Directory of
National and International Labor Unions
in the United States, 1961

Listing of National and
International Unions
State Labor Organizations
Developments Since 1959
Structure and Membership
Additions, corrections, and deletions to the——

DIRECTORY OF NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL LABOR UNIONS IN THE UNITED STATES, 1961
(BLS Bulletin No. 1320)

March 1963

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
W. WILLARD WIRTZ, SECRETARY
BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS
Ewan Clague, Commissioner
UNION DIRECTORY CHANGES

Listed below are additions, corrections, and deletions to the Directory of National and International Labor Unions, 1961 (BLS Bulletin No. 1320) which was issued early in 1962. This listing includes all the changes covered in listings 1 through 3 issued previously, and changes which have come to the Bureau's attention as of March 1, 1963.

Since a new Directory of National and International Labor Unions will be issued in late 1963, no additional listings of changes will be issued for BLS Bulletin 1320.

Page

1 Executive Council
   Herman D. Kenin, President, American Federation of Musicians, replaces William C. Doherty (resigned)

2 AFL-CIO Staff
   Research: Nathaniel Goldfinger replaces Stanley H. Ruttenberg (resigned)

3 Department of Organization
   Change of address: Region 5
      2121 Commonwealth Avenue
      Charlotte 5, North Carolina

5 Building and Construction Trades Department
   Publication: Add: Construction Craftsmen (monthly)
   Delete: Building and Construction Trades Bulletin (monthly)

7 Industrial Union Department
   Add: Industrial Workers of America; International Union, Allied (AFL-CIO)

8 Maritime Trades Department
   Add: Chemical Workers Union, International (AFL-CIO)
      Potters; International Brotherhood of Operative (AFL-CIO)

9 Metal Trades Department
   President: B. A. Gritta
   Secretary-treasurer: Clayton W. Bilderback
Government Employees Council
Operations director: John A. McCart replaces James K. Langan (retired)

AFL-CIO Councils and Organizing Committees
Add: Agricultural Workers Organizing Committee
Norman Smith, Director
805 East Weber Street
Stockton, California

Railway Labor Executives' Association
Executive secretary-treasurer: Donald S. Beattie replaces A. E. Lyon

Air Line Pilots Association; International (AFL-CIO)
President: Charles H. Ruby replaces Clarence N. Sayen
Secretary: S. Gondek replaces Paul G. Atkins
Treasurer: S. J. Devine replaces Don J. Smith

Automobile, Aircraft and Agricultural Implement Workers of America; International Union, United (AFL-CIO)
Change of name: Delete: Aircraft
Add: Aerospace

Boilermakers, Iron Shipbuilders, Blacksmiths, Forgers and Helpers; International Brotherhood of (AFL-CIO)
Publication: Delete: Boilermakers—Blacksmiths Journal (monthly)
Add: 1. Boilermakers—Blacksmiths Reporter (monthly)
2. Boilermakers—Blacksmiths Record (monthly)

Editor: (President)

Bookbinders; International Brotherhood of (AFL-CIO)
President: John Connolly replaces Joseph Denny (retired)

Broom and Whisk Makers' Union of America; International (AFL-CIO)
Change of address: 10 Taos Road

Communications Workers of America (AFL-CIO)
Organizing activities: James Massey (Vice president)
Education director: Raymond Hackney
Editor: Lee White replaces A. B. Herrington
Electrical, Radio and Machine Workers; International Union of (AFL-CIO)
Secretary-treasurer: George Collins (acting) replaces Al Hartnett (suspended)

Electrical, Radio and Machine Workers of America, United (Ind.)
Secretary-treasurer: James J. Matles
Organizing activities: Robert C. Kirkwood

Engineers; American Federation of Technical (AFL-CIO)
Secretary-treasurer: Albert Ross replaces Edward J. Coughlin (deceased)

Engineers; International Union of Operating (AFL-CIO)
President: Hunter P. Wharton replaces Joseph J. Delaney (deceased)
Secretary-treasurer: Frank P. Converse
Organizing activities: (Research and education director)

Federal Employees; National Federation of (Ind.)
Change of address: 1737 H Street, NW.
  Washington 6, D. C.
  Phone: 298-6315

Furniture Workers of America; United (AFL-CIO)
Research director: Paul DuBrul replaces L. Nierenberg

Garment Workers of America; United (AFL-CIO)
Secretary-treasurer: Miss Catherine Peters replaces Miss E. M. Hogan (retired)

Glass and Ceramic Workers of North America; United (AFL-CIO)
Legal: Samuel L. Rothbard (General counsel)

Glove Workers' Union of America; International (AFL-CIO)
Delete: Union merged with Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America in December 1961

Hotel and Restaurant Employees and Bartenders International Union (AFL-CIO)
Change of address: 6 East Fourth Street
  Cincinnati 2, Ohio

Government Employees; American Federation of (AFL-CIO)
President: John F. Griner replaces James A. Campbell (retired)
21 Insurance Agents; International Union of Life (Ind.)
   President: Jerry Koehler replaces William P. Harper

Insurance Workers International Union (AFL-CIO)
   Change of telephone number: 783-1127

Laundry and Dry Cleaning International Union (AFL-CIO)
   President: Russel R. Crowell replaces Winfield S. Chasmar

Laundry, Dry Cleaning and Dye House Workers International Union (Ind.)
   Union affiliated with the International Brotherhood of Teamsters (Ind.) in March 1962

22 Letter Carriers of the United States of America; National Association of (AFL-CIO)
   President: Jerome J. Keating replaces William C. Doherty (retired)
   Secretary-treasurer: J. Stanley Lewis

Letter Carriers' Association; National Rural (Ind.)
   President: Max H. Jordan replaces T. M. Martin
   Treasurer: W. M. Thomas replaces Ernest E. Donaldson

Locomotive Engineers; Brotherhood of (Ind.)
   Secretary-treasurer: John F. Sytsma replaces H. F. Hempy (retired)
   Research and education director: Delete: Donald S. Beattie
   Convention: Every 4 years

Locomotive Firemen and Enginemen; Brotherhood of (AFL-CIO)
   Secretary-treasurer: R. R. Bryant replaces Ray Scott

23 Maritime Union of America; National (AFL-CIO)
   Secretary-treasurer: David J. Ramos replaces Steve Federoff

24 Mine Workers of America; United (Ind.)
   President: W. A. Boyle (acting) replaces Thomas Kennedy (deceased)

Oil, Chemical and Atomic Workers International Union (AFL-CIO)
   Secretary-treasurer: Al Grospiron replaces T. M. McCormick (deceased)
25  Packinghouse, Food and Allied Workers; United (AFL-CIO)  
Research director: John L. Fryer

Petroleum Workers, Inc.; International Union of (Ind.)  
Delete: Union affiliated with the Seafarers’  
International Union of North America (AFL-CIO)

Photo-Engravers’ Union of North America; International (AFL-CIO)  
President: William J. Hall  
20 North Wacker Drive  
Chicago 2, Illinois

Secretary-treasurer: 3440 Gravois Avenue  
St. Louis 18, Missouri

26  Postal Clerks; United Federation of (AFL-CIO)  
Secretary-treasurer: Owen H. Schoon replaces 
John F. Bowen (retired)

27  Railroad Trainmen; Brotherhood of (AFL-CIO)  
President: Charles Luna replaces 
William P. Kennedy (retired)

Railroad Yardmasters of America (AFL-CIO)  
Secretary-treasurer: W. A. Snyder

Railway Carmen of America; Brotherhood (AFL-CIO)  
Secretary-treasurer: Leroy A. Taylor replaces 
T. S. Howieson (retired)

28  Railway and Airline Supervisors Association; The American (AFL-CIO)  
Secretary-treasurer: R. R. McGuire replaces 
Rudolph Durdik (resigned)

29  State, County and Municipal Employees; American Federation of (AFL-CIO)  
Secretary-treasurer: Gordon W. Chapman replaces 
John L. McCormack

Steelworkers of America; United (AFL-CIO)  
Editor: Raymond W. Pasnick replaces 
Howard McCartney (deceased)

30  Stove Mounters' International Union of North America (AFL-CIO)  
Change of name: Stove, Furnace and Allied Appliance Workers

Textile Workers Union of America (AFL-CIO)  
Research director: George Perkel replaces 
Solomon Barkin (resigned)
Woodworkers of America; International (AFL-CIO)
Editor: Wayne A. Scott replaces Phil Frost

Colorado
President: Herrick S. Roth replaces George A. Cavender

Massachusetts
Secretary-treasurer: James P. Loughlin replaces Kenneth J. Kelly

Mississippi
Change of name: Mississippi AFL-CIO

Missouri
Change of address: 208 Madison Street
Jefferson City
Phone: 56185

New York
President: Raymond R. Corbett replaces Harold Hanover
Secretary-treasurer: Louis Hollander replaces Harold J. Garno
Delete: Other chief executive officer and legislative representative

Ohio
President: David Kane replaces Phil Hannah
Directory of
National and International Labor Unions
in the United States, 1961

Listing of National and
International Unions
State Labor Organizations
Developments Since 1959
Structure and Membership

Bulletin No. 1320
March 1962
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
Arthur J. Goldberg, Secretary
BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS
Ewan Clague, Commissioner

For sale by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington 25, D.C. - - - - - - - Price 50 cents
Preface

The Bureau of Labor Statistics biennial Directory of National and International Labor Unions in the United States is both a practical directory and a factbook on the labor movement and thus serves a wide variety of purposes in this country and abroad.

The contents of the present Directory have been rearranged for the convenience of users of the directory listings. Thus, the directory part of this bulletin appears first and presents the kinds of information needed by persons in labor, in business, and in Government who have dealings with, or write about, labor organizations, their principal officers, and their professional employees. As was done previously, the Bureau plans to issue, at irregular intervals, listings of Directory changes occasioned by mergers, deaths, personnel shifts, changes in officers, changes of addresses, etc., as this information comes to the Bureau's attention. These listings are available on request.

The second part of this bulletin includes (1) a brief summary of significant developments in the labor movement between 1959, the date of the previous Directory, and the end of 1961, (2) a review of the structure of the labor movement, and (3) the findings of a survey of union membership and functions conducted in conjunction with obtaining directory information.

It cannot be too strongly emphasized that listings in this Directory are not intended to, nor can they, in fact, confer status or recognition on any organization. The basic requirement for inclusion in the Directory listing of national and international unions was affiliation with the AFL–CIO or, for unaffiliated unions, the existence of collective bargaining agreements with different employers in more than one State (except for national unions of government employees). Every effort was made to include all unions that met this standard.

The information presented in this bulletin was voluntarily submitted by the unions in response to a questionnaire. The Bureau is grateful for the high degree of cooperation extended by the unions, without which this bulletin would not have been possible.

This bulletin was prepared in the Bureau's Division of Wages and Industrial Relations by Harry P. Cohany, assisted by Henry S. Rosenbloom, under the direction of Joseph W. Bloch.
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Directory of National and International Labor Unions in the United States, 1961

Part I. Listing of National and International Labor Unions

AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR AND CONGRESS OF INDUSTRIAL ORGANIZATIONS

AFL-CIO BLDG., 815 SIXTEENTH STREET NW.
WASHINGTON 6, D.C.
PHONE: NATIONAL 8-3870

President
GEORGE MEANY

George Meany, president.

WILLIAM F. SCHNITZLER, secretary-treasurer.

HARRY C. BATES, president emeritus, Bricklayers, Masons and Plasterers' International Union of America.

JOSEPH A. BEIRNE, president, Communications Workers of America.

WILLIAM C. BIRTHRIGHT, president and secretary-treasurer, Journeymen Barbers, Hairdressers, Cosmetologists and Proprietors' International Union of America.

L. S. BUCKMASTER, president emeritus, United Rubber, Cork, Linoleum and Plastic Workers of America.


JOSEPH CURRAN, president, National Maritime Union of America.

WILLIAM C. DOHERTY, president, National Association of Letter Carriers of the United States of America.

DAVID DUBINSKY, president, International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union.


PAUL HALL, president, Seafarers' International Union of North America.

GEORGE M. HARRISON, president, Brotherhood of Railway and Steamship Clerks, Freight Handlers, Express and Station Employes.

A. J. HAYES, president, International Association of Machinists.

MAURICE A. HUTCHESON, president, United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America.

JOSEPH D. KEenan, secretary, International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers.

O. A. KNIGHT, president, Oil, Chemical and Atomic Workers International Union.

DAVID J. MCDONALD, president, United Steelworkers of America.

WILLIAM L. McFETRIDGE, president emeritus, Building Service Employees' International Union.

LEE W. MINTON, president, Glass Bottle Blowers Association of the United States and Canada.

PAUL L. PHILLIPS, president, United Papermakers and Paperworkers.

JACOB S. POTOFsky, president, Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America.

LAWRENCE M. RAFTERY, president, Brotherhood of Painters, Decorators and Paperhangers of America.

A. PHILIP RANDOLPH, president, Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Porters.

---

1 Includes president, secretary-treasurer, and 27 vice presidents. The vice presidents are listed in alphabetical order.

Since the publication of the 1959 Directory, the following changes have taken place in the membership of the Executive Council:

William A. Calvin was elected by the Executive Council at its February 1961 meeting to replace Charles J. MacGowan, deceased. Following the death of Mr. Calvin, Paul Hall was elected to the Council in February 1962.
WALTER P. REUTHER, president, International Union, United Automobile, Aircraft and Agricultural Implement Workers of America.

EMIL RIEVE, president emeritus, Textile Workers Union of America.

PETER T. SCHOEMANN, president, United Association of Journeymen and Apprentices of the Plumbing and Pipe Fitting Industry of the United States and Canada.

JAMES A. SUFFRIDGE, president, Retail Clerks International Association.

RICHARD F. WALSH, president, International Alliance of Theatrical Stage Employees and Moving Picture Machine Operators of the United States and Canada.

Executive Committee

George Meany
William F. Schnitzler
Harry C. Bates
James B. Carey
David Dubinsky
George M. Harrison
David J. McDonald
Walter P. Reuther

Standing Committees and Chairmen

Civil Rights: William F. Schnitzler.
Community Services: Joseph A. Beirne.
Publication: Economic Trends and Outlook (monthly).²

Education: Peter T. Schoemann.
Housing: Harry C. Bates.
Inter-American Affairs: O. A. Knight.
International Affairs: George M. Harrison.
Legislation: George Meany.
Political Education: George Meany.
Public Relations: William C. Birthright.
Research: William F. Schnitzler.
Safety and Occupational Health: Richard F. Walsh.

Social Security: Maurice A. Hutcheson.
Veterans Affairs: Lee W. Minton.

Staff

Accounting: Harold H. Jack, Controller.
Civil Rights: Boris Shishkin, Director.
Education: Lawrence M. Rogen, Director.
Publication: Education News and Views (monthly).²

International Affairs: Michael Ross, Director.³
Publication: Free Trade Union News (monthly).
Inter-American Representative: Serafino Romualdi.⁴
Investments: Alexander Bookstaver, Director.
Legal: J. Albert Woll, General Counsel.
Legislation: Andrew J. Biemiller, Director.
Publication: Legislative Action Bulletin (monthly).
Library: Mrs. Jean Webber, Librarian.
Political Education: James L. McDevitt, Director.
Publication: Political Memo from COPE (weekly).

Publications: Saul Miller, Director.
AFL–CIO News (weekly).
Managing Editor: Willard Shelton.
The American Federationist (monthly).
Editor: George Meany.

Public Relations: Albert J. Zack, Director.
Purchasing and Supplies: Bernard Greene, Director.

Research: Stanley H. Ruttenberg, Director.

Publications:
Labor’s Economic Review (monthly).²
Collective Bargaining Report (monthly).²


Convention:
Held biennially. Constitution also provides for special conventions. The last convention was held December 7–14, 1961, in Miami Beach, Fla.

² Published in The American Federationist.
³ Rudy Faupl, nominated by the AFL–CIO, serves as the U.S. workers’ representative to the International Labor Organization.
⁴ This office publishes on behalf of the Inter-American Regional Organization of Workers, O.R.I.T., the following publication: Inter-American Labor Bulletin (monthly).
DEPARTMENT OF ORGANIZATION

Director
JOHN W. LIVINGSTON

Assistant to the Director
FRANZ DANIEL
JOHN F. SCHREIER

Regional Directors

Region 1 (Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut).
Hugh Thompson
73 Tremont St., Room 527
Boston 8, Mass.

Region 2 (New York, New Jersey)
Michael Mann
225 West 34th St., Room 820
New York 1, N.Y.

Region 3 (Pennsylvania)
Henry McFarland
Bankers Securities Bldg.
Philadelphia 7, Pa.

Region 4 (Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, District of Columbia)
Oliver Singleton
305 West Monument St.
Baltimore 1, Md.

Region 5 (North Carolina, South Carolina)
Carey E. Haigler
1104 Independence Bldg.
Charlotte 2, N.C.

Region 6 (Alabama, Georgia, Florida)
Charles H. Gillman
1026 Hurt Bldg.
Atlanta 3, Ga.

Region 7 (Louisiana, Mississippi)
E. H. Williams
1015 Carondelet Bldg.
New Orleans, La.

Region 8 (Tennessee, Kentucky)
Paul R. Christopher
216 Flatiron Bldg.
Knoxville 17, Tenn.

Region 9 (Ohio, West Virginia)
Jesse Gallagher
504 Ninth-Chester Bldg.
1845 East Ninth St.
Cleveland 14, Ohio

Region 10 (Indiana)
Hugh Gormley

Region 11 (Michigan)
Herbert McCready
82 West Montcalm Ave.
Detroit 1, Mich.

Region 12 (Wisconsin)
Charles Heymanns
1012 North Third St., Room 417
Milwaukee 3, Wis.

Region 13 (Minnesota, North Dakota, South Dakota)
Carl Winn
315 Hamm Bldg.
St. Paul 2, Minn.

Region 14 (Illinois, Iowa)
Daniel J. Healy
666 North Lake Shore Dr.
Chicago 11, Ill.

Region 15 (Missouri, Kansas, Nebraska)
Delmond Garst
1215 Paul Brown Bldg.
818 Olive St.
St. Louis 1, Mo.

Region 16 (Oklahoma, Arkansas)
W. G. Pendergrass
208 Wilcox Bldg.
1241 South Harvard
Tulsa 12, Okla.

Region 17 (Texas)
Lester Graham
1318 Continental National Bank Bldg.
Fort Worth 2, Tex.

Region 18 (New Mexico, Arizona)
Elmer P. Theiss
512 West Adams St.
Phoenix, Ariz.

Region 19 (Colorado, Wyoming, Utah)
Fred Pieper
1575 Sherman St.
Denver 3, Colo.
Region 20  (Montana, Idaho)
James Leary, Assistant Director
101 Labor Temple
613 Idaho St.
Boise, Idaho

Region 21  (Washington, Oregon)
Chester Dusten
404 Woodlark Bldg.
Portland 5, Oreg.

Region 22  (California, Nevada)
Daniel V. Flanagan
995 Market St., Room 910
San Francisco 3, Calif.

Region 23  (Puerto Rico)
Augustin Benitez
804 Ponce de Leon Ave.
Suite 303
Santurce, P.R.
DEPARTMENTS OF AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR AND CONGRESS OF INDUSTRIAL ORGANIZATIONS

BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION TRADES DEPARTMENT

AFL–CIO Bldg., 815 Sixteenth St. NW.
Washington 6, D.C.
Phone: District 7–1461

President
C. J. Haggerty

Secretary-Treasurer
Frank Bonadio

Affiliated Organizations

Asbestos Workers; International Association of Heat and Frost Insulators and.
Boilmakers, Iron Shipbuilders, Blacksmiths, Forgers and Helpers; International Brotherhood of.
Bricklayers, Masons and Plasterers' International Union of America.
Carpenters and Joiners of America; United Brotherhood of.
Electrical Workers; International Brotherhood of.
Elevator Constructors; International Union of.
Engineers; International Union of Operating.
Granite Cutters' International Association of America; The.
Hod Carriers’ Building and Common Laborers’ Union of America; International.
Iron Workers; International Association of Bridge, Structural and Ornamental.
Lathers International Union; The Wood, Wire and Metal.
Marble, Slate and Stone Polishers, Rubbers and Sawyers, Tile and Marble Setters’ Helpers and Marble Mosaic and Terrazzo Workers’ Helpers; International Association of.
Painters, Decorators and Paperhangers of America; Brotherhood of.
Plasterers’ and Cement Masons’ International Association of the United States and Canada; Operative.
Plumbing and Pipe Fitting Industry of the United States and Canada; United Association of Journeymen and Apprentices of the.
Roofers, Damp and Waterproof Workers Association; United Slate, Tile and Composition.
Sheet Metal Workers’ International Association.
Stone Cutters Association of North America; Journeymen.

Convention:
Held biennially in the same city and beginning immediately before the AFL–CIO convention. The last convention was held November 29, 1961, in Miami Beach, Fla.

Publication:

Research Director:
W. J. Schickler.
FOOD AND BEVERAGE TRADES DEPARTMENT

AFL-CIO Bldg., 815 Sixteenth St. NW.
Washington 6, D.C.
Phone: National 8–3870

President
HARRY R. POOLE

Secretary-Treasurer
DANIEL E. CONWAY

Affiliated Organizations

Bakery and Confectionery Workers' International Union; American.
Distillery, Rectifying and Wine Workers' International Union of America.
Grain Millers; American Federation of.
Hotel & Restaurant Employees and Bartenders International Union.
Meat Cutters and Butcher Workmen of North America; Amalgamated.
Packinghouse, Food and Allied Workers; United.
Retail Clerks International Association.
Retail, Wholesale and Department Store Union.
Seafarers' International Union of North America.

CONVENTION:
Held biennially in the same city and immediately before the convention of the AFL-CIO. The Department's first convention was held December 2, 1961, in Miami Beach, Fla.

INDUSTRIAL UNION DEPARTMENT

AFL-CIO Bldg., 815 Sixteenth St. NW.
Washington 6, D.C.
Phone: Executive 3–5581

President
WALTER P. REUTHER

Secretary-Treasurer
JAMES B. CAREY

Directors
JACOB CLAYMAN, Administrative Director
NICHOLAS ZONARICH, Organizational Director

Affiliated Organizations

Aluminum Workers International Union.
Automobile, Aircraft and Agricultural Implement Workers of America; International Union, United.
Bakery and Confectionery Workers' International Union; American.
Bill Posters, Billers and Distributors; International Alliance of.
Brewery, Flour, Cereal, Soft Drink and Distillery Workers of America; International Union of United.
Brick and Clay Workers of America; United.
Broadcast Employees and Technicians; National Association of.
Cement, Lime and Gypsum Workers International Union; United.

Chemical Workers Union; International.
Clothing Workers of America; Amalgamated.
Communications Workers of America.
Coopers' International Union of North America.
Electrical, Radio and Machine Workers; International Union of.
Engineers; American Federation of Technical.
Firemen and Oilers; International Brotherhood of.
Furniture Workers of America; United.
Garment Workers' Union; International Ladies'.
Glass Bottle Blowers Association of the United States and Canada.
Glass and Ceramic Workers of North America; United.
Glass Workers' Union; American Flint.
Grain Millers; American Federation of.
Hosiery Workers; American Federation of.
Hotel and Restaurant Employees and Bartenders International Union.
Insurance Workers International Union.
Leather Workers International Union of America.
Machinists; International Association of.
Marble, Slate and Stone Polishers, Rubbers and Sawyers, Tile and Marble Setters’ Helpers and Marble Mosaic and Terrazzo Workers’ Helpers; International Association of.
Marine and Shipbuilding Workers of America; Industrial Union of.
Maritime Union of America; National.
Meat Cutters and Butcher Workmen of North America; Amalgamated.
Mechanics Educational Society of America.
Newspaper Guild; American.
Oil, Chemical and Atomic Workers International Union.
Packinghouse, Food and Allied Workers; United.
Painters, Decorators and Paperhangers of America; Brotherhood of.
Papermakers and Paperworkers; United.
Potters; International Brotherhood of Operative.
Printing Pressmen and Assistants’ Union of North America; International.
Radio Association; American.
Railway Carmen of America; Brotherhood.
Retail Clerks International Association.
Retail, Wholesale and Department Store Union.
Rubber, Cork, Linoleum and Plastic Workers of America; United.
Shoe Workers of America; United.
Stage Employees and Moving Picture Machine Operators of the United States and Canada; International Alliance of Theatrical.
State, County and Municipal Employees; American Federation of.
Stone and Allied Products Workers of America; United.
Stove Mounters’ International Union of North America.
Telegraphers’ Union; The Commercial.
Textile Workers of America; United.
Textile Workers Union of America.
Toy Workers of the United States and Canada; International Union of Doll and.
Transport Service Employees; United.
Transport Workers Union of America.
Upholsterers’ International Union of North America.
Utility Workers Union of America.
Woodworkers of America; International.

CONVENTION:
Held at least biennially. The 1961 convention was held November 16–17, in Washington, D.C.

PUBLICATIONS:
Industrial Union Department Bulletin (monthly). Editor: Oscar Jager.
I.U.D. Digest (quarterly).
Editor: Oscar Jager.
I.U.D. Fact Sheet (monthly).
Editor: Oscar Jager.

RESEARCH DIRECTOR:
Everett Kassalow.

EDUCATION DIRECTOR:
Russell Allen.
Boilermakers, Iron Shipbuilders, Blacksmiths, Forgers and Helpers; International Brotherhood of.
Carpenters and Joiners of America; United Brotherhood of.
Cement, Lime and Gypsum Workers International Union; United.
Distillery, Rectifying and Wine Workers' International Union of America.
Electrical Workers; International Brotherhood of Engineers; American Federation of Technical.
Engineers; International Union of Operating.
Fire Fighters; International Association of.
Firemen and Oilers; International Brotherhood of.
Grain Millers; American Federation of.
Hod Carriers', Building and Common Laborers' Union of America; International.
Iron Workers; International Association of Bridge, Structural and Ornamental.
Laundry and Dry Cleaning International Union.
Leather Goods, Plastic and Novelty Workers' Union; International.
Longshoremens' Association; International.
Machinists; International Association of.
Marine Engineers' Beneficial Association; National.
Masters, Mates and Pilots; International Organization of.
Meat Cutters and Butcher Workmen of North America; Amalgamated.
Oil, Chemical and Atomic Workers International Union.
Office Employees International Union.
Painters, Decorators and Paperhangers of America; Brotherhood of.
Plumbing and Pipe Fitting Industry of the United States and Canada; United Association of Journeymen and Apprentices of the.
Retail Clerks International Association.
Seafarers' International Union of North America.
Sheet Metal Workers' International Association.
State, County and Municipal Employees; American Federation of.
Telegraphers' Union; The Commercial.
Upholsterers' International Union of North America.

**Convention:**
Held biennially in the same city and immediately before the convention of the AFL-CIO. The last convention was held December 4, 1961, in Miami Beach, Fla.

**Publication:**
Maritime Register (monthly).
Editor: Peter M. McGavin.
Boilermakers, Iron Shipbuilders, Blacksmiths, Forgers and Helpers; International Brotherhood of.
Building Service Employees’ International Union.
Carpenters and Joiners of America; United Brotherhood of.
Chemical Workers Union, International.
Electrical Workers; International Brotherhood of.
Engineers; International Union of Operating Engineers; American Federation of Technical.
Firemen and Oilers; International Brotherhood of.
Hod Carriers’, Building and Common Laborers’ Union of America; International.
Iron Workers; International Association of Bridge, Structural and Ornamental.
Machinists; International Association of.
Metal Polishers, Buffers, Platers and Helpers International Union.
Molders’ and Allied Workers’ Union of North America; International.
Office Employees International Union.
Painters, Decorators and Paperhangers of America; Brotherhood of.

Pattern Makers’ League of North America.
Plumbing and Pipe Fitting Industry of the United States and Canada; United Association of Journeymen and Apprentices of the.
Sheet Metal Workers’ International Association.
Stove Mounters’ International Union of North America.
Upholsterers’ International Union of North America.

CONVENTION:
Held biennially in the same city and immediately before the convention of the AFL-CIO. The last convention was held December 4, 1961, in Miami Beach, Fla.

PUBLICATION:
Bulletin of the Metal Trades Department of the American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations (monthly).
Editor: B. A. Gritta.

RESEARCH DIRECTOR:
Paul Hutchings.
RAILWAY EMPLOYEES’ DEPARTMENT

220 South State St.
Chicago 4, Ill.
Phone: Harrison 7-9546

President
MICHAEL FOX

Secretary-Treasurer
HOWARD PICKETT

Affiliated Organizations

Boilermakers, Iron Shipbuilders, Blacksmiths, Forgers and Helpers; International Brotherhood of.
Electrical Workers; International Brotherhood of.
Firemen and Oilers; International Brotherhood of.
Machinists; International Association of.
Railway Carmen of America; Brotherhood.
Sheet Metal Workers’ International Association.

Convention:
Held every 4 years. A convention is scheduled for April 1964, in Chicago, Ill.

Research Director:
George Cucich.

UNION LABEL AND SERVICE TRADES DEPARTMENT

AFL–CIO Bldg., 815 Sixteenth St. NW.
Washington 6, D.C.
Phone: National 8–2131

President
RICHARD F. WALSH

Secretary-Treasurer
JOSEPH LEWIS

The function of the Union Label and Service Trades Department is primarily to publicize the official emblems—union labels, shop cards, and service buttons—of 82 affiliated national and international unions. As part of its campaign to promote the sale of union label goods and the patronage of union services, the department sponsors an annual Union-Industries Show featuring exhibitions of products and services of the AFL–CIO members. The 1961 Union-Industries Show was held April 7–12, in Detroit, Mich.

