

INDUSTRY WAGE SURVEY

Eating and Drinking Places

JUNE 1963

Bulletin No. 1400

**UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
W. Willard Wirtz, Secretary**

**BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS
Ewan Clague, Commissioner**

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Preface

This bulletin summarizes the results of a Bureau of Labor Statistics survey of employer-paid wages and supplementary benefits in eating and drinking places in June 1963.

The survey was conducted at the request of the U.S. Department of Labor's Wage and Hour and Public Contracts Divisions, to facilitate the preparation of a report required under Section IV-D of the Fair Labor Standards Act. The report of the Wage and Hour and Public Contracts Divisions, submitted to the Congress by the Secretary of Labor, is primarily concerned with the distribution of nonsupervisory employees by employer-paid wages and weekly hours of work. Data are tabulated by region, community size, and by enterprise and establishment sales-size groups. A copy of this report, Restaurants and Other Food Service Enterprises, may be obtained, as long as the supply lasts, from the Wage and Hour and Public Contracts Divisions, U.S. Department of Labor, Washington, D.C., 20210.

The present bulletin, which summarizes data obtained on the distribution of employees by wages and hours of work, also provides information on the incidence of such supplementary wage practices as paid holidays and vacations; and health, insurance, and pension plans. Detailed information on the wages of workers in selected occupations is presented separately for 24 large metropolitan areas.

This study was conducted in the Bureau's Division of Occupational Pay, by Toivo P. Kanninen, Chief of the Division, under the general direction of L. R. Linsenmayer, Assistant Commissioner for Wages and Industrial Relations. The analysis was prepared by George L. Stelluto, under the immediate supervision of L. Earl Lewis. Field work for the survey was directed by the Assistant Regional Directors for Wages and Industrial Relations.

Other reports available from the Bureau's program of industry wage studies, as well as the addresses of the Bureau's six regional offices, are listed at the end of this bulletin.

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Industry Wage Survey—

Eating and Drinking Places, June 1963

Summary

Straight-time wages paid by employers to nonsupervisory employees in the Nation's eating and drinking places averaged \$1.14 an hour in June 1963, according to a survey conducted by the Bureau of Labor Statistics.¹ Nearly a fourth of the 1,286,708 employees covered by the study received employer-paid wages of less than 75 cents an hour, two-fifths received less than \$1, and nearly two-thirds received less than \$1.25 an hour. Waiters and waitresses, accounting for nearly two-fifths of the industry's work force, averaged 81 cents an hour compared with \$1.34 for all other nonsupervisory employees. Pay levels for waiters and waitresses were highest in the West (\$1.20), and lowest in the South (54 cents). Regionally, wages of employees other than waiters and waitresses ranged from \$1.81 in the West to 95 cents in the South. In each of the regions, wages were appreciably higher in metropolitan areas than in the smaller communities.

Wages of workers in several selected occupations were studied separately in 24 large metropolitan areas. Among these occupations, head cooks were the highest paid in virtually all areas, averaging more than \$2 an hour, except in Atlanta and Memphis. Employer-paid wages of waiters and waitresses averaged less than \$1 an hour in all but five of the areas.

Paid vacations were provided by establishments employing seven-tenths of the nonoffice employees in the industry, and paid holidays were provided by those employing nearly half of this work force. Provisions for insurance and retirement benefits applied to much smaller proportions of these nonoffice employees.

Industry Characteristics

Eating and drinking places within scope of the Bureau's survey² employed 1,286,708 nonsupervisory workers in June 1963. The Northeast, South, and North Central regions each accounted for nearly three-tenths of this employment; slightly more than an eighth of the employees were in the West. Among the 24 areas for which separate data are provided, the number of nonsupervisory employees ranged from approximately 82,300 in New York City to nearly 3,500 in Memphis.

Metropolitan areas³ accounted for nearly four-fifths of the industry's employment; regionally, the proportions were approximately seven-tenths in the South and North Central, and nine-tenths in the Northeast and West.

Establishments classified as eating places employed nine-tenths of the industry's work force. Drinking places employed approximately an eighth of the workers in three regions, but only about half this amount (6 percent) in the South.

¹ See appendix A for scope and method of survey and definitions of regions and areas.

Wage data contained in this bulletin exclude tips and the value of free meals, rooms, and uniforms (if any were provided), and premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Employing four or more.

³ Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the Bureau of the Budget in 1961.

Nearly three-fifths of the industry's nonsupervisory employees were women, more than half of whom were employed as waitresses. An eighth of the men were employed as waiters. Regionally, the proportions of women in the work force were: Seven-tenths in the North Central, three-fifths in the South, about one-half in the West, and two-fifths in the Northeast. Within each region, the proportions of women were substantially higher in nonmetropolitan areas than in metropolitan areas. Among the areas studied separately, the proportions of women ranged from seven-tenths in Memphis to slightly less than a fourth in New York City.

Nationally, waiters and waitresses together comprised nearly two-fifths (38 percent) of the nonsupervisory employees in the industry. As indicated in the following tabulation, waiters and waitresses accounted for slightly more than a third of the combined employment in the 24 areas studied separately.

Occupation	Percent of employees in selected occupations, 24 areas combined		
	Total	Men	Women
All nonsupervisory employees-----	100	100	100
Bartenders -----	5	8	(1)
Busboys and busgirls -----	6	9	2
Cashiers -----	2	1	4
Checker-cashiers -----	(1)	(1)	1
Checkers, food -----	(1)	(1)	(1)
Cooks, assistant -----	5	8	2
Cooks, head -----	2	3	(1)
Cooks, short order -----	5	7	2
Counter attendants -----	3	2	5
Dishwashers -----	11	18	3
Hostesses and hosts -----	1	(1)	2
Kitchen helpers -----	3	3	2
Pantrymen and pantrywomen -----	2	2	3
Porters -----	3	5	(1)
Waiters and waitresses -----	34	14	56
All other nonsupervisory employees-----	19	20	17

¹ Less than 0.5 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal 100.

The relative employment in the selected occupations varied somewhat among the areas. For example, the proportions of workers employed as waiters and waitresses ranged from approximately two-fifths in Los Angeles-Long Beach, Miami, Minneapolis-St. Paul, and Pittsburgh to about one-fifth in St. Louis. Bartenders comprised 8 percent of the work force in Milwaukee and Portland (Oreg.), compared with about 1 percent in Atlanta and Memphis.

Establishments with labor-management agreements covering a majority of their nonoffice employees accounted for a fifth of such employment in the industry. The proportion amounted to less than 5 percent in the South, compared with nearly a fifth in the North Central region, a fourth in the Northeast, and half in the West. Labor-management agreement coverage was virtually nonexistent in nonmetropolitan areas except in the West where a third of the employees in these areas were in establishments having labor-management agreements. The

Hotel & Restaurant Employees and Bartenders International Union (AFL-CIO) is the major labor organization in the industry. The tabulation below indicates the variations in the proportions of employees under agreement coverage among the 24 areas surveyed separately.⁴

Area	Percent of nonoffice employees in establishments with union contract agreements
San Francisco—Oakland -----	More than 90
New York City and Portland (Oreg.) -----	70 to 80
Detroit and Minneapolis—St. Paul -----	60 to 70
Los Angeles—Long Beach and St. Louis -----	50 to 60
Buffalo and Cincinnati -----	40 to 50
Cleveland, Newark and Jersey City, and Philadelphia -----	30 to 40
Chicago, Kansas City, and Milwaukee -----	20 to 30
Boston, Miami, and Pittsburgh -----	10 to 20
Atlanta, Baltimore, Denver, Indianapolis, Memphis, ¹ and New Orleans -----	Less than 10

¹ None of the establishments visited during the survey reported collective bargaining agreements.

As indicated previously, wage data contained in this bulletin are limited to wages paid by the employers and exclude tips.⁵ More than nine-tenths of the establishments employing waiters and waitresses reported that at least a majority of the employees in the occupation received tips in addition to employer-paid wages. In each of the regions and selected areas, over nine-tenths of the establishments indicated that waiters and waitresses received tips.

Free meals were provided to at least a majority of the waiters and waitresses (the only employees for whom information on free meals was obtained), by four-fifths of the establishments having such workers. Regionally, the proportions of establishments providing free meals to waiters and waitresses were three-fourths in the North Central, approximately four-fifths in the Northeast and South, and nearly seven-eighths in the West. In the selected areas, the proportions ranged from about half to three-fourths in Boston, Indianapolis, Memphis, Milwaukee, Minneapolis—St. Paul, New Orleans, and St. Louis; amounted to approximately four-fifths in Buffalo, Chicago, Pittsburgh, and Kansas City; and to about nine-tenths or more in the remaining areas.

Average Hourly Wages

Compared with the nationwide average of \$1.14, average hourly wages of nonsupervisory employees in eating and drinking places in June 1963 were \$1.58 in the West, \$1.30 in the Northeast, \$1.09 in the North Central region, and 80 cents in the South (table 1). Men, as a group, averaged \$1.41 an hour, compared with 95 cents for women. Regionally, the average wage advantage for men was 24 cents in the South and between 45 and 50 cents in the other three regions. Differences in averages for men and women nonsupervisory employees reflect, in part, differences in the impact of the level of wages paid by employers to waiters and waitresses. Whereas more than half of the women in the industry were waitresses, only an eighth of the men were employed as waiters.

⁴ Whereas national and regional tabulations were based on establishments with 4 workers or more, the study of the selected areas was limited to establishments employing 10 workers or more. Slightly different proportions might have been obtained in the selected areas, if the smaller establishments had been included.

⁵ Although this survey was not designed to measure the value of tips, a similar study of the industry conducted by the Bureau in June 1961 does provide information on the estimated value of average hourly tips for waiters and waitresses. See Industry Wage Survey: Eating and Drinking Places, June 1961 (BLS Bulletin 1329, 1962), pp. 29-30.

Wages paid to waiters and waitresses averaged 81 cents an hour, compared with \$1.34 for all other nonsupervisory employees. Regionally, average hourly wages for waiters and waitresses ranged from 54 cents in the South to \$1.20 in the West. Waiters and waitresses averaged less than other employees by 41 cents an hour in the South, by 46 cents in the North Central region, and by slightly more than 60 cents in the other two regions. Waiters averaged more than waitresses by amounts ranging from 2 to 20 cents an hour in three regions; in the North Central region, their averages were the same (82 cents). For nonsupervisory employees other than waiters and waitresses, men averaged 15 cents more than women in the South and about 30 cents more in the other regions.

Wages of nonsupervisory employees in metropolitan areas averaged \$1.22 an hour—35 cents more than the average recorded in nonmetropolitan areas. Metropolitan area averages were higher in each region by amounts ranging from 17 cents in the South to 31 cents in the North Central region. Waiters and waitresses as well as other nonsupervisory employees averaged more in metropolitan areas than in nonmetropolitan areas. Although waiters averaged 10 cents an hour more than waitresses in metropolitan areas, waitresses held a 2-cent average wage advantage in the smaller communities.

Among the 24 large metropolitan areas selected for separate study, wages of all nonsupervisory employees averaged less than \$1 an hour in 5 southern areas and Indianapolis, between \$1 and \$1.25 in 7 areas, from \$1.25 to less than \$1.50 in 7 additional areas, and \$1.50 or more in New York City and the 3 Pacific Coast areas. The lowest area average was recorded in Memphis (66 cents) and the highest in San Francisco-Oakland (\$2.12).

Men, as a group, averaged more than women in each of the selected areas—usually by 25 to 50 cents an hour. Interarea differences in average wages for all nonsupervisory employees were related, in part, to variations in the proportions of men and women in the industry. To illustrate, the overall average for New York City exceeded that in Minneapolis-St. Paul by 20 cents an hour, although averages in New York City were only 1 cent higher for men and 8 cents higher for women. The greater spread in the overall average is traceable to the far greater proportion of men in restaurant employment in New York City.

Nearly a fourth of the nonsupervisory employees received wages of less than 75 cents an hour at the time of the survey; approximately two-fifths received less than \$1 and about two-thirds less than \$1.25 (table 2). These proportions are substantially reduced when waiters and waitresses are excluded from the wage array. The tabulation below indicates that the proportions of nonsupervisory employees, except waiters and waitresses, concentrated at lower wage levels, were larger in the South than in the other regions and larger in nonmetropolitan than in metropolitan areas.

Area	Percent of nonsupervisory employees except waiters and waitresses receiving hourly wages of less than—			
	\$0.75	\$1.00	\$1.25	\$1.50
United States-----	12.6	26.8	49.3	67.5
Metropolitan areas-----	9.3	21.2	43.3	63.0
Nonmetropolitan areas-----	27.2	51.4	75.4	87.2
Northeast-----	.9	6.6	31.5	56.8
South-----	35.2	60.0	78.6	89.6
North Central-----	8.7	27.6	55.9	72.1
West-----	.8	2.8	16.2	37.3

About two-fifths of the waiters and waitresses covered by the study received wages of less than 75 cents an hour, approximately two-thirds received less than \$1, and nine-tenths received less than \$1.25. Among the 24 selected areas, proportions of all nonsupervisory employees receiving wages of less than \$1 an hour ranged from about five-sixths in Memphis to less than 5 percent in Minneapolis-St. Paul and the 3 Pacific Coast cities (tables 8 through 31).

Occupational Wages

Information obtained on wages paid by employers to workers in selected occupations in the industry was limited to establishments with 10 workers or more and located in the 24 areas surveyed separately. The occupational classifications for which average straight-time employer-paid wages are presented in table 7 accounted for more than three-fifths of the nonsupervisory employment in each of the selected areas.

Although occupational averages were generally highest in the Pacific Coast areas and lowest among the southern areas, there were notable exceptions to the broad regional grouping of occupational pay levels. For example, head cooks in New York City had a higher average wage than their counterparts in each of the three Pacific Coast areas. Occupational wage levels in Denver, Indianapolis, and Kansas City were, on the other hand, frequently near or below those recorded in some southern areas.

Head cooks, highest paid among the occupations studied separately in all but two areas, had average wages of \$3 an hour or more in eight cities, between \$2.50 and \$3 in four cities, and more than \$2 in all cities except Atlanta and Memphis. Wages paid to assistant cooks averaged more than \$2 an hour in eight cities and \$1.75 or more in most cities; wages of short order cooks usually averaged from 30 to 50 cents an hour less than those of assistant cooks. Dishwashers, numerically the most important kitchen occupation studied separately, had average hourly wages ranging from 53 cents in Memphis to \$1.79 in San Francisco-Oakland.

Bartenders, highest paid among employees in the bar and dining room jobs studied separately in most cities, received average hourly wages ranging from \$1.39 in Miami to over \$2 in 11 areas. Although bartenders working at public bars frequently receive tips and those employed at service bars usually do not, there was no consistent relationship in average wages paid by employers to workers in these two classifications. Average wages paid to cashiers ranged from 97 cents an hour in Memphis to \$2.10 in San Francisco-Oakland; usually hostesses and hosts averaged from 20 to 50 cents an hour more than cashiers. Busboys and busgirls averaged less than \$1 an hour in all but nine cities.

Wages paid by employers to waiters and waitresses averaged less than \$1 an hour in all cities except Minneapolis-St. Paul, New York City, and the three Pacific Coast cities. Averages below 50 cents an hour were recorded for waiters and waitresses in each of the five southern cities.

Where comparisons were possible, men generally had a higher wage, on the average, than women in the same job and area. A major exception to this general relationship was found for dishwashers; women dishwashers had higher average wages than men dishwashers in 13 of the 24 selected areas. Among the areas permitting comparisons, employer-paid wages for waiters averaged more than those for waitresses in 13 cities, usually by 5 to 15 cents an hour. Identical averages were recorded for waiters and waitresses in Los Angeles-Long Beach (\$1.11) and Portland (\$1.25), and waitresses had higher average wages than waiters in eight cities.

Differences in pay levels for selected occupations in which both men and women are commonly employed may be due to several factors including: (1) Differences in specific duties performed, although the occupations are appropriately classified within the same survey job description, and (2) differences in the distribution of the sexes among establishments. To illustrate the latter, in virtually all areas a large majority of the establishments in the survey sample which employed assistant cooks did not have both men and women in the job.

Individual wages paid to employees varied considerably within the same job and area (tables 8 through 31). The following tabulation for men dishwashers in five areas indicates that the dispersion of wages was sufficiently great that the wages of some employees in areas with comparatively low average wages exceeded those of some employees in areas with markedly higher averages.

Wages	Number of men dishwashers with specified hourly wages in—				
	Atlanta	Boston	Chicago	New York City	San Francisco— Oakland
Under \$0.60-----	169	-	-	-	-
\$0.60 and under \$0.80-----	301	-	372	-	-
\$0.80 and under \$1.00-----	69	-	616	-	-
\$1.00 and under \$1.20-----	31	1,379	1,691	962	-
\$1.20 and under \$1.40-----	-	907	1,209	2,818	194
\$1.40 and under \$1.60-----	-	303	327	3,036	273
\$1.60 and under \$1.80-----	-	49	65	2,157	257
\$1.80 and under \$2.00-----	-	1	12	718	1,332
\$2.00 and over -----	-	-	-	31	119
Total number of workers -----	570	2,639	4,292	9,722	2,175
Average hourly earnings -----	\$0.68	\$1.22	\$1.12	\$1.46	\$1.79

Establishment Practices and Supplementary Wage Provisions

Data were also obtained for nonsupervisory nonoffice employees⁶ on hours of work and selected supplementary benefits including paid holidays and vacations, retirement pension plans, life insurance, sickness and accident insurance, and hospitalization and surgical benefits.

Scheduled Weekly Hours. Work schedules of 40 or more hours a week applied to just over four-fifths of the nonoffice employees in the industry (table 32). Scheduled weekly hours ranged from less than 30 to more than 54 within each region. However, the most common work schedule in the South and North Central region was 48 hours a week, compared with 40 hours in the Northeast and 37½ hours in the West. A large majority of the employees were scheduled to work at least 40 hours a week in each of the selected areas except San Francisco—Oakland where over four-fifths of the employees had a weekly work schedule of 37½ hours (table 33).

⁶ It is estimated that office workers accounted for approximately 2 percent of the nonsupervisory employees in the industry.

Information was also obtained on weekly hours worked during the payroll period studied for all nonsupervisory employees. Nearly three-fifths of the nonsupervisory employees worked 40 or more hours a week at the time of the survey. As the tabulation below indicates, employees in the South tended to work more hours a week than employees in the other regions, and employees in nonmetropolitan areas tended to work longer weekly hours than those in the larger communities.⁷

Percent of all nonsupervisory employees by weekly hours worked during the payroll period studied—

Area	Under 35 hours	35 and under 40 hours	40 hours	Over 40 and under 48 hours	48 hours	Over 48 hours
United States-----	31.1	10.7	14.2	12.5	22.7	8.8
Metropolitan areas -----	31.8	11.6	15.8	11.9	20.0	8.9
Nonmetropolitan areas -----	28.5	7.4	8.4	14.6	32.5	8.5
Northeast-----	39.0	11.2	21.0	9.9	12.0	7.0
South-----	19.5	5.0	9.9	13.2	37.2	15.2
North Central -----	32.9	7.9	14.4	11.0	26.6	7.2
West-----	34.0	26.9	8.7	19.5	7.8	3.0

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal 100.

Paid Holidays. Paid holidays were provided by establishments accounting for nearly half of the nonoffice employees in the industry (table 34). Provisions for only 1 paid holiday a year were most common in two regions; the most common provision in the North Central was 6 days annually and in the Northeast, 8 days. Paid holiday provisions were more prevalent in metropolitan areas than in the smaller communities. Half or more of the employees were in establishments providing paid holidays in each of the selected areas except Chicago, Denver, Detroit, Indianapolis, Miami, Milwaukee, and Portland (table 35). Provision for 8 paid holidays a year was most common in New York City; for 6 days a year in Buffalo, Chicago, Cleveland, Kansas City, Milwaukee, Minneapolis-St. Paul, Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, and St. Louis; and for 4 or fewer in nearly all other cities.

Paid Vacations. Paid vacations after qualifying periods of service were provided by establishments employing seven-tenths of the industry's nonoffice employees (table 36). Nearly three-fifths of the employees were in establishments providing 1 week of vacation pay after 1 year of service. Provisions for 2 weeks of paid vacation applied to a third of the employees after 2 years of service, and nearly a sixth were eligible for 3 weeks of vacation pay after 10 years. Paid vacation provisions were more liberal in the West than in the other regions. Three-fourths of the employees in metropolitan areas were in establishments providing paid vacations compared with nearly half in nonmetropolitan areas. A large majority of the employees in each of the selected areas were in establishments with provisions for paid vacations (table 37).

Health, Insurance, and Pension Plans. Life insurance, hospitalization, surgical, and medical benefits, for which employers financed at least part of the cost, were available to approximately a third of the nonoffice employees in the

⁷ For more detailed information on weekly hours worked (including separate information for waiters and waitresses and all other nonsupervisory employees), see the report issued by the Wage and Hour and Public Contracts Divisions mentioned in the preface of this bulletin.

industry (table 38). Nearly three-tenths of the employees were provided sickness and accident insurance; accidental death and dismemberment insurance was available to nearly a fifth of the employees. The proportions of employees provided specified health and insurance benefits were usually higher in the West than in the other regions. Almost without exception, the selected health and insurance benefits were more prevalent in metropolitan areas than in nonmetropolitan areas within each of the regions. Among the 24 selected areas, the proportions of employees in establishments providing health and insurance benefits were usually higher in New York City and San Francisco-Oakland than in the other cities (table 39).

Retirement pension benefits—providing regular payments for the remainder of the worker's life on retirement (other than benefits available under Federal old-age, survivors, and disability insurance) were provided by establishments employing approximately a sixth of the industry's nonoffice employees. A third of the employees in the West and nearly a fourth in the Northeast were in establishments providing retirement pensions, compared with 5 percent or less in the other two regions. Provisions for retirement pensions were virtually nonexistent among establishments in nonmetropolitan areas. The proportions of employees in establishments providing retirement pensions amounted to approximately four-fifths in New York City and San Francisco-Oakland, to half in Los Angeles-Long Beach, and to a fifth or less in all other selected areas.

Table 1. Average Hourly Wages: By Selected Characteristics

(Number and average straight-time hourly wages¹ of nonsupervisory employees in eating and drinking places by selected characteristics, United States and regions,² June 1963)

Item	United States		Northeast		South		North Central		West	
	Number of employees	Average hourly wages	Number of employees	Average hourly wages	Number of employees	Average hourly wages	Number of employees	Average hourly wages	Number of employees	Average hourly wages
All areas:										
Nonsupervisory employees	1,286,708	\$1.14	369,710	\$1.30	359,100	\$0.80	376,013	\$1.09	181,885	\$1.58
Men	542,654	1.41	209,766	1.51	132,314	.95	113,022	1.41	87,552	1.84
Women	744,054	.95	159,944	1.03	226,786	.71	262,991	.96	94,333	1.34
Nonsupervisory employees except waiters and waitresses	801,842	1.34	239,991	1.53	223,244	.95	225,372	1.28	113,235	1.81
Men	472,637	1.48	177,001	1.60	111,130	1.03	105,490	1.45	79,016	1.91
Women	329,205	1.13	62,990	1.32	112,114	.88	119,882	1.13	34,219	1.58
Waiters and waitresses	484,866	.81	129,719	.89	135,856	.54	150,641	.82	68,650	1.20
Men	70,017	.90	32,765	1.04	21,184	.56	7,532	.82	8,536	1.25
Women	414,849	.80	96,954	.84	114,672	.54	143,109	.82	60,114	1.20
Metropolitan areas: ³										
Nonsupervisory employees	1,009,081	1.22	332,285	1.32	256,685	.85	258,402	1.19	161,709	1.61
Men	471,299	1.46	193,829	1.52	102,621	1.00	94,174	1.47	80,675	1.87
Women	537,782	1.00	138,456	1.04	154,064	.74	164,228	1.04	81,034	1.36
Nonsupervisory employees except waiters and waitresses	651,637	1.41	218,088	1.55	164,641	1.01	167,491	1.38	101,417	1.85
Men	410,799	1.53	163,386	1.61	86,823	1.07	87,891	1.51	72,699	1.93
Women	240,838	1.21	54,702	1.34	77,818	.94	79,600	1.23	28,718	1.63
Waiters and waitresses	357,444	.85	114,197	.90	92,044	.55	90,911	.85	60,292	1.22
Men	60,500	.93	30,443	1.05	15,798	.58	6,283	.84	7,976	1.27
Women	296,944	.83	83,754	.84	76,246	.54	84,628	.85	52,316	1.21
Nonmetropolitan areas:										
Nonsupervisory employees	277,627	.87	37,425	1.13	102,415	.68	117,611	.88	20,176	1.32
Men	71,355	1.09	15,937	1.37	29,693	.80	18,848	1.12	6,877	1.58
Women	206,272	.80	21,488	.96	72,722	.63	98,763	.84	13,299	1.18
Nonsupervisory employees except waiters and waitresses	150,205	1.01	21,903	1.34	58,603	.79	57,881	1.00	11,818	1.49
Men	61,838	1.15	13,615	1.44	24,307	.87	17,599	1.15	6,317	1.63
Women	88,367	.91	8,288	1.19	34,296	.73	40,282	.94	5,501	1.32
Waiters and waitresses	127,422	.71	15,522	.84	43,812	.53	59,730	.76	8,358	1.09
Men	9,517	.69	2,322	.97	5,386	.51	1,249	.74	560	1.05
Women	117,905	.71	13,200	.82	38,426	.53	58,481	.76	7,798	1.09

¹ Wage data exclude tips and the value of free meals, rooms, and uniforms, if any were provided, and premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.
² For definitions of regions (or areas) used in this or subsequent tables, see table in appendix A.
³ The term "metropolitan area" as used in this study refers to the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, as defined by the Bureau of the Budget in 1961.

Table 2. Wage Distribution: All Areas

(Percent distribution of nonsupervisory employees in eating and drinking places by average straight-time hourly wages,¹
United States and regions, June 1963)

Average hourly wages ¹	United States			Northeast			South			North Central			West		
	All employees	All employees except waiters and waitresses	Waiters and waitresses	All employees	All employees except waiters and waitresses	Waiters and waitresses	All employees	All employees except waiters and waitresses	Waiters and waitresses	All employees	All employees except waiters and waitresses	Waiters and waitresses	All employees	All employees except waiters and waitresses	Waiters and waitresses
Under \$0.30.....	1.2	0.2	3.0	(²)	-	(²)	4.0	0.6	9.7	0.4	0.1	0.8	-	-	-
\$0.30 and under \$0.35.....	1.1	.3	2.4	-	-	-	3.9	1.1	8.5	.1	(²)	.2	-	-	-
\$0.35 and under \$0.40.....	1.8	.5	3.9	(²)	-	(²)	6.4	1.9	13.7	.1	(²)	.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
\$0.40 and under \$0.45.....	1.9	.9	3.5	0.1	-	0.2	6.0	3.1	10.7	.7	.2	1.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
\$0.45 and under \$0.50.....	.8	.5	1.2	.1	(²)	.3	2.3	1.8	3.2	.3	(²)	.8	-	-	-
\$0.50 and under \$0.55.....	4.2	1.9	7.9	1.9	0.1	5.3	8.6	5.6	13.4	4.1	1.1	8.6	(²)	(²)	-
\$0.55 and under \$0.60.....	1.9	1.3	3.0	1.3	.1	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.3	2.0	.9	3.6	(²)	(²)	-
\$0.60 and under \$0.65.....	4.3	2.9	6.7	2.2	.1	6.0	8.7	7.9	10.0	4.1	2.2	7.0	0.2	0.1	0.4
\$0.65 and under \$0.70.....	2.6	1.7	4.0	2.0	.1	5.4	3.7	4.3	2.8	3.3	1.8	5.7	(²)	.1	-
\$0.70 and under \$0.75.....	3.2	2.4	4.7	2.2	.5	5.3	4.4	5.2	3.1	4.2	2.4	6.8	1.1	.5	2.2
\$0.75 and under \$0.80.....	6.9	3.8	11.9	7.0	1.4	17.4	7.3	7.5	6.9	9.2	4.5	16.2	.9	.3	1.9
\$0.80 and under \$0.85.....	4.2	3.4	5.7	4.0	1.8	8.3	5.3	6.4	3.4	5.0	3.4	7.3	1.1	.7	1.7
\$0.85 and under \$0.90.....	3.2	2.5	4.4	2.6	.7	6.1	3.0	3.9	1.6	4.9	4.1	6.2	1.3	.3	3.1
\$0.90 and under \$0.95.....	3.5	3.2	3.8	2.2	1.2	4.3	3.9	5.1	2.1	5.3	5.0	5.6	1.2	.4	2.6
\$0.95 and under \$1.00.....	1.3	1.3	1.4	.9	.6	1.4	1.4	2.0	.4	1.9	1.8	2.1	.9	.3	1.8
\$1.00 and under \$1.05.....	10.9	10.1	12.3	9.7	7.8	13.2	7.4	9.7	3.7	15.6	15.2	16.3	10.7	5.8	18.9
\$1.05 and under \$1.10.....	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.8	2.1	1.3	1.5	2.2	.4	2.1	2.4	1.6	2.7	1.0	5.5
\$1.10 and under \$1.15.....	3.3	3.8	2.4	3.3	3.7	2.4	2.3	3.3	.7	3.9	5.0	2.3	3.8	2.5	6.0
\$1.15 and under \$1.20.....	4.0	4.0	3.9	7.9	7.8	8.0	1.2	1.6	.5	2.3	3.1	1.1	4.9	2.3	9.3
\$1.20 and under \$1.25.....	2.2	2.5	1.6	3.0	3.5	2.1	1.2	1.7	.3	1.9	2.6	.8	3.1	1.7	5.3
\$1.25 and under \$1.30.....	6.4	7.7	4.1	8.8	11.3	4.2	2.7	4.0	.5	5.6	7.3	3.1	10.3	8.3	13.5
\$1.30 and under \$1.35.....	2.0	2.6	1.1	2.3	3.2	.7	1.1	1.8	.1	1.4	2.1	.3	4.5	3.9	5.4
\$1.35 and under \$1.40.....	2.6	3.7	.9	3.3	4.5	1.0	1.7	2.6	.2	2.1	3.4	.3	4.0	4.6	3.1
\$1.40 and under \$1.45.....	1.8	2.5	.6	2.8	4.1	.3	1.0	1.4	.4	1.1	1.7	.2	2.6	2.6	2.6
\$1.45 and under \$1.50.....	1.2	1.7	.3	1.5	2.2	.3	.7	1.1	(²)	1.1	1.7	.1	1.6	1.7	1.5
\$1.50 and under \$1.60.....	4.6	6.8	1.1	6.2	9.2	.7	1.8	2.8	.2	4.0	6.3	.4	8.4	10.3	5.1
\$1.60 and under \$1.70.....	2.6	3.7	.9	3.4	4.9	.6	1.3	2.0	.1	2.1	3.4	.3	4.8	4.9	4.7
\$1.70 and under \$1.80.....	2.2	3.3	.4	3.4	5.0	.4	.7	1.1	-	1.9	3.1	.2	3.3	4.6	1.3
\$1.80 and under \$1.90.....	1.9	2.8	.3	2.8	4.3	.1	.7	1.2	-	1.4	2.2	.1	3.0	4.0	1.4
\$1.90 and under \$2.00.....	1.1	1.7	.2	1.7	2.6	.3	.2	.4	-	.6	1.0	-	2.7	3.6	1.2
\$2.00 and under \$2.10.....	2.2	3.4	.1	2.7	4.1	.1	.7	1.1	-	2.3	3.8	(²)	3.8	5.7	.5
\$2.10 and under \$2.20.....	1.0	1.6	(²)	1.6	2.4	(²)	.2	.3	-	.7	1.1	-	2.2	3.3	.2
\$2.20 and under \$2.30.....	1.1	1.7	.1	1.6	2.3	.1	.2	.3	-	.9	1.5	.1	2.1	3.2	.3
\$2.30 and under \$2.40.....	.7	1.1	(²)	.8	1.2	.1	.1	.2	-	.4	.7	-	2.0	3.1	.2
\$2.40 and under \$2.50.....	.6	.9	.1	.4	.6	(²)	(²)	.1	-	.5	.6	.2	2.5	4.0	.1
\$2.50 and over.....	3.6	5.6	.1	4.4	6.6	.4	.6	1.0	(²)	2.4	4.0	(²)	10.0	16.0	.2
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of employees.....	1,286,708	801,842	484,866	369,710	239,991	129,719	359,100	223,244	135,856	376,013	225,372	150,641	181,885	113,235	68,650
Average hourly wages ¹	\$1.14	\$1.34	\$0.81	\$1.30	\$1.53	\$0.89	\$0.80	\$0.95	\$0.54	\$1.09	\$1.28	\$0.82	\$1.58	\$1.81	\$1.20

¹ Wage data exclude tips and the value of free meals, rooms, and uniforms, if any were provided, and premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.² Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal 100.

