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Union Wages and Hours: Printing Industry

July 1, 1960

and

Trend, 1907-60

Bulletin No. 1292

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

Arthur J. Goldberg, Secretary

BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS

Ewan Clague, Commissioner



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Preface

The Bureau of Labor Statistics conducts annual surveys of wage rates and scheduled hours of work for specified crafts or jobs as provided in labor-management agreements in four industries: Building construction, printing, local transit, and local trucking. The studies present the wage rates in effect as of July 1 of each year as reported to the Bureau by the appropriate local labor organizations in each of the cities.

Information on the union scales and hours prevailing in each city is available in September of each year upon request to the Bureau's regional offices. A nationwide summary report of rates in the printing trades was issued in January 1961. This bulletin provides additional data and indexes of the trend of wages and hours for the period 1907-60. It was prepared in the Bureau's Division of Wages and Industrial Relations by Thomas C. Mobley under the direction of John F. Laciskey.

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Union Wages and Hours: Printing Industry, July 1, 1960

Summary

Negotiated wage scales for union printing trades workers in cities of 100,000 or more population continued to move upward during the year ending July 1, 1960. Hourly wage scales rose an average of 9 cents, or 2.9 percent, during the 12-month period, according to the Bureau of Labor Statistics 54th annual survey of union scales in the printing trades. The rise amounted to 10 cents in book and job shops and to 8 cents in newspaper establishments.

Labor-management contract provisions that became effective between July 1, 1959, and July 1, 1960, advanced the hourly wage scales for seven-eighths of the printing tradesmen included in the survey. The upward adjustment varied from 10 to 12 cents for three-tenths of the workers, from 6 to 8 cents for a tenth, and from 8 to 10 cents for a sixth. Scale advances amounted to 12 cents or more for a fifth of the tradesmen.¹

Union hourly scales on July 1, 1960, as a result of these widespread rate changes, averaged \$3.23 for all printing-trades workers studied—\$3.08 in book and job shops and \$3.48 in newspaper plants. Rates of \$3.10 to \$3.60 an hour were specified in negotiated agreements for approximately half of the printing-trades workers and of \$3.60 or more for nearly a fourth.

Weekly work schedules at straight-time rates of pay decreased slightly during the year and averaged 36.6 hours on July 1, 1960, compared with 36.7 hours on July 1, 1959. The most common workweek, 37¹/₂ hours, was applicable to 43 percent of the workers. Straight-time workweeks of 36¹/₄ hours were in effect for 32 percent of the printing craftsmen, while those of 35 hours prevailed for 19 percent.

Health and welfare programs were provided in labor-management agreements covering almost three-fourths of the printing

craftsmen. Pension plan provisions were contained in agreements affecting slightly more than two-fifths of the workers included in the study.

Scope and Method of Study

Union scales are defined as the minimum basic wage scales (excluding holiday, vacation, or other benefit payments regularly made or credited to the worker each pay period) or maximum schedules of hours at straight-time rates agreed upon through collective bargaining between trade unions and employers. Rates in excess of the negotiated minimum, which may be paid for special qualifications or other reasons, are not included.

The information presented in this bulletin was based on union scales in effect on July 1, 1960, and covered approximately 110,000 printing-trades workers in 53 cities with populations of 100,000 or more. Data were obtained primarily from local union officials by mail questionnaire; in some instances, representatives of the Bureau of Labor Statistics visited local union officials to obtain the desired information.

The current survey was designed to reflect union wage scales in the printing industry in all cities of 100,000 or more inhabitants. All cities with 500,000 or more inhabitants were included, as were most cities in the 250,000 to 500,000 population group. The cities in the 100,000 to 250,000 group selected for study were distributed widely throughout the United States. Data for some of the cities included in the study in the two smaller size groups were weighted to compensate for cities which were not surveyed. To provide appropriate representation in the combination of data, each geographic region and population group was considered separately when city weights were assigned.

Average hourly scales, designed to show current levels, are based on all scales reported in effect on July 1, 1960. Individual scales were weighted by the number of union members having each rate. These averages are not designed for precise year-to-year comparisons because of fluctuations in membership and in job classifications studied. Average cents-per-hour and percent changes

¹ For ease of reading, in this and subsequent discussions of tabulations, the limits of the class intervals are designated as 10 to 12 cents, 3 to 5 percent, etc., instead of using the more precise terminology, "10 and under 12 cents, 3 and under 5 percent," etc.

from July 1, 1959, to July 1, 1960, are based on comparable quotations for the various occupational classifications in both periods weighted by the membership reported for the current survey. The index series, designed for trend purposes, is similarly constructed.

Trend and Scale Changes

Rate revisions effective between July 1, 1959, and July 1, 1960, as provided in labor-management agreements, raised the level of union hourly scales for printing-trades workers 2.9 percent. This rise, the smallest annual gain since the 2.6-percent increase registered in the year ending July 1, 1956, advanced the Bureau's index of union hourly wage scales to 152.6 percent of the January 2, 1948-July 1, 1949, average (table 1). Reflected in the increase were gains of 3.3 percent for book and job (commercial) shops and 2.3 percent for newspaper establishments (table 5), which raised the indexes for these branches of the industry to 154.8 and 148.3, respectively.

The rate of advance varied among individual trades and geographical regions for both types of printing establishments. Scale levels rose 4.1 percent for bindery women and from 2.6 to 3.6 percent for all other trades in book and job shops, and from 2.1 to 2.7 percent for the various printing trades in newspaper plants (table 5). Regionally, the advances varied from 2.5 to 3.9 percent for commercial print shops and from 1.6 to 3.4 percent for newspaper establishments (table 6).

On a cents-per-hour basis, hourly scales increased an average of 9.9 cents in book and job shops and 7.8 cents in newspaper plants. Among individual trades, however, advances in average hourly scales showed relatively little variation. They ranged from 7.4 cents for bindery women to 12.8 cents for stereotypers in book and job shops, and from 7.2 cents for hand compositors to 9.2 cents for stereotypers in newspaper establishments. Geographically, average hourly scale increases varied more widely in newspaper plants than in commercial shops. The advances ranged from 4.9 cents in the Southeast to 11.4 cents in the Border States for newspaper work and from 7.4 cents in New England to 11.7 cents in the Pacific region for book and job shop work.

Many of the union contracts in effect on July 1, 1960, had been negotiated for 2 years—a few were for longer periods. Contracts of more than a year's duration frequently provided for wage reopenings or contained provisions for periodic increases. Even though individual contracts provided for

increases at various specified dates, only those scales that actually became effective between July 1, 1959, and July 1, 1960, were included in the current study. Some of these scale revisions were provided for in contracts which became effective before July 1, 1959. A number of agreements negotiated during the year ending July 1, 1960, contain provisions for rate increases after that date. Thus, the scale revisions presented herein do not reflect the total wage scale changes negotiated in individual contracts during the survey year.

Union hourly wage scales were increased between July 1, 1959, and July 1, 1960, for 92 percent of the printing-trades workers in book and job shops and for 77 percent of those in newspaper establishments. Rates rose for nine-tenths or more of the workers in 8 of the 12 crafts in book and job shops and for at least three-fourths of those in 6 of the 8 trades in newspaper plants.

Advances in hourly scales during the year ending July 1, 1960, ranged from 8 to 12 cents for nearly half of the printing tradesmen and amounted to 12 cents or more for a fifth. In book and job shops, 16 percent of the workers had upward adjustments of 8 to 10 cents; 32 percent, 10 to 12 cents; and 24 percent, 12 cents or more. For newspaper plants, the comparable percentages were 17, 26, and 15, respectively. About a fifth of the workers in both branches of the industry had advances of less than 8 cents an hour (table 4).

The increases in hourly scales represented gains of 2 to 4 percent for half of the printing craftsmen in both types of shops. Scales rose 4 to 6 percent for three-tenths of the book and job shop workers and for slightly more than a tenth in newspaper establishments. Rates advanced at least 6 percent for a tenth of the printing tradesmen in book and job shops and for a twentieth in newspaper plants (table 3).

Rate Variations by Type of Work

Commercial (book and job) printshops produce many different items in varying quantities; newspaper establishments, on the other hand, are geared to mass production of a single, recurring item at regular intervals. Because of these variations, the composition of the labor force differs materially in each type of printing establishment. A substantial proportion of the labor force in commercial shops is comprised of bindery women, mailers, and press assistants and feeders, who typically perform routine and less skilled tasks; in newspaper printing, however, journeymen are required in greater proportions to meet daily demands. These different

work-force requirements are reflected in the average rates, which take into account the number of printing-trades workers at the various rates of pay in each type of establishment.

Union hourly scales of printing-trades workers, on July 1, 1960, averaged \$3.08 in book and job shops and \$3.48 in newspaper establishments. Nightwork scales in newspaper plants averaged about 7 percent, or 23 cents, higher than daywork scales—\$3.59 compared with \$3.36 (table 7). Because relatively few workers are employed on nightwork in book and job shops, information for such workers was excluded from the survey.

Although the average scale for daywork was higher in newspaper plants than in commercial shops, there was no consistent pattern of rate differentials among occupational classifications common to both types of printing. Daywork scales for mailers were, on the average, 9 cents more in newspaper establishments than in book and job shops; stereotypers and photoengravers on commercial work averaged 36 and 21 cents, respectively, above day-shift workers in these crafts in newspaper establishments.

Hourly scales in effect on July 1, 1960, varied widely for unionized printing-trades workers in both types of establishments in the cities surveyed. In book and job shops, negotiated hourly rates ranged from \$1.39 for some assistants and feeders on platen presses in Memphis, to \$4.65 for first pressmen on 4-color offset presses in St. Louis. Scales of \$3.10 to \$3.60 an hour were specified in agreements for slightly more than two-fifths of the printing tradesmen in commercial shops. Rates of \$2.60 to \$3.10 were provided for a sixth and of \$3.60 or more for a similar proportion. Negotiated rates of less than \$2.60 an hour were applicable to a fifth of the workers on July 1, 1960; included in this group were all the bindery women, a fourth of the mailers, and a fifth of the press assistants and feeders. Among bindery women, two-thirds had rates of less than \$1.90 an hour and a fourth had scales ranging from \$2 to \$2.50. All of the electrotypers and virtually all of the stereotypers and photoengravers had contract rates of at least \$3 an hour. Half of the electrotypers, two-thirds of the stereotypers, and three-fourths of the photoengravers had rates of \$3.60 or more as did fewer than a sixth of the workers in seven other trades. Slightly more than a third of the composing room workers had scales ranging from \$3.50 to \$3.60 an hour (table 7).

Individual rates in newspaper establishments ranged from \$2.41 for day-shift mailers in Little Rock to \$4.98 for night-shift stereotypers on German and Polish language newspapers in Chicago. Hourly scales of \$3.10 to \$3.60 were specified in labor-management agreements for 65 percent of the dayworkers and 46 percent of the nightworkers; of \$3.60 or more for 19 and 49 percent of the workers, respectively. Rates of at least \$3.60 prevailed for some workers in each of the newspaper printing trades; four-fifths of the photoengravers and three-fourths of the pressmen-in-charge had such scales. At least a fourth of the workers in each of these two printing trades had rates of \$4 or more and none had scales of less than \$3.10 an hour.

In book and job printshops, average hourly scales for the individual trades, except for bindery women (\$1.87), ranged from \$2.75 for press assistants and feeders to \$3.94 for photoengravers. Of the remaining nine trades, only one had scales averaging less than \$3 an hour; for six of these, the average exceeded \$3.30 an hour. Among the eight trades studied in newspaper establishments, average hourly scales were lowest (\$3.19) for mailers and highest (\$3.83) for pressmen-in-charge. Except for photoengravers (\$3.82), average scales for the other crafts showed little variation; they ranged from \$3.47 to \$3.53 an hour.

Nightwork scales on newspapers averaged 23 cents, or 6.8 percent, above daywork scales. Among individual trades, differentials favoring night-shift workers ranged from 18 to 35 cents. In percentage terms, the differentials ranged from 5.2 to 9.5 percent.

City and Regional Variations

Labor-management contract provisions effective during the 12 months ending July 1, 1960, resulted in increased wage scales for at least some printing-trades workers in each of the 53 cities surveyed. No effective scales, however, were reported for book and job shops in Charlotte, N. C., or for newspaper plants in Portland, Oreg. Average hourly scales for book and job shops increased 6 to 8 cents in 11 cities, 8 to 10 cents in 20 cities, 10 to 12 cents in 10 cities, and 12 or more cents in 4 cities. For newspaper work, average scales advanced 6 to 8 cents in 8 cities, 8 to 10 cents in 12 cities, 10 to 12 cents in 13 cities, and 12 or more cents in 7 others. In terms of percent, the increases represented gains of 3 to 4 percent for book and job printing in half of the cities

and for newspaper work in a fourth; of 2 to 3 percent in a fourth and two-fifths of the cities, respectively, for book and job shops and newspaper plants. Gains of 4, or more percent were recorded in about a tenth of the cities for both types of printing establishments (table 6).

The city and regional averages presented in tables 8 and 9 were designed to show current levels of rates; they do not measure differences in union scales among areas. Scales for individual crafts, of course, varied from city to city. The city and regional averages, however, were influenced not only by differences in rates among cities and regions, but also by differences in the proportion of organized workers in the various crafts. Thus, a particular craft or classification may not be organized in some areas or may be organized less intensively in some areas than in others; and, also, certain types of work were found in some areas but not in others, or to a greater extent in some areas than in others. These differences were reflected in the weighting of individual rates by the number of union members at the rate. Hence, even though rates for all individual crafts in two areas may be identical, the average for all crafts combined in each area may differ.

Grouping the cities according to population size shows that average union hourly scales varied by size of city and that there was less variation for book and job printing than for newspaper. For book and job shops, scales averaged highest (\$3.25) in the group of cities with a million or more inhabitants and lowest (\$2.91) in the group of cities with populations of 100,000 to 250,000, the smallest size studied. In the two intermediate groups (250,000 to 500,000 and 500,000 to 1,000,000), the averages were \$2.99 and \$2.98 an hour, respectively. Hourly scales for newspaper workers averaged \$3.64 for the largest size city group, \$3.26 for the smallest size group, \$3.50 for the group with 500,000 to 1,000,000 inhabitants and \$3.43 for the group of cities with 250,000 to 500,000 (table 8).

An overlapping of average scales existed among the cities in the different size groups for both types of printing establishments. For example, the average scale for Oakland in the 250,000 to 500,000 group was exceeded by that of only one of the larger size cities in the newspaper branch and by none of those in the commercial branch.

On a regional basis, average union hourly scales for all printing-trades workers combined varied from \$2.98 in the Southeast to

\$3.43 in the Pacific region. The national average (\$3.23) was also exceeded by the Middle Atlantic and Great Lakes regions (table 9). In book and job shops, union hourly scales averaged highest (\$3.34) in the Pacific region and lowest (\$2.65) in the Southwest region. For newspaper work, the lowest (\$3.12) and the highest (\$3.59) averages were in the Southeast and Pacific regions, respectively.

Standard Workweek

Weekly work schedules at straight-time rates of pay declined slightly during the year for printing-trades workers in cities of 100,000 or more population. Such schedules averaged 36.6 hours on July 1, 1960, compared with 36.7 hours on July 1, 1959. The average weekly schedule for day-shift work was 36.6 hours in book and job shops and 36.9 hours in newspaper plants; for night-shift work on newspapers, the average schedule was 36 hours a week (table 10).