Convention:
Held prior to the AFL–CIO Convention. The last convention was held December 4–5, 1961, in Miami Beach, Fla.

Publications:
Official News (monthly).
AFL–CIO Women’s Auxiliaries News (monthly).
Editor: Joseph Lewis.
The Government Employes Council was formed in 1945 as a planning organization through which leaders of unions having members in Government service could prepare programs for legislative and administrative action. This council is composed of 23 organizations, as follows:

Barbers, Hairdressers, Cosmetologists and Proprietors' International Union of America; Journeymen.
Boilermakers, Iron Shipbuilders, Blacksmiths, Forgers and Helpers; International Brotherhood of.
Bookbinders; International Brotherhood of.
Carpenters and Joiners of America; United Brotherhood of.
Electrical Workers; International Brotherhood of.
Engineers; International Union of Operating.
Engineers; American Federation of Technical.
Fire Fighters; International Association of.
Government Employees; American Federation of.
Iron Workers; International Association of Bridge, Structural and Ornamental.

AFL-CIO COUNCILS AND ORGANIZING COMMITTEES

Councils and organizing committees represent a transitional stage prior to the attainment of full-fledged status as affiliated national or international unions. They are composed of federal labor unions or local industrial unions with common industry ties.

At the end of 1961, one council was in existence:

Letter Carriers of the United States of America; National Association of.
Machinists; International Association of.
Messengers; The National Association of Special Delivery.
Office Employes International Union.
Panama Canal Zone; Metal Trades Council and Central Labor Union of the.
Plate Printers', Die Stampers' and Engravers' Union of North America; International.
Plumbing and Pipe Fitting Industry of the United States and Canada; United Association of Journeymen and Apprentices of the.
Postal Clerks; United Federation of.
Post Office and Postal Transportation Service Mail Handlers, Watchmen and Messengers; National Association of.
Post Office Motor Vehicle Employees; National Federation of.
Printing Pressmen and Assistants' Union of North America; International.
State, County and Municipal Employees; American Federation of.
Typographical Union; International.

Match Workers Council.
230 West Center St., Akron 2, Ohio.
Phone: Blackstone 3-3333.
President: T. C. Dethloff.
Secretary-treasurer: Joseph Williams.
Convention: Every 2 years.
Membership: ——; local unions, —.
Organized in 1926, the Railway Labor Executives’ Association is composed of the chief executive officers of 24 labor organizations; 22 are AFL-CIO affiliates, and 2 are independent. Fifteen of the organizations have virtually all their membership in the railroad industry; the remaining nine are principally in other industries. RLEA is not a federation of unions; rather, it functions as a policymaking body on legislative and other matters of mutual interest to railroad workers.

Boilermakers, Iron Shipbuilders, Blacksmiths, Forgers and Helpers; International Brotherhood of (AFL-CIO).

Electrical Workers; International Brotherhood of (AFL-CIO).

Firemen and Oilers; International Brotherhood of (AFL-CIO).

Hotel and Restaurant Employees and Bartenders International Union (AFL-CIO).

Locomotive Engineers; Brotherhood of (IND).

Locomotive Firemen and Enginemen; Brotherhood of (AFL-CIO).

Machinists; International Association of (AFL-CIO).

Maintenance of Way Employees; Brotherhood of (AFL-CIO).

Marine Engineers’ Beneficial Association; National (AFL-CIO).

Masters, Mates and Pilots; International Organization of (AFL-CIO).

Porters; Brotherhood of Sleeping Car (AFL-CIO).

Railroad Signalmen; Brotherhood of (AFL-CIO).

Railroad Trainmen; Brotherhood of (AFL-CIO).

Railroad Telegraphers; The Order of (AFL-CIO).

Railroad Yardmasters of America (AFL-CIO).

Railway Employes’ Department (AFL-CIO).

Railway Carmen of America; Brotherhood (AFL-CIO).

Railway Conductors and Brakemen; Order of (IND).

Railway and Steamship Clerks, Freight Handlers, Express and Station Employees; Brotherhood of (AFL-CIO).

Railway and Airline Supervisors Association; The American (AFL-CIO).

Seafarers’ International Union of North America (AFL-CIO).

Sheet Metal Workers’ International Association (AFL-CIO).

Switchmen’s Union of North America (AFL-CIO).

Train Dispatchers Association; American (AFL-CIO).
OTHER FEDERATIONS OF NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL UNIONS

A number of other organizations operate as federations or have some of the characteristics of federations; that is, they issue charters to, or maintain a kind of formal affiliation among, labor organizations in more than one industry or more than one State. Listed below are those organizations known to the Bureau as federations of unions not affiliated with the AFL-CIO. Affiliates of these federations known by the Bureau to have negotiated agreements with different employers in more than one State appear in the national and international union listing. The Engineers and Scientists of America (Ind federation) listed in the previous directory, dissolved on December 31, 1960.

Confederated Unions of America (Ind federation).
  P.O. Box 2333, Baton Rouge, La.
  Phone: Walnut 4-2856.
  President and Secretary-treasurer: Elmo F. Rogers.
  Organizing activities: Eugene Raetz (Vice president).
  Research director: Sydney M. Eisenberg.
  1131 West State St., Milwaukee 3, Wis.
  Legal: Joel D. Blackmon (General Counsel).
  910 17th St. NW., Washington 6, D.C.
  Editor: Chester M. Fulton.
  Membership: 45,000; affiliated unions, not reported.

National Independent Union Council (Ind federation).
  P.O. Box 959, Ben Franklin Station, Washington 4, D.C.
  Phone: Republic 7–7784.
  President: Roger M. Rettig.
  Executive secretary: Don Mahon.
  Research director: Mrs. Lucille F. Stephenson.
  Education director: (Executive secretary).

Editors: 1. (Executive secretary).
  2. Roy L. Mattox.
  3. Frank Eyles.

Membership: Not reported; affiliated unions, not reported.

Central Union Council.
  321 Flynn Bldg., Des Moines 9, Iowa.
  Phone: Atlantic 2–1313.
  President: Harold Gummert.
  Executive secretary: Don Mahon.
  Legislative representative: (Executive secretary).
  Research director: Mrs. Lucille F. Stephenson.
  Education director: (Executive secretary).
  Independent Union Council of California.
  6522 Santa Monica Blvd., Hollywood.
  President: Raymond E. Ballard (acting).
  Secretary-treasurer: Donald K. Pierce.
  Legislative representative: Truman Davis.
  Interstate Independent Union Council.
  2402 East Broadway, Alton, Ill.
  Phone: Howard 2–8766.
  President: John Hartshorn.
  Secretary-treasurer: Ed Bickmore.
  Legislative representative: Truman Davis.
  Kansas Independent Union Council.
  108 East Murdock St., Wichita.
  President: W. L. Neil.
  Secretary: Bob Ingram.
  Treasurer: J. K. Owen.
  Michigan Independent Union Council.
  1741 Holden Ave., Detroit 8.
  President: Joseph Weston.
  Secretary: C. O. Babb.
  Midwest Independent Union Council.
  P.O. Box 3285, Chouteau Station, St. Louis 10, Mo.
  President: Clark H. Libhart.
  Secretary-treasurer: Wilmer Thompson.
  Legislative representative: (President).
  Research director: Ed Bickmore.
  Education director: Norman Tochtrop.
NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL UNIONS

A total of 179 national and international unions are listed in this section. Listings of major subordinate or semiautonomous branches of international unions are indented below the parent union.

All 132 AFL-CIO national and international unions are listed, in addition to 47 unions not affiliated with the AFL-CIO. Unions in the latter category were included if information indicated that they had negotiated contracts with different employers in more than one State. AFL-CIO organizing councils are listed in the introductory section (p. 11). The Confederated Unions of America and the National Independent Union Council are shown under Other Federations of National and International Unions on page 13.

Unions were asked to report their annual average dues-paying membership for 1960 and 1959, and the number of locals at the end of 1960. They were instructed to exclude from membership reports all workers who were not union members although covered by collective bargaining agreements. If a union indicated that it had not provided an average membership figure for 1960 or 1959, but had supplied one that was related to another specific period or date, this was noted in each case. If a union did not report membership, the space was left blank except in the case of nonreporting AFL-CIO affiliates. For the latter, paid per capita membership as reported in the 1961 convention proceedings was used, followed by an asterisk.

Each union is listed alphabetically, wherever possible, by the key word or words identifying the craft or industry organized by the union. Union affiliation is indicated: (AFL-CIO) for American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations; or (Ind) for unaffiliated or independent unions. Affiliates of other federations are also designated (Ind) with a footnote to indicate the federation's name. For the convenience of those who customarily identify a union by its full title (e.g., International Association of Bridge, Structural and Ornamental Iron Workers) a finding index appears beginning on page 66.

A listing of commonly used abbreviations of national and international unions is shown on page 69, and the names of union officers and personnel carried in the Directory will be found in alphabetical order on page 74.

Most unions provided the information necessary for an adequate listing. For some, the information supplied was supplemented by reference to official union sources such as convention proceedings, officers' reports, or journals. In an effort to keep information up to date, all recent changes, other than those related to membership and locals, were incorporated in the listings wherever possible. Only where mergers occurred early in 1961 do the listings reflect changed membership and locals.

All changes in the listings of unions as between the 1959 Directory and the present Directory are accounted for in appendix A.

Actors and Artistes of America; Associated (AFL-CIO), 226 West 47th St., New York 36, N.Y.
Phone: Circle 5-8046.
President: Conrad Nagel.
Secretary: Donald F. Conaway.
Treasurer: Hyman R. Faine.
Legal: William J. Butler (Counsel).
Butler, Jablow and Geller
400 Madison Ave., New York 17, N.Y.
Convention: None.
Membership: 55,000; branches, 8.

Actors' Equity Association, 226 West 47th St., New York 36, N.Y.
Phone: Plaza 7-7660.
President: Ralph Bellamy.
Executive secretary: Angus Duncan.
Treasurer: Royal Beal.
Research director: Dick Moore.
Social insurance: Albert G. Waters (Administrator).
Legal: Herman E. Cooper (National counsel).
Butler, Ostrin and DeVareo
655 Madison Ave., New York 21, N.Y.
Convention: None.
Publication: Equity (monthly).
Editor: (Research director).
Membership: 12,000; local unions, 0.

American Federation of Television and Radio Artists, 15 West 44th St., New York 36, N.Y.
Phone: Murray Hill 7-1810.
President: Art Gilmore.
Executive secretary: Donald F. Conaway.
Treasurer: Viki Vola.
Social insurance: Archie Siegel (Director, AFTRA Pension and Welfare Fund).
Publication: Stand-By Newsletter.
Editor: (Executive secretary).
Membership: 15,000; local unions, 32.
American Guild of Musical Artists, Inc.,
1541 Broadway, New York 23, N.Y.
Phone: Columbus 3–3857.
President: John Brownlee.
Secretary-treasurer: Hyman R. Faine.
Social insurance: DeLloyd Tibbs (Assistant executive secretary).
Legal: Moritziner Becker (Legal counsel).
4 East 43d St., New York 17, N.Y.
Convention: Subject to membership or Board call.
Publication: Agmazine (bimonthly).
Editor: Miss Sandra Munsell.
Membership: 2,160; local unions, ——.

American Guild of Variety Artists,
110 West 57th St., New York 19, N.Y.
Phone: Circle 6–7130.
President: Joey Adams.
Administrative secretary: Jackie Bright.
Research director: Lou Smolev.
Education director: Alvin Brandt.
Social insurance: Miss Margie Coate (Director, Sick and Relief).
Legal: Harold Berg (National counsel).
521 5th Ave., New York, N.Y.
Publication: AGVA News (monthly).
Editor: (Education director).
Membership: 13,500; branches, 27.

Hebrew Actors Union, Inc.,
31 East 7th St., New York 3, N.Y.
Phone: Oregon 4–1923.
President: Seymour Rixite.
Secretary-treasurer: Max Friedlander.
Education director: Miss Rosel Pivar.
Social insurance: (President).
Legal: Morris Honig (Counsel).
Membership: 200; local unions, 0.

Italian Actors Union,
1674 Broadway, New York 19, N.Y.
Phone: Judson 2–6170.
President: Alberto Campobasso.
Secretary-treasurer: Lawrence Rondine.
Social insurance: Vincenzo Martinelli (Chairman).
Convention: None.
Membership: 135; local unions, ——.

Screen Actors Guild, Inc.,
7750 Sunset Blvd., Hollywood 46, Calif.
Phone: Hollywood 9–7311.
President: George Chandler.
National executive secretary: John L. Dales.
Research and education director: E. T. Buck Harris.
Social insurance: (National executive secretary).
Legal: William Berger (General counsel).
300 South Beverly Dr., Beverly Hills, Calif.
Publication: Screen Actor (bimonthly).
Editor: (Research and education director).
Membership: 13,800; local unions, ——.

Screen Extras Guild, Inc.,
723 North Western Ave., Hollywood 29, Calif.
Phone: Hollywood 1–9301.
President: Jeffrey Savre.
Treasurer: Kenner G. Kemp.
Social insurance: Byron Ellerbrock (Administrator, SAG-Producers Welfare Fund).
7750 Sunset Blvd., Hollywood 46, Calif.
Legal: Robert W. Gilbert (Legal counsel).
8907 Wilshire Blvd., Beverly Hills, Calif.
Convention: None.
Membership: 3,200; local unions, ——.

Air Line Dispatchers Association (AFL-CIO),
4620 Lee Highway, Arlington 7, Va.
Phone: Jackson 4–3933.
President: Robert E. Commerce.
Secretary-treasurer: Ernest A. Bressin.
Organizing activities: John Schinker (Chairman).
Research director: Morton M. Block.
233 Clifton Ave., San Carlos, Calif.
Social insurance: (Secretary-treasurer).
Legal: Joseph A. Sickles, Jr. (Legal counsel).
1003 K St. NW., Washington 1, D.C.
Publication: The Air Line Dispatcher (monthly).
Editor: (President).
Membership: 630; local unions, 57.

Air Line Pilots Association; International (AFL-CIO),
55th St. and Cicero Ave., Chicago 33, Ill.
Phone: Portsmouth 7–1400.
President: Clarence N. Sayen.
Secretary: Paul G. Atkins.
Treasurer: Don J. Smith.
Social insurance: (Treasurer).
Membership: 13,516; local councils, 150.

Aluminum Workers International Union (AFL-CIO),
818 Olive St., St. Louis 1, Mo.
Phone: Main 1–7292.
President: Eddie R. Stahl.
Secretary-treasurer: Patrick Reilly, Sr.
Research and education director: Vernon E. Kelley.
Social insurance: (Research and education director).
Legal: Herbert S. Thatcher (Attorney).
1003 K St. NW, Washington 1, D.C.
Convention: Every 2 years; 1962.
Publication: The Aluminum Light (monthly).
Editor: (President).
Membership: 22,000; local unions, 44.

Asbestos Workers; International Association of Heat and Frost Insulators and (AFL-CIO),
1300 Connecticut Ave. NW., Washington 6, D.C.
Phone: Hudson 3–6288.
President: Carl W. Sickles.
Secretary-treasurer: Albert E. Hutchinson.
Research and education director: (Secretary-treasurer).
Social insurance: (Secretary-treasurer).
Legal: Carlton R. Sickles (General counsel).
1003 K St. NW, Washington 1, D.C.
Convention: Every 5 years; September 1962.
Publication: The Asbestos Worker (quarterly).
Editor: (President).
Membership: 10,000; local unions, 124.

Associated Unions of America (IND),
161 West Wisconsin Ave., Milwaukee 3, Wis.
Phone: Broadway 2–2543.
President: Raymond Hoffmann.
Secretary-treasurer: Donald F. Cameron.
Research director: Mrs. Annette Davies.
Education director: John O. Pink.
Social insurance: (Secretary-treasurer).
Legal: Max Raskin (Attorney).
606 West Wisconsin Ave., Milwaukee 3, Wis.
Membership: 5,470; local unions, 18.
Automobile, Aircraft and Agricultural Implement Workers of America; International Union, United (AFL-CIO), 8000 East Jefferson Ave., Detroit 14, Mich. Phone: Lorain 8-4000.
President: Walter P. Reuther.
Secretary-treasurer: Emil Mazey.
Organizing activities: Brendan Sexton.
Education director: Carroll Hutton.
Social insurance: James Brindle (Director, Social Security Department).
Legal: Harold Cranefield (General counsel).
Convention: Every 2 years; April 1962.
Publication: Solidarity (monthly).
Editor: Henry Stantiestevan.
Organizing activities: A. J. Eberhardy (Vice president).
Research and education director: William O. Kuhl.
Social insurance: James Brindle (Director, Social Security Department).
Legal: Harold Cranefield (General counsel).
Convention: Every 2 years; April 1962.
Publication: Solidarity (monthly).
Editor: Henry Stantiestevan.
Organizing activities: A. J. Eberhardy (Vice president).
Research and education director: William O. Kuhl.
Social insurance: Thomas L. Wands, Sr. (Assistant to the president).
Convention: Every 4 years; May 1961.
Publication: Boilermakers-Blacksmiths Journal (monthly).
Editor: Earl B. Ashbrook.
Membership: 140,000; local unions, 450.

Bookbinders; International Brotherhood of (AFL-CIO), 815 16th St. NW., Washington 6, D.C. Phone: National 8-7088.
President: Joseph Denny.
Secretary-treasurer: Wesley A. Taylor.
Research director: Robert W. Munson.
Social insurance: (Research director).
Convention: Every 2 years; July 1962.
Publication: International Bookbinder (bimonthly).
Editors: (President and secretary-treasurer).
Membership: 64,039; local unions, 225.

Brewery, Flour, Cereal, Soft Drink and Distillery Workers of America; International Union of United (AFL-CIO), 2347 Vine St., Cincinnati 19, Ohio. Phone: Garfield 1-9700.
President: Karl F. Feller.
Secretary-treasurer: Arthur P. Gildea.
Organizing activities: Thomas Rusch (Director of Organization).
Research and education director: James E. Wolfe.
Social insurance: (Secretary-treasurer).
Legal: James C. Paradise (General counsel).
Convention: Every 2 years; August 1961.
Publication: The Brewery Worker (monthly).
Editor: James R. Carter.
Membership: 60,000; local unions, 260.

Brick and Clay Workers of America; United (AFL-CIO), 1550 West 95th St., Chicago 43, Ill. Phone: Beverly 3-1055.
President: William L. Griffith.
Secretary-treasurer: Harold R. Flegal.
Social insurance: (Secretary-treasurer).
Convention: Every 4 years; October 1963.
Membership: 23,994; local unions, 315.

Bricklayers, Masons and Plasterers' International Union of America (AFL-CIO), 2347 Vine St., Cincinnati 19, Ohio. Phone: Garfield 1-9700.
President: Karl F. Feller.
Secretary-treasurer: Arthur P. Gildea.
Organizing activities: Thomas Rusch (Director of Organization).
Research and education director: James E. Wolfe.
Social insurance: (Secretary-treasurer).
Legal: James C. Paradise (General counsel).
Convention: Every 2 years; August 1961.
Publication: The Brewery Worker (monthly).
Editor: James R. Carter.
Membership: 60,000; local unions, 260.

Bill Posters, Billers and Distributors of the United States and Canada; International Alliance of (AFL-CIO), 80 East Jackson Blvd., Chicago 4, Ill. Phone: Wabash 2-2462.
President: George W. Smith.
Secretary-treasurer: Arthur Hjorth.
Education director: Miss Mary Ellen Trotter.
Legal: Jerome Y. Sturm (General counsel).
Convention: Every 2 years; September 1962.
Publication: The Bricklayer, Mason and Plasterer (monthly).
Editor: (Secretary).
Membership: 155,000; local unions, 955.

Boilermakers, Iron Shipbuilders, Blacksmiths, Forgers and Helpers; International Brotherhood of (AFL-CIO), 8th at State Ave., Kansas City 11, Kans. Phone: Drexel 1-2640.
President: Russell K. Berg.
Secretary-treasurer: Homer E. Patton.
Organizing activities: A. J. Eberhardy (Vice president).
Research and education director: William O. Kuhl.
Building Service Employees' International Union (AFL-CIO),
312 West Randolph St., Chicago 6, Ill.
Phone: Franklin 2—1920.
President: David Sullivan.
Secretary-treasurer: George E. Fairchild.
Research and education director: Anthony G. Weinlein.
Convention: Every 4 years; 1964.
Publications: 1. BSEIU Newsletter (monthly).
2. BSEIU Leadership News (monthly).
3. RTL Newsletter (monthly).
4. BSEIU Public Service News (bimonthly).
Editors: 1. (Secretary-treasurer.)
2. (Research and education director.)
3. ——
4. ——
Membership: 272,000; local unions, 381.

Carpenters and Joiners of America; United Brotherhood of (AFL-CIO),
101 Constitution Ave. NW., Washington 1, D.C.
Phone: 546—6206.
President: Maurice A. Hutcheson.
Secretary: Richard E. Livingston.
Treasurer: Peter E. Terzick.
Organizing activities: J. L. Rhodes (Director).
Research director: Donald D. Danielson.
Education director: (Treasurer.)
Legal: Frances X. Ward (General counsel).
Convention: Every 4 years; 1962.
Publication: The Carpenter (monthly).
Editor: James A. Eldridge.
Membership: 800,000; local unions, 3,000.

Cement, Lime and Gypsum Workers International Union; United (AFL-CIO),
7830 West Lawrence Ave., Chicago 31, Ill.
Phone: Spring 4—2217.
President: Felix C. Jones.
Secretary-treasurer: Toney Gallo.
Research and education director: Thomas F. Miechur.
Social insurance: (Research and education director.)
Convention: Every 2 years; October 1962.
Publication: Voice of the Cement, Lime, Gypsum and Allied Workers (monthly).
Editor: (President.)
Membership: 39,351; local unions, 276.

Chemical Workers Union; International (AFL-CIO),
1659 West Market St., Akron 13, Ohio.
Phone: University 4—2123.
President: Walter L. Mitchell.
Secretary-treasurer: Marshall Shafer.
Research and education director: (Vacancy.)
Social insurance: (Research and education director.)
Legal: Raymond C. Sheppard (Legal counsel).
Convention: Every 2 years; 1962.
Publication: International Chemical Worker (monthly).
Editor: (President.)
Membership: 79,000; local unions, 403.

Christian Labor Association of the United States of America (IND),
1600 Buchanan Ave. SW., Grand Rapids 7, Mich.
Phone: Cherry 5—8032.
President: Ralph De Groot.
Secretary: Joseph Gritter.
Treasurer: Harry Vander Laan.
Research director: Gilbert Lyzenga.
Publication: Christian Labor Herald (monthly).
Editor: (Secretary.)
Membership: ——; local unions, 25.

Cigar Makers' International Union of America (AFL-CIO),
1003 K St. NW., Washington 1, D.C.
President: Mario Azpeitia.
Secretary-treasurer: Frank Rosenblum.
Research director: Milton Fried.
Education director: Marc Karson.
Social insurance: Hyman Blumberg (Executive vice president).
Legal: Jacob Sheinkman (General counsel).
Convention: Every 2 years; May 1962.
Publication: The Advance (semimonthly).
Editor: Max Awner.
Membership: 377,000; local unions, 601.

Communications Association; American (IND),
5 Beekman St., New York 38, N.Y.
Phone: Cortlandt 7—1374.
President: Joseph P. Selly.
Secretary-treasurer: William Bender.
Research director: Charles Silberman.
Legal: Victor Rabinowitz (Counsel).
Convention: Every 2 years.
Publication: ACA News (monthly).
Editor: (President.)
Membership: 8,000; local unions, 6.

Communications Workers of America (AFL-CIO),
1925 K St. NW., Washington 6, D.C.
Phone: Federal 7—7711.
President: Joseph A. Beirne.
Secretary-treasurer: William A. Potter.
Organizing activities: Raymond Hackney (Vice president).
Research director: Mrs. Sylvia B. Gottlieb.
Education director: (Organizing activities).
Social insurance: (Secretary-treasurer.)
Legal: Charles V. Koons (General counsel).
Publication: CWA News (monthly).
Editor: A. B. Herrington.
Membership: 259,917; local unions, 759.

Coopers' International Union of North America (AFL-CIO),
120 Boylston St., Boston 16, Mass.
Phone: Liberty 2—9612.
President and secretary-treasurer: James J. Doyle.
Convention: Every 2 years; April 1961.  
Publication: The 'Coopers' International Journal (quarterly).  
Editor: (President).  
Membership: 3,457; local unions, 34.

Die Sinkers' Conference; International (IND),  
7039 Superior Ave., Cleveland 3, Ohio.  
President: J. G. Meiner.  
Secretary-treasurer: Richard G. Arnold.  
Convention: Semiannually; August 1961.  
Publication: International Die Sinkers' Conference News Flashes (monthly).  
Membership: 4,000; local unions, 35.

Directors Guild of America, Inc. (IND),  
7950 Sunset Blvd., Hollywood 46, Calif.  
President: Frank Capra.  
Secretary-treasurer: Howard W. Koch.  
Social insurance: Joseph C. Youngerman (National executive secretary).  
Legal: Gordon E. Youngman (Counsel).  
Convention: Every 2 years; May 1962.  
Membership: 2,160; local unions, 0.

Distillery, Rectifying and Wine Workers' International Union of America (AFL-CIO),  
707 Summit Ave., Union City, N.J.  
President: Mortimer Brandenburg.  
Secretary-treasurer: John J. Delaney.  
Research and education director: Abraham S. Weiss.  
Social insurance: (President).  
Convention: Every 2 years; May 1962.  
Membership: 34,400; local unions, 92.

Electrical, Radio and Machine Workers; International Union of (AFL-CIO),  
900 F St. NW., Washington 4, D.C.  
President: Albert J. Fitzgerald.  
Secretary-treasurer: Miss Florence I. Broadwell.  
Organizing activities: Joseph P. Leary (Director of Organization).  
Research education director: Colin G. Welles.  
Convention: None.  
Membership: 291,000; local unions, 363.

Electrical, Radio and Machine Workers of America; United (IND),  
1125 16th St. NW., Washington 6, D.C.  
President: James B. Carey.  
Secretary-treasurer: Al Hartnett.  
Research director: David Lasser.  
Education director: Benjamin D. Segal.  
Social insurance: (Director, Pension, Health and Welfare Department).  
Legal: Benjamin C. Sigal (General counsel).  
Convention: Every 2 years; September 1962.  
Publication: TEA News (monthly).  
Editor: (Secretary-treasurer).  
Membership: 291,000; local unions, 363.

Electrical Workers; International Brotherhood of (AFL-CIO),  
1200 15th St. NW., Washington 5, D.C.  
President: Gordon M. Freeman.  
Secretary: Joseph D. Keenan.  
Treasurer: Jeremiah P. Sullivan.  
Research and education director: James E. Noe.  
Social insurance: (Secretary-treasurer).  
Convention: Every 4 years; September 1962.  
Publication: The Electrical Workers' Journal (monthly).  
Editor: (President).  
Membership: 771,000; local unions, 1,744.

Elevator Constructors; International Union of (AFL-CIO),  
12 South 12th St., Philadelphia 7, Pa.  
President: John Proctor.  
Secretary-treasurer: Edwin C. Magee.  
Social insurance: (Secretary-treasurer).  
Convention: Every 5 years; June 1961.  
Publication: The Elevator Constructor (monthly).  
Editor: (Secretary-treasurer).  
Membership: 11,400; local unions, 107.

Engineers; American Federation of Technical (AFL-CIO),  
3525 West North Ave., Milwaukee 8, Wis.  
President: John L. Stack.  
Secretary: James B. Carey.  
Legal: J. Albert Woll (General counsel).  
Organizing activities: Walter J. Klopp (Director of Organization).  
Research and education director: Collin G. Welles.  
Convention: None.  
Publication: TEA News (monthly).  
Editor: (Secretary-treasurer).  
Membership: 255,000; local unions, 6.

Engineers Association; Technical (IND),  
2875 West North Ave., Milwaukee 8, Wis.  
President: John L. Stack.  
Secretary: James B. Carey.  
Research director: David Lasser.  
Education director: Benjamin D. Segal.  
Social insurance: (Director, Pension, Health and Welfare Department).  
Legal: Benjamin C. Sigal (General counsel).  
Convention: Every 2 years; September 1962.  
Publication: IUE News (biweekly).  
Editor: (Secretary-treasurer).  
Membership: 13,000; local unions, 86.

Engineers; International Union of Operating (AFL-CIO),  
1125 17th St. NW., Washington 6, D.C.  
President: Joseph J. Delaney.  
Secretary-treasurer: Hunter P. Wharton.  
Research and education director: Reese Hammond.  
Legal: J. Albert Woll (General counsel).  
Organizing activities: Joseph P. Leary (Director of Organization).  
Convention: Every 4 years; April 1964.  
Publication: International Operating Engineer (monthly).  
Editor: (Secretary-treasurer).  
Membership: 291,000; local unions, 363.

Federal Employees; National Federation of (IND),  
1729 G St. NW., Washington 6, D.C.  
President: Vaux Owen.  
Secretary-treasurer: Miss Florence I. Broadwell.  
Organizing activities: Joseph P. Leary (Director of Organization).  
Convention: Every 2 years; September 1962.  
Publication: The Federal Employee (monthly).  
Editor: (President).  
Membership: 53,000; local unions, 1,340.
Fire Fighters; International Association of (AFL-CIO),
815 16th St. NW., Washington 6, D.C.
Phone: District 7–9000.
President: William D. Buck.
Secretary-treasurer: John C. Kabachus.
Research director: Rudolph A. Oswald.
Convention: Every 2 years; August 1962.
Publication: International Fire Fighter (monthly).
Editor: (President).
Membership: 93,000; local unions, 1,400.

