

EMPLOYEE EARNINGS *in*
retail food stores

JUNE 1962

grocery stores

BULLETIN NO. 1380-3

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

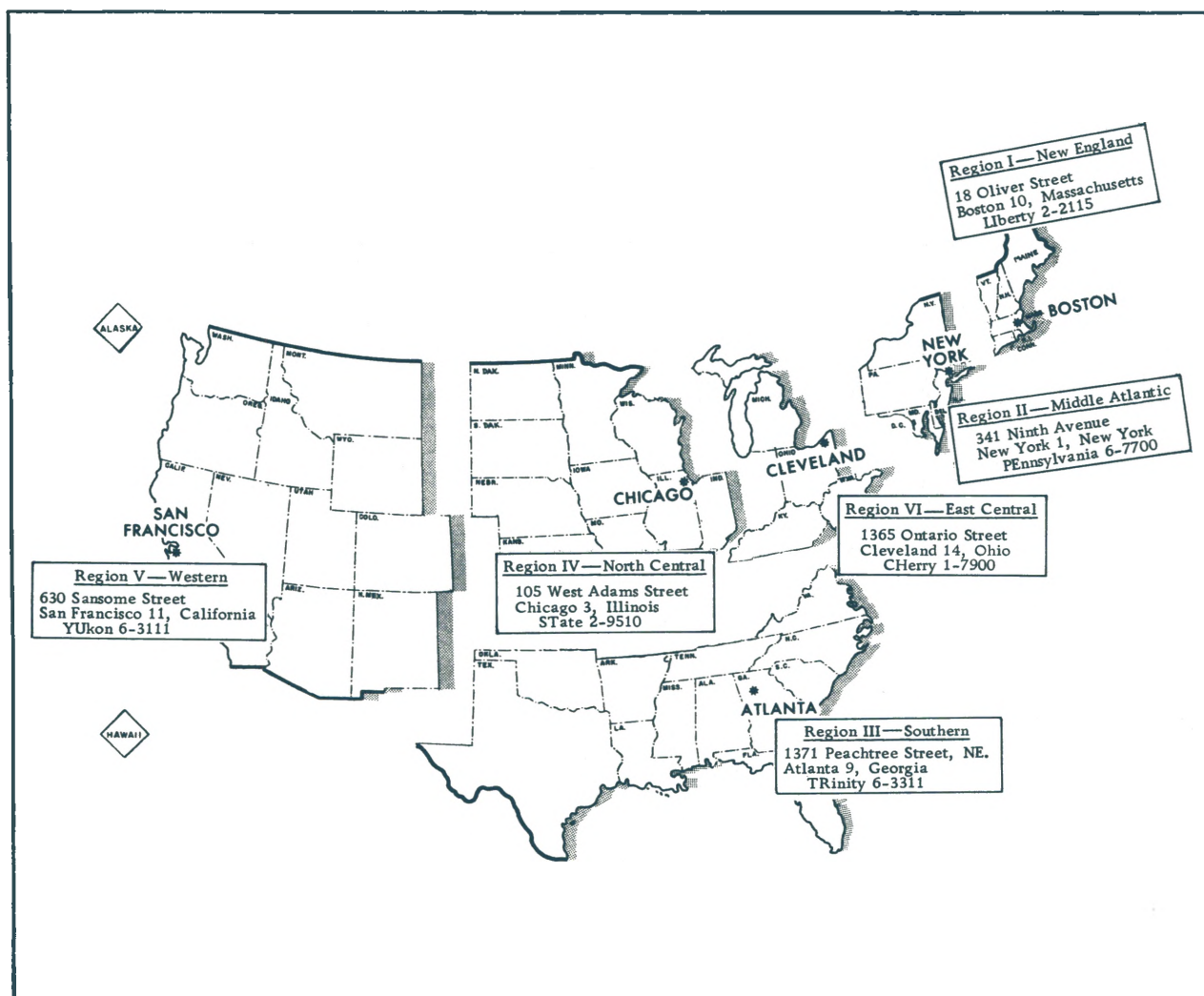
W. Willard Wirtz, Secretary

BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS

Ewan Clague, Commissioner



BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS REGIONAL OFFICES



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Preface

This bulletin presents estimates of employment, average hourly and weekly earnings, and weekly hours of work of nonsupervisory employees in food stores in June 1962. The results of this survey supplement those of a similar study conducted in June 1961. The bulletin provides data on changes in earnings and hours of work between the survey periods, during which time the 1961 amendments to the Fair Labor Standards Act, that established a \$1 minimum wage for employees in large retail enterprises, became effective. The survey was part of a broad program of studies initiated by the U.S. Department of Labor for continuing appraisal of Federal minimum-wage legislation.

The statistics were obtained from a nationwide survey of retail trade (excluding eating and drinking places) conducted by the Bureau of Labor Statistics for a June 1962 payroll period. Data are provided separately for men and women; four regions of the United States—Northeast, South, North Central, and West; metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas; and for retail food enterprises and establishments by their annual volume of sales. Appendix A provides technical information on the scope and method of the survey, as well as definitions of terms. A copy of the questionnaire used in the survey is shown in appendix B.

A bulletin containing comprehensive statistical data for the entire retail trade industry (except eating and drinking places) is available. Separate bulletins providing data for each of the other major retail groups comprising retail trade will also be issued. (See inside back cover.)

The Wage and Hour and Public Contracts Divisions participated in the planning of the survey and provided the necessary funds. This study was conducted in the Bureau's Division of National Wage and Salary Income by Norman J. Samuels, Chief of the Division, under the general direction of L. R. Linsenmayer, Assistant Commissioner for Wages and Industrial Relations. The analysis was prepared by Alvin Bauman and Joseph K. Cocco, under the immediate supervision of Herbert Schaffer.

Contents

	Page
Summary -----	1
Characteristics -----	1

Food Stores

Average hourly earnings -----	2
All nonsupervisory employees -----	2
Men and women -----	2
Metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas -----	3
Enterprise and establishment sales-size classes -----	3
Weekly hours of work -----	4
Average weekly earnings -----	4

Grocery Stores

Earnings and hours of work -----	5
----------------------------------	---

Changes in Earnings and Hours of Work, June 1961-June 1962

Food stores, including grocery stores -----	5
---	---

Tables:

Food—

1. Distribution and cumulative percent distribution of nonsupervisory employees by average straight-time hourly earnings, United States and regions -----	9
2. Distribution of nonsupervisory employees by average straight-time hourly earnings, by sex, United States and regions -----	10
3. Cumulative percent distribution of nonsupervisory employees by average straight-time hourly earnings, by sex, United States and regions -----	11
4. Distribution of nonsupervisory employees by average straight-time hourly earnings, by metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas, United States and regions -----	12
5. Cumulative percent distribution of nonsupervisory employees by average straight-time hourly earnings, by metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas, United States and regions -----	13
6. Distribution of nonsupervisory employees by average straight-time hourly earnings, by enterprise and establishment sales-size classes and metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas, United States and regions -----	14
7. Cumulative percent distribution of nonsupervisory employees by average straight-time hourly earnings, by enterprise and establishment sales-size classes and metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas, United States and regions -----	19
8. Number and average straight-time weekly earnings of nonsupervisory employees by weekly hours of work, by sex, United States and regions -----	24

Contents—Continued

Page

Tables—Continued

9. Number and average straight-time weekly earnings of non-supervisory employees by weekly hours of work, by metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas, United States and regions---	25
10. Number and average straight-time weekly earnings of non-supervisory employees by weekly hours of work, by enterprise and establishment sales-size classes, United States and regions -----	26
Grocery stores—	
11. Distribution and cumulative percent distribution of nonsupervisory employees by average straight-time hourly earnings, United States and regions-----	27
12. Distribution of nonsupervisory employees by average straight-time hourly earnings, by sex, United States and regions -----	28
13. Cumulative percent distribution of nonsupervisory employees by average straight-time hourly earnings, by sex, United States and regions-----	29
14. Distribution of nonsupervisory employees by average straight-time hourly earnings, by metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas, United States and regions-----	30
15. Cumulative percent distribution of nonsupervisory employees by average straight-time hourly earnings, by metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas, United States and regions-----	31
16. Distribution of nonsupervisory employees by average straight-time hourly earnings, by enterprise and establishment sales-size classes and metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas, United States and regions-----	32
17. Cumulative percent distribution of nonsupervisory employees by average straight-time hourly earnings, by enterprise and establishment sales-size classes and metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas, United States and regions -----	37
18. Number and average straight-time weekly earnings of non-supervisory employees by weekly hours of work, by sex, United States and regions-----	42
19. Number and average straight-time weekly earnings of non-supervisory employees by weekly hours of work, by metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas, United States and regions---	43
20. Number and average straight-time weekly earnings of non-supervisory employees by weekly hours of work, by enterprise and establishment sales-size classes, United States and regions -----	44
Appendixes:	
A. Scope and method of survey -----	45
B. Questionnaire-----	49

Employee Earnings in Retail Food Stores, June 1962

Summary

Average straight-time earnings were \$1.73 an hour for approximately 1.3 million nonsupervisory retail food store workers covered by the Bureau's survey in June 1962. A tenth of the workers earned less than \$1 and another tenth were concentrated at or just above \$1 an hour. More than three-tenths of the workers earned less than \$1.25, about the same proportion as those who earned \$2 or more an hour. During the survey week, more than a third of the employees worked less than 35 hours, about a fourth worked 40 hours, and approximately a fifth more than 44 hours. Weekly earnings averaged \$61.22 and ranged from \$13.27 for employees who worked less than 15 hours to \$83.90 for those who worked exactly 40 hours a week.

Among the four broad geographic regions of the United States average pay levels ranged from \$1.35 in the South to \$2.24 an hour in the West. Men averaged \$1.84 an hour, 32 cents an hour more than women. Metropolitan area workers averaged \$1.86 an hour, compared with \$1.41 an hour for nonmetropolitan area workers. Workers in establishments which, for the most part, were subject to the Fair Labor Standards Act averaged \$1.96 an hour, 56 cents more than those in nonsubject establishments.

More than four-fifths of the food store workers were employed in grocery stores, where they averaged \$1.75 an hour. The distribution of grocery store workers' individual earnings, as well as their hours of work, generally paralleled those for all food store workers.

The June 1962 survey showed a 6-cents-an-hour increase in the average earnings of food store employees since a similar survey conducted 1 year earlier. Changes in the distribution of earnings occurred primarily at the lower pay levels, mostly in response to the enactment of the \$1 Federal minimum wage, which became effective on September 3, 1961, for most employees in large retail enterprises. Between survey periods, the proportion of workers paid less than \$1 an hour in food stores brought under the Fair Labor Standards Act declined from 8 to 1 percent, compared with a decrease from 25 to 22 percent in food stores not subject to the act.

Characteristics

Retail food stores sell a wide variety of products for home preparation and consumption. Some, most of which are uniformly small with regard to labor requirements, specialize in certain lines of food such as meat and fish, fruits and vegetables, candy, dairy products, and baked goods. Others, that range in size from just a few employees to several hundred, carry a complete line of food items.

About 1.3 million nonsupervisory employees were included in the survey of retail food stores and more than four-fifths were employed in grocery stores. Men accounted for about two-thirds of the food store workers. About seven-tenths of the workers were found in metropolitan areas. Nearly three-tenths of the workers were in the Northeast, somewhat more than a fourth in the South, three-tenths in the North Central region, and slightly less than a sixth in the West.

Food establishments covered by the Fair Labor Standards Act employed nearly three-fifths of the workers. The proportion of workers in grocery stores so covered was somewhat greater, two-thirds.

Food Stores

Average Hourly Earnings

All Nonsupervisory Employees. In retail food stores in the United States, nonsupervisory employees averaged \$1.73 an hour at straight-time rates in June 1962 (table 1). A fifth of the 1.3 million workers included in the survey earned less than \$1.05 an hour, and earnings for the middle half ranged from \$1.13 to \$2.15 an hour.¹

Regional pay levels² were \$1.35 in the South, \$1.68 in the North Central, \$1.92 in the Northeast, and \$2.24 in the West. This wide range in regional averages reflects variations in the distributions of individual employee earnings. In the South, two-fifths of the workers earned less than \$1.05 an hour, and a seventh \$2 or more an hour. Southern workers accounted for half of the 275,700 workers who were paid less than \$1.05 an hour. In the West, by contrast, fewer than a tenth of the workers received less than \$1.05, while nearly three-fifths received \$2 or more an hour. Differences in the distribution of earnings between the Northeast and North Central regions followed the pattern noted between the South and West, but were less pronounced. When earnings in the Northeast and West were compared, however, approximately a tenth of the workers in both regions were earning less than \$1.05 an hour, but a larger proportion of workers in the West than in the Northeast, nearly three-fifths and two-fifths, respectively, were earning \$2 or more.

Men and Women. The nationwide average for men was \$1.84 an hour, 32 cents an hour more than for women (tables 2 and 3). Differences in the distributions of earnings were sharper at the higher pay levels. The proportion of men and women who earned less than \$1.05 an hour, for example, was a fifth and a fourth, respectively. (Although a smaller proportion of men than women was at that level of pay, men still accounted for three-fifths of the workers with such earnings.) Earnings of at least \$2 an hour were paid to nearly two-fifths of the men compared with fewer than a fourth of the women.

Men's earnings exceeded those of women in each of the four regions by amounts ranging from 14 cents an hour in the South to 42 cents an hour in the Northeast. No relationship appeared to exist between the size of the men's pay advantage and the regional wage level. For example, in the West, where earnings were the highest, the men's pay advantage was next to the lowest. Because of the lower earnings for southern workers, however, the pay level for women in the West, Northeast, and North Central regions exceeded the \$1.39 pay level for men in the South by 60, 24, and 5 cents an hour, respectively. Women in the West also averaged 15 cents an hour more than men in the North Central region.

Men's average earnings varied more widely among the regions than women's. Men in the West, Northeast, and North Central regions averaged 71, 47, and 32 percent more, respectively, than in the South. Women in the respective regions earned 59, 30, and 15 percent more than in the South.

¹ The range of earnings for the middle half of the workers was determined by interpolation within a 5- or 10-cent interval shown in the tables.

² See appendix A for the States included in each region, as well as for definitions of terms used in this bulletin.

Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Areas. The wage level in metropolitan areas of the United States was \$1.86 an hour, 45 cents an hour more than in nonmetropolitan areas (tables 4 and 5). Differences between the distributions of earnings were found at both the lower and upper pay levels. Fewer than a sixth of the workers in the larger communities, compared with almost two-fifths of those in the smaller ones, earned less than \$1.05 an hour. Although nonmetropolitan area workers constituted less than three-tenths of the work force, they accounted for half of the workers who earned less than \$1.05. At the other end of the pay scale, nearly two-fifths of the metropolitan area workers earned \$2 or more an hour, compared to a sixth of the nonmetropolitan area workers.

Earnings in metropolitan areas exceeded those in nonmetropolitan areas by 26 cents in the Northeast, 30 cents in the South, 37 cents in the West, and 51 cents in the North Central region. The magnitude of the wage differentials did not seem to be related to the regional levels of pay. However, as a result of the higher level of pay in the West, average earnings of nonmetropolitan area workers in the West exceeded those of metropolitan area workers in the other regions. Similarly, nonmetropolitan area workers in the Northeast averaged more than metropolitan area workers in the South.

The percentage differences in pay levels between the South and West were greater for nonmetropolitan than for metropolitan area workers, 70 and 60 percent, respectively; likewise, between the South and Northeast, the percentage differences were 47 and 34 percent, respectively. However, a similar comparison between the South and North Central regions produced a greater difference for metropolitan than nonmetropolitan areas, 27 and 16 percent, respectively.

Enterprise and Establishment Sales-Size Classes. Food stores, for purposes of this survey, were classified by their annual gross volume of sales (exclusive of excise taxes) and by the sales of their parent enterprises.³ Three-fifths of the nonsupervisory food store workers were employed in enterprises with \$1 million or more in annual sales and virtually all of these were employed in establishments with \$250,000 or more in annual sales. In enterprises with less than \$1 million in sales, on the other hand, more than two-thirds of the workers were in establishments with less than \$250,000 in annual sales (tables 6 and 7).

Earnings averaged \$1.96 an hour for workers employed in enterprises with \$1 million or more in annual sales. Virtually all the workers in these enterprises earned at least \$1 an hour, nearly a tenth were clustered at the \$1 to \$1.05 wage interval,⁴ and more than two-fifths earned \$2 or more an hour. The level and distribution of earnings in establishments with \$250,000 or more in sales was similar to that noted for the enterprises. Workers in establishments with less than \$250,000 in annual sales which were part of such enterprises, averaged 29 cents less than those in the higher sales volume establishments.

Workers in enterprises with less than \$1 million in sales averaged \$1.40 an hour. Slightly more than a fifth earned less than \$1 an hour, almost a fifth from \$1 to \$1.05, and more than four-fifths less than \$2. Workers in the higher sales volume establishments averaged \$1.56, 24 cents an hour more than those in the lower sales volume establishments. Differences in the distribution of earnings were somewhat sharper at the lower pay levels. In the establishments with annual sales of \$250,000 or more, 32 percent of the workers

³ Generally, establishments with at least \$250,000 in annual sales which were part of enterprises with at least \$1 million in annual sales were included under the coverage of the 1961 amendments to the Fair Labor Standards Act (FLSA), effective September 3, 1961.

⁴ For ease of reading, in this and subsequent discussions of tabulations, the limits of the class intervals are designated as from \$1 to \$1.05 or between \$1 and \$1.05, instead of using the more precise terminology of "\$1 and under \$1.05."

earned less than \$1.05 compared with 44 percent in establishments with a smaller sales volume. The proportions receiving less than \$2 an hour were 79 and 86 percent, respectively.

The higher earnings previously noted for the Nation's food store workers in metropolitan areas than for those in nonmetropolitan areas persisted when comparisons were made by enterprise and establishment sales-size classes. Except for establishments with sales of \$250,000 or more which were part of the higher sales volume enterprises, where the wage differential was 26 cents an hour, few differences were noted from the overall differential of 45 cents previously indicated between metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas.

Weekly Hours of Work

The length of the workweek for food store employees varied substantially during the week studied. More than a third of the employees worked on a part-time schedule (under 35 hours a week), more than a fourth exactly 40 hours, and more than a fifth in excess of 44 hours (table 8).

On a regional basis, a shorter workweek was most common in the North Central region, where slightly more than two-fifths of the employees worked under 35 hours. The largest proportion of workers on a 40-hour work schedule was found in the West, where two-fifths worked such hours. Longer hours were most common in the South, where a third of the employees worked in excess of 44 hours.

The incidence of part-time employment was somewhat greater for women than for men—two-fifths of the women compared with slightly more than a third of the men worked less than 35 hours a week. Similarly, a slightly greater proportion of women than men, nearly three-tenths compared with about a fourth, worked 40 hours a week. On the other hand, over a fourth of the men worked more than 44 hours, more than twice the proportion of women with such hours.

Somewhat more than a third of both metropolitan and nonmetropolitan area employees worked on a part-time basis (table 9). A 40-hour week prevailed for nearly three-tenths of the metropolitan area employees compared with somewhat more than a fifth of the nonmetropolitan area employees. Conversely, a larger proportion of workers in the smaller than in the larger-size communities worked more than 44 hours a week, about three-tenths and a fifth, respectively.

About the same proportions of workers in enterprises with \$1 million or more in sales as in enterprises with a smaller sales volume worked on a part-time basis, 37 and 36 percent, respectively (table 10). However, nearly a third of the workers in the higher sales volume enterprises compared with a fifth in the lower sales volume enterprises worked exactly 40 hours a week. A workweek in excess of 44 hours prevailed for a third of the employees in the latter enterprise group and for almost a sixth in the former group.

Average Weekly Earnings

Food store workers earned an average of \$61.22 a week. The weekly wage level ranged from \$13.27 for employees who worked less than 15 hours to \$83.90 for those who worked exactly 40 hours. Employees who worked more than 40 hours a week earned an average of \$79.91.

The pattern of wage differentials on a weekly basis paralleled those previously noted on an hourly basis for the regions, men and women, metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas, and enterprise and establishment sales-size classes.

Generally, the differential was greater when computed on an hourly than on a weekly basis. The differential between men and women, however, was greater on a weekly basis.

Grocery Stores

Earnings and Hours of Work

Grocery store workers constituted more than four-fifths of the food store work force and the level and distribution of their earnings generally paralleled those previously noted for food stores.

One exception to the similarity in earnings occurred for women whose pay level was 5 cents an hour higher in grocery stores than in the overall food group. Fewer than half of the women in grocery stores earned less than \$1.50 an hour compared with substantially more than half in food stores.

Grocery store workers employed in enterprises with less than \$1 million in annual sales averaged \$1.30 an hour, 10 cents an hour less than food store workers in such enterprises. Differences in the distribution of earnings were found at both the lower and upper pay levels. In grocery stores, 27 percent of the workers earned less than \$1 an hour and 12 percent received \$2 or more. In food stores, the proportion at the lower level of earnings was smaller by 5 percentage points and at the higher level, was greater by 4 percentage points. Similar differences were found when the establishment sales-size classes of this enterprise group were compared.

Another exception occurred for men and women working on a part-time basis. In grocery stores, 36 percent of the men and 37 percent of the women worked less than 35 hours a week compared with 34 and 40 percent, respectively, in food stores. In enterprises with less than \$1 million in annual sales, 36 percent of the employees in grocery stores compared with 33 percent in food stores worked in excess of 44 hours a week, while a somewhat smaller proportion of grocery store than food store employees worked exactly 40 hours, 17 and 19 percent, respectively.

Changes in Earnings and Hours of Work, June 1961-June 1962

Food Stores, Including Grocery Stores

Average earnings for nonsupervisory food store workers rose by 6 cents an hour between June 1961 and 1962, from \$1.67 to \$1.73 an hour. In June 1961, 15 percent of the workers earned less than \$1 an hour. By June 1962, the proportion was reduced by a third, a decrease of 65,700 workers. However, this decrease was more than offset by the increase in the number of workers earning at least \$1 an hour. Those earning from \$1 to \$1.05 increased by 29,600 between surveys, resulting in only a slight percentage gain, as shown in the tabulation that follows. The increase in the proportion of workers who earned \$1.25 or more an hour was somewhat greater.

The pay level for workers in grocery stores increased by the same amount as for those in food stores; thus, the 2-cents-an-hour wage advantage of grocery store workers was maintained. More than four-fifths of the overall decline in the number of workers paid less than \$1 occurred in grocery stores. An increase of 31,500 grocery workers earning between \$1 and \$1.05 resulted in a larger percentage gain in workers at that wage interval than noted for all food stores.⁵

⁵ The number of nongrocery store workers earning between \$1 and \$1.05 decreased by 1,900.

Among the regions, the average wage level in food stores rose by 5 cents an hour in the North Central, 6 cents in the South, 7 cents in the West, and 9 cents in the Northeast. As shown in the tabulation that follows, the most noticeable change in the distribution of earnings occurred in the South, where the proportion of workers who earned less than \$1 an hour decreased from a third in 1961 to a fifth in 1962. The South accounted for more than three-fifths of the total decrease in the number of workers who earned less than \$1 an hour. A substantial proportion of workers in the North Central region also earned less than \$1 an hour in June 1961 which was markedly reduced by June 1962. Nearly three-tenths of the overall decline in the number of workers paid under \$1 an hour occurred in the North Central region. Only in the South, however, was there a significant rise in the proportion of workers at or just above \$1 an hour, increasing by 30,400 workers. The proportion of workers with such earnings actually declined in the northeastern and western regions. The pattern of wage changes noted above generally prevailed in grocery stores.

Region	Average straight-time hourly earnings		Percent of employees earning—					
	1961	1962	Under \$1		\$1 to \$1.05		\$1.25 or more	
			1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962
Food stores								
United States -----	\$1.67	\$1.73	15	10	10	11	66	69
Northeast-----	1.83	1.92	3	2	10	8	78	81
South -----	1.29	1.35	33	20	10	19	44	48
North Central-----	1.63	1.68	16	11	10	12	65	68
West-----	2.17	2.24	4	3	6	5	86	88
Grocery stores								
United States -----	1.69	1.75	14	9	9	12	68	70
Northeast-----	1.90	1.96	2	2	8	5	83	85
South -----	1.31	1.37	31	18	10	20	46	49
North Central-----	1.66	1.70	15	10	9	12	68	69
West-----	2.18	2.26	4	3	6	5	86	88

Men's earnings in the Nation's food stores increased by 6 cents an hour and women's by 7 cents an hour from their respective June 1961 levels of \$1.78 and \$1.45. Changes in the percentage distribution of men's and women's earnings were nearly similar. The proportion earning less than \$1 decreased from 14 to 8 percent for men, and from 17 to 12 percent for women. In absolute terms, however, men accounted for two-thirds of the total reduction in the number of workers paid less than \$1. The increase in the proportion earning from \$1 to \$1.05 was greater for men than for women, whereas the proportion earning at least \$1.25 increased more for women than for men.

In grocery stores, men accounted for about the same proportion of the work force as in food stores, but made up nearly seven-eighths of the decline in grocery workers earning less than \$1. While changes in the level and distributions of men's earnings in grocery stores were almost identical to those noted in all food stores, the decrease in the proportion of women earning less than \$1 and the increase in the proportion earning at least \$1.25 an hour were smaller in grocery than in all food stores.

Sex	Average straight-time hourly earnings		Percent of employees earning—					
			Under \$1		\$1 to \$1.05		\$1.25 or more	
	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962
Food stores								
Men -----	\$1.78	\$1.84	14	8	8	12	70	72
Women -----	1.45	1.52	17	12	11	13	59	64
Grocery stores								
Men -----	1.77	1.83	15	8	8	12	69	71
Women -----	1.52	1.57	14	11	9	11	66	68

Average earnings for food store workers in metropolitan areas increased by 7 cents an hour, 3 cents more than for those in nonmetropolitan areas. Although reductions in the proportion of workers paid less than \$1 occurred in both the larger and smaller-size communities, metropolitan areas accounted for seven-tenths of the total decline of workers with such earnings. The concentration of workers at the \$1 to \$1.05 wage interval increased more, in percentage terms, in nonmetropolitan than in metropolitan areas, although, in absolute terms, the increase was slightly larger in the latter areas. Changes in the average pay level and the distribution of earnings for grocery store workers in metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas were similar to those noted for food store workers.

