

Union Wages and Hours: Printing Industry



July 1, 1962

and

Trend 1907-62

Bulletin No 1357
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
W. Willard Wirtz, Secretary
BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS
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Preface

The Bureau of Labor Statistics conducts annual surveys of wage rates and scheduled hours of work for specified crafts or jobs as provided in labor-management agreements in four industries: Building construction, printing, local transit, and local trucking. The studies present the wage rates in effect as of July 1 of each year, as reported to the Bureau by the appropriate local labor organizations in each of the cities included in the survey.

Information on the union scales and hours prevailing for the printing trades in each city is available in October of each year upon request to the Bureau's regional offices, as shown on the inside back cover. A release summarizing the rates for the printing trades on a nationwide basis was issued in February 1963. This analysis provides additional data and indexes of the trend of wages and hours for the period 1907-62.

This bulletin was prepared by Thomas C. Mobley, under the supervision of John F. Laciskey, in the Bureau's Division of National Wage and Salary Income, under the general direction of H. M. Douty, Assistant Commissioner for Wages and Industrial Relations.

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Union Wages and Hours:

Printing Industry, July 1, 1962

Summary

Hourly wage scales of organized printing trades workers in cities of 100,000 or more population rose 10 cents, or 2.9 percent, on the average, during the year ending July 1, 1962. The advance was 10 cents in both book and job shops and newspaper establishments according to the Bureau of Labor Statistics annual survey of such scales in the printing industry.

Revisions in pay scales which became effective between July 1, 1961, and July 1, 1962, raised hourly wage rates for nine-tenths of the printing tradesmen covered by the survey. Advances varied from 8 to 10 cents for a fourth of the workers, 10 to 12 cents for almost another fourth, 6 to 8 cents for a tenth, and 12 to 15 cents for slightly more than a tenth.¹ The advance was 15 cents or more an hour for an eighth of the printing trades workers.

As a result of the widespread rate revisions, union hourly scales on July 1, 1962, averaged \$3.41 for all printing trades workers combined—\$3.24 in book and job shops and \$3.66 in newspaper plants. Slightly more than half of the printing tradesmen had negotiated rates of \$3.20 to \$3.80 an hour and a fourth had rates of \$3.80 or more.

Straight-time weekly work schedules averaged 36.5 hours on July 1, 1962, unchanged from the previous year. The predominant workweek was, however, 37½ hours, which applied to 44 percent of the printing craftsmen. Straight-time workweeks of 36¼ hours were specified for 28 percent of the workers and of 35 hours for 21 percent.

Health and welfare (insurance) programs financed wholly or in part by the employers were specified in labor-management agreements applicable to slightly more than three-fourths of the printing tradesmen. Similarly financed pension plans were provided in contracts covering almost three-fifths of the workers.

¹ For ease of reading, in this and subsequent discussions of tabulations, the limits of the class intervals are designated as 10 to 12 cents, 3 to 5 percent, etc., instead of using the more precise terminology, 10 and under 12 cents, 3 and under 5 percent, etc.

Scope and Method of Study

Union scales are those agreed upon through collective bargaining between trade unions and employers, and defined as (1) the basic (minimum) wage scales (excluding holiday, vacation, or other benefit payments regularly made or credited to the worker each pay period) and (2) the maximum schedules of hours at straight-time rates. Rates in excess of the negotiated minimum, which may be paid for special qualifications or other reasons, are not included.

The information presented in this bulletin was based on union scales in effect on July 1, 1962, and covered approximately 113,000 printing trades workers in 54 cities with populations of 100,000 or more. Data were obtained primarily from local union officials by mail questionnaire; in some instances, Bureau economists visited local union officials to obtain the desired information.

The current survey reflects union wage scales in the printing industry in all cities of 100,000 or more population. All cities with 500,000 or more population were included, as were most cities in the 250,000 to 500,000 group. The cities in the 100,000 to 250,000 group selected for study were distributed widely throughout the United States. Data for some of the cities included in the study were weighted to compensate for cities not surveyed. To provide appropriate representation in the combination of data, each geographic region was considered separately when city weights were assigned.

Average hourly scales, indicating current levels, were based on all scales reported in effect on July 1, 1962. Individual scales were weighted by the number of union members at each rate. These averages are not designed for precise year-to-year comparisons because of fluctuations in membership and in job classifications studied. Average cents-per-hour and percent changes from July 1, 1961, to July 1, 1962, were, however, based on comparable quotations for the various occupational classifications in both periods, weighted by the membership reported for the current (1962) survey. The index series, providing long-term trend data, is similarly constructed.

Trend of Union Scales, 1907-62

The Bureau's series of surveys of union wage scales in the printing industry began with data for 1907. Subsequent data were obtained annually except for the period from July 1, 1946, to July 1, 1949, when scale information was collected every 18 months. In the initial survey, information was collected for 11 classifications in 39 cities. The current report presents data for 20 trade classifications in 54 cities.

During this 56-year span, wage scales for printing trades workers in book and job shops and in newspaper establishments advanced each year except 1932 and 1933. For the years 1907 through 1910, however, the data were not tabulated for all printing trades combined. The Bureau's index of union hourly wage scales on a 1957-59=100 base shows the level of scales for all printing trades workers combined rose from 13.9 on May 15, 1911, to 112.9 on July 1, 1962. (See table 1.)² This increase has been at an annual rate of 4.2 percent.

The rate of advance, however, has varied widely during the 52-year span for which data are available. Advances were small prior to World War I but rose sharply during the war and in years immediately following the cessation of hostilities. A record gain of 28 percent in 1920 raised the level of union scales to almost double that of 1911. After a 10 percent advance in 1921, union wage scales continued a moderate upward movement through 1931 when a level 35 percent above 1920 was reached. The downward movement occasioned by declines of 1 percent in 1932 and of 6 percent in the following year was reversed in 1934 but its effects were not fully offset until 1936. In June 1941, the level of rates was 12 percent above the 1931 level. Rates rose moderately (12 percent) in the World War II years of 1941-45. Advances during this period were moderated by the Government's wage stabilization program. Scales rose sharply after the war and on July 1, 1949, attained a level 67 percent above that of 4 years earlier. Except for the period of the Korean outbreak (1950-53), the advance ranged from 2 to 3½ percent in each of the years subsequent to 1949. The percent change in each year is shown in an accompanying chart.

² Effective with this report, the Bureau is currently using 1957-59 as 100 in the computation of the index. When computed on the January 2, 1948-July 1, 1949=100 base as shown in Union Wages and Hours: Printing Industry, July 1, 1961 (BLS Bulletin 1315, 1962), the index for July 1, 1962, is 162.1.

The index for book and job shops rose from 10.4 in 1907 to 114.0 in 1962 and for newspaper establishments from 13.8 to 111.3. The annual rate of advance over the 1907-62 period was 4.4 percent for book and job shops and 3.9 percent for newspaper plants; for the 1911-62 period, the rates were 4.3 and 3.9 percent, respectively.

Scale Increases, 1961-62

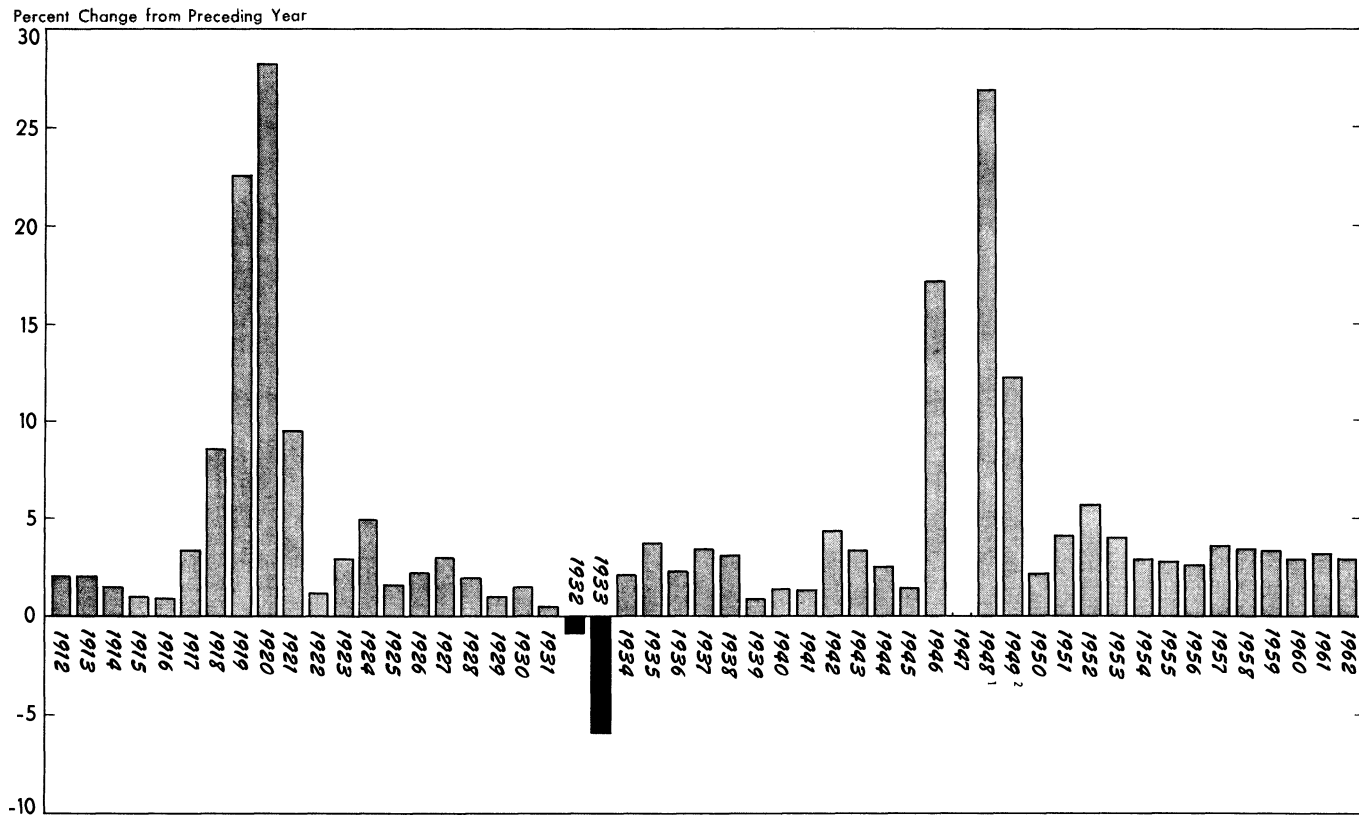
Many of the union contracts in effect on July 1, 1962, were negotiated for 2 years—a few were for longer periods. Contracts of more than a year's duration frequently provide for wage reopenings or contain provisions for periodic increases. Although individual contracts provided for increases at various dates, only those scale changes that actually became effective between July 1, 1961, and July 1, 1962, were included in the current study. Some of these scale revisions were provided for in contracts which became effective prior to July 1, 1961. A number of agreements negotiated during the year ending July 1, 1962, contain provisions for rate increases after July 1, 1962. Thus, the scale revisions presented herein do not reflect the total wage scale changes negotiated in individual contracts during the survey year.

Between July 1, 1961, and July 1, 1962, the level of union scales for printing trades workers in cities of 100,000 or more population rose 2.9 percent. This advance, although slightly smaller than the gain registered in the year ending July 1, 1961, equaled the increase recorded in the 12 months ending July 1, 1960. This upward adjustment reflected advances of 3.1 percent in book and job (commercial) shops and 2.7 percent in newspaper establishments.

The rate of gain varied widely among individual trades in both types of printing establishments. It ranged from 2.4 percent for electrotypers to 3.7 percent for mailers in commercial shops and from 1.8 percent for pressmen-in-charge to 3.1 percent for machine tenders (machinists) in newspaper establishments (table 5).

Hourly wage scales rose 10 cents, on the average, in both commercial shops and newspaper plants. Among the individual trades, the advances varied from 7 cents for bindery women to 14 cents an hour for photoengravers in commercial shops and from 7 cents for pressmen (journeymen) and pressmen-in-charge to 11 cents for machine operators and machine tenders (machinists) in newspaper plants.

PERCENT CHANGE IN UNION HOURLY WAGE RATES OF PRINTING TRADES WORKERS, BY YEAR, 1911-62



¹ CHANGE RELATES TO 18 MONTHS FROM JULY 1, 1946, TO JANUARY 2, 1948.

² CHANGE RELATES TO 18 MONTHS FROM JANUARY 2, 1948, TO JULY 1, 1949.

Union hourly wage scales were adjusted upward during the year for slightly more than nine-tenths of the printing trades workers in book and job shops and seven-eighths of those in newspaper plants. For a few workers in three trades in commercial shops, scales were revised downward. Such decreases affected less than one-half of 1 percent of the workers in book and job shops. Rates rose for at least 5 of every 6 workers in all trades in book and job shops and in 5 of the 8 trades in newspaper establishments.

Advances in the hourly scales for commercial work varied from 8 to 10 cents for slightly more than a fifth of the workers, 10 to 12 cents for a fourth, and 12 cents or more for almost another fourth. For newspaper work, the respective proportions were a fourth, a fifth, and about a fourth (table 4).

Increases in the hourly wage scales between July 1, 1961, and July 1, 1962, represented gains of 3 to 4 percent for three-eighths of the workers in commercial shops and for almost the same proportion in newspaper establishments, and of 2 to 3 percent for about a fifth of the workers in both types of printing establishments. Gains of 4 to 5 percent were recorded for a sixth of the book and job shop workers and a sixteenth of those in newspaper establishments. Scales rose 5 percent or more for a sixth of the printing trades workers in both commercial shops and newspaper plants (table 3).

Rate Variations by Type of Work

Commercial (book and job) printshops produce many different items in varying quantities; newspaper establishments, on the other hand, are geared to mass production of a single recurring item at regular intervals. Because of these variations, the composition of the labor force differs materially in the two branches of the printing industry. A substantial proportion of the labor force in commercial shops is comprised of bindery women, mailers, and press assistants and feeders, who typically perform routine and less skilled tasks; in newspaper printing, however, journeymen are required in greater proportions to meet daily demands. These different work force requirements are reflected in the average rates, which take into account the number of printing trades workers at the various rates of pay in each type of establishment.

On July 1, 1962, hourly wage scales of unionized printing trades workers averaged \$3.24 in book and job shops and \$3.66 in newspaper plants. Nightwork scales in newspaper establishments averaged about 6 percent, or 22 cents an hour, higher than com-

parable daywork scales—\$3.77 compared with \$3.55 (table 7). Because relatively few workers are employed on nightwork in commercial shops, data for such workers were excluded from the survey.

Although daywork scales were higher on the average in newspaper plants than in commercial shops, no consistent pattern of scale differentials existed among occupational classifications common to both types of printing. Daywork scales for mailers were, on the average, 16 cents an hour more in newspaper establishments than in book and job shops. Photoengravers and stereotypers on commercial work, however, averaged 31 and 37 cents an hour, respectively, above day-shift workers in these crafts in newspaper plants.

On July 1, 1962, negotiated wage scales for printing trades workers showed a wide variation. In commercial shops, day-shift scales ranged from \$1.47 an hour for some platen press assistants and feeders in Memphis to \$5.06 an hour for first pressmen on 4-color offset presses in Boston. Scales of \$3.30 to \$3.80 an hour were specified in labor-management agreements for three-eighths of the printing craftsmen and of \$2.80 to \$3.30 for a fifth. Scales of \$3.80 or more an hour were reported for a fifth of the workers, including some printing craftsmen in all trades except bindery women and press assistants and feeders. Two-fifths of electrotypers, a slightly smaller proportion of photoengravers and about two-thirds of the stereotypers had scales ranging from \$3.80 to \$4.30 as did a sixth of compositors and cylinder pressmen, a seventh of the mailers and a tenth of the bookbinders. Slightly more than two-fifths of the photoengravers had scales of \$4.30 or more. Rates of less than \$2.30 an hour were reported for almost a fifth of the workers, including nine-tenths of the bindery women, a sixth of the mailers, and a few workers in four other trades. Among bindery women, nearly half had scales of less than \$2 an hour and two-fifths had rates ranging from \$2 to \$2.20 (table 7).

In newspaper plants, hourly wage scales varied from \$2.59 for day-shift mailers in Little Rock to \$5.27 for night-shift stereotypers on German and Polish language newspapers in Chicago. Wage scales of \$3.30 to \$3.80 an hour were specified in labor-management agreements for 64 percent of the day-shift workers and 48 percent of the nightworkers. Negotiated rates of \$3.80 or more applied to 19 and 45 percent of the day- and night-shift workers, respectively. Scales of

at least \$3.80 were in effect for some workers in each of the newspaper printing trades; approximately three-fourths of the photoengravers and pressmen-in-charge had such scales as did a third of the compositors and pressmen.

Among the individual printing trades in book and job shops, average union hourly scales, except for bindery women (\$2) and press assistants and feeders (\$2.92), varied from \$3.08 for mailers to \$4.20 for photoengravers. Of the eight remaining trades, six had scales averaging at least \$3.53 an hour. In newspaper establishments, scales averaged highest (\$4.01) for pressmen-in-charge and lowest (\$3.38) for mailers. Except for photoengravers (\$3.97), average scales for the other newspaper printing crafts showed little variation, ranging from \$3.66 to \$3.71 an hour.

Nightwork scales in newspaper establishments were, on the average, 22 cents, or 6 percent, above daywork scales. Among individual trades, the differential for nightwork varied from 16 cents for machine tenders (machinists) to 32 cents for pressmen-in-charge. In percentage terms, differentials varied from 4.4 to 8.8 percent.

City Variations

Union hourly scales were increased between July 1, 1961, and July 1, 1962, for some printing trades workers in each of the cities surveyed except Spokane. Almost all of the printing trades in that city were in negotiation at the time of the study. No union scales, however, were reported for commercial shops in Charlotte or for newspaper establishments in Portland. In book and job shops, hourly scales rose 8 to 10 cents in 17 cities, 6 to 8 cents in 12 cities, 10 to 12 cents in 10 cities, and 12 cents or more in 6 cities. In newspaper plants, the comparable number of cities were 11, 12, 12, and 10, respectively. The advance represented gains of 2 to 3 percent for book and job printing in 24 cities and for newspaper work in a like number, of 3 to 4 percent in 15 and 13 cities, respectively. Gains of 4 percent or more were recorded in four cities for commercial work and in three cities for newspaper work (table 6).

The city averages presented in table 8 were designed to show current levels of rates; they do not measure differences in union scales among areas. Scales for individual crafts, of course, varied from city to city. The city averages, however, were influenced not only by differences in rates among cities, but also by differences in the

proportion of organized workers in the various crafts. Thus, a particular craft or classification may not be organized in some areas or may be organized less intensively in some areas than in others. In addition, certain types of work were found in some areas but not in others, or to a greater extent in some areas than in others. These differences were reflected in the weighting of individual rates by the number of union members at the rate. Hence, even though rates for all individual crafts in two areas may be identical, the average for all crafts combined in each area may differ.

Standard Workweek

Changes in negotiated weekly work schedules at straight-time rates between July 1, 1961, and July 1, 1962, affected relatively few workers. The reported changes had no effect on the average straight-time workweek, which remained at 36.5 hours for all printing trades workers combined. Day-shift schedules averaged 36.6 hours in book and job shops and 36.9 hours in newspaper establishments; night-shift workers in newspaper plants had an average weekly schedule of 36.1 hours (table 9).

The most common straight-time workweek, 37½ hours, affected two-fifths of the book and job shop workers and almost half of those in newspaper establishments. Negotiated weekly schedules of 36¼ hours were specified for three-tenths and a fourth of the printing craftsmen in book and job shops and newspaper plants, respectively. Standard workweeks of 35 hours or less were in effect for a fourth of the workers in both types of printing establishments.

Health, Insurance, and Pension Plans

Negotiated health, insurance, and pension programs in the printing industry have increased in recent years, although less rapidly than in some industries.³ The rate of development has undoubtedly been influenced by programs operated by a number of unions for many years, which provide members with one or more types of benefits.

Labor-management agreements providing for health and insurance programs affected

³ The prevalence of negotiated health, insurance, and pension programs in the printing industry was first studied by the Bureau as of July 1, 1954. Information gathered on these plans was restricted to those financed entirely or in part by the employer. Plans financed by workers through union dues or assessments were excluded. No attempt was made to secure information on the kind and extent of benefits provided or on the cost of plans providing such benefits.

more workers than did those containing provisions for pension plans—three-fourths compared with slightly less than three-fifths. Health and insurance programs were applicable to 4 of every 5 workers in book and job shops and to 7 of every 10 on newspaper work. Pension plans affected about half of the workers in each type of printing establishment.

Of the printing tradesmen provided health and insurance protection, seven-eighths were covered by plans entirely financed by the employer. Such plans were included in agreements affecting nine-tenths of the commercial

shop workers and four-fifths of those on newspapers. Employer-financed pension plans prevailed for four-fifths of the printing craftsmen covered by labor-management contracts providing for such plans. This proportion prevailed for both book and job shops and newspaper establishments.

Union Scales by City and Trade

Table 12 presents the union scales of wages and hours in effect on July 1, 1961, and July 1, 1962, for the individual trades in each of the 54 cities included in the study.

TABLE 1. Indexes¹ of union hourly wage scales in the printing trades, 1907-62

(1957-59 = 100)

Date	Printing	Book and job	Newspaper
1907: May 15 -----	(²)	10.4	13.8
1908: May 15 -----	(²)	11.5	14.5
1909: May 15 -----	(²)	12.3	15.1
1910: May 15 -----	(²)	13.0	15.6
1911: May 15 -----	13.9	13.3	15.9
1912: May 15 -----	14.1	13.5	16.2
1913: May 15 -----	14.4	13.8	16.5
1914: May 1 -----	14.6	14.1	16.7
1915: May 1 -----	14.8	14.2	16.8
1916: May 15 -----	14.9	14.4	16.8
1917: May 15 -----	15.4	14.8	17.3
1918: May 15 -----	16.7	16.5	18.1
1919: May 15 -----	20.5	20.3	21.9
1920: May 15 -----	26.3	26.5	26.7
1921: May 15 -----	28.8	29.1	29.1
1922: May 15 -----	29.1	29.3	29.4
1923: May 15 -----	29.9	30.5	29.7
1924: May 15 -----	31.4	31.7	31.5
1925: May 15 -----	31.9	32.0	32.1
1926: May 15 -----	32.6	32.7	32.8
1927: May 15 -----	33.6	33.6	33.7
1928: May 15 -----	34.2	34.0	34.5
1929: May 15 -----	34.7	34.5	35.2
1930: May 15 -----	35.2	35.1	35.5
1931: May 15 -----	35.4	35.3	35.6
1932: May 15 -----	35.2	34.9	35.5
1933: May 15 -----	33.1	33.0	33.3
1934: May 15 -----	33.8	33.9	33.7
1935: May 15 -----	35.0	34.7	35.7
1936: May 15 -----	35.9	35.6	36.2
1937: May 15 -----	37.0	36.8	37.6
1938: June 1 -----	38.2	38.1	38.6
1939: June 1 -----	38.6	38.3	39.1
1940: June 1 -----	39.1	38.7	39.9
1941: June 1 -----	39.6	39.1	40.4
1942: July 1 -----	41.3	40.8	42.2
1943: July 1 -----	42.5	41.9	44.0
1944: July 1 -----	43.6	43.0	45.0
1945: July 1 -----	44.2	43.6	45.6
1946: July 1 -----	51.7	51.2	52.9
1948: Jan. 2 -----	65.7	65.1	67.0
1949: July 1 -----	73.6	73.0	75.1
1950: July 1 -----	75.1	74.7	76.3
1951: July 1 -----	78.3	77.4	80.1
1952: July 1 -----	82.7	82.4	83.6
1953: July 1 -----	86.0	85.6	86.9
1954: July 1 -----	88.5	88.1	89.5
1955: July 1 -----	91.0	90.7	91.6
1956: July 1 -----	93.4	93.2	93.9
1957: July 1 -----	96.7	96.6	96.9
1958: July 1 -----	100.0	99.9	100.1
1959: July 1 -----	103.3	103.5	103.1
1960: July 1 -----	106.3	106.9	105.4
1961: July 1 -----	109.7	110.6	108.4
1962: July 1 -----	112.9	114.0	111.3

¹ Index series designed for trend purposes; periodical changes in union scales are based on comparable quotations for the various occupations in consecutive periods, weighted by number of union members reported at each quotation in the current survey periods.

² Combined data for years 1907-10 not available.

