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Union Wages and Hours:

Printing Industry

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July 1, 1964

and

Trend 1907-64

Bulletin No. 1434

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
W. Willard Wirtz, Secretary

BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS Ewan Clague, Commissioner



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Preface

The Bureau of Labor Statistics conducts annual surveys of wage rates and scheduled hours of work for specified crafts or jobs as provided in labor-management agreements in four industries: Building construction, printing, local transit, and local trucking. The studies present the wage rates in effect as of July 1 of each year, as reported to the Bureau by the appropriate local labor organizations in each of the cities included in the survey.

Information on the union scales and hours prevailing for the printing trades in each city is available in October of each year on request to the Bureau's regional offices, as shown on the inside back cover. A release summarizing the rates for the printing trades on a nationwide basis was issued in January 1965. This analysis provides additional data and indexes of the trend of wages and hours for the period 1907—64.

This study was conducted in the Bureau's Division of National Wage and Salary Income by Norman J. Samuels, Chief of the Division, under the general direction of L. R. Linsenmayer, Assistant Commissioner for Wages and Industrial Relations. The analysis was prepared by Thomas C. Mobley, under the immediate supervision of John F. Laciskey. Field work for the survey was directed by the Assistant Regional Directors for Wages and Industrial Relations.

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Printing Industry, July 1, 1964

Summary

Wage scales of unionized printing trades workers advanced 9 cents an hour, on the average, or 2.6 percent, in cities of 100,000 population or more between July 1, 1963, and July 1, 1964. The increase was 10 cents in book and job shops and 9 cents in newspaper establishments, according to the Bureau's annual survey of union scales in the printing trades.

Labor-management contract revisions that became effective during the year ending July 1, 1964, resulted in higher hourly wage scales for nearly seven-eighths of the printing trades workers covered by the survey. Hourly scales advanced 8 to 10 cents for about a fourth of the workers, 10 to 12 cents for a fifth, and 12 to 15 cents for an eighth. Advances of 20 cents or more an hour were applicable to a twelfth, as were those of 6 to 8 cents. The increased scales represented gains of 2 to 3 percent for two-fifths of the workers, of 3 to 4 percent for a fifth, and of 4 percent or more for about a sixth.

On July 1, 1964, union hourly wage scales averaged \$3.62 for all printing trades workers combined—\$3.47 in book and job (commercial) shops and \$3.84 in newspaper establishments. Slightly more than half of the printing trades workers had hourly scales of \$3.40 to \$4.10 and a fifth had rates of \$4.10 or more.

Straight-time weekly work schedules averaged 36.4 hours on July 1, 1964, compared with 36.5 hours on July 1, 1963. The most common workweek, $37^1/_2$ hours, applied to two-fifths of the printing tradesmen. Straight-time workweeks of $36^1/_4$ hours were stipulated for a fourth of the workers, and of 35 hours for a slightly larger proportion.

Health and welfare (insurance) programs, financed wholly or in part by the employers, were specified in labor-management agreements applicable to four-fifths of the printing craftsmen. Similarly, financed pension plans were provided in contracts covering three-fifths of the workers.

Scope and Method of Study

Union scales are those agreed on through collective bargaining between trade unions and employers, and defined as (1) the basic (minimum) wage scales (excluding holiday, vacation, or other benefit payments regularly made or credited to the worker each pay period) and (2) the maximum schedules of hours at straight-time rates. Rates in excess of the negotiated minimum, which may be paid for special qualifications or other reasons, are not included.

The information presented in this bulletin was based on union scales in effect on July 1, 1964, and covered approximately 107,000 printing trades workers in 69 cities with populations of 100,000 or more. Data were obtained primarily from local union officials by mail questionnaire; in some instances, Bureau economists visited local union officials to obtain the desired information.

The current survey reflects union wage scales in the printing industry in all cities of 100,000 population or more, excluding Honolulu. All cities with 500,000 population or more were included, as were most cities in the 250,000 to 500,000 group. The cities in the 100,000 to 250,000 group selected for study were distributed widely throughout the United States. Data for some of the cities included in the study were weighted to compensate for cities not surveyed. To provide appropriate representation in the combination of data, each geographic region was considered separately when city weights were assigned.

Average hourly scales, indicating current levels, were based on all scales reported in effect on July 1, 1964. Individual scales were weighted by the number of union members at each rate. These averages are not designed for precise year-to-year comparisons because of fluctuations in membership and in job classifications studied. Average centsper-hour and percent changes from July 1, 1963, to July 1, 1964, were, however, based on comparable quotations for the various occupational classifications in both periods, weighted by the membership reported for the current (1964) survey. The index series, providing long-term trend data, is similarly constructed.

¹ For ease of reading, in this and subsequent discussions of tabulations, the limits of the class intervals are designated as 8 to 10 cents, 2 to 3 percent, etc., instead of using the more precise terminology, 8 and under 10 cents, 2 and under 3 percent, etc.

Trend and Scale Changes

Hourly wage scale changes which became effective between July 1, 1963, and July 1, 1964, raised the level of union scales for printing trades workers 2.6 percent. This rise, which was smaller than the 2.9 percent registered in the preceding 12-month period, advanced the Bureau's index (1957-59=100) to 119.3 (table 1). Reflected in the advance were gains of 2.9 percent in commercial shops and 2.4 percent in newspaper establishments, bringing the indexes for these branches of the industry to 120.7 and 117.1, respectively.

The rate of gain varied among individual trades in both types of printing establishments. Among the 12 trades in book and job shops, gains ranged from 1.6 percent for mailers to 3.8 percent for bookbinders; and among the eight crafts in newspaper plants, from 1.1 percent for mailers to 3 percent for machine tenders (machinists) (table 5).

On a cents-per-hour basis, average hourly scales advanced 10 cents in commercial shops and 9 cents in newspaper establishments. Among the individual crafts, however, the advances varied from 5 cents an hour for mailers to 13 cents for bookbinders in book and job shops; from 4 cents for mailers to 12 cents for machine tenders (machinists) in newspaper plants.

Many of the union contracts in effect on July 1, 1964, were negotiated for 2 yearsa few were for longer periods. Contracts of more than a year's duration frequently provide for wage reopenings or contain provisions for periodic increases. Although individual contracts provided for increases at various dates, only those scale changes that actually became effective between July 1, 1963, and July 1, 1964, were included in the current study. Some of these scale revisions were provided for in contracts which became effective prior to July 1, 1963. A number of agreements negotiated during the year ending July 1, 1964, contain provisions for rate increases after July 1, 1964. Thus, the scale revisions presented herein do not reflect the total wage scale changes negotiated in individual contracts during the survey year.

Union hourly wage scales were increased between July 1, 1963, and July 1, 1964, for nine-tenths of the printing trades workers in book and job shops, and for four-fifths of those in newspaper establishments. Scales were adjusted upward for at least four-fifths of the printing craftsmen in 5 of every 6 trades in book and job shops, and in 3 of every 4 crafts in newspaper plants.

Hourly scale increases in commercial shops during the year ending July 1, 1964, varied from 8 to 10 cents for almost a fourth of the workers; 10 to 12 cents for a fifth; and 12 to 15 cents for a sixth. Advances of 15 cents or more were registered by a tenth, as were those of less than 6 cents. In newspaper establishments, hourly scales advanced 8 to 10 cents for a fourth of the tradesmen, 10 to 12 cents for a fifth, and 12 to 15 cents for a tenth. The advance was 15 cents or more for nearly an eighth, but less than 6 cents for fewer than a twentieth (table 4).

Increases in hourly scales for printing trades workers during the 12 months ending July 1, 1964, represented gains of 2 to 3 percent for three-eighths of the commercial shop tradesmen and for half of those in newspaper establishments, and of 3 to 4 percent for a fourth and almost an eighth, respectively. The gain was 5 percent or more for about a tenth of the workers in both types of printing establishments (table 3).

Rate Variations by Type of Work

Commercial (book and job) printshops produce many different items in varying quantities; newspaper establishments, on the other hand, are geared to mass production of a single recurring item at regular intervals. Because of these variations, the composition of the labor force differs materially in the two branches of the printing industry. A substantial proportion of the labor force in commercial shops is comprised of bindery women, mailers, and press assistants and feeders, who typically perform routine and less-skilled tasks; in newspaper printing, however, journeymen are required in greater proportions to meet daily demands. These different work force requirements are reflected in the average rates, which take into account the number of printing trades workers at the various rates of pay in each type of establishment.

On July 1, 1964, labor-management contract scales for printing trades workers averaged \$3.47 an hour in book and job shops and \$3.84 an hour in newspaper establishments. Nightwork scales in newspaper plants averaged 21 cents, or 5.6 percent, higher than daywork scales, \$3.94 compared with \$3.73 (table 7). Because relatively few workers are employed on nightwork in commercial shops, data for such workers were excluded from the study.

Daywork scales, on the whole, averaged higher in newspaper establishments than in book and job shops; however, there was no consistent pattern of rate differentials among occupational classifications common to both types of printing. Daywork scales for mailers averaged 11 cents an hour more in newspaper establishments than in commercial shops. Stereotypers and photoengravers averaged 41 and 27 cents an hour, respectively, higher in commercial shops than in newspaper plants.

Negotiated wage rates in effect on July 1, 1964, varied widely for both types of printing work. In commercial shops, daywork scales ranged from \$1.60 an hour for bindery women in Little Rock, Memphis, and Syracuse, and for some press assistants and feeders in Memphis, to \$5.25 an hour for first pressmen on a 4-color 76-inch offset press in Boston. Wage scales of \$3.50 to \$4 an hour were specified in labor-management agreements for three-tenths of the printing craftsmen in book and job shops, and of \$3 to \$3.50 for a fifth. Negotiated rates of \$4 or more were reported for almost three-tenths of the commercial printing tradesmen, including some workers in all trades except bindery women and press assistants and feeders. Five-sixths of the photoengravers had scales of \$4 or more an hour, as did two-thirds of the stereotypers, about half of the electrotypers, and two-fifths of the hand compositors, machine operators, and machine tenders (machinists). Rates of less than \$2.50 an hour were stipulated in agreements for a sixth of the commercial shop workers, including a fifth of the mailers, five-sixths of the bindery women, and a twentieth or less of the workers in four other crafts (table 7).

In newspaper establishments, hourly wage scales varied from \$1.49 for some day-shift mailers in Norfolk to \$5.60 for night-shift stereotypers on German and Polish language newspapers in Chicago. Negotiated wage scales of \$3.50 to \$4 an hour prevailed for half of the day-shift workers and for twofifths of the night-shift craftsmen. Rates of \$4 or more were specified for a fifth of the day-shift workers and for twice as many night-shift workers; some workers in each of the eight surveyed crafts had such scales. Three-fourths of the pressmen-in-charge and a similar proportion of photoengravers had negotiated scales of \$4 or more an hour, as did two-fifths of the machine operators and machine tenders (machinists), and a third of the hand compositors and pressmen.

Among the 12 printing trades, in commercial shops, average hourly scales, except for bindery women (\$2.16) and press assistants and feeders (\$3.12), varied from \$3.28 for mailers and \$3.37 for pressmen (platen) to \$4.41 for photoengravers. Of the remaining crafts, stereotypers and electrotypers averaged \$4.10 and \$4 an hour, respectively, and five others varied from \$3.64 to \$3.83.

In newspaper establishments, hourly scales averaged highest (\$4.20) for photoengravers and lowest (\$3.52) for mailers. Except for pressmen-in-charge (\$4.19), average scales for the other crafts ranged from \$3.82 to \$3.91 an hour.

Scales for nightwork on newspapers averaged 21 cents an hour, or 5.6 percent, above those for daywork. The differential among the individual trades varied from 14 to 32 cents and in percentage terms, from 3.4 to 8.1 percent.

City and Regional Variations

The city and regional averages, presented in tables 8 and 9, are designed to show current levels of rates; they do not measure differences in union scales among areas. Scales for individual crafts, of course, varied from city to city. The city averages are influenced not only by differences in rates among cities, but also by differences in the proportion of organized workers in the various crafts. Thus, a particular craft or classification may not be organized in some areas or may be organized less intensively in some areas than in others. In addition, certain types of work are found in some areas but not in others. These differences are reflected in the weighting of individual rates by the number of union members at the rate. Therefore, even though rates for all individual crafts in two areas may be identical, the average for all crafts combined in each area may differ.

Wage scale changes which became effective between July 1, 1963, and July 1, 1964, increased the scales for some printing trades workers in each of the cities surveyed. No effective union scales were reported, however, for book and job shop work in Charlotte, and the scales for such work in Spokane remained unchanged. In commercial shops, hourly scales rose 10 to 12 cents in 11 cities, 8 to 10 cents in 25 cities, 5 to 8 cents in 19 cities, and 12 cents or more in 7 cities. For newspaper establishments, the advance was 8 to 10 cents an hour in 22 cities, 10 to 12 cents in 8 cities, 12 cents or more in 15 cities, and 5 to 8 cents in 16 cities. These advances represented gains of 2 to 3 percent in 35 cities for book and job shop work and in the same number of cities for newspaper work, and of 3 to 4 percent in 14 cities in each branch of the industry. Gains of less than 2 percent were recorded in 14 cities for commercial shops and in 18 cities for newspaper work (table 6).

When the 69 surveyed cities were grouped according to population size, average hourly scales varied by size of cities and by the type of printing work done. In the group of cities with a million population or more, scales averaged \$3.71 an hour in commercial shops and \$4.05 an hour in newspaper plants, 49 and 43 cents, respectively, higher than in the smallest size population group studied (100,000 to 250,000).

Average hourly scales for the individual cities within each population group varied widely for printing craftsmen in both types of printing establishments. The spread between the highest and lowest city average was narrowest (53 cents) in the group of cities of a million population or more, for both commercial and newspaper shops. It was greatest for book and job shops (\$1.45) for cities in the 250,000 to 500,000 population group and for newspaper plants (\$1.37) for cities in the 100,000 to 250,000 population group (table 8).

An overlapping of average scales existed among the various size groups. For example, the average scale for newspaper printing in Sacramento, in the group of cities with 100,000 to 250,000 population, the smallest size studied, was exceeded by only three cities, one in each of the larger size groups.

On a regional basis, average hourly scales for all printing trades workers combined varied from \$3.28 in the Southeast to \$3.89 in the Pacific. Hourly scales for book and job shops averaged highest (\$3.78) in the Pacific and lowest (\$2.96) in the Southwest. For newspaper plants, regional averages ranged from \$3.42 in the Southeast to \$4.06 in the Pacific (table 9).

Standard Workweek

Changes in the negotiated weekly work schedules at straight-time rates between July 1, 1963, and July 1, 1964, reduced the average straight-time workweek to 36.4 hours for all printing trades workers combined, as compared with 36.5 hours a year earlier. Day-shift work schedules averaged 36.5 hours in book and job shops and 36.7 hours in newspaper establishments; night-shift work schedules in newspaper plants averaged 36 hours per week (table 10).

The predominant weekly work schedule, $37^1/_2$ hours, affected three-eighths of the book and job shop workers and almost half of

those in newspaper plants. Negotiated weekly schedules of 35 hours were in effect for almost three-tenths of the commercial shop workers and the same proportion of newspaper workers; of 36¹/₄ hours, for three-tenths and a sixth, respectively, of the printing craftsmen in commercial and newspaper plants.

Health, Insurance, and Pension Plans

Negotiated health, insurance, and pension programs in the printing industry have increased in recent years, although less rapidly than in some industries. The rate of development has undoubtedly been influenced by programs operated by a number of unions for many years, which provide members with one or more types of benefits.

Labor-management agreements providing for health and insurance programs affected more workers than did those containing provisions for pension plans—four-fifths compared with three-fifths. Health and insurance programs were applicable to 5 of every 6 workers in book and job shops, and to 3 of every 4 on newspaper work. Pension plans affected five-eighths of the workers in commercial shops and slightly more than half of those on newspapers.

Of the printing tradesmen provided health and insurance protection, nine-tenths were covered by plans entirely financed by the employer. Such plans were included in agreements affecting over nine-tenths of the commercial shop workers and almost five-sixths of those on newspapers. Employer-financed pension plans prevailed for nine-tenths of the printing craftsmen covered by labor-management contracts providing for such plans. This proportion prevailed for both book and job shops and newspaper establishments.

Union Scales by City and Trade

Table 13 presents the union scales of wages and hours in effect on July 1, 1963, and July 1, 1964, for the individual trades in each of the 69 cities included in the study.

² The prevalence of negotiated health, insurance, and pension programs in the printing industry was first studied by the Bureau as of July 1, 1954. Information gathered on these plans was restricted to those financed entirely or in part by the employer. Plans financed by workers through union dues or assessments were excluded. No attempt was made to secure information on the kind and extent of benefits provided or on the cost of plans providing such benefits.

Table 1. Indexes 1 of Union Hourly Wage Scales in the Printing Trades, 1907–64

	(1957-59=100)		
	Date	All printing trades	Book and job	Newspaper
1907: 1908:	May 15	(2) (2) (2) (2) (2)	10.4 11.5	13.8 14.5
1909-	May 15 May 15 May 15	(²) (²) 13. 9	12. 3 13. 0 13. 3	15. 1 15. 6 15. 9
			:	
1913-	May 15	14. 1 14. 4 14. 6	13.5 13.8 14.1	16. 2 16. 5 16. 7
1915: 1916:	May 1	14.8 14.9	14. 2 14. 4	16. 8 16. 8
1917: 1918:	May 15 May 15	15. 4 16. 7	14.8 16.5	17. 3 18. 1
1919: 1920:	May 15	20, 5 26, 3	20.3 26.5	21. 9 26. 7
1921:	May 15	28.8	29. 1	29, 1
10 2 3.	May 15	29. l 29. 9	29. 3 30. 5	29. 4 29. 7
1924:	May 15	31.4 31.9 32.6	31. 7 32. 0 32. 7	31. 5 32. 1 32. 8
1920:				
1927: 1928:	May 15	33. 6 34. 2	33.6 34.0	33, 7 34, 5
1929: 1930:	May 15	34.7 35.2 35.4	34. 5 35. 1 35. 3	35. 2 35. 5 35. 6
		35.4	35.3	
1932: 1933:	May 15	35. 2 33, 1	34.9 33.0	35.5 33.3
1934:	May 15	33. 8 35. 0 35. 9	33. 9 34. 7 35. 6	33. 7 35. 7 36. 2
1930:	May 19	35. 9	35.6	
1938	May 15 June 1	37.0 38.2	36. 8 38. 1	37.6 38.6
1939; 1940;	June 1	38. 6 39. 1	38. 3 38. 7	39. I 39. 9 40. 4
1941:	June 1	39. 6	39.1	40.4
1943:	June 1 July 1	41.3 42.5	40.8 41.9	42. 2 44. 0
1944: 1945:	July 1	43.6 44.2	43.0 43.6	45.0 45.6
1946:	July 1	51.7	51.2	52. 9
1949:	Jan. 2 July 1	65.7 73.6	65.1 73.0	67.0 75.1
1950: 1951:	July 1	75. l 78. 3	74.7 77.4	76. 3 80. 1
1952:	July 1	82.7	82. 4	83.6
1953: 1954:	July 1	86.0 88.5	85.6 88.1	86. 9 89. 5
1955:	July 1	91.0 93.4	90. 7 93. 2	91.6 93.9
1957:	July 1	96.7	96.6	96.9
1958: 1959:	July I	100,0 103,3	99.9 103.5	100. l 103. l
1960: 1961:	July 1	106. 3 109. 7	106.9 110.6	105.4 108.4
1962:	July 1	112.9	114.0	111.3
1963:	July 1	116. 2 119. 3	117.4 120.7	114.4 117.1
. 704:		117, 3		

¹ Index series designed for trend purposes; periodical changes in union scales are based on comparable quotations for the various occupations in consecutive periods, weighted by number of union members reported at each quotation in the current survey periods.
⁵ Combined data for years 1907-10 not available.

Table 2. Indexes of Union Hourly Wage Scales in Each Printing Trade, 1907-64

(1957-59=100)

				(1757	-59=100)	Book a	nd job					
Date	Bindery women	Book- binders	Composi- tors, hand	Electro- typers	Machine opera- tors	Machine tenders (machin- ists)	Mailers	Photoen- gravers	Press assist- ants and feeders	Press- men, cylinder	Press- men, platen	Stereo- typers
1907: May 15	- - - - -	11. 5 12. 7 12. 9 13. 0 13. 2	12. 6 12. 6 12. 6 13. 2 13. 5	12. 0 12. 0 12. 0 12. 5 13. 2	14. 3 14. 8 15. 4 15. 9 16. 1		-	-	8.9 9.9 10.0 10.2 10.6	12.9 13.5 14.6 14.7 15.0	11.8 12.2 12.6 12.8 13.1	- - - -
1912: May 15 1913: May 15 1914: May 1 1915: May 1 1916: May 1	11.0 11.2	13. 3 13. 6 13. 8 13. 9 13. 9	13.8 14.0 14.4 14.4	13. 4 13. 7 14. 3 14. 6 15. 0	16. 5 16. 9 17. 1 17. 1 17. 1	15.7 16.0 16.0 16.2 16.2	- - - -	- - - - 13, 8	10.8 11.0 11.4 11.4 11.6	15. 3 15. 5 15. 8 15. 8 16. 0	13. 3 13. 5 13. 8 13. 8 14. 1	- - - -
1917: May 15 1918: May 15 1919: May 15 1920: May 15 1921: May 15	12.0 13.3 17.3 23.9 27.8	14.7 16.6 21.2 27.8 30.5	15. 0 16. 6 20. 3 26. 7 30. 6	15. 5 16. 3 18. 7 26. 7 31. 1	17. 6 19. 0 22. 9 29. 1 33. 0	16. 5 18. 1 22. 3 28. 0 32. 3	-	15. 0 15. 9 18. 5 25. 5 27. 2	12. 2 14. 3 18. 4 25. 2 27. 3	16. 4 18. 1 22. 0 28. 5 31. 5	14. 8 16. 3 20. 0 27. 1 30. 2	-
1922: May 15	26. 9 28. 2 28. 6 28. 9 28. 4	29. 3 31. 1 32. 4 32. 8 33. 3	31, 1 31, 9 33, 3 33, 1 33, 8	31. 7 33. 7 35. 0 34. 8 35. 2	33. 0 33. 6 35. 0 35. 0 35. 5	32. 0 32. 6 34. 0 34. 1 35. 3	- - - -	27. 5 27. 8 29. 7 30. 4 32. 4	26. 4 29. 6 29. 3 31. 0 31. 3	39.8 33.2 34.2 34.6 35.3	29.6 30.9 31.8 31.9 33.4	
1927: May 15	29. 0 29. 2 29. 4 29. 6 29. 7	34. 1 34. 0 34. 3 34. 7 34. 8	34. 4 34. 9 35. 1 35. 9 36. 0	35. 6 35. 9 36. 7 37. 8 38. 6	36. 9 37. 0 37. 6 38. 6 38. 8	35. 4 35. 6 35. 9 36. 5 36. 9	- - - -	33. 9 34. 9 35. 4 35. 5 35. 6	31.7 31.9 32.2 32.6 32.8	35. 4 35. 7 36. 3 36. 9 37. 2	33. 8 33. 2 33. 7 34. 3 34. 4	- - - -
1932: May 15	29. 0 27. 8 29. 3 29. 5 30. 1	33. 6 32. 4 33. 6 34. 0 34. 5	35. 9 33. 8 34. 1 34. 7 35. 8	38. 5 36. 0 38. 5 39. 2 39. 3	38. 8 36. 4 36. 5 37. 0 38. 3	37. 2 35. 0 36. 1 36. 2 37. 3	-	36. 6 36. 0 36. 5 38. 8 39. 8	31. 4 29. 3 30. 4 31. 0 32. 1	36, 2 34, 0 34, 9 35, 4 36, 9	33.7 31.4 32.2 32.5 33.8	- - - -
1937: May 15	30, 6 32, I 32, 5 32, 7 33, 4	35. 5 36. 8 37. 5 37. 7 38. 2	37. 1 38. 3 38. 5 39. 2 39. 8	39.8 41.6 41.9 42.0 42.9	39. 4 40. 5 40. 6 40. 9 41. 3	38. 4 39. 6 39. 7 40. 2 40. 5	32. 0 34. 0 34. 6 35. 5 35. 9	40.3 41.3 41.6 41.9 42.1	33. 7 35. 5 35. 7 35. 9 36. 3	38. 1 39. 3 39. 6 39. 8 40. 2	35. 4 36. 5 36. 8 37. 0 37. 3	-
1942: June 1 1943: July 1 1944: July 1 1944: July 1 1945: July 1	35. 4 36. 5 38. 3 39. 1 47. 5	40.2 41.7 42.4 42.6 51.0	41. 2 42. 4 43. 8 44. 3 51. 7	43. 6 44. 8 45. 9 46. 8 53. 3	43. 2 44. 4 44. 8 45. 3 52. 8	42. 4 43. 6 44. 6 45. 3 51. 8	37. 7 38. 4 39. 3 39. 9 48. 3	42, 9 43, 1 45, 3 46, 3 52, 8	38.5 39.7 40.6 41.1 49.7	42. 1 43. 3 43. 9 44. 4 51. 9	39. 2 40. 4 41. 1 41. 6 49. 1	- - - -
1948: Jan. 2 1949: July I. 1950: July I. 1951: July I. 1952: July I.	62.3 68.4 70.7 73.7 78.6	65. 2 72. 6 74. 6 76. 6 82. 2	66. 4 74. 6 75. 8 78. 4 83. 2	65. 0 74. 8 77. 3 80. 0 83. 6	66. 4 74. 7 75. 5 78. 0 83. 3	66. 3 74. 3 75. 1 77. 4 82. 5	61. 8 71. 4 72. 5 76. 1 79. 6	62. 4 72. 0 74. 3 77. 2 82. 8	65. 0 72. 1 73. 9 77. 1 81. 4	66. 3 73. 6 75. 3 78. 2 83. 2	64. 5 72. 0 74. 1 77. 2 81. 6	96.5 101, 2
1953: July 1	82. 2 85. 6 88. 6 91. 2 96. 2	84.9 87.1 90.0 92.8 96.2	86. 5 88. 7 91. 4 93. 7 97. 1	86.6 89.0 90.3 93.4 96.6	86.5 88.5 91.4 93.5 97.1	86.3 88.5 91.4 93.6 97.1	83. 8 87. 2 90. 1 92. 8 96. 3	86.4 89.4 91.8 93.8 96.7	84.9 87.5 90.5 93.1 96.5	86.4 88.7 91.3 93.6 96.6	84.7 87.0 90.0 92.6 96.2	101.8 99.7 97.6 97.8 99.2
1958: July 1	99.5 104.2 108.6 113.1 117.1	99. 7 104. 1 107. 6 111. 4 114. 6	100. 0 102. 8 106. 4 109. 9 113. 3	100, 1 103, 4 106, 4 109, 5 112, 1	99. 9 103. 0 106. 5 109. 9 113. 4	100, 1 102, 7 106, 3 109, 9 113, 4	100.1 103.7 107.5 110.9 115.0	99.9 103.3 106.7 110.1 113.9	100, 1 103, 4 106, 6 110, 5 113, 7	100. 1 103. 4 106. 2 109. 6 112. 7	100, 0 103, 9 106, 6 110, 9 114, 2	100, 3 100, 4 100, 0 99, 3 101, 9
1963: July 1	121.3 125.3	118.3 122.8	116.7 119.7	114.7 116.8	116.6 119.6	117.1 129.0	118.0 119.9	117.0 119.6	117.3	115.8 119.1	117.7 121.0	104, 3 107, 4

Table 2. Indexes 1 of Union Hourly Wage Scales in Each Printing Trade, 1907-64—Continued

(1957-59:100)

			(19)	57-59:100)	Newspap	er			
							Web pressme	en	
Date	Composi- tors, hand	Machine operators	Machine tenders (machinists)	Mailers	Photo- engravers	Journeymen	Men-in- charge	Journeymen and men- in-charge combined	Stereo- typers
1907: May 15	14.4 15.2 16.0 16.7 17.0	14.8 15.4 16.0 16.5 16.5		- - -	-	- - - -	- - - -	12.7 13.5 14.1 14.6	14, 4 15, 2 15, 6 16, 0 16, 1
1912: May 15	17.4 17.7 17.9 18.0 18.0	16.9 17.2 17.3 17.5 17.6	18. 4 18. 6 18. 7 18. 8 18. 9	- - - -	16. 3	- - - -	- - - -	14. 9 15. 2 15. 3 15. 4 15. 5	16. 4 17. 3 17. 5 17. 5 17. 8
1917: May 15	18.5 19.3 23.2 28.2 30.7	18. 1 18. 7 22. 8 28. 3 30. 1	19.0 20.0 25.3 31.3 32.7	-	17. 0 18. 4 21. 6 25. 0 29. 5	- - - -	- - - -	15.8 17.0 21.0 25.9 27.7	18. 2 18. 9 21. 3 26. 0 30. 3
1922: May 15	31.5 31.8 33.4 33.6 34.4	30. 9 31. 2 33. 1 33. 7 34. 6	33.0 33.1 34.9 33.9 33.7	- - - -	30, 9 30, 8 32, 1 33, 3 35, 9	-		26.3 26.6 29.6 31.0 31.0	29. 9 30. 5 31. 4 32. 2 32. 6
1927: May 15	35.6 36.3 36.9 37.3 37.3	35.3 36.6 37.0 37.3 37.4	35.6 36.4 37.2 37.5 37.5	-	36. 4 37. 8 38. 1 38. 6 39. 0	- - - - -	- - - -	32. 5 33. 3 33. 4 34. 0 34. 1	33. 0 33. 0 34. 6 34. 8 35. 0
1932: May 15	36.9 34.4 35.0 37.3 37.9	37. 1 34. 7 35. 1 37. 4 38. 1	37.3 34.7 35.1 37.5 38.2	- - - -	39. 4 36. 5 38. 2 40. 0 41. 0	-	- - - - -	34.6 32.4 32.5 34.3 34.4	34, 7 32, 7 33, 2 34, 7 35, 2
1937: May 15	39.5 40.3 40.6 41.5 42.0	39.7 40.6 40.9 41.7 42.1	39.8 40.3 41.0 41.7 42.2	31.7 32.5 32.8 33.8 35.1	41.8 43.9 44.8 45.2 45.5	37. 2 38. 0 38. 6	38. 2 39. 0 39. 5	35, 5 36, 5 37, 3 38, 2 38, 8	36. 4 37. 6 38. 0 39. 1 39. 7
1942: June 1	43.8 45.6 46.5 47.1 53.9	43.9 45.6 46.6 47.1 54.2	44. 2 46. 1 47. 1 47. 7 54. 8	37.4 39.4 39.9 40.6 49.4	46, 4 47, 0 48, 2 49, 2 56, 5	40.1 42.1 43.1 43.9 51.8	41. 2 43. 1 44. 1 44. 7 52. 6	40. 2 42. 3 43. 3 44. 0 51. 9	41.6 43.4 44.6 44.9 51.9
1948: Jan. 2	69. 2 76. 2 77. 2 80. 7 84. 2	69.3 76.4 77.3 80.8 84.3	69.9 77.1 77.9 81.4 85.0	62.9 71.7 72.9 76.9 81.6	68.6 76.7 78.0 81.2 84.5	64.6 74.0 75.6 79.7 82.5	65.1 73.8 75.9 79.7 82.3	64.7 74.1 75.8 79.8 82.5	65. 3 75. 0 76. 8 80. 6 84. 4
1953: July 1	87.3 89.7 91.6 94.0 97.0	87. 4 89. 7 91. 7 93. 8 97. 0	87.7 90.0 91.8 94.0 97.1	85.1 88.0 90.4 93.0 96.2	87. 7 90. 0 92. 2 94. 2 96. 9	86.4 89.1 91.5 93.9 97.0	86.4 89.2 91.7 94.0 97.2	86.5 89.2 91.6 93.9 96.9	86.7 89.6 92.1 94.2 97.0
1958: July 1	100.0 102.9 105.1 107.7 110.8	100. 0 102. 9 105. 1 107. 6 110. 8	99. 9 103. 1 105. 3 107. 8 111. 2	100.0 103.8 106.5 110.1 113.4	100, 1 103, 0 105, 5 108, 8 111, 0	100. 1 102. 9 105. 3 108. 9 111. 0	100. 1 102. 8 105. 1 108. 7 110. 6	100. 0 102. 9 105. 3 109. 0	100.1 102.9 105.7 108.9 111.9
1963: July 1	113.9 117.0	114.0 117.4	114.3 117.8	116.8 118.1	114.2 117.4	114.0 116.4	112.9 115.4	114.0	114.7 117.1

¹ Index series designed for trend purposes; periodical changes in union scales are based on comparable quotations for the various occupations in consecutive periods, weighted by number of union members reported at each quotation in the current survey periods.

Table 3. Percent Changes in Union Wage Rates and Percent of Union Printing Trades Workers Affected, July 1, 1963-July 1, 1964

	Per affecte	cent d by—		Percent of	union printi	ing trades w	orkers affe	ected by inc	reases of-	
Trades	Increase	No change	Under 2 percent	2 and under 3 percent	3 and under 4 percent	4 and under 5 percent	5 and under 6 percent	6 and under 7 percent	7 and under 8 percent	8 percent and over
All printing trades	85.9	14. 1	8. 1	43. 1	19.8	4. 2	4. l	6.1	0. 2	0.3
Book and job1	89. 3	10.7	8.4	38.3	25.5	5.3	5, 5	5. 7	0.2	0.3
Bindery women	90. 2	9.8	1.9	31. 2	28, 6	14.9	9.4	4. 1		. 2
Bookbinders	94. 2	5.8	2. 2	38. 4	14.6	2.8	11.3	24.4	. 4	
Compositors, hand	85.1	14.9	10.8	28.7	38.3	. 4	3.8	3. 0	'-	i -
Electrotypers	70.0	30,0	4.4	57.8	4.9	2.9		-	_	_
Machine operators	86.9	13. 1	15.3	26.5	34.8	2, 4	4.4	3.5	l -	_
Machine tenders (machinists)	81.9	18. 1	11.0	23. 1	40.8	3.6	2.6	. 9	•	[
Mailers	70.4	29.6	6.9	44. 2	15. 2	3. 8	. 3	. 7	i -	1 1
Photoengravers	88.8	11. 2	23.7	47.9	13. 2	2.5	.6	. 6	.4	-
Press assistants and feeders	96, 2	3. 8	3.0	31.8	44.4	9.7	2.0		1.7	2.8
Pressmen, cylinder	93.0	7.0	8.7	54.0				. 8		
	98.4				17.4	4.6	5.8	2. 0	(²)	.6
Pressmen, platen		1.6	3. 1	62.1	29.7	1.7	. 2	1.5	-	. 2
Stereotypers	89.6	10.4	4. 2	57.2	11.1	2.9	1.0	13. 2	-	-
Newspaper	81.1	18.9	7.7	49.9	11.6	2, 6	2.1	6.8	. 1	. 3
Daywork	81.1	18.9	6.3	51.4	12, 2	3. 1	2. 2	5.6	. 2	l i
Nightwork	81.1	18.9	9.0	48.4	11.0	2. 2	2.1	8.0		.4
Compositors, hand:	****	,	/ / -	10.1		J		0.0	_	
Daywork	83. 4	16.6	2, 2	57.7	11.6	1.3	2.9	7.6	_	_
Nightwork	84.4	15.6	6.5	48.1	12,5	3.5	2, 3	11.5	1 -	1 [
Machine operators:	0	''''		10	15]			_	_
Daywork	82.9	17.1	3, 4	52.0	12.7	1.2	2.9	10. 2		. 5
Nightwork	86. 7	13.3	6,0	44.9	12. 2	3.6	2.9	17. 1	[1 .1
Machine tenders (machinists):	00.7	13.3	0.0	11. 7	12.2] ,,,	2.7	17.1	_	١,,
Daywork	83.8	16.2	1.6	47.3	14.1	1.8	3.8	15.2		
Nightwork	87. 8	12.2	8. 1	43.7	11.6	2.1	6.3	16.1	-	
Mailers:	07.0	12.2	0.1	±3.1	11.0	2.1	0.5	10.1	ļ -	-
Daywork	71.9	28, 1	8. 1	37.4	21.6	4.2		İ		
Nightwork	67.2	32.8	8.7	40, 2	18.3	1	-	-	.5	-
	01.2	32.6	0. /	40.2	10.3	-	-	_	-	-
Photoengravers: Daywork	96. 2	2.0	10.3	50.3	10.5	10.3	l , ,			
		3.8	18. 2	50, 2	10.5	10.2	1.1	6.1	-	
Nightwork	96.5	3, 5	15.9	59.8	8.9	.5	9.2	-	-	2. 2
Pressmen (journeymen):	0.2.0	10.0	10.7					١ .		
Daywork	82.0	18.0	10.7	58.6	5.7	4.5	2.0	. 5	-	
Nightwork	81.6	18.4	13.5	60,5	2.7	.6	1.1	1.7	-	1.5
Pressmen-in-charge:		٠	1		١	1	١	!		l .
Daywork	84.5	15.5	16.0	57.5	3.5	3.6	3.8	-	-	. 2
Nightwork	85.7	14.3	30.1	44. 3	2.7	2, 2	2.5	-	-	3.9
Stereotypers:			1			l			l .	I
Daywork	73.0	27.0	6.2	38.5	14.4	5.2	1.5	5, 3	1.9	-
Nightwork	69.1	30.9	8.8	47.5	8.8	2.4	.3	1 1.5	-	l _

Relatively few workers in book and job shops were employed on nightwork; therefore, data on such workers were excluded from the survey.
Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Beacuse of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Table 4. Cents-Per-Hour Increases in Union Wage Rates and Percent of Union Printing Trades Workers Affected, July 1, 1963—July 1, 1964

	Percent of workers			Percent o	f union pr	inting trac	des worke	rs affecte	d by incre	ases of—	-	
Trade	affected by wage-rate increases	Under 5 cents	5 and under 6 cents	6 and under 8 cents	8 and under 9 cents	9 and under 10 cents	10 and under 11 cents	ll and under 12 cents	12 and under 15 cents	15 and under 20 cents	20 and under 25 cents	25 cents and over
All printing trades	85. 9	2.6	5. 2	8.5	13.6	10.3	11.5	9.7	13.4	2.9	5.0	3, 3
Book and job	89. 3	3.5	7.1	8.5	12. 7	10.1	9.7	10.7	16. 2	3, 0	6,6	1.2
Bindery women	90.2	4.4	30, 6	16.6	6,4	13.4	4.5	5.3	8.8	. 1	. 1	_
Bookbinders	94.2	1.1	. 4	1.8	16.3	15.5	7.2	12.2	2.4	6,0	30.9	. 4
Compositors, hand	85.1	5.2	1.4	6.3	4.9	8.6	11.6	11.1	29.1	. 8	2.9	3.0
Electrotypers	70.0	_	. 3	5.6	7.3	3.7	33.3	3.9	13.1	2.9	-	-
Machine operators	86.9	9.3	. 9	6.8	5.2	7.0	13.1	8.7	28.0	1.2	3. 3	3.5
Machine tenders			İ	İ	İ						l	
(machinists)	81.9	6.4	.9	4.5	1.4	7.1	10.7	9.1	38.4	.7	2. 1	. 9
Mailers	70.4	6.8	3.8	19.1	4.5	6.4	18. 1	. 4	7.8	3.1	. 3	-
Photoengravers	88.8	2. 3	3.5	7.7	22.1	3.2	7. 2	8.7	24.6	8.0	1.1	. 4
Press assistants and						1 1						
feeders	96.2	. 8	2. 3	8.0	22. 2	14.4	9.3	15.1	16.8	2.4	4.2	.7
Pressmen, cylinder	93.0	1.5	1.6	8.8	20.9	9.5	8.7	18.6	11.8	4.5	6.4	.7
Pressmen, platen	98.4	. 9	1.9	11.1	36.5	10, 2	12.6	20,5	2.5	. 5	1.4	. 2
Stereotypers	89.6	-	4.1	. 8	2.4	4.2	26.9	9.4	24.4	4. i	. 8	12.4

Table 4. Cents-Per-Hour Increases in Union Wage Rates and Percent of Union Printing Trades Workers Affected, July 1, 1963—July 1, 1964—Continued

	Percent of workers			Percent o	of union pr	inting tra	des worke	rs affecte	d by incre	eases of-	-	
Trade	workers affected by wage-rate increases	Under 5 cents	5 and under 6 cents	6 and under 8 cents	8 and under 9 cents	9 and under 10 cents	10 and under 11 cents	ll and under 12 cents	12 and under 15 cents	15 and under 20 cents	20 and under 25 cents	25 gents and over
Newspaper	81.1	1.4	2.6	8.4	14.8	10.6	14.1	8.1	9.5	2,8	2.7	6.2
Daywork	81.1	1.6	2.7	8.8	15.3	10.7	14.4	8.5	8.8	3.2	3.0	4.3
Nightwork	81.1	1.2	2.5	8.0	14.4	10.4	13.8	7.8	10.1	2.4	2.3	8.1
Compositors, hand:					1		1		1			
Daywork	83.4	.7	1.5	8.8	12.2	12.5	16.1	10.4	10.6	1.8	2.4	6.4
Nightwork	84.4	1.0	1.4	9.0	12.9	5.6	15.0	9.3	12.9	3.5	2.3	11.5
Machine operators:	****		-			1		1		·		
Daywork	82.9	1.6	1.8	7.6	11.8	10.4	13.9	10.4	11.7	1.3	2.6	9.7
Nightwork	86.7	1.2	1.5	7.7	12.0	4.0	12.9	11.0	12.7	3.6	2.9	17.2
Machine tenders (machinists):												
Daywork	83.8	1.2	.4	14.5	7.4	8.9	11.0	10.1	11.3	1.0	4.0	13.9
Nightwork	87.8	.8	.5	13.8	10.I	4.7	12.6	10.2	10.8	2.1	6.3	16.1
Mailers:			1									i .
Daywork	71.9	4.9	1.3	15.9	4.8	13.9	17.0	3.7	5.7	4.2	.5	-
Nightwork	67.2	3.0	1.1	7.4	12.5	22.2	11.5	5.1	4.4	_	_	1 -
Photoengravers:									i			
Daywork	96.2	.4	.9	6.8	28.5	10.3	9.7	3.9	13.3	8.7	13.9	_
Nightwork	96.5	.7] "	11.7	16.8	16.6	18.0	5.9	12.8	2.6	9.2	2.2
Pressmen (journeymen):	/ ***		i								/ -	
Daywork	82.0	_	8.9	5.1	27.6	9.5	12.3	9.7	2.3	5.1	1.4	_
Nightwork	81.6	.6	7.5	5.0	21.6	18.1	12.7	4.9	6.2	1.6	2.0	1.5
Pressmen-in-charge:				i '								
Daywork	84.5	_	.5	11.6	30.0	5.2	16.5	6.4	6.4	5.6	2.1	,2
Nightwork	85.7	1.1	9.0	6.6	18.3	16.7	15.2	2.9	7.2	2.0	2.9	3.9
Stereotypers:	1		/	1 3.0	1	1	1				/	1 3.7
Daywork	73.0	3.3	l -	7.4	14.2	6.7	14.5	4.7	11.5	3.2	7.2	.2
Nightwork	69.1	. 3	.4	10.6	13.8	2.5	18.4	6.2	12.8	2.4	1.7	1

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Table 5. Average Union Hourly Wage Rates in the Printing Trades, July 1, 1964, and Increases in Rates, July 1, 1963—July 1, 1964

Trade	Average rate per	July 1	f increase, , 1963— , 1964 ²	Trade	Average rate per	July 1,	increase, 1963— 1964 ²
11 ade	July 1, 1964 Perce		Cents per hour		hour, July 1, 1964 ¹	Percent	Cents per hour
All printing trades	\$3.62	2.6	9	Newspaper—Continued			
. 0				Machine operators	\$3.91	2.9	11
Book and job	\$3.47	2.9	10	Daywork	3,80	2.7	10
Bindery women	2.16	3,3	7	Nightwork	4.00	3,1	12
Bookbinders	3.64	3.8	13	Machine tenders (machinists)	3.90	3.0	12
Compositors, hand	3.79	2.6	10	Daywork	3.82	3.0	11
Electrotypers	4.00	1,8	7	Nightwork	4,00	3.1	12
Machine operators	3.80	2.6	10	Mailers	3.52	1.1	4
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.83	2.5	9	Daywork	3.39	1.5	5
Mailers	3.28	1.6	5	Nightwork	3.61	.8	3
Photoengravers	4.41	2.2	10	Photoengravers	4,20	2.8	11
Press assistants and feeders	3.12	3.4	10	Daywork	4.14	2.9	12
Pressmen, cylinder	3.73	2.8	10	Nightwork	4.28	2.8	11
Pressmen, platen	3.37	2.8	9	Pressmen (journeymen)	3.86	2.1	8
Stereotypers	4.10	3.0	12	Daywork	3.71	2.1	8
				Nightwork	4.01	2.1	8
Newspaper	3.84	2.4	9	Pressmen-in-charge	4.19	2.2	9
Daywork	3.73	2.4	9	Daywork	4.03	2.2	9
Nightwork	3.94	2,4	9	Nightwork	4,35	2.2	9
Compositors, hand	3.87	2.7	10	Stereotypers	3.82	2.1	8
Daywork	3.77	2.6	10	Daywork	3.69	2.3	8
Nightwork	3.96	2.8	11	Nightwork	3.98	1.9	7

Average rates are based on all rates in effect on July 1, 1964; each union rate was weighted by the number of union members reported at each rate.
Based on comparable quotations for 1963 and 1964, weighted by the number of union members reported at each quotation in 1964.

