

Union Wages and Hours:  
Printing Industry

July 1, 1963

and

Trend 1907-63

Bulletin No. 1399

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOR  
W. Willard Wirtz, Secretary

BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS  
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## Preface

The Bureau of Labor Statistics conducts annual surveys of wage rates and scheduled hours of work for specified crafts or jobs as provided in labor-management agreements in four industries: Building construction, printing, local transit, and local trucking. The studies present the wage rates in effect as of July 1 of each year, as reported to the Bureau by the appropriate local labor organizations in each of the cities included in the survey.

Information on the union scales and hours prevailing for the printing trades in each city is available in October of each year on request to the Bureau's regional offices, as shown on the inside back cover. A release summarizing the rates for the printing trades on a nationwide basis was issued in March 1964. This analysis provides additional data and indexes of the trend of wages and hours for the period 1907-63.

This study was conducted in the Bureau's Division of National Wage and Salary Income by Norman J. Samuels, Chief of the Division, under the general direction of L. R. Linsenmayer, Assistant Commissioner for Wages and Industrial Relations. The analysis was prepared by Thomas C. Mobley, under the immediate supervision of John F. Laciskey. Field work for the survey was directed by the Assistant Regional Directors for Wages and Industrial Relations.



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## Union Wages and Hours:

### Printing Industry, July 1, 1963

#### Summary

Hourly wage scales of organized printing trades workers in cities of 100,000 or more population rose 10 cents or 2.9 percent, on the average, during the year ending July 1, 1963. The advance was 10 cents in both book and job shops and newspaper establishments according to the Bureau of Labor Statistics annual survey of union scales in the printing industry.

Negotiated scale changes which became effective between July 1, 1962, and July 1, 1963, raised the hourly scale for nine-tenths of the printing craftsmen covered by the survey. Increases varied from 8 to 10 cents for slightly more than a fourth of the workers;<sup>1</sup> 10 to 12 cents for almost another fourth; 6 to 8 cents for about a twelfth; and 12 to 15 cents for a tenth. The hourly advance was 15 cents or more for a sixth of the printing craftsmen. The increased scales represented gains of 2 to 3 percent for two-fifths of the workers, of 3 to 4 percent for a fifth, of 4 to 5 percent for an eighth; and of 5 percent or more for almost a twelfth.

As a result of the widespread rate revisions, union hourly scales on July 1, 1963, averaged \$3.52 for all printing trades workers combined—\$3.37 in book and job shops and \$3.75 in newspaper plants. Half of the printing tradesmen had negotiated rates of \$3.40 to \$4 an hour and a fifth had rates of \$4 or more.

Straight-time weekly work schedules averaged 36.5 hours on July 1, 1963, unchanged from the previous year. The predominant workweek was, however, 37 $\frac{1}{2}$  hours, which applied to 44 percent of the printing craftsmen. Straight-time workweeks of 36 $\frac{1}{4}$  hours were specified for 28 percent of the workers and of 35 hours for 22 percent.

Health and welfare (insurance) programs financed wholly or in part by the employers were specified in labor-management agreements applicable to four-fifths of the printing tradesmen. Similarly financed pension plans were provided in contracts covering almost three-fifths of the workers.

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<sup>1</sup> For ease of reading, in this and subsequent discussions of tabulations, the limits of the class intervals are designated as 8 to 10 cents, 3 to 4 percent, etc., instead of using the more precise terminology, 8 and under 10 cents, 3 and under 4 percent, etc.

#### Scope and Method of Study

Union scales are those agreed on through collective bargaining between trade unions and employers, and defined as (1) the basic (minimum) wage scales (excluding holiday, vacation, or other benefit payments regularly made or credited to the worker each pay period) and (2) the maximum schedules of hours at straight-time rates. Rates in excess of the negotiated minimum, which may be paid for special qualifications or other reasons, are not included.

The information presented in this bulletin was based on union scales in effect on July 1, 1963, and covered approximately 109,000 printing trades workers in 62 cities with populations of 100,000 or more. Data were obtained primarily from local union officials by mail questionnaire; in some instances, Bureau economists visited local union officials to obtain the desired information.

The current survey reflects union wage scales in the printing industry in all cities of 100,000 or more population. All cities with 500,000 or more population were included, as were most cities in the 250,000 to 500,000 group. The cities in the 100,000 to 250,000 group selected for study were distributed widely throughout the United States. Data for some of the cities included in the study were weighted to compensate for cities not surveyed. To provide appropriate representation in the combination of data, each geographic region was considered separately when city weights were assigned.

Average hourly scales, indicating current levels, were based on all scales reported in effect on July 1, 1963. Individual scales were weighted by the number of union members at each rate. These averages are not designed for precise year-to-year comparisons because of fluctuations in membership and in job classifications studied. Average cents per hour and percent changes from July 1, 1962, to July 1, 1963, were, however, based on comparable quotations for the various occupational classifications in both periods, weighted by the membership reported for the current (1963) survey. The index series, providing long-term trend data, is similarly constructed.



### Trend and Scale Changes

Rate revisions effective between July 1, 1962, and July 1, 1963, as provided in labor-management agreements, raised the level of union hourly scales for printing trades workers 2.9 percent. This rise, which was the same as that recorded in the preceding 12-month period, advanced the Bureau's index (1957-59=100) to 116.2 (table 1). Reflected in the advance were gains of 3 percent in book and job (commercial) shops and 2.8 percent in newspaper establishments, which raised the indexes for those branches of the industry to 117.4 and 114.4, respectively.

The rate of advance varied among the individual trades in both types of printing establishments. The variation was slightly wider in commercial shops than in newspaper plants. Among the 12 trades in book and job shops, gains ranged from 2.3 percent for electrotypers and stereotypers to 3.6 percent for bindery women; and among the 8 crafts in newspaper plants, from 2.1 percent for pressmen-in-charge to 3 percent for mailers (table 5).

In cents per hour, scales rose 10 cents, on the average, in both branches of the industry. Among individual trades, however, average hourly scale advances in commercial printing establishments ranged from 7 cents for bindery women to 12 cents for machine tenders (machinists); and in newspaper plants, from 8 cents for pressmen-in-charge to 11 cents for machine operators and photoengravers.

Many of the union contracts in effect on July 1, 1963, were negotiated for 2 years—a few were for longer periods. Contracts of more than a year's duration frequently provide for wage reopenings or contain provisions for periodic increases. Although individual contracts provided for increases at various dates, only those scale changes that actually became effective between July 1, 1962, and July 1, 1963, were included in the current study. Some of these scale revisions were provided for in contracts which became effective prior to July 1, 1962. A number of agreements negotiated during the year ending July 1, 1963, contain provisions for rate increases after July 1, 1963. Thus, the scale revisions presented herein do not reflect the total wage scale changes negotiated in individual contracts during the survey year.

During the year ending July 1, 1963, hourly scales were increased for nine-tenths of the printing craftsmen in book and job shops and for a like proportion of those in

newspaper establishments. Rates were advanced for seven-eighths of the workers in each of the trades except two in commercial shops and of one in newspaper plants.

Increases in hourly scales between July 1, 1962, and July 1, 1963, for book and job shop work varied from 8 to 10 cents for almost a fourth of the workers and 10 to 12 cents for the same proportion. Advances of 15 cents or more and of less than 8 cents were each reported for a sixth. In newspaper establishments, hourly scales rose 8 to 10 cents for a third of the craftsmen; 10 to 12 cents for almost a fourth; 12 to 15 cents for a tenth; and 15 cents or more for a sixth (table 4).

Advances during the 12-month period represented gains of 2 to 3 percent for a third of the workers in commercial shops and slightly more than half of those in newspaper plants, of 3 to 4 percent for a fourth and a sixth, respectively, and of 4 to 5 percent for a sixth of the book and job shop workers and a twelfth of those on newspaper. The gain was 5 percent or more for a twelfth of the workers in both types of shops (table 3).

### Rate Variations by Type of Work

Commercial (book and job) printshops produce many different items in varying quantities; newspaper establishments, on the other hand, are geared to mass production of a single recurring item at regular intervals. Because of these variations, the composition of the labor force differs materially in the two branches of the printing industry. A substantial proportion of the labor force in commercial shops is comprised of bindery women, mailers, and press assistants and feeders, who typically perform routine and less skilled tasks; in newspaper printing, however, journeymen are required in greater proportions to meet daily demands. These different work force requirements are reflected in the average rates, which take into account the number of printing trades workers at the various rates of pay in each type of establishment.

Union hourly wage scales of printing trades workers, on July 1, 1963, averaged \$3.37 in book and job shops and \$3.75 in newspaper plants. Nightwork scales in newspaper establishments averaged 21 cents, or 5.8 percent, higher than daywork scales, \$3.85 compared with \$3.64 (table 7). Because relatively few workers are employed on nightwork in commercial shops, data for such workers were excluded from the study.

Although daywork scales averaged higher in newspaper establishments than in commercial shops, there was no consistent pattern of rate differentials among occupational classifications common to both types of printing. Daywork scales for mailers averaged 13 cents an hour more in newspaper plants than in book and job shops. Stereotypers and photoengravers on commercial work averaged 35 and 31 cents an hour, respectively, above those on newspaper work.

Negotiated rates in effect on July 1, 1963, for printing trades workers varied widely for both types of printing. In book and job shops, daywork scales varied from \$1.55 an hour for bindery women and some platen press assistants and feeders in Memphis to \$5.21 an hour for first pressmen on 4-color 76-inch offset presses in Boston. Wage scales of \$3 to \$3.50 an hour were specified in labor-management agreements for a fourth of the printing trades workers in book and job shops and of \$3.50 to \$4 for a third. Negotiated rates of \$4 or more were reported for a sixth of the workers, including some workers in all trades except bindery women and press assistants and feeders. Three-fourths of the photoengravers had scales of \$4 or more an hour as did two-fifths of the stereotypers, a slightly larger proportion of the electrotypers, almost a fifth of the machine operators, and about a sixth of the hand compositors and machine tenders (machinists). Rates of less than \$2.40 an hour were reported for a sixth of the commercial shop workers, including seven-eighths of the bindery women, nearly a fifth of the mailers, and a small proportion of workers in four other crafts. Among bindery women, nearly half had scales of less than \$2 an hour and a fifth had rates of \$2 to \$2.20 (table 7).

In newspaper establishments, hourly wage scales varied from \$1.47 for some day-shift mailers in Norfolk to \$5.44 for night-shift stereotypers on German and Polish language newspapers in Chicago. Wage rates of \$3.50 to \$4 were specified in contracts for nearly three-fifths of the day-shift workers and for slightly less than half of the night-shift craftsmen. Scales of \$4 or more applied to an eighth of the dayworkers and three-eighths of the nightworkers; some workers in each of the eight covered trades had such scales. Three-fifths of the pressmen-in-charge and almost the same proportion of photoengravers had negotiated scales of at least \$4 an hour, as did a third of machine operators and machine tenders (machinists) and a fourth of the hand compositors and pressmen.

Among the 12 printing trades surveyed in book and job shops, average hourly scales,

except for bindery women (\$2.08) and press assistants and feeders (\$3.02), varied from \$3.20 for mailers to \$4.30 for photoengravers. Of the remaining eight trades, stereotypers and electrotypers had averages of \$3.97 and \$3.92, respectively, and four others ranged from \$3.63 to \$3.71. In newspaper plants, scales averaged lowest (\$3.48) for mailers and highest (\$4.07) for photoengravers. Except for pressmen-in-charge (\$4.05), average scales for the other newspaper crafts showed little variation, ranging from \$3.74 to \$3.81 an hour.

Nightwork scales on newspapers averaged 21 cents an hour, or 5.8 percent, above daywork scales. Among individual trades, differentials favoring night-shift workers ranged from 17 to 30 cents. In terms of percentage, differentials varied from 4.3 to 8.3 percent.

### City Variations

Labor-management contract provisions which became effective between July 1, 1962, and July 1, 1963, resulted in increased wage scales for some printing craftsmen in each of the cities surveyed. Scales for newspaper work in Portland, however, remained unchanged and no union scales were reported for commercial work in Charlotte. In book and job shops, hourly scales rose 6 to 8 cents in 17 cities; 8 to 10 cents in a similar number; 10 to 12 cents in 11 cities; 4 to 6 cents in 10 cities; and 12 cents or more in 5 cities. In newspaper plants, the advance was 8 to 10 cents in 21 cities; 10 to 12 cents in 12 cities; 6 to 8 cents in 8 cities; and 12 or more cents in 14 cities. These increases represented gains of 2 to 3 percent for book and job printing in 27 cities and for newspaper work in 31 cities, of 3 to 4 percent in 12 and 13 cities, respectively. Gains of less than 2 percent were recorded in 16 cities for commercial work and in 10 cities for newspaper work (table 6).

The city averages presented in table 8 were designed to show current levels of rates; they do not measure differences in union scales among areas. Scales for individual crafts, of course, varied from city to city. The city averages, however, were influenced not only by differences in rates among cities, but also by differences in the proportion of organized workers in the various crafts. Thus, a particular craft or classification may not be organized in some areas or may be organized less intensively in some areas than in others. In addition, certain types of work were found in some areas but

not in others. These differences were reflected in the weighting of individual rates by the number of union members at the rate. Hence, even though rates for all individual crafts in two areas may be identical, the average for all crafts combined in each area may differ.

### Standard Workweek

Changes in negotiated weekly work schedules at straight-time rates between July 1, 1962, and July 1, 1963, affected relatively few workers. The reported changes had no effect on the average straight-time workweek, which remained at 36.5 hours for all printing trades workers combined. Day-shift schedules averaged 36.5 hours in book and job shops and 36.9 hours in newspaper establishments; night-shift workers in newspaper plants had an average weekly schedule of 36.1 hours (table 9).

The most common straight-time workweek, 37 $\frac{1}{2}$  hours, affected two-fifths of the book and job shop workers and almost half of those in newspaper establishments. Negotiated weekly schedules of 36 $\frac{1}{4}$  hours were specified for three-tenths and a fourth of the printing craftsmen in book and job shops and newspaper plants, respectively. Standard workweeks of 35 hours or less were in effect for a fourth of the workers in both types of printing establishments.

### Health, Insurance, and Pension Plans

Negotiated health, insurance, and pension programs in the printing industry have increased in recent years, although less rapidly

than in some industries.<sup>2</sup> The rate of development has undoubtedly been influenced by programs operated by a number of unions for many years, which provide members with one or more types of benefits.

Labor-management agreements providing for health and insurance programs affected more workers than did those containing provisions for pension plans—four-fifths compared with slightly less than three-fifths. Health and insurance programs were applicable to 5 of every 6 workers in book and job shops and to 3 of every 4 on newspaper work. Pension plans affected about three-fifths of the workers in commercial shops and slightly more than half of those on newspapers.

Of the printing tradesmen provided health and insurance protection, seven-eighths were covered by plans entirely financed by the employer. Such plans were included in agreements affecting nine-tenths of the commercial shop workers and almost four-fifths of those on newspapers. Employer-financed pension plans prevailed for nine-tenths of the printing craftsmen covered by labor-management contracts providing for such plans. This proportion prevailed for both book and job shops and newspaper establishments.

### Union Scales by City and Trade

Table 12 presents the union scales of wages and hours in effect on July 1, 1962, and July 1, 1963, for the individual trades in each of the 62 cities included in the study.

<sup>2</sup> The prevalence of negotiated health, insurance, and pension programs in the printing industry was first studied by the Bureau as of July 1, 1954. Information gathered on these plans was restricted to those financed entirely or in part by the employer. Plans financed by workers through union dues or assessments were excluded. No attempt was made to secure information on the kind and extent of benefits provided or on the cost of plans providing such benefits.

Table 1. Indexes<sup>1</sup> of Union Hourly Wage Scales in the Printing Trades, 1907-63

(1957-59=100)			
Date	Printing	Book and job	Newspaper
1907: May 15	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.4	13.8
1908: May 15	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.5	14.5
1909: May 15	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.3	15.1
1910: May 15	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.0	15.6
1911: May 15	13.9	13.3	15.9
1912: May 15	14.1	13.5	16.2
1913: May 15	14.4	13.8	16.5
1914: May 1	14.6	14.1	16.7
1915: May 1	14.8	14.2	16.8
1916: May 15	14.9	14.4	16.8
1917: May 15	15.4	14.8	17.3
1918: May 15	16.7	16.5	18.1
1919: May 15	20.5	20.3	21.9
1920: May 15	26.3	26.5	26.7
1921: May 15	28.8	29.1	29.1
1922: May 15	29.1	29.3	29.4
1923: May 15	29.9	30.5	29.7
1924: May 15	31.4	31.7	31.5
1925: May 15	31.9	32.0	32.1
1926: May 15	32.6	32.7	32.8
1927: May 15	33.6	33.6	33.7
1928: May 15	34.2	34.0	34.5
1929: May 15	34.7	34.5	35.2
1930: May 15	35.2	35.1	35.5
1931: May 15	35.4	35.3	35.6
1932: May 15	35.2	34.9	35.5
1933: May 15	33.1	33.0	33.3
1934: May 15	33.8	33.9	33.7
1935: May 15	35.0	34.7	35.7
1936: May 15	35.9	35.6	36.2
1937: May 15	37.0	36.8	37.6
1938: June 1	38.2	38.1	38.6
1939: June 1	38.6	38.3	39.1
1940: June 1	39.1	38.7	39.9
1941: June 1	39.6	39.1	40.4
1942: June 1	41.3	40.8	42.2
1943: July 1	42.5	41.9	44.0
1944: July 1	43.6	43.0	45.0
1945: July 1	44.2	43.6	45.6
1946: July 1	51.7	51.2	52.9
1948: Jan. 2	65.7	65.1	67.0
1949: July 1	73.6	73.0	75.1
1950: July 1	75.1	74.7	76.3
1951: July 1	78.3	77.4	80.1
1952: July 1	82.7	82.4	83.6
1953: July 1	86.0	85.6	86.9
1954: July 1	88.5	88.1	89.5
1955: July 1	91.0	90.7	91.6
1956: July 1	93.4	93.2	93.9
1957: July 1	96.7	96.6	96.9
1958: July 1	100.0	99.9	100.1
1959: July 1	103.3	103.5	103.1
1960: July 1	106.3	106.9	105.4
1961: July 1	109.7	110.6	108.4
1962: July 1	112.9	114.0	111.3
1963: July 1	116.2	117.4	114.4

<sup>1</sup> Index series designed for trend purposes; periodical changes in union scales are based on comparable quotations for the various occupations in consecutive periods, weighted by number of union members reported at each quotation in the current survey periods.

<sup>2</sup> Combined data for years 1907-10 not available.

Table 2. Indexes<sup>1</sup> of Union Hourly Wage Scales in Each Printing Trade, 1907-63

Date	(1957-59*100)											
	Book and job											
	Bindery women	Book-binders	Composi-tors, hand	Electro-type-ers	Machine operators	Machine tenders (machin-ists)	Mailers	Photoen-gravers	Press assist-ants and feeders	Press-men, cylinder	Press-men, platen	Stereo-type-ers
1907: May 15	-	11.5	12.6	12.0	14.3	-	-	-	8.9	12.9	11.8	-
1908: May 15	-	12.7	12.6	12.0	14.8	-	-	-	9.9	13.5	12.2	-
1909: May 15	-	12.9	12.6	12.0	15.4	-	-	-	10.0	14.6	12.6	-
1910: May 15	-	13.0	13.2	12.5	15.9	-	-	-	10.2	14.7	12.8	-
1911: May 15	-	13.2	13.5	13.2	16.1	-	-	-	10.6	15.0	13.1	-
1912: May 15	-	13.3	13.8	13.4	16.5	15.7	-	-	10.8	15.3	13.3	-
1913: May 15	-	13.6	14.0	13.7	16.9	16.0	-	-	11.0	15.5	13.5	-
1914: May 1	-	13.8	14.4	14.3	17.1	16.0	-	-	11.4	15.8	13.8	-
1915: May 1	11.0	13.9	14.4	14.6	17.1	16.2	-	-	11.4	15.8	13.8	-
1916: May 15	11.2	13.9	14.7	15.0	17.1	16.2	-	13.8	11.6	16.0	14.1	-
1917: May 15	12.0	14.7	15.0	15.5	17.6	16.5	-	15.0	12.2	16.4	14.8	-
1918: May 15	13.3	16.6	16.6	16.3	19.0	18.1	-	15.9	14.3	18.1	16.3	-
1919: May 15	17.3	21.2	20.3	18.7	22.9	22.3	-	18.5	18.4	22.0	20.0	-
1920: May 15	23.9	27.8	26.7	26.7	29.1	28.0	-	25.5	25.2	28.5	27.1	-
1921: May 15	27.8	30.5	30.6	31.1	33.0	32.3	-	27.2	27.3	31.5	30.2	-
1922: May 15	26.9	29.3	31.1	31.7	33.0	32.0	-	27.5	26.4	30.8	29.6	-
1923: May 15	28.2	31.1	31.9	33.7	33.6	32.6	-	27.8	29.6	33.2	30.9	-
1924: May 15	28.6	32.4	33.3	35.0	35.0	34.0	-	29.7	29.3	34.2	31.8	-
1925: May 15	28.9	32.8	33.1	34.8	35.0	34.1	-	30.4	31.0	34.6	31.9	-
1926: May 15	28.4	33.3	33.8	35.2	35.5	35.3	-	32.4	31.3	35.3	33.4	-
1927: May 15	29.0	34.1	34.4	35.6	36.9	35.4	-	33.9	31.7	35.4	33.8	-
1928: May 15	29.2	34.0	34.9	35.9	37.0	35.6	-	34.9	31.9	35.7	33.2	-
1929: May 15	29.4	34.3	35.1	36.7	37.6	35.9	-	35.4	32.2	36.3	33.7	-
1930: May 15	29.6	34.7	35.9	37.8	38.6	36.5	-	35.5	32.6	36.9	34.3	-
1931: May 15	29.7	34.8	36.0	38.6	38.8	36.9	-	35.6	32.8	37.2	34.4	-
1932: May 15	29.0	33.6	35.9	38.5	38.8	37.2	-	36.6	31.4	36.2	33.7	-
1933: May 15	27.8	32.4	33.8	36.0	36.4	35.0	-	36.0	29.3	34.0	31.4	-
1934: May 15	29.3	33.6	34.1	38.5	36.5	36.1	-	36.5	30.4	34.9	32.2	-
1935: May 15	29.5	34.0	34.7	39.2	37.0	36.2	-	38.8	31.0	35.4	32.5	-
1936: May 15	30.1	34.5	35.8	39.3	38.3	37.3	-	39.8	32.1	36.9	33.8	-
1937: May 15	30.6	35.5	37.1	39.8	39.4	38.4	32.0	40.3	33.7	38.1	35.4	-
1938: June 1	32.1	36.8	38.3	41.6	40.5	39.6	34.0	41.3	35.5	39.3	36.5	-
1939: June 1	32.5	37.5	38.5	41.9	40.6	39.7	34.6	41.6	35.7	39.6	36.8	-
1940: June 1	32.7	37.7	39.2	42.0	40.9	40.2	35.5	41.9	35.9	39.8	37.0	-
1941: June 1	33.4	38.2	39.8	42.9	41.3	40.5	35.9	42.1	36.3	40.2	37.3	-
1942: June 1	35.4	40.2	41.2	43.6	43.2	42.4	37.7	42.9	38.5	42.1	39.2	-
1943: July 1	36.5	41.7	42.4	44.8	44.4	43.6	38.4	43.1	39.7	43.3	40.4	-
1944: July 1	38.3	42.4	43.8	45.9	44.8	44.6	39.3	45.3	40.6	43.9	41.1	-
1945: July 1	39.1	42.6	44.3	46.8	45.3	45.3	39.9	46.3	41.1	44.4	41.6	-
1946: July 1	47.5	51.0	51.7	53.3	52.8	51.8	48.3	52.8	49.7	51.9	49.1	-
1948: Jan. 2	62.3	65.2	66.4	65.0	66.4	66.3	61.8	62.4	65.0	66.3	64.5	-
1949: July 1	68.4	72.6	74.6	74.8	74.7	74.3	71.4	72.0	72.1	73.6	72.0	-
1950: July 1	70.7	74.6	75.8	77.3	75.5	75.1	72.5	74.3	73.9	75.3	74.1	-
1951: July 1	73.7	76.6	78.4	80.0	78.0	77.4	76.1	77.2	77.1	78.2	77.2	96.5
1952: July 1	78.6	82.2	83.2	83.6	83.3	82.5	79.6	82.8	81.4	83.2	81.6	101.2
1953: July 1	82.2	84.9	86.5	86.6	86.5	86.3	83.8	86.4	84.9	86.4	84.7	101.8
1954: July 1	85.6	87.1	88.7	89.0	88.5	88.5	87.2	89.4	87.5	88.7	87.0	99.7
1955: July 1	88.6	90.0	91.4	90.3	91.4	91.4	90.1	91.8	90.5	91.3	90.0	97.6
1956: July 1	91.2	92.8	93.7	93.4	93.5	93.6	92.8	93.8	93.1	93.6	92.6	97.8
1957: July 1	96.2	96.2	97.1	96.6	97.1	97.1	96.3	96.7	96.5	96.6	96.2	99.2
1958: July 1	99.5	99.7	100.0	100.1	99.9	100.1	100.1	99.9	100.1	100.1	100.0	100.3
1959: July 1	104.2	104.1	102.8	103.4	103.0	102.7	103.7	103.3	103.4	103.4	103.9	100.4
1960: July 1	108.6	107.6	106.4	106.4	106.5	106.3	107.5	106.7	106.6	106.2	106.6	100.0
1961: July 1	113.1	111.4	109.9	109.5	109.9	109.9	110.9	110.1	110.5	109.6	110.9	99.3
1962: July 1	117.1	114.6	113.3	112.1	113.4	113.4	115.0	113.9	113.7	112.7	114.2	101.9
1963: July 1	121.3	118.3	116.7	114.7	116.6	117.1	118.0	117.0	117.3	115.8	117.7	104.3

See footnote at end of table.

Table 2. Indexes<sup>1</sup> of Union Hourly Wage Scales in Each Printing Trade, 1907-63—Continued

(1957-59=100)

Date	Newspaper								
	Composi- tors, hand	Machine operators	Machine tenders (machinists)	Mailers	Photo- engravers	Web pressmen			Stereo- typers
						Journeymen	Men-in- charge	Journeymen and men- in-charge combined	
1907: May 15 -----	14.4	14.8	-	-	-	-	-	12.7	14.4
1908: May 15 -----	15.2	15.4	-	-	-	-	-	13.5	15.2
1909: May 15 -----	16.0	16.0	-	-	-	-	-	14.1	15.6
1910: May 15 -----	16.7	16.5	-	-	-	-	-	14.6	16.0
1911: May 15 -----	17.0	16.5	-	-	-	-	-	14.6	16.1
1912: May 15 -----	17.4	16.9	18.4	-	-	-	-	14.9	16.4
1913: May 15 -----	17.7	17.2	18.6	-	-	-	-	15.2	17.3
1914: May 1 -----	17.9	17.3	18.7	-	-	-	-	15.3	17.5
1915: May 1 -----	18.0	17.5	18.8	-	-	-	-	15.4	17.5
1916: May 15 -----	18.0	17.6	18.9	-	16.3	-	-	15.5	17.8
1917: May 15 -----	18.5	18.1	19.0	-	17.0	-	-	15.8	18.2
1918: May 15 -----	19.3	18.7	20.0	-	18.4	-	-	17.0	18.9
1919: May 15 -----	23.2	22.8	25.3	-	21.6	-	-	21.0	21.3
1920: May 15 -----	28.2	28.3	31.3	-	25.0	-	-	25.9	26.0
1921: May 15 -----	30.7	30.1	32.7	-	29.5	-	-	27.7	30.3
1922: May 15 -----	31.5	30.9	33.0	-	30.9	-	-	26.3	29.9
1923: May 15 -----	31.8	31.2	33.1	-	30.8	-	-	26.6	30.5
1924: May 15 -----	33.4	33.1	34.9	-	32.1	-	-	29.6	31.4
1925: May 15 -----	33.6	33.7	33.9	-	33.3	-	-	31.0	32.2
1926: May 15 -----	34.4	34.6	33.7	-	35.9	-	-	31.0	32.6
1927: May 15 -----	35.6	35.3	35.6	-	36.4	-	-	32.5	33.0
1928: May 15 -----	36.3	36.6	36.4	-	37.8	-	-	33.3	33.0
1929: May 15 -----	36.9	37.0	37.2	-	38.1	-	-	33.4	34.6
1930: May 15 -----	37.3	37.3	37.5	-	38.6	-	-	34.0	34.8
1931: May 15 -----	37.3	37.4	37.5	-	39.0	-	-	34.1	35.0
1932: May 15 -----	36.9	37.1	37.3	-	39.4	-	-	34.6	34.7
1933: May 15 -----	34.4	34.7	34.7	-	36.5	-	-	32.4	32.7
1934: May 15 -----	35.0	35.1	35.1	-	38.2	-	-	32.5	33.2
1935: May 15 -----	37.3	37.4	37.5	-	40.0	-	-	34.3	34.7
1936: May 15 -----	37.9	38.1	38.2	-	41.0	-	-	34.4	35.2
1937: May 15 -----	39.5	39.7	39.8	31.7	41.8	-	-	35.5	36.4
1938: June 1 -----	40.3	40.6	40.3	32.5	43.9	-	-	36.5	37.6
1939: June 1 -----	40.6	40.9	41.0	32.8	44.8	37.2	38.2	37.3	38.0
1940: June 1 -----	41.5	41.7	41.7	33.8	45.2	38.0	39.0	38.2	39.1
1941: June 1 -----	42.0	42.1	42.2	35.1	45.5	38.6	39.5	38.8	39.7
1942: June 1 -----	43.0	43.9	44.2	37.4	46.4	40.1	41.2	40.2	41.6
1943: July 1 -----	45.6	45.6	46.1	39.4	47.0	42.1	43.1	42.3	43.4
1944: July 1 -----	46.5	46.6	47.1	39.9	48.2	43.1	44.1	43.3	44.6
1945: July 1 -----	47.1	47.1	47.7	40.6	49.2	43.9	44.7	44.0	44.9
1946: July 1 -----	53.9	54.2	54.8	49.4	56.5	51.8	52.6	51.9	51.9
1948: Jan. 2 -----	69.2	69.3	69.9	62.9	68.6	64.6	65.1	64.7	65.3
1949: July 1 -----	76.2	76.4	77.1	71.7	76.7	74.0	73.8	74.1	75.0
1950: July 1 -----	77.2	77.3	77.9	72.9	78.0	75.6	75.9	75.8	76.8
1951: July 1 -----	80.7	80.8	81.4	76.9	81.2	79.7	79.7	79.8	80.6
1952: July 1 -----	84.2	84.3	85.0	81.6	84.5	82.5	82.3	82.5	84.4
1953: July 1 -----	87.3	87.4	87.7	85.1	87.7	86.4	86.4	86.5	86.7
1954: July 1 -----	89.7	89.7	90.0	88.0	90.0	89.1	89.2	89.2	89.6
1955: July 1 -----	91.6	91.7	91.8	90.4	92.2	91.5	91.7	91.6	92.1
1956: July 1 -----	94.0	93.8	94.0	93.0	94.2	93.9	94.0	93.9	94.2
1957: July 1 -----	97.0	97.0	97.1	96.2	96.9	97.0	97.2	96.9	97.0
1958: July 1 -----	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.0	100.1
1959: July 1 -----	102.9	102.9	103.1	103.8	103.0	102.9	102.8	102.9	102.9
1960: July 1 -----	105.1	105.1	105.3	106.5	105.5	105.3	105.1	105.3	105.7
1961: July 1 -----	107.7	107.6	107.8	110.1	108.8	108.9	108.7	109.0	108.9
1962: July 1 -----	110.8	110.8	111.2	113.4	111.0	111.0	110.6	111.1	111.9
1963: July 1 -----	113.9	114.0	114.3	116.8	114.2	114.0	112.9	114.0	114.7

<sup>1</sup> Index series designed for trend purposes; periodical changes in union scales are based on comparable quotations for the various occupations in consecutive periods, weighted by number of union members reported at each quotation in the current survey periods.

