.0	835	19.9	963	21.9	999	22.4	716
Dried and dehydrated fruits and vegetables	2034	18.4		19.2		19.6		17.3		17.1		17.8		18.1		24.4	
Pickled fruits, vegetables, sauces and dressings	2035	21.6		21.4		20.2		20.9		21.6		22.1		26.3		24.3	
Frozen fruits, juices, and vegetables	2037	18.5	1,472	25.7	1,974	24.1	968	26.0	1,281	25.4	1,351	25.6	1,070	24.1	933	23.0	785
<b>Grain mill products</b>	204	16.2	1,339	16.7	1,091	14.1	1,125	15.3	942	16.0	1,367	17.3	1,160	18.3	1,528	18.1	1,476
Flour and other grain mill products	2041	17.3	1,771	19.5	1,092	15.3	2,271	16.6	849	18.6	868	17.7	1,247	18.2	1,944	20.8	2,093
Prepared feeds for animals and fowls	2042	20.1	1,662	19.6	1,324	16.9	644	18.1	1,406	18.8	2,336	21.0	1,254	22.7	2,036	21.3	1,735
Cereal preparations	2043	4.4		4.3		4.6		5.6		4.8		7.1		6.0		6.7	
Wet corn milling	2046	7.3		8.1		6.8		8.0		7.8		8.1	1,616	10.3		10.6	
<b>Bakery products</b>	205	16.0	850	17.3	780	16.8	754	17.4	788	16.3	793	16.4	795	17.0	881	16.7	637
Bread and other perishable bakery products	2051	16.4	859	18.1	780	17.4	754	18.2	804	16.9	860	17.2	848	17.8	953	17.1	638
Biscuit, crackers, and pretzels	2052	12.9	792	12.2	781	13.5	756	11.7	679	12.5	386	10.9	471	12.4	440	14.1	633
<b>Sugar</b>	206	23.4	1,031	24.9	964	21.3	1,109	19.5	1,119	21.0	1,494	20.7	1,146	21.2	1,856	19.1	1,272
Cane sugar, except refining only	2061					13.0		11.5		12.9		15.6	1,680	13.4		9.3	
Cane sugar, refining only	2062	12.7	812	12.1	644	14.8	616	12.7	521	11.6		11.0		12.6		14.6	1,033
Beet sugar	2063	34.6	1,408	31.6	1,464	34.5	1,966	30.2	1,428	36.0	1,596	32.5	1,216	32.1	2,863	29.4	2,201
<b>Confectionery and related products</b>	207	13.9	801	13.5	557	14.2	664	14.5	483	14.2	487	14.4	760	15.9	594	16.7	696
Candy and other confectionery products	2071	14.9	740	14.7	546	15.0	736	15.9	485	15.2	491	14.9	859	17.3	654	18.2	799
Chocolate and cocoa products	2072	7.0		6.9		9.0		7.9		7.9		7.6		8.8		7.0	
Chewing gum	2073	12.3				13.2		10.4		13.8				12.6			
<b>Beverages</b>	208	18.6	1,134	20.4	974	19.2	977	20.5	975	21.3	811	22.1	846	21.4	863	21.8	792
Malt liquors	2082	16.5	1,012	17.6	1,238	16.9	1,010	17.0	871	18.1	1,148	18.4	949	17.5	300	15.7	661
Wines, brandy, and brandy spirits	2084	19.1		15.0		13.6		15.7		19.1		13.2		16.8		17.3	
Distilled, rectified, and blended liquors	2085	8.0		8.7	390	8.3		6.7		7.4		9.5		9.0		10.1	
Bottled and canned soft drinks	2086	22.5	824	25.1	984	23.6	1,013	26.1	1,249	25.9	725	26.7	812	26.2	893	27.3	929
<b>Miscellaneous food and kindred products</b>	209	18.4	1,266	20.9	1,462	20.8	1,603	19.7	1,388	21.0	1,157	21.4	2,431	22.1	1,693	23.8	1,775
Cottonseed oil mills	2091	27.1		20.8		21.1		21.3		24.6		24.1		19.8		22.6	
Soybean oil mills	2092	17.3		17.5		19.6		15.7		17.9		18.3		18.0		18.2	
Animal, marine fats and oils, (Grease and tallow)	2094	36.6		45.5		54.0		40.3		46.5							
Shortening, margarine, and edible oils, n.e.c.	2096	12.1		12.2		10.4		11.6		10.3		11.0		10.7		11.7	
Macaroni, spaghetti, vermicelli, and noodles	2098	19.0		18.2		16.2		20.1		19.4		22.3		19.0		26.3	
Food preparations, n.e.c.	2099	12.7	724	14.6	1,206	14.8	791	15.1	516	15.0	788	15.8	745	20.2	1,337	19.2	621
<b>Tobacco manufactures</b>	21	7.8	249	7.9	228	8.7	396	8.4	569	9.3	349	7.5		7.5		9.5	485
Cigarettes	211	4.6		4.8		4.8		4.4		4.1		4.0		4.5		6.3	
Cigars	212	7.1		7.5		8.0		6.3		6.6		5.4		5.8		7.0	

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 142. Work-Injury Rates, by Industry, 1958-65<sup>1</sup>—Continued

Industry <sup>2</sup>	SIC code <sup>3</sup>	1958		1959		1960		1961		1962		1963		1964		1965	
		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate	
		Fre- quen- cy	Se- ver- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Se- ver- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Se- ver- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Se- ver- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Se- ver- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Se- ver- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Se- ver- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Se- ver- ity
Textile mill products.....	22	9.0	550	9.9	537	9.2	531	9.0	494	9.3	520	9.2	528	9.1	482	9.6	455
Cotton broad woven fabrics.....	221	7.1	504	7.1	387	6.3	410	6.0	331	5.7	441	5.9	359	5.9	509	6.5	390
Silk and synthetic broad woven fabrics.....	222	7.0	231	7.3	449	7.5	436	6.5	491	7.9	760	7.6	305	7.2	386	7.5	226
Weaving, dyeing, and finishing broad woolens.....	223	14.5	695	16.5	921	14.0	493	14.4	900	14.5	897	14.8	1,005	15.9	76.8	16.4	755
Narrow fabrics and smallwares.....	224	9.3	---	9.8	---	10.7	---	10.7	---	10.4	---	11.9	1,473	11.5	---	12.1	414
Knitting mills.....	225	5.7	170	6.7	243	6.3	234	6.4	184	7.1	183	6.9	221	7.6	183	7.7	267
Women's seamless & full-fashioned hosiery.....	2251	3.6	---	4.3	---	3.4	---	3.9	---	4.8	---	4.2	---	4.1	---	4.5	---
Hosiery, except women's full & knee length.....	2252	4.1	---	5.2	---	5.0	---	4.6	---	5.2	---	4.3	---	7.2	---	6.0	---
Knit outerwear mills.....	2253	6.5	---	6.7	121	6.5	---	7.0	---	8.0	---	8.3	---	8.8	160	7.5	---
Knit underwear mills.....	2254	5.9	---	8.3	136	6.5	---	6.8	---	6.9	---	7.3	---	6.6	---	6.8	---
Knit fabric mills.....	2256	13.6	---	15.5	---	16.1	---	15.1	---	15.7	---	13.3	---	13.0	---	18.6	---
Knitting mills, n.e.c.....	2259	8.6	---	5.0	---	7.0	260	7.9	135	5.2	264	8.5	268	11.3	153	6.0	---
Dyeing and finishing textiles, except wool and knit.....	226	15.2	921	17.2	740	14.3	616	15.5	749	15.8	885	13.9	939	13.3	762	12.8	668
Finishers of broad woven cotton.....	2261	12.5	875	13.7	691	10.8	---	12.9	662	11.4	573	10.6	---	9.1	669	10.2	626
Finishers of broad woven silk and synthetics.....	2262	25.4	---	30.3	---	26.3	---	25.7	---	27.9	---	22.1	---	23.3	---	18.8	---
Dyeing and finishing textiles, n.e.c.....	2269	11.6	620	12.7	826	11.2	548	9.9	---	10.7	---	12.2	---	13.4	---	14.0	---
Floor covering mills.....	227	9.9	---	10.7	722	9.5	535	9.2	---	9.7	---	8.8	---	8.0	---	9.6	---
Woven carpets and rugs.....	2271	9.0	655	9.9	1,099	9.6	797	8.3	---	8.5	---	9.2	---	6.5	---	8.5	---
Tufted carpets and rugs.....	2272	---	---	---	---	9.9	---	11.6	---	10.8	---	8.1	---	9.9	---	9.7	---
Yarn and thread mills.....	228	11.5	787	12.3	586	11.9	825	11.4	707	11.4	491	11.0	435	10.2	472	9.9	519
Yarn spinning mills, cotton, syn- thetics and silk.....	2281	9.7	676	10.8	516	11.3	953	11.4	904	11.3	557	9.5	447	9.3	503	8.4	572
Yarn winding mills, cotton, syn- thetics and silk.....	2282	6.7	---	7.5	---	8.8	---	7.2	---	9.4	---	11.5	---	8.5	---	5.5	160
Yarn mills, wool, including carpet and rug yarn.....	2283	22.8	1,846	22.5	1,253	17.5	913	16.6	---	15.0	616	15.3	606	14.3	696	17.3	---
Thread mills.....	2284	9.3	---	9.1	---	8.6	---	7.5	---	9.3	---	13.4	---	12.1	---	13.0	---
Miscellaneous textile goods.....	229	12.7	1,461	14.8	1,334	15.7	1,501	15.3	1,185	15.2	712	16.8	1,157	15.4	895	18.5	990
Felt goods, except woven felts and hats.....	2291	18.2	---	19.6	---	20.1	---	17.1	---	20.5	---	21.6	---	21.8	---	25.8	---
Lace goods.....	2292	8.0	---	10.7	---	11.7	---	11.5	---	11.6	---	12.6	---	13.1	---	13.6	---
Paddings and upholstery filling.....	2293	---	---	20.4	---	19.3	---	---	---	19.6	---	---	---	23.0	---	---	---
Processed waste and recovered fi- bers and flock.....	2294	---	---	24.3	---	32.7	---	---	---	30.2	---	30.5	---	29.4	---	29.9	---
Artificial leather, coated fabric not rubberized.....	2295	14.9	---	15.0	---	10.9	---	15.6	---	13.2	---	16.4	---	16.8	---	15.1	---
Tire cord and fabric.....	2296	3.6	---	3.2	---	3.5	---	3.1	---	4.1	---	3.0	---	2.8	---	2.0	---
Wool scouring and worsted comb- ing.....	2297	---	---	---	---	25.9	---	---	---	22.7	---	17.0	---	16.5	---	24.4	---
Cordage and twine.....	2298	14.2	---	13.7	---	13.9	---	13.7	---	18.2	---	21.4	---	17.0	---	19.7	---
Apparel and related products.....	23	6.0	231	6.7	148	6.7	148	6.1	123	6.5	182	6.4	169	6.6	147	6.8	154
Men's and boys' suits and coats.....	231	6.1	180	7.0	173	7.0	145	6.2	140	7.0	163	6.6	210	6.8	145	7.9	112
Men's and boys' furnishings.....	232	5.5	166	6.8	91	6.3	132	5.9	112	6.3	177	6.5	172	7.1	148	7.5	102
Men's and boys' dress shirts and nightwear.....	2321	4.4	---	6.2	98	5.5	131	4.8	---	5.5	153	5.4	279	6.3	120	5.8	104
Men's and boys' underwear.....	2322	3.5	---	3.6	---	4.3	---	3.1	---	4.8	---	5.5	---	5.2	---	3.1	---
Men's and boys' neckwear.....	2323	---	---	5.7	---	5.4	---	---	---	4.0	---	---	---	4.2	---	---	---
Men's and boys' separate trousers.....	2327	4.1	---	7.7	---	6.3	---	7.1	---	6.1	---	5.9	---	7.4	---	8.6	---
Work clothing.....	2328	7.9	---	7.8	---	7.9	---	5.7	---	8.5	---	9.7	---	10.2	---	11.4	114
Men's and boys' clothing, n.e.c.....	2329	5.9	---	6.7	---	7.1	---	8.4	---	6.3	---	6.1	---	5.1	---	6.3	---
Women's, misses', and juniors' outer- wear.....	233	4.3	75	4.8	98	5.0	89	4.5	76	4.6	107	4.5	103	4.4	75	4.2	110
Blouses, waists, and shirts.....	2331	2.7	---	2.3	---	2.3	---	2.9	---	2.9	---	2.2	---	2.5	---	2.7	---
Dresses.....	2335	3.9	---	4.6	88	5.1	92	4.0	---	3.9	---	4.5	93	3.9	---	3.8	---
Suits, skirts, coats, except fur and raincoats.....	2337	5.6	---	6.8	---	6.4	---	6.1	---	6.5	---	5.2	---	5.5	---	5.1	---
Women's, misses', and juniors' outerwear, n.e.c.....	2339	4.9	---	4.6	---	4.4	---	5.2	---	5.4	---	5.1	---	5.9	---	5.3	---
Women's and children's undergar- ments.....	234	6.4	786	5.8	114	5.6	100	5.0	---	5.6	86	5.5	180	5.3	---	5.5	133
Women's and children's under- wear and nightwear.....	2341	6.3	---	5.5	---	5.3	---	4.8	---	5.6	---	5.1	---	5.0	---	4.8	---
Corsets and allied garments.....	2342	6.6	---	6.4	---	6.3	---	5.6	---	5.5	---	6.2	---	5.9	---	7.0	---
Hats, caps, and millinery.....	235	8.8	265	10.3	---	9.8	---	8.9	---	8.7	---	10.0	---	9.0	---	8.5	---
Hats and caps, except millinery.....	2352	10.3	---	13.3	---	14.4	---	13.1	---	13.0	---	15.7	---	12.7	---	14.0	---
Girls' and children's outerwear.....	236	6.3	---	6.4	---	6.7	---	6.6	---	6.8	---	5.9	---	5.2	---	5.9	---
Dresses, blouses, waists, and shirts.....	2361	5.3	---	6.4	---	6.9	---	5.7	---	6.3	---	6.8	---	5.1	---	5.2	---
Coats and suits.....	2363	10.6	---	9.0	---	10.7	---	12.4	---	10.9	---	8.5	---	7.2	---	8.8	---
Girls' and children's outerwear, n.e.c.....	2369	5.8	---	5.4	---	5.1	---	5.4	---	6.1	---	3.9	---	4.6	---	5.7	---
Miscellaneous apparel and accessories.....	238	7.5	---	7.9	---	9.5	---	8.8	---	7.6	---	7.4	---	8.1	---	9.6	---
Dress and work gloves, except knit and leather.....	2381	7.1	---	7.6	---	7.8	---	7.3	---	6.7	---	7.4	---	8.4	---	9.6	---
Robes and dressing gowns.....	2384	---	---	---	---	6.6	---	7.3	---	4.6	---	6.8	---	4.4	---	6.5	---
Raincoats and other waterproof outer garments.....	2385	10.0	---	7.8	---	13.4	---	11.2	---	9.9	---	10.3	---	---	---	12.5	---
Apparel, n.e.c.....	2389	6.2	---	5.4	---	6.4	---	7.3	---	5.5	---	5.1	---	6.5	---	8.1	---

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 142. Work-Injury Rates, by Industry, 1958-65<sup>1</sup>—Continued

Industry <sup>2</sup>	SIC code <sup>3</sup>	1958		1959		1960		1961		1962		1963		1964		1965	
		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate	
		Fre- quen- cy	Sev- er- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Sev- er- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Sev- er- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Sev- er- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Sev- er- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Sev- er- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Sev- er- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Sev- er- ity
Apparel and related products—Continued																	
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	239	9.4	372	10.5	327	10.3	275	9.5	205	10.5	388	9.8	307	11.3	360	10.7	367
Housefurnishings, except curtains and draperies	2392	11.4	—	15.5	—	14.1	—	13.4	—	16.8	—	13.8	—	13.2	—	15.8	—
Textile bags	2393	13.9	—	12.8	—	10.5	—	10.1	—	11.0	—	9.1	—	11.0	—	13.8	—
Apparel findings and related products	2396	7.5	—	6.4	—	3.4	—	5.2	—	3.4	—	4.5	—	5.1	—	4.3	—
Fabricated textile products, n.e.c.	2399	6.6	—	8.0	—	8.5	—	7.0	—	9.0	—	9.5	—	9.8	—	10.4	—
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	24	37.0	3,050	39.5	2,810	38.0	3,051	35.7	2,674	36.0	2,441	36.7	2,943	36.0	3,355	36.0	3,131
Logging camps and logging contractors	241	62.6	6,927	66.1	6,064	58.8	6,381	59.5	5,913	56.1	5,529	58.6	7,275	53.9	6,859	52.6	7,253
Sawmills and planing mills	242	39.4	2,927	42.0	2,620	40.8	3,517	36.8	2,800	38.0	2,357	38.0	3,023	36.8	3,811	36.2	3,273
Sawmills and planing mills, general	2421	40.4	2,927	43.3	2,701	41.8	3,696	37.5	2,838	38.7	2,357	39.3	3,230	37.1	3,963	37.0	3,521
Hardwood dimension and flooring mills	2426	30.3	2,217	30.8	2,042	32.9	1,685	31.2	2,424	33.5	—	27.7	—	34.5	2,986	31.9	—
Millwork, plywood, and related products	243	23.1	1,713	26.2	1,715	24.0	1,237	22.8	1,095	25.8	1,334	26.1	1,350	25.9	1,563	28.0	1,503
Millwork plants	2431	20.8	1,299	23.1	1,359	21.2	1,011	22.2	1,022	24.5	1,111	26.8	1,022	26.4	1,699	26.9	1,220
Veneer and plywood plants	2432	24.6	2,118	27.6	2,179	24.3	1,510	23.6	1,159	25.3	1,568	26.2	1,808	24.6	1,561	28.6	1,595
Prefabricated wooden buildings and members	2433	27.6	—	35.4	—	37.0	—	21.9	—	34.5	—	22.5	—	29.1	—	30.1	—
Wooden containers	244	28.4	1,155	28.9	1,406	31.1	974	31.0	1,766	32.4	2,009	33.9	1,471	35.0	1,997	34.4	971
Nailed and lock corner wooden boxes and shooks	2441	28.0	1,364	31.1	1,361	33.6	1,131	36.2	2,128	36.0	2,290	36.2	1,157	38.9	1,942	38.9	780
Wirebound boxes and crates	2442	26.7	—	19.3	—	24.6	—	23.3	—	25.8	—	29.7	—	27.6	—	28.3	—
Miscellaneous wood products	249	27.5	2,799	28.3	2,784	31.1	1,719	28.9	1,605	28.9	1,705	31.3	1,971	34.3	2,126	34.4	2,421
Veneer and plywood plants	2491	33.6	—	27.9	—	33.6	—	31.4	—	30.0	—	34.6	—	36.5	—	35.1	—
Wood products, n.e.c.	2499	26.1	2,187	28.4	2,506	30.5	1,545	28.3	1,076	28.7	1,383	30.5	1,437	33.7	1,795	34.2	1,485
Furniture and fixtures	25	16.1	1,000	17.9	895	18.8	825	17.6	741	19.4	881	17.8	775	18.6	765	19.9	842
Household furniture	251	16.4	1,010	18.1	940	18.6	884	18.0	783	19.5	912	18.4	807	19.1	792	18.9	822
Wood household furniture, except upholstered	2511	17.5	1,038	19.2	1,090	19.2	956	18.8	997	19.2	1,065	18.7	1,063	19.1	1,031	20.0	990
Wood household furniture, upholstered	2512	17.0	797	17.7	746	17.4	555	16.3	410	17.5	706	16.5	408	18.6	541	17.3	689
Metal household furniture	2514	14.6	1,809	16.5	661	19.5	1,185	16.3	—	23.2	873	17.2	—	20.0	—	17.7	—
Mattresses and bedsprings	2515	13.3	—	16.5	965	18.3	980	18.9	929	21.9	678	21.4	690	19.6	548	17.9	516
Office furniture	252	14.4	507	17.5	623	16.6	539	14.5	644	18.4	858	18.0	837	17.2	635	20.4	742
Wood office furniture	2521	13.7	—	16.3	—	17.9	—	14.2	—	21.3	—	18.0	—	18.7	—	21.2	—
Metal office furniture	2522	14.6	440	17.9	626	16.2	432	14.6	650	17.4	960	18.0	954	16.6	641	20.1	728
Public building and related furniture	253	15.5	—	16.3	767	20.4	1,087	18.2	—	17.0	—	16.6	—	17.2	—	22.3	—
Partitions; office and store fixtures	254	16.9	1,234	20.1	—	21.3	454	19.9	679	20.8	954	16.2	794	19.8	427	25.1	714
Wood partitions and office and store fixtures	2541	16.7	—	22.4	—	21.9	—	19.9	—	21.3	—	15.1	—	19.4	—	25.6	—
Metal partitions and office and store fixtures	2542	17.1	—	17.4	—	20.7	—	19.8	—	20.2	—	17.8	—	20.4	—	24.3	983
Miscellaneous furniture and fixtures	259	13.3	—	13.8	—	17.6	—	12.7	—	17.8	—	14.0	—	13.4	—	20.6	—
Venetian blinds and shades	2591	12.3	—	14.3	—	16.9	—	10.5	—	13.4	—	10.8	—	10.6	—	15.2	—
Paper and allied products	26	11.4	993	12.5	911	12.3	761	12.4	901	12.3	898	12.4	755	12.5	861	12.6	916
Pulp mills	261	9.1	—	6.3	—	10.9	—	8.1	—	7.2	—	8.0	—	6.5	—	6.7	—
Paper mills, except building paper	262	9.1	1,170	9.3	932	9.1	904	10.1	906	9.7	918	9.4	645	9.4	749	8.3	790
Paperboard mills	263	10.3	1,187	12.5	1,126	12.2	646	12.4	1,052	11.3	1,651	12.8	1,202	12.3	2,021	11.8	1,989
Converted paper and paperboard products	264	13.0	663	13.9	723	14.3	580	14.1	879	13.1	619	12.8	648	14.2	604	14.7	813
Paper coating and glazing	2641	10.3	—	12.1	—	11.5	—	13.6	838	12.8	395	12.3	275	10.2	771	10.9	1,079
Envelopes	2642	13.4	—	14.9	—	15.8	—	15.4	—	13.4	—	13.1	—	13.8	—	14.5	—
Bags, except textile bags	2643	12.8	527	11.9	763	11.7	711	11.3	996	11.5	793	10.2	903	10.1	923	9.7	847
Die cut paper and paperboard; and cardboard	2645	13.5	—	12.4	—	14.9	—	14.6	—	12.7	—	13.9	—	13.8	—	12.3	—
Pressed and molded pulp goods	2646	—	—	—	—	—	—	15.2	—	16.1	—	14.1	—	21.3	—	20.7	—
Converted paper and paperboard products, n.e.c.	2649	14.3	—	15.8	874	17.6	786	15.8	1,110	14.2	—	14.5	705	15.5	398	19.7	510
Paperboard containers and boxes	265	13.9	683	15.9	804	14.9	637	14.7	777	15.6	830	15.3	638	14.7	739	15.7	780
Folding paperboard boxes	2651	14.6	819	14.1	626	15.5	645	16.3	784	16.9	847	16.5	533	16.3	515	16.1	578
Set-up paperboard boxes	2652	13.5	—	13.5	—	13.9	—	13.0	—	16.2	556	15.6	—	14.9	—	19.0	530
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	2653	15.6	549	18.5	924	17.2	733	16.1	1,022	16.9	951	16.3	749	16.0	1,018	16.4	1,014
Sanitary food containers	2654	10.0	—	15.3	—	10.6	—	9.1	—	9.9	—	10.5	—	9.9	—	10.4	—
Fiber cans, tubes, drums, and similar products	2655	10.1	—	13.8	—	9.8	—	13.0	—	13.6	—	14.6	—	12.2	—	15.7	—
Building paper and building board mills	266	8.6	—	9.7	—	8.9	—	9.4	—	9.8	—	10.8	—	12.2	—	10.7	—

