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Union Wages and Hours:

Printing Industry

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July 1, 1965

and

Trend 1907-65

Bulletin No. 1489

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
W. Willard Wirtz, Secretary

BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS
Arthur M. Ross, Commissioner



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Preface

The Bureau of Labor Statistics conducts annual surveys of wage rates and scheduled hours of work for specified crafts or jobs as provided in labor-management agreements in four industries: Building construction, printing, local transit, and local trucking. The studies present the wage rates in effect as of July 1 of each year, as reported to the Bureau by the appropriate local labor organizations in each of the cities included in the survey.

Information on the union scales and hours prevailing for the printing trades in each city is available in October of each year on request to the Bureau's regional offices which are listed on the inside back cover. A release summarizing the rates for the printing trades on a nationwide basis was issued in March 1966. This analysis provides additional data and indexes of the trend of wages and hours for the period 1907-65.

This study was conducted in the Bureau's Division of National Wage and Salary Income by Norman J. Samuels, Chief, under the general direction of L. R. Linsenmayer, Assistant Commissioner, Office of Wages and Industrial Relations. The analysis was prepared by Thomas C. Mobley, under the immediate supervision of John F. Laciskey. Field work for the survey was directed by the Assistant Regional Directors for Wages and Industrial Relations.

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Union Wages and Hours:

Printing Industry, July 1, 1965

Summary

Wage scales of unionized printing-trades workers in cities of 100,000 population or more rose an average of 10 cents an hour, or 2.8 percent, during the year ending July 1, 1965. The increase was 11 cents in book and job shops and 10 cents in newspaper establishments, according to the Bureau's annual survey of union scales in the printing trades.

Labor-management contract scale changes that became effective between July 1, 1964, and July 1, 1965, raised the hourly scale for five-sixths of the printing-trades workers covered by the survey. Scales advanced 8 to 10 cents an hour for a fifth of the workers;¹ 10 to 12 cents for almost another fifth; and 12 to 15 cents for an eighth. Hourly advances of 20 cents or more affected a tenth of the workers, and those of 6 to 8 cents were applicable to a slightly smaller proportion. The advances represented gains of 2 to 3 percent for slightly more than a third of the workers, 3 to 4 percent for a fifth, 4 to 6 percent for a tenth, and 6 percent or more for almost another tenth.

Union wage scales on July 1, 1965, averaged \$3.73 an hour for all printing-trades workers combined—\$3.58 in book and job shops (commercial) and \$3.94 in newspaper establishments. Half of the printing-trades workers had negotiated scales of \$3.50 to \$4.20 an hour and a fourth had scales of \$4.20 an hour or more.

Straight-time weekly work schedules averaged 36.4 hours on July 1, 1965, unchanged from the previous year. The most common workweek, 37½ hours, applied to two-fifths of the workers. Straight-time workweeks of 35 hours were specified for nearly a third of the printing-trades workers and of 36¼ hours for a fifth.

Health and welfare (insurance) programs financed wholly or in part by the employers were specified in labor-management agreements applicable to four-fifths of the printing tradesmen. Similarly financed pension plans were provided in contracts covering slightly more than three-fifths of the workers.

¹ For ease of reading, in this and subsequent discussions of tabulations, the limits of the class intervals are designated as 8 to 10 cents, 2 to 3 percent, etc., instead of using the more precise terminology, 8 and under 10 cents, 2 and under 3 percent, etc.

Scope and Method of Study

Union scales are those agreed on through collective bargaining between trade unions and employers, and defined as (1) the basic (minimum) wage scales (excluding holiday, vacation, or other benefit payments regularly made or credited to the worker each pay period) and (2) the maximum schedules of hours at straight-time rates. Rates in excess of the negotiated minimum, which may be paid for special qualifications or other reasons, are not included.

The information presented in this bulletin was based on union scales in effect on July 1, 1965, and covered approximately 105,000 printing-trades workers in 69 cities with populations of 100,000 or more. Data were obtained primarily from local union officials by mail questionnaire; in some instances, Bureau economists visited local union officials to obtain the desired information.

The current survey reflects union wage scales in the printing industry in all cities of 100,000 population or more, excluding Honolulu. All cities with 500,000 population or more were included, as were most cities in the 250,000 to 500,000 group. The cities in the 100,000 to 250,000 group selected for study were distributed widely throughout the United States. Data for some of the cities included in the study were weighted to compensate for cities not surveyed. To provide appropriate representation in the combination of data, each geographic region was considered separately when city weights were assigned.

Average hourly scales, indicating current levels, were based on all scales reported in effect on July 1, 1965. Individual scales were weighted by the number of union members at each rate. These averages are not designed for precise year-to-year comparisons because of fluctuations in membership and in job classifications studied. Average cents-per-hour and percent changes from July 1, 1964, to July 1, 1965, were, however, based on comparable quotations for the various occupational classifications in both periods, weighted by the membership reported for the current (1965) survey. The index series, providing long-term trend data, is similarly constructed.

Trend and Scale Changes

Scale revisions which became effective between July 1, 1964, and July 1, 1965, raised the level of union hourly scales for printing-trades workers 2.8 percent. This rise, slightly larger than the 2.6 percent increase recorded in the preceding 12-month period, advanced the Bureau's index (1957-59=100) to 122.7 (table 1). Reflected in the advance were gains of 3.1 percent in book and job (commercial) shops and 2.5 percent in newspaper plants, which raised the indexes for those branches of the industry to 124.4 and 120.1, respectively.

The rate of gain varied among the individual trades in both types of printing establishments. The variation was larger in commercial shops than in newspaper establishments. Among the 12 trades in book and job shops, gains ranged from 1.5 percent for electrotypers to 3.7 percent for machine tenders (machinists); and among the 8 trades in newspaper plants, from 2.2 percent for machine operators and photoengravers to 3.3 percent for mailers (table 5).

On a cents-per-hour basis, average hourly scales rose 11 cents in commercial shops and 10 cents in newspaper establishments. Among the individual trades, however, advances in average hourly scales in book and job shops varied from 6 cents for electrotypers to 14 cents for machine tenders (machinists); and in newspaper plants, from 9 cents for machine operators, machine tenders (machinists), and photoengravers to 12 cents for mailers.

Many of the union contracts in effect on July 1, 1965, were negotiated for 2 years—a few were for longer periods. Contracts of more than a year's duration frequently provided for wage reopenings or contained provisions for periodic increases. Although individual contracts provided for increases at various dates, only those scale changes that actually became effective between July 1, 1964, and July 1, 1965, were included in the current study. Some of these scale revisions were provided for in contracts which became effective prior to July 1, 1964. A number of agreements negotiated during the year ending July 1, 1965, contained provisions for rate increases after that date. Thus, the scale revisions presented herein do not reflect the total wage scale changes negotiated in individual contracts during the survey year.

Between July 1, 1964, and July 1, 1965, hourly wage scales were increased for slightly more than nine-tenths of the printing-trades workers in commercial shops and

for three-fourths of those in newspaper establishments. Rates were advanced for at least four-fifths of the workers in 3 of every 4 trades in commercial shops and for 2 of the 8 crafts in newspaper plants.

Increases in hourly scales between July 1, 1964, and July 1, 1965, for book and job shopwork varied from 8 to 10 cents for almost a fourth of the workers; 10 to 12 cents for nearly a fifth; and 6 to 8 cents for a tenth. Advances of 12 to 15 cents were registered by a seventh, as were those of 15 cents or more. In newspaper establishments, hourly scales rose 10 to 12 cents for slightly more than a sixth of the workers; 8 to 10 cents for almost a sixth; 12 to 15 cents for a tenth; 15 cents or more for a fifth (table 4).

Advances during the 12-month period represented gains of 2 to 3 percent for two-fifths of the printing-trades workers in commercial shops and almost three-tenths of those in newspaper establishments, and of 3 to 4 percent for a fifth and a sixth, respectively. In both types of shops, the gain was 5 percent or more for an eighth of the workers, and less than 2 percent for a tenth (table 3).

Rate Variations by Type of Work

Commercial (book and job) printshops produce many different items in varying quantities; newspaper establishments, on the other hand, are geared to mass production of a single recurring item at regular intervals. Because of these variations, the composition of the labor force differs materially in the two branches of the printing industry. A substantial proportion of the labor force in commercial shops is comprised of bindery women, mailers, and press assistants and feeders, who typically perform routine and less-skilled tasks; in newspaper printing, however, journeymen are required in greater proportions to meet daily demands. These different work force requirements are reflected in the average wage rates, which take into account the number of printing-trades workers at the various rates of pay in each type of establishment.

Negotiated wage scales of unionized printing-trades workers, on July 1, 1965, averaged \$3.58 an hour in book and job shops and \$3.94 in newspaper establishments. Nightwork scales in newspaper plants averaged 20 cents, or 5.2 percent, higher than daywork scales, \$4.04 compared with \$3.84 (table 7). Because relatively few workers are employed on nightwork in commercial shops, data for such workers were excluded from the study.

Although daywork scales averaged higher in newspaper establishments than in book and job shops, there was no consistent pattern of rate differentials among occupations common to both types of printing. Daywork scales for mailers were, on the average, 12 cents an hour higher in newspaper establishments than in book and job shops. Stereotypers and photoengravers on commercial work averaged 38 and 29 cents an hour, respectively, above those on newspaper work.

Negotiated wage scales in effect on July 1, 1965, varied widely for both types of printing. In book and job shops, daywork scales ranged from \$1.65 an hour for bindery women in Little Rock and Memphis, and for some press assistants and feeders in Memphis, to \$5.41 an hour for first pressmen on a 4-color offset press in St. Louis. Wage scales of \$3.50 to \$4 an hour were specified in labor-management agreements for three-tenths of the printing-trades workers in commercial shops, and of \$3 to \$3.50 for an eighth. Negotiated scales of \$4 or more were reported for a third of the workers, including some workers in all trades except bindery women and press assistants and feeders. Seven-eighths of the photoengravers had scales of \$4 or more an hour, as did seven-tenths of the stereotypers, nearly six-tenths of the electrotypers, about half the hand compositors, machine operators, and machine tenders (machinists), and two-fifths of the cylinder pressmen. Rates of less than \$2.60 an hour were reported for a sixth of the commercial shop workers, including seven-eighths of the bindery women, a sixth of the mailers, and a small proportion of workers in four other trades (table 7). Among bindery women, slightly more than half had rates of less than \$2.20 an hour, and only an eighth had a scale of at least \$2.60 an hour.

In newspaper plants, hourly wage scales varied from \$1.60 for some day-shift mailers in Norfolk to \$5.75 for night-shift stereotypers on German and Polish language newspapers in Chicago. Wage scales of \$3.50 to \$4 an hour were in effect for slightly more than half of the day-shift workers and for about two-fifths of the night-shift craftsmen. Scales of \$4 or more an hour applied to three-tenths of the dayworkers and slightly more than half of the nightworkers; some workers in each trade had such scales. Five-sixths of the photoengravers and four-fifths of the pressmen-in-charge had negotiated scales of \$4 or more an hour, as did at least two-fifths of the workers in all other crafts except mailers.

Among the 12 printing trades surveyed in book and job shops, average hourly scales, except for bindery women (\$2.23) and press

assistants and feeders (\$3.21), varied by trade from \$3.40 for mailers to \$4.53 for photoengravers. Of the remaining eight trades, stereotypers and electrotypers averaged \$4.18 and \$4.06 an hour, respectively, and four others averaged from \$3.85 to \$3.97. In newspaper plants, hourly scales averaged highest (\$4.31) for photoengravers and lowest (\$3.64) for mailers. Except for pressmen-in-charge (\$4.28) average scales for the other crafts showed little variation, ranging from \$3.92 to \$4 an hour.

Nightwork scales on newspapers averaged 20 cents an hour, or 5.2 percent, above those for daywork. Among individual crafts, differentials varied from 15 to 32 cents and in percentage terms, from 3.5 to 7.7 percent.

City and Regional Variations

The city and regional averages, presented in tables 8 and 9, are designed to show current rate levels; they do not measure differences in union scales among areas. Scales for individual crafts, of course, varied from city to city. The city averages are influenced not only by differences in rates among cities, but also by differences in the proportion of organized workers in the various crafts. Thus, a particular craft or classification may not be organized in some areas or may be organized less intensively in some areas than in others. In addition, certain types of work are found in some areas but not in others. These differences are reflected in the weighting of individual rates by the number of union members at the rate. Therefore, even though rates for all individual crafts in two areas may be identical, the average for all crafts combined in each area may differ.

Labor-management contract provisions which became effective between July 1, 1964, and July 1, 1965, resulted in increased wage scales for some printing tradesmen in each of the cities surveyed. No effective scales were reported, however, for commercial shops in Charlotte or for newspaper work in Portland, and the scales remained unchanged for book and job shops in Jackson, Lubbock, and Norfolk, and for newspaper work in Boston and Grand Rapids. In commercial shops, hourly scales rose 8 to 10 cents in 25 cities, 10 to 12 cents in 12 cities, 6 to 8 cents in 10 cities, 12 to 15 cents in 9 cities, and less than 6 cents in 5 other cities. In newspaper establishments, the advance was 10 to 12 cents in 20 cities, 8 to 10 cents in 10 cities, 6 to 8 cents in 7 cities, 15 cents or more in 14 cities, and less than 6 cents in 10 cities. These increases represented gains of 2 to 3 percent in

35 cities for commercial work and in 25 cities for newspaper printing, and of 3 to 4 percent in 19 and 14 cities, respectively. Gains of 4 percent or more were recorded in 5 cities for book and job shops and in 12 cities for newspaper work (table 6).

When the 69 surveyed cities were grouped according to population size, average hourly scales varied by size of city and by type of printing work done. In the group of cities with a million population or more, hourly scales averaged \$3.83 in book and job shops and \$4.14 in newspaper establishments, 54 and 41 cents, respectively, higher than in the smallest size studied (100,000 to 250,000).

Average hourly scales for the individual cities within each population group varied for printing craftsmen in both types of establishments. The spread between the highest and lowest city averages was greatest for book and job shops (\$1.50) for cities in the 250,000 to 500,000 population group, and for newspaper establishments (\$1.34) for cities in the 100,000 to 250,000 population group. It was narrowest in the group of cities of a million population or more, 64 cents in commercial shops and 37 cents in newspaper plants (table 8).

An overlapping of average hourly scales existed among the various size groups. For example, the average scale for commercial printing in Fresno, in the group of cities with 100,000 to 250,000 population, the smallest size studied, was higher than all of the cities in the larger size groups.

On a regional basis, average hourly scales for all printing-trades workers combined varied from \$3.38 in the Southwest to \$4.03 in the Pacific. Scales averaged lowest in the Southwest and highest in the Pacific region for both book and job shopwork and newspaper printing. The respective average hourly scales were \$3.08 and \$3.89 for commercial work, and \$3.53 and \$4.24 for newspaper printing (table 9).

Standard Workweek

Changes in negotiated weekly work schedules at straight-time rates during the year ending July 1, 1965, affected relatively few workers. The reported changes had no effect on the average straight-time workweek for all printing craftsmen combined, which remained at 36.4 hours. Day-shift schedules averaged 36.4 hours in book and job shops and 36.7 hours in newspaper establishments; night-shift work schedules in newspaper plants averaged 36 hours per week (table 10).

The most common weekly work schedule, 37½ hours, was in effect for three-eighths of the book and job shopworkers and almost half of those in newspaper plants. Negotiated weekly schedules of 35 hours were specified for slightly more than a third of the printing-trades workers in commercial shops and for almost three-tenths of those in newspaper plants; of 36¼ hours for a fifth of the book and job shopworkers and a sixth of the newspaper printing craftsmen.

Health, Insurance, and Pension Plans

Negotiated health, insurance, and pension programs in the printing industry have increased in recent years, although less rapidly than in some industries.² The rate of development has undoubtedly been influenced by programs operated by a number of unions for many years, which provide members with one or more types of benefits.

Labor-management agreements providing for health and insurance programs affected more workers than did those containing provisions for pension plans—four-fifths compared with slightly more than three-fifths. Health and insurance programs were applicable to 7 of every 8 workers in book and job shops, and to 3 of every 4 on newspaper work. Pension plans affected two-thirds of the workers in commercial shops and almost three-fifths of those on newspapers.

Of the printing tradesmen provided health and insurance protection, nine-tenths were covered by plans entirely financed by the employer. Such plans were included in agreements affecting over nine-tenths of the commercial shopworkers and almost seven-eighths of those on newspapers. Employer-financed pension plans prevailed for slightly more than nine-tenths of the printing craftsmen covered by labor-management contracts providing for such plans. This proportion prevailed for both book and job shops and newspaper establishments.

Union Scales by City and Trade

Table 13 presents the union scales of wages and hours in effect on July 1, 1964, and July 1, 1965, for the individual trades in each of the 69 cities included in the study.

² The prevalence of negotiated health, insurance, and pension programs in the printing industry was first studied by the Bureau as of July 1, 1954. Information gathered on these plans was restricted to those financed entirely or in part by the employer. Plans financed by workers through union dues or assessments were excluded. No attempt was made to secure information on the kind and extent of benefits provided or on the cost of plans providing such benefits.

Table 1. Indexes¹ of Union Hourly Wage Scales in the Printing Trades, 1907-65

(1957-59=100)			
Date	All printing trades	Book and job	Newspaper
1907: May 15	(²)	10.4	13.8
1908: May 15	(²)	11.5	14.5
1909: May 15	(²)	12.3	15.1
1910: May 15	(²)	13.0	15.6
1911: May 15	13.9	13.3	15.9
1912: May 15	14.1	13.5	16.2
1913: May 15	14.4	13.8	16.5
1914: May 1	14.6	14.1	16.7
1915: May 1	14.8	14.2	16.8
1916: May 15	14.9	14.4	16.8
1917: May 15	15.4	14.8	17.3
1918: May 15	16.7	16.5	18.1
1919: May 15	20.5	20.3	21.9
1920: May 15	26.3	26.5	26.7
1921: May 15	28.8	29.1	29.1
1922: May 15	29.1	29.3	29.4
1923: May 15	29.9	30.5	29.7
1924: May 15	31.4	31.7	31.5
1925: May 15	31.9	32.0	32.1
1926: May 15	32.6	32.7	32.8
1927: May 15	33.6	33.6	33.7
1928: May 15	34.2	34.0	34.5
1929: May 15	34.7	34.5	35.2
1930: May 15	35.2	35.1	35.5
1931: May 15	35.4	35.3	35.6
1932: May 15	35.2	34.9	35.5
1933: May 15	33.1	33.0	33.3
1934: May 15	33.8	33.9	33.7
1935: May 15	35.0	34.7	35.7
1936: May 15	35.9	35.6	36.2
1937: May 15	37.0	36.8	37.6
1938: June 1	38.2	38.1	38.6
1939: June 1	38.6	38.3	39.1
1940: June 1	39.1	38.7	39.9
1941: June 1	39.6	39.1	40.4
1942: June 1	41.3	40.8	42.2
1943: July 1	42.5	41.9	44.0
1944: July 1	43.6	43.0	45.0
1945: July 1	44.2	43.6	45.6
1946: July 1	51.7	51.2	52.9
1948: Jan. 2	65.7	65.1	67.0
1949: July 1	73.6	73.0	75.1
1950: July 1	75.1	74.7	76.3
1951: July 1	78.3	77.4	80.1
1952: July 1	82.7	82.4	83.6
1953: July 1	86.0	85.6	86.9
1954: July 1	88.5	88.1	89.5
1955: July 1	91.0	90.7	91.6
1956: July 1	93.4	93.2	93.9
1957: July 1	96.7	96.6	96.9
1958: July 1	100.0	99.9	100.1
1959: July 1	103.3	103.5	103.1
1960: July 1	106.3	106.9	105.4
1961: July 1	109.7	110.6	108.4
1962: July 1	112.9	114.0	111.3
1963: July 1	116.2	117.4	114.4
1964: July 1	119.3	120.7	117.1
1965: July 1	122.7	124.4	120.1

¹ Index series designed for trend purposes: periodical changes in union scales are based on comparable quotations for the various occupations in consecutive periods, weighted by number of union members reported at each quotation in the current survey periods.

² Combined data for years 1907-10 not available.

Table 2. Indexes¹ of Union Hourly Wage Scales in Each Printing Trade, 1907-65

Date	Book and job											
	Bindery women	Book-binders	Composi-tors, hand	Electro-typers	Machine opera-tors	Machine tenders (machin-ists)	Mailers	Photoen-gravers	Press assist-ants and feeders	Press-men, cylinder	Press-men, platen	Stereo-typers
1907: May 15	-	11.5	12.6	12.0	14.3	-	-	-	8.9	12.9	11.8	-
1908: May 15	-	12.7	12.6	12.0	14.8	-	-	-	9.9	13.5	12.2	-
1909: May 15	-	12.9	12.6	12.0	15.4	-	-	-	10.0	14.6	12.6	-
1910: May 15	-	13.0	13.2	12.5	15.9	-	-	-	10.2	14.7	12.8	-
1911: May 15	-	13.2	13.5	13.2	16.1	-	-	-	10.6	15.0	13.1	-
1912: May 15	-	13.3	13.8	13.4	16.5	15.7	-	-	10.8	15.3	13.3	-
1913: May 15	-	13.6	14.0	13.7	16.9	16.0	-	-	11.0	15.5	13.5	-
1914: May 1	-	13.8	14.4	14.3	17.1	16.0	-	-	11.4	15.8	13.8	-
1915: May 1	11.0	13.9	14.4	14.6	17.1	16.2	-	-	11.4	15.8	13.8	-
1916: May 15	11.2	13.9	14.7	15.0	17.1	16.2	-	13.8	11.6	16.0	14.1	-
1917: May 15	12.0	14.7	15.0	15.5	17.6	16.5	-	15.0	12.2	16.4	14.8	-
1918: May 15	13.3	16.6	16.6	16.3	19.0	18.1	-	15.9	14.3	18.1	16.3	-
1919: May 15	17.3	21.2	20.3	18.7	22.9	22.3	-	18.5	18.4	22.0	20.0	-
1920: May 15	23.9	27.8	26.7	26.7	29.1	28.0	-	25.5	25.2	28.5	27.1	-
1921: May 15	27.8	30.5	30.6	31.1	33.0	32.3	-	27.2	27.3	31.5	30.2	-
1922: May 15	26.9	29.3	31.1	31.7	33.0	32.0	-	27.5	26.4	39.8	29.6	-
1923: May 15	28.2	31.1	31.9	33.7	33.6	32.6	-	27.8	29.6	33.2	30.9	-
1924: May 15	28.6	32.4	33.3	35.0	35.0	34.0	-	29.7	29.3	34.2	31.8	-
1925: May 15	28.9	32.8	33.1	34.8	35.0	34.1	-	30.4	31.0	34.6	31.9	-
1926: May 15	28.4	33.3	33.8	35.2	35.5	35.3	-	32.4	31.3	35.3	33.4	-
1927: May 15	29.0	34.1	34.4	35.6	36.9	35.4	-	33.9	31.7	35.4	33.8	-
1928: May 15	29.2	34.0	34.9	35.9	37.0	35.6	-	34.9	31.9	35.7	33.2	-
1929: May 15	29.4	34.3	35.1	36.7	37.6	35.9	-	35.4	32.2	36.3	33.7	-
1930: May 15	29.6	34.7	35.9	37.8	38.6	36.5	-	35.5	32.6	36.9	34.3	-
1931: May 15	29.7	34.8	36.0	38.6	38.8	36.9	-	35.6	32.8	37.2	34.4	-
1932: May 15	29.0	33.6	35.9	38.5	38.8	37.2	-	36.6	31.4	36.2	33.7	-
1933: May 15	27.8	32.4	33.8	36.0	36.4	35.0	-	36.0	29.3	34.0	31.4	-
1934: May 15	29.3	33.6	34.1	38.5	36.5	36.1	-	36.5	30.4	34.9	32.2	-
1935: May 15	29.5	34.0	34.7	39.2	37.0	36.2	-	38.8	31.0	35.4	32.5	-
1936: May 15	30.1	34.5	35.8	39.3	38.3	37.3	-	39.8	32.1	36.9	33.8	-
1937: May 15	30.6	35.5	37.1	39.8	39.4	38.4	32.0	40.3	33.7	38.1	35.4	-
1938: June 1	32.1	36.8	38.3	41.6	40.5	39.6	34.0	41.3	35.5	39.3	36.5	-
1939: June 1	32.5	37.5	38.5	41.9	40.6	39.7	34.6	41.6	35.7	39.6	36.8	-
1940: June 1	32.7	37.7	39.2	42.0	40.9	40.2	35.5	41.9	35.9	39.8	37.0	-
1941: June 1	33.4	38.2	39.8	42.9	41.3	40.5	35.9	42.1	36.3	40.2	37.3	-
1942: June 1	35.4	40.2	41.2	43.6	43.2	42.4	37.7	42.9	38.5	42.1	39.2	-
1943: July 1	36.5	41.7	42.4	44.8	44.4	43.6	38.4	43.1	39.7	43.3	40.4	-
1944: July 1	38.3	42.4	43.8	45.9	44.8	44.6	39.3	45.3	40.6	43.9	41.1	-
1945: July 1	39.1	42.6	44.3	46.8	45.3	45.3	39.9	46.3	41.1	44.4	41.6	-
1946: July 1	47.5	51.0	51.7	53.3	52.8	51.8	48.3	52.8	49.7	51.9	49.1	-
1948: Jan. 2	62.3	65.2	66.4	65.0	66.4	66.3	61.8	62.4	65.0	66.3	64.5	-
1949: July 1	68.4	72.6	74.6	74.8	74.7	74.3	71.4	72.0	72.1	73.6	72.0	-
1950: July 1	70.7	74.6	75.8	77.3	75.5	75.1	72.5	74.3	73.9	75.3	74.1	-
1951: July 1	73.7	76.6	78.4	80.0	78.0	77.4	76.1	77.2	77.1	78.2	77.2	96.5
1952: July 1	78.6	82.2	83.2	83.6	83.3	82.5	79.6	82.8	81.4	83.2	81.6	101.2
1953: July 1	82.2	84.9	86.5	86.6	86.5	86.3	83.8	86.4	84.9	86.4	84.7	101.8
1954: July 1	85.6	87.1	88.7	89.0	88.5	88.5	87.2	89.4	87.5	88.7	87.0	99.7
1955: July 1	88.6	90.0	91.4	90.3	91.4	91.4	90.1	91.8	90.5	91.3	90.0	97.6
1956: July 1	91.2	92.8	93.7	93.4	93.5	93.6	92.8	93.8	93.1	93.6	92.6	97.8
1957: July 1	96.2	96.2	97.1	96.6	97.1	97.1	96.3	96.7	96.5	96.6	96.2	99.2
1958: July 1	99.5	99.7	100.0	100.1	99.9	100.1	100.1	99.9	100.1	100.1	100.0	100.3
1959: July 1	104.2	104.1	102.8	103.4	103.0	102.7	103.7	103.3	103.4	103.4	103.9	100.4
1960: July 1	108.6	107.6	106.4	106.4	106.5	106.3	107.5	106.7	106.6	106.2	106.6	100.0
1961: July 1	113.1	111.4	109.9	109.5	109.9	109.9	110.9	110.1	110.5	109.6	110.9	99.3
1962: July 1	117.1	114.6	113.3	112.1	113.4	113.4	115.0	113.9	113.7	112.7	114.2	101.9
1963: July 1	121.3	118.3	116.7	114.7	116.6	117.1	118.0	117.0	117.3	115.8	117.7	104.3
1964: July 1	125.3	122.8	119.7	116.8	119.6	129.0	119.9	119.6	121.3	119.1	121.0	107.4
1965: July 1	129.7	126.3	123.8	118.6	123.5	133.8	122.4	122.9	124.6	122.9	124.8	109.3

See footnote at end of table.

Table 2. Indexes¹ of Union Hourly Wage Scales in Each Printing Trade, 1907-65—Continued

Date	(1957-59=100)									
	Newspaper						Web pressmen			Stereotypers
	Compos- tors, hand	Machine operators	Machine tenders (machinists)	Mailers	Photo- engravers	Journey- men	Men-in- charge	Journey- men and men- in-charge combined		
1907: May 15	14.4	14.8	-	-	-	-	-	12.7	14.4	
1908: May 15	15.2	15.4	-	-	-	-	-	13.5	15.2	
1909: May 15	16.0	16.0	-	-	-	-	-	14.1	15.6	
1910: May 15	16.7	16.5	-	-	-	-	-	14.6	16.0	
1911: May 15	17.0	16.5	-	-	-	-	-	14.6	16.1	
1912: May 15	17.4	16.9	18.4	-	-	-	-	14.9	16.4	
1913: May 15	17.7	17.2	18.6	-	-	-	-	15.2	17.3	
1914: May 1	17.9	17.3	18.7	-	-	-	-	15.3	17.5	
1915: May 1	18.0	17.5	18.8	-	-	-	-	15.4	17.5	
1916: May 15	18.0	17.6	18.9	-	16.3	-	-	15.5	17.8	
1917: May 15	18.5	18.1	19.0	-	17.0	-	-	15.8	18.2	
1918: May 15	19.3	18.7	20.0	-	18.4	-	-	17.0	18.9	
1919: May 15	23.2	22.8	25.3	-	21.6	-	-	21.0	21.3	
1920: May 15	28.2	28.3	31.3	-	25.0	-	-	25.9	26.0	
1921: May 15	30.7	30.1	32.7	-	29.5	-	-	27.7	30.3	
1922: May 15	31.5	30.9	33.0	-	30.9	-	-	26.3	29.9	
1923: May 15	31.8	31.2	33.1	-	30.8	-	-	26.6	30.5	
1924: May 15	33.4	33.1	34.9	-	32.1	-	-	29.6	31.4	
1925: May 15	33.6	33.7	33.9	-	33.3	-	-	31.0	32.2	
1926: May 15	34.4	34.6	33.7	-	35.9	-	-	31.0	32.6	
1927: May 15	35.6	35.3	35.6	-	36.4	-	-	32.5	33.0	
1928: May 15	36.3	36.6	36.4	-	37.8	-	-	33.3	33.0	
1929: May 15	36.9	37.0	37.2	-	38.1	-	-	33.4	34.6	
1930: May 15	37.3	37.3	37.5	-	38.6	-	-	34.0	34.8	
1931: May 15	37.3	37.4	37.5	-	39.0	-	-	34.1	35.0	
1932: May 15	36.9	37.1	37.3	-	39.4	-	-	34.6	34.7	
1933: May 15	34.4	34.7	34.7	-	36.5	-	-	32.4	32.7	
1934: May 15	35.0	35.1	35.1	-	38.2	-	-	32.5	33.2	
1935: May 15	37.3	37.4	37.5	-	40.0	-	-	34.3	34.7	
1936: May 15	37.9	38.1	38.2	-	41.0	-	-	34.4	35.2	
1937: May 15	39.5	39.7	39.8	31.7	41.8	-	-	35.5	36.4	
1938: June 1	40.3	40.6	40.3	32.5	43.9	-	-	36.5	37.6	
1939: June 1	40.6	40.9	41.0	32.8	44.8	37.2	38.2	37.3	38.0	
1940: June 1	41.5	41.7	41.7	33.8	45.2	38.0	39.0	38.2	39.1	
1941: June 1	42.0	42.1	42.2	35.1	45.5	38.6	39.5	38.8	39.7	
1942: June 1	43.8	43.9	44.2	37.4	46.4	40.1	41.2	40.2	41.6	
1943: July 1	45.6	45.6	46.1	39.4	47.0	42.1	43.1	42.3	43.4	
1944: July 1	46.5	46.6	47.1	39.9	48.2	43.1	44.1	43.3	44.6	
1945: July 1	47.1	47.1	47.7	40.6	49.2	43.9	44.7	44.0	44.9	
1946: July 1	53.9	54.2	54.8	49.4	56.5	51.8	52.6	51.9	51.9	
1948: Jan. 2	69.2	69.3	69.9	62.9	68.6	64.6	65.1	64.7	65.3	
1949: July 1	76.2	76.4	77.1	71.7	76.7	74.0	73.8	74.1	75.0	
1950: July 1	77.2	77.3	77.9	72.9	78.0	75.6	75.9	75.8	76.8	
1951: July 1	80.7	80.8	81.4	76.9	81.2	79.7	79.7	79.8	80.6	
1952: July 1	84.2	84.3	85.0	81.6	84.5	82.5	82.3	82.5	84.4	
1953: July 1	87.3	87.4	87.7	85.1	87.7	86.4	86.4	86.5	86.7	
1954: July 1	89.7	89.7	90.0	88.0	89.0	89.1	89.2	89.2	89.6	
1955: July 1	91.6	91.7	91.8	90.4	92.2	91.5	91.7	91.6	92.1	
1956: July 1	94.0	93.8	94.0	93.0	94.2	93.9	94.0	93.9	94.2	
1957: July 1	97.0	97.0	97.1	96.2	96.9	97.0	97.2	96.9	97.0	
1958: July 1	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.0	100.1	
1959: July 1	102.9	102.9	103.1	103.8	103.0	102.9	102.8	102.9	102.9	
1960: July 1	105.1	105.1	105.3	106.5	105.5	105.3	105.1	105.3	105.7	
1961: July 1	107.7	107.6	107.8	110.1	108.8	108.9	108.7	109.0	108.9	
1962: July 1	110.8	110.8	111.2	113.4	111.0	111.0	110.6	111.1	111.9	
1963: July 1	113.9	114.0	114.3	116.8	114.2	114.0	112.9	114.0	114.7	
1964: July 1	117.0	117.4	117.8	118.1	117.4	116.4	115.4	116.4	117.1	
1965: July 1	119.9	120.0	120.5	122.0	120.0	119.3	118.1	119.3	120.1	

¹ Index series designed for trend purposes; periodical changes in union scales are based on comparable quotations for the various occupations in consecutive periods, weighted by number of union members reported at each quotation in the current survey periods.

Table 3. Percent Changes in Union Hourly Wage Rates and Percent of Union Printing-Trades Workers Affected, July 1, 1964-July 1, 1965

Trade	Percent affected by—		Percent of union printing-trades workers affected by increase of—							
	Increase	No change	Under 2 percent	2 and under 3 percent	3 and under 4 percent	4 and under 5 percent	5 and under 6 percent	6 and under 7 percent	7 and under 8 percent	8 percent and over
All printing trades.....	84.7	15.3	9.8	35.5	19.0	7.6	3.5	3.3	5.5	0.4
Book and job ¹	92.2	7.8	9.8	40.9	20.7	8.3	3.2	1.1	7.6	0.4
Bindery women.....	99.5	.5	7.1	28.6	34.8	19.5	6.0	2.7	.1	.8
Bookbinders.....	98.7	1.3	5.1	55.0	34.6	2.7	.1	.2	1.0	-
Compositors, hand.....	88.0	12.0	15.3	29.5	9.7	8.4	3.9	.5	20.1	.6
Electrotypers.....	65.9	34.1	26.3	25.6	3.7	1.7	7.0	1.7	-	-
Machine operators.....	88.9	11.1	14.4	36.5	9.8	7.2	1.9	.2	18.1	.8
Machine tenders (machinists).....	87.4	12.6	15.1	21.1	10.2	11.2	2.7	.8	25.8	.5
Mailers.....	64.3	35.7	.6	30.4	18.2	3.5	5.3	6.4	-	-
Photoengravers.....	97.4	2.6	6.9	64.5	13.7	6.1	5.4	-	.7	-
Press assistants and feeders.....	93.1	6.9	12.8	28.3	46.8	4.1	.5	.3	-	.2
Pressmen, cylinder.....	90.8	9.2	7.7	51.8	9.3	6.4	.9	.7	13.4	.5
Pressmen, platen.....	85.2	14.8	5.8	40.7	12.9	5.3	8.5	9.3	-	2.7
Stereotypers.....	70.8	29.2	4.2	52.2	13.0	.4	-	1.1	-	-
Newspaper.....	74.4	25.6	9.8	28.1	16.6	6.5	3.9	6.4	2.5	.4
Daywork.....	77.8	22.2	10.2	29.8	18.3	6.1	4.3	7.0	1.7	.4
Nightwork.....	71.0	29.0	9.4	26.5	15.0	6.9	3.6	5.9	3.3	.4
Compositors, hand:										
Daywork.....	78.2	21.8	11.2	25.7	24.2	6.3	4.8	6.0	-	-
Nightwork.....	75.9	24.1	11.8	28.2	20.0	5.0	3.5	7.4	-	-
Machine operators:										
Daywork.....	75.4	24.6	11.6	26.3	22.0	6.7	4.3	4.5	-	-
Nightwork.....	68.4	31.6	10.6	27.3	17.1	4.2	2.9	6.2	-	-
Machine tenders (machinists):										
Daywork.....	70.1	29.9	8.3	28.7	18.3	3.9	4.0	5.3	1.5	-
Nightwork.....	68.7	31.3	10.5	21.8	22.1	3.7	4.6	6.0	-	-
Mailers:										
Daywork.....	86.0	14.0	12.3	30.0	6.3	12.2	.4	22.9	1.2	.7
Nightwork.....	77.1	22.9	4.1	20.8	6.7	23.3	.5	8.2	13.0	.5
Photoengravers:										
Daywork.....	79.8	20.2	15.1	45.4	9.6	7.8	.9	-	1.0	-
Nightwork.....	78.0	22.0	11.0	43.6	14.7	3.8	2.3	.5	-	2.1
Pressmen (journeymen):										
Daywork.....	73.3	26.7	5.4	31.5	18.1	2.6	4.3	2.9	7.9	.6
Nightwork.....	60.5	39.5	6.2	21.8	13.4	.9	7.4	3.4	7.2	.2
Pressmen-in-charge:										
Daywork.....	67.1	32.9	12.6	25.5	8.8	3.3	5.1	3.1	-	8.6
Nightwork.....	52.7	47.3	10.1	16.5	6.2	2.3	6.4	2.8	-	8.2
Stereotypers:										
Daywork.....	84.0	16.0	8.5	39.3	15.8	3.8	9.4	7.1	-	-
Nightwork.....	76.1	23.9	13.8	37.2	11.9	5.5	3.3	4.4	-	-

¹ Relatively few workers in book and job shops were employed on nightwork; therefore, data on such workers were excluded from the survey.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Table 4. Cents-Per-Hour Increases in Union Hourly Wage Rates and Percent of Union Printing-Trades Workers Affected, July 1, 1964-July 1, 1965

Trade	Percent of workers affected by wage rate increases	Percent of union printing-trades workers affected by increases of—										
		Under 5 cents	5 and under 6 cents	6 and under 8 cents	8 and under 9 cents	9 and under 10 cents	10 and under 11 cents	11 and under 12 cents	12 and under 15 cents	15 and under 20 cents	20 and under 25 cents	25 cents and over
All printing trades.....	84.7	2.5	4.8	9.0	12.9	6.6	11.5	7.2	12.9	6.3	3.9	7.0
Book and job.....	92.2	3.4	7.8	9.9	14.5	8.3	12.2	6.9	14.2	4.9	2.1	7.9
Bindery women.....	99.5	7.5	22.6	29.3	10.0	6.6	13.0	1.3	8.5	.5	.3	-
Bookbinders.....	98.7	.3	.8	10.0	25.9	11.3	14.3	.7	32.7	1.7	1.0	-
Compositors, hand.....	88.0	3.5	8.4	3.7	12.1	8.4	9.5	1.8	7.5	8.1	4.3	20.8
Electrotypers.....	65.9	10.9	.7	14.7	10.4	7.3	7.1	.8	3.7	2.6	7.8	-
Machine operators.....	88.9	5.3	7.3	2.0	14.1	11.1	10.0	1.9	9.6	6.6	2.1	18.9
Machine tenders (machinists).....	87.4	5.3	7.3	2.5	8.1	7.1	7.1	.3	9.2	10.5	3.1	26.8
Mailers.....	64.3	.4	2.0	7.9	13.7	7.6	4.8	1.3	17.9	4.9	3.6	-
Photoengravers.....	97.4	.2	4.8	1.9	2.7	6.9	6.5	23.1	36.5	10.2	3.8	.7
Press assistants and feeders.....	93.1	1.6	10.4	7.4	22.3	5.7	15.5	24.3	5.0	.7	.1	-
Pressmen, cylinder.....	90.8	1.6	.7	4.4	18.3	8.4	17.2	12.5	6.0	6.4	.7	14.7
Pressmen, platen.....	85.2	2.4	.4	8.9	14.8	6.5	21.3	2.6	3.5	14.2	8.0	2.7
Stereotypers.....	70.8	2.1	2.1	.4	6.3	9.5	20.0	15.9	12.3	1.2	-	1.1

Table 4. Cents-Per-Hour Increases in Union Hourly Wage Rates and Percent of Union Printing-Trades Workers Affected, July 1, 1964-July 1, 1965—Continued

Trade	Percent of workers affected by wage rate increases	Percent of union printing-trades workers affected by increases of—										
		Under 5 cents	5 and under 6 cents	6 and under 8 cents	8 and under 9 cents	9 and under 10 cents	10 and under 11 cents	11 and under 12 cents	12 and under 15 cents	15 and under 20 cents	20 and under 25 cents	25 cents and over
Newspaper	74.4	1.4	.6	7.8	10.7	4.2	10.5	7.7	11.0	8.3	6.4	5.8
Daywork	77.8	1.5	.7	8.3	11.7	5.2	11.6	8.5	9.6	8.7	6.9	5.1
Nightwork	71.0	1.3	.5	7.4	9.8	3.2	9.5	6.9	12.3	7.8	5.8	6.5
Compositors, hand:												
Daywork	78.2	1.7	.6	8.1	10.2	4.2	14.4	8.2	11.6	10.0	3.9	5.2
Nightwork	75.9	1.7	.7	8.2	10.7	2.6	11.9	7.4	16.7	6.0	3.3	6.6
Machine operators:												
Daywork	75.4	1.6	.8	9.3	11.2	3.6	13.1	8.7	8.7	11.5	2.9	4.0
Nightwork	68.4	1.4	.7	7.4	11.0	2.2	11.6	6.7	14.1	5.6	2.2	5.5
Machine tenders (machinists):												
Daywork	70.1	1.6	.4	6.6	10.6	2.7	14.8	6.5	9.2	8.1	3.6	6.0
Nightwork	68.7	1.3	.9	7.5	9.7	2.1	10.8	5.8	16.4	4.4	3.1	6.8
Mailers:												
Daywork	86.0	1.6	2.3	10.8	17.9	3.9	9.8	1.7	1.3	12.7	23.3	.7
Nightwork	77.1	.8	-	7.3	8.8	4.6	7.3	2.0	1.6	23.1	17.0	4.7
Photoengravers:												
Daywork	79.8	-	-	4.6	19.3	3.2	24.7	5.6	12.6	2.6	6.2	1.0
Nightwork	78.0	1.5	-	6.3	11.6	.8	7.0	25.3	16.7	3.8	2.3	2.6
Pressmen (journeymen):												
Daywork	73.3	.4	-	8.1	8.3	8.2	6.5	11.3	12.3	4.1	5.5	8.6
Nightwork	60.5	-	-	6.6	6.8	2.8	7.5	4.2	13.2	1.5	7.1	10.7
Pressmen-in-charge:												
Daywork	67.1	2.8	-	2.8	10.6	8.1	4.1	3.0	15.2	5.5	6.3	8.6
Nightwork	52.7	1.2	.5	4.1	5.3	3.6	3.2	4.4	10.3	2.0	6.8	11.2
Stereotypers:												
Daywork	84.0	2.9	-	7.0	13.1	8.7	7.0	15.7	9.2	6.3	6.9	7.1
Nightwork	76.1	3.0	1.6	7.7	11.8	7.2	6.3	15.1	8.2	8.6	2.2	4.4

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Table 5. Average Union Hourly Wage Rates in the Printing Trades, July 1, 1965, and Increases in Rates, July 1, 1964-July 1, 1965

Trade	Average rate per hour July 1, 1965 ¹	Amount of increase July 1, 1964-July 1, 1965 ²		Trade	Average rate per hour July 1, 1965 ¹	Amount of increase July 1, 1964-July 1, 1965 ²	
		Percent	Cents per hour			Percent	Cents per hour
All printing trades	\$3.73	2.8	10	Newspaper—Continued			
Book and job	3.58	3.1	11	Machine operators	\$3.99	2.2	9
Bindery women	2.23	3.5	8	Daywork	3.89	2.4	9
Bookbinders	3.73	2.9	10	Nightwork	4.09	2.1	8
Compositors, hand	3.93	3.4	13	Machine tenders (machinists)	4.00	2.3	9
Electrotypers	4.06	1.5	6	Daywork	3.91	2.3	9
Machine operators	3.93	3.2	12	Nightwork	4.10	2.2	9
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.97	3.7	14	Mailers	3.64	3.3	12
Mailers	3.40	2.1	7	Daywork	3.52	3.4	11
Photoengravers	4.53	2.7	12	Nightwork	3.73	3.3	12
Press assistants and feeders	3.21	2.7	9	Photoengravers	4.31	2.2	9
Pressmen, cylinder	3.85	3.2	12	Daywork	4.24	2.2	9
Pressmen, platen	3.48	3.1	10	Nightwork	4.39	2.2	10
Stereotypers	4.18	1.8	7	Pressmen (journeymen)	3.96	2.5	10
Newspaper	3.94	2.5	10	Daywork	3.82	2.7	10
Daywork	3.84	2.7	10	Nightwork	4.10	2.3	9
Nightwork	4.04	2.4	9	Pressmen-in-charge	4.28	2.4	10
Compositors, hand	3.97	2.5	10	Daywork	4.13	2.6	11
Daywork	3.89	2.6	10	Nightwork	4.45	2.1	9
Nightwork	4.05	2.4	10	Stereotypers	3.92	2.5	10
				Daywork	3.80	2.8	10
				Nightwork	4.07	2.2	9

¹ Average rates are based on all rates in effect on July 1, 1965; each union rate was weighted by the number of union members reported at each rate.² Based on comparable quotations for 1964 and 1965, weighted by the number of union members reported at each quotation in 1965.

