

Union Wages and Hours: Printing Industry

July 1, 1961

and

Trend 1907-61

Bulletin No. 1315

May 1962

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

Arthur J. Goldberg, Secretary

BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS

Ewan Clague, Commissioner



Preface

The Bureau of Labor Statistics conducts annual surveys of wage rates and scheduled hours of work for specified crafts or jobs as provided in labor-management agreements in four industries: Building construction, printing, local transit, and local trucking. The studies present the wage rates in effect as of July 1 of each year, as reported to the Bureau by the appropriate local labor organizations in each of the cities.

Information on the union scales and hours prevailing in each city is available in October of each year upon request to the Bureau's regional offices. A nationwide summary report of rates in the printing trades was issued in February 1962. This bulletin provides additional data and indexes of the trend of wages and hours for the period 1907-61. It was prepared in the Bureau's Division of Wages and Industrial Relations by Thomas C. Mobley under the direction of John F. Laciskey.

Contents

	Page
Summary	1
Scope and method of study	1
Trend and scale changes	2
Rate variations by type of work	2
City and regional variations	3
Standard workweek	4
Health, insurance, and pension plans	4
Union scales by city and trade	5

Tables:

1. Indexes of union hourly wage scales in the printing trades, 1907-61 ---	6
2. Indexes of union hourly wage scales in each printing trade, 1907-61 ---	7
3. Percent changes in union wage rates and percent of union printing-trades workers affected, July 1, 1960-July 1, 1961	9
4. Cents-per-hour increases in union wage rates and percent of union printing-trades workers affected, July 1, 1960-July 1, 1961	9
5. Average union hourly wage rates in the printing trades, July 1, 1961, and increases in rates, July 1, 1960-July 1, 1961	10
6. Increases in union wage rates in the printing trades by city, region, and industry branch, July 1, 1960-July 1, 1961	11
7. Distribution of union members in the printing trades by hourly wage rates and by trade, July 1, 1961	12
8. Average union hourly wage rates in the printing trades by city and population group, July 1, 1961	13
9. Average union hourly wage rates in the printing trades by region and by trade, July 1, 1961	14
10. Distribution of union members in the printing trades by straight-time weekly hours, July 1, 1961	14
11. Indexes of union weekly hours in the printing trades, 1907-61	15
12. Indexes of union weekly hours in each printing trade, 1907-61	16
13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1960, and July 1, 1961	18

Union Wages and Hours in the Printing Industry, July 1, 1961

Summary

Pay scales for organized printing-trades workers in cities with 100,000 or more inhabitants advanced an average of 10 cents, or 3.2 percent, during the year ending July 1, 1961. The increase in average scales was 10½ cents in book and job shops and 10 cents in newspaper plants according to the Bureau of Labor Statistics annual survey of union scales in the printing trades.

Labor-management contract revisions that became effective between July 1, 1960, and July 1, 1961, resulted in scale advances for nine-tenths of the printing-trades workers covered by the survey. Hourly scales rose 10 to 12 cents for slightly more than a fourth of the workers, 8 to 10 cents for almost another fourth, and 6 to 8 cents for a tenth.¹ Raises of 15 cents or more affected a sixth of the printing tradesmen.

As a result of the widespread rate revisions, union hourly scales on July 1, 1961, averaged \$3.33 for all printing-trades workers combined—\$3.18 in book and job shops and \$3.58 in newspaper plants. Nearly half of the printing craftsmen had negotiated scales of \$3.20 to \$3.70 an hour and a fourth had rates of \$3.70 or more.

Straight-time weekly work schedules declined slightly during the year and averaged 36.5 hours on July 1, 1961, compared with 36.6 hours on July 1, 1960. The most common workweek, 37½ hours, applied to 42 percent of the workers. Straight-time workweeks of 36¼ hours were stipulated for 30 percent of the workers; 35 hours were applicable to 23 percent.

Health and welfare programs provided in labor-management agreements covered three-fourths of the printing tradesmen. Half of the workers were covered by pension-plan provisions.

¹ For ease of reading, in this and subsequent discussions of tabulations, the limits of the class intervals are designated as 10 to 12 cents, 3 to 5 percent, etc., instead of using the more precise terminology, "10 and under 12 cents, 3 and under 5 percent," etc.

Scope and Method of Study

Union scales are those agreed upon through collective bargaining between trade unions and employers, and defined as (1) the basic (minimum) wage scales (excluding holiday, vacation, or other benefit payments regularly made or credited to the worker each pay period) and (2) the maximum schedules of hours at straight-time rates. Rates in excess of the negotiated minimum, which may be paid for special qualifications or other reasons, are not included.

The information presented in this bulletin was based on union scales in effect on July 1, 1961, and covered approximately 110,000 printing-trades workers in 53 cities with populations of 100,000 or more. Data were obtained primarily from local union officials by mail questionnaire; in some instances, representatives of the Bureau of Labor Statistics visited local union officials to obtain the desired information.

The current survey was designed to reflect union wage scales in the printing industry in all cities of 100,000 or more inhabitants.² All cities with 500,000 or more inhabitants were included, as were most of those in the 250,000 to 500,000 group. The cities in the 100,000 to 250,000 group selected for study were distributed widely throughout the United States. Data for some of the cities included in the study in the two smaller size groups were weighted to compensate for cities which were not surveyed. To provide appropriate representation in the combination of data, each geographic region and population group was considered separately when city weights were assigned.

Average hourly scales, designed to show current levels, are based on all scales reported in effect on July 1, 1961. Individual scales were weighted by the number of union members having each rate. These averages are not designed for precise year-to-year comparisons because of fluctuations in membership and in job classifications studied. Average cents-per-hour and percent changes from July 1, 1960, to July 1, 1961, are based on comparable quotations for the various occupational classifications in both periods weighted by the membership reported for the current survey. The index series, designed for trend purposes, is similarly constructed.

² 1950 Census of Population.

Trend and Scale Changes

Changes in union scales which became effective between July 1, 1960, and July 1, 1961, raised the average hourly scale for printing-trades workers 3.2 percent. This rise, slightly larger than the gain recorded in the preceding 12 months, approximated the increase registered in the year ending July 1, 1959, and advanced the Bureau's index (January 2, 1948-July 1, 1949=100) to 157.5 (table 1). This upward movement reflected gains of 3.4 percent in book and job shops and 2.9 percent in newspaper establishments, bringing the indexes for these branches of the industry to 160.1 and 152.5, respectively.

Gains in average hourly scales varied among individual trades and geographical regions for both types of printing. Advances in scale levels in book and job shops ranged from 2.9 percent for electrotypers and stereotypers to 4.2 percent for bindery women and in newspaper establishments from 2.3 percent for machine tenders (machinists) to 3.5 for pressmen-in-charge (table 5). Regionally, the rate of advance ranged from 2.3 percent in the Mountain States to 5 percent in the Pacific region for book and job (commercial) shops and from 1.5 to 4.9 percent in the Mountain and Pacific regions, respectively, for newspaper establishments (table 6).

In cents per hour, average hourly scales rose 10.5 cents in commercial shops and 10 cents in newspaper plants. Among individual trades, however, increases in average hourly scales in book and job shops varied from 7.8 cents for bindery women to 12.7 cents for photoengravers, and in newspaper establishments from 8.2 cents for machine tenders (machinists) to 13.2 cents for pressmen-in-charge. On a regional basis, advances in average hourly scales showed a wider variation for newspaper work than for commercial work. They ranged from 6.5 to 16.6 cents in commercial shops and from 5 to 17.5 cents in newspaper establishments. In both types of printing, the smallest and largest increases occurred in the Mountain and Pacific regions, respectively.

Many of the union contracts in effect on July 1, 1961, had been negotiated for 2 years—a few were for longer periods. Contracts of more than a year's duration frequently provided for wage reopenings or contained provisions for periodic increases. Even though individual contracts provided for increases at various specified dates, only those scales that actually became effective between July 1, 1960, and July 1, 1961, were included in the current study. Some of these scale revisions were provided for in contracts

which became effective before July 1, 1960. A number of agreements negotiated during the year ending July 1, 1961, contain provisions for rate increases after that date. Thus, the scale revisions presented herein do not reflect the total wage scale changes negotiated in individual contracts during the survey year.

Hourly wage rates were increased between July 1, 1960, and July 1, 1961, for 95 percent of the union printing tradesmen in book and job shops and for 83 percent of those in newspaper plants. Higher pay scales were reported for nine-tenths or more of the workers in 9 of the 12 crafts in commercial shops and for at least seven-eighths of those in 5 of the 8 trades in newspaper establishments.

Increases in hourly scales between July 1, 1960, and July 1, 1961, ranged from 8 to 12 cents for half of the printing tradesmen and amounted to 12 cents or more for almost a fourth. In commercial shops, 33 percent of the workers advanced their hourly scales 10 to 12 cents; 21 percent, 8 to 10 cents; and 13 percent, 6 to 8 cents. Among newspaper establishments, the comparable percentages were 19, 25, and 6, respectively. A fifth of the workers in book and job shops and a fourth of those in newspaper plants had scale advances of at least 12 cents an hour (table 4).

Raises in hourly scales represented gains of 3 to 4 percent for nearly half of the printing tradesmen in commercial shops and for slightly more than a third in newspaper plants. Scales rose 2 to 3 percent for a sixth of the workers in both types of printing establishments, and 4 to 5 percent for a sixth of the book and job shop workers and a twentieth of the newspaper tradesmen. Scales rose at least 5 percent for a sixth of the printing tradesmen on commercial work and for a slightly larger proportion of those on newspapers (table 3).

Rate Variations by Type of Work

Commercial (book and job) printshops produce many different items in varying quantities; newspaper establishments, on the other hand, are geared to mass production of a single, recurring item at regular intervals. Because of these variations, the composition of the labor force differs materially in each type of printing establishment. A substantial proportion of the labor force in commercial shops is comprised of bindery women, mailers, and press assistants and feeders, who typically perform routine and less skilled tasks; in newspaper printing, however, journeymen are required in greater proportions

to meet daily demands. These different work-force requirements are reflected in the average rates, which take into account the number of printing-trades workers at the various rates of pay in each type of establishment.

Union hourly wage scales of printing-trades workers, on July 1, 1961, averaged \$3.18 an hour in book and job shops and \$3.58 in newspaper plants. Nightwork scales on newspapers averaged about 6 percent, or 22 cents an hour higher than daywork scales—\$3.69 compared with \$3.47 (table 7). Because relatively few workers are employed on nightwork in commercial shops, information for such workers was excluded from the survey.

Although daywork scales averaged higher in newspaper plants than in commercial shops, there was no consistent pattern of rate differentials among occupational classifications common to both types of printing. Hourly scales for mailers on daywork averaged 12 cents more in newspaper plants than in book and job shops. Stereotypers and photoengravers on commercial work, however, averaged 37 and 21 cents, respectively, above dayworkers in these crafts in newspaper establishments.

Negotiated wage scales in effect on July 1, 1961, for printing-trades workers varied widely for both types of establishments. In commercial shops, hourly day-shift scales ranged from \$1.44 for some platen press assistants and feeders in Memphis to \$4.80 for first pressmen on 4-color offset presses in St. Louis. Scales of \$3.20 to \$3.70 an hour were specified in agreements for slightly more than two-fifths of the printing-tradesmen in commercial shops. Rates of \$3.70 or more were indicated for a fifth and of \$2.70 to \$3.20 for a sixth. Contract scales of less than \$2.70 an hour were reported for slightly more than a fifth of the workers; included in this group were all of the bindery women, a fourth of the mailers, a fourth of the press assistants and feeders, and a few workers in five other trades. Among bindery women, about seven-tenths had scales of less than \$2 an hour and a tenth had rates of \$2.40 to \$2.60. Three-fifths of the stereotypers, half of the electrotypers, and a third of the photoengravers had scales ranging from \$3.70 to \$4.20 as did a sixth of the compositors, mailers, and cylinder pressmen, and nearly a tenth of the bookbinders. Forty-five percent of the photoengravers had scales of \$4.20 or more (table 7).

In newspaper establishments, hourly scales varied from \$2.49 for day-shift mailers in Little Rock to \$5.13 for night-shift

stereotypers on German and Polish language newspapers in Chicago. Hourly wage scales of \$3.20 to \$3.70 were indicated in labor-management contracts for 66 percent of the dayworkers and 47 percent of the nightworkers. Rates of \$3.70 or more applied to 18 percent of the day-shift workers and to 48 percent of the night-shift workers. Scales of at least \$3.70 an hour were in effect for some workers in each of the newspaper printing trades; five-sixths of the photoengravers and pressmen-in-charge had such scales. At least two-fifths of the workers in both of these crafts had scales of \$4 or more and neither craft had scales of less than \$3.10 an hour.

Among the 12 trades studied in book and job shops, average hourly scales, except for bindery women (\$1.94), ranged from \$2.85 for press assistants and feeders to \$4.07 for photoengravers. Six of the remaining nine crafts had scales averaging at least \$3.45 an hour. In newspaper establishments, hourly scales averaged lowest (\$3.29) for mailers and highest (\$3.96) for photoengravers and pressmen-in-charge. Average scales for the five other crafts showed little variation, ranging from \$3.58 to \$3.63 an hour.

Scales for nightwork in newspaper plants for printing craftsmen were, on the average, 22 cents, or 6 percent, above the daywork scales. Among individual crafts, the differential for nightwork varied from 16 cents for machine tenders (machinists) to 35 cents for pressmen-in-charge. In percentage terms, the differential ranged from 4.5 to 9.8 percent.

City and Regional Variations

Union scales were adjusted upward between July 1, 1960, and July 1, 1961, for some printing-trades workers in each of the 53 cities surveyed. No union scales, however, were reported for book and job shops in Charlotte or for newspaper plants in Portland. Advances in the average hourly scales for commercial work ranged from 6 to 8 cents in 17 cities, from 8 to 10 cents in 13 cities, and from 10 to 12 cents in 6 cities. Increases of 12 cents or more were recorded in 11 cities. For newspaper work, the comparable numbers of cities were 9, 15, 5, and 13, respectively. In percentage terms, the gains represented advances of 3 to 4 percent for book and job printing in a third of the cities and for newspaper work in about a sixth; of 2 to 3 percent in three-tenths and two-fifths, respectively, for commercial and newspaper plants. Gains of 4 percent or more were recorded in about a fifth of the cities for both types of printing establishments.

The city and regional averages presented in tables 8 and 9 were designed to show current levels of rates; they do not measure differences in union scales among areas. Scales for individual crafts, of course, varied from city to city. The city and regional averages, however, were influenced not only by differences in rates among cities and regions, but also by differences in the proportion of organized workers in the various crafts. Thus, a particular craft or classification may not be organized in some areas or may be organized less intensively in some areas than in others. In addition, certain types of work were found in some areas but not in others, or to a greater extent in some areas than in others. These differences were reflected in the weighting of individual rates by the number of union members at the rate. Hence, even though rates for all individual crafts in two areas may be identical, the average for all crafts combined in each area may differ.

When the 53 cities included in the study were grouped according to population size, average hourly scales varied by size of city. For book and job shops, scales averaged highest (\$3.35) in the group of cities of 1 million or more population and lowest (\$2.98) in cities with 100,000 to 250,000 population, the smallest size group studied. The averages for these size groups in newspaper establishments were \$3.74 and \$3.36 an hour, respectively. In the two intermediate groups (500,000 to 1 million and 250,000 to 500,000), the respective averages were \$3.66 and \$3.08 in commercial shops and \$3.60 and \$3.52 in newspaper plants (table 8).

An overlapping of average scales existed among the various size groups in both types of printing establishments. For example, the average hourly scale for Oakland in the 250,000 to 500,000 population group exceeded that of the larger size cities except one in both commercial and newspaper printing.

Regionally, average hourly scales for all printing-trades workers combined varied from \$3.07 in the Southeast to \$3.60 in the Pacific region. The Middle Atlantic region was the only other region where scales averaged in excess of the national level of \$3.33 which was equaled by scales in the Great Lakes region. In book and job shops, average scales ranged from \$2.76 in the Southwest to \$3.51 on the Pacific Coast. For newspaper work, the highest (\$3.77) and the lowest (\$3.22) averages were in the Pacific and Southeast regions, respectively, (table 9).

Standard Workweek

Workweek schedules at straight-time rates of pay continued their downward trend

during the year and averaged 36.5 hours, on July 1, 1961, compared with 36.6 hours a year earlier. Day-shift workweek schedules averaged 36.6 hours in book and job shops and 36.9 hours on newspaper work; night-shift workers in newspaper plants had an average weekly schedule of 36 hours (table 10).

The most common straight-time workweek, 37 $\frac{1}{2}$ hours, affected 39 percent of the workers in book and job shops and 47 percent of those in newspaper plants. Negotiated workweeks of 36 $\frac{1}{4}$ hours were specified for 31 and 26 percent of the printing tradesmen on commercial and newspaper work, respectively, and of 35 hours for 25 percent of the book and job shop workers and 19 percent of those on newspapers. Straight-time workweeks of more than 37 $\frac{1}{2}$ hours were stipulated in labor-management agreements for 4 percent of the commercial shops workers and for fewer than 0.5 percent of those in newspaper plants. Weekly straight-time schedules of less than 35 hours were in effect for 0.2 percent of the printing craftsmen in book and job shops and for 6 percent in newspaper plants.

Straight-time workweeks in newspaper establishments were generally shorter for nightwork than for daywork. Weekly schedules of 35 hours or less affected about 3 of every 8 workers of the night-shift and 1 of every 7 on the day-shift. Labor-management agreements specified workweeks of 37 $\frac{1}{2}$ hours for 5 of every 8 on day-shift work and 3 of every 10 on night-shift work.

Health, Insurance, and Pension Plans

Negotiated health, insurance, and pension programs in the printing industry have increased in recent years, although less rapidly than in some industries.³ The rate of development has undoubtedly been influenced by programs operated by a number of unions for many years, which provide members with one or more types of benefits.

³ The prevalence of negotiated health, insurance, and pension programs in the printing industry was first studied by the Bureau as of July 1, 1954. Information gathered on these plans was restricted to those financed entirely or in part by the employer. Plans financed by workers through union dues or assessments were excluded. No attempt was made to secure information on the kind and extent of benefits provided or on the cost of plans providing such benefits.

Labor-management agreements providing for health and insurance programs affected substantially more workers than did those containing provisions for pension plans—three-fourths compared with one-half. Health and insurance programs were applicable to four-fifths of the printing-trades workers in book and job shops and to two-thirds of those in newspaper establishments. Pension plans provisions affected half of the workers in each type of printing establishment.

Of the printing tradesmen provided health and insurance protection, 88 percent were covered by plans financed entirely by the employer. Such plans were included in agree-

ments affecting 91 and 80 percent of the protected workers in book and job shops and in newspaper plants, respectively. Employer-financed pension plans prevailed for 81 percent of the printing-trades workers covered by contracts providing for such plans—85 percent in commercial shops and 74 percent in newspaper plants.

Union Scales by City and Trade

Union scales of wages and hours in effect on July 1, 1960, and July 1, 1961, for the individual trades in each of the 53 cities included in the study are shown in table 13.

TABLE 1. Indexes¹ of union hourly wage scales in the printing trades, 1907-61

(January 2, 1948-July 1, 1949 = 100)

Date	Printing	Book and job	Newspaper
1907: May 15 -----	(²)	15.0	19.4
1908: May 15 -----	(²)	16.6	20.4
1909: May 15 -----	(²)	17.8	21.3
1910: May 15 -----	(²)	18.8	22.0
1911: May 15 -----	19.9	19.3	22.4
1912: May 15 -----	20.3	19.6	22.8
1913: May 15 -----	20.7	20.0	23.2
1914: May 1 -----	21.0	20.4	23.5
1915: May 1 -----	21.2	20.5	23.6
1916: May 15 -----	21.4	20.8	23.7
1917: May 15 -----	22.1	21.5	24.3
1918: May 15 -----	24.0	23.9	25.5
1919: May 15 -----	29.4	29.4	30.8
1920: May 15 -----	37.7	38.4	37.6
1921: May 15 -----	41.3	42.2	40.9
1922: May 15 -----	41.8	42.4	41.3
1923: May 15 -----	43.0	44.1	41.8
1924: May 15 -----	45.1	45.9	44.3
1925: May 15 -----	45.8	46.4	45.1
1926: May 15 -----	46.8	47.4	46.1
1927: May 15 -----	48.2	48.6	47.4
1928: May 15 -----	49.1	49.2	48.6
1929: May 15 -----	49.8	49.9	49.5
1930: May 15 -----	50.6	50.8	50.0
1931: May 15 -----	50.8	51.1	50.1
1932: May 15 -----	50.5	50.6	50.0
1933: May 15 -----	47.5	47.8	46.8
1934: May 15 -----	48.5	49.1	47.4
1935: May 15 -----	50.3	50.2	50.3
1936: May 15 -----	51.5	51.6	51.0
1937: May 15 -----	53.2	53.3	52.9
1938: June 1 -----	54.9	55.1	54.3
1939: June 1 -----	55.4	55.5	55.0
1940: June 1 -----	56.2	56.0	56.2
1941: June 1 -----	56.8	56.6	56.9
1942: July 1 -----	59.3	59.1	59.4
1943: July 1 -----	61.1	60.7	61.9
1944: July 1 -----	62.6	62.3	63.3
1945: July 1 -----	63.5	63.1	64.1
1946: July 1 -----	74.3	74.2	74.5
1948: Jan. 2 -----	94.3	94.3	94.3
1949: July 1 -----	105.7	105.7	105.7
1950: July 1 -----	107.9	108.2	107.4
1951: July 1 -----	112.4	112.1	112.7
1952: July 1 -----	118.8	119.3	117.6
1953: July 1 -----	123.5	124.0	122.3
1954: July 1 -----	127.1	127.6	125.9
1955: July 1 -----	130.7	131.4	128.9
1956: July 1 -----	134.1	134.9	132.1
1957: July 1 -----	138.9	139.9	136.4
1958: July 1 -----	143.6	144.7	140.8
1959: July 1 -----	148.3	149.8	145.0
1960: July 1 -----	152.6	154.8	148.3
1961: July 1 -----	157.5	160.1	152.5

¹ Index series designed for trend purposes; periodical changes in union scales are based on comparable quotations for the various occupations in consecutive periods, weighted by number of union members reported at each quotation in the current survey periods.

² Combined data for years 1907-10 not available.

TABLE 2. Indexes¹ of union hourly wage scales in each printing trade, 1907-61

(January 2, 1948-July 1, 1949 = 100)

Date	Book and job										
	Bindery women	Book-binders	Composi-tors, hand	Electro-typers	Machine operators	Machine tenders (machin-ists)	Mailers	Photo-en-gravers	Press assist-ants and feeders	Press-men, cylinder	Press-men, platen
1907: May 15 -----	-	16.7	17.9	17.1	20.3	-	-	-	13.0	18.4	17.3
1908: May 15 -----	-	18.5	17.9	17.1	21.0	-	-	-	14.4	19.3	17.9
1909: May 15 -----	-	18.7	17.9	17.2	21.8	-	-	-	14.6	20.9	18.5
1910: May 15 -----	-	18.9	18.7	17.9	22.6	-	-	-	14.9	21.0	18.8
1911: May 15 -----	-	19.2	19.2	18.9	22.8	-	-	-	15.5	21.5	19.2
1912: May 15 -----	-	19.3	19.6	19.2	23.4	22.4	-	-	15.8	21.8	19.5
1913: May 15 -----	-	19.8	19.9	19.6	24.0	22.8	-	-	16.1	22.1	19.8
1914: May 1 -----	-	20.1	20.4	20.5	24.2	22.8	-	-	16.6	22.6	20.2
1915: May 1 -----	16.8	20.2	20.5	20.9	24.3	23.0	-	-	16.7	22.6	20.2
1916: May 15 -----	17.1	20.2	20.9	21.5	24.3	23.0	-	20.5	16.9	22.9	20.6
1917: May 15 -----	18.3	21.4	21.3	22.2	24.9	23.5	-	22.3	17.8	23.4	21.7
1918: May 15 -----	20.4	24.1	23.5	23.3	26.9	25.8	-	23.6	20.8	25.9	23.9
1919: May 15 -----	26.4	30.8	28.8	26.7	32.5	31.8	-	27.5	26.8	31.4	29.3
1920: May 15 -----	36.5	40.4	37.9	38.2	41.3	39.8	-	38.0	36.8	40.8	39.7
1921: May 15 -----	42.6	44.3	43.4	44.5	46.8	46.0	-	40.5	39.8	45.0	44.3
1922: May 15 -----	41.2	42.5	44.2	45.4	46.8	45.5	-	40.9	38.5	44.0	43.4
1923: May 15 -----	43.1	45.1	45.2	48.2	47.7	46.4	-	41.3	43.2	47.5	45.2
1924: May 15 -----	43.7	47.1	47.3	50.0	49.7	48.4	-	44.2	42.8	48.9	46.6
1925: May 15 -----	44.2	47.6	47.0	49.8	49.7	48.5	-	45.3	45.2	49.5	46.8
1926: May 15 -----	43.4	48.4	47.9	50.3	50.3	50.2	-	48.2	45.7	50.5	49.0
1927: May 15 -----	44.4	49.5	48.8	50.9	52.3	50.4	-	50.5	46.3	50.6	49.5
1928: May 15 -----	44.6	49.3	49.5	51.3	52.4	50.7	-	51.9	46.6	51.0	48.6
1929: May 15 -----	45.0	49.8	49.8	52.5	53.3	51.1	-	52.7	47.0	51.9	49.4
1930: May 15 -----	45.3	50.4	50.9	54.0	54.7	52.0	-	52.8	47.6	52.8	50.2
1931: May 15 -----	45.5	50.6	51.1	55.2	55.0	52.5	-	52.9	47.9	53.2	50.4
1932: May 15 -----	44.4	48.8	51.0	55.0	55.0	52.9	-	54.5	45.8	51.8	49.4
1933: May 15 -----	42.6	47.0	47.9	51.5	51.6	49.8	-	53.5	42.7	48.6	46.0
1934: May 15 -----	44.8	48.8	48.4	55.1	51.7	51.3	-	54.3	44.3	49.9	47.2
1935: May 15 -----	45.2	49.4	49.3	56.0	52.5	51.5	-	57.8	45.3	50.6	47.6
1936: May 15 -----	46.1	50.1	50.8	56.2	54.3	53.1	-	59.2	46.8	52.7	49.5
1937: May 15 -----	46.8	51.5	52.7	56.9	55.8	54.7	48.1	59.9	49.2	54.5	51.8
1938: June 1 -----	49.1	53.4	54.4	59.5	57.4	56.3	51.0	61.4	51.8	56.2	53.4
1939: June 1 -----	49.8	54.4	54.7	59.9	57.6	56.5	51.9	61.9	52.1	56.6	53.9
1940: June 1 -----	50.0	54.7	55.6	60.1	58.0	57.2	53.3	62.4	52.4	56.9	54.2
1941: June 1 -----	51.1	55.5	56.5	61.3	58.5	57.6	53.9	62.6	53.0	57.4	54.7
1942: July 1 -----	54.1	58.4	58.5	62.4	61.2	60.3	56.7	63.8	56.1	60.2	57.4
1943: July 1 -----	55.8	60.6	60.2	64.1	63.0	62.1	57.7	64.1	57.9	61.9	59.2
1944: July 1 -----	58.6	61.5	62.1	65.6	63.5	63.5	59.0	67.4	59.2	62.7	60.2
1945: July 1 -----	59.8	61.8	62.8	66.9	64.2	64.5	60.0	68.9	60.0	63.4	60.9
1946: July 1 -----	72.7	74.0	73.4	76.2	74.8	73.7	72.6	78.6	72.5	74.2	71.9
1948: Jan. 2 -----	95.3	94.6	94.2	93.0	94.1	94.3	92.8	92.8	94.8	94.8	94.5
1949: July 1 -----	104.7	105.4	105.8	107.0	105.9	105.7	107.2	107.2	105.2	105.2	105.5
1950: July 1 -----	108.1	108.3	107.5	110.6	107.1	106.8	108.9	110.6	107.8	107.6	108.6
1951: July 1 -----	112.7	111.2	111.2	114.4	110.6	110.1	114.3	114.8	112.5	111.7	113.1
1952: July 1 -----	120.3	119.4	118.0	119.5	118.1	117.4	119.5	123.2	118.7	118.9	119.5
1953: July 1 -----	125.7	123.3	122.8	123.8	122.6	122.8	125.9	128.5	123.8	123.4	124.1
1954: July 1 -----	131.0	126.5	125.8	127.3	125.5	126.0	130.9	133.1	127.6	126.7	127.5
1955: July 1 -----	135.6	130.7	129.7	129.1	129.6	130.0	135.4	136.6	132.1	130.4	131.8
1956: July 1 -----	139.5	134.8	132.9	133.5	132.6	133.2	139.4	139.5	135.8	133.7	135.6
1957: July 1 -----	147.2	139.7	137.8	138.1	137.7	138.2	144.6	143.9	140.8	138.0	140.9
1958: July 1 -----	152.2	144.8	141.9	143.1	141.7	142.4	150.3	148.7	146.0	143.1	146.5
1959: July 1 -----	159.5	151.1	145.9	147.8	146.0	146.2	155.8	153.7	150.8	147.7	152.2
1960: July 1 -----	166.1	156.2	151.0	152.2	151.0	151.2	161.4	158.7	155.5	151.8	156.2
1961: July 1 -----	173.0	161.8	156.0	156.6	155.9	156.4	166.6	163.8	161.2	156.6	162.4

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 2. Indexes¹ of union hourly wage scales in each printing trade, 1907-61—Continued

(January 2, 1948-July 1, 1949 = 100)

Date	Newspaper								Stereotypers
	Composi- tors, hand	Machine opera- tors	Machine tenders (machin- ists)	Mailers	Photo- engravers	Web pressmen			
						Journey- men	Men-in- charge	Journey- men and men-in- charge combined	
1907: May 15 -----	19.8	20.3	-	-	-	-	-	18.3	20.5
1908: May 15 -----	20.9	21.2	-	-	-	-	-	19.5	21.6
1909: May 15 -----	22.0	21.9	-	-	-	-	-	20.3	22.3
1910: May 15 -----	23.0	22.6	-	-	-	-	-	21.0	22.8
1911: May 15 -----	23.4	22.7	-	-	-	-	-	21.1	23.0
1912: May 15 -----	23.9	23.2	25.1	-	-	-	-	21.4	23.3
1913: May 15 -----	24.3	23.6	25.3	-	-	-	-	21.9	24.7
1914: May 1 -----	24.6	23.8	25.4	-	-	-	-	22.0	25.0
1915: May 1 -----	24.7	24.0	25.6	-	-	-	-	22.2	25.0
1916: May 15 -----	24.8	24.2	25.7	-	22.4	-	-	22.3	25.3
1917: May 15 -----	25.4	24.9	25.9	-	23.4	-	-	22.7	25.9
1918: May 15 -----	26.6	25.7	27.2	-	25.3	-	-	24.5	27.0
1919: May 15 -----	31.9	31.3	34.5	-	29.8	-	-	30.2	30.4
1920: May 15 -----	38.8	38.8	42.6	-	34.4	-	-	37.3	37.1
1921: May 15 -----	42.3	41.3	44.5	-	40.6	-	-	39.9	43.2
1922: May 15 -----	43.3	42.4	44.9	-	42.6	-	-	37.9	42.6
1923: May 15 -----	43.7	42.9	45.0	-	42.4	-	-	38.4	43.4
1924: May 15 -----	46.0	45.4	47.5	-	44.2	-	-	42.7	44.7
1925: May 15 -----	46.3	46.3	46.2	-	45.9	-	-	44.6	45.9
1926: May 15 -----	47.4	47.5	45.8	-	49.4	-	-	44.6	46.5
1927: May 15 -----	49.0	48.5	48.4	-	50.1	-	-	46.9	47.0
1928: May 15 -----	49.9	50.3	49.5	-	52.1	-	-	48.0	47.0
1929: May 15 -----	50.8	50.8	50.6	-	52.4	-	-	48.1	49.3
1930: May 15 -----	51.3	51.2	51.0	-	53.2	-	-	49.0	49.6
1931: May 15 -----	51.3	51.3	51.1	-	53.7	-	-	49.2	49.9
1932: May 15 -----	50.8	50.9	50.8	-	54.3	-	-	49.9	49.4
1933: May 15 -----	47.4	47.6	47.2	-	50.3	-	-	46.7	46.6
1934: May 15 -----	48.1	48.2	47.8	-	52.6	-	-	46.8	47.3
1935: May 15 -----	51.3	51.4	51.0	-	55.1	-	-	49.4	49.5
1936: May 15 -----	52.2	52.3	52.0	-	56.5	-	-	49.6	50.2
1937: May 15 -----	54.4	54.5	54.2	47.1	57.5	-	-	51.2	51.8
1938: June 1 -----	55.5	55.8	55.5	48.3	60.4	-	-	52.6	53.6
1939: June 1 -----	55.9	56.2	55.8	48.7	61.7	53.7	55.0	53.8	54.1
1940: June 1 -----	57.1	57.2	56.8	50.2	62.3	54.9	56.2	55.1	55.7
1941: June 1 -----	57.8	57.8	57.5	52.2	62.6	55.7	56.9	55.9	56.6
1942: July 1 -----	60.2	60.3	60.2	55.6	63.9	57.8	59.3	58.0	59.3
1943: July 1 -----	62.8	62.6	62.7	58.5	64.7	60.7	62.0	60.9	61.8
1944: July 1 -----	64.0	64.0	64.1	59.3	66.4	62.2	63.5	62.4	63.5
1945: July 1 -----	64.8	64.7	64.9	60.3	67.8	63.3	64.4	63.4	64.0
1946: July 1 -----	74.1	74.4	74.6	73.4	77.8	74.7	75.7	74.8	74.0
1948: Jan. 2 -----	95.2	95.1	95.1	93.4	94.4	93.2	93.7	93.2	93.1
1949: July 1 -----	104.8	104.9	104.9	106.6	105.6	106.8	106.3	106.8	106.9
1950: July 1 -----	106.2	106.1	106.0	108.3	107.4	109.1	109.3	109.2	109.4
1951: July 1 -----	111.1	111.0	110.8	114.2	111.8	115.0	114.8	115.0	114.8
1952: July 1 -----	115.9	115.8	115.7	121.3	116.4	119.0	118.5	118.9	120.2
1953: July 1 -----	120.1	120.0	119.4	126.5	120.8	124.7	124.4	124.6	123.5
1954: July 1 -----	123.4	123.2	122.5	130.8	123.9	128.6	128.5	128.5	127.7
1955: July 1 -----	126.1	125.9	125.0	134.3	126.9	132.1	132.1	132.0	131.3
1956: July 1 -----	129.3	128.8	127.9	138.2	129.7	135.5	135.3	135.3	134.2
1957: July 1 -----	133.5	133.2	132.1	143.0	133.4	139.9	139.9	139.7	138.2
1958: July 1 -----	137.6	137.3	136.0	148.6	137.9	144.4	144.2	144.2	142.7
1959: July 1 -----	141.6	141.3	140.3	154.3	141.8	148.5	148.0	148.3	146.6
1960: July 1 -----	144.6	144.3	143.3	158.2	145.3	152.0	151.4	151.8	150.6
1961: July 1 -----	148.2	147.7	146.7	163.6	149.8	157.2	156.6	157.0	155.2

¹ Index series designed for trend purposes; periodical changes in union scales are based on comparable quotations for the various occupations in consecutive periods, weighted by number of union members reported at each quotation in the current survey periods.

