

INDUSTRY WAGE SURVEY

Power Laundries and Cleaning Services

JUNE 1961

Bulletin No. 1333

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
Arthur J. Goldberg, Secretary

BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS
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Preface

This bulletin summarizes wage and related information for employees of power laundry and cleaning services establishments in 27 metropolitan areas studied by the Bureau of Labor Statistics in June 1961.

The study was conducted at the request of the U.S. Department of Labor's Wage and Hour and Public Contracts Divisions to facilitate the preparation of a report requested of the Secretary of Labor by Congress. Based on information obtained from a representative sample of all metropolitan areas with a population of 750,000 or more, data in the Secretary's report are tabulated by region, sales-size of enterprises, the distribution of receipts according to type of customer, and the extent of interstate activity. A copy of the bulletin may be obtained, as long as the supply lasts, from the Wage and Hour and Public Contracts Divisions, U.S. Department of Labor, Washington 25, D. C.

The present bulletin, prepared by Charles M. O'Connor of the Bureau's Division of Wages and Industrial Relations, provides detailed information on the wages of workers in selected occupations, separately for each of the survey areas. Field work for the survey was directed by the Assistant Regional Directors for Wages and Industrial Relations.

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Industry Wage Survey—

Power Laundries and Cleaning Services, June 1961

Summary

Average straight-time hourly earnings of nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen, (inside plant workers) in the power laundry and cleaning services industries in June 1961 ranged from less than \$1 in 4 of 8 southern areas to \$1.82 in San Francisco—Oakland, according to a survey in 27 metropolitan areas by the Bureau of Labor Statistics.¹ More than half of the inside plant workers in 14 of the 27 areas studied earned less than \$1.15 an hour; earnings of a majority of the workers in 5 southern areas averaged less than \$1 an hour at the time of the study.

The numerically most important group, women flatwork finishers, who in nine areas were the lowest paid occupational group studied separately, had average hourly earnings ranging from 64 cents in Atlanta to \$1.50 in San Francisco—Oakland. Of the women workers whose jobs were studied separately, dry-cleaning pressers generally received the highest wages; their averages exceeded \$1.50 in many of the areas. Machine dry-cleaning pressers were likewise among the highest paid men's occupations studied separately, averaging more than \$2 an hour in seven areas.

Industry Characteristics

The Bureau's June 1961 study of earnings in the power laundry and cleaning services industries in 27 large metropolitan areas covered more than 100,000 inside plant workers. Approximately one-fourth of these workers were employed in two areas, New York City (14,193) and Chicago (12,850). Other areas with more than 5,000 inside plant workers were Los Angeles—Long Beach (7,597), Philadelphia (5,995), Newark and Jersey City (5,327), and Detroit (5,177). Four types of establishments were included in the study. Power laundries accounted for nearly half of the inside plant workers in the 27 areas combined; establishments primarily engaged in dry-cleaning, and linen supply and industrial launderers, who may or may not have their own laundry facilities, each accounted for about a fourth of the workers. Plants primarily engaged in rug cleaning accounted for less than 1 percent of the 27-area employment. The distribution of workers by type of establishment varied considerably among the individual areas. Thus, the proportion of workers employed by power laundries ranged from a fourth in some areas to nearly two-thirds in others. In most areas, dry cleaners and linen supply establishments employed between a sixth and a third of the workers.

¹ See appendix A for scope and method of survey; for definitions of areas, see table, appendix A.

The coverage of this survey differs from that of the power laundry and dry-cleaning survey conducted in 1960. (See Wage Structure: Power Laundries and Dry Cleaners, April—July 1960, BLS Report 178 (1961), which excluded linen supply and industrial launderers and rug cleaning or rug cleaning and repairing establishments. Information on supplementary wage practices, such as paid holidays, paid vacations, and health, insurance, and pension plans was developed in the 1960 survey, but excluded from this study.

Women inside plant workers outnumbered men by a ratio of approximately 3 to 1 in the 27 areas combined. Among the areas, the proportion of women ranged from approximately two-thirds in New York City to seven-eighths in Memphis. The ratios of women to men in power laundries and dry cleaners in the 10 areas for which this detail was obtained were similar to the ratio for the entire study.

The occupations studied separately accounted for more than seven-tenths of the inside plant workers in the 27 areas combined. As illustrated in the following tabulation, four-fifths of the women and half of the men were employed in these occupations.

	Percent of inside plant workers by occupational classifications, 27 areas combined		
	Total	Men	Women
All inside plant workers -----	100	100	100
Assemblers -----	5.8	3.0	6.7
Clerks, retail receiving -----	8.6	1.2	11.0
Dry cleaners -----	1.3	5.0	.1
Extractor operators, laundry -----	1.4	5.7	(¹)
Finishers, flatwork, machine -----	16.8	1.4	21.8
Firemen, stationary boiler -----	.4	1.7	-
Identifiers -----	2.4	3.5	2.0
Inspectors, dry-cleaning -----	1.1	.3	1.4
Markers -----	3.5	.7	4.4
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning -----	2.1	.2	2.7
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning -----	6.4	9.8	5.3
Pressers, machine, shirts -----	8.7	.3	11.5
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry) -----	7.0	1.2	8.8
Spotters, general -----	.6	1.6	.3
Spotters, silk -----	.4	1.0	.2
Spotters, wool -----	.4	1.3	.1
Tumbler operators (laundry) -----	1.4	2.4	1.1
Washers, machine -----	2.1	8.3	.1
Wrappers, bundle -----	2.5	1.7	2.8
Other occupations -----	27.2	49.7	19.8

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal 100.

The relative employments in these occupations varied somewhat among the areas. Thus, the proportions of workers employed as retail receiving clerks ranged from less than 4 percent in Los Angeles-Long Beach to 17 percent in Milwaukee. The proportions of workers employed as machine flatwork finishers ranged from nearly a tenth in Indianapolis, Memphis, and Milwaukee to about a fourth in Boston.

Two-thirds or more of the establishments covered by the study in each of the 27 areas employed fewer than 100 employees and together accounted for slightly more than half the combined employment. Fewer than a sixth of the workers were in establishments employing as many as 250 workers.

Labor-management contracts covering wages and working conditions of a majority of inside plant workers were reported by establishments employing nearly three-fourths of these workers in the 27 areas combined. As indicated in the following tabulation, Boston, Denver, and seven southern areas were the only areas in which such coverage applied to fewer than half the employees.

Area ¹	Percent of employees in establishments with union contract agreements
Chicago, Cleveland, Detroit, Kansas City, Milwaukee, Minneapolis-St. Paul, New York City, Philadelphia, Portland, St. Louis, and San Francisco-Oakland	90 or more
Buffalo, Indianapolis, Newark and Jersey City, and Pittsburgh	80-89
Cincinnati and Los Angeles-Long Beach	70-79
Miami	60-69
Boston and New Orleans	40-49
Atlanta	20-29
Baltimore, Dallas, Denver, Houston, and Washington, D. C.	Less than 20

¹ None of the establishments visited in Memphis reported collective bargaining agreements.

The Laundry and Dry Cleaning International Union (AFL-CIO) and the Laundry, Dry Cleaning and Dye House Workers International Union (Ind.) were the major unions representing inside plant workers. The Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America (AFL-CIO) had agreements covering large proportions of the inside plant workers in Detroit and New York City.

Average Hourly Earnings

Average straight-time hourly earnings of inside plant workers ranged from less than \$1 in 4 of 8 southern areas studied to \$1.82 in San Francisco-Oakland (table 1). Nearly identical averages (\$1.37-\$1.39, inclusive) were recorded for Chicago, Cincinnati, Detroit, New York City, and Philadelphia. Los Angeles-Long Beach (\$1.56), Portland (\$1.55) and Minneapolis-St. Paul (\$1.49) were the only areas, other than San Francisco-Oakland, in which earnings averaged more than \$1.40 an hour. Average hourly earnings in the eight southern areas ranged from 83 cents in Memphis to \$1.17 in Washington, D. C. Earnings averaged less than \$1.25 in six areas not in the southern region.

More than half of the inside plant workers in each of the eight southern areas and in Cleveland, Denver, Indianapolis, Kansas City, Pittsburgh, and St. Louis earned less than \$1.15 an hour. The majority of the workers in Atlanta, Houston, Memphis, Miami, and New Orleans earned less than \$1 an hour at the time of the study. Large concentrations of workers were reported at the lower end of the earning's array in each of the areas; in most areas, the earnings of as many as half of the workers were within 25-cent ranges. Differences in the extent to which incentive methods of wage payment were used contributed, at least in part, to the differences in the distribution of individual earnings within the areas.

Women, accounting for three-fourths or more of the workers in nearly all of the areas studied, had average hourly earnings ranging from less than \$1 in six southern areas to \$1.66 in San Francisco-Oakland. Jobs in which large proportions of women were employed included flatwork finishers, shirt and apparel pressers, and retail receiving clerks. Men, for the most part, employed in such comparatively high-paid jobs as stationary boiler firemen, dry cleaners, dry-cleaning pressers, spotters, and washers, earned substantially more as a group than women in all areas. The earnings advantage for men

ranged from 26 cents an hour in St. Louis to 81 cents in San Francisco—Oakland; in 23 of the areas, men earned from 30 to 60 cents an hour more than women. Men usually earned more than women, even when employed in the same job and area. Thus, in three-fifths of the areas, men employed as dry-cleaning pressers (machine) earned from 20 to 40 cents an hour more than women employed in this job.

Wage data are presented separately for power laundries and dry-cleaning establishments in 10 areas (tables 2 and 3).² Workers in dry-cleaning establishments averaged more than workers in power laundries in each of these areas by amounts ranging from 3 cents an hour in New York City to 36 cents in San Francisco—Oakland.

Occupational Earnings

For women flatwork finishers, numerically most important and in nine areas the lowest paid occupational group studied separately, average hourly earnings ranged from 64 cents in Atlanta to \$1.50 in San Francisco—Oakland (table 4).³ Women operators of shirtpressing machines averaged more than flatwork finishers in 25 areas, with wage differences ranging from 5 to 38 cents an hour (between 15 and 30 cents in approximately half the areas); the averages were identical in Minneapolis—St. Paul; and flatwork finishers earned 2 cents more than shirt pressers in Memphis. Dry-cleaning pressers, hand or machine, generally received the highest wages among the women's jobs studied separately, with averages exceeding \$1.50 in 11 and 15 areas, respectively. Women dry-cleaning pressers using machine methods had higher average hourly earnings than hand pressers in 14 of the 25 areas in which comparisons could be made.

Machine dry-cleaning pressers, numerically the largest and among the highest paid of the men's occupational groups studied separately, averaged less than \$1.50 an hour in five southern areas, but more than \$2 an hour in Chicago, Cincinnati, Detroit, Indianapolis, Los Angeles—Long Beach, Philadelphia, and San Francisco—Oakland. Machine washers, accounting for the second largest group of men in the occupations studied separately, averaged more than \$1.50 in most areas outside the South. For laundry extractor operators, a relatively low paid men's occupational group, average hourly earnings ranged from 90 cents in Memphis to \$2.07 in San Francisco—Oakland. In a majority of the areas, earnings of extractor operators averaged from 15 to 30 cents an hour less than those of men employed as machine washers.

Earnings of individual workers varied greatly within the same job and locality (tables 5—51). In many instances, hourly earnings of the highest paid worker exceeded those of the lowest paid in the same job and area by \$1 or more. Thus, some workers in comparatively low-paid jobs (as measured by the average for all workers) earned more than some workers in jobs for which significantly higher averages were recorded. For example, the following tabulation indicates a considerable overlapping of individual rates for women machine flatwork finishers and women machine wearing apparel pressers (laundry) in the New York City area, despite a 25-cent difference in the hourly average for the two jobs.

² These tabulations are generally comparable with similar data provided by the Bureau's 1960 study, with the exception of Washington, D. C., for which the scope of the current study was somewhat greater than in the previous study.

³ The occupational groups for which wage data are presented in table 4 accounted for three-fifths or more of the inside plant workers in each of the areas.

	Number of workers	
	Women machine flatwork finishers	Women machine wearing apparel pressers (laundry)
Under \$1.10 -----	577	47
\$1.10 and under \$1.30 -----	1,970	266
\$1.30 and under \$1.50 -----	269	124
\$1.50 and under \$1.70 -----	48	83
\$1.70 and under \$1.90 -----	2	63
\$1.90 and under \$2.10 -----	3	52
\$2.10 and over -----	1	19
Total workers -----	2,870	654
Average hourly earnings -----	\$1.16	\$1.41

Scheduled Weekly Hours

Weekly work schedules of 40 hours applied to three-fifths or more of the inside plant workers in 19 of the 27 areas and to nearly half of the workers in Indianapolis and Milwaukee; the majority of the workers in each of the remaining areas were scheduled to work additional hours (table 52). Miami was the only area in which a majority of the workers were scheduled to work 48 or more hours a week.

Supplementary Wage Provisions in Power Laundries and Dry Cleaners, April-July 1960

Information on supplementary wage benefits was not obtained in the 1961 study, but data from the 1960 study of power laundries and dry cleaners are briefly summarized below.⁴

Paid holidays were available to two-fifths of the inside plant workers in Louisville and to seven-tenths or more of the workers in the remaining areas studied in 1960. The majority of the workers in Atlanta, Dallas, and Miami were provided fewer than 5 paid holidays a year, whereas most of the workers in Newark and Jersey City and in San Francisco-Oakland received 7 paid holidays. The prevailing practice in nearly all other areas was 5 or 6 paid holidays a year.

Vacations with pay were provided to workers with qualifying periods of service by establishments accounting for a large majority of the inside plant workers in nearly all of the areas studied. In most areas, 1 week after 1 year of service and 2 weeks after 5 years were most commonly recorded.

Various types of health and insurance plans, financed at least in part by employers, were available to half or more of the inside plant workers in 24 of the 29 areas; life insurance, hospitalization, surgical, medical, accidental death and dismemberment, and sickness and accident insurance were commonly reported.

Retirement pension benefits (other than those available under Federal old-age, survivors, and disability insurance) were provided in 1960 by establishments employing more than half of the inside plant workers in only three areas—Detroit, New York City, and San Francisco-Oakland.

⁴ BLS Report 178, op. cit., p. 4. The 1960 survey was limited to power laundries and dry cleaners employing 20 or more employees in 29 areas (Louisville and Providence in addition to those shown in the 1961 report).

The provisions in effect in the establishments in 1961 may not have been exactly the same as those reported in the 1960 study, as some changes in benefits may have occurred between the two payroll periods studied; also the industry coverage differs between the two surveys.

Table 1. Earnings Distribution: All Establishments

(Percent distribution of nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen (inside plant workers) in power laundry and cleaning services establishments by average straight-time hourly earnings, 27 areas, June 1961)

Average hourly earnings ¹	Northeast						South							
	Boston	Buffalo	New York City	Newark and Jersey City	Philadelphia	Pittsburgh	Atlanta	Baltimore	Dallas	Houston	Memphis	Miami	New Orleans	Washington, D. C.
Under \$0.50 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.9	(²)	1.3	2.0	2.3	-	0.2	-
\$0.50 and under \$0.55 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.5	-	3.4	2.3	3.1	-	1.6	(²)
\$0.55 and under \$0.60 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.5	-	.9	1.9	4.7	-	2.0	-
\$0.60 and under \$0.65 -----	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	6.5	2.3	5.2	5.9	11.0	-	5.3	(²)
\$0.65 and under \$0.70 -----	-	-	(²)	-	0.1	-	7.0	.1	5.6	3.2	9.2	2.7	18.8	(²)
\$0.70 and under \$0.75 -----	(²)	-	-	-	.1	.1	4.0	3.7	5.6	4.2	10.8	2.9	3.0	0.5
\$0.75 and under \$0.80 -----	-	-	-	-	-	3.2	8.8	8.5	6.8	9.8	9.8	2.8	7.1	(²)
\$0.80 and under \$0.85 -----	-	-	-	-	.2	9.5	10.7	10.2	6.0	11.0	11.4	22.8	10.9	.5
\$0.85 and under \$0.90 -----	-	-	-	0.1	.3	7.2	11.5	5.0	6.2	8.9	11.3	11.3	8.8	2.2
\$0.90 and under \$0.95 -----	0.2	-	-	.6	.5	7.6	7.3	7.2	3.7	4.5	5.3	6.9	4.4	2.1
\$0.95 and under \$1.00 -----	.2	-	(²)	2.5	1.5	3.8	2.0	4.8	1.5	1.3	4.3	2.3	3.1	1.3
\$1.00 and under \$1.05 -----	9.9	3.4	1.2	4.4	2.6	8.1	7.3	15.6	13.5	11.5	3.5	7.2	8.2	35.2
\$1.05 and under \$1.10 -----	4.9	7.5	10.8	8.1	12.9	5.7	1.9	5.8	3.5	4.1	4.1	3.0	2.0	11.4
\$1.10 and under \$1.15 -----	18.8	10.8	17.1	11.1	15.6	9.3	2.1	8.0	7.9	4.8	1.1	6.6	3.2	10.7
\$1.15 and under \$1.20 -----	10.3	34.3	12.9	13.9	9.2	13.2	1.5	3.9	3.1	2.2	1.1	4.6	2.0	6.4
\$1.20 and under \$1.25 -----	7.3	6.0	7.2	9.9	8.7	3.2	.6	3.1	2.9	3.7	2.5	3.2	.9	5.1
\$1.25 and under \$1.30 -----	7.8	3.8	6.1	11.5	5.6	5.2	2.3	3.0	4.7	4.9	.9	3.8	4.4	6.1
\$1.30 and under \$1.35 -----	6.3	4.0	5.8	6.4	5.3	3.8	1.4	2.1	3.0	2.5	.5	2.2	1.6	2.3
\$1.35 and under \$1.40 -----	4.7	2.9	4.6	6.0	4.7	2.1	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.8	.5	2.5	1.4	3.0
\$1.40 and under \$1.45 -----	3.8	3.4	5.0	4.8	4.3	2.8	.5	1.6	2.1	.7	.2	1.7	.7	2.3
\$1.45 and under \$1.50 -----	2.6	1.8	3.4	2.7	2.7	1.4	.1	.9	.7	.6	.3	1.5	.5	1.6
\$1.50 and under \$1.60 -----	5.0	5.7	6.6	5.6	5.2	3.6	.5	3.1	2.4	1.8	.5	2.1	2.3	2.0
\$1.60 and under \$1.70 -----	3.5	4.0	3.7	3.1	4.5	2.5	.5	2.4	1.8	1.0	.3	1.2	1.6	1.3
\$1.70 and under \$1.80 -----	4.0	3.1	3.4	2.3	2.9	1.7	.2	1.3	.7	.4	.5	1.7	.6	1.1
\$1.80 and under \$1.90 -----	2.4	2.1	2.4	1.5	2.0	.9	.3	1.0	.9	1.3	.5	1.0	.2	1.0
\$1.90 and under \$2.00 -----	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.1	1.9	1.2	.4	.5	.7	.3	-	.6	.2	.4
\$2.00 and under \$2.10 -----	2.1	.8	2.4	.8	2.3	.5	.9	1.2	1.1	1.6	.1	.8	.2	1.0
\$2.10 and under \$2.20 -----	1.1	1.4	1.3	.9	2.0	1.0	.3	1.2	1.5	1.2	.4	2.4	.5	.6
\$2.20 and under \$2.30 -----	1.1	1.5	1.7	.6	1.1	.2	1.9	.4	.8	.1	-	.9	3.4	.3
\$2.30 and under \$2.40 -----	.6	.2	.6	.4	.6	.1	-	.5	.3	.1	-	.1	.4	.2
\$2.40 and under \$2.50 -----	.1	.2	.6	.1	.8	.4	-	.1	-	-	-	.2	-	.2
\$2.50 and over -----	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.5	2.5	1.6	.3	.9	.9	.3	-	.9	.2	1.0
Total -----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of workers -----	4,549	1,461	14,193	5,327	5,995	3,366	2,939	3,176	2,483	2,944	1,506	2,333	1,279	4,839
Men -----	1,147	297	5,064	1,303	1,638	691	536	721	608	671	203	584	286	1,074
Women -----	3,402	1,164	9,129	4,024	4,357	2,675	2,403	2,455	1,875	2,273	1,303	1,749	993	3,765
Average hourly earnings ¹ -----	\$1.34	\$1.33	\$1.38	\$1.31	\$1.38	\$1.17	\$0.87	\$1.10	\$1.04	\$0.99	\$0.83	\$1.09	\$0.97	\$1.17
Men -----	1.63	1.72	1.60	1.56	1.66	1.54	1.31	1.40	1.44	1.41	1.07	1.52	1.35	1.39
Women -----	1.25	1.23	1.26	1.23	1.28	1.08	.77	1.01	.91	.87	.79	.95	.85	1.11

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Earnings Distribution: All Establishments—Continued

(Percent distribution of nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen (inside plant workers) in power laundry and cleaning services establishments by average straight-time hourly earnings, 27 areas, June 1961)

Average hourly earnings ¹	North Central									West			
	Chicago	Cincinnati	Cleveland	Detroit	Indianapolis	Kansas City	Milwaukee	Minneapolis—St. Paul	St. Louis	Denver	Los Angeles—Long Beach	Portland	San Francisco—Oakland
Under \$0.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$0.50 and under \$0.55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$0.55 and under \$0.60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$0.60 and under \$0.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$0.65 and under \$0.70	0.1	-	-	0.1	(²)	0.1	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-
\$0.70 and under \$0.75	(²)	-	0.1	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$0.75 and under \$0.80	.2	0.5	3.2	1.3	0.2	.5	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-
\$0.80 and under \$0.85	(²)	-	1.4	1.4	4.9	.9	(²)	-	.5	2.8	-	-	-
\$0.85 and under \$0.90	.2	.1	16.3	.9	7.4	19.6	1.3	-	5.7	6.7	(²)	-	-
\$0.90 and under \$0.95	.4	3.1	7.4	1.6	2.4	14.7	1.3	0.2	9.4	5.7	-	-	-
\$0.95 and under \$1.00	.4	.3	3.3	.9	3.8	10.1	1.2	-	8.6	4.1	-	0.3	-
\$1.00 and under \$1.05	21.1	3.5	7.5	6.2	30.8	3.7	14.6	.4	11.4	13.3	1.0	.2	0.1
\$1.05 and under \$1.10	7.3	.9	5.9	20.9	4.3	3.7	10.0	-	10.7	9.4	.2	1.3	.1
\$1.10 and under \$1.15	10.8	2.1	6.8	7.7	7.3	6.5	15.4	1.1	10.4	11.0	2.0	1.4	-
\$1.15 and under \$1.20	6.5	28.0	6.0	5.8	6.4	2.1	8.7	.6	7.0	8.3	4.3	.6	.1
\$1.20 and under \$1.25	5.6	8.5	6.8	5.5	3.9	2.1	6.2	3.2	7.5	4.4	16.0	1.0	-
\$1.25 and under \$1.30	8.3	8.3	4.4	5.8	7.6	2.4	6.9	13.3	4.4	4.7	9.0	1.7	.3
\$1.30 and under \$1.35	3.9	7.7	2.5	4.5	1.7	1.3	5.2	28.0	3.2	2.6	11.2	.4	(²)
\$1.35 and under \$1.40	5.3	5.3	3.2	2.9	1.6	9.3	2.4	9.2	3.9	5.4	6.4	16.9	.2
\$1.40 and under \$1.45	3.0	4.0	2.3	3.2	1.5	1.1	3.3	10.6	3.0	4.6	9.4	31.9	-
\$1.45 and under \$1.50	2.3	3.4	2.2	3.0	1.5	3.2	2.5	2.9	2.9	1.6	3.7	8.7	23.3
\$1.50 and under \$1.60	4.7	5.0	3.6	4.9	3.7	4.9	6.1	4.4	5.3	3.8	7.8	10.2	24.1
\$1.60 and under \$1.70	3.2	6.0	3.9	5.5	1.0	5.1	3.1	10.3	2.2	2.7	4.7	4.2	17.1
\$1.70 and under \$1.80	2.2	2.8	2.9	2.7	.8	1.9	1.8	4.0	1.1	2.9	4.4	8.1	4.5
\$1.80 and under \$1.90	1.9	2.6	4.1	2.7	1.7	1.8	1.2	2.0	.9	1.6	3.0	1.5	2.7
\$1.90 and under \$2.00	1.2	1.6	1.0	2.6	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.6	.1	1.1	2.6	2.8	2.3
\$2.00 and under \$2.10	1.7	1.5	1.7	2.4	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.8	.3	.9	2.4	1.8	6.9
\$2.10 and under \$2.20	1.8	1.5	.7	1.4	1.2	.8	1.1	1.2	.1	1.1	1.2	3.2	1.6
\$2.20 and under \$2.30	1.0	.9	.8	1.2	.4	.7	.5	1.3	.4	.3	.9	.4	.7
\$2.30 and under \$2.40	1.3	.4	.5	.5	.7	.5	1.3	.7	.1	.1	1.0	.2	1.5
\$2.40 and under \$2.50	.7	.2	.1	.7	.6	.3	.3	.5	.2	.1	.7	.1	5.6
\$2.50 and over	4.9	1.8	1.6	3.5	1.8	.8	2.6	2.5	.6	.7	8.3	3.3	8.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of workers	12,850	1,908	3,097	5,177	2,079	1,930	2,379	2,460	3,215	1,949	7,597	1,098	3,363
Men	3,292	349	686	1,028	435	367	396	446	553	322	2,292	234	650
Women	9,558	1,559	2,411	4,149	1,644	1,563	1,983	2,014	2,662	1,627	5,305	864	2,713
Average hourly earnings ¹	\$1.39	\$1.37	\$1.23	\$1.38	\$1.20	\$1.19	\$1.31	\$1.49	\$1.18	\$1.21	\$1.56	\$1.55	\$1.82
Men	1.81	1.69	1.67	1.77	1.54	1.54	1.72	1.88	1.39	1.56	1.95	1.91	2.47
Women	1.24	1.29	1.11	1.28	1.11	1.11	1.23	1.40	1.13	1.14	1.39	1.45	1.66

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal 100.

Table 2. Earnings Distribution: Power Laundries

(Percent distribution of nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen (inside plant workers) in power laundry establishments by average straight-time hourly earnings, ¹ 10 areas, June 1961)

Average hourly earnings ¹	Northeast				South		North Central		West	
	Boston	New York City	Newark and Jersey City	Philadelphia	Baltimore	Washington, D. C.	Chicago	Detroit	Los Angeles-Long Beach	San Francisco-Oakland
Under \$0.50 -----	-	-	-	-	(²)	-	-	-	-	-
\$0.50 and under \$0.55 -----	-	-	-	-	-	(²)	-	-	-	-
\$0.55 and under \$0.60 -----	-	-	-	-	-	(²)	-	-	-	-
\$0.60 and under \$0.65 -----	-	-	-	-	3.1	(²)	-	-	-	-
\$0.65 and under \$0.70 -----	-	0.1	-	-	-	(²)	-	-	-	-
\$0.70 and under \$0.75 -----	0.1	-	-	-	.7	1.0	-	-	-	-
\$0.75 and under \$0.80 -----	-	-	-	-	10.9	(²)	-	-	-	-
\$0.80 and under \$0.85 -----	-	-	-	0.1	13.6	.9	(²)	-	-	-
\$0.85 and under \$0.90 -----	-	-	-	.3	5.6	4.0	0.1	-	-	-
\$0.90 and under \$0.95 -----	.3	-	0.2	-	5.3	3.0	.4	0.5	-	-
\$0.95 and under \$1.00 -----	.2	(²)	1.1	.6	6.4	1.8	.2	.2	-	-
\$1.00 and under \$1.05 -----	9.9	.7	3.4	2.0	15.6	33.3	30.8	13.0	0.5	-
\$1.05 and under \$1.10 -----	5.8	10.0	9.8	15.8	8.0	13.0	8.9	22.0	.5	-
\$1.10 and under \$1.15 -----	20.1	19.4	11.9	17.2	9.4	9.7	11.8	8.0	4.6	-
\$1.15 and under \$1.20 -----	11.7	10.9	12.3	8.6	4.4	6.5	7.6	4.5	9.4	0.2
\$1.20 and under \$1.25 -----	7.8	7.5	10.8	10.1	3.0	5.1	5.7	8.4	15.1	-
\$1.25 and under \$1.30 -----	7.6	7.1	11.6	6.5	2.1	5.5	6.9	7.4	7.6	.2
\$1.30 and under \$1.35 -----	7.9	6.4	7.7	6.0	1.5	2.9	4.1	5.2	15.0	(²)
\$1.35 and under \$1.40 -----	3.7	5.0	7.5	5.6	.8	2.5	3.4	2.7	8.0	.3
\$1.40 and under \$1.45 -----	3.5	4.9	5.7	4.0	1.3	2.1	2.0	3.4	10.0	-
\$1.45 and under \$1.50 -----	2.6	4.1	3.1	3.0	.6	1.0	2.1	3.0	3.6	26.0
\$1.50 and under \$1.60 -----	5.0	7.4	5.4	4.5	1.9	1.9	3.5	3.7	6.9	20.7
\$1.60 and under \$1.70 -----	3.0	4.0	2.7	3.8	2.1	1.0	2.3	6.2	4.2	21.4
\$1.70 and under \$1.80 -----	3.4	2.9	1.6	2.2	.4	.7	1.7	2.6	4.9	6.4
\$1.80 and under \$1.90 -----	1.2	2.3	1.3	1.5	.5	.8	1.7	2.0	2.7	3.6
\$1.90 and under \$2.00 -----	1.0	1.6	.7	2.0	.5	.3	.8	1.7	1.4	2.6
\$2.00 and under \$2.10 -----	1.0	1.4	.6	1.3	.8	.4	.9	1.5	1.8	4.7
\$2.10 and under \$2.20 -----	1.0	1.4	.7	1.3	.4	.3	.6	.7	1.1	1.6
\$2.20 and under \$2.30 -----	1.1	.6	.5	.7	(²)	.3	.5	.4	.8	.8
\$2.30 and under \$2.40 -----	.6	.6	.3	.5	.4	.4	.7	.4	.2	1.1
\$2.40 and under \$2.50 -----	.1	.6	(²)	.4	(²)	.2	.1	.2	.4	3.9
\$2.50 and over -----	1.4	1.1	1.1	2.2	.4	1.1	3.2	2.5	1.2	6.5
Total -----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of workers -----	2,944	8,032	3,280	3,930	2,025	2,536	5,791	1,316	2,927	2,086
Men -----	703	2,504	695	904	386	549	1,327	232	572	339
Women -----	2,241	5,528	2,585	3,026	1,639	1,987	4,464	1,084	2,355	1,747
Average hourly earnings ¹ -----	\$1.31	\$1.36	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.05	\$1.15	\$1.29	\$1.32	\$1.42	\$1.77
Men -----	1.59	1.56	1.53	1.61	1.25	1.29	1.66	1.69	1.67	2.47
Women -----	1.22	1.26	1.24	1.27	1.00	1.11	1.18	1.24	1.36	1.63

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal 100.