TABLE 2. Indexes¹ of union hourly wage scales in each printing trade, 1907-62

Date	Book and job											
	Bindery women	Book-binders	Composi-tors, hand	Electro-typers	Machine opera-tors	Machine tenders (machin-ists)	Mailers	Photoen-gravers	Press assist-ants and feeders	Press-men, cylinder	Press-men, platen	Stereo-typers
1907: May 15 -----	-	11.5	12.6	12.0	14.3	-	-	-	8.9	12.9	11.8	-
1908: May 15 -----	-	12.7	12.6	12.0	14.8	-	-	-	9.9	13.5	12.2	-
1909: May 15 -----	-	12.9	12.6	12.0	15.4	-	-	-	10.0	14.6	12.6	-
1910: May 15 -----	-	13.0	13.2	12.5	15.9	-	-	-	10.2	14.7	12.8	-
1911: May 15 -----	-	13.2	13.5	13.2	16.1	-	-	-	10.6	15.0	13.1	-
1912: May 15 -----	-	13.3	13.8	13.4	16.5	15.7	-	-	10.8	15.3	13.3	-
1913: May 15 -----	-	13.6	14.0	13.7	16.9	16.0	-	-	11.0	15.5	13.5	-
1914: May 1 -----	-	13.8	14.4	14.3	17.1	16.0	-	-	11.4	15.8	13.8	-
1915: May 1 -----	11.0	13.9	14.4	14.6	17.1	16.2	-	-	11.4	15.8	13.8	-
1916: May 15 -----	11.2	13.9	14.7	15.0	17.1	16.2	-	13.8	11.6	16.0	14.1	-
1917: May 15 -----	12.0	14.7	15.0	15.5	17.6	16.5	-	15.0	12.2	16.4	14.8	-
1918: May 15 -----	13.3	16.6	16.6	16.3	19.0	18.1	-	15.9	14.3	18.1	16.3	-
1919: May 15 -----	17.3	21.2	20.3	18.7	22.9	22.3	-	18.5	18.4	22.0	20.0	-
1920: May 15 -----	23.9	27.8	26.7	26.7	29.1	28.0	-	25.5	25.2	28.5	27.1	-
1921: May 15 -----	27.8	30.5	30.6	31.1	33.0	32.3	-	27.2	27.3	31.5	30.2	-
1922: May 15 -----	26.9	29.3	31.1	31.7	33.0	32.0	-	27.5	26.4	30.8	29.6	-
1923: May 15 -----	28.2	31.1	31.9	33.7	33.6	32.6	-	27.8	29.6	33.2	30.9	-
1924: May 15 -----	28.6	32.4	33.3	35.0	35.0	34.0	-	29.7	29.3	34.2	31.8	-
1925: May 15 -----	28.9	32.8	33.1	34.8	35.0	34.1	-	30.4	31.0	34.6	31.9	-
1926: May 15 -----	28.4	33.3	33.8	35.2	35.5	35.3	-	32.4	31.3	35.3	33.4	-
1927: May 15 -----	29.0	34.1	34.4	35.6	36.9	35.4	-	33.9	31.7	35.4	33.8	-
1928: May 15 -----	29.2	34.0	34.9	35.9	37.0	35.6	-	34.9	31.9	35.7	33.2	-
1929: May 15 -----	29.4	34.3	35.1	36.7	37.6	35.9	-	35.4	32.2	36.3	33.7	-
1930: May 15 -----	29.6	34.7	35.9	37.8	38.6	36.5	-	35.5	32.6	36.9	34.3	-
1931: May 15 -----	29.7	34.8	36.0	38.6	38.8	36.9	-	35.6	32.8	37.2	34.4	-
1932: May 15 -----	29.0	33.6	35.9	38.5	38.8	37.2	-	36.6	31.4	36.2	33.7	-
1933: May 15 -----	27.8	32.4	33.8	36.0	36.4	35.0	-	36.0	29.3	34.0	31.4	-
1934: May 15 -----	29.3	33.6	34.1	38.5	36.5	36.1	-	36.5	30.4	34.9	32.2	-
1935: May 15 -----	29.5	34.0	34.7	39.2	37.0	36.2	-	38.8	31.0	35.4	32.5	-
1936: May 15 -----	30.1	34.5	35.8	39.3	38.3	37.3	-	39.8	32.1	36.9	33.8	-
1937: May 15 -----	30.6	35.5	37.1	39.8	39.4	38.4	32.0	40.3	33.7	38.1	35.4	-
1938: June 1 -----	32.1	36.8	38.3	41.6	40.5	39.6	34.0	41.3	35.5	39.3	36.5	-
1939: June 1 -----	32.5	37.5	38.5	41.9	40.6	39.7	34.6	41.6	35.7	39.6	36.8	-
1940: June 1 -----	32.7	37.7	39.2	42.0	40.9	40.2	35.5	41.9	35.9	39.8	37.0	-
1941: June 1 -----	33.4	38.2	39.8	42.9	41.3	40.5	35.9	42.1	36.3	40.2	37.3	-
1942: July 1 -----	35.4	40.2	41.2	43.6	43.2	42.4	37.7	42.9	38.5	42.1	39.2	-
1943: July 1 -----	36.5	41.7	42.4	44.8	44.4	43.6	38.4	43.1	39.7	43.3	40.4	-
1944: July 1 -----	38.3	42.4	43.8	45.9	44.8	44.6	39.3	45.3	40.6	43.9	41.1	-
1945: July 1 -----	39.1	42.6	44.3	46.8	45.3	45.3	39.9	46.3	41.1	44.4	41.6	-
1946: July 1 -----	47.5	51.0	51.7	53.3	52.8	51.8	48.3	52.8	49.7	51.9	49.1	-
1948: Jan. 2 -----	62.3	65.2	66.4	65.0	66.4	66.3	61.8	62.4	65.0	66.3	64.5	-
1949: July 1 -----	68.4	72.6	74.6	74.8	74.7	74.3	71.4	72.0	72.1	73.6	72.0	-
1950: July 1 -----	70.7	74.6	75.8	77.3	75.5	75.1	72.5	74.3	75.9	75.3	74.1	-
1951: July 1 -----	73.7	76.6	78.4	80.0	78.0	77.4	76.1	77.2	77.1	78.2	77.2	96.5
1952: July 1 -----	78.6	82.2	83.2	83.6	83.3	82.5	79.6	82.8	81.4	83.2	81.6	101.2
1953: July 1 -----	82.2	84.9	86.5	86.6	86.5	86.3	83.8	86.4	84.9	86.4	84.7	101.8
1954: July 1 -----	85.6	87.1	88.7	89.0	88.5	88.5	87.2	89.4	87.5	88.7	87.0	99.7
1955: July 1 -----	88.6	90.0	91.4	90.3	91.4	91.4	90.1	91.8	90.5	91.3	90.0	97.6
1956: July 1 -----	91.2	92.8	93.7	93.4	93.5	93.6	92.8	93.8	93.1	93.6	92.6	97.8
1957: July 1 -----	96.2	96.2	97.1	96.6	97.1	97.1	96.3	96.7	96.5	96.6	96.2	99.2
1958: July 1 -----	99.5	99.7	100.0	100.1	99.9	100.1	100.1	99.9	100.1	100.1	100.0	100.3
1959: July 1 -----	104.2	104.1	102.8	103.4	103.0	102.7	103.7	103.3	103.4	103.4	103.9	100.4
1960: July 1 -----	108.6	107.6	106.4	106.4	106.5	106.3	107.5	106.7	106.6	106.2	106.6	100.0
1961: July 1 -----	113.1	111.4	109.9	109.5	109.9	109.9	110.9	110.1	110.5	109.6	110.9	99.3
1962: July 1 -----	117.1	114.6	113.3	112.1	113.4	113.4	115.0	113.9	113.7	112.7	114.2	101.9

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 2. Indexes¹ of union hourly wage scales in each printing trade, 1907-62--Continued

Date	Newspaper								Stereotypers
	Compos- tors, hand	Machine operators	Machine tenders (machinists)	Mailers	Photo- engravers	Web pressmen			
						Journeyman	Men-in- charge	Journeyman and men- in-charge combined	
1907: May 15	14.4	14.8	-	-	-	-	-	12.7	14.4
1908: May 15	15.2	15.4	-	-	-	-	-	13.5	15.2
1909: May 15	16.0	16.0	-	-	-	-	-	14.1	15.6
1910: May 15	16.7	16.5	-	-	-	-	-	14.6	16.0
1911: May 15	17.0	16.5	-	-	-	-	-	14.6	16.1
1912: May 15	17.4	16.9	18.4	-	-	-	-	14.9	16.4
1913: May 15	17.7	17.2	18.6	-	-	-	-	15.2	17.3
1914: May 1	17.9	17.3	18.7	-	-	-	-	15.3	17.5
1915: May 1	18.0	17.5	18.8	-	-	-	-	15.4	17.5
1916: May 15	18.0	17.6	18.9	-	16.3	-	-	15.5	17.8
1917: May 15	18.5	18.1	19.0	-	17.0	-	-	15.8	18.2
1918: May 15	19.3	18.7	20.0	-	18.4	-	-	17.0	18.9
1919: May 15	23.2	22.8	25.3	-	21.6	-	-	21.0	21.3
1920: May 15	28.2	28.3	31.3	-	25.0	-	-	25.9	26.0
1921: May 15	30.7	30.1	32.7	-	29.5	-	-	27.7	30.3
1922: May 15	31.5	30.9	33.0	-	30.9	-	-	26.3	29.9
1923: May 15	31.8	31.2	33.1	-	30.8	-	-	26.6	30.5
1924: May 15	33.4	33.1	34.9	-	32.1	-	-	29.6	31.4
1925: May 15	33.6	33.7	33.9	-	33.3	-	-	31.0	32.2
1926: May 15	34.4	34.6	33.7	-	35.9	-	-	31.0	32.6
1927: May 15	35.6	35.3	35.6	-	36.4	-	-	32.5	33.0
1928: May 15	36.3	36.6	36.4	-	37.8	-	-	33.3	33.0
1929: May 15	36.9	37.0	37.2	-	38.1	-	-	33.4	34.6
1930: May 15	37.3	37.3	37.5	-	38.6	-	-	34.0	34.8
1931: May 15	37.3	37.4	37.5	-	39.0	-	-	34.1	35.0
1932: May 15	36.9	37.1	37.3	-	39.4	-	-	34.6	34.7
1933: May 15	34.4	34.7	34.7	-	36.5	-	-	32.4	32.7
1934: May 15	35.0	35.1	35.1	-	38.2	-	-	32.5	33.2
1935: May 15	37.3	37.4	37.5	-	40.0	-	-	34.3	34.7
1936: May 15	37.9	38.1	38.2	-	41.0	-	-	34.4	35.2
1937: May 15	39.5	39.7	39.8	31.7	41.8	-	-	35.5	36.4
1938: June 1	40.3	40.6	40.8	32.5	43.9	-	-	36.5	37.6
1939: June 1	40.6	40.9	41.0	32.8	44.8	37.2	38.2	37.3	38.0
1940: June 1	41.5	41.7	41.7	33.8	45.2	38.0	39.0	38.2	39.1
1941: June 1	42.0	42.1	42.2	35.1	45.5	38.6	39.5	38.8	39.7
1942: July 1	43.8	43.9	44.2	37.4	46.4	40.1	41.2	40.2	41.6
1943: July 1	45.6	45.6	46.1	39.4	47.0	42.1	43.1	42.3	43.4
1944: July 1	46.5	46.6	47.1	39.9	48.2	43.1	44.1	43.3	44.6
1945: July 1	47.1	47.1	47.7	40.6	49.2	43.9	44.7	44.0	44.9
1946: July 1	53.9	54.2	54.8	49.4	56.5	51.8	52.6	51.9	51.9
1948: Jan. 2	69.2	69.3	69.9	62.9	68.6	64.6	65.1	64.7	65.3
1949: July 1	76.2	76.4	77.1	71.7	76.7	74.0	73.8	74.1	75.0
1950: July 1	77.2	77.3	77.9	72.9	78.0	75.6	75.9	75.8	76.8
1951: July 1	80.7	80.8	81.4	76.9	81.2	79.7	79.7	79.8	80.6
1952: July 1	84.2	84.3	85.0	81.6	84.5	82.5	82.3	82.5	84.4
1953: July 1	87.3	87.4	87.7	85.1	87.7	86.4	86.4	86.5	86.7
1954: July 1	89.7	89.7	90.0	88.0	90.0	89.1	89.2	89.2	89.6
1955: July 1	91.6	91.7	91.8	90.4	92.2	91.5	91.7	91.6	92.1
1956: July 1	94.0	93.8	94.0	93.0	94.2	93.9	94.0	93.9	94.2
1957: July 1	97.0	97.0	97.1	96.2	96.9	97.0	97.2	96.9	97.0
1958: July 1	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.0	100.1
1959: July 1	102.9	102.9	103.1	103.8	103.0	102.9	102.8	102.9	102.9
1960: July 1	105.1	105.1	105.3	106.5	105.5	105.3	105.1	105.3	105.7
1961: July 1	107.7	107.6	107.8	110.1	108.8	108.9	108.7	109.0	108.9
1962: July 1	110.8	110.8	111.2	113.4	111.0	111.0	110.6	111.1	111.9

¹ Index series designed for trend purposes; periodical changes in union scales are based on comparable quotations for the various occupations in consecutive periods, weighted by number of union members reported at each quotation in the current survey periods.

TABLE 3. Percent changes in union wage rates and percent of union printing trades workers affected, July 1, 1961-July 1, 1962

Trade	Percent affected by—		Percent of union printing trades workers affected by increases of—								
	Increase	No change	Under 2 percent	2 and under 3 percent	3 and under 4 percent	4 and under 5 percent	5 and under 6 percent	6 and under 7 percent	7 and under 8 percent	8 and under 10 percent	10 percent and over
All printing trades	90.3	9.5	4.0	19.8	37.3	13.1	8.0	4.7	2.8	0.3	0.2
Book and job ¹	92.3	7.4	2.6	18.0	38.5	17.2	5.7	6.3	3.7	0.1	0.2
Bindery women	87.9	11.5	.3	8.5	33.9	12.3	11.8	17.1	4.0	-	-
Bookbinders	94.5	4.8	.1	34.5	32.8	10.2	15.2	1.7	-	-	-
Compositors, hand	96.3	3.7	5.3	16.4	43.2	22.8	2.7	3.5	2.5	-	-
Electrotypers	87.3	12.7	-	16.3	65.0	5.1	.7	.3	-	-	-
Machine operators	95.5	4.5	4.3	15.4	39.5	23.6	.1	9.2	3.4	-	-
Machine tenders (machinists)	99.0	1.0	3.6	12.0	45.8	29.4	-	6.2	2.0	-	-
Mailers	84.6	15.4	9.7	23.2	14.5	20.5	4.4	2.3	.9	1.3	7.8
Photoengravers	96.4	3.6	7.6	26.3	26.8	11.4	-	4.2	19.9	-	.2
Press assistants and feeders	93.1	6.9	1.3	15.8	39.6	33.0	1.4	.9	1.1	-	-
Pressmen, cylinder	88.7	10.4	1.0	14.3	46.2	19.1	3.6	3.9	.2	.4	.1
Pressmen, platen	94.9	5.1	1.7	21.8	47.0	15.1	4.5	4.5	.3	-	-
Stereotypers	84.6	15.4	2.7	12.8	50.7	4.4	13.6	.4	-	-	-
Newspaper	87.2	12.8	6.2	22.8	35.5	6.6	11.6	2.2	1.3	.7	.3
Daywork	87.8	12.2	5.4	22.1	38.4	6.8	10.1	3.1	1.0	.7	.2
Nightwork	86.6	13.4	7.0	23.4	32.7	6.4	13.2	1.3	1.6	.7	.3
Compositors, hand:											
Daywork	89.0	11.0	-	25.7	41.5	4.5	12.5	3.0	-	1.5	.3
Nightwork	90.7	9.3	1.8	26.1	36.7	4.5	20.0	-	-	1.0	.6
Machine operators:											
Daywork	88.1	11.9	-	20.9	41.6	4.6	15.9	3.6	-	1.3	.2
Nightwork	89.9	10.1	1.7	20.1	37.5	4.0	25.4	-	-	.9	.4
Machine tenders (machinists):											
Daywork	87.7	12.3	-	19.9	38.2	4.0	21.8	2.8	-	.6	.4
Nightwork	89.7	10.3	1.1	25.2	30.3	3.3	27.4	-	1.1	.7	1.7
Mailers:											
Daywork	86.2	13.8	-	16.2	35.2	20.3	7.1	4.2	3.2	-	-
Nightwork	80.4	19.6	-	12.0	34.4	23.4	1.5	-	9.0	-	-
Photoengravers:											
Daywork	77.2	22.8	4.1	16.9	38.9	9.1	8.1	-	-	-	-
Nightwork	66.4	33.6	4.0	33.4	22.1	.6	3.8	-	2.4	-	-
Pressmen (journeymen):											
Daywork	87.0	13.0	23.4	19.4	31.0	3.8	5.0	3.4	1.0	-	-
Nightwork	81.9	18.1	31.3	20.5	21.9	1.4	1.8	4.2	-	.8	-
Pressmen-in-charge:											
Daywork	82.9	17.1	27.7	20.7	22.9	3.7	2.1	1.9	-	.8	3.0
Nightwork	81.9	18.1	35.2	23.0	18.6	.7	.3	2.9	-	.5	.7
Stereotypers:											
Daywork	93.4	6.6	-	31.9	45.7	5.9	4.6	2.0	3.2	.1	-
Nightwork	94.4	5.6	-	50.5	33.0	1.0	2.7	6.5	-	.9	-

¹ Relatively few workers in book and job shops were employed on nightwork; therefore, data on such workers were excluded from the survey.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE 4. Cents-per-hour increases in union wage rates and percent of union printing trades workers affected, July 1, 1961-July 1, 1962

Trade	Percent of workers affected by wage rate increases	Percent of union printing trades workers affected by increases of—										
		Under 5 cents	5 and under 6 cents	6 and under 8 cents	8 and under 9 cents	9 and under 10 cents	10 and under 11 cents	11 and under 12 cents	12 and under 15 cents	15 and under 20 cents	20 and under 25 cents	25 cents and over
All printing trades	90.3	4.2	6.9	9.0	11.8	12.2	10.7	12.0	11.2	7.5	2.7	2.0
Book and job	92.3	3.3	7.6	10.7	11.5	10.9	10.2	14.6	14.3	3.9	2.6	2.5
Bindery women	87.9	5.5	11.9	30.0	9.2	5.4	4.7	17.0	4.2	-	-	-
Bookbinders	94.5	.7	23.4	5.9	11.0	4.9	8.8	15.8	11.1	13.1	-	-
Compositors, hand	96.3	4.2	3.8	4.8	9.7	21.6	10.9	7.9	24.9	2.7	5.9	-
Electrotypers	87.3	-	.2	11.0	3.5	9.6	32.8	22.0	5.2	3.0	-	-
Machine operators	95.5	3.1	4.2	4.4	9.0	18.4	11.8	6.7	25.2	.3	12.4	.1
Machine tenders (machinists)	99.0	2.2	3.7	3.2	6.9	16.0	20.5	7.9	30.4	-	8.2	-
Mailers	84.6	9.7	7.1	7.5	14.0	7.5	13.7	12.7	1.3	1.7	1.6	8.1
Photoengravers	96.4	6.2	4.7	2.3	12.1	10.9	5.8	12.4	15.8	2.0	2.2	22.0
Press assistants and feeders	93.1	1.5	3.0	17.3	24.6	3.6	8.9	27.1	6.9	-	.2	-
Pressmen, cylinder	88.7	1.0	1.8	4.7	11.5	12.1	13.5	15.8	19.6	7.0	1.2	.5
Pressmen, platen	94.9	1.7	4.1	8.1	27.8	10.9	15.3	12.7	5.0	9.3	-	-
Stereotypers	84.6	-	3.9	2.3	7.4	5.3	10.4	30.7	10.6	7.5	6.4	-

TABLE 4. Cents-per-hour increases in union wage rates and percent of union printing trades workers affected, July 1, 1961—July 1, 1962—Continued

Trade	Percent of workers affected by wage rate increases	Percent of union printing trades workers affected by increases of—										
		Under 5 cents	5 and under 6 cents	6 and under 8 cents	8 and under 9 cents	9 and under 10 cents	10 and under 11 cents	11 and under 12 cents	12 and under 15 cents	15 and under 20 cents	20 and under 25 cents	25 cents and over
Newspaper	87.2	5.7	5.8	6.2	12.2	14.2	11.5	8.0	6.2	13.4	2.8	1.2
Daywork	87.8	5.4	5.5	8.2	10.5	15.3	14.0	6.5	7.7	11.7	2.1	.9
Nightwork	86.6	6.0	6.1	4.2	13.9	13.1	9.0	9.5	4.7	15.0	3.5	1.4
Compositors, hand:												
Daywork	89.0	-	7.6	8.4	9.8	19.5	13.9	5.4	7.0	14.4	1.1	1.8
Nightwork	90.7	-	9.5	1.6	15.8	18.0	11.0	6.7	6.3	18.6	1.4	1.6
Machine operators:												
Daywork	88.1	-	7.5	7.6	7.2	21.7	11.5	4.9	6.7	18.6	.9	1.5
Nightwork	89.9	-	8.7	1.8	10.7	19.2	10.1	7.7	5.2	23.6	1.8	1.3
Machine tenders (machinists):												
Daywork	87.7	-	9.2	3.6	10.1	15.3	11.0	6.8	6.0	23.3	1.3	1.0
Nightwork	89.7	-	10.5	2.5	12.8	9.4	12.0	7.6	5.2	24.5	2.9	2.3
Mailers:												
Daywork	86.2	-	3.4	9.2	11.9	15.1	17.5	2.4	14.7	8.7	3.2	-
Nightwork	80.4	-	.9	6.9	9.9	6.8	5.6	18.8	3.2	19.3	6.6	2.4
Photoengravers:												
Daywork	77.2	4.1	.4	4.4	10.6	8.9	9.8	16.1	14.8	7.1	1.0	-
Nightwork	66.4	3.1	.9	5.7	22.4	6.5	11.6	7.4	1.8	3.3	1.1	2.4
Pressmen (journeymen):												
Daywork	87.0	23.4	3.1	9.0	7.9	7.9	13.5	8.7	4.1	7.0	2.5	-
Nightwork	81.9	31.3	2.9	7.5	10.1	4.6	4.9	9.9	3.6	2.1	4.7	.3
Pressmen-in-charge:												
Daywork	82.9	26.1	2.5	10.2	7.0	9.2	5.1	8.9	6.2	1.0	3.0	3.8
Nightwork	81.9	33.2	3.7	8.6	8.1	7.9	1.7	10.1	3.7	1.0	2.2	1.8
Stereotypers:												
Daywork	93.4	-	5.0	8.5	23.8	8.7	20.7	9.5	7.4	4.3	5.4	.1
Nightwork	94.4	-	5.8	6.6	32.6	14.9	13.8	5.7	5.1	-	9.2	.9

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE 5. Average union hourly wage rates in the printing trades, July 1, 1962, and increases in rates, July 1, 1961—July 1, 1962

Trade	Average rate per hour, July 1, 1962 ¹	Amount of increase, July 1, 1961—July 1, 1962 ²		Trade	Average rate per hour, July 1, 1962 ¹	Amount of increase, July 1, 1961—July 1, 1962 ²	
		Percent	Cents per hour			Percent	Cents per hour
All printing trades	\$3.41	2.9	10	Newspaper—Continued			
Book and job	\$3.24	3.1	10	Machine operators	\$3.70	3.0	11
Bindery women	2.00	3.6	7	Daywork	3.61	2.9	10
Bookbinders	3.37	2.9	9	Nightwork	3.78	3.1	11
Compositors, hand	3.57	3.0	11	Machine tenders (machinists)	3.71	3.1	11
Electrotypers	3.81	2.4	9	Daywork	3.63	3.0	11
Machine operators	3.58	3.2	11	Nightwork	3.79	3.2	12
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.62	3.2	11	Mailers	3.38	3.0	10
Mailers	3.08	3.7	11	Daywork	3.24	3.0	10
Photoengravers	4.20	3.5	14	Nightwork	3.50	2.9	10
Press assistants and feeders	2.92	2.9	8	Photoengravers	3.97	2.0	8
Pressmen, cylinder	3.53	2.8	10	Daywork	3.89	2.2	9
Pressmen, platen	3.20	3.0	9	Nightwork	4.06	1.7	7
Stereotypers	3.91	2.6	10	Pressmen (journeymen)	3.69	1.9	7
Newspaper	3.66	2.7	10	Daywork	3.54	2.1	7
Daywork	3.55	2.7	9	Nightwork	3.85	1.7	7
Nightwork	3.77	1.7	10	Pressmen-in-charge	4.01	1.8	7
Compositors, hand	3.69	2.9	10	Daywork	3.87	2.0	8
Daywork	3.59	2.9	10	Nightwork	4.19	1.5	6
Nightwork	3.78	3.0	11	Stereotypers	3.66	2.8	10
				Daywork	3.54	2.9	10
				Nightwork	3.82	2.6	10

¹ Average rates are based on all rates in effect on July 1, 1962; each union rate was weighted by the number of union members reported at each rate.

² Based on comparable quotations for 1961 and 1962, weighted by the number of union members reported at each quotation in 1962.

TABLE 6. Increases in union wage rates in the printing trades by city and industry branch,
July 1, 1961-July 1, 1962

City	All printing trades		Book and job		Newspaper	
	Percent of increase	Cents increase	Percent of increase	Cents increase	Percent of increase	Cents increase
All cities	2.9	10	3.1	10	2.7	10
Atlanta, Ga	2.6	8	2.8	8	2.2	7
Baltimore, Md	2.1	7	2.6	7	1.6	5
Birmingham, Ala	2.6	8	2.2	7	3.0	10
Boston, Mass	3.8	12	3.7	11	3.9	14
Buffalo, N.Y	4.7	15	3.0	9	6.9	24
Charlotte, N.C	2.6	8	-	-	2.6	8
Chicago, Ill	2.5	9	2.9	10	2.0	8
Cincinnati, Ohio	2.2	7	2.9	9	1.5	5
Cleveland, Ohio	2.5	8	2.8	8	2.1	8
Columbus, Ohio	2.6	8	1.9	6	3.6	13
Dallas, Tex	1.7	6	1.9	6	1.6	6
Dayton, Ohio	2.5	8	2.2	7	3.9	13
Denver, Colo	3.7	12	4.5	13	3.0	10
Des Moines, Iowa	2.0	7	1.8	6	2.3	8
Detroit, Mich	2.2	7	1.9	6	2.9	11
Erie, Pa	2.8	9	3.2	9	2.5	8
Grand Rapids, Mich	2.5	8	1.7	5	2.9	10
Houston, Tex	3.6	11	3.1	9	3.8	13
Indianapolis, Ind	2.5	8	3.6	10	1.2	4
Jacksonville, Fla	2.2	7	2.5	8	2.2	7
Kansas City, Mo	2.7	8	3.0	9	2.2	8
Knoxville, Tenn	1.3	4	1.5	1	1.5	5
Little Rock, Ark	2.2	6	2.7	7	1.9	6
Los Angeles, Calif	3.3	12	3.1	11	3.7	13
Louisville, Ky	4.7	15	5.7	17	3.2	11
Memphis, Tenn	2.2	7	2.3	6	2.2	7
Milwaukee, Wis	2.7	8	2.7	8	2.8	10
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn	2.6	8	2.8	8	2.0	7
Newark, N.J	4.2	14	4.5	14	3.6	13
New Haven, Conn	3.2	10	2.9	9	3.6	11
New Orleans, La	1.4	4	1.3	4	2.0	7
New York, N.Y	3.8	13	3.9	13	3.7	14
Oakland, Calif	2.0	7	2.7	10	1.0	4
Oklahoma City, Okla	2.4	6	2.4	5	2.3	8
Omaha, Nebr	3.0	10	2.9	8	3.0	10
Peoria, Ill	2.7	9	3.0	10	2.5	9
Philadelphia, Pa	2.7	9	3.2	10	1.8	6
Pittsburgh, Pa	2.3	7	2.5	8	2.0	7
Portland, Oreg9	3	.9	3	-	-
Providence, R.I	3.1	11	4.4	15	2.7	10
Richmond, Va	2.3	7	2.1	5	2.5	8
Rochester, N.Y	1.4	4	2.0	6	.5	2
St. Louis, Mo	3.2	10	3.3	10	2.9	11
Salt Lake City, Utah	2.8	9	2.2	7	2.9	10
San Antonio, Tex	1.6	5	2.8	8	1.0	3
San Diego, Calif	2.6	9	3.1	10	2.3	9
San Francisco, Calif	2.0	7	2.2	8	1.6	6
Scranton, Pa	2.9	8	3.4	9	2.0	7
Seattle, Wash	4.2	15	3.7	12	4.7	18
Spokane, Wash	0	0	0	0	0	0
Springfield, Mass	5.0	15	2.5	8	10.1	30
Syracuse, N.Y	2.2	7	1.8	5	2.6	9
Toledo, Ohio	2.8	9	2.2	7	3.1	11
Washington, D.C	2.4	8	3.2	10	1.6	6

TABLE 7. Distribution of union members in the printing trades by hourly wage rates and by trade, July 1, 1962