Area	Average straight-time hourly earnings		Percent of employees earning—					
			Under \$1		\$1 to \$1.25		\$1.25 or more	
	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962
Food stores								
Metropolitan-----	\$1.79	\$1.86	10	5	8	10	73	77
Nonmetropolitan -----	1.37	1.41	27	21	13	17	48	51
Grocery stores								
Metropolitan-----	1.84	1.89	9	4	7	9	76	79
Nonmetropolitan -----	1.38	1.42	27	21	12	16	49	51

The average pay level for employees in food stores which became subject to the minimum wage provisions of the Fair Labor Standards Act rose from \$1.88 an hour in June 1961 to \$1.97 in June 1962. Before the \$1 Federal minimum wage became effective, 55,800 workers were paid less than that amount. Nine months after the effective date (September 3, 1961), only 6,400 workers received less than the Federal minimum and the number at or just above \$1 an hour increased from 35,000 to 59,200. Three-fourths of the overall reduction of workers earning less than \$1 and more than four-fifths of the increase of those paid at or just above the \$1 Federal minimum took place in the subject establishments. During this period no change occurred in the proportion of workers in any of the 5-cent intervals between \$1.05 and \$1.30, indicating little or no anticipation of the step-up in the Federal minimum to \$1.15 in September 1964 and to \$1.25 the following year.

In enterprises with less than \$1 million in sales, which employed the vast majority of workers not covered by the Federal minimum wage, changes in the level and distribution of employee earnings were relatively small. The pay level in June 1962 was 2 cents an hour above the June 1961 level of \$1.38. Although the proportion of workers earning less than \$1 an hour declined slightly, more than a fifth still had such earnings in June 1962. As noted previously, most of the change at the \$1 level applied to the subject group, but more than three-fifths of the workers earning less than \$1 an hour were in the nonsubject group as of June 1962.

Changes in both the level and distribution of earnings in covered grocery stores were almost identical to those for covered food stores because virtually all workers in the latter stores were employed in grocery stores. Although earnings in grocery stores were lower than the rest of the food stores in the nonsubject group, changes in the wage distributions moved in the same direction.

Sales-size class	Average straight-time hourly earnings		Percent of employees earning—					
			Under \$1		\$1 to \$1.05		\$1.25 or more	
	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962
Food stores								
Large size establishments ¹ ----	\$1.88	\$1.97	8	1	4	8	80	83
Small size establishments ² ----	1.38	1.40	25	22	17	18	47	50
Grocery stores								
Large size establishments ¹ ----	1.89	1.97	8	1	4	8	80	83
Small size establishments ² ----	1.30	1.30	29	27	17	19	42	44

¹ Establishments with \$250,000 or more in annual sales which were part of enterprises with \$1 million or more in annual sales.

² Enterprises with less than \$1 million in annual sales.

The most significant change in weekly hours of work for food store employees was a decrease in the proportion of employees who worked over 40 hours from 33 percent in June 1961 to 30 percent in June 1962. The proportion working in excess of 44 hours decreased from 23 to 22 percent during this period. A workweek of exactly 40 hours applied to 25 percent of the employees in June 1961 and to 27 percent in June 1962, while part-time work prevailed for 35 and 36 percent of the employees during the respective survey periods. Weekly hours of work for grocery store employees changed similarly.

The weekly wage level in food stores increased from \$59.38 to \$61.22 during the year between surveys. Average weekly earnings for employees who worked exactly 40 hours increased by \$3.70, compared with increases of \$2.60 for those who worked more than 44 hours and \$1.77 for part-time workers. Average weekly earnings of grocery store workers generally advanced by somewhat smaller amounts, except for part-time workers whose weekly pay level increased by \$1.83.

Food

Table 1. Distribution and cumulative percent distribution of nonsupervisory employees by average straight-time hourly earnings, United States and regions, June 1962

Average hourly earnings	Number of employees (in thousands)					Cumulative percent of employees				
	United States	North-east	South	North Central	West	United States	North-east	South	North Central	West
Under \$0.50	11.3	.4	9.6	1.3	-	1	-	3	-	-
\$0.50 and under \$0.55	10.8	.4	7.2	3.0	.3	2	-	5	1	-
\$0.55 and under \$0.60	4.7	-	3.3	1.5	-	2	-	6	2	-
\$0.60 and under \$0.65	10.7	.2	7.4	3.1	-	3	-	8	2	-
\$0.65 and under \$0.70	7.2	.1	3.4	3.4	.4	3	-	9	3	-
\$0.70 and under \$0.75	8.8	.2	4.0	3.1	1.4	4	-	10	4	1
\$0.75 and under \$0.80	19.8	1.7	10.1	7.5	.5	6	1	13	6	1
\$0.80 and under \$0.85	12.4	.4	7.1	4.4	.5	7	1	15	7	2
\$0.85 and under \$0.90	19.0	2.7	7.8	7.7	.8	8	2	18	9	2
\$0.90 and under \$0.95	13.3	.8	5.7	5.7	1.1	9	2	19	11	3
\$0.95 and under \$1.00	5.8	.3	2.5	2.9	.2	10	2	20	11	3
\$1.00 and under \$1.05	151.9	31.2	65.5	45.0	10.2	21	10	39	23	8
\$1.05 and under \$1.10	20.2	3.4	9.2	6.6	1.0	23	11	42	25	9
\$1.10 and under \$1.15	37.5	10.5	14.2	10.3	2.5	26	14	46	27	10
\$1.15 and under \$1.20	36.6	10.9	12.1	11.3	2.2	29	17	50	30	11
\$1.20 and under \$1.25	25.1	6.9	8.8	8.3	1.1	31	19	52	32	12
\$1.25 and under \$1.30	75.4	20.5	18.0	25.2	11.7	37	25	57	39	18
\$1.30 and under \$1.35	29.3	8.0	10.5	9.5	1.3	39	27	61	41	18
\$1.35 and under \$1.40	36.6	12.1	9.7	10.2	4.7	42	30	63	44	21
\$1.40 and under \$1.45	26.6	7.4	8.3	8.5	2.5	44	32	66	46	22
\$1.45 and under \$1.50	24.4	9.5	5.8	6.7	2.4	46	35	68	48	23
\$1.50 and under \$1.60	77.9	22.0	16.1	23.0	16.8	52	41	72	54	32
\$1.60 and under \$1.70	55.6	16.4	14.5	19.5	5.2	56	45	77	59	35
\$1.70 and under \$1.80	58.3	23.7	12.6	16.4	5.6	61	52	80	63	38
\$1.80 and under \$1.90	53.3	19.0	11.0	19.7	3.7	65	57	83	68	40
\$1.90 and under \$2.00	38.7	14.9	10.0	10.5	3.3	68	61	86	71	42
\$2.00 and under \$2.10	69.7	28.5	8.5	24.5	8.2	73	69	89	77	46
\$2.10 and under \$2.20	45.0	17.9	8.5	13.4	5.3	77	74	91	81	49
\$2.20 and under \$2.30	39.8	11.6	6.1	16.3	5.7	80	77	93	85	52
\$2.30 and under \$2.40	29.2	10.2	3.9	7.2	7.9	82	80	94	87	56
\$2.40 and under \$2.50	28.1	11.9	2.6	7.8	5.8	84	83	95	89	59
\$2.50 and under \$2.60	33.5	10.0	5.8	7.9	9.8	87	86	97	91	64
\$2.60 and under \$2.70	19.6	7.6	2.4	4.9	4.7	89	88	97	92	66
\$2.70 and under \$2.80	29.0	10.7	3.1	5.8	9.5	91	91	98	94	71
\$2.80 and under \$2.90	38.3	8.0	1.6	3.9	24.9	94	93	99	95	84
\$2.90 and under \$3.00	17.9	7.5	.4	5.4	4.6	95	95	99	96	87
\$3.00 and over	61.9	18.6	3.5	14.8	25.0	100	100	100	100	100
Total	1283.3	366.0	340.6	386.0	190.7	100	100	100	100	100
Average hourly earnings	\$1.73	\$1.92	\$1.35	\$1.68	\$2.24	\$1.73	\$1.92	\$1.35	\$1.68	\$2.24

NOTE: See appendix A for definitions of terms.
Dashes indicate less than 50 workers or less than 0.5 percent.
Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Food

Table 2. Distribution of nonsupervisory employees by average straight-time hourly earnings, by sex, United States and regions, June 1962

Average hourly earnings	(In thousands)									
	United States		Northeast		South		North Central		West	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
Under \$ 0.50	6.9	4.4	.2	.2	6.2	3.4	.5	.8	-	-
\$ 0.50 and under \$ 0.55	6.6	4.3	.3	.1	4.8	2.4	1.3	1.7	.2	.1
\$ 0.55 and under \$ 0.60	2.5	2.3	-	-	2.1	1.1	.3	1.1	-	-
\$ 0.60 and under \$ 0.65	6.0	4.7	-	.2	4.6	2.8	1.4	1.7	-	-
\$ 0.65 and under \$ 0.70	4.1	3.1	-	.1	2.5	.9	1.5	1.8	.1	.3
\$ 0.70 and under \$ 0.75	4.7	4.0	.1	.1	2.7	1.3	1.3	1.8	.6	.8
\$ 0.75 and under \$ 0.80	10.8	9.1	.9	.7	6.3	3.9	3.3	4.3	.3	.2
\$ 0.80 and under \$ 0.85	7.5	4.9	.2	.2	4.5	2.6	2.6	1.8	.3	.2
\$ 0.85 and under \$ 0.90	9.9	9.1	1.3	1.4	4.7	3.0	3.4	4.2	.4	.4
\$ 0.90 and under \$ 0.95	7.5	5.7	.6	.1	4.1	1.6	2.6	3.1	.2	1.0
\$ 0.95 and under \$ 1.00	2.8	3.0	.1	.2	1.6	.9	.9	2.0	.2	-
\$ 1.00 and under \$ 1.05	94.9	57.0	15.9	15.2	48.9	16.7	23.2	21.8	6.9	3.2
\$ 1.05 and under \$ 1.10	12.5	7.7	2.3	1.1	5.3	3.8	4.3	2.3	.5	.5
\$ 1.10 and under \$ 1.15	21.2	16.2	6.6	3.9	8.7	5.5	4.6	5.7	1.4	1.1
\$ 1.15 and under \$ 1.20	21.4	15.2	5.5	5.4	8.1	4.0	6.1	5.2	1.6	.6
\$ 1.20 and under \$ 1.25	14.1	11.0	3.3	3.6	5.6	3.2	4.5	3.8	.7	.4
\$ 1.25 and under \$ 1.30	42.2	33.2	12.2	8.3	11.7	6.3	11.3	13.9	7.0	4.7
\$ 1.30 and under \$ 1.35	17.0	12.3	4.7	3.3	6.4	4.2	5.2	4.3	.7	.5
\$ 1.35 and under \$ 1.40	21.2	15.4	6.8	5.3	6.5	3.1	5.3	4.8	2.5	2.2
\$ 1.40 and under \$ 1.45	15.7	10.9	4.3	3.1	5.7	2.6	4.6	3.8	1.1	1.4
\$ 1.45 and under \$ 1.50	16.0	8.4	6.2	3.3	4.0	1.8	4.1	2.6	1.7	.7
\$ 1.50 and under \$ 1.60	49.8	28.1	13.0	9.0	11.1	4.9	14.5	8.5	11.2	5.7
\$ 1.60 and under \$ 1.70	34.3	21.3	9.6	6.8	9.6	4.9	11.3	8.1	3.7	1.5
\$ 1.70 and under \$ 1.80	37.5	20.8	15.0	8.7	9.0	3.6	11.0	5.4	2.6	3.0
\$ 1.80 and under \$ 1.90	33.4	19.9	12.2	6.8	7.7	3.3	12.1	7.6	1.4	2.3
\$ 1.90 and under \$ 2.00	22.0	16.7	7.4	7.5	6.8	3.1	5.9	4.6	1.8	1.5
\$ 2.00 and under \$ 2.10	41.7	28.0	17.6	10.9	5.9	2.6	14.1	10.4	4.1	4.1
\$ 2.10 and under \$ 2.20	25.2	19.8	9.6	8.3	5.5	3.0	7.4	6.0	2.7	2.5
\$ 2.20 and under \$ 2.30	24.7	15.1	9.1	2.5	4.8	1.3	7.0	9.3	3.8	2.0
\$ 2.30 and under \$ 2.40	17.4	11.8	6.8	3.4	3.3	.6	4.3	2.9	3.0	4.9
\$ 2.40 and under \$ 2.50	24.2	3.9	11.1	.8	2.2	.4	6.7	1.1	4.3	1.6
\$ 2.50 and under \$ 2.60	27.8	5.8	9.2	.8	4.8	1.1	7.5	.4	6.3	3.4
\$ 2.60 and under \$ 2.70	17.2	2.4	7.3	.2	2.3	.1	4.7	.2	2.8	1.9
\$ 2.70 and under \$ 2.80	24.3	4.7	10.3	.4	3.0	.1	5.6	.2	5.5	4.0
\$ 2.80 and under \$ 2.90	31.8	6.5	7.7	.3	1.5	.1	3.8	-	18.8	6.1
\$ 2.90 and under \$ 3.00	16.9	1.0	7.4	.1	.4	-	5.4	-	3.7	.9
\$ 3.00 and over	58.9	3.0	17.7	.9	3.2	.3	14.5	.2	23.5	1.5
Number of employees	832.7	450.7	242.8	123.3	236.1	104.5	228.3	157.8	125.5	65.2
Average hourly earnings	\$1.84	\$1.52	\$2.05	\$1.63	\$1.39	\$1.25	\$1.84	\$1.44	\$2.37	\$1.99

NOTE: See appendix A for definitions of terms.
 Dashes indicate less than 50 workers.
 Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Food

Table 3. Cumulative percent distribution of nonsupervisory employees by average straight-time hourly earnings, by sex, United States and regions, June 1962

Average hourly earnings	United States		Northeast		South		North Central		West	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
Under \$ 0.50	1	1	-	-	3	3	-	1	-	-
Under \$ 0.55	2	2	-	-	5	5	1	2	-	-
Under \$ 0.60	2	2	-	-	6	7	1	2	-	-
Under \$ 0.65	3	3	-	-	8	9	2	3	-	-
Under \$ 0.70	3	4	-	-	9	10	2	5	-	1
Under \$ 0.75	4	5	-	1	10	11	3	6	1	2
Under \$ 0.80	5	7	1	1	12	15	4	8	1	2
Under \$ 0.85	6	8	1	1	14	18	5	10	1	3
Under \$ 0.90	7	10	1	3	16	20	7	12	2	3
Under \$ 0.95	8	11	1	3	18	22	8	14	2	5
Under \$ 1.00	8	12	2	3	19	23	8	15	2	5
Under \$ 1.05	20	25	8	15	39	39	19	29	7	10
Under \$ 1.10	21	26	9	16	42	42	20	31	8	10
Under \$ 1.15	24	30	12	19	45	48	22	34	9	12
Under \$ 1.20	26	33	14	24	49	52	25	38	10	13
Under \$ 1.25	28	36	15	26	51	55	27	40	11	14
Under \$ 1.30	33	43	20	33	56	61	32	49	16	21
Under \$ 1.35	35	46	22	36	59	65	34	52	17	22
Under \$ 1.40	38	49	25	40	62	68	37	55	19	25
Under \$ 1.45	40	52	27	43	64	70	39	57	20	27
Under \$ 1.50	41	54	29	45	66	72	40	59	21	28
Under \$ 1.60	47	60	35	53	70	76	47	64	30	37
Under \$ 1.70	52	65	39	58	74	81	52	69	33	39
Under \$ 1.80	56	69	45	65	78	85	57	73	35	44
Under \$ 1.90	60	74	50	71	82	88	62	78	36	47
Under \$ 2.00	63	77	53	77	84	91	64	80	37	50
Under \$ 2.10	68	84	60	86	87	93	71	87	41	56
Under \$ 2.20	71	88	64	92	89	96	74	91	43	60
Under \$ 2.30	74	91	68	94	91	97	77	97	46	63
Under \$ 2.40	76	94	71	97	93	98	79	99	48	70
Under \$ 2.50	79	95	75	98	94	98	82	99	52	73
Under \$ 2.60	82	96	79	98	96	99	85	99	57	78
Under \$ 2.70	84	97	82	99	97	99	87	99	59	81
Under \$ 2.80	87	98	86	99	98	99	90	99	63	87
Under \$ 2.90	91	99	90	99	98	99	91	99	78	96
Under \$ 3.00	93	99	93	99	99	99	94	99	81	98
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Number of employees (in thousands)	832.7	450.7	242.8	123.3	236.1	104.5	228.3	157.8	125.5	65.2
Average hourly earnings	\$1.84	\$1.52	\$2.05	\$1.63	\$1.39	\$1.25	\$1.84	\$1.44	\$2.37	\$1.99

NOTE: See appendix A for definitions of terms.
Dashes indicate less than 0.5 percent.
Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Food

Table 4. Distribution of nonsupervisory employees by average straight-time hourly earnings, by metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas, United States and regions, June 1962

Average hourly earnings	(In thousands)									
	United States		Northeast		South		North Central		West	
	Metro- politan areas	Nonmetro- politan areas	Metro- politan areas	Nonmetro- politan areas	Metro- politan areas	Nonmetro- politan areas	Metro- politan areas	Nonmetro- politan areas	Metro- politan areas	Nonmetro- politan areas
Under \$0.50	5.0	6.3	.3	.1	4.3	5.3	.4	.9	-	-
\$0.50 and under \$0.55	2.8	8.0	.4	-	2.0	5.2	.4	2.6	.1	.2
\$0.55 and under \$0.60	.9	3.9	-	-	.6	2.7	.3	1.2	-	-
\$0.60 and under \$0.65	4.0	6.7	.2	-	3.1	4.3	.7	2.4	-	-
\$0.65 and under \$0.70	2.0	5.2	.1	-	.9	2.5	1.0	2.4	.1	.3
\$0.70 and under \$0.75	2.5	6.2	.2	-	.7	3.3	1.2	2.0	.4	1.0
\$0.75 and under \$0.80	7.7	12.2	1.1	.5	4.0	6.1	2.4	5.2	.1	.4
\$0.80 and under \$0.85	4.6	7.8	.2	.2	2.6	4.5	1.6	2.8	.2	.3
\$0.85 and under \$0.90	8.1	10.9	1.5	1.3	3.0	4.8	3.3	4.4	.4	.4
\$0.90 and under \$0.95	6.0	7.3	.6	.2	2.2	3.5	2.8	2.9	.4	.7
\$0.95 and under \$1.00	2.5	3.4	.1	.1	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.7	.1	.1
\$1.00 and under \$1.05	91.6	60.4	24.2	6.9	39.3	26.2	22.0	23.0	6.0	4.2
\$1.05 and under \$1.10	13.5	6.6	3.1	.3	5.8	3.4	3.9	2.7	.7	.3
\$1.10 and under \$1.15	24.8	12.7	8.9	1.6	8.9	5.2	5.5	4.8	1.4	1.0
\$1.15 and under \$1.20	22.0	14.5	8.9	2.1	6.6	5.6	5.6	5.7	1.0	1.3
\$1.20 and under \$1.25	17.0	8.1	5.2	1.7	6.3	2.5	4.9	3.4	.6	.5
\$1.25 and under \$1.30	53.4	22.0	16.6	3.9	11.8	6.3	16.8	8.4	8.2	3.5
\$1.30 and under \$1.35	19.3	10.0	5.7	2.3	7.7	2.8	5.4	4.1	.5	.7
\$1.35 and under \$1.40	25.4	11.2	9.6	2.5	6.8	2.9	5.7	4.4	3.4	1.3
\$1.40 and under \$1.45	17.8	8.8	5.4	2.0	5.8	2.5	4.4	4.1	2.2	.3
\$1.45 and under \$1.50	18.1	6.3	8.0	1.5	4.6	1.2	3.7	3.0	1.8	.7
\$1.50 and under \$1.60	58.4	19.5	18.3	3.7	11.7	4.3	16.2	6.8	12.1	4.7
\$1.60 and under \$1.70	43.0	12.5	14.2	2.2	10.3	4.2	15.1	4.4	3.4	1.7
\$1.70 and under \$1.80	46.0	12.2	20.5	3.2	9.2	3.4	12.3	4.1	4.0	1.6
\$1.80 and under \$1.90	42.2	11.1	15.9	3.1	8.3	2.7	15.4	4.3	2.6	1.0
\$1.90 and under \$2.00	30.1	8.6	12.1	2.8	7.6	2.4	8.0	2.5	2.4	1.0
\$2.00 and under \$2.10	58.8	10.9	25.5	3.0	6.8	1.8	20.1	4.4	6.4	1.8
\$2.10 and under \$2.20	37.0	8.1	16.0	1.9	6.8	1.7	10.8	2.6	3.4	1.9
\$2.20 and under \$2.30	32.3	7.5	10.4	1.2	4.4	1.7	13.6	2.7	3.9	1.9
\$2.30 and under \$2.40	25.0	4.3	9.0	1.2	3.2	.7	6.5	.7	6.2	1.6
\$2.40 and under \$2.50	24.1	4.0	10.8	1.1	2.0	.6	6.6	1.2	4.7	1.1
\$2.50 and under \$2.60	28.7	4.9	8.7	1.3	5.1	.7	6.7	1.2	8.1	1.7
\$2.60 and under \$2.70	16.1	3.6	6.4	1.2	2.0	.4	4.3	.6	3.3	1.4
\$2.70 and under \$2.80	24.5	4.5	9.9	.8	2.6	.5	4.8	1.0	7.3	2.2
\$2.80 and under \$2.90	33.6	4.7	7.2	.8	1.2	.4	3.1	.7	22.1	2.7
\$2.90 and under \$3.00	15.8	2.1	6.9	.6	.4	.1	5.0	.4	3.6	1.0
\$3.00 and over	54.5	7.4	17.6	1.0	2.4	1.1	13.6	1.1	20.9	4.2
Number of employees	919.0	364.3	309.9	56.1	212.1	128.5	255.0	131.0	142.0	48.7
Average hourly earnings	\$1.86	\$1.41	\$1.96	\$1.70	\$1.46	\$1.16	\$1.86	\$1.35	\$2.34	\$1.97

NOTE: See appendix A for definitions of terms.
 Dashes indicate less than 50 workers.
 Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Food

Table 5. Cumulative percent distribution of nonsupervisory employees by average straight-time hourly earnings, by metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas, United States and regions, June 1962

Average hourly earnings	United States		Northeast		South		North Central		West	
	Metro- politan areas	Nonmetro- politan areas	Metro- politan areas	Nonmetro- politan areas	Metro- politan areas	Nonmetro- politan areas	Metro- politan areas	Nonmetro- politan areas	Metro- politan areas	Nonmetro- politan areas
Under \$0.50	1	2	-	-	2	4	-	1	-	-
Under \$0.55	1	4	-	-	3	8	-	3	-	-
Under \$0.60	1	5	-	-	3	10	-	4	-	-
Under \$0.65	1	7	-	-	5	14	1	5	-	-
Under \$0.70	2	8	-	-	5	15	1	7	-	1
Under \$0.75	2	10	-	-	5	18	2	9	-	3
Under \$0.80	3	13	1	1	7	23	2	13	-	4
Under \$0.85	3	15	1	1	9	26	3	15	1	5
Under \$0.90	4	18	1	4	10	30	4	18	1	5
Under \$0.95	5	20	1	4	11	33	5	20	1	7
Under \$1.00	5	21	2	4	12	34	6	22	1	7
Under \$1.05	15	38	9	17	30	54	15	39	5	16
Under \$1.10	16	40	10	17	33	57	16	41	6	16
Under \$1.15	19	43	13	20	37	61	18	45	7	18
Under \$1.20	22	47	16	24	40	65	20	49	8	21
Under \$1.25	23	49	18	27	43	67	22	52	8	22
Under \$1.30	29	56	23	34	49	72	29	58	14	29
Under \$1.35	31	58	25	38	52	74	31	61	14	31
Under \$1.40	34	61	28	42	55	76	33	65	17	33
Under \$1.45	36	64	30	46	58	78	35	68	18	34
Under \$1.50	38	65	32	48	60	79	36	70	19	35
Under \$1.60	44	71	38	55	66	83	43	75	28	45
Under \$1.70	49	74	43	59	71	86	49	79	30	49
Under \$1.80	54	78	49	65	75	89	54	82	33	52
Under \$1.90	59	81	55	70	79	91	60	85	35	54
Under \$2.00	62	83	59	75	83	92	63	87	37	56
Under \$2.10	68	86	67	80	86	94	71	90	41	60
Under \$2.20	72	88	72	84	89	95	75	93	44	63
Under \$2.30	76	90	75	86	91	96	80	95	46	67
Under \$2.40	79	91	78	88	93	97	83	95	51	71
Under \$2.50	81	93	82	90	94	98	85	96	54	73
Under \$2.60	84	94	85	92	96	98	88	97	60	76
Under \$2.70	86	95	87	94	97	98	90	97	62	79
Under \$2.80	89	96	90	96	98	99	91	98	67	84
Under \$2.90	92	97	92	97	99	99	93	99	83	89
Under \$3.00	94	98	94	98	99	99	95	99	85	91
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Number of employees (in thousands)	919.0	364.3	309.9	56.1	212.1	128.5	255.0	131.0	142.0	48.7
Average hourly earnings	\$1.86	\$1.41	\$1.96	\$1.70	\$1.46	\$1.16	\$1.86	\$1.35	\$2.34	\$1.97

NOTE: See appendix A for definitions of terms.
Dashes indicate less than 0.5 percent.
Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Food