The most prevalent straight-time workweek, 37 $\frac{1}{2}$ hours, affected 40 percent of the workers in commercial shops and 48 percent of those in newspaper plants. Workweeks of 36 $\frac{1}{4}$ hours were specified for 35 percent and 28 percent of the printing tradesmen in book and job shops and newspaper establishments, respectively, and of 35 hours for 21 percent of the commercial shop workers and 16 percent of those on newspapers. Agreements stipulating weekly work schedules of more than 37 $\frac{1}{2}$ hours were in effect for about 4 percent of the commercial shops workers and for fewer than 0.5 percent of those on newspaper. Conversely, schedules of less than 35 weekly hours affected fewer than 0.5 percent of the workers in book and job shops but were in effect for 6 percent of those on newspaper work.

In newspaper establishments, weekly schedules for nightwork were generally shorter than for daywork. Workweeks of 35 hours or less affected a third of the night-shift workers and a tenth of the day-shift workers. Standard weekly schedules of 37 $\frac{1}{2}$ hours were more common for day-shift workers than for night-shift, the comparable proportions were 64 and 31 percent, respectively.

Health, Insurance, and Pension Plans

Negotiated health, insurance, and pension programs in the printing industry have increased in recent years, although less rapidly

than in some other industries.² The rate of development has undoubtedly been influenced by programs operated by a number of unions for many years, which provide members with one or more types of benefits.

Labor-management agreements containing provisions for health and insurance plans affected substantially more workers than did those providing pension programs—almost three-fourths compared with slightly more than two-fifths. The number of printing tradesmen covered by provisions of each of these plans increased slightly during the

² The prevalence of negotiated health, insurance, and pension programs in the printing industry was first studied by the Bureau as of July 1, 1954. Information gathered on these plans was restricted to those financed entirely or in part by the employer. Plans financed by workers through union dues or assessments were excluded. No attempt was made to secure information on the kind and extent of benefits provided or on the cost of plans providing such benefits.

year. Health and insurance plans were in effect for nearly four-fifths of printing tradesmen in book and job shops and two-thirds of those in newspaper plants. Pension plan provisions affected slightly more than two-fifths of the tradesmen in each type of establishment.

Of the workers provided health and insurance protection, about 93 percent were covered by plans financed entirely by the employer. Such plans were incorporated in agreements applicable to 94 and 91 percent of the protected workers in book and job and newspaper establishments, respectively. Similarly financed pension plans prevailed for about seven-eighths of the workers covered by contracts providing this benefit—95 percent in commercial shops and 73 percent in newspaper establishments.

Union Scales by City and Trade

Union scales of wages and hours in effect on July 1, 1959, and July 1, 1960, for the individual trades in each of the 53 cities included in the study are shown in table 13.

TABLE 1. Indexes¹ of union hourly wage scales in the printing trades, 1907-60

(January 2, 1948—July 1, 1949 = 100)

Date	Printing	Book and job	Newspaper
1907: May 15 -----	(²)	15.0	19.4
1908: May 15 -----	(²)	16.6	20.4
1909: May 15 -----	(²)	17.8	21.3
1910: May 15 -----	(²)	18.8	22.0
1911: May 15 -----	19.9	19.3	22.4
1912: May 15 -----	20.3	19.6	22.8
1913: May 15 -----	20.7	20.0	23.2
1914: May 15 -----	21.0	20.4	23.5
1915: May 15 -----	21.2	20.5	23.6
1916: May 15 -----	21.4	20.8	23.7
1917: May 15 -----	22.1	21.5	24.3
1918: May 15 -----	24.0	23.9	25.5
1919: May 15 -----	29.4	29.4	30.8
1920: May 15 -----	37.7	38.4	37.6
1921: May 15 -----	41.3	42.2	40.9
1922: May 15 -----	41.8	42.4	41.3
1923: May 15 -----	43.0	44.1	41.8
1924: May 15 -----	45.1	45.9	44.3
1925: May 15 -----	45.8	46.4	45.1
1926: May 15 -----	46.8	47.4	46.1
1927: May 15 -----	48.2	48.6	47.4
1928: May 15 -----	49.1	49.2	48.6
1929: May 15 -----	49.8	49.9	49.5
1930: May 15 -----	50.6	50.8	50.0
1931: May 15 -----	50.8	51.1	50.1
1932: May 15 -----	50.5	50.6	50.0
1933: May 15 -----	47.5	47.8	46.8
1934: May 15 -----	48.5	49.1	47.4
1935: May 15 -----	50.3	50.2	50.3
1936: May 15 -----	51.5	51.6	51.0
1937: May 15 -----	53.2	53.3	52.9
1938: June 1 -----	54.9	55.1	54.3
1939: June 1 -----	55.4	55.5	55.0
1940: June 1 -----	56.2	56.0	56.2
1941: June 1 -----	56.8	56.6	56.9
1942: July 1 -----	59.3	59.1	59.4
1943: July 1 -----	61.1	60.7	61.9
1944: July 1 -----	62.6	62.3	63.3
1945: July 1 -----	63.5	63.1	64.1
1946: July 1 -----	74.3	74.2	74.5
1948: Jan. 2 -----	94.3	94.3	94.3
1949: July 1 -----	105.7	105.7	105.7
1950: July 1 -----	107.9	108.2	107.4
1951: July 1 -----	112.4	112.1	112.7
1952: July 1 -----	118.8	119.3	117.6
1953: July 1 -----	123.5	124.0	122.3
1954: July 1 -----	127.1	127.6	125.9
1955: July 1 -----	130.7	131.4	128.9
1956: July 1 -----	134.1	134.9	132.1
1957: July 1 -----	138.9	139.9	136.4
1958: July 1 -----	143.6	144.7	140.8
1959: July 1 -----	148.3	149.8	145.0
1960: July 1 -----	152.6	154.8	148.3

¹ Index series designed for trend purposes; periodical changes in union scales are based on comparable quotations for the various occupations in consecutive periods, weighted by number of union members reported at each quotation in the current survey periods.

² Combined data for years 1907-10 not available.

TABLE 2. Indexes¹ of union hourly wage scales in each printing trade, 1907-60

Date	Book and job										
	Bindery women	Book-binders	Composi-tors, hand	Electro-typers	Machine opera-tors	Machine tenders (machin-ists)	Mailers	Photo-en-gravers	Press assist-ants and feeders	Press-men, cylinder	Press-men, platen
1907: May 15 -----	-	16.7	17.9	17.1	20.3	-	-	-	13.0	18.4	17.3
1908: May 15 -----	-	18.5	17.9	17.1	21.0	-	-	-	14.4	19.3	17.9
1909: May 15 -----	-	18.7	17.9	17.2	21.8	-	-	-	14.6	20.9	18.5
1910: May 15 -----	-	18.9	18.7	17.9	22.6	-	-	-	14.9	21.0	18.8
1911: May 15 -----	-	19.2	19.2	18.9	22.8	-	-	-	15.5	21.5	19.2
1912: May 15 -----	-	19.3	19.6	19.2	23.4	22.4	-	-	15.8	21.8	19.5
1913: May 15 -----	-	19.8	19.9	19.6	24.0	22.8	-	-	16.1	22.1	19.8
1914: May 15 -----	-	20.1	20.4	20.5	24.2	22.8	-	-	16.6	22.6	20.2
1915: May 15 -----	16.8	20.2	20.5	20.9	24.3	23.0	-	-	16.7	22.6	20.2
1916: May 15 -----	17.1	20.2	20.9	21.5	24.3	23.0	-	20.5	16.9	22.9	20.6
1917: May 15 -----	18.3	21.4	21.3	22.2	24.9	23.5	-	22.3	17.8	23.4	21.7
1918: May 15 -----	20.4	24.1	23.5	23.3	26.9	25.8	-	23.6	20.8	25.9	23.9
1919: May 15 -----	26.4	30.8	28.8	26.7	32.5	31.8	-	27.5	26.8	31.4	29.3
1920: May 15 -----	36.5	40.4	37.9	38.2	41.3	39.8	-	38.0	36.8	40.8	39.7
1921: May 15 -----	42.6	44.3	43.4	44.5	46.8	46.0	-	40.5	39.8	45.0	44.3
1922: May 15 -----	41.2	42.5	44.2	45.4	46.8	45.5	-	40.9	38.5	44.0	43.4
1923: May 15 -----	43.1	45.1	45.2	48.2	47.7	46.4	-	41.3	43.2	47.5	45.2
1924: May 15 -----	43.7	47.1	47.3	50.0	49.7	48.4	-	44.2	42.8	48.9	46.6
1925: May 15 -----	44.2	47.6	47.0	49.8	49.7	48.5	-	45.3	45.2	49.5	46.8
1926: May 15 -----	43.4	48.4	47.9	50.3	50.3	50.2	-	48.2	45.7	50.5	49.0
1927: May 15 -----	44.4	49.5	48.8	50.9	52.3	50.4	-	50.5	46.3	50.6	49.5
1928: May 15 -----	44.6	49.3	49.5	51.3	52.4	50.7	-	51.9	46.6	51.0	48.6
1929: May 15 -----	45.0	49.8	49.8	52.5	53.3	51.1	-	52.7	47.0	51.9	49.4
1930: May 15 -----	45.3	50.4	50.9	54.0	54.7	52.0	-	52.8	47.6	52.8	50.2
1931: May 15 -----	45.5	50.6	51.1	55.2	55.0	52.5	-	52.9	47.9	53.2	50.4
1932: May 15 -----	44.4	48.8	51.0	55.0	55.0	52.9	-	54.5	45.8	51.8	49.4
1933: May 15 -----	42.6	47.0	47.9	51.5	51.6	49.8	-	53.5	42.7	48.6	46.0
1934: May 15 -----	44.8	48.8	48.4	55.1	51.7	51.3	-	54.3	44.3	49.9	47.2
1935: May 15 -----	45.2	49.4	49.3	56.0	52.5	51.5	-	57.8	45.3	50.6	47.6
1936: May 15 -----	46.1	50.1	50.8	56.2	54.3	53.1	-	59.2	46.8	52.7	49.5
1937: May 15 -----	46.8	51.5	52.7	56.9	55.8	54.7	48.1	59.9	49.2	54.5	51.8
1938: June 1 -----	49.1	53.4	54.4	59.5	57.4	56.3	51.0	61.4	51.8	56.2	53.4
1939: June 1 -----	49.8	54.4	54.7	59.9	57.6	56.5	51.9	61.9	52.1	56.6	53.9
1940: June 1 -----	50.0	54.7	55.6	60.1	58.0	57.2	53.3	62.4	52.4	56.9	54.2
1941: June 1 -----	51.1	55.5	56.5	61.3	58.5	57.6	53.9	62.6	53.0	57.4	54.7
1942: July 1 -----	54.1	58.4	58.5	62.4	61.2	60.3	56.7	63.8	56.1	60.2	57.4
1943: July 1 -----	55.8	60.6	60.2	64.1	63.0	62.1	57.7	64.1	57.9	61.9	59.2
1944: July 1 -----	58.6	61.5	62.1	65.6	63.5	63.5	59.0	67.4	59.2	62.7	60.2
1945: July 1 -----	59.8	61.8	62.8	66.9	64.2	64.5	60.0	68.9	60.0	63.4	60.9
1946: July 1 -----	72.7	74.0	73.4	76.2	74.8	73.7	72.6	78.6	72.5	74.2	71.9
1948: Jan. 2 -----	95.3	94.6	94.2	93.0	94.1	94.3	92.8	92.8	94.8	94.8	94.5
1949: July 1 -----	104.7	105.4	105.8	107.0	105.9	105.7	107.2	107.2	105.2	105.2	105.5
1950: July 1 -----	108.1	108.3	107.5	110.6	107.1	106.8	108.9	110.6	107.8	107.6	108.6
1951: July 1 -----	112.7	111.2	111.2	114.4	110.6	110.1	114.3	114.8	112.5	111.7	113.1
1952: July 1 -----	120.3	119.4	118.0	119.5	118.1	117.4	119.5	123.2	118.7	118.9	119.5
1953: July 1 -----	125.7	123.3	122.8	123.8	122.6	122.8	125.9	128.5	123.8	123.4	124.1
1954: July 1 -----	131.0	126.5	125.8	127.3	125.5	126.0	130.9	133.1	127.6	126.7	127.5
1955: July 1 -----	135.6	130.7	129.7	129.1	129.6	130.0	135.4	136.6	132.1	130.4	131.8
1956: July 1 -----	139.5	134.8	132.9	133.5	132.6	133.2	139.4	139.5	135.8	133.7	135.6
1957: July 1 -----	147.2	139.7	137.8	138.1	137.7	138.2	144.6	143.9	140.8	138.0	140.9
1958: July 1 -----	152.2	144.8	141.9	143.1	141.7	142.4	150.3	148.7	146.0	143.1	146.5
1959: July 1 -----	159.5	151.1	145.9	147.8	146.0	146.2	155.8	153.7	150.8	147.7	152.2
1960: July 1 -----	166.1	156.2	151.0	152.2	151.0	151.2	161.4	158.7	155.5	151.8	156.2

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 2. Indexes¹ of union hourly wage scales in each printing trade, 1907-60—Continued

(January 2, 1948-July 1, 1949 = 100)

Date	Newspaper								Stereotypers
	Composi- tors, hand	Machine opera- tors	Machine tenders (machin- ists)	Mailers	Photo- engravers	Web pressmen			
						Journey- men	Men-in- charge	Journey- men and men-in- charge combined	
1907: May 15	19.8	20.3	-	-	-	-	-	18.3	20.5
1908: May 15	20.9	21.2	-	-	-	-	-	19.5	21.6
1909: May 15	22.0	21.9	-	-	-	-	-	20.3	22.3
1910: May 15	23.0	22.6	-	-	-	-	-	21.0	22.8
1911: May 15	23.4	22.7	-	-	-	-	-	21.1	23.0
1912: May 15	23.9	23.2	25.1	-	-	-	-	21.4	23.3
1913: May 15	24.3	23.6	25.3	-	-	-	-	21.9	24.7
1914: May 15	24.6	23.8	25.4	-	-	-	-	22.0	25.0
1915: May 15	24.7	24.0	25.6	-	-	-	-	22.2	25.0
1916: May 15	24.8	24.2	25.7	-	22.4	-	-	22.3	25.3
1917: May 15	25.4	24.9	25.9	-	23.4	-	-	22.7	25.9
1918: May 15	26.6	25.7	27.2	-	25.3	-	-	24.5	27.0
1919: May 15	31.9	31.3	34.5	-	29.8	-	-	30.2	30.4
1920: May 15	38.8	38.8	42.6	-	34.4	-	-	37.3	37.1
1921: May 15	42.3	41.3	44.5	-	40.6	-	-	39.9	43.2
1922: May 15	43.3	42.4	44.9	-	42.6	-	-	37.9	42.6
1923: May 15	43.7	42.9	45.0	-	42.4	-	-	38.4	43.4
1924: May 15	46.0	45.4	47.5	-	44.2	-	-	42.7	44.7
1925: May 15	46.3	46.3	46.2	-	45.9	-	-	44.6	45.9
1926: May 15	47.4	47.5	45.8	-	49.4	-	-	44.6	46.5
1927: May 15	49.0	48.5	48.4	-	50.1	-	-	46.9	47.0
1928: May 15	49.9	50.3	49.5	-	52.1	-	-	48.0	47.0
1929: May 15	50.8	50.8	50.6	-	52.4	-	-	48.1	49.3
1930: May 15	51.3	51.2	51.0	-	53.2	-	-	49.0	49.6
1931: May 15	51.3	51.3	51.1	-	53.7	-	-	49.2	49.9
1932: May 15	50.8	50.9	50.8	-	54.3	-	-	49.9	49.4
1933: May 15	47.4	47.6	47.2	-	50.3	-	-	46.7	46.6
1934: May 15	48.1	48.2	47.8	-	52.6	-	-	46.8	47.3
1935: May 15	51.3	51.4	51.0	-	55.1	-	-	49.4	49.5
1936: May 15	52.2	52.3	52.0	-	56.5	-	-	49.6	50.2
1937: May 15	54.4	54.5	54.2	47.1	57.5	-	-	51.2	51.8
1938: June 1	55.5	55.8	55.5	48.3	60.4	-	-	52.6	53.6
1939: June 1	55.9	56.2	55.8	48.7	61.7	53.7	55.0	53.8	54.1
1940: June 1	57.1	57.2	56.8	50.2	62.3	54.9	56.2	55.1	55.7
1941: June 1	57.8	57.8	57.5	52.2	62.6	55.7	56.9	55.9	56.6
1942: July 1	60.2	60.3	60.2	55.6	63.9	57.8	59.3	58.0	59.3
1943: July 1	62.8	62.6	62.7	58.5	64.7	60.7	62.0	60.9	61.8
1944: July 1	64.0	64.0	64.1	59.3	66.4	62.2	63.5	62.4	63.5
1945: July 1	64.8	64.7	64.9	60.3	67.8	63.3	64.4	63.4	64.0
1946: July 1	74.1	74.4	74.6	73.4	77.8	74.7	75.7	74.8	74.0
1948: Jan. 2	95.2	95.1	95.1	93.4	94.4	93.2	93.7	93.2	93.1
1949: July 1	104.8	104.9	104.9	106.6	105.6	106.8	106.3	106.8	106.9
1950: July 1	106.2	106.1	106.0	108.3	107.4	109.1	109.3	109.2	109.4
1951: July 1	111.1	111.0	110.8	114.2	111.8	115.0	114.8	115.0	114.8
1952: July 1	115.9	115.8	115.7	121.3	116.4	119.0	118.5	118.9	120.2
1953: July 1	120.1	120.0	119.4	126.5	120.8	124.7	124.4	124.6	123.5
1954: July 1	123.4	123.2	122.5	130.8	123.9	128.6	128.5	128.5	127.7
1955: July 1	126.1	125.9	125.0	134.3	126.9	132.1	132.1	132.0	131.3
1956: July 1	129.3	128.8	127.9	138.2	129.7	135.5	135.3	135.3	134.2
1957: July 1	133.5	133.2	132.1	143.0	133.4	139.9	139.9	139.7	138.2
1958: July 1	137.6	137.3	136.0	148.6	137.9	144.4	144.2	144.2	142.7
1959: July 1	141.6	141.3	140.3	154.3	141.8	148.5	148.0	148.3	146.6
1960: July 1	144.6	144.3	143.3	158.2	145.3	152.0	151.4	151.8	150.6