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 142. Work-Injury Rates, by Industry, 1958-65<sup>1</sup>—Continued

Industry <sup>2</sup>	SIC code <sup>3</sup>	1958		1959		1960		1961		1962		1963		1964		1965	
		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate	
		Fre- quen- cy	Se- ver- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Se- ver- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Se- ver- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Se- ver- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Se- ver- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Se- ver- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Se- ver- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Se- ver- ity
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	27	8.8	361	9.8	452	9.5	380	9.9	440	9.8	467	9.5	346	9.9	435	10.0	445
Newspapers: publishing and printing.....	271	9.2	353	10.1	515	9.3	447	9.5	534	9.1	514	8.7	465	9.4	370	9.8	493
Periodicals: publishing and printing.....	272	6.7	525	7.4	155	7.3	154	9.6	335	9.0	253	7.7	257	7.8	248	7.2	282
Books.....	273	7.2	398	8.4	217	8.4	269	9.9	333	9.0	191	9.5	233	10.2	533	8.9	710
Books: publishing, publishing and printing.....	2731	5.9		6.1		6.9		7.9		7.1		7.3		7.8		6.9	
Book printing.....	2732	8.7		11.6		10.3		12.4	381	11.9		12.8		13.8	1,103	11.9	
Miscellaneous publishing.....	274	5.8		6.7		8.7		7.0		5.2		6.2		7.1		6.9	
Commercial printing.....	275	9.2	318	10.5	511	10.2	384	10.7	463	11.4	613	11.0	297	10.7	543	11.4	403
Commercial printing, except litho- graphic.....	2751	9.1	321	9.9	524	9.6	430	9.9	512	10.4	679	10.5	268	9.8	452	10.6	298
Commercial printing, lithographic.....	2752	9.3	298	11.8	449	11.0	267	12.4	373	13.9	500	12.4	383	12.9	780	13.0	632
Engraving and plate printing.....	2753	11.1		12.6		16.2		12.7		9.6		9.1		8.3		9.4	
Manifold business forms.....	276	9.7		8.4		10.2		9.1		9.1		10.5		11.8		11.0	
Greeting cards.....	277	9.6		7.3		10.7		10.2		7.3		9.7		9.6		10.2	
Bookbinding and related industries.....	278	10.1		14.1		12.5		13.2		14.1		12.6		15.4		12.1	
Blankbooks, loose leaf binders and devices.....	2782	10.1		13.6		12.7		13.5		13.1		10.4		13.6		14.2	
Bookbinding, and miscellaneous related work.....	2789	10.2		14.6		12.3		12.9		14.9		14.2		16.7		10.6	
Service industries for the printing trade.....	279	7.2		7.4		6.8		5.8		5.6		5.4		6.0		6.2	
Photoengraving.....	2793	5.5		6.7		6.2		6.2		5.2		5.3		4.2		5.4	
Chemicals and allied products.....	28	7.5	741	8.0	647	7.4	758	7.7	523	7.6	527	7.5	652	7.2	599	7.5	676
Industrial chemicals.....	281	4.5	750	4.9	678	4.5	710	4.8	550	4.7	519	4.9	698	4.8	572	4.8	650
Alkalies and chlorine.....	2812	5.5		4.2		5.0		4.4		4.9		4.6		3.7		4.5	
Industrial gases.....	2813	10.0		9.7		10.7	1,621	10.4	748	11.4		10.1		8.3		9.7	
Dyes and organic pigments.....	2815	7.1		9.8		9.0		7.9		8.3		7.9		7.5		7.5	
Inorganic pigments.....	2816	8.4		10.1		8.7		7.6		7.3		6.8		7.7		6.8	
Industrial organic chemicals, n.e.c. .....	2818	2.8		3.0	744	3.5	707	3.6	413	3.1	536	3.1	720	3.4	642	3.2	
Industrial inorganic chemicals, n.e.c.....	2819	4.3	1,208	4.5	601	3.2	680	4.3	517	4.2	398	5.1	836	4.9		4.9	440
Plastics and synthetic materials.....	282	4.3	716	4.9	408	4.6	670	4.0	418	4.3	265	4.4	441	4.1	376	3.9	341
Plastics materials; synthetic resins.....	2821	5.9	900	7.2	373	6.1	1,217	5.2	474	5.7	392	6.1	526	5.9	568	5.3	330
Synthetic rubber.....	2822							3.5	258	4.8	205	3.7		3.6		4.0	
Cellulosic man-made fibers.....	2823	3.7	542	4.2	623	5.1	197	3.5	330	4.4	190	4.8	271	4.1	374	3.7	
Synthetic organic fibers, except cellulosic.....	2824	.9		.5		.5		1.1		1.4		1.0		.7		1.2	
Drugs.....	283	7.6	287	6.7	287	6.8	454	6.6	241	6.1	191	6.6	340	5.9	271	7.6	272
Biological products.....	2831							5.9	63	5.2		5.8		4.8		5.7	
Medicinal chemicals and botanical products.....	2833	6.1		6.8		7.3		7.9		7.5	483	11.1	565	7.7		9.9	
Pharmaceutical preparations.....	2834	7.7	248	6.7	244	6.7	263	6.3	233	6.0	157	5.9	338	5.8	301	7.5	202
Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods.....	284	9.8	452	10.0	304	9.8	749	10.5	795	12.5	495	11.6	403	10.6	543	10.3	329
Soap and other detergents.....	2841	6.3		7.1		6.3		7.4		9.5	333	7.9		8.1		8.4	
Specialty cleaning and sanitation preparations.....	2842	13.6		10.9		10.3		10.3		15.7		12.9		9.9		9.6	
Cosmetics and other toilet prepa- rations.....	2844	10.9		11.7	261	11.1	460	12.4	284	12.0	506	13.5	283	12.9	316	11.3	281
Paints, varnishes, and allied products.....	285	11.8	339	12.0	558	11.4	712	11.5	494	11.4	728	10.7	438	10.6	400	12.2	547
Gum and wood chemicals.....	286	19.3		18.9		19.1		16.2		14.2		15.9		15.4		16.9	
Agricultural chemicals.....	287	16.2	2,373	17.6	1,691	15.1	1,983	16.1	1,134	13.3	991	13.3	2,300	13.9	1,428	14.5	2,963
Fertilizers.....	2871	13.0		13.3	1,398	12.9		12.7	1,314	11.1		11.5		12.6	1,438	13.7	
Fertilizers, mixing only.....	2872													18.5			
Agricultural pesticides and other chemicals, n.e.c.....	2879													11.3		11.7	
Miscellaneous chemical products.....	289	11.9	1,051	14.8	1,235	14.4	890	15.3	361	14.0	680	12.9	639	13.2	1,447	13.6	926
Glue and gelatin.....	2891	17.2		23.4		18.8		19.9		23.7		20.1		24.0		22.5	
Explosives.....	2892	2.7		2.2		3.1		2.4		1.8		2.2		2.8		2.4	
Printing ink.....	2893	13.3		20.4		17.5		18.6		20.5		18.3		16.0		16.6	
Chemicals and chemical prepara- tions, n.e.c.....	2899	12.1		15.4		14.2		16.2		14.6		13.7		14.6		15.0	
Petroleum refining and related industries.....	29	6.7	829	6.5	703	6.8	828	7.6	823	7.7	804	8.1	659	8.3	880	8.6	993
Petroleum refining <sup>4</sup> .....	291	5.6	759	5.0	621	5.0	544	5.9	858	6.2	810	6.4	703	6.1	618	6.3	880
Paving and roofing materials.....	295	11.3		11.6		13.4	2,804	14.5		11.4		13.8		14.0			
Asphalt felts and coatings.....	2952	8.5		10.1		7.6		8.1		7.6		10.8		9.0			
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics prod- ucts.....	30	8.7	549	9.7	646	10.0	640	9.8	798	10.4	822	11.5	703	11.7	664	12.3	800
Tires and inner tubes.....	301	3.3	335	3.7	562	4.4	493	4.4	667	5.2	869	5.1	445	6.1	679	5.2	452
Rubber footwear.....	302	6.2	206	6.2	153	8.3	313	8.3	394	5.7		4.0		4.9		4.9	
Fabricated rubber products, n.e.c.....	306	9.3	704	10.6	723	10.0	697	10.1	867	10.2	780	10.4	881	11.2	676	12.9	908
Miscellaneous plastics products.....	307	13.7	649	14.8	742	15.5	783	14.5	792	14.8	846	17.3	781	16.3	728	16.2	975

See footnotes end of table.



TABLE 142. Work-Injury Rates by Industry, 1958-65<sup>1</sup>—Continued

Industry <sup>2</sup>	SIC code <sup>3</sup>	1958		1959		1960		1961		1962		1963		1964		1965	
		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate	
		Frequen- cy	Sev- erity	Frequen- cy	Sev- erity	Frequen- cy	Sev- erity	Frequen- cy	Sev- erity	Frequen- cy	Sev- erity	Frequen- cy	Sev- erity	Frequen- cy	Sev- erity	Frequen- cy	Sev- erity
Leather and leather products.....	31	10.9	433	12.0	422	11.4	430	11.8	416	12.7	381	12.5	384	13.3	420	13.4	413
Leather tanning and finishing.....	311	22.8	1,602	25.1	1,154	24.6	1,249	27.0	1,498	30.4	1,288	30.6	1,075	32.9	1,502	32.7	1,057
Industrial leather belting and packing.....	312	9.3	.....	12.8	.....	6.0	.....	11.2	.....	9.0	.....	8.5	.....	9.1	.....	7.4	.....
Boot and shoe cut stock and findings.....	313	17.1	.....	19.4	.....	21.3	.....	22.4	.....	22.1	.....	23.2	.....	21.1	.....	21.9	.....
Footwear, except rubber.....	314	8.5	274	9.5	337	8.9	279	9.1	306	9.9	209	9.5	272	10.3	267	10.3	218
Footwear, not house slippers or rubber footwear.....	3141	8.3	271	9.5	347	8.8	279	8.8	293	9.7	199	9.1	269	10.1	268	10.1	185
House slippers.....	3142	11.1	.....	9.0	.....	10.1	.....	14.9	.....	13.8	.....	16.8	.....	15.5	.....	13.6	.....
Leather gloves and mittens.....	315	7.1	.....	6.8	.....	5.1	.....	5.7	.....	5.3	.....	5.8	.....	9.6	.....	7.0	.....
Luggage.....	316	13.5	.....	16.3	.....	15.1	.....	13.5	.....	13.8	.....	12.8	.....	15.3	.....	15.8	.....
Handbags and other personal leather goods.....	317	9.5	.....	10.9	.....	9.1	.....	10.5	.....	11.9	.....	12.2	.....	10.2	.....	13.3	.....
Women's handbags and purses.....	3171	9.4	.....	9.8	.....	9.0	.....	11.3	.....	12.0	.....	13.8	.....	12.0	.....	12.1	.....
Personal leather goods, not hand- bags or purses.....	3172	9.7	.....	12.5	.....	9.3	.....	9.2	.....	11.6	.....	9.3	.....	7.1	.....	.....	.....
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	32	18.5	1,364	20.0	1,212	18.3	1,688	18.0	1,480	17.9	1,313	17.9	1,537	18.3	1,105	18.7	1,247
Flat glass.....	321	14.1	661	11.6	233	10.9	622	10.0	316	9.4	377	9.0	497	8.5	627	11.2	472
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown.....	322	7.2	571	10.0	619	8.8	620	8.1	459	8.0	552	8.4	471	7.9	515	9.0	546
Glass containers.....	3221	7.0	544	9.0	680	8.7	599	7.7	603	8.4	464	8.4	431	8.6	486	9.5	585
Pressed and blown glass and glass- ware, n.e.c.....	3229	7.5	611	11.3	534	9.0	649	8.8	243	7.5	.....	8.4	531	6.9	.....	8.4	.....
Glass products, made of purchased glass.....	323	10.7	789	13.4	446	9.9	535	8.8	654	9.4	.....	8.6	.....	8.9	.....	10.0	.....
Cement <sup>4</sup> .....	324	4.1	.....	4.8	.....	4.6	.....	3.9	.....	4.0	.....	5.1	.....	5.4	.....	5.7	.....
Structural clay products.....	325	31.2	2,133	34.3	1,623	31.1	1,842	31.5	2,082	30.6	1,538	30.7	1,548	31.1	1,515	32.8	1,438
Brick and structural clay tile.....	3251	35.2	2,075	40.8	1,788	36.5	2,237	37.6	2,416	35.1	1,880	34.6	1,581	38.4	1,738	41.6	1,338
Ceramic wall and floor tile.....	3253	19.8	.....	19.9	.....	19.7	.....	20.5	.....	21.1	.....	19.3	.....	14.7	.....	17.3	.....
Clay refractories.....	3255	22.4	2,602	24.5	2,189	21.9	1,670	20.7	.....	23.2	.....	23.8	.....	22.7	886	20.0	.....
Structural clay products, n.e.c.....	3259	41.3	2,746	43.8	1,668	39.8	2,415	39.5	3,176	38.4	1,714	42.3	.....	41.6	.....	42.3	.....
Pottery and related products.....	326	15.7	688	16.3	804	15.0	778	15.7	640	17.4	1,211	16.0	878	16.8	1,006	16.9	1,336
Vitreous china plumbing fixtures.....	3261	15.3	.....	19.0	956	14.7	.....	20.6	.....	23.5	.....	24.5	.....	23.7	.....	14.7	.....
Vitreous china food utensils.....	3262	14.3	231	13.0	435	13.3	.....	13.3	.....	12.0	.....	12.9	.....	11.0	.....	12.5	.....
Fine earthenware food utensils.....	3263	10.6	.....	18.7	.....	11.8	.....	12.7	.....	14.3	.....	14.8	.....	15.8	.....	14.2	.....
Porcelain electrical supplies.....	3264	14.2	.....	13.8	.....	16.1	.....	17.1	.....	18.3	.....	11.7	.....	16.1	.....	19.2	.....
Pottery products, n.e.c.....	3269	22.2	.....	16.6	.....	18.1	.....	13.4	.....	16.7	.....	16.0	.....	16.1	.....	21.8	.....
Concrete, gypsum, and plaster prod- ucts.....	327	30.5	1,888	29.3	1,570	28.8	2,942	28.3	2,197	27.9	1,949	28.2	2,712	28.2	1,712	27.5	1,621
Concrete brick and block.....	3271	39.5	1,818	39.9	3,719	33.8	1,931	35.8	1,459	36.8	2,393	39.0	2,647	37.8	1,803	39.3	2,418
Concrete products, except block and brick.....	3272	33.1	3,079	34.7	2,400	28.8	4,554	32.5	3,426	29.7	2,624	32.1	3,855	35.3	2,893	32.0	1,720
Ready mixed concrete.....	3273	.....	.....	.....	.....	33.2	2,413	28.9	1,779	28.4	1,283	27.3	1,867	24.5	1,019	25.2	1,504
Lime <sup>4</sup> .....	3274	19.4	.....	18.2	.....	17.7	.....	16.7	.....	19.1	.....	13.4	.....	17.4	1,923	16.2	.....
Gypsum products.....	3275	6.5	.....	7.5	.....	5.1	.....	4.3	.....	5.1	.....	4.5	.....	4.0	.....	3.2	.....
Cut stone and stone products.....	328	31.9	.....	32.7	.....	29.5	.....	29.1	.....	28.4	4,727	25.4	.....	32.5	.....	29.9	.....
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products.....	329	10.6	1,029	15.5	1,182	11.5	1,227	11.4	1,207	11.9	910	11.8	1,090	12.7	750	12.9	1,179
Abrasive products.....	3291	9.8	569	11.1	1,273	10.1	618	8.5	814	9.4	356	9.6	843	12.5	357	14.6	1,036
Asbestos products.....	3292	6.2	.....	21.2	.....	10.5	.....	9.9	.....	10.1	.....	10.3	.....	10.9	.....	7.1	.....
Steam and other packing, and pipe covering.....	3293	11.7	.....	14.1	.....	11.4	.....	9.2	.....	8.4	.....	9.9	.....	11.3	.....	14.2	.....
Minerals: ground or treated.....	3295	17.7	.....	20.5	.....	20.4	.....	19.9	.....	21.9	.....	23.7	.....	22.4	.....	22.3	.....
Mineral wool.....	3296	8.4	.....	9.2	.....	4.6	.....	6.2	.....	7.6	.....	6.4	.....	6.6	.....	6.1	.....
Nonclay refractories.....	3297	21.7	.....	22.2	.....	18.3	.....	20.2	.....	18.6	.....	15.5	.....	16.6	.....	19.2	.....
Primary metal industries.....	33	10.0	1,035	10.8	1,019	10.5	970	10.2	988	11.0	1,014	11.0	885	11.8	889	12.9	1,068
Blast furnaces, steel works, basic steel products.....	331	4.5	847	4.7	969	4.4	815	4.0	833	4.2	916	4.4	816	4.6	704	5.3	962
Blast furnaces, steel works and rolling mills.....	3312	3.5	867	3.9	1,000	3.5	774	3.1	834	3.2	848	3.4	785	3.4	673	3.8	928
Electrometallurgical products.....	3313	10.0	.....	9.3	.....	7.1	.....	5.5	.....	5.2	.....	6.1	.....	7.0	.....	12.1	.....
Steel wire drawing and steel nails and spikes.....	3315	13.3	.....	14.2	894	14.6	880	14.3	689	14.7	1,650	14.9	.....	17.3	1,377	16.9	510
Cold rolled sheet, strip, and bars.....	3316	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12.2	.....	13.8	663	16.5	948	18.2	1,976
Steel pipe and tubes.....	3317	12.6	1,092	10.5	572	10.8	541	10.0	657	10.2	1,076	13.0	987	11.6	686	16.4	951
Iron and steel foundries.....	332	20.9	1,281	24.9	1,490	23.3	1,300	21.9	1,026	23.3	1,337	23.0	1,004	25.0	1,193	26.8	1,335
Gray iron foundries.....	3321	24.4	1,423	28.6	1,303	26.7	1,236	24.9	965	25.9	1,344	23.6	1,101	24.5	1,230	26.6	1,095
Malleable iron foundries.....	3322	14.7	683	17.3	1,595	16.8	1,174	15.4	527	16.8	1,120	18.9	513	24.9	830	21.7	921
Steel foundries.....	3323	16.5	1,256	21.0	1,831	19.4	1,491	18.5	1,385	20.9	1,422	23.4	1,010	26.2	1,262	29.3	2,008
Nonferrous primary smelting and refining <sup>4</sup> .....	333	13.7	1,524	9.7	877	10.2	956	13.0	1,073	10.9	1,177	9.9	.....	10.1	1,017	9.0	1,080
Primary smelting and refining of copper.....	3331	15.9	1,767	10.0	1,579	12.7	1,076	14.1	1,409	12.5	.....	12.4	.....	13.1	735	10.9	.....
Primary smelting and refining of zinc.....	3333	20.2	1,609	19.0	539	16.2	.....	21.2	.....	16.1	.....	15.6	.....	18.5	1,751	15.2	.....
Primary production of aluminum.....	3334	.....	.....	.....	.....	6.2	.....	9.5	860	8.3	.....	6.6	.....	5.4	.....	5.4	.....
Nonferrous secondary smelting and refining.....	334	17.5	.....	16.6	.....	21.4	.....	27.9	.....	27.1	.....	31.8	.....	32.0	.....	19.4	.....