Firemen and Oilers; International Brotherhood of (AFL-CIO),
100 Indiana Ave. NW., Washington 1, D.C.
Phone: Sterling 3–4960.
President: Anthony Matz.
Secretary-treasurer: William E. Fredenberger.
Research director: John B. Curan.
Education director: (Secretary-treasurer).
Convention: Every 5 years; May 1961.
Publication: Firemen and Oilers Journal (monthly).
Editor: (President).
Membership: 53,000; local unions, 800.

Flight Engineers’ International Association (AFL-CIO),
100 Indiana Ave. NW., Washington 1, D.C.
Phone: District 7–4511.
President: Ronald A. Brown.
Secretary-treasurer: Henry J. Breen.
Organizing activities: Harry S. O’Brien (Executive vice president).
Research and education director: (Secretary-treasurer).
Social insurance: (Secretary-treasurer).
Publication: FEIA News (monthly).
Editor: (President).
Membership: 3,250; local unions, 11.

Furniture Workers of America; United (AFL-CIO),
700 Broadway, New York 3, N.Y.
Phone: Gramercy 7–9150.
President: Morris Pizer.
Secretary-treasurer: Fred Fulford.
Research director: L. Nierenberg.
Legal: Martin Raphael (General counsel).
165 Broadway, New York 6, N.Y.
Convention: Every 2 years; May 1962.
Publication: Furniture Workers Press (monthly).
Editor: (President).
Membership: 50,000; local unions, 140.

Garment Workers of America; United (AFL-CIO),
31 Union Sq. West, New York 3, N.Y.
Phone: Watkins 4–6860.
President: Joseph P. McCurdy.
Secretary-treasurer: Miss E. M. Hogan.
Research and education director: (President).
Convention: Every 5 years; August 1962.
Publication: The Garment Worker (monthly).
Editor: (Secretary-treasurer).
Membership: 89,000; local unions, 180.

Garment Workers’ Union; International Ladies’ (AFL-CIO),
1710 Broadway, New York 19, N.Y.
Phone: Columbus 5–7000.
President: David Dubinsky.
Secretary-treasurer: Louis Stulberg.
Research director: Lazare Teper.
Education director: Gus Tyler.
Social insurance: Adolph Teper (Director, Health and Welfare Department).
Legal: Morris Glushien (General counsel).

Glass Bottle Blowers Association of the United States and Canada (AFL-CIO),
226 South 16th St., Philadelphia 2, Pa.
Phone: Kingsley 8–0540.
President: Lee W. Minton.
Secretary-treasurer: Newton W. Black.
Social insurance: Charles Purnell (Insurance consultant).
336 Porter Bldg., Grant St., Pittsburgh 19, Pa.
Legal: Albert K. Plone (Legal counsel).
511 Market St., Camden, N.J.
Convention: Every 4 years; 1965.
Publication: Glass Horizons (monthly).
Editor: (President).
Membership: 54,255; local unions, 231.

Glass and Ceramic Workers of North America; United (AFL-CIO),
556 East Town St., Columbus 15, Ohio.
Phone: Capital 1–4465.
President: Ralph Reiser.
Secretary-treasurer: R. A. Lorant, Sr.
Social insurance: (President).
1103-4 Fifth Third Bank Bldg.
Cincinnati 2, Ohio.
Convention: Every 5 years; 1965.
Membership: 4,150; local unions, 12.

Glass Cutters League of America; Window (AFL-CIO),
1078 South High St., Columbus 6, Ohio.
Phone: Hickory 3–2310.
President: Howard P. Chester.
Secretary-treasurer: R. A. Lorant, Sr.
Social insurance: (President).
Legal: Joseph A. Robie (Attorney).
1078 South High St., Columbus 6, Ohio.
Convention: Every 5 years; 1965.
Membership: 1,450; local unions, 140.

Glass Workers’ Union of North America; American Flint (AFL-CIO),
204 Huron St., Toledo 4, Ohio.
Phone: Cherry 2–7149.
President: William D. Buck.
Secretary-treasurer: James W. Mitchell.
Social insurance: (Secretary-treasurer).
1103-4 Fifth Third Bank Bldg.
Cincinnati 2, Ohio.
Convention: Every 3 years; May 1962.
Publication: Justice (semimonthly).
Editor: Leon Stein.
Membership: 446,554; local unions, 492.

Glove Workers’ Union of America; International (AFL-CIO),
490 Bridge St., Marinette, Wis.
Phone: Redwood 5–5413.
President: Joseph C. Goodfellow.
Secretary-treasurer: James Van Der Wall.
Research and education director: Miss Jessie M. Reynolds.
5619 South Kay St., Tacoma 8, Wash.

* As of January 1, 1961.
Convention: Every 2 years; June 1961.
Publication: The Glove Workers Bulletin (monthly).
Editor: (President).
Membership: 2,212; local unions, 21.

Government Employees; American Federation of (AFL-CIO),
900 F St. NW., Washington 4, D.C.
President: James A. Campbell.
Secretary-treasurer: Mrs. Esther F. Johnson.
Research director: W. J. Voss.
Education director: Clifford B. Noxon.
2011 Glenarm Pl., Denver 5, Colo.
Legal: Edward L. Merrigan (General counsel).
Convention: Every 2 years; September 1962.
Editor: Ellis Rottman.

Grain Millers; American Federation of (AFL-CIO),
4949 Olson Memorial Highway, Minneapolis 22, Minn.
President: Roy O. Wellborn.
Secretary-treasurer: H. A. Schneider.
Organizing activities: J. A. Leveridge (Director of Organization).
Research director: Harry Stanek.
275 Cottage Hill Ave., Elmhurst, Ill.
Social insurance: (Secretary-treasurer).
Legal: Alfred Kamin (General counsel).
140 South Dearborn St., Chicago, Ill.
Convention: Every 2 years; April 1963.
Membership: 42,000; local unions, 280.

Granite Cutters' International Association of America;
The (AFL-CIO),
18 Federal Ave., Quincy 69, Mass.
President: Costanzo Pagnano.
Convention: (Determined by membership referendum).
Publication: The Granite Cutters' Journal (monthly).
Editor: (Secretary-treasurer).
Membership: 3,700; local unions, 34.

Guard Workers of America; United Plant (IND),
President: James C. McGahey.
Secretary-treasurer: Roy I. Haines.
Organizing activities: William F. Garey (Assistant to the president).
Research and education director: Miss Helen Corcoran.
Social insurance: (Secretary-treasurer).
Legal: Erwin S. Bunin (General counsel).
1501 Ford Bldg., Detroit, Mich.
Convention: Every 5 years; May 1961.
Publication: The Guard News (monthly).
Editor: (Secretary-treasurer).
Membership: 8,500; local unions, 72.

Guards Union of America; International (IND),
932 Upper Midwest Bldg., Minneapolis 1, Minn.
President: A. L. McLemore (Acting).
Secretary-treasurer: C. J. Junglen.
Research director: (Secretary-treasurer).
Convention: Every 5 years; September 1961.
Publication: Guards (quarterly).
Editor: Arthur Newman.
Membership: 1,682; local unions, 42.

Hatters, Cap and Millinery Workers International Union;
United (AFL-CIO),
245 5th Ave., New York 16, N.Y.
President: Murray Hill 3–5200.
Secretary-treasurer: Alex Rose.
Organizing activities: James McNamara (Director of Organization).
Research director: Harvey Steinberg.
Education director: Vincent Mase.
Social insurance: Harold Malin (Comptroller).
Legal: Edward Morrison (Attorney).
Convention: Every 3 years; 1962.
Publication: The Hat Worker (monthly).
Editor: J. C. Rich.
Membership: 40,000; local unions, 88.

Hod Carriers', Building and Common Laborers' Union of America; International (AFL-CIO),
905 16th St. NW., Washington 6, D.C.
President: Joseph V. Moreschi.
Secretary-treasurer: Peter Fosco.
Research and education director: Vincent F. Morreale.
Legal: (Research and education director) (General counsel).
Convention: Every 5 years; October 1966.
Publication: The Laborer (monthly).
Editor: (President).
Membership: 442,473; local unions, 943.

Horseshoers of the United States and Canada; International Union of Journeymen (AFL-CIO),
120 Prichard St., Hot Springs, Ark.
President: George C. Miller.
Secretary-treasurer: Fred D. Webb.
Research director: (Secretary-treasurer).
Social insurance: (Secretary-treasurer).
Convention: Every 2 years; November 1961.
Membership: 290; local unions, 21.

Hosiery Workers; American Federation of (AFL-CIO),
2319 North Broad St., Philadelphia 32, Pa.
President: Andrew Janaskie.
Secretary-treasurer: Major Banachowicz.
Social insurance: (Secretary-treasurer).
Legal: Julian E. Goldberg (General counsel).
Convention: Every 2 years; May 1961.
Publication: Hosiery Worker (monthly).
Editor: John J. McCoy.
Membership: 5,833;* local unions, 32.

Hotel & Restaurant Employees and Bartenders International Union (AFL-CIO)
525 Walnut St., Cincinnati 2, Ohio.
President: Ed. S. Miller.
Secretary-treasurer: Jack Weinberger.
Organizing activities: Charles A. Paulsen (Director of Organization).
Research and education director: Phillip M. Valley.
Social insurance: O. L. Diefenbach (Administrative assistant to the president).
Legal: J. W. Brown (General counsel).
1505 Fountain Square Bldg., Cincinnati 2, Ohio.
Convention: Every 4 years; March 1961.
                      2. Food for Thought (bimonthly).
Editors: 1. (Secretary-treasurer). 2. (Research and education director).
Membership: 443,000; local unions, 568.
Independent Unions; Congress of (Ind), 8
2402 East Broadway, Alton, Ill.
Phone: Howard 2–8766.
President: John H. Lyons, Jr.
Secretary-treasurer: Ed Bickmore.
Social insurance: Truman Davis (Business manager).
Legal: James Almeater (Attorney).
East Third St., Alton, Ill.
Convention: Annually.
Editor: Frank Eyles.
Membership: 147,952; local unions, 323.

Jewelry Workers' Union; International (AFL–CIO),
152 West 42d St., New York 36, N.Y.
Phone: Chieckering 4–8793.
President and secretary-treasurer: Harry Spodick.
Legal: Irving Abramson (Attorney).
19 West 44th St., New York 36, N.Y.
Convention: Every 4 years; October 1964.
Publication: The Ironworker (monthly).
Editor: James J. Clarke.
Membership: 12,732; local unions, 47.

Lace Operatives of America; Amalgamated (Ind),
545 West Lehigh Ave., Philadelphia 33, Pa.
Phone: Mayfair 4-2528.
President: Frederick Dixon.
Secretary-treasurer: Harold Mills.
Education director: Frank J. Clark.
1069 Blair Ave., Scranton 8, Pa.
Social insurance: Frank J. Clark.
Convention: Every 5 years; June 1961.
Publication: American Lace Worker (bimonthly).
Editor: (Secretary-treasurer).
Membership: 975; local unions, 39.

Lathers International Union; The Wood, Wire and Metal
(AFL–CIO),
6530 New Hampshire Ave., Takoma Park 12, Md.
Phone: Jumper 5-9720.
President: Lloyd A. Mashburn.
Secretary-treasurer: Harold Mills.
Research director: (Secretary-treasurer).
Legal: Louis H. Wilderman (Attorney).
12 South 12th St., Philadelphia 7, Pa.
Convention: Every 3 years; September 1961.
Publication: The Lather (monthly).
Editor: (Secretary-treasurer).
Membership: 16,800; local unions, 320.

Laundry and Dry Cleaning International Union (AFL–CIO),
212 Wood St., Pittsburgh 22, Pa.
Phone: Grant 1-4329.
President: Winfield S. Chasmar.
600 Newark Ave., Room 200, Jersey City 6, N.J.
Secretary-treasurer: Sam H. Begler.
Education director: (Secretary-treasurer).
Social insurance: (Secretary-treasurer).
Convention: Every 2 years; May 1962.
Membership: 22,000; local unions, 41.

Laundry, Dry Cleaning and Dye House Workers International Union (Ind),
360 North Michigan Ave., Chicago 1, Ill.
Phone: Randolph 6–9416.
President: Ralph T. Fagan.
Secretary-treasurer: Mrs. Mildred Gianini.
Legal: Mayer Goldberg (Counsel).
33 North La Salle St., Chicago, Ill.
Convention: Every 4 years; May 1961.
Publication: The International Laundry Worker (bi-monthly).
Editor: (Secretary-treasurer).
Membership: 65,700; local unions, 102.

Industrial Workers of America; International Union, Allied
(AFL–CIO),
3520 West Oklahoma Ave., Milwaukee 15, Wis.
Phone: Mitchell 5–9500.
President: Carl W. Grieppentrog.
Secretary-treasurer: Gilbert Jewell.
Research and education director: Richard W. Humphreys.
Social insurance: (President).
Convention: Every 2 years; September 1961.
Publication: Allied Industrial Worker (monthly).
Editor: (President).
Membership: 68,000; local unions, 315.

Insurance Agents; International Union of Life (Ind),
161 West Wisconsin Ave., Milwaukee 3, Wis.
Phone: Broadway 3–7849.
President: William P. Harper.
Secretary-treasurer: William Luedke.
Organizing activities: C. Appleton (Vice president).
Legal: R. T. McCann (Attorney).
152 West Wisconsin Ave., Milwaukee 3, Wis.
Convention: Every 2 years; October 1962.
Publication: Our Voice (monthly).
Editor: Cy Burlingame.
Membership: 2,000; local unions, 36.

Insurance Workers International Union (AFL–CIO),
1017 12th St. N.W., Washington 6, D.C.
Phone: Metropolitan 8-1888.
President: George L. Russ.
Secretary-treasurer: William A. Gillen.
Organizing activities: Charles G. Heisel (Vice president).
Legal: Irving Abramson (General counsel).
19 West 44th St., New York 36, N.Y.
Convention: Every 2 years; May 1963.
Publication: The Insurance Worker (monthly).
Editor: (Secretary-treasurer).
Membership: 22,000; local unions, ——.

Iron Workers; International Association of Bridge, Structural and Ornamental (AFL–CIO),
3615 Olive St., St. Louis 8, Mo.
Phone: Franklin 1–3900.
President: John H. Lyons, Jr.
Secretary: James R. Downes.
Treasurer: James V. Cole.
"Affiliated with the National Independent Union Council."
Leather Goods, Plastic and Novelty Workers’ Union; International (AFL-CIO),
205 West 14th St., New York 11, N.Y.
Phone: Oregon 5-9240.
President: Norman Zukowsky.
Secretary-treasurer: Jack Wieselberg.
Organizing activities: Ralph Cennamo (General organizer).
Research and education director: Abraham Weiss.
Social insurance: Charles Feinstein (Director, Health and Welfare Fund).
Legal: Max H. Frankle (General counsel).
305 Broadway, New York 7, N.Y.
Convention: Every 3 years; June 1963.
Publication: Progress (quarterly).
Editor: (President).
Membership: 32,000; local unions, 84.

Leather Workers International Union of America (AFL-CIO),
10 Lowell St., Peabody, Mass.
Phone: Jefferson 1-5605.
President: Richard B. O’Keefe.
Secretary-treasurer: Joseph A. Duffy.
Organizing activities: Edward J. Freeman (Director of Organization).
Social insurance: (Secretary-treasurer).
Legal: Samuel E. Angoff (Attorney).
Grant, Angoff, Goldman & Manning.
44 School St., Boston 8, Mass.
Convention: Every 2 years; 1962.
Publication: The Bulletin (bimonthly).
Editor: (President and secretary-treasurer).
Membership: 9,500; local unions, 18.

Letter Carriers of the United States of America; National Association of (AFL-CIO),
100 Indiana Ave. NW., Washington 1, D.C.
President: William C. Doherty.
Secretary-treasurer: R. B. Kremers.
Organizing activities: James H. Radenucher (Assistant secretary-treasurer).
Research and education director: Jerome J. Keating.
Convention: Every 2 years; September 1962.
Publication: The Postal Record (monthly).
Editor: (President and research and education director).
Membership: 138,000; local unions, 4,900.

Letter Carriers’ Association; National Rural (Ind),
1040 Warner Bldg., Washington 4, D.C.
Phone: Republic 7-4440.
President: T. M. Martin.
Secretary: John W. Emeigh.
Treasurer: Ernest E. Donaldson.
Publication: The National Rural Letter Carrier (weekly).
Editor: Max H. Jordan.
Membership: 33,321; local unions, 2,000.

Lithographers of America; Amalgamated (Ind),
233 West 49th St., New York 19, N.Y.
Phone: Judson 2-1775.
President: Kenneth J. Brown.
Secretary-treasurer: Donald W. Stone.
Organizing activities: Gus Petakis (Vice president).
Research director: Mrs. Lucille Vener.
Education director: Jack Wallace.
Social insurance: (Secretary-treasurer).
Legal: Benjamin M. Robinson (Legal counsel).
230 Park Ave., New York 17, N.Y.
Convention: Every 2 years; September 1961.
Publication: The Lithographers’ Journal (monthly).
Editor: (President).
Membership: 37,099; local unions, 92.

Locomotive Engineers; Brotherhood of (Ind),
1112 Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers Bldg., Cleveland 14, Ohio.
Phone: Cherry 1-2830.
Grand Chief Engineer: Roy E. Davidson.
Secretary-treasurer: H. F. Hempy.
Research and education director: Donald S. Beattie.
Social insurance: (Secretary-treasurer).
Convention: Every 4 years; July 1963.
Publication: The Locomotive Engineer (biweekly).
Editor: (Grand Chief Engineer).
Membership: 43,165; local unions, 909.

Locomotive Firemen and Enginemen; Brotherhood of (AFL-CIO),
318 Keith Bldg., Cleveland 15, Ohio.
Phone: Cherry 1-5375.
President: H. E. Gilbert.
Secretary-treasurer: Ray Scott.
Social insurance: (President).
Legal: H. C. Heis (General counsel).
622 Keith Bldg., Cleveland 15, Ohio.
Convention: Every 4 years; 1963.
2. Enginemen’s Press (biweekly).
Editor: L. E. Whiting.
Membership: 81,107; local unions, 941.

Longshoremen’s Association; International (AFL-CIO),
265 West 14th St., New York 11, N.Y.
Phone: Executive 3-4695.
President: Eric W. Lindberg.
Secretary-treasurer: Louis Goldblatt.
Organizing activities: Thomas Gleason (General organizer).
Research director: John Condon.
Convention: Every 4 years; July 1963.
Membership: 50,000; local unions, 380.

Longshoremen’s and Warehousemen’s Union; International (Ind),
150 Golden Gate Ave., San Francisco 2, Calif.
Phone: Watkins 4-3111.
President: William V. Bradley.
Secretary-treasurer: Harry R. Hasselgren.
Organizing activities: Thomas Gleason (General organizer).
Research director: John Condon.
Convention: Every 4 years; July 1963.
Membership: 50,000; local unions, 380.

Machine Printers’ Beneficial Association of the United States (Ind),
3 Riverview Dr., Barrington, R.I.
Phone: Geneva 8-5849.
President: Harry Bridges.
Secretary-treasurer: Louis Goldblatt.
Organizing activities: J. R. Robertson (Vice president).
Research and education director: Lincoln Fairley.
Social insurance: (Secretary-treasurer).
Convention: Every 2 years; April 1961.
Publication: The Dispatcher (biweekly).
Editor: Morris Watson.
Membership: 60,000; local unions, 81.

Union Label Association of the United States (Ind),
23 River view Dr., Barrington, R.I.
Phone: Adams 2-6309.
President: A. J. Hayes.
Secretary-treasurer: Elmer E. Walker.
Research director: Vernon Jirikowicz.
Social insurance: (Research director).
Legal: Plato E. Papas (General counsel).
Convention: Every 4 years; September 1964.
Publication: The Machinist (weekly).
Editor: Gordon H. Cole.
Membership: 898,139; local unions, 1,993.

Mailers Union; International (Ind), 2240 Bell Ct., Denver 15, Colo.
Phone: Belmont 3-2428.
President: Harold A. Bosier.
Secretary-treasurer: Gene Johnson.
Research director: (President).
Education: (Secretary-treasurer).
Social insurance: (Secretary-treasurer).
Publication: International Mailer (monthly).
Editor: (Secretary-treasurer).
Membership: 3,800; local unions, 69.

Maintenance of Way Employes; Brotherhood of (AFL-CIO),
12000 Woodward Ave., Detroit 3, Mich.
Phone: Townsend 8-0480.
President: H. C. Crotty.
Secretary-treasurer: Frank L. Noakes.
Organizing Activities: E. J. Plondke (Director of Public Relations).
Research and education director: D. W. Hertel.
Social insurance: (President).
Convention: Every 4 years; July 1962
Editor: (President).
Membership: 104,447; local unions, 1,358.

Marble, Slate and Stone Polishers, Rubbers and Sawyers,
Tile and Marble Setters’ Helpers and Marble Mosaic and Terrazzo Workers’ Helpers; International Association of (AFL-CIO),
821 15th St. NW., Washington 5, D.C.
Phone: District 7-7414.
President and secretary-treasurer: William Peitler.
Convention: Every 2 years; 1961.
Membership: 9,856; local unions, 134.

Marine Engineers’ Beneficial Association; National (AFL-CIO),
400 First St. NW., Washington 1, D.C.
Phone: Sterling 3-2294.
President: Edward N. Altman.
Secretary-treasurer: Jesse Calhoon.
17 Battery Pl., New York 4, N.Y.
Research and education director: (President).
Social insurance: (President and secretary-treasurer).
Legal: Lee Pressman (General counsel).
50 Broadway, New York 4, N.Y.
Publication: The American Marine Engineer (monthly).
Editor: Lee Kuehner.
Membership: 11,000; local unions, 23.

Marine and Shipbuilding Workers of America; Industrial Union of (AFL-CIO),
534 Cooper St., Camden 2, N.J.
Phone: Woodlawn 4-0517.
President: John J. Grogan.
Secretary-treasurer: Ross D. Blood.
Research director: Mrs. Rosalind Schulman.
Social insurance: (Secretary-treasurer).
Legal: M. H. Goldstein (General counsel).
Convention: Every 2 years; October 1962.
Publication: The Shipbuilder (monthly).
Editor: A. G. Delman.
Membership: 60,000; local unions, 40.

Maritime Union of America; National (AFL-CIO),
346 West 17th St., New York 11, N.Y.
Phone: Watkins 4-3900.
President: Joseph Curran.
Secretary-treasurer: Steve Fierro.
Organizing Activities: Shannon J. Wall (Vice president).
Research director: Bernard Raskin.
Social insurance: Robert Nesbitt (National representative).
Convention: Every 3 years; October 1963.
Publication: NMU Pilot (bimonthly).
Editor: (Research director).
Membership: 40,000; port branches, 30.

Masters, Mates and Pilots; International Organization of (AFL-CIO),
17 Battery Pl., New York 4, N.Y.
Phone: Whitehall 4-8505.
President: Charles M. Crooks.
Secretary-treasurer: Captain John M. Bishop.
Social insurance: Robert Creasey (Administrator).
11 Broadway, New York, N.Y.
Legal: Marvin Schwartz (Legal counsel).
233 Broadway, New York 4, N.Y.
Convention: Every 2 years.
Publication: Washington Log Book (monthly).
Editor: (Secretary-treasurer).
Membership: 10,000; local unions, 35.

Meat Cutters and Butcher Workmen of North America; Amalgamated (AFL-CIO),
2800 North Sheridan Rd., Chicago 14, Ill.
Phone: Bittersweet 8-8700.
President: Thomas J. Lloyd.
Secretary-treasurer: Patrick E. Gorman.
Research director: James H. Wishart.
Education director: Helmuth F. Kern.
Social insurance: Joseph S. Sullivan (Resident counsel).
Legal: (Social insurance).
Convention: Every 4 years; June 1964.
Publication: The Butcher Workman (monthly).
Editor: (Secretary-treasurer).
Membership: 333,482; local unions, 413.

Mechanics Educational Society of America (AFL-CIO),
Phone: Woodward 3-0700.
President: George White.
Secretary: Miss Elizabeth McCracken.
Convention: None.
Publication: MESA Educator (monthly).
Editor: (Secretary-treasurer).
Membership: 38,058; local unions, 36.

Mechanics and Foremen of Naval Shore Establishments; National Association of Master (AFL-CIO),
117 Beaumont Ave., Newtonville 60, Mass.
President: David Himmelfarb.
Secretary-treasurer: George P. Chamberlain.
Membership: 495; local unions, 26.

Messengers; The National Association of Special Delivery (AFL-CIO),
112 C St. NW., Washington 1, D.C.
Phone: District 7-6971.
Metal Polishers, Buffers, Platers and Helpers International Union (AFL-CIO),
5578 Montgomery Rd., Cincinnati 12, Ohio.
President: Ray Muehlhofer.
Secretary-treasurer: Robert A. Wilson (Attorney).
Social insurance: (Research director).
Convention: At least once every 4 years, subject to membership referendum.
Publication: Metal Polisher, Buffer and Plater (bimonthly).
Editor: Ray Muehlhofer.
Membership: 2,000; local unions, 150.

Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers; International Union of (Ind),
941 East 17th Ave., Denver 18, Colo.
President: John Clark.
Secretary-treasurer: Irving Dichter.
Research director: Nathan Witt (General counsel).
P.O. Box 156, New York 23, N.Y.
Publication: Mine-Mill Union (monthly).
Editor: (President).
Membership: 100,000; local unions, 200.

Mine Workers of America; United (Ind),
900 15th St. NW., Washington 5, D.C.
President: Thomas Kennedy.
Secretary-treasurer: John Owens.
Research director: Michael Widman, Jr.
Social insurance: (Secretary-treasurer).
Legal: Earl E. Houck (Director, UMWA Legal Department).
Convention: Every 4 years; October 1964.
Publication: United Mine Workers Journal (semimonthly)
Editor: Justin McCarthy.
Membership: 600,000; local unions, 3,556.
District 50, United Mine Workers of America,
900 15th St. NW., Washington 5, D.C.
Phone: Metropolitan 8-0530.
President: Elwood S. Moffett.
Secretary-treasurer: John J. Badoud.
Research director: Edward E. Kennedy.
Social insurance: (Research director).
Legal: Yelverton Cowherd (General counsel).
1435 K St. NW., Washington 5, D.C.
Convention: Every 4 years; April 1965.
Publication: District 50 News (monthly).
Editor: John V. Johnson.
Membership: ——; local unions, 1,700.

Molders’ and Allied Workers’ Union of North America;
International (AFL-CIO),
1225 East McMillan St., Cincinnati 6, Ohio.
President: William A. Lazzerini.
Secretary: Walter Griffiths.
Treasurer: Roland Belanger.
Social insurance: (Secretary).
Convention: Every 3 years; July 1961.
Publication: International Molders’ and Allied Workers’ Journal (monthly).
Editor: Edward F. Wulf.
Membership: 53,833;* local unions, 390.

Musicians; American Federation of (AFL-CIO),
425 Park Ave., New York 22, N.Y.
President: Herman D. Kenin.
Secretary: Stanley Ballard.
Treasurer: George Clancy.
Research and education director: (President).
Social insurance: (President).
Publication: International Musician (monthly).
Editor: (Secretary).
Membership: 266,618; local unions, 685.

Newspaper Guild; American (AFL-CIO),
1126 16th St. NW., Washington 6, D.C.
President: Arthur Rosenstock.
Executive vice president: William J. Farson.
Secretary-treasurer: Charles A. Perl, Jr.
Organizing activities: J. William Blatz (Director of Organization).
Research and education director: Ellis T. Baker.
Social insurance: Stephen Ripley (Executive secretary, Contracts Committee).
Legal: Irving Leuchter (Counsel).
24 Commerce St., Newark, N.J.
Publication: The Guild Reporter (semimonthly).
Editor: Charles E. Crissey.
Membership: 31,411; local unions, 92.

Newspaper and Mail Deliverers’ Union of New York and Vicinity (Ind),
25 Ann St., New York 38, N.Y.
President: Joseph Baer.
Secretary-treasurer: Stanley J. Lehmam.
Legal: Asher Schwartz (Attorney).
501 Fifth Ave., New York 17, N.Y.
Convention: None.
Editor: Henry Breslow.
Membership: 4,000; local unions, 1.

Office Employes International Union (AFL-CIO),
1012 14th St. NW., Washington 5, D.C.
President: Howard Coughlin.
Secretary-treasurer: J. Howard Hicks.
Organizing activities: Henderson B. Douglas (Director of Organization).
Research director: Thomas J. Lilly.
265 West 14th St., New York 11, N.Y.
Education director: (President).
Convention: Every 3 years; June 1962.
Publication: White Collar (monthly).
Editor: (President).
Membership: 52,981; local unions, 228.

Oil, Chemical and Atomic Workers International Union
(AFL-CIO),
P.O. Box 2812, Denver 1, Colo.
Phone: Executive 3-4464.
President: Howard Coughlin.
Secretary-treasurer: T. M. McCormick.
Organizing activities: J. Howard Hicks.
Education director: (President).
Social insurance: (Secretary-treasurer).
Convention: Every 2 years; August 1961.
Publication: Union News (semimonthly).
Editor: Ray Davidson.
Membership: 174,000; local unions, 562.
Packinghouse Workers; National Brotherhood of (Ind), 321 Flynn Bldg., Des Moines, Iowa.
- President: Don Mahon.
- Secretary: Floyd L. Boyer.
- Treasurer: Manual Vaca.
- Research director: Miss Ann Leonard.
- Education director: (President).
- Social insurance: (President).
- Legal: (Research director) (Attorney).
- Publication: National Brotherhood News (irregularly).
- Editor: (President).
- Membership: _____; local unions, 26.