Table 6. Increases in Union Wage Rates in the Printing Trades by City and Industry Branch, July 1, 1963—July 1, 1964

	All print	ing trades	Book a	and job	Newspaper		
City	Percent of increase	Cents increase	Percent of increase	Cents increase	Percent of increase	Cents increase	
All cities	2.6	99	Z. 9	10	2, 4	9	
Albuquerque, N. Mex	2.9 3.3 2.7 2.3 2.4	10 10 9 7 8	3.3 2.9 2.9 2.0 1.5	10 9 9 6 5	2.7 3.9 2.5 2.6 3.2	9 13 9 9	
Buffalo, N. Y. Charlotte, N. C. Chicago, Ill. Cincinnati, Ohio. Cleveland, Ohio.	2. 9 2. 1 3. 9 3. 3 3. 1	10 7 14 11	2.8 4.6 3.0 3.0	9 - 17 10 9	3. 1 2. 1 2. 4 3. 6 3. 3	12 7 10 13 13	
Columbus, Ohio	3. 1 3. 6 3. 5 1. 8 2. 2	10 13 12 6 8	3.0 3.6 4.0 2.0	10 12 13 6 6	3. 1 3. 6 1. 7 1. 7 2. 7	12 13 6 6 10	
Detroit, Mich Erie, Pa. Evansville, Ind Fresno, Calif Grand Rapids, Mich	1.8 2.7 2.3 .5 2.5	6 9 8 2 9	1.7 4.1 2.2 .5 2.6	6 13 7 2 8	2. 0 2. 0 2. 4 . 5 2. 4	8 7 8 2 9	
Houston, Tex	2.3 2.0 1.5 2.3 1.9	8 7 4 8 6	2.0 2.6 .9 2.3	6 8 3 8 5	2.5 1.3 2.4 2.4 2.1	9 5 6 8 8	
Knoxville, TennLittle Rock, ArkLos Angeles, CalifLouisville, KyLubbock, Tex	1.5 2.3 1.9 2.8 1.8	5 7 7 10 6	1.7 3.9 2.0 2.8 2.0	5 10 8 9 7	1.4 1.6 1.7 2.8 1.8	5 5 7 10 6	
Madison, Wis	2.7 1.6 2.6 2.6 1.9	9 5 8 9 7	2. 9 2. 6 2. 6 2. 5 2. 6	9 7 8 8 9	2.7 .7 2.4 2.9 .6	9 3 9 12 2	
New Haven, Conn New Orleans, La	2.7 2.7 3.6 2.1 2.7	9 8 14 7	2.9 2.7 3.9 1.8 2.0	9 8 14 5 8	2. 4 2. 3 3. 0 2. 4 3. 7	8 8 12 8 15	
Oklahoma Gity, Okla	2.6 2.8 2.6 2.2 2.1	7 10 9 7 7	2.3 2.4 2.9 3.0 2.1	6 8 10 10 6	3, 2 3, 0 2, 4 , 8 2, 1	11 11 9 3 7	
Pittsburgh, Pa	2, 3 3, 2 3, 3 2, 9 2, 2	8 11 12 9 8	2.8 3.2 2.3 3.6 2.1	9 11 8 10 6	1.9 1.8 3.5 2.3 2.4	7 7 13 8 9	
Sacramento, Calif St. Louis, Mo Salt Lake City, Utah San Antonio, Tex San Diego, Calif	2.8 2.6 2.8 2.1 2.1	11 9 10 7 8	4.4 2.6 2.5 1.7 1.8	17 8 8 5 6	. 6 2. 7 2. 9 2. 2 2. 3	3 11 10 7 9	
San Francisco, Calif	2. 4 3. 2 3. 9 1. 6 2. 0	9 10 15 5 3	3. 7 3. 1 3. 1 1. 4 1. 6	14 8 11 4 7	(1) 3, 3 4, 8 1, 7 2, 7	(²) 12 19 6 9	
Spokane, Wash	. 2 2. 5 2. 7 2. 8 1. 9	1 9 8 9 6	0 2.9 1.1 2.9	0 11 3 8 3	.3 1.1 4.0 2.8 2.4	1 4 14 9	
Topeka, Kans	2. 2 3. 0 2. 4 3. 0	7 10 8 11	2.4 2.5 2.4 3.4	7 8 8 11	2.1 3.4 2.4 2.6	7 12 8 10	

Less than 0.05 percent.
 Less than 0.05 cents.

Table 7. Distribution of Union Members in the Printing Trades by Hourly Wage Rates and by Trade, July 1, 1964

Trade value per hour \$2.00 \$2.20 \$2.20 \$2.30 \$2.40 \$2.50 \$2.60 \$2.70 \$2.80 \$2.90 \$3.00 \$3.10 \$3.10 \$3.20 \$3.10 \$3.20 \$3.62 \$3.62 \$3.0 \$3.1 \$0.5 \$1.8 \$1.6 \$0.3 \$0.1 \$0.9 \$0.5 \$1.2 \$0.7 \$1.7 \$2.1	-	Percent of union members whose rates per hour were—													
Part Part	Tw-1-	Average rate		\$2.00									\$2.90	\$3,00	\$3. 10
Start printing trades	Trade	per		under	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Second S		102 /2													
Sinder women		\$3.62	3, 0		0.5	1.8	1.6	0, 3	0.1	0.9	0.5		0, /	1, /	
Bookhinders	Book and job								0.2		0.8			2.6	3.0
Silectrolyners			-	-	1		-	(i)	$(\bar{1})$.5			2.6	4.9
Machine regerance 5.00 - - - - - - 1 4 7 7 4 1.2 2.2	Compositors, hand			1	-	-	-	-	-	. 1	.2	. 3	. 3	. 9	2.0
Machine tinders (machinists)			-		-	-	_		_	. 1	. 4	.7	. 4	1. 2	2, 2
Photogravers			- <u>.</u>										-		
Press missistants and feeders 3.12			. 5	3.8	10.3	2. 1	- '	5.1	_	- '] -	1.4	-	- 1. 1	11. 3
Presumen, platen	Press assistants and feeders	3.12	. 8	. 3	. 7										
Surgestypes	Pressmen platen		-	1 -				. 2	l						
Daywork	Stereotypers		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		- '	-	
Daywork	Newspaper	3. 84	_	-	-	(1)		-	-	(¹)	. 2	. 1	.5	. 3	. 8
Compositors, hand	Daywork		-	-	l	-	- i			. 1		. 1	. 6	, 2	
Daywork	Compositors, hand		-		ı	(-)	_			(-)		- 1	.3		- 1
Machine operators	Daywork	3. 77	I	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-
Daywork				[-	_ ;		_			-] [
Machine tenders (machinists)	Daywork	3, 80	-	1	í			ľ	-	-		-			
Daywork	Nightwork		-	-	-		-		-	:	-	-	:		-
Nightwork	Daywork	3.82	-	-	-		- :		-	-	-	-	-		-
Daywork			-	-	-	/15	- :	1	-	- ,	-,	- ا	3 2	2 1	
Photogravers				Ī .	_	-	_			. 6			4.4		
Daywork	Nightwork		4	1		(1)				(1)	. 5		2, 2		
Pressmen (journeymen)	Daywork		-	-		-] -	-	-		-	_	
Daywork	Nightwork	4. 28	1	-	ı		- !		-	1	1	(1)		-,	
Nightwork			-	-	_	-	-		-	f.	-		-		
Daywork	Nightwork	4.01	į.	1	l	-		-	{	-	-	-	- ,	-	-
Nightwork	Pressmen-in-charge Daywork		_	-					ł .	l	_				-
Daywork 3,98	Nightwork	4.35	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-		-		-
Nightwork 3.98	Daywork		-	1	_	-				-	_	-	-		-
All printing trades 2.3 4.3 7.9 7.0 7.0 7.4 7.7 9.9 5.4 0 \$4.00 \$4.10 \$4.20 \$4.30 \$4.50 over All printing trades 2.3 4.3 7.9 7.0 7.0 7.4 7.7 9.9 5.4 9.1 7.0 5.8 5.3 3.4 3.00 and job 2.0 3.9 8.1 6.9 5.3 4.9 8.5 3.7 9.4 6.7 4.0 3.9 4.5 Bindery women 7.			-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All printing trades. 2, 3			\$3.20	\$3, 30	\$3, 40	\$3,50	\$3.60	\$3.70	\$3,80	\$3.90	\$4.00	\$4,10	\$4, 20	\$4, 30	\$4.50
All printing trades										1	1 '		1 ' '		
Sook and job.			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Bindery women					- \$3.50	\$3.60	\$3.70	- \$3.80	- \$3.90	- \$4.00	- \$4.10	- \$4. 20	- \$4.30		over
Bookbinders			2. 3	4. 3	- \$3, 50 7.9	\$3.60 7.0	\$3.70 7.4	\$3.80 7.7	\$3.90 9.9	\$4.00 5.4	- \$4.10 9.1	- \$4.20 7.0	\$4.30 5.8	5, 3	3. 4
Electrotypers	Book and job		2. 3	4. 3	- \$3, 50 7.9	\$3.60 7.0	\$3.70 7.4	\$3.80 7.7	\$3.90 9.9	\$4.00 5.4	- \$4.10 9.1	- \$4.20 7.0	\$4.30 5.8	5, 3	3. 4 4. 5
Machine lenders (machinists)	Book and job		2. 3	4. 3 3. 9 10. 7	3.50 7.9 8.1 - 9.7	\$3.60 7.0 6.9	\$3.70 7.4 5.3 8.8	\$3.80 7.7 4.9 9.9	\$3.90 9.9 8.5 28.1	5.4 3.7 1.7	9.1 9.4 9.4	7. 0 6. 7 5. 9	\$4.30 5.8 4.0 - 4.5	5. 3 3. 9 -	3. 4 4. 5
Mailers	Book and job		2, 3 2, 0 2, 1 2, 4	4. 3 3. 9 10. 7	*3.50 7.9 8.1 - 9.7 15.2	\$3.60 7.0 6.9 6.6 12.0	\$3.70 7.4 5.3 8.8 4.2	\$3.80 7.7 4.9 - 9.9 7.0	\$3.90 9.9 8.5 28.1 10.2	5.4 3.7 -1.7 3.8	\$4.10 9.1 9.4 .4 20.4	7.0 6.7 5.9 13.9	\$4.30 5.8 4.0 -4.5 2.0	5. 3 3. 9 - . 2 3. 0	3. 4 4. 5
Photoengravers	Book and job		2. 3 2. 0 2. 1 2. 4 1. 1	4. 3 3. 9 10. 7 2. 2	*3.50 7.9 8.1 - 9.7 15.2 .4 11.5	\$3.60 7.0 6.9 6.6 12.0 5.2 13.6	\$3.70 7.4 5.3 8.8 4.2 16.3 4.8	3.80 7.7 4.9 9.9 7.0 15.9 6.3	\$3.90 9.9 8.5 28.1 10.2 9.8 9.8	3.7 -1.7 3.8 3.9 1.8	9. 1 9. 4 20. 4 218. 6	5.9 13.9 4.0 16.1	\$4.30 5.8 4.0 - 4.5 2.0 17.4 2.3	5. 3 3. 9 - . 2 3. 0 15. 9 4. 5	3. 4 4. 5
Pressmen, cylinder	Book and job		2. 3 2. 0 2. 1 2. 4 1. 1 2. 2	4. 3 3. 9 -10. 7 2. 2 - 3. 4 . 5	\$3.50 7.9 8.1 - 9.7 15.2 .4 11.5 17.4	\$3.60 7.0 6.9 6.6 12.0 5.2 13.6 6.9	\$3.70 7.4 5.3 8.8 4.2 16.3 4.8 7.7	7.7 4.9 - 9.9 7.0 15.9 6.3 9.3	9.9 8.5 -28.1 10.2 9.8 9.8 6.4	5.4 3.7 1.7 3.8 3.9 1.8 4.3	\$4. 10 9. 1 9. 4 -4 20. 4 -2 18. 6 26. 5	7.0 6.7 5.9 13.9 4.0 16.1 15.0	\$4.30 5.8 4.0 - 4.5 2.0 17.4 2.3 2.6	5. 3 3. 9 - . 2 3. 0 15. 9 4. 5	3. 4 4. 5
Pressmen, platen	Book and job		2. 3 2. 0 2. 1 2. 4 1. 1 2. 2 4. 0 . 6	4. 3 3. 9 -10. 7 2. 2 3. 4 .5 5. 8	- \$3.50 7.9 8.1 - 9.7 15.2 .4 11.5 17.4 5.9 2.1	\$3.60 7.0 6.9 6.6 12.0 5.2 13.6 6.9 19.9 1.3	\$3.70 7.4 5.3 8.8 4.2 16.3 4.8 7.7 1.2 2.3	7.7 4.9 7.0 15.9 6.3 9.3 2.0	\$3.90 9.9 8.5 	5.4 3.7 1.7 3.8 3.9 1.8 4.3 4.0	9. 1 9. 4 20. 4 20. 4 218. 6 26. 5 4. 8	5.9 13.9 4.0 16.1 15.0 8.4	\$4.30 5.8 4.0 -4.5 2.0 17.4 2.3 2.6 1.1	5. 3 3. 9 - . 2 3. 0 15. 9 4. 5 . 9 1. 4	3. 4 4. 5 - - 9. 8 . 2
Newspaper	Book and job Bindery women Bookbinders Compositors, hand Electrotypers Machine operators. Machine tenders (machinists) Mailers Photoengravers Press assistants and feeders		2, 3 2, 0 2, 1 2, 4 1, 1 2, 2 4, 0 6, 8	4. 3 3. 9 10. 7 2. 2 - 3. 4 . 5 5. 8 . 9	*3.50 7.9 8.1 - 9.7 15.2 11.5 17.4 5.9 2.1 14.1	7.0 6.9 	5.3 8.8 4.2 16.3 4.8 7.7 1.2 2.3 6.6	7. 7 4. 9 9. 9 7. 0 15. 9 6. 3 9. 3 2. 0 2. 1	\$3.90 9.9 8.5 28.1 10.2 9.8 6.4 4.5 2.8	\$4.00 5.4 3.7 1.7 3.8 3.9 1.8 4.3 4.0 4.4	9.1 9.4 20.4 20.4 26.5 4.8 8.6	54. 20 7. 0 6. 7 - 5. 9 4. 0 16. i 15. 0 8. 4 8. 2	\$4.30 5.8 4.0 -4.5 2.0 17.4 2.3 2.6 1.1	5. 3 3. 9 - 2 3. 0 15. 9 4. 5 . 9 1. 4 20. 3	3. 4 4. 5 - - 9. 8 . 2 - 37. 9
Daywork	Book and job Bindery women Bookbinders Compositors, hand Electrotypers Machine operators Machine tenders (machinists) Mailers Photoengravers Press assistants and feeders Pressmen, cylinder Pressmen, platen		2. 3 2. 0 2. 1 2. 4 1. 1 2. 2 4. 0 . 6 6. 8 2. 0	4. 3 3. 9 10. 7 2. 2 3. 4 5. 8 9 7 7. 5	*3.50 7.9 8.1 9.7 15.2 .4 11.5 17.4 5.9 2.1 14.1 9.8	\$3.60 7.0 6.9 6.6 12.0 5.2 13.6 6.9 1.3 10.1 6.4 16.1	5. 3 7. 4 5. 3 8. 8 4. 2 16. 3 4. 8 7. 7 1. 2 2. 3 6. 6 9. 4 3. 8	\$3.80 7.7 4.9 7.0 15.9 6.3 9.3 2.0 2.1 .2 4.7	3.90 9.9 8.5 28.1 10.2 9.8 9.8 6.4 4.5 2.8 -6.8	3.7 1.7 3.8 3.9 1.8 4.3 4.0 4.4	9. 1 9. 4 20. 4 20. 4 2. 2 18. 6 26. 5 4. 8 8. 6	5.9 13.9 4.0 16. i 15. 0 8. 4 8. 2	\$4.30 5.8 4.0 - 4.5 2.0 17.4 2.3 2.6 1.1 8.6 - 7.5	5. 3 3. 9 - 2 3. 0 15. 9 4. 5 . 9 1. 4 20. 3 - 1. 3	3. 4 4. 5
Compositors, hand	Book and job Bindery women Bookbinders Compositors, hand Electrotypers Machine operators Machine tenders (machinists) Mailers Photoengravers Press assistants and feeders Pressmen, cylinder Pressmen, platen		2. 3 2. 0 2. 1 2. 4 1. 1 2. 2 4. 0 . 6 6. 8 2. 0	4. 3 3. 9 10. 7 2. 2 3. 4 5. 8 9 7 7. 5	*3.50 7.9 8.1 9.7 15.2 .4 11.5 17.4 5.9 2.1 14.1 9.8	\$3.60 7.0 6.9 6.6 12.0 5.2 13.6 6.9 1.3 10.1 6.4 16.1	5. 3 7. 4 5. 3 8. 8 4. 2 16. 3 4. 8 7. 7 1. 2 2. 3 6. 6 9. 4 3. 8	\$3.80 7.7 4.9 7.0 15.9 6.3 9.3 2.0 2.1 .2 4.7	3.90 9.9 8.5 28.1 10.2 9.8 9.8 6.4 4.5 2.8 -6.8	3.7 1.7 3.8 3.9 1.8 4.3 4.0 4.4	9. 1 9. 4 20. 4 20. 4 2. 2 18. 6 26. 5 4. 8 8. 6	5.9 13.9 4.0 16. i 15. 0 8. 4 8. 2	\$4.30 5.8 4.0 - 4.5 2.0 17.4 2.3 2.6 1.1 8.6 - 7.5	5. 3 3. 9 - 2 3. 0 15. 9 4. 5 . 9 1. 4 20. 3 - 1. 3	3. 4 4. 5 9. 8 . 2 37. 9 . 3
Compositors, hand	Book and job Bindery women Bookbinders Compositors, hand Electrotypers Machine operators. Machine tenders (machinists) Mailers Photoengravers. Press assistants and feeders. Pressmen, cylinder. Pressmen, platen Stereotypers		2. 3 2. 0 2. 1 2. 4 1. 1 2. 2 4. 0 6 6 8. 2. 0 12. 2	4. 3 3. 9 10. 7 2. 2 3. 4 .5 5. 8 .9 .7 7. 5 14. 7	\$3.50 7.9 8.1 -9.7 15.2 .4.5 17.4 5.9 2.1 14.1 9.8 10.2 3.2	\$3.60 7.0 6.9 	\$3.70 7.4 5.3 8.8 4.2 16.3 4.8 7.7 1.2 2.3 6.6 9.4 3.8 8.8 8.8	\$3.80 7.7 4.9 9.9 7.0 15.9 9.3 2.0 2.1 2.2 4.7 9.7	33.90 9.9 8.5 28.1 10.2 9.8 6.4 4.5 2.8 -6.8 .9 4.6 12.0	\$4.00 5.4 3.7 1.7 3.8 3.9 1.8 4.3 4.0 4.4 -11.6 6.4 5.0 7.9	\$4.10 9.1 9.4 -4 20.4 -2 18.6 26.5 4.8 8.6 -18.5 -3 11.0	-, \$4.20 7.0 6.7 -5.9 13.9 4.0 16.1 155.0 8.4 8.2 8.2 11.7	\$4.30 5.8 4.0 4.5 2.0 17.4 2.3 2.6 1.1 8.6 -7.5 13.6 8.4	5. 3 3. 9 -2 3. 0 15. 9 4. 5 .9 1. 4 20. 3 -1. 3 -7. 8	3.4 4.5
Nightwork	Book and job. Bindery women Bookbinders. Compositors, hand Electrotypers. Machine operators Machine tenders (machinists) Mailers Photoengravers Pressmen, cylinder Pressmen, cylinder Stereotypers. Newspaper Daywork		2. 3 2. 0 2. 1 2. 4 1. 1 2. 2 4. 0 6. 8 2. 0 12. 2 2. 7 4. 6	4. 3 3. 9 10. 7 2. 2 - 3. 4 . 5 5. 8 . 9 . 7 7. 5 14. 7 - 4. 9 6. 5	\$3.50 7.9 8.1 9.7 15.2 .4 11.5 17.4 5.9 14.1 9.8 10.2 3.2 7.6 9.6	\$3.60 7.0 6.9 	\$3.70 7.4 5.3 8.8 4.2 16.3 4.8 7.7 1.2 2.3 6.6 9.4 3.8 8.8	\$3.80 7.7 4.9 9.9 7.0 15.9 6.3 9.3 2.0 2.1 .2 4.7 2.7 9.7 11.8 16.1	\$3.90 9.9 8.5 28.1 10.2 9.8 9.8 6.4 4.5 2.8 6.9 4.6 12.0 12.1	\$4.00 5.4 3.7 1.7 3.8 3.9 1.8 4.3 4.0 4.4 5.0 7.9 6.1	\$4. 10 9. 1 9. 4 20. 4 20. 4 21.8.6 26. 5 4. 8 8. 6 18. 5 311. 0 8. 8 10. 1	-, \$4. 20 7. 0 6. 7 -, 5. 9 13. 9 4. 0 16. 1 15. 0 8. 4 8. 2 -, 3. 8 4. 2 11. 7 7. 4 4. 2	\$4.30 5.8 4.0 -4.5 2.0 17.4 2.3 2.6 1.1 8.6 7.5 13.6 8.4 5.3	5. 3 3. 9 - 2 3. 0 15. 9 4. 5 . 9 1. 4 20. 3 - 7. 8 7. 3 1. 1	3.4 4.5 9.8 .2 37.9 32.5 1.7 1.2 2.1
Machine operators	Book and job		2. 3 2. 0 2. 1 2. 4 1. 1 2. 2 4. 0 6. 8 2. 0 12. 2 2. 7 4. 6 9 17	4. 3 3. 9 10. 7 2. 2 3. 4 .5 5. 8 .7 7. 5 14. 7 4. 9 6. 5 3. 3 3. 3	*3.50 7.9 8.1 - 9.7 15.2 .4 11.5 17.4 5.9 2.1 14.1 9.8 10.2 3.2 7.6 9.6 5.7 8.7	\$3.60 7.0 6.9 6.6 12.0 5.2 13.6 6.9 1.3 10.1 6.4 16.1 1.1	\$3.70 7.4 5.3 8.8 4.2 16.3 4.8 7.7 1.2 2.3 6.6 9.4 3.8 8.8 10.4 13.2 7.7 9.8	\$3.80 7.7 4.9 	3. 90 9. 9 8. 5 -28. 1 10. 2 9. 8 9. 8 6. 4 4. 5 2. 8 -6. 8 .9 4. 6 12. 0 12. 1 11. 9 11. 5	\$4.00 5.4 3.7 1.7 3.8 3.9 1.8 4.3 4.0 4.4 5.0 7.9 6.1 9.7 7.2	\$4. 10 9. 1 9. 4 20. 4 20. 2 18. 6 26. 5 4. 8 8. 6 18. 5 11. 0 8. 8 10. 1 7. 6 10. 7	-, \$4, 20 7, 0 6, 7 -, 5, 9 13, 9 4, 0 16, 1 15, 0 8, 4 8, 2 -, 3, 8 4, 2 11, 7 7, 4 4, 2 10, 5 11, 0	\$4.30 5.8 4.0 -4.5 2.0 17.4 2.3 2.6 1.1 8.6 -7.5 13.6 8.4 5.3 11.3 7.1	5. 3 3. 9 - 2 3. 0 15. 9 4. 5 . 9 1. 4 20. 3 3 3 1. 1 13. 2	3.4 4.5 - 9.8 .2 - 37.9 .3 22.5 1.7 1.2 2.1
Nightwork	Book and job Bindery women Bookbinders Compositors, hand Electrotypers Machine operators Machine tenders (machinists) Mailers Photoengravers Press assistants and feeders Pressmen, cylinder Pressmen, platen Stereotypers Newspaper Daywork Nightwork Compositors, hand Daywork		2. 3 2. 0 2. 1 2. 4 1. 1 2. 2 4. 0 6. 8 2. 0 12. 2 2. 7 4. 6 9 17	4. 3 3. 9 10. 7 2. 2 3. 4 5. 5 5. 8 9 7. 5 14. 7 4. 9 6. 5 3. 3 3. 3 5. 2	\$3.50 7.9 8.1 -7.7 15.2 .4 11.5 17.4 5.9 2.1 14.1 9.8 10.2 3.2 7.6 9.6 9.7 8.7 11.3	\$3.60 7.0 6.9 -6.6 12.0 5.2 13.6 6.9 1.3 10.1 6.4 1.1 7.1 7.3 7.0 4.6	\$3.70 7.4 5.3 -8.8 4.2 16.3 4.8 7.7 1.2 2.3 6.6 9.4 3.8 8.8 10.4 13.2 7.7 9.8 14.4	\$3.80 7.7 4.9 9.9 7.0 15.9 6.3 2.0 2.1 .2 4.7 9.7 11.8 16.1 17.6 14.1	\$3.90 9.9 8.5 -28.1 10.2 9.8 9.8 6.4 4.5 2.8 .9 4.6 12.0 12.1 11.9 11.9 11.9	\$4.00 5.4 3.7 1.7 3.8 3.9 1.8 3.9 1.6 6.4 5.0 7.9 6.4 5.0 7.9 6.4 5.0	\$4. 10 9. 1 9. 4 20. 4 20. 4 21.8.6 5. 4.8 8. 6 18. 5 3. 3 11. 0 8. 8 10. 1 7. 6 10. 7 14. 8	-\$4. 20 7. 0 6. 7 -5. 9 4. 0 16. 1 15. 0 8. 4 8. 2 8. 2 11. 7 7. 4 4. 2 10. 5 11. 0 5. 6	\$4.30 5.8 4.0 -4.5 2.0 17.4 2.3 2.6 1.1 8.6 -7.5 -13.6 8.4 5.3 11.3 7.1 6.4	5. 3 3. 9 2 3. 0 15. 9 4. 5 . 9 1. 4 20. 3 3 8 7. 8 7. 3 1. 1 13. 2 7. 3	3.4 4.5 3.8 2.5 1.7 1.2 2.1 5.7
Machine tenders (machinists) 2.5 3,8 8,1 6,4 10,4 10,1 10,4 6,3 8,8 9,4 12,7 10,0 1,0 Daywork 4,7 5,2 8,3 6,4 14,4 12,8 11,5 2,2 10,9 6,5 15,2 2,5 1,4 Nightwork - 2,3 8,0 6,5 5,9 6,9 9,2 11,0 6,5 12,8 9,8 20,9 .6 Mailers 8,6 16,2 6,1 10,2 11,4 8,9 15,1 3,9 .1 .6 - 1,0 1,0 1,0 <t< th=""><td>Book and job Bindery women Bookbinders Compositors, hand Electrotypers Machine operators Machine tenders (machinists) Mailers Photoengravers Press assistants and feeders Pressmen, cylinder Pressmen, platen Stereotypers Newspaper Daywork Nightwork Nightwork Nightwork Nightwork Nightwork Machine operators</td><td></td><td>2. 3 2. 0 2. 1 2. 4 1. 1 2. 2 4. 0 6. 8 2. 0 12. 2 2. 7 4. 6 9 1. 7 3. 4 1. 5</td><td>4. 3 3. 9 10. 7 2. 2 3. 4 5. 5 5. 8 7. 5 14. 7 4. 9 6. 5 3. 3 3. 3 5. 2</td><td>\$3.50 7.9 8.1 -9.7 15.2 .4 11.5 17.4 5.9 2.1 14.1 9.8 10.2 3.2 7.6 5.7 11.3 6.2 7.9</td><td>\$3.60 7.0 6.9 6.6 12.0 5.2 13.6 6.9 1.3 10.1 6.4 16.1 7.1 7.0 7.3 7.0 4.6 9.3</td><td>\$3.70 7.4 5.3 8.8 4.2 16.3 4.8 7.7 1.2 2.3 6.6 9.4 3.8 8.8 10.4 13.2 7.7 9.8 14.8 15.3 16.3 1</td><td>\$3.80 7.7 4.9 9.9 7.0 15.9 6.3 2.0 2.1 .2 4.7 9.7 11.8 16.1 7.6 14.1 17.6 10.6 10.8</td><td>\$3.90 9.9 8.5 28.1 10.2 9.8 9.8 9.8 6.4 4.5 2.6 6.8 .9 4.6 12.0 12.1 11.9 11.9 11.2</td><td>\$4.00 5.4 3.7 1.7 3.8 3.9 1.8 4.0 4.4 -11.6 6.4 5.0 7.9 6.1 9.7 7.2 4.0 4.0</td><td>\$4. 10 9. 1 9. 4 20. 4 21. 8. 6 26. 5 4. 8 8 8. 6 18. 5 311. 0 8. 8 10. 1 7. 6 10. 7 14. 8 6. 7</td><td>\$4, 20 7, 0 6, 7 5, 9 13, 9 4, 0 16, 1 15, 0 8, 4 8, 2 - 3, 8 4, 2 11, 7 7, 4 4, 2 10, 5 11, 0 5, 6 16, 16, 3</td><td>\$4. 30 5. 8 4. 0 -4. 5 2. 0 17. 4 2. 3 2. 3 2. 1 8. 6 -7. 5 -13. 6 8. 4 5. 3 11. 3 7. 1 6. 4 7. 9</td><td>5. 3 3. 9 - 2 3. 0 15. 9 4. 5 9 1. 4 20. 3 - 7. 8 7. 3 1. 1 13. 2 7. 3 14. 6</td><td>3.4 4.5 9.8 .2 37.9 .3 22.5 1.7 .2 .1 .5 .7 .2 .7</td></t<>	Book and job Bindery women Bookbinders Compositors, hand Electrotypers Machine operators Machine tenders (machinists) Mailers Photoengravers Press assistants and feeders Pressmen, cylinder Pressmen, platen Stereotypers Newspaper Daywork Nightwork Nightwork Nightwork Nightwork Nightwork Machine operators		2. 3 2. 0 2. 1 2. 4 1. 1 2. 2 4. 0 6. 8 2. 0 12. 2 2. 7 4. 6 9 1. 7 3. 4 1. 5	4. 3 3. 9 10. 7 2. 2 3. 4 5. 5 5. 8 7. 5 14. 7 4. 9 6. 5 3. 3 3. 3 5. 2	\$3.50 7.9 8.1 -9.7 15.2 .4 11.5 17.4 5.9 2.1 14.1 9.8 10.2 3.2 7.6 5.7 11.3 6.2 7.9	\$3.60 7.0 6.9 6.6 12.0 5.2 13.6 6.9 1.3 10.1 6.4 16.1 7.1 7.0 7.3 7.0 4.6 9.3	\$3.70 7.4 5.3 8.8 4.2 16.3 4.8 7.7 1.2 2.3 6.6 9.4 3.8 8.8 10.4 13.2 7.7 9.8 14.8 15.3 16.3 1	\$3.80 7.7 4.9 9.9 7.0 15.9 6.3 2.0 2.1 .2 4.7 9.7 11.8 16.1 7.6 14.1 17.6 10.6 10.8	\$3.90 9.9 8.5 28.1 10.2 9.8 9.8 9.8 6.4 4.5 2.6 6.8 .9 4.6 12.0 12.1 11.9 11.9 11.2	\$4.00 5.4 3.7 1.7 3.8 3.9 1.8 4.0 4.4 -11.6 6.4 5.0 7.9 6.1 9.7 7.2 4.0 4.0	\$4. 10 9. 1 9. 4 20. 4 21. 8. 6 26. 5 4. 8 8 8. 6 18. 5 311. 0 8. 8 10. 1 7. 6 10. 7 14. 8 6. 7	\$4, 20 7, 0 6, 7 5, 9 13, 9 4, 0 16, 1 15, 0 8, 4 8, 2 - 3, 8 4, 2 11, 7 7, 4 4, 2 10, 5 11, 0 5, 6 16, 16, 3	\$4. 30 5. 8 4. 0 -4. 5 2. 0 17. 4 2. 3 2. 3 2. 1 8. 6 -7. 5 -13. 6 8. 4 5. 3 11. 3 7. 1 6. 4 7. 9	5. 3 3. 9 - 2 3. 0 15. 9 4. 5 9 1. 4 20. 3 - 7. 8 7. 3 1. 1 13. 2 7. 3 14. 6	3.4 4.5 9.8 .2 37.9 .3 22.5 1.7 .2 .1 .5 .7 .2 .7
Nightwork Mailers 8.6 16.2 6.1 10.2 17.4 8.9 15.1 3.9 1.1 6.5 12.8 9.8 20.9 6.6 Mailers Daywork 14.0 20.7 7.7 14.2 12.3 10.7 - 8 - - Nightwork 4.3 12.6 4.9 7.1 21.4 7.5 27.0 6.3 2.2 1.1 5.6 19.3 16.3 22.0 Daywork - 9.1 9.2 5.3 6.3 2.2 0.1 11.5 5.6 19.3 16.3 22.0 Daywork - 1.5 1.8 3.8 1.8 4.2 3.3 13.5 12.9 4.2 18.7 20.7 13.7 Nightwork 2.0 1.0 5.9 2.0 4.8.5 9.9 7.3 20.0 10.7 32.5 Pressmen (journeymen) - 2.3 3.0 6.7 5.8 9.8 12.2 15.3 11.2 11.5 3.8 14.6 3.3 1.1 Daywork - 3.4 3.7 8.0 7.9 15.8 19.5 25.3 7.1 8.2 4 4 4 4 7.1 Pressmen-in-charge 5 1.1 7 4.3 4.2 8.7 5.4 8.3 21.1 12.1 16.3 17.0 Daywork 1.0 0.1 0.6 4.7 7.1 11.8 9.9 11.8 8.9 12.5 35.2 7.5 5.9 1.7 Nightwork 1.0 1.0 1.0 6.4 7.1 11.1 8.9 12.5 35.2 7.5 5.9 1.7 Nightwork 1.1 1.4 2.2 1.3 6.3 1.8 3.9 6.5 16.8 27.1 32.8 Stereotypers - 2.1 3.7 11.9 9.9 11.4 12.7 9.3 31.1 6.5 2.2 6.1 10.0 1.0 Daywork - 3.8 4.9 14.3 11.1 12.6 8.1 9.0 8.7 5.3 - 1.3 - 5.5 Daywork - 3.8 4.9 14.3 11.1 12.6 8.1 9.0 8.7 8.7 5.3 - 1.3 - 5.5 Daywork - 3.8 4.9 14.3 11.1 12.6 8.1 9.0 8.7 5.3 - 1.3 - 5.5 Daywork - 3.8 4.9 14.3 11.1 12.6 8.1 9.0 8.7 5.3 - 1.3 - 5.5 Daywork - 3.8 4.9 14.3 11.1 12.6 8.1 9.0 8.7 5.3 - 1.3 - 1.5 5.5 Daywork - 3.8 4.9 14.3 11.1 12.6 8.1 9.0 8.7 5.3 - 1.3 - 5.5 Daywork - 3.8 4.9 14.3 11.1 12.6 8.1 9.0 8.7 5.3 - 1.3 - 1.5 5.5 Daywork - 3.8 4.9 14.3 11.1 12.6 8.1 9.0 8.7 8.7 5.3 - 1.3 - 1.5 5.5 Daywork - 3.8 4.9 14.3 11.1 12.6 8.1 9.0 8.7 8.7 5.3 - 1.3 - 1.5 5.5 - 1.5 5.5 - 1.5	Book and job Bindery women Bookbinders Compositors, hand Electrotypers Machine operators Machine tenders (machinists) Mailers Photoengravers Press assistants and feeders Pressmen, cylinder Pressmen, platen Stereotypers Newspaper Daywork Nightwork Compositors, hand Daywork Nightwork Machine operators Daywork Machine operators Daywork		2. 3 2. 0 2. 1 2. 4 1. 1 2. 2 4. 0 6. 8 2. 0 12. 2 2. 7 4. 6 9 1. 7 3. 4 1. 5	4. 3 3. 9 10. 7 2. 2 3. 4 55. 8 9. 7 7. 5 14. 7 4. 9 6. 5 3. 3 3. 3 5. 2 1. 3 2. 7 4. 9	\$3.50 7.9 8.1 9.7 15.2 .14.1 5.9 2.1 14.1 9.8 10.2 3.2 7.6 9.6 5.7 8.7 11.3 6.2 7.9 9.0 9	\$3.60 7.0 6.9 6.6 12.0 5.2 13.6 6.9 11.3 10.1 1.1 7.1 7.0 7.3 7.0 4.6 9.3 6.9 4.3	\$3.70 7.4 5.3 8.8 4.2 16.3 4.8 7.7 1.2 2.3 6.6 9.4 3.8 8.8 10.4 13.2 7.7 9.8 14.3 8.8 15.3 8.8	\$3.80 7.7 4.9 9.9 7.0 15.9 6.3 9.3 2.0 2.1 .2 4.7 2.7 11.8 16.1 7.6 14.1 17.6 10.6 12.8 17.7	\$3.90 9.9 8.5 28.1 10.2 9.8 6.4 5.2 8 .9 4.6 12.0 12.1 11.9 11.5 11.9 11.5 11.9	\$4.00 5.4 3.7 1.7 3.8 3.9 1.8 4.3 4.0 4.4 11.6 6.4 5.0 7.9 6.1 9.7 7.2 4.0 10.4 6.2	\$4. 10 9. 1 9. 4 20. 4 20. 4 21. 6 26. 5 4. 8 8. 6 18. 5 311. 0 8. 8 10. 1 7. 6 10. 7 14. 8 6. 7 10. 5 13. 5	\$4. 20 7. 0 6. 7 5. 9 13. 9 4. 0 16. 1 15. 0 8. 4 8. 2 3. 8 4. 2 11. 7 7. 4 4. 2 10. 5 11. 0 5. 6. 6 16. 6 11. 0 5. 0 5. 0 11.	\$4. 30 5. 8 4. 0 -4. 5 2. 0 17. 4 2. 3 2. 6 1. 1 8. 6 -7. 5 13. 6 8. 4 5. 3 11. 3 7. 1 6. 4 7. 9 8. 2 9. 1	5. 3 3. 9 - 2 3. 0 15. 9 4. 5 . 9 1. 4 20. 3 - 7. 8 7. 3 1. 1 13. 2 7. 3 14. 6 11. 1	3.4 4.5 9.8 .2 37.9 22.5 1.7 1.2 2.1 5.7 7.2 7.1 1.2
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Photoengravers	Book and job. Bindery women Bookbinders Compositors, hand Electrotypers Machine operators Machine tenders (machinists) Mailers Photoengravers Press assistants and feeders Pressmen, cylinder Pressmen, platen Stereotypers Newspaper Daywork Nightwork Nightwork Nightwork Machine operators Daywork Nightwork Machine tenders (machinists) Daywork Machine tenders (machinists)		2. 3 2. 0 2. 1 2. 4 1. 1 2. 2 4. 0 6. 6 6. 8 7. 4. 6 12. 2 2. 7 4. 6 9. 1 1. 7 3. 4 1. 5 3. 2 2. 5	4. 3 3. 9 10. 7 2. 2 3. 4 5. 5 5. 8 9. 7 7. 5 14. 7 4. 9 6. 5 3. 3 5. 2 1. 3 2. 7 4. 4 1. 3 3. 8 5. 2	\$3.50 7.9 8.1 9.7 15.2 .4 11.5 17.4 5.9 2.1 14.1 9.8 10.2 3.2 7.6 9.6 5.7 11.3 6.2 7.9 10.9 5.5 8.1	\$3.60 7.0 6.9 6.6 12.0 5.2 13.6 6.9 1.3 10.1 11.1 7.1 7.0 4.6 9.3 6.9 4.3 6.4 16.4 16.4 16.4 16.5 16.6 17.0	\$3.70 7.4 5.3 8.8 4.2 16.3 16.4 1.2 2.2 3.8 8.8 10.4 13.2 7.7 7.7 9.4 13.2 14.4 5.3 8.5 14.4 15.3 10.4 14.4	\$3.80 7.7 4.9 9.9 7.0 15.9 8.3 9.3 2.0 2.1 1.2 2.7 9.7 11.8 16.1 17.6 10.6 10.6 12.8 17.7 10.1	\$3.90 9.9 8.5 28.1 10.2 9.8 6.4 4.5 2.8 6.9 4.6 12.0 11.1 11.9 11.2 11.9 11.3 11.7 11.0 10.0	\$4.00 5.4 3.7 1.7 3.8 3.9 1.8 4.3 4.0 4.4 5.0 7.9 6.1 9.7 7.2 4.0 10.4 6.7 4.2 4.0 10.4 6.1 9.7 7.2 4.0 10.7 10.	\$4. 10 9. 1 9. 4 20. 4 2. 18. 6 26. 5 4. 8 8. 6 18. 5 11. 0 8. 8 10. 1 17. 6 10. 5 13. 2 13. 3 13. 8 10. 5 13. 2 14. 8 15. 5 16. 5 17. 6 18. 7 18. 8 18.	\$4. 20 7. 0 6. 7 5. 9 13. 9 4. 0 16. 1 15. 0 8. 4 8. 2 11. 7 7. 4 4. 2 2 10. 5 11. 0 5. 6 16. 3 11. 2 6. 6 15. 6 16. 3 11. 9 11. 9 11. 9 11. 9 11. 9 12. 9 13. 9 14. 9 14. 9 15. 9 16. 16. 16. 16. 16. 16. 16. 16. 16. 16.	\$4. 30 5. 8 4. 0 17. 4 2. 3 2. 6 1. 1 8. 6 	5. 3 3. 9 - 2 3. 0 15. 9 4. 5 . 9 1. 4 20. 3 - 7. 8 7. 3 1. 1 13. 2 7. 3 - 14. 6 11. 1 20. 5 10. 0 5	3.4 4.5 9.8 .2 37.9 .3 22.5 1.7 1.2 2.1 .5 .7 .2 2.1 .0 1.4
Photoengravers	Book and job Bindery women Bookbinders Compositors, hand Electrotypers Machine operators Machine tenders (machinists) Mailers Photoengravers Pressmen, cylinder Pressmen, cylinder Pressmen, platen Stereotypers Newspaper Daywork Nightwork Kompositors, hand Daywork Nightwork Machine operators Daywork Nightwork Machine tenders (machinists) Daywork Nightwork Machine tenders (machinists) Daywork Nightwork Nightwork Nightwork Nightwork Nightwork Nightwork Nightwork		2. 3 2. 0 2. 1 2. 4 1. 1 2. 2 4. 0 6. 8 2. 0 12. 2 2. 7 4. 9 1. 7 3. 4 1. 5 3. 2 2. 7 4. 6 8. 8 8. 8 9. 9 1. 1 1. 2 1. 3 1. 4 1. 5 1. 5	4. 3 3. 9 10. 7 2. 2 3. 4 5. 5 5. 8 9. 7 7. 5 14. 7 4. 9 6. 5 3. 3 5. 2 1. 3 3. 8 5. 2 2. 7 4. 4 1. 3 3. 8 5. 2 2. 3 16. 2	\$3.50 7.9 8.1 9.7 15.2 .4 11.5 17.4 19.8 10.2 3.2 7.6 5.7 11.3 6.2 7.9 10.9 10.9 10.9 10.9 10.9 10.9 10.9 10	\$3.60 7.0 6.9 6.6 12.0 5.2 13.6 6.9 10.1 1.1 7.1 7.0 7.3 7.0 9.3 6.9 4.3 6.9 4.6 9.1 6.4 6.9	\$3.70 7.4 5.3 8.8 4.2 16.3 16.3 16.3 16.6 9.4 3.8 8.8 10.4 13.2 7.7 9.8 14.4 5.3 10.4 10.4 10.5 10.	\$3.80 7.7 4.9 9.9 7.0 15.9 16.3 9.3 2.0 2.1 .2 4.7 2.7 9.7 11.8 16.1 7.6 10.6 12.8 17.7 10.1 12.8 6.9	\$3.90 9.9 8.5 28.1 10.2 9.8 6.4 4.5 2.8 9.8 6.4 4.5 2.8 11.1 11.5 11.9 11.5 11.9 11.7 11.0 11.5 11.9 11.5 11.9 11.5 11.9 11.5 11.9 11.5 11.9 11.5 11.9 11.5 11.9 11.5 11.9 11.5 11.9 11.5 11.9 11.5 11.9 11.5 11.9 11.	\$4.00 5.4 3.7 1.7 3.8 3.9 1.8 4.0 4.4 5.0 7.9 6.1 9.7 7.2 4.0 10.4 5.0 10.4 5.0 7.2 4.0 4.3 5.0 7.2 4.0 6.4 5.0 7.2 4.0 6.1 9.7 7.2 4.0 9.7 7.2 4.0 9.7 7.2 4.0 9.7 9.7 9.7 9.7 9.7 9.7 9.7 9.7	\$4. 10 9. 1 9. 4 20. 4 26. 5 4. 8 8. 6 18. 5 11. 0 8. 8 10. 1 7. 16 6. 7 10. 5 13. 2 8. 3 11. 0	\$4. 20 7. 0 6. 7 5. 9 13. 9 4. 0 16. 1 15. 0 8. 4 8. 2 2. 11. 7 7. 4 4. 2 10. 5 11. 0 5. 6 6. 6 15. 1 9. 4 6. 5	\$4. 30 5. 8 4. 0 17. 4 2. 3 2. 6 1. 1 8. 6 	5. 3 3. 9 - 2 3. 0 15. 9 4. 5 . 9 1. 4 20. 3 - 7. 8 7. 3 1. 1 13. 2 7. 3 - 14. 6 11. 1 20. 5 10. 0 5	3.4 4.5 9.8 .2 37.9 .3 22.5 1.7 1.2 2.1 5.7 .2 2.7 1.2 2.1 6.6
Nightwork	Book and job Bindery women Bookbinders Compositors, hand Electrotypers Machine operators Machine tenders (machinists) Mailers Photoengravers Press assistants and feeders Pressmen, cylinder Pressmen, platen Stereotypers Newspaper Daywork Nightwork Compositors, hand Daywork Nightwork Machine operators Daywork Nightwork Machine tenders (machinists) Daywork Nightwork Machine tenders (machinists) Daywork Nightwork Nightwork Machine tenders (machinists) Daywork Nightwork Maliers Daywork Nightwork Maliers Daywork Nightwork		2. 3 2. 0 2. 1 2. 4 1. 1 2. 2 4. 0 6. 8 2. 0 12. 2 2. 7 4. 6 9 1. 7 3. 4 7 8. 6 14. 0	4.3 3.9 10.7 2.2 3.4 .5 5.8 .9 .7.5 14.7 4.9 6.5 3.3 3.3 5.2 2.7 4.4 4.1 3.8 5.2 2.3 3.6 6.2	\$3.50 7.9 8.1 9.7 15.2 14.1 5.9 17.4 5.9 10.2 3.2 7.6 9.6 5.7 11.3 6.2 7.9 9.8 10.9 5.8 18.3 6.2 7.9 6.1 8.3 8.0 6.1 7.7	\$3.60 7.0 6.9 -6.6 12.0 5.2 13.6 6.9 1.3 10.1 6.4 16.1 7.1 7.0 3 7.0 4.63 6.9 4.3 9.1 6.4 6.5 10.2	\$3.70 7.4 5.3 8.8 4.2 16.3 4.8 7.7 1.2 2.3 6.6 9.4 3.8 8.8 10.4 13.2 7.7 9.8 14.4 5.3 8.5 4.3 10.4 15.3	\$3.80 7.7 4.9 9.9 7.0 15.9 6.3 2.0 2.1 .2 4.7 2.7 9.7 11.8 16.1 17.6 10.6 12.8 17.0 12.8 6.9 8.7 10.9 1	\$3.90 9.9 8.5 28.1 10.2 9.8 9.8 4.4.5 2.8 6.4 4.5 2.9 4.6 12.0 11.1.9 11.2 11.3 11.7 11.0 10.1 11.5 11.0 10.1 11.0 10.1	\$4.00 5.4 3.7 1.7 3.8 3.9 1.8 4.0 4.4 5.0 7.9 6.1 7.2 4.0 4.2 8.7 4.2 8.3 8.3 9.1 11.6 10.4	\$4. 10 9. 1 9. 4 20. 4 26. 5 4. 8 8. 6 18. 5 11. 0 8. 8 10. 1 7. 6 10. 7 14. 8 10. 5 13. 2 8. 8 9. 6 1 - 2	\$4. 20 7. 0 6. 7 5. 9 13. 9 4. 0 16. 1 15. 0 8. 4 8. 2 2. 11. 7 7. 4 4. 2 10. 5 11. 0 5. 6 6. 6 15. 1 9. 4 6. 5 12. 8 8. 2	\$4. 30 5. 8 4. 0 -4. 5 2. 0 17. 4 2. 3 2. 6 1. 1 8. 6 7. 5 13. 6 8. 4 5. 3 11. 3 7. 1 6. 4 7. 9 8. 2 9. 1 17. 3 12. 6 12. 9 13. 1 15. 4 16. 4 17. 3 17. 4 17. 3 18. 6 19. 4 19. 5. 3 3. 9 - 2 3. 0 15. 9 4. 5 . 9 1. 4 20. 3 - 7. 8 7. 3 1. 1 13. 2 7. 3 - 14. 6 11. 1 20. 5 10. 0 5	3.4 4.5 9.8 .2 37.9 .3 22.5 1.7 1.2 2.1 5.7 .2 2.1 6.6	
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Nightwork	Book and job Bindery women Bookbinders Compositors, hand Electrotypers Machine operators Machine tenders (machinists) Mailers Photoengravers Pressmen, cylinder Pressmen, cylinder Pressmen, platen Stereotypers Newspaper Daywork Nightwork Compositors, hand Daywork Nightwork Machine operators Daywork Nightwork Machine operators Daywork Nightwork Machine tenders (machinists) Daywork Nightwork Maliers Daywork Nightwork Maliers Daywork Nightwork Maliers Daywork Nightwork Maliers Daywork Nightwork Mailers Daywork Nightwork Mailers Daywork Nightwork Photoengravers Daywork Photoengravers Daywork Nightwork		2. 3 2. 0 2. 1 2. 4 1. 1 2. 2 4. 0 6. 6 6. 8 7. 3 1. 7 3. 4 1. 7	4.3 3.9 10.7 2.2 3.4 .5 5.8 .9 .7,5 14.7 4.9 6.3 3.3 3.3 5.2 1.3 2.7 4.4 1.3 8.5 2.2 2.3 1.3 2.7 4.9 6.0 6.0 6.0 6.0 6.0 6.0 6.0 6.0	\$3.50 7.9 8.1 9.7 15.2 .4 11.5 17.4 19.8 10.2 3.2 7.6 5.7 11.3 6.2 7.9 10.9 10.9 10.9 11.8	\$3.60 7.0 6.9 6.6 12.0 5.2 13.6 6.9 10.1 6.4 16.1 7.1 7.0 7.3 7.0 4.6 9.9 4.6 10.2 14.2 14.2 14.2 15.8	\$3.70 7.4 5.3 8.8 4.2 16.3 14.8 7.7 1.2 2.3 6.6 6.9 4.3 18.8 10.4 13.2 7.7 9.8 14.4 5.9 10.4 12.3 10.4 12.3 10.4 12.3 10.4 12.3 10.4 12.3 10.4 12.3 10.4 12.3	\$3.80 7.7 4.9 9.9 7.0 15.9 6.3 9.3 2.0 2.1 2.7 9.7 11.8 16.1 17.6 12.8 17.7 10.1 12.8 6.9 10.7 7.5 3.2 4.2	\$3.90 9.9 8.5 28.1 10.2 9.8 9.8 4.4 4.5 2.8 9.8 6.4 4.5 2.8 12.0 12.1 11.9 11.5 11.9 11.0	\$4.00 5.4 3.7 1.7 3.8 3.9 1.8 4.3 4.0 4.4 5.0 7.9 7.2 4.0 6.4 5.0 7.1 9.7 7.2 4.0 6.7 4.2 4.3 6.3 7.3 8.7 6.3 6.3 11.5	\$4. 10 9. 1 9. 4 20. 4 20. 2 18. 6 26. 5 4. 8 8. 6 18. 5 . 3 11. 0 8. 8 10. 1 7. 6 10. 7 14. 8 6. 7 10. 5 13. 2 14. 8 15. 1 2 11. 5	\$4. 20 7. 0 6. 7 5. 9 13. 9 4. 0 16. 1 15. 0 8. 4 8. 2 11. 7 7. 4 4. 2 10. 5 11. 0 5. 6 6. 5 11. 2 6. 6 15. 1 9. 4 6. 5 12. 8 13. 9 14. 0 15. 0 16. 1 17. 0 18. 0 18. 0 19. 0	\$4. 30 5. 8 4. 0 -4. 5 -2. 0 17. 4 -2. 3 -2. 6 -1. 1 -8. 6 7. 5 13. 6 8. 4 -5. 3 -1. 1 -7. 3 -7. 3 -7. 1 -7. 3 -7. 3 -7. 1 -7. 3 -7. 1 -7. 3 -7. 1 -7. 3 -7. 1 -7. 3 -7. 1 -7. 3 -7. 1 -7. 3 -7. 1 -7. 3 -7	5.3 3.9 2.3.0 15.9 4.5 9.4.5 1.3 7.8 7.3 1.1 13.2 7.3 14.6 11.1 20.5 10.0 5 20.9	3.4 4.5 9.8 .2 37.9 .3 22.5 1.7 1.2 2.1 5.7 1.2 2.1 6.6 22.0 1.3,7
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Daywork 3.8 4.9 14.3 11.1 12.6 18.1 9.0 18.7 5.3 - 1.3 - 5	Book and job Bindery women Bookbinders Compositors, hand Electrotypers Machine operators Machine tenders (machinists) Mailers Photoengravers Pressmen, cylinder Pressmen, platen Stereotypers Newspaper Daywork Nightwork Compositors, hand Daywork Nightwork Machine operators Daywork Nightwork Machine operators Daywork Nightwork Machine tenders (machinists) Daywork Nightwork Mailers Daywork Nightwork Mailers Daywork Nightwork Mailers Daywork Nightwork Mailers Daywork Nightwork Mailers Daywork Nightwork Pressmen (journeymen) Daywork Nightwork Pressmen-in-charge Daywork		2. 3 2. 0 2. 1 2. 4 1. 1 2. 2 4. 0 6. 8 2. 0 12. 2 2. 7 4. 6 9 1. 7 3. 4 7 8. 6 14. 0 4. 3 2. 3 3. 4 1. 2 2. 3	4.3 3.9 10.7 2.2 3.4 .5 5.8 .9 .7 7.5 14.7 4.9 6.5.3 3.3 3.8 5.2 1.3 2.7 4.4 1.3 3.8 5.2 2.3 16.2 2.0 7 12.6 3.0 3.7 2.3	\$3.50 7.9 8.1 9.7 15.2 14.1 5.9 17.4 5.9 10.2 3.2 7.6 5.7 11.3 7.6 2.7 9.6 5.7 11.3 8.0 6.1 7.7 4.9 1.9 8.3 8.0 6.1 7.7 4.9 1.8 2.0 6.7 8.7 8.0 6.1 7 4.9 1.8 1.0	\$3.60 7.0 6.9 -6.6 12.0 5.2 13.6 6.9 19.9 11.7 10.1 4.6.1 7.0 7.3 4.6.4 6.5 10.2 14.2 14.2 14.2 15.8 7.9 1.0 5.8 7.9 1.0	\$3.70 7.4 5.3 8.8 4.2 16.3 4.8 7.7 1.2 2 6.6 9.4 3.8 8.8 8.8 10.4 13.2 77.7 9.8 14.4 14.5 5.3 10.4 12.3 21.4 14.5 9.8 15.8 5.9 9.8 15.8 5.9 9.8 15.8 15.8 15.8 15.8 15.8 15.8 15.8 15	\$3.80 7.7 4.9 9.9 7.0 15.9 6.3 9.3 2.0 2.1 1.7 4.7 1.8 16.1 17.6 10.6 12.8 17.7 10.1 112.8 6.9 10.7 5.3 2.2 2 19.5 4.7 4.2 7.1	\$3.90 9.9 8.5 28.1 10.2 9.8 9.8 6.4 4.5 2.8 1.1 6.8 9.9 4.6 12.0 12.1 11.9 11.5 11.9 11.5 11.9 27.0 2.0 3.3 4.5.3 25.3 5.1 8.7	\$4.00 5.4 3.7 1.7 3.8 3.9 1.8 4.0 4.4 5.0 7.9 6.1 7.2 4.0 6.7 7.2 4.0 6.7 8.7 6.3 11.3 5.8 6.3 11.3 11.5 8.5 8.5 8.5 8.5 8.5	\$4. 10 9. 1 9. 4	\$4. 20 7. 0 6. 7 5. 9 13. 9 4. 0 16. 1 15. 0 8. 4 4. 2 11. 7 7. 4 4. 2 10. 5 11. 0 5. 6 15. 1 9. 4 6. 5 12. 8 1. 6 4. 2 7. 3 3. 8 4. 2 21. 1 35. 2 21. 1	\$4. 30 5. 8 4. 0	5.3 3.9 -2 3.0 15.9 4.5 .9 1.4 20.3 7.8 7.3 1.1 13.2 7.3 14.6 11.1 1.0 0 .5 .9 1.4 20.7 3.0 1.5 1.3 20.7 3.0 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5	3.4 4.5
Nigntwork 2.1 9.1 8.4 10.0 5.9 9.7 0.2 7.9 5.0 11.9 22.2 1.6	Book and job Bindery women Bookbinders Compositors, hand Electrotypers Machine operators. Machine operators. Machine tenders (machinists) Mailers Photoengravers. Press assistants and feeders. Pressmen, cylinder. Pressmen, cylinder. Stereotypers. Newspaper Daywork Nightwork Compositors, hand Daywork Nightwork Machine operators. Daywork Nightwork Machine tenders (machinists) Daywork Nightwork Mailers Daywork Nightwork Mailers Daywork Nightwork Mailers Daywork Nightwork Pressmen (journeymen) Daywork Nightwork Pressmen (journeymen) Daywork Nightwork Pressmen in-charge Daywork Nightwork Pressmen-in-charge Daywork Nightwork Pressmen-in-charge Daywork Nightwork Pressmen-in-charge Daywork Nightwork Pressmen-in-charge Daywork Nightwork Nightwork Stereotypers		2. 3 2. 0 2. 1 2. 4 1. 1 2. 2 4. 0 6. 8 2. 0 12. 2 7 4. 6 9 1. 5 3. 4 1. 5 3. 2 4. 7 4. 0 4. 0 4. 0 4. 0 4. 1 5. 2 7 8. 6 14. 0 15. 2 16. 2 17. 2 17. 3 18. 6 18. 6 18. 6 18. 6 18. 6 18. 6 18. 6 18. 6 18. 6 18. 6 18. 6 18. 6 18. 6 18. 6 18. 6 18. 6 18. 6 18. 6 18. 6 18. 7 18. 6 18. 6 18. 6 18. 7 18. 6 18. 6 18. 7 18. 6 18. 6 18. 7 18. 7 1	4.3 3.9 10.7 2.2 3.4 5.8 9.7 7.5 14.7 4.9 6.5 3.3 3.3 3.2 2.7 4.4 1.3 3.8 5.2 2.3 16.2 2.0 7 12.6 3.0 3.7 2.3 1.0	\$3.50 7.9 8.1 9.7 15.2 14.1 9.8 10.2 3.2 7.6 5.7 11.3 6.2 7.9 5.5 8.3 8.0 6.1 7.7 19.8 2.0 6.1 7.9 1.9 8.0 6.1 7.9 1.9 1.9 8.0 6.1 7.9 1.9 8.0 6.1 7.9 1.9 8.0 6.1 7.9 1.9 8.0 6.1 7.9 1.9 8.0 6.1 7.9 1.9 8.0 6.1 7.9 1.9 8.0 6.1 7.9 1.9 8.0 6.1 1.0 6.1	\$3.60 7.0 6.9 6.6 12.0 13.6 10.1 6.4 11.1 7.1 7.0 7.3 7.0 6.4 6.5 10.2 14.2 7.1 2.5 3.8 7.9 3.8 7.9 3.8 7.9 3.8 7.9 3.8	\$3.70 7.4 5.3 8.8 4.2 16.3 16.3 16.3 17.7 1.2 2.3 6.6 9.4 3.8 8.8 10.4 13.2 17.7 9.8 14.4 5.9 10.4 12.3 12.4 12.4 12.3 12.4 12.3 12.4 12.3 12.4 12.4 12.3 12.4 12.4 12.4 12.4 12.4 12.4 12.4 12.4	\$3.80 7.7 4.9 9.9 7.0 15.9 16.3 9.3 2.0 2.1 .2 4.7 9.7 11.8 16.1 7.6 10.6 10.8 17.7 10.1 12.8 6.9 8.7 7.5 3.2 4.7 2.7 10.7 12.8 6.9 10.7 7.5 3.2 4.2 7.1 1.3	\$3.90 9.9 8.5 28.1 10.2 9.8 9.8 6.4 4.5 2.8 6.8 9.9 11.1 11.9 11.5 11.9 11.5 11.9 11.5 11.9 11.5 11.9 11.5 11.9 11.5 11.9 11.5 11.9 11.6 11.6 11.6 11.6 11.6 11.6 11.6	\$4.00 5.4 3.7 1.7 3.8 3.9 1.8 4.0 4.4 5.0 7.9 6.1 9.7 7.2 4.0 10.4 4.2 4.0 11.6 6.4 5.0 7.9 10.4 4.2 11.6 6.4 5.0 10.4 10.7 10.7 10.8 10.7 10.8 10.7 10.8 10.7 10.8 10.	\$4. 10 9. 1 9. 4 20. 4 20. 2 18. 6 26. 5 4. 8 8. 6 18. 5 11. 0 8. 8 10. 1 7. 6 10. 7 14. 8 6. 7 10. 5 13. 2 11. 5 12. 9 9. 9 11. 5 12. 9 9. 9 11. 5 12. 9 11. 5 12. 9 11. 5 12. 9 12. 14. 8 8. 8 12. 5 13. 2	\$4. 20 7. 0 6. 7 5. 9 13. 9 4. 0 16. 1 15. 0 8. 4 8. 2 11. 7 7. 4 4. 2 10. 5 11. 0 5. 6 16. 3 11. 2 6. 6 15. 1 9. 4 6. 5 12. 8 6. 6 4. 2 2 11. 7	\$4. 30 5. 8 4. 0 4. 5 2. 0 17. 4 2. 3 2. 6 1. 1 8. 6 7. 5 13. 6 8. 4 5. 3 11. 3 7. 1 6. 4 7. 9 8. 2 9. 1 15. 2 9. 8 17. 3 18. 6 19. 3 18. 6 19. 3 19. 4 19. 4 19. 4 19. 4 19. 5 19. 6 19. 6 19. 6 19. 6 19. 6 19. 6 19. 6 19. 7 19. 8 19.	5. 3 3. 9 -2 3. 0 15. 9 4. 5 -9 1. 4 20. 3 7. 8 7. 3 11. 12 7. 5 10. 0 5 20. 9 -16. 3 6. 7 10. 7 3. 3 6. 7 10. 7	3.4 4.5 9.8 .2 37.9 .3 22.5 1.7 .2.1 .5 .7 .2.2 1.0 1.4 .6 22.0 1.3,7 32.5 .1 .7 32.5 .1 .7 .2 .2 .1 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3
	Book and job Bindery women Bookbinders Compositors, hand Electrotypers Machine tenders (machinists) Mallers Photoengravers Press assistants and feeders Pressmen, cylinder Pressmen, platen Stereotypers. Newspaper Daywork Nightwork Compositors, hand Daywork Nightwork Machine operators Daywork Nightwork Machine tenders (machinists) Daywork Nightwork Mallers Daywork Nightwork Machine tenders (machinists) Daywork Nightwork Mallers Daywork Nightwork Photoengravers Daywork Nightwork Pressmen (journeymen) Daywork Nightwork Pressmen (journeymen) Daywork Nightwork Pressmen in-charge Daywork Nightwork Pressmen Pressmen Pressmen Nightwork Pressmen Pressmen Pressmen Nightwork Pressmen Pressmen Nightwork Pressmen Nightwork Pressmen Nightwork Pressmen Nightwork Pressmen Nightwork Nightwork Nightwork Nightwork Pressmen Nightwork Nightw		2. 3 2. 0 2. 1 2. 4 1. 1 2. 2 4. 0 6. 8 2. 0 12. 2 2. 7 4. 6 9 1. 7 3. 4 7 8. 6 14. 0 4. 3 2. 3 3. 4 1. 2 2. 1	4.3 3.9 10.7 2.2 3.4 5.8 9.7 7.5 14.7 4.9 6.5 3.3 3.3 3.5 2.2 1.3 3.8 5.2 2.3 16.2 2.0 7 12.6 3.7 2.3 5.1 1.0 3.7 4.9	\$3.50 7.9 8.1 9.7 15.2 14.1 9.8 10.2 3.2 7.6 5.7 11.3 6.2 7.6 5.7 11.3 8.0 1.7 1.7 9.8 8.1 1.0 9.6 1.1 1.1 9.8 2.0 1.1 1.1 9.8 2.0 1.1 1.1 9.8 2.0 1.1 1.1 9.8 2.0 1.1 1.1 9.8 2.0 1.1 1.1 9.8 2.0 1.1 1.1 9.8 2.0 9.1 9.1 9.1 9.1 9.1 9.1 9.1 9.1 9.1 9.1	\$3.60 7.0 6.9 6.6 12.0 5.1 6.9 10.1 6.1 7.1 7.1 7.0 7.3 7.0 4.6 9.9 1.3 8.7 1.0 1.1 2.5 8.7 1.0 1.4 9.9 1.1 9.9 1.1 1.1 1.1 7.1 7.0 7.0 7.0 7.0	\$3.70 7.4 5.3 8.8 4.2 16.3 14.8 7.7 1.2 2.3 6.6 9.4 3.8 8.8 10.4 13.2 7.7 9.8 14.4 5.9 17.4 12.3 10.4 5.9 18.5 19.6 18.8 19.7 19.8 19.8 19.8 19.8 19.8 19.8 19.8 19.8	\$3.80 7.7 4.9 9.9 7.0 15.9 6.3 9.3 2.0 2.1 7.6 11.8 16.1 17.6 12.8 17.7 10.1 12.8 6.9 10.7 7.5 3.2 2.0 12.2 2.7 11.3 12.8 6.9 10.7 7.5 3.2 2.0 12.2 2.7 13.3 2.1 12.8 6.9 10.7 7.5 3.2 2.0 12.2	\$3.90 9.9 8.5 28.1 10.2 9.8 9.8 4.6 12.0 12.1 11.9 11.5 11.9 11.5 11.9 11.5 11.9 11.6 3.3 4.6 15.3 5.1 8.7 16.3 9.3	\$4.00 5.4 3.7 1.7 3.8 3.9 1.8 4.0 4.1 11.6 6.4 5.0 7.9 7.2 4.0 10.4 6.7 4.2 4.0 11.3 13.9 .8 6.3 11.3 11.3 11.5 18.7	\$4. 10 9. 1 9. 4 20. 4 20. 2 18. 6 26. 5 4. 8 8. 6 18. 5 10. 1 7. 6 10. 7 14. 8 6. 7 10. 5 13. 2 11. 5 9. 9 9. 9 11. 5 12. 9 9. 9 11. 5 12. 5 13. 2 14. 8 8. 3 12. 5 5. 3	\$4. 20 7. 0 6. 7 5. 9 13. 9 4. 0 16. 1 15. 0 8. 4 8. 2 11. 7 7. 4 4. 2 10. 5 11. 0 5. 6 15. 1 9. 4 6. 5 12. 8 6. 6 4. 2 7. 2 2 11. 5 6. 6 4. 2 2 2 11. 7	\$4. 30 5. 8 4. 0 4. 5 2. 0 17. 4 2. 3 2. 6 1. 1 8. 6 7. 5 13. 6 8. 4 5. 3 11. 3 7. 1 6. 4 7. 9 8. 2 9. 1 19. 3 12. 7 15. 2 9. 8 19. 3 18. 7 20. 0 14. 6 (1) 29. 6 (1) 29. 6 11. 3 18. 7 10. 10. 10. 10. 10. 10. 10. 10. 10. 10.	5. 3 3. 9 -2 3. 0 15. 9 4. 5 -9 1. 4 20. 3 7. 8 7. 3 1. 1 13. 2 7. 3 14. 6 10. 5 20. 9 -16. 3 20. 7 16. 7 20. 7 10. 7 20. 7 10. 7 20. 7 10. 7 20. 7 10. 7 20	3.4 4.5 9.8 .2 37.9 .3 22.5 1.7 .2.1 .5 .7 .2.2 1.0 1.4 .6 22.0 1.3.7 32.5 .1 .7 .2.2 1.0 1.3.7 32.5 .1 .7 .2.2 1.0 1.3.7 32.5 .1 .2 17.0 1.2.8 1.0 5.5