Trade	Average rate per hour	Percent of union members whose rates (in cents) per hour were—													
		Under 190	190 and under 200	200 210	210 220	220 230	230 240	240 250	250 260	260 270	270 280	280 290	290 300	300 310	
		310	320	330	340	350	360	370	380	390	400	410	420	430	430 and over
All printing trades	\$3.41	4.0	2.0	3.9	1.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.3	1.1	0.6	1.3	1.7	2.1	
Book and job	\$3.24	6.5	3.3	6.3	2.0	0.6	0.6	1.2	0.4	1.8	0.9	1.8	2.5	2.4	
Bindery women	2.00	32.3	16.4	30.8	9.2	1.0	1.1	4.7	-	4.5	-	-	-	-	
Bookbinders	3.37	-	-	-	.5	-	(1)	.1	(1)	.9	1.4	.4	6.2	2.0	
Compositors, hand	3.57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6	-	1.4	.5	3.0	
Electrotypers	3.81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-	
Machine operators	3.58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	1.5	1.0	3.4	
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.7	.4	.6	
Mailers	3.08	1.0	1.9	11.2	3.4	-	7.8	1.0	-	1.3	2.0	-	1.8	1.2	
Photoengravers	4.20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Press assistants and feeders	2.92	1.4	.4	.7	.6	3.9	1.8	3.1	5.2	6.0	6.9	14.6	12.5	5.8	
Pressmen, cylinder	3.53	-	-	-	(1)	.2	.4	.1	.4	.5	1.0	1.6	2.3	5.0	
Pressmen, platen	3.20	-	-	-	-	2.3	-	-	.7	3.6	3.0	4.1	10.9	6.8	
Stereotypers	3.91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	-	
Newspaper	3.66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	(1)	.1	.5	.4	1.7	
Daywork	3.55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	.1	.1	.6	.4	3.2	
Nightwork	3.77	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	.3	.4	.1	
Compositors, hand	3.69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	
Daywork	3.59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nightwork	3.78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Machine operators	3.70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	
Daywork	3.61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-	
Nightwork	3.78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-	
Daywork	3.63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-	
Nightwork	3.79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Mailers	3.38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	.3	1.0	2.5	2.2	11.2	
Daywork	3.24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.6	.7	.9	3.4	2.1	23.9	
Nightwork	3.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	1.7	2.4	.8	
Photoengravers	3.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Daywork	3.89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nightwork	4.06	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressmen (journeymen)	3.69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	
Daywork	3.54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	.2	-	
Nightwork	3.85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressmen-in-charge	4.01	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Daywork	3.87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nightwork	4.19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Stereotypers	3.66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.2	-	
Daywork	3.54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.3	-	
Nightwork	3.82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
		310	320	330	340	350	360	370	380	390	400	410	420	430	430 and over
		320	330	340	350	360	370	380	390	400	410	420	430		
All printing trades		4.2	6.7	7.9	9.8	7.1	8.7	11.2	6.4	4.5	6.9	1.7	1.4	3.6	
Book and job		5.4	6.9	7.7	10.7	3.3	4.9	10.9	4.4	2.6	4.3	2.2	1.9	4.5	
Bindery women		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Bookbinders	12.4	8.4	14.5	36.2	5.4	1.7	.5	1.9	3.3	4.3	-	-	-	-	
Compositors, hand	1.8	15.9	9.5	14.2	1.8	7.9	24.8	10.0	.5	4.3	3.9	-	-	-	
Electrotypers	.8	.9	4.3	13.1	14.6	4.3	18.7	1.9	-	16.9	6.6	17.7	-	-	
Machine operators	1.7	14.6	10.6	11.9	2.7	8.1	23.0	1.8	6.3	8.2	3.1	.9	.1	-	
Machine tenders (machinists)	-	9.2	13.5	14.4	1.9	3.9	36.7	2.9	6.9	5.6	2.2	-	-	-	
Mailers	20.5	4.5	10.2	11.2	2.5	.8	3.5	2.6	4.7	5.0	1.4	.6	-	-	
Photoengravers	1.0	1.4	2.7	3.7	3.6	3.1	4.3	5.0	7.6	7.1	8.9	8.7	42.8	-	
Press assistants and feeders	17.1	3.7	11.2	4.5	.4	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressmen, cylinder	7.5	6.6	9.4	6.3	6.1	13.7	20.9	10.5	1.7	4.7	.7	.1	.4	-	
Pressmen, platen	16.0	18.1	16.5	5.4	.9	1.6	2.3	-	7.8	-	-	-	-	-	
Stereotypers	-	-	1.1	10.0	11.2	3.1	5.9	12.1	16.4	8.9	1.8	26.3	2.5	-	
Newspaper		2.5	6.4	8.1	8.3	13.3	14.8	11.8	9.6	7.6	11.1	1.0	.7	2.0	
Daywork	3.8	8.5	9.0	11.4	20.2	15.1	8.6	13.0	2.8	1.5	.5	.4	.5	-	
Nightwork	1.2	4.3	7.2	5.2	6.4	14.5	15.1	6.2	12.3	20.5	1.4	1.0	3.6	-	
Compositors, hand	1.9	6.5	5.8	7.6	16.3	11.4	15.7	11.5	12.1	10.9	-	.2	(1)	-	
Daywork	3.9	8.4	6.4	9.4	25.6	12.7	10.5	19.7	2.9	-	-	.2	.1	-	
Nightwork	-	4.6	5.3	5.9	7.3	10.1	20.7	3.5	21.0	21.5	-	.1	(1)	-	
Machine operators	1.8	5.2	5.6	8.3	15.9	11.1	14.7	12.5	9.5	14.8	-	.2	.2	-	
Daywork	3.9	6.0	6.6	9.8	25.7	12.8	9.0	22.6	2.6	-	-	.4	.3	-	
Nightwork	-	4.5	4.6	7.0	7.6	9.7	19.6	3.8	15.5	27.5	-	.1	.1	-	
Machine tenders (machinists)	2.4	5.8	6.2	6.6	14.4	10.8	12.3	17.5	8.2	13.7	1.4	.5	.2	-	
Daywork	4.6	5.8	6.2	10.0	19.5	14.7	5.4	28.2	3.2	1.3	-	.5	.3	-	
Nightwork	-	5.8	6.2	3.0	9.0	6.5	19.7	5.9	13.5	27.0	2.9	.4	.1	-	
Mailers	7.4	8.8	17.7	9.9	7.7	24.1	4.9	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Daywork	7.7	13.0	19.9	17.0	9.1	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nightwork	7.3	5.4	16.0	4.0	6.5	43.3	9.0	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Photoengravers	-	1.8	1.7	3.9	3.9	4.0	12.0	16.4	7.3	16.7	7.4	5.1	19.6	-	
Daywork	-	3.4	3.3	2.8	4.9	4.5	16.2	12.1	10.6	22.4	12.3	1.0	6.5	-	
Nightwork	-	-	-	5.1	2.9	3.5	7.2	21.3	3.7	10.3	1.9	9.8	34.4	-	
Pressmen (journeymen)	1.4	6.7	9.2	6.9	11.9	22.3	7.8	8.9	5.5	15.6	3.2	.1	.2	-	
Daywork	2.6	9.0	11.8	10.4	19.7	35.8	4.9	3.6	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	
Nightwork	-	4.1	6.1	2.9	2.9	6.8	11.1	15.1	9.7	33.6	6.9	.2	.5	-	
Pressmen-in-charge	-	.5	.5	1.4	3.8	6.9	10.2	15.8	14.0	13.2	3.3	13.4	17.1	-	
Daywork	-	.8	.4	2.6	6.0	9.1	12.8	26.5	20.7	13.4	.5	6.0	1.1	-	
Nightwork	-	-	-	-	1.0	4.2	7.0	2.9	5.7	12.9	6.7	22.3	36.6	-	
Stereotypers	1.6	8.5	8.5	15.0	15.8	11.4	13.1	4.3	4.2	7.9	-	.6	8.9	-	
Daywork	2.8	12.2	6.3	21.1	20.7	11.6	18.1	3.5	.3	2.2	-	-	.8	-	
Nightwork	-	3.8	11.3	7.3	9.5	11.2	6.6	5.3	9.2	15.1	-	1.5	19.3	-	

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE 8. Average union hourly wage rates in the printing trades by city, July 1, 1962

City	Average hourly rate		City	Average hourly rate	
	Book and job ¹	Newspaper		Book and job ¹	Newspaper
Atlanta, Ga.....	\$ 2.90	\$ 3.33	Minneapolis—St. Paul, Minn.....	\$ 2.98	\$ 3.82
Baltimore, Md.....	2.90	3.54	Newark, N. J.....	3.34	3.72
Birmingham, Ala.....	3.01	3.38	New Haven, Conn.....	3.18	3.29
Boston, Mass.....	3.08	3.72	New Orleans, La.....	2.85	3.34
Buffalo, N. Y.....	3.11	3.78	New York, N. Y.....	3.49	3.93
Charlotte, N. C.....	-	3.25	Oakland, Calif.....	3.68	3.87
Chicago, Ill.....	3.46	3.88	Oklahoma City, Okla.....	2.29	3.38
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	3.17	3.56	Omaha, Nebr.....	3.04	3.46
Cleveland, Ohio.....	3.12	3.69	Peoria, Ill.....	3.44	3.63
Columbus, Ohio.....	3.08	3.65	Philadelphia, Pa.....	3.04	3.51
Dallas, Tex.....	3.28	3.59	Pittsburgh, Pa.....	3.08	3.47
Dayton, Ohio.....	3.32	3.47	Portland, Ore.....	3.42	-
Denver, Colo.....	2.95	3.55	Providence R. I.....	3.50	3.58
Des Moines, Iowa.....	3.10	3.64	Richmond, Va.....	2.61	3.35
Detroit, Mich.....	3.24	3.81	Rochester, N. Y.....	3.11	3.50
Erie, Pa.....	3.06	3.32	St. Louis, Mo.....	3.07	3.88
Grand Rapids, Mich.....	3.00	3.62	Salt Lake City, Utah.....	3.11	3.40
Houston, Tex.....	3.02	3.44	San Antonio, Tex.....	3.06	3.26
Indianapolis, Ind.....	2.94	3.54	San Diego, Calif.....	3.44	3.82
Jacksonville, Fla.....	3.24	3.18	San Francisco, Calif.....	3.70	3.90
Kansas City, Mo.....	2.93	3.59	Scranton, Pa.....	2.66	3.55
Knoxville, Tenn.....	2.86	3.24	Seattle, Wash.....	3.44	4.02
Little Rock, Ark.....	2.53	3.10	Spokane, Wash.....	3.04	3.71
Los Angeles, Calif.....	3.63	3.82	Springfield, Mass.....	3.15	3.29
Louisville, Ky.....	3.23	3.59	Syracuse, N. Y.....	2.62	3.47
Memphis, Tenn.....	2.68	3.38	Toledo, Ohio.....	3.09	3.55
Milwaukee, Wis.....	2.96	3.62	Washington, D. C.....	3.22	3.77

¹ The averages in the book and job tabulation include rates for the semiskilled—bindery women and press assistants and feeders—as well as the highly skilled journeymen, composing room and pressroom workers, and others. The number of semiskilled workers organized in a city may have influence on the average for the city.

TABLE 9. Distribution of union members in the printing trades by straight-time weekly hours, July 1, 1962

Trade	Average hours per week	Percent of members whose straight-time hours per week were—								
		30	Over 30 and under 35	35	Over 35 and under 36 1/4	36 1/4	Over 36 1/4 and under 37 1/2	37 1/2	Over 37 1/2 and under 40	40
All printing trades.....	36.5	(¹)	3.3	21.2	(¹)	28.2	0.9	44.1	0.7	1.5
Book and job.....	36.6	(¹)	2.0	22.8	-	30.3	(¹)	41.3	1.1	2.5
Bindery women.....	36.6	-	-	22.1	-	34.1	-	39.2	1.8	2.8
Bookbinders.....	36.6	-	-	16.4	-	47.9	-	32.4	1.8	1.5
Compositors, hand.....	36.8	-	-	16.2	-	31.4	-	48.2	.7	3.5
Electrotypers.....	36.6	-	-	27.7	-	18.7	-	53.7	-	-
Machine operators.....	36.8	0.1	-	19.3	-	28.0	-	47.8	.5	4.3
Machine tenders (machinists).....	36.6	-	-	21.5	-	33.1	-	42.7	.4	2.3
Mailers.....	36.7	-	7.0	11.6	-	12.8	1.5	67.1	-	-
Photoengravers.....	35.2	-	17.7	61.4	-	9.2	-	11.8	-	(¹)
Press assistants and feeders.....	36.7	-	-	14.8	-	33.4	-	50.3	.8	.6
Pressmen, cylinder.....	36.9	-	-	14.7	-	31.7	-	48.0	1.6	4.0
Pressmen, platen.....	36.8	-	-	24.8	-	14.7	-	54.1	1.4	5.0
Stereotypers.....	36.1	-	2.5	47.8	-	9.2	-	40.4	-	-

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 9. Distribution of union members in the printing trades by straight-time weekly hours, July 1, 1962—Continued

Trade	Average hours per week	Percent of members whose straight-time hours per week were—								
		30	Over 30 and under 35	35	Over 35 and under 36 ¹ / ₄	36 ¹ / ₄	Over 36 ¹ / ₄ and under 37 ¹ / ₂	37 ¹ / ₂	Over 37 ¹ / ₂ and under 40	40
Newspaper	36.5	0.1	5.2	18.7	(¹)	25.0	2.2	48.7	0.1	-
Daywork	36.9	.1	.2	14.0	-	19.7	2.4	63.4	.2	-
Nightwork	36.1	.1	10.2	23.2	(¹)	30.2	2.0	34.2	-	-
Compositors, hand	36.7	(¹)	.2	15.0	-	34.1	3.8	46.9	-	-
Daywork	36.8	.1	.2	14.0	-	26.6	4.7	54.4	-	-
Nightwork	36.6	(¹)	.1	16.0	-	41.4	3.0	39.5	-	-
Machine operators	36.7	.2	.2	13.0	-	38.6	4.6	43.5	-	-
Daywork	36.7	.3	.4	12.6	-	30.4	5.1	51.2	-	-
Nightwork	36.6	.1	.1	13.3	-	45.6	4.1	36.9	-	-
Machine tenders (machinists)	36.6	.2	.5	16.6	-	36.3	3.3	43.2	-	-
Daywork	36.6	.3	.5	16.2	-	31.4	3.7	47.9	-	-
Nightwork	36.5	.1	.4	17.1	-	41.6	2.8	38.0	-	-
Mailers	36.4	-	12.2	21.5	-	15.0	.4	50.7	.3	-
Daywork	37.1	-	-	13.3	-	6.8	-	79.1	.7	-
Nightwork	35.8	-	22.2	28.2	-	21.6	.7	27.3	-	-
Photoengravers	36.8	-	-	12.2	0.6	32.6	-	54.7	-	-
Daywork	36.8	-	-	13.5	-	26.2	-	60.4	-	-
Nightwork	36.7	-	-	10.7	1.2	39.8	-	48.3	-	-
Pressmen (journeymen)	36.2	-	11.4	29.6	-	8.0	-	50.8	.2	-
Daywork	37.0	-	-	14.4	-	11.1	-	74.1	.4	-
Nightwork	35.3	-	24.5	47.1	-	4.4	-	24.1	-	-
Pressmen-in-charge	36.2	-	11.2	28.0	-	8.1	-	52.5	.2	-
Daywork	37.0	-	-	13.3	-	10.7	-	75.7	.3	-
Nightwork	35.2	-	25.0	46.0	-	4.9	-	24.2	-	-
Stereotypers	36.2	.6	11.4	18.1	-	11.9	-	58.0	-	-
Daywork	36.9	-	.8	17.2	-	8.9	-	73.1	-	-
Nightwork	35.3	1.4	24.9	19.2	-	15.8	-	38.7	-	-

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE 10. Indexes of union weekly hours in the printing trades, 1907-62

(1957-59 = 100)							
Year	All printing	Book and job	Newspaper	Year	All printing	Book and job	Newspaper
1907: May 15	(¹)	147.8	125.3	1934: May 15	110.1	110.7	109.1
1908: May 15	(¹)	140.9	124.6	1935: May 15	108.2	109.1	107.3
1909: May 15	(¹)	139.7	124.3	1936: May 15	107.8	109.2	106.0
1910: May 15	(¹)	139.3	124.0	1937: May 15	107.3	109.0	105.0
1911: May 15	135.2	139.3	124.0	1938: June 1	106.7	108.5	104.5
1912: May 15	135.1	139.2	123.8	1939: June 1	106.4	108.2	104.0
1913: May 15	135.0	139.2	123.7	1940: June 1	106.2	108.0	103.7
1914: May 1	134.9	139.2	123.4	1941: June 1	106.2	108.0	103.2
1915: May 1	134.9	139.2	123.3	1942: July 1	105.9	108.0	103.1
1916: May 15	134.9	139.2	123.2	1943: July 1	106.2	108.3	103.1
1917: May 15	134.9	139.2	123.2	1944: July 1	106.2	108.3	103.1
1918: May 15	134.9	139.2	123.2	1945: July 1	106.2	108.3	103.1
1919: May 15	134.9	139.1	123.4	1946: July 1	103.6	104.5	102.7
1920: May 15	131.0	133.9	123.3	1948: Jan. 2	101.6	102.1	101.7
1921: May 15	123.0	123.2	123.0	1949: July 1	101.4	101.9	101.1
1922: May 15	122.6	121.6	125.4	1950: July 1	101.3	101.8	100.9
1923: May 15	122.0	120.9	125.1	1951: July 1	101.2	101.5	100.8
1924: May 15	121.5	120.9	123.4	1952: July 1	101.0	101.2	100.7
1925: May 15	121.5	121.0	123.1	1953: July 1	101.0	101.2	100.7
1926: May 15	121.4	120.8	123.3	1954: July 1	100.9	101.1	100.6
1927: May 15	121.3	120.8	123.0	1955: July 1	100.7	100.9	100.5
1928: May 15	121.3	120.8	122.7	1956: July 1	100.6	100.7	100.4
1929: May 15	121.2	120.7	122.5	1957: July 1	100.3	100.3	100.2
1930: May 15	121.1	120.6	122.3	1958: July 1	100.0	100.0	100.0
1931: May 15	121.0	120.6	122.3	1959: July 1	99.7	99.6	99.9
1932: May 15	117.0	115.9	119.2	1960: July 1	99.6	99.4	99.9
1933: May 15	116.0	114.8	118.6	1961: July 1	99.4	99.2	99.8
				1962: July 1	99.3	99.1	99.7

¹ Combined data for 1907-10 not available.

TABLE 11. Indexes of union weekly hours in each printing trade, 1907-62

Date	Book and job											
	Bindery women	Book-binders	Composi-tors, hand	Electro-typers	Machine opera-tors	Machine tenders (machin-ists)	Mailers	Photo-en-gravers	Press assist-ants and feeders	Press-men, cylinder	Press-men, platen	Stereo-typers
1907: May 15 -----	-	144.3	129.4	134.5	130.8	-	-	-	143.4	139.0	138.5	-
1908: May 15 -----	-	131.4	129.4	134.0	130.8	-	-	-	130.3	132.3	133.7	-
1909: May 15 -----	-	130.5	129.4	133.7	130.8	-	-	-	129.0	130.4	130.9	-
1910: May 15 -----	-	130.1	129.4	130.2	130.8	-	-	-	128.8	130.1	130.7	-
1911: May 15 -----	-	129.7	129.4	129.4	130.8	-	-	-	128.8	130.1	130.7	-
1912: May 15 -----	-	129.7	129.3	129.4	130.2	131.5	-	-	128.8	130.1	130.7	-
1913: May 15 -----	-	129.7	129.3	129.2	130.2	131.5	-	-	128.4	130.1	130.8	-
1914: May 1 -----	-	129.7	129.3	128.9	130.2	131.5	-	-	128.4	130.1	130.8	-
1915: May 1 -----	127.6	129.7	129.3	128.9	130.2	131.5	-	-	128.4	130.1	130.8	-
1916: May 15 -----	127.6	129.7	129.3	128.8	130.5	131.7	-	137.2	128.4	130.1	130.8	-
1917: May 15 -----	127.6	129.7	129.3	128.7	130.5	131.7	-	137.2	128.4	130.1	130.8	-
1918: May 15 -----	127.6	129.7	129.3	128.7	130.5	131.7	-	136.8	128.4	130.1	130.8	-
1919: May 15 -----	127.6	129.7	129.3	128.7	130.5	131.7	-	136.8	128.4	130.1	130.8	-
1920: May 15 -----	127.6	129.7	129.3	128.6	130.5	131.7	-	126.3	128.3	130.1	130.7	-
1921: May 15 -----	121.6	123.1	122.3	124.5	123.7	122.1	-	126.0	121.4	123.0	123.9	-
1922: May 15 -----	120.1	121.9	119.9	122.8	122.0	121.7	-	126.0	120.1	121.4	123.1	-
1923: May 15 -----	119.6	121.4	118.6	123.9	121.4	121.2	-	126.0	119.3	120.9	121.6	-
1924: May 15 -----	119.6	120.9	118.9	123.6	121.0	121.1	-	126.0	119.5	121.1	121.9	-
1925: May 15 -----	119.6	121.4	118.9	124.7	121.4	121.4	-	126.3	119.2	120.5	121.8	-
1926: May 15 -----	119.8	121.2	118.9	124.7	121.2	121.1	-	126.0	119.1	120.3	120.9	-
1927: May 15 -----	119.0	120.8	118.9	124.8	121.4	121.1	-	126.0	119.0	120.3	120.9	-
1928: May 15 -----	118.9	121.7	118.9	124.7	121.2	121.1	-	126.0	118.9	120.0	121.2	-
1929: May 15 -----	119.1	120.8	118.9	124.4	121.2	121.1	-	126.0	118.9	120.0	121.3	-
1930: May 15 -----	119.0	120.7	118.9	122.9	121.2	121.1	-	125.8	118.9	120.0	121.3	-
1931: May 15 -----	118.9	120.6	118.9	122.1	121.2	121.1	-	125.8	118.9	120.0	121.8	-
1932: May 15 -----	119.0	120.5	118.6	122.2	121.1	121.1	-	119.5	104.5	109.7	119.1	-
1933: May 15 -----	119.0	120.4	114.9	115.9	115.9	115.1	-	115.5	110.4	111.0	116.3	-
1934: May 15 -----	111.3	112.4	112.0	112.1	112.6	110.8	-	114.0	106.6	107.1	111.5	-
1935: May 15 -----	110.6	110.6	110.0	109.8	110.5	109.9	-	109.5	106.4	106.8	110.7	-
1936: May 15 -----	110.1	110.6	109.1	107.7	109.6	109.2	-	108.0	109.2	108.9	110.7	-
1937: May 15 -----	109.5	110.6	109.0	107.4	109.5	109.2	110.7	107.3	109.0	108.5	110.2	-
1938: June 1 -----	109.0	110.2	108.8	105.2	109.2	109.1	110.7	106.3	108.8	108.1	109.9	-
1939: June 1 -----	107.7	108.8	108.8	104.0	109.2	109.0	110.7	105.6	108.8	108.1	109.9	-
1940: June 1 -----	107.7	108.8	108.8	101.6	109.2	109.0	110.1	105.5	108.8	108.1	109.9	-
1941: June 1 -----	107.7	108.7	108.8	101.6	109.2	109.0	110.1	105.4	108.8	108.1	109.6	-
1942: July 1 -----	108.0	108.8	108.8	101.6	109.2	109.0	110.1	104.9	108.0	108.1	109.6	-
1943: July 1 -----	108.0	108.8	108.8	109.9	109.2	109.0	110.1	104.8	108.8	108.1	109.6	-
1944: July 1 -----	108.0	108.8	108.8	109.9	109.2	109.0	110.1	104.8	108.8	108.1	109.6	-
1945: July 1 -----	108.0	108.8	108.8	109.9	109.2	109.0	104.9	104.8	108.8	108.1	109.6	-
1946: July 1 -----	104.5	104.1	104.0	107.4	103.7	104.1	104.9	104.3	106.0	103.9	106.2	-
1948: Jan. 2 -----	102.1	101.9	101.9	104.2	101.9	101.8	102.8	103.3	102.1	101.7	103.8	-
1949: July 1 -----	101.9	101.7	101.7	103.5	101.7	101.6	103.0	102.9	101.9	101.5	103.6	-
1950: July 1 -----	101.9	101.5	101.6	102.9	101.7	101.5	103.0	102.5	101.9	101.5	103.6	-
1951: July 1 -----	101.6	101.2	101.5	102.6	101.6	101.5	101.3	101.9	101.6	101.4	103.4	100.8
1952: July 1 -----	101.4	101.0	101.5	101.7	101.6	101.5	100.6	101.1	101.2	101.1	102.8	100.7
1953: July 1 -----	101.4	101.0	101.5	101.6	101.6	101.5	100.6	101.0	101.2	101.1	102.7	101.0
1954: July 1 -----	101.3	100.9	101.1	101.6	101.2	101.3	100.6	100.9	101.2	101.1	102.7	101.0
1955: July 1 -----	101.1	100.8	100.8	101.6	100.9	100.8	100.6	100.7	100.9	100.9	102.1	101.1
1956: July 1 -----	100.9	100.6	100.6	100.8	100.7	100.5	100.3	100.6	100.8	100.8	101.8	100.4
1957: July 1 -----	100.4	100.3	100.3	100.2	100.3	100.2	100.2	100.4	100.3	100.4	100.5	99.5
1958: July 1 -----	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9
1959: July 1 -----	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.6	100.7
1960: July 1 -----	99.4	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.2	99.4	99.5	99.1	99.6	99.6	99.4	100.6
1961: July 1 -----	99.2	99.2	99.4	99.4	99.1	99.4	99.1	98.7	99.5	99.3	99.2	100.6
1962: July 1 -----	99.1	99.1	99.3	99.3	99.0	99.3	98.5	97.9	99.4	99.5	99.1	100.6

TABLE 11. Indexes of union weekly hours in each printing trade, 1907-62—Continued

Date	(1957-59 = 100)								Stereotypers
	Newspaper					Web pressmen			
	Compos- tors, hand	Machine operators	Machine tenders (machinists)	Mailers	Photo- engravers	Journeymen	Men-in- charge	Journeymen and men- in-charge combined	
1907: May 15	125.4	127.3	-	-	-	-	-	118.6	129.5
1908: May 15	125.3	127.3	-	-	-	-	-	116.5	127.7
1909: May 15	125.3	127.3	-	-	-	-	-	115.6	126.2
1910: May 15	125.3	127.3	-	-	-	-	-	115.3	124.8
1911: May 15	125.3	127.3	-	-	-	-	-	115.3	123.7
1912: May 15	124.9	127.0	130.0	-	-	-	-	115.0	124.2
1913: May 15	124.9	126.9	130.0	-	-	-	-	115.0	124.3
1914: May 1	124.6	126.5	129.9	-	-	-	-	115.0	124.1
1915: May 1	124.5	126.1	129.6	-	-	-	-	115.0	124.0
1916: May 15	124.3	126.0	129.5	-	126.1	-	-	115.0	124.0
1917: May 15	124.3	126.0	129.5	-	126.1	-	-	114.9	123.9
1918: May 15	124.5	126.3	129.6	-	124.7	-	-	114.9	123.9
1919: May 15	124.5	126.3	129.6	-	124.3	-	-	115.7	124.0
1920: May 15	124.8	126.4	129.7	-	123.0	-	-	115.3	123.4
1921: May 15	124.6	126.1	129.7	-	119.3	-	-	115.0	121.7
1922: May 15	126.0	128.1	130.6	-	120.2	-	-	121.1	124.0
1923: May 15	126.0	127.9	130.6	-	118.9	-	-	120.4	123.9
1924: May 15	124.8	126.1	129.7	-	118.9	-	-	116.7	123.8
1925: May 15	124.7	126.1	130.5	-	118.1	-	-	115.9	123.3
1926: May 15	124.9	125.8	130.1	-	117.7	-	-	117.3	123.3
1927: May 15	124.2	125.6	129.4	-	118.1	-	-	117.0	123.1
1928: May 15	124.0	125.3	129.6	-	117.9	-	-	116.6	123.7
1929: May 15	123.4	125.4	129.2	-	117.9	-	-	116.9	122.8
1930: May 15	123.0	125.2	129.0	-	117.8	-	-	116.7	122.8
1931: May 15	123.0	125.2	129.0	-	117.4	-	-	116.7	123.0
1932: May 15	120.5	120.3	120.0	-	117.2	-	-	114.4	122.0
1933: May 15	119.2	119.5	119.1	-	117.5	-	-	115.4	120.4
1934: May 15	107.1	106.9	106.9	-	112.6	-	-	109.8	116.6
1935: May 15	105.7	105.8	105.2	-	109.0	-	-	107.3	113.9
1936: May 15	114.0	103.7	103.3	-	108.7	-	-	106.9	113.3
1937: May 15	103.0	103.0	103.0	104.1	107.5	-	-	105.5	111.3
1938: June 1	103.0	102.9	102.9	104.1	104.5	-	-	104.9	109.1
1939: June 1	102.9	102.9	102.9	104.9	104.3	104.1	104.0	104.2	105.8
1940: June 1	102.5	102.7	102.8	104.1	104.1	103.9	103.8	104.0	104.8
1941: June 1	102.4	102.5	102.7	104.1	104.0	103.5	103.6	103.6	103.6
1942: July 1	102.3	102.3	102.3	103.5	103.7	103.4	103.5	103.5	103.5
1943: July 1	102.3	102.3	102.3	103.5	103.7	103.4	103.5	103.5	103.4
1944: July 1	102.4	102.4	102.4	103.5	103.7	103.4	103.5	103.5	103.4
1945: July 1	102.4	102.4	102.4	103.5	103.7	103.4	103.5	103.5	103.4
1946: July 1	102.0	101.9	102.0	103.4	103.4	103.0	103.1	103.1	102.7
1948: Jan. 2	101.0	101.0	100.9	101.5	102.4	102.3	102.6	102.4	102.1
1949: July 1	100.8	100.8	100.7	101.1	101.2	101.3	101.7	101.4	101.3
1950: July 1	100.8	100.8	100.7	100.9	100.8	101.0	101.2	101.1	101.0
1951: July 1	100.8	100.8	100.7	100.9	101.7	100.7	100.8	100.8	100.7
1952: July 1	100.7	100.7	100.6	100.8	100.6	100.7	100.8	100.8	100.4
1953: July 1	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.7	100.6	100.9	101.0	101.0	100.3
1954: July 1	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.6	100.5	100.8	100.9	100.9	100.2
1955: July 1	100.4	100.5	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.7	100.8	100.8	100.1
1956: July 1	100.3	100.4	100.3	100.4	100.3	100.7	100.8	100.8	100.1
1957: July 1	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.3	100.2	100.3	100.0
1958: July 1	100.0	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0
1959: July 1	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.9
1960: July 1	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.9	99.9	100.2	100.0	99.8
1961: July 1	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.4
1962: July 1	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.7	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.6