Table 3. Wage Distribution: All Areas—Men

(Percent distribution of men nonsupervisory employees in eating and drinking places by average straight-time hourly wages,¹ United States and regions, June 1963)

Average hourly wages ¹	United States			Northeast			South			North Central			West		
	All employees	All employees except waiters	Waiters	All employees	All employees except waiters	Waiters	All employees	All employees except waiters	Waiters	All employees	All employees except waiters	Waiters	All employees	All employees except waiters	Waiters
Under \$0.30.....	1.0	0.2	6.4	(²)	-	0.1	3.3	0.7	17.2	1.0	0.3	10.6	-	-	-
\$0.30 and under \$0.35.....	.5	.2	2.6	-	-	-	2.0	.8	8.4	(²)	(²)	-	-	-	-
\$0.35 and under \$0.40.....	.8	.2	4.3	-	-	-	3.1	1.0	14.2	(²)	(²)	-	(²)	(²)	-
\$0.40 and under \$0.45.....	1.0	.5	3.8	(²)	-	.3	3.6	2.1	11.9	.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	0.3
\$0.45 and under \$0.50.....	.3	.2	.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	1.1	1.1	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$0.50 and under \$0.55.....	1.4	1.1	3.3	0.2	0.1	1.0	4.5	4.0	7.4	1.0	.6	6.1	(²)	(²)	-
\$0.55 and under \$0.60.....	.9	.9	1.4	.3	(²)	2.0	2.6	2.9	.9	.8	.7	2.0	(²)	(²)	-
\$0.60 and under \$0.65.....	2.2	2.2	2.4	.3	.1	1.7	7.1	7.9	2.6	1.5	1.3	3.7	0.4	0.1	3.0
\$0.65 and under \$0.70.....	1.6	1.5	2.1	.4	.1	1.6	4.9	5.1	3.5	1.3	1.2	2.8	.1	.1	-
\$0.70 and under \$0.75.....	2.0	1.9	3.2	1.0	.3	4.4	5.1	5.5	2.6	1.4	1.5	-	.8	.7	2.5
\$0.75 and under \$0.80.....	3.5	2.9	7.9	2.3	.9	9.8	6.4	6.4	6.3	4.8	4.2	12.7	.5	.5	.6
\$0.80 and under \$0.85.....	2.8	2.5	5.0	1.9	1.2	5.9	5.4	6.1	1.4	3.0	2.3	13.3	.7	.5	2.9
\$0.85 and under \$0.90.....	1.9	1.5	4.5	1.3	.4	6.2	2.5	2.7	1.4	3.4	3.0	9.4	.5	.3	1.7
\$0.90 and under \$0.95.....	2.4	2.2	3.3	1.4	1.0	3.8	4.1	4.3	3.1	3.5	3.5	2.7	.7	.5	2.6
\$0.95 and under \$1.00.....	1.3	1.1	2.5	1.2	.7	4.1	1.8	2.2	(²)	1.5	1.5	2.7	.5	.2	2.4
\$1.00 and under \$1.05.....	9.6	8.5	16.9	9.3	6.7	23.3	9.7	9.9	8.8	12.6	12.3	17.7	6.0	5.4	11.6
\$1.05 and under \$1.10.....	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.9	.3	2.0	2.0	1.3	1.0	.7	3.7
\$1.10 and under \$1.15.....	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.8	4.1	2.4	3.2	2.9	6.7	2.0	2.0	2.0
\$1.15 and under \$1.20.....	4.2	4.0	5.5	7.3	7.1	8.4	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.5	2.6	6.6	3.0	2.5	8.2
\$1.20 and under \$1.25.....	2.4	2.4	2.4	3.1	3.1	3.0	1.7	1.9	.6	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.1	1.8	4.7
\$1.25 and under \$1.30.....	7.6	7.9	5.7	9.8	10.5	6.4	3.9	4.4	1.1	7.5	7.8	2.9	8.2	7.2	16.9
\$1.30 and under \$1.35.....	2.4	2.5	1.2	2.8	3.0	1.7	1.7	1.9	.2	2.0	2.1	.1	2.9	3.0	2.7
\$1.35 and under \$1.40.....	3.5	3.8	1.8	4.2	4.5	2.8	2.6	3.0	.3	3.3	3.5	.1	3.4	3.5	3.1
\$1.40 and under \$1.45.....	2.5	2.6	1.4	3.5	4.0	.9	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.7	-	2.6	2.4	4.9
\$1.45 and under \$1.50.....	1.6	1.8	.5	2.0	2.2	1.0	1.3	1.6	-	1.4	1.5	-	1.3	1.5	.1
\$1.50 and under \$1.60.....	6.8	7.5	2.1	7.9	9.1	1.4	2.9	3.4	.5	7.2	7.7	.3	9.6	9.5	10.6
\$1.60 and under \$1.70.....	4.2	4.5	2.3	4.7	5.3	1.7	2.7	3.2	.5	4.3	4.5	.9	5.2	4.7	10.4
\$1.70 and under \$1.80.....	3.5	4.0	.4	4.8	5.6	.7	1.6	1.9	-	3.4	3.7	.3	3.5	3.8	.7
\$1.80 and under \$1.90.....	3.2	3.6	.6	4.2	4.9	.5	1.5	1.8	-	3.0	3.2	.2	3.5	3.5	3.2
\$1.90 and under \$2.00.....	2.0	2.2	.5	2.8	3.1	1.0	.6	.7	-	1.4	1.5	-	3.1	3.4	.2
\$2.00 and under \$2.10.....	4.0	4.6	.1	4.0	4.7	(²)	1.3	1.5	-	6.2	6.6	.6	5.2	5.7	.1
\$2.10 and under \$2.20.....	1.8	2.1	-	2.4	2.9	-	.4	.4	-	1.5	1.6	-	3.1	3.5	-
\$2.20 and under \$2.30.....	2.0	2.3	.2	2.5	2.9	.4	.4	.4	-	2.2	2.4	-	3.2	3.6	-
\$2.30 and under \$2.40.....	1.3	1.5	(²)	1.3	1.6	.1	.2	.3	-	1.3	1.4	-	3.0	3.4	-
\$2.40 and under \$2.50.....	1.2	1.4	.1	.6	.7	(²)	.1	.1	-	1.2	1.3	-	4.4	4.9	.4
\$2.50 and over.....	7.6	8.6	.6	7.1	8.2	1.2	1.4	1.7	(²)	6.6	7.1	-	19.2	21.2	.6
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of employees.....	542,654	472,637	70,017	209,766	177,001	32,765	132,314	111,130	21,184	113,022	105,490	7,532	87,552	79,016	8,536
Average hourly wages ¹	\$1.41	\$1.48	\$0.90	\$1.51	\$1.60	\$1.04	\$0.95	\$1.03	\$0.56	\$1.41	\$1.45	\$0.82	\$1.84	\$1.91	\$1.25

¹ Wage data exclude tips and the value of free meals, rooms, and uniforms, if any were provided, and premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.
² Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal 100.

Table 4. Wage Distribution: All Areas—Women

(Percent distribution of women nonsupervisory employees in eating and drinking places by average straight-time hourly wages, ¹ United States and regions, June 1963)

Average hourly wages ¹	United States			Northeast			South			North Central			West		
	All employees	All employees except waitresses	Waitresses	All employees	All employees except waitresses	Waitresses	All employees	All employees except waitresses	Waitresses	All employees	All employees except waitresses	Waitresses	All employees	All employees except waitresses	Waitresses
Under \$0.30	1.4	0.2	2.4	-	-	-	4.4	0.5	8.3	0.2	(²)	0.3	-	-	-
\$0.30 and under \$0.35	1.6	.5	2.4	-	-	-	5.0	1.4	8.5	.1	(²)	.2	-	-	-
\$0.35 and under \$0.40	2.6	1.0	3.9	(²)	-	(²)	8.3	2.8	13.6	.1	-	.2	-	-	-
\$0.40 and under \$0.45	2.6	1.5	3.5	0.1	-	0.2	7.4	4.2	10.5	.9	0.2	1.5	-	-	-
\$0.45 and under \$0.50	1.2	.9	1.4	.3	-	.4	3.1	2.5	3.6	.5	(²)	.8	-	-	-
\$0.50 and under \$0.55	6.2	3.1	8.6	4.2	0.1	6.8	11.0	7.3	14.6	5.4	1.5	8.7	(²)	(²)	-
\$0.55 and under \$0.60	2.6	1.8	3.3	2.6	.2	4.2	3.9	4.1	3.8	2.4	1.0	3.7	(²)	0.1	-
\$0.60 and under \$0.65	5.8	3.8	7.4	4.6	.1	7.5	9.7	7.9	11.4	5.3	3.0	7.2	(²)	-	(²)
\$0.65 and under \$0.70	3.3	2.0	4.3	4.1	.1	6.6	3.1	3.4	2.7	4.2	2.3	5.8	(²)	(²)	-
\$0.70 and under \$0.75	4.1	3.1	5.0	3.8	1.0	5.7	4.1	5.0	3.2	5.4	3.2	7.2	(²)	.2	2.1
\$0.75 and under \$0.80	9.3	5.2	12.6	13.3	2.8	20.0	7.8	8.6	7.0	11.1	4.8	16.4	1.4	.1	2.1
\$0.80 and under \$0.85	5.3	4.7	5.8	6.8	3.4	9.1	5.2	6.7	3.8	5.8	4.4	7.0	1.4	1.2	1.6
\$0.85 and under \$0.90	4.2	3.9	4.4	4.4	1.6	6.1	3.3	5.1	1.6	5.5	5.0	6.0	2.2	.2	3.3
\$0.90 and under \$0.95	4.2	4.7	3.9	3.3	1.7	4.4	3.8	5.8	1.9	6.0	6.4	5.8	1.8	.3	2.6
\$0.95 and under \$1.00	1.4	1.5	1.2	.5	.4	.5	1.1	1.8	.5	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.2	.4	1.7
\$1.00 and under \$1.05	11.9	12.5	11.5	10.2	10.8	9.8	6.1	9.6	2.7	16.9	17.7	16.2	15.1	6.5	19.9
\$1.05 and under \$1.10	2.1	2.5	1.7	1.6	2.4	1.1	1.4	2.5	.4	2.1	2.8	1.6	4.3	1.7	5.7
\$1.10 and under \$1.15	3.4	4.7	2.3	3.3	4.9	2.2	1.5	2.6	.3	4.3	6.9	2.1	5.6	3.9	6.5
\$1.15 and under \$1.20	3.8	3.9	3.7	8.7	10.0	7.8	.9	1.6	.3	2.2	3.4	1.1	6.7	1.8	9.4
\$1.20 and under \$1.25	2.0	2.7	1.5	2.9	4.6	1.8	.9	1.5	.2	1.8	3.1	.7	4.0	1.6	5.4
\$1.25 and under \$1.30	5.5	7.5	3.9	7.5	13.6	3.5	2.0	3.7	.3	4.8	6.8	3.1	12.2	10.8	13.0
\$1.30 and under \$1.35	1.8	2.7	1.1	1.7	3.8	.3	.8	1.6	.1	1.1	2.1	.3	5.9	6.0	5.8
\$1.35 and under \$1.40	2.0	3.6	.7	2.1	4.5	.4	1.2	2.3	.1	1.7	3.2	.3	4.6	7.1	3.1
\$1.40 and under \$1.45	1.3	2.3	.5	1.9	4.5	.2	.8	1.4	.2	.9	1.6	.3	2.6	3.2	2.3
\$1.45 and under \$1.50	.9	1.6	.3	.9	2.3	.1	.4	.7	(²)	1.0	1.9	.2	1.9	2.2	1.7
\$1.50 and under \$1.60	3.0	5.6	.9	4.0	9.3	.5	1.2	2.2	.2	2.6	5.1	.4	7.2	12.1	4.4
\$1.60 and under \$1.70	1.5	2.5	.7	1.6	3.9	.2	.4	.8	(²)	1.2	2.4	.2	4.4	5.3	3.9
\$1.70 and under \$1.80	1.2	2.3	.4	1.5	3.2	.3	.2	.4	.4	1.3	2.6	.2	3.2	6.5	1.3
\$1.80 and under \$1.90	.9	1.7	.2	1.0	2.6	(²)	.3	.6	-	.7	1.4	.1	2.6	5.0	1.2
\$1.90 and under \$2.00	.5	.9	.2	.4	1.0	(²)	(²)	.1	-	.3	.6	-	2.3	4.0	1.3
\$2.00 and under \$2.10	.9	1.8	.1	1.0	2.2	.1	.4	.8	-	.6	1.4	(²)	2.5	5.8	.6
\$2.10 and under \$2.20	.4	.8	(²)	.4	1.0	(²)	.1	.1	-	.3	.7	-	1.3	3.1	.3
\$2.20 and under \$2.30	.4	.7	.1	.4	.9	(²)	.1	.2	-	.4	.7	-	1.1	2.5	.3
\$2.30 and under \$2.40	.2	.4	(²)	.2	.4	(²)	(²)	.1	-	.1	.1	-	1.0	2.3	.2
\$2.40 and under \$2.50	.2	.3	.1	.1	.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	-	.2	.1	.2	.8	2.0	.1
\$2.50 and over	.6	1.4	(²)	.9	2.1	.1	.1	.2	-	.6	1.4	(²)	1.5	3.9	.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of employees	744,054	329,205	414,849	159,944	62,990	96,954	226,786	112,114	114,672	262,991	119,882	143,109	94,333	34,219	60,114
Average hourly wages ¹	\$0.95	\$1.13	\$0.80	\$1.03	\$1.32	\$0.84	\$0.71	\$0.88	\$0.54	\$0.96	\$1.13	\$0.82	\$1.34	\$1.58	\$1.20

¹ Wage data exclude tips and the value of free meals, rooms, and uniforms, if any were provided, and premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.² Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal 100.

Table 5. Wage Distribution: Metropolitan Areas

(Percent distribution of nonsupervisory employees in eating and drinking places by average straight-time hourly wages,¹ United States and regions, June 1963)

Average hourly wages ¹	United States			Northeast			South			North Central			West		
	All employees	All employees except waiters and waitresses	Waiters and waitresses	All employees	All employees except waiters and waitresses	Waiters and waitresses	All employees	All employees except waiters and waitresses	Waiters and waitresses	All employees	All employees except waiters and waitresses	Waiters and waitresses	All employees	All employees except waiters and waitresses	Waiters and waitresses
Under \$0.30.....	1.4	0.2	3.6	(²)	-	(²)	5.1	0.7	12.9	0.4	(²)	1.2	-	-	-
\$0.30 and under \$0.35.....	.9	.2	2.2	-	-	-	3.4	.6	8.3	.1	(²)	.3	-	-	-
\$0.35 and under \$0.40.....	1.3	.3	3.1	(²)	-	(²)	5.0	1.3	11.7	.1	(²)	.4	(²)	(²)	-
\$0.40 and under \$0.45.....	1.3	.6	2.4	0.1	-	0.2	4.6	2.4	8.4	.3	(²)	.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
\$0.45 and under \$0.50.....	.6	.4	.8	.1	(²)	.3	1.8	1.6	2.2	.3	(²)	.7	-	-	-
\$0.50 and under \$0.55.....	3.3	1.4	6.9	2.0	0.1	5.6	7.7	4.7	13.0	2.8	0.6	7.0	(²)	(²)	-
\$0.55 and under \$0.60.....	1.7	1.0	2.9	1.2	.1	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.4	1.6	.4	3.9	(²)	0.1	-
\$0.60 and under \$0.65.....	3.4	2.0	6.0	1.6	.1	4.5	8.6	6.8	11.8	2.6	.9	5.8	0.2	-	0.5
\$0.65 and under \$0.70.....	2.3	1.3	4.2	2.1	.2	5.8	3.6	3.8	3.4	2.7	1.0	5.8	(²)	(²)	-
\$0.70 and under \$0.75.....	2.9	1.9	4.7	2.3	.5	5.7	4.1	4.5	3.4	3.6	2.1	6.5	.9	.5	1.7
\$0.75 and under \$0.80.....	5.6	3.2	10.1	6.6	1.4	16.7	6.7	7.5	5.2	6.4	3.2	12.3	.8	.3	1.6
\$0.80 and under \$0.85.....	4.0	2.8	6.1	4.1	1.3	9.4	5.2	6.3	3.2	4.6	2.8	7.8	.8	.2	2.0
\$0.85 and under \$0.90.....	2.8	2.0	4.2	2.6	.7	6.2	2.7	3.4	1.3	4.2	3.2	6.0	1.0	.3	2.1
\$0.90 and under \$0.95.....	3.3	2.8	4.0	2.2	1.0	4.5	4.1	4.9	2.6	5.2	4.7	6.0	1.0	.3	2.2
\$0.95 and under \$1.00.....	1.2	1.1	1.4	.8	.4	1.6	1.6	2.3	.2	1.5	1.3	2.0	.9	.3	1.9
\$1.00 and under \$1.05.....	10.7	9.4	13.0	9.7	7.7	13.5	8.1	10.2	4.3	14.6	13.2	17.0	10.6	5.3	19.6
\$1.05 and under \$1.10.....	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.0	1.5	2.1	.6	2.4	2.6	2.0	2.6	1.0	5.4
\$1.10 and under \$1.15.....	3.5	4.0	2.8	3.3	3.7	2.4	2.7	3.7	.8	4.8	5.6	3.5	3.4	2.2	5.4
\$1.15 and under \$1.20.....	4.2	4.0	4.6	7.1	7.1	7.3	1.5	1.9	.7	2.6	3.2	1.7	5.1	2.3	9.9
\$1.20 and under \$1.25.....	2.5	2.7	2.0	3.1	3.6	2.2	1.5	2.1	.4	2.4	3.0	1.2	2.9	1.5	5.3
\$1.25 and under \$1.30.....	6.8	7.9	4.9	8.4	10.4	4.4	3.2	4.6	.7	6.6	7.7	4.4	9.9	8.1	12.8
\$1.30 and under \$1.35.....	2.3	2.9	1.1	2.4	3.3	.7	2.0	2.0	.2	1.8	2.6	.3	4.1	3.9	4.3
\$1.35 and under \$1.40.....	3.0	4.1	1.2	3.5	4.7	1.2	2.1	3.2	.2	2.8	4.0	.5	4.0	4.3	3.5
\$1.40 and under \$1.45.....	2.1	2.8	.9	2.9	4.2	.4	1.4	1.8	.5	1.4	1.9	.4	2.8	2.6	3.0
\$1.45 and under \$1.50.....	1.4	2.0	.5	1.7	2.4	.4	1.0	1.5	(²)	1.4	2.1	.2	1.7	1.7	1.7
\$1.50 and under \$1.60.....	5.3	7.4	1.5	6.4	9.3	.7	2.3	3.4	.3	5.0	7.3	.7	8.4	10.1	5.7
\$1.60 and under \$1.70.....	3.0	4.0	1.2	3.5	5.0	.6	1.4	2.1	.1	2.7	4.0	.4	5.2	5.1	5.3
\$1.70 and under \$1.80.....	2.6	3.8	.5	3.5	5.2	.5	.9	1.4	-	2.6	3.8	.4	3.3	4.4	1.4
\$1.80 and under \$1.90.....	2.3	3.4	.4	3.1	4.6	.1	1.0	1.5	-	1.9	2.9	.2	3.4	4.4	1.6
\$1.90 and under \$2.00.....	1.4	1.9	.3	1.9	2.7	.3	.3	.5	-	.7	1.1	-	3.0	4.0	1.3
\$2.00 and under \$2.10.....	2.5	3.8	.1	2.8	4.2	.1	.9	1.4	-	3.0	4.5	.1	3.8	5.7	.6
\$2.10 and under \$2.20.....	1.2	1.9	(²)	1.7	2.6	(²)	.2	.3	-	1.0	1.5	-	2.3	3.5	.3
\$2.20 and under \$2.30.....	1.3	1.9	.1	1.7	2.5	.1	.3	.4	-	1.3	1.9	.1	2.0	3.1	.3
\$2.30 and under \$2.40.....	.8	1.2	.1	.8	1.2	.1	.1	.2	-	.6	.9	-	2.2	3.3	.2
\$2.40 and under \$2.50.....	.8	1.1	.1	.4	.6	(²)	.1	.1	-	.7	.9	.4	2.7	4.2	.1
\$2.50 and over.....	4.4	6.7	.2	4.7	6.9	.4	.8	1.3	(²)	3.4	5.2	(²)	10.9	17.3	.2
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of employees.....	1,009,081	651,637	357,444	332,285	218,088	114,197	256,685	164,641	92,044	258,402	167,491	90,911	161,709	101,417	60,292
Average hourly wages ¹	\$1.22	\$1.41	\$0.85	\$1.32	\$1.55	\$0.90	\$0.85	\$1.01	\$0.55	\$1.19	\$1.38	\$0.85	\$1.61	\$1.85	\$1.22

¹ Wage data exclude tips and the value of free meals, rooms, and uniforms, if any were provided, and premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.
² Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal 100.

Table 6. Wage Distribution: Nonmetropolitan Areas

(Percent distribution of nonsupervisory employees in eating and drinking places by average straight-time hourly wages,¹ United States and regions, June 1963)

Average hourly wages ¹	United States			Northeast			South			North Central			West		
	All employees	All employees except waiters and waitresses	Waiters and waitresses	All employees	All employees except waiters and waitresses	Waiters and waitresses	All employees	All employees except waiters and waitresses	Waiters and waitresses	All employees	All employees except waiters and waitresses	Waiters and waitresses	All employees	All employees except waiters and waitresses	Waiters and waitresses
Under \$0.30.....	0.7	0.3	1.2	-	-	-	1.5	0.3	3.0	0.4	0.5	0.3	-	-	-
\$0.30 and under \$0.35.....	1.9	1.0	3.0	-	-	-	5.2	2.5	8.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$0.35 and under \$0.40.....	3.6	1.4	6.2	0.1	-	0.2	9.8	3.7	17.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$0.40 and under \$0.45.....	4.2	2.3	6.5	.1	-	.3	9.6	5.1	15.6	1.6	.8	2.4	-	-	-
\$0.45 and under \$0.50.....	1.6	.9	2.4	.3	-	.6	3.6	2.2	5.4	.5	-	1.0	-	-	-
\$0.50 and under \$0.55.....	7.1	4.2	10.5	1.4	0.1	3.2	10.9	8.3	14.4	6.9	2.6	11.0	(²)	0.1	-
\$0.55 and under \$0.60.....	2.8	2.4	3.3	2.4	-	5.8	3.7	4.1	3.2	2.7	2.2	3.1	-	-	-
\$0.60 and under \$0.65.....	7.5	6.7	8.5	7.2	(²)	17.3	9.0	11.0	6.4	7.5	6.1	8.9	0.5	.8	-
\$0.65 and under \$0.70.....	3.6	3.8	3.4	.9	.1	2.0	4.0	5.7	1.7	4.8	4.0	5.4	.1	.1	-
\$0.70 and under \$0.75.....	4.5	4.2	4.9	1.1	-	2.6	5.2	7.3	2.4	5.3	3.3	7.2	2.7	.8	5.4
\$0.75 and under \$0.80.....	11.4	6.5	17.1	10.6	1.6	23.3	8.7	7.5	10.4	15.4	8.5	22.1	2.3	1.0	4.2
\$0.80 and under \$0.85.....	5.2	5.9	4.3	3.6	6.1	(²)	5.4	6.7	3.8	5.8	5.2	6.5	3.3	5.6	-
\$0.85 and under \$0.90.....	4.9	4.8	5.1	3.2	1.4	5.8	3.9	5.3	2.1	6.4	6.4	6.3	4.5	.4	10.2
\$0.90 and under \$0.95.....	4.2	4.9	3.3	2.7	2.7	2.6	3.5	5.5	.9	5.5	6.0	5.0	3.0	1.4	5.3
\$0.95 and under \$1.00.....	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.3	2.1	.1	.9	1.0	.9	2.9	3.4	2.4	.5	.1	1.0
\$1.00 and under \$1.05.....	11.9	13.3	10.1	9.5	8.5	11.0	5.8	8.4	2.3	17.9	20.8	15.1	11.6	9.8	14.1
\$1.05 and under \$1.10.....	1.7	2.1	1.3	2.4	1.3	4.0	1.4	2.4	.1	1.5	2.1	.9	3.3	1.4	5.9
\$1.10 and under \$1.15.....	2.4	3.2	1.4	3.3	3.7	2.6	1.5	2.3	.5	2.0	3.5	.5	7.0	5.1	9.8
\$1.15 and under \$1.20.....	3.0	3.8	2.0	14.6	15.5	13.2	4	.8	(²)	1.5	2.8	.2	3.3	2.2	4.9
\$1.20 and under \$1.25.....	1.1	1.6	.6	2.1	2.8	1.0	.5	.8	(²)	.9	1.6	.2	4.3	3.5	5.3
\$1.25 and under \$1.30.....	4.7	7.0	2.1	13.1	20.1	3.1	1.5	2.6	-	3.4	6.0	1.0	13.5	9.9	18.7
\$1.30 and under \$1.35.....	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.7	.4	.5	.9	-	.5	.6	.3	7.8	3.3	14.1
\$1.35 and under \$1.40.....	1.1	2.0	(²)	1.6	2.8	.1	.7	1.2	-	1.4	-	-	4.1	7.0	-
\$1.40 and under \$1.45.....	.6	1.2	(²)	1.7	2.9	(²)	.2	.3	-	.6	1.1	-	1.6	2.8	-
\$1.45 and under \$1.50.....	.3	.6	-	.2	.3	-	.1	.1	-	.4	.9	-	1.2	2.1	-
\$1.50 and under \$1.60.....	2.2	3.9	.2	4.8	7.8	.7	.7	1.3	-	1.8	3.6	-	7.6	12.1	1.2
\$1.60 and under \$1.70.....	1.2	2.1	-	2.4	4.1	-	1.0	1.7	-	.8	1.7	-	1.6	2.8	-
\$1.70 and under \$1.80.....	.7	1.3	-	1.7	2.9	-	.1	.2	-	.4	.8	-	3.8	6.5	-
\$1.80 and under \$1.90.....	.2	.4	-	.4	.6	-	.1	.2	-	.2	.5	-	.4	.7	-
\$1.90 and under \$2.00.....	.2	.5	-	.4	.7	-	.1	.1	-	.4	.7	-	.2	.4	-
\$2.00 and under \$2.10.....	.9	1.7	-	1.5	2.6	-	.2	.4	-	.9	1.7	-	3.4	5.7	-
\$2.10 and under \$2.20.....	.2	.4	-	.4	.8	-	.1	.2	-	(²)	(²)	-	1.3	2.2	-
\$2.20 and under \$2.30.....	.3	.6	-	.4	.7	-	(²)	(²)	-	.1	.2	-	2.7	4.7	-
\$2.30 and under \$2.40.....	.2	.5	-	1.1	1.9	-	(²)	(²)	-	.1	.3	-	.4	.7	-
\$2.40 and under \$2.50.....	.1	.2	-	.3	.5	-	(²)	(²)	-	(²)	(²)	-	1.1	1.8	-
\$2.50 and over.....	.6	1.2	-	2.2	3.7	-	(²)	(²)	-	.3	.7	-	2.9	4.9	-
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of employees.....	277,627	150,205	127,422	37,425	21,903	15,522	102,415	58,603	43,812	117,611	57,881	59,730	20,176	11,818	8,358
Average hourly wages ¹	\$0.87	\$1.01	\$0.71	\$1.13	\$1.34	\$0.84	\$0.68	\$0.79	\$0.53	\$0.88	\$1.00	\$0.76	\$1.32	\$1.49	\$1.09

¹ Wage data exclude tips and the value of free meals, rooms, and uniforms, if any were provided, and premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.
² Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal 100.

Table 7. Occupational Averages: Selected Areas

(Average straight-time hourly wages¹ of employees in selected occupations in eating and drinking places, 24 selected areas, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Northeast						South				
	Boston	Buffalo	New York City	Newark and Jersey City	Philadelphia	Pittsburgh	Atlanta	Baltimore	Memphis	Miami	New Orleans
Bar and dining room occupations:											
Bartenders.....	\$1.94	\$1.83	\$2.06	\$2.05	\$1.71	\$1.96	\$1.86	\$1.48	-	\$1.39	\$1.50
Public bars.....	1.88	1.83	2.03	2.07	1.71	1.96	1.95	1.55	-	1.39	1.49
Service bars.....	2.26	-	2.20	1.85	1.77	1.98	1.48	1.08	-	1.43	1.52
Busboys and busgirls.....	1.04	1.00	1.22	.95	.99	1.01	.65	.68	\$0.54	.74	.61
Men.....	1.05	.97	1.22	.93	.94	1.01	.69	.63	.54	.74	.61
Women.....	1.04	1.06	1.25	-	1.07	1.02	.60	.79	.51	-	.60
Cashiers.....	1.42	1.21	1.66	1.36	1.27	1.26	1.29	1.27	.97	1.11	1.18
Men.....	1.40	-	1.64	1.55	1.28	-	1.61	-	-	1.25	1.70
Women.....	1.42	-	1.67	1.33	1.27	1.26	1.27	1.26	.97	1.09	1.04
Checker-cashiers.....	1.62	-	1.66	1.57	-	-	-	1.46	1.06	1.46	-
Checkers, food.....	-	-	1.94	1.41	-	1.42	.96	1.21	-	.93	1.15
Counter attendants.....	1.39	1.14	1.67	1.25	1.19	1.09	.76	1.06	.88	1.11	.91
Men.....	1.47	-	1.79	1.26	1.25	-	-	-	-	.84	.84
Women.....	1.33	1.14	1.46	1.23	1.16	1.09	.76	-	.88	.88	.94
Hostesses and hosts.....	1.65	1.80	1.73	-	1.72	1.55	1.48	1.63	1.26	1.37	1.76
Waiters and waitresses ².....	.85	.94	1.04	.74	.69	.73	.47	.47	.41	.46	.47
Men.....	.96	1.03	1.08	.76	.82	.74	.42	.46	.34	.77	.57
Women.....	.82	.94	.99	.73	.68	.72	.48	.47	.42	.38	.42
Car.....	.76	-	.90	.82	-	.80	.19	-	.16	-	.40
Counter.....	1.17	1.02	1.16	.85	.84	.78	.86	.58	.78	.69	.92
Men.....	1.34	-	1.20	1.09	.89	-	1.07	-	-	1.13	1.13
Women.....	1.11	.98	1.12	.82	.83	.78	.78	.58	-	.41	.72
Table.....	.79	.92	1.01	.70	.67	.70	.43	.46	.38	.38	.40
Men.....	.85	.91	1.05	.69	.78	.74	.32	.46	-	.48	.45
Women.....	.77	.92	.94	.70	.66	.70	.44	.45	.37	.37	.38
Kitchen occupations:											
Cooks, assistant.....	1.99	1.79	2.44	2.09	1.91	1.62	1.22	1.32	.91	1.59	1.41
Men.....	2.02	2.05	2.49	2.12	1.97	1.85	1.28	1.27	1.16	1.62	1.45
Women.....	1.54	1.46	1.67	-	1.69	1.43	1.10	1.37	.80	-	1.32
Cooks, head.....	2.51	2.45	3.47	3.10	3.00	2.47	1.72	2.11	1.13	2.12	2.10
Men.....	2.56	2.46	3.50	3.10	3.00	2.44	1.78	2.20	1.32	2.12	2.10
Women.....	-	-	2.48	-	-	-	1.38	1.98	.95	-	-
Cooks, short order.....	1.49	1.37	1.95	1.73	1.55	1.31	1.07	1.26	.80	1.47	.90
Men.....	1.49	1.59	1.97	1.76	1.56	1.30	1.13	1.40	1.20	1.46	1.08
Women.....	1.53	1.28	1.52	1.56	1.45	1.34	.98	1.06	.76	-	.68
Dishwashers.....	1.22	1.15	1.46	1.10	1.10	1.03	.70	.78	.53	.92	.61
Men.....	1.22	1.15	1.46	1.10	1.09	1.04	.68	.77	.56	.92	.65
Women.....	1.22	1.17	1.37	1.13	1.27	1.00	.73	.79	.50	-	.54
Kitchen helpers.....	1.34	1.32	1.59	1.20	1.27	1.12	.77	.97	.52	.99	.71
Men.....	1.35	-	1.61	1.20	1.27	1.23	.78	1.01	.61	.98	.75
Women.....	1.32	1.33	1.47	-	1.21	1.10	.77	.93	.50	1.05	.69
Pantrymen and pantrywomen.....	1.55	1.27	1.95	1.54	1.34	1.31	.91	1.07	.74	1.42	.86
Men.....	1.77	-	2.10	1.68	1.48	-	1.24	1.29	-	1.53	1.17
Women.....	1.33	-	1.52	1.35	1.28	1.31	.90	.98	.68	1.08	.76
Porters.....	1.40	1.24	1.49	1.23	1.23	1.16	.81	.98	.68	1.01	.77
Men.....	1.39	1.24	1.49	1.22	1.24	-	.84	.98	.68	1.04	.77
Women.....	-	-	-	-	1.14	-	.71	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Occupational Averages: Selected Areas—Continued