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Table 8. Average Union Hourly Wage Rates in the Printing Trades by City and Population Group, July 1, 1964

City and population group	Average hourly rate	City and population group	Average hourly rate
Book and job 1		Newspaper	
Population group I (1,000,000 or more):		Population group I (1,000,000 or more):	
Chicago, Ill.	\$3.80	New York, N. Y.	. \$4.17
Nam Vanle N V	3.79	Chicago, Ill	4.09
Los Angeles, Calif	3.78	Average for group I	4.05
Average for group I	3.71		1
Detroit, Mich	ŀ	Detroit, MichLos Angeles, Calif	3.98 3.98
Philadelphia, Pa	3. 27	Philadelphia, Pa	3,64
opulation group II (500, 000 to 1, 000, 000):	1	Population group II (500,000 to 1,000,000):	
San Francisco, Calif	3.88	Seattle, WashSt. Louis, Mo	- 4,24 - 4,09
Washington D.C.	1 3 47	San Francisco, Calif	4.07
Dallas, Tex.	3, 46	Washington, D. C.	4,05
San Diego, Calif	3, 45	San Diego, Calif	4.01
		Buffalo, N. Y	3,99
Average for group II		Cleveland, Ohio	3.96 3.95
Cincinnati, Ohio	3, 34	Average for group II	
Buffalo, N. Y	3. 27		i
Cleveland, Ohio	3, 25	Milwaukee, Wis	3,80
Boston, Mass	3. 23	Baltimore, Md	3.78
St. Louis, Mo	3.22	Cincinnati, Ohio	3, 76
San Antonio, Tex	3, 19 3, 13	Dallas, Tex	3, 72
Houston, Tex	3, 10	Houston, Tex.	3.72 3.61
Baltimore, Md.	3. 09	New Orleans, La	3,53
New Orleans, La	2. 93	San Antonio, Tex	3.39
opulation group III (250, 000 to 500, 000):		Population group III (250, 000 to 500, 000):	
Oakland, Calif	3. 91	Oakland, Calif	4, 14
Portland, Oreg	3.58	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn	- 4.09
Newark, N. J	3, 56	Portland, Oreg	3.96 3.85
Louisville, Ky	3, 49	Newark, N. J.	
Tulsa, Okla	3.41	Kaneas City Mo	3 76
		Louisville, Ky	3,75
Average for group III	3. 29	Louisville, Ky Rochester, N. Y Indianapolis, Ind	3.75 3.74
Columbus, Ohio	3, 25		
Toledo, Ohio	3. 24	Average for group III	3,72
Omaha, Nebr	3, 21	1	
Rochester, N.Y	3, 20 3, 15	Denver, Colo	3.71
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn	3. 13	Dayton, Ohio	3.66 3.66
Birmingham, Ala	3, 12	Omaha, Nebr	3,65
Atlanta, Ga	3, 10	Oklahoma City, Okla	3,60
Denver, Colo	3. 10	Atlanta, Ga	3.59
Phoenix, Ariz	3.06	Birmingham, Ala	3.59
Kansas City, Mo	3, 05	Phoenix, Ariz	3,54
Norfolk, Va Memphis, Tenn	2, 96	Memphis, Tenn	3.49 3.47
Tampa, Fla-	2, 83	Tulsa, Okla	3,44
Oklahoma City, Okla	2,46	Tampa, Fla	3, 42
		Population group IV (100, 000 to 250, 000):	
opulation group IV (100, 000 to 250, 000): Sacramento, Calif	3.89	Sacramento, CalifFresno, Calif	4,11 4,08
Fresno Calif	3.85	Providence, R. L.	3.90
Springfield, Mass	3.80	Spokane, Wash	_ 3.90
Providence, R. I	3.71	Grand Rapids, Mich	3.84
Peoria, Il	3.62	Des Moines, Iowa	3, 83
Jacksonville, FlaLubbock, Tex	3, 47	Scranton, Pa	3.80
New Haven, Conn	3, 37	Syracuse, N. Y	3.74 3.69
South Bend, Ind	3, 33	Trenton, N. J.	3,69
Madison, Wis	3,32	Madison, Wis	3.64
Des Meines Journ	3 30		
Trenton, N. J.	3, 28	Average for group IV	3,62
Erie, PaSalt Lake City, Utah	3. 24	Salt Lake City, Utah	3,58
	i i	South Bend, Ind	3.58
Average for group IV	3. 22	Topeka, KansAlbuquerque, N. Mex	3.57 3.56
Albuquerque, N. Mex	3, 18	Richmond, Va	3.50
Spokane, Wash	3.14	Erie, Pa	. 3,48
Topeka, KansGrand Rapids, Mich	3. 13	Evansville, Ind	3.48
Grand Rapids, Mich.	3.03	New Haven, Conn	3.46
Knoxville, Tenn	2. 95	Lubbock, Tex	3.39
Evansville, Ind	2. 78	Jacksonville, Fla	
Syracuse, N. Y.	2.74	Shreveport, La	
Richmond, Va	2.73	Knoxville, Tenn	3.30
Little Rock, Ark	2.72	Little Rock, Ark	3, 26
Shreveport, La	2.72	Springfield, Mass	3. 26 2, 74
	2.68		

¹ The averages in the book and job tabulation include rates for the semiskilled—bindery women and press assistants and feeders—as well as the highly skilled journeymen, composing room and pressroom workers, and others. The number of semiskilled workers organized in a city may have influence on the average for the city.

Table 9. Average Union Hourly Wage Rates in the Printing Trades by Region 1 and by Trade, July 1, 1964

Trade	United States	New England	Middle Atlantic	Border States	Southeast	Great Lakes	Middle West	Southwest	Mountain	Pacific
All printing trades	\$ 3.62	\$3.56	\$3,70	\$ 3, 52	\$ 3, 28	\$3.60	\$3.46	\$ 3. 29	\$ 3.41	\$3.89
Book and job	\$3,47	\$ 3, 34	\$ 3, 56	\$ 3, 28	\$3,05	\$ 3, 43	\$ 3.20	\$ 2.96	\$ 3.11	\$ 3, 78
Bindery women	2.16	1.86	2.15	1.84	1.90	2.08	2.03	1.70	2.02	2.64
Bookbinders	3.64	3, 36	3,63	3, 14	3.38	3.59	3.53	2.97	3.47	4.15
Compositors, hand	3.79	3.44	3,88	3.60	3.35	3.82	3, 63	3. 29	3. 43	4.14
Electrotypers		3, 71	4. 25	3.54	3.63	3.98	3.67	3,56	0,10	4.33
Machine operators		3, 45	3, 88	3, 53	3. 25	3.81	3.66	3, 27	3.44	4.15
Machine tenders (machinists)	3, 83	3.48	4.01	3.58	3.31	3.85	3.63	3, 43	3.46	4.13
Mailers	3. 28	2.09	3, 12	2.91	3.37	3. 32	3.55	5, 15	3.36	4.01
Photoengravers.		4.00	4.68	4,30	3.62	4.45	3.96	3,44	3,64	4, 35
Press assistants and feeders	3, 12	2.99	3, 12	2.95	2, 29	3.16	2.90	2.30	2.88	3.48
Pressmen, cylinder	3.73	3, 43	3, 85	3, 42	3.14	3.76	3, 59	3.09	3,43	4.11
Pressmen, platen	3.37	3, 14	3, 39	3.12	2.78	3.33	3, 25	2.70	3.33	4.00
Stereotypers	4.10	3.87	4.38	3,53	3,59	3.97	3.83	3,63	3,73	4. 26
Newspaper	3, 84	3, 80	3, 95	3.81	3, 42	3.89	3.84	3,46	3,63	4.06
Daywork	3.73	3,70	3.78	3.74	3.36	3.77	3.76	3.39	3,59	3,99
Nightwork	3.94	3, 92	4.08	3.89	3.47	4.01	3.93	3,54	3, 67	4.12
Compositors, hand	3.87	3,73	4,05	3.87	3.47	3, 93	3,87	3,53	3,63	4,12
Daywork	3.77	3.68	3.91	3.81	3.40	3.83	3.81	3.44	3.58	4.04
Nightwork	3.96	3.81	4.17	3.94	3.53	4.03	3.95	3.60	3.70	4.18
Machine operators	3.91	3.76	4.10	3.90	3.46	3.93	3,86	3.51	3,65	4,12
Daywork	3.80	3.68	3,95	3,83	3.38	3,82	3.78	3.43	3.59	4.03
Nightwork	4.00	3.84	4.21	3.98	3.52	4.02	3.95	3.58	3.71	4.19
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.90	3,73	4.18	3.91	3.45	3.90	3.83	3.53	3,74	4.18
Daywork	3.82	3.64	4.08	3.85	3.39	3.81	3,75	3.46	3,68	4,08
Nightwork	4.00	3.87	4.30	3.99	3.49	4, 02	3.93	3,62	3,81	4,26
Mailers	3,52	3.51	3.45	3.41	3.03	3.65	3,58	3.03	3, 26	3.81
Daywork	3.39	3.38	3.29	3, 33	3.00	3.51	3.50	2.98	3, 21	3.72
Nightwork	3,61	3,62	3.56	3.47	3.06	3.77	3.68	3.08	3,31	3.88
Photoengravers	4.20	4.25	4.32	4.10	3.64	4.27	4.15	3.83	4.02	4.44
Daywork	4.14	4.21	4.22	4.04	3.55	4.12	4.09	3.69	4.03	4.41
Nightwork	4.28	4.29	4.41	4.15	3.70	4.42	4.30	3.92	3.99	4.55
Pressmen (journeymen)	3.86	3.86	3.95	3.75	3.44	3.92	3.86	3.42	3,65	3.98
Daywork	3.71	3,65	3,72	3.66	3.39	3.76	3.76	3,39	3.59	3.92
Nightwork	4.01	4.11	4.15	3.85	3.49	4.09	4.01	3.45	3.72	4.05
Pressmen-in-charge	4.19	4.07	4.27	4.04	3.69	4.19	4.21	3.89	4.01	4.33
Daywork	4.03	3.88	4,02	3.95	3.61	4.01	4.12	3.82	3.96	4.28
Nightwork	4.35	4.35	4.49	4.15	3.77	4.35	4, 33	3.98	4,10	4.39
Stereotypers	3.82	3.81	4.00	3.73	3.44	3, 87	3.84	3,49	3.59	4.01
Daywork	3.69	3.61	3.70	3.62	3, 39	3, 74	3.75	3.44	3.55	3.96
Nightwork	3.98	4.08	4.26	3.87	3.49	4.05	3.93	3.55	3,65	4.10
	ŀ		- 1							

¹ The regions used in this study include: New England—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; Middle Atlantic—New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; Border States—Delaware, District of Columbia, Kentucky, Maryland, Virginia, and West Virginia; Southeast—Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Tennessee; Great Lakes—Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Ohio, and Wisconsin: Middle West—Iowa, Kansas, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; Southwest—Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; Mountain—Arizona, Idaho, Colorado, Montana, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming; and Pacific—Alaska, California, Nevada, Oregon, and Washington. Hawaii was excluded from the survey.

Table 10. Distribution of Union Members in the Printing Trades by Straight-Time Weekly Hours, July 1, 1964

	. 1		Percen	t of membe	rs whose s	traight-tir	ne hours p	er week wo	ere—	
Trade	Average hours per week	30	Over 30 and under 35	35	Over 35 and under 36 ¹ / ₄	36 ¹ / ₄	Over 36 \(\)_4 and under 37 \(\)_2	37 ¹ / ₂	Over 37 ½ and under 40	40
All printing trades	36.4	0.1	3.2	27.5	(1)	24,5	0.7	41.5	0.9	1.6
Book and job	36.5	(1)	1.8	27.5	_	29.4	(¹)	37.2	1.5	2.6
Bindery women	36.6	-	_	27.9	_	29.1	`_'	38.0	2.2	2.8
Bookbinders	36.5	-	_	18.1	_	50.3	_	27.2	Z.1	2.3
Compositors, hand	36.7	-	_	19.2	_	33.0	_	43.5	1.5	2.8
Electrotypers	36.4	_	_	31.3	_ [28.1	_	40.6		-
Machine operators	36.7	0.2		25.0	_	26.0	_	43.6	1.4	3.8
Machine tenders (machinists)	36.7			15.1		39.1		42.7	1.0	2.1
Mailers	36.5		8.3	16.2	<u> </u>	10.7	1.3	63.5	1.0	2.1
Photoengravers	35.1	-	15.9	71.5	-	5.7	1.3	6.8	I	-
Press assistants and feeders	36.7	-	15.9	17.1		34.7] '.'	46.3	.9	1.0
	36.8	-	-	20.7	-	26.8	}			
Pressmen, cylinder		-			-		-	45.5	1.8	5,3
Pressmen, platen	36.7	-	3.4	27.1	- 1	17.0	-	50.2	1.2	4.5
Stereotypers	36.0	-	2.4	49.2	-	10.5	-	36.9	-	1.0
lewspaper	36.4	.1	5,2	27.6	(¹)	17.5	1.7	47.7	.1	. 1
Daywork	36.7	. 1	.2	21.8		16.1	2.1	59.5	.1	.2
Nightwork	36.0	,1	10.1	33.1	(1)	18.8	1.4	36.3	(¹) [. 1
Compositors, hand	36,6	(¹)	.2	25,6		21.8	2.9	49.5	`-'	. 1
Daywork	36.7	. 1	.2	21,7	-	3.0.2	3.6	54.2	!	. 1
Nightwork	36.5	(¹)	.1	29.4	_	23.3	2.2	44.9	- 1	_
Machine operators	36.4	,ż	.2	31.3	_	20.2	3.3	44.8	-	. 1
Daywork	36.5	.3	.4	26.9	- 1	17.8	3.9	50.7	1 - 1	. i
Nightwork	36.3	.1	.1	35.0	_	22.2	2.9	39.8	1 - 1	
Machine tenders (machinists)	36.4	.2	.4	32.6		17.5	2.6	46.7	lll	_
Daywork	36.5	.3	.4	30.6	_	4.5	2.6	51.6		
Nightwork	36.3	.2	.5	35.0	_	20.9	2.6	41.0	1 []	
Mailers	36.4		11.8	23.1		.7.0	.2	47.2	.z	.6
Daywork	37.0	_	11.0	15.4		.0.2		73.8		.6
Nightwork	35.8	-	21.1	29.1		22.4	.4	26.3	.3	.6
Photoengravers	36.6		1.0	21.1	0.4	29.7		47.8	.,	.5
	36.6	-	1.0	26.6	0.4	23.1	-	50.3	!	-
Nightwork	36.6	-	2.2	14.1	.9	38.1	_		- 1	-
Nightwork		-			.9		آ ا	44.7	[]	(¹)
Pressmen (journeymen)	36.0	-	12.1	33.4	- 1	9.9	.4	44.1	.2	
Daywork	36.8	-	24.5	19.8	-	15.5 i	.8	63.5	.3	.1
Nightwork	35.3	-	24.5	47.2		4.1	- ,	24.1	-	-
Pressmen-in-charge	36.0	-	11.2	35.1	- 1	8.4	.3	44.5	.2	. 3
Daywork	36.9	-	l	18.2	- '	13.4	.5	67.0] .3	5،
Nightwork	35.2	-	22.8	52.7	- :	3.2	-	21.3	-	-
Stereotypers	36.2	.7	10.8	18.8	- 1	10.3	-	59.3	-	-
Daywork	36.9	.2	.2	19.0	-	8.2	-	72.3	-	-
	35.4	1.3	22.9	18.6		12.8	_	43.4		

¹ Less than 0.05 percent,

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Table 11. Indexes of Union Weekly Hours in the Printing Trades, 1907-64

Year	All printing trades	Book and job	Newspaper	Year	All printing trades	Book and job	Newspaper
	trades				trades		
1907: May 15	(1)	147.8	125.3	1937: May 15	107.3	109.0	105.0
1908: May 15) 1{	140.9	124.6	1938: June 1	106.7	108.5	104.5
1909: May 15	(1)	139.7	124.3	1939: June 1	106.4	108.2	104.0
1910: May 15) 1(139.3	124.0	1940: June 1	106.2	108.0	103.7
1911; May 15	135.2	139.3	124.0	1941: June 1	106.2	108.0	103.2
1/11, Way 13	133.2	137.3		1711: Sunc 1	100.2	100.0	103.2
1912: May 15	135.1	139.2	123.8	1942: June 1	105.9	108.0	103.1
1913: May 15	135.0	139.2	123.7	1943: July 1	106.2	108.3	103.1
1914: May 1	134.9	139.2	123.4	1944: July 1	106.2	108.3	103.1
1915: May 1	134.9	139.2	123.3	1945: July 1	106.2	108.3	103.1
1916: May 15	134.9	139.2	123.2	1946: July I	103.6	104.5	102.7
,,				, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,			
1917; May 15	134.9	139.2	123.2	1948: Jan. 2	101.6	102.1	101.7
1918: May 15	134.9	139.2	123.2	1949: July 1	101.4	101.9	101.1
1919: May 15	134.9	139.1	123.4	1950: July 1	101.3	101.8	100.9
1920: May 15	131.0	133.9	123.3	1951: July I	101.2	101.5	100.8
1921: May 15	123.0	123.2	123.0	1952: July 1	101.0	101,2	100.7
.,				173-1 044) 1 444		107,5	
1922: May 15	122.6	121.6	125.4	1953: July I	101.0	101.2	100.7
1923: May 15	122.0	120.9	125.1	1954: July 1	100.9	101.1	100.6
1924: May 15	121.5	120.9	123.4	1955: July 1	100.7	100.9	100.5
1925: May 15	121.5	121.0	123.1	1956: July 1	100.6	100.7	100.4
1926: May 15	121,4	120.8	123.3	1957: July 1	100.3	100.3	100.2
.,				731. 041, 1		100.5	100.2
1927; May 15	121.3	120.8	123.0	1958: July 1	100.0	100.0	100.0
1928: May 15	121.3	120.8	122,7	1959: July 1	99.7	99.6	99.9
1929: May 15	121.2	120.7	122.5	1960: July I	99.6	99.4	99.9
1930: May 15	121.1	120.6	122.3	1961: July 1	99.4	99.2	99.8
1931; May 15	121.0	120.6	122.3	1962: July 1	99.3	99.1	99.7
1/31, May 13	121.0	120.0	122.5	1702. July 1	77.3	77.1	77.1
1932: May 15	117.0	115.9	119.2	1963: July 1	99.2	99.0	99.6
1933: May 15	116.0	114.8	118.6	1964: July 1	99.1	99.0	99.3
1934: May 15	110.1	110.7	109.1	-/	77.1	77.0	77.3
1935: May 15	108.2	109.1	107.3				
	107.8	109.1	106.0				
1936: May 15	107.6	109.2	100,0			1	ł