TABLE 12. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 54 cities, July 1, 1961, and July 1, 1962

Trade or occupation	(Hours are the same for both years unless otherwise indicated)			Trade or occupation			
	July 1, 1961	July 1, 1962			July 1, 1961	July 1, 1962	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
ATLANTA, GA.				BALTIMORE, MD.—Continued			
Book and job				Book and job—Continued			
Bindery women	\$ 1.735	\$ 1.815	37½	Pressmen, platen:			
Bookbinders	3.182	3.262	37½	1	\$ 2.710	\$ 2.780	37½
Compositors, hand	3.207	3.287	37½	2	2.760	2.835	37½
Electrotypers	3.387	3.467	37½	Stereotypers:			
Machine operators	3.207	3.287	37½	Agreement A	2.860	2.860	37½
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.207	3.287	37½	Agreement B	3.450	3.450	37½
Mailers	3.037	3.117	37½	Newspaper			
Photoengravers:				Compositors, hand—daywork	3.520	3.630	36⅔
Agreement A	3.346	3.427	37½	Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.650	3.760	36⅔
Agreement B	3.533	3.633	37½	Machine operators—daywork	3.520	3.630	36⅔
Press assistants and feeders	2.139	2.219	37½	Machine operators—nightwork	3.650	3.760	36⅔
2-color	2.200	2.280	37½	Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.920	3.630	36⅔
Pressmen, cylinder	3.137	3.217	37½	Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.650	3.760	36⅔
2-color	3.237	3.317	37½	Mailers—daywork	3.000	3.000	37½
Offset:				Mailers—nightwork	3.210	3.210	35
17 x 22 inches and over	3.307	3.387	37½	Photoengravers—daywork	3.733	3.733	37½
14 x 20 inches	3.437	3.517	37½	Photoengravers—nightwork	3.893	3.893	37½
2-color	3.167	3.247	37½	Pressmen, web—daywork	3.380	3.380	37½
Rotary, roll- and sheet-fed:				Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.621	3.621	35
First pressmen	3.007	3.087	37½	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.580	3.580	37½
Second pressmen	2.917	2.997	37½	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.835	3.835	35
Rotogravure:				Stereotypers—daywork	3.370	3.370	37½
First pressmen	3.307	3.387	37½	Stereotypers—nightwork	3.610	3.610	35
Second pressmen	3.007	3.087	37½	BIRMINGHAM, ALA.			
Pressmen, platen	3.137	3.217	37½	Book and job			
Stereotypers	3.440	3.520	37½	Bindery women	1.770	1.820	37½
Newspaper				Foreladies	1.830	1.880	37½
Compositors, hand—daywork	3.280	3.360	37½	Bookbinders	3.240	3.320	37½
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.413	3.493	37½	Foremen	3.370	3.450	37½
Machine operators—daywork	3.280	3.360	37½	Compositors, hand:			
Machine operators—nightwork	3.413	3.493	37½	Agreement A	3.240	3.320	37½
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.280	3.360	37½	Agreement B	3.380	3.460	37½
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.413	3.493	37½	Electrotypers	3.413	3.466	37½
Mailers—daywork	2.780	2.847	37½	Machine operators:			
Mailers—nightwork	2.860	2.927	37½	Agreement A	3.240	3.320	37½
Photoengravers—daywork	3.480	3.560	37½	Agreement B	3.380	3.460	37½
Photoengravers—nightwork	3.640	3.720	37½	Machine tenders (machinists):			
Pressmen, web—daywork	3.193	3.260	37½	Agreement A	3.240	3.320	37½
Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.327	3.363	37½	Agreement B	3.380	3.460	37½
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.593	3.660	37½	Mailers	3.280	3.280	37½
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.727	3.783	37½	Photoengravers	3.460	3.500	37½
Stereotypers—daywork	3.260	3.340	37½	Press assistants and feeders:			
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.393	3.473	37½	Cylinder	2.198	2.254	37½
BALTIMORE, MD.				Job	1.770	1.820	37½
Book and job				Pressmen, cylinder	3.140	3.220	37½
Bindery women	1.570	1.630	37½	Offset	3.140	3.220	37½
Bookbinders	2.820	2.900	37½	Rotary-utility men	3.300	3.388	40
Compositors, hand	3.193	3.290	37½	Tension men	3.125	3.213	40
Electrotypers	3.107	3.193	37½	Pressmen, platen	3.140	3.220	37½
Machine operators	3.193	3.290	37½	Newspaper			
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.193	3.290	37½	Compositors, hand—daywork	3.293	3.393	37½
Mailers	3.000	3.000	37½	Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.393	3.493	37½
Photoengravers	3.611	3.611	35	Machine operators—daywork	3.293	3.393	37½
Rotogravure	3.952	3.952	36¼	Machine operators—nightwork	3.393	3.493	37½
Press assistants and feeders:				Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.293	3.393	37½
Cylinder	2.580	2.648	37½	Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.393	3.493	37½
Platen or small automatic	2.070	2.123	37½	Mailers—daywork	2.936	3.011	37½
Offset:				Mailers—nightwork	3.043	3.118	37½
22 inches and under	1.650	1.720	37½	Photoengravers—daywork	3.436	3.556	37½
Over 22 to 34 inches	2.170	2.259	37½	Photoengravers—nightwork	3.596	3.716	37½
Over 34 inches	2.700	2.818	37½	Pressmen, web—daywork	3.200	3.293	37½
2-color, 34 inches and under	2.700	2.818	37½	Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.362	3.455	37½
2-color, over 34 inches	2.770	2.887	37½	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.466	3.560	37½
Pressmen, cylinder:				Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.628	3.722	37½
1 automatic, up to 31 inches	2.890	2.966	37½	Stereotypers—daywork	3.206	3.306	37½
2 automatics, up to 31 inches	2.940	3.021	37½	Stereotypers—nightwork	3.306	3.406	37½
Single-color, over 31 inches	3.160	3.240	37½				
Offset:							
22 inches and under	3.060	3.190	37½				
Over 22 to 34 inches	3.310	3.446	37½				
Over 34 inches	3.440	3.586	37½				
2-color, 34 inches and under	3.440	3.586	37½				
2-color, over 34 inches	3.600	3.749	37½				

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: When more than one union scale was in effect for the same occupation in a particular city, letters of the alphabet were used to designate the various effective agreements. The sequence of the letters does not indicate the relative importance of the agreements or the scales.

TABLE 12. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 54 cities, July 1, 1961, and July 1, 1962—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1961			July 1, 1962		
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
BOSTON, MASS.						
<u>Book and job</u>						
Bindery women	\$ 1.745	\$ 1.785	37 ¹ / ₂	Bindery women:		
Bookbinders, rulers	2.990	3.172	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement A	\$ 1.870	\$ 1.920
Compositors, hand	3.213	3.306	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement B	1.820	1.900
Electrotypers	3.370	3.460	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement C	1.870	1.910
Machine operators	3.213	3.306	37 ¹ / ₂	Bookbinders:		
Machine tenders	3.213	3.306	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement A	3.155	3.235
Photoengravers	3.823	3.914	35	Agreement B	3.170	3.270
Press assistants and feeders:				Compositors, hand	3.350	3.443
1 5-color rotary	2.860	3.070	37 ¹ / ₂	Electrotypers	3.500	3.590
1 single-color sheet-fed rotary, 65 inches or over	2.860	2.970	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine operators	3.350	3.443
1 single-color sheet-fed rotary, under 65 inches; 1 perfecting; cylinder with 2 pile-feeders; 1 2-color 38 inches or over	2.820	2.930	37 ¹ / ₂	Machinist-operators	3.404	3.497
1 2-color offset 34 inches up to 52 inches	2.820	2.930	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine tenders (machinists)	3.444	3.537
1 2-color offset over 52 inches	2.900	3.010	37 ¹ / ₂	Mailers	3.348	3.437
1 4-color offset	3.000	3.110	37 ¹ / ₂	Photoengravers	3.682	3.885
Junior assistants	2.157	2.267	37 ¹ / ₂	Press assistants and feeders:		
1 single-color offset 65 inches or over	2.850	2.960	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement A:		
Cylinder 65 inches or over; hand-fed 65 inches or over	2.760	2.870	37 ¹ / ₂	Cylinder	2.800	2.880
Cylinder with 1 pile-feeder 41 inches, up to 65 inches; cylinder under 65 inches; hand-fed up to 65 inches; single-color job (automatic) up to 41 inches	2.720	2.830	37 ¹ / ₂	2-color	2.890	2.970
1 single-color sheet-fed rotary perfecting	2.960	3.065	37 ¹ / ₂	Platen	2.530	2.610
Platen	2.040	2.150	37 ¹ / ₂	Offset (over 23 ¹ / ₂ inches)	3.000	3.080
Pressmen, cylinder:				Agreement B	2.830	2.910
1 5-color rotary	3.490	3.804	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, cylinder:		
1 single-color sheet-fed rotary perfecting	3.345	3.548	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement A:		
1 single-color sheet-fed rotary 65 inches or over	3.250	3.448	37 ¹ / ₂	Job	3.300	3.380
1 single-color sheet-fed rotary up to 65 inches; 1 2-color; 1 perfecting	3.170	3.363	37 ¹ / ₂	2-color	3.490	3.570
1 65 inches or over	3.075	3.262	37 ¹ / ₂	Offset (over 23 ¹ / ₂ inches)	3.700	3.780
1 under 65 inches; 1 single-color job (automatic) up to 28 x 41 inches	2.990	3.172	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement B:		
Offset:				Job	3.275	3.355
1 4-color 76 inches:				2-color	3.300	3.380
First pressmen	4.770	5.060	37 ¹ / ₂	5-color; perfecting	3.660	3.740
Second pressmen	3.500	3.713	37 ¹ / ₂	Multicolor	3.460	3.540
1 2-color 76 inches	4.150	4.401	37 ¹ / ₂	Rotary	3.355	3.435
1 2-color 58 inches	3.850	4.084	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, platen	3.130	3.210
1 single-color 76 inches	3.600	3.819	37 ¹ / ₂			
1 2-color up to and including 30 inches	3.170	3.444	37 ¹ / ₂	<u>Newspaper</u>		
1 single-color up to and including 30 inches	2.990	3.253	37 ¹ / ₂	Compositors, hand—daywork	3.467	3.779
1 2-color up to 44 inches	(¹)	3.545	37 ¹ / ₂	Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.600	3.917
1 single-color up to 23 inches	(¹)	3.172	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine operators—daywork	3.467	3.779
1 single-color up to 41 inches	(¹)	3.355	37 ¹ / ₂	Machinist-operators	3.555	3.870
Pressmen, platen:				Machine operators—nightwork	3.600	3.917
1 automatic, 2 hand-fed	2.870	3.045	37 ¹ / ₂	Machinist-operators	3.688	4.008
1 hand-fed	2.780	2.949	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.555	3.870
Stereotypers	3.993	4.100	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.688	4.008
				Mailers—daywork	3.348	3.437
				Mailers—nightwork	3.485	3.575
				Photoengravers—daywork	4.012	4.122
				Photoengravers—nightwork	4.150	4.260
				Pressmen, web—daywork:		
				Agreement A	3.519	3.627
				Agreement B	3.439	3.627
				Colormen	3.719	3.827
				Pressmen, web—nightwork:		
				Agreement A	3.653	3.889
				Agreement B	3.572	3.889
				Colormen	3.853	4.097
				Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:		
				Agreement A	3.786	3.893
				Agreement B	3.639	3.827
				Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork:		
				Agreement A	3.919	4.165
				Agreement B	3.772	4.097
				Stereotypers—daywork	3.520	3.751
				Stereotypers—nightwork	3.653	3.889
				CHARLOTTE, N. C.		
				<u>Newspaper</u>		
Compositors, hand—daywork	3.557	3.654	36 ¹ / ₄	Compositors, hand—daywork	3.107	3.200
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.687	3.784	36 ¹ / ₄	Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.240	3.320
Machine operators—daywork	3.557	3.654	36 ¹ / ₄	Machine operators—daywork	3.107	3.200
Machine operators—nightwork	3.687	3.784	36 ¹ / ₄	Machine operators—nightwork	3.240	3.320
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.557	3.654	36 ¹ / ₄	Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.107	3.200
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.687	3.784	36 ¹ / ₄	Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.240	3.320
Mailers—daywork	3.046	3.140	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, web—daywork	3.027	3.106
Mailers—nightwork	3.264	3.367	35	Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.160	3.242
Photoengravers—daywork	3.706	3.802	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.293	3.373
Tint layers	3.970	4.066	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.427	3.506
Photoengravers—nightwork	3.786	3.882	37 ¹ / ₂	Stereotypers—daywork	3.027	3.107
Tint layers	3.953	4.146	37 ¹ / ₂	Stereotypers—nightwork	3.160	3.240
Pressmen, web—daywork:						
Agreement A	3.449	3.545	37 ¹ / ₂			
Agreement B	3.660	3.754	38 ¹ / ₂			
Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.979	4.090	32 ¹ / ₂			
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:						
Agreement A	3.682	3.778	37 ¹ / ₂			
Agreement B	3.960	4.054	38 ¹ / ₂			
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	4.248	4.359	32 ¹ / ₂			
Stereotypers—daywork	3.609	3.706	35			
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.991	4.098	31 ¹ / ₂			

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 12. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 54 cities, July 1, 1961, and July 1, 1962—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1961			July 1, 1962		
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
CHICAGO, ILL.						
Book and job						
Bindery women:						
Agreement A:						
Hand gatherers and collators, wire stitchers, hand coverers, thread sewers, paging and numbering machine operators, automatic stitchers, feeders, Sheridan inserters	\$ 2.077	\$ 2.146	36 ¹ / ₄			
Blankbook sewers, folding or ruling machine feeders, sewing-machine operators, rotary perforating and punching machine operators, table workers	2.036	2.105	36 ¹ / ₄			
Foreladies	2.212	2.281	36 ¹ / ₄			
Agreement B	2.077	2.077	36 ¹ / ₄			
Bookbinders:						
Agreement A:						
Commercial work:						
Forwarders—cloth, leather, job finishers; operators, paper cutters; paper joggers; sheet straighteners; operators, trimmers; operators, automatic stitching machines; operators, gathering machines; operators, automatic binding machines; operators, covering machines; operators, combination gathering and stitching machines; operators, Kast or Sheridan inserting machines (1); operators, folding machines, automatic feed (1); operators, automatic feed perforating machines	3.350	3.467	36 ¹ / ₄			
Operators, folding machine and feeder—hand-fed (1)	3.294	3.411	36 ¹ / ₄			
Operators-in-charge—stock and cutting machine	3.450	3.567	36 ¹ / ₄			
Operators, folding machine, automatic feed (2)	3.419	3.536	36 ¹ / ₄			
Operators-in-charge of gathering, stitching and covering machine combination	3.460	3.577	36 ¹ / ₄			
Operators, folding machine, automatic feed (3)	3.502	3.619	36 ¹ / ₄			
Operators, Kast or Sheridan inserting machine with trimmer attachment (1)	3.516	3.633	36 ¹ / ₄			
Edition binding:						
Forwarders—cloth, leather and job; finishers; operators, paper cutters; paper joggers, sheet straighteners; operators, automatic stitching machines; operators, gathering machines; operators, binding machines; operators, combination gathering and stitching machines; operators, folding machines, automatic feed (1); operators, automatic feed perforating machines	3.350	3.467	36 ¹ / ₄			
Operators, folding machines and feeders: hand-fed (1)	3.294	3.411	36 ¹ / ₄			
Case-makers, hand or machine operators; operators-in-charge, casing-in-machines; edge gilders; marblers; stampers; operators, automatic rounders and backers, automatic gluing machines, lining machines, round corner machines	3.323	3.440	36 ¹ / ₄			
Book pressers: hand gluers	3.185	3.302	36 ¹ / ₄			
Casers, helpers, pasters, smashers, sawyers, general workers, and tipping for gilders; book repairers	3.273	3.390	36 ¹ / ₄			
Operators, nonautomatic gluing machines	3.267	3.384	36 ¹ / ₄			
Operators, indexing machines; stock cutters, binders' stock	3.285	3.402	36 ¹ / ₄			
Tip printers	3.297	3.414	36 ¹ / ₄			
Operators, folding machines, automatic feed (2)	3.419	3.536	36 ¹ / ₄			
Operators, folding machines, automatic feed (3)	3.502	3.619	36 ¹ / ₄			
Head stampers, in charge of 1 or more machines	3.433	3.550	36 ¹ / ₄			
Operators, combination cutter and 1 folding machine	3.460	3.577	36 ¹ / ₄			
CHICAGO, ILL.—Continued						
Book and job—Continued						
Bookbinders—Continued						
Agreement A—Continued						
Edition binding—Continued						
Operators, perfect patent binding machine (1); operators-in-charge, gathering, stitching and covering machine combination	\$ 3.460	\$ 3.577	36 ¹ / ₄			
Agreement B:						
Paper rulers	3.440	3.550	36 ¹ / ₄			
Compositors, hand	3.766	3.883	36 ¹ / ₄			
Czechoslovak text	3.766	3.900	36 ¹ / ₄			
Swedish text	3.900	4.000	36 ¹ / ₄			
Electrotypers	3.900	4.000	36 ¹ / ₄			
Machine operators	3.804	3.921	36 ¹ / ₄			
Czechoslovak text	4.597	4.738	30			
Swedish text	3.804	3.950	36 ¹ / ₄			
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.804	3.921	36 ¹ / ₄			
Mailers	3.317	3.434	36 ¹ / ₄			
Photoengravers	4.585	4.700	35			
Rotogravure	4.528	4.614	35			
Press assistants and feeders:						
Senior assistants:						
Presses 25 x 38 inches and larger:						
1 2-color; 1 perfecting, over 46 x 65 inches bed measurement; 2-automatic Miehle units, 29 x 41 inches; 1 74-inch, 1 Miller Major 2-color; 2 single, Miller Major, 27 x 41 inches	3.248	3.358	36 ¹ / ₄			
Single cylinder; in-charge-of varnishing machine, offset; coupon 1 double impression, 2 sheets to 1 cylinder, 1 or 2 colors	3.221	3.331	36 ¹ / ₄			
Folding machines, hand-fed:	3.304	3.414	36 ¹ / ₄			
Feeders	3.221	3.331	36 ¹ / ₄			
Feeders and operators, 1 machine	3.281	3.391	36 ¹ / ₄			
Folding machines with automatic sheet-fed equipment:						
1 machine	3.338	3.448	36 ¹ / ₄			
2 machines	3.407	3.517	36 ¹ / ₄			
3 machines	3.490	3.600	36 ¹ / ₄			
Assistants on folding machines:						
paper jogger	3.248	3.358	36 ¹ / ₄			
Stock cutters:						
On flat machines	3.338	3.448	36 ¹ / ₄			
Men-in-charge	3.438	3.548	36 ¹ / ₄			
2-color sheet-fed rotary:						
Harris-Claybourn, 47 x 72 inches, Cottrell, 36 x 48 inches	3.290	3.400	36 ¹ / ₄			
1- or 2-roll rotary:						
Tension men	3.331	3.441	36 ¹ / ₄			
Oilers or utility assistants	3.290	3.400	36 ¹ / ₄			
Assistants on any 2-deck rotary machine using 1- or 2-roll with insert attachments						
Tension men on 4-unit while operating with odd color (5th unit)	3.276	3.386	36 ¹ / ₄			
Oilers or utility assistants on 4-unit	3.375	3.485	36 ¹ / ₄			
Tension men on 6-unit	3.334	3.444	36 ¹ / ₄			
Oilers or utility assistants on 6-unit	3.419	3.529	36 ¹ / ₄			
Tension men on 8-unit	3.378	3.488	36 ¹ / ₄			
Oilers or utility assistants on 8-unit	3.463	3.573	36 ¹ / ₄			
Tension men on 8-unit	3.422	3.532	36 ¹ / ₄			
Single rotary:						
Single rotary; automatic or sheet-fed; Cox Duplex, Goss Comet and Cox-O-Type single flatbed	3.248	3.358	36 ¹ / ₄			
Tubular rotary—single deck	3.331	3.441	36 ¹ / ₄			
Color:						
McKee 4-color (roll or automatic sheet-fed); McKee 5-color; Claybourn 4- and 5-color	3.290	3.400	36 ¹ / ₄			
10-color web perfecting:						
First assistants	3.331	3.441	36 ¹ / ₄			
Second and third assistants	3.290	3.400	36 ¹ / ₄			
U. P. M.:						
Single attachments	3.248	3.358	36 ¹ / ₄			
Double attachments	3.290	3.400	36 ¹ / ₄			
Junior assistants:						
Pony Miehle (2); Miller 2-color, 22 x 30 inches (2)	2.804	2.914	36 ¹ / ₄			
Kelly, 25 ¹ / ₄ x 28 ¹ / ₄ inches (2); Miehle horizontal (2); Miller Simplex 20 x 26 inches (2); Kelly, style A, 17 x 21 ¹ / ₈ inches (2); Kelly, style B, 20 ¹ / ₈ x 22 ³ / ₈ inches (2)	2.763	2.873	36 ¹ / ₄			

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 12. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 54 cities, July 1, 1961, and July 1, 1962—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1961	July 1, 1962		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1961	July 1, 1962	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
CHICAGO, ILL.—Continued				CHICAGO, ILL.—Continued			
<u>Book and job—Continued</u>				<u>Book and job—Continued</u>			
Press assistants and feeders—Continued				Pressmen, cylinder—Continued			
Junior assistants—Continued				Rotary—Continued			
Kelly, 16 ¹ / ₄ x 21 ³ / ₈ inches (2);				6 unit:			
Miehle vertical (2); Miller				First position	\$ 3.979	\$ 4.096	36 ¹ / ₄
automatic platen (2); Kluge				Second position	3.814	3.931	36 ¹ / ₄
automatic platen (2);				8 unit:			
Harris 2-color, automatic				First position	3.869	3.986	36 ¹ / ₄
14 x 18 ¹ / ₄ inches or less (2)	\$ 2.763	\$ 2.873	36 ¹ / ₄	Second and third positions	3.703	3.820	36 ¹ / ₄
Kelly, 28 ¹ / ₂ x 35 ¹ / ₂ inches (2)	2.790	2.900	36 ¹ / ₄	Rotogravure:			
Feeders:				1 or 2 unit	3.759	3.876	36 ¹ / ₄
Hand-fed platen	2.763	2.873	36 ¹ / ₄	3 or 4 unit	3.648	3.765	36 ¹ / ₄
Hand-fed cylinder	2.804	2.914	36 ¹ / ₄	Web	4.050	4.143	35
Hand-fed Colt's Armory and				Registermen, rotogravure	4.229	4.322	35
Universal	2.777	2.887	36 ¹ / ₄	Pressmen-in-charge	4.236	4.329	35
Pressmen, cylinder:				Pressmen, platen:			
Sheet-fed, flatbed, 46 x 65 inches and				3 or less	3.372	3.489	36 ¹ / ₄
under; 2 single-color, single				4 hand-fed	3.400	3.517	36 ¹ / ₄
cylinder; 1 2-color double cylinder;				5 hand-fed	3.455	3.572	36 ¹ / ₄
1 double cylinder perfecting; 1 single				6 hand-fed	3.483	3.600	36 ¹ / ₄
cylinder with Upham auxiliary cylinder				Proofers on 1 job or 1 power	3.566	3.683	36 ¹ / ₄
attachment; 3 single-cylinder,				Stereotypers:			
Patent Inside Blanket; 1 single-color,				Agreement A	3.702	3.902	36 ¹ / ₄
single cylinder and not more than				Agreement B	3.957	4.013	35
3 platen job; second position running				Agreement C	3.593	3.706	37 ¹ / ₂
tandem with 4 beds	3.566	3.683	36 ¹ / ₄	Agreement D	4.110	4.248	36 ¹ / ₄
Bed size over 46 x 65 inches;				<u>Newspaper</u>			
2 single-color, single cylinder;				Compositors, hand—daywork:			
1 2-color double cylinder;				English text	3.738	3.834	36 ¹ / ₄
1 double cylinder perfecting;				Polish text	4.125	4.248	32 ¹ / ₂
1 single cylinder with Upham auxiliary				Compositors, hand—nightwork:			
cylinder attachment; 1 single-color,				English text	3.890	3.988	36 ¹ / ₄
single and not more than				Polish text	4.125	4.248	32 ¹ / ₂
3 platen job	3.593	3.710	36 ¹ / ₄	Machine operators—daywork:			
Special type:				English text	3.738	3.834	36 ¹ / ₄
2 single-color, single cylinder				Polish text	4.125	4.248	32 ¹ / ₂
Miehle units, Miller Majors,				Machine operators—nightwork:			
or No. 2 Kellys (or any single				English text	3.890	3.988	36 ¹ / ₄
paired with them except				Polish text	4.125	4.248	32 ¹ / ₂
Miehle 7/0)	3.593	3.710	36 ¹ / ₄	Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork:			
1 or 2 single-color, single cylinder				English text	3.738	3.834	36 ¹ / ₄
Miehle 7/0's (74 inches) or				Polish text	4.125	4.248	32 ¹ / ₂
1 7/0 and any single paired with it;				Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork:			
1 single cylinder 7/0 Miehle and not				English text	3.890	3.988	36 ¹ / ₄
more than 3 platen job; 1 single				Polish text	4.125	4.248	32 ¹ / ₂
cylinder Miehle 7/0 (74 inches) with				Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork:			
Upham auxiliary cylinder				English text	3.738	3.834	36 ¹ / ₄
attachment	3.621	3.738	36 ¹ / ₄	Polish text	4.125	4.248	32 ¹ / ₂
1 Cox Duplex, Hoe Duplex, Goss				Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork:			
flatbed or Cox-O-Type (or any				English text	3.890	3.988	36 ¹ / ₄
press of similar type)	3.676	3.793	36 ¹ / ₄	Polish text	4.125	4.248	32 ¹ / ₂
Rotary:				Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork:			
1 2-color sheet-fed	3.731	3.848	36 ¹ / ₄	English text	3.738	3.834	36 ¹ / ₄
1 3-color sheet-fed	3.786	3.903	36 ¹ / ₄	Polish text	4.125	4.248	32 ¹ / ₂
1 4-color sheet-fed	3.869	3.986	36 ¹ / ₄	Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork:			
1 5-color sheet-fed	3.952	4.069	36 ¹ / ₄	English text	3.890	3.988	36 ¹ / ₄
1 sheet- or web-fed, 70 inches or over:				Polish text	4.125	4.248	32 ¹ / ₂
1 4-color	3.924	4.041	36 ¹ / ₄	Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork:			
1 5-color	4.007	4.124	36 ¹ / ₄	English text	3.738	3.834	36 ¹ / ₄
1 Miesel	3.814	3.831	36 ¹ / ₄	Polish text	4.125	4.248	32 ¹ / ₂
1 tubular—1 or 2 unit	3.759	3.876	36 ¹ / ₄	Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork:			
3 or 4 unit, tubular, second				English text	3.890	3.988	36 ¹ / ₄
pressmen	3.648	3.765	36 ¹ / ₄	Polish text	4.125	4.248	32 ¹ / ₂
1 32-page, 2 unit	3.731	3.848	36 ¹ / ₄	Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork:			
1 64-page, 2 unit	3.869	3.986	36 ¹ / ₄	English text	3.287	3.393	37 ¹ / ₂
If running color, 4 unit:				Mailers—nightwork	3.566	3.676	36 ¹ / ₄
First position	3.869	3.986	36 ¹ / ₄	Photoengravers—daywork	4.179	4.179	36 ¹ / ₄
Second position	3.703	3.820	36 ¹ / ₄	Photoengravers—nightwork	4.427	4.427	36 ¹ / ₄
1 80-page, 2 unit	3.869	3.986	36 ¹ / ₄	Pressmen, web—daywork	3.627	3.647	37 ¹ / ₂
If running color, 4 unit:				Offside colormen and registermen—			
First position	3.869	3.986	36 ¹ / ₄	rotogravure	3.693	3.713	37 ¹ / ₂
Second position	3.703	3.820	36 ¹ / ₄	Pressmen, web—nightwork	4.043	4.064	35
1 96-page Novel News, 2 unit	3.869	3.986	36 ¹ / ₄	Offside colormen and registermen—			
1 192-page Novel News, 4 unit:				rotogravure	4.114	4.135	35
First position	3.924	4.041	36 ¹ / ₄	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.800	3.820	37 ¹ / ₂
Second position	3.759	3.876	36 ¹ / ₄	Rotogravure and color	3.933	3.953	37 ¹ / ₂
1 96-page, 2 or 4 unit:				Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	4.239	4.260	35
First position	3.869	3.986	36 ¹ / ₄	Rotogravure and color	4.381	4.402	35
Second position	3.703	3.820	36 ¹ / ₄	Stereotypers—daywork:			
1 128-page, 4 unit:				Agreement A	3.636	3.733	37 ¹ / ₂
First position	3.869	3.986	36 ¹ / ₄	Agreement B	4.285	4.385	32 ¹ / ₂
Second position	3.703	3.820	36 ¹ / ₄	Agreement C	3.886	3.993	35
1 192-page, 4 unit:				Agreement D	3.693	3.837	37 ¹ / ₂
First position	3.897	4.014	36 ¹ / ₄	Foreign language—German and Polish	4.277	4.400	32 ¹ / ₂
Second position	3.759	3.876	36 ¹ / ₄	Stereotypers—nightwork:			
5 unit:				Agreement A	3.911	4.008	36 ¹ / ₄
First position	3.924	4.041	36 ¹ / ₄	Agreement B	4.708	4.817	30
Second position	3.759	3.876	36 ¹ / ₄	Agreement C	4.262	4.377	32 ¹ / ₂
				Agreement D	4.029	4.240	35
				Foreign language—German and Polish	5.127	5.273	27 ¹ / ₂
				CINCINNATI, OHIO			
				<u>Book and job</u>			
				Bindery women	1.830	1.870	37 ¹ / ₂
				Bookbinders	3.150	3.220	37 ¹ / ₂
				Compositors, hand	3.347	3.430	37 ¹ / ₂
				Electrotypers	3.366	3.500	37 ¹ / ₂
				Machine operators	3.347	3.430	37 ¹ / ₂
				Machine operators:			
				1 or 2 machines	3.453	3.533	37 ¹ / ₂
				3 or 4 machines	3.507	3.587	37 ¹ / ₂
				Machine tenders (machinists)	3.347	3.430	37 ¹ / ₂
				Mailers	3.147	3.147	37 ¹ / ₂