TABLE 3. Percent changes in union wage rates and percent of union printing-trades workers affected, July 1, 1960-July 1, 1961

Trade	Percent affected by—		Percent of union printing-trades workers affected by increases of—								
	Increase	No change	Under 2 percent	2 and under 3 percent	3 and under 4 percent	4 and under 5 percent	5 and under 6 percent	6 and under 7 percent	7 and under 8 percent	8 and under 9 percent	9 percent and over
All printing trades -----	90.5	9.5	2.9	16.7	41.4	11.9	3.3	7.8	3.2	1.9	1.4
Book and job ¹ -----	95.0	5.0	1.2	15.7	45.3	16.0	3.1	6.5	3.4	1.9	2.0
Bindery women -----	100.0	-	1.6	10.1	31.6	25.7	5.9	17.4	7.0	-	.8
Bookbinders -----	100.0	-	1.3	11.6	59.4	15.1	1.6	3.9	-	4.6	2.5
Compositors, hand -----	91.0	9.0	-	12.1	53.8	9.4	2.7	5.2	7.7	-	.2
Electrotypers -----	90.0	10.0	.7	11.3	53.8	15.2	6.1	2.7	.2	-	-
Machine operators -----	88.0	12.0	.1	10.9	50.6	8.5	2.8	8.8	5.9	-	.3
Machine tenders (machinists) -----	95.3	4.7	-	13.0	58.9	8.0	1.6	6.6	6.9	-	.3
Mailers -----	86.9	13.1	-	11.8	45.7	14.9	2.8	7.6	1.0	.5	2.6
Photoengravers -----	97.2	2.8	1.3	21.5	44.9	15.2	2.6	4.3	1.3	4.9	1.2
Press assistants and feeders -----	94.0	6.0	3.0	2.4	42.5	34.6	2.4	1.1	.2	.2	7.7
Pressmen, cylinder -----	94.6	5.4	1.7	36.4	37.0	8.4	1.4	1.5	.3	4.9	2.9
Pressmen, platen -----	95.0	5.0	1.3	7.3	50.9	16.9	4.3	1.2	-	-	13.1
Stereotypers -----	85.9	14.1	-	15.3	36.1	26.0	1.3	3.8	3.4	-	-
Newspaper -----	83.2	16.8	5.8	18.4	34.9	5.1	3.6	10.1	3.0	1.8	.4
Daywork -----	84.2	15.8	6.2	17.6	36.2	5.9	3.2	11.1	1.9	1.7	.4
Nightwork -----	82.1	17.9	5.4	19.2	33.7	4.4	4.0	9.1	4.2	1.9	.3
Compositors, hand: -----											
Daywork -----	81.8	18.2	6.6	24.3	31.5	6.1	4.1	6.0	-	3.3	-
Nightwork -----	75.6	24.4	3.8	28.7	26.8	2.6	5.1	5.2	-	3.2	-
Machine operators: -----											
Daywork -----	77.7	22.3	5.1	22.9	27.5	6.8	3.3	8.8	-	3.4	-
Nightwork -----	69.0	31.0	3.9	23.8	25.0	2.2	3.9	6.5	-	3.7	-
Machine tenders (machinists): -----											
Daywork -----	70.2	29.8	4.9	22.6	21.3	7.4	4.3	3.2	-	6.2	.3
Nightwork -----	68.7	31.3	4.0	24.7	19.1	5.2	5.9	3.5	-	6.0	.3
Mailers: -----											
Daywork -----	87.6	12.4	7.7	3.0	51.9	8.1	3.3	4.8	6.5	-	2.4
Nightwork -----	92.5	7.5	12.1	.3	43.9	10.6	2.3	2.9	19.0	-	1.5
Photoengravers: -----											
Daywork -----	96.6	3.4	3.6	20.1	38.5	15.3	1.0	18.2	-	-	-
Nightwork -----	95.5	4.5	3.0	30.7	40.7	6.7	12.3	1.4	-	-	.6
Pressmen (journeymen): -----											
Daywork -----	87.8	12.2	6.0	12.3	36.9	2.9	2.3	23.5	3.9	-	-
Nightwork -----	93.5	6.5	4.7	13.9	40.1	4.2	3.6	21.5	5.6	-	-
Pressmen-in-charge: -----											
Daywork -----	90.2	9.8	4.3	20.1	26.7	1.0	13.4	17.6	6.5	-	.6
Nightwork -----	93.5	6.5	4.4	16.8	39.6	1.4	5.7	21.9	2.8	-	.7
Stereotypers: -----											
Daywork -----	90.3	9.7	8.1	17.1	49.1	3.4	-	11.7	-	-	.9
Nightwork -----	91.3	8.7	4.2	19.5	46.8	3.4	-	16.9	-	.4	.2

¹ Relatively few workers in book and job shops were employed on nightwork; therefore, data on such workers were excluded from the survey.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE 4. Cents-per-hour increases in union wage rates and percent of union printing-trades workers affected, July 1, 1960-July 1, 1961

Trade	Percent of workers affected by wage rate increases	Percent of union printing-trades workers affected by increases of—										
		Under 5 cents	5 and under 6 cents	6 and under 8 cents	8 and under 9 cents	9 and under 10 cents	10 and under 11 cents	11 and under 12 cents	12 and under 15 cents	15 and under 20 cents	20 and under 25 cents	25 cents and over
All printing trades -----	90.5	4.0	3.6	10.1	15.4	7.4	11.6	15.9	6.0	5.6	8.3	2.6
Book and job -----	95.0	3.0	4.7	12.6	17.3	4.1	13.7	19.0	5.5	6.3	6.0	2.7
Bindery women -----	100.0	11.7	11.1	40.7	2.8	6.0	8.3	13.4	(¹)	6.1	-	-
Bookbinders -----	100.0	1.3	1.2	9.5	20.4	.5	24.0	23.3	2.8	5.9	11.0	-
Compositors, hand -----	91.0	-	6.0	3.2	10.1	4.6	15.2	28.0	.8	10.9	12.2	-
Electrotypers -----	90.0	.7	4.3	-	7.4	3.7	27.9	6.9	26.7	9.5	2.9	-
Machine operators -----	88.0	.1	5.0	3.2	9.2	2.5	15.9	26.6	1.7	9.7	14.2	.1
Machine tenders (machinists) -----	95.3	-	6.9	3.6	6.9	-	18.1	35.4	3.0	9.5	11.8	-
Mailers -----	86.9	-	18.7	14.0	15.6	1.5	4.8	7.2	11.2	2.8	8.5	2.6
Photoengravers -----	97.2	1.1	1.1	2.9	16.7	3.6	3.1	35.0	14.9	6.8	6.1	5.9
Press assistants and feeders -----	94.0	3.0	1.7	6.0	36.6	7.7	7.1	18.3	4.9	.8	.7	7.2
Pressmen, cylinder -----	94.6	1.4	1.3	11.2	36.3	3.2	16.6	5.4	7.2	2.8	1.5	7.7
Pressmen, platen -----	95.0	1.3	3.1	2.9	29.1	12.4	11.8	2.0	15.9	2.9	.6	13.1
Stereotypers -----	85.9	-	-	6.3	10.5	4.9	20.5	6.8	24.1	6.2	6.5	-

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 4. Cents-per-hour increases in union wage rates and percent of union printing-trades workers affected, July 1, 1960-July 1, 1961—Continued

Trade	Percent of workers affected by wage rate increases	Percent of union printing-trades workers affected by increases of—										
		Under 5 cents	5 and under 6 cents	6 and under 8 cents	8 and under 9 cents	9 and under 10 cents	10 and under 11 cents	11 and under 12 cents	12 and under 15 cents	15 and under 20 cents	20 and under 25 cents	25 cents and over
Newspaper	83.2	5.8	1.8	5.9	12.3	12.9	8.1	10.8	6.7	4.3	12.1	2.3
Daywork	84.2	6.2	2.8	4.7	13.6	13.5	9.6	9.6	5.9	5.5	10.3	2.4
Nightwork	82.1	5.4	.8	7.0	11.1	12.3	6.6	12.0	7.5	3.1	13.9	2.3
Compositors, hand:												
Daywork	81.8	6.6	3.5	5.9	14.3	11.8	10.7	9.4	6.3	4.2	6.0	3.3
Nightwork	75.6	3.8	1.0	11.6	12.5	10.5	4.0	13.9	4.6	5.1	5.2	3.2
Machine operators:												
Daywork	77.7	5.1	5.0	4.7	13.5	10.7	9.0	7.1	6.8	3.6	8.8	3.4
Nightwork	69.0	3.9	1.5	8.1	11.2	10.0	4.4	11.2	4.7	3.9	6.5	3.7
Machine tenders (machinists):												
Daywork	70.2	4.9	2.9	7.8	12.2	12.0	4.3	4.2	7.5	4.6	3.2	6.5
Nightwork	68.7	4.0	-	12.0	9.9	7.7	3.5	10.5	5.4	5.9	3.5	6.3
Mailers:												
Daywork	87.6	7.7	-	2.9	10.9	30.9	8.3	7.1	6.3	2.2	9.1	2.4
Nightwork	92.5	12.1	-	-	10.3	29.2	3.5	4.6	9.2	1.2	21.0	1.5
Photoengravers:												
Daywork	96.6	3.6	-	5.9	13.6	8.3	6.9	17.6	14.5	8.1	18.2	-
Nightwork	95.5	3.0	-	5.0	22.1	11.6	5.1	23.0	8.3	3.1	13.7	.6
Pressmen (journeymen):												
Daywork	87.8	6.0	2.4	3.0	15.9	10.4	5.3	12.3	2.9	13.3	16.4	-
Nightwork	93.5	4.7	1.3	3.4	7.9	7.3	13.2	20.4	4.4	2.1	28.8	-
Pressmen-in-charge:												
Daywork	90.2	4.3	1.9	3.8	10.9	7.2	6.5	9.0	8.7	13.4	17.9	6.8
Nightwork	93.5	3.7	1.4	1.6	6.4	8.1	14.7	2.3	22.7	2.5	26.5	3.5
Stereotypers:												
Daywork	90.3	8.1	2.7	6.6	12.9	9.3	21.9	12.6	3.6	-	11.7	.9
Nightwork	91.3	4.2	-	12.4	10.9	4.3	13.1	4.1	24.8	-	16.9	.6

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE 5. Average union hourly wage rates in the printing trades, July 1, 1961, and increases in rates, July 1, 1960-July 1, 1961

Trade	Average rate per hour, July 1, 1961 ¹	Amount of increase, July 1, 1960-July 1, 1961 ²		Trade	Average rate per hour, July 1, 1961 ¹	Amount of increase, July 1, 1960-July 1, 1961 ²	
		Percent	Cents per hour			Percent	Cents per hour
All printing trades	\$3.33	3.2	10.3	Newspaper:—Continued			
Book and job	\$3.18	3.4	10.5	Machine operators	\$3.60	2.4	8.4
Bindery women	1.94	4.2	7.8	Daywork	3.51	2.6	8.9
Bookbinders	3.29	3.6	11.4	Nightwork	3.68	2.2	8.0
Compositors, hand	3.48	3.3	11.1	Machine tenders (machinists)	3.60	2.3	8.2
Electrotypers	3.74	2.9	10.5	Daywork	3.52	2.4	8.2
Machine operators	3.49	3.3	11.0	Nightwork	3.68	2.3	8.3
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.49	3.4	11.6	Mailers	3.29	3.4	10.8
Mailers	3.02	3.2	9.4	Daywork	3.14	3.3	10.1
Photoengravers	4.07	3.2	12.7	Nightwork	3.42	3.5	11.4
Press assistants and feeders	2.85	3.7	10.1	Photoengravers	3.96	3.1	12.0
Pressmen, cylinder	3.45	3.1	10.5	Daywork	3.86	3.4	12.5
Pressmen, platen	3.15	3.9	11.9	Nightwork	4.06	2.9	11.4
Stereotypers	3.82	2.9	10.6	Pressmen (journeymen)	3.63	3.4	12.1
Newspaper	3.58	2.9	10.0	Daywork	3.47	3.3	11.1
Daywork	3.47	2.9	9.8	Nightwork	3.81	3.6	13.1
Nightwork	3.69	2.8	10.1	Pressmen-in-charge	3.96	3.5	13.2
Compositors, hand	3.58	2.5	8.7	Daywork	3.80	3.5	12.9
Daywork	3.50	2.6	8.9	Nightwork	4.15	3.4	13.5
Nightwork	3.67	2.4	8.4	Stereotypers	3.58	3.0	10.6
				Daywork	3.45	2.9	9.9
				Nightwork	3.74	3.2	11.4

¹ Average rates are based on all rates in effect on July 1, 1961; each union rate was weighted by the number of union members reported at each rate.² Based on comparable quotations for 1960 and 1961, weighted by the number of union members reported at each quotation in 1961.

TABLE 6. Increases in union wage rates in the printing trades by city, region, and industry branch, July 1, 1960-July 1, 1961

Cities by region	All printing trades		Book and job		Newspaper	
	Percent of increase	Cents increase	Percent of increase	Cents increase	Percent of increase	Cents increase
All cities	3.2	10.3	3.4	10.5	2.9	10.0
New England	2.8	8.6	3.6	10.7	1.8	6.1
Boston, Mass	2.4	7.6	3.1	8.8	1.7	6.1
New Haven, Conn	3.4	10.4	5.0	14.8	1.1	3.6
Providence, R.I.	3.5	11.6	4.7	15.1	3.1	10.6
Springfield, Mass	1.5	4.4	1.5	4.5	1.5	4.3
Middle Atlantic	2.7	8.9	3.2	10.1	1.9	6.8
Buffalo, N.Y.	2.5	7.8	3.0	8.7	1.9	6.5
Erie, Pa.	2.8	8.5	4.2	11.9	2.0	6.4
Newark, N.J.	3.2	10.2	4.0	12.2	1.8	6.3
New York, N.Y.	2.8	9.5	3.4	11.3	1.6	5.8
Philadelphia, Pa.	1.9	5.7	2.1	6.1	1.4	4.9
Pittsburgh, Pa.	2.8	8.6	2.6	7.7	2.9	9.6
Rochester, N.Y.	3.5	11.0	2.4	7.4	5.1	16.9
Scranton, Pa.	2.8	8.0	2.7	6.9	2.9	9.9
Syracuse, N.Y.	3.0	8.6	3.1	7.5	2.9	9.7
Border States	3.2	10.0	3.4	9.7	3.0	10.4
Baltimore, Md.	3.7	11.3	3.5	9.6	3.9	13.3
Louisville, Ky.	3.3	10.2	3.7	10.9	2.7	9.1
Richmond, Va.	2.6	7.2	2.7	6.6	2.5	8.0
Washington, D.C.	3.0	9.9	3.3	10.0	2.7	9.8
Southeast	3.0	8.9	2.5	7.0	3.3	10.2
Atlanta, Ga.	2.1	6.3	2.6	7.2	1.4	4.4
Birmingham, Ala.	2.7	8.0	2.2	6.1	3.2	10.1
Charlotte, N.C.	5.0	15.0	-	-	5.0	15.0
Jacksonville, Fla.	2.4	7.2	1.4	4.1	2.6	7.9
Knoxville, Tenn.	4.0	12.1	3.1	8.9	4.2	12.7
Memphis, Tenn.	2.3	7.1	2.3	6.6	2.3	7.4
Great Lakes	3.3	10.6	3.1	9.7	3.6	12.6
Chicago, Ill.	4.0	13.4	3.3	10.8	5.2	18.7
Cincinnati, Ohio.	4.7	14.7	5.1	14.8	4.4	14.6
Cleveland, Ohio.	2.1	6.5	1.8	5.5	2.4	8.6
Columbus, Ohio.	3.4	10.6	3.9	11.5	2.6	9.1
Dayton, Ohio.	2.9	9.3	3.0	9.6	2.5	8.0
Detroit, Mich.	2.4	7.9	1.9	6.2	3.5	12.5
Grand Rapids, Mich.	2.8	8.6	1.9	5.4	3.3	11.2
Indianapolis, Ind.	2.4	7.3	2.1	6.0	2.7	9.3
Milwaukee, Wis.	2.9	8.9	3.2	9.0	2.5	8.7
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	3.0	9.2	3.3	9.3	2.4	8.8
Peoria, Ill.	5.1	16.5	7.2	22.4	2.7	9.4
Toledo, Ohio.	1.7	5.3	2.4	7.1	1.2	4.0
Middle West	3.1	9.6	3.1	8.8	3.2	11.2
Des Moines, Iowa.	2.9	9.2	2.6	7.7	3.3	11.3
Kansas City, Mo.	3.5	10.2	3.6	9.9	3.2	11.0
Omaha, Nebr.	2.2	6.8	2.5	7.1	2.0	6.7
St. Louis, Mo.	3.3	10.0	3.1	9.0	3.5	12.7
Southwest	2.3	7.0	3.0	8.0	2.0	6.3
Dallas, Tex.	2.2	7.3	2.6	8.1	2.0	7.0
Houston, Tex.	1.6	4.9	2.9	8.1	.8	2.6
Little Rock, Ark.	2.4	6.5	3.1	7.3	2.0	5.9
New Orleans, La.	1.7	4.8	1.6	4.5	2.1	6.6
Oklahoma City, Okla.	3.9	9.3	4.5	9.7	2.5	8.1
San Antonio, Tex.	4.5	13.7	5.6	16.3	4.1	12.8
Mountain	1.8	5.7	2.3	6.5	1.5	5.0
Denver, Colo.	2.4	7.4	2.2	6.1	2.6	8.7
Salt Lake City, Utah.4	1.3	3.3	9.6	0	0
Pacific	4.9	16.9	5.0	16.6	4.9	17.5
Los Angeles, Calif.	5.9	20.0	6.4	21.2	5.0	17.8
Oakland, Calif.	4.3	15.3	3.9	13.4	5.1	18.6
Portland, Oreg.	5.2	16.5	5.2	16.5	-	-
San Francisco, Calif.	4.7	16.5	4.0	13.8	6.1	22.2
Seattle, Wash.	1.7	6.0	2.2	7.1	1.2	4.5
Spokane, Wash.	5.7	19.0	6.5	19.1	5.4	18.9

TABLE 7. Distribution of union members in the printing trades by hourly wage rates and by trade, July 1, 1961

Trade	Average rate per hour	Percent of union members whose rate (in cents) per hour was—												
		Under 180	180 and under 190	190	200	210	220	230	240	250	260	270	280	290
All printing trades	\$ 3.33	3.2	2.4	2.8	2.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.8	2.3
Book and job	\$ 3.18	5.1	3.8	4.4	3.4	0.5	0.7	0.1	1.5	1.4	1.0	1.6	2.7	2.9
Bindery women	1.94	26.7	19.8	22.5	17.0	1.3	2.5	-	5.3	5.0	-	-	-	-
Bookbinders	3.29	-	-	-	-	.6	(1)	.1	(1)	-	1.6	1.2	5.8	5.2
Compositors, hand	3.48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.8	.4	1.4	1.5
Electrotypers	3.74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-
Machine operators	3.49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6	.6	1.9	2.2
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	1.7	1.4
Mailers	3.02	1.2	6.1	6.9	9.8	-	.6	-	-	1.6	-	1.0	1.8	1.8
Photoengravers	4.07	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Press assistants and feeders	2.85	1.0	.2	1.2	.4	2.8	1.8	.8	6.8	4.9	5.9	12.0	14.2	8.5
Pressmen, cylinder	3.45	-	-	-	(1)	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	1.1	1.2	1.7	6.1
Pressmen, platen	3.15	-	-	-	-	-	1.6	.2	.4	2.1	.7	9.5	7.6	7.0
Stereotypers	3.82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.8	-	-
Newspaper	3.58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	.3	.2	.3	1.3
Daywork	3.47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	.4	.4	.4	2.6
Nightwork	3.69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	(1)	.3	-
Compositors, hand	3.58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-
Daywork	3.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-
Nightwork	3.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machine operators	3.60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-
Daywork	3.51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-
Nightwork	3.68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	-	-	-
Daywork	3.52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.2	-	-	-
Nightwork	3.68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mailers	3.29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	-	1.3	1.2	2.0	8.1
Daywork	3.14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.6	-	1.2	2.2	2.6	17.8
Nightwork	3.42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	.3	1.6	-
Photoengravers	3.96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Daywork	3.86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nightwork	4.06	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressmen (journeymen)	3.63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	.1
Daywork	3.47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	.2
Nightwork	3.81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressmen-in-charge	3.96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Daywork	3.80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nightwork	4.15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stereotypers	3.58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.2	-
Daywork	3.45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	.4	-
Nightwork	3.74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		300	310	320	330	340	350	360	370	380	390	400	410	420 and over
All printing trades		3.6	5.4	7.1	10.2	7.9	10.2	11.9	5.5	7.4	3.2	3.2	1.4	3.9
Book and job		4.2	5.1	7.2	11.6	4.9	7.0	11.3	3.4	4.4	2.8	2.8	1.4	4.8
Bindery women		7.5	7.9	14.0	31.8	12.5	1.0	1.5	1.3	3.5	4.5	-	-	-
Bookbinders		3.5	8.8	11.6	12.8	4.4	9.2	29.3	8.0	3.4	.8	4.1	-	-
Compositors, hand		-	1.1	1.1	14.1	6.4	15.2	10.3	8.9	-	14.0	10.1	18.6	-
Electrotypers		-	8.7	11.4	9.7	6.2	11.1	26.3	1.1	12.4	.5	3.3	.9	.1
Machine operators		1.2	7.3	14.1	14.8	3.6	5.0	33.9	-	11.8	1.6	2.6	-	-
Machine tenders (machinists)		8.7	13.4	2.6	19.9	2.7	1.6	3.5	-	8.5	1.4	6.0	.7	-
Mailers		-	.9	2.5	5.0	2.6	1.5	8.2	3.4	8.6	6.6	11.3	4.0	45.3
Photoengravers		19.1	1.8	11.7	6.4	5.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Press assistants and feeders		3.8	6.2	4.4	14.3	7.2	21.5	14.4	5.9	5.7	4.4	.7	.1	.4
Pressmen, cylinder		10.3	15.9	22.1	6.7	2.2	2.1	3.1	-	8.4	-	-	-	-
Pressmen, platen		-	-	.3	8.0	12.8	3.9	5.6	18.4	10.3	9.1	3.2	22.2	5.6
Stereotypers		2.6	5.9	7.0	7.9	12.9	15.6	12.9	9.0	12.3	4.0	3.9	1.2	2.5
Newspaper		4.1	8.0	8.6	10.3	19.1	14.0	13.9	11.5	3.5	.7	.9	.8	.5
Daywork		1.2	3.9	5.4	5.6	6.8	17.0	12.0	6.6	20.9	7.2	6.8	1.6	4.5
Nightwork		.9	5.8	7.7	4.9	16.8	15.1	14.1	12.4	16.8	5.1	-	.2	(1)
Compositors, hand		1.9	8.4	9.0	4.7	27.4	15.8	10.2	18.8	3.3	-	-	.2	.1
Daywork		-	3.3	6.4	5.1	6.5	14.3	17.8	6.2	30.0	10.1	-	.1	(1)
Nightwork		1.1	4.2	7.6	5.0	15.5	14.8	15.6	10.1	20.3	5.3	-	.2	.2
Machine operators		2.3	5.6	9.6	4.7	26.4	15.1	16.4	15.6	3.4	-	-	.4	.3
Machine tenders (machinists)		-	3.0	5.8	5.3	6.0	14.5	14.9	5.3	35.1	9.9	-	.1	.1
Daywork		1.5	5.4	8.0	3.3	11.9	14.9	17.2	10.6	18.0	7.4	-	.4	.2
Nightwork		2.9	5.1	9.7	3.8	16.9	19.4	19.2	12.2	8.0	-	-	.4	.3
Mailers		-	5.9	6.2	2.8	6.6	10.2	15.1	8.9	28.7	15.3	-	.3	.2
Daywork		9.6	12.2	9.9	16.0	7.6	25.0	5.3	.6	-	-	-	-	-
Nightwork		13.2	19.0	15.5	20.1	2.1	3.0	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Photoengravers		6.5	6.5	5.1	12.7	12.2	43.5	9.1	1.0	-	-	-	-	-
Daywork		-	.8	4.5	.6	3.7	6.0	7.2	22.1	10.5	6.8	16.1	15.1	6.6
Nightwork		-	-	1.3	2.2	1.1	3.4	3.6	9.2	23.3	3.3	6.1	9.2	37.4
Pressmen (journeymen)		2.4	4.0	4.5	9.4	10.9	14.7	16.6	10.3	5.3	1.3	16.9	3.1	.3
Daywork		4.1	4.8	5.5	16.3	17.1	19.7	25.0	6.7	2.2	-	-	-	-
Nightwork		.4	3.2	3.3	1.7	4.2	9.4	7.4	14.4	10.7	2.8	35.4	6.5	.5
Pressmen-in-charge		-	.4	.8	1.1	2.9	5.1	4.6	11.1	21.2	11.4	10.6	3.5	27.2
Daywork		-	.7	.7	2.1	3.5	9.1	5.3	16.9	33.6	16.0	7.9	2.9	1.2
Nightwork		-	-	.9	-	2.1	.4	3.9	4.2	6.3	5.8	13.9	4.2	58.3
Stereotypers		2.1	7.5	7.0	13.5	15.7	12.2	12.7	4.2	8.0	6.3	.7	-	9.7
Daywork		3.8	8.5	5.5	19.6	21.6	15.0	18.0	3.6	2.9	-	-	-	.9
Nightwork		-	6.2	8.9	6.2	8.6	8.7	6.3	4.9	14.2	14.0	1.5	-	20.3

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE 8. Average union hourly wage rates in the printing trades by city and population group, July 1, 1961

Book and job ¹		Newspaper	
City and population group	Average hourly rate	City and population group	Average hourly rate
Population group I (1,000,000 or more):		Population group I (1,000,000 or more):	
Los Angeles, Calif.....	\$ 3.53	Chicago, Ill.....	\$ 3.80
New York, N.Y.....	3.41	New York, N.Y.....	3.79
Chicago, Ill.....	3.37		
Average for group I.....	3.35	Average for group I.....	3.74
Detroit, Mich.....	3.23	Los Angeles, Calif.....	3.72
Philadelphia, Pa.....	2.96	Detroit, Mich.....	3.71
		Philadelphia, Pa.....	3.45
Population group II (500,000 to 1,000,000):		Population group II (500,000 to 1,000,000):	
San Francisco, Calif.....	3.63	San Francisco, Calif.....	3.84
Washington, D.C.....	3.11	St. Louis, Mo.....	3.76
Average for group II.....	3.06	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.....	3.74
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	3.05	Washington, D.C.....	3.71
Cleveland, Ohio.....	3.04	Cleveland, Ohio.....	3.61
Buffalo, N.Y.....	3.02	Average for group II.....	3.60
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	3.00	Boston, Mass.....	3.58
Boston, Mass.....	2.98	Buffalo, N.Y.....	3.54
St. Louis, Mo.....	2.95	Milwaukee, Wis.....	3.51
Milwaukee, Wis.....	2.92	Cincinnati, Ohio.....	3.50
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.....	2.92	Baltimore, Md.....	3.49
Houston, Tex.....	2.90	Pittsburgh, Pa.....	3.40
Baltimore, Md.....	2.87	Houston, Tex.....	3.31
New Orleans, La.....	2.81	New Orleans, La.....	3.27
Population group III (250,000 to 500,000):		Population group III (250,000 to 500,000):	
Oakland, Calif.....	3.59	Seattle, Wash.....	3.84
Portland, Oreg.....	3.37	Oakland, Calif.....	3.83
Seattle, Wash.....	3.35	Newark, N.J.....	3.59
Dallas, Tex.....	3.22	Dallas, Tex.....	3.53
Newark, N.J.....	3.19	Average for group III.....	3.52
Rochester, N.Y.....	3.09	Columbus, Ohio.....	3.52
Average for group III.....	3.08	Kansas City, Mo.....	3.51
San Antonio, Tex.....	3.06	Indianapolis, Ind.....	3.50
Columbus, Ohio.....	3.05	Rochester, N.Y.....	3.49
Louisville, Ky.....	3.03	Louisville, Ky.....	3.48
Toledo, Ohio.....	3.01	Denver, Colo.....	3.45
Memphis, Tenn.....	2.90	Toledo, Ohio.....	3.44
Atlanta, Ga.....	2.85	Birmingham, Ala.....	3.30
Indianapolis, Ind.....	2.84	Memphis, Tenn.....	3.30
Kansas City, Mo.....	2.84	Atlanta, Ga.....	3.25
Birmingham, Ala.....	2.83	San Antonio, Tex.....	3.23
Denver, Colo.....	2.83		
Population group IV (100,000 to 250,000):		Population group IV (100,000 to 250,000):	
Providence, R.I.....	3.36	Spokane, Wash.....	3.72
Peoria, Ill.....	3.33	Des Moines, Iowa.....	3.55
Dayton, Ohio.....	3.25	Peoria, Ill.....	3.55
Spokane, Wash.....	3.12	Grand Rapids, Mich.....	3.52
New Haven, Conn.....	3.09	Providence, R.I.....	3.48
Springfield, Mass.....	3.08	Scranton, Pa.....	3.48
Des Moines, Iowa.....	3.07	Syracuse, N.Y.....	3.39
Salt Lake City, Utah.....	3.03	Average for group IV.....	3.36
Knoxville, Tenn.....	2.99	Omaha, Nebr.....	3.36
Average for group IV.....	2.98	Oklahoma City, Okla.....	3.35
Erie, Pa.....	2.97	Dayton, Ohio.....	3.34
Omaha, Nebr.....	2.95	Salt Lake City, Utah.....	3.29
Jacksonville, Fla.....	2.93	Richmond, Va.....	3.26
Grand Rapids, Mich.....	2.83	Erie, Pa.....	3.23
Scranton, Pa.....	2.65	Knoxville, Tenn.....	3.19
Syracuse, N.Y.....	2.54	New Haven, Conn.....	3.18
Richmond, Va.....	2.48	Charlotte, N.C.....	3.17
Little Rock, Ark.....	2.46	Jacksonville, Fla.....	3.07
Oklahoma City, Okla.....	2.25	Little Rock, Ark.....	3.04
		Springfield, Mass.....	2.94

¹ The averages in the book and job tabulation include rates for the semiskilled—bindery women and press assistants and feeders—as well as the highly skilled journeymen, composing room and pressroom workers, and others. The number of semiskilled workers organized in a city may have influence on the average for the city.