¹ Combined data for 1907-10 not available,

Table 12. Indexes of Union Weekly Hours in Each Printing Trade, 1907-64

	,			(195	7-59=100)	Book	and job					
Date	Bindery women	Book- binders	Composi- tors, hand	Electro- typers	Machine opera- tors	Machine tenders (machin- ists)	Mailers	Photo- engravers	Press assist- ants and feeders	Press- men, cylinder	Press- men, platen	Stereo- typers
1907: May 15	- - - -	144.3 131.4 130.5 130.1 129.7	129.4 129.4 129.4 129.4 129.4	134.5 134.0 133.7 130.2 129.4	130.8 130.8 130.8 130.8 130.8		- - - -	- - - - -	143.4 130.3 129.0 128.8 128.8	139.0 132.3 130.4 130.1 130.1	138.5 133.7 130.9 130.7 130.7	- - - -
1912: May 15	- - 127.6 127.6	129.7 129.7 129.7 129.7 129.7	129.3 129.3 129.3 129.3 129.3	129.4 129.2 128.9 128.9 128.8	130.2 130.2 130.2 130.2 130.2 130.5	131.5 131.5 131.5 131.5 131.7	- - - -	137,2	128.8 128.4 128.4 128.4 128.4	130.1 130.1 130.1 130.1 130.1	130.7 130.8 130.8 130.8 130.8	-
1917: May 15	127.6 127.6 127.6 127.6 127.6 121.6	129.7 129.7 129.7 129.7 129.7 123.1	129.3 129.3 129.3 129.3 122.3	128.7 128.7 128.7 128.6 124.5	130.5 130.5 130.5 130.5 123.7	131.7 131.7 131.7 131.7 122.1		137.2 136.8 136.8 126.3 126.0	128.4 128.4 128.4 128.3 121.4	130.1 130.1 130.1 130.1 123.0	130.8 130.8 130.8 130.7 123.9	-
1922: May 15	120.1 119.6 119.6 119.6 119.8	121.9 121.4 120.9 121.4 121.2	119.9 118.6 118.9 118.9 118.9	122.8 123.9 123.6 124.7 124.7	122.0 121.4 121.0 121.4 121.2	121.7 121.2 121.1 121.4 121.1	-	126.0 126.0 126.0 126.3 126.0	120.1 119.3 119.5 119.2 119.1	121.4 120.9 121.1 120.5 120.3	123.1 121.6 121.9 121.8 120.9	
1927: May 15	119.0 118.9 119.1 119.0 118.9	120.8 121.7 120.8 120.7 120.6	118.9 118.9 118.9 118.9 118.9	124.8 124.7 124.4 122.9 122.1	121.4 121.2 121.2 121.2 121.2	121.1 121.1 121.1 121.1 121.1	- - - -	126.0 126.0 126.0 125.8 125.8	119.0 118.9 118.9 118.9 118.9	120.3 120.0 120.0 120.0 120.0	120.9 121.2 121.3 121.3 121.8	- - - -
1932: May 15	119.0 119.0 111.3 110.6 110.1	120.5 120.4 112.4 110.6 110.6	118.6 114.9 112.0 110.0 109.1	122.2 115.9 112.1 109.8 107.7	121.1 115.9 112.6 110.5 109.6	121.1 115.1 110.8 109.9 109.2	- - - -	119.5 115.5 114.0 109.5 108.0	104.5 110.4 106.6 106.4 109.2	109.7 111.0 107.1 106.8 108.9	119.1 116.3 111.5 110.7 110.7	- - - -
1937: May 15	109.5 109.0 107.7 107.7	110.6 110.2 108.8 108.8 108.7	109.0 108.8 108.8 108.8 108.8	107.4 105.2 104.0 101.6 101.6	109.5 109.2 109.2 109.2 109.2	109.2 109.1 109.0 109.0 109.0	110.7 110.7 110.7 110.7 110.1	107.3 106.3 105.6 105.5 105.4	109.0 108.8 108.8 108.8 108.8	108.5 108.1 108.1 108.1 108.1	110.2 109.9 109.9 109.9 109.6	- - - -
1942: June l	108.0 108.0 108.0 108.0 104.5	108.8 108.8 108.8 108.8 108.8	108.8 108.8 108.8 108.8 104.0	101.6 109.9 109.9 109.9 107.4	109.2 109.2 109.2 109.2 109.2 103.7	109.0 109.0 109.0 109.0 104.1	110.1 110.1 110.1 104.9 104.9	104.9 104.8 104.8 104.8 104.3	108.0 108.8 108.8 108.8 106.0	108.1 108.1 108.1 108.1 103.9	109.6 109.6 109.6 109.6 106.2	- - - -
1948: Jan. 2 1949: July 1 1950: July 1 1951: July 1 1952: July 1	102.1 101.9 101.9 101.6 101.4	101.9 101.7 101.5 101.2 101.0	101.9 101.7 101.6 101.5 101.5	104.2 103.5 102.9 102.6 101.7	101.9 101.7 101.7 101.6 101.6	101.8 101.6 101.5 101.5 101.5	102.8 103.0 103.0 101.3 100.6	103.3 102.9 102.5 101.9 101.1	102.1 101.9 101.9 101.6 101.2	101.7 101.5 101.5 101.4 101.1	103.8 103.6 103.6 103.4 102.8	- - 100.8 100.7
1953: July 1	101.4 101.3 101.1 100.9 100.4	101.0 100.9 100.8 100.6 100.3	101.5 101.1 100.8 100.6 100.3	101.6 101.6 101.6 100.8 100.2	101.6 101.2 100.9 100.7 100.3	101.5 101.3 100.8 100.5 100.2	100.6 100.6 100.6 100.3 100.2	101.0 100.9 100.7 100.6 100.4	101.2 101.2 100.9 100.8 100.3	101.1 101.1 100.9 100.8 100.4	102.7 102.7 102.1 101.8 100.5	101.0 101.0 101.1 100.4 99.5
1958: July 1	100.0 99.6 99.4 99.2 99.1	100.0 99.6 99.4 99.2 99.1	100.1 99.7 99.5 99.4 99.3	100.1 99.7 99.6 99.4 99.3	100.1 99.6 99.2 99.1 99.0	100.1 99.7 99.4 99.4 99.3	100.0 99.8 99.5 99.1 98.5	100.0 99.5 99.1 98.7 97.9	99.9 99.7 99.6 99.5 99.4	99.9 99.7 99.6 99.3 99.5	100.0 99.6 99.4 99.2 99.1	99.9 100.7 100.6 100.6 100.6
1963: July 1	99.0 99.0	99.0 99.0	99.3 99.3	98.9 98.9	99.0 99.0	99.3 99.3	98.5 98.5	97.7 97.5	99.4 99.4	99.5 99.5	99.1 99.1	100.6 100.6

Table 12. Indexes of Union Weekly Hours in Each Printing Trade, 1907-64-Continued

(1957-59=100)

			(1957	-59=100)					
					Newspaper	Т			-
Date	Composi- tors, hand	Machine operators	Machine tenders (machinists)	Mailers	Photo- engravers	Journeymen	Men-in- charge	Journeymen and men- in-charge combined	Stereo- typers
1907: May 15	125. 4 125. 3 125. 3 125. 3 125. 3	127. 3 127. 3 127. 3 127. 3 127. 3	- - - -	-	- - - -	-	:	118. 6 116. 5 115. 6 115. 3 115. 3	129. 5 127. 7 126. 2 124. 8 123. 7
1912: May 15	124. 9 124. 9 124. 6 124. 5 124. 3	127. 0 126. 9 126. 5 126. 1 126. 0	130.0 130.0 129.9 129.6 129.5	- - - -	126. 1	-	- - - -	115.0 115.0 115.0 115.0 115.0	124. 2 124. 3 124. 1 124. 0 124. 0
1917: May 15 1918: May 15 1919: May 15 1920: May 15 1920: May 15	124. 3 124. 5 124. 5 124. 8 124. 6	126. 0 126. 3 126. 3 126. 4 126. 1	129. 5 129. 6 129. 6 129. 7 129. 7	:	126. 1 124. 7 124. 3 123. 0 119. 3	-	-	114.9 114.9 115.7 115.3 115.0	123. 9 123. 9 124. 0 123. 4 121. 7
1922: May 15	126. 0 126. 0 124. 8 124. 7 124. 9	128. 1 127. 9 126. 1 126. 1 125. 8	130. 6 130. 6 129. 7 130. 5 130. 1	-	120. 2 118. 9 118. 9 118. 1 117. 7	-	-	121. 1 120. 4 116. 7 115. 9 117. 3	124. 0 123. 9 123. 8 123. 3 123. 3
1927: May 15	124, 2 124, 0 123, 4 123, 0 123, 0	125. 6 125. 3 125. 4 125. 2 125. 2	129.4 129.6 129.2 129.0 129.0	:	118, 1 117, 9 117, 9 117, 8 117, 4		- - - -	117. 0 116. 6 116. 9 116. 7 116. 7	123. 1 123. 7 122. 8 122. 8 123. 0
1932: May 15	120.5 119.2 107.1 105.7 114.0	120. 3 119. 5 106. 9 105. 8 103. 7	120. 0 119. 1 106. 9 105. 2 103. 3	- - - -	117. 2 117. 5 112. 6 109. 0 108. 7		- - - -	114. 4 115. 4 109. 8 107. 3 106. 9	122. 0 120. 4 116. 6 113. 9 113. 3
1937: May 15	103, 0 103, 0 102, 9 102, 5 102, 4	103. 0 102. 9 102. 9 102. 7 102. 5	103. 0 102. 9 102. 9 102. 8 102. 7	104. 1 104. 1 104. 9 104. 1 104. 1	107.5 104.5 104.3 104.1 104.0	104. 1 103. 9 103. 5	104, 0 103. 8 103. 6	105.5 104.9 104.2 104.0 103.6	111. 3 109. 1 105. 8 104. 8 103. 6
1942; June 1	102. 3 102. 3 102. 4 102. 4 102. 0	102, 3 102, 3 102, 4 102, 4 101, 9	102. 3 102. 3 102. 4 102. 4 102. 0	103.5 103.5 103.5 103.5 103.4	103. 7 103. 7 103. 7 103. 7 103. 4	103. 4 103. 4 103. 4 103. 4 103. 0	103. 5 103. 5 103. 5 103. 5 103. 1	103. 5 103. 5 103. 5 103. 5 103. 1	103. 5 103. 4 103. 4 103. 4 102. 7
1948: Jan. 2	101. 0 100. 8 100. 8 100. 8 100. 7	101. 0 100. 8 100. 8 100. 8 100. 7	100. 9 100. 7 100. 7 100. 7 100. 6	101. 5 101. 1 100. 9 100. 9 100. 8	102. 4 101. 2 100. 8 101. 7 100. 6	102.3 101.3 101.0 100.7 100.7	102.6 101.7 101.2 100.8 100.8	102. 4 101. 4 101. 1 100. 8 100. 8	102. I 101. 3 101. 0 100. 7 100. 4
1953: July 1 1954: July 1 1955: July 1 1956: July 1 1957: July 1	100.6 100.5 100.4 100.3 100.2	100.6 100.5 100.5 100.4 100.2	100. 6 100. 5 100. 4 100. 3 100. 2	100.7 100.6 100.4 100.4 100.2	100.6 100.5 100.4 100.3 100.2	100. 9 100. 8 100. 7 100. 7 100. 3	101, 0 100, 9 100, 8 100, 8 100, 2	101. 0 100. 9 100. 8 100. 8 100. 3	100. 3 100. 2 100. 1 100. 1 100. 0
1958: July 1 1959: July 1 1960: July 1 1961: July 1 1962: July 1	100. 0 99. 9 99. 9 99. 8 99. 7	99. 9 99. 8 99. 8 99. 7 99. 6	99. 9 99. 8 99. 8 99. 7 99. 6	100, 0 99, 7 99, 6 99, 5 99, 4	99.9 100.0 99.9 99.8 99.7	100.0 99.8 99.9 99.8 99.7	99.9 99.8 100.2 100.0 99.9	100, 0 99, 8 100, 0 99, 8 99, 7	100.0 99.9 99.8 99.4 99.6
1963: July 1	99.7 99.3	99.6 99.0	99. 6 99. 0	99. 3 99. 3	99.6 99.5	99.6 99.6	99. 8 99. 7	99.6 99.6	99.6 99.6

Table 13. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 69 Cities, July 1, 1963, and July 1, 1964

(Hours are the same for both years unless otherwise indicated) July 1, 1963 July 1, 1964 Iuly 1, 1964 Trade or occupation Trade or occupation Rate Rate Hours ALBUQUERQUE, N. MEX. BALTIMORE, MD. Book and job Book and job 37¹/₂ 37¹/₂ 37¹/₂ 37¹/₂ Bindery women _____ 37½ 37½ 37½ 37½ 37½ 37½ 37½ Bindery women 3. 090 3. 500 3. 280 3. 500 3. 500 3. 277 3, 420 3, 420 3, 420 Bindery worten
Bookbinders
Compositors, hand
Electrotypers
Machine operators
Machine tenders (machinists) 3.000 3.400 3.280 Bookbinders --3.513 Compositors, hand 3. 510 3. 510 Machine operators______ Press assistants and feeders, 3.400 371/2 2. 906 2.984 3. 400 3. 187 3, 320 3, 470 3, 320 3.413 3.563 3.413 Mailers Photoengravers 3.929 4.290 4.100 4.290 35 35 Pressmen, platen Rotogravure ______ Press assistants and feeders: 37½ 37½ 37½ 37½ 37½ Newspaper 2.790 2.930 2.180 2.850 3.002 2.237 3.420 3.553 3.420 3.513 3.647 3.513 37¹/₂ 37¹/₂ 37¹/₂ 37¹/₂ 37¹/₂ 37¹/₂ Offset: 2.484 2.969 2.969 3.042 2.360 3.553 3.570 3.703 3.647 3.680 3.813 2.900 2.900 2.970 37 1/2 37 1/2 3. 703 2. 967 3. 020 3. 420 3. 553 3. 686 3. 820 3. 060 3. 113 3. 513 3. 646 37¹/₂ 37¹/₂ 37¹/₂ 37¹/₂ 37¹/₂ 37¹/₂ 37¹/₂ 37¹/₂ 37¹/₂ 37¹/₂ 37¹/₂ 37¹/₂ 3. 183 3. 413 3.110 3.330 3.780 3.913 3.513 3. 552 3. 715 3, 470 3, 630 Stereotypers—daywork______Stereotypers—nightwork_____ Over 22 to 34 inches 3.420 3.361 3.631 3.778 37¹/₂ 37¹/₂ 37¹/₂ 37¹/₂ 37¹/₂ 3,550 3,690 3, 778 3, 950 ATLANTA, GA. Pressmen, platen: 2.860 2.929 Book and job 2. 987 Stereotypers: Agreement A... 2,980 3, 150 3, 720 1.972 3.442 3.467 3.647 37½ 37½ 37½ 37½ 37½ 37½ 37½ 37½ Bindery women -----Agreement B 3,630 371/2 3. 349 3. 375 3. 553 3. 375 3. 375 3. 203 Bookbinders
Compositors, hand
Electrotypers Newspaper Machine operators

Machine tenders (machinists)

Mailers

Photoentravers: Compositors, hand—daywork
Compositors, hand—nightwork
Machine operators—daywork
Machine operators—nightwork
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork 36²/₃ 36²/₃ 36²/₃ 36²/₃ 36²/₃ 3. 467 3. 467 3. 297 3.710 3,800 3.850 3.930 3.800 Agreement A.
Agreement B.
Press assistants and feeders. 3. 850 3. 710 3. 850 3. 930 3. 800 3. 930 3. 277 37¹/₂ 37¹/₂ 37¹/₂ 37¹/₂ 37¹/₂ 37¹/₂ 3.493 3.720 2.306 3, 587 3, 813 2, 381 Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork
Mailers—daywork
Photoengravers—daywork.
Photoengravers—daywork.
Pressmen, web—daywork.
Pressmen, web—daywork.
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork.
Pressmen-in-charge—injshtwork.
Stereotypers—daywork
Stereotypers—nightwork 3, 187 371/2 3.508 4.006 4.167 Z-color......Pressmen, cylinder..... 2.442 3.396 35 37¹/₂ 37¹/₂ 37¹/₂ 2-color-----3.403 3.496 4.080 Offset: 3.653 37¹/₂ 37¹/₂ 37¹/₂ 3.473 2.983 3.603 3. 914 3. 853 4. 128 17 x 22 inches and over ______ 14 x 20 inches______ 3.801 3.760 35 37¹/₂ 3.566 3.076 3.696 4.015 3.650 37⅓ 35 37½ 37½ 37½ 37½ 37½ 3.173 3, 266 3.083 3, 176 Pressmen, platen......Stereotypers..... 3.610 3,700 BIRMINGHAM, ALA. Newspaper Book and job Bindery women: 3, 573 3, 707 3, 573 3, 707 3, 573 3, 707 3, 440 3, 573 3, 440 3, 573 3, 440 37¹/₂ 37¹/₂ 37¹/₂ 371/2 371/2 371/2 371/2 371/2 371/2 371/2 371/2 371/2 371/2 371/2 371/2 371/2 371/2 Agreement A Agreement BForeladies 1 870 1.920 Foreladies

Bookbinders:
Agreement A
Agreement B
Foremen:
Agreement B
Compositors, hand:
Agreement B
Electrotypers
Machine operators:
Agreement A 1.930 3.420 3.573 3.063 3.153 3.140 37½ 37½ 3.640 3.773 3,550 3,630 3, 933 3, 560 3, 720 3, 933 3.800 3, 400 3, 533 3, 800 3,500 3,580 3,620 37¹/₂ 37¹/₂ 37¹/₂ 3.420 3, 520 3, 520 4. 066 3. 553 3. 687 3,923 Stereotypers—daywork_____Stereotypers—nightwork_____ 3.500 3.580 37¹/₂ 37¹/₂ Agreement A Agreement B

See footnote at end of table.

NOTE: When more than 1 union scale was in effect for the same occupation in a particular city, letters of the alphabet were used to designate the various effective agreements. The sequence of the letters does not indicate the relative importance of the agreements or the scales.

Table 13. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 69 Cities, July 1, 1963, and July 1, 1964—Continued

	July 1, 1963	July	1, 1964		July 1, 1963	July	1, 1964
Trade or occupation	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Trade or occupation	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
BIRMINGHAM, ALA.—Continued				BOSTON, MASS.—Continued			
Book and job—Continued				Book and job—Continued			
Machine tenders (machinists):				Pressmen, cylinder—Continued		1	1
Agreement A	\$3.420	\$3.500	37 ½	Offset:			
Agreement B	3.520 3.280	3.580 3.380	37 ½ 37 ½	1 4-color 76 inches: First pressmen	\$5,212	\$5,252	371/2
Photoengravers	3.662	3.793	2 35	Second pressmen	3.824	3.824	371/2
Press assistants and feeders:	2.254	2,254	371/2	1 2-color 76 inches 1 2-color 58 inches	4.535 4.207	4.635 4.307	37 1/2 37 1/2
Job	1.820	1.820	37 1/2 37 1/2 37 1/2	l single-color 76 inches	3.933	4.033	37 1/2
Pressmen, cylinder	3,220 3,220	3,220 3,220	37 1/2 37 1/2	1 2-color up to and including 30 inches	3.587	3.677	371/2
Rotary, utilitymen	3.388	3.663	3 37 1/2 3 37 1/2	1 2-color up to 44 inches;			Ì
TensionmenPressmen, platen	3.213 3.220	3.477 3.220	371/2	perfecting, 38 inchesl single-color up to 23 inches	3.731 3.267	3.824 3.349	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂
ressmen, platen	3.220	3.220	31.72	l single-color 23 inches up to and			
Nowenana		}	1	including 30 inches 1 single-color over 30 inches	3.390	3.475	37 ¹ / ₂
Newspaper				up to 41 inches	3.535	3,623	3742
Compositors, hand—dayworkCompositors, hand—nightwork	3.513 3.613	3.603	37½ 37½	Pressmen, platen:	3.136	3,214	371/2
Machine operators—daywork	3.513	3.603	371/2	l hand-fed	3.136	3.114	37/2
Machine operators—nightwork	3.613	3.703	371/2	Stereotypers	4.210	4,313	371/2
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.513 3.613	3.603	37 1/2 37 1/2	Newspaper		1	1
Mailers—daywork	3.118	3.211	371/2			2 000	2/1
Mailers—nightworkPhotoengravers—daywork	3.218 3.640	3.318 3.760	37 1/2 37 1/2	Compositors, hand—daywork	3.778 3.908	3.888 4.018	36 1/4 36 1/4 36 1/4
Photoengravers—nightwork	3.800	3.940	371/2	Machine operators—daywork	3.778	3.888	36 1/4
Pressmen, web—dayworkPressmen, web—nightwork	3,386 3,548	3.453 3.615	37 ½ 37 ½	Machine operators—nightwork	3.908 3.778	4,018 3,888	36 1/4 36 1/4 36 1/4
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.653	3.720	37½ 37½	Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.908	4.018	36 1/4
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork Stereotypers—daywork	3.815 3.406	3,882 3,526	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂	Mailers—daywork Mailers—nightwork	3.267 3.500	3.377 3.618	37 ½ 35
Stereotypers-nightwork	3.506	3.626	371/2	Photoengravers—daywork	3.927	4.037	371/2
				Tint layersPhotoengraversnightwork	4.191 4.111	4.301 4.221	37 ½ 37 ½
BOSTON, MASS.				Tint layers	4,191	4,301	37 1/2
		l		Pressmen, web—daywork:	3.669	3.779	371/2
Book and job		1		Agreement B	3.754	3.987	381/3
		1		Pressmen, web-nightwork	4.234	4.361	321/2
Bindery women	1.825	1.875	371/2	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork: Agreement A	3.902	4.013	371/2
Bookbinders	3.267 3.413	3.350 13.413	37 1/2 37 1/2 37 1/2	Agreement B	4,054 4,503	4.287 4.630	38 1/3 32 1/2
Compositors, hand	3.560	3,660	37 1/2	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork ————————————————————————————————————	3.830	3.940	35
Machine operators	3.413	13.413 13.413	37½ 37½	Stereotypers—daywork Stereotypers—nightwork	4.233	4.355	31 ² / ₃
Machine tenders (machinists)Photoengravers	3.413 4.000	4.086	35 /2				
Press assistants and feeders:	3,130	3,220	371/2	BUPPALO N.Y.			
1 5-color rotary 1 single-color sheet-fed rotary,	3.130	3.220	3/12	BUFFALO, N.Y.			İ
65 inches or over	3.030	3.120	37 ¹ / ₂	h			
l single-color sheet-fed rotary, under 65 inches; l perfecting; cylinder with 2 pile-feeders; l 2-color 38 inches	2.000	2 202	27/1	Book_and_job Bindery women:			1
or over1 2-color offset 34 inches	2.990	3.080	37 ½	Agreement A	1.920	2.010 1.930	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂
up to 52 inches	2.990	3.080	371/2	Agreement B	1,980	2,090	371/2
1 2-color offset over 52 inches	3.070 3.170	3.160 3.260	37 ½ 37 ½	Bookbinders:	3.235	3.335	371/2
Junior assistants—offset	2.327	2.417	37 1/2	Agreement B	3,270	3,350	371/2
l single-color offset 65 inches or over	3.020	3.110	37 ¹ / ₂	Compositors, hand	3.443 3.590	3.560 3.700	37 1/2 37 1/2 37 1/2 37 1/2
Cylinder 65 inches or over; hand-fed		1	1	Electrotypers Machine operators	3.443	3.560	37 1/2
65 inches or over; web rotary perfecting; second assistant	2.930	3.020	371/2	Machinest-operators	3.497 3.537	3,620 3,660	37 1/2
Cylinder with 1 pile-feeder 41 inches]		Mailers	3.520	3.653	361/4
up to 65 inches; cylinder under 65 inches; hand-fed up to 65 inches;		{	l	PhotoengraversPress assistants and feeders:	3.971	4.020	35
single-color job (automatic)		1	١,,	Agreement A:			
up to 41 inches1 single-color sheet-fed rotary	2,890	2.980	37 ¹ / ₂	Cylinder	2.970 3.060	3.050 3.140	37 1/2 37 1/2
perfecting; web rotary		l		Platen	2.700	2,780	371/2
perfecting, first assistant	3,125 2,210	3.215 2.300	37½ 37½	Offset (over 23½ inches)	3.170 2.910	3.250 3.010	37 1/2 37 1/2
Pressmen, cylinder:		1		Pressmen, cylinder:	2.710	3,010	3//2
1 5-color rotary	3.918	4.016	371/2	Agreement A:	3 470	2.550	oalı
l single-color sheet-fed rotary	3.655	3.746	371/2	Job	3.470 3.660	3.550 3.740	37 1/2 37 1/2
l single-color sheet-fed rotary		1		Offset (over 23½ inches)	3,870	4.140	37 1/2
65 inches or over 1 single-color sheet-fed rotary up to	3.551	3.640	371/2	Agreement B: Job	3,355	3,455	371/2
65 inches; 1 2-color; 1 perfecting	3.464	3,551	371/2	2-color	3,380	3,455	371/2
	2 2/0	3.444	371/2	5-color; perfecting	3.740	3.840	371/2
1 cylinder 65 inches or over	3.360]	3.72				
	3,360	3	371/2	MulticolorRotary	3,540 3,435	3,640 3,530	37 1/2 37 1/2

Table 13. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 69 Cities, July 1, 1963, and July 1, 1964—Continued

	July 1, 1963	July	1, 1964		July 1, 1963	July	1, 1964
Trade or occupation	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Trade or occupation	Rate per bour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
BUFFALO, N. Y.—Continued				CHICAGO, ILL.—Continued			
Newspaper				Book and job—Continued		1	
Compositors, hand—daywork	\$3. 862	\$3.970	361/4	Bookbinders—Continued			
Compositors, hand—nightwork Machine operators—daywork	4.000 3.862	4.110 3.970	36 1/4 36 1/4	Agreement A—Continued Commercial work—Continued			
Machinist-operators	3.953	4.060	36 1/4	Operators, folding machines and			
Machine operators—nightwork	4.000	4. 110	361/4	feeders; hand-fed (1)	\$3.528	\$3.638	361/4
Machinist-operators Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	4.091	4.200 4.060	36 ¹ / ₄ 36 ¹ / ₄	Operators-in-charge—stock and cutting machine	3.684	3.758	36 1/4
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	4.091	4.200	361/4	Operators, folding machines.	1	1	
Mailers—daywork Mailers—nightwork	3, 520 3, 657	3.653 3.791	36 1/4 36 1/4	automatic feed (2) Operators-in-charge of gathering,	3.654	3.764	361/4
Photoengravers—daywork	4.205	4.310	361/4	stitching and covering machine			
Photoengravers—nightwork Pressmen, web—daywork:	4.343	4.450	36 1/4	combination Operators, folding machines,	3.695	3. 805	361/4
Agreement A	3.834	3.944	361/4	automatic feed (3)	3.736	3, 846	361/4
Golormen	4.041	4. 151	361/4	Operators, Kast or Sheridan			
Pressmen, web—nightwork:	3.808	3.914	37 1/2	inserting machine with trimmer attachment (1)	3.750	3, 860	361/4
Agreement A	3.972	4.082	361/4	Edition binding:	1		
ColormenAgreement B	4. 179 3. 945	4.289 4.051	36 ¹ / ₄ 37 ¹ / ₂	Forwarders—cloth, leather and job; finishers; operators, paper cutters;			
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:		1	_	paper joggers, sheet straighteners;			
Agreement B	4.110 4.013	4.220	361/4	operators, automatic stitching machines; operators, gathering			
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork:	4.013	4.119	37 ½	machines; operators, binding			
Agreement A	4. 248	4. 358	36 ¹ / ₄ 37 ¹ / ₂	machines; operators, combination			
Agreement B Stereotypers—daywork	4. 150 3. 751	4. 256 3. 945	371/2 361/4	gathering and stitching machines; operators, folding machines,	ļ		
Stereotypers-nightwork	3. 889	4. 082	361/4	automatic feed (1); operators,			
CHARLOTTE, N.C.			İ	automatic feed perforating machines	3. 585	3, 695	361/4
on Medor 12, N. C.	1			Operators, folding machines and		1	
Newspaper		1		feeders; hand-fed (1) Case-makers, hand or machine	3, 528	3, 638	361/4
Compositors, hand—daywork	3. 280	3. 347	371/2	operators; operators-in-charge,			
Compositors, hand-nightwork	3.400	3, 466	371/2	casing-in-machines; edge gilders;			
Machine operators—daywork Machine operators—nightwork	3. 280 3. 400	3. 347 3. 466	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂	marblers; stampers; operators, automatic rounders and backers,			
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3. 280	3. 347	371/2	automatic gluing machines, lining			1 -
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork Mailers—daywork	3.400 2.543	3. 466 2. 618	37 ½ 40	machines, round corner machines Book pressers; hand gluers	3. 557 3. 419	3, 667 3, 529	36 ¹ / ₄ 36 ¹ / ₄
Mailers-nightwork	2.668	2. 743	40	Casers, helpers, pasters, smashers,	3. 11.7	3.307	30,74
Pressmen, web—daywork	3, 200 3, 320	3. 280 3. 400	371/2	sawyers, general workers, and tipping for gilders; book repairers_	3. 507	3, 617	361/4
Pressmen, web—nightwork Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3. 467	3. 547	37 1/2 37 1/2	Operators, nonautomatic gluing	3. 507	3.017	
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.587	3.667	37 ½ 37 ½	machines	3.502	3.619	361/4
Stereotypers—dayworkStereotypers—nightwork	3. 200 3. 320	3. 280 3. 400	371/2 371/2	Operators, indexing machines; stock cutters, binders' stock	3, 519	3, 629	36 ¹ / ₄
,,			3.72	Tip printers	3, 532	3, 642	361/4
CHICAGO, ILL.			1	Operators, folding machines, automatic feed (2)	3. 654	3.764	361/4
				Operators, folding machines,		ł	
Book and job				automatic feed (3) Head stampers, in charge of 1 or	3. 736	3.846	361/4
Bindery women;			ļ	more machines	3, 667	3, 777	36 ¹ /4
Agreement A:			ł	Operators, combination cutter and 1 folding machine	3. 695	3. 805	361/4
Hand gatherers and collators, wire stitchers, hand coverers, thread				Operators, perfect patent binding	3. 095	3.003	30 /4
sewers, paging and numbering				machine (1); operators-in-charge,			
machine operators, automatic stitchers, feeders, Sheridan	ł			gathering, stitching and covering machine combination	3, 695	3.805	361/4
inserters	2, 229	2.284	36 ¹ / ₄	Agreement B:	2 ((0	3 700	27.11
Blankbook sewers, folding or ruling machine feeders, sewing-machine				Paper rulersCompositors, hand	3.660 4.000	3.780 4.110	36 1/4 36 1/4
operators, rotary perforating and			ł	Compositors, hand Czechoslovak text	4.000	4.110	361/4
punching machine operators, table workers	2, 187	2, 242	361/4	Swedish text	4.000 4.100	4, 110 4, 200	36 ¹ / ₄ 36 ¹ / ₄
Foreladies	2. 367	2.442	361/4	Machine operators	4.039	4.149	361/4
Agreement BBookbinders:	2. 229	2. 284	361/4	Czechoslovak text	4, 880	5, 013 4, 149	30 36⅓
Agreement A;	i	Ì		Machine tenders (machinists)	4.039	4. 149	36 1/4
Commercial work;				Mailers Photoengravers	3. 552 4. 786	13.552 4.871	36 1/4 35
Forwarders—cloth, leather, job finishers; operators, paper				Rotogravure	4.743	4.743	35
cutters; paper joggers; sheet				Press assistants and feeders:			
straighteners; operators, trimmers; operators, automatic stitching		1		Senior assistants: Presses 25 x 38 inches and larger:			
machines; operators, gathering		1		l 2-color; l perfecting, over		1	
machines; operators, automatic binding machines; operators,		1		46 x 65 inches bed measurement; 2-automatic Miehle units,	1	[
covering machines; operators,				29 x 41 inches; 1 74-inch,	1	1	
combination gathering and		1		l Miller Major 2-color; 2 single,	3, 469	3, 566	361/4
stitching machines; operators, Kast or Sheridan inserting	1	1		Miller Major, 27 x 41 inches Single cylinder; in-charge-of	3. 409	3, 500	3074
machines (1); operators, folding		1		varnishing machine, offset;	l		2411
machines, automatic feed (1); operators, automatic feed		1		I double impression, 2 sheets to	3.441	3.538	361/4
	Ι.	3.695	361/4	l cylinder, l or 2 colors	3.524	3.621	361/4
perforating machines	3.585	3.095	30/4	Cymider, 1 of 2 colors	J. J.L.	3.021	30 /4

Table 13. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 69 Cities, July 1, 1963, and July 1, 1964—Continued

· ·	July 1, 1963	July	1, 1964		July 1, 1963	July	, 1964
Trade or occupation	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Trade or occupation	Rate Per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
CHICAGO, ILL.—Continued				CHICAGO, ILL,Continued			
Book and job—Continued	ļ			Book and job—Continued			
Press assistants and feeders—Continued	}			Pressmen, cylinder—Continued			
Senior assistants—Continued	1			Special type:			
Folding machines, hand-fed: Feeders	\$3.441	\$3.538	361/4	2 single-color, single cylinder Miehle units, Miller Majors,			
Feeders and operators, 1 machine	3,502	3.599	36 1/4 36 1/4	or No. 2 Kellys (or any			
Folding machines with automatic sheet-fed equipment:	1			single paired with them except Michle 7/0)	\$3.828	\$3.938	361/4
1 machine	3.559 3.628	3.656 3.725	36 1/4 36 1/4	l or 2 single-color, single cylinder Miehle 7/0's (74 inches) or 7/0			
3 machines	3.710	3.807	36 1/4	and any single paired with it;			
Assistants on folding machines; paper jogger	3.469	3,566	361/4	l single cylinder 7/0 Miehle and not more than 3 platen job;		ŀ	
Harris wraparound:	1			l single cylinder Miehle	2 055	2 045	261/
30 to 42	2.983 3.441	3.080 3.538	36 1/4 36 1/4	7/0 (74 inches) 1 Cox Duplex, Hoe Duplex, Goss	3.855	3.965	36 1/4
Stock cutters: On flat machines	3.559	3.656	361/4	flatbed or Cox-O-Type (or any press of similar type)	3.910	4.020	361/4
Men-in-charge	3.659	3.756	36 1/4	Rotary:		į	
2-color sheet-fed rotary; Harris-Claybourn, 47 x 72 inches,			1	l Harrisonl single-color 76 inch sheet-fed	3.917	4.027	36 1/4 36 1/4
Cottrell, 36 x 48 inches	3.524	3,607	364	1 2-color sheet-fed; 1 Harris TRG	1	1	ĺ
1- or 2-roll rotary: Tensionmen	3,552	3,649	361/4	46 x 65 inches 1 3-color sheet-fed	3.966 4.021	4.076 4.131	36 1/4 36 1/4
Oilers or utility assistants	3.524	3,607	361/4	l 4-color sheet-fed		4.213	36 1/4 36 1/4
Assistants on any 2-deck rotary machine using 1- or 2-roll with	1			l 5-color sheet-fed l sheet- or web-fed; 70 inches	4.186	4.296	361/4
insert attachments Tensionmen on 4-unit while	3.497	3.594	361/4	or over: 1 4-color	4.159	4.269	36 1/4
operating with odd color (5th unit)	3.597	3.694	361/4	1 5-color	4,241	4,351	361/4
Oilers or utility assistants on 4-unit	3,555	3.652	361/4	1 Miesel	4.048 3.993	4.158	36 1/4 36 1/4
Tensionmen on 6-unit	3.640	3.737	36 1/4	3- or 4-unit, tubular, second			
Oilers or utility assistants on 6-unit	3,599	3,693	361/4	pressmen1 32-page, 2-unit	3.883	3.993 4.076	36 1/4 36 1/4
Tensionmen on 8-unit	3.684	3.781	361/4	I 64-page, Z-unit		4,213	36 1/4
Oilers or utility assistants on 8-unit	3,643	3,740	361/4	If running color, 4-unit: First position	4.103	4,213	361/4
Single rotary: Single rotary; automatic or sheet-fed;		1		Second position	3.938	4.048	36 1/4 36 1/4
Cox Duplex, Goss Comet and				1 80-page, 2-unit	4.103	4.213	36 1/4
Cox-O-Type single flatbedTubular rotary—single deck	3.469	3.566 3.649	36 1/4 36 1/4	First position	4.103 3.938	4.213 4.048	36 / ₄
Color:	3.332	3.017	30,4	1 96-page Novel News, 2-unit	4.103	4,213	36 1/4
McKee 4-color (roll or automatic sheet-fed); McKee 5-color;				1 192-page Novel News, 4-unit: First position	4.159	4,263	361/4
Claybourn 4- and 5-color	3.524	3.607	361/4	Second position	3.993	4,103	36 1/4
10-color web perfecting: First assistants	3.552	3.649	361/4	1 96-page, 2- or 4-unit: First position	4,103	4,213	361/4
Second and third assistants U.P.M.:	3.524	3.607	361/4	Second position		4.048	361/4
Single attachments	3.469	3.566	361/4	1 128-page, 4-unit: First position	4.103	4,213	36 1/4
Double attachments	3.524	3.607	361/4	Second position	3.938	4.048	361/4
5-color, 38-inch, web-fed	3.579	3.676	361/4	First position	4.131	4.241	36 1/4
Proof presses Junior assistants:	3.517	3.614	36 1/4	Second position5-unit:	3,993	4,103	361/4
Pony Miehle (2)	3.025 2.997	3.122 3.094	36 1/4 36 1/4	First position	4.159 3.993	4.269 4.103	36 1/4 36 1/4
Kelly, 25¼ x 28¼ inches (2);	2.771	3.071	3074	6-unit:	1	1	
Miehle horizontal (2); Miller Simplex 20 x 26 inches (2);		1		First position		4.324	36 1/4 36 1/4
Kelly, style B, $20\frac{1}{8} \times 22\frac{3}{8}$	2.983	3,080	361/4	8-unit:		1	
inches (2)	2.963	3.080	36 /4	First positionSecond and third positions	4,103 3,938	4.213 4.048	36 1/4 36 1/4
Miehle vertical (2); Miller automatic platen (2); Kluge				Rotogravure: Agreement A:		1	
automatic platen (2); Harris				1- or 2-unit	4.048	4.158	36 1/4
2-color, automatic 14 x 18 ³ / ₄	2.983	3,080	361/4	3- or 4-unit Proofers	3.883	3.993 4.124	36 1/4 36 1/4
inches or less (2)		1		Agreement B:	i		
2-color 22 x 30 inches	3.011	3.108	361/4	Web Registermen		4.245 4.423	35 35
Hand-fed platen	2.983	3.080	361/4	Pressmen-in-charge		4.430	35
Hand-fed cylinder	3,025	3.122	36 1/4	Offset: Sheet-fed, single-color:		İ	
Universal	2.997	3.094	361/4	Up to 21 inches	3.690	3.800 3.910	361/4
Sheet-fed, flatbed:				29 to 48 inches	3.910	4.020	36 1/4 36 1/4 36 1/4
l automatic single-color, single cylinder less than 25 x 38 inches	3.690	3.800	361/4	49 to 60 inches	4.021	4.131 4.241	36 1/4 36 1/4
2 single-color, single cylinder;	,		-5/4	Sheet-fed, 2-color:			1.
<pre>1 2-color double cylinder; 1 double cylinder perfecting;</pre>				Up to 42 inches		4,227 4,365	36 1/4 36 1/4
l single-color, single cylinder		1	1	56 inches and over		4,503	36 1/4
and not more than 3 platen: 46 x 65 inches and under	3.800	3.910	361/4	Sheet-fed, 4-color, 52 x 76 inches: First pressmen	4.641	4,751	361/4
Over 46 x 65 inches	3.828	3,938	36 1/4	Second pressmen		4.345	361/4
	1	1	1	S .	1	1	1

Table 13. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 69 Cities, July 1, 1963, and July 1, 1964—Continued

	July 1, 1963	July	1, 1964		4.361 5.133 4.409 5.436 4.278 4.102 4.102 4.102 4.454 3.510 4.102 3.126 3.188 3.249 3.289 3.405 3.453 3.501 3.249 3.321 3.506 3.437 3.249 3.321 3.478 3.405 3.421 3.478 3.405 3.421 3.478 3.405 3.421 3.478 3.405 3.421 3.478 3.405 3.421 3.478 3.405 3.421 3.478 3.405 3.421 3.478 3.405 3.421 3.478 3.405 3.421 3.478 3.405 3.421 3.478 3.405 3.421 3.478 3.405 3.421 3.478 3.405 3.421 3.422 3.423 3.422 3.423 3.422 3.424 3.	July	1, 1964
Trade or occupation	Rate per hour	Rate per bour	Hours per week	Trade or occupation	per	Rate per hour	Hours per week
CHICAGO, ILL.—Continued				CHICAGO, ILL.—Continued			
Book and job-Continued			1	Newspaper—Continued		ł	
Pressmen, cylinder—Continued	İ		İ	Stereotypers—nightwork:			
Offset—Continued			İ	Agreement A		\$4.210	36 1/4
Web: 25 inch- $17\frac{1}{2}$ inch cutoff	\$4.179	\$4.289	361/4	Agreement B		4.615 5,383	32 1/2 30
38 inch-22½ inch cutoff 54 inch-44½ inch cutoff	4,255	4.365	36 1/4 36 1/4	Agreement D		4,520	333/4
54 inch-44 ¹ / ₂ inch cutoff5-unit Goss Urbanite	4.531	4.641	361/4	Foreign language—German and Polish	5.436	5.600	271/2
perfecting:							ł
First pressmen	4.752	4.862	361/4	Lithography			
Second pressmen4-unit, 4-color vanguard	4,421	4.531	361/4				
36-inch web:	2 0 20	4 040	2/1/	Art department:	4 270	4.51/	7.5
1- or 2-units	3.938	4.048	361/4	Artists		4.516 4.335	35 35
First pressmen	4.103	4.213	361/4	Photographic department:			
Second pressmen Pressmen, platen:	3,938	4.048	361/4	Halftone or line		4.335 4.516	35 35
3 or less	3,607	3.717	361/4	Photolac or photo-contact			
4 hand-fed	3.635	3.745	361/4	operators		4.335	35
5 hand-fed6 hand-fed	3.690	3.800 3.827	36 1/4 36 1/4 36 1/4	Platemaking department:	4.454	4.698	35
Proofers on 1 job or 1 power	3.800	3.910	361/4	Plate grainers		3,722	35
Stereotypers: Agreement A	3.902	4,002	36 ¹ / ₄	Platemakers	4.102	4.335	35
Agreement B	4.200	4.314	35	Press feeders and helpers: 1-color:		1	
Agreement C	4.386	4.497	361/4	To 48 inches		3,324	35
	ĺ	1	1	48 to 68 inches inclusive Over 68 inches		3.388 3.452	35 35
Newspaper				Flatbed or rotary		3.493	35
				2-color:	2 405	2 (12	1
Compositors, hand-daywork:				22 x 34 inches 25 x 36 inches		3.613 3.662	35 35
English text:			١.	30 x 42 inches	3.501	3.712	35
Agreement B	3.931 3.243	4.028	36 ¹ / ₄ 35	To 68 inches inclusive		3.452 3.525	35 35
Agreement C	4,429	4,529	35	4-color:	3.361	3.525	1 33
Polish text	4.378	4.509	321/2	To 38 inches	3.506	3.714	35
Compositors, handnightwork: English text:				39 to 68 inches inclusive: First feeder	3.437	3.646	35
Agreement A	4.088	4.189	361/4	Second feeder		3.452	35
Agreement B	4.243	4.343	35 35	Over 68 inches: First feeder	2 5 2 4	2 720	2.5
Agreement CPolish text	4.378	4.509	321/2	Second feeder		3.738 3.525	35 35
Machine operators—daywork:				Hand feeders	3,408	3,616	35
English text: Agreement A	3.931	4.028	361/4	Helpers 1- or 2-color or rotary Roll-fed cylinders:	2.826	3.014	35
Agreement B	4.243	4.343	35	2-plate, single 26-inch web x 17			i
A serio ample C	4.429	4.529	35 32 ¹ / ₂	inches; double 26-inch web x 17			
Polish text	4.378	4.509	3272	inches; single 26-inch web x 34 inches	3,249	3,452	35
English text:				2-plate (perfecting) single 34-inch			
Agreement B	4.088 4.243	4,189 4,343	36 ¹ / ₄ 35	web x 44-inch sheeter Single 50-inch web x 35 ½ inches	3.249	3,452	35
Agreement C	4.429	4.529	35	with folder	3.321	3.525	35
Polish text	4.378	4.509	32½	Single 69-inch web x 41% inches	2 420	2 (00	1 25
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork: English text:				with folder	3.478	3.689	35
Agreement A	3.931	4.028	361/4	31-inch web, 17-inch rewind	3.405	3,613	35
Agreement BAgreement C	4.243 4.429	4.343	35 35	4-plate, single 22-inch web x 17 inches	3.249	3.452	35
Polish text	4,378	4.509	321/2	Perfecting, double 35-inch web x 2234 inches with folder			
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork:	1			web x $22^{3}/_{4}$ inches with folder Perfecting, $32^{1}/_{2}$ -inch web x $22^{3}/_{4}$	3.342	3.548	35
English text: Agreement A	4.088	4.189	361/4	inches	3.249	3.452	35
Agreement B	4.243	4.343	35	Perfecting, 35-inch web x 40			
Agreement C Polish text	4.429 4.378	4.529 4.509	35 32 ½	inches with folder Perfecting, double 49-inch	3,342	3,548	35
Mailers—daywork	3.487	3.580	371/2	web x 35 inches with folder	3.693	3.911	35
Mailers-nightwork	3.772	3.869	361/4	6-plate (perfecting) 38-inch web x 23% inches with folder	3 342	3 5 4 0	25
Photoengravers—dayworkPhotoengravers—nightwork	4.290 4.538	4.385	36 ¹ / ₄ 36 ¹ / ₄	8-plate (perfecting) single 35-inch	3,346	3.548	35
Pressmen, web-daywork	3.740	3.820	37 1/2	web x 223/4 inches	2 2 4 2		
Offside colormen and registermen— rotogravure	3.807	3.887	371/2	with folder 50-inch web x 35 inches with	3.342	3.584	34
Pressmen, web-nightwork	4.164	4.250	35	sheeter only:	1		
Offside colormen and registermen—				First feeder		3.911	35
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	4,236 3,913	4.321 3.993	35 37½	Second feeder		3.548 3.014	35 35
Rotogravure and color	4.047	4.127	371/2	Pressmen, cylinder:			
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	4,360 4,503	4,446	35 35	1-color: To 23 inches	3 700	4,020	35
Rotogravure and colorStereotypers—daywork:	4.503	4.590	دد	23 to 48 inches		4.020	35
Agreement A	3.827	3.930	371/2	49 to 55 inches	4.014	4.243	35
Agreement C	3.951 5,017	4.285 5.267	35 30	56 to 64 inches	4.102 4.173	4,335 4,407	35 35
Agreement D	4,100	4,210	35	Over 68 inches	4,252	4.407	35
			321/2	Rotary			