Table 6. Distribution of nonsupervisory employees by average straight-time hourly earnings, by enterprise and establishment sales-size classes and metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas, United States and regions, June 1962

Average hourly earnings	(In thousands)													
	United States						Metropolitan areas				Nonmetropolitan areas			
	Enterprises with annual sales of—													
	\$1,000,000 or more			Less than \$1,000,000			\$1,000,000 or more		Less than \$1,000,000		\$1,000,000 or more		Less than \$1,000,000	
	All establishments	Establishments with annual sales of—		All establishments	Establishments with annual sales of—		Establishments with annual sales of—		Establishments with annual sales of—		Establishments with annual sales of—		Establishments with annual sales of—	
	\$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000		\$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000	\$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000	\$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000	\$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000	\$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000	
Under \$0.50 -----	.3	.2	.1	11.0	.8	10.2	.1	.1	.5	4.3	.1	-	.4	5.9
\$0.50 and under \$0.55 -----	.5	.1	.4	10.4	1.4	9.0	.1	.4	.7	1.7	-	-	.7	7.3
\$0.55 and under \$0.60 -----	.1	-	.1	4.6	.8	3.8	-	-	.2	.7	-	.1	.6	3.1
\$0.60 and under \$0.65 -----	.5	.3	.2	10.2	2.4	7.8	.2	.1	1.0	2.7	.1	.1	1.4	5.1
\$0.65 and under \$0.70 -----	.2	-	.2	7.0	1.8	5.2	-	.1	.9	1.0	-	.1	1.0	4.1
\$0.70 and under \$0.75 -----	.5	.3	.1	8.3	2.2	6.1	.2	.1	.9	1.3	.1	-	1.4	4.7
\$0.75 and under \$0.80 -----	1.7	.6	1.2	18.1	4.6	13.6	.4	.8	1.3	5.2	.2	.4	3.3	8.4
\$0.80 and under \$0.85 -----	1.0	.4	.6	11.4	2.9	8.6	.3	.5	.8	3.0	.1	.1	2.0	5.6
\$0.85 and under \$0.90 -----	4.0	2.5	1.5	15.0	4.3	10.7	1.1	1.0	1.6	4.4	1.4	.5	2.8	6.3
\$0.90 and under \$0.95 -----	2.1	1.3	.8	11.1	2.9	8.3	.6	.7	1.2	3.5	.7	.1	1.7	4.8
\$0.95 and under \$1.00 -----	1.4	.7	.7	4.4	1.3	3.1	.2	.6	.5	1.2	.5	.1	.8	1.9
\$1.00 and under \$1.05 -----	63.4	59.2	4.2	88.5	26.7	61.8	38.3	3.3	13.1	36.9	20.9	1.0	13.6	24.9
\$1.05 and under \$1.10 -----	11.1	10.5	.6	9.1	3.0	6.1	7.9	.6	1.3	3.8	2.6	.1	1.8	2.3
\$1.10 and under \$1.15 -----	19.9	19.0	1.0	17.5	5.6	11.9	13.5	.8	2.7	7.7	5.4	.2	2.9	4.2
\$1.15 and under \$1.20 -----	20.4	19.1	1.3	16.2	5.3	10.9	10.8	1.2	2.9	7.2	8.3	.1	2.3	3.7
\$1.20 and under \$1.25 -----	14.9	14.0	1.0	10.2	4.3	5.9	9.4	.9	2.7	4.0	4.6	.1	1.6	1.8
\$1.25 and under \$1.30 -----	28.5	26.0	2.5	46.9	12.9	34.0	18.7	1.3	8.3	25.2	7.3	1.2	4.6	8.8
\$1.30 and under \$1.35 -----	19.0	18.1	1.0	10.3	3.9	6.4	11.9	.8	2.4	4.3	6.2	.2	1.5	2.1
\$1.35 and under \$1.40 -----	23.2	21.7	1.5	13.4	5.3	8.1	15.9	1.1	2.8	5.5	5.8	.3	2.5	2.6
\$1.40 and under \$1.45 -----	18.6	17.7	.9	8.0	3.0	4.9	11.6	.7	2.0	3.4	6.1	.2	1.0	1.6
\$1.45 and under \$1.50 -----	17.8	17.1	.7	6.6	2.5	4.0	12.5	.7	1.7	3.2	4.6	-	.8	.9
\$1.50 and under \$1.60 -----	46.9	44.8	2.1	30.9	9.7	21.3	34.9	1.9	6.5	15.1	10.0	.2	3.2	6.1
\$1.60 and under \$1.70 -----	39.7	37.7	2.0	15.9	6.7	9.3	28.7	1.9	5.0	7.5	9.0	.1	1.7	1.8
\$1.70 and under \$1.80 -----	42.9	41.2	1.7	15.3	6.5	8.8	32.7	1.1	4.9	7.3	8.5	.6	1.6	1.5
\$1.80 and under \$1.90 -----	40.0	39.3	.7	13.3	4.9	8.5	31.5	.6	3.4	6.7	7.8	.1	1.4	1.7
\$1.90 and under \$2.00 -----	32.9	32.3	.6	5.8	2.3	3.5	25.1	.5	1.6	2.9	7.2	.1	.7	.6
\$2.00 and under \$2.10 -----	50.9	50.3	.6	18.8	7.0	11.8	42.4	.5	5.7	10.1	7.9	-	1.3	1.7
\$2.10 and under \$2.20 -----	38.0	37.4	.6	7.1	1.9	5.2	30.7	.6	1.6	4.1	6.7	-	.3	1.1
\$2.20 and under \$2.30 -----	31.6	31.2	.4	8.2	3.4	4.8	24.6	.4	2.9	4.4	6.6	-	.5	.3
\$2.30 and under \$2.40 -----	25.3	22.2	3.1	3.9	1.5	2.4	18.3	3.1	1.3	2.2	3.9	-	.1	.2
\$2.40 and under \$2.50 -----	25.0	24.4	.6	3.1	1.0	2.1	20.8	.6	.7	1.9	3.5	-	.2	.2
\$2.50 and under \$2.60 -----	25.4	24.6	.8	8.1	4.3	3.8	20.6	.7	3.9	3.4	4.0	.1	.4	.5
\$2.60 and under \$2.70 -----	16.4	15.4	1.0	3.2	1.3	1.9	12.2	1.0	1.0	1.9	3.2	-	.3	-
\$2.70 and under \$2.80 -----	24.3	23.9	.5	4.7	2.0	2.7	20.0	.4	1.6	2.4	3.9	-	.3	.3
\$2.80 and under \$2.90 -----	32.6	31.4	1.2	5.7	3.1	2.5	27.8	1.2	2.3	2.3	3.6	-	.9	.2
\$2.90 and under \$3.00 -----	15.7	15.4	.4	2.2	1.2	1.0	13.6	.4	.9	1.0	1.8	-	.3	-
\$3.00 and over -----	45.0	42.4	2.7	16.8	7.6	9.3	36.4	2.6	7.0	8.5	6.0	-	.6	.7
Number of employees -----	782.1	742.7	39.4	501.3	162.0	339.2	574.0	33.1	99.8	212.1	168.6	6.3	62.3	127.1
Average hourly earnings -----	\$1.96	\$1.97	\$1.68	\$1.40	\$1.56	\$1.32	\$2.03	\$1.77	\$1.74	\$1.50	\$1.77	\$1.32	\$1.27	\$1.05

NOTE: See appendix A for definitions of terms.
Dashes indicate less than 50 workers.
Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Food

Table 6. Distribution of nonsupervisory employees by average straight-time hourly earnings, by enterprise and establishment sales-size classes and metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas, United States and regions, June 1962—Continued

Average hourly earnings	Northeast						Metropolitan areas				Nonmetropolitan areas			
	Enterprises with annual sales of—						Enterprises with annual sales of—				Enterprises with annual sales of—			
	\$1,000,000 or more			Less than \$1,000,000			\$1,000,000 or more		Less than \$1,000,000		\$1,000,000 or more		Less than \$1,000,000	
	All estab-lish-ments	Establishments with annual sales of—		All estab-lish-ments	Establishments with annual sales of—		Establishments with annual sales of—		Establishments with annual sales of—		Establishments with annual sales of—		Establishments with annual sales of—	
		\$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000		\$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000	\$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000	\$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000	\$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000	\$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000
Under \$0.50	.1	.1		.3	-	.3	-		-		.1		-	
\$0.50 and under \$0.55	-	-		.4	-	.4	-		-		-		-	
\$0.55 and under \$0.60	-	-		-	-	-	-		-		-		-	
\$0.60 and under \$0.65	-	-		.2	-	.2	-		-		-		-	
\$0.65 and under \$0.70	-	-		.1	-	.1	-		-		-		-	
\$0.70 and under \$0.75	-	-		.2	-	.2	-		-		-		-	
\$0.75 and under \$0.80	-	-		1.7	-	1.6	-		-	1.1	-		.5	
\$0.80 and under \$0.85	-	-		.4	-	.4	-		-	.2	-		.2	
\$0.85 and under \$0.90	-	-		2.7	.5	2.2	-		.3	1.1	-		1.0	
\$0.90 and under \$0.95	-	-		.8	.1	.7	-		-	.5	-		.2	
\$0.95 and under \$1.00	.1	.1		.2	.1	.1	.1		-	-	-		.1	
\$1.00 and under \$1.05	2.9	2.7	Insufficient data to warrant presentation.	28.2	4.1	24.2	2.3		3.4	18.3	.4		5.9	
\$1.05 and under \$1.10	.8	.7		2.6	.3	2.3	.6		.2	2.2	.1		.1	
\$1.10 and under \$1.15	5.1	4.8		5.4	.9	4.6	4.6		.7	3.4	.3		1.2	
\$1.15 and under \$1.20	4.4	3.6		6.5	1.4	5.1	2.7		1.1	4.2	.9		.8	
\$1.20 and under \$1.25	3.8	3.4		3.1	.8	2.3	2.6		.7	1.6	.9		.7	
\$1.25 and under \$1.30	5.1	4.9	Insufficient data to warrant presentation.	15.4	2.6	12.8	3.8		2.1	10.5	1.0		2.3	
\$1.30 and under \$1.35	5.1	4.6		2.9	.5	2.4	3.1		.5	1.7	1.5		.7	
\$1.35 and under \$1.40	8.1	7.6		4.0	.9	3.1	6.2		.7	2.4	1.5		.7	
\$1.40 and under \$1.45	5.1	4.9		2.3	1.0	1.3	3.4		1.0	.9	1.5		.4	
\$1.45 and under \$1.50	7.2	7.1		2.3	.5	1.8	6.0		.4	1.5	1.1		.3	
\$1.50 and under \$1.60	11.8	10.9	Insufficient data to warrant presentation.	10.2	1.7	8.4	8.5		1.5	7.4	2.4		1.0	
\$1.60 and under \$1.70	10.9	10.5		5.5	1.2	4.3	8.8		1.0	4.0	1.7		.3	
\$1.70 and under \$1.80	18.5	18.1		5.2	1.3	4.0	15.6		1.1	3.5	2.5		.4	
\$1.80 and under \$1.90	13.2	13.1		5.8	1.2	4.7	10.7		1.0	4.2	2.4		.5	
\$1.90 and under \$2.00	13.0	12.9		1.9	.4	1.4	10.3		.4	1.3	2.5		.1	
\$2.00 and under \$2.10	20.6	20.5	Insufficient data to warrant presentation.	7.9	2.1	5.8	17.9		1.8	5.6	2.6		.2	
\$2.10 and under \$2.20	15.0	14.8		2.9	.4	2.5	13.0		.3	2.4	1.7		.1	
\$2.20 and under \$2.30	7.4	7.3		4.2	1.0	3.2	6.2		.9	3.2	1.2		-	
\$2.30 and under \$2.40	8.5	8.4		1.7	.3	1.4	7.3		.3	1.4	1.1		-	
\$2.40 and under \$2.50	10.8	10.5		1.1	.3	.8	9.5		.3	.7	1.0		.1	
\$2.50 and under \$2.60	7.3	7.3	Insufficient data to warrant presentation.	2.7	.9	1.8	6.2		.9	1.6	1.1		.2	
\$2.60 and under \$2.70	6.0	5.9		1.6	.5	1.1	4.9		.4	1.1	1.0		-	
\$2.70 and under \$2.80	8.8	8.8		1.8	.5	1.4	8.3		.5	1.2	.6		.2	
\$2.80 and under \$2.90	6.9	6.5		1.1	.2	.9	5.7		.2	.9	.8		-	
\$2.90 and under \$3.00	6.6	6.4		.9	.3	.6	5.9		.3	.6	.6		-	
\$3.00 and over	13.0	11.7		5.6	.5	5.1	10.7		.5	5.1	1.0		-	
Number of employees	226.3	218.1		139.8	26.3	113.4	184.8		22.7	94.9	33.2		18.5	
Average hourly earnings	\$2.11	\$2.12		\$1.61	\$1.73	\$1.58	\$2.14		\$1.77	\$1.64	\$1.97		\$1.27	

NOTE: See appendix A for definitions of terms.
Dashes indicate less than 50 workers.
Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Food

Table 6. Distribution of nonsupervisory employees by average straight-time hourly earnings, by enterprise and establishment sales-size classes and metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas, United States and regions, June 1962—Continued

Average hourly earnings	(In thousands)													
	South						Metropolitan areas				Nonmetropolitan areas			
	Enterprises with annual sales of—													
	\$1,000,000 or more			Less than \$1,000,000			\$1,000,000 or more		Less than \$1,000,000		\$1,000,000 or more		Less than \$1,000,000	
	All establishments	Establishments with annual sales of—		All establishments	Establishments with annual sales of—		Establishments with annual sales of—		Establishments with annual sales of—		Establishments with annual sales of—		Establishments with annual sales of—	
	\$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000		\$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000	\$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000	\$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000	\$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000	\$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000	
Under \$0.50 -----	.2	-		9.4	.7	8.7	-		3.8	-		.4	4.9	
\$0.50 and under \$0.55 -----	.4	.1		6.7	1.1	5.6	.1		1.0	-		.5	4.7	
\$0.55 and under \$0.60 -----	-	-		3.2	.8	2.5	-		.4	-		.6	2.1	
\$0.60 and under \$0.65 -----	.2	.2		7.2	1.6	5.6	.1		2.4	-		1.1	3.2	
\$0.65 and under \$0.70 -----	.1	-		3.3	.6	2.6	-		.5	-		.3	2.1	
\$0.70 and under \$0.75 -----	.2	.1		3.8	1.2	2.6	.1		.3	-		.9	2.3	
\$0.75 and under \$0.80 -----	.7	.4		9.4	2.4	7.0	.2		2.8	.1		1.8	4.2	
\$0.80 and under \$0.85 -----	.4	.2		6.7	1.4	5.4	.2		1.9	-		.9	3.5	
\$0.85 and under \$0.90 -----	2.4	1.6		5.4	1.9	3.6	.8		1.1	.8		1.3	2.4	
\$0.90 and under \$0.95 -----	.4	.2		5.3	1.5	3.8	.2		1.5	-		1.1	2.3	
\$0.95 and under \$1.00 -----	.7	.4		1.8	.6	1.1	-		.5	.4		.3	.6	
\$1.00 and under \$1.05 -----	40.8	38.3	Insufficient data to warrant presentation.	24.8	10.0	14.8	24.8		7.7	13.5		5.3	7.1	
\$1.05 and under \$1.10 -----	5.7	5.6		3.4	1.1	2.3	4.1		1.1	1.5	.6	1.2		
\$1.10 and under \$1.15 -----	8.6	8.2		5.6	1.8	3.7	5.7		1.8	2.5	.7	1.9		
\$1.15 and under \$1.20 -----	8.3	8.1		3.9	1.4	2.4	4.6		1.1	3.5	.7	1.3		
\$1.20 and under \$1.25 -----	6.0	5.7		2.8	1.4	1.4	4.3		.9	1.4	.6	.5		
\$1.25 and under \$1.30 -----	11.1	9.9	Insufficient data to warrant presentation.	6.9	2.1	4.8	7.3		3.3	2.6		1.2	1.5	
\$1.30 and under \$1.35 -----	7.6	7.6		2.9	1.2	1.7	5.7		1.1	1.9	.4	.5		
\$1.35 and under \$1.40 -----	7.6	6.8		2.1	1.2	.9	4.9		.6	1.9	.6	.4		
\$1.40 and under \$1.45 -----	6.9	6.7		1.4	.4	1.0	4.9		.5	1.8	.2	.5		
\$1.45 and under \$1.50 -----	4.0	3.9		1.8	.7	1.1	3.0		1.0	.9	.2	.1		
\$1.50 and under \$1.60 -----	12.1	11.6	Insufficient data to warrant presentation.	3.9	1.0	2.9	9.0		1.7	2.7		.5	1.2	
\$1.60 and under \$1.70 -----	11.9	10.7		2.6	1.2	1.4	7.7		.8	3.0	.5	.6		
\$1.70 and under \$1.80 -----	10.1	9.3		2.4	.7	1.7	6.9		1.5	2.4	.3	.2		
\$1.80 and under \$1.90 -----	9.1	8.9		1.9	.7	1.2	7.0		.9	1.9	.4	.3		
\$1.90 and under \$2.00 -----	9.0	8.7		1.0	.6	.4	6.8		.2	1.9	.3	.2		
\$2.00 and under \$2.10 -----	7.4	7.3	Insufficient data to warrant presentation.	1.1	.4	.7	5.9		.5	1.4		.1	.2	
\$2.10 and under \$2.20 -----	8.1	7.8		.4	.1	.3	6.2		.2	1.6	-	.1		
\$2.20 and under \$2.30 -----	5.7	5.6		.4	.1	.3	4.0		.3	1.6	.1	.1		
\$2.30 and under \$2.40 -----	3.7	3.7		.2	-	.1	3.1		-	.6	-	.1		
\$2.40 and under \$2.50 -----	2.6	2.6		-	-	-	2.0		-	.6	-	-		
\$2.50 and under \$2.60 -----	5.5	5.5	Insufficient data to warrant presentation.	.3	.1	.2	5.0		.1	.5		.1	.1	
\$2.60 and under \$2.70 -----	2.3	2.3		.1	.1	-	1.9		-	.4	-	-		
\$2.70 and under \$2.80 -----	2.9	2.9		.2	.1	.1	2.4		.1	.4	.1	-		
\$2.80 and under \$2.90 -----	1.4	1.4		.2	.1	.1	1.1		-	.3	-	.1		
\$2.90 and under \$3.00 -----	.4	.4		-	-	-	.4		-	.1	-	-		
\$3.00 and over -----	2.6	2.2		.9	.3	.5	1.7		.1	.4		.2	.4	
Number of employees -----	207.1	194.9		133.5	40.6	92.9	142.2		41.9	52.7		22.1	51.0	
Average hourly earnings -----	\$1.58	\$1.59		\$1.02	\$1.14	\$.97	\$1.63		\$1.07	\$1.48		\$1.08	\$.89	

NOTE: See appendix A for definitions of terms.
 Dashes indicate less than 50 workers.
 Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Food

Table 6. Distribution of nonsupervisory employees by average straight-time hourly earnings, by enterprise and establishment sales-size classes and metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas, United States and regions, June 1962—Continued

Average hourly earnings	(In thousands)													
	North Central						Metropolitan areas				Nonmetropolitan areas			
	Enterprises with annual sales of—													
	\$1,000,000 or more			Less than \$1,000,000			\$1,000,000 or more		Less than \$1,000,000		\$1,000,000 or more		Less than \$1,000,000	
	All establishments	Establishments with annual sales of—		All establishments	Establishments with annual sales of—		Establishments with annual sales of—		Establishments with annual sales of—		Establishments with annual sales of—		Establishments with annual sales of—	
	\$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000		\$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000	\$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000	\$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000	\$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000	\$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000	
Under \$0.50	.1	.1	1.3	.1	1.1	.1		.1	.2	-		-	.9	
\$0.50 and under \$0.55	.1	-	2.9	.3	2.7	-		.1	.3	-		.2	2.4	
\$0.55 and under \$0.60	.1	-	1.4	-	1.3	-		-	.3	-		-	1.1	
\$0.60 and under \$0.65	.2	.1	2.9	.8	2.1	-		.5	.1	.1		.3	1.9	
\$0.65 and under \$0.70	.1	-	3.3	1.2	2.1	-		.5	.4	-		.7	1.7	
\$0.70 and under \$0.75	.2	.2	2.9	1.0	1.9	.1		.6	.5	.1		.5	1.4	
\$0.75 and under \$0.80	.9	.2	6.6	2.0	4.6	.1		.6	1.2	-		1.4	3.4	
\$0.80 and under \$0.85	.6	.1	3.8	1.2	2.6	.1		.2	1.0	.1		1.0	1.6	
\$0.85 and under \$0.90	1.6	.9	6.1	1.6	4.5	.3		.6	1.9	.6		1.1	2.6	
\$0.90 and under \$0.95	1.7	1.0	4.0	1.3	2.7	.4		.7	1.2	.6		.6	1.5	
\$0.95 and under \$1.00	.6	.2	2.3	.5	1.8	.1		.1	.7	.1		.4	1.1	
\$1.00 and under \$1.05	14.6	13.2	30.5	11.2	19.3	7.1		4.5	9.7	6.1		6.7	9.6	
\$1.05 and under \$1.10	4.2	3.8	2.4	1.5	.9	2.9		.5	.1	.9		1.0	.8	
\$1.10 and under \$1.15	5.0	4.6	5.3	2.5	2.8	2.4		.8	2.1	2.2		1.7	.8	
\$1.15 and under \$1.20	6.5	6.2	4.7	2.2	2.6	2.8		.9	1.7	3.4		1.2	.9	
\$1.20 and under \$1.25	4.3	4.0	4.0	2.0	2.0	2.1		1.1	1.5	1.9		.9	.5	
\$1.25 and under \$1.30	7.8	6.8	17.4	6.1	11.3	4.6		3.8	7.7	2.2		2.3	3.6	
\$1.30 and under \$1.35	5.6	5.2	3.9	2.0	1.9	2.8		1.1	1.3	2.5		.9	.6	
\$1.35 and under \$1.40	4.7	4.5	5.5	2.7	2.8	2.9		1.1	1.5	1.6		1.5	1.3	
\$1.40 and under \$1.45	5.0	4.6	3.5	1.4	2.1	2.0		.8	1.4	2.6		.6	.7	
\$1.45 and under \$1.50	4.4	4.0	2.2	1.2	1.0	2.0		.8	.6	2.1		.4	.4	
\$1.50 and under \$1.60	12.9	12.5	10.1	5.1	5.0	9.4		3.3	3.2	3.0		1.7	1.9	
\$1.60 and under \$1.70	13.4	13.1	6.0	3.5	2.5	10.1		2.6	2.1	3.0		.9	.4	
\$1.70 and under \$1.80	10.5	10.1	5.9	3.9	2.0	7.6		3.0	1.4	2.5		.9	.6	
\$1.80 and under \$1.90	15.0	14.6	4.7	2.6	2.1	12.0		1.8	1.3	2.6		.8	.8	
\$1.90 and under \$2.00	8.6	8.5	1.9	1.0	.9	6.5		.7	.8	2.1		.3	.1	
\$2.00 and under \$2.10	18.8	18.4	5.7	3.2	2.5	15.3		2.4	2.1	3.1		.8	.5	
\$2.10 and under \$2.20	11.2	11.1	2.3	1.2	1.1	9.0		1.1	.6	2.1		.1	.5	
\$2.20 and under \$2.30	13.7	13.4	2.7	1.7	1.0	11.2		1.4	.8	2.2		.3	.2	
\$2.30 and under \$2.40	5.8	5.7	1.4	1.0	.4	5.1		.9	.4	.6		.1	-	
\$2.40 and under \$2.50	6.8	6.6	1.0	.4	.6	5.7		.2	.5	.9		.2	.1	
\$2.50 and under \$2.60	5.5	5.2	2.4	1.6	.8	4.2		1.5	.8	1.0		.1	-	
\$2.60 and under \$2.70	3.8	3.8	1.1	.4	.7	3.2		.4	.6	.5		-	-	
\$2.70 and under \$2.80	4.3	4.2	1.5	.8	.8	3.4		.6	.7	.8		.2	.1	
\$2.80 and under \$2.90	2.8	2.7	1.1	.9	.2	2.1		.7	.2	.5		.1	-	
\$2.90 and under \$3.00	4.4	4.3	1.0	.7	.3	4.0		.6	.3	.3		.1	-	
\$3.00 and over	10.5	10.4	4.2	2.9	1.3	9.5		2.8	1.1	.9		.1	.1	
Number of employees	216.0	204.5	170.0	73.8	96.2	151.1		43.5	51.9	53.4		30.3	44.3	
Average hourly earnings	\$1.92	\$1.94	\$1.41	\$1.57	\$1.28	\$2.05		\$1.79	\$1.47	\$1.65		\$1.28	\$1.04	

NOTE: See appendix A for definitions of terms.
Dashes indicate less than 50 workers.
Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Food

Table 6. Distribution of nonsupervisory employees by average straight-time hourly earnings, by enterprise and establishment sales-size classes and metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas, United States and regions, June 1962—Continued

(In thousands)

