

INDUSTRY WAGE SURVEY

Laundries and Cleaning Services

JUNE 1963

Bulletin No. 1401

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
W. Willard Wirtz, Secretary

BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS
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Preface

This bulletin summarizes the results of a Bureau of Labor Statistics survey of wages and supplementary benefits in laundry and cleaning services industries in June 1963.

The survey was conducted at the request of the U.S. Department of Labor's Wage and Hour and Public Contracts Divisions to facilitate the preparation of a report requested of the Secretary of Labor by Congress. This report, submitted to the Congress by the Secretary of Labor, is primarily concerned with the distribution of nonsupervisory employees by hourly earnings and weekly hours of work. Data are tabulated by region, community size, and by enterprise and establishment sales-size groups. A copy of this report may be obtained, as long as the supply lasts, from the Wage and Hour and Public Contracts Divisions, U.S. Department of Labor, Washington, D. C., 20210.

The present bulletin, which summarizes data obtained on the distribution of employees by earnings and hours of work, also provides information on the incidence of such supplementary wage practices as paid holidays and vacations, health, insurance, and pension plans. Detailed information on the earnings of workers in selected occupations is presented separately for 24 large metropolitan areas. This study was conducted in the Bureau's Division of Occupational Pay by Toivo P. Kanninen, Chief of the Division, under the general direction of L. R. Linsenmayer, Assistant Commissioner for Wages and Industrial Relations. The analysis was prepared by Charles M. O'Connor under the immediate supervision of L. Earl Lewis. Field work for the survey was directed by the Assistant Regional Directors for Wages and Industrial Relations.

Other reports available from the Bureau's program of industry wage studies, as well as the addresses of the Bureau's six regional offices, are listed at the end of the bulletin.

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Industry Wage Survey—

Laundries and Cleaning Services, June 1963

Summary

Straight-time earnings of nonsupervisory workers, except routemen, in laundries and cleaning services establishments, averaged \$1.26 an hour in June 1963. Inside plant workers, comprising 95 percent of the 418,883 workers covered by the Bureau's survey,¹ averaged \$1.25 an hour, compared with \$1.54 for office workers. Regional averages for inside plant workers ranged from \$1.61 in the West to \$0.94 in the South.² In each region, men's wages averaged substantially more than those for women, who comprised three-fourths of the work force.

Approximately a fourth of the plant³ workers earned less than \$1, two-fifths earned less than \$1.15, and slightly more than half earned less than \$1.25 an hour. The proportions of workers earning less than \$1.25 an hour ranged from seven-eighths in the South to less than a sixth in the West. Three-fifths of the workers in the South earned less than \$1 an hour.

National and regional data were tabulated according to metropolitan⁴ and nonmetropolitan areas. In addition, separate data are provided for 24 large metropolitan areas; earnings data for selected occupations are provided for each of these areas.

Paid vacations and holidays were available to a large majority of the plant workers. Provisions for life, hospitalization, surgical, and medical insurance applied to a smaller proportion of the workers.

Industry Characteristics

Laundries and cleaning services establishments covered by the Bureau's study employed 418,883 nonsupervisory employees, except routemen, in June 1963. Slightly more than a third of these workers were in the South; the Northeast and North Central regions each accounted for slightly more than a fourth of the industry's employment; and slightly more than an eighth were in the West.

Three-fourths of the workers were in metropolitan areas. The proportions of workers in metropolitan areas in each region were: Nearly nine-tenths in the Northeast; four-fifths in the West; three-fourths in the North Central; and about two-thirds in the South. The 24 large areas for which separate data were developed accounted for a fourth of the industry's employment. Nonsupervisory employment in the areas ranged from 16,100 in New York City to 1,200 in Portland (Oreg.).

¹ See appendix A for scope and method of survey; also for definition of employment groups as used in the study. Wage data contained in this bulletin exclude premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² See table in appendix A for definition of regions and areas used in this study.

³ For ease of reading, the term "plant workers" used in this and subsequent statements refers to inside plant workers as defined in appendix A.

⁴ Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, as defined by the Bureau of the Budget in 1961.

Power laundries accounted for approximately two-fifths of the workers covered by the study; cleaning and dyeing (except rug-cleaning) plants, almost two-fifths; and linen supply and industrial launderers, one-seventh. Hand laundries, diaper service establishments, self-service laundries, and rug-cleaning plants, combined, employed only about 3 percent of the work force. Most of the establishments classified as power laundries had some dry-cleaning operations and most dry-cleaning establishments had laundry facilities.⁵ Power laundries employed a larger proportion of the workers than was accounted for by cleaning and dyeing plants in three regions; in the North Central region, this relationship was reversed.

Plant workers comprised 95 percent of the employment covered by the study. Office worker employment ranged from 3 percent in the South to 6 percent in the Northeast and West.

Three-fourths of the plant workers were women. Regionally, the proportions ranged from seven-tenths in the Northeast to nearly four-fifths in the South and North Central.

Establishments with collective bargaining agreements covering a majority of their plant workers accounted for fully a third of the industry's work force. Regionally, the proportions were: Nearly three-fifths in the West, one-half in the North Central, about two-fifths in the Northeast, and one-eighth in the South. In each region, contract coverage was considerably more extensive in metropolitan areas than in the smaller communities; nationally, the proportions were 45 and 10 percent, respectively. The following tabulation indicates the extent of contract coverage among the 24 areas studied separately:

Area ¹	Percent of employees in establishments with union contracts
Chicago, Detroit, Indianapolis, Kansas City, Milwaukee, Minneapolis-St. Paul, New York City, Philadelphia, Portland (Oreg.), St. Louis, and San Francisco-Oakland -----	90 or more
Cleveland and Pittsburgh -----	80-89
Buffalo and Newark and Jersey City-----	70-79
Cincinnati and Los Angeles-Long Beach-----	60-69
Boston and Miami-----	50-59
New Orleans -----	40-49
Denver -----	20-29
Atlanta and Baltimore -----	10-19

¹ None of the establishments with 20 workers or more visited in Memphis reported collective bargaining agreements.

The major unions were the Laundry and Dry Cleaning International Union (AFL-CIO); Laundry, Dry Cleaning and Dye House Workers International Union (Ind.); and the Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America (AFL-CIO).

Incentive wage systems applied to a sixth of the plant workers covered by the study; regionally, the proportions of plant workers under incentive wage systems were a fifth in the Northeast, a sixth in the South and North Central

⁵ Establishments having both types of operations were classified on the basis of their principal activity.

regions, and less than a tenth in the West. A fifth of the workers in metropolitan areas received pay based on wage incentives; in the smaller communities, the proportion was one-tenth. The following tabulation indicates the proportions of plant workers that were paid on an incentive basis in the 24 areas studied separately:

Area	Percent of plant workers paid on an incentive basis
Baltimore, Chicago, Detroit, Memphis, Miami, Milwaukee, Newark and Jersey City, and Philadelphia -----	30-35
Atlanta, Boston, Cincinnati, Cleveland, Indianapolis, Minneapolis-St. Paul, New York City, and St. Louis -----	20-29
Buffalo, Denver, Kansas City, Los Angeles-Long Beach, New Orleans, and Pittsburgh -----	10-19
Portland (Oreg.) and San Francisco-Oakland -----	Less than 10

Average Hourly Earnings

Straight-time earnings of the 418,883 nonsupervisory workers covered by the study averaged \$1.26 an hour in June 1963 (table 1). Plant workers, comprising 95 percent of this work force, averaged \$1.25 an hour, compared with \$1.54 for office workers. Women, who accounted for three-fourths of the industry's plant workers, averaged \$1.13 an hour; men workers averaged \$1.61. Differences in average pay levels for men and women may be the result of several factors, including variation in the distribution of the sexes among establishments and among jobs with divergent pay levels. Differences noted in averages for the same job and labor market may also reflect differences in duties. Job descriptions used in classifying workers in wage surveys are usually more generalized than those used in individual establishments because allowance must be made for minor differences among establishments in specific duties performed. Earnings in some jobs are largely determined by production at piece rates. Variations in incentive earnings for individuals or sex groupings may be traceable to differences in work experience, effort, work flow, or other factors which the worker does not control.

Regionally, plant workers averaged \$1.61 an hour in the West, \$1.44 in the Northeast, \$1.30 in the North Central, and \$0.94 in the South.

Nationwide, plant workers in metropolitan areas averaged \$1.32, compared with \$1.04 for those in the smaller communities. The average hourly wage advantage of workers in metropolitan areas ranged from 28 cents in the West to 11 cents in the Northeast region.

Average hourly earnings of plant workers in the 24 areas studied separately ranged from less than \$1 an hour in Atlanta, Memphis, and New Orleans to \$1.95 in San Francisco-Oakland (tables 8 through 31). Plant worker averages also exceeded \$1.50 an hour in Los Angeles-Long Beach, Minneapolis-St. Paul, New York City, and Portland (Oreg.). Averages in Boston, Buffalo, Chicago, Cincinnati, Detroit, Newark and Jersey City, and Philadelphia were within a 7-cent range (\$1.43-\$1.49, inclusive); in the nine remaining areas, averages fell between \$1.12 and \$1.35 an hour. Men, dominating the comparatively higher paid jobs, averaged more than women in all areas. Their wage advantages ranged from 29 cents an hour in St. Louis to 86 cents in San Francisco-Oakland, with differences of 40 to 50 cents an hour in 15 areas.

Earnings data are presented separately for power laundries in nine areas (tables 32 through 40) and dry-cleaning establishments in eight areas (tables 41 through 48). In seven areas, workers in dry-cleaning establishments averaged more than workers in power laundries; in New York City, however, workers in both types of establishments averaged the same.

Earnings of individual plant workers ranged widely, with 10 percent receiving less than 75 cents an hour and nearly 8 percent earning \$2 or more (table 2). In the earnings array, the middle half of the workers earned between 96 cents and \$1.47 an hour. Slightly more than one-fourth of the plant workers earned less than \$1 an hour; two-fifths earned less than \$1.15; and fully one-half of the workers earned less than \$1.25. As indicated in the following tabulation, the proportions of plant workers earning less than \$1 an hour ranged from three-fifths in the South to less than 1 percent in the Northeast region.

Item	Percent of plant workers earning—				
	Under \$1	\$1 and under \$1.15	\$1.15 and under \$1.25	\$1.25 and under \$1.50	\$1.50 and over
United States -----	26.5	16.4	11.3	22.2	23.5
Metropolitan areas -----	20.7	15.4	11.8	24.9	27.3
Nonmetropolitan areas -----	44.7	19.5	10.0	14.2	11.6
Northeast -----	.5	11.5	23.8	34.0	31.0
Metropolitan areas -----	.5	10.3	22.1	35.5	31.7
Nonmetropolitan areas -----	.6	15.0	35.6	23.3	25.5
South -----	61.1	18.4	4.8	9.1	6.7
Metropolitan areas -----	56.3	18.1	5.5	11.6	8.5
Nonmetropolitan areas -----	69.6	18.9	3.4	4.7	2.9
North Central -----	17.2	23.3	11.5	22.5	25.5
Metropolitan areas -----	11.4	22.6	11.5	25.7	29.2
Nonmetropolitan areas -----	35.5	25.7	11.6	13.0	14.3
West -----	2.9	7.2	4.0	34.2	51.7
Metropolitan areas -----	2.1	5.7	3.7	30.2	58.3
Nonmetropolitan areas -----	6.0	12.6	5.1	49.3	27.1

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal 100.

Approximately two-thirds of the plant workers in Atlanta and New Orleans and more than four-fifths of those in Memphis earned less than \$1 an hour in June 1963. In contrast, virtually all of the workers in San Francisco-Oakland and seven-tenths of the workers in Portland (Oreg.) earned \$1.50 or more.

Occupational Earnings

Earnings of workers in selected occupations were studied separately in 24 large metropolitan areas.⁶ As indicated in the following tabulation, the occupations selected for separate study accounted for seven-tenths of the plant workers in establishments covered by this segment of the study.

⁶ The study of occupational earnings in the 24 areas was limited to power laundries, linen supply and industrial launderers, and cleaning and dyeing plants (except rug-cleaning) with 20 workers or more. An estimated 99,000 plant workers were employed in these establishments.

Item	Percent of plant workers by occupational classifications, 24 areas combined		
	Total	Men	Women
All plant workers -----	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assemblers-----	5.3	2.5	6.2
Clerks, retail receiving-----	8.9	.9	11.5
Dry cleaners -----	1.2	4.6	.1
Extractor operators, power laundry -----	1.2	5.0	(¹)
Finishers, flatwork, machine -----	16.3	1.4	21.1
Firemen, stationary boiler -----	.4	1.6	-
Identifiers -----	2.3	3.5	1.9
Inspectors, dry-cleaning -----	.9	.4	1.0
Markers -----	3.1	1.3	3.7
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning -----	1.8	.3	2.3
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning -----	6.2	10.0	5.0
Pressers, machine, shirts-----	8.4	.5	10.9
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry) -----	7.1	1.1	9.0
Spotters, general -----	.7	1.9	.3
Spotters, silk -----	.3	.9	.1
Spotters, wool-----	.4	1.2	.1
Tumbler operators (laundry) -----	1.3	2.5	1.0
Washers, machine -----	2.0	7.8	.1
Wrappers, bundle -----	2.1	1.3	2.3
Other occupations-----	30.3	51.6	23.4

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal 100.

Flatwork finishers, predominantly women and numerically most important, were lowest paid among the occupational groups studied separately in half of the areas. Their average hourly earnings ranged from 67 cents in Memphis and 68 cents in New Orleans to \$1.62 in San Francisco-Oakland (table 7). In most of the areas, highest occupational averages were recorded for dry cleaners, silk spotters, or stationary boiler firemen (predominantly men). Thus, dry cleaners averaged \$2 or more an hour in 7 areas and between \$1.50 and \$2 in 14 others. Atlanta (\$1.18), Memphis (\$1.14), and Miami (\$1.43) were the only areas in which dry cleaners averaged less than \$1.50 an hour.

Operators of shirt-pressing machines (predominantly women) averaged more than flatwork finishers in all areas except Minneapolis-St. Paul where the averages were identical (\$1.46 an hour). Differences in average earnings for these jobs ranged from 4 cents an hour in Pittsburgh to 38 cents in Miami; in 11 of the areas the differences ranged from 21 to 30 cents an hour inclusive. Average earnings of wearing apparel pressers (machine) were usually between those of flatwork finishers and shirt pressers.

Earnings of individual workers varied greatly within the same job and area (tables 8 through 31). In many instances, hourly earnings of the highest paid workers exceeded those of the lowest paid workers in the same job and area by \$1 or more. Thus, some workers in comparatively low-paid jobs (as measured by the average for all workers) earned more than some workers in

jobs for which significantly higher averages were recorded. For example, the following tabulation indicates a considerable overlapping of individual rates for women machine flatwork finishers and women machine wearing apparel pressers (laundry) in the New York City area, despite a 27-cent difference in the hourly averages between the two jobs.

Hourly earnings	Number of workers	
	Women machine flatwork finishers	Women machine wearing apparel pressers (laundry)
Under \$1.15 -----	54	4
\$1.15 and under \$1.30 -----	1,770	262
\$1.30 and under \$1.50 -----	750	268
\$1.50 and under \$1.70 -----	196	121
\$1.70 and under \$1.90 -----	24	117
\$1.90 and under \$2.10 -----	6	70
\$2.10 and over -----	-	116
Total workers -----	2,800	958
Average hourly earnings ----	\$1.31	\$1.58

Work Schedules and Hours Worked

Regular work schedules of 40 hours a week applied to the majority of the plant workers in establishments employing slightly more than half of such workers in the industry (tables 49 and 50). However, less than a fourth worked exactly 40 hours during the survey week, as indicated in the following tabulation of all nonsupervisory employees covered by the study.⁷

Weekly hours worked	Percent of nonsupervisory employees, except routemen, working specified number of hours during survey week in—				
	United States	North-east	South	North Central	West
Under 35 -----	19.6	25.7	15.6	22.2	12.7
35 and under 40 -----	15.2	16.1	12.7	16.4	17.9
40 -----	23.5	25.4	17.6	21.1	41.2
Over 40 and under 44 -----	11.4	12.5	13.0	10.7	6.4
44 -----	8.6	4.0	12.1	7.9	9.2
Over 44 and under 48 -----	9.5	7.9	11.6	10.8	5.3
48 or more -----	12.1	8.4	17.5	10.8	7.5
Total -----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of employees -----	418,883	109,093	145,619	111,594	52,577

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal 100.

⁷ Plant workers accounted for 95 percent of these employees. The exclusion of nonsupervisory office employees from the tabulation would not change the reported proportions significantly.

For additional information on weekly hours worked, see January 1964 report, Laundry and Cleaning Services, tables 24 through 26, issued by the Wage and Hour and Public Contracts Divisions, U. S. Department of Labor.

Fully a third of the nonsupervisory employees covered by the study worked less than 40 hours and two-fifths worked more than 40 during the survey week. The proportions working more than 40 hours ranged from about three-tenths in the Northeast and West to more than half in the South. About a sixth of the employees in the South worked 48 hours or more. Nationwide, the proportion of employees working more than 40 hours a week was only 5 percent greater in nonmetropolitan areas than in metropolitan areas; the proportions working less than 40 hours were virtually the same in the two community sizes.

Supplementary Wage Provisions

Data were also obtained on selected supplementary benefits including paid holidays and vacations; retirement plans; life insurance; sickness and accident insurance; and hospitalization, surgical, and medical benefits provided plant workers. Similar information was not obtained for nonsupervisory office employees.

Paid Holidays. Establishments employing nearly four-fifths of the plant workers provided 1 or more paid holidays annually (table 51). Six days a year—the most common provision—applied to two-fifths of the workers. Holiday provisions were most liberal in the Northeast and West, where a third or more of the workers received at least 7 days a year. Workers in the South most commonly received 5 paid holidays.

In each of the regions, the proportions of workers receiving paid holidays were substantially larger in metropolitan areas than in the smaller communities. Table 52 indicates holiday provisions in each of the 24 selected areas.

Paid Vacations. Paid vacations, after qualifying periods of service, were provided by establishments employing 85 percent of the plant workers (table 53). A large majority of the workers received 1 week of vacation pay after 1 year of service, and half of the workers received 2 weeks or more after 5 years of service. Only about a fifth of the workers were in establishments providing 3 weeks or more. The proportions of workers in establishments providing paid vacations ranged from seven-tenths in the South to nine-tenths or more in the other three regions. In each region, vacation provisions were more common in metropolitan areas than in the smaller communities. Vacation provisions in the 24 areas studied separately are reported in table 54.

Health, Insurance, and Pension Plans. Life, hospitalization, and surgical insurance, for which employers paid at least part of the cost, were available to about half the plant workers; medical and sickness and accident insurance, to about two-fifths; and accidental death and dismemberment insurance, to nearly three-tenths of the workers (table 55). These benefits, except sickness and accident insurance, were considerably less common in the South than in the other regions. In each region, all of the above mentioned benefits were less common in nonmetropolitan areas than in metropolitan areas.

Pension plans, providing regular payments to workers on retirement (in addition to those available under Federal old-age, survivors, and disability insurance), were reported by establishments employing an eighth of the plant workers. Such plans were most common in the Northeast region, applying to a third of the workers. Information for the 24 areas is provided in table 56.

Table 1. Average Hourly Earnings: By Selected Characteristics

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of nonsupervisory workers, except routemen, in laundry and cleaning services establishments by selected characteristics, United States and regions, June 1963)

Item	United States		Northeast		South		North Central		West	
	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings
<u>All Areas</u>										
Nonsupervisory workers, except routemen.....	418,883	\$1.26	109,093	\$1.45	145,619	\$0.95	111,594	\$1.31	52,577	\$1.62
Men.....	96,744	1.62	30,503	1.73	29,525	1.27	23,910	1.69	12,806	2.02
Women.....	322,139	1.16	78,590	1.34	116,094	.87	87,684	1.21	39,771	1.49
Inside plant workers.....	398,815	1.25	102,603	1.44	140,862	.94	105,983	1.30	49,367	1.61
Men.....	95,332	1.61	29,920	1.72	29,149	1.27	23,569	1.68	12,694	2.02
Women.....	303,483	1.13	72,683	1.32	111,713	.86	82,414	1.19	36,673	1.47
Office workers.....	20,068	1.54	6,490	1.67	4,757	1.28	5,611	1.49	3,210	1.76
Men.....	1,412	1.90	583	2.08	376	1.44	341	1.92	112	2.48
Women.....	18,656	1.52	5,907	1.63	4,381	1.27	5,270	1.46	3,098	1.74
<u>Metropolitan Areas</u> ²										
Nonsupervisory workers, except routemen.....	315,607	1.33	95,231	1.47	94,993	1.01	84,046	1.37	41,337	1.68
Men.....	76,387	1.68	27,122	1.74	19,910	1.34	18,389	1.73	10,966	2.07
Women.....	239,220	1.22	68,109	1.36	75,083	.93	65,657	1.27	30,371	1.54
Inside plant workers.....	299,603	1.32	89,661	1.45	91,507	1.00	79,778	1.36	38,657	1.67
Men.....	75,263	1.67	26,639	1.73	19,602	1.34	18,158	1.72	10,864	2.06
Women.....	224,340	1.20	63,022	1.33	71,905	.91	61,620	1.26	27,793	1.52
Office workers.....	16,004	1.61	5,570	1.70	3,486	1.34	4,268	1.57	2,680	1.81
Men.....	1,124	1.92	483	2.10	308	1.46	231	1.87	102	2.54
Women.....	14,880	1.58	5,087	1.67	3,178	1.32	4,037	1.55	2,578	1.78
<u>Nonmetropolitan Areas</u>										
Nonsupervisory workers, except routemen.....	103,276	1.05	13,862	1.35	50,626	.84	27,548	1.13	11,240	1.39
Men.....	20,357	1.39	3,381	1.63	9,615	1.13	5,521	1.56	1,840	1.76
Women.....	82,919	.97	10,481	1.26	41,011	.78	22,027	1.03	9,400	1.32
Inside plant workers.....	99,212	1.04	12,942	1.34	49,355	.84	26,205	1.13	10,710	1.39
Men.....	20,069	1.38	3,281	1.62	9,547	1.13	5,411	1.55	1,830	1.76
Women.....	79,143	.95	9,661	1.25	39,808	.77	20,794	1.02	8,880	1.31
Office workers.....	4,064	1.30	920	1.49	1,271	1.13	1,343	1.24	530	1.55
Men.....	288	1.86	100	2.00	68	1.39	110	2.02	10	1.89
Women.....	3,776	1.26	820	1.43	1,203	1.12	1,233	1.18	520	1.54

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.² Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, as defined by the Bureau of the Budget in 1961.

Table 2. Earnings Distribution: All Areas

(Percent distribution of nonsupervisory workers, except routemen, in laundry and cleaning services establishments by average straight-time hourly earnings, ¹ June 1963)

Average hourly earnings ¹	United States			Northeast			South			North Central			West		
	Total	Inside plant workers	Office workers	Total	Inside plant workers	Office workers	Total	Inside plant workers	Office workers	Total	Inside plant workers	Office workers	Total	Inside plant workers	Office workers
Under \$0.50.....	1.6	1.7	(²)	(²)	-	0.1	4.4	4.6	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	-
\$0.50 and under \$0.55.....	1.3	1.3	0.2	-	-	-	3.6	3.7	1.1	.1	.1	-	-	-	-
\$0.55 and under \$0.60.....	1.4	1.4	-	-	-	-	3.8	4.0	-	.1	.1	-	(²)	(²)	-
\$0.60 and under \$0.65.....	1.8	1.9	.4	(²)	(²)	-	4.6	4.7	1.9	.6	.7	-	-	-	-
\$0.65 and under \$0.70.....	2.0	2.1	.1	(²)	(²)	-	5.2	5.4	.2	.9	.9	-	-	-	-
\$0.70 and under \$0.75.....	1.7	1.8	.1	(²)	(²)	-	3.9	4.1	.6	1.0	1.1	-	.3	.3	-
\$0.75 and under \$0.80.....	4.3	4.5	1.1	(²)	-	(²)	10.5	10.7	3.7	2.4	2.5	.7	.3	.3	0.4
\$0.80 and under \$0.85.....	2.4	2.5	1.1	(²)	(²)	-	5.6	5.7	3.0	1.7	1.7	1.4	.3	.3	-
\$0.85 and under \$0.90.....	3.6	3.7	1.2	0.1	0.1	-	8.1	8.3	2.9	2.7	2.7	1.7	.4	.4	.1
\$0.90 and under \$0.95.....	3.6	3.7	1.4	.3	.3	.1	6.3	6.5	1.8	4.8	4.9	3.5	.6	.6	-
\$0.95 and under \$1.00.....	1.9	1.9	.6	(²)	(²)	.1	3.4	3.4	1.8	2.2	2.4	.2	.8	.8	.4
\$1.00 and under \$1.05.....	8.7	8.8	6.1	4.7	4.9	2.5	10.9	10.8	14.5	12.1	12.6	4.4	3.3	3.3	3.6
\$1.05 and under \$1.10.....	2.5	2.5	2.6	1.6	1.7	.2	3.4	3.3	6.2	3.0	3.0	2.9	.9	.9	1.9
\$1.10 and under \$1.15.....	5.0	5.1	3.9	4.2	4.4	1.8	4.4	4.3	7.2	7.6	7.7	5.5	2.8	3.0	.7
\$1.15 and under \$1.20.....	5.9	6.0	2.9	10.9	11.5	2.3	3.1	3.0	4.8	6.3	6.5	3.1	2.3	2.4	.7
\$1.20 and under \$1.25.....	5.2	5.3	3.0	11.8	12.3	3.0	1.8	1.8	3.8	4.9	5.0	3.6	1.6	1.6	.5
\$1.25 and under \$1.30.....	8.5	8.6	7.2	15.4	15.9	7.6	3.5	3.4	6.2	7.8	7.7	9.4	9.7	10.1	4.2
\$1.30 and under \$1.35.....	4.0	4.0	4.6	5.9	5.9	6.2	1.8	1.7	3.3	3.8	3.8	3.9	7.0	7.1	4.3
\$1.35 and under \$1.40.....	4.0	4.0	4.6	5.1	5.1	5.3	2.0	1.9	3.9	4.5	4.4	5.8	6.1	6.4	2.1
\$1.40 and under \$1.45.....	3.3	3.2	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.6	1.3	1.2	4.4	3.8	3.8	3.3	6.3	6.5	3.3
\$1.45 and under \$1.50.....	2.5	2.4	3.6	3.2	3.2	4.1	1.0	.9	2.5	2.9	2.8	4.7	4.0	4.1	2.5
\$1.50 and under \$1.60.....	6.1	5.8	10.4	7.5	7.4	10.1	1.9	1.8	7.0	7.0	6.7	12.3	12.5	12.5	12.6
\$1.60 and under \$1.70.....	4.0	3.8	9.0	5.9	5.4	14.3	1.1	1.0	4.8	4.4	4.2	8.2	7.1	7.2	5.8
\$1.70 and under \$1.80.....	3.2	3.0	7.4	4.2	3.9	8.5	.8	.7	4.4	3.9	3.7	8.7	6.4	6.4	7.2
\$1.80 and under \$1.90.....	2.4	2.2	5.3	3.1	2.9	5.6	.9	.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	4.4	4.6	4.3	10.1
\$1.90 and under \$2.00.....	1.2	1.1	2.7	1.6	1.6	1.8	.2	.2	.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	2.8	2.3	10.0
\$2.00 and under \$2.10.....	2.0	1.9	4.9	2.0	1.9	4.9	.5	.5	1.7	2.0	1.8	4.9	6.3	6.1	9.8
\$2.10 and under \$2.20.....	1.3	1.1	3.7	2.0	1.9	3.2	.4	.3	2.7	1.1	1.1	1.7	2.5	2.0	9.6
\$2.20 and under \$2.30.....	1.1	1.1	2.3	1.4	1.3	2.8	.7	.6	1.1	1.0	.9	2.0	2.2	2.1	3.9
\$2.30 and under \$2.40.....	.6	.6	1.4	.7	.6	2.9	.3	.3	.3	.6	.6	.4	1.3	1.3	1.9
\$2.40 and under \$2.50.....	.4	.4	.6	.7	.7	1.3	.1	.1	.1	.4	.4	.3	.6	.6	.6
\$2.50 and over.....	2.5	2.5	3.5	3.6	3.4	6.8	.4	.4	1.0	2.3	2.3	1.7	6.7	6.9	3.8
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of workers.....	418,883	398,815	20,068	109,093	102,603	6,490	145,619	140,862	4,757	111,594	105,983	5,611	52,577	49,367	3,210
Average hourly earnings ¹	\$1.26	\$1.25	\$1.54	\$1.45	\$1.44	\$1.67	\$0.95	\$0.94	\$1.28	\$1.31	\$1.30	\$1.49	\$1.62	\$1.61	\$1.76

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.² Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal 100.

Table 3. Earnings Distribution: All Areas—Men

(Percent distribution of men nonsupervisory workers, except routemen, in laundry and cleaning services establishments by average straight-time hourly earnings,¹ June 1963)

Average hourly earnings ¹	United States			Northeast			South			North Central			West		
	Total	Inside plant workers	Office workers	Total	Inside plant workers	Office workers	Total	Inside plant workers	Office workers	Total	Inside plant workers	Office workers	Total	Inside plant workers	Office workers
Under \$0.50	0.3	0.3	-	-	-	-	0.7	0.8	-	0.4	0.4	-	-	-	-
\$0.50 and under \$0.55	.2	.2	-	-	-	-	.7	.7	-	.1	.1	-	-	-	-
\$0.55 and under \$0.60	.4	.4	-	-	-	-	1.2	1.2	-	-	-	-	(²)	(²)	-
\$0.60 and under \$0.65	.6	.6	0.7	0.1	0.1	-	1.8	1.8	2.7	(²)	(²)	-	-	-	-
\$0.65 and under \$0.70	.5	.5	-	(²)	(²)	-	1.5	1.6	-	.1	.1	-	-	-	-
\$0.70 and under \$0.75	.5	.5	-	(²)	(²)	-	1.4	1.4	-	.2	.2	-	-	-	-
\$0.75 and under \$0.80	1.7	1.7	2.3	-	-	-	5.1	5.1	8.8	.6	.6	-	0.1	0.1	-
\$0.80 and under \$0.85	1.1	1.1	.3	-	-	-	2.9	2.9	1.1	.7	.8	-	.1	.1	-
\$0.85 and under \$0.90	1.2	1.3	-	.1	.1	-	3.4	3.5	-	.6	.6	-	.1	.1	-
\$0.90 and under \$0.95	1.9	1.9	1.1	.6	.6	-	4.1	4.1	3.2	1.8	1.8	1.2	.3	.3	-
\$0.95 and under \$1.00	.7	.7	-	-	-	-	1.7	1.7	-	.8	.9	-	(²)	(²)	-
\$1.00 and under \$1.05	6.9	6.9	7.9	2.3	2.3	-	12.5	12.3	26.9	7.3	7.4	2.9	4.1	4.2	-
\$1.05 and under \$1.10	1.5	1.6	-	.6	.6	-	3.8	3.8	-	.8	.8	-	.1	.1	-
\$1.10 and under \$1.15	3.4	3.4	.6	1.4	1.4	-	7.0	7.1	1.3	2.7	2.7	1.2	1.1	1.1	-
\$1.15 and under \$1.20	3.4	3.4	1.3	4.7	4.8	-	3.9	3.9	3.7	2.4	2.4	1.5	.7	.7	-
\$1.20 and under \$1.25	2.4	2.5	.6	3.2	3.2	0.9	2.2	2.3	1.1	2.6	2.6	-	.7	.7	-
\$1.25 and under \$1.30	7.5	7.5	5.5	10.6	10.6	10.6	7.6	7.7	2.9	4.9	5.0	.9	4.5	4.5	0.9
\$1.30 and under \$1.35	2.9	2.9	4.3	2.9	2.8	8.2	4.3	4.4	-	2.0	2.0	2.6	1.4	1.3	3.6
\$1.35 and under \$1.40	4.4	4.4	.6	4.9	5.0	-	4.7	4.7	.5	4.4	4.4	1.8	2.2	2.2	-
\$1.40 and under \$1.45	3.1	3.1	2.7	4.2	4.3	.5	2.4	2.4	6.6	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.4	2.4	-
\$1.45 and under \$1.50	2.6	2.6	.1	2.5	2.6	.2	2.9	2.9	-	2.9	2.9	-	1.6	1.6	-
\$1.50 and under \$1.60	8.2	8.2	4.0	10.0	10.1	6.0	4.7	4.7	2.9	9.5	9.6	3.2	9.1	9.2	-
\$1.60 and under \$1.70	6.3	6.3	3.0	8.1	8.3	1.2	3.2	3.2	5.6	7.6	7.6	3.5	6.5	6.5	2.7
\$1.70 and under \$1.80	5.0	5.0	8.3	6.0	6.0	1.2	2.1	2.0	7.2	8.1	7.9	24.0	3.9	4.0	.9
\$1.80 and under \$1.90	5.8	5.8	5.8	7.1	7.2	1.5	3.4	3.3	7.7	7.5	7.4	9.4	5.5	5.4	10.7
\$1.90 and under \$2.00	2.9	2.9	2.7	3.9	3.9	5.1	.6	.6	-	3.7	3.8	-	4.2	4.2	7.1
\$2.00 and under \$2.10	5.5	5.4	12.4	4.9	4.6	20.4	2.1	2.2	.3	5.7	5.6	14.4	14.4	14.5	5.4
\$2.10 and under \$2.20	3.4	3.4	2.2	4.8	4.8	.9	1.5	1.5	.5	3.6	3.7	1.5	4.2	4.1	17.0
\$2.20 and under \$2.30	3.6	3.5	7.3	3.4	3.4	4.5	3.1	3.1	4.8	3.6	3.4	17.0	5.2	5.2	.9
\$2.30 and under \$2.40	1.8	1.8	2.2	1.6	1.6	2.7	1.3	1.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	.6	2.7	2.7	4.5
\$2.40 and under \$2.50	1.2	1.2	3.4	1.7	1.6	8.1	.3	.3	-	1.3	1.4	.3	2.0	2.0	-
\$2.50 and under \$2.60	2.4	2.4	6.4	3.4	3.3	8.6	.7	.6	7.4	2.2	2.2	2.6	4.6	4.6	2.7
\$2.60 and under \$2.70	1.5	1.4	3.4	2.2	2.1	6.9	.1	.1	-	1.5	1.5	.6	2.9	2.9	5.4
\$2.70 and under \$2.80	1.3	1.3	3.2	1.9	1.8	2.9	.6	.6	1.1	1.1	1.0	5.6	2.1	2.1	4.5
\$2.80 and under \$2.90	.5	.5	1.1	.4	.4	1.9	.1	.1	.5	.6	.6	-	1.5	1.5	2.7
\$2.90 and under \$3.00	.3	.3	.1	.4	.4	-	(²)	(²)	-	.6	.6	-	.6	.6	1.8
\$3.00 and under \$3.10	.7	.6	2.5	.5	.4	5.1	.1	.1	-	1.1	1.1	.6	1.6	1.6	2.7
\$3.10 and under \$3.20	.8	.8	2.1	.5	.5	.5	.1	.1	-	.6	.6	.9	3.4	3.2	21.4
\$3.20 and under \$3.30	.4	.4	.3	.2	.2	.2	(²)	(²)	.5	.2	.2	.3	2.2	2.2	-
\$3.30 and under \$3.40	.2	.2	.3	.1	.1	-	(²)	(²)	.3	.2	.2	-	1.2	1.2	2.7
\$3.40 and under \$3.50	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	-	-	-	.2	.2	-	.3	.3	-
\$3.50 and over	.8	.8	1.1	.8	.8	1.7	(²)	(²)	.3	1.0	1.0	.6	2.5	2.5	2.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of workers	96,744	95,332	1,412	30,503	29,920	583	29,525	29,149	376	23,910	23,569	341	12,806	12,694	112
Average hourly earnings ¹	\$1.62	\$1.61	\$1.90	\$1.73	\$1.72	\$2.08	\$1.27	\$1.27	\$1.44	\$1.69	\$1.68	\$1.92	\$2.02	\$2.02	\$2.48

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal 100.