Table 3. Percent Changes in Union Wage Rates and Percent of Union Printing Trades Workers Affected, July 1, 1962-July 1, 1963

Trade	Percent affected by—		Percent of union printing trades workers affected by increases of—								
	Increase	No change	Under 2 percent	2 and under 3 percent	3 and under 4 percent	4 and under 5 percent	5 and under 6 percent	6 and under 7 percent	7 and under 8 percent	8 and under 10 percent	10 percent and over
All printing trades.....	90.5	9.5	6.7	41.1	22.2	12.6	4.1	2.7	0.6	0.4	0.1
Book and job <sup>1</sup> .....	90.6	9.4	8.6	32.6	25.9	15.9	3.4	2.9	1.1	0.3	( <sup>2</sup> )
Bindery women.....	89.0	11.0	1.8	18.2	38.4	15.0	2.8	7.7	5.1	-	-
Bookbinders.....	92.5	7.5	4.6	39.0	16.1	24.9	2.7	5.2	-	( <sup>2</sup> )	-
Compositors, hand.....	91.6	8.4	9.6	23.9	32.5	20.6	4.2	.8	-	-	-
Electrotypers.....	89.2	10.8	4.5	72.7	11.8	.1	-	-	-	-	-
Machine operators.....	90.1	9.9	13.8	24.4	25.7	20.2	4.2	1.7	-	-	-
Machine tenders (machinists).....	95.9	4.1	11.6	16.2	36.4	25.9	5.2	-	-	-	0.5
Mailers.....	83.0	17.0	-	43.4	33.7	1.6	.1	.2	-	4.1	-
Photoengravers.....	97.3	2.7	28.7	46.6	13.3	.7	2.0	3.1	1.4	1.5	-
Press assistants and feeders.....	88.3	11.7	3.1	21.8	38.5	14.4	9.9	.4	-	.1	.1
Pressmen, cylinder.....	87.8	12.2	7.9	40.1	17.9	18.3	2.4	.9	.1	.2	-
Pressmen, platen.....	96.1	3.9	3.5	54.8	26.1	7.6	3.9	-	-	-	.2
Stereotypers.....	78.9	21.1	7.1	45.0	17.9	4.7	2.3	1.9	-	-	-
Newspaper.....	90.2	9.8	3.8	53.9	16.7	7.6	5.1	2.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	.7	.1
Daywork.....	90.8	9.2	3.6	58.4	16.4	3.7	4.7	2.8	-	1.0	.3
Nightwork.....	89.7	10.3	4.0	49.6	17.0	11.2	5.4	2.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	.4	( <sup>2</sup> )
Compositors, hand:											
Daywork.....	91.0	9.0	1.5	62.7	17.1	1.9	4.3	3.2	-	-	.4
Nightwork.....	90.0	10.0	4.1	49.7	14.7	15.1	3.4	3.1	-	-	-
Machine operators:											
Daywork.....	91.5	8.5	1.2	63.1	16.2	2.0	4.7	4.0	-	-	.3
Nightwork.....	90.0	10.0	1.8	46.0	12.2	22.1	4.3	3.7	-	-	-
Machine tenders (machinists):											
Daywork.....	90.6	9.4	1.4	62.5	16.5	1.3	3.9	4.5	-	-	.4
Nightwork.....	88.7	11.3	2.4	45.2	14.6	21.4	2.0	3.1	-	-	-
Mailers:											
Daywork.....	92.7	7.3	.1	48.9	22.1	9.1	4.2	4.6	-	3.7	-
Nightwork.....	89.2	10.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	45.0	30.7	4.3	6.3	1.1	-	1.7	-
Photoengravers:											
Daywork.....	99.0	1.0	21.6	42.0	17.2	15.0	2.0	-	-	-	1.1
Nightwork.....	98.4	1.6	15.8	47.2	16.0	3.4	15.1	-	.9	-	-
Pressmen (journeymen):											
Daywork.....	90.3	9.7	6.3	57.4	12.7	3.2	6.6	1.5	-	2.5	-
Nightwork.....	87.9	12.1	6.7	58.5	10.3	1.9	9.4	.2	-	.9	-
Pressmen-in-charge:											
Daywork.....	80.6	19.4	14.1	49.1	6.7	2.4	6.9	.5	-	-	1.0
Nightwork.....	85.2	14.8	8.9	61.5	6.2	2.1	5.3	.5	-	-	.8
Stereotypers:											
Daywork.....	86.2	13.8	4.8	59.7	15.5	2.2	3.7	-	-	-	.2
Nightwork.....	90.7	9.3	7.5	49.8	28.9	2.6	1.9	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Relatively few workers in book and job shops were employed on nightwork; therefore, data on such workers were excluded from the survey.

<sup>2</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Table 4. Cents-Per-Hour Increases in Union Wage Rates and Percent of Union Printing Trades Workers Affected, July 1, 1962-July 1, 1963

Trade	Percent of workers affected by wage rate increases	Percent of union printing trades workers affected by increases of—												
		Under 5 cents	5 and under 6 cents	6 and under 8 cents	8 and under 9 cents	9 and under 10 cents	10 and under 11 cents	11 and under 12 cents	12 and under 15 cents	15 and under 20 cents	20 and under 25 cents	25 cents and over		
All printing trades.....	90.5	2.1	3.4	7.8	18.8	8.3	11.2	12.4	9.7	13.6	2.5	0.7		
Book and job.....	90.6	3.1	5.5	8.8	14.7	8.0	11.6	12.0	9.7	15.2	1.5	0.5		
Bindery women.....	89.0	4.7	17.5	23.4	17.4	6.9	1.0	5.4	12.0	.8	-	-		
Bookbinders.....	92.5	3.2	1.0	1.8	15.7	10.7	12.4	15.2	.2	27.5	5.1	( <sup>1</sup> )		
Compositors, hand.....	91.6	2.9	4.1	3.7	11.1	6.6	15.3	12.4	10.5	24.1	.8	-		
Electrotypers.....	89.2	-	1.3	7.5	12.9	1.5	31.9	23.0	10.9	.1	-	-		
Machine operators.....	90.1	3.4	8.2	3.6	10.9	5.4	17.2	10.8	5.5	23.5	1.7	-		
Machine tenders (machinists).....	95.9	3.3	5.2	3.5	7.3	3.6	21.1	13.1	7.3	31.1	-	.5		
Mailers.....	83.0	-	3.5	18.0	13.6	1.6	13.5	18.8	8.9	1.1	-	4.1		
Photoengravers.....	97.3	.6	1.3	12.3	25.3	1.4	4.3	11.7	31.7	2.0	3.2	3.5		
Press assistants and feeders.....	88.3	1.6	1.8	8.0	15.2	14.8	8.3	14.3	6.2	17.9	.1	.1		
Pressmen, cylinder.....	87.8	4.4	1.8	5.2	10.5	11.9	16.3	12.8	4.1	19.8	.9	.3		
Pressmen, platen.....	96.1	2.6	1.4	4.4	22.2	26.8	15.2	5.9	13.5	3.8	-	.2		
Stereotypers.....	78.9	3.2	2.2	2.3	8.9	4.4	12.8	23.6	8.0	11.1	2.5	-		

See footnote at end of table.

Table 4. Cents-Per-Hour<sup>1</sup> Increases in Union Wage Rates and Percent of Union Printing Trades Workers Affected, July 1, 1962-July 1, 1963—Continued

Trade	Percent of workers affected by wage rate increases	Percent of union printing trades workers affected by increases of—										
		Under 5 cents	5 and under 6 cents	6 and under 8 cents	8 and under 9 cents	9 and under 10 cents	10 and under 11 cents	11 and under 12 cents	12 and under 15 cents	15 and under 20 cents	20 and under 25 cents	25 cents and over
Newspaper .....	90.2	0.6	0.3	6.3	25.0	8.7	10.6	12.9	9.8	11.0	4.1	0.9
Daywork .....	90.8	.8	.3	6.9	29.1	8.1	12.8	11.9	10.1	6.4	3.2	1.3
Nightwork .....	89.7	.5	.3	5.8	21.1	9.1	8.6	13.9	9.5	15.4	4.9	.5
Compositors, hand:												
Daywork .....	91.0	-	-	6.1	32.8	8.0	7.0	18.7	8.7	6.2	3.2	.4
Nightwork .....	90.0	-	-	6.7	23.9	6.5	11.8	7.4	7.3	23.3	3.1	-
Machine operators:												
Daywork .....	91.5	-	-	5.7	28.9	6.5	8.8	21.1	9.6	6.7	4.0	.3
Nightwork .....	90.0	-	-	3.6	21.4	6.0	11.8	8.5	7.5	27.5	3.7	-
Machine tenders (machinists):												
Daywork .....	90.6	-	-	5.4	25.7	7.3	5.9	28.2	7.9	5.2	4.5	.4
Nightwork .....	88.7	-	-	4.2	23.1	4.1	9.1	10.6	9.2	25.2	3.1	-
Mailers:												
Daywork .....	92.7	.1	-	5.4	26.3	10.5	24.0	1.2	13.2	5.3	2.9	3.7
Nightwork .....	89.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.2	11.4	21.5	6.3	22.3	10.8	3.5	6.5	1.7
Photoengravers:												
Daywork .....	99.0	1.1	1.6	7.8	34.2	3.1	4.4	11.4	17.2	17.0	-	1.1
Nightwork .....	98.4	-	.2	10.0	30.6	2.8	5.7	13.6	4.5	14.9	15.1	.9
Pressmen (journeymen):												
Daywork .....	90.3	3.3	-	11.1	24.5	5.7	21.3	1.3	10.9	5.3	4.5	2.5
Nightwork .....	87.9	2.5	.3	7.3	19.7	6.5	3.4	26.6	9.1	3.4	7.8	1.0
Pressmen-in-charge:												
Daywork .....	80.6	4.2	-	9.4	22.2	4.6	20.5	2.7	6.2	5.3	4.2	1.3
Nightwork .....	85.2	3.3	.5	4.9	26.8	5.3	4.6	25.0	5.7	2.5	5.3	1.3
Stereotypers:												
Daywork .....	86.2	-	2.5	6.0	32.7	17.0	9.0	5.5	7.3	6.0	-	.2
Nightwork .....	90.7	-	2.6	5.9	29.1	12.1	7.3	3.2	24.1	5.3	1.1	-

<sup>1</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Table 5. Average Union Hourly Wage Rates in the Printing Trades, July 1, 1963, and Increases in Rates, July 1, 1962-July 1, 1963

Trade	Average rate per hour, July 1, 1963 <sup>1</sup>	Amount of increase, July 1, 1962-July 1, 1963 <sup>2</sup>		Trade	Average rate per hour, July 1, 1963 <sup>1</sup>	Amount of increase, July 1, 1962-July 1, 1963 <sup>2</sup>	
		Percent	Cents per hour			Percent	Cents per hour
All printing trades .....	\$3.52	2.9	10	Newspaper—Continued			
Book and job .....	\$3.37	3.0	10	Machine operators .....	\$3.80	2.9	11
Bindery women .....	2.08	3.6	7	Daywork .....	3.70	2.8	10
Bookbinders .....	3.49	3.2	11	Nightwork .....	3.88	3.0	11
Compositors, hand .....	3.68	3.0	11	Machine tenders (machinists) .....	3.81	2.8	10
Electrotypers .....	3.92	2.3	9	Daywork .....	3.73	2.8	10
Machine operators .....	3.68	2.9	10	Nightwork .....	3.90	2.8	11
Machine tenders (machinists) .....	3.71	3.2	12	Mailers .....	3.48	3.0	10
Mailers .....	3.20	2.6	8	Daywork .....	3.33	3.2	10
Photoengravers .....	4.30	2.7	11	Nightwork .....	3.59	2.9	10
Press assistants and feeders .....	3.02	3.2	9	Photoengravers .....	4.07	2.9	11
Pressmen, cylinder .....	3.63	2.8	10	Daywork .....	3.99	2.8	11
Pressmen, platen .....	3.27	3.1	10	Nightwork .....	4.16	3.0	12
Stereotypers .....	3.97	2.3	9	Pressmen (journeymen) .....	3.78	2.7	10
Newspaper .....	3.75	2.8	10	Daywork .....	3.63	2.8	10
Daywork .....	3.64	2.8	10	Nightwork .....	3.93	2.6	10
Nightwork .....	3.85	2.8	10	Pressmen-in-charge .....	4.05	2.1	8
Compositors, hand .....	3.76	2.8	10	Daywork .....	3.92	2.0	8
Daywork .....	3.67	2.7	10	Nightwork .....	4.19	2.2	9
Nightwork .....	3.86	2.8	11	Stereotypers .....	3.74	2.5	9
				Daywork .....	3.62	2.4	8
				Nightwork .....	3.89	2.6	10

<sup>1</sup> Average rates are based on all rates in effect on July 1, 1963; each union rate was weighted by the number of union members reported at each rate.<sup>2</sup> Based on comparable quotations for 1962 and 1963, weighted by the number of union members reported at each quotation in 1963.



Table 6. Increases in Union Wage Rates in the Printing Trades by City and Industry Branch,  
July 1, 1962-July 1, 1963

City	All printing trades		Book and job		Newspaper	
	Percent of increase	Cents increase	Percent of increase	Cents increase	Percent of increase	Cents increase
All cities.....	2.9	10	3.0	10	2.8	10
Albuquerque, N. Mex.....	2.1	7	2.7	8	1.8	6
Atlanta, Ga.....	3.0	9	3.0	9	3.1	10
Baltimore, Md.....	3.9	12	4.0	11	3.8	13
Birmingham, Ala.....	2.6	8	1.9	6	3.3	11
Boston, Mass.....	3.2	11	2.9	9	3.5	13
Buffalo, N. Y.....	1.9	6	1.4	4	2.5	9
Charlotte, N. C.....	2.5	8	-	-	2.5	8
Chicago, Ill.....	2.8	10	3.0	11	2.6	10
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	2.8	9	3.2	10	2.3	8
Cleveland, Ohio.....	2.8	9	2.1	6	3.7	14
Columbus, Ohio.....	2.6	9	2.9	9	2.2	8
Dallas, Tex.....	2.8	3	1.4	5	.6	2
Dayton, Ohio.....	2.3	8	2.1	7	3.1	10
Denver, Colo.....	3.1	10	3.5	10	2.7	10
Des Moines, Iowa.....	3.4	11	3.8	12	2.8	10
Detroit, Mich.....	2.0	7	2.0	7	2.1	8
Erie, Pa.....	2.2	7	1.3	4	2.7	9
Grand Rapids, Mich.....	3.0	10	2.3	7	3.4	12
Houston, Tex.....	2.2	7	2.2	7	2.2	8
Indianapolis, Ind.....	3.5	11	3.0	9	4.1	14
Jacksonville, Fla.....	2.9	9	4.7	16	2.5	8
Kansas City, Mo.....	2.6	8	2.9	8	2.1	8
Knoxville, Tenn.....	1.0	3	3.0	9	.4	1
Little Rock, Ark.....	2.6	8	1.4	4	3.3	10
Los Angeles, Calif.....	2.2	8	2.3	8	2.2	8
Louisville, Ky.....	2.6	9	3.2	11	1.6	6
Madison, Wis.....	2.4	8	3.0	10	2.1	7
Memphis, Tenn.....	3.0	9	3.8	10	2.3	8
Milwaukee, Wis.....	2.6	8	2.6	8	2.7	10
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.....	3.1	10	2.7	8	4.1	16
Newark, N. J.....	3.3	12	4.3	14	1.7	6
New Haven, Conn.....	2.9	9	3.3	10	2.3	7
New Orleans, La.....	2.1	6	1.9	5	3.2	11
New York, N. Y.....	3.8	14	4.1	14	3.2	13
Norfolk, Va.....	2.4	8	2.7	8	2.4	8
Oakland, Calif.....	2.9	11	2.8	11	3.0	12
Oklahoma City, Okla.....	2.3	6	2.1	5	2.7	9
Omaha, Neb.....	2.7	9	2.9	9	2.6	9
Peoria, Ill.....	1.5	5	2.7	9	.3	1
Philadelphia, Pa.....	2.2	7	2.4	7	1.9	7
Phoenix, Ariz.....	2.4	8	2.4	7	2.3	8
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	4.1	13	2.8	9	5.4	19
Portland, Oreg.....	1.0	4	1.1	4	0	0
Providence, R. I.....	2.4	8	2.9	10	2.2	8
Richmond, Va.....	2.6	8	2.7	7	2.5	8
Rochester, N. Y.....	3.2	10	1.8	6	4.8	17
St. Louis, Mo.....	2.5	8	2.3	7	2.8	11
Salt Lake City, Utah.....	2.6	9	2.5	8	2.7	9
San Antonio, Tex.....	2.1	7	2.1	7	2.1	7
San Diego, Calif.....	1.9	7	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.9	11
San Francisco, Calif.....	2.8	11	2.2	8	3.9	15
Scranton, Pa.....	3.7	11	4.0	10	3.2	11
Seattle, Wash.....	1.1	4	1.7	6	.6	2
Spokane, Wash.....	3.8	13	1.4	4	4.8	18
Springfield, Mass.....	2.7	9	1.8	6	6.7	20
Syracuse, N. Y.....	2.0	6	3.1	8	1.0	4
Tampa, Fla.....	2.4	7	1.9	5	2.5	8
Toledo, Ohio.....	1.2	4	1.9	6	.8	3
Topeka, Kans.....	2.1	7	2.4	7	2.0	7
Trenton, N. J.....	1.9	6	1.7	5	2.2	8
Tulsa, Okla.....	2.3	8	1.9	6	2.4	8
Washington, D. C.....	4.4	15	4.2	14	4.7	18

<sup>1</sup> Less than 0.05 cents.

Table 7. Distribution of Union Members in the Printing Trades by Hourly Wage Rates and by Trade, July 1, 1963

Trade	Average rate per hour	Percent of union members whose rates (in cents) per hour were—													
		Under 190	190 and under 200	200	210	220	230	240	250	260	270	280	290	300	
		190	200	210	220	230	240	250	260	270	280	290	300	310	
All printing trades	\$3.52	2.4	2.9	1.0	1.4	2.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.6	2.0	
Book and job	3.37	3.9	4.9	1.6	2.3	3.6	0.3	0.5	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3	2.5	2.7	
Bindery women	2.08	21.5	27.4	8.3	11.5	18.3	.5	1.1	6.0	.9	4.7	1.3	4.6	2.3	
Bookbinders	3.49	-	-	-	-	1.3	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.5	.4	1.2	.1	1.8	
Compositors, hand	3.92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	-	-	-	-	
Electrotypers	3.68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-	-	
Machine operators	3.92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	2.0	2.1	
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	2.4	.2	.9	
Mailers	3.20	-	.9	6.3	10.5	.8	-	4.7	.6	-	2.0	1.3	-	11.6	
Photoengravers	4.30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Press assistants and feeders	3.02	1.3	-	.4	.7	1.5	2.3	2.8	.9	8.0	5.0	6.8	17.4	14.0	
Pressmen, cylinder	3.63	-	-	-	.2	.2	.2	.2	.4	.7	.7	.7	2.6	3.0	
Pressmen, platen	3.27	-	-	-	1.8	.8	-	.3	2.2	1.0	3.3	7.4	10.2	-	
Stereotypers	3.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.9	-	-	
Newspaper	3.75	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.2	.4	.2	.9	
Daywork	3.64	( <sup>1</sup> )	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	.4	.3	1.6	-	
Nightwork	3.85	-	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	.4	.2	.3	
Compositors, hand	3.76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Daywork	3.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nightwork	3.86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Machine operators	3.80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Daywork	3.70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nightwork	3.88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Daywork	3.73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nightwork	3.90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Mailers	3.48	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	-	-	-	-	.7	1.2	2.3	1.6	5.6	-	
Daywork	3.33	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.7	1.3	2.5	2.1	10.7	-	
Nightwork	3.59	-	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	2.2	1.1	1.7	-	
Photoengravers	4.07	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Daywork	3.99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nightwork	4.16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressmen (journeymen)	3.78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	-	
Daywork	3.63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	.3	-	
Nightwork	3.93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressmen-in-charge	4.05	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Daywork	3.92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nightwork	4.19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Stereotypers	3.74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	
Daywork	3.62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	
Nightwork	3.89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
		310	320	330	340	350	360	370	380	390	400	410	420	430	
		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
		320	330	340	350	360	370	380	390	400	410	420	430	and over	
All printing trades		1.5	4.9	6.1	8.8	9.0	7.5	9.2	5.8	9.4	6.6	7.8	1.1	5.0	
Book and job		1.5	4.8	6.5	8.8	8.3	5.9	4.4	5.1	9.9	4.4	5.5	0.8	6.5	
Bindery women		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Bookbinders		1.4	11.5	11.1	7.3	32.4	13.1	2.7	.3	.7	4.4	4.6	-	-	
Compositors, hand		1.1	3.0	10.6	15.1	5.8	6.9	9.0	5.2	23.4	8.5	7.1	-	-	
Electrotypers		-	1.5	.4	2.9	14.8	8.3	12.5	13.5	.5	4.7	16.7	4.5	19.5	
Machine operators		1.1	3.7	8.1	16.1	6.4	6.3	9.2	3.7	20.8	7.8	10.0	-	1.1	
Machine tenders (machinists)		-	-	7.4	15.4	8.6	9.3	6.6	3.5	29.4	9.5	5.9	-	-	
Mailers		1.6	9.9	5.8	9.6	10.6	1.8	2.1	1.6	3.9	5.6	1.4	6.2	1.0	
Photoengravers		.2	.2	1.8	2.7	1.6	4.4	1.1	3.9	8.9	9.0	8.9	4.3	52.9	
Press assistants and feeders		6.6	9.0	7.2	11.4	4.4	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressmen, cylinder		2.6	7.1	6.5	13.2	5.5	8.3	6.0	16.8	1.6	7.2	.4	.8	-	
Pressmen, platen		4.3	18.9	25.3	8.9	3.5	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.9	-	-	-	-	
Stereotypers		-	-	3.5	.6	9.0	12.8	1.9	9.2	21.0	7.3	3.3	5.1	25.5	
Newspaper		1.6	5.0	5.6	8.7	10.1	10.0	16.4	6.9	8.6	10.0	11.3	1.6	2.6	
Daywork		2.8	6.0	8.8	8.9	13.9	15.6	14.7	6.5	8.2	9.2	.8	1.0	1.0	
Nightwork		.5	3.9	2.6	8.4	6.4	4.7	18.0	7.2	9.0	10.7	21.3	2.1	4.1	
Compositors, hand		1.2	4.3	5.7	9.0	10.2	10.1	16.1	6.8	10.3	13.3	12.4	.1	.4	
Daywork		2.3	6.4	9.8	6.7	13.2	16.4	12.9	6.9	12.1	12.5	-	-	.7	
Nightwork		-	2.3	1.7	11.3	7.2	4.0	19.3	6.7	8.6	14.1	24.5	.3	.2	
Machine operators		1.0	3.7	4.5	7.6	9.8	10.0	16.7	5.7	9.1	14.2	16.8	.2	.6	
Daywork		2.1	5.6	7.4	6.4	12.7	17.9	13.8	5.1	10.0	17.8	-	-	1.2	
Nightwork		-	2.2	2.1	8.5	7.3	3.3	19.1	6.3	8.4	11.2	31.1	.3	.2	
Machine tenders (machinists)		1.4	5.6	1.8	9.6	7.6	9.3	13.5	4.8	10.9	18.4	15.7	.3	1.1	
Daywork		2.6	8.1	1.4	9.3	11.3	13.3	14.2	2.1	11.3	24.7	-	.1	1.6	
Nightwork		-	2.8	2.3	9.9	3.5	5.0	12.7	7.8	10.5	11.6	32.7	.6	.6	
Mailers		6.8	13.2	7.1	11.8	10.4	7.6	21.2	5.6	3.4	1.4	-	-	-	
Daywork		12.1	9.2	12.5	20.9	15.6	8.3	2.2	.8	-	-	-	-	-	
Nightwork		2.7	16.3	2.9	4.8	6.3	7.0	35.9	9.4	6.0	2.4	-	-	-	
Photoengravers		-	-	1.6	5.1	3.5	4.2	2.7	11.5	12.8	6.8	13.6	15.7	22.5	
Daywork		-	-	2.8	6.5	2.9	4.2	4.3	14.5	14.4	6.5	13.8	22.2	7.0	
Nightwork		-	-	-	3.4	4.1	4.3	.9	7.9	10.8	7.2	13.5	7.9	49.5	
Pressmen (journeymen)		-	2.4	6.8	6.5	10.4	11.7	18.5	6.8	10.7	6.8	15.6	3.1	.4	
Daywork		-	4.8	8.8	6.1	17.9	19.2	30.2	6.1	6.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	-	-	-	
Nightwork		-	-	4.8	7.0	2.9	4.3	6.7	7.5	15.4	13.1	31.2	6.1	.9	
Pressmen-in-charge		-	-	.9	3.2	7.2	5.0	9.3	6.9	7.8	20.9	6.1	5.6	27.2	
Daywork		-	-	1.8	5.0	4.6	8.2	11.2	9.8	13.0	32.5	6.9	2.4	4.8	
Nightwork		-	-	-	1.4	9.7	1.9	7.3	4.0	2.7	9.4	5.3	8.8	49.5	
Stereotypers		-	3.9	7.3	12.1	13.7	14.3	12.3	11.0	4.3	5.9	4.1	2.5	8.4	
Daywork		-	7.3	10.2	10.7	16.6	19.0	15.5	14.4	3.9	1.2	.2	-	.7	
Nightwork		-	-	4.0	13.8	10.2	8.7	8.4	7.0	4.7	11.5	8.7	5.5	17.6	

<sup>1</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Table 8. Average Union Hourly Wage Rates in the Printing Trades by City, July 1, 1963

City	Average hourly rate		City	Average hourly rate	
	Book and job <sup>1</sup>	Newspaper		Book and job <sup>1</sup>	Newspaper
Albuquerque, N. Mex. ....	\$3.06	\$3.47	New Haven, Conn. ....	\$3.28	\$3.38
Atlanta, Ga. ....	2.99	3.43	New Orleans, La. ....	2.83	3.45
Baltimore, Md. ....	3.00	3.67	New York, N.Y. ....	3.67	4.05
Birmingham, Ala. ....	3.05	3.50	Norfolk, Va. ....	2.99	3.38
Boston, Mass. ....	3.22	3.84	Oakland, Calif. ....	3.84	3.99
Buffalo, N.Y. ....	3.17	3.87	Oklahoma City, Okla. ....	2.32	3.50
Charlotte, N.C. ....	-	3.34	Omaha, Nebr. ....	3.13	3.54
Chicago, Ill. ....	3.71	4.00	Peoria, Ill. ....	3.54	3.65
Cincinnati, Ohio. ....	3.26	3.64	Philadelphia, Pa. ....	3.20	3.59
Cleveland, Ohio. ....	3.18	3.83	Phoenix, Ariz. ....	2.92	3.46
Columbus, Ohio. ....	3.16	3.73	Pittsburgh, Pa. ....	3.19	3.65
Dallas, Tex. ....	3.32	3.61	Portland, Oreg. ....	3.47	3.90
Dayton, Ohio. ....	3.39	3.49	Providence, R.I. ....	3.86	3.66
Denver, Colo. ....	3.03	3.64	Richmond, Va. ....	2.62	3.42
Des Moines, Iowa. ....	3.25	3.74	Rochester, N.Y. ....	3.14	3.67
Detroit, Mich. ....	3.38	3.89	St. Louis, Mo. ....	3.17	3.99
Erie, Pa. ....	3.10	3.41	Salt Lake City, Utah. ....	3.19	3.48
Grand Rapids, Mich. ....	3.06	3.75	San Antonio, Tex. ....	3.13	3.33
Houston, Tex. ....	3.09	3.52	San Diego, Calif. ....	3.44	3.93
Indianapolis, Ind. ....	3.06	3.68	San Francisco, Calif. ....	3.73	4.06
Jacksonville, Fla. ....	3.47	3.25	Scranton, Pa. ....	2.68	3.68
Kansas City, Mo. ....	3.01	3.67	Seattle, Wash. ....	3.58	4.05
Knoxville, Tenn. ....	2.96	3.26	Spokane, Wash. ....	3.13	3.89
Little Rock, Ark. ....	2.63	3.20	Springfield, Mass. ....	3.22	3.23
Los Angeles, Calif. ....	3.70	3.90	Syracuse, N.Y. ....	2.72	3.53
Louisville, Ky. ....	3.38	3.64	Tampa, Fla. ....	2.82	3.34
Madison, Wis. ....	3.26	3.54	Toledo, Ohio. ....	3.19	3.57
Memphis, Tenn. ....	2.83	3.45	Topeka, Kans. ....	3.03	3.50
Milwaukee, Wis. ....	3.02	3.71	Trenton, N.J. ....	3.21	3.57
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn. ....	3.06	3.97	Tulsa, Okla. ....	3.32	3.36
Newark, N.J. ....	3.45	3.82	Washington, D.C. ....	3.35	3.94

<sup>1</sup> The averages in the book and job tabulation include rates for the semiskilled—bindery women and press assistants and feeders, as well as the highly skilled journeymen, composing room and pressroom workers, and others. The number of semiskilled workers organized in a city may have influence on the average for the city.