Average hourly earnings	(in thousands)													
	West						Metropolitan areas				Nonmetropolitan areas			
	Enterprises with annual sales of—													
	\$1,000,000 or more			Less than \$1,000,000			\$1,000,000 or more		Less than \$1,000,000		\$1,000,000 or more		Less than \$1,000,000	
All establishments	Establishments with annual sales of—		All establishments	Establishments with annual sales of—		Establishments with annual sales of—		Establishments with annual sales of—		Establishments with annual sales of—		Establishments with annual sales of—		
	\$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000		\$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000	\$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000	\$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000	\$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000	\$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000	
Under \$0.50 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
\$0.50 and under \$0.55 -----	-	-	.3	-	.3	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	
\$0.55 and under \$0.60 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
\$0.60 and under \$0.65 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
\$0.65 and under \$0.70 -----	-	-	.4	.1	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
\$0.70 and under \$0.75 -----	-	-	1.4	-	1.4	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-	
\$0.75 and under \$0.80 -----	-	-	.5	.2	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
\$0.80 and under \$0.85 -----	-	-	.5	.3	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
\$0.85 and under \$0.90 -----	-	-	.8	.3	.5	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-	
\$0.90 and under \$0.95 -----	-	-	1.1	-	1.0	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-	
\$0.95 and under \$1.00 -----	.1	-	.2	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
\$1.00 and under \$1.05 -----	5.1	5.0	5.0	1.5	3.5	4.2	-	1.2	.8	-	-	-	-	
\$1.05 and under \$1.10 -----	.4	.3	.6	.1	.5	.3	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	
\$1.10 and under \$1.15 -----	1.3	1.2	1.2	.4	.8	.8	-	.4	.4	-	-	-	-	
\$1.15 and under \$1.20 -----	1.2	1.2	1.0	.3	.8	.7	-	.2	.5	-	-	-	-	
\$1.20 and under \$1.25 -----	.9	.9	.3	.1	.2	.4	-	.1	.4	-	-	-	-	
\$1.25 and under \$1.30 -----	4.5	4.5	7.2	2.1	5.1	2.9	-	3.7	1.6	-	-	-	-	
\$1.30 and under \$1.35 -----	.7	.7	.5	.1	.4	.3	-	.2	.4	-	-	-	-	
\$1.35 and under \$1.40 -----	2.8	2.8	1.8	.5	1.3	2.0	-	1.1	.9	-	-	-	-	
\$1.40 and under \$1.45 -----	1.7	1.5	.8	.2	.6	1.4	-	.6	.1	-	-	-	-	
\$1.45 and under \$1.50 -----	2.2	2.2	.2	.1	.1	1.6	-	.1	.6	-	-	-	-	
\$1.50 and under \$1.60 -----	10.1	9.8	6.7	1.9	4.9	7.9	-	2.8	1.9	-	-	-	-	
\$1.60 and under \$1.70 -----	3.4	3.4	1.7	.7	1.0	2.1	-	.6	1.3	-	-	-	-	
\$1.70 and under \$1.80 -----	3.8	3.7	1.8	.6	1.2	2.5	-	.9	1.2	-	-	-	-	
\$1.80 and under \$1.90 -----	2.8	2.7	.9	.4	.5	1.8	-	.4	.9	-	-	-	-	
\$1.90 and under \$2.00 -----	2.3	2.2	1.0	.3	.8	1.5	-	.6	.7	-	-	-	-	
\$2.00 and under \$2.10 -----	4.1	4.1	4.1	1.4	2.7	3.2	-	1.9	.9	-	-	-	-	
\$2.10 and under \$2.20 -----	3.8	3.8	1.5	.3	1.2	2.5	-	.8	1.3	-	-	-	-	
\$2.20 and under \$2.30 -----	4.8	4.8	.9	.6	.3	3.1	-	.2	1.6	-	-	-	-	
\$2.30 and under \$2.40 -----	7.2	4.4	.6	.1	.5	2.9	-	.4	1.5	-	-	-	-	
\$2.40 and under \$2.50 -----	4.9	4.6	.9	.2	.7	3.6	-	.7	1.1	-	-	-	-	
\$2.50 and under \$2.60 -----	7.1	6.6	2.7	1.6	1.1	5.3	-	.9	1.3	-	-	-	-	
\$2.60 and under \$2.70 -----	4.3	3.5	.4	.3	.1	2.2	-	.1	1.3	-	-	-	-	
\$2.70 and under \$2.80 -----	8.4	8.0	1.1	.6	.5	5.9	-	.5	2.1	-	-	-	-	
\$2.80 and under \$2.90 -----	21.6	20.8	3.3	2.0	1.3	18.9	-	1.2	1.9	-	-	-	-	
\$2.90 and under \$3.00 -----	4.4	4.2	.3	.2	.1	3.4	-	.1	.8	-	-	-	-	
\$3.00 and over -----	18.8	18.1	6.2	3.8	2.4	14.4	-	2.2	3.7	-	-	-	-	
Number of employees -----	132.8	125.2	57.9	21.2	36.7	96.0	-	23.5	29.3	-	-	-	-	
Average hourly earnings -----	\$2.40	\$2.39	\$1.88	\$2.17	\$1.70	\$2.43	-	\$1.90	\$2.27	-	-	-	-	

NOTE: See appendix A for definitions of terms.
Dashes indicate less than 50 workers.
Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Food

Table 7. Cumulative percent distribution of nonsupervisory employees by average straight-time hourly earnings, by enterprise and establishment sales-size classes and metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas, United States and regions, June 1962

Average hourly earnings	United States						Metropolitan areas				Nonmetropolitan areas			
	Enterprises with annual sales of—						Enterprises with annual sales of—				Enterprises with annual sales of—			
	\$1,000,000 or more			Less than \$1,000,000			\$1,000,000 or more		Less than \$1,000,000		\$1,000,000 or more		Less than \$1,000,000	
	All establishments	Establishments with annual sales of—	Less than \$250,000	All establishments	Establishments with annual sales of—	Less than \$250,000	Establishments with annual sales of—	Less than \$250,000	Establishments with annual sales of—	Less than \$250,000	Establishments with annual sales of—	Less than \$250,000	Establishments with annual sales of—	Less than \$250,000
		\$250,000 or more			\$250,000 or more		\$250,000 or more		\$250,000 or more		\$250,000 or more		\$250,000 or more	
Under \$0.50	-	-	-	2	-	3	-	-	1	2	-	-	1	5
Under \$0.55	-	-	2	4	1	6	-	2	1	3	-	2	2	10
Under \$0.60	-	-	2	5	2	7	-	2	1	3	-	3	3	13
Under \$0.65	-	-	2	7	3	9	-	2	2	4	-	3	5	17
Under \$0.70	-	-	3	9	5	11	-	2	3	5	-	5	6	20
Under \$0.75	-	-	3	10	6	12	-	2	4	6	-	5	9	24
Under \$0.80	-	-	6	14	9	16	-	5	5	8	-	11	14	30
Under \$0.85	1	-	7	16	10	19	-	6	6	9	-	13	17	35
Under \$0.90	1	1	11	19	13	22	-	9	8	12	1	21	22	40
Under \$0.95	1	1	13	21	15	24	1	11	9	13	2	22	24	43
Under \$1.00	2	1	15	22	16	25	1	13	9	14	2	24	26	45
Under \$1.05	10	9	26	40	32	44	7	23	22	31	14	40	48	65
Under \$1.10	11	10	27	42	34	45	9	25	24	33	16	41	50	66
Under \$1.15	14	13	30	45	37	49	11	27	26	37	19	43	55	70
Under \$1.20	16	15	33	48	41	52	13	31	29	40	24	46	59	73
Under \$1.25	18	17	36	50	43	54	14	34	32	42	27	48	61	74
Under \$1.30	22	21	42	60	51	64	18	37	40	54	31	67	69	81
Under \$1.35	24	23	44	62	54	66	20	40	43	56	35	68	71	83
Under \$1.40	27	26	48	65	57	68	23	43	46	58	38	75	75	85
Under \$1.45	30	29	51	66	59	70	25	45	48	60	42	78	77	86
Under \$1.50	32	31	52	67	60	71	27	47	49	61	44	78	78	87
Under \$1.60	38	37	58	74	66	77	33	53	56	69	50	81	83	91
Under \$1.70	43	42	63	77	70	80	38	59	61	72	56	83	86	93
Under \$1.80	48	47	67	80	74	82	44	62	66	75	61	92	88	94
Under \$1.90	54	53	69	82	77	85	49	64	69	79	65	94	91	95
Under \$2.00	58	57	70	84	79	86	53	66	71	80	70	95	92	96
Under \$2.10	64	64	72	87	83	89	61	67	77	85	74	95	94	97
Under \$2.20	69	69	73	89	84	91	66	69	78	87	78	97	94	98
Under \$2.30	73	73	74	90	86	92	70	70	81	89	82	97	95	98
Under \$2.40	76	76	82	91	87	93	74	79	82	90	85	97	95	98
Under \$2.50	80	79	84	92	88	94	77	81	83	91	87	97	96	99
Under \$2.60	83	83	86	93	91	95	81	83	87	92	89	98	96	99
Under \$2.70	85	85	88	94	91	95	83	86	88	93	91	98	97	99
Under \$2.80	88	88	89	95	93	96	86	87	90	94	93	100	97	99
Under \$2.90	92	92	92	96	95	97	91	91	92	96	95	100	99	99
Under \$3.00	94	94	93	97	95	97	94	92	93	96	96	100	99	99
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Number of employees (in thousands)	782.1	742.7	39.4	501.3	162.0	339.2	574.0	33.1	99.8	212.1	168.6	6.3	62.3	127.1
Average hourly earnings	\$1.96	\$1.97	\$1.68	\$1.40	\$1.56	\$1.32	\$2.03	\$1.77	\$1.74	\$1.50	\$1.77	\$1.32	\$1.27	\$1.05

NOTE: See appendix A for definitions of terms.
Dashes indicate less than 0.5 percent.
Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Food

20

Table 7. Cumulative percent distribution of nonsupervisory employees by average straight-time hourly earnings, by enterprise and establishment sales-size classes and metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas, United States and regions, June 1962—Continued

Average hourly earnings	Northeast					Metropolitan areas					Nonmetropolitan areas			
	Enterprises with annual sales of—					Enterprises with annual sales of—					Enterprises with annual sales of—			
	\$1,000,000 or more		Less than \$1,000,000			\$1,000,000 or more		Less than \$1,000,000			\$1,000,000 or more		Less than \$1,000,000	
	All establishments	Establishments with annual sales of—	All establishments	Establishments with annual sales of—		All establishments	Establishments with annual sales of—	All establishments	Establishments with annual sales of—		All establishments	Establishments with annual sales of—	All establishments	Establishments with annual sales of—
		\$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000				\$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000				\$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000	
Under \$0.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Under \$0.55	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Under \$0.60	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Under \$0.65	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Under \$0.70	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Under \$0.75	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Under \$0.80	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	3	-
Under \$0.85	-	-	2	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	4	-
Under \$0.90	-	-	4	2	5	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	9	-
Under \$0.95	-	-	5	3	5	-	-	2	4	-	-	-	10	-
Under \$1.00	-	-	5	3	5	-	-	2	4	-	-	-	11	-
Under \$1.05	1	1	25	18	27	1	17	24	1	43	-	-	-	-
Under \$1.10	2	2	27	19	29	2	18	26	2	44	-	-	-	-
Under \$1.15	4	4	31	22	33	4	21	30	2	50	-	-	-	-
Under \$1.20	6	6	36	28	37	6	26	34	5	55	-	-	-	-
Under \$1.25	8	7	38	31	39	7	29	36	8	58	-	-	-	-
Under \$1.30	10	9	49	41	51	9	38	47	11	71	-	-	-	-
Under \$1.35	12	11	51	43	53	11	40	48	15	75	-	-	-	-
Under \$1.40	16	15	54	46	55	14	43	51	20	79	-	-	-	-
Under \$1.45	18	17	55	50	57	16	48	52	24	81	-	-	-	-
Under \$1.50	21	20	57	52	58	19	49	53	27	83	-	-	-	-
Under \$1.60	26	25	64	58	66	24	56	61	35	88	-	-	-	-
Under \$1.70	31	30	68	63	69	29	60	65	40	90	-	-	-	-
Under \$1.80	39	39	72	68	73	37	65	69	47	92	-	-	-	-
Under \$1.90	45	44	76	72	77	43	70	74	54	95	-	-	-	-
Under \$2.00	51	50	77	74	78	48	71	75	62	96	-	-	-	-
Under \$2.10	60	60	83	81	84	58	80	81	70	97	-	-	-	-
Under \$2.20	67	67	85	83	86	65	81	83	75	97	-	-	-	-
Under \$2.30	70	70	88	87	89	68	85	87	78	97	-	-	-	-
Under \$2.40	74	74	89	88	90	72	86	88	82	97	-	-	-	-
Under \$2.50	79	79	90	89	90	78	88	89	85	98	-	-	-	-
Under \$2.60	82	82	92	92	92	81	92	91	88	99	-	-	-	-
Under \$2.70	84	85	93	94	93	83	93	92	91	99	-	-	-	-
Under \$2.80	88	89	95	96	94	88	96	93	93	100	-	-	-	-
Under \$2.90	91	92	95	97	95	91	96	94	95	100	-	-	-	-
Under \$3.00	94	95	96	98	96	94	98	95	97	100	-	-	-	-
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	-	-	-	-
Number of employees (in thousands)	226.3	218.1	139.8	26.3	113.4	184.8	22.7	94.9	33.2	18.5	-	-	-	-
Average hourly earnings	\$2.11	\$2.12	\$1.61	\$1.73	\$1.58	\$2.14	\$1.77	\$1.64	\$1.97	\$1.27	-	-	-	-

NOTE: See appendix A for definitions of terms.
Dashes indicate less than 0.5 percent.
Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Food

Table 7. Cumulative percent distribution of nonsupervisory employees by average straight-time hourly earnings, by enterprise and establishment sales-size classes and metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas, United States and regions, June 1962—Continued

Average hourly earnings	South						Metropolitan areas				Nonmetropolitan areas			
	Enterprises with annual sales of—						Enterprises with annual sales of—				Enterprises with annual sales of—			
	\$1,000,000 or more			Less than \$1,000,000			\$1,000,000 or more		Less than \$1,000,000		\$1,000,000 or more		Less than \$1,000,000	
	All estab-lish-ments	Establishments with annual sales of— \$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000	All estab-lish-ments	Establishments with annual sales of— \$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000	Establishments with annual sales of— \$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000	Establishments with annual sales of— \$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000	Establishments with annual sales of— \$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000	Establishments with annual sales of— \$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000
Under \$0.50	-	-		7	2	9	-		9		-		2	10
Under \$0.55	-	-		12	4	16	-		11		-		4	19
Under \$0.60	-	-		15	6	18	-		12		-		7	23
Under \$0.65	-	-		20	10	24	-		18		-		11	29
Under \$0.70	-	-		22	12	27	-		19		-		13	33
Under \$0.75	1	-		25	15	30	-		20		-		17	38
Under \$0.80	1	-		32	20	37	-		27		-		25	46
Under \$0.85	1	1		37	24	43	1		31		-		29	53
Under \$0.90	2	1		41	29	47	1		34		2		35	58
Under \$0.95	2	1		45	32	51	1		37		2		40	62
Under \$1.00	3	2		47	34	52	1		39		3		41	64
Under \$1.05	22	21		65	58	68	19		57		28		65	77
Under \$1.10	25	24		68	61	71	22		60		31		68	80
Under \$1.15	29	28		72	66	75	26		64		36		71	84
Under \$1.20	33	33		75	69	77	29		67		43		74	86
Under \$1.25	36	36		77	73	79	32		69		45		76	87
Under \$1.30	42	41		82	78	84	37		77		50		82	90
Under \$1.35	45	44		84	81	86	41		79		54		84	91
Under \$1.40	49	48		86	84	87	45		81		57		86	92
Under \$1.45	52	51		87	85	88	48		82		61		87	93
Under \$1.50	54	53		88	86	89	50		84		62		89	93
Under \$1.60	60	59		91	89	92	56		89		68		90	95
Under \$1.70	66	65		93	92	94	62		90		73		93	96
Under \$1.80	71	70		95	94	96	67		94		78		95	97
Under \$1.90	75	74		96	95	97	72		96		81		96	98
Under \$2.00	79	79		97	97	97	76		96		85		97	98
Under \$2.10	83	82		98	98	98	80		98		88		98	98
Under \$2.20	87	86		98	98	98	85		98		91		98	99
Under \$2.30	90	89		99	98	99	88		99		94		98	99
Under \$2.40	91	91		99	98	99	90		99		95		98	99
Under \$2.50	93	92		99	99	99	91		99		96		98	99
Under \$2.60	95	95		99	99	99	95		99		97		99	99
Under \$2.70	96	96		99	99	99	96		99		98		99	99
Under \$2.80	98	98		99	99	99	98		99		98		99	99
Under \$2.90	99	99		99	99	99	99		99		99		99	99
Under \$3.00	99	99		99	99	99	99		99		99		99	99
Total	100	100		100	100	100	100		100		100		100	100
Number of employees (in thousands)	207.1	194.9		133.5	40.6	92.9	142.2		41.9		52.7		22.1	51.0
Average hourly earnings	\$1.58	\$1.59		\$1.02	\$1.14	\$.97	\$1.63		\$1.07		\$1.48		\$1.08	\$.89

NOTE: See appendix A for definitions of terms.
Dashes indicate less than 0.5 percent.
Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Food

Table 7. Cumulative percent distribution of nonsupervisory employees by average straight-time hourly earnings, by enterprise and establishment sales-size classes and metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas, United States and regions, June 1962—Continued

Average hourly earnings	North Central					Metropolitan areas				Nonmetropolitan areas			
	Enterprises with annual sales of—					Enterprises with annual sales of—				Enterprises with annual sales of—			
	\$1,000,000 or more		Less than \$1,000,000			\$1,000,000 or more		Less than \$1,000,000		\$1,000,000 or more		Less than \$1,000,000	
	All establishments	Establishments with annual sales of—	All establishments	Establishments with annual sales of—		Establishments with annual sales of—	Establishments with annual sales of—	Establishments with annual sales of—	Establishments with annual sales of—	Establishments with annual sales of—	Establishments with annual sales of—	Establishments with annual sales of—	Establishments with annual sales of—
		\$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000			\$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000	\$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000	\$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000	\$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000
Under \$0.50	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Under \$0.55	-	-	2	1	4	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	7
Under \$0.60	-	-	3	1	5	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	10
Under \$0.65	-	-	5	2	7	-	-	2	2	-	2	2	14
Under \$0.70	-	-	7	3	10	-	-	3	2	-	4	4	18
Under \$0.75	-	-	9	5	12	-	-	4	3	-	6	6	21
Under \$0.80	1	-	12	7	16	-	-	6	6	1	10	10	29
Under \$0.85	1	-	15	9	19	-	-	6	8	1	14	14	33
Under \$0.90	2	1	18	11	24	-	-	7	11	2	17	17	39
Under \$0.95	3	1	21	13	27	1	9	13	3	3	19	19	42
Under \$1.00	3	1	22	14	28	1	9	15	3	3	20	20	44
Under \$1.05	10	8	40	29	48	5	20	33	15	42	66	66	66
Under \$1.10	12	10	41	31	49	7	21	34	16	46	68	68	68
Under \$1.15	14	12	44	34	52	9	23	38	21	51	70	70	70
Under \$1.20	17	15	47	37	55	11	25	41	27	55	72	72	72
Under \$1.25	19	17	50	40	57	12	27	44	31	58	73	73	73
Under \$1.30	22	20	60	48	69	15	36	58	35	66	81	81	81
Under \$1.35	25	23	62	51	71	17	38	61	39	69	83	83	83
Under \$1.40	27	25	65	55	74	19	41	64	42	74	86	86	86
Under \$1.45	29	27	67	57	76	20	43	66	47	76	87	87	87
Under \$1.50	32	29	69	58	77	22	45	67	51	77	88	88	88
Under \$1.60	38	35	75	65	82	28	52	74	57	83	92	92	92
Under \$1.70	44	42	78	70	85	34	58	78	62	86	93	93	93
Under \$1.80	49	47	82	75	87	40	65	80	67	89	95	95	95
Under \$1.90	56	54	84	79	89	47	69	83	72	92	96	96	96
Under \$2.00	60	58	86	80	90	52	71	84	76	93	97	97	97
Under \$2.10	68	67	89	84	93	62	76	88	82	96	98	98	98
Under \$2.20	73	72	90	86	94	68	79	90	86	96	99	99	99
Under \$2.30	80	79	92	88	95	75	82	91	90	97	99	99	99
Under \$2.40	82	82	93	90	95	79	84	92	91	97	99	99	99
Under \$2.50	86	85	93	90	96	82	85	93	93	98	99	99	99
Under \$2.60	88	88	95	92	97	85	88	94	94	98	99	99	99
Under \$2.70	90	89	95	93	97	87	89	96	95	98	99	99	99
Under \$2.80	92	91	96	94	98	90	91	97	97	99	99	99	99
Under \$2.90	93	93	97	95	98	91	92	97	98	99	99	99	99
Under \$3.00	95	95	98	96	99	94	94	98	99	99	99	99	99
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Number of employees (in thousands)	216.0	204.5	170.0	73.8	96.2	151.1	43.5	51.9	53.4	30.3	44.3	44.3	44.3
Average hourly earnings	\$1.92	\$1.94	\$1.41	\$1.57	\$1.28	\$2.05	\$1.79	\$1.47	\$1.65	\$1.28	\$1.06	\$1.06	\$1.06

NOTE: See appendix A for definitions of terms.
Dashes indicate less than 0.5 percent.
Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Food

Table 7. Cumulative percent distribution of nonsupervisory employees by average straight-time hourly earnings, by enterprise and establishment sales-size classes and metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas, United States and regions, June 1962—Continued

Average hourly earnings	West					Metropolitan areas					Nonmetropolitan areas			
	Enterprises with annual sales of—					Enterprises with annual sales of—					Enterprises with annual sales of—			
	\$1,000,000 or more		Less than \$1,000,000			\$1,000,000 or more		Less than \$1,000,000			\$1,000,000 or more		Less than \$1,000,000	
	All establishments	Establishments with annual sales of—	All establishments	Establishments with annual sales of—		All establishments	Establishments with annual sales of—	All establishments	Establishments with annual sales of—		All establishments	Establishments with annual sales of—	All establishments	Establishments with annual sales of—
		\$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000				\$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000				\$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000	
Under \$0.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Under \$0.55	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Under \$0.60	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Under \$0.65	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Under \$0.70	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Under \$0.75	-	-	4	-	5	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Under \$0.80	-	-	4	1	6	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Under \$0.85	-	-	5	2	7	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Under \$0.90	-	-	7	4	8	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
Under \$0.95	-	-	8	4	11	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-
Under \$1.00	-	-	9	4	11	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-
Under \$1.05	4	4	17	11	21	4	-	-	-	10	3	-	-	-
Under \$1.10	4	4	18	12	22	5	-	-	-	11	3	-	-	-
Under \$1.15	5	5	20	13	25	6	-	-	-	13	4	-	-	-
Under \$1.20	6	6	22	15	27	6	-	-	-	14	6	-	-	-
Under \$1.25	7	7	23	15	27	7	-	-	-	14	8	-	-	-
Under \$1.30	10	11	35	25	41	10	-	-	-	30	13	-	-	-
Under \$1.35	11	11	36	25	42	10	-	-	-	31	14	-	-	-
Under \$1.40	13	13	39	28	46	12	-	-	-	36	17	-	-	-
Under \$1.45	14	15	41	29	47	14	-	-	-	38	18	-	-	-
Under \$1.50	16	16	41	29	48	15	-	-	-	39	19	-	-	-
Under \$1.60	23	24	53	38	61	24	-	-	-	51	26	-	-	-
Under \$1.70	26	27	56	42	64	26	-	-	-	54	30	-	-	-
Under \$1.80	29	30	59	44	67	28	-	-	-	57	34	-	-	-
Under \$1.90	31	32	60	46	68	30	-	-	-	59	38	-	-	-
Under \$2.00	33	34	62	47	71	32	-	-	-	62	40	-	-	-
Under \$2.10	36	37	69	54	78	35	-	-	-	70	43	-	-	-
Under \$2.20	39	40	72	55	81	38	-	-	-	73	47	-	-	-
Under \$2.30	42	44	73	58	82	41	-	-	-	74	53	-	-	-
Under \$2.40	48	47	74	58	83	44	-	-	-	76	58	-	-	-
Under \$2.50	51	51	76	60	85	48	-	-	-	79	62	-	-	-
Under \$2.60	57	56	81	67	88	53	-	-	-	83	66	-	-	-
Under \$2.70	60	59	81	69	89	56	-	-	-	83	71	-	-	-
Under \$2.80	66	66	83	72	90	62	-	-	-	86	78	-	-	-
Under \$2.90	83	82	89	81	93	81	-	-	-	90	84	-	-	-
Under \$3.00	86	86	89	82	93	85	-	-	-	91	87	-	-	-
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	-	-	-	100	100	-	-	-
Number of employees (in thousands)	132.8	125.2	57.9	21.2	36.7	96.0	-	-	-	23.5	29.3	-	-	-
Average hourly earnings	\$2.40	\$2.39	\$1.88	\$2.17	\$1.70	\$2.43	-	-	-	\$1.90	\$2.27	-	-	-

NOTE: See appendix A for definitions of terms.
Dashes indicate less than 0.5 percent.
Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Food

Table 8. Number and average straight-time weekly earnings of nonsupervisory employees by weekly hours of work, by sex, United States and regions, June 1962