TABLE 9. Average union hourly wage rates in the printing trades by region¹ and by trade, July 1, 1961

Trade	United States	New England	Middle Atlantic	Border States	South-east	Great Lakes	Middle West	South-west	Mountain	Pacific
All printing trades	\$3.33	\$3.22	\$3.36	\$3.21	\$3.07	\$3.33	\$3.17	\$3.08	\$3.16	\$3.60
Book and job	\$3.18	\$3.04	\$3.22	\$2.95	\$2.87	\$3.18	\$2.96	\$2.76	\$2.85	\$3.51
Bindery women	1.94	1.72	1.86	1.63	1.75	1.95	1.85	1.52	1.89	2.41
Bookbinders	3.29	3.02	3.23	2.88	3.20	3.31	3.26	2.78	3.20	3.86
Compositors, hand	3.48	3.15	3.51	3.24	3.18	3.56	3.41	3.07	3.07	3.86
Electrotypers	3.74	3.45	3.98	3.33	3.38	3.72	3.49	3.37	3.50	4.01
Machine operators	3.49	3.16	3.53	3.21	3.15	3.55	3.43	3.05	3.06	3.82
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.49	3.25	3.60	3.19	3.13	3.57	3.38	3.13	3.09	3.93
Mailers	3.02	1.91	3.00	2.35	3.25	3.02	3.29	-	3.06	3.78
Photoengravers	4.07	3.66	4.25	3.87	3.31	4.16	3.65	3.30	3.38	4.11
Press assistants and feeders	2.85	2.73	2.83	2.61	2.11	2.93	2.63	2.19	2.57	3.17
Pressmen, cylinder	3.45	3.06	3.50	3.12	3.01	3.50	3.35	2.88	3.13	3.79
Pressmen, platen	3.15	2.84	3.13	2.77	2.85	3.13	3.01	2.55	3.05	3.76
Stereotypers	3.82	3.64	4.02	3.35	3.40	3.71	3.72	3.40	3.43	3.90
Newspaper	3.58	3.43	3.63	3.54	3.22	3.64	3.60	3.30	3.39	3.77
Daywork	3.47	3.31	3.48	3.46	3.15	3.53	3.52	3.22	3.35	3.71
Nightwork	3.69	3.57	3.76	3.63	3.28	3.76	3.70	3.38	3.44	3.83
Compositors, hand	3.58	3.36	3.63	3.62	3.25	3.68	3.64	3.38	3.46	3.81
Daywork	3.50	3.28	3.53	3.56	3.19	3.58	3.57	3.30	3.42	3.74
Nightwork	3.67	3.46	3.73	3.69	3.31	3.77	3.72	3.43	3.51	3.88
Machine operators	3.60	3.40	3.66	3.62	3.26	3.67	3.61	3.35	3.46	3.80
Daywork	3.51	3.32	3.55	3.55	3.20	3.56	3.54	3.29	3.40	3.72
Nightwork	3.68	3.46	3.74	3.70	3.31	3.76	3.70	3.41	3.51	3.88
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.60	3.30	3.71	3.63	3.22	3.65	3.61	3.37	3.51	3.87
Daywork	3.52	3.21	3.64	3.58	3.17	3.56	3.54	3.31	3.47	3.79
Nightwork	3.68	3.41	3.79	3.68	3.28	3.76	3.73	3.44	3.57	3.94
Mailers	3.29	3.05	3.30	3.15	2.86	3.37	3.35	2.80	3.02	3.53
Daywork	3.14	2.95	3.12	3.09	2.79	3.22	3.25	2.77	2.96	3.43
Nightwork	3.42	3.16	3.42	3.22	2.95	3.50	3.50	2.85	3.09	3.60
Photoengravers	3.96	3.76	4.14	3.85	3.39	4.07	3.81	3.56	3.66	4.20
Daywork	3.86	3.65	4.00	3.77	3.31	3.97	3.78	3.41	3.67	4.14
Nightwork	4.06	3.86	4.23	3.91	3.46	4.18	3.90	3.65	3.65	4.31
Pressmen (journeymen)	3.63	3.61	3.72	3.46	3.21	3.69	3.64	3.32	3.34	3.74
Daywork	3.47	3.37	3.49	3.38	3.17	3.54	3.53	3.27	3.28	3.67
Nightwork	3.81	3.99	3.92	3.56	3.25	3.88	3.80	3.39	3.44	3.79
Pressmen-in-charge	3.96	3.98	4.07	3.79	3.61	3.94	3.94	3.66	3.55	4.07
Daywork	3.80	3.70	3.84	3.69	3.56	3.80	3.84	3.67	3.49	4.01
Nightwork	4.15	4.38	4.30	3.90	3.65	4.16	4.07	3.64	3.62	4.12
Stereotypers	3.58	3.40	3.74	3.51	3.20	3.63	3.60	3.29	3.29	3.78
Daywork	3.45	3.28	3.45	3.39	3.14	3.53	3.52	3.22	3.27	3.72
Nightwork	3.74	3.57	4.02	3.67	3.25	3.79	3.70	3.36	3.33	3.85

¹ The regions used in this study include: New England—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; Middle Atlantic—New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; Border States—Delaware, District of Columbia, Kentucky, Maryland, Virginia, and West Virginia; Southeast—Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Tennessee; Great Lakes—Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Ohio, and Wisconsin; Middle West—Iowa, Kansas, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; Southwest—Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; Mountain—Arizona, Idaho, Colorado, Montana, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming; and Pacific—California, Nevada, Oregon, and Washington.

TABLE 10. Distribution of union members in the printing trades by straight-time weekly hours, July 1, 1961

Trade	Average hours per week	Percent of members whose straight-time hours per week were—							
		30	Over 30 and under 35	35	Over 35 and under 36 1/4	36 1/4	Over 36 1/4 and under 37 1/2	37 1/2	Over 37 1/2 and under 40
All printing trades	36.5	0.1	2.3	22.9	(1)	29.5	0.6	42.0	0.9
Book and job	36.6	(1)	0.2	25.1	(1)	31.4	(1)	39.1	1.4
Bindery women	36.6	-	-	24.4	-	32.9	-	37.7	.7
Bookbinders	36.5	-	-	16.9	-	50.0	-	29.9	.5
Compositors, hand	36.8	-	-	16.9	-	32.6	-	45.9	2.1
Electrotypers	36.5	-	-	29.0	-	18.9	-	52.1	-
Machine operators	36.8	0.1	-	19.1	-	29.0	-	46.7	1.5
Machine tenders (machinists)	36.9	-	-	12.8	-	37.5	-	43.1	3.1
Mailers	36.7	-	8.1	13.5	-	14.6	1.0	56.1	-
Photoengravers	35.4	-	-	76.1	0.2	14.3	-	9.4	(1)
Press assistants and feeders	36.8	-	-	13.7	-	34.8	-	49.2	1.0
Pressmen, cylinder	36.8	-	-	16.3	-	31.5	-	45.5	3.4
Pressmen, platen	36.7	-	-	26.8	-	19.5	-	47.4	2.4
Stereotypers	36.0	-	2.5	47.9	-	11.0	-	38.5	-

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 10. Distribution of union members in the printing trades by straight-time weekly hours, July 1, 1961—Continued

Trade	Average hours per week	Percent of members whose straight-time hours per week were—							
		30	Over 30 and under 35	35	Over 35 and under 36 1/4	36 1/4	Over 36 1/4 and under 37 1/2	37 1/2	Over 37 1/2 and under 40
Newspaper	36.4	.1	5.7	19.2	(¹)	26.4	1.6	46.8	(¹)
Daywork	36.9	.1	.2	13.9	-	21.2	1.8	62.7	.1
Nightwork	36.0	.2	11.1	24.5	(¹)	31.5	1.5	31.3	-
Compositors, hand	36.7	(¹)	.2	14.8	-	35.5	3.0	46.5	-
Daywork	36.8	.1	.2	13.8	27.9	-	3.6	54.4	-
Nightwork	36.6	(¹)	.1	15.7	-	42.9	2.4	38.8	-
Machine operators	36.6	.2	.2	15.8	-	39.1	3.4	41.3	-
Daywork	36.7	.3	.4	16.4	-	30.5	3.7	48.8	-
Nightwork	36.5	.1	.1	15.4	-	46.8	3.1	34.6	-
Machine tenders (machinists)	36.5	.2	.4	17.5	-	39.2	2.5	40.1	-
Daywork	36.6	.3	.4	16.8	-	33.4	2.7	46.3	-
Nightwork	36.5	.2	.3	18.3	-	45.3	2.3	33.6	-
Mailers	36.4	-	12.7	19.2	-	19.4	.2	48.4	.2
Daywork	37.1	-	-	10.0	-	10.6	-	79.1	.4
Nightwork	35.8	-	23.4	26.9	-	26.8	.4	22.6	-
Photoengravers	36.7	-	-	14.1	.5	36.0	-	49.3	-
Daywork	36.8	-	-	14.2	-	32.4	-	53.4	-
Nightwork	36.7	-	-	14.0	1.1	39.9	-	45.0	-
Pressmen (journeymen)	36.1	-	12.5	29.7	-	8.5	-	49.1	.2
Daywork	37.1	-	-	11.8	-	13.0	-	74.9	.3
Nightwork	35.1	-	26.3	49.3	-	3.5	-	20.9	-
Pressmen-in-charge	36.1	-	12.2	31.4	-	8.2	-	48.1	.2
Daywork	37.0	-	-	14.7	-	11.6	-	73.4	.3
Nightwork	35.0	-	26.7	51.5	-	4.0	-	17.8	-
Stereotypers	36.1	.7	11.9	18.7	-	13.6	-	55.1	-
Daywork	36.9	-	.9	17.3	-	9.6	-	72.2	-
Nightwork	35.2	1.4	25.3	20.4	-	18.4	-	34.4	-

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE 11. Indexes of union weekly hours in the printing trades, 1907-61
(January 2, 1948-July 1, 1949 = 100)

Year	All printing	Book and job	Newspaper	Year	All printing	Book and job	Newspaper
1907: May 15	(¹)	144.8	123.5	1934: May 15	108.4	108.5	107.6
1908: May 15	(¹)	138.1	122.9	1935: May 15	106.6	106.9	105.8
1909: May 15	(¹)	136.9	122.6	1936: May 15	106.2	107.0	104.5
1910: May 15	(¹)	136.5	122.3	1937: May 15	105.7	106.8	103.5
1911: May 15	133.2	136.5	122.3	1938: June 1	105.1	106.3	103.0
1912: May 15	133.1	136.4	122.1	1939: June 1	104.8	106.0	102.5
1913: May 15	133.0	136.4	122.0	1940: June 1	104.6	105.8	102.2
1914: May 1	132.9	136.4	121.7	1941: June 1	104.6	105.8	101.8
1915: May 1	132.9	136.4	121.6	1942: July 1	104.3	105.8	101.7
1916: May 15	132.9	136.4	121.5	1943: July 1	104.6	106.1	101.7
1917: May 15	132.9	136.4	121.5	1944: July 1	104.6	106.1	101.7
1918: May 15	132.9	136.4	121.5	1945: July 1	104.6	106.1	101.7
1919: May 15	132.9	136.3	121.7	1946: July 1	102.0	102.4	101.3
1920: May 15	129.0	131.2	121.6	1948: Jan. 2	100.1	100.1	100.3
1921: May 15	121.2	120.7	121.3	1949: July 1	99.9	99.9	99.7
1922: May 15	120.8	119.2	123.6	1950: July 1	99.8	99.8	99.5
1923: May 15	120.2	118.5	123.4	1951: July 1	99.7	99.5	99.4
1924: May 15	119.7	118.5	121.7	1952: July 1	99.5	99.2	99.3
1925: May 15	119.7	118.6	121.4	1953: July 1	99.5	99.2	99.3
1926: May 15	119.6	118.4	121.6	1954: July 1	99.4	99.1	99.2
1927: May 15	119.5	118.4	121.3	1955: July 1	99.2	98.9	99.1
1928: May 15	119.5	118.4	121.0	1956: July 1	99.1	98.7	99.0
1929: May 15	119.4	118.3	120.8	1957: July 1	98.8	98.3	98.8
1930: May 15	119.3	118.2	120.6	1958: July 1	98.5	98.0	98.6
1931: May 15	119.2	118.2	120.6	1959: July 1	98.2	97.6	98.5
1932: May 15	115.2	113.6	117.5	1960: July 1	98.1	97.4	98.5
1933: May 15	114.3	112.5	116.9	1961: July 1	97.9	97.2	98.4

¹ Combined data for 1907-10 not available.

TABLE 12. Indexes of union weekly hours in each printing trade, 1907-61

(January 2, 1948-July 1, 1949 = 100)

Date	Book and job										
	Bindery women	Book-binders	Composi-tors, hand	Electro-typers	Machine opera-tors	Machine tenders (machin-ists)	Mailers	Photo-en-gravers	Press assist-ants and feeders	Press-men, cylinder	Press-men, platen
1907: May 15	-	141.7	127.1	129.5	128.4	-	-	-	140.5	136.8	133.5
1908: May 15	-	129.0	127.1	129.0	128.4	-	-	-	127.7	130.2	128.9
1909: May 15	-	128.2	127.1	128.8	128.4	-	-	-	126.4	128.3	126.2
1910: May 15	-	127.8	127.1	125.4	128.4	-	-	-	126.2	128.0	126.0
1911: May 15	-	127.4	127.1	124.6	128.4	-	-	-	126.2	128.0	126.0
1912: May 15	-	127.4	127.0	124.6	127.9	129.3	-	-	126.2	128.0	126.0
1913: May 15	-	127.4	127.0	124.4	127.9	129.3	-	-	125.8	128.0	126.1
1914: May 1	-	127.4	127.0	124.1	127.9	129.3	-	-	125.8	128.0	126.1
1915: May 1	125.0	127.4	127.0	124.1	127.9	129.3	-	-	125.8	128.0	126.1
1916: May 15	125.0	127.4	127.0	124.0	128.2	129.5	-	133.1	125.8	128.0	126.1
1917: May 15	125.0	127.4	127.0	123.9	128.2	129.5	-	133.1	125.8	128.0	126.1
1918: May 15	125.0	127.4	127.0	123.9	128.2	129.5	-	132.7	125.8	128.0	126.1
1919: May 15	125.0	127.4	127.0	123.9	128.2	129.5	-	132.7	125.8	128.0	126.1
1920: May 15	125.0	127.4	127.0	123.8	128.2	129.5	-	122.5	125.7	128.0	126.0
1921: May 15	119.2	120.9	120.1	119.9	121.5	120.0	-	122.2	119.0	121.0	119.4
1922: May 15	117.7	119.7	117.7	118.3	119.8	119.6	-	122.2	117.7	119.5	118.7
1923: May 15	117.2	119.2	116.5	119.3	119.2	119.1	-	122.2	116.9	119.0	117.2
1924: May 15	117.2	118.7	116.8	119.0	118.8	119.0	-	122.2	117.1	119.2	117.5
1925: May 15	117.2	119.2	116.8	120.1	119.2	119.3	-	122.5	116.8	118.6	117.4
1926: May 15	117.4	119.0	116.8	120.1	119.0	119.0	-	122.2	116.7	118.4	116.5
1927: May 15	116.6	118.6	116.8	120.2	119.2	119.0	-	122.2	116.6	118.4	116.5
1928: May 15	116.5	119.5	116.8	120.1	119.0	119.0	-	122.2	116.5	118.1	116.8
1929: May 15	116.7	118.6	116.8	119.8	119.0	119.0	-	122.2	116.5	118.1	116.9
1930: May 15	116.6	118.5	116.8	118.4	119.0	119.0	-	122.0	116.5	118.1	116.9
1931: May 15	116.5	118.4	116.8	117.6	119.0	119.0	-	122.0	116.5	118.1	117.4
1932: May 15	116.6	118.3	116.5	117.7	118.9	119.0	-	115.9	102.4	107.9	114.8
1933: May 15	116.6	118.2	112.8	111.6	113.8	113.1	-	112.0	108.2	109.2	112.1
1934: May 15	109.1	110.4	110.0	108.0	110.6	108.9	-	110.6	104.5	105.4	107.5
1935: May 15	108.4	108.6	108.0	105.7	108.5	108.0	-	106.2	104.3	105.1	106.7
1936: May 15	107.9	108.6	107.1	103.7	107.6	107.3	-	104.8	107.0	107.2	106.7
1937: May 15	107.3	108.6	107.0	103.4	107.5	107.3	107.6	104.1	106.8	106.8	106.2
1938: June 1	106.8	108.2	106.8	101.3	107.2	107.2	107.6	103.1	106.6	106.4	105.9
1939: June 1	105.5	106.8	106.8	100.2	107.2	107.1	107.6	102.4	106.6	106.4	105.9
1940: June 1	105.5	106.8	106.8	97.8	107.2	107.1	107.0	102.3	106.6	106.4	105.9
1941: June 1	105.5	106.7	106.8	97.8	107.2	107.1	107.0	102.2	106.6	106.4	105.7
1942: July 1	105.8	106.8	106.8	97.8	107.2	107.1	107.0	101.8	106.6	106.4	105.7
1943: July 1	105.8	106.8	106.8	105.8	107.2	107.1	107.0	101.7	106.6	106.4	105.7
1944: July 1	105.8	106.8	106.8	105.8	107.2	107.1	107.0	101.7	106.6	106.4	105.7
1945: July 1	105.8	106.8	106.8	105.8	107.2	107.1	102.0	101.7	106.6	106.4	105.7
1946: July 1	102.4	102.2	102.1	103.4	101.8	102.3	102.0	101.2	103.9	102.2	102.4
1948: Jan. 2	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.3	100.1	100.1	99.9	100.2	100.1	100.1	100.1
1949: July 1	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.9	100.1	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9
1950: July 1	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.1	99.9	99.8	100.1	99.4	99.9	99.9	99.9
1951: July 1	99.6	99.4	99.7	98.8	99.8	98.8	98.5	98.8	99.6	99.8	99.7
1952: July 1	99.4	99.2	99.7	97.9	99.8	99.8	97.8	98.1	99.2	99.5	99.1
1953: July 1	99.4	99.2	99.7	97.8	99.8	99.8	97.8	98.0	99.2	99.5	99.0
1954: July 1	99.3	99.1	99.3	97.8	99.4	99.6	97.8	97.9	99.2	99.5	99.0
1955: July 1	99.1	99.0	99.0	97.8	99.1	99.1	97.8	97.7	98.9	99.3	98.4
1956: July 1	98.9	98.8	98.8	97.1	98.9	98.8	97.5	97.6	98.8	99.2	98.1
1957: July 1	98.4	98.5	98.5	96.5	98.5	98.5	97.4	97.4	98.3	98.8	96.9
1958: July 1	98.0	98.2	98.3	96.4	98.3	98.4	97.2	97.0	97.9	98.3	96.4
1959: July 1	97.6	97.8	97.9	96.0	97.8	98.0	97.0	96.5	97.7	98.1	96.0
1960: July 1	97.4	97.6	97.7	95.9	97.4	97.7	96.7	96.1	97.6	98.0	95.8
1961: July 1	97.2	97.4	97.6	95.7	97.3	97.7	96.3	95.7	97.5	97.7	95.6

TABLE 12. Indexes of union weekly hours in each printing trade, 1907-61—Continued

(January 2, 1948-July 1, 1949 = 100)

(January 2, 1948-July 1, 1949 = 100)

Date	Newspaper								Stereotypers
	Composi- tors, hand	Machine opera- tors	Machine tenders (machin- ists)	Mailers	Photo- engravers	Web pressmen			
						Journey- men	Men-in- charge	Journey- men and men-in- charge combined	
1907: May 15 -----	124.3	126.2	-	-	-	-	-	116.3	127.3
1908: May 15 -----	124.2	126.2	-	-	-	-	-	114.3	125.5
1909: May 15 -----	124.2	126.2	-	-	-	-	-	113.4	124.1
1910: May 15 -----	124.2	126.2	-	-	-	-	-	113.1	122.7
1911: May 15 -----	124.2	126.2	-	-	-	-	-	113.1	121.6
1912: May 15 -----	123.8	125.9	129.0	-	-	-	-	112.8	122.1
1913: May 15 -----	123.8	125.8	129.0	-	-	-	-	112.8	122.2
1914: May 1 -----	123.5	125.4	128.9	-	-	-	-	112.8	122.0
1915: May 1 -----	123.4	125.0	128.6	-	-	-	-	122.8	121.9
1916: May 15 -----	123.2	124.9	128.5	-	123.8	-	-	112.8	121.9
1917: May 15 -----	123.2	124.9	128.5	-	123.8	-	-	112.7	121.8
1918: May 15 -----	123.4	125.2	128.6	-	122.5	-	-	112.7	121.8
1919: May 15 -----	123.4	125.2	128.6	-	122.1	-	-	113.5	121.9
1920: May 15 -----	123.7	125.3	128.7	-	120.8	-	-	113.1	121.3
1921: May 15 -----	123.5	125.0	128.7	-	117.2	-	-	112.8	119.6
1922: May 15 -----	124.9	126.9	129.6	-	118.0	-	-	118.8	121.9
1923: May 15 -----	124.9	126.7	129.6	-	116.8	-	-	118.1	121.8
1924: May 15 -----	123.7	125.0	128.7	-	116.8	-	-	114.5	121.7
1925: May 15 -----	123.6	125.0	129.5	-	116.0	-	-	113.7	121.2
1926: May 15 -----	123.8	124.7	129.1	-	115.6	-	-	115.1	121.2
1927: May 15 -----	123.1	124.5	128.4	-	116.0	-	-	114.8	121.0
1928: May 15 -----	122.9	124.2	128.6	-	115.8	-	-	114.4	121.6
1929: May 15 -----	122.3	124.3	128.2	-	115.8	-	-	114.7	120.7
1930: May 15 -----	121.9	124.1	128.0	-	115.7	-	-	114.5	120.7
1931: May 15 -----	121.9	124.1	128.0	-	115.3	-	-	114.5	120.9
1932: May 15 -----	119.4	119.2	119.1	-	115.1	-	-	112.2	119.9
1933: May 15 -----	118.1	118.4	118.1	-	115.4	-	-	113.2	118.4
1934: May 15 -----	106.1	105.9	106.0	-	110.6	-	-	107.7	114.6
1935: May 15 -----	104.7	104.8	104.4	-	107.0	-	-	105.3	112.0
1936: May 15 -----	113.0	102.8	102.5	-	106.7	-	-	104.9	111.4
1937: May 15 -----	102.1	102.1	102.1	102.7	105.6	-	-	103.5	109.4
1938: June 1 -----	102.1	102.0	102.1	102.7	102.6	-	-	102.9	107.2
1939: June 1 -----	102.0	102.0	102.1	103.5	102.4	102.2	101.8	102.2	104.0
1940: June 1 -----	101.6	101.8	102.0	102.7	102.2	102.0	101.6	102.0	103.0
1941: June 1 -----	101.5	101.6	101.9	102.7	102.1	101.6	101.4	101.6	101.8
1942: July 1 -----	101.4	101.4	101.5	102.2	101.8	101.5	101.3	101.5	101.7
1943: July 1 -----	101.4	101.4	101.5	102.2	101.8	101.5	101.3	101.5	101.6
1944: July 1 -----	101.5	101.5	101.6	102.2	101.8	101.5	101.3	101.5	101.6
1945: July 1 -----	101.5	101.5	101.6	102.2	101.8	101.5	101.3	101.5	101.6
1946: July 1 -----	101.1	101.0	101.2	102.1	101.5	101.1	100.9	101.1	101.0
1948: Jan. 2 -----	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.2	100.6	100.5	100.4	100.5	100.4
1949: July 1 -----	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.6
1950: July 1 -----	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.6	99.0	99.2	99.1	99.2	99.3
1951: July 1 -----	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.6	99.9	98.9	98.7	98.9	99.0
1952: July 1 -----	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.5	98.8	98.9	98.7	98.9	98.7
1953: July 1 -----	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.4	98.8	99.1	98.9	99.1	98.6
1954: July 1 -----	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.3	98.7	99.0	98.8	99.0	98.5
1955: July 1 -----	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.1	98.6	98.9	98.7	98.9	98.4
1956: July 1 -----	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.1	98.5	98.9	98.7	98.9	98.4
1957: July 1 -----	99.3	99.3	99.4	98.9	98.4	98.5	98.1	98.4	98.3
1958: July 1 -----	99.1	99.0	99.1	98.7	98.1	98.2	97.8	98.1	98.3
1959: July 1 -----	99.0	98.9	99.0	98.4	98.2	98.0	97.7	97.9	98.2
1960: July 1 -----	99.0	98.9	99.0	98.3	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1
1961: July 1 -----	98.9	98.8	98.9	98.2	98.0	98.0	97.9	97.9	97.7

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1960, and July 1, 1961

(Hours are the same for both years unless otherwise indicated)							
Trade or occupation	July 1, 1960	July 1, 1961		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1960	July 1, 1961	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
ATLANTA, GA.				BALTIMORE, MD.—Continued			
<u>Book and job</u>				<u>Book and job—Continued</u>			
Bindery women	\$1.685	\$1.735	37½	Press assistants and feeders —			
Bookbinders	3.102	3.182	37½	Continued			
Compositors, hand	3.127	3.207	37½	Offset:			
Electrotypers	3.307	3.387	37½	22 inches and under	\$1.600	\$1.650	37½
Machine operators	3.127	3.207	37½	Over 22 to 34 inches	2.070	2.170	37½
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.127	3.207	37½	Over 34 inches	2.590	2.700	37½
Mailers	2.957	3.037	37½	2-color, 34 inches and			
Photoengravers:				under	2.590	2.700	37½
Agreement A	3.280	3.346	37½	2-color, over 34 inches	2.650	2.770	37½
Agreement B	3.474	3.533	37½	Pressmen, cylinder:			
Press assistants and feeders	2.074	2.139	37½	1 automatic, up to 31 inches	2.810	2.890	37½
2-color	2.134	2.200	37½	2 automatics, up to 31 inches	2.860	2.940	37½
Pressmen, cylinder	3.057	3.137	37½	Single color, over 31 inches	3.070	3.160	37½
2-color	3.157	3.237	37½	2-color, 68 inches and under	3.190	3.280	37½
Offset:				2-color, over 68 inches	3.250	3.340	37½
Over 21 x 28 inches	3.227	3.307	37½	Offset:			
Under 21 x 28 inches	3.057	3.137	37½	22 inches and under	2.930	3.060	37½
2-color	3.357	3.437	37½	Over 22 to 34 inches	3.170	3.310	37½
Perfector	3.087	3.167	37½	Over 34 inches	3.290	3.440	37½
Rotary, roll- and sheet-fed:				2-color, 34 inches and			
In charge	3.227	3.307	37½	under	3.290	3.440	37½
First pressmen	2.927	3.007	37½	2-color, over 34 inches	3.440	3.600	37½
Second pressmen	2.828	2.917	37½	Pressmen, platen:			
Rotogravure:				1	2.630	2.710	37½
First pressmen	3.227	3.307	37½	2	2.680	2.760	37½
Second pressmen	2.920	3.007	37½	Stereotypers:			
Pressmen, platen	3.057	3.137	37½	Agreement A	2.860	2.860	37½
Stereotypers	3.360	3.440	37½	Agreement B	3.252	3.450	37½
<u>Newspaper</u>				<u>Newspaper</u>			
Compositors, hand—daywork	3.213	3.280	37½	Compositors, hand—daywork	3.430	3.520	36½
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.347	3.413	37½	Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.570	3.650	36½
Machine operators—daywork	3.213	3.280	37½	Machine operators—daywork	3.430	3.520	36½
Machine operators—nightwork	3.347	3.413	37½	Machine operators—nightwork	3.570	3.650	36½
Machine tenders (machinists)—				Machine tenders (machinists)—			
daywork	3.213	3.280	37½	daywork	3.430	3.520	36½
Machine tenders (machinists)—				Machine tenders (machinists)—			
nightwork	3.347	3.413	37½	nightwork	3.570	3.650	36½
Mailers—daywork	2.780	2.780	37½	Mailers—daywork	2.538	3.000	37½
Mailers—nightwork	2.860	2.860	37½	Mailers—nightwork	2.900	3.210	35
Photoengravers—daywork	3.400	3.480	37½	Photoengravers—daywork	3.640	3.733	37½
Photoengravers—nightwork	3.560	3.640	37½	Photoengravers—nightwork	3.800	3.893	37½
Pressmen, web—daywork	3.193	3.193	37½	Pressmen, web—daywork	3.293	3.380	37½
Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.327	3.327	37½	Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.529	3.621	35
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.593	3.593	37½	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.493	3.580	37½
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.727	3.727	37½	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.743	3.835	35
Stereotypers—daywork	3.193	3.260	37½	Stereotypers—daywork	3.290	3.370	37½
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.327	3.393	37½	Stereotypers—nightwork	3.520	3.610	35
BALTIMORE, MD.				BIRMINGHAM, ALA.			
<u>Book and job</u>				<u>Book and job</u>			
Bindery women	1.510	1.570	37½	Bindery women	1.720	1.770	37½
Bookbinders	2.740	2.820	37½	Foreladies	1.820	1.830	37½
Compositors, hand	3.087	3.193	37½	Bookbinders	3.100	3.240	37½
Electrotypers	3.007	3.107	37½	Foremen	3.260	3.370	37½
Machine operators	3.087	3.193	37½	Compositors, hand:			
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.087	3.193	37½	Agreement A	3.160	3.240	37½
Mailers	2.538	3.000	2 37½	Agreement B	3.380	3.380	37½
Photoengravers	3.490	3.611	3 35	Electrotypers	3.366	3.413	37½
Rotogravure	3.862	3.952	36¼	Machine operators:			
Press assistants and feeders:				Agreement A	3.160	3.240	37½
Cylinder	2.500	2.580	37½	Agreement B	3.380	3.380	37½
2-color, 68 inches and under	2.570	2.640	37½	Machine tenders (machinists):			
2-color, over 68 inches	2.620	2.700	37½	Agreement A	3.160	3.240	37½
Platen or small automatic	2.010	2.070	37½	Agreement B	3.380	3.380	37½
				Mailers	3.120	3.280	37½
				Photoengravers	3.380	3.460	37½

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: When more than one union scale was in effect for the same occupation in a particular city, letters of the alphabet were used to designate the various effective agreements. The sequence of the letters does not indicate the relative importance of the agreements or the scales.

