Bibliography
on
LABOR IN AFRICA, 1960-64

Dayton & Montgomery Co.,
Public Library
MAR 3 - 1966

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOR, W. Willard Wirtz, Secretary
BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, Arthur M. Ross, Commissioner

1965
Bibliography
on
LABOR IN AFRICA,
1960-64

BULLETIN 1473
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOR, W. Willard Wirtz, Secretary
BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, Arthur M. Ross, Commissioner
1965

For sale by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office,
Washington, D.C. 20402 — Price 60 cents
Preface

Research on labor in Africa by international organizations, national governments, businessmen, labor organizations, economic analysts, and others is expanding in step with enlarged general interest in that continent. This bibliography was prepared to assist in such research.

The bibliography covers mainly references published between 1960 and 1965. A few sources predating 1960 are included because they are exceptionally useful or because more recent information does not appear to have been published. Even within the scope described, however, the listing is not definitive. From among the pertinent publications examined, or noted in bibliographical guides, only those which appeared to be of likely use to researchers are included. Others, although not concerned exclusively with Africa, are included because they contain either (1) chapters or sections on African labor or (2) background information, mainly on African economics, which is essential for research on African labor.

References, arranged alphabetically by country and by author, are classified under five broad topics. A source which pertains to more than one section is listed only under the section to which a major portion of it relates. The United Arab Republic and the smaller countries and islands are excluded.

The bibliography was prepared by Marie J. LeClair, in the Bureau's Division of Foreign Labor Conditions, William C. Shelton, Chief. Lester N. Trachtman, of the Bureau of International Labor Affairs, participated in the initial stages of the compilation.

December 1965
# Contents

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>GUIDE, BIBLIOGRAPHIES, AND PERIODICALS</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AFRICA IN GENERAL</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFRICA BY COUNTRY</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Algeria</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Angola</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Basutoland</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bechuanaland</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burundi (Formerly Part of Ruanda-Urundi)</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cameroon</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central African Republic</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chad</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Congo (Brazzaville)</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Congo (Leopoldville)</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dahomey</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ethiopia (Includes Eritrea)</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gabon</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gambia</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ghana</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guinea</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ivory Coast</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kenya</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liberia</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Libya</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malagasy Republic</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malawi (Formerly Nyasaland in the Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland)</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mali</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mauritania</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mauritius</td>
<td>68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Morocco</td>
<td>69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mozambique</td>
<td>72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Niger</td>
<td>73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nigeria</td>
<td>74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rwanda (Formerly Part of Ruanda-Urundi)</td>
<td>81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Senegal</td>
<td>82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sierra Leone</td>
<td>85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somali Republic</td>
<td>86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Africa</td>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern Rhodesia (Formerly in the Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland)</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South-West Africa</td>
<td>101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sudan</td>
<td>101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Swaziland</td>
<td>104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tanzania (Formerly Tanganyika and Zanzibar)</td>
<td>105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Togo</td>
<td>109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tunisia</td>
<td>110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uganda</td>
<td>112</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper Volta</td>
<td>116</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zambia (Formerly Northern Rhodesia in the Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland)</td>
<td>117</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
GUIDES


BIBLIOGRAPHIES


Guides, Bibliographies, and Periodicals


New York State School of Industrial and Labor Relations. Industrial and Labor Relations Review. Ithaca, N. Y., Cornell University, Quarterly, 1947-present. (Each issue contains a list of publications on national and international labor.)


Guides, Bibliographies, and Periodicals


PERIODICALS


Guides, Bibliographies, and Periodicals


**Information Sheet.** Brazzaville, Congo, Inter-African Labour Institute, Bimonthly.


**Labor.** Brussels, International Federation of Christian Trade Unions, Bimonthly.


POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, AND SOCIAL


Africa

Political, Economic, and Social--Con.


Political, Economic, and Social--Con.


Africa

Political, Economic, and Social--Con.


Africa

Political, Economic, and Social--Con.


EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, AND LABOR FORCE


Africa

Employment, Unemployment, and Labor Force--Con.