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 142. Work-Injury Rates by Industry, 1958-65 —Continued

Industry 2	SIC code 3	1958		1959		1960		1961		1962		1963		1964		1965	
		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate	
		Fre- quen- cy	Sev- er- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Sev- er- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Sev- er- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Sev- er- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Sev- er- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Sev- er- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Sev- er- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Sev- er- ity
Primary metal industries—Continued																	
Nonferrous rolling, drawing and extruding.....	335	11.0	1,119	12.6	774	11.5	729	10.4	1,078	11.3	796	11.7	821	12.2	958	12.8	963
Rolling, drawing, and extruding of copper.....	3351	10.1	1,000	10.7	999	9.7	1,125	9.9	963	10.3	879	11.7	1,255	11.8	1,388	11.4	1,072
Rolling, drawing, and extruding of aluminum.....	3352	10.2	-----	13.3	-----	12.7	-----	8.1	-----	9.8	-----	8.6	-----	10.2	-----	9.9	-----
Nonferrous rolling, drawing, extruding, n.e.c.....	3356	12.3	-----	15.6	-----	12.4	-----	14.1	-----	11.9	-----	12.0	-----	12.6	-----	13.3	-----
Drawing and insulating of nonferrous wire.....	3357	12.1	1,397	12.5	691	11.5	325	12.0	795	13.5	522	14.8	404	14.6	605	16.4	949
Nonferrous foundries.....	336	16.0	1,071	20.0	1,014	19.0	1,647	21.0	1,666	20.1	1,076	18.9	1,077	22.9	930	24.2	1,171
Aluminum castings.....	3361	15.4	-----	19.0	935	18.8	1,139	22.9	830	20.3	1,183	18.9	940	23.1	1,245	28.3	1,200
Brass, bronze, copper castings.....	3362	20.0	657	24.5	1,255	21.4	3,356	20.9	866	21.5	1,002	20.5	1,054	23.4	591	23.2	1,517
Nonferrous castings, n.e.c.....	3369	13.6	-----	17.7	939	17.3	1,156	17.7	3,877	18.5	947	17.6	1,374	22.0	623	17.3	791
Miscellaneous primary metal industries.....	339	14.1	1,042	17.6	924	17.8	1,433	18.5	1,324	21.4	1,031	20.0	997	23.2	836	29.2	1,459
Iron and steel forgings.....	3391	14.0	1,276	17.3	1,035	17.5	1,004	17.1	1,077	20.5	1,033	18.6	1,024	22.2	921	27.5	1,446
Primary metal industries, n.e.c.....	3399	16.5	-----	21.7	-----	21.5	-----	19.7	-----	25.8	-----	25.6	-----	25.3	-----	30.8	-----
Fabricated metal products.....	34	14.5	1,023	15.2	951	15.4	986	15.1	851	16.1	900	15.9	773	16.4	884	18.1	897
Metal cans.....	341	5.8	625	6.6	645	7.0	490	6.8	645	7.0	835	6.2	485	7.3	545	7.6	630
Cutlery, hand tools, and general hardware.....	342	10.2	491	12.2	619	11.6	510	11.3	569	12.2	503	11.9	466	13.1	620	12.7	627
Cutlery.....	3421	13.9	-----	14.2	-----	14.3	-----	17.8	398	14.7	-----	14.8	-----	15.6	793	14.0	-----
Hand and edge tools.....	3423	14.3	556	15.3	922	16.1	747	14.0	1,133	17.5	757	15.6	665	19.3	751	18.2	808
Hand saws and saw blades.....	3425	-----	-----	14.3	-----	15.0	-----	10.8	-----	12.8	-----	13.0	-----	9.2	-----	15.6	-----
Hardware, n.e.c.....	3429	8.1	363	10.4	509	9.2	353	9.3	407	9.6	411	9.9	346	10.5	567	9.9	586
Heating apparatus and plumbing fixtures.....	343	14.7	1,343	15.9	842	15.1	947	13.3	730	14.6	1,080	16.1	1,154	16.1	764	17.2	941
Enameled iron and metal sanitary ware.....	3431	13.9	-----	13.9	-----	11.8	-----	11.0	-----	11.6	-----	13.9	-----	15.0	-----	14.2	-----
Plumbing fittings and trim (brass goods).....	3432	13.5	-----	15.9	948	16.1	-----	16.2	-----	17.0	-----	20.3	551	18.4	455	21.4	618
Heating equipment, except electric.....	3433	15.5	1,685	16.1	683	15.7	844	12.9	417	14.5	917	15.0	1,032	15.5	989	16.1	939
Fabricated structural metal products.....	344	19.9	1,513	19.6	1,298	21.5	1,526	20.6	1,209	21.7	1,343	21.8	1,099	22.6	1,474	24.8	1,286
Fabricated structural steel.....	3441	21.8	2,108	21.3	1,255	22.8	1,841	22.4	1,839	23.4	1,931	23.0	1,016	26.6	1,933	27.8	1,531
Metal doors, sash, frames, molding, and trim.....	3442	17.6	905	17.2	695	23.1	1,068	18.9	449	19.9	721	19.9	707	18.7	391	20.1	662
Fabricated plate work (boiler shops).....	3443	18.6	1,502	17.7	1,513	19.5	1,423	17.6	1,447	18.4	1,557	18.7	1,507	18.5	1,268	24.7	1,440
Sheet metal work.....	3444	20.3	1,254	22.4	1,931	21.4	1,205	21.8	686	25.4	909	25.8	1,218	25.1	1,106	25.6	1,052
Architectural & ornamental metal work.....	3446	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	22.0	-----	24.3	-----
Screw machine products, bolts, etc.....	345	11.5	585	12.8	621	12.8	451	12.6	737	14.9	928	13.3	587	14.6	545	15.9	422
Screw machine products.....	3451	11.1	-----	12.0	-----	13.6	-----	12.6	-----	15.3	-----	13.9	-----	13.4	-----	14.2	403
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets and washers.....	3452	11.9	708	13.5	560	12.2	473	12.7	655	14.5	1,188	12.9	748	15.5	485	17.3	438
Metal stampings.....	346	9.0	674	10.2	661	9.7	770	9.4	561	10.1	539	9.6	556	9.5	493	10.6	638
Coating, engraving, and allied services.....	347	21.0	1,048	22.9	1,466	20.6	926	22.1	1,220	23.3	532	23.3	665	21.7	645	26.3	820
Plating, polishing, anodizing and coloring.....	3471	20.5	-----	24.1	-----	20.9	-----	24.2	-----	25.3	-----	23.7	-----	22.1	-----	26.7	671
Coating, engraving, and allied services, n.e.c.....	3479	22.3	917	20.3	-----	19.9	-----	17.3	-----	18.1	-----	22.5	-----	20.7	-----	25.2	-----
Miscellaneous fabricated wire products.....	348	15.5	1,153	17.0	716	16.9	994	18.3	904	17.9	1,046	17.5	502	20.2	1,001	22.1	544
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products.....	349	13.8	877	15.1	1,170	14.9	1,068	14.3	622	15.8	728	15.9	801	15.8	823	18.5	1,195
Metal shipping barrels, drums, kegs, and pails.....	3491	13.4	-----	15.0	-----	13.6	-----	12.0	-----	15.8	-----	13.5	-----	15.1	-----	13.4	-----
Steel springs.....	3493	19.1	-----	21.1	-----	25.3	-----	27.6	-----	28.7	-----	29.4	-----	24.8	-----	28.5	-----
Valves and pipe fittings.....	3494	13.2	820	13.6	1,096	14.0	497	13.4	458	14.4	637	15.2	612	15.8	691	18.4	763
Fabricated pipe and fabricated pipe fittings.....	3498	13.8	-----	15.3	-----	15.4	-----	14.6	-----	13.2	-----	16.5	-----	17.9	-----	18.5	-----
Fabricated metal products, n.e.c.....	3499	16.8	-----	19.4	-----	15.2	-----	15.0	-----	17.2	-----	14.4	-----	14.6	-----	21.2	-----
Machinery, except electrical.....	35	9.8	525	10.9	623	10.8	626	10.4	612	10.7	586	10.8	627	11.4	547	11.9	515
Engines and turbines.....	351	6.9	482	6.7	357	6.3	424	6.2	418	6.3	298	6.0	399	6.5	504	7.4	312
Steam engines; turbines and generator units.....	3511	5.6	295	4.9	-----	-----	-----	5.2	462	4.9	276	4.8	557	5.8	-----	8.5	-----
Internal combustion engines, n.e.c.....	3519	8.1	653	7.9	434	7.5	434	7.2	388	7.3	313	6.9	293	6.9	454	6.7	316
Farm machinery and equipment.....	352	9.3	596	10.4	796	10.6	835	10.2	701	10.4	749	10.3	685	10.1	578	12.1	646
Construction, mining, materials-handling machinery.....	353	11.5	723	13.1	942	12.5	693	12.6	1,061	12.7	702	12.7	706	14.8	740	15.2	619
Construction machinery and equipment.....	3531	9.4	665	11.8	1,272	11.3	823	11.4	776	11.2	860	12.1	751	13.7	574	13.7	614
Mining machinery and equipment.....	3532	17.3	1,024	16.1	779	16.0	446	15.9	936	17.9	425	15.4	-----	18.8	838	19.4	1,235
Oil field machinery and equipment.....	3533	12.0	531	13.4	963	12.2	504	13.6	2,152	13.5	768	12.5	-----	12.9	-----	14.9	456
Elevators and escalators.....	3534	13.4	-----	17.2	452	14.8	548	14.5	-----	15.8	-----	13.0	-----	19.1	-----	27.1	-----
Conveyors and conveying equipment.....	3535	13.7	-----	16.6	-----	16.3	-----	15.7	-----	15.6	-----	14.8	-----	17.3	-----	17.9	-----
Hoists, industrial cranes, and monorail systems.....	3536	11.9	-----	11.6	-----	13.2	-----	10.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	12.7	-----	10.3	574
Industrial trucks, tractors, and stackers.....	3537	10.5	-----	10.7	-----	10.1	-----	10.6	-----	10.9	-----	12.1	-----	16.0	436	13.3	512

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 142. Work-Injury Rates, by Industry, 1958-65 —Continued

Industry <sup>2</sup>	SIC code <sup>3</sup>	1958		1959		1960		1961		1962		1963		1964		1965	
		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate	
		Fre- quen- cy	Sev- er- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Sev- er- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Sev- er- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Sev- er- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Sev- er- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Sev- er- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Sev- er- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Sev- er- ity
Machinery, except electrical—Continued																	
Metalworking machinery and equipment	354	8.4	495	9.2	456	9.3	524	8.9	575	9.6	570	9.5	533	10.5	466	10.6	593
Machine tools, metal cutting types	3541	7.7	219	8.5	284	8.3	436	7.5	532	9.2	324	9.3	490	10.6	543	9.6	470
Machine tools, metal forming types	3542	9.6	-----	11.4	-----	13.0	-----	13.2	-----	12.1	-----	11.9	-----	13.4	-----	13.9	394
Special dies and tools, jigs and fixtures	3544	9.4	812	10.5	554	10.0	582	9.7	706	10.0	650	9.0	614	9.7	449	10.5	637
Machine tool accessories and measuring devices	3545	7.1	-----	7.5	297	8.3	329	8.0	-----	8.6	774	10.6	649	11.3	374	10.7	902
Metalworking machinery and power hand tools	3548	8.0	357	7.5	754	8.4	923	8.0	364	8.0	335	7.7	272	8.8	410	9.6	447
Special industry machinery	355	12.8	716	14.3	691	14.9	704	13.9	642	13.9	749	14.1	921	14.7	747	15.0	613
Food products machinery	3551	11.5	455	14.1	659	14.3	572	14.0	957	12.4	440	13.1	945	12.8	536	14.7	792
Textile machinery	3552	11.4	482	15.0	872	14.7	950	13.6	591	15.0	957	12.8	533	15.3	580	13.9	492
Woodworking machinery	3553	13.8	-----	14.2	-----	18.8	-----	14.7	-----	13.7	-----	14.1	-----	16.3	-----	20.2	-----
Paper industries machinery	3554	15.3	692	15.0	512	18.2	679	12.9	-----	11.6	899	15.0	-----	16.1	1,558	15.4	429
Printing trades machinery and equipment	3555	12.1	463	15.0	1,282	14.8	992	14.9	329	15.1	835	14.1	769	13.1	633	13.2	502
Special industry machinery, n.e.c.	3559	14.0	1,253	13.2	429	13.3	547	13.6	487	14.3	767	15.3	1,274	15.4	740	16.0	708
General industrial machinery and equipment	356	9.7	446	10.6	632	10.9	608	9.9	584	10.5	486	9.9	713	11.3	514	12.3	490
Pumps, compressors, and pumping equipment	3561	10.5	253	12.5	765	12.5	769	11.3	808	11.8	569	11.6	901	11.9	560	13.7	613
Ball and roller bearings	3562	7.8	436	6.9	571	6.9	624	5.9	174	6.0	273	6.0	360	6.2	242	7.2	312
Blowers, exhaust and ventilating fans	3564	12.1	991	9.1	-----	11.2	906	12.1	710	11.4	817	9.3	-----	11.9	841	12.1	765
Industrial patterns	3565	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	11.0	-----
Mechanical power transmission equipment	3566	9.3	544	11.2	482	11.7	371	11.2	752	12.5	537	10.8	1,068	13.4	699	15.4	613
Industrial process furnaces and ovens	3567	9.4	-----	12.6	-----	14.0	-----	9.0	-----	11.2	-----	12.4	-----	17.1	-----	12.3	-----
General industrial machinery, n.e.c.	3569	10.9	-----	13.7	-----	11.8	-----	11.3	-----	11.6	-----	11.0	-----	13.3	409	13.8	-----
Office, computing, and accounting machines	357	4.0	261	4.4	258	3.7	193	4.6	240	3.6	122	3.5	196	3.4	109	3.5	124
Computing and related machines	3571	2.6	306	2.8	200	2.8	109	2.9	147	2.2	-----	2.3	132	2.5	-----	2.6	-----
Typewriters	3572	4.2	-----	5.5	-----	2.3	-----	7.8	-----	5.1	-----	6.4	-----	4.6	-----	3.9	-----
Scales and balances, except laboratory	3576	17.0	-----	18.4	-----	9.7	-----	9.8	-----	8.2	-----	8.4	-----	10.5	-----	10.6	-----
Office machines, n.e.c.	3579	7.0	-----	7.0	-----	8.4	-----	9.9	-----	9.3	-----	6.4	-----	6.5	-----	8.5	-----
Service industry machines	358	10.2	422	12.4	784	11.7	1,094	12.9	759	13.0	761	13.2	899	12.7	435	14.5	570
Automatic merchandising machines	3581	17.3	-----	16.8	-----	16.4	-----	17.5	-----	15.6	-----	17.5	-----	14.8	-----	14.4	-----
Commercial laundry and dry cleaning machines	3582	9.2	-----	11.2	-----	14.0	-----	15.5	-----	17.9	-----	14.5	-----	14.8	-----	17.0	-----
Refrigeration machinery, air conditioning units	3585	8.5	397	11.8	990	10.9	953	11.5	768	12.3	979	12.0	942	11.4	475	14.2	566
Measuring and dispensing pumps	3586	11.2	-----	12.3	-----	9.0	-----	8.8	-----	12.7	-----	12.9	-----	13.4	-----	12.5	-----
Service industry machines, n.e.c.	3589	14.4	-----	13.8	-----	12.0	-----	17.7	-----	11.5	-----	15.6	-----	15.5	-----	15.3	-----
Miscellaneous machinery, except electrical	359	14.1	468	14.8	577	15.3	707	13.2	399	14.9	779	16.2	577	14.4	722	14.4	538
Machinery and parts, except electrical, n.e.c.	3599	8.6	252	10.5	736	9.8	347	9.5	272	10.4	374	10.1	279	-----	-----	-----	-----
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	36	4.9	282	5.3	307	5.2	278	5.2	278	5.3	280	5.3	222	5.6	232	5.9	246
Electric transmission and distribution equipment	361	3.8	279	4.7	293	5.1	263	6.8	290	5.2	415	5.2	171	5.3	288	6.0	224
Electric measuring instruments	3611	4.6	-----	4.7	-----	5.6	-----	5.5	-----	6.7	-----	6.9	-----	6.7	-----	5.5	-----
Power, distribution, and specialty transformers	3612	3.2	-----	3.8	-----	4.5	-----	4.0	-----	4.3	-----	4.3	-----	5.0	-----	5.4	-----
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	3613	3.6	366	4.5	335	4.0	155	4.1	240	4.5	-----	4.6	150	4.4	-----	6.9	-----
Electrical industrial apparatus	362	5.8	368	5.9	344	5.9	363	5.9	293	6.4	343	6.7	330	6.4	168	7.3	360
Motors and generators	3621	5.4	293	5.5	262	6.2	481	6.0	344	6.7	487	6.8	267	6.3	171	7.5	415
Industrial controls	3622	6.0	332	6.2	248	5.7	204	5.6	180	6.3	231	6.1	335	5.6	104	5.4	-----
Welding apparatus	3623	8.5	-----	10.3	-----	9.5	-----	8.5	-----	8.9	-----	8.2	-----	12.1	-----	10.9	-----
Carbon and graphite products	3624	6.2	-----	5.4	-----	5.7	-----	6.8	-----	7.0	-----	8.0	-----	8.3	-----	9.1	-----
Electrical industrial apparatus, n.e.c.	3629	6.6	-----	5.2	-----	2.7	-----	4.0	-----	2.6	-----	5.2	-----	4.3	-----	8.6	-----
Household appliances	363	6.4	444	7.3	510	8.0	422	7.9	605	7.5	446	7.8	333	7.5	374	7.4	337
Household cooking equipment	3631	-----	-----	-----	-----	16.6	-----	10.9	-----	7.45	-----	9.2	981	10.3	1,134	10.7	1,270
Household refrigerators and freezers	3632	3.8	-----	4.1	429	3.7	-----	3.0	-----	3.4	-----	3.6	-----	4.3	288	4.4	163
Household laundry equipment	3633	4.7	-----	6.0	-----	5.7	-----	6.6	-----	4.8	-----	4.4	-----	5.4	-----	6.7	-----
Electric housewares and fans	3634	6.0	-----	6.9	-----	7.9	-----	7.5	-----	8.0	-----	9.2	-----	9.1	-----	8.7	-----
Household vacuum cleaners	3635	2.8	-----	2.8	-----	3.0	-----	2.0	-----	3.1	-----	4.5	-----	6.1	-----	4.6	55
Sewing machines	3636	8.1	-----	7.4	-----	10.4	-----	7.7	-----	7.8	-----	13.9	-----	7.0	-----	5.1	-----
Household appliances, n.e.c.	3639	13.3	-----	18.4	-----	17.5	-----	-----	-----	24.8	-----	20.8	-----	15.9	-----	-----	-----

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 142. Work-Injury Rates, by Industry, 1958-65<sup>1</sup>—Continued