Table 9. Distribution of Union Members in the Printing Trades by Straight-Time Weekly Hours, July 1, 1963

Trade	Average hours per week	Percent of members whose straight-time hours per week were—								
		30	Over 30 and under 35	35	Over 35 and under 36 $\frac{1}{4}$	36 $\frac{1}{4}$	Over 36 $\frac{1}{4}$ and under 37 $\frac{1}{2}$	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Over 37 $\frac{1}{2}$ and under 40	40
All printing trades. ....	36.5	0.1	3.2	22.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	27.7	0.6	43.9	0.7	1.5
Book and job. ....	36.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.8	24.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	30.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	40.0	1.1	2.5
Bindery women. ....	36.6	-	-	26.2	-	29.6	-	39.7	1.8	2.7
Bookbinders. ....	36.5	-	-	17.4	-	50.2	-	29.0	1.4	2.0
Compositors, hand. ....	36.8	-	-	16.5	-	32.8	-	46.9	1.0	2.8
Electrotypers. ....	36.4	-	-	30.2	-	27.6	-	42.1	-	-
Machine operators. ....	36.8	0.1	-	21.1	-	27.5	-	46.2	.5	4.6
Machine tenders (machinists). ....	36.8	-	-	12.3	-	38.5	-	44.9	.5	3.8
Mailers. ....	36.6	-	8.6	14.0	-	11.0	0.6	65.8	-	-
Photoengravers. ....	35.1	-	15.5	68.3	0.2	6.7	-	9.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Press assistants and feeders. ....	36.7	-	-	15.5	-	32.7	-	50.3	.8	.7
Pressmen, cylinder. ....	36.9	-	-	15.8	-	30.6	-	47.9	1.6	4.2
Pressmen, platen. ....	36.8	-	-	24.5	-	16.5	-	52.6	1.4	5.1
Stereotypers. ....	36.1	-	2.9	43.5	-	10.0	-	43.5	-	-

See footnote at end of table.

Table 9. Distribution of Union Members in the Printing Trades by Straight-Time Weekly Hours, July 1, 1963—Continued

Trade	Average hours per week	Percent of members whose straight-time hours per week were—								
		30	Over 30 and under 35	35	Over 35 and under 36 1/4	36 1/4	Over 36 1/4 and under 37 1/2	37 1/2	Over 37 1/2 and under 40	40
Newspaper	36.5	0.1	5.4	18.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	24.2	1.6	49.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	-
Daywork	36.9	.1	.2	14.1	-	20.6	1.8	63.1	0.1	-
Nightwork	36.1	.1	10.4	23.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	27.6	1.4	37.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	-
Compositors, hand	36.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	14.5	-	30.7	2.8	51.8	-	-
Daywork	36.8	.1	.2	13.5	-	24.7	3.4	58.1	-	-
Nightwork	36.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	15.5	-	36.5	2.2	45.6	-	-
Machine operators	36.7	.2	.2	13.3	-	35.9	3.3	47.1	-	-
Daywork	36.8	.2	.4	13.0	-	28.5	3.8	54.1	-	-
Nightwork	36.6	.1	.1	13.5	-	42.2	2.9	41.3	-	-
Machine tenders (machinists)	36.6	.2	.5	15.5	-	36.1	2.5	45.2	-	-
Daywork	36.7	.3	.5	14.7	-	31.4	2.6	50.5	-	-
Nightwork	36.5	.1	.4	16.4	-	41.2	2.4	39.4	-	-
Mailers	36.4	-	12.6	21.5	-	16.7	.2	48.9	.1	-
Daywork	37.1	-	-	13.0	-	10.4	-	76.6	-	-
Nightwork	35.8	-	22.3	28.1	-	21.6	.3	27.5	.1	-
Photoengravers	36.8	-	-	13.2	0.4	33.7	-	52.7	-	-
Daywork	36.8	-	-	14.4	-	28.2	-	57.4	-	-
Nightwork	36.7	-	-	11.7	.9	40.4	-	47.0	-	-
Pressmen (journeymen)	36.1	-	12.3	31.1	-	10.8	-	45.7	.2	-
Daywork	36.9	-	-	15.5	-	16.5	-	67.7	.3	-
Nightwork	35.3	-	24.6	46.7	-	5.0	-	23.6	-	-
Pressmen-in-charge	36.2	-	10.1	30.1	-	9.3	-	50.3	.2	-
Daywork	37.0	-	-	15.4	-	13.9	-	70.4	.3	-
Nightwork	35.5	-	20.2	44.7	-	4.8	-	30.3	-	-
Stereotypers	36.3	.8	10.7	16.9	-	11.4	-	60.1	-	-
Daywork	36.9	.5	.2	16.0	-	9.3	-	73.9	-	-
Nightwork	35.5	1.3	23.1	18.0	-	13.8	-	43.9	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Table 10. Indexes of Union Weekly Hours in the Printing Trades, 1907-63  
(1957-59=100)

Year	All printing	Book and job	Newspaper	Year	All printing	Book and job	Newspaper
1907: May 15	( <sup>1</sup> )	147.8	125.3	1934: May 15	110.1	110.7	109.1
1908: May 15	( <sup>1</sup> )	140.9	124.6	1935: May 15	108.2	109.1	107.3
1909: May 15	( <sup>1</sup> )	139.7	124.3	1936: May 15	107.8	109.2	106.0
1910: May 15	( <sup>1</sup> )	139.3	124.0	1937: May 15	107.3	109.0	105.0
1911: May 15	135.2	139.3	124.0	1938: June 1	106.7	108.5	104.5
1912: May 15	135.1	139.2	123.8	1939: June 1	106.4	108.2	104.0
1913: May 15	135.0	139.2	123.7	1940: June 1	106.2	108.0	103.7
1914: May 1	134.9	139.2	123.4	1941: June 1	106.2	108.0	103.2
1915: May 1	134.9	139.2	123.3	1942: June 1	105.9	108.0	103.1
1916: May 15	134.9	139.2	123.2	1943: July 1	106.2	108.3	103.1
1917: May 15	134.9	139.2	123.2	1944: July 1	106.2	108.3	103.1
1918: May 15	134.9	139.2	123.2	1945: July 1	106.2	108.3	103.1
1919: May 15	134.9	139.1	123.4	1946: July 1	103.6	104.5	102.7
1920: May 15	131.0	133.9	123.3	1948: Jan. 2	101.6	102.1	101.7
1921: May 15	123.0	123.2	123.0	1949: July 1	101.4	101.9	101.1
1922: May 15	122.6	121.6	125.4	1950: July 1	101.3	101.8	100.9
1923: May 15	122.0	120.9	125.1	1951: July 1	101.2	101.5	100.8
1924: May 15	121.5	120.9	123.4	1952: July 1	101.0	101.2	100.7
1925: May 15	121.5	121.0	123.1	1953: July 1	101.0	101.2	100.7
1926: May 15	121.4	120.8	123.3	1954: July 1	100.9	101.1	100.6
1927: May 15	121.3	120.8	123.0	1955: July 1	100.7	100.9	100.5
1928: May 15	121.3	120.8	122.7	1956: July 1	100.6	100.7	100.4
1929: May 15	121.2	120.7	122.5	1957: July 1	100.3	100.3	100.2
1930: May 15	121.1	120.6	122.3	1958: July 1	100.0	100.0	100.0
1931: May 15	121.0	120.6	122.3	1959: July 1	99.7	99.6	99.9
1932: May 15	117.0	115.9	119.2	1960: July 1	99.6	99.4	99.9
1933: May 15	116.0	114.8	118.5	1961: July 1	99.4	99.2	99.8
				1962: July 1	99.3	99.1	99.7
				1963: July 1	99.2	99.0	99.6

<sup>1</sup> Combined data for 1907-10 not available.

Table 11. Indexes of Union Weekly Hours in Each Printing Trade, 1907-63  
(1957-59=100)

Date	Book and job											
	Bindery women	Book-binders	Composi-tors hand	Electrotypers	Machine operators	Machine tenders (machin-ists)	Mailers	Photo-engravers	Press assist-ants and feeders	Press-men, cylinder	Press-men, platen	Stereo-typers
1907: May 15	-	144.3	129.4	134.5	130.8	-	-	-	143.4	139.0	138.5	-
1908: May 15	-	131.4	129.4	134.0	130.8	-	-	-	130.3	132.3	133.7	-
1909: May 15	-	130.5	129.4	133.7	130.8	-	-	-	129.0	130.4	130.9	-
1910: May 15	-	130.1	129.4	130.2	130.8	-	-	-	128.8	130.1	130.7	-
1911: May 15	-	129.7	129.4	129.4	130.8	-	-	-	128.8	130.1	130.7	-
1912: May 15	-	129.7	129.3	129.4	130.2	131.5	-	-	128.8	130.1	130.7	-
1913: May 15	-	129.7	129.3	129.2	130.2	131.5	-	-	128.4	130.1	130.8	-
1914: May 1	-	129.7	129.3	128.9	130.2	131.5	-	-	128.4	130.1	130.8	-
1915: May 1	127.6	129.7	129.3	128.9	130.2	131.5	-	-	128.4	130.1	130.8	-
1916: May 15	127.6	129.7	129.3	128.8	130.5	131.7	-	137.2	128.4	130.1	130.8	-
1917: May 15	127.6	129.7	129.3	128.7	130.5	131.7	-	137.2	128.4	130.1	130.8	-
1918: May 15	127.6	129.7	129.3	128.7	130.5	131.7	-	136.8	128.4	130.1	130.8	-
1919: May 15	127.6	129.7	129.3	128.7	130.5	131.7	-	136.8	128.4	130.1	130.8	-
1920: May 15	127.6	129.7	129.3	128.6	130.5	131.7	-	126.3	128.3	130.1	130.7	-
1921: May 15	121.6	123.1	122.3	124.5	123.7	122.1	-	126.0	121.4	123.0	123.9	-
1922: May 15	120.1	121.9	119.9	122.8	122.0	121.7	-	126.0	120.1	121.4	123.1	-
1923: May 15	119.6	121.4	118.6	123.9	121.4	121.2	-	126.0	119.3	120.9	121.6	-
1924: May 15	119.6	120.9	118.9	123.6	121.0	121.1	-	126.0	119.5	121.1	121.9	-
1925: May 15	119.6	121.4	118.9	124.7	121.4	121.4	-	126.3	119.2	120.5	121.8	-
1926: May 15	119.8	121.2	118.9	124.7	121.2	121.1	-	126.0	119.1	120.3	120.9	-
1927: May 15	119.0	120.8	118.9	124.8	121.4	121.1	-	126.0	119.0	120.3	120.9	-
1928: May 15	118.9	121.7	118.9	124.7	121.2	121.1	-	126.0	118.9	120.0	121.2	-
1929: May 15	119.1	120.8	118.9	124.4	121.2	121.1	-	126.0	118.9	120.0	121.3	-
1930: May 15	119.0	120.7	118.9	122.9	121.2	121.1	-	125.8	118.9	120.0	121.3	-
1931: May 15	118.9	120.6	118.9	122.1	121.2	121.1	-	125.8	118.9	120.0	121.8	-
1932: May 15	119.0	120.5	118.6	122.2	121.1	121.1	-	119.5	104.5	109.7	119.1	-
1933: May 15	119.0	120.4	114.9	115.9	115.9	115.1	-	115.5	110.4	111.0	116.3	-
1934: May 15	111.3	112.4	112.0	112.1	112.6	110.8	-	114.0	106.6	107.1	111.5	-
1935: May 15	110.6	110.6	110.0	109.8	110.5	109.9	-	109.5	106.4	106.8	110.7	-
1936: May 15	110.1	110.6	109.1	107.7	109.6	109.2	-	108.0	109.2	108.9	110.7	-
1937: May 15	109.5	110.6	109.0	107.4	109.5	109.2	110.7	107.3	109.0	108.5	110.2	-
1938: June 1	109.0	110.2	108.8	105.2	109.2	109.1	110.7	106.3	108.8	108.1	109.9	-
1939: June 1	107.7	108.8	108.8	104.0	109.2	109.0	110.7	105.6	108.8	108.1	109.9	-
1940: June 1	107.7	108.8	108.8	101.6	109.2	109.0	110.1	105.5	108.8	108.1	109.9	-
1941: June 1	107.7	108.7	108.8	101.6	109.2	109.0	110.1	105.4	108.8	108.1	109.6	-
1942: June 1	108.0	108.8	108.8	101.6	109.2	109.0	110.1	104.9	108.0	108.1	109.6	-
1943: July 1	108.0	108.8	108.8	109.9	109.2	109.0	110.1	104.8	108.8	108.1	109.6	-
1944: July 1	108.0	108.8	108.8	109.9	109.2	109.0	110.1	104.8	108.8	108.1	109.6	-
1945: July 1	108.0	108.8	108.8	109.9	109.2	109.0	104.9	104.8	108.8	108.1	109.6	-
1946: July 1	104.5	104.1	104.0	107.4	103.7	104.1	104.9	104.3	106.0	103.9	106.2	-
1948: Jan. 2	102.1	101.9	101.9	104.2	101.9	101.8	102.8	103.3	102.1	101.7	103.8	-
1949: July 1	101.9	101.7	101.7	103.5	101.7	101.6	103.0	102.9	101.9	101.5	103.6	-
1950: July 1	101.9	101.5	101.6	102.9	101.7	101.5	103.0	102.5	101.9	101.5	103.6	-
1951: July 1	101.6	101.2	101.5	102.6	101.6	101.5	101.3	101.9	101.6	101.4	103.4	100.8
1952: July 1	101.4	101.0	101.5	101.7	101.6	101.5	100.6	101.1	101.2	101.1	102.8	100.7
1953: July 1	101.4	101.0	101.5	101.6	101.6	101.5	100.6	101.0	101.2	101.1	102.7	101.0
1954: July 1	101.3	100.9	101.1	101.6	101.2	101.3	100.6	100.9	101.2	101.1	102.7	101.0
1955: July 1	101.1	100.8	100.8	101.6	100.9	100.8	100.6	100.7	100.9	100.9	102.1	101.1
1956: July 1	100.9	100.6	100.6	100.8	100.7	100.5	100.3	100.6	100.8	100.8	101.8	100.4
1957: July 1	100.4	100.3	100.3	100.2	100.3	100.2	100.2	100.4	100.3	100.4	100.5	99.5
1958: July 1	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9
1959: July 1	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.6	100.7
1960: July 1	99.4	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.2	99.4	99.5	99.1	99.6	99.6	99.4	100.6
1961: July 1	99.2	99.2	99.4	99.4	99.1	99.4	99.1	98.7	99.5	99.3	99.2	100.6
1962: July 1	99.1	99.1	99.3	99.3	99.0	99.3	98.5	97.9	99.4	99.5	99.1	100.6
1963: July 1	99.0	99.0	99.3	98.9	99.0	99.3	98.5	97.7	99.4	99.5	99.1	100.6

Table 11. Indexes of Union Weekly Hours in Each Printing Trade, 1907-63—Continued

Date	(1957-59=100)								Stereotypers
	Newspaper					Web pressmen			
	Compos- tors, hand	Machine operators	Machine tenders (machinists)	Mailers	Photo- engravers	Journeymen	Men-in- charge	Journeymen and men- in-charge combined	
1907: May 15	125.4	127.3	-	-	-	-	-	118.6	129.5
1908: May 15	125.3	127.3	-	-	-	-	-	116.5	127.7
1909: May 15	125.3	127.3	-	-	-	-	-	115.6	126.2
1910: May 15	125.3	127.3	-	-	-	-	-	115.3	124.8
1911: May 15	125.3	127.3	-	-	-	-	-	115.3	123.7
1912: May 15	124.9	127.0	130.0	-	-	-	-	115.0	124.2
1913: May 15	124.9	126.9	130.0	-	-	-	-	115.0	124.3
1914: May 1	124.6	126.5	129.9	-	-	-	-	115.0	124.1
1915: May 1	124.5	126.1	129.6	-	-	-	-	115.0	124.0
1916: May 15	124.3	126.0	129.5	-	126.1	-	-	115.0	124.0
1917: May 15	124.3	126.0	129.5	-	126.1	-	-	114.9	123.9
1918: May 15	124.5	126.3	129.6	-	124.7	-	-	114.9	123.9
1919: May 15	124.5	126.3	129.6	-	124.3	-	-	115.7	124.0
1920: May 15	124.8	126.4	129.7	-	123.0	-	-	115.3	123.4
1921: May 15	124.6	126.1	129.7	-	119.3	-	-	115.0	121.7
1922: May 15	126.0	128.1	130.6	-	120.2	-	-	121.1	124.0
1923: May 15	126.0	127.9	130.6	-	118.9	-	-	120.4	123.9
1924: May 15	124.8	126.1	129.7	-	118.9	-	-	116.7	123.8
1925: May 15	124.7	126.1	130.5	-	118.1	-	-	115.9	123.3
1926: May 15	124.9	125.8	130.1	-	117.7	-	-	117.3	123.3
1927: May 15	124.2	125.6	129.4	-	118.1	-	-	117.0	123.1
1928: May 15	124.0	125.3	129.6	-	117.9	-	-	116.6	123.7
1929: May 15	123.4	125.4	129.2	-	117.9	-	-	116.9	122.8
1930: May 15	123.0	125.2	129.0	-	117.8	-	-	116.7	122.8
1931: May 15	123.0	125.2	129.0	-	117.4	-	-	116.7	123.0
1932: May 15	120.5	120.3	120.0	-	117.2	-	-	114.4	122.0
1933: May 15	119.2	119.5	119.1	-	117.5	-	-	115.4	120.4
1934: May 15	107.1	106.9	106.9	-	112.6	-	-	109.8	116.6
1935: May 15	105.7	105.8	105.2	-	109.0	-	-	107.3	113.9
1936: May 15	114.0	103.7	103.3	-	108.7	-	-	106.9	113.3
1937: May 15	103.0	103.0	103.0	104.1	107.5	-	-	105.5	111.3
1938: June 1	103.0	102.9	102.9	104.1	104.5	-	-	104.9	109.1
1939: June 1	102.9	102.9	102.9	104.9	104.3	104.1	104.0	104.2	105.8
1940: June 1	102.5	102.7	102.8	104.1	104.1	103.9	103.8	104.0	104.8
1941: June 1	102.4	102.5	102.7	104.1	104.0	103.5	103.6	103.6	103.6
1942: June 1	102.3	102.3	102.3	103.5	103.7	103.4	103.5	103.5	103.5
1943: July 1	102.3	102.3	102.3	103.5	103.7	103.4	103.5	103.5	103.4
1944: July 1	102.4	102.4	102.4	103.5	103.7	103.4	103.5	103.5	103.4
1945: July 1	102.4	102.4	102.4	103.5	103.7	103.4	103.5	103.5	103.4
1946: July 1	102.0	101.9	102.0	103.4	103.4	103.0	103.1	103.1	102.7
1948: Jan. 2	101.0	101.0	100.9	101.5	102.4	102.3	102.6	102.4	102.1
1949: July 1	100.8	100.8	100.7	101.1	101.2	101.3	101.7	101.4	101.3
1950: July 1	100.8	100.8	100.7	100.9	100.8	101.0	101.2	101.1	101.0
1951: July 1	100.8	100.8	100.7	100.9	101.7	100.7	100.8	100.8	100.7
1952: July 1	100.7	100.7	100.6	100.8	100.6	100.7	100.8	100.8	100.4
1953: July 1	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.7	100.6	100.9	101.0	101.0	100.3
1954: July 1	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.6	100.5	100.8	100.9	100.9	100.2
1955: July 1	100.4	100.5	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.7	100.8	100.8	100.1
1956: July 1	100.3	100.4	100.3	100.4	100.3	100.7	100.8	100.8	100.1
1957: July 1	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.3	100.2	100.3	100.0
1958: July 1	100.0	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0
1959: July 1	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.9
1960: July 1	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.9	99.9	100.2	100.0	99.8
1961: July 1	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.4
1962: July 1	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.7	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.6
1963: July 1	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.3	99.6	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.6

Table 12. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 62 Cities, July 1, 1962, and July 1, 1963

(Hours are the same for both years unless otherwise indicated)

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1962	July 1, 1963		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1962	July 1, 1963	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
<b>ALBUQUERQUE, N. MEX.</b>				<b>BALTIMORE, MD.</b>			
<u>Book and job</u>				<u>Book and job</u>			
Bindery women	\$1.900	\$1.949	37½	Bindery women	\$1.630	\$1.700	37½
Bookbinders	3.333	3.420	37½	Bookbinders	2.900	3.000	37½
Compositors, hand	3.331	3.420	37½	Compositors, hand	3.290	3.400	37½
Machine operators	3.331	3.420	37½	Electrotypers	3.193	3.280	37½
Press assistants and feeders:				Machine operators	3.290	3.400	37½
Cylinder, 2-color	2.803	2.879	37½	Machine tenders (machinists)	3.290	3.400	37½
Platen	1.907	1.962	37½	Mailers	3.000	3.187	37½
Pressmen, cylinder	3.180	3.270	37½	Photoengravers	3.750	3.929	35
2-color	3.340	3.430	37½	Rotogravure	4.062	4.290	35
Pressmen, platen	3.180	3.270	37½	Press assistants and feeders:			
<u>Newspaper</u>				<u>Newspaper</u>			
Compositors, hand—daywork	3.360	3.420	37½	Cylinder	2.648	2.730	37½
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.493	3.553	37½	2-color, 68 inches and under	2.714	2.790	37½
Machine operators—daywork	3.360	3.420	37½	2-color, over 68 inches	2.769	2.930	37½
Machine operators—nightwork	3.493	3.553	37½	Platen or small automatic	2.123	2.180	37½
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.510	3.570	37½	Offset:			
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.643	3.703	37½	34 inches and under	1.720	2.360	37½
Mailers—daywork	2.907	2.967	37½	Over 34 inches	2.259	2.900	37½
Mailers—nightwork	2.960	3.020	38	2-color, 22 x 34 inches	2.818	2.900	37½
Pressmen, web—daywork	3.360	3.420	37½	2-color, over 34 inches	2.887	2.970	37½
Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.493	3.553	37½	Pressmen, cylinder:			
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.626	3.686	37½	1 automatic, up to 31 inches	2.966	3.050	37½
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.760	3.820	37½	2 automatics, up to 31 inches	3.021	3.110	37½
Stereotypers—daywork	3.360	3.420	37½	Single-color, over 31 inches	3.240	3.330	37½
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.493	3.553	37½	2-color, 68 inches and under	3.371	3.470	37½
<b>ATLANTA, GA.</b>				<b>Pressmen, cylinder:</b>			
<u>Book and job</u>				<u>Book and job</u>			
Bindery women	1.815	1.902	37½	1 automatic, up to 31 inches	2.966	3.050	37½
Bookbinders	3.262	3.349	37½	2 automatics, up to 31 inches	3.240	3.330	37½
Compositors, hand	3.287	3.375	37½	Single-color, over 31 inches	3.371	3.470	37½
Electrotypers	3.467	3.553	37½	2-color, 68 inches and under	3.426	3.630	37½
Machine operators	3.287	3.375	37½	2-color, over 68 inches			
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.287	3.375	37½	Offset:			
Mailers	3.117	3.203	37½	22 inches and under	3.190	3.280	37½
Photoengravers:				Over 22 to 34 inches	3.446	3.550	37½
Agreement A	3.427	3.493	37½	Over 34 inches	3.586	3.690	37½
Agreement B	3.633	3.720	37½	2-color, 34 inches and under	3.586	3.690	37½
Press assistants and feeders	2.219	2.306	37½	2-color, over 34 inches	3.749	3.860	37½
2-color	2.280	2.367	37½	Pressmen, platen:			
Pressmen, cylinder	3.217	3.303	37½	1	2.780	2.860	37½
2-color	3.317	3.403	37½	2	2.835	2.920	37½
Offset:				Stereotypers:			
17 x 22 inches and over	3.387	3.473	37½	Agreement A	2.860	2.980	37½
14 x 20 inches	2.897	2.983	37½	Agreement B	3.550	3.630	37½
2-color	3.517	3.603	37½	<u>Newspaper</u>			
Rotary, roll- and sheet-fed:				Compositors, hand—daywork	3.630	3.710	36½
First pressmen	3.087	3.173	37½	Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.760	3.850	36½
Second pressmen	2.997	3.083	37½	Machine operators—daywork	3.630	3.710	36½
Pressmen, platen	3.217	3.303	37½	Machine operators—nightwork	3.760	3.850	36½
Stereotypers	3.520	3.610	37½	Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.630	3.710	36½
<u>Newspaper</u>				<u>Newspaper</u>			
Compositors, hand—daywork	3.360	3.440	37½	Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.760	3.850	36½
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.493	3.573	37½	Mailers—daywork	3.000	3.187	37½
Machine operators—daywork	3.360	3.440	37½	Mailers—nightwork	3.210	3.411	35
Machine operators—nightwork	3.493	3.573	37½	Photoengravers—daywork	3.840	3.920	37½
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.360	3.440	37½	Photoengravers—nightwork	4.000	4.080	37½
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.493	3.573	37½	Pressmen, web—daywork	3.380	3.560	37½
Mailers—daywork	2.847	3.060	37½	Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.621	3.801	37½
Mailers—nightwork	2.927	3.153	37½	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.580	3.760	37½
Photoengravers—daywork	3.560	3.640	37½	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.835	4.015	37½
Photoengravers—nightwork	3.720	3.800	37½	Stereotypers—daywork	3.480	3.560	37½
Pressmen, web—daywork	3.400	3.400	37½	Stereotypers—nightwork	3.728	3.810	35
Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.533	3.533	37½	<b>BIRMINGHAM, ALA.</b>			
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.800	3.800	37½	<u>Book and job</u>			
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.923	3.923	37½	Bindery women:			
Stereotypers—daywork	3.340	3.420	37½	Agreement A	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.950	37½
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.473	3.553	37½	Agreement B	1.820	1.870	37½
				Foreladies	1.880	1.930	37½
				Bookbinders	3.320	3.420	37½
				Foremen	3.450	3.550	37½
				Compositors, hand:			
				Agreement A	3.320	3.420	37½
				Agreement B	3.460	3.520	37½
				Electrotypers	3.466	3.520	37½
				Machine operators:			
				Agreement A	3.320	3.420	37½
				Agreement B	3.460	3.520	37½
				Machine tenders (machinists):			
				Agreement A	3.320	3.420	37½
				Agreement B	3.460	3.520	37½
				Mailers	3.280	3.280	37½
				Photoengravers	3.500	3.662	36¾

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: When more than one union scale was in effect for the same occupation in a particular city, letters of the alphabet were used to designate the various effective agreements. The sequence of the letters does not indicate the relative importance of the agreements or the scales.