Packinghouse, Food and Allied Workers; United (AFL-CIO), 608 South Dearborn St., Chicago 5, Ill.
- President: Ralph Helstein.
- Secretary-treasurer: George T. Golden.
- Organizing activities: J. F. Manning. (Chairman, Organizing Committee).
- Research director: Fred W. Wentzel.
- Social insurance: (Secretary-treasurer).
- Convention: Every 2 years; January 1963.
- Publication: The Packinghouse Worker (monthly).
- Editor: (President).
- Membership: 102,598; local unions, 347.

Painters, Decorators and Paperhangers of America; Brotherhood of (AFL-CIO), 217–219 North 6th St., Lafayette, Ind.
- President: Lawrence M. Ratery.
- Secretary-treasurer: William H. Rohrberg.
- Social insurance: (Secretary-treasurer).
- Convention: Every 5 years; August 1964.
- Publication: The Painter and Decorator (monthly).
- Editor: (Secretary-treasurer).
- Membership: 192,568; local unions, 1,341.

Papermakers and Paperworkers; United (AFL-CIO), Papermakers Bldg., Albany 1, N.Y.
- President: Paul L. Phillips.
- Secretary-treasurer: A. E. Brown.
- Organizing activities: Harry D. Sayre (Executive vice president).
- Research and education director: Charleton H. Faler.
- Social insurance: Robert A. Bargeron (Director, Health and Welfare Department).
- Convention: Every 3 years; 1963.
- Publication: United Paper (monthly).
- Editor: Richard Estep.
- Membership: 140,000; local unions, 724.

Pattern Makers' League of North America (AFL-CIO), 1000 Connecticut Ave. NW., Washington 6, D.C.
- President: Gunnar Halström.
- Convention: At least once every 4 years, subject to membership referendum; June 1962.
- Publication: Pattern Makers' Journal (bimonthly).
- Editor: (President).
- Membership: 13,900; local unions, 84.

Petroleum Workers, Inc.; International Union of (Ind), 1522 18th St., Bakersfield, Calif.
- President: L. P. Taylor.
- Secretary-treasurer: George T. Golden.
- Organizing activities: J. F. Manning. (Chairman, Organizing Committee).
- Education director: (Secretary-treasurer).
- Convention: Every 2 years; January 1964.
- Publication: Independent Oiler (monthly).
- Editor: Jack Bullock.
- Membership: 3,500; local unions, 19.

Photo-Engravers’ Union of North America; International (AFL-CIO), 3605 Potomac St., St. Louis 16, Mo.
- President: Wilfrid T. Connell.
- Secretary-treasurer: Ben G. Schaller.
- Research and education director: Fred W. Wentzel.
- Social insurance: (Secretary-treasurer).
- Publication: The American Photo Engraver (monthly).
- Editor: (President).
- Membership: 17,090; local unions, 99.

Plasterers and Cement Masons’ International Association of the United States and Canada; Operative (AFL-CIO), 1125 17th St. NW., Washington 6, D.C.
- President: Edward J. Leonard.
- Secretary-treasurer: Walter J. Smith.
- Organizing activities: Robert E. McMillen.
- Social insurance: (Secretary-treasurer).
- Convention: Every 3 years; August 1961.
- Publication: The Plasterer and Cement Mason (monthly).
- Editor: (President).
- Membership: 68,000; local unions, 535.

Plate Printers’, Die Stampers’ and Engravers’ Union of North America; International (AFL-CIO), 18 Amundson Ave., Mt. Vernon, N.Y.
- President: Ben J. Mazza.
- Secretary-treasurer: William C. O’Neill.
- Organizing activities: Martin F. O’Donoghue (General counsel).
- Social insurance: (Secretary-treasurer).
- Membership: 700; local unions, 14.

Plumbing and Pipe Fitting Industry of the United States and Canada; United Association of Journeymen and Apprentices of the (AFL-CIO), 901 Massachusetts Ave. NW., Washington 1, D.C.
- President: Peter T. Schoemann.
- Secretary-treasurer: William C. O’Neill.
- Organizing activities: Robert E. McMillen.
- Legal: Martin F. O’Donoghue (General counsel).
- Convention: Every 5 years; August 1964.
- Editor: (Secretary-treasurer).
- Membership: 251,273; local unions, 750.

Porters; Brotherhood of Sleeping Car (AFL-CIO), 217 West 25th St., New York 27, N.Y.
- President: A. Philip Randolph.
Postal Supervisors: National Association of (Ind)
P.O. Box 2013, Washington 13, D.C.
Phone: Sterling 3–7456.
President: Fred J. O’Dwyer.
Secretary: Donald N. Ledbetter.
Treasurer: Charles J. Turisi.
Convention: Every 2 years; August 1962.
Publication: The Postal Supervisor (monthly).
Editor: (Secretary).
Membership: 19,250; local unions, 405.

Postal Union: National (Ind)
509 14th St. NW., Washington 4, D.C.
Phone: Sterling 3–5177.
President: John W. MacKay.
Secretary-treasurer: David Silvergleid.
Research director: (Secretary-treasurer).
Convention: Every 2 years; August 1962.
Publication: The Progressive (monthly).
Editor: Herman Berlowe.
Membership: 32,000; local unions, 400.

Postmasters of the United States; National League of (Ind)
Raleigh Bldg., 12th St. and Pennsylvania Ave. NW., Washington 4, D.C.
Phone: District 7–3508.
President: William T. Vaughn.
Secretary-treasurer: Mrs. Aquina Thimmesch.
Organizing activities: Bun Raley (Legislative representative).
Publication: The Postmasters Advocate (monthly).
Editor: (President).
Membership: 12,984; local unions, 0.

Potters; International Brotherhood of Operative (AFL–CIO)
P.O. Box 752, East Liverpool, Ohio.
Phone: 335–5613.
President: E. L. Wheatley.
Secretary-treasurer: Charles F. Jordan.
Research directors: F. Dales and (Secretary-treasurer).
Education director: F. Dales.
Social insurance: (President and secretary-treasurer).
Publication: Potter's Herald (weekly).
Editor: (President).
Membership: 25,000; local unions, 110.

Printing Pressmen and Assistants' Union of North America; International (AFL–CIO), Pressmen's Home, Tenn.
President: Anthony J. DeAndrade.
Secretary-treasurer: Alexander J. Rohan.
Research director: Walter M. Allen.
Education director: (President).
Social insurance: (Secretary-treasurer).
Legal: John S. McLellan (General counsel).
Kingsport, Tenn.
Publication: Potters Herald (weekly).
Editor: (President).
Membership: 113,903; local unions, 759.

Protection Employees; Independent Union of Plant (Ind)
146 Summer St., Boston 10, Mass.
Phone: Hancock 6–9434.
President: Frank E. Ryan.
Secretary: W. J. Cavanagh.
Social insurance: Earle Keans (Administrator).

Postal Clerks; United Federation of (AFL–CIO)
817 14th St. NW., Washington 5, D.C.
Phone: Metropolitan 8–2304.
President: E. C. Halbeck.
Secretary-treasurer: John F. Bowen.
Organizing activities: Joseph F. Thomas (Director of Organization).
Research and education director: William Price.
Convention: Every 2 years; August 1962.
Publications: 1. Union Postal Clerk (monthly).
2. Federation News Service Bulletin (weekly, when Congress is in session).
Editors: 1. (President).
2. John F. O’Connor.
Membership: 135,000; local unions, ——.

Postal Employees; National Alliance of (Ind)
1844 11th St. NW., Washington 1, D.C.
Phone: Decatur 2–4313.
President: Ashby G. Smith.
Secretary: Votie D. Dixon.
Treasurer: Phillip W. Holland.
Research director: Charles R. Braxton.
Education director: Charles S. Gorman.
3355 Baker St. NE., Washington 19, D.C.
Legal: Thomas P. Bomar (Attorney).
1939 13th St. NW., Washington 1, D.C.
Convention: Every 2 years; August 1961.
Publication: The Postal Alliance (monthly).
Editor: Snow F. Grigsby.
Membership: 18,000; local unions, 114.

Post Office and Postal Transportation Service Mail Handlers, Watchmen and Messengers; National Association of (AFL–CIO)
900 F St. NW., Washington 4, D.C.
Phone: Republic 7–8066.
President: Harold McAvoy.
Secretary: Harry E. Lennox.
Treasurer: Max M. Hirsch.
Organizing activities: Arthur T. Burwell (National Organizer).
Convention: Every 2 years; September 1961.
Membership: 4,000; local unions, 117.

Post Office and General Services Maintenance Employees; National Association of (Ind)
724 9th St. NW., Washington 1, D.C.
President: John W. Richardson.
Secretary-treasurer: William H. Bowe.
Convention: Every 2 years; August 1962.
Publication: The Black Worker (monthly).
Editor: (President).
Membership: 6,000; local unions, 73.

Post Office Motor Vehicle Employees; National Federation of (AFL–CIO)
412 5th St. NW., Washington 1, D.C.
Phone: Sterling 3–4366.
President: Lee B. Walker.
Secretary: Everett G. Gibson.
Treasurer: Chester W. Parrish.
Convention: Every 2 years; August 1962.
Publication: Rotor (monthly).
Editor: Bernard Bennett.
Membership: 5,000; local unions, 153.

Postal Supervisors; National Association of (Ind)
P.O. Box 13, Washington 13, D.C.
Phone: Sterling 3–7456.
President: Fred J. O’Dwyer.
Secretary: Donald N. Ledbetter.
Treasurer: Charles J. Turisi.
Convention: Every 2 years; August 1962.
Publication: The Postal Supervisor (monthly).
Editor: (Secretary).
Membership: 19,250; local unions, 405.

Postal Union; National (Ind)
509 14th St. NW., Washington 4, D.C.
Phone: Sterling 3–5177.
President: John W. MacKay.
Secretary-treasurer: David Silvergleid.
Research director: (Secretary-treasurer).
Convention: Every 2 years; August 1962.
Publication: The Progressive (monthly).
Editor: Herman Berlowe.
Membership: 32,000; local unions, 400.

Postal Union; National (Ind)
412 5th St. NW., Washington 1, D.C.
Phone: Sterling 3–4366.
President: Lee B. Walker.
Secretary: Everett G. Gibson.
Treasurer: Chester W. Parrish.
Convention: Every 2 years; August 1962.
Publication: Rotor (monthly).
Editor: Bernard Bennett.
Membership: 5,000; local unions, 153.

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509 14th St. NW., Washington 4, D.C.
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President: John W. MacKay.
Secretary-treasurer: David Silvergleid.
Research director: (Secretary-treasurer).
Convention: Every 2 years; August 1962.
Publication: The Progressive (monthly).
Editor: Herman Berlowe.
Membership: 32,000; local unions, 400.

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412 5th St. NW., Washington 1, D.C.
Phone: Sterling 3–4366.
President: Lee B. Walker.
Secretary: Everett G. Gibson.
Treasurer: Chester W. Parrish.
Convention: Every 2 years; August 1962.
Publication: Rotor (monthly).
Editor: Bernard Bennett.
Membership: 5,000; local unions, 153.

Postal Union; National (Ind)
509 14th St. NW., Washington 4, D.C.
Phone: Sterling 3–5177.
President: John W. MacKay.
Secretary-treasurer: David Silvergleid.
Research director: (Secretary-treasurer).
Convention: Every 2 years; August 1962.
Publication: The Progressive (monthly).
Editor: Herman Berlowe.
Membership: 32,000; local unions, 400.

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412 5th St. NW., Washington 1, D.C.
Phone: Sterling 3–4366.
President: Lee B. Walker.
Secretary: Everett G. Gibson.
Treasurer: Chester W. Parrish.
Convention: Every 2 years; August 1962.
Publication: Rotor (monthly).
Editor: Bernard Bennett.
Membership: 5,000; local unions, 153.

Postal Union; National (Ind)
412 5th St. NW., Washington 1, D.C.
Phone: Sterling 3–4366.
President: Lee B. Walker.
Secretary: Everett G. Gibson.
Treasurer: Chester W. Parrish.
Convention: Every 2 years; August 1962.
Publication: Rotor (monthly).
Editor: Bernard Bennett.
Membership: 5,000; local unions, 153.
Pulp, Sulphite and Paper Mill Workers; International Brotherhood of (AFL-CIO),
Fort Edward, N.Y.
Phone: RH7-3361.
President and secretary: John P. Burke.
Secretary-treasurer: C. J. Chamberlain.
Research and education director: John J. McNiff.
Social insurance: (President and secretary).
Convention: Every 3 years; September 1962.
Editor: (President and secretary).
Membership: 170,944; local unions, 691.

Radio Association; American (AFL-CIO),
5 Beekman St., New York 38, N.Y.
Phone: Cortlandt 7-6397.
President: William R. Steinberg.
Secretary-treasurer: Bernard L. Smith.
Research director: Ray J. Westfall.
Convention: Every 2 years; March 1962.
Publication: ARA Log (quarterly).
Editor: (President).
Membership: 1,500; local unions, ——.

Railroad Signalmen; Brotherhood of (AFL-CIO),
2247 Lawrence Ave., Chicago 25, Ill.
Phone: Longbeach 1-7355.
President: Jesse Clark.
Secretary-treasurer: C. J. Chamberlain.
Research director: (President).
Social insurance: (President).
Convention: Every 3 years; August 1961.
Publication: The Signalman’s Journal (monthly).
Editor: E. L. Abbott.
Membership: 14,396; local unions, 220.

Railroad Telegraphers; The Order of (AFL-CIO),
3860 Lindell Blvd., St. Louis 8, Mo.
Phone: Jefferson 3-8321.
President: G. E. Leighty.
Secretary-treasurer: E. M. Mosier.
Research director: Ray J. Westfall.
Education director: J. E. Loving.
Social insurance: (President).
Convention: Every 4 years; June 1964.
Publication: The Railroad Telegrapher (monthly).
Editor: (President).
Membership: 57,450; local unions, ——.

Railroad Trainmen; Brotherhood of (AFL-CIO),
1370 Ontario St., Cleveland 13, Ohio.
Phone: Main 3-0030.
President: William P. Kennedy.
Secretary-treasurer: William E. B. Chase.
Organizing activities: F. C. Montgomery (Manager, Field Service Department).
Research and education director: Byrl A. Whitney.
312 Pennsylvania Ave. SE., Washington 3, D.C.
Social insurance: (Secretary-treasurer).
Legal: Wayland K. Sullivan (General counsel).
Convention: Every 4 years; 1964.
Publication: Trainmen News (weekly).
Editor: George H. Hennemuth.
Membership: 189,984; local unions, 1,113.

Railroad Yardmasters of America (AFL-CIO),
537 South Dearborn St., Chicago 5, Ill.
Phone: Wabash 2-0964.
President: Milton G. Schoch.
Secretary-treasurer: John S. Meyers.
Research director: R. H. Wachowiak.
Social insurance: (President).
Convention: Every 4 years; July 1962.
Publication: The Railroad Yardmaster (bimonthly).
Editor: (Secretary-treasurer).
Membership: 4,500; local unions, 82.

Railroad Yardmasters of North America, Inc. (Ind),
500 Lafayette Bldg., Buffalo 3, N.Y.
Phone: TL 4-8778.
President: Roy E. Powell.
Secretary-treasurer: Charles M. Donnelly.
Convention: Every 2 years; May 1962.
Publication: Railroad Workers Journal (quarterly).
Editor: (Secretary-treasurer).
Membership: ——; local unions, 35.

Railway Carmen of America; Brotherhood (AFL-CIO),
4929 Main St., Kansas City 2, Mo.
Phone: Logan 1-1112.
President: A. J. Bernhardt.
Secretary-treasurer: T. S. Howieson.
Education director: R. H. Jamison.
Convention: Every 4 years; September 1962.
Publication: Railway Carmen’s Journal (monthly).
Editor: (Education director).
Membership: 125,000; local unions, 966.

Railway Conductors and Brakemen; Order of (Ind),
O.R.C.B. Bldg., Cedar Rapids, Iowa.
Phone: Empire 2-1195.
President: Louis J. Wagner.
Secretary-treasurer: C. H. Anderson.
Research director: Carl F. Christiansen.
Social insurance: (Secretary-treasurer).
Legal: V. C. Shuttleworth (General counsel).
Elliott, Shuttleworth and Ingersoll.
1120 Merchants National Bank Bldg.
Cedar Rapids, Iowa.
Convention: Every 4 years; June 1962.
Publication: The Conductor and Brakeman (monthly).
Editor: (President).
Membership: 25,000; local unions, 501.

Railway Employees; International Association of (Ind),
P.O. Box 1095, Albany, Ga.
Phone: Hemlock 5-5549.
President: John W. Whitaker.
Secretary-treasurer: Cyrille Salvant.
Organizing activities: Herman Simpson (Chairman, Executive Board).
Research director: H. R. Barnett.
1100 North University Ave., Knoxville, Tenn.
Education director: William Henderson.
605 Jones St., Waycross, Ga.
Social insurance: (President).
Legal: Arthur D. Shores (General counsel).
1527 5th Ave. North, Birmingham, Ala.
Convention: Every 2 years; July 1961.
Publication: Quarterly Bulletin.
Editor: (President).
Membership: 450; local unions, 31.

Railway Patrolmen’s International Union (AFL-CIO),
218 Melon Pl., Elizabeth 3, N.J.
Phone: 3-6348.
President: William J. Ryan.
Secretary-treasurer: Cecil Smithson.
1536 West 105th St., Chicago 43, Ill.
Social insurance: (Secretary-treasurer).
Convention: Every 2 years; October 1962.
Membership: 3,000; local unions, 60.
Railway and Steamship Clerks, Freight Handlers, Express and Station Employees; Brotherhood of (AFL-CIO), 1015 Vine St., Cincinnati 2, Ohio.
President: George M. Harrison.
Secretary-treasurer: George M. Gibbons.
Organizing activities: Harvey C. Harrison (Director of Organization).
Social insurance: Edward J. Gunder (Director of Health and Welfare).
Legal: Ivar H. Peterson (General counsel).
Convention: Every 4 years; May 1963.
Publications: 1. The Railway Clerk (semimonthly).
Editors: 1. (Secretary-treasurer).
2. (President).
Membership: 300,000; local unions, 1,835.

Railway and Airline Supervisors Association; The American (AFL-CIO), 53 West Jackson Blvd., Chicago 4, Ill.
President: James P. Tahney.
Secretary-treasurer: Rudolph Durdik.
Organizing activities: John Nutter (Vice president).
Social insurance: (Secretary-treasurer).
Convention: Every 2 years; October 1962.
Publication: The Supervisor's Journal (bimonthly).
Editor: (Secretary-treasurer).
Membership: 6,311; local unions, 99.

Railway Trainmen and Locomotive Firemen; Association of (Ind), 1008 Church St., Norfolk 10, Va.
President: J. F. Little, Jr.
Secretary-treasurer: W. L. Lewis.
Organizing activities: Manuel C. Henry (Vice president).
Legal: Joseph C. Waddy (General counsel).
Convention: Every 2 years; July 1961.
Membership: 250; local unions, 17.

Retail Clerks International Association (AFL-CIO), Connecticut Ave. and Desales St. NW., Washington 6, D.C.
President: James A. Suffridge.
Secretary-treasurer: Alvin E. Heaps.
Organizing activities: Murray Plopper (Director of Organization).
Research and education director: Ben B. Seligman.
Social insurance: (Secretary-treasurer).
Legal: S. G. Lippman (General counsel).
Convention: Every 4 years; June 1963.
Publication: Retail Clerks International Advocate (monthly).
Editor: (President).
Membership: 342,000; local unions, 400.

Retail, Wholesale and Department Store Union (AFL-CIO), 132 West 43rd St., New York 36, N.Y.
Phone: Wisconsin 7-9303.
President: Max Greenberg.
Secretary-treasurer: Alvin E. Heaps.
Research and education director: Alex Bail.
Social insurance: Jack Paley (Executive secretary).
Convention: Every 4 years; May 1962.
Publication: RWDSU Record (biweekly).
Editor: Max Steinbock.
Membership: 143,300; local unions, 284.

Roofers, Damp and Waterproof Workers Association; United Slate, Tile and Composition (AFL-CIO), 1125 17th St. NW., Washington 6, D.C.
Phone: Metropolitan 8-3228.
President: Charles D. Aquadro.
Secretary-treasurer: John A. McConaty.
Research director: (President).
Social insurance: (Secretary-treasurer).
Convention: Every 3 years; October 1963.
Publication: The Journeyman Roofer and Waterproofer (monthly).
Editor: (Secretary-treasurer).
Membership: 20,284; local unions, 229.

Rubber, Cork, Linoleum and Plastic Workers of America; United (AFL-CIO), 87 South High St., Akron 8, Ohio.
Phone: Franklin 6-6181.
President: George Burdon.
Secretary-treasurer: I. Gold.
Organizing activities: Rex C. Murray (Organizational Director).
Research director: Ralph Bergmann.
Education director: William L. Abbott.
Social insurance: Kenneth Oldham (Director, Pension and Insurance Department).
Legal: G. L. Patterson (General counsel).
Convention: Every 2 years; September 1962.
Publication: United Rubber Worker (monthly).
Editor: (President).
Membership: 170,000; local unions, 415.

Seafarers' International Union of North America (AFL-CIO), 675 4th Ave., Brooklyn 32, N.Y.
Phone: Hyacinth 9-6600.
President: Paul Hall.
Secretary-treasurer: John Hawk.
Research and education director: Herbert Brand.
Legal: Ray Murdock (Legal counsel).
Sheraton Park Hotel, Washington 8, D.C.
Convention: Every 2 years; March 1963.
Membership: 75,000; port branches, 90.

Atlantic, Gulf, Lakes and Inland Waters District, 675 4th Ave., Brooklyn 32, N.Y.
Phone: Hyacinth 9-6600.
President: Paul Hall.
Secretary-treasurer: Al Kerr.
Organizing activities: Herbert Brand (Director of Organizing and Publications).
Research and education director: (Organizing activities).
Legal: John Brazil (House counsel).
Publication: Seafarers Log (monthly).
Editor: (Organizing activities).
Membership: 12,000; port branches, 16.

Inlandboatmen's Union of the Pacific, Pier 53, Room 117, Seattle 4, Wash.
Phone: Main 3-5117.
President: John M. Fox.
Secretary-treasurer: Raoul Vincilione.
Research director: C. J. Simpson.
Social insurance: Mrs. Betty McPhail (Claims Administrator).
Legal: Charles Burdell (Attorney).
Logan Bldg., Seattle, Wash.
Membership: 2,500; divisions, 6.


Shoe Workers of America; United (AFL-CIO), 1012 14th St. NW., Washington 5, D.C. President: George O. Fecteau. Secretary-treasurer: Angelo G. Georgian. Research and education director: (President). Social insurance: (Secretary-treasurer). Convention: Every 2 years; May 1961. Publication: United Shoe Worker (monthly). Editor: (President). Membership: 58,000; local unions, 141.

Shoe Workers' Union; Boot and (AFL-CIO), 246 Summer St., Boston 10, Mass. President: Hubbard 2-0478. Secretary-treasurer: John E. Mara.


Stone and Allied Products Workers of America; United (AFL-CIO),
299 North Main St., Barre, Vt.
  Phone: Granite 6-3181.
President: Sam H. Scott.
442 South Sunset Dr., Winston-Salem, N.C.
Secretary-treasurer: John C. Lawson.
Research and education director: (Secretary-treasurer).
Social insurance: (Secretary-treasurer).
Legal: Robert Manning (Attorney).
Grant, Angoff, Goldman, and Manning.
24 School St., Boston 8, Mass.
Convention: Every 3 years; October 1961.
Publication: The Beacon News (bimonthly).
Editor: (Secretary-treasurer).
Membership: 12,347; local unions, 125.

Stone Cutters Association of North America; Journeymen
(AFL-CIO),
46 North Pennsylvania St., Indianapolis 4, Ind.
  Phone: Melrose 5-6059.
President and secretary-treasurer: Howard I. Henson.
Research and education director: (Secretary-treasurer and secretary-treasurer).
Social insurance: (President and secretaty-treasurer).
Convention: Indefinitely postponed.
Publication: Official Circular (bimonthly).
Editor: (President and secretary-treasurer).
Membership: 1,200; local unions, 51.

Stove Mounters' International Union of North America
(AFL-CIO),
2929 South Jefferson Ave., St. Louis 18, Mo.
  Phone: Jefferson 1-0489.
President: James M. Roberts.
Secretary-treasurer: Edward W. Kaiser.
Research director: John F. Green.
Education director: Edwin F. Kaiser.
Social insurance: (Secretary-treasurer).
Convention: Every 3 years; July 1962.
Publication: Stove Mounters' and Range Workers' Journal (quarterly).
Editor: (Secretary-treasurer).
Membership: 9,500; local unions, 62.

Street, Electric Railway and Motor Coach Employes of
America: Amalgamated Association of
(AFL-CIO),
5025 Wisconsin Ave. NW., Washington 16, D.C.
  Phone: Kellogg 7-1645.
President: John M. Elliott.
Secretary-treasurer: O. J. Mischo.
Convention: Every 2 years; September 1961.
  2. The Union Leader (semimonthly).
Editor: Roger E. Burgess.
Membership: 132,100; local unions, 395.

Switchmen's Union of North America (AFL-CIO),
3 Linwood Ave., Buffalo 2, N.Y.
  Phone: TT 4-5925.
President: Neil P. Speirs.
Secretary-treasurer: Daniel W. Collins.
Research and education director: (Secretary-treasurer).
Social insurance: (Secretary-treasurer).
Legal: Andrew B. Gilfillan (Counsel).
Erie County Bank Bldg., Buffalo 2, N.Y.
Convention: Every 4 years; June 1963.
Publication: Switchmen's News (monthly).
Editor: (Secretary-treasurer).
Membership: 17,500; local unions, 300.

Teachers; American Federation of (AFL-CIO),
716 North Rush St., Chicago 11, Ill.
  Phone: Whitehall 3-4226.
President: Carl J. Megel.
Research director: George Reuter, Jr.
Legal: John L. Ligtenberg (General counsel).
134 North LaSalle St., Chicago, Ill.
Publication: The American Teacher (monthly).
Editor: Mrs. Marie Caylor.
Membership: 56,156; local unions, 428.

Teamsters, Chauffeurs, Warehousemen and Helpers of
America; International Brotherhood of (IND),
25 Louisianna Ave. N.W., Washington 1, D.C.
  Phone: Sterling 3-0525.
President: James R. Hoffa.
Secretary-treasurer: John F. English.
Research director: Abraham Weiss.
Legal: Florian J. Bartosic (House counsel).
Convention: Every 5 years; July 1961.
Publication: International Teamster (monthly).
Editor: (President).
Membership: 1,484,433; local unions, 897.

Telegraphers' Union: The Commercial (AFL-CIO),
8605 Cameron St., Silver Spring, Md.
  Phone: Juniper 9-4747.
President: W. L. Allen.
Secretary-treasurer: John T. Dowling.
Legal: Sam H. Jaffee (Attorney).
912 Dupont Circle Bldg., Washington 6, D.C.
Convention: Every 2 years; October 1961.
Publication: Commercial Telegraphers' Journal (monthly).
Editor: (Secretary-treasurer).
Membership: 27,345; local unions, 116.

Telephone Unions; Alliance of Independent (IND),
1422 Chestnut St., Philadelphia 7, Pa.
  Phone: Locust 7-4667.
President: Robert R. Montgomery, Jr.
Secretary-treasurer: Charles B. Scott.
Legal: Henry Mayer.
19 West 44th St., New York 36, N.Y.
Membership: 90,000; local unions, 14.

Textile Workers of America; United (AFL-CIO),
44 East 23rd St., New York 10, N.Y.
  Phone: Algonquin 4-5510.
President: George Baidanz.
Secretary-treasurer: Francis Schaufenbiihl.
Research director: Francis Gorman.
4102 Russell Ave., M. Rainier, Md.
Social insurance: (President and secretary-treasurer).
Legal: Isadore Katz (Attorney).
1501 Broadway, New York, N.Y.
Convention: Every 4 years; 1964.
Publication: Textile Challenger (monthly).
Editor: (President).
Membership: 40,000; local unions, 219.

Textile Workers Union of America (AFL-CIO),
99 University Pl., New York 3, N.Y.
  Phone: Oregon 3-1400.
President: William Pollock.
Secretary-treasurer: John Chupka.
Research director: Solomon Barkin.
Education director: Paul Swaity.
Social insurance: (Research director).
Legal: Benjamin Wyle (Counsel).
Convention: Every 2 years; May 1962.
Publication: Textile Labor (monthly).
Editor: Irving Kahan.
Membership: 192,000; local unions, 605.
Tobacco Workers International Union (AFL-CIO),
1003 K St. NW., Washington 1, D.C.
President: John O’Hare.
Secretary-treasurer: R. J. Petree.
Social insurance: (Secretary-treasurer).
Convention: Every 4 years; September 1964.
Publication: Tobacco Worker (monthly).
Editor: (President and secretary-treasurer).
Membership: 34,341; local unions, 84.

Tool Craftsmen; International Association of (Ind),
F.O. Box 471, Rock Island, Ill.
President: Raymond K. Shaw.
Secretary-treasurer: Walter A. Magnuson.
Organizing activities: Richard Lange (Vice president).
Research director: (Secretary-treasurer).
Education director: (President).
Legal: Leon M. Despres (General counsel).
710 North Plankinton St., Milwaukee, Wis.
Convention: Every 2 years; September 1961.
Membership: 1,400; local unions, 14.