(Average straight-time hourly wages¹ of employees in selected occupations in eating and drinking places,
24 selected areas, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	North Central									West			
	Chicago	Cincinnati	Cleveland	Detroit	Indianapolis	Kansas City	Milwaukee	Minneapolis—St. Paul	St. Louis	Denver	Los Angeles—Long Beach	Portland	San Francisco—Oakland
Bar and dining room occupations:													
Bartenders.....	\$2.09	\$1.81	\$2.02	\$2.27	\$2.09	\$1.85	\$2.11	\$2.35	\$1.78	\$1.79	\$2.47	\$2.42	\$3.01
Public bars.....	2.08	1.81	2.06	2.29	2.07	1.84	2.11	2.35	1.74	1.75	2.48	2.42	3.03
Service bars.....	2.15	-	1.91	2.10	-	-	2.04	2.30	2.57	2.09	2.38	-	2.72
Busboys and busgirls.....	.99	.98	.94	1.03	.80	.90	.96	1.18	.94	.91	1.17	1.22	1.72
Men.....	.98	.98	.94	1.04	.82	.87	.94	1.18	.96	.90	1.19	1.22	1.72
Women.....	1.11	.96	.97	.96	.76	.95	-	1.16	.92	.97	1.05	1.20	1.73
Cashiers.....	1.54	1.28	1.34	1.59	1.14	1.19	1.39	1.40	1.07	1.17	1.75	1.48	2.10
Men.....	1.46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.75	1.71	-	2.01
Women.....	1.58	1.28	1.34	1.59	-	-	1.39	1.39	1.06	1.19	1.75	1.48	2.13
Checker-cashiers.....	1.45	1.44	1.44	1.64	1.21	1.14	-	1.77	1.34	1.18	1.65	1.45	2.27
Checkers, food.....	1.92	-	1.31	1.62	1.08	1.24	1.44	1.47	1.52	-	1.53	-	2.07
Counter attendants.....	1.31	1.30	1.12	1.33	1.01	1.12	-	1.26	1.34	1.05	1.21	1.39	1.95
Men.....	1.34	1.49	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.72	-	1.30	1.65	2.08
Women.....	1.30	1.22	1.11	1.29	1.00	1.12	-	1.26	1.25	-	1.20	1.37	1.94
Hostesses and hosts.....	2.09	1.82	1.39	1.88	1.64	1.41	1.81	1.86	1.57	1.54	1.79	1.71	2.23
Waiters and waitresses ².....	.73	.79	.75	.92	.56	.75	.88	1.08	.87	.86	1.11	1.25	1.65
Men.....	.85	.83	.95	.97	-	.61	.90	1.04	.73	.82	1.11	1.25	1.63
Women.....	.71	.79	.73	.92	.56	.76	.87	1.08	.93	.87	1.11	1.25	1.66
Car.....	-	.77	.68	.41	.49	.64	-	.90	.35	-	1.00	1.13	-
Counter.....	.81	.83	.82	.91	.68	.93	.94	1.10	.87	.86	1.14	1.27	1.82
Men.....	1.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women.....	.74	.83	.81	.91	.68	-	.94	1.10	-	.88	1.13	1.27	1.76
Table.....	.71	.78	.75	.96	.56	.73	.87	1.09	1.04	.86	1.11	1.25	1.62
Men.....	.79	.83	.95	.97	-	.63	-	1.02	1.08	.85	1.10	-	1.59
Women.....	.70	.77	.72	.95	.56	.73	.87	1.09	1.02	.87	1.11	1.25	1.65
Kitchen occupations:													
Cooks, assistant.....	2.15	2.02	1.97	2.24	1.54	1.65	1.92	1.86	1.75	1.80	2.51	2.25	2.94
Men.....	2.24	2.15	2.29	2.44	1.77	1.73	2.01	1.94	1.93	1.86	2.62	2.29	2.94
Women.....	1.75	1.61	1.43	1.76	1.30	1.39	1.80	1.69	1.46	1.63	1.71	2.19	2.58
Cooks, head.....	2.69	3.04	2.69	3.01	2.35	2.24	3.10	2.45	2.47	2.34	3.18	2.93	3.46
Men.....	2.69	3.04	2.69	3.14	2.55	2.33	3.10	2.80	2.54	2.40	3.20	2.91	3.47
Women.....	-	-	-	2.21	-	1.79	-	1.76	-	-	-	-	-
Cooks, short order.....	1.54	1.41	1.47	1.40	1.23	1.32	1.36	1.54	1.21	1.49	2.14	1.90	2.63
Men.....	1.59	1.41	1.52	1.55	1.31	1.40	-	1.55	1.47	1.49	2.19	1.95	2.69
Women.....	1.30	1.40	1.41	1.24	.92	1.08	1.30	1.51	1.09	1.50	1.81	1.80	2.54
Dishwashers.....	1.14	1.09	.98	1.10	.89	.91	1.14	1.16	1.05	.98	1.39	1.34	1.79
Men.....	1.12	1.10	.98	1.10	.91	.93	1.11	1.14	1.10	.97	1.38	1.34	1.79
Women.....	1.32	1.05	.97	1.11	.81	.85	1.18	1.19	.96	1.07	1.50	1.36	1.81
Kitchen helpers.....	1.32	1.13	1.14	1.31	1.01	1.12	1.35	1.24	1.19	1.36	1.64	1.45	1.95
Men.....	1.31	1.12	1.10	1.31	1.06	1.07	1.22	1.33	1.31	1.39	1.70	1.42	1.94
Women.....	1.34	1.14	1.18	1.31	.97	1.16	1.37	1.19	1.17	1.24	1.54	1.49	2.25
Pantrymen and pantrywomen.....	1.55	1.27	1.22	1.22	.98	1.06	1.33	1.47	1.34	1.29	1.97	1.55	2.35
Men.....	1.82	-	-	1.50	-	.96	-	1.37	-	1.29	2.06	1.62	2.45
Women.....	1.43	1.27	1.22	1.22	.98	1.11	-	1.48	1.33	1.29	1.72	1.54	2.03
Porters.....	1.24	1.14	1.22	1.25	1.04	1.06	1.29	1.53	1.19	1.41	1.58	1.49	2.00
Men.....	1.22	1.13	1.23	1.25	1.06	1.05	1.34	1.50	1.18	1.41	1.58	1.49	2.00
Women.....	1.48	-	1.17	-	.95	-	1.20	-	1.36	-	-	-	-

¹ Wage data exclude tips and the value of free meals, rooms, and uniforms, if any were provided, and premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.² Includes data for other waiters and waitresses in addition to those shown separately.

NOTE: Dashes indicate no data reported or data that do not meet publication criteria.

Table 8. Occupational Wages: Atlanta

(Number and average straight-time hourly wages¹ of employees in selected occupations in eating and drinking places, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Number of employees	Average hourly wages	Number of employees receiving straight-time hourly wages of—																									
			Under \$0.35	\$0.35 and under \$0.40	\$0.40	\$0.45	\$0.50	\$0.55	\$0.60	\$0.65	\$0.70	\$0.75	\$0.80	\$0.85	\$0.90	\$0.95	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.40	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.80	\$2.00 and over
All nonsupervisory employees.....	8,677	\$0.85	987	242	265	168	537	395	563	507	457	440	357	217	307	179	731	155	150	558	200	204	264	167	158	112	82	275
Men.....	3,538	.96	392	23	31	49	181	144	245	148	201	136	175	66	181	39	381	21	71	207	85	136	131	96	60	63	59	217
Women.....	5,139	.77	595	219	234	119	356	251	318	359	256	304	182	151	126	140	350	134	79	351	115	68	133	71	98	49	23	58
Selected occupations																												
Bar and dining room occupations:																												
Bartenders.....	107	1.86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	6	6	17	12	2	3	8	4	240
Men.....	70	2.21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	10	2	3	8	4	40	
Women.....	37	1.19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	6	6	14	2	-	-	-	-	
Public bars.....	85	1.95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	6	15	10	2	-	7	1	38	
Men.....	61	2.26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	10	2	-	7	1	38	
Service bars.....	22	1.48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	6	2	2	-	-	3	1	3	
Men.....	9	1.90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	3	
Women.....	13	1.19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	6	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Busboys and busgirls.....	620	.65	35	22	2	73	76	144	26	48	82	45	29	3	3	30	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men.....	369	.69	1	7	1	21	45	115	21	40	30	36	29	3	3	15	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women.....	251	.60	34	15	1	52	31	29	5	8	52	9	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cashiers.....	323	1.29	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	10	-	9	4	30	10	39	30	22	4	31	11	3	20	27	41	3	24	
Men.....	13	1.61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	5	2	-	
Women.....	310	1.27	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	10	-	9	4	30	10	39	30	22	4	31	11	3	14	27	36	1	24	
Checkers, food (56 women and 2 men).....	58	.96	-	-	-	3	-	5	-	2	-	7	-	29	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	
Counter attendants.....	559	.76	-	-	-	-	71	56	114	28	101	55	31	9	47	36	-	-	3	-	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	547	.76	-	-	-	-	71	51	114	28	96	55	31	7	47	36	-	-	3	-	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	
Hostesses and hosts (83 women and 6 men).....	89	1.48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	5	-	3	-	-	10	12	12	26	7	8	5	
Waiters and waitresses ¹	2,350	.47	933	189	216	97	276	64	117	47	80	32	-	22	-	142	-	-	-	70	16	48	-	-	-	-	1	
Men.....	576	.42	4346	22	11	25	40	10	8	18	-	-	-	12	-	18	-	-	-	40	16	10	-	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	1,774	.48	587	167	205	72	236	54	109	29	80	32	-	10	-	124	-	-	-	30	-	38	-	-	-	-	1	
Car.....	124	.19	104	-	-	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men.....	52	.39	32	-	-	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Counter.....	421	.86	-	-	-	60	24	45	18	79	15	-	-	12	-	42	-	-	-	70	16	40	-	-	-	-	-	
Men.....	114	1.07	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	12	-	18	-	-	-	40	16	10	-	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	307	.78	-	-	-	60	24	45	-	79	15	-	-	-	-	24	-	-	-	30	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	
Table.....	1,550	.43	610	187	216	72	206	30	64	29	1	17	-	-	10	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	
Men.....	156	.32	95	20	11	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	1,394	.44	515	167	205	72	176	30	64	29	1	17	-	10	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	
Kitchen occupations:																												
Cooks, assistant.....	575	1.22	-	-	-	-	7	4	22	3	53	30	44	31	50	3	35	15	34	47	56	41	29	25	12	34		
Men.....	378	1.28	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	3	37	5	38	24	24	-	24	12	24	36	29	29	25	7	28			
Women.....	197	1.10	-	-	-	-	6	1	22	-	16	25	6	7	26	3	11	3	10	11	27	12	-	-	5	6		
Cooks, head.....	137	1.72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	-	-	6	-	12	40	20	10	1	5		
Men.....	117	1.78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	-	-	6	-	12	40	9	6	1	5		
Women.....	20	1.38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	4	-	36		
Cooks, short order.....	341	1.07	-	-	6	6	-	2	22	11	50	5	6	15	49	12	25	17	30	29	22	11	2	10	11	-		
Men.....	208	1.13	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	1	30	-	1	-	44	12	14	14	10	29	12	6	2	10	11	-		
Women.....	133	.98	-	-	-	-	-	2	22	10	20	5	5	15	5	-	11	3	20	-	10	5	-	-	-	-		

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Occupational Wages: Atlanta—Continued

(Number and average straight-time hourly wages¹ of employees in selected occupations in eating and drinking places, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Number of employees	Average hourly wages	Number of employees receiving straight-time hourly wages of—																										
			Under \$0.35	\$0.35 and under \$0.40	\$0.40	\$0.45	\$0.50	\$0.55	\$0.60	\$0.65	\$0.70	\$0.75	\$0.80	\$0.85	\$0.90	\$0.95	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.40	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.80	\$2.00 and over	
			Selected occupations—Continued																										
Kitchen occupations—Continued																													
Dishwashers.....	861	\$0.70	3	18	21	24	143	61	117	116	99	60	36	20	24	1	30	42	-	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men.....	570	.68	3	-	13	17	91	45	76	75	94	56	32	16	20	1	15	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women.....	291	.73	-	18	8	7	52	16	41	41	5	4	4	4	-	15	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kitchen helpers.....	458	.77	-	-	-	-	21	64	31	102	26	48	29	22	32	1	32	9	3	32	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
Men.....	119	.78	-	-	-	-	18	18	3	14	1	9	10	3	19	1	15	1	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women.....	339	.77	-	-	-	-	3	46	28	88	25	39	19	19	13	-	17	8	3	25	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
Pantrymen and pantrywomen.....	381	.91	-	-	-	2	10	15	41	23	20	33	39	8	13	23	22	6	3	109	4	2	2	1	-	2	-	2	-
Men.....	12	1.24	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-
Women.....	369	.90	-	-	-	3	10	15	35	23	20	33	39	8	13	23	22	4	3	109	4	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
Porters.....	122	.81	1	-	-	-	6	11	5	31	15	12	7	12	2	3	-	14	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men.....	98	.84	1	-	-	-	-	11	5	19	15	9	6	10	2	3	-	14	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women.....	24	.71	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Wage data exclude tips and the value of free meals, rooms, and uniforms, if any were provided, and premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays and late shifts.² Employees were distributed as follows: 4 at \$2 to \$2.20; 2 at \$2.20 to \$2.40; 22 at \$2.40 to \$2.60; and 12 at \$3.20 to \$3.40.³ Includes employees in classification in addition to those shown separately.⁴ Employees were distributed as follows: 259 under \$0.25; 64 at \$0.25 to \$0.30; and 23 at \$0.30 to \$0.35.⁵ Employees were distributed as follows: 194 under \$0.25; 270 at \$0.25 to \$0.30; and 123 at \$0.30 to \$0.35.⁶ Employees were distributed as follows: 9 at \$2 to \$2.20; 12 at \$2.20 to \$2.40; and 15 at \$2.40 and over.

Table 9. Occupational Wages: Baltimore

(Number and average straight-time hourly wages¹ of employees in selected occupations in eating and drinking places, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Number of employees	Average hourly wages	Number of employees receiving straight-time hourly wages of—																										
			Under \$0.30	\$0.30	\$0.35	\$0.40	\$0.45	\$0.50	\$0.55	\$0.60	\$0.65	\$0.70	\$0.75	\$0.80	\$0.85	\$0.90	\$0.95	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.40	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.80	\$2.00 and over
			Selected occupations																										
Bar and dining room occupations:																													
Bartenders.....	801	1.48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	120	-	72	9	-	-	16	6	-	6	21	3	31	105	307	105
Men.....	655	1.62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	72	9	-	-	16	6	-	6	8	3	31	92	307	105
Public bars.....	685	1.55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	120	-	-	9	-	-	3	6	-	6	8	-	31	103	300	99	
Men.....	552	1.73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	3	6	-	6	8	-	31	90	300	99	
Service bars.....	116	1.08	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	72	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	13	3	-	2	7	6
Men.....	103	1.06	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	72	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	7	6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Occupational Wages: Baltimore—Continued

(Number and average straight-time hourly wages¹ of employees in selected occupations in eating and drinking places, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Number of employees	Average hourly wages	Number of employees receiving straight-time hourly wages of—																													
			Under \$0.30	\$0.30 and under	\$0.35	\$0.40	\$0.45	\$0.50	\$0.55	\$0.60	\$0.65	\$0.70	\$0.75	\$0.80	\$0.85	\$0.90	\$0.95	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.40	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.80	and over			
Selected occupations—Continued																																
Bar and dining room occupations—Continued																																
Busboys and busgirls	142	\$0.68	-	-	37	11	5	1	3	3	6	7	8	5	14	22	7	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men	104	.63	-	-	34	8	5	-	3	3	6	6	7	1	5	8	5	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	38	.79	-	-	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	9	14	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cashiers	184	1.27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54	16	11	4	1	39	7	1	25	25	-	-	-	
Women	175	1.26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54	16	8	4	1	39	7	1	22	22	-	-	-	
Checker-cashiers (all women)	73	1.46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	50	13	-	-	-	-	
Checkers, food (26 women and 7 men)	33	1.21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	7	1	-	20	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Counter attendants (all women)	347	1.06	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	1	218	13	7	-	-	25	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	
Hostesses and hosts	98	1.63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	3	3	-	3	16	5	18	15	31	1	1	1	
Men	19	1.48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	13	1	1	1	1	1	
Women	79	1.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	1	-	3	15	5	5	14	14	30	1	1	1	
Waiters and waitresses ⁴	4,038	.47	632	450	976	373	29	482	-	254	74	25	581	87	20	13	-	16	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	20	-	-	-	-
Men	956	.46	525	33	253	130	3	78	-	8	3	-	180	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	
Women	3,082	.47	677	417	723	243	26	404	-	246	71	25	401	87	20	13	-	13	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	10	-	-	-
Counter	477	.58	7	4	-	26	-	175	-	138	25	25	18	9	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	439	.58	7	4	-	26	-	175	-	130	25	25	18	9	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Table	3,564	.46	625	446	949	347	29	307	-	116	49	-	563	78	-	13	-	16	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	20	-	-	-	-
Men	942	.46	255	33	247	130	3	78	-	-	3	-	180	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	2,622	.45	370	413	702	217	26	229	-	116	46	-	383	78	-	13	-	13	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	10	-	-	-	-
Kitchen occupations:																																
Cooks, assistant	526	1.32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	13	-	25	106	17	10	35	37	123	45	57	37	19	-	-	-	-	
Men	297	1.27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	25	92	17	10	35	22	6	31	24	24	9	-	-	-	-	
Women	229	1.37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	14	-	-	-	15	117	14	33	13	10	-	-	-	-	
Cooks, head	221	2.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	92	-	-	-	
Men	131	2.20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	1	64	-	-	-		
Women	90	1.98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	13	8	13	8	8	
Cooks, short order	747	1.26	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	25	-	25	4	-	24	40	102	31	17	25	8	93	38	49	44	89	83	83	-	-	-	
Men	448	1.40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	20	10	88	6	17	25	7	47	25	36	16	66	83	-	-	-	-	-	
Women	299	1.06	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	25	-	25	2	-	4	30	14	25	-	1	46	13	13	28	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Dishwashers	1,021	.78	-	-	-	-	133	26	57	67	293	104	110	7	12	63	21	-	89	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men	590	.77	-	-	-	-	81	13	29	67	157	54	64	2	12	24	16	-	58	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	431	.79	-	-	-	-	52	13	28	-	136	50	46	5	-	39	5	-	31	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kitchen helpers	246	.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	3	30	13	3	-	4	5	129	13	1	3	13	5	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men	140	1.01	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	4	-	-	-	2	5	100	-	1	-	4	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	106	.93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	26	13	3	-	2	-	29	13	-	3	13	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pantrymen and pantrywomen	184	1.07	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	-	10	-	13	6	10	19	20	29	8	4	4	3	1	1	5	23	3	-	-	-	-	
Men	58	1.29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	10	5	5	-	1	2	3	2	1	1	5	13	3	-	-	-	-	
Women	126	.98	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	-	10	-	9	3	-	14	15	29	7	2	1	1	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	
Porters	346	.98	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	1	17	25	28	28	32	7	66	67	18	13	1	13	13	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men	338	.98	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	1	17	25	26	28	32	7	60	67	18	13	1	13	13	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Wage data exclude tips and the value of free meals, rooms, and uniforms, if any were provided, and premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Employees were distributed as follows: 61 at \$1.80 to \$2; 13 at \$2.20 to \$2.40; and 25 at \$2.40 to \$2.60.

³ Employees were distributed as follows: 14 at \$1.80 to \$2; and 16 at \$2.20 to \$2.40.

⁴ Includes employees in classification in addition to those shown separately.

⁵ Employees were distributed as follows: 9 under \$0.20; and 246 at \$0.25 to \$0.30.

⁶ Employees were distributed as follows: 82 under \$0.20; 125 at \$0.20 to \$0.25; and 170 at \$0.25 to \$0.30.

⁷ Employees were distributed as follows: 11 at \$1.80 to \$2; 27 at \$2 to \$2.20; 10 at \$2.20 to \$2.40; and 44 at \$2.40 and over.

⁸ Employees were distributed as follows: 38 at \$2 to \$2.20; and 26 at \$2.20 to \$2.40.

⁹ Employees were distributed as follows: 53 at \$1.80 to \$2; and 30 at \$2 to \$2.20.

Table 10. Occupational Wages: Boston

(Number and average straight-time hourly wages¹ of employees in selected occupations in eating and drinking places, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Number of employees	Average hourly wages	Number of employees receiving straight-time hourly wages of—																										
			\$0.60 and under	\$0.65	\$0.70	\$0.75	\$0.80	\$0.85	\$0.90	\$0.95	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.40	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$2.00	\$2.20	\$2.40	\$2.60	\$2.80	\$3.00 and over	
			\$0.65	\$0.70	\$0.75	\$0.80	\$0.85	\$0.90	\$0.95	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.40	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$2.00	\$2.20	\$2.40	\$2.60	\$2.80	\$3.00	and over	
All nonsupervisory employees.....	26,408	\$1.31	127	165	424	6157	235	251	64	235	1207	482	720	2785	842	2054	1200	1296	1825	1005	1047	1108	1320	584	444	484	109	238	
Men.....	13,693	1.51	-	-	75	780	2	160	35	203	751	355	402	1789	384	1401	746	893	959	695	669	877	1007	477	347	360	99	227	
Women.....	12,715	1.09	127	165	349	5377	233	91	29	32	456	127	318	996	458	653	454	403	866	310	378	231	313	107	97	124	10	11	
Selected occupations																													
Bar and dining room occupations:																													
Bartenders (1,288 men and 1 woman).....	1,289	1.94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	18	15	48	107	236	338	350	85	44	41	-	-	
Public bars (all men).....	1,098	1.88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	15	15	48	105	228	317	293	62	2	6	-	-	
Service bars (190 men and 1 woman).....	191	2.26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	2	8	21	57	23	42	35	-	-		
Busboys and busgirls.....	1,301	1.04	-	-	-	248	2	7	35	163	192	136	439	28	32	4	1	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men.....	1,144	1.05	-	-	-	228	2	7	35	145	106	124	427	25	26	4	1	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	157	1.04	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	18	86	12	12	3	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Cashiers.....	837	1.42	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	31	7	-	131	34	76	104	69	185	88	57	26	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men.....	54	1.40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	14	11	1	-	15	1	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women.....	783	1.42	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	28	7	-	117	23	75	104	54	184	88	57	26	13	-	-	-	-	-		
Checker-cashiers.....	50	1.62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	10	9	-	14	9	2	-	-	-	-		
Women.....	36	1.62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	10	2	-	7	9	2	-	-	-	-		
Counter attendants.....	1,343	1.39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	42	110	124	167	324	109	130	54	158	17	-	35	35	35	-	-	-		
Men.....	552	1.47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	12	47	24	47	141	13	47	4	144	-	-	35	-	35	-	-	-		
Women.....	791	1.33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	63	100	120	183	96	83	50	14	17	-	-	35	-	-	-			
Hostesses and hosts.....	465	1.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	2	37	36	15	21	143	29	38	30	85	14	7	-	2		
Women.....	444	1.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	2	35	36	13	21	143	29	38	28	70	14	7	-	2		
Waiters and waitresses²																													
Men.....	1,618	.96	-	-	75	552	-	160	28	162	290	7	104	686	113	220	57	23	137	19	13	9	-	-	-	-	-		
Women.....	7,479	.82	127	165	342	5123	231	84	21	30	319	-	104	570	106	161	27	16	49	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Car (all women).....	483	.76	-	-	98	371	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Counter.....	1,406	1.17	-	-	-	126	-	22	-	-	118	7	89	651	43	122	57	9	121	19	13	9	-	-	-	-	-		
Men.....	347	1.34	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	7	-	116	7	45	30	7	88	15	13	9	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women.....	1,059	1.11	-	-	-	126	-	12	-	-	118	-	89	535	36	77	27	2	33	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Table.....	7,180	.79	127	165	319	5178	231	222	49	192	491	-	15	35	70	70	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Men.....	1,257	.85	-	-	75	552	-	150	28	162	290	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women.....	5,923	.77	127	165	244	4626	231	72	21	30	201	-	15	35	70	70	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Kitchen occupations:																													
Cooks, assistant.....	1,624	1.99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	28	195	76	103	79	233	276	258	112	121	32	36	
Men.....	1,534	2.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	60	28	149	68	96	79	226	276	258	112	114
Women.....	90	1.54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Cooks, head.....	546	2.51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	14	-	32	103	55	23	121	33	
Men.....	525	2.56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	14	-	31	98	55	23	121	33	
Cooks, short order.....	1,322	1.49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	42	63	116	153	153	191	153	166	107	101	25	4	34	-	-		
Men.....	1,199	1.49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	42	63	111	140	135	172	148	117	107	87	25	4	34	-	-		
Women.....	123	1.53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Dishwashers.....	2,845	1.22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	257	156	124	970	127	638	178	196	142	42	14	1	-	-	-	-	-		
Men.....	2,639	1.22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	222	156	119	882	105	626	176	168	135	42	7	1	-	-	-	-	-		
Women.....	206	1.22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	-	5	88	22	12	2	28	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Kitchen helpers.....	649	1.34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	14	4	94	-	3	251	84	86	8	25	58	2	8	6	-	-	-		
Men.....	601	1.35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	14	2	94	-	1	236	64	77	8	25	58	2	8	6	-	-	-		
Women.....	48	1.32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	15	20	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pantrymen and pantrywomen																													
Men.....	534	1.55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	30	48	64	68	37	86	34	38	50	45	7	15	-	-		
Women.....	259	1.77	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	14	14	43	13	38	50	45	7	15	-	-	-	-		
Porters.....	400	1.40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	-	7	59	8	19	87	38	82	31	-	20	14	-	-	-		
Men.....	385	1.39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	-	7	59	8	19	87	23	82	31	-	20	14	-	-	-		

¹ Wage data exclude tips and the value of free meals, rooms, and uniforms, if any were provided, and premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.² Includes employees in classification in addition to those shown separately.³ Employees were distributed as follows: 29 at \$3 to \$3.20; 37 at \$3.20 to \$3.40; 7 at \$3.40 to \$3.60; 31 at \$3.60 to \$3.80; and 17 at \$3.80 and over.

Table 11. Occupational Wages: Buffalo

(Number and average straight-time hourly wages¹ of employees in selected occupations in eating and drinking places, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Num-ber of em-ploy-ees	Aver-age hourly wages	Number of employees receiving straight-time hourly wages of—																											
			Under \$0.70	\$0.70 and under	\$0.75	\$0.80	\$0.85	\$0.90	\$0.95	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.40	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.20	\$2.40	\$2.60	\$2.80	\$3.00		
			over																											
All nonsupervisory employees.....	7,863	\$1.26	5	74	349	380	318	428	171	443	495	606	794	578	603	649	294	476	284	194	161	82	186	115	63	54	19	42		
Men.....	2,799	1.46	5	29	10	29	11	90	23	175	169	286	247	175	201	146	103	283	62	143	127	75	149	107	57	52	4	41		
Women.....	5,064	1.15	-	45	339	351	307	338	148	268	326	320	547	403	402	503	191	193	222	51	34	7	37	8	6	2	15	1		
Selected occupations																														
Bar and dining room occupations:																														
Bartenders ²	503	1.83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	31	-	15	95	17	33	82	47	88	55	19	6	-	-		
Men.....	473	1.86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	16	-	15	95	2	33	82	47	88	55	19	6	-	-		
Public bars.....	498	1.83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	31	-	15	94	17	33	82	47	84	55	19	6	-	-		
Men.....	468	1.86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	16	-	15	94	2	33	82	47	84	55	19	6	-	-		
Busboys and busgirls.....	150	1.00	-	8	10	14	9	11	-	39	29	-	7	21	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Men.....	105	.97	-	8	10	14	9	11	-	13	17	-	21	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women.....	45	1.06	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	12	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Cashiers (104 women and 2 men).....	106	1.21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	9	-	34	18	8	9	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Counter attendants.....	160	1.14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61	20	48	8	15	1	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women.....	142	1.14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46	20	48	6	15	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Hostesses and hosts.....	68	1.80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	2	2	1	3	21	2	7	-	-	-	-	-	15	-		
Women.....	38	2.09	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	3	6	2	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-		
Waiters and waitresses ²	2,248	.94	4	66	339	350	305	359	104	104	72	103	141	214	54	4	4	-	1	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Men.....	180	1.03	4	21	-	15	-	65	7	14	7	15	2	4	2	-	-	-	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women.....	2,068	.94	-	45	339	335	305	294	97	90	65	88	139	210	52	4	4	-	1	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Counter.....	528	1.02	-	-	50	74	83	56	59	5	-	15	67	40	54	-	-	-	1	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women.....	496	.98	-	-	50	74	83	56	59	5	-	15	65	36	52	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Table.....	1,720	.92	4	66	289	276	222	303	45	99	72	88	74	174	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Men.....	148	.91	4	21	-	15	-	65	7	14	7	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women.....	1,572	.92	-	45	289	261	222	238	38	85	65	73	74	174	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Kitchen occupations:																														
Cooks, assistant.....	214	1.79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	8	-	-	41	7	5	16	32	19	4	5	40	12	10	-	-	-		
Men.....	119	2.05	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	5	32	19	4	1	36	10	8	-	-	-	-		
Women.....	95	1.46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	8	-	-	40	4	5	11	-	-	-	4	4	2	2	-	-	-		
Cooks, head.....	56	2.45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	1	16	-	7	19	-	5	-		
Men.....	51	2.46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	1	16	-	3	19	-	5	-		
Cooks, short order.....	294	1.37	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	8	17	38	7	34	57	29	19	7	26	2	16	-	2	2	-	-	-	-		
Men.....	86	1.59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	7	12	21	18	-	4	-	16	-	-	2	2	-	-	-		
Women.....	208	1.28	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	8	17	34	7	27	45	8	1	7	22	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Dishwashers.....	594	1.15	-	-	-	-	-	-	47	29	165	221	70	15	39	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Men.....	445	1.15	-	-	-	-	-	-	47	28	134	140	64	15	9	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women.....	149	1.17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	31	81	6	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Kitchen helpers.....	232	1.32	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	17	34	16	15	32	26	17	8	30	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women.....	204	1.33	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	17	34	12	8	24	17	17	8	30	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pantrymen and pantrywomen (125 women and 3 men).....	128	1.27	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	10	22	28	5	23	4	4	29	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Porters.....	219	1.24	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	15	19	26	10	47	41	30	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Men.....	197	1.24	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	15	12	26	10	39	34	30	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

¹ Wage data exclude tips and the value of free meals, rooms, and uniforms, if any were provided, and premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.
² Includes employees in classification in addition to those shown separately.