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1960, and July 1, 1961—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1960	July 1, 1961		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1960	July 1, 1961	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
BIRMINGHAM, ALA.—Continued				BOSTON, MASS.—Continued			
<u>Book and job—Continued</u>				<u>Book and job—Continued</u>			
Press assistants and feeders:				Pressmen, cylinder—Continued			
Cylinder	\$ 2.170	\$ 2.198	37½	1 single-color sheet-fed rotary			
Job	1.674	1.770	37½	up to 65 inches; 1 2-color;	\$ 3.090	\$ 3.170	37½
Pressmen, cylinder	3.100	3.140	37½	1 perfecting	2.995	3.075	37½
Offset	3.100	3.140	37½	1 65 inches or over			
Rotary-utility men	3.225	3.300	40	1 under 65 inches; 1 single-color			
Tension men	3.050	3.125	40	job (automatic) up to			
Pressmen, platen	3.100	3.140	37½	28 x 41 inches	2.910	2.990	37½
<u>Newspaper</u>				Offset:			
Compositors, hand—daywork	3.200	3.293	37½	1 4-color 76 inches:			
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.300	3.393	37½	First pressmen	4.540	4.770	37½
Machine operators—daywork	3.200	3.293	37½	Second pressmen	3.360	3.500	37½
Machine operators—nightwork	3.300	3.393	37½	1 2-color 76 inches	3.920	4.150	37½
Machine tenders (machinists)—				1 2-color 58 inches	3.670	3.850	37½
daywork	3.200	3.293	37½	1 single-color 76 inches	3.460	3.600	37½
Machine tenders (machinists)—				1 2-color up to and including			
nightwork	3.300	3.393	37½	34 inches	3.090	3.170	37½
Mailers—daywork	2.761	2.936	37½	1 single-color up to and			
Mailers—nightwork	2.868	3.043	37½	including 34 inches	2.910	2.990	37½
Photoengravers—daywork	3.356	3.416	37½	Pressmen, platen:			
Photoengravers—nightwork	3.516	3.576	37½	1 automatic, 2 hand-fed	2.790	2.870	37½
Pressmen, web—daywork	3.106	3.200	37½	1 hand-fed	2.700	2.780	37½
Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.266	3.362	37½	Stereotypers	3.886	3.993	37½
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.253	3.466	37½	<u>Newspaper</u>			
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.425	3.628	37½	Compositors, hand—daywork	3.461	3.557	36¼
Stereotypers—daywork	3.106	3.206	37½	Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.591	3.687	36¼
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.206	3.306	37½	Machine operators—daywork	3.461	3.557	36¼
BOSTON, MASS.				Machine operators—nightwork	3.591	3.687	36¼
<u>Book and job</u>				Machine tenders (machinists)—			
Bindery women	1.675	1.745	37½	daywork	3.461	3.557	36¼
Bookbinders, rulers	2.910	2.990	37½	Machine tenders (machinists)—			
Compositors, hand	3.107	3.213	37½	nightwork	3.591	3.687	36¼
Electrotypers	3.370	3.370	37½	Mailers—daywork	2.950	3.046	37½
Machine operators	3.107	3.213	37½	Mailers—nightwork	3.161	3.264	35
Machine tenders	3.107	3.213	37½	Photoengravers—daywork	3.609	3.706	37½
Photoengravers	3.685	3.823	35	Tint layers	3.873	3.970	37½
Press assistants and feeders:				Photoengravers—nightwork	3.793	3.890	37½
1 5-color rotary; 1 single-color				Tint layers	3.873	3.969	37½
sheet-fed rotary, 65 inches				Pressmen, web—daywork:			
or over	2.780	2.860	37½	Agreement A	3.352	3.542	37½
1 single-color sheet-fed rotary				Agreement B	3.564	3.660	38½
under 65 inches; 1 perfecting;				Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.867	4.104	32½
cylinder with 2 pile-feeders;				Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:			
1 2-color 38 inches				Agreement A	3.585	3.782	37½
or over	2.740	2.820	37½	Agreement B	3.864	3.960	38½
1 2-color offset 34 inches				Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	4.137	4.382	32½
up to 52 inches	2.740	2.820	37½	Stereotypers—daywork	3.512	3.609	35
1 2-color offset over 52				Stereotypers—nightwork	3.884	3.991	31½
inches	2.820	2.900	37½	BUFFALO, N. Y.			
1 4-color offset	2.920	3.000	37½	<u>Book and job</u>			
Junior assistants	2.077	2.157	37½	Bindery women:			
1 single-color offset 65 inches				Agreement A	1.800	1.870	37½
or over	2.770	2.850	37½	Agreement B	1.760	1.820	37½
Cylinder 65 inches or over;				Agreement C	1.810	1.870	37½
hand-fed 65 inches or				Bookbinders:			
over	2.680	2.760	37½	Agreement A	3.055	3.155	37½
Cylinder with 1 pile-feeder				Agreement B	3.070	3.170	37½
41 inches up to 65 inches;				Compositors, hand	3.270	3.350	37½
cylinder under 65 inches;				Electrotypers	3.400	3.500	37½
hand-fed up to 65 inches;				Machine operators	3.270	3.350	37½
single-color job (automatic)				Machinist-operators	3.324	3.404	37½
cylinder up to 41 inches	2.640	2.720	37½	Machine tenders (machinists)	3.324	3.444	37½
1 single-color sheet-fed				Mailers	3.132	3.348	36¼
rotary perfecting	2.840	2.960	37½	Photoengravers	3.586	3.682	36¼
Platen	1.960	2.040	37½	Press assistants and feeders:			
Pressmen, cylinder:				Agreement A:			
1 5-color rotary	3.410	3.490	37½	Cylinder	2.720	2.800	37½
1 single-color sheet-fed				2-color	2.810	2.890	37½
rotary perfecter	3.265	3.345	37½	Platen	2.450	2.530	37½
1 single-color sheet-fed rotary				Offset (over 23½ inches)	2.920	3.000	37½
65 inches or over	3.170	3.250	37½	Agreement B	2.750	2.830	37½

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1960, and July 1, 1961—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1960	July 1, 1961		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1960	July 1, 1961	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
BUFFALO, N.Y.—Continued				CHICAGO, ILL.—Continued			
<u>Book and job—Continued</u>				<u>Book and job—Continued</u>			
Pressmen, cylinder:				Bindery women—Continued			
Agreement A:				Agreement A—Continued			
Job	\$ 3.200	\$ 3.300	37½	Blankbook sewers, folding			
2-color	3.390	3.490	37½	or ruling machine feeders,			
Offset (over 23½ inches)	3.600	3.700	37½	sewing machine operators,			
Agreement B:				rotary perforating and			
Job	3.175	3.275	37½	punching machine operators,			
2-color	3.200	3.300	37½	table workers	\$ 1.966	\$ 2.036	36¼
5-color; perfecting	3.560	3.660	37½	Forewomen	2.146	2.212	36¼
Multicolor	3.360	3.460	37½	Agreement B	2.008	2.077	36¼
Rotary	3.255	3.355	37½	Bookbinders:			
Pressmen, platen	3.030	3.130	37½	Agreement A:			
<u>Newspaper</u>				Commercial work:			
Compositors, hand—daywork	3.467	3.467	37½	Forwarders—cloth,			
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.600	3.600	37½	leather, job finishers;			
Machine operators—daywork	3.467	3.467	37½	operators, paper cutters;			
Machinist-operators	3.555	3.555	37½	paper joggers; sheet			
Machine operators—nightwork	3.600	3.600	37½	straighteners; operators,			
Machinist-operators	3.688	3.688	37½	trimmers; operators,			
Machine tenders (machinists)—				automatic stitching			
daywork	3.555	3.555	37½	machines; operators,			
Machine tenders (machinists)—				gathering machines;			
nightwork	3.688	3.688	37½	operators, automatic			
Mailers—daywork	3.132	3.348	36¼	binding machines; opera-			
Mailers—nightwork	3.265	3.485	36¼	tors covering machines;			
Photoengravers—daywork	3.772	4.012	37½	combination gathering			
Photoengravers—nightwork	3.905	4.150	37½	and stitching machines;			
Pressmen, web—daywork:				operators, Kast or			
Agreement A	3.413	3.519	37½	Sheridan inserting			
Agreement B	3.333	3.439	37½	machines (1); operators,			
Colormen	3.613	3.719	37½	folding machines,			
Pressmen, web—nightwork:				automatic feed (1);			
Agreement A	3.547	3.653	37½	operators, automatic			
Agreement B	3.466	3.572	37½	feed perforating			
Colormen	3.747	3.853	37½	machines	3.268	3.350	36¼
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:				Operators, folding			
Agreement A	3.680	3.786	37½	machine and feeder—			
Agreement B	3.533	3.639	37½	hand-fed (1)	3.211	3.294	36¼
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork:				Operators-in-charge—			
Agreement A	3.813	3.919	37½	stock and cutting			
Agreement B	3.666	3.772	37½	machine	3.368	3.450	36¼
Stereotypers—daywork	3.413	3.520	37½	Operators, folding			
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.546	3.653	37½	machine, automatic			
CHARLOTTE, N.C.				feed (2)	3.337	3.419	36¼
<u>Newspaper</u>				Operators-in-charge of			
Compositors, hand—daywork	2.947	3.107	37½	gathering, stitching and			
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.080	3.240	37½	covering machine			
Machine operators—daywork	2.947	3.107	37½	combination	3.378	3.460	36¼
Machine operators—nightwork	3.080	3.240	37½	Operators, folding			
Machine tenders (machinists)—				machine, automatic			
daywork	2.947	3.107	37½	feed (3)	3.420	3.502	36¼
Machine tenders (machinists)—				Operators, Kast or			
nightwork	3.080	3.240	37½	Sheridan inserting			
Pressmen, web—daywork	2.867	3.027	37½	machine with trimmer			
Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.000	3.160	37½	attachment (1)	3.435	3.516	36¼
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.133	3.293	37½	Edition binding:			
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.267	3.427	37½	Forwarders—cloth,			
Stereotypers—daywork	2.947	3.027	37½	leather and job;			
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.080	3.160	37½	finishers; operators,			
CHICAGO, ILL.				paper cutters; paper			
<u>Book and job</u>				joggers, sheet straight-			
Bindery women:				eners; operators, auto-			
Agreement A:				matic stitching			
Hand gatherers and				machines; operators,			
collators, wire stitchers,				gathering machines;			
hand coverers, thread				operators, binding			
sewers, paging and				machines; operators,			
numbering machine				combination gathering			
operators, automatic				and stitching machines;			
stitchers, feeders,				operators, folding			
Sheridan inserters	2.008	2.077	36¼	machines, automatic			
				feed (1); operators,			
				automatic feed			
				perforating			
				machines	3.267	3.350	36¼
				Operators, folding			
				machines and feeders;			
				hand-fed (1)	3.211	3.294	36¼

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1960, and July 1, 1961—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1960	July 1, 1961		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1960	July 1, 1961	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
CHICAGO, ILL.—Continued				CHICAGO, ILL.—Continued			
Book and job—Continued				Book and job—Continued			
Bookbinders —Continued				Press assistants and feeders —			
Agreement A —Continued				Continued			
Edition binding —Continued				Senior assistants —Continued			
Case-makers, hand or				1 double impression,			
machine operators,				2 sheets to 1 cylinder,	\$ 3.221	\$ 3.304	36 ¹ / ₄
operators-in-charge,				1 or 2 colors			
casing-in-machines;				Folding machines, hand-fed:	3.138	3.221	36 ¹ / ₄
edge gilders; marblers;				Feeders			
stampers; operators,				Feeders and operators,	3.199	3.281	36 ¹ / ₄
automatic rounders and				1 machine			
backers, automatic				Folding machines with			
gluing machines, lining				automatic sheet-fed			
machines, stock cutters,				equipment:			
binders' stock headmen;				1 machine	3.255	3.338	36 ¹ / ₄
operators, round corner				2 machines	3.324	3.407	36 ¹ / ₄
machines	\$ 3.240	\$ 3.323	36 ¹ / ₄	3 machines	3.407	3.490	36 ¹ / ₄
Book pressers; hand				Assistants on folding			
gluers	3.107	3.185	36 ¹ / ₄	machines; paper			
Casers, helpers, pasters,				jogger	3.166	3.248	36 ¹ / ₄
smashers, sawyers,				Stock cutters:			
general workers, and				On flat machines	3.255	3.338	36 ¹ / ₄
tipping for gilders;				Men-in-charge	3.355	3.438	36 ¹ / ₄
book repairers	3.190	3.273	36 ¹ / ₄	2-color sheet-fed rotary;			
Operators, nonautomatic				Harris-Claybourn, 47 x 72			
gluing machines	3.187	3.267	36 ¹ / ₄	inches, Cottrell, 36 x 48			
Operators, indexing				inches	3.207	3.290	36 ¹ / ₄
machines; stock				1- or 2-roll rotary:			
cutters, binders'				Tension men	3.248	3.331	36 ¹ / ₄
stock	3.210	3.285	36 ¹ / ₄	Oilers or utility			
Tip printers	3.214	3.297	36 ¹ / ₄	assistants	3.207	3.290	36 ¹ / ₄
Operators, folding				Assistants on any 2-deck			
machines, automatic				rotary machine using 1-			
feed (2)	3.336	3.419	36 ¹ / ₄	or 2-roll with insert			
Operators, folding				attachments	3.193	3.276	36 ¹ / ₄
machines, automatic				Tension men on 4-unit			
feed (3)	3.420	3.502	36 ¹ / ₄	while operating with			
Head stampers, in				odd color (5th unit)	3.292	3.375	36 ¹ / ₄
charge of 1 or more				Oilers or utility assistants			
machines	3.356	3.433	36 ¹ / ₄	on 4-unit	3.251	3.334	36 ¹ / ₄
Operators, combination				Tension men on 6-unit	3.337	3.419	36 ¹ / ₄
cutter and 1 folding				Oilers or utility assistants			
machine	3.378	3.460	36 ¹ / ₄	on 6-unit	3.295	3.378	36 ¹ / ₄
Operators, perfect patent				Tension men on 8-unit	3.381	3.463	36 ¹ / ₄
binding machine (1);				Oilers or utility assistants			
operators-in-charge,				on 8-unit	3.339	3.422	36 ¹ / ₄
gathering, stitching and				Single rotary:			
covering machine				Single rotary; automatic			
combination	3.367	3.460	36 ¹ / ₄	or sheet-fed; Cox			
Agreement B:				Duplex, Goss Comet and			
Paper rulers	3.380	3.440	36 ¹ / ₄	Cox-O-Type single			
Compositors, hand	3.531	3.766	36 ¹ / ₄	flatbed	3.166	3.248	36 ¹ / ₄
Czechoslovak text	3.531	3.766	36 ¹ / ₄	Tubular rotary—single			
Swedish text	3.530	3.766	36 ¹ / ₄	deck	3.248	3.331	36 ¹ / ₄
Electrotypers	3.800	3.900	36 ¹ / ₄	Color:			
Machine operators	3.570	3.804	36 ¹ / ₄	McKee 4-color (roll or			
Czechoslovak text	4.313	3.597	30	automatic sheet-fed);			
Swedish text	3.570	3.804	36 ¹ / ₄	McKee 5-color;			
Machines tenders				Claybourn 4- and			
(machinists)	3.570	3.804	36 ¹ / ₄	5-color	3.207	3.290	36 ¹ / ₄
Mailers	3.234	3.317	36 ¹ / ₄	10-color web			
Photoengravers	4.500	4.585	35	perfecting:			
Rotogravure	4.414	4.528	35	First assistants	3.248	3.331	36 ¹ / ₄
Press assistants and feeders:				Second and third			
Senior assistants:				assistants	3.207	3.290	36 ¹ / ₄
Presses 25 x 38 inches and				U.P.M.:			
larger:				Single attachments	3.166	3.248	36 ¹ / ₄
1 2-color; 1 perfecting,				Double attachments	3.207	3.290	36 ¹ / ₄
over 46 x 65 inches bed				Junior assistants:			
measurement; 2-auto-				Pony Miehle (2); Miller			
matic Miehle units, 29 x				2-color, 22 x 30			
41 inches; 1 74-inch, 1				inches (2)	2.721	2.804	36 ¹ / ₄
Miller Major 2-color;				Kelly 25 ¹ / ₄ x 28 ³ / ₄ inches (2);			
2 single, Miller Major,				Miehle horizontal (2);			
27 x 41 inches	3.166	3.248	36 ¹ / ₄	Miller Simplex 20 x 26			
Single cylinder;				inches (2); Kelly, style A,			
in-charge-of				17 x 21 ¹ / ₂ inches (2); Kelly,			
varnishing machine,				style B, 20 ¹ / ₂ x 22 ³ / ₈			
offset; coupon	3.138	3.221	36 ¹ / ₄	inches (2)	2.680	2.763	36 ¹ / ₄

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1960, and July 1, 1961—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1960	July 1, 1961		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1960	July 1, 1961	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
CHICAGO, ILL.—Continued				CHICAGO, ILL.—Continued			
Book and job—Continued				Book and job—Continued			
Press assistant and feeders — Continued				Pressmen, cylinder —Continued			
Junior assistants —Continued				Rotary —Continued			
Kelly, 16 ¹ / ₄ x 21 ⁵ / ₈ inches (2); Miehle vertical (2); Miller automatic platen (2); Kluge automatic platen (2); Harris 2-color, automatic 14 x 18 ³ / ₄ inches or less (2) -----	\$ 2.680	\$ 2.763	36 ¹ / ₄	1 32-page, 2 unit -----	\$ 3.620	\$ 3.731	36 ¹ / ₄
Kelly, 28 ¹ / ₂ x 35 ¹ / ₂ inches (2) -----	2.708	2.790	36 ¹ / ₄	1 64-page, 2 unit -----	3.786	3.869	36 ¹ / ₄
Feeders:				If running color, 4 unit:			
Hand-fed platen -----	2.680	2.763	36 ¹ / ₄	First position -----	3.786	3.869	36 ¹ / ₄
Hand-fed cylinder -----	2.721	2.804	36 ¹ / ₄	Second position -----	3.620	3.706	36 ¹ / ₄
Hand-fed Colt's Army and Universal -----	2.694	2.777	36 ¹ / ₄	1 80-page, 2 unit -----	3.786	3.869	36 ¹ / ₄
Pressmen, cylinder:				If running color, 4 unit:			
Sheet-fed, flatbed, 46 x 65 inches and under; 2 single- color, single cylinder; 1 2-color double cylinder; 1 double cylinder perfecting; 1 single cylinder with Upham auxiliary cylinder attachment; 3 single-cylinder, Patent Inside Blanket; 1 single- color, single cylinder and not more than 3 platen job; second position running tandem with 4 beds -----	3.482	3.566	36 ¹ / ₄	First position -----	3.786	3.869	36 ¹ / ₄
Bed size over 46 x 65 inches; 2 single-color, single cylinder; 1 2-color double cylinder; 1 double cylinder perfecting; 1 single cylinder with Upham auxiliary cylinder attachment; 1 single-color, single and not more than 3 platen job -----	3.510	3.593	36 ¹ / ₄	Second position -----	3.620	3.703	36 ¹ / ₄
Special type:				1 96-page Novel News, 2 unit -----	3.786	3.869	36 ¹ / ₄
2 single-color, single cylinder Miehle units, Miller Majors, or No. 2 Kellys (or any single paired with them except Miehle 7/0) -----	3.510	3.593	36 ¹ / ₄	1 192-page Novel News, 4 unit:			
1 or 2 single-color, single cylinder Miehle 7/0's (74 inches) or 1 7/0 and any single paired with it; 1 single cylinder 7/0 Miehle and not more than 3 platen job; 1 single cylinder Miehle 7/0 (74 inches) with Upham auxiliary cylinder attachment -----	3.538	3.621	36 ¹ / ₄	First position -----	3.841	3.924	36 ¹ / ₄
1 Cox Duplex, Hoe Duplex, Goss flatbed or Cox-O-Type (or any press of similar type) -----	3.593	3.676	36 ¹ / ₄	Second position -----	3.676	3.759	36 ¹ / ₄
Rotary:				1 96-page, 2 or 4 unit:			
1 2-color sheet-fed -----	3.648	3.731	36 ¹ / ₄	First position -----	3.786	3.869	36 ¹ / ₄
1 3-color sheet-fed -----	3.703	3.786	36 ¹ / ₄	Second position -----	3.620	3.703	36 ¹ / ₄
1 4-color sheet-fed -----	3.786	3.869	36 ¹ / ₄	1 128-page, 4 unit:			
1 5-color sheet-fed -----	3.869	3.952	36 ¹ / ₄	First position -----	3.786	3.869	36 ¹ / ₄
1 sheet- or web-fed, 70 inches or over:				Second position -----	3.620	3.703	36 ¹ / ₄
1 4-color -----	3.841	3.924	36 ¹ / ₄	1 192-page, 4 unit:			
1 5-color -----	3.924	4.007	36 ¹ / ₄	First position -----	3.841	3.897	36 ¹ / ₄
1 Miesel -----	3.731	3.814	36 ¹ / ₄	Second position -----	3.676	3.759	36 ¹ / ₄
1 tubular—1 or 2 unit -----	3.676	3.759	36 ¹ / ₄	5 unit:			
3 or 4 unit, tubular, second pressmen -----	3.565	3.648	36 ¹ / ₄	First position -----	3.841	3.924	36 ¹ / ₄
				Second position -----	3.676	3.759	36 ¹ / ₄
				6 unit:			
				First position -----	3.896	3.979	36 ¹ / ₄
				Second position -----	3.731	3.814	36 ¹ / ₄
				8 unit:			
				First position -----	3.786	3.869	36 ¹ / ₄
				Second and third positions -----	3.620	3.703	36 ¹ / ₄
				Rotogravure:			
				1 or 2 unit -----	3.676	3.759	36 ¹ / ₄
				3 or 4 unit -----	3.565	3.648	36 ¹ / ₄
				Web -----	3.950	4.050	35
				Registermen, rotogravure -----	4.129	4.229	35
				Pressmen-in-charge -----	4.136	4.236	35
				Pressmen, platen:			
				3 or less -----	3.289	3.372	36 ¹ / ₄
				4 hand-fed -----	3.317	3.400	36 ¹ / ₄
				5 hand-fed -----	3.372	3.455	36 ¹ / ₄
				6 hand-fed -----	3.400	3.483	36 ¹ / ₄
				Proofers on 1 job or 1 power -----	3.482	3.566	36 ¹ / ₄
				Stereotypers:			
				Agreement A -----	3.602	3.702	36 ¹ / ₄
				Agreement B -----	3.843	3.957	35
				Agreement C -----	3.460	3.593	37 ¹ / ₂
				Agreement D -----	4.031	4.131	35
				Agreement E -----	3.972	4.110	36 ¹ / ₄
				Newspaper			
				Compositors, hand—daywork:			
				English text -----	3.621	3.738	36 ¹ / ₄
				Polish text -----	4.002	4.125	32 ¹ / ₂
				Compositors, hand—nightwork:			
				English text -----	3.772	3.890	36 ¹ / ₄
				Polish text -----	4.002	4.125	32 ¹ / ₂
				Machine operators—daywork:			
				English text -----	3.621	3.738	36 ¹ / ₄
				Polish text -----	4.002	4.125	32 ¹ / ₂
				Machine operators—nightwork:			
				English text -----	3.772	3.890	36 ¹ / ₄
				Polish text -----	4.002	4.125	32 ¹ / ₂
				Machine tenders (machinists)— daywork:			
				English text -----	3.621	3.738	36 ¹ / ₄
				Polish text -----	4.002	4.125	32 ¹ / ₂
				Machine tenders (machinists)— nightwork:			
				English text -----	3.772	3.890	36 ¹ / ₄
				Polish text -----	4.002	4.125	32 ¹ / ₂

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1960, and July 1, 1961—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1960	July 1, 1961		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1960	July 1, 1961	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
CHICAGO, ILL.—Continued				CINCINNATI, OHIO—Continued			
Newspaper—Continued				Book and job—Continued			
Mailers—daywork	\$ 3.073	\$ 3.287	37½	Pressmen, cylinder—Continued			
Mailers—nightwork	3.345	3.566	36¼	Rotary, roll-fed:			
Photoengravers—daywork	3.959	4.179	36¼	Pressmen-in-charge	\$ 3.193	\$ 3.325	37½
Photoengravers—nightwork	4.207	4.427	36¼	First pressmen	3.093	3.225	37½
Pressmen, web—daywork	3.413	3.627	37½	Rotary, 3- or 4-process			
Offside colormen and				color, any make,			
registermen—rotogravure	3.480	3.693	37½	roll- or sheet-fed	3.273	3.405	37½
Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.813	4.043	35	More than 4 colors	3.353	3.485	37½
Offside colormen and				Pressmen, platen—Hand or			
registermen—rotogravure	3.885	4.114	35	Automatic:			
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.587	3.800	37½	1 or 2	2.603	2.735	37½
Rotogravure and color	3.720	3.933	37½	3	2.650	2.782	37½
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	4.012	4.239	35	4	2.677	2.809	37½
Rotogravure and color	4.152	4.381	35	Stereotypers	3.227	3.307	37½
Stereotypers—daywork:				Newspaper			
Agreement A	3.413	3.626	37½	Compositors, hand—daywork	3.347	3.507	37½
Agreement B	3.808	4.285	32½	Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.480	3.640	37½
Agreement C	3.743	3.886	35	Machine operators—daywork	3.347	3.507	37½
Agreement D	3.560	3.693	37½	Machine operators—nightwork	3.480	3.640	37½
Foreign language—German				Machine tenders (machinists)—			
and Polish	4.154	4.277	32½	daywork	3.347	3.507	37½
Stereotypers—nightwork:				Machine tenders (machinists)—			
Agreement A	3.677	3.911	36¼	nightwork	3.480	3.640	37½
Agreement B	4.183	4.708	30	Mailers—daywork	2.933	3.067	37½
Agreement C	4.108	4.262	32½	Mailers—nightwork	3.067	3.200	37½
Agreement D	3.886	4.029	35	Photoengravers—daywork	3.560	3.720	37½
Foreign language—German				Photoengravers—nightwork	3.693	3.820	37½
and Polish	4.982	5.127	27½	Pressmen, web—daywork	3.260	3.362	37½
CINCINNATI, OHIO				Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.390	3.492	37½
Book and job				Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.390	3.492	37½
Bindery women	1.733	1.830	37½	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.520	3.622	37½
Bookbinders	2.987	3.150	37½	Stereotypers—daywork	3.213	3.346	37½
Compositors, hand	3.187	3.347	37½	Stereotypers—nightwork	3.346	3.480	37½
Electrotypers	3.313	3.366	37½	CLEVELAND, OHIO			
Machine operators	3.187	3.347	37½	Book and job			
Machinist-operators:				Bindery women:			
1 or 2 machines	3.293	3.453	37½	Hand	1.810	1.870	37½
3 or 4 machines	3.347	3.507	37½	Machine	1.880	1.940	37½
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.187	3.347	37½	Bookbinders	3.228	3.308	37½
Mailers	2.987	3.147	37½	Compositors, hand	3.303	3.393	37½
Photoengravers	3.554	3.823	36¼	Electrotypers	3.355	3.465	36¼
Press assistants and feeders:				Machine operators	3.353	3.433	37½
Cylinder	2.527	2.639	37½	Machine tenders (machinists)	3.353	3.433	37½
Job feeders	1.758	1.870	37½	Mailers:			
Offset—first assistants	2.737	2.849	37½	Agreement A	3.371	3.484	36⅔
Second assistants	2.585	2.697	37½	Agreement B	3.410	3.484	36¼
Rotary—first assistants	2.737	2.849	37½	Agreement C	3.303	3.484	36¼
Second assistants	2.527	2.639	37½	Photoengravers:			
Pressmen, cylinder:				Agreement A	3.857	3.942	35
Automatic job:				Agreement B (rotogravure)	4.033	4.119	35
1 25 inches or less	2.603	2.735	37½	Agreement C	3.905	3.988	36¼
2 25 inches or less	2.853	2.985	37½	Press assistants and feeders:			
1 over 25 inches and				Agreement A:			
under 34 inches	2.853	2.985	37½	Automatic job cylinder,			
Cylinder and sheet-fed				17 x 22 inches or under	2.575	2.575	37½
rotary	3.000	3.132	37½	Cylinder	2.813	2.813	37½
Offset:				Newspaper feature,			
1 11 x 15 inches or				2-color, perfecter,			
under	2.603	2.735	37½	rotary and flatbed			
2 11 x 15 inches or under;				web	2.853	2.853	37½
1 24 inches to and				Platen	2.490	2.490	37½
including 28 inches	2.863	2.995	37½	Agreement B	2.800	2.800	37½
1 17 x 22 inches	2.790	2.972	37½	Rotary perfecter	(^b)	2.935	37½
1 29 inches to and				Pressmen, cylinder:			
including 33 inches	3.000	3.182	37½	Agreement A:			
1 34 inches and under				Cylinder and job cylinder	3.373	3.373	37½
36 inches; 1 36 inches				2-color, perfecter, rotary			
to and including 58				and flatbed	3.446	3.446	37½
inches	3.050	3.232	37½	Newspaper feature	3.373	3.373	37½
1 Mann Perfector	3.100	3.282	37½	Men-in-charge	3.699	3.699	37½
Roll-fed:				Offset, under 17 x 22			
Pressmen-in-charge	3.193	3.375	37½	inches	3.235	3.235	37½
First pressmen	3.093	3.275	37½				

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1960, and July 1, 1961—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1960	July 1, 1961		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1960	July 1, 1961	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
CLEVELAND, OHIO—Continued				COLUMBUS, OHIO—Continued			
Book and job—Continued				Book and job—Continued			
Pressmen, cylinder—Continued				Press assistants and feeders	\$ 2.825	\$ 2.935	37½
Agreement A—Continued				Job press feeders	1.912	1.960	37½
Offset, under 17 x 22				Pressmen, cylinder	3.230	3.360	37½
inches—Continued				Pressmen, platen	3.230	3.360	37½
17 x 22 to 41 x 54				Stereotypers	3.350	3.450	37½
inches	\$ 3.373	\$ 3.373	37½	Newspaper			
Over 41 x 54 inches	3.446	3.446	37½	Compositors, hand—daywork	3.420	3.520	37½
2-color	3.489	3.489	37½	Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.670	3.780	36¼
Agreement B	3.340	3.340	37½	Machine operators—daywork	3.420	3.520	37½
Rotary perfecter	3.510	3.530	37½	Machine operators—nightwork	3.670	3.780	36¼
Agreement C	3.489	3.583	37½	Machine tenders (machinists)—			
Men-in-charge	3.860	3.963	37½	daywork	3.420	3.520	37½
Pressmen, platen	3.235	3.235	37½	Machine tenders (machinists)—			
Stereotypers:				nightwork	3.670	3.780	36¼
Agreement A	3.536	3.690	37½	Mailers—daywork	3.080	3.183	37½
Agreement B	3.665	3.770	36¼	Mailers—nightwork	3.320	3.430	36¼
Newspaper				Photoengravers—daywork	3.697	3.813	37½
Compositors, hand—daywork	3.407	3.487	37½	Photoengravers—nightwork	3.990	4.110	36¼
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.694	3.777	36¼	Pressmen, web—daywork	3.360	3.360	37½
Machine operators—daywork	3.407	3.487	37½	Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.750	3.750	35
Machine operators—nightwork	3.694	3.777	36¼	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.700	3.700	37½
Machine tenders (machinists)—				Second pressmen-in-charge	3.630	3.630	37½
daywork	3.407	3.487	37½	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	4.110	4.110	35
Machine tenders (machinists)—				Second pressmen-in-charge	4.030	4.030	35
nightwork	3.694	3.777	36¼	Stereotypers—daywork	3.360	3.467	37½
Mailers—daywork:				Stereotypers—nightwork	3.740	3.858	35
Agreement A	3.129	3.209	37½	DALLAS, TEX.			
Agreement B	3.129	3.229	37½	Book and job			
Mailers—nightwork:				Compositors, hand	3.227	3.280	37½
Agreement A	3.410	3.496	35	Electrotypers	3.250	3.350	37½
Agreement B	3.410	3.517	35	Machine operators	3.227	3.280	37½
Photoengravers—daywork	3.663	3.736	37½	Machine tenders (machinists)	3.227	3.280	37½
Photoengravers—nightwork	4.067	4.146	35	Photoengravers	3.120	3.253	37½
Pressmen, web—daywork:				Press assistants and feeders	2.367	2.447	37½
Agreement A	3.329	3.423	37½	Pressmen, cylinder	2.907	2.987	37½
Offside colormen	3.489	3.587	37½	Offset	2.907	2.987	37½
Agreement B (art gravure)	3.462	3.556	37½	Rotary and automatic job	2.907	2.987	37½
Offside colormen	3.772	3.872	37½	Pressmen, platen	2.661	2.741	37½
Agreement C	3.613	3.613	37½	Stereotypers	3.379	3.451	37½
Pressmen, web—nightwork:				Newspaper			
Agreement A	3.624	3.724	35	Compositors, hand—daywork	3.457	3.529	35
Offside colormen	3.810	3.917	35	Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.600	3.671	35
Agreement B (art gravure)	3.835	3.930	35	Machine operators—daywork	3.457	3.529	35
Offside colormen	4.175	4.286	35	Machine operators—nightwork	3.600	3.671	35
Agreement C	3.974	3.974	37½	Machine tenders (machinists)—			
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:				daywork	3.457	3.529	35
Agreement A	3.660	3.763	37½	Machine tenders (machinists)—			
Agreement B (art gravure)	3.772	3.872	37½	nightwork	3.600	3.671	35
Agreement C	3.879	3.879	37½	Mailers—daywork:			
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork:				Agreement A	2.900	2.970	35
Agreement A	3.985	4.097	35	Agreement B	3.050	3.050	35
Agreement B (art gravure)	4.175	4.286	35	Mailers—nightwork:			
Agreement C	4.267	4.267	37½	Agreement A	3.043	3.110	35
Stereotypers—daywork:				Agreement B	3.150	3.150	35
Agreement A	3.356	3.450	37½	Pressmen, web—daywork	3.357	3.428	35
Agreement B	3.356	3.463	37½	Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.500	3.571	35
Stereotypers—nightwork:				Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.786	3.857	35
Agreement A	3.653	3.750	35	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.928	4.000	35
Agreement B	3.653	3.767	35	Stereotypers—daywork	3.379	3.450	35
COLUMBUS, OHIO				Stereotypers—nightwork	3.521	3.593	35
Book and job				DAYTON, OHIO			
Bindery women	1.840	1.940	37½	Book and job			
Bookbinders	3.270	3.370	37½	Bindery women:			
Compositors, hand	3.290	3.400	37½	Agreement A:			
Electrotypers	3.350	3.440	37½	Collators, saddle stitchers,			
Machine operators	3.290	3.400	37½	book stackers, miscel-			
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.290	3.400	37½	laneous workers	1.725	1.785	37½
Mailers	3.100	3.220	37½	Group leaders	2.065	2.125	37½
Photoengravers:							
Agreement A	3.600	3.641	36¼				
Agreement B	3.230	3.566	37½				
Rotogravure	3.700	3.900	36				