¹ Index series designed for trend purposes; periodical changes in union scales are based on comparable quotations for the various occupations in consecutive periods, weighted by number of union members reported at each quotation in the current survey periods.

TABLE 3. Percent changes in union wage rates and percent of union printing-trades workers affected, July 1, 1959-July 1, 1960

Trade	Percent affected by—		Percent of union printing-trades workers affected by increases of—								
	Increase	No change	Under 2 percent	2 and under 3 percent	3 and under 4 percent	4 and under 5 percent	5 and under 6 percent	6 and under 7 percent	7 and under 8 percent	8 and under 9 percent	9 percent and over
All printing trades	86.5	13.5	4.4	12.0	39.5	17.4	5.6	3.4	1.8	1.9	0.5
Book and job ¹	92.1	7.9	1.4	8.6	43.1	24.5	5.1	3.9	2.4	2.8	0.2
Bindery women	98.5	1.5	1.2	.7	35.9	31.7	8.3	10.8	8.1	1.8	(²)
Bookbinders	92.0	8.0	-	7.6	33.1	48.8	.1	-	2.5	-	-
Compositors, hand	89.3	10.7	1.2	7.0	48.9	10.7	6.4	3.0	2.2	9.9	-
Electrotypers	93.0	7.0	.3	16.5	44.3	26.6	4.9	.5	-	-	-
Machine operators	89.5	10.5	1.7	9.9	45.3	11.9	6.1	5.4	2.2	6.9	-
Machine tenders (machinists)	90.7	9.3	1.2	6.9	48.4	18.8	2.8	4.0	2.2	6.5	-
Mailers	87.3	12.7	3.2	.6	32.1	27.6	10.2	4.5	1.1	-	7.8
Photoengravers	97.6	2.4	.8	13.6	54.9	15.3	2.3	8.1	-	2.6	-
Press assistants and feeders	90.2	9.8	.6	11.4	29.9	42.4	5.4	.4	.1	.1	-
Pressmen, cylinder	88.3	11.7	3.7	12.3	52.5	13.5	5.8	.2	.1	.2	.1
Pressmen, platen	82.9	17.1	2.3	14.4	39.4	24.0	2.5	.2	-	-	-
Stereotypers	94.9	5.1	-	10.8	26.4	45.3	.8	.4	11.2	-	-
Newspaper	76.9	23.1	9.6	18.0	33.3	5.0	6.4	2.7	.6	.3	1.1
Daywork	78.0	22.0	4.3	19.8	35.6	7.3	5.3	3.2	.9	-	1.5
Nightwork	75.8	24.2	15.0	16.1	30.9	2.6	7.6	2.1	.2	.5	.8
Compositors, hand:											
Daywork	76.5	23.5	3.0	27.6	35.8	3.5	4.4	1.6	-	-	.6
Nightwork	77.5	22.5	16.4	17.8	34.6	-	6.4	2.3	-	-	.1
Machine operators:											
Daywork	78.6	21.4	2.9	26.3	35.8	6.1	4.8	1.5	-	-	1.3
Nightwork	79.9	20.1	22.3	17.4	33.1	-	5.3	1.8	-	-	.1
Machine tenders (machinists):											
Daywork	79.4	20.6	2.7	34.4	34.4	1.5	3.3	1.2	-	-	1.9
Nightwork	80.5	19.5	23.9	20.3	28.3	-	3.9	1.2	-	-	2.9
Mailers:											
Daywork	72.4	27.6	1.9	.6	28.3	19.5	7.1	10.3	4.8	-	-
Nightwork	53.8	46.2	1.1	-	18.9	11.3	17.8	3.3	-	1.4	-
Photoengravers:											
Daywork	82.2	17.8	1.3	29.1	36.8	10.4	.7	1.0	-	-	2.9
Nightwork	85.2	14.8	1.5	41.9	32.7	3.7	.7	2.3	-	-	2.3
Pressmen (journeymen):											
Daywork	77.0	23.0	10.7	9.5	38.2	6.6	6.5	2.0	.7	-	2.8
Nightwork	81.3	18.7	22.9	11.5	34.1	2.5	5.5	1.2	.6	1.5	1.5
Pressmen-in-charge:											
Daywork	68.0	32.0	8.5	13.3	19.9	3.8	12.3	2.3	3.7	-	4.2
Nightwork	80.4	19.6	25.2	13.9	15.1	1.1	14.4	1.8	3.2	.2	5.4
Stereotypers:											
Daywork	90.5	9.5	2.2	26.7	44.7	4.9	4.6	5.1	.2	-	2.1
Nightwork	87.0	13.0	2.6	38.7	36.9	1.1	3.2	2.2	-	-	2.2

¹ Relatively few workers in book and job shops were employed on nightwork; therefore, data on such workers were excluded from the survey.

² Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE 4. Cents-per-hour increases in union wage rates and percent of union printing-trades workers affected, July 1, 1959-July 1, 1960

Trade	Percent of workers affected by wage rate increases	Percent of union printing-trades workers affected by increases of—										
		Under 5 cents	5 and under 6 cents	6 and under 8 cents	8 and under 9 cents	9 and under 10 cents	10 and under 11 cents	11 and under 12 cents	12 and under 13 cents	13 and under 15 cents	15 and under 20 cents	20 cents and over
All printing trades	86.5	2.6	7.0	10.0	12.2	3.9	15.4	14.7	4.4	6.9	5.3	4.2
Book and job	92.1	2.4	4.8	12.5	11.3	4.3	13.5	18.7	5.4	10.3	3.4	5.3
Bindery women	98.5	4.4	18.7	47.0	6.5	.3	2.3	10.3	8.9	-	(¹)	-
Bookbinders	92.0	.6	1.3	1.2	15.4	9.0	9.7	16.9	2.3	33.2	-	2.5
Compositors, hand	89.3	1.2	1.1	4.4	7.5	5.6	18.8	23.2	5.9	(¹)	6.4	15.1
Electrotypers	93.0	.2	.1	5.2	11.7	3.7	40.2	-	-	26.6	5.2	.2
Machine operators	89.5	1.7	.6	6.8	9.2	4.9	16.7	22.7	6.3	-	6.1	14.6
Machine tenders (machinists)	90.7	1.2	.3	6.2	6.0	3.8	19.1	27.9	10.7	-	2.8	12.7
Mailers	87.3	3.2	6.3	6.4	8.4	1.4	14.4	15.0	3.7	12.1	7.4	9.0
Photoengravers	97.6	-	4.9	1.5	13.2	.8	2.8	28.1	4.6	27.8	4.5	9.4
Press assistants and feeders	90.2	3.6	3.3	12.1	18.8	6.6	17.6	23.8	.6	3.8	.1	-
Pressmen, cylinder	88.3	3.8	1.3	6.1	13.6	4.1	19.1	20.2	7.6	6.3	5.8	.4
Pressmen, platen	82.9	6.9	-	12.6	10.7	13.1	11.6	17.9	4.2	5.3	.6	-
Stereotypers	94.9	-	-	3.6	7.2	2.2	21.6	.6	1.9	45.3	1.2	11.2

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 4. Cents-per-hour increases in union wage rates and percent of union printing-trades workers affected, July 1, 1959-July 1, 1960—Continued

Trade	Percent of workers affected by wage rate increases	Percent of union printing-trades workers affected by increases of—										
		Under 5 cents	5 and under 6 cents	6 and under 8 cents	8 and under 9 cents	9 and under 10 cents	10 and under 11 cents	11 and under 12 cents	12 and under 13 cents	13 and under 15 cents	15 and under 20 cents	20 cents and over
Newspaper	76.9	2.9	10.9	5.5	13.6	3.2	18.6	7.6	2.6	1.0	8.7	2.3
Daywork	78.0	4.4	7.7	6.4	13.8	2.3	20.8	7.0	3.5	1.3	8.1	2.6
Nightwork	75.8	1.5	14.1	4.6	13.5	4.0	16.4	8.2	1.7	.6	9.2	2.0
Compositors, hand:												
Daywork	76.5	3.0	13.6	7.3	14.7	1.9	17.9	8.8	2.8	-	6.0	.6
Nightwork	77.5	1.5	15.9	4.9	15.7	1.2	18.9	9.5	1.0	-	8.6	.1
Machine operators:												
Daywork	78.6	2.9	15.2	5.4	14.7	1.7	17.5	11.2	2.5	-	6.3	1.3
Nightwork	79.9	1.3	22.0	5.0	15.9	.8	16.7	9.9	1.2	-	7.0	.1
Machine tenders (machinists):												
Daywork	79.4	2.7	24.3	5.1	13.0	4.0	13.9	7.5	2.7	-	4.5	1.9
Nightwork	80.5	1.7	23.6	9.0	14.2	.5	13.7	8.6	1.2	-	5.1	2.9
Mailers:												
Daywork	72.4	2.4	-	.4	9.3	1.8	27.8	3.5	5.5	-	19.3	2.3
Nightwork	53.8	1.1	-	1.4	4.6	1.5	16.3	4.4	2.0	-	21.0	1.4
Photoengravers:												
Daywork	82.2	1.3	-	9.4	10.0	13.7	21.9	4.9	6.0	10.4	.7	3.9
Nightwork	85.2	1.5	-	12.0	9.7	26.6	18.7	5.8	1.8	1.3	4.3	3.6
Pressmen (journeymen):												
Daywork	77.0	10.7	-	7.3	10.9	1.8	26.2	2.6	3.3	2.2	6.5	5.5
Nightwork	81.3	1.6	21.3	2.4	14.1	1.6	16.2	9.1	2.2	2.5	5.5	4.9
Pressmen-in-charge:												
Daywork	68.0	8.5	.3	10.2	5.1	.3	10.5	4.7	2.0	3.8	9.1	13.5
Nightwork	80.4	2.2	23.1	1.3	12.3	1.3	6.7	5.4	1.4	1.8	12.6	12.4
Stereotypers:												
Daywork	90.5	2.2	2.8	10.8	25.5	1.8	19.8	8.2	5.0	3.6	8.5	2.3
Nightwork	87.0	2.6	-	10.4	19.3	24.0	11.0	6.6	4.4	1.1	3.2	4.4

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE 5. Average union hourly wage rates in the printing trades, July 1, 1960, and increases in rates, July 1, 1959-July 1, 1960

Trade	Average rate per hour, July 1, 1960 ¹	Amount of increase, July 1, 1959-July 1, 1960 ²		Trade	Average rate per hour, July 1, 1960 ¹	Amount of increase, July 1, 1959-July 1, 1960 ²	
		Percent	Cents per hour			Percent	Cents per hour
All printing trades	\$ 3.23	2.9	9.1	Newspaper:—Continued			
Book and job	\$ 3.08	3.3	9.9	Machine operators	\$ 3.52	2.1	7.4
Bindery women	1.87	4.1	7.4	Daywork	3.42	2.3	7.6
Bookbinders	3.18	3.4	10.5	Nightwork	3.61	2.0	7.2
Compositors, hand	3.37	3.5	11.4	Machine tenders			
Electrotypers	3.64	3.0	10.4	(machinists)	3.53	2.1	7.3
Machine operators	3.37	3.4	11.1	Daywork	3.44	2.1	7.2
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.36	3.4	11.1	Nightwork	3.62	2.1	7.5
Mailers	2.96	3.6	10.2	Mailers	3.19	2.5	7.8
Photoengravers	3.94	3.3	12.5	Daywork	3.05	2.9	8.7
Press assistants and feeders	2.75	3.1	8.3	Nightwork	3.31	2.2	7.1
Pressmen, cylinder	3.33	2.8	9.1	Photoengravers	3.82	2.4	9.1
Pressmen, platen	3.02	2.6	7.6	Daywork	3.73	2.5	9.2
Stereotypers	3.70	3.6	12.8	Nightwork	3.93	2.4	9.0
Newspaper	3.48	2.3	7.8	Pressmen (journeymen)	3.52	2.4	8.2
Daywork	3.36	2.4	8.0	Daywork	3.37	2.5	8.0
Nightwork	3.59	2.2	7.7	Nightwork	3.68	2.3	8.3
Compositors, hand	3.49	2.1	7.2	Pressmen-in-charge	3.83	2.3	8.7
Daywork	3.40	2.2	7.2	Daywork	3.67	2.1	7.4
Nightwork	3.59	2.1	7.3	Nightwork	4.02	2.6	10.2
				Stereotypers	3.47	2.7	9.2
				Daywork	3.34	2.9	9.4
				Nightwork	3.63	2.5	8.9

¹ Average rates are based on all rates in effect on July 1, 1960; each union rate was weighted by the number of union members reported at each rate.

² Based on comparable quotations for 1959 and 1960, weighted by the number of union members reported at each quotation in 1960.