Weekly hours of work	(In thousands)									
	United States		Northeast		South		North Central		West	
	Number of employees	Average weekly earnings	Number of employees	Average weekly earnings	Number of employees	Average weekly earnings	Number of employees	Average weekly earnings	Number of employees	Average weekly earnings
<u>All nonsupervisory employees</u>										
1 and under 15	119.0	\$ 13.27	33.9	\$ 14.00	26.2	\$ 10.92	40.7	\$ 13.42	18.2	\$ 14.93
15 and under 35	345.3	34.57	106.9	36.25	75.3	28.41	118.8	33.87	44.3	42.86
35 and under 40	83.3	58.73	24.9	65.11	19.4	46.57	28.1	57.02	10.8	70.33
40	344.6	83.90	116.0	83.79	70.6	70.84	82.8	81.83	75.2	98.60
Over 40 and under 44	91.5	81.59	30.7	95.30	30.3	64.36	25.0	81.64	5.5	99.53
44	21.3	72.72	4.1	87.53	8.0	57.27	6.1	69.20	3.1	99.43
Over 44 and under 49	145.5	79.72	29.9	93.33	49.0	57.85	44.5	77.46	22.2	114.18
49 and over	132.8	80.10	19.6	100.43	61.9	65.86	40.0	84.29	11.3	108.18
Total	1283.3	61.22	366.0	64.83	340.6	51.80	386.0	57.59	190.7	78.43
<u>Men</u>										
1 and under 15	79.3	13.67	20.9	14.93	21.2	10.90	25.1	13.98	12.2	15.70
15 and under 35	206.8	34.15	62.6	36.79	54.6	27.90	63.1	34.00	26.4	41.14
35 and under 40	36.8	60.09	9.7	71.43	10.7	46.84	10.7	57.67	5.6	70.36
40	213.3	91.42	78.6	90.43	42.9	75.60	46.4	92.55	45.4	106.94
Over 40 and under 44	60.2	91.11	22.7	103.18	18.7	69.67	14.8	94.93	4.1	108.16
44	12.7	85.08	3.2	93.07	3.7	63.72	3.3	86.71	2.5	104.26
Over 44 and under 49	108.0	88.81	26.6	96.64	31.1	64.81	31.8	86.52	18.7	121.51
49 and over	115.5	83.41	18.5	100.51	53.3	68.17	33.1	89.74	10.6	110.29
Total	832.7	66.83	242.8	72.01	236.1	53.70	228.3	64.90	125.5	84.96
<u>Women</u>										
1 and under 15	39.6	12.45	13.0	12.50	5.0	11.02	15.6	12.53	6.0	13.37
15 and under 35	138.6	35.20	44.4	35.48	20.6	29.76	55.6	33.71	17.9	45.39
35 and under 40	46.5	57.66	15.2	61.08	8.8	46.25	17.4	56.62	5.2	70.30
40	131.2	71.68	37.3	69.82	27.7	63.45	36.4	68.20	29.8	85.91
Over 40 and under 44	31.3	63.25	8.0	73.01	11.6	55.82	10.2	62.32	1.5	75.26
44	8.6	64.50	.9	67.32	6.3	51.69	2.8	48.86	.6	80.54
Over 44 and under 49	37.5	63.55	3.4	67.40	17.9	45.77	12.7	54.88	3.5	75.10
49 and over	17.3	57.95	1.0	99.05	8.7	51.63	6.9	58.33	.6	73.14
Total	450.7	50.85	123.3	50.67	104.5	47.48	157.8	46.99	65.2	65.81

NOTE: See appendix A for definitions of terms.
 Dashes indicate less than 50 workers.
 Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Food

Table 9. Number and average straight-time weekly earnings of nonsupervisory employees by weekly hours of work, by metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas, United States and regions, June 1962

Weekly hours of work	(In thousands)									
	United States		Northeast		South		North Central		West	
	Number of employees	Average weekly earnings	Number of employees	Average weekly earnings	Number of employees	Average weekly earnings	Number of employees	Average weekly earnings	Number of employees	Average weekly earnings
<u>Metropolitan areas</u>										
1 and under 15	83.5	\$ 14.17	28.1	\$ 14.08	12.7	\$ 12.36	27.8	\$ 14.45	14.9	\$ 15.37
15 and under 35	251.6	36.30	87.8	36.75	49.0	30.33	81.3	36.23	33.5	44.05
35 and under 40	60.2	63.34	21.6	67.21	12.0	50.21	18.7	63.42	7.8	72.64
40	263.2	87.02	98.3	84.97	47.8	74.60	60.7	87.06	56.3	101.09
Over 40 and under 44	72.0	86.69	28.4	96.53	21.2	67.35	17.8	89.08	4.6	105.80
44	13.4	79.05	3.5	89.86	5.3	59.53	3.0	85.93	1.7	105.57
Over 44 and under 49	98.9	87.58	25.8	94.67	30.0	62.74	27.1	87.65	16.0	122.56
49 and over	76.2	89.79	16.4	103.45	34.1	72.33	18.6	98.46	7.1	119.40
Total	919.0	65.11	309.9	66.54	212.1	56.12	255.0	62.22	142.0	80.56
<u>Nonmetropolitan areas</u>										
1 and under 15	35.5	11.14	5.9	13.59	13.5	9.57	12.9	11.22	3.3	12.92
15 and under 35	93.7	29.91	19.1	33.90	26.3	24.83	37.5	28.74	10.9	39.20
35 and under 40	23.1	46.76	3.3	51.39	7.4	40.68	9.4	44.29	3.0	64.34
40	81.3	73.80	17.6	77.22	22.8	62.93	22.0	67.43	18.9	91.18
Over 40 and under 44	19.5	62.77	2.3	80.24	9.0	57.34	7.2	63.38	.9	67.39
44	7.9	61.96	.6	74.42	2.7	52.64	3.1	53.30	1.4	92.28
Over 44 and under 49	46.6	63.05	4.1	84.94	19.0	50.14	17.4	61.55	6.2	92.38
49 and over	56.6	67.04	3.2	84.85	27.8	57.92	21.4	71.97	4.2	89.02
Total	364.3	51.40	56.1	55.37	128.5	44.65	131.0	48.54	48.7	72.15

NOTE: See appendix A for definitions of terms.
Dashes indicate less than 50 workers.
Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Food

26

Table 10. Number and average straight-time weekly earnings of nonsupervisory employees by weekly hours of work, by enterprise and establishment sales-size classes, United States and regions, June 1962

Item	(In thousands)									
	Enterprises with annual sales of \$1,000,000 or more									
	United States		Northeast		South		North Central		West	
	Number of employees	Average weekly earnings	Number of employees	Average weekly earnings	Number of employees	Average weekly earnings	Number of employees	Average weekly earnings	Number of employees	Average weekly earnings
Establishments with annual sales of—										
\$250,000 or more:										
1 and under 15	61.3	\$ 15.44	15.9	\$ 16.18	12.9	\$ 13.05	21.7	\$ 15.51	10.7	\$ 17.08
15 and under 35	209.3	38.35	69.5	39.18	45.5	32.04	67.0	38.91	27.3	45.40
35 and under 40	46.9	66.02	10.9	73.88	12.8	52.16	16.1	67.41	7.1	75.86
40	238.7	90.10	77.9	90.15	54.2	77.55	53.2	89.88	53.4	102.97
Over 40 and under 44	71.5	87.55	24.8	102.31	24.9	68.30	17.4	91.09	4.4	99.23
44	11.5	83.66	2.3	101.43	4.4	63.97	2.1	88.06	2.6	98.14
Over 44 and under 49	60.2	94.83	10.6	109.06	20.4	68.29	15.2	94.05	14.1	123.30
49 and over	43.3	94.74	6.1	122.72	19.7	78.24	11.8	92.55	5.7	126.18
Total	742.7	68.14	218.1	71.01	194.9	58.56	204.5	64.04	125.2	84.66
Less than \$250,000:										
1 and under 15	5.8	11.94								
15 and under 35	9.7	35.25								
35 and under 40	2.8	67.95								
40	8.7	88.41								
Over 40 and under 44	1.3	63.75	Insufficient data to warrant presentation.		Insufficient data to warrant presentation.		Insufficient data to warrant presentation.		Insufficient data to warrant presentation.	
44	.3	67.35								
Over 44 and under 49	5.3	69.53								
49 and over	5.5	82.63								
Total	39.4	58.24								
Establishments with annual sales of—										
\$250,000 or more:										
1 and under 15	14.8	\$ 12.00	2.1	\$ 11.94	4.5	\$ 10.57	6.6	\$ 12.18	1.6	\$ 15.31
15 and under 35	38.8	29.32	7.2	29.53	7.9	21.31	18.6	29.86	5.0	39.60
35 and under 40	9.0	49.47	1.4	50.61	1.7	37.48	4.7	47.75	1.2	72.34
40	28.5	79.32	6.1	78.48	2.8	55.31	13.4	76.71	6.1	96.85
Over 40 and under 44	8.2	66.17	1.2	69.07	2.2	49.06	3.9	64.27	.8	115.16
44	3.3	73.66	.5	74.68	1.1	57.04	1.5	77.29	.2	130.71
Over 44 and under 49	27.9	76.59	4.8	89.91	7.2	55.27	11.4	73.23	4.5	105.17
49 and over	31.5	80.81	3.0	95.99	13.2	64.94	13.6	89.16	1.7	110.18
Total	162.0	58.54	26.3	61.67	40.6	45.76	73.8	58.34	21.2	79.43
Less than \$250,000:										
1 and under 15	37.1	10.39	15.3	11.95	8.1	7.88	10.3	10.20	3.5	9.92
15 and under 35	87.5	27.77	27.9	31.08	19.1	21.63	29.9	26.04	10.5	35.09
35 and under 40	24.6	47.14	11.8	57.00	4.6	34.43	6.2	38.94	2.0	43.54
40	68.7	63.69	28.3	66.65	13.0	46.95	14.3	60.44	13.1	77.47
Over 40 and under 44	10.5	55.32	4.4	64.94	3.0	44.22	2.9	52.48	.2	47.72
44	6.2	52.36	1.2	68.37	2.4	44.92	2.3	46.73	.3	88.76
Over 44 and under 49	52.1	64.97	14.4	83.21	17.4	45.35	16.8	64.80	3.5	88.90
49 and over	52.5	67.35	10.1	88.69	25.3	54.81	13.4	71.15	3.7	80.84
Total	339.2	47.68	113.4	53.50	92.9	39.39	96.2	44.65	36.7	58.43

NOTE: See appendix A for definitions of terms.
 Dashes indicate less than 50 workers.
 Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Grocery stores

Table 11. Distribution and cumulative percent distribution of nonsupervisory employees by average straight-time hourly earnings, United States and regions, June 1962

Average hourly earnings	Number of employees (in thousands)					Cumulative percent of employees				
	United States	North-east	South	North Central	West	United States	North-east	South	North Central	West
Under \$0.50	8.8	.2	7.6	1.0	-	1	-	2	-	-
\$0.50 and under \$0.55	9.2	.2	6.2	2.6	.3	2	-	4	1	-
\$0.55 and under \$0.60	4.5	-	3.3	1.2	-	2	-	6	1	-
\$0.60 and under \$0.65	8.8	.2	5.8	2.8	-	3	-	7	2	-
\$0.65 and under \$0.70	6.2	.1	3.0	2.7	.4	4	-	8	3	-
\$0.70 and under \$0.75	8.0	.1	3.9	2.6	1.4	4	-	10	4	1
\$0.75 and under \$0.80	14.9	1.0	7.5	5.9	.4	6	1	12	6	2
\$0.80 and under \$0.85	10.1	.3	6.0	3.3	.5	7	1	14	7	2
\$0.85 and under \$0.90	14.0	1.5	6.8	5.1	.6	8	1	16	8	2
\$0.90 and under \$0.95	10.6	.5	4.9	4.5	.8	9	1	18	10	3
\$0.95 and under \$1.00	4.3	.1	2.1	1.8	.2	9	2	18	10	3
\$1.00 and under \$1.05	122.5	15.9	61.3	35.9	9.4	21	7	38	22	8
\$1.05 and under \$1.10	16.4	1.9	7.8	6.0	.7	22	8	41	23	9
\$1.10 and under \$1.15	30.7	7.7	12.4	8.6	2.0	25	11	45	26	10
\$1.15 and under \$1.20	28.3	6.4	11.0	9.0	1.8	28	13	48	29	11
\$1.20 and under \$1.25	21.0	4.9	8.0	7.0	1.0	30	15	51	31	12
\$1.25 and under \$1.30	55.9	12.6	15.7	17.4	10.2	35	19	56	37	18
\$1.30 and under \$1.35	24.7	6.5	9.5	7.6	1.2	37	22	59	39	19
\$1.35 and under \$1.40	31.0	9.7	9.3	8.5	3.5	40	25	62	42	21
\$1.40 and under \$1.45	23.6	6.2	8.0	7.1	2.3	42	28	64	44	22
\$1.45 and under \$1.50	20.3	8.2	4.6	5.1	2.4	44	31	66	45	24
\$1.50 and under \$1.60	64.9	16.7	14.9	19.2	14.1	50	37	71	51	32
\$1.60 and under \$1.70	47.7	12.6	13.7	16.8	4.6	55	41	75	56	35
\$1.70 and under \$1.80	49.9	20.4	11.5	13.9	4.1	59	49	79	61	38
\$1.80 and under \$1.90	46.0	15.1	10.4	17.5	2.9	64	54	82	66	39
\$1.90 and under \$2.00	34.7	12.6	9.6	10.0	2.6	67	59	85	69	41
\$2.00 and under \$2.10	59.3	22.9	8.4	21.9	6.1	72	67	88	76	45
\$2.10 and under \$2.20	40.9	15.8	8.3	12.2	4.6	76	73	91	80	47
\$2.20 and under \$2.30	34.9	8.1	6.1	15.2	5.5	79	76	93	85	51
\$2.30 and under \$2.40	24.0	9.1	3.9	6.7	4.3	82	79	94	87	53
\$2.40 and under \$2.50	26.2	11.0	2.6	7.2	5.3	84	83	95	89	57
\$2.50 and under \$2.60	27.7	7.8	5.8	5.7	8.5	87	86	97	91	62
\$2.60 and under \$2.70	16.3	6.0	2.4	4.2	3.7	88	88	97	92	64
\$2.70 and under \$2.80	25.8	9.2	3.1	4.8	8.7	91	91	98	94	69
\$2.80 and under \$2.90	35.7	6.6	1.5	3.2	24.4	94	94	99	95	84
\$2.90 and under \$3.00	16.3	6.5	.4	5.0	4.5	95	96	99	96	87
\$3.00 and over	48.4	11.3	3.3	12.4	21.5	100	100	100	100	100
Total	1072.8	275.9	310.8	321.8	164.3	100	100	100	100	100
Average hourly earnings	\$1.75	\$1.96	\$1.37	\$1.70	\$2.26	\$1.75	\$1.96	\$1.37	\$1.70	\$2.26

NOTE: See appendix A for definitions of terms.
Dashes indicate less than 50 workers or less than 0.5 percent.
Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Grocery stores

Table 12. Distribution of nonsupervisory employees by average straight-time hourly earnings, by sex,
United States and regions, June 1962

Average hourly earnings	(In thousands)									
	United States		Northeast		South		North Central		West	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
Under \$0.50 -----	5.6	3.2	.2	-	4.9	2.7	.5	.5	-	-
\$0.50 and under \$0.55 -----	5.9	3.3	.1	.1	4.6	1.6	1.1	1.5	.2	.1
\$0.55 and under \$0.60 -----	2.4	2.1	-	-	2.1	1.1	.2	1.0	-	-
\$0.60 and under \$0.65 -----	5.6	3.3	-	.2	4.3	1.5	1.3	1.5	-	-
\$0.65 and under \$0.70 -----	3.7	2.5	-	.1	2.3	.6	1.3	1.4	.1	.3
\$0.70 and under \$0.75 -----	4.4	3.6	-	.1	2.7	1.3	1.1	1.4	.6	.8
\$0.75 and under \$0.80 -----	9.0	5.8	.6	.4	5.3	2.2	2.8	3.1	.3	.1
\$0.80 and under \$0.85 -----	6.9	3.2	.2	.1	4.2	1.8	2.3	1.1	.3	.2
\$0.85 and under \$0.90 -----	8.4	5.6	.8	.7	4.4	2.5	3.0	2.2	.3	.3
\$0.90 and under \$0.95 -----	6.8	3.8	.4	.1	3.9	1.0	2.4	2.1	.1	.6
\$0.95 and under \$1.00 -----	2.3	2.0	.1	.1	1.3	.8	.7	1.1	.2	-
\$1.00 and under \$1.05 -----	84.4	38.1	9.9	6.0	47.5	13.8	20.2	15.7	6.8	2.5
\$1.05 and under \$1.10 -----	11.0	5.4	1.2	.7	5.0	2.8	4.2	1.8	.5	.1
\$1.10 and under \$1.15 -----	19.1	11.6	5.6	2.1	8.2	4.2	4.2	4.5	1.2	.8
\$1.15 and under \$1.20 -----	18.7	9.6	4.3	2.1	7.6	3.4	5.6	3.5	1.2	.6
\$1.20 and under \$1.25 -----	12.9	8.1	2.9	2.0	5.1	2.9	4.2	2.8	.6	.4
\$1.25 and under \$1.30 -----	33.6	22.3	8.1	4.5	10.2	5.5	8.9	8.5	6.4	3.8
\$1.30 and under \$1.35 -----	15.3	9.4	4.4	2.1	5.6	3.9	4.6	2.9	.7	.4
\$1.35 and under \$1.40 -----	19.2	11.8	6.0	3.7	6.3	3.0	4.5	3.9	2.4	1.2
\$1.40 and under \$1.45 -----	14.2	9.4	3.5	2.7	5.6	2.4	4.0	3.1	1.1	1.2
\$1.45 and under \$1.50 -----	14.1	6.2	5.7	2.5	3.3	1.3	3.3	1.8	1.7	.7
\$1.50 and under \$1.60 -----	42.7	22.2	9.8	6.8	10.0	4.9	12.7	6.5	10.2	4.0
\$1.60 and under \$1.70 -----	30.2	17.5	7.6	4.9	9.1	4.6	10.0	6.8	3.5	1.2
\$1.70 and under \$1.80 -----	32.4	17.5	13.2	7.2	8.0	3.5	9.2	4.7	2.0	2.1
\$1.80 and under \$1.90 -----	28.2	17.8	9.1	6.1	7.1	3.3	10.7	6.8	1.3	1.6
\$1.90 and under \$2.00 -----	19.5	15.2	5.9	6.7	6.6	3.0	5.4	4.6	1.6	.9
\$2.00 and under \$2.10 -----	34.1	25.3	12.7	10.2	5.9	2.6	11.6	10.3	3.9	2.2
\$2.10 and under \$2.20 -----	21.8	19.0	7.5	8.3	5.3	3.0	6.7	5.6	2.3	2.2
\$2.20 and under \$2.30 -----	20.3	14.6	5.9	2.2	4.8	1.3	6.0	9.3	3.7	1.9
\$2.30 and under \$2.40 -----	15.5	8.5	5.7	3.4	3.2	.6	3.9	2.9	2.7	1.7
\$2.40 and under \$2.50 -----	22.7	3.5	10.3	.7	2.2	.4	6.2	1.1	4.0	1.3
\$2.50 and under \$2.60 -----	22.4	5.3	7.0	.8	4.7	1.1	5.3	.4	5.5	3.0
\$2.60 and under \$2.70 -----	14.8	1.5	5.8	.2	2.3	.1	4.0	.2	2.7	1.0
\$2.70 and under \$2.80 -----	21.5	4.3	8.8	.4	3.0	.1	4.7	.1	5.0	3.7
\$2.80 and under \$2.90 -----	29.4	6.3	6.4	.2	1.5	.1	3.2	-	18.3	6.0
\$2.90 and under \$3.00 -----	15.3	1.0	6.4	.1	.4	-	4.9	-	3.6	.9
\$3.00 and over -----	45.8	2.6	10.5	.8	3.0	.3	12.2	.2	20.1	1.4
Number of employees -----	720.2	352.6	186.7	89.3	221.5	89.3	197.0	124.7	115.0	49.2
Average hourly earnings -----	\$1.83	\$1.57	\$2.06	\$1.74	\$1.40	\$1.30	\$1.82	\$1.49	\$2.36	\$2.03

NOTE: See appendix A for definitions of terms.
Dashes indicate less than 50 workers.
Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Grocery stores

Table 13. Cumulative percent distribution of nonsupervisory employees by average straight-time hourly earnings, by sex, United States and regions, June 1962

Average hourly earnings	United States		Northeast		South		North Central		West	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
Under \$ 0.50 -----	1	1	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	-
Under \$ 0.55 -----	2	2	-	-	4	5	1	2	-	-
Under \$ 0.60 -----	2	2	-	-	5	6	1	2	-	-
Under \$ 0.65 -----	3	3	-	-	7	8	2	4	-	-
Under \$ 0.70 -----	3	4	-	-	8	9	2	5	-	1
Under \$ 0.75 -----	4	5	-	1	9	10	3	6	1	2
Under \$ 0.80 -----	5	7	-	1	12	12	4	8	1	3
Under \$ 0.85 -----	6	8	1	1	14	14	5	9	1	3
Under \$ 0.90 -----	7	9	1	2	16	17	7	11	1	4
Under \$ 0.95 -----	8	10	1	2	17	18	8	13	2	5
Under \$ 1.00 -----	8	11	1	2	18	19	8	14	2	5
Under \$ 1.05 -----	20	22	7	9	40	35	19	26	8	10
Under \$ 1.10 -----	22	23	7	10	42	38	21	28	8	10
Under \$ 1.15 -----	22	27	10	12	46	42	23	31	9	12
Under \$ 1.20 -----	27	29	12	14	49	46	26	34	10	13
Under \$ 1.25 -----	29	32	14	17	51	50	28	36	11	14
Under \$ 1.30 -----	33	38	18	22	56	56	32	43	16	22
Under \$ 1.35 -----	36	41	21	24	58	60	35	45	17	23
Under \$ 1.40 -----	38	44	24	28	61	63	37	49	19	25
Under \$ 1.45 -----	40	47	26	31	64	66	39	51	20	28
Under \$ 1.50 -----	42	48	29	34	65	68	41	52	21	29
Under \$ 1.60 -----	48	55	34	42	70	73	47	58	30	37
Under \$ 1.70 -----	52	60	38	47	74	78	52	63	33	39
Under \$ 1.80 -----	57	65	45	55	78	82	57	67	35	44
Under \$ 1.90 -----	61	70	50	62	81	86	62	72	36	47
Under \$ 2.00 -----	63	74	53	70	84	89	65	76	38	49
Under \$ 2.10 -----	68	81	60	81	86	92	71	84	41	53
Under \$ 2.20 -----	71	86	64	90	89	96	74	89	43	58
Under \$ 2.30 -----	74	91	67	93	91	97	77	96	46	62
Under \$ 2.40 -----	76	93	70	96	92	98	79	98	49	65
Under \$ 2.50 -----	79	94	76	97	93	98	83	99	52	68
Under \$ 2.60 -----	82	96	80	98	95	99	85	99	57	74
Under \$ 2.70 -----	84	96	83	98	96	99	87	99	59	76
Under \$ 2.80 -----	87	97	87	99	98	99	90	99	63	83
Under \$ 2.90 -----	92	99	91	99	98	99	91	99	79	96
Under \$ 3.00 -----	94	99	94	99	99	99	94	99	83	97
Total -----	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Number of employees (in thousands) -----	720.2	352.6	186.7	89.3	221.5	89.3	197.0	124.7	115.0	49.2
Average hourly earnings -----	\$1.83	\$1.57	\$2.06	\$1.74	\$1.40	\$1.30	\$1.82	\$1.49	\$2.36	\$2.03

NOTE: See appendix A for definitions of terms.
Dashes indicate less than 0.5 percent.
Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Grocery stores

Table 14. Distribution of nonsupervisory employees by average straight-time hourly earnings, by metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas, United States and regions, June 1962

Average hourly earnings*	United States		Northeast		South		North Central		West	
	Metro- politan areas	Nonmetro- politan areas	Metro- politan areas	Nonmetro- politan areas	Metro- politan areas	Nonmetro- politan areas	Metro- politan areas	Nonmetro- politan areas	Metro- politan areas	Nonmetro- politan areas
Under \$0.50 -----	3.4	5.4	.1	.1	2.9	4.8	.4	.6	-	-
\$0.50 and under \$0.55 -----	1.8	7.4	.2	-	1.2	5.0	.4	2.2	.1	.2
\$0.55 and under \$0.60 -----	.9	3.6	-	-	.6	2.7	.3	1.0	-	-
\$0.60 and under \$0.65 -----	2.8	6.0	.2	-	2.0	3.8	.6	2.2	-	-
\$0.65 and under \$0.70 -----	1.5	4.7	.1	-	.7	2.3	.6	2.1	.1	.3
\$0.70 and under \$0.75 -----	1.8	6.2	.1	-	.7	3.3	.6	2.0	.4	1.0
\$0.75 and under \$0.80 -----	4.4	10.5	.6	.4	2.4	5.2	1.3	4.6	.1	.3
\$0.80 and under \$0.85 -----	3.1	7.0	.1	.2	1.8	4.2	1.1	2.2	.1	.3
\$0.85 and under \$0.90 -----	4.6	9.4	.9	.6	2.1	4.8	1.5	3.7	.2	.3
\$0.90 and under \$0.95 -----	4.0	6.6	.4	.1	1.6	3.3	2.0	2.5	-	.7
\$0.95 and under \$1.00 -----	1.5	2.8	.1	-	.8	1.4	.6	1.3	.1	.1
\$1.00 and under \$1.05 -----	69.0	53.5	12.3	3.6	35.6	25.7	15.5	20.5	5.6	3.8
\$1.05 and under \$1.10 -----	10.4	6.0	1.6	.3	5.1	2.8	3.4	2.6	.4	.3
\$1.10 and under \$1.15 -----	19.0	11.8	6.3	1.4	7.4	5.0	4.2	4.5	1.1	.9
\$1.15 and under \$1.20 -----	15.4	12.9	4.6	1.9	6.0	5.1	4.0	5.0	.9	1.0
\$1.20 and under \$1.25 -----	13.8	7.2	3.8	1.1	5.7	2.3	3.7	3.3	.5	.5
\$1.25 and under \$1.30 -----	36.6	19.3	9.0	3.6	10.0	5.6	10.5	6.9	7.1	3.2
\$1.30 and under \$1.35 -----	15.9	8.8	4.6	1.9	6.7	2.8	4.1	3.5	.5	.6
\$1.35 and under \$1.40 -----	20.9	10.1	7.5	2.2	6.5	2.8	4.4	4.1	2.4	1.1
\$1.40 and under \$1.45 -----	15.3	8.3	4.5	1.8	5.5	2.5	3.3	3.8	2.0	.3
\$1.45 and under \$1.50 -----	14.4	5.9	6.8	1.3	3.4	1.2	2.4	2.7	1.8	.7
\$1.50 and under \$1.60 -----	47.0	17.9	13.3	3.4	10.8	4.1	12.7	6.5	10.2	3.9
\$1.60 and under \$1.70 -----	36.5	11.2	10.5	2.1	9.7	4.0	13.0	3.8	3.3	1.3
\$1.70 and under \$1.80 -----	38.4	11.5	17.5	3.0	8.1	3.4	10.3	3.6	2.5	1.6
\$1.80 and under \$1.90 -----	35.7	10.3	12.2	2.9	7.9	2.6	13.8	3.7	1.9	1.0
\$1.90 and under \$2.00 -----	26.6	8.1	10.0	2.7	7.2	2.4	7.6	2.3	1.8	.8
\$2.00 and under \$2.10 -----	49.1	10.2	20.0	2.9	6.7	1.8	18.0	3.9	4.4	1.7
\$2.10 and under \$2.20 -----	33.5	7.4	13.9	1.9	6.6	1.7	10.0	2.3	3.0	1.5
\$2.20 and under \$2.30 -----	27.6	7.3	6.9	1.2	4.4	1.7	12.6	2.6	3.7	1.9
\$2.30 and under \$2.40 -----	19.9	4.2	7.9	1.2	3.2	.7	6.0	.7	2.8	1.5
\$2.40 and under \$2.50 -----	22.4	3.8	10.0	1.0	2.0	.6	6.1	1.1	4.2	1.1
\$2.50 and under \$2.60 -----	23.3	4.5	6.7	1.1	5.1	.7	4.6	1.1	6.9	1.5
\$2.60 and under \$2.70 -----	12.8	3.5	4.9	1.2	2.0	.4	3.6	.6	2.3	1.4
\$2.70 and under \$2.80 -----	21.6	4.2	8.6	.6	2.6	.5	3.9	.9	6.5	2.2
\$2.80 and under \$2.90 -----	31.4	4.3	5.8	.8	1.1	.4	2.5	.7	22.1	2.3
\$2.90 and under \$3.00 -----	14.3	2.1	5.9	.6	.4	.1	4.6	.4	3.5	1.0
\$3.00 and over -----	41.2	7.2	10.2	1.0	2.3	1.0	11.3	1.1	17.3	4.2
Number of employees -----	741.6	331.2	228.0	48.0	188.7	122.1	205.2	116.6	119.7	44.6
Average hourly earnings -----	\$1.89	\$1.42	\$2.00	\$1.76	\$1.50	\$1.17	\$1.91	\$1.36	\$2.37	\$1.99