Table 4. Earnings Distribution: All Areas—Women

(Percent distribution of women nonsupervisory workers, except routemen, in laundry and cleaning services establishments by average straight-time hourly earnings,¹ June 1963)

Average hourly earnings ¹	United States			Northeast			South			North Central			West		
	Total	Inside plant workers	Office workers	Total	Inside plant workers	Office workers	Total	Inside plant workers	Office workers	Total	Inside plant workers	Office workers	Total	Inside plant workers	Office workers
Under \$0.50.....	2.0	2.1	(²)	(²)	-	0.1	5.4	5.6	-	(²)	-	0.1	0.3	0.3	-
\$0.50 and under \$0.55.....	1.6	1.7	0.3	-	-	-	4.4	4.5	1.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-
\$0.55 and under \$0.60.....	1.7	1.8	-	-	-	-	4.5	4.7	-	.1	.2	-	-	-	-
\$0.60 and under \$0.65.....	2.2	2.3	.4	-	-	-	5.4	5.5	1.8	.8	.9	-	-	-	-
\$0.65 and under \$0.70.....	2.5	2.7	.1	(²)	-	.2	6.1	6.3	.2	1.1	1.2	-	-	-	-
\$0.70 and under \$0.75.....	2.0	2.2	.2	-	-	-	4.6	4.7	.7	1.2	1.3	-	.4	.4	-
\$0.75 and under \$0.80.....	5.1	5.3	1.1	(²)	-	(²)	11.9	12.2	3.2	2.9	3.0	.8	.4	.4	0.4
\$0.80 and under \$0.85.....	2.8	2.9	1.1	(²)	(²)	-	6.2	6.4	3.1	2.0	2.0	1.4	.4	.4	-
\$0.85 and under \$0.90.....	4.3	4.5	1.3	0.1	0.2	-	9.3	9.5	3.1	3.3	3.4	1.8	.5	.5	.1
\$0.90 and under \$0.95.....	4.2	4.3	1.4	.1	.1	.1	6.9	7.1	1.7	5.7	5.8	3.6	.7	.7	-
\$0.95 and under \$1.00.....	2.2	2.3	.6	(²)	(²)	.1	3.8	3.9	1.9	2.6	2.8	.2	1.0	1.1	.4
\$1.00 and under \$1.05.....	9.2	9.4	5.9	5.7	5.9	2.8	10.5	10.4	13.5	13.5	14.0	4.5	3.1	3.0	3.7
\$1.05 and under \$1.10.....	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.0	2.1	.2	3.3	3.2	6.7	3.6	3.7	3.1	1.2	1.2	1.9
\$1.10 and under \$1.15.....	5.5	5.6	4.2	5.3	5.6	1.9	3.7	3.6	7.7	8.9	9.1	5.8	3.4	3.6	.7
\$1.15 and under \$1.20.....	6.6	6.9	3.0	13.3	14.2	2.5	2.9	2.8	4.9	7.4	7.7	3.2	2.8	2.9	.7
\$1.20 and under \$1.25.....	6.0	6.2	3.1	15.1	16.0	3.2	1.7	1.6	4.1	5.6	5.7	3.9	1.8	1.9	.5
\$1.25 and under \$1.30.....	8.9	8.9	7.4	17.3	18.1	7.3	2.4	2.3	6.5	8.6	8.5	9.9	11.4	12.0	4.4
\$1.30 and under \$1.35.....	4.4	4.4	4.6	7.1	7.1	6.0	1.1	1.0	3.6	4.3	4.3	4.0	8.8	9.1	4.3
\$1.35 and under \$1.40.....	3.9	3.8	4.9	5.2	5.2	5.8	1.3	1.2	4.2	4.5	4.4	6.1	7.4	7.8	2.2
\$1.40 and under \$1.45.....	3.3	3.3	4.1	3.8	3.7	5.0	1.0	.9	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.3	7.6	8.0	3.4
\$1.45 and under \$1.50.....	2.4	2.3	3.9	3.5	3.4	4.5	.5	.4	2.7	2.9	2.8	5.0	4.8	5.0	2.6
\$1.50 and under \$1.60.....	5.4	5.1	10.9	6.6	6.3	10.5	1.2	1.0	7.4	6.3	5.9	12.9	13.6	13.6	13.1
\$1.60 and under \$1.70.....	3.3	2.9	9.4	5.1	4.2	15.6	.6	.4	4.7	3.6	3.3	8.5	7.3	7.4	5.9
\$1.70 and under \$1.80.....	2.7	2.4	7.3	3.5	3.0	9.2	.5	.4	4.2	2.8	2.5	7.7	7.2	7.2	7.4
\$1.80 and under \$1.90.....	1.3	1.1	5.3	1.5	1.1	6.0	.2	.1	2.3	1.3	1.1	4.1	4.4	3.9	10.0
\$1.90 and under \$2.00.....	.7	.5	2.6	.7	.6	1.5	.1	.1	.4	.6	.6	1.4	2.4	1.7	10.1
\$2.00 and under \$2.10.....	1.0	.8	4.4	.9	.7	3.4	.1	.1	1.9	1.0	.7	4.3	3.7	3.2	9.9
\$2.10 and under \$2.20.....	.6	.4	3.8	.9	.7	3.4	.1	(²)	2.9	.4	.3	1.7	1.9	1.3	9.4
\$2.20 and under \$2.30.....	.4	.3	2.0	.6	.4	2.6	(²)	(²)	.8	.3	.2	1.1	1.2	1.0	4.0
\$2.30 and under \$2.40.....	.3	.2	1.3	.4	.2	2.9	(²)	(²)	.2	.2	.2	.4	.9	.8	1.8
\$2.40 and under \$2.50.....	.1	.1	.4	.3	.3	.7	(²)	(²)	.1	.1	.3	.2	.1	.1	.6
\$2.50 and over.....	.5	.4	2.2	.9	.6	4.7	.1	.1	.2	.4	.4	1.1	1.5	1.4	2.3
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of workers.....	322,139	303,483	18,656	78,590	72,683	5,907	116,094	111,713	4,381	87,684	82,414	5,270	39,771	36,673	3,098
Average hourly earnings ¹	\$1.16	\$1.13	\$1.52	\$1.34	\$1.32	\$1.63	\$0.87	\$0.86	\$1.27	\$1.21	\$1.19	\$1.46	\$1.49	\$1.47	\$1.74

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal 100.

Table 5. Earnings Distribution: Metropolitan Areas

(Percent distribution of nonsupervisory workers, except routemen, in laundry and cleaning services establishments by average straight-time hourly earnings,¹ June 1963)

Average hourly earnings ¹	United States			Northeast			South			North Central			West		
	Total	Inside plant workers	Office workers	Total	Inside plant workers	Office workers	Total	Inside plant workers	Office workers	Total	Inside plant workers	Office workers	Total	Inside plant workers	Office workers
Under \$0.50.....	0.7	0.8	0.1	(²)	-	0.1	2.3	2.4	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-
\$0.50 and under \$0.55.....	.7	.7	-	-	-	-	2.2	2.3	-	.1	.1	-	-	-	-
\$0.55 and under \$0.60.....	.9	1.0	-	(²)	-	-	3.0	3.1	-	.1	.1	-	(²)	-	-
\$0.60 and under \$0.65.....	1.3	1.4	.2	(²)	(²)	-	4.1	4.3	1.1	.2	.2	-	-	-	-
\$0.65 and under \$0.70.....	1.2	1.3	.1	(²)	(²)	.2	3.7	3.9	.2	.3	.4	-	-	-	-
\$0.70 and under \$0.75.....	1.3	1.4	.1	(²)	(²)	-	3.8	4.0	.3	.3	.4	-	0.4	0.4	-
\$0.75 and under \$0.80.....	3.4	3.5	.8	(²)	-	(²)	10.2	10.5	3.3	1.0	1.1	.1	.4	.4	0.4
\$0.80 and under \$0.85.....	2.0	2.1	.7	(²)	(²)	-	5.5	5.6	3.0	1.1	1.1	.3	.4	.4	-
\$0.85 and under \$0.90.....	3.2	3.3	.8	0.1	0.1	-	8.6	8.9	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.3	.5	.5	.1
\$0.90 and under \$0.95.....	3.1	3.3	.6	.3	.3	.1	6.9	7.1	2.1	3.5	3.7	.6	.3	.3	-
\$0.95 and under \$1.00.....	1.9	1.9	.6	(²)	(²)	.1	4.1	4.2	1.8	2.3	2.4	.3	.1	.1	.4
\$1.00 and under \$1.05.....	7.7	7.8	5.2	4.6	4.7	2.9	10.1	10.0	11.9	10.6	11.0	3.3	3.2	3.1	4.3
\$1.05 and under \$1.10.....	2.3	2.3	2.5	1.2	1.2	.1	3.9	3.7	7.3	2.7	2.8	2.0	.6	.5	2.2
\$1.10 and under \$1.15.....	5.2	5.3	3.3	4.2	4.4	2.1	4.5	4.4	6.4	8.5	8.8	3.7	2.0	2.1	.9
\$1.15 and under \$1.20.....	5.9	6.1	2.7	9.9	10.3	2.6	3.4	3.4	4.2	6.4	6.6	2.7	1.8	1.9	.9
\$1.20 and under \$1.25.....	5.5	5.7	2.6	11.2	11.8	2.1	2.2	2.1	4.2	4.8	4.9	3.2	1.7	1.8	.6
\$1.25 and under \$1.30.....	9.4	9.6	6.9	15.8	16.3	7.5	4.0	3.9	6.3	8.8	8.8	9.6	8.6	9.0	2.3
\$1.30 and under \$1.35.....	4.3	4.4	3.2	6.0	6.1	3.6	2.4	2.4	3.0	4.4	4.5	3.7	4.8	5.0	2.0
\$1.35 and under \$1.40.....	4.3	4.3	4.4	5.4	5.5	3.8	2.4	2.4	4.0	4.8	4.7	6.5	5.3	5.5	2.6
\$1.40 and under \$1.45.....	3.8	3.8	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.9	1.7	1.6	5.2	4.5	4.5	4.4	6.1	6.4	2.1
\$1.45 and under \$1.50.....	2.9	2.8	4.0	3.5	3.4	4.8	1.4	1.3	3.1	3.2	3.2	4.9	4.2	4.3	2.0
\$1.50 and under \$1.60.....	7.1	6.8	11.5	7.8	7.6	11.3	2.6	2.3	8.7	8.0	7.7	13.7	13.9	14.0	12.0
\$1.60 and under \$1.70.....	4.5	4.3	9.0	5.7	5.2	13.1	1.4	1.3	4.5	5.1	4.9	9.7	8.1	8.3	5.1
\$1.70 and under \$1.80.....	3.7	3.5	7.9	4.2	3.9	9.0	1.0	.9	4.4	4.6	4.3	10.0	7.1	7.1	6.8
\$1.80 and under \$1.90.....	2.6	2.4	5.8	3.1	2.9	6.1	1.0	.9	3.3	2.9	2.8	5.6	4.2	3.9	8.9
\$1.90 and under \$2.00.....	1.4	1.3	3.3	1.7	1.7	2.1	.3	.2	.5	1.6	1.6	1.8	3.0	2.4	12.0
\$2.00 and under \$2.10.....	2.4	2.2	5.4	2.1	2.0	3.9	.6	.6	2.4	2.2	2.0	5.9	7.5	7.2	11.7
\$2.10 and under \$2.20.....	1.4	1.3	4.4	2.1	2.0	3.7	.4	.3	3.7	1.2	1.1	2.2	2.9	2.3	10.6
\$2.20 and under \$2.30.....	1.3	1.2	2.5	1.4	1.3	3.2	.9	.9	1.2	.9	.9	1.4	2.6	2.4	4.7
\$2.30 and under \$2.40.....	.8	.7	1.8	.8	.7	3.3	.4	.4	.4	.6	.6	.5	1.7	1.6	2.2
\$2.40 and under \$2.50.....	.5	.5	.8	.7	.7	1.6	.1	.1	.1	.5	.5	.4	.8	.8	.7
\$2.50 and over.....	3.2	3.1	4.4	3.9	3.7	7.9	.6	.6	1.2	2.8	2.8	2.3	8.0	8.3	4.6
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of workers.....	315,607	299,603	16,004	95,231	89,661	5,570	94,993	91,507	3,486	84,046	79,778	4,268	41,337	38,657	2,680
Average hourly earnings ¹	\$1.33	\$1.32	\$1.61	\$1.47	\$1.45	\$1.70	\$1.01	\$1.00	\$1.34	\$1.37	\$1.36	\$1.57	\$1.68	\$1.67	\$1.81

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.² Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal 100.

Table 6. Earnings Distribution: Nonmetropolitan Areas

(Percent distribution of nonsupervisory workers, except routemen, in laundry and cleaning services establishments by average straight-time hourly earnings,¹ June 1963)

Average hourly earnings ¹	United States			Northeast			South			North Central			West		
	Total	Inside plant workers	Office workers	Total	Inside plant workers	Office workers	Total	Inside plant workers	Office workers	Total	Inside plant workers	Office workers	Total	Inside plant workers	Office workers
Under \$0.50.....	4.2	4.4	-	-	-	-	8.4	8.6	-	-	-	-	0.9	0.9	-
\$0.50 and under \$0.55.....	3.1	3.2	1.2	-	-	-	6.3	6.3	3.9	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-
\$0.55 and under \$0.60.....	2.7	2.8	-	-	-	-	5.3	5.5	-	3.3	-	-	-	-	-
\$0.60 and under \$0.65.....	3.3	3.3	1.2	-	-	-	5.6	5.6	3.9	2.0	2.1	-	-	-	-
\$0.65 and under \$0.70.....	4.6	4.7	-	-	-	-	7.9	8.1	-	2.5	2.7	-	-	-	-
\$0.70 and under \$0.75.....	2.9	3.0	.5	-	-	-	4.2	4.2	1.6	3.1	3.3	-	-	-	-
\$0.75 and under \$0.80.....	7.1	7.3	2.3	-	-	-	11.0	11.1	4.7	6.5	6.7	2.6	-	-	-
\$0.80 and under \$0.85.....	3.8	3.8	2.5	0.1	0.2	-	5.6	5.7	2.8	3.7	3.7	4.8	-	-	-
\$0.85 and under \$0.90.....	5.0	5.1	2.8	.1	.2	-	7.1	7.1	5.7	5.6	5.8	3.0	-	-	-
\$0.90 and under \$0.95.....	5.2	5.2	4.6	.2	.2	-	5.3	5.4	1.3	8.9	8.7	12.7	1.6	1.6	-
\$0.95 and under \$1.00.....	1.9	1.9	.5	(²)	(²)	-	2.0	2.0	1.6	2.0	2.1	-	3.3	3.5	-
\$1.00 and under \$1.05.....	11.8	11.9	9.5	5.6	6.0	0.4	12.4	12.2	21.9	16.9	17.4	7.8	3.9	4.1	-
\$1.05 and under \$1.10.....	3.2	3.2	2.9	4.5	4.8	.4	2.6	2.6	3.1	3.9	3.9	5.6	2.1	2.2	-
\$1.10 and under \$1.15.....	4.5	4.4	6.6	4.0	4.2	-	4.3	4.1	9.3	4.7	4.4	11.2	6.0	6.3	-
\$1.15 and under \$1.20.....	5.7	5.8	3.5	18.2	19.5	.4	2.4	2.3	6.5	6.2	6.3	4.1	3.9	4.1	-
\$1.20 and under \$1.25.....	4.2	4.2	4.3	15.6	16.1	8.2	1.2	1.1	2.8	5.3	5.3	4.8	1.0	1.0	-
\$1.25 and under \$1.30.....	5.8	5.7	8.4	12.9	13.2	8.6	2.5	2.4	5.8	4.8	4.6	8.5	14.1	14.1	14.2
\$1.30 and under \$1.35.....	3.1	2.8	9.9	5.3	4.1	21.7	.6	.5	4.4	1.8	1.7	4.5	15.0	14.9	16.0
\$1.35 and under \$1.40.....	3.0	2.9	5.5	3.3	2.6	14.0	1.2	1.1	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	9.3	9.8	-
\$1.40 and under \$1.45.....	1.6	1.6	2.4	1.8	1.7	2.7	.5	.4	1.9	1.5	1.5	-	7.1	7.0	9.4
\$1.45 and under \$1.50.....	1.2	1.2	2.2	1.6	1.7	-	.3	.3	.8	1.8	1.7	4.0	3.5	3.5	4.7
\$1.50 and under \$1.60.....	3.0	2.9	6.1	5.8	6.0	2.7	.8	.7	2.4	4.0	3.7	8.0	7.2	6.8	16.0
\$1.60 and under \$1.70.....	2.4	2.1	9.0	7.8	6.8	21.7	.6	.5	5.5	2.4	2.3	3.4	3.5	3.2	9.4
\$1.70 and under \$1.80.....	1.7	1.6	5.5	4.3	4.2	5.4	.4	.3	4.6	1.9	1.8	4.8	4.0	3.7	9.4
\$1.80 and under \$1.90.....	1.8	1.7	3.3	2.7	2.7	2.7	.6	.6	1.1	1.5	1.6	.7	6.2	5.7	16.0
\$1.90 and under \$2.00.....	.4	.4	-	.8	.8	-	(²)	(²)	-	.2	.2	-	2.1	2.2	-
\$2.00 and under \$2.10.....	.9	.8	3.1	1.4	.8	10.9	.3	.3	-	1.3	1.2	1.9	2.1	2.2	-
\$2.10 and under \$2.20.....	.7	.7	.6	1.0	1.0	-	.4	.4	-	1.0	1.0	-	1.0	.8	4.7
\$2.20 and under \$2.30.....	.5	.5	1.5	.9	1.0	-	.1	.1	.6	1.1	1.0	4.0	.7	.7	-
\$2.30 and under \$2.40.....	.2	.2	-	.2	.2	-	-	-	-	.6	.7	-	-	-	-
\$2.40 and under \$2.50.....	.1	.1	-	.8	.8	-	-	-	-	(²)	(²)	-	-	-	-
\$2.50 and over.....	.6	.6	.1	1.1	1.2	-	(²)	(²)	.3	.8	.8	-	1.7	1.8	-
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of workers.....	103,276	99,212	4,064	13,862	12,942	920	50,626	49,355	1,271	27,548	26,205	1,343	11,240	10,710	530
Average hourly earnings ¹	\$1.05	\$1.04	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.34	\$1.49	\$0.84	\$0.84	\$1.13	\$1.13	\$1.13	\$1.24	\$1.39	\$1.39	\$1.55

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal 100.

Table 7. Occupational Averages: Selected Areas

(Average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of workers in selected occupations in power laundry, linen supply, and dry-cleaning and dyeing establishments, 24 areas, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Northeast						South				
	Boston	Buffalo	New York City	Newark and Jersey City	Philadelphia	Pittsburgh	Atlanta	Baltimore	Memphis	Miami	New Orleans
Assemblers.....	\$1.36	\$1.35	\$1.36	\$1.33	\$1.28	\$1.19	\$0.85	\$1.04	\$0.68	\$1.00	\$0.87
Men.....	1.57	1.61	1.42	1.37	-	1.21	-	1.02	-	-	-
Women.....	1.31	1.28	1.34	1.32	1.28	1.19	-	1.04	.68	-	.87
Clerks, retail receiving.....	1.27	1.22	1.24	1.22	1.15	1.04	.94	1.04	.92	1.01	.94
Dry cleaners.....	2.18	1.74	1.82	1.92	1.70	1.80	1.18	1.51	1.14	1.43	1.52
Extractor operators, power laundry.....	1.66	1.61	1.52	1.47	1.49	1.43	1.09	1.21	.96	1.12	1.07
Finishers, flatwork, machine.....	1.28	1.29	1.31	1.34	1.18	1.18	.73	.92	.67	.85	.68
Firemen, stationary boiler.....	2.03	1.83	1.98	1.88	1.80	1.87	-	1.54	-	-	-
Identifiers.....	1.39	1.24	1.41	1.30	1.25	1.23	.80	1.01	.73	1.27	-
Men.....	1.39	-	1.42	1.42	1.34	-	-	-	-	1.32	-
Women.....	1.38	1.22	1.39	1.25	1.20	1.22	.80	.92	.73	1.25	-
Inspectors, dry-cleaning.....	1.94	1.33	1.31	1.42	1.33	1.16	.87	.96	.87	1.11	-
Markers.....	1.39	1.28	1.51	1.35	1.35	1.17	.83	1.08	.70	.92	.81
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning.....	1.82	1.56	1.49	1.68	1.82	1.32	.81	1.42	.86	1.41	-
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning.....	1.82	1.95	1.61	1.70	2.17	1.41	1.00	1.35	1.00	1.77	1.32
Men.....	2.09	2.52	1.70	2.04	2.37	-	1.10	1.40	1.00	1.81	1.40
Women.....	1.55	1.80	1.51	1.66	2.00	-	.97	1.32	.98	1.70	1.27
Pressers, machine, shirts.....	1.64	1.43	1.49	1.43	1.41	1.22	.94	1.14	.74	1.23	.90
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry).....	1.41	1.37	1.58	1.38	1.43	1.37	.86	1.09	.75	1.09	1.06
Spotters, general.....	2.19	-	1.77	1.70	1.99	1.62	1.11	1.45	1.06	1.74	-
Spotters, silk.....	-	1.51	2.31	2.16	2.60	-	-	-	-	2.08	-
Spotters, wool.....	-	-	1.81	1.60	1.54	-	-	1.41	-	1.51	-
Tumbler operators (laundry).....	1.60	1.40	1.36	1.32	1.28	1.32	.87	1.12	-	.95	.92
Men.....	1.75	1.83	1.38	1.46	1.28	1.34	1.10	1.42	-	1.19	1.04
Women.....	1.28	-	1.33	1.23	1.28	-	.67	.91	-	.80	-
Washers, machine.....	1.74	1.88	1.64	1.66	1.51	1.46	1.05	1.40	.95	1.36	1.14
Wrappers, bundle.....	1.35	1.25	1.41	1.33	1.20	1.17	.75	1.08	.58	.88	-

See footnote at end of table.

Table 7. Occupational Averages: Selected Areas—Continued

(Average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of workers in selected occupations in power laundry, linen supply, and dry-cleaning and dyeing establishments, 24 areas, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	North Central									West			
	Chicago	Cincinnati	Cleveland	Detroit	Indianapolis	Kansas City	Milwaukee	Minneapolis-- St. Paul	St. Louis	Denver	Los Angeles-- Long Beach	Portland	San Francisco-- Oakland
Assemblers-----	\$1.29	\$1.35	\$1.21	\$1.24	\$1.15	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.55	\$1.12	\$1.27	\$1.44	\$1.56	\$1.86
Men-----	1.37	-	1.33	1.30	-	-	-	-	1.11	-	1.54	-	-
Women-----	1.27	-	1.20	1.23	1.15	1.15	-	1.53	1.12	1.26	1.43	-	1.86
Clerks, retail receiving-----	1.31	1.17	1.08	1.11	1.07	1.42	1.14	1.46	1.20	1.29	1.55	1.59	2.05
Dry cleaners-----	2.18	1.92	1.92	1.97	1.90	1.90	1.71	2.03	1.57	2.04	2.25	2.09	2.70
Extractor operators, power laundry-----	1.50	1.50	1.36	1.46	1.22	1.16	1.60	1.77	1.23	1.59	1.60	2.10	2.28
Finishers, flatwork, machine-----	1.19	1.31	1.06	1.23	.99	.95	1.16	1.46	.97	1.09	1.31	1.46	1.62
Firemen, stationary boiler-----	2.59	2.08	1.88	2.15	1.46	-	2.59	-	1.97	1.98	2.48	-	-
Identifiers-----	1.35	1.41	1.10	1.27	1.11	-	.97	1.65	1.11	1.20	1.42	-	1.81
Men-----	1.42	-	-	1.26	-	1.02	-	-	1.01	-	1.43	-	-
Women-----	1.27	1.40	1.10	1.28	-	.96	-	1.60	1.14	1.20	1.42	-	1.82
Inspectors, dry-cleaning-----	1.35	1.28	1.18	1.45	1.30	1.58	1.30	1.67	1.24	1.26	1.50	1.53	2.14
Markers-----	1.32	1.35	1.16	1.19	1.21	1.18	1.21	1.51	1.15	1.28	1.45	1.54	1.85
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning-----	1.73	1.48	1.44	1.79	1.87	1.95	1.42	1.77	1.50	1.58	1.90	1.87	2.10
Pressers, machine, dry- cleaning-----	2.17	1.90	1.82	2.08	1.85	1.97	1.90	1.88	1.62	1.67	2.11	1.84	2.47
Men-----	2.66	2.09	1.99	2.26	2.08	2.01	2.01	2.13	1.77	1.71	2.12	-	2.55
Women-----	1.81	1.77	1.74	1.77	1.68	1.92	1.86	1.78	1.54	1.65	2.10	1.84	2.44
Pressers, machine, shirts-----	1.51	1.55	1.34	1.60	1.26	1.27	1.37	1.46	1.23	1.30	1.61	1.51	1.71
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry)-----	1.35	1.59	1.27	1.46	1.18	1.12	1.40	1.51	1.15	1.24	1.53	1.54	1.67
Spotters, general-----	2.24	1.44	-	1.81	1.61	2.19	1.70	2.19	1.60	1.99	2.45	2.02	2.61
Spotters, silk-----	2.47	-	2.13	-	-	-	1.98	2.19	1.83	-	2.99	-	-
Spotters, wool-----	1.88	-	1.67	-	1.75	-	1.54	-	1.79	-	2.23	-	-
Tumbler operators (laundry)-----	1.26	1.39	1.16	1.33	1.04	.98	1.24	1.47	1.08	1.09	1.53	1.67	1.83
Men-----	1.38	1.44	1.36	1.45	-	1.06	1.48	-	1.22	-	1.59	-	1.92
Women-----	1.20	-	1.01	1.20	1.04	.96	1.18	1.43	1.01	1.05	1.42	-	1.71
Washers, machine-----	1.67	1.65	1.55	1.62	1.36	1.45	1.83	1.90	1.39	1.59	1.93	2.23	2.32
Wrappers, bundle-----	1.24	1.33	1.15	1.20	1.06	1.00	1.25	1.50	1.07	1.20	1.41	1.48	1.73

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

NOTE: Dashes indicate no data reported or data that do not meet publication criteria.

Table 8. Occupational Earnings: Power Laundry, Linen Supply, and Cleaning Establishments—Atlanta

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of workers in selected occupations, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																										
			Under \$0.45	\$0.45 and under \$0.50	\$0.50	\$0.55	\$0.60	\$0.65	\$0.70	\$0.75	\$0.80	\$0.85	\$0.90	\$0.95	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.80 and over
All inside plant workers ²	2,812	\$0.94	42	23	76	191	222	103	105	273	201	223	236	111	331	63	132	62	48	57	55	36	29	23	37	5	10	118	
Men	524	1.38	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	5	14	14	17	10	102	19	54	32	15	28	10	33	16	11	10	4	10	3112	
Women	2,288	.84	42	23	76	191	222	100	100	268	187	209	219	101	229	44	78	30	33	29	45	3	13	12	27	1	-	6	
Selected Occupations																													
Assemblers (118 women and 4 men) ³	122	.85	-	-	-	8	11	12	5	8	7	12	20	7	13	7	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, retail receiving (264 women and 1 man) ⁴	265	.94	-	-	-	5	26	11	2	8	10	12	61	11	72	2	1	-	2	19	20	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	
Dry cleaners (44 men and 4 women) ⁴	48	1.18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	15	5	7	4	-	3	-	4	1	1	-	-	-	4	
Extractor operators, dry-cleaning (4 men and 4 women) ⁴	8	1.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Extractor operators, power laundry (all men) ⁴	31	1.09	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	3	3	2	6	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	4	-	-	-	-	
Finishers, flatwork, machine (all women)	493	.73	24	12	11	96	35	17	29	88	44	91	19	7	12	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	
Time	461	.73	24	12	10	80	32	6	28	88	44	91	19	7	12	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	32	.62	-	-	-	1	16	3	11	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Identifiers (all women) ⁴	21	.80	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Inspectors, dry-cleaning (all women) ⁴	28	.87	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	5	6	-	2	1	5	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Markers (all women)	139	.83	-	-	-	9	11	5	13	25	13	12	18	4	11	4	12	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	108	.82	-	-	-	8	10	4	9	20	6	11	16	3	9	4	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	31	.86	-	-	-	1	1	1	4	5	7	1	2	1	2	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning (all women) ⁴	13	.81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning	181	1.00	-	-	1	6	6	3	6	11	10	17	8	9	43	3	15	10	17	3	2	4	-	1	6	-	-	-	
Men	33	1.10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	1	10	-	5	-	-	-	-	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	
Time	24	1.07	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	8	-	2	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women	148	.97	-	-	1	6	6	3	6	11	4	17	8	8	33	3	10	5	17	3	2	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	
Time	78	.93	-	-	-	2	2	3	5	11	4	12	3	5	31	2	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	70	1.03	-	-	1	6	4	3	1	-	4	5	5	3	2	1	3	5	17	3	2	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, shirts (all women)	229	.94	-	-	-	3	39	12	13	16	7	19	21	16	3	14	29	9	8	-	4	-	-	6	6	-	-	4	
Time	72	.77	-	-	-	-	32	2	2	8	2	12	8	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	157	1.02	-	-	-	3	7	10	11	8	5	7	13	16	3	14	23	9	8	-	4	-	-	6	6	-	-	4	
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry) (all women)	316	.86	2	2	21	23	36	17	13	44	35	13	16	11	15	8	9	5	3	4	13	-	9	-	14	1	-	2	
Time	97	.70	-	2	6	8	22	8	2	35	4	-	-	-	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	219	.93	2	-	15	15	14	9	11	9	31	13	16	5	11	8	9	5	3	4	13	-	9	-	14	1	-	2	
Spotters, general (21 women and 4 men) ⁴	25	1.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	3	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	
Tumbler operators (laundry)	36	.87	-	5	1	3	2	1	-	3	-	3	-	-	10	-	2	2	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	
Men	17	1.10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	
Women	19	.67	-	5	1	3	2	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Washers, machine	80	1.05	-	-	-	-	6	1	2	3	10	7	2	17	3	2	4	2	11	-	-	-	6	2	-	-	2	-	
Men	57	1.14	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	3	2	17	3	2	4	2	11	-	-	6	2	-	-	2	-	-	
Women	23	.82	-	-	-	-	6	1	-	3	9	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wrappers, bundle (72 women and 6 men) ⁴	78	.75	-	4	7	17	12	5	2	2	3	-	16	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.² Nonsupervisory plant workers, except routemen.³ Workers were distributed as follows: 5 at \$1.80 to \$1.90; 7 at \$1.90 to \$2; 19 at \$2 to \$2.10; 8 at \$2.10 to \$2.20; 13 at \$2.20 to \$2.30; 37 at \$2.30 to \$2.40; 12 at \$2.40 to \$2.50; 5 at \$2.50 to \$2.60; 3 at \$2.60 to \$2.70; 1 at \$2.70 to \$2.80; and 2 at \$2.80 to \$2.90.⁴ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment, all or predominantly timeworkers.

Table 9. Occupational Earnings: Power Laundry, Linen Supply, and Cleaning Establishments—Baltimore

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of workers in selected occupations, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																										
			Under \$0.70	\$0.70	\$0.75	\$0.80	\$0.85	\$0.90	\$0.95	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.30 and over
			Under \$0.70	\$0.70	\$0.75	\$0.80	\$0.85	\$0.90	\$0.95	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.30 and over
All inside plant workers ²	3,123	\$1.17	12	116	82	121	234	115	174	577	189	379	116	124	113	75	113	35	48	137	82	59	68	30	31	46	15	32	
Men.....	757	1.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	2,366	1.06	12	116	80	98	223	103	172	502	172	321	104	99	74	50	41	21	27	69	33	17	15	9	4	2	-	2	
Selected Occupations																													
Assemblers ^{3a} /.....	187	1.04	-	10	12	16	10	1	-	57	10	32	9	12	2	5	1	1	-	5	1	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	
Men ^{3a} /.....	16	1.02	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	10	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	171	1.04	-	10	10	16	10	1	-	47	8	32	8	12	2	5	1	1	-	4	1	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	
Time.....	137	.97	-	10	10	16	10	1	-	39	8	32	-	8	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive.....	34	1.29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	8	4	2	4	-	-	-	4	1	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	
Clerks, retail receiving (384 women and 13 men). Time.....	397 388	1.04 1.03	8 8	14 14	6 6	6 6	16 15	2 2	25 24	103 102	19 18	164 164	13 8	6 6	10 10	2 2	- -	- -	3 3	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	
Dry cleaners (36 men and 4 women) ^{3a} /.....	40	1.51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	8	2	-	-	5	8	6	2	-	1	3	-	1	-	
Extractor operators, power laundry (all men) ^{3a} /.....	22	1.21	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	4	6	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Finishers, flatwork, machine (506 women and 2 men). Time.....	508 420	.92 .89	- -	72 72	18 18	28 28	116 116	14 8	40 34	136 104	39 34	38 2	- -	- -	4 4	- -	3 3	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	
Incentive.....	88	1.07	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	32	5	36	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Firemen, stationary boiler (all men) ^{3a} /.....	8	1.34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Identifiers ^{3a} /.....	49	1.01	-	10	-	7	-	2	-	14	-	2	4	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women ^{3a} /.....	31	.92	-	10	-	7	-	2	-	2	-	-	4	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Inspectors, dry-cleaning (all women) ^{3a} /.....	21	.96	-	-	1	1	5	2	-	9	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Markers (115 women and 3 men). Time.....	118 55	1.08 .95	- -	2 2	11 11	- -	8 8	2 2	11 5	21 13	8 2	16 12	2 2	14 2	8 2	4 2	1 2	4 4	1 2	4 4	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning ^{3b} /.....	47	1.42	-	-	-	2	-	-	6	-	4	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	4	-	4	-	4	-	1	
Women ^{3b} /.....	41	1.38	-	-	-	2	-	-	6	-	2	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	4	-	2	-	2	-	1	
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning ^{3b} /.....	198	1.35	-	-	-	8	6	16	16	16	13	12	-	6	6	8	12	8	11	5	6	6	26	7	2	6	2	1	
Men ^{3b} /.....	80	1.40	-	-	-	8	-	4	10	4	12	-	-	6	6	8	2	2	5	6	2	12	6	1	6	-	1		
Women ^{3b} /.....	118	1.32	-	-	-	6	12	16	6	9	-	-	-	6	6	2	6	11	5	6	4	14	1	1	-	-	-	1	
Pressers, machine, shirts (all women). Time.....	233 40	1.14 1.01	- -	- -	- -	5 1	16 13	33 2	18 24	31 2	36 24	18 -	12 -	2 -	1 -	13 -	11 -	4 -	3 -	19 -	3 -	4 -	- -	4 -	- -	- -	- -	- -	
Incentive.....	193	1.16	-	-	-	4	16	20	18	29	12	18	12	2	1	13	11	4	3	19	3	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry) (all women). Time.....	264 56	1.09 .93	- -	2 4	4 9	9 4	8 14	9 4	22 16	84 32	35 3	22 2	16 -	11 -	13 -	7 -	8 -	5 -	2 -	2 -	2 -	1 -	3 -	- -	1 -	- -	- -	- -	
Incentive.....	208	1.13	-	2	-	4	5	8	68	32	20	16	11	13	7	8	5	2	2	8	5	2	1	3	-	1	-	-	
Spotters, general ^{3a} /.....	29	1.45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men ^{3a} /.....	13	1.58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Spotters, wool ^{3a} /.....	12	1.41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men ^{3a} /.....	9	1.49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tumbler operators (laundry) ^{3a} /.....	26	1.12	-	-	4	2	1	2	4	2	2	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	
Men ^{3a} /.....	11	1.42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	
Women ^{3a} /.....	15	.91	-	-	4	2	1	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Washers, machine (all men) ^{3a} /.....	55	1.40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	11	12	6	5	4	2	7	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	1	
Wrappers, bundle ^{3b} /.....	43	1.08	-	2	2	2	2	4	2	-	6	12	-	2	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Nonsupervisory plant workers, except routemen.