TABLE 6. Increases in union wage rates in the printing trades by city, region, and industry branch, July 1, 1959-July 1, 1960

Cities by region	All printing trades		Book and job		Newspaper	
	Percent of increase	Cents increase	Percent of increase	Cents increase	Percent of increase	Cents increase
All cities	2.9	9.1	3.3	9.9	2.3	7.8
New England	2.9	8.8	2.5	7.4	3.3	10.9
Boston, Mass.	3.1	9.7	2.4	6.8	4.0	13.4
New Haven, Conn.	2.4	7.1	2.5	7.4	2.1	6.5
Providence, R. I.	3.4	11.1	3.4	10.8	3.4	11.2
Springfield, Mass.	2.7	7.8	3.2	9.3	1.7	4.5
Middle Atlantic	2.9	9.3	3.5	10.5	2.0	7.0
Buffalo, N. Y.	3.1	9.5	3.5	10.0	2.6	8.8
Erie, Pa.	2.3	7.0	1.6	4.5	2.7	8.5
Newark, N. J.	3.6	11.2	4.7	13.7	1.7	5.9
New York, N. Y.	2.6	8.8	3.4	10.8	1.3	4.6
Philadelphia, Pa.	4.5	13.4	4.0	11.6	5.4	17.3
Pittsburgh, Pa.	1.9	5.7	1.8	5.1	2.0	6.4
Rochester, N. Y.	2.0	6.0	2.4	7.1	1.2	3.8
Scranton, Pa.	3.0	8.2	3.4	8.8	2.0	6.6
Syracuse, N. Y.	3.3	9.1	3.2	7.6	3.4	10.7
Border States	3.5	10.5	3.6	9.8	3.4	11.4
Baltimore, Md.	3.1	9.3	3.4	9.2	2.9	9.3
Louisville, Ky.	4.1	12.2	3.8	10.7	4.7	15.1
Richmond, Va.	3.2	8.8	4.1	9.7	2.6	8.0
Washington, D. C.	3.6	10.9	3.5	9.7	3.7	12.7
Southeast	2.2	6.5	3.2	8.6	1.6	4.9
Atlanta, Ga.	3.2	9.0	3.6	9.5	2.6	8.0
Birmingham, Ala.	3.1	8.9	2.8	7.7	3.3	10.3
Charlotte, N. C.3	1.0	-	-	.3	1.0
Jacksonville, Fla.	2.7	7.7	2.9	7.9	2.6	7.7
Knoxville, Tenn.	1.0	2.9	2.1	5.8	.8	2.3
Memphis, Tenn.	2.5	7.4	3.0	8.1	2.1	6.8
Great Lakes	2.7	8.4	3.1	9.3	1.9	6.6
Chicago, Ill.	1.9	6.3	2.8	8.9	.1	.5
Cincinnati, Ohio	3.3	10.0	2.0	5.7	4.9	15.8
Cleveland, Ohio	3.0	9.6	3.4	10.3	2.4	8.4
Columbus, Ohio	3.8	12.0	4.0	12.2	3.5	11.7
Dayton, Ohio	3.3	10.3	3.3	10.2	3.5	11.0
Detroit, Mich.	2.9	9.3	3.3	10.2	2.1	7.4
Grand Rapids, Mich.	3.1	9.3	3.1	8.2	3.1	10.2
Indianapolis, Ind.	3.3	9.5	3.6	9.5	2.9	9.5
Milwaukee, Wis.	3.0	8.9	3.5	9.9	2.0	6.8
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	3.4	10.0	3.5	9.7	3.2	11.3
Peoria, Ill.	2.3	7.4	1.3	3.9	3.5	11.6
Toledo, Ohio	2.0	6.4	3.2	9.2	1.2	4.2
Middle West	3.6	10.6	3.9	10.7	3.1	10.5
Des Moines, Iowa	3.0	9.2	3.1	9.1	2.8	9.2
Kansas City, Mo.	3.3	9.5	3.4	8.9	3.3	10.8
Omaha, Nebr.	2.6	8.0	1.9	5.2	2.9	9.2
St. Louis, Mo.	4.2	12.5	4.7	12.8	3.3	11.8
Southwest	2.7	7.8	3.1	8.0	2.4	7.6
Dallas, Tex.	2.4	7.8	2.3	7.1	2.4	8.1
Houston, Tex.	3.1	9.2	3.7	9.9	2.7	8.6
Little Rock, Ark.	2.9	7.7	3.2	7.4	2.7	7.9
New Orleans, La.	3.2	8.5	3.1	8.3	3.2	10.0
Oklahoma City, Okla.	2.7	6.5	3.3	7.0	1.5	5.0
San Antonio, Tex.	1.4	4.2	2.9	8.2	.9	2.8
Mountain	2.2	6.6	2.9	7.7	1.8	5.8
Denver, Colo.	1.8	5.4	2.9	7.8	.8	2.8
Salt Lake City, Utah	3.2	9.9	2.4	6.9	3.3	10.5
Pacific	3.3	10.9	3.6	11.7	2.7	9.5
Los Angeles, Calif.	4.5	14.5	5.0	15.7	3.5	12.0
Oakland, Calif.	3.2	10.9	2.6	8.9	4.3	15.1
Portland, Oreg.	3.3	10.3	3.3	10.3	-	-
San Francisco, Calif.	3.2	11.0	3.4	11.4	2.9	10.1
Seattle, Wash.	2.7	9.3	2.9	9.4	2.5	9.1
Spokane, Wash.6	1.9	0	0	.8	3.0

TABLE 7. Distribution of union members in the printing trades by hourly wage rates and by trade, July 1, 1960

Trade	Average rate per hour	Percent of union members whose rate (in cents) per hour was—															
		Under 170	170 and under 180	180	190	200	210	220	230	240	250	260	270	280	290	300	
All printing trades	\$3.23	2.4	2.7	2.6	1.0	1.6	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.5	1.5	2.0	2.1			
Book and job	3.08	3.8	4.2	4.0	1.6	2.5	0.6	1.1	0.6	1.4	0.6	2.2	3.0	2.8			
Bindery women	1.87	21.5	22.9	22.6	7.6	13.1	1.7	5.4		5.3							
Bookbinders	3.18					.1	.6		(1)	.1	1.2	1.2	7.4	6.7			
Compositors, hand	3.37											.8	2.0	.9			
Electrotypers	3.64																
Machine operators	3.37											.6	2.0	1.9			
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.36												3.1	2.0			
Mailers	2.96		7.6		14.3			.6		1.7	.2	.1	1.9	2.6			
Photoengravers	3.94																
Press assistants and feeders	2.75	.6	.8	.8	.4	1.8	2.6	1.2	5.6	4.0	3.9	17.9	12.1	11.2			
Pressmen, cylinder	3.33						.1	.2	.6	.1	.4	1.0	2.1	3.2			
Pressmen, platen	3.02							1.9	.5	2.9	1.9	10.3	7.9	3.8			
Stereotypers	3.70													.8			
Newspaper	3.48									.2	.3	.4	.3	1.0			
Daywork	3.36									.4	.4	.7	.4	1.8			
Nightwork	3.59										.2	(1)	.1	.2			
Compositors, hand	3.49											.8					
Daywork	3.40												1.6				
Nightwork	3.59																
Machine operators	3.52											.2					
Daywork	3.42											.5					
Nightwork	3.61																
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.53											1.0					
Daywork	3.44											1.8					
Nightwork	3.62																
Mailers	3.19									1.2	2.1	.5	1.4	5.8			
Daywork	3.05									2.6	2.8	.9	2.1	11.6			
Nightwork	3.31										1.4	.2	.8	1.0			
Photoengravers	3.82																
Daywork	3.73																
Nightwork	3.93																
Pressmen (journeymen)	3.52													.3			
Daywork	3.37													.6			
Nightwork	3.68																
Pressmen-in-charge	3.83																
Daywork	3.67																
Nightwork	4.02																
Stereotypers	3.47																
Daywork	3.34												1.2				
Nightwork	3.63																
		290	300	310	320	330	340	350	360	370	380	390	400	410	and over		
All printing trades		3.5	5.6	7.2	10.4	8.5	10.4	12.1	7.9	2.6	6.0	2.1	1.3	3.6			
Book and job		4.3	5.3	8.1	11.1	5.8	6.5	13.0	4.5	1.3	3.2	2.3	1.7	4.2			
Bindery women																	
Bookbinders		5.3	5.1	16.0	32.8	11.1	2.0	1.1	4.3		5.0						
Compositors, hand		3.1	8.9	12.6	12.6	5.0	7.7	35.6	5.0		.9	4.1					
Electrotypers			1.1	.8	5.0	16.3	12.3	14.1	8.1	2.2	17.1	4.1	19.0				
Machine operators		3.0	9.2	13.0	12.6	4.8	6.6	32.2	7.2	2.2	.4	4.2		.1			
Machine tenders (machinists)		4.7	5.8	11.9	18.0	2.4	5.6	36.6	5.3	.8	1.2	2.7					
Mailers		6.2	16.7	1.8	13.2	12.8	3.2	1.9	6.2	.6	4.3	3.2	.8				
Photoengravers		.3	.9	2.0	5.1	5.4	3.0	7.3	8.3	2.1	9.4	9.1	7.3	39.8			
Press assistants and feeders		18.9	4.5	11.3	1.8	.4	.3										
Pressmen, cylinder		4.4	6.9	8.3	14.0	8.5	20.4	16.5	6.5	2.0	3.8	.6	(1)	.3			
Pressmen, platen		17.0	19.6	13.6	6.0	3.9	2.1			8.6							
Stereotypers					10.6	11.1	2.7	6.4	15.3	13.5	6.3	5.9	25.1	2.3			
Newspaper		2.2	6.1	5.5	9.2	13.3	17.0	10.7	13.7	5.0	10.8	1.6	.5	2.4			
Daywork		3.4	8.8	7.3	11.6	18.0	22.5	5.9	13.4	2.3	.9	1.3	.3	.5			
Nightwork		1.0	3.5	3.7	6.7	8.6	11.4	15.5	13.9	7.6	20.7	1.9	.7	4.3			
Compositors, hand		1.8	6.4	3.3	6.6	13.0	18.3	12.8	18.7	7.4	10.6		.2	(1)			
Daywork		3.6	8.7	2.5	10.1	19.4	26.6	3.0	21.6	2.5			.2	.1			
Nightwork			4.1	4.1	3.1	6.4	9.8	22.9	15.7	12.4	21.4		.1	(1)			
Machine operators		1.6	5.3	3.8	6.2	12.4	18.3	12.3	18.7	6.5	14.2		.2	.2			
Daywork		3.3	6.8	4.0	9.4	19.1	28.1	3.6	22.5	2.1			.4	.2			
Nightwork			3.9	3.7	3.4	6.4	9.5	20.0	15.3	10.5	27.0		.1	.1			
Machine tenders (machinists)		2.0	4.4	2.4	8.7	8.9	14.8	13.2	25.5	4.0	13.1	1.7	.4	.2			
Daywork		3.7	4.0	.9	15.2	11.3	22.1	9.1	28.5	1.2	1.5		.4	.3			
Nightwork			4.7	4.1	1.4	6.1	6.4	17.8	22.0	7.1	26.3	3.6	.3	.2			
Mailers		8.2	12.8	13.9	18.2	13.8	16.4	4.4	1.3								
Daywork		11.0	21.6	25.0	16.4	2.1	3.0		.8								
Nightwork		5.8	5.6	4.7	19.6	23.4	27.5	7.4	2.5								
Photoengravers				1.6	4.0	1.7	4.6	6.1	18.6	11.7	8.8	17.6	4.1	21.2			
Daywork				3.0	3.8	2.3	6.1	7.9	25.2	10.0	5.2	29.1	.8	6.6			
Nightwork					4.3	1.1	2.9	4.0	11.2	13.5	12.9	4.7	7.8	37.8			
Pressmen (journeymen)		.1	3.7	4.1	8.4	18.0	18.2	11.1	10.5	3.3	18.9	2.9	.1	.3			
Daywork		.2	5.9	5.5	13.3	30.5	30.5	9.1	3.2	1.2							
Nightwork			1.4	2.6	3.2	4.3	4.7	13.4	18.6	5.5	39.6	6.2	.2	.5			
Pressmen-in-charge				.6	1.2	3.2	3.1	18.2	14.0	6.6	14.0	9.2	7.2	22.6			
Daywork				1.2	.6	5.8	4.2	31.3	20.3	8.5	21.3	1.2	2.2	3.4			
Nightwork					2.0		1.8	2.0	6.1	4.3	5.0	19.1	13.3	46.3			
Stereotypers		.6	5.7	8.0	14.4	15.7	18.6	9.9	8.7	3.1	4.6	.5		9.5			
Daywork		1.1	8.5	10.3	15.8	23.6	24.7	10.7		3.1	.7			.2			
Nightwork			2.0	5.2	12.7	5.6	10.8	9.0	19.7	3.0	9.7	1.2		21.2			

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE 8. Average union hourly wage rates in the printing trades by city and population group, July 1, 1960

Book and job ¹		Newspaper	
City and population group	Average hourly rate	City and population group	Average hourly rate
Population group I (1,000,000 or more):		Population group I (1,000,000 or more):	
Los Angeles, Calif.	\$ 3.31	New York, N. Y.	\$ 3.74
New York, N. Y.	3.29	<u>Average for group I</u>	3.64
<u>Average for group I</u>	3.25	Chicago, Ill.	3.62
Chicago, Ill.	3.25	Detroit, Mich.	3.56
Detroit, Mich.	3.16	Los Angeles, Calif.	3.54
Philadelphia, Pa.	3.02	Philadelphia, Pa.	3.40
Population group II (500,000 to 1,000,000):		Population group II (500,000 to 1,000,000):	
San Francisco, Calif.	3.48	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	3.65
Cleveland, Ohio	3.17	St. Louis, Mo.	3.64
<u>Average for group II</u>	2.98	San Francisco, Calif.	3.61
Buffalo, N. Y.	2.95	Washington, D. C.	3.61
Cincinnati, Ohio	2.93	Cleveland, Ohio	3.53
Milwaukee, Wis.	2.91	Boston, Mass.	3.52
Pittsburgh, Pa.	2.91	<u>Average for group II</u>	3.50
Boston, Mass.	2.90	Buffalo, N. Y.	3.47
Washington, D. C.	2.88	Milwaukee, Wis.	3.42
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	2.86	Cincinnati, Ohio	3.36
St. Louis, Mo.	2.86	Baltimore, Md.	3.35
Baltimore, Md.	2.85	Pittsburgh, Pa.	3.31
Houston, Tex.	2.80	Houston, Tex.	3.29
New Orleans, La.	2.73	New Orleans, La.	3.21
Population group III (250,000 to 500,000):		Population group III (250,000 to 500,000):	
Oakland, Calif.	3.48	Seattle, Wash.	3.79
Seattle, Wash.	3.28	Oakland, Calif.	3.65
Portland, Oreg.	3.22	Newark, N. J.	3.52
Columbus, Ohio	3.20	Dallas, Tex.	3.46
Dallas, Tex.	3.12	<u>Average for group III</u>	3.43
Newark, N. J.	3.04	Columbus, Ohio	3.43
Rochester, N. Y.	3.00	Indianapolis, Ind.	3.40
<u>Average for group III</u>	2.99	Kansas City, Mo.	3.40
Toledo, Ohio	2.92	Toledo, Ohio	3.40
Louisville, Ky.	2.91	Louisville, Ky.	3.37
San Antonio, Tex.	2.91	Denver, Colo.	3.36
Birmingham, Ala.	2.80	Rochester, N. Y.	3.31
Indianapolis, Ind.	2.78	Memphis, Tenn.	3.23
Memphis, Tenn.	2.77	Atlanta, Ga.	3.21
Denver, Colo.	2.76	Birmingham, Ala.	3.19
Atlanta, Ga.	2.75	San Antonio, Tex.	3.09
Kansas City, Mo.	2.74	Population group IV (100,000 to 250,000):	
Population group IV (100,000 to 250,000):		Population group IV (100,000 to 250,000):	
Providence, R. I.	3.24	Spokane, Wash.	3.52
Dayton, Ohio	3.18	Des Moines, Iowa	3.44
Peoria, Ill.	3.10	Peoria, Ill.	3.44
New Haven, Conn.	3.04	Grand Rapids, Mich.	3.41
Des Moines, Iowa	3.00	Providence, R. I.	3.38
Springfield, Mass.	3.00	Scranton, Pa.	3.38
Spokane, Wash.	2.94	Salt Lake City, Utah	3.29
Salt Lake City, Utah	2.93	Syracuse, N. Y.	3.29
<u>Average for group IV</u>	2.91	Omaha, Nebr.	3.28
Knoxville, Tenn.	2.90	<u>Average for group IV</u>	3.26
Omaha, Nebr.	2.88	Oklahoma City, Okla.	3.26
Eric, Pa.	2.86	Dayton, Ohio	3.25
Grand Rapids, Mich.	2.79	Richmond, Va.	3.18
Jacksonville, Fla.	2.78	Erie, Pa.	3.16
Scranton, Pa.	2.68	New Haven, Conn.	3.13
Richmond, Va.	2.48	Knoxville, Tenn.	3.07
Syracuse, N. Y.	2.46	Jacksonville, Fla.	3.06
Little Rock, Ark.	2.39	Charlotte, N. C.	3.02
Oklahoma City, Okla.	2.15	Little Rock, Ark.	2.98
		Springfield, Mass.	2.76

¹ The averages in the book and job tabulation include rates for the semiskilled—bindery women and press assistants and feeders—as well as the highly skilled journeymen, composing room and pressroom workers, and others. The number of semi-skilled workers organized in a city may have influence on the average for the city.