Industry <sup>2</sup>	SIC code <sup>3</sup>	1958		1959		1960		1961		1962		1963		1964		1965	
		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate	
		Fre- quen- cy	Se- ver- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Se- ver- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Se- ver- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Se- ver- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Se- ver- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Se- ver- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Se- ver- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Se- ver- ity
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies—Continued																	
Electric lighting and wiring equipment	364	8.8	619	9.5	598	9.5	402	8.4	363	8.6	476	9.3	360	9.8	355	9.5	398
Electric lamps	3641	3.6		2.9		3.1		3.0		2.9		3.8		3.1		2.9	
Lighting fixtures	3642	11.8	559	9.9		11.2		8.7		9.8		11.3	369	11.3	266	11.7	360
Current carrying wiring devices	3643	5.8	1,008	10.7	561	10.6	541	9.2	334	8.0	394	9.2	422	10.4	423	8.8	355
Noncurrent carrying wiring devices	3644	14.2	562	15.8	555	13.0	322	14.1	851	15.2	367	12.8		14.4		14.7	
Radio and television receiving sets	365	4.2	176	4.2	126	4.2	222	4.7	303	4.9	207	4.7	142	5.3	258	5.7	210
Radio and television receiving sets	3651	3.7	181	3.8	97	3.6	193	3.8	313	3.8	197	3.4	118	3.7	87	3.8	175
Communication equipment	366	2.7	161	3.2	163	2.5	115	2.5	176	2.7	174	2.4	112	2.3	125	3.0	143
Telephone and telegraph apparatus	3661	1.9		2.6	172	1.4		1.4		1.3		1.6		1.6		2.4	
Radio and television apparatus	3662	3.0	162	3.4	160	3.0	119	3.1	189	3.2	191	2.7	106	2.6	131	3.1	120
Electronic components and accessories	367	5.0	181	4.9	278	4.9	265	4.5	161	5.9	154	5.4	222	6.3	231	5.7	195
Electron tubes, receiving type	3671	1.6	89	1.5	22	1.4		1.3		1.7		1.3		1.4		2.0	
Cathode ray picture tubes	3672	5.8		5.0		8.2	215	5.5		10.3		7.2		10.5		8.0	
Electron tubes, transmitting	3673	5.5		4.5		6.1		3.8		5.6		4.5		6.0		4.9	
Semi-conductor (solid state) and related devices	3674													4.9		4.0	
Electronic components and accessories, n.e.c.	3679	6.0	229	6.1	384	5.4	268	5.4	178	6.4	158	6.2	206	7.4	279	6.8	278
Miscellaneous electrical equipment and supplies	369	5.6	181	6.0	293	6.1	437	5.7	264	6.3	293	6.2	283	7.8	261	7.9	295
Storage batteries	3691	14.3	369	18.4	891	16.9		17.5	464	15.9		16.7		21.7	290	17.0	
Primary batteries, dry and wet	3692	7.2		4.9		5.7		4.6		7.1		8.3		9.3		10.6	
X-ray apparatus and tubes	3693	5.4		6.3		5.0		4.2		5.4		5.6		4.0		4.2	
Engine electrical equipment	3694	3.3	123	3.1	116	3.2	185	3.0	249	3.7	269	3.1	182	3.8	234	4.1	215
Electrical equipment and supplies, n.e.c.	3699	4.2		4.4		8.6		5.8		5.1		5.2		6.1		11.4	
Transportation equipment	37	6.0	479	6.4	590	6.1	530	5.9	419	6.1	400	6.2	390	6.9	374	6.6	370
Motor vehicles and equipment	371	5.5	348	6.2	378	5.2	398	4.7	313	4.9	277	4.7	266	4.7	280	4.7	229
Motor vehicles	3711	3.3	275	3.4	263	3.3	235	2.7	268	3.0	217	2.8	287	2.3	173	2.3	169
Passenger car bodies	3712	2.8	90	2.0	168	2.4	126	2.1	209	1.6	68	1.8	147	1.1	140	1.1	47
Truck and bus bodies	3713	18.1		20.3	859	18.0	1,338	16.9		16.5		19.0	356	19.0	562	22.7	621
Motor vehicles parts and accessories	3714	5.7	330	5.8	334	5.2	366	4.9	299	4.9	286	4.4	223	4.7	230	4.7	243
Truck trailers	3715	21.6		39.0	2,351	25.5		18.4		23.0	1,435	20.7	857	24.3	2,499	22.7	830
Aircraft and parts	372	3.5	349	3.4	503	3.5	407	3.5	292	3.3	348	3.3	280	3.4	188	3.3	245
Aircraft	3721	3.0	381	2.8	706	2.6	478	2.6	235	2.4	341	2.5	333	2.9	197	2.8	216
Aircraft engines and engine parts	3722	3.8	231	3.5	238	3.8	373	3.8	296	3.8	302	3.8	205	3.6	124	3.2	221
Aircraft propellers and propeller parts	3723	4.9		5.6		6.7		3.9		3.8	140	6.0	94	4.8	80	5.1	
Aircraft parts and auxiliary equipment, n.e.c.	3729	4.7	432	4.9	284	5.6	234	6.1	486	5.6	492	4.8	269	4.5	302	5.0	377
Ship and boat building and repairing	373	18.3	1,542	18.9	1,856	18.3	1,353	19.4	1,411	19.4	1,074	22.7	1,274	24.3	1,288	21.6	1,140
Ship building and repairing	3731	15.7	1,527	16.1	1,510	15.4	1,422	16.3	1,521	17.7	1,143	19.7	1,421	21.2	1,404	18.2	1,215
Boat building and repairing	3732	31.4	1,615	30.4	3,267	29.5	1,084	33.6	911	27.0	766	36.6	609	38.9	729	36.1	812
Railroad equipment	374	7.5	612	7.8	1,039	8.0	849	7.7	427	10.0	555	9.4	659	11.8	597	11.2	939
Locomotives and parts	3741	5.1	379	3.3	335	2.4		2.5	123	3.6	301	3.4		4.3	379	5.6	
Railroad and street cars	3742	9.4	801	11.3	1,574	11.2		11.5		14.4	730	13.0	775	15.5	704	14.2	1,302
Motorcycles, bicycles, and parts	375	25.1		28.8	1,808	17.5		11.0		13.3		13.4		15.0		14.0	
Miscellaneous transportation equipment	379													31.7		31.6	1,407
Trailer coaches	3791													34.0		30.9	1,353
Instruments and related products	38	5.5	261	5.8	246	5.8	298	6.0	265	5.5	290	6.1	247	5.9	219	6.2	237
Engineering and scientific instruments	381	4.8	208	4.9	265	4.3	183	4.3	213	4.0	154	5.2	180	3.7	177	4.2	152
Mechanical measuring and controlling devices	382	5.6	347	6.3	201	7.2	402	7.4	225	6.8	364	7.4	267	7.8	221	7.3	255
Mechanical measuring and controlling instruments	3821	5.6	264	6.3	219	7.0	436	6.8	257	6.9	495	7.5	280	8.3	176	7.4	125
Automatic temperature controls	3822	5.6		6.3		7.5		8.5		6.6		7.3		6.9		7.2	
Optical instruments and lenses	383	5.6		8.3		7.2		6.7		7.8		7.4		5.9		8.6	
Surgical, medical, and dental equipment	384	7.0		7.7	352	7.9	423	8.5	188	6.4		7.6	424	7.4	132	7.4	266
Surgical and medical instruments and apparatus	3841	8.1		9.1		9.1		8.2		8.8		10.4		10.7		9.3	
Surgical appliances and supplies	3842	5.9		6.7		7.4	585	9.2		5.1		5.9		5.2		6.2	
Dental equipment and supplies	3843	9.6		9.3		7.9		6.3		6.1		7.5		8.0		7.8	
Ophthalmic goods	385	3.9		3.3		4.1		4.0		4.6		4.9		3.9		4.9	
Photographic equipment and supplies	386	5.8	330	5.3	258	4.8	353	5.2	256	4.7	327	4.7	187	5.5	348	5.9	250
Watches and clocks	387	5.6		5.8		5.6		4.8		5.5		5.6		5.1		6.4	
Watches, clocks, and parts except watchcases	3871	4.6		5.1		4.7		4.2		5.0		5.3		4.9		6.0	

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 142. Work-Injury Rates, by Industry, 1958-65<sup>1</sup>—Continued

Industry <sup>2</sup>	SIC code <sup>3</sup>	1958		1959		1960		1961		1962		1963		1964		1965	
		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate	
		Fre- quen- cy	Sev- er- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Sev- er- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Sev- er- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Sev- er- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Sev- er- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Sev- er- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Sev- er- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Sev- er- ity
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	39	12.0	595	12.6	586	12.7	512	12.9	699	12.3	538	12.7	519	13.5	513	13.3	545
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware.....	391	6.8	.....	6.8	.....	7.2	.....	7.3	.....	6.9	.....	6.5	.....	6.8	.....	8.4	.....
Jewelry, precious metal.....	3911	5.8	.....	6.2	.....	5.9	.....	7.1	.....	7.1	.....	5.6	.....	5.2	.....	5.8	.....
Silverware and plated ware.....	3914	8.0	.....	6.8	.....	7.8	.....	7.1	.....	7.3	.....	7.8	.....	9.1	.....	11.5	.....
Musical instruments and parts.....	393	9.8	.....	12.0	.....	12.9	.....	12.0	.....	11.5	.....	12.8	.....	11.9	.....	14.2	.....
Toys, amusement and sporting goods.....	394	14.8	615	16.4	829	14.0	352	16.2	578	14.5	743	14.9	546	15.9	626	15.8	599
Games and toys.....	3941	13.5	.....	18.0	1,191	14.4	409	17.5	679	15.8	769	15.5	839	16.6	702	15.2	815
Dolls.....	3942	16.9	.....	14.8	.....	13.6	.....	9.1	.....	9.0	.....	13.3	.....	12.3	.....	16.5	.....
Sporting and athletic goods, n.e.c.....	3949	14.9	.....	15.2	.....	13.7	.....	16.5	.....	13.2	.....	14.3	.....	15.0	.....	14.6	.....
Pens, pencils, office, and art materials.....	395	8.5	.....	9.8	.....	10.4	.....	11.8	.....	9.4	.....	12.2	.....	10.2	.....	11.8	.....
Pens, mechanical pencils and parts.....	3951	5.3	.....	6.0	.....	5.3	.....	7.3	.....	6.0	.....	6.2	.....	4.0	.....	7.4	.....
Lead pencils, crayons, and artists' materials.....	3952	10.0	.....	14.9	.....	18.5	.....	15.8	.....	15.4	.....	19.6	.....	17.2	.....	16.1	.....
Carbon paper and inked ribbons.....	3955	13.2	.....	12.6	.....	17.6	.....	17.6	.....	14.4	.....	16.9	.....	17.3	.....	.....	.....
Costume jewelry, buttons, and notions.....	396	9.1	.....	12.1	294	10.6	362	10.5	.....	10.1	.....	10.7	316	12.5	288	10.5	674
Buttons.....	3963	16.5	.....	18.0	.....	16.8	.....	16.8	.....	15.0	.....	18.9	.....	21.3	.....	21.9	.....
Needles, pins, hooks and eyes, etc.....	3964	8.2	.....	10.6	243	10.4	515	9.6	.....	10.4	.....	11.3	.....	10.9	276	11.6	.....
Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	398-399	13.9	747	12.8	444	14.9	780	13.5	882	14.1	502	13.9	731	15.1	716	13.9	674
Brooms and brushes.....	3981	14.5	.....	13.5	.....	17.0	.....	16.2	.....	15.5	.....	18.9	.....	17.0	.....	18.3	.....
Hard surface floor coverings, n.e.c.....	3982	14.4	769	13.2	902	13.1	.....	9.6	.....	10.3	.....	10.9	.....	8.7	.....	8.9	.....
Morticians' goods.....	3988	17.5	.....	18.4	.....	13.0	.....	13.6	.....	13.9	.....	15.4	.....	15.5	.....	15.8	.....
Signs and advertising displays.....	3993	13.2	.....	10.8	.....	16.6	.....	13.3	.....	15.6	.....	13.9	.....	16.1	.....	14.7	.....
Manufacturing industries, n.e.c.....	3999	13.3	.....	12.0	.....	13.7	.....	13.8	.....	12.2	.....	10.7	.....	15.1	.....	11.7	.....
<b>Nonmanufacturing</b>																	
<b>Contract Construction.....</b>		30.9	2,496	32.1	2,411	31.5	2,643	30.9	2,139	29.5	2,497	28.6	2,219	29.5	2,434	28.3	2,585
General building contractors.....	15	34.0	2,610	35.5	2,240	34.9	2,317	34.9	2,036	31.5	2,157	28.8	1,756	30.5	2,026	30.1	2,194
Other construction, general contractors.....	16	31.2	3,718	30.9	4,184	32.4	4,190	31.2	3,213	32.0	3,926	31.8	3,640	31.1	3,883	31.0	3,710
Highway and street construction.....	161	33.7	3,103	32.8	3,679	35.0	3,355	29.8	3,385	31.5	4,109	29.7	3,107	29.5	3,373	30.6	4,105
Other heavy construction.....	162	28.6	4,345	28.8	4,753	29.7	5,054	32.8	3,030	32.6	3,741	34.0	4,202	32.9	4,444	31.5	3,301
Construction, special trade contractors.....	17	28.8	1,883	30.4	1,742	29.0	2,151	28.1	1,713	27.3	2,078	27.2	1,910	28.2	2,075	25.9	2,340
Plumbing, heating, and air conditioning.....	171	27.5	1,205	30.2	858	28.4	1,774	27.9	952	27.1	2,493	25.4	2,063	26.1	1,253	24.4	1,524
Painting, paper hanging, and decorating.....	172	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22.3	.....	20.3	.....	15.7	.....
Electrical work.....	173	22.7	1,211	21.4	1,759	15.6	1,060	14.6	696	17.9	1,622	20.7	1,074	23.3	1,667	20.5	2,241
Masonry, stonework, tile setting, and plastering.....	174	32.4	743	34.2	792	36.1	1,884	33.3	1,566	29.3	921	31.0	1,175	31.6	1,912	26.5	1,975
Carpentering and wood flooring.....	175	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	29.4	.....	28.6	.....
Roofing and sheet metal work.....	176	48.8	2,198	.....	.....	40.8	2,517	44.6	1,569	45.5	3,786	43.9	3,107	43.7	3,681	45.9	3,140
Miscellaneous special trade contractors.....	179	25.9	3,422	29.5	2,915	29.7	2,974	28.6	4,044	26.6	3,593	26.9	2,848	26.6	1,893	25.9	3,501
<b>Transportation and public utilities</b>																	
Local and interurban passenger transit.....	41	13.3	604	16.5	1,065	14.3	958	16.1	1,159	15.7	560	12.3	1,162	14.8	694	15.8	898
Local and suburban passenger transportation.....	411	12.7	732	12.7	438	13.5	692	15.4	851	13.7	507	13.5	1,221	15.7	1,072	16.1	1,123
Taxicabs.....	412	.....	.....	.....	.....	13.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18.3	.....
Intercity and rural bus-lines.....	413	18.2	.....	.....	.....	18.4	.....	17.8	.....	15.8	.....	14.7	.....	15.3	.....	14.7	.....
Motor freight transportation and warehousing.....	42	28.9	1,732	31.9	1,622	32.3	1,924	31.8	2,220	30.2	1,574	31.3	1,998	31.2	1,950	29.2	1,672
Trucking, local and long distance.....	421	29.2	1,666	32.2	1,694	32.9	1,974	32.6	2,292	30.6	1,446	32.0	2,030	31.7	2,001	29.7	1,727
Public warehousing.....	422	26.6	1,772	29.8	1,083	28.8	1,614	25.4	1,685	25.8	2,282	25.4	1,829	25.3	1,550	26.0	1,235
Water transportation.....	44	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Marine cargo handling.....	4463	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	80.5	5,801	76.6	6,053	68.8	5,296
Communication.....	48	.9	88	1.0	102	1.0	101	.9	78	.9	82	.9	105	1.0	142	1.0	126
Telephone communication (wire or radio).....	481	.7	85	.8	98	.8	104	.9	72	.8	77	.9	94	.9	141	.9	129
Radio broadcasting and television.....	483	4.5	.....	4.1	.....	3.2	.....	2.0	.....	2.2	.....	2.3	.....	2.3	.....	2.6	.....
Electric, gas, and sanitary services.....	49	6.3	977	6.5	1,019	6.2	920	5.7	902	5.7	840	5.7	887	5.7	832	5.3	777
Electric companies and systems.....	491	5.5	1,278	5.5	1,216	5.0	1,236	5.0	1,211	5.4	1,251	5.0	872	5.2	1,012	5.1	1,128
Gas companies and systems.....	492	8.1	683	7.8	561	7.5	437	7.0	590	7.0	536	6.8	678	6.6	503	6.3	436
Natural gas transmission.....	4922	.....	.....	6.3	934	5.7	337	5.9	1,090	5.6	643	5.2	1,133	5.1	655	4.4	482
Natural gas transmission and distribution.....	4923	6.5	.....	6.4	492	5.8	467	5.7	470	6.1	226	6.0	462	5.8	675	5.6	459
Natural gas distribution.....	4924	10.2	635	11.0	565	10.0	386	9.1	451	9.3	715	9.0	672	8.6	232	8.3	455
Mixed, manufactured or L.P. gas production and/or distribution.....	4925	5.7	.....	7.3	177	6.6	580	6.1	244	5.6	595	5.6	278	6.3	487	5.4	198
Combination companies and systems.....	493	5.4	770	5.5	1,186	5.3	1,003	4.8	839	4.3	693	5.0	1,008	4.9	913	4.1	729
Electric operations of combination companies.....	493P	4.8	.....	5.6	1,499	5.2	1,041	4.6	1,035	4.4	823	5.0	1,328	5.1	1,163	4.4	978
Gas operations of combination companies.....	493P	6.5	.....	5.4	347	5.5	915	5.2	222	4.2	365	4.5	176	3.5	225	3.3	237
Water supply companies.....	494	24.2	.....	24.7	.....	23.2	.....	19.2	.....	18.3	.....	16.9	.....	15.5	.....	17.3	.....

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 142. Work-Injury Rates, by Industry, 1958-65<sup>1</sup>—Continued

Industry <sup>2</sup>	SIC code <sup>3</sup>	1958		1959		1960		1961		1962		1963		1964		1965	
		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate	
		Frequen- cy	Sever- ity	Frequen- cy	Sever- ity	Frequen- cy	Sever- ity	Frequen- cy	Sever- ity	Frequen- cy	Sever- ity	Frequen- cy	Sever- ity	Frequen- cy	Sever- ity	Frequen- cy	Sever- ity
<b>Wholesale and retail trade</b>								13.0	553	11.6	488	12.2	515	11.8	488	11.8	494
Wholesale trade	50	14.2	769	15.4	890	15.3	818	15.1	784	14.3	652	13.5	709	13.6	802	13.9	804
Motor vehicles and automotive equip- ment	501	4.7		5.1		6.6		6.3		6.3		7.0		6.9		8.8	419
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	502	7.3		9.2		9.7		7.8		11.2		8.8		10.6		9.3	
Dry goods and apparel	503															2.3	
Groceries and related products	504	22.8	790	23.7	933	23.2	1,348	22.8	1,082	21.6	865	19.2	477	18.5	635	20.6	1,382
Electrical goods	506	5.6		6.2		5.5		6.8		6.0		5.7		4.8		4.6	
Hardware, plumbing, heating equip- ment and supplies	507	12.6		11.7		12.7		12.0		10.7		12.9		11.6		10.1	
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	508	11.3		12.3		13.8	750	13.3	593	11.7	581	9.0	436	10.1	794	12.1	462
Miscellaneous wholesalers	509	16.9	1,054	19.4	1,507	18.0	850	18.3	1,199	17.6	809	18.0	1,248	18.1	1,005	17.8	1,023
<b>Retail building materials, and farm equip- ment</b>																	
Retail building materials, and farm equip- ment	52	19.8	1,083	20.4	1,311	21.2	1,199	20.2	943	17.2	854	19.0	1,469	18.3	818	19.0	1,012
Lumber and other building materials dealers	521	23.0	1,203	22.8	1,373	23.9	1,167	22.8	1,066	20.7	1,114	22.0	1,313	21.4	1,346	22.0	1,386
<b>Retail general merchandise</b>																	
Retail general merchandise	53	6.7	217	6.9	243	6.8	272	7.1	195	7.1	162	7.3	151	8.1	258	7.8	181
Department stores	531	7.7	216	8.4	225	7.9	322	7.8	236	8.2	199	8.6	197	8.6	270	8.5	220
Mail order houses	532			4.9		6.9		7.2		5.1		6.1				6.1	
Limited price variety stores	533	5.0		3.2		3.6		3.9		5.6		5.0		7.5		7.6	
Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	539	5.8		6.9		6.6		9.6		5.0		5.7		5.9		5.5	
<b>Retail food</b>																	
Retail food	54	15.1	290	14.4	404	16.5	342	16.5	281	13.3	482	19.1	341	13.9	406	15.5	324
Grocery stores	541	16.6	285	15.8	425	17.9	365	17.8	274	14.1	401	20.6	355	14.4	398	15.4	340
<b>Automotive dealers and service stations</b>																	
Automotive dealers and service stations	55	15.3	521	16.1	1,144	15.0	502	14.9	765	12.7	558	13.6	486	13.9	428	12.7	535
Motor vehicle dealers (new and used cars)	551	13.9	427	15.9	671	15.6	532	16.2	698	14.2	441	14.2	331	15.3	435	13.3	379
Gasoline service stations	554	16.1				12.4		12.4		9.8		11.3		11.7		11.1	
<b>Retail apparel and accessories</b>																	
Retail apparel and accessories	56	3.4		4.7		4.8		5.0		3.9		5.1		3.6	176	3.6	
Women's ready-to-wear stores	562	3.2		5.5		4.4		5.2		3.8		5.6		4.0		4.3	
<b>Retail furniture and home furnishings</b>																	
Retail furniture and home furnishings	57	10.2	196	13.3		13.2		13.4		11.5		10.9		11.2		10.5	
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	571	10.2		13.0		12.9		14.2		11.9		12.1		11.7		12.0	
<b>Eating and drinking places</b>																	
Eating and drinking places	58	11.0	231	11.6	332	11.6	279	12.1	443	11.1	418	9.8	408	10.9	351	10.4	277
<b>Miscellaneous retail stores</b>																	
Miscellaneous retail stores	59	10.3	524	8.5	243	9.8	383	9.2	617	7.9	295	9.3	530	9.3	306	9.0	417
Drug stores and proprietary stores	591	6.4		3.5		3.9		4.5		3.2		6.5		7.2		6.5	
Fuel and ice dealers	598	26.6				28.0		22.9		20.8		23.3		17.4		19.3	
Retail stores, n.e.c.	599	4.7														6.6	
<b>Finance, insurance, and real estate</b>																	
Banking	60	2.3		2.3		2.4		2.4	73	2.1		2.3		2.4		2.2	72
Credit agencies other than banks	61	2.3		.9		2.5		2.3		1.5		0.7		1.6		1.6	
Security and commodity brokers, and services	62	.8		1.3		1.0		1.6		1.3		1.2		0.5		1.2	
Insurance carriers	63	2.2		2.4	231	2.4	235	2.3	178	2.0	95	2.2	169	2.2	179	2.3	162
Insurance agents, brokers, and service	64	1.4						2.7		2.1		2.0		2.3		1.5	
Real estate	65	12.0		15.9		13.6		14.7		13.6		12.7		10.9		10.4	

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 142. Work-Injury Rates, by Industry, 1958-65<sup>1</sup>—Continued

Industry <sup>2</sup>	SIC code <sup>3</sup>	1958		1959		1960		1961		1962		1963		1964		1965	
		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate		Rate	
		Fre- quen- cy	Sev- er- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Sev- er- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Sev- er- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Sev- er- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Sev- er- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Sev- er- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Sev- er- ity	Fre- quen- cy	Sev- er- ity
<b>Services</b>																	
Hotels and other lodging places.....	70	11.9	479	14.0	428	13.5	623	13.3	585	12.5	246	13.5	427	13.5	459	12.5	451
Hotels, tourist courts, and motels.....	701	11.9	480	13.9	429	13.6	623	13.3	592	12.5	245	13.5	428	13.3	462	12.5	354
Personal services.....	72	8.3	475	7.8	460	7.9	553	8.0	554	8.3	283	8.4	475	8.9	462	9.3	362
Laundries and cleaning and dyeing plants.....	721	8.3	485	8.1	428	8.2	548	8.4	562	8.7	298	9.0	505	9.5	430	9.9	399
Miscellaneous business services.....	73	8.8	563	10.1	630	10.5	535	9.9	649	6.6	528	7.2	308	7.5	630	7.5	671
Services to dwellings and other buildings.....	734													14.2		14.1	
Business services, n.e.c.....	739	4.9		6.0		5.9		6.8	717	4.8		5.0		6.1	629	5.2	
Automobile repair, services, and garages.....	75	16.9	1,005	17.3		15.3		15.6		13.7		13.2		14.1		13.9	
Automobile repair shops.....	753	19.2		20.4		17.7		19.3		15.7		16.1		16.3		16.1	
Miscellaneous repair services.....	76	18.5		20.6		18.4		18.5		19.0		18.2		20.2		16.7	
Motion pictures.....	78	4.6		8.3		6.9		7.4		5.7		5.9		5.5		5.6	
Motion picture service industries.....	782			7.3		6.9		11.7		9.9		7.9		8.8		12.2	
Amusement and recreation, except motion pictures.....	79	13.5		13.0		13.6		16.3		14.2		14.4		14.4		13.2	
Other amusement and recreation services.....	794	14.4		14.2		15.0		18.0		15.3		15.8		15.3		13.9	
Medical and other health services.....	80	8.1	264	8.0	252	8.1	234	8.4	221	8.0	232	7.4	242	8.6	236	7.8	247
Hospitals.....	806	8.1	266	8.1	248	8.2	236	8.6	221	8.2	239	7.5	241	8.9	248	8.1	244
Health and allied services, n.e.c.....	809							6.5		5.5		8.3		7.7		6.8	
Educational services.....	82	8.9	529	8.8	288	8.5	222	7.9	344	8.2	337	7.4	320	7.5	377	8.3	323
Elementary and secondary schools.....	821															9.6	
Colleges, universities, and professional schools.....	822	7.6	303	7.7	265	7.9	264	8.2	466	7.6	238	8.0	389	7.7	281	8.3	391
Nonprofit membership organizations.....	86													6.4		5.6	
Miscellaneous services.....	89	6.5		5.6		5.2		6.2		4.1		4.1		4.0		2.8	
Engineering and architectural services.....	891	6.0		7.5		6.5		6.8		5.4		5.3		5.4		3.7	
<b>Government</b>																	
State government.....	92																
Hospitals.....	9280P	17.7	762	18.6	622	16.3	757	19.9	719	21.1	627	17.7	671	20.0	744	21.0	555
Institutions of higher education.....	9282P	7.6	440	10.5	334	9.3	237	9.1	444	8.2	448	8.3	225	7.8	335	8.7	308
Local government.....	93																
Transit systems.....	9341P	15.0	908	15.0	1,197	14.4	1,114	16.5	1,126	16.1	927	16.9	1,337	17.2	992	18.3	1,395
Electric systems.....	9349P	17.5	1,341	15.6	1,396	17.3	1,669	19.4	1,794	17.2	1,307	17.1	2,229	19.8	2,101	16.6	1,546
Gas systems.....	9349P			9.7	336			9.4		9.0		7.6	1,162	7.4		11.9	
Water supply systems.....	9349P	20.9	1,438	20.6	1,188	20.5	1,184	20.6	1,191	19.5	647	21.6	857	20.9	791	20.2	488
Sewers and sewage disposal.....	9349P	26.2		31.2		30.2		30.8		29.8		26.0		29.8		31.9	
Refuse collection and disposal and other sanitary services.....	9349P	47.7	1,704	43.4	2,499	46.7	1,950	52.5	1,900	49.6	3,880	49.1	2,082	51.5	1,938	53.8	2,363
Other local utilities (combination utilities and other transportation, communication and unspecified utilities).....	934P	23.2	1,591	27.1	1,376	23.2	1,438	26.8	1,558	28.3	1,431	24.8	2,065	27.3	882	28.1	677
Hospitals.....	9380P	9.7	381	11.4	611	11.8	354	11.7	313	10.7	463	9.4	609	9.6	300	12.1	344
Elementary and secondary schools.....	9382P	8.2	502	9.2	406	8.3	220	7.8	238	8.4	317	9.1	242	8.9	313	8.4	224
Police.....	9390P	33.1	2,116	34.6	1,895	34.1	2,503	36.3	2,314	30.3	2,006	33.7	2,020	39.1	2,767	43.1	2,184
Fire protection.....	9390P	31.8	2,003	31.8	2,766	33.4	2,993	36.7	3,004	35.7	2,501	35.3	3,848	29.3	3,218	31.4	2,745

<sup>1</sup> See technical note for definitions of terms and survey methods.