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1960, and July 1, 1961—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1960	July 1, 1961		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1960	July 1, 1961	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
DAYTON, OHIO—Continued				DAYTON, OHIO—Continued			
<u>Book and job—Continued</u>				<u>Book and job—Continued</u>			
Bindery women—Continued				Pressmen, cylinder:			
Agreement A—Continued				Agreement A:			
Hopper feeders, job				Cover; 48 x 70 double			
binders	\$1.840	\$1.900	37 ¹ / ₂	5-color Claybourn	\$3.655	\$3.755	37 ¹ / ₂
Relief workers, book				(sheet-fed)			
repairers, single				(Job) Miehle; Miller; Kelly;			
stitch operators	1.965	2.025	37 ¹ / ₂	Heidelberg; Miehle			
Agreement B:				Vertical (3)	3.335	3.435	37 ¹ / ₂
Envelope and bindery				(Pattern) Scott and			
folders, counters,				Webendorfer offset	3.255	3.355	37 ¹ / ₂
collators,				(Pattern) 2-color			
wrappers, etc.	1.858	1.918	37 ¹ / ₂	Webendorfer	3.335	3.435	37 ¹ / ₂
General bindery workers	1.758	1.808	37 ¹ / ₂	2-color Claybourn	3.455	3.555	37 ¹ / ₂
Perforators	1.908	1.968	37 ¹ / ₂	192-page Goss;			
Agreement C	1.753	1.813	37 ¹ / ₂	64-page double			
Bookbinders:				2-color	3.390	3.490	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement A:				96-page 2-color			
Head job setters	3.275	3.345	37 ¹ / ₂	Cottrell	3.495	3.595	37 ¹ / ₂
Job setters	3.175	3.245	37 ¹ / ₂	5-color Claybourn	3.575	3.675	37 ¹ / ₂
Journeymen operators	3.025	3.095	37 ¹ / ₂	32-page Goss	3.525	3.625	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement B	3.095	3.185	37 ¹ / ₂	In-charge-of double			
Agreement C	3.090	3.180	37 ¹ / ₂	5-color; 2- and 5-color			
Combination cutter and				with steam drum	3.685	3.785	37 ¹ / ₂
folder operators	3.190	3.280	37 ¹ / ₂	In-charge-of 192-page			
Agreement D	2.330	2.405	38 ³ / ₄	Goss; 64-page double			
Compositors, hand:				2-color	3.630	3.730	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement A	3.517	3.687	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement B:			
Agreement B	3.482	3.637	37 ¹ / ₂	Automatic job:			
Agreement C	3.517	3.602	37 ¹ / ₂	Kelly vertical,			
Electrotypers	3.575	3.695	37 ¹ / ₂	Miller, etc., up to			
Machine operators:				and including			
Agreement A	3.517	3.687	37 ¹ / ₂	22 x 28 inches	3.280	3.350	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement B	3.482	3.637	37 ¹ / ₂	Over 22 x 28 inches	3.300	3.350	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement C	3.517	3.602	37 ¹ / ₂	2-color	3.410	3.460	37 ¹ / ₂
Machine tenders (machinists):				Offset:			
Agreement A	3.517	3.687	37 ¹ / ₂	Single-color:			
Agreement B	3.482	3.637	37 ¹ / ₂	12 x 20 to 22 x 30			
Agreement C	3.517	3.602	37 ¹ / ₂	inches	3.280	3.350	37 ¹ / ₂
Mailers:				22 x 34 to 50 x 68			
Job setters	3.175	3.245	37 ¹ / ₂	inches	3.310	3.380	37 ¹ / ₂
Machine operators	3.025	3.095	37 ¹ / ₂	2-color; 26 x 40 to			
Machine wrappers	2.490	2.560	37 ¹ / ₂	50 x 68 inches	3.430	3.480	37 ¹ / ₂
Women:				Agreement C:			
Cheshire takeoff	1.985	2.045	37 ¹ / ₂	Rotary	3.250	3.350	37 ¹ / ₂
Journeymen	1.725	1.785	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement D:			
Ticket writers	1.985	2.045	37 ¹ / ₂	Cylinder or automatic job;			
Photoengravers:				cylinder under			
Agreement A	3.545	3.642	36 ¹ / ₄	22 x 28 inches	3.330	3.430	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement B	3.613	3.746	37 ¹ / ₂	Over 22 x 28 inches	3.355	3.455	37 ¹ / ₂
Press assistants and feeders:				2-color; Speed Flex	3.460	3.560	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement A:				Dutro rotary, 14 inches	3.355	3.455	37 ¹ / ₂
Cover; 48 x 70 double				Dutro rotary, 26 inches	3.485	3.585	37 ¹ / ₂
5-color Claybourn	2.930	3.010	37 ¹ / ₂	Hamilton 4-web	3.510	3.610	37 ¹ / ₂
Job:				Hot wax carbonizing	3.405	3.505	37 ¹ / ₂
Miehle or Miller	2.690	2.770	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, platen:			
2-color Claybourn	2.790	2.870	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement A:			
Pattern; Scott and				1 or 2	3.050	3.100	37 ¹ / ₂
Pacemaker	2.690	2.770	37 ¹ / ₂	3	3.160	3.210	37 ¹ / ₂
Web:				4 or 5	3.280	3.350	37 ¹ / ₂
192-page Goss; 96-page;				Agreement B	3.100	3.200	37 ¹ / ₂
64-page double 2-color;				Stereotypers:			
32-page Goss,				Agreement A	3.355	3.455	37 ¹ / ₂
front-end men	2.800	2.880	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement B	3.575	3.695	37 ¹ / ₂
Double 5-color, 2- and				Agreement C	3.305	3.455	37 ¹ / ₂
5-color with steam				Agreement D	3.355	3.455	37 ¹ / ₂
drum; McKee and				Newspaper			
5-color Claybourn	2.850	2.930	37 ¹ / ₂	Compositors, hand—daywork	3.267	3.347	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement B:				Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.400	3.480	37 ¹ / ₂
Cylinder (after 3 years)	2.650	2.680	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine operators—daywork	3.267	3.347	37 ¹ / ₂
Job feeders (after 2				Machine operators—nightwork	3.400	3.480	37 ¹ / ₂
years)	2.170	2.170	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine tenders (machinists)—			
2-color cylinder	2.700	2.730	37 ¹ / ₂	daywork	3.267	3.347	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement C:				Machine tenders (machinists)—			
Cylinder	2.745	2.825	37 ¹ / ₂	nightwork	3.400	3.480	37 ¹ / ₂
2-color	2.795	2.875	37 ¹ / ₂	Mailers—daywork	2.813	2.893	37 ¹ / ₂
Colorverter	2.463	2.543	37 ¹ / ₂	Mailers—nightwork	2.946	3.026	37 ¹ / ₂
Job	2.203	2.283	37 ¹ / ₂				
Hamilton 4-web	2.233	2.313	37 ¹ / ₂				

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1960, and July 1, 1961—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1960	July 1, 1961		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1960	July 1, 1961	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
DAY TON, OHIO—Continued				DENVER, COLO.—Continued			
<u>Newspaper—Continued</u>				<u>Newspaper—Continued</u>			
Photoengravers—daywork	\$ 3.453	\$ 3.530	37½	Pressmen, web—daywork:			
Photoengravers—nightwork	3.587	3.660	37½	Agreement A	\$ 3.273	\$ 3.273	37½
Pressmen, web—daywork:				Offset colormen	3.406	3.406	37½
Agreement A	3.267	3.347	37½	Agreement B	3.401	3.401	37½
Agreement B	3.573	3.653	37½	Pressmen, web—nightwork:			
Agreement C	3.576	3.662	35	Agreement A	3.535	3.535	35
Pressmen, web—nightwork:				Offset colormen	3.679	3.679	35
Agreement A	3.400	3.480	37½	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:			
Agreement B	3.707	3.787	37½	Agreement A	3.540	3.540	37½
Agreement C	3.719	3.805	35	Agreement B	3.667	3.667	37½
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:				Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork:			
Agreement A	3.533	3.613	37½	Agreement A	3.821	3.821	35
Agreement B	3.907	3.987	37½	Stereotypers—daywork	3.193	3.300	37½
Agreement C	3.977	4.063	35	Stereotypers—nightwork	3.326	3.433	37½
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork:							
Agreement A	3.667	3.747	37½	DES MOINES, IOWA			
Agreement B	4.040	4.120	37½	<u>Book and job</u>			
Agreement C	4.076	4.162	35	Bindery women:			
Stereotypers—daywork	3.266	3.346	37½	Agreement A	1.870	1.950	37½
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.406	3.486	37½	Agreement B	1.680	1.750	37½
DENVER, COLO.				Bookbinders:			
<u>Book and job</u>				Agreement A	3.250	3.390	37½
Bindery women	1.799	1.886	37½	Agreement B	2.935	3.005	37½
Bookbinders	3.100	3.202	37½	Compositors, hand:			
Compositors, hand	3.087	3.087	37½	Agreement A	3.090	3.160	37½
Electrotypers	3.410	3.495	37½	Agreement B	3.320	3.460	37½
Machine operators	3.087	3.087	37½	Electrotypers	3.570	3.570	37½
Machine operators	3.220	3.220	37½	Machine operators:			
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.087	3.087	37½	Agreement A	3.090	3.160	37½
Mailers	2.956	3.061	36⅔	Agreement B	3.410	3.550	37½
Photoengravers	3.240	3.347	37½	Machine tenders (machinists):			
Offset	3.266	3.380	37½	Agreement A	2.990	3.160	37½
Press assistants and feeders:				Agreement B	3.450	3.590	37½
Cylinder	2.512	2.612	37½	Mailers	3.320	3.320	37½
Platen	1.668	1.768	37½	Photoengravers	3.436	3.550	37½
Offset:				Press assistants and feeders:			
1-color	2.512	2.612	37½	Agreement A:			
2-color	2.602	2.702	37½	Cylinder:			
4-color:				Claybourn 5-color; 64 page			
First place	2.749	2.849	37½	Cottrell, 2-color;			
Second place	2.512	2.612	37½	high-speed Hoe	2.760	2.810	37½
6-unit Webendorfer:				40-page double 5-color	2.760	2.810	37½
First place	2.682	2.782	37½	Offset	2.760	2.810	37½
Second place	2.512	2.612	37½	Agreement B:			
Pressmen, cylinder	3.216	3.316	37½	Cylinder	2.590	2.650	37½
Kelly, vertical 17 x 22				Offset, under 14 x 20			
inches	2.976	3.076	37½	inches	2.080	2.130	37½
Offset:				Offset, 14 x 20 inches;			
17 x 22 inches	2.976	3.076	37½	17 x 22 inches;			
Over 17 x 22 inches	3.136	3.236	37½	22 x 30 inches;			
2-color	3.309	3.409	37½	22 x 34 inches	2.590	2.650	37½
4-color, and 6-unit				Platen	2.080	2.130	37½
Webendorfer	3.536	3.636	37½	Rotary	2.600	2.660	37½
Pressmen, platen	2.949	3.094	37½	Pressmen, cylinder:			
Stereotypers	3.326	3.433	37½	Agreement A:			
<u>Newspaper</u>				Claybourn 5-color	3.490	3.550	37½
Compositors, hand—daywork	3.365	3.490	36⅔	Cottrell, 64-page	3.490	3.550	37½
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.500	3.610	36⅔	40-page double 5-color;			
Machine operators—daywork	3.365	3.490	36⅔	high-speed Hoe	3.700	3.760	37½
Machine operators—nightwork	3.500	3.610	36⅔	Small cylinder	3.160	3.220	37½
Machine tenders (machinists)—				Offset:			
daywork	3.365	3.490	36⅔	Under 14 x 20 inches	3.160	3.220	37½
Machine tenders (machinists)—				Harris, 1-color	3.220	3.280	37½
nightwork	3.500	3.610	36⅔	2-color	3.420	3.480	37½
Mailers—daywork:				Agreement B:			
Agreement A	2.840	2.946	37½	Cylinder, large	3.090	3.160	37½
Agreement B	2.906	3.010	36⅔	40-page Cottrell	3.130	3.200	37½
Agreement A	2.973	3.080	37½	Small cylinder	3.020	3.090	37½
Agreement B	3.042	3.150	36⅔	Webendorfer	3.360	3.430	37½
Photoengravers—daywork	3.520	3.626	37½	Offset:			
Photoengravers—nightwork	3.653	3.760	37½	22 x 34 inches	3.090	3.160	37½
				22 x 30 inches; 17 x 22			
				inches; 14 x 20 inches	3.020	3.090	37½
				Under 14 x 20 inches	2.830	2.890	37½
				Rotary—Scott	3.270	3.340	37½
				Pressmen, platen	2.830	2.890	37½
				Stereotypers	3.550	3.660	37½

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1960, and July 1, 1961—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1960	July 1, 1961		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1960	July 1, 1961	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
DES MOINES, IOWA—Continued				DETROIT, MICH.—Continued			
<u>Newspaper</u>				<u>Book and job—Continued</u>			
Compositors, hand—daywork	\$ 3.357	\$ 3.467	37½	Pressmen, platen	\$ 3.190	\$ 3.285	37½
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.581	3.691	37½	Stereotypers:			
Machine operators—daywork	3.357	3.467	37½	Agreement A	3.929	3.929	35
Machine operators—nightwork	3.581	3.691	37½	Agreement B	3.707	3.800	37½
Machine tenders (machinists)— daywork	3.357	3.467	37½	<u>Newspaper</u>			
Machine tenders (machinists)— nightwork	3.581	3.691	37½	Compositors, hand—daywork	3.621	3.714	37½
Mailers—daywork	3.240	3.350	37½	Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.870	3.966	36¼
Mailers—nightwork	3.450	3.560	37½	Machine operators—daywork	3.621	3.714	37½
Photoengravers—daywork	3.436	3.550	37½	Machine operators—nightwork	3.870	3.966	36¼
Photoengravers—nightwork	3.659	3.773	37½	Machine tenders (machinists)— daywork	3.621	3.714	37½
Pressmen, web—daywork	3.342	3.452	37½	Machine tenders (machinists)— nightwork	3.870	3.966	36¼
Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.550	3.660	37½	Mailers—daywork	3.258	3.351	37½
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.576	3.685	37½	Mailers—nightwork	3.437	3.530	37½
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.784	3.893	37½	Photoengravers—daywork	3.791	3.884	37½
Stereotypers—daywork	3.342	3.452	37½	Photoengravers—nightwork	4.000	4.093	37½
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.452	3.660	37½	Pressmen, web—daywork:			
DETROIT, MICH.				Agreement A	3.368	3.561	37½
<u>Book and job</u>				Agreement B—Rotogravure and color	3.470	3.661	37½
Bindery women	1.995	2.025	37½	Offside register men	3.600	3.795	37½
Combination women	2.060	2.130	37½	Agreement C—Rotary	3.535	3.675	37½
Bookbinders	3.210	3.310	37½	Pressmen, web—nightwork:			
Combination men	3.370	3.470	37½	Agreement A	3.641	3.849	35
Compositors, hand:				Agreement B—Rotogravure and color	3.770	3.980	35
Agreement A	3.540	3.540	37½	Offside register men	3.920	4.126	35
Agreement B	3.690	3.690	37½	Agreement C—Rotary	3.823	3.973	35
Electrotypers	3.843	4.000	35	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:			
Machine operators:				Agreement A	3.635	3.828	37½
Agreement A	3.540	3.540	37½	Agreement B—Rotogravure and color	3.810	4.008	37½
Agreement B	3.690	3.690	37½	Agreement C—Rotary	3.801	3.941	37½
Machine tenders (machinists):				Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork:			
Agreement A	3.540	3.540	37½	Agreement A	3.927	4.134	35
Agreement B	3.690	3.690	37½	Agreement B—Rotogravure and color	4.140	4.351	35
Mailers	3.500	3.590	36¼	Agreement C—Rotary	4.109	4.259	35
Photoengravers:				Stereotypers—daywork	3.540	3.633	37½
Agreement A	3.871	4.014	35	Stereotypers—nightwork	3.825	3.925	35
Agreement B	4.424	4.539	35	ERIE, PA.			
Agreement C	3.573	3.707	37½	<u>Book and job</u>			
Rotogravure:				Compositors, hand	2.938	3.033	38¾
Agreement A	4.014	4.129	35	Electrotypers	(5) 2.700	2.700	37½
Agreement B	4.000	4.114	35	Machine operators	2.938	3.033	38¾
Press assistants and feeders:				Machinist-operators	3.038	3.130	38¾
Cylinder	2.995	3.085	37½	Pressmen, cylinder and offset	2.820	2.914	38¾
Job cylinder	2.700	2.780	37½	Pressmen, platen	2.820	2.914	38¾
Offset:				<u>Newspaper</u>			
1-color	2.995	3.085	37½	Compositors, hand—daywork	3.164	3.217	37½
2-color	3.015	3.105	37½	Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.284	3.337	37½
4-color, first assistant	3.015	3.105	37½	Machine operators—daywork	3.164	3.217	37½
4-color, second assistant	2.475	2.550	37½	Machinist-operators	3.264	3.317	37½
4-unit, first assistant	3.055	3.145	37½	Machine operators—nightwork	3.284	3.337	37½
4-unit, second assistant	2.700	2.780	37½	Machinist-operators	3.384	3.437	37½
Platen	2.475	2.550	37½	Mailers—daywork	2.600	2.733	37½
Rotary:				Mailers—nightwork	2.700	2.833	37½
Under 76 inches	3.015	3.105	37½	Pressmen, web—daywork	3.160	3.218	37½
2-color, 76 inches and over	3.110	3.205	37½	Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.390	3.447	35
5-color, first assistant	3.320	3.420	37½	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.430	3.484	37½
5-color, second assistant	3.220	3.315	37½	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.670	3.727	35
Pressmen, cylinder	3.485	3.590	37½	Stereotypers—daywork	3.144	3.217	37½
Offset:				Stereotypers—nightwork	3.264	3.337	37½
1-color under 17 x 22 inches	3.190	3.285	37½				
1-color over 41 inches	3.610	3.720	37½				
14 x 20 to 22 x 29 inches	3.485	3.590	37½				
2-color	3.610	3.720	37½				
4-color, first pressmen	4.205	4.330	37½				
4-color, second pressmen	3.505	3.610	37½				
4-unit, first pressmen	4.280	4.410	37½				
4-unit, second pressmen	3.565	3.670	37½				
Rotary:							
Under 76 inches	3.610	3.720	37½				
2-color, 76 inches and over	3.700	3.810	37½				
5-color	4.010	4.130	37½				

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1960, and July 1, 1961—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1960	July 1, 1961		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1960	July 1, 1961	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
GRAND RAPIDS, MICH.				HOUSTON, TEX.—Continued			
<u>Book and job</u>				<u>Book and job—Continued</u>			
Bindery women:				Pressmen, platen:			
Agreement A	\$ 1.750	\$ 1.820	38 ³ / ₄	1 or 2	\$ 2.540	\$ 2.622	² 38 ³ / ₄
Agreement B	1.710	1.730	38 ³ / ₄	3	2.660	2.746	² 38 ³ / ₄
Bookbinders:				4 or 5	2.770	2.859	² 38 ³ / ₄
Agreement A	2.560	2.630	38 ³ / ₄	Stereotypers	3.280	¹ 3.280	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement B	2.620	2.680	38 ³ / ₄	<u>Newspaper</u>			
Compositors, hand:				Compositors, hand—daywork	3.280	¹ 3.280	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement A	3.275	3.350	38 ³ / ₄	Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.413	¹ 3.413	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement B	2.930	3.010	38 ³ / ₄	Machine operators—daywork	3.280	¹ 3.280	37 ¹ / ₂
Electrotypers	3.445	3.500	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine operators—nightwork	3.413	¹ 3.413	37 ¹ / ₂
Machine operators:				Machine tenders (machinists)—			
Agreement A	3.275	3.350	38 ³ / ₄	daywork	3.280	¹ 3.280	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement B	2.930	3.010	38 ³ / ₄	Machine tenders (machinists)—			
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.275	3.350	38 ³ / ₄	nightwork	3.413	¹ 3.413	37 ¹ / ₂
Photoengravers	3.159	¹ 3.159	37 ¹ / ₂	Mailers—daywork	2.873	2.963	37 ¹ / ₂
Press assistants and feeders:				Mailers—nightwork	3.007	3.087	37 ¹ / ₂
Cylinder	2.490	2.540	38 ³ / ₄	Photoengravers—daywork	3.480	3.560	37 ¹ / ₂
Small automatic job	2.160	2.210	38 ³ / ₄	Photoengravers—nightwork	3.633	3.713	37 ¹ / ₂
Platen (automatic)	2.060	2.110	38 ³ / ₄	Pressmen, web—daywork	3.191	3.271	37 ¹ / ₂
Pressmen, cylinder	2.840	2.890	38 ³ / ₄	Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.426	3.511	35
Small automatic job	2.660	2.710	38 ³ / ₄	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.391	3.471	37 ¹ / ₂
Offset:				Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.640	3.726	35
Under 17 x 22 inches	2.840	2.890	38 ³ / ₄	Stereotypers—daywork	3.147	¹ 3.147	37 ¹ / ₂
17 x 22 inches or larger	2.940	2.990	38 ³ / ₄	Stereotypers—nightwork	3.280	¹ 3.280	37 ¹ / ₂
Roll label	2.640	2.690	38 ³ / ₄	INDIANAPOLIS, IND.			
Seal	2.460	2.510	38 ³ / ₄	<u>Book and job</u>			
Pressmen, platen	2.510	2.560	38 ³ / ₄	Bindery women	1.729	1.746	37 ¹ / ₂
Web	3.325	¹ 3.325	37 ¹ / ₂	Bookbinders	3.028	3.058	37 ¹ / ₂
<u>Newspaper</u>				Compositors, hand	3.093	3.193	37 ¹ / ₂
Compositors, hand—daywork	3.365	3.475	37 ¹ / ₂	Electrotypers	3.240	3.320	37 ¹ / ₂
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.533	3.649	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine operators	3.093	3.193	37 ¹ / ₂
Machine operators—daywork	3.365	3.475	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine tenders (machinists)	3.093	3.193	37 ¹ / ₂
Machine operators—nightwork	3.533	3.649	37 ¹ / ₂	Mailers	3.035	3.085	37 ¹ / ₂
Machine tenders (machinists)—				Photoengravers	3.531	3.669	³ 36 ¹ / ₄
daywork	3.365	3.475	37 ¹ / ₂	Press assistants and feeders:			
Machine tenders (machinists)—				Cylinder	2.841	2.871	37 ¹ / ₂
nightwork	3.533	3.649	37 ¹ / ₂	Newspaper (blanket or			
Mailers—daywork	3.165	3.275	37 ¹ / ₂	patent inside)	2.882	2.912	37 ¹ / ₂
Mailers—nightwork	3.323	3.439	37 ¹ / ₂	Assistant pressmen	2.897	2.927	37 ¹ / ₂
Photoengravers—daywork	3.159	¹ 3.159	37 ¹ / ₂	Pony	2.756	2.786	37 ¹ / ₂
Photoengravers—nightwork	3.590	¹ 3.590	35	2-color, Cox Duplex or			
Pressmen, web—daywork	3.365	3.475	37 ¹ / ₂	Goss Comet	2.897	2.927	37 ¹ / ₂
Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.533	3.649	37 ¹ / ₂	Rotary:			
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.825	3.935	37 ¹ / ₂	1 sheet-fed, 2-color;			
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	4.016	4.132	37 ¹ / ₂	1 one-roll, 2-color,			
Stereotypers—daywork	3.365	3.475	37 ¹ / ₂	over 60 inches	2.934	2.964	37 ¹ / ₂
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.533	3.649	37 ¹ / ₂	1 one-roll, 1-color;			
HOUSTON, TEX.				1 one-roll, 2-color,			
<u>Book and job</u>				60 inches or under	2.897	2.927	37 ¹ / ₂
Bindery women	1.618	1.650	40	Junior assistants (job			
Bookbinders	2.875	2.930	40	feeders)	1.730	1.748	37 ¹ / ₂
Compositors, hand	3.213	3.320	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, cylinder:			
Electrotypers	3.430	3.530	37 ¹ / ₂	Flatbed and automatic:			
Machine operators	3.213	3.320	37 ¹ / ₂	1 or 2	3.028	3.058	37 ¹ / ₂
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.213	3.320	37 ¹ / ₂	1 double cylinder or			
Photoengravers	3.466	3.533	37 ¹ / ₂	2-color	3.122	3.152	37 ¹ / ₂
Press assistants and feeders:				Offset:			
Cylinder:				17 x 22 inches	3.028	3.058	37 ¹ / ₂
Single	2.470	2.539	² 38 ³ / ₄	Rotary:			
2-color	2.560	2.643	² 38 ³ / ₄	1 sheet-fed, 2-color;			
Offset:				1 one-roll, 1-color;			
Single	2.470	2.539	² 38 ³ / ₄	1 one-roll, 2-color,			
2-color	2.560	2.643	² 38 ³ / ₄	60 inches or under	3.127	3.157	37 ¹ / ₂
Rotary	2.470	2.539	² 38 ³ / ₄	1 one-roll, 2-color,			
Platen	2.470	2.539	² 38 ³ / ₄	over 60 inches	3.239	3.269	37 ¹ / ₂
Hand	1.640	1.714	² 38 ³ / ₄	First pressmen	3.153	3.183	37 ¹ / ₂
Pressmen, cylinder:				Second pressmen	3.101	3.131	37 ¹ / ₂
Single	2.900	2.994	² 38 ³ / ₄	Pressmen, platen			
2-color	3.100	3.200	² 38 ³ / ₄	1 or 2	2.887	2.917	37 ¹ / ₂
Offset:				3	2.943	2.973	37 ¹ / ₂
17 x 22 through 28 x 42				4	3.000	3.030	37 ¹ / ₂
inches	3.010	3.107	² 38 ³ / ₄	5	3.028	3.058	37 ¹ / ₂
35 x 45 inches and over	3.280	3.396	² 38 ³ / ₄	Stereotypers:			
2-color	3.590	3.706	² 38 ³ / ₄	Agreements A, B, C, and D	3.450	3.537	37 ¹ / ₂
Rotary	2.900	2.994	² 38 ³ / ₄				

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1960, and July 1, 1961—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1960	July 1, 1961		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1960	July 1, 1961	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
INDIANAPOLIS, IND.—Continued				KANSAS CITY, MO.—Continued			
<u>Newspaper</u>				<u>Newspaper</u>			
Compositors, hand—daywork	\$ 3.373	\$ 3.453	37½	Compositors, hand—daywork	\$ 3.400	\$ 3.493	37½
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.507	3.587	37½	Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.547	3.640	37½
Machine operators—daywork	3.373	3.453	37½	Machine operators—daywork	3.400	3.493	37½
Machine operators—nightwork	3.507	3.587	37½	Machine operators—nightwork	3.547	3.640	37½
Machine tenders (machinists)— daywork	3.373	3.453	37½	Machine tenders (machinists)— daywork	3.400	3.493	37½
Machine tenders (machinists)— nightwork	3.507	3.587	37½	Machine tenders (machinists)— nightwork	3.547	3.640	37½
Mailers—daywork	3.117	3.303	37½	Mailers—daywork	3.020	3.120	37½
Mailers—nightwork	3.250	3.437	37½	Mailers—nightwork	3.147	3.486	37½
Photoengravers—daywork	3.513	3.593	37½	Photoengravers—daywork	3.680	3.767	37½
Photoengravers—nightwork	3.646	3.727	37½	Photoengravers—nightwork	3.840	3.927	37½
Pressmen, web—daywork	3.333	3.413	37½	Pressmen, web—(including color)— daywork	3.373	3.467	37½
Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.467	3.547	37½	Pressmen, web—(including color)— nightwork	3.520	3.613	37½
Pressmen-in-charge— daywork	3.733	3.813	37½	Pressmen-in-charge—(including color)—daywork	3.640	3.733	37½
Pressmen-in-charge— nightwork	3.867	3.947	37½	Pressmen-in-charge—(including color)—nightwork	3.787	3.880	37½
Stereotypers—daywork	3.357	3.437	37½	Stereotypers—daywork	3.373	3.466	37½
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.490	3.570	37½	Stereotypers—nightwork	3.520	3.613	37½
JACKSONVILLE, FLA.				KNOXVILLE, TENN.			
<u>Book and job</u>				<u>Book and job</u>			
Electrotypers	3.227	3.267	37½	Compositors, hand	2.987	3.120	40
Photoengravers	3.210	3.210	37½	Machine operators	2.987	3.120	40
Press assistants and feeders	(⁵)	1.800	40	Machine tenders (machinists)	2.987	3.120	40
Pressmen, cylinder:				Photoengravers	3.094	3.227	37½
Agreement A:				Press assistants—Automatic- or hand-fed:			
Under 17 x 22 inches	(⁵)	2.415	40	Cylinder	1.694	¹ 1.694	40
17 x 22 inches, Harris	(⁵)	2.810	40	Offset	1.985	¹ 1.985	40
17 x 22 inches, Harris, with attachment	(⁵)	2.910	40	Pressmen, cylinder	2.681	¹ 2.681	40
23 x 30 inches, Harris	(⁵)	2.865	40	Automatic job, 12¼ x 18½ inches	2.356	¹ 2.356	40
Agreement B:				Miller, 19 x 25 inches	2.681	¹ 2.681	40
Under 17 x 22 inches	(⁵)	2.050	40	Offset	2.884	¹ 2.884	40
17 x 22 to 36 inches	(⁵)	2.650	40	Pressmen, platen—Automatic- fed	2.209	¹ 2.209	40
Pressmen, platen	(⁵)	2.350	40				
<u>Newspaper</u>				<u>Newspaper</u>			
Mailers—daywork	2.553	2.687	37½	Compositors, hand—daywork	2.987	3.120	37½
Mailers—nightwork	2.607	2.740	37½	Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.093	3.227	37½
Photoengravers—daywork	3.107	¹ 3.107	37½	Machine operators—daywork	2.987	3.120	37½
Photoengravers—nightwork	3.213	¹ 3.213	37½	Machine operators—nightwork	3.093	3.227	37½
Pressmen, web—daywork	3.107	3.173	37½	Machine tenders (machinists)— daywork	2.987	3.120	37½
Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.213	3.280	37½	Machine tenders (machinists)— nightwork	3.093	3.227	37½
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.440	3.506	37½	Photoengravers—daywork	3.106	3.240	37½
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.547	3.600	37½	Photoengravers—nightwork	3.250	3.373	37½
Stereotypers—daywork	3.107	3.173	37½	Pressmen, web—daywork	3.067	3.147	37½
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.213	3.280	37½	Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.173	3.253	37½
KANSAS CITY, MO.				Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.333	3.813	37½
<u>Book and job</u>				Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.440	3.920	37½
Bindery women	1.814	1.870	37½	Stereotypers—daywork	3.047	3.133	37½
Bookbinders	3.140	3.250	37½	Stereotypers—nightwork	3.153	3.240	37½
Compositors, hand	3.200	3.306	37½				
Electrotypers	3.380	3.506	37½	LITTLE ROCK, ARK.			
Machine operators	3.200	3.306	37½	<u>Book and job</u>			
Machine tenders				Bindery women	1.400	1.450	40
(machinists)	3.200	3.306	37½	Bookbinders	2.640	2.720	40
Mailers	3.020	3.120	37½	Compositors, hand	2.740	2.820	40
Photoengravers	3.227	3.421	36¾	Machine operators	2.740	2.820	40
Press assistants and feeders:				Machinist-operators	2.815	2.895	40
Cylinder	2.587	2.690	37½	Machine tenders	2.740	2.820	40
Platen	2.184	2.290	37½	Press assistants and feeders:			
Rotary	2.629	2.740	37½	Cylinder	1.860	1.940	40
Pressmen, cylinder	3.200	3.310	37½	Platen	1.569	1.649	40
1 2-color (under a foreman)	3.284	3.390	37½	Pressmen, cylinder	2.710	2.790	40
Rotary:				Job	2.610	2.690	40
1 single-roll (under a foreman)	3.261	3.370	37½	Pressmen, platen	2.450	2.530	40
1 double-roll (under a foreman)	3.284	3.390	37½				
Pressmen, platen:							
1, 2, or 3 (hand-fed)	3.009	3.120	37½				
Stereotypers	3.380	3.473	37½				