Table 12. Occupational Wages: Chicago

(Number and average straight-time hourly wages¹ of employees in selected occupations in eating and drinking places, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Number of employees	Average hourly wages	Number of employees receiving straight-time hourly wages of—																											
			Under \$0.50	\$0.50 and under \$0.55	\$0.55 to \$0.60	\$0.60 to \$0.65	\$0.65 to \$0.70	\$0.70 to \$0.75	\$0.75 to \$0.80	\$0.80 to \$0.85	\$0.85 to \$0.90	\$0.90 to \$0.95	\$0.95 to \$1.00	\$1.00 to \$1.05	\$1.05 to \$1.10	\$1.10 to \$1.15	\$1.15 to \$1.20	\$1.20 to \$1.25	\$1.25 to \$1.30	\$1.30 to \$1.40	\$1.40 to \$1.50	\$1.50 to \$1.60	\$1.60 to \$1.70	\$1.70 to \$1.80	\$1.80 to \$2.00	\$2.00 to \$2.20	\$2.20 to \$2.40	\$2.40 and over		
All nonsupervisory employees.....	39,014	\$1.26	589	2363	404	1306	1530	1627	2381	1812	1119	845	268	3936	487	1252	1015	762	2669	2304	884	2308	1231	976	1699	1840	968	2439		
Men.....	19,292	1.49	-	70	120	252	80	204	649	822	716	540	106	2162	317	861	637	446	1694	1258	525	1537	621	414	1221	1369	762	1909		
Women.....	19,722	1.03	589	2293	284	1054	1450	1423	1732	990	403	305	162	1774	170	391	378	316	975	1046	359	771	610	562	478	471	206	530		
Selected occupations																														
Bar and dining room occupations:																														
Bartenders (all men).....	1,895	2.09	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Public bars.....	1,698	2.08	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	30	30	30	140	-	10	415	691	227	320	
Service bars.....	197	2.15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	30	30	140	-	1	393	588	196	288	
Busboys and busgirls.....	2,631	.99	-	56	-	40	40	42	272	80	394	138	33	701	123	198	105	104	149	91	15	30	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	
Men.....	2,400	.98	-	56	-	40	40	42	272	80	394	138	33	627	102	140	64	100	139	68	15	30	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	231	1.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	74	21	58	41	4	10	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cashiers.....	1,152	1.54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	30	26	2	20	198	170	30	194	133	55	134	66	44	-	-	
Men.....	345	1.46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	30	-	-	-	50	55	80	42	-	-	-	52	2	4	-	
Women.....	787	1.58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	2	20	148	115	30	114	91	55	82	64	40	-
Checker-cashiers (240 women and 2 men).....	242	1.45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	51	42	33	25	30	43	-	-	-	-	-	-
Checkers, food.....	92	1.92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	14	13	-	5	26	28	-	-	-	
Women.....	87	1.91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	14	13	-	4	26	24	-	-	-	
Counter attendants.....	1,496	1.31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	129	66	95	86	148	309	286	118	46	28	77	104	2	-	-	-	-
Men.....	392	1.34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	60	30	12	6	22	11	161	6	7	-	30	46	2	-	-	-	
Women.....	1,104	1.30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	69	36	83	80	126	298	125	112	39	28	47	58	2	-	-	-	
Hostesses and hosts.....	417	2.09	-	-	-	-	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	8	-	-	-	2	17	22	15	44	52	57	21	150		
Men.....	54	2.07	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	12	9	10	2	14	-	-		
Women.....	363	2.09	-	-	-	-	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	8	-	-	-	2	17	22	8	32	43	47	19	136		
Waiters and waitresses ⁴	12,609	.73	586	2291	404	1242	1257	1440	1520	397	214	154	1355	51	2	96	12	183	56	-	-	46	20	18	15	-	-	-	-	-
Men.....	1,580	.85	-	-	120	212	10	-	92	657	74	20	4	156	12	2	14	12	153	2	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women.....	11,029	.71	586	2291	284	1030	1240	1257	1348	863	323	194	150	1199	39	-	82	-	30	54	-	26	-	18	15	-	-	-	-	-
Counter.....	1,893	.81	62	270	-	208	360	66	135	114	40	54	90	203	3	-	12	12	178	20	-	46	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men.....	319	1.11	-	-	-	42	-	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	12	151	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women.....	1,574	.74	62	270	-	166	360	66	75	114	40	54	90	201	3	-	-	-	27	20	-	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Table.....	10,680	.71	524	2021	404	1034	890	1165	1305	1406	357	160	64	1148	48	-	-	84	-	3	34	-	-	-	18	15	-	-	-	-
Men.....	1,257	.79	-	-	120	170	10	-	32	657	74	20	4	154	12	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women.....	9,423	.70	524	2021	284	864	880	1165	1273	749	283	140	60	994	36	-	82	-	3	32	-	-	-	-	18	15	-	-	-	-
Kitchen occupations:																														
Cooks, assistant.....	1,997	2.15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	34	76	201	121	117	206	382	316	525	-	-
Men.....	1,625	2.24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	65	159	45	45	193	297	316	505	-	-	-
Women.....	372	1.75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	34	11	42	76	72	13	85	-	-	-	-
Cooks, head (893 men and 3 women).....	896	2.69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	60	-	70	82	91	573	-	-
Cooks, short order.....	2,275	1.54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	44	110	56	319	335	178	476	164	192	198	91	22	72	-	-
Men.....	1,876	1.59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	4	40	56	207	230	152	470	136	180	198	91	22	72	-	-
Women.....	399	1.30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	70	-	112	105	26	6	28	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dishwashers.....	4,679	1.14	-	-	-	-	122	250	74	230	292	20	859	92	570	323	201	689	407	108	255	130	45	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men.....	4,292	1.12	-	-	-	-	122	250	74	230	292	20	787	80	537	287	172	663	374	104	223	65	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women.....	387	1.32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	72	12	33	36	29	26	33	4	32	65	45	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kitchen helpers.....	827	1.32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	95	30	73	66	16	160	169	28	86	27	21	54	2	-	-	-	-
Men.....	490	1.31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	75	10	27	22	12	133	110	20	40	2	7	30	2	-	-	-	-
Women.....	337	1.34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	20	46	44	4	27	59	8	46	25	14	24	-	-	-	-	-
Pantrymen and pantrywomen.....	852	1.55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	-	25	4	35	3	12	112	160	47	98	125	47	54	38	17	44	-
Men.....	258	1.82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	21	-	-	-	-	25	6	-	4	20	20	40	36	12	7	44
Women.....	594	1.43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	4	35	3	12	87	154	47	94	105	27	14	2	5	-	-
Porters.....	1,255	1.24	-	-	-	-	30	4	6	2	49	32	255	34	72	149	32	149	102	34	110	121	70	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men.....	1,126	1.22	-	-	-	-	30	4	6	2	49	32	225	34	72	148	31	146	98	34	110	91	10	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women.....	129	1.48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Wage data exclude tips and the value of free meals, rooms, and uniforms, if any were provided, and premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.² Employees were distributed as follows:

Table 13. Occupational Wages: Cincinnati

(Number and average straight-time hourly wages¹ of employees in selected occupations in eating and drinking places, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Number of employees	Average hourly wages	Number of employees receiving straight-time hourly wages of—																									
			Under \$0.60	\$0.60 and under	\$0.65	\$0.70	\$0.75	\$0.80	\$0.85	\$0.90	\$0.95	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$2.00	\$2.20	\$2.40	\$2.60
			Under \$0.60	\$0.65	\$0.70	\$0.75	\$0.80	\$0.85	\$0.90	\$0.95	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$2.00	\$2.20	\$2.40	\$2.60	over
All nonsupervisory employees.....	6,771	\$1.19	132	19	174	638	358	461	225	246	74	636	457	451	232	278	339	156	112	280	513	150	183	106	225	129	84	113
Men.....	2,860	1.39	-	6	10	20	56	197	47	90	15	302	360	221	124	132	106	68	57	117	269	67	91	54	171	105	65	110
Women.....	3,911	1.05	132	13	164	618	302	264	178	156	59	334	97	230	108	146	233	88	55	163	244	83	92	52	54	24	19	3
Selected occupations																												
Bar and dining room occupations:																												
Bartenders.....	204	1.81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	42	14	38	38	61	9	-	-
Men.....	198	1.81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	42	14	38	38	55	9	-	-
Public bars.....	204	1.81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	42	14	38	38	61	9	-	-
Men.....	198	1.81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	42	14	38	38	55	9	-	-
Busboys and busgirls.....	327	.98	-	-	12	-	36	17	73	12	40	105	26	1	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men.....	242	.98	-	-	12	-	36	8	30	6	31	90	26	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women.....	85	.96	-	-	-	-	-	9	43	6	9	15	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cashiers.....	130	1.28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	4	14	24	1	25	20	3	8	4	13	2	2	8	-	-	-	-
Women.....	126	1.28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	4	14	24	1	25	16	3	8	4	13	2	2	8	-	-	-	-
Checker-cashiers (all women).....	44	1.44	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	-	3	1	3	10	7	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counter attendants.....	310	1.30	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	18	4	11	13	18	50	40	6	-	18	93	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men.....	96	1.49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	6	-	14	56	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women.....	214	1.22	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	15	4	11	13	18	47	40	-	-	4	37	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hostesses and hosts (all women).....	52	1.82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	1	2	11	11	1	-	10	6	6	-	-
Waiters and waitresses ²	2,135	.79	132	13	166	601	346	354	151	31	10	230	6	19	4	-	46	10	4	4	6	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Men.....	203	.83	-	-	10	-	50	112	-	-	-	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women.....	1,932	.79	132	13	156	601	296	242	151	31	10	199	6	19	4	-	46	10	4	4	6	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Car (216 women and 1 man).....	217	.77	10	-	29	13	68	52	15	4	4	20	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counter (all women).....	223	.83	28	12	20	-	18	46	64	3	2	6	2	-	-	-	8	4	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Table.....	1,264	.78	76	1	117	468	178	228	20	1	4	123	-	-	-	-	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men.....	202	.83	-	-	10	-	50	112	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women.....	1,062	.77	76	1	107	468	128	116	20	1	4	93	-	-	-	-	46	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Kitchen occupations:																												
Cooks, assistant.....	216	2.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	1	3	1	2	12	-	19	4	8	23	65	34	35	4
Men.....	164	2.15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	5	4	2	9	59	34	35	4
Women.....	52	1.61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	1	3	1	2	-	-	14	-	6	14	6	-	-	-
Cooks, head (all men).....	88	3.04	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	7	4	1	3
Cooks, short order.....	296	1.41	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	22	-	36	12	9	11	-	11	62	67	6	28	4	14	-	-	-	-
Men.....	217	1.41	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	8	-	30	4	9	7	-	11	56	49	-	14	1	14	-	-	-	-
Women.....	79	1.40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	6	8	-	4	-	-	6	18	6	14	3	-	-	-	-	-
Dishwashers.....	507	1.09	-	-	-	-	24	23	21	8	72	125	87	49	40	24	-	10	6	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men.....	446	1.10	-	-	-	-	24	23	20	4	44	125	61	47	40	24	-	10	6	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women.....	61	1.05	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	28	-	26	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kitchen helpers.....	371	1.13	-	-	-	-	42	8	36	12	32	26	51	10	40	31	34	5	17	6	6	15	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men.....	95	1.12	-	-	-	-	24	-	2	-	3	10	23	4	10	2	5	1	2	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women.....	276	1.14	-	-	-	-	18	8	34	12	29	16	28	6	30	29	29	4	15	6	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pantrymen and pantrywomen (all women).....	151	1.27	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	13	6	6	39	7	9	6	19	18	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Porters.....	293	1.14	-	-	-	-	-	16	9	-	45	74	36	21	15	29	20	1	2	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men.....	287	1.13	-	-	-	-	-	16	9	-	45	74	36	21	15	29	20	1	2	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Wage data exclude tips and the value of free meals, rooms, and uniforms, if any were provided, and premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Includes employees in classification in addition to those shown separately.

³ Employees were distributed as follows: 7 at \$2.60 to \$2.80; 17 at \$2.80 to \$3; 13 at \$3 to \$3.20; 8 at \$3.20 to \$3.40; 2 at \$3.40 to \$3.60; 15 at \$3.60 to \$3.80; and 8 at \$4 and over.

Table 14. Occupational Wages: Cleveland

(Number and average straight-time hourly wages¹ of employees in selected occupations in eating and drinking places, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Number of employees	Average hourly wages	Number of employees receiving straight-time hourly wages of—																										
			Under \$0.55	\$0.55 and under \$0.60	\$0.60-\$0.65	\$0.65-\$0.70	\$0.70-\$0.75	\$0.75-\$0.80	\$0.80-\$0.85	\$0.85-\$0.90	\$0.90-\$0.95	\$0.95-\$1.00	\$1.00-\$1.05	\$1.05-\$1.10	\$1.10-\$1.15	\$1.15-\$1.20	\$1.20-\$1.25	\$1.25-\$1.30	\$1.30-\$1.40	\$1.40-\$1.50	\$1.50-\$1.60	\$1.60-\$1.70	\$1.70-\$1.80	\$1.80-\$2.00	\$2.00-\$2.20	\$2.20-\$2.40	\$2.40-\$2.60	\$2.60 and over	
All nonsupervisory employees-----	13,527	\$1.18	86	464	508	1013	530	1155	482	607	929	332	1259	298	723	229	168	589	555	447	588	396	234	381	639	203	223	489	
Men-----	5,218	1.48	86	-	32	20	71	288	236	152	307	185	666	138	292	55	58	169	196	120	183	198	152	230	526	178	212	468	
Women-----	8,309	1.00	-	464	476	993	459	867	246	455	622	147	593	160	431	174	110	420	359	327	405	198	82	151	113	25	11	21	
Selected occupations																													
Bar and dining room occupations:																													
Bartenders-----	463	2.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	53	30	44	93	66	35	100	20	
Men-----	422	2.08	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	30	44	83	66	35	100	20	
Women-----	41	1.40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	9	-	-	-	
Public bars-----	336	2.06	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	53	-	42	38	33	28	100	20	
Men-----	295	2.15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	-	42	28	33	28	100	20	
Women-----	41	1.40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	
Service bars (all men)-----	127	1.91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	2	55	33	7	-	-	-	
Busboys and busgirls-----	662	.94	44	-	-	20	40	98	15	35	75	66	165	17	6	4	4	14	30	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men-----	535	.94	44	-	-	20	40	98	15	29	35	41	132	-	-	4	4	14	30	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women-----	127	.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	40	25	33	17	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cashiers-----	386	1.34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47	32	17	3	1	92	72	15	50	33	-	12	12	-	-	-	
Women-----	371	1.34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	32	17	3	1	92	62	15	50	33	-	12	12	-	-	-	
Checker-cashiers (all women)-----	42	1.44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	28	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Checkers, food-----	29	1.31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	4	2	3	10	6	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Women-----	19	1.29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	4	2	3	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Counter attendants-----	212	1.12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	14	15	12	42	41	5	32	38	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women-----	182	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	14	15	12	42	31	5	22	38	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Hostesses and hosts (181 women and 1 man)-----	182	1.39	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	10	-	15	-	16	-	-	22	33	17	20	16	15	7	-	-	-	-	5	
Waitresses and waitresses-----	4,667	.75	40	464	466	983	448	817	273	445	328	53	194	52	1	39	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	46	-	
Men-----	465	.95	40	-	-	-	-	30	149	93	32	12	29	33	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46	-	
Women-----	4,202	.73	-	464	466	983	448	787	124	352	296	41	165	19	1	38	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Car (all women)-----	308	.68	-	-	30	180	10	88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Counter-----	542	.82	-	-	22	33	80	178	33	67	3	31	51	29	1	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women-----	520	.81	-	-	22	33	80	178	27	67	3	31	45	19	1	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Table-----	3,817	.75	40	464	414	770	358	551	240	378	325	22	143	23	-	25	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	46	-	
Men-----	443	.95	40	-	-	-	-	30	143	93	32	12	23	23	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46	-	
Women-----	3,374	.72	-	464	414	770	358	521	97	285	293	10	120	-	-	24	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Kitchen occupations:																													
Cooks, assistant-----	794	1.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	12	6	70	-	10	56	18	29	69	16	39	77	103	58	36	185		
Men-----	500	2.29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	10	5	-	5	20	4	21	54	102	58	35	176		
Women-----	294	1.43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	6	70	-	51	18	24	49	12	18	23	1	-	1	9		
Cooks, head (all men)-----	185	2.69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	16	39	
Cooks, short order-----	565	1.47	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	10	48	-	50	-	10	31	41	27	35	168	37	47	39	-	-	-	-	
Men-----	316	1.52	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	10	29	-	30	-	10	22	20	-	15	104	22	30	33	-	-	-	-	
Women-----	249	1.41	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	19	-	20	-	9	21	27	20	64	15	17	6	-	-	-	-	-	
Dishwashers-----	1,072	.98	-	-	32	10	-	139	100	51	179	36	168	28	130	54	36	64	22	3	10	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men-----	725	.98	-	-	22	-	-	116	60	28	120	30	92	28	98	25	7	60	16	3	10	9	-	1	-	-	-		
Women-----	347	.97	-	-	10	10	-	23	40	23	59	6	76	-	32	29	29	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Kitchen helpers-----	383	1.14	-	-	10	-	10	10	22	-	21	26	74	6	26	20	13	32	61	13	27	1	10	1	-	-	-	-	
Men-----	202	1.10	-	-	10	-	10	-	-	-	10	16	71	4	16	-	13	9	24	5	2	1	10	1	-	-	-	-	
Women-----	181	1.18	-	-	-	-	-	10	22	-	11	10	3	2	10	20	-	23	37	8	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pantrymen and pantrywomen-----	563	1.22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	49	7	47	13	135	28	34	74	44	46	51	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women-----	551	1.22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	49	7	47	13	135	28	34	74	46	51	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Porters-----	501	1.22	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	69	45	92	22	52	3	4	39	56	6	40	25	10	10	-	18	-	-	
Men-----	428	1.23	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	69	44	70	12	40	2	3	30	51	6	30	23	10	10	-	18	-	-	
Women-----	73	1.17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	22	10	12	1	1	9	5	-	10	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

¹ Wage data exclude tips and the value of free meals, rooms, and uniforms, if any were provided, and premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.² Employees were distributed as follows: 115 at \$2.60 to \$2.80; 34 at \$2.80 to \$3; and 27 at \$3 and over.³ Employees were distributed as follows: 11 at \$2.60 to \$2.80; 47 at \$2.80 to \$3; 32 at \$3 to \$3.20; and 12 at \$3.40 and over.

Table 15. Occupational Wages: Denver

(Number and average straight-time hourly wages¹ of employees in selected occupations in eating and drinking places, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Number of employees	Average hourly wages	Number of employees receiving straight-time hourly wages of—																										
			Under \$0.70	\$0.70-\$0.75	\$0.75-\$0.80	\$0.80-\$0.85	\$0.85-\$0.90	\$0.90-\$0.95	\$0.95-\$1.00	\$1.00-\$1.05	\$1.05-\$1.10	\$1.10-\$1.15	\$1.15-\$1.20	\$1.20-\$1.25	\$1.25-\$1.30	\$1.30-\$1.35	\$1.35-\$1.40	\$1.40-\$1.45	\$1.45-\$1.50	\$1.50-\$1.60	\$1.60-\$1.70	\$1.70-\$1.80	\$1.80-\$1.90	\$1.90-\$2.00	\$2.00-\$2.10	\$2.10-\$2.20	\$2.20-\$2.30	\$2.30 and over	
All nonsupervisory employees	7,150	\$1.14	98	516	754	450	522	326	77	1149	268	331	169	75	682	90	96	104	140	292	200	182	141	68	127	72	67	154	
Men	3,218	1.27	74	92	271	123	161	140	34	620	90	136	64	51	237	32	46	56	72	138	134	113	101	57	108	63	64	141	
Women	3,932	1.03	24	424	483	327	361	186	43	529	178	195	105	24	445	58	50	48	68	154	66	69	40	11	19	3	13		
Selected occupations																													
Bar and dining room occupations:																													
Bartenders	350	1.79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	82	-	-	-	15	23	13	34	54	2	41	13	44	29	
Men	233	1.96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	9	13	32	50	2	41	13	44	16	
Women	117	1.46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	82	-	-	-	2	14	-	2	4	-	-	-	-	13	
Public bars	308	1.75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	82	-	-	-	8	21	12	24	53	2	39	13	44	10	
Men	206	1.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	7	12	24	49	2	39	13	44	10	
Service bars	42	2.09	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	2	1	10	1	-	2	-	-	219	
Men	27	1.87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	2	1	8	1	-	2	-	-	6	
Busboys and busgirls	530	.91	-	55	157	25	18	30	29	140	4	21	9	9	16	1	-	-	-	14	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men	451	.90	-	39	151	13	18	26	29	117	2	21	5	9	16	1	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	79	.97	-	16	6	12	-	4	-	23	2	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cashiers	195	1.17	6	-	-	-	4	-	-	77	-	4	13	-	39	7	5	11	1	21	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men	10	.75	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	185	1.19	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	75	-	4	13	-	37	7	5	11	1	21	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Checker-cashiers (all women)	21	1.18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	4	4	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counter attendants (97 women and 1 man)	98	1.05	-	-	-	-	6	6	-	50	10	7	6	1	9	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hostesses and hosts	76	1.54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	4	-	-	-	5	-	7	6	7	9	16	1	-	-	8	2	4	-	
Women	72	1.51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	4	-	-	-	5	-	7	6	7	9	16	1	-	-	6	2	2	-	
Waiters and waitresses ³	2,574	.86	68	408	505	315	348	164	41	355	149	57	31	7	111	-	2	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men	180	.82	44	-	38	2	10	12	2	64	-	-	-	6	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	2,394	.87	24	408	467	313	338	152	39	291	149	57	31	1	111	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counter	211	.86	24	28	26	50	18	4	12	26	-	2	-	1	7	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	193	.88	12	28	26	50	18	4	10	22	-	2	-	1	7	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Table	2,343	.86	44	380	467	259	330	160	29	329	149	53	31	6	104	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men	162	.85	32	38	2	10	12	-	-	60	-	-	-	6	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	2,181	.87	12	380	429	257	320	148	29	269	149	53	31	-	104	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kitchen occupations:																													
Cooks, assistant	339	1.80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	7	5	7	19	36	33	71	49	25	4	17	6	637	
Men	249	1.86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	5	4	1	15	24	31	47	23	25	4	17	6	37	-	
Women	90	1.63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	2	1	6	4	12	2	24	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cooks, head	112	2.34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	13	-	19	6	3	759	
Men	99	2.40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	13	-	12	6	3	59	-	
Cooks, short order	380	1.49	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	30	-	6	-	52	-	25	28	46	78	30	20	8	20	15	2	7	1	-	
Men	314	1.49	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	30	-	6	-	51	-	16	9	28	56	30	12	8	20	15	2	7	1	-	
Women	66	1.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	9	9	26	22	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dishwashers	821	.98	18	53	38	52	107	42	2	234	45	99	24	13	76	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men	728	.97	18	53	38	52	101	42	2	216	43	32	24	13	76	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	93	1.07	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	18	2	67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kitchen helpers	150	1.36	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	26	6	-	14	3	24	13	8	5	4	3	12	-	-	12	12	-	-	-	
Men	122	1.39	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	24	6	-	8	1	16	12	6	3	3	3	12	-	-	12	12	-	-	-	
Women	28	1.24	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	6	2	8	1	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pantrymen and pantrywomen	199	1.29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	31	5	7	55	20	10	4	20	12	6	4	-	6	-	-	-	-	
Men	26	1.29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	2	-	2	-	1	2	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women	173	1.29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	29	5	5	55	19	8	4	7	12	6	4	-	6	-	-	-	-	
Porters (121 men and 3 women)	124	1.41	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	9	2	21	18	4	12	-	2	6	-	6	24	-	6	6	6	6	-	-	

¹ Wage data exclude tips and the value of free meals, rooms, and uniforms, if any were provided, and premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.
² Employees were distributed as follows: 13 at \$2.50 to \$2.60; and 6 at \$2.60 to \$2.70.
³ Includes employees in classification in addition to those shown separately.
⁴ Employees were distributed as follows: 12 at \$0.40 to \$0.45; and 12 at \$0.60 to \$0.65.
⁵ Employees were distributed as follows: 12 at \$0.40 to \$0.45; and 20 at \$0.60 to \$0.65.
⁶ Employees were distributed as follows: 1 at \$2.30 to \$2.40; 13 at \$2.40 to \$2.50; 14 at \$2.50 to \$2.60; and 9 at \$2.60 and over.
⁷ Employees were distributed as follows: 6 at \$2.30 to \$2.40; 12 at \$2.40 to \$2.50; 3 at \$2.50 to \$2.60; 8 at \$2.60 to \$2.70; 8 at \$2.70 to \$2.80; and 22 at \$2.80 and over.

Table 16. Occupational Wages: Detroit

(Number and average straight-time hourly wages¹ of employees in selected occupations in eating and drinking places, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Number of employees	Average hourly wages ¹	Number of employees receiving straight-time hourly wages of—																									
			Under \$0.60	\$0.60 and under \$0.65	\$0.70	\$0.75	\$0.80	\$0.85	\$0.90	\$0.95	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.40	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.80	\$2.00	\$2.20	\$2.40	\$2.60	\$2.80	\$3.00 and over	
All nonsupervisory employees.....	17,100	\$1.29	197	66	78	181	438	1721	1046	1405	583	2302	472	523	555	585	1196	1182	434	652	680	464	680	496	491	331	69	273
Men.....	6,130	1.55	-	12	-	4	46	90	345	323	352	844	172	166	170	225	414	455	126	282	255	142	436	423	269	271	63	245
Women.....	10,970	1.15	197	54	78	177	392	1631	701	1082	231	1458	300	357	385	360	782	727	308	370	425	322	244	73	222	60	6	28
Selected occupations																												
Bar and dining room occupations:																												
Bartenders.....	640	2.27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	20	271	201	31	106	-	7
Men.....	635	2.27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	15	271	201	31	106	-	7	
Public bars (560 men and 1 woman).....	561	2.29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	14	213	187	30	106	-	7	
Service bars.....	79	2.10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	58	14	1	-	-	-	
Men.....	75	2.10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	58	14	1	-	-	-	
Busboys and busgirls.....	708	1.03	-	8	-	4	33	-	76	126	63	198	18	67	8	8	21	17	57	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men.....	568	1.04	-	4	-	4	16	-	55	80	58	192	18	29	6	8	20	17	57	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	140	.96	-	4	-	-	17	-	21	46	5	6	-	38	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cashiers.....	306	1.59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	-	10	37	3	5	38	14	33	52	38	17	4	32	-	-	
Women.....	302	1.59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	-	10	37	3	5	38	14	29	52	38	17	4	32	-	-	
Checker-cashiers.....	110	1.64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	1	2	30	-	5	34	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	105	1.64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	1	2	30	-	-	34	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Checkers, food.....	45	1.62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	4	4	25	4	4	2	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	30	1.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	4	4	10	4	4	2	-	-	-	-	
Counter attendants.....	548	1.33	-	-	-	-	-	-	48	51	11	9	23	3	116	40	102	28	2	70	3	42	-	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	383	1.29	-	-	-	-	-	-	48	19	11	9	23	3	116	40	38	28	2	1	3	42	-	-	-	-	-	
Hostesses and hosts.....	232	1.88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	2	8	7	37	45	15	27	23	-	45	14	4	
Women.....	217	1.84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	2	8	7	37	45	15	27	23	-	30	14	4	
Waiters and waitresses ²	5,756	.92	192	30	66	142	358	1506	773	723	289	806	175	55	165	8	182	35	34	64	93	48	-	-	12	-	-	
Men.....	520	.97	-	-	-	-	-	205	53	146	-	45	-	5	-	60	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	5,236	.92	192	30	66	142	358	1506	568	670	143	806	130	55	160	8	122	29	34	64	93	48	-	-	12	-	-	
Car (all women).....	248	.41	192	-	-	9	46	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Counter (all women).....	165	.91	-	-	-	-	47	26	57	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Table.....	4,771	.96	-	30	66	133	312	1167	604	588	247	758	175	55	165	8	182	30	34	64	93	48	-	-	12	-	-	
Men.....	520	.97	-	-	-	-	-	205	53	146	-	45	-	5	-	60	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	4,251	.95	-	30	66	133	312	1167	399	535	101	758	130	55	160	8	122	24	34	64	93	48	-	-	12	-	-	
Kitchen occupations:																												
Cooks, assistant.....	699	2.24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	12	12	1	-	22	3	42	59	73	37	91	138	135	47	23
Men.....	500	2.44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	37	28	15	8	75	135	132	47	22	
Women.....	199	1.76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	12	12	-	-	22	3	5	31	58	29	16	3	3	1	
Cooks, head.....	308	3.01	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	46	52	23	-	13	169	
Men.....	266	3.14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	36	23	-	8	469	
Women.....	42	2.21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	16	16	-	-	5	-	
Cooks, short order.....	723	1.40	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	75	2	85	9	5	140	114	28	53	90	35	7	45	1	3	-	1	
Men.....	380	1.55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	-	40	-	-	19	23	28	37	85	31	7	45	1	3	-	1	
Women.....	343	1.24	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	15	2	45	9	5	121	91	-	16	5	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Dishwashers.....	1,549	1.10	-	-	-	-	153	62	120	123	312	63	33	61	262	172	149	11	-	1	-	27	-	-	-	-	-	
Men.....	929	1.10	-	-	-	-	90	61	53	97	169	50	32	58	148	65	74	4	-	1	-	27	-	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	620	1.11	-	-	-	-	63	1	67	26	143	13	1	3	114	107	75	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Kitchen helpers.....	590	1.31	-	-	-	-	30	-	5	13	28	68	7	43	13	99	73	21	149	16	13	3	-	-	9	-	-	
Men.....	318	1.31	-	-	-	-	30	-	-	1	3	31	-	34	1	31	42	21	118	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	272	1.31	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	12	25	37	7	9	12	68	31	-	31	15	8	3	-	-	9	-	-	
Pantrymen and pantrywomen.....	628	1.22	-	-	-	-	-	72	45	3	33	74	40	13	35	27	151	73	30	12	14	-	-	6	-	-	-	
Men.....	9	1.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	619	1.22	-	-	-	-	-	72	45	3	33	74	40	13	35	25	150	71	30	8	14	-	-	6	-	-	-	
Porters.....	530	1.25	-	-	-	-	-	4	29	15	100	19	25	30	40	138	44	4	33	7	30	9	-	3	-	-	-	
Men.....	526	1.25	-	-	-	-	-	4	28	15	100	19	24	30	40	136	44	4	33	7	30	9	-	3	-	-	-	

¹ Wage data exclude tips and the value of free meals, rooms, and uniforms, if any were provided, and premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.² Includes employees in classification in addition to those shown separately.³ Employees were distributed as follows: 135 at \$0.25 to \$0.30; 18 at \$0.40 to \$0.45; and 39 at \$0.50 to \$0.55.⁴ Employees were distributed as follows: 47 at \$3 to \$3.20; 51 at \$3.20 to \$3.40; 19 at \$3.40 to \$3.60; and 52 at \$3.60 and over.

Table 17. Occupational Wages: Indianapolis

(Number and average straight-time hourly wages¹ of employees in selected occupations in eating and drinking places, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Number of employees	Average hourly wages	Number of employees receiving straight-time hourly wages of—																												
			Under \$0.50	\$0.50 and under \$0.55	\$0.55 to \$0.60	\$0.60 to \$0.65	\$0.65 to \$0.70	\$0.70 to \$0.75	\$0.75 to \$0.80	\$0.80 to \$0.85	\$0.85 to \$0.90	\$0.90 to \$0.95	\$0.95 to \$1.00	\$1.00 to \$1.05	\$1.05 to \$1.10	\$1.10 to \$1.15	\$1.15 to \$1.20	\$1.20 to \$1.25	\$1.25 to \$1.30	\$1.30 to \$1.35	\$1.35 to \$1.40	\$1.40 to \$1.45	\$1.45 to \$1.50	\$1.50 to \$1.60	\$1.60 to \$1.70	\$1.70 to \$1.80	\$1.80 to \$1.90	\$1.90 and over			
All nonsupervisory employees.....	5,766	\$0.98	423	482	108	432	196	229	456	256	190	214	95	638	180	262	134	84	238	88	129	54	238	118	79	66	71	306			
Men.....	2,050	1.21	-	18	3	97	62	78	157	120	68	71	26	278	91	123	54	61	108	34	51	38	66	49	36	21	63	277			
Women.....	3,716	.85	423	464	105	335	134	151	299	136	122	143	69	360	89	139	80	23	130	54	78	16	172	69	43	45	8	29			
Selected occupations																															
Bar and dining room occupations:																															
Bartenders ² (all men).....	100	2.09	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	5	2	88
Public bars.....	84	2.07	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	5	2	74
Busboys and busgirls.....	322	.80	-	6	44	1	8	38	58	47	28	23	8	50	8	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men.....	198	.82	-	-	-	1	7	20	58	38	28	15	8	20	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women.....	124	.76	-	6	44	-	1	18	-	9	-	8	-	30	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cashiers (all women).....	103	1.14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	18	8	-	16	5	-	18	-	15	-	2	-	6	11	2	1	-	-	-	-	
Checker-cashiers.....	75	1.21	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	19	-	1	-	9	15	9	2	-	2	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	70	1.21	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	19	-	1	-	4	15	9	2	-	2	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Checkers, food.....	12	1.08	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women.....	8	1.10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counter attendants.....	353	1.01	-	-	9	9	24	6	15	57	29	32	68	10	29	11	7	-	-	-	-	-	44	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	
Women.....	346	1.00	-	-	9	9	24	6	15	57	29	32	68	10	24	11	5	-	-	-	-	-	44	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	
Hostesses and hosts (38 women and 1 man).....	39	1.64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	1	2	1	2	-	6	5	10	-	-	
Waiters and waitresses ² (all women).....	1,669	.56	423	436	61	317	86	51	193	23	16	7	8	14	1	2	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Car.....	283	.49	111	54	24	60	24	1	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counter.....	110	.68	2	33	4	17	10	8	10	10	6	8	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Table.....	1,274	.56	5310	349	33	240	62	40	176	13	4	1	-	14	1	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kitchen occupations:																															
Cooks, assistant.....	212	1.54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	34	-	-	10	12	24	16	2	6	9	22	36	31	-	-	
Men.....	109	1.77	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	1	7	2	3	7	12	36	31	-	-	
Women.....	103	1.30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	34	-	-	12	23	9	-	3	2	10	-	-	-	-	-	
Cooks, head.....	76	2.35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	
Men.....	62	2.55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	14	1.23	-	-	-	-	12	-	11	3	3	2	18	2	17	15	6	39	8	16	9	13	31	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men.....	171	1.31	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	2	9	-	11	12	6	38	8	16	9	13	31	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	43	.92	-	-	-	-	12	-	9	-	1	-	9	2	6	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Dishwashers.....	465	.89	-	27	3	15	14	40	78	63	39	33	-	54	25	22	15	2	6	-	-	-	22	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men.....	368	.91	-	18	3	6	10	29	60	58	30	27	-	40	17	18	15	2	6	-	-	-	22	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	97	.81	-	9	-	9	4	11	18	5	9	6	-	14	8	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Kitchen helpers.....	282	1.01	-	-	-	-	31	24	17	15	1	12	16	30	31	32	12	10	22	6	-	6	11	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Men.....	124	1.06	-	-	-	-	22	6	1	1	1	2	-	6	12	29	6	1	20	6	-	6	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	158	.97	-	-	-	-	9	18	16	14	-	10	16	24	19	3	6	9	2	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pantrymen and pantrywomen.....	188	.98	-	-	-	2	-	25	27	12	15	8	32	27	20	1	-	9	4	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	165	.98	-	-	-	2	-	21	27	11	15	8	20	21	20	1	-	9	4	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Porters.....	196	1.04	-	-	-	-	9	6	13	12	-	5	9	34	35	28	15	4	12	4	-	6	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Men.....	155	1.06	-	-	-	-	9	6	1	3	-	5	9	28	33	22	15	4	6	4	-	6	2	-	2	-	-	-	-		
Women.....	41	.95	-	-	-	-	-	12	9	-	-	-	-	6	2	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

¹ Wage data exclude tips and the value of free meals, rooms, and uniforms, if any were provided, and premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Includes employees in classification in addition to those shown separately.