Table 12. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 62 Cities, July 1, 1962, and July 1, 1963—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1962			July 1, 1963			Trade or occupation	July 1, 1962			July 1, 1963		
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
<b>BIRMINGHAM, ALA.—Continued</b>				<b>BOSTON, MASS.—Continued</b>									
<b>Book and job—Continued</b>				<b>Book and job—Continued</b>									
<b>Press assistants and feeders:</b>				<b>Pressmen, cylinder—Continued</b>									
Cylinder	\$2.254	\$2.254	37½	<b>Offset—Continued</b>									
Job	1.820	1.820	37½	1 single-color 23 inches up to and including 30 inches					\$3.253	\$3.390	37½		
Pressmen, cylinder	3.220	3.220	37½	1 single-color over 30 inches up to 41 inches					3.355	3.535	37½		
Offset	3.220	3.220	37½	<b>Pressmen, platen:</b>									
Rotary, utilitymen	3.388	3.388	40	1 automatic, 2 hand-fed					3.045	3.136	37½		
Tensionmen	3.213	3.213	40	1 hand-fed					2.949	3.038	37½		
Pressmen, platen	3.220	3.220	37½	Stereotypers					4.100	4.210	37½		
<b>Newspaper</b>				<b>Newspaper</b>									
Compositors, hand—daywork	3.393	3.513	37½	Compositors, hand—daywork					3.654	3.778	36¼		
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.493	3.613	37½	Compositors, hand—nightwork					3.784	3.908	36¼		
Machine operators—daywork	3.393	3.513	37½	Machine operators—daywork					3.654	3.778	36¼		
Machine operators—nightwork	3.493	3.613	37½	Machine operators—nightwork					3.784	3.908	36¼		
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.393	3.513	37½	Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork					3.654	3.778	36¼		
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.493	3.613	37½	Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork					3.784	3.908	36¼		
Mailers—daywork	3.011	3.118	37½	Mailers—daywork					3.140	3.267	37½		
Mailers—nightwork	3.118	3.218	37½	Mailers—nightwork					3.367	3.500	35		
Photoengravers—daywork	3.556	3.640	37½	Photoengravers—daywork					3.802	3.927	37½		
Photoengravers—nightwork	3.716	3.800	37½	Tint layers					3.802	3.927	37½		
Pressmen, web—daywork	3.293	3.386	37½	Photoengravers—nightwork					3.986	4.111	37½		
Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.455	3.548	37½	Tint layers					4.066	4.191	37½		
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.560	3.653	37½	Pressmen, web—daywork:					4.066	4.191	37½		
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.722	3.815	37½	Agreement A					3.545	3.669	37½		
Stereotypers—daywork	3.306	3.406	37½	Agreement B					3.754	3.754	38½		
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.406	3.506	37½	Pressmen, web—nightwork					4.090	4.234	32½		
<b>BOSTON, MASS.</b>				<b>Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:</b>									
<b>Book and job</b>				Agreement A									
Bindery women	1.785	1.825	37½	Agreement B					4.054	4.054	38½		
Bookbinders, rulers	3.172	3.267	37½	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork					4.359	4.503	32½		
Compositors, hand	3.307	3.413	37½	Stereotypers—daywork					3.706	3.830	35		
Electrotypers	3.460	3.560	37½	Stereotypers—nightwork					4.096	4.233	31½		
Machine operators	3.307	3.413	37½	<b>BUFFALO, N. Y.</b>									
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.307	3.413	37½	<b>Book and job</b>									
Photoengravers	3.914	4.000	35	Bindery women:									
<b>Press assistants and feeders:</b>				Agreement A									
1 5-color rotary	3.070	3.130	37½	Agreement B					1.920	1.920	37½		
1 single-color sheet-fed rotary, 65 inches or over	2.970	3.030	37½	Agreement C					1.910	1.980	37½		
1 single-color sheet-fed rotary, under 65 inches; 1 perfecting; cylinder with 2 pile-feeders; 1 2-color 38 inches or over	2.930	2.990	37½	Bookbinders:									
1 2-color offset 34 inches up to 52 inches	2.930	2.990	37½	Agreement A					3.235	3.235	37½		
1 4-color offset	3.010	3.070	37½	Agreement B					3.270	3.270	37½		
Junior assistants	2.267	2.327	37½	Compositors, hand					3.443	3.443	37½		
1 single-color offset 65 inches or over	2.960	3.020	37½	Electrotypers					3.590	3.590	37½		
Cylinder 65 inches or over; hand-fed 65 inches or over; web rotary perfecting, second assistant	2.870	2.930	37½	Machine operators					3.443	3.443	37½		
Cylinder with 1 pile-feeder 41 inches, up to 65 inches; cylinder under 65 inches; hand-fed up to 65 inches; single-color job (automatic) up to 41 inches	2.830	2.890	37½	Machine tenders (machinists)					3.477	3.497	37½		
1 single-color sheet-fed rotary perfecting; web rotary perfecting; first assistant	3.065	3.125	37½	Mailers					3.437	3.520	36¼		
Platen	2.150	2.210	37½	Photoengravers					3.885	3.971	35		
<b>Pressmen, cylinder:</b>				<b>Press assistants and feeders:</b>									
1 5-color rotary	3.804	3.918	37½	Agreement A:									
1 single-color sheet-fed rotary perfecting	3.548	3.655	37½	Cylinder					2.880	2.970	37½		
1 single-color sheet-fed rotary 65 inches or over	3.448	3.551	37½	2-color					2.970	3.060	37½		
1 single-color sheet-fed rotary up to 65 inches; 1 2-color; 1 perfecting	3.363	3.464	37½	Platen					2.610	2.700	37½		
1 65 inches or over	3.262	3.360	37½	Offset (over 23½ inches)					3.080	3.170	37½		
1 under 65 inches; 1 single-color job (automatic) up to 28 x 41 inches	3.172	3.267	37½	Agreement B					2.910	2.910	37½		
Offset:				<b>Pressmen, cylinder:</b>									
1 4-color 76 inches:				Agreement A:									
First pressmen	5.060	5.212	37½	Job					3.380	3.470	37½		
Second pressmen	3.713	3.824	37½	2-color					3.570	3.660	37½		
1 2-color 76 inches	4.401	4.535	37½	Offset (over 23½ inches)					3.780	3.870	37½		
1 2-color 58 inches	4.084	4.207	37½	Agreement B:									
1 single-color 76 inches	3.819	3.933	37½	Job					3.355	3.355	37½		
1 2-color up to and including 30 inches	3.444	3.587	37½	2-color					3.380	3.380	37½		
1 2-color up to 44 inches	3.545	3.731	37½	5-color; perfecting					3.740	3.740	37½		
1 single-color up to 23 inches	3.172	3.267	37½	Multicolor					3.540	3.540	37½		
				Rotary					3.435	3.435	37½		
				Pressmen, platen					3.210	3.300	37½		
				<b>Newspaper</b>									
				Compositors, hand—daywork					3.779	3.862	36¼		
				Compositors, hand—nightwork					3.917	4.000	36¼		
				Machine operators—daywork					3.779	3.862	36¼		
				Machinist-operators					3.870	3.953	36¼		
				Machine operators—nightwork					3.917	4.000	36¼		
				Machinist-operators					4.008	4.091	36¼		
				Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork					3.870	3.953	36¼		
				Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork					4.008	4.091	36¼		
				Mailers—daywork					3.437	3.520	36¼		
				Mailers—nightwork					3.575	3.657	36¼		
				Photoengravers—daywork					4.122	4.205	36¼		
				Photoengravers—nightwork					4.260	4.343	36¼		

See footnote at end of table.



Table 12. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 62 Cities, July 1, 1962, and July 1, 1963—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1962	July 1, 1963		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1962	July 1, 1963	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
BUFFALO, N. Y.—Continued				CHICAGO, ILL.—Continued			
<u>Newspaper—Continued</u>				<u>Book and job—Continued</u>			
Pressmen, web—daywork:				Bookbinders—Continued			
Agreement A.....	\$3.627	\$3.834	3 36 1/4	Agreement A—Continued			
Colormen.....	3.827	4.041	36 1/4	Edition binding:			
Agreement B.....	3.627	3.808	37 1/2	Forwarders—cloth, leather and job;			
Pressmen, web—nightwork:				finishers; operators, paper cutters;			
Agreement A.....	3.889	3.972	3 36 1/4	paper joggers, sheet straighteners;			
Colormen.....	4.097	4.179	36 1/4	operators, automatic stitching			
Agreement B.....	3.889	3.945	37 1/2	machines; operators, gathering			
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:				machines; operators, binding			
Agreement A.....	3.893	4.110	3 36 1/4	machines; operators, combination			
Agreement B.....	3.827	4.013	37 1/2	gathering and stitching machines;			
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork:				operators, folding machines,			
Agreement A.....	4.165	4.248	3 36 1/4	automatic feed (1); operators,			
Agreement B.....	4.097	4.150	37 1/2	automatic feed perforating			
Stereotypers—daywork.....	3.751	3.751	36 1/4	machines.....	\$3.467	\$3.585	36 1/4
Stereotypers—nightwork.....	3.889	3.889	36 1/4	Operators, folding machines and			
CHARLOTTE, N. C.				feeders; hand-fed (1).....			
<u>Newspaper</u>				Case-makers, hand or machine			
Compositors, hand—daywork.....	3.200	3.280	37 1/2	operators; operators-in-charge,	3.411	3.528	36 1/4
Compositors, A.....nightwork.....	3.320	3.400	37 1/2	casing-in-machines; edge gilders;			
Machine operators—daywork.....	3.200	3.280	37 1/2	marblers; stampers; operators,			
Machine operators—nightwork.....	3.320	3.400	37 1/2	automatic rounders and backers,			
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork.....	3.200	3.280	37 1/2	automatic gluing machines, lining	3.440	3.557	36 1/4
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork.....	3.320	3.400	37 1/2	machines, round corner machines.....	3.302	3.419	36 1/4
Pressmen, web—daywork.....	3.106	3.200	37 1/2	Book pressers; hand gluers.....			
Pressmen, web—nightwork.....	3.242	3.320	37 1/2	Casers, helpers, pasters, smashers,			
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork.....	3.373	3.467	37 1/2	sawyers, general workers, and	3.390	3.507	36 1/4
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork.....	3.506	3.587	37 1/2	tipping for gilders; book repairers.....			
Stereotypers—daywork.....	3.107	3.200	37 1/2	Operators, nonautomatic gluing			
Stereotypers—nightwork.....	3.240	3.320	37 1/2	machines.....	3.384	3.502	36 1/4
CHICAGO, ILL.				Operators, indexing machines;			
<u>Book and job</u>				stock cutters, binders' stock.....			
Bindery women:				Tip printers.....			
Agreement A:				Operators, folding machines,	3.536	3.654	36 1/4
Hand gatherers and collators, wire				automatic feed (2).....			
stitchers, hand coversers, thread				Operators, folding machines,	3.619	3.736	36 1/4
sewers, paging and numbering				automatic feed (3).....			
machine operators, automatic				Head stampers, in charge of 1 or	3.550	3.667	36 1/4
stitchers, feeders, Sheridan				more machines.....			
inserters.....	2.146	2.229	36 1/4	Operators, combination cutter and	3.577	3.694	36 1/4
Blankbook sewers, folding or ruling				1 folding machine.....			
machine feeders, sewing-machine				Operators, perfect patent binding			
operators, rotary perforating and				machine (1); operators-in-charge,			
punching machine operators,				gathering, stitching and covering			
table workers.....	2.105	2.187	36 1/4	machine combination.....	3.578	3.695	36 1/4
Foreladies.....	2.281	2.362	36 1/4	Agreement B:			
Agreement B.....	2.146	2.229	36 1/4	Paper rulers.....	3.550	3.660	36 1/4
Bookbinders:				Compositors, hand.....	3.883	4.000	36 1/4
Agreement A:				Czechoslovak text.....	3.882	4.000	36 1/4
Commercial work:				Swedish text.....	3.883	4.000	36 1/4
Forwarders—cloth, leather, job				Electrotypers.....	4.000	4.100	36 1/4
finishers; operators, paper				Machine operators.....	3.921	4.039	36 1/4
cutters; paper joggers; sheet				Czechoslovak text.....	4.738	4.880	30
straighteners; operators, trimmers;				Swedish text.....	3.921	4.039	36 1/4
operators, automatic stitching				Machines tenders (machinists).....	3.921	4.039	36 1/4
machines; operators, gathering				Mailers.....	3.434	3.552	36 1/4
machines; operators, automatic				Photoengravers.....	4.700	4.786	35
binding machines; operators,				Rotogravure.....	4.614	4.743	35
covering machines; operators,				Press assistants and feeders:			
combination gathering and				Senior assistants:			
stitching machines; operators,				Presses 25 x 38 inches and larger:			
Kast or Sheridan inserting				1 2-color; 1 perfecting, over			
machines (1); operators, folding				46 x 65 inches bed measurement;			
machines, automatic feed (1);				2-automatic Miehle units,			
operators, automatic feed				29 x 41 inches; 1 74-inch,			
perforating machines.....	3.467	3.585	36 1/4	1 Miller Major 2-color; 2 single,			
Operators, folding machine and				Miller Major, 27 x 41 inches.....	3.359	3.469	36 1/4
feeder—hand-fed (1).....	3.411	3.528	36 1/4	Single cylinder; in-charge-of			
Operators-in-charge—stock and				varnishing machine, offset; coupon.....	3.331	3.441	36 1/4
cutting machine.....	3.567	3.684	36 1/4	1 double impression, 2 sheets to			
Operators, folding machine,				1 cylinder, 1- or 2-color.....	3.414	3.524	36 1/4
automatic feed (2).....	3.536	3.654	36 1/4	Folding machines, hand-fed:			
Operators-in-charge of gathering,				Feeders.....	3.331	3.441	36 1/4
stitching and covering machine				Feeders and operators, 1 machine.....	3.391	3.502	36 1/4
combination.....	3.578	3.694	36 1/4	Folding machines with automatic			
Operators, folding machine,				sheet-fed equipment:			
automatic feed (3).....	3.619	3.736	36 1/4	1 machine.....	3.448	3.559	36 1/4
Operators, Kast or Sheridan				2 machines.....	3.517	3.628	36 1/4
inserting machine with trimmer				3 machines.....	3.600	3.710	36 1/4
attachment (1).....	3.633	3.750	36 1/4	Assistants on folding machines;			
				paper jogger.....	3.359	3.469	36 1/4
				Harris wraparound:			
				30 to 42.....	2.837	2.983	36 1/4
				Over 42.....	3.331	3.441	36 1/4
				Stock cutters:			
				On flat machines.....	3.448	3.559	36 1/4
				Men-in-charge.....	3.548	3.659	36 1/4

See footnote at end of table.

Table 12. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 62 Cities, July 1, 1962, and July 1, 1963—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1962	July 1, 1963		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1962	July 1, 1963	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
CHICAGO, ILL.—Continued				CHICAGO, ILL.—Continued			
<u>Book and job—Continued</u>				<u>Book and job—Continued</u>			
Press assistants and feeders—Continued				Pressmen, cylinder—Continued			
Senior assistants—Continued				Rotary—Continued			
2-color sheet-fed rotary:				1 5-color sheet-fed.....			
Harris-Claybourn, 47 x 72 inches,				1 sheet- or web-fed, 70 inches or over:			
Cottrell, 36 x 48 inches.....				1 4-color.....			
1- or 2-roll rotary:				1 5-color.....			
Tensionmen.....				1 Miesel.....			
Oilers or utility assistants.....				1 tubular—1- or 2-unit.....			
Assistants on any 2-deck rotary				3- or 4-unit, tubular, second pressmen.....			
machine using 1- or 2-roll with				1 32-page, 2-unit.....			
insert attachments.....				1 64-page, 2-unit.....			
Tensionmen on 4-unit while				If running color, 4-unit:			
operating with odd color (5th unit).....				First position.....			
Oilers or utility assistants on 4-unit.....				Second position.....			
Tensionmen on 6-unit.....				1 80-page, 2-unit.....			
Oilers or utility assistants on 6-unit.....				If running color, 4-unit:			
Tensionmen on 8-unit.....				First position.....			
Oilers or utility assistants on 8-unit.....				Second position.....			
Single rotary:				1 96-page Novel News, 2-unit.....			
Single rotary; automatic or sheet-fed;				1 192-page Novel News, 2-unit:			
Cox Duplex, Goss Comet and				First position.....			
Cox-O-Type single flatbed.....				Second position.....			
Tubular rotary—single deck.....				1 96-page, 2- or 4-unit:			
Color:				First position.....			
McKee 4-color (roll or automatic				Second position.....			
sheet-fed); McKee 5-color;				1 128-page, 4-unit:			
Claybourn 4- and 5-color.....				First position.....			
10-color web perfecting:				Second position.....			
First assistants.....				1 192-page, 4-unit:			
Second and third assistants.....				First position.....			
U. P. M.:				Second position.....			
Single attachments.....				5-unit:			
Double attachments.....				First position.....			
Rotogravure:				Second position.....			
5-color, 38 inch web-fed.....				6-unit:			
Proof presses.....				First position.....			
Junior assistants:				Second position.....			
Pony Miehle (2).....				8-unit:			
Kelly, style A, 17 x 21 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>8</sub> inches.....				First position.....			
Kelly, 25 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub> x 28 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> inches (2); Miehle				Second and third positions.....			
horizontal (2); Miller Simplex				Rotogravure:			
20 x 26 inches (2); Kelly, style B,				Agreement A:			
20 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>8</sub> x 22 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>8</sub> inches (2).....				1- or 2-unit.....			
Kelly, 16 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub> x 21 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>8</sub> inches (2); Miehle				3- or 4-unit (2).....			
vertical (2); Miller automatic				Proofers.....			
platen (2); Kluge automatic				Agreement B:			
platen (2); Harris 2-color, automatic				Web.....			
14 x 18 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> inches or less (2).....				Registermen.....			
Kelly, 28 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> x 35 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> inches (2); Miller				Pressmen-in-charge.....			
2-color 22 x 30 inches.....				Offset:			
Feeders:				Sheet-fed, single-color:			
Hand-fed platen.....				Up to 21 inches.....			
Hand-fed cylinder.....				22 to 28 inches.....			
Hand-fed Colt's Armory and				29 to 48 inches.....			
Universal.....				49 to 60 inches.....			
Pressmen, cylinder:				61 inches and over.....			
Sheet-fed, flatbed:				Sheet-fed, 2-color:			
1 automatic single-color, single				Up to 42 inches.....			
cylinder less than 25 x 38 inches.....				43 to 55 inches.....			
2 single-color, single cylinder;				56 inches and over.....			
1 2-color double cylinder;				Sheet-fed, 4-color, 52 x 76 inches:			
1 double cylinder perfecting;				First pressmen.....			
1 single-color, single cylinder				Second pressmen.....			
and not more than 3 platen:				Web:			
46 x 65 inches and under.....				25 inch—17 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> inch cutoff.....			
Over 46 x 65 inches.....				38 inch—22 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> inch cutoff.....			
Special type:				54 inch—44 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> inch cutoff.....			
2 single-color, single cylinder				5-unit Goss Urbanite perfecting:			
Miehle units, Miller Majors,				First pressmen.....			
or No. 2 Kellys (or any single paired				Second pressmen.....			
with them except Miehle 7/0).....				4-unit, 4-color Vanguard			
1 or 2 single-color, single cylinder				36-inch web:			
Miehle 7/0's (74 inches) or 1 7/0				1- or 2-units.....			
and any single paired with it; 1 single				3- or 4-units.....			
cylinder 7/0 Miehle and not more than				First pressmen.....			
3 platen job; 1 single cylinder Miehle				Second pressmen.....			
7/0 (74 inches).....				Pressmen, platen:			
1 Cox Duplex, Hoe Duplex, Goss				3 or less.....			
flatbed or Cox-O-Type (or any				4 hand-fed.....			
press of similar type).....				5 hand-fed.....			
Rotary:				6 hand-fed.....			
1 Harrison.....				Proofers on 1 job or 1 power.....			
1 single-color 76 inch sheet-fed.....				Stereotypers:			
1 2-color sheet-fed; 1 Harris TRG.....				Agreement A.....			
46 x 65 inches.....				Agreement B.....			
1 3-color sheet-fed.....				Agreement C.....			
1 4-color sheet-fed.....				Agreement D.....			

See footnote at end of table.

Table 12. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 62 Cities, July 1, 1962, and July 1, 1963—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1962			July 1, 1963			
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	
<b>CHICAGO, ILL.—Continued</b>				<b>CINCINNATI, OHIO—Continued</b>			
<b>Newspaper</b>				<b>Book and job—Continued</b>			
<b>Compositors, hand—daywork:</b>				<b>Pressmen, cylinder:</b>			
English text:				<b>Automatic job:</b>			
Agreement A	\$3.843	\$3.931	36 1/4	1 25 inches or less	\$2.885	\$2.985	37 1/2
Agreement B	4.143	4.243	35	2 25 inches or less	3.135	3.235	37 1/2
Agreement C	4.329	4.429	35	1 over 25 inches and under 34 inches	3.135	3.235	37 1/2
Polish text	4.248	4.378	32 1/2	Cylinder and sheet-fed rotary	3.282	3.382	37 1/2
<b>Compositors, hand—nightwork:</b>				<b>Offset:</b>			
English text:				1 14 x 20 inches	3.069	3.219	37 1/2
Agreement A	3.988	4.088	36 1/4	1 17 x 22 inches	3.122	3.272	37 1/2
Agreement B	4.143	4.243	35	1 24 inches to and including 28 inches	3.195	3.345	37 1/2
Agreement C	4.329	4.429	35	1 29 inches to and including 33 inches	3.332	3.482	37 1/2
Polish text	4.248	4.378	32 1/2	1 34 inches and under 36 inches;			
<b>Machine operators—daywork:</b>				1 36 inches to and including 58 inches			
English text:				<b>Roll-fed:</b>			
Agreement A	3.834	3.931	36 1/4	Pressmen-in-charge	3.525	3.675	37 1/2
Agreement B	4.143	4.243	35	First pressmen	3.425	3.575	37 1/2
Agreement C	4.329	4.429	35	Rotary, roll-fed; pressmen-in-charge	3.475	3.575	37 1/2
Polish text	4.248	4.378	32 1/2	<b>Pressmen, platen—Hand or automatic:</b>			
<b>Machine operators—nightwork:</b>				1 or 2			
English text:				3	2.885	2.985	37 1/2
Agreement A	3.988	4.088	36 1/4	4	2.932	3.032	37 1/2
Agreement B	4.143	4.243	35	<b>Stereotypers</b>	2.959	3.058	37 1/2
Agreement C	4.329	4.429	35		3.480	3.573	37 1/2
Polish text	4.248	4.378	32 1/2	<b>Newspaper</b>			
<b>Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork:</b>				<b>Compositors, hand—daywork</b>			
English text:					3.560	3.640	37 1/2
Agreement A	3.834	3.931	36 1/4	Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.693	3.773	37 1/2
Agreement B	4.143	4.243	35	Machine operators—daywork	3.560	3.640	37 1/2
Agreement C	4.329	4.429	35	Machine operators—nightwork	3.693	3.773	37 1/2
Polish text	4.248	4.378	32 1/2	Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.560	3.640	37 1/2
<b>Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork:</b>				Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork			
English text:				Mailable—daywork	3.693	3.773	37 1/2
Agreement A	3.988	4.088	36 1/4	Mailable—nightwork	3.147	3.147	37 1/2
Agreement B	4.143	4.243	35	Photoengravers—daywork	3.280	3.280	37 1/2
Agreement C	4.329	4.429	35	Photoengravers—nightwork	3.760	3.890	37 1/2
Polish text	4.248	4.378	32 1/2	Photoengravers—nightwork	3.920	4.026	37 1/2
Mailable—daywork	3.393	3.487	37 1/2	Pressmen, web—daywork	3.362	3.493	37 1/2
Mailable—nightwork	3.676	3.772	36 1/4	Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.492	3.626	37 1/2
Photoengravers—daywork	4.179	4.290	36 1/4	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.492	3.626	37 1/2
Photoengravers—nightwork	4.427	4.538	36 1/4	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.622	3.760	37 1/2
Pressmen, web—daywork	3.633	3.740	37 1/2	Stereotypers—daywork	3.440	3.546	37 1/2
Offside colormen and registermen—				Stereotypers—nightwork	3.573	3.680	37 1/2
rotogravure	3.700	3.807	37 1/2	<b>CLEVELAND, OHIO</b>			
Pressmen, web—nightwork	4.050	4.164	35	<b>Book and job</b>			
Offside colormen and registermen—				<b>Bindery women:</b>			
rotogravure	4.121	4.236	35	Hand	1.850	1.925	37 1/2
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.807	3.913	37 1/2	Machine	1.920	1.995	37 1/2
Rotogravure and color	3.940	4.047	37 1/2	Bookbinders	3.295	3.395	37 1/2
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	4.246	4.360	35	Compositors, hand	3.483	3.613	37 1/2
Rotogravure and color	4.389	4.503	35	Electrotypers	3.585	3.712	35
<b>Stereotypers—daywork:</b>				Machine operators			
Agreement A	3.733	3.827	37 1/2	Machine tenders (machinists)	3.513	3.613	37 1/2
Agreement B	3.837	3.951	37 1/2	Mailable:			
Agreement C	(2)	5.017	30	Agreement A	3.484	3.671	36 1/4
Agreement D	(2)	3.837	37 1/2	Agreement B	3.563	3.563	37 1/4
Agreement E	(2)	4.100	35	Agreement C	3.586	3.670	36 1/4
Foreign language—German and Polish	4.400	4.538	32 1/2	Photoengravers:			
<b>Stereotypers—nightwork:</b>				Agreement A			
Agreement A	4.008	4.105	36 1/4	Agreement A	4.086	4.171	35
Agreement B	4.240	4.361	35	Agreement B (rotogravure)	4.176	4.261	35
Agreement C	(2)	5.133	30	Agreement C	4.098	4.230	36 1/4
Agreement D	(2)	4.240	35	<b>Press assistants and feeders:</b>			
Agreement E	(2)	4.409	33 1/4	Agreement A:			
Foreign language—German and Polish	5.273	5.436	27 1/2	Automatic job cylinder, 17 x 22 inches			
<b>CINCINNATI, OHIO</b>				or under			
<b>Book and job</b>				Cylinder			
Bindery women	1.870	1.982	37 1/2	Newspaper feature, 2-color, perfecter,			
Bookbinders	3.220	3.407	37 1/2	rotary and flatbed web			
Compositors, hand	3.427	3.533	37 1/2	Platen			
Electrotypers	3.500	3.500	37 1/2	Agreement B			
Machine operators	3.427	3.533	37 1/2	Rotary perfecter			
<b>Machinist-operators:</b>				Pressmen, cylinder:			
1 or 2 machines	3.533	3.639	37 1/2	Agreement A:			
3 or 4 machines	3.587	3.767	37 1/2	Cylinder and job cylinder			
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.427	3.533	37 1/2	2-color, perfecter, rotary and flatbed			
Mailable	3.147	3.266	37 1/2	Newspaper feature			
Photoengravers	3.850	3.928	35	Men-in-charge			
<b>Press assistants and feeders:</b>				Offset, under 17 x 22 inches			
Cylinder	2.759	2.859	37 1/2	17 x 22 to 41 x 54 inches			
Job feeders	1.990	2.090	37 1/2	3.483			
Offset—first assistants	2.969	3.119	37 1/2	3.556			
Second assistants	2.817	2.966	37 1/2	3.599			
Rotary—first assistants	2.969	3.069	37 1/2	3.450			
Second assistants	2.759	2.859	37 1/2	3.640			
				3.662			
				4.044			

See footnote at end of table.

Table 12. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 62 Cities, July 1, 1962, and July 1, 1963—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1962	July 1, 1963		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1962	July 1, 1963	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
<b>CLEVELAND, OHIO—Continued</b>				<b>DALLAS, TEX.</b>			
<b>Book and job—Continued</b>				<b>Book and job</b>			
Pressmen, platen	\$3.345	\$3.445	37½	Compositors, hand	\$3.333	\$3.427	37½
Stereotypers:				Electrotypers	3.450	3.500	37½
Agreement A	3.770	3.820	37½	Machine operators	3.333	3.427	37½
Agreement B	3.840	3.980	36¾	Machine tenders (machinists)	3.333	3.427	37½
<b>Newspaper</b>				Photoengravers	3.307	3.413	37½
Compositors, hand—daywork	3.560	3.693	37½	Press assistants and feeders	2.560	2.613	37½
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.853	3.990	36¾	Pressmen, cylinder	3.067	3.147	37½
Machine operators—daywork	3.560	3.693	37½	Offset	3.067	3.147	37½
Machine operators—nightwork	3.853	3.990	36¾	Rotary and automatic job	3.067	3.147	37½
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.560	3.693	37½	Pressmen, platen	2.813	2.880	37½
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.853	3.990	36¾	Stereotypers	3.588	3.580	37½
Mailers—daywork:				<b>Newspaper</b>			
Agreement A	3.283	3.370	37½	Compositors, hand—daywork	3.586	3.586	35
Agreement B	3.296	3.486	37½	Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.729	3.729	35
Mailers—nightwork:				Machine operators—daywork	3.586	3.586	35
Agreement A	3.575	3.690	35	Machine operators—nightwork	3.729	3.729	35
Agreement B	3.574	3.724	35	Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.586	3.586	35
Photoengravers—daywork	3.816	3.949	37½	Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.729	3.729	35
Photoengravers—nightwork	4.231	4.374	35	Mailers—daywork:			
Pressmen, web—daywork:				Agreement A	3.029	3.029	35
Agreement A	3.505	3.638	37½	Agreement B	3.012	3.083	36¾
Offside colormen	3.672	3.811	37½	Mailers—nightwork:			
Agreement B (art gravure)	3.582	3.772	37½	Agreement A	3.171	3.171	35
Offside colormen	3.892	4.105	37½	Agreement B	3.150	3.221	36¾
Agreement C	3.613	3.819	37½	Pressmen, web—daywork	3.486	3.557	35
Pressmen, web—nightwork:				Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.629	3.700	35
Agreement A	3.812	3.955	35	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.914	3.985	35
Offside colormen	4.006	4.158	35	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	4.057	4.128	35
Agreement B (art gravure)	3.958	4.161	35	Stereotypers—daywork	3.507	3.579	35
Offside colormen	4.313	4.535	35	Stereotypers—nightwork	3.650	3.721	35
Agreement C	3.974	4.200	37½	<b>DAYTON, OHIO</b>			
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:				<b>Book and job</b>			
Agreement A	3.850	3.999	37½	Bindery women:			
Agreement B (art gravure)	3.890	4.105	37½	Agreement A:			
Agreement C	3.879	4.086	37½	Collators, saddle stitchers, book			
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork:				stackers, miscellaneous workers	1.865	1.925	37½
Agreement A	4.190	4.348	35	Group leaders	2.175	2.235	37½
Agreement B (art gravure)	4.313	4.535	35	Hopper feeders, job binders	1.980	2.040	37½
Agreement C	4.267	4.494	37½	Relief workers, book repairers, single			
Stereotypers—daywork:				stitch operators	2.105	2.165	37½
Agreement A	3.570	3.702	37½	Agreement B:			
Agreement B	3.543	3.702	37½	Envelope and bindery folders, counters,			
Stereotypers—nightwork:				collators, wrappers, etc.	1.918	1.968	37½
Agreement A	3.881	4.024	35	General bindery workers	1.808	1.858	37½
Agreement B	3.853	4.024	35	Perforators	2.018	2.068	37½
<b>COLUMBUS, OHIO</b>				Agreement C	1.893	1.953	37½
<b>Book and job</b>				Bookbinders:			
Bindery women	2.040	2.040	37½	Agreement A:			
Foreladies	2.307	2.307	37½	Head job setters	3.445	3.525	37½
Bookbinders	3.450	3.530	37½	Job setters	3.345	3.425	37½
Compositors, hand	3.560	3.649	37½	Journeymen operators	3.195	3.275	37½
Electrotypers	3.530	3.620	37½	Agreement B	3.185	3.285	37½
Machine operators	3.560	3.649	37½	Agreement C	3.280	3.380	37½
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.560	3.649	37½	Combination cutter and folder operators	3.380	3.480	37½
Mailers	3.320	3.427	37½	Compositors, hand:			
Photoengravers:				Agreement A	3.780	3.890	37½
Agreement A	3.737	3.937	35	Agreement B	3.702	3.800	37½
Agreement B	3.621	3.831	37½	Agreement C	3.702	3.840	37½
Rotogravure	4.120	4.200	35	Electrotypers:			
Press assistants and feeders	2.935	2.995	37½	Agreement A	3.795	3.895	37½
Job press feeders	1.960	2.010	37½	Agreement B	3.795	3.870	37½
Pressmen, cylinder	3.360	3.430	37½	Agreement C	3.795	3.905	37½
Pressmen, platen	3.360	3.430	37½	Machine operators:			
Stereotypers	3.530	3.636	37½	Agreement A	3.780	3.890	37½
<b>Newspaper</b>				Agreement B	3.702	3.800	37½
Compositors, hand—daywork	3.630	3.720	37½	Agreement C	3.702	3.840	37½
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.890	3.890	36¾	Machine tenders (machinists):			
Machine operators—daywork	3.630	3.720	37½	Agreement A	3.780	3.890	37½
Machine operators—nightwork	3.890	3.980	36¾	Agreement B	3.702	3.800	37½
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.630	3.720	37½	Agreement C	3.702	3.840	37½
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.890	3.980	36¾	Mailers:			
Mailers—daywork	3.289	3.376	37½	Job setters	3.345	3.425	37½
Mailers—nightwork	3.541	3.630	36¾	Machine operators	3.195	3.275	37½
Photoengravers—daywork	3.920	4.027	37½	Machine wrappers	2.660	2.740	37½
Photoengravers—nightwork	4.220	4.325	36¾	Women:			
Pressmen, web—daywork	3.590	3.590	37½	Cheshire takeoff	2.125	2.185	37½
Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.990	3.990	35	Journeymen	1.865	1.925	37½
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.920	3.920	37½	Ticket writers	2.125	2.185	37½
Second pressmen-in-charge	3.850	3.850	37½	Photoengravers:			
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	4.340	4.340	35	Agreement A	3.745	3.844	36¾
Second pressmen-in-charge	4.270	4.270	35	Agreement B	3.834	3.944	37½
Stereotypers—daywork	3.574	3.661	37½	Agreement C	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.000	37½
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.972	4.065	35				