³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment; (a) all or predominantly timeworkers and (b) all or predominantly incentive workers.

Table 10. Occupational Earnings: Power Laundry, Linen Supply, and Cleaning Establishments—Boston

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of workers in selected occupations, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																									
			\$1.00 and under	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90	\$3.00 and over
All inside plant workers ²	3,796	\$1.49	39	8	95	379	554	556	304	224	184	152	329	189	142	123	85	111	96	38	32	24	35	12	20	7	1	57
Men.....	1,045	1.80	10	-	8	22	28	52	50	42	69	41	118	69	82	69	47	90	79	24	20	24	24	12	10	7	1	47
Women.....	2,751	1.37	29	8	87	357	526	504	254	182	115	111	211	120	60	54	38	21	17	14	12	-	11	-	-10	-	-	10
Selected Occupations																												
Assemblers ³	268	1.36	-	-	6	15	49	59	40	20	8	8	32	6	10	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men ³	58	1.57	-	-	-	-	5	-	8	1	-	3	17	1	8	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women.....	210	1.31	-	-	6	15	44	59	32	19	8	5	15	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time.....	192	1.28	-	-	6	15	42	59	32	17	6	5	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerks, retail receiving ³	254	1.27	5	2	5	74	35	64	10	27	9	11	7	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Men ³	8	2.01	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42
Women ³	246	1.24	5	2	5	74	33	64	10	27	8	11	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dry cleaners (all men) ³	46	2.18	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	4	2	3	6	1	1	9	3	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	10
Extractor operators, power laundry (all men).....	56	1.66	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	7	5	14	10	3	1	-	-	2	5	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time.....	39	1.59	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	7	3	12	4	3	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive.....	17	1.81	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	2	6	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finishers, flatwork, machine ³	836	1.28	-	-	29	136	243	136	100	47	49	59	26	8	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men ³	16	1.40	-	-	1	-	1	3	3	1	1	-	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women.....	820	1.28	-	-	28	136	242	133	97	46	48	59	21	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time.....	483	1.23	-	-	14	123	181	98	31	8	24	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive.....	337	1.35	-	-	14	13	61	35	66	38	24	59	19	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Firemen, stationary boiler (all men).....	49	2.03	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	11	2	7	13	1	2	2	-	6	-	1	1	-	-	-
Identifiers ³	53	1.39	-	-	-	2	13	7	9	11	1	-	-	-	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men ³	26	1.39	-	-	-	2	2	-	7	10	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women.....	27	1.38	-	-	-	-	11	7	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inspectors, dry-cleaning (5 men and 5 women) ³	10	1.94	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Markers ³	178	1.39	-	1	2	38	17	19	19	21	8	7	24	3	6	6	1	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men ³	20	1.69	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	5	-	-	4	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women.....	158	1.35	-	1	2	38	14	19	19	16	8	7	20	3	4	5	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time.....	102	1.30	-	1	2	34	5	16	17	4	5	3	8	-	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive.....	56	1.43	-	-	-	4	9	3	2	12	3	4	12	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning ³	36	1.82	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	7	5	8	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Women ³	32	1.74	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	7	5	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning.....	184	1.82	-	-	1	4	17	8	6	3	-	3	16	12	4	21	10	35	20	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-	3
Men.....	91	2.09	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	-	1	13	4	25	18	6	-	7	7	-	-	-	-	3
Time.....	85	2.04	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	-	1	13	4	25	17	6	-	7	5	-	-	-	-	-
Women.....	93	1.55	-	-	1	4	17	8	6	3	-	1	11	12	3	8	6	10	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time.....	80	1.50	-	-	1	4	17	8	6	1	-	1	9	12	1	7	3	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive.....	13	1.81	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	2	1	3	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, machine, shirts (310 women and 3 men).....	313	1.64	5	5	4	10	20	40	19	5	7	7	56	45	11	16	12	5	9	6	11	-	-	-	10	-	-	10
Time.....	21	1.32	-	-	4	2	8	-	-	-	1	-	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive.....	292	1.67	5	5	4	6	18	32	19	5	6	7	51	44	11	16	12	5	9	6	11	-	-	-	10	-	-	10
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry) (332 women and 5 men).....	337	1.41	-	-	13	21	45	74	22	26	10	10	52	25	10	12	9	3	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time.....	160	1.32	-	-	10	7	28	62	9	15	1	2	20	-	-	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive.....	177	1.51	-	-	3	14	17	12	13	11	9	8	32	25	10	7	8	3	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spotters, general ³	18	2.19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	2	-	1
Men ³	12	2.44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	6	-	-	2	-	-	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. Occupational Earnings: Power Laundry, Linen Supply, and Cleaning Establishments—Boston—Continued

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of workers in selected occupations, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹ and under	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																										
			\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90	\$3.00	
			\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90	\$3.00	over	
Selected Occupations—																													
Continued																													
Tumbler operators (laundry) ³ -----	40	\$1.60	-	-	-	-	5	7	6	6	2	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	65
Men-----	27	1.75	-	-	-	-	3	4	4	4	2	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Time-----	19	1.80	-	-	-	-	3	4	4	4	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Women ³ -----	13	1.28	-	-	-	-	5	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washers, machine (111 men and 1 woman)-----	112	1.74	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	11	5	18	5	20	15	8	14	6	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time-----	85	1.77	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	10	3	10	4	10	14	5	14	6	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive-----	27	1.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	8	1	10	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wrappers, bundle ³ -----	90	1.35	-	-	-	9	10	18	16	8	8	2	14	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men ³ -----	30	1.37	-	-	-	1	1	5	3	6	6	1	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women-----	60	1.34	-	-	-	8	9	13	13	2	2	1	7	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time-----	48	1.34	-	-	-	8	8	9	11	-	1	1	5	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive-----	12	1.34	-	-	-	-	1	4	2	2	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.
² Nonsupervisory plant workers, except routemen.
³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment; all or predominantly timeworkers.
⁴ Workers were at \$3.20 to \$3.30.
⁵ Workers were distributed as follows: 5 at \$3.10 to \$3.20 and 5 at \$3.30 to \$3.40.
⁶ Workers were at \$3 to \$3.10.

Table 11. Occupational Earnings: Power Laundry, Linen Supply, and Cleaning Establishments—Buffalo

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of workers in selected occupations, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																								
			Under \$1.15	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90	and over	
All inside plant workers ²	1,608	\$1.43	5	170	247	504	77	65	50	28	71	132	67	55	19	23	17	28	6	16	11	4	1	6	6		
Men ^{3a/}	321	1.79	2	6	9	28	13	7	12	10	20	63	31	22	7	13	15	20	5	15	11	2	1	3	6		
Women ^{3a/}	1,287	1.34	3	164	238	476	64	58	38	18	51	69	36	33	12	10	2	8	1	1	-	2	-	3	-		
Selected Occupations																											
Assemblers ^{3a/}	93	1.35	-	12	26	24	-	4	-	1	7	15	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men ^{3a/}	19	1.61	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	14	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women ^{3a/}	74	1.28	-	10	26	24	-	4	-	-	7	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerks, retail receiving (148 women and 4 men) ^{3a/}	152	1.22	3	51	24	45	26	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dry cleaners (all men) ^{3a/}	21	1.74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	7	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Extractor operators, power laundry (all men) ^{3a/}	28	1.61	-	-	2	6	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finishers, flatwork, machine (all women) ^{3a/}	318	1.29	-	14	77	181	5	-	-	-	6	21	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Firemen, stationary boiler (all men) ^{3a/}	13	1.83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	6	1	1	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Identifiers ^{3a/}	38	1.24	-	6	4	24	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women ^{3a/}	19	1.22	-	6	4	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inspectors, dry-cleaning (all women) ^{3a/}	12	1.33	-	-	3	-	-	7	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Markers (all women) ^{3a/}	30	1.28	-	-	8	13	-	6	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning (36 women and 2 men) ^{3b/}	38	1.56	-	-	1	1	2	8	2	6	2	9	-	3	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning ^{3b/}	70	1.95	-	-	1	2	3	2	3	7	7	8	12	-	6	-	2	4	6	6	2	-	-	3	2	-	-
Men ^{3b/}	15	2.52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women ^{3b/}	55	1.80	-	-	1	2	3	2	3	7	7	5	12	-	6	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	3	-	-
Time.....	27	1.67	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	3	7	3	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive.....	28	1.92	-	-	-	2	3	2	-	4	-	2	2	-	6	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	3	-	-	-
Pressers, machine, shirts (all women).....	119	1.43	-	10	38	14	6	13	1	5	7	5	6	9	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time.....	40	1.22	-	-	26	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive.....	79	1.54	-	10	12	-	6	13	1	5	7	5	6	9	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry) (all women).....	116	1.37	-	8	21	56	-	2	2	1	6	5	4	5	1	2	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time.....	74	1.26	-	-	18	52	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive.....	42	1.56	-	8	3	4	-	2	2	1	5	2	4	5	1	2	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spotters, silk (5 women and 2 men) ^{3a/}	7	1.51	-	-	-	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tumbler operators (laundry) ^{3a/}	18	1.40	-	4	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men ^{3a/}	6	1.83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washers, machine (all men) ^{3a/}	33	1.88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	5	13	1	-	6	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wrappers, bundle (all women) ^{3a/}	69	1.25	-	6	15	35	9	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.² Nonsupervisory plant workers, except routemen.³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment; (a) all or predominantly timeworkers and (b) all or predominantly incentive workers.

Table 12. Occupational Earnings: Power Laundry, Linen Supply, and Cleaning Establishments—Chicago

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of workers in selected occupations, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																											
			Under \$1.05	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90	\$3.00 and over		
			Under \$1.10	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90	\$3.00	and over		
All inside plant workers ²	14,014	\$1.48	276	108	2996	1373	1106	1296	608	677	672	330	1088	667	557	302	199	272	253	135	160	102	111	154	87	68	67	350		
Men.....	3,456	1.92	64	15	130	135	94	191	155	262	146	63	245	186	222	156	79	157	156	62	96	76	95	146	77	51	63	334		
Women.....	10,558	1.33	212	93	2866	1238	1012	1105	453	415	526	267	843	481	335	146	120	115	97	73	64	26	16	8	10	17	4	16		
Selected Occupations																														
Assemblers ³	566	1.29	27	-	90	87	38	97	50	47	34	12	34	23	15	5	-	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men.....	112	1.37	9	-	16	9	-	9	2	28	-	2	9	23	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time.....	87	1.31	9	-	16	5	9	2	28	-	-	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	454	1.27	18	-	74	78	38	88	48	19	34	10	25	-	15	-	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time.....	366	1.27	18	-	65	76	30	56	23	16	32	9	21	-	15	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive.....	88	1.30	-	-	9	2	8	32	25	3	2	1	4	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, retail receiving ³	1,680	1.31	9	38	61	513	108	271	75	54	92	39	233	103	43	22	-	17	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men ³	40	1.53	-	-	10	-	2	-	-	11	-	4	2	-	7	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	1,640	1.31	9	38	61	503	108	269	75	54	81	39	229	101	43	15	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time.....	1,436	1.32	9	38	61	357	102	265	75	54	81	39	181	101	43	15	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Dry cleaners (180 men and 2 women).....	182	2.18	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	4	45	2	23	5	38	-	2	-	4	31	5	7	-	10	-		
Time.....	176	2.13	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	4	45	2	23	5	38	-	2	-	4	31	5	5	-	6	-		
Extractor operators, dry-cleaning (all men) ³	13	1.50	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	1	-	-	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Extractor operators, power laundry (all men).....	107	1.50	-	-	2	6	15	19	11	7	5	6	8	9	10	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time.....	77	1.42	-	-	2	6	13	17	10	7	3	6	7	1	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive.....	30	1.71	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	-	2	-	1	8	10	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finishers, flatwork, machine (2,016 women and 20 men).....	2,036	1.19	-	2	1141	248	372	66	37	77	29	8	21	20	7	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time.....	1,290	1.16	-	2	986	111	131	13	10	16	5	-	8	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive.....	746	1.25	-	2	155	137	241	53	27	61	24	8	13	10	7	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Firemen, stationary boiler (all men) ³	17	2.59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	6	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	4	-		
Identifiers ³	453	1.35	-	55	68	40	84	37	42	21	12	25	27	25	4	9	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men.....	248	1.42	-	3	61	4	34	15	36	15	5	16	17	25	4	9	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time.....	203	1.38	-	3	61	4	34	5	32	10	-	10	15	20	2	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive.....	45	1.58	-	-	-	-	-	10	4	5	5	6	2	5	2	2	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	205	1.27	-	52	7	36	50	22	6	6	7	9	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time.....	125	1.21	-	37	-	34	46	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive.....	80	1.35	-	15	7	2	4	14	6	6	7	9	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Inspectors, dry-cleaning ³	195	1.35	-	9	-	13	7	55	26	5	41	-	17	10	10	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women ³	185	1.34	-	9	-	13	7	55	26	5	41	-	9	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Markers ³	236	1.32	-	52	11	21	36	27	10	32	10	16	8	9	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men ³	9	1.63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	227	1.31	-	52	11	21	36	27	10	32	8	16	6	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time.....	193	1.27	-	51	11	14	36	27	9	24	5	14	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive.....	34	1.50	-	1	-	7	-	-	1	8	3	2	6	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning (all women).....	281	1.73	-	-	11	-	5	5	12	30	8	38	40	59	17	12	9	1	7	4	7	2	2	-	8	-	4	-		
Time.....	149	1.57	-	-	4	-	5	5	5	25	1	30	21	45	2	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive.....	132	1.91	-	-	7	-	-	-	7	5	7	8	19	14	15	7	9	-	7	4	7	2	2	-	8	-	4	-		
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning.....	1,317	2.17	-	-	7	8	17	3	35	101	36	99	91	90	74	102	57	95	48	83	35	40	43	36	18	25	174	-		
Men.....	553	2.66	-	-	2	-	-	-	7	4	-	26	27	17	20	11	17	41	18	47	16	30	37	26	16	21	170	-		
Time.....	57	1.62	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	3	-	17	10	11	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive.....	496	2.78	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	9	17	6	16	6	17	41	18	47	16	30	37	26	16	21	170	-		
Women.....	764	1.81	-	-	5	8	17	3	28	97	36	73	64	73	54	91	40	54	30	36	19	10	6	10	2	4	4	-		
Time.....	189	1.45	-	-	-	-	15	-	26	63	10	56	13	4	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive.....	575	1.93	-	-	5	8	2	3	2	34	26	17	51	69	54	91	40	53	30	35	19	10	6	10	2	4	4	-		

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. Occupational Earnings: Power Laundry, Linen Supply, and Cleaning Establishments—Chicago—Continued

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of workers in selected occupations, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																											
			Under \$1.05	\$1.05 and under \$1.10	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90	\$3.00 and over		
Selected Occupations—																														
Continued																														
Pressers, machine, shirts (949 women and 1 man).....	950	\$1.51	2	9	80	28	61	87	41	46	86	47	166	113	43	33	1	37	35	15	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time.....	119	1.27	-	-	8	1	22	53	2	20	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive.....	831	1.55	2	9	72	27	39	34	39	26	73	47	166	113	43	33	1	37	35	15	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry) (all women).....	686	1.35	-	-	158	84	69	66	32	30	22	53	69	48	28	8	8	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time.....	247	1.25	-	-	88	28	43	9	15	14	1	37	10	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive.....	439	1.41	-	-	70	56	26	57	17	16	21	16	59	46	28	8	8	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Spotters, general ³	120	2.24	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	21	2	2	-	-	2	2	4	4	-	11	44	2	14	-	-	-	
Men ³	116	2.27	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	19	-	2	-	-	2	2	4	4	-	11	44	2	14	-	-	-	
Spotters, silk ³	73	2.47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	1	1	-	24	5	-	10	4	-	-	5	6	16	-	
Men ³	71	2.49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	-	1	-	24	5	-	10	4	-	-	5	6	16	-	
Spotters, wool ³	113	1.88	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	18	5	25	9	4	14	29	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men ³	104	1.92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	5	25	9	4	14	29	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tumbler operators (laundry) ²	283	1.26	-	2	95	43	35	16	38	24	7	6	2	5	5	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men.....	105	1.38	-	-	8	10	7	16	22	20	5	2	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time.....	84	1.37	-	-	6	10	7	11	20	16	3	2	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive.....	21	1.43	-	-	2	-	-	5	2	4	2	-	-	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	178	1.20	-	2	87	33	28	-	16	4	2	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time.....	98	1.16	-	-	71	11	10	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive.....	80	1.23	-	2	16	22	18	-	10	4	2	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Washers, machine ³	235	1.67	-	-	-	-	-	27	4	33	15	11	16	27	23	9	10	43	5	2	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men.....	211	1.72	-	-	-	-	-	7	4	29	15	11	16	27	23	9	10	43	5	2	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time.....	162	1.71	-	-	-	-	-	7	2	29	13	6	14	14	13	7	6	42	-	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive.....	49	1.76	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	5	2	13	10	2	4	1	5	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women ³	24	1.27	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wrappers, bundle ³	235	1.24	9	9	83	28	46	9	8	4	8	-	7	4	15	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men ³	22	1.58	-	-	1	-	2	1	-	2	-	-	2	4	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	213	1.21	9	9	82	28	44	8	8	2	8	-	5	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time.....	205	1.20	9	9	81	28	41	8	5	2	7	-	5	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive.....	8	1.28	-	-	1	-	3	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.
² Nonsupervisory plant workers, except routemen.
³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate average by method of wage payment; all or predominantly timeworkers.
⁴ Workers were distributed as follows: 3 at \$3 to \$3.10; 1 at \$3.20 to \$3.30; and 2 at \$3.40 to \$3.50.
⁵ Workers were distributed as follows: 34 at \$3 to \$3.10; 5 at \$3.10 to \$3.20; 9 at \$3.30 to \$3.40; 14 at \$3.40 to \$3.50; 15 at \$3.50 to \$3.60; 29 at \$3.60 to \$3.70; 12 at \$3.70 to \$3.80; 24 at \$3.80 to \$3.90; 15 at \$3.90 to \$4; 2 at \$4 to \$4.10; 5 at \$4.10 to \$4.20; 5 at \$4.20 to \$4.30; and 5 at \$5 to \$5.10.
⁶ Workers were distributed as follows: 5 at \$3 to \$3.10; 5 at \$3.10 to \$3.20; 5 at \$3.40 to \$3.50; and 1 at \$3.90 to \$4.

Table 13. Occupational Earnings: Power Laundry, Linen Supply, and Cleaning Establishments—Cincinnati

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of workers in selected occupations, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																									
			Under \$0.95	\$0.95 and under \$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80
			and over																									
All inside plant workers ²	1,602	\$1.45	37	6	93	18	32	18	38	461	97	62	141	91	114	70	72	48	41	42	28	34	12	13	18	9	3	4
Men.....	331	1.78	-	-	3	-	4	-	-	4	7	8	53	29	29	20	14	32	22	26	18	23	10	7	13	7	1	1
Women.....	1,271	1.37	37	6	90	18	28	18	38	457	90	54	88	62	85	50	58	16	19	16	10	11	2	6	5	2	2	3
Selected Occupations																												
Assemblers (81 women and 3 men) ^{3a/}	84	1.35	-	-	4	3	-	-	4	34	7	6	7	8	3	2	3	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Clerks, retail receiving (all women) ^{3a/}	128	1.17	7	3	30	10	8	5	11	13	22	7	4	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dry cleaners (all men) ^{3a/}	35	1.92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	5	1	5	5	7	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Extractor operators, power laundry (all men) ^{3a/}	14	1.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	2	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finishers, flatwork, machine (all women) ^{3a/}	172	1.31	-	-	-	-	6	6	116	2	6	8	9	13	2	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Firemen, stationary boiler (all men) ^{3a/}	12	2.08	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Identifiers ^{3a/}	47	1.41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	4	4	17	6	-	-	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women ^{3a/}	26	1.40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	4	4	2	1	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inspectors, dry-cleaning (all women) ^{3a/}	18	1.28	1	-	4	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Markers (all women) ^{3a/}	51	1.35	-	-	-	4	-	9	16	5	1	5	6	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning (all women) ^{3a/}	40	1.48	-	1	-	3	-	1	-	4	-	4	-	4	8	9	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning ^{3b/}	109	1.90	-	-	4	-	1	-	-	8	10	-	1	1	2	7	12	8	2	19	2	7	-	9	9	5	-	2
Men ^{3b/}	44	2.09	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	2	4	6	-	13	-	4	-	4	4	5	-	-
Women.....	65	1.77	-	-	4	-	1	-	8	9	-	-	1	2	5	8	2	2	6	2	3	-	5	5	-	-	-	2
Time.....	23	1.44	-	-	4	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	2	7	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive.....	42	1.96	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	9	-	-	1	2	3	1	1	1	6	2	3	-	5	5	-	-	-	2
Pressers, machine, shirts (all women).....	109	1.55	2	1	1	-	4	-	12	1	-	20	3	11	12	33	4	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive.....	84	1.60	2	1	1	-	4	-	6	1	-	4	2	9	12	33	4	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry) (all women).....	104	1.59	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	9	8	5	4	11	7	4	6	2	5	6	5	1	1	-	-	-	-	1
Time.....	32	1.29	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive.....	72	1.72	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	3	4	5	4	11	7	4	6	2	5	6	5	1	1	-	-	-	-	1
Spotters, general ^{3a/}	24	1.44	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	7	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women ^{3a/}	19	1.40	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tumbler operators (laundry) (22 men and 17 women) ^{3a/}	39	1.39	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	3	14	7	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washers, machine ^{3a/}	26	1.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	6	6	3	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men ^{3a/}	22	1.70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	3	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wrappers, bundle ^{3a/}	37	1.33	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	4	1	9	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women ^{3a/}	31	1.32	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	2	1	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Nonsupervisory workers, except routemen.

³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment; (a) all or predominantly timeworkers and (b) all or predominantly incentive workers.

Table 14. Occupational Earnings: Power Laundry, Linen Supply, and Cleaning Establishments—Cleveland

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of workers in selected occupations, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																									
			Under \$0.90	\$0.90 and under \$0.95	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	and over
			\$0.90	\$0.95	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	and over
All inside plant workers ²	3,400	\$1.32	70	63	405	359	139	325	198	275	231	254	81	99	76	163	133	117	80	147	56	21	38	8	6	13	14	29
Men	716	1.71	15	1	35	3	28	15	42	30	15	17	33	18	56	38	51	51	123	40	12	30	6	6	11	12	28	
Women	2,684	1.21	55	62	405	324	136	297	183	233	201	239	64	66	58	107	95	66	29	24	16	9	8	2	2	2	1	
Selected Occupations																												
Assemblers ^{3a/}	139	1.21	-	-	7	15	15	13	8	16	13	26	15	4	2	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men ^{3a/}	11	1.33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	1	-	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women ^{3a/}	128	1.20	-	-	7	15	15	13	8	11	12	26	13	4	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerks, retail receiving (all women) ^{3a/}	264	1.08	12	4	-	93	1	91	24	12	5	10	5	-	2	5	-	-	6	14	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dry cleaners ^{3a/}	56	1.92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	5	-	2	5	6	14	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Men ^{3a/}	46	1.92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	5	-	2	5	6	14	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Extractor operators, power laundry (all men) ^{3a/}	28	1.36	-	-	-	4	3	-	-	3	-	4	2	5	2	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finishers, flatwork, machine (all women)	494	1.06	1	23	235	60	32	2	14	42	42	41	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	299	.97	-	20	221	44	8	-	-	1	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	195	1.19	1	3	14	16	24	2	14	41	42	36	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Firemen, stationary boiler (all men) ^{2a/}	25	1.88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	4	-	4	4	2	3	4	-	1	-	1	-	-
Identifiers (all women) ^{3a/}	98	1.10	7	3	2	33	3	10	8	17	5	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inspectors, dry-cleaning (all women) ^{3a/}	33	1.18	-	-	-	-	-	16	2	11	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Markers (121 women and 4 men)	125	1.16	1	2	3	16	20	29	12	3	20	11	-	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Time	108	1.16	1	2	3	10	18	28	12	3	15	8	-	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	17	1.15	-	-	-	6	2	1	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning (all women) ^{3a/}	68	1.44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	18	2	4	6	6	12	16	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning ^{3a/}	225	1.82	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	-	2	8	4	12	2	13	40	60	14	10	18	9	11	2	-	2	2	11
Men	69	1.99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	5	6	25	2	6	9	-	4	-	-	-	-	10
Time	43	1.75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	5	2	25	2	6	9	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	26	2.38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	34	35	12	4	9	7	2	-	-	2	2	10
Women	156	1.74	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	-	2	8	4	10	2	8	34	35	12	4	9	7	2	-	-	2	2	1
Time	90	1.57	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	-	2	8	4	8	-	5	28	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, machine, shirts (all women)	270	1.34	1	17	-	5	9	32	39	25	8	19	2	4	18	42	29	8	5	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	65	1.12	-	-	-	4	-	29	29	3	8	19	2	4	18	42	29	8	5	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	205	1.41	1	17	-	1	9	3	10	22	8	19	2	4	18	42	29	8	5	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry) (all women)	268	1.27	2	2	37	29	17	24	14	11	19	18	17	17	16	17	6	10	3	7	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	53	1.07	1	1	3	18	11	9	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	215	1.32	1	1	34	11	6	15	9	11	14	18	17	17	16	17	6	10	3	7	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spotters, silk ^{3a/}	18	2.13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	5	-	1	-	-	4	2	1
Men ^{3a/}	14	2.33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	-	1	-	-	4	2	1
Spotters, wool ^{3a/}	26	1.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	5	-	-	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Men ^{3a/}	15	1.91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Women ^{3a/}	11	1.34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tumbler operators (laundry) ^{3a/}	33	1.16	1	-	11	-	4	1	1	1	4	4	3	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men ^{3b/}	14	1.36	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	3	4	3	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women ^{3a/}	19	1.01	1	-	11	-	4	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washers, machine ^{3a/}	56	1.55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	16	-	3	-	1	6	14	8	2	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Men ^{3a/}	41	1.66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	3	-	1	6	14	8	2	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wrappers, bundle ^{3a/}	84	1.15	3	-	15	3	6	19	5	2	-	29	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	81	1.15	3	-	15	3	6	19	5	-	-	29	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	61	1.11	2	-	15	3	5	17	3	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.² Nonsupervisory plant workers, except routemen.³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment; (a) all or predominantly timeworkers and (b) all or predominantly incentive workers.

Table 15. Occupational Earnings: Power Laundry, Linen Supply, and Cleaning Establishments—Denver

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of workers in selected occupations, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																								
			\$0.80 and under	\$0.85	\$0.90	\$0.95	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50 and over
All inside plant workers ²	1,640	\$1.32	10	28	36	16	141	135	117	180	181	150	84	74	98	48	66	56	78	39	24	33	8	19	5	1	13
Men.....	280	1.71	1	-	-	-	9	1	9	9	9	21	4	18	5	2	27	18	34	25	18	8	15	4	1	13	
Women.....	1,360	1.24	9	28	36	16	132	134	108	171	172	129	80	56	93	46	39	38	44	14	6	4	-	4	1	-	
Selected Occupations																											
Assemblers ³	78	1.27	-	-	-	-	4	5	2	2	18	23	11	2	5	1	-	2	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Women.....	77	1.26	-	-	-	-	4	5	2	2	18	23	11	2	5	1	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time.....	56	1.28	-	-	-	-	3	4	2	1	6	17	11	2	5	1	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive.....	21	1.21	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	12	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerks, retail receiving (all women) ³	157	1.29	-	-	-	-	6	-	7	14	19	25	31	9	43	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dry cleaners (all men) ³	28	2.04	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	2	4	2	5	1	-	3
Extractor operators, power laundry (all men) ³	37	1.59	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	1	8	-	1	-	-	4	-	-	3	-	8	1	3	-	-	-
Finishers, flatwork, machine (all women).....	374	1.09	8	26	8	3	57	105	23	76	60	3	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time.....	290	1.09	8	26	4	2	28	67	12	75	60	3	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive.....	84	1.06	-	-	4	1	29	38	11	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Firemen, stationary boiler (all men) ³	11	1.98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	2	-	1	-	-
Identifiers ³	28	1.20	-	-	-	-	4	-	2	6	5	10	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	6	2	-	-	-	-	-
Women ³	21	1.20	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	6	1	9	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inspectors, dry-cleaning (all women).....	12	1.26	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	1	-	-	-	4	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Markers (all women).....	73	1.28	-	-	-	-	4	10	1	10	4	12	7	9	5	4	2	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time.....	52	1.28	-	-	-	-	4	1	1	9	3	10	6	9	4	1	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive.....	21	1.29	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	1	1	2	1	-	1	3	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning (all women) ³	27	1.58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	5	12	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning ³	102	1.67	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	6	1	-	2	2	-	16	13	43	6	4	3	-	3	1	-	-
Men ³	38	1.71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	1	23	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women.....	64	1.65	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	6	1	-	2	2	-	7	12	20	3	2	3	-	3	1	-	-
Time.....	49	1.61	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	7	11	20	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive.....	15	1.77	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	2	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	3	-	3	1	-	-
Pressers, machine, shirts (all women).....	161	1.30	-	-	-	-	8	1	17	28	32	12	8	11	10	12	8	2	4	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time.....	92	1.20	-	-	-	-	8	-	14	16	29	8	5	6	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive.....	69	1.43	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	12	3	4	3	5	10	8	6	2	4	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry) (all women).....	139	1.24	-	-	7	10	13	4	23	13	4	13	1	2	17	17	7	3	2	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-
Time.....	93	1.26	-	-	4	8	8	2	6	12	1	10	1	-	15	17	7	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive.....	46	1.21	-	-	3	2	5	2	17	1	3	3	-	2	2	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Spotters, general (all men) ³	9	1.99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	-	-	-	-	-
Tumbler operators (laundry) ³	22	1.09	-	-	4	-	2	2	10	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women ³	18	1.05	-	-	4	-	2	2	9	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washers, machine ³	41	1.59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	7	1	6	1	1	6	1	4	3	2	1	-	5	-	-	-
Men ³	36	1.64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	1	6	-	1	6	1	4	3	2	1	-	5	-	-	-	-
Wrappers, bundle (55 women and 8 men) ³	63	1.20	-	-	3	-	11	3	9	2	5	11	5	10	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Nonsupervisory plant workers, except routemen.

³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment; all or predominantly timeworkers.

Table 16. Occupational Earnings: Power Laundry, Linen Supply, and Cleaning Establishments—Detroit—Continued

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of workers in selected occupations, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																										
			Under \$1.00	\$1.00 and under \$1.05	\$1.05 to \$1.10	\$1.10 to \$1.15	\$1.15 to \$1.20	\$1.20 to \$1.25	\$1.25 to \$1.30	\$1.30 to \$1.35	\$1.35 to \$1.40	\$1.40 to \$1.45	\$1.45 to \$1.50	\$1.50 to \$1.60	\$1.60 to \$1.70	\$1.70 to \$1.80	\$1.80 to \$1.90	\$1.90 to \$2.00	\$2.00 to \$2.10	\$2.10 to \$2.20	\$2.20 to \$2.30	\$2.30 to \$2.40	\$2.40 to \$2.50	\$2.50 to \$2.60	\$2.60 to \$2.70	\$2.70 to \$2.80	\$2.80 to \$2.90	\$2.90 and over	
Selected Occupations—Continued																													
Spotters, general ³ a/.....	37	\$1.81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	6	1	14	-	-	-	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Women ³ a/.....	29	1.66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	6	1	14	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tumbler operators (laundry) ³ a/.....	55	1.33	-	3	10	2	10	1	-	2	1	2	10	9	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men.....	30	1.45	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	2	1	2	9	8	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time.....	21	1.42	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	2	1	-	8	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive.....	9	1.52	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women ³ a/.....	25	1.20	-	3	10	2	5	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washers, machine ³ a/.....	126	1.62	-	-	2	3	7	1	16	6	-	1	12	18	3	24	6	7	10	7	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Men.....	116	1.66	-	-	2	1	1	1	15	6	-	1	12	17	3	24	6	7	10	7	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Time.....	87	1.60	-	-	-	-	1	1	15	6	-	1	12	13	2	17	3	7	3	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive.....	29	1.84	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	7	3	-	7	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Women ³ a/.....	10	1.20	-	-	-	2	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wrappers, bundle ³ a/.....	155	1.20	-	12	12	16	47	28	13	8	9	4	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men ³ a/.....	13	1.24	-	-	1	-	4	2	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women.....	142	1.20	-	12	11	16	43	26	10	7	7	4	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time.....	117	1.19	-	11	10	16	36	22	9	5	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Nonsupervisory plant workers, except routemen.

³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment; (a) all or predominantly timeworkers and (b) all or predominantly incentive workers.

⁴ Workers were distributed as follows: 6 at \$0.75 to \$0.80; 40 at \$0.80 to \$0.85; 103 at \$0.85 to \$0.90; 17 at \$0.90 to \$0.95; and 23 at \$0.95 to \$1.

⁵ Workers were distributed as follows: 1 at \$2.90 to \$3; 1 at \$3 to \$3.10; 7 at \$3.10 to \$3.20; 3 at \$3.20 to \$3.30; 6 at \$3.60 to \$3.70; 1 at \$3.80 to \$3.90; 14 at \$4.70 to \$4.80; and 1 at \$4.90 to \$5.