Table 3. Earnings Distribution: Dry Cleaners

(Percent distribution of nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen (inside plant workers) in dry-cleaning or dyeing establishments by average straight-time hourly earnings,¹ 10 areas, June 1961)

Average hourly earnings ¹	Northeast				South		North Central		West	
	Boston	New York City	Newark and Jersey City	Philadelphia	Baltimore	Washington, D. C.	Chicago	Detroit	Los Angeles—Long Beach	San Francisco—Oakland
Under \$0.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$0.50 and under \$0.55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$0.55 and under \$0.60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$0.60 and under \$0.65	-	-	-	-	1.5	-	-	-	-	-
\$0.65 and under \$0.70	-	-	-	0.4	.5	-	0.2	0.2	-	-
\$0.70 and under \$0.75	-	-	-	.2	8.2	-	.1	.7	-	-
\$0.75 and under \$0.80	-	-	-	-	4.0	-	.4	3.7	-	-
\$0.80 and under \$0.85	-	-	-	.8	6.2	-	.1	3.9	-	-
\$0.85 and under \$0.90	-	-	0.1	.6	6.9	0.4	.3	2.8	0.1	-
\$0.90 and under \$0.95	-	-	2.1	2.3	4.6	1.8	.5	4.0	-	-
\$0.95 and under \$1.00	0.3	-	8.9	4.5	1.2	1.0	.6	2.0	-	-
\$1.00 and under \$1.05	12.1	4.1	10.7	4.2	19.8	24.4	7.5	5.8	4.1	-
\$1.05 and under \$1.10	1.7	17.1	9.0	7.6	2.1	9.1	4.7	6.0	-	-
\$1.10 and under \$1.15	8.7	13.3	6.9	4.3	6.7	15.7	9.2	6.5	1.0	-
\$1.15 and under \$1.20	5.0	10.2	5.9	8.6	2.2	5.2	5.8	4.3	.7	-
\$1.20 and under \$1.25	3.2	7.4	5.3	5.8	2.4	6.8	5.9	3.8	.7	-
\$1.25 and under \$1.30	11.9	5.1	6.4	3.9	3.4	9.0	9.4	4.7	7.6	0.9
\$1.30 and under \$1.35	4.8	4.0	4.6	3.4	2.6	2.3	3.8	4.4	3.6	-
\$1.35 and under \$1.40	8.2	3.6	3.4	3.2	2.7	4.6	8.0	2.9	5.1	.2
\$1.40 and under \$1.45	2.4	4.3	5.2	6.5	1.4	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.6	-
\$1.45 and under \$1.50	2.7	3.5	2.6	2.5	1.2	3.1	2.8	2.9	2.4	1.1
\$1.50 and under \$1.60	7.1	7.9	6.8	7.6	6.4	3.3	5.9	6.9	11.7	18.0
\$1.60 and under \$1.70	3.8	4.0	5.0	7.0	3.3	2.3	4.0	6.1	10.1	7.5
\$1.70 and under \$1.80	5.9	2.7	5.3	4.7	4.1	1.9	2.6	3.2	8.2	.7
\$1.80 and under \$1.90	6.1	3.7	2.9	3.9	2.2	1.1	2.5	3.4	8.4	.2
\$1.90 and under \$2.00	3.4	1.2	2.2	2.0	.5	.6	2.2	4.3	6.5	3.6
\$2.00 and under \$2.10	6.8	1.5	1.1	4.9	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.2	7.9	23.2
\$2.10 and under \$2.20	1.7	.8	.9	2.2	1.4	.1	3.9	1.8	2.9	1.6
\$2.20 and under \$2.30	1.6	1.0	.7	2.3	.7	.4	1.7	2.0	2.4	.7
\$2.30 and under \$2.40	.6	.8	.8	.8	.3	.2	2.1	.8	4.1	3.4
\$2.40 and under \$2.50	.1	.8	.1	2.0	.3	-	1.6	1.1	1.3	23.2
\$2.50 and over	1.7	3.0	2.7	3.8	.7	.6	8.0	6.1	7.5	15.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of workers	863	2,656	993	1,420	582	1,539	5,048	1,781	1,351	439
Men	193	905	237	451	137	334	1,423	376	461	119
Women	670	1,751	756	969	445	1,205	3,625	1,405	890	320
Average hourly earnings ¹	\$1.46	\$1.39	\$1.35	\$1.50	\$1.17	\$1.23	\$1.54	\$1.46	\$1.75	\$2.13
Men	1.89	1.65	1.71	1.85	1.53	1.54	2.04	2.00	2.08	2.43
Women	1.34	1.25	1.24	1.33	1.06	1.15	1.34	1.32	1.58	2.01

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal 100.

Table 4. Occupational Averages: All Establishments—27 Areas

(Average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of workers in selected occupations in power laundry and cleaning services establishments, 27 areas, June 1961)

Occupation and sex	Northeast						South							
	Boston	Buffalo	New York City	Newark and Jersey City	Philadelphia	Pittsburgh	Atlanta	Baltimore	Dallas	Houston	Memphis	Miami	New Orleans	Washington, D. C.
<u>Men</u>														
Assemblers -----	\$1.49	-	\$1.34	\$1.33	\$1.19	\$1.21	-	\$0.92	-	-	-	\$1.28	-	\$1.11
Clerks, retail receiving -----	-	-	1.54	1.35	-	-	-	-	\$1.12	\$1.21	-	-	-	1.08
Dry cleaners -----	1.98	\$2.10	1.82	1.76	1.79	1.57	\$1.11	1.43	1.68	1.73	\$1.26	1.51	\$1.46	1.49
Extractor operators, power laundry -----	1.44	1.61	1.38	1.36	1.36	-	1.02	1.20	1.08	1.03	.90	1.13	1.10	1.10
Firemen, stationary boiler -----	1.83	1.98	2.18	1.89	1.79	1.80	-	1.58	1.84	1.72	-	-	-	1.64
Identifiers -----	1.34	-	1.33	1.30	1.30	-	-	1.08	-	-	-	-	-	1.09
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning -----	1.95	1.79	1.74	1.80	2.14	1.68	1.03	1.56	1.41	1.32	1.06	1.72	1.33	1.66
Spotters, general -----	2.12	-	2.02	1.90	2.20	-	1.29	1.54	-	-	1.12	1.79	-	1.80
Spotters, silk -----	-	-	2.75	2.65	2.30	2.47	-	1.42	-	-	-	2.10	-	1.63
Spotters, wool -----	-	-	1.50	1.76	1.73	1.92	-	1.25	-	-	-	1.62	-	1.30
Tumbler operators (laundry) -----	1.36	1.62	1.23	1.29	1.27	1.13	.98	1.26	1.07	-	-	1.21	1.08	1.20
Washers, machine -----	1.69	1.83	1.63	1.49	1.54	1.34	1.07	1.52	1.28	1.28	.97	1.27	1.16	1.33
<u>Women</u>														
Assemblers -----	1.19	1.22	1.21	1.21	1.23	1.10	.74	.94	.97	.95	.69	.97	.80	1.10
Clerks, retail receiving -----	1.17	1.14	1.13	1.06	1.14	.90	.82	.92	1.07	.99	.89	.98	.88	1.07
Finishers, flatwork, machine -----	1.15	1.16	1.16	1.19	1.14	1.09	.64	.89	.66	.70	.72	.81	.67	1.01
Identifiers -----	1.26	-	1.22	1.18	1.31	1.08	.81	.90	.91	.85	-	.90	-	1.09
Inspectors, dry-cleaning -----	1.29	-	1.38	-	1.33	1.05	.86	1.10	1.13	1.04	.82	1.11	.90	1.11
Markers -----	1.24	1.21	1.29	1.21	1.31	1.14	.77	.97	1.02	.87	.70	.97	.77	1.10
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning -----	1.47	-	1.42	1.51	1.60	1.35	.75	1.43	1.31	1.07	-	1.23	1.11	1.31
Pressers, machine, dry cleaning -----	1.62	1.62	1.41	1.46	1.77	1.27	1.00	1.36	1.19	1.03	1.06	1.34	1.32	1.44
Pressers, machine, shirts -----	1.49	1.45	1.42	1.33	1.37	1.15	.84	1.05	.93	.89	.70	1.03	.96	1.13
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry) -----	1.31	1.30	1.41	1.25	1.32	1.28	.73	1.01	.85	.86	.71	1.04	.97	1.10
Spotters, general -----	1.70	-	1.57	1.25	-	-	.91	1.21	-	-	.78	-	-	-
Tumbler operators (laundry) -----	1.14	1.19	1.13	1.18	1.19	-	.59	.82	.69	.60	-	.89	.71	.98
Wrappers, bundle -----	1.19	1.19	1.21	1.16	1.15	1.05	.59	.95	.81	.76	.66	.86	.82	1.04

See footnote at end of table.

Table 4. Occupational Averages: All Establishments—27 Areas—Continued

(Average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of workers in selected occupations in power laundry and cleaning services establishments, 27 areas, June 1961)

Occupation and sex	North Central									West			
	Chicago	Cincinnati	Cleveland	Detroit	Indianapolis	Kansas City	Milwaukee	Minneapolis—St. Paul	St. Louis	Denver	Los Angeles—Long Beach	Portland	San Francisco—Oakland
<u>Men</u>													
Assemblers -----	\$1.38	\$1.25	\$1.41	\$1.24	\$1.08	-	-	-	-	-	\$1.51	-	\$2.17
Clerks, retail receiving -----	1.65	-	1.62	1.62	-	\$1.31	-	-	\$1.40	-	-	-	-
Dry cleaners -----	2.18	1.73	1.87	2.12	1.75	2.09	\$1.85	\$1.91	\$1.50	1.89	2.30	\$1.96	2.54
Extractor operators, power laundry -----	1.33	1.42	1.20	1.35	1.10	1.12	1.58	1.67	1.12	1.41	1.54	1.93	2.07
Firemen, stationary boiler -----	2.60	1.92	1.85	2.12	1.34	-	2.43	2.32	1.71	1.89	2.22	-	-
Identifiers -----	1.34	1.26	-	1.24	-	-	-	1.83	-	-	1.38	1.44	1.72
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning -----	2.44	2.09	1.85	2.31	2.18	1.71	1.94	1.91	1.53	1.71	2.11	-	2.52
Spotters, general -----	2.26	-	1.89	2.00	1.56	2.14	-	2.09	-	-	2.37	-	2.52
Spotters, silk -----	2.58	-	2.55	-	-	-	1.94	2.02	-	-	2.65	-	2.49
Spotters, wool -----	1.84	-	2.10	2.29	-	-	-	1.90	-	-	2.17	-	-
Tumbler operators (laundry) -----	1.38	1.34	1.26	1.34	-	1.20	-	1.94	1.12	1.18	1.49	-	1.82
Washers, machine -----	1.66	1.67	1.56	1.72	1.37	1.39	1.79	1.75	1.36	1.49	1.76	2.11	2.16
<u>Women</u>													
Assemblers -----	1.19	1.25	1.09	1.17	1.03	1.08	1.14	1.49	1.06	1.16	1.36	1.45	1.70
Clerks, retail receiving -----	1.22	1.13	1.13	1.10	1.09	1.30	1.11	1.35	1.14	1.21	1.42	1.39	1.77
Finishers, flatwork, machine -----	1.08	1.23	.92	1.13	.90	.90	1.13	1.35	1.02	.99	1.22	1.36	1.50
Identifiers -----	1.19	1.29	.97	1.16	1.00	.92	1.19	1.48	1.00	1.07	1.33	-	1.64
Inspectors, dry-cleaning -----	1.24	1.18	1.20	1.42	1.27	1.47	1.24	1.40	1.12	1.23	1.47	1.54	2.05
Markers -----	1.21	1.28	1.15	1.09	1.14	1.16	1.16	1.35	1.08	1.20	1.38	1.45	1.75
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning -----	1.80	1.44	1.45	1.67	1.97	1.59	1.39	1.62	1.44	1.67	1.82	1.78	2.39
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning -----	1.65	1.89	1.64	2.04	1.83	1.70	1.73	1.65	1.47	1.66	1.82	1.69	2.44
Pressers, machine, shirts -----	1.33	1.45	1.23	1.51	1.19	1.17	1.27	1.35	1.17	1.19	1.54	1.41	1.61
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry) -----	1.27	1.43	1.16	1.46	1.04	1.03	1.26	1.45	1.13	1.16	1.52	1.42	1.54
Spotters, general -----	1.33	1.40	1.27	1.76	1.31	-	1.24	-	1.56	-	2.14	-	-
Tumbler operators (laundry) -----	1.09	1.23	.98	1.15	.99	.91	1.09	1.29	1.05	.94	1.29	1.39	1.58
Wrappers, bundle -----	1.18	1.20	.99	1.13	.99	.92	1.18	1.33	1.07	1.00	1.28	1.26	1.65

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

NOTE: Dashes indicate no data reported or data that do not meet publication criteria.

Table 5. Occupational Earnings: All Establishments—Atlanta

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen (inside plant workers) in selected occupations in power laundry and cleaning services establishments, June 1961)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																									
			Under \$0.50	\$0.50 and under .55	\$0.55 to .60	\$0.60 to .65	\$0.65 to .70	\$0.70 to .75	\$0.75 to .80	\$0.80 to .85	\$0.85 to .90	\$0.90 to .95	\$0.95 to 1.00	\$1.00 to 1.05	\$1.05 to 1.10	\$1.10 to 1.15	\$1.15 to 1.20	\$1.20 to 1.25	\$1.25 to 1.30	\$1.30 to 1.35	\$1.35 to 1.40	\$1.40 to 1.45	\$1.45 to 1.50	\$1.50 to 1.60	\$1.60 to 1.70	\$1.70 to 1.80	\$1.80 to 1.90	\$1.90 and over
All inside plant workers ²	2,939	\$0.87	146	221	161	191	206	117	260	315	338	214	59	215	56	62	43	19	69	40	34	14	4	16	14	5	8	112
Men	536	1.31	2	3	-	1	2	12	27	6	55	31	28	69	22	17	20	7	32	22	26	12	1	14	8	4	4	111
Women	2,403	.77	144	218	161	190	204	105	233	309	283	183	31	146	34	45	23	12	37	18	8	2	3	2	6	1	4	1
Men																												
Dry cleaners ⁴	49	1.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	12	10	4	5	-	-	2	-	1	4	-	6	-	-	-	-
Extractor operators, power laundry ⁴	27	1.02	-	-	-	-	-	7	1	2	2	9	2	5	3	-	-	-	5	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning	64	1.03	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	9	9	1	16	4	6	2	2	2	4	4	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Time	45	.97	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	9	6	-	16	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	19	1.18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	6	2	2	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Spotters, general ⁴	9	1.29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Tumbler operators (laundry) ⁴	19	.98	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	4	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washers, machine ⁴	83	1.07	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	12	11	4	9	9	1	11	-	-	12	-	9	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Women																												
Assemblers	140	.74	5	14	14	13	22	2	17	6	12	18	10	3	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	112	.74	5	12	10	7	17	-	17	6	10	18	4	2	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	28	.73	-	2	4	6	5	2	-	-	2	-	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerks, retail receiving ⁴	274	.82	10	3	20	10	26	14	22	5	58	48	-	46	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finishers, flatwork, machine	419	.64	87	60	28	38	50	10	12	114	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	359	.66	78	9	28	38	50	10	12	114	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	60	.53	9	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Identifiers ⁴	24	.81	-	-	3	2	-	4	2	3	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inspectors, dry-cleaning ⁴	31	.86	-	-	3	-	1	4	5	10	4	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Markers	235	.77	11	11	41	9	23	43	27	38	3	-	20	5	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	196	.76	-	9	11	35	8	15	40	24	26	2	20	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	39	.80	-	2	-	6	1	8	3	12	1	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning ⁴	26	.75	-	-	-	3	7	13	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning	163	1.00	-	3	-	5	10	4	14	14	8	2	26	-	1	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	86	.93	-	-	3	-	5	4	4	14	14	8	2	26	-	1	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	77	1.09	-	-	-	5	4	4	1	5	8	-	16	-	4	15	7	-	4	2	1	2	-	-	-	1	2	-
Pressers, machine, shirts	279	.84	-	3	3	12	14	19	66	48	40	36	6	4	5	16	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
Time	115	.82	-	3	3	12	5	8	28	14	23	-	-	-	16	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
Incentive	164	.85	-	-	-	9	11	38	34	17	36	6	4	5	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry)	279	.73	4	58	26	34	52	4	16	31	9	5	2	2	2	15	1	2	6	1	6	1	1	1	1	-	-	-
Time	165	.73	-	32	17	4	49	-	11	24	6	2	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	114	.74	4	26	9	30	3	4	5	7	3	2	2	2	1	1	2	6	1	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Spotters, general ⁴	23	.91	-	-	3	1	-	2	4	5	2	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
Spotters, silk ⁴	7	1.18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Tumbler operators (laundry) ⁴	28	.59	3	8	12	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wrappers, bundle ⁴	75	.59	10	29	13	11	-	1	-	1	6	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen.

³ Workers were distributed as follows: 11 at \$1.90 to \$2; 25 at \$2 to \$2.10; 10 at \$2.10 to \$2.20; 57 at \$2.20 to \$2.30; 1 at \$2.50 to \$2.60; 5 at \$2.60 to \$2.70; and 2 at \$2.70 to \$2.80.

⁴ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment, all or predominantly timeworkers.

⁵ Workers are distributed as follows: 54 at \$0.40 to \$0.45; and 24 at \$0.45 to \$0.50.

⁶ All workers were at \$0.45 to \$0.50.

⁷ Workers were distributed as follows: 1 at \$0.35 to \$0.40; 1 at \$0.40 to \$0.45; and 1 at \$0.45 to \$0.50.

⁸ Workers were distributed as follows: 2 at \$0.40 to \$0.45; and 8 at \$0.45 to \$0.50.

Table 6. Occupational Earnings: All Establishments—Baltimore

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen (inside plant workers) in selected occupations in power laundry and cleaning services establishments, June 1961)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																										
			Under \$ 0.70	\$ 0.70 and under .75	\$.80	\$.85	\$.90	\$.95	\$ 1.00	\$ 1.05	\$ 1.10	\$ 1.15	\$ 1.20	\$ 1.25	\$ 1.30	\$ 1.35	\$ 1.40	\$ 1.45	\$ 1.50	\$ 1.60	\$ 1.70	\$ 1.80	\$ 1.90	\$ 2.00	\$ 2.10	\$ 2.20 and over			
All inside plant workers ²	3,176	\$ 1.10	76	117	271	324	160	229	153	495	185	253	124	97	96	66	52	50	27	99	75	41	33	17	37	39	60		
Men	721	1.40	-	-	37	94	27	33	13	74	20	37	18	22	45	25	13	22	17	71	44	19	23	11	30	35	51		
Women	2,455	1.01	76	117	234	290	133	196	140	421	165	216	106	75	51	41	39	28	10	28	31	22	10	6	7	4	9		
Men																													
Assemblers ^{3a/}	28	.92	-	-	6	2	2	9	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Dry cleaners	31	1.43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	2	8	-	2	3	-	3	5	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Extractor operators, power laundry	40	1.20	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	5	2	-	2	1	-	-	-	5	-	9	4	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	
Time	33	1.13	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	7	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Firemen stationary boiler ^{3a/}	9	1.58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	
Identifiers	29	1.08	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	3	4	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning ^{3b/}	41	1.56	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	3	3	3	3	-	1	1	-	2	7	2	2	2	-	2	5	3		
Spotters, general	12	1.54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	7	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Spotters, silk ^{3a/}	6	1.42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Spotters, wool ^{3a/}	13	1.25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tumbler operators (laundry) ^{3a/}	22	1.26	-	-	-	6	-	-	4	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	
Washers, machine	38	1.52	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	2	7	-	-	-	1	-	3	6	5	2	-	1	5	-	2		
Women																													
Assemblers	170	.94	13	2	7	33	17	33	7	16	7	15	4	5	1	4	1	2	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	136	.87	13	2	7	33	16	31	6	16	1	10	5	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	34	1.21	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	6	5	4	5	1	3	1	2	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, retail receiving	349	.92	11	48	20	19	28	59	19	67	10	43	19	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	335	.92	11	48	18	19	20	59	19	65	10	43	17	3	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	14	.91	-	-	2	-	8	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finishers, flatwork, machine	461	.89	30	62	63	79	16	10	21	65	46	55	12	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	247	.77	430	50	52	76	15	9	6	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	214	1.03	-	-	12	11	3	1	15	56	46	55	12	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Identifiers	74	.90	-	-	2	24	14	10	-	6	1	5	7	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	57	.84	-	-	2	24	14	8	-	2	-	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	17	1.12	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	4	1	-	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Inspectors, dry-cleaning ^{3a/}	30	1.10	-	-	-	-	6	2	2	2	9	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Markers	121	.97	6	-	27	6	-	14	11	18	5	17	5	3	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	79	.89	6	-	27	6	-	12	3	10	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	42	1.12	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	8	5	3	3	2	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning	44	1.43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	3	3	2	2	3	1	5	-	1	3	2	4	4	3	2	-	-	-	
Time	12	1.20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	2	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	32	1.51	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	3	2	-	3	1	-	-	-	1	3	2	4	4	3	2	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning	145	1.36	-	-	4	9	4	1	-	3	7	14	13	11	4	15	11	6	1	9	9	5	5	3	3	4	4		
Time	19	1.01	-	-	-	4	2	1	-	3	4	4	4	13	11	4	15	11	6	1	9	5	5	3	3	4	4		
Incentive	126	1.41	-	-	4	5	2	1	-	3	4	4	13	11	4	15	11	6	1	9	9	5	5	3	3	4	4		
Pressers, machine, shirts	306	1.05	-	-	36	19	22	15	38	34	53	16	9	31	9	3	4	1	-	2	4	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	31	.81	-	-	16	5	8	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	275	1.08	-	-	20	14	14	15	38	34	53	14	9	31	9	3	4	1	-	2	4	10	-	-	-	-	-		
Pressers, machine wearing apparel (laundry)	236	1.01	9	-	19	31	5	6	14	65	16	20	19	6	6	5	9	3	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	71	.86	4	9	-	10	21	-	-	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	165	1.08	-	-	9	10	5	6	14	34	16	20	19	6	6	5	9	3	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Spotters, general ^{3a/}	9	1.21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Spotters, wool ^{3a/}	6	1.07	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Tumbler operators (laundry)	19	.82	-	3	5	7	-	-	2	3	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Wrappers, bundle	82	.95	3	-	8	12	12	5	-	24	1	7	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2		
Time	64	.89	3	-	8	12	12	5	-	19	1	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	18	1.16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	2	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen.

³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment; (a) all or predominantly timeworkers, (b) all or predominantly incentive workers.

⁴ All workers were at \$0.60 to \$0.65.

Table 7. Occupational Earnings: All Establishments—Boston

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings ¹ of nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen (inside plant workers) in selected occupations in power laundry and cleaning services establishments, June 1961)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																									
			Under \$1.00	\$1.00 and under 1.05	\$1.05 1.10	\$1.10 1.15	\$1.15 1.20	\$1.20 1.25	\$1.25 1.30	\$1.30 1.35	\$1.35 1.40	\$1.40 1.45	\$1.45 1.50	\$1.50 1.60	\$1.60 1.70	\$1.70 1.80	\$1.80 1.90	\$1.90 2.00	\$2.00 2.10	\$2.10 2.20	\$2.20 2.30	\$2.30 2.40	\$2.40 2.50	\$2.50 2.60	\$2.60 2.70	\$2.70 and over		
All inside plant workers ²	4,549	\$1.34	22	452	223	853	468	331	356	286	216	175	118	229	161	182	110	67	96	49	52	28	6	14	8	47		
Men	1,147	1.63	7	65	18	33	28	46	99	59	69	61	46	90	85	98	68	53	52	40	43	13	6	13	8	47		
Women	3,402	1.25	15	387	205	820	440	285	257	227	147	114	72	139	76	84	42	14	44	9	15	-	-	-	-			
Men																												
Assemblers ^{3a/}	18	1.49	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	-	-	-	-	5	9	2	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Dry cleaners	52	1.98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	9	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	46	1.99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	9	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	6	1.91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Extractor operators, power laundry ^{3a/}	82	1.44	-	-	-	-	3	4	24	13	3	9	6	8	8	7	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3		
Firemen, stationary boiler ^{3a/}	40	1.83	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	2	2	3	4	10	3	3	5	1	2	1	-	-	-	-		
Identifiers ^{3a/}	70	1.34	-	13	4	4	-	3	4	3	6	8	-	14	5	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Markers ^{3a/}	28	1.35	-	1	-	1	-	-	6	-	12	2	2	6	7	3	2	5	9	6	2	1	1	-	-	8		
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning	90	1.95	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	3	-	5	3	2	25	17	8	6	2	1	-	-	-	8		
Time	69	1.87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	5	4	2	20	15	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	2		
Incentive	21	2.23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	5	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	6		
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry) ^{3b/}	16	1.48	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	5	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Spotters, general ^{3a/}	16	2.12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2		
Tumbler operators (laundry)	30	1.36	-	2	1	1	6	9	2	-	-	-	-	2	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	24	1.36	-	1	1	4	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	6	1.37	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	5	5	1	10	6	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	2		
Washers, machine	111	1.69	-	-	-	-	2	6	1	9	4	11	5	13	21	11	10	6	4	1	3	-	-	-	-	2		
Time	87	1.70	-	-	-	-	2	6	1	3	5	7	14	18	10	10	6	4	4	1	3	-	-	-	-	2		
Incentive	24	1.67	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	2	1	4	3	1	3	1	10	6	4	1	3	-	-	-	-	2		
Wrappers, bundle ^{3a/}	27	1.42	2	-	-	1	-	2	2	4	5	3	-	2	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women																												
Assemblers	230	1.19	-	24	11	40	63	43	14	4	10	14	2	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	196	1.17	-	24	9	34	58	35	13	4	10	10	4	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	34	1.29	-	2	2	5	18	11	18	5	10	10	2	6	2	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Clerks, retail receiving	276	1.17	-	80	6	45	41	18	32	16	19	19	4	2	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	242	1.16	-	80	3	37	30	16	28	16	19	19	2	6	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	34	1.24	-	3	3	8	11	2	4	-	-	-	-	2	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Finishers, flatwork, machine	1,072	1.15	2	146	109	446	110	57	25	125	11	17	4	6	2	4	2	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	637	1.10	2	122	75	370	33	19	4	8	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	435	1.23	-	24	34	76	77	38	21	117	9	15	4	6	2	4	2	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Identifiers ^{3a/}	23	1.26	-	3	3	3	9	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	20	1.27	-	3	2	2	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Inspectors, dry-cleaning ^{3a/}	18	1.29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Markers	160	1.24	-	6	37	28	22	27	4	11	4	4	9	5	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	87	1.24	-	1	-	22	15	14	14	2	8	2	4	5	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	73	1.24	-	6	15	13	8	13	2	3	2	4	4	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning	75	1.47	-	2	4	2	6	15	11	9	-	-	4	4	2	4	10	4	4	2	1	-	-	-	-	1		
Time	52	1.56	-	-	-	4	2	12	3	2	-	-	4	4	2	10	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	23	1.28	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning	116	1.62	-	2	-	4	2	2	2	9	16	2	6	16	2	15	9	4	15	2	4	2	-	-	-	2		
Time	83	1.63	-	-	-	2	1	2	4	7	13	2	6	13	1	10	6	1	14	1	3	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	33	1.58	-	2	-	2	1	2	2	2	3	3	2	3	1	5	3	3	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-		
Pressers, machine, shirts	331	1.49	-	2	17	2	32	30	24	18	6	4	31	42	23	24	6	4	16	5	2	11	-	-	-	-		
Time	56	1.35	-	-	-	8	-	8	2	6	4	6	4	6	4	6	4	16	5	2	11	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	275	1.52	-	-	2	9	15	30	22	22	12	19	31	22	23	24	6	4	16	5	2	11	-	-	-	-		
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry)	341	1.31	4	27	11	40	44	39	37	17	22	20	9	22	22	15	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	24	1.18	-	19	4	10	25	12	10	1	7	20	9	18	19	15	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	247	1.35	4	8	30	19	27	27	15	17	20	9	18	19	15	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Spotters, general ^{3a/}	6	1.70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Tumbler operators (laundry) ^{3a/}	15	1.14	-	-	-	8	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Wrappers, bundle	86	1.19	-	16	2	16	8	18	8	4	4	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	67	1.16	-	15	2	13	6	14	8	2	4	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	19	1.30	-	1	-	3	2	4	-	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen.

³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment; (a) all or predominantly timeworkers, (b) all or predominantly incentive workers.

⁴ Workers were distributed as follows: 2 at \$2.80 to \$2.90; 2 at \$3 to \$3.10; and 2 at \$3.20 to \$3.30.

⁵ All workers were at \$2.90 to \$3.

Table 8. Occupational Earnings: All Establishments—Buffalo

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen (inside plant workers) in selected occupations in power laundry and cleaning services establishments, June 1961)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																			
			\$ 1.00 and under 1.05	\$ 1.05 - 1.10	\$ 1.10 - 1.15	\$ 1.15 - 1.20	\$ 1.20 - 1.25	\$ 1.25 - 1.30	\$ 1.30 - 1.35	\$ 1.35 - 1.40	\$ 1.40 - 1.45	\$ 1.45 - 1.50	\$ 1.50 - 1.60	\$ 1.60 - 1.70	\$ 1.70 - 1.80	\$ 1.80 - 1.90	\$ 1.90 - 2.00	\$ 2.00 - 2.10	\$ 2.10 - 2.20	\$ 2.20 - 2.30	\$ 2.30 and over	
All inside plant workers ²	1,461	\$ 1.33	50	109	158	501	87	56	58	43	49	26	83	59	45	30	27	11	20	22	27	
Men	297	1.72	-	-	-	35	4	15	7	16	15	6	33	25	33	20	20	8	20	14	26	
Women	1,164	1.23	50	109	158	466	83	41	51	27	34	20	50	34	12	10	7	3	-	8	1	
<u>Men</u>																						
Dry cleaners	8	2.10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	
Extractor operators, power laundry ⁴	21	1.61	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	6	4	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	
Firemen, stationary boiler ⁴	12	1.98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	3	4	
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning ⁴	10	1.79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	
Tumbler operators (laundry) ⁴	21	1.62	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	4	-	2	-	7	3	2	-	-	-	-	
Washers, machine ⁴	31	1.83	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	17	3	4	-	-	4	1	
<u>Women</u>																						
Assemblers ⁴	63	1.22	-	-	6	42	-	-	4	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks retail receiving ⁴	71	1.14	-	10	25	33	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finishers, flatwork, machine ⁴	254	1.16	6	12	64	160	7	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Markers ⁴	26	1.21	1	2	5	7	1	4	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning	45	1.62	-	1	-	10	-	1	-	5	-	4	4	4	3	1	2	2	-	-	8	
Time	23	1.58	-	1	-	10	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	
Incentive	22	1.66	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	4	4	4	3	1	2	2	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, shirts	79	1.45	-	-	6	14	-	1	4	8	8	7	9	12	3	7	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	61	1.48	-	-	6	-	-	1	4	8	8	7	9	12	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry)	110	1.30	-	8	2	46	13	1	3	2	5	4	15	10	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	79	1.26	-	8	-	43	10	-	-	-	-	3	9	6	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	31	1.41	-	-	2	3	3	1	3	2	5	1	6	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Tumbler operators (laundry) ⁴	19	1.19	-	-	5	5	8	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wrappers, bundle ⁴	71	1.19	-	4	10	36	11	6	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.
² Nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen.
³ Workers were distributed as follows: 2 at \$2.50 to \$2.60; 2 at \$2.90 to \$3.
⁴ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment, all or predominantly timeworkers.