Table 6. Increase in Union Hourly Wage Rates in the Printing Trades by City and Industry Branch, July 1, 1964-July 1, 1965

City	All printing trades		Book and Job		Newspaper	
	Percent of increase	Cents increase	Percent of increase	Cents increase	Percent of increase	Cents increase
All cities	2.8	10	3.1	11	2.5	10
Albuquerque, N. Mex.	2.6	9	2.3	7	2.7	10
Atlanta, Ga.	3.3	11	3.0	9	3.8	14
Baltimore, Md.	1.8	6	2.7	8	.8	3
Birmingham, Ala.	4.3	15	3.7	12	5.2	19
Boston, Mass.	1.5	5	3.5	12	0	0
Buffalo, N.Y.	1.8	6	2.8	9	.9	3
Charlotte, N.C.	2.8	9	-	-	2.8	9
Chicago, Ill.	1.7	6	1.6	6	1.8	7
Cincinnati, Ohio	3.1	11	2.3	8	3.9	15
Cleveland, Ohio	2.9	10	3.1	10	2.8	11
Columbus, Ohio	2.4	8	2.3	7	2.5	10
Dallas, Tex.	1.2	4	3.6	12	.5	2
Dayton, Ohio	2.9	10	2.9	10	3.1	11
Denver, Colo.	3.4	11	2.5	8	4.0	15
Des Moines, Iowa	2.8	10	2.9	10	2.6	10
Detroit, Mich.	2.5	9	2.7	9	2.1	9
Erie, Pa.	3.2	11	1.3	4	4.2	14
Evansville, Ind.	3.1	10	3.5	10	2.9	10
Fresno, Calif.	5.8	23	5.7	22	5.9	24
Grand Rapids, Mich.	1.2	4	3.2	10	0	0
Houston, Tex.	1.7	6	2.1	7	1.5	5
Indianapolis, Ind.	3.2	11	3.0	9	3.3	12
Jackson, Miss.	.9	3	0	0	5.3	15
Jacksonville, Fla.	3.3	11	4.5	16	3.1	10
Kansas City, Mo.	2.7	9	2.8	9	2.5	10
Knoxville, Tenn.	2.0	7	2.2	7	2.0	7
Little Rock, Ark.	2.7	8	2.2	6	3.0	10
Los Angeles, Calif.	3.5	13	2.7	10	5.0	20
Louisville, Ky.	2.7	10	3.3	12	1.8	7
Lubbock, Tex.	1.5	5	0	0	1.5	5
Madison, Wis.	2.7	10	2.9	10	2.6	9
Memphis, Tenn.	3.6	12	1.9	5	5.2	18
Milwaukee, Wis.	2.6	9	2.5	8	2.9	11
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	2.7	9	2.9	9	2.4	10
Newark, N.J.	4.0	15	3.7	13	4.6	18
New Haven, Conn.	2.5	9	2.5	8	2.6	9
New Orleans, La.	2.7	8	2.7	8	2.5	9
New York, N.Y.	3.4	13	4.7	18	.7	3
Norfolk, Va.	2.8	10	0	0	3.0	10
Oakland, Calif.	3.2	13	2.7	10	3.9	16
Oklahoma City, Okla.	4.5	12	6.0	14	1.2	4
Omaha, Nebr.	3.0	11	3.2	10	3.0	11
Peoria, Ill.	3.0	11	3.5	13	2.7	10
Philadelphia, Pa.	3.3	11	2.1	7	5.4	20
Phoenix, Ariz.	3.1	10	3.2	9	3.1	11
Pittsburgh, Pa.	2.3	8	2.4	8	2.2	8
Portland, Ore.	2.4	9	2.4	9	-	-
Providence, R.I.	2.0	8	2.5	9	1.9	7
Richmond, Va.	2.8	9	3.5	10	2.3	8
Rochester, N.Y.	2.9	10	2.7	9	3.1	12
Sacramento, Calif.	3.6	14	2.2	9	5.6	23
St. Louis, Mo.	2.3	8	2.1	7	2.5	10
Salt Lake City, Utah	.8	3	2.2	7	.6	2
San Antonio, Tex.	.9	3	.6	2	1.0	3
San Diego, Calif.	2.8	11	3.7	13	2.4	10
San Francisco, Calif.	3.5	14	2.1	8	5.9	24
Scranton, Pa.	3.3	10	3.2	9	3.5	13
Seattle, Wash.	1.8	7	3.0	11	.8	3
Shreveport, La.	1.7	6	1.4	4	1.8	6
South Bend, Ind.	2.5	9	2.1	7	3.1	11
Spokane, Wash.	4.3	16	5.8	18	3.7	15
Springfield, Mass.	2.9	11	3.0	12	2.5	8
Syracuse, N.Y.	3.0	9	3.9	10	2.2	8
Tampa, Fla.	1.6	5	.1	(1)	1.9	7
Toledo, Ohio	2.7	9	2.6	8	2.7	10
Topeka, Kans.	2.1	7	2.3	8	2.0	7
Trenton, N.J.	2.6	9	2.5	8	2.6	10
Tulsa, Okla.	2.4	8	2.7	9	2.3	8
Washington, D.C.	3.3	12	2.6	9	4.2	17

1 Less than 0.05 cents.

Table 8. Average Union Hourly Wage Rates in the Printing Trades by City and Population Group, July 1, 1965

City and population group	Average hourly rate	City and population group	Average hourly rate
<u>Book and job¹</u>		<u>Newspaper</u>	
Population group I (1,000,000 or more):		Population group I (1,000,000 or more):	
New York, N. Y.....	\$3.97	New York, N. Y.....	\$4.20
Chicago, Ill.....	3.88	Los Angeles, Calif.....	4.19
Los Angeles, Calif.....	3.88	Chicago, Ill.....	4.18
<u>Average for group I.....</u>	<u>3.83</u>	<u>Average for group I.....</u>	<u>4.14</u>
Detroit, Mich.....	3.50	Detroit, Mich.....	4.08
Philadelphia, Pa.....	3.33	Philadelphia, Pa.....	3.83
Population group II (500,000 to 1,000,000):		Population group II (500,000 to 1,000,000):	
San Francisco, Calif.....	3.98	San Francisco, Calif.....	4.32
Seattle, Wash.....	3.81	Seattle, Wash.....	4.28
Dallas, Tex.....	3.59	Washington, D. C.....	4.21
Washington, D. C.....	3.59	St. Louis, Mo.....	4.20
San Diego, Calif.....	3.57	San Diego, Calif.....	4.10
<u>Average for group II.....</u>	<u>3.47</u>	Cleveland, Ohio.....	4.07
Boston, Mass.....	3.40	Buffalo, N. Y.....	4.03
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	3.40	<u>Average for group II.....</u>	<u>4.01</u>
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	3.36	Boston, Mass.....	3.95
Cleveland, Ohio.....	3.35	Cincinnati, Ohio.....	3.91
St. Louis, Mo.....	3.34	Milwaukee, Wis.....	3.91
Buffalo, N. Y.....	3.31	Baltimore, Md.....	3.82
Houston, Tex.....	3.31	Pittsburgh, Pa.....	3.81
Milwaukee, Wis.....	3.18	Dallas, Tex.....	3.75
San Antonio, Tex.....	3.18	Houston, Tex.....	3.67
Baltimore, Md.....	3.12	New Orleans, La.....	3.62
New Orleans, La.....	2.99	San Antonio, Tex.....	3.42
Population group III (250,000 to 500,000):		Population group III (250,000 to 500,000):	
Oakland, Calif.....	4.00	Oakland, Calif.....	4.30
Louisville, Ky.....	3.79	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.....	4.19
Portland, Oreg.....	3.69	Newark, N. J.....	3.98
Newark, N. J.....	3.66	Columbus, Ohio.....	3.96
Dayton, Ohio.....	3.57	Indianapolis, Ind.....	3.92
Tulsa, Okla.....	3.50	Rochester, N. Y.....	3.87
<u>Average for group III.....</u>	<u>3.40</u>	Kansas City, Mo.....	3.86
Columbus, Ohio.....	3.35	<u>Average for group III.....</u>	<u>3.85</u>
Birmingham, Ala.....	3.34	Denver, Colo.....	3.84
Toledo, Ohio.....	3.32	Louisville, Ky.....	3.82
Omaha, Nebr.....	3.31	Dayton, Ohio.....	3.79
Rochester, N. Y.....	3.30	Birmingham, Ala.....	3.77
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.....	3.25	Toledo, Ohio.....	3.77
Indianapolis, Ind.....	3.21	Omaha, Nebr.....	3.76
Atlanta, Ga.....	3.19	Atlanta, Ga.....	3.72
Kansas City, Mo.....	3.19	Memphis, Tenn.....	3.68
Denver, Colo.....	3.18	Oklahoma City, Okla.....	3.67
Phoenix, Ariz.....	3.07	Phoenix, Ariz.....	3.65
Memphis, Tenn.....	2.97	Norfolk, Va.....	3.57
Norfolk, Va.....	2.90	Tulsa, Okla.....	3.53
Tampa, Fla.....	2.82	Tampa, Fla.....	3.50
Oklahoma City, Okla.....	2.50	Population group IV (100,000 to 250,000):	
Population group IV (100,000 to 250,000):		Sacramento, Calif.....	
Fresno, Calif.....	4.05	Fresno, Calif.....	4.34
Sacramento, Calif.....	4.02	Spokane, Wash.....	4.28
Springfield, Mass.....	3.92	Providence, R. I.....	4.05
Providence, R. I.....	3.80	Des Moines, Iowa.....	3.99
Peoria, Ill.....	3.75	Scranton, Pa.....	3.93
Jacksonville, Fla.....	3.64	Grand Rapids, Mich.....	3.90
Madison, Wis.....	3.43	Peoria, Ill.....	3.84
New Haven, Conn.....	3.43	Trenton, N. J.....	3.84
South Bend, Ind.....	3.39	Syracuse, N. Y.....	3.78
Des Moines, Iowa.....	3.38	<u>Average for group IV.....</u>	<u>3.73</u>
Lubbock, Tex.....	3.37	Madison, Wis.....	3.73
Trenton, N. J.....	3.37	South Bend, Ind.....	3.69
Salt Lake City, Utah.....	3.32	Albuquerque, N. Mex.....	3.66
Topeka, Kans.....	3.31	Topeka, Kans.....	3.63
Spokane, Wash.....	3.30	Erie, Pa.....	3.62
<u>Average for group IV.....</u>	<u>3.29</u>	Salt Lake City, Utah.....	3.61
Erie, Pa.....	3.29	Evansville, Ind.....	3.58
Albuquerque, N. Mex.....	3.28	Richmond, Ind.....	3.58
Grand Rapids, Mich.....	3.10	New Haven, Conn.....	3.55
Knoxville, Tenn.....	3.00	Jacksonville, Fla.....	3.46
Evansville, Ind.....	2.85	Charlotte, N. C.....	3.45
Scranton, Pa.....	2.85	Lubbock, Tex.....	3.45
Little Rock, Ark.....	2.84	Shreveport, La.....	3.39
Shreveport, La.....	2.82	Knoxville, Tenn.....	3.36
Richmond, Va.....	2.81	Little Rock, Ark.....	3.36
Jackson, Miss.....	2.68	Springfield, Mass.....	3.32
Syracuse, N. Y.....	2.68	Jackson, Miss.....	3.00

¹ The averages in the book and job tabulation include rates for the semiskilled—bindery women and press assistants and feeders—as well as the highly skilled journeymen, composing room and pressroom workers, and others. The number of semiskilled workers organized in a city may have influence on the average for the city.

Table 9. Average Union Hourly Wage Rates in the Printing Trades by Region¹ and by Trade, July 1, 1965

Trade	United States	New England	Middle Atlantic	Border States	Southeast	Great Lakes	Middle West	Southwest	Mountain	Pacific
All printing trades.....	\$ 3.73	\$ 3.66	\$ 3.81	\$ 3.63	\$ 3.39	\$ 3.70	\$ 3.57	\$ 3.38	\$ 3.51	\$ 4.03
Book and job.....	\$ 3.58	\$ 3.46	\$ 3.69	\$ 3.39	\$ 3.15	\$ 3.52	\$ 3.31	\$ 3.08	\$ 3.17	\$ 3.89
Bindery women.....	2.23	1.94	2.24	1.92	1.97	2.13	2.09	1.77	2.06	2.74
Bookbinders.....	3.73	3.43	3.74	3.25	3.47	3.66	3.63	3.04	3.53	4.25
Compositors, hand.....	3.93	3.58	4.10	3.68	3.45	3.91	3.73	3.38	3.54	4.25
Electrotypers.....	4.06	3.79	4.31	3.63	3.74	4.04	3.79	3.69	-	4.34
Machine operators.....	3.93	3.58	4.09	3.63	3.35	3.90	3.75	3.35	3.54	4.26
Machine tenders (machinists).....	3.97	3.64	4.22	3.65	3.33	3.94	3.71	3.51	3.71	4.28
Mailers.....	3.40	2.22	3.19	3.28	3.51	3.57	3.67	-	3.47	4.12
Photoengravers.....	4.53	4.11	4.80	4.43	3.76	4.59	4.09	3.54	3.69	4.45
Press assistants and feeders.....	3.21	3.14	3.23	3.03	2.41	3.21	3.02	2.34	2.92	3.61
Pressmen, cylinder.....	3.85	3.53	4.07	3.52	3.28	3.86	3.63	3.18	3.50	4.22
Pressmen, platen.....	3.48	3.14	3.59	3.14	2.63	3.40	3.30	2.77	3.40	4.15
Stereotypers.....	4.18	3.94	4.39	3.48	3.62	4.08	4.05	3.71	3.82	4.38
Newspaper.....	3.94	3.84	4.03	3.91	3.54	3.99	3.93	3.53	3.73	4.24
Daywork.....	3.84	3.75	3.87	3.83	3.48	3.89	3.86	3.46	3.70	4.16
Nightwork.....	4.04	3.96	4.16	4.00	3.58	4.10	4.03	3.60	3.76	4.31
Compositors, hand.....	3.97	3.77	4.12	3.97	3.58	4.05	3.98	3.57	3.75	4.29
Daywork.....	3.89	3.72	3.99	3.90	3.52	3.96	3.91	3.49	3.70	4.21
Nightwork.....	4.05	3.84	4.24	4.04	3.64	4.14	4.06	3.64	3.80	4.36
Machine operators.....	3.99	3.81	4.17	4.01	3.57	4.04	3.95	3.55	3.77	4.28
Daywork.....	3.89	3.75	4.02	3.93	3.49	3.95	3.86	3.47	3.71	4.19
Nightwork.....	4.09	3.89	4.28	4.10	3.63	4.13	4.05	3.62	3.83	4.36
Machine tenders (machinists).....	4.00	3.79	4.25	3.98	3.55	4.02	3.93	3.60	3.84	4.35
Daywork.....	3.91	3.70	4.15	3.94	3.50	3.93	3.85	3.56	3.79	4.27
Nightwork.....	4.10	3.91	4.37	4.04	3.60	4.11	4.03	3.67	3.91	4.42
Mailers.....	3.64	3.50	3.64	3.58	3.13	3.70	3.68	3.13	3.36	3.96
Daywork.....	3.52	3.38	3.47	3.47	3.11	3.57	3.60	3.08	3.30	3.88
Nightwork.....	3.73	3.62	3.74	3.66	3.15	3.81	3.78	3.19	3.41	4.04
Photoengravers.....	4.31	4.33	4.39	4.20	3.76	4.39	4.26	3.90	4.10	4.61
Daywork.....	4.24	4.29	4.26	4.16	3.66	4.24	4.20	3.73	4.11	4.53
Nightwork.....	4.39	4.39	4.51	4.24	3.83	4.54	4.39	3.99	4.04	4.80
Pressmen (journeymen).....	3.96	3.89	4.02	3.82	3.57	4.02	3.94	3.49	3.71	4.19
Daywork.....	3.82	3.67	3.80	3.73	3.55	3.87	3.84	3.45	3.68	4.12
Nightwork.....	4.10	4.18	4.21	3.92	3.59	4.17	4.09	3.55	3.76	4.27
Pressmen-in-charge.....	4.28	4.16	4.31	4.07	3.83	4.28	4.29	3.99	3.98	4.62
Daywork.....	4.13	3.93	4.08	3.98	3.76	4.13	4.20	3.92	3.96	4.55
Nightwork.....	4.45	4.45	4.53	4.20	3.90	4.43	4.43	4.07	4.03	4.69
Stereotypers.....	3.92	3.84	4.06	3.81	3.54	3.98	3.94	3.58	3.68	4.19
Daywork.....	3.80	3.63	3.77	3.69	3.50	3.86	3.85	3.52	3.65	4.14
Nightwork.....	4.07	4.09	4.31	3.98	3.57	4.17	4.03	3.64	3.74	4.28

¹ The regions used in this study include: New England—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; Middle Atlantic—New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; Border States—Delaware, District of Columbia, Kentucky, Maryland, Virginia, and West Virginia; Southeast—Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Tennessee; Great Lakes—Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Ohio, and Wisconsin; Middle West—Iowa, Kansas, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; Southwest—Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; Mountain—Arizona, Idaho, Colorado, Montana, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming; and Pacific—Alaska, California, Nevada, Oregon, and Washington. Hawaii was excluded from the survey.

Table 10. Distribution of Union Members in the Printing Trades by Straight-Time Weekly Hours, July 1, 1965

Trade	Average hours per week	Percent of members whose straight-time hours per week were—								
		30	Over 30 and under 35	35	Over 35 and under 36 1/4	36 1/4	Over 36 1/4 and under 37 1/2	37 1/2	Over 37 1/2 and under 40	40
All printing trades.....	36.4	(¹)	3.3	32.3	(¹)	19.8	0.7	41.3	1.0	1.5
Book and job.....	36.4	(¹)	1.9	35.4	(¹)	21.7	0.1	36.8	1.6	2.6
Bindery women.....	36.6	-	-	26.8	-	29.5	-	38.3	2.1	3.3
Bookbinders.....	36.5	-	-	18.7	-	48.6	-	28.1	2.1	2.5
Compositors, hand.....	36.5	-	-	38.7	-	13.2	-	44.1	2.0	2.0
Electrotypers.....	36.4	-	-	31.2	-	27.7	-	41.1	-	-
Machine operators.....	36.4	0.1	-	42.8	-	9.2	-	42.6	1.9	3.3
Machine tenders (machinists).....	36.4	-	-	41.6	-	11.2	-	43.1	2.0	2.0
Mailers.....	36.5	-	8.9	16.6	-	11.1	2.5	60.9	-	-
Photoengravers.....	35.0	-	16.4	72.9	0.2	5.1	.4	5.0	-	-
Press assistants and feeders.....	36.7	-	-	18.9	-	33.6	-	45.4	.9	1.3
Pressmen, cylinder.....	36.6	-	-	36.0	-	12.4	-	44.5	2.1	4.9
Pressmen, platen.....	36.5	-	-	42.9	-	8.4	-	42.5	1.5	4.7
Stereotypers.....	36.1	-	2.3	47.8	-	11.2	-	38.7	-	-
Newspaper.....	36.4	.1	5.2	28.1	(¹)	17.3	1.6	47.5	.1	.1
Daywork.....	36.7	(¹)	.2	22.8	-	16.3	1.8	58.7	.1	.1
Nightwork.....	36.0	.1	10.1	33.3	(¹)	18.2	1.5	36.6	(¹)	.1
Compositors, hand.....	36.5	-	.1	26.6	-	21.2	3.0	49.1	-	-
Daywork.....	36.6	-	.2	23.9	-	19.6	3.4	52.9	-	-
Nightwork.....	36.5	-	(¹)	29.2	-	22.8	2.7	45.3	-	-
Machine operators.....	36.4	-	.2	31.1	-	20.2	3.1	45.4	-	-
Daywork.....	36.6	-	.3	26.6	-	19.6	3.5	50.1	-	-
Nightwork.....	36.3	-	.2	35.1	-	20.8	2.8	41.1	-	-
Machine tenders (machinists).....	36.4	-	.4	35.3	-	16.8	2.5	45.0	-	-
Daywork.....	36.4	-	.4	34.0	-	13.9	2.8	49.0	-	-
Nightwork.....	36.3	-	.4	36.9	-	20.4	2.1	40.3	-	-
Mailers.....	36.3	-	11.8	24.0	-	16.8	.2	46.4	.2	.6
Daywork.....	37.0	-	-	17.0	-	9.4	-	73.1	-	.5
Nightwork.....	35.8	-	21.1	29.5	-	22.7	.4	25.5	.3	.7
Photoengravers.....	36.5	-	1.5	22.1	.4	28.7	-	47.4	-	-
Daywork.....	36.5	-	-	27.3	-	23.0	-	49.7	-	-
Nightwork.....	36.5	-	3.4	15.5	.8	35.8	-	44.4	-	-
Pressmen (journeymen).....	36.1	-	11.8	33.2	-	10.1	-	44.7	.2	(¹)
Daywork.....	36.8	-	-	19.7	-	15.8	-	64.2	.3	.1
Nightwork.....	35.3	-	24.2	47.2	-	4.2	-	24.4	-	-
Pressmen-in-charge.....	36.1	-	11.9	33.7	-	8.4	-	45.5	.2	.3
Daywork.....	36.9	-	-	17.7	-	13.4	-	68.0	.3	.5
Nightwork.....	35.2	-	24.7	50.9	-	3.0	-	21.4	-	-
Stereotypers.....	36.2	.7	10.9	20.7	-	10.0	-	57.7	-	-
Daywork.....	36.9	.2	.2	20.6	-	8.4	-	70.5	-	-
Nightwork.....	35.4	1.3	23.8	20.7	-	12.0	-	42.2	-	-

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Table 11. Indexes of Union Weekly Hours in the Printing Trades, 1907-65

Year	All printing trades	Book and job	Newspaper	Year	All printing trades	Book and job	Newspaper
1907: May 15.....	(¹)	147.8	125.3	1937: May 15.....	107.3	109.0	105.0
1908: May 15.....	(¹)	140.9	124.6	1938: June 1.....	106.7	108.5	104.5
1909: May 15.....	(¹)	139.7	124.3	1939: June 1.....	106.4	108.2	104.0
1910: May 15.....	(¹)	139.3	124.0	1940: June 1.....	106.2	108.0	103.7
1911: May 15.....	135.2	139.3	124.0	1941: June 1.....	106.2	108.0	103.2
1912: May 15.....	135.1	139.2	123.8	1942: June 1.....	105.9	108.0	103.1
1913: May 15.....	135.0	139.2	123.7	1943: July 1.....	106.2	108.3	103.1
1914: May 1.....	134.9	139.2	123.4	1944: July 1.....	106.2	108.3	103.1
1915: May 1.....	134.9	139.2	123.3	1945: July 1.....	106.2	108.3	103.1
1916: May 15.....	134.9	139.2	123.2	1946: July 1.....	103.6	104.5	102.7
1917: May 15.....	134.9	139.2	123.2	1948: Jan. 2.....	101.6	102.1	101.7
1918: May 15.....	134.9	139.2	123.2	1949: July 1.....	101.4	101.9	101.1
1919: May 15.....	134.9	139.1	123.4	1950: July 1.....	101.3	101.8	100.9
1920: May 15.....	131.0	133.9	123.3	1951: July 1.....	101.2	101.5	100.8
1921: May 15.....	123.0	123.2	123.0	1952: July 1.....	101.0	101.2	100.7
1922: May 15.....	122.6	121.6	125.4	1953: July 1.....	101.0	101.2	100.7
1923: May 15.....	122.0	120.9	125.1	1954: July 1.....	100.9	101.1	100.6
1924: May 15.....	121.5	120.9	123.4	1955: July 1.....	100.7	100.9	100.5
1925: May 15.....	121.5	121.0	123.1	1956: July 1.....	100.6	100.7	100.4
1926: May 15.....	121.4	120.8	123.3	1957: July 1.....	100.3	100.3	100.2
1927: May 15.....	121.3	120.8	123.0	1958: July 1.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
1928: May 15.....	121.3	120.8	122.7	1959: July 1.....	99.7	99.6	99.9
1929: May 15.....	121.2	120.7	122.5	1960: July 1.....	99.6	99.6	99.9
1930: May 15.....	121.1	120.6	122.3	1961: July 1.....	99.4	99.2	99.8
1931: May 15.....	121.0	120.6	122.3	1962: July 1.....	99.3	99.1	99.7
1932: May 15.....	117.0	115.9	119.2	1963: July 1.....	99.2	99.0	99.6
1933: May 15.....	116.0	114.8	118.6	1964: July 1.....	99.1	99.0	99.3
1934: May 15.....	110.1	110.7	109.1	1965: July 1.....	98.9	98.7	99.3
1935: May 15.....	108.2	109.1	107.3				
1936: May 15.....	107.8	109.2	106.0				

¹ Combined data for 1907-10 not available.

Table 12. Indexes of Union Weekly Hours in Each Printing Trade, 1907-65

Date	(1957-59=100)											
	Book and job											
	Bindery women	Book-binders	Composi-tors, hand	Electro-typers	Machine operators	Machine tenders (machin-ists)	Mailers	Photo-engravers	Press assist-ants and feeders	Press-men, cylinder	Press-men, platen	Stereo-typers
1907: May 15 -----	-	144.3	129.4	134.5	130.8	-	-	-	143.4	139.0	138.5	-
1908: May 15 -----	-	131.4	129.4	134.0	130.8	-	-	-	130.3	132.3	133.7	-
1909: May 15 -----	-	130.5	129.4	133.7	130.8	-	-	-	129.0	130.4	130.9	-
1910: May 15 -----	-	130.1	129.4	130.2	130.8	-	-	-	128.8	130.1	130.7	-
1911: May 15 -----	-	129.7	129.4	129.4	130.8	-	-	-	128.8	130.1	130.7	-
1912: May 15 -----	-	129.7	129.3	129.4	130.2	131.5	-	-	128.8	130.1	130.7	-
1913: May 15 -----	-	129.7	129.3	129.2	130.2	131.5	-	-	128.4	130.1	130.8	-
1914: May 1 -----	-	129.7	129.3	128.9	130.2	131.5	-	-	128.4	130.1	130.8	-
1915: May 1 -----	127.6	129.7	129.3	128.9	130.2	131.5	-	-	128.4	130.1	130.8	-
1916: May 15 -----	127.6	129.7	129.3	128.8	130.5	131.7	-	137.2	128.4	130.1	130.8	-
1917: May 15 -----	127.6	129.7	129.3	128.7	130.5	131.7	-	137.2	128.4	130.1	130.8	-
1918: May 15 -----	127.6	129.7	129.3	128.7	130.5	131.7	-	136.8	128.4	130.1	130.8	-
1919: May 15 -----	127.6	129.7	129.3	128.7	130.5	131.7	-	136.8	128.4	130.1	130.8	-
1920: May 15 -----	127.6	129.7	129.3	128.6	130.5	131.7	-	126.3	128.3	130.1	130.7	-
1921: May 15 -----	121.6	123.1	122.3	124.5	123.7	122.1	-	126.0	121.4	123.0	123.9	-
1922: May 15 -----	120.1	121.9	119.9	122.8	122.0	121.7	-	126.0	120.1	121.4	123.1	-
1923: May 15 -----	119.6	121.4	118.6	123.9	121.4	121.2	-	126.0	119.3	120.9	121.6	-
1924: May 15 -----	119.6	120.9	118.9	123.6	121.0	121.1	-	126.0	119.5	121.1	121.9	-
1925: May 15 -----	119.6	121.4	118.9	124.7	121.4	121.4	-	126.3	119.2	120.5	121.8	-
1926: May 15 -----	119.8	121.2	118.9	124.7	121.2	121.1	-	126.0	119.1	120.3	120.9	-
1927: May 15 -----	119.0	120.8	118.9	124.8	121.4	121.1	-	126.0	119.0	120.3	120.9	-
1928: May 15 -----	118.9	121.7	118.9	124.7	121.2	121.1	-	126.0	118.9	120.0	121.2	-
1929: May 15 -----	119.1	120.8	118.9	124.4	121.2	121.1	-	126.0	118.9	120.0	121.3	-
1930: May 15 -----	119.0	120.7	118.9	122.9	121.2	121.1	-	125.8	118.9	120.0	121.3	-
1931: May 15 -----	118.9	120.6	118.9	122.1	121.2	121.1	-	125.8	118.9	120.0	121.8	-
1932: May 15 -----	119.0	120.5	118.6	122.2	121.1	121.1	-	119.5	104.5	109.7	119.1	-
1933: May 15 -----	119.0	120.4	114.9	115.9	115.9	115.1	-	115.5	110.4	111.0	116.3	-
1934: May 15 -----	111.3	112.4	112.0	112.1	112.6	110.8	-	114.0	106.6	107.1	111.5	-
1935: May 15 -----	110.6	110.6	110.0	109.8	110.5	109.9	-	109.5	106.4	106.8	110.7	-
1936: May 15 -----	110.1	110.6	109.1	107.7	109.6	109.2	-	108.0	109.2	108.9	110.7	-
1937: May 15 -----	109.5	110.6	109.0	107.4	109.5	109.2	110.7	107.3	109.0	108.5	110.2	-
1938: June 1 -----	109.0	110.2	108.8	105.2	109.2	109.1	110.7	106.3	108.8	108.1	109.9	-
1939: June 1 -----	107.7	108.8	108.8	104.0	109.2	109.0	110.7	105.6	108.8	108.1	109.9	-
1940: June 1 -----	107.7	108.8	108.8	101.6	109.2	109.0	110.1	105.5	108.8	108.1	109.9	-
1941: June 1 -----	107.7	108.7	108.8	101.6	109.2	109.0	110.1	105.4	108.8	108.1	109.6	-
1942: June 1 -----	108.0	108.8	108.8	101.6	109.2	109.0	110.1	104.9	108.0	108.1	109.6	-
1943: July 1 -----	108.0	108.8	108.8	109.9	109.2	109.0	110.1	104.8	108.8	108.1	109.6	-
1944: July 1 -----	108.0	108.8	108.8	109.9	109.2	109.0	110.1	104.8	108.8	108.1	109.6	-
1945: July 1 -----	108.0	108.8	108.8	109.9	109.2	109.0	104.9	104.8	108.8	108.1	109.6	-
1946: July 1 -----	104.5	104.1	104.0	107.4	103.7	104.1	104.9	104.3	106.0	103.9	106.2	-
1948: Jan. 2 -----	102.1	101.9	101.9	104.2	101.9	101.8	102.8	103.3	102.1	101.7	103.8	-
1949: July 1 -----	101.9	101.7	101.7	103.5	101.7	101.6	103.0	102.9	101.9	101.5	103.6	-
1950: July 1 -----	101.9	101.5	101.6	102.9	101.7	101.5	103.0	102.5	101.9	101.5	103.6	-
1951: July 1 -----	101.6	101.2	101.5	102.6	101.6	101.5	101.3	101.9	101.6	101.4	103.4	100.8
1952: July 1 -----	101.4	101.0	101.5	101.7	101.6	101.5	100.6	101.1	101.2	101.1	102.8	100.7
1953: July 1 -----	101.4	101.0	101.5	101.6	101.6	101.5	100.6	101.0	101.2	101.1	102.7	101.0
1954: July 1 -----	101.3	100.9	101.1	101.6	101.2	101.3	100.6	100.9	101.2	101.1	102.7	101.0
1955: July 1 -----	101.1	100.8	100.8	101.6	100.9	100.8	100.6	100.7	100.9	100.9	102.1	101.1
1956: July 1 -----	100.9	100.6	100.6	100.8	100.7	100.5	100.3	100.6	100.8	100.8	101.8	100.4
1957: July 1 -----	100.4	100.3	100.3	100.2	100.3	100.2	100.2	100.4	100.3	100.4	100.5	99.5
1958: July 1 -----	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9
1959: July 1 -----	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.6	100.7
1960: July 1 -----	99.4	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.2	99.4	99.5	99.1	99.6	99.6	99.4	100.6
1961: July 1 -----	99.2	99.2	99.4	99.4	99.1	99.4	99.1	98.7	99.5	99.3	99.2	100.6
1962: July 1 -----	99.1	99.1	99.3	99.3	99.0	99.3	98.5	97.9	99.4	99.5	99.1	100.6
1963: July 1 -----	99.0	99.0	99.3	98.9	99.0	99.3	98.5	97.7	99.4	99.5	99.1	100.6
1964: July 1 -----	99.0	99.0	99.3	98.9	99.0	99.3	98.5	97.5	99.4	99.5	99.1	100.6
1965: July 1 -----	99.0	99.0	98.6	98.8	98.4	98.4	98.5	97.3	99.4	99.0	98.5	100.6

Table 12. Indexes of Union Weekly Hours in Each Printing Trade, 1907-65—Continued

Date	(1957-59=100)								Stereotypers
	Newspaper						Web pressmen		
	Compos- tors, hand	Machine operators	Machine tenders (machinists)	Mailers	Photo- engravers	Journemen	Men-in- charge	Journemen and men- in-charge combined	
1907: May 15	125.4	127.3	-	-	-	-	-	118.6	129.5
1908: May 15	125.3	127.3	-	-	-	-	-	116.5	127.7
1909: May 15	125.3	127.3	-	-	-	-	-	115.6	126.2
1910: May 15	125.3	127.3	-	-	-	-	-	115.3	124.8
1911: May 15	125.3	127.3	-	-	-	-	-	115.3	123.7
1912: May 15	124.9	127.0	130.0	-	-	-	-	115.0	124.2
1913: May 15	124.9	126.9	130.0	-	-	-	-	115.0	124.3
1914: May 1	124.6	126.5	129.9	-	-	-	-	115.0	124.1
1915: May 1	124.5	126.1	129.6	-	-	-	-	115.0	124.0
1916: May 15	124.3	126.0	129.5	-	126.1	-	-	115.0	124.0
1917: May 15	124.3	126.0	129.5	-	126.1	-	-	114.9	123.9
1918: May 15	124.5	126.3	129.6	-	124.7	-	-	114.9	123.9
1919: May 15	124.5	126.3	129.6	-	124.3	-	-	115.7	124.0
1920: May 15	124.8	126.4	129.7	-	123.0	-	-	115.3	123.4
1921: May 15	124.6	126.1	129.7	-	119.3	-	-	115.0	121.7
1922: May 15	126.0	128.1	130.6	-	120.2	-	-	121.1	124.0
1923: May 15	126.0	127.9	130.6	-	118.9	-	-	120.4	123.9
1924: May 15	124.8	126.1	129.7	-	118.9	-	-	116.7	123.8
1925: May 15	124.7	126.1	130.5	-	118.1	-	-	115.9	123.3
1926: May 15	124.9	125.8	130.1	-	117.7	-	-	117.3	123.3
1927: May 15	124.2	125.6	129.4	-	118.1	-	-	117.0	123.1
1928: May 15	124.0	125.3	129.6	-	117.9	-	-	116.6	123.7
1929: May 15	123.4	125.4	129.2	-	117.9	-	-	116.9	122.8
1930: May 15	123.0	125.2	129.0	-	117.8	-	-	116.7	122.8
1931: May 15	123.0	125.2	129.0	-	117.4	-	-	116.7	123.0
1932: May 15	120.5	120.3	120.0	-	117.2	-	-	114.4	122.0
1933: May 15	119.2	119.5	119.1	-	117.5	-	-	115.4	120.4
1934: May 15	107.1	106.9	106.9	-	112.6	-	-	109.8	116.6
1935: May 15	105.7	105.8	105.2	-	109.0	-	-	107.3	113.9
1936: May 15	114.0	103.7	103.3	-	108.7	-	-	106.9	113.3
1937: May 15	103.0	103.0	103.0	104.1	107.5	-	-	105.5	111.3
1938: June 1	103.0	102.9	102.9	104.1	104.5	-	-	104.9	109.1
1939: June 1	102.9	102.9	102.9	104.9	104.3	104.1	104.0	104.2	105.8
1940: June 1	102.5	102.7	102.8	104.1	104.1	103.9	103.8	104.0	104.8
1941: June 1	102.4	102.5	102.7	104.1	104.0	103.5	103.6	103.6	103.6
1942: June 1	102.3	102.3	102.3	103.5	103.7	103.4	103.5	103.5	103.5
1943: July 1	102.3	102.3	102.3	103.5	103.7	103.4	103.5	103.5	103.4
1944: July 1	102.4	102.4	102.4	103.5	103.7	103.4	103.5	103.5	103.4
1945: July 1	102.4	102.4	102.4	103.5	103.7	103.4	103.5	103.5	103.4
1946: July 1	102.0	101.9	102.0	103.4	103.4	103.0	103.1	103.1	102.7
1948: Jan. 2	101.0	101.0	100.9	101.5	102.4	102.3	102.6	102.4	102.1
1949: July 1	100.8	100.8	100.7	101.1	101.2	101.3	101.7	101.4	101.3
1950: July 1	100.8	100.8	100.7	100.9	100.8	101.0	101.2	101.1	101.0
1951: July 1	100.8	100.8	100.7	100.9	101.7	100.7	100.8	100.8	100.7
1952: July 1	100.7	100.7	100.6	100.8	100.6	100.7	100.8	100.8	100.4
1953: July 1	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.7	100.6	100.9	101.0	101.0	100.3
1954: July 1	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.6	100.5	100.8	100.9	100.9	100.2
1955: July 1	100.4	100.5	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.7	100.8	100.8	100.1
1956: July 1	100.3	100.4	100.3	100.4	100.3	100.7	100.8	100.8	100.1
1957: July 1	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.3	100.2	100.3	100.0
1958: July 1	100.0	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0
1959: July 1	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.9
1960: July 1	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.9	99.9	100.2	100.0	99.8
1961: July 1	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.4
1962: July 1	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.7	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.6
1963: July 1	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.3	99.6	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.6
1964: July 1	99.3	99.0	99.0	99.3	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.6
1965: July 1	99.3	99.0	99.0	99.3	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.6

Table 13. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 69 Cities, July 1, 1964, and July 1, 1965

(Hours are the same for both years unless otherwise indicated)

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1964	July 1, 1965		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1964	July 1, 1965	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
ALBUQUERQUE, N. MEX.				ATLANTA, GA.—Continued			
Book and job				Newspaper			
Bindery women	\$2.013	\$2.059	37½	Compositors, hand—daywork	\$3.573	\$3.707	37½
Bookbinders	3.513	3.593	37½	Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.707	3.840	37½
Compositors, hand	3.510	3.593	37½	Machine operators—daywork	3.573	3.707	37½
Machine operators	3.510	3.593	37½	Machine operators—nightwork	3.707	3.840	37½
Press assistants and feeders:				Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.573	3.707	37½
Cylinder and offset	2.884	2.954	37½	Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.707	3.840	37½
2-color	2.984	3.054	37½	Mailers—daywork	3.140	3.220	37½
Pressmen, cylinder	3.413	3.493	37½	Mailers—nightwork	3.247	3.353	37½
2-color	3.563	3.653	37½	Photoengravers—daywork	3.773	3.907	37½
Pressmen, platen	3.413	3.493	37½	Photoengravers—nightwork	3.933	4.067	37½
Newspaper				Pressmen, web—daywork	3.560	3.733	37½
Compositors, hand—daywork	3.513	3.607	37½	Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.720	3.867	37½
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.647	3.740	37½	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.933	4.133	37½
Machine operators—daywork	3.513	3.607	37½	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	4.066	4.267	37½
Machine operators—nightwork	3.647	3.740	37½	Stereotypers—daywork	3.553	3.687	37½
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.680	3.777	37½	Stereotypers—nightwork	3.687	3.820	37½
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.813	3.910	37½	Lithography			
Mailers—daywork	3.060	3.153	37½	Art department—Dot etchers:			
Mailers—nightwork	3.113	3.207	38	Agreement A	(1)	3.800	37½
Pressmen, web—daywork	3.513	3.607	37½	Agreement B	3.641	3.809	37½
Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.646	3.740	37½	Cameras:			
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.780	4.000	37½	Black and white:			
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.913	4.140	37½	Agreement A	(1)	3.650	37½
Stereotypers—daywork	3.513	3.607	37½	Agreement B	3.566	3.659	37½
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.647	3.740	37½	Color:			
ATLANTA, GA.				Agreement A	(1)	3.800	37½
Book and job				Agreement B (4-color)	3.641	3.809	37½
Bindery women	1.972	2.042	37½	General:			
Bookbinders	3.442	3.535	37½	Coater:			
Compositors, hand	3.467	3.573	37½	Operator A	3.310	3.410	37½
Electrotypers:				Operator B	3.160	3.250	37½
Agreement A	3.647	3.747	37½	Supply roll-cutter and platen men	2.860	2.950	37½
Agreement B	3.647	3.753	37½	Combination men	3.616	3.759	37½
Agreement C	3.647	3.800	37½	Photoprinter assistant	2.381	2.456	37½
Machine operators	3.467	3.573	37½	Platemakers:			
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.467	3.573	37½	Agreement A	(1)	3.650	37½
Mailers	3.297	3.404	37½	Agreement B	3.566	3.659	37½
Photoengravers:				Press feeders and helpers:			
Agreement A	3.587	3.680	37½	Single-color	(1)	2.450	37½
Agreement B	3.813	3.813	37½	2-color:			
Agreement C	4.429	4.571	35	Agreement A	(1)	2.600	37½
Press assistants and feeders:				Agreement B	3.060	3.150	37½
Platen, single-color cylinder,				Pressmen:			
job cylinder	2.381	2.456	37½	Agreement A:			
Bronzer, rotary, rotogravure,				1-color:			
and 2-color, web offset	2.442	2.517	37½	14 x 20 inches	(1)	3.160	37½
Pressmen, cylinder:				17 x 22 inches and over	(1)	3.650	37½
Bronzer	3.496	3.589	37½	2-color:			
2-color	3.496	3.619	37½	25 through 49 inches	(1)	3.780	37½
Cottrell:				Above 49 inches	(1)	3.820	37½
2-color	3.566	3.689	37½	Web-fed:			
5-color	3.616	3.739	37½	13 inches (2-plate)	(1)	3.650	37½
Job	3.396	3.489	37½	17½ inches (1-plate)	(1)	3.650	37½
Offset:				17½ inches (2-plate)	(1)	3.650	37½
14 x 20 inches	3.076	3.169	37½	22 inches (1-plate)	(1)	3.650	37½
17 x 22 inches and over	3.566	3.659	37½	50 inches (4-plate)	(1)	3.780	37½
2-color	3.696	3.789	37½	Agreement B:			
2-units, first pressman	3.796	3.889	37½	2-color, tandem:			
5-units:				44 inches	4.180	4.310	37½
First pressman	4.160	4.253	37½	36 inches	4.130	4.250	37½
Second pressman	3.780	3.873	37½	Provers	(1)	3.650	37½
Perfector	3.426	3.519	37½	Stripping department:			
Rotary:				Opaquers:			
Folder delivery:				Agreement A	(1)	2.900	37½
First pressman	3.266	3.359	37½	Agreement B	2.816	2.909	37½
Second pressman	3.176	3.269	37½	Strippers:			
Goss Un-I-Mag, 2-unit:				Agreement A:			
First pressman	3.666	3.789	37½	Black and white	(1)	3.650	37½
Second pressman	3.566	3.659	37½	Color	(1)	3.800	37½
Rotogravure:				Agreement B:			
First pressman	3.566	3.659	37½	Starting	2.210	2.270	37½
Second pressman	3.266	3.360	37½	After 30 days	2.310	2.380	37½
Stereotypers	3.700	3.867	37½	Strippers, supply	2.510	2.590	37½
				Strippers, room man	2.660	2.740	37½
				Agreement C	3.566	3.659	37½
				4-color	3.641	3.809	37½

See footnote at end of table.