<sup>2</sup> Industry group totals (2- and 3-digit code numbers) are weighted (see technical notes) and include data for industries not shown separately.

<sup>3</sup> Standard Industrial Classification Manual, 1957 Edition, as modified by

the 1963 supplement. The letter "P" in the code number indicates that the industry group is only a part of the total industry as defined.

<sup>4</sup> Compiled by the Bureau of Mines, U.S. Department of the Interior.

n.e.c. Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 143. Population and Labor Force, Selected Countries and Selected Years, 1950-66

Region and country	Year	Population <sup>1</sup> (thousands)	Labor force		Percent of labor force engaged <sup>2</sup> in—		Source of labor force data <sup>4</sup>
			Total (thousands)	Percent wage and salary workers <sup>3</sup>	Agriculture <sup>3</sup>	Manufacturing	
<b>Africa:</b>							
Ghana.....	1960	6,777	2,725	19.9	58.0	8.6	A
Morocco.....	1960	<sup>5</sup> 11,626	3,254	34.7	56.3	8.2	A
South Africa.....	1951	12,708	4,593		32.8	10.9	A
	1960	15,925	5,692		29.8	11.9	A
U.A.R. (Egypt).....	1960	25,832	7,769	49.4	56.7	9.1	A <sup>6</sup>
<b>America:</b>							
Argentina.....	1947	15,932	6,446	70.1	25.2	22.1	A
	1960	20,669	7,599	69.2	19.2	25.2	A
Brazil.....	1950	<sup>7</sup> 51,944	17,117	50.6	60.6	13.0	A <sup>8</sup>
	1960	<sup>7</sup> 69,730	22,651		54.1	12.4	A <sup>8</sup>
Canada.....	1950	13,712	5,163	68.2	19.7	25.5	B <sup>10</sup>
	1960	17,909	6,411	75.5	10.7	22.9	B <sup>10</sup>
	1965	19,604	7,141	80.7	8.3	22.9	B <sup>10</sup>
	1966	19,919	7,420	80.8	7.3	23.5	B <sup>10</sup>
Chile.....	1952	6,295	2,155	71.4	29.6	18.7	A
	1960	7,689	2,389	72.8	27.7	18.0	A
Colombia.....	1951	11,589	3,756	52.5	53.9	12.3	A <sup>11</sup>
	1962	16,417	5,204	55.3	42.5	15.1	C
Mexico.....	1950	25,826	8,345	45.9	57.8	11.6	A <sup>12</sup>
	1960	36,046	11,332	64.1	54.2	13.7	A
Peru.....	1961	<sup>5</sup> 10,320	3,125	48.1	49.7	13.2	A <sup>13</sup>
United States.....	<sup>14</sup> 1950	152,271	64,749	76.2	11.7	24.1	B <sup>15</sup>
	1960	180,684	73,126	79.8	8.0	23.5	B <sup>15</sup>
	1965	194,572	78,357	82.9	6.0	24.6	B <sup>15</sup>
	1966	196,842	80,164	84.4	5.4	25.4	B <sup>15</sup>
Venezuela.....	1950	<sup>16</sup> 4,976	1,706	54.0	41.3	10.1	A
	1961	<sup>16</sup> 7,590	2,407	59.9	32.1	12.3	A <sup>17</sup>
<b>Asia:</b>							
China (Taiwan).....	1956	<sup>18</sup> 9,240	2,993	33.1	50.1	10.9	A <sup>19</sup>
	1965	<sup>18</sup> 12,429	4,089	39.6	47.8	16.3	B <sup>19</sup>
India.....	1951	<sup>20</sup> 362,488	101,775		70.6	9.0	A <sup>21</sup>
	1961	<sup>20</sup> 441,631	188,676	12.8	72.9	9.5	A <sup>22</sup>
Indonesia.....	1961	95,655	34,578		68.0	5.4	A <sup>23</sup>
Iran.....	1956	18,765	6,067	44.4	54.8	13.5	A <sup>24</sup>
Japan.....	1955	89,000	41,940	40.3	39.4	18.0	B
	1960	93,210	45,110	50.4	32.1	21.1	B
	1965	97,960	47,870	58.1	25.3	24.2	B
Korea, Republic of.....	1955	<sup>5</sup> 21,526	8,073	12.1			A <sup>25</sup>
	1960	24,695	7,543	21.3	61.9	6.5	A <sup>26</sup>
	1965	28,377	9,199	29.7	54.4	8.6	B <sup>26</sup>
Pakistan.....	1951	<sup>27</sup> 76,602	22,393	15.9	76.5	6.3	A <sup>28</sup>
	1961	<sup>27</sup> 94,647	30,206	20.2	75.0	8.1	A <sup>29</sup>
Philippines.....	1948	19,144	7,418	40.3	65.7	6.1	A
	1960	27,410	8,536	27.2	60.5	9.8	A <sup>30</sup>
	1965	32,345	10,543	34.8	57.4	11.6	B <sup>31</sup>
Thailand.....	1954	19,925	10,249	6.7	88.0	2.1	C
	1960	26,388	13,837	11.8	82.0	3.4	A
<b>Europe:</b>							
Austria.....	1951	<sup>5</sup> 6,934	3,347	61.9	32.3	26.8	A <sup>32</sup>
	1961	7,087	3,370	70.8	22.8	28.6	A
Belgium.....	1950	8,639	3,545	68.5	10.4	31.8	C
	1960	9,153	3,616	74.8	7.1	32.4	C
	1965	9,464	3,766	75.9	5.5	33.4	C
Bulgaria.....	1956	7,576	4,150	42.7	64.1	15.9	A <sup>33</sup>
Czechoslovakia.....	1950	12,389	5,812	62.9	38.0	28.3	C
	1954	42,951	19,613	64.7	26.6	25.6	C
	1960	45,684	19,722	70.2	21.2	26.5	C
	1965	48,922	20,256	73.6	17.5		C
France.....	1950	47,847	21,960	63.6	22.9	29.3	C
	1960	53,224	25,460	76.3	14.2	36.6	C
Germany, Federal Republic.....	1960	55,433	26,518	76.7	13.7	36.6	C
Germany, Federal Republic and West Berlin.....	1965	59,012	27,300	80.0	10.9	37.7	C
	1966	59,676	27,243	80.3			C
Greece.....	1951	7,646	2,840	36.8	48.2	15.9	A
	1961	8,398	3,639	33.5	53.9	13.4	A <sup>34</sup>
Hungary.....	1960	9,984	4,876	63.7	38.4	24.3	A
	1963	10,088	4,790	69.9	32.7	26.6	C
Italy.....	1951	46,996	19,693	43.9	31.3	22.6	C <sup>35</sup>
	1960	49,642	20,972	56.4	31.3	25.3	B <sup>34</sup>
	1965	51,576	19,920	61.7	24.9	27.5	B <sup>34</sup>
	1966	51,859	19,653	61.9	23.7	27.7	B <sup>34</sup>
Netherlands.....	1947	9,629	3,866	68.4	19.3	23.9	A <sup>24</sup>
	1960	11,480	4,169	79.3	16.7	29.9	A
	1964	12,127	4,482		9.4	29.7	C
Poland.....	1950	24,824	12,404	45.6	57.2	18.8	A <sup>36</sup>
	1960	29,703	13,907	51.9	47.7	23.3	A <sup>36</sup>
Portugal.....	1950	8,405	3,289	69.8	48.4	18.8	A <sup>37</sup>
	1960	8,826	3,424	72.4	42.3	20.3	A <sup>37</sup>
Rumania.....	1956	17,583	10,466	30.4	69.6	14.2	A <sup>38</sup>
Spain.....	1950	27,868	10,793	65.7	48.8	17.6	A
	1960	30,303	11,634	65.7	41.3	21.9	A
	1965	31,604	12,184	61.1	34.5	24.3	B
Switzerland.....	1950	4,694	2,156	74.5	16.5	38.2	A <sup>24</sup>
	1960	5,362	2,512	80.8	11.2	39.7	A <sup>24</sup>
Sweden.....	1950	7,014	3,105	76.8	20.3	31.5	A <sup>39</sup>
	1960	7,480	3,244	83.3	13.8	34.2	A <sup>40</sup>
	1962	7,562	3,746	82.1	12.9	33.2	B <sup>41</sup>
	1965	7,734	3,794	84.6	11.4	33.5	B <sup>41</sup>

See footnotes at end of table.



TABLE 143. Population and Labor Force, Selected Countries and Selected Years, 1950-66—Continued

Region and country	Year	Population <sup>1</sup> (thousands)	Labor force		Percent of labor force engaged <sup>2</sup> in—		Source of labor force data <sup>4</sup>
			Total (thousands)	Percent wage and salary workers <sup>3</sup>	Agriculture <sup>3</sup>	Manufacturing	
<b>Europe—Continued:</b>							
Turkey.....	1955	4 24, 065	12, 205	13. 3	77. 4	6. 0	A
	1960	4 27, 755	12, 993	18. 8	75. 0	6. 8	A
U.S.S.R.....	1959	210, 500	108, 995	60. 4	44. 3	33. 6	A 42
United Kingdom.....	1951	50, 562	22, 610	87. 8	5. 1	37. 4	A 43
	1961	52, 964	24, 617	88. 8	4. 3		A
	1961	52, 964	24, 774	92. 2		35. 5	C 44
	1965	54, 595	25, 513	92. 4		34. 7	C 44
Yugoslavia.....	1953	17, 048	7, 849	31. 6	66. 8	10. 7	A 45
	1961	18, 607	8, 340	42. 3	57. 0	12. 0	A 45
<b>Oceania:</b>							
Australia.....	1954	46 8, 987	3, 702	79. 9	13. 4	28. 0	A 47
	1961	46 10, 508	4, 225	79. 3	10. 9	27. 0	A 47

<sup>1</sup> Midyear estimates.

<sup>2</sup> Either experienced labor force or employed persons as percent of the total labor force. Data taken from population censuses usually relate to the experienced labor force; data taken from other sources, to employed persons.

<sup>3</sup> Includes forestry, hunting and fishing unless otherwise noted.

<sup>4</sup> Code: A—population census  
B—labor force sample survey  
C—official estimate

<sup>5</sup> Population census.

<sup>6</sup> Nomad population (101,000 persons) excluded. Percentages exclude the unemployed.

<sup>7</sup> For 1950, population census returns. Indian jungle population (estimated at 150,000 persons in 1956) excluded.

<sup>8</sup> Agriculture includes mining and quarrying. Manufacturing includes construction and public utilities.

<sup>9</sup> Agriculture includes mining and quarrying; mining and quarrying plus hunting and fishing account for 2.5 percent of the labor force. Manufacturing includes construction, amounting to 3.5 percent of the labor force.

<sup>10</sup> Armed Forces and the populations of the Yukon and Northwest Territories excluded.

<sup>11</sup> Indian jungle population (128,000 persons) and the population of certain areas where the census was not carried out (191,500 persons) excluded.

<sup>12</sup> Percentages exclude 73,000 persons unemployed for 13 weeks or more.

<sup>13</sup> Indian jungle population (estimated at 100,800 persons) and an estimated underenumeration of 412,800 persons excluded.

<sup>14</sup> Alaska and Hawaii excluded.

<sup>15</sup> Data based on definitions in effect prior to 1967.

<sup>16</sup> Indian jungle population (56,700 persons in 1950) excluded.

<sup>17</sup> Labor force and percentages based on a 1.5 percent tabulation of census returns; according to the complete tabulation, the labor force was 2,351,000 persons.

<sup>18</sup> Armed Forces excluded.

<sup>19</sup> Armed Forces excluded. For 1956, percentages exclude the unemployed.

<sup>20</sup> Sikkim (population 162,000 in 1961) and Kashmir-Jammu (population 3,561,000 in 1961) included; North East Frontier Agency (population 336,600 in 1961) excluded.

<sup>21</sup> Family workers (37,937,200 persons) and the populations of Kashmir-Jammu, Jullundar, and the tribal areas of Assam excluded.

<sup>22</sup> Unemployed persons and the population of parts of the North East Frontier Agency excluded. Wage and salary workers exclude persons engaged in agriculture but include those in forestry, hunting, and fishing.

<sup>23</sup> Agriculture and manufacturing exclude the unemployed.

<sup>24</sup> Percentages exclude the unemployed.

<sup>25</sup> Labor force excludes unemployed.

<sup>26</sup> Military personnel in barracks excluded. Percentages exclude the unemployed.

<sup>27</sup> The populations of Kashmir, Junagadh, Manavadar, Gilgit, and Baltistan excluded.

<sup>28</sup> Armed Forces and the population of the North West Frontier Provinces excluded.

<sup>29</sup> For 1961, percentages exclude the unemployed.

<sup>30</sup> Armed Forces excluded. Percentages exclude the unemployed.

<sup>31</sup> Military personnel in barracks excluded.

<sup>32</sup> Agriculture excludes hunting and fishing.

<sup>33</sup> Agriculture excludes hunting and fishing; manufacturing includes mining and quarrying and electricity.

<sup>34</sup> Military conscripts excluded.

<sup>35</sup> Military conscripts and unemployed excluded; permanent residents of institutions (300,000 persons) included. Percent engaged in manufacturing is not entirely comparable with data for 1960-66.

<sup>36</sup> Agriculture excludes sea fishing; manufacturing includes mining and quarrying, electricity and gas production, and sea fishing.

<sup>37</sup> Wage and salary workers exclude the unemployed.

<sup>38</sup> Agriculture excludes forestry, hunting, and fishing; manufacturing includes mining and quarrying, forestry, and fishing, but excludes printing and publishing.

<sup>39</sup> Wage and salary workers exclude paid family workers. Manufacturing includes stone quarrying.

<sup>40</sup> Military conscripts and persons unemployed for more than 4 months excluded.

<sup>41</sup> Manufacturing includes mining and quarrying and public utilities.

<sup>42</sup> Manufacturing includes construction, transportation, and communications.

<sup>43</sup> Northern Ireland excluded. Wage and salary workers exclude the Armed Forces and unemployed.

<sup>44</sup> Northern Ireland excluded. Manufacturing includes wage and salary workers only.

<sup>45</sup> Residents of institutions included. Agriculture and manufacturing exclude the unemployed. For 1961, agriculture excludes hunting and fishing.

<sup>46</sup> Population census returns. Full-blooded aborigines (estimated at 39,319,000 in 1954) excluded.

<sup>47</sup> Full-blooded aborigines excluded. Wage and salary workers exclude the unemployed.

NOTE: In so far as possible, the population estimates include national Armed Forces and diplomatic personnel and their dependents stationed outside the territory, and exclude alien Armed Forces, enemy prisoners of war, and alien diplomatic personnel and their dependents stationed inside the country.

The labor force data refer to the total of employed persons (including self-employed persons, wage and salary workers, and unpaid family workers) and unemployed persons, to the extent data are available. However, the figures are often not comparable because of differences between countries in the definitions used and methods of collection, e.g., differences in the minimum age for inclusion in the labor force; the extent to which family workers are included; the extent to which unemployed persons are included (particularly inexperienced new entrants into the labor force, who are frequently excluded from census data); and whether the count of persons in the labor force is based on usual employment status or actual status as of a particular day or other brief time period. The count of workers in agriculture is especially affected by the extent to which family workers are included and whether the count is based on usual or actual status. For similar reasons, the data for individual countries may not be comparable from one period to another, especially when the data are based on different sources, such as a census and a labor force survey.

SOURCE: *Demographic Yearbook and Monthly Bulletin of Statistics* (New York, Statistical Office of the United Nations), various issues; *Year Book of Labour Statistics* (Geneva, International Labour Office), various issues; *Manpower Statistics, 1964-1964* (Paris, Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development, 1965); and various individual country publications.

**TABLE 144. Labor Force and Unemployment in Selected Industrial Countries, 1959-66**

Year	United States <sup>1</sup>	Canada <sup>1</sup>	France	Germany (Federal Republic)	Great Britain	Italy	Japan	Sweden	France	Germany (Federal Republic)	Great Britain	Italy	Japan	Sweden
			Adjusted to U.S. concepts						As published					
Civilian labor force <sup>2</sup> (in thousands)														
1959	69,394	6,242	19,720	24,960	23,710	20,520	43,330	(*)	18,910	25,264	23,631	21,286	44,330	(*)
1960	70,612	6,411	19,690	25,080	24,080	20,320	44,090	(*)	18,882	25,460	24,008	20,972	45,110	(*)
1961	71,603	6,521	19,590	25,300	24,400	20,270	44,440	3,635	18,856	25,715	24,301	20,882	45,620	3,699
1962	71,854	6,615	19,610	25,430	24,700	20,090	44,930	3,709	18,945	25,905	24,617	20,561	46,140	3,746
1963	72,975	6,748	19,970	25,540	24,820	19,740	45,310	3,773	19,298	26,036	24,737	20,134	46,520	3,813
1964	74,233	6,933	20,270	25,600	24,960	19,820	45,920	3,737	19,586	26,120	24,882	20,130	47,100	3,779
1965	75,635	7,141	20,380	25,720	25,160	19,620	46,620	3,751	19,688	26,260	25,090	19,920	47,870	3,794
1966	77,041	7,420	20,530	25,670	25,300	19,360	47,700	3,810	19,830	26,210	25,230	19,653	48,930	3,850
Unemployed <sup>3</sup> (in thousands)														
1959	3,813	372	550	410	730	1,170	810	(*)	254	490	475	1,117	650	27
1960	3,931	446	520	180	580	880	630	(*)	239	237	360	836	500	19
1961	4,806	466	400	100	560	750	580	56	203	161	341	710	440	17
1962	4,007	390	400	90	700	640	510	56	230	142	463	611	400	19
1963	4,166	374	480	110	830	530	510	65	273	174	573	504	400	20
1964	3,876	324	380	100	590	590	470	60	216	158	381	549	370	17
1965	3,456	280	470	90	520	780	480	45	269	139	329	721	390	17
1966	2,976	267	490	100	570	830	520	60	280	154	360	770	440	22
Unemployment rate <sup>4</sup> (in percent)														
1959	5.5	6.0	2.8	1.6	3.1	5.7	1.9	(*)	1.3	2.4	2.2	5.2	1.5	2.0
1960	5.6	7.0	2.6	.7	2.4	4.3	1.4	(*)	1.3	1.2	1.6	4.0	1.1	1.4
1961	6.7	7.1	2.0	.4	2.3	3.7	1.3	1.5	1.1	.8	1.5	3.4	1.0	1.2
1962	5.6	5.9	2.0	.4	2.8	3.2	1.1	1.5	1.2	.7	2.0	3.0	.9	1.3
1963	5.7	5.5	2.4	.4	3.3	2.7	1.1	1.7	1.4	.8	2.5	2.5	.9	1.4
1964	5.2	4.7	1.9	.4	2.4	3.0	1.0	1.6	1.1	.7	1.6	2.7	.8	1.1
1965	4.6	3.9	2.3	.3	2.1	4.0	1.0	1.2	1.4	.6	1.4	3.6	.8	1.1
1966	3.9	3.6	2.4	.4	2.3	4.3	1.1	1.6	1.4	.7	1.5	3.9	.9	1.4

<sup>1</sup> Published and adjusted data for the United States and Canada are identical.