NOTE: See appendix A for definitions of terms.
 Dashes indicate less than 50 workers.
 Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Grocery stores

Table 15. Cumulative percent distribution of nonsupervisory employees by average straight-time hourly earnings, by metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas, United States and regions, June 1962

Average hourly earnings	United States		Northeast		South		North Central		West	
	Metro- politan areas	Nonmetro- politan areas	Metro- politan areas	Nonmetro- politan areas	Metro- politan areas	Nonmetro- politan areas	Metro- politan areas	Nonmetro- politan areas	Metro- politan areas	Nonmetro- politan areas
Under \$0.50	-	2	-	-	2	4	-	1	-	-
Under \$0.55	1	4	-	-	2	8	-	2	-	-
Under \$0.60	1	5	-	-	2	10	-	3	-	-
Under \$0.65	1	7	-	-	4	13	1	5	-	-
Under \$0.70	1	8	-	-	4	15	1	7	-	1
Under \$0.75	2	10	-	-	4	18	1	9	1	3
Under \$0.80	2	13	1	1	6	22	2	13	1	4
Under \$0.85	3	15	1	1	6	25	3	14	1	5
Under \$0.90	3	18	1	3	8	29	3	18	1	5
Under \$0.95	4	20	1	3	8	32	4	20	1	7
Under \$1.00	4	21	1	3	9	33	4	21	1	7
Under \$1.05	13	37	7	11	28	54	12	38	6	16
Under \$1.10	15	39	7	11	30	57	14	41	6	17
Under \$1.15	17	43	10	14	34	61	16	45	7	19
Under \$1.20	19	46	12	18	38	65	18	49	8	21
Under \$1.25	21	49	14	20	41	67	19	52	8	22
Under \$1.30	26	54	18	28	46	71	25	57	14	29
Under \$1.35	28	57	20	32	49	74	27	60	14	30
Under \$1.40	31	60	23	36	53	76	29	64	16	33
Under \$1.45	33	63	25	40	56	78	30	67	18	34
Under \$1.50	35	64	28	43	58	79	31	70	19	35
Under \$1.60	41	70	34	50	63	82	38	75	28	44
Under \$1.70	46	73	38	54	68	85	44	78	31	47
Under \$1.80	52	77	46	60	73	88	49	82	33	50
Under \$1.90	56	80	51	66	77	90	56	85	34	53
Under \$2.00	60	82	56	72	81	92	59	87	36	55
Under \$2.10	67	85	65	78	84	94	68	90	40	58
Under \$2.20	71	88	71	82	88	95	73	92	42	62
Under \$2.30	75	90	74	84	90	96	79	94	45	66
Under \$2.40	77	91	77	87	92	97	82	95	48	70
Under \$2.50	81	92	82	89	93	98	85	96	51	72
Under \$2.60	84	94	84	91	96	98	87	97	57	75
Under \$2.70	85	95	87	94	97	98	89	97	59	78
Under \$2.80	88	96	90	95	98	99	91	98	64	83
Under \$2.90	93	97	93	96	99	99	92	99	83	88
Under \$3.00	94	98	95	98	99	99	94	99	86	91
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Number of employees (in thousands)	741.6	331.2	228.0	48.0	188.7	122.1	205.2	116.6	119.7	44.6
Average hourly earnings	\$1.89	\$1.42	\$2.00	\$1.76	\$1.50	\$1.17	\$1.91	\$1.36	\$2.37	\$1.99

NOTE: See appendix A for definitions of terms.
Dashes indicate less than 0.5 percent.
Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Grocery stores

Table 16. Distribution of nonsupervisory employees by average straight-time hourly earnings, by enterprise and establishment sales-size classes and metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas, United States and regions, June 1962

Average hourly earnings	(In thousands)													
	United States						Metropolitan areas				Nonmetropolitan areas			
	Enterprises with annual sales of—													
	\$1,000,000 or more			Less than \$1,000,000			\$1,000,000 or more		Less than \$1,000,000		\$1,000,000 or more		Less than \$1,000,000	
	All establishments	Establishments with annual sales of—		All establishments	Establishments with annual sales of—		Establishments with annual sales of—		Establishments with annual sales of—		Establishments with annual sales of—		Establishments with annual sales of—	
	\$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000		\$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000	\$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000	\$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000	\$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000	\$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000	
Under \$0.50	.2	.2	-	8.6	.8	7.8	.1	-	.5	2.8	.1	-	.4	5.0
\$0.50 and under \$0.55	.2	.1	.1	9.1	1.2	7.9	.1	-	.5	1.2	-	-	.7	6.7
\$0.55 and under \$0.60	.1	-	.1	4.4	.8	3.6	-	-	.2	.7	-	-	.6	2.9
\$0.60 and under \$0.65	.4	.3	.1	8.5	2.3	6.2	.2	-	.9	1.8	.1	-	1.4	4.4
\$0.65 and under \$0.70	.1	-	.1	6.1	1.8	4.3	-	-	.8	.7	-	-	1.0	3.6
\$0.70 and under \$0.75	.3	.3	-	7.7	2.2	5.5	.2	-	.8	.8	.1	-	1.4	4.7
\$0.75 and under \$0.80	.7	.5	.2	14.1	4.2	10.0	.4	-	.9	3.0	.2	-	3.2	7.0
\$0.80 and under \$0.85	.5	.4	.1	9.7	2.5	7.1	.3	-	.7	2.1	.1	-	1.8	5.0
\$0.85 and under \$0.90	2.8	2.4	.4	11.2	4.0	7.2	1.0	-	1.3	2.2	1.4	-	2.7	5.0
\$0.90 and under \$0.95	1.3	1.2	.1	9.3	2.8	6.5	.5	.1	1.1	2.3	.6	-	1.7	4.2
\$0.95 and under \$1.00	.8	.7	.1	3.5	1.3	2.3	.2	-	.5	.8	.5	-	.8	1.4
\$1.00 and under \$1.05	61.2	58.6	2.6	61.3	23.3	38.0	37.8	1.8	9.7	19.7	20.8	-	13.6	18.4
\$1.05 and under \$1.10	10.4	10.3	.1	6.0	2.9	3.1	7.7	-	1.2	1.5	2.6	-	1.8	1.6
\$1.10 and under \$1.15	18.5	18.1	.4	12.3	5.1	7.2	12.8	.2	2.2	3.7	5.3	-	2.9	3.4
\$1.15 and under \$1.20	18.6	18.5	.1	9.7	4.4	5.3	10.5	-	2.1	2.8	8.0	-	2.3	2.5
\$1.20 and under \$1.25	14.0	13.7	.3	6.9	4.0	2.9	9.2	.2	2.4	2.0	4.6	-	1.6	.9
\$1.25 and under \$1.30	26.6	25.0	1.7	29.3	11.3	17.9	17.9	.6	6.8	11.3	7.1	-	4.6	6.6
\$1.30 and under \$1.35	17.3	17.2	.1	7.4	3.5	3.8	11.3	-	2.1	2.4	5.9	-	1.5	1.4
\$1.35 and under \$1.40	22.1	20.9	1.1	9.0	5.0	4.0	15.1	.8	2.5	2.5	5.8	-	2.5	1.5
\$1.40 and under \$1.45	17.6	17.2	.4	6.0	2.2	3.8	11.3	.2	1.2	2.6	5.9	-	1.0	1.2
\$1.45 and under \$1.50	16.8	16.7	.1	3.5	1.8	1.7	12.2	.1	.9	1.2	4.6	-	.8	.5
\$1.50 and under \$1.60	43.6	42.9	.8	21.2	8.5	12.8	33.1	.6	5.3	7.9	9.8	-	3.1	4.8
\$1.60 and under \$1.70	37.8	36.1	1.7	9.9	5.3	4.6	27.7	1.6	3.6	3.6	8.5	-	1.7	1.0
\$1.70 and under \$1.80	40.6	39.5	1.0	9.4	5.3	4.1	31.1	.5	3.7	3.1	8.4	-	1.6	1.0
\$1.80 and under \$1.90	38.4	38.0	.3	7.6	4.0	3.6	30.3	.2	2.6	2.6	7.7	-	1.4	1.0
\$1.90 and under \$2.00	31.4	31.1	.3	3.3	2.0	1.3	23.9	.3	1.4	1.0	7.2	-	.6	.3
\$2.00 and under \$2.10	49.2	48.9	.3	10.2	5.3	4.9	41.1	.2	4.0	3.8	7.8	-	1.3	1.1
\$2.10 and under \$2.20	37.0	36.5	.4	3.9	1.8	2.1	29.8	.4	1.5	1.7	6.7	-	.3	.4
\$2.20 and under \$2.30	30.7	30.6	.2	4.2	2.5	1.7	24.0	.1	2.0	1.5	6.5	-	.5	.2
\$2.30 and under \$2.40	22.0	21.8	.3	2.0	1.4	.7	17.9	.2	1.2	.6	3.9	-	.1	.1
\$2.40 and under \$2.50	24.3	24.1	.3	1.8	1.0	.9	20.6	.2	.7	.9	3.5	-	.2	-
\$2.50 and under \$2.60	23.9	23.8	.1	3.8	2.5	1.3	19.9	.1	2.1	1.2	3.9	-	.4	.1
\$2.60 and under \$2.70	15.0	15.0	-	1.3	1.0	.3	11.8	-	.7	.3	3.2	-	.3	-
\$2.70 and under \$2.80	23.8	23.7	-	2.0	1.2	.8	19.9	-	.9	.8	3.8	-	.3	-
\$2.80 and under \$2.90	32.0	31.2	.8	3.7	2.1	1.7	27.6	.7	1.6	1.4	3.6	-	.4	.2
\$2.90 and under \$3.00	15.1	15.0	.1	1.2	.9	.4	13.2	.1	.6	.4	1.8	-	.3	-
\$3.00 and over	41.2	40.4	.8	7.2	4.6	2.7	34.4	.8	4.0	2.1	6.0	-	.6	.6
Number of employees	736.3	721.0	15.3	336.5	136.6	199.9	555.0	10.2	75.4	100.9	166.0	-	61.3	98.9
Average hourly earnings	\$1.96	\$1.97	\$1.60	\$1.30	\$1.46	\$1.19	\$2.04	\$1.74	\$1.64	\$1.38	\$1.77	-	\$1.25	\$1.00

Insufficient data to warrant presentation.

NOTE: See appendix A for definitions of terms.
 Dashes indicate less than 50 workers.
 Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Grocery stores

Table 16. Distribution of nonsupervisory employees by average straight-time hourly earnings, by enterprise and establishment sales-size classes and metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas, United States and regions, June 1962—Continued

Average hourly earnings	Northeast					Metropolitan areas					Nonmetropolitan areas			
	Enterprises with annual sales of—					Enterprises with annual sales of—					Enterprises with annual sales of—			
	\$1,000,000 or more		Less than \$1,000,000			\$1,000,000 or more		Less than \$1,000,000			\$1,000,000 or more		Less than \$1,000,000	
	All estab-lish-ments	Establishments with annual sales of—	All estab-lish-ments	Establishments with annual sales of—		All estab-lish-ments	Establishments with annual sales of—	All estab-lish-ments	Establishments with annual sales of—		All estab-lish-ments	Establishments with annual sales of—	All estab-lish-ments	Establishments with annual sales of—
		\$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000				\$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000				\$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000	
Under \$ 0.50	.1	.1		.1	.1	-			.1		.1			
\$ 0.50 and under \$ 0.55	-	-		.2	.2	-			.2		-			
\$ 0.55 and under \$ 0.60	-	-		-	-	-			-		-			
\$ 0.60 and under \$ 0.65	-	-		.2	.2	-			.2		-			
\$ 0.65 and under \$ 0.70	-	-		.1	.1	-			.1		-			
\$ 0.70 and under \$ 0.75	-	-		.1	.1	-			.1		-			
\$ 0.75 and under \$ 0.80	-	-		1.0	1.0	-			.6		-			
\$ 0.80 and under \$ 0.85	-	-		.3	.3	-			.1		-			
\$ 0.85 and under \$ 0.90	-	-		1.4	.9	-			.5		-			
\$ 0.90 and under \$ 0.95	-	-		.5	.4	-			.3		-			
\$ 0.95 and under \$ 1.00	.1	.1		.1	-	.1			-		-			
\$ 1.00 and under \$ 1.05	2.8	2.7		13.1	10.8	2.3			8.2		.4			
\$ 1.05 and under \$ 1.10	.6	.6		1.3	1.0	.5			.9		.1			
\$ 1.10 and under \$ 1.15	4.5	4.5		3.2	2.3	4.2			1.4		.3			
\$ 1.15 and under \$ 1.20	3.5	3.5		2.9	1.8	2.6			1.1		.9			
\$ 1.20 and under \$ 1.25	3.5	3.4		1.5	.7	2.5			.6		.9			
\$ 1.25 and under \$ 1.30	4.7	4.7		7.9	5.9	3.7			3.8		1.0			
\$ 1.30 and under \$ 1.35	4.6	4.5		1.9	1.4	3.0			1.1		1.5			
\$ 1.35 and under \$ 1.40	7.5	7.2		2.2	1.4	5.8			1.0		1.5			
\$ 1.40 and under \$ 1.45	5.0	4.9		1.3	.9	3.4			.7		1.5			
\$ 1.45 and under \$ 1.50	6.9	6.9		1.2	.9	5.8			.7		1.1			
\$ 1.50 and under \$ 1.60	10.9	10.8		5.8	4.4	8.5			3.7		2.4			
\$ 1.60 and under \$ 1.70	10.2	10.0		2.4	1.5	8.4			1.3		1.7			
\$ 1.70 and under \$ 1.80	17.8	17.7		2.6	1.5	15.2			1.2		2.5			
\$ 1.80 and under \$ 1.90	12.5	12.5		2.6	1.7	10.1			1.3		2.4			
\$ 1.90 and under \$ 2.00	12.0	11.9		.6	.2	9.4			.2		2.5			
\$ 2.00 and under \$ 2.10	19.9	19.9		3.0	2.3	17.3			2.2		2.6			
\$ 2.10 and under \$ 2.20	14.8	14.6		1.0	.7	12.9			.6		1.7			
\$ 2.20 and under \$ 2.30	7.1	7.1		1.0	.5	5.9			.5		1.2			
\$ 2.30 and under \$ 2.40	8.5	8.3		.6	.3	7.2			.3		1.1			
\$ 2.40 and under \$ 2.50	10.6	10.5		.4	.1	9.5			.1		1.0			
\$ 2.50 and under \$ 2.60	7.2	7.2		.6	.3	6.1			.3		1.1			
\$ 2.60 and under \$ 2.70	5.7	5.7		.3	-	4.6			-		1.0			
\$ 2.70 and under \$ 2.80	8.8	8.8		.4	.1	8.2			.1		.6			
\$ 2.80 and under \$ 2.90	6.4	6.4		.2	.1	5.6			.1		.8			
\$ 2.90 and under \$ 3.00	6.4	6.3		.1	-	5.7			-		.6			
\$ 3.00 and over	10.3	10.3		1.0	.7	9.3			.7		1.0			
Number of employees	212.8	211.0		63.1	44.8	177.8			34.3		33.2			
Average hourly earnings	\$2.11	\$2.11		\$1.47	\$1.40	\$2.14			\$1.46		\$1.97			

NOTE: See appendix A for definitions of terms.
Dashes indicate less than 50 workers.
Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Grocery stores

Table 16. Distribution of nonsupervisory employees by average straight-time hourly earnings, by enterprise and establishment sales-size classes and metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas, United States and regions, June 1962—Continued

Average hourly earnings	South						Metropolitan areas				Nonmetropolitan areas			
	Enterprises with annual sales of—						Enterprises with annual sales of—				Enterprises with annual sales of—			
	\$1,000,000 or more			Less than \$1,000,000			\$1,000,000 or more		Less than \$1,000,000		\$1,000,000 or more		Less than \$1,000,000	
	Establishments with annual sales of—		All establishments	Establishments with annual sales of—		All establishments	Establishments with annual sales of—		Establishments with annual sales of—		Establishments with annual sales of—		Establishments with annual sales of—	
	\$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000		\$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000		\$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000	\$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000	\$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000	\$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000
Under \$0.50	-	-	7.6	.7	6.9	-	-	.3	2.5	-	-	.4	4.4	-
\$0.50 and under \$0.55	.1	.1	6.1	.9	5.2	.1	.4	.7	-	-	.5	4.5	-	-
\$0.55 and under \$0.60	-	-	3.2	.8	2.5	-	.2	.4	-	-	.6	2.1	-	-
\$0.60 and under \$0.65	.2	.2	5.6	1.5	4.2	.1	.4	1.5	-	-	1.1	2.7	-	-
\$0.65 and under \$0.70	.1	-	2.9	.6	2.3	-	-	.4	-	-	.3	1.9	-	-
\$0.70 and under \$0.75	.1	.1	3.8	1.2	2.6	.1	.3	.3	-	-	.9	2.3	-	-
\$0.75 and under \$0.80	.4	.4	7.1	2.0	5.0	.2	.3	1.8	.1	-	1.8	3.3	-	-
\$0.80 and under \$0.85	.3	.2	5.7	1.3	4.4	.2	.4	1.1	-	-	.9	3.3	-	-
\$0.85 and under \$0.90	1.9	1.6	4.9	1.7	3.3	.8	.4	.8	.8	-	1.3	2.4	-	-
\$0.90 and under \$0.95	.3	.2	4.6	1.5	3.1	.2	.4	1.0	-	-	1.1	2.1	-	-
\$0.95 and under \$1.00	.5	.4	1.7	.6	1.0	-	-	.4	.4	-	.3	.6	-	-
\$1.00 and under \$1.05	40.4	38.2	20.9	9.3	11.6	24.7	4.1	5.1	13.5	-	5.3	6.5	-	-
\$1.05 and under \$1.10	5.6	5.6	2.2	1.1	1.2	4.1	.4	.6	1.5	-	.6	.6	-	-
\$1.10 and under \$1.15	8.3	7.9	4.2	1.5	2.7	5.4	.7	1.0	2.5	-	.7	1.7	-	-
\$1.15 and under \$1.20	8.1	8.1	2.9	1.3	1.6	4.6	.7	.7	3.5	-	.7	.8	-	-
\$1.20 and under \$1.25	5.8	5.7	2.3	1.3	1.0	4.3	.7	.7	1.4	-	.6	.3	-	-
\$1.25 and under \$1.30	10.8	9.6	4.9	2.0	2.9	7.0	.8	2.0	2.6	-	1.2	.9	-	-
\$1.30 and under \$1.35	7.3	7.3	2.3	1.1	1.2	5.4	.7	.6	1.9	-	.4	.5	-	-
\$1.35 and under \$1.40	7.5	6.7	1.8	1.2	.6	4.8	.6	.4	1.9	-	.6	.2	-	-
\$1.40 and under \$1.45	6.7	6.6	1.3	.4	.9	4.8	.2	.5	1.8	-	.2	.5	-	-
\$1.45 and under \$1.50	3.8	3.8	.8	.5	.3	2.9	.3	.3	.9	-	.2	.1	-	-
\$1.50 and under \$1.60	11.8	11.3	3.1	1.0	2.1	8.6	.6	1.1	2.7	-	.5	1.0	-	-
\$1.60 and under \$1.70	11.7	10.5	2.0	1.0	1.0	7.5	.5	.6	3.0	-	.5	.4	-	-
\$1.70 and under \$1.80	10.0	9.2	1.5	.7	.8	6.8	.4	.6	2.4	-	.3	.2	-	-
\$1.80 and under \$1.90	9.0	8.9	1.4	.7	.7	6.9	.3	.4	1.9	-	.4	.2	-	-
\$1.90 and under \$2.00	8.8	8.6	.7	.4	.3	6.7	.1	.1	1.9	-	.3	.2	-	-
\$2.00 and under \$2.10	7.4	7.3	1.0	.4	.6	5.9	.3	.4	1.4	-	.1	.2	-	-
\$2.10 and under \$2.20	8.1	7.8	.2	.1	.2	6.2	.1	.1	1.6	-	-	.1	-	-
\$2.20 and under \$2.30	5.7	5.6	.4	.1	.3	4.0	.1	.2	1.6	-	.1	.1	-	-
\$2.30 and under \$2.40	3.7	3.7	.1	-	.1	3.1	-	-	.6	-	-	.1	-	-
\$2.40 and under \$2.50	2.6	2.6	-	-	-	2.0	-	-	.6	-	-	-	-	-
\$2.50 and under \$2.60	5.5	5.5	.2	.1	.1	5.0	.1	-	.5	-	.1	.1	-	-
\$2.60 and under \$2.70	2.3	2.3	.1	.1	-	1.9	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-
\$2.70 and under \$2.80	2.9	2.9	.2	.1	.1	2.4	-	.1	.4	-	.1	-	-	-
\$2.80 and under \$2.90	1.4	1.4	.2	.1	.1	1.1	-	-	.3	-	-	.1	-	-
\$2.90 and under \$3.00	.4	.4	-	-	-	.4	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-
\$3.00 and over	2.6	2.2	.6	.3	.3	1.7	.1	-	.4	-	.2	.3	-	-
Number of employees	202.0	192.7	108.8	37.6	71.2	140.0	15.4	26.5	52.7	-	22.1	44.7	-	-
Average hourly earnings	\$1.59	\$1.59	\$1.00	\$1.14	\$.93	\$1.63	\$1.21	\$1.03	\$1.48	-	\$1.08	\$.87	-	-

NOTE: See appendix A for definitions of terms.
 Dashes indicate less than 50 workers.
 Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Grocery stores

Table 16. Distribution of nonsupervisory employees by average straight-time hourly earnings, by enterprise and establishment sales-size classes and metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas, United States and regions, June 1962—Continued