Africa

Political, Economic, and Social--Con.


INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS


LABOR LEGISLATION AND ADMINISTRATION


International Labour Office. Legislative Series. Geneva, 1921-present. (Pamphlet texts of labor laws, grouped by country.)


LABOR ORGANIZATIONS


19
Africa

Labor Organizations--Con.


"International Trade Union College Established at Kampala," Labor Developments Abroad, April 1962, pp. 6-7.


Africa

Labor Organizations--Con.


Wages, Hours, and Working Conditions


POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, AND SOCIAL


Bulletin de statistique générale. Alger, Quarterly.


EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, AND LABOR FORCE


LABOR LEGISLATION AND ADMINISTRATION


ANGOLA

POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, AND SOCIAL


_____ _____ Trabalho. Luanda, Quarterly.


LABOR LEGISLATION AND ADMINISTRATION


Basutoland/Bechuanaland

POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, AND SOCIAL


EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, AND LABOR FORCE


LABOR ORGANIZATIONS


Bechuanaland

POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, AND SOCIAL


EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, AND LABOR FORCE


BURUNDI

(Formerly Part of Ruanda-Urundi)

POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, AND SOCIAL


EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, AND LABOR FORCE

Burundi/Cameroon

LABOR LEGISLATION AND ADMINISTRATION


WAGES, HOURS, AND WORKING CONDITIONS


CAMEROON

POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, AND SOCIAL


____. Rapport. Douala, Annual.


28


EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, AND LABOR FORCE


LABOR LEGISLATION AND ADMINISTRATION

Cameroon/Central African Republic


LABOR ORGANIZATIONS


WAGES, HOURS, AND WORKING CONDITIONS


CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, AND SOCIAL


EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, AND LABOR FORCE


LABOR LEGISLATION AND ADMINISTRATION


CHAD

POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, AND SOCIAL


EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, AND LABOR FORCE


LABOR LEGISLATION AND ADMINISTRATION


C O N G O  (B R A Z Z A V I L L E)

POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, AND SOCIAL


EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, AND LABOR FORCE


Congo (Brazzaville)/Congo (Leopoldville)

---

**LABOR LEGISLATION AND ADMINISTRATION**


**WAGES, HOURS, AND WORKING CONDITIONS**


---

**Congo (Leopoldville)**

**POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, AND SOCIAL**


EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, AND LABOR FORCE


INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS


LABOR LEGISLATION AND ADMINISTRATION


Congo (Leopoldville)


LABOR ORGANIZATIONS


WAGES, HOURS, AND WORKING CONDITIONS


DAHOMEY

POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, AND SOCIAL


EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, AND LABOR FORCE


"Number of Salaried Workers Reported for 1960," Labor Developments Abroad, April 1962, pp. 7-8.


Dahomey/Ethiopia

LABOR LEGISLATION AND ADMINISTRATION


WAGES, HOURS, AND WORKING CONDITIONS


ETHIOPIA

(Includes Eritrea)

POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, AND SOCIAL


**EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, AND LABOR FORCE**


**INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS**

Ethiopia/Gabon


LABOR LEGISLATION AND ADMINISTRATION


GABON

POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, AND SOCIAL


**EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, AND LABOR FORCE**


**LABOR LEGISLATION AND ADMINISTRATION**


**G A M B I A**

**POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, AND SOCIAL**


**G H A N A**

**POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, AND SOCIAL**


Bourret, F. M. Ghana, the Road to Independence. 3d ed. Stanford, Calif., Stanford University Press, 1960. 246 pp. (With bibliography.)


___. Quarterly Digest of Statistics. Accra, Government Printer, Quarterly.


Ghana


EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, AND LABOR FORCE


**INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS**


LABOR LEGISLATION AND ADMINISTRATION


LABOR ORGANIZATIONS


WAGES, HOURS, AND WORKING CONDITIONS


---

GUINEA

POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, AND SOCIAL


Guinea


EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, AND LABOR FORCE


LABOR LEGISLATION AND ADMINISTRATION


50
POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, AND SOCIAL


EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, AND LABOR FORCE


Ivory Coast


LABOR LEGISLATION AND ADMINISTRATION

"Code du travail (loi n° 64-290 du 1er/8/64)," Bulletin mensuel (Abidjan), November 1964, pp. 7-14, 38-90.