³ Employees were distributed as follows: 13 at \$1.90 to \$2; 45 at \$2 to \$2.10; and 16 at \$2.10 and over.

⁴ Employees were distributed as follows: 24 at \$0.25 to \$0.30; 45 at \$0.30 to \$0.35; 36 at \$0.40 to \$0.45; and 6 at \$0.45 to \$0.50.

⁵ Employees were distributed as follows: 30 at \$0.15 to \$0.20; 72 at \$0.25 to \$0.30; 90 at \$0.30 to \$0.35; 18 at \$0.35 to \$0.40; 94 at \$0.40 to \$0.45; and 6 at \$0.45 to \$0.50.

⁶ Employees were distributed as follows: 8 at \$2 to \$2.10; 1 at \$2.20 to \$2.30; 10 at \$2.30 to \$2.40; 8 at \$2.40 to \$2.50; 15 at \$2.60 to \$2.70; and 18 at \$2.70 and over.

Table 18. Occupational Wages: Kansas City

(Number and average straight-time hourly wages¹ of employees in selected occupations in eating and drinking places, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Number of employees	Average hourly wages	Number of employees receiving straight-time hourly wages of—																										
			Under \$0.50	\$0.50 and under	\$0.55	\$0.60	\$0.65	\$0.70	\$0.75	\$0.80	\$0.85	\$0.90	\$0.95	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.40	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$2.00	\$2.20	\$2.40	and over
All nonsupervisory employees.....	6,595	\$1.08	16	232	33	261	322	608	496	241	317	450	203	793	198	322	197	144	324	274	125	246	148	119	193	158	46	129	
Men.....	2,604	1.29	2	36	13	48	50	96	86	137	121	207	49	407	64	69	63	57	150	82	75	153	97	84	159	125	45	129	
Women.....	3,991	.94	14	196	20	213	272	512	410	104	196	243	154	386	134	253	134	87	174	192	50	93	51	35	34	33	1	-	
Selected occupations																													
Bar and dining room occupations:																													
Bartenders ²	258	1.85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52	-	-	13	-	-	2	27	29	70	18	3	44	
Men.....	180	2.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	14	29	70	18	3	44	
Women.....	78	1.23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Public bars.....	256	1.84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52	-	-	13	-	-	2	27	29	70	16	3	44	
Men.....	178	2.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	14	29	70	16	3	44		
Women.....	78	1.23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Busboys and busgirls.....	459	.90	-	28	-	23	10	20	10	32	39	39	92	93	42	12	8	7	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men.....	283	.87	-	22	-	19	10	13	6	32	25	39	25	63	10	5	5	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	176	.95	-	6	-	4	-	7	4	-	14	-	67	30	32	7	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cashiers (195 women and 2 men).....	197	1.19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	3	4	-	20	6	32	12	13	29	29	14	10	4	-	2	-	-	-	
Checker-cashiers (all women).....	34	1.14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	9	1	-	-	2	12	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Checkers, food (all women).....	19	1.24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	7	1	1	2	4	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Counter attendants.....	234	1.12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	47	43	5	46	20	12	8	7	1	1	36	-	1	-	1	-	
Women.....	220	1.12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	37	43	5	46	19	12	7	7	1	1	36	-	-	-	-	-	
Hostesses and hosts (all women).....	44	1.41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	6	3	-	10	-	4	2	-	2	4	7	-	-	
Waiters and waitresses ²																													
Men.....	60	.61	2	14	-	14	25	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	1,943	.76	13	171	8	208	246	450	363	45	80	128	2	91	4	21	13	6	47	45	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Car.....	143	.64	-	37	-	57	4	5	30	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	111	.66	-	23	-	43	4	5	26	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Counter (288 women and 1 man).....	289	.93	-	-	-	1	37	88	3	10	1	41	-	14	1	18	4	-	45	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men.....	1,563	.73	15	148	8	164	230	351	334	35	79	87	2	67	4	3	9	6	-	19	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	27	.63	2	-	-	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Kitchen occupations:																													
Cooks, assistant.....	373	1.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	-	27	11	2	25	8	17	65	54	32	47	33	12	19	
Men.....	290	1.73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	5	11	2	15	5	16	50	46	19	44	33	12	19	
Women.....	83	1.39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	22	-	-	10	3	1	15	8	13	3	-	-	-	
Cooks, head.....	85	2.24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men.....	71	2.33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	14	1.79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cooks, short order.....	414	1.32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	14	-	80	1	26	6	1	81	50	28	71	6	12	26	6	-	-	
Men.....	318	1.40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	43	-	6	1	73	41	27	71	6	12	26	6	-	-		
Women.....	96	1.08	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	8	-	37	1	26	8	9	1	8	9	1	12	-	-	-	-	-	
Dishwashers.....	662	.91	-	-	12	4	26	61	61	52	99	105	21	139	24	16	7	12	6	4	1	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men.....	466	.93	-	-	-	4	13	61	31	33	24	85	15	131	21	9	4	12	6	4	1	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	196	.85	-	-	12	-	13	61	30	19	6	20	6	8	3	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Kitchen helpers.....	186	1.12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	8	32	2	60	17	11	3	-	8	4	2	4	-	-	-	2	12	-	
Men.....	76	1.07	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	5	8	14	24	6	2	1	-	6	4	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	110	1.16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	1	8	18	2	36	11	9	2	-	7	2	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	
Pantrymen and pantrywomen.....	233	1.06	-	-	-	4	-	30	4	6	8	5	23	47	20	21	1	7	14	26	1	1	14	1	-	-	-	-	
Men.....	68	.96	-	-	-	4	-	10	4	6	4	5	5	4	5	5	-	-	10	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	165	1.11	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	18	43	11	16	1	7	4	26	-	1	14	-	-	-	-	-	
Porters.....	286	1.06	-	-	-	1	-	6	15	11	49	31	2	69	2	21	12	21	9	7	1	3	25	-	1	-	-	-	
Men.....	280	1.05	-	-	-	1	-	6	15	11	49	31	2	69	2	21	12	21	9	7	1	3	25	-	1	-	-	-	

¹ Wage data exclude tips and the value of free meals, rooms, and uniforms, if any were provided, and premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.² Includes employees in classification in addition to those shown separately.³ Employees were distributed as follows: 2 at \$2.40 to \$2.60; 27 at \$2.60 to \$2.80; and 15 at \$2.80 and over.⁴ Employees were distributed as follows: 1 at \$2.40 to \$2.60; 11 at \$2.60 to \$2.80; and 8 at \$3 and over.

Table 19. Occupational Wages: Los Angeles—Long Beach

(Number and average straight-time hourly wages¹ of employees in selected occupations in eating and drinking places, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Number of employees	Average hourly wages	Number of employees receiving straight-time hourly wages of—																											
			Under \$0.90	\$0.90 and under \$0.95	\$0.95 to \$1.00	\$1.00 to \$1.05	\$1.05 to \$1.10	\$1.10 to \$1.15	\$1.15 to \$1.20	\$1.20 to \$1.25	\$1.25 to \$1.30	\$1.30 to \$1.40	\$1.40 to \$1.50	\$1.50 to \$1.60	\$1.60 to \$1.70	\$1.70 to \$1.80	\$1.80 to \$1.90	\$1.90 to \$2.00	\$2.00 to \$2.20	\$2.20 to \$2.40	\$2.40 to \$2.60	\$2.60 to \$2.80	\$2.80 to \$3.00	\$3.00 to \$3.20	\$3.20 to \$3.40	\$3.40 to \$3.60	\$3.60 to \$3.80	\$3.80 and over		
All nonsupervisory employees.....	56,983	\$1.50	700	826	196	9885	2851	2611	5736	2619	5077	4170	2268	3638	1556	1720	1293	332	2754	1642	3194	1663	912	242	611	156	170	161		
Men.....	28,839	1.77	461	156	80	2055	253	689	2048	864	2321	2411	1510	2759	1063	996	844	184	2085	1269	3076	1566	814	241	611	152	170	161		
Women.....	28,144	1.23	239	670	116	7830	2598	1922	3688	1755	2756	1759	758	879	493	724	449	148	669	373	118	97	98	1	-	4	-	-		
Selected occupations																														
Bar and dining room occupations:																														
Bartenders (all men).....	3,117	2.47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	-	136	68	12	468	281	1166	356	409	-	197	-	-	-	-	
Public bars.....	2,801	2.48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	124	52	12	394	264	1046	344	356	-	197	-	-	-	-	
Service bars.....	316	2.38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	12	16	4	74	17	120	12	53	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Busboys and busgirls.....	4,522	1.17	-	-	-	1162	104	369	1122	463	460	419	288	106	4	16	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men.....	4,104	1.19	-	-	-	831	104	361	1088	442	456	411	276	106	4	16	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	418	1.05	-	-	-	331	-	8	34	21	4	8	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Cashiers.....	1,389	1.75	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	38	133	183	140	85	318	150	54	148	28	-	58	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men.....	57	1.71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	4	-	27	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	1,332	1.75	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	38	119	183	136	85	291	150	54	136	28	-	58	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Checker-cashiers (all women).....	136	1.65	-	-	-	-	12	12	-	2	18	11	26	4	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Checkers, food (79 women and 3 men).....	82	1.53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	16	20	4	11	-	-	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Counter attendants.....	1,126	1.21	-	-	-	186	179	151	85	36	88	294	18	12	50	15	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men.....	53	1.30	-	-	-	8	-	-	24	-	-	5	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	1,073	1.20	-	-	-	178	179	151	61	36	88	289	14	12	50	3	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Hostesses and hosts.....	814	1.79	-	-	-	36	-	-	-	-	116	24	39	90	45	80	63	39	107	49	95	4	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men.....	121	2.35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	12	-	20	2	54	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	693	1.70	-	-	-	36	-	-	-	-	116	24	39	84	45	80	51	39	87	47	41	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Waiters and waitresses																														
Men.....	2,716	1.11	420	156	72	576	59	42	671	136	87	176	48	152	16	64	27	8	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women.....	20,698	1.11	212	670	116	7203	2285	1520	3575	1644	1822	977	313	151	144	58	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Car (all women).....	440	1.00	8	14	26	344	24	22	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counter.....	5,965	1.14	-	-	-	1467	998	232	1367	808	830	66	143	27	-	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women.....	5,911	1.13	-	-	-	1467	998	232	1367	808	830	66	143	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Table.....	17,009	1.11	624	812	162	5968	1322	1308	2879	972	1079	1085	218	276	160	95	35	8	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men.....	2,662	1.10	420	156	72	576	59	42	671	136	87	176	48	125	16	37	27	8	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women.....	14,347	1.11	204	656	90	5392	1263	1266	2208	836	992	909	170	151	144	58	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kitchen occupations:																														
Cooks, assistant.....	2,237	2.51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	116	-	-	82	34	12	22	5	215	300	407	471	168	69	256	54	26	-	-	-	
Men.....	1,961	2.62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	116	-	-	12	34	12	8	-	215	268	407	459	141	69	256	54	26	-	-	-	
Women.....	276	1.71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	70	-	14	5	-	32	-	12	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cooks, head.....	845	3.18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	-	-	-	27	85	72	119	47	50	107	66	128	117	-	-	
Men.....	830	3.20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	-	-	-	27	80	62	119	47	50	107	66	128	117	-	-	
Cooks, short order.....	3,161	2.14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58	94	58	217	171	44	201	16	749	362	881	274	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men.....	2,753	2.19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58	36	58	158	171	44	174	16	601	304	881	274	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women.....	408	1.81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58	58	59	-	-	27	-	148	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dishwashers.....	6,445	1.39	10	-	-	538	82	88	96	191	1138	1239	720	1446	395	249	231	4	16	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men.....	6,149	1.38	10	-	-	530	66	84	96	183	1138	1136	693	1432	395	133	231	4	16	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women.....	296	1.50	-	-	-	8	16	4	-	8	103	27	14	-	116	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kitchen helpers.....	921	1.64	-	-	-	12	-	4	-	27	99	73	173	115	226	53	51	80	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men.....	611	1.70	-	-	-	12	-	4	-	27	39	53	100	66	145	53	51	80	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women.....	310	1.54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	60	20	73	49	81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pantrymen and pantrywomen																														
Men.....	431	2.06	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	8	10	65	67	73	96	5	63	69	103	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women.....	156	1.72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	8	6	29	17	11	72	5	58	65	103	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Porters (all men).....	802	1.58	4	-	-	-	-	58	10	-	65	100	23	162	117	117	32	4	83	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Wage data exclude tips and the value of free meals, rooms, and uniforms, if any were provided, and premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Employees were distributed as follows: 240 at \$0.60 to \$0.65; 12 at \$0.70 to \$0.75; 12 at \$0.75 to \$0.80; 120 at \$0.80 to \$0.85; and 36 at \$0.85 to \$0.90.

³ Employees were distributed as follows: 35 at \$4 to \$4.20; 12 at \$4.40 to \$4.60; and 70 at \$5 to \$5.20.

Table 20. Occupational Wages: Memphis

(Number and average straight-time hourly wages¹ of employees in selected occupations in eating and drinking places, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Number of employees	Average hourly wages	Number of employees receiving straight-time hourly wages of—																									
			Under \$0.35	\$0.35 and under \$0.40	\$0.40	\$0.45	\$0.50	\$0.55	\$0.60	\$0.65	\$0.70	\$0.75	\$0.80	\$0.85	\$0.90	\$0.95	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60 and over
All nonsupervisory employees.....	3,456	\$0.66	614	189	215	137	412	194	267	218	191	206	78	39	83	83	88	27	67	49	55	44	17	12	45	14	29	83
Men.....	1,040	.68	181	36	81	58	121	47	85	82	29	45	10	14	31	18	24	14	28	11	11	15	10	9	31	7	8	34
Women.....	2,416	.66	433	153	134	79	291	147	182	136	162	161	68	25	52	65	64	13	39	38	44	29	7	3	14	7	21	49
<u>Selected occupations</u>																												
Bar and dining room occupations:																												
Busboys and busgirls.....	238	.54	12	-	50	18	49	25	20	48	12	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men.....	198	.54	12	-	41	17	26	25	16	45	12	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women.....	40	.51	-	-	9	1	23	-	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cashiers.....	134	.97	-	-	-	1	-	1	12	1	9	7	9	2	7	16	23	7	17	3	6	7	-	-	6	-	-	-
Women.....	128	.97	-	-	-	1	-	1	12	1	9	7	9	2	7	10	23	7	17	3	6	7	-	-	6	-	-	-
Checker-cashiers (all women).....	28	1.06	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	6	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-
Counter attendants (all women).....	41	.88	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	3	4	3	6	15	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hostesses and hosts.....	64	1.26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	-	-	4	-	4	10	10	13	-	-	-	3	13	2
Men.....	7	1.32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Women.....	57	1.25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	1	-	3	10	10	13	-	-	-	3	13	-
Waiters and waitresses ²	1,146	.41	542	87	48	24	202	87	48	2	37	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	10	1	-	1	-	3	-	-
Men.....	179	.34	³ 115	-	-	-	60	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Women.....	967	.42	⁴ 427	87	48	24	142	86	48	1	37	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
Car (all men).....	69	.16	67	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counter (122 women and 2 men).....	124	.78	-	2	-	9	13	12	9	-	16	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	10	1	-	1	-	3	-	-
Men.....	913	.38	435	85	48	15	189	74	39	1	21	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women.....	805	.37	387	85	48	15	129	74	39	1	21	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kitchen occupations:																												
Cooks, assistant.....	374	.91	-	-	1	26	23	56	41	28	6	16	12	19	15	30	5	21	6	-	6	8	2	20	3	12	18	
Men.....	119	1.16	-	-	-	1	5	7	-	3	1	3	16	6	6	-	21	5	-	8	8	2	17	3	6	9		
Women.....	255	.80	-	-	1	26	22	51	34	28	3	15	9	3	9	24	5	-	1	-	6	-	3	-	6	9		
Cooks, head.....	67	1.13	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	12	3	-	-	-	-	-	7	12	-	1	13	5	3	1	-	5	
Men.....	32	1.32	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	12	3	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	1	13	2	3	-	1	5	
Women.....	35	.95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	
Cooks, short order.....	238	.80	-	-	-	18	6	32	16	54	52	3	-	22	-	3	-	-	-	5	17	-	-	3	2	3	-	2
Men.....	23	1.20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	3	2	3	-	2	
Women.....	215	.76	-	-	-	18	6	32	16	54	46	3	-	22	-	3	-	-	5	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Dishwashers.....	465	.53	12	81	88	70	60	13	70	16	12	17	3	-	-	15	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men.....	196	.56	6	24	28	38	4	-	50	13	12	10	3	-	-	3	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women.....	269	.50	6	57	60	32	56	13	20	3	-	7	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kitchen helpers.....	64	.52	-	6	18	17	9	-	3	1	3	1	4	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men.....	15	.61	-	3	3	3	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women.....	49	.50	-	6	15	14	6	-	2	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pantrymen and pantrywomen.....	121	.74	-	3	2	5	5	10	2	47	3	16	10	-	4	-	6	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Men.....	113	.68	-	3	2	5	5	10	2	47	3	16	10	-	4	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women.....	40	.68	-	-	-	-	9	15	3	-	1	2	1	-	-	2	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Wage data exclude tips and the value of free meals, rooms, and uniforms, if any were provided, and premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.² Includes employees in classification in addition to those shown separately.³ Employees were distributed as follows: 55 under \$0.20; 3 at \$0.20 to \$0.25; 3 at \$0.25 to \$0.30; and 54 at \$0.30 to \$0.35.⁴ Employees were distributed as follows: 81 under \$0.20; 29 at \$0.20 to \$0.25; 257 at \$0.25 to \$0.30; and 60 at \$0.30 to \$0.35.

Table 21. Occupational Wages: Miami

(Number and average straight-time hourly wages¹ of employees in selected occupations in eating and drinking places, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Number of employees	Average hourly wages	Number of employees receiving straight-time hourly wages of—																									
			Under \$0.30	\$0.30 and under \$0.35	\$0.40	\$0.45	\$0.50	\$0.55	\$0.60	\$0.65	\$0.70	\$0.75	\$0.80	\$0.85	\$0.90	\$0.95	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.40	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.80	
All nonsupervisory employees	10,317	\$0.94	1170	732	643	288	304	229	83	493	66	203	452	457	237	381	36	676	101	255	492	142	522	448	352	278	375	902
Men	5,504	1.20	216	27	30	62	17	182	50	155	40	101	254	421	205	296	29	441	64	187	390	114	366	261	304	208	315	769
Women	4,813	.63	954	705	613	226	287	47	33	338	26	102	198	36	32	85	7	235	37	68	102	28	156	187	48	70	60	133
Selected occupations																												
Bar and dining room occupations:																												
Bartenders	294	1.39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	55	70	26	17	17
Men	252	1.42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	85	70	26	17	17	
Public bars	240	1.39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	68	55	66	21	2	12
Men	198	1.42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	68	29	66	21	2	12
Service bars (all men)	54	1.43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	17	-	4	5	15	5
Busboys and busgirls	502	.74	10	17	-	-	-	94	28	85	19	18	38	59	10	8	8	70	-	8	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	-
Cashiers	307	1.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	10	-	14	-	3	-	128	-	14	20	4	32	28	6	22	-	6
Men	32	1.25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	2
Women	275	1.09	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	10	-	14	-	3	-	108	-	14	20	4	32	28	6	12	-	4
Checker-cashiers	38	1.46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	8	16	-	-	-	10
Women	31	1.49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	5	12	-	-	-	-	10
Checkers, food (all women)	24	.93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	3	-	-	3	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counter attendants	259	1.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	26	17	54	9	5	5	-	20	6	-	4	7	12	9	11	32	20	12
Women	183	.88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	26	17	54	9	5	5	-	20	6	-	4	7	12	9	11	32	20	12
Hostesses and hosts (155 women and 2 men)	157	1.37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	10	-	3	-	-	60	20	2	35	2	15
Waiters and waitresses ³	4,226	.46	1160	722	613	288	284	81	40	338	-	60	149	-	11	-	-	110	30	30	200	60	20	20	10	-	-	-
Men	877	.77	206	17	-	62	-	44	8	50	-	-	30	-	17	-	-	110	20	30	190	60	20	20	10	-	-	-
Women	3,349	.38	954	705	613	226	284	37	32	288	-	60	119	-	11	-	-	-	10	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counter	1,182	.69	4239	211	37	12	48	27	-	-	-	60	57	-	11	-	-	110	30	30	200	60	20	20	10	-	-	-
Men	460	1.13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	110	20	30	190	60	20	20	10	-	-	-
Women	722	.41	239	211	37	12	48	27	-	-	-	60	57	-	11	-	-	-	10	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Table	2,881	.38	758	511	576	276	236	54	40	338	-	-	92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men	254	.48	43	17	-	62	-	44	8	50	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	2,627	.37	6715	494	576	214	236	10	32	288	-	-	62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kitchen occupations:																												
Cooks, assistant	587	1.59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	17	-	3	27	5	58	4	11	38	66	38	59	35	209
Men	544	1.62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	17	-	3	27	5	24	4	11	38	62	38	54	35	209
Cooks, head (all men)	199	2.12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	7	-	-	21	23	131
Cooks, short order	347	1.47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	37	30	74	22	101	33	
Men	331	1.46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	37	30	74	22	85	33	
Dishwashers (1, 102 men and 4 women)	1,106	.92	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	17	14	78	148	259	140	117	9	88	12	33	75	-	62	24	25	-	-	-
Kitchen helpers	432	.99	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	5	4	-	-	54	27	70	3	91	17	1	89	-	6	16	11	8	-	-
Men	336	.98	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	4	-	-	-	46	27	70	3	47	14	1	65	-	6	4	11	8	-	-
Women	96	1.05	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	44	3	-	24	-	-	12	-	-	-	-
Pantrymen and pantrywomen	273	1.42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	5	13	20	3	17	3	14	28	8	14	7	15	1	59	53
Men	204	1.53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	4	17	-	14	-	14	-	4	14	3	11	1	59	53
Women	69	1.08	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	9	3	3	3	3	3	28	4	-	4	4	-	-	-
Porters	188	1.01	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	5	-	11	4	59	3	34	-	10	8	16	8	20	-	-	-
Men	178	1.04	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	11	4	59	3	34	-	10	8	16	8	20	-	-	-	-

1 Wage data exclude tips and the value of free meals, rooms, and uniforms, if any were provided, and premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.
 2 All employees were at \$1.80 to \$2.
 3 Includes employees in classification in addition to those shown separately.
 4 Employees were distributed as follows: 40 at \$0.20 to \$0.25; and 199 at \$0.25 to \$0.30.
 5 All employees were at \$0.20 to \$0.25.
 6 Employees were distributed as follows: 88 under \$0.20; 140 at \$0.20 to \$0.25; and 487 at \$0.25 to \$0.30.
 7 Employees were distributed as follows: 67 at \$1.80 to \$2; 94 at \$2 to \$2.20; 29 at \$2.20 to \$2.40; and 19 at \$2.40 and over.
 8 Employees were distributed as follows: 19 at \$1.80 to \$2; 41 at \$2 to \$2.20; 20 at \$2.20 to \$2.40; 17 at \$2.40 to \$2.60; 10 at \$2.60 to \$2.80; and 24 at \$2.80 and over.
 9 Employees were distributed as follows: 23 at \$1.80 to \$2; 12 at \$2 to \$2.20; and 18 at \$2.20 and over.

Table 22. Occupational Wages: Milwaukee

(Number and average straight-time hourly wages¹ of employees in selected occupations in eating and drinking places, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Number of employees	Average hourly wages	Number of employees receiving straight-time hourly wages of—																											
			Under \$0.75	\$0.75 and under \$0.80	\$0.80	\$0.85	\$0.90	\$0.95	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.40	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.20	\$2.40	\$2.60	\$2.80	\$3.00	\$3.20	and over	
All nonsupervisory employees.....	6,245	\$1.28	194	436	180	574	312	286	831	50	347	190	334	399	300	198	196	186	217	177	12	339	209	77	134	20	7	40		
Men.....	2,256	1.57	20	34	16	146	88	40	345	20	58	60	101	116	78	90	69	88	114	117	6	226	163	69	127	20	7	38		
Women.....	3,989	1.12	174	402	164	428	224	246	486	30	289	130	233	283	222	108	127	98	103	60	6	113	46	8	7	-	-	2		
Selected occupations																														
Bar and dining room occupations:																														
Bartenders (all men).....	530	2.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	98	40	6	134	121	30	71	2	-	-		
Public bars.....	514	2.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	98	38	6	124	117	30	71	2	-	-		
Service bars.....	16	2.04	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	10	4	-	-	-	-	-		
Busboys and busgirls.....	190	.96	-	24	6	50	7	-	64	-	2	26	3	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Men.....	178	.94	-	24	6	50	7	-	62	-	2	20	-	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Cashiers (all women).....	35	1.39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	9	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Checkers, food (all women).....	12	1.44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Hostesses and hosts (113 women and 2 men).....	115	1.81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	38	12	9	4	2	29	14	2	-	-	-	-		
Waiters and waitresses ²	2,052	.88	162	392	156	438	188	264	327	-	42	-	11	58	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-		
Men.....	98	.90	-	2	-	64	2	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women.....	1,954	.87	162	390	156	374	186	234	327	-	42	-	11	58	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-		
Counter (all women).....	98	.94	-	24	-	14	15	-	18	-	21	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Table.....	1,930	.87	162	350	156	422	173	262	307	-	21	-	5	58	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-		
Women.....	1,832	.87	162	348	156	358	171	232	307	-	21	-	5	58	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-		
Kitchen occupations:																														
Cooks, assistant.....	340	1.92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58	11	16	67	34	-	89	41	4	6	10	2	2		
Men.....	187	2.01	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	-	9	6	14	-	65	27	4	6	10	2	2		
Women.....	153	1.80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	11	7	61	20	-	24	14	-	-	-	-	-		
Cooks, head (all men).....	65	3.10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	14	6	8	5	24		
Cooks, short order.....	63	1.36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	29	2	8	14	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women.....	33	1.30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Dishwashers.....	576	1.14	-	-	-	30	20	-	115	8	123	12	68	130	56	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Men.....	328	1.11	-	-	-	30	13	-	88	8	44	8	29	73	21	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women.....	248	1.18	-	-	-	-	7	-	27	-	79	4	39	57	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Kitchen helpers.....	75	1.35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	5	15	31	7	13	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Men.....	12	1.22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women.....	63	1.37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	10	29	7	13	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pantrymen and pantrywomen (211 women and 2 men).....	213	1.33	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	2	12	2	19	48	50	33	28	-	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women.....	211	1.33	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	2	12	2	19	48	50	33	26	-	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Porters.....	81	1.29	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	2	-	14	8	16	22	-	7	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Men.....	54	1.34	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	8	7	16	8	-	7	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women.....	27	1.20	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	6	1	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

¹ Wage data exclude tips and the value of free meals, rooms, and uniforms, if any were provided, and premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.² Includes employees in classification in addition to those shown separately.³ Employees were distributed as follows: 14 at \$3.20 to \$3.40; 2 at \$3.40 to \$3.60; 2 at \$3.80 to \$4; and 6 at \$5.40 to \$5.60

Table 23. Occupational Wages: Minneapolis—St. Paul

(Number and average straight-time hourly wages¹ of employees in selected occupations in eating and drinking places, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Num-ber of em-ploy-ees	Aver-age hourly wages	Number of employees receiving straight-time hourly wages of—																									
			Under \$0.80	\$0.80 and under \$0.85	\$0.85-\$0.90	\$0.90-\$0.95	\$0.95-\$1.00	\$1.00-\$1.05	\$1.05-\$1.10	\$1.10-\$1.15	\$1.15-\$1.20	\$1.20-\$1.25	\$1.25-\$1.30	\$1.30-\$1.40	\$1.40-\$1.50	\$1.50-\$1.60	\$1.60-\$1.70	\$1.70-\$1.80	\$1.80-\$1.90	\$1.90-\$2.00	\$2.00-\$2.20	\$2.20-\$2.40	\$2.40-\$2.60	\$2.60-\$2.80	\$2.80-\$3.00	\$3.00-\$3.20	\$3.20-\$3.40	\$3.40 and over
All nonsupervisory employees	11,843	\$1.35	124	11	120	195	138	2778	863	1035	470	407	995	1070	481	862	278	307	178	92	362	545	319	58	71	50	16	18
Men	4,195	1.62	21	-	40	21	44	327	211	202	229	96	392	515	154	371	59	82	100	88	263	496	316	44	42	48	16	18
Women	7,648	1.21	103	11	80	174	94	2451	652	833	241	311	603	555	327	491	219	225	78	4	99	49	3	14	29	2	-	-
Selected occupations																												
Bar and dining room occupations:																												
Bartenders (562 men and 2 women)	564	2.35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	4	360	179	7	2	1	-	-
Public bars (485 men and 2 women)	487	2.35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	324	149	7	2	1	-	-
Service bars (all men)	77	2.30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	36	30	-	-	-	-	-
Busboys and busgirls	710	1.18	-	-	26	11	87	117	41	201	19	55	92	-	61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men	584	1.18	-	-	19	11	71	79	36	170	18	50	90	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	126	1.16	-	-	7	-	16	38	5	31	1	5	2	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cashiers	201	1.40	-	-	-	-	-	27	21	4	11	9	36	17	24	3	46	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	157	1.39	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	4	11	9	36	17	22	3	26	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Checker-cashiers (all women)	64	1.77	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	5	5	14	13	4	-	-	-	2	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Checkers, food (all women)	16	1.47	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	6	1	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counter attendants (all women)	98	1.26	-	-	-	-	2	43	8	5	5	5	5	5	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hostesses and hosts (144 women and 3 men)	147	1.86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	24	47	3	25	-	-	-	4	16	1	-	22	2	-	-
Waiters and waitresses	5,005	1.08	100	-	60	167	94	2120	514	769	192	243	412	254	62	12	2	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men	64	1.04	-	-	-	-	-	48	2	2	8	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	4,941	1.08	100	-	60	167	94	2072	512	767	184	241	410	254	62	12	2	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Car (all women)	282	.90	100	-	20	4	54	96	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counter	1,062	1.10	-	-	22	-	388	192	196	71	3	42	122	22	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	1,034	1.10	-	-	22	-	374	190	194	63	3	40	122	22	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Table	3,661	1.09	-	40	141	40	1636	322	573	121	240	370	124	40	10	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men	36	1.02	-	-	-	-	34	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	3,625	1.09	-	40	141	40	1602	322	573	121	238	370	124	40	10	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kitchen occupations:																												
Cooks, assistant	618	1.86	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	42	1	43	37	52	56	60	48	144	87	18	4	4	2	-	-	-
Men	421	1.94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	1	21	27	7	35	21	48	111	83	18	4	2	2	-	-	-
Women	197	1.69	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	10	45	21	39	-	33	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cooks, head	242	2.45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	60	-	22	3	12	6	35	16	25	33	15	14	
Men	160	2.80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	5	34	16	23	33	15	14		
Women	82	1.76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	60	-	2	3	12	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	
Cooks, short order	718	1.54	-	-	-	-	23	22	11	2	48	52	105	278	47	17	26	24	39	2	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men	473	1.55	-	-	-	-	23	22	11	2	28	52	50	153	24	6	15	24	39	2	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women	245	1.51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	55	125	23	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Dishwashers	1,147	1.16	-	40	2	33	279	111	96	30	69	163	292	6	25	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men	764	1.14	-	40	2	33	153	83	87	27	37	109	189	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women	383	1.19	-	-	-	-	126	28	9	3	32	54	103	5	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Kitchen helpers	332	1.24	-	-	-	-	102	25	36	6	50	2	9	21	47	4	17	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men	125	1.33	-	-	-	-	2	4	30	2	36	2	4	16	12	-	6	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women	207	1.19	-	-	-	-	100	21	6	4	14	2	5	5	35	4	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pantrymen and pantrywomen	321	1.47	-	20	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	18	71	26	103	22	36	20	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men	17	1.37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	1	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women	304	1.48	-	20	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	7	70	26	101	21	34	20	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Porters	366	1.53	-	-	-	-	26	-	22	5	-	21	99	14	63	5	2	13	83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men	341	1.50	-	-	-	-	26	-	22	5	-	21	95	14	62	5	2	13	83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