<sup>2</sup> Published figures for the Federal Republic of Germany, Italy, Japan, and Sweden include career military personnel.

<sup>3</sup> Not available.

<sup>4</sup> Preliminary estimates based on incomplete data.

<sup>5</sup> Published figures for the United States, Canada, Italy, and Japan refer to unemployment as recorded by sample labor force surveys; for France, to annual estimates of unemployment; for the Federal Republic of Germany and Great Britain, to the registered unemployed; and for Sweden, to the registered insured unemployed.

<sup>6</sup> Adjusted figures: as a percent of the civilian labor force. Published figures: for France—unemployment as a percent of the civilian labor force; for Italy and Japan—unemployment as a percent of the civilian labor force plus

career military personnel; for the Federal Republic of Germany and Great Britain—registered unemployed as a percent of employed wage and salary workers plus the unemployed; and for Sweden—registered insured unemployed as a percent of unemployment insurance fund members. With the exception of France, which does not publish an unemployment rate, these are the usually published unemployment rates for each country. Published rates shown for the Federal Republic of Germany, Great Britain, and Sweden cannot be computed from the data contained in this table.

SOURCE: National sources and statistical publications of the International Labour Office, the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, and the Statistical Office of the European Communities. Some data are based partly on estimates.

**TABLE 145. Indexes of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing for Selected Countries, Selected Years, 1950-65**

[1957-59=100]

Country	1950	1953	1957	1960	1965
<b>NATIONAL CURRENCY BASIS</b>					
<b>All employees:</b>					
United States:					
Series A <sup>1</sup> .....	77.8	90.6	98.5	100.6	98.9
Series B <sup>2</sup> .....	74.8	88.3	98.5	104.2	( <sup>3</sup> )
Canada.....	80.4	94.8	99.4	101.2	97.4
France.....	48.4	76.5	93.8	107.9	140.8
Germany (F.R.).....	83.9	90.0	98.0	103.1	127.8
Japan.....	107.1	99.9	98.2	96.1	115.9
Netherlands.....	71.2	76.6	98.6	99.1	133.8
Sweden <sup>4</sup> .....	59.5	84.3	99.2	101.5	( <sup>5</sup> )
United Kingdom.....	67.3	81.8	97.5	100.7	116.6
<b>Production workers:</b>					
United States:					
Series A.....	87.2	99.2	100.7	98.2	95.7
Series B.....	83.0	95.8	100.4	102.0	( <sup>3</sup> )
<b>Wage earners:</b>					
Germany (F.R.).....	87.4	92.3	99.1	101.8	121.0
Italy.....	112.7	110.0	103.7	93.9	115.8
Sweden.....	61.9	86.9	100.5	98.6	( <sup>6</sup> )
United Kingdom.....	69.4	84.3	98.7	99.8	111.5
<b>U.S. DOLLAR BASIS</b>					
<b>All employees:</b>					
Canada.....	71.3	92.9	100.0	100.8	90.6
France.....	60.7	95.8	109.0	96.5	125.9
Germany.....	83.9	90.0	98.0	103.1	134.2
Netherlands.....	71.2	76.6	98.6	99.1	141.3
<b>Wage earners:</b>					
Germany (F.R.).....	87.4	92.3	99.1	101.8	127.1

<sup>1</sup> Based on Federal Reserve Board index of manufacturing production.

<sup>2</sup> Based on estimates of constant-value gross national product originating in manufacturing.

<sup>3</sup> Not available; data based on constant-value gross national product originating in manufacturing are in process of revision.

<sup>4</sup> Manufacturing and mining.

<sup>5</sup> 1965 data are not available; 1964 figure is 108.6.

<sup>6</sup> 1965 data are not available; 1964 figure is 101.0.

SOURCE: BLS Bulletin 1518, *Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing: Trends in Nine Countries, 1950-65*, June 1966; and selected foreign statistical sources.

**TABLE 146. Indexes of Earnings and Prices in Selected Countries, 1960 and 1965**

[1957-59=100]

Country	Index of average hourly earnings in manufacturing		Consumer price index	
	1960	1965	1960	1965
United States.....	108.8	123.3	103.1	109.9
Argentina <sup>1</sup> .....	199.8	<sup>2</sup> 545.8	<sup>3</sup> 209.0	<sup>3</sup> 578.0
Australia <sup>4</sup> .....	108.6	123.5	105.5	115.4
Belgium <sup>5</sup> .....	106.3	152.8	101.6	115.2
Brazil.....	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	171.0	189.6
Canada.....	107.2	127.7	102.9	111.5
France <sup>7</sup> .....	115.4	165.7	112.7	135.6
Germany (F.R.) <sup>8</sup> .....	116.5	184.4	102.8	118.1
India <sup>9</sup> .....	107.7	<sup>2</sup> 119.6	106.5	143.2
Italy <sup>10</sup> .....	108.1	185.8	102.9	142.6
Japan <sup>11</sup> .....	112.4	193.5	104.2	140.9
South Korea <sup>12</sup> .....	119.1	214.4	109.1	223.0
Mexico <sup>13</sup> .....	121.1	189.6	110.4	120.9
Netherlands <sup>14</sup> .....	111.8	178.1	<sup>3</sup> 103.0	<sup>3</sup> 123.0
Pakistan <sup>15</sup> .....	113.4	<sup>2</sup> 150.2	105.7	120.0
South Africa <sup>15</sup> .....	101.6	<sup>16</sup> 106.5	103.3	114.9
Spain.....	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	110.3	157.3
Sweden <sup>17</sup> .....	111.4	151.9	<sup>3</sup> 105.0	<sup>3</sup> 126.0
Switzerland <sup>18</sup> .....	108.4	155.7	101.5	119.0
Taiwan.....	125.8	191.6	127.1	143.0
Turkey <sup>19</sup> <sup>20</sup> .....	128.3	<sup>2</sup> 161.2	<sup>3</sup> 127.0	<sup>3</sup> 156.0
UAR (Egypt) <sup>21</sup> .....	99.7	<sup>2</sup> 121.3	100.5	117.7
United Kingdom <sup>22</sup> .....	113.7	155.4	102.3	121.9

<sup>1</sup> Monthly earnings, including family allowances, maternity benefits, and end-of-year bonuses.

<sup>2</sup> 1964.

<sup>3</sup> From rounded figures.

<sup>4</sup> Males; minimum rates.

<sup>5</sup> Males; daily earnings.

<sup>6</sup> Not available.

<sup>7</sup> Adults only; rates.

<sup>8</sup> Including family allowances paid directly by the employers.

<sup>9</sup> Monthly earnings; including salaried employees.

<sup>10</sup> Including the value of payments in kind.

<sup>11</sup> Establishments with 30 workers or more.

<sup>12</sup> Monthly earnings including family allowances.

<sup>13</sup> Monthly earnings.

<sup>14</sup> Hourly rates; adults only.

<sup>15</sup> Weekly minimum rates; white adults only.

<sup>16</sup> 1963.

<sup>17</sup> Including mining and quarrying. Including holiday and sick-leave payments and the value of payments in kind (for 1960 only).

<sup>18</sup> Including family allowances.

<sup>19</sup> Including family allowances and the value of payments in kind.

<sup>20</sup> Daily earnings.

<sup>21</sup> Weekly earnings.

<sup>22</sup> Male adults only.

SOURCE: *Bulletin of Labour Statistics*, 4th Quarter 1966 and *Yearbook of Labour Statistics*, 1966 (Geneva, International Labor Office).

**TABLE 147. Average Hourly Earnings and Average Hours of Work in Manufacturing, in Selected Industrial Countries, 1955, 1960, and 1965**

Country and year	Average hourly earnings		Average hours of work per week	Official exchange rate (national currency units per U.S. dollar)	Country and year	Average hourly earnings		Average hours of work per week	Official exchange rate (national currency units per U.S. dollar)
	Currency unit	Amount				Currency unit	Amount		
United States	Dollar				Japan <sup>8</sup>	Yen			
1955.....		1.86	140.7		1955.....		84.4	45.7	360.8
1960.....		2.26	139.7		1960.....		109.3	47.8	358.3
1965.....		2.61	141.2		1965.....		188.2	44.3	360.9
Australia	Penny				Netherlands <sup>4</sup>	Guilder			
1955.....(M)		<sup>2</sup> 87.0	( <sup>3</sup> )		1955.....		1.23	49.0	3.8
.....(W)		( <sup>3</sup> )		106.5	1960.....		1.75	48.8	3.8
1960.....(M)		<sup>2</sup> 86.8	( <sup>3</sup> )		1965.....		2.99	46.0	3.6
.....(W)		<sup>2</sup> 80.9	( <sup>3</sup> )		Sweden <sup>9</sup>	Krona			
1965.....(M)		<sup>2</sup> 98.7	( <sup>3</sup> )		1955.....		4.26	<sup>7</sup> 176	5.175
.....(W)		<sup>2</sup> 69.2	( <sup>3</sup> )		1960.....		5.77	<sup>7</sup> 167	5.18
Belgium <sup>4</sup>	Franc				1965.....		7.87	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.18
1955.....		22.58	( <sup>3</sup> )		Switzerland	Franc			
1960.....		29.59	( <sup>3</sup> )	50.0	1955.....(M)		2.80	} 147.7	4.285
1965.....		44.03	40.45		.....(W)		1.83		
Canada	Dollar				1960.....(M)		3.48	} 146.0	4.305
1955.....		1.45	141.0	.999	.....(W)		2.22		
1960.....		1.78	140.4	.996	1965.....(M)		4.93	} 144.9	4.318
1965.....		2.12	141.0	1.08	.....(W)		3.10		
France <sup>5</sup>	Franc				United Kingdom	Shilling			
1955.....		1.63	44.7	350.0	1955.....(M)		4.74	46.4	7.14
1960.....		2.59	45.7	4.90	.....(W)		( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	
1965.....		3.69	45.6	4.90	1960.....(M)		6.40	47.4	
Germany, Federal Republic <sup>6</sup>	Deutsche mark				.....(W)		3.66	40.4	
1955.....		1.73	148.8	4.22	1965.....(M)		8.75	46.1	
1960.....		2.62	145.6	4.17	.....(W)		4.98	38.6	
1965.....		4.12	144.1	4.01					
Italy	Lira								
1955.....		185	( <sup>3</sup> )	624.85					
1960.....		232	<sup>7</sup> 171.2	620.60					
1965.....		399	<sup>7</sup> 151.4	624.70					

<sup>1</sup> Hours paid for.  
<sup>2</sup> Minimum rates.  
<sup>3</sup> Not available.  
<sup>4</sup> October each year.  
<sup>5</sup> Including construction.  
<sup>6</sup> Including family allowances paid directly by the employers; 1955 excluding the Saar.  
<sup>7</sup> Hours per month.

<sup>8</sup> Including salaried employees.  
<sup>9</sup> Including mining and quarrying.  
 NOTE: M= men; W=women.

SOURCES: *Bulletin of Labor Statistics*, 4th Quarter, 1965 and 4th Quarter, 1966, International Labour Office (ILO), Geneva; *International Financial Statistics*, selected issues, International Monetary Fund, Washington; and national statistical publications.

**TABLE 148. Indexes of Wholesale Prices for Selected Countries, Commodities, and Years, 1950-65**

[1957-59=100]

Country	1950	1953	1957	1960	1965	Country	1950	1953	1957	1960	1965
<b>ALL COMMODITIES</b>						<b>MANUFACTURED GOODS</b>					
United States.....	86.8	92.7	99.0	100.7	102.5	United States.....	83.6	90.7	99.0	101.1	102.8
Canada.....	92.4	96.6	99.5	101.0	108.9	Canada.....	87.0	94.3	98.1	99.8	107.7
France.....	66.1	84.4	91.3	109.5	120.9	France.....	67.4	88.6	93.7	110.6	122.1
Germany (F.R.).....	82.2	97.2	100.5	100.5	107.3	Germany (F.R.).....	83.0	98.1	100.7	100.4	107.5
Italy.....	103.6	99.6	102.2	98.4	112.2	Italy.....	( <sup>3</sup> )	100.6	102.5	98.5	110.2
Japan.....	69.9	99.4	104.3	99.5	101.6	Japan.....	104.5	103.1	104.7	98.8	97.9
Netherlands.....	82.3	94.3	101.2	97.3	109.1	Netherlands <sup>1</sup> .....	82.0	95.0	102.0	98.0	109.0
Sweden <sup>1</sup> .....	72.0	93.0	102.0	103.0	119.0	Sweden <sup>1</sup> .....	87.0	92.0	100.0	102.0	119.0
United Kingdom.....	76.7	90.0	99.5	101.9	113.6	United Kingdom.....	76.2	90.3	99.5	101.8	116.8

<sup>1</sup> From published rounded figures.  
<sup>2</sup> Not available.

SOURCE: National statistics.

TABLE 149. Work Stoppages and Time Lost Due to Industrial Disputes in Selected Countries, 1955-65

Country	Number of industrial disputes	Workers involved <sup>1</sup> (thousands)	Working days lost (thousands)	Days lost per thousand employees <sup>2</sup>	Country	Number of industrial disputes	Workers involved <sup>1</sup> (thousands)	Working days lost (thousands)	Days lost per thousand employees <sup>2</sup>
<b>UNITED STATES <sup>3</sup></b>					<b>ITALY <sup>7</sup></b>				
1955.....	4,320	2,650	28,200	556	1955.....	1,981	1,403	5,622	700
1956.....	3,825	1,900	33,100	632	1956.....	1,904	1,678	4,137	492
1957.....	3,673	1,390	16,500	312	1957.....	1,731	1,227	4,619	511
1958.....	3,694	2,060	23,900	465	1958.....	1,937	1,283	4,172	442
1959.....	3,708	1,880	69,000	1,294	1959.....	1,925	1,900	9,190	961
1960.....	3,333	1,320	19,100	352	1960.....	2,471	2,338	5,736	581
1961.....	3,367	1,450	16,300	308	1961.....	3,502	2,698	9,891	961
1962.....	3,614	1,230	18,600	335	1962.....	3,652	2,910	22,717	2,156
1963.....	3,362	941	16,100	284	1963.....	4,145	3,694	11,394	1,051
1964.....	3,655	1,640	22,900	394	1964.....	3,841	3,245	13,089	1,202
1965.....	3,963	1,550	23,300	385	1965.....	3,191	2,310	6,993	( <sup>5</sup> )
<b>CANADA <sup>4</sup></b>					<b>JAPAN <sup>8</sup></b>				
1955.....	159	60	1,875	412	1955.....	659	1,033	3,467	138
1956.....	289	89	1,246	259	1956.....	646	1,098	4,562	173
1957.....	245	81	1,477	296	1957.....	827	1,557	5,634	202
1958.....	259	111	2,817	565	1958.....	903	1,279	6,052	212
1959.....	218	95	2,227	431	1959.....	887	1,216	6,020	203
1960.....	274	49	739	140	1960.....	1,063	918	4,912	160
1961.....	287	98	1,335	248	1961.....	1,401	1,680	6,150	195
1962.....	311	74	1,418	255	1962.....	1,299	1,518	5,400	166
1963.....	332	83	917	160	1963.....	1,079	1,183	2,770	82
1964.....	343	101	1,581	264	1964.....	1,234	1,050	3,165	91
1965.....	501	172	2,350	364	1965.....	1,542	1,682	5,669	158
<b>FRANCE</b>					<b>SWEDEN</b>				
1955.....	2,672	1,061	3,079	277	1955.....	18	3,855	159	( <sup>5</sup> )
1956.....	2,440	982	1,423	125	1956.....	12	1,570	4	( <sup>5</sup> )
1957.....	2,623	2,964	4,121	353	1957.....	17	1,619	53	( <sup>5</sup> )
1958.....	954	1,112	1,138	96	1958.....	10	.084	15	( <sup>5</sup> )
1959.....	1,512	940	1,938	163	1959.....	17	1,236	24	( <sup>5</sup> )
1960.....	1,494	1,072	1,070	90	1960.....	31	1,479	18	6.8
1961.....	1,963	2,552	2,601	212	1961.....	12	140	2	.7
1962.....	1,886	1,472	1,901	152	1962.....	10	3,529	5	1.7
1963.....	2,382	2,646	5,991	461	1963.....	24	2,841	25	8.4
1964.....	2,281	2,603	2,497	( <sup>5</sup> )	1964.....	14	1,922	34	11.3
1965.....	1,674	1,237	980	( <sup>5</sup> )	1965.....	8	.248	4	( <sup>5</sup> )
<b>GERMANY (F.R.) <sup>6</sup></b>					<b>UNITED KINGDOM <sup>9</sup></b>				
1955.....	( <sup>5</sup> )	600	857	52	1955.....	2,419	671	3,781	179
1956.....	( <sup>5</sup> )	52	1,580	93	1956.....	2,648	508	2,083	98
1957.....	( <sup>5</sup> )	45	1,072	61	1957.....	2,859	1,359	8,412	392
1958.....	( <sup>5</sup> )	203	782	44	1958.....	2,629	524	3,462	162
1959.....	( <sup>5</sup> )	22	62	3.4	1959.....	2,093	646	5,270	247
1960.....	( <sup>5</sup> )	17	38	2.0	1960.....	2,832	819	3,024	139
1961.....	( <sup>5</sup> )	20	61	3.1	1961.....	2,686	779	3,046	137
1962.....	( <sup>5</sup> )	79	451	22	1962.....	2,449	4,423	5,798	259
1963.....	( <sup>5</sup> )	101	878	43	1963.....	2,068	593	1,755	78
1964.....	( <sup>5</sup> )	6	17	.8	1964.....	2,524	883	2,277	100
1965.....	( <sup>5</sup> )	6	49	( <sup>5</sup> )	1965.....	2,354	876	2,925	( <sup>5</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Workers are counted more than once if they were involved in more than 1 stoppage during the year.

<sup>2</sup> Per thousand persons with paid hours in nonagricultural industries. Days lost include all stoppages in effect.

<sup>3</sup> The number of stoppages and workers relate to those stoppages beginning in the year. Excludes disputes involving fewer than 6 workers and those lasting less than 1 full day or shift.

<sup>4</sup> Excludes disputes in which the time lost is less than 10 man-days. Excludes workers indirectly affected.

<sup>5</sup> Not available.

<sup>6</sup> Excludes the Saar for 1955-56. Excludes disputes lasting less than 1 day, except those involving a loss of more than 100 working days.

<sup>7</sup> Excludes political strikes and workers indirectly affected.

<sup>8</sup> Excludes workers indirectly affected and disputes lasting less than 4 hours.

<sup>9</sup> Excludes disputes (a) not connected with terms of employment or conditions of labor, and (b) involving fewer than 10 workers or lasting less than 1 day, unless a loss of more than 100 working days is involved.

SOURCE: *Analysis of Work Stoppages, 1965*. BLS Bulletin 1525 (Washington, D.C., Bureau of Labor Statistics), p. 9; *Year Book of Labour Statistics* (Geneva, ILO, 1966); and selected foreign publications.