LABOR ORGANIZATIONS

Ivory Coast/Kenya

WAGES, HOURS, AND WORKING CONDITIONS


KENYA

POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, AND SOCIAL


____. ____.* Kenya Statistical Digest.* Nairobi, Quarterly.


EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, AND LABOR FORCE


"Kenya: Distribution of Establishments (Excluding the Public Services), by Number of Employees and Industry Division, June 1960," Labor Developments Abroad, August 1963, p. 17.


INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS


LABOR LEGISLATION AND ADMINISTRATION


Kenya


WAGES, HOURS, AND WORKING CONDITIONS


LIBERIA

POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, AND SOCIAL


Liberia/Libya


**EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, AND LABOR FORCE**


**LABOR LEGISLATION AND ADMINISTRATION**


LIBYA

**POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, AND SOCIAL**


**EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, AND LABOR FORCE**


Libya/Malagasy Republic


LABOR LEGISLATION AND ADMINISTRATION


MALAGASY REPUBLIC

POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, AND SOCIAL


Malagasy Republic


EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, AND LABOR FORCE


LABOR LEGISLATION AND ADMINISTRATION


Malagasy Republic/Malawi

WAGES, HOURS, AND WORKING CONDITIONS


M A L A W I

(Formerly Nyasaland in the Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland)

POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, AND SOCIAL


**EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, AND LABOR FORCE**


Malawi/Mali


LABOR LEGISLATION AND ADMINISTRATION


WAGES, HOURS, AND WORKING CONDITIONS


M A L I

POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, AND SOCIAL


No. 1 (Mali/ New York, American Universities Field Staff, Inc., December 1964. 10 pp.


EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, AND LABOR FORCE


Mali/Mauritania

LABOR LEGISLATION AND ADMINISTRATION


WAGES, HOURS, AND WORKING CONDITIONS


MAURITANIA

POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, AND SOCIAL


Mauritania


EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, AND LABOR FORCE


LABOR LEGISLATION AND ADMINISTRATION


MAURITIUS

POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, AND SOCIAL


Mauritius. Central Statistical Office. Quarterly Digest of Statistics. Port Louis, Government Printer, Quarterly. (Published since 1959 in place of the Year Book of Statistics.)

__. Ministry of Labour and Social Security. Report. Port Louis, Government Printer, Annual. (Report for the Year 1962 is the first issued by the integrated Ministry.)


EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, AND LABOR FORCE

LABOR LEGISLATION AND ADMINISTRATION


WAGES, HOURS, AND WORKING CONDITIONS


MOROCCO

POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, AND SOCIAL


EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, AND LABOR FORCE


Morocco


LABOR LEGISLATION AND ADMINISTRATION


LABOR ORGANIZATIONS

Morocco/Mozambique

WAGES, HOURS, AND WORKING CONDITIONS


MOZAMBIQUE

POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, AND SOCIAL


EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, AND LABOR FORCE


LABOR LEGISLATION AND ADMINISTRATION


72
WAGES, HOURS, AND WORKING CONDITIONS


**NIGER**

POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, AND SOCIAL


EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, AND LABOR FORCE


LABOR LEGISLATION AND ADMINISTRATION


WAGES, HOURS, AND WORKING CONDITIONS


NIGERIA

POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, AND SOCIAL


____. _____. *Digest of Statistics.* Lagos, Government Printer, Quarterly.


Nigeria


Nigeria


EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, AND LABOR FORCE


INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS


LABOR LEGISLATION AND ADMINISTRATION


LABOR ORGANIZATIONS


WAGES, HOURS, AND WORKING CONDITIONS


Nigeria/Rwanda


R W A N D A

(Formerly Part of Ruanda-Urundi)

POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, AND SOCIAL


81
Rwanda/Senegal


LABOR LEGISLATION AND ADMINISTRATION


WAGES, HOURS, AND WORKING CONDITIONS


SENEGAL

POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, AND SOCIAL


Senegal


EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, AND LABOR FORCE


LABOR LEGISLATION AND ADMINISTRATION


LABOR ORGANIZATIONS


SIERRA LEONE

POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, AND SOCIAL


Sierra Leone/Somali Republic


Sierra Leone. Labour Department, Report. Freetown, Government Printer, Annual.