TABLE 12. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 54 cities, July 1, 1961, and July 1, 1962—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1961			July 1, 1962			
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	
COLUMBUS, OHIO—Continued				DAYTON, OHIO—Continued			
<u>Newspaper</u>				<u>Book and job—Continued</u>			
Compositors, hand—daywork	\$ 3.520	\$ 3.630	37½	Compositors, hand:			
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.780	3.890	36¼	Agreement A	\$ 3.687	\$ 3.780	37½
Machine operators—daywork	3.520	3.630	37½	Agreement B	3.602	3.702	37½
Machine operators—nightwork	3.780	3.890	36¼	Agreement C	3.602	3.702	37½
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.520	3.630	37½	Agreement C	3.602	3.795	37½
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.780	3.890	36¼	Electrotypers			
Mailers—daywork	3.183	3.289	37½	Machine operators:			
Mailers—nightwork	3.430	3.541	36¼	Agreement A	3.687	3.780	37½
Photoengravers—daywork	3.813	3.920	37½	Agreement B	3.602	3.702	37½
Photoengravers—nightwork	4.110	4.220	36¼	Agreement C	3.602	3.702	37½
Pressmen, web—daywork	3.480	3.590	37½	Machine tenders (machinists):			
Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.870	3.990	35	Agreement A	3.687	3.780	37½
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.810	3.920	37½	Agreement B	3.602	3.702	37½
Second pressmen-in-charge	3.750	3.850	37½	Agreement C	3.602	3.702	37½
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	4.230	4.340	35	Mailers:			
Second pressmen-in-charge	4.160	4.270	35	Job setters	3.245	3.345	37½
Stereotypers—daywork	3.467	3.574	37½	Machine operators	3.095	3.195	37½
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.858	3.972	35	Machine wrappers	2.560	2.660	37½
				Women:			
				Cheshire takeoff	2.045	2.145	37½
				Journeywomen	1.785	1.885	37½
				Ticket writers	2.045	2.125	37½
				Photoengravers:			
				Agreement A	3.645	3.745	36¼
				Agreement B	3.746	3.834	37½
				Press assistants and feeders:			
				Agreement A:			
				Cover; 48 x 70 double 5-color Claybourn	3.010	3.090	37½
				Job:			
				Miehle or Miller	2.770	2.850	37½
				2-color Claybourn	2.870	2.950	37½
				Pattern; Scott and Pacemaker	2.770	2.850	37½
				Web:			
				192-page Goss; 96-page; 64-page			
				double 2-color; 32-page Goss,			
				front-end men	2.880	2.960	37½
				Double 5-color, 2- and 5-color with			
				steam drum; McKee and 5-color			
				Claybourn	2.930	3.010	37½
				Agreement B:			
				Cylinder (after 3 years)	2.680	2.680	37½
				Job feeders (after 2 years)	2.170	2.170	37½
				2-color cylinder	2.730	2.730	37½
				Agreement C:			
				Cylinder	2.825	2.905	37½
				2-color	2.875	2.955	37½
				Colorverter	2.543	2.623	37½
				Job	2.283	2.363	37½
				Hamilton 4-web	2.313	2.393	37½
				Pressmen, cylinder:			
				Agreement A:			
				Cover; 48 x 70 double 5-color Claybourn			
				(sheet-fed)	3.755	3.855	37½
				(Job) Miehle; Miller; Kelly; Heidelberg;			
				Miehle Vertical (3)	3.435	3.535	37½
				(Pattern) Scott and Webendorfer offset	3.355	3.455	37½
				(Pattern) 2-color Webendorfer	3.435	3.535	37½
				2-color Claybourn	3.555	3.655	37½
				192-page Goss; 64-page double 2-color	3.490	3.590	37½
				96-page 2-color Cottrell	3.595	3.695	37½
				5-color Claybourn	3.675	3.775	37½
				32-page Goss	3.625	3.725	37½
				In-charge-of double 5-color; 2- and			
				5-color with steam drum	3.785	3.885	37½
				In-charge-of 192-page Goss; 64-page			
				double 2-color	3.730	3.830	37½
				Agreement B:			
				Automatic job:			
				Kelly vertical, Miller, etc., up to and			
				including 22 x 28 inches	3.350	2.3.350	37½
				Over 22 x 28 inches	3.350	2.3.350	37½
				2-color	3.460	2.3.460	37½
				Offset:			
				Single-color:			
				12 x 20 to 22 x 30 inches	3.350	2.3.350	37½
				22 x 34 to 50 x 68 inches	3.380	2.3.380	37½
				2-color; 26 x 40 to 50 x 68 inches	3.480	3.480	37½
				Agreement C:			
				Rotary	3.350	3.500	37½
				Agreement D:			
				Cylinder or automatic job; cylinder			
				under 22 x 28 inches	3.430	3.550	37½
				Over 22 x 28 inches	3.455	3.575	37½
				2-color; Speed Flex	3.560	3.680	37½
				Duro rotary, 14 inches	3.455	3.575	37½
				Duro rotary, 26 inches	3.585	3.705	37½
				Hamilton 4-web	3.610	3.730	37½
				Hot wax carbonizing	3.505	3.625	37½

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 12. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 54 cities, July 1, 1961, and July 1, 1962—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1961	July 1, 1962		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1961	July 1, 1962	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
DAYTON, OHIO—Continued				DENVER, COLO.—Continued			
Book and job—Continued				Newspaper			
Pressmen, platen:				Compositors, hand—daywork	\$ 3.490	\$ 3.580	36 $\frac{1}{2}$
Agreement A:				Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.610	3.710	36 $\frac{1}{2}$
1 or 2	3.100	² 3.100	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Machine operators—daywork	3.490	3.580	36 $\frac{1}{2}$
3	3.210	² 3.210	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Machine operators—nightwork	3.610	3.710	36 $\frac{1}{2}$
4 or 5	3.350	² 3.350	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.490	3.580	36 $\frac{1}{2}$
Agreement B:				Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.610	3.710	36 $\frac{1}{2}$
1 or 2	3.200	3.320	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Mailers—daywork:			
Stereotypers:				Agreement A	2.946	3.053	37 $\frac{1}{2}$
Agreement A	3.455	3.575	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Agreement B	3.010	3.124	36 $\frac{1}{2}$
Agreement B	3.695	3.795	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Mailers—nightwork:			
Agreement C	3.455	3.455	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Agreement A	3.080	3.187	37 $\frac{1}{2}$
Agreement D	3.455	3.575	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Agreement B	3.080	3.261	36 $\frac{1}{2}$
Newspaper				Photoengravers—daywork	3.626	3.733	37 $\frac{1}{2}$
Compositors, hand—daywork	3.347	3.490	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Pressmen, web—daywork:			
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.480	3.620	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Agreement A	3.273	3.380	37 $\frac{1}{2}$
Machine operators—daywork	3.347	3.490	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Offset colormen	3.406	3.513	37 $\frac{1}{2}$
Machine operators—nightwork	3.480	3.620	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Agreement B	3.401	3.502	37 $\frac{1}{2}$
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.347	3.490	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Pressmen, web—nightwork:			
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.480	3.620	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Agreement A	3.535	3.650	35
Mailers—daywork:				Offset colormen	3.679	3.792	35
Agreement A	2.893	2.946	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:			
Agreement B	2.893	3.039	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Agreement A	3.540	3.647	37 $\frac{1}{2}$
Mailers—nightwork:				Agreement B	3.667	3.774	37 $\frac{1}{2}$
Agreement A	3.026	3.079	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork:			
Agreement B	3.026	3.172	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Agreement A	3.182	3.935	35
Photoengravers—daywork	3.530	3.627	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Stereotypers—daywork	3.300	3.406	37 $\frac{1}{2}$
Photoengravers—nightwork	3.660	3.760	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Stereotypers—nightwork	3.433	3.540	37 $\frac{1}{2}$
Pressmen, web—daywork:				DES MOINES, IOWA			
Agreement A	3.347	3.440	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Book and job			
Agreement B	3.653	3.773	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Bindery women:			
Agreement C	3.662	3.782	35	Agreement A	1.950	1.950	37 $\frac{1}{2}$
Pressmen, web—nightwork:				Agreement B	1.750	1.820	37 $\frac{1}{2}$
Agreement A	3.480	3.573	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Bookbinders:			
Agreement B	3.787	3.907	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Agreement A	3.390	3.390	37 $\frac{1}{2}$
Agreement C	3.805	3.925	35	Agreement B	3.005	3.075	37 $\frac{1}{2}$
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:				Compositors, hand:			
Agreement A	3.613	3.706	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Agreement A	3.160	3.260	37 $\frac{1}{2}$
Agreement B	3.987	4.107	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Agreement B	3.460	3.510	37 $\frac{1}{2}$
Agreement C	4.063	4.183	35	Electrotypers	3.570	3.720	37 $\frac{1}{2}$
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork:				Machine operators:			
Agreement A	3.747	3.840	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Agreement A	3.160	3.260	37 $\frac{1}{2}$
Agreement B	4.120	4.240	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Agreement B	3.550	3.600	37 $\frac{1}{2}$
Agreement C	4.162	4.282	35	Machine tenders (machinists):			
Stereotypers—daywork	3.346	3.493	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Agreement A	3.160	3.260	37 $\frac{1}{2}$
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.486	3.633	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Agreement B	3.590	3.640	37 $\frac{1}{2}$
DENVER, COLO.				Mailers	3.320	3.360	37 $\frac{1}{2}$
Book and job				Photoengravers	3.550	3.660	37 $\frac{1}{2}$
Bindery women	1.886	1.959	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Press assistants and feeders:			
Bookbinders	3.202	3.313	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Agreement A:			
Compositors, hand	3.087	3.293	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Claybourn			
Electrotypers	3.495	² 3.495	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	5-color; 64-page Cottrell,			
Machine operators	3.087	3.293	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	2-color; (high speed) Hoe	2.810	² 2.810	37 $\frac{1}{2}$
Machinist-operators	3.210	3.427	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	40-page double 5-color	2.810	² 2.810	37 $\frac{1}{2}$
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.087	3.293	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Offset	2.810	² 2.810	37 $\frac{1}{2}$
Mailers	3.061	3.175	36 $\frac{1}{2}$	Agreement B:			
Photoengravers	3.347	3.440	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Cylinder	2.650	2.730	37 $\frac{1}{2}$
Offset	3.380	² 3.380	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Offset, under 14 x 20 inches	2.130	2.200	37 $\frac{1}{2}$
Press assistants and feeders:				Offset, 14 x 20 inches; 17 x 22 inches;			
Cylinder	2.612	2.706	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	22 x 30 inches; 22 x 34 inches	2.650	2.700	37 $\frac{1}{2}$
Platen	1.768	1.829	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Platen	2.130	2.200	37 $\frac{1}{2}$
Offset:				Rotary	2.660	2.740	37 $\frac{1}{2}$
1-color	2.612	2.612	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Pressmen, cylinder:			
2-color	2.702	2.702	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Agreement A:			
4-color:				Claybourn 5-color	3.550	² 3.550	37 $\frac{1}{2}$
First place	2.849	2.849	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Cottrell, 64-page	3.550	² 3.550	37 $\frac{1}{2}$
Second place	2.612	2.612	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	40-page double 5-color; (high speed)			
6-unit Webendorfer:				Hoe	3.760	² 3.760	37 $\frac{1}{2}$
First place	2.782	2.782	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Small cylinder	3.220	² 3.220	37 $\frac{1}{2}$
Second place	2.612	2.612	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Offset:			
Pressmen, cylinder	3.183	3.296	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Under 14 x 20 inches	3.220	² 3.220	37 $\frac{1}{2}$
Kelly, vertical 17 x 22 inches	3.076	3.187	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Harris, 1-color	3.280	² 3.280	37 $\frac{1}{2}$
Offset:				2-color	3.480	² 3.480	37 $\frac{1}{2}$
17 x 22 inches	3.076	3.182	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Agreement B:			
Over 17 x 22 inches	3.236	3.412	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Cylinder, large	3.160	3.260	37 $\frac{1}{2}$
2-color	3.409	3.409	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Small cylinder	3.090	3.190	37 $\frac{1}{2}$
4-color, and 6-unit Webendorfer	3.636	3.636	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Webendorfer	3.430	3.510	37 $\frac{1}{2}$
Pressmen, platen	3.049	3.161	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Offset:			
Stereotypers	3.433	3.540	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	23 x 36 inches	3.160	3.260	37 $\frac{1}{2}$
				23 x 30 inches; 17 x 22 inches	3.090	3.190	37 $\frac{1}{2}$
				14 x 20 inches and under	2.890	2.980	37 $\frac{1}{2}$
				Rotary—Scott	3.340	3.450	37 $\frac{1}{2}$
				Pressmen, platen	2.890	2.980	37 $\frac{1}{2}$
				Stereotypers	3.550	3.630	37 $\frac{1}{2}$

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 12. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 54 cities, July 1, 1961, and July 1, 1962—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1962			Trade or occupation	July 1, 1962		
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
DES MOINES, IOWA—Continued				DETROIT, MICH.—Continued			
<u>Newspaper</u>				<u>Newspaper—Continued</u>			
Compositors, hand—daywork	\$ 3.467	\$ 3.546	37½	Mailers—daywork:			
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.691	3.771	37½	Agreement A	\$ 3.351	\$ 3.447	37½
Machine operators—daywork	3.467	3.546	37½	Agreement B	3.431	3.484	37½
Machine operators—nightwork	3.691	3.771	37½	Agreement C	3.424	3.517	37½
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.467	3.546	37½	Mailers—nightwork:			
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.691	3.771	37½	Agreement A	3.530	3.626	37½
Mailers—daywork	3.350	3.430	37½	Agreement B	3.740	3.797	35
Mailers—nightwork	3.560	3.640	37½	Agreement C	3.733	3.833	35
Photoengravers—daywork	3.550	3.660	37½	Photoengravers—daywork	3.884	3.983	37½
Photoengravers—nightwork	3.773	3.883	37½	Photoengravers—nightwork	4.093	4.192	37½
Pressmen, web—daywork	3.452	3.532	37½	Pressmen, web—daywork:			
Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.660	3.740	37½	Agreement A	3.561	3.668	37½
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.685	3.765	37½	Agreement B—Rotogravure and color	3.661	3.661	37½
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.893	3.973	37½	Offside registermen	3.795	3.795	37½
Stereotypers—daywork	3.452	3.532	37½	Agreement C—Rotary	3.675	3.782	37½
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.660	3.740	37½	Pressmen, web—nightwork:			
DETROIT, MICH.				ERIE, PA.			
<u>Book and job</u>				<u>Book and job</u>			
Bindery women	2.025	2.025	37½	Compositors, hand	3.033	3.134	4 37½
Combination women	2.130	2.130	37½	Electrotypers	2.700	2.700	37½
Bookbinders	3.310	3.310	37½	Machine operators	3.033	3.134	4 37½
Compositors, hand:	3.470	3.470	37½	Machinist-operators	3.130	3.234	4 37½
Agreement A	3.540	3.633	37½	Pressmen, cylinder and offset	2.914	3.008	4 37½
Agreement B	3.690	3.783	37½	Pressmen, platen	2.914	3.008	4 37½
Electrotypers	4.000	4.000	35	<u>Newspaper</u>			
Machine operators:				Compositors, hand—daywork	3.217	3.307	37½
Agreement A	3.540	3.633	37½	Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.337	3.427	37½
Agreement B	3.690	3.783	37½	Machine operators—daywork	3.217	3.307	37½
Machine tenders (machinists):				Machinist-operators	3.317	3.407	37½
Agreement A	3.540	3.633	37½	Machine operators—nightwork	3.337	3.427	37½
Agreement B	3.690	3.783	37½	Machinist-operators	3.437	3.527	37½
Mailers	3.590	3.590	36¼	Mailers—daywork	2.733	2.840	37½
Photoengravers:				Mailers—nightwork	2.833	2.940	37½
Agreement A	4.014	4.157	35	Pressmen, web—daywork	3.218	3.218	37½
Agreement B	4.539	4.624	35	Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.447	3.447	35
Agreement C	3.707	3.786	37½	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.484	3.484	35
Agreement D	3.707	4.157	35	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.727	3.733	35
Rotogravure:				Stereotypers—daywork	3.217	3.307	37½
Agreement A	4.129	4.214	35	Stereotypers—nightwork	3.337	3.427	37½
Agreement B	4.114	4.214	35	GRAND RAPIDS, MICH.			
Press assistants and feeders:				<u>Book and job</u>			
Cylinder	3.085	3.160	37½	Bindery women:			
Job cylinder	2.780	2.850	37½	Agreement A	1.820	1.820	38¾
Offset:				Agreement B	1.730	1.730	38¾
1-color	3.085	3.160	37½	Bookbinders:			
2-color	3.105	3.185	37½	Agreement A	2.630	2.630	38¾
4-color, first assistant	3.105	3.185	37½	Agreement B	2.680	2.680	38¾
4-color, second assistant	2.550	2.615	37½	Compositors, hand:			
4-unit, first assistant	3.145	3.225	37½	Agreement A	3.350	3.480	37½
4-unit, second assistant	2.780	2.850	37½	Agreement B	3.010	3.010	38¾
Platen	2.550	2.615	37½	Electrotypers	3.500	3.500	37½
Rotary:				Machine operators:			
Under 76 inches	3.105	3.185	37½	Agreement A	3.350	3.480	37½
2-color, 76 inches and over	3.205	3.285	37½	Agreement B	3.010	3.010	38¾
5-color, first assistant	3.420	3.505	37½	Machine tenders (machinists)	3.350	3.480	37½
5-color, second assistant	3.315	3.400	37½	Photoengravers	3.159	3.159	37½
Pressmen, cylinder	3.590	3.680	37½	Press assistants and feeders:			
Offset:				Cylinder	2.540	2.600	38¾
1-color over 41 inches	3.720	3.815	37½	Small automatic job	2.210	2.270	38¾
14 x 20 to 22 x 29 inches	3.590	3.680	37½	Platen (automatic)	2.110	2.170	38¾
2-color	3.720	3.815	37½	<u>Newspaper</u>			
4-color, first pressmen	4.330	4.440	37½	Compositors, hand—daywork	3.714	3.821	37½
4-color, second pressmen	3.610	3.700	37½	Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.966	4.076	36¼
4-unit, first pressmen	4.410	4.520	37½	Machine operators—daywork	3.714	3.821	37½
4-unit, second pressmen	3.670	3.760	37½	Machine operators—nightwork	3.966	4.076	36¼
Rotary:				Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.714	3.821	37½
Under 76 inches	3.720	3.815	37½	Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.966	4.076	36¼
2-color, 76 inches and over	3.810	3.905	37½	See footnotes at end of table.			
5-color	4.130	4.235	37½				
Pressmen, platen	3.285	3.365	37½				
Stereotypers:							
Agreement A	3.929	4.031	35				
Agreement B	3.800	3.800	37½				

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 12. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 54 cities, July 1, 1961, and July 1, 1962—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1961			July 1, 1962			
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	
GRAND RAPIDS, MICH.—Continued				INDIANAPOLIS, IND.			
<u>Book and job—Continued</u>				<u>Book and job</u>			
Pressmen, cylinder	\$2.890	\$2.950	38 ³ / ₄	Bindery women	\$1.746	\$1.806	37 ¹ / ₂
Small automatic job	2.710	2.770	38 ³ / ₄	Bookbinders	3.058	3.158	37 ¹ / ₂
Offset:				Compositors, hand	3.193	3.313	37 ¹ / ₂
Under 17 x 22 inches	2.890	2.950	38 ³ / ₄	Electrotypers	3.320	3.380	37 ¹ / ₂
17 x 22 inches or larger	2.990	3.050	38 ³ / ₄	Machine operators	3.193	3.313	37 ¹ / ₂
Roll label	2.690	2.750	38 ³ / ₄	Machine tenders (machinists)	3.193	3.313	37 ¹ / ₂
Seal	2.510	2.570	38 ³ / ₄	Mailers	3.085	3.255	37 ¹ / ₂
Pressmen, platen	2.560	2.620	38 ³ / ₄	Photoengravers	3.669	3.807	36 ¹ / ₄
Web	3.325	3.325	37 ¹ / ₂	Press assistants and feeders:			
<u>Newspaper</u>				<u>Press assistants and feeders:</u>			
Compositors, hand—daywork	3.475	3.575	37 ¹ / ₂	Cylinder	2.871	2.991	37 ¹ / ₂
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.649	3.754	37 ¹ / ₂	Newspaper (blanket or patent inside)	2.912	3.032	37 ¹ / ₂
Machine operators—daywork	3.475	3.575	37 ¹ / ₂	Assistant pressmen	2.927	3.047	37 ¹ / ₂
Machine operators—nightwork	3.649	3.754	37 ¹ / ₂	Pony	2.786	2.906	37 ¹ / ₂
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.475	3.575	37 ¹ / ₂	2-color, Cox Duplex or Goss Comet	2.927	3.047	37 ¹ / ₂
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.649	3.754	37 ¹ / ₂	Rotary:			
Mailers—daywork	3.275	3.375	37 ¹ / ₂	1 sheet-fed, 2-color; 1 one-roll,			
Mailers—nightwork	3.439	3.544	37 ¹ / ₂	2-color, over 60 inches	2.964	3.084	37 ¹ / ₂
Photoengravers—daywork	3.159	3.159	37 ¹ / ₂	1 one-roll, 1-color; 1 one-roll,			
Photoengravers—nightwork	3.590	3.590	35	2-color, 60 inches or under	2.927	3.047	37 ¹ / ₂
Pressmen, web—daywork	3.475	3.575	37 ¹ / ₂	Junior assistants (job feeders)	1.748	1.868	37 ¹ / ₂
Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.649	3.754	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, cylinder:			
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.935	4.035	37 ¹ / ₂	Flatbed and automatic:			
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	4.132	4.237	37 ¹ / ₂	1 or 2	3.058	3.178	37 ¹ / ₂
Stereotypers—daywork	3.475	3.575	37 ¹ / ₂	1 double cylinder or 2-color	3.152	3.272	37 ¹ / ₂
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.649	3.754	37 ¹ / ₂	Offset:			
HOUSTON, TEX.				<u>Rotary:</u>			
<u>Book and job</u>				1 sheet-fed, 2-color; 1 one-roll,			
Bindery women	1.650	1.703	38 ³ / ₄	1-color; 1 one-roll, 2-color,			
Bookbinders	2.930	3.025	38 ³ / ₄	60 inches or under			
Compositors, hand	3.320	3.427	37 ¹ / ₂	1 one-roll, 2-color, over 60 inches			
Electrotypers	3.530	3.620	37 ¹ / ₂	First pressmen			
Machine operators	3.320	3.427	37 ¹ / ₂	Second pressmen			
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.320	3.427	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, platen:			
Photoengravers	3.533	3.600	37 ¹ / ₂	1 or 2			
Press assistants and feeders:				3			
Cylinder				4			
Single	2.539	2.624	37 ¹ / ₂	5			
2-color	2.643	2.731	37 ¹ / ₂	Stereotypers:			
Offset:				Agreements A, B, C, and D			
Single	2.539	2.624	37 ¹ / ₂	3.537			
2-color	2.643	2.731	37 ¹ / ₂	<u>Newspaper</u>			
Rotary	2.539	2.624	37 ¹ / ₂	Compositors, hand—daywork			
Platen	2.539	2.624	37 ¹ / ₂	Compositors, hand—nightwork			
Hand	1.714	1.771	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine operators—daywork			
Pressmen, cylinder:				Machine operators—nightwork			
Single	2.994	3.093	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork			
2-color	3.200	3.307	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork			
Offset:				Mailers—daywork			
17 x 22 through 28 x 42 inches	3.107	3.211	37 ¹ / ₂	Mailers—nightwork			
35 x 45 inches and over	3.396	3.509	37 ¹ / ₂	Photoengravers—daywork			
2-color	3.706	3.829	37 ¹ / ₂	Photoengravers—nightwork			
Rotary	2.994	3.093	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, web—daywork			
Pressmen, platen:				Pressmen, web—nightwork			
1 or 2	2.622	2.709	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork			
3	2.746	2.837	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork			
4 or 5	2.859	2.955	37 ¹ / ₂	Stereotypers—daywork			
Stereotypers	3.427	3.493	37 ¹ / ₂	Stereotypers—nightwork			
<u>Newspaper</u>				JACKSONVILLE, FLA.			
Compositors, hand—daywork	3.347	3.413	37 ¹ / ₂	<u>Book and job</u>			
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.480	3.547	37 ¹ / ₂	Electrotypers			
Machine operators—daywork	3.347	3.413	37 ¹ / ₂	Photoengravers			
Machine operators—nightwork	3.480	3.547	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, cylinder:			
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.347	3.413	37 ¹ / ₂	Under 17 x 22 inches			
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.480	3.547	37 ¹ / ₂	17 x 22 inches, Harris			
Mailers—daywork	2.963	3.033	37 ¹ / ₂	17 x 22 inches, Harris, with			
Mailers—nightwork	3.087	3.166	37 ¹ / ₂	attachment			
Photoengravers—daywork	3.560	3.640	37 ¹ / ₂	23 x 30 inches, Harris			
Photoengravers—nightwork	3.713	3.793	37 ¹ / ₂	2.910			
Pressmen, web—daywork	3.271	3.331	37 ¹ / ₂	2.865			
Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.511	3.582	35	<u>Newspaper</u>			
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.471	3.800	37 ¹ / ₂	Mailers—daywork			
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.726	4.082	35	Mailers—nightwork			
Stereotypers—daywork	3.293	3.360	37 ¹ / ₂	Photoengravers—daywork			
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.427	3.493	37 ¹ / ₂	Photoengravers—nightwork			
				Pressmen, web—daywork			
				Pressmen, web—nightwork			
				Pressmen-in-charge—daywork			
				Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork			
				Stereotypers—daywork			
				Stereotypers—nightwork			