TABLE 150. Gross National Product: Annually, 1929-66

(millions of dollars)

	1966 <sup>1</sup>	1965 <sup>1</sup>	1964 <sup>1</sup>	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958	1957	1956	1955	1954
Gross national product.....	739,600	681,207	631,712	590,503	560,325	520,097	503,734	483,663	447,334	441,134	419,238	397,960	364,841
Personal consumption expenditures.....	464,900	431,465	401,356	374,982	355,057	335,152	325,241	311,207	290,069	281,432	266,675	254,381	236,494
Durable goods.....	69,300	66,057	59,353	53,928	49,540	44,180	45,294	44,306	37,881	40,795	38,920	39,639	32,836
Nondurable goods.....	206,200	190,596	178,877	168,632	162,557	155,903	151,295	146,623	140,152	135,589	129,262	123,309	118,278
Services.....	189,400	174,812	163,126	152,422	142,960	135,069	128,652	120,278	112,036	105,048	98,493	91,433	85,380
Gross private domestic investment.....	117,000	106,559	92,959	87,140	83,018	71,699	74,826	75,304	60,901	67,850	70,016	67,374	51,724
Fixed investment.....	105,100	97,478	88,293	81,274	77,014	69,677	71,257	70,547	62,392	66,515	65,321	61,421	53,267
Nonresidential.....	79,300	69,679	60,714	54,284	51,667	47,032	48,410	45,096	41,613	46,355	43,714	38,114	33,613
Structures.....	27,900	24,864	21,011	19,469	19,207	18,385	18,127	16,661	16,585	17,980	17,246	14,310	13,061
Producers' durable equipment.....	51,400	44,815	39,703	34,815	32,460	28,647	30,283	28,435	25,028	28,375	26,468	23,804	20,552
Residential structures.....	25,800	27,799	27,579	26,990	25,347	22,645	22,847	25,451	20,779	20,160	21,607	23,307	19,654
Nonfarm.....	25,300	27,249	27,017	26,411	24,753	22,043	22,233	24,806	20,146	19,498	20,925	22,685	18,951
Farm.....	600	550	562	579	594	602	614	645	633	662	682	622	703
Change in business inventories.....	11,900	9,081	4,666	5,866	6,004	2,022	3,569	4,757	-1,491	1,335	4,695	5,953	-1,543
Nonfarm.....	12,200	8,146	5,260	5,081	5,290	1,743	3,336	4,765	-2,339	801	5,075	5,486	-2,129
Farm.....	-300	935	-594	785	714	279	233	-8	848	534	-380	467	586
Net exports of goods and services.....	4,800	6,957	8,490	5,897	5,130	5,621	4,046	147	2,206	5,729	3,967	2,009	1,828
Exports.....	42,700	38,993	36,958	32,339	30,278	28,575	27,244	23,489	23,067	26,481	23,595	19,804	17,759
Imports.....	37,900	32,036	28,468	26,442	25,148	22,954	23,198	23,342	20,861	20,752	19,628	17,795	15,931
Government purchases of goods and services.....	153,060	136,226	128,907	122,484	117,120	107,625	99,621	97,005	94,158	86,123	78,580	74,196	74,795
Federal.....	76,900	66,827	65,182	64,244	63,389	57,408	53,531	53,659	53,594	49,538	45,586	44,090	47,377
National defense.....	60,000	50,143	49,985	50,760	51,582	47,825	44,946	46,049	45,902	44,225	40,330	38,557	41,198
Other.....	16,900	16,684	15,197	13,484	11,807	9,583	8,585	7,610	7,692	5,313	5,256	5,533	6,179
State and local.....	76,200	69,399	63,725	58,240	53,731	50,217	46,090	43,346	40,564	36,585	32,994	30,106	27,418
	1953	1952	1951	1950	1949	1948	1947	1946	1945	1944	1943	1942	1941
Gross national product.....	364,593	345,498	328,404	284,769	256,484	257,562	231,323	208,509	211,945	210,104	191,592	157,910	124,540
Personal consumption expenditures.....	229,969	216,679	206,266	191,009	176,803	173,555	160,704	143,400	119,701	108,255	99,336	28,501	80,575
Durable goods.....	33,248	29,334	29,648	30,477	24,628	22,677	20,394	15,757	8,044	6,718	6,572	6,947	9,647
Nondurable goods.....	116,792	113,950	108,753	98,110	94,545	96,215	90,471	82,374	71,903	64,343	58,597	50,753	42,853
Services.....	79,929	73,395	67,865	62,422	57,630	54,663	49,839	45,269	39,754	37,189	34,167	30,801	28,075
Gross private domestic investment.....	52,593	51,932	59,340	54,081	35,687	46,014	33,984	30,609	10,576	7,135	5,741	9,811	17,909
Fixed investment.....	52,146	48,799	49,044	47,292	38,762	41,306	34,446	24,230	11,610	8,120	6,371	8,060	13,440
Nonresidential.....	34,155	31,615	31,810	27,903	25,092	26,866	23,387	16,986	10,087	6,843	5,013	5,951	9,506
Structures.....	12,652	11,399	11,159	9,249	8,483	8,815	7,499	6,778	2,802	1,841	1,342	1,886	2,928
Producers' durable equipment.....	21,503	20,216	20,651	18,654	16,609	18,051	15,888	10,208	7,285	5,002	3,671	4,065	6,578
Residential structures.....	17,991	17,184	17,234	19,389	13,670	14,440	11,059	7,244	1,523	1,777	1,358	2,109	3,934
Nonfarm.....	17,233	16,424	16,423	18,608	12,836	13,574	10,367	6,728	1,385	1,132	1,198	1,934	3,703
Farm.....	758	760	811	781	834	866	692	516	138	145	160	175	231
Change in business inventories.....	447	3,133	10,296	6,789	-3,075	4,708	-462	6,379	-1,034	-963	-630	1,751	4,469
Nonfarm.....	1,068	2,146	9,057	6,000	-2,209	2,976	1,298	6,350	-595	-573	-877	652	4,049
Farm.....	-621	987	1,239	789	-866	1,732	-1,760	29	-439	-410	-53	1,099	420
Net exports of goods and services.....	386	2,226	3,671	1,779	6,149	6,440	11,529	7,494	-613	-1,830	2,049	6	1,289
Exports.....	16,947	17,992	18,744	13,807	15,776	16,789	19,737	14,735	7,240	5,298	4,416	4,791	5,925
Imports.....	16,561	15,766	15,073	12,028	9,621	10,349	8,208	7,241	7,853	7,128	6,465	4,785	4,636
Government purchases of goods and services.....	81,645	74,661	59,127	37,900	37,845	31,553	25,106	27,006	82,281	96,544	88,564	59,592	24,767
Federal.....	57,034	51,779	37,652	18,403	20,112	16,515	12,544	17,234	74,179	89,002	81,148	51,875	16,882
National defense.....	48,664	45,928	33,584	14,091	13,268	10,734	9,071	14,738	73,507	87,433	79,743	49,363	13,750
Other.....	8,370	5,851	4,068	4,312	6,844	5,781	3,473	2,496	672	1,369	1,405	2,512	3,132
State and local.....	24,611	22,882	21,475	19,497	17,733	15,038	12,562	9,772	8,102	7,542	7,416	7,717	7,885

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 150. Gross National Product: Annually, 1929-66—Continued

[Millions of dollars]

	1940	1939	1938	1937	1936	1935	1934	1933	1932	1931	1930	1929
Gross national product.....	99,678	90,494	84,670	90,446	82,481	72,247	65,054	55,601	58,049	75,820	90,367	103,095
Personal consumption expenditures.....	70,824	66,834	63,920	66,507	61,912	55,699	51,335	45,795	48,589	60,464	69,880	77,222
Durable goods.....	7,766	6,670	5,686	6,925	6,304	5,111	4,213	3,469	3,646	5,485	7,155	9,212
Nondurable goods.....	37,017	35,116	33,953	35,224	32,857	29,322	26,691	22,257	22,741	28,956	34,022	37,686
Services.....	26,041	25,048	24,281	24,358	22,751	21,266	20,431	20,069	22,202	26,023	28,703	30,324
Gross private domestic investment.....	13,133	9,264	6,475	11,783	8,486	6,411	3,334	1,401	960	5,618	10,260	16,228
Fixed investment.....	10,950	8,853	7,389	9,241	7,226	5,337	4,069	2,965	3,440	6,766	10,612	14,514
Nonresidential.....	7,549	5,927	5,365	7,308	5,619	4,138	3,205	2,402	2,709	5,041	8,273	10,560
Structures.....	2,287	1,953	1,897	2,442	1,645	1,234	1,050	931	1,219	2,343	4,015	4,959
Producers' durable equipment.....	5,262	3,974	3,468	4,866	3,974	2,904	2,155	1,471	1,490	2,698	4,258	5,601
Residential structures.....	3,401	2,926	2,024	1,933	1,607	1,199	864	563	731	1,725	2,339	3,954
Nonfarm.....	3,218	2,791	1,923	1,807	1,510	1,119	812	520	693	1,647	2,208	3,779
Farm.....	183	135	101	126	97	80	52	43	38	78	131	175
Change in business inventories.....	2,183	411	-914	2,542	1,260	1,074	-735	-1,564	-2,480	-1,148	-352	1,714
Nonfarm.....	1,902	316	-1,046	1,726	2,066	376	195	-1,370	-2,590	-1,608	-83	1,836
Farm.....	281	95	132	816	-806	698	-930	-194	110	460	-269	-122
Net exports of goods and services.....	1,719	1,066	1,291	297	115	128	601	358	407	516	1,032	1,148
Exports.....	5,355	4,432	4,336	4,553	3,539	3,265	2,975	2,402	2,474	3,641	5,448	7,034
Imports.....	3,636	3,366	3,045	4,256	3,424	3,137	2,374	2,044	2,067	3,125	4,416	5,886
Government purchases of goods and services..	14,002	13,330	12,984	11,859	11,968	10,009	9,784	8,047	8,093	9,222	9,195	8,497
Federal.....	6,015	5,105	5,409	4,664	4,935	2,919	2,981	2,000	1,456	1,495	1,372	1,261
National defense.....	2,214	1,249										
Other.....	3,801	3,856										
State and local.....	7,987	8,225	7,575	7,195	7,033	7,090	6,803	6,047	6,637	7,727	7,823	7,236

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary. Each year, data for the previous 3 years are revised.

NOTE: Data for 1966 rounded to the nearest \$100 million.

TABLE 151. Gross National Product in Constant Dollars: Annually, 1929-66

[Billions of 1958 dollars]

	1966 <sup>1</sup>	1965 <sup>1</sup>	1964 <sup>1</sup>	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958	1957	1956	1955	1954
Gross national product.....	647.8	614.4	580.0	551.0	529.8	497.2	487.7	475.9	447.3	452.5	446.1	438.0	407.0
Personal consumption expenditures.....	415.5	396.2	373.8	353.3	338.4	322.5	316.1	307.3	290.1	288.2	281.4	274.2	255.7
Durable goods.....	70.7	66.4	59.1	53.7	49.2	43.9	44.9	43.7	37.9	41.5	41.0	43.2	35.4
Nondurable goods.....	186.0	178.2	170.5	162.2	158.2	153.0	149.6	146.8	140.2	138.7	136.2	131.7	125.5
Services.....	158.7	151.6	144.2	137.4	131.1	125.6	121.6	116.8	112.0	108.0	104.1	99.3	94.8
Gross private domestic investment.....	104.7	97.8	86.5	82.5	79.4	69.0	72.4	73.6	60.9	68.8	74.3	75.4	59.4
Fixed investment.....	93.6	89.0	81.9	76.7	73.4	67.0	68.9	68.8	62.4	67.6	69.5	69.0	61.4
Nonresidential.....	72.1	64.9	57.4	51.9	49.7	45.5	47.1	44.1	41.6	47.4	47.3	43.9	39.6
Structures.....	23.4	21.7	18.9	17.9	17.9	17.4	17.4	17.4	16.6	18.2	18.5	16.2	15.2
Producers' durable equipment.....	48.7	43.2	38.5	34.0	31.7	28.1	29.6	27.9	25.0	29.1	28.8	27.7	24.5
Residential structures.....	21.5	24.1	24.6	24.8	23.8	21.6	21.9	24.7	20.8	20.2	22.2	25.1	21.7
Nonfarm.....	21.0	23.6	24.0	24.2	23.4	21.0	21.3	24.1	20.1	19.5	21.5	24.4	21.0
Farm.....	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7	.8
Change in business inventories.....	11.1	8.8	4.6	5.8	6.0	2.0	3.5	4.8	-1.5	1.2	4.8	6.4	-2.0
Nonfarm.....	11.4	8.0	5.2	5.1	5.2	1.8	3.2	4.8	-2.3	.7	5.4	6.0	-2.6
Farm.....	-3	.9	-6	.8	.7	.2	.2	.0	.8	.5	-6	.4	.5
Net exports of goods and services.....	4.7	6.3	8.5	5.6	4.5	5.1	4.3	.3	2.2	6.2	5.0	3.2	3.0
Exports.....	41.1	37.3	36.4	32.1	30.0	28.0	27.3	23.8	23.1	26.2	24.2	20.9	18.8
Imports.....	36.4	31.0	28.0	26.6	25.5	22.9	23.0	23.5	20.9	19.9	19.1	17.7	15.8
Government purchases of goods and services.....	123.2	114.1	111.3	109.6	107.5	100.5	94.9	94.7	94.2	89.3	85.3	85.2	88.9
Federal.....	64.0	57.8	57.8	59.5	60.0	54.6	51.4	52.5	53.6	51.7	49.7	50.7	56.8
State and local.....	59.1	56.3	53.4	50.1	47.5	45.9	43.5	42.2	40.6	37.6	35.6	34.4	32.1

	1953	1952	1951	1950	1949	1948	1947	1946	1945	1944	1943	1942	1941
Gross national product.....	412.8	395.1	383.4	355.3	324.1	323.7	309.9	312.6	355.2	361.3	337.1	297.8	263.7
Personal consumption expenditures.....	250.8	239.4	232.8	230.5	216.5	210.8	206.3	203.5	183.0	171.4	165.8	161.4	165.4
Durable goods.....	35.3	30.8	31.5	34.7	28.4	26.3	24.7	20.5	10.6	9.4	10.2	11.7	19.1
Nondurable goods.....	124.4	120.8	116.5	114.0	110.5	108.7	108.3	110.8	104.7	97.3	93.7	91.3	89.9
Services.....	91.1	87.8	84.8	81.8	77.6	75.8	73.4	72.1	67.7	64.7	61.8	58.5	56.3
Gross private domestic investment.....	61.2	60.5	70.0	69.3	48.0	60.4	51.5	52.3	19.6	14.0	12.7	21.4	41.6
Fixed investment.....	60.2	57.2	59.0	61.0	51.9	55.9	51.7	42.3	22.6	15.9	12.9	17.3	32.0
Nonresidential.....	40.7	38.3	39.6	37.5	34.5	38.0	36.2	30.2	19.8	13.4	10.0	12.5	22.2
Structures.....	14.9	13.7	14.1	12.7	11.9	12.3	11.6	12.5	5.7	3.8	2.9	4.6	8.1
Producers' durable equipment.....	25.8	24.6	25.5	24.8	22.6	25.7	24.6	17.7	14.1	9.6	7.2	7.9	14.2
Residential structures.....	19.6	18.9	19.5	23.5	17.4	17.9	15.4	12.1	2.8	2.5	2.9	4.9	9.8
Nonfarm.....	18.8	18.1	18.6	22.6	16.4	16.9	14.5	11.3	2.5	2.2	2.6	4.5	9.1
Farm.....	.8	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	.9	.8	.2	.3	.3	.4	.6
Change in business inventories.....	.9	3.3	10.9	8.3	-3.9	4.6	-2	10.0	-2.9	-1.9	-2	4.0	9.6
Nonfarm.....	1.4	2.5	9.9	7.5	-3.2	3.6	1.4	10.2	-2.1	-1.4	-4	2.1	8.6
Farm.....	-4	.7	1.0	.8	-8	1.0	-1.6	-2	-9	-5	.2	2.0	1.1
Net exports of goods and services.....	1.1	3.0	5.3	2.7	6.4	6.1	12.3	3.4	-3.8	-5.8	-5.9	-2.1	.4
Exports.....	17.8	18.2	19.3	16.3	18.1	18.1	22.6	19.6	10.2	7.6	6.8	7.8	11.2
Imports.....	16.7	15.2	14.1	13.6	11.7	12.0	10.3	11.2	13.9	13.4	12.6	9.9	10.8
Government purchases of goods and services.....	99.8	92.1	75.4	52.8	53.3	46.3	39.9	48.4	156.4	181.7	164.4	117.1	56.3
Federal.....	70.0	63.8	47.4	25.3	27.6	23.7	19.1	30.1	139.7	165.4	147.8	98.9	36.2
State and local.....	29.7	28.4	27.9	27.5	25.7	22.7	20.8	18.4	16.7	16.3	16.6	18.3	20.1

See footnote at end of table.



TABLE 151. Gross National Product in Constant Dollars: Annually, 1929-66—Continued

[Billions of 1958 dollars]

	1940	1939	1938	1937	1936	1935	1934	1933	1932	1931	1930	1929
Gross national product .....	227.2	209.4	192.9	203.2	193.0	169.5	154.3	141.5	144.2	169.3	183.5	203.6
Personal consumption expenditures .....	155.7	148.2	140.2	143.1	138.4	125.5	118.1	112.8	114.8	126.1	130.4	139.6
Durable goods .....	16.7	14.5	12.2	15.1	14.5	11.7	9.4	8.3	8.4	11.2	12.9	16.3
Nondurable goods .....	84.6	81.2	77.1	76.0	73.4	65.9	62.5	58.6	60.4	65.6	65.9	69.3
Services .....	54.4	52.5	50.9	52.0	50.5	47.9	46.1	46.0	45.9	49.4	51.5	54.0
Gross private domestic investment .....	33.0	24.7	17.0	29.9	24.0	18.0	9.4	5.3	4.7	16.8	27.4	40.4
Fixed investment .....	28.1	23.5	19.4	24.5	20.9	15.6	12.1	9.7	10.9	10.2	28.0	36.9
Nonresidential .....	18.9	15.3	13.7	18.8	15.8	11.5	9.2	7.6	8.2	14.1	21.7	26.5
Structures .....	6.8	5.9	5.6	7.1	5.4	4.0	3.6	3.3	4.4	7.5	11.8	13.9
Producers' durable equipment .....	12.1	9.4	8.1	11.8	10.3	7.5	5.6	4.3	3.8	6.6	9.9	12.6
Residential structures .....	9.2	8.2	5.7	5.6	5.1	4.0	2.9	2.1	2.7	5.1	6.3	10.4
Nonfarm .....	8.6	7.8	5.4	5.3	4.8	3.8	2.7	1.9	2.5	4.9	6.0	9.9
Farm .....	.6	.4	.3	.4	.3	.3	.2	.2	.1	.2	.3	.4
Change in business inventories .....	4.9	1.2	-2.4	5.5	3.1	2.4	-2.7	-4.3	-6.2	-2.4	-.6	3.5
Nonfarm .....	4.2	.7	-2.6	3.7	4.7	1.0	.3	-3.8	-7.0	-3.9	-.4	3.6
Farm .....	.7	.5	.2	1.8	-1.6	1.4	-3.0	-.5	.8	1.5	-.2	.0
Net export of goods and services .....	2.1	1.3	1.9	-.7	-1.2	-1.0	.3	.0	.6	.9	1.4	1.5
Exports .....	11.0	10.0	9.9	9.8	8.2	7.7	7.3	7.1	7.1	8.9	10.4	11.8
Imports .....	8.9	8.7	8.0	10.5	9.3	8.7	7.1	7.1	6.6	7.9	9.0	10.3
Government purchases of goods and services .....	36.4	35.2	33.9	30.8	31.8	27.0	26.6	23.3	24.2	25.4	24.3	22.0
Federal .....	15.0	12.5	13.3	11.5	12.2	7.9	8.0	6.0	4.6	4.3	4.0	3.5
State and local .....	21.4	22.7	20.6	19.4	19.6	19.2	18.6	17.3	19.6	21.1	20.2	18.5

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary. Each year data for the previous 3 years are revised.

TABLE 152. National Income by Type of Income: Annually, 1929-66

(Millions of dollars)

	1966 <sup>1</sup>	1965 <sup>1</sup>	1964 <sup>1</sup>	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958	1957	1956	1955	1954
National income	610,000	559,020	517,281	481,927	457,687	427,341	414,522	400,025	367,762	366,096	350,799	331,018	303,138
Compensation of employees	433,300	392,930	365,657	341,004	323,632	302,638	294,226	279,093	257,816	255,996	243,058	224,479	207,956
Wages and salaries	392,300	358,389	333,619	311,095	296,091	278,080	270,844	258,187	239,926	238,695	227,842	211,266	196,474
Private	314,800	289,145	269,288	251,616	240,132	225,869	222,108	212,538	206,351	198,245	189,550	175,074	161,889
Military	14,600	12,126	11,692	10,849	10,756	10,185	9,894	9,873	9,767	9,644	9,663	9,778	9,851
Government civilian	62,800	57,118	52,639	48,630	45,203	42,026	38,842	35,776	33,777	30,806	28,628	26,414	24,634
Supplements to wages and salaries	41,000	34,541	32,038	29,909	27,541	24,558	23,382	20,906	17,890	17,301	15,216	13,213	11,482
Employer contributions for social insurance	20,200	16,002	15,425	15,045	13,657	11,812	11,380	9,650	7,972	7,811	6,766	5,899	5,182
Other labor income	20,800	18,539	16,613	14,864	13,884	12,746	12,002	11,256	9,918	9,490	8,450	7,314	6,300
Employer contributions to private pension and welfare funds	(2)	15,392	13,652	12,165	11,356	10,357	9,684	9,064	7,870	7,527	6,613	5,695	4,822
Other	(2)	3,147	2,961	2,699	2,528	2,389	2,318	2,192	2,048	1,963	1,837	1,619	1,478
Proprietors' income	57,800	55,745	51,903	51,013	50,111	48,434	46,209	46,550	46,607	44,063	42,735	41,701	39,988
Business and professional	41,800	40,654	39,884	37,910	37,093	35,586	34,244	35,129	33,173	32,780	31,340	30,283	27,558
Income of unincorporated enterprises	42,200	41,028	39,926	37,944	37,076	35,553	34,268	35,269	33,229	33,080	31,842	30,481	27,607
Inventory valuation adjustment	-400	-374	-42	-34	17	33	-19	-140	-56	-300	-502	-198	-49
Farm	16,000	15,091	12,019	13,103	13,018	12,848	11,965	11,421	13,434	11,283	11,395	11,418	12,430
Rental income of persons	18,900	18,344	17,665	17,139	16,691	15,964	15,822	15,596	15,418	14,811	14,313	13,898	13,598
Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment	80,200	74,201	66,593	58,933	55,660	50,297	49,904	51,676	41,117	45,638	46,132	46,871	37,963
Profits before tax	82,300	75,676	67,026	59,401	55,408	50,349	49,712	52,141	41,372	47,177	48,825	48,607	38,281
Profits tax liability	33,900	31,183	28,359	26,324	24,179	23,104	23,032	23,679	19,045	21,202	21,668	21,616	17,728
Profits after tax	48,400	44,493	38,667	33,077	31,229	27,245	26,680	28,462	22,327	25,975	27,157	26,991	20,553
Dividends	20,900	19,173	17,340	16,454	15,183	13,770	13,437	12,580	11,566	11,742	11,280	10,478	9,282
Undistributed profits	27,400	25,320	21,327	16,623	16,046	13,475	13,243	15,882	10,761	14,233	15,877	16,513	11,271
Inventory valuation adjustment	-2,100	-1,475	-433	-468	252	-52	192	-465	-265	-1,539	-2,693	-1,736	-318
Net interest	20,000	17,800	15,463	13,838	11,593	10,008	8,361	7,110	6,804	5,588	4,561	4,069	3,633