NOTE: When more than 1 union scale was in effect for the same occupation in a particular city, letters of the alphabet were used to designate the various effective agreements. The sequence of the letters does not indicate the relative importance of the agreements or the scales.

Table 13. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 69 Cities, July 1, 1964, and July 1, 1965—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1964	July 1, 1965		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1964	July 1, 1965	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
BALTIMORE, MD.				BALTIMORE, MD.—Continued			
<u>Book and job</u>				<u>Lithography—Continued</u>			
Bindery women	\$1.770	\$1.840	37½	Pressmen:			
Bookbinders	3.090	3.180	37½	Agreement A:			
Compositors, hand	3.500	3.600	37½	1-color offset:			
Electrotypers	3.280	3.449	2 36¼	17 x 22 inches	\$3.790	\$3.920	35
Machine operators	3.500	3.600	37½	22 x 34 inches	4.050	4.180	35
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.500	3.600	37½	Agreement B:			
Mailers	3.277	3.366	37½	1-color offset:			
Photoengravers	4.100	4.100	35	22 x 34 inches	3.820	3.930	35
Rotogravure	4.290	4.290	35	Agreement C:			
Press assistants and feeders:				1-color offset:			
Cylinder	2.791	2.856	37½	22 x 34 inches	3.821	3.936	35
2-color:				34 x 52 inches	3.900	4.024	35
68 inches and under	2.850	2.927	37½	4-plate web	4.107	4.230	35
Over 68 inches	3.002	3.072	37½	Agreement D:			
Platen or small automatic	2.237	2.290	37½	4-color Harris 58 inches:			
Offset:				First pressmen	4.600	4.730	35
34 inches and under	2.484	2.593	37½	Second pressmen	3.950	4.070	35
Over 34 inches	2.969	3.038	37½	Agreement E:			
2-color:				1-color offset:			
22 x 34 inches	2.969	3.038	37½	22 x 34 inches	3.970	4.090	35
Over 34 inches	3.042	3.114	37½	2-color offset:			
Pressmen, cylinder:				34 x 58 inches	4.380	4.510	35
1 automatic, up to 31 inches	3.125	3.198	37½	Strippers:			
2 automatics, up to 31 inches	3.183	3.257	37½	Agreement A	4.050	4.180	35
1-color, over 31 inches	3.413	3.493	37½	Agreement B	3.820	3.930	35
2-color:				Agreement C	3.821	3.936	35
68 inches and under	3.552	3.635	37½	Agreement D	3.812	3.945	35
Over 68 inches	3.715	3.801	37½	Agreement E	3.940	4.060	35
Offset:							
22 inches and under	3.361	3.440	37½	BIRMINGHAM, ALA.			
Over 22 to 34 inches	3.631	3.716	37½	<u>Book and job</u>			
Over 34 inches	3.778	3.867	37½	Bindery women:			
2-color:				Agreement A	2.000	2.120	37½
34 inches and under	3.778	3.867	37½	Agreement B	1.920	1.970	37½
Over 34 inches	3.950	4.043	37½	Foreladies	1.980	2.030	37½
Pressmen, platen:				Bookbinders:			
1	2.929	2.997	37½	Agreement A	3.490	3.630	37½
2	2.987	3.057	37½	Agreement B	3.500	3.580	37½
Stereotypers:				Foremen:			
Agreement A	3.150	3.150	37½	Agreement A	3.620	3.730	37½
Agreement B	3.720	3.813	37½	Agreement B	3.630	3.710	37½
<u>Newspaper</u>				Compositors, hand:			
Compositors, hand—daywork	3.800	3.840	36¾	Agreement A	3.500	3.580	37½
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.930	3.970	36¾	Agreement B	3.580	3.720	37½
Machine operators—daywork	3.800	3.840	36¾	Electrotypers	3.620	3.680	37½
Machine operators—nightwork	3.930	3.970	36¾	Machine operators:			
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.800	3.840	36¾	Agreement A	3.500	3.580	37½
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.930	3.970	36¾	Agreement B	3.580	3.720	37½
Mailers—daywork	3.277	3.313	37½	Machinery tenders (machinists):			
Mailers—nightwork	3.508	3.550	35	Agreement A	3.500	3.580	37½
Photoengravers—daywork	4.006	4.006	37½	Agreement B	3.580	3.720	37½
Photoengravers—nightwork	4.167	4.167	37½	Machinery tenders (machinists):			
Pressmen, web—daywork	3.653	3.653	37½	Agreement A	3.500	3.580	37½
Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.914	3.914	35	Agreement B	3.580	3.720	37½
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.853	3.853	37½	Machinery tenders (machinists):			
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	4.128	4.128	35	Agreement A	3.380	3.530	37½
Stereotypers—daywork	3.650	3.686	37½	Agreement B	3.793	3.843	35
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.910	3.950	35	Press assistants and feeders:			
<u>Lithography</u>				Cylinder	2.254	2.436	37½
Artists	3.970	4.090	35	Job	1.820	1.970	37½
Photographers:				Pressmen, cylinder	3.220	3.480	37½
Agreement A	4.050	4.180	35	Offset:	3.220	3.480	37½
Agreement B	3.820	3.930	35	Rotary, utilitymen	3.663	3.763	37½
Agreement C	3.821	3.936	35	Tensionmen	3.477	3.577	37½
Agreement D	3.812	3.945	35	Pressmen, platen	3.220	3.480	37½
Agreement E	4.075	4.195	35	<u>Newspaper</u>			
Platemakers:				Compositors, hand—daywork	3.603	3.703	37½
Agreement A	4.050	4.180	35	Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.703	3.803	37½
Agreement B	3.820	3.930	35	Machine operators—daywork	3.603	3.703	37½
Agreement C	3.821	3.936	35	Machine operators—nightwork	3.703	3.803	37½
Agreement D	3.827	3.955	35	Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.603	3.703	37½
Agreement E	3.940	4.060	35	Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.703	3.803	37½
Press assistants:				Machinery tenders (machinists):			
Agreement A	2.956	3.045	35	Agreement A	3.211	3.431	37½
Agreement B:				Agreement B	3.318	3.538	37½
4-color Harris 58 inches:				Photoengravers—daywork	3.760	3.840	37½
Feeder operators	3.080	3.210	35	Photoengravers—nightwork	3.940	4.020	37½
Press helpers	2.710	2.810	35	Pressmen, web—daywork	3.453	3.976	37½
Agreement C:				Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.615	4.138	37½
2-color offset 34 x 58 inches:				Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.720	4.243	37½
Feeder operators	2.925	3.010	35	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.882	4.405	37½
Press helpers	2.820	2.900	35	Stereotypers—daywork	3.526	3.616	37½
				Stereotypers—nightwork	3.626	3.716	37½

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 69 Cities, July 1, 1964, and July 1, 1965—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1964			July 1, 1965		
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
BIRMINGHAM, ALA.—Continued				BOSTON, MASS.—Continued		
<u>Lithography</u>				<u>Book and job—Continued</u>		
Camera (other than process).....	\$3.400	\$3.480	37 ¹ / ₂	Press assistants and feeders—Continued		
Platemakers.....	3.400	3.480	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement C—Continued		
Press feeder operators, after 2 years:				Offset:		
1-color.....	2.230	2.280	37 ¹ / ₂	Single-color 34 inches up to		
2-color.....	2.500	2.560	37 ¹ / ₂	65 inches.....	(1)	\$3.050 37 ¹ / ₂
Press helper, 2-color, after 2 years.....	2.100	2.180	37 ¹ / ₂	Single-color over 65 inches.....	\$3.110	3.185 37 ¹ / ₂
Pressmen, offset:				2-color over 52 inches.....	3.160	3.240 37 ¹ / ₂
1-color:				2-color 34 inches up to		
Under 22 inches.....	2.680	2.750	37 ¹ / ₂	52 inches.....	3.080	3.155 37 ¹ / ₂
22 inches and over.....	3.400	3.480	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, cylinder:		
2-color, under 50 inches.....	3.590	3.670	37 ¹ / ₂	1 5-color rotary.....	4.016	4.136 37 ¹ / ₂
Strippers or layout.....	3.400	3.480	37 ¹ / ₂	1 single-color sheet-fed rotary		
				perfecting.....	3.746	3.858 37 ¹ / ₂
				1 single-color sheet-fed rotary		
				65 inches or over.....	3.640	3.749 37 ¹ / ₂
				1 single-color sheet-fed rotary up to		
				65 inches; 1 2-color; 1 perfecting.....	3.551	3.658 37 ¹ / ₂
				1 65 inches or over.....	3.444	3.547 37 ¹ / ₂
				1 under 65 inches; 1 single-color job		
				(automatic) up to 28 x 41 inches.....	3.349	3.449 37 ¹ / ₂
				Offset:		
				1 4-color 76 inches:		
				First position.....	5.252	5.292 37 ¹ / ₂
				Second position.....	3.824	3.824 37 ¹ / ₂
				1 2-color 76 inches.....	4.635	4.735 37 ¹ / ₂
				1 2-color 58 inches.....	4.307	4.407 37 ¹ / ₂
				1 single-color 76 inches.....	4.037	4.133 37 ¹ / ₂
				1 2-color up to and including		
				30 inches.....	3.677	3.787 37 ¹ / ₂
				1 2-color up to 44 inches;		
				perfecting, 38 inches.....	3.824	3.939 37 ¹ / ₂
				1 single-color up to 23 inches.....	3.349	3.449 37 ¹ / ₂
				1 single-color 23 inches up to and		
				including 30 inches.....	3.475	3.579 37 ¹ / ₂
				1 single-color over 30 inches		
				up to 41 inches.....	3.623	3.732 37 ¹ / ₂
				Pressmen, platen:		
				1 automatic, 2 hand-fed.....	3.214	3.310 37 ¹ / ₂
				1 hand-fed.....	3.114	3.207 37 ¹ / ₂
				Stereotypers.....	4.313	4.425 37 ¹ / ₂
				<u>Newspaper</u>		
				Compositors, hand—daywork.....	3.888	3.888 36 ¹ / ₄
				Compositors, hand—nightwork.....	4.018	4.018 36 ¹ / ₄
				Machine operators—daywork.....	3.888	3.888 36 ¹ / ₄
				Machine operators—nightwork.....	4.018	4.018 36 ¹ / ₄
				Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork.....	3.888	3.888 36 ¹ / ₄
				Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork.....	4.018	4.018 36 ¹ / ₄
				Mailers—daywork.....	3.377	3.377 37 ¹ / ₂
				Mailers—nightwork.....	3.618	3.618 35
				Photoengravers—daywork.....	4.037	4.037 37 ¹ / ₂
				Tint layers.....	4.301	4.301 37 ¹ / ₂
				Photoengravers—nightwork.....	4.221	4.221 37 ¹ / ₂
				Pressmen, web—daywork:		
				Agreement A.....	3.779	3.779 37 ¹ / ₂
				Agreement B.....	3.987	3.987 38 ¹ / ₃
				Pressmen, web—nightwork.....	4.361	4.361 32 ¹ / ₂
				Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:		
				Agreement A.....	4.013	4.013 37 ¹ / ₂
				Agreement B.....	4.287	4.287 38 ¹ / ₃
				Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork.....	4.630	4.630 32 ¹ / ₂
				Stereotypers—daywork.....	3.940	3.940 35
				Stereotypers—nightwork.....	4.355	4.355 31 ¹ / ₂
				<u>Lithography</u>		
				Artists:		
				Dot etchers.....	4.540	4.712 35
				Preparation.....	3.520	3.671 35
				Photographers:		
				Black and white halftone.....	4.280	4.447 35
				Color.....	4.540	4.712 35
				Line contact.....	4.040	4.202 35
				Grainers.....	3.420	3.569 35
				Opaquers.....	3.200	3.345 35
				Platemakers:		
				All around.....	4.220	4.385 35
				Finishers; vacuum frame.....	4.040	4.202 35
				Press assistants and feeders:		
				Bronzers:		
				58 inches.....	3.480	3.631 35
				77 inches.....	3.670	3.824 35
				Mann perfecter.....	3.420	3.564 35
				1-color:		
				To 40 inches.....	3.180	3.325 35
				To 64 inches.....	3.350	3.498 35
				To 68 inches.....	3.390	3.539 35
				To 76 inches.....	3.470	3.620 35

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 69 Cities, July 1, 1964, and July 1, 1965--Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1964	July 1, 1965		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1964	July 1, 1965	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
BOSTON, MASS.—Continued				BUFFALO, N. Y.—Continued			
<u>Lithography—Continued</u>				<u>Newspaper</u>			
Press assistants and feeders—Continued				Compositors, hand—daywork			
2-color:				Compositors, hand—nightwork			
To 64 inches.....				Machine operators—daywork			
To 68 inches.....				Machinist-operators			
To 76 inches.....				Machine operators—nightwork			
4-color:				Machinist-operators			
To 42 inches.....				Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork			
To 68 inches.....				Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork			
To 76 inches.....				Mallers—daywork			
Web, 38 x 23 ¹ / ₁₆ inches:				Mallers—nightwork			
2-cylinder.....				Photoengravers—daywork			
4-cylinder.....				Photoengravers—nightwork			
Pressmen:				Pressmen, web—daywork:			
Bronzers:				Agreement A.....			
58 inches.....				Colormen.....			
77 inches.....				Agreement B.....			
Mann perfector.....				Pressmen, web—nightwork:			
1-color:				Agreement A.....			
To 22 inches.....				Colormen.....			
To 28 inches.....				Agreement B.....			
To 34 inches.....				Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:			
To 40 inches.....				Agreement A.....			
To 64 inches.....				Agreement B.....			
To 68 inches.....				Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork:			
To 76 inches.....				Agreement A.....			
2-color:				Agreement B.....			
To 40 inches.....				Stereotypers—daywork.....			
To 53 inches.....				Stereotypers—nightwork.....			
To 64 inches.....							
To 68 inches.....							
To 76 inches.....							
4-color:							
First pressmen:							
To 42 inches.....							
To 58 inches.....							
To 68 inches.....							
To 76 inches.....							
Second pressmen:							
To 42 inches.....							
To 68 inches.....							
To 76 inches.....							
Web, 38 x 23 ¹ / ₁₆ inches:							
2-cylinder.....							
4-cylinder.....							
Provers:							
Black and white.....							
Color.....							
Strippers:							
Black and white.....							
Color.....							
				<u>Lithography</u>			
				Artists:			
				Agreement A:			
				Dot etchers.....			
				Letterers, pen and brush.....			
				Retouchers, positive and negative.....			
				Agreement B:			
				Dot etchers.....			
				Letterers, pen and brush.....			
				Photographers:			
				Color separators.....			
				Half-tone black and white.....			
				Feeder operators:			
				Agreement A:			
				1-color.....			
				42 x 58 inches.....			
				76 inches.....			
				2-color:			
				41 x 55 inches.....			
				42 x 58 inches.....			
				52 x 76 inches.....			
				5-color:			
				First operators.....			
				Second operators.....			
				Agreement B:			
				1-color.....			
				2-color.....			
				Plate grainers.....			
				Plate preparers.....			
				Platemakers:			
				Agreement A:			
				Plate finishers.....			
				Photo composing machine operators and finishers.....			
				26 x 40 and 45 ¹ / ₂ x 67 ¹ / ₂ inches.....			
				Agreement B:			
				Photo composing machine operators and finishers.....			
				Vacuum frame press plate.....			
				Pressmen:			
				Agreement A:			
				1-color:			
				21 x 28 inches.....			
				41 x 54 inches.....			
				42 x 58 inches.....			
				76 inches.....			
				2-color:			
				41 x 54 inches.....			
				42 x 58 inches Miehle No. 61.....			
				52 x 76 inches.....			
				5-color:			
				First pressmen.....			
				Second pressmen.....			
BUFFALO, N. Y.							
<u>Book and job</u>							
Bindery women:							
Agreement A.....							
Agreement B.....							
Agreement C.....							
Bookbinders:							
Agreement A.....							
Agreement B.....							
Compositors, hand.....							
Electrotypers.....							
Machine operators.....							
Machinist-operators.....							
Machine tenders (machinists).....							
Mallers.....							
Photoengravers.....							
Press assistants and feeders:							
Agreement A:							
Cylinder.....							
2-color.....							
Platen.....							
Offset (over 23 ¹ / ₂ inches).....							
Agreement B.....							
Pressmen, cylinder:							
Agreement A:							
Job.....							
2-color.....							
Offset (over 23 ¹ / ₂ inches).....							
Agreement B:							
Job.....							
2-color.....							
5-color; perfecting.....							
Multicolor.....							
Rotary.....							
Pressmen, platen:							

Table 13. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 69 Cities, July 1, 1964, and July 1, 1965—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1964	July 1, 1965		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1964	July 1, 1965	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
BUFFALO, N. Y.—Continued				CHICAGO, ILL.—Continued			
<u>Lithography—Continued</u>				<u>Book and job—Continued</u>			
Pressmen—Continued				Bookbinders—Continued			
Agreement B:				Commercial work—Continued			
1-color:				Operators, folding machines, automatic feed (3).....			
17 x 22 to 19 x 25 inches.....	\$ 3.940	\$ 4.050	35	Operators, Kast or Sheridan inserting machine with trimmer attachment (1).....	3.860	3.943	36¼
21 x 28 to 22 x 34 inches.....	4.070	4.180	35	Edition binding:			
26 x 40 to 41 x 54 inches.....	4.190	4.300	35	Forwarders—cloth, leather and job; finishers; operators, paper cutters; paper joggers, sheet straighteners; operators, automatic stitching machines; operators, gathering machines; operators, binding machines; operators, combination gathering and stitching machines; operators, folding machines, automatic feed (1); operators, automatic feed perforating machines.....			
44 x 64 inches.....	4.330	4.440	35	Operators, folding machines and feeders; hand-fed (1).....	3.695	3.778	36¼
50 x 72 inches.....	4.400	4.510	35	Casemakers, hand or machine operators; operators-in-charge, casing-in-machines; edge gilders; marblers; stampers; operators, automatic rounders and backers, automatic gluing machines, lining machines, round corner machines.....	3.667	3.750	36¼
2-color:				Book pressers; hand gluers.....	3.529	3.612	36¼
22 x 34 inches.....	4.530	4.640	35	Casers, helpers, pasters, smashers, sawyers, general workers, and tipping for gilders; book repairers.....			
41 x 54 inches.....	4.570	4.680	35	Operators, nonautomatic gluing machines.....	3.617	3.700	36¼
42 x 58 inches.....	4.620	4.730	35	Operators, indexing machines; stock cutters, binders' stock.....	3.629	3.713	36¼
44 x 64 to 45½ x 67½ inches.....	4.690	4.800	35	Tip printers.....	3.642	3.725	36¼
Over 45½ x 67½ inches.....	4.790	4.900	35	Operators, folding machines, automatic feed (2).....	3.764	3.847	36¼
Varnishers.....	3.700	3.770	35	Operators, folding machines, automatic feed (3).....	3.846	3.929	36¼
Provers:				Head stampers, in charge of 1 machine or more.....	3.777	3.860	36¼
Agreement A.....	4.230	4.340	35	Operators, combination cutter and 1 folding machine.....	3.805	3.887	36¼
Agreement B:				Operators, perfect patent binding machine (1): operators-in-charge, gathering, stitching and covering machine combination.....	3.805	3.888	36¼
Hand.....	4.110	4.220	35	Compositors, hand.....	4.110	4.110	36¼
Offset.....	4.220	4.330	35	Czechoslovak text.....	4.110	4.110	36¼
Strippers.....	4.130	4.240	35	Swedish text.....	4.110	4.110	36¼
CHARLOTTE, N. C.				Electrotypers.....	4.200	4.200	36¼
<u>Newspaper</u>				Machine operators.....	4.149	4.149	36¼
Compositors, hand—daywork.....	3.347	3.453	37½	Czechoslovak text.....	5.013	5.013	30
Compositors, hand—nightwork.....	3.466	3.573	37½	Swedish text.....	4.149	4.149	36¼
Machine operators—daywork.....	3.347	3.453	37½	Machine tenders (machinists).....	4.149	4.149	36¼
Machine operators—nightwork.....	3.466	3.573	37½	Mailers.....	3.552	3.552	36¼
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork.....	3.347	3.453	37½	Photoengravers.....	4.871	4.985	35
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork.....	3.466	3.573	37½	Rotogravure.....	4.743	4.885	35
Mailers—daywork.....	2.618	2.680	40	Press assistants and feeders:			
Mailers—nightwork.....	2.743	2.805	40	Senior assistants:			
Pressmen, web—daywork.....	3.280	3.347	37½	Presses 25 x 38 inches and larger:			
Pressmen, web—nightwork.....	3.400	3.467	37½	1 2-color; 1 perfecting, over 46 x 65 inches bed measurement;			
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork.....	3.547	3.613	37½	2-automatic Miehle units, 29 x 41 inches; 1 74-inch, 1 Miller Major 2-color; 2 single, 1 Miller Major, 27 x 41 inches.....			
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork.....	3.667	3.733	37½	Single cylinder; coupon.....	3.566	3.621	36¼
Stereotypers—daywork.....	3.280	3.400	37½	1 double impression, 2 sheets to 1 cylinder, 1 or 2 colors.....	3.538	3.593	36¼
Stereotypers—nightwork.....	3.400	3.453	37½	Folding machines, hand-fed:	3.621	3.676	36¼
CHICAGO, ILL.				Feeders.....	3.538	3.593	36¼
<u>Book and job</u>				Feeders and operators, 1 machine.....	3.599	3.654	36¼
Bindery women:				Folding machines with automatic sheet-fed equipment:			
Agreement A:				1 machine.....			
Hand gatherers and collators, wire stitchers, hand coverers, thread sewers, paging and numbering machine operators, automatic stitchers, feeders, Sheridan inserters.....	2.284	2.339	36¼	2 machines.....			
Blankbook sewers, folding or ruling machine feeders, sewing-machine operators, rotary perforating and punching machine operators, table workers.....	2.242	2.297	36¼	3 machines.....			
Foreladies.....	2.442	2.477	36¼	Assistants on folding machines; paper jogger.....			
Agreement B.....	2.284	2.339	36¼	3.566	3.621	36¼	
Bookbinders:				3.725	3.779	36¼	
Commercial work:				3.807	3.862	36¼	
Forwarders—cloth, leather, job finishers; operators, paper cutters; paper joggers; sheet straighteners; operators, trimmers; operators, automatic stitching machines; operators, gathering machines; operators, automatic binding machines; operators, covering machines; operators, combination gathering and stitching machines; operators, Kast or Sheridan inserting machines (1); operators, folding machines, automatic feed (1); operators, automatic feed perforating machines.....	3.695	3.778	36¼	3.566	3.621	36¼	
Operators, folding machines and feeders; hand-fed (1).....	3.638	3.721	36¼				
Operators-in-charge—stock and cutting machine.....	3.758	3.889	36¼				
Operators, folding machines, automatic feed (2).....	3.764	3.847	36¼				
Operators-in-charge of gathering, stitching and covering machine combination.....	3.805	3.888	36¼				

See footnote at end of table.

Table 13. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 69 Cities, July 1, 1964, and July 1, 1965—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1964			July 1, 1965		
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
CHICAGO, ILL.—Continued				CHICAGO, ILL.—Continued		
<u>Book and job—Continued</u>				<u>Book and job—Continued</u>		
Press assistants and feeders—Continued				Pressmen, cylinder—Continued		
Senior assistants—Continued				Special type—Continued		
Folding machines with automatic sheet-fed equipment—Continued				1 or 2 single-color, single Miehle 7/0's (74 inches) or one 7/0 and any single paired with it;		
Harris wraparound:				1 single 7/0 Miehle and not more than 3 platen job; 1 single Miehle 7/0 (74 inches).....	\$3.965	\$4.076
30 to 42.....	\$3.080	\$3.135	36 1/4	1 Cox Duplex, Hoe Duplex, Goss flatbed or Cox-O-Type (or any of similar type).....	4.020	4.131
Over 42.....	3.538	3.593	36 1/4	Rotary:		
Stock cutters:				1 Harrison.....	4.027	4.138
On flat machines.....	3.656	3.710	36 1/4	1 single-color 76-inch sheet-fed.....	4.020	4.131
Men-in-charge.....	3.756	3.810	36 1/4	1 2-color sheet-fed; 1 Harris TRG 46 x 65 inches.....	4.076	4.186
2-color sheet-fed rotary; Harris-Claybourn, 47 x 72 inches, Cottrell, 36 x 48 inches.....	3.607	3.663	36 1/4	1 3-color sheet-fed.....	4.131	4.241
1- or 2-roll rotary:				1 4-color sheet-fed.....	4.213	4.324
Tensionmen.....	3.649	3.708	36 1/4	1 5-color sheet-fed.....	4.296	4.407
Oilers or utility assistants.....	3.607	3.663	36 1/4	1 sheet- or web-fed; 70 inches or over:		
Assistants on any 2-deck rotary machine using 1- or 2-roll with insert attachments.....	3.594	3.649	36 1/4	1 4-color.....	4.269	4.379
Tensionmen on 4-unit while operating with odd color (5th unit)....	3.694	3.749	36 1/4	1 5-color.....	4.351	4.462
Oilers or utility assistants on 4-unit.....	3.652	3.707	36 1/4	1 Miesel.....	4.158	4.269
Tensionmen on 6-unit.....	3.737	3.793	36 1/4	1 tubular—1- or 2-unit.....	4.103	4.213
Oilers or utility assistants on 6-unit.....	3.693	3.751	36 1/4	3- or 4-unit, tubular, second pressmen.....	3.993	4.104
Tensionmen on 8-unit.....	3.781	3.837	36 1/4	1 32-page, 2-unit.....	4.076	4.186
Oilers or utility assistants on 8-unit.....	3.740	3.796	36 1/4	1 64-page, 2-unit.....	4.213	4.324
Single rotary:				If running color, 4-unit:		
Single rotary; automatic or sheet-fed; Cox Duplex, Goss Comet and Cox-O-Type single flatbed.....	3.566	3.622	36 1/4	First position.....	4.213	4.324
1-color sheet-fed, 76 inches: Continuous automatic feeder.....	3.635	3.691	36 1/4	Second position.....	4.048	4.159
File feeder.....	3.594	3.649	36 1/4	1 80-page, 2-unit.....	4.213	4.324
Tubular rotary—single deck.....	3.649	3.703	36 1/4	If running color, 4-unit:		
Color:				First position.....	4.213	4.324
McKee 4-color (roll or automatic sheet-fed); McKee 5-color; Claybourn 4- and 5-color.....	3.607	3.663	36 1/4	Second position.....	4.048	4.159
10-color web perfecting:				1 96-page Novel News, 2-unit.....	4.213	4.324
First assistants.....	3.649	3.704	36 1/4	1 192-page Novel News, 4-unit:		
Second and third assistants.....	3.607	3.663	36 1/4	First position.....	4.263	4.379
U. P. M.:				Second position.....	4.103	4.214
Single attachments.....	3.566	3.621	36 1/4	1 96-page, 2- or 4-unit:		
Double attachments.....	3.607	3.663	36 1/4	First position.....	4.213	4.324
Rotogravure:				Second position.....	4.048	4.159
5-color, 38-inch, web-fed.....	3.676	3.731	36 1/4	1 128-page, 4-unit:		
Proof presses.....	3.614	3.669	36 1/4	First position.....	4.213	4.324
Junior assistants:				Second position.....	4.048	4.159
Pony Miehle (2).....	3.122	3.178	36 1/4	1 192-page, 4-unit:		
Kelly, style A, 17 x 21 1/8 inches.....	3.094	3.150	36 1/4	First position.....	4.241	4.352
Kelly, 25 1/4 x 28 1/4 inches (2); Miehle horizontal (2); Miller Simplex 20 x 26 inches (2); Kelly, style B, 20 1/8 x 22 1/8 inches (2).....	3.080	3.136	36 1/4	Second position.....	4.103	4.214
Kelly, 16 1/4 x 21 1/8 inches (2); Miehle vertical (2); Miller automatic platen (2); Kluge automatic platen (2); Harris 2-color, automatic 14 x 18 1/4 inches or less (2).....	3.080	3.136	36 1/4	5-unit:		
Kelly, 28 1/2 x 35 1/2 inches (2); Miller 2-color 22 x 30 inches.....	3.108	3.164	36 1/4	First position.....	4.269	4.379
Feeders:				Second position.....	4.103	4.214
Hand-fed platen.....	3.080	3.136	36 1/4	6-unit:		
Hand-fed cylinder.....	3.122	3.178	36 1/4	First position.....	4.324	4.435
Hand-fed Colt's Armory and Universal.....	3.094	3.150	36 1/4	Second position.....	4.158	4.269
Pressmen, cylinder:				8-unit:		
Sheet-fed, flatbed:				First position.....	4.213	4.324
1 automatic single-color, single less than 25 x 38 inches.....	3.800	3.910	36 1/4	Second and third positions.....	4.048	4.159
2 single-color; 1 2-color double; 1 double perfecting; 1 single-color, single and not more than 3 platen: 46 x 65 inches and under.....	3.910	4.021	36 1/4	Rotogravure:		
Over 46 x 65 inches.....	3.938	4.048	36 1/4	Agreement A:		
Special type:				1- or 2-unit.....	4.158	4.268
2 single-color, single Miehle units, Miller Majors, or No. 2 Kellys (or any single paired with them except Miehle 7/0).....	3.938	4.048	36 1/4	3- or 4-unit.....	3.993	4.103
				Proofers.....	4.124	4.234
				Agreement B:		
				Web.....	4.245	4.355
				Registermen.....	4.423	4.533
				Pressmen-in-charge.....	4.430	4.540
				Offset:		
				Sheet-fed, single-color:		
				Up to 21 inches.....	3.800	3.910
				22 to 28 inches.....	3.910	4.020
				29 to 48 inches.....	4.020	4.131
				49 to 60 inches.....	4.131	4.241
				61 inches and over.....	4.241	4.352
				Sheet-fed, 2-color:		
				Up to 42 inches.....	4.227	4.338
				43 to 55 inches.....	4.365	4.476
				56 inches and over.....	4.503	4.614
				Sheet-fed, 4-color, 52 x 76 inches:		
				First pressmen.....	4.751	4.862
				Second pressmen.....	4.345	4.455
				Web:		
				25 inch-17 1/2 inch cutoff.....	4.289	4.400
				38 inch-22 1/2 inch cutoff.....	4.365	4.476
				54 inch-44 1/2 inch cutoff.....	4.641	4.752

See footnote at end of table.

Table 13. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 69 Cities, July 1, 1964, and July 1, 1965—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1964	July 1, 1965		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1964	July 1, 1965	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
CHICAGO, ILL.—Continued				CHICAGO, ILL.—Continued			
<u>Book and job—Continued</u>				<u>Lithography</u>			
Pressmen, cylinder—Continued				Art department:			
Offset—Continued				Artists	\$4.516	\$4.674	35
Web—Continued				Proofers	4.335	4.486	35
5-unit Goss Urbanite perfecting:				Photographic department:			
First pressmen	\$4.862	\$4.972	36 1/4	Halftone or line	4.335	4.486	35
Second pressmen	4.531	4.641	36 1/4	Map work	4.516	4.674	35
4-unit, 4-color vanguard				Photolac or photo-contact operators	4.335	4.486	35
36 inch web:				Process color	4.698	4.863	35
1- or 2-units	4.048	4.159	36 1/4	Platemaking department:			
3- or 4-units:				Plate grainers	3.722	3.852	35
First pressmen	4.213	4.324	36 1/4	Platemakers	4.335	4.486	35
Second pressmen	4.048	4.159	36 1/4	Press feeders and helpers:			
Pressmen, platen:				1-color:			
3 or less	3.717	3.828	36 1/4	To 48 inches	3.324	3.440	35
4 hand-fed	3.745	3.855	36 1/4	48 to 68 inches inclusive	3.388	3.507	35
5 hand-fed	3.800	3.910	36 1/4	Over 68 inches	3.452	3.573	35
6 hand-fed	3.827	3.938	36 1/4	Flatbed or rotary	3.493	3.615	35
Proofers on 1 job or 1 power	3.910	4.020	36 1/4	2-color:			
Stereotypers:				22 x 34 inches	3.613	3.739	35
Agreement A	4.002	4.102	36 1/4	25 x 36 inches	3.662	3.791	35
Agreement B	4.314	4.429	35	30 x 42 inches	3.712	3.842	35
Agreement C	4.497	4.634	36 1/4	To 68 inches inclusive	3.452	3.573	35
				Over 68 inches	3.525	3.649	35
<u>Newspaper</u>				4-color:			
Compositors, hand—daywork:				To 38 inches	3.714	3.847	35
English text:				39 to 68 inches inclusive:			
Agreement A	4.028	4.166	36 1/4	First feeder	3.646	3.774	35
Agreement B	4.343	4.343	35	Second feeder	3.452	3.573	35
Agreement C	4.529	4.771	35	Over 68 inches:			
Polish text	4.509	4.509	32 1/2	First feeder	3.738	3.869	35
Compositors, hand—nightwork:				Second feeder	3.525	3.649	35
English text:				Hand feeders	3.616	3.742	35
Agreement A	4.189	4.332	36 1/4	Helpers 1- or 2-color or rotary	3.014	3.119	35
Agreement B	4.343	4.343	35	Roll-fed cylinder:			
Agreement C	4.529	4.771	35	2-plate, single 26-inch web x 17			
Polish text	4.509	4.509	32 1/2	inches; double 26-inch web x 17			
Machine operators—daywork:				inches; single 28-inch			
English text:				web x 34 inches	3.452	3.573	35
Agreement A	4.028	4.166	36 1/4	2-plate (perfecting) single 34-inch			
Agreement B	4.343	4.343	35	web x 44-inch sheeter	3.452	3.573	35
Agreement C	4.529	4.771	35	Single 50-inch web x 35 1/2 inches			
Polish text	4.509	4.509	32 1/2	with folder	3.525	3.649	35
Machine operators—nightwork:				Single 69-inch web x 41 1/8 inches			
English text:				with folder	3.689	3.818	35
Agreement A	4.189	4.332	36 1/4	3-plate, 3 (units) Hamilton single			
Agreement B	4.343	4.343	35	31-inch web, 17-inch rewind	3.613	3.739	35
Agreement C	4.529	4.771	35	4-plate, single 22-inch web x 17			
Polish text	4.509	4.509	32 1/2	inches	3.452	3.573	35
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork:				Perfecting, double 35-inch			
English text:				web x 22 3/4 inches with			
Agreement A	4.028	4.166	36 1/4	folder	3.548	3.672	35
Agreement B	4.343	4.343	35	Perfecting, 36 1/2-inch web x 22 3/4			
Agreement C	4.529	4.771	35	inches	3.452	3.573	35
Polish text	4.509	4.509	32 1/2	Perfecting, 35-inch web x 40			
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork:				inches with folder	3.548	3.672	35
English text:				Perfecting, double 49-inch			
Agreement A	4.189	4.332	36 1/4	web x 35 inches with folder	3.911	4.047	35
Agreement B	4.343	4.343	35	6-plate (perfecting) 38-inch			
Agreement C	4.529	4.771	35	web x 23 3/16 inches with folder	3.548	3.672	35
Polish text	4.509	4.509	32 1/2	8-plate (perfecting) single 35-inch			
Mailers—daywork	3.580	3.580	37 1/2	web x 22 3/4 inches with folder	3.548	3.672	35
Mailers—nightwork	3.869	3.869	36 1/4	50-inch web x 35 inches with			
Photoengravers—daywork	4.385	4.493	36 1/4	sheeter only:			
Photoengravers—nightwork	4.634	4.744	36 1/4	First feeder	3.911	4.047	35
Pressmen, web—daywork	3.820	3.820	37 1/2	Second feeder	3.548	3.672	35
Offside colormen and registermen—				10-plate (perfecting) 36-inch			
rotogravure	3.887	3.887	37 1/2	web x 22 3/4 inches with			
Pressmen, web—nightwork	4.250	4.250	35	double folder:			
Offside colormen and registermen—				First feeder	3.911	4.047	35
rotogravure	4.321	4.321	35	Second feeder	3.548	3.672	35
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.993	3.993	37 1/2	Helpers	3.014	3.119	35
Rotogravure and color	4.127	4.127	37 1/2	Pressmen, cylinder:			
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	4.446	4.446	35	1-color:			
Rotogravure and color	4.590	4.590	35	To 23 inches	4.020	4.161	35
Stereotypers—daywork:				23 to 48 inches	4.152	4.298	35
Agreement A	3.930	4.040	37 1/2	49 to 55 inches	4.243	4.392	35
Agreement B	5.267	5.400	30	56 to 64 inches	4.335	4.486	35
Agreement C	4.214	4.328	35	64 to 68 inches	4.407	4.562	35
Foreign language—German and Polish	4.677	4.800	32 1/2	Over 68 inches	4.490	4.647	35
Stereotypers—nightwork:				Rotary	3.904	4.040	35
Agreement A	4.210	4.326	36 1/4	2-color:			
Agreement B	5.383	5.516	30	22 x 34 inches	4.847	5.017	35
Agreement C	4.527	4.645	33 3/4	25 x 36 inches	4.930	5.103	35
Foreign language—German and Polish	5.600	5.745	27 1/2	30 x 42 inches	5.013	5.188	35
				Up to 55 inches inclusive	4.516	4.674	35
				56 to 68 inches inclusive	4.698	4.863	35
				Over 68 inches	4.881	5.051	35

See footnote at end of table.

Table 13. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 69 Cities, July 1, 1964, and July 1, 1965—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1964	July 1, 1965		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1964	July 1, 1965	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
CHICAGO, ILL.—Continued				CINCINNATI, OHIO—Continued			
<u>Lithography—Continued</u>				<u>Book and job—Continued</u>			
Pressmen, cylinder—Continued				Pressmen, cylinder:			
4-color:				Automatic job:	\$	\$	
Up to 38 inches:				1 25 inches or less	3.095	3.095	37½
First pressmen.....	5.245	5.429	35	2 25 inches or less	3.345	3.345	37½
Second pressmen.....	4.354	4.506	35	1 over 25 inches and under 34 inches	3.345	3.345	37½
39 to 68 inches inclusive:				Cylinder and sheet-fed rotary.....	3.492	3.492	37½
First pressmen.....	5.153	5.334	35	Offset:			
Second pressmen.....	4.335	4.486	35	1 14 x 20 inches	3.378	3.378	37½
Over 68 inches:				1 17 x 22 inches	3.432	3.432	37½
First pressmen.....	5.336	5.523	35	1 24 inches to and including 28 inches	3.503	3.503	37½
Second pressmen.....	4.516	4.674	35	1 29 inches to and including 33 inches	3.642	3.642	37½
Roll-fed:				1 34 inches and under 36 inches; 1 36 inches to and including 58 inches	3.692	3.692	37½
1-plate, single 14-inch web, 8½-inch cut-off.....	4.185	4.332	35	Roll-fed:			
2-plate:				Pressmen-in-charge.....	3.835	3.835	37½
Green Hornet single 17-inch web, 11½-inch sheeter	4.649	4.811	35	First pressmen.....	3.735	3.735	37½
Single 26-inch web x 17 inches	4.516	4.674	35	Rotary, roll-fed; pressmen-in-charge	3.685	3.685	37½
Double 26-inch web x 17 inches	4.649	4.811	35	Pressmen, platen—Hand or automatic:			
Single 28-inch web x 34 inches	4.516	4.674	35	1 or 2	3.095	3.095	37½
Perfecting:				3	3.142	3.142	37½
Single 34-inch web x 44-inch sheeter	4.649	4.811	35	4	3.168	3.168	37½
Single 50-inch web x 35½ inches with folder	4.798	4.966	35	Stereotypers.....	3.680	3.813	37½
Single 69-inch web x 41⅞ inches with folder.....	5.043	5.220	35	<u>Newspaper</u>			
3-plate, 3 (units) Hamilton single 31-inch web, 17-inch rewind	4.848	5.017	35	Compositors, hand—daywork	3.746	3.906	37½
4-plate:				Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.932	4.052	37½
Single 22-inch web x 17 inches	4.649	4.811	35	Machine operators—daywork	3.746	3.906	37½
Single 36½-inch web x 22¼ inches	4.707	4.871	35	Machine operators—nightwork	3.932	4.052	37½
Perfecting:				Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.746	3.906	37½
Double 35-inch web x 22¼ inches with folder.....	4.798	4.966	35	Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.932	4.052	37½
35-inch web x 40 inches with folder.....	5.059	5.236	35	Mailers—daywork	3.253	3.413	37½
Double 49-inch web x 35 inches with folder	5.319	5.505	35	Mailers—nightwork	3.387	3.547	37½
6-plate (perfecting) 38-inch web x 29⅞ inches with folder	5.104	5.283	35	Photoengravers—daywork	4.000	4.200	37½
8-plate (perfecting):				Photoengravers—nightwork	4.133	4.347	37½
Single 35-inch x 22¼ inches with folder:				Pressmen, web—daywork	3.650	3.787	37½
First pressmen.....	5.385	5.574	35	Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.730	3.933	37½
Second pressmen.....	4.657	4.820	35	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.730	3.920	37½
50-inch web x 35 inches with sheeter only:				Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.880	4.067	37½
First pressmen.....	5.843	6.047	35	Stereotypers—daywork	3.680	3.813	37½
Second pressmen.....	4.986	5.160	35	Stereotypers—nightwork	3.813	3.960	37½
54-inch web x 38¼ inches with folder:				<u>Lithography</u>			
First pressmen.....	6.455	6.681	35	Artists—Dot etchers.....	4.410	4.510	35
Second pressmen.....	5.341	5.528	35	Photoengravers:			
10-plate (perfecting) 36-inch web x 22¼ inches with double folder:				Color	4.560	4.660	35
First pressmen.....	5.755	5.957	35	Half-line	4.270	4.370	35
Second pressmen.....	4.805	4.973	35	Line	3.990	4.090	35
Stripping department:				Platemakers.....	4.160	4.260	35
Opaquers	3.542	3.666	35	Press assistants and feeders:			
Strippers or layout or line-up.....	4.335	4.486	35	Offset:			
CINCINNATI, OHIO				Under 60 inches	3.220	3.300	35
<u>Book and job</u>				Over 60 inches.....	3.370	3.450	35
Bindery women	2.048	2.108	37½	4-color, over 60 inches.....	3.420	3.500	35
Bookbinders	3.517	3.617	37½	5-color	3.510	3.590	35
Compositors, hand	3.626	3.760	37½	Web:			
Electrotypers	3.660	3.766	37½	4-unit, 8-plate:			
Machine operators	3.626	3.760	37½	Feeder	3.370	3.450	35
Machinist-operators:				Jogger	2.450	2.530	35
1 or 2 machines	3.732	3.866	37½	2-unit, 4-plate:			
3 or 4 machines	3.786	3.920	37½	First feeder	3.860	3.960	35
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.626	3.760	37½	Feeder	3.220	3.300	35
Mailers	3.313	3.413	37½	5-unit, 10-plate:			
Photoengravers	3.985	4.086	35	First feeder	3.830	3.930	35
Press assistants and feeders:				Second feeder	3.490	3.570	35
Cylinder	2.969	3.069	37½	Jogger	2.610	2.690	35
Job feeders	2.200	2.279	37½	Pressmen, cylinder:			
Offset—first assistants	3.279	3.379	37½	Bronzers:			
Second assistants	3.126	3.179	37½	36 x 48 inches.....	4.290	4.390	35
Rotary—first assistants	3.179	3.279	37½	43 x 60 inches.....	4.340	4.440	35
Second assistants	2.969	3.069	37½	Over 60 inches.....	4.400	4.500	35
				69 inches and over.....	4.470	4.570	35
				Offset:			
				2-color:			
				23 x 29 inches.....	4.390	4.490	35
				22 x 34 and 28 x 42 inches	4.440	4.540	35
				36 x 48 and 38 x 52 inches	4.500	4.600	35
				43 x 60 inches	4.590	4.690	35
				44 x 64 inches or larger	4.640	4.740	35
				4-color:			
				60 inches:			
				First pressmen.....	4.910	5.010	35
				Second pressmen.....	4.460	4.560	35
				69 inches or larger:			
				First pressmen.....	5.220	5.320	35
				Second pressmen.....	4.560	4.660	35

See footnote at end of table.