Table 13. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 69 Cities, July 1, 1963, and July 1, 1964—Continued

	July 1, 1963	July	1, 1964	J	July 1, 1963	July	1, 1964
Trade or occupation	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Trade or occupation	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
CHICAGO, ILL,Continued				CINCINNATI, OHIO—Continued			
Lithography—Continued				Book and jobContinued			
ressmen, cylinder—Continued				Press assistants and feeders:			
2-color:	A4 500	64 045	3.5	Cylinder		\$2.969	37 ½ 37 ½
22 x 34 inches 25 x 36 inches	\$4.598 4.678	\$4.847 4.930	35 35	Job feedersOffset—first assistants	2.090 3.119	2, 200 3, 279	37 1/2
30 x 42 inches	4.758	5.013	35	Second assistants	2.966	3. 126	371/2
Up to 55 inches, inclusive	4.278	4.516	35	Rotary-first assistants	3.069	3, 179	371/2
56 to 68 inches, inclusive	4.454 4.630	4.698	35	Second assistants	2.859	2, 969	37 1/2
Over 68 inches	4.630	4.881	35	Pressmen, cylinder: Automatic job;			
Up to 38 inches:				1 25 inches or less	2.985	3.095	371/2
First pressmen	4.982	5. 245	35	2 25 inches or less	3. 235	3. 345	371/
Second pressmen39 to 68 inches, inclusive:	4.121	4.354	35	l over 25 inches and under 34 inches Cylinder and sheet-fed rotary	3. 235 3. 382	3. 345 3. 492	37 ¹ /
First pressmen	4.893	5.153	35	Offset:	3.302	3, 172	
Second pressmen	4,102	4, 335	35	1 14 x 20 inches	3, 219	3. 378	37 1/
Over 68 inches: First pressmen	5.069	5.336	35	1 17 x 22 inches 1 24 inches to and including 28 inches	3. 272 3. 345	3.432 3.503	37 ¹ / ₃
Second pressmen	4. 278	4.516	35	1 29 inches to and including 33 inches	3, 482	3.642	37 1
Roll-fed:				1 34 inches and under 36 inches;			
l-plate, single 14-inch web,	2 050	4 105	25	1 38 inches to and including 58 inches	3,532	3.692	371/
8½-inch cutoff Z-plate:	3.958	4. 185	35	Roll-fed: Pressmen-in-charge	3, 675	3, 835	371/
Green Hornet single 17-inch web,				First pressmen	3,575	3, 735	37 1/3 37 1/3
111/2-inch sheeter	4,406	4.649	35	Rotary, roll-fed; pressmen-in-charge	3, 575	3, 685	371/
Single 26-inch web x 17 inches Double 26-inch web x 17 inches	4. 278 4. 406	4,516	35 35	Pressmen, platen—Hand or automatic:	2.985	3.095	371/
Single 28-inch web x 34 inches	4. 278	4.516	35	3	3.032	3. 142	371/2
Perfecting:				4	3.058	3, 168	371/
Single 34-inch web x 44-inch	4 407		25	Stereotypers	3.573	3.680	37 1/2
sheeter Single 50-inch web x 35 ¹ / ₂	4.406	4.649	35	Newspaper			
inches with folder	4.550	4.798	35	Compositors, hand-daywork	3,640	3.746	37 1/2
Single 69-inch web x 41 ⁵ / ₈				Compositors, hand-nightwork	3.773	3.932	37 1/
inches with folder	4.790	5.043	35	Machine operators—daywork	3,640	3.746	371/
3-plate, 3 (units) Hamilton single 31-inch web, 17-inch rewind	4.598	4,848	35	Machine operators—nightworkMachine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.773 3.640	3. 932 3. 746	37 ¹ / ₃
4-plate:	-, 5, 5	1,010	33	Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3, 773	3.932	37 1/2
Single 22-inch web x 17 inches	4.406	4.649	35	Mailers-daywork	3. 147	3. 253	371/
Single 36½-inch web x 22¾	4.462	4.707	35	Mailers—nightwork Photoengravers—daywork	3, 280 3, 890	3. 387 4. 000	37 ¹ / ₃
inches Perfecting:	4.402	4. 707	35	Photoengravers—nightwork	4.026	4. 133	371/
Double 35-inch web x 22 3/4 inches				Pressmen, web-daywork	3.493	3,650	371/
with folder	4.550	4.798	35	Pressmen, web-nightwork-	3.626	3.730	37 1
35-inch web x 40 inches with folder	4.802	5.059	35	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3, 626 3, 760	3, 730 3, 880	37 ¹ / ₃₇ ¹ / ₂
Double 49-inch web x 35 inches	1,002	3.037	33	Stereotypers daywork	3.546	3.680	374
with folder	5.053	5, 319	35	Stereotypers-nightwork	3.680	3.813	37 1/2
6-plate (perfecting) 38-inch	4 04/	r 104	25	CLEVELAND OHIO			
web x 22 \(^3\)/4 inches with folder 8-plate (perfecting):	4.846	5.104	35	CLEVELAND, OHIO			
Single 35-inch x 22 3/4 inches		1		Book and job	i		
with folder:				Bindery women:			0-1/
First pressmen	5.118 4.414	5.385 4.657	35 35	Hand	1.925	2,000	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂
Second pressmen 50-inch web x 35 inches with	4.414	4.057	35	Bookbinders		3, 495	371/2
sheeter only:				Compositors, hand	3.613	3.713	37 1/3
First pressmen	5.559 4.731	5.843	35 35	Electrotypers Machine operators	3, 712	3.840	35 37 ¹ / ₂
Second pressmen54-inch web x 38 1/4 inches with	4. (31	4.986	39	Machine tenders (machinists)	3,613	3.713	371/
folder:		1.		Mailers:	4	i	
First pressmen	6, 151 5, 075	6.455 5.341	35 35	Agreement A	3. 671 3. 563	3.804 3.663	36 ² / _{37 ¹/₂}
Second pressmen 10-plate (perfecting) 36-inch	5,075	5. 341	35	Agreement B		3.789	364
web x 22 1/4 inches with			İ	Photoengravers:	İ	}	1
double folder:				Agreement A	4. 171	4. 257	35
First pressmenSecond pressmen	5.475 4.557	5.755 4.805	35 35	Agreement B (rotogravure) Agreement C	4, 261	4.347 4.374	35 36 ¹ /.
ripping department:	4. 557	4.003	33	Press assistants and feeders:	1, 230	1. 5/1] 30 /.
Opaquers	3, 336	3,542	35	Agreement A:			
Strippers or layout or line-up	4.102	4, 335	35	Automatic job cylinder, 17 x 22 inches	2.715	2.795	271/
		İ		or under Cylinder	2. 713	3. 033	371/
CINCINNATI, OHIO		1		Newspaper feature, 2-color, perfector,			
				rotary and flatbed web	2.993	3.073	371/
Book and job			-	Platen	2. 630 2. 890	2.710 2.970	371/
indery women	1.982	2, 048	37 1/2	Agreement B		3, 105	371/
ookbinders	3.407	3,517	37 1/2	Pressmen, cylinder:	2.023		1 - ' '
ompositors, hand	3,533	3.626	37 1/2 37 1/2 37 1/2	Agreement A:		1	1 .
lectrotypers	3.500	3.660	371/2	Cylinder and job cylinder		3.683	371/
	3,533	3.626	371/2	2-color, perfector, rotary and flatbed Newspaper feature		3. 786 3. 683	37 ¹ /
fachine operators							1 21/3
Machine operators.	3, 639	3.732	37 4,	Men-in-charge	3,909	4.009	374
Machine operators: Machinist-operators: l or 2 machines 3 or 4 machines	3.767	3.732 3.786	37 ½ 37 ½	Men-in-chargeOffset, under 17 x 22 inches	3, 445	3.545	37 ¹ /,
Machine operators					3.445 3.583		37 / 37 / 37 / 37 /

Table 13. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 69 Cities, July 1, 1963, and July 1, 1964—Continued

	July 1, 1963	July	1, 1964		July 1, 1963	July	1, 1964
Trade or occupation	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Trade or occupation	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
CLEVELAND, OHIO-Continued				COLUMBUS, OHIO—Continued			
Book and job—Continued				Newspaper—Continued			
					¢ 2 020		271/
Pressmen, cylinder—Continued Agreement B	\$3.500	\$3.600	371/2	Pressmen-in-charge—dayworkSecond pressmen-in-charge	3.850	\$ 4, 110 4, 040	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂
Rotary perfectorAgreement C	3.690 3.798	3.790 3.898	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen-in-charge—nightworkSecond pressmen-in-charge	4.340 4.270	4.540 4.470	35 35
Men-in-charge	4.198	4. 298	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂	Stereotypers-daywork	3,661	3.710	371/2
Pressmen, platen	3,445	3,545	371/2	Stereotypers-nightwork	4.065	4.120	35
Stereotypers: Agreement A	3.820	3.920	37 ¹ / ₂	DALLAS, TEX.			
Agreement B	3.980	4.120	36 ¹ / ₄				
Newspaper				Book and job			
Compositors, hand—daywork	3.693	3.827	371/2	Compositors, handElectrotypers	3,427	3,480	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.990	4.128	361/4	Machine operators	3, 427	3.480	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂
Compositors, hand—nightwork————————————————————————————————————	3,693	3.827	371/2	Machine tenders (machinists)	3.427	3.480	371/2
Machine operators—nightwork————————————————————————————————————	3.990 3.693	4. 128 3. 827	36 ¹ / ₄ 37 ¹ / ₂	Photoengravers Press assistants and feeders	3,413 2,613	3,493	37½ 37½
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.990	4.128	361/4	Pressmen, cylinder	3.147	3.307	37 1/2
Mailers—daywork:		2.4/2	271/	Offset, 17 x 22 through 19 x 25 inches		3.307	371/2
Agreement B	3.370 3.486	3.463	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂	Rotary and automatic job	3.147 2.880	3.307	37 ½ 37 ½
Mailers—nightwork:		ļ		Pressmen, platenStereotypers	3,580	3.659	371/2
Agreement B	3,690 3,724	3.825 3.866	35 35	Newspapa			
Photoengravers—daywork	3.949	4. 083	371/2	Newspaper			
Photoengravers—nightwork	4.374	4.517	35	Compositors, hand-daywork	3,657	3.735	35
Pressmen, web—daywork: Agreement A	3,638	3,736	371/2	Compositors, hand—nightwork	3,800	3.878 3.735	35 35
Offside colormen	3, 811	3, 911	371/2	Machine operators-nightwork	3,800	3.878	35
Agreement B (art gravure)	3.772	3.872	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂	Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3,657	3,735	35
Offside colormenAgreement C	4, 105 3, 819	4.205 3.953	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂	Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.800	3.878	35
Pressmen, web—nightwork:			1	Agreement A	3.029	3.179	35
Agreement AOffside colormen	3.955 4.158	4. 062 4. 263	35 35	Agreement B	3,083	3,161	361/4
Agreement B (art gravure)	4.161	4. 268	35	Agreement A	3.171	3.321	35
Offside colormen	4,535	4.642	35	Agreement B	3, 221	3, 299	361/4
Agreement C	4,200	4.659	35	Pressmen, web—daywork	3,557 3,700	3.629	35 35
Agreement A	3.999	4.097	371/2	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork—————Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork————————————————————————————————————	3.985	4.057	35
Agreement B (art gravure)	4, 105	4, 205	371/2	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	4.128 3,579	4.200 3.657	35 35
Agreement C	4,086	4.219	371/2	Stereotypers—dayworkStereotypers—nightwork	3,721	3,800	35
Agreement A	4.348	4.450	35	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,		1	
Agreement B (art gravure)Agreement C	4.535 4.494	4.642	35 35	DAYTON, OHIO			
Stereotypers—dayworkStereotypers—nightwork	3,702	3, 836	371/2	BATTON, OING			
Stereotypers-nightwork	4,024	4, 167	35	Book and job		}	
				Bindery women:		}	
COLUMBUS, OHIO				Agreement A: Collators, saddle stitchers, book			
				stackers, miscellaneous workers	1.925	1.985	37 ¹ / ₂
Book and job				Group leaders	2.235	2.325	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂
Bindery women	2,040	2.090	371/2	Hopper feeders, job binders	2,040	2,100	37 /2
Foreladies	2.307	2.357	371/2	single stitch operators	2.165	2.225	371/2
Bookbinders	3.530 3.649	3.625	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement B: Envelope and bindery folders, counters,			
Electrotypers	3.620	3.710	371/2	collators, wrappers, etc	1.968	2.018	371/2
Machine operators Machine tenders (machinists)	3,649	3.649	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂	General bindery workers	1.858	1.908	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.649 3.427	3,649	37 ¹ / ₂	Perforators Agreement C	2.068 1.953	2.118	37½ 37½
Photoengravers:		1		Bookbinders:	i	I	
Agreement AAgreement B	3.937 3.831	4. 228 3. 831	2 35 37 1/2	Agreement AHead job setters	3, 275	3.375 3.605	37½ 37½
Rotogravure	4.220	4.270	35	Job setters	3,425	3.505	37 ¹ / ₂
Press assistants and feeders	2.995	3.145 2.070	37½ 37½	Agreement C	3.285	3.385	371/2
Job feeders	2.010 3.430	3.630	371/2	Agreement C	3.380	3.480	37 ¹ / ₂
Pressmen, platen	3,430	3,630	371/2	operators	3,480	3.580	37 ¹ / ₂
Stereotypers	3,636	3,736	37 ¹ / ₂	Compositors, hand:	3,890	13.890	371/2
Newspaper		1		Agreement B	3.800	1 3, 852	37 ¹ / ₂
Compositors, hand-daywork	3, 720	3,820	371/2	Agreement CElectrotypers:	3.840	13.887	371/2
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.980	4.090	361/4	Agreement A	3, 895	3,995	371/2
Machine operators—daywork	3,720	3.820	371/2	Agreement B	3.870	3.995	371/2
Machine operators—nightwork	3.980 3.720	4.090 3.820	36 ¹ / ₄ 37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement C	3.905	4.010	371/2
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3,980	4.090	361/4	Agreement A	3,890	13.890	371/2
Mailers—daywork	3,376	3.533	371/2	Agreement B	3.800	13.852	371/2
Photoengravers—daywork	3.630 4.027	3.686 4.107	36 ¹ / ₄ 37 ¹ / ₂	Machine tenders (machinists):	3.840	13.887	371/2
Photoengravers-nightwork	4.325	4.415	37 ¹ / ₂ 36 ¹ / ₄	Agreement A	3.890	13.890	371/2
Pressmen, web—daywork————————————————————————————————————	3.590 3.990	3.770 4.190	37 ¹ / ₂ 35	Agreement C	3.800 3.840	1 3.852 1 3.887	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂
r resourch, web-inghtwork	2.770	4.190	_ در ا	Agreement C	3.040	3.007	21 /2

Table 13. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 69 Cities, July 1, 1963, and July 1, 1964—Continued

	July 1, 1963	July	1, 1964		July 1, 1963	July 1	1, 1964
Trade or occupation	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Trade or occupation	Rate per bour	Rate per hour	Hou per wee
DAYTON, OHIOContinued				DAYTON, OHIO—Continued			
		Ì)	
Book and job-Continued	1			Book and job—Continued			
failers:	1	1.	1	Stereotypers:		!	
Job setters	\$3.425	\$3.505	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement A		\$3.775	37 ¹ 37 ¹ 37 ¹
Machine wrappers	3.275 2.740	3.375 2.820	371/2	Agreement C	3.895 3.675	3.995 3.765	37
Women:	2.710	2.020	1	Agreement D	3,675	3.785	371
Cheshire takeoff	2.185	2,245	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂				
Journeywomen Ticket writers	1.925 2.185	1.985	371/2	Newspaper	Ì		
hotoengravers:	2.100	2.245	1	Compositors, hand-daywork	3,590	13.640	37
Agreement A	3.844	4.082	² 35	Compositors, hand-nightwork-	3.720	13,773	37
Agreement B	3.944	4.049	371/2	Machine operators—daywork	3.590	1 3.640	37
Agreement C	4.000	4.093	371/2	Machine operators—nightwork	3.720 3.590	13.773 13.640	37
Agreement A:				Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.720	13.773	37 37
Cover; 48 x 70 double 5-color	1			Mailers—daywork:		1	
Claybourn	3.190	3,335	371/2	Agreement A	3.066	3.166	37
Job: Miehle or Miller	2.950	3.050	371/2	Agreement BMailers—nightwork:	3.132	3, 132	37
2-color Claybourn	3.050	3.150	371/2	Agreement A	3.199	3.299	37
Pattern; Scott and Pacemaker	2.950	3,050	371/2	Agreement B	3,265	3.265	37
Web:	1	1		Photoengravers—daywork:	2.730	1 2010	
192-page Goss; 96-page; 64-page double 2-color; 32-page Goss,	1	1	1	Agreement A	3.720	3.813 3.950	37 36
front-end men	3,060	3.205	371/2	Phtoengravers—nightwork;	3.044	3.950	36
Double 5-color, 2- and 5-color with	}			Agreement A	3.853	3.920	37
steam drum; McKee and 5-color			0.01/	Agreement B	4.096	4.234	35
ClaybournAgreement B:	3.110	3.255	371/₂	Pressmen, web-daywork: Agreement A	3,540	3,650	37
Cylinder (after 3 years)	2.850	2.930	371/2	Agreement B	3.865	4.000	37
Job feeders (after 2 years)	2.300	2.360	371/2	Agreement C	3,951	4.101	35
2-color cylinder	2.900	2.980	371/2	Pressmen, web-nightwork:	l .		
Agreement C:	2 005	2 005	371/2	Agreement A	3.673	3.783	37
Cylinder	2.995	3.095 3.095	37 1/2	Agreement B	3.998 4.094	4,148 4,244	37 35
Colorverter	2.713	2.813	37 1/2	Pressmen-in-charge-daywork	4.074	1.211	l
Job	2.388	3.488	37 ½ 37 ½	Agreement AAgreement BAgreement C	3,806	3.916	37
Hamilton 4-web	2.473	2.573	37 1/2	Agreement B	4.198	4.333	37
essmen, cylinder:			1	Agreement C	4,151	4,301	35
Agreement A: Cover; 48 x 70 double 5-color		1	Į.	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork: Agreement A	3.940	4,050	37
Claybourn (sheet-fed)	3.975	4.075	371/2	Agreement B		4.481	37
(Job) Miehle; Miller; Kelly; Heidelberg;				Agreement C	4.294	4.444	35
Miehle Vertical (3)	3,635	3.735	371/2	Stereotypers-daywork	3.586	13.586	37
(Pattern) Scott and Webendorfer offset	3.555	3.655	374	Stereotypers-nightwork	3.726	1 3.726	37
(Pattern) 2-color Webendorfer	3.635	3.735	37 ½ 37 ½				
2-color Claybourn	3.755	3.855	37 1/2	DENVER, COLO.			1
192-page Goss; 64-page double	2 / 00	1 700	2711				
2-color 96-page 2-color Cottrell	3.690 3.795	3.790 3.895	371/2	Book and job			
5-color Claybourn	3.895	3.995	37 1/2 37 1/2	Bindery women	2,033	2.081	37
32-page Goss	3.845	3.945	37 ½	Bookbinders	3.409	3.489	37 37 37
In-charge-of double 5-color;				Compositors, hand	3.393	3.433	37
2- and 5-color with steam drum	3.985	4.085	371/2	Machine operators	3.393 3.526	3.433 3.566	37
In-charge-of 192-page Goss; 64-page	3.703	1.005		Machine tenders (machinists)	3,393	3,433	3
double 2-color	3.950	4.050	371/2	Mailers	3.255	3.362	36 31
Agreement B:	1	1	1	Photoengravers	3.533	3.640	37
Automatic job: Kelly vertical, Miller, etc., up to		1	1	Press assistants and feeders:	3.647	3,753	37
and including 22 x 28 inches	3.570	3.680	371/2	Cylinder	2.787	2.867	31
Over 22 x 28 inches	3,570	3.680	371/2	Platen	1.887	1.966	37
2-color	3.680	3.790	371/2	Offset: 1-color	2 707	2 040	37
Offset: Single-color:		1	1	2-color	2.787 3.021	2.868 3.101	3
12 x 20 to 22 x 30 inches	3,550	3.660	371/2	4-color:			
22 x 34 to 50 x 68 inches	3.580	3.690	371/2	First place		3,101	37
2-color; 26 x 40 to 50 x 68 inches	3.700	3.810	371/2	Second place	2.787	2.868	31
Agreement C:	3.650	3.720	371/2	6-plate Webendorfer: First place	3.021	3.101	3
Agreement D:	1	1	1	Second place	2.787	2,868	3
Cylinder or automatic job; cylinder	1	1	1	Pressmen, cylinder	3.396	3.476	3
under 22 x 28 inches	3.675	3.775	371/2	Kelly, vertical 17 x 22 inches	3.283	3,363	3.
Over 22 x 28 inches	3,725 3,780	3,825	37½ 37½	Offset: 17 x 22 inches	3,278	3.358	,
2-color	3.725	3.825	37 1/2	Over 17 x 22 inches	3.487	3.567	31
Dutro rotary, 14 inches	3.675	3.775	37 1/2	2-color	3.725	3.804	3
Dutro rotary, 26 inches	3.805	3.905	37 1/2 37 1/2	4-color, and 6-plate Webendorfer	3.899	3.978	3
Hamilton 4-web	3.830	3.930	371/2	Pressmen, platen	3.253	3.333	37
Hot wax carbonizing	3.725	3,825	371/2	Stereotypers	3,620	3.726	3.
ressmen, platen: Agreement B:			1	Newspaper		1	
l or 2	3,320	3,430	371/2	14ewspaper	1		
3	3.430	3.540	371/2	Compositors, hand-daywork	3.669	13.669	36
4 or 5	3,570	3,680	37 1/2	Compositors, hand-nightwork	3.804	13.804	36
Agreement D:	1	2.530	271	Machine operators—daywork	3.669	1 *3,669	36
Lor /	3.420	3,520	371/2	Machine operators-nightwork	3.804	13.804	30

Table 13. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 69 Cities, July 1, 1963, and July 1, 1964—Continued

	July 1, 1963	July	1, 1964		July 1, 1963	July	1, 1964
Trade or occupation	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Trade or occupation	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
DENVER, COLO.—Continued				DES MOINES, IOWA—Continued			
Newspaper-Continued				Book and job—Continued			
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3,669 3,804	\$ 13.669 13.804	36 ² / ₃ 36 ² / ₃	Pressmen, cylinder—Continued Agreement B—Continued			
Mailers—daywork:			1	Offset:		1.	
Agreement B	3.133	3.237	37½ 36⅔	Single-color Webendorfer perfecting	3.610	3,663	371/2
Mailers-nightwork:			1	21 x 28 inches and over	3,360	3,440	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement B	3.266 3.241	3.370 3.448	37 ¹ / ₂ 36 ² / ₃	Up to 21 x 28 inches	3.290 3.070	3, 370 3, 123	371/2
Photoengravers—daywork	3,867	3.973	371/2	Rotary—Scott	3.560	3.627	371/2
Photoengravers—nightwork	4.000	4.106	371/2	Pressmen, platenStereotypers	3.070	3.123	371/2
Pressmen, webdaywork: Agreement A	3,500	3.606	371/2	Stereotypers	3.840	3.940	371/2
Offset colormen	3.633	3.740	371/2			1	
Agreement B	3.573	3.680	371/2	Newspaper	ĺ	1	
Agreement AOffset colormen	3.778	3.892	35	Compositors, hand—daywork	3,647	3.747	371/2
Offset colormen	3.921	4.035	35	Compositors, hand—daywork	3,871	3.971 3.747	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement A	3.767	3.940	371/2	Machine operators-nightwork	3.871	3.971	371/2
Agreement B	3.841	4.013	371/2	Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3,647	3,747	371/2
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork: Agreement A	4,064	4, 250	35	Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.871 3.530	3.971	37½ 37½
Agreement A	3,487	3.593	371/2	Mailers—daywork————————————————————————————————————	3,740	3.840	371/2
Stereotypers—nightwork	3,620	3,726	37 ¹ / ₂	Photoengravers—daywork————————————————————————————————————	3.837 4.061	3.938 4.161	371/2
DES MOINES, IOWA				Pressmen, web—daywork————————————————————————————————————	3,632	3,732	37 1/2 37 1/2
Book and job				Pressmen, web—nightwork————————————————————————————————————	3.840 3.865 4.073	3.940 3.965 4.173	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂
Bindery women:			1	Stereotypers-daywork	3.632	3.732	371/2
Agreement A	2.100	2.100	371/2	Stereotypers-nightwork	3.840	3.940	371/2
Agreement B	1.890	1.950	37 ¹ / ₂				
Agreement A	3,550	3.550	371/2				
Agreement B	3,145	3. 225	371/2	DETROIT, MICH.	J	1	
Compositors, hand: Agreement A	3,340	3,430	371/2				
Agreement B	3,610	3,670	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂	Book and job	Ì]
	3.780	3.780	371/2	Bindery women	2.075	1 2.075	371/2
Agreement A	3.340	3,430	371/2	Combination women	2,180	12,180	371/2
Agreement B	3.700	3.760	371/2	Bookbinders	3.390 3.550	1 3. 390 1 3. 550	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂
Machine tenders (machinists):	3.340	3.430	371/2	Compositors, hand:	3. 550	3, 350	
Agreement A	3.740	3.800	371/2	Agreement A	3,740	3,813	371/2
MailersPhotoengravers	3.460 3.837	3.560	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement B	3.890 4.000	3.964 4.100	37 ¹ / ₂ 35
Press assistants and feeders:	3.031	3, 750	3172	Machine operators:			1
Agreement A:	3.060	2 010	371/2	Agreement A	3.740 3.890	3, 813 3, 964	37½ 37½
Cylinder	2.960	3.010	_	Machine tenders (machinists):	i	3. 702	
10 and 20	3.270	3.320	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement A	3.740	3.813	371/2
Offset4- and 5-color Miehle	2.960 3.060	3.010 3.110	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement B	3.890 3.590	3.964	37 ¹ / ₂ 36 ¹ / ₄
Agreement B:		1	ł	Photoengravers:			
Cylinder	2.810	2,883	371/2	Agreement B	4.300	4.429 4.824	35 35
Offset, 14 x 20 inches or under	2.270 2.810	2.310	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement B	3.893	4. 027	37
Platen Rotary Rotary	2.270	2,310	371/2	Rotogravure:	4, 314	4. 443	35
Pressmen, cylinder:	2,820	2,873	371/2	Agreement B	4. 343	4. 471	35
Agreement A:	[[Press assistants and feeders: Cylinder:			1
First pressmen: All Claybourns, except No. 10 and	[1- and 2-color	3.160	3, 240	371/2
No. 20; Cottrell, 64-page	3.790	3,850	371/2	Job cylinder	2,850	2.930	37 1/2
Claybourn, 5-color, No. 10	l .			Offset:	3,160	3, 240	371/2
and No. 20	3.890	3.950	371/2	2-color, first assistant	3.185	3.265	371/2
2- and 5-color Hoe	3.950		371/2	2-color, second assistant	3.160	3.240	371/2
56-page 6-color Goss	4.060 3.390	4.120 3.440	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂	4-color, first assistant	3, 185 2, 615	3, 265 2, 695	371/2 371/2
All other in publication pressroom	3,700	3.760	371/2	Roll fed "web." first assistant	3, 225	3.305	37 1/2 37 1/2
Offset:				Roll fed "web," second assistant	2.850 3.300	2.930 3.380	371/2 371/2
Harris or Miehle:	3,500	3.560	371/2	Roll fed "Cottrell," first assistant	2.900	2,980	371/2
2-color	3.720	3,780	371/2	Small presses, less than 14 x 20			
Miehle:				inches	2,615 2,615	2.695	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂
4-color: First pressmen	3.890	3,950	371/2	Rotary:		2.695	
Second pressmen	3,500	3.560	371/2	2-color, under 76 inches	3, 185	3. 265	371/2
5-color: First pressmen	4.090	4.150	371/2	2-color, 76 inches and over	3.285 3.505	3.365 3.585	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂
Second pressmen	3.720	3.780	371/2	5-color, second assistant	3.400	3.480	37 1/2
Agreement B:			1	Pressmen, cylinder:	2 400	2 740	371/2
Cylinder, large (21 x 28 inches and over)	3.360	3,420	371/2	1-color	3.680 3.720	3.760	371/2
Small cylinder (under 21 x 28 inches)	3. 290	3.350	371/2	Job	3.680	3.760	371/2

Table 13. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 69 Cities, July I, 1963, and July 1, 1964—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1963	July	1, 1964	Trade or occupation	July 1, 1963	July 1, 1964	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
DETROIT, MICH.—Continued				ERIE, PA.—Continued			
Book and job-Continued	Ì			Newspaper—Continued			
					es 210	#2 24A	271/
ressmen, cylinder—Continued Offset:				Pressmen, web—daywork————————————————————————————————————	3, 540	\$3, 360 3, 600	37 ¹ / 35
1-color, 20 inches up to 30 inches	\$3.700	\$3.780	37 ½	Pressmen, web—nightwork Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.610	3,650	371/
1-color, up to 40 inches	3.760	3.880	371/2	Pressmen-in-charge-nightwork	3.771	3.800	35
1-color, up to 50 inches 2-color, up to 38 inches	3.810 3.820	3.930 4.020	37 ½ 37 ½	Stereotypers—dayworkStereotypers—nightwork	3. 387 3. 520	3. 467 3. 600	37 ¹ / 37 ¹ /
2-color, over 38 inches	3.870	4,020	37½	Dierectypers mightwork	3. 320	3.000	",
4-color, up to 41 inches	4.450	4.550	37 1/2]	
4-color, up to 60 inches	4:520 4.620	4.700	37 ½ 37 ½	EVANSVILLE, IND.			
4-color, second pressmen (all sizes)	3.750	3.900	37 1/2	Book and job		i i	
Roll fed "web," first pressmen	4.520	4.620	37 ½				
Roll fed "web," second pressmen	3.760	3.860	371/2	Bindery women	(4)	1.740	371/
Roll fed "Cottrell," first pressmen Roll fed "Cottrell," second pressmen	4.775 3.865	4. 875 3. 965	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂	Operators on model W or AS folders, Seal-O-Matic sealing machines,			
Small presses, less than 14 x 20	3.003	3, 703	31 /2	automatic-fed perforating machines,	1		
inches	3, 365	3.445	371/2	Graeber tag-stringing machines,	Ĭ		ì
Rotary:	3, 815	3.915	371/2	hollow-die cutting machines, and			
2-color, under 76 inches 2-color, 76 inches and over	3. 905	4.005	37 1/2	as emptying box on gang stitchers with trimmer attachment	(4)	1.865	371/
5-color	4,235	4.335	37 ¹ / ₂	Bookbinders	(4)	3,055	371/
ressmen, platen	3.365	3, 445	371/2	Compositors, hand:	1		1
tereotypers: Agreement A	4.126	4, 126	35	Agreement A	3, 130 3, 340	3, 170 3, 380	37 ¹ / 38 ¹ /
Agreement B	3.834	3, 892	37 1/2	Agreement BMachine operators:	3. 340	3. 360	30,
		1	,-	Agreement A	3. 130	3, 170	371/
Newspaper				Agreement B	3, 340	3, 380	381/
ompositors, hand-daywork	3.901	4.022	37 1/2	Machine tenders (machinists): Agreement A	3, 130	3, 170	37 1
compositors, hand-nightwork	4. 159	4. 285	361/4	Agreement B	3, 340	3. 380	381
Machine operators—daywork	3,901	4.022	371/2	Photoengravers	3,683	3,779	361
lachine operators—nightwork	4. 159	4. 285	361/4	Rotogravure	3.807	3.876	361
fachine tenders (machinists)—daywork fachine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.901 4.159	4.022 4.285	37½ 36¼	Press assistants and feeders: Agreement A:			
Mailers—daywork:	1,137	1.203	ļ	Cylinder:			
Agreement A	3.527	3,600	37 1/2	25 x 38 inches and over	2,675	2,755	371/
Agreement B	3.582 3.617	3.662	371/2	5-color Cottrell rotary:	2, 825	3 005	271
Agreement C	3.017	3.696	37½	First assistant		2, 905 2, 855	371
Agreement A	3,706	3.780	37 1/2	2-color Cottrell	2.675	2. 755	37 \ 37 \ 37 \ 37 \
Agreement B	3.903	3.988	35	2-color Cottrell Single-color	2.575	2.655	37 /
Agreement C	3.938	4.024	35 37 1/2	Platen	2.150	2, 230	377
Photoengravers—dayworkPhotoengravers—nightwork	4.063 4.272	4. 103 4. 461	361/4	Agreement B Pressmen, cylinder:	2.550	2.650	40
ressmen, web—daywork:	1.0.0		30,4	Agreement A:			
Agreement A	3.748	¹ 3, 748	371/2	5-color Cottrell rotary, 48 x 71			
Agreement B—rotogravure and color	3.901 4.035	4.035 4.168	37 ½	inches2-color Cottrell 29 x 45 inches	3. 345 3. 120	3. 425 3. 200	37 ¹ /
Offside registermenAgreement C—rotary	3. 875	3. 875	37 ½ 37 ½	Single-color, 25 x 38 inches and	3.120	3. 200	1 317
ressmen, web-nightwork:		1		over	2,945	3.025	371
Agreement A	4.049 4.237	14. 049 4. 380	35	High speed, under 25 x 38 inches	2.945	3, 025	37 1
Agreement B-rotogravure and color	4. 237	4.523	35 35	Job, under 17 x 22 inches	2.880	2.960	371/
Offside registermenAgreement C—rotary	4, 173	4.173	35	inches	3.070	3. 150	371
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:	4 015	14 015	2714	Agreement B	2.900	3,000	40
Agreement B—rotogravure and color	4.015 4.248	14.015 4.381	37 ½ 37 ½	Pressmen, platen: Agreement A	2,820	2.900	375
Agreement Crotary	4. 128	4. 128	37 1/2	rigi comein at a second	2.020	2. 700	, ,,,
ressmen-in-charge—nightwork:							
Agreement B—rotogravure and color	4. 334	¹ 4. 334 4. 751	35 35	Newspaper			1
Agreement C-rotary	4.459	4.459	35	Compositors, hand-daywork	3, 347	3, 427	374
stereotypers-daywork	3.809	3.916	371/2	Compositors, hand-nightwork	3,480	3,560	37 1 37 1 37 1
tereotypers-nightwork	4.113	4,228	35	Machine operators—daywork	3. 347 3. 480	3. 427 3. 560	37
		1		Machine operators—nightwork————————————————————————————————————	3, 480	3, 560	37
ERIE, PA.				Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.480	3,560	371
D. 1 - 2 - 2		1		Mailers-daywork	3.010	3, 162	35
Book and job		1		Mailers—nightwork Photoengravers—daywork	3. 204 3. 373	3. 290 3. 453	35
Compositors, hand	3. 219	3.339	371/2	Photoengravers—nightwork		3, 587	37
Machine operators	3. 219	3.339	371/2	Pressmen, webdaywork	3.355	3.440	35
Machinist-operatorsPressmen, cylinder	3.319	3.439	371/2	Pressmen, web-nightwork	3, 497	3,583	35
ressmen, cylinder	3,008	3, 140 3, 140	37½ 37½	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3, 497	3. 583 3. 726	35 35
Offset	3.008	3. 140	371/2	Stereotypers—daywork	3. 347	3, 427	37
Newspaper				Stereotypers-nightwork	3.480	3.560	371
	3, 377	3. 457	371/	Lithography		1	
Compositors, hand—dayworkCompositors, hand—nightwork	3, 510	3. 457	37 ½ 37 ½	Artists, process	3.557	3, 677	36
Machine operators—daywork	3, 377	3, 457	371/2	Cameramen:)	1
Machinist-operators	3.477	3. 557	371/2	Black and white		3.510	36
	3, 510	3, 591	371/2	Color	3.557	3.677	36
Machine operators—nightwork		2 (^ 1	2211		1	1	
Machine operators—nightwork Machinist-operators Mailers—daywork	3.610 2.987	3. 691 2. 987	37 ½ 37 ½	Platemakers: Photocomposing	3, 390	3, 510	36

Table 13. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 69 Cities, July 1, 1963, and July 1, 1964—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1964 1963		1, 1964		July 1, 1963	July	1, 1964
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Trade or occupation	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
EVANSVILLE, IND.—Continued				GRAND RAPIDS, MICH,—Continued			
Lithography—Continued				Newspaper			
Press assistants and feeders:				Compositors, hand—daywork	\$3.695	\$3.785	371/2
Single-color and 2-color 42 x 58 inches	\$2.660	\$2.770 2.405	36 36	Compositors, hand—nightwork Machine operators—daywork	3.880 3.695	3.974 3.785	37 1/2 37 1/2
4-color 42 x 58 inches	2.780	2.890	36	Machine operators—nightwork	3.880	3.974	37 1/2 37 1/2
Helper	2.465	2,575	36	Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.695	3.785	371/2
Pressmen, cylinder: Offset:				Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork Mailers—daywork	3.880 3.495	3.974 3.585	37½ 37½
Single-color:				Mailers—nightwork	3.670	3.764	371/2
10 x 14 inches 14 x 20 inches	2,772	2.882	36	Photoengravers—dayworkPhotoengravers—nightwork	3.330 3.820	3.467 3.974	37½ 35
17 x 22 inches	3.000	3.120 3.388	36 36	Pressmen, web-daywork	3.695	3.785	37 1/2
22 x 30 inches 42 x 58 inches	3.395	3.515	36	Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.879	3.974	37 1/2
42 x 58 inches 2-color, 42 x 58 inches	3.684 3.851	3.804	36 36	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	4.155 4.363	4.245 4.435	37½ 37½
4-color, 42 x 58 inches:	3.051	3.711	30	Stereotypers—daywork	3.695	3.785	371/2
First pressmen	4.381	4.501	36	Stereotypers-nightwork	3.880	3.974	37 1/2
Second pressmen	3.784	3,904	36				
Black and white	3.150 3.390	3.270 3.510	36 36	HOUSTON, TEX.			
FRESNO, CALIF.		ļ	ļ	Book and job			
Book and job	[Bindery women	1.760	1.790	371/2
indery women	2.220	2.220	35	Bookbinders	3.125 3.507	3,185 3,580	37½ 37⅓ 37⅓
ookbindersompositors, hand	4.071 4.071	4.071 14.071	35 35	Electrotypers	3,700	3.780	37 ½
Machine operators	4.071	4.071	35	Machine operators	3.507	3,580	371/2
Machine tenders (machinists)	4.214	14.214	35	Machine tenders (machinists)	3.507 3.666	3.580 3,774	37½ 37½
MailersPhotoengravers	3.800 4.221	3.900 4.336	35 35	Press assistants and feeders:			
Press assistants and feeders:	1,551	4.550	33	Cylinder: Single	2.666	2,709	371/2
Cylinder	2,451	2.500	35	2-color	2.775	2.819	371/2
PlatenPressmen, cylinder	1.994 4.030	2,035 4,071	35 35	Offset;	j		
Web	4.010	4.153	35	Single 2-color	2.666	2.709 2.819	37 ½ 37 ½
tereotypers	4.099	14.099	35	Rotary	2.666	2.709	371/2
Newspaper				Platen	2.666	2.709	37 1/2
compositors, hand-daywork	4.053	14.053	35	Pressmen, cylinder:	1.799	1.828	37½
ompositors, hand—nightwork	4.196 4.053	14.196 14.053	35 35	Single	3,143	3.193	371/2
Machine operators—nightwork	4.196	14.196	35	2-color	3,360	3,413	371/2
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	4.196	14.196	35	Offset: 17 x 22 through 28 x 42 inches	3,263	3.315	371/2
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightworkMailers—daywork	4.339 3.757	1 4.339 1 3.757	35	35 x 45 inches and over	3.566	3.623	37 ½ 37 ½
Mailers—nightwork	3.900	1 3.900	35	Z-colorRotary	3.891	3.953 3.193	37 ½ 37 ½
failers—nightwork Photoengravers—daywork Photoengravers—nightwork	4.189	4.274	35	Pressmen, platen;	3.143	3.193	31 /2
hotoengravers—nightwork ressmen, web—daywork	4.331 3.903	4.417	35 35	1 or 2	2.753	2.797	371/2
ressmen, web-nightwork	4.046	4.153	35	3	2.883 3.002	2,929 3,050	37 ½ 37 ½
ressmen-in-charge-daywork	4.046	4.153	35	Stereotypers	3.547	3.767	37 1/2
Pressmen-in-charge—nightworktereotypers—daywork	4.189 3.913	4.296 13.913	35 35				
tereotypers—nightwork	4.055	1 4.055	35	Newspaper			
GRAND RAPIDS, MICH.				Compositors, hand—daywork	3,520	3.627	371/2
Book and job		1		Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.653 3.520	3.760 3.627	37 1/2 37 1/2
Bindery women:		1		Machine operators—daywork	3,653	3.760	371/2
Agreement A.	1.870	1.900	38 ³ / ₄	Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.520	3,627	371/2
Agreement Bookbinders	1.730 2.680	1.900 2.810	38 ³ / ₄ 38 ³ / ₄	Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork Mailers—daywork	3.653	3.760 3.113	37 1/2 37 1/2
Compositors, hand:				Mailers-nightwork	3.247	3.247	371/2
Agreement A	3.520 3.180	3.590	37 ¹ / ₂ 38 ³ / ₄	Photoengravers—dawwork	3.726 3.880	3,813 3,967	37 ½ 37 ½
Agreement B	3.100	3.250 3.150	383/4	Photoengravers—nightwork————————————————————————————————————	3,331	3.416	37 1/2
lectrotypers	3,600	3,600	371/2	Pressmen, web-nightwork	3,582	3.667	35
Machine operators: Agreement A	3.520	3,590	371/2	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.800 4.082	3.883 4.167	37 ¹ /₂ 35
Agreement B	3.180	3,250	383/4	Stereotypers—daywork	3.413	3.520	37 ½ 37 ½
fachine tenders (machinists)	3,520	3.590	38 ³ / ₄ 37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂	Stereotypers-nightwork	3,547	3.653	37 1/2
Photoengravers Press assistants and feeders:	3.330	3.467					
CylinderSmall automatic job	2.670	2.760	383/4	INDIANAPOLIS, IND.			
Platen (automatic)	2.340	2.430 2.330	38 ³ / ₄ 38 ³ / ₄	Book and job			
ressmen, cylinder	3.020	3,110	383/4	1			
Small automatic job	2.840	2.930	383/4	Bindery women	1.866	1.866	37 ½ 37 ½
Offset: Under 17 x 22 inches	3,020	3.110	383/4	Bookbinders	3.258	3.258 3.533	377 ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂
17 x 22 inches or larger	3.120	3.210	383/4	Electrotypers	3.460	3,530	371/2
Roll label	2.820	2.910	383/4	Machine operators	3,413	3.533	37 1/2
Seal	2.640 3.325	2.730 3.325	38 ³ / ₄ 37 ¹ / ₂	Machine tenders (machinists)	3.413 3.355	3,533 3,421	37½ 37½
	3.323	2.780	383/4	Photoengravers	3.876	4.014	2 35