Toy Workers of the United States and Canada; International Union of Doll and (AFL-CIO),
132 West 43d St., New York 36, N.Y.
Phone: Oxford 5-5766.
President: Harry O. Damino.
Secretary-treasurer: Milton Gordon.
Research director: Richard Strunsky.
Legal: Joseph K. Reichbart (Attorney).
41 East 42d St., New York, N.Y.
Convention: Every 3 years; May 1963.
Membership: 19,000; local unions, 17.

Train Dispatchers Association; American (AFL-CIO),
10 East Huron St., Chicago 11, Ill.
Phone: Whitehall 4-5354.
President: R. C. Courots.
Secretary-treasurer: Arthur Covington.
Convention: Every 4 years; October 1963.
Publication: The Train Dispatcher (irregularly).
Editor: C. Harker Rhodes.
Membership: 3,500; local unions, 0.

Transport Service Employees; United (AFL-CIO),
444 East 63d St., Chicago 37, Ill.
Phone: Fairfax 4-0278.
President: Eugene E. Frazier.
Secretary-treasurer: Richard S. Hamme.
Organizing activities: Walter G. Davis (Executive vice president).
Research and education director: (Organizing activities).
Social insurance: (Organizing activities).
Legal: James T. Murray (General counsel).
77 West Washington St., Chicago, Ill.
Convention: Every 2 years; 1962.
Membership: 3,000; local unions, 75.

Transport Workers Union of America (AFL-CIO),
210 West 50th St., New York 19, N.Y.
Phone: Judson 6–8000.
President: Michael J. Quill.
Secretary-treasurer: Matthew Guinan.
Organizing activities: Frank Sheehan (Director of Organization).
Research and education director: John J. O’Connell.
Social insurance: Ellis Van Riper (Vice president).
501 Fifth Ave., New York 17, N.Y.

* Affiliated with the National Independent Union Council.

Truck Drivers, Chauffeurs & Helpers Union of Chicago and Vicinity; Chicago (Ind),
809 West Madison St., Chicago 7, Ill.
Phone: Seeley 8–9220.
President: Steve Shahar.
Secretary: James Nash.
Organizing activities: Bernard Keegan (Trustee).
Social insurance: Guy Nave (Fiscal agent).
Legal: William B. Crawford (Attorney).
1 North LaSalle St., Chicago 2, Ill.
Publication: The Quarterly Review.
Editor: E. Fenner.
Membership: 9,776; local unions, 1.

Typographical Union; International (AFL-CIO),
2820 North Meridian St., Indianapolis 6, Ind.
Phone: Walnut 3–3371.
President: Elmer Brown.
Secretary-treasurer: William R. Cloud.
Research director: Ralph White.
Education director: E. Page.
Social insurance: Harry A. Reifin (Assistant to the president).
Legal: Gerhard P. Van Arkel (Attorney).
1730 K St. NW., Washington 6, D.C.
PUBLICATIONS:
1. The Typographical Journal (monthly).
2. The Bulletin (monthly).
Editors: 1. (Secretary-treasurer).
2. (President).
3. (President).
Membership: 105,093; local unions, 780.

Upholsterers’ International Union of North America (AFL-CIO),
1500 North Broad St., Philadelphia 21, Pa.
Phone: Poplar 5–7871.
President: Sal B. Hoffmann.
Treasurer: R. Alvin Albarino.
Organizing activities: Alfred R. Rota (Vice president).
Education director: Arthur McDowell.
Social insurance: (President).
Legal: James Doherty (Legal director).
Convention: Every 4 years; June 1962.
Editor: (President).
Membership: 56,327; local unions, 186.

Utility Workers of New England, Inc.; Brotherhood of (Ind),
42 Weybosset St., Providence, R.I.
Phone: Plantation 1–6829.
President: John J. Donahue, Jr.
Secretary-treasurer: Frank M. Barron.
Organizing activities: W. Edward Meeker (National representative).
Research director: (Organizing activities).
Membership: 4,600; local unions, 20.

Utility Workers Union of America (AFL-CIO),
1725 K St. NW., Washington 6, D.C.
Phone: Federal 8–7600.
President: William J. Fuschler.
Secretary-treasurer: Andrew J. McMahon.
Organizing activities: Harold J. Straub (Organizational director).
Research and education director: (President).
Membership: 135,000; local unions, 135.
Convention: Every 18 months; May 1962.
Publication: Light (monthly).
Editor: (President).
Membership: 70,000; local unions, 205.

Watch Workers Union; American (IND),
152 East Chicago St., Elgin, Ill.
Phone: Express 7-1339.
President: Ralph Frey.
Secretary-treasurer: William F. Hameister.
Research director: (Secretary-treasurer).
Education director: Chester Schreck.
617 West Orange St., Lancaster, Pa.
Social insurance: Charles Kirchner (Vice president).
617 West Orange St., Lancaster, Pa.
Legal: James Brock (Attorney).
10 State St., Boston 9, Mass.
Convention: Every 2 years; April 1963.
Membership: ——; local unions, 3.

Watchmen's Association; Independent (IND),
30 East 20th St., New York 3, N.Y.
Phone: Algonquin 4-3000.
President: John J. Gannon.
Secretary-treasurer: James J. McFaun.
Research and education director: (President).
Social insurance: (Secretary-treasurer).
Legal: Wilfred L. Davis (Attorney).
149 Broadway, New York 6, N.Y.
Convention: Every 4 years; June 1964.
Membership: 2,127; local unions, 6.

Weldors; International Union, United (IND),
780 West El Segundo Blvd., Hawthorne, Calif.
Phone: Spring 2-1348.
President and secretary-treasurer: James E. Slaughter.
Organizing activities: G. A. Stewart (Executive secretary).
Education director: Conrad Gettman.
Social insurance: (President and secretary-treasurer).
Legal: John Norby.
Convention: Every 2 years; March 1963.
Publication: Weldors News (monthly).

Woodworkers of America; International (AFL-CIO),
1622 North Lombard St., Portland 17, Oreg.
Phone: Butler 5-5281.
President: A. F. Hartung.
Secretary-treasurer: William Botkin.
Organizing activities: Ronald Roley (Vice president).
Research and education director: Elwood Taub.
Convention: Every 2 years; October 1961.
Publication: International Woodworker (semimonthly).
Editor: Phil Frost.
Membership: 93,441; local unions, 238.

Writers Guild of America
Writers Guild of America, East, Inc. (IND),
22 West 48th St., New York 36, N.Y.
Phone: Plaza 7-3317.
President: Ernest Kinoy.
Secretary: Manya Starr.
Treasurer: Richard Graf.
Organizing activities: Miss Evelyn F. Burkey (Executive director).
Social insurance: Paul Erbach (Administrative assistant).
Legal: Richard B. Jablow (Counsel).
Butler, Jablow and Geller.
400 Madison Ave., New York, N.Y.
Convention: None.
Membership: 1,100; local unions, 0.

Writers Guild of America, West, Inc. (IND),
8955 Beverly Blvd., Los Angeles 48, Calif.
Phone: Crestview 4-8601.
President: Ken Englund.
Secretary: David Harmon.
Treasurer: Winston Miller.
Organizing activities: Michael H. Franklin (Executive director).
Social insurance: John Schallert (Assistant executive director).
Convention: None.
Membership: 1,868; local unions, 0.

* Affiliated with the National Independent Union Council.
State Labor Organizations

State Bodies Affiliated With the American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations

ALABAMA
Alabama Labor Council,
604 Lyric Bldg., Birmingham 3.
Phone: Fairfax 4-5148.
President: Barney Weeks.
Secretary-treasurer: Leroy Lindsey.
Other chief executive officers: E. C. Pippin (1st vice president).
Wylie E. Chaffin (2d vice president).
Research and education director: (Secretary-treasurer).
Legislative representative: (1st vice president).
Publication: News Letter (weekly).
Editor: (President).

ALASKA
Alaska State Federation of Labor,
924 5th Ave., Anchorage.
President: R. E. McFarland.
Secretary-treasurer: Mrs. Lorena Showers.
Legislative representative: Henry Hedberg.
Publication: Alaska Labor News (monthly).
Editor: (Legislative representative).

ARIZONA
Arizona State American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations,
520 West Adams St., Phoenix 3.
Phone: Alpine 8-3407.
President: Fred D. Rhodes.
Secretary-treasurer: K. S. Brown.
Other chief executive officer: Edward Azoyan (Vice president).
Education director: Morton Weisband.
Editors: 1. Ralph H. Sprague.

ARKANSAS
Arkansas State Federated Labor Council,
316 South Izard St., Little Rock.
Phone: 421 Orange St., Waterbury.
President: John J. Driscoll.
Secretary-treasurer: Joseph M. Rourke.
Other chief executive officer: Francis Jones (Executive vice president).
Legislative representative: Mrs. Ruth Warren Greenberg.
Editor: (President).

CALIFORNIA
California Labor Federation,
995 Market St., San Francisco 3.
Phone: Sutter 1-2838.
President: Albin J. Gruhn.
Secretary-treasurer: Thomas L. Pitts.
Other chief executive officer: Manuel Dias (Vice president).
Research and education director: Don Vial.
Legislative representative: (Secretary-treasurer).
Editor: (Secretary-treasurer).

COLORADO
Colorado Labor Council,
300 Acoma St., Denver 23.
Phone: Pearl 3-2401.
President: George A. Cavender.
Secretary-treasurer: A. Toffoli.
Other chief executive officer: R. C. Anderson (Executive vice president).
Education director: (Executive vice president).
Publication: Vibration (Executive vice president).
Editor: (President).

CONNECTICUT
Connecticut State Labor Council,
100 Willow St., Waterbury.
President: John J. Driscoll.
Secretary-treasurer: Charles X. Ryan.
Other chief executive officer: James J. LaPenta, Jr. (Vice president).
Legislative representative: Harold Janvier.
2. Newsletter (monthly).
2. (President).

DELAWARE
Delaware State Labor Council,
241 Orange St., Wilmington 1.
Phone: Olympia 8-7509.
President: Frank G. Roche.
Secretary-treasurer: William E. Allen.
Other chief executive officer: R. B. Randall (Executive vice president).
Legislative representative: (Secretary).
Publication: Delaware State Labor Council AFL-CIO Newsletter (monthly).
Editor: (President).

FLORIDA
Florida State Federated Labor Council,
8208 NW 17th Ave., Miami 42.
Phone: Newton 4-3691.
President: Frank G. Roche.
Secretary-treasurer: William E. Allen.
Other chief executive officer: Ed Ehrhart (1st vice president).
Legislative representative: (President).
2. Newsletter (monthly).
Editors: 1. (President).

GEORGIA
Georgia State American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations,
1776 Peachtree St. N.W., Atlanta 9.
Phone: 876-8931.
President: W. M. Crim.
Secretary: Charles C. Mathias.
Other chief executive officer: R. B. Randall (Executive vice president).
Legislative representative: (Secretary).
Publication: Georgia State AFL-CIO News (semanannually).
Editor: (President).
IDAHO

Idaho State AFL-CIO,
613 Idaho St., Boise.
Phone: 2-2361.
President: Darrell H. Dorman.
Secretary-treasurer: Albert G. Beattie.
Other chief executive officers: William C. Hoop (1st vice president).
Robert Lenaghen (2d vice president).
Legislative representatives: (President and secretary-treasurer).

ILLINOIS

Illinois State AFL-CIO,
516 East Monroe St., Springfield.
Phone: Kingswood 4-4014.
President: R. G. Soderstrom.
Secretary-treasurer: Maurice F. McElligott.
Other chief executive officer: Stanley L. Johnson (Executive vice president).
Research director: Robert Gibson.
Legislative representative: (President).
Editors: (President, executive vice president, and secretary-treasurer).

INDIANA

Indiana State AFL-CIO,
610 North Delaware St., Indianapolis 2.
Phone: Melrose 4-7396.
President: Dallas W. Sells.
Secretary-treasurer: Max F. Wright.
Other chief executive officers: Jacob R. Roberts (Vice president).
George Colwell (Vice president).
Education director: John A. Norris.
Publication: News and Views (weekly).
Editor: (Vice president Colwell).

IOWA

Iowa Federation of Labor,
1100 Paramount Bldg., Des Moines 9.
Phone: Cherry 4-3184.
President: Ray Mills.
Secretary-treasurer: A. Jack Lewis.
Other chief executive officer: Jack E. McCoy (Executive vice president).
Research and education director: (Secretary-treasurer, acting).
Legislative representatives: (President and executive vice president).
2. Legislative Bulletin (weekly during legislative sessions).
Editors: 1. ——.
2. ——.

KANSAS

Kansas State Federation of Labor,
503 New England Bldg., Topeka.
Phone: Flanders 7-0396.
President: William S. Holly.
Secretary-treasurer: F. E. Black.
Other chief executive officer: H. J. Yount (Vice president).
Legislative representatives: (Secretary-treasurer and vice president).

KENTUCKY

Kentucky State AFL-CIO,
312 Armory Pl., Louisville 2.
Phone: Juniper 4-8189.
President: Henry Seibert, Sr.
Secretary-treasurer: Sam Ezelle.
Other chief executive officer: John E. McKiernan (Executive vice president).
Research and education director: Scott W. Cole.
Legislative representative: Earl Bellew.
Publication: Kentucky Labor News (weekly).
Editor: Miss Ann S. Coates.

LOUISIANA

Louisiana State Labor Council,
429 Government St., Baton Rouge.
Phone: Dickinson 3-5747.
President: Victor Bussie.
Secretary-treasurer: E. J. Bourg, Sr.
Education director: Jack McCarthy.
Legislative representative: K. Gordon Flory.

MAINE

Maine State Federated Labor Council,
199 Exchange St., Bangor.
Phone: 3041.
President: Benjamin J. Dorsky.
Secretary: Horace E. Howe.
Treasurer: Denis A. Blais.
Other chief executive officer: Michael Schoonjans (Vice president).
Publication: Maine State Labor News (monthly).
Editor: (President).

MARYLAND–DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Maryland State and District of Columbia AFL-CIO,
309 North Charles St., Baltimore 1.
Phone: Saratoga 7-7307.
President: W. F. Strong.
Secretary-treasurer: Charles A. Della.
Education director: (Secretary-treasurer).
Legislative representatives: (President and secretary-treasurer).

MASSACHUSETTS

Massachusetts State Labor Council,
11 Beacon St., Boston 8.
Phone: Capital 7-2200.
President: J. William Belanger.
44 School St., Boston 8.
Secretary-treasurer: Kenneth J. Kelley.
Education director: (Secretary-treasurer).
Legislative representatives: (President and secretary-treasurer).
Research director: Francis E. Lavigne.
Legislative representative: James A. Broyer.
Publication: Massachusetts State Labor Council AFL-CIO Newsletter (bimonthly).
Editor: Gerard Kable.

MICHIGAN

Michigan State AFL-CIO,
716 Lothrop Ave., Detroit 2.
Phone: Trinity 2-3225.
President: August Scholle.
Secretary-treasurer: Barney Hopkins.
Other chief executive officer: William C. Marshall (Executive vice president).
MINNESOTA

Minnesota AFL–CIO Federation of Labor,
47 West 9th St., St. Paul 2.
Phone: Capitol 7–7046.
President: Robert A. Olson.
Secretary-treasurer: Neil C. Sherburne.
Other chief executive officer: Robert E. Hess (Executive
vice president).
Research director: Donald Savelkoul.
Legislative representative: Robert Dingwell.
Publication: Minnesota Federationist (monthly).
Editor: John C. Petersen.

MISSISSIPPI

Mississippi Labor Council,
133 South Lamar St., Jackson.
Phone: Fleetwood 5–1754.
President: Claude E. Ramsay.
Secretary-treasurer: Thomas Knight.
Education director: Ray Smithhart.
Legislative representative: James Clark.

MISSOURI

Missouri State Labor Council,
1401 Hampton Ave., St. Louis 10.
Phone: Mission 7–5055.
President: John I. Rollings.
Secretary-treasurer: Frank J. Murphy.
Other chief executive officer: James A. Davis (Vice presi­
dent).
Legislative representatives: (President, secretary-treasurer,
and vice president).
Publication: Legislative News and Views (monthly).
Editor: (Vice president).

MONTANA

Montana State AFL–CIO,
Montana Bldg., Helena.
Phone: 442–1708.
President: James S. Umber.
Other chief executive officer: Joe Crosswhite (Vice presid­
ent).
Legislative representatives: President and Albert F. Root.
Publication: Montana State AFL–CIO Yearbook.
Editor: (President).

NEBRASKA

Nebraska State AFL–CIO,
1821 California St., Omaha.
Phone: 345–2500.
President: Richard W. Nisley.
Secretary-treasurer: Nels Peterson.
Legislative representative: (President).
Publication: Unionist (weekly).
Editor: George Woodward.

NEVADA

Nevada State AFL–CIO,
290 North Arlington St., Reno.
Phone: Fairview 9–1508.
President: Ralph A. Leigon.
Secretary-treasurer: Louis Paley.
Legislative representative: (Secretary-treasurer).

NEW HAMPSHIRE

New Hampshire Labor Council,
58 West St., Concord.
Phone: Capital 5–5166.
President: Thomas J. Pitarys.
Secretary-treasurer: Robert Hobart.
Other chief executive officer: Joseph Moriarty (Executive
vice president).
Education director: Roland Drouin.
Legislative representative: (Executive vice president).

NEW JERSEY

New Jersey State AFL–CIO,
790 Broad St., Newark 2.
Phone: Market 2–0776.
President: Vincent J. Murphy.
Secretary-treasurer: Charles H. Marcianite.
Other chief executive officers: Joel R. Jacobson (Exec­
utive vice president).
Victor D. Leonardis (Ex­
ecutive vice president).

NEW MEXICO

New Mexico State AFL–CIO,
216–A Iron Ave. SW., Albuquerque.
Phone: Chapel 3–6768.
President: James A. Price.
Secretary-treasurer: Tom E. Robles.
Other chief executive officer: Mrs. Billie Sponsella (Exec­
utive vice president).
Legislative representative: (Secretary-treasurer).
Publication: News Letter (weekly).
Editor: (Secretary-treasurer).

NEW YORK

New York State AFL–CIO,
1 Columbia Pl., Albany 7.
Phone: Hemlock 6–8516.
President: Harold C. Hanover.
Secretary-treasurer: Harold J. Gano.
Other chief executive officer: Louis Hollander (Chairman,
executive council).
Research and education director: Ludwig Jaffe.
Legislative representative: Raymond K. Corbett (Chair­
man, legislative committee).

NORTH CAROLINA

North Carolina State AFL–CIO,
608 West Johnson St., Raleigh.
Phone: Temple 3–6678.
President: W. M. Barbee.
Secretary-treasurer: J. W. Holder.
Legislative representative: (President).

NORTH DAKOTA

North Dakota State AFL–CIO Federation of Labor,
505 1st Ave. South, Fargo.
Phone: Adams 2–1637.
President: W. W. Murrey.
Secretary-treasurer: Miss Nellie Thompson.
Legislative representative: (President).
Publication: North Dakota State Labor Review (annually).
Editor: ——.

OHIO

Ohio AFL–CIO,
271 East State St., Columbus 24.
Phone: Capital 4–8271.
President: Phil Hannah.
Secretary-treasurer: Elmer F. Cope.
Research and education director: Orville Jones.
Legislative representative: (Secretary-treasurer).
Publication: News and Views (weekly).
Editor: Don Smith.
OKLAHOMA
Oklahoma State AFL-CIO,
531 Commerce Exchange Bldg., Oklahoma City 2.
Phone: Central 5-2306.
President: Roy Tillman.
Secretary-treasurer: J. J. Caldwell.
Other chief executive officer: Len Yarborough (Executive vice president).
Education director: Mrs. Dorothy Hall.
Legislative representative: (Executive vice president).

OREGON
Oregon AFL-CIO,
1316 SW 4th Ave., Portland 1.
Phone: Capitol 8-0171.
President: Joseph D. McDonald.
Secretary-treasurer: James T. Marr.
Other chief executive officers: H. E. Barker (1st vice president),
Mrs. Anne Chambers (2d vice president).
Research and education director: Thomas L. Scanlon.
Legislative representative: George W. Brown.
Publication: Oregon AFL-CIO Reports (monthly).
Editor: (Research and education director).

PENNSYLVANIA
Pennsylvania AFL-CIO,
101 Pine St., Harrisburg.
Phone: Cedar 8-9551.
Co-Presidents: Harry Boyer and Joseph F. Burke.
Secretary: Harry Block.
Treasurer: Earl C. Bohr.
Research and education director: Elwood Keppley.
Legislative representative: Joseph Walsh.
Publication: Pennsylvania AFL-CIO News (monthly).
Editor: (Research and education director).

PUERTO RICO
Puerto Rico AFL-CIO,
804 Ponce de Leon Ave., Santurce.
Phone: 2-1198.
President: Hipolito Marciano.
Secretary-treasurer: Alberto E. Sanchez.
Other chief executive officer: Juan Perez Roa (1st vice president).
Publication: Unidad Obrera (monthly).
Editor: (President).

RHODE ISLAND
Rhode Island State AFL-CIO,
357 Westminster St., Providence 3.
Phone: Union 1-6600.
President: Thomas F. Policastro.
Secretary-treasurer: Edwin C. Brown.
Research and education director: (Secretary-treasurer).
Legislative representatives: (President and secretary-treasurer).
Publication: Keeping Informed (monthly).
Editors: (President and secretary-treasurer).

SOUTH CAROLINA
South Carolina Labor Council,
2006 Sumter St., Columbia.
Phone: Alpine 6-0922.
President: Sinway Young.
Secretary-treasurer: Bill Kirkland.
Research and education director: (President).
Legislative representative: (President).
Publication: South Carolina Labor News (monthly).
Editor: (President).

SOUTH DAKOTA
South Dakota State Federation of Labor,
101 South Fairfax Ave., Sioux Falls.
Phone: Edison 8-3811.
President: Clifford W. Shrader.
Secretary-treasurer: Francis K. McDonald.
Research director: (Secretary-treasurer).
Legislative representative: (President).
2. South Dakota AFL-CIO Newsletter (semimonthly).
Editor: (Secretary-treasurer).

TENNESSEE
Tennessee State Labor Council,
226 Capitol Blvd., Nashville 3.
Phone: Alpine 6-5687.
President: S. A. Para.
Secretary: Matthew Lynch.
Treasurer: Charles M. Houk.
Education director: (Treasurer).
Legislative representative: (Secretary).

TEXAS
Texas State AFL-CIO,
402 West 13th St., Austin 1.
Phone: Greenwood 7-6195.
President: H. S. Brown.
Secretary-treasurer: Roy R. Evans.
Research and education director: Leslie G. Burnett.
Legislative representative: Sherman A. Miles.
Editors: 1. John McCully
2. (Secretary-treasurer).

UTAH
Utah State AFL-CIO,
161 South 2d East, Salt Lake City 11.
Phone: Empire 4-7554.
President: John R. Schone.
Secretary-treasurer: Ormond Konkle.
Other chief executive officer: C. E. Berger (Vice president).
Education director: George T. Harrison.

VERMONT
Vermont Labor Council,
131 South Main St., St. Albans 3.
Phone: Lakeview 4-2012.
President: John C. Lawson.
Secretary-treasurer: James R. Cross.
Other chief executive officer: Frank L. Dumas (Executive vice president).
Legislative representative: (Secretary-treasurer).

VIRGINIA
Virginia State AFL-CIO,
102 North Belvidere St., Richmond 20.
Phone: Milton 4-2906.
President: Harold B. Boyd.
Secretary-treasurer: Brewster Snow.
Other chief executive officer: Julian F. Carper (Vice president).
Legislative representative: (President).
Publication: Union News (quarterly).
Editor: E. L. Norvell.
WASHINGTON

Washington State Labor Council,
2800 1st Ave., Seattle 1.
Phone: Main 2-3978.
President: Joseph Davis.
Secretary-treasurer: Marvin L. Williams.
Legislative representatives: (President and secretary-treasurer).

WEST VIRGINIA

West Virginia Federation of Labor,
1624 Kanawha Blvd., East, Charleston 1.
Phone: Dickens 4-3557.
President: Miles C. Stanley.
Secretary-treasurer: Benjamin W. Skeen.

WISCONSIN

Wisconsin State AFL-CIO,
Phone: Spring 1-0700.
President: George A. Haberman.
Secretary-treasurer: George W. Hall.
Other chief executive officer: John W. Schmitt (Vice president).
Legislative representative: (Secretary-treasurer).
Publication: Wisconsin Labor (annually).
Editor: M. E. Wyrick.

WYOMING

Wyoming State AFL-CIO,
413 West 20th St., Cheyenne.
Phone: 635-5149.
President: Paul D. Shafto.
Secretary-treasurer: Frank M. Perkinson.
Other chief executive officer: Clyde Magill (1st vice president).
Research and education director: (President).
Legislative representative: (President).
Editor: (President).
Part II. Membership and Structure of National and International Labor Unions in the United States, 1961

Introduction

The stability in union membership figures relative to the organizable labor force during the past decade, as revealed by Bureau of Labor Statistics directory data, has received considerable attention from both within and without the labor movement. Union spokesmen, anticipating a decline or lag in membership caused by changes in technology and in the composition of the work force, or by other factors, have repeatedly emphasized the need to stimulate recruitment lest organized labor endanger its present power and prestige in economic and political affairs. Some students of the labor movement have claimed that unions have entered a period of “stagnation” or “saturation.” They argue that, since all readily organizable sectors of the labor force have already been enrolled, future growth will, at best, be slow. Other students of the problem are more optimistic and see signs of modest but persistent growth in the future, particularly in those areas where labor’s penetration has thus far been minor.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics latest biennial survey of union membership, covering the years 1959 and 1960, reveals that the plateau which in general has existed since the early 1950’s still prevails. In 1960, the membership of 184 national and international unions with headquarters in the United States was 18.1 million, representing an increase of only 36,000 since 1958. Included in the 1960 total are nearly 1.1 million members in Canada. In terms of union affiliation, 15.1 million members were in unions affiliated with the AFL-CIO and 3 million in unaffiliated national and international unions. This ratio has remained unchanged since the expulsion of the Teamsters and two small unions from the AFL-CIO in 1957. The proportion of union members in the total labor force is still about 1 out of 4 and in non-agricultural employment, about 1 out of 3; these ratios in recent years have moved slowly downward.

The various categories of union membership studied also showed very little change since the previous survey. Thus, the 184 national and international unions accounted for in this Directory reported 3.3 million women members and 2.2 million members in white-collar occupations. Nearly 8.6 million were in manufacturing industries, and 8.4 million in nonmanufacturing, and the remainder, 1.1 million, in Federal, State, or local service. None of these figures differs markedly from those for 1958.

Also unchanged is the concentration of union membership in a few large unions, a longstanding characteristic of the American labor movement. The 6 largest unions, each with 700,000 or more members, represented 6.2 million members or more than one-third of all union members, while 141 unions with less than 100,000 each accounted for one-fifth of the total.

The number of local unions affiliated with national and international unions—78,000—differed little from earlier years. The same was true for the estimated 150,000 collective bargaining agreements in effect in 1960.

Full-time personnel engaged in research activities were reported by 87 unions, and in education work by 70 unions. On the State level, 11 research directors and 19 education directors were employed. Forty-two State labor organization officials functioned as legislative representatives.

Officers or staffs in charge of organizing activities and collectively bargained health, insurance, and pension plans were reported by 145 and 109 unions, respectively. Persons responsible for legal matters were designated by 132 unions.

Publications were issued by 150 unions, usually on a monthly basis. Thirty-two State bodies also issued publications. One hundred and sixty-nine unions held conventions at intervals ranging from less than 1 year to 5 years. By far the largest number of unions—53—made Washington, D.C. their headquarters city.
Developments Since 1959 Directory

Internal and external problems which have beset the American labor movement seemed to be nearer to solution as the result of actions taken at the biennial convention of the AFL-CIO in December 1961. Nevertheless, a great deal of hard problem-solving lies ahead, and much depends on the spirit in which the labor movement approaches its task.

The great hopes expressed at the founding convention of the AFL-CIO in 1955 to “organize the unorganized” have not been realized, as the findings of the latest membership survey discussed in this Directory indicate. Instead of expanding, many unions have been hard pressed to maintain their membership rolls. Numerous meetings were held by Federation officers and affiliated unions to study the problem and to devise new organizing approaches and techniques, but little headway was made in recruiting those groups who in the past have been reluctant to join. Responsibility for organized labor’s failure to accelerate unionization was variously attributed to: (1) “antilabor” laws; (2) employer resistance characterized as both determined and sophisticated; and (3) conflicting jurisdictional claims and other manifestation of interunion warfare.

An attempt to deal with the issue of jurisdictional conflict was made at the 1959 AFL-CIO convention which adopted a resolution directing the Executive Council, through a special committee, to develop a detailed plan for the settlement of a variety of internal disputes (raiding, boycotts, organizing ethics in competitive campaigns, contracting-out provisions in collective bargaining agreements, as well as jurisdictional conflicts between industrial and craft unions), with final and binding arbitration as the terminal step. The plan, after approval by the Executive Council, was to have been submitted to a special convention for ratification, hopefully in 1960. The special committee, however, under the chairmanship of A. J. Hayes, president of the International Association of Machinists, was unable to reconcile the conflicting demands of the Industrial Union Department and the Building and Construction Trades Department, the spokesmen for the two contending blocs.