Table 17. Occupational Earnings: Power Laundry, Linen Supply, and Cleaning Establishments—Indianapolis

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of workers in selected occupations, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of--																								
			Under \$0.90	\$0.90 and under \$0.95	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50 and over		
All inside plant workers ²	1,940	\$1.23	126	131	125	108	113	164	460	89	100	90	72	46	26	80	45	22	18	21	35	14	13	7	6	29	
Men.....	368	1.53	4	7	3	23	12	13	61	15	20	15	26	3	6	32	23	13	7	10	28	10	6	3	5	23	
Women.....	1,572	1.17	122	124	122	85	101	151	399	74	80	75	46	43	20	48	22	9	11	11	7	4	7	4	1	6	
Selected Occupations																											
Assemblers (all women) ^{3a/}	140	1.15	-	-	10	8	13	13	73	7	7	2	2	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerks, retail receiving (198 women and 6 men).....	204	1.07	26	24	5	15	17	50	16	18	10	4	8	5	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time.....	176	1.05	4	26	23	4	14	13	45	11	16	8	3	6	2	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive.....	28	1.20	-	1	1	1	4	5	5	2	2	1	2	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dry cleaners (16 men and 2 women) ^{3a/}	18	1.90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	5	1	2	-	2	2	-	-	1	2	
Extractor operators, power laundry (all men) ^{3a/}	30	1.22	-	-	-	-	-	19	2	2	1	4	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finishers, flatwork, machine (all women).....	144	.99	10	75	33	-	6	3	5	-	-	5	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time.....	108	.94	-	75	30	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive.....	36	1.12	5	10	-	3	-	5	1	5	-	5	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Firemen, stationary boiler (all men) ^{3a/}	7	1.46	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Identifiers (42 women and 11 men).....	53	1.11	-	-	13	2	7	1	24	-	2	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time.....	37	1.09	-	-	11	2	-	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive.....	16	1.16	-	-	2	-	7	1	-	-	2	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inspectors, dry-cleaning (all women) ^{3a/}	35	1.30	-	-	-	1	2	2	3	7	4	4	3	1	1	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Markers (54 women and 2 men).....	56	1.21	-	-	3	8	5	7	5	2	8	8	3	1	1	3	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time.....	38	1.14	-	-	3	8	5	5	3	-	7	6	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive.....	18	1.36	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	1	2	3	1	1	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning (all women).....	18	1.87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	-	3	1	2	1	3	1	3	1	-	
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning ^{3b/}	123	1.85	-	-	3	2	-	2	2	5	2	4	10	11	3	13	3	4	3	8	10	7	9	5	3	6	
Men.....	52	2.08	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	4	-	1	5	-	4	1	4	6	4	6	2	3	9	
Time.....	10	1.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	5	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive.....	42	2.22	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	4	1	3	6	4	6	2	3	9	
Women.....	71	1.68	-	-	3	2	-	2	2	2	2	4	6	11	2	8	3	-	2	4	4	3	3	3	3	5	
Time.....	36	1.30	-	-	3	2	-	2	2	2	2	4	3	9	2	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive.....	35	2.07	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	4	2	-	2	4	4	3	3	3	3	5	
Pressers, machine, shirts (all women).....	166	1.26	-	-	5	1	16	13	44	11	15	19	8	12	6	7	1	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time.....	41	1.13	-	-	4	-	14	11	1	2	4	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive.....	125	1.30	-	-	1	2	2	43	9	11	17	8	9	6	7	1	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry) (all women).....	141	1.18	4	-	17	-	9	14	56	6	11	8	4	3	1	1	3	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time.....	27	1.05	-	-	15	-	-	9	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive.....	114	1.21	4	-	2	-	9	5	55	6	9	8	4	3	1	1	3	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Spotters, general (11 men and 4 women) ^{3a/}	15	1.61	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	1	1	3	3	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Spotters, wool (5 men and 2 women) ^{3a/}	7	1.75	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1		
Tumbler operators (laundry) (all women) ^{3a/}	19	1.04	-	3	7	1	3	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Washers, machine (28 men and 2 women) ^{3a/}	30	1.36	-	-	2	2	3	-	1	1	-	4	4	-	1	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wrappers, bundle (all women) ^{3a/}	30	1.06	-	3	6	7	1	2	9	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.² Nonsupervisory plant workers, except routemen.³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment; (a) all or predominantly timeworkers and (b) all or predominantly incentive workers.⁴ Workers were distributed as follows: 20 at \$0.65 to \$0.70; 2 at \$0.70 to \$0.75; 2 at \$0.80 to \$0.85; and 2 at \$0.85 to \$0.90.⁵ Workers were distributed as follows: 1 at \$0.80 to \$0.85 and 9 at \$0.85 to \$0.90.⁶ Workers were distributed as follows: 3 at \$2.50 to \$2.60; 1 at \$2.60 to \$2.70; and 10 at \$2.70 and over.

Table 18. Occupational Earnings: Power Laundry, Linen Supply, and Cleaning Establishments—Kansas City

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of workers in selected occupations, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																											
			Under \$0.90	\$0.90 and under \$0.95	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	and over		
All inside plant workers ²	1,856	\$1.28	23	353	259	226	52	52	102	40	40	60	28	14	209	77	53	79	21	36	35	7	26	21	6	12	2	23		
Men.....	380	1.62	5	15	1	36	9	35	13	2	20	21	7	4	12	10	11	52	14	12	31	6	15	13	6	6	2	20		
Women.....	1,476	1.19	18	338	258	190	43	17	87	38	20	39	21	10	197	67	42	27	7	24	4	1	11	8	-	6	-	3		
Selected Occupations																														
Assemblers (all women) ³	149	1.15	-	17	31	34	2	5	14	8	2	-	-	-	30	2	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Clerks, retail receiving (154 women and 8 men) ³	162	1.42	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	1	1	2	4	-	129	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Dry cleaners (28 men and 3 women) ³	31	1.90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	10	4	9	-	5	1	-	-	-	1	-		
Extractor operators, power laundry (all men) ³	36	1.16	-	-	-	1	1	25	3	1	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Finishers, flatwork, machine (all women) ³	340	.95	10	254	55	1	12	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Identifiers ³	53	.97	-	28	11	12	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Men.....	10	1.02	-	4	-	4	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women.....	43	.96	-	24	11	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Inspectors, dry-cleaning (all women) ³	32	1.58	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Markers (82 women and 1 man) ³	83	1.18	-	-	5	41	6	2	3	1	1	-	-	-	10	12	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning (all women) ³	11	1.95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2		
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning ³	126	1.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	14	47	4	6	6	1	10	11	4	5	1	10		
Men.....	63	2.01	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	2	-	5	-	1	3	4	-	-	1	9		
Time.....	41	1.72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive.....	22	2.56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	1	3	4	-	1	9		
Women.....	63	1.92	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	14	9	2	6	1	1	9	8	-	5	-	1		
Time.....	31	1.63	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	9	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive.....	32	2.20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	3	1	1	9	8	-	5	-	1		
Pressers, machine, shirts (all women).....	161	1.27	-	4	32	16	8	-	14	13	7	23	7	3	8	9	1	-	2	12	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-		
Time.....	38	1.00	-	3	32	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive.....	123	1.35	-	1	-	15	8	-	14	13	7	23	5	3	8	9	1	-	2	12	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-		
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry) (all women).....	156	1.12	7	2	75	7	5	3	14	13	5	2	4	2	3	3	2	3	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time.....	76	.97	7	-	61	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive.....	80	1.26	-	2	14	7	5	3	6	13	5	2	4	2	3	3	2	3	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Spotters, general (10 men and 1 woman) ³	11	2.19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	5	1	-	1	-	-		
Tumbler operators (laundry) ³	35	.98	1	7	18	4	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Men.....	8	1.06	-	2	1	1	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women.....	27	.96	1	5	17	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Washers, machine (all men) ³	43	1.45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	20	1	3	2	3	4	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Wrappers, bundle (18 women and 1 man) ³	19	1.00	-	5	5	7	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Nonsupervisory plant workers, except routemen.

³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment; all or predominantly timeworkers.

Table 19. Occupational Earnings: Power Laundry, Linen Supply, and Cleaning Establishments—Los Angeles—Long Beach

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of workers in selected occupations, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																										
			\$1.10 and under	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90	\$3.00	\$3.10	\$3.20	\$3.20 and over
			\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90	\$3.00	\$3.10	\$3.20	\$3.20 and over	
All inside plant workers ²	10,028	\$1.58	106	102	227	1635	816	1316	1101	481	1382	679	393	314	199	285	143	100	51	59	63	77	18	54	22	79	182	144	
Men.....	2,545	1.94	4	-	16	158	42	190	148	137	349	300	66	121	106	160	90	46	31	36	50	43	16	32	22	69	182	122	
Women.....	7,483	1.46	102	102	211	1477	774	1117	953	344	1033	379	327	193	93	125	53	54	20	23	13	34	2	22	-	10	-	22	
Selected Occupations																													
Assemblers ⁴	741	1.44	-	4	20	49	77	81	150	119	159	39	32	8	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men.....	52	1.54	-	-	-	2	-	12	-	8	8	18	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	689	1.43	-	4	20	47	77	69	150	111	151	21	29	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time.....	673	1.44	-	4	20	47	61	69	150	111	151	21	29	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, retail receiving ⁴	457	1.55	8	-	-	46	14	78	28	24	66	47	48	58	22	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men.....	445	1.54	8	-	-	46	14	78	28	24	66	47	48	50	22	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	353	1.57	8	-	-	26	14	66	8	16	46	43	38	50	22	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time.....	353	1.57	8	-	-	26	14	66	8	16	46	43	38	50	22	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Dry cleaners (77 men and 8 women) ⁴	85	2.25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	4	30	7	8	10	-	-	16	2	-	-	4	-	-	
Extractor operators, power laundry (all men) ⁴	174	1.60	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	76	71	12	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finishers, flatwork, machine ⁴	1,967	1.31	56	36	53	997	388	239	147	25	10	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men.....	46	1.61	-	-	-	12	1	15	6	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	1,921	1.30	56	36	53	985	387	224	141	25	10	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time.....	1,613	1.30	56	36	21	853	325	176	107	25	10	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive.....	308	1.30	-	-	32	132	62	48	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Firemen, stationary boiler (all men) ⁴	43	2.48	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	4	
Identifiers ⁴	341	1.42	-	-	-	54	-	127	44	28	27	55	2	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men.....	171	1.43	-	-	-	46	-	46	5	13	23	32	2	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	170	1.42	-	-	-	8	-	81	39	15	4	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time.....	144	1.42	-	-	-	-	-	78	39	-	4	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Inspectors, dry-cleaning ⁴	71	1.50	-	-	-	16	4	12	2	6	4	16	-	7	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	43	1.62	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	6	2	16	-	7	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Markers ⁴	446	1.45	-	-	4	15	38	53	146	32	111	39	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men.....	91	1.50	-	-	-	8	4	-	14	-	42	19	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	355	1.43	-	-	4	7	34	53	132	32	69	20	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time.....	317	1.43	-	-	4	5	24	53	130	22	63	16	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive.....	38	1.48	-	-	-	2	10	-	2	10	6	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning ⁴	219	1.90	-	-	-	-	-	24	-	-	-	26	21	48	16	36	8	16	-	16	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men.....	48	2.07	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	8	16	8	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	171	1.85	-	-	-	-	-	24	-	-	-	26	21	40	8	20	-	16	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning ⁴	378	2.11	-	-	-	16	-	2	-	2	6	8	40	13	52	65	52	26	21	10	25	10	2	4	16	2	-	6	
Men.....	188	2.12	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	8	7	32	37	28	8	11	6	21	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	
Women.....	146	2.09	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	7	32	35	28	4	11	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time.....	42	2.21	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	4	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	-		
Incentive.....	42	2.21	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	4	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	-		
Women.....	190	2.10	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	6	8	32	6	20	28	24	18	10	4	4	10	2	4	-	2	-	6	
Time.....	90	1.98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	24	-	16	16	18	10	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, shirts (873 women and 10 men) ⁴	883	1.61	-	4	24	130	20	166	46	20	193	49	44	23	20	45	21	8	6	-	8	24	-	16	-	8	-	8	
Men.....	543	1.40	-	4	4	122	4	148	46	12	175	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	340	1.95	-	-	20	8	16	18	-	8	18	21	44	23	20	45	21	8	6	-	8	24	-	16	-	8	-	8	
Time.....	543	1.40	-	4	4	122	4	148	46	12	175	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive.....	340	1.95	-	-	20	8	16	18	-	8	18	21	44	23	20	45	21	8	6	-	8	24	-	16	-	8	-	8	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19. Occupational Earnings: Power Laundry, Linen Supply, and Cleaning Establishments—Los Angeles—Long Beach—Continued

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of workers in selected occupations, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																													
			\$1.10 and under	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90	\$3.00	\$3.10	\$3.20	\$3.20 and over			
			\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90	\$3.00	\$3.10	\$3.20					
Selected Occupations—																																
Continued																																
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry) ⁴	911	\$1.53	-	20	32	4	33	96	74	14	397	44	136	24	16	4	7	2	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Men	42	1.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	8	4	2	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	24	1.59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	6	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	18	1.74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	2	4	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women	869	1.52	-	20	32	4	33	96	74	14	375	36	132	22	12	2	7	2	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	464	1.45	-	20	12	1	21	80	66	-	235	17	8	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	405	1.61	-	-	20	3	12	16	8	14	140	19	124	18	12	2	7	2	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Spotters, general ⁴	84	2.45	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	6	8	4	2	2	10	-	7	-	8	-	8	7	8	7	8		
Men	72	2.63	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	6	8	4	2	2	10	-	7	-	8	-	8	7	8	7	8		
Spotters, silk (all men) ⁴	28	2.99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	-	8	-	8	-	8	2	-	-	-	6	16	
Spotters, wool (all men) ⁴	18	2.23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tumbler operators (laundry) ⁴	122	1.53	-	-	4	4	-	22	14	17	12	43	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men	76	1.59	-	-	-	-	-	6	12	5	12	35	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	46	1.42	-	-	4	4	-	16	2	12	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washers, machine (all men)	225	1.93	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	4	33	22	9	47	4	47	20	6	2	2	2	-	12	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	215	1.92	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	4	33	22	6	47	4	47	20	6	2	2	2	-	12	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wrappers, bundle ⁴	117	1.41	-	-	-	17	31	10	17	16	15	6	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men	63	1.49	-	-	-	-	2	8	13	16	13	6	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	54	1.32	-	-	-	17	29	2	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Nonsupervisory plant workers, except routemen.

³ Includes 42 workers at \$1 to \$1.05.

⁴ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment; all or predominantly timeworkers.

⁵ Workers were at \$3.70 to \$3.80.

⁶ Workers were at \$3.20 to \$3.30.

Table 20. Occupational Earnings: Power Laundry, Linen Supply, and Cleaning Establishments—Memphis

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of workers in selected occupations, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																										
			\$0.40 and under	\$0.45	\$0.50	\$0.55	\$0.60	\$0.65	\$0.70	\$0.75	\$0.80	\$0.85	\$0.90	\$0.95	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$1.90 and over
			\$0.45	\$0.50	\$0.55	\$0.60	\$0.65	\$0.70	\$0.75	\$0.80	\$0.85	\$0.90	\$0.95	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$1.90 and over	
All inside plant workers ² —	1,700	\$0.83	345	20	72	147	100	47	180	171	159	283	117	100	68	26	44	22	9	11	16	4	13	7	2	3	20	14	
Men	215	1.13	-	-	-	-	2	-	6	11	13	16	39	17	27	-	22	13	1	3	2	1	9	-	1	3	19	10	
Women	1,485	.79	45	20	72	147	98	47	174	160	146	267	78	83	41	26	22	9	8	14	3	4	7	1	-	1	4		
Selected Occupations																													
Assemblers (all women) ^{a/}	98	.68	18	-	8	5	17	4	12	1	7	18	2	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, retail receiving (280 women and 8 men) ^{a/}	288	.92	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	21	54	81	21	41	15	14	8	4	2	2	8	-	2	5	-	-	-	-	
Dry cleaners (37 men and 3 women) ^{a/}	40	1.14	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	14	2	3	-	7	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	3	3	
Extractor operators, power laundry (all men) ^{a/}	15	.96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	1	-	3	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finishers, flatwork, machine (all women) ^{a/}	133	.67	-	-	16	38	21	1	23	-	12	21	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Identifiers (all women) ^{b/}	15	.73	-	-	1	1	4	1	-	4	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Inspectors, dry-cleaning (all women) ^{a/}	57	.87	-	1	1	-	4	-	2	4	7	17	11	2	3	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Markers (93 women and 2 men)	95	.70	-	1	7	32	10	1	12	6	2	13	6	-	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	30	.65	-	-	6	8	9	-	1	-	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	65	.72	-	1	1	24	1	1	11	6	2	9	5	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning (all women) ^{a/}	45	.86	-	3	-	3	1	-	-	3	12	3	1	16	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning ^{b/}	166	1.00	-	-	1	-	5	1	36	13	4	5	33	8	5	2	3	10	6	9	8	3	6	2	1	-	1	4	
Men	31	1.05	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	1	6	-	3	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	8	1.12	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women	135	.98	-	-	1	-	3	1	36	13	4	5	18	8	5	2	4	6	6	8	3	2	2	1	-	1	4	4	
Incentive	114	.99	-	-	1	-	3	1	36	6	4	5	9	8	5	2	2	4	6	1	8	3	2	2	1	-	1	4	
Pressers, machine, shirts (all women)	170	.74	31	-	2	9	13	25	40	27	10	39	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	60	.76	-	-	-	6	8	-	4	9	-	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	110	.73	1	-	2	3	5	25	36	18	10	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry) (all women)	87	.75	-	6	8	11	3	1	6	8	11	17	5	1	8	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	41	.70	-	6	6	9	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Spotters, general ^{a/}	52	1.06	2	2	4	-	2	7	-	10	4	-	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	1	8	3	
Men ^{a/}	23	1.56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	1	8	5	
Women ^{a/}	29	.66	2	2	4	-	2	7	-	8	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Washers, machine (25 men and 2 women) ^{a/}	27	.95	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	5	3	1	8	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wrappers, bundle (all women) ^{a/}	59	.58	22	4	7	-	3	3	7	4	4	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.² Nonsupervisory plant workers, except routemen.³ 1 worker at \$0.35 to \$0.40.⁴ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment; (a) all or predominantly timeworkers and (b) all or predominantly incentive workers.⁵ Workers were at \$2.40 to \$2.50.

Table 21. Occupational Earnings: Power Laundry, Linen Supply, and Cleaning Establishments—Miami

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of workers in selected occupations, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																									
			\$0.65	\$0.70	\$0.75	\$0.80	\$0.85	\$0.90	\$0.95	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30
			and under \$0.70	\$0.75	\$0.80	\$0.85	\$0.90	\$0.95	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	and over
All inside plant workers ²	2,555	\$1.13	14	54	38	352	386	229	101	331	70	127	77	56	103	54	75	54	54	78	75	45	39	20	29	18	30	46
Men	635	1.50	-	-	4	7	2	11	-	83	14	29	54	31	45	31	38	19	12	40	29	33	37	10	20	17	26	43
Women	1,920	1.01	14	54	34	345	384	218	101	248	56	98	23	25	58	23	37	35	42	38	46	12	2	10	9	1	4	3
Selected Occupations																												
Assemblers (139 women and 8 men) ^{3a/}	147	1.00	-	9	2	6	14	35	4	23	10	18	7	3	5	3	7	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerks, retail receiving (153 women and 2 men)	155	1.01	-	-	-	21	24	28	9	27	8	23	3	1	1	-	-	-	8	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	75	1.03	-	-	-	17	-	14	-	20	2	12	2	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dry cleaners (24 men and 2 women) ^{3a/}	26	1.43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	4	4	-	-	10	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Extractor operators, power laundry (all men) ^{3a/}	46	1.12	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	13	-	3	18	2	-	3	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finishers, flatwork, machine (507 women and 2 men)	509	.85	4	40	8	161	215	27	44	2	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	375	.83	4	40	8	128	177	11	2	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	134	.90	-	-	-	33	38	16	42	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Identifiers ^{3b/}	38	1.27	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	3	5	1	3	-	-	-	4	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men ^{3a/}	10	1.32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women ^{3b/}	28	1.25	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	2	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inspectors, dry-cleaning ^{3a/}	28	1.11	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	6	-	11	-	-	5	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women ^{3a/}	24	1.13	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	2	-	11	-	-	5	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Markers ^{3a/}	87	.92	-	1	10	10	16	18	3	20	4	-	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women ^{3a/}	83	.91	-	1	10	10	16	18	3	16	4	-	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning (all women)	35	1.41	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	4	1	-	2	-	-	-	3	5	12	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	9	1.26	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning ^{3b/}	136	1.77	-	-	2	-	-	-	5	5	3	4	7	8	4	-	4	2	14	9	8	5	12	9	7	5	4 23	
Men ^{3b/}	78	1.81	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	4	7	3	2	-	4	2	4	4	6	4	2	-	6	2	20	
Women ^{3b/}	58	1.70	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	1	3	-	-	5	2	-	-	10	5	2	1	10	9	1	3	3	3	
Pressers, machine, shirts (181 women and 3 men)	184	1.23	-	-	-	14	9	8	13	29	1	8	1	4	11	10	17	7	22	3	22	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	21	.93	-	-	-	2	3	6	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	163	1.27	-	-	-	12	6	2	13	19	1	8	1	4	11	10	17	7	22	3	22	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry) ^{3b/}	213	1.09	-	-	2	47	37	2	4	40	5	8	6	6	7	6	6	6	5	6	14	1	1	-	4	-	-	-
Women	200	1.07	-	-	2	45	37	2	4	39	5	8	5	6	7	6	1	6	5	6	14	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Time	55	.85	-	-	-	23	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	145	1.15	-	-	2	22	6	2	4	39	5	8	5	6	7	6	1	5	5	6	14	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Spotters, general (all men) ^{3a/}	8	1.74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	-	2	-	-	1	-	
Spotters, silk (13 men and 1 woman) ^{3a/}	14	2.08	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	2	-	-	-	5	5 3	
Spotters, wool ^{3a/}	15	1.51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	4	-	3	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Men ^{3a/}	12	1.58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	3	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Tumbler operators (laundry) ^{3a/}	41	.95	4	2	6	6	3	3	-	2	1	2	3	3	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men ^{3a/}	15	1.19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	3	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women ^{3a/}	26	.80	4	2	6	6	3	3	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washers, machine (all men) ^{3a/}	52	1.36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	2	16	2	6	5	1	4	5	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Wrappers, bundle (32 women and 4 men) ^{3a/}	36	.88	-	-	2	14	10	4	-	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Nonsupervisory plant workers, except routemen.

³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment; (a) all or predominantly timeworkers and (b) all or predominantly incentive workers.

⁴ Workers were distributed as follows: 7 at \$2.30 to \$2.40; 6 at \$2.40 to \$2.50; 4 at \$2.50 to \$2.60; 1 at \$2.60 to \$2.70; 2 at \$2.90 to \$3; 1 at \$3.20 to \$3.30; and 2 at \$3.30 to \$3.40.

⁵ Workers were at \$2.50 to \$2.60.

Table 22. Occupational Earnings: Power Laundry, Linen Supply, and Cleaning Establishments—Milwaukee

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of workers in selected occupations, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																									
			Under \$1.00	\$1.00 and under \$1.05	\$1.05 to \$1.10	\$1.10 to \$1.15	\$1.15 to \$1.20	\$1.20 to \$1.25	\$1.25 to \$1.30	\$1.30 to \$1.35	\$1.35 to \$1.40	\$1.40 to \$1.45	\$1.45 to \$1.50	\$1.50 to \$1.60	\$1.60 to \$1.70	\$1.70 to \$1.80	\$1.80 to \$1.90	\$1.90 to \$2.00	\$2.00 to \$2.10	\$2.10 to \$2.20	\$2.20 to \$2.30	\$2.30 to \$2.40	\$2.40 to \$2.50	\$2.50 to \$2.60	\$2.60 to \$2.70	\$2.70 to \$2.80	\$2.80 to \$2.90	\$2.90 and over
All inside plant workers ²	2,286	\$1.34	105	194	135	339	283	156	200	117	95	69	54	106	123	59	47	24	41	37	13	12	21	18	4	5	8	21
Men	403	1.70	9	23	4	18	12	5	38	16	8	14	6	30	45	30	22	13	29	11	8	6	15	14	4	3	8	12
Women	1,883	1.27	96	171	131	321	271	151	162	101	87	55	48	76	78	29	25	11	12	26	5	6	6	4	-	2	-	9
Selected Occupations																												
Assemblers (35 women and 1 man) ^{3a/}	36	1.20	-	6	1	9	3	3	4	4	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerks, retail receiving (286 women and 1 man)	287	1.14	15	23	44	55	84	29	16	12	5	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	142	1.14	8	18	15	12	58	12	6	6	3	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	145	1.14	7	5	29	43	26	17	10	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dry cleaners (13 men and 2 women) ^{3a/}	15	1.71	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	5	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Extractor operators, power laundry (all men) ^{3a/}	8	1.60	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Finishers, flatwork, machine (all women)	198	1.16	-	11	17	81	46	17	12	3	6	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	96	1.11	-	11	14	49	19	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	102	1.19	-	-	3	32	27	17	11	3	4	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Firemen, stationary boiler (all men) ^{3a/}	8	2.59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	4	-
Identifiers (63 women and 2 men)	65	1.17	-	18	2	6	12	5	12	9	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	34	1.12	-	16	1	2	6	2	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	31	1.22	-	2	1	4	6	3	11	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inspectors, dry-cleaning (32 women and 3 men)	35	1.30	-	1	-	7	6	1	10	2	1	1	1	1	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	26	1.27	-	-	-	6	3	-	10	2	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	9	1.40	-	1	-	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Markers (all women)	90	1.21	-	5	6	15	15	18	13	4	3	6	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	64	1.20	-	4	2	14	11	14	10	1	5	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	26	1.24	-	1	4	1	4	4	3	2	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning (all women)	56	1.42	-	-	-	1	2	4	8	8	6	3	11	4	4	3	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	50	1.39	-	-	-	1	2	4	7	8	5	3	11	3	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	6	1.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning	159	1.90	-	-	-	4	3	-	8	10	8	2	1	6	26	11	13	5	5	17	5	7	9	4	1	3	1	10
Men	37	2.01	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	9	5	4	-	2	4	3	1	3	-	1	1	1	
Time	20	1.88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	4	-	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	17	2.18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	-	-	-	-	3	1	3	-	-	1	1	
Women	122	1.86	-	-	-	4	3	-	8	10	7	2	1	5	17	6	9	5	3	13	2	6	6	4	-	2	-	9
Time	26	1.37	-	-	-	4	2	-	4	4	6	1	1	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	96	2.00	-	-	-	1	-	4	6	1	1	-	5	17	6	5	5	3	13	2	6	6	4	-	2	-	9	
Pressers, machine, shirts (all women)	146	1.37	-	5	2	9	11	12	17	19	13	10	12	15	13	2	3	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	14	1.20	-	1	-	6	2	-	4	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	132	1.39	-	4	2	3	9	12	13	19	13	10	12	15	12	2	3	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry) (all women)	79	1.40	-	8	4	11	7	6	8	3	7	1	2	2	2	3	2	2	4	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	26	1.14	-	6	2	6	4	3	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	53	1.53	-	2	2	5	3	3	4	2	7	1	2	2	2	3	2	2	4	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spotters, general ^{3a/}	22	1.70	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	2	2	1	2	-	1	4	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men	6	2.08	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
Women	16	1.55	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	2	2	1	2	-	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 22. Occupational Earnings: Power Laundry, Linen Supply, and Cleaning Establishments—Milwaukee—Continued

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of workers in selected occupations, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																										
			Under \$1.00	\$1.00 and under \$1.05	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90 and over	
Selected Occupations—Continued																													
Spotters, silk, (7 men and 4 women) ^{3a/} -----	11	\$1.98	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	1	-	1	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spotters, wool (6 men and 5 women) ^{3a/} -----	11	1.54	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	1	1	-	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tumbler operators (laundry) ^{3a/} -----	27	1.24	-	3	1	5	7	5	1	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men ^{2a/} -----	6	1.48	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women-----	21	1.18	-	3	1	5	3	5	1	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time-----	12	1.16	-	1	-	5	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive-----	9	1.20	-	2	1	-	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washers, machine (23 men and 2 women) ^{3a/} -----	25	1.83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	2	4	1	-	-	2	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Wrappers, bundle (65 women and 1 man) ^{3a/} -----	66	1.25	-	6	4	14	8	6	4	3	3	9	2	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time-----	39	1.17	-	5	3	11	7	4	3	2	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive-----	27	1.36	-	1	1	3	1	2	1	1	1	8	2	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Nonsupervisory plant workers, except routemen.

³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment; (a) all or predominantly timeworkers and (b) all or predominantly incentive workers.

Table 23. Occupational Earnings: Power Laundry, Linen Supply, and Cleaning Establishments—Minneapolis—St. Paul

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of workers in selected occupations, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																											
			Under \$1.05	\$1.05 and under \$1.10	\$1.10-\$1.15	\$1.15-\$1.20	\$1.20-\$1.25	\$1.25-\$1.30	\$1.30-\$1.35	\$1.35-\$1.40	\$1.40-\$1.45	\$1.45-\$1.50	\$1.50-\$1.60	\$1.60-\$1.70	\$1.70-\$1.80	\$1.80-\$1.90	\$1.90-\$2.00	\$2.00-\$2.10	\$2.10-\$2.20	\$2.20-\$2.30	\$2.30-\$2.40	\$2.40-\$2.50	\$2.50-\$2.60	\$2.60-\$2.70	\$2.70-\$2.80	\$2.80-\$2.90	\$2.90-\$3.00	and over		
All inside plant workers ²	2,230	\$1.60	30	2	15	6	8	22	36	142	506	408	321	149	179	123	45	51	36	33	20	14	24	16	18	6	2	18		
Men.....	418	2.01	6	-	4	-	3	11	6	3	12	16	18	23	43	53	23	36	29	25	18	13	20	16	16	6	2	16		
Women.....	1,812	1.51	24	2	11	6	5	11	30	139	494	392	303	126	136	70	22	15	7	8	2	1	4	-	2	-	-	2		
Selected Occupations																														
Assemblers ³	100	1.55	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	17	25	28	12	3	1	2	-	-	1	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-		
Women ³	96	1.53	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	17	25	28	12	2	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-		
Clerks, retail receiving (200 women and 2 men) ³	202	1.46	8	2	-	-	2	-	23	15	70	60	11	8	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Dry cleaners ³	21	2.03	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	9	3	-	-	1	1	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-		
Men ³	19	2.06	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	3	-	-	1	1	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-		
Extractor operators, power laundry ³	13	1.77	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	1	4	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Men ³	10	1.76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Finishers, flatwork, machine (316 women and 2 men).....	318	1.46	-	-	-	-	-	4	20	187	48	35	9	5	7	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time.....	143	1.41	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	126	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive.....	175	1.50	-	-	-	-	-	2	18	61	35	35	9	5	7	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Identifiers ³	33	1.65	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	8	1	5	8	1	2	3	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women ³	29	1.60	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	8	1	5	8	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Inspectors, dry-cleaning (all women) ³	12	1.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	1	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Markers ³	110	1.51	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	28	27	34	9	-	1	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women ³	95	1.50	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	28	17	33	7	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning (all women) ³	18	1.77	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	3	4	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-		
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning.....	168	1.88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	11	14	72	21	11	13	4	6	4	-	1	1	2	1	2	-	1	5		
Men.....	48	2.13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	11	4	7	11	4	1	2	-	1	1	2	1	2	-	1	3		
Time.....	38	2.04	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	11	4	11	2	1	2	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	1		
Incentive.....	10	2.47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	4	2		
Women.....	120	1.78	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	11	14	68	10	4	2	-	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2		
Time.....	83	1.70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	11	60	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive.....	37	1.94	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	8	7	4	2	-	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2		
Pressers, machine, shirts (all women).....	176	1.46	-	-	-	-	-	5	16	81	40	27	2	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time.....	85	1.45	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	45	27	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive.....	91	1.47	-	-	-	-	-	4	14	36	13	19	-	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry) (166 women and 1 man).....	167	1.51	-	-	-	-	1	2	20	48	32	31	16	13	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time.....	39	1.46	-	-	-	-	1	-	5	18	-	13	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive.....	128	1.52	-	-	-	-	-	2	15	30	32	18	14	13	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Spotters, general ³	18	2.19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	5	3	-	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Men ³	16	2.25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	3	-	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Spotters, silk (all men) ³	9	2.19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Tumbler operators (laundry) ³	53	1.47	-	-	-	-	-	4	34	7	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women.....	49	1.43	-	-	-	-	-	4	34	7	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time.....	28	1.41	-	-	-	-	-	4	22	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive.....	21	1.45	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Washers, machine (59 men and 1 woman) ³	60	1.90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	15	23	3	1	7	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Wrappers, bundle (53 women and 2 men) ³	55	1.50	-	-	-	-	-	4	15	16	10	9	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.
² Nonsupervisory plant workers, except routemen.
³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment; all or predominantly timeworkers.
⁴ Workers were distributed as follows: 1 at \$3 to \$3.10 and 1 at \$3.20 to \$3.30.

Table 24. Occupational Earnings: Power Laundry, Linen Supply, and Cleaning Establishments—New Orleans

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of workers in selected occupations, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																											
			\$0.50	\$0.55	\$0.60	\$0.65	\$0.70	\$0.75	\$0.80	\$0.85	\$0.90	\$0.95	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00		
			and under	\$0.55	\$0.60	\$0.65	\$0.70	\$0.75	\$0.80	\$0.85	\$0.90	\$0.95	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	over	
All inside plant workers ²	1,207	\$0.98	27	48	78	37	187	79	82	106	64	69	112	32	42	37	10	27	28	17	8	7	17	5	12	11	6	59		
Men.....	323	1.33	3	5	10	11	4	17	6	10	22	40	7	22	20	5	18	18	12	2	4	7	3	12	6	5	54			
Women.....	884	.85	24	48	73	27	176	75	65	100	54	47	72	25	20	17	5	9	10	5	6	3	10	2	-	5	1	5		
Selected Occupations																														
Assemblers (all women) ^{3a/}	50	.87	-	1	4	1	-	9	13	-	4	7	7	1	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Clerks, retail receiving (all women) ^{3a/}	54	.94	-	-	1	-	3	-	11	8	5	4	14	1	4	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Dry cleaners (all men) ^{3a/}	14	1.52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	1	1	-	-	3	-	-	1	-	4		
Extractor operators, power laundry (all men) ^{3a/}	27	1.07	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	-	3	2	-	-	8	-	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Finishers, flatwork, machine (all women) ^{3a/}	269	.68	22	37	48	2	85	25	12	37	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Markers (all women) ^{3a/}	45	.81	-	4	2	7	5	2	7	7	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning ^{3b/}	56	1.32	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	4	5	3	12	4	-	1	-	6	1	3	7	-	-	4	1	3		
Men ^{3a/}	21	1.40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	1	-	1	-	6	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	5		
Women.....	35	1.27	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	4	5	3	5	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	7	-	-	4	1	-		
Time.....	7	1.23	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive.....	28	1.28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	4	3	4	2	-	-	-	1	-	4	-	-	-	4	1	-		
Pressers, machine, shirts (all women).....	79	.90	-	3	4	-	6	13	6	8	3	18	7	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time.....	23	.89	-	-	-	-	4	3	-	3	-	9	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive.....	56	.91	-	3	4	-	2	10	6	5	3	9	3	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry) (82 women and 2 men).....	84	1.06	-	-	1	3	2	6	1	8	7	5	15	7	5	5	2	3	4	5	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	2		
Time.....	27	1.04	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	2	2	-	10	-	2	-	1	-	1	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive.....	57	1.07	-	-	1	3	1	3	-	6	5	5	5	7	3	5	1	3	3	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2		
Tumbler operators (laundry) ^{3a/}	16	.92	1	-	1	-	1	2	-	-	3	2	2	1	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Men ^{3a/}	11	1.04	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	2	1	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Washers, machine (all men) ^{3a/}	28	1.14	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	4	2	7	-	3	1	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-		

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Nonsupervisory plant workers, except routemen.

³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment; (a) all or predominantly timeworkers and (b) all or predominantly incentive workers.

⁴ Workers were at \$2 to \$2.10.

⁵ Workers were distributed as follows: 1 at \$2 to \$2.10; 1 at \$2.10 to \$2.20; and 1 at \$2.20 to \$2.30.