Table 13. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 69 Cities, July 1, 1963, and July 1, 1964—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1963	July 1, 1964			July 1, 1963	July 1, 1964	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Trade or occupation	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
INDIANAPOLIS, IND.—Continued				JACKSON, MISS.			
Book and job Continued			ĺ	Book and job			
Press assistants and feeders:		1	Ì	Compositors, hand	\$ 2.600	\$ 2,650	40
Cylinder:	# 2 AO I	£ 2 100	271/	Machine operators	2,600	2.650	40
1-color	\$ 3. 091 3, 147	3, 240	37½ 37½	Pressmen, cylinder	2,700	2.700	40
Offset		3.180	37 ¹ / ₂	Newspaper			
4-unit Hantscho: Foldermen	3.240	3.330	371/2	Compositors, hand—daywork	2,650	2.700	40
Press roll tender	2.260	2.350	371/2	Machine operators—daywork	2.650	2,700	40
Rotary: Junior assistants	1,882	1,940	371/2	Pressmen, web—dayworkPressmen-in-charge—daywork	2.700 2.800	2,800	40 40
Roll-fed, under 60 inches	3.147	3.240	371/2	_			
Sheet-fed, 2-color Pressmen, cylinder:	3, 184	3.280	371/2	JACKSONVILLE, FLA.		1	
1-color, over 30 inches	3.278	3.370	371/2	Book and job			
2-color, over 30 inches Offset:	3, 372	3.460	371/2	Electrotypers	3,533	3,590	37 ¹ / ₂
1-color:				Photoengravers	3,586	3.655	361/4
Under 31 inches 32 to 42 inches	3, 278	3.370 3.420	37½ 37½	Pressmen, cylinder: Under 17 x 22 inches	2,555	2.665	40
Over 42 inches	3.384	3.480	371/2	17 x 22 inches, Harris	2,950	3.060	40
2-color: Heidelberg combination letterpress				17 x 22 inches, Harris, with attachment	3.050	3, 160	40
and offset	3,331	3.420	37 ¹ / ₂	23 x 30 inches, Harris	3,005	3.115	40
1 sheet- or roll-fed: Under 30 inches	3,372	3,460	371/2	2-color	2.870	2,980	40
30 to 42 inches	3.425	3, 460	371/2	Newspaper	1)	
Multicolor 4-unit Hantscho: Head pressmen	4, 100	4, 200	371/2	Mailers—daywork	2,833	2,933	371/2
First and second pressmen	3,600	3.690	371/2	Mailers-nightwork	2.887	2.987	371/2
Rotary: 2-color, sheet-fed,				Photoengravers—daywork————————————————————————————————————	3, 467 3, 573	3, 533 3, 640	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂
76 inches	3,377	3.470	371/2	Pressmen, web—daywork	3, 320	3, 387	371/2
Roll-fed, under 60 inches:	2 227	2 470	271/	Pressmen, web—daywork	3.427 3.650	3.493 3.717	371/2
First pressmenSecond pressmen	3.377 3.351	3.470 3.440	37½ 37½	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3,760	3. 827	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂
Pressmen, platen:				Stereotypers—daywork	3.320	3,387	371/2
Automatic and hand-fedStereotypers:	3, 278	3.370	371/2	Stereotypers—nightwork	3.427	3.493	371/2
Agreements A, B, C, and D	3,743	3.810	37 ¹ / ₂	WANGAG CYTH NO			
				KANSAS CITY, MO.			
Newspaper	}			Book and job			
ATCWSPEE.				Bindery women	1.990	2.050	371/2
Compositors hand-daywork	3,640	13.640	37½	Foreladies Bookbinders	2.070 3.440	2,130 3,540	37 1/2 37 1/2
Compositors, hand—daywork————————————————————————————————————	3.773	3.773	371/2	Foremen	3.600	3.700	371/2
Machine operators—daywork————Machine operators—nightwork————————————————————————————————————	3.640 3.773	13.640 13.773	37½ 37½	Compositors, hand	3.487 3.724	3.573 3.807	37 ¹ / ₂ 36 ¹ / ₄
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork		13,640	371/2	Machine operators	3.487	3, 573	371/2
Machine tenders (machinists)-nightwork	3.773	13.773	371/2	Machine tenders (machinists)	3, 487	3, 573	37 1/2
Mailers—daywork Mailers—nightwork	3, 490 3, 623	3.597 3.730	37½ 37½	Mailers	3.307 3.668	3.407 3.750	37 ¹ / ₂ 36 ¹ / ₄
Photoengravers—daywork	3.787	3.867	37½ 37½	Press assistants and feeders:			
Photoengravers—nightwork————————————————————————————————————	3.920 3.607	4.027 3.713	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂	Cylinder	2.877	2.877	371/2
Pressmen, web-nightwork	3.740	3.847	371/2	24 to 29 inches	2.547	2.547	371/2
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork————	4.060 4.193	4.167 4.300	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂	Over 29 inches	2.947	2,947 2,467	371/2
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork————————————————————————————————————	3.630	3.800	371/2	Offset:	2.407	2.407	371/2
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.763	3,870	37 ¹ / ₂	29 to 37 inches 37 inches and over	2.467	2.467	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂
				58 inches, 4-color:	2.011	2.877	
Lithography		{	1	First helperSecond helper	3.037 2.877	3.037 2.877	371/2
				Hess and Barker perfecting	2.947	2.947	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂
Artists, process	3.982	4.072	35	Platen	2,467	2.467	371/2
OpaquersPhotographers:	3,615	3,705	35	RotaryPressmen, cylinder	2.917 3.487	2.917 3.487	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂
Color	4.043	4.133	35	I 2-color (under a foreman)	3.567	3, 567	37 ¹ / ₂
Halftone Platemake as	3.859	3.949	35	Offset:	2 707	2 707	271/
Platemakers: Printing frame operators	3, 798	3, 888	35	Less than 17 x 22 inches. 1-color, 17 x 22 inches; 22 x 29 inches;	2.787	2.787	371/2
Photocomposing machine		ł		22 x 34 inches; 28 x 42 inches;			14
operators	3.859 3.027	3.949 3.117	35	35 x 45 inches; 41 x 54 inches	3.487	3, 487	371/2
Press helpers	2.350	2.440	35	First pressmen	3.957	3.957	371/2
Pressmen, offset:				Second pressmen	3.557	3.557	371/2
1-color: To 30 inches	3.615	3,705	35	Hess and Barker perfecting:	3.727	3.727	371/2
To 52 inches	3,798	3.888	35	2 units in operation	3.887	3,887	37 ¹ / ₂
To 58 inches	3.859 3.951	3.949 4.041	35 35	Rotary: 1 single-roll (under a foreman)	3,547	3,547	371/2
To 64 inches	4. 043	4. 041	35	l double-roll (under a foreman)	3.567	3.567	371/2
2-color	4. 165	4, 255	35	Pressmen, platen:	3 207		
ProversStrippers	3, 737	3.827 3.888	35	1, 2, or 3 (hand-fed)	3.297	3.297	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂
			, ,,				12

Table 13. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 69 Cities, July 1, 1963, and July 1, 1964—Continued

Trade or occupation KANSAS CITY, MO.—Continued Newspaper	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Trade or occupation	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours
							week
				KNOXVILLE, TENN.			
				Book and job			
	\$3.647	\$3,726	371/2			40.010	
ompositors, handdaywork ompositors, handnightwork		3.873	37 1/2	Compositors, handMachine operators	\$3.010 3.010	\$3.010 3.010	40 40
Machine operators—daywork		3.726	371/2	Machine tenders (machinists)	3.010	3.010	40
Machine operators—nightwork		3.873	37 1/2	Photoengravers	3,467	3,520	371/2
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.647	3.726	37 1/2 37 1/2 37 1/2	Press assistants—Automatic - or hand-fed:			
fachine tenders (machinists)—nightwork failers—daywork	3.797 3.293	3.873 3.390	371/2	Cylinder	1.744	1.810	40
(ailers—nightwork	3 427	3.524	37 1/2	Offset	2,035	2.101 2.798	40 40
hotoengravers—daywork	3.913	3.993	37 ½ 37 ½ 37 ½ 37 ½	Pressmen, cylinderAutomatic job, 12 1/4 x 18 1/2 inches	2.406	2.473	40
'hotoengravers—nightwork	4.073	4,156	37 1/2	Miller, 19 x 25 inches	2,731	2.798	40
ressmen, web-(including color)-	2 (52	2 = 22		Offset	2.934	3.000	40
daywork Pressmen, web—(including color)—	3.653	3,733	371/2	Pressmen, platen—Automatic-fed	2.259	2.325	40
nightwork(including color)—	3.800	3.880	37½	Newspaper			
dayworkressmen-in-charge—(including color)—	3.920	4.000	371/2	Compositors, hand—daywork	3,173	3,240	37 ¹ / ₃ 37 ¹ / ₃
nightwork	4.067	4.147	371/2	Compositors, hand—nightwork Machine operators—daywork	3,280 3,173	3.347 3.240	374
tereotypers-daywork	3.653	3.713	371/2	Machine operators—nightwork	3.280	3,347	371/2
tereotypers-nightwork	3.800	3.860	371/2	Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.173	3.240	37 ¹ / ₃
		1	1	Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.280	3.347	37 /
Lithography			1	Photoengravers—daywork	3.347 3.480	3,347 3,480	371/
Zarra g r a pri y		1		Photoengravers—nightwork Pressmen, web—daywork	3.480	3.480	37 ½ 37 ½
	1		1	Pressmen, web-nightwork	3.313	3.313	37 1/2
rtists:	1	1	1 2-	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3,340	3,340	375
Dot etching, retouchershotographers:	4,240	4.390	35	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3,447	3.447	37 ¹ / 37 ¹ /
Color separation	4,330	4.480	35	Stereotypers—dayworkStereotypers—nightwork	3,293 3,400	3,293 3,400	37 4
Black and white line work,		ŀ			3	3.100	3.7
paper film	3.650 4.010	3.780 4.150	35 35	LITTLE ROCK, ARK.			l
Halftone, black and white, dry platelate department:	4.010	4.150	35	Back and tak			
Photocomposers	4.000	4.140	35	Book and job		,	
Planograph platemakers up to and				Bindery women	1.550	1,600	40
including 22 x 34 inches	3.900	4.040	35	Bookbinders	2.879	2.940	40
Plate grainers	3.100	3.210	35	Compositors, hand	2,890	3,040	40
ress assistants and feeders: Single-color:				Machine operators	2.890	3.040	40
Under 22 x 34 inches	2.940	3,040	35	Machinest-operatorsMachine tenders (machinists)	2,965 2.890	3,115 3,040	40 40
22 x 34 inches and over	3.080	3.190	35	Press assistants and feeders:	2.070	3.040	40
2-color:		ļ		Cylinder and offset	2.090	2.160	40
Under 60 inches	3.190	3.300	35	Platen	1.789	1.859	40
60 inches and over	3,300	3.420	35	Pressmen, cylinder:	3 040	2.010	40
First feeder	3,350	3.470	35	17 x 22 inches and under Over 17 x 22 inches	2.840 2.940	2.910 3.010	40 40
Second feeder	3.190	3.300	35	Offset:	2.710	5.010	10
4-color, 76 inches:	1 .		١.	11 x 14 inches	2.260	2.330	40
First feeder	3.460	3.580	35	ll x 14 and 14 x 17 inches combined	2.560	2.630	40
Second feeder	3.190	3,300	35	14 x 20 up to and including	2.040	3.010	
First feeder	3,510	3.630	35	17 x 22 inches Over 17 x 22 inches	2.840	2.910 3.010	40 40
Second feeder		3,350	35	Pressmen, platen	2.680	2.750	40
2-plate perfecting, web-fed	3.000	3.110	35	Process and the second	2.000	2.130	
8-plate perfecting, 22 x 34 inches,	1	1		Newspaper			1
web-fed:	3.230	3.340	35			9 200	
First feederSecond feeder	2.830	2.930	35 35	Compositors, hand—daywork	3.210 3.330	3.280 3.400	36 1/2
Tenders, after 1 year	2.590	2.680	35	Compositors, hand—nightwork Machine operators—daywork	3,210	3,400	36 //. 36 //.
ressmen, cylinder:				Machine operatorsnightwork	3,330	3.400	36 1/.
Offset:			1	Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.210	3.280	36 1/.
Single-color: 17 x 22 inches	3.730	3.860	35	Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3,330	3.400	36 ½ 36 ½ 36 ½ 36 ½
22 x 28 to 28 x 42 inches	3.130	3.300	~	Mailers—daywork	2.650 2.770	2.700 2.820	36 1/.
inclusive	3.910	4.050	35	Pressmen, web-daywork	3,210	3,210	36 1/
35 x 45 to 42 x 48 inches	1 ,	4 ,	2.5	Pressmen, web-dayworkPressmen, web-nightwork	3.330	3.330	36 ½ 36 ½ 36 ½
inclusive	3.970	4.110	35	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.310	3.310	36 1/2
Under 60 inches	4.240	4.390	35	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3,430	3,430	36 7
Under 60 inches	4.300	4.450	35	Stereotypers—dayworkStereotypers—nightwork	3.210 3.330	3.280 3.400	36 ½ 36 ½
72 inches and over	4.510	4.670	35		5.550	3. 100	1
3-color	4.560	4.720	35	LOS ANGELES, CALIF.			l
4-color, 76 inches and over: First pressmen	4.870	5.040	35	D. J. 144			l
Second pressmen	4.870	4.360	35	Book and job			l
5-color, 76 inches and over:		1		Bindery women	2.566	2.659	35
First pressmen	5.090	5.270	35	Bookbinders	4.015	4.108	35
Second pressmen	4.340	4.490	35	Compositors, hand:			
2-plate perfecting 93/16 x 131/4 inches,	4 000		3.5	Agreement A	4.030	4.216	35
E-plate perfecting //16 x 15/4 menes	4.000	4.140	35	Agreement B	4.093	4.193	35
web-fed	1	I	1	Electrotypers	4.215	4.322	35
web-fed8-plate perfecting 22 x 34 inches,	1						
web-fed8-plate perfecting 22 x 34 inches, web-fed:	4.410	4.560	35	Machine operators:	4 030	4 216	3.6
web-fed8-plate perfecting 22 x 34 inches,	4.410 3,820	4.560 3.950	35 35	Agreement A	4.030 4.093	4.216 4.193	35 35
web-fed 8-plate perfecting 22 x 34 inches, web-fed: First pressmen				Machine operators: Agreement A Agreement B Machine tenders (machinists): Agreement A	4.030 4.093 4.030	4.216 4.193 4.216	35 35 35

Table 13. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 69 Cities, July 1, 1963, and July 1, 1964—Continued

	July 1, 1963	July	1, 1964		July 1, 1963	July	1, 1964
Trade or occupation	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Trade or occupation	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hour per wee
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.—Continued				LOUISVILLE, KY.—Continued			
Book and job—Continued				Book and job—Continued			
Mailers:	£2 021	£2.050	25	Press assistants and feeders-Continued			
Agreement B	\$3.821 4.030	\$3, 850 4, 122	35 35	Agreement B:			
hotoengravers	4. 335	4. 436	35	l cylinder, single-color; l rotary roll- or sheet-fed	\$2, 428	\$2.508	37 1/2
ress assistants and feeders:			1	l cylinder, 2-color	2, 494	2, 574	371/2
Cylinder—1-color	3.482	3.560	35	l or 2 job auto cylinder	2.485	2.565	371/
Cylinder—2-color	3.539	3, 618 3, 618	35 35	l platen, hand-fed	2, 280	2. 360	37 1/
Platen	2.997	3. 075	35	offset	2. 325	2.405	371/
5-color Cottrell	3.682	3.760	35	l offset, 17 x 22 inches to			
ressmen, cylinder 5-color Cottrell	3, 994 4, 260	4.087 4.352	35 35	40 inches	2.585	2. 665	37 1/
l-color offset	4, 137	4. 230	35	Agreement C: Cylinder:			
2-color offset	4.190	4.283	35	Offset, 17 x 22 inches to			
4- and 5-color offset (1st)	4.351	4.444	35	40 inches	2.587	2.667	371/
ressmen, platenereotypers:	3, 830	3,922	35	l single-color	2, 429	2,509	37 ¹ /
Agreement A	4.142	4, 242	35	l or 2 job automatic	2. 485 2. 281	2.565 2.361	377
Agreement B	4.051	4.151	35	Pressmen, cylinder:			
Agreement C	4.021	4,200	35	Agreement A:			
Newarana	1			Job, Miller, or equal	2.610	2.680	371/
Newspaper	1			l single-color, flatbed First pressmen, Hess, Barker,	2.920	2.990	37 /
ompositors, hand-daywork	3.886	3.914	35	Motter (90)	3,600	3,690	374
ompositors, hand—nightwork	4.029	4.057	35	Motter (90) Second pressmen	3. 190	3.270	37 ½
lachine operators—daywork	3.886	3.914	35	l 2-color flathed	2.950	3,020	371/
lachine operators—nightworklachine tenders (machinists)—daywork	4.029 3.957	4.057 3.985	35 35	Rotary: 5 x 5 Cottrell, first pressmen	3.930	4,030	371/
achine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	4.100	4.128	35	Second pressmen.	3, 430	3. 520	371
ailers—dayworkailers—nightwork	3.678	3,707	35	Goss, first pressmen	3.600	3.690	374
ailers—nightwork	3, 821	3.850	35	Second pressmen	3. 190	3.270	37 7
hotoengravers—daywork Gravure	4.164 4.470	¹ 4. 164 4. 600	35 35	Rotogravure:	3. 370	3.450	271
hotoengravers—nightwork	4.307	14. 307	35	In-charge-of, OldOld	3, 020	3, 100	37 ¹ /
Gravure	4.757	4,886	35	In-charge-of, Motter, 64 pages	3,600	3.690	371
ressmen, web-daywork	3,778	3, 836	35	Motter, 64 pages	3.140	3. 220	371
ressmen, web—nightwork	3.921 4.064	3.979 4.121	35 35	In-charge-of, 4-color	3.930 3.320	4.030 3.400	371
ressmen-in-charge—dayworkressmen-in-charge—nightwork	4, 207	4. 264	35	4-color Registermen	3. 430	3.520	37 h
ereotypers—daywork	3.879	4.021	35	Offset	3.600	3, 690	374
ereotypers-nightwork-	4.021	4.164	35	Agreement B:		l	ł
LOUISIZI LE LUI			1	1 65 inches or smaller	2.947	3.027	371/
LOUISVILLE, KY.				2 65 inches or smaller 1 2-color flatbed; 1 perfecting	3. 088 3. 032	3, 168 3, 112	37 1
Book and job	-			Job automatic cylinder:	3.032	3	"'
				l Kelly B; l Kelly No. 1; l Miehle			
indery women:	1.850	1.900	371/2	vertical; l Miller (high speed);			ĺ
Agreement B	1.865	1.950	37 1/2	l Miller Simplex; l Lisenby; l Little Giant	2.947	3.027	374
ookbinders:				l Kelly No. 2; l Miehle horizontal;			",
Agreement A	2.940	3.010	37 /2	l Miller Major; l cylinder over			Ι.
Agreement B	2.850	2.940	37 1/2	65 inches	3, 004	3,084	371/
ompositors, hand: Agreement A	3, 450	3.530	37 1/2	Offset: 1 17 x 22 inches or under	3,004	3, 084	371/
Agreement B	3, 287	3. 367	371/2	l over 17 x 22 inches to	3,001	3,001	1
Agreement C	3, 307	3. 387	37 1/2	40 inches	3. 110	3, 190	377
lectrotypers	3.550	3.640	37 1/2	1 40 inches or over	3. 246 3. 327	3. 326 3. 407	37 \ 37 \
lachine operators: Agreement A	3,450	3.530	371/2	1 2-color 1 roll-fed	3. 376	3. 456	371
Agreement B	3. 287	3, 367	371/2	Agreement C:	I		"
Agreement C	3. 307	3, 387	371/2	1 65 inches or smaller; 1 Kelly B;			
Agreement A	3.450	3,530	371/2	l Kelly No. 1; 1 17 x 22 inches; l Miehle vertical; 1 Miller	1		
lailers:			1	(high speed); I Miller Simplex	2.947	3, 027	375
Agreement A	2,420	2.480	37 1/2	2 65 inches or smaller	3.088	3, 168	37 1
Cheshire operators	2,810	2.870	37 ½ 37 ½	Offset:	3 004	3, 084	271
Collmar operators Label clerks	3.000 2.540	3.060 2.600	371/2	1 17 x 22 inches or under 1 17 x 22 inches to 40 inches	3. 004 3. 111	3. 191	37 h
Agreement B (rotogravure):		500	-112	1 2-color	3. 331		37
Men:				Pressmen, platen:	i		
First categorySecond category	2.896 3.087	3,003 3,193	37 1/2 37 1/2	Agreement A:	3. 741	3. 821	371
Women	2. 227	2, 333	37 1/2	2	2, 733	2, 813	37 ¹ /
hotoengravers:	5. 551		1 -112	3	2. 773	2.853	371
Agreement A (rotogravure)	4.371	4. 485	35	Agreement B:			
Agreement B	3.550	3, 640	371/2	1	2. 692	2.772	375
Rotogravure	4.257 4.370	4.371 4.520	35 35	2	2.735	2.815	37 1/ 37 1/
	3, 750	3.880	5361/4	3	2.775	2.855	3/1
Agreement C (rotogravure)	3, 750	3, 880	5361/4	Newspaper	1		
Agreement C (rotogravure)	3, 130	1	1		1		l .
Agreement C (rotogravure)Agreement DAgreement E	3, 130	Į.		Compositors, hand-daywork		1 2 ///	371/
Agreement C (rotogravure) Agreement D Agreement E Press assistants and feeders: Agreement A;		2 100	20.11		3, 583	3,664	
Agreement C (rotogravure) Agreement D Agreement E Press assistants and feeders: Agreement A: Cylinder	2,410	2, 470	37 ½ 37 ½	Compositors, hand-nightwork-	3.733	3.813	371/
Agreement C (rotogravure) Agreement D Agreement E Press assistants and feeders: Agreement A: Cylinder Claybourn, 48 x 72 inches	2,410 2,590	2,650	37 ½	Compositors, hand—nightwork————————————————————————————————————	3.733 3.583	3.813 3.664	37 ¹ , 37 ¹ ,
Agreement C (rotogravure) Agreement D Agreement E Press assistants and feeders: Agreement A: Cylinder	2,410		37 ½ 37 ½ 37 ½ 37 ½ 37 ½ 37 ½	Compositors, hand-nightwork-	3.733	3.813	371

Table 13. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 69 Cities, July 1, 1963, and July 1, 1964—Continued

	July 1, 1963	July	1, 1964		July 1, 1963	July	1, 1964
Trade or occupation	Rate per hour	Rate per bour	Hours per week	Trade or occupation	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
LOUISVILLE, KY.—Continued				MEMPHIS, TENN.			
						i	
Newspaper—Continued				Book and job			
Mailers-daywork	\$ 3.193	\$ 3.300	371/2	Bindery women	\$1.550	\$1.600	383/4
Mailers—nightworkPhotoengravers—daywork	3.313	3.420 3.973	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂	Bookbinders Foremen	2.995 3.105	3.080	38 ³ / ₄ 38 ³ / ₄
hotoengravers—nightwork	4.036	4, 143	371/2	Compositors, hand	3.060	3.120	383/4
ressmen, web-daywork:				Machine operators	3,060	3.120	383/4
Agreement A (rotogravure)	3.637	3.717	371/2	Machine tenders (machinists)	3.060	3.120	383/4
Agreement Bressmen, webnightwork:	3.516	3.676	371/2	Photoengravers Press assistants and feeders:	3.570	3.693	361/4
Agreement A (rotogravure)	3.767	3.847	371/2	Cylinder	2,107	2.168	383/4
Agreement B	3.646	3.805	371/2	Platen:			
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork: Agreement A (rotogravure)	3.962	4,183	371/2	Men Women	1.718 1.550	1.765	383/4
Assistant	3.896	4.117	371/2	Pressmen, cylinder:	1.330	1.000	
Agreement B	3.969	4.143	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂	22 x 34 inches and over	3.055	3.143	38 ³ / ₄ 38 ³ / ₄
Assistant	3.890	4,077	371/2	2-color, over 25 x 38 inches	3,105	3.193 3.080	383/4
Agreement A (rotogravure)	4.092	4,313	371/2	Kelly, Miehle vertical, or Miller	2.995	3.000	3074
Assistant	4.026	4.247	371/2	17 x 22 inches and up to 22 x 34			
Agreement B	4.099	4. 273	371/2	inches	2.995	3,080	383/4
Assistanttereotypers—daywork	4.019 3.553	4.207 3.633	37½ 37½	22 x 34 inches		3,168	38 ³ / ₄
tereotypers—nightwork	3.683	3.763	371/2	2-color, 22 x 34 inches	3.165	3, 255	383/4
		1		Pressmen, platen	2.640	2.715	383/4
LUBBOCK, TEX.		1		Stereotypers: Agreement A	3. 560	3,653	371/2
LUBBOCK, IEX.				Agreement B	3,533	3.627	371/2
				I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I			1
Book and job				Newspaper			
Compositors, hand	3.280	3, 333	37 ¹ / ₂	Compositors, hand-daywork	3.453	3,453	37 ½ 37 ½
Machine operators	3.280	3,333	371/2	Compositors, hand—nightwork————————————————————————————————————	3,587	3,587	371/2
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.360	3.466	371/2	Machine operators—daywork	3,453	3, 453	37 1/2 37 1/2
,		1		Machine operators—nightwork————————————————————————————————————	3, 587 3, 453	3,587 3,453	371/2
				Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3,587	3.587	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂
Newspaper		1		Mailers-daywork	3.087	3.123	371/2
Compositors, hand—daywork	3,280	3.333	37 ¹ / ₂	Mailers—nightwork	3,220	3.256	371/2
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.413	3,466	37 ¹ / ₂	Photoengravers—daywork	3.673	3.767	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂
Machine operators—daywork	3.280	3.333	371/2	Mailers—nightwork————————————————————————————————————	3.327	3.394	371/2
Machine operators—nightwork	3, 413	3.466 3.466	37 ½ 37 ½	Pressmen, web-nightwork	3.460	3.526	37 1/2
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.494	3.600	371/2	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.607	3.673	371/2
Pressmen, web-daywork	3, 177	3,285	371/2	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.760 3.293	3.826	371/2
Drageman wahnightwark	3,301	3.380	37 ½ 37 ½ 37 ½ 37 ½ 37 ½	Stereotypers—dayworkStereotypers—nightwork	3, 427	3,507	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.443	3.516 3.647	37½ 37½		3, 467	3.301	31 /2
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.567	3.047	31 /2	MILWAUKEE, WIS.			
				Book and job			Ì
MADISON, WIS.					1.830	1,880	271/
				Bindery womenBookbinders		3, 457	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂
Book and job				Compositors, hand	3,557	3.647	371/2
	1		14	Electrotypers	3.700	3.700	37 1/2
Compositors, hand	3.200	3,290	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂	Machine operators	3,557	3.647	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂
Machine operators	3.200 4.057	4.171	35	Machine tenders (machinists)	3.557	3.647	371/2
Press assistants and feeders	2,710	2,800	371/2	Photoengravers	4.057	4, 171	35
Pressmen, cylinder:			2=14	Press assistants and feeders:			2-11
Up to and including 28 inches	2.950 3.080	3.040 3.170	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂	Cylinder and rotary	3.120 2,150	3, 180 2, 220	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂
Over 28 inches	7.000	3.170		Platen feeders	2.150	2.220	371/2
1 or 2	2,640	2.730	371/2	Offset:			
3	2.740	2.830	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂	First assistant	2.850	3.060	371/2
Hand-fed	2.050	2,980 2,140	371/2	Second assistant	2,700	2.910	371/2
110110-1001-			".,"	l sheet-fed rotary; 2 Miehle vertical,		ľ	ì
				22 x 28 inches or less; 1 multicolor			l
Newspaper				Harris	3,480	3.570	371/2
Compositors, hand—daywork	3.540	3.640	371/2	Job cylinder: 1 Kelly, Miehle vertical or horizontal,			ì
Proofreaders	3,420	3,520	371/2	Miller (high speed) or Simplex or			Į
Compositors, hand-nightwork	3.673	3,773	371/2	similar job cylinder, 22 x 28 inches			1
Proofreaders	3.540	3,640	371/2	or less	3.370	3.450	371/2
Machine operators—dayworkMachine operators—nightwork	3.540 3.673	3,640	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂	Offset: Single-color up to 28 inches	3,480	3,570	371/2
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3,540	3.640	371/2	Single-color up to 34 inches	3.583	3.680	371/2
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3,673	3.773	371/2	Single-color up to 58 inches	3.650	3,750	371/2
Mailers—daywork Mailers—nightwork	2.893	2.973	371/2	Single-color over 58 inches	3.710	3.850	37½ 37½ 37½ 37½ 37½ 37½
Mailers—nightworkPhotoengravers—daywork	3.027 3.833	3.108	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂	2-color up to 42 inches 2-color up to 58 inches	3,670 3,730	3,860 3,940	371/2
Photoengravers—dayworkPhotoengravers—nightwork	3.967	13.967	371/2	2-color up to 58 inches	3.810	4,110	371/2
Pressmen, web-daywork	3,540	3.640	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂	4- or 5-color over 58 inches	4,100	4. 440	371/2
Pressmen, web-nightwork	3.673	3.773	371/2	Single-unit web 50 inches	3.770	3.980	371/2
Pressmen-in-charge-daywork	3,807	3.907	37 ¹ / ₂	4-unit web	4,200	4,510	371/2
Pressmen-in-charge nightwork	3,940 3,540	4.040 3.640	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂	Second pressmen: 4- or 5-color over 58 inches	3,620	3,840	371/2
Stereotypers—daywork	3.673	3.773	371/2	4- or 5-color over 58 inches	3,670	3.870	371/2
Stereotypers-nightwork							

Table 13. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 69 Cities, July 1, 1963, and July 1, 1964-Continued

	July 1, 1963	July	1, 1964		July 1, 1963	July	1, 1964
Trade or occupation	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Trade or occupation	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hou pe wee
MILWAUKEE, WISContinued				MILWAUKEE, WIS.—Continued			
Book and job-Continued			1	Lithography—Continued			
essmen, platen:	*****	42.420	0.71	Pressmen, cylinder:			ļ
1, 2, or 3	3.409 3.409	\$3.430 3.490	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂	Offset, sheet-fed: 1-color:			
ereotypers	3.650	3.740	37 1/2	To 19 inches inclusive	\$3.360	\$3.480	35
,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,				To 22 inches inclusive	3,675	3.805	35
	1	ł		To 28 inches inclusive	3,765	3.895	35
Newspaper				To 48 inches inclusive		4.070	35
				To 55 inches inclusive		4.180 4.285	35
mpositors, hand-daywork	3.700	3.787	371/2	To 58 inches inclusive		4.365	35
mpositors, hand-nightwork	3,833	3,920	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂	2-color:			-
achine operators—dayworkachine operators—nightwork	3.700	3.787	371/2	To 40 inches inclusive		4.280	35
chine operators-nightwork	3.833	3.920	37½ 37½	To 55 inches inclusive	4,280	4.430	35
chine tenders (machinists)—daywork		3.787	37 1/2	To 60 inches inclusive		4.510	35
achine tenders (machinists)—nightwork		3.920 3.407	37½ 37½	To 77 inches inclusive4-color 25 x 38 inches:	4.505	4.665	35
ailers—dayworkailers—nightwork	3.440	3.540	37 1/2	First pressmen	4.860	5.030	35
otoengravers—daywork	3,960	4.047	37 1/2 37 1/2	Second pressmen	4.100	4,245	35
otoengravers—nightwork	4.120	4,207	371/2	4-color 43 x 60 inches:			
essmen, web—daywork	_ 3.646	3.740	371/2	First pressmen	4.830	5,000	35
Colormen	3.780	3.873	371/2	Second pressmen	4.095	4.240	35
Tensionmenessmen, web—nightwork	3.746	3,840 4,042	37 ¹ / ₂ 35	4-color 54½ x 77 inches: First pressmen	5.095	5.275	35
Colormen		4.185	35	Second pressmen	4.245	4.395	35
Tensionmen		4.150	35	5-color 43 x 60 inches:	1.013	1.3/3	1 -
essmen-in-charge-daywork	3.913	4.006	37 ½		5.090	5,270	35
essmen-in-charge—dayworkessmen-in-charge—nightwork	4.228	4.328	35	First pressmen	4.260	4.410	35
ereotypers—daywork	3.627	3.707	37½ 37½	5-color 54½ x 77 inches:			l
ereotypers-nightwork	3,760	3,840	37 1/2	First pressmen	5.370	5.560	35
				Second pressmen	4.405	4.560	35
Lithography	1	1		4-unit 23½ x 38 inches:	i		1
<u> </u>	1			First pressmen	5.160	5,340	35
	1	1		Second pressmen	4,280	4.430	3:
t department:	1			Proofing department:		ŀ	1
Artists, photo process	4.290	4.440	35	Provers	4.105	4.250	35
mera department:	4 000	4.225	3.5	Stripping department:	1	4 225	
Contact frame operatorPhotographer, black and white		4.305	35 35	Photo process letterer; strippers	4.080	4.225	35
Color		4.650	35	1	ì		
neral workers:				MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MINN.	1		
Film checker; proofreader	3.140	3.250	35				
Fly boys; floor boys; dampener roller		1	Į.	(Scales are the same for both cities	1	ļ	Į.
makers; paper hangers; paper handlers;	1		1	unless otherwise indicated)		1	1
wash-up crews; chemical mixers; ink-mill operators, after 1 year	2.710	2.805	35	Book and job			
thographic cutting department:		1	"	DOOK UND JOD			
Label cutters	3.765	3.895	35	Bindery women:	i	1	1
Paper trimmers and joggers	_ 3.455	3.575	35	Minneapolis	1.980	2.035	3
ate graining department:	2 2/2	2 400	1	St. Paul:	1		1
Graining machine operator	3.360	3.480	35	Agreement A:	3.044	3.00/	١ ,
atemaking department: General platemaker	4.080	4,225	35	Bench leaders after 1 year	2.046	2.096	35
Projection-machine operator		4.070	35	l year	2.112	2.162	35
ess assistants and feeders:		1	1	Finishers after 2 years		1.973	35
Offset presses, sheet-fed:	1	1		Foreladies after 1 year	2.168	2.218	35
1-color; second feeders 2-color;	2 020	2 125	2.5	Agreement B	1.980	2.035	3!
2-color, first feeder after 2 years		3.125 3.205	35 35	Agreement C: Bindery women	1.955	2.005	35
2-color 50 x 68 inches, after	1		1	Foreladies after 1 year		2.220	35
2 years:				Sprayers after 9 months	2.020	2,070	35
First feeder		3.245	35	Spiral binding, crimpers, finishers		İ	
Second feeder	_ 3.035	3.140	35	and miscellaneous, after 2 years	1.925	1.975	35
2-color 54½ x 77 inches, after 2 years:	1	1	1	Bookbinders: Minneapolis	3.670	3,760	35
First feeder	3,195	3,305	35	St. Paul:	3.370	3,100	3
Second feeder		3.235	35	Agreement A:	1		
4-color 25 x 38 inches, first feeder		3,335	35	Operators, automatic buffing	1	l	1
4-color 43 x 60 inches:	2 100	2 200	25	machines, after I year	2.816	2.881	35
First feeder		3.290 3.150	35 35	Operators, automatic stitching machines; operators, automatic	1		1
Second feeder	- 1 3.043	3.130	33	tipping machines; operators,	1	1	1
First feeder	3.250	3.365	35	folding machines; operators,	1	1	1
Second feeder		3.290	35	gathering machines; operators,	1		1
5-color 43 x 60 inches:				spiral binding machines;	I		1
First feeder		3.410	35	stock cutters	3.670	3.760	35
		3,215	35	Etchers after 1 year	2.419	2.484	3:
Second feeder	2.710	2,805	35	Leather creasers; leather dye	2 (25	2 700	1 -
Second feederTender		1	35	mixers after 1 year Leather cutters after 1 year	2.635 3.052	2.700 3.117	3:
Second feeder Tender5-color $54\frac{1}{2}$ x 77 inches:	3 355			Il requier cutters after 1 year			35
Second feeder Tender 5-color 54½ x 77 inches: First feeder	3.355 3.240	3,470 3,355		Leather embossers: leather gold	••••		
Second feeder Tender 5-color 54½ x 77 inches: First feeder Second feeder	. 3.240	3,355	35 35	Leather embossers; leather gold stampers; operators, leather			
Second (seder Tender	. 3.240		35	Leather embossers; leather gold stampers; operators, leather splitting machines; operators,			
Second feeder	3.240 2.710	3,355 2,805	35 35	stampers; operators, leather splitting machines; operators, skiiving machines; operators,			
Second feeder	3.240 2.710 3.280	3,355 2,805 3,395	35 35 35	stampers; operators, leather splitting machines; operators, skiiving machines; operators, slitting machines after 1 year	2.795	2.860	
Second feeder	3.240 2.710 - 3.280 - 3.070	3,355 2,805	35 35	stampers; operators, leather splitting machines; operators, skiiving machines; operators,			3:

Table 13. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 69 Cities, July 1, 1963, and July 1, 1964—Continued

	July 1, 1963	July	1, 1964		July 1, 1963	July	1, 1964
Trade or occupation	Rate per bour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Trade or occupation	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hour per wee
MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MINNContinued				MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MINN.—Continued			
Book and job—Continued				Book and job—Continued	ļ		
Compositors, hand:				Pressmen, cylinder—Continued	,		
Minneapolis:				St. Paul-Continued	Ì	,	
Agreement B	\$3.770 3,798	\$3.890 3.798	35 35	Agreement C:	\$3.880	\$3.960	35
St. Paul:			1	Pressmen, platen:	,	1	
Agreement B	3,770 3,798	3.890 3.930	35 35	Agreement A:	2,870	2.950	35
Agreement C	3.798	3.900	35	2	3.210	3.290	35
lectrotypers	4.003	4.103	361/4	Agreement B (platen or Carver):	3.390	3.470	35
Machine operators: Minneapolis:			Ì	l of either type	2.870	2.960	35
Agreement A	3.770	3.890	35	l of either type 2 of either type	3,080	3.200	35
Monotype and Linotype or intertype Agreement B	3,930 3,798	4.050 3.798	35 35	3 of either type	3,300 3,480	3.420 3.600	35 35
St. Paul:	3.770	3.170	"	More than 4 of either type	3.750	3.820	35
Agreement A	3.770	3.890	35	Stereotypers:	2 0 2 0	4.000	25
Agreement BAgreement C	3,798 3,798	3.930	35 35	Minneapolis St. Paul	3.920 3.773	4.030 3.900	35 35
Machine tenders (machinists):	3.,,0	31,700	"				
Minneapolis:	3.770	3.890	35	Newspaper			
Agreement B	3.798	3,798	35	Compositors, hand-daywork:			
St. Paul:		l.		Minneapolis	4.038	4,158	35
Agreement A	3.770 3.798	3.890 3.930	35 35	St. PaulCompositors, hand—nightwork:	3.950	4.040	35
Agreement C	3,798	3.900	35	Minneapolis	4.198	4.318	35
Mailers:				St. Paul	4.164	4.254	35
MinneapolisSt. Paul:	3.625	3.725	35	Machine operators—daywork:	4.038	4.158	35
Agreement A	3.625	3,725	35	Minneapolis	3.950	4.040	35
Agreement BPhotoengravers:	3.730	3.830	35	Machine operators—nightwork: Minneapolis	4.198	4,318	35
Minneapolis	4.177	4.177	35	St. Paul	4.164	4,254	35
St. Paul:				Machine tenders (machinists)daywork:	i		
Agreement B (rotogravure)	4.177 4.470	4.177	35 35	Minneapolis	4.038 3.950	4.158 4.040	35 35
ress assistants and feeders:		1.500	1 33	Machine tenders (machinists)nightwork:	ł		
Agreement A:	2 100	3,270	35	Minneapolis	4.198	4.318	35
Cylinder and offset	3.190 2.310	2,390	35	St. Paul Mailers—daywork:	4.164	4.254	35
St. Paul:	1			Minneapolis	3.652	3,772	36
Agreement B: Cylinder, perfecting, web, 4-color	3,170	3,270	35	St. PaulMailers nightwork:	3.533	3,620	361
Platen, Carver or Waite	2.250	2.320	35	Minneapolis	3,807	3.927	36
Vertical	2.990	3.060	35 35	St. Paul	3.719	3.806	36
A, T, F,	3.170	3.240	35	Photoengravers—daywork; Minneapolis————————————————————————————————————	4.130	4.250	361
Agreement A:				St. Paul	3.927	4.075	361
1 or 2 single-color 2-color or double enders	3.770	3.850 3.950	35 35	Photoengravers—nightwork: Minneapolis	4.330	4.450	36
Sheet-fed rotary:	3.010	3.750	33	St. Paul	4.130	4.278	36
2-color	3,870	3,950	35	Pressmen, web-daywork:	2 2 4 7	2.070	2=1
4-colorWeb-fed perfecting:	4.070	4.150	35	Minneapolis	3.847 3.678	3.970 3.826	37 ¹ 36 ¹
l unit	3.870	3.950	35	Pressmen, web-nightwork:		1	
2 units	3.970	4.050	35 35	Minneapolis St. Paul	3.997 3.874	4.120 4.022	37 ¹ 36 ¹
TensionmenOffset:	3.250	3.330	35	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:	3.074	4.022	30
Sheet-fed:	1			Minneapolis:		4 220	
Single-color: Under 12 x 18 inches	2.800	2.880	35	Black and white	4.098 4.157	4.220 4.280	37 37
12 x 18 inches	3.000	3.080	35	St. Paul	3.954	4.101	36
14 x 20 inches	3.200	3.280	35	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork: Minneapolis:			
17 x 22 inches	3.700 3.720	3,780 3,800	35 35	Black and white	4.247	4.370	37
28 x 42 inches	3.770	3.850	35	Color	4.307	4.430	37
32 x 44 and 38 x 52 inches	3.840 3.890	3.920 3.970	35	St. PaulStereotypers—daywork:	4.150	4.297	36
2-color:	3,870		[]	Minneapolis	3.850	3.970	37
29 inches and under	4.000	4.080 4.180	35 35	St. Paul: Agreement A	3.673	3,821	36
Over 29 inches	4.100	4.100	35	Agreement B	3.843	3.996	35
2-unit, 4-plate perfecting	4.100	4.180	35	Stereotypers-nightwork:			
5-unit, 10-plate perfecting: First pressmen	4,200	4.280	35	Minneapolis St. Paul:	4,000	4.120	37
Second pressmen	3,580	3.660	35	Agreement A	3.869	4.017	36
Tensionmen	3.250	3,330	35	Agreement B	4.227	4.396	35
St. Paul: Agreement B:		1				1	ĺ
1 or 2 single; 1 single cylinder and		1	1	NEWARK, N.J.			
1 platen; 1 A.T.F.; 1 or 2 Harris	i	1		Book and ich			ł
imprint; l Kelly; l or 2 Miehle vertical; l horizontal Miller			1	Book and job			
(high speed); 1 Waite	3,750	3.820	35	Bindery women	2.241	2.345	36
2-color and double enders	3.850	3.920	35	Bookbinders Hand sheet straighteners and counters	3.595 3.375	3.802 3.582	36 36 36
(perfecting or web)	3,970	4.040	35	Rulers, 3-beam automatic machine	3.788	3.995	36