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1960, and July 1, 1961—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1960	July 1, 1961		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1960	July 1, 1961	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
LITTLE ROCK, ARK.—Continued				LOUISVILLE, KY.			
<u>Newspaper</u>				<u>Book and job</u>			
Compositors, hand—daywork	\$3.000	\$3.050	36 ¹ / ₄	Bindery women:			
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.110	3.170	36 ¹ / ₄	Agreement A	\$1.700	\$1.750	37 ¹ / ₂
Machine operators—daywork	3.000	3.050	36 ¹ / ₄	Agreement B	1.685	1.735	37 ¹ / ₂
Machine operators—nightwork	3.110	3.170	36 ¹ / ₄	Bookbinders:			
Machine tenders (machinists)— daywork	3.000	3.050	36 ¹ / ₄	Agreement A	2.720	2.800	37 ¹ / ₂
Machine tenders (machinists)— nightwork	3.110	3.170	36 ¹ / ₄	Agreement B	2.640	2.720	37 ¹ / ₂
Mailers—daywork	2.410	2.490	36 ¹ / ₄	Compositors, hand:			
Mailers—nightwork	2.520	2.600	36 ¹ / ₄	Agreement A	3.190	3.290	37 ¹ / ₂
Pressmen, web—daywork	3.000	3.050	36 ¹ / ₄	Agreement B	3.040	3.127	37 ¹ / ₂
Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.110	3.170	36 ¹ / ₄	Electrotypers	3.260	3.360	37 ¹ / ₂
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.100	3.150	36 ¹ / ₄	Machine operators:			
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.210	3.270	36 ¹ / ₄	Agreement A	3.190	3.290	37 ¹ / ₂
Stereotypers—daywork	3.000	3.050	36 ¹ / ₄	Agreement B	3.040	3.127	37 ¹ / ₂
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.110	3.170	36 ¹ / ₄	Agreement C	3.000	3.120	37 ¹ / ₂
				Machine tenders (machinists)	3.190	3.290	37 ¹ / ₂
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.				Mailers:			
<u>Book and job</u>				Agreement A	1.760	1.810	40
Bindery women	2.272	2.430	35	Cheshire operators	2.490	2.560	37 ¹ / ₂
Bookbinders	3.614	3.829	36 ¹ / ₄	Collmar operators	2.670	2.750	37 ¹ / ₂
Compositors, hand:				Agreement B (rotogravure):			
Agreement A	3.600	3.829	35	Men	2.800	2.907	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement B	3.772	3.893	35	Women	1.940	2.047	37 ¹ / ₂
Electrotypers	3.797	4.030	35	Photoengravers:			
Machine operators:				Agreement A (rotogravure)	3.890	4.000	36 ¹ / ₄
Agreement A	3.600	3.829	35	Agreement B	3.180	3.360	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement B	3.772	3.893	35	Rotogravure	3.490	3.890	37 ¹ / ₂
Machine tenders (machinists):				Agreement C (rotogravure)	3.890	4.000	36 ¹ / ₄
Agreement A	3.600	3.829	35	Agreement D	3.440	3.600	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement B	3.772	3.893	35	Agreement E	3.440	3.440	37 ¹ / ₂
Mailers:				Press assistants and feeders:			
Agreement A	3.392	3.606	35	Agreement A:			
Agreement B	3.613	3.828	35	Cylinder	2.220	2.290	37 ¹ / ₂
Photoengravers	4.043	4.207	35	Claybourn, 48 x			
Press assistants and feeders:				72 inches	2.400	2.470	37 ¹ / ₂
Cylinder—1-color	3.044	3.323	35	Cottrell 5 x 5 inches	2.800	2.880	37 ¹ / ₂
Cylinder—2-color	3.099	3.380	35	Goss	2.640	2.720	37 ¹ / ₂
Offset	3.099	3.380	35	Agreement B:			
Platen	2.575	2.838	35	1 cylinder, single color;			
5-color Cottrell	3.237	3.523	35	1 rotary roll- or			
Pressmen, cylinder	3.510	3.807	35	sheet-fed	2.226	2.296	37 ¹ / ₂
5-color Cottrell	3.767	4.072	35	1 cylinder, 2-color	2.293	2.362	37 ¹ / ₂
1-color offset	3.648	3.950	35	1 or 2 job auto			
2-color offset	3.700	4.003	35	cylinder	2.282	2.352	37 ¹ / ₂
4- and 5-color offset (1st)	3.855	4.164	35	1 platen, hand-fed	2.078	2.148	37 ¹ / ₂
Pressmen, platen	3.352	3.642	35	2 platens, automatic-fed;			
Stereotypers:				1 small offset	2.123	2.193	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement A	3.801	3.801	35	1 offset 17 x 22 inches to			
Agreement B	3.615	3.858	35	40 inches	2.383	2.453	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement C	3.764	3.764	35	Agreement C:			
				Cylinder:			
<u>Newspaper</u>				Offset	2.383	2.453	37 ¹ / ₂
Compositors, hand—daywork	3.454	3.670	35	1 single-color	2.226	2.296	37 ¹ / ₂
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.592	3.813	35	1 or 2 job automatic	2.282	2.352	37 ¹ / ₂
Machine operators—daywork	3.454	3.670	35	Platen	2.078	2.148	37 ¹ / ₂
Machine operators—nightwork	3.592	3.813	35	Pressmen, cylinder:			
Machine tenders (machinists)— daywork	3.523	3.740	35	Agreement A:			
Machine tenders (machinists)— nightwork	3.661	3.883	35	Job, Miller, or equal	2.420	2.490	37 ¹ / ₂
Mailers—daywork	3.254	3.343	36 ¹ / ₄	1 single-color, flatbed	2.700	2.780	37 ¹ / ₂
Mailers—nightwork	3.392	3.481	36 ¹ / ₄	First pressmen, Hees,			
Photoengravers—daywork	3.710	3.935	35	Barker, Motter (90)	3.320	3.420	37 ¹ / ₂
Gravure	4.100	4.271	35	Second pressmen	2.940	3.030	37 ¹ / ₂
Photoengravers—nightwork	3.848	4.078	35	1 2-color flatbed	2.730	2.810	37 ¹ / ₂
Gravure	4.357	4.528	35	Rotary:			
Pressmen, web—daywork	3.340	3.578	35	5 x 5 Cottrell, first			
Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.621	3.721	35	pressmen	3.630	3.740	37 ¹ / ₂
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.606	3.864	35	Second pressmen	3.170	3.270	37 ¹ / ₂
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.907	4.007	35	Goss, first pressmen	3.320	3.420	37 ¹ / ₂
Stereotypers—daywork	3.462	3.679	35	Second pressmen	2.940	3.030	37 ¹ / ₂
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.600	3.821	35	Rotogravure:			
				In-charge-of, Old	3.120	3.210	37 ¹ / ₂
				Pressmen, Old	2.800	2.880	37 ¹ / ₂
				In-charge-of, Motter,			
				64 pages	3.320	3.420	37 ¹ / ₂
				Pressmen, Motter,			
				64 pages	2.900	2.990	37 ¹ / ₂
				In-charge-of, 4-color	3.630	3.740	37 ¹ / ₂
				Pressmen, 4-color	3.070	3.160	37 ¹ / ₂
				Registermen	3.170	3.270	37 ¹ / ₂

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1960, and July 1, 1961—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1960	July 1, 1961		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1960	July 1, 1961	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
LOUISVILLE, KY.—Continued				LOUISVILLE, KY.—Continued			
Book and job—Continued				Newspaper—Continued			
Pressmen, cylinder—Continued				Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork:			
Agreement B:				Agreement A (rotogravure)			
1 65 inches or				Assistant			
smaller				Agreement B			
2 65 inches or smaller				Assistant			
1 2-color flatbed;				Stereotypers—daywork			
1 perfecting				Stereotypers—nightwork			
Job automatic cylinder:				MEMPHIS, TENN.			
1 Kelly B; 1 Kelly No. 1;				Book and job			
1 Miehle Vertical;				Compositors, hand			
1 Miller High-Speed;				Machine operators			
1 Miller Simplex;				Machine tenders (machinists)			
1 Lisenby; 1 Little				Photoengravers			
Giant				Press assistants and feeders:			
1 Kelly No. 2; 1 Miehle				Cylinder			
Horizontal; 1 Miller				Offset, color			
Major; 1 cylinder over				Platen:			
65 inches				Men			
Offset:				Women			
1 17 x 22 inches or				Pressmen, cylinder:			
under				22 x 34 inches and over			
1 over 17 x 22 inches				2-color, over 25 x 38 inches			
to 40 inches				Kelly, Miehle Vertical, or			
1 40 inches or over				Miller			
1 2-color				Offset:			
1 roll-fed				17 x 22 inches and up to			
Agreement C:				22 x 34 inches			
1 65 inches or smaller;				22 x 34 inches			
1 Kelly B; 1 Kelly No. 1;				Over 22 x 34 inches			
1 17 x 22 inches; 1 Miehle				2-color			
Vertical; 1 Miller				4-color third pressmen			
High-Speed; 1 Miller				4-color second pressmen			
Simplex				4-color first pressmen			
2 65 inches or				Pressmen, platen			
smaller				Stereotypers			
Offset:				Newspaper			
1 17 x 22 inches or				Compositors, hand—daywork			
under				Compositors, hand—nightwork			
1 17 x 22 inches to				Machine operators—daywork			
40 inches				Machine operators—nightwork			
1 2-color				Machine tenders (machinists)—			
Pressmen, platen:				daywork			
Agreement A:				Machine tenders (machinists)—			
1				nightwork			
2				Mailers—daywork			
3				Mailers—nightwork			
Agreement B:				Photoengravers—daywork			
1				Photoengravers—nightwork			
2				Pressmen, web—daywork			
3				Pressmen, web—nightwork			
Newspaper				Pressmen-in-charge—daywork			
Compositors, hand—daywork				Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork			
Compositors, hand—nightwork				Stereotypers—daywork			
Machine operators—daywork				Stereotypers—nightwork			
Machine operators—nightwork				MILWAUKEE, WIS.			
Machine tenders (machinists)—				Book and job			
daywork				Bindery women			
Machine tenders (machinists)—				Bookbinders			
nightwork				Compositors, hand			
Mailers—daywork				Electrotypers			
Mailers—nightwork				Machine operators			
Photoengravers—daywork				Machine tenders (machinists)			
Photoengravers—nightwork				Mailers			
Pressmen, web—daywork:				Photoengravers			
Agreement A (rotogravure)				Press assistants and feeders:			
Agreement B				Cylinder and rotary			
Pressmen, web—nightwork:				Job cylinder			
Agreement A (rotogravure)				Platen feeders			
Agreement B							
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:							
Agreement A (rotogravure)							
Assistant							
Agreement B							
Assistant							

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1960, and July 1, 1961—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1960	July 1, 1961		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1960	July 1, 1961	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
MILWAUKEE, WIS.—Continued				MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MINN.—Continued			
<u>Book and job—Continued</u>				<u>Book and job—Continued</u>			
Pressmen, cylinder:				Mailers—Continued			
1 sheet-fed rotary;				St. Paul:			
2 Miehle vertical,				Agreement A	\$ 3.325	\$ 3.425	35
22 x 28 inches or less;				Agreement B	3.430	3.530	35
1 multicolor Harris	\$ 3.267	\$ 3.367	37½	Photoengravers:			
1 double-roll rotary; rotary,				Minneapolis	3.864	3.929	35
3 or more colors	3.339	3.441	37½	St. Paul:			
1 Cox Duplex or Goss flatbed	3.370	3.473	37½	Agreement A	3.864	3.929	35
Job cylinder:				Agreement B			
1 Kelly, Miehle vertical				(rotogravure)	4.143	4.243	35
or horizontal, Miller				Agreement C	3.320	3.420	40
High-Speed or Simplex				Press assistants and feeders:			
or similar job cylinder,				Minneapolis:			
22 x 28 inches or less	3.163	3.260	37½	Cylinder	2.930	3.020	35
Pressmen, platen:				Platen	2.100	2.170	35
1, 2, or 3	3.143	3.239	37½	St. Paul:			
4	3.184	3.282	37½	Agreement A:			
Stereotypers	3.360	3.440	37½	Cylinder	2.930	3.020	35
				Platen	2.100	2.170	35
<u>Newspaper</u>				Agreement B:			
Compositors, hand—daywork	3.440	3.520	37½	Cylinder, perfecting,			
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.573	3.653	37½	web, 4-color	2.930	3.020	35
Machine operators—daywork	3.440	3.520	37½	Platen, Carver or			
Machine operators—nightwork	3.573	3.653	37½	Waite	2.063	2.130	35
Machine tenders (machinists)—				Vertical	2.720	2.810	35
daywork	3.440	3.520	37½	Pressmen, cylinder:			
Machine tenders (machinists)—				Minneapolis:			
nightwork	3.573	3.653	37½	1 or 2 single	3.480	3.590	35
Mailers—daywork	3.067	3.067	37½	2-color or double			
Mailers—nightwork	3.200	3.200	37½	enders or single-roll			
Photoengravers—daywork	3.680	3.769	37½	rotary	3.565	3.690	35
Photoengravers—nightwork	3.840	3.929	37½	4- or 5-color McKee,			
Pressmen, web—daywork	3.360	3.446	37½	Cottrell or Claybourn	3.645	3.755	35
Colormen	3.493	3.580	37½	Offset, single color:			
Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.635	3.728	35	12 x 18 inches and			
Colormen	3.778	3.871	35	under	2.440	2.520	35
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.626	3.713	37½	14 x 20 inches	2.790	2.880	35
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.921	4.014	35	17 x 22 inches	3.070	3.420	35
Stereotypers—daywork	3.360	3.440	37½	19 x 25 inches; 22 x			
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.493	3.573	37½	34 inches	3.290	3.440	35
				28 x 42 inches	3.390	3.500	35
				32 x 44 inches; 38 x			
				52 inches	3.460	3.570	35
				42 x 58 inches	3.515	3.620	35
MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MINN.				St. Paul:			
(Scales are the same for both cities unless otherwise indicated)				Agreement A:			
<u>Book and job</u>				1 or 2 single	3.480	3.590	35
Bindery women:				2-color double			
Minneapolis	1.790	1.860	35	enders	3.580	3.690	35
St. Paul:				Rotary	3.580	3.690	35
Agreement A	1.737	1.810	35	Agreement B:			
Foreladies after 1 year	1.982	2.055	35	1 or 2 single; 1 single			
Agreement B	1.790	1.860	35	cylinder and 1 platen;			
Agreement C	1.768	1.860	35	any 1 of the following			
Foreladies after 1 year	1.982	2.055	35	and 1 platen:			
Sprayers after 9 months	1.836	1.909	35	Kelly, Miehle vertical,			
Bookbinders:				horizontal Miller			
Minneapolis	3.380	3.490	35	High-Speed; 2 of			
St. Paul:				the following:			
Agreement A	3.366	3.480	35	Harris imprint;			
Sprayers	2.193	2.283	35	Kelly A or B;			
Agreement B	3.380	3.490	35	Miehle vertical	3.480	3.590	35
Agreement C	3.366	3.490	35	2-color and double			
Compositors, hand:				enders	3.580	3.690	35
Agreement A	3.480	3.590	35	4-color	3.680	3.800	35
Agreement B	3.498	3.608	35	Agreement C:			
Electrotypers	3.670	3.770	37½	Rotary	3.590	3.700	35
Machine operators:				Pressmen, platen:			
Agreement A	3.480	3.590	35	Minneapolis:			
Linotype and intertype	3.630	3.750	35	1	2.620	2.710	35
Agreement B	3.498	3.608	35	2	2.950	3.040	35
Machine tenders (machinists):				3	3.120	3.220	35
Agreement A	3.480	3.590	35	St. Paul:			
Agreement B	3.498	3.608	35	Agreement A:			
Mailers:				1	2.620	2.710	35
Minneapolis	3.325	3.425	35	2	2.950	3.040	35
				3	3.120	3.220	35

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1960, and July 1, 1961—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1960	July 1, 1961		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1960	July 1, 1961	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MINN.—Continued				NEWARK, N.J.			
<u>Book and job—Continued</u>				<u>Book and job</u>			
Pressmen, platen—Continued				Bindery women	\$ 1.880	\$ 1.986	36 ¹ / ₄
St. Paul—Continued				Bookbinders:			
Agreement B (platen or				Hand sheet straighteners			
Carver):				and counters	2.905	3.016	36 ¹ / ₄
1 of either type	\$ 2.620	\$ 2.700	35	Rulers, 3-beam automatic			
2 of either type	2.801	2.890	35	machine	3.318	3.429	36 ¹ / ₄
3 of either type	3.004	3.100	35	Bookbinders, Hi-Die cutters,			
4 of either type	3.176	3.280	35	nonprecision paper cutters			
More than 4 of				(64-inch knife or under),			
either type	3.480	3.590	35	operators of Cleveland			
Stereotypers:				folding machines	3.125	3.236	36 ¹ / ₄
Minneapolis	3.600	3.700	35	3-knife trimmers, folding			
St. Paul	3.516	3.596	35	machine operators combi-			
				nation and automatic	3.174	3.286	36 ¹ / ₄
<u>Newspaper</u>				Nonprecision cutters:			
Compositors, hand—				65 to 74 inches high	3.141	3.252	36 ¹ / ₄
daywork:				75 inches and over	3.168	3.280	36 ¹ / ₄
Minneapolis	3.705	3.795	35	Precision cutters, 65 to			
St. Paul	3.627	3.707	35	74 inches	3.168	3.280	36 ¹ / ₄
Compositors, hand—				75 inches and over	3.196	3.370	36 ¹ / ₄
nightwork:				Blankbook forwarders	3.147	3.258	36 ¹ / ₄
Minneapolis	3.865	3.955	35	Stampers and finishers	3.235	3.346	36 ¹ / ₄
St. Paul	3.841	3.921	35	Compositors, hand	3.510	3.620	36 ¹ / ₄
Machine operators—daywork:				Electrotypers	4.029	4.150	35
Minneapolis	3.705	3.795	35	Machine operators	3.510	3.620	36 ¹ / ₄
St. Paul	3.627	3.707	35	Machine tenders (machinists)	3.510	3.620	36 ¹ / ₄
Machine operators—nightwork:				Mailers	3.262	3.510	36 ¹ / ₄
Minneapolis	3.865	3.955	35	Photoengravers	4.170	4.314	35
St. Paul	3.841	3.921	35	Rotogravure	4.330	4.450	35
Machine tenders (machinists)—				Press assistants and feeders:			
daywork:				Cylinder, offset, rotary and			
Minneapolis	3.705	3.795	35	Duplex web	2.857	2.963	36 ¹ / ₄
St. Paul	3.627	3.707	35	Job	2.315	2.421	36 ¹ / ₄
Machine tenders (machinists)—				2-color, hand or			
nightwork:				mechanical	2.914	3.021	36 ¹ / ₄
Minneapolis	3.865	3.955	35	2-color, hand or mechanical,			
St. Paul	3.841	3.921	35	over 70 inches	2.942	3.045	36 ¹ / ₄
Mailers—daywork:				2-color sheet fed			
Minneapolis	3.327	3.417	36 ¹ / ₄	rotary	3.014	3.120	36 ¹ / ₄
St. Paul	3.215	3.295	36 ¹ / ₄	Pressmen, cylinder:			
Mailers—nightwork:				1 or 2 single-cylinder			
Minneapolis	3.482	3.572	36 ¹ / ₄	not over 68 inches;			
St. Paul	3.401	3.481	36 ¹ / ₄	1 or 2 single-color			
Photoengravers—daywork:				offset not over 14 x 17 inches;			
Minneapolis	3.800	3.840	36 ¹ / ₄	1 or 2 single-color offset not			
St. Paul	3.677	3.757	36 ¹ / ₄	over 54 inches; 1 1-color			
Photoengravers—nightwork:				automatic Pile feed cylinder			
Minneapolis	4.000	4.040	36 ¹ / ₄	up to and including 41 inches			
St. Paul	3.880	3.960	36 ¹ / ₄	when operated without an			
Pressmen, web—daywork:				assistant; Special Kidder	3.510	3.643	36 ¹ / ₄
Minneapolis	3.520	3.610	37 ¹ / ₂	1 single-color cylinder			
St. Paul	3.428	3.528	36 ¹ / ₄	over 68 inches	3.560	3.700	36 ¹ / ₄
Pressmen, web—nightwork:				1 single-color cylinder with			
Minneapolis	3.670	3.760	37 ¹ / ₂	bronzing attachment; 1 2-color			
St. Paul	3.624	3.724	36 ¹ / ₄	offset not over 40 inches;			
Pressmen-in-charge—				1 2-color cylinder not over			
daywork:				70 inches	3.600	3.729	36 ¹ / ₄
Minneapolis	3.770	3.860	37 ¹ / ₂	1 sheet-fed rotary	3.615	3.748	36 ¹ / ₄
St. Paul	3.703	3.804	36 ¹ / ₄	1 Harris 2-color rotary;			
Pressmen-in-charge—				1 2-color cylinder over			
nightwork:				70 inches	3.652	3.785	36 ¹ / ₄
Minneapolis	3.920	4.010	37 ¹ / ₂	1 or 2 job-cylinder with			
St. Paul	3.903	4.000	36 ¹ / ₄	automatic feed;			
Stereotypers—daywork:				1 job-cylinder			
Minneapolis	3.520	3.610	37 ¹ / ₂	with automatic and			
St. Paul:				1 automatic-fed platen;			
Agreement A	3.428	3.528	36 ¹ / ₄	1 job-cylinder with automatic			
Agreement B	3.550	3.653	35	and 2 hand-fed platen;			
Stereotypers—nightwork:				1 New Era	3.510	3.643	36 ¹ / ₄
Minneapolis	3.670	3.790	37 ¹ / ₂	Magazine web	3.553	3.686	36 ¹ / ₄
St. Paul:				Duplex web	3.510	3.643	36 ¹ / ₄
Agreement A	3.624	3.724	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, platen:			
Agreement B	3.905	4.018	36 ¹ / ₄	1 to 3 hand-fed	3.098	3.231	36 ¹ / ₄
				4 hand-fed	3.169	3.303	36 ¹ / ₄
				5 hand-fed	3.262	3.395	36 ¹ / ₄
				1 or 2 automatic	3.290	3.423	36 ¹ / ₄
				Stereotypers	4.029	4.270	35

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1960, and July 1, 1961—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1960	July 1, 1961		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1960	July 1, 1961	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
NEWARK, N.J.—Continued				NEW HAVEN, CONN.—Continued			
<u>Newspaper</u>				<u>Book and job—Continued</u>			
Compositors, hand—daywork	\$ 3.440	\$ 3.520	37½	Pressmen—Continued			
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.668	3.751	36¼	Agreement D:			
Machine operators—daywork	3.440	3.520	37½	2-color Harris offset	\$ 3.133	\$ 3.600	37½
Machine operators—nightwork	3.668	3.751	36¼	1-color Harris offset	2.880	3.066	37½
Machine tenders (machinists)—				2-color cylinder	3.053	3.333	37½
daywork	3.440	3.520	37½	1-color cylinder	2.920	3.090	37½
Machine tenders (machinists)—				Kelly B, Kelly No. 1	2.800	2.960	37½
nightwork	3.668	3.751	36¼	Platen	2.667	2.826	37½
Mailers—daywork	3.100	3.100	37½	Agreement E:			
Mailers—nightwork	3.640	3.640	32½	Job cylinder	2.880	2.987	37½
Photoengravers—nightwork	3.884	3.884	36¼	Stereotypers	3.400	3.506	37½
Pressmen, web—daywork	3.469	3.549	37½				
Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.966	4.046	33¾	<u>Newspaper</u>			
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.669	3.749	37½	Compositors, hand—daywork	3.093	3.133	37½
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	4.188	4.268	33¾	Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.226	3.266	37½
Stereotypers—daywork	3.471	3.471	37½	Machine operators—daywork	3.093	3.133	37½
Stereotypers—nightwork	4.338	4.338	30	Machine operators—nightwork	3.226	3.266	37½
NEW HAVEN, CONN.				Machine tenders (machinists)—			
<u>Book and job</u>				daywork	3.239	3.279	37½
Bindery women:				Machine tenders (machinists)—			
Agreement A	1.583	1.644	37½	nightwork	3.372	3.412	37½
Machine workers	1.636	1.697	37½	Pressmen, web—daywork	3.066	3.066	37½
Foreladies	1.769	1.830	37½	Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.253	3.253	37½
Agreement B	1.467	1.547	37½	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.300	3.300	37½
Bookbinders:				Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.486	3.486	37½
Agreement A	3.021	3.128	37½	Stereotypers—daywork	3.093	3.133	37½
Agreement B	2.748	2.855	37½	Stereotypers—nightwork	3.226	3.266	37½
Compositors, hand:				NEW ORLEANS, LA.			
Agreement A	2.987	3.080	37½	<u>Book and job</u>			
Agreement B	3.140	3.253	37½	Bindery women	1.467	1.550	37½
Agreement C	3.013	3.120	37½	Bookbinders	2.933	3.010	37½
Electrotypers	3.400	3.507	37½	Compositors, hand	2.933	2.933	37½
Machine operators:				Machine operators	2.933	2.933	37½
Agreement A	2.987	3.080	37½	Photoengravers	2.980	3.113	37½
Agreement B	3.140	3.253	37½	Press assistants and feeders	1.733	1.813	37½
Agreement C	3.013	3.120	37½	Pressmen, cylinder; cylinder,			
Machine tenders (machinists):				combination cylinder and platen;			
Agreement A	2.987	3.080	37½	flatbed; and rotary web	2.933	3.013	37½
Agreement B	3.273	3.386	37½	Offset	3.040	3.120	37½
Mailers	1.829	1.909	37½	Pressmen, platen	2.213	2.293	37½
Photoengravers	3.365	3.629	35	2 automatic jobs or 1 automatic			
Press assistants and feeders:				and 1 hand	2.667	2.747	37½
Agreement A:							
2-color	2.692	2.805	37½	<u>Newspaper</u>			
Cylinder	2.638	2.752	37½	Stereotypers—daywork	3.133	3.200	37½
Job cylinder	2.358	2.472	37½	Stereotypers—nightwork	3.267	3.333	37½
Agreement D:				NEW YORK, N.Y.			
Cylinder	2.400	2.666	37½	<u>Book and job</u>			
Kelly	2.347	2.610	37½	Bindery women:			
Platen	2.240	2.500	37½	Agreement A (pamphlet):			
Pressmen:				Hand collators, stitchers,			
Agreement A:				sewing-machine opera-			
2-color	3.225	3.338	37½	tors, hand coverers,			
Cylinder	3.145	3.258	37½	paring-machine operators,			
Miller (single), vertical	3.092	3.205	37½	hand folders, drop roll			
Agreement B:				or point folding-machine			
Cylinder	2.893	3.186	37½	feeders, hand pasters,			
Offset:				hand gatherers	1.863	1.973	36¼
Multilith	2.826	3.120	37½	Pasting-machine operators;			
From 17 x 22 through				guarding-, stubbing-, and			
22 x 34 inches	2.893	3.186	37½	stripping-machine operators;			
Automatic job cylinder:				inserters; wire stitcher			
Chandler and Price	2.826	3.120	37½	operators; Singer or McCain			
Platen	2.626	2.920	37½	stitcher operators	1.712	1.819	36¼
Agreement C:				Gathering-machine fillers-in,			
2-color Miller 27 x				book examiners and			
41 inches	3.160	3.371	37½	wrappers	1.604	1.714	36¼
2-color Miller 21 x 28				Box girls on folding			
inches; Miehle				machines	1.771	1.895	36¼
offset	2.933	3.144	37½	Agreement B (edition)	1.834	1.944	36¼
Kelly No. 2 24 x 35							
inches	2.773	2.984	37½				
Miehle vertical 14 x							
20 inches; Kelly No. 1							
22 x 28 inches	2.733	2.944	37½				