Average hourly earnings	(In thousands)														
	North Central						Metropolitan areas				Nonmetropolitan areas				
	Enterprises with annual sales of—														
	\$1,000,000 or more			Less than \$1,000,000			\$1,000,000 or more		Less than \$1,000,000		\$1,000,000 or more		Less than \$1,000,000		
	All establishments	Establishments with annual sales of—		All establishments	Establishments with annual sales of—		Establishments with annual sales of—		Establishments with annual sales of—		Establishments with annual sales of—		Establishments with annual sales of—		
\$250,000 or more		Less than \$250,000	\$250,000 or more		Less than \$250,000	\$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000	\$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000	\$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000	\$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000		
Under \$0.50	.1	.1		.9	.1	.8	.1		.1	.2		—		—	.6
\$0.50 and under \$0.55	—	—		2.5	.3	2.3	—		.1	.3		—		.2	2.0
\$0.55 and under \$0.60	.1	—		1.2	—	1.1	—		—	.3		—		—	.9
\$0.60 and under \$0.65	.1	.1		2.7	.8	1.8	—		.5	.1		.1		.3	1.7
\$0.65 and under \$0.70	—	—		2.7	1.2	1.6	—		.5	.1		—		.7	1.4
\$0.70 and under \$0.75	.2	.2		2.4	1.0	1.4	.1		.5	—		.1		.5	1.4
\$0.75 and under \$0.80	.3	.1		5.7	1.9	3.7	.1		.6	.6		—		1.4	3.1
\$0.80 and under \$0.85	.2	.1		3.2	.9	2.2	—		.2	.9		.1		.8	1.4
\$0.85 and under \$0.90	.9	.8		4.3	1.5	2.7	.2		.6	.7		.6		1.0	2.0
\$0.90 and under \$0.95	.9	.9		3.5	1.3	2.3	.3		.7	1.0		.6		.6	1.3
\$0.95 and under \$1.00	.2	.2		1.6	.5	1.1	.1		.1	.4		.1		.4	.7
\$1.00 and under \$1.05	13.1	12.7	Insufficient data to warrant presentation.	22.9	10.1	12.8	6.6		3.4	5.5		6.1		6.7	7.3
\$1.05 and under \$1.10	3.8	3.8		2.2	1.5	.7	2.9		.5	—		.9		1.0	.7
\$1.10 and under \$1.15	4.5	4.4		4.2	2.4	1.7	2.3		.7	1.2		2.2		1.7	.6
\$1.15 and under \$1.20	5.7	5.7		3.3	1.8	1.5	2.6		.5	.9		3.1		1.2	.6
\$1.20 and under \$1.25	3.9	3.8		3.0	1.9	1.1	1.9		1.0	.7		1.9		.9	.4
\$1.25 and under \$1.30	6.6	6.2		10.8	5.5	5.3	4.3		3.2	2.8		1.9		2.3	2.5
\$1.30 and under \$1.35	4.8	4.7		2.8	1.8	1.0	2.6		.9	.5		2.1		.9	.5
\$1.35 and under \$1.40	4.3	4.2		4.2	2.4	1.8	2.6		.9	.9		1.6		1.5	.9
\$1.40 and under \$1.45	4.5	4.3		2.6	1.2	1.4	1.8		.6	.8		2.5		.6	.6
\$1.45 and under \$1.50	3.9	3.9		1.2	.8	.4	1.9		.3	.2		2.0		.4	.2
\$1.50 and under \$1.60	11.7	11.5		7.5	4.3	3.2	8.7		2.5	1.4		2.8		1.7	1.8
\$1.60 and under \$1.70	12.6	12.2		4.2	2.7	1.5	9.8		1.8	1.2		2.5		.9	.3
\$1.70 and under \$1.80	9.6	9.5		4.3	3.0	1.3	7.1		2.1	1.1		2.4		.9	.2
\$1.80 and under \$1.90	14.3	14.1		3.2	2.1	1.2	11.6		1.2	.9		2.5		.8	.3
\$1.90 and under \$2.00	8.4	8.3		1.6	1.0	.6	6.3		.7	.6		2.0		.3	—
\$2.00 and under \$2.10	18.1	18.0	Insufficient data to warrant presentation.	3.8	2.9	.9	15.0		2.1	.8		3.0		.8	.1
\$2.10 and under \$2.20	10.6	10.6		1.7	1.1	.5	8.5		1.0	.4		2.1		.1	.1
\$2.20 and under \$2.30	13.3	13.2		1.9	1.3	.7	11.1		1.0	.6		2.2		.3	.1
\$2.30 and under \$2.40	5.7	5.6		1.0	.9	.1	5.0		.8	.1		.6		.1	—
\$2.40 and under \$2.50	6.6	6.5		.6	.4	.2	5.6		.2	.2		.9		.2	—
\$2.50 and under \$2.60	4.7	4.6		1.0	.5	.5	3.7		.4	.4		1.0		.1	—
\$2.60 and under \$2.70	3.7	3.7		.5	.3	.3	3.1		.3	.2		.5		—	—
\$2.70 and under \$2.80	4.2	4.2		.7	.4	.2	3.4		.3	.2		.8		.2	—
\$2.80 and under \$2.90	2.7	2.6		.5	.3	.2	2.1		.2	.1		.5		.1	—
\$2.90 and under \$3.00	4.1	4.1		.9	.6	.3	3.8		.5	.3		.3		.1	—
\$3.00 and over	9.9	9.9		2.5	2.0	.5	9.1		1.8	.4		.8		.1	.1
Number of employees	198.0	194.9		123.8	62.7	61.0	144.1		32.8	27.1		50.8		30.0	33.9
Average hourly earnings	\$1.94	\$1.95		\$1.34	\$1.47	\$1.20	\$2.06		\$1.66	\$1.45		\$1.65		\$1.28	\$1.00

NOTE: See appendix A for definitions of terms.
Dashes indicate less than 50 workers.
Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Grocery stores

Table 16. Distribution of nonsupervisory employees by average straight-time hourly earnings, by enterprise and establishment sales-size classes and metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas, United States and regions, June 1962—Continued

Average hourly earnings	(In thousands)													
	West						Metropolitan areas				Nonmetropolitan areas			
	Enterprises with annual sales of—													
	\$ 1,000,000 or more			Less than \$ 1,000,000			\$ 1,000,000 or more		Less than \$ 1,000,000		\$ 1,000,000 or more		Less than \$ 1,000,000	
	All estab- lish- ments	Establishments with annual sales of—		All estab- lish- ments	Establishments with annual sales of—		Establishments with annual sales of—		Establishments with annual sales of—		Establishments with annual sales of—		Establishments with annual sales of—	
\$250,000 or more		Less than \$250,000	\$250,000 or more		Less than \$250,000	\$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000	\$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000	\$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000	\$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000	
Under \$ 0.50 -----	-	-					-							
\$ 0.50 and under \$ 0.55 -----	-	-					-							
\$ 0.55 and under \$ 0.60 -----	-	-					-							
\$ 0.60 and under \$ 0.65 -----	-	-					-							
\$ 0.65 and under \$ 0.70 -----	-	-					-							
\$ 0.70 and under \$ 0.75 -----	-	-					-							
\$ 0.75 and under \$ 0.80 -----	-	-					-							
\$ 0.80 and under \$ 0.85 -----	-	-					-							
\$ 0.85 and under \$ 0.90 -----	-	-					-							
\$ 0.90 and under \$ 0.95 -----	-	-					-							
\$ 0.95 and under \$ 1.00 -----	-	-					-							
\$ 1.00 and under \$ 1.05 -----	5.0	5.0					4.2							
\$ 1.05 and under \$ 1.10 -----	.3	.3					.3							
\$ 1.10 and under \$ 1.15 -----	1.2	1.2					.8							
\$ 1.15 and under \$ 1.20 -----	1.2	1.2					.7							
\$ 1.20 and under \$ 1.25 -----	.9	.9					.4							
\$ 1.25 and under \$ 1.30 -----	4.5	4.5					2.9							
\$ 1.30 and under \$ 1.35 -----	.7	.7					.3							
\$ 1.35 and under \$ 1.40 -----	2.8	2.8					2.0							
\$ 1.40 and under \$ 1.45 -----	1.5	1.5					1.4							
\$ 1.45 and under \$ 1.50 -----	2.2	2.2					1.6							
\$ 1.50 and under \$ 1.60 -----	9.2	9.2					7.4							
\$ 1.60 and under \$ 1.70 -----	3.3	3.3					2.0							
\$ 1.70 and under \$ 1.80 -----	3.2	3.2					2.0							
\$ 1.80 and under \$ 1.90 -----	2.5	2.5					1.6							
\$ 1.90 and under \$ 2.00 -----	2.2	2.2					1.5							
\$ 2.00 and under \$ 2.10 -----	3.8	3.8					2.9							
\$ 2.10 and under \$ 2.20 -----	3.6	3.6					2.3							
\$ 2.20 and under \$ 2.30 -----	4.6	4.6					3.0							
\$ 2.30 and under \$ 2.40 -----	4.1	4.1					2.6							
\$ 2.40 and under \$ 2.50 -----	4.5	4.5					3.5							
\$ 2.50 and under \$ 2.60 -----	6.5	6.5					5.1							
\$ 2.60 and under \$ 2.70 -----	3.4	3.4					2.1							
\$ 2.70 and under \$ 2.80 -----	7.9	7.9					5.8							
\$ 2.80 and under \$ 2.90 -----	21.5	20.8					18.9							
\$ 2.90 and under \$ 3.00 -----	4.2	4.2					3.4							
\$ 3.00 and over -----	18.3	18.0					14.4							
Number of employees -----	123.5	122.4					93.2							
Average hourly earnings -----	\$2.41	\$2.40					\$2.44							

NOTE: See appendix A for definitions of terms.
 Dashes indicate less than 50 workers.
 Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Grocery stores

Table 17. Cumulative percent distribution of nonsupervisory employees by average straight-time hourly earnings, by enterprise and establishment sales-size classes and metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas, United States and regions, June 1962

Average hourly earnings	United States						Metropolitan areas				Nonmetropolitan areas			
							Enterprises with annual sales of—							
	\$1,000,000 or more			Less than \$1,000,000			\$1,000,000 or more		Less than \$1,000,000		\$1,000,000 or more		Less than \$1,000,000	
	All estab-lish-ments	Establishments with annual sales of—		All estab-lish-ments	Establishments with annual sales of—		Establishments with annual sales of—		Establishments with annual sales of—		Establishments with annual sales of—		Establishments with annual sales of—	
	\$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000		\$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000		\$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000	\$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000	\$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000	\$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000
Under \$0.50	-	-	-	3	1	4	-	-	1	3	-	-	1	5
Under \$0.55	-	-	1	5	1	8	-	-	1	4	-	-	2	12
Under \$0.60	-	-	1	7	2	10	-	-	2	5	-	-	3	15
Under \$0.65	-	-	1	9	4	13	-	-	3	6	-	-	5	19
Under \$0.70	-	-	2	11	5	15	-	1	4	7	-	-	7	23
Under \$0.75	-	-	2	13	7	18	-	1	5	8	-	-	9	28
Under \$0.80	-	-	3	17	10	23	-	1	6	11	-	-	14	35
Under \$0.85	-	-	4	20	12	26	-	1	7	13	-	-	17	40
Under \$0.90	1	1	7	24	14	30	-	1	9	15	1	-	21	45
Under \$0.95	1	1	7	26	17	33	-	2	10	17	2	-	24	49
Under \$1.00	1	1	8	27	17	34	1	2	11	18	2	-	26	50
Under \$1.05	9	9	25	46	35	53	7	20	24	38	14	-	48	69
Under \$1.10	11	10	25	47	37	55	9	20	25	39	16	-	51	71
Under \$1.15	13	13	27	51	40	58	11	23	28	43	19	-	55	74
Under \$1.20	16	15	28	54	44	61	13	23	31	46	24	-	59	77
Under \$1.25	18	17	30	56	47	62	15	25	34	48	27	-	62	78
Under \$1.30	21	21	41	65	55	71	18	30	43	59	31	-	69	84
Under \$1.35	24	23	42	67	58	73	20	31	46	61	35	-	72	86
Under \$1.40	27	26	50	70	61	75	23	38	49	64	38	-	76	87
Under \$1.45	29	29	52	71	63	77	25	40	51	66	42	-	77	88
Under \$1.50	31	31	52	72	64	78	27	41	52	67	44	-	78	89
Under \$1.60	37	37	58	79	70	84	33	46	59	75	50	-	84	94
Under \$1.70	42	42	68	82	74	87	38	62	64	79	55	-	86	95
Under \$1.80	48	47	75	84	78	89	43	68	69	82	60	-	89	96
Under \$1.90	53	53	77	87	81	91	49	70	72	85	65	-	91	97
Under \$2.00	57	57	79	88	82	91	53	72	74	86	69	-	92	97
Under \$2.10	64	64	81	91	86	94	61	75	80	89	74	-	94	98
Under \$2.20	69	69	84	92	88	95	66	78	82	91	78	-	95	99
Under \$2.30	73	73	85	93	89	96	70	79	84	92	82	-	96	99
Under \$2.40	76	76	87	94	90	96	73	82	86	93	84	-	96	99
Under \$2.50	80	79	88	94	91	96	77	84	87	94	87	-	96	99
Under \$2.60	83	83	89	95	93	97	81	85	90	95	89	-	97	99
Under \$2.70	85	85	89	96	94	97	83	85	91	95	91	-	97	99
Under \$2.80	88	88	90	96	95	98	86	85	92	96	93	-	98	99
Under \$2.90	92	92	94	97	96	98	91	92	94	98	95	-	99	99
Under \$3.00	94	94	95	98	97	99	94	93	95	98	96	-	99	99
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	-	100	100
Number of employees (in thousands)	736.3	721.0	15.3	336.5	136.6	199.9	555.0	10.2	75.4	100.9	166.0	-	61.3	98.9
Average hourly earnings	\$1.96	\$1.97	\$1.60	\$1.30	\$1.46	\$1.19	\$2.04	\$1.74	\$1.64	\$1.38	\$1.77	-	\$1.25	\$1.00

NOTE: See appendix A for definitions of terms.
Dashes indicate less than 0.5 percent.
Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Grocery stores

Table 17. Cumulative percent distribution of nonsupervisory employees by average straight-time hourly earnings, by enterprise and establishment sales-size classes and metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas, United States and regions, June 1962—Continued

Average hourly earnings	Northeast						Metropolitan areas				Nonmetropolitan areas			
	Enterprises with annual sales of—													
	\$1,000,000 or more		Less than \$1,000,000		\$1,000,000 or more		Less than \$1,000,000		\$1,000,000 or more		Less than \$1,000,000			
	All establishments	Establishments with annual sales of— \$250,000 or more Less than \$250,000	All establishments	Establishments with annual sales of— \$250,000 or more Less than \$250,000	Establishments with annual sales of— \$250,000 or more Less than \$250,000	Establishments with annual sales of— \$250,000 or more Less than \$250,000	Establishments with annual sales of— \$250,000 or more Less than \$250,000	Establishments with annual sales of— \$250,000 or more Less than \$250,000	Establishments with annual sales of— \$250,000 or more Less than \$250,000	Establishments with annual sales of— \$250,000 or more Less than \$250,000	Establishments with annual sales of— \$250,000 or more Less than \$250,000			
Under \$0.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Under \$0.55	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-		
Under \$0.60	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-		
Under \$0.65	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-		
Under \$0.70	-	-	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-		
Under \$0.75	-	-	1	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-		
Under \$0.80	-	-	3	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-		
Under \$0.85	-	-	3	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-		
Under \$0.90	-	-	6	6	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-		
Under \$0.95	-	-	6	7	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-		
Under \$1.00	-	-	6	7	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-		
Under \$1.05	1	1	27	31	1	-	30	1	-	-	-	-		
Under \$1.10	2	2	29	34	2	-	33	2	-	-	-	-		
Under \$1.15	4	4	34	39	4	-	37	2	-	-	-	-		
Under \$1.20	5	5	39	43	6	-	40	5	-	-	-	-		
Under \$1.25	7	7	41	44	7	-	42	8	-	-	-	-		
Under \$1.30	9	9	54	58	9	-	53	11	-	-	-	-		
Under \$1.35	11	11	57	61	11	-	56	15	-	-	-	-		
Under \$1.40	15	15	60	64	14	-	59	20	-	-	-	-		
Under \$1.45	17	17	62	66	16	-	61	24	-	-	-	-		
Under \$1.50	21	20	64	68	19	-	63	27	-	-	-	-		
Under \$1.60	26	26	73	77	24	-	74	35	-	-	-	-		
Under \$1.70	30	30	77	81	29	-	78	40	-	-	-	-		
Under \$1.80	39	39	81	84	37	-	81	47	-	-	-	-		
Under \$1.90	45	45	85	88	43	-	85	54	-	-	-	-		
Under \$2.00	50	50	86	88	48	-	85	62	-	-	-	-		
Under \$2.10	60	60	91	94	58	-	92	70	-	-	-	-		
Under \$2.20	67	67	93	95	65	-	94	75	-	-	-	-		
Under \$2.30	70	70	94	96	68	-	95	78	-	-	-	-		
Under \$2.40	74	74	95	97	72	-	96	82	-	-	-	-		
Under \$2.50	79	79	96	97	78	-	96	85	-	-	-	-		
Under \$2.60	82	82	97	98	81	-	97	88	-	-	-	-		
Under \$2.70	85	85	97	98	84	-	97	91	-	-	-	-		
Under \$2.80	89	89	98	98	88	-	98	93	-	-	-	-		
Under \$2.90	92	92	98	98	92	-	98	95	-	-	-	-		
Under \$3.00	95	95	99	98	95	-	98	97	-	-	-	-		
Total	100	100	100	100	100	-	100	100	-	-	-	-		
Number of employees (in thousands)	212.8	211.0	63.1	44.8	177.8	-	34.3	33.2	-	-	-	-		
Average hourly earnings	\$2.11	\$2.11	\$1.47	\$1.40	\$2.14	-	\$1.46	\$1.97	-	-	-	-		

NOTE: See appendix A for definitions of terms.
Dashes indicate less than 0.5 percent.
Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Grocery stores

Table 17. Cumulative percent distribution of nonsupervisory employees by average straight-time hourly earnings, by enterprise and establishment sales-size classes and metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas, United States and regions, June 1962—Continued

Average hourly earnings	South					Metropolitan areas				Nonmetropolitan areas			
	Enterprises with annual sales of—												
	\$1,000,000 or more		Less than \$1,000,000		\$1,000,000 or more		Less than \$1,000,000		\$1,000,000 or more		Less than \$1,000,000		
	All establishments	Establishments with annual sales of— \$250,000 or more Less than \$250,000	All establishments	Establishments with annual sales of— \$250,000 or more Less than \$250,000	Establishments with annual sales of— \$250,000 or more Less than \$250,000	Establishments with annual sales of— \$250,000 or more Less than \$250,000	Establishments with annual sales of— \$250,000 or more Less than \$250,000	Establishments with annual sales of— \$250,000 or more Less than \$250,000	Establishments with annual sales of— \$250,000 or more Less than \$250,000	Establishments with annual sales of— \$250,000 or more Less than \$250,000	Establishments with annual sales of— \$250,000 or more Less than \$250,000	Establishments with annual sales of— \$250,000 or more Less than \$250,000	
Under \$0.50	-	-	7	2	10	-	-	2	9	-	-	2	10
Under \$0.55	-	-	13	4	17	-	-	5	12	-	-	4	20
Under \$0.60	-	-	16	6	20	-	-	6	14	-	-	7	24
Under \$0.65	-	-	21	10	26	-	-	8	19	-	-	11	30
Under \$0.70	-	-	23	12	29	-	-	10	21	-	-	13	35
Under \$0.75	-	-	27	15	33	-	-	12	22	-	-	17	40
Under \$0.80	-	-	33	20	40	-	-	14	29	-	-	25	47
Under \$0.85	1	1	39	24	46	1	1	16	33	-	-	29	54
Under \$0.90	2	1	43	28	51	1	1	19	36	2	2	35	60
Under \$0.95	2	1	47	32	55	1	1	21	40	2	2	40	65
Under \$1.00	2	2	49	34	57	1	1	23	42	3	3	41	66
Under \$1.05	22	22	68	59	73	19	19	50	60	28	28	65	81
Under \$1.10	25	24	70	61	75	22	22	53	63	31	31	68	82
Under \$1.15	29	29	74	65	79	26	26	58	66	36	36	71	86
Under \$1.20	33	33	77	69	81	29	29	62	69	43	43	74	88
Under \$1.25	36	36	79	72	82	32	32	67	72	45	45	76	88
Under \$1.30	41	41	83	78	86	37	37	72	79	50	50	82	90
Under \$1.35	45	44	85	81	88	41	41	77	82	54	54	84	92
Under \$1.40	48	48	87	84	89	44	44	81	83	57	57	86	92
Under \$1.45	52	51	88	85	90	48	48	82	85	61	61	87	93
Under \$1.50	54	53	89	86	90	50	50	83	86	62	62	89	93
Under \$1.60	59	59	92	89	94	56	56	87	90	68	68	90	96
Under \$1.70	65	65	94	91	95	61	61	90	92	73	73	93	96
Under \$1.80	70	69	95	93	96	66	66	93	95	78	78	95	97
Under \$1.90	75	74	96	95	97	71	71	95	96	81	81	96	97
Under \$2.00	79	78	97	96	97	76	76	95	97	85	85	97	98
Under \$2.10	83	82	98	97	98	80	80	97	98	88	88	98	98
Under \$2.20	87	86	98	98	99	85	85	97	99	91	91	98	98
Under \$2.30	89	89	99	98	99	88	88	98	99	94	94	98	99
Under \$2.40	91	91	99	98	99	90	90	98	99	95	95	98	99
Under \$2.50	93	92	99	98	99	91	91	98	99	96	96	98	99
Under \$2.60	95	95	99	98	99	95	95	99	99	97	97	99	99
Under \$2.70	96	96	99	99	99	96	96	99	99	98	98	99	99
Under \$2.80	98	98	99	99	99	98	98	99	100	98	98	99	99
Under \$2.90	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	100	99	99	99	99
Under \$3.00	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	100	99	99	99	99
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Number of employees (in thousands)	202.0	192.7	108.8	37.6	71.2	140.0	140.0	15.4	26.5	52.7	52.7	22.1	44.7
Average hourly earnings	\$1.59	\$1.59	\$1.00	\$1.14	\$.93	\$1.63	\$1.63	\$1.21	\$1.03	\$1.48	\$1.48	\$1.08	\$.87

NOTE: See appendix A for definitions of terms.
Dashes indicate less than 0.5 percent.
Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Grocery stores

40

Table 17. Cumulative percent distribution of nonsupervisory employees by average straight-time hourly earnings, by enterprise and establishment sales-size classes and metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas, United States and regions, June 1962—Continued

Average hourly earnings	North Central						Metropolitan areas				Nonmetropolitan areas			
	Enterprises with annual sales of—						Enterprises with annual sales of—				Enterprises with annual sales of—			
	\$1,000,000 or more			Less than \$1,000,000			\$1,000,000 or more		Less than \$1,000,000		\$1,000,000 or more		Less than \$1,000,000	
	All estab-lish-ments	Establishments with annual sales of— \$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000	All estab-lish-ments	Establishments with annual sales of— \$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000	Establishments with annual sales of— \$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000	Establishments with annual sales of— \$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000	Establishments with annual sales of— \$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000	Establishments with annual sales of— \$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000
Under \$0.50	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2
Under \$0.55	-	-	-	3	1	5	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	8
Under \$0.60	-	-	-	4	1	7	-	-	1	3	-	-	1	10
Under \$0.65	-	-	-	6	2	10	-	-	2	3	-	-	2	15
Under \$0.70	-	-	-	8	4	12	-	-	4	4	-	-	4	19
Under \$0.75	-	-	-	10	5	15	-	-	5	4	-	-	6	24
Under \$0.80	-	-	-	15	8	21	-	-	7	6	1	-	10	33
Under \$0.85	-	-	-	17	10	25	-	-	8	9	1	-	13	37
Under \$0.90	1	1	1	21	12	29	-	-	9	12	2	-	16	43
Under \$0.95	1	1	1	24	15	33	-	-	12	15	3	-	18	47
Under \$1.00	1	1	1	25	15	35	1	-	12	17	3	-	19	49
Under \$1.05	8	8	-	43	31	56	5	-	22	37	15	-	41	70
Under \$1.10	10	10	-	45	34	57	7	-	23	37	17	-	45	72
Under \$1.15	12	12	-	48	38	60	9	-	26	42	21	-	51	74
Under \$1.20	15	15	-	51	40	62	10	-	27	45	27	-	55	76
Under \$1.25	17	17	-	53	43	64	12	-	30	48	31	-	58	77
Under \$1.30	20	20	-	62	52	73	15	-	40	58	35	-	65	84
Under \$1.35	23	22	-	64	55	74	17	-	43	60	39	-	68	86
Under \$1.40	25	25	-	68	59	77	18	-	45	63	42	-	73	88
Under \$1.45	27	27	-	70	61	80	20	-	47	66	47	-	75	90
Under \$1.50	29	29	-	71	62	80	21	-	48	67	51	-	77	91
Under \$1.60	35	35	-	77	69	85	27	-	56	72	57	-	83	96
Under \$1.70	42	41	-	80	73	88	34	-	62	76	61	-	86	97
Under \$1.80	46	46	-	84	78	90	39	-	68	80	66	-	89	98
Under \$1.90	54	53	-	87	81	92	47	-	72	83	71	-	92	99
Under \$2.00	58	57	-	88	83	93	51	-	74	86	75	-	93	99
Under \$2.10	67	67	-	91	88	94	62	-	80	89	81	-	95	99
Under \$2.20	72	72	-	92	89	95	67	-	83	90	85	-	96	99
Under \$2.30	79	79	-	94	91	96	75	-	86	92	89	-	97	99
Under \$2.40	82	82	-	95	93	97	79	-	89	93	91	-	97	99
Under \$2.50	85	85	-	95	93	97	83	-	89	94	92	-	98	99
Under \$2.60	88	87	-	96	94	98	85	-	91	95	94	-	98	99
Under \$2.70	89	89	-	96	95	98	87	-	91	96	95	-	98	99
Under \$2.80	92	91	-	97	96	99	90	-	92	97	97	-	99	99
Under \$2.90	93	93	-	97	96	99	91	-	93	97	98	-	99	99
Under \$3.00	95	95	-	98	97	99	94	-	94	99	98	-	99	99
Total	100	100	-	100	100	100	100	-	100	100	100	-	100	100
Number of employees (in thousands)	198.0	194.9	-	123.8	62.7	61.0	144.1	-	32.8	27.1	50.8	-	30.0	33.9
Average hourly earnings	\$1.94	\$1.95	-	\$1.34	\$1.47	\$1.20	\$2.06	-	\$1.66	\$1.45	\$1.65	-	\$1.28	\$1.00

NOTE: See appendix A for definitions of terms.
Dashes indicate less than 0.5 percent.
Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Grocery stores

Table 17. Cumulative percent distribution of nonsupervisory employees by average straight-time hourly earnings, by enterprise and establishment sales-size classes and metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas, United States and regions, June 1962—Continued