Table 13. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 69 Cities, July 1, 1964, and July 1, 1965—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1964	July 1, 1965		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1964	July 1, 1965	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
CINCINNATI, OHIO—Continued				CLEVELAND, OHIO—Continued			
<u>Lithography—Continued</u>				<u>Newspaper—Continued</u>			
Pressmen, cylinder—Continued				Pressmen, web—nightwork:			
Offset—Continued				Agreement A.....	\$4.062	\$4.184	35
5-color, 69 inches or larger:				Offside colormen.....	4.263	4.393	35
First pressmen.....	\$5.620	\$5.720	35	Agreement B (art gravure).....	4.268	4.390	35
Second pressmen.....	4.730	4.830	35	Offside colormen.....	4.642	4.774	35
Web:				Agreement C.....	4.659	4.816	35
4-unit, 8-plate:				Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:			
First pressmen.....	4.990	5.090	35	Agreement A.....	4.097	4.221	37½
Second pressmen.....	4.580	4.680	35	Agreement B (art gravure).....	4.205	4.328	37½
2-unit, 4-plate.....	4.700	4.800	35	Agreement C.....	4.219	4.353	37½
5-unit, 10-plate:				Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork:			
First pressmen.....	5.820	5.920	35	Agreement A.....	4.450	4.588	35
Second pressmen.....	4.940	5.040	35	Agreement B (art gravure).....	4.642	4.774	35
Provers.....	4.270	4.370	35	Agreement C.....	4.973	5.130	35
Strippers.....	4.160	4.260	35	Stereotypers—daywork:			
CLEVELAND, OHIO				Agreement A.....	3.836	3.980	37½
<u>Book and job</u>				Agreement B.....	3.836	3.836	37½
Bindery women:				Stereotypers—nightwork:			
Hand.....	2.000	2.075	37½	Agreement A.....	4.167	4.321	35
Machine.....	2.070	2.145	37½	Agreement B.....	4.167	4.167	35
Bookbinders.....	3.495	3.595	37½	<u>Lithography</u>			
Compositors, hand.....	3.713	3.813	37½	Art department:			
Electrotypers.....	3.840	3.960	35	Dot etchers and retouchers.....	4.478	4.608	35
Machine operators.....	3.713	3.813	37½	Camera and plate department:			
Machine tenders (machinists).....	3.713	3.813	37½	Color separators.....	4.511	4.641	35
Mailers:				Black and white halftone, layout			
Agreement A.....	3.804	3.940	36⅔	strippers.....	4.049	4.179	35
Agreement B.....	3.663	3.824	36⅔	Black and white line.....	3.866	3.996	35
Agreement C.....	3.789	3.810	36⅔	Gelatin process:			
Agreement D.....	3.792	3.933	36⅔	Color separators.....	4.478	4.608	35
Photoengravers:				Stainers.....	3.988	4.118	35
Agreement A.....	4.257	4.471	35	Opaquers.....	3.620	3.750	35
Agreement B (rotogravure).....	4.347	4.519	35	Ink room:			
Agreement C.....	4.374	4.498	36¼	Mixers.....	3.326	3.426	35
Press assistants and feeders:				Press feeders and helpers:			
Agreement A:				1-color.....	3.115	3.215	35
Automatic job cylinder, 17 x 22				2-color.....	3.237	3.337	35
inches or under.....	2.795	2.875	37½	4-color:			
Cylinder.....	3.033	3.113	37½	First helper.....	3.348	3.448	35
Newspaper feature, 2-color,				Second helper.....	3.089	3.189	35
perfector, rotary and flatbed web.....	3.073	3.153	37½	Hand feeder, gelatin and			
Platen.....	2.710	2.790	37½	rotary.....	2.676	2.776	35
Agreement B.....	2.970	3.010	37½	Roll-fed cylinders:			
Rotary perfector.....	3.105	3.145	37½	4-plate web perfecting,			
Pressmen, cylinder:				22¾ x 36 inches.....	3.237	3.337	35
Agreement A.....	3.683	3.783	37½	10-plate web perfecting,			
2-color, perfector, rotary				23½ x 38 inches:			
and flatbed.....	3.786	3.886	37½	Roll tender.....	3.237	3.367	35
Newspaper feature.....	3.683	3.783	37½	Helpers.....	2.676	2.776	35
Men-in-charge.....	4.009	4.109	37½	Pressmen, cylinder:			
Offset, under 17 x 22 inches.....	3.545	3.645	37½	Offset:			
17 x 22 to 41 x 54 inches.....	3.683	3.783	37½	1-color:			
Over 41 x 54 inches.....	3.756	3.856	37½	17 x 22 to 19 x 25 inches.....	3.866	3.966	35
2-color.....	3.829	3.929	37½	22 x 28 inches.....	3.926	4.056	35
Agreement B.....	3.600	3.660	37½	26 x 40 to 28 x 42 inches.....	3.986	4.116	35
Rotary perfector.....	3.790	3.850	37½	36 x 48 inches.....	4.046	4.176	35
Agreement C.....	3.898	4.011	37½	38 x 50 inches.....	4.106	4.236	35
Men-in-charge.....	4.298	4.411	37½	41 x 54 inches.....	4.166	4.296	35
Pressmen, platen.....	3.545	3.645	37½	42 x 58 inches.....	4.166	4.296	35
Stereotypers:				44 x 64 inches.....	4.226	4.356	35
Agreement A.....	3.920	4.020	37½	2-color:			
Agreement B.....	4.120	4.260	36¼	35 x 45 to 36 x 48 inches			
<u>Newspaper</u>				and smaller.....	4.356	4.486	35
Compositors, hand—daywork.....	3.827	3.933	37½	42 x 58 inches.....	4.478	4.608	35
Compositors, hand—nightwork.....	4.128	4.239	36¼	46 x 68 inches.....	4.539	4.669	35
Machine operators—daywork.....	3.827	3.933	37½	52 x 76 inches.....	4.610	4.740	35
Machine operators—nightwork.....	4.128	4.239	36¼	Rotary press:			
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork.....	3.827	3.933	37½	1-color, 44 x 64 inches.....	3.849	3.979	35
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork.....	4.128	4.239	36¼	Background.....	3.910	4.040	35
Mailers—daywork:				Roll-fed:			
Agreement A.....	3.463	3.523	37½	4-plate web perfecting,			
Agreement B.....	3.503	3.569	37½	22¾ x 36 inches:			
Mailers—nightwork:				First pressmen.....	4.673	4.803	35
Agreement A.....	3.825	3.903	35	Second pressmen.....	4.377	4.507	35
Agreement B.....	3.866	3.953	35	10-plate web perfecting,			
Photoengravers—daywork.....	4.083	4.203	37½	23½ x 38 inches:			
Photoengravers—nightwork.....	4.517	4.646	35	First pressmen.....	4.910	5.110	35
Pressmen, web—daywork:				Second pressmen.....	4.377	4.507	35
Agreement A.....	3.736	3.852	37½	Gelatin process.....	3.986	4.116	35
Offside colormen.....	3.911	4.030	37½	Provers:			
Agreement B (art gravure).....	3.872	3.985	37½	Process color provers.....	4.033	4.163	35
Offside colormen.....	4.205	4.328	37½				
Agreement C.....	3.953	4.086	37½				

See footnote at end of table.

Table 13. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 69 Cities, July 1, 1964, and July 1, 1965—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1964	July 1, 1965		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1964	July 1, 1965	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
COLUMBUS, OHIO				DALLAS, TEX.—Continued			
<u>Book and job</u>				<u>Newspaper</u>			
Bindery women.....	\$2.090	\$2.170	37½	Compositors, hand—daywork.....	\$3.735	\$3.735	35
Foreladies.....	2.357	2.437	37½	Compositors, hand—nightwork.....	3.878	3.878	35
Bookbinders.....	3.625	3.625	37½	Machine operators—daywork.....	3.735	3.735	35
Compositors, hand.....	3.649	3.756	37½	Machine operators—nightwork.....	3.878	3.878	35
Electrotypers.....	3.710	3.800	37½	Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork.....	3.735	3.735	35
Machine operators.....	3.649	3.756	37½	Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork.....	3.878	3.878	35
Machine operators (machinists).....	3.649	3.756	37½	Mailers—daywork:			
Mailers.....	3.533	3.640	37½	Agreement A.....	3.179	3.179	35
Photoengravers:				Agreement B.....	3.161	3.234	36¼
Agreement A.....	4.228	4.314	35	Mailers—nightwork:			
Agreement B.....	3.831	3.944	37½	Agreement A.....	3.321	3.321	35
Agreement C (rotogravure).....	4.270	4.300	35	Agreement B.....	3.299	3.365	36¼
Press assistants and feeders.....	3.145	3.205	37½	Pressmen, web—daywork.....	3.629	3.721	35
Job feeders.....	2.070	2.130	37½	Pressmen, web—nightwork.....	3.771	3.864	35
Pressmen, cylinder.....	3.630	3.710	37½	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork.....	4.057	4.093	35
Pressmen, platen.....	3.630	3.710	37½	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork.....	4.200	4.250	35
Stereotypers.....	3.736	3.816	37½	Stereotypers—daywork.....	3.657	3.743	35
				Stereotypers—nightwork.....	3.800	3.886	35
<u>Newspaper</u>				<u>Lithography</u>			
Compositors, hand—daywork.....	3.820	3.930	37½	Photographers:			
Compositors, hand—nightwork.....	4.090	4.200	36¼	Agreement A, color.....	3.547	3.627	37½
Machine operators—daywork.....	3.820	3.930	37½	Agreement B:			
Machine operators—nightwork.....	4.090	4.200	36¼	Black and white.....	3.333	3.413	37½
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork.....	3.820	3.930	37½	Color.....	3.440	3.520	37½
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork.....	4.090	4.200	36¼	Platemakers, combination black and white and color:			
Mailers—daywork.....	3.533	3.586	37½	Agreement A.....	3.547	3.627	37½
Mailers—nightwork.....	3.686	3.851	36¼	Agreement B.....	3.440	3.520	37½
Photoengravers—daywork.....	4.107	4.280	37½	Strippers, combination black and white and color:			
Photoengravers—nightwork.....	4.415	4.440	36¼	Agreement A.....	3.547	3.627	37½
Pressmen, web—daywork.....	3.770	3.860	37½	Agreement B.....	3.440	3.520	37½
Pressmen, web—nightwork.....	4.190	4.280	35				
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork.....	4.110	4.190	37½	DAYTON, OHIO			
Second pressmen-in-charge.....	4.040	4.130	37½	<u>Book and job</u>			
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork.....	4.540	4.640	35	Bindery women:			
Second pressmen-in-charge.....	4.470	4.570	35	Agreement A:			
Stereotypers—daywork.....	3.710	3.790	37½	Collators, saddle stitchers, book stackers, miscellaneous workers.....	1.985	2.055	37½
Stereotypers—nightwork.....	4.120	4.200	35	Group leaders.....	2.325	2.395	37½
				Hopper feeders, job binders.....	2.100	2.170	37½
				Relief workers, book repairers, single stitch operators.....	2.225	2.295	37½
				Agreement B:			
				Envelope and bindery folders, counters, collators, wrappers, etc.	2.018	2.088	37½
				General bindery workers.....	1.908	1.978	37½
				Perforators.....	2.118	2.188	37½
				Agreement C.....	2.053	2.155	37½
				Bookbinders:			
				Agreement A.....	3.375	3.435	37½
				Head job setters.....	3.605	3.685	37½
				Job setters.....	3.505	3.585	37½
				Agreement B.....	3.385	3.485	37½
				Agreement C.....	3.480	3.580	37½
				Combination cutter and folder operators.....	3.580	3.680	37½
				Compositors, hand:			
				Agreement A.....	3.890	4.097	37½
				Agreement B.....	3.852	4.062	37½
				Agreement C.....	3.887	4.097	37½
				Agreement D.....	3.852	4.092	37½
				Electrotypers:			
				Agreement A.....	3.995	4.081	37½
				Agreement B.....	4.010	4.096	37½
				Machine operators:			
				Agreement A.....	3.890	4.097	37½
				Agreement B.....	3.852	4.062	37½
				Agreement C.....	3.887	4.097	37½
				Agreement D.....	3.852	4.092	37½
				Machine tenders (machinists):			
				Agreement A.....	3.890	4.097	37½
				Agreement B.....	3.852	4.062	37½
				Agreement C.....	3.887	4.097	37½
				Agreement D.....	3.852	4.092	37½
				Mailers:			
				Job setters.....	3.505	3.585	37½
				Machine operators.....	3.375	3.455	37½
				Machine wrappers.....	2.820	2.900	37½
				Women:			
				Cheshire takeoff.....	2.245	2.325	37½
				Journeymen.....	1.985	2.055	37½
				Ticket writers.....	2.245	2.325	37½

See footnote at end of table.

Table 13. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 69 Cities, July 1, 1964, and July 1, 1965—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1964	July 1, 1965		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1964	July 1, 1965	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
DAYTON, OHIO—Continued				DAYTON, OHIO—Continued			
<u>Book and job—Continued</u>				<u>Newspaper</u>			
Photoengravers:				Compositors, hand—daywork	\$3.640	\$3.747	37½
Agreement A	\$4.082	\$4.257	35	Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.773	3.880	37½
Agreement B	4.049	4.149	37½	Machine operators—daywork	3.640	3.747	37½
Agreement C	4.093	4.331	37½	Machine operators—nightwork	3.773	3.880	37½
Press assistants and feeders:				Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.640	3.747	37½
Agreement A:				Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.773	3.880	37½
Cover; 48 x 70 double 5-color				Mailers—daywork:			
Claybourn	3.335	3.435	37½	Agreement A	3.166	3.166	37½
Job:				Agreement B	3.132	3.239	37½
Miehle or Miller	3.050	3.150	37½	Mailers—nightwork:			
2-color Claybourn	3.150	3.250	37½	Agreement A	3.299	3.299	37½
Pattern; Scott and Pacemaker	3.050	3.150	37½	Agreement B	3.265	3.372	37½
Web:				Photoengravers—daywork:			
192-page Goss; 96-page;				Agreement A	3.813	3.901	37½
64-page double 2-color;				Agreement B	3.950	4.166	36¼
32-page Goss, front-end				Photoengravers—nightwork:			
men	3.205	3.305	37½	Agreement A	3.920	4.040	37½
Double 5-color, 2- and 5-color with				Pressmen, web—daywork:			
steam drum; McKee and 5-color				Agreement A	3.650	3.793	37½
Claybourn	3.255	3.355	37½	Agreement B	4.000	4.140	37½
Agreement B:				Agreement C	4.101	4.244	35
Cylinder (after 3 years)	2.930	2.930	37½	Pressmen, web—nightwork:			
Job feeders (after 2 years)	2.360	2.360	37½	Agreement A	3.783	3.926	37½
2-color cylinder	2.980	2.980	37½	Agreement B	4.148	4.288	37½
Agreement C:				Agreement C	4.244	4.387	35
Cylinder	3.095	3.165	37½	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:			
2-color	3.095	3.165	37½	Agreement A	3.916	4.059	37½
Colorverter	2.813	2.863	37½	Agreement B	4.433	4.470	37½
Job	2.488	2.538	37½	Agreement C	4.301	4.444	35
Hamilton 4-web	2.573	2.633	37½	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork:			
Pressmen, cylinder:				Agreement A	4.050	4.193	37½
Agreement A:				Agreement B	4.481	4.624	37½
Cover; 48 x 70 double 5-color				Agreement C	4.444	4.587	35
Claybourn (sheet-fed)	4.075	4.175	37½	Stereotypers—daywork	3.586	3.693	37½
(Job) Miehle; Miller; Kelly;				Stereotypers—nightwork	3.726	3.833	37½
Heidelberg; Miehle							
vertical (3)	3.735	3.835	37½	<u>Lithography</u>			
(Pattern) Scott and Webendorfer				Layout:			
offset	3.655	3.795	37½	Copy layout and lettering	3.615	3.745	37½
(Pattern) 2-color Webendorfer	3.735	3.835	37½	Photo lettering	3.510	3.640	37½
2-color Claybourn	3.855	3.955	37½	Copy layout and photoprint makers	3.380	3.500	37½
192-page Goss; 64-page double				Copy pasteup	2.500	2.590	37½
2-color	3.790	3.890	37½	Press apprentices:			
5-color Claybourn	3.995	4.095	37½	Little Chief 14 x 20 inches			
32-page Goss	3.945	4.045	37½	(after 2 years)	3.245	3.375	37½
In-charge-of double 5-color; 2- and				L.T.V., 17 x 22 inches (after			
5-color with steam drum	4.085	4.185	37½	4 years)	3.380	3.510	37½
In-charge-of 192-page Goss;				Lithoplate:			
64-page double				Chemist	3.750	3.880	37½
2-color	4.050	4.150	37½	Half-tone cameramen	3.700	3.830	37½
Agreement B:				Photo composing operator	3.700	3.830	37½
Automatic job:				Chemist helpers	2.500	2.590	37½
Kelly vertical, Miller, etc.,				Magnesium platemakers	3.665	3.795	37½
up to and including				Strippers and platemakers	3.615	3.745	37½
22 x 28 inches	3.680	3.680	37½	Platemakers	3.520	3.650	37½
Over 22 x 28 inches	3.680	3.680	37½	Lithofile supervisor	3.455	3.565	37½
2-color	3.790	3.790	37½	Press assistants and helpers:			
Offset:				Assistants	2.500	2.590	37½
Single-color:				Paper handlers	2.160	2.250	37½
12 x 20 to 22 x 30 inches	3.660	3.660	37½	Pressmen, cylinder:			
22 x 34 to 50 x 68 inches	3.690	3.690	37½	1-color:			
2-color; 26 x 40 to 50 x 68				14 x 20 inches	3.245	3.355	37½
inches	3.810	3.810	37½	17 x 22 inches	3.380	3.510	37½
Agreement C:				19 x 28 inches	3.520	3.650	37½
Rotary	3.720	3.720	37½	26 x 40 inches	3.710	3.840	37½
Agreement D:				35 x 45 inches	3.710	3.840	37½
Automatic job:				42 x 58 inches	3.735	3.865	37½
Under 22 x 28 inches	3.775	3.905	37½	2-color:			
Over 22 x 28 inches	3.825	3.905	37½	26 x 40 inches	3.955	4.085	37½
Speed Flex	3.880	4.010	37½	35 x 45 inches	4.005	4.115	37½
2-color	3.825	3.905	37½	42 x 58 inches	4.105	4.235	37½
Dutro rotary, 14 inches	3.775	3.905	37½	Rotary:			
Dutro rotary, 26 inches	3.905	4.035	37½	Webendorfer or Hamilton;			
Hamilton, 4-web	3.930	4.060	37½	17 x 26 inches	3.825	3.955	37½
Hot wax carbonizing	3.825	3.955	37½	Continuous	3.825	3.955	37½
Pressmen, platen:				Combination:			
Agreement A:				14 x 20 inches	3.520	3.650	37½
1 or 2	3.430	3.430	37½	DENVER, COLO.			
3	3.540	3.540	37½	<u>Book and job</u>			
4 or 5	3.680	3.680	37½	Bindery women	2.081	2.120	37½
Agreement B:				Bookbinders	3.489	3.556	37½
1 or 2	3.520	3.650	37½	Compositors, hand	3.433	3.560	37½
Stereotypers:				Machine operators	3.433	3.560	37½
Agreement A	3.775	3.885	37½	Machinist-operators	3.566	3.693	37½
Agreement B	3.995	4.081	37½				
Agreement C	3.765	3.885	37½				
Agreement D	3.785	3.885	37½				

See footnote at end of table.

Table 13. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 69 Cities, July 1, 1964, and July 1, 1965—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1964	July 1, 1965		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1964	July 1, 1965	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
DES MOINES, IOWA—Continued				DETROIT, MICH.—Continued			
<u>Newspaper—Continued</u>				<u>Book and job—Continued</u>			
Mailers—daywork	\$3.630	\$3.730	37½	Photoengravers—Continued			
Mailers—nightwork	3.840	3.940	37½	Agreement C	\$4.027	\$4.338	43½
Photoengravers—daywork	3.938	4.038	37½	Rotogravure:			
Photoengravers—nightwork	4.161	4.261	37½	Agreement A	4.443	4.557	35
Pressmen, web—daywork	3.732	3.832	37½	Agreement B	4.471	4.586	35
Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.940	4.040	37½	Press assistants and feeders:			
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.965	4.065	37½	Cylinder:			
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	4.173	4.273	37½	1- and 2-color	3.240	3.340	37½
Stereotypers—daywork	3.732	3.832	37½	Job	2.930	3.030	37½
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.940	4.040	37½	Offset:			
<u>Lithography</u>				1-color	3.240	3.340	37½
Art department:				2-color:			
Artists, process	3.810	3.940	36¼	First assistant	3.265	3.365	37½
Designers and letterers	3.620	3.750	36¼	Second assistant	3.240	3.340	37½
Photographic department:				4-color:			
Color separation	3.890	4.030	36¼	First assistant	3.265	3.365	37½
Half-tone or line	3.800	3.910	36¼	Second assistant	2.695	2.795	37½
Platemakers	3.680	3.830	36¼	Roll-fed:			
Press feeders and helpers:				Web:			
Automatic feeder operators:				First assistant	3.305	3.405	37½
1-color:				Second assistant	2.930	3.030	37½
To 42 inches	2.910	3.010	36¼	Cottrell:			
Over 42 inches	3.030	3.140	36¼	First assistant	3.380	3.480	37½
2-color:				Second assistant	2.980	3.080	37½
To 42 inches	3.120	3.230	36¼	Less than 14 x 20 inches	2.695	2.795	37½
42 to 54 inches inclusive	3.070	3.180	36¼	Platen	2.695	2.795	37½
Over 54 inches:				Rotary:			
First feeder	3.150	3.260	36¼	2-color:			
Second feeder	3.030	3.140	36¼	Under 76 inches	3.265	3.365	37½
4-color:				76 inches and over	3.365	3.465	37½
To 68 inches:				5-color:			
First feeder	3.150	3.260	36¼	First assistant	3.585	3.685	37½
Second feeder	3.030	3.140	36¼	Second assistant	3.480	3.580	37½
Over 68 inches:				Pressmen, cylinder:			
First feeder	3.250	3.360	36¼	1-color	3.760	3.860	37½
Second feeder	3.110	3.220	36¼	2-color	3.820	3.920	37½
Helpers:				Job	3.760	3.860	37½
First 6 months	1.600	1.600	36¼	Offset:			
7-12 months	1.850	1.910	36¼	1-color:			
After 1 year	2.160	2.240	36¼	20 inches up to 30 inches	3.780	3.910	37½
Pressmen, offset:				Up to 40 inches	3.880	4.010	37½
1-color:				Up to 50 inches	3.930	4.060	37½
To 10 x 14 inches	3.070	3.180	36¼	2-color:			
To 14 x 19 inches	3.400	3.520	36¼	Up to 38 inches	4.020	4.150	37½
To 17 x 22 inches and 2-color				Over 38 inches	4.020	4.150	37½
multilith	3.550	3.670	36¼	4-color:			
19 x 25 inches through 22 x 34				Up to 41 inches	4.550	4.730	37½
inches	3.630	3.760	36¼	Up to 60 inches	4.700	4.930	37½
Over 22 x 34 inches and up to				Over 60 inches	4.900	5.080	37½
54 inches	3.740	3.870	36¼	Second pressmen (all sizes)	3.900	4.030	37½
Over 54 inches	3.900	4.040	36¼	Roll-fed:			
2-color:				Web:			
Up to 54 inches	3.970	4.110	36¼	First pressmen	4.620	4.800	37½
Over 54 inches	4.120	4.260	36¼	Second pressmen	3.860	3.990	37½
4-color:				Cottrell:			
To 68 inches:				First pressmen	4.875	5.055	37½
First pressmen	4.520	4.680	36¼	Second pressmen	3.965	4.095	37½
Second pressmen	3.960	4.100	36¼	Small presses, less than			
Over 68 inches:				14 x 20 inches	3.445	3.575	37½
First pressmen	4.880	5.050	36¼	Rotary:			
Second pressmen	4.110	4.250	36¼	2-color:			
Strippers and opaques	3.680	3.830	36¼	Under 76 inches	3.915	4.015	37½
				76 inches and over	4.005	4.105	37½
				5-color	4.335	4.435	37½
				Pressmen, platen	3.445	3.545	37½
				Stereotypers:			
				Agreement A	4.126	4.126	35
				Agreement B	3.892	3.978	37½
				<u>Newspaper</u>			
				Compositors, hand—daywork	4.022	4.089	37½
				Compositors, hand—nightwork	4.285	4.354	36¼
				Machine operators—daywork	4.022	4.089	37½
				Machine operators—nightwork	4.285	4.354	36¼
				Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	4.022	4.089	37½
				Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	4.285	4.354	36¼
				Mailers—daywork:			
				Agreement A	3.600	3.667	37½
				Agreement B	3.662	3.662	37½
				Agreement C	3.696	3.696	37½
				Mailers—nightwork:			
				Agreement A	3.780	3.846	37½
				Agreement B	3.988	3.988	35
				Agreement C	4.024	4.024	35
				Photoengravers—daywork	4.103	4.209	37½
				Photoengravers—nightwork	4.461	4.734	5 35

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 69 Cities, July 1, 1964, and July 1, 1965--Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1964	July 1, 1965		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1964	July 1, 1965	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
DETROIT, MICH.—Continued				ERIE, PA.—Continued			
<u>Newspaper—Continued</u>				<u>Newspaper</u>			
Pressmen, web—daywork:				Compositors, hand—daywork	\$3.457	\$3.562	37½
Agreement A	\$3.748	\$3.975	37½	Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.591	3.696	37½
Agreement B—rotogravure and color	4.035	4.182	37½	Machine operators—daywork	3.457	3.562	37½
Offside registermen	4.168	4.315	37½	Machinist-operators	3.557	3.662	37½
Agreement C—rotary	3.875	3.995	37½	Machine operators—nightwork	3.591	3.696	37½
Pressmen, web—nightwork:				Machinists-operators	3.691	3.796	37½
Agreement A	4.049	4.292	35	Mailers—daywork	2.987	3.335	37½
Agreement B—rotogravure and color	4.380	4.537	35	Mailers—nightwork	3.093	3.483	37½
Offside registermen	4.523	4.680	35	Pressmen, web—daywork	3.360	3.560	37½
Agreement C—rotary	4.173	4.302	35	Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.600	3.730	35
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:				Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.650	3.827	37½
Agreement A	4.015	4.242	37½	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.800	4.016	35
Agreement B—rotogravure and color	4.381	4.528	37½	Stereotypers—daywork	3.467	3.582	37½
Agreement C—rotary	4.128	4.248	37½	Stereotypers—nightwork	3.600	3.715	37½
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork:				<u>Lithography</u>			
Agreement A	4.334	4.577	35	Artists:			
Agreement B—rotogravure and color	4.751	4.908	35	Agreement A	4.200	4.200	35
Agreement C—rotary	4.459	4.588	35	Letterers	4.030	4.030	35
Stereotypers—daywork	3.916	4.012	37½	Posters	4.500	4.500	35
Stereotypers—nightwork	4.228	4.331	35	Retouchers	4.500	4.500	35
<u>Lithography</u>				Feeders operators:			
Art department:				Agreement A:			
Process	4.430	4.540	35	Automatic:			
Layout strippers	4.160	4.270	35	Single-color	3.140	3.140	35
Opaquers	3.150	3.240	35	2-color	3.430	3.430	35
Lithographic art copy:				Rotary	2.870	2.870	35
Preparation	3.890	4.000	35	Agreement B	2.530	2.530	37½
Pasteup	2.740	2.830	35	Opaquers:			
Photo department:				Opaquers Tuscher	3.320	3.320	35
Process	4.430	4.540	35	Proof press operators	4.015	4.015	35
Halftone	4.130	4.240	35	Photocomposers	4.220	4.220	35
Plate department:				Photographers:			
Platemakers	4.030	4.140	35	Agreement A:			
Photocomposers	4.260	4.370	35	Color separation	4.200	4.200	35
Plate graining department	3.290	3.380	35	Halftone and line	4.015	4.015	35
Provers	4.290	4.400	35	Line only	3.590	3.590	35
Press feeders and tenders:				Agreement B:			
2-color	3.300	3.390	35	Black and white	4.280	4.280	35
Cylinder:				Color	4.790	4.790	35
Up to 58 inches	3.150	3.240	35	Agreement C	3.630	3.630	37½
60 inches and over	3.300	3.390	35	Plate grainers	3.190	3.190	35
Bronzer servicemen	3.100	3.190	35	Platemakers:			
Washup crew	2.990	3.080	35	Agreement A:			
5-color, 77 inches	3.400	3.490	35	Photocomposing-machine operators			
Feeders	2.650	2.740	35	or vacuum frame	3.830	3.830	35
Tenders	2.650	2.740	35	Agreement B:			
10-plate web-fed tenders	2.650	2.740	35	Plate finishers	3.270	3.270	35
Pressmen, cylinder:				Platemakers	4.170	4.170	35
1-color:				Agreement C	3.630	3.630	37½
Up to 25 inches	3.940	4.050	35	Pressmen:			
26 to 45 inches	4.020	4.130	35	Agreement A:			
46 to 59 inches	4.100	4.210	35	Offset:			
60 inches and over	4.190	4.300	35	Single-color	4.230	4.230	35
2-color:				2-color	4.900	4.900	35
Up to 40 inches (2-man press)	4.470	4.580	35	Rotary	4.050	4.050	35
40 to 59 inches	4.370	4.480	35	Agreement B:			
60 inches and over	4.570	4.680	35	Offset:			
4-color:				Single-color	3.490	3.490	37½
Up to 59 inches:				2-color	3.710	3.710	37½
First pressmen	4.960	5.070	35	Strippers:			
Second pressmen	4.270	4.380	35	Agreement A:			
60 inches and over:				Black and white halftone, and			
First pressmen	5.160	5.270	35	lines	3.745	3.745	35
Second pressmen	4.370	4.480	35	Layout and color	4.015	4.015	35
5-color, 77 inches:				Agreement B	3.630	3.630	37½
First pressmen	5.400	5.510	35	EVANSVILLE, IND.			
Second pressmen	4.500	4.610	35	<u>Book and job</u>			
Web-fed:				Bindery women	1.740	1.805	37½
4-plate, over 30 inches:				Operators on model W or AS folders,			
First pressmen	4.470	4.580	35	Seal-O-Matic sealing machines,			
Second pressmen	4.270	4.380	35	automatic-fed perforating machines,			
10-plate:				Graeber tag-stringing machines,			
First pressmen	4.960	5.070	35	hollow-die cutting machines, and			
Second pressmen	4.270	4.380	35	as emptying box on gang stitchers			
Small presses	3.040	3.130	35	with trimmer attachment	1.865	1.930	37½
ERIE, PA.				Bookbinders	3.055	3.155	37½
<u>Book and job</u>				Compositors, hand:			
Compositors, hand	3.339	3.339	37½	Agreement A	3.170	3.270	37½
Machine operators	3.339	3.339	37½	Agreement B	3.380	3.480	38½
Machinist-operators	3.439	3.439	37½				
Pressmen, cylinder	3.140	3.225	37½				
Offset	3.140	3.225	37½				
Pressmen, platen	3.140	3.225	37½				

Table 13. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 69 Cities, July 1, 1964, and July 1, 1965—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1964	July 1, 1965		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1964	July 1, 1965	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
EVANSVILLE, IND.—Continued				FRESNO, CALIF.			
<u>Book and job—Continued</u>				<u>Book and job</u>			
Machine operators:				Bindery women.....	\$2.220	\$2.420	35
Agreement A.....	\$3.170	\$3.270	37½	Bookbinders.....	4.071	4.215	35
Agreement B.....	3.380	3.480	38½	Compositors, hand.....	4.215	4.357	35
Machine tenders (machinists):				Machine operators.....	4.215	4.357	35
Agreement A.....	3.170	3.270	37½	Machine tenders (machinists).....	4.358	4.500	35
Agreement B.....	3.380	3.480	38½	Mailers.....	4.014	4.136	35
Photoengravers.....	3.779	3.917	36¼	Photoengravers.....	4.336	4.479	35
Rotogravure.....	3.876	4.098	35½	Press assistants and feeders:			
Press assistants and feeders:				Cylinder.....	2.500	2.740	35
Agreement A:				Platen.....	2.035	2.107	35
Cylinder:				Pressmen, cylinder.....	4.071	4.215	35
25 x 38 inches and over.....	2.755	2.855	37½	Web.....	4.153	4.267	35
5-color Cottrell Rotary:				Stereotypers.....	4.215	4.357	35
First assistant.....	2.905	2.995	37½				
Second assistant.....	2.855	2.945	37½	<u>Newspaper</u>			
2-color Cottrell.....	2.755	2.845	37½	Compositors, hand—daywork.....	4.167	4.310	35
Single-color.....	2.655	2.745	37½	Compositors, hand—nightwork.....	4.310	4.453	35
Platen.....	2.230	2.320	37½	Machine operators—daywork.....	4.167	4.310	35
Agreement B.....	2.650	2.750	40	Machine operators—nightwork.....	4.310	4.453	35
Pressmen, cylinder:				Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork.....	4.310	4.453	35
Agreement A:				Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork.....	4.453	4.596	35
5-color Cottrell rotary, 48 x 71				Mailers—daywork.....	3.871	3.993	35
inches.....	3.425	3.525	37½	Mailers—nightwork.....	4.014	4.136	35
2-color Cottrell 29 x 45 inches.....	3.200	3.300	37½	Photoengravers—daywork.....	4.274	4.479	35
Single-color, 25 x 38 inches				and over.....	4.417	4.926	35
and over.....	3.025	3.125	37½	Photoengravers—nightwork.....	4.417	4.926	35
High speed, under 25 x 38 inches.....	3.025	3.125	37½	Pressmen, web—daywork.....	4.010	4.124	35
Job, under 17 x 22 inches.....	2.960	3.060	37½	Pressmen, web—nightwork.....	4.153	4.267	35
Offset, over 14 x 17 to 23 x 30				Pressmen-in-charge—daywork.....	4.153	4.267	35
inches.....	3.150	3.250	37½	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork.....	4.296	4.410	35
Agreement B.....	3.000	3.100	40	Stereotypers—daywork.....	4.027	4.170	35
Pressmen, platen.....	2.900	3.000	37½	Stereotypers—nightwork.....	4.170	4.313	35
				<u>Lithography</u>			
<u>Newspaper</u>				Preparatory department:			
Compositors, hand—daywork.....	3.427	3.507	37½	Process, dot etchers.....	4.755	4.812	35
Compositors, hand—nightwork.....	3.560	3.667	37½	Production artists.....	4.591	4.648	35
Machine operators—daywork.....	3.427	3.507	37½	Photographers:			
Machine operators—nightwork.....	3.560	3.667	37½	Master.....	5.083	5.140	35
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork.....	3.427	3.507	37½	Black and white.....	4.690	4.746	35
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork.....	3.560	3.667	37½	Combination cameramen and			
Mailers—daywork.....	3.162	3.247	35	platemakers.....	4.690	4.746	35
Mailers—nightwork.....	3.290	3.404	35	Transferers, platemakers, negative			
Photoengravers—daywork.....	3.453	3.543	37½	assemblers, strippers photo			
Photoengravers—nightwork.....	3.587	3.703	37½	originals.....	4.591	4.648	35
Pressmen, web—daywork.....	3.440	3.554	35	Photocomposing machine.....	4.591	4.648	35
Pressmen, web—nightwork.....	3.583	3.725	35	Pressmen, offset:			
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork.....	3.583	3.697	35	Single-color:			
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork.....	3.726	3.868	35	Up to 19 inches.....	4.018	4.070	35
Stereotypers—daywork.....	3.427	3.533	37½	Up to 24 inches.....	4.427	4.484	35
Stereotypers—nightwork.....	3.560	3.693	37½	Up to 47 inches.....	4.591	4.648	35
				Up to 56 inches.....	4.690	4.746	35
				Over 56 inches.....	4.755	4.812	35
				2-color:			
				Up to 59 inches.....	4.854	4.910	35
				Up to 65 inches.....	5.018	5.074	35
				Over 65 inches.....	5.148	5.205	35
				Offset feeders:			
				Single.....	3.479	3.537	35
				2-color.....	3.562	3.618	35
				<u>GRAND RAPIDS, MICH.</u>			
				<u>Book and job</u>			
Artists, process.....	3.677	3.797	36	Bindery women.....	1.900	1.960	38¾
Cameramen:				Bookbinders.....	2.810	2.870	38¾
Black and white.....	3.510	3.630	36	Compositors, hand:			
Color.....	3.677	3.797	36	Agreement A.....	3.590	3.640	37½
Platemakers:				Agreement B.....	3.250	3.320	38¾
Photocomposing.....	3.510	3.630	36	Agreement C.....	3.150	3.200	38¾
Vacuum frame.....	3.270	3.390	36	Electrotypers.....	3.600	3.680	37½
Press assistants and feeders:				Machine operators:			
Single-color and 2-color 42 x 58				Agreement A.....	3.590	3.640	37½
inches.....	2.770	2.890	36	Agreement B.....	3.250	3.320	38¾
Helpers, 2-color.....	2.405	2.525	36	Machine tenders (machinists).....	3.590	3.640	37½
4-color, 42 x 58 inches.....	2.890	3.010	36	Photoengravers.....	3.467	3.724	2 36¼
Helpers.....	2.575	2.695	36	Press assistants and feeders:			
Pressmen, cylinder:				Automatic cylinder.....	2.760	2.900	38¾
Offset:				Small automatic job cylinder.....	2.430	2.570	38¾
Single-color:				Platen, automatic and hand.....	2.330	2.470	38¾
10 x 14 inches.....	2.882	3.002	36	Web, 4-color.....	(1)	3.130	38¾
14 x 20 inches.....	3.120	3.240	36	Offset:			
17 x 22 inches.....	3.388	3.508	36	14 x 20 inches or smaller.....	2.760	2.900	38¾
22 x 30 inches.....	3.515	3.635	36	23 x 36 inches.....	2.760	2.900	38¾
42 x 58 inches.....	3.804	3.924	36	25 x 38 inches.....	(1)	3.000	38¾
2-color, 42 x 58 inches.....	3.971	4.091	36				
4-color, 42 x 58 inches:							
First pressmen.....	4.501	4.621	36				
Second pressmen.....	3.904	4.024	36				
Strippers:							
Black and white.....	3.270	3.390	36				
Color.....	3.510	3.630	36				
Opaquers, plate preparers.....	2.882	3.002	36				