Table 9. Occupational Earnings: All Establishments—Chicago

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen (inside plant workers) in selected occupations in power laundry and cleaning services establishments, June 1961)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																											
			Under \$	\$ 1.00 and under	\$ 1.05	\$ 1.10	\$ 1.15	\$ 1.20	\$ 1.25	\$ 1.30	\$ 1.35	\$ 1.40	\$ 1.45	\$ 1.50	\$ 1.60	\$ 1.70	\$ 1.80	\$ 1.90	\$ 2.00	\$ 2.10	\$ 2.20	\$ 2.30	\$ 2.40	\$ 2.50	\$ 2.60	\$ 2.70	\$ 2.80	\$ 2.90	\$ 2.90 and over	
			1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.60	1.70	1.80	1.90	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.40	2.50	2.60	2.70	2.80	2.90	over		
All inside plant workers ²	12,850	\$ 1.39	152	2710	939	1391	841	726	1070	502	677	390	290	600	415	283	248	159	213	233	123	166	92	115	78	74	62	301		
Men	3,292	1.81	13	191	94	158	127	132	245	109	120	118	70	230	152	157	145	81	145	143	89	127	84	89	66	67	57	283		
Women	9,558	1.24	139	2519	845	1233	714	594	825	393	557	272	220	370	263	126	103	78	68	90	34	39	8	26	12	7	5	18		
<u>Men</u>																														
Assemblers	154	1.38	-	12	7	6	7	17	18	11	4	20	11	13	6	14	5	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	112	1.30	-	11	6	4	7	17	15	9	2	19	8	6	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	42	1.58	-	1	1	2	-	-	3	2	2	1	3	7	6	6	5	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, retail receiving ³	25	1.65	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	2	-	7	1	7	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Dry cleaners	158	2.18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	9	4	9	15	10	11	16	12	13	8	-	5	14	-	16	12		
Time	152	2.14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	9	4	9	15	10	11	16	12	13	8	-	5	14	-	13	9		
Extractor operators, dry-cleaning ³	12	1.45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Extractor operators, power laundry	131	1.33	-	15	-	13	13	8	16	20	4	7	4	15	5	8	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	114	1.30	-	15	-	13	12	6	16	20	2	6	2	15	4	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	17	1.57	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	2	1	2	-	1	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finishers, flatwork, machine ³	23	1.26	-	-	4	1	6	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Firemen, stationary boiler ³	33	2.60	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	4	2	-	1	-	-	9	11		
Identifiers	290	1.34	1	24	51	20	10	8	44	17	13	13	11	31	16	7	8	8	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	197	1.25	1	24	51	13	10	8	32	3	8	6	3	21	9	3	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	93	1.51	-	-	-	7	-	-	12	14	5	7	8	10	7	4	6	5	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Inspectors, dry-cleaning ³	10	1.34	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Markers ³	12	1.14	-	-	-	10	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning	565	2.44	-	-	-	-	3	15	3	8	2	-	17	12	8	18	16	48	54	35	40	58	45	9	49	23	102	-		
Time	79	1.73	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	2	2	-	16	6	5	12	-	11	3	-	-	-	8	-	49	23	102	-		
Incentive	486	2.55	-	-	-	-	3	1	3	6	-	-	1	6	3	6	16	37	51	35	40	58	37	9	49	23	102	-		
Spotters, general ³	64	2.26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	1	1	3	3	20	6	2	2	3	11	-	49	23	102	6		
Spotters, silk ³	83	2.58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	4	11	-	12	-	13	6	1	3	23	-		
Spotters, wool ³	130	1.84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	14	28	24	-	12	17	23	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tumbler operators (laundry)	87	1.38	-	5	4	2	17	12	10	1	1	2	2	12	2	11	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	61	1.31	-	5	4	2	12	12	8	1	1	2	-	4	1	2	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	26	1.53	-	-	-	5	-	2	-	-	-	2	4	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Washers, machine	220	1.66	-	8	-	-	6	-	15	3	14	12	8	29	26	21	44	13	3	4	6	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	170	1.63	-	8	-	-	6	-	13	3	12	9	3	26	22	15	28	6	3	2	6	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	50	1.73	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	3	5	3	4	6	16	7	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wrappers, bundle ³	25	1.44	-	2	2	3	2	-	3	3	-	-	-	3	-	4	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
<u>Women</u>																														
Assemblers	537	1.19	7	78	51	111	99	36	34	21	58	13	8	10	3	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	465	1.18	7	71	43	100	77	29	28	19	56	11	8	10	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, retail receiving	1,416	1.22	15	110	81	267	181	167	309	67	38	50	23	40	44	8	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	1,308	1.22	15	110	73	191	173	163	307	67	38	42	23	38	44	8	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finishers, flatwork, machine	2,221	1.08	13	1312	315	275	69	59	126	13	13	14	2	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	1,443	1.05	-	1169	229	25	2	6	9	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	778	1.15	13	143	86	250	67	53	117	13	10	14	2	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Identifiers	210	1.19	-	55	8	65	12	13	20	5	6	9	5	4	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	129	1.11	-	51	3	52	7	6	7	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	81	1.31	-	4	5	13	5	7	13	5	5	7	5	4	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inspectors, dry-cleaning ³	152	1.24	3	11	2	17	19	25	23	14	14	2	11	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Occupational Earnings: All Establishments—Chicago—Continued

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen (inside plant workers) in selected occupations in power laundry and cleaning services establishments, June 1961)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																										
			Under \$	\$ 1.00 and under	\$ 1.05	\$ 1.10	\$ 1.15	\$ 1.20	\$ 1.25	\$ 1.30	\$ 1.35	\$ 1.40	\$ 1.45	\$ 1.50	\$ 1.60	\$ 1.70	\$ 1.80	\$ 1.90	\$ 2.00	\$ 2.10	\$ 2.20	\$ 2.30	\$ 2.40	\$ 2.50	\$ 2.60	\$ 2.70	\$ 2.80	\$ 2.90	and over
			1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.60	1.70	1.80	1.90	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.40	2.50	2.60	2.70	2.80	2.90	over	
Women—Continued																													
Markers	257	\$1.21	-	30	26	49	29	36	13	29	8	11	9	16	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	197	1.18	-	26	16	48	28	30	7	18	8	7	8	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	60	1.30	-	4	10	1	1	6	6	11	-	4	1	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning	441	1.80	-	1	1	2	6	2	4	7	58	24	46	37	43	44	35	14	4	33	12	29	-	14	8	3	2	12	
Time	228	1.56	-	1	1	-	2	2	3	7	52	5	42	30	25	36	8	3	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	
Incentive	213	2.05	-	-	-	2	4	-	1	-	6	19	4	7	18	8	27	11	4	33	12	21	-	14	8	-	2	12	
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning	632	1.65	-	-	-	6	-	22	9	67	130	36	10	86	42	26	20	36	44	48	8	10	7	11	4	4	3	3	
Time	267	1.36	-	-	-	6	-	22	9	56	109	8	4	44	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	365	1.87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	21	28	6	42	39	26	17	33	44	48	8	10	7	11	4	4	3	3	
Pressers, machine, shirts	910	1.33	-	54	49	94	86	72	80	131	57	54	42	34	15	7	16	16	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	201	1.17	-	34	9	51	35	13	13	11	33	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	709	1.37	-	20	40	43	59	73	59	69	98	55	54	42	34	15	7	16	16	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry)	554	1.27	1	109	41	55	49	27	75	17	23	20	32	33	53	9	9	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	184	1.11	-	88	18	25	22	14	12	1	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	370	1.36	1	21	23	30	27	13	63	16	23	20	29	32	53	9	9	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Spotters, general ²	11	1.33	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Spotters, silk ²	13	1.70	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Spotters, wool ²	21	1.42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	1	1	1	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tumbler operators (laundry)	185	1.09	1	117	12	16	28	5	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	135	1.06	-	109	8	9	7	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	50	1.16	1	8	4	7	21	3	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wrappers, bundle	207	1.18	-	76	7	46	7	9	13	8	17	1	3	9	10	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	171	1.13	-	75	5	43	6	9	10	5	16	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	36	1.45	-	1	2	3	1	-	3	3	1	1	1	9	10	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen.

³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment, all or predominantly timeworkers.

⁴ Workers were distributed as follows: 2 at \$2.90 to \$3; 1 at \$3 to \$3.10; and 8 at \$3.10 to \$3.20.

⁵ Workers were distributed as follows: 23 at \$2.90 to \$3; 26 at \$3 to \$3.10; 3 at \$3.10 to \$3.20; 16 at \$3.20 to \$3.30; 3 at \$3.30 to \$3.40; 17 at \$3.40 to \$3.50; 4 at \$3.50 to \$3.60; and 10 at \$4.10 and over.

Table 10. Occupational Earnings: All Establishments—Cincinnati

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen (inside plant workers) in selected occupations in power laundry and cleaning services establishments, June 1961)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																									
			Under \$0.90	\$0.90 and under .95	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.60	1.70	1.80	1.90	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.40	2.50	and over		
All inside plant workers ²	1,908	\$1.37	11	60	6	67	17	41	535	163	158	146	101	77	64	96	114	54	50	30	28	28	17	7	4	34		
Men	349	1.69	-	2	-	3	-	8	22	4	25	31	16	18	16	23	39	21	23	16	19	10	4	3	27			
Women	1,559	1.29	11	58	6	64	17	33	513	159	133	115	85	59	48	73	75	33	27	14	9	9	7	3	1	7		
Men																												
Assemblers ³	13	1.25	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	1	2	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Dry-cleaners ³	32	1.73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	2	1	4	3	9	1	2	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	
Extractor operators, power laundry ³	25	1.42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	3	-	-	3	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Firemen, stationary boiler ³	15	1.92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	3	1	1	1	4	1	-	-	1		
Identifiers ³	11	1.26	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	3	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning	41	2.09	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	5	3	5	5	5	4	-	-	-	11		
Time	18	1.88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	3	1	-	-	-	1		
Incentive	23	2.25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	2	2	2	3	-	3	-	4		
Tumbler operators (laundry) ³	22	1.34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	5	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-		
Washers, machine ³	27	1.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	4	11	2	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-		
Women																												
Assemblers ³	125	1.25	-	2	-	8	-	-	44	26	7	18	2	5	4	3	4	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-		
Clerks, retail receiving ³	115	1.13	-	21	2	11	5	18	12	17	10	7	6	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Finishers, flatwork, machine	278	1.23	-	-	-	-	-	-	174	6	33	22	22	8	6	-	1	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	186	1.16	-	-	-	-	-	-	174	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Identifiers ³	39	1.29	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	3	6	3	2	1	4	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-		
Inspectors, dry-cleaning ³	19	1.18	-	-	5	3	1	1	3	1	1	1	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Markers ³	59	1.28	-	-	2	-	6	13	6	4	16	3	1	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning ³	39	1.44	-	1	2	-	4	-	1	1	7	-	5	-	-	7	6	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1		
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning	56	1.89	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	13	12	5	2	1	1	7	4	3	1	4		
Time	12	1.66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	3	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	44	1.95	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	7	9	4	1	1	1	6	4	3	1	4		
Pressers, machine, shirts	129	1.45	1	-	2	2	-	6	26	1	5	14	4	13	10	33	7	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	39	1.24	-	-	-	-	-	6	21	1	3	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	90	1.54	1	-	2	2	-	-	5	-	2	6	4	13	10	33	7	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry)	149	1.43	-	-	-	-	-	40	24	12	4	6	3	6	19	6	7	9	6	5	-	2	-	-	-	-		
Time	70	1.20	-	-	-	-	-	36	20	7	2	3	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	79	1.61	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	5	2	3	2	6	19	5	7	9	6	5	-	2	-	-	-	-		
Spotters, general ³	17	1.40	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	3	2	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Tumbler operators (laundry) ³	31	1.23	-	-	-	-	-	11	9	9	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Washers, machine ³	7	1.56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Wrappers, bundle ³	61	1.20	-	-	9	-	-	18	11	9	5	5	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.² Nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen.³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment, all or predominantly timeworkers.⁴ Workers were distributed as follows: 6 at \$2.50 to \$2.60; 2 at \$2.60 to \$2.70; and 2 at \$3 to \$3.10.

Table II. Occupational Earnings: All Establishments—Cleveland

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen (inside plant workers) in selected occupations in power laundry and cleaning services establishments, June 1961)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																										
			Under \$0.80	\$0.80 and under \$0.85	\$0.85 - .90	\$0.90 - .95	\$0.95 - 1.00	\$1.00 - 1.05	\$1.05 - 1.10	\$1.10 - 1.15	\$1.15 - 1.20	\$1.20 - 1.25	\$1.25 - 1.30	\$1.30 - 1.35	\$1.35 - 1.40	\$1.40 - 1.45	\$1.45 - 1.50	\$1.50 - 1.60	\$1.60 - 1.70	\$1.70 - 1.80	\$1.80 - 1.90	\$1.90 - 2.00	\$2.00 - 2.10	\$2.10 - 2.20	\$2.20 - 2.30	\$2.30 - 2.40	\$2.40 - 2.50	2.50 and over	
All inside plant workers ²	3,097	\$1.23	103	42	504	229	102	231	183	212	185	210	135	76	100	70	68	110	122	91	126	31	52	21	26	17	2	49	
Men	686	1.67	-	-	1	7	-	13	32	39	20	13	28	18	24	35	27	51	57	61	110	17	40	15	20	11	2	45	
Women	2,411	1.11	103	42	503	222	102	218	151	173	165	197	107	58	76	35	41	59	65	30	16	14	12	6	6	-	4		
Men																													
Assemblers ³	19	1.41	-	-	-	-	4	-	2	1	-	2	-	-	-	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
Clerks, retail receiving ³	12	1.62	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dry cleaners ³	56	1.87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	6	-	3	6	1	5	8	4	15	-	-	-	-	4	6
Extractor operators, power laundry	51	1.20	-	-	-	3	-	-	21	3	-	6	1	6	6	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	40	1.18	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	3	-	1	1	3	3	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Firemen, stationary boiler ³	21	1.85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	3	1	-	-	-	3	1	2	7	-	-	1	2	-	-
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning	77	1.85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	18	-	2	4	4	2	-	-	-	7	-
Time	28	1.75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	10	-	2	2	2	2	-	-	2	-	-
Incentive	49	1.91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	8	-	2	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	5
Spotters, general ³	14	1.89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	6	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Spotters, silk ³	13	2.55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	7
Spotters, wool ³	6	2.10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	10
Tumbler operators (laundry) ³	6	1.26	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Washers, machine	42	1.56	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	2	2	1	6	13	2	3	4	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	31	1.52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	2	2	1	3	8	2	3	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	11	1.70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women																													
Assemblers ³	131	1.09	3	-	22	9	6	16	10	5	6	34	14	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Clerks, retail receiving ³	165	1.13	-	3	-	8	8	60	6	25	20	1	8	6	2	-	1	7	6	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finishers, flatwork, machine	523	.92	38	12	242	105	6	34	40	17	24	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	230	.88	24	-	136	58	-	5	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	293	.96	14	12	106	47	6	29	40	15	24	6	1	6	1	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Identifiers	132	.97	2	2	63	20	4	11	6	8	1	6	1	1	6	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	87	.97	2	2	34	11	4	11	6	8	1	6	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inspectors, dry-cleaning ³	61	1.20	-	-	-	-	1	-	28	8	12	4	3	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Markers	63	1.15	-	-	1	7	11	7	3	2	8	10	3	2	-	3	-	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	46	1.18	-	-	1	7	7	2	-	1	7	3	2	-	3	-	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	17	1.06	-	-	-	4	5	3	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning ³	57	1.45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	2	6	10	13	-	-	9	4	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning	140	1.64	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	5	2	23	4	12	6	3	7	29	-	6	13	11	4	2	6	-	-	4	-
Time	70	1.39	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	5	2	23	4	6	6	3	5	9	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	70	1.90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	2	20	-	4	13	9	4	2	6	-	-	4	-
Pressers, machine, shirts	175	1.23	2	-	10	15	1	6	33	15	11	9	1	8	15	8	17	8	4	11	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	16	1.13	-	-	2	-	-	-	8	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	159	1.24	2	-	8	15	1	6	33	7	11	6	1	5	15	8	17	8	4	11	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry)	258	1.16	3	-	37	15	28	32	15	11	17	13	17	6	12	12	11	12	12	2	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Time	23	1.03	3	-	6	-	9	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	235	1.17	-	-	31	15	28	23	13	11	17	13	17	6	12	12	11	12	9	2	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Spotters, general ³	12	1.27	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tumbler operators (laundry)	22	.98	3	-	2	4	3	3	3	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	11	.89	3	-	3	3	2	-	1	3	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	11	1.07	-	-	2	1	-	4	1	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washers, machine ³	9	1.09	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wrappers, bundle	136	.99	3	7	40	16	10	9	16	14	2	15	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	112	.95	3	7	40	16	10	7	14	7	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.
² Nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen.
³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment, all or predominantly timeworkers.
⁴ Workers were distributed as follows: 4 at \$2.80 to \$2.90; and 2 at \$3.20 to \$3.30.
⁵ Workers were distributed as follows: 6 at \$2.60 to \$2.70; and 1 at \$2.90 to \$3.
⁶ All workers were at \$2.50 to \$2.60.
⁷ Workers were distributed as follows: 5 at \$2.50 to \$2.60; 4 at \$2.80 to \$2.90; and 1 at \$3.10 to \$3.20.
⁸ All workers were at \$2.70 to \$2.80.
⁹ All workers were at \$0.75 to \$0.80.

Table 12. Occupational Earnings: All Establishments—Dallas

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen (inside plant workers) in selected occupations in power laundry and cleaning services establishments, June 1961)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																									
			Under \$0.50	\$0.50 and under .55	\$0.55 to .60	\$0.60 to .65	\$0.65 to .70	\$0.70 to .75	\$0.75 to .80	\$0.80 to .85	\$0.85 to .90	\$0.90 to .95	\$0.95 to 1.00	\$1.00 to 1.05	\$1.05 to 1.10	\$1.10 to 1.20	\$1.20 to 1.30	\$1.30 to 1.40	\$1.40 to 1.50	\$1.50 to 1.60	\$1.60 to 1.70	\$1.70 to 1.80	\$1.80 to 1.90	\$1.90 to 2.00	\$2.00 to 2.10	\$2.10 to 2.20	\$2.20 to 2.30	\$2.30 and over
All inside plant workers ²	2,483	\$1.04	33	84	22	129	138	140	168	149	154	93	37	335	86	272	189	109	70	60	44	17	22	17	28	37	19	31
Men	608	1.44	-	3	-	-	-	5	20	7	14	16	5	62	20	66	91	49	29	31	33	10	18	16	28	36	19	30
Women	1,875	.91	33	81	22	129	138	135	148	142	140	77	32	273	66	206	98	60	41	29	11	7	4	1	-	1	-	1
Men																												
Clerks, retail receiving	78	1.12	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	3	1	4	-	22	6	9	15	5	-	1	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Time	54	1.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	3	1	3	-	7	4	7	14	4	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	24	1.13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dry cleaners ³	42	1.68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	7	2	4	7	4	4	-	-	-	6	4
Extractor operators, dry-cleaning ³	7	1.16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Extractor operators, power laundry ³	30	1.08	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	2	7	4	7	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Firemen, stationary boiler ³	17	1.84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	3	-	2	6	2	-	-	2	-
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning	70	1.41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	12	13	15	9	6	6	1	5	1	-	5	1	-	1
Time	47	1.38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	13	12	7	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	23	1.48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	9	-	3	2	-	-	-	1	5	1	-	-	-	-
Tumbler operators (laundry) ³	8	1.07	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washers, machine ³	56	1.28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	7	19	15	4	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women																												
Assemblers ³	134	.97	-	-	-	-	5	10	18	2	20	9	-	21	3	25	12	3	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerks, retail receiving	128	1.07	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	5	6	7	-	33	30	26	7	2	2	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	105	1.06	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	4	6	7	-	17	30	26	7	1	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	23	1.14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	1	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finishers, flatwork, machine ³	306	.66	21	60	3	65	30	21	47	7	2	2	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Identifiers ³	41	.91	-	-	-	-	7	5	2	3	7	-	2	2	1	10	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inspectors, dry-cleaning ³	32	1.13	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	10	1	8	5	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Markers ³	89	1.02	-	-	-	-	2	10	4	1	15	5	3	9	-	20	13	1	3	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning ³	89	1.31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	-	8	3	10	11	20	9	14	4	1	-	1	-	1	-	-
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning	104	1.19	-	-	3	-	6	-	-	3	3	1	2	10	2	25	15	7	18	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
Time	76	1.16	-	-	3	-	6	-	-	-	1	-	2	10	-	22	14	3	14	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	28	1.27	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	1	2	-	2	3	1	4	4	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, machine, shirts	199	.93	-	-	6	5	34	6	7	16	20	15	48	3	27	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	75	.82	-	-	-	3	32	5	1	2	15	3	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	124	.99	-	-	6	2	2	1	6	14	5	12	34	3	27	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry)	222	.85	-	3	6	13	14	25	41	30	22	8	10	17	5	8	7	11	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	123	.77	-	3	6	10	11	18	33	20	3	-	-	17	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	99	.96	-	-	-	3	3	7	8	10	19	8	10	-	5	8	5	11	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spotters, silk ³	12	1.48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	1	-	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spotters, wool ³	7	1.16	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tumbler operators (laundry) ³	17	.69	-	-	4	2	-	2	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wrappers, bundle ³	76	.81	-	2	-	6	15	7	6	11	4	4	-	14	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.² Nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen.³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment, all or predominantly timeworkers.

Table 13. Occupational Earnings: All Establishments—Denver

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen (inside plant workers) in selected occupations in power laundry and cleaning services establishments, June 1961)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																							
			\$ 0.80 and under	\$ 0.85	\$ 0.90	\$ 0.95	\$ 1.00	\$ 1.05	\$ 1.10	\$ 1.15	\$ 1.20	\$ 1.25	\$ 1.30	\$ 1.35	\$ 1.40	\$ 1.45	\$ 1.50	\$ 1.60	\$ 1.70	\$ 1.80	\$ 1.90	\$ 2.00	\$ 2.10	\$ 2.20	\$ 2.30 and over	
All inside plant workers ²	1,949	\$1.21	54	130	111	80	260	183	215	162	85	92	50	105	90	31	75	53	57	32	22	18	22	6	16	
Men	322	1.56	-	7	-	1	26	7	20	12	4	19	4	28	1	12	33	25	37	27	11	18	14	2	14	
Women	1,627	1.14	54	123	111	79	234	176	195	150	81	73	46	77	89	19	42	28	20	5	11	-	8	4	2	
<u>Men</u>																										
Clerks, retail receiving ³	9	1.40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Dry cleaners ³	28	1.89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	10	-	2	2	-	2	
Extractor operators, power laundry ³	37	1.41	-	-	-	-	-	4	12	-	3	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	4	-	-	
Firemen, stationary, boiler ³	12	1.89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning ³	40	1.71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	6	16	6	-	-	3	-	-	
Tumbler operators (laundry) ³	6	1.18	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Washers, machine ³	50	1.49	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	8	-	12	-	9	5	2	2	4	-	-	4	-	-	
<u>Women</u>																										
Assemblers	75	1.16	-	-	2	10	4	-	26	3	5	14	1	3	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	57	1.19	-	-	2	4	-	18	3	5	14	1	3	7	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	18	1.04	-	-	-	10	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, retail receiving ³	169	1.21	-	26	-	10	1	5	32	5	13	8	42	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finishers, flatwork, machine	394	.99	27	78	54	46	6	102	51	29	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	299	.99	27	78	17	6	102	51	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	95	.98	-	37	46	-	-	11	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Identifiers ³	32	1.07	-	1	11	-	1	6	8	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Inspectors, dry-cleaning ³	15	1.23	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	7	1	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Markers	119	1.20	-	1	-	1	26	26	9	9	19	4	1	14	2	6	6	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Time	89	1.22	-	1	-	1	16	14	8	6	16	4	1	14	2	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	30	1.13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning ³	37	1.67	-	-	1	-	10	-	12	1	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning ³	49	1.66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	-	12	12	2	2	2	2	-	4	-	2	
Pressers, machine, shirts	176	1.19	-	-	3	2	19	16	22	33	22	18	16	11	4	4	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	98	1.15	-	-	3	-	14	13	21	8	16	15	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	78	1.25	-	-	-	2	5	3	1	25	6	3	12	11	-	4	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry)	173	1.16	2	3	2	4	49	14	21	18	14	1	2	16	18	4	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	128	1.16	-	3	-	2	49	14	9	2	7	-	-	16	18	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	45	1.14	2	-	2	2	-	12	16	7	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tumbler operators (laundry) ³	20	.94	-	6	6	-	7	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wrappers, bundle ³	92	1.00	21	3	13	-	19	-	26	3	1	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.
² Nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen.
³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment, all or predominantly timeworkers.

Table 14. Occupational Earnings: All Establishments—Detroit

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen (inside plant workers) in selected occupations in power laundry and cleaning services establishments, June 1961)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																											
			Under \$1.00	\$1.00 and under 1.05	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.60	1.70	1.80	1.90	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.40	2.50	2.60	2.70	2.80	2.90 and over		
All inside plant workers ² -----	5,177	\$1.38	337	323	1080	397	298	283	298	234	149	165	156	253	287	140	142	134	122	74	62	26	36	44	14	27	19	77		
Men -----	1,028	1.77	10	33	58	27	49	42	57	46	30	44	27	58	67	32	50	67	84	40	37	12	24	37	6	19	16	56		
Women -----	4,149	1.28	327	290	1022	370	249	241	241	188	119	121	129	195	220	108	92	67	38	34	25	14	12	7	8	8	3	21		
Men																														
Assemblers ^{3a/} -----	31	1.24	-	3	4	6	2	-	8	-	2	2	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, retail receiving ^{3a/} -----	12	1.62	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Dry cleaners -----	97	2.12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	6	1	11	4	1	11	14	7	1	4	7	2	10	-	-	6	10		
Time -----	90	2.13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	5	1	8	4	1	11	14	7	1	4	5	2	10	-	-	5	410		
Incentive -----	7	1.93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
Extractor operators, power laundry ^{3a/} -----	55	1.35	-	6	3	1	5	10	7	6	3	1	2	2	-	1	-	3	4	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Firemen, stationary boiler ^{3a/} -----	43	2.12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	4	6	16	-	5	-	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	
Identifiers ^{3a/} -----	28	1.24	-	5	3	1	3	-	3	4	2	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning -----	168	2.31	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	2	-	3	16	13	11	19	17	18	7	3	5	7	2	3	7	29		
Time -----	40	1.85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	6	8	7	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive -----	128	2.45	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	2	-	3	7	7	3	12	9	16	7	3	5	7	2	3	7	529		
Spotters, general ^{3a/} -----	8	2.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Spotters, wool ^{3a/} -----	7	2.29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	
Tumbler operators, laundry ^{3a/} -----	15	1.34	-	-	-	3	2	2	3	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Washers, machine -----	100	1.72	-	-	-	-	-	8	5	5	5	5	11	15	10	6	4	4	13	5	-	1	-	5	2	-	1	-		
Time -----	84	1.69	-	-	-	-	-	7	5	5	4	9	12	9	5	4	4	9	5	-	-	-	5	1	-	-	-	-		
Incentive -----	16	1.85	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	3	1	1	-	-	-	4	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-		
Wrappers, bundle ^{3a/} -----	14	1.13	-	2	6	-	1	1	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women																														
Assemblers -----	305	1.17	4	24	110	44	13	27	27	23	8	4	5	10	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time -----	232	1.13	4	21	95	39	10	21	22	11	2	1	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive -----	73	1.29	-	3	15	5	3	6	5	12	6	3	3	6	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, retail receiving ^{3a/} -----	677	1.10	6217	76	45	79	47	66	45	24	18	7	12	22	11	4	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finishers, flatwork, machine -----	639	1.13	-	75	310	81	44	16	36	39	15	-	10	1	10	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time -----	397	1.06	-	73	273	38	10	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive -----	242	1.24	-	2	37	43	34	16	36	38	13	-	10	1	10	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Identifiers -----	114	1.16	-	2	59	5	5	10	25	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time -----	65	1.11	-	2	46	5	2	6	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive -----	49	1.24	-	-	13	-	3	4	25	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Inspectors, dry-cleaning -----	60	1.42	-	-	1	-	3	11	7	3	6	6	2	8	5	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time -----	48	1.43	-	-	1	-	3	6	5	3	6	5	2	7	2	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive -----	12	1.37	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	-	-	1	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Markers ^{3a/} -----	100	1.09	8	25	31	5	9	10	3	1	-	5	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning -----	128	1.67	-	-	3	-	3	2	5	2	4	5	9	19	25	21	9	10	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	
Time -----	96	1.61	-	-	3	-	3	1	-	-	3	5	7	19	22	18	8	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive -----	32	1.88	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	2	1	-	2	-	3	1	3	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning -----	133	2.04	2	2	-	-	4	-	-	3	-	8	4	15	9	9	14	2	7	9	9	2	6	5	3	3	2	15		
Time -----	25	1.72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	6	2	4	3	-	3	3	3	9	2	6	5	3	2	715		
Incentive -----	108	2.11	2	2	-	-	4	-	-	3	-	4	4	9	7	5	11	2	4	6	9	2	6	4	1	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, shirts -----	483	1.51	8	10	36	25	14	27	15	32	16	24	40	41	76	28	30	31	12	2	4	7	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive -----	450	1.55	8	10	14	16	14	27	13	32	16	24	40	41	76	28	30	31	12	2	4	7	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Occupational Earnings: All Establishments—Detroit—Continued

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen (inside plant workers) in selected occupations in power laundry and cleaning services establishments, June 1961)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																									
			Under \$ 1.00	\$ 1.00 and under 1.05	\$ 1.05	\$ 1.10	\$ 1.15	\$ 1.20	\$ 1.25	\$ 1.30	\$ 1.35	\$ 1.40	\$ 1.45	\$ 1.50	\$ 1.60	\$ 1.70	\$ 1.80	\$ 1.90	\$ 2.00	\$ 2.10	\$ 2.20	\$ 2.30	\$ 2.40	\$ 2.50	\$ 2.60	\$ 2.70	\$ 2.80	\$ 2.90 and over
Women—Continued																												
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry) -----	373	\$1.46	3	13	73	11	14	16	24	3	18	18	16	32	47	24	21	11	5	14	4	3	1	1	1	-	-	-
Time -----	80	1.07	-	10	56	6	5	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive -----	293	1.57	3	3	17	5	9	14	24	2	18	18	16	32	47	24	21	11	5	14	4	3	1	1	1	-	-	-
Spotters, general ³ a/ -----	18	1.76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	1	3	2	-	1	2	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tumbler operators (laundry) ³ b/ -----	28	1.15	-	6	6	3	7	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Washers, machine ³ a/ -----	15	1.21	-	4	-	1	4	2	-	1	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wrappers, bundle -----	122	1.13	-	16	49	18	14	4	5	5	5	-	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time -----	95	1.11	-	16	43	13	12	1	3	2	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive -----	27	1.24	-	-	6	5	2	3	2	3	3	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen.

³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment; (a) all or predominantly time workers, (b) all or predominantly incentive workers.

⁴ Workers were distributed as follows: 3 at \$2.90 to \$3; 5 at \$3.10 to \$3.20; and 2 at \$3.20 to \$3.30.

⁵ Workers were distributed as follows: 2 at \$2.90 to \$3; 5 at \$3 to \$3.10; 2 at \$3.10 to \$3.20; 3 at \$3.30 to \$3.40; 3 at \$3.40 to \$3.50; 4 at \$3.70 to \$3.80; and 10 at \$4 and over.

⁶ Workers were distributed as follows: 2 at \$0.70 to \$0.75; 38 at \$0.75 to \$0.80; 66 at \$0.80 to \$0.85; 36 at \$0.85 to \$0.90; 45 at \$0.90 to \$0.95; and 30 at \$0.95 to \$1.

⁷ Workers were distributed as follows: 5 at \$2.90 to \$3; 2 at \$3 to \$3.10; 1 at \$3.40 to \$3.50; 4 at \$3.60 to \$3.70; 2 at \$3.70 to \$3.80; and 1 at \$3.80 to \$3.90.

Table 15. Occupational Earnings: All Establishments—Houston

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen (inside plant workers) in selected occupations in power laundry and cleaning services establishments, June 1961)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																									
			\$ 0.45 and under	\$ 0.50	\$ 0.55	\$ 0.60	\$ 0.65	\$ 0.70	\$ 0.75	\$ 0.80	\$ 0.85	\$ 0.90	\$ 0.95	\$ 1.00	\$ 1.05	\$ 1.10	\$ 1.15	\$ 1.20	\$ 1.30	\$ 1.40	\$ 1.50	\$ 1.60	\$ 1.70	\$ 1.80	\$ 1.90	\$ 2.00	\$ 2.10	\$ 2.20 and over
All inside plant workers ² -----	2,944	\$0.99	60	68	55	174	95	124	288	323	263	133	38	339	122	142	65	253	128	39	52	30	12	37	10	47	34	13
Men -----	671	1.41	-	-	-	8	1	2	10	8	13	10	8	60	29	16	27	132	94	33	47	27	10	33	10	46	34	13
Women -----	2,273	.87	60	68	55	166	94	122	278	315	250	123	30	279	93	126	38	121	34	6	5	3	2	4	-	1	-	
<u>Men</u>																												
Clerks, retail receiving ³ -----	32	1.21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	3	4	4	2	9	2	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dry cleaners -----	56	1.73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	8	3	1	3	8	4	4	5	3	9	2
Time -----	45	1.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	8	3	1	3	8	4	4	3	6	2	
Incentive -----	11	1.98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	-	3	-
Extractor operators, power laundry ³ -----	46	1.03	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	4	4	-	11	3	-	4	11	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Firemen, stationary boiler ³ -----	6	1.72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	2	39	35	12	19	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning -----	118	1.32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	2	39	35	12	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time -----	81	1.29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	1	38	20	2	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive -----	37	1.40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	15	10	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washers, machine ³ -----	90	1.28	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	8	3	4	3	25	25	1	13	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>Women</u>																												
Assemblers ³ -----	191	.95	-	1	-	3	5	17	12	14	22	18	5	44	20	11	-	18	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerks, retail receiving -----	203	.99	12	3	3	-	-	11	7	7	17	8	-	69	13	11	8	18	9	2	-	1	-	-	4	-	-	-
Time -----	95	1.04	-	-	-	-	-	11	4	5	12	2	-	18	1	10	7	16	6	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
Finishers, flatwork, machine ³ -----	379	.70	40	39	17	61	10	13	82	98	-	9	-	2	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Identifiers ³ -----	32	.85	-	1	3	2	1	6	4	2	1	-	10	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inspectors, dry-cleaning ³ -----	22	1.04	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	1	7	-	3	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Markers ³ -----	136	.87	-	-	-	6	12	7	11	23	25	25	1	8	11	5	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning -----	78	1.07	-	-	8	6	-	1	2	-	-	2	-	7	2	23	1	16	4	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time -----	58	1.02	-	-	8	6	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	7	-	21	1	10	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive -----	20	1.19	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	4	8	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning -----	63	1.03	-	-	-	13	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	4	22	8	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time -----	54	.98	-	-	-	13	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	4	22	8	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, machine, shirts -----	326	.89	-	-	1	4	4	7	55	61	86	18	6	48	8	13	4	8	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time -----	196	.84	-	-	1	4	1	3	42	47	74	12	6	8	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive -----	130	.97	-	-	-	-	3	4	13	14	12	6	6	40	8	9	4	8	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry) -----	268	.86	-	-	12	18	9	29	20	62	43	11	5	21	7	9	8	7	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time -----	130	.74	-	-	12	18	3	25	13	37	20	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive -----	138	.96	-	-	-	-	6	4	7	25	23	9	5	21	7	9	8	7	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tumbler operators (laundry) ³ -----	20	.60	8	-	-	6	-	4	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wrappers, bundle ³ -----	93	.76	-	10	8	7	14	6	15	9	4	4	-	6	-	6	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.
² Nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen.
³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment, all or predominantly timeworkers.