TABLE 9. Average union hourly wage rates in the printing trades by region¹ and by trade, July 1, 1960

Trade	United States	New England	Middle Atlantic	Border States	South-east	Great Lakes	Middle West	South-west	Mountain	Pacific
All printing trades	\$ 3.23	\$ 3.13	\$ 3.27	\$ 3.09	\$ 2.98	\$ 3.24	\$ 3.09	\$ 2.99	\$ 3.10	\$ 3.43
Book and job	\$ 3.08	\$ 2.97	\$ 3.12	\$ 2.84	\$ 2.78	\$ 3.11	\$ 2.87	\$ 2.65	\$ 2.78	\$ 3.34
Bindery women	1.87	1.66	1.78	1.60	1.69	1.89	1.79	1.47	1.80	2.29
Bookbinders	3.18	2.94	3.11	2.83	3.11	3.23	3.16	2.71	3.10	3.70
Compositors, hand	3.37	3.07	3.41	3.15	3.09	3.43	3.31	2.98	3.06	3.69
Electrotypers	3.64	3.40	3.85	3.24	3.34	3.60	3.45	3.27	3.41	3.85
Machine operators	3.37	3.08	3.44	3.12	3.07	3.43	3.33	2.96	3.05	3.65
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.36	3.12	3.50	3.10	3.06	3.42	3.24	2.96	3.09	3.75
Mailers	2.96	-	2.93	2.27	3.09	2.93	3.28	-	2.96	3.54
Photoengravers	3.94	3.50	4.13	3.67	3.23	4.05	3.46	3.18	3.28	3.95
Press assistants and feeders	2.75	2.71	2.72	2.51	2.03	2.83	2.55	2.02	2.41	3.01
Pressmen, cylinder	3.33	3.05	3.38	3.04	2.92	3.41	3.28	2.77	3.01	3.59
Pressmen, platen	3.02	2.70	3.00	2.68	2.78	3.00	2.90	2.46	2.94	3.58
Stereotypers	3.70	3.53	3.88	3.26	3.31	3.60	3.65	3.32	3.33	3.80
Newspaper	3.48	3.36	3.57	3.43	3.12	3.52	3.49	3.23	3.33	3.59
Daywork	3.36	3.23	3.42	3.35	3.06	3.41	3.41	3.16	3.29	3.53
Nightwork	3.59	3.57	3.69	3.53	3.18	3.63	3.59	3.31	3.40	3.66
Compositors, hand	3.49	3.27	3.59	3.51	3.14	3.58	3.55	3.31	3.39	3.61
Daywork	3.40	3.16	3.48	3.44	3.07	3.48	3.47	3.25	3.34	3.53
Nightwork	3.59	3.49	3.69	3.58	3.19	3.67	3.63	3.36	3.45	3.68
Machine operators	3.52	3.36	3.62	3.52	3.13	3.58	3.54	3.29	3.39	3.60
Daywork	3.42	3.26	3.51	3.44	3.06	3.47	3.45	3.21	3.33	3.51
Nightwork	3.61	3.50	3.71	3.60	3.18	3.67	3.63	3.36	3.45	3.69
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.53	3.31	3.67	3.52	3.12	3.57	3.50	3.30	3.45	3.67
Daywork	3.44	3.21	3.59	3.47	3.07	3.48	3.43	3.23	3.39	3.58
Nightwork	3.62	3.52	3.75	3.57	3.17	3.67	3.61	3.37	3.52	3.76
Mailers	3.19	3.05	3.22	2.94	2.80	3.23	3.22	2.72	2.95	3.40
Daywork	3.05	2.95	3.02	2.83	2.73	3.12	3.14	2.69	2.90	3.29
Nightwork	3.31	3.16	3.34	3.06	2.87	3.33	3.33	2.79	3.03	3.47
Photoengravers	3.82	3.63	4.03	3.74	3.30	3.92	3.69	3.47	3.58	4.04
Daywork	3.73	3.52	3.88	3.67	3.21	3.82	3.66	3.33	3.57	3.99
Nightwork	3.93	3.74	4.13	3.83	3.37	4.05	3.77	3.56	3.61	4.15
Pressmen (journeymen)	3.52	3.49	3.63	3.40	3.14	3.52	3.51	3.25	3.36	3.59
Daywork	3.37	3.27	3.41	3.31	3.10	3.39	3.42	3.19	3.30	3.52
Nightwork	3.68	3.81	3.81	3.51	3.18	3.71	3.65	3.32	3.47	3.64
Pressmen-in-charge	3.83	3.76	3.97	3.70	3.42	3.77	3.80	3.57	3.65	3.93
Daywork	3.67	3.52	3.74	3.62	3.38	3.63	3.71	3.58	3.60	3.85
Nightwork	4.02	4.08	4.19	3.82	3.46	3.98	3.93	3.57	3.73	4.01
Stereotypers	3.47	3.35	3.64	3.40	3.13	3.50	3.48	3.24	3.23	3.60
Daywork	3.34	3.21	3.37	3.29	3.07	3.41	3.42	3.17	3.20	3.55
Nightwork	3.63	3.63	3.91	3.55	3.18	3.64	3.56	3.31	3.29	3.67

¹ The regions used in this study include: New England—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; Middle Atlantic—New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; Border States—Delaware, District of Columbia, Kentucky, Maryland, Virginia, and West Virginia; South-east—Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Tennessee; Great Lakes—Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Ohio, and Wisconsin; Middle West—Iowa, Kansas, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; South-west—Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; Mountain—Arizona, Idaho, Colorado, Montana, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming; and Pacific—California, Nevada, Oregon, and Washington.

TABLE 10. Distribution of union members in the printing trades by straight-time weekly hours, July 1, 1960

Trade	Average hours per week	Percent of members whose straight-time hours per week were—								
		30	Over 30 and under 35	35	Over 35 and under 36 ¹ / ₄	36 ¹ / ₄	Over 36 ¹ / ₄ and under 37 ¹ / ₂	37 ¹ / ₂	Over 37 ¹ / ₂ and under 40	40
All printing trades	36.6	0.1	2.2	19.1	(¹)	32.2	0.6	43.1	0.5	2.2
Book and job	36.6	(¹)	0.2	20.7	-	34.6	(¹)	40.4	0.8	3.3
Bindery women	36.7	-	-	18.4	-	40.7	-	35.7	.7	4.5
Bookbinders	36.6	-	-	13.2	-	54.3	-	29.4	.5	2.6
Compositors, hand	36.8	-	-	16.0	-	32.8	-	46.5	1.2	3.6
Electrotypers	36.6	-	-	26.3	-	18.7	-	55.0	-	-
Machine operators	36.8	0.1	-	18.6	-	29.9	-	46.0	1.0	4.3
Machine tenders (machinists)	36.9	-	-	12.9	-	34.9	-	43.4	4.9	3.9
Mailers	36.9	-	8.2	4.0	-	24.6	1.3	54.8	-	7.1
Photoengravers	35.5	-	-	68.3	-	21.3	.1	10.3	-	(¹)
Press assistants and feeders	36.8	-	-	10.1	-	37.2	-	50.7	.5	1.6
Pressmen, cylinder	37.0	-	-	9.8	-	32.1	-	52.1	1.4	4.6
Pressmen, platen	36.8	-	-	23.7	-	20.5	-	48.4	1.0	6.4
Stereotypers	36.1	-	2.3	44.8	-	12.7	-	40.2	-	-

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 10. Distribution of union members in the printing trades by straight-time weekly hours, July 1, 1960—Continued

Trade	Average hours per week	Percent of members whose straight-time hours per week were—								
		30	Over 30 and under 35	35	Over 35 and under 36 ¹ / ₄	36 ¹ / ₄	Over 36 ¹ / ₄ and under 37 ¹ / ₂	37 ¹ / ₂	Over 37 ¹ / ₂ and under 40	40
Newspaper	36.5	.1	5.7	16.4	(¹)	28.0	1.7	47.7	(¹)	.3
Daywork	36.9	.1	.2	10.4	-	22.8	1.8	64.1	.1	.6
Nightwork	36.0	.2	11.1	22.5	(¹)	33.2	1.6	31.2	-	.1
Compositors, hand	36.7	(¹)	.2	11.8	-	38.0	3.0	47.0	-	-
Daywork	36.8	.1	.2	11.7	-	29.0	3.5	55.5	-	-
Nightwork	36.6	(¹)	.1	12.0	-	47.2	2.5	38.3	-	-
Machine operators	36.6	.2	.2	11.9	-	43.2	3.5	41.0	-	-
Daywork	36.7	.2	.4	10.7	-	35.1	4.0	49.7	-	-
Nightwork	36.5	.1	.1	13.0	-	50.4	3.1	33.2	-	-
Machine tenders (machinists)	36.5	.2	.4	15.9	-	40.4	2.7	40.4	-	-
Daywork	36.6	.3	.4	14.9	-	34.6	2.8	46.9	-	-
Nightwork	36.4	.2	.3	17.1	-	46.9	2.5	32.9	-	-
Mailers	36.5	-	12.2	19.1	-	17.8	.4	49.2	-	1.2
Daywork	37.2	-	-	9.7	-	9.3	-	78.4	-	2.7
Nightwork	35.8	-	22.3	26.9	-	24.9	.8	25.1	-	-
Photoengravers	36.7	-	-	11.3	0.4	37.3	-	51.1	-	-
Daywork	36.8	-	-	11.4	-	33.8	-	54.8	-	-
Nightwork	36.7	-	-	11.1	.9	41.2	-	46.9	-	-
Pressmen (journeymen)	36.2	-	12.8	27.5	-	8.6	-	50.9	.2	-
Daywork	37.1	-	-	7.8	-	13.2	-	78.7	.3	-
Nightwork	35.1	-	26.8	49.2	-	3.6	-	20.4	-	-
Pressmen-in-charge	36.2	-	12.3	27.0	-	8.2	-	52.3	.2	-
Daywork	37.2	-	-	8.0	-	11.5	-	80.1	.3	-
Nightwork	35.0	-	27.4	50.5	-	4.1	-	18.0	-	-
Stereotypers	36.3	.7	11.3	13.3	-	15.9	-	57.1	-	1.7
Daywork	37.1	-	.9	11.1	-	12.6	-	73.8	-	1.7
Nightwork	35.3	1.5	24.5	16.1	-	20.2	-	35.9	-	1.7

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE 11. Indexes of union weekly hours in the printing trades, 1907-60

(January 2, 1948-July 1, 1949 = 100)

Year	All printing	Book and job	Newspaper	Year	All printing	Book and job	Newspaper
1907: May 15	(¹)	144.8	123.5	1934: May 15	108.4	108.5	107.6
1908: May 15	(¹)	138.1	122.9	1935: May 15	106.6	106.9	105.8
1909: May 15	(¹)	136.9	122.6	1936: May 15	106.2	107.0	104.5
1910: May 15	(¹)	136.5	122.3	1937: May 15	105.7	106.8	103.5
1911: May 15	133.2	136.5	122.3	1938: June 1	105.1	106.3	103.0
1912: May 15	133.1	136.4	122.1	1939: June 1	104.8	106.0	102.5
1913: May 15	133.0	136.4	122.0	1940: June 1	104.6	105.8	102.2
1914: May 15	132.9	136.4	121.7	1941: June 1	104.6	105.8	101.8
1915: May 15	132.9	136.4	121.6	1942: July 1	104.3	105.8	101.7
1916: May 15	132.9	136.4	121.5	1943: July 1	104.6	106.1	101.7
1917: May 15	132.9	136.4	121.5	1944: July 1	104.6	106.1	101.7
1918: May 15	132.9	136.4	121.5	1945: July 1	104.6	106.1	101.7
1919: May 15	132.9	136.3	121.7	1946: July 1	102.0	102.4	101.3
1920: May 15	129.0	131.2	121.6	1948: Jan. 2	100.1	100.1	100.3
1921: May 15	121.2	120.7	121.3	1949: July 1	99.9	99.9	99.7
1922: May 15	120.8	119.2	123.6	1950: July 1	99.8	99.8	99.5
1923: May 15	120.2	118.5	123.4	1951: July 1	99.7	99.5	99.4
1924: May 15	119.7	118.5	121.7	1952: July 1	99.5	99.2	99.3
1925: May 15	119.7	118.6	121.4	1953: July 1	99.5	99.2	99.3
1926: May 15	119.6	118.4	121.6	1954: July 1	99.4	99.1	99.2
1927: May 15	119.5	118.4	121.3	1955: July 1	99.2	98.9	99.1
1928: May 15	119.5	118.4	121.0	1956: July 1	99.1	98.7	99.0
1929: May 15	119.4	118.3	120.8	1957: July 1	98.8	98.3	98.8
1930: May 15	119.3	118.2	120.6	1958: July 1	98.5	98.0	98.6
1931: May 15	119.2	118.2	120.6	1959: July 1	98.2	97.6	98.5
1932: May 15	115.2	113.6	117.5	1960: July 1	98.1	97.4	98.5
1933: May 15	114.3	112.5	116.9				

¹ Combined data for 1907-10 not available.