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1960, and July 1, 1961—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1960	July 1, 1961		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1960	July 1, 1961	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
NEW YORK, N.Y.—Continued				NEW YORK, N.Y.—Continued			
Book and job—Continued				Book and job—Continued			
Bookbinders:				Compositors, hand	\$ 3.538	\$ 3.648	36 ¹ / ₄
Agreement A (edition binding):				Hebrew-American text	3.750	3.750	36 ¹ / ₄
Head stampers	\$ 3.206	\$ 3.447	36 ¹ / ₄	Italian text	3.466	3.466	36 ¹ / ₄
Extra finishers	3.083	3.112	36 ¹ / ₄	Electrotypers:			
Gilders	3.028	3.270	36 ¹ / ₄	Agreement A	4.029	4.171	35
Stampers	2.948	3.190	36 ¹ / ₄	Agreement B	4.029	4.157	35
Head sheetmen,				Machine operators	3.538	3.648	36 ¹ / ₄
folding-machine operators,				Hebrew-American text	3.750	3.750	36 ¹ / ₄
book trimmers, power				Italian text	3.466	3.466	36 ¹ / ₄
rounders and backers,				Machine tenders (machinists)	3.538	3.648	36 ¹ / ₄
headbanding- and				Mailers	3.895	4.009	32 ¹ / ₂
lining-machine				Stampers	3.975	4.084	32 ¹ / ₂
operators, stock-cutters,				Machine operators	4.057	4.168	32 ¹ / ₂
case-making-machine				Gravure	3.974	3.974	32 ¹ / ₂
operators, extra forward-				Photoengravers	4.310	4.429	35
ers, gathering-machine				Gravure	4.330	4.444	35
stitchers and coverers,				Press assistants and feeders:			
sheet and plate cutters,				Miller 2-color Simplex; Miehle			
smashing-machine opera-				2-color No. 41 and 46; small			
tors, circuit workers	2.871	3.112	36 ¹ / ₄	McKee process-first assistant;			
Hand rounders and backers;				large 2-color flatbed; 2-color			
head-banders and liners;				Cottrell rotary (not over			
hand caser-in; book				42 inches); 5-color Cottrell			
repairers; edge coloring,				(not over 61 inches), second			
sprinkling, and general				assistant; and perfecting			
all-around work; assistant				process	2.960	3.070	36 ¹ / ₄
operators on				Miehle automatic pony; Kelly			
gathering-machine	2.781	3.022	36 ¹ / ₄	No. 2; Babcock automatic;			
Head gold layers	2.153	2.395	36 ¹ / ₄	Miller Major Simplex;			
Gold layers	2.063	2.305	36 ¹ / ₄	Premier G.F.; Miehle 41;			
Assistant sheetmen				sheet-fed rotary	2.930	3.043	36 ¹ / ₄
or heads of stock, pasters				2-color 48-inch; 5-color			
off	2.681	2.922	36 ¹ / ₄	42-inch Cottrell	2.987	3.098	36 ¹ / ₄
Nipping-machine				2-color 59-inch Cottrell;			
operators	2.591	2.832	36 ¹ / ₄	2-color rotary over			
Hand gluers-up board				59 inches	3.015	3.125	36 ¹ / ₄
cutters	2.491	2.732	36 ¹ / ₄	5-color 61-inch and			
General reference book				72-inch Cottrell	3.030	3.139	36 ¹ / ₄
stampers	2.948	3.190	36 ¹ / ₄	Miehle vertical or horizontal;			
Agreement B (commercial				Miller High-Speed or Simplex;			
binding):				Kelly A, B, C, Clipper;			
Manifold commercial binders;				Harris 1- or 2-color,			
hand coverers on				15 x 18 inches and 18 x 22			
pamphlets; hand case				inches; offset up to and			
making; operators on				including 22 x 34 inches	2.380	2.475	36 ¹ / ₄
punching, perforating and				Platen; Webendorfers;			
drill machines	3.242	3.352	36 ¹ / ₄	Little Giant; C and P			
Operators of flat machines,				Cylinder	2.320	2.405	36 ¹ / ₄
die machines, hand cutting				Utilitymen on web; cylinder			
machines, stitching or				over 42 inches; second			
covering machines (operated				assistants on McKee; and			
as a separate unit),				offset, 35 x 45 inches or			
blankbook binders	3.268	3.377	36 ¹ / ₄	larger	2.905	3.015	36 ¹ / ₄
Operators of duplex trimmers,				5-color sheet-fed rotary			
combination gathering				over 72 inches	3.080	3.194	36 ¹ / ₄
and stitching machines,				Pressmen, cylinder:			
electric auto spacer	3.295	3.405	36 ¹ / ₄	1 over 68 inches; 1 or 2, not			
Operators of combination Kast				over 68 inches; 1 poster;			
inserting and stitching				1 label (color register work);			
machines and operators of				1 perfecting; 1 sheet-fed			
Dayton 3-Knife machines,				rotary; 3-color Sterling	3.490	3.568	36 ¹ / ₄
gathering, stitching, and				2, both on color register work;			
covering machines, folding				1 perfecting on color register			
machines, and Sheridan				work; 1 2-color flatbed	3.530	3.619	36 ¹ / ₄
comic-machines	3.317	3.427	36 ¹ / ₄	1 with bronzing machine;			
Operators of continuous				1 sheet-fed rotary on color			
trimmers, Sheridan				register work or with color			
comic-machines (trimmer				attachments; permanent			
attached), and bracket				provers on cylinder or			
trimmers	3.345	3.455	36 ¹ / ₄	color work	3.560	3.643	36 ¹ / ₄
Continuous trimmers				1 2-color flatbed			
(tumbler type)	3.372	3.482	36 ¹ / ₄	(over 70 inches);			
Agreement C:				1 2-color sheet-fed			
Pressmen, finishing machine				rotary; double sheet-fed			
operators	3.504	3.636	36 ¹ / ₄	rotary	3.585	3.668	36 ¹ / ₄
Pressmen, automatic				4-color Sterling; McKee			
feeder	3.587	3.718	36 ¹ / ₄	Process	3.635	3.718	36 ¹ / ₄
				Large McKee Process	3.786	3.869	36 ¹ / ₄

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1960, and July 1, 1961—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1960	July 1, 1961		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1960	July 1, 1961	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
NEW YORK, N. Y.—Continued				NEW YORK, N. Y.—Continued			
Book and job—Continued				Newspaper			
Pressmen, cylinder—Continued				Compositors, hand—daywork	\$ 3.697	\$ 3.697	36 ¹ / ₄
1-color automatic cylinders:				Greek text	3.371	3.485	35
Miehle vertical; Miehle				Hebrew-American text	3.560	3.560	36 ¹ / ₄
horizontal; Miller High-				Italian text	4.267	4.433	30
Speed; Miller Simplex;				Polish text	3.171	3.222	35
Kelly A; Kelly B; Kelly C;				Spanish text	3.034	3.200	36 ¹ / ₄
Kelly automatic jobbers;	\$	\$		Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.834	3.834	36 ¹ / ₄
Kelly No. 1; Harris 1-C	3.486	3.568	36 ¹ / ₄	Greek text	3.514	3.629	35
Miehle auto pony; Miehle				Hebrew-American text	3.700	3.700	36 ¹ / ₄
No. 4; Miller Major				Italian text	4.475	4.618	30
Simplex; Kelly No. 2;				Polish text	3.488	3.552	35
Babcock ¹ / ₂ auto;				Spanish text	3.172	3.340	36 ¹ / ₄
Babcock ¹ / ₃ ; Babcock No. 5;				Machine operators—daywork	3.697	3.697	36 ¹ / ₄
Premier No. G. F.	3.560	3.643	36 ¹ / ₄	Greek text	3.371	3.485	35
2-color automatic cylinders:				Hebrew-American text	3.560	3.560	36 ¹ / ₄
(When operated without				Italian text	4.267	4.433	30
an assistant):				Polish text	3.171	3.222	35
Miehle horizontal;				Spanish text	3.034	3.200	36 ¹ / ₄
Harris HK	3.560	3.643	36 ¹ / ₄	Machine operators—nightwork	3.834	3.834	36 ¹ / ₄
Miller Simplex	3.611	3.694	36 ¹ / ₄	Greek text	3.514	3.629	35
Miller 2-color Simplex and				Hebrew-American text	3.700	3.700	36 ¹ / ₄
Miehle 41 inches, 2-color,				Italian text	4.475	4.618	30
when operated with an				Polish text	3.488	3.552	35
assistant	3.536	3.619	36 ¹ / ₄	Spanish text	3.172	3.340	36 ¹ / ₄
Web:				Machine tenders (machinists)—			
1-roll, 46 inches or under;				daywork	3.697	3.697	36 ¹ / ₄
double-roll, 46 inches or				Italian text	4.267	4.433	30
under	3.635	3.718	36 ¹ / ₄	Spanish text	3.586	3.800	36 ¹ / ₄
1-roll, over 46 inches,				Machine tenders (machinists)—			
double-roll over 46 inches,				nightwork	3.834	3.834	36 ¹ / ₄
3- or 4-color or process	3.686	3.769	36 ¹ / ₄	Italian text	4.475	4.618	30
46 inches				Spanish text	3.724	3.910	36 ¹ / ₄
3- or 4-color or process,				Mailers—daywork	3.107	3.198	37 ¹ / ₂
over 46 inches	3.686	3.769	36 ¹ / ₄	Stampers	3.170	3.261	37 ¹ / ₂
Cox Duplex	3.536	3.619	36 ¹ / ₄	Automatic-machine operators	3.238	3.329	37 ¹ / ₂
Multiweb ticket, brake and				Mailers—nightwork	3.416	3.507	34 ¹ / ₂
tension men	3.486	3.568	36 ¹ / ₄	Stampers	3.483	3.574	34 ¹ / ₂
Combination:				Automatic-machine operators	3.554	3.645	34 ¹ / ₂
Cylinder and platen	3.486	3.568	36 ¹ / ₄	Photoengravers—daywork	3.950	4.060	36 ¹ / ₄
Rotary, color (Cottrell				Photoengravers—nightwork	4.260	4.370	36 ¹ / ₄
and Miehle):				Pressmen, web—daywork	3.491	3.601	36 ¹ / ₄
1 2-color 29 x 42 inches;				Journeyman (graveure)	3.464	3.597	37 ¹ / ₂
1 2-color 36 x 48 inches	3.585	3.668	36 ¹ / ₄	4-color, 10 units and under	3.624	3.757	37 ¹ / ₂
1 2-color 40 x 59 inches	3.617	3.699	36 ¹ / ₄	4-color, over 10 units	3.651	3.784	37 ¹ / ₂
1 2-color over 59 inches	3.648	3.731	36 ¹ / ₄	Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.882	4.001	33 ¹ / ₂
1 5-color 29 x 42 inches	3.665	3.748	36 ¹ / ₄	Journeyman (graveure)	3.940	4.083	35
1 5-color 50 x 65 inches	3.720	3.778	36 ¹ / ₄	4-color, 10 units and under	4.111	4.254	35
1 5-color 50 x 72 inches	3.787	3.870	36 ¹ / ₄	4-color, over 10 units	4.140	4.283	35
1 5-color over 72 inches	3.890	3.972	36 ¹ / ₄	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.836	3.946	36 ¹ / ₄
Offset:				4-color, 10 units and under	3.891	4.024	37 ¹ / ₂
1 offset 17 x 22 inches,				4-color, over 10 units	3.944	4.077	37 ¹ / ₂
19 x 25 inches,				Monotone	3.757	3.891	37 ¹ / ₂
22 x 34 inches				Spot color	3.837	3.970	37 ¹ / ₂
or 35 x 45 inches	3.486	3.569	36 ¹ / ₄	Pressmen-in-charge—			
Over 35 x 45 inches	3.560	3.643	36 ¹ / ₄	nightwork	4.255	4.375	33 ¹ / ₂
2-color up to and including				4-color, 10 units and under	4.397	4.540	35
35 x 45 inches	3.585	3.668	36 ¹ / ₄	4-color, over 10 units	4.454	4.597	35
2-color over 35 x 45 inches				Monotone	4.254	4.397	35
up to and including				Spot color	4.340	4.483	35
60 inches	3.623	3.706	36 ¹ / ₄	Stereotypers—daywork	3.445	3.550	37 ¹ / ₂
Pressmen, platen:				Stereotypers—nightwork	4.100	4.236	31 ¹ / ₂
1-3; 1 automatic, 20 inches				OAKLAND, CALIF.			
or under; 1 C and P				Book and job			
12 x 18 inches;				Bindery women	2.430	2.527	35
1 Webendorfer;				Bookbinders	3.829	3.982	35
2 multicolor	3.025	3.108	36 ¹ / ₄	Compositors, hand	3.829	3.980	35
1 automatic over 20 inches	3.025	3.108	36 ¹ / ₄	Electrotypers	3.900	4.014	35
4; 1 automatic and 1 or 2				Machine operators	3.829	3.980	35
hand-fed; 2 automatic,				Machinist-operators	3.971	4.124	35
20 inches or under;				Machine tenders	3.829	3.980	35
2 C and P 12 x 18 inches;				Mailers	3.735	3.850	35
2 Webendorfer	3.075	3.157	36 ¹ / ₄	Photoengravers	3.857	4.000	35
2 automatic over 20 inches;				Press assistants and feeders:			
1 2-color Harris 15 x 18				Cylinder	3.169	3.297	35
inches or 18 x 22 inches	3.124	3.207	36 ¹ / ₄	Platen	2.657	2.764	35
2 2-color Harris 15 x 18							
inches	3.175	3.257	36 ¹ / ₄				
Stereotypers	4.029	4.171	35				

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1960, and July 1, 1961—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1960	July 1, 1961		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1960	July 1, 1961	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
OAKLAND, CALIF.—Continued				OMAHA, NEBR.—Continued			
<u>Book and job—Continued</u>				<u>Newspaper—Continued</u>			
Pressmen, cylinder	\$ 3.816	\$ 3.969	35	Mailers—nightwork	\$ 2.917	\$ 3.070	37½
Pressmen, platen	3.704	3.854	35	Photoengravers—daywork	3.133	3.200	37½
Stereotypers	3.900	4.014	35	Photoengravers—nightwork	3.333	3.531	36¼
<u>Newspaper</u>				Pressmen, web—daywork:			
Compositors, hand—daywork	3.546	3.824	35	Agreement A	3.230	¹ 3.230	37½
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.689	3.967	35	Agreement B	3.230	¹ 3.230	37½
Machine operators—daywork	3.546	3.824	35	Pressmen, web—nightwork:			
Machine operators—nightwork	3.689	3.967	35	Agreement A	3.340	¹ 3.340	37½
Machine tenders (machinists)—				Agreement B	3.340	¹ 3.340	37½
daywork	3.546	3.824	35	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:			
Machine tenders (machinists)—				Agreement A	3.500	¹ 3.500	37½
nightwork	3.689	3.967	35	Agreement B	3.500	¹ 3.500	37½
Mailers—daywork	3.420	3.542	35	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork:			
Mailers—nightwork	3.560	3.685	35	Agreement A	3.610	¹ 3.610	37½
Photoengravers—daywork	3.846	3.988	35	Agreement B	3.610	¹ 3.610	37½
Photoengravers—nightwork	3.986	4.131	35	Stereotypers—daywork	3.263	3.343	37½
Pressmen, web—daywork	3.767	3.767	35	Stereotypers—nightwork	3.458	3.538	37½
Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.910	3.910	35	PEORIA, ILL.			
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	4.142	4.142	35	<u>Book and job</u>			
Pressmen-in-charge—				Compositors, hand	3.290	3.390	37½
nightwork	4.304	4.304	35	Electrotypers:			
Stereotypers—daywork	3.598	3.710	35	Agreement A	3.300	¹ 3.300	37½
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.742	3.860	35	Agreement B	3.400	3.500	37½
OKLAHOMA CITY, OKLA.				Machine operators	3.290	3.390	37½
<u>Book and job</u>				Machine tenders (machinists)	3.290	3.390	37½
Bindery women	1.429	1.529	40	Photoengravers	3.228	3.393	36¼
Bookbinders	2.500	2.600	40	Press assistants and feeders:			
Photoengravers	3.067	3.120	37½	Cylinder	2.925	3.200	37½
Press assistants and feeders:				Offset:			
Cylinder	1.825	1.925	40	1-color	2.660	2.913	37½
Platen:				2-color	2.820	3.033	37½
First year	1.446	1.546	40	Platen feeders	2.600	2.845	37½
After first year	1.596	1.696	40	Pressmen, cylinder	3.145	3.443	37½
Pressmen, cylinder	2.500	2.600	40	Offset:			
Job	2.375	2.475	40	1-color, 22 and up to			
Offset:				31 inches	3.145	3.443	37½
17 x 22 inches and larger	2.575	2.675	40	Over 31 inches	3.250	3.558	37½
14 x 20 inches	2.375	2.475	40	Up to 21 inches	2.830	3.150	37½
Rotary	2.625	2.725	40	2-color	3.420	3.743	37½
Pressmen, platen	2.375	2.475	40	Pressmen, platen	2.980	3.263	37½
<u>Newspaper</u>				Job pressmen-in-charge	3.010	3.295	37½
Photoengravers—daywork	3.327	3.407	37½	<u>Newspaper</u>			
Photoengravers—nightwork	3.604	3.688	36	Compositors, hand—daywork	3.350	3.444	37½
Stereotypers—daywork	3.133	3.213	37½	Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.573	3.666	37½
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.267	3.347	37½	Machine operators—daywork	3.350	3.444	37½
OMAHA, NEBR.				Machine operators—nightwork	3.573	3.666	37½
<u>Book and job</u>				Machine tenders (machinists)—			
Compositors, hand	2.870	2.940	40	daywork	3.350	3.444	37½
Electrotypers	3.210	3.210	37½	Machine tenders (machinists)—			
Machine operators	2.870	2.940	40	nightwork	3.573	3.666	37½
Machine tenders (machinists)	2.870	2.940	40	Maiers—daywork	3.089	3.183	37½
Photoengravers	3.120	3.200	37½	Maiers—nightwork	3.271	3.365	37½
Press assistants and feeders	2.435	2.525	40	Pressmen, web—daywork	3.350	3.444	37½
Pressmen, cylinder	2.710	2.800	40	Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.573	3.666	37½
Pressmen, platen	2.710	2.800	40	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.684	3.777	37½
Stereotypers	3.263	3.343	37½	Pressmen-in-charge—			
<u>Newspaper</u>				nightwork	3.905	3.999	37½
Compositors, hand—daywork	3.263	3.343	37½	Stereotypers—daywork	3.350	3.444	37½
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.458	3.538	37½	Stereotypers—nightwork	3.865	3.973	32½
Machine operators—daywork	3.263	3.343	37½	PHILADELPHIA, PA.			
Machine operators—nightwork	3.458	3.538	37½	<u>Book and job</u>			
Machine tenders (machinists)—				Bindery women:			
daywork	3.263	3.343	37½	Agreement A	1.650	1.690	37½
Machine tenders (machinists)—				Agreement B	1.910	1.950	37½
nightwork	3.458	3.538	37½	Agreement C	1.929	1.976	37½
Maiers—daywork	2.783	2.937	37½	Bookbinders:			
				Bench workers	2.730	2.790	37½
				Machine workers:			
				Agreement A	2.780	2.840	37½
				Agreement B	2.909	2.964	37½
				Agreement C	2.957	3.024	37½

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1960, and July 1, 1961—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1960	July 1, 1961		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1960	July 1, 1961	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
PHILADELPHIA, PA.—Continued				PHILADELPHIA, PA.—Continued			
<u>Book and job—Continued</u>				<u>Book and job—Continued</u>			
Compositors, hand	\$3.093	\$3.147	37½	Pressmen, cylinder—Continued			
Electrotypers	3.600	3.770	37½	Offset:—Continued			
Machine operators	3.093	3.147	37½	4-color 76 inches:			
Machinist-operators	3.200	3.254	37½	First pressmen	\$3.905	\$3.905	37½
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.253	3.307	37½	Second pressmen	3.355	3.355	37½
Mailers	3.000	3.120	37½	Pressmen, platen	2.925	2.925	37½
Photoengravers	3.914	4.000	35	Stereotypers	3.247	3.326	37½
Offset	3.957	3.957	35				
Rotogravure	4.085	4.185	35	<u>Newspaper</u>			
Press assistants and feeders:				Compositors, hand—daywork	3.373	3.440	37½
Cylinder, 68 inches and				Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.506	3.573	37½
under	2.765	2.765	37½	Machine operators—daywork	3.373	3.440	37½
Cylinder, over 68 inches	2.775	2.775	37½	Machine operators—nightwork	3.506	3.573	37½
2-color cylinder and				Machine tenders (machinists)—			
perfecting	2.795	2.795	37½	daywork	3.506	3.573	37½
Junior assistants	2.355	2.355	37½	Machine tenders (machinists)—			
Offset:				nightwork	3.640	3.706	37½
Assistant except 4-color	2.505	2.505	37½	Mailers—daywork	3.020	3.053	37½
Assistant on 4-color	2.555	2.555	37½	Mailers—nightwork	3.270	3.314	35
Helpers	2.095	2.095	37½	Photoengravers—daywork	3.680	3.760	37½
Sheet-fed rotary:				Photoengravers—nightwork	3.813	3.893	37½
Single color	2.815	2.815	37½	Pressmen, web—daywork	3.306	3.347	37½
2-color:				Rotogravure, journeymen:			
Under 58 inches	2.875	2.875	37½	Agreement A	3.431	3.471	37½
58 inches and over	2.895	2.895	37½	Agreement B	3.431	3.471	37½
4- and 5-color	2.895	2.895	37½	Rotogravure, pressmen:			
Roll-fed rotary:				Agreement A	3.633	3.673	37½
Single-color (Hoe)	2.815	2.815	37½	Agreement B	3.633	3.673	37½
2-color (Hoe)	2.835	2.835	37½	Color, journeymen	3.306	3.347	37½
Single-color (Babcock and				Pressmen	3.472	3.512	37½
Hoe, high speed)	3.125	3.125	37½	Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.733	3.777	33¾
2-color (Babcock and Hoe,				Rotogravure, journeymen:			
high speed)	3.155	3.155	37½	Agreement A	3.833	3.876	35
Multicolor (high speed)	3.235	3.235	37½	Agreement B	3.833	3.876	35
Pressmen, cylinder:				Rotogravure, pressmen:			
68 inches and under	3.095	3.095	37½	Agreement A	4.050	4.093	35
Over 68 inches	3.115	3.115	37½	Agreement B	4.050	4.093	35
2-color cylinder and				Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.640	3.680	37½
perfecting	3.165	3.165	37½	Rotogravure:			
Roll-fed rotary:				Agreement A	3.849	3.889	37½
Single-color	3.325	3.325	37½	Agreement B	3.849	3.889	37½
Single-color (Babcock and				Color	3.640	3.680	37½
Hoe, high speed):				Pressmen-in-charge—			
First pressmen	3.615	3.615	37½	nightwork	4.103	4.148	33¾
Second pressmen	3.475	3.475	37½	Rotogravure:			
2-color:				Agreement A	4.281	4.324	35
First pressmen	3.385	3.385	37½	Agreement B	4.281	4.324	35
Second pressmen	3.215	3.215	37½	Stereotypers—daywork	3.293	3.333	37½
2-color (Babcock and Hoe,				Stereotypers—nightwork	3.400	3.440	37½
high speed):							
First pressmen	3.675	3.675	37½	PITTSBURGH, PA.			
Second pressmen	3.505	3.505	37½	<u>Book and job</u>			
Multicolor (high speed):				Bindery women	1.641	1.696	36¼
First pressmen	3.755	3.755	37½	Foreladies	1.850	1.900	36¼
Second pressmen	3.585	3.585	37½	Bookbinders	2.979	3.062	36¼
Sheet-fed rotary:				Foremen	3.470	3.550	36¼
Single-cylinder:				Compositors, hand	3.366	3.448	36¼
1 automatic attachment	3.195	3.195	37½	Electrotypers	3.200	3.400	37½
2 automatic				Machine operators	3.366	3.448	36¼
attachments	3.255	3.255	37½	Machine tenders (machinists)	3.366	3.448	36¼
2-color:				Mailers	2.880	2.979	37½
Under 58 inches	3.315	3.315	37½	Photoengravers:			
58 inches and over	3.365	3.365	37½	Agreement A	3.542	3.600	35
4-color:				Agreement B	3.813	3.885	35
70 inches and under	3.485	3.485	37½	Press assistants and feeders:			
Over 70 inches	3.545	3.545	37½	2-color cylinder	2.810	2.893	36¼
5-color:				Cylinder, male	2.580	2.663	36¼
70 inches and under	3.585	3.585	37½	Cylinder, female	2.208	2.262	36¼
Over 70 inches	3.655	3.655	37½	Platen, male	2.280	2.359	36¼
Offset:				Platen, female	2.018	2.072	36¼
Single color:				Pressmen, cylinder	3.366	3.449	36¼
Under 17 x 22 inches	2.505	2.505	37½	2-color	3.506	3.589	36¼
17 x 22 inches	2.925	2.925	37½	Single-color offset			
23 x 34 inches	3.165	3.165	37½	23 x 36 inches	3.406	3.489	36¼
35 x 60 inches	3.265	3.265	37½	Offset up to 26 inches	3.276	3.359	36¼
2-color:				Web	3.536	3.619	36¼
34 x 50 inches	3.355	3.355	37½				
50 x 65 inches	3.505	3.505	37½				

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1960, and July 1, 1961—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1960	July 1, 1961		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1960	July 1, 1961	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
PITTSBURGH, PA.—Continued				PROVIDENCE, R.I.—Continued			
Book and job—Continued				Newspaper—Continued			
Pressmen, platen	\$ 3.276	\$ 3.359	36 ¹ / ₄	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	\$ 3.396	\$ 3.502	37 ¹ / ₂
Stereotypers	3.445	3.562	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen-in-charge— nightwork	3.529	3.624	37 ¹ / ₂
Newspaper				Stereotypers—daywork	3.232	3.333	37 ¹ / ₂
Compositors, hand—daywork	3.469	3.566	36 ¹ / ₄	Stereotypers—nightwork	3.352	3.458	37 ¹ / ₂
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.607	3.703	36 ¹ / ₄	RICHMOND, VA.			
Machine operators—daywork	3.469	3.566	36 ¹ / ₄	Book and job			
Machine operators—nightwork	3.607	3.703	36 ¹ / ₄	Bindery women:			
Machine tenders (machinists)— daywork	3.469	3.566	36 ¹ / ₄	Automatic machine	1.480	1.540	40
Machine tenders (machinists)— nightwork	3.607	3.703	36 ¹ / ₄	Nonautomatic machine	1.455	1.515	40
Mailers—daywork	2.880	2.979	37 ¹ / ₂	Bookbinders	2.535	2.615	40
Mailers—nightwork	2.987	3.085	37 ¹ / ₂	Compositors, hand	2.730	2.730	40
Photoengravers—daywork	3.621	3.730	37 ¹ / ₂	Electrotypers	3.045	3.130	37 ¹ / ₂
Photoengravers—nightwork	3.757	3.864	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine operators	2.730	2.730	40
Pressmen, web—daywork	3.237	3.322	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine tenders (machinists)	2.730	2.730	40
Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.347	3.429	37 ¹ / ₂	Photoengravers:			
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.507	3.589	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement A	3.200	3.448	36 ¹ / ₄
Pressmen-in-charge— nightwork	3.607	3.696	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement B	3.200	3.448	36 ¹ / ₄
Stereotypers—daywork	3.238	3.348	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement C	3.600	3.970	36 ¹ / ₄
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.344	3.451	37 ¹ / ₂	Press assistants and feeders:			
PORTLAND, OREG.				Agreement B	2.185	2.255	40
Book and job				Agreement C	2.035	2.035	40
Bindery women	2.094	2.202	35	Job	1.885	1.885	40
Bookbinders	3.490	3.675	35	Agreement D	2.225	2.270	38 ³ / ₄
Compositors, hand	3.490	3.671	35	Duplex tubular	2.235	2.380	38 ³ / ₄
Electrotypers	3.517	3.757	35	Pressmen, cylinder:			
Machine operators	3.490	3.671	35	Agreement A:			
Machinist-operators	3.628	3.814	35	Rotary:			
Mailers	3.614	3.671	35	Less than 5 years of service	2.185	2.235	40
Photoengravers	3.586	3.814	35	5 or more years of service	2.215	2.265	40
Pressmen, cylinder—Offset:				Small cylinder and Kelly:			
Sheet-fed, (2-color)	3.697	3.885	35	Less than 5 years of service	2.315	2.365	40
1-color	3.490	3.671	35	5 or more years of service	2.345	2.395	40
Web-fed, first	3.697	3.885	35	Agreement B	2.655	2.740	40
Other than first	3.490	3.671	35	Offset	2.655	2.740	40
Letter press	3.490	3.671	35	Agreement C:			
Pressmen, platen	3.421	3.600	35	Small cylinder	2.535	2.535	40
PROVIDENCE, R.I.				Offset	2.735	2.735	40
Book and job				Agreement D	2.755	2.835	38 ³ / ₄
Compositors, hand:				Duplex tubular	2.990	3.070	38 ³ / ₄
Agreement A	2.738	2.918	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen-in-charge	3.150	3.230	38 ³ / ₄
Agreement B	2.773	2.880	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, platen:			
Electrotypers	3.370	3.370	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement A:			
Machine operators:				Less than 5 years of service	1.785	1.835	40
Agreement A	2.738	2.918	37 ¹ / ₂	5 or more years of service	1.815	1.865	40
Agreement B	2.773	2.880	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement B	2.230	2.315	40
Machine tenders (machinists):				Agreement C	2.185	2.185	40
Agreement A	2.738	2.918	37 ¹ / ₂	Newspaper			
Agreement B	2.773	2.880	37 ¹ / ₂	Compositors, hand—daywork	3.120	3.200	37 ¹ / ₂
Photoengravers	3.545	3.757	35	Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.253	3.333	37 ¹ / ₂
Pressmen, cylinder	2.738	2.738	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine operators—daywork	3.120	3.200	37 ¹ / ₂
Pressmen, platen, automatic	2.738	2.738	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine operators—nightwork	3.253	3.333	37 ¹ / ₂
Newspaper				Machine tenders (machinists)— daywork	3.120	3.200	37 ¹ / ₂
Compositors, hand—daywork	3.307	3.413	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine tenders (machinists)— nightwork	3.253	3.333	37 ¹ / ₂
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.427	3.533	37 ¹ / ₂	Photoengravers—daywork	3.307	3.387	37 ¹ / ₂
Machine operators—daywork	3.307	3.413	37 ¹ / ₂	Photoengravers—nightwork	3.440	3.520	37 ¹ / ₂
Machine operators—nightwork	3.427	3.533	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, web—daywork	3.080	3.160	37 ¹ / ₂
Machine tenders (machinists)— daywork	3.307	3.413	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.213	3.293	37 ¹ / ₂
Machine tenders (machinists)— nightwork	3.427	3.533	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.347	3.427	37 ¹ / ₂
Photoengravers—daywork	3.567	3.674	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen-in-charge— nightwork	3.480	3.560	37 ¹ / ₂
Photoengravers—nightwork	3.687	3.794	37 ¹ / ₂	Stereotypers—daywork	3.093	3.173	37 ¹ / ₂
Pressmen, web—daywork	3.263	3.369	37 ¹ / ₂	Stereotypers—nightwork	3.226	3.306	37 ¹ / ₂
Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.384	3.491	37 ¹ / ₂				