A peace formula was finally hammered out at the 1961 Convention of the AFL-CIO, supported by all except one of the affiliates. It provides for a system of mediation and arbitration procedures to settle jurisdictional disputes. Boycotts are not covered. While agreement does not bar competitive campaigns in organizing new plants, it does prohibit the use of defamatory campaign literature and charges. The plan, as embodied in an amendment to the constitution, establishes a variety of sanctions to be imposed by the Executive Council as the sole method of enforcement.11

Questions relating to racial discrimination on the part of AFL-CIO affiliates, vehemently discussed at the 1959 convention by Vice President A. Philip Randolph, president of the Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Porters, and President Meany, also continued to occupy the attention of the Federation. At its meeting in October 1961, the Executive Council, in a report, rejected a number of charges and proposals put forth by Mr. Randolph and held him responsible for the “gap that has developed between organized labor and the Negro community . . .”. A more conciliatory approach was adopted at the convention 3 months later, when Federation officers agreed to “deposit” the above report with the Executive Council and substantially broadened the activity and powers of its Civil Rights Committee.

In the area of corrupt and unethical practices, the Federation was able to report progress against previously wayward affiliates. The “monitorship” (supervision) exercised by the Executive Council over the United Textile Workers of America and the Distillery, Rectifying and Wine Workers’ International Union of America, was terminated in February 1960 and January 1961, respectively. The surveillance over the International Jewelry Workers’ Union came to an end in May 1959, when the union elected a new slate of international officers. The probationary period for the International Longshoremen’s Association, conditionally readmitted to the AFL-CIO in November 1959, expired in December 1961, and this union is now an affiliate in good standing. In a related action, the Executive Council, at its October 1961 meeting, voted to issue charters to local groups that express a willingness to leave the International Brotherhood of Teamsters. It rejected proposals to charter a competing union, or to readmit the IBT under its present leadership.

The monitorship established by Federal courts in January 1958 over the International Brotherhood of Teamsters was lifted to permit the union to hold a convention in July 1961. President Hoffa and his entire slate of officers were reelected. The convention adopted constitutional amendments which increased the powers of the president by granting him broad appointing authority and administrative prerogatives. The union's jurisdiction was extended to—"organize under one banner all workmen engaged in industry."

State and Local Mergers

Merger of all State bodies chartered by the former AFL and the former CIO, originally set for December 1957, was completed by the end of 1961. In June 1960, State bodies merged in Pennsylvania, followed by New Jersey in September 1961.

As for the status of central bodies at the county and city level, the Federation reported that unity had been achieved in all except two local areas, and in these cases, chartering of new bodies was in progress under the direction of the AFL-CIO Regional Offices.

In 1960, the Federation established a new office of Coordinator of State and Local Central Bodies to devise programs in the fields of legislation, political action, and community relations. Another task was to secure maximum affiliation of local unions with both State and local central bodies. A preliminary check revealed that only about 50 percent of all local unions were affiliated with their respective State bodies.

Other Union Developments

A number of changes in national and international unions have come to the Bureau's attention since publication of the 1959 Directory. A total of 179 unions are listed in this Directory, compared with 184 formerly listed. Four unions were added, and nine were dropped.

Mergers. Eight unions do not appear because of merger actions. In January 1960, the Radio and Television Directors Guild (AFL-CIO) and the Screen Directors Guild of America, Inc. (IND), combined to form the Directors Guild of America, Inc. (IND). The National Agricultural Workers Union (AFL-CIO) surrendered its charter and became a part of the Amalgamated Meat Cutters and Butcher Workmen of North America (AFL-CIO) in August 1960. The Air Line Communication Employees Association (IND) affiliated with the Communications Workers of America (AFL-CIO) in February of that year. The Machine Printers' Beneficial Association of the United States (IND), on October 1, 1960, absorbed the Friendly Society of Engravers and Sketchmakers (IND). In April 1961, the unaffiliated United National Association of Post Office Craftsmen joined the National Federation of Post Office Clerks (AFL-CIO) to establish the United Federation of Post Office Clerks (AFL-CIO). A merger between this organization and the National Postal Transport Association (AFL-CIO) in July 1961 lead to the founding of the United Federation of Postal Clerks (AFL-CIO).

New Listings. Four unions appear in this Directory for the first time. Two of these, the Directors Guild of America, Inc. (IND) and the United Federation of Postal Clerks (AFL-CIO), are the result of mergers noted earlier. Two other unions, both unaffiliated, the International Guards Union of America and the Chicago Truck Drivers, Chauffeurs & Helpers Union of Chicago and Vicinity, informed the Bureau that they met the interstate requirements for inclusion in the Directory.

Inactive Unions. One union, the United Railroad Operating Crafts (IND), indicated to the Bureau that it was preparing to go out of existence.

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2 The constitution of the AFL-CIO provides that "It shall be the duty of all national and international unions and organizing committees affiliated with the Federation to instruct their local unions to join affiliated central labor bodies in their vicinity where such exist." (Art. XIV, Sec. 2.) Proposals calling for mandatory affiliation of all local unions with State and local councils were defeated at the 1959 AFL-CIO convention.
3 Tabulations cover 184 unions which were in existence at the end of 1960.
4 See appendix A for unions merged, added, and deleted.
5 The entry of the International Air Line Stewards and Stewardesses Association into the Transport Workers Union of America (AFL-CIO) is not included in the above summary because the former organization was an affiliate of an international union, the International Air Line Pilots Association (AFL-CIO). Also not accounted for is the absorption of the International Council of Sugar Workers and Allied Industries Unions (AFL-CIO) by the American Federation of Grain Millers (AFL-CIO).
Structure of the Labor Movement

Of the 179 national and international unions listed in this Directory, 132 are affiliated with the AFL-CIO. More than 80 percent of the total membership of all national and international unions are claimed by unions affiliated with the AFL-CIO.

Structure of the AFL-CIO

The Federation's constitution, adopted at its founding convention in 1955, established an organizational structure closely resembling that of the former AFL, but with more authority over affiliates vested in the Federation. The chief members of the Federation continue to be the national and international unions, the trades departments, the State and local bodies, and the federal labor unions (formerly AFL) and local industrial unions (formerly CIO) affiliated directly with the Federation. (See organization chart.)

The supreme governing body of the AFL-CIO is the biennial convention. Each union is entitled to convention representation according to the membership on which the per capita tax has been paid. Between conventions, the executive officers, assisted by the Executive Council, the Executive Committee, and the General Board, direct the affairs of the AFL-CIO. In brief, the functions of the two top officers and of the three governing bodies are as follows:

Executive Officers. The president, as chief executive officer, has authority to interpret the constitution between meetings of the Executive Council. He also directs the staff of the Federation. The secretary-treasurer is responsible for all financial matters.

Executive Council. The Executive Council, consisting of 27 vice presidents and the 2 executive officers, is the governing body between conventions. It is to meet at least three times each year, on call of the president. Among the duties of the council are proposing and evaluating legislation of interest to the labor movement and keeping the Federation free from corrupt or Communist influences. To achieve the latter, the Council has the right to investigate any affiliate accused of wrongdoing and, at the completion of the investigation, make recommendations or give directions to the affiliate involved. Furthermore, by a two-thirds vote, the Executive Council may suspend a union found guilty on charges of corruption or subversion. The Council is also given the right to (1) conduct hearings on charges that a council member is guilty of malfeasance or maladministration, and report to the convention recommending appropriate action; (2) remove from office or refuse to seat, by two-thirds vote, any executive officer or council member found to be a member or follower of a subversive organization; and (3) assist unions in organizing activities and charter new national and international unions not in jurisdictional conflict with existing ones.

Executive Committee. The president, secretary-treasurer, and six vice presidents selected by the Executive Council comprise the Executive Committee. As prescribed in the constitution, this committee is to “meet every 2 months and shall advise and consult with the president and secretary-treasurer on policy matters.”

General Board. This body consists of all 29 members of the Executive Council and a principal officer of each affiliated national union and department. The General Board acts on matters referred to it by the Executive Officers or the Executive Council. It is to meet at least once a year. Unlike members of the Executive Council or the Executive Committee, General Board members vote as representatives of their unions, with voting strength based on per capita payments to the Federation. The 1961 meeting was devoted almost entirely to organizing problems.

Trade and Industrial Departments. The AFL-CIO constitution provides for seven trade and industrial departments. An Industrial Union Department was added to the five departments which were carried over from the AFL. A new department composed of unions in the food and beverage trades was chartered in October 1961 and was given constitutional status at the December convention. Affiliation with departments is open to “all appropriate affiliated national and international unions.” The department per capita tax which affiliates are obligated to pay is determined by the number of their members coming within its jurisdiction.
Department of Organization. To further the organizing activities of the AFL–CIO, the constitution established a separate Department of Organization to operate under the general direction of the president. The director of the department is appointed by the president after consultation with the Executive Committee, subject to approval of the Executive Council. The department has its own staff and other resources necessary to carry out its activities.

Standing Committees and Staff. The constitution authorizes the president to appoint standing committees to carry on legislative, political, educational, and other activities. These committees function under the direction of the president and are subject to the authority of the Executive Council and the convention. Sixteen standing committees (including the newly created committee on organization) are operating at present. Staff departments are established as needed.

Jurisdictional Problems. Former AFL and CIO affiliates joined the new Federation as fully autonomous unions, retaining the same jurisdictional rights they held prior to the merger. These principles are expressed as follows in Article III, Section 4, of the constitution: “The integrity of each . . . affiliate of this Federation shall be maintained and preserved.” The concepts of autonomy and jurisdictional rights find further support in Article III, Section 7, which gives the Executive Council the right to issue charters to new organizations only if their jurisdiction does not conflict with that of present affiliates because “each affiliated national and international union is entitled to have its autonomy, integrity, and jurisdiction protected and preserved.” On the problem of craft versus industrial form of organization, the issue primarily responsible for the 1935 split, the new constitution recognizes that “both craft and industrial unions are appropriate, equal, and necessary as methods of trade union organization . . .” (Art. VIII, Sec. 9.) The constitution acknowledges the existence of overlapping jurisdictions which might lead to conflicts within the Federation. Affiliates are urged to eliminate such problems “through the process of voluntary agreement or voluntary merger in consultation with the appropriate officials of the Federation.” (Art. III, Sec. 10.)

New and enlarged machinery to replace the procedures previously provided for under the No-Raiding Agreement (Article III, Section 4) was adopted at the 1961 convention and incorporated in a new section of the constitution, Article XXI, Settlement of Internal Disputes, effective as of January 1, 1962. Under the terms of this article, affiliates are required to respect the established collective bargaining and work relationships of every other affiliate. In case of a dispute, the case first goes to a mediator chosen from a panel of mediators, “composed of persons from within the labor movement” (Section 8). Should the mediator not be able to settle the dispute within 14 days, it is then referred to an impartial umpire selected from a panel “composed of prominent and respected persons . . . .” (Section 9), for a decision which is to go into effect 5 days after it has been handed down, unless an appeal has been filed. An appeal case is first referred to a subcommittee of the Executive Council which can either dismiss it or submit it to the full Executive Council for a final decision. A variety of sanctions are provided against non-complying unions, including loss of the right to invoke the disputes settlement machinery, and possible suspension. The Federation is further authorized to publicize the fact that a union has refused to comply with a decision and it can extend “every appropriate assistance and aid” (Section 15) to an aggrieved union.

The subcommittee of the Executive Council is headed by President Meany, and its other members are Joseph A. Beirne, president, Communications Workers of America, and James A. Suffridge, president, Retail Clerks International Association. David L. Cole was named umpire.

Railway Labor Executives’ Association

The Railway Labor Executives’ Association is composed of the chief executives of 24 labor organizations, of which 22 are AFL–CIO affiliates and 2 are unaffiliated. Fifteen of the organizations have virtually all of their membership in the railroad industry. Members of the remaining nine are principally in other industries. RLEA is not a federation of unions; rather, it functions as a policymaking body on legislative and other matters of mutual interest to railroad workers.
Other Federations

Two other organizations function as federations or have some of the characteristics of a federation such as the issuance of charters to, or the maintenance of a formal affiliation among, autonomous labor organizations in more than one industry—the Confederated Unions of America and the National Independent Union Council. Unions affiliated with these organizations which had negotiated agreements covering different employers in more than one State are included among the unaffiliated or independent unions discussed below.

A federation listed in the 1959 Directory, the Engineers and Scientists of America, went out of existence on December 31, 1960.

Unaffiliated or Independent Unions

A total of 47 national or international unions not affiliated with the AFL–CIO were known to the Bureau in 1961. All of these unions, other than those organizing government employees, reported agreements covering different employers in more than one State. Their combined membership for 1960 was estimated at 3 million. This group includes such long-established and well-known organizations as the Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers, Order of Railway Conductors and Brakemen, and the United Mine Workers of America. Nearly two-thirds of the total membership in unaffiliated national and international unions was in unions expelled by the AFL–CIO and the former CIO, namely the International Brotherhood of Teamsters, the Bakery and Confectionery Workers’ Union, the Laundry Workers, the United Electrical Workers (UE), the Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers, the Longshoremen’s and Warehousemen’s Union, and the American Communications Association.

A large number of unaffiliated unions do not meet the Bureau’s definition of a national union used in compiling this and the previousDirectories; that is, they are generally confined to a single establishment, employer, or locality. Complete information is not available concerning the number of such unaffiliated unions presently in existence and the size of the membership attached to these unions. The Bureau has in progress a separate study of membership in these organizations, and results should be available by mid-1962. On the basis of preliminary results, it would seem that their membership is probably near the 500,000 mark.

Union Membership

As part of the information sought for the Bureau’s 1961 Directory of National and International Labor Unions in the United States, all AFL–CIO affiliates, and all unaffiliated unions known to be interstate in scope, were asked to report the average number of dues-paying members for 1959 and 1960, including those outside the United States, and the number of members included in, or excluded from, the 1960 totals. Other questionnaire items dealt with women members, white-collar members, and the members employed in major industry groups. AFL–CIO State bodies were asked to furnish an estimate of the number of members of AFL–CIO unions in their respective States.

18 The requirement pertaining to collective bargaining agreements was waived for unions which organize government workers and, therefore, generally do not negotiate agreements. A few independent unions failed to reply to the Bureau’s questionnaire and it was, therefore, impossible to determine whether they met the Interstate definition. In addition, some unaffiliated unions, interstate in scope, may have been omitted because adequate information as to their existence or scope was not available.
and apparently those who are temporarily in arrears. In other words, some reports appear to account for all workers on the rolls considered to be in "good standing" or "bookmembers" (whether or not they have paid their current dues). Some unions follow the practice of taking a membership census as of a given date, the results of which are likely to differ from an annual average which would reflect fluctuations during the year.

But these measurement problems, which the Bureau has repeatedly pointed out in its membership studies, while significant in union-by-union comparisons, do not invalidate appraisals of broad aggregates over time, particularly since unions tend to be fairly consistent in their reporting practices from survey to survey. Consequently, the Bureau feels that its membership figures, despite their defects, represent as reasonable an approximation of membership strength as may be needed for the Government and public purposes for which these data are compiled.10

**Total Membership**

On the basis of reports from 170 unions and estimates for 14, the membership figures recorded for these organizations in 1960 was 18,037,000, including members outside the United States (table 1). The addition of 80,000 members in federal labor unions and local industrial unions directly affiliated with the AFL-CIO raises the total for 1960 to 18,117,000. Of this total, 15,072,000 were in unions affiliated with the AFL-CIO, and 3,045,000 were in unaffiliated national and international unions. For 1959, AFL-CIO membership amounted to 15,124,000, and unaffiliated unions claimed 3,044,000 members, yielding a total of 18,169,000.20 The corresponding figures claimed in 1958, as reported in the Bureau’s 1959 Directory, were: total, 18,081,000; AFL-CIO, 14,993,000; and unaffiliated, 3,088,000.

These data reveal a high degree of stability for both the AFL-CIO and the independents, as a

Table 1. Membership Reported 1 by National and International Unions, by Geographic Area and Affiliation, 1960

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Geographic area</th>
<th>All unions</th>
<th>AFL-CIO</th>
<th>Unaffiliated</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Number</td>
<td>Members</td>
<td>Unions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number (thousands)</td>
<td>Percent</td>
<td>Union</td>
<td>Members (thousands)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------------------------------------</td>
<td>------------</td>
<td>---------</td>
<td>--------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total membership reported 1.</td>
<td>184</td>
<td>18,037</td>
<td>134</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>93.8</td>
<td>95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In the United States.</td>
<td>123</td>
<td>1,112</td>
<td>106</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>8.9</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Outside the United States</td>
<td>125</td>
<td>1,058</td>
<td>101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>8.9</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Puerto Rico</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canal Zone</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National and International Unions</td>
<td>145</td>
<td>16,925</td>
<td>134</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>93.8</td>
<td>93.8</td>
<td>95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1 National and international unions were asked to report their average dues-paying membership for 1960. 170 national and international unions reported a total of 17,905,983 members, and the Bureau estimated on the basis of other information that memberships of the 14 unions which did not report was 231,166. 79,921 members of federal labor unions and local industrial unions directly affiliated with the AFL-CIO are not accounted for in these estimates. Also excluded are members of unaffiliated unions not interstate in scope. Membership figures for areas outside the United States were compiled primarily from union reports to the Bureau. For unions which did not report Canadian membership, data were secured from Labour Organizations in Canada, 1960 ed. (Ottawa, Canada, Department of Labour, Economics and Research Branch).

20 Less than 0.05 percent.

Note: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

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10 Union reports to the Bureau, particularly since the merger of the AFL and the CIO, have been improving. The financial statements filed by unions with the U.S. Department of Labor under the provisions of the Labor Management Reporting and Disclosure Act of 1959 may open up another fruitful area for research relating to union size and trends. The Bureau hopes to explore the relationship between the annual per capita receipts of national and international unions and membership totals before its next membership survey.

19 Reported and estimated 1959 and 1960 membership figures for national and international unions were as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Union Type</th>
<th>Number of Unions</th>
<th>Estimated Membership</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1959</td>
<td>AFL-CIO membership</td>
<td>123</td>
<td>14,657,321</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>&quot;per capita&quot; data</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>320,072</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Federal labor unions and local industrial unions</td>
<td></td>
<td>106,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Unaffiliated membership</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>2,922,458</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Unaffiliated membership estimates</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>351,893</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total</td>
<td></td>
<td>18,168,744</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1960</td>
<td>AFL-CIO membership</td>
<td>120</td>
<td>14,984,182</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>&quot;per capita&quot; data</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>107,921</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Federal labor unions and local industrial unions</td>
<td></td>
<td>79,921</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Unaffiliated membership</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>2,921,400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Unaffiliated membership estimates</td>
<td></td>
<td>351,893</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total</td>
<td></td>
<td>18,116,900</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The net gain for the former was about 80,000 members, as against a loss of 43,000 for the latter. This shift is attributable, in part, to the return of the International Longshoremen’s Association’s 50,000 members into the AFL-CIO.

Membership in the United States. The figures just cited, which are consistent with the Bureau’s historical series, account for the membership of national and international unions with headquarters in the United States (and directly affiliated AFL-CIO bodies), including members outside the United States. However, they exclude members of unaffiliated unions which confine their activities to a single employer or to a single locality. The Bureau estimates the membership of these organizations at about the 500,000 level, although the worker coverage under collective bargaining agreements may be somewhat larger. Using this estimate for single firm and local unaffiliated unions, the 1960 total membership in the United States (as distinct from membership in national and international unions with headquarters in the United States) is 17,505,000.

Membership claimed by all national and international unions with headquarters in the United States 18,037,000 Less: Number outside the United States 1,112,000 Membership of national and international unions in the United States 16,925,000 Add: Membership of federal labor unions and local industrial unions directly affiliated with AFL-CIO 80,000 Estimate of membership in single firm and local unaffiliated unions 500,000 Total membership in the United States 17,505,000

This tabulation does not account for certain categories of workers, such as the unemployed, retired, and those on strike, who, though still attached to unions, were exempted from dues requirements and hence were excluded by certain unions in their reports to the Bureau. Based on reports from 46 unions that were able to furnish an estimate, at least 567,000 were in these categories in 1960, or 18 percent of the 3.1 million members reported by these 46 unions.

Membership Outside the United States. In 1960, 125 of the 184 national and international unions claimed 1.1 million members in areas outside the United States, or slightly more than 6 percent of the membership of all unions (table 1).

The decline of 70,000 in these areas since 1958 is, in large part, attributable to the admission of Alaska and Hawaii into the Union; in 1958, the two territories accounted for 55,000 members. A different picture, however, is presented by the loss of 32,000 members in Puerto Rico, now at 38,000. Of the five unions representing the overwhelming majority of the organized workers on the island, three reported losses totaling 45,500 during the 2-year period, while two gained 4,300.

On the other hand, there was a modest upward trend in Canada where United States unions added 16,000 members after 1958, compared with a 65,000 gain for the 1956–58 period.

The remaining 6,000 members were in the Panama Canal Zone and in widely scattered areas throughout the world. Most of the members in the latter category were accounted for by a seagoing union and two unions composed of Federal employees.

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2 The Bureau’s first membership survey of single employer and single locality unions is currently in progress; results will be available by mid-1962.
Membership Trends and Changes. After a more than twofold increase during 1937-44, national and international unions made slow but steady gains and reached a peak of 17.5 million members in 1956 (exclusive of Canada). A subsequent 500,000 member loss during the 1957-58 recession has not been regained. As chart 1 indicates, union membership in 1960 was at about the same point as in 1954.

The relative status of the labor movement as measured by the relationships between membership and employment totals, has also remained fairly constant for the past 2 years, as it has for most of the post-World War II period. The proportion of members in the total labor force is still about 1 out of 3 (chart 2).

Although these ratios have remained fairly constant, membership has not quite kept pace with the growth in the work force since 1953, as the following data illustrate:

### Table 2. Distribution of National and International Unions, by Percent Change in Membership Reported, 1951-60

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percent change</th>
<th>1951 to 1960</th>
<th>1958 to 1960</th>
<th>1959 to 1960</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of unions</td>
<td>131</td>
<td>157</td>
<td>159</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20 percent or more gain</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>20.0</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15 to 19.9 percent gain</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10 to 14.9 percent gain</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>9.9</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 to 9.9 percent gain</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 to 4.9 percent gain</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None, or less than 1 percent gain or loss</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 to 4.9 percent loss</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 to 9.9 percent loss</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10 to 14.9 percent loss</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15 to 19.9 percent loss</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20 percent or more loss</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>19.8</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1 Only membership figures as reported by the Bureau were used as a basis for the comparative data shown. The 1959 and 1960 membership figures were obtained from the questionnaire which was used to compile the current directory. The 1960 membership reports appeared in the earlier Directory of Labor Unions in the United States, 1963, BLS Bull. 1127, and 1955 figures in BLS Bull. 1297.

Note: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Comparative stability in aggregate union membership in recent years tends to obscure significant shifts in particular unions. For example, while total membership during the past 2 years remained virtually unchanged, one-third of the unions for which comparable data were available reported gains or losses of 10 percent or more. Between 1951 and 1960, 3 out of 4 unions experienced similar fluctuations (table 2).

Short of a union-by-union analysis, it is impossible to pinpoint the reasons behind these fluctuations. To some extent, in the short run, they reflect mergers of unions or, as with the AFL-CIO, the absorption of directly chartered locals into national unions, without thereby bringing new workers into the labor movement. Net gains may have occurred through the extension of organizing to new establishments, or where organizing is concentrated—the ratio remains at about 1 out of 3 (chart 2). 22
of union shop arrangements or by organizing victories. Losses over the long run, for the most part, are due largely to employment declines in particular industries and occupations; some may result from plant movements into less unionized areas. Among the unions showing declines during 1951–60 were those in the railroad, textile, shoe, shipbuilding, and meatpacking industries. Organizations with gains included unions in government service, air transportation, printing, and a number with jurisdiction over skilled and service occupations in a wide variety of industries.

Year-to-year membership changes reported by the six largest unions in the United States are illustrated in chart 3. In general, those unions made their greatest strides during the early and midpart of the past decade. Since then, shifts have frequently been only modestly upward or downward. The Teamsters, by far the largest union in 1960, ranked third in 1951, behind the Steelworkers and the United Automobile Workers. Between 1951 and 1960, the Teamsters gained nearly 500,000 members—the largest absolute increase for any of these six unions, but most of this increase was achieved by 1957; since then, its net gain has been a modest 67,000.

The changes in the Steelworkers and the UAW are alike in that both suffered deep membership declines during the 1957–58 recession. The Steelworkers, however, had regained its previous high mark of 1,250,000 by 1959. For the Automobile Workers, despite a pickup since 1958, the 1953 total of 1,418,000 is still its high membership point.

The Machinists, behind the Carpenters by 50,000 in 1951, seemed destined to reach the 1-million mark in the late 1950's, but a 95,000 loss in the last 2 years prevented achievement of this goal. Similarly, a persistent downward trend has characterized the Carpenters after 1956. The International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers (IBEW) resembles the Teamsters in climbing steadily during the entire period, rising by 270,000, or by 54 percent. As in the case of the Teamsters, the IBEW had made its greatest gain—230,000—by 1957.
Distribution of Membership

Size of Unions. The importance of the six largest unions discussed above is underscored by the fact that these organizations and four others, each with 400,000 or more members, account for about 45 percent of total membership (table 3) as against 44 percent in 1958. On the other hand, 87 unions each with fewer than 25,000 members represented less than 5 percent of total membership in 1960. Table 4 lists the membership of all 43 unions reporting 100,000 members or more. A newcomer to the list is the Sheet Metal Workers, replacing the Post Office Clerks which dropped below this size group.24

Women Members. The 1960 estimate of 3.3 million women members (table 5) indicated a gain of about 30,000 since 1958. The proportion of women among union members (1 out of 6) and the proportion of union members in the Nation’s female labor force (1 out of 7) remained unchanged. For male members, the labor force ratio was approximately 1 out of 3.

Men formed the majority in all but 21 unions. In more than half of all unions (102), women membership ranged from none (47 unions) to less than 10 percent. In the four unions in which women comprised 80 percent or more of all members, their combined total amounted to 52,000.

Although a number of union reports indicated changes in this category, two unions in the apparel industry (Amalgamated Clothing Workers and International Ladies’ Garment Workers) still accounted for about 20 percent of all women members. Among other unions with large numbers of women members were those having their principal jurisdiction in electrical and transportation equipment manufacturing, textiles, retail trade, communications, and various service industries.

142 unions reported 2,740,000 women members. 42 unions did not report the number of women or failed to furnish membership data against which reported percentages could be applied. It was estimated that 34 of these had approximately 655,800 women members and 7 had none. For 1 union, appropriate information was not available. In terms of affiliation, it is estimated that women members were distributed as follows: A F L -CIO, 88.4 percent; unaffiliated, 11.6 percent. Women members of A F L -CIO federal labor unions and local industrial unions are not included in these estimates.

Note: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Table 3. Distribution of National and International Unions, by Number of Members Reported 1 and Affiliation, 1960

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number of members reported</th>
<th>All unions 1</th>
<th>Union affiliation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Number</td>
<td>Percent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Under 1,000</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>7.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1,000 and under 5,000</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>18.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5,000 and under 10,000</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>13.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10,000 and under 25,000</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>12.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25,000 and under 50,000</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>16.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50,000 and under 100,000</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>12.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100,000 and under 200,000</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>3.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>200,000 and under 400,000</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>400,000 and under 500,000</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>1.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>500,000 and under 1,000,000</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1  All unions not identified as Independent (Ind) are affiliated with the A F L-CIO.
2  See footnote 1, table 1.
3  Less than 0.05 percent.

Note: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Table 5. Estimated Distribution of National and International Unions, by Proportion of Women Members, 1960 1

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Proportion of women members</th>
<th>All unions</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Percent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Number (thousands)</td>
<td>Percent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No women members</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>25.7</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Under 10 percent</td>
<td>85</td>
<td>50.4</td>
<td>1.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10 and under 20 percent</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>16.8</td>
<td>0.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20 and under 30 percent</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30 and under 40 percent</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40 and under 50 percent</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50 and under 60 percent</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60 and under 70 percent</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>70 and under 80 percent</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>80 and under 90 percent</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>90 and under 100 percent</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1  142 unions reported 2,740,000 women members. 42 unions did not report the number of women or failed to furnish membership data against which reported percentages could be applied. It was estimated that 34 of these had approximately 655,800 women members and 7 had none. For 1 union, appropriate information was not available. In terms of affiliation, it is estimated that women members were distributed as follows: A F L-CIO, 88.4 percent; unaffiliated, 11.6 percent. Women members of A F L-CIO federal labor unions and local industrial unions are not included in these estimates.