Table 16. Occupational Earnings: All Establishments—Indianapolis

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen (inside plant workers) in selected occupations in power laundry and cleaning services establishments, June 1961)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																									
			Under \$0.80	\$0.80 and under \$0.85	\$0.85 and under \$0.90	\$0.90 and under \$0.95	\$0.95 and under \$1.00	\$1.00 and under \$1.05	\$1.05 and under \$1.10	\$1.10 and under \$1.15	\$1.15 and under \$1.20	\$1.20 and under \$1.25	\$1.25 and under \$1.30	\$1.30 and under \$1.35	\$1.35 and under \$1.40	\$1.40 and under \$1.45	\$1.45 and under \$1.50	\$1.50 and under \$1.60	\$1.60 and under \$1.70	\$1.70 and under \$1.80	\$1.80 and under \$1.90	\$1.90 and under \$2.00	\$2.00 and under \$2.10	\$2.10 and under \$2.20	\$2.20 and under \$2.30	\$2.30 and under \$2.40	\$2.40 and under \$2.50	\$2.50 and over
All inside plant workers ²	2,079	\$1.20	5	101	153	49	80	641	90	151	133	81	157	36	33	31	32	77	21	16	35	29	30	25	9	15	12	37
Men	435	1.54	-	-	-	4	14	74	19	25	11	11	38	13	11	18	14	31	10	6	22	19	30	18	6	10	8	23
Women	1,644	1.11	5	101	153	45	66	567	71	126	122	70	119	23	22	13	18	46	11	10	13	10	-	7	3	5	4	14
Men																												
Assemblers ^{3a/}	10	1.08	-	-	-	2	-	2	2	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dry cleaners ^{3a/}	28	1.75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	3	5	2	1	4	5	2	3	-	-	-	-
Extractor operators, power laundry ^{3a/}	52	1.10	-	-	-	6	22	3	8	2	3	4	-	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Firemen, stationary boiler ^{3a/}	10	1.34	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	3	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning	76	2.18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	4	3	1	-	3	4	8	2	12	5	10	6	14	
Time	10	1.39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	66	2.30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	3	4	8	2	12	5	10	6	14
Spotters, general ^{3a/}	12	1.56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	4	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-
Washers, machine ^{3a/}	25	1.37	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	7	5	1	2	1	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women																												
Assemblers ^{3a/}	169	1.03	-	4	9	9	13	95	8	13	9	-	3	-	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerks, retail receiving	277	1.09	-	10	-	-	23	99	21	16	39	27	35	2	-	2	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	237	1.07	-	10	-	-	19	96	20	13	37	2	34	2	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	40	1.17	-	-	-	-	4	3	1	3	2	25	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finishers, flatwork, machine	169	0.90	-	58	63	10	6	9	4	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	105	0.85	-	58	36	2	9	-	4	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	64	0.98	-	-	27	8	6	-	4	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Identifiers	65	1.00	-	-	15	2	5	32	7	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	47	0.98	-	-	11	2	-	31	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	18	1.03	-	-	4	-	5	1	4	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inspectors, dry-cleaning ^{3a/}	44	1.27	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	4	7	-	19	1	2	-	2	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Markers	74	1.14	1	2	5	2	1	14	13	4	5	4	11	4	-	1	2	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	43	1.09	1	2	5	1	-	14	-	3	-	2	9	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	31	1.20	-	-	-	1	1	-	13	1	5	2	2	-	-	1	-	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning	33	1.97	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	10	3	-	2	2	4	5	
Time	8	1.42	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	25	2.15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	3	-	2	2	4	5	
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning ^{3b/}	57	1.83	-	3	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	7	5	-	6	2	6	1	7	-	3	1	3	-	6	
Pressers, machine, shirts	152	1.19	-	12	4	1	24	1	17	25	14	28	3	4	-	5	7	4	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	16	1.00	-	-	4	-	10	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	136	1.21	-	-	8	4	1	14	1	17	24	13	28	3	4	-	5	7	4	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry) ^{3b/}	156	1.04	-	17	19	3	1	74	2	4	17	4	3	6	1	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tumbler operators (laundry)	28	0.99	-	2	7	3	-	9	1	1	3	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	7	0.89	-	2	1	3	-	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	21	1.03	-	-	6	-	-	8	-	1	1	3	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wrappers, bundle ^{3a/}	28	0.99	-	1	9	1	1	8	2	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen.

³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment; (a) all or predominantly timeworkers (b) all or predominantly incentive workers.

⁴ Workers were distributed as follows: 4 at \$2.50 to \$2.60; 2 at \$2.70 to \$2.80; 3 at \$2.80 to \$2.90; 3 at \$3 to \$3.10; and 2 at \$3.60 to \$3.70.

⁵ Workers were distributed as follows: 2 at \$2.50 to \$2.60; 2 at \$2.60 to \$2.70; and 1 at \$2.90 to \$3.

⁶ Workers were distributed as follows: 4 at \$2.50 to \$2.60; and 5 at \$2.70 and over.

Table 17. Occupational Earnings: All Establishments—Kansas City

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen (inside plant workers) in selected occupations in power laundry and cleaning services establishments, June 1961)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																									
			Under \$0.80	\$0.80 and under .85	\$0.85 .90	\$0.90 .95	\$0.95 1.00	\$1.00 1.05	\$1.05 1.10	\$1.10 1.15	\$1.15 1.20	\$1.20 1.25	\$1.25 1.30	\$1.30 1.35	\$1.35 1.40	\$1.40 1.45	\$1.45 1.50	\$1.50 1.60	\$1.60 1.70	\$1.70 1.80	\$1.80 1.90	\$1.90 2.00	\$2.00 2.10	\$2.10 2.20	\$2.20 2.30	\$2.30 2.40	\$2.40 2.50	\$2.50 and over
All inside plant workers ² -----	1,930	\$1.19	10	17	378	284	194	72	72	126	40	41	47	25	179	21	61	94	98	36	35	21	19	15	14	10	5	16
Men -----	367	1.54	2	1	9	4	19	25	33	10	7	1	26	8	22	1	7	15	63	14	23	10	13	15	12	9	2	16
Women -----	1,563	1.11	8	16	369	280	175	47	39	116	33	40	21	17	157	20	54	79	35	22	12	11	6	-	2	1	3	-
<u>Men</u>																												
Clerks, retail receiving ³ -----	12	1.31	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	6	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dry cleaners ³ -----	41	2.09	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	6	4	4	2	2	1	8	5	-	17
Extractor operators, power laundry ³ -----	34	1.12	-	-	-	-	3	24	2	-	-	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning ³ -----	68	1.71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	44	7	5	2	4	-	1	2	1	-	-
Spotters, general ³ -----	9	2.14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	-	1	-	1	-
Tumbler operators (laundry) ³ -----	6	1.20	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washers, machine ³ -----	52	1.39	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	21	3	9	-	6	6	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>Women</u>																												
Assemblers ³ -----	145	1.08	-	-	11	15	53	9	8	15	5	-	-	3	17	4	2	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerks, retail receiving ³ -----	111	1.30	8	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	8	2	1	81	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finishers, flatwork, machine ³ -----	339	.90	-	8	278	40	3	4	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Identifiers ³ -----	49	.92	-	22	15	8	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inspectors, dry-cleaning ³ -----	42	1.47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Markers ³ -----	97	1.16	-	-	2	4	33	7	3	3	-	4	1	-	31	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning ³ -----	26	1.59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning -----	78	1.70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	24	17	2	9	2	1	1	3	-	
Time -----	51	1.56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	21	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive -----	27	1.96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	2	9	2	1	1	3	-	-	
Pressers, machine, shirts -----	170	1.17	-	-	59	9	9	23	11	6	-	8	8	2	1	-	20	-	-	8	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time -----	62	.96	-	-	46	-	12	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive -----	108	1.28	-	-	13	9	9	11	7	6	-	8	8	2	1	-	20	-	-	8	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry) -----	180	1.03	-	7	8	98	6	3	2	17	6	2	9	3	3	4	9	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time (laundry) -----	111	.93	-	7	8	84	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive -----	69	1.19	-	-	14	6	3	2	5	6	2	9	3	3	4	9	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tumbler operators (laundry) ³ -----	37	.91	-	1	6	28	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wrappers, bundle ³ -----	26	.92	-	-	16	7	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.² Nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen.³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment, all or predominantly timeworkers.⁴ Workers were distributed as follows: 2 at \$2.50 to \$2.60; 1 at \$2.60 to \$2.70; and 4 at \$2.80 to \$2.90.

Table 18. Occupational Earnings: All Establishments—Los Angeles—Long Beach

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen (inside plant workers) in selected occupations in power laundry and cleaning services establishments, June 1961)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																										
			Under \$1.00	\$1.00 and under 1.05	1.05 1.10	1.10 1.15	1.15 1.20	1.20 1.25	1.25 1.30	1.30 1.35	1.35 1.40	1.40 1.45	1.45 1.50	1.50 1.60	1.60 1.70	1.70 1.80	1.80 1.90	1.90 2.00	2.00 2.10	2.10 2.20	2.20 2.30	2.30 2.40	2.40 2.50	2.50 2.60	2.60 2.70	2.70 2.80	2.80 2.90	2.90 and over	
			1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.60	1.70	1.80	1.90	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.40	2.50	2.60	2.70	2.80	2.90	and over	
All inside plant workers ²	7,597	\$1.56	2	75	14	150	328	1215	681	849	485	712	281	589	359	333	231	197	183	91	66	76	52	54	12	374	33	155	
Men	2,292	1.95	-	7	14	24	24	55	133	111	105	130	155	218	133	95	74	128	97	47	46	68	35	45	10	371	33	148	
Women	5,305	1.39	2	68	14	126	304	1160	548	738	380	582	126	371	226	238	157	69	86	44	20	8	17	9	2	3	-	7	
Men																													
Assemblers ³	122	1.51	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	23	20	20	11	33	3	-	2	-	2	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	
Dry cleaners ³	79	2.30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	3	4	10	9	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	413
Extractor operators, power laundry ³ ..	143	1.54	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	10	14	19	65	20	9	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finishers, flatwork, machine ³	66	1.23	-	-	-	16	32	10	-	7	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Firemen, stationary boiler ³	27	2.22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	10	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	1
Identifiers ³	131	1.38	-	-	-	-	10	43	22	15	18	4	9	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Markers ³	25	1.57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	12	3	-	-	-	-	5	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning	187	2.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	14	50	43	9	14	32	13	7	1	-	-	-	-	
Time	146	2.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	14	50	43	9	9	7	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	41	2.40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	25	6	4	1	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry) ³	29	1.57	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	12	2	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Spotters, general ³	51	2.37	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	2	7	-	3	1	3	-	3	6	-	-	2	1	5	6	511	
Spotters, silk ³	22	2.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	
Spotters, wool ³	13	2.17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tumbler operators (laundry) ³	86	1.49	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	19	18	4	33	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Washers, machine ³	240	1.76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	53	34	25	39	5	36	19	15	4	-	2	2	1	3	-	-	-	
Wrappers, bundle ³	58	1.34	-	3	-	5	-	1	13	14	7	3	6	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women																													
Assemblers ³	485	1.36	-	10	-	17	10	25	49	187	24	48	26	60	20	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, retail receiving	283	1.42	2	32	-	2	4	20	28	5	38	19	9	31	49	34	9	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	268	1.41	2	32	-	2	4	20	28	5	35	16	9	28	49	31	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finishers, flatwork, machine	1,486	1.22	-	-	11	67	218	897	100	144	16	13	3	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	1,336	1.21	-	11	67	210	837	92	14	11	-	2	3	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	150	1.29	-	-	-	8	60	8	52	2	8	13	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Identifiers ³	90	1.33	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	12	4	8	6	2	11	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Inspectors, dry-cleaning	53	1.47	-	-	-	4	-	-	53	-	18	13	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Markers ³	310	1.38	-	-	-	-	7	31	11	98	32	67	11	40	1	3	5	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	290	1.37	-	-	-	-	7	31	11	98	23	67	7	38	1	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	20	1.57	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	4	2	-	-	-	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning	180	1.82	-	-	-	2	3	-	8	-	7	18	18	21	48	14	18	8	3	3	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	
Time	148	1.75	-	-	-	2	3	-	8	-	8	-	18	21	48	14	18	8	3	3	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	32	2.13	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	1	2	12	32	28	31	13	24	2	2	3	3	1	3	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning	184	1.82	-	8	-	-	-	-	1	4	1	2	12	32	28	31	13	24	2	2	3	3	1	3	-	-	-	-	
Time	94	1.71	-	8	-	-	-	-	1	4	1	2	8	7	10	11	3	18	15	2	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	90	1.93	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	1	2	8	7	10	11	3	18	15	2	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, shirts	524	1.54	-	3	10	22	10	32	8	37	162	18	44	34	71	27	11	9	12	9	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	309	1.39	-	3	10	22	3	32	4	36	154	8	19	12	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	215	1.76	-	-	-	-	7	-	4	1	8	10	25	22	65	27	11	9	12	9	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry)	610	1.52	-	-	-	13	20	35	61	25	209	21	49	34	44	20	24	14	4	4	3	7	-	-	-	-	-	3	
Time	322	1.39	-	-	-	13	3	7	18	53	25	175	8	12	2	2	4	7	3	3	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	
Incentive	288	1.66	-	-	-	17	13	17	8	-	34	15	41	22	42	20	24	14	4	4	3	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Spotters, general ³	7	2.14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tumbler operators (laundry) ³	30	1.29	-	-	-	2	12	1	-	14	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wrappers, bundle ³	30	1.28	-	4	-	-	2	2	2	8	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.
² Nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen.
³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment, all or predominantly timeworkers.
⁴ Workers were distributed as follows: 1 at \$3 to \$3.10; 8 at \$3.10 to \$3.20; and 4 at \$3.50 to \$3.60.
⁵ Workers were distributed as follows: 3 at \$3 to \$3.10; 4 at \$3.10 to \$3.20; and 4 at \$3.30 to \$3.40.
⁶ All workers were at \$3.10 to \$3.20.

Table 19. Occupational Earnings: All Establishments—Memphis

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen (inside plant workers) in selected occupations in power laundry and cleaning services establishments, June 1961)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																										
			Under \$	\$ 0.50 and under	\$ 0.55	\$ 0.60	\$ 0.65	\$ 0.70	\$ 0.75	\$ 0.80	\$ 0.85	\$ 0.90	\$ 0.95	\$ 1.00	\$ 1.05	\$ 1.10	\$ 1.15	\$ 1.20	\$ 1.25	\$ 1.30	\$ 1.40	\$ 1.50	\$ 1.60	\$ 1.70	\$ 1.80	\$ 1.90	\$ 2.00	\$ 2.10	\$ 2.20
			0.50	.55	.60	.65	.70	.75	.80	.85	.90	.95	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.40	1.50	1.60	1.70	1.80	1.90	2.00	2.10	2.20	
All inside plant workers ²	1,506	\$ 0.83	35	46	71	165	139	162	148	172	170	80	65	52	61	17	17	38	13	15	7	7	4	7	7	-	2	6	
Men	203	1.07	-	-	-	3	-	8	25	7	20	15	13	28	31	6	-	10	6	6	-	5	3	7	5	-	-	5	
Women	1,303	.79	35	46	71	162	139	154	123	165	150	65	52	24	30	11	17	28	7	9	7	2	1	-	2	-	2	1	
<u>Men</u>																													
Dry cleaners ^{3a/}	29	1.26	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	2	2	-	3	6	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	4	
Extractor operators, power laundry ^{3a/}	13	.90	-	-	-	-	2	3	1	1	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning ^{3a/}	14	1.06	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Spotters, general ^{3a/}	14	1.12	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	2	-	2	-	2	1	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Washers, machine ^{3a/}	23	.97	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	4	1	3	5	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
<u>Women</u>																													
Assemblers ^{3a/}	55	.69	1	-	4	19	7	6	6	8	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, retail receiving ^{3a/}	209	.89	-	-	-	-	8	15	33	64	39	32	6	4	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finishers, flatwork, machine	145	.72	8	11	23	28	3	42	-	1	-	-	-	12	2	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	45	.56	4	8	11	9	15	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	100	.79	-	-	-	14	13	2	42	-	-	5	-	12	2	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Inspectors, dry-cleaning ^{3a/}	54	.82	-	-	-	6	8	15	11	10	-	-	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Markers	87	.70	-	8	10	8	17	19	6	4	9	1	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	21	.62	-	6	2	4	4	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	66	.73	-	2	8	4	13	15	6	3	9	1	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning ^{3b/}	157	1.06	-	-	-	6	3	3	4	21	19	9	12	10	12	2	7	22	5	7	7	2	1	-	2	-	2	1	
Pressers, machine, shirts	163	.70	10	6	12	22	34	18	21	24	10	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	25	.78	-	-	-	-	9	-	12	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	138	.69	10	6	12	22	25	18	21	12	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry)	94	.71	4	16	9	10	11	8	8	9	9	3	-	2	-	1	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	15	.64	4	2	2	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	79	.73	-	14	7	10	11	8	8	2	9	3	-	2	-	1	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Spotters, general ^{3a/}	27	.78	-	-	-	2	8	-	9	2	-	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wrappers, bundle ^{3a/}	16	.66	2	-	4	6	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.
² Nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen.
³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment; (a) all or predominantly timeworkers, (b) all or predominantly incentive workers.
⁴ All workers were at \$0.45 to \$0.50.

Table 20. Occupational Earnings: All Establishments—Miami

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen (inside plant workers) in selected occupations in power laundry and cleaning services establishments, June 1961)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																									
			Under \$0.75	\$0.75 and under .80	\$0.80 .85	\$0.85 .90	\$0.90 .95	\$0.95 1.00	\$1.00 1.05	\$1.05 1.10	\$1.10 1.15	\$1.15 1.20	\$1.20 1.25	\$1.25 1.30	\$1.30 1.35	\$1.35 1.40	\$1.40 1.45	\$1.45 1.50	\$1.50 1.60	\$1.60 1.70	\$1.70 1.80	\$1.80 1.90	\$1.90 2.00	\$2.00 2.10	\$2.10 2.20	\$2.20 2.30	\$2.30 2.40	\$2.40 and over
All inside plant workers ²	2,333	\$1.09	130	65	533	264	161	53	169	71	154	107	75	88	52	58	40	35	49	27	40	24	15	19	55	20	3	26
Men	584	1.52	-	5	-	13	8	-	40	21	59	46	29	33	15	33	17	23	36	20	28	23	13	19	55	19	3	26
Women	1,749	.95	130	60	533	251	153	53	129	50	95	61	46	55	37	25	23	12	13	7	12	1	2	-	-	1	-	-
Men																												
Assemblers ^{3a/}	7	1.28	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dry cleaners ^{3a/}	20	1.51	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	4	1	1	4	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Extractor operators, power laundry ^{3a/}	40	1.13	-	4	-	5	-	-	2	-	-	17	2	3	-	1	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning ^{3b/}	93	1.72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	4	2	5	5	3	8	2	3	1	7	7	12	7	3	1	8	1	49
Spotters, general ^{3a/}	12	1.79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	3	-	1	1	2	-	-	-
Spotters, silk ^{3a/}	13	2.10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	54
Spotters, wool ^{3a/}	15	1.62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	4	2	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	-
Tumbler operators (laundry) ^{3a/}	19	1.21	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	8	-	4	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Washers, machine ^{3a/}	66	1.27	-	-	-	-	4	-	2	-	11	17	2	7	4	4	-	3	6	1	2	1	-	2	-	-	-	-
Women																												
Assemblers ^{3a/}	143	.97	3	8	14	23	19	10	22	3	32	3	-	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerks, retail receiving	156	.98	-	1	20	21	37	17	25	7	10	1	3	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	49	1.10	-	-	4	-	-	-	15	6	10	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finishers, flatwork, machine ^{3a/}	524	.81	692	4	313	94	6	3	5	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Identifiers ^{3a/}	38	.90	-	10	9	10	-	-	1	1	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inspectors, dry-cleaning ^{3a/}	23	1.11	-	-	-	2	3	2	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Markers ^{3a/}	111	.97	-	5	17	27	19	3	8	2	10	7	1	2	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning ^{3a/}	36	1.23	-	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	3	14	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning ^{3b/}	51	1.34	-	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	5	2	6	1	7	5	6	6	-	2	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, machine, shirts	186	1.03	13	19	31	1	8	7	27	9	16	16	10	7	7	2	-	4	6	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	36	.93	-	-	14	-	2	5	13	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	150	1.05	13	19	17	1	6	2	14	9	16	14	10	7	7	2	-	4	6	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry)	189	1.04	14	-	52	21	11	2	5	6	6	15	14	21	2	3	3	2	4	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	63	.82	-	-	48	12	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	126	1.14	714	-	4	9	8	2	5	6	6	15	14	21	2	3	3	2	4	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tumbler operators (laundry) ^{3b/}	31	.89	8	-	6	1	3	3	4	1	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wrappers, bundle ^{3a/}	18	.86	-	1	10	2	2	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Includes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen.

³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment; (a) all or predominantly timeworkers, (b) all or predominantly incentive workers.

⁴ Workers were distributed as follows: 2 at \$2.40 to \$2.50; 4 at \$2.50 to \$2.60; and 3 at \$2.60 and over.

⁵ Workers were distributed as follows: 1 at \$2.50 to \$2.60; 2 at \$2.90 to \$3; and 1 at \$3 to \$3.10.

⁶ Workers were distributed as follows: 52 at \$0.65 to \$0.70; and 40 at \$0.70 to \$0.75.

⁷ Workers were distributed as follows: 6 at \$0.65 to \$0.70; and 8 at \$0.70 to \$0.75.

⁸ Workers were distributed as follows: 4 at \$0.65 to \$0.70; and 4 at \$0.70 to \$0.75.

Table 21. Occupational Earnings: All Establishments—Milwaukee

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen (inside plant workers) in selected occupations in power laundry and cleaning services establishments, June 1961)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																									
			Under \$1.00	\$1.00 and under 1.05	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.60	1.70	1.80	1.90	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.40	2.50	2.60	2.70	2.80	2.90 and over
All inside plant workers ²	2,379	\$1.31	90	348	239	367	208	148	165	123	58	79	60	145	74	42	29	35	32	26	12	30	8	22	8	9	3	19
Men	396	1.72	9	8	21	18	9	4	22	9	4	19	8	56	44	20	20	15	18	15	3	24	4	19	6	8	3	10
Women	1,983	1.23	81	340	218	349	199	144	143	114	54	60	52	89	30	22	9	20	14	11	9	6	4	3	2	1	9	
Men																												
Dry cleaners ^{3a/}	34	1.85	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	1	8	3	8	1	-	6	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Extractor operators, power laundry ^{2a/}	10	1.58	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finishers, flatwork, machine ^{3a/}	7	1.06	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Firemen, stationary boiler ^{2a/}	14	2.43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	10	1	-	-	-	-
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning	33	1.94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	6	2	4	-	1	-	-	6	1	-	-	-	-	1	2
Time	23	1.80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	6	1	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	10	2.29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	42
Spotters, silk ^{3a/}	10	1.94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washers, machine ^{3a/}	35	1.79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	8	7	1	1	1	5	3	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
Women																												
Assemblers	81	1.14	6	24	5	11	6	13	8	-	1	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	75	1.13	6	24	5	11	6	9	8	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerks, retail receiving ^{3a/}	398	1.11	29	49	46	175	39	17	27	7	5	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finishers, flatwork, machine	170	1.13	-	64	27	11	22	12	22	10	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	68	1.05	-	63	2	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	102	1.19	-	25	9	22	12	22	9	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Identifiers	47	1.19	3	4	3	11	3	7	-	12	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	16	1.16	-	2	4	-	6	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	31	1.20	5	2	1	7	3	1	-	12	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inspectors, dry-cleaning ^{3a/}	56	1.24	-	1	5	16	-	2	21	3	1	3	1	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Markers	73	1.16	6	13	5	19	5	6	5	5	-	-	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	53	1.13	6	11	5	12	1	4	5	3	-	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	20	1.22	-	2	-	7	4	2	-	2	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning ^{3a/}	51	1.39	-	1	6	3	-	1	7	4	5	9	1	9	1	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning	169	1.73	-	-	12	10	-	22	7	8	3	3	-	24	10	4	3	16	4	10	9	5	4	3	2	1	9	
Time	65	1.27	-	-	12	9	-	15	5	5	1	3	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	104	2.01	-	-	12	9	-	7	2	3	2	-	-	9	10	4	3	16	4	10	9	5	4	3	2	1	9	
Pressers, machine, shirts ^{3b/}	158	1.27	-	21	7	15	26	15	8	8	5	20	17	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry)	88	1.26	-	33	7	12	1	4	3	4	2	-	1	7	4	2	1	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	39	1.05	-	30	4	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	49	1.43	-	3	3	8	1	4	2	4	2	-	1	7	4	2	1	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spotters, general ^{3a/}	20	1.24	-	-	4	2	4	1	2	1	3	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spotters, wool ^{3a/}	10	1.26	-	-	1	-	2	-	3	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tumbler operators (laundry)	25	1.09	-	13	-	5	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	14	1.05	-	11	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	11	1.13	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wrappers, bundle	92	1.18	-	29	9	13	14	-	1	15	2	1	-	2	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	79	1.13	-	29	9	13	13	-	1	15	-	-	-	2	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	13	1.49	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	1	-	2	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen.

³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment; (a) all or predominantly timeworkers, (b) all or predominantly incentive workers.

⁴ All workers were at \$3.10 to \$3.20.

⁵ All workers were at \$0.90 to \$0.95.

⁶ All workers were at \$0.85 to \$0.90.

Table 22. Occupational Earnings: All Establishments—Minneapolis—St. Paul

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen (inside plant workers) in selected occupations in power laundry and cleaning services establishments, June 1961)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																											
			Under \$1.10	\$1.10 and under 1.15	\$1.15 and under 1.20	\$1.20 and under 1.25	\$1.25 and under 1.30	\$1.30 and under 1.35	\$1.35 and under 1.40	\$1.40 and under 1.45	\$1.45 and under 1.50	\$1.50 and under 1.60	\$1.60 and under 1.70	\$1.70 and under 1.80	\$1.80 and under 1.90	\$1.90 and under 2.00	\$2.00 and under 2.10	\$2.10 and under 2.20	\$2.20 and under 2.30	\$2.30 and under 2.40	\$2.40 and under 2.50	\$2.50 and under 2.60	\$2.60 and under 2.70	\$2.70 and under 2.80	\$2.80 and under 2.90	\$2.90 and over				
			16	26	14	79	328	690	227	260	71	109	254	98	50	39	45	30	31	18	13	23	13	2	5	19				
All inside plant workers ²	2,460	\$1.49	16	26	14	79	328	690	227	260	71	109	254	98	50	39	45	30	31	18	13	23	13	2	5	19				
Men	446	1.88	7	4	2	3	23	13	7	15	8	40	67	47	26	24	34	22	19	17	13	21	13	-	5	16				
Women	2,014	1.40	9	22	12	76	305	677	220	245	63	69	187	51	24	15	11	8	12	1	-	2	-	-	-	3				
Men																														
Dry cleaners ³	26	1.91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	6	4	-	2	1	-	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-				
Extractor, operators, power laundry ³	22	1.67	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	6	7	-	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-				
Firemen, stationary boiler ³	7	2.32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-				
Identifiers ³	8	1.83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning	60	1.91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	20	4	6	8	6	6	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	4	-				
Time	45	1.79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	19	3	6	8	-	6	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Incentive	15	2.26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	4	-				
Spotters, general ³	17	2.09	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	3	-	4	3	-	4	3	-	-	-	-				
Spotters, silk ³	9	2.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Spotters, wool ³	8	1.90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Tumbler operators (laundry) ³	8	1.94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-				
Washers, machine ³	54	1.75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	6	19	12	-	-	5	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	1	-				
Wrappers, bundle ³	14	1.39	-	-	-	-	2	7	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Women																														
Assemblers ³	75	1.49	-	-	-	-	4	20	10	10	8	5	11	-	-	3	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-				
Clerks, retail receiving ³	353	1.35	-	19	4	9	18	176	4	101	4	6	8	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Finishers, flatwork, machine	378	1.35	2	-	-	36	194	76	11	4	6	-	21	18	5	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Time	119	1.30	-	-	-	3	82	28	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Incentive	259	1.38	2	-	-	33	112	48	5	4	6	-	21	18	5	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Identifiers ³	49	1.48	-	-	-	-	-	26	4	2	3	3	1	5	1	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Inspectors, dry-cleaning ³	28	1.40	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	18	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Markers ³	136	1.35	-	-	-	5	7	58	24	37	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning ³	25	1.62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	4	11	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning	127	1.65	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	5	7	12	89	4	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	3				
Time	95	1.60	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	5	10	72	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Incentive	32	1.80	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	2	17	2	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Pressers, machine, shirts	190	1.35	-	-	-	4	17	112	31	14	6	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Time	70	1.33	-	-	-	-	3	46	18	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Incentive	120	1.35	-	-	-	4	14	66	13	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry)	177	1.45	-	-	-	4	11	62	24	19	4	23	7	6	7	2	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Time	69	1.36	-	-	-	-	-	40	12	14	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Incentive	108	1.51	-	-	-	4	11	22	12	5	4	23	4	6	7	2	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Tumbler operators (laundry)	43	1.29	-	-	-	4	26	12	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Time	22	1.30	-	-	-	-	18	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Incentive	21	1.29	-	-	-	4	8	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Wrappers, bundle ³	75	1.33	-	-	-	8	4	35	21	5	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen.

³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment, all or predominantly timeworkers.