Table 25. Occupational Earnings: Power Laundry, Linen Supply, and Cleaning Establishments—New York City

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of workers in selected occupations, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																											
			Under \$1.15	\$1.15 and under \$1.20	\$1.20-\$1.25	\$1.25-\$1.30	\$1.30-\$1.35	\$1.35-\$1.40	\$1.40-\$1.45	\$1.45-\$1.50	\$1.50-\$1.60	\$1.60-\$1.70	\$1.70-\$1.80	\$1.80-\$1.90	\$1.90-\$2.00	\$2.00-\$2.10	\$2.10-\$2.20	\$2.20-\$2.30	\$2.30-\$2.40	\$2.40-\$2.50	\$2.50-\$2.60	\$2.60-\$2.70	\$2.70-\$2.80	\$2.80-\$2.90	\$2.90-\$3.00	\$3.00-\$3.10	\$3.10 and over			
All inside plant workers ²	15,173	\$1.51	79	504	923	4334	1261	1025	974	668	1264	1033	733	519	218	304	199	191	141	145	262	158	76	27	44	34	57			
Men	6,116	1.70	12	196	154	1024	549	346	375	170	476	573	426	386	167	272	168	164	117	133	258	147	70	26	37	27	43			
Women	9,057	1.38	67	308	769	3310	912	679	599	498	788	460	307	133	51	32	31	27	24	12	4	11	6	1	7	7	14			
Selected Occupations																														
Assemblers ^{3a/}	507	1.36	4	-	30	173	62	95	42	36	14	47	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Men	139	1.42	-	-	6	38	14	9	12	22	11	23	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Time	101	1.41	-	-	3	38	11	9	9	1	7	20	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Women	368	1.34	4	-	24	135	48	86	30	14	3	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Time	333	1.34	4	-	18	130	47	73	27	8	2	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Clerks, retail receiving (1,066 women and 20 men) ^{3a/}	1,086	1.24	-	180	458	274	81	31	14	14	10	12	8	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Dry cleaners (74 men and 3 women) ^{3a/}	77	1.82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	27	25	3	1	-	3	4	4	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-			
Extractor operators, power laundry (all men)	241	1.52	-	-	-	11	15	31	47	28	24	53	23	2	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Time	225	1.52	-	-	-	11	15	31	47	28	24	52	22	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Incentive	16	1.58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	2	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Finishers, flatwork, machine	2,995	1.31	54	10	53	1846	396	125	147	130	141	61	22	4	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Men ^{3a/}	195	1.29	-	6	-	133	24	16	8	-	6	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Women	2,800	1.31	54	4	53	1713	372	109	139	130	135	61	20	4	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Time	1,877	1.26	54	3	33	1491	229	14	17	2	12	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Incentive	923	1.41	-	1	20	222	143	95	122	128	123	39	20	4	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Firemen, stationary boiler (all men) ^{3a/}	40	1.98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	15	6	14	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Identifiers ^{3a/}	249	1.41	-	1	3	92	22	28	31	10	42	7	4	4	-	-	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Men	159	1.42	-	-	-	53	13	21	22	5	34	4	2	3	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Time	135	1.38	-	-	-	53	13	18	19	4	24	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Incentive	24	1.61	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	1	10	3	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Women	90	1.39	-	1	3	39	9	7	9	5	8	3	2	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Time	43	1.27	-	-	-	36	5	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Incentive	47	1.50	-	1	3	3	4	6	8	5	8	3	2	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Inspectors, dry-cleaning (44 men and 9 women) ^{3a/}	53	1.31	-	-	12	21	1	1	12	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Markers ^{3a/}	183	1.51	-	-	3	60	16	7	8	3	5	15	37	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Men ^{3a/}	92	1.68	-	-	-	13	2	2	-	4	3	37	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Women	91	1.34	-	-	3	47	14	5	6	3	1	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Time	61	1.32	-	-	3	36	10	3	2	-	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning (all women) ^{3a/}	191	1.49	-	10	5	24	7	12	23	15	35	17	37	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning ^{3a/}	720	1.61	-	-	31	85	61	83	16	45	148	117	20	8	17	32	1	-	4	3	3	6	11	-	6	8				
Men	390	1.70	-	-	-	6	30	42	4	7	91	110	18	4	16	32	1	-	-	3	-	6	11	-	-	1				
Time	356	1.60	-	-	-	6	30	42	4	7	91	110	18	4	12	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Women	330	1.51	-	-	31	79	31	41	12	38	57	7	2	4	1	-	-	-	4	-	3	-	-	-	-	6				
Time	277	1.38	-	-	31	70	31	40	12	35	54	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6				
Incentive	53	2.23	-	-	-	9	-	1	-	3	3	4	2	3	1	-	-	-	4	-	3	-	-	-	6	7				
Pressers, machine, shirts ^{3b/}	1,150	1.49	-	110	13	95	44	61	131	96	245	208	108	18	9	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Women	1,068	1.51	-	55	13	89	41	61	131	96	239	208	108	6	9	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Time	131	1.27	-	55	-	21	1	-	49	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Incentive	937	1.54	-	-	13	68	40	61	82	92	238	208	108	6	9	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Occupational Earnings: Power Laundry, Linen Supply, and Cleaning Establishments—New York City—Continued

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of workers in selected occupations, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																											
			Under \$1.15	\$1.15 and under \$1.20	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90	\$3.00	\$3.10			
																													and over	
Selected Occupations—Continued																														
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry) ² b/	958	\$1.58	4	4	41	217	78	57	96	37	72	49	69	48	46	24	29	35	18	15	1	2	11	1	1	1	1	2		
Men ³ b/	186	1.86	-	-	6	12	6	6	9	11	19	13	14	18	15	5	14	10	14	-	2	5	-	-	-	-	1	-		
Women	772	1.52	4	4	35	205	72	51	90	28	61	30	56	34	28	9	24	21	8	1	1	-	6	1	1	-	2			
Time	353	1.32	4	4	22	163	34	34	64	-	16	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Incentive	419	1.68	-	-	13	42	38	17	26	28	45	30	44	34	28	9	24	21	8	1	1	-	6	1	1	-	2			
Spotters, general (34 men and 2 women) ³ a/	36	1.77	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	15	1	4	-	-	4	1	3	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Spotters, silk (27 men and 1 woman) ³ a/	28	2.31	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	12	9	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-				
Spotters, wool (33 men and 5 women) ³ a/	38	1.81	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	9	6	8	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Tumbler operators (laundry) ³ a/	152	1.36	-	-	12	41	10	31	19	6	29	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Men	112	1.38	-	-	12	30	9	6	16	6	29	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Time	103	1.36	-	-	12	30	8	5	15	6	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Incentive	9	1.52	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Women ³ a/	40	1.33	-	-	-	11	1	25	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Washers, machine (256 men and 3 women)	259	1.64	-	-	-	15	15	15	42	6	23	54	24	22	17	18	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-			
Time	203	1.64	-	-	-	15	15	9	30	-	18	50	18	16	14	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-			
Wrappers, bundle ³ a/	222	1.41	-	5	3	75	36	12	7	11	28	19	20	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Men ³ a/	69	1.46	-	-	-	15	12	6	-	3	17	3	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Women	153	1.39	-	5	3	60	24	6	7	8	11	16	7	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Time	125	1.38	-	4	1	56	23	6	-	4	5	16	4	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Incentive	28	1.44	-	1	2	4	1	-	7	4	6	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Nonsupervisory plant workers, except routemen.

³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment; (a) all or predominantly timeworkers and (b) all or predominantly incentive workers.

⁴ Workers were distributed as follows: 4 at \$3.20 to \$3.30 and 3 at \$3.30 to \$3.40.

Table 26. Occupational Earnings: Power Laundry, Linen Supply, and Cleaning Establishments—Newark and Jersey City

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of workers in selected occupations, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																											
			Under \$1.10	\$1.10 and under \$1.15	\$1.15 to \$1.20	\$1.20 to \$1.25	\$1.25 to \$1.30	\$1.30 to \$1.35	\$1.35 to \$1.40	\$1.40 to \$1.45	\$1.45 to \$1.50	\$1.50 to \$1.60	\$1.60 to \$1.70	\$1.70 to \$1.80	\$1.80 to \$1.90	\$1.90 to \$2.00	\$2.00 to \$2.10	\$2.10 to \$2.20	\$2.20 to \$2.30	\$2.30 to \$2.40	\$2.40 to \$2.50	\$2.50 to \$2.60	\$2.60 to \$2.70	\$2.70 to \$2.80	\$2.80 to \$2.90	\$2.90 to \$3.00	\$3.00 and over			
			10	25	100	1312	783	604	511	282	186	551	279	160	130	68	89	64	54	32	40	37	184	26	7	10	9	20		
All inside plant workers ²	5,573	\$1.48	10	25	100	1312	783	604	511	282	186	551	279	160	130	68	89	64	54	32	40	37	184	26	7	10	9	20		
Men.....	1,480	1.80	10	25	100	1312	783	604	511	282	186	551	279	160	130	68	89	64	54	32	40	37	184	26	7	10	9	20		
Women.....	4,093	1.36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Selected Occupations																														
Assemblers ^{3a/}	301	1.33	-	-	50	98	28	52	29	15	14	9	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Men.....	72	1.37	-	-	8	3	39	13	7	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women.....	229	1.32	-	-	42	98	25	13	16	8	13	8	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time.....	177	1.29	-	-	36	90	20	7	12	2	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Clerks, retail receiving ^{3a/}	396	1.22	10	-	18	257	61	25	16	6	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Men.....	50	1.20	10	-	20	12	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women.....	346	1.22	-	-	18	237	49	21	16	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Dry cleaners ^{3a/}	42	1.92	-	-	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	17	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	-		
Men.....	34	2.09	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	17	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	-		
Extractor operators, power laundry (all men) ^{3a/}	50	1.47	-	-	-	-	1	23	6	5	5	4	1	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Finishers, flatwork, machine ^{3b/}	800	1.34	-	5	9	245	139	90	96	45	25	110	32	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women.....	778	1.33	-	5	9	245	138	90	82	43	24	108	30	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time.....	298	1.21	-	4	9	221	58	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive.....	480	1.41	-	1	-	24	80	86	80	43	24	108	30	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Firemen, stationary boiler (all men) ^{3a/}	19	1.88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	5	1	5	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Identifiers ^{3a/}	133	1.30	-	-	55	20	11	23	7	5	6	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Men.....	40	1.42	-	-	-	2	3	17	5	3	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time.....	25	1.41	-	-	-	-	3	11	5	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive.....	15	1.44	-	-	-	2	-	6	-	-	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women ^{3a/}	93	1.25	-	-	55	18	8	6	2	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Inspectors, dry-cleaning (all women) ^{3a/}	15	1.42	-	-	2	-	-	-	3	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Markers ^{3a/}	239	1.35	-	-	62	35	31	44	11	17	24	8	5	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women.....	197	1.35	-	-	62	35	31	8	8	17	22	8	4	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time.....	93	1.28	-	-	52	15	8	-	-	6	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive.....	104	1.40	-	-	10	20	23	8	8	11	10	8	4	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning (31 women and 3 men).....	34	1.68	-	-	-	8	3	1	1	-	6	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive.....	24	1.76	-	-	-	4	3	1	1	-	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning ^{3b/}	330	1.70	-	1	4	9	6	9	21	11	99	57	23	25	6	20	11	12	6	3	-	3	-	1	1	-	2	2		
Men.....	37	2.04	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	4	4	12	1	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2		
Incentive.....	30	2.06	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	12	1	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women.....	293	1.66	1	-	4	6	6	9	21	11	96	57	23	21	2	8	10	8	2	3	-	3	-	1	1	-	-	-		
Time.....	71	1.50	-	-	1	4	1	3	18	3	22	6	10	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive.....	222	1.71	-	1	3	2	5	6	3	8	74	51	13	18	2	8	10	8	2	3	-	3	-	1	1	-	-			
Pressers, machine, shirts (568 women and 2 men).....	570	1.43	-	-	4	88	29	165	50	24	20	84	50	27	4	12	-	-	1	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time.....	116	1.30	-	-	2	40	4	48	6	10	2	-	4	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive.....	454	1.47	-	-	2	48	25	117	44	14	18	84	50	23	4	12	-	-	1	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry) (343 women and 2 men).....	345	1.38	-	-	16	90	32	83	11	24	12	11	25	21	14	-	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time.....	146	1.33	-	-	4	48	-	63	4	10	2	-	5	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive.....	199	1.42	-	-	12	42	32	20	7	14	10	11	20	16	14	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Occupational Earnings: Power Laundry, Linen Supply, and Cleaning Establishments—Newark and Jersey City—Continued

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of workers in selected occupations, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																											
			Under \$1.10	\$1.10 and under \$1.15	\$1.15 to \$1.20	\$1.20 to \$1.25	\$1.25 to \$1.30	\$1.30 to \$1.35	\$1.35 to \$1.40	\$1.40 to \$1.45	\$1.45 to \$1.50	\$1.50 to \$1.60	\$1.60 to \$1.70	\$1.70 to \$1.80	\$1.80 to \$1.90	\$1.90 to \$2.00	\$2.00 to \$2.10	\$2.10 to \$2.20	\$2.20 to \$2.30	\$2.30 to \$2.40	\$2.40 to \$2.50	\$2.50 to \$2.60	\$2.60 to \$2.70	\$2.70 to \$2.80	\$2.80 to \$2.90	\$2.90 to \$3.00	\$3.00 and over			
Selected Occupations—Continued																														
Spotters, general (18 men and 7 women) ^{3a/}	25	\$1.70	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	12	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Spotters, silk (10 men and 1 woman) ^{3a/}	11	2.16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	6	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Spotters, wool (5 men and 1 woman) ^{3a/}	6	1.60	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Tumbler operators (laundry) ^{3a/}	51	1.32	-	-	24	4	1	8	6	-	3	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Men	20	1.46	-	-	1	-	1	4	6	-	3	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	15	1.42	-	-	1	-	1	4	5	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women ^{3a/}	31	1.23	-	-	23	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Washers, machine (all men)	101	1.66	-	-	-	-	-	11	3	-	29	20	25	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-		
Time	92	1.66	-	-	-	-	-	9	2	-	28	16	25	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-		
Incentive	9	1.59	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Wrappers, bundle ^{3a/}	184	1.33	-	2	25	82	13	31	13	3	7	-	2	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Men ^{3a/}	35	1.39	-	-	-	-	2	25	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women	149	1.31	-	2	25	82	11	6	9	1	5	-	2	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	124	1.27	-	2	25	76	11	4	4	-	2	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	25	1.54	-	-	-	6	-	2	5	1	3	-	2	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Nonsupervisory plant workers, except routemen.

³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment; (a) all or predominantly timeworkers and (b) all or predominantly incentive workers.

Table 27. Occupational Earnings: Power Laundry, Linen Supply, and Cleaning Establishments—Philadelphia

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of workers in selected occupations, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																										
			Under \$1.00	\$1.00 and under \$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90	and over	
All inside plant workers ²	6,252	\$1.44	18	149	308	899	954	516	490	315	352	284	237	276	307	230	145	94	104	126	85	57	59	68	46	26	23	84	
Men	1,642	1.73	6	3	38	84	153	53	161	36	80	40	57	74	134	104	57	60	74	82	62	33	48	58	35	20	23	57	
Women	4,610	1.33	12	146	270	815	801	453	329	279	272	244	180	202	173	126	88	34	30	44	23	24	11	10	11	6	-	27	
Selected Occupations																													
Assemblers ^{3a/}	382	1.28	-	1	6	28	143	48	41	33	25	8	9	17	14	8	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	342	1.28	-	1	4	28	126	46	34	28	19	8	9	16	14	8	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	242	1.24	-	-	-	27	108	42	25	10	15	1	6	1	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	100	1.38	-	1	4	1	18	4	9	18	4	7	3	15	14	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerks, retail receiving (all women) ^{3a/}	751	1.15	3	100	248	126	36	67	25	92	20	13	6	1	9	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dry cleaners ^{3a/}	104	1.70	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	6	-	-	6	3	44	12	8	6	5	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men ^{3a/}	98	1.72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	6	3	44	12	8	6	5	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Extractor operators, power laundry (all men) ^{3a/}	54	1.49	-	-	-	-	-	7	3	4	10	11	2	12	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finishers, flatwork, machine (746 women and 3 men)	749	1.18	-	-	8	533	62	60	24	9	25	10	11	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	541	1.14	-	-	2	508	18	7	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	208	1.27	-	-	6	25	44	53	20	8	24	10	11	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Firemen, stationary boiler (all men) ^{3a/}	12	1.80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Identifiers	115	1.25	-	2	4	5	53	20	18	2	3	-	1	1	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	68	1.22	-	-	-	3	39	11	10	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men ^{3a/}	43	1.34	-	-	-	26	2	2	2	3	-	1	1	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women ^{3b/}	72	1.20	-	2	4	5	27	18	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inspectors, dry-cleaning (all women) ^{3a/}	19	1.33	-	-	-	6	1	3	-	1	1	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Markers (139 women and 1 man)	140	1.35	-	-	-	34	18	23	9	7	13	9	13	6	6	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	50	1.25	-	-	-	16	10	15	4	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	90	1.41	-	-	-	18	8	8	5	6	12	6	13	6	6	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning (173 women and 1 man)	174	1.82	-	-	1	-	-	12	1	6	-	12	-	18	36	12	24	14	-	6	11	7	6	-	2	-	-	6	
Incentive	160	1.87	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	12	-	18	36	12	24	14	-	6	11	7	6	-	2	-	-	6		
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning ^{3b/}	420	2.17	-	-	-	2	19	3	7	6	10	8	24	19	26	15	21	7	61	17	21	36	25	26	14	9	44		
Men	196	2.37	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	4	12	11	3	14	2	25	6	9	31	15	17	8	9	27		
Incentive	187	2.37	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	4	12	11	3	14	2	19	6	9	28	15	17	8	9	27		
Women	224	2.00	-	-	-	1	19	3	6	6	9	8	20	7	15	12	7	5	36	11	12	5	10	9	6	-	17		
Time	28	1.51	-	-	-	-	6	-	6	-	3	-	6	-	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	196	2.07	-	-	-	1	13	3	-	6	6	8	14	7	15	12	-	5	36	11	12	5	10	9	6	-	17		
Pressers, machine, shirts (717 women and 4 men)	721	1.41	-	-	-	19	38	61	79	67	132	96	102	35	29	38	13	7	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	707	1.41	-	-	-	18	38	60	79	61	132	90	102	35	29	38	13	7	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry) (379 women and 2 men)	381	1.43	-	-	-	2	102	23	21	16	28	24	10	68	36	26	19	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	100	1.22	-	-	-	75	13	-	-	4	2	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	281	1.50	-	-	-	2	27	10	21	16	24	22	9	63	36	26	19	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Spotters, general ^{3a/}	54	1.99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	2	6	6	8	-	2	8	6	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Men ^{3a/}	46	2.04	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	6	-	6	8	-	2	8	6	-	-	-	-	-	-		

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Occupational Earnings: Power Laundry, Linen Supply, and Cleaning Establishments—Philadelphia—Continued

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of workers in selected occupations, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																									
			Under \$1.00	\$1.00 and under \$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90 and over	
Selected Occupations—Continued																												
Spotters, silk (all men) ^{3a/}	17	\$2.60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	7	-	-	7	-	
Spotters, wool (all men) ^{3a/}	54	1.54	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	6	-	12	7	13	8	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tumbler operators (laundry) ^{3a/}	55	1.28	-	-	-	8	8	5	23	6	-	1	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men ^{3a/}	45	1.28	-	-	-	3	8	5	23	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women ^{3a/}	10	1.28	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Washers, machine (all men)	108	1.51	-	-	-	-	7	11	2	7	24	3	4	10	8	17	8	3	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	82	1.43	-	-	-	-	7	11	2	7	24	2	4	6	6	10	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	26	1.76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	2	7	7	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wrappers, bundle ^{3a/}	92	1.20	-	-	-	18	42	8	22	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men ^{3a/}	15	1.24	-	-	-	-	4	4	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women	77	1.20	-	-	-	18	38	4	16	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	61	1.19	-	-	-	18	28	-	14	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	16	1.20	-	-	-	-	10	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Nonsupervisory plant workers, except routemen.

³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment; (a) all or predominantly timeworkers and (b) all or predominantly incentive workers.

⁴ Workers were distributed as follows: 11 at \$ 2.90 to \$3; 10 at \$3 to \$3.10; 15 at \$ 3.20 to \$3.30; 7 at \$3.30 to \$3.40; and 1 at \$ 3.60 to \$ 3.70.

Table 28. Occupational Earnings: Power Laundry, Lincn Supply, and Cleaning Establishments—Pittsburgh

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of workers in selected occupations, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																								
			\$0.85	\$0.90	\$0.95	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40		
			and under \$0.90	0.95	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.60	1.70	1.80	1.90	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.40	and over		
All inside plant workers ²	3,021	\$1.27	31	30	2	576	204	351	236	185	583	94	108	48	104	156	78	73	36	22	17	16	15	5	51		
Men	596	1.55	8	1	-	80	21	29	29	7	50	18	16	12	71	36	41	35	29	15	17	16	14	3	48		
Women	2,425	1.20	23	29	2	496	183	322	207	178	533	76	92	36	33	120	37	38	7	7	-	-	1	2	3		
Selected Occupations																											
Assemblers ³	191	1.19	-	-	2	29	20	23	17	15	51	12	6	10	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men	16	1.21	-	-	-	1	-	9	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women	175	1.19	-	-	2	28	20	14	16	14	51	11	6	10	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, retail receiving (384 women and 31 men) ³	415	1.04	1	-	-	319	41	20	6	1	15	3	1	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Dry cleaners (all men) ³	43	1.80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	5	-	13	-	9	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Extractor operators, power laundry (all men) ³	14	1.43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finishers, flatwork, machine (391 women and 5 men) ³	396	1.18	-	-	-	18	30	143	34	42	109	12	4	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Firemen, stationary boiler (all men) ³	19	1.87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	5	2	-	5	-	-	3	-	1	2		
Identifiers ³	85	1.23	-	-	-	3	7	18	10	5	27	-	4	5	1	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women	80	1.22	-	-	3	7	18	9	5	27	-	3	5	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Inspectors, dry-cleaning (all women) ³	21	1.16	-	-	-	2	6	2	5	1	1	1	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Markers ³	90	1.17	-	-	-	21	2	16	11	6	26	2	3	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women	80	1.16	-	-	-	21	2	11	11	5	26	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning ³	35	1.32	-	-	-	1	-	1	18	3	-	2	-	8	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women	31	1.29	-	-	-	1	-	1	18	3	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning (231 women and 10 men) ³	241	1.41	-	-	-	3	-	1	32	46	11	50	4	11	52	19	8	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2		
Time	193	1.38	-	-	-	1	-	1	24	45	6	48	4	2	45	11	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	48	1.54	-	-	-	2	-	-	8	1	5	2	-	9	7	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, shirts (all women)	254	1.22	8	2	-	1	16	53	53	11	57	7	14	2	4	20	-	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	150	1.15	8	-	-	-	15	45	34	2	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	104	1.33	-	2	-	1	1	8	19	9	11	7	14	2	4	20	-	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry) (all women)	157	1.37	-	1	-	-	9	21	9	15	28	11	7	5	7	13	11	10	3	5	-	-	1	1	-	-	
Time	81	1.23	-	-	-	-	8	13	7	13	25	9	2	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	76	1.52	-	1	-	-	1	8	2	2	3	2	5	4	5	13	10	10	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Spotters, general ³	22	1.62	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	
Men	12	1.52	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	
Women	10	1.74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tumbler operators (laundry) ³	25	1.32	-	-	-	3	1	-	1	5	2	6	1	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men	23	1.34	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	5	2	6	1	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Washers, machine ³	46	1.46	-	-	-	5	2	-	-	2	6	-	-	2	4	4	11	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men	36	1.53	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	4	11	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women	10	1.21	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wrappers, bundle ³	141	1.17	2	-	-	21	25	8	28	7	34	7	1	1	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women	118	1.16	2	-	-	21	15	8	22	7	34	6	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.
² Nonsupervisory plant workers, except routemen.
³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment; all or predominantly timeworkers.

Table 29. Occupational Earnings: Power Laundry, Linen Supply, and Cleaning Establishments—Portland (Oreg.)

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of workers in selected occupations, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																									
			Under \$1.10	\$1.10 and under \$1.15	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90	\$3.00 and over	
All inside plant workers ²	1,081	\$1.65	9	15	7	7	16	5	9	14	214	350	155	46	91	11	17	39	29	9	4	-	-	1	5	17	11	
Men	226	2.04	6	3	4	-	10	-	3	-	3	18	11	5	31	6	15	39	25	9	4	-	-	1	5	17	11	
Women	855	1.55	3	12	3	7	6	5	6	14	211	332	144	41	60	5	2	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
<u>Selected Occupations</u>																												
Assemblers (40 women and 1 man) ³	41	1.56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	9	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, retail receiving (78 women and 2 men) ³	80	1.59	-	6	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	2	69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Dry cleaners (all men) ³	20	2.09	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	13	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Extractor operators, power laundry (all men) ³	19	2.10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finishers, flatwork, machine (162 women and 1 man) ³	163	1.46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	161	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Inspectors, dry-cleaning (all women) ³	11	1.53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Markers (all women) ³	41	1.54	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	23	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning (all women) ³	7	1.87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning ³	63	1.84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	5	54	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women ³	47	1.84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	2	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, shirts (all women) ³	73	1.51	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry) (85 women and 4 men) ³	89	1.54	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	79	4	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Spotters, general ³	15	2.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	7	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women ³	6	1.82	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tumbler operators (laundry) (8 women and 3 men) ³	11	1.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Washers, machine (all men) ³	26	2.23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	10	13	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wrappers, bundle (16 women and 3 men) ³	19	1.48	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	4	10	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Nonsupervisory plant workers, except routemen.

³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment; all or predominantly timeworkers.

Table 30. Occupational Earnings: Power Laundry, Linen Supply, and Cleaning Establishments—St. Louis

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of workers, in selected occupations, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ²	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																									
			Under \$0.90	\$0.90 and under \$0.95	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	and over	
All inside plant workers ² -----	3,407	\$1.23	86	449	327	244	187	293	277	314	194	102	140	173	83	167	135	63	46	25	24	13	9	6	7	16	27	
Men -----	570	1.47	4	18	7	67	21	33	35	43	35	24	24	6	20	46	62	26	18	18	12	6	4	1	5	14	21	
Women -----	2,837	1.18	82	431	320	177	166	260	242	271	159	78	116	167	63	121	73	37	28	7	12	7	5	5	2	2	6	
Selected Occupations																												
Assemblers ³ -----	174	1.12	3	21	19	20	19	31	13	11	15	4	8	3	2	-	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men ³ -----	13	1.11	-	-	-	3	2	4	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women ³ -----	161	1.12	3	21	19	17	17	27	12	10	13	4	8	3	2	-	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerks, retail receiving (213 women and 2 men) -----	215	1.20	10	-	-	28	13	46	16	12	18	13	34	13	5	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time -----	173	1.20	10	-	-	26	11	34	10	8	12	13	30	13	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dry cleaners (all men) ³ -----	46	1.57	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	6	-	5	-	1	18	3	6	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Extractor operators, power laundry (39 men and 1 woman) ³ -----	40	1.23	-	-	-	2	7	2	6	1	8	7	4	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finishers, flatwork, machine (all women) -----	468	.97	25	246	83	10	50	23	4	15	1	-	1	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time -----	402	.95	25	242	53	10	48	19	2	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive -----	66	1.10	-	4	30	-	2	4	2	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Firemen, stationary boiler (all men) ³ -----	31	1.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	5	5	9	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Identifiers ³ -----	121	1.11	3	23	12	26	4	3	4	8	15	1	2	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men ³ -----	25	1.01	1	7	-	9	3	2	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women ³ -----	96	1.14	2	16	12	17	1	1	4	6	15	-	2	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inspectors, dry-cleaning (all women) ³ -----	34	1.24	-	-	-	2	5	-	10	7	6	4	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Markers (all women) ³ -----	132	1.15	2	17	22	2	6	14	20	6	12	3	6	9	1	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning (all women) -----	118	1.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	11	-	-	4	28	10	30	10	-	-	-	2	-	2	4	-	-	2	
Pressers, machine, dry- cleaning -----	211	1.62	-	-	-	-	-	7	4	7	4	9	59	20	19	39	10	6	6	2	6	1	-	2	3	7	3	
Men -----	72	1.77	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	3	8	39	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	
Time -----	53	1.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	8	33	5	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive -----	19	2.04	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	3	
Women -----	139	1.54	-	-	-	-	-	7	4	6	4	7	59	17	11	6	5	6	1	2	2	-	-	2	2	4	4	
Time -----	100	1.41	-	-	-	-	-	7	4	6	4	1	55	15	7	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive -----	39	1.86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	4	2	4	-	5	6	-	2	2	-	-	-	2	2	4	
Pressers, machine, shirts (all women) -----	309	1.23	2	8	42	16	9	37	52	43	17	16	27	1	1	3	13	5	4	6	1	4	1	1	-	-	-	
Time -----	52	1.06	-	4	19	4	5	-	18	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive -----	257	1.27	2	4	23	12	4	37	34	43	17	16	27	-	-	3	13	5	4	6	1	4	1	1	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry) (all women) -----	246	1.15	2	13	70	10	22	37	23	3	11	14	5	5	6	15	3	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time -----	103	1.03	-	8	50	1	14	13	10	1	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive -----	143	1.23	2	5	20	9	8	24	13	2	11	8	5	5	6	15	3	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Spotters, general (26 women and 2 men) ³ -----	28	1.60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	5	2	13	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Spotters, silk (all women) ³ -----	14	1.83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	4	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Spotters, wool (6 men and 4 women) ³ -----	10	1.79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tumbler operators (laundry) ³ -----	54	1.08	-	18	6	3	-	10	3	2	3	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men ³ -----	17	1.22	-	-	2	-	-	3	3	2	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women ³ -----	37	1.01	-	18	6	1	-	7	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Washers, machine (63 men and 2 women) ³ -----	65	1.39	-	-	-	4	-	4	8	9	7	2	6	2	8	2	3	-	2	5	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Wrappers, bundle (73 women and 3 men) ³ -----	76	1.07	-	17	7	5	7	16	8	14	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.² Nonsupervisory plant workers, except routemen.³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment; all or predominantly timeworkers.⁴ Workers were distributed as follows: 2 at \$2.70 to \$2.80; 1 at \$2.80 to \$2.90; and 2 at \$3 to \$3.10.

Table 31. Occupational Earnings: Power Laundry, Linen Supply, and Cleaning Establishments—San Francisco—Oakland

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of workers in selected occupations, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																									
			Under \$1.50	\$1.50 and under \$1.60	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90	\$3.00	\$3.10	\$3.20	\$3.30	\$3.40	\$3.50	and over			
All inside plant workers ²	3,926	\$1.95	33	998	419	884	345	96	205	145	131	45	33	241	25	20	-	6	8	67	91	34	19	81				
Men	859	2.62	12	26	37	26	10	22	35	62	110	33	25	113	25	20	-	6	6	67	91	34	19	80				
Women	3,067	1.76	21	972	382	858	335	74	170	83	21	12	8	128	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1				
Selected Occupations																												
Assemblers (all women) ³	264	1.86	-	-	-	127	77	18	35	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, retail receiving (all women) ³	117	2.05	-	-	-	10	12	73	20	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Dry cleaners (all men) ³	46	2.70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	-	-	
Extractor operators, power laundry (all men) ³	51	2.28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	38	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finishers, flatwork, machine (854 women and 3 men) ³	857	1.62	-	583	14	241	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Identifiers ³	53	1.81	-	13	-	4	31	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women ³	47	1.82	-	12	-	31	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Inspectors, dry-cleaning (all women) ³	17	2.14	-	-	-	-	-	5	10	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Markers (165 women and 3 men) ³	168	1.85	-	5	-	87	46	5	12	8	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning (all women) ³	18	2.10	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning ³	172	2.47	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	152	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men ³	49	2.55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women ³	123	2.44	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	113	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, shirts (247 women and 12 men) ³	259	1.71	-	-	148	35	76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry) (372 women and 5 men) ³	377	1.67	-	184	31	149	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Spotters, general ³	17	2.61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men ³	13	2.63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tumbler operators (laundry) ³	44	1.83	-	2	12	7	6	8	5	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men ³	24	1.92	-	2	-	1	4	8	5	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women ³	20	1.71	-	-	12	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Washers, machine (all men) ³	121	2.32	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	5	60	12	11	17	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wrappers, bundle ³	74	1.73	-	3	31	29	6	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women ³	68	1.71	-	2	31	29	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Nonsupervisory plant workers, except routemen.

³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment; all or predominantly timeworkers.

Table 32. Occupational Earnings: Power Laundries—Baltimore

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of workers in selected occupations, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																								
			\$0.70 and under	\$0.75	\$0.80	\$0.85	\$0.90	\$0.95	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.10 and over	
			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All inside plant workers ²	1,533	\$1.11	344	56	92	94	59	117	349	145	162	55	60	58	35	26	11	14	38	20	23	21	12	15	27		
Men.....	274	1.46	-	2	13	5	3	2	20	15	14	9	18	22	11	8	6	3	28	13	15	21	6	15	25		
Women.....	1,259	1.03	44	54	79	89	56	115	329	130	148	46	42	36	24	18	5	11	10	7	8	-	6	-	2		
Selected Occupations																											
Assemblers ⁴ a/.....	76	.96	6	6	16	4	1	-	22	2	-	9	4	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men ⁴ a/.....	13	.99	-	2	-	-	-	-	8	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women ⁴ a/.....	63	.96	6	4	16	4	1	-	14	-	-	8	4	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, retail receiving (127 women and 1 man) ⁴ a/.....	128	1.05	-	-	-	15	1	15	38	4	44	-	2	6	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Dry cleaners ⁴ a/.....	10	1.47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	
Men ⁴ a/.....	8	1.52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	
Extractor operators, power laundry (all men) ⁴ a/.....	16	1.24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	6	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Finishers, flatwork, machine (all women) ⁴ a/.....	330	.98	20	18	24	16	6	34	134	36	38	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Firemen, stationary boiler (all men) ⁴ a/.....	8	1.54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	
Identifiers (all women) ⁴ a/.....	23	.99	4	-	5	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Inspectors, dry-cleaning (all women) ⁴ a/.....	12	.99	-	-	-	3	2	-	4	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Markers (99 women and 2 men) ⁴ b/.....	101	1.09	2	10	-	6	2	11	10	8	16	2	14	6	4	4	4	-	4	-	3	2	2	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning ⁴ b/.....	36	1.34	-	-	-	-	4	2	4	2	-	-	4	4	-	2	3	6	-	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	
Women ⁴ b/.....	30	1.35	-	-	-	-	4	2	2	-	-	-	4	4	-	2	3	6	-	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, shirts (all women) ⁴ b/.....	152	1.08	-	-	4	16	18	18	12	36	18	10	-	-	8	6	-	-	-	-	2	-	4	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry) (all women).....	201	1.04	2	4	8	6	7	20	72	32	20	14	6	1	4	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time.....	34	.90	-	4	8	2	2	14	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive.....	167	1.07	2	-	-	4	5	6	68	32	20	14	6	1	4	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Spotters, general (6 men and 4 women) ⁴ b/.....	10	1.46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tumbler operators (laundry) ⁴ a/.....	19	.93	-	4	2	1	2	4	2	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women ⁴ a/.....	13	.86	-	4	2	1	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Washers, machine (all men) ⁴ a/.....	47	1.35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	11	10	6	5	4	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	
Wrappers, bundle (all women) ⁴ b/.....	33	1.07	2	2	1	2	2	2	-	6	6	-	2	4	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.² Nonsupervisory plant workers, except routemen.³ Includes 4 workers under \$0.70.⁴ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment; (a) all or predominantly timeworkers and (b) all or predominantly incentive workers.