LABOR LEGISLATION AND ADMINISTRATION


SOMALI REPUBLIC

POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, AND SOCIAL


SOMALI REPUBLIC/ SOUTH AFRICA


LABOR LEGISLATION AND ADMINISTRATION


SOUTH AFRICA

POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, AND SOCIAL


South Africa


88


South Africa


EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, AND LABOR FORCE


"Statistics of Wages and Number of Employees in the Union of South Africa," Labor Developments Abroad, August 1960, pp. 21-22.

South Africa


**INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS**


**LABOR LEGISLATION AND ADMINISTRATION**


South Africa


LABOR ORGANIZATIONS

South Africa


WAGES, HOURS, AND WORKING CONDITIONS


South Africa/Southern Rhodesia


"Statistics of Wages and Number of Employees in the Union of South Africa," Labor Developments Abroad, August 1960, pp. 21-22.


SOUTHERN RHODESIA
(Formerly in the Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland)

POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, AND SOCIAL

Southern Rhodesia


EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, AND LABOR FORCE

Southern Rhodesia


LABOR LEGISLATION AND ADMINISTRATION


WAGES, HOURS, AND WORKING CONDITIONS


SOUTH-WEST AFRICA

POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, AND SOCIAL


EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, AND LABOR FORCE


SUDAN

POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, AND SOCIAL


Sudan


EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, AND LABOR FORCE


103
Sudan/Swaziland


**LABOR LEGISLATION AND ADMINISTRATION**


**SWAZILAND**

**POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, AND SOCIAL**


TANZANIA
(Formerly Tanganyika and Zanzibar)

POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, AND SOCIAL


Tanzania


106
Tanzania


EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, AND LABOR FORCE


"Tanzania: Population, Paid Employment, and Union Membership, Selected Years," Labor Developments Abroad, August 1963, p. 34.

INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS


LABOR LEGISLATION AND ADMINISTRATION


LABOR ORGANIZATIONS


WAGES, HOURS, AND WORKING CONDITIONS


TOGO

POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, AND SOCIAL


EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, AND LABOR FORCE


Togo/Tunisia

LABOR LEGISLATION AND ADMINISTRATION


TUNISIA

POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, AND SOCIAL


Tunisia


Situation économique de la Tunisie. Tunis, Imprimeur du Nord, Annual.


EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, AND LABOR FORCE


INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS


LABOR LEGISLATION AND ADMINISTRATION

Tunisia/Uganda


UGANDA

POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, AND SOCIAL


EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, AND LABOR FORCE


Uganda


INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS


LABOR LEGISLATION AND ADMINISTRATION


LABOR ORGANIZATIONS


WAGES, HOURS, AND WORKING CONDITIONS


Uganda/Upper Volta


UPPER VOLTA

POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, AND SOCIAL


EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, AND LABOR FORCE


LABOR LEGISLATION AND ADMINISTRATION


ZAMBI A

(Formerly Northern Rhodesia in the Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland)

POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, AND SOCIAL


Zambia


EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, AND LABOR FORCE


Zambia


LABOR LEGISLATION AND ADMINISTRATION


WAGES, HOURS, AND WORKING CONDITIONS

"Northern Rhodesia. Miners' Wages Increased," *Labor Developments Abroad*, October 1962, pp. 18-19.


"Northern Rhodesia. Wages Increased and Wage Distribution Analyzed," Labor Developments Abroad, August 1962, pp. 10-11.