Table 23. Occupational Earnings: All Establishments—New Orleans

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen (inside plant workers) in selected occupations in power laundry and cleaning services establishments, June 1961)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																									
			Under \$0.60	\$0.60 and under .65	\$0.65	\$0.70	\$0.75	\$0.80	\$0.85	\$0.90	\$0.95	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.40	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30
All inside plant workers ²	1,279	\$0.97	48	68	241	38	91	140	113	56	40	105	26	41	26	12	56	38	16	30	20	8	3	3	3	6	43	8
Men	286	1.35	-	5	1	-	11	7	18	20	9	23	8	28	5	6	42	17	3	9	14	5	1	2	2	5	41	4
Women	993	.85	48	63	240	38	80	133	95	36	31	82	18	13	21	6	14	21	13	21	6	3	2	1	1	1	2	4
<u>Men</u>																												
Dry cleaners ^{3a/}	20	1.46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	4	2	-	3	4	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
Extractor operators, power laundry ^{3a/}	12	1.10	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning ^{3a/}	18	1.33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	1	1	4	3	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Tumbler operators (laundry) ^{3a/}	6	1.08	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washers, machine ^{3a/}	42	1.16	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	7	-	10	-	4	8	8	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>Women</u>																												
Assemblers:	62	.80	-	-	20	5	6	5	6	6	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	54	.79	-	-	20	5	6	3	4	6	3	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	8	.90	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerks, retail receiving ^{3a/}	86	.88	6	-	6	1	6	11	28	3	-	16	2	1	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finishers, flatwork, machine ^{3a/}	231	.67	36	30	98	7	6	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inspectors, dry-cleaning ^{3a/}	6	.90	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Markers ^{3a/}	64	.77	-	19	9	1	12	10	3	3	1	1	2	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning ^{3a/}	21	1.11	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning ^{3b/}	63	1.32	-	-	2	-	-	2	3	-	1	8	1	6	-	2	2	12	2	11	6	2	2	-	-	-	1	-
Pressers, machine, shirts ^{3b/}	101	.96	-	-	9	10	12	19	9	-	11	3	3	11	2	3	-	3	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry)	92	.97	-	-	7	2	13	15	10	8	5	9	7	1	2	-	2	2	4	2	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-
Time	27	.91	-	-	-	-	9	6	3	1	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	65	1.00	-	-	7	2	4	9	7	7	5	5	6	1	2	-	1	2	3	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-
Tumbler operators (laundry) ^{3a/}	14	.71	63	1	4	1	-	3	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wrappers, bundle ^{3a/}	25	.82	1	6	7	-	-	-	1	4	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.
² Nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen.
³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment; (a) all or predominantly timeworkers, (b) all or predominantly incentive workers.
⁴ Workers were distributed as follows: 18 at \$0.50 to \$0.55; and 18 at \$0.55 to \$0.60.
⁵ All workers were at \$2.30 to \$2.40.
⁶ All workers were at \$0.55 to \$0.60.

Table 24. Occupational Earnings: All Establishments—New York

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen (inside plant workers) in selected occupations in power laundry and cleaning services establishments, June 1961)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																											
			Under \$1.05	\$1.05 and under	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90	\$3.00 and over		
			1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.60	1.70	1.80	1.90	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.40	2.50	2.60	2.70	2.80	2.90	3.00	3.10	3.20	3.30	
All inside plant workers ²	14,193	\$1.38	185	1535	2421	1833	1018	871	817	647	710	485	935	526	482	341	211	334	188	236	84	87	75	28	36	22	86			
Men	5,064	1.60	33	251	242	391	290	334	363	231	352	122	299	323	353	276	146	287	174	230	69	79	68	27	32	22	70			
Women	9,129	1.26	152	1284	2179	1442	728	537	454	416	358	363	636	203	129	65	65	47	14	6	15	8	7	1	4	2	16			
<u>Men</u>																														
Assemblers ³	184	1.34	2	14	13	39	12	13	11	3	15	12	19	25	1	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Clerks, retail receiving ³	6	1.54	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Dry cleaners ³	79	1.82	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	12	3	7	16	6	1	4	3	5	3	6	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	-		
Extractor operators, power laundry	287	1.38	-	27	10	2	16	40	21	36	74	6	13	25	6	1	8	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	266	1.37	-	27	10	2	16	39	20	35	69	6	7	22	3	-	8	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	21	1.55	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	5	-	6	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Finishers, flatwork, machine	165	1.16	-	36	53	33	15	13	8	1	4	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	156	1.16	-	34	53	30	13	13	8	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Firemen, stationary boiler ³	71	2.18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	4	7	2	8	1	14	9	-	4	-	-	-		
Identifiers	122	1.33	-	4	25	4	35	15	2	14	3	15	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	109	1.33	-	3	24	4	29	13	2	12	3	14	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	13	1.32	-	1	1	-	6	2	-	2	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Inspectors, dry-cleaning ³	37	1.36	-	17	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Markers ³	57	1.37	-	2	7	6	7	12	2	7	-	-	2	-	6	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning	193	1.74	-	2	3	10	5	11	9	11	13	1	12	16	16	35	11	10	4	1	2	2	6	-	3	5	5	-		
Time	155	1.58	-	2	3	10	4	11	9	11	13	1	12	14	15	29	7	10	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	38	2.37	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	6	4	-	-	1	2	2	6	-	3	5	4	-		
Pressers, machine, shirts	64	1.45	-	-	-	-	2	4	4	-	-	32	2	9	7	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	28	1.52	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	4	2	7	7	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry)	257	1.90	-	2	2	-	2	7	2	29	-	5	14	13	34	21	20	22	15	7	32	15	10	1	2	1	1	-		
Time	60	1.56	-	-	-	1	3	-	23	-	-	9	-	16	-	5	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	197	2.01	-	2	2	-	1	4	2	6	-	5	5	13	18	21	15	20	15	7	31	15	10	1	2	1	1	-		
Spotters, general ³	61	2.02	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	5	4	10	10	2	2	1	5	4	2	3	1	-	-	2	2	5		
Spotters, silk ³	21	2.75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	4	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	5		
Spotters, wool ³	24	1.50	-	-	-	-	3	1	2	3	-	5	2	2	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Tumbler operators (laundry) ³	114	1.23	-	12	15	24	9	19	15	13	2	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Washers, machine	278	1.63	-	-	-	-	6	41	9	13	36	5	33	34	24	19	21	8	19	4	-	2	-	4	-	-	-	-		
Time	259	1.62	-	-	-	-	6	41	9	13	36	5	33	27	19	18	17	6	19	4	-	2	-	4	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	19	1.79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	5	1	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Wrappers, bundle ³	160	1.37	-	28	13	6	15	2	14	-	47	8	6	1	3	2	2	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
<u>Women</u>																														
Assemblers ³	522	1.21	1	48	92	188	61	43	20	27	17	-	13	4	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Clerks, retail receiving ³	748	1.13	6	75	234	171	122	56	55	15	8	3	5	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Finishers, flatwork, machine	2,870	1.16	14	563	1105	526	234	105	124	86	37	22	35	13	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	2,059	1.13	10	522	961	343	111	44	24	38	5	1	34	13	2	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	811	1.25	4	41	144	183	123	61	100	48	37	17	34	13	2	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Identifiers	132	1.22	-	20	35	14	18	7	16	2	7	5	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	76	1.17	-	17	26	6	14	7	9	-	4	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	56	1.30	-	3	9	8	4	7	2	3	5	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Inspectors, dry-cleaning ³	35	1.38	-	1	2	-	8	5	-	5	-	3	5	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Markers	141	1.29	2	8	45	9	7	8	10	17	2	5	5	14	7	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	77	1.27	-	6	35	5	5	-	7	1	-	-	14	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	64	1.33	2	2	10	4	2	8	3	16	2	5	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning	265	1.42	-	3	31	17	53	9	14	8	13	38	43	17	4	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	258	1.36	-	3	31	17	53	9	14	8	13	38	43	17	4	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 24. Occupational Earnings: All Establishments—New York—Continued

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen (inside plant workers) in selected occupations in power laundry and cleaning services establishments, June 1961)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																									
			Under \$	\$ 1.05 and under	\$ 1.10	\$ 1.15	\$ 1.20	\$ 1.25	\$ 1.30	\$ 1.35	\$ 1.40	\$ 1.45	\$ 1.50	\$ 1.60	\$ 1.70	\$ 1.80	\$ 1.90	\$ 2.00	\$ 2.10	\$ 2.20	\$ 2.30	\$ 2.40	\$ 2.50	\$ 2.60	\$ 2.70	\$ 2.80	\$ 2.90 and over	
			1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.60	1.70	1.80	1.90	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.40	2.50	2.60	2.70	2.80	2.90	over	
Women—Continued																												
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning -----	353	\$1.41	-	24	43	37	20	32	19	17	64	17	39	4	3	10	3	4	-	-	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	9
Time -----	306	1.32	-	24	43	37	19	32	14	14	62	15	31	2	3	10	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive -----	47	2.03	-	-	-	-	1	-	5	3	2	2	8	2	-	-	3	4	-	-	3	5	-	-	-	-	7	
Pressers, machine, shirts -----	1,347	1.42	14	50	52	72	73	94	117	99	151	155	285	90	37	18	27	2	6	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time -----	86	1.30	-	16	9	2	3	4	16	2	14	1	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive -----	1,261	1.43	14	34	43	70	70	90	101	97	137	154	266	90	37	18	27	2	6	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry) -----	654	1.41	3	44	125	68	22	51	43	54	11	16	61	22	48	15	22	30	2	2	7	3	-	1	4	-	-	
Time -----	269	1.25	-	28	65	32	5	37	27	37	2	-	31	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive -----	385	1.52	3	16	60	36	17	14	16	17	9	16	30	22	46	15	22	29	2	2	5	3	-	1	4	-	-	
Spotters, general ² -----	9	1.57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tumbler operators (laundry) -----	88	1.13	-	44	13	20	7	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time -----	73	1.10	-	42	13	15	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive -----	15	1.26	-	2	-	5	4	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wrappers, bundle -----	235	1.21	5	58	49	44	8	20	4	2	6	24	9	-	2	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time -----	174	1.16	4	55	46	40	2	13	1	-	2	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive -----	61	1.36	1	3	3	4	6	7	3	2	4	24	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.
² Nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen.
³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment, all or predominantly timeworkers.
⁴ Workers were distributed as follows: 3 at \$2.90 to \$3; and 2 at \$3 to \$3.10.
⁵ Workers were distributed as follows: 2 at \$2.90 to \$3; and 5 at \$4.30 to \$4.40.
⁶ All workers at \$1 to \$1.05.
⁷ Workers were distributed as follows: 6 at \$3 to \$3.10; and 3 at \$3.40 to \$3.50.

Table 25. Occupational Earnings: All Establishments—Newark and Jersey City

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen (inside plant workers) in selected occupations in power laundry and cleaning services establishments, June 1961)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																											
			Under \$0.95	\$0.95 and under 1.00	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.60	1.70	1.80	1.90	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.40	2.50	2.60	2.70	2.80	2.90 and over	
All inside plant workers²	5,327	\$1.31	37	134	235	430	593	739	528	615	341	319	257	146	297	166	121	82	56	45	50	31	20	5	24	7	25	24		
Men	1,303	1.56	3	2	20	29	22	49	63	275	91	80	38	46	135	92	70	50	42	33	42	28	16	5	20	5	24	23		
Women	4,024	1.23	34	132	215	401	571	690	465	340	250	239	219	100	162	74	51	32	14	12	8	3	4	-	4	2	1	1		
Men																														
Assemblers ³	67	1.33	-	-	-	1	1	-	4	35	2	6	4	-	12	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Clerks, retail receiving ³	34	1.35	-	-	1	1	4	1	-	16	-	-	-	-	3	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Dry cleaners ³	41	1.76	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	3	12	11	1	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-		
Extractor operators, power laundry ³	56	1.36	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	20	7	7	-	7	6	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Firemen, stationary boiler ³	20	1.89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	4	1	5	-	-	5	2	2	-	-	-	-	-		
Identifiers ³	37	1.30	-	-	-	-	2	-	8	10	7	1	2	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Markers ³	7	1.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning	45	1.80	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	1	4	4	4	5	3	3	5	3	-	-	-	-	1	1		
Time	26	1.74	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	12	2	3	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	19	1.88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	4	2	3	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Spotters, general ³	6	1.90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Spotters, silk ³	18	2.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	8	43		
Spotters, wool ³	10	1.76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	3	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Tumbler operators (laundry) ³	37	1.29	-	-	-	3	-	3	2	15	6	5	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Washers, machine	111	1.49	-	-	1	9	-	4	1	13	8	2	7	16	25	14	-	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-		
Time	94	1.47	-	-	1	9	-	4	1	13	8	2	7	16	15	8	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-		
Incentive	17	1.59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Wrappers, bundle ³	52	1.31	-	-	-	-	1	5	14	17	-	3	-	-	10	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women																														
Assemblers	229	1.21	-	7	15	25	38	32	23	36	17	10	4	6	8	6	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	180	1.20	-	5	15	19	30	24	18	30	12	8	4	6	5	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Clerks, retail receiving ³	314	1.06	13	76	81	59	17	16	29	10	1	2	5	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Finishers, flatwork, machine	992	1.19	6	31	50	113	108	284	163	61	48	68	36	7	11	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	569	1.14	6	30	42	49	78	237	66	31	6	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	423	1.24	-	1	8	64	30	47	97	30	42	68	12	7	11	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Identifiers	70	1.18	-	-	9	16	12	5	7	8	5	-	2	1	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	45	1.11	-	-	9	10	11	4	7	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	25	1.31	-	-	-	6	1	1	-	8	2	-	1	1	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Markers	193	1.21	-	2	7	35	41	31	14	12	17	5	5	14	4	3	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	95	1.14	-	2	6	22	25	21	6	1	5	1	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	98	1.28	-	-	1	13	16	10	8	11	12	4	2	11	4	3	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning	50	1.51	-	-	-	2	4	1	3	2	4	3	7	1	7	8	3	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1		
Time	35	1.43	-	-	-	1	2	1	2	1	4	3	7	1	4	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	15	1.69	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	3	2	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1		
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning	324	1.46	2	1	2	3	29	33	14	28	39	20	28	10	24	22	23	18	5	7	6	2	4	-	2	1	1	-		
Time	134	1.37	1	-	2	2	16	15	7	10	16	5	18	6	10	13	5	6	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	190	1.52	1	1	-	1	13	18	7	18	23	15	10	4	14	9	18	12	5	5	6	2	4	-	2	1	1	-		
Pressers, machine, shirts	670	1.33	4	6	14	21	44	53	68	67	62	80	103	44	80	9	8	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	184	1.23	-	-	-	2	34	43	35	27	-	-	40	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	486	1.37	4	6	14	19	10	10	33	40	62	80	63	44	77	9	8	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry)	307	1.25	-	3	19	6	52	78	30	55	3	16	4	5	13	7	8	6	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	126	1.18	-	-	13	-	31	21	11	45	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	181	1.29	-	3	6	6	21	57	19	10	3	11	4	5	13	7	8	6	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Spotters, general ³	12	1.25	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	5	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Tumbler operators (laundry) ³	31	1.18	-	-	-	8	11	2	-	-	5	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Wrappers, bundle	126	1.16	1	2	3	20	41	24	12	6	4	-	10	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime, and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen.

³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment, all or predominantly timeworkers.

⁴ All workers at \$3 to \$3.10.

Table 26. Occupational Earnings: All Establishments—Philadelphia

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen (inside plant workers) in selected occupations in power laundry and cleaning services establishments, June 1961)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																									
			Under \$1.00	\$1.00 and under 1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.60	1.70	1.80	1.90	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.40	2.50	2.60	2.70	2.80	2.90 and over	
All inside plant workers ²	5,995	\$1.38	162	158	775	937	553	519	336	317	279	258	160	314	267	173	121	115	138	119	65	33	45	30	28	13	24	56
Men	1,638	1.66	21	28	70	159	56	128	44	55	70	50	42	123	137	106	71	73	87	94	50	23	38	26	16	11	15	45
Women	4,357	1.28	141	130	705	778	497	391	292	262	209	208	118	191	130	67	50	42	51	25	15	10	7	4	12	2	9	11
Men																												
Assemblers ³	60	1.19	-	1	1	40	-	10	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dry cleaners ³	87	1.79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	16	15	8	6	4	3	6	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Extractor operators, power laundry	70	1.36	-	-	-	-	5	26	1	1	13	9	3	3	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	60	1.34	-	-	-	-	3	24	1	1	13	9	2	1	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	10	1.48	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	8	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Firemen, stationary boiler ³	19	1.79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	3	1	-	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Identifiers	60	1.30	-	-	-	36	6	3	1	3	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	3	-	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	51	1.23	-	-	-	36	6	2	1	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	9	1.69	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning	186	2.14	-	-	-	3	2	5	2	5	2	4	6	15	9	10	21	4	13	10	5	10	13	7	7	4	7	22
Time	8	1.73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	178	2.16	-	-	-	3	2	5	2	5	2	4	6	14	5	10	18	4	13	10	5	10	13	7	7	4	7	22
Spotters, general ³	13	2.20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spotters, silk	25	2.30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	3	3	2	1	-	7	1	-	3	2	
Time	20	2.34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	3	-	2	1	-	7	1	-	3	1	
Spotters, wool ³	54	1.73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	3	4	13	14	3	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tumbler operators (laundry) ³	47	1.27	-	-	4	12	2	15	1	3	1	4	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washers, machine	99	1.54	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	14	3	13	14	19	17	8	5	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	73	1.50	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	14	3	13	10	13	6	6	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wrappers, bundle ³	14	1.20	-	-	-	5	3	4	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women																												
Assemblers	377	1.23	-	-	21	135	30	74	21	33	16	15	14	10	4	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	264	1.19	-	-	21	110	22	58	12	22	5	12	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	113	1.32	-	-	-	25	8	16	9	11	11	3	12	10	4	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerks, retail receiving	515	1.14	568	73	142	34	70	14	19	8	6	63	2	8	4	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	470	1.12	68	73	142	31	58	8	18	7	-	55	-	8	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finishers, flatwork, machine	720	1.14	11	-	411	76	100	20	32	32	7	7	2	16	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	525	1.10	11	-	384	53	70	1	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	195	1.26	-	-	27	23	30	19	28	30	7	7	2	16	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Identifiers	39	1.31	-	-	3	15	5	3	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	27	1.16	-	-	3	15	1	2	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	12	1.66	-	-	-	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inspectors, dry-cleaning	42	1.33	-	-	-	8	7	8	1	4	2	-	6	2	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	35	1.32	-	-	-	8	7	8	1	3	2	-	6	2	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	7	1.38	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Markers	189	1.31	3	1	3	33	12	35	24	9	20	10	13	10	8	3	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	73	1.22	1	1	2	16	7	23	6	2	12	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	116	1.37	2	-	1	17	5	12	18	7	8	7	13	10	8	3	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning	74	1.60	3	3	1	4	18	-	10	3	-	3	6	3	6	-	4	2	1	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	6	
Time	20	1.22	-	-	1	-	15	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	54	1.74	3	3	-	4	3	-	9	3	-	3	3	6	-	4	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	6	
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning	299	1.77	6	-	6	3	5	30	14	11	13	9	2	32	23	13	14	18	29	21	11	8	6	2	12	1	6	4
Time	23	1.34	-	-	1	1	-	2	7	3	6	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	276	1.80	6	-	5	2	5	28	7	8	7	9	2	32	20	13	14	18	29	21	11	8	6	2	12	1	6	4
Pressers, machine, shirts	652	1.37	-	1	17	33	40	85	97	72	77	65	32	51	41	19	12	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	22	1.21	-	-	1	9	7	1	-	1	-	-	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	630	1.37	-	1	16	24	33	84	97	72	76	65	30	51	40	19	12	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Occupational Earnings: All Establishments—Philadelphia—Continued

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen (inside plant workers) in selected occupations in power laundry and cleaning services establishments, June 1961)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																									
			Under \$1.00	\$1.00 and under 1.05	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90 and over
Women—Continued																												
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry)	324	\$1.32	-	-	11	86	32	19	18	36	30	24	17	15	10	11	6	4	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	86	1.18	-	-	11	49	6	3	2	4	4	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	238	1.38	-	-	-	37	26	16	16	32	26	22	14	13	10	11	6	4	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Spotters, silk ³	11	2.13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	
Tumbler operators (laundry) ³	20	1.19	-	-	5	7	3	2	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wrappers, bundle	128	1.15	5	1	23	38	32	19	4	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	114	1.14	5	1	22	37	32	13	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	14	1.23	-	-	1	1	-	6	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen.

³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment, all or predominantly timeworkers.

⁴ Workers were distributed as follows: 2 at \$2.90 to \$3; 1 at \$3 to \$3.10; 2 at \$3.10 to \$3.20; 1 at \$3.20 to \$3.30; 7 at \$3.30 to \$3.40; 5 at \$3.40 to \$3.50; and 4 at \$3.50 and over.

⁵ Workers were distributed as follows: 8 at \$0.80 to \$0.85; 5 at \$0.85 to \$0.90; 3 at \$0.90 to \$0.95; and 52 at \$0.95 to \$1.

⁶ Workers were distributed as follows: 1 at \$3.10 to \$3.20; 1 at \$3.40 to \$3.50; 1 at \$3.50 to \$3.60; and 3 at \$3.60 and over.

Table 27. Occupational Earnings: All Establishments—Pittsburgh

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen (inside plant workers) in selected occupations in power laundry and cleaning services establishments, June 1961)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ²	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																									
			Under \$0.80	\$0.80 and under 0.85	\$0.85	\$0.90	\$0.95	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50 and over
All inside plant workers ²	3,366	\$1.17	112	321	244	257	129	271	191	313	443	107	175	127	70	93	48	121	85	58	31	39	17	34	8	4	14	54
Men	691	1.54	14	20	20	19	7	29	30	42	21	23	21	42	26	39	12	71	38	40	25	36	11	32	8	4	10	51
Women	2,675	1.08	98	301	224	238	122	242	161	271	422	84	154	85	44	54	36	50	47	18	6	3	6	-	-	-	4	3
<u>Men</u>																												
Assemblers ³	8	1.21	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	3	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dry cleaners ³	27	1.57	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	4	6	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Firemen, stationary boiler ³	13	1.80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	1	2	1	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning ³	45	1.68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	-	3	1	21	-	6	-	3	-	1	-	-	1	3
Spotters, silk ³	6	2.47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	4
Spotters, wool ³	7	1.92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
Tumbler operators (laundry) ³	12	1.13	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	2	-	-	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washers, machine ³	39	1.34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	2	1	12	9	5	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>Women</u>																												
Assemblers ³	108	1.10	-	3	6	7	11	7	10	20	21	10	5	4	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerks, retail receiving ³	398	.90	-	206	26	50	22	45	14	10	14	5	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finishers, flatwork, machine	446	1.09	-	-	56	54	20	28	23	51	112	11	69	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	325	1.03	-	-	56	54	17	20	19	44	106	5	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	121	1.23	-	-	-	-	3	8	4	7	6	6	67	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Identifiers ³	54	1.08	-	-	2	7	2	4	6	7	25	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inspectors, dry-cleaning ³	31	1.05	-	-	3	1	-	15	5	-	1	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Markers ³	76	1.14	-	9	-	2	7	10	13	4	8	2	12	-	2	-	1	2	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning ³	55	1.35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	12	-	3	-	4	10	5	1	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning	206	1.27	-	14	4	6	1	13	5	14	16	21	24	30	15	12	5	13	3	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	4	2
Time	174	1.23	-	14	4	6	1	13	5	14	16	21	18	26	6	9	3	11	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
Incentive	32	1.51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	4	9	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	2
Pressers, machine, shirts	241	1.15	-	3	8	15	16	37	18	59	24	6	11	1	6	14	10	7	3	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Time	85	1.06	-	-	6	6	2	13	4	48	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	156	1.19	-	3	2	9	14	24	14	11	18	6	11	1	6	14	10	7	3	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry)	194	1.28	-	-	5	2	12	16	14	17	39	9	6	11	8	2	8	16	11	10	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
Time	34	1.09	-	-	2	-	3	5	5	3	15	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	160	1.32	-	-	3	2	9	11	9	14	24	9	6	10	8	2	8	16	11	10	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
Washers, machine ³	11	1.10	-	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wrappers, bundle ³	79	1.05	-	3	6	18	2	3	9	7	26	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen.

³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment, all or predominantly timeworkers.

⁴ Workers were distributed as follows: 3 at \$2.50 to \$2.60; and 2 at \$2.60 to \$2.70.

Table 28. Occupational Earnings: All Establishments—Portland (Oreg.)

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen (inside plant workers) in selected occupations in power laundry and cleaning services establishments, June 1961)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																					
			\$ 0.95 and under 1.00	\$ 1.00 1.05	\$ 1.05 1.10	\$ 1.10 1.15	\$ 1.15 1.20	\$ 1.20 1.25	\$ 1.25 1.30	\$ 1.30 1.35	\$ 1.35 1.40	\$ 1.40 1.45	\$ 1.45 1.50	\$ 1.50 1.60	\$ 1.60 1.70	\$ 1.70 1.80	\$ 1.80 1.90	\$ 1.90 2.00	\$ 2.00 2.10	\$ 2.10 2.20	\$ 2.20 2.30	\$ 2.30 2.40	\$ 2.40 2.50	\$ 2.50 and over
All inside plant workers ²	1,098	\$ 1.55	3	2	14	15	7	11	19	4	186	350	95	112	46	89	16	31	20	35	4	2	1	36
Men	234	1.91	-	2	-	-	3	-	1	-	11	41	5	9	16	17	6	30	20	30	4	2	1	36
Women	864	1.45	3	-	14	15	4	11	18	4	175	309	90	103	30	72	10	1	-	5	-	-	-	-
<u>Men</u>																								
Dry cleaners ⁴	18	1.96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	7	4	3	-	-	1	-
Extractor operators, power laundry ⁴	17	1.93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	-
Identifiers ⁴	6	1.44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washers, machine ⁴	31	2.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	20	2	2	-	-
<u>Women</u>																								
Assemblers ⁴	55	1.45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	35	3	8	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerks, retail receiving ⁴	96	1.39	-	-	6	12	-	3	6	-	1	-	24	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finishers, flatwork, machine ⁴	149	1.36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	132	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inspectors, dry-cleaning ⁴	11	1.54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Markers ⁴	51	1.45	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	30	2	10	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning ⁴	12	1.78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning ⁴	74	1.69	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	9	2	3	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, machine, shirts ⁴	82	1.41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	69	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry) ⁴	104	1.42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	83	10	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tumbler operators (laundry) ⁴	6	1.39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wrappers, bundle ⁴	10	1.26	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.
² Nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen.
³ Workers were distributed as follows: 1 at \$2.50 to \$2.60; 14 at \$2.70 to \$2.80; 6 at \$2.80 to \$2.90; and 15 at \$2.90 to \$3.
⁴ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment, all or predominantly timeworkers.

Table 29. Occupational Earnings: All Establishments—St. Louis

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen (inside plant workers) in selected occupations in power laundry and cleaning services establishments, June 1961)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																							
			Under \$ 0.90	\$ 0.90 and under 0.95	\$ 0.95 1.00	\$ 1.00 1.05	\$ 1.05 1.10	\$ 1.10 1.15	\$ 1.15 1.20	\$ 1.20 1.25	\$ 1.25 1.30	\$ 1.30 1.35	\$ 1.35 1.40	\$ 1.40 1.45	\$ 1.45 1.50	\$ 1.50 1.60	\$ 1.60 1.70	\$ 1.70 1.80	\$ 1.80 1.90	\$ 1.90 2.00	\$ 2.00 2.10	\$ 2.10 2.20	\$ 2.20 2.30	\$ 2.30 and over		
All inside plant workers ²	3,215	\$1.18	205	303	278	366	345	333	226	240	141	103	124	97	93	170	70	36	29	4	9	3	13	27		
Men	553	1.39	29	1	9	43	21	65	24	32	54	23	18	22	17	81	33	29	6	3	9	1	10	23		
Women	2,662	1.13	176	302	269	323	324	268	202	208	87	80	106	75	76	89	37	7	23	1	-	2	3	4		
Men																										
Dry cleaners ³	50	1.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	5	-	3	5	-	2	14	5	3	4	-	3	-	-	-		
Extractor operators, power laundry ³	33	1.12	-	-	4	2	4	13	4	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Firemen, stationary boiler ³	22	1.71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	11	2	2	-	-	-	4	1	1	-		
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning ³	50	1.53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	5	3	22	10	5	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Tumbler operators (laundry) ³	13	1.12	-	-	2	-	3	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Washers, machine ³	79	1.36	-	-	2	1	1	5	9	2	15	3	8	7	7	12	4	-	-	2	1	-	-	-		
Women																										
Assemblers ³	219	1.06	20	21	7	43	50	33	21	14	2	3	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Clerks, retail receiving ³	238	1.14	-	-	6	53	39	43	33	14	15	16	12	2	2	2	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-		
Finishers, flatwork, machine	396	1.02	78	128	37	3	88	11	1	18	-	1	3	11	2	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	263	.96	77	64	31	1	88	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	133	1.15	1	64	6	2	-	10	1	17	1	1	3	11	2	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-		
Identifiers ³	81	1.00	4	18	20	17	-	1	12	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Inspectors, dry-cleaning	63	1.12	-	3	7	1	6	28	6	4	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Markers	155	1.08	1	25	17	16	21	26	32	4	8	2	3	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	133	1.09	1	15	14	16	21	22	30	1	8	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	22	1.03	-	10	3	-	-	4	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning ³	99	1.44	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	3	5	1	29	15	7	29	1	1	1	-	2	-	-	-		
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning	127	1.47	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	11	1	5	39	19	13	7	12	6	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	90	1.37	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	10	-	5	38	16	12	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	37	1.73	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	1	3	1	4	12	6	-	-	-	3	4	-		
Pressers, machine, shirts	332	1.17	1	9	66	25	26	33	42	33	20	29	1	12	22	2	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	100	1.11	-	9	13	24	10	3	13	-	-	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	232	1.20	1	-	53	1	16	30	29	33	20	2	1	12	22	2	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry)	249	1.13	3	21	44	20	39	14	5	62	7	1	2	1	26	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	84	.98	3	18	33	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	165	1.21	-	3	11	5	24	14	5	62	7	1	2	1	26	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Spotters, general ³	33	1.56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	26	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-		
Spotters, silk ³	23	1.61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	9	8	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-		
Spotters, wool ³	8	1.37	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Tumbler operators (laundry) ³	41	1.05	15	1	1	4	5	4	-	5	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Wrappers, bundle ³	77	1.07	5	13	4	19	8	6	6	4	9	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.
² Nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen.
³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment, all or predominantly timeworkers.
⁴ Workers were distributed as follows: 4 at \$0.80 to \$0.85; and 6 at \$0.85 to \$0.90.

Table 30. Occupational Earnings: All Establishments—San Francisco—Oakland

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen (inside plant workers) in selected occupations in power laundry and cleaning services establishments, June 1961)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF--																							
			Under \$1.40	\$1.40 and under	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90	\$3.00	\$3.10	\$3.20	\$3.30	\$3.40	\$3.50 and over	
			1.40	1.50	1.60	1.70	1.80	1.90	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.40	2.50	2.60	2.70	2.80	2.90	3.00	3.10	3.20	3.30	3.40	3.50	over	
All inside plant workers ²	3,363	\$1.82	25	782	810	576	151	91	78	233	55	24	50	189	63	18	9	15	71	24	19	5	17	8	50	
Men	650	2.47	17	8	18	11	10	14	18	101	39	16	44	83	60	18	7	9	71	20	17	1	16	8	44	
Women	2,713	1.66	8	774	792	565	141	77	60	132	16	8	6	106	3	-	2	6	-	4	2	4	1	-	6	
<u>Men</u>																										
Assemblers ³	13	2.17	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Dry cleaners ³	42	2.54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	17	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	
Extractor operators, power laundry ³	54	2.07	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	10	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Identifiers ³	17	1.72	-	-	6	6	-	-	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning ³	52	2.52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37	8	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	
Spotters, general ³	17	2.52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	8	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Spotters, silk ³	8	2.49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tumbler operators (laundry) ³	12	1.82	-	2	-	5	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Washers, machine ³	77	2.16	-	-	-	-	-	4	6	31	10	3	14	-	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
<u>Women</u>																										
Assemblers ³	243	1.70	-	15	31	140	23	14	1	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, retail receiving ³	139	1.77	8	1	30	22	10	18	21	26	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finishers, flatwork, machine ³	731	1.50	-	425	284	15	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Identifiers ³	43	1.64	-	12	6	18	-	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Inspectors, dry-cleaning ³	40	2.05	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	32	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Markers ³	143	1.75	-	-	2	87	29	1	6	14	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning ³	30	2.39	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning ³	111	2.44	-	-	12	-	-	-	1	-	3	4	75	1	-	2	1	-	-	4	-	4	1	-	3	
Pressers, machine, shirts ³	244	1.61	-	-	78	148	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry) ³	366	1.54	-	173	159	27	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tumbler operators (laundry) ³	26	1.58	-	1	18	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wrappers, bundle ³	49	1.65	-	-	11	35	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen.