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 12. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 54 cities, July 1, 1961, and July 1, 1962—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1961	July 1, 1962		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1961	July 1, 1962	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
KANSAS CITY, MO.				LITTLE ROCK, ARK.—Continued			
<u>Book and job</u>				<u>Book and job—Continued</u>			
Bindery women	\$1.870	\$1.930	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine tenders	\$2.820	\$2.890	40
Foreladies	1.950	2.010	37 ¹ / ₂	Press assistants and feeders:			
Bookbinders	3.250	3.340	37 ¹ / ₂	Cylinder and offset	1.940	2.010	40
Foremen	3.410	3.500	37 ¹ / ₂	Platen	1.649	1.719	40
Compositors, hand	3.306	3.400	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, cylinder:			
Electrotypers	3.506	3.600	37 ¹ / ₂	Job, 17 x 22 inches and under	2.690	2.760	40
Machine operators	3.306	3.400	37 ¹ / ₂	Over 17 x 22 inches	2.790	2.860	40
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.306	3.400	37 ¹ / ₂	Offset:			
Mailers	3.120	3.213	37 ¹ / ₂	14 x 20 up to and including			
Photoengravers	3.421	3.545	36 ¹ / ₄	17 x 22 inches	2.690	2.760	40
Press assistants and feeders:				Over 17 x 22 inches	2.790	2.860	40
Cylinder	2.690	2.790	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, platen	2.530	2.600	40
Platen	2.290	2.380	37 ¹ / ₂				
Rotary	2.740	2.830	37 ¹ / ₂	<u>Newspaper</u>			
Pressmen, cylinder	3.310	3.400	37 ¹ / ₂	Compositors, hand—daywork	3.050	3.100	36 ¹ / ₄
1 2-color (under a foreman)	3.390	3.480	37 ¹ / ₂	Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.170	3.220	36 ¹ / ₄
Rotary:				Machine operators—daywork	3.050	3.100	36 ¹ / ₄
1 single-roll (under a foreman)	3.370	3.460	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine operators—nightwork	3.170	3.220	36 ¹ / ₄
1 double-roll (under a foreman)	3.390	3.480	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.050	3.100	36 ¹ / ₄
Pressmen, platen:				Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.170	3.220	36 ¹ / ₄
1, 2, or 3 (hand-fed)	3.120	3.210	37 ¹ / ₂	Mailers—daywork	2.490	2.590	36 ¹ / ₄
Stereotypers	3.473	3.566	37 ¹ / ₂	Mailers—nightwork	2.600	2.710	36 ¹ / ₄
				Pressmen, web—daywork	3.050	3.100	36 ¹ / ₄
<u>Newspaper</u>				Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.170	3.220	36 ¹ / ₄
Compositors, hand—daywork	3.493	3.587	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.150	3.200	36 ¹ / ₄
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.640	3.733	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.270	3.320	36 ¹ / ₄
Machine operators—daywork	3.493	3.587	37 ¹ / ₂	Stereotypers—daywork	3.050	3.100	36 ¹ / ₄
Machine operators—nightwork	3.640	3.733	37 ¹ / ₂	Stereotypers—nightwork	3.170	3.220	36 ¹ / ₄
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.493	3.587	37 ¹ / ₂				
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.640	3.733	37 ¹ / ₂	LOS ANGELES, CALIF.			
Mailers—daywork	3.120	3.200	37 ¹ / ₂	<u>Book and job</u>			
Mailers—nightwork	3.253	3.333	37 ¹ / ₂	Bindery women	2.430	2.480	35
Photoengravers—daywork	3.767	3.853	37 ¹ / ₂	Bookbinders	3.829	3.908	35
Photoengravers—nightwork	3.927	4.013	37 ¹ / ₂	Compositors, hand:			
Pressmen, web (including color)—daywork	3.467	3.560	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement A	3.829	4.065	35
Pressmen, web (including color)—				Agreement B	3.893	4.007	35
nightwork	3.613	3.707	37 ¹ / ₂	Electrotypers	4.030	4.130	35
Pressmen-in-charge (including color)—				Machine operators:			
daywork	3.733	3.827	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement A	3.829	4.065	35
nightwork	3.880	3.973	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement B	3.893	4.007	35
Stereotypers—daywork	3.466	3.560	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine tenders (machinists):			
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.613	3.706	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement A	3.829	4.065	35
				Agreement B	3.893	4.007	35
KNOXVILLE, TENN.				Mailers:			
<u>Book and job</u>				Agreement A	3.606	3.720	35
Compositors, hand	3.010	3.010	40	Agreement B	3.828	3.914	35
Machine operators	3.010	3.010	40	Photoengravers	4.207	4.221	35
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.010	3.010	40	Press assistants and feeders:			
Photoengravers	3.173	3.227	37 ¹ / ₂	Cylinder—1-color	3.323	3.389	35
Press assistants—Automatic- or hand-fed:				Cylinder—2-color	3.380	3.447	35
Cylinder	1.694	1.719	40	Offset	3.380	3.447	35
Offset	1.985	2.010	40	Platen	2.838	2.904	35
Pressmen, cylinder	2.681	2.706	40	5-color Cottrell	3.523	3.589	35
Automatic job, 12 ¹ / ₄ x 18 ¹ / ₂ inches	2.356	2.381	40	Pressmen, cylinder	3.807	3.887	35
Miller, 19 x 25 inches	2.681	2.706	40	5-color Cottrell	4.072	4.153	35
Offset	2.884	2.909	40	1-color offset	3.950	4.030	35
Pressmen, platen—Automatic-fed	2.209	2.234	40	2-color offset	4.003	4.084	35
				4- and 5-color offset (1st)	4.164	4.244	35
<u>Newspaper</u>				Pressmen, platen	3.642	3.723	35
Compositors, hand—daywork	3.120	3.173	37 ¹ / ₂	Stereotypers:			
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.227	3.280	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement A	3.801	4.042	35
Machine operators—daywork	3.120	3.173	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement B	3.858	3.951	35
Machine operators—nightwork	3.227	3.280	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement C	3.764	3.935	35
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.120	3.173	37 ¹ / ₂				
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.227	3.280	37 ¹ / ₂	<u>Newspaper</u>			
Photoengravers—daywork	3.240	3.267	37 ¹ / ₂	Compositors, hand—daywork	3.670	3.784	35
Photoengravers—nightwork	3.373	3.400	37 ¹ / ₂	Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.813	3.927	35
Pressmen, web—daywork	3.147	3.147	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine operators—daywork	3.670	3.784	35
Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.253	3.253	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine operators—nightwork	3.813	3.927	35
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.813	3.813	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.740	3.854	35
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.920	3.920	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.883	3.998	35
Stereotypers—daywork	3.133	3.213	37 ¹ / ₂	Mailers—daywork	3.343	3.577	35
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.240	3.320	37 ¹ / ₂	Mailers—nightwork	3.481	3.720	35
				Photoengravers—daywork	3.935	4.050	35
LITTLE ROCK, ARK.				Gravure	4.271	4.386	35
<u>Book and job</u>				Photoengravers—nightwork	4.078	4.192	35
Bindery women	1.450	1.500	40	Gravure	4.528	4.671	35
Bookbinders	2.720	2.790	40	Pressmen, web—daywork	3.578	3.692	35
Compositors, hand	2.820	2.890	40	Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.721	3.835	35
Machine operators	2.820	2.890	40	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.864	3.978	35
Machinist-operators	2.895	2.965	40	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	4.007	4.121	35
				Stereotypers—daywork	3.679	3.793	35
				Stereotypers—nightwork	3.821	3.936	35

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 12. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 54 cities, July 1, 1961, and July 1, 1962—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1961	July 1, 1962		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1961	July 1, 1962	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
LOUISVILLE, KY.				LOUISVILLE, KY.—Continued			
<u>Book and job</u>				<u>Book and job—Continued</u>			
Bindery women:				Pressmen, cylinder—Continued			
Agreement A	\$ 1.750	\$ 1.800	37½	Agreement B—Continued			
Agreement B	1.735	1.785	37½	Job automatic cylinder—Continued			
Bookbinders:				Offset:			
Agreement A	2.800	2.870	37½	1 17 x 22 inches or under	\$ 2.870	\$ 2.922	37½
Agreement B	2.720	2.770	37½	1 over 17 x 22 inches to			
Compositors, hand:				40 inches	2.977	3.029	37½
Agreement A	3.290	3.370	37½	1 40 inches or over	3.113	3.165	37½
Agreement B	3.127	3.207	37½	1 2-color	3.197	3.247	37½
Agreement C	3.120	3.227	37½	1 roll-fed	3.254	3.296	37½
Agreement D	3.360	3.460	37½	Agreement C:			
Machine operators:				1 65 inches or smaller; 1 Kelly B;			
Agreement A	3.290	3.370	37½	1 Kelly No. 1; 1 17 x 22 inches;			
Agreement B	3.127	3.207	37½	1 Miehle Vertical; 1 Miller			
Agreement C	3.120	3.227	37½	(high speed); 1 Miller Simplex	2.813	2.813	37½
Agreement D	3.290	3.370	37½	2 65 inches or smaller	2.955	2.955	37½
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.290	3.370	37½	Offset:			
Mailers:				1 17 x 22 inches or under	2.871	2.871	37½
Agreement A	2.160	2.360	37½	1 17 x 22 inches to 40 inches	2.977	2.977	37½
Cheshire operators	2.560	2.750	37½	1 2-color	3.197	3.197	37½
Collmar operators	2.750	2.940	37½	Pressmen, platen:			
Agreement B (rotogravure):				Agreement A:			
Men	2.907	2.987	37½	1	2.559	2.661	37½
Women	2.047	2.127	37½	2	2.601	2.653	37½
Photoengravers:				3	2.641	2.693	37½
Agreement A (rotogravure)	4.000	4.257	35	Agreement B:			
Agreement B	3.360	3.460	37½	1	2.559	2.559	37½
Agreement C	3.890	4.000	37½	2	2.601	2.601	37½
Agreement D (rotogravure)	4.000	4.260	35	3	2.641	2.641	37½
Agreement E	3.600	3.680	37½				
Agreement F	3.440	3.650	37½				
Press assistants and feeders:							
Agreement A:							
Cylinder	2.290	2.350	37½				
Claybourn, 48 x 72 inches	2.470	2.530	37½				
Cottrell 5 x 5 inches	2.880	2.950	37½				
Goss	2.720	2.790	37½				
Agreement B:							
1 cylinder, single-color; 1 rotary							
roll- or sheet-fed	2.296	2.348	37½				
1 cylinder, 2-color	2.362	2.414	37½				
1 or 2 job auto cylinder	2.352	2.404	37½				
1 platen, hand-fed; 1 small							
offset	2.148	2.200	37½				
2 platens, automatic-fed; 1 small							
offset	2.193	2.245	37½				
40 inches	2.453	2.505	37½				
Agreement C:							
Cylinder:							
Offset, 17 x 22 inches to							
40 inches	2.453	2.453	37½				
1 single-color	2.296	2.296	37½				
1 or 2 job automatic	2.352	2.352	37½				
Platen	2.148	2.148	37½				
Pressmen, cylinder:							
Agreement A:							
Job, Miller, or equal	2.490	2.550	37½				
1 single-color, flatbed	2.780	2.850	37½				
First pressmen, Hess, Barker,							
Mottler (90)	3.420	3.510	37½				
Second pressmen	3.030	3.110	37½				
1 2-color flatbed	2.810	2.880	37½				
Rotary:							
5 x 5 Cottrell, first pressmen	3.740	3.830	37½				
Second pressmen	3.270	3.350	37½				
Goss, first pressmen	3.420	3.510	37½				
Second pressmen	3.030	3.110	37½				
Rotogravure:							
In-charge-of, Old	3.210	3.290	37½				
Pressmen, Old	2.880	2.950	37½				
In-charge-of, Mottler,							
64 pages	3.420	3.510	37½				
Pressmen, Mottler, 64 pages	2.990	3.060	37½				
In-charge-of, 4-color	3.740	3.830	37½				
Pressmen, 4-color	3.160	3.240	37½				
Registermen	3.270	3.350	37½				
Agreement B:							
1 65 inches or smaller	2.813	2.865	37½				
2 65 inches or smaller	2.955	3.007	37½				
1 2-color flatbed; 1 perfecting	2.898	2.950	37½				
Job automatic cylinder:							
1 Kelly B; 1 Kelly No. 1; 1 Miehle							
Vertical; 1 Miller (high speed);							
1 Miller Simplex; 1 Lisenby; 1 Little							
Giant	2.813	2.865	37½				
1 Kelly No. 2; 1 Miehle Horizontal;							
1 Miller Major; 1 cylinder over							
65 inches	2.870	2.922	37½				

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 12. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 54 cities, July 1, 1961, and July 1, 1962—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1961	July 1, 1962		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1961	July 1, 1962	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
MEMPHIS, TENN.—Continued				MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MINN.			
<u>Newspaper</u>				(Scales are the same for both cities unless otherwise indicated)			
Compositors, hand—daywork	\$ 3.293	\$ 3.373	37½	<u>Book and job</u>			
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.427	3.507	37½	Bindery women:			
Machine operators—daywork	3.293	3.373	37½	Minneapolis	\$ 1.860	\$ 1.920	35
Machine operators—nightwork	3.427	3.507	37½	St. Paul:			
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.293	3.373	37½	Agreement A	1.810	1.873	35
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.427	3.507	37½	Foreladies after 1 year	2.055	2.118	35
Mailers—daywork	2.940	2.993	37½	Agreement B	1.860	1.920	35
Mailers—nightwork	3.073	3.127	37½	Agreement C	1.860	1.905	35
Photoengravers—daywork	3.526	3.580	37½	Foreladies after 1 year	2.055	2.120	35
Photoengravers—nightwork	3.753	3.807	37½	Sprayers after 9 months	1.909	1.970	35
Pressmen, web—daywork	3.207	3.260	37½	Bookbinders:			
Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.340	3.393	37½	Minneapolis	3.490	3.580	35
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.487	3.540	37½	St. Paul:			
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.640	3.693	37½	Agreement A	3.480	3.580	35
Stereotypers—daywork	3.133	3.240	37½	Sprayers	2.283	2.383	35
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.267	3.373	37½	Agreement B	3.490	3.580	35
				Agreement C	3.490	3.580	35
MILWAUKEE, WIS.				Compositors, hand:			
<u>Book and job</u>				Agreement A			
Bindery women	1.720	1.770	37½	Agreement B	3.590	3.680	35
Bookbinders	3.207	3.287	37½	Agreement C	3.608	3.698	35
Compositors, hand	3.367	3.447	37½	Electrotypers	3.770	3.870	37½
Electrotypers	3.630	3.700	37½	Machine operators:			
Machine operators	3.367	3.447	37½	Agreement A	3.590	3.680	35
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.367	3.447	37½	Monotype and Linotype or intertype	3.750	3.840	35
Mailers	3.207	3.287	37½	Agreement B	3.608	3.698	35
Photoengravers	3.829	3.943	35	Machine tenders (machinists):			
Press assistants and feeders:				Agreement A	3.590	3.680	35
Cylinder and rotary	3.013	3.093	37½	Agreement B	3.608	3.698	35
Job cylinder	2.054	2.130	37½	Mailers:			
Platen feeders	2.054	2.130	37½	Minneapolis	3.425	3.515	35
Offset:				St. Paul:			
First assistant	2.604	2.750	37½	Agreement A	3.425	3.515	35
Second assistant	2.500	2.600	37½	Agreement B	3.530	3.620	35
Pressmen, cylinder:				Photoengravers:			
1 sheet-fed rotary; 2 Miehle vertical, 22 x 28 inches or less; 1 multicolor Harris	3.367	3.453	37½	Minneapolis	3.929	4.050	35
1 double-roll rotary; rotary, 3 or more colors	3.441	3.530	37½	St. Paul:			
1 Cox Duplex or Goss flatbed	3.473	3.563	37½	Agreement A	3.929	4.050	35
Job cylinder:				Agreement B (rotogravure)	4.243	4.400	35
1 Kelly, Miehle vertical or horizontal, Miller (high speed) or Simplex or similar job cylinder, 22 x 28 inches or less	3.260	3.340	37½	Agreement C	3.420	3.470	40
Offset:				Press assistants and feeders:			
Single-color up to 28 inches	3.367	3.453	37½	Minneapolis:			
Single-color up to 34 inches	3.427	3.583	37½	Cylinder	3.020	3.100	35
Single-color up to 58 inches	3.477	3.650	37½	Platen	2.170	2.220	35
Single-color over 58 inches	3.527	3.683	37½	St. Paul:			
2-color up to 42 inches	3.477	3.633	37½	Agreement A:			
2-color up to 58 inches	3.527	3.670	37½	Cylinder	3.020	3.100	35
2-color over 58 inches	3.577	3.700	37½	Platen	2.170	2.220	35
4- or 5-color over 58 inches	(1)	4.000	37½	Agreement B:			
Single-unit web 50 inches	(1)	3.700	37½	Cylinder, perfecting, web, 4-color	3.020	3.100	35
4-unit web	(1)	4.100	37½	Platen, Carver or Waite	2.150	2.180	35
Second pressmen:				Vertical	2.810	2.880	35
4- or 5-color over 58 inches	(1)	3.550	37½	Pressmen, cylinder:			
4-unit web	(1)	3.620	37½	Minneapolis:			
Pressmen, platen:				1 or 2 single	3.590	3.680	35
1, 2, or 3	3.239	3.322	37½	2-color or double enders or single-roll rotary	3.690	3.780	35
4	3.282	3.366	37½	Offset, single color:			
Stereotypers	3.440	3.440	37½	12 x 18 inches and under	2.520	2.580	35
				14 x 20 inches	2.880	2.950	35
				17 x 22 inches	3.420	3.510	35
				19 x 25 inches; 22 x 34 inches	3.440	3.530	35
				28 x 42 inches	3.500	3.590	35
				32 x 44 inches; 38 x 52 inches	3.570	3.660	35
				42 x 58 inches	3.620	3.710	35
				St. Paul:			
				Agreement A:			
				1 or 2 single	3.590	3.680	35
				2-color double enders	3.690	3.780	35
				Rotary	3.690	3.780	35
				Agreement B:			
				1 or 2 single; 1 single cylinder and 1 platen; any 1 of the following and 1 platen: Kelly, Miehle vertical, horizontal Miller (high speed); 2 of the following: Harris imprint; Kelly A or B; Miehle vertical	3.590	3.680	35
				2-color and double enders	3.690	3.780	35
				4-color	3.800	3.900	35
				Agreement C:			
				Rotary	3.700	3.810	35
				Pressmen, platen:			
				Minneapolis:			
				1	2.710	2.780	35
				2	3.040	3.120	35
				3	3.220	3.300	35

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 12. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 54 cities, July 1, 1961, and July 1, 1962—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1961			July 1, 1962			Trade or occupation	July 1, 1961			July 1, 1962				
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		
MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MINN.—Continued				NEWARK, N.J.—Continued											
<u>Book and job—Continued</u>				<u>Book and job—Continued</u>											
Pressmen, platen—Continued				Bookbinders—Continued											
St. Paul:				Precision cutters, 65 to 74 inches _____											
Agreement A:				75 inches and over _____											
1 _____				\$2.710	\$2.780	35	Blankbook forwarders _____								
2 _____				3.040	3.120	35	Stampers and finishers _____								
3 _____				3.220	3.300	35	Compositors, hand _____								
Agreement B (platen or Carver):				Electrotypers _____											
1 of either type _____				2.700	2.770	35	Machine operators _____								
2 of either type _____				2.890	2.960	35	Machine tenders (machinists) _____								
3 of either type _____				3.100	3.180	35	Mailers _____								
4 of either type _____				3.280	3.360	35	Photoengravers _____								
More than 4 of either type _____				3.590	3.680	35	Rotogravure _____								
Stereotypers:				Press assistants and feeders:											
Minneapolis _____				3.700	3.810	35	Cylinder or offset _____								
St. Paul _____				3.596	3.686	35	Job _____								
<u>Newspaper</u>				2-color, hand or mechanical under _____											
Compositors, hand—daywork:				70 inches _____											
Minneapolis _____				3.795	3.795	35	Pressmen, cylinder:								
St. Paul _____				3.707	3.797	35	Rotogravure, offset 1 or 2 single-cylinder								
Compositors, hand—nightwork:				not over 68 inches; 1 or 2 single-color											
Minneapolis _____				3.955	3.955	35	offset not over 14 x 17 inches; 1 or 2								
St. Paul _____				3.921	4.011	35	single-color offset not over 54 inches;								
Machine operators—daywork:				1 single-color automatic Pile feed cylinder											
Minneapolis _____				3.795	3.795	35	up to and including 41 inches when operated								
St. Paul _____				3.707	3.797	35	without an assistant _____								
Machine operators—nightwork:				1 2-color offset not over 40 inches _____											
Minneapolis _____				3.955	3.955	35	1 2-color cylinder not over 70 inches _____								
St. Paul _____				3.921	4.011	35	1 or 2 job-cylinder with automatic feed;								
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork:				1 job-cylinder with automatic and 1											
Minneapolis _____				3.795	3.795	35	automatic-fed platen; 1 job-cylinder with								
St. Paul _____				3.707	3.797	35	automatic and 2 hand-fed platen; 1 New								
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork:				Era _____											
Minneapolis _____				3.955	3.955	35	Magazine web _____								
St. Paul _____				3.921	4.011	35	Pressmen, platen:								
Mailers—daywork:				1 to 3 hand-fed _____											
Minneapolis _____				3.417	3.550	36 1/4	1 or 2 automatic _____								
St. Paul _____				3.295	3.385	36 1/4	Stereotypers _____								
Mailers—nightwork:				Minneapolis _____											
Minneapolis _____				3.572	3.652	36 1/4	<u>Newspaper</u>								
St. Paul _____				3.481	3.571	36 1/4	Compositors, hand—daywork _____								
Photoengravers—daywork:				Compositors, hand—nightwork _____											
Minneapolis _____				3.840	4.030	36 1/4	Machine operators—daywork _____								
St. Paul _____				3.757	3.927	36 1/4	Machine operators—nightwork _____								
Photoengravers—nightwork:				Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork _____											
Minneapolis _____				4.040	4.230	36 1/4	Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork _____								
St. Paul _____				3.960	4.130	36 1/4	Mailers—daywork _____								
Pressmen, web—daywork:				Mailers—nightwork _____											
Minneapolis _____				3.610	3.750	37 1/2	Photoengravers—nightwork _____								
St. Paul _____				3.528	3.608	36 1/4	Pressmen, web—daywork _____								
Pressmen, web—nightwork:				Pressmen, web—nightwork _____											
Minneapolis _____				3.760	3.900	37 1/2	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork _____								
St. Paul _____				3.724	3.804	36 1/2	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork _____								
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:				Stereotypers—daywork _____											
Minneapolis _____				3.860	4.000	37 1/2	Stereotypers—nightwork _____								
St. Paul _____				3.804	3.884	36 1/4	NEW HAVEN, CONN.								
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork:				<u>Book and job</u>											
Minneapolis _____				4.010	4.150	37 1/2	Bindery women:								
St. Paul _____				4.000	4.080	36 1/4	Agreement A _____								
Stereotypers—daywork:				Machine workers _____											
Minneapolis _____				3.610	3.750	37 1/2	Foreladies _____								
St. Paul _____				3.528	3.589	36 1/4	Agreement B _____								
Agreement A _____				3.653	3.753	35	Bookbinders:								
Agreement B _____				3.790	3.900	37 1/2	Agreement A _____								
Stereotypers—nightwork:				Agreement B _____											
Minneapolis _____				3.724	3.794	36 1/4	Compositors, hand:								
St. Paul _____				4.018	4.128	35	Agreement A _____								
Agreement A _____				Agreement B _____											
Agreement B _____				Agreement C _____											
NEWARK, N.J.				Electrotypers _____											
<u>Book and job</u>				Machine operators:											
Bindery women _____				1.986	2.093	36 1/4	Agreement A _____								
Bookbinders:				Agreement B _____											
Hand sheet straighteners and counters _____				3.016	3.177	36 1/4	Agreement C _____								
Rulers, 3-beam automatic machine _____				3.429	3.590	36 1/4	Machine tenders (machinists):								
Bookbinders, H. Die cutters, nonprecision				Agreement A _____											
paper cutters (64-inch knife or under),				Agreement B _____											
operators of Cleveland folding machines _____				3.236	3.397	36 1/4	Agreement C _____								
3-knife trimmers, folding machine operators				Machine tenders _____											
combination and automatic _____				3.286	3.447	36 1/4	Agreement B _____								
Nonprecision cutters:				Mailers _____											
65 to 74 inches high _____				3.252	3.397	36 1/4	Photoengravers _____								
75 inches and over _____				3.280	3.441	36 1/4	Press assistants and feeders:								
				Agreement A:											
				2-color _____											
				Cylinder _____											
				Job cylinder _____											