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 69 Cities, July 1, 1964, and July 1, 1965—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1964			July 1, 1965			
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	
GRAND RAPIDS, MICH.—Continued				HOUSTON, TEX.—Continued			
<u>Book and job—Continued</u>				<u>Book and job—Continued</u>			
Pressmen, cylinder:				Pressmen, cylinder—Continued			
Automatic.....	\$3.110	\$3.250	38 3/4	Offset:			
To 56 inches.....	(1)	3.350	38 3/4	17 x 22 through 28 x 42 inches.....	\$3.315	\$3.365	37 1/2
Small automatic job.....	2.930	3.070	38 3/4	35 x 45 inches and over.....	3.623	3.673	37 1/2
Offset:				2-color.....	3.953	4.003	37 1/2
14 x 20 inches or smaller.....	3.110	3.250	38 3/4	Rotary.....	3.193	3.243	37 1/2
17 x 22 inches.....	3.210	3.350	38 3/4	Pressmen, platen:			
23 x 36 inches.....	(1)	3.410	38 3/4	1 or 2.....	2.797	2.847	37 1/2
25 x 38 inches.....	(1)	3.570	38 3/4	3.....	2.929	2.979	37 1/2
Roll label.....	2.910	3.050	38 3/4	4 or 5.....	3.050	3.100	37 1/2
Seal.....	2.730	2.870	38 3/4	Stereotypers.....	3.767	3.767	37 1/2
Master.....	(1)	3.070	38 3/4				
Web.....	3.325	3.325	37 1/2	<u>Newspaper</u>			
4-color.....	(1)	3.940	38 3/4	Compositors, hand—daywork.....	3.627	3.627	37 1/2
Pressmen, platen:				Compositors, hand—nightwork.....	3.760	3.760	37 1/2
Automatic.....	2.780	2.920	38 3/4	Machine operators—daywork.....	3.627	3.627	37 1/2
Hand.....	(1)	2.720	38 3/4	Machine operators—nightwork.....	3.760	3.760	37 1/2
<u>Newspaper</u>				Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork.....	3.627	3.627	37 1/2
Compositors, hand—daywork.....	3.785	3.785	37 1/2	Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork.....	3.760	3.760	37 1/2
Compositors, hand—nightwork.....	3.974	3.974	37 1/2	Mailers—daywork.....	3.227	3.333	37 1/2
Machine operators—daywork.....	3.785	3.785	37 1/2	Mailers—nightwork.....	3.360	3.467	37 1/2
Machine operators—nightwork.....	3.974	3.974	37 1/2	Photoengravers—daywork.....	3.813	3.927	37 1/2
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork.....	3.785	3.785	37 1/2	Photoengravers—nightwork.....	3.967	4.080	37 1/2
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork.....	3.974	3.974	37 1/2	Pressmen, web—daywork.....	3.416	3.489	37 1/2
Mailers—daywork.....	3.585	3.585	37 1/2	Pressmen, web—nightwork.....	3.667	3.746	35
Mailers—nightwork.....	3.764	3.764	37 1/2	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork.....	3.883	3.956	37 1/2
Photoengravers—daywork.....	3.467	3.724	37 1/2	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork.....	4.167	4.246	35
Photoengravers—nightwork.....	3.974	4.127	35	Stereotypers—daywork.....	3.520	3.633	37 1/2
Pressmen, web—daywork.....	3.785	3.785	37 1/2	Stereotypers—nightwork.....	3.653	3.767	37 1/2
Pressmen, web—nightwork.....	3.974	3.974	37 1/2	<u>Lithography</u>			
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork.....	4.245	4.245	37 1/2	Artists:			
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork.....	4.435	4.435	37 1/2	Process.....	3.970	4.140	535
Stereotypers—daywork.....	3.785	3.785	37 1/2	Designers and letters.....	3.420	3.580	535
Stereotypers—nightwork.....	3.974	3.974	37 1/2	Photographers:			
<u>Lithography</u>				Black and white.....	3.530	3.680	535
Photographers:				Color.....	3.970	4.140	535
Black and white.....	3.510	3.615	36 1/4	Platemakers.....	3.530	3.680	535
Color.....	3.930	4.050	36 1/4	Press assistants and feeders.....	2.810	2.940	535
Darkroom contact men.....	(1)	2.500	36 1/4	Provers.....	3.530	3.680	535
Platemakers.....	3.540	3.645	36 1/4	Pressmen:			
Press assistants and feeders:				Offset:			
Feeder operators.....	2.870	2.955	36 1/4	1-color:			
Pressmen, cylinder:				Up to 19 inches.....	3.110	3.250	535
1-color:				20 to 30 inches.....	3.390	3.540	535
To 30 inches.....	3.380	3.480	36 1/4	31 to 42 inches.....	3.530	3.680	535
To 30 to 50 inches.....	3.480	3.585	36 1/4	43 to 48 inches.....	3.670	3.830	535
50 to 60 inches.....	3.590	3.700	36 1/4	49 inches and over.....	3.720	3.890	535
2-color:				2-color:			
To 40 inches.....	3.690	3.800	36 1/4	Up to 42 inches.....	3.970	4.140	535
40 to 60 inches.....	3.800	3.915	36 1/4	INDIANAPOLIS, IND.			
4-color:				<u>Book and job</u>			
To 40 inches:				Bindery women.....	1.866	1.952	37 1/2
First pressmen.....	4.220	4.345	36 1/4	Bookbinders.....	3.258	3.408	37 1/2
Second pressmen.....	3.670	3.780	36 1/4	Compositors, hand.....	3.533	3.600	37 1/2
5-color:				Electrotypers.....	3.530	3.600	37 1/2
40 to 60 inches:				Machine operators.....	3.533	3.600	37 1/2
First pressmen.....	(1)	4.840	36 1/4	Machine tenders (machinists).....	3.533	3.600	37 1/2
Second pressmen.....	(1)	3.935	36 1/4	Mailers.....	3.421	3.597	37 1/2
Strippers.....	3.540	3.645	36 1/4	Photoengravers.....	4.014	4.200	35
Tenders and general workers.....	2.100	2.250	36 1/4	Press assistants and feeders:			
HOUSTON, TEX.				Cylinder:			
<u>Book and job</u>				1-color.....	3.180	3.280	37 1/2
Bindery women.....	1.790	1.820	37 1/2	2-color.....	3.240	3.340	37 1/2
Bookbinders.....	3.185	3.235	37 1/2	Offset:			
Compositors, hand.....	3.580	3.660	37 1/2	1-color.....	3.180	3.280	37 1/2
Electrotypers.....	3.780	3.860	37 1/2	2-color:			
Machine operators.....	3.580	3.660	37 1/2	Under 30 inches.....	3.180	3.280	37 1/2
Machine tenders (machinists).....	3.580	3.660	37 1/2	Over 30 inches.....	3.240	3.340	37 1/2
Photoengravers.....	3.774	3.905	237	4-unit:			
Press assistants and feeders:				36 to 46 inches inclusive.....	3.370	3.470	37 1/2
Cylinder and offset:				46 to 64 inches:			
Single.....	2.709	2.759	37 1/2	Foldermen.....	3.330	3.430	37 1/2
2-color.....	2.819	2.869	37 1/2	Roll tenders.....	2.350	2.450	37 1/2
Rotary.....	2.709	2.759	37 1/2	Rotary:			
Platen.....	2.709	2.759	37 1/2	Junior assistants.....	1.940	2.000	37 1/2
Hand.....	1.828	1.878	37 1/2	Roll fed, under 60 inches.....	3.240	3.340	37 1/2
Pressmen, cylinder:				Sheet-fed, 2-color.....	3.280	3.380	37 1/2
Single.....	3.193	3.243	37 1/2				
2-color.....	3.413	3.464	37 1/2				

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 69 Cities, July 1, 1964, and July 1, 1965—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1964			July 1, 1965			
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	
INDIANAPOLIS, IND.—Continued				JACKSONVILLE, FLA.			
<u>Book and job—Continued</u>				<u>Book and job</u>			
Pressmen, cylinder:				Electrotypers.....	\$3.590	\$3.656	37½
1-color.....	\$3.370	\$3.470	37½	Photoengravers.....	3.655	3.857	35
2-color.....	3.460	3.560	37½	Pressmen, cylinder:			
Offset:				Under 17 x 22 inches.....	2.665	2.745	40
1-color:				17 x 22 inches, Harris.....	3.050	3.140	40
Under 31 inches.....	3.370	3.470	37½	17 x 22 inches, Harris, with			
32 to 42 inches.....	3.420	3.520	37½	attachment.....	3.160	3.240	40
Over 42 inches.....	3.480	3.580	37½	23 x 30 inches, Harris.....	3.115	3.195	40
2-color:				2-color.....	2.980	3.060	40
Heidelberg combination letterpress							
and offset.....	3.420	3.520	37½				
1 sheet- or roll-fed:				<u>Newspaper</u>			
Under 30 inches.....	3.460	3.560	37½	Mailers—daywork.....	2.933	3.027	37½
30 to 42 inches.....	3.460	3.560	37½	Mailers—nightwork.....	2.987	3.080	37½
Multicolor 4-unit:				Photoengravers—daywork.....	3.533	3.693	37½
36 to 46 inches:				Photoengravers—nightwork.....	3.640	3.800	37½
Head pressmen.....	3.770	3.870	37½	Pressmen, web—daywork.....	3.387	3.480	37½
Second pressmen.....	3.610	3.710	37½	Pressmen, web—nightwork.....	3.493	3.587	37½
47 to 64 inches:				Pressmen-in-charge—daywork.....	3.717	3.810	37½
Head pressmen.....	4.200	4.300	37½	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork.....	3.827	3.920	37½
First and second pressmen.....	3.690	3.790	37½	Stercotypers—daywork.....	3.387	3.480	37½
Rotary:				Stercotypers—nightwork.....	3.493	3.587	37½
2-color, sheet-fed, 76 inches.....	3.470	3.570	37½				
Roll-fed, under 60 inches:				KANSAS CITY, MO.			
First pressmen.....	3.470	3.570	37½	<u>Book and job</u>			
Second pressmen.....	3.440	3.540	37½	Bindery women.....	2.050	2.110	37½
Pressmen, platen.....	3.370	3.470	37½	Foreladies.....	2.130	2.190	37½
Stereotypers.....	3.809	3.960	37½	Bookbinders.....	3.540	3.640	37½
				Foremen.....	3.700	3.800	37½
				Compositors, hand.....	3.573	3.680	37½
				Electrotypers.....	3.807	3.903	36¾
				Machine operators.....	3.573	3.680	37½
				Machine tenders (machinists).....	3.573	3.680	37½
				Mailers.....	3.407	3.507	37½
				Photoengravers.....	3.750	3.821	36¾
				Press assistants and feeders:			
				Cylinder.....	2.877	2.970	37½
				2-color:			
				24 to 29 inches.....	2.547	2.640	37½
				Over 29 inches.....	2.947	3.040	37½
				Job, 1 24 to 29 inches.....	2.467	2.560	37½
				Offset:			
				29 to 37 inches.....	2.467	2.560	37½
				37 inches and over.....	2.877	2.970	37½
				58 inches, 4-color:			
				First helper.....	3.037	3.130	37½
				Second helper.....	2.877	2.970	37½
				Hess and Barker perfecting.....	2.947	3.040	37½
				Platen.....	2.467	2.560	37½
				Rotary.....	2.917	3.010	37½
				Pressmen, cylinder.....	3.487	3.580	37½
				1 2-color (under a foreman).....	3.567	3.660	37½
				Offset:			
				Less than 17 x 22 inches.....	2.787	2.880	37½
				1-color, 17 x 22 inches;			
				22 x 29 inches; 22 x 34 inches;			
				28 x 42 inches; 35 x 45 inches;			
				41 x 54 inches.....	3.487	3.580	37½
				4-color, 58 inches:			
				First pressmen.....	3.957	4.050	37½
				Second pressmen.....	3.557	3.640	37½
				Hess and Barker perfecting:			
				1 unit in operation.....	3.727	3.820	37½
				2 units in operation.....	3.887	3.980	37½
				Rotary:			
				1 single-roll (under a foreman).....	3.547	3.640	37½
				1 double-roll (under a foreman).....	3.567	3.660	37½
				Pressmen, platen:			
				1, 2, or 3 (hand-fed).....	3.297	3.390	37½
				Stereotypers.....	3.740	3.833	37½
				<u>Newspaper</u>			
				Compositors, hand—daywork.....	3.726	3.820	37½
				Compositors, hand—nightwork.....	3.873	3.966	37½
				Machine operators—daywork.....	3.726	3.820	37½
				Machine operators—nightwork.....	3.873	3.966	37½
				Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork.....	3.726	3.820	37½
				Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork.....	3.873	3.966	37½
				Mailers—daywork.....	3.390	3.488	37½
				Mailers—nightwork.....	3.524	3.621	37½
JACKSON, MISS.							
<u>Book and job</u>							
Compositors, hand.....	2.650	2.650	40				
Machine operators.....	2.650	2.650	40				
Pressmen, cylinder.....	2.700	2.700	40				
				<u>Newspaper</u>			
Pressmen, web—daywork.....	2.800	2.950	40				
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork.....	2.900	3.050	40				

Table 13. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 69 Cities, July 1, 1964, and July 1, 1965—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1964			July 1, 1965			
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	
KANSAS CITY, MO.—Continued				KNOXVILLE, TENN.—Continued			
<u>Newspaper—Continued</u>				<u>Book and job—Continued</u>			
Photoengravers—daywork.....	\$3.993	\$4.086	37½	Pressmen, cylinder.....	\$2.798	\$2.798	40
Photoengravers—nightwork.....	4.156	4.246	37½	Automatic job, 12¼ x 18½ inches.....	2.473	2.473	40
Pressmen, web (including color)—daywork.....	3.733	3.833	37½	Miller, 19 x 25 inches.....	2.798	2.798	40
Offside colormen.....	(1)	3.967	37½	Offset.....	3.000	3.000	40
Pressmen, web (including color)—nightwork.....	3.880	3.980	37½	Pressmen, platen.....	2.325	2.325	40
Offside colormen.....	(1)	4.113	37½	<u>Newspaper</u>			
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork.....	4.000	4.100	37½	Compositors, hand—daywork.....	3.240	3.303	37½
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork.....	4.147	4.247	37½	Compositors, hand—nightwork.....	3.347	3.409	37½
Stereotypers—daywork.....	3.713	3.806	37½	Machine operators—daywork.....	3.240	3.303	37½
Stereotypers—nightwork.....	3.860	3.953	37½	Machine operators—nightwork.....	3.347	3.409	37½
<u>Lithography</u>				Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork.....	3.240	3.303	37½
Artists:				Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork.....	3.347	3.409	37½
Dot etchers, retouchers.....	4.390	4.540	35	Photoengravers—daywork.....	3.347	3.413	37½
Photographers:				Photoengravers—nightwork.....	4.480	4.553	37½
Color separation.....	4.480	4.640	35	Pressmen, web—daywork.....	3.207	3.273	37½
Black and white line work, paper film.....	3.780	3.910	35	Pressmen, web—nightwork.....	3.313	3.380	37½
Half-tone, black and white, dry plate.....	4.150	4.300	35	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork.....	3.340	3.540	37½
Platemakers:				Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork.....	3.447	3.647	37½
Photocomposers.....	4.140	4.280	35	Stereotypers—daywork.....	3.293	3.360	37½
Planograph platemakers up to and including 22 x 34 inches.....	4.040	4.180	35	Stereotypers—nightwork.....	3.400	3.467	37½
Plate grainers.....	3.210	3.320	35	<u>Lithography</u>			
Press assistants and feeders:				Artists:			
Single-color:				Dot etchers.....	3.770	3.830	36¼
Under 22 x 34 inches.....	3.040	3.150	35	Photographers:			
22 x 34 inches and over.....	3.190	3.300	35	Black and white.....	3.640	3.700	36¼
2-color:				Color.....	3.770	3.830	36¼
Under 60 inches.....	3.300	3.420	35	Platemakers.....	3.640	3.700	36¼
60 inches and over.....	3.420	3.540	35	Provers.....	3.460	3.520	36¼
3-color:				Strippers.....	3.640	3.700	36¼
First feeder.....	3.470	3.590	35	LITTLE ROCK, ARK.			
Second feeder.....	3.300	3.420	35	<u>Book and job</u>			
4-color, 76 inches:				Bindery women.....	1.600	1.650	40
First feeder.....	3.580	3.710	35	Bookbinders.....	2.940	3.020	40
Second feeder.....	3.300	3.420	35	Compositors, hand.....	3.040	3.120	40
5-color:				Machine operators.....	3.040	3.120	40
First feeder.....	3.630	3.760	35	Machinist-operators.....	3.115	3.195	40
Second feeder.....	3.350	3.470	35	Machine tenders (machinists).....	3.040	3.120	40
2-plate perfecting, web-fed.....	3.110	3.220	35	Photoengravers.....	3.333	3.467	37½
8-plate perfecting, 22 x 34 inches, web-fed:				Press assistants and feeders:			
First feeder.....	3.340	3.460	35	Cylinder and offset.....	2.160	2.160	40
Second feeder.....	2.930	3.030	35	Platen.....	1.859	1.859	40
Tenders, after 1 year.....	2.680	2.770	35	Pressmen, cylinder:			
Pressmen, cylinder:				17 x 22 inches and under.....	2.910	2.910	40
Offset:				Over 17 x 22 inches.....	3.010	3.010	40
Single-color:				Offset:			
17 x 22 inches.....	3.860	4.000	35	11 x 14 inches.....	2.330	2.330	40
22 x 28 to 28 x 42 inches inclusive.....	4.050	4.190	35	11 x 14 and 14 x 17 inches combined.....	2.630	2.630	40
35 x 45 to 42 x 48 inches inclusive.....	4.110	4.250	35	14 x 20 up to and including.....			
2-color:				17 x 22 inches.....	2.910	2.910	40
Under 60 inches.....	4.390	4.540	35	Over 17 x 22 inches.....	3.010	3.010	40
60 up to 72 inches.....	4.450	4.610	35	Pressmen, platen.....	2.750	2.750	40
72 inches and over.....	4.670	4.830	35	<u>Newspaper</u>			
3-color.....	4.720	4.890	35	Compositors, hand—daywork.....	3.280	3.360	36¼
4-color, 76 inches and over:				Compositors, hand—nightwork.....	3.400	3.480	36¼
First pressmen.....	5.040	5.220	35	Machine operators—daywork.....	3.280	3.360	36¼
Second pressmen.....	4.360	4.510	35	Machine operators—nightwork.....	3.400	3.480	36¼
5-color, 76 inches and over:				Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork.....	3.280	3.360	36¼
First pressmen.....	5.270	5.450	35	Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork.....	3.400	3.480	36¼
Second pressmen.....	4.490	4.650	35	Mailers—daywork.....	2.700	2.770	36¼
2-plate perfecting 9¾ x 13¼ inches, web-fed.....	4.140	4.280	35	Mailers—nightwork.....	2.820	2.890	36¼
8-plate perfecting 22 x 34 inches, web-fed:				Pressmen, web—daywork.....	3.280	3.360	36¼
First pressmen.....	4.560	4.720	35	Pressmen, web—nightwork.....	3.400	3.480	36¼
Second pressmen.....	3.950	4.090	35	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork.....	3.380	3.460	36¼
Strippers:				Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork.....	3.500	3.580	36¼
Color half-tone.....	4.140	4.280	35	Stereotypers—daywork.....	3.280	3.360	36¼
Opaquers.....	3.640	3.770	35	Stereotypers—nightwork.....	3.400	3.480	36¼
KNOXVILLE, TENN.				<u>Lithography</u>			
<u>Book and job</u>				Artists.....	3.040	3.120	40
Compositors, hand.....	3.060	3.135	40	Cameramen.....	3.040	3.120	40
Machine operators.....	3.060	3.135	40	Platemakers.....	3.040	3.120	40
Machine tenders (machinists).....	3.060	3.135	40	Press helpers, after 18 months.....	2.170	2.250	40
Photoengravers.....	3.520	3.697	36¼	Pressmen, offset:			
Press assistants and feeders:				Single color:			
Cylinder.....	1.810	1.810	40	17 x 22 inches.....	2.920	3.000	40
Offset.....	2.101	2.101	40	Over 17 x 22 through 35 x 45 inches.....	3.040	3.120	40
				2-color, 22 x 34 inches.....	3.210	3.290	40

See footnote at end of table.

Table 13. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 69 Cities, July 1, 1964, and July 1, 1965—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1964	July 1, 1965		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1964	July 1, 1965	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
LITTLE ROCK, ARK.—Continued				LOS ANGELES, CALIF.—Continued			
<u>Lithography—Continued</u>				<u>Lithography—Continued</u>			
Pressmen, web:				Press:			
4-plate, 36 inches:				1-color direct rotary	\$4.586	\$4.700	35
First pressmen.....	\$3.170	\$3.250	40	Offset:			
Joggers	2.275	2.355	40	1-color:			
Stripping department:				Up to 19 inches inclusive	3.972	4.086	35
Opaquers (rough).....	2.020	2.100	40	Up to 28 inches inclusive	4.443	4.557	35
Strippers	3.040	3.120	40	Up to 47 inches inclusive	4.586	4.700	35
				Up to 56 inches inclusive	4.672	4.786	35
				Over 56 inches.....	4.729	4.843	35
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.				2-color:			
				Up to 58 inches inclusive	4.814	4.928	35
				59 to 65 inches inclusive.....	4.957	5.071	35
<u>Book and job</u>				4-color:			
Bindery women.....	2.659	2.752	35	Up to 68 inches inclusive:			
Bookbinders.....	4.108	4.215	35	First pressmen.....	5.015	5.129	35
Compositors, hand:				Second pressmen.....	4.672	4.786	35
Agreement A	4.123	4.216	35	69 to 73 inches inclusive:			
Agreement B	4.179	4.179	35	First pressmen.....	5.282	5.397	35
Electrotypers	4.322	4.322	35	Second pressmen.....	4.815	4.929	35
Machine operators:				Up to 76 inches inclusive:			
Agreement A	4.123	4.216	35	First pressmen.....	5.469	5.583	35
Agreement B	4.179	4.179	35	Second pressmen.....	4.879	4.993	35
Machine tenders (machinists):				Feeders, 76 inches, 4-color	3.669	3.783	35
Agreement A	4.123	4.216	35	Web-fed:			
Agreement B	4.179	4.179	35	2-cylinder 17 x 11 inches.....	4.710	4.824	35
Mailers:				8-cylinder 36 x 23 inches cut-off:			
Agreement A	3.850	3.936	35	Pressmen	5.165	5.279	35
Agreement B	4.122	4.216	35	Assistant pressmen	4.245	4.359	35
Photoengravers.....	4.436	4.536	35	Roll tenders	3.460	3.574	35
Press assistants and feeders:				Joggers	3.191	3.306	35
Cylinder—1-color	3.560	3.589	35	10-cylinder 38 x 23 inches cut-off:			
Cylinder—2-color	3.618	3.696	35	Pressmen	5.365	5.479	35
Offset.....	3.618	3.753	35	Assistant pressmen	4.515	4.629	35
Platen.....	3.075	3.211	35	Roll tenders	3.515	3.629	35
5-color Cottrell	3.760	3.896	35	Joggers	3.305	3.419	35
Pressmen, cylinder.....	4.087	4.251	35	Feeders:			
5-color Cottrell	4.352	4.517	35	1-color.....	3.513	3.627	35
1-color offset	4.230	4.394	35	2-color.....	3.584	3.699	35
2-color offset	4.283	4.448	35	4-color.....	3.599	3.713	35
4- and 5-color offset (1st).....	4.444	4.694	35	Flyboys	3.191	3.306	35
Pressmen, platen.....	3.922	4.087	35				
Stereotypers:				LOUISVILLE, KY.			
Agreement A	4.242	4.371	35	<u>Book and job</u>			
Agreement B	4.151	4.251	35	Bindery women:			
Agreement C	4.200	4.314	35	Agreement A	1.900	2.000	37 1/2
				Agreement B	1.950	1.950	37 1/2
<u>Newspaper</u>				Bookbinders:			
Compositors, hand—daywork.....	3.914	4.029	35	Agreement A	3.010	3.200	37 1/2
Compositors, hand—nightwork.....	4.057	4.171	35	Agreement B	2.940	2.940	37 1/2
Machine operators—daywork.....	3.914	4.029	35	Compositors, hand:			
Machine operators—nightwork.....	4.057	4.171	35	Agreement A	3.530	3.680	37 1/2
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.985	4.218	35	Agreement B	3.367	3.447	37 1/2
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	4.128	4.350	35	Agreement C	3.387	3.487	37 1/2
Mailers—daywork	3.707	3.793	35	Electrotypers	3.640	3.730	37 1/2
Mailers—nightwork	3.850	3.936	35	Machine operators:			
Photoengravers—daywork.....	4.164	4.279	35	Agreement A	3.530	3.680	37 1/2
Gravure.....	4.600	4.700	35	Agreement B	3.367	3.447	37 1/2
Photoengravers—nightwork.....	4.307	4.421	35	Agreement C	3.387	3.487	37 1/2
Gravure.....	4.886	4.986	35	Machine tenders (machinists).....	3.530	3.830	37 1/2
Pressmen, web—daywork.....	3.950	4.121	35	Mailers:			
Pressmen, web—nightwork.....	4.093	4.264	35	Rotogravure:			
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork.....	4.379	4.550	35	Men	3.193	3.273	37 1/2
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork.....	4.522	4.693	35	Women	2.333	2.413	37 1/2
Stereotypers—daywork.....	4.021	4.135	35	Photoengravers:			
Stereotypers—nightwork.....	4.164	4.278	35	Agreement A (rotogravure)	4.485	4.636	35
				Agreement B	3.640	3.730	37 1/2
<u>Lithography</u>				Rotogravure	4.371	4.485	35
Artists:				Agreement C (rotogravure)	4.520	4.635	35
Process dot etchers.....	4.729	4.843	35	Agreement D	3.880	3.970	36 3/4
Posters	4.800	4.915	35	Agreement E	3.880	4.000	36 3/4
Photographers:				Press assistants and feeders:			
Half-tone color.....	4.786	4.900	35	Agreement A:			
Black and white.....	4.672	4.786	35	Offset.....	2.930	3.080	37 1/2
Platemakers:				Rotary:			
Proofers.....	4.586	4.700	35	2-color.....	2.930	3.080	37 1/2
Automatic offset proofers	4.729	4.843	35	Multicolor.....	3.100	3.250	37 1/2
Photocomposing machine	4.586	4.700	35	Press 80.....	2.650	2.800	37 1/2
Plate preparers and grainers	4.172	4.286	35	Job, Miller or equal	2.470	2.620	37 1/2
Half-tone and color strippers.....	4.586	4.700	35	Agreement B:			
Vacuum frame, color.....	4.586	4.700	35	1 cylinder, single-color; 1 rotary			
Proofreaders all-round including				roll- or sheet-fed.....	2.508	2.609	37 1/2
reading color plates.....	3.891	4.006	35	1 cylinder, 2-color.....	2.574	2.676	37 1/2
Assistant proofreaders.....	3.634	3.749	35	1 or 2 job auto cylinder	2.565	2.665	37 1/2
Xerox camera operators.....	4.443	4.557	35				

Table 13. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 69 Cities, July 1, 1964, and July 1, 1965—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1964	July 1, 1965		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1964	July 1, 1965	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
LOUISVILLE, KY.—Continued				LOUISVILLE, KY.—Continued			
<u>Book and job—Continued</u>				<u>Newspaper—Continued</u>			
Press assistants and feeders—Continued				Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork:	\$	\$	
Agreement B—Continued	\$	\$		Agreement A (rotogravure)	4.313	³ 4.313	37½
1 platen, hand-fed	2.360	2.461	37½	Assistant	4.247	³ 4.247	37½
2 platens, automatic-fed; 1 small				Agreement B	4.273	³ 4.273	37½
offset	2.405	2.507	37½	Assistant	4.207	³ 4.207	37½
1 offset, 17 x 22 to				Stereotypers—daywork	3.633	3.726	37½
40 inches	2.665	2.765	37½	Stereotypers—nightwork	3.763	3.883	37½
Pressmen, cylinder:				<u>Lithography</u>			
Agreement A:				Artists:			
Offset:				Letterers	3.570	3.690	36¼
First pressmen	3.690	3.840	37½	Process and dot etchers	4.120	4.240	36¼
Second pressmen	3.270	3.420	37½	Assembly and policy layouts	2.560	2.680	36¼
Rotary:				Bronzers	2.950	3.070	36¼
Single-color flatbed and				Negative checkers	2.240	2.360	36¼
Heidelberg	2.990	3.140	37½	Opaquers:			
2-color flatbed	3.020	3.270	37½	Agreement A	2.680	2.800	36¼
2-color, 90 and makeready:				Agreement B	2.720	2.840	36¼
First pressmen	3.690	3.840	37½	Photographers:			
Second pressmen and makeready				Black and white:			
journeymen	3.270	3.420	37½	Agreement A	3.200	3.320	36¼
Job, Miller or equal	2.680	2.830	37½	Agreement B	3.270	3.390	36¼
Multicolor, excludes 80-90:				Agreement C	3.240	3.360	36¼
First pressmen	4.030	4.180	37½	Color	3.870	3.990	36¼
Second pressmen	3.520	3.670	37½	Planograph assemblers	2.190	2.310	36¼
Multicolor, 80:				Platemakers:			
First pressmen	3.690	3.840	37½	Agreement A	3.270	3.390	36¼
Second pressmen	3.270	3.420	37½	Agreement B	3.270	3.390	36¼
Rotogravure:				Agreement C	3.240	3.360	36¼
Pressmen:				Press feeders and helpers:			
4- and 5-color	3.400	3.550	37½	Agreement A:			
Duotone and Monotone	3.220	3.370	37½	1-color	2.390	2.510	36¼
Old	3.100	3.250	37½	2-color	2.610	2.730	36¼
Pressmen-in-charge:				Agreement B:			
4- and 5-color	4.030	4.180	37½	17 x 22 inches	1.760	1.880	36¼
Duotone—2-roll	(¹)	3.970	37½	22 x 34 inches	2.430	2.550	36¼
Duotone—1-roll and Monotone	3.690	3.840	37½	35 x 45 inches	2.430	2.550	36¼
Old	3.450	3.600	37½	Agreement C:			
Registermen	3.520	3.670	37½	1- and 2-color	2.440	2.660	36¼
Agreement B:				Pressmen, cylinder:			
1 65 inches or smaller	3.027	3.127	37½	Offset:			
2 65 inches or smaller	3.168	3.268	37½	Agreement A:			
1 2-color flatbed; 1 perfecting	3.112	3.212	37½	21 x 28 to 28 x 42 inches	3.270	3.390	36¼
Job automatic cylinder:				35 x 45 inches:			
1 Kelly B; 1 Kelly No. 1; 1 Miehle				1-color	3.470	3.590	36¼
vertical; 1 Miller (high speed);				2-color	3.870	3.990	36¼
1 Miller Simplex; 1 Lisenby;				2-plate, roll-fed, 14 x 17 inches	3.300	3.420	36¼
1 Little Giant	3.027	3.127	37½	Perfector, 42 x 53½ inches	3.770	3.890	36¼
1 Kelly No. 2; 1 Miehle horizontal;				Agreement B:			
1 Miller Major; 1 cylinder over				1-color:			
65 inches	3.084	3.184	37½	22 x 34 inches	3.270	3.390	36¼
Offset:				35 x 45 inches	3.470	3.590	36¼
1 17 x 22 inches or under	3.084	3.184	37½	17 x 22 inches	3.245	3.365	36¼
1 over 17 x 22 to 40 inches	3.190	3.290	37½	Agreement C:			
1 40 inches or over	3.326	3.426	37½	1-color:			
1 2-color	3.407	3.511	37½	10 x 14 inches	2.520	2.640	36¼
1 roll-fed	3.456	3.568	37½	14 x 20 inches	2.940	3.060	36¼
Pressmen, platen:				23 x 30 inches	3.240	3.360	36¼
Agreement A:				36 x 49 inches	3.440	3.560	36¼
1	2.772	2.872	37½	2-color:			
2	2.813	2.915	37½	43 x 60 inches	3.840	3.960	36¼
3	2.853	2.955	37½	Strippers:			
<u>Newspaper</u>				Agreement A	3.270	3.390	36¼
Compositors, hand—daywork	3.664	3.757	37½	Agreement B	3.240	3.360	36¼
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.813	3.933	37½	LUBBOCK, TEX.			
Machine operators—daywork	3.664	3.757	37½	<u>Book and job</u>			
Machine operators—nightwork	3.813	3.933	37½	Compositors, hand	3.333	3.333	37½
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.664	3.757	37½	Machine operators	3.333	3.333	37½
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.813	3.933	37½	Machine tenders (machinists)	3.466	3.466	37½
Mailers—daywork	3.300	3.380	37½	<u>Newspaper</u>			
Mailers—nightwork	3.420	3.500	37½	Compositors, hand—daywork	3.333	3.386	37½
Photoengravers—daywork	3.973	4.080	37½	Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.466	3.520	37½
Photoengravers—nightwork	4.143	4.250	37½	Machine operators—daywork	3.333	3.386	37½
Pressmen, web—daywork:				Machine operators—nightwork	3.466	3.520	37½
Agreement A (rotogravure)	3.717	³ 3.717	37½	Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.466	3.520	37½
Agreement B	3.676	³ 3.676	37½	Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.600	3.653	37½
Pressmen, web—nightwork:				Pressmen, web—daywork	3.285	3.316	37½
Agreement A (rotogravure)	3.847	³ 3.847	37½	Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.380	3.447	37½
Agreement B	3.805	³ 3.805	37½	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.516	3.583	37½
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:				Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.647	3.713	37½
Agreement A (rotogravure)	4.183	³ 4.183	37½				
Assistant	4.117	³ 4.117	37½				
Agreement B	4.143	³ 4.143	37½				
Assistant	4.077	³ 4.077	37½				

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 69 Cities, July 1, 1964, and July 1, 1965—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1964			July 1, 1965		
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
MILWAUKEE, WIS.—Continued				MILWAUKEE, WIS.—Continued		
<u>Newspaper—Continued</u>				<u>Lithography—Continued</u>		
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork.....	\$4.006	\$4.086	37½	Pressmen, cylinder—Continued		
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork.....	4.328	4.414	35	Offset, sheet-fed—Continued		
Stereotypers—daywork.....	3.707	3.827	37½	5-color 54½ x 77 inches:		
Stereotypers—nightwork.....	3.840	3.973	37½	First pressmen.....	\$5.560	\$5.755 35
<u>Lithography</u>				Second pressmen.....	4.560	4.720 35
Art department:				Offset, web-fed:		
Artists, photo process.....	4.440	4.595	35	4-unit 23½ x 38 inches:		
Camera department:				First pressmen.....	5.340	5.525 35
Contract frame operator.....	4.225	4.375	35	Second pressmen.....	4.430	4.585 35
Photographer, black and white.....	4.305	4.455	35	Proofing department:		
Color.....	4.650	4.815	35	Provers.....	4.250	4.400 35
General workers:				Stripping department:		
Film checkers; proofreaders.....	3.250	3.365	35	Photo process letterers; strippers.....	4.225	4.375 35
Flyboys; floorboys; dampener roller makers; paper hangers; paper handlers; wash-up crews; chemical mixers; ink-mill operators, after 1 year.....	2.805	2.905	35			
Lithographic cutting department:				<u>MINNEAPOLIS—ST. PAUL, MINN.</u>		
Label cutters.....	3.895	4.030	35	(Scales are the same for both cities unless otherwise indicated)		
Paper trimmers and joggers.....	3.575	3.700	35	<u>Book and job</u>		
Plate graining department:				Bindery women:		
Graining machine operators.....	3.480	3.600	35	Minneapolis.....	2.035	2.070 35
Platemaking department:				St. Paul:		
General platemakers.....	4.225	4.375	35	Agreement A:		
Projection-machine operators.....	4.070	4.215	35	Bench leaders after 1 year.....	2.096	2.146 35
Press assistants and feeders:				Bindery machine feeders after 1 year.....	2.162	2.212 35
Offset, sheet-fed:				Finishers after 2 years.....	1.973	2.023 35
1-color; second feeders 2-color; after 2 years.....	3.125	3.235	35	Foreladies after 1 year.....	2.218	2.268 35
2-color, first feeder after 2 years.....	3.205	3.315	35	Agreement B.....	2.035	2.070 35
2-color 50 x 68 inches, after 2 years:				Bookbinders:		
First feeder.....	3.245	3.360	35	Minneapolis.....	3.760	3.830 35
Second feeder.....	3.140	3.250	35	St. Paul:		
2-color 54½ x 77 inches, after 2 years:				Agreement A:		
First feeders.....	3.305	3.420	35	Operators, automatic buffing machines, after 1 year.....	2.881	2.942 35
Second feeder.....	3.235	3.350	35	Operators, automatic stitching machines; operators, automatic tipping machines; operators, folding machines; operators, gathering machines; operators, spiral binding machines;		
4-color 25 x 38 inches, first feeder.....	3.335	3.450	35	stock cutters.....	3.760	3.840 35
4-color 43 x 60 inches:				Etchers after 1 year.....	2.484	2.536 35
First feeder.....	3.290	3.405	35	Leather creasers; leather dye mixers after 1 year.....	2.700	2.757 35
Second feeder.....	3.150	3.260	35	Leather cutters after 1 year.....	3.117	3.182 35
4-color 54½ x 77 inches:				Leather embossers; leather gold stampers; operators, leather splitting machines; operators, skiving machines; operators, slitting machines after 1 year.....	2.860	2.920 35
First feeder.....	3.365	3.485	35	Agreement B.....	3.760	3.830 35
Second feeder.....	3.290	3.405	35	Compositors, hand:		
5-color 43 x 60 inches:				Minneapolis:		
First feeder.....	3.410	3.530	35	Agreement A.....	3.890	4.050 35
Second feeder.....	3.215	3.330	35	Agreement B.....	3.798	4.050 35
Tenders.....	2.805	2.905	35	St. Paul:		
5-color 54½ x 77 inches:				Agreement A.....	3.890	4.050 35
First feeder.....	3.470	3.590	35	Agreement B.....	3.930	4.010 35
Second feeder.....	3.355	3.470	35	Electrotypers.....	4.103	4.250 35
Tenders.....	2.805	2.905	35	Machine operators:		
Offset, web-fed:				Minneapolis:		
4-unit 23½ x 38 inches:				Agreement A.....	3.890	4.050 35
First helper.....	3.395	3.515	35	Agreement B.....	3.798	4.050 35
Second helper.....	3.175	3.285	35	St. Paul:		
Tenders.....	2.805	2.905	35	Agreement A.....	3.890	4.050 35
Pressmen, cylinder:				Agreement B.....	3.930	4.010 35
Offset, sheet-fed:				Machine tenders (machinists):		
1-color:				Minneapolis:		
To 19 inches inclusive.....	3.480	3.600	35	Agreement A.....	3.890	4.050 35
To 22 inches inclusive.....	3.805	3.940	35	Agreement B.....	3.798	4.050 35
To 28 inches inclusive.....	3.895	4.030	35	St. Paul:		
To 48 inches inclusive.....	4.070	4.215	35	Agreement A.....	3.890	4.050 35
To 55 inches inclusive.....	4.180	4.325	35	Agreement B.....	3.798	4.050 35
To 58 inches inclusive.....	4.285	4.435	35	Machine operators:		
To 64 inches inclusive.....	4.365	4.520	35	Minneapolis:		
2-color:				Agreement A.....	3.890	4.050 35
To 40 inches inclusive.....	4.280	4.430	35	Agreement B.....	3.930	4.010 35
To 55 inches inclusive.....	4.430	4.585	35	St. Paul:		
To 60 inches inclusive.....	4.510	4.670	35	Agreement A.....	3.890	4.050 35
To 77 inches inclusive.....	4.665	4.830	35	Agreement B.....	3.798	4.050 35
4-color 25 x 38 inches:				Mailing tenders (machinists):		
First pressmen.....	5.030	5.205	35	Minneapolis:		
Second pressmen.....	4.245	4.395	35	Agreement A.....	3.890	4.050 35
4-color 43 x 60 inches:				Agreement B.....	3.798	4.050 35
First pressmen.....	5.000	5.175	35	St. Paul:		
Second pressmen.....	4.240	4.390	35	Agreement A.....	3.890	4.050 35
4-color 54½ x 77 inches:				Agreement B.....	3.930	4.010 35
First pressmen.....	5.275	5.460	35	Mailers:		
Second pressmen.....	4.395	4.550	35	Minneapolis.....	3.725	3.855 35
5-color 43 x 60 inches:				St. Paul.....	3.830	3.960 35
First pressmen.....	5.270	5.455	35	Photoengravers:		
Second pressmen.....	4.410	4.565	35	Minneapolis.....	4.177	4.350 35
				St. Paul:		
				Agreement A.....	4.177	4.350 35
				Agreement B (rotogravure).....	4.560	4.610 35

See footnote at end of table.

Table 13. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 69 Cities, July 1, 1964, and July 1, 1965—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1964	July 1, 1965		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1964	July 1, 1965	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MINN.—Continued				MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MINN.—Continued			
<u>Book and job—Continued</u>				<u>Newspaper—Continued</u>			
Press assistants and feeders:				Mailers—nightwork:			
Cylinder and offset.....	\$3. 270	\$3. 370	35	Minneapolis.....	\$3. 927	\$4. 007	36 1/4
Platen.....	2. 390	2. 490	35	St. Paul.....	3. 806	3. 949	36 1/4
St. Paul:				Photoengravers—daywork:			
Agreement B:				Minneapolis.....	4. 250	4. 330	36 1/4
Cylinder, perfecting, web,				St. Paul.....	4. 075	4. 162	36 1/4
4-color.....	3. 270	3. 300	35	Photoengravers—nightwork:			
Platen, Carver or Waite.....	2. 320	2. 350	35	Minneapolis.....	4. 450	4. 530	36 1/4
Vertical.....	3. 060	3. 090	35	St. Paul.....	4. 278	4. 365	36 1/4
A. T. F.....	3. 240	3. 270	35	Pressmen, web—daywork:			
Pressmen, cylinder:				Minneapolis.....	3. 970	4. 050	37 1/2
1 or 2 single-color.....	3. 850	3. 950	35	St. Paul.....	3. 826	3. 913	36 1/4
2-color or double enders.....	3. 950	4. 050	35	Pressmen, web—nightwork:			
Sheet-fed rotary:				Minneapolis.....	4. 120	4. 200	37 1/2
2-color.....	3. 950	4. 050	35	St. Paul.....	4. 022	4. 109	36 1/4
4-color.....	4. 150	4. 250	35	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:			
Web-fed perfecting:				Minneapolis:			
1-unit.....	3. 950	4. 050	35	Black and white.....	4. 220	4. 300	37 1/2
2 units.....	4. 050	4. 150	35	Color.....	4. 280	4. 360	37 1/2
Tensionmen.....	3. 330	3. 430	35	St. Paul.....	4. 101	4. 187	36 1/4
Offset:				Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork:			
Sheet-fed:				Minneapolis:			
Single-color:				Black and white.....	4. 370	4. 450	37 1/2
Under 12 x 18 inches.....	2. 880	2. 980	35	Color.....	4. 430	4. 510	37 1/2
12 x 18 inches.....	3. 080	3. 180	35	St. Paul.....	4. 297	4. 384	36 1/4
14 x 20 inches.....	3. 280	3. 380	35	Stereotypers—daywork:			
17 x 22 inches.....	3. 780	3. 880	35	Minneapolis.....	3. 970	4. 050	37 1/2
19 x 25 and 23 x 36 inches.....	3. 800	3. 900	35	St. Paul:			
28 x 42 inches.....	3. 850	3. 950	35	Agreement A.....	3. 821	3. 908	36 1/4
32 x 44 and 38 x 52 inches.....	3. 920	4. 020	35	Agreement B.....	3. 996	4. 086	35
42 x 58 inches.....	3. 970	4. 070	35	Stereotypers—nightwork:			
2-color:				Minneapolis.....	4. 120	4. 200	37 1/2
29 inches and under.....	4. 080	4. 180	35	St. Paul:			
Over 29 inches.....	4. 180	4. 280	35	Agreement A.....	4. 017	4. 103	36 1/4
Web-fed:				Agreement B.....	4. 396	4. 495	35
2-unit, 4-plate perfecting.....	4. 180	4. 280	35	<u>Lithography</u>			
5-unit, 10-plate perfecting:				Art department:			
First pressmen.....	4. 280	4. 380	35	Artists:			
Second pressmen.....	3. 660	3. 760	35	Agreement A.....	4. 420	4. 570	35
Tensionmen.....	3. 330	3. 430	35	Agreement B.....	4. 440	4. 590	35
St. Paul:				Proofers.....	4. 230	4. 380	35
Agreement A:				Photographic department:			
1 or 2 single; 1 single cylinder and				Process color:			
1 platen; 1 A. T. F.; 1 or 2 Harris				Agreement A.....	4. 500	4. 700	35
imprint; 1 Kelly; 1 or 2 Miehlé				Agreement B.....	4. 540	4. 700	35
vertical; 1 horizontal Miller				Half-tone or line.....	4. 280	4. 430	35
(high speed); 1 Waite.....	3. 820	3. 850	35	Platemaking department:			
2-color and double enders				Platemakers.....	4. 200	4. 350	35
(perfecting or web).....	3. 920	3. 950	35	Printing frame operators.....	4. 140	4. 280	35
4-color.....	4. 040	4. 070	35	Grainers:			
Agreement B:				1 machine.....	3. 260	3. 370	35
Rotary.....	3. 960	4. 060	35	2 machines:			
Pressmen, platen:				Agreement A.....	3. 320	3. 440	35
Agreement A:				Agreement B.....	3. 330	3. 450	35
1.....	2. 950	3. 050	35	3 machines:			
2.....	3. 290	3. 390	35	Agreement A.....	3. 360	3. 480	35
3.....	3. 470	3. 570	35	Agreement B.....	3. 420	3. 540	35
Agreement B (platen or Carver):				Press feeders and helpers:			
1 of either type.....	2. 960	2. 990	35	1-color.....	3. 330	3. 450	35
2 of either type.....	3. 200	3. 230	35	2-color:			
3 of either type.....	3. 420	3. 450	35	To 76 inches inclusive:			
4 of either type.....	3. 600	3. 630	35	Agreement A.....	3. 390	3. 510	35
More than 4 of either type.....	3. 820	3. 850	35	Agreement B.....	3. 420	3. 540	35
Stereotypers.....	4. 030	4. 160	35	Over 76 inches.....	3. 600	3. 730	35
<u>Newspaper</u>				3-color:			
Compositors, hand—daywork:				First feeder.....	3. 710	3. 840	35
Minneapolis.....	4. 158	4. 238	35	Second feeder.....	2. 760	2. 860	35
St. Paul.....	4. 040	4. 188	35	4-color:			
Compositors, hand—nightwork:				To 58 inches:			
Minneapolis.....	4. 318	4. 398	35	First feeder.....	3. 450	3. 570	35
St. Paul.....	4. 254	4. 402	35	Second feeder.....	3. 340	3. 460	35
Machine operators—daywork:				60 inches:			
Minneapolis.....	4. 158	4. 238	35	First feeder.....	3. 450	3. 570	35
St. Paul.....	4. 040	4. 188	35	Second feeder.....	3. 340	3. 460	35
Machine operators—nightwork:				77 inches:			
Minneapolis.....	4. 318	4. 398	35	First feeder.....	3. 600	3. 730	35
St. Paul.....	4. 254	4. 402	35	Second feeder.....	3. 410	3. 530	35
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork:				5-color:			
Minneapolis.....	4. 158	4. 238	35	60 inches, 5-units:			
St. Paul.....	4. 040	4. 188	35	First feeder.....	(1)	3. 620	35
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork:				Second feeder.....	(1)	3. 500	35
Minneapolis.....	4. 318	4. 398	35	77 inches, 4-units:			
St. Paul.....	4. 254	4. 402	35	First feeder.....	3. 600	3. 730	35
Mailers—daywork:				Second feeder.....	3. 410	3. 530	35
Minneapolis.....	3. 772	3. 852	36 1/4				
St. Paul.....	3. 620	3. 763	36 1/4				

See footnote at end of table.