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1960, and July 1, 1961—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1960	July 1, 1961		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1960	July 1, 1961	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
ROCHESTER, N. Y.				ROCHESTER, N. Y.—Continued			
<u>Book and job</u>				<u>Newspaper—Continued</u>			
Bindery women:				Mailers—daywork	\$ 2.880	\$ 2.973	37½
Agreement A	\$ 1.850	\$ 1.890	36¼	Mailers—nightwork	3.013	3.120	37½
Agreement B	1.730	1.770	36¼	Photoengravers—daywork	3.733	3.827	37½
Bookbinders:				Photoengravers—nightwork	3.867	3.973	37½
Agreement A	3.248	3.331	36¼	Pressmen, web—daywork	3.346	3.440	37½
Agreement B	3.122	3.192	36¼	Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.480	3.587	37½
Compositors, hand:				Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.513	3.607	37½
Agreement A	3.299	3.386	36¼	Pressmen-in-charge—			
Agreement B	3.303	3.386	36¼	nightwork	3.646	3.800	37½
Electrotypers	3.110	3.230	37½	Stereotypers—daywork	3.346	3.440	37½
Machine operators:				Stereotypers—nightwork	3.480	3.586	37½
Agreement A	3.299	3.386	36¼				
Agreement B	3.303	3.386	36¼				
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.299	3.386	36¼	ST. LOUIS, MO.			
Mailers	3.167	3.247	37½	<u>Book and job</u>			
Photoengravers	3.658	3.751	36¼	Bindery women	1.790	1.850	35
Press assistants and feeders:				Bookbinders and cutters	3.190	3.290	35
Agreement A:				Combination men	3.270	3.370	35
Cylinder	2.632	2.694	36¼	Rulers and finishers	3.210	3.310	35
Platen, hand	2.304	2.366	36¼	Compositors, hand:			
Platen, automatic	2.620	2.682	36¼	Agreement A	3.500	3.570	35
Duplex	2.468	2.530	36¼	Agreement B	3.453	3.653	35
Offset	2.538	2.600	36¼	Electrotypers	3.300	3.400	36¼
Agreement B:				Machine operators:			
Platen	2.260	2.315	36¼	Agreement A	3.500	3.570	35
Vertical, cylinder	2.717	2.784	36¼	Agreement B	3.453	3.653	35
Rotary	2.796	2.865	36¼	Machine tenders (machinists):			
Platen, hand	2.090	2.141	36¼	Agreement A	3.500	3.570	35
Pressmen, cylinder:				Agreement B	3.453	3.653	35
Agreement A:				Mailers	3.073	3.183	37½
Duplex A	3.350	3.412	36¼	Photoengravers	3.600	3.814	35
Offset:				Press assistants and feeders:			
21 x 28, 22 x 29, and				1 single cylinder larger than			
22 x 34 inches	3.145	3.207	36¼	27 x 41 inches; 2-color			
14 x 20 inches	3.010	3.072	36¼	larger than 27 x 41 inches;			
17 x 22 inches	3.045	3.107	36¼	2 Miehle horizontal			
2-color	3.405	3.467	36¼	22 x 28 inches	2.790	2.870	35
2 Kelly A, B, or C;				1 74-inch cylinder and 2-color			
2 Kelly No. 1 or 2;				perfecting 68 inches or over;			
2 Miehle horizontals or				McKee or Claybourn 4-color			
verticals; 1 Miehle unit;				when in operation or on			
1 Miller simplex; 2 Miller				make-ready; 5-color when			
Majors; 2 cylinders;				in operation or on			
2 M. A. N. Poly	3.145	3.207	36¼	make-ready	2.840	2.920	35
1 Kelly A or B; 1 Miehle				1 2-color Claybourn over			
vertical; 1 M. A. N. Poly;				52 inches	2.940	3.020	35
1 Little Giant	3.004	3.066	36¼	Rotary web	3.090	3.170	35
1 Kelly C	3.075	3.137	36¼	1 automatic-fed press less			
1 T. W. Miller 21 x 28				than 27 x 41 inches and in			
inches	3.228	3.290	36¼	combination with job (over			
Agreement B:				2 years of experience)	2.380	2.460	35
Rotary	3.452	3.537	36¼	1 over 22 x 28 inches and			
Harris Offset, Kelly				under 27 x 41 inches,			
No. 1	3.245	3.325	36¼	hand-fed	2.380	2.460	35
Vertical	2.996	3.069	36¼	Job feeders (1 or more years of			
1 Kelly A	2.996	3.069	36¼	experience)	1.830	1.910	35
Pressmen, platen:				Pressmen, cylinder:			
Agreement A:				1 4- or 5-color	3.650	3.730	35
1 to 3 hand-fed	3.004	3.066	36¼	1 single-roll rotary;			
2 automatic	3.145	3.207	36¼	1 2-roll rotary	3.550	3.630	35
Agreement B:				Second men on 5-color;			
4 hand-fed or 2				second men on 2-roll rotary;			
automatics	2.996	3.069	36¼	1 2-color less than			
1 to 3 hand-fed	2.716	2.783	36¼	68 inches; 1 rotogravure,			
Stereotypers	3.346	3.440	37½	sheet-fed, single-color;			
				1 19 x 28 inches to			
				24 x 35 inch press without			
				assistant; all automatics			
				printing from cylinder unless			
				other rate is provided;			
				1 automatic and 2 platens	3.400	3.480	35
				1 2-color 68 inches and over,			
				1 double cylinder			
				perfecting	3.460	3.540	35
				1 2-color Claybourn	3.510	3.590	35
<u>Newspaper</u>							
Compositors, hand—daywork	3.240	3.440	37½				
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.373	3.586	37½				
Machine operators—daywork	3.240	3.440	37½				
Machine operators—nightwork	3.373	3.586	37½				
Machine tenders (machinists)—							
daywork	3.240	3.440	37½				
Machine tenders (machinists)—							
nightwork	3.373	3.586	37½				

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1960, and July 1, 1961—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1960	July 1, 1961		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1960	July 1, 1961	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
ST. LOUIS, MO.—Continued				ST. LOUIS, MO.—Continued			
<u>Book and job</u> —Continued				<u>Newspaper</u> —Continued			
Pressmen, cylinder—Continued				Pressmen-in-charge—			
Hand-fed equipment:				nightwork	\$4.121	\$4.325	35
1 24 x 36 inches or less	\$3.010	\$3.090	35	Rotogravure:			
2 24 x 36 inches or less;				Agreement A	4.264	4.468	35
1 24 x 36 inches or less				Agreement B	3.970	4.190	35
and 1 or 2 platens;				Stereotypers—daywork	3.573	3.673	37 1/2
1 25 x 38 inches or larger				Stereotypers—nightwork	3.848	3.956	35
and less than 68 inches							
1 25 x 38 inches or larger	3.120	3.200	35	ST. PAUL, MINN.			
and less than 68 inches				(Scales listed under			
and 1 or 2 platens	3.300	3.380	35	Minneapolis—St. Paul, Minn.)			
Rotogravure, 1 roll-fed	3.700	3.780	35	SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH			
Vertical equipment:				<u>Book and job</u>			
All automatics printing from				Compositors, hand	2.900	2.975	40
cylinder less than 17 x 22				Machine operators	2.900	2.975	40
inches, 2 presses; 1 auto-				Photoengravers	3.390	3.440	37 1/2
matic cylinder less than				Press assistants and feeders:			
17 x 22 inches and				Cylinder	2.256	2.395	40
2 hand-fed platens	3.190	3.270	35	Platen	2.256	2.395	40
Offset:				Pressmen, cylinder	2.800	2.975	40
14 x 19 inches	3.030	3.180	35	Pressmen, platen	2.800	2.975	40
17 x 22 inches; 19 x 25							
inches; 22 x 28 inches;				<u>Newspaper</u>			
22 x 34 inches	3.320	3.470	35	Compositors, hand—daywork	3.289	3.289	36 1/4
25 x 38 inches	3.370	3.520	35	Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.399	3.399	36 1/4
28 x 42 inches; 36 x 48				Machine operators—daywork	3.289	3.289	36 1/4
inches; 38 x 52 inches				Machine operators—nightwork	3.399	3.399	36 1/4
42 x 56 inches;	3.430	3.580	35	Machine tenders (machinists)—			
42 x 58 inches	3.520	3.670	35	daywork	3.428	3.428	36 1/4
44 x 64 inches; 44 x 68				Machine tenders (machinists)—			
inches; 46 x 68 inches	3.610	3.760	35	nightwork	3.538	3.538	36 1/4
2-color, 47 x 59 inches;				Mailers—daywork	2.991	2.991	36 1/4
26 x 40 inches	3.900	4.050	35	Mailers—nightwork	3.060	3.060	36 1/4
4-color, first pressmen	4.650	4.800	35	Photoengravers—daywork	3.430	3.432	36 1/4
Second pressmen	3.720	3.870	35	Photoengravers—nightwork	3.570	3.570	36 1/4
Rotary	3.430	3.580	35	Pressmen, web—daywork	3.101	3.198	36 1/4
Rotary, 2-color	3.740	3.890	35	Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.170	3.267	36 1/4
Web-fed 22 x 34 inches	3.430	3.580	35	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.238	3.336	36 1/4
Pressmen, platen:				Pressmen-in-charge—			
1 or 2, hand-fed	2.820	2.900	35	nightwork	3.307	3.405	36 1/4
3 or 4, hand-fed	3.060	3.140	35	Stereotypers—daywork	3.204	3.204	36 1/4
2 automatics or 2 automatics				Stereotypers—nightwork	3.270	3.270	36 1/4
and 1 hand-fed; 1 coupon,							
42 inches	3.060	3.140	35	SAN ANTONIO, TEX.			
1 coupon, 28 inches	2.940	3.020	35	<u>Book and job</u>			
Stereotypers:				Compositors, hand	2.875	3.120	40
Agreement A	3.793	3.873	37 1/2	Machine operators	2.875	3.120	40
Agreement B	3.940	4.020	37 1/2	Machine tenders (machinists)	2.875	3.120	40
Agreement C	3.880	3.960	37 1/2	Photoengravers:			
<u>Newspaper</u>				Agreement A	3.333	3.460	37 1/2
Compositors, hand—daywork	3.627	3.727	36 1/4	Agreement B	3.387	3.520	37 1/2
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.786	3.886	36 1/4	Press assistants and feeders:			
Machine operators—daywork	3.627	3.727	36 1/4	Cylinder	2.237	2.338	40
Machine operators—nightwork	3.786	3.886	36 1/4	Platen	1.963	2.263	40
Machine tenders (machinists)—				Pressmen, cylinder	2.825	2.925	40
daywork	3.627	3.727	36 1/4	Offset:			
Machine tenders (machinists)—				20 x 30 inches	2.838	2.928	40
nightwork	3.786	3.886	36 1/4	31 x 42 inches	2.888	2.988	40
Mailers—daywork	3.127	3.237	37 1/2	43 x 48 inches	3.013	3.100	40
Mailers—nightwork	3.371	3.489	35	Pressmen, platen	2.660	2.760	40
Photoengravers—daywork	3.763	3.893	37 1/2	Stereotypers:			
Photoengravers—nightwork	3.923	4.053	37 1/2	Agreement A	3.240	3.320	37 1/2
Pressmen, web—daywork	3.547	3.737	37 1/2	Agreement B	3.227	3.307	37 1/2
Rotogravure:				<u>Newspaper</u>			
Agreement A	3.680	3.870	37 1/2	Compositors, hand—daywork	3.040	3.200	37 1/2
Agreement B	3.420	3.640	37 1/2	Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.186	3.346	37 1/2
Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.836	4.039	35	Machine operators—daywork	3.040	3.200	37 1/2
Rotogravure:				Machine operators—nightwork	3.186	3.346	37 1/2
Agreement A	3.979	4.182	35				
Agreement B	3.684	3.904	35				
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.813	4.003	37 1/2				
Rotogravure:							
Agreement A	3.947	4.137	37 1/2				
Agreement B	3.687	3.907	37 1/2				

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1960, and July 1, 1961—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1960	July 1, 1961		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1960	July 1, 1961	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
SAN ANTONIO, TEX.—Continued				SCRANTON, PA.—Continued			
<u>Newspaper</u> —Continued				<u>Book and job</u> —Continued			
Machine tenders (machinists)— daywork	\$ 3.040	\$ 3.200	37 ¹ / ₂	Mailers:			
Machine tenders (machinists)— nightwork	3.186	3.346	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement A	\$ 1.980	\$ 2.030	37 ¹ / ₂
Mailers—daywork	2.420	2.495	40	Agreement B	1.980	1.980	37 ¹ / ₂
Mailers—nightwork	2.545	2.620	40	Photoengravers	3.230	3.310	37 ¹ / ₂
Photoengravers—daywork	3.216	3.293	37 ¹ / ₂	Press assistants and feeders:			
Photoengravers—nightwork	3.386	3.467	37 ¹ / ₂	Cylinder	2.623	2.703	37 ¹ / ₂
Pressmen, web—daywork:				2-color or perfecter	2.680	2.760	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement A	3.040	3.120	37 ¹ / ₂	Platen	2.196	2.276	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement B	3.240	3.320	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, cylinder:			
Pressmen, web—nightwork:				2-color or perfecter	3.240	3.320	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement A	3.186	3.267	37 ¹ / ₂	1 or 2	3.122	3.202	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement B	3.374	3.453	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, platen:			
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:				1 to 3, hand-fed	2.764	2.844	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement A	3.440	3.520	37 ¹ / ₂				
Agreement B	3.640	3.720	37 ¹ / ₂	<u>Newspaper</u>			
Pressmen-in-charge— nightwork:				Compositors, hand—daywork	3.366	3.473	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement A	3.587	3.667	37 ¹ / ₂	Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.473	3.580	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement B	3.773	3.853	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine operators—daywork	3.366	3.473	37 ¹ / ₂
Stereotypers—daywork	3.040	3.120	37 ¹ / ₂	Machinist-operators	3.420	3.526	37 ¹ / ₂
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.186	3.267	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine operators—nightwork	3.473	3.580	37 ¹ / ₂
				Machinist-operators	3.526	3.633	37 ¹ / ₂
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.				Machine tenders (machinists)— daywork	3.462	3.553	37 ¹ / ₂
<u>Book and job</u>				Machine tenders (machinists)— nightwork	3.553	3.660	37 ¹ / ₂
Bindery women	2.430	2.527	35	Mailers—daywork	2.871	2.978	35
Bookbinders	3.829	3.982	35	Mailers—nightwork	2.978	3.085	35
Compositors, hand	3.914	4.067	35	Photoengravers—nightwork	3.899	4.030	35
Electrotypers	3.900	4.014	35	Pressmen, web—daywork	3.370	3.473	37 ¹ / ₂
Machine operators	3.914	4.067	35	Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.610	3.721	35
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.914	4.067	35	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.420	3.527	37 ¹ / ₂
Mailers	3.735	3.850	35	Stereotypers—daywork	3.360	3.473	37 ¹ / ₂
Photoengravers	3.857	4.000	35	Stereotypers—nightwork	3.600	3.720	35
Press assistants and feeders:				SEATTLE, WASH.			
Cylinder	3.181	3.313	35	<u>Book and job</u>			
Platen	2.681	2.813	35	Bindery women	2.180	2.284	35
Pressmen, cylinder	3.829	3.960	35	Bookbinders	3.650	3.771	35
Web	3.820	3.890	35	Compositors, hand	3.687	3.687	35
Pressmen, platen	3.719	3.850	35	Electrotypers	3.850	3.957	35
Stereotypers	3.900	4.014	35	Machinist-operators	3.760	3.760	35
Circular shops	4.146	4.330	32 ¹ / ₂	Mailers	3.564	3.650	35
<u>Newspaper</u>				Photoengravers	3.893	3.921	35
Compositors, hand—daywork	3.546	3.824	35	Press assistants and feeders:			
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.689	3.967	35	Cylinder	2.822	2.908	35
Machine operators—daywork	3.546	3.824	35	Pressmen, cylinder	3.520	3.623	35
Machine operators—nightwork	3.689	3.967	35	Offset	3.520	3.623	35
Machine tenders (machinists)— daywork	3.546	3.824	35	Pressmen, platen	3.216	3.302	35
Machine tenders (machinists)— nightwork	3.689	3.967	35	Stereotypers	3.850	3.957	35
Mailers—daywork	3.420	3.542	35	<u>Newspaper</u>			
Mailers—nightwork	3.560	3.685	35	Compositors, hand—daywork	3.701	3.701	35
Photoengravers—daywork	3.846	3.988	35	Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.873	3.873	35
Photoengravers—nightwork	3.989	4.131	35	Machine operators—daywork	3.701	3.701	35
Pressmen, web—daywork	3.500	3.703	35	Machinist-operators	3.808	3.808	35
Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.610	3.846	35	Machine operators—nightwork	3.873	3.873	35
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.850	4.073	35	Machinist-operators	3.980	3.980	35
Pressmen-in-charge— nightwork	3.970	4.231	35	Mailers—daywork	3.520	3.630	35
Stereotypers—daywork	3.598	3.710	35	Mailers—nightwork	3.670	3.770	35
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.742	3.860	35	Photoengravers—daywork	4.036	4.036	35
SCRANTON, PA.				Photoengravers—nightwork	4.179	4.179	35
<u>Book and job</u>				Pressmen, web—daywork	3.779	3.786	35
Bindery women	1.733	1.789	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.921	3.929	35
Bookbinders:				Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	4.350	4.357	35
Machine workers	2.867	2.946	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen-in-charge— nightwork	4.493	4.500	35
Bench workers	2.793	2.873	37 ¹ / ₂	Stereotypers—daywork	3.778	3.886	35
Compositors, hand	3.120	3.200	37 ¹ / ₂	Stereotypers—nightwork	3.920	4.029	35
Machine operators	3.120	3.200	37 ¹ / ₂				
Machinist-operators	3.253	3.280	37 ¹ / ₂				

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1960, and July 1, 1961—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1960	July 1, 1961		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1960	July 1, 1961	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
SPOKANE, WASH.				SYRACUSE, N.Y.			
<u>Book and job</u>				<u>Book and job</u>			
Bindery women	\$ 1.907	\$ 1.960	37 ¹ / ₂	Bindery women	\$ 1.484	\$ 1.534	40
Bookbinders	3.313	3.400	37 ¹ / ₂	Bookbinders	2.104	2.154	40
Compositors, hand	3.200	3.400	37 ¹ / ₂	Compositors, hand	3.347	3.440	37 ¹ / ₂
Machine operators	3.200	3.400	37 ¹ / ₂	Electrotypers	3.200	3.330	37 ¹ / ₂
Machinist-operators	3.307	3.507	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine operators	3.347	3.440	37 ¹ / ₂
Press assistants and feeders:				Machinist-operators	3.347	3.440	37 ¹ / ₂
Cylinder	2.476	2.630	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine tenders (machinists)	3.347	3.440	37 ¹ / ₂
Platen	2.413	2.564	37 ¹ / ₂	Mailers	2.946	3.040	37 ¹ / ₂
Pressmen, cylinder	3.200	3.400	37 ¹ / ₂	Photoengravers	3.340	3.420	36 ¹ / ₄
Pressmen, platen	3.200	3.400	37 ¹ / ₂	Press assistants and feeders:			
<u>Newspaper</u>				Agreement A:			
Compositors, hand—daywork	3.497	3.704	36 ¹ / ₄	Cylinder	2.546	2.635	37 ¹ / ₂
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.635	3.842	36 ¹ / ₄	Platen	2.306	2.413	37 ¹ / ₂
Machine operators—daywork	3.497	3.704	36 ¹ / ₄	Agreement B:			
Machine operators—nightwork	3.635	3.842	36 ¹ / ₄	Automatic	2.095	2.145	40
Machine tenders (machinists)—				Platen	2.025	2.075	40
daywork	3.497	3.704	36 ¹ / ₄	Pressmen, cylinder:			
Machine tenders (machinists)—				Agreement A:			
nightwork	3.635	3.842	36 ¹ / ₄	Cylinder, offset	3.000	3.106	37 ¹ / ₂
Mailers—daywork	3.263	3.349	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement B:			
Mailers—nightwork	3.396	3.483	37 ¹ / ₂	Cylinder	2.605	2.655	40
Pressmen, web—daywork	3.593	3.683	36 ¹ / ₄	Kelly B	2.515	2.555	40
Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.731	3.821	36 ¹ / ₄	Pressmen, platen:			
Pressmen-in-charge—				Agreement A	2.733	2.850	37 ¹ / ₂
daywork	4.007	4.097	36 ¹ / ₄	Agreement B	2.605	2.655	40
Pressmen-in-charge—				<u>Newspaper</u>			
nightwork	4.143	4.235	36 ¹ / ₄	Compositors, hand—daywork	3.287	3.380	37 ¹ / ₂
Stereotypers—daywork	3.593	3.683	36 ¹ / ₄	Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.393	3.487	37 ¹ / ₂
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.731	3.821	36 ¹ / ₄	Machine operators—daywork	3.287	3.380	37 ¹ / ₂
SPRINGFIELD, MASS.				Machine operators—nightwork	3.393	3.487	37 ¹ / ₂
<u>Book and job</u>				Machine tenders (machinists)—			
Compositors, hand	2.690	¹ 2.690	37 ¹ / ₂	daywork	3.287	3.380	37 ¹ / ₂
Electrotypers	3.440	3.520	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine tenders (machinists)—			
Machine operators	2.690	¹ 2.690	37 ¹ / ₂	nightwork	3.393	3.487	37 ¹ / ₂
Machine tenders (machinists)	2.690	¹ 2.690	37 ¹ / ₂	Mailers—daywork	2.946	3.040	37 ¹ / ₂
Photoengravers	3.255	3.337	36 ¹ / ₄	Mailers—nightwork	3.053	3.146	37 ¹ / ₂
Pressmen, cylinder	2.360	2.360	37 ¹ / ₂	Photoengravers—daywork	3.627	3.800	37 ¹ / ₂
<u>Newspaper</u>				Photoengravers—nightwork	3.760	4.242	⁴ 35
Compositors, hand—daywork:				Pressmen, web—daywork:			
Agreement A	2.869	2.979	36 ¹ / ₄	Agreement A	3.266	3.346	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement B	2.610	¹ 2.610	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement B	2.932	2.987	37 ¹ / ₂
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.007	3.117	36 ¹ / ₄	Pressmen, web—nightwork:			
Machine operators—daywork:				Agreement A	3.500	3.585	35
Agreement A	2.869	2.979	36 ¹ / ₄	Agreement B	3.134	3.200	35
Agreement B	2.610	¹ 2.610	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:			
Machine operators—nightwork	3.007	3.117	36 ¹ / ₄	Agreement A	3.433	3.501	37 ¹ / ₂
Machine tenders (machinists)—				Agreement B	3.239	3.293	37 ¹ / ₂
daywork:				Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork:			
Agreement A	2.869	2.979	36 ¹ / ₄	Agreement A	3.678	3.764	35
Agreement B	2.610	¹ 2.610	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement B	3.462	3.529	35
Machine tenders (machinists)—				Stereotypers—daywork	3.266	3.366	37 ¹ / ₂
nightwork	3.007	3.117	36 ¹ / ₄	Stereotypers—nightwork	3.500	3.607	35
Photoengravers—daywork	3.226	3.274	37 ¹ / ₂	TOLEDO, OHIO			
Photoengravers—nightwork	3.413	3.460	37 ¹ / ₂	<u>Book and job</u>			
Pressmen, web—daywork	2.760	¹ 2.760	37 ¹ / ₂	Bindery women	1.730	1.810	37 ¹ / ₂
Pressmen, web—nightwork:				Bookbinders	2.810	2.890	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement A	3.027	3.027	37 ¹ / ₂	Combination	3.000	3.080	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement B	2.787	¹ 2.787	37 ¹ / ₂	Compositors, hand:			
Stereotypers—daywork:				Agreement A	3.000	3.090	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement A	2.760	2.760	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement B	3.400	3.400	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement B	2.825	2.825	37 ¹ / ₂	Electrotypers	3.414	3.448	36 ¹ / ₄
Agreement C	(⁵) 2.979	2.979	36 ¹ / ₄	Machine operators:			
Stereotypers—nightwork	(⁵) 3.117	3.117	36 ¹ / ₄	Agreement A	3.000	3.090	37 ¹ / ₂
				Agreement B	3.400	3.400	37 ¹ / ₂
				Mailers	3.387	3.387	37 ¹ / ₂
				Photoengravers	3.650	3.774	36 ¹ / ₄
				Rotogravure	3.971	4.171	35
				Press assistants and feeders	2.653	2.653	37 ¹ / ₂
				Pressmen, cylinder	3.000	3.000	37 ¹ / ₂
				Pressmen, platen	2.900	2.900	37 ¹ / ₂
				Stereotypers	3.480	3.480	37 ¹ / ₂

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1960, and July 1, 1961—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1960	July 1, 1961		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1960	July 1, 1961	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
TOLEDO, OHIO—Continued				WASHINGTON, D. C.—Continued			
<u>Newspaper</u>				<u>Book and job—Continued</u>			
Compositors, hand—daywork	\$ 3.386	\$ 3.426	37 ¹ / ₂	Press assistants and feeders —			
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.546	3.586	37 ¹ / ₂	Continued			
Machine operators—daywork	3.386	3.426	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement B—Continued			
Machine operators—nightwork	3.546	3.586	37 ¹ / ₂	Junior assistants—offset:			
Machine tenders (machinists)—				First 6 months	\$ 1.520	\$ 1.600	37 ¹ / ₂
daywork	3.386	3.426	37 ¹ / ₂	Second 6 months	1.740	1.820	37 ¹ / ₂
Machine tenders (machinists)—				Third 6 months	1.960	2.040	37 ¹ / ₂
nightwork	3.546	3.586	37 ¹ / ₂	Fourth 6 months	2.190	2.270	37 ¹ / ₂
Mailers—daywork	3.080	3.120	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, cylinder:			
Mailers—nightwork	3.227	3.267	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement A:			
Photoengravers—daywork	3.627	3.667	37 ¹ / ₂	Proof press	2.730	2.810	37 ¹ / ₂
Photoengravers—nightwork	3.787	3.827	37 ¹ / ₂	Single-color up to			
Pressmen, web—daywork:				23 inches	2.900	2.980	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement A	3.287	3.327	37 ¹ / ₂	Single-color 23 to			
Agreement B	3.540	3.540	37 ¹ / ₂	32 inches	3.090	3.170	37 ¹ / ₂
Pressmen, web—nightwork:				Single-color 32 to			
Agreement A	3.433	3.473	37 ¹ / ₂	42 inches	3.150	3.230	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement B	3.864	3.864	35	Single-color 42 to			
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:				58 inches	3.230	3.310	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement A	3.553	3.593	37 ¹ / ₂	2-color up to 36 inches	3.360	3.440	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement B	3.850	3.850	37 ¹ / ₂	2-color 36 to 50 inches	3.460	3.540	37 ¹ / ₂
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork:				Perfector 38 to 53 inches	3.610	3.690	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement A	3.700	3.740	37 ¹ / ₂	Perfector second men	2.590	2.670	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement B	4.192	4.192	35	4-color, web-fed, offset			
Stereotypers—daywork	3.320	3.360	37 ¹ / ₂	(running 1 to 4 units)	3.370	3.450	37 ¹ / ₂
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.467	3.507	37 ¹ / ₂	Second pressmen (running			
				3 or 4 units)	3.170	3.250	37 ¹ / ₂
WASHINGTON, D. C.				Agreement B:			
<u>Book and job</u>				Job automatic, 1 or 2 hand- or			
Bindery women	1.643	1.713	37 ¹ / ₂	auto-fed not over 65 inches;			
Bookbinders	3.014	3.094	37 ¹ / ₂	flatbed over 65 inches	3.160	3.240	37 ¹ / ₂
Compositors, hand	3.226	3.333	37 ¹ / ₂	1 4-color Cottrell McKee	3.570	3.650	37 ¹ / ₂
Electrotypers	3.520	3.620	37 ¹ / ₂	1 2-color sheet-fed			
Machine operators	3.226	3.333	37 ¹ / ₂	Cottrell rotary	3.310	3.390	37 ¹ / ₂
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.226	3.333	37 ¹ / ₂	1 5-color Cottrell McKee			
Mailers	2.980	3.033	37 ¹ / ₂	running 4 colors	3.620	3.700	37 ¹ / ₂
Photoengravers	3.682	3.929	35	1 5-color Cottrell 36 x 48			
Press assistants and feeders:				inches running 2 colors	3.410	3.490	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement A:				1 5-color Cottrell 36 x 48			
Single-color web	2.410	2.490	37 ¹ / ₂	inches running more than			
2-color web	2.550	2.630	37 ¹ / ₂	2 colors	3.560	3.640	37 ¹ / ₂
4-color web	2.470	2.550	37 ¹ / ₂	1 5-color Cottrell McKee			
Agreement B:				running 5 colors	3.700	3.780	37 ¹ / ₂
Job	2.520	2.600	37 ¹ / ₂	U. P. M. rotary or offset	3.320	3.400	37 ¹ / ₂
Cylinders, offset, and				1 perfector, 1 2-color, or			
web	2.650	2.730	37 ¹ / ₂	1 offset (24 to 42 inches)	3.260	3.340	37 ¹ / ₂
Perfector, offset, 2-color,				1 2-color offset (35 to			
and 1 U. P. M.	2.680	2.760	37 ¹ / ₂	45 inches)	3.420	3.500	37 ¹ / ₂
4-color McKee; 2-color				Offset 17 to 20 inches	2.640	2.720	37 ¹ / ₂
sheet-fed; Cottrell				Offset 20 to 24 inches	3.160	3.240	37 ¹ / ₂
rotary; 2 U. P. M.	2.770	2.850	37 ¹ / ₂	Offset 24 to 42 inches	3.260	3.340	37 ¹ / ₂
5-color McKee (running				Single-color offset 35 to			
4-color)	2.820	2.900	37 ¹ / ₂	45 inches	3.310	3.390	37 ¹ / ₂
5-color McKee	2.890	2.970	37 ¹ / ₂	Single-color offset 42 to			
2 Miehle 41 inches				58 inches	3.370	3.450	37 ¹ / ₂
or Miller Major				2-color offset 42 to			
41 inches	2.750	2.830	37 ¹ / ₂	58 inches	3.500	3.580	37 ¹ / ₂
1 Miehle 41 inches or				2-color and perfecting			
Miller Major 41 inches				offset 24 to 42 inches	3.370	3.450	37 ¹ / ₂
Single-color 32 inches up				Perfector 38 to 53 inches			
to and including				1 web, offset, roll-fed,			
50 inches	2.650	2.730	37 ¹ / ₂	business forms 17			
Single-color 42 x 58 inches				to 26 inches	3.430	3.510	37 ¹ / ₂
2-color and perfecting				Foreign patent proof press	2.730	2.810	37 ¹ / ₂
offset 24 x 42 inches	2.710	2.790	37 ¹ / ₂	Webendorfer web-offset	3.530	3.610	37 ¹ / ₂
Perfector 38 x 53 inches	2.710	2.790	37 ¹ / ₂	Second pressmen	3.260	3.340	37 ¹ / ₂
2-color 35 x 45 inches	2.780	2.860	37 ¹ / ₂	Single roll 46 inches			
2-color 42 x 58 inches	2.710	2.790	37 ¹ / ₂	or under	3.300	3.380	37 ¹ / ₂
Web offset	2.820	2.900	37 ¹ / ₂	Single roll over 46 inches	3.350	3.430	37 ¹ / ₂
Single-color web	2.650	2.730	37 ¹ / ₂	High speed magazine web,			
2-color web	2.730	2.810	37 ¹ / ₂	2-color with folder	3.630	3.710	37 ¹ / ₂
Web (high speed) and				Second pressmen	3.430	3.510	37 ¹ / ₂
web offset	2.870	2.950	37 ¹ / ₂	Magazine web, 2-color with			
				folder (over 46 inch			
				presses)	3.430	3.510	37 ¹ / ₂
				Second pressmen	3.330	3.410	37 ¹ / ₂
				Agreement C:			
				Web	3.664	3.664	36 ¹ / ₄

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1960, and July 1, 1961—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1960	July 1, 1961		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1960	July 1, 1961	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
WASHINGTON, D. C.—Continued				WASHINGTON, D. C.—Continued			
<u>Book and job—Continued</u>				<u>Newspaper—Continued</u>			
Pressmen, platen:				Machine tenders (machinists)—			
1, 2, or 3 hand-fed	\$ 2.930	\$ 3.010	37 ¹ / ₂	nightwork	\$ 3.785	\$ 3.914	35
1 or 2 hand-fed and				Mailers—daywork	3.111	3.200	35
1 automatic	3.010	3.090	37 ¹ / ₂	Mailers—nightwork	3.200	3.286	35
2 automatic and 1 hand-fed	3.070	3.150	37 ¹ / ₂	Photoengravers—daywork	3.863	3.950	35
Stereotypers	3.520	3.620	37 ¹ / ₂	Photoengravers—nightwork	4.021	4.110	35
<u>Newspaper</u>				Pressmen, web—daywork	3.467	3.467	35
Compositors, hand—daywork	3.642	3.771	35	Off-side colormen—daywork	3.610	3.610	35
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.785	3.914	35	Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.574	3.574	35
Machine operators—daywork	3.642	3.771	35	Off-side colormen—			
Machine operators—nightwork	3.785	3.914	35	nightwork	3.717	3.717	35
Machine tenders (machinists)—				Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.752	3.752	35
daywork	3.642	3.771	35	Pressmen-in-charge—			
				nightwork	3.860	3.860	35
				Stereotypers—daywork	3.382	3.506	36 ¹ / ₄
				Stereotypers—nightwork	3.815	3.954	32 ¹ / ₂

¹ This rate in effect prior to July 1, 1961; new scale in negotiation at time of survey.

² 40-hour workweek on July 1, 1960.

³ 36¹/₄-hour workweek on July 1, 1960.

⁴ 37¹/₂-hour workweek on July 1, 1960.

⁵ Information not available for rate and hours on July 1, 1960.