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 12. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 54 cities, July 1, 1961, and July 1, 1962—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1961			July 1, 1962			
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	
NEW HAVEN, CONN.—Continued				NEW YORK, N. Y.—Continued			
Book and job—Continued				Book and job—Continued			
Press assistants and feeders—Continued				Bindery women—Continued			
Agreement B:				Agreement A (pamphlet)—Continued			
Cylinder	\$2.453	\$2.507	37 1/2	Pasting-machine operators; guarding-, stubbing-, and stripping-machine operators; inserters; wire stitcher operators; Singer or McCain stitcher operators	\$1.819	\$1.929	36 1/4
Kelly	2.400	2.453	37 1/2	Gathering-machine fillers-in, book examiners and wrappers	1.714	1.824	36 1/4
Platen	2.293	2.347	37 1/2	Box girls on folding machines	1.895	2.019	36 1/4
Pressmen:				Agreement B (edition)			
Agreement A:				Bookbinders:			
2-color	3.338	3.445	37 1/2	Agreement A (edition binding):			
Cylinder	3.258	3.365	37 1/2	Head stampers	3.447	3.572	36 1/4
Miller (single), vertical	3.205	3.312	37 1/2	Extra finishers	3.112	3.237	36 1/4
Agreement B:				Gilders			
Cylinder	3.080	3.186	37 1/2	Stampers	3.270	3.394	36 1/4
Offset:				Head sheetmen, folding-machine operators, book trimmers, power rounders and backers, headbanding- and lining-machine operators, stock-cutters, case-making-machine operators, extra forwarders, gathering-machine stitchers and coverers, sheet and plate cutters, smashing-machine operators, circuit workers	3.190	3.314	36 1/4
From 17 x 22 through 22 x 34 inches	3.080	3.186	37 1/2	Head rounders and backers; headbanders and liners; hand case-in; book repairers; edge coloring, sprinkling, and general all-around work; assistant operators on gathering-machine	3.022	3.147	36 1/4
Automatic job cylinder:				Head gold layers	2.395	2.519	36 1/4
Chandler and Price	3.013	3.120	37 1/2	Gold layers	2.305	2.429	36 1/4
Platen	2.813	2.920	37 1/2	Assistant sheetmen or heads of stock, pasters off	2.922	3.047	36 1/4
Agreement C:				Nipping-machine operators			
2-color Miller 27 x 41 inches	3.120	3.253	37 1/2	Hand gluers-up, board cutters	2.832	2.957	36 1/4
2-color Miller 21 x 28 inches	3.040	3.173	37 1/2	General reference book stampers	2.732	2.857	36 1/4
Miehle offset	3.013	3.147	37 1/2	Agreement B (commercial binding):			
Kelly No. 2 24 x 35 inches	2.984	3.120	37 1/2	Manifold commercial binders; hand coverers on pamphlets; hand case making; operators on punching, perforating and drill machines			
Miehle vertical 14 x 20 inches; Kelly No. 1 22 x 28 inches	2.944	3.080	37 1/2	Operators of flat machines, die machines, hand cutting machines, stitching or covering machines (operated as a separate unit), blankbook binders	3.352	3.408	36 1/4
Agreement D:				Operators of duplex trimmers, combination gathering and stitching machines, electric auto spacer			
2-color Harris offset	3.213	3.293	37 1/2	Operators of combination Kast inserting and stitching machines and operators of Dayton 3-Knife machines, gathering, stitching, and covering machines, folding machines, and Sheridan comic-machines	3.427	3.483	36 1/4
1-color Harris offset	2.947	3.027	37 1/2	Operators of continuous trimmers, Sheridan comic-machines (trimmer attached), and bracket trimmers	3.455	3.510	36 1/4
2-color cylinder	3.133	3.213	37 1/2	Continuous trimmers (tumbler type)	3.482	3.538	36 1/4
1-color cylinder	2.987	3.067	37 1/2	Agreement C:			
Kelly B, Kelly No. 1	2.867	2.947	37 1/2	Pressmen, finishing machine operators			
Platen	2.733	2.800	37 1/2	Pressmen, automatic feeder	3.636	3.817	36 1/4
Agreement E:				Compositors, hand			
Job cylinder	2.987	2.987	37 1/2	Italian text	3.718	3.893	36 1/4
Stereotypers	3.506	3.586	37 1/2	Electrotypers:	3.648	3.786	36 1/4
Newspaper				Agreement A			
Compositors, hand—daywork	3.133	3.240	37 1/2	Agreement B	4.171	4.285	35
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.266	3.373	37 1/2	Machine operators	4.157	4.271	35
Machine operators—daywork	3.133	3.240	37 1/2	Italian text	3.648	3.786	36 1/4
Machine operators—nightwork	3.266	3.373	37 1/2	Machine tenders (machinists)	3.466	3.631	36 1/4
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.279	3.387	37 1/2	Mailers	3.648	3.786	36 1/4
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.412	3.520	37 1/2	Stampers	4.009	4.090	32 1/2
Pressmen, web—daywork	3.133	3.240	37 1/2	Machine operators	4.084	4.174	32 1/2
Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.266	3.373	37 1/2	Gravure	4.168	4.258	32 1/2
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.333	3.440	37 1/2	Photoengravers	3.974	4.038	32 1/2
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.466	3.573	37 1/2	Gravure	4.396	4.740	33 1/2
Stereotypers—daywork	3.133	3.240	37 1/2	Press assistants and feeders:	4.444	4.536	35
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.266	3.373	37 1/2	Miller 2-color Simplex; Miehle 2-color No. 41 and 46; small McKee process—first assistant; large 2-color flatbed; 2-color Cottrell rotary (not over 42 inches); 5-color Cottrell (not over 61 inches); second assistant; and perfecting process	3.043	3.180	36 1/4
NEW ORLEANS, LA.				NEW YORK, N. Y.			
Book and job				Book and job			
Bindery women				Bindery women:			
Bookbinders	1.550	1.550	37 1/2	Agreement A (pamphlet):			
Compositors, hand	3.010	3.010	37 1/2	Hand collators, stitchers, sewing-machine operators, hand coverers, paring-machine operators, hand folders, drop roll or point folding-machine feeders, hand pasters, hand gatherers			
Compositors, hand	2.933	2.933	37 1/2				
Machine operators	2.933	2.933	37 1/2				
Photoengravers	3.113	3.113	37 1/2				
Press assistants and feeders	1.813	1.813	37 1/2				
Pressmen, cylinder; combination cylinder and platen; flatbed; and rotary web	3.013	3.013	37 1/2				
Offset	3.120	3.120	37 1/2				
Pressmen, platen	2.293	2.293	37 1/2				
2 automatic or 1 automatic and 1 hand	2.747	2.747	37 1/2				
Newspaper				Newspaper			
Stereotypers—daywork	3.200	3.267	37 1/2				
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.333	3.400	37 1/2				

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 12. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 54 cities, July 1, 1961, and July 1, 1962—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1961			July 1, 1962		
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
NEW YORK, N. Y.—Continued						
Book and job—Continued						
Press assistants and feeders—Continued						
Miehle automatic pony; Kelly No. 2; Babcock automatic; Miller Major Simplex; Premier G. F.; Miehle 41; sheet-fed rotary -----	\$ 3.015	\$ 3.153	36 ¹ / ₄			
2-color 48-inch; 5-color 42-inch -----	3.070	3.208	36 ¹ / ₄			
2-color 59-inch Cottrell; 2-color rotary over 59 inches -----	3.098	3.236	36 ¹ / ₄			
5-color 61-inch and 72-inch Cottrell -----	3.111	3.249	36 ¹ / ₄			
Miehle vertical or horizontal; Miller (high speed) or Simplex; Kelly A, B, C, Clipper; Harris 1- or 2-color, 15 x 18 inches and 18 x 22 inches; offset up to and including 22 x 34 inches -----	2.447	2.557	36 ¹ / ₄			
Platen; Webendorfers; Little Giant; C and P Cylinder -----	2.378	2.488	36 ¹ / ₄			
Utilitymen on web; cylinder over 42 inches; second assistants on McKee; and offset, 35 x 45 inches or larger -----	2.988	3.125	36 ¹ / ₄			
5-color sheet-fed rotary over 72 inches -----	3.167	3.305	36 ¹ / ₄			
Pressmen, cylinder:						
1 over 68 inches; 1 or 2, not over 68 inches; 1 poster; 1 label (color register work); 1 perfecting; 1 sheet-fed rotary; 3-color Sterling -----	3.568	3.700	36 ¹ / ₄			
2, both on color register work; 1 perfecting on color register work; 1 2-color flatbed -----	3.619	3.750	36 ¹ / ₄			
1 with bronzing machine; 1 sheet-fed rotary on color register work or with color attachments; permanent provers on cylinder or color work -----	3.643	3.780	36 ¹ / ₄			
1 2-color flatbed (over 70 inches); 1 2-color sheet-fed rotary; double sheet-fed rotary -----	3.668	3.800	36 ¹ / ₄			
4-color Sterling; McKee Process -----	3.718	3.850	36 ¹ / ₄			
Large McKee Process -----	3.869	4.000	36 ¹ / ₄			
1-color automatic cylinders:						
Miehle vertical; Miehle horizontal; Miller (high speed); Miller Simplex; Kelly A; Kelly B; Kelly C; Kelly automatic jobbers; Kelly No. 1; Harris 1-C -----	3.568	3.700	36 ¹ / ₄			
Miehle auto pony; Miehle No. 4; Miller Major Simplex; Kelly No. 2; Babcock ³ / ₈ auto; Babcock ¹ / ₂ ; Babcock No. 5; Premier No. G. F. -----	3.643	3.780	36 ¹ / ₄			
2-color automatic cylinders:						
(When operated without an assistant):						
Miehle horizontal; Harris HK -----	3.643	3.780	36 ¹ / ₄			
Miller Simplex -----	3.694	3.830	36 ¹ / ₄			
Miller 2-color Simplex and Miehle 41 inches, 2-color, when operated with an assistant -----	3.619	3.750	36 ¹ / ₄			
Web:						
1-roll, 46 inches or under; double-roll, 46 inches or under -----	3.718	3.850	36 ¹ / ₄			
1-roll, over 46 inches, double-roll over 46 inches, 3- or 4-color or process 46 inches -----	3.769	3.850	36 ¹ / ₄			
3- or 4-color or process, over 46 inches -----	3.769	3.900	36 ¹ / ₄			
Cox Duplex -----	3.619	3.750	36 ¹ / ₄			
Multiweb ticket, brake and tension men -----	3.568	3.700	36 ¹ / ₄			
Combination: -----						
Cylinder and platen -----	3.568	3.700	36 ¹ / ₄			
Rotary, color (Cottrell and Miehle):						
1 2-color 29 x 42 inches; 1 2-color 36 x 48 inches -----	3.668	3.800	36 ¹ / ₄			
1 2-color 40 x 59 inches -----	3.699	3.830	36 ¹ / ₄			
1 2-color over 59 inches -----	3.731	3.860	36 ¹ / ₄			
1 5-color 29 x 42 inches -----	3.748	3.880	36 ¹ / ₄			
1 5-color 50 x 65 inches -----	3.778	3.910	36 ¹ / ₄			
1 5-color 50 x 72 inches -----	3.972	4.000	36 ¹ / ₄			
1 5-color over 72 inches -----	3.870	3.940	36 ¹ / ₄			
Offset:						
1 offset 17 x 22 inches, 19 x 25 inches, 22 x 34 inches or 35 x 45 inches -----	3.569	3.780	36 ¹ / ₄			
Over 35 x 45 inches -----	3.643	3.800	36 ¹ / ₄			
2-color up to and including 35 x 45 inches -----	3.668	3.800	36 ¹ / ₄			
2-color over 35 x 45 inches up to and including 60 inches -----	3.706	3.840	36 ¹ / ₄			
Pressmen, platen:						
1-3; 1 automatic, 20 inches or under; 1 C and P 12 x 18 inches; 1 Webendorfer; 2 multicolor -----	3.108	3.210	36 ¹ / ₄			
NEW YORK, N. Y.—Continued						
Book and job—Continued						
Pressmen, platen—Continued						
1 automatic over 20 inches -----	\$ 3.108	\$ 3.210	36 ¹ / ₄			
4: 1 automatic and 1 or 2 hand-fed; 2 automatic, 20 inches or under; 2 C and P 12 x 18 inches; 2 Webendorfer -----	3.157	3.260	36 ¹ / ₄			
2 automatic over 20 inches; 1 2-color Harris 15 x 18 inches or 18 x 22 inches -----	3.207	3.310	36 ¹ / ₄			
2 2-color Harris 15 x 18 inches -----	3.257	3.360	36 ¹ / ₄			
Stereotypers -----	4.171	4.285	35			
Newspaper						
Compositors, hand—daywork -----	3.697	3.890	36 ¹ / ₄			
Greek text -----	3.485	3.600	35			
Italian text -----	4.433	4.504	30			
Polish text -----	3.222	3.343	35			
Spanish text -----	3.200	3.338	36 ¹ / ₄			
Compositors, hand—nightwork -----	3.834	4.028	36 ¹ / ₄			
Greek text -----	3.629	3.743	35			
Italian text -----	4.618	4.709	30			
Polish text -----	3.552	3.677	35			
Spanish text -----	3.340	3.476	36 ¹ / ₄			
Machine operators—daywork						
Greek text -----	3.697	3.890	36 ¹ / ₄			
Italian text -----	3.485	3.600	35			
Polish text -----	4.433	4.504	30			
Spanish text -----	3.222	3.343	35			
Machine operators—nightwork -----	3.834	4.028	36 ¹ / ₄			
Greek text -----	3.629	3.743	35			
Italian text -----	4.618	4.709	30			
Polish text -----	3.552	3.677	35			
Spanish text -----	3.340	3.476	36 ¹ / ₄			
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork						
Italian text -----	3.697	3.890	36 ¹ / ₄			
Spanish text -----	4.433	4.504	30			
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork -----	3.834	4.028	36 ¹ / ₄			
Italian text -----	4.618	4.709	30			
Spanish text -----	3.910	4.028	36 ¹ / ₄			
Mailers—daywork						
Stampers -----	3.198	3.330	37 ¹ / ₂			
Automatic-machine operators -----	3.261	3.411	37 ¹ / ₂			
Mailers—nightwork -----	3.329	3.479	37 ¹ / ₂			
Stampers -----	3.507	3.657	34 ¹ / ₂			
Automatic-machine operators -----	3.574	3.724	34 ¹ / ₂			
Photoengravers—daywork -----	3.645	3.895	34 ¹ / ₂			
Photoengravers—nightwork -----	4.060	4.060	36 ¹ / ₄			
Pressmen, web—daywork -----	4.370	4.370	36 ¹ / ₄			
Journeymen (gravure) -----	3.601	3.643	36 ¹ / ₄			
4-color, 10 units and under -----	3.597	3.664	37 ¹ / ₂			
4-color, over 10 units -----	3.757	3.824	37 ¹ / ₂			
Pressmen, web—nightwork -----	3.784	3.851	37 ¹ / ₂			
Journeymen (gravure) -----	4.001	4.046	33 ¹ / ₂			
4-color, 10 units and under -----	4.083	4.154	35			
4-color, over 10 units -----	4.254	4.326	35			
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork -----	4.283	4.354	35			
4-color, 10 units and under -----	3.946	3.988	36 ¹ / ₄			
4-color, over 10 units -----	4.024	4.091	37 ¹ / ₂			
Monotone -----	4.077	4.144	37 ¹ / ₂			
Spot color -----	3.891	3.957	37 ¹ / ₂			
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork -----	3.970	4.037	37 ¹ / ₂			
4-color, 10 units and under -----	4.375	4.419	33 ¹ / ₂			
4-color, over 10 units -----	4.540	4.611	35			
Monotone -----	4.597	4.669	35			
Spot color -----	4.397	4.469	35			
Stereotypers—daywork -----	4.483	4.554	35			
Stereotypers—nightwork -----	3.550	3.630	37 ¹ / ₂			
	4.236	4.321	31 ¹ / ₂			
OAKLAND, CALIF.						
Book and job						
Bindery women -----	2.527	2.613	35			
Bookbinders -----	3.982	4.081	35			
Compositors, hand -----	3.980	4.081	35			
Electrotypers -----	4.014	4.128	35			
Machine operators -----	3.980	4.081	35			
Machinist-operators -----	4.124	4.224	35			
Machine tenders -----	3.980	4.081	35			
Mailers -----	3.850	3.850	35			
Photoengravers -----	4.000	4.157	35			
Press assistants and feeders:						
Cylinder -----	3.297	3.382	35			
Platen -----	2.764	2.849	35			
Pressmen, cylinder -----	3.969	4.066	35			
Pressmen, platen -----	3.854	3.948	35			
Stereotypers -----	4.014	4.128	35			

TABLE 12. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 54 cities, July 1, 1961, and July 1, 1962—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1961			July 1, 1962			
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	
OAKLAND, CALIF.—Continued				PEORIA, ILL.			
<u>Newspaper</u>				<u>Book and job</u>			
Compositors, hand—daywork	\$ 3.824	\$ 3.824	35	Compositors, hand	\$ 3.390	\$ 3.490	37½
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.967	3.967	35	Electrotypers	3.300	3.300	37½
Machine operators—daywork	3.824	3.824	35	Machine operators	3.390	3.490	37½
Machine operators—nightwork	3.967	3.967	35	Machine tenders (machinists)	3.390	3.490	37½
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.824	3.824	35	Photoengravers	3.393	3.503	36¼
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.967	3.967	35	Press assistants and feeders:			
Mailers—daywork	3.542	3.542	35	Cylinder	3.200	3.293	37½
Mailers—nightwork	3.685	3.685	35	Offset:			
Photoengravers—daywork	3.988	4.103	35	1-color	2.913	3.000	37½
Photoengravers—nightwork	4.131	4.246	35	2-color:			
Pressmen, web—daywork	3.767	3.881	35	Under 38 inches	3.033	3.123	37½
Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.910	4.024	35	Over 38 inches:			
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	4.142	4.256	35	First assistant	3.253	3.350	37½
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	4.304	4.418	35	Second assistant	2.323	2.393	37½
Stereotypers—daywork	3.710	3.827	35	Platen feeders	2.845	2.930	37½
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.860	3.970	35	Pressmen, cylinder	3.443	3.545	37½
OKLAHOMA CITY, OKLA.				Offset:			
<u>Book and job</u>				1-color:			
Bindery women	1.529	1.579	40	Up to 21 inches	3.150	3.245	37½
Bookbinders	2.600	2.650	40	22 and up to 31 inches	3.443	3.545	37½
Photoengravers	3.120	3.227	37½	Over 31 inches	3.558	3.665	37½
Press assistants and feeders:				2-color:			
Cylinder	1.925	1.975	40	Under 38 inches	3.743	3.855	37½
Platen:				Over 38 inches	3.853	3.968	37½
First year	1.546	1.596	40	Pressmen, platen	3.263	3.360	37½
After first year	1.696	1.746	40	Job pressmen-in-charge	3.295	3.395	37½
Pressmen, cylinder	2.600	2.650	40	<u>Newspaper</u>			
Job	2.475	2.525	40	Compositors, hand—daywork	3.444	3.530	37½
Offset:				Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.666	3.753	37½
17 x 22 inches and larger	2.675	2.725	40	Machine operators—daywork	3.444	3.530	37½
14 x 20 inches	2.475	2.525	40	Machine operators—nightwork	3.666	3.753	37½
Rotary	2.725	2.775	40	Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.444	3.530	37½
Pressmen, platen	2.475	2.525	40	Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.666	3.753	37½
<u>Newspaper</u>				Mailers—daywork			
Photoengravers—daywork	3.407	3.473	37½	Mailers—nightwork	3.183	3.269	37½
Photoengravers—nightwork	3.688	3.757	36	Pressmen, web—daywork	3.365	3.452	37½
Stereotypers—daywork:				Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.444	3.530	37½
Agreement A	3.213	3.293	37½	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.666	3.753	37½
Agreement B	(¹)	3.213	37½	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.777	3.864	37½
Stereotypers—nightwork:				Stereotypers—daywork	3.999	4.086	37½
Agreement A	3.347	3.427	37½	Stereotypers—nightwork	3.444	3.530	37½
Agreement B	(¹)	3.347	37½		3.973	4.073	32¼
OMAHA, NEBR.				PHILADELPHIA, PA.			
<u>Book and job</u>				<u>Book and job</u>			
Compositors, hand	2.940	3.030	40	Bindery women:			
Electrotypers	3.210	3.280	37½	Agreement A	1.690	1.810	37½
Machine operators	2.940	3.030	40	Agreement B	1.950	2.010	37½
Machine tenders (machinists)	2.940	3.030	40	Agreement C	1.976	2.100	37½
Photoengravers	3.200	3.280	37½	Bookbinders:			
Press assistants and feeders	2.525	2.605	40	Bench workers	2.790	2.930	37½
Pressmen, cylinder	2.800	2.880	40	Machine workers:			
Pressmen, platen	2.800	2.880	40	Agreement A	2.840	2.980	37½
Stereotypers	3.343	3.433	37½	Agreement B	2.964	3.044	37½
<u>Newspaper</u>				Agreement C			
Compositors, hand—daywork	3.343	3.433	37½	Agreement C	3.024	3.190	37½
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.538	3.628	37½	Compositors, hand	3.147	3.240	37½
Machine operators—daywork	3.343	3.433	37½	Electrotypers	3.770	3.770	37½
Machine operators—nightwork	3.538	3.628	37½	Machine operators	3.147	3.240	37½
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.343	3.433	37½	Machinist-operators	3.254	3.346	37½
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.538	3.628	37½	Machine tenders (machinists)	3.307	3.400	37½
Mailers—daywork	2.937	3.017	37½	Mailers	3.120	3.120	37½
Mailers—nightwork	3.070	3.150	37½	Photoengravers	4.000	4.100	35
Photoengravers—daywork	3.200	3.280	37½	Offset:	3.957	3.957	35
Photoengravers—nightwork	3.531	3.614	36¼	Rotogravure:			
Pressmen, web—daywork:				Agreement A	4.185	4.328	35
Agreement A	3.230	3.380	37½	Agreement B	4.185	4.314	35
Agreement B	3.230	3.320	37½	Press assistants and feeders:			
Pressmen, web—nightwork:				Cylinder, 68 inches and under	2.765	2.845	37½
Agreement A	3.340	3.490	37½	Cylinder, over 68 inches	2.775	2.855	37½
Agreement B	3.340	3.430	37½	2-color cylinder and perfecting	2.795	2.875	37½
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:				Junior assistants	2.955	2.435	37½
Agreement A	3.500	3.680	37½	Offset:			
Agreement B	3.500	3.700	37½	Assistant except 4-color	2.505	2.650	37½
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork:				Assistant on 4-color	2.555	2.750	37½
Agreement A	3.610	3.790	37½	Sheet-fed rotary:			
Agreement B	3.610	3.810	37½	Single-color	2.815	2.895	37½
Stereotypers—daywork	3.343	3.433	37½	2-color:			
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.538	3.628	37½	Under 58 inches	2.875	2.955	37½
				58 inches and over	2.895	2.975	37½
				4- and 5-color	2.895	2.975	37½

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 12. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 54 cities, July 1, 1961, and July 1, 1962—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1961			July 1, 1962			Trade or occupation	July 1, 1961			July 1, 1962				
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		
PHILADELPHIA, PA.—Continued								PITTSBURGH, PA.							
Book and job—Continued								Book and job							
Press assistants and feeders—Continued								Bindery women				\$ 1.696 \$ 1.751 36 1/4			
Roll-fed rotary:								Foreladies				1.900 1.970 36 1/4			
Single-color (Hoe)				\$ 2.815 \$ 2.895 37 1/2				Bookbinders				3.062 3.145 36 1/4			
2-color (Hoe)				2.835 2.915 37 1/2				Foremen				3.550 3.630 36 1/4			
Single-color Babcock and Hoe (high speed)				3.125 3.205 37 1/2				Compositors, hand				3.448 3.531 36 1/4			
2-color Babcock and Hoe (high speed)				3.155 3.235 37 1/2				Electrotypers				3.400 3.470 37 1/2			
Multicolor (high speed)				3.235 3.315 37 1/2				Machine operators				3.448 3.531 36 1/4			
Pressmen, cylinder:								Machine tenders (machinists)				3.448 3.531 36 1/4			
68 inches and under				3.095 3.175 37 1/2				Photoengravers:							
Over 68 inches				3.115 3.195 37 1/2				Agreement A				3.600 3.657 35			
2-color cylinder and perfecting				3.165 3.245 37 1/2				Agreement B				3.885 3.957 35			
Roll-fed rotary:								Press assistants and feeders:							
Single-color				3.325 3.405 37 1/2				2-color cylinder				2.893 2.959 36 1/4			
Single-color Babcock and Hoe (high speed):								Cylinder, male				2.663 2.729 36 1/4			
First pressmen				3.615 3.695 37 1/2				Cylinder, female				2.262 2.316 36 1/4			
Second pressmen				3.475 3.555 37 1/2				Platen, male				2.363 2.429 36 1/4			
2-color:								Platen, female				2.072 2.126 36 1/4			
First pressmen				3.385 3.465 37 1/2				Pressmen, cylinder				3.449 3.531 36 1/4			
Second pressmen				3.215 3.295 37 1/2				2-color				3.589 3.672 36 1/4			
2-color Babcock and Hoe (high speed):								Single-color offset 23 x 36 inches				3.489 3.571 36 1/4			
First pressmen				3.675 3.755 37 1/2				Offset up to 26 inches				3.359 3.441 36 1/4			
Second pressmen				3.505 3.585 37 1/2				Web (24 page) first pressmen				3.699 3.781 36 1/4			
Multicolor (high speed):								Pressmen, platen				3.359 3.442 36 1/4			
First pressmen				3.755 3.835 37 1/2				Stereotypers				3.562 3.668 37 1/2			
Second pressmen				3.585 3.665 37 1/2											
Sheet-fed rotary:								Newspaper							
Single-cylinder:								Compositors, hand—daywork				3.566 3.648 36 1/4			
1 automatic attachment				3.195 3.275 37 1/2				Compositors, hand—nightwork				3.703 3.786 36 1/4			
2 automatic attachments				3.255 3.275 37 1/2				Machine operators—daywork				3.566 3.648 36 1/4			
2-color:								Machine operators—nightwork				3.703 3.786 36 1/4			
Under 58 inches				3.315 3.395 37 1/2				Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork				3.566 3.648 36 1/4			
58 inches and over				3.365 3.445 37 1/2				Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork				3.703 3.786 36 1/4			
4-color:								Mailers—daywork				2.979 3.077 37 1/2			
70 inches and under				3.485 3.565 37 1/2				Mailers—nightwork				3.085 3.184 37 1/2			
Over 70 inches				3.545 3.625 37 1/2				Photoengravers—daywork				3.730 3.928 36 1/4			
5-color:								Photoengravers—nightwork				3.864 4.066 36 1/4			
70 inches and under				3.585 3.665 37 1/2				Pressmen, web—daywork				3.322 3.322 37 1/2			
Over 70 inches				3.655 3.735 37 1/2				Pressmen, web—nightwork				3.429 3.429 37 1/2			
Offset:								Pressmen-in-charge—daywork				3.589 3.589 37 1/2			
Single-color:								Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork				3.696 3.696 37 1/2			
Under 17 x 22 inches				2.505 2.650 37 1/2				Stereotypers—daywork				3.348 3.425 37 1/2			
17 x 22 inches				2.925 3.010 37 1/2				Stereotypers—nightwork				3.451 3.531 37 1/2			
23 x 34 inches				3.165 3.350 37 1/2											
35 x 60 inches				3.265 3.450 37 1/2				PORTLAND, OREG.							
2-color:								Book and job							
34 x 50 inches				3.355 3.615 37 1/2				Bindery women				2.202 2.156 35			
50 x 65 inches				3.505 3.750 37 1/2				Bookbinders				3.675 3.664 35			
4-color:								Compositors, hand				3.671 3.771 35			
First pressmen				3.905 4.165 37 1/2				Electrotypers				3.757 3.757 35			
Second pressmen				3.355 3.615 37 1/2				Machine operators				3.671 3.771 35			
Pressmen, platen				2.925 3.005 37 1/2				Machinist-operators				3.814 3.914 35			
Stereotypers				3.326 3.447 37 1/2				Mailers				3.671 3.771 35			
Newspaper								Photoengravers				3.814 3.900 35			
Compositors, hand—daywork				3.440 3.546 37 1/2				Pressmen, cylinder—Offset:							
Compositors, hand—nightwork				3.573 3.680 37 1/2				Sheet-fed, (2-color)				3.885 3.878 35			
Machine operators—daywork				3.440 3.546 37 1/2				1-color				3.671 3.664 35			
Machine operators—nightwork				3.573 3.680 37 1/2				Web-fed, first				3.885 3.878 35			
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork				3.573 3.680 37 1/2				Other than first				3.671 3.664 35			
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork				3.706 3.813 37 1/2				Letter press				3.671 3.664 35			
Mailers—daywork				3.053 3.053 37 1/2				Pressmen, platen				3.600 3.593 35			
Mailers—nightwork				3.314 3.314 35				PROVIDENCE, R.I.							
Photoengravers—daywork				3.760 3.866 37 1/2				Book and job							
Photoengravers—nightwork				3.893 4.000 37 1/2				Compositors, hand:							
Pressmen, web—daywork				3.347 3.472 37 1/2				Agreement A				2.918 3.025 37 1/2			
Rotogravure, journeymen				3.471 3.497 37 1/2				Agreement B				2.880 3.066 37 1/2			
Rotogravure, pressmen				3.673 3.700 37 1/2				Electrotypers				3.370 3.460 37 1/2			
Color, journeymen				3.347 3.447 37 1/2				Machine operators:							
Pressmen				3.512 3.640 37 1/2				Agreement A				2.918 3.025 37 1/2			
Pressmen, web—nightwork				3.777 3.907 33 3/4				Agreement B				2.880 3.066 37 1/2			
Rotogravure, journeymen				3.876 3.904 35				Machine tenders (machinists):							
Rotogravure, pressmen				4.093 4.121 35				Agreement A				2.918 3.025 37 1/2			
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork				3.680 3.806 37 1/2				Agreement B				2.880 3.066 37 1/2			
Rotogravure				3.889 3.916 37 1/2				Photoengravers				3.757 3.900 35			
Color				3.680 3.806 37 1/2				Pressmen, cylinder:							
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork				4.148 4.277 33 3/4				Agreement A				2.738 2.918 37 1/2			
Rotogravure				4.324 4.353 35				Agreement B				2.738 3.030 37 1/2			
Stereotypers—daywork				3.333 3.453 37 1/2				Pressmen, platen, automatic				2.738 2.918 37 1/2			
Stereotypers—nightwork				3.440 3.560 37 1/2											