Table 13. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 69 Cities, July 1, 1964, and July 1, 1965—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1964			July 1, 1965						
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week				
MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MINN.—Continued				NEWARK, N. J.—Continued						
<u>Lithography—Continued</u>				<u>Book and job—Continued</u>						
Press feeders and helpers—Continued				Bookbinders—Continued						
5-color—Continued				Nonprecision cutters:						
77 inches, 5-units:				65 to 74 inches.....						
First feeder.....				\$3.670	\$3.800	35	\$3.820	\$3.958	36 1/4	
Second feeder.....				3.470	3.590	35	3.845	3.982	36 1/4	
6-color, 4 or less:				Precision cutters:						
First feeder.....				3.600	3.730	35	3.845	3.982	36 1/4	
Second feeder.....				3.420	3.540	35	3.873	4.010	36 1/4	
Helpers.....				2.560	2.650	35	3.851	3.988	36 1/4	
Pressmen:				Blankbook forwarders.....						
Offset:				Stampers and finishers.....						
Single-color:				Compositors, hand.....						
10 x 15 inches.....				3.150	3.200	35	4.089	4.172	36 1/4	
12 x 18 inches.....				3.200	3.250	35	4.385	4.500	35	
14 x 20 inches.....				3.540	3.660	35	4.089	4.172	36 1/4	
17 x 22 inches.....				3.960	4.100	35	4.089	4.172	36 1/4	
19 x 25 inches and 22 x 34 inches.....				4.000	4.140	35	4.089	4.172	36 1/4	
28 x 42 inches.....				4.120	4.260	35	3.865	4.000	36 1/4	
32 x 44 inches and 38 x 52 inches.....				4.190	4.340	35	4.452	4.545	35	
42 x 58 inches.....				4.220	4.370	35	4.621	4.621	35	
Cylinder:				Press assistants and feeders:						
2-color:				Cylinder or offset.....						
To 39 inches.....				4.400	4.600	35	3.187	3.298	36 1/4	
40 thru 57 inches.....				4.440	4.600	35	2.590	2.673	36 1/4	
58 thru 63 inches.....				4.540	4.700	35	3.245	3.356	36 1/4	
64 thru 76 inches.....				4.650	4.810	35	Job.....			
Over 76 inches.....				4.750	4.920	35	2-color, hand or mechanical.....			
3-color.....				4.710	4.870	35	Pressmen, cylinder:			
4-color:				Rotogravure, offset 1 or 2 single						
58 inches.....				4.930	5.100	35	not over 68 inches; 1 or 2 single-color			
Second pressmen.....				4.300	4.450	35	offset not over 14 x 17 inches; 1 or 2			
60 inches.....				5.010	5.190	35	single-color offset not over 54 inches;			
Second pressmen.....				4.300	4.450	35	1 single-color automatic Pile feed,			
77 inches.....				5.250	5.430	35	up to and including 41 inches when			
Second pressmen.....				4.420	4.570	35	operated without an assistant.....			
5-color:				1 2-color offset not over 54 inches.....						
60 inches, 5-units.....				(1)	5.580	35	1 2-color, not over 70 inches.....			
Second pressmen.....				(1)	4.650	35	1 or 2 job, with automatic feed; 1 job,			
77 inches, 4-units.....				5.310	5.500	35	with automatic and 1 automatic-fed platen;			
Second pressmen.....				4.480	4.640	35	1 job, with automatic and 2 hand-fed			
77 inches, 5-units.....				5.670	5.870	35	platen; 1 New Era.....			
Second pressmen.....				4.610	4.770	35	Magazine web:			
6-color, 4-units or less.....				5.390	5.580	35	First pressmen.....			
Second pressmen.....				4.540	4.700	35	Second pressmen.....			
Roll-fed:				Pressmen, platen:						
2 plate web perfecting, 11 x 17				1 to 3 hand-fed.....						
inches.....				4.440	4.600	35	1 or 2 automatic.....			
6 plate web perfecting, 22 1/2 x 35				Stereotypers.....						
inches.....				4.910	5.160	35	3.866			
Second pressmen.....				4.100	4.310	35	3.866			
Perfecting operator.....				3.290	3.460	35	4.110			
6-8-10 plate web perfecting:				Machinery operators—daywork.....						
To 23 1/2 x 38 inches.....				4.910	5.160	35	3.866			
Second pressmen.....				4.100	4.310	35	4.110			
First operator.....				3.290	3.460	35	3.323			
Second operator.....				3.130	3.280	35	3.874			
10 plate web perfecting, 35 x 49				Machinery operators—nightwork.....						
inches.....				5.710	5.910	35	4.275			
Second pressmen.....				4.470	4.630	35	3.656			
First operator.....				3.530	3.650	35	4.164			
Second operator.....				3.350	3.470	35	4.510			
12 plate web perfecting, 22 1/2 x 35				Pressmen, web—daywork.....						
inches.....				5.010	5.260	35	3.749			
Second pressmen.....				4.150	4.360	35	4.164			
First operator.....				3.240	3.460	35	3.749			
Second operator.....				3.130	3.280	35	3.949			
Less than 6-units.....				4.910	5.160	35	4.499			
Second pressmen.....				4.100	4.310	35	3.911			
First operator.....				3.290	3.460	35	4.888			
Second operator.....				3.130	3.280	35	30			
Stripping department:				Newspaper						
Opaquers.....				3.420	3.540	35	Compositors, hand—daywork.....			
Strippers.....				4.200	4.350	35	3.866			
NEWARK, N. J.				Compositors, hand—nightwork.....						
<u>Book and job</u>				Machine operators—daywork.....						
Bindery women.....				2.345	2.448	36 1/4	4.110			
Bookbinders.....				3.802	3.939	36 1/4	3.866			
Hand sheet straighteners and counters.....				3.582	3.719	36 1/4	4.110			
Rulers, 3-beam automatic machine.....				3.995	4.132	36 1/4	3.866			
Bookbinders, Hi-Die cutters,				Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork.....						
nonprecision paper cutters (64-inch				Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork.....						
knife or under), operators of.....				Mailers—daywork.....						
Cleveland folding machines.....				3.851	3.939	36 1/4	3.323			
3-knife trimmers, folding machine				Mailers—nightwork.....						
operators combination and automatic.....				3.851	3.988	36 1/4	3.874			
				Photoengravers—nightwork.....						
				Pressmen, web—daywork.....						
				Pressmen, web—nightwork.....						
				Pressmen-in-charge—daywork.....						
				Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork.....						
				Stereotypers—daywork.....						
				Stereotypers—nightwork.....						
				4.755						
				<u>Lithography</u>						
				Artists:						
				Dot etchers.....						
				Lettering (large posters).....						
				Posters.....						
				Photographers:						
				Black and white.....						
				Color.....						
				Plate grainers.....						
				Platemakers.....						
				Press assistants:						
				Automatic:						
				1-color:						
				Up to 30 inches inclusive.....						
				31 to 48 inches inclusive.....						
				49 to 64 inches inclusive.....						
				65 to 71 inches inclusive.....						
				72 inches and over.....						
				2-color:						
				Up to 64 inches inclusive.....						
				65 to 71 inches inclusive.....						
				72 inches and over.....						

See footnote at end of table.

Table 13. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 69 Cities, July 1, 1964, and July 1, 1965—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1964			July 1, 1965		
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
NEWARK, N. J.—Continued				NEWARK, N. J.—Continued		
Lithography—Continued				Lithography—Continued		
Press assistants—Continued				Pressmen—Continued		
Automatic—Continued				Web-fed—Continued		
4-color:				4 cylinders, 63 x 43 inches:		
Up to 71 inches inclusive:				First pressmen.....	\$4.881	\$4.881 35
First operators.....	\$3.582	\$3.582	35	Second pressmen.....	4.624	4.624 35
Second operators.....	3.407	3.407	35	Provers:		
72 inches and over:				Hand.....	4.054	4.054 35
First operators.....	3.725	3.725	35	Offset.....	4.246	4.246 35
Second operators.....	3.550	3.550	35	Posters.....	3.977	3.977 35
5-color 72 inches and over:				Strippers.....	4.343	4.343 35
First operators.....	4.057	4.057	35	Transferers:		
Second operators.....	3.771	3.771	35	Color, original, and commercial.....	3.977	3.977 35
6-color 72 inches and over:						
First operators.....	4.057	4.057	35	NEW HAVEN, CONN.		
Second operators.....	3.771	3.771	35	Book and job		
Christiansen varnishing machine (50 x 70 inches, 2 delivery).....	3.442	3.442	35	Bindery women:		
Hand feeders, rotary, offset, and flatbed:				Agreement A.....	1.825	1.895 37½
Bronzers.....	3.547	3.547	35	Machine workers.....	1.878	1.949 37½
Calendar duster.....	3.403	3.403	35	Foreladies.....	2.011	2.082 37½
Flatbed.....	3.407	3.407	35	Agreement B.....	1.733	1.866 37½
1-color offset and rotary up to 64 inches.....	3.547	3.547	35	Bookbinders:		
4-color semiautomatic, 86 inches.....	3.697	3.697	35	Agreement A.....	3.461	3.595 37½
Web-fed:				Agreement B.....	3.121	3.255 37½
2 cylinders:				Compositors, hand:		
25 x 38 inches.....	3.372	3.372	35	Agreement A.....	3.380	3.380 37½
37 x 49 inches (Scott 1-color perfecting).....	3.372	3.372	35	Agreement B.....	3.573	3.707 37½
50 x 35¼ inches.....	3.539	3.539	35	Agreement C.....	3.387	3.520 37½
50 x 38 inches.....	3.539	3.539	35	Agreement D.....	3.600	3.706 37½
4 cylinders:				Electrotypers:		
63 x 43 inches:				Machine operators:		
First web.....	3.539	3.539	35	Agreement A.....	3.380	3.380 37½
Second web.....	3.396	3.396	35	Agreement B.....	3.573	3.707 37½
Pressmen:				Agreement C.....	3.387	3.520 37½
Christiansen varnishing machine (50 x 70 inches, 2 delivery), first pressmen.....	3.824	3.824	35	Agreement D.....	3.600	3.706 37½
Flatbed:				Machine tenders (machinists).....	3.701	3.840 37½
Commercial or color.....	3.862	3.862	35	Mailers.....	2.089	2.222 37½
Posters.....	3.785	3.785	35	Photoengravers.....	4.000	4.093 35
Offset:				Press assistants and feeders:		
1-color:				Agreement A:		
Up to 14 inches inclusive.....	3.253	3.253	35	2-color.....	3.121	3.201 37½
Up to 30 inches inclusive.....	4.005	4.005	35	Cylinder.....	3.068	3.148 37½
31 to 64 inches inclusive.....	4.169	4.169	35	Job.....	2.788	2.868 37½
65 to 71 inches inclusive.....	4.323	4.323	35	Agreement B:		
72 inches and over.....	4.466	4.466	35	Cylinder.....	2.648	2.732 37½
2-color:				Kelly.....	2.595	2.679 37½
31 to 64 inches inclusive.....	4.631	4.631	35	Platen.....	2.488	2.572 37½
65 to 71 inches inclusive.....	4.784	4.784	35	Pressmen, cylinder:		
72 inches and over.....	4.927	4.927	35	Agreement A.....	3.575	3.655 37½
4-color:				2-color.....	3.655	3.735 37½
Up to 64 inches inclusive:				Miller (single), vertical.....	3.521	3.601 37½
First pressmen.....	4.900	4.900	35	Agreement B.....	3.380	3.380 37½
Second pressmen.....	4.631	4.631	35	Offset:		
65 to 71 inches inclusive:				17 x 22 through 22 x 34 inches.....	3.380	3.380 37½
First pressmen.....	5.054	5.054	35	Automatic job:		
Second pressmen.....	4.784	4.784	35	Chandler and Price.....	3.313	3.313 37½
72 inches and over:				Agreement C:		
First pressmen.....	5.197	5.197	35	Offset:		
Second pressmen.....	4.927	4.927	35	17 x 22 through 22 x 34 inches.....	3.280	3.451 37½
5-color 72 inches and over:				2-color Champion.....	(1)	3.843 37½
First pressmen.....	6.057	6.057	35	Automatic job:		
Second pressmen.....	5.343	5.343	35	Miehle vertical 14 x 20 inches;		
6-color 72 inches and over:				Kelly No. 1, 22 x 28 inches.....	3.213	3.377 37½
First pressmen.....	6.057	6.057	35	Miller 2-color 27 x 41 inches.....	3.386	3.550 37½
Second pressmen.....	4.927	4.927	35	Miller 2-color 21 x 28 inches.....	3.306	3.470 37½
Third pressmen.....	4.927	4.927	35	Kelly No. 2, 24 x 35 inches.....	3.253	3.417 37½
Rotary:				Agreement D:		
1-color up to 64 inches inclusive, commercial or poster.....	4.054	4.054	35	Offset:		
1-color over 64 inches.....	4.169	4.169	35	22 x 34 inches and over.....	3.347	3.447 37½
2-color up to 64 inches inclusive.....	4.246	4.246	35	Up to 22 x 34 inches.....	3.213	3.313 37½
3-color up to 64 inches inclusive.....	4.554	4.554	35	2-color.....	3.400	3.500 37½
4-color up to 86 inches inclusive.....	5.015	5.015	35	1-color.....	3.253	3.340 37½
Speed rotary, 2-color up to 64 inches inclusive.....	4.631	4.631	35	Kelly B, Kelly No. 1.....	3.111	3.203 37½
Web-fed:				Agreement E.....	3.280	3.387 37½
2 cylinders:				Pressmen, platen:		
17½ x 11½ inches.....	4.229	4.229	35	Agreement A.....	3.059	3.059 37½
25 x 38 inches.....	4.253	4.253	35	Agreement B.....	(1)	3.177 37½
37 x 49 inches (Scott 1-color perfecting).....	4.539	4.539	35	Agreement C.....	2.964	3.056 37½
50 x 35¼ inches.....	4.624	4.624	35	Stereotypers.....	3.710	3.760 37½
50 x 38 inches.....	4.624	4.624	35			
				Newspaper		
				Compositors, hand—daywork.....	3.400	3.507 37½
				Compositors, hand—nightwork.....	3.533	3.653 37½
				Machine operators—daywork.....	3.400	3.507 37½
				Machine operators—nightwork.....	3.533	3.653 37½

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 69 Cities, July 1, 1964, and July 1, 1965—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1964	July 1, 1965		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1964	July 1, 1965	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
NEW HAVEN, CONN.—Continued				NEW HAVEN, CONN.—Continued			
<u>Newspaper</u> —Continued				<u>Lithography</u> —Continued			
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	\$ 3.546	\$ 3.650	37½	Pressmen—Continued			
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.679	3.799	37½	Agreement B:			
Pressmen, web—daywork	3.400	3.400	37½	1-color up to 30 inches	\$ 3.580	\$ 3.670	35
Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.400	3.400	37½	2-color less than 65 inches	4.310	4.400	35
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.600	3.600	37½	4-color less than 65 inches;			
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.600	3.600	37½	pressmen-in-charge	4.700	4.790	35
Stereotypers—daywork	3.400	3.400	37½	4-color second pressmen less than			
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.533	3.533	37½	65 inches	4.200	4.290	35
<u>Lithography</u>				Agreement C:			
Preparatory:				1-color:			
Agreement A:				22 x 29 inches			
Camera:				22 x 34 inches			
Black and white	4.100	4.200	35	Agreement D:			
Color	4.470	4.570	35	1-color up to 36 inches			
Dot etchers	4.470	4.570	35	2-color 25 x 38 inches			
Platemakers; strippers	4.100	4.200	35				
Agreement B:				NEW ORLEANS, LA.			
Color strippers	3.880	3.970	35	<u>Book and job</u>			
Contact men	3.830	3.920	35	Bindery women	1.680	1.760	37½
Dot etchers	4.310	4.400	35	Bookbinders	3.147	3.227	37½
Opaquers and checkers	2.740	2.830	35	Compositors, hand	3.144	3.227	37½
Photocomposing machine	4.000	4.090	35	Machine operators	3.144	3.227	37½
Photographers:				Photoengravers:			
Black and white	4.050	4.140	35	Agreement A	3.220	3.273	37½
Color	4.310	4.400	35	Agreement B	3.280	3.360	37½
Agreement C:				Agreement C			
Photographers	3.557	3.640	36¼	Press assistants and feeders	1.947	2.027	37½
Platemakers	3.466	3.549	36¼	Pressmen, cylinder	3.147	3.227	37½
Strippers	3.738	3.820	36¼	Offset	3.253	3.333	37½
Agreement D:				Pressmen, platen			
Camera, black and white	3.600	3.724	2 36¼	2 automatics or 1 automatic and			
Platemakers; strippers	3.466	3.586	2 36¼	1 hand-fed	2.880	2.960	37½
Press assistants and feeders:				<u>Newspaper</u>			
Agreement A:				Stereotypers—daywork			
1-color:				Stereotypers—nightwork			
22 x 34 inches	2.900	3.000	35				
42 x 58 inches (above and below)	3.050	3.150	35	<u>Lithography</u>			
2-color:				Artists			
22 x 34 inches	2.920	3.020	35	Cameramen	3.120	3.195	40
35 x 45 inches; 42 x 58 inches;				Platemakers	3.120	3.195	40
42 x 58 inches (above)	3.050	3.150	35	Pressmen, feeder:			
4-color:				First feeder			
42 x 58 inches:				Second feeder	2.550	2.650	40
First feeder	3.110	3.210	35	Pressmen, single-color			
Second feeder	2.470	2.570	35	2-color			
72 inches and over:				First pressmen			
First feeder	3.260	3.360	35	Second pressmen	3.520	3.620	40
Second feeder	2.470	2.570	35	Third pressmen	2.970	3.070	40
5-color:				Strippers			
42 x 58 inches:							
First feeder	3.570	3.670	35	NEW YORK, N. Y.			
Second feeder	2.950	3.050	35	<u>Book and job</u>			
Agreement B:				Bindery women:			
2-color	3.140	3.230	35	Agreement A (pamphlet):			
4-color:				Folding-machine feeders (hand or			
First feeder	3.270	3.360	35	friction); hand gatherers or collators			
Second feeder	2.800	2.890	35	of signatures or single sheets;			
Agreement C:				inserters of signatures pertaining			
34 inches	3.015	3.097	36¼	to books, pasters, tippers, mounters,			
Agreement D				sealers, guards or swatches;			
34 inches	2.887	2.987	2 36¼	stripping-machine operators; hand			
Pressmen:				stitchers (silk thread or cord); chair			
Agreement A:				wire stitchers machine feeders;			
1-color:				general work, full bound; hand			
22 x 29 inches, 22 x 34				covers; hand book sewers; flat,			
inches	3.820	3.920	35	roll-wrap, and envelope mailing;			
42 x 58 inches (below)	3.900	4.000	35	sewing-machine operators; pasting-			
42 x 58 inches (above)	4.070	4.170	35	machine operators; perforating-			
2-color:				machine operators; punching- or			
22 x 34 inches	4.070	4.170	35	drilling-machine operators; hand			
35 x 45 inches	4.200	4.300	35	folding; flat and saddle stitchers;			
42 x 58 inches	4.250	4.350	35	fillers-in on inserting machines;			
42 x 58 inches (above)	4.450	4.550	35	ruling-machine feeders; numbering			
4-color:				machines (foot or power); paging			
42 x 58 inches:				machines; indexing machines and			
First pressmen	4.820	4.920	35	performing machines; securities hand			
Second pressmen	4.110	4.210	35	banding and counting machines			
72 inches and over:							
First pressmen	5.030	5.130	35				
Second pressmen	4.280	4.380	35				
5-color:							
42 x 58 inches:							
First pressmen	5.520	5.620	35				
Second pressmen	4.670	4.770	35				

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 69 Cities, July 1, 1964, and July 1, 1965—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1964	July 1, 1965		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1964	July 1, 1965	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
NEW YORK, N. Y.—Continued				NEW YORK, N. Y.—Continued			
<u>Book and job—Continued</u>				<u>Book and job—Continued</u>			
Bindery women—Continued				Press assistants and feeders:			
Agreement B (edition).....	\$2.247	\$2.370	36 1/4	Miller 2-color Simplex, Miehle 2-color Nos. 41 and 46; small McKee process—first assistant; large 2-color flatbed; 2-color Cottrell rotary (not over 42 inches); 5-color Cottrell (not over 61 inches), second assistant; and perfecting process.....	\$3.456	\$3.566	36 1/4
Pasting-machine operators; guarding-, stubbing-, and stripping-machine operators; inserters; wire stitche operators; Singer or McCain stitche operators; labeling machine operators.....	2.122	2.245	36 1/4	Miehle automatic pony; Kelly No. 2; Babcock automatic; Miller Major Simplex; Premier G. F.; Miehle 41; sheet-fed rotary.....	3.428	3.538	36 1/4
Gathering-machine fillers-in, book examiners and wrappers; round cornering-machine operators.....	2.017	2.140	36 1/4	2-color 48-inch; 5-color 42-inch Cottrell.....	3.483	3.593	36 1/4
Box girls on folding machines.....	2.212	2.335	36 1/4	2-color 59-inch Cottrell; 2-color rotary over 59 inches.....	3.511	3.621	36 1/4
Bookbinders:				5-color 61-inch and 72-inch Cottrell.....	3.525	3.635	36 1/4
Agreement A (edition binding):				Miehle vertical or horizontal; Miller (high speed) or Simplex; Kelly A, B, C, Clipper; Harris 1- or 2-colors; 15 x 18 inches and 18 x 22 inches; offset up to and including 22 x 34 inches.....	2.805	2.915	36 1/4
Head stampers.....	3.737	3.810	36 1/4	Platen; Webendorfers; Little Giant; C and P Cylinder.....	2.736	2.846	36 1/4
Gilding machine operators.....	3.649	3.732	36 1/4	Utilitymen on web; cylinder over 42 inches; second assistants or McKee; and offset, 35 x 45 inches or larger.....	3.401	3.511	36 1/4
Stampers, press.....	3.630	3.713	36 1/4	5-color sheet-fed rotary over 72 inches.....	3.580	3.690	36 1/4
Extra finishers.....	3.615	3.698	36 1/4	Pressmen, cylinder:			
Gilders and marbling.....	3.560	3.643	36 1/4	1 over 68 inches; 1 or 2 not over 68 inches; 1 poster; 1 label (color register work); 1 perfecting; 1 sheet-fed rotary; 3-color Sterling.....	4.010	4.296	535
Stampers.....	3.480	3.563	36 1/4	2, both on color register work; 1 perfecting on color register work; 1 2-color flatbed; 1 2-color Harris 28 x 34 inches and up.....	4.060	4.348	535
Head sheetmen, folding-machine operators, book trimmers, power rounders and backers, headbanding- and lining-machine operators, stock-cutters, case-making-machine operators, extra forwarders, gathering-machine stitchers and covers, sheet and plate cutters, smashing-machine operators; circuit workers; gathering-machine operators; gluing-machine operators.....	3.402	3.485	36 1/4	1 with bronzing machine; 1 sheet-fed rotary on color register work or with color attachments; permanent provers on cylinder or color work.....	4.084	4.373	535
Hand rounders and backers; headbanders and liners; hand caser-in; book repairers; edge coloring, sprinkling, and general all-round work; assistant operators on gathering machine.....	3.312	3.395	36 1/4	1 2-color flatbed (over 70 inches); 1 2-color sheet-fed rotary; double sheet-fed rotary.....	4.110	4.399	535
Head gold layers.....	2.685	2.768	36 1/4	4-color Sterling; McKee Process.....	4.159	4.451	535
Gold layers.....	2.595	2.675	36 1/4	Large McKee Process.....	4.310	4.607	535
Assistant sheetmen or heads of stock; pasters off.....	3.212	3.295	36 1/4	1-color automatic:			
Nipping-machine operators.....	3.122	3.205	36 1/4	Miehle vertical or horizontal; Miller (high speed) or Simplex; Kelly A, B, C, or No. 1; Harris 1-C.....	4.010	4.296	535
Hand gluers-up.....	3.022	3.105	36 1/4	Miehle auto pony; Miehle No. 4; Miller Major Simplex; Kelly No. 2; Babcock 3/5 auto; Babcock 4/3, Babcock No. 5; Premier No. G. F.....	4.084	4.373	535
Board cutters.....	3.122	3.205	36 1/4	2-color automatic:			
General reference book stampers.....	3.480	3.563	36 1/4	(When operated without an assistant): Miehle horizontal tandem; Harris HK.....	4.084	4.373	535
Agreement B (commercial binding):				Miller Simplex; Miehle 41 or 46 inches.....	4.135	4.425	535
Manifold commercial binders; hand covers on pamphlets; hand case making; operators on punching, perforating, and drill machines.....	3.794	3.931	36 1/4	Miller 2-color Simplex and Miehle 41 inches, 2-color, when operated with an assistant.....	4.061	4.373	535
Operators of flat cutting machines, die cutting machines, hand cutting machines, stitching or covering machines (operated as a separate unit), blankbook binders.....	3.819	3.957	36 1/4	Web:			
Operators of duplex trimmers, combination gathering and stitching machines, electric auto spacer.....	3.847	3.984	36 1/4	Pressmen in charge:			
Operators of combination inserting and stitching machines; 3-knife cutting machines; gathering, stitching, and covering machines; folding machines; and comic-machines.....	3.869	4.006	36 1/4	1-roll, 46 inches or under; double-roll, 46 inches or under.....	4.159	4.451	535
Operators of continuous trimmers; comic-machines (trimmer attached); and bracket trimmers.....	3.897	4.034	36 1/4	1-roll, over 46 inches, double-roll over 46 inches, 3- or 4-color or process 46 inches.....	4.210	4.503	535
Continuous trimmers (tumbler type).....	3.924	4.062	36 1/4	3- or 4-color or process, over 46 inches.....	4.260	4.555	535
Agreement C:				Cox Duplex.....	4.060	4.348	535
Pressmen, finishing machine operators.....	3.953	4.090	36 1/4	Multiweb ticket, brake and tensionmen.....	4.010	4.296	535
Pressmen, automatic feeder.....	4.036	4.173	36 1/4	Combination, cylinder and platen.....	4.010	4.296	535
Compositors, hand.....	4.090	4.378	535	Rotary, color (Cottrell and Miehle):			
Italian text.....	3.631	3.937	36 1/4	1 2-color 29 x 42 inches; 1 2-color 36 x 48 inches.....	4.110	4.399	535
Electrotypers:				1 2-color 40 x 59 inches.....	4.141	4.431	535
Agreement A.....	4.525	4.525	35	1 2-color over 59 inches.....	4.172	4.464	535
Agreement B.....	4.385	4.400	35	1 5-color 29 x 42 inches.....	4.189	4.481	535
Machine operators.....	4.090	4.378	535	1 5-color 40 x 59 inches.....	4.219	4.513	535
Italian text.....	3.631	3.937	36 1/4	1 5-color 50 x 65 inches.....	4.244	4.539	535
Machine tenders (machinists).....	4.090	4.378	535	1 5-color 50 x 72 inches.....	4.311	4.608	535
Mailers.....	4.090	4.090	32 1/2	1 5-color over 72 inches.....	4.414	4.714	535
Stampers.....	4.160	4.160	32 1/2				
Machine operators.....	4.233	4.233	32 1/2				
Gravure.....	4.346	4.346	32 1/2				
Photoengravers.....	5.000	5.125	33 1/4				
Gravure.....	4.793	4.908	35				

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 69 Cities, July 1, 1964, and July 1, 1965--Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1964	July 1, 1965		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1964	July 1, 1965	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
NEW YORK, N.Y.—Continued				NEW YORK, N.Y.—Continued			
<u>Book and job—Continued</u>				<u>Newspaper—Continued</u>			
Pressmen, cylinder—Continued				Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork-----	\$ 4.275	\$ 4.275	35
Offset:				Spanish text-----	4.314	4.428	35
Single-color over 20 inches up to and including 45 inches-----	\$ 4.010	\$ 4.296	5 ³⁵	Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork-----	4.475	4.475	35
Over 45 inches-----	4.084	4.373	5 ³⁵	Spanish text-----	4.457	4.571	35
2-color up to and including 45 inches-----	4.110	4.400	5 ³⁵	Mailers—daywork-----	3.286	3.436	37 1/2
46 inches up to and including 60 inches-----	4.193	4.486	5 ³⁵	Stampers-----	3.348	3.498	37 1/2
61 inches up to and including 72 inches-----	4.276	4.571	5 ³⁵	Automatic-machine operators-----	3.411	3.561	37 1/2
Over 73 inches-----	4.359	4.657	5 ³⁵	Mailers—nightwork-----	3.616	3.778	34 1/2
4-color:				Stampers-----	3.684	3.846	34 1/2
Up to and including 50 inches-----	4.414	4.714	5 ³⁵	Automatic-machine operators-----	3.752	3.914	34 1/2
51 inches up to and including 61 inches:				Photoengravers—daywork-----	4.307	4.307	36 3/4
First pressmen-----	4.497	4.800	5 ³⁵	Photoengravers—nightwork-----	4.631	4.631	36 3/4
Second pressmen-----	4.138	4.429	5 ³⁵	Pressmen, web—daywork-----	3.829	3.829	36 3/4
62 inches and over:				Journeyman (gravure)-----	3.764	3.764	37 1/2
First pressmen-----	4.579	4.886	5 ³⁵	4-color, 10 units and under-----	3.924	3.924	37 1/2
Second pressmen-----	4.138	4.429	5 ³⁵	Over 10 units-----	3.951	3.951	37 1/2
Web:				Pressmen, web—nightwork-----	4.248	4.248	33 1/2
4-unit, 8 plate:				Journeyman (gravure)-----	4.261	4.261	35
18 inches up to and including 38 1/2 inches:				4-color, 10 units and under-----	4.433	4.433	35
First pressmen-----	4.359	4.657	5 ³⁵	Over 10 units-----	4.461	4.461	35
Second pressmen-----	4.110	4.400	5 ³⁵	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork-----	4.174	4.174	36 3/4
39 inches up to and including 55 inches:				4-color, 10 units and under-----	4.191	4.191	37 1/2
First pressmen-----	4.497	4.800	5 ³⁵	Over 10 units-----	4.244	4.244	37 1/2
Second pressmen-----	4.166	4.457	5 ³⁵	Monotone-----	4.057	4.057	37 1/2
1-unit, 2 plate:				Spot color-----	4.137	4.137	37 1/2
18 inches up to and including 38 1/2 inches-----	4.159	4.451	5 ³⁵	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork-----	4.621	4.621	33 1/2
39 inches up to and including 55 inches-----	4.210	4.503	5 ³⁵	4-color, 10 units and under-----	4.719	4.719	35
2-unit, 4 plate:				Over 10 units-----	4.776	4.776	35
18 inches up to and including 38 1/2 inches-----	4.214	4.508	5 ³⁵	Monotone-----	4.576	4.576	35
39 inches up to and including 55 inches-----	4.359	4.657	5 ³⁵	Spot color-----	4.661	4.661	35
3-unit, 6 plate:				Stereotypers—daywork-----	3.725	3.725	37 1/2
18 inches up to and including 38 1/2 inches:				Stereotypers—nightwork-----	4.470	4.470	31 1/2
First pressmen-----	4.221	4.514	5 ³⁵	<u>Lithography</u>			
Second pressmen-----	4.083	4.371	5 ³⁵	Artists:			
39 inches up to and including 55 inches:				Dot etchers-----	4.554	4.554	35
First pressmen-----	4.359	4.657	5 ³⁵	Lettering (large posters)-----	4.169	4.169	35
Second pressmen-----	4.138	4.429	5 ³⁵	Posters-----	4.439	4.439	35
5-unit, 10 plate:				Photographers:			
31 inches up to and including 38 1/2 inches:				Black and white-----	4.246	4.246	35
First pressmen-----	4.414	4.714	5 ³⁵	Color-----	4.823	4.823	35
Second pressmen-----	4.083	4.371	5 ³⁵	Plate grainers-----	3.620	3.620	35
Third pressmen-----	3.466	3.704	5 ³⁵	Platemakers-----	4.343	4.343	35
Pressmen, platen:				Press assistants:			
1-3; 1 automatic, 20 inches or under; 1 C and P 12 x 18 inches; 1 Webendorfer; 2 multicolor-----	3.466	3.704	5 ³⁵	Automatic:			
1 automatic over 20 inches-----	3.490	3.729	5 ³⁵	1-color:			
4; 1 automatic and 1 or 2 hand-fed; 2 automatics, 20 inches or under; 2 C and P 12 x 18 inches; 2 Webendorfers-----	3.516	3.704	5 ³⁵	Up to 30 inches inclusive-----	3.283	3.283	35
2 automatics over 20 inches; 1 2-color Harris 15 x 18 inches or 18 x 22 inches-----	3.566	3.807	5 ³⁵	31 to 48 inches inclusive-----	3.372	3.372	35
2 2-color Harris 15 x 18 inches-----	3.616	3.859	5 ³⁵	49 to 64 inches inclusive-----	3.407	3.407	35
Stereotypers-----	4.525	4.525	35	65 to 71 inches inclusive-----	3.442	3.442	35
<u>Newspaper</u>				72 inches and over-----	3.585	3.585	35
Compositors, hand—daywork-----	4.257	4.257	35	2-color:			
Greek text-----	3.800	3.900	35	Up to 64 inches inclusive-----	3.547	3.547	35
Polish text-----	3.600	3.600	35	65 to 71 inches inclusive-----	3.582	3.582	35
Spanish text-----	3.714	3.857	35	72 inches and over-----	3.725	3.725	35
Compositors, hand—nightwork-----	4.457	4.457	35	4-color:			
Greek text-----	3.943	4.043	35	Up to 71 inches inclusive:			
Polish text-----	3.960	3.960	35	First operators-----	3.582	3.582	35
Spanish text-----	3.886	4.000	35	Second operators-----	3.407	3.407	35
Machine operators—daywork-----	4.275	4.275	35	72 inches and over:			
Greek text-----	3.800	3.900	35	First operators-----	3.725	3.725	35
Polish text-----	3.600	3.600	35	Second operators-----	3.550	3.550	35
Spanish text-----	4.076	4.142	35	5-color 72 inches and over:			
Machine operators—nightwork-----	4.475	4.475	35	First operators-----	4.057	4.057	35
Greek text-----	3.943	4.043	35	Second operators-----	3.771	3.771	35
Polish text-----	3.960	3.960	35	6-color 72 inches and over:			
Spanish text-----	4.116	4.285	35	First operators-----	4.057	4.057	35
				Second operators-----	3.771	3.771	35
				Christiansen varnishing machine (50 x 70 inches, 2 delivery)-----	3.442	3.442	35
				Hand feeders, rotary, offset, and flatbed:			
				Bronzers-----	3.547	3.547	35
				Calendar duster-----	3.403	3.403	35
				Flatbed-----	3.407	3.407	35
				1-color offset and rotary up to 64 inches-----	3.547	3.547	35
				4-color semiautomatic, 86 inches-----	3.697	3.697	35
				Web-fed:			
				2 cylinders:			
				25 x 28 inches-----	3.372	3.372	35
				37 x 49 inches (Scott 1-color perfecting)-----	3.372	3.372	35
				50 x 35 3/4 inches-----	3.539	3.539	35
				50 x 38 inches-----	3.539	3.539	35
				4 cylinders, 63 x 43 inches:			
				First web operators-----	3.539	3.539	35
				Second web operators-----	3.396	3.396	35

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 69 Cities, July 1, 1964, and July 1, 1965—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1964			July 1, 1965			
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	
NEW YORK, N. Y.—Continued				NORFOLK, VA.—Continued			
<u>Lithography—Continued</u>				<u>Newspaper—Continued</u>			
Pressmen:				Mailers—daywork—Continued			
Christiansen varnishing machine (50 x 70 inches -2 delivery), first pressmen.....	\$3.824	\$3.824	35	37-42 months.....	\$2.266	\$2.400	37½
Flatbed:				43-48 months.....	2.373	2.533	37½
Commercial or color.....	3.862	3.862	35	49-54 months.....	2.560	2.667	37½
Posters.....	3.785	3.785	35	55-60 months.....	2.693	2.800	37½
Offset:				After 5 years.....	2.826	2.933	37½
1-color:				Mailers—nightwork:			
Up to 14 inches inclusive.....	3.253	3.253	35	First 6 months.....	1.600	1.707	37½
Up to 30 inches inclusive.....	4.005	4.005	35	7-12 months.....	1.733	1.840	37½
31 to 64 inches inclusive.....	4.169	4.169	35	13-18 months.....	1.866	1.973	37½
65 to 71 inches inclusive.....	4.323	4.323	35	19-24 months.....	2.000	2.107	37½
72 inches and over.....	4.466	4.466	35	25-30 months.....	2.160	2.240	37½
2-color:				31-36 months.....	2.266	2.373	37½
31 to 64 inches inclusive.....	4.631	4.631	35	37-42 months.....	2.373	2.507	37½
65 to 71 inches inclusive.....	4.784	4.784	35	43-48 months.....	2.480	2.640	37½
72 inches and over.....	4.927	4.927	35	49-54 months.....	2.666	2.773	37½
4-color:				55-60 months.....	2.800	2.907	37½
Up to 64 inches inclusive:				After 5 years.....	2.930	3.040	37½
First pressmen.....	4.900	4.900	35	Photoengravers—daywork.....	3.640	3.720	37½
Second pressmen.....	4.631	4.631	35	Photoengravers—nightwork.....	3.773	3.853	37½
65 to 71 inches inclusive:				Pressmen, web—daywork.....	3.360	3.540	37½
First pressmen.....	5.054	5.054	35	Pressmen, web—nightwork.....	3.493	3.620	37½
Second pressmen.....	4.784	4.784	35	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork.....	3.453	3.633	37½
72 inches and over:				Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork.....	3.587	3.713	37½
First pressmen.....	5.197	5.197	35	Stereotypers—daywork.....	3.373	3.560	37½
Second pressmen.....	4.927	4.927	35	Stereotypers—nightwork.....	3.480	3.667	37½
5-color 72 inches and over:				OAKLAND, CALIF.			
First pressmen.....	6.057	6.057	35	<u>Book and job</u>			
Second pressmen.....	5.343	5.343	35	Bindery women.....	2.813	2.899	35
6-color 72 inches and over:				Bookbinders.....	4.289	4.375	35
First pressmen.....	6.057	6.057	35	Compositors, hand.....	4.195	4.338	35
Second pressmen.....	4.927	4.927	35	Machine operators.....	4.195	4.338	35
Third pressmen.....	4.927	4.927	35	Machinist-operators.....	4.338	4.481	35
Rotary:				Machine tenders (machinists).....	4.195	4.338	35
1-color:				Mailers.....	4.050	4.136	35
Up to 64 inches inclusive, commercial or poster.....	4.054	4.054	35	Photoengravers.....	4.336	4.479	35
Over 64 inches.....	4.169	4.169	35	Press assistants and feeders:			
2-color up to 64 inches inclusive.....	4.246	4.246	35	Cylinder.....	3.597	3.683	35
3-color up to 64 inches inclusive.....	4.554	4.554	35	Platen.....	3.048	3.134	35
4-color up to 86 inches inclusive.....	5.015	5.015	35	Pressmen, cylinder.....	4.294	4.379	35
Speed rotary, 2-color up to 64 inches inclusive.....	4.631	4.631	35	Pressmen, platen.....	4.177	4.263	35
Web-fed:				<u>Newspaper</u>			
2 cylinders:				Compositors, hand—daywork.....	4.153	4.296	35
17½ x 11½ inches.....	4.229	4.229	35	Compositors, hand—nightwork.....	4.296	4.439	35
25 x 38 inches.....	4.253	4.253	35	Machine operators—daywork.....	4.153	4.296	35
37 x 49 inches (Scott 1-color perfecting).....	4.539	4.539	35	Machine operators—nightwork.....	4.296	4.439	35
50 x 35¾ inches.....	4.624	4.624	35	Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork.....	4.153	4.296	35
50 x 38 inches.....	4.624	4.624	35	Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork.....	4.296	4.439	35
4 cylinders, 63 x 43 inches:				Mailers—daywork.....	3.871	3.993	35
First pressmen.....	4.881	4.881	35	Mailers—nightwork.....	4.014	4.136	35
Second pressmen.....	4.624	4.624	35	Photoengravers—daywork.....	4.274	4.389	35
Provers:				Photoengravers—nightwork.....	4.417	4.531	35
Hand.....	4.054	4.054	35	Pressmen, web—daywork.....	4.081	4.196	35
Offset.....	4.246	4.246	35	Pressmen, web—nightwork.....	4.224	4.338	35
Posters.....	3.977	3.977	35	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork.....	4.489	4.615	35
Strippers.....	4.343	4.343	35	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork.....	4.646	4.772	35
Transferers:				Stereotypers—daywork.....	4.027	4.170	35
Color, original, and commercial.....	3.977	3.977	35	Stereotypers—nightwork.....	4.170	4.313	35
NORFOLK, VA.				<u>Lithography</u>			
<u>Book and job</u>				<u>Preparatory department:</u>			
Compositors, hand.....	2.900	2.900	40	Process, dot etchers.....	4.755	4.812	35
Machine operators.....	2.900	2.900	40	Production artists.....	4.591	4.648	35
Machine tenders (machinists).....	2.900	2.900	40	Photographers:			
<u>Newspaper</u>				Master.....	5.083	5.140	35
Compositors, hand—daywork.....	3.467	3.547	37½	Black and white.....	4.690	4.746	35
Compositors, hand—nightwork.....	3.600	3.680	37½	Combination cameramen and platemakers.....	4.690	4.746	35
Machine operators—daywork.....	3.467	3.547	37½	Transferers, platemakers, negative assemblers, strippers photo originals.....	4.591	4.648	35
Machine operators—nightwork.....	3.600	3.680	37½	Pressmen, offset:			
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork.....	3.467	3.547	37½	Single-color:			
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork.....	3.600	3.680	37½	Up to 19 inches.....	4.018	4.070	35
Mailers—daywork:				Up to 24 inches.....	4.427	4.484	35
First 6 months.....	1.493	1.600	37½	Up to 47 inches.....	4.591	4.648	35
7-12 months.....	1.626	1.733	37½	Up to 56 inches.....	4.690	4.746	35
13-18 months.....	1.760	1.867	37½	Over 56 inches.....	4.755	4.812	35
19-24 months.....	1.893	2.000	37½				
25-30 months.....	2.053	2.133	37½				
31-36 months.....	2.160	2.267	37½				