Table 33. Occupational Earnings: Power Laundries—Boston

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of workers in selected occupations, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																											
			\$1.00 and under	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90	\$3.00 and over		
			\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90	\$3.00	and over		
All inside plant workers ²	2,234	\$1.45	27	6	59	260	281	320	205	152	99	109	216	124	97	54	33	39	70	20	15	9	5	1	3	6	-	24		
Men	607	1.75	10	-	4	12	17	21	24	37	30	28	92	56	66	32	13	34	57	14	12	9	5	1	3	6	-	24		
Women	1,627	1.34	17	6	55	248	264	299	181	115	69	81	124	68	31	22	20	5	13	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Selected Occupations																														
Assemblers ^{3a/}	157	1.38	-	-	5	10	26	23	26	12	5	6	22	5	10	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Men ^{3a/}	40	1.57	-	-	-	1	-	5	1	-	3	15	-	8	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women	117	1.31	-	-	5	10	25	23	21	11	5	3	7	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	99	1.27	-	-	5	10	23	23	21	9	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Clerks, retail receiving ^{3a/}	58	1.30	5	-	-	16	12	9	4	6	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2		
Men ^{3a/}	6	2.02	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2		
Women ^{3a/}	52	1.22	5	-	-	16	10	9	4	6	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Dry cleaners (all men) ^{3a/}	12	1.85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	-	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Extractor operators, power laundry (all men)	50	1.68	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	2	5	14	9	3	1	-	-	2	5	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	33	1.61	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	2	3	12	3	3	-	-	-	2	5	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	17	1.81	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	2	6	-	1	-	-	2	5	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Finishers, flatwork, machine ^{3b/}	615	1.28	-	-	29	122	120	95	91	44	31	58	21	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women	606	1.28	-	-	28	122	120	94	89	43	30	58	18	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	294	1.22	-	-	14	109	67	62	25	7	6	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	312	1.34	-	-	14	13	53	32	64	36	24	58	16	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Firemen, stationary boiler (all men) ^{3a/}	32	2.03	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	4	2	7	6	1	2	2	-	5	-	-	-	-	-		
Identifiers ^{3a/}	44	1.41	-	-	2	11	5	4	11	1	-	-	-	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Men ^{3a/}	19	1.43	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	10	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women ^{3a/}	25	1.39	-	-	-	11	5	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Markers	150	1.36	-	1	2	34	13	16	19	19	8	5	18	3	4	6	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Men ^{3a/}	15	1.47	-	-	-	3	-	-	5	-	-	4	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women	135	1.34	-	1	2	34	10	16	19	14	8	5	14	3	2	5	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	79	1.28	-	1	2	30	1	13	17	2	5	1	2	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	56	1.43	-	-	-	4	9	3	2	12	3	4	12	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning ^{3a/}	47	1.72	-	-	1	4	5	2	-	3	-	1	4	1	4	1	4	7	3	5	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Men ^{3a/}	15	2.12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	4	7	1	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women	32	1.53	-	-	1	4	5	2	-	3	-	1	4	1	3	1	4	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	20	1.67	-	-	1	4	5	2	-	1	-	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	12	1.81	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	2	-	3	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pressers, machine, shirts (all women)	227	1.51	5	5	-	8	19	35	15	5	5	48	38	7	10	6	2	8	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	11	1.25	-	-	-	4	2	3	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	216	1.53	5	5	-	4	17	32	15	5	4	5	48	37	7	10	6	2	8	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry) (all women)	218	1.36	-	-	11	17	29	69	11	20	7	5	22	10	7	4	2	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	110	1.27	-	-	10	5	15	59	4	11	1	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	108	1.46	-	-	1	12	14	10	7	9	6	4	18	10	7	4	2	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Spotters, general (all men) ^{3a/}	6	2.38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1		
Tumbler operators (laundry) ^{3a/}	29	1.40	-	-	-	5	5	4	6	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Men	16	1.50	-	-	-	1	2	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	8	1.36	-	-	-	1	2	4	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women ^{3a/}	13	1.28	-	-	-	5	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Washers, machine (all men)	70	1.75	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	2	15	4	18	13	1	7	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	47	1.81	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	7	3	8	12	1	7	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	23	1.63	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	8	1	10	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Wrappers, bundle ^{3a/}	61	1.33	-	-	9	5	15	4	7	8	1	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Men ^{3a/}	27	1.37	-	-	1	1	5	2	6	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women	34	1.29	-	-	8	4	10	2	1	2	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	24	1.27	-	-	8	3	6	1	1	1	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	10	1.34	-	-	-	1	4	1	1	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Nonsupervisory plant workers, except routemen.

³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment; (a) all or predominantly timeworkers and (b) all or predominantly incentive workers.

Table 34. Occupational Earnings: Power Laundries—Chicago

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of workers in selected occupations, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																											
			Under \$1.10	\$1.10 to \$1.15	\$1.15 to \$1.20	\$1.20 to \$1.25	\$1.25 to \$1.30	\$1.30 to \$1.35	\$1.35 to \$1.40	\$1.40 to \$1.45	\$1.45 to \$1.50	\$1.50 to \$1.60	\$1.60 to \$1.70	\$1.70 to \$1.80	\$1.80 to \$1.90	\$1.90 to \$2.00	\$2.00 to \$2.10	\$2.10 to \$2.20	\$2.20 to \$2.30	\$2.30 to \$2.40	\$2.40 to \$2.50	\$2.50 to \$2.60	\$2.60 to \$2.70	\$2.70 to \$2.80	\$2.80 to \$2.90	\$2.90 to \$3.00	\$3.00 to \$3.10	\$3.10 and over		
All inside plant workers ²	5,598	\$1.39	89	1,713	506	712	476	296	245	185	126	328	207	177	56	44	86	62	39	26	13	11	24	25	24	7	14	107		
Men.....	1,194	1.80	20	70	49	57	93	103	102	62	30	62	84	66	39	29	57	19	22	23	9	11	24	19	18	7	12	107		
Women.....	4,404	1.28	69	1,643	457	655	383	193	143	123	96	266	123	111	17	15	29	43	17	3	4	-	-	6	6	-	2	-		
Selected Occupations																														
Assemblers ^{3a/}	255	1.33	-	33	51	22	40	28	14	7	7	18	19	5	4	-	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Men.....	79	1.40	-	16	9	-	4	2	14	-	2	9	19	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time.....	55	1.32	-	16	5	-	4	2	14	-	-	9	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women.....	176	1.30	-	17	42	22	36	26	-	7	5	9	-	5	-	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time.....	129	1.29	-	16	40	16	21	7	-	7	5	7	-	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive.....	47	1.32	-	1	2	6	15	19	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Clerks, retail receiving ^{3a/}	127	1.33	10	9	12	19	23	8	10	6	7	8	2	2	7	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Men ^{3a/}	19	1.78	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	-	7	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women ^{3a/}	108	1.26	10	9	12	19	21	8	10	6	7	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Dry cleaners (34 men and 2 women).....	36	2.57	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	5	-	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	5	-	7	-	-	4	10		
Time.....	30	2.36	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	5	-	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	5	-	5	-	-	6	6		
Extractor operators, power laundry (all men) ^{3a/}	67	1.41	-	-	2	6	14	19	6	4	2	2	5	1	-	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Finishers, flatwork, machine ^{3a/}	1,473	1.18	2	800	209	306	52	33	41	20	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Men ^{3a/}	15	1.31	-	-	4	2	-	-	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women.....	1,458	1.18	2	800	205	304	52	33	37	15	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time.....	947	1.16	-	736	101	80	10	10	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive.....	511	1.23	2	64	104	224	42	23	37	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Firemen, stationary boiler (all men) ^{3a/}	8	2.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	3	1		
Identifiers ^{3a/}	286	1.41	-	36	9	12	64	28	22	19	10	24	23	22	4	9	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Men.....	141	1.53	-	2	2	2	20	14	16	13	4	16	13	22	4	9	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time.....	101	1.52	-	2	2	2	20	4	12	9	-	10	11	20	2	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive.....	40	1.57	-	-	-	-	10	4	4	4	6	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women.....	145	1.29	-	34	7	10	44	14	6	6	6	8	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time.....	68	1.21	-	20	-	8	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive.....	77	1.35	-	14	7	2	4	14	6	6	6	8	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Inspectors, dry-cleaning (all women) ^{3a/}	52	1.35	-	-	2	6	23	-	-	6	-	7	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Markers ^{3a/}	176	1.34	-	33	11	16	28	17	9	17	10	16	6	9	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women.....	169	1.32	-	33	11	16	28	17	9	17	8	16	6	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time.....	147	1.28	-	33	11	14	28	17	9	14	5	14	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive.....	22	1.59	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	3	3	2	6	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning (all women).....	67	1.72	-	-	6	-	5	4	3	-	-	2	1	30	2	5	2	1	-	2	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-		
Time.....	45	1.58	-	-	4	-	5	4	3	-	-	-	1	25	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive.....	22	2.01	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	5	-	5	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-		
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning ^{3b/}	186	2.38	-	-	-	8	7	1	12	11	3	1	16	9	6	1	10	14	6	7	6	5	4	7	8	-	3	41		
Men ^{3b/}	98	2.96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	2	4	1	5	12	4	6	2	5	4	1	6	-	1	41			
Women.....	88	1.73	-	-	-	8	7	1	12	10	3	1	13	7	2	-	5	2	1	4	-	-	6	2	-	2	-			
Incentive.....	57	1.88	-	-	-	8	2	1	1	2	3	-	9	7	2	-	5	1	2	-	4	-	-	6	2	-	2			
Pressers, machine, shirts (all women).....	570	1.50	2	45	17	56	57	29	17	20	42	144	50	21	8	-	12	35	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time.....	59	1.24	-	8	-	20	26	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive.....	511	1.53	2	37	17	36	31	29	17	15	42	144	50	21	8	-	12	35	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 34. Occupational Earnings: Power Laundries—Chicago—Continued

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of workers in selected occupations, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																											
			Under \$1.10	\$1.10 and under \$1.15	\$1.15 to \$1.20	\$1.20 to \$1.25	\$1.25 to \$1.30	\$1.30 to \$1.35	\$1.35 to \$1.40	\$1.40 to \$1.45	\$1.45 to \$1.50	\$1.50 to \$1.60	\$1.60 to \$1.70	\$1.70 to \$1.80	\$1.80 to \$1.90	\$1.90 to \$2.00	\$2.00 to \$2.10	\$2.10 to \$2.20	\$2.20 to \$2.30	\$2.30 to \$2.40	\$2.40 to \$2.50	\$2.50 to \$2.60	\$2.60 to \$2.70	\$2.70 to \$2.80	\$2.80 to \$2.90	\$2.90 to \$3.00	\$3.00 and over			
Selected Occupations—Continued																														
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry) (all women).....	376	\$1.30	-	110	64	44	35	18	15	11	6	22	18	18	2	5	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time.....	180	1.21	-	72	28	34	9	14	12	-	1	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive.....	196	1.39	-	38	36	10	26	4	3	11	5	12	18	18	2	5	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Spotters, general ³ a/.....	14	2.14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	2	2	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Men ³ a/.....	12	2.23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	2	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Tumbler operators (laundry) ³ a/.....	222	1.24	2	90	32	34	14	28	7	4	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Men.....	60	1.34	-	8	10	6	14	12	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time.....	48	1.35	-	6	10	6	9	10	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women.....	162	1.20	2	82	22	28	-	16	4	2	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time.....	82	1.16	-	66	-	10	-	6	-	2	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive.....	80	1.23	2	16	22	18	-	10	4	2	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Washers, machine (all men).....	121	1.79	-	-	-	4	4	11	10	4	8	13	8	1	8	34	5	2	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time.....	97	1.79	-	-	-	4	2	11	8	2	6	11	4	1	6	33	-	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive.....	24	1.81	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	2	2	2	4	-	2	1	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Wrappers, bundle ³ a/.....	143	1.28	-	56	8	33	9	7	4	2	-	5	4	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Men ³ a/.....	17	1.66	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	4	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women ³ a/.....	126	1.23	-	56	8	33	8	7	2	2	-	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Nonsupervisory plant workers, except routemen.

³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment; (a) all or predominantly timeworkers and (b) all or predominantly incentive workers.

⁴ Workers were distributed as follows: 6 at \$3.10 to \$3.20 and 4 at \$4 to \$4.10.

⁵ Workers were distributed as follows: 9 at \$3.30 to \$3.40; 5 at \$3.50 to \$3.60; 5 at \$3.60 to \$3.70; 2 at \$3.70 to \$3.80; 5 at \$3.90 to \$4; and 15 at \$4 and over.

Table 35. Occupational Earnings: Power Laundries—Detroit

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of workers in selected occupations, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																									
			\$0.85 and under	\$0.90	\$0.95	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70 and over
			\$0.90	\$0.95	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	
All inside plant workers ²	1,597	\$1.34	28	15	6	82	215	146	144	104	109	103	66	67	89	174	79	55	29	26	22	3	16	3	3	-	6	7
Men	304	1.58	-	14	-	12	8	15	15	1	26	5	5	16	46	22	7	30	18	19	18	2	14	2	2	-	1	6
Women	1,293	1.29	28	1	6	70	207	131	129	103	83	98	61	51	43	152	72	25	11	7	4	1	2	1	1	-	5	1
Selected Occupations																												
Assemblers ^{3a/}	122	1.16	-	-	-	6	27	49	13	-	3	8	3	1	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	112	1.14	-	-	-	6	27	48	12	-	3	7	2	-	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	89	1.09	-	-	-	5	27	43	11	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	23	1.33	-	-	-	1	-	5	1	-	1	6	2	-	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerks, retail receiving (128 women and 2 men) ^{3a/}	130	1.18	28	-	-	10	10	3	12	1	4	45	2	-	8	3	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dry cleaners (all men) ^{3a/}	15	1.92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	7	-	-	-	1	-
Extractor operators, power laundry (all men) ^{3a/}	23	1.35	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finishers, flatwork, machine (all women) ^{3a/}	220	1.21	-	-	-	5	62	24	49	5	4	10	32	21	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Firemen, stationary boiler (all men) ^{3a/}	16	2.07	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	10	1	1	2	-	-	-	-
Identifiers (all women)	38	1.27	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	20	1	5	-	1	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	10	1.37	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	-	-	1	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inspectors, dry-cleaning (all women) ^{3a/}	14	1.35	-	-	-	1	-	-	6	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Markers (60 women and 1 man) ^{3a/}	61	1.17	-	-	-	6	36	-	5	2	3	4	1	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning (all women) ^{3a/}	35	1.82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	15	7	-	2	-	2	1	1	-	1	-	5	-
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning (38 men and 1 woman) ^{3b/}	39	1.80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	15	1	2	1	-	11	-	-	5	-	1	-	-	1
Pressers, machine, shirts (all women) ^{3b/}	310	1.46	-	-	5	3	16	16	8	17	20	7	14	7	12	109	45	19	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry) ^{3b/}	88	1.22	-	-	-	18	17	9	10	3	7	6	-	-	10	5	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	83	1.20	-	-	-	18	17	9	10	3	7	6	-	-	5	5	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	28	1.11	-	-	-	2	17	4	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tumbler operators (laundry) ^{3a/}	34	1.26	-	-	-	3	10	2	6	1	-	-	-	1	6	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men ^{3a/}	10	1.46	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women ^{3a/}	24	1.18	-	-	-	3	10	2	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washers, machine (all men)	57	1.59	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	14	-	-	-	6	10	-	9	2	6	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	41	1.54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	6	7	-	7	-	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wrappers, bundle ^{3b/}	38	1.19	-	-	-	3	4	11	7	4	1	1	3	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women ^{3b/}	35	1.20	-	-	-	3	3	11	5	4	1	1	3	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.² Nonsupervisory plant workers, except routemen.³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment; (a) all or predominantly timeworkers and (b) all or predominantly incentive workers.

Table 36. Occupational Earnings: Power Laundries—Los Angeles—Long Beach

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of workers in selected occupations, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
			\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90	\$3.00	\$3.10	\$3.20	and over																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129	130	131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188	189	190	191	192	193	194	195	196	197	198	199	200	201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208	209	210	211	212	213	214	215	216	217	218	219	220	221	222	223	224	225	226	227	228	229	230	231	232	233	234	235	236	237	238	239	240	241	242	243	244	245	246	247	248	249	250	251	252	253	254	255	256	257	258	259	260	261	262	263	264	265	266	267	268	269	270	271	272	273	274	275	276	277	278	279	280	281	282	283	284	285	286	287	288	289	290	291	292	293	294	295	296	297	298	299	300	301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309	310	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	318	319	320	321	322	323	324	325	326	327	328	329	330	331	332	333	334	335	336	337	338	339	340	341	342	343	344	345	346	347	348	349	350	351	352	353	354	355	356	357	358	359	360	361	362	363	364	365	366	367	368	369	370	371	372	373	374	375	376	377	378	379	380	381	382	383	384	385	386	387	388	389	390	391	392	393	394	395	396	397	398	399	400	401	402	403	404	405	406	407	408	409	410	411	412	413	414	415	416	417	418	419	420	421	422	423	424	425	426	427	428	429	430	431	432	433	434	435	436	437	438	439	440	441	442	443	444	445	446	447	448	449	450	451	452	453	454	455	456	457	458	459	460	461	462	463	464	465	466	467	468	469	470	471	472	473	474	475	476	477	478	479	480	481	482	483	484	485	486	487	488	489	490	491	492	493	494	495	496	497	498	499	500	501	502	503	504	505	506	507	508	509	510	511	512	513	514	515	516	517	518	519	520	521	522	523	524	525	526	527	528	529	530	531	532	533	534	535	536	537	538	539	540	541	542	543	544	545	546	547	548	549	550	551	552	553	554	555	556	557	558	559	560	561	562	563	564	565	566	567	568	569	570	571	572	573	574	575	576	577	578	579	580	581	582	583	584	585	586	587	588	589	590	591	592	593	594	595	596	597	598	599	600	601	602	603	604	605	606	607	608	609	610	611	612	613	614	615	616	617	618	619	620	621	622	623	624	625	626	627	628	629	630	631	632	633	634	635	636	637	638	639	640	641	642	643	644	645	646	647	648	649	650	651	652	653	654	655	656	657	658	659	660	661	662	663	664	665	666	667	668	669	670	671	672	673	674	675	676	677	678	679	680	681	682	683	684	685	686	687	688	689	690	691	692	693	694	695	696	697	698	699	700	701	702	703	704	705	706	707	708	709	710	711	712	713	714	715	716	717	718	719	720	721	722	723	724	725	726	727	728	729	730	731	732	733	734	735	736	737	738	739	740	741	742	743	744	745	746	747	748	749	750	751	752	753	754	755	756	757	758	759	760	761	762	763	764	765	766	767	768	769	770	771	772	773	774	775	776	777	778	779	780	781	782	783	784	785	786	787	788	789	790	791	792	793	794	795	796	797	798	799	800	801	802	803	804	805	806	807	808	809	810	811	812	813	814	815	816	817	818	819	820	821	822	823	824	825	826	827	828	829	830	831	832	833	834	835	836	837	838	839	840	841	842	843	844	845	846	847	848	849	850	851	852	853	854	855	856	857	858	859	860	861	862	863	864	865	866	867	868	869	870	871	872	873	874	875	876	877	878	879	880	881	882	883	884	885	886	887	888	889	890	891	892	893	894	895	896	897	898	899	900	901	902	903	904	905	906	907	908	909	910	911	912	913	914	915	916	917	918	919	920	921	922	923	924	925	926	927	928	929	930	931	932	933	934	935	936	937	938	939	940	941	942	943	944	945	946	947	948	949	950	951	952	953	954	955	956	957	958	959	960	961	962	963	964	965	966	967	968	969	970	971	972	973	974	975	976	977	978	979	980	981	982	983	984	985	986	987	988	989	990	991	992	993	994	995	996	997	998	999	1000	1001	1002	1003	1004	1005	1006	1007	1008	1009	1010	1011	1012	1013	1014	1015	1016	1017	1018	1019	1020	1021	1022	1023	1024	1025	1026	1027	1028	1029	1030	1031	1032	1033	1034	1035	1036	1037	1038	1039	1040	1041	1042	1043	1044	1045	1046	1047	1048	1049	1050	1051	1052	1053	1054	1055	1056	1057	1058	1059	1060	1061	1062	1063	1064	1065	1066	1067	1068	1069	1070	1071	1072	1073	1074	1075	1076	1077	1078	1079	1080	1081	1082	1083	1084	1085	1086	1087	1088	1089	1090	1091	1092	1093	1094	1095	1096	1097	1098	1099	1100	1101	1102	1103	1104	1105	1106	1107	1108	1109	1110	1111	1112	1113	1114	1115	1116	1117	1118	1119	1120	1121	1122	1123	1124	1125	1126	1127	1128	1129	1130	1131	1132	1133	1134	1135	1136	1137	1138	1139	1140	1141	1142	1143	1144	1145	1146	1147	1148	1149	1150	1151	1152	1153	1154	1155	1156	1157	1158	1159	1160	1161	1162	1163	1164	1165	1166	1167	1168	1169	1170	1171	1172	1173	1174	1175	1176	1177	1178	1179	1180	1181	1182	1183	1184	1185	1186	1187	1188	1189	1190	1191	1192	1193	1194	1195	1196	1197	1198	1199	1200	1201	1202	1203	1204	1205	1206	1207	1208	1209	1210	1211	1212	1213	1214	1215	1216	1217	1218	1219	1220	1221	1222	1223	1224	1225	1226	1227	1228	1229	1230	1231	1232	1233	1234	1235	1236	1237	1238	1239	1240	1241	1242	1243	1244	1245	1246	1247	1248	1249	1250	1251	1252	1253	1254	1255	1256	1257	1258	1259	1260	1261	1262	1263	1264	1265	1266	1267	1268	1269	1270	1271	1272	1273	1274	1275	1276	1277	1278	1279	1280	1281	1282	1283	1284	1285	1286	1287	1288	1289	1290	1291	1292	1293	1294	1295	1296	1297	1298	1299	1300	1301	1302	1303	1304	1305	1306	1307	1308	1309	1310	1311	1312	1313	1314	1315	1316	1317	1318	1319	1320	1321	1322	1323	1324	1325	1326	1327	1328	1329	1330	1331	1332	1333	1334	1335	1336	1337	1338	1339	1340	1341	1342	1343	1344	1345	1346	1347	1348	1349	1350	1351	1352	1353	1354	1355	1356	1357	1358	1359	1360	1361	1362	1363	1364	1365	1366	1367	1368	1369	1370	1371	1372	1373	1374	1375	1376	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	1383	1384	1385	1386	1387	1388	1389	1390	1391	1392	1393	1394	1395	1396	1397	1398	1399	1400	1401	1402	1403	1404	1405	1406	1407	1408	1409	1410	1411	1412	1413	1414	1415	1416	1417	1418	1419	1420	1421	1422	1423	1424	1425	1426	1427	1428	1429	1430	1431	1432	1433	1434	1435	1436	1437	1438	1439	1440	1441	1442	1443

Table 37. Occupational Earnings: Power Laundries—New York City

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of workers in selected occupations, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																											
			Under \$1.15	\$1.15 and under \$1.20	\$1.20 to \$1.25	\$1.25 to \$1.30	\$1.30 to \$1.35	\$1.35 to \$1.40	\$1.40 to \$1.45	\$1.45 to \$1.50	\$1.50 to \$1.60	\$1.60 to \$1.70	\$1.70 to \$1.80	\$1.80 to \$1.90	\$1.90 to \$2.00	\$2.00 to \$2.10	\$2.10 to \$2.20	\$2.20 to \$2.30	\$2.30 to \$2.40	\$2.40 to \$2.50	\$2.50 to \$2.60	\$2.60 to \$2.70	\$2.70 to \$2.80	\$2.80 to \$2.90	\$2.90 to \$3.00	\$3.00 to \$3.10	\$3.10 to \$3.20	and over		
			55	250	198	2220	704	469	596	408	740	489	437	237	117	148	121	83	58	65	96	27	42	4	26	16	3	18		
All inside plant workers ²	7,627	\$1.50	55	250	198	2220	704	469	596	408	740	489	437	237	117	148	121	83	58	65	96	27	42	4	26	16	3	18		
Men	2,525	1.68	-	172	8	353	188	170	175	78	184	160	219	168	76	130	97	59	39	53	93	16	36	3	19	13	3	13		
Women	5,102	1.41	55	78	190	1867	516	299	421	330	556	329	218	69	41	18	24	24	19	12	3	11	6	1	7	3	-	5		
Selected Occupations																														
Assemblers ^{3a/}	213	1.35	-	-	26	56	27	43	16	29	6	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Men	77	1.41	-	-	6	17	7	2	9	21	5	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	42	1.38	-	-	3	17	4	2	6	6	1	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women	136	1.32	-	-	20	39	20	41	7	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	102	1.30	-	-	14	35	19	28	4	2	-	-	3	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Dry cleaners ^{3a/}	10	1.93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Men ^{3a/}	7	1.81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Extractor operators, power laundry (all men) ^{3a/}	217	1.52	-	-	-	11	15	31	41	20	23	48	22	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finishers, flatwork, machine ^{3a/}	2,361	1.31	54	9	52	1476	276	74	116	105	115	58	20	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men ^{3a/}	146	1.27	-	6	-	121	6	9	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women	2,215	1.31	54	3	52	1355	270	65	114	105	115	58	18	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	1,478	1.26	54	3	33	1177	163	1	13	12	22	22	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	737	1.41	-	-	19	178	107	64	101	105	103	36	18	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Firmen, stationary boiler (all men) ^{3a/}	16	1.99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	4	7	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Identifiers ^{3b/}	130	1.43	-	1	3	31	13	20	13	6	30	7	2	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men	60	1.44	-	-	-	7	9	13	4	1	22	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	41	1.40	-	-	-	7	9	10	1	1	12	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	19	1.53	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	10	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women	70	1.42	-	1	3	24	4	7	9	5	8	3	2	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	23	1.27	-	-	-	21	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	47	1.50	-	1	3	3	4	6	8	5	8	3	2	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Markers ^{3a/}	100	1.46	-	-	3	30	15	6	7	3	1	15	14	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men ^{3a/}	32	1.65	-	-	-	3	2	2	2	3	1	3	14	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women ^{3a/}	68	1.37	-	-	3	27	13	4	5	3	1	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning ^{3b/}	49	2.08	-	-	-	9	-	1	-	4	4	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	3	-	6	3	-	3	-		
Women ^{3b/}	43	2.02	-	-	-	9	-	1	-	4	4	4	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	3	-	6	3	-	3		
Pressers, machine, shirts ^{3b/}	1,000	1.50	-	110	10	47	39	39	119	85	233	171	108	18	9	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men ^{3b/}	918	1.52	-	55	10	41	36	39	119	85	227	171	108	6	9	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women	128	1.28	-	55	-	18	1	-	49	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	790	1.56	-	-	10	23	35	39	70	81	226	171	108	6	9	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry) ^{3b/}	606	1.58	-	-	21	151	46	39	83	24	42	9	38	32	26	14	20	21	15	13	-	1	7	1	1	-	-	2		
Men ^{3b/}	61	2.09	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	11	3	11	3	3	8	12	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-		
Women	545	1.53	-	-	21	146	46	39	83	24	41	9	36	21	23	3	17	18	7	1	-	6	1	1	-	-	-	2		
Time	250	1.34	-	-	14	111	16	25	60	-	12	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	295	1.68	-	-	7	35	30	14	23	24	29	9	24	21	23	3	17	18	7	1	-	6	1	1	-	-	-	2		
Spotters, general ^{3a/}	11	1.76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Men ^{3a/}	9	1.81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Tumble operators (laundry) ^{3a/}	99	1.40	-	-	-	16	9	30	6	6	28	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Men	59	1.45	-	-	-	5	8	5	3	6	28	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	53	1.44	-	-	-	5	7	5	3	6	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	6	1.56	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women ^{3a/}	40	1.33	-	-	-	11	1	25	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Washers, machine (86 men and 1 woman) ^{3a/}	187	1.66	-	-	-	11	11	10	24	6	20	32	21	19	15	12	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Wrappers, bundle ^{3a/}	159	1.44	-	1	3	35	32	12	7	4	28	15	16	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Men ^{3a/}	63	1.46	-	-	-	12	12	6	-	-	17	3	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women	96	1.43	-	1	3	23	20	6	7	4	11	12	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	68	1.43	-	-	1	19	19	6	-	-	5	12	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	28	1.44	-	1	2	4	1	-	7	4	6	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Nonsupervisory plant workers, except routemen.

³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment; (a) all or predominantly timeworkers and (b) all or predominantly incentive workers.

Table 38. Occupational Earnings: Power Laundries—Newark and Jersey City

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of workers in selected occupations, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																											
			\$1.00 and under	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90	\$3.00 and over		
			\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90	\$3.00	and over		
All inside plant workers ²	2,948	\$1.45	10	-	24	30	708	252	444	290	168	111	370	142	97	76	33	24	25	30	26	16	24	7	17	5	5	14		
Men ^{3a/}	674	1.71	-	-	4	37	39	20	128	42	21	67	36	35	43	28	5	22	20	30	27	16	24	7	17	5	5	14		
Women.....	2,274	1.37	-	-	24	26	671	213	424	162	126	90	303	106	62	33	5	2	5	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	4		
Selected Occupations																														
Assemblers ^{3a/}	153	1.37	-	-	-	32	23	20	21	19	11	14	7	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Men ^{3a/}	39	1.36	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women.....	114	1.37	-	-	-	24	23	20	8	8	6	13	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time.....	62	1.30	-	-	-	18	15	15	2	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Clerks, retail receiving ^{3a/}	84	1.23	10	-	-	36	19	6	4	6	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Men ^{3a/}	50	1.20	10	-	-	20	12	4	4	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women ^{3a/}	34	1.28	-	-	-	16	7	2	4	2	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Dry cleaners ^{3a/}	24	1.91	-	-	-	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Men ^{3a/}	16	2.26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Extractor operators, power laundry (all men) ^{3a/}	44	1.47	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	2	5	5	4	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Finishers, flatwork, machine ^{3b/}	632	1.35	-	-	5	230	37	78	84	37	23	102	32	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women.....	610	1.34	-	-	5	230	36	78	70	35	22	100	30	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time.....	220	1.20	-	-	4	206	4	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive.....	390	1.42	-	-	1	24	32	74	68	35	22	100	30	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Firemen, stationary boiler (all men) ^{3a/}	13	1.91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	3	1	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Identifiers ^{3a/}	105	1.28	-	-	-	55	17	8	12	2	2	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Men ^{3b/}	15	1.44	-	-	-	2	2	6	6	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women.....	90	1.25	-	-	-	55	15	8	6	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive.....	37	1.32	-	-	-	7	10	8	6	2	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Markers (164 women and 2 men).....	166	1.35	-	-	-	62	14	27	7	8	11	23	8	4	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time.....	72	1.27	-	-	-	52	8	8	-	8	11	12	8	4	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive.....	94	1.42	-	-	-	10	14	19	7	8	11	11	8	4	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning (all women) ^{3b/}	18	1.61	-	-	-	8	-	1	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning ^{3b/}	97	1.73	-	-	-	2	4	5	4	7	6	25	7	5	6	6	1	4	6	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2		
Men ^{3b/}	15	2.32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women.....	82	1.62	-	-	-	2	4	5	4	7	6	25	7	5	5	2	1	4	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1		
Time.....	10	1.31	-	-	-	1	4	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive.....	72	1.67	-	-	-	1	-	4	4	3	6	25	7	5	5	2	1	4	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1		
Pressers, machine, shirts (471 women and 2 men).....	473	1.39	-	-	-	2	73	25	159	44	22	15	73	34	24	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time.....	88	1.31	-	-	-	28	-	44	4	8	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive.....	385	1.41	-	-	-	2	45	25	115	40	14	15	73	34	20	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry) (all women).....	212	1.38	-	-	-	1	45	29	64	3	19	7	9	16	7	11	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time.....	88	1.29	-	-	-	26	-	54	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive.....	124	1.45	-	-	-	1	19	29	10	3	11	7	9	16	7	11	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Tumbler operators (laundry) ^{3a/}	46	1.32	-	-	-	23	4	1	5	5	-	3	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Men ^{3a/}	15	1.50	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	5	-	3	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women ^{3a/}	31	1.23	-	-	-	23	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Washers, machine (all men) ^{3a/}	65	1.67	-	-	-	-	-	11	3	-	16	8	18	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Wrappers, bundle ^{3a/}	69	1.33	-	-	2	22	8	4	11	10	3	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Men ^{3a/}	15	1.41	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women.....	54	1.31	-	-	2	22	8	2	6	6	1	5	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time.....	35	1.25	-	-	2	22	2	2	4	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive.....	19	1.43	-	-	-	-	6	-	2	5	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Nonsupervisory plant workers, except routemen.

³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment; (a) all or predominantly timeworkers and (b) all or predominantly incentive workers.

Table 39. Occupational Earnings: Power Laundries—Philadelphia

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of workers in selected occupations, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																									
			Under \$1.05	\$1.05 and under \$1.10	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90	and over
All inside plant workers ²	3,813	\$1.39	56	33	784	640	312	356	169	267	190	174	178	159	117	62	38	61	60	43	22	19	13	17	4	6	33	
Men	834	1.63	9	9	28	114	43	110	18	43	25	29	51	53	54	31	24	41	49	20	17	14	10	12	4	6	20	
Women	2,979	1.32	47	24	756	526	269	246	151	224	165	145	127	106	63	31	14	20	11	23	5	5	3	5	-	-	13	
Selected Occupations																												
Assemblers ^{3a/}	270	1.28	1	4	19	112	28	22	25	17	6	3	17	14	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men	12	1.27	-	-	-	7	-	1	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	258	1.28	1	4	19	105	28	21	22	17	6	3	16	14	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	172	1.22	-	-	18	87	24	16	10	15	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	86	1.39	1	4	1	18	4	5	12	2	5	3	15	14	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerks, retail receiving (all women) ^{3a/}	155	1.23	-	4	83	18	9	8	7	4	7	6	1	3	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dry cleaners ^{3a/}	30	1.72	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	2	11	-	1	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men	24	1.85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	11	-	1	-	5	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Extractor operators, power laundry (all men) ^{3a/}	49	1.47	-	-	-	-	7	3	4	10	11	2	8	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finishers, flatwork, machine (746 women and 3 men)	749	1.18	-	8	533	62	60	24	9	25	10	11	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	541	1.14	-	2	508	18	7	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	208	1.27	-	6	25	44	53	20	8	24	10	11	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Firemen, stationary boiler (all men) ^{3a/}	12	1.80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Identifiers ^{3a/}	115	1.25	2	4	5	53	20	18	2	3	-	1	1	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men	43	1.34	-	-	-	26	2	2	2	3	-	1	1	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women ^{3b/}	72	1.20	2	4	5	27	18	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inspectors, dry-cleaning (all women) ^{3a/}	13	1.26	-	-	-	6	1	3	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Markers (139 women and 1 man)	140	1.35	-	-	-	34	18	23	9	7	13	9	13	6	6	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	50	1.25	-	-	-	16	10	15	4	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	90	1.41	-	-	-	18	8	8	5	6	12	6	13	6	6	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning (21 women and 1 man) ^{3b/}	22	2.52	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	11	1	-	-	2	-	-	45	
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning ^{3b/}	122	2.12	-	-	-	2	7	3	6	-	3	1	11	2	5	2	2	4	15	13	6	11	6	7	2	3	11	
Men	55	2.33	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	4	2	2	6	2	6	6	3	4	2	3	7		
Women	67	1.95	-	-	-	1	7	3	6	-	3	1	8	-	1	-	2	9	11	-	5	3	3	-	-	4		
Time	21	1.37	-	-	-	6	-	6	-	3	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	46	2.21	-	-	-	1	1	3	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	-	2	9	11	-	5	3	3	-	-	4		
Pressers, machine, shirts (all women) ^{3b/}	658	1.39	-	-	18	38	61	79	61	130	81	97	29	26	17	12	5	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry) (293 women and 2 men)	295	1.42	-	-	2	78	19	19	14	22	24	8	36	35	21	11	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	77	1.23	-	-	-	54	11	-	-	4	2	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	218	1.49	-	-	2	24	8	19	14	18	22	7	31	35	21	11	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Spotters, general (5 men and 2 women) ^{3a/}	7	1.87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tumbler operators (laundry) ^{3a/}	52	1.28	-	-	6	8	5	23	6	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men	42	1.28	-	-	1	8	5	23	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women	10	1.28	-	-	5	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Washers, machine (all men)	81	1.57	-	-	-	4	2	-	22	2	4	10	7	17	8	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	55	1.48	-	-	-	4	2	-	22	1	4	6	5	10	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wrappers, bundle ^{3a/}	90	1.20	-	-	18	42	6	22	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women	77	1.20	-	-	18	38	4	16	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	61	1.19	-	-	18	28	-	14	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	16	1.20	-	-	-	10	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.² Nonsupervisory plant workers, except routemen.³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment; (a) all or predominantly timeworkers and (b) all or predominantly incentive workers.⁴ Workers were distributed as follows: 2 at \$3.20 to \$3.30; 1 at \$3.40 to \$3.50; and 2 at \$3.50 and over.