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 62 Cities, July 1, 1962, and July 1, 1963—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1963			Trade or occupation	July 1, 1963		
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
<b>DAYTON, OHIO—Continued</b>				<b>DAYTON, OHIO—Continued</b>			
<u>Book and job—Continued</u>				<u>Newspaper—Continued</u>			
<b>Press assistants and feeders:</b>				Mailers—daywork:			
<b>Agreement A:</b>				Agreement A .....			
Cover; 48 x 70 double 5-color				Agreement B .....			
Claybourn .....				Mailers—nightwork:			
3.090 * 3.090 37½				Agreement A .....			
<b>Job:</b>				Agreement B .....			
Miehle or Miller .....				Photoengravers—daywork:			
2-color Claybourn .....				Agreement A .....			
2.850 * 2.850 37½				Agreement B .....			
Pattern; Scott and Pacemaker .....				Agreement C .....			
2.950 * 2.950 37½				Photoengravers—nightwork:			
Web:				Agreement A .....			
192-page Goss; 96-page; 64-page				Agreement B .....			
double 2-color; 32-page Goss,				Agreement C .....			
front-end men .....				Pressmen, web—daywork:			
2.960 * 2.960 37½				Agreement A .....			
Double 5-color, 2- and 5-color with				Agreement B .....			
steam drum; McKee and 5-color				Agreement C .....			
Claybourn .....				Pressmen, web—nightwork:			
3.010 * 3.010 37½				Agreement A .....			
<b>Agreement B:</b>				Agreement B .....			
Cylinder (after 3 years) .....				Agreement C .....			
2.680 2.770 37½				Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:			
Job feeders (after 2 years) .....				Agreement A .....			
2.170 2.240 37½				Agreement B .....			
2-color cylinder .....				Agreement C .....			
2.730 2.820 37½				Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork:			
<b>Agreement C:</b>				Agreement A .....			
Cylinder .....				Agreement B .....			
2.905 2.995 37½				Agreement C .....			
2-color .....				Stereotypers—daywork .....			
2.955 2.995 37½				Stereotypers—nightwork .....			
Colorverter .....				3.633 3.726 37½			
2.623 2.713 37½							
Job .....							
2.363 2.388 37½							
Hamilton 4-web .....							
2.393 2.473 37½							
<b>Pressmen, cylinder:</b>							
<b>Agreement A:</b>							
Cover; 48 x 70 double 5-color Claybourn							
(sheet-fed) .....							
3.855 * 3.855 37½							
<b>(Job) Miehle; Miller; Kelly; Heidelberg:</b>							
Miehle vertical (3) .....							
3.535 * 3.535 37½							
(Pattern) Scott and Webendorfer offset .....							
3.455 * 3.455 37½							
(Pattern) 2-color Webendorfer .....							
3.535 * 3.535 37½							
2-color Claybourn .....							
3.655 * 3.655 37½							
192-page Goss; 64-page double 2-color .....							
3.590 * 3.590 37½							
96-page 2-color Cottrell .....							
3.695 * 3.695 37½							
5-color Claybourn .....							
3.775 * 3.775 37½							
32-page Goss .....							
3.725 * 3.725 37½							
In-charge-of double 5-color; 2- and							
5-color with steam drum .....							
3.885 * 3.885 37½							
In-charge-of 192-page Goss; 64-page							
double 2-color .....							
3.830 * 3.830 37½							
<b>Agreement B:</b>							
<b>Automatic job:</b>							
Kelly vertical, Miller, etc., up to and							
including 22 x 28 inches .....							
3.350 3.470 37½							
Over 22 x 28 inches .....							
3.350 3.470 37½							
2-color .....							
3.460 3.580 37½							
<b>Offset:</b>							
<b>Single-color:</b>							
12 x 20 to 22 x 30 inches .....							
3.350 3.450 37½							
22 x 34 to 50 x 68 inches .....							
3.380 3.480 37½							
2-color; 26 x 40 to 50 x 68 inches .....							
3.480 3.600 37½							
<b>Agreement C:</b>							
Rotary .....							
3.500 3.650 37½							
<b>Agreement D:</b>							
Cylinder or automatic job; cylinder							
under 22 x 28 inches .....							
3.550 3.675 37½							
Over 22 x 28 inches .....							
3.575 3.725 37½							
2-color; Speed Flex .....							
3.680 3.725 37½							
Dutro rotary, 14 inches .....							
3.575 3.675 37½							
Dutro rotary, 26 inches .....							
3.705 3.805 37½							
Hamilton 4-web .....							
3.730 3.830 37½							
Hot wax carbonizing .....							
3.625 3.725 37½							
<b>Pressmen, platen:</b>							
<b>Agreement A:</b>							
1 or 2 .....							
3.100 3.220 37½							
3 .....							
3.210 3.330 37½							
4 or 5 .....							
3.350 3.470 37½							
<b>Agreement B:</b>							
1 or 2 .....							
3.320 3.420 37½							
<b>Stereotypers:</b>							
Agreement A .....							
3.575 3.675 37½							
Agreement B .....							
3.795 3.895 37½							
Agreement C .....							
3.455 3.675 37½							
Agreement D .....							
3.575 3.675 37½							
<u>Newspaper</u>							
Compositors, hand—daywork .....							
3.490 3.590 37½							
Compositors, hand—nightwork .....							
3.620 3.720 37½							
Machine operators—daywork .....							
3.490 3.590 37½							
Machine operators—nightwork .....							
3.620 3.720 37½							
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork .....							
3.490 3.590 37½							
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork .....							
3.620 3.720 37½							
<b>Compositors, hand—daywork:</b>							
Agreement A .....							
3.053 3.133 37½							
Agreement B .....							
3.124 3.204 36¾							
<b>Mailers—nightwork:</b>							
Agreement A .....							
3.187 3.266 37½							
Agreement B .....							
3.261 3.241 36¾							
Photoengravers—daywork .....							
3.733 3.867 37½							
Photoengravers—nightwork .....							
3.867 4.000 37½							
<b>Pressmen, web—daywork:</b>							
Agreement A .....							
3.380 3.500 37½							
Offset colormen .....							
3.513 3.633 37½							
Agreement B .....							
3.502 3.573 37½							
<b>DENVER, COLO.</b>							
<u>Book and job</u>							
Bindery women .....							
1.959 2.033 37½							
Bookbinders .....							
3.313 3.409 37½							
Compositors, hand .....							
3.293 3.393 37½							
Machine operators .....							
3.293 3.393 37½							
Machinist-operators .....							
3.427 3.526 37½							
Machine tenders (machinists) .....							
3.293 3.393 37½							
Mailers .....							
3.175 3.255 36¾							
Photoengravers .....							
3.440 3.533 37½							
Offset .....							
3.380 3.647 37½							
<b>Press assistants and feeders:</b>							
Cylinder .....							
2.706 2.787 37½							
Platen .....							
1.829 1.887 37½							
<b>Offset:</b>							
1-color .....							
2.612 2.787 37½							
2-color .....							
2.702 3.021 37½							
4-color .....							
2.849 3.021 37½							
First place .....							
2.612 2.787 37½							
6-unit Webendorfer:							
First place .....							
2.782 3.021 37½							
Second place .....							
2.612 2.787 37½							
<b>Pressmen, cylinder, 17 x 22 inches</b>							
Kelly vertical, 17 x 22 inches .....							
3.187 3.283 37½							
<b>Offset:</b>							
17 x 22 inches .....							
3.182 3.278 37½							
Over 17 x 22 inches .....							
3.412 3.487 37½							
2-color .....							
3.409 3.725 37½							
4-color, and 6-unit Webendorfer .....							
3.636 3.899 37½							
<b>Pressmen, platen</b> .....							
3.161 3.253 37½							
Stereotypers .....							
3.540 3.620 37½							
<u>Newspaper</u>							
Compositors, hand—daywork .....							
3.580 3.669 36¾							
Compositors, hand—nightwork .....							
3.710 3.804 36¾							
Machine operators—daywork .....							
3.580 3.669 36¾							
Machine operators—nightwork .....							
3.710 3.804 36¾							
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork .....							
3.580 3.669 36¾							
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork .....							
3.710 3.804 36¾							
<b>Mailers—daywork:</b>							
Agreement A .....							
3.053 3.133 37½							
Agreement B .....							
3.124 3.204 36¾							
<b>Mailers—nightwork:</b>							
Agreement A .....							
3.187 3.266 37½							
Agreement B .....							
3.261 3.241 36¾							
Photoengravers—daywork .....							
3.733 3.867 37½							
Photoengravers—nightwork .....							
3.867 4.000 37½							
<b>Pressmen, web—daywork:</b>							
Agreement A .....							
3.380 3.500 37½							
Offset colormen .....							
3.513 3.633 37½							
Agreement B .....							
3.502 3.573 37½							

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 62 Cities, July 1, 1962, and July 1, 1963—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1962			July 1, 1963			Trade or occupation	July 1, 1962			July 1, 1963				
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		
<b>DENVER, COLO.—Continued</b>				<b>DES MOINES, IOWA—Continued</b>											
<u>Newspaper—Continued</u>				<u>Newspaper</u>											
Pressmen, web—nightwork:				Compositors, hand—daywork	\$3.546	\$3.647	37½	Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.771	3.871	37½	Machine operators—daywork	3.546	3.647	37½
Agreement A	\$3.650	\$3.778	35	Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.771	3.871	37½	Machine operators—nightwork	3.546	3.647	37½	Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.546	3.647	37½
Offset colormen	3.792	3.921	35	Malters—daywork	3.771	3.871	37½	Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.771	3.871	37½	Malters—nightwork	3.430	3.530	37½
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:				Mailers—daywork	3.430	3.530	37½	Photoengravers—daywork	3.660	3.837	37½	Photoengravers—nightwork	3.883	4.061	37½
Agreement A	3.647	3.767	37½	Photoengravers—nightwork	3.883	4.061	37½	Pressmen, web—daywork	3.532	3.632	37½	Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.740	3.840	37½
Agreement B	3.774	3.841	37½	Pressmen, web—daywork	3.532	3.632	37½	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.765	3.865	37½	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.973	4.073	37½
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork:				Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.765	3.865	37½	Stereotypers—daywork	3.532	3.632	37½	Stereotypers—nightwork	3.740	3.840	37½
Agreement A	3.935	4.064	35	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.973	4.073	37½								
Agreement B	3.406	3.487	37½	Stereotypers—daywork	3.532	3.632	37½								
Stereotypers—daywork	3.406	3.487	37½	Stereotypers—nightwork	3.740	3.840	37½								
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.540	3.620	37½												
<b>DES MOINES, IOWA</b>				<b>DETROIT, MICH.</b>											
<u>Book and job</u>				<u>Book and job</u>											
Bindery women:				Bindery women	2.025	2.075	37½	Combination women	2.130	2.180	37½	Bookbinders	3.310	3.390	37½
Agreement A	1.950	2.100	37½	Combination men	3.470	3.550	37½	Combination men	3.470	3.550	37½	Compositors, hand:			
Agreement B	1.820	1.890	37½	Compositors, hand:				Agreement A	3.633	3.740	37½	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½
Bookbinders:				Agreement B	4.000	4.000	35	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½
Agreement A	3.390	3.540	37½	Agreement B	4.000	4.000	35	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½
Agreement B	3.075	3.145	37½	Agreement B	4.000	4.000	35	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½
Compositors, hand:				Agreement B	4.000	4.000	35	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½
Agreement A	3.260	3.340	37½	Agreement B	4.000	4.000	35	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½
Agreement B	3.510	3.610	37½	Agreement B	4.000	4.000	35	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½
Electrotypers	3.720	3.780	37½	Agreement B	4.000	4.000	35	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½
Machine operators:				Agreement B	4.000	4.000	35	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½
Agreement A	3.260	3.340	37½	Agreement B	4.000	4.000	35	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½
Agreement B	3.600	3.700	37½	Agreement B	4.000	4.000	35	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½
Machine tenders (machinists):				Agreement B	4.000	4.000	35	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½
Agreement A	3.260	3.340	37½	Agreement B	4.000	4.000	35	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½
Agreement B	3.640	3.740	37½	Agreement B	4.000	4.000	35	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½
Mailers	3.360	3.460	37½	Agreement B	4.000	4.000	35	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½
Photoengravers	3.660	3.837	37½	Agreement B	4.000	4.000	35	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½
Press assistants and feeders:				Agreement B	4.000	4.000	35	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½
Agreement A:				Agreement B	4.000	4.000	35	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½
Cylinder:				Agreement B	4.000	4.000	35	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½
Claybourn 5-color (No. 16-19);				Agreement B	4.000	4.000	35	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½
Claybourn No. 10 and No. 20	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.270	37½	Agreement B	4.000	4.000	35	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½
All other in publication pressroom	2.810	2.960	37½	Agreement B	4.000	4.000	35	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½
Offset	2.810	2.960	37½	Agreement B	4.000	4.000	35	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½
4- and 5-color Miehle	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.060	37½	Agreement B	4.000	4.000	35	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½
Agreement B:				Agreement B	4.000	4.000	35	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½
Cylinder	2.730	2.810	37½	Agreement B	4.000	4.000	35	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½
Offset, under 14 x 20 inches	2.200	2.270	37½	Agreement B	4.000	4.000	35	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½
Offset, over 14 x 20 inches	2.730	2.810	37½	Agreement B	4.000	4.000	35	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½
Platen	2.200	2.270	37½	Agreement B	4.000	4.000	35	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½
Rotary	2.200	2.270	37½	Agreement B	4.000	4.000	35	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½
Rotary	2.740	2.820	37½	Agreement B	4.000	4.000	35	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½
Pressmen, cylinder:				Agreement B	4.000	4.000	35	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½
Agreement A:				Agreement B	4.000	4.000	35	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½
First pressmen:				Agreement B	4.000	4.000	35	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½
All Claybourns, except No. 10 and				Agreement B	4.000	4.000	35	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½
No. 20; Cottrell, 64-page	3.550	3.790	37½	Agreement B	4.000	4.000	35	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½
Claybourn, 5-color (No. 10	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.890	37½	Agreement B	4.000	4.000	35	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½
and No. 20)	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.890	37½	Agreement B	4.000	4.000	35	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½
40-page double 5-color; Cottrell,	3.760	3.950	37½	Agreement B	4.000	4.000	35	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½
2- and 5-color Hoe	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.060	37½	Agreement B	4.000	4.000	35	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½
56-page 6-color Goss	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.060	37½	Agreement B	4.000	4.000	35	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½
Journeyman:				Agreement B	4.000	4.000	35	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½
Small cylinder	3.220	3.390	37½	Agreement B	4.000	4.000	35	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½
All other in publication				Agreement B	4.000	4.000	35	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½
pressroom	3.480	3.700	37½	Agreement B	4.000	4.000	35	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½
Offset:				Agreement B	4.000	4.000	35	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½
Under 14 x 20 inches	3.220	3.390	37½	Agreement B	4.000	4.000	35	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½
Harris or Miehle:				Agreement B	4.000	4.000	35	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½
1-color	3.280	3.500	37½	Agreement B	4.000	4.000	35	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½
2-color	3.480	3.720	37½	Agreement B	4.000	4.000	35	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½
Miehle:				Agreement B	4.000	4.000	35	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½
4-color:				Agreement B	4.000	4.000	35	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½
First pressmen	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.890	37½	Agreement B	4.000	4.000	35	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½
Second pressmen	3.280	3.500	37½	Agreement B	4.000	4.000	35	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½
5-color:				Agreement B	4.000	4.000	35	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½
First pressmen	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.090	37½	Agreement B	4.000	4.000	35	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½
Second pressmen	3.480	3.720	37½	Agreement B	4.000	4.000	35	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½	Agreement B	3.783	3.890	37½
Agreement B:				Agreement B											

Table 12. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 62 Cities, July 1, 1962, and July 1, 1963—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1962			July 1, 1963		
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
<b>DETROIT, MICH.—Continued</b>						
<b>Book and job—Continued</b>						
<b>Pressmen—Continued</b>						
Rotary:						
2-color, under 76 inches	\$3.815	\$3.815	37½			
2-color, 76 inches and over	3.905	3.905	37½			
5-color	4.235	4.235	37½			
<b>Stereotypers:</b>						
Agreement A	4.031	4.126	35			
Agreement B	3.800	3.834	37½			
<b>Newspaper</b>						
Compositors, hand—daywork	3.821	3.901	37½			
Compositors, hand—nightwork	4.076	4.159	36¼			
Machine operators—daywork	3.821	3.901	37½			
Machine operators—nightwork	4.076	4.159	36¼			
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.821	3.901	37½			
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	4.076	4.159	36¼			
<b>Mailers—daywork:</b>						
Agreement A	3.447	3.527	37½			
Agreement B	3.484	3.582	37½			
Agreement C	3.517	3.617	37½			
<b>Mailers—nightwork:</b>						
Agreement A	3.626	3.706	37½			
Agreement B	3.797	3.903	35			
Agreement C	3.833	3.938	35			
Photoengravers—daywork	3.983	4.063	37½			
Photoengravers—nightwork	4.192	4.272	37½			
<b>Pressmen, web—daywork:</b>						
Agreement A	3.668	3.748	37½			
Agreement B—rotogravure and color	3.768	3.901	37½			
Offside registermen	3.901	4.035	37½			
Agreement C—rotary	3.781	3.875	37½			
<b>Pressmen, web—nightwork:</b>						
Agreement A	3.962	4.049	35			
Agreement B—rotogravure and color	4.094	4.237	35			
Offside registermen	4.237	4.380	35			
Agreement C—rotary	4.087	4.173	35			
<b>Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:</b>						
Agreement A	3.935	4.015	37½			
Agreement B—rotogravure and color	4.115	4.248	37½			
Agreement C—rotary	4.048	4.128	37½			
<b>Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork:</b>						
Agreement A	4.240	4.334	35			
Agreement B—rotogravure and color	4.466	4.609	35			
Agreement C—rotary	4.373	4.459	35			
Stereotypers—daywork	3.729	3.809	37½			
Stereotypers—nightwork	4.028	4.113	35			
<b>ERE, PA.</b>						
<b>Book and job</b>						
Compositors, hand	3.134	3.219	37½			
Electrotypers	2.700	2.700	37½			
Machine operators	3.134	3.219	37½			
Machinist-operators	3.234	3.319	37½			
Pressmen, cylinder and offset	3.008	3.008	37½			
Pressmen, platen	3.008	3.008	37½			
<b>Newspaper</b>						
Compositors, hand—daywork	3.307	3.377	37½			
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.427	3.510	37½			
Machine operators—daywork	3.307	3.377	37½			
Machinist-operators	3.407	3.477	37½			
Machine operators—nightwork	3.427	3.510	37½			
Machinist-operators	3.527	3.610	37½			
Mailers—daywork	2.840	2.987	37½			
Mailers—nightwork	2.940	3.093	37½			
Pressmen, web—daywork	3.218	3.310	37½			
Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.447	3.540	35			
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.484	3.653	37½			
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.733	3.771	35			
Stereotypers—daywork	3.307	3.387	37½			
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.427	3.520	37½			
<b>GRAND RAPIDS, MICH.</b>						
<b>Book and job</b>						
Bindery women:						
Agreement A	1.820	1.870	38¾			
Agreement B	1.730	1.730	38¾			
<b>Bookbinders:</b>						
Agreement A	2.630	2.680	38¾			
Agreement B	2.680	2.680	38¾			
<b>GRAND RAPIDS, MICH.—Continued</b>						
<b>Book and job—Continued</b>						
<b>Compositors, hand:</b>						
Agreement A	\$3.480	\$3.520	37½			
Agreement B	3.010	3.180	38¾			
Agreement C	(4)	3.100	38¾			
Electrotypers	3.500	3.600	37½			
<b>Machine operators:</b>						
Agreement A	3.480	3.520	37½			
Agreement B	3.010	3.180	38¾			
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.480	3.520	37½			
Photoengravers	3.159	3.330	37½			
<b>Press assistants and feeders:</b>						
Cylinder	2.600	2.670	38¾			
Small automatic job	2.270	2.340	38¾			
Platen (automatic)	2.170	2.240	38¾			
Pressmen, cylinder	2.950	3.020	38¾			
Small automatic job	2.770	2.840	38¾			
<b>Offset:</b>						
Under 17 x 22 inches	2.950	3.020	38¾			
17 x 22 inches or larger	3.050	3.120	38¾			
Roll label	2.750	2.820	38¾			
Seal	2.570	2.640	38¾			
Web	3.325	3.325	37½			
Pressmen, platen	2.620	2.690	38¾			
<b>Newspaper</b>						
Compositors, hand—daywork	3.575	3.695	37½			
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.754	3.880	37½			
Machine operators—daywork	3.575	3.695	37½			
Machine operators—nightwork	3.754	3.880	37½			
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.575	3.695	37½			
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.754	3.880	37½			
Mailers—daywork	3.375	3.495	37½			
Mailers—nightwork	3.544	3.670	37½			
Photoengravers—daywork	3.159	3.330	37½			
Photoengravers—nightwork	3.590	3.820	35			
Pressmen, web—daywork	3.575	3.695	37½			
Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.754	3.879	37½			
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	4.035	4.155	37½			
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	4.237	4.363	37½			
Stereotypers—daywork	3.575	3.695	37½			
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.754	3.880	37½			
<b>HOUSTON, TEX.</b>						
<b>Book and job</b>						
Bindery women	1.703	1.760	5 37½			
Bookbinders	3.025	3.125	5 37½			
Compositors, hand	3.427	3.507	37½			
Electrotypers	3.620	3.700	37½			
Machine operators	3.427	3.507	37½			
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.427	3.507	37½			
Photoengravers	3.600	3.666	37½			
<b>Press assistants and feeders:</b>						
Cylinder:						
Single	2.624	2.666	37½			
2-color	2.731	2.775	37½			
Offset:						
Single	2.624	2.666	37½			
2-color	2.731	2.775	37½			
Rotary	2.624	2.666	37½			
Platen	2.624	2.666	37½			
Hand	1.771	1.799	37½			
<b>Pressmen, cylinder:</b>						
Single	3.093	3.143	37½			
2-color	3.307	3.360	37½			
Offset:						
17 x 22 through 28 x 42 inches	3.211	3.263	37½			
35 x 45 inches and over	3.509	3.566	37½			
2-color	3.829	3.891	37½			
Rotary	3.093	3.143	37½			
<b>Pressmen, platen:</b>						
1 or 2	2.709	2.753	37½			
3	2.837	2.883	37½			
4 or 5	2.955	3.002	37½			
Stereotypers	3.493	3.547	37½			
<b>Newspaper</b>						
Compositors, hand—daywork	3.413	3.520	37½			
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.547	3.653	37½			
Machine operators—daywork	3.413	3.520	37½			
Machine operators—nightwork	3.547	3.653	37½			
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.413	3.520	37½			
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.547	3.653	37½			

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 62 Cities, July 1, 1962, and July 1, 1963—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1962			July 1, 1963			
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	
<b>HOUSTON, TEX.—Continued</b>				<b>JACKSONVILLE, FLA.</b>			
<b>Newspaper—Continued</b>				<b>Book and job</b>			
Mailers—daywork	\$3.033	\$3.113	37½	Electrotypers	\$3.453	\$3.533	37½
Mailers—nightwork	3.167	3.247	37½	Photoengravers	3.400	3.586	36¼
Photoengravers—daywork	3.640	3.726	37½	Pressmen, cylinder:			
Photoengravers—nightwork	3.793	3.880	37½	Under 17 x 22 inches	2.485	2.555	40
Pressmen, web—daywork	3.331	3.331	37½	17 x 22 inches, Harris	2.880	2.950	40
Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.582	3.582	35	17 x 22 inches, Harris, with attachment	2.980	3.050	40
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.800	3.800	37½	23 x 30 inches, Harris	2.935	3.005	40
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	4.082	4.082	35	2-color	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.870	40
Stereotypers—daywork	3.360	3.413	37½				
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.493	3.547	37½				
<b>INDIANAPOLIS, IND.</b>				<b>Newspaper</b>			
<b>Book and job</b>				Mallers—daywork			
Bindery women	1.806	1.866	37½		2.753	2.833	37½
Bookbinders	3.158	3.258	37½	Mallers—nightwork	2.807	2.887	37½
Compositors, hand	3.313	3.413	37½	Photoengravers—daywork	3.387	3.467	37½
Electrotypers	3.380	3.460	37½	Photoengravers—nightwork	3.493	3.573	37½
Machine operators	3.313	3.413	37½	Pressmen, web—daywork	3.240	3.320	37½
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.313	3.413	37½	Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.347	3.427	37½
Mallers	3.255	3.355	37½	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.573	3.653	37½
Photoengravers	3.807	3.876	36¼	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.680	3.760	37½
Press assistants and feeders:				Stereotypers—daywork	3.240	3.320	37½
Cylinder:				Stereotypers—nightwork	3.347	3.427	37½
1-color	2.991	3.091	37½				
2-color	3.047	3.147	37½	<b>KANSAS CITY, MO.</b>			
Offset:	2.991	3.091	37½	<b>Book and job</b>			
4-unit Hantscho:				Bindery women	1.930	1.990	37½
Foldermen	3.150	3.240	37½	Foreladies	2.010	2.070	37½
Press roll tender	2.200	2.260	37½	Bookbinders	3.340	3.440	37½
Rotary:				Foremen	3.500	3.600	37½
Junior assistants	1.821	1.882	37½	Compositors, hand	3.400	3.487	37½
Roll-fed, under 60 inches	3.047	3.147	37½	Electrotypers	3.600	3.724	36¼
Sheet-fed, 2-color	3.084	3.184	37½	Machine operators	3.400	3.487	37½
Pressmen, cylinder:				Machine tenders (machinists)	3.400	3.487	37½
1-color, over 30 inches	3.178	3.278	37½	Mallers	3.213	3.307	37½
2-color, over 30 inches	3.272	3.372	37½	Photoengravers	3.545	3.668	36¼
Offset:				Press assistants and feeders:			
1-color:				Cylinder			
Under 31 inches	3.178	3.278	37½	1 sheet- or roll-fed:	2.790	2.877	37½
32 to 42 inches	3.231	3.331	37½	Under 30 inches	2.380	2.467	37½
Over 42 inches	3.284	3.384	37½	30 to 42 inches	2.830	2.917	37½
2-color:				Head pressmen	4.000	4.100	37½
Heidelberg combination letterpress and offset	3.231	3.331	37½	First and second pressmen	3.500	3.600	37½
1 sheet- or roll-fed:				Rotary:			
Under 30 inches	3.272	3.372	37½	2-color, sheet-fed, 76 inches	3.277	3.377	37½
30 to 42 inches	3.325	3.425	37½	Roll-fed, under 60 inches:			
Multicolor 4-unit Hantscho:				First pressmen	3.277	3.377	37½
Head pressmen	4.000	4.100	37½	Second pressmen	3.251	3.351	37½
First and second pressmen	3.500	3.600	37½	Pressmen, platen:			
Rotary:				Automatic and hand-fed	3.178	3.278	37½
2-color, sheet-fed, 76 inches	3.277	3.377	37½	Stereotypers	3.643	3.743	37½
Roll-fed, under 60 inches:							
First pressmen	3.277	3.377	37½	<b>Newspaper</b>			
Second pressmen	3.251	3.351	37½	Compositors, hand—daywork	3.560	3.640	37½
Pressmen, platen:				Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.693	3.773	37½
Automatic and hand-fed	3.178	3.278	37½	Machine operators—daywork	3.560	3.640	37½
Stereotypers	3.643	3.743	37½	Machine operators—nightwork	3.693	3.773	37½
				Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.560	3.640	37½
				Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.693	3.773	37½
				Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.560	3.640	37½
				Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.693	3.773	37½
				Photoengravers—daywork	3.700	3.787	37½
				Photoengravers—nightwork	3.833	3.920	37½
				Pressmen, web—daywork	3.520	3.607	37½
				Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.653	3.740	37½
				Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.947	4.060	37½
				Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	4.080	4.193	37½
				Stereotypers—daywork	3.543	3.630	37½
				Stereotypers—nightwork	3.677	3.763	37½
				<b>Book and job</b>			
				Compositors, hand	3.010	3.010	40
				Machine operators	3.010	3.010	40
				Machine tenders (machinists)	3.010	3.010	40
				Photoengravers	3.227	3.467	37½
				Press assistants—Automatic- or hand-fed:			
				Cylinder	1.719	1.744	40
				Offset	2.010	2.035	40
				Pressmen, cylinder	2.706	2.731	40
				Automatic job, 12½ x 18½ inches	2.381	2.406	40
				Miller, 19 x 25 inches	2.706	2.731	40
				Offset	2.909	2.934	40
				Pressmen, platen—Automatic-fed	2.234	2.259	40