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 12. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 54 cities, July 1, 1961, and July 1, 1962—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1961			July 1, 1962			
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	
PROVIDENCE, R.I.—Continued				ROCHESTER, N.Y.—Continued			
Newspaper				Book and job—Continued			
Compositors, hand—daywork	\$3.413	\$3.507	37 ¹ / ₂	Compositors, hand:			
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.533	3.927	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement A	\$3.386	\$3.469	
Machine operators—daywork	3.413	3.507	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement B	3.386	3.402	
Machine operators—nightwork	3.533	3.627	37 ¹ / ₂	Electrotypers	3.230	3.390	
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.413	3.507	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine operators:			
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.533	3.627	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement A	3.386	3.469	
Photoengravers—daywork	3.674	3.768	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement B	3.386	3.402	
Photoengravers—nightwork	3.794	3.888	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine tenders (machinists)	3.386	3.469	
Pressmen, web—daywork	3.369	3.463	37 ¹ / ₂	Mailers	3.247	3.547	
Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.491	3.585	37 ¹ / ₂	Photoengravers	3.751	3.807	
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.502	3.596	37 ¹ / ₂	Press assistants and feeders:			
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.624	3.717	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement A:			
Stereotypers—daywork	3.333	3.445	37 ¹ / ₂	Cylinder	2.694	2.736	
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.458	3.565	37 ¹ / ₂	Platen, hand	2.366	2.395	
RICHMOND, VA.				Platen, automatic	2.682	2.722	
Book and job				Duplex	2.530	2.566	
Bindery women	1.515	1.565	5 ³ / ₈	Offset	2.600	2.639	
Automatic machine	1.540	1.590	5 ³ / ₈	Agreement B:			
Foreladies	1.840	1.900	5 ³ / ₈	Platen	2.315	2.315	
Bookbinders	2.615	2.700	5 ³ / ₈	Vertical, cylinder	2.784	2.788	
Compositors, hand	2.730	2.800	40	Rotary	2.865	2.870	
Electrotypers	3.130	3.200	37 ¹ / ₂	Platen, hand	2.141	2.141	
Machine operators	2.730	2.800	40	Pressmen, cylinder:			
Machine tenders (machinists)	2.730	2.800	40	Agreement A:			
Photoengravers:				Duplex A	3.412	3.487	
Agreement A	3.970	4.000	36 ¹ / ₄	Offset:			
Agreement B	3.448	3.586	36 ¹ / ₄	14 x 20 inches	3.072	3.247	
Agreement C	3.448	3.476	36 ¹ / ₄	17 x 22 inches	3.107	3.312	
Press assistants and feeders:				21 x 28, 22 x 29, and			
Agreement A	2.255	2.255	5 ³ / ₈	22 x 34 inches	3.207	3.323	
Agreement C	2.035	2.135	40	Z-color	3.467	3.536	
Job	1.885	1.985	40	2 Kelly A, B, or C; 2 Kelly No. 1 or			
Agreement D	2.270	2.270	38 ¹ / ₄	2; 2 Miehle horizontals or verticals;			
Duplex tubular	2.380	2.380	38 ¹ / ₄	1 Miehle unit; 1 Miller Simplex;			
Pressmen, cylinder:				2 Miller Majors; 2 cylinders;			
Agreement A	2.740	2.740	5 ³ / ₈	2 M.A.N. Poly	3.207	3.267	
Agreement B:				1 Kelly A or B; 1 Miehle vertical;			
Rotary:				1 M.A.N. Poly; 1 Little Giant	3.066	3.122	
Less than 5 years of service	2.235	2.235	40	1 Kelly C	3.137	3.195	
5 or more years of service	2.265	2.265	40	1 T.W. Miller 21 x 28 inches	3.290	3.353	
Small cylinder and Kelly:				Agreement B:			
Less than 5 years of service	2.365	2.365	40	Rotary	3.537	3.556	
5 or more years of service	2.395	2.395	40	Harris Offset, Kelly No. 1	3.325	3.340	
Agreement C:				Vertical	3.069	3.078	
Small cylinder	2.535	2.635	40	1 Kelly A	3.069	3.078	
Offset	2.735	2.835	40	Pressmen, platen:			
Agreement D	2.835	2.835	38 ¹ / ₄	Agreement A:			
Duplex tubular	3.070	3.070	38 ¹ / ₄	1 to 3 hand-fed	3.066	3.122	
Pressmen-in-charge	3.230	3.230	38 ¹ / ₄	2 automatics	3.207	3.267	
Pressmen, platen:				Agreement B:			
Agreement A	2.315	2.315	5 ³ / ₈	4 hand-fed or 2 automatics	3.069	3.078	
Agreement B:				1 to 3 hand-fed	2.783	2.787	
Less than 5 years of service	1.835	1.835	40	Stereotypers	3.440	3.546	
5 or more years of service	1.865	1.865	40	Newspaper			
Agreement C	2.185	2.285	40	Compositors, hand—daywork	3.440	2 ³ / ₄ 3.440	
Newspaper				Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.586	2 ³ / ₄ 3.586	
Compositors, hand—daywork	3.200	3.280	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine operators—daywork	3.440	2 ³ / ₄ 3.440	
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.333	3.413	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine operators—nightwork	3.586	2 ³ / ₄ 3.586	
Machine operators—daywork	3.200	3.280	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.440	2 ³ / ₄ 3.440	
Machine operators—nightwork	3.333	3.413	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.586	2 ³ / ₄ 3.586	
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.200	3.280	37 ¹ / ₂	Mailers—daywork	2.973	3.080	
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.333	3.413	37 ¹ / ₂	Mailers—nightwork	3.120	3.226	
Photoengravers—daywork	3.387	3.467	37 ¹ / ₂	Photoengravers—daywork	3.827	3.933	
Photoengravers—nightwork	3.520	3.600	37 ¹ / ₂	Photoengravers—nightwork	3.973	4.080	
Pressmen, web—daywork	3.160	3.240	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, web—daywork	3.440	2 ³ / ₄ 3.440	
Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.293	3.373	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.587	2 ³ / ₄ 3.587	
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.427	3.507	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.607	2 ³ / ₄ 3.607	
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.560	3.640	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.800	2 ³ / ₄ 3.800	
Stereotypers—daywork	3.173	3.253	37 ¹ / ₂	Stereotypers—daywork	3.440	2 ³ / ₄ 3.440	
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.306	3.387	37 ¹ / ₂	Stereotypers—nightwork	3.586	2 ³ / ₄ 3.586	
ROCHESTER, N.Y.				ST. LOUIS, MO.			
Book and job				Book and job			
Bindery women				Bindery women	1.850	1.920	
Bookbinders and cutters				Bookbinders and cutters	3.290	3.400	
Combination men				Combination men	3.370	3.480	
Rulers and finishers				Rulers and finishers	3.310	3.420	
Compositors, hand:				Compositors, hand:			
Agreement A	1.890	1.924	36 ¹ / ₄	Agreement A	3.570	3.690	
Agreement B	1.770	1.771	36 ¹ / ₄	Agreement B	3.653	3.783	
Bookbinders:				Electrotypers	3.400	3.500	
Agreement A	3.331	3.393	36 ¹ / ₄	Machine operators:			
Agreement B	3.192	3.204	36 ¹ / ₄	Agreement A	3.570	3.690	
				Agreement B	3.653	3.783	

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 12. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 54 cities, July 1, 1961, and July 1, 1962—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1962			Trade or occupation	July 1, 1962		
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
SAN ANTONIO, TEX.—Continued				SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.—Continued			
<u>Newspaper—Continued</u>				<u>Newspaper—Continued</u>			
Photoengravers—daywork	\$ 3.293	\$ 3.373	37½	Pressmen, web—daywork	\$ 3.703	\$ 3.703	35
Photoengravers—nightwork	3.467	3.547	37½	Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.846	3.846	35
Pressmen, web—daywork:				Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	4.073	4.073	35
Agreement A	3.120	3.200	37½	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	4.231	4.231	35
Agreement B	3.320	3.400	37½	Stereotypers—daywork	3.710	3.827	35
Pressmen, web—nightwork:				Stereotypers—nightwork	3.860	3.970	35
Agreement A	3.267	3.347	37½	SCRANTON, PA.			
Agreement B	3.453	3.533	37½	<u>Book and job</u>			
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:				Bindery women	1.789	1.886	37½
Agreement A	3.520	3.600	37½	Bookbinders:			
Agreement B	3.720	3.800	37½	Machine workers	2.946	3.100	37½
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork:				Bench workers	2.873	3.026	37½
Agreement A	3.667	3.747	37½	Compositors, hand	3.200	3.253	37½
Agreement B	3.853	3.933	37½	Machine operators	3.200	3.253	37½
Stereotypers—daywork	3.120	3.200	37½	Machinist-operators	3.280	3.332	37½
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.267	3.347	37½	Mailers:			
SAN DIEGO, CALIF.				Agreement A	2.030	2.080	37½
<u>Book and job</u>				Agreement B	1.980	2.080	37½
Bindery women	2.143	2.389	35	Photoengravers	3.310	3.360	37½
Bookbinders	3.571	3.731	35	Press assistants and feeders:			
Compositors, hand	3.631	3.731	35	Cylinder	2.703	2.770	37½
Machine operators	3.631	3.731	35	2-color or perfecter	2.760	2.830	37½
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.631	3.731	35	Platen	2.276	2.340	37½
Photoengravers	3.950	4.035	35	Pressmen, cylinder:			
Press assistants and feeders:				2-color or perfecter	3.320	3.390	37½
Cylinder	3.144	3.237	35	1 or 2	3.202	3.270	37½
Platen	2.794	2.887	35	Pressmen, platen:			
Pressmen, cylinder	3.643	3.736	35	1 to 3, hand-fed	2.844	2.900	37½
2 automatic presses	3.529	3.622	35	<u>Newspaper</u>			
Web	3.825	3.917	35	Compositors, hand—daywork	3.473	3.540	37½
Offset	3.825	3.917	35	Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.580	3.673	37½
Pressmen, platen	3.472	3.565	35	Machine operators—daywork	3.473	3.540	37½
Stereotypers	3.957	4.071	35	Machinist-operators	3.526	3.590	37½
<u>Newspaper</u>				Machine operators—nightwork	3.580	3.673	37½
Compositors, hand—daywork	3.671	3.757	35	Machinist-operators	3.633	3.709	37½
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.814	3.900	35	Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.553	3.642	37½
Machine operators—daywork	3.671	3.757	35	Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.660	3.722	37½
Machine operators—nightwork	3.814	3.900	35	Mailers—daywork	2.978	2.978	35
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.814	3.900	35	Mailers—nightwork	3.085	3.085	35
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.814	3.900	35	Photoengravers—daywork	3.578	3.668	37½
Mailers—daywork	3.427	3.513	35	Photoengravers—nightwork	3.503	3.564	35
Mailers—nightwork	3.570	3.658	35	Pressmen, web—daywork	3.473	3.540	37½
Pressmen, web—daywork	3.671	3.757	35	Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.721	3.794	35
Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.814	3.900	35	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.527	3.673	37½
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.957	4.043	35	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.779	3.935	35
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	4.100	4.186	35	Stereotypers—daywork	3.473	3.540	37½
Stereotypers—daywork	3.671	3.757	35	Stereotypers—nightwork	3.720	3.790	35
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.814	3.900	35	SEATTLE, WASH.			
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.				<u>Book and job</u>			
<u>Book and job</u>				Bindery women	2.284	2.370	35
Bindery women	2.527	2.613	35	Bookbinders	3.771	3.888	35
Bookbinders	3.982	4.082	35	Compositors, hand	3.687	3.923	35
Compositors, hand	4.067	4.100	35	Electrotypers	3.957	4.075	35
Electrotypers	4.014	4.128	35	Machinist-operators	3.760	4.030	35
Machine operators	4.067	4.100	35	Mailers	3.786	3.786	35
Machine tenders (machinists)	4.067	4.100	35	Photoengravers	3.921	4.007	35
Mailers	3.850	3.850	35	Press assistants and feeders	2.908	2.965	35
Photoengravers	4.000	4.157	35	Pressmen, cylinder	3.623	3.737	35
Press assistants and feeders:				Pressmen, platen	3.302	3.359	35
Cylinder	3.313	3.413	35	Stereotypers	3.957	4.075	35
Platen	2.813	2.913	35	<u>Newspaper</u>			
Pressmen, cylinder	3.960	4.060	35	Compositors, hand—daywork	3.701	3.901	35
Web	3.890	4.026	35	Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.873	4.073	35
Pressmen, platen	3.850	3.950	35	Machine operators—daywork	3.701	3.901	35
Stereotypers	4.014	4.128	35	Machinist-operators	3.808	4.008	35
Circular shops	4.330	4.454	32½	Machine operators—nightwork	3.873	4.073	35
<u>Newspaper</u>				Machinist-operators	3.980	4.180	35
Compositors, hand—daywork	3.824	3.938	35	Mailers—daywork	3.630	3.630	35
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.967	4.081	35	Mailers—nightwork	3.770	3.770	35
Machine operators—daywork	3.824	3.938	35	Photoengravers—daywork	4.036	4.257	35
Machine operators—nightwork	3.967	4.081	35	Photoengravers—nightwork	4.179	4.400	35
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.824	3.938	35	Pressmen, web—daywork	3.786	3.978	35
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.967	4.081	35	Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.929	4.150	35
Mailers—daywork	3.542	3.542	35	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	4.357	4.585	35
Mailers—nightwork	3.685	3.685	35	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	4.500	4.757	35
Photoengravers—daywork	3.988	4.103	35	Stereotypers—daywork	3.886	4.086	35
Photoengravers—nightwork	4.131	4.246	35	Stereotypers—nightwork	4.029	4.229	35

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 12. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 54 cities, July 1, 1961, and July 1, 1962—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1961			July 1, 1962		
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
SPOKANE, WASH.						
<u>Book and job</u>						
Bindery women	\$ 1.960	\$ 1.960	37 1/2			
Bookbinders	3.400	2 3.400	37 1/2			
Compositors, hand	3.400	2 3.400	37 1/2			
Machine operators	3.400	2 3.400	37 1/2			
Machinist-operators	3.507	2 3.507	37 1/2			
Press assistants and feeders:						
Cylinder	2.630	2 2.630	37 1/2			
Platen	2.564	2 2.564	37 1/2			
Pressmen, cylinder	3.400	2 3.400	37 1/2			
Pressmen, platen	3.400	2 3.400	37 1/2			
<u>Newspaper</u>						
Compositors, hand—daywork	3.704	2 3.704	36 1/4			
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.842	2 3.842	36 1/4			
Machine operators—daywork	3.704	2 3.704	36 1/4			
Machine operators—nightwork	3.842	2 3.842	36 1/4			
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.704	2 3.704	36 1/4			
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.842	2 3.842	36 1/4			
Mailers—daywork	3.349	2 3.349	37 1/2			
Mailers—nightwork	3.483	2 3.483	37 1/2			
Pressmen, web—daywork	3.683	3 6.83	36 1/4			
Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.821	3 8.21	36 1/4			
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	4.097	4 0.97	36 1/4			
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	4.235	4 2.35	36 1/4			
Stereotypers—daywork	3.683	2 3.683	36 1/4			
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.821	2 3.821	36 1/4			
SPRINGFIELD, MASS.						
<u>Book and job</u>						
Compositors, hand	2.690	2.690	37 1/2			
Electrotypers	3.520	3.620	37 1/2			
Machine operators	2.690	2.690	37 1/2			
Machine tenders (machinists)	2.690	2.690	37 1/2			
Photoengravers	3.337	3.558	36 1/4			
Pressmen, cylinder	2.306	2.306	37 1/2			
<u>Newspaper</u>						
Compositors, hand—daywork:						
Agreement A	2.979	3.255	36 1/4			
Agreement B	2.800	2.893	37 1/2			
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.117	3.531	36 1/4			
Machine operators—daywork:						
Agreement A	2.979	3.255	36 1/4			
Agreement B	2.800	2.893	37 1/2			
Machine operators—nightwork	3.117	3.531	36 1/4			
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork:						
Agreement A	2.979	3.255	36 1/4			
Agreement B	2.800	2.893	37 1/2			
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.117	3.531	36 1/4			
Photoengravers—daywork	3.274	3.407	37 1/2			
Pressmen, web—daywork	2.760	2.826	37 1/2			
Pressmen, web—nightwork:						
Agreement A	3.027	3.255	36 1/4			
Agreement B	2.866	2.933	37 1/2			
Stereotypers—daywork:						
Agreement A	2.800	2.893	37 1/2			
Agreement B	2.825	2.906	37 1/2			
Agreement C	2.979	3.255	36 1/4			
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.117	3.393	36 1/4			
SYRACUSE, N. Y.						
<u>Book and job</u>						
Bindery women	1.534	1.574	40			
Bookbinders	2.154	2.194	40			
Compositors, hand	3.440	3.440	37 1/2			
Electrotypers	3.330	3.449	36 1/4			
Machine operators	3.440	3.440	37 1/2			
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.440	3.440	37 1/2			
Mailers	3.040	3.133	37 1/2			
Photoengravers	3.420	3.499	36 1/4			
Press assistants and feeders:						
Agreement A:						
Cylinder	2.635	2.720	37 1/2			
Platen	2.413	2.493	37 1/2			
Agreement B:						
Automatic	2.145	2.195	40			
Platen	2.075	2.125	40			
SYRACUSE, N. Y.—Continued						
<u>Book and job—Continued</u>						
Pressmen, cylinder:						
Agreement A:						
Cylinder, offset	3.106	3.187	37 1/2			
Agreement B:						
Cylinder	2.655	2.705	40			
Kelly B	2.555	2.615	40			
Pressmen, platen:						
Agreement A	2.850	2.920	37 1/2			
Agreement B	2.655	2.705	40			
<u>Newspaper</u>						
Compositors, hand—daywork	3.380	3.473	37 1/2			
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.487	3.580	37 1/2			
Machine operators—daywork	3.380	3.473	37 1/2			
Machine operators—nightwork	3.487	3.580	37 1/2			
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.380	3.473	37 1/2			
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.487	3.580	37 1/2			
Mailers—daywork	3.040	3.130	37 1/2			
Mailers—nightwork	3.146	3.240	37 1/2			
Photoengravers—daywork	3.733	3.813	37 1/2			
Photoengravers—nightwork	4.143	4.229	35			
Pressmen, web—daywork:						
Agreement A	3.346	3.453	37 1/2			
Agreement B	2.987	2.987	37 1/2			
Pressmen, web—nightwork:						
Agreement A	3.585	3.600	35			
Agreement B	3.200	3.200	35			
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:						
Agreement A	3.501	3.620	37 1/2			
Agreement B	3.293	3.293	37 1/2			
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork:						
Agreement A	3.764	3.779	35			
Agreement B	3.529	3.529	35			
Stereotypers—daywork	3.366	3.453	37 1/2			
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.607	3.700	35			
TOLEDO, OHIO						
<u>Book and job</u>						
Bindery women	1.810	1.860	37 1/2			
Bookbinders	2.890	2.970	37 1/2			
Combination	3.080	3.160	37 1/2			
Compositors, hand:						
Agreement A	3.090	3.150	37 1/2			
Agreement B	3.400	3.400	37 1/2			
Electrotypers	3.448	3.448	36 1/4			
Machine operators:						
Agreement A	3.090	3.150	37 1/2			
Agreement B	3.400	3.400	37 1/2			
Mailers	3.387	3.487	37 1/2			
Photoengravers	3.774	3.842	36 1/4			
Rotogravure	4.171	4.314	35			
Press assistants and feeders	2.653	2.703	37 1/2			
Pressmen, cylinder	3.000	3.060	37 1/2			
Pressmen, platen	2.900	2.960	37 1/2			
Stereotypers	3.480	3.580	37 1/2			
<u>Newspaper</u>						
Compositors, hand—daywork	3.426	3.560	37 1/2			
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.586	3.720	37 1/2			
Machine operators—daywork	3.426	3.560	37 1/2			
Machine operators—nightwork	3.586	3.720	37 1/2			
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.426	3.560	37 1/2			
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.586	3.720	37 1/2			
Mailers—daywork	3.120	3.187	37 1/2			
Mailers—nightwork	3.267	3.333	37 1/2			
Photoengravers—daywork	3.667	3.733	37 1/2			
Photoengravers—nightwork	3.827	3.893	37 1/2			
Pressmen, web—daywork:						
Agreement A	3.327	3.393	37 1/2			
Agreement B	3.540	3.930	35			
Pressmen, web—nightwork:						
Agreement A	3.473	3.540	37 1/2			
Agreement B	3.864	4.000	35			
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:						
Agreement A	3.593	3.660	37 1/2			
Agreement B	3.850	4.260	35			
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork:						
Agreement A	3.740	3.807	37 1/2			
Agreement B	4.192	4.340	35			
Stereotypers—daywork	3.360	3.426	37 1/2			
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.507	3.573	37 1/2			

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 12. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 54 cities, July 1, 1961, and July 1, 1962—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1961	July 1, 1962		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1961	July 1, 1962	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
WASHINGTON, D.C.				WASHINGTON, D.C.—Continued			
<u>Book and job</u>				<u>Book and job—Continued</u>			
Bindery women	\$1.713	\$1.805	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, cylinder—Continued			
Bookbinders	3.094	3.174	37 ¹ / ₂	Offset—Continued			
Compositors, hand	3.333	3.440	37 ¹ / ₂	Single-color 35 to 45 inches	\$ 3.390	\$ 3.490	37 ¹ / ₂
Electrotypers	3.620	3.700	37 ¹ / ₂	Single-color 42 to 58 inches	3.450	3.550	37 ¹ / ₂
Machine operators	3.333	3.440	37 ¹ / ₂	2-color 42 to 58 inches	3.580	3.680	37 ¹ / ₂
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.333	3.440	37 ¹ / ₂	2-color and perfecting 24 to			
Mailers	3.033	² 3.100	37 ¹ / ₂	42 inches	3.450	3.580	37 ¹ / ₂
Photoengravers	3.929	4.028	35	Perfector 38 to 53 inches	3.690	3.790	37 ¹ / ₂
Press assistants and feeders:				1 web, offset, roll-fed, business forms			
Cylinder, offset, and web	2.730	2.830	37 ¹ / ₂	17 to 26 inches	3.510	3.610	37 ¹ / ₂
Perfector, offset, 2-color, and				Foreign patent proof press	2.810	2.910	37 ¹ / ₂
1 U.P.M.	2.760	2.860	37 ¹ / ₂	Webendorfer web-offset	3.610	3.760	37 ¹ / ₂
4-color McKee; 2-color sheet-fed;				Second pressmen	3.340	3.490	37 ¹ / ₂
Cottrell rotary; 2 U.P.M.	2.850	2.950	37 ¹ / ₂	Single roll 46 inches or under	3.380	3.480	37 ¹ / ₂
5-color McKee (running 4-color)	2.900	3.000	37 ¹ / ₂	Single roll over 46 inches	3.430	3.530	37 ¹ / ₂
5-color McKee	2.970	3.070	37 ¹ / ₂	High speed magazine web, 2-color			
2 Miehle 41 inches or Miller Major				with folder	3.710	3.810	37 ¹ / ₂
41 inches	2.830	2.930	37 ¹ / ₂	Second pressmen	3.510	3.610	37 ¹ / ₂
1 Miehle 41 inches or Miller Major				Magazine web, 2-color with folder (over			
41 inches	2.830	2.930	37 ¹ / ₂	46 inch presses)	3.510	3.610	37 ¹ / ₂
Single-color 32 inches up to and including				Second pressmen	3.410	3.510	37 ¹ / ₂
50 inches	2.730	2.830	37 ¹ / ₂	Web	3.664	3.700	36 ¹ / ₄
Single-color 42 x 58 inches	2.790	2.890	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, platen:			
2-color and perfecting offset				1, 2, or 3 hand-fed	3.010	3.110	37 ¹ / ₂
24 x 42 inches	2.790	2.920	37 ¹ / ₂	1 or 2 hand-fed and 1 automatic	3.090	3.190	37 ¹ / ₂
Perfector 38 x 53 inches	2.790	2.890	37 ¹ / ₂	2 automatic and 1 hand-fed	3.150	3.250	37 ¹ / ₂
2-color 35 x 45 inches	2.860	2.960	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, web:			
2-color 42 x 58 inches	2.790	2.890	37 ¹ / ₂	Second man on web press (required on			
Web offset	2.900	3.000	37 ¹ / ₂	single roll running 60 inches or over)	3.330	3.430	37 ¹ / ₂
Single-color web	2.730	2.930	37 ¹ / ₂	4 color web-fed offset head pressman,			
2-color web	2.810	2.910	37 ¹ / ₂	when running 3 or 4 units	3.450	3.600	37 ¹ / ₂
Web (high speed) and web offset	2.950	3.050	37 ¹ / ₂	Second pressman, when running 2, 3, or			
Pressmen, cylinder:				4 units	3.250	3.400	37 ¹ / ₂
Job automatic, 1 or 2 hand- or auto-fed not				Stereotypers	3.620	3.700	37 ¹ / ₂
over 65 inches; flatbed over 65 inches	3.240	3.340	37 ¹ / ₂				
1 4-color Cottrell McKee	3.650	3.750	37 ¹ / ₂				
1 2-color sheet-fed Cottrell rotary	3.390	3.490	37 ¹ / ₂				
1 5-color Cottrell McKee running 4 colors	3.700	3.800	37 ¹ / ₂				
1 5-color Cottrell 36 x 48 inches running							
2 colors	3.490	3.590	37 ¹ / ₂				
1 5-color Cottrell 36 x 48 inches running							
more than 2 colors	3.640	3.740	37 ¹ / ₂				
1 5-color Cottrell McKee running							
5 colors	3.780	3.880	37 ¹ / ₂				
U.P.M. rotary or offset	3.400	3.500	37 ¹ / ₂				
1 perfector, 1 2-color, or 1 offset							
(24 to 42 inches)	3.340	3.440	37 ¹ / ₂				
1 2-color offset (35 to 45 inches)	3.500	3.600	37 ¹ / ₂				
1 or 2 vertical Miehle; 1 or 2 Kelly; any							
cylinder press 20 inches or under; 1 or 2							
Miller (high speed); any combination							
of above	3.240	3.340	37 ¹ / ₂				
Offset:							
17 to 20 inches	2.720	2.820	37 ¹ / ₂				
20 to 24 inches	3.240	3.340	37 ¹ / ₂				
24 to 42 inches	3.340	3.440	37 ¹ / ₂				

¹ Information not available for rate and hours on July 1, 1961.

² This rate in effect prior to July 1, 1962; new scale in negotiation at time of survey.

³ 35-hour workweek on July 1, 1961.

⁴ 38³/₄-hour workweek on July 1, 1961.

⁵ 40-hour workweek on July 1, 1961.

⁶ 36¹/₄-hour workweek on July 1, 1961.

⁷ 37¹/₂-hour workweek on July 1, 1961.

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