³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment, all or predominantly timeworkers.

Table 31. Occupational Earnings: All Establishments—Washington, D.C.

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen (inside plant workers) in selected occupations in power laundry and cleaning services establishments, June 1961)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																										
			Under \$0.85	\$0.85 and under .90	\$0.90	\$0.95	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.40 and over		
All inside plant workers ²	4,839	\$1.17	53	108	104	62	1703	553	516	309	249	295	113	143	113	76	99	64	53	46	18	50	27	14	12	59			
Men	1,074	1.39	30	18	10	1	156	97	77	72	51	66	32	51	45	54	60	46	34	30	11	46	22	8	12	45			
Women	3,765	1.11	23	90	94	61	1547	456	439	237	198	229	81	92	68	22	39	18	19	16	7	4	5	6	-	14			
Men																													
Assemblers ³	21	1.11	-	-	-	9	-	1	3	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, retail receiving ³	18	1.08	46	-	-	5	-	1	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Dry cleaners ³	56	1.49	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	1	4	9	5	10	3	7	3	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Extractor operators, power laundry	64	1.10	-	12	-	13	8	5	11	-	10	-	1	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	60	1.08	-	12	-	13	8	5	11	-	8	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Firemen, stationary boiler ³	8	1.64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Identifiers ³	27	1.09	-	-	-	12	11	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning	8	1.76	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning	127	1.66	1	-	-	-	1	2	1	5	2	5	14	4	27	13	11	6	5	5	8	1	4	4	4	8			
Time	36	1.46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	3	21	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	91	1.74	1	-	-	-	1	2	1	5	2	5	5	1	6	13	11	3	5	5	8	1	4	4	4	8			
Spotters, general ³	36	1.80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	6	5	4	-	7	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Spotters, silk ³	8	1.63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Spotters, wool ³	13	1.30	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	5	2	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tumbler operators (laundry) ³	18	1.20	-	-	-	3	1	2	4	1	4	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Washers, machine ³	56	1.33	-	-	-	1	2	13	4	7	-	7	5	6	8	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wrappers, bundle ³	21	1.03	-	6	-	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women																													
Assemblers	262	1.10	-	-	6	3	76	40	64	21	14	21	8	4	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	177	1.08	-	-	6	3	61	27	51	9	2	11	2	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	85	1.16	-	-	-	-	15	13	13	12	12	10	6	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, retail receiving	564	1.07	22	6	17	15	202	97	56	45	77	11	3	10	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	461	1.08	-	2	2	173	82	49	39	70	11	1	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finishers, flatwork, machine	636	1.01	-	64	36	5	380	80	39	25	-	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	431	.98	-	64	36	5	326	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	205	1.09	-	-	-	54	80	39	25	-	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Identifiers	61	1.09	-	1	-	17	23	7	8	1	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	17	1.04	-	1	-	4	10	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	44	1.10	-	-	-	13	13	6	7	1	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Inspectors, dry-cleaning ³	68	1.11	-	-	-	14	12	29	6	3	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Markers	224	1.10	-	3	5	100	28	31	18	8	17	-	6	3	1	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	127	1.04	-	3	5	75	15	17	2	1	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	97	1.16	-	-	-	25	13	14	16	7	8	-	6	3	1	3	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning	103	1.31	-	-	-	26	2	12	7	3	15	5	3	8	-	10	-	-	-	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	40	1.23	-	-	-	19	2	4	7	3	9	2	3	7	-	3	-	-	-	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	63	1.37	-	-	-	16	-	8	7	3	6	3	6	9	-	7	-	-	-	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning	215	1.44	-	-	-	38	9	27	13	2	5	4	17	20	9	12	11	8	12	6	4	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	33	1.24	-	-	-	8	5	2	-	-	-	3	12	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	182	1.48	-	-	-	30	4	25	13	2	5	4	14	8	6	12	11	8	12	6	4	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, shirts	538	1.13	-	6	12	5	168	50	75	40	38	86	19	31	1	4	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	121	1.12	-	-	-	5	53	-	18	-	36	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	417	1.14	-	6	12	-	115	50	57	40	38	50	19	22	1	4	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry)	292	1.10	-	-	-	1	156	36	20	19	12	20	7	6	6	3	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	86	1.02	-	-	-	-	76	-	6	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	206	1.14	-	-	-	1	80	36	14	19	12	16	7	6	6	3	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tumbler operators (laundry)	25	.98	-	5	3	-	11	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	20	.96	-	5	3	-	10	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wrappers, bundle	99	1.04	-	-	5	16	42	13	8	2	8	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	81	1.02	-	-	5	16	37	8	8	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.
² Nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen.
³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment, all or predominantly timeworkers.
⁴ All workers were at \$0.70 to \$0.75.

Table 32. Occupational Earnings: Power Laundries—Baltimore

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen (inside plant workers) in selected occupations in power laundry establishments, June 1961)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																							
			Under \$ 0.70	\$ 0.70 and under .75	\$ 0.75 .80	\$ 0.80 .85	\$ 0.85 .90	\$ 0.90 .95	\$ 0.95 1.00	\$ 1.00 1.05	\$ 1.05 1.10	\$ 1.10 1.15	\$ 1.15 1.20	\$ 1.20 1.25	\$ 1.25 1.30	\$ 1.30 1.40	\$ 1.40 1.50	\$ 1.50 1.60	\$ 1.60 1.70	\$ 1.70 1.80	\$ 1.80 1.90	\$ 1.90 2.00	\$ 2.00 2.10	\$ 2.10 and over		
All inside plant workers ²	2,025	\$ 1.05	64	15	220	276	114	107	129	316	161	190	90	61	43	48	38	38	42	9	10	10	16	28		
Men	386	1.25	-	-	29	34	25	15	11	47	18	20	13	13	16	18	23	23	25	7	8	7	14	20		
Women	1,639	1.00	64	15	191	242	89	92	118	269	143	170	77	48	27	30	15	15	17	2	2	3	2	8		
<u>Men</u>																										
Assemblers ^{3a/}	21	.87	-	-	6	2	2	6	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Dry cleaners ^{2a/}	15	1.36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	6	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Extractor operators power laundry ^{3a/}	31	1.24	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	5	2	-	2	1	-	5	9	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Firemen stationary boiler ^{3a/}	9	1.58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	
Spotters, wool ^{2a/}	10	1.17	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	5	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tumbler operators (laundry) ^{2a/}	13	.98	-	-	-	6	-	-	4	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Washers, machine ^{3a/}	27	1.49	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	7	-	1	-	3	5	2	-	-	5	-	-		
<u>Women</u>																										
Assemblers ^{3a/}	108	.91	4	12	5	31	12	11	1	6	6	13	4	4	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, retail receiving ^{3a/}	174	1.00	-	-	2	4	13	37	18	46	6	28	17	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	
Finishers, flatwork, machine	359	.93	30	12	43	74	13	1	15	56	46	55	12	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	145	.77	4	30	32	71	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	214	1.03	-	12	11	3	1	1	15	56	46	55	12	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Identifiers	66	.90	-	-	24	12	10	-	-	4	1	5	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	49	.82	-	-	24	12	8	-	-	-	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Inspectors, dry-cleaning ^{3a/}	23	1.11	-	-	-	-	5	2	2	5	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Markers	112	.96	6	-	25	6	-	12	10	18	5	15	5	3	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	71	.88	6	-	25	6	-	10	2	10	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	41	1.10	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	8	5	3	5	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning ^{3b/}	25	1.27	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	3	1	2	-	3	6	6	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning	76	1.29	-	-	4	7	4	1	-	5	11	4	6	2	6	5	7	5	1	2	2	1	1	3	-	
Time	19	1.01	-	-	4	2	-	-	-	3	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	57	1.38	-	-	4	3	2	1	-	2	1	4	6	2	6	5	7	5	1	2	2	1	3	-	-	
Pressers, machine, shirts	246	1.00	-	-	35	13	14	14	36	29	51	16	7	26	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	229	1.02	-	-	20	13	14	14	36	29	51	14	7	26	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry)	200	.99	9	-	19	31	5	6	13	57	14	13	13	3	5	7	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	69	.86	4	9	10	21	-	-	-	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	131	1.05	-	-	9	10	5	6	13	28	14	13	13	3	5	7	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Spotters, general ^{3a/}	7	1.13	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tumbler operators (laundry) ^{2a/}	19	.82	3	5	7	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wrappers, bundle	60	.90	3	-	8	12	10	5	-	15	-	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	48	.85	3	-	8	12	10	5	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	12	1.09	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen.

³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment; (a) all or predominantly timeworkers, (b) all or predominantly incentive workers.

⁴ All workers were at \$0.60 to \$0.65.

Table 33. Occupational Earnings: Power Laundries—Boston

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen (inside plant workers) in selected occupations in power laundry establishments, June 1961)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF--																								
			Under \$1.00	\$1.00 and under 1.05	\$1.05 1.10	\$1.10 1.15	\$1.15 1.20	\$1.20 1.25	\$1.25 1.30	\$1.30 1.35	\$1.35 1.40	\$1.40 1.45	\$1.45 1.50	\$1.50 1.60	\$1.60 1.70	\$1.70 1.80	\$1.80 1.90	\$1.90 2.00	\$2.00 2.10	\$2.10 2.20	\$2.20 2.30	\$2.30 2.40	\$2.40 2.50	\$2.50 2.60	\$2.60 2.70	and over	
			1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.60	1.70	1.80	1.90	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.40	2.50	2.60	2.70		
All inside plant workers ²	2,944	\$1.31	17	293	171	593	346	230	224	232	109	104	76	148	87	101	35	29	28	29	33	18	2	7	2	30	
Men	703	1.59	7	38	15	23	13	28	82	46	44	40	26	65	45	63	19	20	24	26	29	10	2	6	2	30	
Women	2,241	1.22	10	255	156	570	333	202	142	186	65	64	50	83	42	38	16	9	4	3	4	8	-	1	-	-	
Men																											
Dry cleaners ^{3a/}	17	1.90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	3	1	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
Extractor operators, power laundry ^{2a/}	70	1.45	-	-	-	-	3	2	24	9	3	9	2	6	7	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Firemen, stationary boiler ^{2a/}	27	1.90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	1	10	-	1	5	1	2	-	-	-	3	-	-
Identifiers ^{2a/}	63	1.34	-	13	4	4	-	3	2	3	4	5	-	14	5	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Markers ^{2a/}	14	1.28	-	1	-	1	-	-	6	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning ^{3a/}	22	1.78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	7	1	5	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tumbler operators (laundry)	26	1.39	-	-	2	1	1	2	9	2	-	-	-	2	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	20	1.39	-	-	2	1	-	-	8	2	-	-	-	2	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	6	1.37	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washers, machine	87	1.72	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	4	4	7	5	13	14	7	7	4	4	6	1	3	-	2	2	2	
Time	63	1.74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	2	12	11	6	7	4	4	6	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	24	1.67	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	2	1	4	3	1	3	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	2	
Wrappers, bundle ^{2a/}	17	1.29	2	-	-	1	-	-	2	4	5	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women																											
Assemblers	149	1.17	-	15	7	35	40	30	6	2	7	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	125	1.16	-	15	5	29	35	22	5	2	7	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerks, retail receiving ^{2a/}	105	1.18	-	21	2	27	14	6	16	1	9	3	2	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finishers, flatwork, machine	901	1.16	2	141	83	316	106	55	25	125	9	15	4	6	2	4	2	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	466	1.09	2	117	49	240	29	17	4	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	435	1.23	-	24	34	76	77	38	21	117	9	15	4	6	2	4	2	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Identifiers ^{2a/}	21	1.26	-	3	-	3	3	7	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Markers	113	1.23	-	-	6	24	27	19	17	2	4	2	4	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	40	1.19	-	-	-	9	14	11	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	73	1.24	-	-	6	15	13	8	13	2	3	2	4	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning ^{3b/}	22	1.33	-	-	2	4	2	4	3	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning	30	1.54	-	2	-	2	1	2	-	4	2	-	-	5	-	7	1	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	13	1.66	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	17	1.45	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	2	-	-	3	-	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, shirts	263	1.44	-	-	2	17	21	28	24	24	6	20	27	41	20	12	4	2	2	3	2	8	-	-	-	-	
Time	42	1.36	-	-	-	8	6	-	2	2	-	4	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	221	1.46	-	-	2	9	15	28	22	22	6	16	27	21	20	12	4	2	2	3	2	8	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry)	252	1.28	2	18	7	31	40	35	32	15	17	12	7	14	11	7	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	71	1.19	-	10	-	10	23	10	10	2	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	181	1.31	2	8	7	21	17	25	22	13	14	12	7	14	8	7	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tumbler operators (laundry) ^{2a/}	9	1.10	-	-	3	5	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wrappers, bundle	54	1.15	-	16	1	10	8	4	6	2	6	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	40	1.13	-	15	1	7	6	-	6	2	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	14	1.22	-	1	-	3	2	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.
² Nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen.
³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment; (a) all or predominantly timeworkers, (b) all or predominantly incentive workers.

Table 34. Occupational Earnings: Power Laundries—Chicago

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen (inside plant workers) in selected occupations in power laundry establishments, June 1961)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																									
			Under \$1.00	\$1.00 and under 1.05	\$1.05 1.10	\$1.10 1.15	\$1.15 1.20	\$1.20 1.25	\$1.25 1.30	\$1.30 1.35	\$1.35 1.40	\$1.40 1.45	\$1.45 1.50	\$1.50 1.60	\$1.60 1.70	\$1.70 1.80	\$1.80 1.90	\$1.90 2.00	\$2.00 2.10	\$2.10 2.20	\$2.20 2.30	\$2.30 2.40	\$2.40 2.50	\$2.50 2.60	\$2.60 2.70	\$2.70 2.80	\$2.80 2.90	\$2.90 and over
All inside plant workers ²	5,791	\$1.29	37	1786	518	684	440	330	399	240	198	115	122	202	134	96	99	47	50	36	27	41	5	10	23	6	21	125
Men	1,327	1.66	8	126	33	68	76	86	130	69	48	40	42	95	56	58	80	31	32	21	14	37	5	10	19	5	16	122
Women	4,464	1.18	29	1660	485	616	364	244	269	171	150	75	80	107	78	38	19	16	18	15	13	4	-	-	4	1	5	3
Men																												
Assemblers	113	1.38	-	11	4	3	4	15	14	9	2	12	11	3	4	14	5	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	90	1.30	-	11	3	3	4	15	14	9	-	12	8	3	4	14	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerks, retail receiving ³	14	1.81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dry cleaners	34	2.30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	3	1	1	6	2	3	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	6
Time	28	2.12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	3	1	1	6	2	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Extractor operators, power laundry	107	1.34	-	15	-	9	12	8	15	8	4	3	4	13	5	8	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	91	1.29	-	15	-	9	12	6	15	8	2	2	2	13	4	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	16	1.60	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	1	2	-	-	1	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finishers, flatwork, machine ³	21	1.27	-	-	4	1	6	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Firemen, stationary boiler ³	18	2.69	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	9
Identifiers	173	1.42	-	14	-	15	10	5	25	15	11	7	8	19	13	7	8	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	90	1.34	-	14	-	8	10	5	15	2	7	-	-	13	8	3	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	83	1.52	-	-	-	7	-	-	10	13	4	7	8	6	5	4	6	5	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning	98	2.59	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	3	-	-	-	3	2	3	3	4	9	3	5	2	3	3	3	2	3	41
Time	18	1.68	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	1	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	80	2.80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	1	2	-	2	4	6	-	5	2	3	3	3	2	3	64
Spotters, general ³	15	2.08	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	1	-	-	4	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	-
Spotters, silk ³	8	2.29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	-
Tumbler operators (laundry) ³	51	1.30	-	5	4	2	9	10	10	-	1	-	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washers, machine	147	1.69	-	-	-	-	6	-	8	1	11	10	8	22	12	6	34	12	3	2	6	3	-	3	-	-	-	-
Time	116	1.68	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	1	10	7	3	20	12	6	20	6	3	2	6	3	-	3	-	-	-	-
Incentive	31	1.74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	5	2	-	-	14	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wrappers, bundle ³	22	1.38	-	2	2	3	2	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women																												
Assemblers ³	233	1.15	-	55	28	51	49	15	14	7	5	-	-	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerks, retail receiving ³	128	1.22	-	10	11	18	22	8	28	3	9	2	2	13	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finishers, flatwork, machine	1,659	1.08	9	980	245	206	56	48	90	11	6	3	-	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	1,101	1.05	-	906	166	20	9	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	558	1.15	9	74	79	186	56	45	87	11	3	2	-	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Identifiers	167	1.20	-	47	6	39	12	12	17	5	5	8	4	4	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	98	1.11	-	45	3	30	7	5	6	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	69	1.33	-	2	3	9	5	7	11	5	5	6	4	4	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inspectors, dry-cleaning ³	36	1.22	-	-	-	8	14	3	4	-	-	2	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Markers	193	1.21	-	18	23	31	29	27	11	21	8	9	1	14	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	135	1.18	-	14	13	30	28	21	5	10	8	5	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	58	1.30	-	4	10	1	1	6	6	11	-	4	1	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning	58	1.68	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	4	12	1	-	3	12	10	5	-	2	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	2	-
Time	34	1.52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	12	-	-	-	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	24	1.91	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	1	5	-	2	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	2	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 34. Occupational Earnings: Power Laundries—Chicago—Continued

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen (inside plant workers) in selected occupations in power laundry establishments, June 1961)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																									
			Under \$ 1.00	\$ 1.00 and under 1.05	\$ 1.05 1.10	\$ 1.10 1.15	\$ 1.15 1.20	\$ 1.20 1.25	\$ 1.25 1.30	\$ 1.30 1.35	\$ 1.35 1.40	\$ 1.40 1.45	\$ 1.45 1.50	\$ 1.50 1.60	\$ 1.60 1.70	\$ 1.70 1.80	\$ 1.80 1.90	\$ 1.90 2.00	\$ 2.00 2.10	\$ 2.10 2.20	\$ 2.20 2.30	\$ 2.30 2.40	\$ 2.40 2.50	\$ 2.50 2.60	\$ 2.60 2.70	\$ 2.70 2.80	\$ 2.80 2.90	\$ 2.90 and over
Women—Continued																												
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning -----	98	\$ 1.74	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	31	4	-	-	16	-	7	-	6	6	6	4	2	-	-	4	1	3	3
Time -----	48	1.38	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	28	4	-	-	8	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive -----	50	2.10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	8	-	7	-	3	6	6	4	2	-	-	4	1	3	3
Pressers, machine, shirts -----	643	1.32	-	36	40	74	72	64	53	59	74	39	45	23	24	7	6	9	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time -----	86	1.16	-	17	-	34	17	-	-	2	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive -----	557	1.34	-	19	40	40	55	64	53	57	58	39	45	23	24	7	6	9	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry) -----	325	1.18	-	100	38	47	45	18	17	8	10	-	17	7	12	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time -----	176	1.10	-	88	16	25	21	14	8	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive -----	149	1.28	-	12	22	22	24	4	9	7	10	-	14	7	12	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tumbler operators (laundry) -----	176	1.09	-	113	8	16	28	5	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time -----	128	1.06	-	106	4	9	7	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive -----	48	1.17	-	7	4	7	21	3	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wrappers, bundle -----	149	1.16	-	66	4	34	7	5	3	8	8	-	2	3	8	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time -----	128	1.11	-	66	3	32	6	5	1	5	8	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive -----	21	1.47	-	-	1	2	1	-	2	3	-	-	-	3	8	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.² Nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen.³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment, all or predominantly timeworkers.⁴ All workers were at \$3.10 to \$3.20.⁵ Workers were distributed as follows: 1 at \$3 to \$3.10 and 8 at \$3.10 to \$3.20.⁶ Workers were distributed as follows: 15 at \$3 to \$3.10; 3 at \$3.10 to \$3.20; 8 at \$3.20 to \$3.30; 1 at \$3.40 to \$3.50; 4 at \$3.50 to \$3.60; 3 at \$3.70 to \$3.80; and 7 at \$4.10 and over.

Table 35. Occupational Earnings: Power Laundries—Detroit

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen (inside plant workers) in selected occupations in power laundry establishments, June 1961)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																								
			Under \$1.00	\$1.00 and under 1.05	\$1.05 1.10	\$1.10 1.15	\$1.15 1.20	\$1.20 1.25	\$1.25 1.30	\$1.30 1.35	\$1.35 1.40	\$1.40 1.45	\$1.45 1.50	\$1.50 1.60	\$1.60 1.70	\$1.70 1.80	\$1.80 1.90	\$1.90 2.00	\$2.00 2.10	\$2.10 2.20	\$2.20 2.30	\$2.30 2.40	\$2.40 2.50	\$2.50 2.60	\$2.60 2.70	\$2.70 2.80	\$2.80 and over
All inside plant workers ²	1,316	\$1.32	9	171	289	105	59	111	97	68	35	45	39	49	82	34	26	22	20	9	5	5	3	3	1	18	11
Men	232	1.69	-	11	11	10	6	9	16	13	14	14	9	14	21	5	7	8	17	5	5	5	3	3	1	18	7
Women	1,084	1.24	9	160	278	95	53	102	81	55	21	31	30	35	61	29	19	14	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
<u>Men</u>																											
Assemblers ^{3a/}	18	1.25	-	3	-	3	-	-	7	-	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dry cleaners ^{3a/}	13	2.17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	4	-	3	-	-	1
Extractor operators, power laundry ^{3a/}	22	1.28	-	6	-	-	1	4	1	5	2	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Firemen, stationary boiler ^{3a/}	15	2.03	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	6	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning ^{3b/}	19	2.29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	3	1	1	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	3	45
Washers, machine ^{3a/}	46	1.71	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	5	7	6	8	1	3	3	6	4	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
<u>Women</u>																											
Assemblers	86	1.15	-	5	29	14	4	18	10	3	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	71	1.13	-	5	28	10	4	13	9	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerks, retail receiving ^{3a/}	92	1.23	-	14	2	2	12	37	9	3	2	-	1	5	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finishers, flatwork, machine ^{3a/}	270	1.11	-	67	117	23	5	10	25	18	-	2	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Identifiers	23	1.25	-	9	-	1	-	9	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	10	1.08	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inspectors, dry-cleaning ^{3b/}	12	1.43	-	-	1	-	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Markers ^{3a/}	57	1.08	-	22	20	2	2	10	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning ^{3b/}	7	1.72	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, machine shirts ^{3b/}	226	1.46	6	9	8	19	11	8	9	11	11	15	17	16	46	19	10	10	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry)	64	1.21	-	11	24	2	2	4	3	1	-	9	1	1	4	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	35	1.06	-	10	21	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	29	1.38	-	1	3	2	1	2	3	-	-	9	1	1	4	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tumbler operators (laundry) ^{3b/}	22	1.16	-	6	3	3	4	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wrapper, bundle ^{3a/}	45	1.15	-	12	10	8	3	2	1	3	3	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen.

³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment; (a) all or predominantly timeworkers, (b) all or predominantly incentive workers.

⁴ Workers were distributed as follows: 3 at \$3 to \$3.10; and 2 at \$3.10 to \$3.20.

Table 36. Occupational Earnings: Power Laundries—Los Angeles—Long Beach

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen (inside plant workers) in selected occupations in power laundry establishments, June 1961)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																			
			Under \$ 1.10	\$ 1.10 and under 1.15	\$ 1.15	\$ 1.20	\$ 1.25	\$ 1.30	\$ 1.35	\$ 1.40	\$ 1.45	\$ 1.50	\$ 1.60	\$ 1.70	\$ 1.80	\$ 1.90	\$ 2.00	\$ 2.10	\$ 2.20	\$ 2.30	\$ 2.40	\$ 2.50 and over
All inside plant workers ²	2,927	\$ 1.42	30	136	274	441	221	440	233	293	106	202	124	144	80	41	53	31	23	6	13	36
Men	572	1.67	3	20	14	38	26	25	35	29	67	65	34	53	28	24	33	10	18	6	8	36
Women	2,355	1.36	27	116	260	403	195	415	198	264	39	137	90	91	52	17	20	21	5	-	5	-
Men																						
Dry cleaners ³	15	2.17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	1	3	-	-	-	1	-	45
Extractor operators, power laundry ³	78	1.52	-	-	-	-	-	5	9	2	19	25	11	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Firemen, stationary boiler ³	13	2.18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	54
Markers ³	9	1.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning ³	18	1.98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	5	-	7	3	2	-	-	-
Spotters, general ³	7	2.22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-
Tumbler operators (laundry) ³	23	1.42	-	-	-	-	-	5	9	-	2	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washers, machine ³	103	1.78	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	11	16	6	29	5	7	16	7	-	-	2	2
Wrappers, bundle ³	27	1.32	3	5	-	1	3	-	5	2	6	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women																						
Assemblers ³	270	1.35	8	13	10	15	23	91	14	33	11	38	11	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerks, retail receiving ³	83	1.56	-	-	4	4	4	2	6	4	-	6	93	18	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finishers, flatwork, machine ³	802	1.22	11	67	204	293	73	126	13	11	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Identifiers ³	19	1.38	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inspectors, dry-cleaning ³	6	1.64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Markers ³	213	1.35	-	-	7	23	8	89	29	32	6	17	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning ³	10	1.75	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	-	2	1	-	-	-	-
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning ³	35	2.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	6	12	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, machine, shirts	379	1.54	3	10	6	10	8	8	36	118	13	37	28	55	19	10	-	8	5	-	5	-
Time	230	1.41	3	10	6	3	8	4	36	116	8	18	12	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	149	1.75	-	-	-	7	-	4	-	2	5	19	16	49	19	10	-	8	5	-	5	-
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry)	228	1.39	-	13	12	8	33	48	25	43	1	15	9	11	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	154	1.34	-	13	3	-	18	45	25	40	-	4	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	74	1.47	-	-	9	8	15	3	-	3	1	11	5	9	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tumbler operators (laundry) ³	30	1.29	-	-	2	12	1	-	14	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wrappers, bundle ³	12	1.28	-	-	2	2	2	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.² Nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen.³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment, all or predominantly timeworkers.⁴ Workers were distributed as follows: 1 at \$2.50 to \$2.60 and 4 at \$2.80 to \$2.90.⁵ All workers were at \$2.80 to \$2.90.

Table 37. Occupational Earnings: Power Laundries—New York City

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen (inside plant workers) in selected occupations in power laundry establishments, June 1961)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																									
			Under \$1.05	\$1.05 and under 1.10	1.10 1.15	1.15 1.20	1.20 1.25	1.25 1.30	1.30 1.35	1.35 1.40	1.40 1.45	1.45 1.50	1.50 1.60	1.60 1.70	1.70 1.80	1.80 1.90	1.90 2.00	2.00 2.10	2.10 2.20	2.20 2.30	2.30 2.40	2.40 2.50	2.50 2.60	2.60 2.70	2.70 2.80	2.80 2.90	2.90 and over	
All inside plant workers ²	8,032	\$1.36	64	805	1562	879	600	568	512	402	394	333	592	322	233	185	130	109	114	46	45	47	33	12	13	8	24	
Men	2,504	1.56	13	81	152	144	215	219	218	120	172	58	155	181	137	161	93	78	105	42	36	44	31	12	9	8	20	
Women	5,528	1.26	51	724	1410	735	385	349	294	282	222	275	437	141	96	24	37	31	9	4	9	3	2	-	4	-	4	
Men																												
Assemblers ^{3a/}	92	1.35	2	14	5	2	10	6	5	2	15	5	6	18	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dry cleaners ^{3a/}	22	1.92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	6	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Extractor operators, power laundry ^{3a/}	217	1.41	-	-	10	2	15	39	20	15	64	6	9	24	3	-	8	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finishers, flatwork, machine ^{3a/}	118	1.12	-	36	53	17	5	4	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Firemen, stationary boiler ^{3a/}	50	2.24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Identifiers	77	1.36	-	-	4	3	2	20	13	2	14	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	64	1.36	-	-	3	2	14	2	11	2	14	3	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	13	1.32	-	-	1	1	6	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Markers ^{3a/}	29	1.38	-	-	3	4	-	12	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning	35	2.19	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	11	2	4	-	4	-	2	6	-	-	4	2	
Time	16	1.88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	10	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	19	2.44	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, machine, shirts ^{3b/}	36	1.48	-	-	-	-	2	4	4	-	4	2	9	7	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel, laundry	119	1.94	-	-	-	2	1	-	23	-	-	10	2	10	12	8	2	10	2	18	8	8	-	1	1	1	1	
Time	86	2.12	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	3	2	10	12	8	-	10	2	17	8	8	-	1	1	1	1	
Incentive	16	1.90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	6	2	-	-	-	3	2	2	8	-	-	-	-	-	
Spotters, general ^{3a/}	16	1.90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tumbler operators (laundry) ^{3a/}	62	1.23	-	2	12	6	8	18	10	4	2	-	-	3	20	17	16	4	3	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washers, machine	190	1.62	-	-	-	6	39	8	6	3	5	22	31	20	17	16	4	3	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	175	1.61	-	-	-	6	39	8	6	3	5	22	24	15	16	14	4	3	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	15	1.73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	5	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wrappers, bundle ^{3a/}	72	1.41	-	-	12	3	15	2	12	-	7	4	1	1	3	2	2	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women																												
Assemblers ^{3a/}	150	1.23	-	29	31	18	11	27	-	12	4	-	8	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerks, retail receiving ^{3a/}	39	1.24	-	4	-	18	4	4	-	2	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finishers, flatwork, machine	2,225	1.15	14	439	951	381	170	70	65	41	27	17	35	13	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	1,733	1.12	10	415	886	279	87	27	10	17	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	492	1.27	4	24	65	102	83	43	55	24	27	16	34	13	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Identifiers	122	1.23	-	18	33	14	12	7	16	2	7	5	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	66	1.17	-	15	24	6	8	-	9	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	56	1.30	-	3	9	8	4	-	7	2	3	5	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inspectors, dry-cleaning ^{3a/}	14	1.32	-	1	2	-	4	-	4	-	5	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Markers	80	1.36	2	2	12	4	7	8	7	15	-	5	5	4	7	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	24	1.39	-	-	4	2	5	-	4	1	-	-	-	4	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	56	1.34	2	2	8	2	2	8	3	14	-	5	5	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning ^{3a/}	28	1.69	-	-	-	-	4	-	3	2	2	9	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning	56	1.48	-	-	6	4	1	2	6	4	6	5	9	4	2	-	3	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	30	1.35	-	-	6	4	1	2	2	1	4	5	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	26	1.63	-	-	-	1	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, shirts	1,169	1.43	14	38	34	54	60	87	101	94	125	143	254	85	36	14	20	-	6	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	50	1.24	-	13	6	2	3	3	16	2	3	16	2	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	1,119	1.44	14	25	28	52	57	84	85	92	125	142	250	85	36	14	20	-	6	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry)	527	1.36	2	39	113	66	19	44	41	41	6	10	53	6	36	6	12	20	1	5	1	-	-	-	4	-	-	
Time	257	1.25	-	26	62	32	5	37	27	30	2	7	31	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	270	1.47	2	13	51	34	14	7	14	11	-	10	22	6	34	6	12	19	1	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tumbler operators (laundry)	64	1.15	-	24	13	16	7	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	49	1.12	-	22	13	11	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	15	1.26	-	2	-	5	4	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wrappers, bundle	155	1.26	1	13	36	33	8	18	4	2	6	24	4	-	2	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	96	1.19	-	10	34	30	2	11	1	-	2	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	59	1.37	1	3	2	3	6	7	3	2	4	24	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.
² Nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen.
³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment; (a) all or predominantly timeworkers, (b) all or predominantly incentive workers.
⁴ All workers were at \$3 to \$3.10.
⁵ All workers were at \$3.30 to \$3.40.