TABLE 12. Indexes of union weekly hours in each printing trade, 1907-60

(January 2, 1948-July 1, 1949 = 100)

Date	Book and job										
	Bindery women	Book-binders	Composi-tors, hand	Electro-typpers	Machine operators	Machine tenders (machin-ists)	Mailers	Photo-en-gravers	Press assistants and feeders	Press-men, cylinder	Press-men, platen
1907: May 15 -----	-	141.7	127.1	129.5	128.4	-	-	-	140.5	136.8	133.5
1908: May 15 -----	-	129.0	127.1	129.0	128.4	-	-	-	127.7	130.2	128.9
1909: May 15 -----	-	128.2	127.1	128.8	128.4	-	-	-	126.4	128.3	126.2
1910: May 15 -----	-	127.8	127.1	125.4	128.4	-	-	-	126.2	128.0	126.0
1911: May 15 -----	-	127.4	127.1	124.6	126.4	-	-	-	126.2	128.0	126.0
1912: May 15 -----	-	127.4	127.0	124.6	127.9	129.3	-	-	126.2	128.0	126.0
1913: May 15 -----	-	127.4	127.0	124.4	127.9	129.3	-	-	125.8	128.0	126.1
1914: May 14 -----	-	127.4	127.0	124.1	127.9	129.3	-	-	125.8	128.0	126.1
1915: May 15 -----	125.0	127.4	127.0	124.1	127.9	129.3	-	-	125.8	128.0	126.1
1916: May 15 -----	125.0	127.4	127.0	124.0	128.2	129.5	-	133.1	125.8	128.0	126.1
1917: May 15 -----	125.0	127.4	127.0	123.9	128.2	129.5	-	133.1	125.8	128.0	126.1
1918: May 15 -----	125.0	127.4	127.0	123.9	128.2	129.5	-	132.7	125.8	128.0	126.1
1919: May 15 -----	125.0	127.4	127.0	123.9	128.2	129.5	-	132.7	125.8	128.0	126.1
1920: May 15 -----	125.0	127.4	127.0	123.8	128.2	129.5	-	122.5	125.7	128.0	126.0
1921: May 15 -----	119.2	120.9	120.1	119.9	121.5	120.0	-	122.2	119.0	121.0	119.4
1922: May 15 -----	117.7	119.7	117.7	118.3	119.8	119.6	-	122.2	117.7	119.5	118.7
1923: May 15 -----	117.2	119.2	116.5	119.3	119.2	119.1	-	122.2	116.9	119.0	117.2
1924: May 15 -----	117.2	118.7	116.8	119.0	118.8	119.0	-	122.2	117.1	119.2	117.5
1925: May 15 -----	117.2	119.2	116.8	120.1	119.2	119.3	-	122.5	116.8	118.6	117.4
1926: May 15 -----	117.4	119.0	116.8	120.1	119.0	119.0	-	122.2	116.7	118.4	116.5
1927: May 15 -----	116.6	118.6	116.8	120.2	119.2	119.0	-	122.2	116.6	118.4	116.5
1928: May 15 -----	116.5	119.5	116.8	120.1	119.0	119.0	-	122.2	116.5	118.1	116.8
1929: May 15 -----	116.7	118.6	116.8	119.8	119.0	119.0	-	122.2	116.5	118.1	116.9
1930: May 15 -----	116.6	118.5	116.8	118.4	119.0	119.0	-	122.0	116.5	118.1	116.9
1931: May 15 -----	116.5	118.4	116.8	117.6	119.0	119.0	-	122.0	116.5	118.1	117.4
1932: May 15 -----	116.6	118.3	116.5	117.7	118.9	119.0	-	115.9	102.4	107.9	114.8
1933: May 15 -----	116.6	118.2	112.8	111.6	113.8	113.1	-	112.0	108.2	109.2	112.1
1934: May 15 -----	109.1	110.4	110.0	108.0	110.6	108.9	-	110.6	104.5	105.4	107.5
1935: May 15 -----	108.4	108.6	108.0	105.7	108.5	108.0	-	106.2	104.3	105.1	106.7
1936: May 15 -----	107.9	108.6	107.1	103.7	107.6	107.3	-	104.8	107.0	107.2	106.7
1937: May 15 -----	107.3	108.6	107.0	103.4	107.5	107.3	107.6	104.1	106.8	106.8	106.2
1938: June 1 -----	106.8	108.2	106.8	101.3	107.2	107.2	107.6	103.1	106.6	106.4	105.9
1939: June 1 -----	105.5	106.8	106.8	100.2	107.2	107.1	107.6	102.4	106.6	106.4	105.9
1940: June 1 -----	105.5	106.8	106.8	97.8	107.2	107.1	107.0	102.3	106.6	106.4	105.9
1941: June 1 -----	105.5	106.7	106.8	97.8	107.2	107.1	107.0	102.2	106.6	106.4	105.7
1942: July 1 -----	105.8	106.8	106.8	97.8	107.2	107.1	107.0	101.8	106.6	106.4	105.7
1943: July 1 -----	105.8	106.8	106.8	105.8	107.2	107.1	107.0	101.7	106.6	106.4	105.7
1944: July 1 -----	105.8	106.8	106.8	105.8	107.2	107.1	107.0	101.7	106.6	106.4	105.7
1945: July 1 -----	105.8	106.8	106.8	105.8	107.2	107.1	102.0	101.7	106.6	106.4	105.7
1946: July 1 -----	102.4	102.2	102.1	103.4	101.8	102.3	102.0	101.2	103.9	102.2	102.4
1948: Jan. 2 -----	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.3	100.1	100.1	99.9	100.2	100.1	100.1	100.1
1949: July 1 -----	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.9	100.1	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9
1950: July 1 -----	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.1	99.9	99.8	100.1	99.4	99.9	99.9	99.9
1951: July 1 -----	99.6	99.4	99.7	98.8	99.8	99.8	98.5	98.8	99.6	99.8	99.7
1952: July 1 -----	99.4	99.2	99.7	97.9	99.8	99.8	97.8	98.1	99.2	99.5	99.1
1953: July 1 -----	99.4	99.2	99.7	97.8	99.8	99.8	97.8	98.0	99.2	99.5	99.0
1954: July 1 -----	99.3	99.1	99.3	97.8	99.4	99.6	97.8	97.9	99.2	99.5	99.0
1955: July 1 -----	99.1	99.0	99.0	97.8	99.1	99.1	97.8	97.7	98.9	99.3	98.4
1956: July 1 -----	98.9	98.8	98.8	97.1	98.9	98.8	97.5	97.6	98.8	99.2	98.1
1957: July 1 -----	98.4	98.5	98.5	96.5	98.5	98.5	97.4	97.4	98.3	98.8	96.9
1958: July 1 -----	98.0	98.2	98.3	96.4	98.3	98.4	97.2	97.0	97.9	98.3	96.4
1959: July 1 -----	97.6	97.8	97.9	96.0	97.8	98.0	97.0	96.5	97.7	98.1	96.0
1960: July 1 -----	97.4	97.6	97.7	95.9	97.4	97.7	96.7	96.1	97.6	98.0	95.8

TABLE 12. Indexes of union weekly hours in each printing trade, 1907-60—Continued

(January 2, 1948-July 1, 1949 = 100)

Date	Newspaper								Stereotypers
	Composi- tors, hand	Machine opera- tors	Machine tenders (machin- ists)	Mailers	Photo- engravers	Web pressmen			
						Journey- men	Men-in- charge	Journey- men and men-in- charge combined	
1907: May 15	124.3	126.2	-	-	-	-	-	116.3	127.3
1908: May 15	124.2	126.2	-	-	-	-	-	114.3	125.5
1909: May 15	124.2	126.2	-	-	-	-	-	113.4	124.1
1910: May 15	124.2	126.2	-	-	-	-	-	113.1	122.7
1911: May 15	124.2	126.2	-	-	-	-	-	113.1	121.6
1912: May 15	123.8	125.9	129.0	-	-	-	-	112.8	122.1
1913: May 15	123.8	125.8	129.0	-	-	-	-	112.8	122.2
1914: May 15	123.5	125.4	128.9	-	-	-	-	112.8	122.0
1915: May 15	123.4	125.0	128.6	-	-	-	-	112.8	121.9
1916: May 15	123.2	124.9	128.5	-	123.8	-	-	112.8	121.9
1917: May 15	123.2	124.9	128.5	-	123.8	-	-	112.7	121.8
1918: May 15	123.4	125.2	128.6	-	122.5	-	-	112.7	121.8
1919: May 15	123.4	125.2	128.6	-	122.1	-	-	113.5	121.9
1920: May 15	123.7	125.3	128.7	-	120.8	-	-	113.1	121.3
1921: May 15	123.5	125.0	128.7	-	117.2	-	-	112.8	119.6
1922: May 15	124.9	126.9	129.6	-	118.0	-	-	118.8	121.9
1923: May 15	124.9	126.7	129.6	-	116.8	-	-	118.1	121.8
1924: May 15	123.7	125.0	128.7	-	116.8	-	-	114.5	121.7
1925: May 15	123.6	125.0	129.5	-	116.0	-	-	113.7	121.2
1926: May 15	123.8	124.7	129.1	-	115.6	-	-	115.1	121.2
1927: May 15	123.1	124.5	128.4	-	116.0	-	-	114.8	121.0
1928: May 15	122.9	124.2	128.6	-	115.8	-	-	114.4	121.6
1929: May 15	122.3	124.3	128.2	-	115.8	-	-	114.7	120.7
1930: May 15	121.9	124.1	128.0	-	115.7	-	-	114.5	120.7
1931: May 15	121.9	124.1	128.0	-	115.3	-	-	114.5	120.9
1932: May 15	119.4	119.2	119.1	-	115.1	-	-	112.2	119.9
1933: May 15	118.1	118.4	118.1	-	115.4	-	-	113.2	118.4
1934: May 15	106.1	105.9	106.0	-	110.6	-	-	107.7	114.6
1935: May 15	104.7	104.8	104.4	-	107.0	-	-	105.3	112.0
1936: May 15	113.0	102.8	102.5	-	106.7	-	-	104.9	111.4
1937: May 15	102.1	102.1	102.2	102.7	105.6	-	-	103.5	109.4
1938: June 1	102.1	102.0	102.1	102.7	102.6	-	-	102.9	107.2
1939: June 1	102.0	102.0	102.1	103.5	102.4	102.2	101.8	102.2	104.0
1940: June 1	101.6	101.8	102.0	102.7	102.2	102.0	101.6	102.0	103.0
1941: June 1	101.5	101.6	101.9	102.7	102.1	101.6	101.4	101.6	101.8
1942: July 1	101.4	101.4	101.5	102.2	101.8	101.5	101.3	101.5	101.7
1943: July 1	101.4	101.4	101.5	102.2	101.8	101.5	101.3	101.5	101.6
1944: July 1	101.5	101.5	101.6	102.2	101.8	101.5	101.3	101.5	101.6
1945: July 1	101.5	101.5	101.6	102.2	101.8	101.5	101.3	101.5	101.6
1946: July 1	101.1	101.0	101.2	102.1	101.5	101.1	100.9	101.1	101.0
1948: Jan. 2	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.2	100.6	100.5	100.4	100.5	100.4
1949: July 1	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.6
1950: July 1	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.6	99.0	99.2	99.1	99.2	99.3
1951: July 1	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.6	99.9	98.9	98.7	98.9	99.0
1952: July 1	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.5	98.8	98.9	98.7	98.9	98.7
1953: July 1	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.4	98.8	99.1	98.9	99.1	98.6
1954: July 1	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.3	98.7	99.0	98.8	99.0	98.5
1955: July 1	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.1	98.6	98.9	98.7	98.9	98.4
1956: July 1	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.1	98.5	98.9	98.7	98.9	98.4
1957: July 1	99.3	99.3	99.4	98.9	98.4	98.5	98.1	98.4	98.3
1958: July 1	99.1	99.0	99.1	98.7	98.1	98.2	97.8	98.1	98.3
1959: July 1	99.0	98.9	99.0	98.4	98.2	98.0	97.7	97.9	98.2
1960: July 1	99.0	98.9	99.0	98.3	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1959, and July 1, 1960

(Hours are the same for both years unless otherwise indicated)

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1959	July 1, 1960		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1959	July 1, 1960	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
ATLANTA, GA.				BALTIMORE, MD.—Continued			
<u>Book and job</u>				<u>Book and job—Continued</u>			
Bindery women	\$ 1.620	\$ 1.685	37 ¹ / ₂	Press assistants and feeders—Continued			
Bookbinders	2.995	3.102	37 ¹ / ₂	Platen or small automatic	\$ 1.940	\$ 2.010	37 ¹ / ₂
Compositors, hand	3.020	3.127	37 ¹ / ₂	2-color, 34 inches and under	2.420	2.590	37 ¹ / ₂
Electrotypers	3.200	3.307	37 ¹ / ₂	2-color, over 34 inches	2.480	2.650	37 ¹ / ₂
Machine operators	3.020	3.127	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, cylinder:			
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.020	3.127	37 ¹ / ₂	1 automatic, up to 31 inches	2.710	2.810	37 ¹ / ₂
Mailers	2.850	2.957	37 ¹ / ₂	2 automatics, up to 31 inches	2.760	2.860	37 ¹ / ₂
Photoengravers:				Offset:			
Agreement A	3.200	3.280	37 ¹ / ₂	22 inches and under	2.740	2.930	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement B	3.366	3.474	37 ¹ / ₂	Over 22 to 34 inches	2.960	3.170	37 ¹ / ₂
Press assistants and feeders	1.990	2.074	37 ¹ / ₂	Over 34 inches	3.080	3.290	37 ¹ / ₂
2-color	2.050	2.134	37 ¹ / ₂	Single-color, over 31 inches	2.960	3.070	37 ¹ / ₂
Pressmen, cylinder	2.950	3.057	37 ¹ / ₂	2-color, 34 inches and under	3.080	3.190	37 ¹ / ₂
2-color	3.050	3.157	37 ¹ / ₂	2-color, over 34 inches	3.220	3.440	37 ¹ / ₂
Offset:				Pressmen, platen:			
Over 21 x 28 inches	3.120	3.227	37 ¹ / ₂	1	2.540	2.630	37 ¹ / ₂
Under 21 x 28 inches	2.950	3.057	37 ¹ / ₂	2	2.590	2.680	37 ¹ / ₂
2-color	3.250	3.357	37 ¹ / ₂	Stereotypers:			
Perfector	2.980	3.087	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement A	2.800	2.860	37 ¹ / ₂
Rotary, roll- and sheet-fed:				Agreement B	3.252	3.252	37 ¹ / ₂
In charge	3.120	3.227	37 ¹ / ₂	<u>Newspaper</u>			
First pressmen	2.820	2.927	37 ¹ / ₂	Compositors, hand—daywork	3.320	3.430	36 ² / ₃
Second pressmen	2.730	2.828	37 ¹ / ₂	Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.460	3.570	36 ² / ₃
Rotogravure:				Machine operators—daywork	3.320	3.430	36 ² / ₃
First pressmen	3.120	3.227	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine operators—nightwork	3.460	3.570	36 ² / ₃
Second pressmen	2.820	2.920	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.320	3.430	36 ² / ₃
Pressmen, platen	2.950	3.057	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.460	3.570	36 ² / ₃
Stereotypers	3.253	3.360	37 ¹ / ₂	Mailers—daywork	2.538	2.538	40
<u>Newspaper</u>				Mailers—nightwork	2.900	2.900	35
Compositors, hand—daywork	3.133	3.213	37 ¹ / ₂	Photoengravers—daywork	3.540	3.640	37 ¹ / ₂
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.267	3.347	37 ¹ / ₂	Photoengravers—nightwork	3.700	3.800	37 ¹ / ₂
Machine operators—daywork	3.133	3.213	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, web—daywork	3.186	3.293	37 ¹ / ₂
Machine operators—nightwork	3.267	3.347	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.414	3.529	35
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.133	3.213	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.386	3.493	37 ¹ / ₂
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.267	3.347	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.628	3.743	35
Mailers—daywork	2.700	2.780	37 ¹ / ₂	Stereotypers—daywork	3.180	3.290	37 ¹ / ₂
Mailers—nightwork	2.780	2.860	37 ¹ / ₂	Stereotypers—nightwork	3.407	3.520	35
Photoengravers—daywork	3.320	3.400	37 ¹ / ₂	BIRMINGHAM, ALA.			
Photoengravers—nightwork	3.480	3.560	37 ¹ / ₂	<u>Book and job</u>			
Pressmen, web—daywork	3.113	3.193	37 ¹ / ₂	Bindery women	1.640	1.720	37 ¹ / ₂
Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.247	3.327	37 ¹ / ₂	Foreladies	1.700	1.820	37 ¹ / ₂
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.513	3.593	37 ¹ / ₂	Bookbinders	3.020	3.100	37 ¹ / ₂
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.647	3.727	37 ¹ / ₂	Foremen	3.150	3.260	37 ¹ / ₂
Stereotypers—daywork	3.113	3.193	37 ¹ / ₂	Compositors, hand:			
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.247	3.327	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement A	3.080	3.160	37 ¹ / ₂
BALTIMORE, MD.				Agreement B	3.250	3.380	37 ¹ / ₂
<u>Book and job</u>				Electrotypers	3.280	3.466	37 ¹ / ₂
Bindery women	1.450	1.510	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine operators:			
Bookbinders	2.650	2.740	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement A	3.080	3.160	37 ¹ / ₂
Compositors, hand	2.980	3.080	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement B	3.270	3.380	37 ¹ / ₂
Electrotypers	2.907	3.007	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine tenders (machinists)	3.080	3.160	37 ¹ / ₂
Machine operators	2.980	3.080	37 ¹ / ₂	Mailers	3.085	3.120	37 ¹ / ₂
Machine tenders (machinists)	2.980	3.080	37 ¹ / ₂	Photoengravers	3.380	3.380	37 ¹ / ₂
Mailers	2.538	2.538	40	Press assistants and feeders:			
Photoengravers	3.421	3.490	36 ¹ / ₄	Cylinder	2.110	2.170	37 ¹ / ₂
Rotogravure	3.752	3.752	36 ¹ / ₄	Job	1.630	1.674	37 ¹ / ₂
Press assistants and feeders:				Pressmen, cylinder	3.020	3.100	37 ¹ / ₂
Cylinder	2.420	2.500	37 ¹ / ₂	Offset	3.020	3.100	37 ¹ / ₂
Offset:				Rotary-utility men	3.225	3.225	40
22 inches and under	1.500	1.600	37 ¹ / ₂	Tension men	3.050	3.050	40
Over 22 to 34 inches	1.940	2.070	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, platen	3.020	3.100	37 ¹ / ₂
Over 34 inches	2.420	2.590	37 ¹ / ₂				

See footnote at end of table.