Table 13. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 69 Cities, July 1, 1964, and July 1, 1965—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1964			July 1, 1965		
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
OAKLAND, CALIF.—Continued				OMAHA, NEBR.—Continued		
<u>Lithography—Continued</u>				<u>Newspaper</u>		
Pressmen, offset—Continued				Compositors, hand—daywork.....	\$ 3.623	\$ 3.733 37½
2-color:				Compositors, hand—nightwork.....	3.818	3.928 37½
Up to 59 inches.....	\$ 4.854	\$ 4.910	35	Machine operators—daywork.....	3.623	3.733 37½
Up to 65 inches.....	5.018	5.074	35	Machine operators—nightwork.....	3.818	3.928 37½
Over 65 inches.....	5.148	5.205	35	Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork.....	3.623	3.733 37½
3-color up to 56 inches.....	5.083	5.140	35	Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork.....	3.818	3.928 37½
4-color:				Mailers—daywork.....	3.187	3.285 37½
Up to 68 inches:				Mailers—nightwork.....	3.320	3.413 37½
Pressman-in-charge.....	5.148	5.205	35	Photoengravers—daywork.....	3.750	3.830 37½
Assistant.....	4.690	4.746	35	Photoengravers—nightwork.....	3.977	4.057 37½
Up to 73 inches inclusive.....	5.444	5.500	35	Pressmen, web—daywork:		
Up to 76 inches inclusive (assistant).....	4.755	4.812	35	Agreement A.....	3.563	3.673 37½
Over 73 inches.....	5.608	5.664	35	Agreement B.....	3.560	3.680 37½
Offset feeder:				Pressmen, web—nightwork:		
Single-feeder.....	3.479	3.537	35	Agreement A.....	3.673	3.783 37½
2-color.....	3.562	3.618	35	Agreement B.....	3.670	3.790 37½
3-color.....	3.578	3.635	35	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:		
4-color.....	3.578	3.635	35	Agreement A.....	3.896	4.006 37½
4-color over 68 inches.....	3.611	3.670	35	Agreement B.....		
OKLAHOMA CITY, OKLA.				Duplex tubular.....	3.930	4.050 37½
<u>Book and job</u>				Webendorfer.....	4.250	4.370 37½
Bindery women.....	1.679	1.869	40	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork:		
Bookbinders.....	2.750	2.875	40	Agreement A.....	4.006	4.116 37½
Photoengravers.....	3.333	3.386	37½	Agreement B.....		
Press assistants and feeders:				Duplex tubular.....	4.040	4.150 37½
Cylinder:				Webendorfer.....	4.360	4.480 37½
First 6 months.....	1.880	2.005	40	Stereotypers—daywork.....	3.623	3.733 37½
7–12 months.....	2.010	2.135	40	Stereotypers—nightwork.....	3.818	3.928 37½
After 1 year.....	2.075	2.200	40	<u>Lithography</u>		
Platen:				Binderymen.....	(1)	3.100 40
First year.....	1.696	1.820	40	Binderywomen.....	(1)	1.745 40
After 1 year.....	1.846	1.971	40	Photographers:		
Pressmen, cylinder.....	2.750	2.875	40	Black and white.....	(1)	3.160 40
Job.....	2.625	2.750	40	Color.....	(1)	3.380 40
Offset:				Platemakers.....	(1)	3.160 40
17 x 22 inches and larger.....	2.825	2.950	40	Press feeders.....	(1)	2.410 40
14 x 20 inches.....	2.625	2.750	40	Pressmen, offset—1-color:		
Rotary.....	2.875	3.000	40	Up to 29 inches.....	(1)	3.160 40
Pressmen, platen.....	2.625	2.750	40	22 x 34 inches.....	(1)	3.255 40
<u>Newspaper</u>				Strippers.....	(1)	3.160 40
Photoengravers—daywork.....	3.753	3.753	37½	PEORIA, ILL.		
Photoengravers—nightwork.....	4.049	4.049	36	<u>Book and job</u>		
Stereotypers—daywork:				Bindery women.....	1.900	1.955 37½
Agreement A.....	3.467	3.547	37½	Compositors, hand.....	3.685	3.795 37½
Agreement B.....	3.320	3.320	37½	Machine operators.....	3.685	3.795 37½
Stereotypers—nightwork:				Machine tenders (machinists).....	3.685	3.795 37½
Agreement A.....	3.600	3.680	37½	Photoengravers.....	3.697	3.886 35
Agreement B.....	3.440	3.440	37½	Press assistants and feeders:		
<u>Lithography</u>				Cylinder.....	3.480	3.585 37½
Press department:				Offset:		
Agreement A:				1-color.....	3.165	3.260 37½
14 x 20 inches.....	(1)	3.009	40	2-color:		
17½ x 22½ inches.....	(1)	3.215	40	Under 38 inches.....	3.295	3.395 37½
19 x 25 inches.....	(1)	3.215	40	Over 38 inches:		
23 x 30 inches.....	(1)	3.215	40	First assistant.....	3.540	3.645 37½
23 x 36 inches.....	(1)	3.353	40	Second assistant.....	2.525	2.600 37½
36 x 48 inches.....	(1)	3.518	40	Platen feeders.....	3.095	3.190 37½
2-color.....	(1)	3.503	40	Pressmen, cylinder.....	3.745	3.855 37½
Feeder operator.....	(1)	2.528	40	Offset:		
Agreement B:				1-color:		
Web:				Under 15 inches.....	3.015	3.105 37½
Head pressmen.....	(1)	3.500	40	15–21 inches.....	3.425	3.530 37½
Assistant pressmen.....	(1)	3.000	40	21–31 inches.....	3.745	3.855 37½
Feeders.....	(1)	2.250	40	Over 31 inches.....	3.870	3.985 37½
Cameramen:				2-color:		
Black and white.....	(1)	3.160	40	Under 38 inches.....	4.070	4.190 37½
Color.....	(1)	3.510	40	Over 38 inches.....	4.185	4.310 37½
Platemakers.....	(1)	3.160	40	Pressmen, platen.....	3.550	3.655 37½
Strippers.....	(1)	3.160	40	Job pressmen-in-charge.....	3.585	3.695 37½
Combination men.....	(1)	3.160	40	<u>Newspaper</u>		
OMAHA, NEBR.				Compositors, hand—daywork.....	3.630	3.730 37½
<u>Book and job</u>				Compositors, hand—nightwork.....	3.853	3.953 37½
Compositors, hand.....	3.180	3.300	38¾	Machine operators—daywork.....	3.630	3.730 37½
Electrotypers.....	3.470	3.470	37½	Machine operators—nightwork.....	3.853	3.953 37½
Machine operators.....	3.180	3.300	38¾	Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork.....	3.630	3.730 37½
Machine tenders (machinists).....	3.180	3.300	38¾	Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork.....	3.853	3.953 37½
Photoengravers.....	3.440	3.546	37½	Mailers—daywork.....	3.349	3.442 37½
Press assistants and feeders.....	2.775	2.865	40	Mailers—nightwork.....	3.531	3.624 37½
Pressmen, cylinder.....	3.050	3.140	40	Pressmen, web—daywork.....	3.630	3.730 37½
Pressmen, platen.....	3.050	3.140	40	Pressmen, web—nightwork.....	3.853	3.952 37½
Stereotypers.....	3.623	3.733	37½			

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 69 Cities, July 1, 1964, and July 1, 1965—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1964			July 1, 1965		
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
PEORIA, ILL.—Continued						
<u>Newspaper—Continued</u>						
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork.....	\$3.963	\$4.063	37½	Pressmen, cylinder—Continued		
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork.....	4.186	4.285	37½	2-color:		
Stereotypers—daywork.....	3.630	3.730	37½	22 x 34 inches.....		
Stereotypers—nightwork.....	4.189	4.304	37½	25 x 36 inches.....		
<u>Lithography</u>						
Art department:						
Artists.....	4.516	4.674	35	30 x 42 inches.....		
Proofers.....	4.335	4.486	35	Up to 55 inches inclusive.....		
Photographic department:						
Half-tone or line.....	4.335	4.486	35	56 to 68 inches inclusive.....		
Map work.....	4.516	4.674	35	Over 68 inches.....		
Photolac or photo-contact operators.....	4.335	4.486	35	4-color:		
Process color.....	4.698	4.863	35	Up to 38 inches:		
Platemaking department:						
Plate grainers.....	3.722	3.852	35	First pressmen.....		
Platemakers.....	4.335	4.486	35	Second pressmen.....		
Press feeders and helpers:						
1-color:						
To 48 inches.....	3.324	3.440	35	39 to 68 inches inclusive:		
48 to 68 inches inclusive.....	3.388	3.507	35	First pressmen.....		
Over 68 inches.....	3.452	3.573	35	Second pressmen.....		
Flatbed or rotary.....	3.493	3.615	35	Over 68 inches:		
2-color:						
22 x 34 inches.....	3.613	3.739	35	First pressmen.....		
25 x 36 inches.....	3.662	3.791	35	Second pressmen.....		
30 x 42 inches.....	3.712	3.842	35	Over 68 inches:		
To 68 inches inclusive.....	3.452	3.573	35	First pressmen.....		
Over 68 inches.....	3.525	3.649	35	Second pressmen.....		
4-color:						
To 38 inches.....	3.714	3.847	35	First pressmen.....		
39 to 68 inches inclusive:				Second pressmen.....		
First feeder.....	3.646	3.774	35	Over 68 inches:		
Second feeder.....	3.452	3.573	35	First feeder.....		
Over 68 inches:				Second feeder.....		
First feeder.....	3.738	3.869	35	Hand feeders.....		
Second feeder.....	3.525	3.649	35	Helpers 1- or 2-color or rotary.....		
Hand feeders.....	3.616	3.742	35	Roll-fed cylinders:		
Helpers 1- or 2-color or rotary.....	3.014	3.119	35	2-plate, single 26-inch web x 17 inches; double 26-inch web x 17 inches; single 26-inch web x 34 inches.....		
Roll-fed cylinders:						
2-plate, single 26-inch web x 17 inches; double 26-inch web x 17 inches; single 26-inch web x 34 inches.....	3.452	3.573	35	2-plate (perfecting) single 34-inch web x 44-inch sheeter.....		
2-plate (perfecting) single 34-inch web x 44-inch sheeter.....	3.452	3.573	35	Single 50-inch web x 35½ inches with folder.....		
Single 50-inch web x 35½ inches with folder.....	3.525	3.649	35	Single 69-inch web x 41⅞ inches with folder.....		
Single 69-inch web x 41⅞ inches with folder.....	3.689	3.818	35	3-plate, 3 (units) Hamilton single 31-inch web, 17-inch rewind.....		
3-plate, 3 (units) Hamilton single 31-inch web, 17-inch rewind.....	3.613	3.739	35	4-plate, single 22-inch web x 17 inches.....		
4-plate, single 22-inch web x 17 inches.....	3.452	3.573	35	Perfecting, double 35-inch web x 22¾ inches with folder.....		
Perfecting, double 35-inch web x 22¾ inches with folder.....	3.548	3.672	35	Perfecting, 36½-inch web x 22¾ inches.....		
Perfecting, 36½-inch web x 22¾ inches.....	3.452	3.573	35	Perfecting, 35-inch web x 40 inches with folder.....		
Perfecting, 35-inch web x 40 inches with folder.....	3.548	3.672	35	Perfecting, double 49-inch web x 35 inches with folder.....		
Perfecting, double 49-inch web x 35 inches with folder.....	3.911	4.047	35	6-plate (perfecting) 38-inch web x 23⅞ inches with folder.....		
6-plate (perfecting) 38-inch web x 23⅞ inches with folder.....	3.548	3.672	35	8-plate (perfecting) single 35-inch web x 22¾ inches with folder.....		
8-plate (perfecting) single 35-inch web x 22¾ inches with folder.....	3.548	3.672	35	50-inch web x 35 inches with sheeter only:		
50-inch web x 35 inches with sheeter only:				First feeder.....		
First feeder.....	3.911	4.047	35	Second feeder.....		
Second feeder.....	3.548	3.672	35	10-plate (perfecting) 36-inch web x 22¾ inches with double folder:		
10-plate (perfecting) 36-inch web x 22¾ inches with double folder:				First feeder.....		
First feeder.....	3.911	4.047	35	Second feeder.....		
Second feeder.....	3.548	3.672	35	Helpers.....		
Helpers.....	3.014	3.119	35	Pressmen, cylinder:		
1-color:						
To 23 inches.....	4.020	4.161	35	23 to 48 inches.....		
23 to 48 inches.....	4.152	4.298	35	49 to 55 inches.....		
49 to 55 inches.....	4.243	4.392	35	56 to 64 inches.....		
56 to 64 inches.....	4.335	4.486	35	64 to 68 inches.....		
64 to 68 inches.....	4.407	4.562	35	Over 68 inches.....		
Over 68 inches.....	4.490	4.647	35	Rotary.....		
Rotary.....	3.904	4.040	35			
PEORIA, ILL.—Continued						
<u>Lithography—Continued</u>						
2-color:						
Up to 38 inches:						
First pressmen.....						
Second pressmen.....						
39 to 68 inches inclusive:						
First pressmen.....						
Second pressmen.....						
Over 68 inches:						
First pressmen.....						
Second pressmen.....						
Roll-fed:						
1-plate, single 14-inch web, 8½-inch cutoff.....						
2-plate:						
Green Hornet single 17-inch web, 11½-inch sheeter.....						
Single 26-inch web x 17 inches.....						
Double 26-inch web x 17 inches.....						
Single 28-inch web x 34 inches.....						
Perfecting:						
Single 34-inch web x 44-inch sheeter.....						
Single 50-inch web x 35½ inches with folder.....						
Single 69-inch web x 41⅞ inches with folder.....						
3-plate, 3 (units) Hamilton single 31-inch web, 17-inch rewind.....						
4-plate:						
Single 22-inch web x 17 inches.....						
Single 36½-inch web x 22¾ inches.....						
Perfecting:						
Double 35-inch web x 22¾ inches with folder.....						
35-inch web x 40 inches with folder.....						
Double 49-inch web x 35 inches with folder.....						
6-plate (perfecting) 38-inch web x 23⅞ inches with folder.....						
8-plate (perfecting):						
Single 35-inch x 22¾ inches with folder:						
First pressmen.....						
Second pressmen.....						
50-inch web x 35 inches with sheeter only:						
First pressmen.....						
Second pressmen.....						
54-inch web x 38¼ inches with folder:						
First pressmen.....						
Second pressmen.....						
10-plate (perfecting) 36-inch web x 22¾ inches with double folder:						
First pressmen.....						
Second pressmen.....						
Stripping department:						
Opaquers.....						
Strippers or layout or line-up.....						
PHILADELPHIA, PA.						
<u>Book and job</u>						
Bindery women:						
Agreement A.....						
Agreement B.....						
Agreement C.....						
Bookbinders:						
Bench workers.....						
Machine workers:						
Agreement A.....						
Agreement B.....						
Agreement C.....						
Compositors, hand.....						
Electrotypers.....						

See footnote at end of table.

Table 13. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 69 Cities, July 1, 1964, and July 1, 1965—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1964	July 1, 1965		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1964	July 1, 1965	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
PHILADELPHIA, PA.—Continued				PHILADELPHIA, PA.—Continued			
<u>Book and job—Continued</u>				<u>Newspaper—Continued</u>			
Machine operators.....	\$ 3.467	\$ 3.520	37½	Mailers—daywork.....	\$ 3.253	\$ 3.333	37½
Machinist-operators.....	3.574	3.626	37½	Mailers—nightwork.....	3.529	3,614	35
Machine tenders (machinists).....	3.627	3.680	37½	Photoengravers—daywork.....	3.997	4.133	37½
Mailers.....	3.163	3.163	37½	Photoengravers—nightwork.....	4.280	4.413	36¼
Photoengravers.....	4.245	4.300	35	Pressmen, web—daywork.....	3.546	3.786	37½
Offset.....	4.171	4.235	35	Rotogravure.....	3.711	3,711	37½
Rotogravure:				Pressmen.....	3.913	3,913	37½
Agreement A.....	4.563	4.685	35	Color.....	3.546	3,786	37½
Agreement B.....	4.485	4.600	35	Pressmen, web—nightwork.....	4.000	4.266	33¾
Press assistants and feeders:				Rotogravure.....	4.133	4,133	35
Cylinder:				Pressmen.....	4.350	4,350	35
68 inches and under.....	3.085	3.165	37½	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork.....	3.880	4,120	37½
Over 68 inches.....	3.095	3.175	37½	Rotogravure.....	4.129	4,129	37½
2-color cylinder and perfecting.....	3.115	3.195	37½	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork.....	4.372	4,637	33¾
Junior assistants.....	2.675	2.755	37½	Rotogravure.....	4.581	4,581	35
Offset:				Stereotypers—daywork.....	3.533	3,733	37½
Assistant to 61 inches.....	2.990	3.070	37½	Stereotypers—nightwork.....	3.640	3,840	37½
Assistant over 61 inches.....	3.090	3.170	37½				
Sheet-fed rotary:				<u>Lithography</u>			
Single-color.....	3.135	3.215	37½	Artists:			
2-color:				Dot etchers.....	4.535	4,695	35
Under 58 inches.....	3.195	3.275	37½	Opaquers, color and silhouette.....	3,530	3,655	35
58 inches and over.....	3.215	3.295	37½	Positive and negative retouchers.....	4,350	4,505	35
4- and 5-color.....	3.215	3.295	37½	Spotters and copyists.....	2,825	2,925	35
Roll-fed rotary:				Engravers.....	4,170	4,315	35
Single-color (Hoe).....	3.135	3.215	37½	Photographers:			
2-color (Hoe).....	3.115	3.195	37½	Color separators.....	4,720	4,885	35
Single-color Babcock and Hoe (high speed).....	3.445	3,525	37½	Halftone, black and white (dry plate).....	4,170	4,315	35
2-color Babcock and Hoe (high speed).....	3.475	3,555	37½	Line work.....	3,750	3,875	35
Multicolor (high speed).....	3.555	3,635	37½	Photo lettering machine.....	4,170	4,315	35
Pressmen, cylinder:				Plate grainers.....	3,420	3,540	35
68 inches and under.....	3.415	3,495	37½	Platemaking:			
Over 68 inches.....	3.435	3,515	37½	Photocomposing machine.....	4,170	4,315	35
2-color and perfecting.....	3.485	3,565	37½	Vacuum frame operators.....	4,040	4,180	35
Roll-fed rotary:				Press feeders:			
Single-color.....	3.645	3,725	37½	Automatic:			
Babcock and Hoe (high speed):				1-color:			
First pressmen.....	3,935	4,015	37½	Up to 34 inches.....	2,945	3,045	35
Second pressmen.....	3,795	3,875	37½	34 to 42 inches.....	3,010	3,115	35
2-color:				42 to 48 inches.....	3,085	3,190	35
First pressmen.....	3,705	3,785	37½	48 to 52 inches.....	3,120	3,230	35
Second pressmen.....	3,535	3,615	37½	52 to 64 inches.....	3,280	3,395	35
Babcock and Hoe (high speed):				Over 64 inches.....	3,315	3,430	35
First pressmen.....	3,995	4,075	37½	2-color:			
Second pressmen.....	3,825	3,905	37½	Up to 52 inches.....	3,315	3,430	35
Multicolor (high speed):				52 to 64 inches.....	3,350	3,470	35
First pressmen.....	4,075	4,155	37½	64 to 71 inches.....	3,390	3,505	35
Second pressmen.....	3,905	3,985	37½	Over 71 inches.....	3,535	3,660	35
Sheet-fed rotary:				4-color:			
Single-cylinder:				First operators.....	3,480	3,600	35
1-automatic attachment.....	3,515	3,595	37½	Second operators.....	3,280	3,395	35
2-automatic attachments.....	3,575	3,655	37½	Hand:			
2-color:				1-color:			
Under 58 inches.....	3,635	3,715	37½	Offset and rotary.....	3,500	3,620	35
58 inches and over.....	3,685	3,765	37½	Bronze feeder.....	3,285	3,390	35
4-color:				8-plate web, 35 x 22¾ cutoff:			
70 inches and under.....	3,805	3,885	37½	First feeders.....	3,385	3,500	35
Over 70 inches.....	3,865	3,945	37½	Second feeders.....	2,955	3,060	35
5-color:				Pressmen:			
70 inches and under.....	3,905	3,985	37½	Offset:			
Over 70 inches.....	3,975	4,055	37½	1-color:			
Offset:				Up to 17 inches.....	3,280	3,395	35
Single-color:				17 to 22 inches inclusive.....	3,605	3,730	35
Under 20 inches.....	2,890	2,970	37½	22 to 34 inches inclusive.....	3,985	4,125	35
17 x 22 inches.....	3,250	3,330	37½	34 to 64 inches inclusive.....	4,135	4,280	35
22 x 36 inches.....	3,590	3,670	37½	Over 64 inches.....	4,245	4,390	35
36 x 61 inches.....	3,690	3,770	37½	2-color:			
2-color:				Up to 25 inches inclusive.....	4,060	4,200	35
34 x 50 inches.....	3,990	4,070	37½	25 to 48 inches inclusive.....	4,535	4,695	35
50 x 61 inches.....	4,090	4,170	37½	48 to 64 inches inclusive.....	4,685	4,845	35
Over 61 inches.....	4,240	4,320	37½	64 to 71 inches inclusive.....	4,865	5,035	35
4-color over 61 inches:				Over 71 inches.....	5,015	5,190	35
First pressmen.....	4,490	4,570	37½	3-color up to 25 inches inclusive.....	4,290	4,440	35
Second pressmen.....	3,890	3,970	37½	4-color:			
Pressmen, platen.....	3,245	3,325	37½	Up to 48 inches inclusive:			
Stereotypers.....	3,660	3,753	37½	First pressmen.....	4,720	4,885	35
				Second pressmen.....	4,500	4,660	35
				48 to 64 inches inclusive:			
				First pressmen.....	4,905	5,075	35
				Second pressmen.....	4,685	4,845	35
				Over 64 inches:			
				First pressmen.....	5,160	5,340	35
				Second pressmen.....	4,795	4,960	35
<u>Newspaper</u>							
Compositors, hand—daywork.....	3,640	3,840	37½				
Compositors, hand—nightwork.....	3,773	3,973	37½				
Machine operators—daywork.....	3,640	3,840	37½				
Machine operators—nightwork.....	3,773	3,973	37½				
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork.....	3,773	3,973	37½				
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork.....	3,900	4,107	37½				

See footnote at end of table.

Table 13. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 69 Cities, July 1, 1964, and July 1, 1965—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1964	July 1, 1965		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1964	July 1, 1965	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
PHILADELPHIA, PA.—Continued				PITTSBURGH, PA.—Continued			
Lithography—Continued				Book and job—Continued			
Pressmen—Continued				Machine operators.....			
Rotary:				Machine tenders (machinists).....			
1-color:				Photoengravers:			
Up to 64 inches.....				Agreement A.....			
Over 64 inches.....				Agreement B.....			
8-plate web, 35 x 22¾ cutoff:				Press assistants and feeders:			
First pressmen.....				Cylinder:			
Second pressmen.....				2-color.....			
Provers:				Male.....			
Hand press.....				Female.....			
Offset.....				Platen:			
Strippers:				Male.....			
Color halftone (web plate).....				Female.....			
Film.....				Pressmen, cylinder.....			
				2-color.....			
				Single-color offset 22 x 36 inches.....			
				Offset up to 26 inches.....			
				Web (24 page) first pressmen.....			
				Pressmen, platen.....			
				Stereotypers.....			
PHOENIX, ARIZ.				Newspaper			
Book and job				Compositors, hand—daywork.....			
Bindery women.....				Compositors, hand—nightwork.....			
Bookbinders.....				Machine operators—daywork.....			
Compositors, hand:				Machine operators—nightwork.....			
Agreement A.....				Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork.....			
Agreement B.....				Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork.....			
Machine operators:				Mailers—daywork.....			
Agreement A.....				Mailers—nightwork.....			
Agreement B.....				Photoengravers—daywork.....			
Machine tenders (machinists):				Photoengravers—nightwork.....			
Agreement A.....				Pressmen, web—daywork.....			
Agreement B.....				Pressmen, web—nightwork.....			
Photoengravers.....				Pressmen-in-charge—daywork.....			
Pressmen, cylinder.....				Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork.....			
Offset.....				Stereotypers—daywork.....			
Up to 14 x 20 inches.....				Stereotypers—nightwork.....			
Pressmen, platen.....							
				Lithography			
				Artists:			
				Dot etchers, process retouchers.....			
				Feeder operators:			
				1-color.....			
				2-color:			
				Up to 60 inches.....			
				Over 60 inches.....			
				Vertical press 38 and 42 inches.....			
				Photographers:			
				Color separation.....			
				Halftone and line.....			
				Platemakers.....			
				Pressmen:			
				Offset:			
				1-color without feeder:			
				Up to 14 inches.....			
				15 to 26 inches.....			
				27 to 30 inches.....			
				1-color with feeder:			
				26 to 28 inches.....			
				29 to 34 inches.....			
				35 to 48 inches.....			
				49 to 58 inches.....			
				Over 58 inches.....			
				2-color with feeder:			
				20 x 26 inches.....			
				22 x 34 inches.....			
				25 x 38 inches.....			
				30 x 42 inches.....			
				2-color with feeder and helper:			
				35 to 48 inches.....			
				49 to 60 inches.....			
				2-color with feeder and tender:			
				35 to 48 inches.....			
				49 to 60 inches.....			
				Over 60 inches.....			
				Proof operators.....			
				Strippers:			
				Layout and color.....			
PITTSBURGH, PA.							
Book and job							
Bindery women.....							
Foreladies.....							
Bookbinders.....							
Foremen.....							
Compositors, hand.....							
Electrotypers.....							

See footnote at end of table.

Table 13. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 69 Cities, July 1, 1964, and July 1, 1965—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1964	July 1, 1965		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1964	July 1, 1965	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
PORTLAND, OREG.				PROVIDENCE, R. I.—Continued			
<u>Book and job</u>				<u>Lithography—Continued</u>			
Bindery women.....	\$ 2.290	\$ 2.366	35	Preparatory department—Continued			
Bookbinders.....	3.860	3.943	35	Photocomposers.....	\$ 4.240	\$ 4.360	35
Compositors, hand.....	3.857	3.971	35	Plate preparers.....	3.200	3.300	35
Electrotypers.....	4.114	4.171	35	Retouchers.....	4.280	4.400	35
Machine operators.....	3.857	3.971	35	Sensitizers and developers.....	3.840	3.960	35
Machinist-operators.....	4.000	4.114	35	Vacuum frame operators.....	3.990	4.110	35
Machine tenders (machinists).....	3.857	3.971	35	Pressmen:			
Mailers.....	3.857	3.857	35	1-color:			
Photoengravers.....	4.114	4.228	35	To 54 inches.....	3.990	4.110	35
Pressmen, cylinder.....	3.858	3.923	35	To 58 inches.....	4.130	4.250	35
Sheet-fed, 2-color.....	4.072	4.137	35	To 76 inches.....	4.540	4.660	35
1-color.....	3.858	3.923	35	2-color:			
Web-fed, first.....	4.072	4.137	35	To 58 inches.....	4.610	4.730	35
Other than first.....	3.858	3.923	35	To 76 inches; 2-plate crabtree.....	4.840	4.960	35
Offset.....	3.858	3.923	35	3-color crabtree.....	5.260	5.380	35
<u>Lithography</u>				4-color:			
Process:				To 58 inches.....	5.190	5.310	35
Artists, dot etchers.....	4.320	4.420	35	To 76 inches.....	5.670	5.790	35
Preparatory:				Press assistants:			
Black and white cameramen.....	4.110	4.210	35	4-color:			
Strippers.....	4.110	4.210	35	To 58 inches.....	3.990	4.110	35
Platemakers.....	4.110	4.210	35	To 76 inches.....	4.490	4.610	35
Press department:				Press feeders:			
17 x 22 inches; 19 x 25 inches.....	3.970	4.070	35	1-color:			
22 x 28 inches; 23 x 29 inches.....	4.070	4.170	35	To 54 inches.....	3.000	3.100	35
1-color, 22 x 34 inches; 35 x 45 inches.....	4.110	4.210	35	To 58 inches.....	3.140	3.240	35
2-color, 22 x 34 inches; 35 x 45 inches.....	4.380	4.480	35	To 76 inches.....	3.210	3.310	35
Feeder:				2-color:			
1-color.....	3.080	3.180	35	To 58 inches.....	3.200	3.300	35
2-color.....	3.230	3.330	35	To 76 inches.....	3.260	3.360	35
PROVIDENCE, R. I.				RICHMOND, VA.			
<u>Book and job</u>				<u>Book and job</u>			
Compositors, hand:				Bindery women.....	1.705	1.775	38 3/4
Agreement A.....	3.211	3.265	37 1/2	Automatic machine.....	1.730	1.800	38 3/4
Agreement B.....	3.280	3.360	37 1/2	Foreladies.....	2.040	2.110	38 3/4
Electrotypers.....	3.660	3.730	37 1/2	Bookbinders.....	2.890	2.970	38 3/4
Machine operators:				Compositors, hand.....	2.880	3.000	40
Agreement A.....	3.211	3.265	37 1/2	Electrotypers.....	3.200	3.280	37 1/2
Agreement B.....	3.280	3.360	37 1/2	Machine operators.....	2.880	3.000	40
Machine tenders (machinists):				Machine tenders (machinists).....	2.880	3.000	40
Agreement A.....	3.211	3.265	37 1/2	Photoengravers.....	3.957	4.071	35
Agreement B.....	3.280	3.360	37 1/2	Rotogravure.....	4.314	4.550	35
Photoengravers.....	4.071	4.186	35	Press assistants and feeders:			
Pressmen, cylinder:				Agreement A.....	2.510	2.590	38 3/4
Agreement A.....	3.131	3.215	37 1/2	Agreement B.....	2.500	2.400	40
Agreement B.....	3.228	3.228	37 1/2	Agreement C.....	2.425	2.510	38 3/4
Pressmen, platen.....	3.131	3.215	37 1/2	Offset.....	2.670	2.755	38 3/4
<u>Newspaper</u>				Web rotary (duplex).....	2.540	2.625	38 3/4
Compositors, hand—daywork.....	3.713	3.773	37 1/2	Pressmen, cylinder:			
Compositors, hand—nightwork.....	3.833	3.893	37 1/2	Agreement A.....	3.010	3.090	38 3/4
Machine operators—daywork.....	3.713	3.773	37 1/2	Agreement B:			
Machine operators—nightwork.....	3.833	3.893	37 1/2	Rotary:			
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork.....	3.713	3.773	37 1/2	3 1/2 years of service.....	2.250	2.275	40
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork.....	3.833	3.893	37 1/2	4 years of service or more.....	2.330	2.355	40
Photoengravers—daywork.....	3.961	4.034	37 1/2	Small cylinder and Kelly:			
Gravure.....	4.543	4.629	35	4 years of service or more.....	2.440	2.465	40
Photoengravers—nightwork.....	4.081	4.154	37 1/2	Agreement C.....	2.865	2.965	40
Gravure.....	4.919	5.037	33 3/4	Agreement D.....	3.025	3.135	38 3/4
Pressmen, web—daywork.....	3.636	3.730	37 1/2	Offset.....	3.405	3.515	38 3/4
Gravure.....	3.777	3.910	37 1/2	Pressmen-in-charge.....	3.570	3.680	38 3/4
Pressmen, web—nightwork.....	3.758	3.851	37 1/2	Web rotary (duplex).....	3.260	3.370	38 3/4
Gravure.....	3.897	4.030	37 1/2	Pressmen-in-charge.....	3.420	3.530	38 3/4
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork.....	3.770	3.863	37 1/2	Pressmen, platen:			
Gravure.....	4.177	4.310	37 1/2	Agreement A.....	2.570	2.650	38 3/4
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork.....	3.891	3.984	37 1/2	Agreement B.....	2.590	2.690	40
Gravure.....	4.297	4.430	37 1/2	<u>Newspaper</u>			
Stereotypers—daywork.....	3.632	3.712	37 1/2	Compositors, hand—daywork.....	3.440	3.520	37 1/2
Stereotypers—nightwork.....	3.752	2.832	37 1/2	Compositors, hand—nightwork.....	3.573	3.653	37 1/2
<u>Lithography</u>				Machine operators—daywork.....	3.440	3.520	37 1/2
Preparatory department:				Machine operators—nightwork.....	3.573	3.653	37 1/2
Black and white:				Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork.....	3.440	3.520	37 1/2
Halftone.....	4.040	4.160	35	Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork.....	3.573	3.653	37 1/2
Line and contact printers.....	3.650	3.770	35	Photoengravers—daywork.....	3.626	3.706	37 1/2
Strippers.....	3.340	3.460	35	Photoengravers—nightwork.....	3.760	3.840	37 1/2
Color separators; dot etchers.....	4.610	4.730	35	Pressmen, web—daywork.....	3.400	3.480	37 1/2
Color strippers.....	4.140	4.260	35	Pressmen, web—nightwork.....	3.533	3.613	37 1/2
Map artists.....	3.640	3.760	35	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork.....	3.667	3.747	37 1/2
Opauers.....	2.910	3.010	35	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork.....	3.800	3.880	37 1/2
				Stereotypers—daywork.....	3.413	3.493	37 1/2
				Stereotypers—nightwork.....	3.547	3.627	37 1/2

See footnote at end of table.

Table 13. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 69 Cities, July 1, 1964, and July 1, 1965—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1964			July 1, 1965			Trade or occupation	July 1, 1964			July 1, 1965				
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		
RICHMOND, VA.—Continued				ROCHESTER, N. Y.—Continued											
<u>Lithography</u>				<u>Lithography</u>											
Art department:				Camera:											
Dot etchers and proofreaders.....				\$3.937	\$4.137	35	Black and white.....								
Photographers, platemakers, vacuum frame, and strippers.....				3.937	4.137	35	Color.....								
							Dot etchers.....								
							Platemakers.....								
ROCHESTER, N. Y.				Press feeders:											
<u>Book and job</u>				1-color, 22 x 34 inches.....											
Bindery women:				2-color:											
Agreement A.....				1.924	1.949	36 1/4	22 x 34 inches.....								
Agreement B.....				1.831	1.886	36 1/4	25 x 38 inches.....								
Bookbinders:				30 x 39 inches.....											
Agreement A.....				3.393	3.536	36 1/4	35 x 45 inches.....								
Agreement B.....				3.284	3.367	36 1/4	42 x 58 inches.....								
Compositors, hand:				4-color:											
Agreement A.....				3.552	3.634	36 1/4	25 x 38 inches.....								
Agreement B.....				3.490	3.607	36 1/4	42 x 58 inches.....								
Electrotypers.....				3.550	3.610	37 1/2	72 inches and over.....								
Machine operators:				5-color:											
Agreement A.....				3.552	3.634	36 1/4	42 x 58 inches:								
Agreement B.....				3.490	3.607	36 1/4	First feeder.....								
Machine tenders (machinists).....				3.552	3.634	36 1/4	Second feeder.....								
Mailers.....				3.360	3.440	37 1/2	Varnish feeders.....								
Photoengravers.....				4.171	4.310	35	Pressmen:								
Press assistants and feeders:				1-color:											
Agreement A:				22 x 29 inches.....											
Cylinder.....				2.887	2.960	36 1/4	22 x 34 inches.....								
Platen:				2-color:											
Hand.....				2.527	2.591	36 1/4	22 x 34 inches.....								
Automatic.....				2.872	2.945	36 1/4	25 x 38 inches.....								
Duplex.....				2.708	2.776	36 1/4	30 x 39 inches.....								
Offset.....				2.770	2.857	36 1/4	35 x 45 inches.....								
Agreement B:				42 x 58 inches.....											
Platen.....				2.363	2.434	36 1/4	4-color:								
Vertical, cylinder.....				2.852	2.938	36 1/4	25 x 38 inches:								
Rotary.....				2.937	3.026	36 1/4	First pressmen.....								
Platen, hand.....				2.186	2.252	36 1/4	Second pressmen.....								
Pressmen, cylinder:				42 x 58 inches:											
Agreement A:				First pressmen.....											
Duplex A.....				3.679	3.772	36 1/4	Second pressmen.....								
Offset:				72 inches and over:											
14 x 20 inches.....				3.485	3.595	36 1/4	First pressmen.....								
17 x 22 inches.....				3.555	3.667	36 1/4	Second pressmen.....								
21 x 28, 22 x 29, and 22 x 34 inches.....				3.567	3.679	36 1/4	Varnish pressmen.....								
2-color, 22 x 34, 25 x 38 inches.....				3.785	3.905	36 1/4	Varnish pressmen, 2 varnishers.....								
2 Kelly A, B, or C; 2 Kelly No. 1 of 2; 2 Miehle horizontal or vertical; 1 Miehle unit; 1 Miller Simplex; 2 Miller Majors; 2 cylinders; 2 M. A. N. Poly.....				3.448	3.535	36 1/4	Strippers.....								
1 Kelly A or B; 1 Miehle vertical; 1 M. A. N. Poly; 1 Little Giant.....				3.294	3.378	36 1/4									
1 Kelly C.....				3.371	3.456	36 1/4									
1 T. W. Miller 21 x 28 inches.....				3.539	3.628	36 1/4									
Agreement B:															
Rotary.....				3.651	3.761	36 1/4									
Harris Offset, Kelly No. 1.....				3.426	3.529	36 1/4									
1 Miehle vertical; 1 Kelly Bore; 1 Kelly A.....				3.154	3.249	36 1/4									
Pressmen, platen:															
Agreement A:															
1 to 3 hand-fed.....				3.294	3.378	36 1/4									
2 automatics.....				3.448	3.535	36 1/4									
Agreement B:															
4 hand-fed or 2 automatics.....				3.154	3.249	36 1/4									
1 to 3 hand-fed.....				2.851	2.937	36 1/4									
Stereotypers.....				3.733	3.826	37 1/2									
<u>Newspaper</u>															
Compositors, hand—daywork.....				3.733	3.826	37 1/2									
Compositors, hand—nightwork.....				3.880	3.986	37 1/2									
Machine operators—daywork.....				3.733	3.826	37 1/2									
Machine operators—nightwork.....				3.880	3.986	37 1/2									
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork.....				3.733	3.826	37 1/2									
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork.....				3.880	3.986	37 1/2									
Mailers—daywork.....				3.267	3.360	37 1/2									
Mailers—nightwork.....				3.413	3.520	37 1/2									
Photoengravers—daywork.....				4.120	4.213	37 1/2									
Photoengravers—nightwork.....				4.267	4.373	37 1/2									
Pressmen, web—daywork.....				3.733	3.826	37 1/2									
Pressmen, web—nightwork.....				3.880	3.986	37 1/2									
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork.....				3.900	3.993	37 1/2									
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork.....				4.046	4.153	37 1/2									
Stereotypers—daywork.....				3.733	3.826	37 1/2									
Stereotypers—nightwork.....				3.880	3.986	37 1/2									
				SACRAMENTO, CALIF.											
				<u>Book and job</u>											
				Bindery women.....											
				2.699									2.813	35	
				Bookbinders.....											
				4.195									4.289	35	
				Compositors, hand.....											
				4.226									4.289	35	
				Electrotypers.....											
				4.171									4.289	35	
				Machine operators.....											
				4.226									4.289	35	
				Machine tenders (machinists).....											
				4.226									4.289	35	
				Mailers.....											
				4.226									4.289	35	
				Photoengravers.....											
				4.336									4.479	35	
				Press assistants and feeders:											
				Cylinder.....											
				3.460									3.553	35	
				Platen.....											
				2.865									2.958	35	
				Pressmen, cylinder.....											
				4.195									4.289	35	
				Web.....											
				4.298									4.391	35	
				Offset.....											
				4.195									4.289	35	
				Pressmen, platen.....											
				4.065									4.158	35	
				Stereotypers.....											
				4.171									4.289	35	
				<u>Newspaper</u>											
				Compositors, hand—daywork.....											
				4.167									4.310	35	
				Compositors, hand—nightwork.....											
				4.310									4.453	35	
				Machine operators—daywork.....											
				4.167									4.310	35	
				Machine operators—nightwork.....											
				4.310									4.453	35	
				Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork.....											
				4.167									4.310	35	
				Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork.....											
				4.310									4.453	35	
				Photoengravers—daywork.....											
				4.274									4.479	35	
				Photoengravers—nightwork.....											
				4.417									4.926	35	
				Pressmen, web—daywork.....											
				4.010									4.124	35	
				Pressmen, web—nightwork.....											
				4.143									4.267	35	
				Pressmen-in-charge—daywork.....											
				4.303									4.410	35	
				Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork.....											
				4.446									4.553	35	
				Stereotypers—daywork.....											
				4.027									4.170	35	
				Stereotypers—nightwork.....											
				4.170									4.313	35	