Table 38. Occupational Earnings: Power Laundries—Newark and Jersey City

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen (inside plant workers) in selected occupations in power laundry establishments, June 1961)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																							
			Under \$1.00	\$1.00 and under 1.05	1.05 1.10	1.10 1.15	1.15 1.20	1.20 1.25	1.25 1.30	1.30 1.35	1.35 1.40	1.40 1.45	1.45 1.50	1.50 1.60	1.60 1.70	1.70 1.80	1.80 1.90	1.90 2.00	2.00 2.10	2.10 2.20	2.20 2.30	2.30 2.40	2.40 2.50	2.50 and over		
All inside plant workers ²	3,280	\$1.30	42	112	321	391	403	354	379	252	246	186	103	178	89	51	43	23	21	24	17	9	1	35		
Men	695	1.53	-	9	13	13	14	30	178	51	53	25	23	64	55	32	27	21	12	19	16	7	1	32		
Women	2,585	1.24	42	103	308	378	389	324	201	201	193	161	80	114	34	19	16	2	9	5	1	2	-	3		
<u>Men</u>																										
Assemblers ^{3a/}	29	1.33	-	-	-	-	-	3	13	1	2	4	-	6	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Clerks, retail receiving ^{3a/}	28	1.38	-	-	-	4	1	-	12	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Dry cleaners ^{3a/}	15	2.02	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	
Extractor operators, power laundry ^{3a/}	49	1.38	-	-	-	-	-	1	20	3	7	-	7	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Firemen, stationary boiler ^{3a/}	10	1.83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Identifiers ^{3a/}	6	1.29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Identifiers ^{3a/}	8	1.92	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning ^{3a/}	26	1.31	-	-	-	-	2	2	11	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tumbler operators (laundry) ^{3a/}	94	1.51	-	-	9	-	-	-	13	6	2	6	14	23	12	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	
Washers, machine	78	1.50	-	-	9	-	-	-	13	6	2	6	14	13	6	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	
Time	16	1.57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	27	1.22	-	-	-	-	4	14	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wrappers, bundle ^{3a/}	27	1.22	-	-	-	-	4	14	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
<u>Women</u>																										
Assemblers ^{3a/}	131	1.20	2	8	15	30	18	18	6	10	7	1	6	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, retail receiving ^{3a/}	43	1.12	-	12	5	3	7	15	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finishers, flatwork, machine	827	1.19	36	45	108	103	156	158	60	46	67	27	7	8	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	453	1.14	36	41	46	75	131	63	31	6	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	374	1.24	-	4	62	28	25	95	29	40	67	3	7	8	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Identifiers	63	1.19	-	9	16	10	1	6	8	5	-	2	1	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	38	1.11	-	9	10	9	-	6	8	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	25	1.31	-	6	1	1	-	6	8	3	-	1	1	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Markers	160	1.22	-	5	32	31	22	13	11	16	4	2	14	4	3	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	
Time	67	1.13	-	5	19	17	13	5	-	5	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	93	1.28	-	-	13	14	9	8	11	11	4	2	11	4	3	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning ^{3b/}	16	1.49	-	-	-	4	1	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning ^{3b/}	99	1.49	-	-	-	10	13	5	3	14	6	8	3	7	6	4	7	1	4	4	1	2	-	1		
Pressers, machine, shirts	558	1.34	1	7	16	38	45	40	61	59	72	9	38	72	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	152	1.23	-	-	-	32	40	15	25	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	406	1.38	1	7	16	6	5	25	36	59	72	59	38	72	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry)	237	1.24	3	11	6	51	77	22	20	3	14	2	4	6	4	6	6	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	88	1.17	-	5	-	31	21	11	15	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	149	1.27	3	6	6	20	56	11	5	3	9	2	4	6	4	6	6	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tumbler operators (laundry) ^{3a/}	31	1.18	-	-	8	11	2	-	-	5	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wrappers, bundle ^{3a/}	100	1.17	-	1	17	35	17	9	6	4	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.
² Nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen.
³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment; (a) all or predominantly timeworkers, (b) all or predominantly incentive workers.
⁴ All workers at \$2.50 to \$2.60.

Table 39. Occupational Earnings: Power Laundries—Philadelphia

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen (inside plant workers) in selected occupations in power laundry establishments, June 1961)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																											
			Under \$1.00	\$1.00 and under 1.05	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.60	1.70	1.80	1.90	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.40	2.50	2.60	2.70	2.80	2.90	2.90 and over	
All inside plant workers ²	3,930	\$1.35	38	77	621	676	339	397	254	235	220	157	117	175	149	86	58	80	50	51	26	21	15	16	19	12	8	33		
Men	904	1.61	15	12	20	89	35	101	28	38	48	35	29	73	64	48	33	52	39	42	19	16	10	13	8	10	2	25		
Women	3,026	1.27	23	65	601	587	304	296	226	197	172	122	88	102	85	38	25	28	11	9	7	5	5	3	11	2	6	8		
Men																														
Assemblers ^{3a/}	22	1.14	-	-	1	19	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Dry cleaners ^{3a/}	21	1.84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	3	2	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Extractor operators, power laundry	64	1.37	-	-	-	-	5	22	1	1	12	8	3	3	4	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	54	1.35	-	-	-	-	-	3	20	1	1	12	8	2	3	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	10	1.48	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Firemen, stationary boiler ^{3a/}	15	1.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Identifiers	34	1.30	-	-	-	18	6	1	1	1	-	-	-	1	2	8	3	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	25	1.16	-	-	-	18	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	9	1.69	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning ^{3b/}	64	2.44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	6	2	-	3	1	7	7	3	4	4	5	1	4	1	15		
Spotters, silk ^{3a/}	10	1.96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	2	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Spotters, wool ^{3a/}	7	1.64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Tumbler operators (laundry) ^{3a/}	44	1.27	-	-	4	12	-	15	1	3	1	4	-	-	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Washers, machine	85	1.55	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	12	3	10	10	17	14	8	5	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	59	1.51	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	12	3	10	6	11	3	6	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Wrappers, bundle ^{3a/}	10	1.21	-	-	-	4	3	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women																														
Assemblers	268	1.22	-	-	15	116	21	52	13	12	12	4	11	6	4	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	177	1.17	-	-	15	92	14	39	5	6	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	91	1.30	-	-	-	24	7	13	8	6	9	3	9	6	4	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Clerks, retail receiving ^{3a/}	170	1.18	-	24	70	8	19	7	8	3	6	10	2	5	4	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Finishers, flatwork, machine	705	1.15	11	-	411	76	88	18	32	32	6	7	2	16	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	515	1.10	11	-	384	53	60	1	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	190	1.26	-	-	27	23	28	17	28	30	6	7	2	16	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Identifiers	39	1.31	-	-	3	15	5	3	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	27	1.16	-	-	3	15	1	2	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	12	1.66	-	-	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Inspectors, dry-cleaning ^{3a/}	21	1.26	-	-	-	7	-	6	1	2	2	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Markers	165	1.32	3	1	1	29	5	32	23	8	20	7	13	7	8	3	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	55	1.24	1	1	-	12	-	20	5	1	12	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	110	1.36	2	-	1	17	5	12	18	7	8	4	13	7	8	3	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning ^{3b/}	26	1.90	-	-	1	1	9	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	-	5		
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning	85	2.00	-	-	1	2	-	5	8	4	1	1	2	1	5	3	1	13	-	6	4	3	4	1	11	1	6	2		
Time	14	1.26	-	-	1	1	-	2	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	71	2.15	-	-	-	1	-	3	1	1	1	2	1	5	3	1	13	-	6	4	3	4	1	11	1	6	2			
Pressers, machine, shirts	565	1.35	-	1	16	33	34	79	92	69	74	61	23	27	27	13	10	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	14	1.20	-	-	1	9	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	551	1.35	-	1	15	24	33	78	92	69	73	61	23	27	26	13	10	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry)	282	1.31	-	-	11	71	31	16	18	31	26	22	17	14	9	6	3	4	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	86	1.18	-	-	11	49	6	3	2	4	4	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	196	1.37	-	-	-	22	25	13	16	27	22	20	14	12	9	6	3	4	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Tumbler operators (laundry) ^{3a/}	20	1.19	-	-	5	7	3	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Wrappers, bundle	105	1.15	5	1	23	38	13	15	4	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	91	1.14	5	1	22	37	13	9	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	14	1.23	-	-	-	1	1	-	6	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen.

³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment; (a) all or predominantly timeworkers, (b) all or predominantly incentive workers.

⁴ Workers were distributed as follows: 2 at \$2.90 to \$3; 1 at \$3 to \$3.10; 1 at \$3.10 to \$3.20; 1 at \$3.20 to \$3.30; 4 at \$3.30 to \$3.40; 5 at \$3.40 to \$3.50; and 1 at \$3.60 to \$3.70.

⁵ Workers were distributed as follows: 1 at \$3.10 to \$3.20; 1 at \$3.40 to \$3.50; 1 at \$3.50 to \$3.60; and 2 at \$3.60 to \$3.70.

Table 40. Occupational Earnings: Power Laundries—San Francisco—Oakland

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen (inside plant workers) in selected occupations in power laundry establishments, June 1961)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																							
			Under \$ 1.40	\$ 1.40 and under 1.50	\$ 1.50	\$ 1.60	\$ 1.70	\$ 1.80	\$ 1.90	\$ 2.00	\$ 2.10	\$ 2.20	\$ 2.30	\$ 2.40	\$ 2.50	\$ 2.60	\$ 2.70	\$ 2.80	\$ 2.90	\$ 3.00	\$ 3.10	\$ 3.20	\$ 3.30	\$ 3.40	\$ 3.50 and over	
All inside plant workers ²	2,086	\$1.77	16	543	431	447	134	75	54	97	34	16	23	81	25	3	2	10	24	18	11	1	10	1	30	
Men	339	2.47	10	4	7	2	7	4	17	65	25	11	21	34	25	3	2	9	24	18	9	1	10	1	30	
Women	1,747	1.63	6	539	424	445	127	71	37	32	9	5	2	47	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	
Men																										
Dry cleaners ³	16	2.61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	
Extractor operators, power laundry ³	38	2.05	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning ³	21	2.60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	5	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	
Tumbler operators (laundry) ³	11	1.83	-	-	2	-	4	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Washers, machine ³	61	2.19	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	21	10	3	10	-	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women																										
Assemblers ³	134	1.71	-	-	2	94	19	14	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, retail receiving ³	69	1.74	6	-	1	22	10	18	5	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finishers, flatwork, machine ³	484	1.50	-	326	137	14	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Identifiers ³	8	1.66	-	-	4	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Inspectors, dry-cleaning ³	10	2.01	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Markers ³	113	1.71	-	-	2	74	29	1	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning ³	25	2.44	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning ³	27	2.40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, shirts ³	212	1.61	-	-	77	117	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry) ³	237	1.54	-	122	81	27	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tumbler operators (laundry) ³	22	1.58	-	1	14	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wrappers, bundle ³	46	1.65	-	-	10	33	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.² Nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen.³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment, all or predominantly timeworkers.

Table 41. Occupational Earnings: Power Laundries—Washington, D.C.

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen (inside plant workers) in selected occupations in power laundry establishments, June 1961)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																																
			Under \$0.85	\$0.85 and under .90	.90 .95	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.40	1.50	1.60	1.70	1.80	1.90	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.40	2.50	and over										
All inside plant workers ²	2,536	\$1.15	53	102	77	46	845	330	247	165	129	140	138	79	47	26	17	20	8	10	7	8	9	5	28										
Men	549	1.29	30	18	7	1	120	45	47	23	23	48	36	41	28	16	9	9	3	8	3	5	9	2	18										
Women	1,987	1.11	23	84	70	45	725	285	200	142	106	92	102	38	19	10	8	11	5	2	4	3	-	3	10										
Men																																			
Assemblers ^{3a/}	21	1.11	-	-	-	-	9	-	1	3	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Clerks, retail receiving ^{3a/}	18	1.08	4	6	-	-	5	-	1	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Dry cleaners ^{3a/}	12	1.40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Extractor operators, power laundry	36	1.12	-	12	-	-	3	-	5	1	-	10	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	32	1.10	-	12	-	-	3	-	5	1	-	8	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning ³	8	1.76	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning ^{3b/}	25	1.72	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	6	2	1	2	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	
Spotters, general ^{3a/}	7	1.99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Spotters, wool ^{3a/}	7	1.34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tumbler operators (laundry) ^{3a/}	12	1.25	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	1	4	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Washers, machine ^{3a/}	36	1.38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	5	7	11	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wrappers, bundle ^{3a/}	15	.98	-	6	-	-	5	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women																																			
Assemblers	175	1.11	-	-	-	-	54	26	37	21	14	12	6	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	90	1.07	-	-	-	-	39	13	24	9	2	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	85	1.16	-	-	-	-	15	13	13	12	12	10	6	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerks, retail receiving	169	1.03	22	2	2	2	87	9	12	9	16	1	6	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	132	1.00	6	2	2	2	77	2	6	5	10	1	5	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	37	1.14	-	-	-	-	10	7	6	4	6	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finishers, flatwork, machine	305	1.02	-	64	36	5	55	75	38	25	-	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	129	.91	-	64	36	5	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	176	1.09	-	-	-	-	31	75	38	25	-	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Identifiers	37	1.09	-	1	-	-	13	13	2	3	1	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	9	1.01	-	1	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	28	1.11	-	-	-	-	9	9	2	3	1	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Inspectors, dry-cleaning ^{3a/}	16	1.16	-	-	-	-	1	6	3	2	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Markers	156	1.09	-	-	-	5	73	21	14	18	8	9	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	65	1.02	-	-	-	5	48	8	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	91	1.14	-	-	-	-	25	13	14	16	7	8	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning	30	1.52	-	-	-	-	6	2	2	-	3	-	-	4	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	12	1.12	-	-	-	-	6	2	1	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning	99	1.55	-	-	-	-	20	6	6	2	2	3	8	10	3	7	3	9	4	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	21	1.14	-	-	-	-	8	5	2	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	78	1.66	-	-	-	-	12	1	4	2	2	3	8	4	3	7	3	9	4	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, machine, shirts	394	1.11	-	6	12	5	146	50	41	36	30	26	38	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	321	1.12	-	6	12	-	93	50	41	36	30	20	29	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry)	158	1.10	-	-	-	1	81	20	10	10	11	8	8	6	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	54	1.00	-	-	-	-	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	104	1.15	-	-	-	1	27	20	10	10	11	8	8	6	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tumbler operators (laundry) ^{3a/}	16	.97	-	5	3	-	2	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wrappers, bundle	58	1.03	-	-	-	5	16	19	6	4	-	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	40	.98	-	-	-	5	16	14	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen.

³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment; (a) all or predominantly timeworkers, (b) all or predominantly incentive workers.

⁴ All workers were at \$0.70 to \$0.75.

⁵ Workers were distributed as follows: 2 at \$2.50 to \$2.60 and 1 at \$3.80 to \$3.90.

⁶ Workers were distributed as follows: 1 at \$0.65 to \$0.70; 19 at \$0.70 to \$0.75; and 2 at \$0.80 to \$0.85.

Table 42. Occupational Earnings: Dry Cleaners—Baltimore

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen (inside plant workers) in selected occupations in dry-cleaning or dyeing establishments, June 1961)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF--																									
			Under \$0.70	\$0.70 and under .75	\$0.75	\$0.80	\$0.85	\$0.90	\$0.95	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20 and over	
All inside plant workers ² -----	582	\$1.17	12	48	23	36	40	27	7	115	12	39	13	14	20	15	16	8	7	37	19	24	13	3	14	8	12	
Men -----	137	1.53	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	14	2	9	1	7	8	1	6	7	2	29	10	6	6	-	10	5	10	
Women -----	445	1.06	12	48	21	36	38	27	7	101	10	30	12	7	12	14	10	1	5	8	9	18	7	3	4	3	2	
<u>Men</u>																												
Dry cleaners ^{3a/} -----	13	1.43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	2	3	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning ^{3b/} -----	33	1.64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	3	-	1	-	2	7	2	2	2	-	-	2	5	2	
Spotters, general ^{3a/} -----	8	1.59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	
<u>Women</u>																												
Assemblers ^{3a/} -----	20	.96	1	-	-	-	5	-	2	10	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerks, retail receiving ^{3a/} -----	175	.85	11	48	18	15	15	22	1	21	4	15	2	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inspectors, dry-cleaning ^{3a/} -----	7	1.06	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Markers ^{3a/} -----	8	.99	-	-	2	-	-	2	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning ^{3b/} -----	19	1.63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	4	4	2	1	-	-	
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning ^{3b/} -----	65	1.45	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	3	8	5	2	14	6	1	1	2	4	4	3	1	2	3	2	2	
Pressers, machine, shirts ^{3b/} -----	38	1.27	-	-	1	5	8	-	2	2	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	2	4	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wrappers, bundle ^{3a/} -----	14	1.00	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	9	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen.

³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment; (a) all or predominantly timeworkers, (b) all or predominantly incentive workers.

Table 43. Occupational Earnings: Dry Cleaners—Boston

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen (inside plant workers) in selected occupations in dry-cleaning or dyeing establishments, June 1961)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																								
			\$ 0.95 and under 1.00	\$ 1.00	\$ 1.05	\$ 1.10	\$ 1.15	\$ 1.20	\$ 1.25	\$ 1.30	\$ 1.35	\$ 1.40	\$ 1.45	\$ 1.50	\$ 1.60	\$ 1.70	\$ 1.80	\$ 1.90	\$ 2.00	\$ 2.10	\$ 2.20	\$ 2.30	\$ 2.40	\$ 2.50	\$ 2.60	\$ 2.70	\$ 2.70 and over
			3	104	15	75	43	28	103	41	71	21	23	61	33	51	53	29	59	15	14	5	1	2	-	-	13
All inside plant workers ²	863	\$ 1.46	3	104	15	75	43	28	103	41	71	21	23	61	33	51	53	29	59	15	14	5	1	2	-	13	
Men	193	1.89	-	-	1	2	-	-	7	4	4	5	7	13	14	18	36	24	21	9	9	3	1	2	-	13	
Women	670	1.34	3	104	14	73	43	28	96	37	67	16	16	48	19	33	17	5	38	6	5	2	-	-	-	-	
<u>Men</u>																											
Assemblers ³	9	1.60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dry cleaners ³	30	2.01	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	6	4	-	8	2	2	-	-	-	2	-	2
Firemen, stationary boiler ³	6	1.61	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning	60	2.08	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	20	15	5	4	2	2	-	1	-	-	4
Time	45	1.96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	17	13	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	2
Incentive	15	2.44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	2	1	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	6
Spotters, general ³	11	2.22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Washers, machine ³	6	1.68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>Women</u>																											
Assemblers ³	28	1.28	-	-	1	5	5	-	8	2	1	-	2	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerks, retail receiving ³	171	1.16	-	59	4	18	27	12	16	15	10	1	-	6	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finishers, flatwork, machine ³	12	1.11	-	3	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inspectors, dry-cleaning ³	13	1.35	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	4	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Markers ³	36	1.27	-	1	-	13	1	3	4	2	5	-	-	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning ³	51	1.55	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	9	-	2	4	2	4	10	2	-	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning	86	1.64	-	-	-	2	1	-	4	5	14	2	6	11	2	8	8	3	14	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
Time	70	1.63	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	5	13	2	6	11	1	4	6	-	14	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	16	1.72	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	1	4	2	3	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Pressers, machine, shirts	52	1.67	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	-	10	1	-	1	3	9	2	2	14	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	14	1.29	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	38	1.82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	-	1	3	9	2	2	14	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spotters, general ³	6	1.70	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wrappers, bundle ³	20	1.27	-	-	1	6	-	4	2	2	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.
² Nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen.
³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payments, all or predominantly timeworkers.
⁴ Workers were distributed as follows: 2 at \$2.80 to \$2.90; 2 at \$3 to \$3.10; 2 at \$3.20 to \$3.30; and 2 at \$3.70 to \$3.80.
⁵ All workers were at \$2.90 to \$3.

Table 44. Occupational Earnings: Dry Cleaners—Chicago

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen (inside plant workers) in selected occupations in dry-cleaning or dyeing establishments, June 1961)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ²	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																										
			Under \$1.00	\$1.00 and under 1.05	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90	\$2.90 and over
			109	380	236	464	291	300	475	192	403	181	140	296	204	133	124	110	140	195	87	104	82	99	47	61	41	154	
All inside plant workers ²	5,048	\$1.54	109	380	236	464	291	300	475	192	403	181	140	296	204	133	124	110	140	195	87	104	82	99	47	61	41	154	
Men	1,423	2.04	5	43	10	46	29	26	62	11	46	43	24	85	71	58	47	48	93	120	66	69	74	73	39	55	41	139	
Women	3,625	1.34	104	337	226	418	262	274	413	181	357	138	116	211	133	75	77	62	47	75	21	35	8	26	8	6	-	15	
<u>Men</u>																													
Assemblers ³	20	1.28	-	-	3	1	3	2	1	-	-	7	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Dry cleaners ³	121	2.15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	9	-	8	14	4	9	11	12	11	8	-	3	14	-	10	6		
Extractor operators, dry-cleaning ³	10	1.41	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Firemen, stationary boiler ³	9	2.55	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	1	-	-	-		
Identifiers ³	37	1.20	1	9	4	1	-	3	9	-	1	6	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Inspectors, dry-cleaning ³	8	1.34	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	9	2	1	14	10	5	15	12	36	51	30	38	55	42	6	44	20	64	
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning	464	2.41	-	-	-	-	-	3	9	-	2	2	-	14	6	2	11	8	8	-	-	-	8	8	-	-	-		
Time	61	1.75	-	-	-	-	-	3	8	-	2	-	-	4	3	4	12	28	51	30	38	55	34	6	44	20	64		
Incentive	403	2.31	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	16	6	-	-	3	9	-	5		
Spotters, general ³	49	2.31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	4	3	16	6	-	-	-	3	9	-	6		
Spotters, silk ³	75	2.61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	8	-	4	8	-	11	-	-	13	3	1	3		
Spotters, wool ³	125	1.84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	13	28	23	-	12	14	23	8	-	-	-	-	1	-	-		
Washers, machine ³	21	1.41	-	8	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	5	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
<u>Women</u>																													
Assemblers	180	1.21	7	4	15	45	22	11	9	1	48	8	8	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	176	1.21	7	4	15	45	22	9	9	1	48	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, retail receiving	1,283	1.22	15	100	70	249	159	159	276	64	29	48	21	27	44	6	8	8	276	64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	1,177	1.22	15	100	62	173	151	155	274	64	29	40	21	27	44	6	8	8	274	64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Inspectors, dry-cleaning ³	116	1.25	3	11	2	9	5	22	19	14	14	-	8	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Markers ³	61	1.20	-	11	1	18	-	9	2	8	-	2	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning	383	1.81	-	1	1	-	6	2	4	3	46	23	46	34	31	34	30	14	2	33	9	27	-	14	8	3	12		
Time	194	1.56	-	1	1	-	2	2	3	3	40	5	42	30	16	27	8	3	-	-	8	-	-	-	3	-	-		
Incentive	189	2.07	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	-	6	18	4	4	15	7	22	11	2	33	9	19	-	14	8	-	12		
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning	532	1.64	-	-	-	-	-	20	6	36	128	36	10	70	42	19	20	30	36	42	4	8	7	11	-	3	-		
Time	219	1.36	-	-	-	6	-	20	6	28	105	8	4	36	3	-	3	30	36	42	4	8	7	11	-	3	-		
Incentive	313	1.83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	21	28	6	34	39	19	17	30	36	42	4	8	7	11	-	3	-		
Pressers, machine, shirts	224	1.36	-	18	9	20	10	13	19	20	52	7	7	17	9	8	1	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	103	1.19	-	17	9	17	6	13	13	9	17	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	121	1.50	-	1	-	3	4	-	6	11	35	5	7	17	9	8	1	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry) ³	10	1.20	-	1	3	-	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Wrappers, bundle ³	32	1.15	-	9	1	9	-	4	1	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.
² Nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen.
³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment, all or predominantly timeworkers.
⁴ Workers were distributed as follows: 23 at \$2.90 to \$3; 11 at \$3 to \$3.10; 8 at \$3.20 to \$3.30; 3 at \$3.30 to \$3.40; 16 at \$3.40 to \$3.50; and 3 at \$3.60 to \$3.70.
⁵ Workers were distributed as follows: 3 at \$3 to \$3.10 and 3 at \$3.10 to \$3.20.
⁶ Workers were distributed as follows: 6 at \$2.90 to \$3; 3 at \$3.10 to \$3.20; 8 at \$3.30 to \$3.40; 3 at \$3.40 to \$3.50; and 3 at \$4 to \$4.10.

Table 45. Occupational Earnings: Dry Cleaners—Detroit

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen (inside plant workers) in selected occupations in dry-cleaning or dyeing establishments, June 1961)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																										
			Under \$ 1.00	\$ 1.00 and under 1.05	\$ 1.05 to 1.10	\$ 1.10 to 1.15	\$ 1.15 to 1.20	\$ 1.20 to 1.25	\$ 1.25 to 1.30	\$ 1.30 to 1.35	\$ 1.35 to 1.40	\$ 1.40 to 1.45	\$ 1.45 to 1.50	\$ 1.50 to 1.60	\$ 1.60 to 1.70	\$ 1.70 to 1.80	\$ 1.80 to 1.90	\$ 1.90 to 2.00	\$ 2.00 to 2.10	\$ 2.10 to 2.20	\$ 2.20 to 2.30	\$ 2.30 to 2.40	\$ 2.40 to 2.50	\$ 2.50 to 2.60	\$ 2.60 to 2.70	\$ 2.70 to 2.80	\$ 2.80 to 2.90	\$ 2.90 and over	
All inside plant workers ²	1,781	\$ 1.46	309	104	106	116	77	68	83	78	52	60	52	123	108	57	60	77	40	32	35	15	20	26	6	10	15	52	
Men	376	2.00	10	14	7	2	2	2	6	10	6	11	3	26	40	17	25	43	22	21	19	6	11	21	2	2	13	35	
Women	1,405	1.32	³ 299	90	99	114	75	66	77	68	46	49	49	97	68	40	35	34	18	11	16	9	9	5	4	8	2	17	
Men																													
Dry cleaners ^{4a/}	80	2.14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	1	8	3	1	10	14	6	4	3	2	7	-	-	-	8	7	
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning	148	2.30	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	3	13	12	10	19	14	17	7	3	5	7	2	2	5	23	
Time	40	1.85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	6	8	7	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	108	2.47	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	3	4	6	2	12	6	15	7	3	5	7	2	2	2	5	⁵ 23	
Spotters, general ^{4a/}	7	1.99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Spotters, wool ^{4a/}	7	2.29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	
Washers, machine ^{4a/}	12	1.44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women																													
Assemblers ^{4a/}	47	1.22	3	4	7	3	2	3	8	9	2	-	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerks, retail receiving ^{4a/}	583	1.08	⁶ 217	62	43	77	33	29	36	21	16	7	11	17	10	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inspectors, dry-cleaning ^{4a/}	48	1.41	-	-	-	3	5	7	3	6	6	2	8	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Markers ^{4a/}	41	1.11	⁷ 8	3	11	2	7	-	3	-	-	5	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning	108	1.70	-	-	-	3	-	1	2	3	5	8	17	25	19	8	9	7	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	
Time	90	1.63	-	-	-	3	-	1	2	-	3	5	7	17	22	18	8	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	18	2.06	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	3	1	-	2	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning	122	2.03	2	2	-	4	-	-	2	-	8	4	13	9	9	11	2	7	7	9	2	5	5	2	3	2	14		
Time	23	1.74	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	4	4	2	4	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	99	2.10	2	2	-	4	-	2	-	4	4	9	7	5	8	2	4	4	9	2	5	5	2	3	2	9	14		
Pressers, machine, shirts ^{4b/}	155	1.61	-	1	5	3	1	18	3	14	3	6	16	17	13	5	13	18	7	2	1	5	4	-	-	-	-	-	
Spotters, general ^{4a/}	12	1.72	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	3	2	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Washers, machine	15	1.21	-	4	-	1	4	2	1	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wrappers, bundle ^{4a/}	25	1.12	-	-	14	2	7	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen.

³ Workers were distributed as follows: 4 at \$0.65 to \$0.70; 10 at \$0.70 to \$0.75; 64 at \$0.75 to \$0.80; 70 at \$0.80 to \$0.85; 49 at \$0.85 to \$0.90; 67 at \$0.90 to \$0.95; and 35 at \$0.95 to \$1.

⁴ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment; (a) all or predominantly timeworkers, (b) all or predominantly incentive workers.

⁵ Workers were distributed as follows: 2 at \$2.90 to \$3; 2 at \$3 to \$3.10; 2 at \$3.30 to \$3.40; 3 at \$3.40 to \$3.50; 4 at \$3.70 to \$3.80; and 10 at \$4 and over.

⁶ Workers were distributed as follows: 2 at \$0.70 to \$0.75; 38 at \$0.75 to \$0.80; 66 at \$0.80 to \$0.85; 36 at \$0.85 to \$0.90; 45 at \$0.90 to \$0.95; and 30 at \$0.95 to \$1.

⁷ Workers were distributed as follows: 6 at \$0.75 to \$0.80 and 2 at \$0.90 to \$0.95.

⁸ All workers were at \$2.90 to \$3.

⁹ Workers were distributed as follows: 5 at \$2.90 to \$3; 2 at \$3 to \$3.10; 1 at \$3.40 to \$3.50; 3 at \$3.60 to \$3.70; 2 at \$3.70 to \$3.80; and 1 at \$3.80 to \$3.90.

Table 46. Occupational Earnings: Dry Cleaners—Los Angeles—Long Beach

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen (inside plant workers) in selected occupations in dry-cleaning or dyeing establishments, June 1961)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																										
			Under \$ 1.00	\$ 1.00 and under 1.05	\$ 1.05 1.10	\$ 1.10 1.15	\$ 1.15 1.20	\$ 1.20 1.25	\$ 1.25 1.30	\$ 1.30 1.35	\$ 1.35 1.40	\$ 1.40 1.45	\$ 1.45 1.50	\$ 1.50 1.60	\$ 1.60 1.70	\$ 1.70 1.80	\$ 1.80 1.90	\$ 1.90 2.00	\$ 2.00 2.10	\$ 2.10 2.20	\$ 2.20 2.30	\$ 2.30 2.40	\$ 2.40 2.50	\$ 2.50 2.60	\$ 2.60 2.70	\$ 2.70 2.80	\$ 2.80 2.90	\$ 2.90 and over	
All inside plant workers ² -----	1,351	\$1.75	2	55	-	14	10	9	103	48	69	48	33	158	136	111	114	88	107	39	33	55	18	36	8	3	13	41	
Men -----	461	2.08	-	4	-	4	-	1	7	14	1	15	4	24	40	7	28	60	57	22	24	52	13	27	7	-	13	37	
Women -----	890	1.58	2	51	-	10	10	8	96	34	68	33	29	134	96	104	86	28	50	17	9	3	5	9	1	3	-	4	
<u>Men</u>																													
Assemblers ^{3a/} -----	34	1.48	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	9	-	14	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Dry cleaners ^{3a/} -----	62	2.35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	3	5	9	13	-	7	-	3	-	-	-	4	
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning -----	169	2.12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	9	50	36	6	12	32	13	7	1	-	-	-	3	
Time -----	128	2.03	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	9	50	36	6	7	7	7	3	3	-	-	-	-	
Incentive -----	41	2.40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	25	6	4	1	5	-	6	
Spotters, general ^{3a/} -----	44	2.39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	-	9	-	-	-	11	
Spotters, silk ^{3a/} -----	21	2.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	1	-	4	-	-	-	6	
Spotters, wool ^{3a/} -----	12	2.19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Washers, machine ^{3a/} -----	8	1.93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
<u>Women</u>																													
Assemblers ^{3a/} -----	67	1.37	-	-	4	-	-	14	21	5	2	-	10	7	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, retail receiving -----	184	1.37	2	32	2	-	8	24	3	24	15	9	25	16	16	7	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time -----	169	1.35	2	32	2	-	8	24	3	21	12	9	22	16	13	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Inspectors, dry-cleaning ^{3a/} -----	43	1.42	-	-	4	-	-	3	2	12	3	7	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Markers ^{3a/} -----	41	1.54	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	3	4	3	12	-	3	4	-	-	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning -----	170	1.82	-	-	-	-	-	3	8	-	7	18	16	21	45	14	16	7	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
Time -----	138	1.75	-	-	-	-	-	3	8	-	7	18	16	21	45	14	9	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive -----	32	2.13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	7	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning -----	149	1.78	-	8	-	-	-	1	1	4	1	2	12	32	28	14	13	18	6	2	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	4	
Time -----	71	1.65	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	25	18	3	10	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive -----	78	1.89	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	1	2	8	7	10	11	3	18	3	2	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	4	
Pressers, machine, shirts ^{3b/} -----	43	1.85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	4	12	6	1	7	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.² Nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen.³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment; (a) all or predominantly timeworkers, (b) all or predominantly incentive workers.⁴ Workers were distributed as follows: 1 at \$3 to \$3.10; 8 at \$3.10 to \$3.20; and 4 at \$3.50 to \$3.60.⁵ Workers were distributed as follows: 3 at \$3 to \$3.10; 4 at \$3.10 to \$3.20; and 4 at \$3.30 to \$3.40.⁶ All workers were at \$3.10 to \$3.20.