NOTE: When more than one union scale was in effect for the same occupation in a particular city, letters of the alphabet were used to designate the various effective agreements. The sequence of the letters does not indicate the relative importance of the agreements or the scales.

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1959, and July 1, 1960—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1959	July 1, 1960		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1959	July 1, 1960	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
BIRMINGHAM, ALA.—Continued				BOSTON, MASS.—Continued			
<u>Newspaper</u>				<u>Book and job</u> —Continued			
Compositors, hand—daywork	\$ 3.100	\$ 3.200	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, cylinder:—Continued			
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.200	3.300	37 ¹ / ₂	Offset:—Continued			
Machine operators—daywork	3.100	3.200	37 ¹ / ₂	1 2-color up to and including	\$ 3.090	\$ 3.090	37 ¹ / ₂
Machine operators—nightwork	3.200	3.300	37 ¹ / ₂	34 inches			
Machine tenders (machinists)— daywork	3.100	3.200	37 ¹ / ₂	1 single-color up to and including 34 inches	2.910	2.910	37 ¹ / ₂
Machine tenders (machinists)— nightwork	3.200	3.300	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, platen:			
Mailers—daywork	2.641	2.761	37 ¹ / ₂	1 automatic, 2 hand-fed	2.790	2.790	37 ¹ / ₂
Mailers—nightwork	2.748	2.868	37 ¹ / ₂	1 hand-fed	2.700	2.700	37 ¹ / ₂
Photoengravers—daywork	3.196	3.356	37 ¹ / ₂	Stereotypers	3.780	3.886	37 ¹ / ₂
Photoengravers—nightwork	3.336	3.516	37 ¹ / ₂				
Pressmen, web—daywork	2.997	3.106	37 ¹ / ₂	<u>Newspaper</u>			
Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.160	3.266	37 ¹ / ₂	Compositors, hand—daywork	3.294	3.461	36 ¹ / ₄
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.198	3.253	37 ¹ / ₂	Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.424	3.591	36 ¹ / ₄
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.360	3.425	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine operators—daywork	3.294	3.461	36 ¹ / ₄
Stereotypers—daywork	3.040	3.106	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine operators—nightwork	3.424	3.591	36 ¹ / ₄
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.140	3.206	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine tenders (machinists)— daywork	3.294	3.461	36 ¹ / ₄
BOSTON, MASS.				Machine tenders (machinists)— nightwork	3.424	3.591	36 ¹ / ₄
<u>Book and job</u>				Mailers—daywork	2.783	2.950	37 ¹ / ₂
Bindery women	1.610	1.675	37 ¹ / ₂	Mailers—nightwork	2.982	3.161	35
Bookbinders, rulers	2.830	2.910	37 ¹ / ₂	Photoengravers—daywork	3.533	3.609	37 ¹ / ₂
Compositors, hand	2.986	3.107	37 ¹ / ₂	Tint layers	3.797	3.873	37 ¹ / ₂
Electrotypers	3.290	3.370	37 ¹ / ₂	Photoengravers—nightwork	3.717	3.793	37 ¹ / ₂
Machine operators	2.986	3.107	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, web—daywork:			
Machine tenders	2.986	3.107	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement A	3.276	3.352	37 ¹ / ₂
Photoengravers	3.628	3.685	35	Agreement B	3.484	3.564	38 ¹ / ₄
Press assistants and feeders:				Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.780	3.867	32 ¹ / ₂
1 5-color rotary; 1 single-color sheet-fed rotary, 65 inches or over	2.780	2.780	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:			
1 single-color sheet-fed rotary under 65 inches; 1 2-color; 1 perfecting; cylinder with 2 pile-feeders; 1 2-color 38 inches or over	2.740	2.740	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement A	3.509	3.585	37 ¹ / ₂
1 2-color offset 34 inches up to 52 inches	2.740	2.740	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement B	3.819	3.864	38 ¹ / ₄
1 2-color offset over 52 inches	2.820	2.820	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	4.049	4.137	32 ¹ / ₂
1 4-color offset	2.920	2.920	37 ¹ / ₂	Stereotypers—daywork	3.435	3.512	35
Junior assistants	2.077	2.077	37 ¹ / ₂	Stereotypers—nightwork	3.799	3.884	31 ¹ / ₂
1 single-color offset 65 inches or over	2.770	2.770	37 ¹ / ₂	BUFFALO, N. Y.			
Cylinder 65 inches or over; hand- fed 65 inches or over	2.680	2.680	37 ¹ / ₂	<u>Book and job</u>			
Cylinder with 1 pile-feeder 41 inches up to 65 inches; cylinder under 65 inches; hand- fed up to 65 inches; single- color job (automatic) cylinder up to 41 inches	2.640	2.640	37 ¹ / ₂	Bindery women:			
1 single-color sheet-fed rotary perfecting	2.840	2.840	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement A	1.740	1.800	37 ¹ / ₂
Platen	1.960	1.960	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement B	1.700	1.760	37 ¹ / ₂
Pressmen, cylinder:				Agreement C	1.730	1.810	37 ¹ / ₂
1 5-color rotary	3.410	3.410	37 ¹ / ₂	Bookbinders:			
1 single-color sheet-fed rotary perfecter	3.265	3.265	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement A	2.945	3.055	37 ¹ / ₂
1 single-color sheet-fed rotary 65 inches or over	3.170	3.170	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement B	2.970	3.070	37 ¹ / ₂
1 single-color sheet-fed rotary up to 65 inches; 1 2-color; 1 perfecting	3.090	3.090	37 ¹ / ₂	Compositors, hand	3.170	3.270	37 ¹ / ₂
1 65 inches or over	2.995	2.995	37 ¹ / ₂	Electrotypers	3.250	3.400	37 ¹ / ₂
1 under 65 inches; 1 single-color job (automatic) up to 28 x 41 inches	2.910	2.910	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine operators	3.170	3.270	37 ¹ / ₂
Offset:				Machinist-operators	3.220	3.324	37 ¹ / ₂
1 4-color 76 inches: First pressmen	4.540	4.540	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine tenders (machinists)	3.260	3.324	37 ¹ / ₂
Second pressmen	3.360	3.360	37 ¹ / ₂	Mailers	3.025	3.132	37 ¹ / ₂
1 2-color 76 inches	3.920	3.920	37 ¹ / ₂	Photoengravers	3.434	3.586	36 ¹ / ₄
1 2-color 58 inches	3.670	3.670	37 ¹ / ₂	Press assistants and feeders:			
1 single-color 76 inches	3.460	3.460	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement A:			
				Cylinder	2.640	2.720	37 ¹ / ₂
				2-color	2.730	2.810	37 ¹ / ₂
				Platen	2.370	2.450	37 ¹ / ₂
				Offset (over 23 ¹ / ₂ inches)	2.840	2.920	37 ¹ / ₂
				Agreement B	2.660	2.750	37 ¹ / ₂
				Pressmen, cylinder:			
				Agreement A:			
				Job	3.100	3.200	37 ¹ / ₂
				2-color	3.290	3.390	37 ¹ / ₂
				Offset (over 23 ¹ / ₂ inches)	3.500	3.600	37 ¹ / ₂
				Agreement B:			
				Job	3.065	3.175	37 ¹ / ₂
				2-color	3.090	3.200	37 ¹ / ₂
				5-color; perfecting	3.450	3.560	37 ¹ / ₂
				Multicolor	3.250	3.360	37 ¹ / ₂
				Rotary	3.145	3.255	37 ¹ / ₂
				Pressmen, platen	2.930	3.030	37 ¹ / ₂

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1959, and July 1, 1960—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1959	July 1, 1960		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1959	July 1, 1960	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
BUFFALO, N. Y.—Continued				CHICAGO, ILL.—Continued			
<u>Newspaper</u>				<u>Book and job—Continued</u>			
Compositors, hand—daywork -----	\$ 3.386	\$3.467	37½	Bookbinders:			
Compositors, hand—nightwork -----	3.520	3.600	37½	Agreement A:			
Machine operators—daywork -----	3.386	3.467	37½	Commercial work:			
Machinist-operators -----	3.475	3.555	37½	Forwarders—cloth, leather,			
Machine operators—nightwork -----	3.520	3.600	37½	job finishers; operators,			
Machinist-operators -----	3.608	3.688	37½	paper cutters; paper jog-			
Machine tenders (machinists)—				gers; sheet straighteners;			
daywork -----	3.475	3.555	37½	operators, trimmers;			
Machine tenders (machinists)—				operators, automatic			
nightwork -----	3.608	3.688	37½	stitching machines; opera-			
Mailers—daywork -----	3.025	3.132	37½	tors, gathering machines;			
Mailers—nightwork -----	3.158	3.265	37½	operators, automatic			
Photoengravers—daywork -----	3.670	3.772	37½	binding machines; opera-			
Photoengravers—nightwork -----	3.803	3.905	37½	tors, covering machines;			
Pressmen, web—daywork:				operators, combination			
Agreement A -----	3.307	3.413	37½	gathering and stitching			
Agreement B -----	3.333	3.333	37½	machines; operators,			
Colormen -----	3.506	3.613	37½	Kast or Sheridan in-			
Pressmen, web—nightwork:				serting machines (1);			
Agreement A -----	3.414	3.547	37½	operators, folding			
Agreement B -----	3.466	3.466	37½	machines, automatic			
Colormen -----	3.633	3.747	37½	feed (1); operators,			
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:				automatic feed			
Agreement A -----	3.573	3.680	37½	perforating machines -----	\$3.157	\$3.268	36¼
Agreement B -----	3.533	3.533	37½	Operators, folding machine			
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork:				and feeder—hand-			
Agreement A -----	3.706	3.813	37½	fed (1) -----	3.157	3.268	36¼
Agreement B -----	3.666	3.666	37½	Operators-in-charge—stock			
Stereotypers—daywork -----	3.306	3.413	37½	and cutting machine -----	3.257	3.368	36¼
Stereotypers—nightwork -----	3.440	3.546	37½	Operators, folding			
				machine, automatic			
				feed (2) -----	3.226	3.337	36¼
				Operators-in-charge of			
				gathering, stitching and			
				covering machine			
				combination -----	3.268	3.378	36¼
				Operators, folding			
				machine, automatic			
				feed (3) -----	3.309	3.420	36¼
				Operators, Kast or			
				Sheridan inserting			
				machine with trimmer			
				attachment (1) -----	3.323	3.435	36¼
				Edition binding:			
				Forwarders—cloth, leather			
				and job; finishers; opera-			
				tors, paper cutters; paper			
				joggers, sheet straighten-			
				ers; operators, automatic			
				stitching machines; opera-			
				tors, gathering machines;			
				operators, binding ma-			
				chines; operators, com-			
				bination gathering and			
				stitching machines; opera-			
				tors, folding machines,			
				automatic feed (1); opera-			
				tors, automatic feed per-			
				forating machines -----	3.157	3.267	36¼
				Operators, folding			
				machines and feeders,			
				hand-fed (1) -----	3.157	3.267	36¼
				Case-makers, hand or			
				machine operators,			
				operators-in-charge,			
				casing-in-machines;			
				edge gilders; marblers;			
				stampers; operators,			
				automatic rounders and			
				backers, automatic			
				gluing machines, lining			
				machines, stock cutters,			
				binders' stock headmen;			
				operators, round corner			
				machines -----	3.129	3.240	36¼
				Book pressers; hand			
				gluers -----	2.992	3.107	36¼