Table 40. Occupational Earnings: Power Laundries—San Francisco—Oakland

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of workers in selected occupations, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																									
			Under \$1.50	\$1.50 and under \$1.60	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90	\$3.00	\$3.10	\$3.20	\$3.30	\$3.40	\$3.50 and over				
All inside plant workers ²	2,622	\$1.89	10	795	349	546	241	57	87	105	72	26	21	121	24	20	-	5	7	49	44	2	7	34				
Men	492	2.55	5	8	37	12	2	9	17	48	69	15	13	67	24	20	-	5	5	49	44	2	7	34				
Women	2,130	1.73	5	787	312	534	239	48	70	57	3	11	8	54	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-				
<u>Selected Occupations</u>																												
Assemblers (all women) ³	178	1.83	-	-	-	113	47	3	8	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Clerks, retail receiving (all women) ³	67	2.03	-	-	-	-	10	12	23	20	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Dry cleaners (all men) ³	28	2.81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2				
Extractor operators, power laundry (all men) ³	37	2.31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Finishers, flatwork, machine (631 women and 3 men) ³	634	1.61	-	486	14	115	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Inspectors, dry-cleaning (all women) ³	12	2.17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Markers (all women) ³	131	1.81	-	5	-	73	46	-	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning (all women) ³	14	2.07	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning ³	92	2.45	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	72	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Men ³	39	2.56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Women ³	53	2.37	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Pressers, machine, shirts (226 women and 12 men) ³	238	1.71	-	-	137	35	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry) (232 women and 5 men) ³	237	1.66	-	135	31	59	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Spotters, general (all men) ³	7	2.70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-				
Tumble operators (laundry) ³	35	1.82	-	2	12	4	4	4	5	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Men ³	17	1.95	-	2	-	2	4	5	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Women ³	18	1.70	-	-	12	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Washers, machine (all men) ³	86	2.36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	42	9	8	12	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Wrappers, bundle ³	46	1.78	-	3	10	24	4	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Women ³	40	1.75	-	2	10	24	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.
² Nonsupervisory plant workers, except routemen.
³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment; all or predominantly timeworkers.

Table 41. Occupational Earnings: Dry Cleaners—Baltimore

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of workers in selected occupations, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																									
			Under \$0.70	\$0.70 and under \$0.75	\$0.75 to \$0.80	\$0.80 to \$0.85	\$0.85 to \$0.90	\$0.90 to \$0.95	\$0.95 to \$1.00	\$1.00 to \$1.05	\$1.05 to \$1.10	\$1.10 to \$1.15	\$1.15 to \$1.20	\$1.20 to \$1.25	\$1.25 to \$1.30	\$1.30 to \$1.35	\$1.35 to \$1.40	\$1.40 to \$1.45	\$1.45 to \$1.50	\$1.50 to \$1.60	\$1.60 to \$1.70	\$1.70 to \$1.80	\$1.80 to \$1.90	\$1.90 to \$2.00	\$2.00 to \$2.10	\$2.10 to \$2.20	\$2.20 and over	
All inside plant workers ² -----	815	\$1.17	8	14	20	18	25	40	22	141	29	207	36	42	27	19	29	4	15	42	13	9	26	10	3	12	4	
Men -----	211	1.37	-	-	-	8	6	5	-	24	2	42	-	5	12	11	20	2	10	9	11	7	12	9	2	12	2	
Women -----	604	1.11	8	14	20	10	19	35	22	117	27	165	36	37	15	8	9	2	5	33	2	2	14	1	1	-	2	
Selected Occupations																												
Assemblers (all women) ^{3a/} -----	50	1.04	-	-	6	-	6	-	-	1	2	30	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, retail receiving (257 women and 12 men) ^{3a/} -----	269	1.03	8	14	6	6	1	1	10	65	15	120	13	4	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Dry cleaners ^{3a/} -----	27	1.48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	2	-	-	-	5	4	6	-	-	1	1	-	-	
Men ^{3a/} -----	25	1.47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	2	-	-	-	5	2	6	-	-	1	1	-	-	
Inspectors, dry-cleaning (all women) ^{3a/} -----	9	.93	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Markers (all women) ^{3a/} -----	16	1.00	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	11	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning ^{3b/} -----	158	1.35	-	-	-	8	6	16	12	14	9	12	-	2	-	8	10	4	5	5	2	4	24	7	2	6	2	
Men ^{3b/} -----	74	1.41	-	-	-	8	-	4	-	8	2	12	-	-	-	6	6	2	-	-	-	2	10	6	1	6	1	
Women ^{3b/} -----	84	1.30	-	-	-	-	6	12	12	6	7	-	-	2	-	2	4	2	5	5	2	2	14	1	1	-	1	
Pressers, machine, shirts (all women) ^{3b/} -----	57	1.16	-	-	-	1	-	15	-	17	-	-	-	2	1	4	3	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry) (all women) ^{3a/} -----	20	1.00	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	12	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Spotters, general (12 women and 7 men) ^{3a/} -----	19	1.45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	2	-	-	-	6	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.² Nonsupervisory plant workers, except routemen.³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment; (a) all or predominantly timeworkers and (b) all or predominantly incentive workers.

Table 43. Occupational Earnings: Dry Cleaners—Chicago

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of workers in selected occupations, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																											
			\$1.00 and under	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90	\$3.00		
			196	82	280	658	187	556	209	196	354	98	585	355	287	156	136	136	185	91	122	46	86	115	42	36	37	164		
All inside plant workers ²	5,395	\$1.60	196	82	280	658	187	556	209	196	354	98	585	355	287	156	136	136	185	91	122	46	86	115	42	36	37	164		
Men.....	1,390	2.09	48	9	29	29	14	58	26	38	25	5	137	58	100	48	36	54	131	36	61	24	70	107	38	26	33	150		
Women.....	4,005	1.43	148	73	251	629	173	498	183	158	329	93	448	297	187	108	100	82	54	55	61	22	16	8	4	10	4	14		
Selected Occupations																														
Assemblers ^{4a/}	158	1.24	27	-	15	31	11	25	7	6	11	1	10	4	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Men.....	18	1.20	9	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women.....	140	1.25	18	-	15	31	11	20	7	6	11	1	10	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Clerks, retail receiving (1,532 women and 21 men).....	1,553	1.31	7	30	52	501	89	248	67	44	86	32	225	101	41	15	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time.....	1,349	1.32	7	30	52	355	83	244	67	44	86	32	177	101	41	15	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Dry cleaners (all men) ^{4a/}	145	2.09	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	4	39	2	20	5	38	-	-	-	4	26	5	-	-	-		
Identifiers (16 men and 10 women) ^{4a/}	26	1.22	-	-	-	10	2	6	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Inspectors, dry-cleaning (133 women and 10 men) ^{4a/}	143	1.35	-	9	-	11	1	32	26	5	35	-	10	2	10	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women.....	133	1.33	-	9	-	11	1	32	26	5	35	-	2	2	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Markers (all women).....	50	1.27	-	-	15	-	5	4	10	1	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time.....	38	1.25	-	-	14	-	-	4	10	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning (all women).....	214	1.73	-	-	-	5	-	-	1	9	30	8	36	39	29	15	7	7	-	7	2	7	2	2	-	4	-	4		
Time.....	104	1.57	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	25	1	30	20	20	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive.....	110	1.88	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	7	5	7	6	19	9	15	2	7	-	7	2	7	2	2	-	4	-	4		
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning ^{4b/}	1,131	2.13	-	-	-	7	-	10	2	23	90	33	98	75	81	68	101	47	81	42	76	29	35	39	29	10	25	⁵ 130		
Men.....	455	2.59	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	7	3	-	26	24	15	16	10	12	29	14	41	14	25	33	25	10	21	128		
Time.....	53	1.60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	3	-	17	10	11	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive.....	402	2.73	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	14	4	16	5	12	29	14	41	14	25	33	25	10	21	128		
Women.....	676	1.82	-	-	-	5	-	10	2	16	87	33	72	51	66	52	91	35	52	28	35	15	10	6	4	-	4	2		
Time.....	158	1.45	-	-	-	-	10	-	15	55	10	55	9	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive.....	518	1.93	-	-	4	5	-	-	2	1	32	23	17	42	62	52	91	35	52	28	35	15	10	6	4	-	4	2		
Pressers, machine, shirts (300 women and 1 man).....	301	1.57	-	9	18	10	5	17	8	24	52	3	9	56	21	23	1	25	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive.....	263	1.61	-	9	18	9	3	2	8	4	52	3	9	56	21	23	1	25	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry) (all women) ^{4a/}	40	1.24	-	-	16	5	9	5	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Spotters, general (104 men and 2 women) ^{4a/}	106	2.26	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	9	44	2	14	-	-		
Spotters, silk (65 men and 1 woman) ^{4a/}	66	2.45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	-	-	-	24	5	-	-	10	4	-	-	5	⁶ 11		
Spotters, wool ^{4a/}	102	1.86	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	12	5	25	9	4	14	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Men.....	98	1.89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	5	25	9	4	14	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Washers, machine ^{4a/}	44	1.53	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	6	-	-	1	1	5	2	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Men.....	20	1.84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	1	5	2	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women.....	24	1.27	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Wrappers, bundle (67 women and 2 men) ^{4a/}	69	1.17	9	9	22	10	7	-	1	-	6	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Nonsupervisory plant workers, except routemen.

³ All workers were under \$1.

⁴ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment; (a) all or predominantly timeworkers and (b) all or predominantly incentive workers.

⁵ Workers were distributed as follows: 31 at \$3 to \$3.10; 5 at \$3.10 to \$3.20; 14 at \$3.40 to \$3.50; 10 at \$3.50 to \$3.60; 24 at \$3.60 to \$3.70; 10 at \$3.70 to \$3.80; 24 at \$3.80 to \$3.90; 10 at \$3.90 to \$4; and 2 at \$4 to \$4.10.

⁶ Workers were distributed as follows: 5 at \$3.10 to \$3.20; 5 at \$3.40 to \$3.50; and 1 at \$3.90 to \$4.

Table 44. Occupational Earnings: Dry Cleaners—Detroit

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of workers in selected occupations, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																										
			Under \$1.00	\$1.00 and under \$1.05	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90 and over	
All inside plant workers ²	2,330	\$1.49	246	133	149	109	164	61	155	70	91	86	38	251	143	156	104	85	82	16	34	34	9	3	19	12	43	37	
Men.....	453	1.92	12	26	7	15	21	1	20	10	4	4	2	34	43	28	31	39	34	8	26	9	3	3	16	9	14	34	
Women.....	1,877	1.39	234	107	142	94	143	60	135	60	87	82	36	217	100	128	73	46	48	8	8	25	6	-	3	3	29	3	
Selected Occupations																													
Assemblers ^{3a/}	45	1.18	2	6	12	3	1	-	13	6	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women ^{3a/}	43	1.18	2	6	11	3	-	-	13	6	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerks, retail receiving (all women) ^{3a/}	518	1.09	4161	50	70	46	96	16	11	22	10	18	-	6	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dry cleaners ^{3a/}	70	1.99	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	2	1	7	8	4	1	20	3	1	6	-	-	-	-	13	-	1	
Men ^{3a/}	61	2.04	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	4	8	3	1	18	3	1	6	-	-	-	13	-	1		
Inspectors, dry-cleaning (all women) ^{3a/}	86	1.47	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	16	6	19	-	20	7	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Markers (all women) ^{3a/}	73	1.20	-	14	12	2	1	12	18	-	2	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning (235 women and 6 men).....	241	1.78	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	18	-	1	67	42	36	27	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	20	2	
Time.....	206	1.66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	1	67	42	30	24	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive.....	35	2.48	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	20	2	
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning ^{3a/}	272	2.10	-	-	8	1	1	4	-	1	7	7	11	19	33	29	24	16	34	10	7	3	4	1	2	9	9	5 32	
Men.....	159	2.35	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	21	19	20	14	28	6	5	2	-	1	-	8	-	31	
Time.....	87	1.87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	7	1	2	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive.....	72	2.92	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	3	7	1	2	4	6	3	2	-	1	-	8	-	31	
Women.....	113	1.76	-	-	8	1	1	3	-	-	6	7	11	18	12	10	4	2	6	4	2	1	4	-	2	1	9	1	
Incentive.....	59	2.04	-	-	2	1	1	3	-	-	-	1	1	4	4	6	4	2	6	4	2	1	4	-	2	1	9	1	
Pressers, machine, shirts (all women) ^{3b/}	174	1.80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	47	6	35	24	22	24	4	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Spotters, general (22 women and 8 men) ^{3a/}	30	1.90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	14	-	-	-	-	6	-	6	-	-	-	2	-	-		
Washers, machine ^{3a/}	19	1.32	-	-	-	2	6	-	2	6	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women ^{3a/}	10	1.20	-	-	-	2	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Wrappers, bundle (all women) ^{3a/}	23	1.12	-	7	7	3	-	-	2	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Nonsupervisory plant workers, except routemen.

³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment; (a) all or predominantly timeworkers and (b) all or predominantly incentive workers.

⁴ Workers were distributed as follows: 6 at \$0.75 to \$0.80; 40 at \$0.80 to \$0.85; 75 at \$0.85 to \$0.90; 17 at \$0.90 to \$0.95; and 23 at \$0.95 to \$1.

⁵ Workers were distributed as follows: 1 at \$2.90 to \$3; 7 at \$3.10 to \$3.20; 3 at \$3.20 to \$3.30; 6 at \$3.60 to \$3.70; 1 at \$3.80 to \$3.90; and 14 at \$4.70 to \$4.80.

Table 45. Occupational Earnings: Dry Cleaners—Los Angeles—Long Beach

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of workers in selected occupations, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																										
			\$1.10 and under	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90	\$3.00	\$3.10	\$3.20	\$3.20 and over
			\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90	\$3.00	\$3.10	\$3.20	\$3.20 and over	
All inside plant workers ²	1,807	\$1.74	46	-	54	268	47	143	89	72	129	190	120	74	45	157	87	34	31	38	39	41	4	28	22	8	7	34	
Men	638	2.01	-	-	16	85	20	18	21	8	41	12	10	31	29	86	59	6	19	18	37	31	2	22	22	8	7	30	
Women	1,169	1.58	46	-	38	183	27	125	68	64	88	178	110	43	16	71	28	28	12	20	2	10	2	6	-	-	-	4	
Selected Occupations																													
Assemblers (137 women and 4 men) ^a	141	1.42	-	-	-	37	23	6	6	34	14	2	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, retail receiving ^a	267	1.52	8	-	-	22	2	66	24	24	22	35	36	10	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women	257	1.51	8	-	-	22	2	66	24	24	22	35	36	2	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	165	1.54	8	-	-	2	2	54	4	16	2	31	28	2	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Dry cleaners (all men) ^a	60	2.26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	23	7	-	8	-	-	16	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Inspectors, dry-cleaning ^a	55	1.45	-	-	-	16	4	12	2	4	2	8	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women ^a	27	1.57	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	4	-	8	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Markers ^a	34	1.57	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	18	8	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women ^a	28	1.52	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	16	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning ^a	171	1.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	21	36	8	32	8	16	-	16	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women ^a	131	1.93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	21	28	8	16	-	16	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning ^a	258	2.16	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	4	8	36	13	4	49	46	10	13	10	23	10	2	4	16	-	-	4	
Men	122	2.26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	7	-	33	24	4	7	6	21	-	-	-	16	-	-	
Time	94	2.14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	7	-	31	24	-	7	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women ^b	136	2.07	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	4	8	32	6	4	16	22	6	6	4	2	10	2	4	-	-	-	-	
Spotters, general (all men) ^a	58	2.74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	4	2	2	2	-	7	-	8	-	8	7	⁵ 8	
Spotters, silk (all men) ^a	26	3.01	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	⁶ 16	

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Nonsupervisory plant workers, except routemen.

³ Includes 38 workers at \$1 to \$1.05.

⁴ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment; (a) all or predominantly timeworkers and (b) all or predominantly incentive workers.

⁵ Workers were at \$3.70 to \$3.80.

⁶ Workers were at \$3.20 to \$3.30.

Table 46. Occupational Earnings: Dry Cleaners—New York City

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of workers in selected occupations, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																											
			\$1.05 and under \$1.10	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90	\$3.00 and over			
All inside plant workers ²	3,378	\$1.50	4	-	190	601	662	177	208	116	105	298	306	228	134	46	52	32	57	45	4	31	4	28	18	-	32			
Men	1,424	1.72	-	-	82	143	49	88	47	34	171	209	164	105	46	52	32	57	41	4	31	4	28	18	-	19				
Women	1,954	1.33	4	-	190	519	519	128	120	69	71	127	97	64	29	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	13			
Selected Occupations																														
Assemblers ³	87	1.47	4	-	-	4	14	9	8	8	4	-	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Women ³	71	1.45	4	-	-	4	10	9	8	8	4	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Clerks, retail receiving (1,045 women and 12 men) ³	1,057	1.24	-	-	180	458	271	66	31	14	14	7	12	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Dry cleaners (all men) ³	66	1.80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	3	-	-			
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning (all women) ³	175	1.49	-	-	10	5	22	7	12	20	9	30	17	37	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning ³	662	1.57	-	-	-	31	74	61	81	16	41	144	112	18	4	16	32	-	-	4	-	-	4	8	-	-	16			
Men ³	379	1.67	-	-	-	-	6	30	42	4	7	91	109	18	4	16	32	-	-	-	-	-	4	8	-	-	8			
Women ³	283	1.44	-	-	-	31	68	31	39	12	34	53	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	8			
Spotters, general (all men) ³	23	1.73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	4	-	-	4	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Spotters, silk (all men) ³	24	2.37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	9	-	-	-	-	3	-	-			
Spotters, wool (33 men and 5 women) ³	38	1.81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	9	6	8	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Washers, machine (all men) ³	13	1.42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Wrappers, bundle (36 women and 3 men) ³	39	1.36	-	-	-	-	28	-	-	-	3	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Nonsupervisory plant workers, except routemen.

³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment; all or predominantly timeworkers.

Table 47. Occupational Earnings: Dry Cleaners—Newark and Jersey City

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of workers in selected occupations, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																		
			\$1.15 and under	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60 and under
			\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70
All inside plant workers ²	873	\$1.47	34	315	72	31	29	48	30	77	55	27	27	24	33	21	15	1	21	6	7
Men.....	151	1.76	6	15	4	1	5	10	5	14	11	6	15	6	19	12	9	-	6	3	4
Women.....	722	1.41	28	300	68	30	24	38	25	63	44	21	12	18	14	9	6	1	15	3	3
<u>Selected Occupations</u>																					
Clerks, retail receiving (all women) ^{3a/}	290	1.22	18	210	42	8	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dry cleaners (all men) ^{3a/}	7	2.04	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
Inspectors, dry-cleaning (all women) ^{3a/}	13	1.46	-	-	-	-	-	3	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Markers ^{3b/}	23	1.39	-	-	6	4	2	3	6	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women ^{3b/}	18	1.36	-	-	6	4	1	-	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning (13 women and 3 men) ^{3b/}	16	1.76	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	2	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning ^{3b/}	135	1.75	-	-	4	-	4	14	3	29	12	16	15	-	18	7	6	1	3	-	3
Men ^{3b/}	22	1.85	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	12	1	-	-	-	-	-
Women.....	113	1.73	-	-	1	-	4	14	3	26	12	16	12	-	6	6	6	1	3	-	3
Incentive.....	52	1.96	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	4	6	6	9	-	6	6	6	1	3	-	3
Spotters, silk (6 men and 1 woman) ^{3a/}	7	2.06	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wrappers, bundle (all women) ^{3a/}	24	1.45	-	3	-	9	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.² Nonsupervisory plant workers, except routemen.³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment; (a) all or predominantly timeworkers and (b) all or predominantly incentive workers.

Table 48. Occupational Earnings: Dry Cleaners—Philadelphia

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of workers in selected occupations, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	Number of workers receiving straight-time hourly earnings of—																											
			Under \$1.00	\$1.00 and under \$1.05	\$1.05-\$1.10	\$1.10-\$1.15	\$1.15-\$1.20	\$1.20-\$1.25	\$1.25-\$1.30	\$1.30-\$1.35	\$1.35-\$1.40	\$1.40-\$1.45	\$1.45-\$1.50	\$1.50-\$1.60	\$1.60-\$1.70	\$1.70-\$1.80	\$1.80-\$1.90	\$1.90-\$2.00	\$2.00-\$2.10	\$2.10-\$2.20	\$2.20-\$2.30	\$2.30-\$2.40	\$2.40-\$2.50	\$2.50-\$2.60	\$2.60-\$2.70	\$2.70-\$2.80	\$2.80-\$2.90	and over		
All inside plant workers ² -----	1,570	\$1.57	4	103	259	62	37	101	77	104	42	61	47	54	116	84	58	46	25	60	26	27	38	43	22	19	15	40		
Men-----	465	2.00	-	-	15	3	-	-	32	7	14	8	24	15	64	27	14	26	16	27	26	9	32	36	16	13	15	26		
Women-----	1,105	1.39	4	103	244	59	37	101	45	97	28	53	23	39	52	57	44	20	9	33	-	18	6	7	6	6	-	14		
Selected Occupations																														
Assemblers (all women) ^{3a/} -----	49	1.31	-	-	-	9	-	18	9	-	-	-	6	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Clerks, retail receiving (all women) ^{3a/} -----	596	1.13	3	100	244	43	18	58	17	85	16	6	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Dry cleaners (all men) ^{3a/} -----	73	1.68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	6	1	33	12	6	6	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning (all women)-----	152	1.72	-	-	-	-	12	1	6	-	12	-	18	36	12	24	12	-	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	1		
Incentive-----	139	1.77	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	12	-	18	36	12	24	12	-	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	1		
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning ^{3b/} -----	298	2.19	-	-	-	-	12	-	1	6	7	7	13	17	21	13	19	3	46	4	15	25	19	19	12	6	33			
Men ^{3b/} -----	141	2.38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	10	7	1	12	-	19	4	3	25	12	13	6	6	20				
Women ^{3b/} -----	157	2.02	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	6	6	7	12	7	14	12	7	3	27	-	12	-	7	6	6	-	13			
Pressers, machine, shirts (all women)-----	52	1.54	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	6	-	15	3	6	2	18	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Incentive-----	39	1.61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	3	6	2	18	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Spotters, general ^{3a/} -----	47	2.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	6	6	6	-	1	6	6	-	-	10	-	-	-			
Men ^{3a/} -----	41	2.04	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	6	-	6	-	1	6	6	-	-	10	-	-	-			
Spotters, silk (all men) ^{3a/} -----	14	2.69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-			
Spotters, wool (all men) ^{3a/} -----	52	1.53	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	6	-	12	7	13	7	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Nonsupervisory plant workers, except routemen.

³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment; (a) all or predominantly timeworkers and (b) all or predominantly incentive workers.

⁴ Workers were distributed as follows: 7 at \$2.90 to \$3; 7 at \$3 to \$3.10; 13 at \$3.20 to \$3.30; and 6 at \$3.30 to \$3.40.

Table 49. Scheduled Weekly Hours: United States and Regions

(Percent of nonsupervisory inside plant workers in laundry and cleaning services establishments by scheduled weekly hours, ¹ metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas, June 1963)

Weekly hours	United States			Northeast			South			North Central			West		
	Total	Metro-politan areas	Nonmetro-politan areas	Total	Metro-politan areas	Nonmetro-politan areas	Total	Metro-politan areas	Nonmetro-politan areas	Total	Metro-politan areas	Nonmetro-politan areas	Total	Metro-politan areas	Nonmetro-politan areas
All inside plant workers -----	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Under 40 hours -----	10	10	11	12	11	15	9	9	9	12	10	18	8	10	2
40 hours -----	54	58	43	73	73	71	33	35	30	55	58	44	74	76	66
Over 40 and under 44 hours -----	6	6	4	4	5	-	9	10	6	4	5	4	2	2	4
44 hours -----	13	12	17	7	8	2	20	20	20	12	11	14	11	6	28
Over 44 and under 48 hours -----	8	8	9	1	2	-	12	12	13	11	12	7	1	1	-
48 hours -----	6	4	11	3	2	8	10	8	14	6	4	12	3	4	-
Over 48 hours -----	3	2	5	(²)	-	3	7	6	9	(²)	(²)	-	-	-	-

¹ Data relate to the predominant day-shift work schedule of full-time inside plant workers in each establishment.² Less than 0.5 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal 100.

Table 50. Scheduled Weekly Hours: Selected Areas

(Percent of nonsupervisory inside plant workers in power laundry, linen supply, and cleaning establishments by scheduled weekly hours, ¹ 24 selected areas, June 1963)

Weekly hours	Northeast						South						
	Boston	Buffalo	New York City	Newark and Jersey City	Philadelphia	Pittsburgh	Atlanta	Baltimore	Memphis	Miami	New Orleans		
All inside plant workers -----	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		
Under 40 hours -----	12	19	-	2	13	24	-	7	-	19	-		
40 hours -----	70	81	92	98	74	67	42	77	25	4	80		
Over 40 and under 44 hours -----	6	-	4	-	-	-	14	3	9	9	-		
44 hours -----	-	-	-	-	12	9	17	8	6	21	10		
Over 44 and under 48 hours -----	12	-	4	-	-	-	21	5	² 60	16	6		
48 hours -----	-	-	-	-	1	-	5	-	-	15	4		
Over 48 hours -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-		
Weekly hours	North Central						West						
	Chicago	Cincinnati	Cleveland	Detroit	Indianapolis	Kansas City	Milwaukee	Minneapolis-St. Paul	St. Louis	Denver	Los Angeles-Long Beach	Portland	San Francisco-Oakland
All inside plant workers -----	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Under 40 hours -----	21	3	9	8	7	10	8	-	8	10	9	-	3
40 hours -----	66	73	55	84	47	30	46	100	25	71	86	100	97
Over 40 and under 44 hours -----	-	7	-	-	33	-	8	-	7	-	-	-	-
44 hours -----	8	14	13	-	4	4	22	-	32	19	3	-	-
Over 44 and under 48 hours -----	2	-	23	-	9	³ 53	10	-	29	-	2	-	-
48 hours -----	3	2	-	7	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Over 48 hours -----	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Data relate to the predominant day-shift work schedule of full-time inside plant workers in each establishment.² 28 percent at 45 hours; 24 percent at 46 hours; and 8 percent at over 46 hours.³ All at 45 hours.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal 100.

Table 51: Paid Holidays: United States and Regions

(Percent of nonsupervisory inside plant workers in laundry and cleaning services establishments with formal provisions for paid holidays, metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas, June 1963)

Number of paid holidays	United States			Northeast			South		
	Total	Metro-politan areas	Nonmetro-politan areas	Total	Metro-politan areas	Nonmetro-politan areas	Total	Metro-politan areas	Nonmetro-politan areas
All inside plant workers -----	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Workers in establishments providing paid holidays -----	78	83	63	80	85	45	74	79	65
Under 4 days -----	5	3	12	2	1	7	10	7	16
4 days -----	5	4	8	1	1	-	12	11	14
4 days plus 1 half day -----	(¹)	(¹)	-	-	-	-	(¹)	(¹)	-
5 days -----	11	11	13	(¹)	(¹)	-	30	33	23
5 days plus 1 half day -----	(¹)	(¹)	-	-	-	-	(¹)	(¹)	-
6 days -----	42	48	24	43	45	24	21	25	12
6 days plus 1, 2, or 3 half days -----	1	1	(¹)	1	1	2	(¹)	(¹)	-
7 days -----	11	13	5	24	27	1	1	2	-
7 days plus 1 or 2 half days -----	(¹)	(¹)	1	1	1	6	-	-	-
8 days -----	2	2	-	6	6	5	-	-	-
9 days and over -----	1	1	-	2	3	-	(¹)	(¹)	-
Workers in establishments providing no paid holidays -----	22	17	37	20	15	55	26	21	35
				North Central			West		
All inside plant workers -----	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Workers in establishments providing paid holidays -----	79	84	62	86	89	77	86	89	77
Under 4 days -----	2	(¹)	7	4	3	7	4	3	7
4 days -----	2	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 days plus 1 half day -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 days -----	3	2	4	(¹)	(¹)	-	(¹)	(¹)	-
5 days plus 1 half day -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 days -----	70	79	42	44	47	33	44	47	33
6 days plus 1, 2, or 3 half days -----	(¹)	(¹)	-	(¹)	(¹)	-	(¹)	(¹)	-
7 days -----	2	2	4	35	34	37	3	4	37
7 days plus 1 or 2 half days -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 days -----	-	-	-	3	4	-	3	4	-
9 days and over -----	-	-	-	(¹)	(¹)	-	(¹)	(¹)	-
Workers in establishments providing no paid holidays -----	21	16	38	14	11	23	14	11	23

¹ Less than 0.5 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal 100.

Table 52. Paid Holidays: Selected Areas

(Percent of nonsupervisory inside plant workers in power laundry, linen supply, and cleaning establishments with formal provisions for paid holidays, 24 areas, June 1963)

Number of paid holidays	Northeast						South						
	Boston	Buffalo	New York City	Newark and Jersey City	Philadelphia	Pittsburgh	Atlanta	Baltimore	Memphis	Miami	New Orleans		
All inside plant workers -----	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		
Workers in establishments providing paid holidays -----	79	96	100	98	100	93	95	97	95	89	82		
Under 4 days -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	2	-	18	-		
4 days -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	43	-	-	-	-		
4 days plus 1 half day -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
5 days -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	3	92	55	6		
5 days plus 1 half day -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-		
6 days -----	8	96	40	5	100	91	10	89	-	13	75		
6 days plus 1, 2, or 3 half days -----	-	-	-	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-		
7 days -----	6	-	54	84	-	-	-	4	-	3	-		
7 days plus 1 or 2 half days -----	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
8 days -----	54	-	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
9 days and over -----	9	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Workers in establishments providing no paid holidays -----	21	4	-	2	-	7	5	3	5	11	18		
	North Central							West					
	Chicago	Cincinnati	Cleveland	Detroit	Indianapolis	Kansas City	Milwaukee	Minneapolis-St. Paul	St. Louis	Denver	Los Angeles-Long Beach	Portland	San Francisco-Oakland
All inside plant workers -----	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Workers in establishments providing paid holidays -----	100	100	100	100	93	100	97	100	100	100	92	100	100
Under 4 days -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	3	-	-
4 days -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 days plus 1 half day -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 days -----	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 days plus 1 half day -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 days -----	100	98	98	100	93	100	86	100	96	90	88	100	-
6 days plus 1, 2, or 3 half days -----	-	2	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	1	-	-
7 days -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	91
7 days plus 1 or 2 half days -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 days -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
9 days and over -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Workers in establishments providing no paid holidays -----	-	-	-	-	7	-	3	-	-	-	8	-	-

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal 100.

Table 53. Paid Vacations: United States and Regions

(Percent of nonsupervisory inside plant workers in laundry and cleaning services establishments with formal provisions for paid vacations after selected periods of service, metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas, June 1963)

Vacation policy	United States			Northeast			South			North Central			West		
	Total	Metro-politan areas	Nonmetro-politan areas	Total	Metro-politan areas	Nonmetro-politan areas	Total	Metro-politan areas	Nonmetro-politan areas	Total	Metro-politan areas	Nonmetro-politan areas	Total	Metro-politan areas	Nonmetro-politan areas
All inside plant workers -----	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
<u>Method of Payment</u>															
Workers in establishments providing paid vacations -----	85	89	71	92	94	81	69	74	59	93	97	83	95	97	86
Length-of-time payment -----	79	84	67	81	83	69	67	71	59	89	93	77	91	97	73
Percentage payment -----	3	3	4	4	4	5	1	2	-	4	4	6	3	1	13
Flat-sum payment -----	1	1	1	2	1	7	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other -----	1	2	-	5	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Workers in establishments providing no paid vacations -----	15	11	29	8	6	19	31	26	41	7	3	17	5	3	14
<u>Amount of Vacation Pay¹</u>															
<u>After 1 year of service:</u>															
Under 1 week -----	1	1	3	1	1	7	3	3	4	(²)	(²)	-	-	-	-
1 week -----	79	83	65	84	86	74	62	67	53	89	93	77	94	97	86
Over 1 week -----	3	3	2	7	8	-	2	2	3	2	2	4	-	-	-
<u>After 3 years of service:</u>															
Under 1 week -----	1	1	2	1	1	7	3	3	2	(²)	(²)	-	-	-	-
1 week -----	53	52	57	54	52	72	56	59	49	61	58	72	27	24	38
Over 1 and under 2 weeks -----	2	3	-	6	7	-	(²)	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	-
2 weeks -----	27	33	11	29	33	2	10	11	7	30	37	8	68	73	48
Over 2 weeks -----	1	1	(²)	1	1	-	(²)	(²)	-	1	(²)	1	-	-	-
<u>After 5 years of service:</u>															
Under 1 week -----	1	1	2	1	1	7	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 week -----	33	28	50	29	24	65	46	45	46	28	18	59	19	15	31
Over 1 and under 2 weeks -----	1	1	-	2	2	-	(²)	(²)	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
2 weeks -----	47	57	18	54	60	9	21	26	10	64	78	22	76	82	55
Over 2 weeks -----	2	2	(²)	6	7	-	(²)	(²)	-	1	1	1	-	-	-
<u>After 10 years of service:</u>															
Under 1 week -----	1	1	2	1	1	7	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 week -----	33	27	50	28	23	65	45	44	46	27	17	58	19	15	31
2 weeks -----	45	54	17	55	61	9	17	20	10	62	75	22	68	73	48
Over 2 and under 3 weeks -----	2	3	(²)	7	7	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-
3 weeks -----	4	5	1	1	1	-	5	8	-	3	3	2	9	9	8
Over 3 weeks -----	(²)	(²)	-	(²)	(²)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>After 15 years of service:³</u>															
Under 1 week -----	1	1	2	1	1	7	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 week -----	33	27	50	28	23	65	45	44	46	27	17	58	19	15	31
2 weeks -----	33	39	15	25	27	9	16	18	10	50	61	15	64	69	48
Over 2 and under 3 weeks -----	(²)	(²)	(²)	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-
3 weeks -----	16	20	3	32	37	-	6	10	-	16	18	9	12	13	8
Over 3 weeks -----	2	2	-	6	7	-	-	-	-	(²)	(²)	-	-	-	-

¹ Vacation payments such as percent of annual earnings and flat-sum amounts were converted to an equivalent time basis. Periods of service were arbitrarily chosen and do not necessarily reflect the individual establishment provisions for progression. For example, the changes in proportions indicated at 10 years may include changes in provisions occurring between 5 and 10 years.