¹ Wage data exclude tips and the value of free meals, rooms, and uniforms, if any were provided, and premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

Table 24. Occupational Wages: New Orleans

(Number and average straight-time hourly wages¹ of employees in selected occupations in eating and drinking places, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Number of employees	Average hourly wages	Number of employees receiving straight-time hourly wages of—																										
			Under \$0.35	\$0.35 and under \$0.40	\$0.40	\$0.45	\$0.50	\$0.55	\$0.60	\$0.65	\$0.70	\$0.75	\$0.80	\$0.85	\$0.90	\$0.95	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.40	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.80	\$2.00 and over	
All nonsupervisory employees.....	6,330	\$0.81	614	489	459	238	589	272	386	194	352	326	204	226	156	66	236	98	133	64	76	232	125	76	160	249	74	236	
Men.....	3,277	.94	203	170	62	73	300	179	264	148	160	141	119	66	65	28	163	65	94	52	46	199	93	64	108	211	62	142	
Women.....	3,053	.68	411	319	397	165	289	93	122	46	192	185	85	160	91	38	73	33	39	12	30	33	32	12	52	38	12	94	
Selected occupations																													
Bar and dining room occupations:																													
Bartenders.....	254	1.50	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	2	-	-	1	-	1	2	2	1	35	24	31	16	76	13	26	
Men.....	229	1.56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	2	-	-	1	-	1	2	1	30	19	31	15	76	12	26		
Women.....	25	.91	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	5	-	1	-	-	-		
Public bars.....	209	1.49	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	1	1	29	17	25	6	68	10	24	
Men.....	187	1.57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	1	1	24	12	25	6	68	10	24	
Women.....	22	.82	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	
Service bars.....	45	1.52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	6	7	6	10	8	3	2	
Men.....	42	1.52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	7	6	9	8	2	2		
Busboys and busgirls.....	316	.61	10	6	10	10	114	46	18	22	27	11	20	2	-	10	8	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men.....	216	.61	10	1	3	3	85	31	11	22	3	11	20	2	-	6	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	100	.60	-	5	7	7	29	15	7	-	24	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cashiers.....	147	1.18	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	6	12	9	12	11	2	11	6	8	-	10	16	-	1	4	8	8	13	
Men.....	32	1.70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	5	-	-	7	-	-	-	2	5	11		
Women.....	115	1.04	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	6	12	9	12	9	2	11	1	8	-	10	9	-	1	4	6	3	2	
Checkers, food (31 women and 1 man).....	32	1.15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	13	-	8	-	-	-	4	-	1	-	1	1		
Counter attendants.....	124	.91	-	-	-	-	20	1	-	6	-	26	48	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	3	11	-	-	-	
Men.....	39	.84	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	3	-	-	6	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-		
Women.....	85	.94	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	26	42	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	3	5	-	-		
Hostesses and hosts.....	48	1.76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	7	-	5	2	-	-	1	-	1	2		
Women.....	34	1.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	7	-	7	-	5	2	-	1	-	1	13		
Waiters and waitresses ³	2,065	.47	579	453	233	134	193	52	67	14	17	112	4	38	11	1	58	-	27	24	-	40	-	-	8	-	-	-	
Men.....	733	.57	187	139	13	29	83	44	58	2	17	3	3	8	5	1	58	-	19	16	-	40	-	-	8	-	-	-	
Women.....	1,332	.42	392	314	220	105	110	8	9	12	-	109	1	30	6	-	-	-	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Car (73 men and 2 women).....	75	.40	11	42	5	10	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Counter.....	281	.92	-	14	23	6	-	-	-	-	-	49	1	30	6	-	-	-	24	24	-	40	-	-	8	-	-	-	
Women.....	145	.72	-	14	23	6	-	-	-	-	-	49	1	30	6	-	-	-	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Table.....	1,696	.40	568	397	205	118	173	52	67	14	17	63	3	8	5	1	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men.....	524	.45	176	99	8	19	76	44	58	2	17	3	3	8	5	1	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	1,172	.38	392	298	197	99	97	8	9	12	-	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Kitchen occupations:																													
Cooks, assistant.....	364	1.41	-	-	-	-	26	-	1	13	13	-	3	3	6	4	5	7	14	12	10	67	32	9	18	54	12	55	
Men.....	264	1.45	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	3	3	4	4	6	14	12	10	66	32	9	18	54	12	16		
Women.....	100	1.32	-	-	-	26	-	-	-	13	13	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	6	39	
Cooks, head (all men).....	72	2.10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	25	8	7	
Cooks, short order.....	326	.90	-	-	32	-	-	17	20	-	42	12	34	38	16	4	31	-	21	1	15	6	13	12	5	3	2	2	
Men.....	175	1.08	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	6	16	22	16	4	26	-	16	1	15	6	13	12	5	3	2	2	
Women.....	151	.68	-	-	32	-	-	17	20	-	32	6	18	16	-	-	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Dishwashers.....	658	.61	-	15	80	53	100	71	108	46	108	15	33	10	7	1	2	3	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	
Men.....	412	.65	-	15	16	15	27	57	106	46	106	15	26	10	7	1	2	3	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	
Women.....	246	.54	-	-	64	38	73	14	2	-	44	-	7	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 24. Occupational Wages: New Orleans—Continued

(Number and average straight-time hourly wages¹ of employees in selected occupations in eating and drinking places, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Number of employees	Average hourly wages ¹	Number of employees receiving straight-time hourly wages of—																										
			Under \$0.35	\$0.35 and under \$0.40	\$0.40	\$0.45	\$0.50	\$0.55	\$0.60	\$0.65	\$0.70	\$0.75	\$0.80	\$0.85	\$0.90	\$0.95	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.40	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.80	\$2.00	and over
			Selected occupations—Continued																										
Kitchen occupations—Continued																													
Kitchen helpers.....	290	\$0.71	-	-	12	4	37	14	31	37	59	43	4	2	16	21	-	3	-	2	-	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	-
Men.....	96	.75	-	-	-	-	1	3	10	36	10	13	4	2	4	8	-	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	194	.69	-	-	12	4	36	11	21	1	49	30	-	-	12	13	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Pantrymen and pantrywomen.....																													
Men.....	161	.86	-	-	1	7	10	12	19	1	11	4	14	12	12	7	24	-	4	-	7	1	9	6	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	39	1.17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	12	-	-	15	-	2	-	7	1	7	5	-	-	-	-		
Porters.....																													
Men.....	122	.76	-	-	1	7	10	12	19	1	11	3	13	12	12	7	9	-	2	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-		
Women.....	336	.77	-	5	5	21	32	10	43	39	22	37	35	11	6	-	25	16	9	2	-	-	12	4	-	2	-		
Men.....	331	.77	-	5	5	21	32	10	41	38	22	36	35	10	6	-	25	16	9	2	-	-	12	4	-	2	-		

¹ Wage data exclude tips and the value of free meals, rooms, and uniforms, if any were provided, and premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.
² Employees were distributed as follows: 17 at \$2 to \$2.20; 4 at \$2.20 to \$2.40; and 6 at \$2.40 and over.
³ Includes employees in classification in addition to those shown separately.
⁴ Employees were distributed as follows: 52 under \$0.25; 24 at \$0.25 to \$0.30; and 111 at \$0.30 to \$0.35.
⁵ Employees were distributed as follows: 158 under \$0.25; 60 at \$0.25 to \$0.30; and 174 at \$0.30 to \$0.35.
⁶ All employees were at \$2.20 to \$2.40.
⁷ Employees were distributed as follows: 15 at \$2 to \$2.20; 5 at \$2.20 to \$2.40; 14 at \$2.60 to \$2.80; and 3 at \$2.80 and over.

Table 25. Occupational Wages: New York City

(Number and average straight-time hourly wages¹ of employees in selected occupations in eating and drinking places, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Number of employees	Average hourly wages ¹	Number of employees receiving straight-time hourly wages of—																										
			Under \$0.70	\$0.70	\$0.75	\$0.80	\$0.85	\$0.90	\$0.95	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.40	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$2.00	\$2.20	\$2.40	\$2.60	\$2.80	\$3.00	\$3.20	and over
			All nonsupervisory employees.....																										
Men.....	82,311	\$1.55	557	1143	1909	3031	1489	1251	1308	9698	1476	2999	2368	2827	4562	5185	5487	5856	3870	4106	7311	4787	2774	2492	2000	952	1120	1753	
Women.....	63,181	1.63	537	192	864	1385	657	648	1098	7376	1037	2158	1955	2250	3662	3669	4146	4493	3143	3187	6506	4077	2443	2250	1850	915	991	1692	
Women.....	19,130	1.29	20	951	1045	1646	832	603	210	2322	439	841	413	577	900	1516	1341	1363	727	919	805	710	331	242	150	37	129	61	
Selected occupations																													
Bar and dining room occupations:																													
Bartenders (all men).....	4,157	2.06	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	132	18	67	33	188	1120	1845	494	101	75	10	64	10		
Public bars.....	3,515	2.03	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	128	-	64	32	179	1040	1606	323	47	32	-	64	-		
Service bars.....	642	2.20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	18	3	1	9	80	239	171	54	43	10	-	10		
Busboys and busgirls.....	4,989	1.22	-	-	8	4	70	112	1067	129	637	758	343	328	476	776	68	35	-	128	-	-	50	-	-	-	-		
Men.....	4,477	1.22	-	-	8	4	70	112	1067	129	477	674	315	244	417	684	63	35	-	128	-	-	50	-	-	-	-		
Women.....	512	1.25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	160	84	28	84	59	92	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

See footnote at end of table.

Table 25. Occupational Wages: New York City—Continued

(Number and average straight-time hourly wages¹ of employees in selected occupations in eating and drinking places, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Number of employees	Average hourly wages	Number of employees receiving straight-time hourly wages of—																										
			Under \$0.70	\$0.70	\$0.75	\$0.80	\$0.85	\$0.90	\$0.95	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.40	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$2.00	\$2.20	\$2.40	\$2.60	\$2.80	\$3.00	\$3.20	\$3.20 and over
Selected occupations—Continued																													
Bar and dining room occupations—Continued																													
Cashiers.....	1,866	\$1.66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	32	92	12	64	199	202	105	131	76	249	257	262	100	31	11	-	-	11	-
Men.....	738	1.64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	92	-	-	136	8	60	4	5	131	112	68	79	11	-	-	-	-	-
Women.....	1,128	1.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	-	-	12	64	63	194	45	127	71	118	145	194	21	20	11	-	-	11	-
Checker-cashiers.....	436	1.66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	79	127	10	107	25	20	32	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men.....	26	1.94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women.....	410	1.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	79	121	10	107	15	10	32	-	-	-	-	-	-
Checkers, food.....	96	1.94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	30	28	22	14	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men.....	86	1.90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	30	28	22	4	-	-	-	-	-
Counter attendants.....	3,613	1.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49	130	216	228	230	421	202	193	291	1466	127	50	10	-	-	-	-	-
Men.....	2,277	1.79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	71	43	40	42	169	128	99	110	1391	106	40	10	-	-	-	-
Women.....	1,336	1.46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	59	173	188	188	252	74	94	181	75	21	10	-	-	-	-	-
Hostesses and hosts.....	544	1.73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	73	36	67	63	57	118	67	38	12	-	-	-	-	-
Men.....	127	1.86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	7	11	32	37	-	10	-	-	-	
Women.....	417	1.69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	73	36	37	56	46	86	30	38	2	-	-	-	-	-
Waiters and waitresses ²	24,875	1.04	491	1007	1639	2859	1441	1151	1122	7975	686	1502	705	581	1012	661	496	229	205	198	347	26	82	274	186	-	-	-	-
Men.....	14,847	1.08	491	64	598	1229	623	548	912	5723	247	881	585	525	769	369	357	65	75	38	332	2	24	212	178	-	-	-	-
Women.....	10,028	.99	-	943	1041	1630	818	603	210	2252	439	621	120	56	243	292	139	164	130	160	15	24	58	62	8	-	-	-	-
Car.....	155	.90	-	-	-	95	30	20	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women.....	140	.90	-	-	-	90	20	20	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counter.....	5,161	1.16	-	278	346	285	337	94	382	216	99	150	496	98	655	626	496	213	205	158	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men.....	2,563	1.20	-	32	27	65	204	3	330	92	-	9	387	42	517	334	357	49	75	28	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women.....	2,598	1.12	-	246	319	220	133	91	52	124	99	141	109	56	138	292	139	164	130	130	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Table.....	19,469	1.01	491	729	1283	2574	1009	1027	660	7749	587	1352	209	473	357	35	-	16	-	30	320	26	82	274	186	-	-	-	-
Men.....	12,179	1.05	491	32	561	1164	414	535	522	5631	247	872	198	473	252	35	-	16	-	30	320	2	24	212	178	-	-	-	-
Women.....	7,290	.94	-	697	722	1410	595	492	138	2118	340	480	11	-	105	-	-	-	-	30	26	58	62	8	-	-	-	-	-
Kitchen occupations:																													
Cooks, assistant.....	4,116	2.44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	172	296	28	91	48	180	246	402	376	461	642	299	302	573	-
Men.....	3,889	2.49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	172	270	-	25	18	144	225	400	376	461	628	299	298	573	-
Women.....	227	1.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	28	66	30	36	21	2	-	-	14	-	4	-	-
Cooks, head.....	1,041	3.47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	64	-	-	-	-	-	40	21	44	81	91	74	626	-
Men.....	1,010	3.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	64	-	-	-	-	-	34	15	32	77	88	74	626	-
Women.....	31	2.48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	12	4	3	-	-	-
Cooks, short order.....	3,442	1.95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	28	158	60	122	594	308	117	700	306	343	340	218	100	40	-	-	-
Men.....	3,224	1.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	142	38	76	566	294	88	666	306	342	340	218	100	40	-	-
Women.....	218	1.52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	16	22	46	28	14	29	34	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dishwashers.....	9,760	1.46	-	-	-	-	-	-	192	236	300	237	875	1189	775	1496	1554	1182	975	718	21	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men.....	9,722	1.46	-	-	-	-	-	-	192	236	300	234	875	1189	754	1482	1554	1182	975	718	21	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women.....	38	1.37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	21	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kitchen helpers.....	2,324	1.59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	108	70	107	565	137	248	168	355	395	89	41	32	3	1	-	-	-
Men.....	2,047	1.61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	102	64	78	495	94	182	128	350	384	88	41	32	3	1	-	-	-
Women.....	277	1.47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	6	29	70	43	66	40	5	11	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pantrymen and pantrywomen.....	2,443	1.95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	31	82	148	234	148	146	144	381	408	197	293	182	42	-	-	-
Men.....	1,806	2.10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	26	60	65	26	104	113	292	400	197	293	182	42	-	-	-	-
Women.....	637	1.52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	25	56	88	169	122	42	31	89	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Porters.....	2,137	1.49	-	-	-	33	-	-	-	-	-	87	105	182	182	285	130	343	320	136	272	62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men.....	2,123	1.49	-	-	-	33	-	-	-	-	-	87	105	182	168	285	130	343	320	136	272	62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Wage data exclude tips and the value of free meals, rooms, and uniforms, if any were provided, and premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.² Includes employees in classification in addition to those shown separately.³ Employees were distributed as follows: 230 at \$3.20 to \$3.40; 121 at \$3.40 to \$3.60; and 222 at \$3.60 and over.⁴ Employees were distributed as follows: 207 at \$3.20 to \$3.40; 70 at \$3.40 to \$3.60; 63 at \$3.60 to \$3.80; 15 at \$3.80 to \$4; and 271 at \$4 and over.

Table 26. Occupational Wages: Newark and Jersey City

(Number and average straight-time hourly wages¹ of employees in selected occupations in eating and drinking places, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Number of employees	Average hourly wages ⁴	Number of employees receiving straight-time hourly wages of—																										
			Under \$0.50	\$0.50 and under \$0.55	\$0.55 to \$0.60	\$0.60 to \$0.65	\$0.65 to \$0.70	\$0.70 to \$0.75	\$0.75 to \$0.80	\$0.80 to \$0.85	\$0.85 to \$0.90	\$0.90 to \$0.95	\$0.95 to \$1.00	\$1.00 to \$1.05	\$1.05 to \$1.10	\$1.10 to \$1.15	\$1.15 to \$1.20	\$1.20 to \$1.25	\$1.25 to \$1.30	\$1.30 to \$1.40	\$1.40 to \$1.50	\$1.50 to \$1.60	\$1.60 to \$1.80	\$1.80 to \$2.00	\$2.00 to \$2.20	\$2.20 to \$2.40	\$2.40 to \$2.60	and over	
All nonsupervisory employees.....	11,478	\$1.25	37	524	325	904	543	378	632	117	397	156	48	1105	375	439	224	274	937	444	347	491	785	522	536	267	180	491	
Men.....	6,267	1.49	37	90	6	166	218	197	99	41	190	68	40	561	302	251	135	157	707	223	195	285	611	416	426	247	165	434	
Women.....	5,211	.97	-	434	319	738	325	181	533	76	207	88	8	544	73	188	89	117	230	221	152	206	174	106	110	20	15	57	
Selected occupations																													
Bar and dining room occupations:																													
Bartenders (all men)....	547	2.05	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	187	119	108	77	12	44	
Public bars.....	500	2.07	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	163	104	103	77	10	43	
Service bars.....	47	1.85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	15	5	-	2	1	
Busboys and busgirls....	400	.95	-	-	35	20	10	4	21	102	41	1	69	5	13	4	4	58	6	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men.....	317	.93	-	-	-	35	20	10	4	21	102	10	1	31	5	12	1	4	57	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cashiers.....	291	1.36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	-	5	-	6	113	24	49	26	17	10	3	2	3	1	
Men.....	40	1.55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	-	3	6	2	1	1	2	3	1	-	
Women.....	251	1.33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	-	5	-	6	92	24	46	20	15	9	2	-	-	-	
Checker-cashiers (8 men and 4 women)....	12	1.57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	
Checkers, food (13 women and 11 men)....	24	1.41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	4	-	2	2	-	-	
Counter attendants.....	241	1.25	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	27	55	16	8	37	31	34	17	4	-	-	-	-	-	
Men.....	111	1.26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	29	4	-	28	23	16	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	130	1.23	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	19	26	12	8	9	8	18	14	4	-	-	-	-	-	
Waiters and waitresses ²	3,939	.74	34	358	324	858	495	347	581	69	182	57	2	303	27	136	7	1	53	53	4	13	34	-	-	-	-	1	
Men.....	760	.76	34	6	6	131	177	166	74	3	2	2	2	71	18	30	-	-	13	5	2	7	10	-	-	-	-	1	
Women.....	3,179	.73	-	352	318	727	318	181	507	66	180	55	-	232	9	106	7	1	40	48	2	6	24	-	-	-	-	-	
Car (all women).....	73	.82	-	-	-	20	-	-	18	-	-	35	-	-	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Counter.....	1,047	1.85	-	84	-	309	26	24	89	-	126	13	-	141	25	108	-	-	5	48	2	13	34	-	-	-	-	-	
Men.....	126	1.09	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	2	-	-	45	16	30	-	-	1	1	2	7	10	-	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	921	.82	-	84	-	309	26	12	89	-	126	11	-	96	9	78	-	-	4	47	-	6	24	-	-	-	-	-	
Table.....	2,814	.70	34	274	324	549	449	323	492	51	56	9	2	157	2	28	7	1	48	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Men.....	629	.69	34	6	6	131	177	154	74	3	2	-	2	21	2	-	-	-	12	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Women.....	2,185	.70	-	268	318	418	272	169	418	48	54	9	-	136	-	28	7	1	36	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Kitchen occupations:																													
Cooks, assistant.....	366	2.09	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	77	-	-	1	5	3	28	89	64	16	3	80
Men.....	335	2.12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	77	-	-	-	1	3	16	77	64	16	80	
Cooks, head (all men)....	155	3.10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	21	-	23	1	100	
Cooks, short order.....	647	1.73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	24	1	63	37	47	46	172	134	79	12	1	30	
Men.....	564	1.76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	63	36	46	46	128	134	68	12	1	30	
Women.....	83	1.56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	24	1	-	1	1	-	44	-	11	-	-		
Dishwashers.....	1,039	1.10	-	42	-	-	21	21	-	8	27	2	9	261	176	67	96	15	145	65	48	19	17	-	-	-	-	-	
Men.....	1,026	1.10	-	42	-	-	21	21	-	8	27	2	9	255	176	67	96	12	142	64	48	19	17	-	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	13	1.13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Kitchen helpers.....	396	1.20	-	21	-	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	36	15	7	22	20	157	36	24	30	7	-	-	-	-	-	
Men.....	314	1.20	-	21	-	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	36	-	2	2	20	151	30	14	30	7	-	-	-	-	-	
Pantrymen and pantrywomen.....	239	1.54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	28	2	8	5	8	25	22	48	26	40	17	3	-	1	
Men.....	135	1.68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	11	1	17	25	38	17	3	-	1	
Women.....	104	1.35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	6	2	8	5	8	14	21	31	1	2	-	-	-	-	
Porters.....	391	1.23	-	21	-	-	-	-	6	-	44	24	21	1	55	-	7	72	25	32	14	67	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Men.....	376	1.22	-	21	-	-	-	-	6	-	44	24	21	1	55	-	7	72	14	29	13	67	2	-	-	-	-	-	

¹ Wage data exclude tips and the value of free meals, rooms, and uniforms, if any were provided, and premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Includes employees in classification in addition to those shown separately.

³ Employees were distributed as follows: 16 at \$2.60 to \$2.80; 48 at \$2.80 to \$3; and 16 at \$3 and over.

⁴ Employees were distributed as follows: 1 at \$2.60 to \$2.80; 3 at \$2.80 to \$3; 37 at \$3 to \$3.20; 11 at \$3.20 to \$3.40; and 48 at \$3.40 and over.

Table 27. Occupational Wages: Philadelphia

(Number and average straight-time hourly wages¹ of employees in selected occupations in eating and drinking places, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Number of employees	Average hourly wages	Number of employees receiving straight-time hourly wages of—																										
			\$0.50	\$0.55	\$0.60	\$0.65	\$0.70	\$0.75	\$0.80	\$0.85	\$0.90	\$0.95	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.40	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$2.00	\$2.20	\$2.40	\$2.60	and over
			\$0.55	\$0.60	\$0.65	\$0.70	\$0.75	\$0.80	\$0.85	\$0.90	\$0.95	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.40	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$2.00	\$2.20	\$2.40	\$2.60	and over	
All nonsupervisory employees.....	23,899	\$1.12	1263	837	1459	1748	854	665	1423	389	536	211	2210	1026	1002	812	727	1970	1363	909	975	806	630	722	583	296	147	336	
Men.....	11,257	1.37	97	55	16	227	68	111	295	107	352	111	1544	431	582	471	267	1481	912	619	640	603	542	624	466	219	116	301	
Women.....	12,642	.91	1166	782	1443	1521	786	554	1128	282	184	100	666	595	420	341	460	489	451	290	335	203	88	98	117	77	31	35	
<u>Selected occupations</u>																													
Bar and dining room occupations:																													
Bartenders (all men).....	851	1.71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	21	-	-	-	4	32	93	190	285	126	40	38	-	-	
Public bars.....	780	1.71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	4	32	92	188	283	105	33	21	-	-	
Service bars.....	71	1.77	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	21	7	17	-	-	-	
Busboys and busgirls.....	1,145	.99	55	11	12	16	29	78	28	79	90	43	264	109	108	40	40	72	23	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men.....	724	.94	55	11	12	16	29	78	28	77	82	43	99	20	31	14	16	49	16	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	421	1.07	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	-	165	89	77	26	24	23	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cashiers.....	380	1.27	-	-	11	-	-	-	22	-	-	53	4	33	-	13	45	97	27	20	37	6	10	2	-	-	-	-	
Men.....	28	1.28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	4	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	352	1.27	-	-	11	-	-	-	22	-	-	53	4	22	-	13	41	97	14	20	37	6	10	2	-	-	-	-	
Counter attendants.....	792	1.19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	117	74	142	123	127	70	53	22	60	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men.....	241	1.25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	17	25	67	29	26	24	6	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	551	1.16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	111	57	117	56	98	44	29	16	19	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Hostesses and hosts (all women).....	183	1.72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	4	-	-	-	-	12	14	50	20	35	26	11	-	-	
Waiters and waitresses ²	8,563	.69	1208	782	1410	1713	773	498	1231	276	153	32	205	120	73	35	20	13	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men.....	707	.82	42	-	-	211	39	-	178	-	26	-	134	52	1	11	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	7,856	.68	1166	782	1410	1502	734	498	1053	276	127	32	71	68	72	24	20	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Counter.....	1,082	.84	-	-	42	248	81	-	268	22	39	13	92	88	73	33	20	13	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men.....	236	.89	-	-	-	14	39	-	66	-	26	-	46	20	1	11	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	846	.83	30	-	42	234	42	-	202	22	13	13	46	68	72	22	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Table.....	7,115	.67	968	782	1368	1465	692	498	963	150	66	19	109	32	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men.....	471	.78	42	-	-	197	-	-	112	-	-	-	88	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	6,644	.66	926	782	1368	1268	692	498	851	150	66	19	21	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Kitchen occupations:																													
Cooks, assistant.....	451	1.91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	26	42	54	31	75	71	65	38	14	
Men.....	353	1.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	8	24	38	21	75	71	43	38	14	
Women.....	98	1.69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	18	18	16	10	-	-	22	-	-	
Cooks, head (all men).....	126	3.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cooks, short order.....	1,031	1.55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	2	2	26	-	95	96	219	198	154	85	88	26	25	-	-	
Men.....	924	1.56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	2	2	26	-	91	94	156	180	143	85	88	26	25	-	-	
Women.....	107	1.45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	4	2	63	18	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Dishwashers.....	2,255	1.10	-	-	-	-	-	-	84	2	195	40	686	151	308	160	71	345	169	15	4	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men.....	2,095	1.09	-	-	-	-	-	-	84	2	195	40	686	98	286	153	68	339	127	12	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	160	1.27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53	22	7	3	6	42	3	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Kitchen helpers.....	687	1.26	-	-	-	2	-	-	11	-	22	22	54	15	38	69	45	141	140	46	51	18	8	5	-	-	-	-	
Men.....	481	1.27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	22	52	11	22	28	111	128	25	33	18	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	206	1.21	-	-	-	2	-	-	11	-	-	22	2	4	16	47	17	30	12	21	18	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	
Pantrymen and pantrywomen.....	699	1.34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53	-	44	64	95	37	122	92	130	22	31	9	-	-	-	-	
Men.....	218	1.48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	8	-	7	4	19	39	66	17	31	9	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	481	1.28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	-	36	64	88	33	103	53	64	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Porters.....	853	1.23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	154	60	86	39	159	133	74	15	14	-	-	-	22	-	-	
Men.....	765	1.24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	133	58	60	79	28	140	131	74	15	14	-	-	22	-	-	
Women.....	88	1.14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	-	26	7	11	19	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Wage data exclude tips and the value of free meals, rooms, and uniforms, if any were provided, and premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.² Includes employees in classification in addition to those shown separately.³ Employees were distributed as follows: 26 at \$2.60 to \$2.80; 36 at \$2.80 to \$3; 16 at \$3 to \$3.20; 26 at \$3.20 to \$3.40; and 11 at \$3.40 and over.

Table 28. Occupational Wages: Pittsburgh

(Number and average straight-time hourly wages¹ of employees in selected occupations in eating and drinking places, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Number of employees	Average hourly wages	Number of employees receiving straight-time hourly wages of—																									
			\$0.50 and under	\$0.55	\$0.60	\$0.65	\$0.70	\$0.75	\$0.80	\$0.85	\$0.90	\$0.95	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.40	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$2.00	\$2.20	\$2.40	\$2.60 and over
All nonsupervisory employees	9,983	\$1.07	335	270	397	950	504	511	1018	355	234	209	1425	224	313	171	232	384	512	374	435	170	205	216	207	106	94	132
Men	3,605	1.33	-	72	-	1	127	43	80	54	59	175	871	155	161	96	166	153	202	139	184	111	95	180	174	105	93	109
Women	6,378	.92	335	198	397	949	377	468	938	301	175	34	554	69	152	75	66	231	310	235	251	59	110	36	33	1	1	23
Selected occupations																												
Bar and dining room occupations:																												
Bartenders (all men)	357	1.96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	-	20	62	25	67	66	49	49	-
Public bars	316	1.96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	-	20	51	21	61	58	39	47	-
Service bars	41	1.98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	4	6	8	10	2	-	-
Busboys and busgirls	330	1.01	-	-	-	-	10	24	2	18	13	7	170	28	22	6	10	2	8	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men	277	1.01	-	-	-	-	10	24	2	14	-	2	156	28	15	6	-	2	8	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	53	1.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	13	5	14	-	7	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cashiers (all women)	201	1.26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	-	41	-	-	-	1	23	9	64	29	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Checkers, food (all women)	7	1.42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counter attendants (all women)	189	1.09	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	10	6	14	6	18	16	11	9	29	1	8	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Hostesses and hosts (all women)	67	1.55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	1	5	12	18	13	10	4	-	-	-	-	-
Waiters and waitresses	4,157	.73	335	267	397	900	469	376	854	144	100	10	220	20	2	-	18	12	32	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men	250	.74	-	72	-	-	105	-	19	-	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	3,907	.72	335	195	397	900	364	376	835	144	46	10	220	20	2	-	18	12	32	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Car (all women)	384	.80	-	-	-	-	-	-	384	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counter	641	.78	-	48	108	44	42	104	107	59	16	10	48	20	2	-	-	12	20	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	631	.78	-	48	108	44	42	104	97	59	16	10	48	20	2	-	-	12	20	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Table	3,132	.70	335	219	289	856	427	272	363	85	84	-	172	-	-	-	18	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men	240	.74	-	72	-	-	105	-	9	-	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	2,892	.70	335	147	289	856	322	272	354	85	30	-	172	-	-	-	18	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kitchen occupations:																												
Cooks, assistant	355	1.62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	116	33	56	21	32	28	10	26	5	10
Men	159	1.85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	18	19	9	22	22	10	26	5	10
Women	196	1.43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	98	15	37	12	10	6	-	-	-	-
Cooks, head	43	2.47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	18	-	10	² 14
Men	38	2.44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	10	10
Cooks, short order	736	1.31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	114	139	52	34	14	10	52	22	44	101	29	45	42	20	18	-	-
Men	495	1.30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	114	95	52	15	-	22	-	28	46	29	25	31	20	18	-	-	-
Women	241	1.34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	-	19	14	10	30	22	16	55	-	20	11	-	-	-	-
Dishwashers	891	1.03	-	-	-	-	19	107	76	59	27	345	24	19	41	51	41	49	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men	624	1.04	-	-	-	-	19	50	40	5	25	307	24	10	20	48	14	47	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	267	1.00	-	-	-	-	-	57	36	54	2	38	-	9	21	3	27	2	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kitchen helpers	251	1.12	-	-	-	-	18	-	18	19	5	49	15	25	29	6	10	37	4	4	2	4	6	-	-	-	-	-
Men	44	1.23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	207	1.10	-	-	-	-	18	-	18	19	5	31	15	25	11	6	10	37	4	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pantrymen and pantrywomen	166	1.31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	6	5	26	4	4	19	36	28	20	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	156	1.31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	6	4	26	4	4	19	27	28	20	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
Porters (240 men and 1 woman)	241	1.16	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	56	39	-	23	36	27	26	12	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Wage data exclude tips and the value of free meals, rooms, and uniforms, if any were provided, and premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Employees were distributed as follows: 8 at \$2.60 to \$2.80; 1 at \$2.80 to \$3; and 5 at \$3.20 and over.

Table 29. Occupational Wages: Portland (Oreg.)