Table 13. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 69 Cities, July 1, 1963, and July 1, 1964—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1963	July	1, 1964	<u>i</u> l	July 1, 1963	July 1	1, 1964	
Trade or occupation	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Trade or occupation	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	
NEWARK, N.JContinued				NEW HAVEN, CONN.—Continued				
Book and jobContinued	1			Book and job—Continued	1			
Bookbinders—Continued				Machine tenders (machinists):				
Bookbinders, Hi-Die cutters,		}		Agreement A	\$3.600	\$3.701	37 ½	
nonprecision paper cutters (64-inch knife or under), operators of	İ			MailersPhotoengravers	2.036 3.914	2.089 4.000	37½ 35	
Cleveland folding machines	\$3.595	\$3.851	361/4	Press assistants and feeders:	01/11			
3-knife trimmers, folding machine operators combination and automatic	3.644	3.851	36 ¹ / ₄	Agreement A:	3,012	3,121	371/2	
Nonprecision cutters:	1	1		Cylinder	2.959	3.068	37 1/2	
65 to 74 inches high 75 inches and over	3.611	3.820 3.845	36 1/4 36 1/4	JobAgreement B:	2.679	2.788	37 ½	
Precision cutters, 65 to 74 inches	3.638	3.845	36 1/4	Cylinder	2.600	2.700	37 ½	
75 inches and overBlankbook forwarders	3,666	3.873	36 1/4 36 1/4	KellyPlaten	2.546	2.646 2.540	37 1/2 37 1/2	
Stampers and finishers	3,705	3.891	36 1/4	Pressmen, cylinder:	2.110	2.540	3,72	
Compositors, handElectrotypers	3.946 4.385	13.946 4.385	36 1/4 35	Agreement A:	3,545	3,655	371/2	
Machine operators	3.946	1 3.946	36 1/4	Cylinder	3,465	3,575	37 1/2	
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.946 3.740	1 3.946 3.865	361/4	Miller (single), vertical	3,412 3,293	3.521	371/2	
Photoengravers	4.452	4,452	36 1/4 35	Offset:	3,273	3.373	37 ½	
Rotogravure	4.621	4.621	35	17 x 22 through 22 x 34 inches	3,293	3.393	371/2	
Press assistants and feeders: Cylinder or offset	3.187	1 3.187	361/4	Automatic job cylinder: Chandler and Price	3.227	3.327	37 1/2	
Job	2.590	12.590	36 1/4 36 1/4	Platen	3,027	3.127	37 1/2	
2-color, hand or mechanicalPressmen, cylinder:	3.245	13.245	3674	Agreement C: 2-color Miller, 27 x 41 inches	3,386	1 3,386	37 ½	
Rotogravure, offset 1 or 2 single-cylinder	}		}	2-color Miller, 21 x 28 inches	3,306	1 3,306	37 ½ 37 ½	
not over 68 inches; 1 or 2 single-color offset not over 14 x 17 inches; 1 or 2				Miehle offset Kelly No. 2, 24 x 35 inches	3.280 3.253	13.280 13.253	37 1/2	
single-color offset not over 54 inches;	}		ļ	Miehle vertical, 14 x 20 inches;	1	ì		
l single-color automatic Pile feed cylinder up to and including 41 inches		1		Kelly No. 1, 22 x 28 inchesAgreement D:	3.213	13.213	37 1/2	
when operated without an assistant	3.924	1 3.924	36 1/4	2-color Harris offset	3,386	3.486	37 1/2	
1 2-color offset not over 54 inches 1 2-color cylinder not over 70 inches	4.089 3.954	1 4.089 1 3.954	36 ¹ / ₄ 36 ¹ / ₄ 36 ¹ / ₄	l-color Harris offset 2-color cylinder	3.120	3.220 3.406	371/2	
1 or 2 job-cylinder with automatic feed;	3.731	3.754	30 /4	l-color cylinder	3.160	3.260	37 1/2 37 1/2	
l job-cylinder with automatic and l automatic-fed platen; l job-cylinder				Kelly B, Kelly No. 1	3.040	3.140	37 ¹ / ₂	
with automatic and 2 hand-fed platen;				Job cylinder	3.183	3.463	371/2	
1 New Era	3.924 4.238	1 3.924 1 4.238	36 1/4 36 1/4	Pressmen, platen		2.993	37 ½ 37 ½	
Magazine webPressmen, platen:	4.230	1		Stereotypers	3.653	3.710	31/2	
1 to 3 hand-fed	3,511	13.511 13.731	36 1/4 36 1/4	Namananan	İ			
l or 2 automatic	4.400	4.400	35 /4	Newspaper				
	}	1		Compositors hand—dameonle	3,320	3 400	371/2	
Newspaper			i .	Compositors, hand—daywork Compositors, hand—nightwork	3,453	3,400	37 1/2	
Compositors, hand—daywork	3.760	1 3.760 1 3.994	37 ½ 36 ¼ 37 ½	Machine operators—daywork Machine operators—nightwork	3.320	3.400	37 1/2	
Compositors, hand—nightwork Machine operators—daywork	3.994 3.760	1 3.760	37 1/2	Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.453 3.467	3.533	37 ½ 37 ½	
Machine operators—nightwork	3.994	3.994	36 1/₄	Machine tenders (machinists) nightwork	3.600	3.679	37 1/2	
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.760 3.994	1 3.760 1 3.994	37 ½ 36 ¼	Pressmen, web—daywork Pressmen, web—nightwork		3,400	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂	
Mailers—daywork	3.119	3.323	37 ½ 32 ½	Pressmen-in-charge-daywork	3.520	3.600	371/2	
Mailers—nightwork	3,621 4,165	3.874 4.275	32 ½ 36 ¼	Pressmen-in-charge-nightworkStereotypers-daywork	3,520	3,600 3,400	37 1/2 37 1/2	
Pressmen, web-daywork	3.576	3.656	371/2	Stereotypers-nightwork	3.453	3.533	371/2	
Pressmen, web—nightwork	4.084 3.776	4.164 3.856	33 ³ / ₄ 37 ¹ / ₂		İ			
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	4.307	4.384	33 ³ / ₄ 37 1/ ₂	NEW ORLEANS, LA.				
Stereotypers—dayworkStereotypers—nightwork	3.657 4.571	3.804 4.755	37 ½ 30		i		i	
NEW HAVEN, CONN.				Book and job				
Book and job				Bindery women		1.680	371/2	
Bindery women:			1	BookbindersCompositors, hand	3.067	3.147 3.144	37 1/2 37 1/2	
Agreement A	1.768	1.825	371/2	Machine operators	3.066	3,144	37 1/2	
Machine workers	1.822	1.878 2.011	37 ½ 37 ½	Photoengravers: Agreement A	3,167	3.220	371/2	
Agreement B	1.673	1.733	37 1/2	Agreement B	3.200	3.280	371/2	
Bookbinders: Agreement A	3.355	3.461	371/	Press assistants and feeders Pressmen, cylinder; combination cylinder	1.867	1.947	371/2	
Agreement B	3.041	3,121	37 ½ 37 ½	and platen; flatbed; and rotary web	3.067	3.147	371/2	
Compositors, hand: Agreement A	3,273	3,380	371/2	OffsetPressmen, platen	3.173	3.253	37 1/2 37 1/2	
Agreement B	3,467	3.573	371/2	Z automatics or 1 automatic and	2.347	2,427	3172	
Agreement C	3.307	3.387	371/2	I hand-fed	2.800	2,880	37 ½	
Agreement DElectrotypers	3.466 3.653	3,600 3,713	37 ½ 37 ½					
Machine operators:			i	Newspaper			l	
Agreement B	3.273 3.467	3.380 3.573	37 ½					
Agreement C	3,307	3,387	37 ½ 37 ½	Stereotypers—daywork	3.373	3.453	37½ 37½	
Agreement D	3,466	3.600	371/2	Stereotypers-nightwork	3.507	3.587		

Table 13. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 69 Cities, July 1, 1963, and July 1, 1964—Continued

	July 1, 1963	July	1, 1964		July 1, 1963	July	1, 1964
Trade or occupation	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Trade or occupation	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hour per weel
NEW YORK, N.Y.				NEW YORK, N.Y Continued			
Book and job				Book and job—Continued			
indery women:			ł	Bookbinders—Continued	l		
Agreement A (pamphlet):				Agreement B (commercial binding)—			
Folding-machine feeders (hand or friction); hand gatherers or collators		İ		Continued Operators of continuous trimmers;			
of signatures or single sheets;	1			comic-machines (trimmer attached);	İ		
inserters of signatures pertaining	-			and bracket trimmers	\$3,662	\$3.897	361/
to books; pasters, tippers, mounters,		i .		Continuous trimmers (tumbler	2 600	2 024	36 ¹ /
sealers, guarders or swatches; stripping-machine operators; hand				Agreement C:	3. 690	3.924	367
stitchers (silk thread or cord); chair			1	Pressmen, finishing machine			
wire stitchers machine feeders;				operators	3, 787	3.953	363
general work, full bound; hand coverers; hand book sewers; flat,				Pressmen, automatic feeder	3, 870 3, 952	4.036 4.090	36 h
roll-wrap, and envelope mailing;				Italian text	3.586	3.631	361
sewing-machine operators; pasting-				Electrotypers:			
machine operators; perforating- machine operators; punching- or				Agreement A	4.400 4.385	4.525 4.385	35 35
drilling-machine operators; hand				Agreement B	3. 952	4.090	361/
folding; flat and saddle stitchers;				Italian text	3.586	3.631	36 ¹ /
fillers-in on inserting machines; ruling-machine feeders; numbering				Machine tenders (machinists)	3, 952 3, 919	4.090 4.090	36 h
machines (foot or power); paging				Stampers	3. 990	4.160	321
machines; indexing machines and				Machine operators	4.062	4,233	323
perforating machines; securities hand	da 220	42 252	2/1/	Gravure	4. 161	4. 346	321/
Agreement B (edition)	\$2. 228	\$2.352 2.247	36 1/4 36 1/4	Photoengravers	4.880 4.621	5,000 4,793	333
Pasting-machine operators; guarding-,			30 /4	Press assistants and feeders;	1.021	1.175	33
stubbing-, and stripping-machine			ļ	Miller 2-color Simplex, Miehle 2-color			
operators; inserters; wire stitcher		İ	i	Nos. 41 and 46; small McKee process-			
operators; Singer or McCain stitcher operators; labeling				first assistant; large 2-color flatbed; 2-color Cottrell rotary (not over 42			
machine operators	2.025	2.122	361/4	inches); 5-color Cottrell (not over			
Gathering-machine fillers-in, book	(1	ĺ	61 inches), second assistant; and	2 222	2 457	2/1
examiners and wrappers; round cornering machine operators	1.921	2.017	36 ¹ / ₄	miehle automatic pony; Kelly No. 2;	3. 332	3. 456	36 1
Box girls on folding machines	2. 116	2, 212	361/4	Babcock automatic; Miller Major			
ookbinders:			-	Simplex; Premier G.F.; Miehle 41;			
Agreement A (edition binding):	3.654	3.737	361/4	sheet-fed rotary	3, 305	3.428	361/
Head stampersGilding machine operators	3.567	3.649	36 1/4	Cottrell	3, 360	3.483	361/
Stampers, press	3,547	3.630	361/4	2-color 59-inch Cottrell; 2-color			
Extra finishers	3.532	3, 615	36 ¹ / ₄ 36 ¹ / ₄	rotary over 59 inches	3, 387	3,511	361/
Gilders and marbling Stampers	3, 477 3, 397	3.560 3.480	36 1/4	5-color 61-inch and 72-inch Cottrell	3, 401	3.525	364
Head sheetmen, folding-machine	3,37.		3074	Miehle vertical or horizontal;			
operators, book trimmers, power		ļ		Miller (high speed) or Simplex;			
rounders and backers, headbanding- and lining-machine operators,				Kelly A, B, C, Clipper; Harris 1- or 2-colors; 15 x 18 inches			
stock-cutters, case-making-machine	1			and 18 x 22 inches; offset up to			
operators, extra forwarders,	1			and including 22 x 34 inches	2.695	2.805	361/
gathering-machine stitchers and				Platen; Webendorfers; Little Giant;	2.626	2.736	361
coverers, sheet and plate cutters, smashing-machine operators;				C and P Cylinder	2.020	2.730	1 30,
circuit workers; gathering machine				42 inches; second assistants on			
operators; gluing machine operators	3, 319	3.402	361/4	McKee; and offset, 35 x 45 inches	2 272	3 401	3/1
Hand rounders and backers; headbanders and liners; hand caser-in; book	1			or larger	3, 277	3.401	36 1
repairers; edge coloring, sprinkling,	1		1	72 inches	3.456	3,580	361
and general all-around work;				Pressmen, cylinder:			
assistant operators on gathering	3, 229	3. 312	361/4	l over 68 inches; l or 2, not over 68 inches; l poster; l label (color register			
machineHead gold layers	2.602	2. 685	361/4	work); I perfecting; I sheet-fed rotary;			
Gold layers	2,512	2.595	361/4	3-color Sterling	3, 872	4.010	361
Assistant sheetmen or heads of stock; pasters off	3, 129	3, 212	361/4	2, both on color register work; 1 perfecting on color register	1		
Nipping-machine operators	3.039	3. 122	361/4	work; 1 2-color flatbed; 1 2-color			ĺ
Hand gluers-up	2,939	3.022	361/4	Harris 28 x 34 inches and up	3,922	4.060	36
Board cutters	3.039	3, 122	36 ¹ / ₄	l with bronzing machine; l sheet-fed			
General reference book stampers	3.397	3.400	30 /4	rotary on color register work or with color attachments; permanent provers			
Manifold commercial binders; hand				on cylinder or color work	3.946	4.084	36 ¹
coverers on pamphlets; hand case				1 2-color flatbed (over 70 inches);			
making; operators on punching, perforating, and drill machines	3.559	3.794	361/4	1 2-color sheet-fed rotary; double sheet-fed rotary	3,972	4.110	36
Operators of flat cutting machines,			/-	4-color Sterling; McKee	1		l
die cutting machines, hand cutting				Process	4.021	4.159	36 ¹ 36 ¹
machines, stitching or covering machines (operated as a separate			1	Large McKee Processl-color automatic cylinders:	4, 172	4,310	36.
unit), blankbook binders	3,585	3.819	36 1/4	Miehle vertical or horizontal; Miller		[
Operators of duplex trimmers, combi-		1		(high speed) or Simplex; Kelly A,			
nation gathering and stitching	2 413	2 047	361/	B, C, automatic jobbers, or No. 1;	3 077	4,010	241
machines, electric auto spacer Operators of combination inserting and	3, 612	3.847	361/4	Harris 1-CMiehle No. 4;	3, 872	4.010	361
stitching machines; 3-Knife cutting	!			Miller Major Simplex; Kelly		ĺ	
machines; gathering, stitching, and				No. 2; Babcock 3/5 auto;			ĺ
covering machines; folding machines;	2 (25	2 0/0	2/ 1/	Babcock 1/3, Babcock No. 5;	2 044	4 004	36 ¹
and comic-machines	3.635	3.869	36 1/4	Premier No. G. F.	3.946	4.084	30

Table 13. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 69 Cities, July 1, 1963, and July 1, 1964—Continued

	July 1, 1963		1, 1964		July 1, 1963		. 1964
Trade or occupation	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Trade or occupation	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
NEW YORK, N.Y.—Continued				NEW YORK, N.Y.—Continued			
Book and job—Continued				Book and job—Continued			
Pressmen, cylinder-Continued				Pressmen, platen:			
2-color automatic cylinders: (When operated without an assistant):				1-3; 1 automatic, 20 inches or under; 1 C and P 12 x 18 inches;			
Miehle horizontal tandem;	#2.04/	4	24.14	1 Webendorfer; 2 multicolor	\$3.356	\$3,466	361/4
Harris HK Miller Simplex; Miehle 41 or	\$3.946	\$4.084	36 1/4	l automatic over 20 inches	3,380	3,490	36 1/4
46 inches Miller 2-color Simplex and Miehle	3.997	4.135	361/4	2 automatic, 20 inches or under; 2 C and P 12 x 18 inches;			
41 inches, 2-color, when operated				2 Webendorfers	3.406	3.516	36 1/4
with an assistantWeb:	3.921	4.061	36 1/4	2 automatics over 20 inches; 1 2-color Harris 15 x 18 inches			
Pressmen-in-charge:				or 18 x 22 inches	3,455	3,566	361/4
1-roll, 46 inches or under; double- roll, 46 inches or under	4.021	4.159	361/4	2 2-color Harris 15 x 18 inches	3.506 4.400	3.616 4.525	36 1/4 35
1-roll, over 46 inches, double-roll over 46 inches, 3- or 4-color or				Newspaper_			
process 46 inches	4.072	4.210	36 ¹ / ₄				,
3- or 4-color or process, over 46 inches	4.122	4.210	361/4	Compositors, hand-daywork	4.000 3.714	4,257 3,800	² 35
Cox Duplex	3.922	4.060	361/4	Italian text	4.636	4.636	30
Multiweb ticket, brake and tensionmen	3.872	4.010	36 ^t / ₄	Polish text	3.414 3.531	3.600 3.714	35 235
Combination:	}			Compositors, hand-nightwork	4.193	4.457	² 35
Cylinder and platenRotary, color (Cottrell and Miehle):	3,872	4,010	36 1/4	Greek text	3.886 4.842	3.943 4.842	35 30
1 2-color 29 x 42 inches; 1 2-color 36 x 48 inches	3,972	4,110	361/4	Polish text	3,755 3,669	3.960 3.886	35 2 35
1 2-color 40 x 59 inches	4.003	4.141	364.	Machine operators—daywork	4.000	4.257	² 35
1 2-color over 59 inches 1 5-color 29 x 42 inches	4.035 4.051	4,172 4,189	36 1/4 36 1/4 36 1/4 36 1/4	Greek text	3.714 4.636	3,800 4,636	35 30
1 5-color 50 x 65 inches	4.106	4.244	361/4	Polish text	3,414	3.600	35
1 5-color 50 x 72 inches 1 5-color over 72 inches	4.173	4.311	361/4	Spanish textMachine operators—nightwork	3.831 4.193	4.016 4.457	2 35 2 35
1 5-color 40 x 59 inches	4.081	4.219	36 1/4 36 1/4	Greek text	3.886	3.943	35
Offset: Single-color over 20 inches up to and				Polish text	4.842 3.755	4.842 3.960	30 35
including 45 inches Over 45 inches	3.872 3.946	4.010 4.084	361/4	Spanish textMachine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.899 4,000	4.116 4.257	2 35 2 35
2-color up to and including 45 inches	3.972	4.110	36 1/4 36 1/4 36 1/4	Italian text	4.636	4,636	30
46 inches up to and including 60 inches	4.009	4.193	361/4	Spanish textMachine tenders (machinists) nightwork	4.083 4.193	4.314 4.457	² 35 ² 35
2-color 61 inches up to and including	l			Italian text	4.842	4.842	30
72 inchesOver 73 inches	(4) (4)	4.279	36 1/4 36 1/4	Spanish textMailers—daywork	4,221 3,136	4.457 3.286	2 35 37 1/ ₂
4-color up to and including 50 inches	(*)	4.414	36 1/4	Stampers	3.198	3.348	37 1/2
4-color 51 inches up to and including 61 inches:		1		Automatic-machine operators Mailers—nightwork	3.261 3.454	3.411 3.616	37 ½ 34 ½
First pressmenSecond pressmen	(4)	4.497 4.138	36 1/4 36 1/4	Stampers	3.521 3.590	3.684 3.752	34 ½ 34 ½
4-color 62 inches and over:		1		Photoengravers-daywork	4.225	4.307	36 ¹ / ₄
First pressmen	(*) (4)	4.579	36 1/4 36 1/4	Photoengravers—nightwork	4.531 3.746	4.631 3,829	36 1/4 36 1/4
Web:	` ′	1	30,4	Journeymen (gravure)	3.664	3.764	371/2
4-unit, 8 plate: 18 inches up to and including				4-color, 10 units and under	3.824 3.851	3,924 3,951	37½ 37½
38½ inches: First pressmen	(4)	4.359	361/4	Pressmen, web—nightwork	4.158 4.154	4.248 4.261	33½ 35
Second pressmen	(*)	4,110	361/4	4-color, 10 units and under	4,326	4.433	35
39 inches up to and including 55 inches:				Over 10 units Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	4.354	4.461 4.174	35 36 / ₄
First pressmen	(⁴) (⁴)	4.579	36 1/4 36 1/4	4-color, 10 units and under	4,091	4.191	371/2
Second pressmen	()	4.138	30 /4	Over 10 units	4.144 3.957	4.244 4.057	37 1/2 37 1/2
18 inches up to and including $38^{1/2}$ inches	(4)	4.159	361/4	Spot colorPressmen-in-charge—nightwork	4,037 4,530	4.137	37 1/2 33 1/2
39 inches up to and including		1		4-color, 10 units and under	4.611	4.719	35
55 inches2-unit, 4 plate:	(4)	4.210	361/4	Over 10 units	4.669	4.776 4.576	35 35
18 inches up to and including	(4)	4.214	361/4	Spot color	4.554	4.661	35
39 inches up to and including		4,214	1	Stereotypers—dayworkStereotypers—nightwork	3.725 4.470	3.725 4.470	37 ½ 31 ½
55 inches	(4)	4.359	361/4	NORFOLK, VA.		ļ	
3-unit, 6 plate: 18 inches up to and including				·			
38½ inches: First pressmen	(4)	4.221	361/4	Book and job		[
Second pressmen	(⁴)	4.083	36 1/4	Compositors, hand	2.850	2.900	40
39 inches up to and including 55 inches:				Machine operators	2.850 2.850	2.900 2.900	40 40
First pressmen	(4) (4)	4.359	361/4	Photoengravers	3.333	3.400	371/2
Second pressmen5-unit, 10 plate:	(*)	4.138	361/4	Newspaper			
31 inches up to and including	l				1 22/-		2011
38½ inches: First pressmen	(4)	4.414	361/4	Compositors, hand—dayworkCompositors, hand—nightwork	3.360 3.493	3.467	37 1/2 37 1/2
Second pressmen	(4)	4.083 3,466	36 1/4 36 1/4	Machine operators—dayworkMachine operators—nightwork	3.360 3.493	3.467 3.600	371/2
Third pressmen	10	3,400	30 /4	mightwork	3.473	3.600	371/2

Table 13. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 69 Cities, July 1, 1963, and July 1, 1964—Continued

	July 1, 1963	July	1, 1964		July 1, 1963	July	1, 1964
Trade or occupation	Rate per hour	Rate per hout	Hours per week	Trade or occupation	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hour per weel
NORFOLK, VA.—Continued				OKLAHOMA CITY, OKLA.—Continued			
Newspaper—Continued				Book and job—Continued		l	
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	\$3.360 3.493	\$3.467 3.600	37½ 37½	Pressmen, cylinder	\$2,700 2,575	\$2.750 2.625	40 40
Mailers—daywork: First 6 months	1,467	1 402	371/2	Offset: 17 x 22 inches and larger	2.775	2.825	40
7–12 months	1.600	1.493	37½ 37½	14 x 20 inches		2.625	40
13-18 months	1.733	1.760	371/2	Rotary	2.775	2.875	40
19-24 months 25-30 months	1.867 2.000	1.893 2.053	37 ½ 37 ½	Pressmen, platen	2.575	2.625	40
31-36 months	2.107	2.160	374	Newspaper		1	
37–42 months	2,213 2,320	2.266	371/2	Photoengravers—daywork	3,553	3,753	374
49-54 months	2.480	2.560	37 ½ 37 ½ 37 ½ 37 ½ 37 ½ 37 ½	Photoengravers—nightwork	3.840	4.049	36
55-60 months	2.613	2.693	371/2	Stereotypers—daywork:	2 207	2.4/7	27.6
After 5 years	2,747	2.826	3/72	Agreement B	3,387 3,320	3.467 3.320	37 ¹ /
First 6 months	1.573	1.600	371/2	Stereotypers-nightwork:			
7–12 months	1.707	1.733 1.866	37 ½ 37 ½ 37 ½ 37 ½ 37 ½	Agreement A	3.520 3.440	3,600 3,440	37 / 37 /
19-24 months	1,973	2,000	37 1/2	Agreement D	3.440	3.440] "
25-30 months	2.107	2.160	371/2	OVALLA VEDE			
31-36 months	2.213	2.266	37½ 37½	OMAHA, NEBR.			
43-48 months	2.427	2.480	371/2				
49-54 months55-60 months	2.587	2.666	371/2	Book and job			
After 5 years	2.720 2.853	2.800	37 ½ 37 ½	Compositors, hand	3,100	3.180	40
Photoengravers-daywork	3,507	3.640	371/2	Electrotypers	3.360	3.470	371/
Photoengravers—nightworkPressmen, web—daywork	3.640 3.360	3.773 3.360	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂	Machine operators	3.100 3.100	3.180 3.180	40 40
ressmen, web-nightwork	3.493	3.493	371/2	Photoengravers	3.386	3.440	371
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.453	3.453	371/2	Press assistants and feeders	2.705	2.775	40
Pressmen-in-charge—nightworkitereotypers—daywork	3.587 3.373	3.587 3.373	37½ 37½	Pressmen, cylinder	2.980	3.050 3.050	40 40
Stereotypers-nightwork	3.480	3.480	371/2	Stereotypers	3.513	3.623	374
OAKLAND, CALIF.				Newspaper			
OARLAND, CALIF.				Compositors, hand-daywork	3,513	3,623	371/
Park and tak				Compositors, hand—nightwork	3,708	3.818	37 ½ 37 ½
Book and job				Machine operators—daywork	3,513	3.623	377
Bindery women	2.699	2.813	35	Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3,513	3.623	37 4
Bookbinders	4.195 4.195	4.289 4.195	35 35	Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork Mailers—daywork	3.708	3.818	371/
Machine operators	4.195	4.195	35	Mailers—nightwork	3.240	3.320	374
Machinist-operators	4.338	4.338	35	Photoengravers—dayworkPhotoengravers—nightwork	3.670	3.750	37 /
Machine tenders (machinists)	4.195 3.935	4.195 3.935	35 35	Protoengravers—nightwork	3.897	3.977	371/
Photoengravers	4.221	4.336	35	Agreement A	3,453	3.563	374
Press assistants and feeders:	2 402	2 507	25	Agreement B	3,460	3,560	374
Cylinder Platen	3.483 2.934	3.597 3.048	35 35	Pressmen, web-nightwork: Agreement A	3.563	3,673	371/
Pressmen, cylinder	4.180	4.294	35	Agreement B	3.570	3.670	374
Pressmen, platen	4.063	4.177	35	Pressmen-in-chargedaywork: Agreement A	3,786	3.896	374
Newspaper				Agreement B:		1	
	4.020	4 353		Duplex tubular	3.820	3,930	374
Compositors, hand—dayworkCompositors, hand—nightwork	4.039 4.181	4.153 4.296	35 35	Webendorfer Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork:	4,140	4,250	371/
Machine operators—daywork	4.039	4,153	35	Agreement A	3.896	4.006	371/
Machine operators—nightwork Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	4.181 4.039	4.296 4.153	35 35	Agreement B: Duplex tubular	3.930	4.040	374
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	4.181	4.296	35	Webendorfer	4.250	4.360	371/
Mailers—dayworkMailers—nightwork	3.757 3.900	3.757	35 35	Stereotypers-daywork	3.513	3.623 3.818	37 ½ 37 ½
hotoengravers—daywork	4.189	3.900 4.274	35	Stereotypers—mgntwork	3.708	3.010	311
Photoengravers—dayworkPhotoengravers—nightwork Pressmen, web—daywork	4,331	4,417	35	DECEMBER 11 1		[
Pressmen, web—dayworkPressmen, web—nightwork	3.967 4.110	4.081 4.224	35 35	PEORIA, ILL.		1	
ressmen-in-charge-daywork	4.364	4.490	35				
ressmen-in-charge—nightwork	4.521	4.647	35	Book and job			
tereotypers—dayworktereotypers—nightwork	3.913 4.056	13.913 14.056	35 35	Bindery women	1.700	1.900	37 1/
				Compositors, hand	3.585	3,685	37 ½ 37 ½
OKLAHOMA CITY, OKLA.				Machine operatorsMachine tenders (machinists)	3.585	3.685 3.685	374
·				Photoengravers	3.614	3.697	364
Book and job				Press assistants and feeders: Cylinder	3,380	3.480	371/
Bindery women	1.629	1.679	40	Offset: 1-color	3.075	3.165	371/
BookbindersPhotoengravers	2,700 3,280	2,750 3.333	40 37 ⅓₂	2-color:	3.075	3.105	1
Press assistants and feeders:				Under 38 inches	3.200	3.295	371/
CylinderPlaten:	2.025	2.075	40	Over 38 inches: First assistant	3.435	3.540	371/2
First year	1.596	1.696	40	Second assistant	2.450	2,525	37 4 37 4
After 1 year	1,746	1.846	40	Platen feeders	3,005	3.095	1 221/

Table 13. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 69 Cities, July 1, 1963, and July 1, 1964-Continued

_ ,	July 1, 1963	July	1, 1964		July 1, 1963	July	1, 1964
Trade or occupation	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Trade or occupation	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
PEORIA, ILL.—Continued				PHILADELPHIA, PA.—Continued			
Book and job—Continued			ļ	Book and job—Continued		1	
Pressmen, cylinder	\$ 3, 635	£ 2 74E	371/2				
Offset:	\$ 3.033	\$ 3, 143	31/2	Pressmen, cylinder—Continued Roll-fed rotary—Continued			
1-color: Under 15 inches	2.925	3.015	371/2	2-color: First pressmen	\$ 3 625	\$ 3,705	371/
15-21 inches	3.325	3, 425	371/2	Second pressmen	3.455	3.535	371/
21-31 inches	3.635	3.745	371/2	2-color Babcock and Hoe			
Over 31 inches2-color:	3.755	3.870	371/2	(high speed):	2 015	2 005	271
Under 38 inches	3.950	4.070	37 ¹ / ₂	First pressmen	3.915 3.745	3.995 3.825	37 ¹ /
Over 38 inches	4, 065	4.185	371/2				
ressmen, platen	3.445	3,550	371/2	First pressmen	3.995	4,075	371
Job pressmen-in-charge	3.480	3,585	371/2	Second pressmenSheet-fed rotary:	3.825	3.905	374
Newspaper				Single-cylinder:			
	2 520	2 (20	271/	l automatic attachment	3.435	3.515	371/
ompositors, hand—daywork	3, 530 3, 753	3.630	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂	2 automatic attachments 2-color:	3.495	3,575	374
Compositors, hand—daywork Compositors, hand—nightwork Machine operators—daywork Machine operators—nightwork	3.530	3.630	371/2	Under 58 inches	3.555	3.635	371/
Machine operators—nightwork	3.753	3.853	371/2	58 inches and over	3,605	3.685	371/
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.530	3.630 3.853	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂	4-color: 70 inches and under	3,725	3,805	371
Mailers—daywork	3.349	3.349	371/2	Over 70 inches	3.785	3.865	371
Mailers—daywork Mailers—nightwork Pressmen, web—daywork Pressmen, web—nightwork	3, 531	3,531	37½ 37½	5-color:	1		1
ressmen, web—daywork	3, 530 3, 753	3.630 3.853	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂	70 inches and under	3.825 3.895	3,905	371
ressmen-in-charge—daywork	1 3.863	3.963	371/2	Offset:	3.075	3. 7/3	371
ressmen-in-charge-nightwork	4.086	4.186	371/2	Single-color:	1		
tereotypers-daywork	3,530 4,073	3.630	37 ¹ / ₂ 32 ¹ / ₂	Under 20 inches	2,810	2.890	371
tereotypers-nightwork	4.073	4.189	34/2	17 x 22 inches 23 x 34 inches	3.170 3.510	3.250 3.590	371
				35 x 60 inches	3,610	3,690	371
PHILADELPHIA, PA.				2-color:	1		
Book and job				34 x 50 inches	3.910 4.010	3.990 4.090	37 ¹
not and Job		1		4-color 76 inches:	4.010	4.090	3"
Bindery women:				First pressmen-	4,410	4, 490	37
Agreement B	1.810	1.920	371/2	Second pressmen	3.810	3.890	37 ¹ 37 ¹
Agreement C	2.070 2.166	2, 120 2, 223	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, platenStereotypers	3, 165 3, 553	3. 245 3. 660	371
Bookbinders:	2.100	2,223		11	3.333	3.000	1 "
Agreement A	2.980	3.137	37 ¹ / ₂	Newspaper	1	J	Ι.
Bench workers	2,930 3,100	3.087 3.181	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂	Compositors, hand—daywork	3.640	13,640 13,773	37 ¹
Agreement C	3, 270	3, 351	371/2	Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.640	1 3. 640	37
Agreement C	3.360	3.467	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂ 36 ¹ / ₄	Machine operators—daywork Machine operators—nightwork	3.773	1 3, 773	37
Electrotypers	3.890	3.890	361/4	Machine tenders (machinists) daywork	3,773	1 3,773	37
Machine operators	3, 360 3, 466	3.467 3.574	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂	Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.900 3.050	1 3. 900 3. 125	37 ¹
Machine tenders (machinists)	3, 520	3.627	371/2	Mailers—daywork	3, 293	3.373	35
MailersPhotoengravers	3,088	3, 163	371/2	Photoengravers—daywork	3.933	3.997	37
Offset	4.171	4. 245 4. 171	35 35	Photoengravers—nightwork	4.206 3.546	4.280	36 37
Rotogravure:	4.010	4.1/1	, ,,	Pressmen, web-daywork	3, 540	3, 340	31
Agreement A	4.443	4.563	35	Journeymen	3.711	3,711	37
Agreement B Press assistants and feeders:	4.400	4.485	35	Pressmen	3.913	3.913	37
Cylinder, 68 inches and under	3.005	3,085	37 ¹ / ₂	Color: Journeymen	3.546	1 3, 546	37
Over 68 inches	3.015	3.095	371/2	Pressmen, web-nightwork	4.000	1 4. 000	33
2-color cylinder and perfecting	3, 035	3.115 2.665	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂	Rotogravure: Journeymen	4.133	4 222	3.5
Junior assistantsOffset:	2.595	2.003		Pressmen	4.133	4, 133	35 35
Assistant to 61 inches	2.810	2.890	371/2	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.880	¹ 3.880	37
Assistant over 61 inches	2.910	2.990	371/2	Rotogravure	4.129	4.129	37
Sheet-fed rotary: Single-color	3.055	3.135	371/2	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork————————————————————————————————————	4.372	1 4. 372 4. 581	33 35
2-color:	3.033	3.133		Stongotunonadomnonic	3.533	1 3.533	37
Under 58 inches	3.115	3, 195	371/2	Stereotypers—nightwork	3.640	¹ 3.640	37
58 inches and over4- and 5-color	3.135 3.135	3, 215	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂	PHOENIX, ARIZ.			
Roll-fed rotary:	3.135	3.213	1]	
Single-color (Hoe)	3.055	3.135	371/2	Book and job			
2-color (Hoe)	3.075	3, 155	371/2	Bindery women	1.820	1.860	37
Single-color Babcock and Hoe (high speed)	3.365	3, 445	37 ¹ / ₂	Bookbinders	3.240	3,300	37
2-color Babcock and Hoe	3.303	3, 113		Agreement A	3.373	3, 487	37
(high speed)	3, 395	3.475	371/2	Agreement B	3,500	3.500	37
Multicolor (nigh speed)	3.475	3,555	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine operators:	2 222	2 400	1
Pressmen, cylinder: 68 inches and under	3, 335	3.415	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement B	3.373 3.500	3.487 3.500	37 37
Over 68 inches	3, 335	3,435	371/2	Machine tenders (machinists):	3.300	3. 300	"
2-color cylinder and perfecting	3.405	3, 485	371/2	Agreement A	3.473	3.637	37
Roll-fed rotary: Single-color	3, 565	2 445	371/2	Agreement B		3,500	37
Single-color Babcock and Hoe	3.565	3.645	3172	Photoengravers	3.440	3.467 3.400	37 37
(high speed):	1			Offset	3.380	3.400	37
First pressmen	3.855	3.935	371/2	Up to 14 x 20 inches	2,780	2.800	37 ¹ 37 ¹
Second pressmen	3,715	3,795	371/2	Pressmen, platen	3.230	3.250	1 37

Table 13. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 69 Cities, July 1, 1963, and July 1, 1964—Continued

	July 1, 1963	July	1, 1964		July 1. 1963	July	1, 1964
Trade or occupation	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Trade or occupation	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
PHOENIX, ARIZ.—Continued				PROVIDENCE, R. I.			
						Į	
<u>New spaper</u>				Book and job	1		
Compositors, hand—daywork	\$3, 433 3, 553	\$3, 507 3, 627	37½ 37½	Compositors, hand:	62 121	A2 211	27.1/
Compositors, hand—nightwork Machine operators—daywork	3.433	3.507	371/2	Agreement B	\$3, 131 3, 173	\$3, 211 3, 280	37 ½ 37 ½
Machine operators—nightwork	3.553	3.627	371/2	Electrotypers	3.560	3.660	37 1/2
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.583 3.703	3.657 3.771	37 1/2 37 1/2	Machine operators: Agreement A	3. 131	3. 211	37 1/2
Mailers—daywork	3.024	3.097	371/2	Agreement B	3, 173	3, 280	37 1/2
Mailers—nightwork	3. 144 3, 467	3. 217 3. 546	37 1/2 37 1/2	Machine tenders (machinists):		2 211	
Photoengravers—dayworkPhotoengravers—nightwork	3. 857	3.942	35 /2	Agreement AAgreement B	3, 131 3, 173	3, 211 3, 280	37 ½ 37 ½
Pressmen, web-daywork	3. 433	3.507	371/2	Photoengravers	4.000	4.071	35
Pressmen, web—nightwork Stereotypers—daywork	3.553 3.433	3.627 3.507	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, cylinder: Agreement A	3, 025	3, 131	371/2
Stereotypers—nightwork		3.627	371/2	Agreement B	3. 116	3. 228	37 1/2
PITTSBURGH, PA.	ĺ			Pressmen, platen, automatic	3.025	3, 131	371/2
THIODORGH, TA.				Newspaper			
Book and job		i		Compositors, hand-daywork	3.587	3,713	371/2
Bindery women	1.807	1.875	361/4	Compositors, hand—nightwork Machine operators—daywork	3, 707 3, 587	3.833	371/2 371/2
Foreladies	2, 021 3, 228	2.096 3.337	36 1/4 36 1/4	Machine operators—nightwork	3, 707	3.833	37 1/2
Foremen	3.710	3,820	361/4	Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3, 587	3.713	37 1/2
Compositors, hand	3,614	3, 724	361/4	Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork Photoengravers—daywork Photoengravers Photoe	3. 707 3. 848	3,833	37 1/2 37 1/2
Electrotypers	3.540 3.614	3, 540 3, 724	37½ 36¼	Gravure	4.343	4.543	35
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.614	3.724	36 1/4	Photoengravers—nightwork	3.968	4,081	371/2
Photoengravers:	3.885	3.970	25	GravurePressmen, web-daywork	4.543 3.544	4.919 3.636	633 ³ / ₄ 37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement B	4.050	4.050	35 35	Gravure	3.723	3,777	371/2
ress assistants and feeders:				Pressmen, web-nightwork	3.664 3.843	3. 758 3. 897	371/2
2-color cylinder Cylinder, male	3. 025 2. 795	3. 108 2. 878	36 ¹ / ₄ 36 ¹ / ₄	GravurePressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.677	3. 770	371/
Female	2. 369	2,452	361/4	Gravure	4.123	4.177	37 1/2
Platen, male	2.495	2.578	36 1/4	Pressmen-in-charge—nightworkGravure	3. 794 4. 243	3. 891 4. 297	37 1/3
Female	2. 179 3. 614	2. 262 3. 697	36 1/4 36 1/4	Stereotypers—daywork	3, 525	3.632	37 1/2
2-color	3. 754	3.837	361/4	Stereotypers—nightwork	3, 645	3, 752	371/2
Single-color offset 22 x 36 inches Offset up to 26 inches	3, 654 3, 524	3.737 3.607	36 1/4 36 1/4	RICHMOND, VA.			
Web (24 page) first pressmen	3. 864	3, 947	361/4				
ressmen, platen	3.524	3, 607	361/4	Book and job			
tereotypers	3.795	3.932	$37^{1}/_{2}$	Bindery women	1.635	1.705	383/4
Newspaper				Automatic machine	1.660	1.730	383/4
compositors, hand—daywork	2,766 3,903	3.876 4.014	36 1/4 36 1/4	Bookbinders	2,800	2, 890 2, 880	38 ³ / ₄
Machine operators—daywork	3, 766	3, 876	36 1/4	Electrotypers	3. 200	3, 200	371/2
fachine operators-nightwork	3.903	4.014	36 1/4	Machine operatorsMachine tenders (machinists)	2.880 2.880	2.880 2.880	40 40
fachine tenders (machinists)—daywork fachine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3, 766 3, 903	3, 876 4, 014	36 1/4 36 1/4	Photoengravers:	2.000	2.000	1 40
failers—daywork	3. 335	13.335	361/4	Agreement A	4.083	4.314	² 35
failers-nightwork	3.445 4.066	13.445	361/4	Agreement B Press assistants and feeders:	3, 857	3.957	35
hotoengravers—dayworkhotoengravers—nightwork	4, 204	4. 170 4. 340	36 1/4 36 1/4	Agreement A	2.430	2.510	383/4
ressmen, web-daywork	3,630	3,630	361/4	Agreement B	2. 135 2. 375	2. 300	40 38 ³ / ₄
ressmen, web—nightworkressmen-in-charge—daywork	3, 741 3, 975	¹ 3. 741	36 ¹ / ₄ 36 ¹ / ₄	Offset	2. 620	2, 425 2, 670	383/4
ressmen-in-charge-nightwork	4, 086	4.086	36 1/4 37 1/2	Web rotary (duplex)	2.490	2.540	383/4
tereotypers—dayworktereotypers—nightwork	3. 425	3,665	37 1/2	Pressmen, cylinder: Agreement A	2.930	3.010	383/
tereotypers—nightwork	3.531	3.772	371/2	Agreement B:	L. 750	3.010	3079
PORTLAND, OREG.				Rotary:	2 225	3 350	10
Book and job				3½ years of service	2, 235 2, 265	2, 250 2, 330	40
indery women	2, 210	2. 290	35	Small cylinder and Kelly:			
bookbinders	3,720	3,860	35	4 years or more of service	2. 395 2. 635	2.440 2.865	40 40
ompositors, hand	3.857	¹ 3.857	35	Agreement C	2,965	3.025	383/4
lectrotypers	3.943 3.857	4. 114 13. 857	35 35	Offset Pressmen-in-charge	3. 345 3. 510	3, 405 3, 570	383/4
Machinist-operators	4.000	14.000	35	Web rotary (duplex)	3.200	3. 260	38 ³ / ₄ 38 ³ / ₄
hotoengravers	3.857 4.000	3.857 4.114	35 35	Pressmen-in-charge	3. 360	3,420	383/4
ressmen, cylinder—Offset:		l j		Pressmen, platen: Agreement A	2. 490	2,570	383/
Sheet-fed, 2-color	3.968	4.072	35	Agreement B	2. 285	2.590	40
l-color Web-fed, first	3, 754 3, 968	3.858 4.072	35 35	Newspaper			
Other than first	3.754	3.858	35	Compositors, hand-daywork	3. 360	3.440	371/-
Letterpress	3. 754	3,858	35	Compositors, hand—nightwork Machine operators—daywork	3.493	3.573	37 ½ 37 ½ 37 ½
Newspaper				Machine operators—daywork Machine operators—nightwork	3. 360 3. 493	3.440 3.573	37 1/2
hotoengravers—daywork	4.143	4.143	35	Machine operators—nightwork————————————————————————————————————	3.493	3. 493	37 ½ 37 ½ 37 ½
hotoengravers-nightwork	4.286	¹ 4. 286	35	Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.626	3.626	37 /
	3.779	3.871 4.014	35 35	Photoengravers—daywork Photoengravers—nightwork	3, 546 3, 680	3.626 3.760	371/2
ressmen, web—daywork	3, 971						1 1 (1/2
Pressmen, web—daywork	3.921 4.064 4.209	4. 157 4. 300	35 35	Pressmen, web-daywork	3, 320	3.400	371/2

Table 13. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 69 Cities, July 1, 1963, and July 1, 1964—Continued