Note: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Table 4. National and International Unions Reporting 100,000 or More Members, 1960

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Union 1</th>
<th>Members</th>
<th>Union 2</th>
<th>Members</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Teamsters (Ind)</td>
<td>1,454,433</td>
<td>Textile Workers (TWU)</td>
<td>122,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Steel</td>
<td>1,112,000</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Automobiles</td>
<td>1,136,140</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinists</td>
<td>858,139</td>
<td>Pulp</td>
<td>170,544</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carpenters</td>
<td>800,000</td>
<td>Rubber</td>
<td>170,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electrical (IBEW)</td>
<td>771,900</td>
<td>Maintenance of Way</td>
<td>104,477</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mine (Ind)</td>
<td>600,000</td>
<td>Electrical (UE) (Ind)</td>
<td>100,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Garment, Ladies</td>
<td>465,554</td>
<td>Railroad Trainmen</td>
<td>194,384</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hotel</td>
<td>443,000</td>
<td>Bricklayers</td>
<td>155,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hod Carriers</td>
<td>442,473</td>
<td>Iron Workers</td>
<td>147,082</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clothing</td>
<td>377,000</td>
<td>Retail, Wholesale</td>
<td>143,300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Retail Clerks</td>
<td>342,000</td>
<td>Bollermakers</td>
<td>140,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Meat Cutters</td>
<td>333,482</td>
<td>Papermakers</td>
<td>140,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Railway and Steamship Clerks</td>
<td>329,000</td>
<td>Letter Carriers</td>
<td>138,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engineers, Operating</td>
<td>300,000</td>
<td>Transport Workers</td>
<td>135,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electrical (UE)</td>
<td>291,000</td>
<td>Street, Electric Railway</td>
<td>132,100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Building Service</td>
<td>272,000</td>
<td>Printing Pressmen</td>
<td>112,930</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Musicians</td>
<td>268,618</td>
<td>Typographical</td>
<td>105,053</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Communications</td>
<td>259,977</td>
<td>Packinghouse</td>
<td>102,668</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plumbers</td>
<td>251,273</td>
<td>Sheet Metal Workers</td>
<td>100,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>State (Ind)</td>
<td>210,000</td>
<td>Mines, Mill (Ind)</td>
<td>100,000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1  Based on union reports to the Bureau.
2  All unions not identified as independent (Ind) are affiliated with the A F L-CIO.
White-Collar Members. Special importance attaches to the number of union members in white-collar occupations because of the changing character of the United States labor force and declared union intentions to penetrate this sparsely organized area. The 2.2 million estimate (table 6) for 1960, however, based on reports for 125 unions and estimates for the remaining 59, was only 8,000 greater than the estimated total for 1958. The predominance of the blue-collar worker in American labor unions has remained unchanged, with white-collar workers again accounting for only 12 percent of all members in national and international unions. Roughly 9 out of 10 were in unions affiliated with the AFL-CIO.

The evidence, rough as it is, points to a standstill in union organization among professional, technical, sales, and office clerical workers on the whole.\(^{25}\) As the Bureau has pointed out in the past, the term "white-collar" is not a precise one. Because of this and the probable lack at many union headquarters of separate membership records for different occupational groups, it can be assumed that the figures submitted to the Bureau are often only rough estimates. Offsetting these difficulties, however, is the fact that two-thirds of the white-collar members were in 32 unions in which they represented at least 70 percent of the total. Because of the composition of these unions, classification problems are likely to be minor. Also, union reporting on this item was, in general, more consistent in 1960 than in 1958.

An analysis of the data indicates white-collar gains by unions in the entertainment industries and by several predominantly blue-collar unions. Unions of Government employees and those in retail trade scored both gains and losses, while declines were noted among those in communications and the railroad industry.

About two-thirds of all white-collar members were found in nonmanufacturing industries, the remainder being somewhat more heavily concentrated in government than in manufacturing industries. Among the three industrial categories (shown in table 7), the highest ratio of white-collar to total membership—nearly two-fifths—was in government service, followed by nonmanufacturing (less than 20 percent) and manufacturing below 5 percent).\(^{26}\)

Industrial Distribution of Membership. The industrial distribution of membership revealed no significant developments since 1956, the year for which the Bureau first collected information on this item. A loss of 250,000 members for the manufacturing division and a 25,000 gain for nonmanufacturing in the last 4 years can probably be attributed more to reporting difficulties than to actual membership trends.\(^{27}\) On the whole, membership in private employment has remained fairly evenly divided between manufacturing and nonmanufacturing industries, with approximately 8.5 million in each group. Members in Federal, State, or municipal service now number about 1.1 million (table 7), reflecting an increase of 155,000 in 4 years.

Three major industry groups—metals and machinery, transportation, and construction—still account for more than two-fifths of all union members. Other broad industry groups with at least 1 million members were food and tobacco, clothing and leather, and transportation equipment in manufacturing, and services in nonmanufacturing industries. Fewer than 100,000 members were attributed to two major industry groups: finance and insurance, and agriculture and fishing.

\(^{25}\) Further evidence of the lack of significant union progress in this field can be found in union publications and convention reports, the results of National Labor Relations Board elections, and the demise of the Engineers and Scientists of America in December 1960.

\(^{26}\) Since in a number of cases, both the white-collar and the industrial coverage had to be estimated, these figures should be considered as rough approximations only.

\(^{27}\) The limitations of the data pointed out earlier for other membership series also apply here, particularly the absence of detailed records in unions with membership in more than one industry.

When attempting to relate membership figures to employment in the various industry divisions, the nature of the estimates should be kept in mind. In the first place, Canadian membership is included. Many membership totals include retired and unemployed workers. Also, union membership totals are not necessarily identical with collective bargaining coverage.

---

**Table 6. Estimated Distribution of National and International Unions, by Proportion of White-Collar Members, 1960**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percent of membership in white-collar work</th>
<th>Number of unions</th>
<th>Number of white-collar members (thousands)</th>
<th>Percent of all white-collar members</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All unions</td>
<td>184</td>
<td>2,192</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No white-collar members</td>
<td>165</td>
<td>1,202</td>
<td>54.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Less than 10 percent</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>317</td>
<td>14.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10 and under 30 percent</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>128</td>
<td>5.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30 and under 50 percent</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>108</td>
<td>4.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50 and under 70 percent</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>106</td>
<td>4.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>70 and under 90 percent</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>216</td>
<td>9.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>90 percent and over</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>1,302</td>
<td>64.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1 125 unions reported 1,487,000 white-collar members. 59 did not report the number of such members. It was estimated that 25 of these had approximately 704,700 white-collar members and 34 unions had none.

Note: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.
The nonfactory character of unaffiliated unions was again revealed by heavy union membership concentrations in transportation and mining, and, to a lesser extent, in retail and wholesale trade. Except for mining, however, Federation members outnumbered the independents, as was true for manufacturing industries, where the only independent stronghold was in food and tobacco establishments.

Table 8 highlights the multiindustry dispersion of most United States unions. In transportation equipment, for example, the three unions which confined all—or almost all—of their activities to this industry, accounted for only 39,000 workers. Most of the organized workers in transportation equipment (830,000) were in 2 unions where they represented between 60 and 79 percent of the totals in each organization. A similar pattern prevailed in retail and wholesale trade where only 2 of the 16 other unions had considerable proportions of their members in various other industries. On the other hand, 19 unions having their principal jurisdictions in government had enrolled 9 out of 10 of the organized public employees.

Reporting Practices. As noted earlier, unions differ considerably in their criteria which establish "union membership," and consequently in their reporting practices. As in previous surveys, the Bureau requested unions to indicate whether they included in or excluded from their membership reports five specific categories: Unemployed, those involved in work stoppages, those in the Armed Forces, apprentices, and the retired. In addition, unions were asked to estimate the number of excluded workers. Ideally, if all unions could furnish such data, it would be possible to compute the total number of workers who are, at least in some way, still attached to unions. The response again fell short of this goal; in fact, fewer unions (130) responded in 1961 than in 1959 (140). Nonrespondents for specific categories ranged from about one-third to more than one-half of all unions surveyed, encompassing from one-fifth to over one-half of the total membership (table 9). On the basis of these limited observations, it appears that, typically, unions include the unemployed, strikers, and apprentices in their membership.

---

**Table 7. Distribution of National and International Unions, by Industry Group and Affiliation, 1960**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Industry group</th>
<th>All unions</th>
<th>AFL-CIO</th>
<th>Unaffiliated</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Number</td>
<td>Members</td>
<td>Percent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufacturing.</td>
<td>156</td>
<td>8,591</td>
<td>47.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food, beverages, and tobacco</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>1,043</td>
<td>5.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clothing, textiles, and leather products</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>822</td>
<td>4.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Furniture, lumber, wood products, and paper</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>350</td>
<td>1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Printing and publishing</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>546</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Petroleum, chemicals, and rubber</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>249</td>
<td>1.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stone, clay, and glass</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>1,323</td>
<td>7.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation equipment</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>1,323</td>
<td>7.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufacturing (not classifiable)</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>147</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nonmanufacturing (not classifiable)</td>
<td>103</td>
<td>8,375</td>
<td>46.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mining and quarrying</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>655</td>
<td>3.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contract construction</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>2,471</td>
<td>12.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>2,566</td>
<td>14.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Telephone and telegraph</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>412</td>
<td>2.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electric and gas utilities</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>275</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trade</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>546</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finance and insurance</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>72</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Service industries</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>1,281</td>
<td>7.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture and fishing</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government: Federal, State, and local</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>1,070</td>
<td>5.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

1. These columns are nonadditive; many unions have membership in more than one industrial classification.
2. Number of members computed by applying reported percentage figures to total membership, including membership outside the United States.
3. Total membership, moreover, may include retired and unemployed workers.
4. Less than 0.05 percent.

Notes: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.
Table 8. Classification of National and International Unions, by Percent of Membership in Industry Groups, 1960

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Industry group</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Members</th>
<th>Percent</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Members</th>
<th>Percent</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Members</th>
<th>Percent</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Members</th>
<th>Percent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>104</td>
<td>8,591</td>
<td>47.6</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>139</td>
<td>91.8</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>375</td>
<td>91.4</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>231</td>
<td>91.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>23</td>
<td>1,219</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>53.3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>211</td>
<td>62.3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>121</td>
<td>62.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Furniture, lumber, wood products, and paper...</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>929</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>54.8</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>245</td>
<td>88.3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>150</td>
<td>88.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Printing and publishing...</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>560</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>33.3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>80.0</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>141</td>
<td>80.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Petroleum, chemicals, and rubber...</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>846</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>50.0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>95.2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>165</td>
<td>95.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stone, clay, and glass...</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>249</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>50.0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>95.2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>165</td>
<td>95.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Metals, machinery, and equipment, except transportation equipment...</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>2,891</td>
<td>16.0</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>147</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>741</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>265</td>
<td>10.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation equipment...</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>1,223</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>72</td>
<td>53.3</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>295</td>
<td>53.3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>53.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufacturing (not classifiable)...</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>147</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>103</td>
<td>65.3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>65.3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>65.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nonmanufacturing...</td>
<td>103</td>
<td>8,375</td>
<td>46.4</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>171</td>
<td>121.4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>238</td>
<td>173.1</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>653</td>
<td>173.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mining and quarrying...</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>595</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>114.3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>114.3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>114.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Construction...</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>2,271</td>
<td>12.6</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>215</td>
<td>104.8</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>104.8</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>85</td>
<td>104.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation...</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>2,566</td>
<td>14.2</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>248</td>
<td>217.1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>217.1</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>830</td>
<td>217.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Telephone and telegraph...</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>412</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>69</td>
<td>39.5</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>39.5</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>150</td>
<td>39.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electric and gas utilities...</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>247</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>256</td>
<td>227.8</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>227.8</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>885</td>
<td>227.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trade...</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>846</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>252</td>
<td>227.8</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>227.8</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>229</td>
<td>227.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finance and insurance...</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>1,261</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>207</td>
<td>115.9</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>115.9</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>130</td>
<td>115.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Service industries...</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>33.3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>33.3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>33.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture and fishing...</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>()</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>105.3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>105.3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>105.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government: Federal, State, and local...</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>1,070</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>450.0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>330.0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>168</td>
<td>84.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1 These columns are nonadditive; many unions have membership in more than one industrial classification.
2 See footnote 2, table 7.

Table 9. Specified Categories Included in or Excluded From Union Membership Data Reported, 1960

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Unions</th>
<th>Membership</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number</td>
<td>Percent</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number</td>
<td>Percent</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(thousands)</td>
<td>(thousands)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1 Based on complete or partial responses by 130 unions.
2 The data refer to total membership of unions reporting, not the number of members actually included or excluded in the specified categories.
3 Includes some unions prohibited by law from striking, e.g., unions which organize Federal employees.
4 Includes some unions which do not have jurisdiction over any apprentice-able trades.
5 Very few listed any types of workers in this category. Among those reported were groups such as permanently sick and disabled, and inactive members.

Note: Because of rounding, the membership data may not equal 100 percent.

1 Less than 0.05 percent.

Note: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

AFL-CIO Membership by State

Repeating a query first introduced in 1958, the Bureau asked State AFL-CIO bodies to estimate the number of members of AFL-CIO unions in their respective States. Responses were received from all States except Hawaii which, up to this time, had not chartered a central body (table 10).

The 13.9 million membership total reported by
AFL–CIO State bodies for 1960 (table 10) comes within 145,000 of the AFL–CIO total for the United States as reported by the national and international union affiliates (table 1). Eight States comprising the Middle Atlantic and East North Central Region contained more than half (55 percent) of AFL–CIO membership. Overall figures for the 19 “right-to-work” States—2.1 million—changed little in the 2-year period, with Texas and Indiana still accounting for about one-third of the AFL–CIO membership in these States.

### Union Functions

This section deals with certain key aspects of union administration and activities, such as the number of local unions, number of collective bargaining agreements and their worker coverage, the union press, and the frequency of conventions. A summary of these items reveals not only the present state of union organization, but also serves as a benchmark against which to measure changes over time. Except for the information on collective bargaining agreements and agreement coverage, the data summarized in this section appear separately for each union in the listings of national and international unions beginning on page 14.

#### Number of Locals

The number of local unions chartered by national and international unions decreased by 500 since the last survey. Four-fifths of the 77,610 locals were in AFL–CIO affiliates (table 11). A small number of unions accounted for the bulk of the locals, a concentration similar to the one noted earlier in the case of union membership. Thus, more than half of all locals were affiliated with 17 unions, each having at least 1,000 locals. On the other hand, 130 unions, each with less than 400 locals, had only about one-fifth of all locals. Seventy-eight unions had less than 100 locals, including 5 in which all members were directly affiliated with the national organization.

Although, as a rule, unions having a large membership also have a large number of locals, the largest number of locals (14,500) were found in 3 postal unions having a combined membership of 270,000.

Approximately 6,400 local unions were reported for areas outside the United States; all but about 200 were in Canada.

For the first time, unions were asked to furnish information on the number of “intermediate” bodies, that is, organizational units between the local and the international union, often designated as “joint councils,” “joint boards,” “area conferences,” etc. A total of 96 unions having a membership of 13 million reported about 3,500 intermediate bodies. Four railroad unions reported a total of 1,100 intermediate bodies.

#### Collective Bargaining Agreements

The number of collective bargaining agreements declined somewhat since 1958, although the precise
extent of the drop is hard to compute because several large unions again failed to furnish information on this item. As reported by 152 unions and estimated for 20, more than 126,000 collective bargaining agreements, exclusive of negotiated pension, health, and insurance plans, were accounted for in 1960 (as against 131,000 in 1958) (table 12). Estimates could not be prepared for 12 unions with a membership of 2.9 million. Because of this, it is believed that the 150,000 figure cited in the previous Directory is still a reasonable estimate, including contracts for single-plant or single-locality unions.

More than 3 out of 5 agreements were held by 17 AFL–CIO affiliates and 1 unaffiliated union, each negotiating at least 2,000 agreements. Among the unions reporting the largest number of agreements were those having their principal jurisdiction in building and construction, followed by those in the printing and retail industries. Of the 16 unions not holding any contracts, 15 were made up of Government employees.

The number of workers covered by collective bargaining agreements, as reported by 139 unions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number of locals</th>
<th>Unions</th>
<th>Locals</th>
<th>AFL-CIO Unions</th>
<th>Locals</th>
<th>Unaffiliated Unions</th>
<th>Locals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 and under 5</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>96</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 and under 25</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25 and under 50</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50 and under 100</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100 and under 200</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>200 and under 300</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>300 and under 400</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>400 and under 500</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>500 and under 600</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>600 and under 700</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>700 and under 800</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>800 and under 900</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>900 and under 1,000</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1,000 and under 1,500</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1,500 and under 2,000</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2,000 and over</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

17 unions did not report the number of locals, for 4 unions sufficient information was available on which to base estimates. For 3 unions with a combined membership of 60,350, appropriate information was not available. Locals outside the United States are included in these figures.

For 1958, no estimates were prepared for 18 unions having 3.9 million members.

The number of workers covered by collective bargaining agreements, as reported by 139 unions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number of collective bargaining agreements</th>
<th>Unions</th>
<th>Percent</th>
<th>Locals</th>
<th>Percent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 and under 5</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>9.3</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>9.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 and under 25</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>11.5</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>11.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25 and under 50</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>14.5</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>14.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50 and under 100</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>17.1</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>16.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100 and under 200</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>19.6</td>
<td>59</td>
<td>19.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>200 and under 300</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>22.1</td>
<td>72</td>
<td>21.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>300 and under 400</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>24.6</td>
<td>86</td>
<td>24.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>400 and under 500</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>27.1</td>
<td>101</td>
<td>26.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>500 and under 600</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>29.6</td>
<td>116</td>
<td>29.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>600 and under 700</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>32.1</td>
<td>131</td>
<td>31.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>700 and under 800</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>34.6</td>
<td>146</td>
<td>34.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>800 and under 900</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>37.1</td>
<td>161</td>
<td>36.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>900 and under 1,000</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>39.6</td>
<td>176</td>
<td>39.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1,000 and under 2,000</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>42.1</td>
<td>191</td>
<td>41.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2,000 and over</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>44.6</td>
<td>206</td>
<td>44.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1 The number of basic collective bargaining agreements does not include various supplements, pension, or health or welfare agreements as separate documents.

2 Includes 20 unions for which it was necessary for the Bureau to estimate the number of basic collective bargaining agreements. For 12 unions, including several large unions, sufficient information was not available on which to base an estimate. See text, p. 54.
(a far better response than in 1958) and estimated by the Bureau for the remaining 45 unions, was 18.1 million, which coincides almost exactly with total membership reported by national and international unions, including membership outside the United States.23

The 1960 estimates of the number of workers covered by collective bargaining agreements again support the findings in 1956 and 1958 union membership data that, in the aggregate, agreement coverage and union membership are virtually identical,24 although the two may be composed of different groups of workers. For example, members of Government unions are, with rare exceptions, not covered by agreements, nor are members who are not in employment status (e.g., unemployed, retired, or in the Armed Forces). The 16 unions which reported no collective bargaining agreements had a combined membership of 486,000; in addition, in three other unions, only a small proportion of the 361,000 members were reported to be under agreement. For agreement coverage and membership to be approximately the same, the above 847,000 members would have to be offset by employees in the bargaining units who are not union members. This is likely to be the case in the absence of union shop provisions, particularly in States with "right-to-work" laws.25

Union Conventions

The election and nominating requirements of the Labor Management Reporting and Disclosure Act of 1959 have apparently not affected the frequency of union conventions, the responses in 1960 indicate. About two-fifths of all unions still meet every 2 years, and 5 years is the longest interval for those unions which convene regularly (table 13). Most of the seven unions which did not hold conventions were small organizations, often confining their activities to a single area or to a specific occupational group.

Union Professional Staff

Research directors were reported for 108 unions, and education directors for 85 unions (table 14). The number of research directors did not change since the last Directory, but the number of education directors dropped slightly. These functions were more frequently performed by the president or secretary-treasurer than was indicated 2 years ago. No research and education directors were reported by 70 unions having 2.6 million members, 7 of which had 100,000 or more members.26 Eighteen AFL-CIO State bodies reported research directors and 26 reported education directors.

Of the 184 unions surveyed, 109 had a person in charge of activities related to various social insurance programs, such as health, insurance, or pensions. In 66 unions, the person designated was the president (18), the secretary-treasurer (44), or both (4), while in 13, it was the research and/or education director who functioned in this capacity. Thirty unions covering 5.7 million members reported other individuals, frequently with job titles (e.g., Claims Administrator, Director of Health and Welfare Department), indicating that this was their area of special concern.

The number of persons reported in charge of organizing activities increased from 140 to 145 since the last survey. In 56 unions (60 in 1958), this position was held by a person other than the president or the secretary-treasurer.

In recent years, particularly since the enactment

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23 For the 139 unions which supplied figures on collective bargaining coverage it was noted that, in the aggregate, coverage exceeded membership by a small margin—11 million members covered as against 10.8 million members. Consequently, for the unions which did not report coverage data, and for which no estimate could be obtained from other sources, coverage was assumed to be identical with membership.

24 This conclusion is also supported by the findings in a recent BLS study summarized in the article, "Collective Bargaining Coverage in Factory Employment, 1958," Monthly Labor Review, April 1960, pp. 319-319.

25 Assuming that union membership and collective bargaining coverage tend to be approximately the same, the estimate of total union membership in the U.S. of 17.5 million, including single-firm unions, as provided on p. 46, can be taken as a reasonable estimate of collective bargaining coverage in the United States.

26 These reports cover positions which are formally established and probably undertake the extent to which unions use research and education techniques. Some unions assign personnel as needed from regular staff, and others contract with private consultants to handle problems as they develop.

### Table 13. Intervals at Which National and International Unions Hold Conventions, 1960

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Interval between conventions</th>
<th>All unions</th>
<th>Union affiliation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Number</td>
<td>Percent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All unions</td>
<td>184</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 months</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 months</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 year</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>14.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18 months</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 years</td>
<td>72</td>
<td>39.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 years</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>10.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 years</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>19.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 years</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>7.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Determined by referendum</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No convention</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>3.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Information not available</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1 At discretion of union's governing body.

Note: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.
of the Labor Management Reporting and Disclosure Act of 1959, numerous users have suggested that the names of the persons in charge of the unions’ legal activities be listed in the Directory. Of the 132 unions which responded to this added query, 41 specified an international officer (president, secretary-treasurer) as acting in this capacity, without indicating whether he was an attorney or supervised such activities chiefly by virtue of his general executive responsibilities. As a result, only for the 91 unions which designated an attorney (e.g., Chief or General Counsel, House Attorney), does this person appear in the listings for national and international unions.

Legislative representatives were reported by 42 AFL-CIO State bodies. In most cases, the president or secretary-treasurer functioned in this capacity.

Union Publications

Of the 184 unions surveyed, 150 issued publications. Eight unions reported two publications, one reported three, and another reported four. Most publications (106) appeared monthly; 6, weekly; 8, biweekly; 8, semimonthly; 16, bimonthly; 16, quarterly; and for 3, no time interval was specified. Of the 34 unions reporting no publications, all had less than 100,000 members, with 23 having less than 5,000 members.

Thirty-two of the 50 AFL-CIO State bodies (Puerto Rican) bodies in existence in 1961 issued publications; 5 of these issued 2 publications each. Fifteen publications were issued monthly; 12, weekly; 2, semimonthly; 1, bimonthly; 1, quarterly; 1, semiannually; and 5, annually.

Union Headquarters Locations

As table 15 indicates, headquarters for 111 of the 184 national and international unions surveyed, accounting for more than two-thirds of total membership, were located in six cities. By far the largest number of unions—53—were found in Washington, D.C., which is also headquarters site for the AFL-CIO. In all, union headquarters were scattered over 54 cities in 23 States, including the District of Columbia.

In addition to Washington, D.C., and New York, N.Y., only one other city, Detroit, Mich., served as headquarters for unions having a combined membership of over 1 million.

Table 14. Number of Research and Education Directors of National and International Unions, 1960

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total research directors</th>
<th>Total education directors</th>
<th>Both research and education directors</th>
<th>Research director only</th>
<th>Education director only</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>168</td>
<td>85</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Person other than president or secretary-treasurer...</td>
<td>87</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>President or secretary-treasurer...</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Table 15. Cities With Five or More International Union Headquarters, 1960

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Location</th>
<th>Unions</th>
<th>AFL-CIO</th>
<th>Unaffiliated</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Number of unions</td>
<td>Member (thousands)</td>
<td>Number of unions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>111</td>
<td>12,341</td>
<td>91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Washington, D.C.</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>7,629</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New York, N.Y.</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>2,300</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chicago, Ill.</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>978</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cincinnati, Ohio</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>878</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>St. Louis, Mo.</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>254</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philadelphia, Pa.</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>219</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Not included are offices established by unions for special functions, e.g., legislative activity or research.


All the changes in the listing of national and international unions which appeared in the 1959 Directory, compared with the present edition are accounted for in appendix A. This Directory contains the listing for 179 national and international unions, as defined previously. Eight unions were dropped because of mergers, one union indicated that it had become inactive, and four new unions were added. In addition, three organizations affiliated with national or international organizations are no longer listed. One of these, the International Air Line Stewards and Stewardesses Association, formerly an affiliate of the International Air Line Pilots Association (AFL-CIO), indicated that it had voted to join the Transport Workers Union of America (AFL-CIO). Two divisions of the Seafarers' International Union of North America (AFL-CIO), the Atlantic and Gulf District and the Great Lakes District, combined to form the Atlantic, Gulf, Lakes and Inland Waters District of the Seafarers'. Similarly, two divisions of District 50 of the United Mine Workers of America (the United Construction Workers Division and the United Marine Workers Division) have been dissolved, and all local unions formerly affiliated with these divisions have been rechartered by District 50. The following national and international unions are listed for the first time:

- Directors Guild of America, Inc. (Ind).
- Guards Union of America; International (Ind).
- Postal Clerks; United Federation of (AFL-CIO).
- Truck Drivers, Chauffeurs & Helpers Union of Chicago and Vicinity; Chicago (Ind).

One unaffiliated union, the United Railroad Operating Crafts (Ind), indicated that it was preparing to go out of existence.

### Union Mergers

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name of union</th>
<th>Remarks</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agricultural Workers Union; National (AFL-CIO)</td>
<td>Merged with Meat Cutters and Butcher Workmen of North America; Amalgamated (AFL-CIO) on August 2, 1960.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Air Line Communication Employees Association (Ind)</td>
<td>Merged with Communications Workers of America (AFL-CIO) during February 1960.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engravers and Sketchmakers; Friendly Society of (Ind)</td>
<td>Merged with the Machine Printers' Beneficial Association of the United States (Ind) on October 1, 1960.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Post Office Clerks; National Federation of (AFL-CIO) and Post Office Craftsmen; United National Association of (Ind).</td>
<td>Merged to form the Post Office Clerks; United Federation of (AFL-CIO) on April 17, 1961.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Postal Transport Association; National (AFL-CIO) and the newly formed Post Office Clerks; United Federation of (AFL-CIO). (See above.)</td>
<td>Merged to form the Postal Clerks; United Federation of (AFL-CIO) on July 1, 1961.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Radio and Television Directors Guild (AFL-CIO) and Screen Directors Guild of America, Inc. (Ind).</td>
<td>Merged to form the Directors Guild of America, Inc. (Ind) on January 1, 1960.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Changes in Union Name

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Laundry, Cleaning and Dye House Workers International Union (Ind).</td>
<td>Laundry, Dry Cleaning and Dye House Workers International Union (Ind).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Packinghouse Workers of America; United (AFL-CIO)</td>
<td>Packinghouse, Food and Allied Workers; United (AFL-CIO).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Postal Clerks Union; National (Ind)</td>
<td>Postal Union; National (Ind).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Protection Employees in the Electrical and Machine Industry; Independent Union of Plant (Ind).</td>
<td>Protection Employees; Independent Union of Plant (Ind).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Railway Supervisors Association; The American (AFL-CIO).</td>
<td>Railway and Airline Supervisors Association; The American (AFL-CIO).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Welders of America; National Union, United (Ind)</td>
<td>Welders; International Union, United (Ind).</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
# Appendix B

## U.S. Department of Labor

**Bureau of Labor Statistics**

**Washington, D.C.**

Directory of National and International Labor Unions in the United States, 1961

## I. Union and Officer Identification:

1. Union name and address (please change if shown incorrectly above)  
2. Affiliation (check appropriate box)  
   - AFL-CIO □  
   - None □  
   - Other (specify)  
3. Telephone number (spell exchange in full)  
4. President (Mr., Mrs., Miss)  
5. Secretary-Treasurer (Mr., Mrs., Miss)  
6. Name and title of person in charge of organizing activities  
   (Mr., Mrs., Miss)  
   - Title  
7. Research Director (Mr., Mrs., Miss)  
   - Mailing address if different from headquarters:  
   - (Street)  
   - (City)  
   - (Zone)  
   - (State)  
8. Education Director (Mr., Mrs., Miss)  
   - Mailing address if different from headquarters:  
   - (Street)  
   - (City)  
   - (Zone)  
   - (State)  
9. Name and title of person in charge of social insurance (health, insurance, pension, etc.) activities  
   (Mr., Mrs., Miss)  
   - Title  
   - Mailing address if different from headquarters:  
   - (Street)  
   - (City)  
   - (Zone)  
   - (State)  
10. Name and title of person in charge of legal activities  
   (Mr., Mrs., Miss)  
   - Title  
   - Mailing address if different from headquarters:  
   - (Street)  
   - (City)  
   - (Zone)  
   - (State)  

## II. Conventions and Publications:

1. Frequency of conventions  
2. Next convention  
3. Name of official publication(s)  
   - How often published  
   - Editor (Mr., Mrs., Miss)  
   - (Street)  
   - (City)  
   - (Zone)  
   - (State)  

## III. Affiliated Bodies:

1. Locals:  
   - a. Number of locals in operation as of the end of 1960:  
   - Number as of the end of 1960  
2. Intermediate bodies:  
   - Indicate the approximate number of organizational units between your locals and the national or international union. (Examples of such bodies are joint boards, joint councils, state boards or councils, conferences, etc.)  
   - Include only such bodies as are composed solely of locals of your own national or international.  