Table 13. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 69 Cities, July 1, 1964, and July 1, 1965—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1964			July 1, 1965			Trade or occupation	July 1, 1964			July 1, 1965				
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		
SACRAMENTO, CALIF.—Continued								ST. LOUIS, MO.—Continued							
Lithography								Book and job—Continued							
Preparatory department:							Pressmen, cylinder:								
Process, dot etchers	\$4.755	\$4.812	35				1 4- or 5-color	\$4.010	\$4.010	35					
Production artists	4.591	4.648	35				1 single-roll rotary; 1 2-roll rotary	3.910	3.910	35					
Photographers:							Second men on 5-color; second men on 2-roll rotary; 1 2-color less than 68 inches; 1 rotogravure, sheet-fed, single-color; 1 19 x 28 inches to 24 x 35 inch press without assistant; all automatics, 1 automatic and 2 platens	3.760	3.760	35					
Master	5.083	5.140	35				1 2-color 68 inches and over, 1 double cylinder perfecting	3.820	3.820	35					
Black and white	4.690	4.746	35				1 2-color Claybourn	3.870	3.870	35					
Combination cameramen and platemakers	4.690	4.746	35				1 3-color rotary Miehle	3.900	3.900	35					
Transferers, platemakers, negative assemblers, strippers photo originals	4.591	4.648	35				Hand-fed equipment:								
Photocomposing machine	4.591	4.648	35				1 24 x 36 inches or less	3.370	3.370	35					
Pressmen, offset:							2 24 x 36 inches or less; 1 24 x 36 inches or less and 1 or 2 platens; 1 25 x 38 inches or larger and less than 68 inches	3.480	3.480	35					
Single-color:							1 25 x 38 inches or larger and less than 68 inches and 1 or 2 platens	3.660	3.660	35					
Up to 19 inches	4.018	4.070	35				Rotogravure, 1 roll-fed	4.060	4.060	35					
Up to 24 inches	4.427	4.484	35				Vertical equipment:								
Up to 47 inches	4.591	4.648	35				All automatics less than 17 x 22 inches, 2; 1 automatic, less than 17 x 22 inches and 2 hand-fed platens	3.550	3.550	35					
Up to 56 inches	4.690	4.746	35				Offset:								
Over 56 inches	4.755	4.812	35				14 x 19 inches	3.570	3.570	35					
2-color:							17 x 22 inches; 19 x 25 inches; 22 x 29 inches; 22 x 34 inches; Tandemer								
Up to 59 inches	4.854	4.910	35				8½ x 13½ inches	3.910	3.910	35					
Up to 65 inches	5.018	5.074	35				25 x 38 inches	4.020	4.020	35					
Over 65 inches	5.148	5.205	35				28 x 42 inches; 36 x 48 inches; 38 x 52 inches	4.140	4.141	35					
3-color, up to 56 inches	5.083	5.140	35				42 x 56 inches; 42 x 58 inches	4.020	4.020	35					
4-color, up to 68 inches	5.083	5.140	35				44 x 64 inches; 44 x 68 inches;	4.240	4.240	35					
Pressmen-in-charge	5.148	5.205	35				46 x 68 inches	4.240	4.240	35					
Assistant pressmen	4.690	4.746	35				2-color, sheet-fed	4.560	4.560	35					
4-color pressmen up to 73 inches inclusive	5.444	5.500	35				4-color:								
4-color assistant pressmen up to 76 inches inclusive	4.755	4.812	35				First pressmen	5.410	5.410	35					
4-color pressmen over 73 inches	5.608	5.664	35				Second pressmen	4.340	4.340	35					
Offset feeder:							Web-fed, 22 x 34 inches	4.460	4.460	35					
Single-feeder	3.479	3.537	35				Pressmen, platen:								
2-color	3.562	3.618	35				1 or 2, hand-fed	3.180	3.180	35					
3-color	3.578	3.635	35				3 or 4, hand-fed	3.420	3.420	35					
4-color	3.578	3.635	35				2 automatics or 2 automatics and 1 hand-fed; 1 coupon, 42 inches	3.420	3.420	35					
Over 68 inches	3.611	3.670	35				1 coupon, 28 inches	3.300	3.300	35					
ST. LOUIS, MO.								Stereotypers:							
Book and job								Agreement A				4.123			
Bindery women	2.020	2.080	35				Agreement B	4.270	4.270	37½					
Bookbinders	3.570	3.660	35				Agreement C	4.210	4.310	37½					
Combination men	3.650	3.740	35				Newspaper								
Rulers and finishers	3.590	3.680	35				Compositors, hand—daywork	4.057	4.167	36¼					
Compositors, hand:							Compositors, hand—nightwork	4.250	4.360	36¼					
Agreement A	3.840	3.920	35				Machine operators—daywork	4.057	4.167	36¼					
Agreement B	3.933	4.033	35				Machine operators—nightwork	4.250	4.360	36¼					
Electrotypers	3.600	3.680	36¼				Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	4.057	4.167	36¼					
Machine operators:							Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	4.250	4.360	36¼					
Agreement A	3.840	3.920	35				Mailers—daywork	3.557	3.657	37½					
Agreement B	3.933	4.033	35				Mailers—nightwork	3.839	3.947	35					
Machine tenders (machinists):							Photoengravers—daywork	4.260	4.367	37½					
Agreement A	3.840	3.920	35				Photoengravers—nightwork	4.583	4.698	36¼					
Agreement B	3.933	4.033	35				Pressmen, web—daywork	4.007	4.087	37½					
Mailers	3.553	3.653	37½				Rotogravure:								
Photoengravers:							Agreement A	4.140	4.220	37½					
Agreement A	4.157	4.328	35				Agreement B	3.683	3.933	37½					
Agreement B—Rotogravure	4.479	4.635	35				Pressmen, web—nightwork	4.329	4.414	35					
Press assistants and feeders:							Rotogravure:								
1 single cylinder larger than 27 x 41 inches; 2-color larger than 27 x 41 inches; 2 Miehle horizontal 22 x 28 inches	3.150	3.150	35				Agreement A	4.471	4.557	35					
1 74-inch cylinder and 2-color perfecting 68 inches or over; McKee or Claybourn 4-color when in operation or on make-ready; 5-color when in operation or on make-ready	3.200	3.200	35				Agreement B	3.966	4.216	35					
1 2-color Claybourn over 52 inches	3.300	3.300	35				Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	4.273	4.353	37½					
Rotary web	3.450	3.450	35				Rotogravure:								
1 automatic-fed press less than 27 x 41 inches and in combination with job (over 2 years of experience)	2.740	2.740	35				Agreement A	4.407	4.487	37½					
1 over 22 x 28 inches and under 27 x 41 inches, hand-fed	2.740	2.740	35				Agreement B	3.956	4.200	37½					
Job feeders (1 year of experience or more)	2.190	2.190	35				Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	4.614	4.700	35					
Offset	3.440	3.440	35				Rotogravure:								
							Agreement A	4.757	4.843	35					
							Agreement B	4.252	4.502	35					
							Stereotypers—daywork	3.933	4.013	37½					
							Stereotypers—nightwork	4.234	4.320	35					

Table 13. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 69 Cities, July 1, 1964, and July 1, 1965—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1964	July 1, 1965		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1964	July 1, 1965	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
ST. LOUIS, MO.—Continued				SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH—Continued			
<u>Lithography</u>				<u>Lithography</u>			
Artists, process, and dot etchers	\$4.320	\$4.440	35	Artists:			
Photographers:				Dot etchers	\$3.550	\$3.700	40
Color separators	4.440	4.560	35	Preparatory:			
Line and halftone	3.960	4.080	35	Color separation	3.640	3.790	40
Plate grainers	3.270	3.370	35	Pressmen, offset:			
Platemakers and provers	3.960	4.080	35	14 x 22 inches	3.010	3.160	40
Press feeders:				17 x 22 inches	3.110	3.250	40
1-color through 58 inches	3.380	3.480	35	21 x 28 inches	3.390	3.540	40
1-color 59 inches and over	3.430	3.530	35	22 x 34 inches	3.440	3.590	40
2-color through 36 inches	3.380	3.480	35	2-color, to 59 inches	3.890	4.040	40
2-color over 36 inches through							
38 inches (when running with a				SAN ANTONIO, TEX.			
2-man complement)	3.530	3.630	35	<u>Book and job</u>			
2-color over 38 inches through				Compositors, hand	3.150	3.150	40
58 inches	3.380	3.480	35	Machine operators	3.150	3.150	40
2-color 59 inches and over	3.430	3.530	35	Machine tenders (machinists)	3.150	3.150	40
4-color	3.430	3.530	35	Photoengravers	3.813	4.027	37½
Web-fed	3.380	3.480	35	Press assistants and feeders:			
Press tenders, after 1 year	2.570	2.670	35	Cylinder	2.563	2.563	40
Pressmen:				Platen	2.288	2.288	40
1-color through 14 inches	3.180	3.280	35	Pressmen, cylinder	3.150	3.150	40
1-color over 14 inches through				Offset:			
36 inches	3.850	3.970	35	20 x 30 inches	3.163	3.163	40
1-color over 36 inches through				31 x 42 inches	3.213	3.213	40
52 inches	3.960	4.080	35	43 x 48 inches	3.338	3.338	40
1-color over 52 inches through				Pressmen, platen	2.860	2.860	40
58 inches	4.040	4.160	35	Stereotypers	3.467	3.545	37½
1-color over 58 inches through							
69 inches	4.150	4.270	35	<u>Newspaper</u>			
2-color through 14 inches	3.570	3.670	35	Compositors, hand—daywork	3.333	3.400	37½
2-color over 14 inches through				Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.480	3.547	37½
36 inches	4.150	4.270	35	Machine operators—daywork	3.333	3.400	37½
2-color over 36 inches through				Machine operators—nightwork	3.480	3.547	37½
58 inches	4.440	4.560	35	Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.333	3.400	37½
2-color over 58 inches through				Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.480	3.547	37½
76 inches	4.500	4.620	35	Mailers—daywork	2.928	3.048	37½
4-color:				Mailers—nightwork	3.061	3.181	37½
First pressmen	5.210	5.330	35	Photoengravers—daywork	3.507	3.573	37½
Second pressmen	4.240	4.360	35	Photoengravers—nightwork	3.680	3.747	37½
Web-fed:				Pressmen, web—daywork:			
17 x 26 inches	3.930	4.050	35	Agreement A	3.333	3.400	37½
22 x 26 inches	3.930	4.050	35	Agreement B	3.467	3.533	37½
22 x 34 inches	4.080	4.200	35	Pressmen, web—nightwork:			
Strippers:				Agreement A	3.480	3.547	37½
Color, opaques and layout	3.830	3.950	35	Agreement B	3.600	3.667	37½
Process, opaques and layout	3.960	4.080	35	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:			
				Agreement A	3.733	3.800	37½
				Agreement B	3.867	3.933	37½
				Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork:			
				Agreement A	3.880	3.947	37½
				Agreement B	4.000	4.067	37½
				Stereotypers—daywork	3.333	3.400	37½
				Stereotypers—nightwork	3.480	3.547	37½
				<u>Lithography</u>			
				Cameramen	2.300	2.450	40
				Platemakers	1.950	2.100	40
				Press feeders	1.850	2.000	40
				Pressmen, 1-color:			
				Up to 30 inches	2.300	2.450	40
				30 to 50 inches	2.400	2.550	40
				Strippers	1.950	2.100	40
				SAN DIEGO, CALIF.			
				<u>Book and job</u>			
				Bindery women	2.316	2.370	35
				Bookbinders	3.860	3.950	35
				Compositors, hand	3.731	4.036	35
				Machine operators	3.731	4.036	35
				Machine tenders (machinists)	3.874	4.179	35
				Photoengravers	4.121	4.121	35
				Press assistants and feeders:			
				Cylinder	3.336	3.427	35
				Platen	2.986	3.077	35
				Pressmen, cylinder	3.835	3.926	35
				2	3.722	3.812	35
				Web	4.017	4.107	35
				Pressmen, platen	3.665	3.755	35
				Stereotypers	4.243	4.343	35

See footnote at end of table.

Table 13. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 69 Cities, July 1, 1964, and July 1, 1965—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1964	July 1, 1965		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1964	July 1, 1965	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
SAN DIEGO, CALIF.—Continued				SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.—Continued			
<u>Newspaper</u>				<u>Lithography—Continued</u>			
Compositors, hand—daywork	\$ 3.957	\$ 4.057	35	Pressmen, offset—Continued			
Compositors, hand—nightwork	4.135	4.236	35	4-color assistant pressmen up to 76 inches inclusive	\$ 4.755	\$ 4.812	35
Machine operators—daywork	3.957	4.057	35	4-color pressmen over 73 inches	5.608	5.664	35
Machine operators—nightwork	4.135	4.236	35	5-color up to 68 inches:			
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.957	4.057	35	Pressmen	5.427	5.484	35
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	4.135	4.236	35	Assistant pressmen	4.772	4.828	35
Mailers—daywork	3.627	3.627	35	5-color pressmen up to 73 inches inclusive	5.722	5.779	35
Mailers—nightwork	3.805	3.805	35	5-color assistant pressmen up to 76 inches inclusive	4.837	4.894	35
Pressmen, web—daywork	3.957	4.057	35	5-color pressmen over 73 inches	5.886	5.943	35
Pressmen, web—nightwork	4.136	4.236	35	4-unit web offset 35 or 36 x 22½ inches:			
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	4.243	4.343	35	First pressmen	5.148	5.205	35
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	4.421	4.521	35	Second pressmen	4.690	4.746	35
Stereotypers—daywork	3.957	4.057	35	Helpers	3.002	3.059	35
Stereotypers—nightwork	4.136	4.236	35	When running with 2 units only:			
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.				First pressmen			
<u>Book and job</u>				Second pressmen			
Bindery women	2.813	2.899	35	Helpers	3.002	3.059	35
Bookbinders	4.289	4.375	35	When running with 2 units only:			
Compositors, hand	4.357	4.414	35	First pressmen	5.018	5.074	35
Electrotypers	4.357	4.385	35	Second pressmen	4.591	4.648	35
Machine operators	4.357	4.414	35	Helpers	3.002	3.059	35
Machine tenders (machinists)	4.357	4.414	35	4-unit, 8-plate web perfecting press 35 x 22½ inches or larger:			
Mailers	4.050	4.136	35	Pressmen	5.444	5.500	35
Photoengravers	4.336	4.479	35	Assistant pressmen	4.755	4.812	35
Press assistants and feeders:				Feeders	3.578	3.635	35
Cylinder	3.642	3.727	35	Offset feeder:			
Flaten	3.142	3.227	35	Single-feeder	3.479	3.537	35
Pressmen, cylinder	4.289	4.375	35	2-color	3.562	3.618	35
Offset	4.289	4.375	35	3-color	3.578	3.635	35
Web	4.240	4.354	35	4-color	3.578	3.635	35
Pressmen, platen	4.179	4.265	35	4-color over 68 inches	3.611	3.670	35
Stereotypers	4.357	4.385	35	5-color up to 68 inches	3.578	3.635	35
Circular shops	4.730	4.854	32½	5-color up to 76 inches:			
<u>Newspaper</u>				First feeder			
Compositors, hand—daywork	4.167	4.310	35	Second feeder	3.611	3.668	35
Compositors, hand—nightwork	4.310	4.452	35	First feeder continuous feed	3.775	3.832	35
Machine operators—daywork	4.167	4.310	35	Press hand feeder	3.562	3.618	35
Machine operators—nightwork	4.310	4.452	35	SCRANTON, PA.			
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	4.167	4.310	35	<u>Book and job</u>			
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	4.310	4.452	35	Bindery women	2.006	2.073	37½
Mailers—daywork	3.871	3.993	35	Bookbinders:			
Mailers—nightwork	4.014	4.136	35	Machine workers	3.300	3.400	37½
Photoengravers—daywork	4.274	4.389	35	Bench workers	3.226	3.326	37½
Photoengravers—nightwork	4.417	4.531	35	Compositors, hand	3.553	3.660	37½
Pressmen, web—daywork	3.903	4.124	35	Machine operators	3.553	3.660	37½
Pressmen, web—nightwork	4.046	4.267	35	Machinist-operators	3.603	3.710	37½
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	4.293	4.536	35	Mailers:			
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	4.451	4.694	35	Agreement A	2.150	2.210	37½
Stereotypers—daywork	4.027	4.170	35	Agreement B	2.110	2.160	37½
Stereotypers—nightwork	4.170	4.313	35	Photoengravers	3.774	3.889	36¾
<u>Lithography</u>				Press assistants and feeders:			
Preparatory department:				Cylinder	2.980	3.062	37½
Process, dot etchers	4.755	4.812	35	2-color or perfecter	3.040	3.122	37½
Production artists	4.591	4.648	35	Platen	2.570	2.680	37½
Photographers:				Pressmen, cylinder:			
Master	5.083	5.140	35	2-color perfecter	3.670	3.772	37½
Black and white	4.690	4.746	35	1 or 2 presses to 56 inches	3.550	3.655	37½
Combination cameramen and platemakers	4.690	4.746	35	Pressmen, platen:			
Transferers, platemakers, negative assemblers, strippers photo originals	4.591	4.648	35	1 to 3, hand-fed	3.040	3.297	37½
Photocomposing machine	4.591	4.648	35	<u>Newspaper</u>			
Pressmen, offset:				Compositors, hand—daywork	3.772	3.889	36¾
Single-color:				Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.910	4.027	36¾
Up to 19 inches	4.018	4.070	35	Machine operators—daywork	3.772	3.889	36¾
Up to 24 inches	4.427	4.484	35	Machinist-operators	3.828	3.944	36¾
Up to 47 inches	4.591	4.648	35	Machine operators—nightwork	3.910	4.027	36¾
Up to 56 inches	4.690	4.746	35	Machinist-operators	3.959	4.082	36¾
Over 56 inches	4.755	4.812	35	Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.855	3.972	36¾
2-color:				Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.999	4.110	36¾
Up to 59 inches	4.854	4.910	35	Mailers—daywork	3.277	3.393	35
Up to 65 inches	5.018	5.074	35	Mailers—nightwork	3.399	3.526	35
Over 65 inches	5.148	5.205	35	Photoengravers—daywork	3.772	3.889	37½
3-color up to 56 inches	5.083	5.140	35	Photoengravers—nightwork	4.210	4.327	35
4-color up to 68 inches:				Pressmen, web—daywork	3.800	4.006	36¾
Pressmen-in-charge	5.148	5.205	35	Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.940	4.215	35
Assistant pressmen	4.690	4.746	35	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	4.000	4.172	36¾
4-color pressmen up to 73 inches inclusive	5.444	5.500	35	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	4.250	4.520	35
				Stereotypers—daywork	3.772	3.889	36¾
				Stereotypers—nightwork	3.972	4.089	35

Table 13. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 69 Cities, July 1, 1964, and July 1, 1965—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1964	July 1, 1965		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1964	July 1, 1965	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
SCRANTON, PA.—Continued				SEATTLE, WASH.—Continued			
<u>Lithography</u>				<u>Lithography—Continued</u>			
Dot etchers	\$4.430	\$4.560	35	Press assistants and feeders:			
Feeder operators	3.110	3.240	35	Cylinder assistants:			
Flat makers	3.440	3.570	35	4-color, 25 x 38 inches	\$4.371	\$4.613	35
Opaquers	3.150	3.280	35	8-plate	4.243	4.484	35
Photographers:				Offset assistants:			
Black and white	3.930	4.060	35	4-color, 43 x 60 inches	4.186	4.427	35
Color	4.290	4.420	35	5-color, 43 x 60 inches	4.271	4.513	35
Platemakers:				Press feeders:			
Photocomposers	4.030	4.160	35	Single-color	3.222	3.463	35
Vacuum frame	3.730	3.860	35	Multicolor	3.359	3.601	35
Pressmen:				SHREVEPORT, LA.			
1-color:				<u>Book and job</u>			
22 inches	3.690	3.820	35	Bindery women	1.723	1.755	40
24 inches	3.740	3.870	35	Bookbinders	2.920	2.950	40
29 inches	3.790	3.920	35	Compositors, hand	2.920	2.950	40
36 inches	4.010	4.140	35	Machine operators	2.920	2.950	40
58 inches	4.130	4.260	35	Machine tenders (machinists)	2.920	2.950	40
69 inches	4.430	4.560	35	Photoengravers	3.207	3.287	37½
2-color:				Press assistants	2.138	2.168	40
38 inches	4.130	4.260	35	Feeders	1.908	1.938	40
45 inches	4.410	4.540	35	Pressmen, cylinder	2.920	2.950	40
58 inches	4.430	4.560	35	2-color	3.020	3.050	40
Web perfecting, 43 inches	4.430	4.560	35	Offset:			
Levey web press:				17 x 22 inches	2.885	2.915	40
First pressmen	4.590	4.720	35	Over 17 x 22 inches	2.920	2.950	40
Second pressmen	4.430	4.560	35	2-color	3.020	3.050	40
Job	3.570	3.700	35	Pressmen, platen (3 or more)	2.745	2.775	40
Provers	3.940	4.070	35	<u>Newspaper</u>			
Strippers	3.780	3.910	35	Compositors, hand—daywork	3.300	3.360	37½
SEATTLE, WASH.				Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.433	3.493	37½
<u>Book and job</u>				Machine operators—daywork	3.300	3.360	37½
Bindery women	2.441	2.527	35	Machine operators—nightwork	3.433	3.493	37½
Bookbinders	3.989	4.103	35	Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.300	3.360	37½
Compositors, hand	4.130	4.251	35	Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.433	3.493	37½
Electrotypers	4.271	4.307	35	Mailers—daywork	2.927	2.987	37½
Machine operators	4.237	4.358	35	Mailers—nightwork	3.053	3.113	37½
Mailers	4.121	4.237	35	Pressmen, web—daywork	3.213	3.273	37½
Photoengravers	4.207	4.321	35	Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.293	3.363	37½
Press assistants and feeders	3.137	3.251	35	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	4.016	4.091	37½
Pressmen, cylinder	3.937	4.051	35	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	4.116	4.191	37½
Offset	3.937	4.051	35	Stereotypers—daywork	3.300	3.360	37½
Pressmen, platen	3.937	4.051	35	Stereotypers—nightwork	3.433	3.493	37½
Stereotypers	4.271	4.307	35	SOUTH BEND, IND.			
<u>Newspaper</u>				<u>Book and job</u>			
Compositors, hand—daywork	4.144	4.144	35	Bindery women	1.860	1.920	39
Compositors, hand—nightwork	4.315	4.315	35	Bookbinders	3.380	3.480	39
Machine operators—daywork	4.144	4.144	35	Compositors, hand:			
Machinist-operators	4.251	4.251	35	Agreement A	3.280	3.280	39
Machine operators—nightwork	4.315	4.315	35	Agreement B	3.400	3.400	40
Machinist-operators	4.422	4.422	35	Electrotypers	3.550	3.700	37½
Mailers—daywork	3.960	4.074	35	Machine operators:			
Mailers—nightwork	4.103	4.217	35	Agreement A	3.280	3.280	39
Photoengravers—daywork	4.457	4.571	35	Agreement B	3.400	3.400	40
Photoengravers—nightwork	4.600	4.714	35	Machine tenders (machinists):			
Pressmen, web—daywork	4.092	4.207	35	Agreement A	3.280	3.280	39
Pressmen, web—nightwork	4.264	4.379	35	Agreement B	3.400	3.400	40
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	4.700	4.814	35	Photoengravers	3.972	4.100	36¼
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	4.871	4.986	35	Press assistants and feeders:			
Stereotypers—daywork	4.200	4.207	35	Cylinder or rotary	2.940	3.040	40
Stereotypers—nightwork	4.343	4.350	35	Offset:			
<u>Lithography</u>				1-color over 31 inches	2.940	3.040	40
Preparatory:				2-color 38 inches or under, 2 over 31 inches	3.100	3.200	40
Artists	4.186	4.427	35	Pressmen, cylinder:			
Cameramen:				21 inches or under	3.150	3.250	40
Color process separators	4.471	4.713	35	1-color over 21 inches	3.300	3.400	40
Black and white	4.186	4.427	35	2-color	3.450	3.550	40
Strippers	4.186	4.427	35	Offset:			
Photocomposing machine	4.186	4.427	35	21 inches or under	3.150	3.250	40
Platemakers	4.186	4.427	35	22 to 31 inches	3.300	3.400	40
Pressmen, offset:				1-color over 31 inches	3.400	3.500	40
14 x 20 inches	3.400	3.641	35	2-color 38 inches or under	3.600	3.700	40
14 x 20 inches; 36 x 48 inches	4.186	4.427	35	Pressmen, platen:			
2-color:				2 automatic- or hand-fed	3.151	3.250	40
20 x 41 inches	4.443	4.684	35	Stereotypers	3.470	3.560	37½
41 x 61 inches	4.557	4.799	35				
4-color:							
25 x 38 inches	4.671	4.913	35				
43 x 60 inches	4.671	4.913	35				
5-color, 43 x 60 inches	4.900	5.141	35				
Web-fed:							
2-plate cylinder	4.186	4.427	35				
8-plate cylinder	4.671	4.913	35				

Table 13. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 69 Cities, July 1, 1964, and July 1, 1965—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1964	July 1, 1965		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1964	July 1, 1965	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
SOUTH BEND, IND.—Continued				SPRINGFIELD, MASS.			
<u>Newspaper</u>				<u>Book and job</u>			
Compositors, hand—daywork	\$3.560	\$3.670	37½	Electrotypers	\$3.780	\$3.873	37½
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.735	3.845	37½	Photoengravers	3.828	3.971	35
Machine operators—daywork	3.560	3.670	37½	<u>Newspaper</u>			
Machine operators—nightwork	3.735	3.845	37½	Compositors, hand—daywork:			
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.613	3.723	37½	Agreement A	3.200	3.469	36¼
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.788	3.898	37½	Agreement B	3.200	3.200	37½
Stereotypers—daywork	3.560	3.670	37½	Compositors, hand—nightwork:			
Stereotypers—nightwork	4.035	4.159	37½	Agreement A	3.338	3.607	36¼
<u>Lithography</u>				Agreement B	3.307	3.307	37½
Art department:				Machine operators—daywork:			
Dot etchers	3.760	3.890	38¾	Agreement A	3.200	3.469	36¼
Photographic department:				Agreement B	3.200	3.200	37½
Black and white	3.550	3.670	38¾	Machine operators—nightwork:			
Process color	3.760	3.890	38¾	Agreement A	3.338	3.607	36¼
Platemakers	3.550	3.670	38¾	Agreement B	3.307	3.307	37½
Press feeders and helpers:				Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork:			
Feeders:				Agreement A	3.200	3.469	36¼
1-color	2.830	2.930	38¾	Agreement B	3.200	3.200	37½
2-color	2.930	3.040	38¾	Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork:			
Helpers:				Agreement A	3.338	3.607	36¼
2-color	2.520	2.620	38¾	Agreement B	3.307	3.307	37½
Pressmen:				Photoengravers—daywork	3.828	3.971	35
Offset:				Photoengravers—nightwork	4.028	4.171	35
1-color:				Pressmen, web—daywork:			
19 inches and under	3.120	3.230	38¾	Agreement A	3.352	3.469	36¼
20 to 29 inches inclusive	3.450	3.570	38¾	Agreement B	3.093	3.200	37½
30 to 42 inches inclusive	3.550	3.670	38¾	Pressmen, web—nightwork:			
Over 42 inches	3.650	3.780	38¾	Agreement A	3.490	3.607	36¼
2-color:				Agreement B	3.200	3.307	37½
To 55 inches inclusive	3.910	4.040	38¾	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.227	3.333	37½
Stripping department:				Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.333	3.440	37½
Opaquers	2.180	2.270	38¾	Stereotypers—daywork:			
Strippers	3.550	3.670	38¾	Agreement A	3.200	3.200	37½
SPOKANE, WASH.				Agreement B	3.000	3.150	37½
<u>Book and job</u>				Agreement C	3.352	3.469	36¼
Bindery women	2.100	2.167	37½	Stereotypers—nightwork	3.490	3.607	36¼
Bookbinders	3.640	3.740	37½	<u>Lithography</u>			
Compositors, hand	3.641	3.741	37½	Preparatory:			
Machine operators	3.641	3.741	37½	Agreement A:			
Machinist-operators	3.748	3.848	37½	Camera:			
Press assistants and feeders:				Black and white halftone	3.513	3.707	35
Cylinder	2.708	2.785	37½	Line or contact	2.979	3.173	35
Platen	2.640	2.713	37½	Plate room:			
Pressmen, cylinder	3.500	3.600	37½	Photocomposing	3.513	3.707	35
Pressmen, platen	3.500	3.600	37½	Plate finishers	3.387	3.581	35
<u>Newspaper</u>				Stripping:			
Compositors, hand—daywork	3.979	4.062	36¼	Black and white	3.136	3.330	35
Compositors, hand—nightwork	4.117	4.200	36¼	Color	3.513	3.707	35
Machine operators—daywork	3.979	4.062	36¼	Opaquers	2.584	2.779	35
Machine operators—nightwork	4.117	4.200	36¼	Spotters	2.284	2.479	35
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.979	4.062	36¼	Agreement B:			
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	4.117	4.200	36¼	Dot etchers	4.310	4.490	35
Mailers—daywork	3.523	3.696	37½	Grainers	3.080	3.250	35
Mailers—nightwork	3.656	3.829	37½	Photographers:			
Pressmen, web—daywork	3.931	3.931	36¼	Black and white	3.770	3.950	35
Pressmen, web—nightwork	4.068	4.068	36¼	Color	4.310	4.490	35
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	4.345	4.345	36¼	Platemakers; strippers	3.770	3.950	35
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	4.482	4.482	36¼	Agreement C:			
Stereotypers—daywork	3.958	4.041	36¼	Camera:			
Stereotypers—nightwork	4.097	4.179	36¼	Black and white	3.631	3.761	35
<u>Lithography</u>				Color	4.250	4.420	35
Preparatory:				Dot etchers	4.250	4.420	35
Platemakers	3.427	3.527	37½	Platemakers; strippers	3.631	3.761	35
Pressmen, offset:				Provers (hand)	3.431	3.561	35
14 x 20 inches	2.683	2.783	37½	Press assistants and feeders:			
17 x 22 inches	3.285	3.385	37½	Agreement A:			
22 x 29 inches	3.279	3.379	37½	1-color	2.679	2.873	35
22 x 34 inches	3.427	3.527	37½	2-color:			
2-color, 22 x 34 inches	3.568	3.668	37½	To 38 inches	2.743	2.937	35
Feeders:				To 58 inches	2.900	3.094	35
1-color	2.395	2.495	37½	4-color:			
2-color	2.683	2.783	37½	To 40 inches	2.937	3.131	35
				Over 40 inches to 64 inches:			
				First feeder	3.041	3.235	35
				Second feeder	2.569	2.763	35
				Web:			
				First feeder	3.223	3.417	35
				Second feeder	3.080	3.274	35

Table 13. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 69 Cities, July 1, 1964, and July 1, 1965—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1964	July 1, 1965		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1964	July 1, 1965	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
SPRINGFIELD, MASS.—Continued				SYRACUSE, N. Y.—Continued			
<u>Lithography—Continued</u>				<u>Newspaper—Continued</u>			
Press assistants and feeders—Continued				Pressmen, web—nightwork:			
Agreement B:				Agreement A.....			
1- or 2-color:				Agreement B.....			
42 x 58 inches.....				Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:			
52 x 76 inches.....				Agreement A.....			
4-color:				Agreement B.....			
42 x 58 inches.....				Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork:			
52 x 76 inches.....				Agreement A.....			
Pressmen:				Agreement B.....			
Agreement A:				Stereotypers—daywork.....			
1-color:				Stereotypers—nightwork.....			
To 25 inches.....				<u>Lithography</u>			
To 38 inches.....				Dot etchers.....			
To 58 inches.....				Photographers:			
2-color:				Color.....			
To 38 inches.....				Line and halftone.....			
To 58 inches.....				Platemakers:			
4-color:				Photocomposers.....			
To 40 inches:				Vacuum.....			
First pressmen.....				Press operators:			
Second pressmen.....				Single-color.....			
Over 40 to 64 inches:				2-color.....			
First pressmen.....				Pressmen:			
Second pressmen.....				Single-color:			
Roll-fed (web) 8-plate cylinders (perfecting) single 36 x 22 3/4 inches web with folder:				10 x 14 inches.....			
First pressmen.....				Up to 20 inches.....			
Second pressmen.....				Up to 25 inches.....			
Agreement B:				Up to 48 inches.....			
1-color provers:				2-color:			
17 x 22 inches.....				22 x 34 inches.....			
29 x 42 inches.....				Up to 48 inches.....			
2-color:				Strippers:			
42 x 58 inches.....				Color.....			
Varnish.....				Line and halftone.....			
52 x 76 inches.....				TAMPA, FLA.			
Varnish.....				<u>Book and job</u>			
4-color:				Compositors, hand.....			
42 x 58 inches:				Machine operators.....			
First pressmen.....				Machine tenders (machinists).....			
Second pressmen.....				Photoengravers.....			
52 x 76 inches:				Press assistants and feeders.....			
First pressmen.....				Pressmen, cylinder.....			
Second pressmen.....				Pressmen, platen.....			
SYRACUSE, N. Y.				Stereotypers:			
<u>Book and job</u>				Agreement A.....			
Bindery women.....				Agreement B.....			
Bookbinders.....				<u>Newspaper</u>			
Compositors, hand.....				Compositors, hand—daywork.....			
Electrotypers.....				Compositors, hand—nightwork.....			
Machine operators.....				Machine operators—daywork.....			
Machine tenders (machinists).....				Machine operators—nightwork.....			
Mailers.....				Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork.....			
Photoengravers.....				Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork.....			
Press assistants and feeders:				Mailers—daywork.....			
Automatic.....				Mailers—nightwork.....			
Platen.....				Photoengravers—daywork.....			
Pressmen, cylinder:				Photoengravers—nightwork.....			
Agreement A.....				Pressmen, web—daywork.....			
Offset.....				Pressmen, web—nightwork.....			
Agreement B.....				Pressmen-in-charge—daywork.....			
Kelly B.....				Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork.....			
Pressmen, platen:				Stereotypers—daywork.....			
Agreement A.....				Stereotypers—nightwork.....			
Agreement B.....				TOLEDO, OHIO			
<u>Newspaper</u>				<u>Book and job</u>			
Compositors, hand—daywork.....				Bindery women.....			
Compositors, hand—nightwork.....				Bookbinders.....			
Machine operators—daywork.....				Combination.....			
Machine operators—nightwork.....				Compositors, hand:			
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork.....				Agreement A.....			
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork.....				Agreement B.....			
Mailers—daywork.....				Electrotypers.....			
Mailers—nightwork.....				Machine operators:			
Photoengravers—daywork.....				Agreement A.....			
Photoengravers—nightwork.....				Agreement B.....			
Pressmen, web—daywork:				Mailers.....			
Agreement A.....				Photoengravers.....			
Agreement B.....				Rotogravure.....			
				Press assistants and feeders.....			
				Pressmen, cylinder.....			
				Pressmen, platen.....			
				Stereotypers.....			

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 69 Cities, July 1, 1964, and July 1, 1965—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1964			July 1, 1965			
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	
TOLEDO, OHIO—Continued				TRENTON, N. J.			
<u>Newspaper</u>				<u>Book and job</u>			
Compositors, hand—daywork	\$ 3.666	\$ 3.746	37½	Compositors, hand	\$ 3.340	\$ 3.420	37½
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.826	3.906	37½	Machine operators	3.340	3.420	37½
Machine operators—daywork	3.666	3.746	37½	Machine tenders (machinists)	3.607	3.687	37½
Machine operators—nightwork	3.826	3.906	37½	Press assistants and feeders	2.504	2.584	37½
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.666	3.746	37½	Pressmen, cylinder	3.340	3.420	37½
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.826	3.906	37½	2-color	3.500	3.580	37½
Mailers—daywork	3.360	3.440	37½	60 Miehle	3.550	3.630	37½
Mailers—nightwork	3.506	3.586	37½	Offset:			
Photoengravers—daywork	3.906	3.987	37½	17 x 22 through 22 x 34 inches	3.446	3.526	37½
Photoengravers—nightwork	4.066	4.147	37½	2-color 23 x 36 inches	3.639	3.719	37½
Pressmen, web—daywork	3.460	3.647	37½	Pressmen, platen	3.340	3.420	37½
Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.607	3.793	37½				
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.727	3.913	37½	<u>Newspaper</u>			
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.873	4.060	37½	Compositors, hand—daywork	3.467	3.560	37½
Stereotypers—daywork	3.493	3.680	37½	Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.627	3.720	37½
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.640	3.827	37½	Machine operators—daywork	3.467	3.560	37½
<u>Lithography</u>				Machine operators—nightwork	3.627	3.720	37½
Art department:				Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.600	3.693	37½
Process dot etchers and Ben Day artists	4.157	4.297	35	Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.760	3.853	37½
Opaquers (color)	3.517	3.657	35	Mailers—nightwork	2.880	2.960	37½
General workers	2.987	3.127	35	Pressmen, web—daywork:			
Photographic department:				Agreement A	3.547	3.680	37½
Color:				Agreement B	3.943	4.086	35
Agreement A	4.157	4.297	35	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:	3.986	4.086	35
Agreement B	4.170	4.270	35	Agreement A	3.613	3.747	37½
Half-tone, black and white	3.947	4.087	35	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork:			
Line	3.517	3.657	35	Agreement A	4.014	4.157	35
Black and white contact operators	3.517	3.657	35	Agreement B	4.057	4.157	35
Platemaking department:				Stereotypers—daywork	3.634	3.733	37½
Photocomposing	4.097	4.237	35	Stereotypers—nightwork	3.808	3.840	37½
Platemakers and developers	3.877	4.017	35				
Roll-up	3.717	3.857	35	TULSA, OKLA.			
Vacuum frame	3.890	3.990	35	<u>Book and job</u>			
Pressmen, cylinder:				Compositors, hand:			
22 x 34 inches	3.910	4.010	35	Agreement A	3.460	3.540	37½
2-color, 22 x 34 inches	4.010	4.110	35	Agreement B	3.407	3.487	37½
Proofing department:				Machine operators:			
Provers, color:				Agreement A	3.460	3.540	37½
Cylinder	4.097	4.237	35	Agreement B	3.407	3.487	37½
Large presses	4.097	4.237	35	Machine tenders (machinists):			
Small presses	3.967	4.107	35	Agreement A	3.460	3.540	37½
Stripping department—Process and color:				Agreement B	3.407	3.487	37½
Agreement A	4.097	4.237	35	Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.460	3.540	37½
Agreement B	4.050	4.150	35	Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.407	3.487	37½
				Photoengravers	3.333	3.467	37½
				Pressmen, cylinder	3.390	3.470	37½
				Job	3.320	3.400	37½
				Rotary and 2-color	3.550	3.630	37½
TOPEKA, KANS.				<u>Newspaper</u>			
<u>Book and job</u>				<u>Book and job</u>			
Bindery women	2.144	2.192	37½	Compositors, hand—daywork	3.407	3.487	37½
Foreladies	2.338	2.386	37½	Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.540	3.620	37½
Bookbinders	3.573	3.653	37½	Machine operators—daywork	3.407	3.487	37½
Compositors, hand	3.573	3.653	37½	Machine operators—nightwork	3.407	3.620	37½
Electrotypers	3.570	3.650	37½	Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.540	3.487	37½
Machine operators	3.573	3.653	37½	Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.540	3.620	37½
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.573	3.653	37½	Mailers—daywork	2.911	2.991	37½
Press assistants and feeders:				Mailers—nightwork	3.045	3.125	37½
Cylinder and offset	3.016	3.096	37½	Pressmen, web—daywork	3.408	3.487	37½
Platen	2.605	2.685	37½	Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.540	3.620	37½
Pressmen, cylinder	3.573	3.653	37½	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.740	3.820	37½
Offset	3.573	3.653	37½	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.940	3.953	37½
Pressmen, platen	3.573	3.653	37½	Stereotypers—daywork	3.407	3.487	37½
				Stereotypers—nightwork	3.540	3.620	37½
<u>Newspaper</u>				<u>Lithography</u>			
Compositors, hand—daywork	3.534	3.613	37½	Artists	3.578	3.625	40
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.667	3.747	37½	Camera man:			
Machine operators—daywork	3.534	3.613	37½	Black and white	3.165	3.215	40
Machine operators—nightwork	3.667	3.747	37½	Color	3.509	3.559	40
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.534	3.613	37½	Platemakers:			
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.667	3.747	37½	Step and repeat	3.234	3.284	40
Mailers—daywork	3.339	3.420	37½	Vacuum frame	3.165	3.215	40
Mailers—nightwork	3.473	3.553	37½	Plate grainers	2.615	2.665	40
Photoengravers—daywork	3.870	3.950	37½	Press feeders and helpers:			
Photoengravers—nightwork	4.010	4.090	37½	Single-color	2.478	2.528	40
Pressmen, web—daywork	3.347	3.347	37½	2-color	2.603	2.653	40
Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.480	3.480	37½	Pressmen:			
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.480	3.480	37½	Single-color:			
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.613	3.613	37½	Multilith—Rotoprint	2.715	2.765	40
Stereotypers—daywork	3.533	3.613	37½	14 x 20 inches or smaller	2.959	3.009	40
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.667	3.747	37½				

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 69 Cities, July 1, 1964, and July 1, 1965—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1964			July 1, 1965			
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	
TULSA, OKLA.—Continued				WASHINGTON, D. C.—Continued			
Lithography—Continued				Book and job—Continued			
Pressmen—Continued				Pressmen, cylinder—Continued			
Single-color—Continued				Offset—Continued			
17½ x 22½ inches, 19 x 25 inches,				2-color up to and including			
23 x 30 inches.....				50 inches.....			
23 x 36 inches.....				Perfector 38 to 53 inches and			
36 x 48 inches.....				41 x 54 inches.....			
2-color.....				Foreign patent proof press.....			
Strippers.....				Webendorfer web-offset.....			
Opaquers and spotters.....				Second pressmen.....			
				Perfecting web-offset up to and			
				including 40 inches.....			
				Second pressmen.....			
				Web.....			
				Web:			
				Magazine web, 2-color with folder:			
				Head pressmen.....			
				Second pressmen (with presses over			
				46 inches).....			
				High speed magazine web, 2-color with			
				folder:			
				Head pressmen.....			
				Second pressmen.....			
				Single-roll web, 46 inches or			
				under.....			
				Single-roll web, over 46 inches			
				Second man on web (required on			
				single-roll running 60 inches			
				or over).....			
				Pressmen, platen:			
				1, 2, or 3 hand-fed.....			
				1 or 2 hand-fed and 1 automatic			
				2 automatic and 1 hand-fed.....			
				Stereotypers.....			
				Newspaper			
				Compositors, hand—daywork.....			
				Compositors, hand—nightwork.....			
				Machine operators—daywork.....			
				Machine operators—nightwork.....			
				Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork			
				Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork			
				Mailers—daywork.....			
				Mailers—nightwork.....			
				Photoengravers—daywork.....			
				Photoengravers—nightwork.....			
				Pressmen, web—daywork.....			
				Off-side colormen.....			
				Pressmen, web—nightwork.....			
				Off-side colormen.....			
				Pressmen-in-charge—daywork.....			
				Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork.....			
				Stereotypers—daywork.....			
				Stereotypers—nightwork.....			
				Lithography			
				Dot etchers.....			
				Photographers:			
				Black and white halftone.....			
				Color separation.....			
				Contact operators.....			
				Platemakers:			
				Photocomposers.....			
				Vacuum frame.....			
				Press assistants and feeders:			
				Feeder operators.....			
				Web assistants.....			
				Pressmen:			
				Color provers (flatbed).....			
				Color provers (offset press).....			
				1-color:			
				To 30 inches.....			
				To 58 inches.....			
				2-color:			
				To 58 inches.....			
				5-plate 17½ x 24½ inch web.....			
				Strippers:			
				Black and white strippers.....			
				Color strippers and negative			
				engravers.....			
				Opaquers.....			
				Spotters.....			

¹ Information not available for rate and hours on July 1, 1964.

² 37½-hour workweek on July 1, 1964.

³ This rate in effect prior to July 1, 1965; new scale in negotiation at time of survey.

⁴ 37-hour workweek on July 1, 1964.

⁵ 36¼-hour workweek on July 1, 1964.

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