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 12. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 62 Cities, July 1, 1962, and July 1, 1963—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1962	July 1, 1963		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1962	July 1, 1963	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
KNOXVILLE, TENN.—Continued				LOS ANGELES, CALIF.—Continued			
<u>Newspaper</u>				<u>Book and job</u> —Continued			
Compositors, hand—daywork	\$3.173	\$3.173	37½	Pressmen, platen	\$3.723	\$3.830	35
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.280	3.280	37½	Stereotypers:			
Machine operators—daywork	3.173	3.173	37½	Agreement A	4.042	4.142	35
Machine operators—nightwork	3.280	3.280	37½	Agreement B	3.951	4.051	35
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.173	3.173	37½	Agreement C	3.935	3.935	35
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.280	3.280	37½				
Photoengravers—daywork	3.267	3.347	37½	<u>Newspaper</u>			
Photoengravers—nightwork	3.400	3.480	37½	Compositors, hand—daywork	3.784	3.885	35
Pressmen, web—daywork	3.147	3.207	37½	Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.927	4.028	35
Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.253	3.313	37½	Machine operators—daywork	3.784	3.885	35
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.280	3.340	37½	Machine operators—nightwork	3.927	4.028	35
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.387	3.447	37½	Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.854	3.957	35
Stereotypers—daywork	3.213	3.293	37½	Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.998	4.099	35
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.320	3.400	37½	Mailers—daywork	3.577	3.678	35
				Mailers—nightwork	3.720	3.821	35
LITTLE ROCK, ARK.				Photoengravers—daywork	4.050	4.164	35
<u>Book and job</u>				Gravure	4.386	4.470	35
Bindery women	1.500	1.550	40	Photoengravers—nightwork	4.192	4.307	35
Bookbinders	2.790	2.870	40	Gravure	4.671	4.757	35
Compositors, hand	2.890	2.890	40	Pressmen, web—daywork	3.692	3.778	35
Machine operators	2.890	2.890	40	Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.835	3.921	35
Machine tenders (machinists)	2.965	2.965	40	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.978	4.064	35
Machine tenders (machinists)	2.890	2.890	40	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	4.121	4.207	35
Press assistants and feeders:				Stereotypers—daywork	3.792	3.792	35
Cylinder and offset	2.010	2.090	40	Stereotypers—nightwork	3.935	3.935	35
Platen	1.719	1.789	40				
Pressmen, cylinder:				LOUISVILLE, KY.			
17 x 22 inches and under	2.760	2.840	40	<u>Book and job</u>			
17 x 22 inches	2.860	2.940	40	Bindery women:			
Offset:				Agreement A	1.800	1.850	37½
11 x 14 inches	2.180	2.260	40	Agreement B	1.785	1.865	37½
11 x 14 and 14 x 17 inches combined	2.480	2.560	40	Bookbinders:			
14 x 20 up to and including				Agreement A	2.870	2.940	37½
17 x 22 inches	2.760	2.840	40	Agreement B	2.770	2.850	37½
Over 17 x 22 inches	2.860	2.940	40	Compositors, hand:			
Pressmen, platen	2.600	2.680	40	Agreement A	3.370	3.450	37½
				Agreement B	3.207	3.287	37½
<u>Newspaper</u>				Agreement C	3.227	3.307	37½
Compositors, hand—daywork	3.100	3.210	36¼	Electrotypers	3.460	3.550	37½
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.220	3.330	36¼	Machine operators:			
Machine operator—daywork	3.100	3.210	36¼	Agreement A	3.370	3.450	37½
Machine operators—nightwork	3.220	3.330	36¼	Agreement B	3.207	3.287	37½
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.100	3.210	36¼	Agreement C	3.227	3.307	37½
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.220	3.330	36¼	Machine tenders (machinists)	3.370	3.450	37½
Mailers—daywork	2.590	2.650	36¼	Mailers:			
Mailers—nightwork	2.710	2.770	36¼	Agreement A	2.360	2.420	37½
Pressmen, web—daywork	3.100	3.210	36¼	Cheshire operators	2.750	2.810	37½
Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.220	3.330	36¼	Collmar operators	2.940	3.000	37½
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.200	3.310	36¼	Agreement B (rotogravure):			
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.320	3.430	36¼	Men	2.987	3.087	37½
Stereotypers—daywork	3.100	3.210	36¼	Women	2.127	2.227	37½
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.220	3.330	36¼	Photoengravers:			
				Agreement A (rotogravure)	4.257	4.371	35
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.				Agreement B	3.460	3.550	37½
<u>Book and job</u>				Rotogravure	4.000	4.257	37½
Bindery women	2.480	2.566	35	Agreement C (rotogravure)	4.260	4.370	35
Bookbinders	3.908	4.015	35	Agreement D	3.680	3.750	37½
Compositors, hand:				Agreement E	3.650	3.750	37½
Agreement A	4.065	4.120	35	Press assistants and feeders:			
Agreement B	4.007	4.030	35	Agreement A:			
Electrotypers	4.130	4.215	35	Cylinder	2.350	2.410	37½
Machine operators:				Claybourn, 48 x 72 inches	2.530	2.590	37½
Agreement A	4.065	4.120	35	Cottrell, 5 x 5 inches	2.950	3.020	37½
Agreement B	4.007	4.030	35	Goss	2.790	2.860	37½
Machine tenders (machinists):				Agreement B:			
Agreement A	4.065	4.120	35	1 cylinder, single-color; 1 rotary			
Agreement B	4.007	4.030	35	roll- or sheet-fed	2.348	2.428	37½
Mailers:				1 cylinder, 2-color	2.414	2.494	37½
Agreement A	3.720	3.821	35	1 or 2 job auto cylinder	2.404	2.485	37½
Agreement B	3.914	4.030	35	1 platen, hand-fed	2.200	2.280	37½
Photoengravers	4.221	4.335	35	2 platens, automatic-fed; 1 small			
Press assistants and feeders:				offset	2.245	2.325	37½
Cylinder—1-color	3.389	3.482	35	1 offset, 17 x 22 inches to			
Cylinder—2-color	3.447	3.539	35	40 inches	2.505	2.585	37½
Offset	3.447	3.539	35	Agreement C:			
Platen	2.904	2.997	35	Cylinder:			
5-color Cottrell	3.589	3.682	35	Offset, 17 x 22 inches to			
Pressmen, cylinder	3.887	3.994	35	40 inches	2.453	2.587	37½
5-color Cottrell	4.153	4.260	35	1 single-color	2.296	2.429	37½
1-color offset	4.030	4.137	35	1 or 2 job automatic	2.352	2.485	37½
2-color offset	4.084	4.190	35	Platen	2.148	2.281	37½
4- and 5-color offset (1st)	4.244	4.351	35				

See footnote at end of table.

Table 12. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 62 Cities, July 1, 1962, and July 1, 1963—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1962	July 1, 1963		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1962	July 1, 1963	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
LOUISVILLE, KY.—Continued				LOUISVILLE, KY.—Continued			
<u>Book and job</u> —Continued				<u>Newspaper</u> —Continued			
Pressmen, cylinder:				Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork:			
Agreement A:				Agreement A (rotogravure) .....	\$4.092	\$4.092	37½
Job, Miller, or equal .....	\$2.550	\$2.610	37½	Assistant .....	4.026	4.026	37½
1 single-color, flatbed .....	2.850	2.920	37½	Agreement B .....	4.099	4.099	37½
First pressmen, Hess, Barker, Motter (90) .....	3.510	3.600	37½	Assistant .....	4.019	4.019	37½
Second pressmen .....	3.110	3.190	37½	Stereotypers—daywork .....	3.473	3.553	37½
1 2-color flatbed .....	2.880	2.950	37½	Stereotypers—nightwork .....	3.603	3.683	37½
Rotary:				MADISON, WIS.			
5 x 5 Cottrell, first pressmen .....	3.830	3.930	37½	<u>Book and job</u>			
Second pressmen .....	3.350	3.430	37½	Compositors, hand .....	3.100	3.200	37½
Goss, first pressmen .....	3.510	3.600	37½	Machine operators .....	3.100	3.200	37½
Second pressmen .....	3.110	3.190	37½	Photoengravers .....	3.942	4.057	35
Rotogravure:				Press assistants and feeders .....	2.630	2.710	37½
In-charge-of, Old .....	3.290	3.370	37½	Pressmen, cylinder:			
Pressmen, Old .....	2.950	3.020	37½	Up to and including 28 inches .....	2.870	2.950	37½
In-charge-of, Motter, 64 pages .....	3.510	3.600	37½	Over 28 inches .....	3.000	3.080	37½
Pressmen, Motter, 64 pages .....	3.060	3.140	37½	Pressmen, platen:			
In-charge-of, 4-color .....	3.830	3.930	37½	1 or 2 .....	2.560	2.640	37½
Pressmen, 4-color .....	3.240	3.320	37½	3 .....	2.660	2.740	37½
Registermen .....	3.350	3.430	37½	4 .....	2.810	2.890	37½
Agreement B:				Hand-fed .....	1.970	2.050	37½
1 65 inches or smaller .....	2.865	2.947	37½	<u>Newspaper</u>			
2 65 inches or smaller .....	3.007	3.088	37½	Compositors, hand—daywork .....	3.467	3.540	37½
1 2-color flatbed; 1 perfecting .....	2.950	3.032	37½	Proofreaders—daywork .....	3.360	3.420	37½
Job automatic cylinder:				Compositors, hand—nightwork .....	3.600	3.673	37½
1 Kelly B; 1 Kelly No. 1; 1 Miehle vertical; 1 Miller (high speed); 1 Miller Simplex; 1 Lisenby; 1 Little Giant .....	2.865	2.947	37½	Proofreaders—nightwork .....	3.493	3.553	37½
1 Kelly No. 2; 1 Miehle horizontal; 1 Miller Major; 1 cylinder over 65 inches .....	2.922	3.004	37½	Machine operators—daywork .....	3.467	3.540	37½
Offset:				Machine operators—nightwork .....	3.600	3.673	37½
1 17 x 22 inches or under .....	2.922	3.004	37½	Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork .....	3.467	3.540	37½
1 over 17 x 22 inches to 40 inches .....	3.029	3.110	37½	Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork .....	3.600	3.673	37½
1 40 inches or over .....	3.165	3.246	37½	Mailers—daywork .....	2.813	2.893	37½
1 2-color .....	3.247	3.327	37½	Mailers—nightwork .....	2.947	3.027	37½
1 roll-fed .....	3.296	3.376	37½	Photoengravers—daywork .....	3.760	3.833	37½
Agreement C:				Photoengravers—nightwork .....	3.893	3.967	37½
1 65 inches or smaller; 1 Kelly B; 1 Kelly No. 1; 1 17 x 22 inches; 1 Miehle vertical; 1 Miller (high speed); 1 Miller Simplex .....	2.813	2.947	37½	Pressmen, web—daywork .....	3.467	3.540	37½
2 65 inches or smaller .....	2.955	3.088	37½	Pressmen, web—nightwork .....	3.600	3.673	37½
Offset:				Pressmen-in-charge—daywork .....	3.734	3.807	37½
1 17 x 22 inches or under .....	2.871	3.004	37½	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork .....	3.867	3.940	37½
1 17 x 22 inches to 40 inches .....	2.977	3.111	37½	Stereotypers—daywork .....	3.467	3.540	37½
1 2-color .....	3.197	3.331	37½	Stereotypers—nightwork .....	3.600	3.673	37½
Pressmen, platen:				MEMPHIS, TENN.			
Agreement A:				<u>Book and job</u>			
1 .....	2.661	2.741	37½	Bindery women .....	1.500	1.550	38¾
2 .....	2.653	2.733	37½	Bookbinders .....	2.910	2.995	38¾
3 .....	2.693	2.773	37½	Foremen .....	3.020	3.105	38¾
Agreement B:				Compositors, hand .....	3.000	3.060	38¾
1 .....	2.559	2.692	37½	Machine operators .....	3.000	3.060	38¾
2 .....	2.601	2.735	37½	Machine tenders (machinists) .....	3.000	3.060	38¾
3 .....	2.641	2.775	37½	Photoengravers .....	3.500	3.570	37½
<u>Newspaper</u>				Press assistants and feeders:			
Compositors, hand—daywork .....	3.504	3.583	37½	Cylinder .....	2.048	2.107	38¾
Compositors, hand—nightwork .....	3.653	3.733	37½	Platen:			
Machine operators—daywork .....	3.504	3.583	37½	Men .....	1.668	1.718	38¾
Machine operators—nightwork .....	3.653	3.733	37½	Women .....	1.470	1.550	38¾
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork .....	3.504	3.583	37½	Pressmen, cylinder:			
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork .....	3.653	3.733	37½	22 x 34 inches and over .....	2.968	3.055	38¾
Mailers—daywork .....	3.093	3.193	37½	2-color, over 25 x 38 inches .....	3.018	3.105	38¾
Mailers—nightwork .....	3.213	3.313	37½	Kelly, Miehle vertical, or Miller .....	2.910	2.995	38¾
Photoengravers—daywork .....	3.787	3.866	37½	Offset:			
Photoengravers—nightwork .....	3.957	4.036	37½	17 x 22 inches and up to 22 x 34 inches .....	2.910	2.995	38¾
Pressmen, web—daywork:				22 x 34 inches .....	2.993	3.080	38¾
Agreement A (rotogravure) .....	3.637	3.637	37½	Over 22 x 34 inches .....	3.078	3.168	38¾
Agreement B .....	3.516	3.516	37½	2-color, 22 x 34 inches .....	3.075	3.165	38¾
Pressmen, web—nightwork:				Pressmen, platen .....	2.565	2.640	38¾
Agreement A (rotogravure) .....	3.767	3.767	37½	Stereotypers:			
Agreement B .....	3.646	3.646	37½	Agreement A .....	3.466	3.560	37½
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:				Agreement B .....	3.440	3.533	37½
Agreement A (rotogravure) .....	3.962	3.962	37½	<u>Newspaper</u>			
Assistant .....	3.896	3.896	37½	Compositors, hand—daywork .....	3.373	3.453	37½
Agreement B .....	3.969	3.969	37½	Compositors, hand—nightwork .....	3.507	3.587	37½
Assistant .....	3.890	3.890	37½	Machine operators—daywork .....	3.373	3.453	37½
				Machine operators—nightwork .....	3.507	3.587	37½
				Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork .....	3.373	3.453	37½
				Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork .....	3.507	3.587	37½
				Mailers—daywork .....	2.993	3.087	37½
				Mailers—nightwork .....	3.127	3.220	37½

Table 12. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 62 Cities, July 1, 1962, and July 1, 1963—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1962	July 1, 1963		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1962	July 1, 1963	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
MEMPHIS, TENN.—Continued				MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MINN.			
Newspaper—Continued				(Scales are the same for both cities unless otherwise indicated)			
Photoengravers—daywork	\$3.580	\$3.673	37½	Book and job			
Photoengravers—nightwork	3.807	3.900	37½	Bindery women:			
Pressmen, web—daywork	3.260	3.327	37½	Minneapolis	\$1.920	\$1.980	35
Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.393	3.460	37½	St. Paul:			
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.540	3.607	37½	Agreement A:			
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.693	3.760	37½	Bench leaders after 1 year	1.996	2.046	35
Stereotypers—daywork	3.240	3.293	37½	Bindery machine feeders after 1 year	2.062	2.112	35
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.373	3.427	37½	Finishers after 2 years	1.873	1.923	35
				Foreladies after 1 year	2.118	2.168	35
				Agreement B	1.920	1.980	35
				Agreement C:			
				Foreladies after 1 year	2.120	2.170	35
				Sprayers after 9 months	1.970	2.020	35
				Spiral binding, crimpers, finishers and miscellaneous, after 2 years	1.875	1.925	35
				Bookbinders:			
				Minneapolis	3.580	3.670	35
				St. Paul:			
				Agreement A:			
				Operators, automatic buffing machines, after 1 year	(2)	2.816	35
				Operators, automatic stitching machines; operators, automatic tipping machines; operators, folding machines; operators, gathering machines; operators, spiral binding machines; stock cutters	3.580	3.670	35
				Etchers after 1 year	(2)	2.419	35
				Leather creasers; leather dye mixers after 1 year	(2)	2.635	35
				Leather cutters after 1 year	(2)	3.052	35
				Leather embossers; leather gold stampers; operators, leather splitting machines; operators, skiving machines; operators, slitting machines after 1 year	(2)	2.795	35
				Paper balers after 1 year	(2)	2.236	35
				Stock cutter assistants after 1 year	(2)	2.388	35
				Wrappers after 1 year	(2)	2.247	35
				Agreement B	3.580	3.670	35
				Agreement C	3.580	3.670	35
				Compositors, hand:			
				Agreement A	3.680	3.770	35
				Agreement B	3.698	3.798	35
				Electrotypers	3.870	4.003	36¼
				Machine operators:			
				Agreement A	3.680	3.770	35
				Monotype and Linotype or intertype	3.840	3.930	35
				Agreement B	3.698	3.798	35
				Machine tenders (machinists):			
				Agreement A	3.680	3.770	35
				Agreement B	3.698	3.798	35
				Mailers:			
				Minneapolis	3.515	3.625	35
				St. Paul:			
				Agreement A	3.515	3.625	35
				Agreement B	3.620	3.730	35
				Photoengravers:			
				Minneapolis	4.050	4.177	35
				St. Paul:			
				Agreement A	4.050	4.177	35
				Agreement B (rotogravure)	4.400	4.470	35
				Agreement C	3.470	3.540	40
				Press assistants and feeders:			
				Agreement A:			
				Cylinder and offset	3.100	3.190	35
				Platen	2.220	2.310	35
				St. Paul:			
				Agreement B:			
				A. T. F., cylinder, perfecting, web, 4-color	3.100	3.170	35
				Platen, Carver or Waite	2.180	2.250	35
				Vertical	2.880	2.990	35
				Pressmen, cylinder:			
				Agreement A:			
				1 or 2 single-color	3.680	3.770	35
				2-color or double enders	3.780	3.870	35
				Sheet-fed rotary:			
				2-color	3.780	3.870	35
				4-color	(2)	4.070	35
				Web-fed perfecting:			
				1-unit	(2)	3.870	35
				2-unit	(2)	3.970	35
				Tensionmen	(2)	3.250	35

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 62 Cities, July 1, 1962, and July 1, 1963—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1962			July 1, 1963			Trade or occupation	July 1, 1962			July 1, 1963				
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		
<b>MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MINN.—Continued</b>								<b>MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MINN.—Continued</b>							
<u>Book and job—Continued</u>								<u>Newspaper—Continued</u>							
Pressmen, cylinder—Continued Agreement A—Continued							Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:								
Offset:							Minneapolis:								
Sheet-fed:							Black and white	\$4.000	\$4.097	37½					
Single-color:							Color	4.060	4.157	37½					
Under 12 x 18 inches	\$2.580	\$2.800	35				St. Paul	3.884	3.954	36¼					
12 x 18 inches	(2)	3.000	35				Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork:								
14 x 20 inches	2.950	3.200	35				Minneapolis:								
17 x 22 inches	3.510	3.700	35				Black and white	4.150	4.247	37½					
19 x 25 and 23 x 36 inches	3.530	3.720	35				Color	4.210	4.307	37½					
28 x 42 inches	3.590	3.770	35				St. Paul	4.080	4.150	36¼					
32 x 44 and 38 x 52 inches	3.660	3.840	35				Stereotypers—daywork:								
42 x 58 inches	3.710	3.890	35				Minneapolis	3.750	3.850	37½					
2-color:							St. Paul:								
29 inches and under	(2)	4.000	35				Agreement A	3.598	3.673	36¼					
Over 29 inches	(2)	4.100	35				Agreement B	3.753	3.843	35					
Web-fed:							Stereotypers—nightwork:								
2-unit, 4-plate perfecting	(2)	4.100	35				Minneapolis	3.900	4.000	37½					
5-unit, 10-plate perfecting:							St. Paul:								
First pressmen	(2)	4.200	35				Agreement A	3.794	3.869	36¼					
Second pressmen	(2)	3.580	35				Agreement B	4.128	4.227	35					
Tensionmen	(2)	3.250	35												
St. Paul:							<b>NEWARK, N.J.</b>								
Agreement B:							<u>Book and job</u>								
1 or 2 single; 1 single cylinder and 1 platen; 1 A.T.F.; 1 or 2 Harris imprint; 1 Kelly; 1 or 2 Miehle vertical; 1 horizontal Miller (high speed); 1 Waite	3.680	3.750	35				Bindery women	2.093	2.241	36¼					
2-color and double enders (perfecting or web)	3.780	3.850	35				Bookbinders	3.387	3.595	36¼					
4-color	3.900	3.970	35				Hand sheet straighteners and counters	3.177	3.375	36¼					
Agreement C:							Rulers, 3-beam automatic machine	3.590	3.788	36¼					
Rotary	3.810	3.900	35				Bookbinders, Hi-Die cutters, nonprecision paper cutters (64-inch knife or under), operators of Cleveland folding machines	3.397	3.595	36¼					
Pressmen, platen:							3-knife trimmers, folding machine operators combination and automatic	3.447	3.644	36¼					
Minneapolis-St. Paul—Agreement A:							Nonprecision cutters:								
1	2.780	2.870	35				65 to 74 inches high	3.397	3.611	36¼					
2	3.120	3.210	35				75 inches and over	3.441	3.638	36¼					
3	3.300	3.390	35				Precision cutters, 65 to 74 inches	3.441	3.638	36¼					
St. Paul—Agreement B (platen or Carver):							75 inches and over	3.468	3.666	36¼					
1 of either type	2.770	2.870	35				Blankbook forwarders	3.419	3.644	36¼					
2 of either type	2.960	3.080	35				Stampers and finishers	3.507	3.705	36¼					
3 of either type	3.180	3.300	35				Compositors, hand	3.816	3.946	36¼					
4 of either type	3.360	3.480	35				Electrotypers	4.271	4.385	35					
More than 4 of either type	3.680	3.750	35				Machine operators	3.820	3.946	36¼					
Stereotypers:							Machine tenders (machinists)	3.820	3.946	36¼					
Minneapolis	3.810	3.920	35				Mailers	3.740	3.740	36¼					
St. Paul	3.686	3.773	35				Photoengravers	4.452	4.452	35					
							Rotogravure	4.532	4.621	35					
							Press assistants and feeders:								
							Cylinder or offset	3.080	3.187	36¼					
							Job	2.520	2.590	36¼					
							2-color, hand or mechanical	3.140	3.245	36¼					
							Pressmen, cylinder:								
							Rotogravure, offset 1 or 2 single-cylinder not over 68 inches; 1 or 2 single-color offset not over 14 x 17 inches; 1 or 2 single-color offset not over 54 inches; 1 single-color automatic Pile feed cylinder up to and including 41 inches when operated without an assistant	3.820	3.924	36¼					
							1 2-color offset not over 54 inches	3.960	4.089	36¼					
							1 2-color cylinder not over 70 inches	3.880	3.954	36¼					
							1 or 2 job-cylinder with automatic feed; 1 job-cylinder with automatic and 1 automatic-fed platen; 1 job-cylinder with automatic and 2 hand-fed platen;								
							1 New Era	3.820	3.924	36¼					
							Magazine web	4.150	4.238	36¼					
							Pressmen, platen:								
							1 to 3 hand-fed	3.411	3.511	36¼					
							1 or 2 automatic	3.600	3.731	36¼					
							Stereotypers	4.270	4.400	35					
							<u>Newspaper</u>								
							Compositors, hand—daywork	3.680	3.760	37½					
							Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.930	3.994	36¼					
							Machine operators—daywork	3.680	3.760	37½					
							Machine operators—nightwork	3.930	3.994	36¼					
							Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.680	3.760	37½					
							Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.930	3.994	36¼					
							Mailers—daywork	3.220	4.324	37½					
							Mailers—nightwork	3.777	4.897	32½					
							Photoengravers—nightwork	4.083	4.165	36¼					
							Pressmen, web—daywork	3.549	3.576	37½					

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 62 Cities, July 1, 1962, and July 1, 1963—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1962	July 1, 1963		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1962	July 1, 1963	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
<b>NEWARK, N. J.—Continued</b>				<b>NEW ORLEANS, LA.</b>			
<u>Newspaper—Continued</u>				<u>Book and job</u>			
Pressmen, web—nightwork	\$4.046	\$4.084	33 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	Bindery women	\$1.550	\$1.600	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.749	3.776	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Bookbinders	3.010	3.067	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	4.268	4.307	33 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	Compositors, hand	3.013	3.066	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Stereotypers—daywork	3.657	4.657	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Machine operators	3.013	3.066	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Stereotypers—nightwork	4.571	4.571	30	Photoengravers:			
<b>NEW HAVEN, CONN.</b>				Agreement A	3.113	3.167	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
<u>Book and job</u>				Agreement B	3.147	3.200	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Bindery women:				Agreement C	3.096	3.150	38 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
Agreement A	1.709	1.768	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Press assistants and feeders	1.813	1.867	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Machine workers	1.762	1.822	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Pressmen, cylinder; combination cylinder and platen; flatbed; and rotary web	3.013	3.067	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Foreladies	1.895	1.955	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Offset	3.120	3.173	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Agreement B	1.614	1.673	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Pressmen, platen	2.293	2.347	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Bookbinders:				2 automatics or 1 automatic and 1 hand	2.747	2.800	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Agreement A	3.241	3.355	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	<u>Newspaper</u>			
Agreement B	2.962	3.041	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Stereotypers—daywork	3.267	3.373	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Compositors, hand:				Stereotypers—nightwork	3.400	3.507	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Agreement A	3.187	3.273	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	<b>NEW YORK, N. Y.</b>			
Agreement B	3.360	3.467	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	<u>Book and job</u>			
Agreement C	3.227	3.307	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Bindery women:			
Electrotypers	3.580	3.653	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Agreement A (pamphlet):			
Machine operators:				Folding-machine feeders (hand or friction); hand gatherers, collators of signatures or single sheets; inserters of signatures pertaining to books; pasters, tippers, mounters, sealers, guarders or swatchers; stripping- machine operators; hand stitchers (silk thread or cord); chair wire stitchers machine feeders; general work, full bound; hand coverers; hand book sewers; flat, roll-wrap, and envelope mailing; sewing-machine operators; pasting-machine operators; performing-machine operators; punching- or drilling-machine operators; hand folding; flat and saddle stitchers; filers-in on inserting machines such as McCain, Sheridan, or Macy automatics, gathering machines, collating machines, combination machines, Comic or Tabloid binding machines; ruling-machine feeders; numbering machines (foot or power); paging machines; indexing machines and perforating machines; securities hand banding and counting machines	2.084	2.228	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
Agreement A	3.187	3.273	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Agreement B (edition):			
Agreement B	3.360	3.467	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Hand folders; drop roll or point folding-machine feeders; hand pasters; hand gatherers; hand collators; hand stitchers, sewer and general edition workers; sewing-machine operators; paring-machine operators; hand coverers	2.054	2.151	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
Agreement C	3.227	3.307	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Pasting-machine operators; guarding-, stutting-, and stripping-machine operators; inserters; wire stitcher operators; Singer or McCain stitcher operators	1.929	2.025	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
Machine tenders (machinists):				Gathering-machine fillers-in, book examiners and wrappers	1.824	1.921	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
Agreement A	3.187	3.273	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Box girls on folding machines	2.019	2.116	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
Agreement B	3.493	3.600	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Bookbinders:			
Mailers	1.982	2.036	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Agreement A (edition binding):			
Photoengravers	3.771	3.914	35	Head stampers	3.572	3.654	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
Press assistants and feeders:				Extra finishers	3.449	3.532	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
Agreement A:				Gilders	3.394	3.477	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
2-color	2.912	3.012	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Stampers	3.314	3.397	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
Cylinder	2.859	2.959	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Head sheetmen, folding-machine operators, book trimmers, power rounders and backers, headbanding- and lining-machine operators, stockcutters, case- making-machine operators, extra forwarders, gathering- machine stitchers and coverers, sheet and plate cutters, smashing-machine operators, circuit workers	3.237	3.319	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
Job cylinder	2.579	2.679	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>				
Agreement B:							
Cylinder	2.507	2.600	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>				
Kelly	2.453	2.546	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>				
Platen	2.347	2.440	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>				
Pressmen, cylinder:							
Agreement A:							
2-color	3.445	3.545	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>				
Cylinder	3.365	3.465	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>				
Miller (single), vertical	3.312	3.412	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>				
Agreement B:							
Cylinder	3.186	3.293	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>				
Offset:							
Multilith	3.120	3.227	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>				
17 x 22 through 22 x 34 inches	3.186	3.293	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>				
Automatic job cylinder:							
Chandler and Price	3.120	3.227	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>				
Agreement C:							
2-color Miller, 27 x 41 inches	3.253	3.366	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>				
2-color Miller, 21 x 28 inches	3.173	3.306	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>				
Miehle offset	3.147	3.280	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>				
Kelly No. 2, 24 x 35 inches	3.120	3.253	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>				
Miehle vertical, 14 x 20 inches;							
Kelly No. 1, 22 x 28 inches	3.080	3.213	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>				
Agreement D:							
2-color Harris offset	3.293	3.386	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>				
1-color Harris offset	3.027	3.120	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>				
2-color cylinder	3.213	3.306	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>				
1-color cylinder	3.067	3.160	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>				
Kelly B, Kelly No. 1	2.947	3.040	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>				
Agreement E:							
Job cylinder	2.987	3.183	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>				
Pressmen, platen:							
Agreement A	2.920	3.027	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>				
Agreement B	2.800	2.893	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>				
Stereotypers	3.586	3.653	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>				
<u>Newspaper</u>							
Compositors, hand—daywork	3.240	3.320	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>				
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.373	3.453	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>				
Machine operators—daywork	3.240	3.320	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>				
Machine operators—nightwork	3.373	3.453	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>				
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.387	3.467	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>				
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.520	3.600	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>				
Pressmen, web—daywork	3.240	3.320	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>				
Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.240	3.320	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>				
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.440	3.520	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>				
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.440	3.520	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>				
Stereotypers—daywork	3.240	3.320	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>				
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.373	3.453	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>				

See footnote at end of table.