## IV. Membership:

1. Indicate annual average dues-paying membership count for 1959 and 1960. If complete returns for 1960 are not yet available, use 9- or 10-month average.  
   - 1960:  
   - 1959:  
2. Indicate whether members in the various categories below are included in or excluded from the dues-paying membership figures above (workers who are not union members but who are covered by collective bargaining agreements should be excluded from all membership figures). Estimates of numbers in the categories excluded are for general analysis purposes and will not be shown for individual unions.  
   - Included  
   - Excluded  
   - If excluded, provide estimate of average number of members in category during 1960  
   - Unemployed □  
   - Involved in work stoppages □  
   - Armed Forces □  
   - Apprentices □  
   - Retired □  
   - Other groups (specify) □  

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**V. CLASSIFICATION OF MEMBERSHIP:**

1. Approximate percentage of membership who are women

2. For any area outside the United States, please indicate the number of dues-paying members and the number of local unions in existence as of the end of 1960 or any other appropriate current period:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Location</th>
<th>Approximate number of union members</th>
<th>Number of local unions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Canada</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Puerto Rico</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canal Zone</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other (specify)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Note:** In the following two questions (V. 3 and 4) estimates are requested for general analysis and classification purposes and will not be shown for individual unions.

3. Industry composition of union membership. Indicate the approximate percentage of all union members working in establishments in each of the following industry groups:

**Manufacturing:**
- Food, beverages, and tobacco
- Clothing, textiles, and leather products
- Furniture, lumber, wood products, and paper
- Printing and publishing
- Petroleum, chemicals, and rubber
- Stone, clay, and glass
- Metals, machinery, and equipment except transportation equipment
- Transportation equipment (automobiles, aircraft, shipbuilding)
- Manufacturing (classification not available)

**Nonmanufacturing:**
- Mining and quarrying (include crude petroleum and natural gas production)
- Contract construction (building and special trade)
- Transportation (include railroads, truck and water transportation, and allied services)
- Telephone and telegraph
- Public utilities (electric, gas, and water)
- Trade (wholesale and retail)
- Finance and insurance
- Service industries (include hotels, laundries and other personal services, repair services, motion pictures, amusements and related services, hospitals, educational institutions, non-profit membership organizations)
- Agriculture and fishing
- Nonmanufacturing (classification not available)
- Government
- Federal, State, and local

**Total** 100%

4. Approximate percentage of membership who are "white collar" workers (include professional, technical, sales, and office workers)

**VI. COLLECTIVE BARGAINING AGREEMENTS:**
(Estimates are to be used for general analysis and classification and will not be shown for individual unions.)

1. Approximate number of basic collective bargaining agreements with employers (do not include various supplements, pension, health, or insurance agreements as separate documents)

2. (a) Approximate number of different employers covered by collective bargaining agreements

(b) If more than one employer, are the employers located in at least two States? □ Yes □ No

3. Approximate number of workers covered by all collective bargaining agreements (include nonmembers in bargaining units)

4. Approximate percentage of workers under agreements providing for:
- Health and insurance plans
- Pension or retirement plans

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Name of person reporting: ____________________________
Title: ____________________________
Date: ____________________________

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## APPENDIX C

Members and local unions outside the United States included in membership reports submitted by national and international unions, 1960

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Union</th>
<th>Number of members and local unions outside the United States</th>
<th>Canada</th>
<th>Puerto Rico</th>
<th>Canal Zone</th>
<th>Other</th>
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See footnotes at end of table.

60
Members and local unions outside the United States included in membership reports submitted by national and international unions, 1960

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Union</th>
<th>Number of members and local unions outside the United States, by location</th>
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<td></td>
<td>Total membership outside United States</td>
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<td>Secretaries</td>
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</table>

*Based primarily on union reports submitted in response to the BLS questionnaire. In a few instances, Canadian membership figures were obtained from Labour Organizations in Canada, 1960 edition, Department of Labour, Canada. Figures represent a total only to the extent that union-supplied figures, as supplemented by the Canadian report, are complete.*

1 Figures represent a total only to the extent that union-supplied figures, as supplemented by the Canadian report, are complete.

2 Figure obtained from Labour Organizations in Canada, 1960 edition, Department of Labour, Canada. Figures obtained from that source are reported as of January 1, 1960. For purposes of this table, it was assumed that unions which were listed in the Canadian report, but did not report Canadian membership or local unions to the Bureau, did so as a matter of practice include Canadian membership and local unions in their total report.

3 The Radio and Television Directors Guild (AFL-CIO) and Screen Directors' Guild of America merged on January 1, 1960, to form the Directors Guild of America, Inc. (Ind.).

4 Number of local unions not reported.

5 Members affiliated directly with the national organization.

6 The National Federation of Post Office Clerks (AFL-CIO) merged with the National Postal Transport Association (AFL-CIO) on April 17, 1961, to form the United Federation of Postal Clerks (AFL-CIO). This latter organization and the National Postal Transport Association (AFL-CIO) merged on July 1, 1961, to form the United Federation of Postal Clerks (AFL-CIO).

7 Indicates part branches.
## APPENDIX D

**Approximate number of women reported by national and international unions, 1960**

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<td>Porters</td>
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<td>Advertising Employees</td>
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### See footnotes at end of table.
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<td>Utility, New England</td>
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<td>Railway Employees</td>
<td>(7)</td>
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<td>Watchmen's Association</td>
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<td>Shoe and Allied Craftsmen</td>
<td>1,500</td>
<td>Welders</td>
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<td>Teamsters</td>
<td>(7)</td>
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<td>Telephone</td>
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1 Based on reports in responses to BLS questionnaire item "approximate percentage of membership who are women." Percentage reports of unions were applied to reported membership data. A few unions submitted responses within a range; for purposes of this table, the midpoint of the range was used.

2 Data not reported.

3 Women members believed to comprise at least 5 percent of membership.

4 The National Agricultural Workers Union (AFL-CIO) merged with the Amalgamated Meat Cutters and Butcher Workmen of North America (AFL-CIO) on August 2, 1960.

5 Fewer than 100 women.

6 The National Federation of Post Office Clerks (AFL-CIO) merged with the National Postal Transport Association (AFL-CIO) on April 17, 1961, to form the United Federation of Postal Clerks (AFL-CIO). This latter organization and the National Postal Transport Association (AFL-CIO) merged on July 1, 1961, to form the United Federation of Postal Clerks (AFL-CIO).

7 The Radio and Television Directors Guild (AFL-CIO) and Screen Directors' Guild of America (AFL-CIO) merged on January 1, 1960, to form the Directors Guild of America, Inc. (AFI).
## APPENDIX E

Categories included in or excluded from union membership data reported by unions, 1960

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## Categories included in or excluded from union membership data reported by unions, 1960—Continued

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1 This listing is based on replies to the items on the Bureau questionnaire. Some unions did not supply the information requested. Interpretations may vary among national and international unions as to the definition of certain categories. This is particularly true of the apprentice category, as State laws or collective bargaining agreements are known to differ in their concepts and definitions of apprentices.

* The National Federation of Post Office Clerks (AFL-CIO) merged with the United National Association of Post Office Craftsmen (Inr) on April 17, 1961, to form the United Federation of Post Office Clerks (AFL-CIO).

* The Radio and Television Directors Guild (AFL-CIO) and Screen Directors’ Guild of America (Inr) merged on January 1, 1961, to form the Directors Guild of America, Inc. (Inr).
APPENDIX F
Finding Index of Unions Listed in Directory

National and international unions are listed alphabetically by key words in the Directory. The listings below present the full official title of the organization with the key word or words (indicating where the union may be found in the Directory) appearing in boldface type.

Actors’ Equity Association. See Associated Actors and Artiste of America (AFL-CIO).

Air Line Dispatchers Association (AFL-CIO).

Alliance of Independent Telephone Unions (Ind).

Aluminum Workers International Union (AFL-CIO).

Amalgamated Association of Street, Electric Railway and Motor Coach Employees of America (AFL-CIO).

Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America (AFL-CIO).

Amalgamated Operatives of America (Ind).

Amalgamated Lithographers of America (Ind).

Amalgamated Meat Cutters and Butcher Workmen of North America (AFL-CIO).

American Bakery and Confectionery Workers’ International Union (AFL-CIO).

American Communications Association (Ind).

American Federation of Government Employees (AFL-CIO).

American Federation of Grain Millers (AFL-CIO).

American Federation of Hosiery Workers (AFL-CIO).

American Federation of Musicians (AFL-CIO).

American Federation of State, County and Municipal Employees (AFL-CIO).

American Federation of Teachers (AFL-CIO).

American Federation of Technical Engineers (AFL-CIO).

American Federation of Television and Radio Artists. See Associated Actors and Artiste of America (AFL-CIO).

American Flint Glass Workers’ Union of North America (AFL-CIO).

American Guild of Musical Artists, Inc. See Associated Actors and Artiste of America (AFL-CIO).

American Guild of Variety Artists. See Associated Actors and Artiste of America (AFL-CIO).

American Newspaper Guild (AFL-CIO).

American Radio Association (AFL-CIO).

American Train Dispatchers Association (AFL-CIO).

American Watch Workers Union (Ind).

Associated Actors and Artiste of America (AFL-CIO).

Associated Unions of America (Ind).

Association of Railway Trainmen and Locomotive Firemen (Ind).


Bakery and Confectionery Workers’ International Union of America (Ind).

Boot and Shoe Workers’ Union (AFL-CIO).

Bricklayers, Masons and Plasterers’ International Union of America (AFL-CIO).

Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers (Ind).

Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen and Enginemen (AFL-CIO).

Brotherhood of Maintenance of Way Employes (AFL-CIO).

Brotherhood of Painters, Decorators and Paperhangers of America (AFL-CIO).

Brotherhood of Railroad Signalmen (AFL-CIO).

Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen (AFL-CIO).

Brotherhood Railway Carmen of America (AFL-CIO).

Brotherhood of Railway and Steamship Clerks, Freight Handlers, Express and Station Employes (AFL-CIO).

Brotherhood of Shoe and Allied Craftsmen (Ind).

Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Porters (AFL-CIO).


Building Service Employees’ International Union (AFL-CIO).

Chicago Truck Drivers, Chauffeurs & Helpers Union of Chicago and Vicinity (Ind).

Christian Labor Association of the United States of America (Ind).

Cigar Makers’ International Union of America (AFL-CIO).

Communications Workers of America (AFL-CIO).

Congress of Independent Unions (Ind).

Coopers’ International Union of North America (AFL-CIO).

Directors Guild of America, Inc. (Ind).

Distillery, Rectifying and Wine Workers’ International Union of America (AFL-CIO).

District 60. See United Mine Workers of America (Ind).

Flight Engineers’ International Association (AFL-CIO).

Glass Bottle Blowers Association of the United States and Canada (AFL-CIO).

Hebrew Actors Union. See Associated Actors and Artiste of America (AFL-CIO).

Hotel and Restaurant Employees and Bartenders International Union (AFL-CIO).

Independent Union of Plant Protection Employees (Ind).

Independent Watchmen’s Association (Ind).

Industrial Union of Marine and Shipbuilding Workers of America (AFL-CIO).

Inlandboatmen’s Union of the Pacific. See Seafarers’ International Union of North America (AFL-CIO).

Insurance Workers International Union (AFL-CIO).

International Air Line Pilots Association (AFL-CIO).

International Alliance of Bill Posters, Billers and Distributors of the United States and Canada (AFL-CIO).

International Alliance of Theatrical Stage Employees and Moving Picture Machine Operators of the United States and Canada (AFL-CIO).

International Association of Bridge, Structural and Ornamental Iron Workers (AFL-CIO).

International Association of Fire Fighters (AFL-CIO).

International Association of Heat and Frost Insulators and Asbestos Workers (AFL-CIO).

International Association of Machinists (AFL-CIO).

International Association of Marble, Slate and Stone Polishers, Rubbers and Sawyers, Tile and Marble Setters’ Helpers and Marble Mosaic and Terrazzo Workers’ Helpers (AFL-CIO).

International Association of Railway Employees (Ind).

International Association of Siderographers (AFL-CIO).

International Association of Tool Craftsmen (Ind).

International Broom and Whisk Makers’ Union of America (AFL-CIO).

International Brotherhood of Boilermakers, Iron Shipbuilders, Blacksmiths, Forgers and Helpers (AFL-CIO).

International Brotherhood of Bookbinders (AFL-CIO).

International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers (AFL-CIO).

International Brotherhood of Firemen and Oilers (AFL-CIO).

International Brotherhood of Operative Potters (AFL-CIO).


International Brotherhood of Teamsters, Chauffeurs, Warehousemen and Helpers of America (Ind).

International Chemical Workers Union (AFL-CIO).

International Die Sinkers’ Conference (Ind).

International Glove Workers’ Union of America (AFL-CIO).

International Guards Union of America (Ind).

International Hod Carriers’, Building and Common Laborers’ Union of America (AFL-CIO).
International Jewelry Workers’ Union (AFL–CIO).
International Ladies’ Garment Workers’ Union (AFL–CIO).
International Leather Goods, Plastic and Novelty Workers’ Union (AFL–CIO).
International Longshoremen’s Association (AFL–CIO).
International Longshoremen’s and Warehousemen’s Union (Ind.).
International Mailers Union (Ind.).
International Molders’ and Allied Workers’ Union of North America (AFL–CIO).
International Organization of Masters, Mates and Pilots (AFL–CIO).
International Photo Engravers’ Union of North America (AFL–CIO).
International Plate Printers’, Die Stampers’ and Engravers’ Union of North America (AFL–CIO).
International Printing Pressmen and Assistants’ Union of North America (AFL–CIO).
International Stereotypers’ and Electrotypers’ Union of North America (AFL–CIO).
International Typographical Union (AFL–CIO).
International Union, Allied Industrial Workers of America (AFL–CIO).
International Union of Doll and Toy Workers of the United States and Canada (AFL–CIO).
International Union of Elevator Constructors (AFL–CIO).
International Union of Journeymen Hose throwers of the United States and Canada (AFL–CIO).
International Union of Life Insurance Agents (Ind.).
International Union of Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers (Ind.).
International Union of Operating Engineers (AFL–CIO).
International Union of Petroleum Workers, Inc. (Ind.).
International Union, United Automobile, Aircraft and Agricultural Implement Workers of America (AFL–CIO).
International Union, United Welders (Ind.).
International Woodworkers of America (AFL–CIO).
Italian Actors Union. See Associated Actors and Artists of America (AFL–CIO).
Journeymen Barbers, Hairdressers, Cosmetologists and Proprietors’ International Union of America (AFL–CIO).
Journeymen Stone Cutters Association of North America (AFL–CIO).
Laundry and Dry Cleaning International Union (AFL–CIO).
Laundry, Dry Cleaning and Dye House Workers International Union (Ind.).
Leather Workers International Union of America (AFL–CIO).
Machine Printers’ Beneficial Association of the United States (Ind.).
Marine Cooks and Stewards’ Union. See Seafarers’ International Union of North America (AFL–CIO).
Mechanics Educational Society of America (AFL–CIO).
Metal Polishers, Buffers, Platers and Helpers International Union (AFL–CIO).
National Alliance of Postal Employees (Ind.).
National Association of Broadcast Employees and Technicians (AFL–CIO).
National Association of Letter Carriers of the United States of America (AFL–CIO).
National Association of Master Mechanics and Foremen of Naval Shore Establishments (AFL–CIO).
National Association of Post Office and General Services Maintenance Employees (Ind.).
National Association of Post Office and Postal Transportation Service Mail Handlers, Watchmen and Messengers (AFL–CIO).
National Association of Postal Supervisors (Ind.).
National Brotherhood of Packinghouse Workers (Ind.).
National Federation of Federal Employees (Ind.).
National Federation of Post Office Motor Vehicle Employees (AFL–CIO).
National Industrial Workers Union (Ind.).
National League of Postmasters of the United States (Ind.).
National Marine Engineers’ Beneficial Association (AFL–CIO).
National Maritime Union of America (AFL–CIO).
National Postal Union (Ind.).
National Rural Letter Carriers’ Association (Ind.).
Newspaper and Mail Deliverers’ Union of New York and Vicinity (Ind.).
Office Employees International Union (AFL–CIO).
Oil, Chemical and Atomic Workers International Union (AFL–CIO).
Operative Plasterers’ and Cement Masons’ International Association of the United States and Canada (AFL–CIO).
Order of Railway Conductors and Brakemen (Ind.).
Pattern Makers’ League of North America (AFL–CIO).
Railroad Yardmasters of America (AFL–CIO).
Railroad Yardmasters of North America, Inc. (Ind.).
Railway Patrolmen’s International Union (AFL–CIO).
Retail Clerks International Association (AFL–CIO).
Retail, Wholesale and Department Store Union (AFL–CIO).
Screen Actors Guild, Inc. See Associated Actors and Artists of America (AFL–CIO).
Screen Extras Guild, Inc. See Associated Actors and Artists of America (AFL–CIO).
Seafarers’ International Union of North America (AFL–CIO).
Sheet Metal Workers’ International Association (AFL–CIO).
Switchmen’s Union of North America (AFL–CIO).
Technical Engineers Association (Ind.).
Textile Workers Union of America (AFL–CIO).
The American Railway and Airline Supervisors Association (AFL–CIO).
The Commercial Telegraphers’ Union (AFL–CIO).
The Granite Cutters’ International Association of America (AFL–CIO).
The National Association of Special Delivery Messengers (AFL–CIO).
The Order of Railroad Telegraphers (AFL–CIO).
Tobacco Workers International Union (AFL–CIO).
Transport Workers Union of America (AFL–CIO).
United Federation of Postal Clerks (AFL–CIO).
United Association of Journeymen and Apprentices of the Plumbing and Pipe Fitting Industry of the United States and Canada (AFL–CIO).
United Brick and Clay Workers of America (AFL–CIO).
United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America (AFL–CIO).
United Electrical, Radio and Machine Workers of America (Ind.).
United Federation of Postal Clerks (AFL–CIO).
United Furniture Workers of America (AFL–CIO).
United Garment Workers of America (AFL–CIO).
United Glass and Ceramic Workers of North America (AFL–CIO).
United Hatters, Cap and Millinery Workers International Union (AFL–CIO).
United Mine Workers of America (Ind.).
United Packinghouse, Food and Allied Workers (AFL–CIO).
United Papermakers and Paperworkers (AFL–CIO).
United Plant Guard Workers of America (Ind).
United Rubber, Cork, Linoleum and Plastic Workers of America (AFL-CIO).
United Shoe Workers of America (AFL-CIO).
United Slate, Tile and Composition Roofers, Damp and Waterproof Workers Association (AFL-CIO).
United Steelworkers of America (AFL-CIO).
United Stone and Allied Products Workers of America (AFL-CIO).
United Textile Workers of America (AFL-CIO).

United Transport Service Employees (AFL-CIO).
Upholsterers' International Union of North America (AFL-CIO).
Utility Workers Union of America (AFL-CIO).
Window Glass Cutters League of America (AFL-CIO).
Writers Guild of America (Ind).
Writers Guild of America, East, Inc. See Writers Guild of America (Ind).
Writers Guild of America, West, Inc. See Writers Guild of America (Ind).
# APPENDIX G

**Commonly Used Abbreviations of Federations and National and International Unions**

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<th>Abbreviation</th>
<th>Name of Union</th>
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<tr>
<td>AAA</td>
<td>Actors and Artistes of America; Associated (AFL-CIO).</td>
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<td>ABCW</td>
<td>Bakery and Confectionery Workers' International Union; American (AFL-CIO).</td>
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<td>Communications Association; American (Ind).</td>
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<td>ACWA</td>
<td>Clothing Workers of America; Amalgamated (AFL-CIO).</td>
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<td>Actors' Equity Association. See Associated Actors and Artistes of America (AFL-CIO).</td>
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<tr>
<td>AFGE</td>
<td>Government Employees; American Federation of (AFL-CIO).</td>
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<td>AFGM</td>
<td>Grain Millers; American Federation of (AFL-CIO).</td>
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<td>AFGW</td>
<td>Glass Workers' Union of North America; American Flint (AFL-CIO).</td>
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<tr>
<td>AFHW</td>
<td>Hosiery Workers; American Federation of (AFL-CIO).</td>
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| AFL-CIO      | American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations.  

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<td>AFRA</td>
<td>American Federation of Television and Radio Artists. See Associated Actors and Artistes of America (AFL-CIO).</td>
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<td>AFT</td>
<td>Teachers; American Federation of (AFL-CIO).</td>
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<td>AFTE</td>
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<td>American Guild of Musical Artists, Inc. See Associated Actors and Artistes of America (AFL-CIO).</td>
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<td>AGV</td>
<td>American Guild of Variety Artists. See Associated Actors and Artistes of America (AFL-CIO).</td>
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<td>AIW</td>
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<td>ALPA</td>
<td>Air Line Pilots Association; International (AFL-CIO).</td>
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<td>BCW (I)</td>
<td>Bakery and Confectionery Workers' International Union of America (Ind).</td>
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<td>Barbers, Hairdressers, Cosmetologists and Proprietors' International Union of America; Journeymen (AFL-CIO).</td>
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<td>Locomotive Engineers; Brotherhood of (Ind).</td>
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<td>Bricklayers, Masons and Plasterers' International Union of America (AFL-CIO).</td>
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<td>Maintenance of Way Employees; Brotherhood of (AFL-CIO).</td>
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<td>Bill Posters, Billers and Distributors of the United States and Canada; International Alliance of (AFL-CIO).</td>
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<td>Painters, Decorators and Paperhangers of America; Brotherhood of (AFL-CIO).</td>
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<tr>
<td>BRC</td>
<td>Railway Carmen of America; Brotherhood (AFL-CIO).</td>
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37 The abbreviations listed are not necessarily the official ones, but are those which have been used in various Bureau of Labor Statistics publications and elsewhere.

38 Federation of national and international unions.
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<tr>
<td>BRS</td>
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<td>BRSC</td>
<td>Railway and Steamship Clerks, Freight Handlers, Express and Station Employes; Brotherhood of (AFL-CIO).</td>
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<td>BRT</td>
<td>Railroad Trainmen; Brotherhood of (AFL-CIO).</td>
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<td>BSAC (I)</td>
<td>Shoe and Allied Craftsmen; Brotherhood of (Ind).</td>
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<tr>
<td>BSE</td>
<td>Building Service Employees’ International Union (AFL-CIO).</td>
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<tr>
<td>BSOIW</td>
<td>Iron Workers; Internal Association of Bridge, Structural and Ornamental (AFL-CIO).</td>
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<td>BSW</td>
<td>Shoe Workers’ Union; Boot and (AFL-CIO).</td>
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<td>BWM</td>
<td>Broom and Whisk Makers’ Union of America; International (AFL-CIO).</td>
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<tr>
<td>CIU</td>
<td>Coopers’ International Union of North America (AFL-CIO).</td>
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<td>CJA</td>
<td>Carpenters and Joiners of America; United Brotherhood of (AFL-CIO).</td>
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<tr>
<td>CLA (I)</td>
<td>Christian Labor Association of the United States of America (Ind).</td>
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<tr>
<td>CLGW</td>
<td>Cement, Lime and Gypsum Workers International Union; United (AFL-CIO).</td>
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<tr>
<td>CMIU</td>
<td>Cigar Makers’ International Union of America (AFL-CIO).</td>
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<td>Independent Unions; Congress of (Ind).</td>
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<td>Truck Drivers, Chauffeurs &amp; Helpers Union of Chicago and Vicinity; Chicago (Ind).</td>
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<td>Telegraphers’ Union; The Commercial (AFL-CIO).</td>
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<td>DGA (I)</td>
<td>Directors Guild of America, Inc. (Ind).</td>
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<td>DRWW</td>
<td>Distillery, Rectifying and Wine Workers’ International Union of America (AFL-CIO).</td>
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<tr>
<td>DSC (I)</td>
<td>Die Sinks’ Conference; International (Ind).</td>
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<tr>
<td>FEIA</td>
<td>Flight Engineers’ International Association (AFL-CIO).</td>
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<td>Glass Bottle Blowers Association of the United States and Canada (AFL-CIO).</td>
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<td>GCIA</td>
<td>Granite Cutters’ International Association of America; The (AFL-CIO).</td>
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<td>Guards Union of America; International (Ind).</td>
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<td>Glove Workers’ Union of America; International (AFL-CIO).</td>
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<td>Hebrew Actors Union. See Associated Actors and Artistes of America (AFL-CIO).</td>
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<td>Asbestos Workers; International Association of Heat and Frost Insulators and (AFL-CIO).</td>
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<td>Fire Fighters; International Association of (AFL-CIO).</td>
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<td>IAM</td>
<td>Machinists; International Association of (AFL-CIO).</td>
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<td>Photo Engravers’ Union of North America; International (AFL-CIO).</td>
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<td>Laundry, Dry Cleaning and Dye House Workers International Union (Ind).</td>
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<td>Mechanics and Foremen of Naval Shore Establishments; National Association of Master (AFL-CIO).</td>
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<td>Masters, Mates and Pilots; International Organization of (AFL-CIO).</td>
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<td>Metal Polishers, Buffers, Platers and Helpers International Union (AFL-CIO).</td>
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<td>Marble, Slate and Stone Polishers, Rubbers and Sawyers, Tile and Marble Setters’ Helpers and Marble Mosaic and Terazzo Workers’ Helpers; International Association of (AFL-CIO).</td>
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<td>Postal Employees; National Alliance of (Ind).</td>
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<td>Packinghouse Workers; National Brotherhood of (Ind).</td>
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<td>Federal Employees; National Federation of (Ind).</td>
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<td>Postmasters of the United States; National League of (Ind).</td>
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<td>Postal Union; National (Ind).</td>
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<td>OCAW</td>
<td>Oil, Chemical and Atomic Workers International Union (AFL-CIO).</td>
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<tr>
<td>OEIU</td>
<td>Office Employees International Union (AFL-CIO).</td>
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* Federation of national and international unions.
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<td>OPCM</td>
<td>Plasterers’ and Cement Masons’ International Association of the United States and Canada; Operative (AFL-CIO).</td>
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<td>Railway Conductors and Brakemen; Order of (Ind).</td>
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<td>ORT</td>
<td>Railroad Telegraphers; The Order of (AFL-CIO).</td>
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<td>PGW (I)</td>
<td>Guard Workers of America; United Plant (Ind).</td>
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<td>PML</td>
<td>Pattern Makers’ League of North America (AFL-CIO).</td>
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<td>POMH</td>
<td>Post Office and Postal Transportation Service Mail Handlers, Watchmen and Messenger; National Association of (AFL-CIO).</td>
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<td>POMV</td>
<td>Post Office Motor Vehicle Employees; National Federation of (AFL-CIO).</td>
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<tr>
<td>POSM (I)</td>
<td>Post Office and General Services Maintenance Employees; National Association of (Ind).</td>
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<td>PPDSE</td>
<td>Plate Printers’, Die Stampers’ and Engravers’ Union of North America; International (AFL-CIO).</td>
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<td>PPE (I)</td>
<td>Protection Employees; Independent Union of Plant (Ind).</td>
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<td>PPF</td>
<td>Plumbing and Pipe Fitting Industry of the United States and Canada; United Association of Journeymen and Apprentices of the (AFL-CIO).</td>
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<tr>
<td>RCIA</td>
<td>Retail Clerks International Association (AFL-CIO).</td>
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<td>RDWW</td>
<td>Roofers, Damp and Waterproof Workers Association; United Slate, Tile and Composition (AFL-CIO).</td>
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<td>RLCA (I)</td>
<td>Letter Carriers’ Association; National Rural (Ind).</td>
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<td>RPU</td>
<td>Railway Patrolmen’s International Union (AFL-CIO).</td>
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<td>RSA</td>
<td>Railway and Airline Supervisors Association; The American (AFL-CIO).</td>
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<td>RTLF (I)</td>
<td>Railway Trainmen and Locomotive Firemen; Association of (Ind).</td>
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<td>RWDSU</td>
<td>Retail, Wholesale and Department Store Union (AFL-CIO).</td>
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<td>Railroad Yardmasters of America (AFL-CIO).</td>
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<td>RYNA (I)</td>
<td>Railroad Yardmasters of North America, Inc. (Ind).</td>
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<td>SAG</td>
<td>Screen Actors Guild, Inc. See Associated Actors and Artistes of America (AFL-CIO)</td>
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<td>SAPW</td>
<td>Stone and Allied Products Workers of America; United (AFL-CIO).</td>
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<td>SCME</td>
<td>State, County and Municipal Employees; American Federation of (AFL-CIO).</td>
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<td>SCP</td>
<td>Porters; Brotherhood of Sleeping Car (AFL-CIO).</td>
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<td>SDM</td>
<td>Messengers; The National Association of Special Delivery (AFL-CIO).</td>
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<td>Screen Extras Guild, Inc. See Associated Actors and Artistes of America (AFL-CIO).</td>
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<td>Street, Electric Railway and Motor Coach Employees of America; Amalgamated Association of (AFL-CIO).</td>
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<td>Seafarers’ International Union of North America (AFL-CIO).</td>
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<td>SIU-AGLI</td>
<td>Atlantic, Gulf, Lakes and Inland Waters District.</td>
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<td>SIU-IUP</td>
<td>Inlandboatmen’s Union of the Pacific.</td>
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<td>SIU-MCS</td>
<td>Marine Cooks and Stewards’ Union.</td>
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<td>SIU-SUP</td>
<td>Sailors’ Union of the Pacific.</td>
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<td>SMIU</td>
<td>Stove Mounters’ International Union of North America (AFL-CIO).</td>
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<td>Sheet Metal Workers’ International Association (AFL-CIO).</td>
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<td>Switchmen's Union of North America (AFL-CIO).</td>
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<td>Train Dispatchers Association; American (AFL-CIO).</td>
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<td>Engineers Association; Technical (Ind).</td>
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<td>Automobile, Aircraft and Agricultural Implement Workers of America; International Union, United (AFL-CIO).</td>
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<td>Brick and Clay Workers of America; United (AFL-CIO).</td>
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<td>WWML</td>
<td>Lathers International Union; The Wood, Wire and Metal (AFL-CIO).</td>
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