	July 1, 1963	July	1, 1964		July 1, 1963	July	1, 1964
Trade or occupation	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Trade or occupation	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
RICHMOND, VA.—Continued				SACRAMENTO, CALIF.		ļ	
Newspaper—Continued				Book and job			
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	\$3. 587	\$3.667	371/2	Bindery women	\$2.613	\$2.699	35
Stereotypers—daywork	3. 720 3. 333	3.800 3.413	37½ 37½	Bookbinders	4.081 4.000	4. 195 4. 226	35 35
Stereotypers-nightwork-	3. 467	3.547	371/2	Electrotypers	4.000	4.171	35
ROCHESTER, N.Y.				Machine operatorsMachine tenders (machinists)	4.000 4.000	4. 226 4. 226	35 35
- · · · · ·				Mailers	4.000	4. 226	35
Book and job				PhotoengraversPress assistants and feeders:	4. 221	4, 336	35
Bindery women:	1.024		241	Cylinder	3. 298	3, 460	35
Agreement B	1.924 1.775	1.924 1.831	36 ¹ / ₄ 36 ¹ / ₄	PlatenPressmen, cylinder and offset	2,732 4,000	2, 865 4, 195	35 35
Bookbinders:				Web	4.098	4. 298	35
Agreement B	3. 393 3. 218	3. 393 3. 284	36 1/4 36 1/4	Pressmen, platenStereotypers	3.875 4.000	4.065 4.171	35 35
Compositors, hand:				1			""
Agreement B	3. 469 3. 420	3, 552 3, 490	36 ¹ / ₄ 36 ¹ / ₄	Newspaper			
Electrotypers	3, 460	3.550	37 1/2	Compositors, hand—daywork	4.053	¹ 4, 053	35
Machine operators: Agreement A	3, 469	3.552	361/4	Compositors, hand—nightwork Machine operators—daywork	4. 196 4. 053	¹ 4. 196 ¹ 4. 053	35 35
Agreement B	3.420	3.490	361/4	Machine operators—nightwork	4. 196	¹ 4. 196	35
Machine tenders (machinists)	3, 469	3, 552 3, 654	36 ¹ / ₄ 37 ¹ / ₂	Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	4.053 4.196	¹ 4. 053 ¹ 4. 196	35 35
Photoengravers	4. 057	4. 171	35	Photoengravers-daywork	4.189	4. 274	35
Press assistants and feeders: Agreement A:	İ			Photoengravers—nightwork	4. 331 3. 903	4.417	35 35
Cylinder	2.821	2, 887	361/4	Pressmen, web—daywork	4.046	4. 143	35
Platen, hand	2.470	2,527	361/4	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	4. 293	4. 400	35
Automatic Duplex	2, 807 2, 646	2.872 2.708	36 ¹ / ₄ 36 ¹ / ₄	Stereotypers—daywork	4.451 3.913	4, 558 13, 913	35 35
Offset Agreement B:	2.692	2,770	361/4	Stereotypers—dayworkStereotypers—nightwork	4.055	14.055	35
Platen, assistants	2. 315	2, 563	36 ¹ /4				
Vertical, cylinder	2. 794	2.852	361/4	ST. LOUIS, MO.			
RotaryPlaten, hand	2. 877 2. 141	2.937 2.186	36 1/4 36 1/4	Book and job			
Pressmen, cylinder:	1						
Agreement A: Duplex A	3, 596	3.679	36 ¹ / ₄	Bindery womenBookbinders	1.970 3.490	2.020 3.570	35 35
Offset:			_	Combination men	3, 570	3.650	35
14 x 20 inches	3, 388 3, 455	3, 485 3, 555	36 1/4 36 1/4	Rulers and finishersCompositors, hand:	3.510	3.590	35
21 x 28, 22 x 29, and				Agreement A	3.750	3,840	35
22 x 34 inches 2-color, 22 x 34, and	3.467	3.567	361/4	Agreement B	3. 833 3. 600	3, 933	35 36 1/4
25 x 38 inches	3.680	3.785	361/4	Machine operators:			
2 Kelly A, B, or C; 2 Kelly No. 1 or 2; 2 Miehle horizontal or vertical;				Agreement B	3.750 3.833	3.840	35 35
l Miehle unit; l Miller Simplex;				Machine tenders (machinists):			
2 Miller Majors; 2 cylinders; 2 M. A. N. Poly	3. 370	3.448	36 ½	Agreement B	3. 750 3. 833	3.840	35 35
l Kelly A or B; l Miehle vertical;			-	Mailers	3.403	3.553	371/2
1 M. A. N. Poly; 1 Little Giant 1 Kelly C	3. 219 3. 295	3. 294 3. 371	36 /4 36 /4	Photoengravers: Agreement A	3.986	4. 157	35
l T.W. Miller 21 x 28 inches	3. 458	3.539	361/4	Agreement B-Rotogravure	4. 386	4. 479	35
Agreement B: Rotary	3, 577	3,651	36 ¹ /4	Press assistants and feeders: I single cylinder larger than 27 x 4!			1
Harris Offset, Kelly No. 1	3, 357	3.426	361/4	inches; 2-color larger than 27 x 41			
l Miehle vertical; l Kelly Borc; l Kelly A	3. 090	3, 154	36 ¹ / ₄	inches; 2 Miehle horizontal 22 x 28 inches	3.070	3. 150	35
Pressmen, platen:				1 74-inch cylinder and 2-color perfecting			
Agreement A: 1 to 3 hand-fed	3. 219	3. 294	361/4	68 inches or over; McKee or Claybourn 4-color when in operation or on make-			
2 automatics	3, 370	3, 448	361/4	ready; 5-color when in operation or on	, , , , ,	2 300	25
Agreement B: 4 hand-fed or 2 automatics	3, 090	3, 154	361/4	make-ready1 2-color Claybourn over 52 inches	3. 120 3. 220	3.200	35 35
l to 3 hand-fed	2, 793	2, 851	361/4	Rotary web	3. 370	3, 450	35
Stereotypers	3, 626	3, 733	37½	l automatic-fed press less than 27 x 41 inches and in combination with job		1	
Newspaper	2 /2/	,	2=11	(over 2 years of experience)	2, 660	2,740	35
Compositors, hand—dayworkCompositors, hand—nightwork		3.733 3.880	37 ½ 37 ½	l over 22 x 28 inches and under 27 x 41 inches, hand-fed	2.660	2,740	35
Machine operators—daywork	3.626	3, 733	37⅓2	Job feeders (1 year or more of			
Machine operators—nightwork	3.773 3.626	3, 880 3, 733	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂	experience)	2. 110 3. 300	2. 190 3. 440	35 35
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3, 773	3.880	371/2	Pressmen, cylinder:			
Mailers—daywork	3, 160	3. 267	371/2	1 4- or 5-color	3.930	4.010	35 35
Mailers—nightwork Photoengravers—daywork	3, 306	3.413 4.120	37 1/2 37 1/2	I single-roll rotary; 1 2-roll rotary Second men on 5-color; second men on	3. 830	3.910	35
Photoengravers-nightwork	4. 160	4, 267	371/2	2-roll rotary; 1 2-color less than			1
Pressmen, web-daywork	3. 626	13.626 13.773	37 1/2 37 1/2	68 inches; I rotogravure, sheet-fed,			
Pressmen, web—nightwork Pressmen-in-charge—daywork		13.793	371/2	single-color; 1 19 x 28 inches to 24 x 35 inch press without assistant; all			1
Pressmen-in-charge-nightwork-	3, 940	¹ 3.940	371/2	automatics printing from cylinder			1
Stereotypers—dayworkStereotypers—nightwork	3. 626 3. 773	3. 733 3. 880	37½ 37½	unless other rate is provided; 1 automatic and 2 platens	3, 680	3, 760	35
sici cotypers mightwork	13	2.000	31/2	automatic and 2 platens	3.000	3.700	25

Table 13. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 69 Cities, July 1, 1963, and July 1, 1964—Continued

	July 1, 1963	July	1, 1964		July 1, 1963	July 1, 1964	
Trade or occupation	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Trade or occupation	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hour per weel
ST. LOUIS, MO.—Continued				ST. LOUIS, MO.—Continued			
Book and job—Continued				Lithography—Continued		1	
Pressmen, cylinder—Continued				Press feeders:			
1 2-color 68 inches and over, 1 double	\$3.740	\$ 3.820	35	1-color through 58 inches	\$ 3, 380	\$ 3, 380 3, 430	35 35
cylinder perfecting	3.790	3.870	35	1-color 59 inches and over	3.380	3, 380	35
1 3-color rotary Miehle	3.820	3.900	35	2-color over 36 inches through 38		.,	1
Hand-fed equipment: 1 24 x 36 inches or less				inches (when running with a 2-man	2 520	2 500	2.5
1 24 x 36 inches or less 2 24 x 36 inches or less; 1 24 x 36	3, 290	3.370	35	complement)	3,530	3,530	35
inches or less and 1 or 2 platens;			ļ	58 inches	3,380	3,380	35
1 25 x 38 inches or larger and less				2-color 59 inches and over	3.430	3,430	35
than 68 inches	3.400	3.480	35	4-color	3.430 3.380	3.430	35 35
1 25 x 38 inches or larger and less than 68 inches and 1 or 2 platens	3,580	3,660	35	Press tenders, after 1 year	2,570	3,380 2,570	35
Rotogravure, 1 roll-fed	3.980	4.060	35	Pressmen:			
Vertical equipment:			ĺ	1-color through 14 inches	3.180	3.180	3.5
All automatics printing from cylinder less than 17 x 22 inches, 2 presses;				1-color over 14 inches through 36 inches	3.850	3,850	35
l automatic cylinder less than 17 x 22				1-color over 36 inches through	3.050	3.030	33
inches and 2 hand-fed platens	3.470	3.550	35	52 inches	3.960	3.960	35
Offset:	2 422		2.5	1-color over 52 inches through			2.5
14 x 19 inches	3.430	3.570	35	58 inches	4.040	4.040	35
inches: 22 x 34 inches: Tandemer			1	69 inches	4, 150	4.150	35
8½ x 13½ inches 25 x 38 inches	3.770	3.910	35	2-color through 14 inches	3.570	3.570	35
25 x 38 inches	3,880	4.020	35	2-color over 14 inches through 36 inches	4.150	4.150	35
38 x 52 inches	3,880	4,020	35	2-color over 36 inches through	4.150	4.150	1 33
42 x 56 inches; 42 x 58 inches	4,000	4, 140	35	58 inches	4, 440	4,440	35
44 x 64 inches; 44 x 68 inches;			2.5	2-color over 58 inches through			
46 x 68 inches	4, 100 4, 420	4.240 4.560	35 35	76 inches	4,500	4,500	35
4-color, first pressmen	5, 270	5.410	35	4-color: First pressmen	5, 210	5,210	35
Second pressmen	4.200	4.340	35	Second pressmen	4.240	4,240	35
Web-fed, 22 x 34 inches	4.320	4, 460	35	Web-fed:	2 020	2 020	
Pressmen, platen:	3,100	3.180	35	17 x 26 inches 22 x 26 inches	3.930	3.930	35 35
l or 2, hand-fed	3.340	3.420	35	22 x 34 inches	4, 080	4.080	35
2 automatics or 2 automatics and				Strippers:	1	ł	
l hand-fed; l coupon, 42 inches	3,340	3, 420	35	Color, opaquer and layout	3.830	3.830	35
1 coupon, 28 inches	3,220	3.300	35	Process, opaquer and layout	3.960	3.960	35
Agreement A	4, 023	4, 123	371/2	ST. PAUL, MINN.			
Agreement B	4.170	4.270	371/2				
Agreement C	4,110	4.210	371/2	(Scales listed under Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.)			
Newspaper		1		SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH			
			1	Book and job			
Compositors, hand—daywork	3, 957	4,057	361/4				
Compositors, hand-nightwork	4.116	4. 250	361/4	Compositors, hand	3.125	3, 200	40
Machine operators—daywork	3.957 4.116	4.057 4.250	36 ¹ / ₄ 36 ¹ / ₄	Machine operators Photoengravers	3, 125 3, 560	3.200	5 36 1/4
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.957	4.057	361/4	Pressmen, cylinder	3, 125	3. 200	40
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork Mailers—daywork	4.116	4.250	36 ¹ / ₄ 36 ¹ / ₄	Pressmen, platen	3. 125	3.200	40
Mailers—daywork Mailers—nightwork	3, 457	3,557	371/2		1		1
Mailers—nightworkPhotoengravers—daywork	3.725 4.103	3.839 4.260	35 37½	Newspaper	1		
hotoengravers-nightwork	4,409	4,583	361/4	Compositors, hand daywork	3.476	3,570	361/4
ressmen, web-daywork	3, 927	4.007	371/2	Compositors, hand—nightwork	3, 586	3.690	361/4
Rotogravure:	4, 060	4. 140	371/2	Machine operators—daywork Machine operators—nightwork	3.476	3.570 3.690	36 ¹ / ₄
Agreement B	3, 533	3,683	37½ 37½	Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	1 3.614	3.708	361/4
Pressmen, web-nightwork	4, 243	4.329	35	Machine tenders (machinists)nightwork	3.724	3.828	361/4
Rotogravure:	4 206	4 471	25	Mailers—dayworkMailers—nightwork	3.177	3.277	361/4
Agreement A	4.386 3.806	4.471 3.966	35 35	Mailers—nightwork————————————————————————————————————	3.246	3.346	361/4
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	4, 193	4, 273	371/2	Photoengravers—daywork————————————————————————————————————	3.757	3.857	361/4
Rotogravure:						3.484	361/4
Agreement B	4.327	4.407	371/2	Pressmen, web—taywork	3.453	3,553	361/4
	3.800 4.529	3.956 4.614	37 ¹ / ₂ 35	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.728	3,828	36 ¹ / ₄
ressmen-in-charge—nightwork	1 ., 52)		1	Stereotypers—daywork	3.384	3.484	361/4
ressmen-in-charge—nightwork	Į.	4.757	35	Stereotypers—dayworkStereotypers—nightwork	3.453	3,553	361/4
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	4.671		35	II .	1	1	1
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	4.199	4.252					
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork————————————————————————————————————			37 ¹ / ₂ 35	SAN ANTONIO, TEX.			
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork————————————————————————————————————	4.199 3.853	4. 252 3. 933	371/2	Book and job			
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	4.199 3.853	4. 252 3. 933	371/2	Book and job Compositors, hand Machine operators	3, 087	3. 150 3. 150	40 40
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	4. 199 3. 853 4. 149 4. 320	4. 252 3. 933 4. 234 4. 320	37 ¹ / ₂ 35	Book and job Compositors, hand Machine operators. Machine tenders (machinists)	3. 087 3. 087	3.150 3.150	40 40
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	4. 199 3. 853 4. 149 4. 320 4. 440	4. 252 3. 933 4. 234 4. 320 4. 440	37 ¹ / ₂ 35 35	Book and job Compositors, hand	3, 087	3.150	40
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	4. 199 3. 853 4. 149 4. 320	4. 252 3. 933 4. 234 4. 320	37 ¹ / ₂ 35	Book and job Compositors, hand Machine operators. Machine tenders (machinists)	3. 087 3. 087 3. 733	3.150 3.150	40 40

Table 13. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 69 Cities, July 1, 1963, and July 1, 1964—Continued

	July 1, 1963		1, 1964		July 1, 1963	July 1, 1964	
Trade or occupation	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Trade or occupation	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
SAN ANTONIO, TEX.—Continued				SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.—Continued			
Book and job—Continued				Book and job—Continued		l	
Pressmen, cylinderOffset:	\$3.085	\$3.150	40	Machine tenders (machinists)	\$4,214 3,935	\$4,360	35 35
20 x 30 inches	3.098	3.163	40	Mailers	4, 221	4. 336	35
31 x 42 inches	3.148 3.260	3. 213 3. 338	40 40	Press assistants and feeders:	3,527	3,642	35
Pressmen, platen	2.798	2.860	40	Platen	3,027	3.142	35
Stereotypers:	3.467	3, 467	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, cylinderOffset	4.175 4.269	4.289	35 35
Agreement B	3,520	3.587	371/2	Web	4.140	4.240	35 35
				Pressmen, platenStereotypersCircular shops	4.243	4.179 4.357	35
Newspaper		ļ		Circular shops	4.608	4.730	321/2
Compositors, hand—daywork	3. 267	3.333	371/2	Newspaper			
Machine operators—daywork	3.413 3.267	3, 480 3, 333	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂	Compositors, hand-daywork	4.053	14.053	35
Machine operators—nightwork	3.413	3.480	371/2	Compositors, hand nightwork	4, 196	14, 196	35
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3 413	3.333 3.480	37½ 37½	Machine operators—daywork Machine operators—nightwork	4.053 4.196	14.053 14.196	35 35
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork Mailers—daywork	2,728	2,928	371/2	Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	4.053	14.053	35
Mailers—daywork. Mailers—nightwork Photoengravers—daywork. Photoengravers—ightwork. Pressmen, web—daywork:	2.861	3.061	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂	Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	4.196	4.196	35
rnotoengravers—daywork————————————————————————————————————	3, 440 3, 613	3.507 3.680	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂	Mailers—dayworkMailers—nightwork	3,757 3,900	3.757	35 35
Pressmen, web—daywork:	5.013			Photoengravers—daywork	1 4.189	4.274	35
Agreement B	3. 267 3. 467	3, 333	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂	Photoengravers—nightwork	4.331 3.903	4. 417 13. 903	35 35
Pressmen web-nightworks	3.407	3.467	3/72	Pressmen, web-nightwork	4.046	14,046	35
Agreement B	3.413	3.480	371/2	Draggmen in charge—daggwork	4 293	14. 293	35
Agreement B	3,600	3.600	371/2	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	4. 451 3. 913	14.451 13.913	35 35
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork: Agreement AAgreement B	3,667	3.733	371/2	Stereotypers—nightwork	4. 056	14.056	35
Agreement B	3,867	3,867	37 ¹ / ₂	II.		-	
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork: Agreement A	3,813	3,880	37 ¹ / ₂	SCRANTON, PA.			
Agreement B	4,000	4.000	371/2	Book and job			
Agreement A Agreement B Stereotypers—daywork	3. 267	3.333	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂	Bindery women	1,946	2,006	371/2
stereotypers—mgntwork	3.413	3.480	31/2	Bookbinders:			
SAN DIEGO, CALIF.				Machine workers	3, 200 3, 126		37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂
•				Compositors, hand	3.453	3.553	371/2
Book and job				Machine operators	3.453 3.503	3,553 3,603	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂
				Mailers:			
Bindery womenBookbinders	2. 256 3. 760	2.316 3.860	35 35	Agreement A	2,150 2,080	2,150 2,110	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂
Compositors, hand	3, 781	13.731	35	Agreement B Photoengravers	3.647	3.774	5 36 1/4
Machine operators	3.731	13.731	35	Press assistants and feeders:			1
Machine tenders (machinists)Photoengravers	3.731 4.060	13,731 4,121	35 35	Cylinder	2.850 2.920	2,980 3,040	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂
Dragg aggistants and foodages	1			Platen	2,420	2, 570	371/2
Cylinder	3, 237	3.336	35 35	Pressmen, cylinder: 2-color perfector	3 510	2 (20	251/
PlatenPressmen, cylinder	2.887 3.736	2.986 3.835	35	1 or 2 presses to 56 inches	3.510 3.400	3.670	37 1/2 37 1/2
ζ	3,622	3.722	35	Pressmen, platen:			1
WebPressmen, platen	3.917 3.565	4.017 3.665	35 35	1 to 3, hand-fed	2.980	3,040	371/2
Stereotypers	4. 243	4, 243	35	Newspaper			
Namananan				Compositors, hand—daywork	3.646 3.780		5 36 1/4 5 36 1/4
Newspaper	1			Compositors, hand—nightwork	3,646		361/4
Compositors, hand-daywork-	3,871	3,957	35	Machinist-operators	3,700	3.828	5 361/4
Compositors, hand—daywork Compositors, hand—nightwork Machine operators—daywork	4.050 3.871	4, 135 3, 957	35 35	Machine operators—nightwork————————————————————————————————————	3.780 3.831	3.910 3.959	5 36 1/4 5 36 1/4
Machine operators-nightwork	4.050	4.135	35	Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.722	3,855	361/4
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork		3.957 4.135	35 35	Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork Mailers—daywork	3.860 3.151	3.999	5 36 1/4
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork Mailers—daywork	3.627	3,627	35	Mailers—nightwork	3, 284	3. 277 3. 399	35
Mailers—nightwork	3,805	3.805	35	Photoengravers—daywork————————————————————————————————————	3.767	3.772	371/2
Pressmen, web—daywork	3.871 4.050	3.957 4.136	35 35	Photoengravers—nightwork	4, 179 3, 646	4, 210 3, 800	35 5 36 1/4
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	4.157	4.243	35	Pressmen, web-nightwork	3.907	3.940	3.5
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	4, 336	4. 421	35	Pressmen-in-charge-daywork	3,913	4.000	5 361/4
Stereotypers—dayworkStereotypers—nightwork	3.871 4.050	3.871 4.050	35 35	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	4. 192 3. 640	3.772	35 5 36 ¹ / ₄
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.		:		Stereotypers—nightwork	3,900	3,972	35
Book and job		+		SEATTLE, WASH.			
Bindery women	2,727	2, 813	35	Book and job			
Bookbinders	4.196	4.289	35	Bindery women	2,441	2.441	35
200Kbinder 3		4.360	35	Bookbinders	3.989	3.989	35
Compositors, handElectrotypers	4.214	4.357	35	Compositors, hand	3, 923	4.130	3.5

Table 13. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 69 Cities, July 1, 1963, and July 1, 1964—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1963	July	1, 1964	Trade or occupation	July 1, 1963 July		1, 1964	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	
SEATTLE, WASH.—Continued				SOUTH BEND, IND.—Continued				
Book and job—Continued	1		1	Book and job—Continued	ľ	1		
Machine operators	\$4.030	\$4.237	35	Photoengravers	\$3,890	¢2.073	36 ¹ / ₄	
Mailers	3.974	4.121	35	Press assistants and feeders:	\$3,890	\$3.972	3674	
Photoengravers	4.107	4.207 3.137	35 35	Cylinder or rotary	2.840	2.940	40	
Press assistants and feedersPressmen, cylinder	3.023	4.080	35	1-color over 31 inches	2.840	2,940	40	
Offset	3.823	4.080	35	2-color 38 inches or under	3.000	3,100	40	
Pressmen, platenStereotypers	3.416 4.157	4.080 4.271	35 35	Pressmen, cylinder: Job, 21 inches or under	3.050	3,150	40	
······································				1-color over 21 inches	3,200	3.300	40	
Newspaper		İ		2-color	3.350	3.450	40	
				21 inches or under	3.050	3.150	40	
Compositors, hand—dayworkCompositors, hand—nightwork	3.901 4.073	4.144 4.315	35 35	22 to 31 inches	3.200	3.300 3.400	40 40	
Machine operators-daywork	3.901	4.144	35	2-color 38 inches or under	3.500	3.600	40	
Machinist-operatorsMachine operators—nightwork	4.008 4.073	4.251 4.315	35 35	Pressmen, platen: 2 automatic- or hand-fed	3.050	3.150	40	
Machinist-operators	4.180	4.422	35	Stereotypers	3.470	3.470	40	
Mailers-daywork	3,830	3.960	35					
Mailers—nightworkPhotoengravers—daywork	3.974 4.343	4.103 4.457	35 35	Newspaper				
Photoengravers—nightwork	4.486	4.600	35	Compositors, hand-daywork	3.470	3.560	37 1/2	
Pressmen, web—dayworkPressmen, web—nightwork	3.978 4.150	4.092	35 35	Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.645 3.470	3.735 3.560	371/2	
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	4.585	4,700	35	Machine operators—dayworkMachine operators—nightwork	3.645	3.735	37 1/2 37 1/2 37 1/2	
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	4,757	4.871	35 35	Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3,470	3.613	371/2	
Stereotypers—daywork	4.086 4.229	4.200 4.343	35	Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork Stereotypers—daywork	3.645 3.470	3.788 3.560	37½ 37½	
				Stereotypers-nightwork	3,933	4.035	37 1/2	
SHREVEPORT, LA.			1	SPOKANE, WASH.				
Book and job				Book and job				
Bindery womenBookbinders	1,705 2,890	1.723 2.920	40 40	Bindery women	2.042	12.042	371/2	
Compositors, hand	2.890	2,920	40	Bookbinders	3.541	13.541	37 1/2 37 1/2	
Machine operators	2.890 2.890	2,920	40	Compositors, hand	3,541	1 3.541 1 3.541	371/2	
Machine tenders (machinists)Photoengravers	3.113	3,207	371/2	Machine operators	3.541	13.648	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂	
Press assistants	2.108	2.138	40	Press assistants and feeders:				
Feeders	1.878 2.890	1.908	40 40	Cylinder	2.630	12.630 12,564	371/2 371/2	
2-color	2.990	3,020	40	Pressmen, cylinderPressmen, platen	3.400	13,400	37 1/2 37 1/2	
Offset: 17 x 22 inches	2,855	2,885	40	Pressmen, platen	3.400	13,400	371/2	
Over 17 x 22 inches	2.890	2.920	40	Newspaper	1	i	ŀ	
2-color	2.990	3.020	40		2 002	12.002	37.14	
Pressmen, platen (3 or more)	2.715	2.745	40	Compositors, hand—daywork	3.883 4.021	13,883 14,021	36 1/4 36 1/4	
	-			Machine operators—daywork	3.883	13.883	36 1/4	
Newspaper				Machine operators—nightwork	4.021 3.883	1 4,021 1 3,883	36 1/4 36 1/4 36 1/4	
Compositors, hand—daywork	3.233	3.300	371/2	Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	4.021	14.021	36 /4	
Compositors, hand—nightwork Machine operators—daywork	3.367 3.233	3,433	37 ½ 37 ½	Mailers—daywork	3.523 3.656	13.523 13.656	37½ 37½	
Machine operators—nightwork	3.367	3,433	371/2	Pressmen, web—daywork	3.862	3.931	36 1/4	
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3,233	3.300	37 1/2 37 1/2 37 1/2	Pressmen, web—dayworkPressmen, web—nightwork	3.999	4.068	36 1/4	
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork Mailers—daywork	3.367 2.853	3.433 2.927	37 ½ 37 ½	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	4.276 4.413	4.345 4.482	36 1/4 36 1/4	
Mailers—nightwork	2.980	3.053	371/2	Pressmen-in-charge—nightworkStereotypers—daywork	3,862	1 3.86Z	36 1/4 36 1/4	
Pressmen, web—dayworkPressmen, web—nightwork	3.213	3.213	37 ½ 37 ½	Stereotypers-nightwork	3.999	13.999	361/4	
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	4.016	4.016	37 1/2 37 1/2		1		ĺ	
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	4.116 3.240	4.116	37½ 37½	SPRINGFIELD, MASS.				
Stereotypers—dayworkStereotypers—nightwork	3,373	3,433	371/2					
7. 0				Book and job		İ		
SOUTH BEND, IND.				ElectrotypersPhotoengravers	3.700 3.686	3.780 3.828	37 ½ 35	
Book and job				Newspaper				
Bindery women	1.800	1.860	39	Compositors, hand-daywork:	1 200	12.222	241	
Bookbinders Compositors, hand:	3,280	3.380	39	Agreement B	3.200	3,200	36 1/4 37 1/2	
Agreement A	3.280	3.280	39	Compositors, hand-nightwork:	ĺ		1	
Agreement B	3.400	3.400	40 37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement A	3.338	13.338	36 1/4 37 1/2	
Electrotypers	3.550	3,550	3172	Agreement B	3.307	3,307	1	
Agreement A	3.280	3.280	39	Agreement A	3,200	13.200	36 1/4 37 1/2	
Agreement B	3.400	3,400	40	Agreement B	3.200	3,200	37 1/2	
Machine tenders (machinists): Agreement A	3.280	3,280	39	Agreement A	3,338	1 3.338	361/4	
Agreement B	3,400	3.400	40	Agreement B	3.307	3,307	37 1/2	

Table 13. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 69 Cities, July 1, 1963, and July 1, 1964—Continued

manda an anni	July 1, 1963		1, 1964		July 1, 1963	July 1, 1964	
Trade or occupation	Rate per hour	Rate per bour	Hours per week	Trade or occupation	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
SPRINGFIELD, MASS.—Continued				TAMPA, FLA.—Continued			
Newspaper—Continued				Newspaper			
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork:	\$,\$		Compositors, hand-daywork	\$ 3.253	\$ 3.347	37 ½
Agreement B	3.200 3.200	13.200 3.200	36 ¹ / ₄ 37 ¹ / ₂	Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.413 3.253	3.507 3.347	37½ 37½ 37½ 37½ 37½
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork:	3,200	Į.	1	Machine operators—nightwork	3,413	3,507	37 1/2
Agreement A	3.338	13.338	361/4	Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3,253	3.347	3/72
Agreement BPhotoengravers—daywork	3.307 3.559	3.307	2 37 1/2 2 35	Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.413 2.773	3,507 2,867	37½ 37½
Pressmen, web-daywork:	3.557	3.000		Mailers—daywork	2,933	3,027	37 1/2 37 1/2
Agreement A	3,200	3,200	361/4	Photoengravers—daywork	3.427	3.520	37 1/2
Agreement BPressmen, webnightwork;	2.893	3.093	371/2	Photoengravers—nightwork Pressmen, web—daywork	3.587 3.253	3.680 3.347	37 1/2 37 1/2
Agreement A	3,338	13.338	361/4	Pressmen, web-nightwork	3.413	3.507	37 1/2
Agreement B	3,000 3,027	3,200	371/2	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.520 3.680	3.613	371/2
Pressmen-in-charge—dayworkPressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.133	3.333	37½ 37½	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.253	3.773 3.346	37 1/2 37 1/2
Stereotypers—daywork:	1	İ		Stereotypers—dayworkStereotypers—nightwork	3.413	3.506	371/2
Agreement B	3.200 3.000	3.200	371/2				Ì
Agreement C	3.200	3,200	37 ½ 36 ¼	TOLEDO, OHIO			
Stereotypers-nightwork	3,338	13.338	361/4				
SYRACUSE, N.Y.				Book and job			
				Bindery women	1.900	1.940	371/2
Book and job				Combination	3.030 3.220	3,070 3,260	37 1/2 37 1/2
Bindery women	1.602	1.602	40	Compositors, hand:			_
BookbindersCompositors, hand	2.222 3.580	2.222	40 37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement A	3.230 3.400	3.230 3.490	371/2
Electrotypers	3.559	3.639	35	Electrotypers	3.503	3,503	37 ½ 36 ¼
Machine operators	3,580	13.580	371/2	Machine operators:			l
Machine tenders (machinists)	3,580 3,240	13.580 3.240	37 ½ 37 ½	Agreement B	3.230 3.400	3.230 3.490	371/2
Photoengravers	3,710	3.800	35	Mailers	3.487	3,593	37 1/2 37 1/2
Press assistants and feeders:	2 245	2 212	4.0	Photoengravers	3.912	3.967	361/4
Automatic	2.245 2,175	2.313	40	Rotogravure	4.386 2.753	4.457 2.753	35 37½
Pressmen, cylinder:	_,		1	Pressmen, cylinderPressmen, platen	3.120	3.120	371/2
Agreement A: Cylinder, offset	3,253	3.413	37 1/2	Pressmen, platen	3,020	3.020	37½ 37½
Agreement B:	3,253	3.413	31/2	Stereotypers	3.580	3.686	3/72
Cylinder	2,755	2.823	40	Newspaper			
Kelly BPressmen, platen:	2.665	2.733	40	Compositors, hand-daywork	3,560	3,666	371/2
Agreement A	2.987	3.047	371/2	Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.720	3,826	37 1/2 37 1/2
Agreement B	2,755	2.823	40	Machine operators—daywork	3.560	3,666	371/2
Newspaper				Machine operators—nightwork Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.720 3.560	3,826 3,666	37½ 37½
	İ		١.	Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.720	3.826	371/2
Compositors, hand-daywork	3.473 3,580	3.647	371/2	Mailers—daywork	3,253 3,400	3.360	371/2
Compositors, hand—nightwork Machine operators—daywork	3,473	3.647	37 1/2 37 1/2	Mailers—nightworkPhotoengrayers—daywork	3.800	3.506 3.906	37 1/2 37 1/2
Machine operatorsnightwork	3,580	3.753	37 1/2	Photoengravers—daywork	3.960	4.066	37 1/2
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3,473 3,580	3.647	37 1/2 37 1/2	Pressmen, web-daywork:	3 460	2.460	274
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork Mailers—daywork	3,240	3,753 3,333	371/2	Agreement B	3.460 3.930	3.460 3.930	37 ½ 35
Mailers—nightwork	3.346	3.440	37 ½ 37 ½	Pressmen, web-nightwork:			
Mailers—nightwork Photoengravers—daywork Photoengravers—nightwork	3,840 3,970	3,920 4.053	37 ½ 37 ½	Agreement A	3.607 4.000	3.607 4.000	37 ½ 35
Pressmen, web -daywork:	ļ			Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:)		
Agreement A	3.560	3.653	371/2	Agreement A	3,727	3.727	371/2
Agreement BPressmen, web—nightwork:	3,017	3,124	371/2	Agreement BPressmen-in-charge—nightwork:	4.260	4.260	35
Agreement AAgreement B	3.814	3.914	35	Agreement A	3.873	3,873	371/2
Agreement B Pressmen-in-charge—daywork;	3,233	3,347	35	Agreement BStereotypers-daywork	4.340 3.493	4.340	35
Agreement A	3.727	3.820	371/2	Stereotypers—nightwork	3.493	3.493 3.640	37 1/2 37 1/2
Agreement B	3,324	3.431	371/2	,,			""
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork:	3,993	4.093	35	TOPEKA, KANS.			1
Agreement B	3,561	3.676	35	IOI EIA, RANS.			
Agreement BStereotypers—daywork	3,553	3.646	371/2	Book and job			l
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.800	3.900	35	Bindery women	2,096	2 244	271
				Foreladies	2.096	2.144 2.338	37½ 37½
TAMPA, FLA.				Bookbinders	3.493	3.573	37 1/2 37 1/2 37 1/2
Book and job				Compositors, hand	3.493 3.490	3.573	371/2
				Machine operators	3.493	3.570 3.573	37 1/2 37 1/2 37 1/2
Compositors, hand	2.620	2.700	40	Machine tenders (machinists)	3.493	3.573	371/2
Machine operators Machine tenders (machinists)	2,620 2,620	2,700	40 40	Press assistants and feeders: Cylinder and offset	2.936	3.016	371/2
Photoengravers	3.418	3.480	371/2	Platen	2.526	2,605	371/2
Press assistants and feeders	1.830	1.910	40	Pressmen, cylinder	3.493	3.573	37 1/2
Pressmen, cylinderPressmen, platen	2,620	2,700	40 40	OffsetPressmen, platen	3.493	3.573	37 1/2 37 1/2
Stereotypers	2.620 3.395	2.700 3.506	37 ¹ / ₂	Stereotypers	3.493 (*)	3.573 3.437	371/2 371/2
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Table 13. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 69 Cities, July 1, 1963, and July 1, 1964-Continued

	July 1, 1963	July	1, 1964		1703		y 1, 1964	
Trade or occupation	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Trade or occupation	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	
TOPEKA, KANS.—Continued				TULSA, OKLA.—Continued				
	ŀ			Newspaper—Continued				
Newspaper			1/				14	
Compositors, hand—daywork Compositors, hand—nightwork Machine operators—daywork	3.580	\$ 3.534 3.667	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂	Mailers—daywork Mailers—nightwork	\$ 2.832	\$2,911 3,045	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂	
Machine operators—daywork	3.447	3.534	371/2	Pressmen, web-daywork	3.327	3.408	371/2	
Machine operators—nightwork	3.580	3.667	371/2	Pressmen, web-nightwork-	3.460	3.540	371/2	
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.447	3.534	37½ 37½	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.660 3.793	3.740 3.940	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂	
Mailersdaywork	3.253	3.339	37 ¹ / ₂	Stereotypers—daywork————————————————————————————————————	3.327	3,407	371/2	
Mailers—nightwork	3.387	3.473	371/2	Stereotypers—nightwork	3.460	3.540	371/2	
Mailers—nightwork Photoengravers—daywork————————————————————————————————————	3.813	3,870 4,010	37½ 37½					
ressmen, web-daywork	3.34/	13.347	371/2					
Pressmen, web—nightworkPressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.480 3.480	13.480 13.480	37 ½ 37 ½	WASHINGTON, D.C.				
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3,613	13.613	371/2			İ	1	
Stereotypers—dayworkStereotypers—nightwork	3.447	3,533	371/2	Book and job				
stereotypers-nightwork	3.580	3.667	371/2					
				Bindery women	1.905	2.015	371/2	
TRENTON, N.J.				Bookbinders	3.254	3.396	371/2	
				Compositors, handElectrotypers	3, 630 3, 780	3.760 3.860	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂	
Book and job				Machine operators	3.630	3.760	37 1/₂	
				Machine tenders (machinists)	3.630	3.760	37 1/2	
Compositors, hand	3,260	3.340	371/2	Mailers	3,360 4,114	3.490 4.200	37 1/ ₂ 35	
Machine operators	3.260	3.340	37½	Press assistants and feeders:				
Machine tenders (machinists)Press assistants and feeders	3,793 2,424	3,873 2,504	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂	Cylinder, offset, and web	2,920 2,950	3.020 3.050	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂	
Pressmen, cylinder	3.260	3.340	371/2	4-color McKee; 2-color sheet-fed;	2. 750	3.030	31 /2	
2-color	3,340	3,420	371/2	Cottrell rotary	3.040	3,140	371/2	
6/0 MiehleOffset:	3.473	3.550	37 ¹ / ₂	5-color McKee (running 4 colors) 5-color McKee	3.090 3.160	3.190 3.260	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂	
17 x 22 through 22 x 34 inches	3.366	3.446	37 ¹ / ₂	2 Miehle 41 inches or Miller Major				
2-color 23 x 36 inches	3.559 3.260	3,639 3,340	37½ 37½	41 inches1 Miehle 41 inches or Miller Major	3,020	3.120	371/2	
ressmen, platen-mand of automatic	3.200	3.340	31 /2	41 inches with smaller press	3,020	3,120	371/2	
				Single-color 32 inches up to and				
Newspaper				including 50 inches	2.920	3,020	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂	
Compositors, hand—daywork		13.467	371/2	2-color and perfecting offset		i		
Compositors, hand-nightwork	3.627	13.627 13.467	371/2	24 x 42 inches	2.980	3.080	37 ¹ / ₂	
Machine operators—dayworkMachine operators—nightwork	3.627	1 3, 627	37½ 37½	Perfector 38 x 53 inches 2-color up to and including	2.980	3,080	37 ½	
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.600	13,600	371/2	50 inches	3.050	3,150	37 ¹ / ₂	
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.760 2.880	13.760 12.880	$37\frac{1}{2}$ $37\frac{1}{2}$	2-color up to and including	2.980	2 000	2516	
Mailers—nightwork Pressmen, web—daywork	3.467	3.547	37 1/2	Web offset	3.090	3.080 3.190	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂	
Pressmen, web—nightwork:			_	Single-color web	2.920	3.020	371/2	
Agreement A	3.857 3.885	3.943	35 35	2-color web	3.000	3,100 3,240	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂	
Agreement B	3,533	3, 971 3, 613	37 ¹ / ₂	Web (high speed) and web offset	3.140	3, 240	31/2	
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork. Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork: Agreement A				Job automatic, 1 or 2 hand- or				
Agreement B	3,929 4,171	4.014 4.257	35 35	auto-fed not over 65 inches; 1 flatbed over 65 inches	3,430	3.530	371/2	
itereotypers-daywork	3, 453	3.634	37 ¹ / ₂	1 4-color Cottrell McKee	3.840	3.940	371/2	
tereotypers-nightwork	3,680	3,808	$37^{1}/_{2}$	1 2-color sheet-fed Cottrell			ĺ .	
				l 5-color Cottrell McKee running	3.580	3.680	371/2	
TULSA, OKLA.	İ			4 colors	3.890	3.990	371/2	
				1 5-color Cottrell 36 x 48 inches	2 4 9 0	2 700	221/	
Book and job				running 2 colors 1 5-color Cottrell 36 x 48 inches	3.680	3.780	371/2	
				running more than 2 colors	3.830	3.930	371/2	
Compositors, hand:	1			1 5-color Cottrell McKee running 5 colors	3.970	4.070	37 ¹ / ₂	
Agreement A	3,327	3.460	371/2	l perfector, 1 2-color	3.530	3.630	371/2	
Agreement B	3.327	3.407	371/2	1 or 2 Miehle vertical; 1 or 2 Kelly; any cylinder press 20 inches or under;				
Agreement A	3,327	3,460	37 ¹ / ₂	1 or 2 Miller (high speed); any				
Agreement B	3.327	3,407	37 ¹ / ₂	l or 2 Miller (high speed); any combination of above	3.430	3.530	371/2	
lachine tenders (machinists): Agreement A	3.327	3,460	371/2	Offset: Up to 17 inches	2.810	2.910	37 ¹ /₂	
Agreement B	3,327	3.407	371/2	17 to 20 inches	2.910	3.010	371/2	
Photoengravers	3.307 3.327	3.333 3.390	37 ¹ / ₂	20 to 24 inches	3,430 3,530	3.530 3.630	371/2	
Job	3.247	3.320	$37\frac{1}{2}$ $37\frac{1}{2}$	Single-color 35 to 45 inches	3.530	3.680	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂	
Rotary and 2-color	3.487	3.550	371/2	Single-color 42 to 58 inches	3.640	3.740	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂	
	1			2-color attachment, running 2 colors up to 17 inches	2.910	3.010	271/	
Newspaper				2-color up to and including	2.910	010.د	37 ¹ / ₂	
	2 222	,	277	60 inches	3.830	3.960	371/2	
ompositors, hand—daywork	3.327 3.460	3.407 3.540	37½ 37½	2-color and perfecting offset 24 to 42 inches	3.700	3.830	37 ¹ / ₂	
fachine operators—daywork	3.327	3.407	37 ¹ / ₂ 37 ¹ / ₂	2-color up to and including	3.100	3.630	31/2	
Machine operators—nightwork	3.460	3.540	$37\frac{1}{2}$ $37\frac{1}{2}$	50 inches	3.750	3.880	371/2	
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3,327 3,460	3,407 3,540	37 ¹ / ₂	Perfector 38 to 53 inches and 41 x 54 inches	3,880	3.980	37 ¹ / ₂	

Table 13. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 69 Cities, July 1, 1963, and July 1, 1964—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1963	July	1, 1964		July 1, 1963		
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Trade or occupation	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
WASHINGTON, D.C.—Continued				WASHINGTON, D.C.—Continued			
Book and job—Continued				Book and job—Continued			
Pressmen, cylinder—Continued Offiset—Continued Foreign patent proofpress Webendorfer web-offset Second pressmen Web Web: Web: Head pressmen Second pressmen (with folder: Head pressmen, Second pressmen (with presses over 46 inches) High speed magazine, 2-color with folder: Head pressmen Second pressmen Single-roll, 46 inches or under Single-roll, over 46 inches Second man on web press (required on single roll running	\$3,000 3,800 3,530 3,913 3,700 3,600 3,700 3,570 3,570 3,620	\$3,100 3,900 3,630 3,913 3,800 3,700 4,000 3,800 3,670 3,720	37 ½ 37 ½ 37 ½ 37 ½ 35 37 ½ 37 ½ 37 ½ 37 ½	Pressmen, platen: 1, 2, or 3 hand-fed 1 or 2 hand-fed and 1 automatic 2 automatics and 1 hand-fed Stereotypers Newspaper Compositors, hand—daywork Compositors, hand—nightwork Machine operators—daywork Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork Machine tenders (machinists)—ightwork Mailers—daywork Mailers—daywork Mailers—nightwork Photoengravers—nightwork Photoengravers—nightwork Pressmen, web—daywork Pressmen, web—daywork Pressmen, web—daywork Offside colormen	\$3.200 3.280 3.340 3.780 4.014 4.157 4.014 4.157 4.014 4.157 3.400 3.500 4.190 4.300 3.767 3.910	\$3,300 3,380 3,440 3,860 4,129 4,271 4,129 4,271 4,129 4,271 3,460 3,560 4,261 4,425 3,853 3,996	37 \(\frac{1}{2} \) 37 \(\frac{1}{2} \) 37 \(\frac{1}{2} \) 37 \(\frac{1}{2} \) 35 \(35 \) 35 \(
60 inches or over) 4-color web-fed offset head pressmen when running 3 or	3.520	3,620	371/2	Pressmen, web-nightwork	3.874 4.017 4.053	3.960 4.103 4.139	35 35 35
4 units	3.900 3.580	4.000 3.680	37½ 37½	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork Stereotypers—daywork Stereotypers—nightwork	4.160 3.617 4.077	4.246 3.741 4.215	35 36 ½ 32 ½

This rate in effect prior to July 1, 1964; new scale in negotiation at time of survey.

3 36/4-hour workweek on July 1, 1963.

4 0-hour workweek on July 1, 1963.

Information not available for rate and hours on July 1, 1963.

5 37/4-hour workweek on July 1, 1963.

3 35-hour workweek on July 1, 1963.

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