Table 12. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 62 Cities, July 1, 1962, and July 1, 1963—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1962	July 1, 1963		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1962	July 1, 1963	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
NEW YORK, N.Y.—Continued				NEW YORK, N.Y.—Continued			
<u>Book and job—Continued</u>				<u>Book and job—Continued</u>			
<b>Bookbinders—Continued</b>				<b>Pressmen, cylinder—Continued</b>			
Agreement A (edition binding)—Continued				2, both on color register work;			
Hand rounders and backers; headbanders and liners; hand case-in; book repairers; edge coloring, sprinkling, and general all-around work; assistant operators on gathering machine				1 perfecting on color register work; 1 2-color flatbed			
Head gold layers	\$3.147	\$3.229	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	1 with bronzing machine; 1 sheet-fed rotary on color register work or with color attachments; permanent provers on cylinder or color work	\$3.750	\$3.922	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
Gold layers	2.519	2.602	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	1 2-color flatbed (over 70 inches); 1 2-color sheet-fed rotary; double sheet-fed rotary	3.800	3.972	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
Assistant sheetmen or heads of stock, pasters off	3.047	3.129	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	4-color Sterling; McKee Process	3.850	4.021	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
Nipping-machine operators	2.957	3.039	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	Large McKee Process	4.000	4.172	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
Hand gluers-up, board cutters	2.857	2.939	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	1-color automatic cylinders:			
General reference book stampers	3.314	3.397	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	Miehle vertical or horizontal; Miller (high speed) or Simplex; Kelly A, B, C, automatic jobbers, or No. 1; Harris 1-C	3.700	3.872	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
Agreement B (commercial binding):				Miehle auto pony; Miehle No. 4; Miller Major Simplex; Kelly No. 2; Babcock 1/3 auto; Babcock 2/3, Babcock No. 5; Premier No. G.F.	3.780	3.946	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
Manifold commercial binders; hand covers on pamphlets; hand case making; operators on punching, perforating, and drill machines	3.408	3.559	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	2-color automatic cylinders: (When operated without an assistant): Miehle horizontal; Harris HK	3.780	3.946	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
Operators of flat machines, die machines, hand cutting machines, stitching or covering machines (operated as a separate unit), blankbook binders	3.433	3.585	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	Miller Simplex	3.830	3.997	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
Operators of duplex trimmers, combination gathering and stitching machines, electric auto spacer	3.461	3.612	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	Miller 2-color Simplex and Miehle 41 inches, 2-color, when operated with an assistant	3.750	3.921	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
Operators of combination Kast inserting and stitching machines and operators of Dayton 3-Knife machines, gathering, stitching, and covering machines, folding machines, and Sheridan comic-machines	3.483	3.635	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	Web—Pressmen-in-charge:			
Operators of continuous trimmers, Sheridan comic-machines (trimmer attached), and bracket trimmers	3.510	3.662	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	1-roll, 46 inches or under; double-roll, 46 inches or under	3.850	4.021	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
Continuous trimmers (tumbler type)	3.538	3.690	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	1-roll, over 46 inches, double-roll over 46 inches, 3- or 4-color or process 46 inches	3.850	4.072	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
Agreement C:				3- or 4-color or process, over 46 inches	3.900	4.122	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
Pressmen, finishing machine operators	3.636	3.787	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	Cox Duplex	3.750	3.922	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
Pressmen, automatic feeder	3.718	3.870	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	Multweb ticket, brake and tensionmen	3.700	3.872	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
Compositors, hand	3.786	3.952	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	Combination:			
Italian text	3.503	3.586	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	Cylinder and platen	3.700	3.872	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
Electrotypers:				Rotary, color (Cottrell and Miehle):			
Agreement A	4.285	4.400	35	1 2-color 29 x 42 inches; 1 2-color 36 x 48 inches	3.800	3.972	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
Agreement B	4.271	4.385	35	1 2-color 40 x 59 inches	3.830	4.003	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
Machine operators	3.786	3.952	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	1 2-color over 59 inches	3.860	4.035	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
Italian text	3.503	3.586	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	1 5-color 29 x 42 inches	3.880	4.051	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.786	3.952	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	1 5-color 50 x 65 inches	3.910	4.106	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
Malters	4.090	4.220	32 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	1 5-color 50 x 72 inches	4.000	4.173	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
Stampers	4.174	4.297	32 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	1 5-color over 72 inches	4.110	4.276	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
Machine operators	4.258	4.374	32 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Offset:			
Gravure	4.038	4.161	32 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	1 offset 17 x 22 inches, 19 x 25 inches, 22 x 34 inches or 35 x 45 inches	3.780	3.872	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
Photoengravers	4.740	4.880	33 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	Over 35 x 45 inches	3.800	3.946	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
Gravure	4.536	4.621	35	2-color up to and including 35 x 45 inches	3.800	3.972	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
Press assistants and feeders:				2-color over 35 x 45 inches up to and including 60 inches	3.840	4.009	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
Miller 2-color Simplex, Miehle 2-color Nos. 41 and 46; small McKee process-first assistant; large 2-color flatbed; 2-color Cottrell rotary (not over 42 inches); 5-color Cottrell (not over 61 inches); second assistant, and perfecting process	3.180	3.332	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	Pressmen, platen:			
Miehle automatic pony; Kelly No. 2; Babcock automatic; Miller Major Simplex; Premier G.F.; Miehle 41; sheet-fed rotary	3.153	3.305	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	1-3; 1 automatic, 20 inches or under; 1 C and P 12 x 18 inches;	3.210	3.356	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
2-color 48-inch; 5-color 42-inch	3.208	3.360	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	1 Webendorfer; 2 multicolor	3.210	3.380	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
Cottrell	3.236	3.387	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	1 automatic over 20 inches			
2-color 59-inch Cottrell; 2-color rotary over 59 inches	3.249	3.401	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	4; 1 automatic and 1 or 2 hand-fed;			
5-color 61-inch and 72-inch Cottrell				2 automatics, 20 inches or under;	3.260	3.406	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
Miehle vertical or horizontal; Miller (high speed) or Simplex; Kelly A, B, C, Clipper; Harris 1- or 2-colors; 15 x 18 inches and 18 x 22 inches; offset up to and including 22 x 34 inches	2.557	2.695	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	2 C and P 12 x 18 inches;			
Platen; Webendorfers; Little Giant; C and P Cylinder	2.488	2.626	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	2 Webendorfers			
Utilitymen on web; cylinder over 42 inches; second assistants on McKee; and offset, 35 x 45 inches or larger	3.125	3.277	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	2 automatics over 20 inches; 1 2-color Harris 15 x 18 inches or 18 x 22 inches	3.310	3.455	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
5-color sheet-fed rotary over 72 inches	3.305	3.456	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	2 2-color Harris 15 x 18 inches	3.360	3.506	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
Pressmen, cylinder:				Stereotypers	4.285	4.400	35
1 over 68 inches; 1 or 2, not over 68 inches; 1 poster; 1 label (color register work); 1 perfecting; 1 sheet-fed rotary;	3.700	3.872	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	<u>Newspaper</u>			
3-color Sterling				Compositors, hand—daywork	3.890	4.000	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
				Greek text	3.600	3.714	35
				Italian text	4.504	4.636	30
				Polish text	3.343	3.414	35
				Spanish text	3.338	3.531	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
				Compositors, hand—nightwork	4.028	4.193	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
				Greek text	3.743	3.886	35
				Italian text	4.709	4.842	30
				Polish text	3.677	3.755	35
				Spanish text	3.476	3.669	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>

Table 12. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 62 Cities, July 1, 1962, and July 1, 1963—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1962	July 1, 1963		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1962	July 1, 1963	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
<b>NEW YORK, N. Y.—Continued</b>				<b>NORFOLK, VA.—Continued</b>			
<b>Newspaper—Continued</b>				<b>Newspaper—Continued</b>			
Machine operators—daywork	\$3.890	\$4.000	36¼	Photoengravers—daywork	\$3.427	\$3.507	37½
Greek text	3.600	3.714	35	Photoengravers—nightwork	3.560	3.640	37½
Italian text	4.504	4.636	30	Pressmen, web—daywork	3.280	3.360	37½
Polish text	3.343	3.414	35	Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.413	3.493	37½
Spanish text	3.338	3.531	36¼	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.373	3.453	37½
Machine operators—nightwork	4.028	4.193	36¼	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.507	3.587	37½
Greek text	3.743	3.886	35	Stereotypers—daywork	3.293	3.373	37½
Italian text	4.709	4.842	30	Stereotypers—nightwork	3.400	3.480	37½
Polish text	3.677	3.755	35				
Spanish text	3.476	3.669	36¼	<b>OAKLAND, CALIF.</b>			
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.890	4.000	36¼	<b>Book and job</b>			
Italian text	4.504	4.636	30	Bindery women	2.613	2.699	35
Spanish text	3.890	4.083	36¼	Bookbinders	4.081	4.195	35
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	4.028	4.193	36¼	Compositors, hand	4.081	4.195	35
Italian text	4.709	4.842	30	Machine operators	4.081	4.195	35
Spanish text	4.028	4.221	36¼	Machinist-operators	4.224	4.338	35
Mailers—daywork	3.330	3.437	37½	Machine tenders (machinists)	4.081	4.195	35
Stampers	3.411	3.518	37½	Mailers	3.850	3.935	35
Automatic-machine operators	3.479	3.586	37½	Photoengravers	4.157	4.221	35
Mailers—nightwork	3.657	3.770	34½	Press assistants and feeders:			
Stampers	3.724	3.837	34½	Cylinder	3.382	3.483	35
Automatic-machine operators	3.895	4.008	34½	Platen	2.849	2.935	35
Photoengravers—daywork	4.060	4.225	36¼	Pressmen, cylinder	4.066	4.180	35
Photoengravers—nightwork	4.370	4.531	36¼	Pressmen, platen	3.948	4.064	35
Pressmen, web—daywork	3.643	3.746	36¼				
Journeyman (gravure)	3.664	3.664	37½	<b>Newspaper</b>			
4-color, 10 units and under	3.824	3.824	37½	Compositors, hand—daywork	3.824	3.939	35
4-color, over 10 units	3.851	3.851	37½	Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.967	4.081	35
Pressmen, web—nightwork	4.046	4.158	33½	Machine operators—daywork	3.824	3.939	35
Journeyman (gravure)	4.154	4.154	35	Machine operators—nightwork	3.967	4.081	35
4-color, 10 units and under	4.326	4.326	35	Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.824	3.939	35
4-color, over 10 units	4.354	4.354	35	Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.967	4.081	35
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.988	4.091	36¼	Mailers—daywork	3.542	3.757	35
4-color, 10 units and under	4.091	4.144	37½	Mailers—nightwork	3.685	3.900	35
4-color, over 10 units	4.144	4.144	37½	Photoengravers—daywork	4.103	4.189	35
Monotone	3.957	3.957	37½	Photoengravers—nightwork	4.246	4.331	35
Spot color	4.037	4.037	37½	Pressmen, web—daywork	3.881	3.967	35
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	4.419	4.530	36¼	Pressmen, web—nightwork	4.024	4.110	35
4-color, 10 units and under	4.611	4.611	35	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	4.256	4.364	35
4-color, over 10 units	4.669	4.669	35	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	4.418	4.521	35
Monotone	4.469	4.469	35	Stereotypers—daywork	3.827	3.910	35
Spot color	4.554	4.554	35	Stereotypers—nightwork	3.970	4.055	35
Stereotypers—daywork	3.630	3.725	37½				
Stereotypers—nightwork	4.321	4.470	37½	<b>OKLAHOMA CITY, OKLA.</b>			
				<b>Book and job</b>			
<b>NORFOLK, VA.</b>				Bindery women	1.579	1.629	40
<b>Book and job</b>				Bookbinders	2.650	2.700	40
Compositors, hand	2.880	2.960	37½	Photoengravers	3.227	3.280	37½
Machine operators	2.880	2.960	37½	Press assistants and feeders:			
Machine tenders (machinists)	2.880	2.960	37½	Cylinder	1.975	2.025	40
Photoengravers	3.200	3.333	37½	Platen:			
Pressmen, cylinder:				First year	1.596	1.596	40
Job	2.675	2.675	40	After 1 year	1.746	1.746	40
Offset, 30 inches	2.975	2.975	40	Pressmen, cylinder	2.650	2.700	40
				Job	2.525	2.575	40
<b>Newspaper</b>				Offset:			
Compositors, hand—daywork	3.280	3.360	37½	17 x 22 inches and larger	2.725	2.775	40
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.413	3.493	37½	14 x 20 inches	2.525	2.575	40
Machine operators—daywork	3.280	3.360	37½	Rotary	2.775	2.775	40
Machine operators—nightwork	3.413	3.493	37½	Pressmen, platen	2.525	2.575	40
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.280	3.360	37½				
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.413	3.493	37½	<b>Newspaper</b>			
Mailers—daywork:				Photoengravers—daywork	3.473	3.553	37½
First 6 months	1.440	1.467	37½	Photoengravers—nightwork	3.757	3.840	36
7-12 months	1.573	1.600	37½	Stereotypers—daywork:			
13-18 months	1.707	1.733	37½	Agreement A	3.293	3.387	37½
19-24 months	1.840	1.867	37½	Agreement B	3.213	3.320	37½
25-30 months	1.947	2.000	37½	Stereotypers—nightwork:			
31-36 months	2.053	2.107	37½	Agreement A	3.427	3.520	37½
37-42 months	2.160	2.213	37½	Agreement B	3.347	3.440	37½
43-48 months	2.267	2.320	37½				
49-54 months	2.400	2.480	37½	<b>OMAHA, NEBR.</b>			
55-60 months	2.560	2.613	37½	<b>Book and job</b>			
After 5 years	2.667	2.747	37½	Compositors, hand	3.030	3.100	40
Mailers—nightwork:				Electrotypers	3.280	3.360	37½
First 6 months	1.547	1.573	37½	Machine operators	3.030	3.100	40
7-12 months	1.680	1.707	37½	Machine tenders (machinists)	3.030	3.100	40
13-18 months	1.813	1.840	37½	Photoengravers	3.280	3.386	37½
19-24 months	1.947	1.973	37½	Press assistants and feeders	2.605	2.705	40
25-30 months	2.053	2.107	37½	Pressmen, cylinder	2.880	2.980	40
31-36 months	2.160	2.213	37½	Pressmen, platen	2.880	2.980	40
37-42 months	2.267	2.320	37½	Stereotypers	3.433	3.513	37½
43-48 months	2.373	2.427	37½				
49-54 months	2.507	2.587	37½				
55-60 months	2.667	2.720	37½				
After 5 years	2.773	2.853	37½				

Table 12. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 62 Cities, July 1, 1962, and July 1, 1963—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1962	July 1, 1963		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1962	July 1, 1963	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
OMAHA, NEBR.—Continued				PHILADELPHIA, PA.—Continued			
<u>Newspaper</u>				<u>Book and job—Continued</u>			
Compositors, hand—daywork	\$3.433	\$3.513	37½	Bookbinders:			
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.628	3.708	37½	Bench workers	\$2.930	\$2.930	37½
Machine operators—daywork	3.433	3.513	37½	Machine workers:			
Machine operators—nightwork	3.628	3.708	37½	Agreement A	2.980	2.980	37½
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.433	3.513	37½	Agreement B	3.044	3.100	37½
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.628	3.708	37½	Agreement C	3.190	3.270	37½
Mailers—daywork	3.017	3.107	37½	Compositors, hand	3.240	3.360	37½
Mailers—nightwork	3.150	3.240	37½	Electrotypes	3.770	3.890	36¼
Photoengravers—daywork	3,280	3,670	37½	Machine operators	3.240	3.360	37½
Photoengravers—nightwork	3,614	3,897	37½	Machinist-operators	3,346	3,466	37½
Pressmen, web—daywork:				Machine tenders (machinists)	3,400	3,520	37½
Agreement A	3.383	3.453	37½	Mailers	2,925	3,088	37½
Agreement B	3,390	3,460	37½	Photoengravers	4,100	4,171	35
Pressmen, web—nightwork:				Offset:	4,021	4,078	35
Agreement A	3,493	3,563	37½	Rotogravure:			
Agreement B	3,500	3,570	37½	Agreement A	4,328	4,443	35
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:				Agreement B	4,314	4,400	35
Agreement A	3,716	3,786	37½	Press assistants and feeders:			
Agreement B:				Cylinder, 68 inches and under	2,845	3,005	37½
Duplex tubular	3,750	3,820	37½	Cylinder, over 68 inches	2,855	3,015	37½
Webendorfer	4,070	4,140	37½	2-color cylinder and perfecting	2,875	3,035	37½
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork:				Junior assistants	2,435	2,595	37½
Agreement A	3,826	3,896	37½	Offset:			
Agreement B:				Assistant to 61 inches	2,650	2,810	37½
Duplex tubular	3,860	3,930	37½	Assistant over 61 inches	2,750	2,910	37½
Webendorfer	4,180	4,250	37½	Sheet-fed rotary:			
Stereotypers—daywork	3,433	3,513	37½	Single-color	2,895	3,055	37½
Stereotypers—nightwork	3,628	3,708	37½	2-color:			
PEORIA, ILL.				Under 58 inches	2,955	3,115	37½
<u>Book and job</u>				58 inches and over	2,975	3,135	37½
Compositors, hand	3,490	3,585	37½	4- and 5-color	2,975	3,135	37½
Machine operators	3,490	3,585	37½	Roll-fed rotary:			
Machine tenders (machinists)	3,490	3,585	37½	Single-color (Hoe)	2,895	3,055	37½
Photoengravers	3,503	3,614	36¼	2-color (Hoe)	2,915	3,075	37½
Press assistants and feeders:				Single-color Babcock and Hoe			
Cylinder	3,295	3,380	37½	Hoe (high speed)	3,205	3,365	37½
Offset:				2-color Babcock and Hoe			
1-color	3,000	3,075	37½	(high speed)	3,235	3,395	37½
2-color:				Multicolor (high speed)	3,315	3,475	37½
Under 38 inches	3,123	3,200	37½	Pressmen, cylinder:			
Over 38 inches:				68 inches and under	3,175	3,335	37½
First assistant	3,350	3,435	37½	Over 68 inches	3,195	3,335	37½
Second assistant	2,393	2,450	37½	2-color cylinder and perfecting	3,245	3,405	37½
Platen feeders	2,930	3,005	37½	Roll-fed rotary:			
Pressmen, cylinder	3,545	3,635	37½	Single-color	3,405	3,565	37½
Offset:				Single-color Babcock and Hoe			
1-color:				(high speed):			
Under 15 inches	( <sup>2</sup> )	2,925	37½	First pressmen	3,695	3,855	37½
15-21 inches	3,150	3,325	37½	Second pressmen	3,555	3,715	37½
21-31 inches	3,443	3,635	37½	2-color:			
Over 31 inches	3,558	3,755	37½	First pressmen	3,465	3,625	37½
2-color:				Second pressmen	3,295	3,455	37½
Under 38 inches	3,855	3,950	37½	2-color Babcock and Hoe (high speed):			
Over 38 inches	3,968	4,065	37½	First pressmen	3,755	3,915	37½
Pressmen, platen	3,360	3,445	37½	Second pressmen	3,585	3,745	37½
Job pressmen-in-charge	3,395	3,480	37½	Multicolor (high speed):			
<u>Newspaper</u>				First pressmen	3,835	3,995	37½
Compositors, hand—daywork	3,530	3,530	37½	Second pressmen	3,665	3,825	37½
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3,753	3,753	37½	Sheet-fed rotary:			
Machine operators—daywork	3,530	3,530	37½	Single-cylinder:			
Machine operators—nightwork	3,753	3,753	37½	1 automatic attachment	3,275	3,435	37½
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3,530	3,530	37½	2 automatic attachments	3,275	3,495	37½
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3,753	3,753	37½	2-color:			
Mailers—daywork	3,269	3,349	37½	Under 58 inches	3,395	3,555	37½
Mailers—nightwork	3,452	3,531	37½	58 inches and over	3,445	3,605	37½
Pressmen, web—daywork	3,530	3,530	37½	4-color:			
Pressmen, web—nightwork	3,753	3,753	37½	70 inches and under	3,565	3,725	37½
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3,863	3,863	37½	Over 70 inches	3,625	3,785	37½
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	4,086	4,086	37½	5-color:			
Stereotypers—daywork	3,530	3,530	37½	70 inches and under	3,665	3,825	37½
Stereotypers—nightwork	4,073	4,073	32½	Over 70 inches	3,735	3,895	37½
PHILADELPHIA, PA.				Offset:			
<u>Book and job</u>				Single-color:			
Bindery women:				Under 20 inches	2,650	2,810	37½
Agreement A	1,810	1,810	37½	17 x 22 inches	3,010	3,170	37½
Agreement B	2,010	2,070	37½	23 x 34 inches	3,350	3,510	37½
Agreement C	2,100	2,166	37½	35 x 60 inches	3,450	3,610	37½
				2-color:			
				34 x 50 inches	3,615	3,910	37½
				50 x 65 inches	3,750	4,010	37½
				4-color 76 inches:			
				First pressmen	4,165	4,410	37½
				Second pressmen	3,615	3,810	37½
				Pressmen, platen	3,005	3,165	37½
				Stereotypers	3,447	3,553	37½

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 12. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 62 Cities, July 1, 1962, and July 1, 1963—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1962	July 1, 1963		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1962	July 1, 1963	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
<b>PHILADELPHIA, PA.—Continued</b>				<b>PITTSBURGH, PA.—Continued</b>			
<u>Newspaper</u>				<u>Book and job—Continued</u>			
Compositors, hand—daywork	\$3.546	\$3.640	37½	Press assistants and feeders:			
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.680	3.773	37½	2-color cylinder	\$2.959	\$3.025	36¼
Machine operators—daywork	3.546	3.640	37½	Cylinder, male	2.729	2.795	36¼
Machine operators—nightwork	3.680	3.773	37½	Cylinder, female	2.316	2.369	36¼
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.680	3.773	37½	Platen, male	2.429	2.495	36¼
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.813	3.900	37½	Platen, female	2.126	2.179	36¼
Mailers—daywork	2.888	3.050	37½	Pressmen, cylinder	3.531	3.614	36¼
Mailers—nightwork	3.120	3.293	35	2-color	3.672	3.754	36¼
Photoengravers—daywork	3.866	3.933	37½	Single-color offset 23 x 36 inches	3.571	3.654	36¼
Photoengravers—nightwork	4.000	4.206	36¼	Offset up to 26 inches	3.441	3.524	36¼
Pressmen, web—daywork	3.472	3.546	37½	Web (24 page) first pressmen	3.781	3.864	36¼
Rotogravure:				Pressmen, platen	3.442	3.524	36¼
Journeyman	3.497	3.711	37½	Stereotypers	3.668	3.795	37½
Pressmen	3.700	3.913	37½				
Color:				<u>Newspaper</u>			
Journeyman	3.447	3.546	37½	Compositors, hand—daywork	3.648	3.766	36¼
Pressmen	3.640	3.714	37½	Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.786	3.903	36¼
Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.907	4.000	33¼	Machine operators—daywork	3.648	3.766	36¼
Rotogravure:				Machine operators—nightwork	3.786	3.903	36¼
Journeyman	3.904	4.133	35	Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.648	3.766	36¼
Pressmen	4.121	4.350	35	Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.786	3.903	36¼
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.806	3.880	37½	Mailers—daywork	3.077	3.335	36¼
Rotogravure	3.916	4.129	37½	Mailers—nightwork	3.184	3.445	36¼
Color	3.806	3.880	37½	Photoengravers—daywork	3.928	4.066	36¼
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	4.277	4.372	33¼	Photoengravers—nightwork	4.066	4.204	36¼
Rotogravure	4.353	4.581	35	Pressmen, web—daywork	3.322	3.630	36¼
Stereotypers—daywork	3.453	3.533	37½	Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.429	3.741	36¼
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.560	3.640	37½	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.589	3.975	36¼
				Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.696	4.086	36¼
				Stereotypers—daywork	3.425	3.425	37½
				Stereotypers—nightwork	3.531	3.531	37½
<b>PHOENIX, ARIZ.</b>				<b>PORTLAND, OREG.</b>			
<u>Book and job</u>				<u>Book and job</u>			
Bindery women	1.770	1.820	37½	Bindery women	2.156	2.156	35
Bookbinders	3.180	3.240	37½	Bookbinders	3.664	3.664	35
Compositors, hand:				Compositors, hand	3.771	3.857	35
Agreement A	3.286	3.373	37½	Electrotypers	3.757	3.943	35
Agreement B	3.500	3.500	37½	Machine operators	3.771	3.857	35
Machine operators:				Machinist-operators	3.914	4.000	35
Agreement A	3.286	3.373	37½	Mailers	3.771	3.771	35
Agreement B	3.500	3.500	37½	Photoengravers	3.900	4.000	35
Machine tenders (machinists):				Pressmen, cylinder—Offset:			
Agreement A	3.386	3.473	37½	Sheet-fed (2-color)	3.878	3.878	35
Agreement B	3.500	3.500	37½	1-color	3.664	3.664	35
Photoengravers	3.387	3.440	37½	Web-fed, first	3.878	3.878	35
Pressmen, cylinder	3.300	3.380	37½	Other than first	3.664	3.664	35
Offset	3.300	3.380	37½	Letterpress	3.664	3.664	35
Offset up to 14 x 20 inches	2.700	2.780	37½				
Pressmen, platen	3.150	3.230	37½	<u>Newspaper</u>			
				Photoengravers—daywork	4.143	4.143	35
				Photoengravers—nightwork	4.286	4.286	35
				Pressmen, web—daywork	3.779	3.779	35
				Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.921	3.921	35
				Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	4.064	4.064	35
				Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	4.209	4.209	35
				<b>PROVIDENCE, R. I.</b>			
				<u>Book and job</u>			
				Compositors, hand:			
				Agreement A	3.025	3.131	37½
				Agreement B	3.066	3.173	37½
				Electrotypers	3.460	3.560	37½
				Machine operators:			
				Agreement A	3.025	3.131	37½
				Agreement B	3.066	3.173	37½
				Machine tenders (machinists):			
				Agreement A	3.025	3.131	37½
				Agreement B	3.066	3.173	37½
				Photoengravers	3.900	4.000	35
				Pressmen, cylinder:			
				Agreement A	2.918	3.025	37½
				Agreement B	3.003	3.116	37½
				Pressmen, platen, automatic	2.918	3.025	37½
				<u>Newspaper</u>			
				Compositors, hand—daywork	3.507	3.587	37½
				Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.627	3.707	37½
				Machine operators—daywork	3.507	3.587	37½
				Machine operators—nightwork	3.627	3.707	37½

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 62 Cities, July 1, 1962, and July 1, 1963—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1962			July 1, 1963		
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
<b>PROVIDENCE, R. I.—Continued</b>						
<b>Newspaper—Continued</b>						
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	\$3.507	\$3.547	37½			
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.627	3.707	37½			
Photoengravers—daywork	3.768	3.848	37½			
Photoengravers—nightwork	3.888	3.968	37½			
Pressmen, web—daywork	3.463	3.544	37½			
Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.585	3.664	37½			
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.596	3.677	37½			
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.717	3.794	37½			
Stereotypers—daywork	3.445	3.525	37½			
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.565	3.645	37½			
<b>RICHMOND, VA.</b>						
<b>Book and job</b>						
Bindery women	1.565	1.635	38½			
Automatic machine	1.590	1.660	38½			
Bookbinders	2.700	2.800	38½			
Compositors, hand	2.800	2.880	40			
Electrotypers	3.200	3.200	37½			
Machine operators	2.800	2.880	40			
Machine tenders (machinists)	2.800	2.880	40			
Photoengravers:						
Agreement A	4.000	4.083	36¼			
Agreement B	3.586	3.857	35			
Press assistants and feeders:						
Agreement A	2.255	2.255	37½			
Agreement B	2.135	2.135	40			
Job	1.985	1.985	40			
Agreement C	2.270	2.375	38½			
Offset	(2)	2.620	38½			
Web rotary (duplex)	2.380	2.490	38½			
Pressmen, cylinder:						
Agreement A	2.740	2.740	37½			
Offset	2.740	2.740	37½			
Agreement B:						
Rotary:						
Less than 5 years of service	2.235	2.235	40			
5 or more years of service	2.265	2.265	40			
Small cylinder and Kelly:						
Less than 5 years of service	2.365	2.365	40			
5 or more years of service	2.395	2.395	40			
Agreement C:						
Small cylinder	2.635	2.635	40			
Offset	2.835	2.835	40			
Agreement D	2.835	2.965	38½			
Offset	(2)	3.345	38½			
Pressmen-in-charge	(2)	3.510	38½			
Web rotary (duplex)	3.070	3.200	38½			
Pressmen-in-charge	3.230	3.360	38½			
Pressmen, platen:						
Agreement A	2.315	2.315	37½			
Agreement B:						
Less than 5 years of service	1.835	1.835	40			
5 or more years of service	1.865	1.865	40			
Agreement C	2.285	2.285	40			
<b>Newspaper</b>						
Compositors, hand—daywork	3.280	3.360	37½			
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.413	3.493	37½			
Machine operators—daywork	3.280	3.360	37½			
Machine operators—nightwork	3.413	3.493	37½			
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.280	3.493	37½			
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.413	3.626	37½			
Photoengravers—daywork	3.467	3.546	37½			
Photoengravers—nightwork	3.600	3.680	37½			
Pressmen, web—daywork	3.240	3.320	37½			
Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.373	3.453	37½			
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.507	3.587	37½			
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.640	3.720	37½			
Stereotypers—daywork	3.253	3.333	37½			
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.387	3.467	37½			
<b>ROCHESTER, N. Y.</b>						
<b>Book and job</b>						
Bindery women:						
Agreement A	1.924	1.924	36¼			
Agreement B	1.771	1.775	36¼			
Bookbinders:						
Agreement A	3.393	3.393	36¼			
Agreement B	3.204	3.218	36¼			
Compositors, hand:						
Agreement A	3.469	3.469	36¼			
Agreement B	3.402	3.420	36¼			
<b>ROCHESTER, N. Y.—Continued</b>						
<b>Book and job—Continued</b>						
Electrotypers	\$3.390	\$3.460	37½			
Machine operators:						
Agreement A	3.469	3.469	36¼			
Agreement B	3.402	3.420	36¼			
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.469	3.469	36¼			
Mailers	3.547	3.547	37½			
Photoengravers	3.870	4.057	35			
Press assistants and feeders:						
Agreement A:						
Cylinder	2.736	2.821	36¼			
Platen, hand	2.395	2.470	36¼			
Platen, automatic	2.722	2.807	36¼			
Duplex	2.566	2.646	36¼			
Offset	2.639	2.692	36¼			
Agreement B:						
Platen	2.315	2.315	36¼			
Vertical, cylinder	2.788	2.794	36¼			
Rotary	2.870	2.877	36¼			
Platen, hand	2.141	2.141	36¼			
Pressmen, cylinder:						
Agreement A:						
Duplex A	3.487	3.596	36¼			
Offset:						
14 x 20 inches	3.247	3.388	36¼			
17 x 22 inches	3.312	3.455	36¼			
21 x 28, 22 x 29, and 22 x 34 inches	3.323	3.467	36¼			
2-color, 22 x 34, and 25 x 38 inches	3.536	3.680	36¼			
2 Kelly A, B, or C; 2 Kelly No. 1 or 2; 2 Miehle horizontal or vertical; 1 Miehle unit; 1 Miller Simplex; 2 Miller Majors; 2 cylinders; 2 M. A. N. Poly	3.267	3.370	36¼			
1 Kelly A or B; 1 Miehle vertical; 1 M. A. N. Poly; 1 Little Giant	3.122	3.219	36¼			
1 Kelly C	3.195	3.295	36¼			
1 T. W. Miller 21 x 28 inches	3.353	3.458	36¼			
Agreement B:						
Rotary	3.556	3.577	36¼			
Harris Offset, Kelly No. 1	3.340	3.357	36¼			
1 Miehle vertical; 1 Kelly Borc; 1 Kelly A	3.078	3.090	36¼			
Pressmen, platen:						
Agreement A:						
1 to 3 hand-fed	3.122	3.219	36¼			
2 automatics	3.267	3.370	36¼			
Agreement B:						
4 hand-fed or 2 automatics	3.078	3.090	36¼			
1 to 3 hand-fed	2.787	2.793	36¼			
Stereotypers	3.546	3.626	37½			
<b>Newspaper</b>						
Compositors, hand—daywork	3.440	3.626	37½			
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.586	3.773	37½			
Machine operators—daywork	3.440	3.626	37½			
Machine operators—nightwork	3.586	3.773	37½			
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.440	3.626	37½			
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.586	3.773	37½			
Mailers—daywork	3.080	3.160	37½			
Mailers—nightwork	3.226	3.306	37½			
Photoengravers—daywork	3.933	4.013	37½			
Photoengravers—nightwork	4.080	4.160	37½			
Pressmen, web—daywork	3.440	3.626	37½			
Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.587	3.773	37½			
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.607	3.793	37½			
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.800	3.940	37½			
Stereotypers—daywork	3.546	3.626	37½			
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.693	3.773	37½			
<b>ST. LOUIS, MO.</b>						
<b>Book and job</b>						
Bindery women	1.920	1.970	35			
Bookbinders and cutters	3.400	3.490	35			
Combination men	3.480	3.570	35			
Rulers and finishers	3.420	3.510	35			
Compositors, hand:						
Agreement A	3.690	3.750	35			
Agreement B	3.783	3.833	35			
Electrotypers	3.500	3.600	36¼			
Machine operators:						
Agreement A	3.690	3.750	35			
Agreement B	3.783	3.833	35			