² Less than 0.5 percent.

³ Vacation provisions were virtually the same after longer periods of service.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Table 54. Paid Vacations: Selected Areas

(Percent of nonsupervisory inside plant workers in power laundry, linen supply, and cleaning establishments with formal provisions for paid vacations after selected periods of service, 24 areas, June 1963)

Paid vacations	Northeast						South				
	Boston	Buffalo	New York City	Newark and Jersey City	Philadelphia	Pittsburgh	Atlanta	Baltimore	Memphis	Miami	New Orleans
All inside plant workers	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
<u>Method of Payment</u>											
Workers in establishments providing paid vacations	96	100	98	98	100	100	95	100	95	95	81
Length-of-time payment	61	100	98	98	25	96	92	100	95	95	81
Percentage payment	35	-	-	-	-	4	3	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	75	-	-	-	-	-	-
Workers in establishments providing no paid vacations	4	-	2	2	-	-	5	-	5	5	19
<u>Amount of Vacation Pay¹</u>											
<u>After 1 year of service:</u>											
Under 1 week	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
1 week	92	42	98	95	25	100	86	95	95	86	76
Over 1 week	3	58	-	3	75	-	3	5	-	-	-
<u>After 3 years of service:</u>											
Under 1 week	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
1 week	37	23	47	24	25	100	74	72	33	60	53
Over 1 and under 2 weeks	-	-	2	-	75	-	-	12	-	-	-
2 weeks	59	19	49	74	-	-	18	16	62	35	28
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	-	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>After 4 years of service:</u>											
Under 1 week	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
1 week	33	12	4	20	25	24	74	72	33	24	25
Over 1 and under 2 weeks	-	-	2	-	75	-	-	12	-	-	-
2 weeks	62	29	92	78	-	76	18	16	62	70	55
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	-	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>After 5 years of service:</u>											
Under 1 week	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
1 week	18	8	-	6	-	19	61	50	28	19	25
Over 1 and under 2 weeks	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 weeks	78	34	96	92	25	81	32	50	67	75	55
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	-	58	-	-	75	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>After 10 years of service:</u>											
Under 1 week	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
1 week	18	8	-	4	-	12	61	37	28	19	21
2 weeks	73	34	93	87	25	88	13	59	67	75	60
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	-	58	1	7	75	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 weeks	5	-	4	-	-	-	18	4	-	-	-
<u>After 12 years of service:</u>											
Under 1 week	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
1 week	18	8	-	4	-	12	61	37	28	19	21
2 weeks	35	15	90	25	25	88	13	59	67	75	60
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	-	-	-	-	75	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 weeks	43	19	8	69	-	-	18	4	-	-	-
Over 3 and under 4 weeks	-	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>After 15 years of service:²</u>											
Under 1 week	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
1 week	18	8	-	4	-	12	61	37	28	19	21
2 weeks	25	15	25	22	9	9	13	59	67	75	32
3 weeks	53	19	73	72	16	78	18	4	-	-	28
Over 3 weeks	-	58	-	-	75	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 54. Paid Vacations: Selected Areas—Continued

(Percent of nonsupervisory inside plant workers in power laundry, linen supply, and cleaning establishments with formal provisions for paid vacations after selected periods of service, 24 areas, June 1963)

Paid vacations	North Central									West			
	Chicago	Cincinnati	Cleveland	Detroit	Indianapolis	Kansas City	Milwaukee	Minneapolis— St. Paul	St. Louis	Denver	Los Angeles— Long Beach	Portland	San Francisco— Oakland
All inside plant workers -----	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
<u>Method of Payment</u>													
Workers in establishments providing paid vacations -----	100	96	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	97	100	100
Length-of-time payment -----	100	96	95	100	100	100	96	100	100	100	97	100	100
Percentage payment -----	-	-	5	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Workers in establishments providing no paid vacations -----	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
<u>Amount of Vacation Pay¹</u>													
<u>After 1 year of service:</u>													
Under 1 week -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 week -----	100	95	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	97	100	95
Over 1 week -----	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>After 3 years of service:</u>													
Under 1 week -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 week -----	6	80	100	90	100	75	92	-	100	77	20	8	-
Over 1 and under 2 weeks -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 weeks -----	94	17	-	10	-	25	8	100	-	23	77	92	100
Over 2 and under 3 weeks -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>After 4 years of service:</u>													
Under 1 week -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 week -----	6	80	100	7	100	72	6	-	4	77	20	8	-
Over 1 and under 2 weeks -----	-	-	-	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 weeks -----	94	17	-	43	-	28	94	100	96	23	77	92	100
Over 2 and under 3 weeks -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>After 5 years of service:</u>													
Under 1 week -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 week -----	6	8	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	11	8	-
Over 1 and under 2 weeks -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 weeks -----	94	89	84	100	100	100	100	100	100	84	86	92	100
Over 2 and under 3 weeks -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>After 10 years of service:</u>													
Under 1 week -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 week -----	6	8	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	11	8	-
2 weeks -----	94	89	93	98	97	100	87	100	100	84	86	92	67
Over 2 and under 3 weeks -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 weeks -----	-	-	-	2	3	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	33
<u>After 12 years of service:</u>													
Under 1 week -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 week -----	6	8	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	11	8	-
2 weeks -----	94	75	93	62	97	100	87	100	100	84	86	92	67
Over 2 and under 3 weeks -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 weeks -----	-	13	-	38	3	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	33
Over 3 and under 4 weeks -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>After 15 years of service:²</u>													
Under 1 week -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 week -----	6	8	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	11	8	-
2 weeks -----	94	30	86	61	97	100	54	6	100	79	82	92	67
3 weeks -----	-	58	7	39	3	-	43	94	-	4	4	-	33
Over 3 weeks -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Vacation payments such as percent of annual earnings were converted to an equivalent time basis. Periods of service were arbitrarily chosen and do not necessarily reflect the individual establishment provisions for progression. For example, the changes in proportions indicated at 10 years may include changes in provisions occurring between 5 and 10 years.

² Vacation provisions were virtually the same after longer periods of service, except after 20 years of service 4 weeks were available to 11 percent of the workers in Cincinnati; and 3 weeks, to 90 and 95 percent in Indianapolis and Milwaukee, respectively.

³ Over 3 and under 4 weeks.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Table 56. Health, Insurance, and Pension Plans: Selected Areas

(Percent of nonsupervisory inside plant workers in power laundry, linen supply, and cleaning establishments with specified health, insurance, and pension plans, 24 areas, June 1963)

Type of plan ¹	Northeast						South						
	Boston	Buffalo	New York City	Newark and Jersey City	Philadelphia	Pittsburgh	Atlanta	Baltimore	Memphis	Miami	New Orleans		
All inside plant workers -----	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		
Workers in establishments providing:													
Life insurance -----	64	82	90	88	93	88	70	45	22	71	56		
Accidental death and dismemberment insurance -----	64	4	12	73	93	88	34	42	10	71	9		
Sickness and accident insurance or sick leave or both ² -----	68	100	100	100	6	81	31	29	5	59	37		
Sickness and accident insurance -----	64	100	100	100	6	81	16	29	5	55	37		
Sick leave (full pay, no waiting period) -----	1	-	10	43	-	15	3	-	-	4	-		
Sick leave (partial pay, or waiting period) -----	3	-	80	11	-	-	13	-	-	-	-		
Hospitalization insurance -----	68	82	92	94	91	88	48	36	16	85	56		
Surgical insurance -----	68	82	92	88	91	88	48	34	16	85	56		
Medical insurance -----	68	-	90	88	91	88	21	16	16	76	28		
Catastrophe insurance -----	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	8		
Retirement pension -----	5	-	88	75	91	-	-	13	24	-	15		
No plans -----	25	-	-	-	5	12	27	51	43	15	44		
	North Central							West					
	Chicago	Cincinnati	Cleveland	Detroit	Indianapolis	Kansas City	Milwaukee	Minneapolis-St. Paul	St. Louis	Denver	Los Angeles-Long Beach	Portland	San Francisco-Oakland
All inside plant workers -----	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Workers in establishments providing:													
Life insurance -----	94	79	93	100	97	97	95	94	96	11	72	92	100
Accidental death and dismemberment insurance -----	92	72	-	50	95	97	-	63	96	4	70	92	95
Sickness and accident insurance or sick leave or both ² -----	96	64	87	100	95	94	95	94	96	-	8	92	-
Sickness and accident insurance -----	96	64	87	100	95	94	95	94	96	-	8	92	-
Sick leave (full pay, no waiting period) -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sick leave (partial pay, or waiting period) -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospitalization insurance -----	92	64	82	100	97	97	100	97	96	-	85	92	100
Surgical insurance -----	92	64	-	100	97	97	100	94	96	-	85	92	100
Medical insurance -----	92	19	-	88	97	97	3	94	96	-	85	92	100
Catastrophe insurance -----	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	15
Retirement pension -----	-	-	-	55	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	74
No plans -----	4	22	7	-	3	3	-	3	4	89	15	8	-

¹ Includes only those plans for which at least part of the cost is borne by the employer. Legally required plans such as workmen's compensation and social security were excluded; however, those plans required by State temporary disability insurance laws were included if financed in part by employer.

² Unduplicated total of workers receiving sick leave or sickness and accident insurance shown separately.

Appendix A: Scope and Method of Survey

Scope of Survey

National and regional tabulations include data for establishments employing four workers or more and primarily engaged in: (1) Operating mechanical laundries with steam or other power; (2) furnishing laundry service, except power laundries; (3) supplying laundered linens, work clothing, or uniforms on a contract basis; (4) supplying diapers and other baby linens to homes, usually on a contract basis; (5) renting home type laundry equipment for use on the premises; (6) dry cleaning or dyeing apparel and household fabrics other than rugs; and (7) cleaning or cleaning and repairing rugs (industry group 721 as defined in the 1957 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification Manual, prepared by the Bureau of the Budget).

In order to permit comparisons with data obtained in a similar study conducted in 1961, however, tabulations for the selected metropolitan areas were limited to establishments employing 20 workers or more and primarily engaged in: (1) Operating mechanical laundries with steam or other power (industry 7211); (2) supplying laundered linens, work clothing, or uniforms on a contract basis (industry 7213); (3) dry cleaning or dyeing apparel and household fabrics, other than rugs (industry 7216); and (4) cleaning or cleaning and repairing rugs (industry 7217).

However, occupational data in the current study were further limited by the exclusion of establishments primarily engaged in cleaning or cleaning and repairing rugs (industry 7217).

The number of establishments and workers actually studied by the Bureau, as well as the number estimated to be within the scope of the survey during the payroll period studied, are shown in the table on the next page.

Method of Study

Data were obtained by personal visits of Bureau field economists under the direction of the Bureau's Assistant Regional Directors for Wages and Industrial Relations. The survey was conducted on a sample basis. To obtain appropriate accuracy at minimum cost, a greater proportion of large than of small establishments was studied. In combining the data, however, all establishments were given their appropriate weight. All estimates are presented, therefore, as relating to all establishments in the industries, excluding only those below the minimum size at the time of reference of the universe data.

Establishment Definition

An establishment, for the purposes of this study, is defined as a single physical location where business is transacted with the exception that separate stores or pickup stations operated by an establishment are included as part of that establishment. An establishment is not necessarily identical with a business concern or company which may consist of one or more establishments. Thus, if a company operated three laundries within the same area, each was considered as a separate establishment.

Employment

The estimates of the number of workers within the scope of the study are intended as a general guide to the size and composition of the labor force included in the survey. The advance planning necessary to make a wage survey requires the use of lists of establishments assembled considerably in advance of the payroll period studied. Unlike the employment estimates published in the Bureau of Labor Statistics monthly employment series, the employment totals in this survey exclude workers in establishments employing fewer than four.

Estimated Number of Establishments and Employees Within Scope of Survey and Number Studied,
Laundry and Cleaning Services, June 1963

Item	Number of establishments ¹		Employees in establishments				Total
	Within scope of study	Studied	Total ²	Within scope of study			
				Nonsupervisory employees except routemen			
				Total	Inside plant	Office	
Laundry and cleaning services (SIC 721)							
United States and Regions³							
United States	24,075	1,517	509,163	418,883	398,815	20,068	103,902
Metropolitan areas ⁴	16,230	1,333	385,864	315,607	299,603	16,004	98,236
Nonmetropolitan areas	7,845	184	123,299	103,276	99,212	4,064	5,666
Northeast	6,476	418	136,531	109,093	102,603	6,490	30,234
Metropolitan areas ⁴	5,287	392	119,344	95,231	89,661	5,570	29,702
Nonmetropolitan areas	1,189	26	17,187	13,862	12,942	920	532
South	8,166	399	172,794	145,619	140,862	4,757	25,639
Metropolitan areas ⁴	4,503	308	113,548	94,993	91,507	3,486	22,377
Nonmetropolitan areas	3,663	91	59,246	50,626	49,355	1,271	3,262
North Central	6,106	480	134,372	111,594	105,983	5,611	35,569
Metropolitan areas ⁴	3,968	432	101,401	84,046	79,778	4,268	34,188
Nonmetropolitan areas	2,138	48	32,971	27,548	26,205	1,343	1,381
West	3,327	220	65,466	52,577	49,367	3,210	12,460
Metropolitan areas ⁴	2,472	201	51,571	41,337	38,657	2,680	11,969
Nonmetropolitan areas	855	19	13,895	11,240	10,710	530	491
Power laundry, linen supply, dry-cleaning, and rug-cleaning establishments (SIC 7211, 7213, 7216, and 7217)⁵							
Selected Areas⁵							
Northeast:							
Boston	103	40	5,187	4,040	3,796	244	2,897
Power laundries	53	22	3,009	2,393	2,234	159	1,781
Dry cleaners	30	9	1,110	878	843	35	419
Buffalo	38	16	2,252	1,741	1,608	133	1,475
New York City	286	53	19,614	16,144	15,173	971	7,603
Power laundries	127	24	8,916	7,899	7,627	272	3,362
Dry cleaners	72	10	4,325	3,580	3,378	202	1,073
Newark and Jersey City	103	30	7,334	6,031	5,573	458	3,713
Power laundries	47	13	3,865	3,172	2,948	224	1,892
Dry cleaners	22	7	1,097	942	873	69	553
Philadelphia	144	43	8,512	6,701	6,252	449	4,415
Power laundries	58	23	4,824	4,014	3,813	201	3,219
Dry cleaners	57	11	1,838	1,627	1,570	57	498
Pittsburgh	63	25	3,938	3,210	3,021	189	2,585
South:							
Atlanta	61	25	3,348	2,928	2,812	116	1,872
Baltimore	54	22	4,189	3,303	3,123	180	2,314
Power laundries	16	9	2,076	1,612	1,533	79	1,255
Dry cleaners	22	6	960	836	815	21	308
Memphis	27	11	2,232	1,768	1,700	68	1,324
Miami	50	20	3,378	2,718	2,555	163	2,126
New Orleans	25	15	1,548	1,280	1,207	73	1,252
North Central:							
Chicago	233	57	18,134	14,683	14,014	669	7,880
Power laundries	72	23	7,679	5,865	5,598	267	3,287
Dry cleaners	122	20	6,391	5,548	5,395	153	1,890
Cincinnati	35	15	2,193	1,720	1,602	118	1,436
Cleveland	67	23	4,221	3,591	3,400	191	2,449
Detroit	125	38	7,688	6,509	6,184	325	4,477
Power laundries	40	10	1,878	1,642	1,597	45	1,014
Dry cleaners	64	14	2,647	2,410	2,330	80	966
Indianapolis	30	21	2,493	2,071	1,940	131	2,181
Kansas City	42	23	2,494	1,974	1,856	118	1,878
Milwaukee	36	21	3,038	2,469	2,286	183	2,468
Minneapolis-St. Paul	42	23	2,895	2,379	2,230	149	2,168
St. Louis	65	27	4,418	3,600	3,407	193	2,762
West:							
Denver	30	17	2,144	1,746	1,640	106	1,486
Los Angeles-Long Beach	241	45	13,154	10,626	10,028	598	4,144
Power laundries	103	20	5,400	4,573	4,389	184	1,567
Dry cleaners	64	8	2,257	1,858	1,807	51	404
Portland	27	15	1,484	1,181	1,081	100	1,143
San Francisco-Oakland	81	30	4,908	4,207	3,926	281	2,422
Power laundries	55	19	3,190	2,801	2,622	179	1,449

¹ Includes only establishments having a specified number of workers at the time of reference of the universe data: For national and regional tabulations the minimum size was 4; for selected areas, 20.

² Includes executive, professional, and other employees excluded from the separate plant and office employment categories.

³ The regions used in this study include: **Northeast**—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, and Vermont; **South**—Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, and West Virginia; **North Central**—Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, and Wisconsin; and **West**—Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming. Alaska and Hawaii were not included in the study.

⁴ Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the Bureau of the Budget in 1961.

⁵ Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the Bureau of the Budget in 1961, except Chicago (Cook County); New York City (the 5 boroughs); Newark and Jersey City (Essex, Hudson, Morris, and Union Counties); and Philadelphia (Philadelphia and Delaware Counties, Pa., and Camden County, N.J.).

⁶ Rug-cleaning establishments accounted for 5 percent of the inside plant workers in Baltimore; 4 percent in New York City; 3 percent in Atlanta; 2 percent in Chicago, Cincinnati, Kansas City, and New Orleans; and 1 percent in Philadelphia. In the remaining 16 areas, rug-cleaning establishments were not among establishments in the Bureau's sample.

Nonsupervisory Employees

The term "nonsupervisory employees" includes working foremen and all nonsupervisory workers (plant and office), except routemen (driver-salesmen). Administrative, executive, professional, and technical employees were also excluded.

Inside Plant Workers. The term "inside plant workers," as used in this bulletin, includes working foremen and all nonsupervisory workers engaged in nonoffice functions, except routemen (driver-salesmen). Included are workers engaged in such operations as dry cleaning, washing, pressing, etc., and workers at separate stores or pickup stations.

Office Workers. The term "office workers," as used in this bulletin, includes all nonsupervisory office workers.

Occupations Selected for Study

Occupational classification was based on a uniform set of job descriptions designed to take account of interestablishment and interarea variations in duties within the same job. (See appendix B for these descriptions.) The occupations were chosen for their numerical importance, their usefulness in collective bargaining, or their representativeness of the entire job scale in the industry. Working supervisors, apprentices, learners, beginners, trainees, handicapped, part-time, temporary, and probationary workers were not reported in the selected occupations but were included in the data for all inside plant workers.

Wage Data

The wage information relates to average straight-time hourly earnings, excluding premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts. Incentive payments, such as those resulting from piecework or production bonus systems and cost-of-living bonuses were included as part of the workers' regular pay; but nonproduction bonus payments, such as Christmas or yearend bonuses, were excluded. The hourly earnings of salaried workers were obtained by dividing their straight-time salary by normal rather than actual hours.⁸

Comparison With Other Statistics

The straight-time hourly earnings presented in this bulletin differ in concept from the gross average earnings published in the Bureau's monthly hours and earnings series. Unlike the latter, the averages presented here exclude premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts and were calculated by summing individual hourly earnings and dividing by the number of individuals. In the monthly series, the sum of the man-hour totals reported by establishments in the industry was divided into the reported payroll totals.

Size of Community

Tabulations by size of community pertain to metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas. The term "metropolitan area," as used in this bulletin, refers to the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the Bureau of the Budget in 1961.

Except in New England, a Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area is defined as a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more. Contiguous counties to the one containing such a city are included in a Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area if, according to certain criteria, they are essentially metropolitan in character and are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In New England, where the city and town are administratively more important than the county, they are the units used in defining Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

⁸ Average hourly rates or earnings for each occupation or other group of workers, such as men, women, or inside plant workers, were obtained by weighting each rate (or hourly earnings) by the number of workers receiving the rate.

Establishment Practices and Supplementary Wage Provisions

Supplementary benefits and practices were treated statistically on the basis that if formal provisions for supplementary benefits and practices were applicable to half or more of the inside plant workers in an establishment, the practices or benefits were considered applicable to all such workers. Similarly, if fewer than half of the workers were covered, the practice or benefit was considered nonexistent in the establishment. Because of length-of-service and other eligibility requirements, the proportion of workers receiving the benefits may be smaller than estimated. Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Scheduled Weekly Hours. Data refer to the predominant work schedule for full-time inside plant workers employed on the day shift.

Paid Holidays. Paid holiday provisions relate to full-day and half-day holidays provided annually.

Paid Vacations. The summaries of vacation plans are limited to formal arrangements, excluding informal plans whereby time off with pay is granted at the discretion of the employer or the supervisor. Payments not on a time basis were converted; for example, a payment of 2 percent of annual earnings was considered the equivalent of 1 week's pay. The periods of service for which data are presented were selected as representative of the most common practices but they do not necessarily reflect individual establishment provisions for progression. For example, the changes in proportions indicated at 10 years of service may include changes which occurred between 5 and 10 years.

Health, Insurance, and Pension Plans. Data are presented for health, insurance, and pension plans for which all or a part of the cost is borne by the employer. Legally required plans, such as workmen's compensation and social security, were excluded; however, those plans required by State temporary disability insurance laws were included if financed at least in part by the employer. Among the plans included are those underwritten by a commercial insurance company and those paid directly by the employer from his current operating funds or from a fund set aside for this purpose.

Death benefits are included as a form of life insurance. Sickness and accident insurance is limited to that type of insurance under which predetermined cash payments are made directly to the insured on a weekly or monthly basis during illness or accident disability. Information is presented for all such plans to which the employer contributes at least part of the cost.

Tabulations of paid sick leave plans are limited to formal plans which provide full pay or a proportion of the worker's pay during absence from work because of illness; informal arrangements have been omitted. Separate tabulations are provided according to (1) plans which provide full pay and no waiting period and (2) plans providing either partial pay or a waiting period.

Medical insurance refers to plans providing for complete or partial payment of doctors' fees. Such plans may be underwritten by a commercial insurance company or a nonprofit organization, or they may be self-insured.

Catastrophe insurance, sometimes referred to as extended medical insurance, includes the plans designed to cover employees in case of sickness or injury involving an expense which goes beyond the normal coverage of hospitalization, medical, and surgical plans.

Tabulations of retirement pensions are limited to plans which provide on retirement regular payments for the remainder of the worker's life.

Appendix B: Occupational Descriptions

The primary purpose of preparing job descriptions for the Bureau's wage surveys is to assist its field staff in classifying into appropriate occupations workers who are employed under a variety of payroll titles and different work arrangements from establishment to establishment and from area to area. This permits the grouping of occupational wage rates representing comparable job content. Because of this emphasis on interestablishment and inter-area comparability of occupational content, the Bureau's job descriptions may differ significantly from those in use in individual establishments or those prepared for other purposes. In applying these job descriptions, the Bureau's field economists are instructed to exclude working supervisors, apprentices, learners, beginners, trainees, handicapped, part-time, temporary, and probationary workers.

ASSEMBLER

(Matcher, sorter, assorter, distributor)

Sorts or assembles the various dry-cleaned or laundered garments and other items of each customer's order; matching the articles according to description and identifying number as shown by plant records. (See inspector.)

CLERK, RETAIL RECEIVING

Receives work from routemen or from customers over the counter in the receiving office or store of a dry-cleaning or laundry establishment. Work involves most of the following: Maintaining a record of articles or bundles received; returning completed work to customers who call for it; collecting payment and maintaining simple records of money received; and in establishments where dry cleaning is done, fastening an identifying marker to each article, examining an article for defects such as holes, stains, or tears, and making a record of the identification symbol assigned to each article with a brief description of the article and of any defects noted. Store managers are excluded.

DRY CLEANER

Operates a dry-cleaning machine to clean garments, drapes, and other articles. Work involves most of the following: Knowledge of cleaning processes, fabrics, and colors; placing sorted articles in drum of cleaning machines; operating valves to admit cleaning fluids into drum of machine; starting drum rotating, allowing it to rotate until articles are cleaned and removing articles from machine; and draining and filtering cleaning fluid. May, in addition, operate an extractor, tumbling machine, or place articles in a cabinet dryer.

EXTRACTOR OPERATOR

Removes surplus moisture from materials (such as wet cloth, clothing, knit goods, and yarn) by operating a centrifugal extractor. Work involves most of the following: Loading material into perforated drum of machine by hand or hoist; closing lid and starting machine, allowing it to run a predetermined time or until fluid stops flowing from drain; removing partly dried material; and handtrucking materials within the department. May assist the washer in loading, operating, or unloading the washing machine.

FINISHER, FLATWORK, MACHINE

Performs flatwork finishing operations by machine. Work involves one or more of the following: Shaking out the creases in semidry washing to prepare it for the flatwork ironing machine; feeding clean, damp flatwork pieces into the flatwork ironing machine by placing the articles on the feeder rollers; and catching or receiving articles as they emerge from the machine and partially folding them.

FIREMAN, STATIONARY BOILER

Fires stationary boilers used in a factory, powerplant, or other establishment to furnish heat, to generate power, or to supply steam for industrial processes. Feeds fuel to fire by hand or operates a mechanical stoker, gas or oil burner; and checks water and safety valves. May clean, oil, or assist in repairing boilerroom equipment.

IDENTIFIER (OTHER THAN MARKER)

(Classifier)

Sorts bundles of soiled laundry, placing the articles into various net bags and attaching customer identification tags or tickets onto the bags. May weigh, list, or count some or all articles contained in each bundle. Workers who mark or otherwise identify each piece in a bundle, and assemblers who do not handle soiled clothing preparatory to washing, are excluded. (See marker.)

INSPECTOR, DRY-CLEANING

Examines garments and other articles during or after the cleaning, dyeing, and pressing operations. Work involves the following: Inspecting articles to insure that they have been properly processed and are without defects such as spots, stains and tears; and returning imperfect garments for correction of details. May perform other duties such as wrapping, routing, and assembling garments after inspection. (See assembler.)

MARKER

Marks or affixes by hand or mechanical means, customer identifying symbols on each item of soiled garments, linens, or other articles. May weigh, list, or count articles contained in each bundle, sort contents of each bundle into groups according to treatment to be received, or note and record any damaged or stained condition of articles. Workers who do sorting, examining, or listing without marking the various articles are excluded. Breakers who also mark are included. (See identifier.)

PRESSER, HAND, DRY-CLEANING

Presses with a hand iron, dry-cleaned or wet-cleaned garments, usually dresses and other articles that cannot be satisfactorily or completely finished on a steam pressing machine, or pleats garments by hand.

PRESSER, MACHINE, DRY-CLEANING

Smooths the surfaces of garments, slipcovers, drapes, and other shaped-fabric articles with a pressing machine to shape the articles, remove wrinkles, and to flatten seams. May operate two presses, loading one while the other is closed.

PRESSER, MACHINE, SHIRTS

Operates or tends the operation of one or more of the several types of machines that press shirts. Performs such shirt pressing operations as body pressing, bosom pressing, collar and cuff pressing, and/or sleeve pressing.

PRESSER, MACHINE, WEARING APPAREL (LAUNDRY)

Operates machine to press family wearing apparel (T-shirts, socks, shorts, etc.) or uniforms and coats from linen supply and commercial accounts. May fold and stack finished work or hang garments on rack. Shirt pressers are not to be included in this occupation. (See presser, machine, shirts.)

SPOTTER, GENERAL

Does general spotting on garments of all kinds. Work involves the following: Identifies and removes spots and stains from garments by patting, rubbing, brushing or sponging them with appropriate chemical solutions until the stain disappears. May prepare the chemical solutions. The correct solution and technique to use depend on the nature of the fabric, dye, and stain.

SPOTTER, SILK

Removes spots and stains from white garments, silk, fancy print dresses, delicate fabrics, and similar articles. Determines the most effective method of removing the spots by applying suitable chemicals.

SPOTTER, WOOL

(Rough spotter; dark spotter)

Removes spots and stains from dark garments, usually wool. Determines the most effective method of removing the spots by applying suitable chemicals. Skill requirements are lower because of the fabrics and color of the garments worked on.

TUMBLER OPERATOR (LAUNDRY)

Operates one or more tumbling machines to dry articles that are not to be pressed, such as bathmats, bath towels and similar items. Also folds and stacks individual bundles, maintaining the identity of each customer's bundle. May operate drying cabinets for woolens.

WASHER, MACHINE

(Washman)

Operates one or more washing machines to wash household linens, garments, curtains, drapes, and other articles. Work involves the following: Manipulating valves, switches, and levers to start and stop the machine and to control the amount and temperature of water for the sudsing and rinsing of each batch; mixing and adding soap, bluing and bleaching solutions; and loading and unloading the washing machine, if not done by loaders or unloaders (pullers). May make minor repairs to washing machine.

WRAPPER, BUNDLE

Wraps packages or finished products, or packs articles, goods, or materials and secures the package or box with twine, ribbon, gummed tape, or paste. May segregate articles according to size or type, or according to customer's order and inspect articles for defects before wrapping.

Industry Wage Studies

The most recent reports for industries included in the Bureau's program of industry wage surveys since January 1950 are listed below. Those for which a price is shown are available from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C., 20402, or any of its regional sales offices. Those for which a price is not shown may be obtained free as long as a supply is available, from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, Washington, D. C., 20210, or from any of the regional offices shown on the inside back cover.

I. Occupational Wage Studies

Manufacturing

- Basic Iron and Steel, 1962. BLS Bulletin 1358 (30 cents).
Candy and Other Confectionery Products, 1960. BLS Report 195.
*Canning and Freezing, 1957. BLS Report 136.
Cigar Manufacturing, 1961. BLS Bulletin 1317 (30 cents).
Cigarette Manufacturing, 1960. BLS Report 167.
Cotton Textiles, 1960. BLS Report 184.
Distilled Liquors, 1952. Series 2, No. 88.
- Fabricated Structural Steel, 1957. BLS Report 123.
Fertilizer Manufacturing, 1962. BLS Bulletin 1362 (40 cents).
Flour and Other Grain Mill Products, 1961. BLS Bulletin 1337 (30 cents).
Fluid Milk Industry, 1960. BLS Report 174.
Footwear, 1962. BLS Bulletin 1360 (45 cents).
Hosiery, 1962. BLS Bulletin 1349 (45 cents).
- Industrial Chemicals, 1955. BLS Report 103.
Iron and Steel Foundries, 1962. BLS Bulletin 1386 (40 cents).
Leather Tanning and Finishing, 1963. BLS Bulletin 1378 (40 cents).
Machinery Manufacturing, 1963. BLS Bulletin 1388 (25 cents).
Men's and Boys' Shirts (Except Work Shirts) and Nightwear, 1961.
BLS Bulletin 1323 (40 cents).
Men's and Boys' Suits and Coats, 1958. BLS Report 140.
Miscellaneous Plastics Products, 1960. BLS Report 168.
Miscellaneous Textiles, 1953. BLS Report 56.
Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Parts, 1963. BLS Bulletin 1393 (45 cents).
- Nonferrous Foundries, 1960. BLS Report 180.
Paints and Varnishes, 1961. BLS Bulletin 1318 (30 cents).
Petroleum Refining, 1959. BLS Report 158.
Pressed or Blown Glass and Glassware, 1960. BLS Report 177.
*Processed Waste, 1957. BLS Report 124.
Pulp, Paper, and Paperboard Mills, 1962. BLS Bulletin 1341 (40 cents).
Radio, Television, and Related Products, 1951. Series 2, No. 84.
Railroad Cars, 1952. Series 2, No. 86.
*Raw Sugar, 1957. BLS Report 136.
- Southern Sawmills and Planing Mills, 1962. BLS Bulletin 1361 (30 cents).
Structural Clay Products, 1960. BLS Report 172.
Synthetic Fibers, 1958. BLS Report 143.
Synthetic Textiles, 1960. BLS Report 192.
Textile Dyeing and Finishing, 1961. BLS Bulletin 1311 (35 cents).
*Tobacco Stemming and Redrying, 1957. BLS Report 136.

I. Occupational Wage Studies—Continued

Manufacturing—Continued

West Coast Sawmilling, 1959. BLS Report 156.
Women's and Misses' Coats and Suits, 1962. BLS Bulletin 1371 (25 cents).
Women's and Misses' Dresses, 1963. BLS Bulletin 1391 (30 cents).
Wood Household Furniture, Except Upholstered, 1962. BLS Bulletin 1369 (40 cents).
*Wooden Containers, 1957. BLS Report 126.
Wool Textiles, 1962. BLS Bulletin 1372 (45 cents).
Work Clothing, 1961. BLS Bulletin 1321 (35 cents).

Nonmanufacturing

Auto Dealer Repair Shops, 1958. BLS Report 141.
Banking Industry, 1960. BLS Report 179.
Bituminous Coal Mining, 1962. BLS Bulletin 1383 (45 cents).
Communications, 1962. BLS Bulletin 1389 (20 cents).
Contract Cleaning Services, 1961. BLS Bulletin 1327 (25 cents).
Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas Production, 1960. BLS Report 181.
Department and Women's Ready-to-Wear Stores, 1950. Series 2, No. 78.

Eating and Drinking Places, 1961. BLS Bulletin 1329 (40 cents).
Electric and Gas Utilities, 1962. BLS Bulletin 1374 (50 cents).
Hospitals, 1960. BLS Bulletin 1294 (50 cents).
Hotels and Motels, 1961. BLS Bulletin 1328 (30 cents).
Life Insurance, 1961. BLS Bulletin 1324 (30 cents).
Power Laundries and Cleaning Services, 1961. BLS Bulletin 1333 (45 cents).

II. Other Industry Wage Studies

Factory Workers' Earnings—Distribution by Straight-Time Hourly Earnings, 1958. BLS Bulletin 1252 (40 cents).
Factory Workers' Earnings—Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1959. BLS Bulletin 1275 (35 cents).

Retail Trade:

Employee Earnings in Retail Trade, June 1962 (Overall Summary of the Industry). BLS Bulletin 1380 (45 cents).
Employee Earnings at Retail Building Materials, Hardware, and Farm Equipment Dealers, June 1962. BLS Bulletin 1380-1 (25 cents).
Employee Earnings in Retail General Merchandise Stores, June 1962. BLS Bulletin 1380-2 (45 cents).
Employee Earnings in Retail Food Stores, June 1962. BLS Bulletin 1380-3 (40 cents).
Employee Earnings at Retail Automotive Dealers and in Gasoline Service Stations, June 1962. BLS Bulletin 1380-4 (40 cents).
Employee Earnings in Retail Apparel and Accessory Stores, June 1962. BLS Bulletin 1380-5 (45 cents).
Employee Earnings in Retail Furniture, Home Furnishings, and Household Appliance Stores, June 1962. BLS Bulletin 1380-6 (40 cents).

Wages in Nonmetropolitan Areas, South and North Central Regions, October 1960. BLS Report 190.

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