Table 47. Occupational Earnings: Dry Cleaners—New York City

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen (inside plant workers) in selected occupations in dry-cleaning or dyeing establishments, June 1961)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																									
			\$ 1.00 and under	\$ 1.05	\$ 1.10	\$ 1.15	\$ 1.20	\$ 1.25	\$ 1.30	\$ 1.35	\$ 1.40	\$ 1.45	\$ 1.50	\$ 1.60	\$ 1.70	\$ 1.80	\$ 1.90	\$ 2.00	\$ 2.10	\$ 2.20	\$ 2.30	\$ 2.40	\$ 2.50	\$ 2.60	\$ 2.70	\$ 2.80	\$ 2.90	\$ 3.00 and over
All inside plant workers ² -----	2,656	\$1.39	108	455	353	270	196	136	105	96	115	93	210	107	72	98	33	40	20	26	22	22	9	-	12	2	10	46
Men -----	905	1.65	12	97	40	58	18	27	40	50	34	37	86	73	57	72	26	36	17	25	19	19	4	-	12	2	10	34
Women -----	1,751	1.25	96	358	313	212	178	109	65	46	81	56	124	34	15	26	7	4	3	1	3	5	-	-	-	-	12	
<u>Men</u>																												
Assemblers ^{3a/} -----	18	1.50	-	-	-	3	-	2	-	-	4	2	5	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dry cleaners ^{3a/} -----	56	1.78	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	12	2	7	12	-	-	2	2	5	3	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inspectors, dry-cleaning ^{3a/} -----	37	1.36	-	17	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	2	2	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Markers ^{3a/} -----	20	1.40	-	2	3	2	-	-	-	5	-	2	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning -----	153	1.62	-	2	3	10	4	11	9	11	13	1	11	14	15	24	9	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	-
Time -----	138	1.55	-	2	3	10	4	11	9	11	13	1	11	12	15	19	7	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive -----	15	2.25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spotters, general ^{3a/} -----	43	2.06	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	4	-	2	10	4	2	-	5	-	-	-	3	1	-	3	2	-	4.5
Spotters, silk ^{3a/} -----	17	2.95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	2	-	2	5.5
Spotters, wool ^{3a/} -----	20	1.45	-	-	-	-	3	1	2	3	-	5	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washers, machine ^{3a/} -----	21	1.61	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	5	-	4	-	3	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>Women</u>																												
Assemblers ^{3a/} -----	95	1.25	-	14	11	8	17	8	16	8	6	-	5	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerks, retail receiving ^{3a/} -----	709	1.12	75	230	171	104	52	51	15	6	1	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finishers, flatwork, machine ^{3a/} -----	38	1.11	-	22	8	6	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Identifiers ^{3a/} -----	10	1.15	-	2	2	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inspectors, dry-cleaning ^{3a/} -----	20	1.43	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Markers ^{3a/} -----	30	1.31	-	6	8	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning ^{3a/} -----	235	1.39	-	3	30	16	49	9	11	6	11	29	41	15	4	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning ^{3a/} -----	292	1.40	-	24	35	33	19	30	12	13	58	12	29	-	-	10	-	2	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	3
Pressers, machine, shirts ^{3b/} -----	108	1.34	-	9	15	18	12	7	4	2	4	2	25	2	-	2	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spotters, general ^{3a/} -----	9	1.57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wrappers, bundle ^{3a/} -----	57	1.13	4	25	12	9	-	2	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen.

³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment; (a) all or predominantly timeworkers, (b) all or predominantly incentive workers.

⁴ All workers were at \$3.20 to \$3.30.

⁵ All workers were at \$4.30 to \$4.40.

Table 48. Occupational Earnings: Dry Cleaners—Newark and Jersey City

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen (inside plant workers) in selected occupations in dry-cleaning or dyeing establishments, June 1961)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																										
			Under \$0.95	\$0.95 and under 1.00	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.60	1.70	1.80	1.90	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.40	2.50	2.60	2.70	2.80	2.80 and over
All inside plant workers ²	993	\$1.35	22	88	106	89	69	59	53	64	46	34	52	26	68	50	53	29	22	11	9	7	8	1	10	1	7	9	
Men	237	1.71	3	1	6	8	7	7	2	7	15	4	9	10	36	17	25	16	11	10	7	6	6	1	8	1	7	8	
Women	756	1.24	19	87	100	81	62	52	51	57	31	30	43	16	32	33	28	13	11	1	2	1	2	-	2	1	-	1	
<u>Men</u>																													
Dry cleaners ³	22	1.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	9	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Markers ³	7	1.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning	34	1.80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	4	1	14	5	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Incentive	15	1.87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	2	3	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Spotters, silk ³	16	2.64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	4	6	3	
Spotters, wool ³	8	1.64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
<u>Women</u>																													
Assemblers ³	45	1.21	-	2	6	7	5	5	2	8	2	2	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, retail receiving ³	271	1.05	13	76	69	54	14	9	14	9	1	2	5	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finishers, flatwork, machine ³	18	1.08	-	1	5	5	3	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Inspectors, dry-cleaning ³	6	1.18	1	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Markers ³	17	1.15	-	2	2	3	4	2	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning ³	34	1.52	-	-	-	2	-	-	3	2	2	3	5	1	5	6	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning	200	1.45	1	1	-	1	16	20	8	23	22	13	18	7	12	16	19	10	4	1	2	1	2	-	2	1	-	-	
Time	103	1.37	-	-	-	-	12	15	6	7	11	4	16	5	5	6	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	97	1.53	1	1	-	1	4	5	2	16	11	9	2	2	7	3	14	6	4	1	2	1	2	-	2	1	-	-	
Pressers, machine, shirts	76	1.33	3	4	6	4	5	8	5	6	1	7	4	4	7	-	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	12	1.23	-	-	-	2	2	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	64	1.34	3	4	6	2	3	5	5	4	1	7	4	4	4	-	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wrappers, bundle ³	7	1.14	-	-	-	1	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.
² Nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen.
³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment, all or predominantly timeworkers.
⁴ All workers were at \$3 to \$3.10.

Table 49. Occupational Earnings: Dry Cleaners—Philadelphia

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen (inside plant workers) in selected occupations in dry-cleaning or dyeing establishments, June 1961)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																									
			Under \$1.00	\$1.00 and under 1.05	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90 and over
			1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.60	1.70	1.80	1.90	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.40	2.50	2.60	2.70	2.80	2.90	over
All inside plant workers ²	1,420	\$1.50	124	60	108	61	122	82	55	48	45	92	35	108	100	67	56	29	69	31	33	12	29	10	7	-	16	21
Men	451	1.85	6	4	4	8	12	12	10	9	20	13	9	38	58	48	34	15	30	16	25	7	27	9	6	-	13	18
Women	969	1.33	118	56	104	53	110	70	45	39	25	79	26	70	42	19	22	14	39	15	8	5	2	1	1	-	3	3
<u>Men</u>																												
Assemblers ^{4a/}	10	1.32	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dry cleaners ^{4a/}	66	1.77	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	15	10	12	6	1	4	-	6	-	3	-	-	-	1	-
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning	121	1.99	-	-	-	2	2	2	5	2	3	6	9	7	10	18	3	6	3	2	2	6	9	2	6	-	6	7
Incentive	116	2.00	-	-	-	2	2	5	2	5	2	3	6	8	3	10	18	3	6	3	2	6	9	2	6	-	6	7
Spotters, general ^{4a/}	11	2.23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	3	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
Spotters, silk ^{4a/}	15	2.53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	3	-	7	-	-	-	3	5
Spotters, wool ^{4a/}	47	1.74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	3	3	11	13	3	4	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Washers, machine ^{4a/}	9	1.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>Women</u>																												
Assemblers ^{4a/}	47	1.31	-	-	6	2	-	15	3	4	1	7	3	4	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerks, retail receiving ^{4a/}	345	1.12	68	49	72	26	51	7	11	5	-	53	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inspectors, dry-cleaning ^{4a/}	21	1.41	-	-	-	1	7	2	-	2	-	-	5	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Markers ^{4a/}	24	1.24	-	-	2	4	7	3	1	1	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning ^{4b/}	48	1.43	3	3	-	3	9	-	-	10	-	6	3	3	3	4	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning	214	1.67	6	-	5	1	5	25	6	7	12	8	-	31	18	10	13	5	29	15	7	5	2	1	1	-	-	2
Time	9	1.46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	205	1.68	6	-	5	1	5	25	6	7	6	8	-	31	15	10	13	5	29	15	7	5	2	1	1	-	-	2
Pressers, machine, shirts ^{4b/}	87	1.50	-	-	1	-	6	6	5	3	3	4	9	24	14	6	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spotters, silk ^{4a/}	10	2.21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen.

³ Workers were distributed as follows: 17 at \$0.80 to \$0.85; 5 at \$0.85 to \$0.90; 32 at \$0.90 to \$0.95; and 64 at \$0.95 to \$1.

⁴ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment; (a) all or predominantly timeworkers, (b) all or predominantly incentive workers.

⁵ Workers were distributed as follows: 1 at \$3.10 to \$3.20; and 1 at \$3.20 to \$3.30.

⁶ Workers were distributed as follows: 8 at \$0.80 to \$0.85; 5 at \$0.85 to \$0.90; 3 at \$0.90 to \$0.95; and 52 at \$0.95 to \$1.

Table 50. Occupational Earnings: Dry Cleaners—San Francisco—Oakland

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen (inside plant workers) in selected occupations in dry-cleaning or dyeing establishments, June 1961)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																								
			Under \$	\$ 1.40 and under	\$ 1.50	\$ 1.60	\$ 1.70	\$ 1.80	\$ 1.90	\$ 2.00	\$ 2.10	\$ 2.20	\$ 2.30	\$ 2.40	\$ 2.50	\$ 2.60	\$ 2.70	\$ 2.80	\$ 2.90	\$ 3.00	\$ 3.10	\$ 3.20	\$ 3.30	\$ 3.40	\$ 3.50		
			1.40	1.50	1.60	1.70	1.80	1.90	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.40	2.50	2.60	2.70	2.80	2.90	3.00	3.10	3.20	3.30	3.40	3.50	over		
All inside plant workers ² -----	439	\$2.13	5	5	79	33	3	1	16	102	7	3	15	102	37	7	3	2	-	6	2	4	2	-	5		
Men -----	119	2.43	3	4	-	-	1	1	-	5	-	-	11	45	34	7	1	-	-	2	2	-	1	-	2		
Women -----	320	2.01	2	1	79	33	2	-	16	97	7	3	4	57	3	-	2	2	-	4	-	4	1	-	3		
<u>Men</u>																											
Dry cleaners ³ -----	25	2.49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning ³ -----	31	2.47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Spotters, general ³ -----	14	2.52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Spotters, silk ³ -----	8	2.49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
<u>Women</u>																											
Assemblers ³ -----	34	1.81	-	-	13	4	2	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Clerks, retail receiving ³ -----	68	1.79	2	1	29	-	-	-	16	17	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Markers ³ -----	20	2.01	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	14	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning -----	84	2.45	-	-	12	-	-	-	1	-	1	4	50	1	-	2	1	-	4	-	4	1	-	3	3		
Time -----	61	2.26	-	-	12	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive -----	23	2.96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	2	1	-	2	1	-	4	-	4	1	-	3		

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.² Nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen.³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment, all or predominantly timeworkers.

Table 51. Occupational Earnings: Dry Cleaners—Washington, D.C.

(Number and average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen (inside plant workers) in selected occupations in dry-cleaning or dyeing establishments, June 1961)

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ¹	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																								
			\$ 0.85 and under .90	\$ 0.90 .95	\$ 0.95 1.00	\$ 1.00 1.05	\$ 1.05 1.10	\$ 1.10 1.15	\$ 1.15 1.20	\$ 1.20 1.25	\$ 1.25 1.30	\$ 1.30 1.35	\$ 1.35 1.40	\$ 1.40 1.45	\$ 1.45 1.50	\$ 1.50 1.60	\$ 1.60 1.70	\$ 1.70 1.80	\$ 1.80 1.90	\$ 1.90 2.00	\$ 2.00 2.10	\$ 2.10 2.20	\$ 2.20 2.30	\$ 2.30 2.40	\$ 2.40 2.50	\$ 2.50 and over	
All inside plant workers ²	1,539	\$1.23	6	27	16	375	140	241	80	104	139	36	71	58	47	51	35	29	17	10	36	2	6	3	-	10	
Men	334	1.54	-	3	-	10	9	28	3	23	10	13	30	20	36	32	28	19	12	8	34	1	3	3	-	9	
Women	1,205	1.15	6	24	16	365	131	213	77	81	129	23	41	38	11	19	7	10	5	2	2	1	3	-	-	1	
<u>Men</u>																											
Dry cleaners ³	44	1.52	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	-	1	8	4	10	-	4	3	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning	102	1.65	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	5	1	3	10	4	25	12	9	6	3	5	7	1	3	3	-	4	
Incentive	69	1.74	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	5	1	3	4	1	4	12	9	3	3	5	7	1	3	3	-	4	
Spotters, general ³	29	1.76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	6	4	-	7	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	
Spotters, wool ³	6	1.25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
<u>Women</u>																											
Assemblers ³	69	1.09	-	6	3	22	12	11	-	-	9	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, retail receiving ³	395	1.09	6	15	13	115	88	44	36	61	10	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finishers, flatwork, machine ³	38	1.00	-	-	-	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Inspectors, dry-cleaning ³	52	1.09	-	-	-	13	6	26	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Markers ³	68	1.11	-	3	-	27	7	17	-	-	8	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, hand, dry-cleaning	73	1.23	-	-	-	20	-	10	7	-	15	5	3	4	-	5	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	28	1.27	-	-	-	4	-	3	-	-	9	2	3	4	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	45	1.20	-	-	-	16	-	7	7	-	6	3	-	-	-	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, dry-cleaning	116	1.36	-	-	-	18	3	21	11	-	2	1	12	12	7	9	4	5	3	2	2	1	3	-	-	-	
Incentive	104	1.35	-	-	-	18	3	21	11	-	2	1	9	6	4	9	4	5	3	2	2	1	3	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, shirts	144	1.20	-	-	-	22	-	34	4	8	10	6	6	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	48	1.20	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	96	1.20	-	-	-	22	-	16	4	8	30	6	6	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine, wearing apparel (laundry) ³	32	1.05	-	-	-	22	-	6	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wrappers, bundle ³	37	1.07	-	-	-	19	7	4	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.
² Nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen.
³ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment, all or predominantly timeworkers.

Table 52. Scheduled Weekly Hours: All Establishments

(Percent of nonsupervisory plant workers, excluding routemen (inside plant workers) in power laundry and cleaning services establishments, by scheduled weekly hours,¹ 27 areas, June 1961)

Weekly hours ¹	Northeast						South							
	Boston	Buffalo	New York City	Newark and Jersey City	Philadelphia	Pittsburgh	Atlanta	Baltimore	Dallas	Houston	Memphis	Miami	New Orleans	Washington
All inside plant workers	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Under 35	3	9	-	-	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35	3	-	-	1	2	-	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Over 35 and under 40	6	-	-	4	11	14	4	4	-	-	-	3	2	-
40	62	91	99	88	80	60	38	68	29	40	8	9	82	74
Over 40 and under 42	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
42	5	-	-	2	-	-	12	-	4	-	17	-	-	-
Over 42 and under 44	5	-	-	-	-	-	6	1	3	11	-	7	-	-
44 or 44½	5	-	1	-	2	21	-	1	12	2	17	12	4	15
45	9	-	(²)	1	-	-	21	18	38	34	30	17	11	8
46, 46½, or 47	1	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	-	-	-
48	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	2	10	3	-	39	-	3
Over 48	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	4	9	-	13	-	-
	North Central							West						
	Chicago	Cincinnati	Cleveland	Detroit	Indianapolis	Kansas City	Milwaukee	Minneapolis-St. Paul	St. Louis	Denver	Los Angeles-Long Beach	Portland	San Francisco-Oakland	
All inside-plant workers	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Under 35	4	-	2	3	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
35	3	-	3	3	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Over 35 and under 40	5	3	8	2	6	5	5	-	4	-	8	-	1	
40	75	85	61	83	46	34	47	100	78	82	80	100	99	
Over 40 and under 42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
42	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Over 42 and under 44	-	4	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
44 or 44½	11	8	22	3	18	5	27	-	14	18	5	-	-	
45	-	-	4	1	19	44	13	-	4	-	-	-	-	
46, 46½, or 47	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
48	2	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	
Over 48	-	-	-	-	-	5	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	

¹ Data relate to the predominant day-shift work schedule of full-time inside plant workers in each establishment.² Less than 0.5 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal 100.

Appendix A: Scope and Method of Survey

Scope of Survey

The survey included establishments primarily engaged in (1) operating mechanical laundries with steam or other power; (2) supplying laundered linens, work clothing, or uniforms on a contract basis; (3) dry cleaning or dyeing apparel and household fabrics other than rugs; and (4) rug cleaning or rug cleaning and repairing (Industries 7211, 7213, 7216, and 7217, respectively, as defined in the 1957 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification Manual, prepared by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget).

The establishments studied were selected from those employing 20 or more workers at the time of reference of the data used in compiling the universe lists.

The number of establishments and workers actually studied by the Bureau, as well as the number estimated to be in the industry during the payroll period studied, are shown in the following table:

Estimated number of establishments and workers within scope of survey and number studied, power laundry and cleaning services, June 1961

Area ¹	Total industries ²			Power laundries and dry cleaners		Linen suppliers and rug cleaners		Sample—total industries	
	Number of establishments	Total employment ³	Plant employment, excluding routemen	Number of establishments	Total employment ³	Number of establishments	Total employment ³	Number of establishments	Total employment ³
Northeast:									
Boston	112	6,326	4,549	92	5,102	20	1,224	60	3,980
Buffalo	25	1,972	1,461	15	1,028	10	944	12	1,366
New York City	231	18,764	14,193	162	13,366	69	5,398	70	9,652
Newark and Jersey City	94	7,097	5,327	79	5,572	15	1,525	41	4,506
Philadelphia	119	8,077	5,995	99	6,750	20	1,327	58	5,369
Pittsburgh	70	4,257	3,366	60	3,374	10	883	34	2,872
South:									
Atlanta	61	3,650	2,939	52	2,758	9	892	29	2,319
Baltimore	62	4,130	3,176	52	3,340	10	790	31	2,965
Dallas	45	3,087	2,483	33	2,001	12	1,086	21	1,966
Houston	80	3,723	2,944	66	2,539	14	1,184	36	2,163
Memphis	21	2,037	1,506	20	1,976	1	61	10	1,297
Miami	40	2,971	2,333	33	1,878	7	1,093	21	2,183
New Orleans	29	1,636	1,279	22	1,166	7	470	15	1,240
Washington D. C.	76	5,901	4,839	63	4,877	13	1,024	33	3,787
North Central:									
Chicago	240	18,136	12,850	207	14,846	33	3,290	74	9,029
Cincinnati	36	2,673	1,908	26	1,693	10	980	19	2,004
Cleveland	60	4,160	3,097	50	2,303	10	1,857	29	2,928
Detroit	110	6,715	5,177	87	3,720	23	2,995	56	4,719
Indianapolis	36	2,802	2,079	30	1,828	6	974	23	2,273
Kansas City	41	2,553	1,942	28	1,671	13	882	24	1,930
Milwaukee	40	3,161	2,379	34	2,729	6	432	17	2,211
Minneapolis—St. Paul	44	3,289	2,460	35	2,378	9	911	22	2,152
St. Louis	73	4,296	3,215	60	2,929	13	1,367	31	2,873
West:									
Denver	33	2,580	1,949	26	1,879	7	701	16	1,605
Los Angeles—Long Beach	194	10,072	7,597	132	5,599	62	4,473	61	4,550
Portland	27	1,497	1,098	21	888	6	609	16	1,176
San Francisco—Oakland	77	4,337	3,363	61	3,161	16	1,176	39	2,688

¹ Standard Metropolitan Statistical areas as defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget, except Chicago (Cook County); Newark and Jersey City (Essex, Hudson, Morris, and Union Counties); New York City (the 5 boroughs); Philadelphia and Delaware Counties, Pa., and Camden County, N.J.).

² Includes only establishments with 20 or more workers at the time of reference of the universe data.

³ Includes executive, professional, office clerical, and other workers excluded from the separate plant employment category.

Method of Study

Data were obtained by personal visits of Bureau field economists. The survey was conducted on a sample basis. To obtain appropriate accuracy at minimum cost, a greater proportion of large than of small establishments was studied. In combining the data, however, all establishments were given their appropriate weight. All estimates in this report are presented, therefore, as relating to all establishments in the four industries in the areas, excluding only those below the minimum size at the time of reference of the universe data.

Establishment Definition

An establishment, for the purposes of this study, is defined as a single physical location where business is transacted with the exception that separate stores or pickup stations operated by an establishment are included as part of that establishment. An establishment is not necessarily identical with a business concern or company which may consist of one or more establishments. Thus, if a company operated three laundries within the same area, each was considered as a separate establishment.

Employment

The estimates of the number of workers within the scope of the study are intended as a general guide to the size and composition of the labor force included in the survey. The advance planning necessary to make a wage survey compels the use of lists of establishments assembled considerably in advance of the payroll period studied.

Inside Plant Workers

The term "inside plant workers," as used in this report, includes working foremen and all nonsupervisory workers engaged in nonoffice functions, except routemen (driver-salesmen). Included are workers engaged in such operations as dry cleaning, washing, pressing, etc., and workers at separate stores or pickup stations.

Occupations Selected for Study

Occupational classification was based on a uniform set of job descriptions designed to take account of interestablishment and interarea variations in duties within the same job. (See appendix B for these descriptions.) The occupations were chosen for their numerical importance, their usefulness in collective bargaining, or their representativeness of the entire job scale in the industry. Working supervisors, apprentices, learners, beginners, trainees, handicapped workers, part-time or temporary workers, and probationary workers were not reported in the data for selected occupations but were included in the data for all inside plant workers.

Wage Data

The wage information relates to average straight-time hourly earnings, excluding premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts. Incentive payments, such as those resulting from piecework or production bonus systems and cost-of-living bonuses, were included as part of the worker's regular pay; but nonproduction bonus payments, such as Christmas or yearend bonuses, were excluded. The hourly earnings of salaried workers were obtained by dividing their straight-time salary by normal rather than actual hours.⁵

Weekly Hours

Data refer to the predominant work schedule for inside plant workers employed on the day shift, regardless of sex.

⁵ Average hourly rates or earnings for each occupation or other group of workers, such as men, women, or inside plant workers, were obtained by weighting each rate (or hourly earning) by the number of workers receiving the rate.

Appendix B: Occupational Descriptions

The primary purpose of preparing job descriptions for the Bureau's wage surveys is to assist its field staff in classifying into appropriate occupations workers who are employed under a variety of payroll titles and different work arrangements from establishment to establishment and from area to area. This is essential in order to permit the grouping of occupational wage rates representing comparable job content. Because of this emphasis on interestablishment and interarea comparability of occupational content, the Bureau's job descriptions may differ significantly from those in use in individual establishments or those prepared for other purposes. In applying these job descriptions, the Bureau's field economists are instructed to exclude working supervisors, apprentices, learners, beginners, trainees, handicapped, part-time, temporary, and probationary workers.

ASSEMBLER

(Matcher, sorter, assorter, distributor)

Sorts or assembles the various dry-cleaned or laundered garments and other items of each customer's order; and matching the articles according to description and identifying number as shown by plant records. (See inspector.)

CLERK, RETAIL RECEIVING

Receives work from routemen or from customers over the counter in the receiving office or store of a dry-cleaning or laundry establishment. Work involves most of the following: Maintaining a record of articles or bundles received; returning completed work to customers who call for it; collecting payment and maintaining simple records of money received; and in establishments where dry cleaning is done, fastening an identifying marker to each article, examining an article for defects such as holes, stains, or tears, and making a record of the identification symbol assigned to each article with a brief description of the article and of any defects noted. Store managers are excluded.

DRY CLEANER

Operates a dry-cleaning machine to clean garments, drapes, and other articles. Work involves most of the following: Knowledge of cleaning processes, fabrics, and colors; placing sorted articles in drum of cleaning machines; operating valves to admit cleaning fluids into drum of machine; starting drum rotating, allowing it to rotate until articles are cleaned and removing articles from machine; and draining and filtering cleaning fluid. May, in addition, operate an extractor, tumbling machine, or place articles in a cabinet dryer.

EXTRACTOR OPERATOR

Removes surplus moisture from materials (such as wet cloth, clothing, knit goods, and yarn) by operating a centrifugal extractor. Work involves most of the following: Loading material into perforated drum of machine by hand or hoist; closing lid and starting machine, allowing it to run a predetermined time or until fluid stops flowing from drain; removing partly dried materials; and hand trucking materials within the department. May assist the washer in loading, operating, or unloading the washing machine.

FINISHER, FLATWORK, MACHINE

Performs flatwork finishing operations by machine. Work involves one or more of the following: Shaking out the creases in semidry washing to prepare it for the flatwork ironing machine; feeding clean, damp flatwork pieces into the flatwork ironing machine by placing the articles on the feeder rollers; and catching or receiving articles as they emerge from the machine and partially folding them.

FIREMAN, STATIONARY BOILER

Fires stationary boilers used in a factory, power plant, or other establishment to furnish heat, to generate power, or to supply steam for industrial processes. Feeds fuel to fire by hand or operates a mechanical stoker, gas or oil burner; checks water and safety valves. May clean oil, or assist in repairing boiler room equipment.

IDENTIFIER (OTHER THAN MARKER)

(Classifier)

Sorts bundles of soiled laundry, placing the articles into various net bags and attaching customer identification tags or tickets onto the bags. May weight, list, or count some or all articles contained in each bundle. Workers who mark or otherwise identify each piece in a bundle, and assemblers who do not handle soiled clothing preparatory to washing, are excluded. (See marker.)

INSPECTOR, DRY-CLEANING

Examines garments and other articles during or after the cleaning, dyeing, and pressing operations. Work involves the following: Inspecting articles to insure that they have been properly processed and are without defects such as spots, stains, and tears; and returning imperfect garments for correction of details. May perform other duties such as wrapping, routing, and assembling garments after inspection. (See assembler.)

MARKER

Marks or affixes by hand or mechanical means, customer identifying symbols on each item of soiled garments, linens, or other articles. May weigh, list, or count articles contained in each bundle, sort contents of each bundle into groups according to treatment to be received, or note and record any damaged or stained condition of articles. Workers who do sorting, examining, or listing without marking the various articles are excluded. Breakers who also mark are included. (See identifiers.)

PRESSER, HAND, DRY-CLEANING

Presses with a hand iron, dry-cleaned or wet-cleaned garments, usually dresses and other articles that cannot be satisfactorily or completely finished on a steam pressing machine, or pleats garments by hand.

PRESSER, MACHINE, DRY-CLEANING

Smooths the surfaces of garments, slip covers, drapes, and other shaped-fabric articles with a pressing machine to shape the articles, remove wrinkles, and to flatten seams. May operate two presses, loading one while the other is closed.

PRESSER, MACHINE, SHIRTS

Operates or tends the operation of one or more of the several types of machines that press shirts. Performs such shirt pressing operations as body pressing, bosom pressing, collar and cuff pressing, and/or sleeve pressing.

PRESSER, MACHINE, WEARING APPAREL (LAUNDRY)

Operates machine to press family wearing apparel (T-shirts, socks, shorts, etc.) or uniforms and coats from linen supply and commercial accounts. May fold and stack finished work or hang garments on rack. Shirt pressers are not to be included in this occupation. (See presser, machine, shirts.)

SPOTTER, GENERAL

Does general spotting on garments of all kinds. Work involves the following: Identifies and removes spots and stains from garments by patting, rubbing, brushing or sponging them with appropriate chemical solutions until the stain disappears. May prepare the chemical solutions. The correct solution and technique to use depend on the nature of the fabric, dye, and stain.

SPOTTER, SILK

Removes spots and stains from white garments, silk, fancy print dresses, delicate fabrics, and similar articles. Determines the most effective method of removing the spots by applying suitable chemicals.

SPOTTER, WOOL

(Rough spotter; dark spotter)

Removes spots and stains from dark garments, usually wool. Determines the most effective method of removing the spots by applying suitable chemicals. Skill requirements are lower because of the fabrics and color of the garments worked on.

TUMBLER OPERATOR (LAUNDRY)

Operates one or more tumbling machines to dry articles that are not to be pressed, such as bath mats, bath towels and similar items. Also folds and stacks individual bundles, maintaining the identity of each customer's bundle. May operate drying cabinets for woolsens.

WASHER, MACHINE

(Washman)

Operates one or more washing machines to wash household linens, garments, curtains, drapes and other articles. Work involves the following: Manipulating valves, switches, and levers to start and stop the machine and to control the amount and temperature of water for the sudsing and rinsing of each batch; mixing and adding soap, bluing and bleaching solutions; and loading and unloading the washing machine, if not done by loaders or unloaders (pullers). May make minor repairs to washing machine.

WRAPPER, BUNDLE

Wraps packages or finished products, or packs articles, goods, or materials and secures the package or box with twine, ribbon, gummed tape, or paste. May segregate articles according to size or type, or according to customer's order and inspect articles for defects before wrapping.

INDUSTRY WAGE STUDIES

The following reports cover part of the Bureau's program of industry wage surveys. These reports cover the period 1950 to date and may be obtained free upon request as long as a supply is available. However, those for which a price is shown are available only from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington 25, D. C., or any of its regional sales offices.

I. Occupational Wage Studies

Manufacturing

Apparel

- Men's Dress Shirts and Nightwear, 1950 - Series 2, No. 80
- Men's and Boys' Dress Shirts and Nightwear, 1954 - BLS Report No. 74
- * Men's and Boys' Shirts (Except Work Shirts) and Nightwear, 1956 - BLS Report No. 116
- Men's and Boys' Shirts (Except Work Shirts) and Nightwear, 1961 - BLS Bull. No. 1323 (40 cents)
- Men's and Boys' Suits and Coats, 1958 - BLS Report No. 140
- Women's and Misses' Coats and Suits, 1957 - BLS Report No. 122
- Women's and Misses' Dresses, 1960 - BLS Report No. 193
- Work Clothing, 1953 - BLS Report No. 51
- Work Clothing, 1961 - BLS Bull. 1321 (35 cents)
- * Work Shirts, 1955 and 1956 - BLS Report No. 115
- * Work Shirts, 1957 - BLS Report No. 124

Chemicals and Petroleum

- Fertilizer, 1949-50 - Series 2, No. 77
- * Fertilizer Manufacturing, 1955 and 1956 - BLS Report No. 111
- * Fertilizer Manufacturing, 1957 - BLS Report No. 132
- Industrial Chemicals, 1951 - Series 2, No. 87
- Industrial Chemicals, 1955 - BLS Report No. 103
- Paints and Varnishes, 1961 - BLS Bull. 1318 (30 cents)
- Petroleum Production and Refining, 1951 - Series 2, No. 83
- Petroleum Refining, 1959 - BLS Report No. 158
- Synthetic Fibers, 1958 - BLS Report No. 143

Food

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- * Canning and Freezing, 1957 - BLS Report No. 136
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- * Raw Sugar, 1957 - BLS Report No. 136

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- * Southern Sawmills, 1957 - BLS Report No. 130
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- West Coast Sawmilling, 1959 - BLS Report No. 156
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- * Wooden Containers, 1955 and 1956 - BLS Report No. 115
- * Wooden Containers, 1957 - BLS Report No. 126

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Drug Stores and Proprietary Stores - BLS Bull. No. 1220-7 (15 cents)
Summary Report - BLS Bull. No. 1220 (55 cents)

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