(Number and average straight-time hourly wages¹ of employees in selected occupations in eating and drinking places, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Number of employees	Average hourly wages	Number of employees receiving straight-time hourly wages of—																											
			Under \$1.00	\$1.00 and under \$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.60	\$2.80	\$3.00	\$3.20	\$3.40			
			and over																											
All nonsupervisory employees.....	5,883	\$1.56	16	168	24	110	213	47	1957	409	548	203	140	284	176	142	145	105	311	47	124	309	179	66	53	59	23	25		
Men.....	2,456	1.72	5	141	24	25	17	5	498	77	346	86	50	123	108	48	66	58	179	19	108	116	138	65	53	58	23	20		
Women.....	3,427	1.44	11	27	-	85	196	42	1459	332	202	117	90	161	68	94	79	47	132	28	16	193	41	1	-	1	-	5		
Selected occupations																														
Bar and dining room occupations:²																														
Bartenders.....	446	2.42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	13	13	31	236	106	4	27	10	-	1		
Men.....	239	2.48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	86	80	4	27	10	-	1		
Women.....	207	2.35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	13	5	150	26	-	-	-	-	-		
Public bars.....	439	2.42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	13	13	31	230	106	4	27	10	-	-		
Men.....	238	2.48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	86	80	4	27	10	-	-		
Women.....	201	2.35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	13	5	144	26	-	-	-	-	-		
Busboys and busgirls.....	376	1.22	1	72	-	5	-	-	264	7	18	-	-	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men.....	350	1.22	-	71	-	-	-	-	247	7	16	-	-	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	26	1.20	1	1	-	5	-	-	17	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cashiers.....	92	1.48	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	1	9	-	-	14	5	11	5	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	87	1.48	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	1	9	-	-	9	5	11	5	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Checker-cashiers (all women).....	28	1.45	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	14	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Counter attendants.....	203	1.39	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	14	48	66	19	3	13	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men.....	19	1.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	10	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	184	1.37	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	14	47	65	19	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Hostesses and hosts.....	78	1.71	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	6	2	-	9	1	10	-	17	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	72	1.71	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	6	2	-	8	1	5	-	17	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Waiters and waitresses.....	1,985	1.25	-	-	-	56	194	37	1425	221	51	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men.....	78	1.25	-	-	-	5	-	-	71	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	1,907	1.25	-	-	-	51	194	37	1354	220	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Car.....	52	1.13	-	-	-	41	3	-	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	42	1.12	-	-	-	36	3	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Counter.....	365	1.27	-	-	-	12	5	272	40	35	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	358	1.27	-	-	-	12	5	266	40	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Table.....	1,568	1.25	-	-	-	15	179	32	1146	180	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	1,507	1.25	-	-	-	15	179	32	1086	179	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Kitchen occupations:																														
Cooks, assistant.....	282	2.25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	5	10	5	79	5	54	44	35	35	-	5	-	-	-	
Men.....	176	2.29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	5	10	5	28	5	50	6	22	35	-	5	-	-	-	
Women.....	106	2.19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51	-	4	38	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cooks, head.....	112	2.93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	5	7	15	18	8	27	6	21		
Men.....	106	2.91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	5	6	15	18	8	27	6	16		
Cooks, short order.....	266	1.90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	10	22	51	45	24	83	11	7	1	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men.....	184	1.95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	5	12	13	35	11	82	6	7	1	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	82	1.80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	10	38	10	13	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Dishwashers.....	506	1.34	-	-	-	15	16	5	77	26	301	21	18	11	14	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men.....	449	1.34	-	-	-	15	16	5	67	26	265	16	12	11	14	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	57	1.36	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	36	5	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Kitchen helpers.....	167	1.45	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	13	27	22	30	15	23	-	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men.....	96	1.42	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	13	17	16	12	8	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	71	1.49	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	10	6	18	7	-	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pantrymen and pantrywomen.....	128	1.55	-	-	-	13	-	-	6	19	14	-	29	12	14	-	1	18	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men.....	19	1.62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	10	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	109	1.54	-	-	-	13	-	-	6	17	14	-	28	2	8	-	1	18	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Porters.....	121	1.49	-	5	-	-	-	-	38	-	18	2	10	9	13	1	1	22	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men.....	116	1.49	-	5	-	-	-	-	38	-	13	2	10	9	13	1	1	22	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

¹ Wage data exclude tips and the value of free meals, rooms, and uniforms, if any were provided, and premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.² Includes employees in classification in addition to those shown separately.³ Employees were distributed as follows: 6 at \$3.40 to \$3.60; 14 at \$3.60 to \$3.80; and 1 at \$4.20 to \$4.40.

Table 30. Occupational Wages: St. Louis

(Number and average straight-time hourly wages¹ of employees in selected occupations in eating and drinking places, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Number of employees	Average hourly wages	Number of employees receiving straight-time hourly wages of—																										
			Under \$0.50	\$0.50 and under	\$0.55	\$0.60	\$0.65	\$0.70	\$0.75	\$0.80	\$0.85	\$0.90	\$0.95	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.40	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.80	\$2.00	\$2.20	\$2.40	\$2.60	and over
All nonsupervisory employees.....	10,509	\$1.23	310	271	224	131	6	176	244	282	864	505	183	1000	350	402	461	591	562	1062	393	497	701	406	326	158	235	169	
Men.....	4,752	1.36	253	19	60	65	1	92	54	92	415	227	69	386	99	84	152	307	176	372	138	172	380	343	249	149	231	167	
Women.....	5,757	1.13	57	252	164	66	5	84	190	190	449	278	114	614	251	318	309	284	386	690	255	325	321	63	77	9	4	2	
Selected occupations																													
Bar and dining room occupations:																													
Bartenders.....	500	1.78	-	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-	1	-	20	20	33	93	100	23	45	45	
Men.....	420	1.96	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	20	20	33	93	100	23	45	2 45	
Public bars.....	473	1.74	-	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-	1	-	20	20	33	91	88	23	44	33	
Men.....	393	1.91	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	20	20	33	91	88	23	44	33	
Service bars (all men).....	27	2.57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	12	-	1	12	
Busboys and busgirls.....	913	.94	-	73	40	65	1	20	41	40	20	136	1	117	87	59	78	89	24	10	2	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men.....	505	.96	-	5	-	64	1	20	1	40	12	121	1	89	2	22	19	83	15	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	408	.92	-	68	40	1	-	40	-	-	8	15	-	28	85	37	59	6	9	2	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cashiers.....	89	1.07	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48	-	-	-	12	1	-	-	-	4	8	2	3	9	-	1	1	-	-	
Women.....	84	1.06	-	-	-	-	-	-	48	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	4	4	2	3	9	-	1	1	-	-	
Checker-cashiers (132 women and 1 man).....	133	1.34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	12	-	-	-	13	13	30	17	6	2	20	-	-	-	-	
Checkers, food.....	28	1.52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	6	2	5	6	1	3	-	-	-	
Women.....	17	1.47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	6	2	1	5	1	-	-	-	-	
Counter attendants.....	730	1.34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	-	59	25	24	18	142	62	174	40	13	81	13	38	-	-	-	
Men.....	142	1.72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	-	-	-	4	19	-	61	13	38	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	588	1.25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	-	54	23	24	18	142	58	155	40	13	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Hostesses and hosts (42 women and 2 men).....	44	1.57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	3	4	16	5	4	-	-	-	
Waiters and waitresses.....	2,181	.87	304	112	22	66	3	40	93	119	684	81	72	100	17	11	79	4	130	21	6	7	192	18	-	-	-	-	
Men.....	699	.73	247	2	-	1	-	-	27	-	256	24	12	32	2	1	-	-	2	5	-	4	66	18	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	1,482	.93	57	110	22	65	3	40	66	119	428	57	60	68	15	10	79	4	128	16	6	3	126	-	-	-	-	-	
Car.....	499	.35	292	98	-	1	-	-	72	9	18	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men.....	277	.20	247	2	-	1	-	-	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	222	.54	3 45	96	-	-	-	-	45	9	18	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Counter (142 women and 2 men).....	144	.87	-	-	-	60	-	20	-	20	-	-	-	4	11	8	3	-	-	11	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Table.....	1,538	1.04	12	14	22	5	3	40	1	110	646	72	72	96	6	3	76	4	130	10	-	6	192	18	-	-	-	-	
Men.....	420	1.08	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	256	24	12	32	2	-	-	-	-	2	5	-	3	66	18	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	1,118	1.02	12	14	22	5	3	40	1	110	390	48	60	64	4	3	76	4	128	5	-	3	126	-	-	-	-	-	
Kitchen occupations:																													
Cooks, assistant.....	576	1.75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	16	20	63	84	91	144	51	20	18	29	
Men.....	352	1.93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	4	4	36	61	119	50	20	17	29	
Women.....	224	1.46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	4	16	59	48	30	25	1	-	1	-	
Cooks, head.....	163	2.47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	4	22	64	25	4 43		
Men.....	137	2.54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	64	25	43	-		
Cooks, short order.....	663	1.21	-	-	-	-	-	1	12	52	12	206	76	68	2	51	1	18	4	51	39	-	-	-	1	24	-		
Men.....	216	1.47	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	33	20	7	2	2	-	14	4	21	39	-	-	-	-	1	24	-	
Women.....	447	1.09	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	52	12	173	56	61	-	49	1	4	6	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Dishwashers.....	1,219	1.05	-	60	40	-	-	80	43	22	100	63	44	130	47	14	87	196	38	237	15	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Men.....	778	1.10	-	-	-	-	-	40	3	22	100	43	44	68	18	10	84	157	28	145	13	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	441	.96	-	60	40	-	-	40	40	-	-	20	-	62	29	4	3	39	10	92	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 30. Occupational Wages: St. Louis—Continued

(Number and average straight-time hourly wages¹ of employees in selected occupations in eating and drinking places, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Number of employees	Average hourly wages	Number of employees receiving straight-time hourly wages of—																										
			Under \$0.50	\$0.50 and under	\$0.55	\$0.60	\$0.65	\$0.70	\$0.75	\$0.80	\$0.85	\$0.90	\$0.95	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.40	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.80	\$2.00	\$2.20	\$2.40	\$2.60	and over
Selected occupations—Continued																													
Kitchen occupations—Continued																													
Kitchen helpers.....	365	\$1.19	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	63	17	33	69	1	25	108	14	17	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men.....	61	1.31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	3	3	2	4	-	1	34	3	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women.....	304	1.17	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	14	31	65	1	24	74	11	11	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pantrymen and pantrywomen.....	216	1.34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	3	1	13	13	38	86	33	15	-	8	-	-	-	-	-
Women.....	205	1.33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	3	1	13	13	37	85	31	14	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Porters.....	461	1.19	-	-	20	-	-	32	23	8	-	12	1	34	31	24	27	50	20	86	44	20	2	6	21	-	-	-	-
Men.....	438	1.18	-	-	20	-	-	32	23	8	-	12	1	32	31	24	27	49	20	78	32	20	2	6	21	-	-	-	-
Women.....	23	1.36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	8	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Wage data exclude tips and the value of free meals, rooms, and uniforms, if any were provided, and premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.² Employees were distributed as follows: 30 at \$2.60 to \$2.80; 2 at \$2.80 to \$3; and 13 at \$3 to \$3.20.³ All employees were under \$0.30.⁴ Employees were distributed as follows: 3 at \$2.60 to \$2.80; 29 at \$2.80 to \$3; and 11 at \$3 and over.

Table 31. Occupational Wages: San Francisco—Oakland

(Number and average straight-time hourly wages¹ of employees in selected occupations in eating and drinking places, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Number of employees	Average hourly wages	Number of employees receiving straight-time hourly wages of—																											
			Under \$1.10	\$1.10 and under	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.80	\$3.00	\$3.20	\$3.40	\$3.60	\$3.80	and over
All nonsupervisory employees.....	19,842	\$2.12	² 124	92	6	540	312	243	450	248	1807	2892	384	1508	2814	852	763	733	462	795	624	1047	624	745	927	164	355	331		
Men.....	12,893	2.26	46	-	-	181	179	121	237	162	1002	1728	186	1063	1518	473	525	435	142	580	375	929	544	731	927	164	335	310		
Women.....	6,949	1.85	78	92	6	359	133	122	213	86	805	1164	198	445	1296	379	238	298	320	215	249	118	80	14	-	-	20	21		
Selected occupations																														
Bar and dining room occupations:																														
Bartenders (all men)....	914	3.01	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	14	149	234	131	90	181	1	45	62		
Public bars.....	847	3.03	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	14	112	234	116	77	179	1	45	62		
Service bars.....	67	2.72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37	-	15	13	2	-	-	-	-	
Busboys and busgirls....	1,747	1.72	-	-	-	21	133	1	3	24	229	581	120	198	270	87	32	40	7	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Men.....	1,680	1.72	-	-	-	21	133	1	2	18	219	581	72	198	270	87	30	40	7	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	67	1.73	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	10	-	48	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 31. Occupational Wages: San Francisco—Oakland—Continued

(Number and average straight-time hourly wages¹ of employees in selected occupations in eating and drinking places, June 1963)

Occupation and sex	Number of employees	Average hourly wages	Number of employees receiving straight-time hourly wages of—																														
			\$1.10 and under	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.80	\$3.00	\$3.20	\$3.40	\$3.60	\$3.80 and over					
Selected occupations—Continued																																	
Bar and dining room occupations—Continued																																	
Cashiers.....	390	\$2.10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	179	61	17	29	76	3	23	-	-	-	-	-					
Men.....	107	2.01	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	139	1	17	29	73	2	20	-	-	-	-	-					
Women.....	283	2.13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	37	82	22	12	5	15	6	-	-	-	-					
Checker-cashiers.....	191	2.27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	1	3	37	77	22	12	5	15	6	-	-	-					
Women.....	186	2.27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	1	3	37	77	22	12	5	15	6	-	-	-					
Checkers, food.....	11	2.07	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Women.....	8	2.08	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Counter attendants.....	317	1.95	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	20	7	-	-	-	53	170	5	7	44	-	1	7	-	-	-	-	-					
Men.....	24	2.08	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	13	-	7	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
Women.....	293	1.94	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	20	7	-	-	-	52	157	5	7	34	-	1	7	-	-	-	-						
Hostesses and hosts (290 women and 1 man).....	291	2.23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	6	8	39	57	2	7	35	41	74	3	7	-	-	-	-
Women.....	290	2.23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	6	8	39	57	2	7	35	41	74	3	7	-	-	-	-
Waiters and waitresses ³	5,793	1.65	31	92	6	453	121	122	444	38	1127	1752	106	505	537	111	83	62	108	44	-	-	6	20	6	19	-	-	-	-	-		
Men.....	1,951	1.63	25	-	-	107	9	-	235	6	537	742	-	202	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37	-	6	20	6	19	-	-	-	-	-	
Women.....	3,842	1.66	6	92	6	346	112	122	209	32	590	1010	106	303	537	111	83	62	108	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Counter.....	1,201	1.82	-	-	-	42	-	-	14	26	148	393	-	152	307	43	8	1	9	7	-	-	6	20	6	19	-	-	-	-	-		
Women.....	1,150	1.76	-	-	-	42	-	-	14	26	148	393	-	152	307	43	8	1	9	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Table.....	4,208	1.62	31	12	6	411	121	42	430	12	895	1219	106	353	230	68	75	61	99	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Men.....	1,900	1.59	25	-	-	107	9	-	235	6	537	742	-	202	-	-	-	-	-	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women.....	2,308	1.65	6	12	6	304	112	42	195	6	358	477	106	151	230	68	75	61	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Kitchen occupations:																																	
Cooks, assistant.....	2,129	2.94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	1	1	71	152	4	162	106	363	259	395	381	87	30	110					
Men.....	2,103	2.94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	1	1	71	152	4	154	106	345	259	395	381	87	30	110					
Women.....	26	2.58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	18	-	-	-	-	-					
Cooks, head.....	528	3.46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	76	16	60	125	22	156	73					
Men.....	518	3.47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	76	6	60	125	22	156	73					
Cooks, short order.....	425	2.63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	4	12	19	109	85	70	18	86	7	-	-	-						
Men.....	263	2.69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	4	11	9	76	10	30	18	86	7	-	-	-						
Women.....	162	2.54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	10	33	75	40	-	-	-	-	-	-						
Dishwashers.....	2,439	1.79	-	-	-	37	37	120	-	142	154	310	21	542	956	19	79	-	2	19	-	1	-	-	-	-	-						
Men.....	2,175	1.79	-	-	-	37	37	120	-	121	152	237	20	492	840	18	79	-	2	19	-	1	-	-	-	-	-						
Women.....	264	1.81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	2	73	1	50	116	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
Kitchen helpers.....	199	1.95	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	37	-	6	47	21	46	22	12	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-						
Men.....	191	1.94	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	37	-	6	47	20	40	22	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
Women.....	8	2.25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-						
Pantrymen and pantrywomen.....	571	2.35	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	7	14	2	17	87	5	79	4	47	123	14	2	61	38	23	47	-	-						
Men.....	433	2.45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	77	5	41	3	42	74	14	2	61	38	23	47	-	-							
Women.....	138	2.03	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	7	14	-	13	10	-	38	1	5	49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
Porters.....	562	2.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	47	16	31	44	66	77	217	13	13	2	8	14	3	-	-	-							
Men.....	552	2.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	47	16	31	44	56	77	217	13	13	2	8	14	3	-	-	-							

¹ Wage data exclude tips and the value of free meals, rooms, and uniforms, if any were provided, and premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Includes 75 employees at \$1 to \$1.05; and 18 at \$1.05 to \$1.10.

³ Includes employees in classification in addition to those shown separately.

⁴ Workers were distributed as follows: 14 at \$4 to \$4.20; 20 at \$4.40 to \$4.60; 34 at \$4.60 to \$4.80; and 5 at \$4.80 and over.

Table 32. Scheduled Weekly Hours: United States and Regions

(Percent of nonsupervisory, except office, employees in eating and drinking places by scheduled weekly hours,¹ metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas, June 1963)

Weekly hours	United States			Northeast			South			North Central			West		
	All areas	Metro-politan areas	Nonmetro-politan areas	All areas	Metro-politan areas	Nonmetro-politan areas	All areas	Metro-politan areas	Nonmetro-politan areas	All areas	Metro-politan areas	Nonmetro-politan areas	All areas	Metro-politan areas	Nonmetro-politan areas
All employees.....	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Under 30 hours	4	4	5	9	8	18	1	1	1	3	3	3	3	2	8
30 hours	2	2	3	4	4	4	(²)	(²)	-	3	2	5	2	2	5
Over 30 and under 35 hours.....	1	1	1	2	1	5	1	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	4
35 hours	2	3	2	5	5	2	(²)	(²)	-	3	3	4	1	1	3
Over 35 and under 37½ hours.....	1	1	1	1	1	4	(²)	-	-	2	2	2	1	1	-
37½ hours	5	6	2	2	1	6	-	-	-	(²)	(²)	-	34	36	14
Over 37½ and under 40 hours.....	1	1	(²)	1	1	-	(²)	(²)	1	(²)	(²)	-	2	2	-
40 hours	27	31	14	43	45	25	13	16	-	6	28	34	16	20	19
Over 40 and under 42 hours.....	(²)	(²)	-	(²)	(²)	-	-	-	-	(²)	(²)	-	-	-	-
42 hours	4	3	8	5	5	10	6	5	9	3	2	6	1	1	3
Over 42 and under 45 hours.....	2	1	2	1	1	-	2	2	2	2	3	1	1	(²)	3
45 hours	6	7	5	4	4	2	5	4	5	4	4	3	19	19	22
Over 45 and under 48 hours.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	-	(²)	-	(²)	(²)	(²)	1	-	-	-
48 hours	38	34	52	21	22	14	60	56	69	46	42	56	14	14	15
Over 48 and under 54 hours.....	1	1	1	1	(²)	4	2	2	1	1	1	-	1	1	-
54 hours	3	3	2	1	1	3	6	7	2	2	3	1	(²)	(²)	-
Over 54 hours.....	2	1	3	1	1	4	4	4	4	1	(²)	2	(²)	(²)	(²)

¹ Data relate to the predominant work schedule in each establishment.² Less than 0.5 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal 100.

Table 33. Scheduled Weekly Hours: Selected Areas

(Percent of nonsupervisory, except office, employees in eating and drinking places by scheduled weekly hours,¹ selected areas, June 1963)

Weekly hours	Northeast						South						
	Boston	Buffalo	New York City	Newark and Jersey City	Philadelphia	Pittsburgh	Atlanta	Baltimore	Memphis	Miami	New Orleans		
All employees.....	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		
Under 30 hours.....	10	(²)	1	5	1	4	2	2	-	-	-		
30 hours.....	11	3	-	3	1	5	3	2	-	2	(²)		
Over 30 and under 35 hours.....	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-		
35 hours.....	7	6	10	-	3	20	1	4	-	1	-		
Over 35 and under 37½ hours.....	3	5	(²)	2	-	-	-	-	2	4	-		
37½ hours.....	-	18	1	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-		
Over 37½ and under 40 hours.....	-	4	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	3	-		
40 hours.....	33	45	72	35	57	47	11	27	5	7	3		
Over 40 and under 42 hours.....	-	-	-	-	(²)	-	-	-	-	-	-		
42 hours.....	2	1	(²)	-	2	-	7	1	6	1	11		
Over 42 and under 45 hours.....	3	-	1	-	1	1	2	-	(²)	1	-		
45 hours.....	5	4	4	6	9	3	4	4	10	2	3		
Over 45 and under 48 hours.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
48 hours.....	25	12	5	40	19	10	38	54	76	55	76		
Over 48 and under 54 hours.....	-	-	-	2	2	2	12	-	(²)	3	4		
54 hours.....	-	-	2	5	4	-	6	4	-	13	-		
Over 54 hours.....	1	-	2	3	1	-	14	2	-	9	3		
	North Central						West						
	Chicago	Cincinnati	Cleveland	Detroit	Indianapolis	Kansas City	Milwaukee	Minneapolis-St. Paul	St. Louis	Denver	Los Angeles-Long Beach	Portland	San Francisco-Oakland
All employees.....	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Under 30 hours.....	1	7	1	1	-	3	11	5	1	-	2	-	-
30 hours.....	1	1	-	(²)	-	-	16	-	-	-	1	-	-
Over 30 and under 35 hours.....	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
35 hours.....	4	2	-	3	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	5	1
Over 35 and under 37½ hours.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
37½ hours.....	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	32	-	84
Over 37½ and under 40 hours.....	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	4	-	2
40 hours.....	33	54	40	54	16	47	47	84	65	21	18	84	10
Over 40 and under 42 hours.....	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
42 hours.....	-	-	4	1	4	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1
Over 42 and under 45 hours.....	(²)	4	-	4	4	-	5	-	-	2	-	-	-
45 hours.....	2	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	7	28	-	2
Over 45 and under 48 hours.....	(²)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
48 hours.....	51	29	51	35	54	44	16	9	26	58	15	11	2
Over 48 and under 54 hours.....	1	-	(²)	-	1	-	(²)	-	-	4	-	-	-
54 hours.....	5	-	3	-	11	5	-	-	6	4	-	-	-
Over 54 hours.....	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-

¹ Data relate to the predominant work schedule in each establishment.

² Less than 0.5 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal 100.

Table 34. Paid Holidays: United States and Regions

(Percent of nonsupervisory, except office, employees in eating and drinking places with formal provisions for paid holidays, metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas, June 1963)

Number of paid holidays	United States			Northeast			South			North Central			West		
	All areas	Metro-politan areas	Nonmetro-politan areas	All areas	Metro-politan areas	Nonmetro-politan areas	All areas	Metro-politan areas	Nonmetro-politan areas	All areas	Metro-politan areas	Nonmetro-politan areas	All areas	Metro-politan areas	Nonmetro-politan areas
All employees.....	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Employees in establishments providing paid holidays.....	46	51	29	52	56	18	48	50	44	39	46	22	45	49	14
2 half days.....	(¹)	(¹)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(¹)	(¹)	-	-	-	-
1 day.....	11	12	8	8	9	1	18	18	19	7	9	3	13	15	-
1 day plus 1 or 2 half days.....	(¹)	(¹)	-	(¹)	(¹)	-	(¹)	1	-	-	-	-	(¹)	(¹)	-
2 days.....	6	5	8	3	2	5	10	9	11	5	5	5	6	6	9
3 days.....	4	4	4	3	3	-	5	6	5	4	4	5	6	7	-
3 days plus 1 half day.....	(¹)	-	(¹)	-	-	-	(¹)	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 days.....	3	3	2	3	2	8	2	2	1	2	2	1	6	7	-
4 days plus 1 or 5 half days.....	(¹)	(¹)	-	(¹)	(¹)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 days.....	3	3	3	2	2	-	4	4	5	2	3	2	2	2	-
5 days plus 1 half day.....	(¹)	(¹)	-	(¹)	(¹)	-	(¹)	(¹)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 days.....	8	10	3	8	9	2	3	3	2	15	19	5	5	5	5
6 days plus 1 or 2 half days.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	-	-	-	-	1	1	(¹)	-	-	-
7 days.....	5	6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1	2	2	(¹)	2	3	-	4	4	-
7 days plus 1, 2, or 3 half days.....	(¹)	(¹)	-	(¹)	(¹)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
8 days.....	4	5	-	12	13	-	3	4	-	(¹)	(¹)	-	(¹)	(¹)	-
9 days or more.....	1	1	(¹)	3	3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1	(¹)	(¹)	-	1	1	-
Employees in establishments providing no paid holidays.....	54	49	71	48	44	82	52	50	56	61	54	78	55	51	86

¹ Less than 0.5 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Table 35. Paid Holidays: Selected Areas

(Percent of nonsupervisory, except office, employees in eating and drinking places with formal provisions for paid holidays, selected areas, June 1963)

Number of paid holidays	Northeast						South						
	Boston	Buffalo	New York City	Newark and Jersey City	Philadelphia	Pittsburgh	Atlanta	Baltimore	Memphis	Miami	New Orleans		
All employees.....	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		
Employees in establishments providing paid holidays.....	56	64	86	69	74	50	56	64	87	42	52		
1 day.....	24	10	2	17	15	5	19	34	49	11	33		
1 day plus 1 or 2 half days.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
2 days.....	3	-	-	8	2	2	11	7	9	3	5		
3 days.....	4	-	-	3	1	12	9	1	5	7	6		
4 days.....	1	-	(¹)	7	-	2	1	-	-	5	3		
4 days plus 1 or 5 half days.....	-	-	1	-	(¹)	-	-	-	-	-	-		
5 days.....	-	2	(¹)	7	17	1	5	1	23	7	2		
5 days plus 1 half day.....	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-		
6 days.....	6	49	1	9	36	17	5	11	-	7	2		
6 days plus 1 or 2 half days.....	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
7 days.....	9	1	29	13	2	5	1	5	-	4	-		
7 days plus 1, 2, or 3 half days.....	-	-	1	(¹)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
8 days.....	2	-	44	4	2	-	2	4	-	-	1		
9 days or more.....	7	-	8	(¹)	-	3	2	1	-	-	-		
Employees in establishments providing no paid holidays.....	44	36	14	31	26	50	44	36	13	58	48		
	North Central						West						
	Chicago	Cincinnati	Cleveland	Detroit	Indianapolis	Kansas City	Milwaukee	Minneapolis-St. Paul	St. Louis	Denver	Los Angeles-Long Beach	Portland	San Francisco-Oakland
All employees.....	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Employees in establishments providing paid holidays.....	45	78	61	40	33	62	35	71	75	33	59	7	87
1 day.....	6	8	17	7	10	9	2	3	4	12	32	-	2
1 day plus 1 or 2 half days.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
2 days.....	6	14	3	14	4	5	14	6	5	5	12	3	3
3 days.....	2	12	4	-	2	2	-	-	-	2	4	-	-
4 days.....	2	23	2	4	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	48
4 days plus 1 or 5 half days.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 days.....	1	1	1	-	-	7	-	1	4	2	(¹)	-	9
5 days plus 1 half day.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 days.....	22	14	32	11	10	38	17	57	52	9	8	3	2
6 days plus 1 or 2 half days.....	-	4	-	3	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
7 days.....	5	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	7	1	-	-	22
7 days plus 1, 2, or 3 half days.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
8 days.....	(¹)	-	2	-	1	-	-	4	1	-	1	-	-
9 days or more.....	(¹)	-	(¹)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Employees in establishments providing no paid holidays.....	55	22	39	60	67	38	65	29	25	67	41	93	13

¹ Less than 0.5 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Table 36. Paid Vacations: United States and Regions

(Percent of nonsupervisory, except office, employees in eating and drinking places with formal provisions for paid vacations after selected periods of service, metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas, June 1963)

Vacation policy	United States			Northeast			South			North Central			West		
	All areas	Metro-politan areas	Nonmetro-politan areas	All areas	Metro-politan areas	Nonmetro-politan areas	All areas	Metro-politan areas	Nonmetro-politan areas	All areas	Metro-politan areas	Nonmetro-politan areas	All areas	Metro-politan areas	Nonmetro-politan areas
All employees.....	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
<u>Method of payment</u>															
Employees in establishments providing paid vacations.....	69	75	47	71	76	36	62	68	47	66	74	48	84	87	63
Length-of-time payment.....	67	72	47	65	68	36	62	68	47	65	73	48	84	87	63
Percentage payment.....	(²)	(²)	-	(²)	(²)	-	(²)	(²)	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Flat-sum payment.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	1	1	-	(²)	(²)	-	(²)	(²)	(²)	-	-	-
Other.....	2	2	-	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Employees in establishments providing no paid vacations.....	31	25	53	29	24	64	38	32	53	34	26	52	16	13	37
<u>Amount of vacation pay¹</u>															
<u>After 1 year of service</u>															
Less than 1 week.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	-	(²)	(²)	1	(²)	(²)	-	(²)	(²)	-
1 week.....	57	62	43	47	49	31	53	57	41	61	68	46	80	83	57
Over 1 and under 2 weeks.....	1	1	1	(²)	1	-	3	3	2	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	3	2
2 weeks.....	8	9	2	17	19	5	6	7	3	3	4	(²)	3	3	4
Over 2 and under 3 weeks.....	2	2	-	6	6	-	(²)	(²)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 weeks.....	(²)	(²)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(²)	(²)	-	-	-	-
<u>After 2 years of service</u>															
Less than 1 week.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	-	(²)	-	1	(²)	(²)	-	-	-	-
1 week.....	31	30	35	25	26	25	36	37	35	38	36	41	20	21	17
Over 1 and under 2 weeks.....	1	1	1	1	1	(²)	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	3
2 weeks.....	34	40	11	39	42	11	22	27	10	26	36	6	62	65	43
Over 2 and under 3 weeks.....	2	2	-	6	6	-	(²)	(²)	-	-	-	-	(²)	(²)	-
3 weeks.....	1	1	-	(²)	(²)	-	2	3	-	(²)	(²)	-	(²)	(²)	-
<u>After 3 years of service</u>															
Less than 1 week.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	-	(²)	-	1	(²)	(²)	-	-	-	-
1 week.....	28	27	33	23	23	20	34	35	34	33	29	41	17	18	11
Over 1 and under 2 weeks.....	1	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	2	(²)	(²)	(²)	-
2 weeks.....	36	43	12	40	43	11	24	29	12	31	43	6	65	67	51
Over 2 and under 3 weeks.....	2	2	(²)	6	7	-	(²)	(²)	-	(²)	(²)	(²)	-	-	-
3 weeks.....	1	2	-	2	2	-	2	3	-	(²)	(²)	-	1	1	-
<u>After 5 years of service</u>															
Less than 1 week.....	(²)	(²)	-	(²)	(²)	-	-	-	-	(²)	(²)	-	-	-	-
1 week.....	24	22	31	19	20	11	31	30	33	28	23	39	15	16	11
Over 1 and under 2 weeks.....	(²)	1	(²)	(²)	(²)	-	1	1	1	(²)	(²)	-	(²)	(²)	-
2 weeks.....	37	44	15	37	38	24	26	32	12	36	49	8	65	67	49
Over 2 and under 3 weeks.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	1	1	-	(²)	(²)	1	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	-
3 weeks.....	5	6	(²)	10	11	1	4	5	-	1	2	-	3	3	3
Over 3 and under 4 weeks.....	2	2	-	5	6	-	(²)	(²)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Over 4 weeks.....	(²)	(²)	-	-	-	-	(²)	(²)	-	(²)	(²)	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 36. Paid Vacations: United States and Regions—Continued

(Percent of nonsupervisory, except office, employees in eating and drinking places with formal provisions for paid vacations after selected periods of service, metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas, June 1963)

Vacation policy	United States			Northeast			South			North Central			West		
	All areas	Metropolitan areas	Nonmetropolitan areas	All areas	Metropolitan areas	Nonmetropolitan areas	All areas	Metropolitan areas	Nonmetropolitan areas	All areas	Metropolitan areas	Nonmetropolitan areas	All areas	Metropolitan areas	Nonmetropolitan areas
<u>Amount of vacation pay¹—Continued</u>															
<u>After 10 years of service</u>															
Less than 1 week -----	(²)	(²)	-	(²)	(²)	-	-	-	-	(²)	(²)	-	-	-	-
1 week -----	24	22	31	19	20	11	31	30	33	28	23	39	15	16	11
Over 1 and under 2 weeks -----	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	(²)	(²)	-
2 weeks -----	28	32	12	27	28	19	22	27	10	30	41	7	33	32	39
Over 2 and under 3 weeks -----	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	-	(²)	(²)	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
3 weeks -----	15	18	3	19	21	7	7	9	2	7	9	1	35	38	12
Over 3 and under 4 weeks -----	2	2	(²)	5	6	-	(²)	(²)	-	(²)	(²)	(²)	-	-	-
4 weeks -----	(²)	(²)	-	(²)	(²)	-	(²)	(²)	-	(²)	(²)	-	(²)	1	-
Over 4 weeks -----	(²)	(²)	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>After 15 years of service</u>															
Less than 1 week -----	(²)	(²)	-	(²)	(²)	-	-	-	-	(²)	(²)	-	-	-	-
1 week -----	24	22	31	19	20	11	31	30	33	28	23	38	15	16	11
Over 1 and under 2 weeks -----	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	(²)	(²)	-
2 weeks -----	24	28	12	23	23	19	22	26	10	27	36	8	28	27	35
Over 2 and under 3 weeks -----	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	-	1	(²)	1	(²)	(²)	-	-	-	-
3 weeks -----	18	22	3	24	26	7	7	9	1	10	15	1	40	43	16
Over 3 and under 4 weeks -----	2	2	(²)	5	6	-	(²)	(²)	-	(²)	(²)	(²)	-	-	-
4 weeks -----	1	1	(²)	(²)	(²)	-	1	1	1	(²)	1	-	(²)	1	-
Over 4 weeks -----	(²)	(²)	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>After 25 years of service</u>															
Less than 1 week -----	(²)	(²)	-	(²)	(²)	-	-	-	-	(²)	(²)	-	-	-	-
1 week -----	24	22	31	19	20	11	31	30	33	28	23	38	15	16	11
Over 1 and under 2 weeks -----	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	(²)	(²)	-
2 weeks -----	24	27	12	22	22	19	21	26	10	27	35	8	28	27	35
Over 2 and under 3 weeks -----	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	-	(²)	(²)	1	(²)	(²)	-	-	-	-
3 weeks -----	15	19	3	18	19	5	6	9	1	9	13	1	39	42	16
Over 3 and under 4 weeks -----	2	2	(²)	5	6	-	(²)	(²)	-	(²)	(²)	(²)	-	-	-
4 weeks -----	3	4	1	7	8	1	2	2	2	2	3	(²)	2	2	-
Over 4 weeks -----	(²)	(²)	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Vacation payments such as percent of annual earnings and flat-sum amounts were converted to an equivalent time basis. Periods of service were arbitrarily chosen and do not necessarily reflect individual establishment provisions for progression. For example, the changes indicated at 10 years of service may include changes in provisions occurring between 5 and 10 years.