	1953	1952	1951	1950	1949	1948	1947	1946	1945	1944	1943	1942	1941
National income	304,734	291,380	277,978	241,074	217,494	224,178	199,018	181,879	181,485	182,592	170,322	137,065	104,222
Compensation of employees	209,111	195,308	180,687	154,571	141,029	141,131	128,892	117,851	123,097	121,212	109,545	85,260	64,784
Wages and salaries	198,259	285,076	171,093	146,772	134,505	135,376	122,993	111,990	117,493	116,749	105,786	82,098	62,081
Private	164,207	151,948	142,108	124,390	113,890	116,514	105,567	91,288	82,580	83,769	79,155	66,112	51,889
Military	10,337	10,472	8,684	4,999	4,248	3,970	4,067	7,818	21,819	20,033	14,133	6,168	1,866
Government civilian <sup>1</sup>	23,715	22,656	20,301	17,383	16,367	14,892	13,359	12,884	13,094	12,947	12,498	9,818	8,326
Supplements to wages and salaries	10,852	10,232	9,594	7,799	6,524	5,755	5,899	5,861	5,604	4,463	3,759	3,162	2,703
Employer contributions for social insurance	4,858	4,916	4,808	3,976	3,503	3,042	3,565	3,970	3,805	2,937	2,677	2,320	1,983
Other labor income	5,994	5,316	4,786	3,823	3,021	2,713	2,334	1,891	1,799	1,526	1,082	860	720
Employer contributions to private pension and welfare funds	4,598	4,019	3,582	2,743	2,024	1,810	1,555	1,231	1,132	948	586	401	314
Other	1,396	1,297	1,204	1,080	997	903	779	660	667	578	496	459	406
Proprietors' income	40,512	42,111	41,963	37,475	35,285	40,218	35,488	36,524	31,422	29,821	28,632	23,831	17,507
Business and professional	27,464	27,125	26,125	23,977	22,626	22,713	20,286	21,596	19,199	18,210	16,971	14,049	11,067
Income of unincorporated enterprises	27,632	26,924	26,452	25,071	22,163	23,123	21,767	23,301	19,305	18,279	17,127	14,416	11,682
Inventory valuation adjustment	-168	201	-327	-1,094	463	-410	-1,471	-1,705	-106	-69	-156	-367	-615
Farm	13,048	14,986	15,838	13,498	12,659	17,505	15,202	14,928	12,223	11,611	11,661	9,782	6,440
Rental income of persons	12,677	11,500	10,321	9,361	8,438	7,964	7,122	6,631	5,634	5,413	5,097	4,547	3,465
Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment	39,630	39,903	42,731	37,669	30,797	33,036	25,571	19,326	19,158	23,820	24,357	20,331	15,247
Profits before tax	40,627	38,922	43,930	42,634	28,941	35,188	31,470	24,589	19,722	24,107	25,130	21,535	17,718
Profits tax liability	20,266	19,366	22,335	17,770	10,408	12,518	11,268	9,104	10,689	12,949	14,074	11,415	7,610
Profits after tax	20,361	19,556	21,595	24,864	18,533	22,670	20,202	15,485	9,033	11,158	11,056	10,120	10,108
Dividends	8,886	8,560	8,570	8,838	7,238	7,036	6,321	5,574	4,600	4,617	4,446	4,254	4,431
Undistributed profits	11,475	10,996	13,025	16,026	11,295	15,624	13,881	9,911	4,433	6,541	6,610	5,866	5,677
Inventory valuation adjustment	-997	981	-1,199	-4,965	1,856	-2,152	-5,899	-5,263	-564	-287	-773	-1,204	-2,471
Net interest	2,804	2,558	2,276	1,998	1,945	1,829	1,945	1,547	2,174	2,326	2,691	3,096	3,219

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 152. National Income by Type of Income: Annually, 1929-66—Continued

[Millions of dollars]

	1940	1939	1938	1937	1936	1935	1934	1933	1932	1931	1930	1929
National income.....	81,124	72,564	67,372	73,650	65,013	57,208	49,515	40,312	42,785	59,669	75,382	86,795
Compensation of employees.....	52,127	48,108	44,996	47,934	42,914	37,345	34,302	29,547	31,064	39,751	46,845	51,098
Wages and salaries.....	49,816	45,941	42,978	46,107	41,924	36,695	33,712	29,005	30,487	39,130	46,188	50,436
Private.....	41,393	37,742	34,754	38,614	34,058	30,194	27,636	23,863	25,521	33,872	41,034	45,498
Military.....	563	388	365	354	334	303	268	267	292	304	311	308
Government civilian <sup>1</sup> .....	7,860	7,811	7,859	7,139	7,532	6,198	5,808	4,875	4,674	4,954	4,843	4,630
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	2,311	2,167	2,018	1,827	990	650	590	542	577	621	657	662
Employer contributions for social insurance.....	1,624	1,540	1,423	1,234	418	171	147	133	126	111	106	101
Other labor income.....	687	627	595	593	572	479	443	409	451	510	551	561
Employer contributions to private pension and welfare funds.....	282	248	228	218	238	180	166	140	148	158	160	169
Other.....	405	379	367	375	334	299	277	269	303	352	391	392
Proprietors' income.....	13,045	11,845	11,297	13,203	10,955	10,758	7,675	5,915	5,654	9,165	11,884	15,108
Business and professional.....	8,581	7,435	6,926	7,202	6,663	5,488	4,723	3,331	3,558	5,753	7,581	8,958
Income of unincorporated enterprises.....	8,626	7,601	6,705	7,231	6,783	5,538	4,777	3,856	3,263	5,142	6,826	8,816
Inventory valuation adjustment.....	-45	-166	221	-29	-120	-50	-54	-525	295	611	755	142
Farm.....	4,464	4,410	4,371	6,001	4,292	5,270	2,952	2,584	2,096	3,412	4,303	6,150
Rental income of persons.....	2,885	2,742	2,560	2,081	1,776	1,661	1,694	1,971	2,713	3,761	4,778	5,428
Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment.....	9,813	6,327	4,932	6,754	5,602	3,371	1,721	-1,187	-1,262	2,042	6,957	10,462
Profits before tax.....	10,013	7,041	3,969	6,785	6,340	3,598	2,346	956	-2,309	-372	3,697	9,990
Profits tax liability.....	2,834	1,441	1,029	1,502	1,409	951	744	521	385	498	842	1,369
Profits after tax.....	7,179	5,600	2,940	5,283	4,931	2,647	1,602	435	-2,694	-870	2,855	8,621
Dividends.....	4,016	3,766	3,165	4,660	4,523	2,844	2,567	2,038	2,544	4,066	5,468	5,801
Undistributed profits.....	3,163	1,834	-225	623	408	-197	-965	-1,603	-5,238	-4,936	-2,613	2,820
Inventory valuation adjustment.....	-200	-714	963	-31	-738	-227	-625	-2,143	1,047	2,414	3,260	472
Net interest.....	3,254	3,542	3,587	3,678	3,766	4,073	4,123	4,066	4,616	4,950	4,918	4,702

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary. Each year data for the previous 3 years are revised.

<sup>2</sup> Not available.

NOTE: Data for 1966 rounded to the nearest \$100 million.

**TABLE 153. Percent Distribution of Families, by Income Level, by Years of School Completed and Color of Head: 1963-65**

Color of head and income level		1963									Median school years completed	
		Total	Years of school completed									
			Elementary school			High school			College			
			Total	Less than 8	8	Total	1 to 3	4	Total	1 to 3		4 or more
<b>FAMILIES</b>												
<i>Total</i>												
Number.....	thousands	47,436	15,522	7,111	8,411	22,173	8,787	13,386	9,741	4,455	5,286	11.8
Percent.....		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(X)
Under \$1,000.....		3.8	6.5	8.6	4.6	2.8	3.9	2.1	1.7	2.5	1.0	8.7
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....		6.8	13.6	18.5	9.3	4.2	5.9	3.1	2.2	2.9	1.6	8.4
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....		7.9	13.8	16.8	11.2	6.2	8.1	4.9	2.9	3.9	2.1	8.7
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....		8.7	11.8	13.2	10.6	8.5	10.0	7.5	4.3	6.2	2.7	9.8
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....		9.0	10.1	9.9	10.3	9.5	10.3	9.0	6.1	7.3	5.1	10.9
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....		11.1	10.6	8.4	12.5	12.7	12.5	12.8	8.2	10.0	6.6	11.7
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....		10.2	8.5	6.6	10.2	11.8	10.8	12.5	9.2	10.1	8.4	12.1
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....		9.1	7.0	5.1	8.7	10.0	9.2	10.6	10.2	9.6	10.7	12.2
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....		13.4	8.2	5.9	10.3	15.8	14.7	16.5	15.9	18.2	13.9	12.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....		14.5	7.8	5.5	9.8	14.3	11.6	16.2	25.3	21.3	28.7	12.5
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....		4.4	1.7	1.2	2.1	3.4	2.7	4.0	11.0	6.7	14.8	13.2
\$25,000 and over.....		1.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.9	3.0	1.3	4.5	15.6
Median income.....		\$6,249	\$4,423	\$3,462	\$5,310	\$6,510	\$5,944	\$6,845	\$8,659	\$7,740	\$9,709	(X)
<i>White</i>												
Number.....	thousands	42,663	13,120	5,471	7,649	20,268	7,720	12,548	9,275	4,231	5,044	12.0
Percent.....		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(X)
Under \$1,000.....		3.2	5.5	7.3	4.2	2.4	3.1	1.9	1.6	2.3	1.0	8.9
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....		5.8	12.1	16.4	8.9	3.5	4.5	2.8	1.9	2.6	1.4	8.5
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....		6.9	12.6	15.6	10.4	5.2	6.9	4.2	2.6	3.3	2.1	8.8
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....		8.2	11.4	12.8	10.4	8.0	9.6	6.9	4.2	6.1	2.6	10.0
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....		8.8	10.3	10.4	10.2	9.3	10.3	8.6	5.8	7.1	4.7	11.0
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....		11.3	11.3	9.1	12.9	12.9	12.8	13.0	8.1	10.0	6.4	11.8
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....		10.5	9.0	7.4	10.3	12.1	11.4	12.6	9.1	9.9	8.4	12.1
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....		9.6	7.6	5.8	8.8	10.5	9.8	11.0	10.2	9.8	10.6	12.2
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....		14.2	9.1	7.0	10.7	16.5	15.8	17.0	16.1	18.7	13.8	12.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....		15.6	8.9	6.5	10.6	15.3	12.6	17.0	25.8	21.8	29.2	12.6
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....		4.8	1.9	1.4	2.2	3.6	2.9	4.1	11.4	7.0	15.1	13.4
\$25,000 and over.....		1.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.9	3.2	1.4	4.7	15.7
Median income.....		\$6,548	\$4,817	\$3,837	\$5,454	\$6,722	\$6,244	\$6,997	\$8,802	\$7,895	\$9,857	(X)
<i>Nonwhite</i>												
Number.....	thousands	4,773	2,402	1,640	762	1,905	1,067	838	466	224	242	9.0
Percent.....		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(X)
Under \$1,000.....		9.2	11.8	13.3	8.3	7.5	9.6	5.0	4.3	6.5	2.2	8.1
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....		16.3	21.7	25.4	13.1	12.1	16.0	7.3	6.8	8.2	5.4	7.9
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....		17.6	20.6	20.5	20.9	16.0	17.4	14.3	8.7	14.7	2.7	8.5
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....		13.5	13.9	14.7	12.2	14.4	13.5	15.5	7.9	10.3	5.4	8.9
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....		10.9	9.6	8.5	12.2	12.1	9.7	15.0	11.9	10.3	13.5	9.9
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....		8.7	6.7	6.1	8.1	10.7	10.7	10.8	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....		7.3	5.9	4.1	10.0	8.3	6.3	10.6	10.0	13.0	7.0	10.6
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....		4.7	3.7	2.4	6.7	4.8	4.5	5.2	9.2	6.5	11.9	10.6
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....		6.1	3.6	2.4	6.3	7.7	6.7	9.0	11.7	8.2	15.1	11.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....		4.1	1.8	2.1	1.1	4.4	4.3	4.4	14.6	9.8	19.5	(B)
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....		1.4	0.7	0.5	1.1	1.8	1.2	2.4	4.1	2.2	5.9	(B)
\$25,000 and over.....		0.2	0.1	0.2	-	0.3	-	0.6	0.5	-	1.1	(B)
Median income.....		\$3,465	\$2,802	\$2,553	\$3,629	\$4,000	\$3,518	\$4,530	\$6,014	\$5,000	\$7,295	(X)

TABLE 153. Percent Distribution of Families, by income Level, by Years of School Completed and Color of Head: 1963-65—Con

Color of head and income level	1964										Median school years completed
	Total	Years of school completed									
		Elementary school			High school			College			
		Total	Less than 8	8	Total	1 to 3	4	Total	1 to 3	4 or more	
<b>FAMILIES</b>											
<i>Total</i>											
Number..... thousands..	47,835	15,156	6,950	8,206	22,734	8,874	13,860	9,945	4,562	5,383	12.0
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(X)
Under \$1,000.....	3.2	5.6	7.6	3.8	2.5	3.8	1.7	1.2	1.8	0.7	8.8
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	6.3	13.0	17.7	9.1	3.7	4.8	3.0	1.6	2.4	1.0	8.3
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	8.1	14.4	16.5	12.7	6.1	8.7	4.4	2.8	3.6	2.1	8.7
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	8.4	11.9	12.3	11.5	8.0	9.4	7.1	3.9	5.5	2.5	9.7
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	8.6	10.1	10.0	10.1	9.3	10.1	8.9	4.7	6.0	3.5	10.8
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	9.9	10.3	9.6	11.0	10.9	10.5	11.2	6.9	9.1	5.0	11.6
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	9.9	7.7	6.3	8.9	11.8	11.7	11.9	8.7	9.8	7.7	12.1
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	9.3	7.1	5.2	8.6	10.8	9.7	11.5	9.4	10.8	8.1	12.2
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	13.9	9.4	7.1	11.4	15.3	12.5	17.1	17.4	19.5	15.6	12.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	16.2	8.4	5.8	10.7	16.6	14.9	17.8	27.2	21.9	31.7	12.5
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	5.2	1.5	1.4	1.7	4.2	3.6	4.6	13.2	7.9	17.7	13.5
\$25,000 and over.....	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.8	3.2	1.7	4.6	15.0
Median income.....	\$6,569	\$4,505	\$3,667	\$5,255	\$6,805	\$6,231	\$7,157	\$9,241	\$8,102	\$10,599	(X)
<i>White</i>											
Number..... thousands..	43,081	12,835	5,300	7,535	20,778	7,818	12,960	9,468	4,334	5,134	12.1
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(X)
Under \$1,000.....	2.7	4.6	6.2	3.6	2.2	3.2	1.6	1.1	1.6	0.8	8.9
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	5.4	11.6	15.8	8.6	3.3	4.2	2.8	1.5	2.1	1.0	8.5
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	7.3	13.7	15.4	12.6	5.2	7.6	3.8	2.7	3.5	2.0	8.8
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	7.6	11.3	11.5	11.2	7.3	8.4	6.6	3.5	4.8	2.4	9.9
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	8.3	9.8	10.0	9.6	9.1	9.9	8.6	4.5	5.9	3.4	11.0
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	10.0	11.1	10.6	11.4	10.8	10.4	11.1	6.9	9.1	5.0	11.7
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	10.1	8.1	7.1	8.9	12.1	12.3	12.0	8.4	9.5	7.4	12.1
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	9.8	7.8	6.2	8.9	11.2	10.2	11.8	9.4	11.2	7.9	12.2
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	14.6	10.2	8.1	11.8	16.0	13.4	17.7	17.6	19.6	15.8	12.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	17.3	9.4	6.9	11.1	17.6	16.2	18.4	27.5	22.6	31.7	12.5
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	5.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	4.5	3.9	4.8	13.5	8.4	17.8	13.5
\$25,000 and over.....	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.8	3.4	1.8	4.7	15.2
Median income.....	\$6,858	\$4,898	\$4,110	\$5,386	\$7,000	\$6,512	\$7,297	\$9,364	\$8,235	\$10,678	(X)
<i>Nonwhite</i>											
Number..... thousands..	4,754	2,321	1,650	671	1,956	1,056	900	477	228	249	9.2
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(X)
Under \$1,000.....	7.7	10.6	12.2	6.4	6.0	8.1	3.6	2.5	5.1	-	8.0
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	14.0	21.2	23.7	14.8	8.1	9.1	6.9	3.8	6.6	1.0	8.0
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	15.6	18.3	19.9	14.0	15.5	17.6	13.1	4.5	5.6	3.5	8.4
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	14.6	15.2	14.9	15.9	15.0	16.4	13.4	10.6	16.8	4.5	9.0
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	11.3	11.7	10.0	16.1	12.3	12.1	12.5	6.0	7.1	5.0	9.0
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	8.8	6.2	6.2	6.4	12.0	11.4	12.8	7.3	9.7	5.0	10.6
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	7.6	5.3	4.0	8.7	8.6	7.7	9.7	13.6	15.3	11.9	11.2
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	5.1	3.0	2.1	5.4	6.7	6.0	7.5	9.0	5.6	12.4	11.6
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	7.0	4.8	4.1	6.6	7.4	5.7	9.3	14.3	18.9	9.9	11.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	6.5	3.3	2.5	5.4	6.5	4.6	8.8	20.1	9.2	30.7	12.4
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	1.5	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.3	1.2	1.5	7.8	-	15.3	(B)
\$25,000 and over.....	0.3	0.2	0.2	-	0.4	-	0.9	0.5	-	1.0	(B)
Median income.....	\$3,839	\$2,995	\$2,709	\$3,931	\$4,439	\$3,927	\$5,039	\$7,189	\$5,907	\$9,353	(X)

TABLE 153. Percent Distribution of Families, by Income Level, by Years of School Completed and Color of Head: 1963-65—Con.

Color of head and income level	1965										Median school years completed
	Total	Years of school completed									
		Elementary school			High school			College			
		Total	Less than 8	8	Total	1 to 3	4	Total	1 to 3	4 or more	
<b>FAMILIES</b>											
<i>Total</i>											
Number..... thousands.....	48,279	14,819	6,645	8,174	23,163	8,886	14,277	10,297	4,587	5,710	12.0
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(X)
Under \$1,000.....	3.0	5.0	6.5	3.8	2.3	2.8	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	9.0
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	6.1	12.9	17.5	9.1	3.6	5.3	2.6	2.1	2.8	1.5	8.4
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	7.4	14.1	16.8	11.9	5.2	7.3	3.9	2.8	3.6	2.1	8.7
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	7.8	11.9	13.5	10.7	7.1	8.9	6.0	3.8	4.9	2.9	9.5
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	8.0	9.4	9.1	9.6	8.6	9.9	7.7	4.9	5.9	4.1	10.9
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	9.3	10.3	9.0	11.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	5.5	6.7	4.5	11.4
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	9.3	8.4	7.6	9.0	10.8	10.4	11.0	7.2	9.4	5.4	12.0
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	9.7	6.9	5.5	8.0	11.8	10.4	12.7	8.9	10.8	7.4	12.2
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	14.4	9.6	7.3	11.5	16.7	14.5	18.0	16.2	18.8	14.1	12.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	17.3	9.1	5.7	11.8	17.9	15.6	19.4	27.6	23.9	30.7	12.5
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	6.1	2.1	1.3	2.7	4.9	4.1	5.4	14.6	9.1	19.0	13.2
\$25,000 and over.....	1.5	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.9	4.5	2.3	6.3	16
Median income.....	\$6,882	\$4,649	\$3,681	\$5,430	\$7,169	\$6,519	\$7,504	\$9,593	\$8,426	\$10,993	(-X)
<i>White</i>											
Number..... thousands.....	43,497	12,481	5,067	7,414	21,181	7,791	13,390	9,835	4,348	5,487	12.1
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(X)
Under \$1,000.....	2.6	4.0	4.9	3.4	2.0	2.3	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	9.9
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	5.2	11.6	15.7	8.8	3.0	4.2	2.3	2.1	2.8	1.5	8.5
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	6.6	13.5	16.4	11.4	4.5	6.2	3.5	2.6	3.2	2.2	8.7
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	7.2	11.3	12.9	10.2	6.4	7.9	5.5	3.6	4.9	2.6	9.7
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	7.8	9.4	9.5	9.4	8.2	9.5	7.5	4.7	5.3	4.1	11.1
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	9.4	10.5	9.4	11.3	10.5	10.6	10.5	5.5	6.7	4.5	11.6
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	9.5	8.9	8.1	9.5	11.0	10.8	11.1	7.2	9.3	5.5	12.1
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	10.1	7.5	6.3	8.3	12.1	10.9	12.9	8.8	10.8	7.2	12.2
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	15.2	10.5	8.5	11.9	17.5	15.7	18.5	16.2	19.0	13.9	12.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	18.4	10.1	6.7	12.5	18.7	16.9	19.8	27.9	24.3	30.7	12.5
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	6.6	2.3	1.5	2.9	5.2	4.4	5.6	14.9	9.4	19.3	13.3
\$25,000 and over.....	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.0	4.7	2.4	6.5	16+
Median income.....	\$7,170	\$5,019	\$4,011	\$5,602	\$7,364	\$6,861	\$7,605	\$9,679	\$8,547	\$11,075	(X)
<i>Nonwhite</i>											
Number..... thousands.....	4,782	2,338	1,578	760	1,982	1,095	887	462	239	223	9.1
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(X)
Under \$1,000.....	7.5	10.2	11.5	7.4	5.4	6.5	4.2	3.0	2.9	3.1	-8.0
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	14.0	19.9	23.4	12.6	9.7	12.9	5.7	2.2	2.5	1.8	-8.0
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	14.5	17.4	18.0	16.2	12.9	15.1	10.1	7.1	13.0	0.9	8.5
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	14.4	15.5	15.6	15.4	14.7	16.3	12.7	7.1	5.0	9.4	8.8
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	10.6	9.3	8.0	12.0	12.1	12.8	11.4	10.0	15.5	4.0	9.7
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	8.8	8.9	7.5	11.7	9.0	8.7	9.5	6.7	7.9	5.4	9.0
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	6.9	5.6	6.1	4.6	8.1	7.3	9.0	7.6	10.9	4.0	10.2
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	6.5	3.8	2.9	5.5	8.8	7.2	10.7	10.6	9.6	11.7	11.6
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	7.3	5.0	3.5	8.0	8.0	5.5	11.0	16.0	14.2	17.0	11.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	7.7	3.7	2.7	5.9	9.2	6.0	13.1	21.9	14.6	28.6	12.3
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	1.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.9	1.6	2.4	6.3	2.5	10.3	12.5
\$25,000 and over.....	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.5	1.3	1.8	13.0
Median income.....	\$3,971	\$3,161	\$2,839	\$3,896	\$4,603	\$3,951	\$5,621	\$7,594	\$6,294	\$9,084	(X)

- Rounds to zero. B Base less than 200,000. X Not applicable.