Average hourly earnings	West						Metropolitan areas				Nonmetropolitan areas			
	Enterprises with annual sales of—													
	\$1,000,000 or more			Less than \$1,000,000			\$1,000,000 or more		Less than \$1,000,000		\$1,000,000 or more		Less than \$1,000,000	
	All estab-lish-ments	Establishments with annual sales of—		All estab-lish-ments	Establishments with annual sales of—		Establishments with annual sales of—		Establishments with annual sales of—		Establishments with annual sales of—		Establishments with annual sales of—	
		\$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000		\$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000	\$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000	\$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000	\$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000	\$250,000 or more	Less than \$250,000
Under \$ 0.50	-	-					-							
Under \$ 0.55	-	-					-							
Under \$ 0.60	-	-					-							
Under \$ 0.65	-	-					-							
Under \$ 0.70	-	-					-							
Under \$ 0.75	-	-					-							
Under \$ 0.80	-	-					-							
Under \$ 0.85	-	-					-							
Under \$ 0.90	-	-					-							
Under \$ 0.95	-	-					-							
Under \$ 1.00	-	-					-							
Under \$ 1.05	4	4					5							
Under \$ 1.10	4	4					5							
Under \$ 1.15	5	5					6							
Under \$ 1.20	6	6					7							
Under \$ 1.25	7	7					7							
Under \$ 1.30	11	11					10							
Under \$ 1.35	11	11					11							
Under \$ 1.40	14	14					13							
Under \$ 1.45	15	15					14							
Under \$ 1.50	17	17					16							
Under \$ 1.60	24	24					24							
Under \$ 1.70	27	27					26							
Under \$ 1.80	29	30					28							
Under \$ 1.90	31	32					30							
Under \$ 2.00	33	33					31							
Under \$ 2.10	36	37					35							
Under \$ 2.20	39	39					37							
Under \$ 2.30	43	43					40							
Under \$ 2.40	46	47					43							
Under \$ 2.50	50	50					47							
Under \$ 2.60	55	56					52							
Under \$ 2.70	58	58					54							
Under \$ 2.80	64	65					61							
Under \$ 2.90	82	82					81							
Under \$ 3.00	85	85					85							
Total	100	100					100							
Number of employees (in thousands)	123.5	122.4					93.2							
Average hourly earnings	\$2.41	\$2.40					\$2.44							

NOTE: See appendix A for definitions of terms.
Dashes indicate less than 0.5 percent.
Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Grocery stores

Table 18. Number and average straight-time weekly earnings of nonsupervisory employees by weekly hours of work, by sex, United States and regions, June 1962

Weekly hours of work	(In thousands)									
	United States		Northeast		South		North Central		West	
	Number of employees	Average weekly earnings	Number of employees	Average weekly earnings	Number of employees	Average weekly earnings	Number of employees	Average weekly earnings	Number of employees	Average weekly earnings
<u>All nonsupervisory employees</u>										
1 and under 15	95.6	\$ 13.61	23.7	\$ 14.86	25.0	\$ 11.04	32.6	\$ 13.85	14.2	\$ 15.52
15 and under 35	290.7	35.07	84.6	37.06	68.6	28.70	99.8	34.89	37.6	42.63
35 and under 40	65.2	58.66	14.0	64.90	17.8	47.49	23.9	59.07	9.5	69.48
40	290.6	85.17	87.9	85.37	65.3	72.36	71.5	82.91	65.9	100.05
Over 40 and under 44	84.7	82.32	27.9	97.71	29.1	64.89	22.9	82.73	4.8	96.73
44	17.7	73.31	3.2	92.02	6.4	58.65	5.2	64.63	2.9	99.92
Over 44 and under 49	115.4	79.75	20.4	92.95	42.4	58.99	32.7	77.57	19.9	114.09
49 and over	113.0	78.38	14.2	102.28	56.2	66.00	33.2	79.64	9.5	111.39
Total	1072.8	61.89	275.9	66.21	310.8	52.39	321.8	58.04	164.3	80.04
<u>Men</u>										
1 and under 15	70.7	13.72	16.6	15.25	20.8	10.90	21.9	14.13	11.3	15.86
15 and under 35	186.2	34.05	51.6	36.46	52.3	27.84	57.7	34.47	24.6	41.18
35 and under 40	29.8	57.00	4.6	62.17	10.3	46.82	9.7	58.49	5.1	70.04
40	181.5	91.66	58.8	90.87	40.4	76.29	40.2	92.78	42.2	106.42
Over 40 and under 44	56.5	91.38	20.9	105.29	18.0	70.25	14.1	94.58	3.5	104.20
44	10.9	85.17	2.6	97.43	3.3	64.80	2.6	81.26	2.4	104.26
Over 44 and under 49	85.9	88.64	18.1	96.01	27.8	65.73	23.2	86.95	16.8	120.91
49 and over	98.8	81.47	13.4	102.96	48.6	68.16	27.7	84.22	9.1	112.40
Total	720.2	65.80	186.7	71.44	221.5	53.55	197.0	63.33	115.0	84.38
<u>Women</u>										
1 and under 15	24.9	13.30	7.0	13.94	4.2	11.71	10.7	13.26	2.9	14.22
15 and under 35	104.5	36.88	33.1	38.00	16.3	31.45	42.1	35.47	13.0	45.36
35 and under 40	35.3	60.06	9.4	66.24	7.5	48.43	14.2	59.47	4.3	68.82
40	109.1	74.37	29.1	74.24	24.9	66.00	31.3	70.26	23.7	88.74
Over 40 and under 44	28.2	64.18	7.0	75.09	11.1	56.22	8.8	63.78	1.3	76.32
44	6.8	54.40	.6	68.21	3.1	52.12	2.6	47.65	.6	82.19
Over 44 and under 49	29.5	53.89	2.4	69.49	14.6	46.13	9.6	54.84	3.0	76.14
49 and over	14.2	56.85	.8	90.99	7.6	52.18	5.5	56.65	.3	83.89
Total	352.6	53.88	89.3	55.25	89.3	49.51	124.7	49.67	49.2	69.83

NOTE: See appendix A for definitions of terms.
 Dashes indicate less than 50 workers.
 Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Grocery stores

Table 19. Number and average straight-time weekly earnings of nonsupervisory employees by weekly hours of work, by metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas, United States and regions, June 1962

Weekly hours of work	(In thousands)									
	United States		Northeast		South		North Central		West	
	Number of employees	Average weekly earnings	Number of employees	Average weekly earnings	Number of employees	Average weekly earnings	Number of employees	Average weekly earnings	Number of employees	Average weekly earnings
<u>Metropolitan areas</u>										
1 and under 15	63.3	\$ 14.77	18.9	\$ 14.92	11.9	\$ 12.55	21.4	\$ 15.10	11.2	\$ 16.23
15 and under 35	206.7	37.05	68.5	37.39	43.2	31.24	67.4	37.76	27.6	43.52
35 and under 40	44.4	63.59	11.4	67.42	10.9	51.12	15.7	66.03	6.4	71.89
40	216.6	88.54	72.6	86.38	44.0	76.13	51.1	88.82	49.0	102.56
Over 40 and under 44	65.7	88.04	25.7	99.11	20.1	68.29	16.1	91.38	3.9	102.96
44	10.6	80.61	2.8	94.07	4.1	61.38	2.2	80.87	1.5	107.28
Over 44 and under 49	73.8	89.07	16.6	95.03	25.6	64.30	17.6	92.46	14.0	123.03
49 and over	60.4	88.75	11.5	106.48	29.0	73.73	13.8	90.47	6.0	123.32
Total	741.6	66.30	228.0	67.96	188.7	57.28	205.2	63.15	119.7	82.70
<u>Nonmetropolitan areas</u>										
1 and under 15	32.3	11.33	4.8	14.61	13.2	9.67	11.2	11.45	3.0	12.92
15 and under 35	84.0	30.19	16.1	35.68	25.4	24.39	32.4	28.93	10.0	40.18
35 and under 40	20.8	48.16	2.6	53.78	7.0	41.85	8.2	45.81	3.0	64.34
40	74.0	75.31	15.3	80.56	21.3	64.56	20.4	68.14	16.9	92.75
Over 40 and under 44	18.9	62.48	2.2	81.50	9.0	57.34	6.8	62.34	.9	68.58
44	7.1	62.42	.4	76.64	2.3	53.77	3.0	52.80	1.4	92.28
Over 44 and under 49	41.6	63.20	3.8	83.88	16.8	50.90	15.1	60.25	5.9	92.69
49 and over	52.6	66.45	2.7	84.24	27.1	57.73	19.3	71.89	3.5	90.64
Total	331.2	51.99	48.0	57.82	122.1	44.83	116.6	49.03	44.6	72.85

NOTE: See appendix A for definitions of terms.
Dashes indicate less than 50 workers.
Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Grocery stores

Table 20. Number and average straight-time weekly earnings of nonsupervisory employees by weekly hours of work, by enterprise and establishment sales-size classes, United States and regions, June 1962

Item	(In thousands)									
	Enterprises with annual sales of \$1,000,000 or more									
	United States		Northeast		South		North Central		West	
	Number of employees	Average weekly earnings	Number of employees	Average weekly earnings	Number of employees	Average weekly earnings	Number of employees	Average weekly earnings	Number of employees	Average weekly earnings
Establishments with annual sales of—										
\$250,000 or more:										
1 and under 15	59.7	\$ 15.47	15.8	\$ 16.19	12.9	\$ 13.05	20.4	\$ 15.58	10.6	\$ 17.10
15 and under 35	205.3	38.37	68.5	39.24	45.5	32.04	64.4	39.03	26.9	45.29
35 and under 40	44.9	65.88	9.8	74.08	12.8	52.16	15.4	67.68	6.9	75.76
40	231.6	90.15	74.1	89.79	54.1	77.58	51.5	90.32	51.9	103.58
Over 40 and under 44	70.6	87.69	24.7	102.36	24.9	68.30	16.8	91.78	4.3	99.51
44	10.3	85.01	2.1	102.90	3.9	65.10	1.8	88.63	2.4	98.34
Over 44 and under 49	57.4	95.23	10.0	110.17	19.7	68.32	13.9	93.89	13.8	124.02
49 and over	41.1	94.59	6.0	123.04	18.9	78.43	10.6	90.76	5.6	126.34
Total	721.0	68.04	211.0	70.63	192.7	58.49	194.9	64.12	122.4	84.80
Less than \$250,000:										
1 and under 15	1.1	12.75								
15 and under 35	3.0	39.85								
35 and under 40	.4	52.23								
40	2.2	93.95								
Over 40 and under 44	.5	66.12	Insufficient data to warrant presentation.		Insufficient data to warrant presentation.		Insufficient data to warrant presentation.		Insufficient data to warrant presentation.	
44	.1	64.60								
Over 44 and under 49	4.1	68.27								
49 and over	4.0	83.00								
Total	15.3	65.40								
Establishments with annual sales of—										
\$250,000 or more:										
1 and under 15	13.4	\$ 11.74			4.4	\$ 10.43	5.9	\$ 12.02		
15 and under 35	33.3	29.16			6.8	21.30	17.0	29.87		
35 and under 40	7.7	47.86			1.5	37.07	4.4	47.73		
40	23.4	76.37			2.8	55.65	11.1	73.03		
Over 40 and under 44	6.7	61.04	Insufficient data to warrant presentation.		1.5	45.42	3.7	63.13		
44	3.0	68.16			1.1	57.04	1.2	64.14		
Over 44 and under 49	21.7	72.74			6.6	55.25	7.8	71.86		
49 and over	27.6	73.83			13.1	65.04	11.7	77.90		
Total	136.6	54.90			37.6	46.27	62.7	53.82		
Less than \$250,000:										
1 and under 15	21.4	9.64	6.0	\$ 12.12	7.3	7.86	5.8	9.60		
15 and under 35	49.1	24.96	10.5	26.67	14.8	19.83	17.7	24.99		
35 and under 40	12.2	39.04	3.3	42.14	3.3	33.92	4.0	38.43		
40	33.5	56.32	9.0	55.09	8.3	43.97	8.5	51.90		
Over 40 and under 44	6.9	49.07	2.0	56.26	2.6	44.67	2.2	47.83		
44	4.3	49.15	.5	65.25	1.4	41.86	2.1	44.05		
Over 44 and under 49	32.2	58.38	6.9	74.41	12.5	44.15	10.6	60.45		
49 and over	40.3	64.49	6.7	85.70	20.9	53.12	10.2	69.10		
Total	199.9	44.14	44.8	49.47	71.2	37.44	61.0	43.11		

NOTE: See appendix A for definitions of terms.
 Dashes indicate less than 50 workers.
 Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Appendix A: Scope and Method of Survey

Scope of Survey

This bulletin relates to those retail establishments which were classified, according to the 1957 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification Manual, as part of the food group (SIC 54). Stores within this group were further identified as grocery stores (SIC 541). The major group includes retail stores primarily engaged in selling food for home preparation and consumption and covers grocery stores, meat and fish markets, fruit and vegetable markets, confectioneries, dairy products stores, bakeries, and egg and poultry dealers. Establishments primarily engaged in processing and distributing milk and cream are classified in manufacturing.

Grocery stores are commonly known as supermarkets, food markets, and delicatessen stores and are primarily engaged in the retail sale of all sorts of packaged and fresh foods.

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are covered. The data reflect the earnings and hours of work of nonsupervisory employees for a representative payroll period ending nearest June 15, 1962.

Sample Design

The sample was designed to yield national and regional estimates for the major industry group and for the line of business for which separate data are shown. A stratified sample design was used with variable sampling ratios depending on the kind of business and employment size of the sample unit. For example, the sample size for the line of business shown separately was proportionately larger than for those not published and the probability of selection increased with the employment size of the sample unit.

The following tabulation shows the number of units included in the sample of the food group and in the grocery stores for which separate data are published.

Kind of business	Number of units
Food group -----	4,461
Grocery stores -----	3,595

Establishment samples were obtained from three different sources: (1) State Unemployment Insurance listings furnished employer reporting units with eight or more employees. (2) The large chainstore enterprises provided current lists of retail stores and auxiliary units from which a sample of such units was selected. It was necessary to obtain these lists from the large chainstore enterprises because State Unemployment Insurance listings frequently provide data on a Statewide or county basis for such companies rather than on an individual establishment basis. (3) The Bureau of the Census sample used in conjunction with its Monthly Survey of Retail Sales covering single-unit retail stores with fewer than eight employees. The Census coverage of small units was necessary to supplement the Bureau's universe lists for retail trade, since State Unemployment Insurance laws in many States do not cover employers with fewer than four employees.

Method of Collection

The majority of the establishments included in the sample were solicited for information by mail. The largest units were visited in person by field economists of the Bureau of Labor Statistics, as were the smallest units by the Bureau of the Census enumerators acting as agents for the BLS. Personal visits were also made to a sample of the nonrespondents to the mail questionnaire.

Estimating Procedure

Data collected for each sampling unit were weighted in accordance with the probability of selecting that unit. For example, where 1 establishment out of 10 was selected from an industry-size group, data for that establishment were considered as representative of the 10 establishments in the group. Thus, each segment of the retail trade industry was given its appropriate weight in the total, regardless of the disproportionate coverage of large and small establishments.

No assumption has been made that the wage structures of the units not responding to the mail questionnaire were similar to those of the units responding. To minimize the bias resulting from nonresponse, data obtained by personal visits from a sample of nonrespondents were weighted to represent all other nonrespondents in similar industry-size groups. To compensate for schedules with unusable data, their weights were assigned to usable schedules of the same industry-size group and from the same or related area.

All estimated totals derived from the weighting process were further adjusted to the employment levels for June 1962, as reported in the Bureau of Labor Statistics monthly employment series. The published estimates in this report are, thus, consistent with the production worker employment shown in the monthly series. Employment estimates for individual industry groups, which the Bureau does not publish monthly, were prepared especially for purposes of this survey. Current regional estimates, which could not be prepared from the monthly series, were based on regional distributions from the most recent Census of Business, prepared by the Bureau of the Census.

The adjustment of the survey totals to the predesignated totals was confined, for the most part, to that segment of the survey for which the sample units were obtained from State Unemployment Insurance listings. The lists generally were prepared prior to the time of the survey and consequently do not account for units opened or closed after the date of the lists. In the Census and the large chainstore enterprise samples, the best unbiased estimates of totals were presumed to be the weighted-up sample totals, since there was no apparent problem of unrepresented business births in these groups.

Criteria for Publication of Estimates

The results of this survey differ from those that would have been obtained by a complete canvass of all retail operations, since the survey was conducted on a sample basis. These differences may be substantial in those instances where the sample was small. It has not been possible, therefore, to present data for all cases. No earnings distributions are shown for groupings of fewer than 50 stores.

Definitions of Terms

Nonsupervisory employees include all full-time, part-time, seasonal, and casual employees below the supervisory level, such as salespersons, shipping, receiving, and stock clerks, laborers, warehousemen, caretakers, office clerks, driver-salesmen, deliverymen, installation and repairmen, elevator operators, porters, janitors, food service employees, and working supervisors.

Establishment is generally defined as a single physical location where business is conducted. In the case of two separate business entities transacting business at a single physical location (for example, a leased shoe department in a department store), each was treated as a separate establishment. On the other hand, a drug store which also operated a food counter was treated as a single establishment.

Enterprise. Establishments were considered to be part of a larger enterprise if owned by a company operating other establishments engaged in the same general field of business and under its general direction or control. The terms "enterprise" and "establishment" were used synonymously for single-unit companies.

Annual volume of sales excludes excise taxes at the retail level.

Earnings data relate to straight-time earnings and exclude premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts. Commission and bonus earnings and special sales bonuses, such as "P.M.'S" and "stims" paid quarterly or oftener, are included.

Individual average hourly earnings for employees not paid by the hour (e.g., salary, commissions) were obtained by dividing individual earnings reported by the number of hours worked during the corresponding period.

Individual weekly earnings were obtained by multiplying the individual average hourly earnings by the number of hours worked during a single week in June 1962.

Group average hourly earnings published in this report were obtained by dividing total individual earnings by total individual weekly hours worked.

Group average weekly earnings were obtained by dividing the sum of the individual weekly earnings by the number of employees represented in the group total.

Regions used in this study include the following States: Northeast—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, and Vermont; South—Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, and West Virginia; North Central—Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, and Wisconsin; and West—Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

Metropolitan areas as used in this report refers to those cities and county areas defined by the Bureau of the Budget as "Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas." Metropolitan areas include those counties containing at least one central city of 50,000 population and those counties around such cities which are metropolitan in character and economically and socially integrated with the county containing the central city. For a more detailed description, see Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, 1961, prepared by the Bureau of the Budget.

Appendix B: Questionnaire

BLS 2786

Budget Bureau No. 44-6114.
Approval expires 6-30-68.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS

WASHINGTON 25, D. C.

Your report will be held in confidence

RETAIL TRADE Individual Hours and Earnings

BLS USE ONLY

State	Area	Ent. sales	SIC	Wgt.

1. COMPANY IDENTIFICATION:

The data, except for Item 2 which relates to the entire company, should cover all establishments (retail stores, warehouses, central offices, etc.) in the county or area designated to the left.

2. ANNUAL GROSS SALES FOR THE COMPANY OR ENTERPRISE:

Less than ☐ \$1,000,000 \$1,000,000 or more ☐

Check the block which indicates the annual gross volume of sales (exclusive of excise taxes at the retail level) from all related activities of the enterprise. Include receipts from stores covered by this report as well as all other related activities. Use the last calendar or fiscal year.

3. ESTABLISHMENT INFORMATION:

Please enter the information requested in the columns below for each separate establishment (retail store, warehouse, or central office) covered by this report. Each retail store in a separate location is considered a separate establishment for the purpose of this survey. However, if the records for main store and suburban branch are kept on a combined basis, they may be considered as one establishment.

- (a) **Location:** Identify each establishment by its street address and city.
- (b) **Type of Retail Activity:** Enter for each establishment the major retail activity such as department store, drug store, gas station, etc.
- (c) **Employment:** Include all full-time, part-time, seasonal, and casual employees who received pay for any part of the payroll period ending nearest June 15, 1962. Exclude employees, such as those in leased department and demonstrators, who received all or a substantial part of their pay from another employer.

Total—Enter total number of employees including officers and other principal executives, such as buyers, department heads, and managers whose work is above the working supervisory level.

Nonsupervisory—Enter total number of employees below the supervisory level, such as salespersons, shipping and receiving clerks, laborers, warehousemen, caretakers, office clerks, driver-salesmen, installation and repairmen, elevator operators, porters, janitors, watchmen, and other employees whose services are closely associated with those listed above. Do not include officers and other principle executives, such as buyers, department heads, and managers whose work is above the working supervisory level.

- (d) **Annual Gross Sales for the Establishment:** Check the column which indicates the annual gross volume of sales (exclusive of excise taxes at the retail level).
- (e) **Weekly Store Hours:** Enter the number of hours that each retail store was open for business to the public during the week of June 10 to 16, 1962.

(a) Location (street address and city)	(b) Type of retail activity	(c) Employment for payroll period ending nearest June 15, 1962		(d) Gross establishment sales (were last year's sales \$250,000 or more?)		(e) Weekly store hours for June 10-16, 1962
		Total	Non-supervisory	Yes	No	

4. PAYROLL PERIOD:

Employment and earnings data reported should correspond to your payroll period (for example, weekly, biweekly, or monthly) ending nearest June 15, 1962. Indicate the dates for the payroll period used. If the length of the payroll period varies among employees, enter the dates affecting the greatest number.

From _____, 19__ to _____, 19__.

5. EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK OF NONSUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES:

This study is designed to provide information on hourly earnings and weekly hours of work for both male and female nonsupervisory employees and working supervisors for a payroll period ending nearest June 15, 1962. The number of employees in each establishment for which earnings and hours data are reported should correspond with the number of nonsupervisory employees shown in item 3(c) on page 1. The information requested should be reported separately for each establishment and the establishment identified. Earnings data for food counter, cafeteria, or restaurant workers in Department, Drug, or Variety Stores should be entered only on the blue supplement provided. Data for all other employees should be reported in Item 5 of this form.

Report earnings and hours separately for each employee unless these data are identical for two or more employees. Do not report aggregate earnings and hours for several workers. For convenience of reporting for employees paid on other than an hourly basis, columns 5 through 8 are provided. Data will not, however, be published separately by various methods of pay. Instructions and examples for reporting the necessary data in each column are listed below.

INSTRUCTIONS

(Please read carefully to avoid correspondence)

Complete columns 1, 2, and 3 for all nonsupervisory employees covered by this report.	Column (1)—Indicate whether the employee is male (M) or female (F). Column (2)—Use a separate line for each employee and enter "1," unless two or more employees of the same sex work the <u>same number</u> of hours during the selected week, and receive <u>identical hourly or salary rates</u> (see example 1). Data are to be reported individually for each employee whose earnings are based entirely or in part on commissions or bonuses (see examples 3, 4, and 5). Column (3)—Enter the number of hours worked during the week of June 10 to June 16, 1962. Include hours paid for sick leave, holidays, vacations, etc. These hours should relate to a 1-week period regardless of the length of the payroll period.
Use Column 4 to report earnings of employees paid on an hourly basis.	Column (4)—Enter the base (straight-time) hourly rate. Premium payments for overtime work are excluded from the survey and are not to be reported. This column may also be used to report earnings of employees paid on other than an hourly basis if average straight-time hourly earnings are available.
Use columns 5 and 6 to report earnings of employees paid on a weekly, biweekly, monthly, or semimonthly basis.	Column (5)—Enter for each employee the straight-time earnings for the salary period (weekly, biweekly, monthly, or semimonthly) ending nearest June 15, 1962. Include straight-time pay for overtime, but exclude overtime premium. Do not include "draws" against commission as salary. Column (6)—Enter the number of hours worked during the salary period (weekly, biweekly, monthly, or semimonthly). Include hours paid for sick leave, holidays, vacations, etc.
Use columns 7 and 8 to report earnings of non-supervisory employees based entirely or in part on commissions and bonuses.	Column (7)—Enter for each employee the total commission and/or bonus earnings, including "PM's," "Stims," or any special bonuses based on sales paid quarterly or oftener by the store. These earnings are to be reported for the commission or bonus period ending nearest June 15, 1962. If the commissions earned during that pay period are not representative of normal commission earnings, a longer period may be used. If store employees receive both commission and bonus payments for an identical period of time, report the combined figure (see example 4). If bonus payments cover a period longer than the commission period, add only the prorated amount of the bonus to the commission earnings that correspond to the commission period (see example 5). For employees paid an hourly rate or salary in addition to commissions or bonuses, it is also necessary to complete column 4, or columns 5 and 6 (see examples 4 and 5). Column (8)—Enter the number of hours worked during the commission or bonus period. (The hours should refer to the total hours worked during the period (weekly, biweekly, monthly, or semimonthly) and not necessarily only to those hours during which commissions or bonuses were earned.)

EXAMPLES ILLUSTRATED ON PAGE 3

- Two women each worked $36\frac{1}{4}$ hours during the selected week, and each were paid a straight-time hourly rate of \$1.05.
- One man worked 40 hours during the selected week, and received a salary of \$125, exclusive of premium pay for overtime, for 88 hours worked during the salary period ($\frac{1}{2}$ month).
- One man worked $32\frac{1}{2}$ hours during the selected week and was paid on a straight commission basis, receiving \$215.70 for 168 hours.
- One woman worked 40 hours during the selected week and was paid an hourly rate of \$1.25; she also received \$35 in commissions and \$7.50 in "PM's" for 173.6 hours worked during the commission period (1 month).
- One man worked $37\frac{1}{2}$ hours during the selected week, and was paid a weekly salary of \$75; he also earned commissions of \$102 during a 1-month period (162 hours) and \$150 in bonuses during a 3-month period. Only $\frac{1}{3}$ of the bonus, or \$50 is reported so that the bonus period corresponds to the commission period.

Available On Request—

Employee Earnings in Retail Trade, June 1962.

(Order as BLS Bulletin 1380, 45 cents a copy, from the Superintendent of Documents, Washington, D. C., 20402, or any of the Bureau's six regional sales offices as shown on the inside front cover.)

Separate bulletins will be issued at a later date for the following six major retail groups.

Building materials, hardware, and
farm equipment dealers.

General merchandise stores.
Department stores.
Limited price variety stores.

Automotive dealers and gasoline
service stations.
Motor vehicle dealers.
Gasoline service stations.

Apparel and accessory stores.
Men's and boys' clothing
and furnishings stores.
Women's ready-to-wear stores.
Shoe stores.

Furniture, home furnishings, and
household appliance stores.
Furniture, home furnishings,
and equipment stores.
Household appliance stores.

Miscellaneous retail stores.
Drug and proprietary stores.