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 62 Cities, July 1, 1962, and July 1, 1963—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1962			July 1, 1963		
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
ST. LOUIS, MO.—Continued						
<u>Book and job—Continued</u>						
Machine tenders (machinists):						
Agreement A .....	\$3.690	\$3.750	35			
Agreement B .....	3.783	3.833	35			
Mailers .....	3.273	3.403	37½			
Photoengravers .....	3.900	3.986	35			
Press assistants and feeders:						
1 single cylinder larger than 27 x 41 inches; 2-color larger than 27 x 41 inches; 2 Miehle horizontal 22 x 28 inches .....	2.990	3.070	35			
1 74-inch cylinder and 2-color perfecting 68 inches or over; McKee or Claybourn 4-color when in operation or on make-ready; 5-color when in operation or on makeready .....	3.040	3.120	35			
1 2-color Claybourn over 52 inches .....	3.140	3.220	35			
Rotary web .....	3.290	3.370	35			
1 automatic-fed press less than 27 x 41 inches and in combination with job (over 2 years of experience) .....	2.580	2.660	35			
1 over 22 x 28 inches and under 27 x 41 inches, hand-fed .....	2.580	2.660	35			
Job feeders (1 or more years of experience) .....	2.030	2.110	35			
Offset .....	3.110	3.250	35			
Pressmen, cylinder:						
1 4- or 5-color .....	3.850	3.930	35			
1 single-roll rotary; 1 2-roll rotary .....	3.750	3.830	35			
Second men on 5-color; second men on 2-roll rotary; 1 2-color less than 68 inches; 1 rotogravure, sheet-fed, single-color; 1 19 x 28 inches to 24 x 35 inch press without assistant; all automatics printing from cylinder unless other rate is provided:						
1 automatic and 2 platens .....	3.600	3.680	35			
1 2-color 68 inches and over, 1 double cylinder perfecting .....	3.660	3.740	35			
1 2-color Claybourn .....	3.710	3.790	35			
1 3-color rotary Miehle .....	3.740	3.820	35			
Hand-fed equipment:						
1 24 x 36 inches or less .....	3.210	3.290	35			
24 x 36 inches or less; 1 24 x 36 inches or less and 1 or 2 platens; 1 25 x 38 inches or larger and less than 68 inches .....	3.320	3.400	35			
1 25 x 38 inches or larger and less than 68 inches and 1 or 2 platens .....	3.500	3.580	35			
Rotogravure, 1 roll-fed .....	3.900	3.980	35			
Vertical equipment:						
All automatics printing from cylinder less than 17 x 22 inches, 2 presses; 1 automatic cylinder less than 17 x 22 inches and 2 hand-fed platens .....	3.390	3.470	35			
Offset:						
14 x 19 inches .....	3.220	3.360	35			
17 x 22 inches; 19 x 25 inches; 22 x 28 inches; 22 x 34 inches .....	3.580	3.720	35			
25 x 38 inches .....	3.610	3.750	35			
28 x 42 inches; 36 x 48 inches; 38 x 52 inches .....	3.690	3.830	35			
42 x 56 inches; 42 x 58 inches .....	3.750	3.890	35			
44 x 64 inches; 44 x 68 inches; 46 x 68 inches .....	3.870	4.010	35			
2-color, 47 x 59 inches; 26 x 40 inches; 2-unit perfecting, 4 plate web-fed .....	4.170	4.310	35			
4-color, first pressmen .....	4.930	5.070	35			
Second pressmen .....	3.960	4.100	35			
Pressmen, platen:						
1 or 2, hand-fed .....	3.020	3.100	35			
3 or 4, hand-fed .....	3.260	3.340	35			
2 automatics or 2 automatics and 1 hand-fed; 1 coupon, 42 inches .....	3.260	3.340	35			
1 coupon, 28 inches .....	3.140	3.220	35			
Stereotypers:						
Agreement A .....	3.873	4.023	37½			
Agreement B .....	4.020	4.170	37½			
Agreement C .....	3.960	4.110	37½			
<u>Newspaper</u>						
Compositors, hand—daywork .....	3.847	3.957	36¼			
Compositors, hand—nightwork .....	4.006	4.116	36¼			
Machine operators—daywork .....	3.847	3.957	36¼			
Machine operators—nightwork .....	4.006	4.116	36¼			
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork .....	3.847	3.957	36¼			
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork .....	4.006	4.116	36¼			
ST. LOUIS, MO.—Continued						
<u>Newspaper—Continued</u>						
Mailers—daywork .....	\$3.327	\$3.457	37½			
Mailers—nightwork .....	3.586	3.725	35			
Photoengravers—daywork .....	4.023	4.103	37½			
Photoengravers—nightwork .....	4.325	4.409	36¼			
Pressmen, web—daywork .....	3.827	3.927	37½			
Rotogravure:						
Agreement A .....	3.960	4.060	37½			
Agreement B .....	3.633	3.633	37½			
Pressmen, web—nightwork .....	4.136	4.243	35			
Rotogravure:						
Agreement A .....	4.279	4.386	35			
Agreement B .....	3.913	3.913	35			
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork .....	4.093	4.193	37½			
Rotogravure:						
Agreement A .....	4.227	4.327	37½			
Agreement B .....	3.900	3.900	37½			
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork .....	4.421	4.529	35			
Rotogravure:						
Agreement A .....	4.564	4.671	35			
Agreement B .....	4.199	4.199	35			
Stereotypers—daywork .....	3.753	3.853	37½			
Stereotypers—nightwork .....	4.041	4.149	35			
ST. PAUL, MINN.						
(Scales listed under Minneapolis—St. Paul, Minn.)						
SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH						
<u>Book and job</u>						
Compositors, hand .....	3.050	3.125	40			
Machine operators .....	3.050	3.125	40			
Photoengravers .....	3.460	3.560	37½			
Press assistants and feeders .....	2.470	2.545	40			
Pressmen, cylinder .....	3.050	3.125	40			
Pressmen, platen .....	3.050	3.125	40			
<u>Newspaper</u>						
Compositors, hand—daywork .....	3.386	3.476	36¼			
Compositors, hand—nightwork .....	3.496	3.586	36¼			
Machine operators—daywork .....	3.386	3.476	36¼			
Machine operators—nightwork .....	3.496	3.586	36¼			
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork .....	3.524	3.614	36¼			
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork .....	3.634	3.724	36¼			
Mailers—daywork .....	3.087	3.177	36¼			
Mailers—nightwork .....	3.156	3.246	36¼			
Photoengravers—daywork .....	3.529	3.619	36¼			
Photoengravers—nightwork .....	3.667	3.757	36¼			
Pressmen, web—daywork .....	3.290	3.384	36¼			
Pressmen, web—nightwork .....	3.360	3.453	36¼			
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork .....	3.635	3.728	36¼			
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork .....	3.705	3.797	36¼			
Stereotypers—daywork .....	3.294	3.384	36¼			
Stereotypers—nightwork .....	3.363	3.453	36¼			
SAN ANTONIO, TEX.						
<u>Book and job</u>						
Compositors, hand .....	3.025	3.087	40			
Machine operators .....	3.025	3.087	40			
Machine tenders (machinists) .....	3.025	3.087	40			
Photoengravers .....	3.600	3.733	37½			
Press assistants and feeders:						
Cylinder .....	2.438	2.498	40			
Platen .....	2.163	2.223	40			
Pressmen, cylinder .....	3.025	3.085	40			
Offset:						
20 x 30 inches .....	3.038	3.098	40			
31 x 42 inches .....	3.088	3.148	40			
43 x 48 inches .....	3.200	3.260	40			
Pressmen, platen .....	2.860	2.920	40			
Stereotypers:						
Agreement A .....	3.400	3.467	37½			
Agreement B .....	3.387	3.520	37½			

Table 12. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 62 Cities, July 1, 1962, and July 1, 1963—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1962			July 1, 1963			Trade or occupation	July 1, 1962			July 1, 1963				
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		
SAN ANTONIO, TEX.—Continued				SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.—Continued											
<u>Newspaper</u>				<u>Newspaper</u>											
Compositors, hand—daywork	\$3.200	\$3.267	37½	Compositors, hand—daywork	\$3.938	\$4.053	35	Compositors, hand—nightwork	4.081	4.196	35	Machine operators—daywork	3.938	4.053	35
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.346	3.413	37½	Machine operators—daywork	4.081	4.196	35	Machine operators—nightwork	3.938	4.053	35	Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	4.081	4.196	35
Machine operators—daywork	3.200	3.267	37½	Machine operators—nightwork	3.542	3.757	35	Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.685	3.900	35	Mailers—daywork	4.103	4.189	35
Machine operators—nightwork	3.346	3.413	37½	Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	4.246	4.331	35	Mailers—nightwork	3.703	3.903	35	Mailers—nightwork	3.703	3.903	35
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.200	3.267	37½	Mailers—daywork	3.846	4.046	35	Photoengravers—daywork	4.073	4.293	35	Photoengravers—nightwork	4.231	4.451	35
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.346	3.413	37½	Mailers—nightwork	3.827	3.913	35	Pressmen, web—daywork	3.970	4.056	35	Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.827	3.913	35
Mailers—daywork	2.640	2.728	37½	Photoengravers—daywork	3.703	3.903	35	Pressmen, web—nightwork	4.073	4.293	35	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	4.231	4.451	35
Mailers—nightwork	2.769	2.861	37½	Photoengravers—nightwork	4.246	4.331	35	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.827	3.913	35	Stereotypers—daywork	3.970	4.056	35
Photoengravers—daywork	3.373	3.440	37½	Pressmen, web—daywork	3.703	3.903	35	Stereotypers—nightwork	3.827	3.913	35	Stereotypers—nightwork	3.970	4.056	35
Photoengravers—nightwork	3.547	3.613	37½	Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.846	4.046	35								
Pressmen, web—daywork:				Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	4.073	4.293	35								
Agreement A	3.200	3.267	37½	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	4.231	4.451	35								
Agreement B	3.400	3.467	37½	Stereotypers—daywork	3.827	3.913	35								
Pressmen, web—nightwork:				Stereotypers—nightwork	3.970	4.056	35								
Agreement A	3.347	3.413	37½												
Agreement B	3.533	3.600	37½												
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:															
Agreement A	3.600	3.667	37½												
Agreement B	3.800	3.867	37½												
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork:															
Agreement A	3.747	3.813	37½												
Agreement B	3.933	4.000	37½												
Stereotypers—daywork	3.200	3.267	37½												
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.347	3.413	37½												
SAN DIEGO, CALIF.				SCRANTON, PA.											
<u>Book and job</u>				<u>Book and job</u>											
Bindery women	2.238	2.238	35	Bindery women	1.886	1.946	37½	Bookbinders:							
Bookbinders	3.731	3.731	35	Machine workers	3.100	3.200	37½	Bench workers	3.026	3.126	37½	Compositors, hand	3.253	3.453	37½
Compositors, hand	3.731	3.731	35	Compositors, hand	3.253	3.453	37½	Compositors, hand	3.253	3.453	37½	Machine operators	3.253	3.453	37½
Machine operators	3.731	3.731	35	Machine operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.731	3.731	35	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½
Photoengravers	4.035	4.060	35	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½
Press assistants and feeders:				Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½
Cylinder	3.237	3.237	35	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½
Platen	2.887	2.887	35	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½
Pressmen, cylinder	3.736	3.736	35	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½
2 automatics	3.622	3.622	35	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½
Web	3.917	3.917	35	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½
Pressmen, platen	3.565	3.565	35	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½
Stereotypers	4.071	4.243	35	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½
				Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½
				Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½
				Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½
				Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½
				Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½
				Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½
				Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½
				Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½
				Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½
				Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½
				Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½
				Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½
				Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½
				Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½
				Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½
				Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½
				Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½
				Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½
				Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½
				Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½
				Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½
				Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½
				Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½
				Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½
				Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½
				Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½
				Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½
				Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½
				Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½
				Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½
				Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½
				Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½
				Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½
				Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½
				Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½
				Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½
				Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½
				Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½	Machinist-operators	3.332	3.503	37½

Table 12. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 62 Cities, July 1, 1962, and July 1, 1963—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1962			July 1, 1963			Trade or occupation	July 1, 1962			July 1, 1963		
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
<b>SEATTLE, WASH.—Continued</b>				<b>SPRINGFIELD, MASS.—Continued</b>									
<u>Newspaper</u>				<u>Newspaper—Continued</u>									
Compositors, hand—daywork	\$ 3.901	\$ 3.901	35	Pressmen, web—daywork:	\$ 3.117	\$ 3.200	36 1/2						
Compositors, hand—nightwork	4.073	*4.073	35	Agreement A	2.826	2.893	37 1/2						
Machine operators—daywork	3.901	*3.901	35	Pressmen, web—nightwork:									
Machinist-operators	4.008	*4.008	35	Agreement A	3.255	3.338	25 1/4						
Machine operators—nightwork	4.073	*4.073	35	Agreement B	2.933	3.000	27 1/2						
Machinist-operators	4.180	*4.180	35	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	2.960	3.027	37 1/2						
Mailers—daywork	3.746	3.830	35	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.067	3.133	37 1/2						
Mailers—nightwork	3.890	3.974	35	Stereotypers—daywork:									
Photoengravers—daywork	4.257	4.343	35	Agreement A	2.893	3.200	37 1/2						
Photoengravers—nightwork	4.400	4.486	35	Agreement B	2.906	3.000	37 1/2						
Pressmen, web—daywork	3.978	*3.978	35	Agreement C	3.117	3.200	36 1/4						
Pressmen, web—nightwork	4.150	*4.150	35	Stereotypers—nightwork	3.255	3.338	36 1/4						
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	4.585	*4.585	35										
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	4.757	*4.757	35	<b>SYRACUSE, N. Y.</b>									
Stereotypers—daywork	4.086	*4.086	35	<u>Book and job</u>									
Stereotypers—nightwork	4.229	*4.229	35	Bindery women	1.574	1.602	40						
				Bookbinders	2.194	2.222	40						
<b>SPOKANE, WASH.</b>				Compositors, hand	3.487	3.580	37 1/2						
<u>Book and job</u>				Electrotypers	3.449	3.559	1 35						
Bindery women	2.017	2.042	37 1/2	Machine operators	3.487	3.580	37 1/2						
Bookbinders	3.500	3.541	37 1/2	Machine tenders (machinists)	3.487	3.580	37 1/2						
Compositors, hand	3.500	3.541	37 1/2	Mailers	3.133	3.240	37 1/2						
Machine operators	3.500	3.541	37 1/2	Photoengravers	3.499	3.710	1 35						
Machinist-operators	3.607	3.648	37 1/2	Press assistants and feeders:									
Press assistants and feeders:				Automatic	2.195	2.245	40						
Cylinder	2.630	*2.630	37 1/2	Platen	2.125	2.175	40						
Platen	2.564	*2.564	37 1/2	Pressmen, cylinder:									
Pressmen, cylinder	3.400	*3.400	37 1/2	Agreement A									
Pressmen, platen	3.400	*3.400	37 1/2	Cylinder, offset	3.187	3.253	37 1/2						
				Agreement B:									
				Cylinder	2.705	2.755	40						
				Kelly B	2.615	2.665	40						
				Pressmen, platen:									
				Agreement A	2.920	2.987	37 1/2						
				Agreement B	2.705	2.755	40						
				<u>Newspaper</u>									
				Compositors, hand—daywork	3.473	*3.473	37 1/2						
				Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.580	*3.580	37 1/2						
				Machine operators—daywork	3.473	*3.473	37 1/2						
				Machine operators—nightwork	3.580	*3.580	37 1/2						
				Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.473	*3.473	37 1/2						
				Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.580	*3.580	37 1/2						
				Mailers—daywork	3.130	3.240	37 1/2						
				Mailers—nightwork	3.240	3.346	37 1/2						
				Photoengravers—daywork	3.813	3.840	37 1/2						
				Photoengravers—nightwork	3.946	3.970	37 1/2						
				Pressmen, web—daywork:									
				Agreement A	3.453	3.560	37 1/2						
				Agreement B	2.987	3.017	37 1/2						
				Pressmen, web—nightwork:									
				Agreement A	3.600	3.814	35						
				Agreement B	3.200	3.233	35						
				Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:									
				Agreement A	3.620	3.727	37 1/2						
				Agreement B	3.293	3.324	37 1/2						
				Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork:									
				Agreement A	3.779	3.993	35						
				Agreement B	3.529	3.561	35						
				Stereotypers—daywork	3.453	3.553	37 1/2						
				Stereotypers—nightwork	3.700	3.800	35						
				<b>TAMPA, FLA.</b>									
				<u>Book and job</u>									
				Compositors, hand	2.570	2.620	40						
				Machine operators	2.570	2.620	40						
				Machine tenders (machinists)	2.570	2.620	40						
				Photoengravers	3.360	3.418	37 1/2						
				Press assistants and feeders	1.800	1.830	40						
				Pressmen, cylinder	2.580	2.620	40						
				Pressmen, platen	2.580	2.620	40						
				Stereotypers	3.315	3.395	37 1/2						
				<u>Newspaper</u>									
				Compositors, hand—daywork	3.173	3.253	37 1/2						
				Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.333	3.413	37 1/2						
				Machine operators—daywork	3.173	3.253	37 1/2						
				Machine operators—nightwork	3.333	3.413	37 1/2						
				Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.173	3.253	37 1/2						
				Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.333	3.413	37 1/2						

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 62 Cities, July 1, 1962, and July 1, 1963—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1962			July 1, 1963			
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	
<b>TAMPA, FLA.—Continued</b>							
<u>Newspaper—Continued</u>							
Mailers—daywork	\$2.693	\$2.773	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	\$3.367	\$3.447	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Mailers—nightwork	2.853	2.933	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.500	3.580	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Photoengravers—daywork	3.340	3.427	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Mailers—daywork	3.173	3.253	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Photoengravers—nightwork	3.507	3.587	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Mailers—nightwork	3.307	3.387	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Pressmen, web—daywork	3.173	3.253	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Photoengravers—daywork	3.733	3.813	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.333	3.413	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Photoengravers—nightwork	3.840	3.920	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.440	3.520	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Pressmen, web—daywork	3.240	3.320	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.600	3.680	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.473	3.480	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Stereotypers—daywork	3.173	3.253	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.473	3.480	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.333	3.413	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.606	3.613	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
<b>TOLEDO, OHIO</b>							
<u>Book and job</u>							
Bindery women	1.860	1.900	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Machine operators	3.180	3.260	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Bookbinders	2.970	3.030	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Machine operators	3.180	3.260	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Combination	3.160	3.220	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Machine tenders (machinists)	3.447	3.793	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Compositors, hand:				Press assistants and feeders	2.424	2.424	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Agreement A	3.150	3.230	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Pressmen, cylinder	3.260	3.260	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Agreement B	3.400	3.400	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	2-color	3.340	3.340	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Electrotypers	3.448	3.503	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	60 Miehle	3.473	3.473	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Machine operators:				17 x 22 through 22 x 34 inches	3.366	3.366	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Agreement A	3.150	3.230	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	2-color 23 x 36 inches	3.559	3.559	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Agreement B	3.400	3.400	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Pressmen, platen—Hand or automatic	3.260	3.260	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Mailers	3.487	3.487	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	<u>Newspaper</u>			
Photoengravers	3.842	3.912	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Compositors, hand—daywork	3.387	3.467	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Rotogravure	4.314	4.386	35	Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.547	3.627	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Press assistants and feeders	2.703	2.753	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Machine operators—daywork	3.387	3.467	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Pressmen, cylinder	3.060	3.120	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Machine operators—nightwork	3.547	3.627	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Pressmen, platen	2.960	3.020	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.520	3.600	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Stereotypers	3.580	3.580	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.680	3.760	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
<u>Newspaper</u>							
Compositors, hand—daywork	3.560	3.560	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Mailers—nightwork	2.800	2.880	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.720	3.720	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Pressmen, web—daywork	3.387	3.467	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Machine operators—daywork	3.560	3.560	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Pressmen, web—nightwork:			
Machine operators—nightwork	3.720	3.720	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Agreement A	3.520	3.600	35
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.560	3.560	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Agreement B	3.547	3.627	35
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.720	3.720	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.453	3.533	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Mailers—daywork	3.187	3.253	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork:			
Mailers—nightwork	3.333	3.400	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Agreement A	3.587	3.667	35
Photoengravers—daywork	3.733	3.800	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Agreement B	3.813	3.893	35
Photoengravers—nightwork	3.893	3.960	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Stereotypers—daywork	3.453	4,543	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Pressmen, web—daywork:				Stereotypers—nightwork	3.680	4,680	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Agreement A	3.393	3.460	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	<b>TULSA, OKLA.</b>			
Agreement B	3.930	3.930	35	<u>Book and job</u>			
Pressmen, web—nightwork:				Compositors, hand	3.267	3.327	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Agreement A	3.540	3.607	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Machine operators	3.267	3.327	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Agreement B	4.000	4.000	35	Machine tenders (machinists)	3.267	3.327	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:				Photoengravers	3.253	3.307	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Agreement A	3.660	3.727	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Pressmen, cylinder	3.247	3.327	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Agreement B	4.260	4.260	35	Job	3.167	3.247	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork:				Rotary and 2-color	3.407	3.487	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Agreement A	3.807	3.873	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	<u>Newspaper</u>			
Agreement B	4.340	4.340	35	Compositors, hand—daywork	3.247	3.327	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Stereotypers—daywork	3.426	3.493	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.380	3.460	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.573	3.640	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Machine operators—daywork	3.247	3.327	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
<b>TOPEKA, KANS.</b>							
<u>Book and job</u>							
Bindery women	2.048	2.096	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Machine operators—nightwork	3.380	3.460	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Foreladies	2.181	2.290	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.247	3.327	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Bookbinders	3.413	3.493	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.380	3.460	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Compositors, hand	3.413	3.493	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Mailers—daywork	2.752	2.832	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Machine operators	3.413	3.493	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Mailers—nightwork	2.885	2.965	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.413	3.493	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Pressmen, web—daywork	3.247	3.327	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Press assistants and feeders:				Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.380	3.460	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Cylinder and offset	2.856	2.936	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.580	3.660	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Platen	2.446	2.526	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.713	3.793	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Pressmen, cylinder	3.413	3.493	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Stereotypers—daywork	3.247	3.327	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Pressmen, platen	3.413	3.493	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Stereotypers—nightwork	3.380	3.460	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
<u>Newspaper</u>							
Compositors, hand—daywork	3.367	3.447	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>				
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.500	3.580	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>				
Machine operators—daywork	3.367	3.447	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>				
Machine operators—nightwork	3.500	3.580	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>				

See footnote at end of table.

Table 12. Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades in 62 Cities, July 1, 1962, and July 1, 1963—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1962			July 1, 1963		
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
WASHINGTON, D. C.						
<u>Book and job</u>						
Bindery women	\$1.805	\$1.905	37 1/2	Pressmen, cylinder—Continued		
Bookbinders	3.174	3.254	37 1/2	Offset—Continued		
Compositors, hand	3.440	3.630	37 1/2	2-color up to and including 60 inches		
Electrotypers	3.700	3.780	37 1/2	\$3.680	\$3.830	37 1/2
Machine operators	3.440	3.630	37 1/2	2-color and perfecting 24 to		
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.440	3.630	37 1/2	42 inches		
Mailers	3.230	3.360	37 1/2	3.580	3.700	37 1/2
Photoengravers	4.028	4.114	35	2-color up to and including 50 inches		
Press assistants and feeders:				Perfector 38 to 53 inches and		
Cylinder, offset, and web	2.830	2.920	37 1/2	41 x 54 inches		
Perfector, offset, 2-color	2.860	2.950	37 1/2	3.790	3.880	37 1/2
4-color McKee; 2-color sheet-fed;				Foreign patent proof press		
Cottrell rotary	2.950	3.040	37 1/2	Webendorfer web offset		
5-color McKee (running 4-color)	3.000	3.090	37 1/2	Second pressmen		
5-color McKee	3.070	3.160	37 1/2	3.490	3.530	37 1/2
2 Miehle 41 inches or Miller Major				Web		
41 inches	2.930	3.020	37 1/2	Magazine, 2-color with folder:		
1 Miehle 41 inches or Miller Major				Head pressmen		
41 inches with smaller press	2.930	3.020	37 1/2	Second pressmen (with presses over		
Single-color 32 inches up to and				46 inches)		
including 50 inches	2.830	2.920	37 1/2	High speed magazine, 2-color		
Single-color 42 x 58 inches	2.890	2.980	37 1/2	with folder:		
2-color and perfecting offset				Head pressmen		
24 x 42 inches	2.920	2.980	37 1/2	Second pressmen		
Perfector 38 x 53 inches	2.890	2.980	37 1/2	Single roll, 46 inches or under		
2-color up to and including 50 inches	2.960	3.050	37 1/2	Single roll, over 46 inches		
2-color up to and including 60 inches	2.890	2.980	37 1/2	Second man on web press (required on		
Web offset	3.000	3.090	37 1/2	single roll running 60 inches or over)		
Single-color web	2.830	2.920	37 1/2	4-color web-fed offset head pressmen		
2-color web	2.910	3.000	37 1/2	when running 3 or 4 units		
Web (high speed) and web offset	3.050	3.140	37 1/2	Second pressmen when running 2, 3,		
Pressmen, cylinder:				or 4 units		
Job automatic, 1 or 2 hand- or				Pressmen, platen:		
auto-fed not over 65 inches;				1, 2, or 3 hand-fed		
flatbed over 65 inches	3.340	3.430	37 1/2	1 or 2 hand-fed and 1 automatic		
1 4-color Cottrell McKee	3.750	3.840	37 1/2	2 automatics and 1 hand-fed		
1 2-color sheet-fed Cottrell rotary	3.490	3.580	37 1/2	Stereotypers		
1 5-color Cottrell McKee running				Compositors, hand—daywork		
4 colors	3.800	3.890	37 1/2	Compositors, hand—nightwork		
1 5-color Cottrell 36 x 48 inches				Machine operators—daywork		
running 2 colors	3.590	3.680	37 1/2	Machine operators—nightwork		
1 5-color Cottrell 36 x 48 inches				Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork		
running more than 2 colors	3.740	3.830	37 1/2	Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork		
1 5-color Cottrell McKee running				Mailers—daywork		
5 colors	3.880	3.970	37 1/2	Mailers—nightwork		
1 perfector, 1 2-color	3.440	3.530	37 1/2	Photoengravers—daywork		
1 or 2 Miehle vertical; 1 or 2 Kelly;				Photoengravers—nightwork		
any cylinder press 20 inches or under;				Pressmen, web—daywork		
1 or 2 Miller (high speed); any				Off-side colormen		
combination of above	3.340	3.430	37 1/2	Pressmen, web—nightwork		
Offset:				Off-side colormen		
17 to 20 inches	2.820	2.910	37 1/2	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork		
20 to 24 inches	3.340	3.430	37 1/2	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork		
24 to 42 inches	3.440	3.530	37 1/2	Stereotypers—daywork		
Single-color 35 to 45 inches	3.490	3.580	37 1/2	Stereotypers—nightwork		
Single-color 42 to 58 inches	3.550	3.640	37 1/2	3.771	4.014	35
				3.914	4.157	35
				3.771	4.014	35
				3.914	4.157	35
				3.771	4.014	35
				3.914	4.157	35
				3.314	3.400	35
				3.407	3.500	35
				4.065	4.190	35
				4.221	4.300	35
				3.681	3.767	35
				3.824	3.910	35
				3.788	3.874	35
				3.931	4.017	35
				3.967	4.053	35
				4.074	4.160	35
				3.506	3.617	36 1/4
				3.954	4.077	32 1/2

1 36 1/4-hour workweek on July 1, 1962.  
 2 Information not available for rate and hours on July 1, 1962.  
 3 37 1/2-hour workweek on July 1, 1962.  
 4 This rate in effect prior to July 1, 1963; new scale in negotiation at time of survey.  
 5 38 3/4-hour workweek on July 1, 1962.

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