² Less than 0.5 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Table 37. Paid Vacations: Selected Areas

(Percent of nonsupervisory, except office, employees in eating and drinking places with formal provisions for paid vacations after selected periods of service, selected areas, June 1963)

Vacation policy	Northeast						South				
	Boston	Buffalo	New York City	Newark and Jersey City	Philadelphia	Pittsburgh	Atlanta	Baltimore	Memphis	Miami	New Orleans
All employees.....	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
<u>Method of payment</u>											
Employees in establishments providing paid vacations.....	83	80	94	84	85	80	86	86	68	66	66
Length-of-time payment.....	80	80	69	84	85	80	86	85	68	66	66
Percentage payment.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
Flat-sum payment.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other.....	-	-	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Employees in establishments providing no paid vacation.....	17	20	6	16	15	20	14	14	32	34	34
<u>Amount of vacation pay¹</u>											
<u>After 1 year of service</u>											
Under 1 week.....	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 week.....	65	73	33	53	50	70	79	68	63	63	57
Over 1 and under 2 weeks.....	-	-	-	2	4	3	-	-	-	-	4
2 weeks.....	17	7	36	28	28	7	6	16	5	3	4
Over 2 and under 3 weeks.....	-	-	25	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	4
3 weeks.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>After 2 years of service</u>											
Under 1 week.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 week.....	29	26	4	20	22	34	46	44	34	18	39
Over 1 and under 2 weeks.....	-	5	-	-	-	21	3	1	5	-	-
2 weeks.....	54	49	64	61	56	24	38	40	29	48	24
Over 2 and under 3 weeks.....	-	-	25	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	4
3 weeks.....	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>After 3 years of service</u>											
Under 1 week.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 week.....	24	23	3	15	22	31	46	40	34	15	34
Over 1 and under 2 weeks.....	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	5	-	3
2 weeks.....	59	55	63	67	56	46	41	43	29	52	26
Over 2 and under 3 weeks.....	-	-	25	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	4
3 weeks.....	-	3	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>After 5 years of service</u>											
Under 1 week.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 week.....	23	20	2	8	12	16	42	35	30	12	33
Over 1 and under 2 weeks.....	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	5	-	-
2 weeks.....	58	33	37	64	60	61	32	47	33	31	27
Over 2 and under 3 weeks.....	-	-	-	2	7	1	-	2	-	-	4
3 weeks.....	3	27	29	10	6	-	12	-	-	21	2
Over 3 and under 4 weeks.....	-	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
4 weeks.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>After 10 years of service</u>											
Under 1 week.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 week.....	23	20	2	8	12	14	42	35	28	12	33
Over 1 and under 2 weeks.....	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
2 weeks.....	40	31	23	54	43	40	27	45	25	22	21
Over 2 and under 3 weeks.....	-	-	-	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	4
3 weeks.....	20	29	44	16	27	22	17	3	15	31	9
Over 3 and under 4 weeks.....	-	-	24	1	-	1	-	2	-	2	-
4 weeks.....	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote at end of table.

Table 37. Paid Vacations: Selected Areas—Continued

(Percent of nonsupervisory, except office, employees in eating and drinking places with formal provisions for paid vacations after selected periods of service, selected areas, June 1963)

Vacation policy	Northeast						South						
	Boston	Buffalo	New York City	Newark and Jersey City	Philadelphia	Pittsburgh	Atlanta	Baltimore	Memphis	Miami	New Orleans		
<u>Amount of vacation pay¹—Continued</u>													
<u>After 15 years of service</u>													
Under 1 week	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
1 week	23	20	2	8	12	14	42	35	28	12	33		
Over 1 and under 2 weeks	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-		
2 weeks	39	26	8	54	28	38	27	43	25	22	20		
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	4		
3 weeks	21	34	58	16	42	25	16	5	15	27	10		
Over 3 and under 4 weeks	-	-	24	1	-	1	-	2	-	2	-		
4 weeks	-	-	-	5	-	-	1	-	-	4	-		
<u>After 25 years of service</u>													
Under 1 week	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
1 week	23	20	2	8	12	14	42	35	28	12	33		
Over 1 and under 2 weeks	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-		
2 weeks	39	26	8	54	28	31	27	43	20	22	20		
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	4		
3 weeks	16	32	44	11	32	25	16	5	19	27	7		
Over 3 and under 4 weeks	-	-	24	1	-	1	-	2	-	2	-		
4 weeks	5	1	14	9	10	8	1	1	1	4	3		
<u>North Central</u>										<u>West</u>			
	Chicago	Cincinnati	Cleveland	Detroit	Indianapolis	Kansas City	Milwaukee	Minneapolis-St. Paul	St. Louis	Denver	Los Angeles-Long Beach	Portland	San Francisco-Oakland
All employees	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
<u>Method of payment</u>													
Employees in establishments providing paid vacations	84	94	89	88	69	90	75	91	95	71	94	98	97
Length-of-time payment	84	94	89	86	69	90	68	90	95	71	94	98	97
Percentage payment	-	-	-	3	-	-	7	1	-	-	-	-	-
Flat-sum payment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Employees in establishments providing no paid vacation	16	6	11	12	31	10	25	9	5	29	6	2	3
<u>Amount of vacation pay¹</u>													
<u>After 1 year of service</u>													
Under 1 week	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	-
1 week	78	83	82	78	63	88	62	88	91	60	91	93	94
Over 1 and under 2 weeks	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 weeks	2	8	6	8	3	2	13	3	4	10	4	2	3
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 weeks	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>After 2 years of service</u>													
Under 1 week	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 week	34	16	34	14	41	64	53	17	20	34	23	8	2
Over 1 and under 2 weeks	2	2	4	-	7	3	2	11	2	4	-	-	-
2 weeks	46	73	51	74	18	23	20	63	72	29	71	90	95
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 weeks	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-

See footnote at end of table.

Table 37. Paid Vacations: Selected Areas—Continued

(Percent of nonsupervisory, except office, employees in eating and drinking places with formal provisions for paid vacations after selected periods of service, selected areas, June 1963)

Vacation policy	North Central									West			
	Chicago	Cincinnati	Cleveland	Detroit	Indianapolis	Kansas City	Milwaukee	Minneapolis-St. Paul	St. Louis	Denver	Los Angeles-Long Beach	Portland	San Francisco-Oakland
<u>Amount of vacation pay¹—Continued</u>													
<u>After 3 years of service</u>													
Under 1 week.....	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 week.....	26	12	21	8	34	48	32	13	17	25	17	8	2
Over 1 and under 2 weeks.....	3	2	4	(²)	11	3	5	2	1	5	-	-	-
2 weeks.....	53	77	63	79	19	38	39	76	75	37	77	90	95
Over 2 and under 3 weeks.....	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 weeks.....	1	3	-	1	2	-	-	-	2	4	-	-	-
<u>After 5 years of service</u>													
Under 1 week.....	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 week.....	18	7	19	5	21	29	30	6	14	23	14	8	2
Over 1 and under 2 weeks.....	(²)	-	1	-	3	3	-	2	1	5	-	-	-
2 weeks.....	61	67	69	78	38	58	42	83	78	38	75	90	94
Over 2 and under 3 weeks.....	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
3 weeks.....	4	20	-	5	2	-	4	-	2	4	5	-	1
Over 3 and under 4 weeks.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 weeks.....	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>After 10 years of service</u>													
Under 1 week.....	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 week.....	18	7	17	5	21	29	30	6	14	23	14	8	2
Over 1 and under 2 weeks.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
2 weeks.....	49	57	46	73	28	56	35	72	72	36	24	86	8
Over 2 and under 3 weeks.....	(²)	-	-	(²)	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 weeks.....	17	30	26	6	8	4	10	13	8	9	55	4	87
Over 3 and under 4 weeks.....	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 weeks.....	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
<u>After 15 years of service</u>													
Under 1 week.....	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 week.....	18	7	17	5	21	29	30	6	14	23	13	8	2
Over 1 and under 2 weeks.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
2 weeks.....	44	27	40	69	24	47	24	61	64	31	24	84	8
Over 2 and under 3 weeks.....	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 weeks.....	20	³ 60	33	11	18	13	21	24	17	14	55	6	87
Over 3 and under 4 weeks.....	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 weeks.....	2	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
<u>After 25 years of service</u>													
Under 1 week.....	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 week.....	18	7	17	5	21	29	30	6	14	23	13	8	2
Over 1 and under 2 weeks.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
2 weeks.....	44	27	39	66	24	47	24	61	64	31	24	84	8
Over 2 and under 3 weeks.....	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 weeks.....	17	56	24	12	17	11	19	20	15	13	53	5	86
Over 3 and under 4 weeks.....	(²)	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 weeks.....	6	5	8	6	1	3	2	4	2	1	4	1	1

¹ Vacation payments such as percent of annual earnings and flat-sum amounts were converted to an equivalent time basis. Periods of service were arbitrarily chosen and do not necessarily reflect individual establishment provisions for progression. For example, the changes indicated at 10 years of service may include changes in provisions occurring between 5 and 10 years.

² Less than 0.5 percent.

³ 57 percent of the employees received 3 weeks of paid vacation after 12 years of service.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Table 38. Health, Insurance, and Pension Plans: United States and Regions

(Percent of nonsupervisory, except office, employees in eating and drinking places with specified health, insurance, and pension plans,¹ metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas, June 1963)

Type of plan ¹	United States			Northeast			South			North Central			West		
	All areas	Metro-politan areas	Nonmetro-politan areas	All areas	Metro-politan areas	Nonmetro-politan areas	All areas	Metro-politan areas	Nonmetro-politan areas	All areas	Metro-politan areas	Nonmetro-politan areas	All areas	Metro-politan areas	Nonmetro-politan areas
All employees.....	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Employees in establishments providing:															
Life insurance.....	33	39	10	41	43	16	26	31	13	25	35	3	49	52	21
Accidental death and dismemberment insurance.....	21	25	7	29	31	12	17	20	9	16	22	3	22	24	6
Sickness and accident insurance or sick leave or both ²	31	38	8	65	68	39	11	13	3	22	30	3	24	27	3
Sickness and accident insurance.....	28	33	8	64	67	37	8	10	3	20	28	3	7	8	3
Sick leave (full pay, no waiting period).....	4	5	1	5	5	6	2	2	2	1	2	-	14	15	-
Sick leave (partial pay or waiting period).....	1	2	(³)	1	1	-	1	1	(³)	1	1	-	4	4	-
Hospitalization insurance.....	37	44	12	40	44	12	28	33	14	28	39	5	64	67	35
Surgical insurance.....	36	43	11	40	43	12	27	33	12	28	38	5	64	67	35
Medical insurance.....	30	36	9	36	39	9	18	21	8	21	29	4	63	67	35
Catastrophe insurance.....	6	7	1	2	2	4	7	9	1	2	3	-	19	20	5
Retirement pension.....	14	17	1	23	26	3	5	6	1	3	4	(³)	34	38	3
No plans.....	53	44	83	31	28	57	68	61	85	68	56	94	35	31	64

¹ Includes only those plans for which at least part of the cost is borne by the employer. Legally required plans such as workmen's compensation and social security were excluded; however, those plans required by state temporary disability insurance laws were included if financed at least in part by the employer.

² Unduplicated total of employees receiving sick leave or sickness and accident insurance shown separately.

³ Less than 0.5 percent.

Table 39. Health, Insurance, and Pension Plans: Selected Areas

(Percent of nonsupervisory, except office, employees in eating and drinking places with specified health, insurance, and pension plans,¹ selected areas, June 1963)

Type of plan ¹	Northeast						South						
	Boston	Buffalo	New York City	Newark and Jersey City	Philadelphia	Pittsburgh	Atlanta	Baltimore	Memphis	Miami	New Orleans		
All employees.....	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		
Employees in establishments providing:													
Life insurance.....	34	53	88	47	60	55	46	38	40	51	35		
Accidental death and dismemberment insurance.....	20	48	70	23	34	22	41	31	23	42	15		
Sickness and accident insurance or sick leave or both ²	30	100	100	100	46	39	15	32	3	22	11		
Sickness and accident insurance.....	25	100	100	100	44	38	9	28	1	22	10		
Sick leave (full pay, no waiting period).....	1	-	15	1	2	2	3	4	-	-	-		
Sick leave (partial pay, or waiting period).....	5	1	1	1	-	-	3	-	1	-	1		
Hospitalization insurance.....	32	55	85	52	58	34	54	28	43	54	33		
Surgical insurance.....	32	54	84	51	57	29	54	27	43	54	29		
Medical insurance.....	28	42	79	39	55	23	31	25	23	49	26		
Catastrophe insurance.....	8	-	(³)	3	4	3	11	-	-	24	4		
Retirement pension.....	4	-	81	23	19	21	3	11	1	7	2		
No health, insurance, or pension plan.....	54	-	-	-	30	45	44	51	52	44	56		
	North Central							West					
	Chicago	Cincinnati	Cleveland	Detroit	Indianapolis	Kansas City	Milwaukee	Minneapolis-St. Paul	St. Louis	Denver	Los Angeles-Long Beach	Portland	San Francisco-Oakland
All employees.....	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Employees in establishments providing:													
Life insurance.....	37	56	60	69	30	42	31	63	52	20	69	15	87
Accidental death and dismemberment insurance.....	13	54	45	68	22	23	3	62	47	15	28	15	58
Sickness and accident insurance or sick leave or both ²	33	27	54	64	21	27	35	62	48	13	16	7	94
Sickness and accident insurance.....	31	26	54	64	20	23	31	61	42	10	12	7	8
Sick leave (full pay, no waiting period).....	1	2	1	3	-	-	-	1	-	5	4	-	83
Sick leave (partial pay, or waiting period).....	2	-	8	-	1	3	4	1	6	-	-	-	8
Hospitalization insurance.....	42	73	40	72	23	51	43	66	60	33	80	82	93
Surgical insurance.....	40	69	41	72	23	51	43	66	60	33	80	82	93
Medical insurance.....	39	62	12	11	17	36	28	64	59	33	79	82	93
Catastrophe insurance.....	3	1	1	3	6	8	4	1	-	7	16	9	79
Retirement pension.....	6	6	11	3	1	4	2	4	4	6	51	3	84
No health, insurance, or pension plan.....	55	26	35	24	67	43	50	34	39	60	20	16	4

¹ Includes only those plans for which at least a part of the cost is borne by the employer. Legally required plans such as workmen's compensation and social security were excluded; however, those plans required by State temporary disability insurance laws were included if financed at least in part by the employer.² Unduplicated total of employees receiving sick leave or sickness and accident insurance shown separately.³ Less than 0.5 percent.

Appendix A: Scope and Method of Survey

Scope of Survey

The survey included (1) establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of prepared food and drinks for consumption on the premises; also caterers and establishments primarily engaged in selling box lunches; and (2) establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of drinks, such as beer, ale, wine, liquor, and other alcoholic beverages for consumption on the premises; the sale of food frequently accounts for a substantial proportion of the receipts in these establishments. These two industries comprise the entire Industry Group No. 581 as defined in the 1957 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification Manual, prepared by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget. Separate central offices and commissaries were also included in the survey.

The establishments studied were selected from those employing four employees or more at the time of reference of the data used in compiling the universe lists. Tabulations for the 24 selected areas, however, are limited to establishments with 10 workers or more; data for establishments with 4 to 9 workers in these areas were included in the regional totals.

The number of establishments and employees actually studied by the Bureau, as well as the number estimated to be within scope of the survey during the payroll period studied, are shown in the table on the following page.

Method of Study

Data were obtained by personal visits of Bureau field economists, under the direction of the Bureau's Assistant Regional Directors for Wages and Industrial Relations. The survey was conducted on a sample basis. To obtain appropriate accuracy at minimum cost, a greater proportion of large than of small establishments was studied. In combining the data, however, all establishments were given their appropriate weight. All estimates in this bulletin are presented, therefore, as relating to all establishments in the industries, excluding only those below the minimum size at the time of reference of the universe data.

Establishment Definitions

An establishment, for the purposes of this study, is defined as a single physical location where business is transacted. In a few instances, however, it was not possible to obtain information on this basis and the term, thus, may include two locations or more of the same company in the same area.

Employment

The estimates of the number of employees within the scope of the study are intended as a general guide to the size and composition of the labor force included in the survey. The advance planning necessary to make a wage survey requires the use of lists of establishments assembled considerably in advance of the payroll period studied.

Nonsupervisory Employees

The term "nonsupervisory employees," as used in this bulletin, includes working foremen and all nonsupervisory employees engaged in office and nonoffice functions, except administrative, executive, professional and technical personnel, and force-account construction employees who are utilized as a separate work force on the firm's own properties.

Estimated Number of Establishments and Employees Within Scope of Survey and Number Studied,
Eating and Drinking Places, June 1963

Item	Number of establishments ¹		Employees in establishments		
	Within scope of study	Studied	Within scope of study		Studied
			Total ²	Nonsupervisory employees	Total
<u>United States and Regions</u> ³					
United States -----	101,107	3,175	1,391,875	1,286,708	118,965
Metropolitan areas ⁴ -----	75,460	2,863	1,093,085	1,009,081	112,403
Nonmetropolitan areas -----	25,647	312	298,790	277,627	6,562
Northeast -----	27,210	888	404,366	369,710	40,931
Metropolitan areas ⁴ -----	24,188	839	364,321	332,285	39,177
Nonmetropolitan areas -----	3,022	49	40,045	37,425	1,754
South -----	27,397	770	381,539	359,100	23,877
Metropolitan areas ⁴ -----	18,440	670	275,294	256,685	21,858
Nonmetropolitan areas -----	8,957	100	106,245	102,415	2,019
North Central -----	32,098	1,003	407,865	376,013	36,244
Metropolitan areas ⁴ -----	20,302	880	277,928	258,402	34,368
Nonmetropolitan areas -----	11,796	123	129,937	117,611	1,876
West -----	14,402	514	198,105	181,885	17,913
Metropolitan areas ⁴ -----	12,530	474	161,542	161,709	17,000
Nonmetropolitan areas -----	1,872	40	22,563	20,176	913
<u>Selected Areas</u> ⁵					
Northeast:					
Boston -----	990	107	28,768	26,408	5,053
Buffalo -----	413	63	8,705	7,863	2,562
New York City -----	2,904	164	90,640	82,311	11,756
Newark and Jersey City -----	491	69	12,600	11,478	3,468
Philadelphia -----	770	87	25,101	23,899	5,949
Pittsburgh -----	409	53	10,652	9,983	2,447
South:					
Atlanta -----	388	75	9,184	8,677	2,680
Baltimore -----	699	68	14,301	13,276	2,705
Memphis -----	196	56	3,717	3,456	1,293
Miami -----	520	64	10,963	10,317	2,361
New Orleans -----	289	58	6,804	6,330	2,275
North Central:					
Chicago -----	1,607	115	41,477	39,014	6,468
Cincinnati -----	298	56	7,561	6,771	2,342
Cleveland -----	512	61	14,580	13,527	3,198
Detroit -----	697	68	18,327	17,100	4,365
Indianapolis -----	237	51	6,149	5,766	1,888
Kansas City -----	293	63	6,978	6,595	2,771
Milwaukee -----	300	44	6,771	6,245	1,570
Minneapolis-St. Paul -----	464	63	12,630	11,843	3,361
St. Louis -----	490	65	11,101	10,509	3,417
West:					
Denver -----	305	64	7,628	7,150	2,321
Los Angeles-Long Beach -----	2,513	105	61,820	56,983	5,176
Portland -----	272	58	6,201	5,883	1,844
San Francisco-Oakland -----	828	69	21,458	19,842	3,691

¹ Includes only establishments having a specified number of workers at the time of reference of the universe data: For national and regional tabulations the minimum size was 4; for the selected areas, 10.

² Includes executive, professional, and other employees excluded from the nonsupervisory employee category.

³ The regions used in this study are: Northeast—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, and Vermont; South—Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, and West Virginia; North Central—Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, and Wisconsin; and West—Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming. Alaska and Hawaii were not included in the study.

⁴ Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the Bureau of the Budget in 1961.

⁵ Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget, except Chicago (Cook County); New York City (the 5 boroughs); Newark and Jersey City (Essex, Hudson, Morris, and Union Counties); and Philadelphia (Philadelphia and Delaware Counties, Pa., and Camden County, N.J.).

Occupations Selected for Study

Occupational classification was based on a uniform set of job descriptions designed to take account of interestablishment and interarea variations in duties within the same job. (See appendix B for these descriptions.) The occupations were chosen for their numerical importance, their usefulness in collective bargaining, or their representativeness of the entire job scale in the industry. Working supervisors, apprentices, learners, beginners, trainees, handicapped, part-time,⁸ temporary, and probationary workers were not reported in the selected occupations, but were included in the data for all nonsupervisory employees.

Wage Data

The wage information relates to average straight-time hourly wages, excluding premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts; also excluded are tips and the value of free rooms, meals, and/or uniforms for employees receiving such perquisites, and all nonproduction bonus payments, such as Christmas or yearend bonuses. Cost-of-living bonuses, however, were included as a part of the employee's regular pay. The hourly wages of salaried employees were obtained by dividing their straight-time salary by normal rather than actual hours.⁹

Size of Community

Tabulations by size of community pertain to metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas. The term "metropolitan area," as used in this bulletin, refers to the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U. S. Bureau of the Budget in 1961.

Except in New England, a Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area is defined as a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least 1 city of 50,000 or more inhabitants. Contiguous counties to the one containing such a city are included in a Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area if, according to certain criteria, they are essentially metropolitan in character and are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In New England, the city and town, which are administratively more important than the county, are the units used in defining Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Establishment Practices and Supplementary Wage Provisions

Supplementary benefits and practices were treated statistically on the basis that if formal provisions for supplementary benefits and practices were applicable to half or more of the nonsupervisory, except office, employees in an establishment, the practices or benefits were considered applicable to all such employees. Similarly, if fewer than half of the employees were covered, the practice or benefit was considered nonexistent in the establishment. Because of length-of-service and other eligibility requirements, the proportion of employees receiving the benefits may be smaller than estimated. Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Scheduled Weekly Hours. Data refer to the predominant work schedule for full-time nonsupervisory, except office, employees on the day shift.

Paid Holidays. Paid holiday provisions relate to full-day and half-day holidays provided annually.

⁸ For purposes of this study, workers were considered as full-time if they were employed on a regular basis, even though the regular hours of some may be less than those of others performing the same type of work.

⁹ Average hourly rates or wages for each occupation or other groups of employees, such as men, women, or nonsupervisory employees, were obtained by weighting each rate (or hourly wages) by the number of employees receiving the rate.

Paid Vacations. The summary of vacation plans is limited to formal arrangements, excluding informal plans, whereby time off with pay is granted at the discretion of the employer or the supervisor. Payments not on a time basis were converted; for example, a payment of 2 percent of annual earnings was considered the equivalent of 1 week's pay. The periods of service for which data are presented were selected as representative of the most common practices, but they do not necessarily reflect individual establishment provisions for progression. For example, the changes in proportions indicated at 5 years of service include changes in provisions which may have occurred after 4 years.

Health, Insurance, and Pension Plans. Data are presented for health, insurance, and pension plans for which all or a part of the cost is borne by the employer. Legally required plans, such as workmen's compensation and social security, were excluded; however, those plans required by State temporary disability insurance laws were included if financed at least in part by the employer. Among the plans included are those underwritten by a commercial insurance company and those paid directly by the employer from his current operating funds or from a fund set aside for this purpose.

Death benefits are included as a form of life insurance. Sickness and accident insurance is limited to that type of insurance under which predetermined cash payments are made directly to the insured on a weekly or monthly basis during illness or accident disability. Information is presented for all such plans to which the employer contributes at least a part of the cost.

Tabulations of paid sick leave plans are limited to formal plans which provide full pay or a proportion of the employee's pay during absence from work because of illness; informal arrangements have been omitted. Separate tabulations are provided according to (1) plans which provide full pay and no waiting period, and (2) plans providing either partial pay or a waiting period.

Medical insurance refers to plans providing for complete or partial payment of doctors' fees. Such plans may be underwritten by a commercial insurance company or nonprofit organization, or they may be self-insured.

Catastrophe insurance, sometimes referred to as extended medical insurance, includes the plans designed to cover employees in case of sickness or injury involving an expense which goes beyond the normal coverage of hospitalization, medical, and surgical plans.

Tabulations of retirement pensions are limited to plans which provide on retirement regular payments for the remainder of the employee's life.

Appendix B. Occupational Descriptions

The primary purpose of preparing job descriptions for the Bureau's wage surveys is to assist its field staff in classifying into appropriate occupations workers who are employed under a variety of payroll titles and different work arrangements from establishment to establishment and from area to area. This permits the grouping of occupational wage rates representing comparable job content. Because of this emphasis on interestablishment and inter-area comparability of occupational content, the Bureau's job descriptions may differ significantly from those in use in individual establishments or those prepared for other purposes. In applying these job descriptions, the Bureau's field economists are instructed to exclude working supervisors, apprentices, learners, beginners, trainees, handicapped, temporary, and probationary workers.

BARTENDER

Mixes and serves alcoholic drinks, proportioning ingredients according to formulas. May collect money due for drinks. Orders supplies. Replaces empty beer kegs with full ones. Washes glasses, bar, and equipment. Arranges bottled goods and glasses about bar to make attractive display.

For purposes of this study, bartenders are to be classified according to whether they are primarily preparing drinks for waiters (or waitresses) to serve in various dining rooms (service bars) or to be served to the general public.

Bartenders (public bars)
Bartenders (service bars)

BUSBOY OR BUSGIRL

Performs such tasks as taking away courses and dirty dishes to kitchen, replacing soiled table linen with clean linen, replenishing butter supply of guests, filling water bottles and glasses, and bringing clean silverware to dining room. May sweep and clean dining room, dusting furniture and fixtures. May perform other tasks such as washing dishes, setting tables, cleaning and polishing silverware, and preparing coffee.

CASHIER

Receives money from customers or waiters and waitresses in payment of food checks; makes necessary change; balances cash received against cash register or other record of receipts. May cash checks. May make authorized disbursements.

CHECKER-CASHIER

Enters the amount of each purchase, totals bill, collects money, and makes change. Balances cash received against cash register. May make authorized disbursements. Found principally in cafeterias.

CHECKER, FOOD

Checks quantities of food on waiters' or customers' trays and enters amount due on check, or in cash register, or otherwise tabulates the price of each individual order or portion of food. May be found either in cafeterias or in other restaurants.

COOK, ASSISTANT

Works under the immediate supervision of a head cook or manager in the preparation of food, and otherwise relieves cooks of routine duties. Workers in this classification are frequently designated according to their assigned position, such as roast cook, vegetable cook, fry cook, etc.

COOK, HEAD

Exercises general supervision over kitchen activities in the preparation of complete meals. Work consists of most of the following: Plans menus; estimates supplies needed and makes requisitions; directs and assists assistant cooks assigned to specific stations (e.g., roast cooks, vegetable cooks, and fry cooks); and supervises the work of others in the kitchen.

Exclude executive chefs in larger establishments who have supervision over several kitchens, and short order cooks who are not concerned with the preparation of complete meals.

COOK, SHORT ORDER

Cooks to order steaks, chops, cutlets, eggs, and other quickly prepared foods. May serve to waiters or to customers over counter. May also serve roasts, stews, soups, sauces, or vegetables from a steamtable. Most commonly found in cafeterias, lunchrooms, grills, coffee shops, taverns, and similar establishments.

COUNTER ATTENDANT

Serves food to customers in a cafeteria by making up order from steamtable or cafeteria line, at the customer's direction. Tends to the neatness and orderliness of equipment. May perform various tasks in the preparation of food, such as preparing toast, hot cakes, waffles, eggs, sandwiches, or beverages in cafeterias. Exclude attendant working behind a counter where customers are seated.

DISHWASHER

Washes dishes, glassware, pots, and pans by hand or machine. May, in addition, assist with simple tasks such as cleaning and preparing vegetables and handling supplies.

HOSTESS OR HOST

Greets and seats customers. May supervise the activities of waiters and busboys to insure courteous and rapid service. Exclude head waiters from this classification.

KITCHEN HELPER

Performs routine cooking duties to assist cooks and assistant cooks. Work includes such tasks as preparing vegetables for cooking by cleaning and chopping, cutting, or grinding them; washing and cleaning meat; watching and stirring food that is cooking; straining soups and sauces; and making toast and beverages. May also keep the work area clean by scouring worktables and meat blocks, cleaning refrigerators, and carrying out garbage.

PANTRYMAN OR PANTRYWOMAN

Prepares one or more food or beverage items, such as salads, fruit cocktails, sandwiches, and serves them to waiters as requested.

PORTER

Keeps the premises of the establishment clean, and removes trash. May supply the various departments with stock or other supplies. May also bale wastepaper and wash display cases.

WAITER OR WAITRESS

Serves food and/or beverages to patrons; in addition, usually takes order from patron and makes out check. May set table (or counter) with linen and silverware and take payment from patron. Only regular waiters (waitresses) are to be included; extra-meal waiters, banquet waiters, captains, and head waiters are to be excluded.

For wage study purposes, waiters and waitresses are to be classified according to their predominant place of service as follows:

- Car waiters
- Counter waiters
- Table waiters
- Other (including tray waiters)

Industry Wage Studies

The most recent reports for industries included in the Bureau's program of industry wage surveys since January 1950 are listed below. Those for which a price is shown are available from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C., 20402, or any of its regional sales offices. Those for which a price is not shown may be obtained free as long as a supply is available, from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, Washington, D. C., 20210, or from any of the regional offices shown on the inside back cover.

I. Occupational Wage Studies

Manufacturing

- Basic Iron and Steel, 1962. BLS Bulletin 1358 (30 cents).
Candy and Other Confectionery Products, 1960. BLS Report 195.
*Canning and Freezing, 1957. BLS Report 136.
Cigar Manufacturing, 1961. BLS Bulletin 1317 (30 cents).
Cigarette Manufacturing, 1960. BLS Report 167.
Cotton Textiles, 1960. BLS Report 184.
Distilled Liquors, 1952. Series 2, No. 88.
- Fabricated Structural Steel, 1957. BLS Report 123.
Fertilizer Manufacturing, 1962. BLS Bulletin 1362 (40 cents).
Flour and Other Grain Mill Products, 1961. BLS Bulletin 1337 (30 cents).
Fluid Milk Industry, 1960. BLS Report 174.
Footwear, 1962. BLS Bulletin 1360 (45 cents).
Hosiery, 1962. BLS Bulletin 1349 (45 cents).
- Industrial Chemicals, 1955. BLS Report 103.
Iron and Steel Foundries, 1962. BLS Bulletin 1386 (40 cents).
Leather Tanning and Finishing, 1963. BLS Bulletin 1378 (40 cents).
Machinery Manufacturing, 1963. BLS Bulletin 1388 (25 cents).
Men's and Boys' Shirts (Except Work Shirts) and Nightwear, 1961.
BLS Bulletin 1323 (40 cents).
Men's and Boys' Suits and Coats, 1958. BLS Report 140.
Miscellaneous Plastics Products, 1960. BLS Report 168.
Miscellaneous Textiles, 1953. BLS Report 56.
Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Parts, 1963. BLS Bulletin 1393 (45 cents).
- Nonferrous Foundries, 1960. BLS Report 180.
Paints and Varnishes, 1961. BLS Bulletin 1318 (30 cents).
Petroleum Refining, 1959. BLS Report 158.
Pressed or Blown Glass and Glassware, 1960. BLS Report 177.
*Processed Waste, 1957. BLS Report 124.
Pulp, Paper, and Paperboard Mills, 1962. BLS Bulletin 1341 (40 cents).
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