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1959, and July 1, 1960—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1959	July 1, 1960		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1959	July 1, 1960	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
CHICAGO, ILL.—Continued				CHICAGO, ILL.—Continued			
<u>Book and job—Continued</u>				<u>Book and job—Continued</u>			
Bookbinders:—Continued				Press assistants and feeders:—			
Agreement A:—Continued				Continued			
Edition binding:—Continued				Senior assistants:—Continued			
Casers, helpers, pasters, smashers, sawyers, gen- eral workers, and tipping for gilders; book repairers -----	\$3.080	\$3.190	36 ¹ / ₄	Stock cutters:			
Operators, nonautomatic gluing machines -----	3.074	3.187	36 ¹ / ₄	On flat machines -----	\$3.145	\$3.255	36 ¹ / ₄
Operators, indexing ma- chines; stock cutters, binders -----	3.092	3.210	36 ¹ / ₄	Men-in-charge -----	3.245	3.355	36 ¹ / ₄
Tip printers -----	3.104	3.214	36 ¹ / ₄	2-color sheet-fed rotary; Harris-Claybourn, 47 x 72 inches, Cottrell, 36 x 48 inches -----	3.097	3.207	36 ¹ / ₄
Operators, folding machines, automatic feed (2) -----	3.226	3.370	36 ¹ / ₄	1- or 2-roll rotary:			
Operators, folding machines, automatic feed (3) -----	3.309	3.420	36 ¹ / ₄	Tension men -----	3.138	3.248	36 ¹ / ₄
Hand stampers, in- charge-of-1 or more machines -----	3.240	3.356	36 ¹ / ₄	Oilers or utility assistants -----	3.097	3.207	36 ¹ / ₄
Operators, combination cutter and 1 folding machine -----	3.267	3.378	36 ¹ / ₄	Assistants on any 2-deck rotary machine using 1- or 2-roll with insert attachments -----	3.083	3.193	36 ¹ / ₄
Operators, perfect patent binding machine (1); operators-in-charge, gathering, stitching and covering machine combination -----	3.267	3.367	36 ¹ / ₄	Tension men on 4-unit while operating with odd color (5th unit) -----	3.182	3.292	36 ¹ / ₄
Agreement B:				Oilers or utility assist- ants on 4-unit -----	3.141	3.251	36 ¹ / ₄
Paper rulers -----	3.254	3.380	36 ¹ / ₄	Tension men on 6-unit -----	3.226	3.337	36 ¹ / ₄
Compositors, hand -----	3.531	3.531	36 ¹ / ₄	Oilers or utility assist- ants on 6-unit -----	3.185	3.295	36 ¹ / ₄
Czechoslovak text -----	3.531	3.531	36 ¹ / ₄	Tension men on 8-unit -----	3.270	3.381	36 ¹ / ₄
Swedish text -----	3.530	3.530	36 ¹ / ₄	Oilers or utility assist- ants on 8-unit -----	3.229	3.339	36 ¹ / ₄
Electrotypers -----	3.700	3.800	36 ¹ / ₄	Single rotary:			
Machine operators -----	3.570	3.570	36 ¹ / ₄	Single rotary; automatic- or sheet-fed rotary; Cox Duplex, Goss Comet and Cox-O-Type single flat- bed -----	3.055	3.166	36 ¹ / ₄
Czechoslovak text -----	4.313	4.313	30	Tubular rotary—single deck -----	3.138	3.248	36 ¹ / ₄
Swedish text -----	3.570	3.570	36 ¹ / ₄	Color:			
Machine tenders (machinists) -----	3.570	3.570	36 ¹ / ₄	McKee 4-color (roll or automatic sheet-fed); McKee 5-color; Clay- bourn 4- and 5-color ---	3.097	3.207	36 ¹ / ₄
Mailers -----	3.124	3.234	36 ¹ / ₄	10-color web perfecting:			
Photoengravers -----	4.357	4.500	35	First assistants -----	3.138	3.248	36 ¹ / ₄
Rotogravure -----	4.300	4.414	35	Second and third assistants -----	3.097	3.207	36 ¹ / ₄
Press assistants and feeders:				U. P. M.:			
Senior assistants:				Single attachments -----	3.055	3.166	36 ¹ / ₄
Presses 25 x 38 inches and larger:				Double attachments -----	3.097	3.207	36 ¹ / ₄
1 2-color; 1 perfecting, over 46 x 65 inches bed measurement; 2-auto- matic Miehle units, 29 x 41 inches; 1 74-inch, 1 Miller Major 2-color; 1 single, Miller Major, 27 x 41 inches -----	3.055	3.166	36 ¹ / ₄	Junior assistants:			
Single cylinder; in- charge-of varnishing machine, offset; coupon -----	3.028	3.138	36 ¹ / ₄	Pony Miehle (2); Miller 2- color, 22 x 30 inches (2) -----	2.611	2.721	36 ¹ / ₄
1 double impression, 2 sheets to 1 cylinder, 1 or 2 colors -----	3.110	3.221	36 ¹ / ₄	Kelly 25 ¹ / ₄ x 28 ³ / ₄ inches (2); Miehle horizontal (2); Miller Simplex 20 x 26 inches (2); Kelly style A, 17 x 21 ¹ / ₈ inches (2); Kelly style B, 20 ¹ / ₈ x 22 ³ / ₈ inches (2) -----	2.570	2.680	36 ¹ / ₄
Folding machines, hand-fed: Feeders -----	3.028	3.138	36 ¹ / ₄	Kelly, 16 ¹ / ₄ x 21 ³ / ₈ inches (2); Miehle vertical (2); Miller automatic platen (2); Kluge automatic platen (2); Harris 2-color, automatic 14 x 18 ³ / ₄ inches or less (2) -----	2.570	2.680	36 ¹ / ₄
Feeders and operators, 1 machine -----	3.088	3.199	36 ¹ / ₄	Kelly, 28 ¹ / ₂ x 35 ¹ / ₂ inches (2) -----	2.597	2.708	36 ¹ / ₄
Folding machines with automatic sheet-fed equipment:				Feeders:			
1 machine -----	3.145	3.255	36 ¹ / ₄	Hand-fed platen -----	2.570	2.680	36 ¹ / ₄
2 machines -----	3.214	3.324	36 ¹ / ₄	Hand-fed cylinder -----	2.611	2.721	36 ¹ / ₄
3 machines -----	3.297	3.407	36 ¹ / ₄	Hand-fed Colt's Armory and Universal -----	2.583	2.694	36 ¹ / ₄
Assistants on folding machines; paper jogger -----	3.055	3.166	36 ¹ / ₄				

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1959, and July 1, 1960—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1959	July 1, 1960		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1959	July 1, 1960	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
CHICAGO, ILL.—Continued				CHICAGO, ILL.—Continued			
Book and job—Continued				Book and job—Continued			
Pressmen, cylinder:				Pressmen, cylinder:—Continued			
Sheet-fed, flat-bed, 46 x 65 inches and under; 2 single-color, single cylinder; 1 2-color double cylinder; 1 double cylinder perfecting; 1 single cylinder with Upham auxiliary cylinder attachment; 3 single-cylinder, Patent Inside Blanket; 1 single-color, single cylinder and not more than 3 platen job; second position running tandem with 4 beds	\$3.372	\$3.482	36 ¹ / ₄	Rotary:—Continued			
Bed size over 46 x 65 inches; 2 single-color, single cylinder; 1 2-color double cylinder; 1 double cylinder perfecting; 1 single cylinder with Upham auxiliary cylinder attachment; 1 single-color, single and not more than 3 platen job	3.400	3.510	36 ¹ / ₄	1 128-page, 4 unit:			
Special type:				First position	\$3.676	\$3.786	36 ¹ / ₄
2 single-color, single cylinder Miehle units, Miller Majors, or No. 2 Kellys (or any single paired with them except Miehle 7/0)	3.400	3.510	36 ¹ / ₄	Second position	3.510	3.620	36 ¹ / ₄
1 or 2 single-color, single cylinder Miehle 7/0's (74 inches) or one 7/0 and any single paired with it; 1 single cylinder 7/0 Miehle and not more than 3 platen job; 1 single cylinder Miehle 7/0 (74 inches) with Upham auxiliary cylinder attachment	3.428	3.538	36 ¹ / ₄	1 192-page, 4 unit:			
1 Cox Duplex, Hoe Duplex, Goss flat-bed or Cox-O-Type (or any press of similar type)	3.483	3.593	36 ¹ / ₄	First position	3.731	3.841	36 ¹ / ₄
Rotary:				Second position	3.566	3.676	36 ¹ / ₄
1 2-color sheet-fed	3.538	3.648	36 ¹ / ₄	5-unit:			
1 3-color sheet-fed	3.593	3.703	36 ¹ / ₄	First position	3.731	3.841	36 ¹ / ₄
1 4-color sheet-fed	3.676	3.786	36 ¹ / ₄	Second position	3.566	3.676	36 ¹ / ₄
1 5-color sheet-fed	3.759	3.869	36 ¹ / ₄	6-unit:			
1 sheet- or web-fed, 70 inches or over:				First position	3.786	3.896	36 ¹ / ₄
1 4-color	3.731	3.841	36 ¹ / ₄	Second position	3.621	3.731	36 ¹ / ₄
1 5-color	3.814	3.924	36 ¹ / ₄	8-unit:			
1 Miesel	3.621	3.731	36 ¹ / ₄	First position	3.676	3.786	36 ¹ / ₄
1 tubular—1 or 2 unit	3.566	3.676	36 ¹ / ₄	Second and third positions	3.510	3.620	36 ¹ / ₄
3 or 4 unit, tubular, second pressmen	3.455	3.565	36 ¹ / ₄	Rotogravure:			
1 32-page, 2 unit	3.510	3.620	36 ¹ / ₄	1 or 2 unit	3.566	3.676	36 ¹ / ₄
1 64-page, 2-unit	3.676	3.786	36 ¹ / ₄	3 or 4 unit	3.455	3.565	36 ¹ / ₄
If running color, 4 unit:				Web	3.836	3.950	35
First position	3.676	3.786	36 ¹ / ₄	Registermen, rotogravure	4.014	4.129	35
Second position	3.510	3.620	36 ¹ / ₄	Pressmen-in-charge	4.021	4.136	35
1 80-page, 2-unit	3.676	3.786	36 ¹ / ₄	Pressmen, platen:			
If running color, 4 unit:				3 or less	3.179	3.289	36 ¹ / ₄
First position	3.676	3.786	36 ¹ / ₄	4 hand-fed	3.207	3.317	36 ¹ / ₄
Second position	3.510	3.620	36 ¹ / ₄	5 hand-fed	3.262	3.372	36 ¹ / ₄
1 96-page Novel News, 2 unit	3.676	3.786	36 ¹ / ₄	6 hand-fed	3.290	3.400	36 ¹ / ₄
1 192-page Novel News, 4 unit:				Proofers on 1 job or			
First position	3.731	3.841	36 ¹ / ₄	1 power	3.372	3.482	36 ¹ / ₄
Second position	3.566	3.676	36 ¹ / ₄	Stereotypers:			
1 96-page, 2- or 4-unit:				Agreement A	3.502	3.602	36 ¹ / ₄
First position	3.676	3.786	36 ¹ / ₄	Agreement B	3.700	3.843	35
Second position	3.510	3.620	36 ¹ / ₄	Agreement C	3.620	3.620	37 ¹ / ₂
				Agreement D	3.931	4.031	35
				Agreement E	3.774	3.972	36 ¹ / ₄
				Newspaper			
				Compositors, hand—daywork:			
				English text	3.621	3.621	36 ¹ / ₄
				Polish text	3.817	4.002	32 ¹ / ₂
				Compositors, hand—nightwork:			
				English text	3.772	3.772	36 ¹ / ₄
				Polish text	3.817	4.002	32 ¹ / ₂
				Machine operators—daywork:			
				English text	3.621	3.621	36 ¹ / ₄
				Polish text	3.817	4.002	32 ¹ / ₂
				Machine operators—nightwork:			
				English text	3.772	3.772	36 ¹ / ₄
				Polish text	3.817	4.002	32 ¹ / ₂
				Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork:			
				English text	3.621	3.621	36 ¹ / ₄
				Polish text	3.817	4.002	32 ¹ / ₂
				Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork:			
				English text	3.772	3.772	36 ¹ / ₄
				Polish text	3.817	4.002	32 ¹ / ₂
				Mailers—daywork	3.073	3.073	37 ¹ / ₂
				Mailers—nightwork	3.345	3.345	36 ¹ / ₄
				Photoengravers—daywork	3.959	3.959	36 ¹ / ₄
				Photoengravers—nightwork	4.207	4.207	36 ¹ / ₄
				Pressmen, web—daywork	3.413	3.413	37 ¹ / ₂
				Offside colormen and registermen—rotogravure	3.480	3.480	37 ¹ / ₂
				Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.813	3.813	35
				Offside colormen and registermen—rotogravure	3.885	3.885	35
				Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.587	3.587	37 ¹ / ₂
				Rotogravure and color	3.720	3.720	37 ¹ / ₂
				Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	4.012	4.012	35
				Rotogravure and color	4.152	4.152	35

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1959, and July 1, 1960—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1959	July 1, 1960		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1959	July 1, 1960	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
CHICAGO, ILL.—Continued				CINCINNATI, OHIO—Continued			
<u>Newspaper—Continued</u>				<u>Newspaper</u>			
Stereotypers—daywork:				Compositors, hand—daywork	\$ 3.160	\$3.347	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement A	\$ 3.413	¹ \$ 3.413	37 ¹ / ₂	Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.293	3.480	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement B	3.708	3.808	32 ¹ / ₂	Machine operators—daywork	3.160	3.347	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement C	3.600	3.743	² 35	Machine operators—nightwork	3.293	3.480	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement D	3.351	¹ 3.351	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine tenders (machinists)— daywork	3.160	3.347	37 ¹ / ₂
Foreign language—German and Polish	3.877	4.154	32 ¹ / ₂	Machine tenders (machinists)— nightwork	3.293	3.480	37 ¹ / ₂
Stereotypers—nightwork:				Mailers—daywork	2.827	2.933	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement A	3.677	¹ 3.677	36 ¹ / ₄	Mailers—nightwork	2.960	3.067	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement B	4.083	4.183	30	Photoengravers—daywork	3.480	3.560	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement C	3.671	4.108	³ 32 ¹ / ₂	Photoengravers—nightwork	3.613	3.693	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement D	3.747	¹ 3.747	35	Pressmen, web—daywork	3.153	3.260	37 ¹ / ₂
Foreign language—German and Polish	4.655	4.982	27 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.286	3.390	37 ¹ / ₂
				Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.286	3.390	37 ¹ / ₂
				Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.420	3.520	37 ¹ / ₂
				Stereotypers—daywork	3.106	3.213	37 ¹ / ₂
				Stereotypers—nightwork	3.240	3.346	37 ¹ / ₂
CINCINNATI, OHIO				CLEVELAND, OHIO			
<u>Book and job</u>				<u>Book and job</u>			
Bindery women	1.733	1.733	37 ¹ / ₂	Bindery women:			
Bookbinders	2.987	2.987	37 ¹ / ₂	Hand	1.750	1.810	37 ¹ / ₂
Compositors, hand	3.107	3.187	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine	1.820	1.880	37 ¹ / ₂
Electrotypers	3.233	3.313	37 ¹ / ₂	Bookbinders	3.148	3.228	37 ¹ / ₂
Machine operators	3.107	3.187	37 ¹ / ₂	Compositors, hand	3.203	3.303	37 ¹ / ₂
Machinist-operators:				Electrotypers	3.355	3.355	37 ¹ / ₂
1 or 2 machines	3.214	3.293	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine operators	3.253	3.353	37 ¹ / ₂
3 or 4 machines	3.267	3.347	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine tenders (machinists)	3.253	3.353	37 ¹ / ₂
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.107	3.187	37 ¹ / ₂	Mailers:			
Mailers	2.987	2.987	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement A	3.292	3.371	36 ² / ₃
Photoengravers	3.434	3.554	36 ¹ / ₄	Agreement B	3.222	3.410	⁴ 36 ¹ / ₄
Press assistants and feeders:				Agreement C	3.222	3.303	37 ¹ / ₂
Cylinder	2.487	2.527	37 ¹ / ₂	Photoengravers:			
Job feeders	1.718	1.758	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement A	3.641	3.942	² 35
Offset—first assistants	2.697	2.737	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement B (rotogravure)	3.947	4.033	35
Second assistants	2.545	2.585	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement C	3.808	3.905	36 ¹ / ₄
Rotary—first assistants	2.697	2.737	37 ¹ / ₂	Press assistants and feeders:			
Second assistants	2.487	2.527	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement A:			
Pressmen, cylinder:				Automatic job cylinder, 17 x 22 inches or under	2.495	2.575	37 ¹ / ₂
Automatic job:				Cylinder	2.733	2.813	37 ¹ / ₂
1 25 inches or less	2.563	2.603	37 ¹ / ₂	Newspaper feature, 2- color, perfecter, rotary and flat-bed web	2.773	2.853	37 ¹ / ₂
2 25 inches or less	2.813	2.853	37 ¹ / ₂	Platen	2.410	2.490	37 ¹ / ₂
1 over 25 inches and under 34 inches	2.813	2.853	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement B	2.720	2.800	37 ¹ / ₂
Cylinder and sheet-fed rotary	2.960	3.000	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, cylinder:			
Offset:				Agreement A:			
1 11 x 15 inches or under	2.563	2.603	37 ¹ / ₂	Cylinder and job cylinder	3.273	3.373	37 ¹ / ₂
2 11 x 15 inches or under; 1 24 inches to and including 28 inches	2.823	2.863	37 ¹ / ₂	2-color, perfecter, rotary and flat-bed	3.346	3.446	37 ¹ / ₂
1 17 x 22 inches	2.750	2.790	37 ¹ / ₂	Newspaper feature	3.273	3.373	37 ¹ / ₂
1 29 inches to and including 33 inches	2.960	3.000	37 ¹ / ₂	Men-in-charge	3.599	3.699	37 ¹ / ₂
1 34 inches and under 36 inches; 1 36 inches to and including 58 inches	3.010	3.050	37 ¹ / ₂	Offset, under 17 x 22 inches	3.135	3.235	37 ¹ / ₂
1 Mann Perfector	3.060	3.100	37 ¹ / ₂	17 x 22 to 41 x 54 inches	3.273	3.373	37 ¹ / ₂
Roll-fed:				Over 41 x 54 inches	3.346	3.446	37 ¹ / ₂
Pressmen-in-charge	3.153	3.193	37 ¹ / ₂	2-color	3.389	3.489	37 ¹ / ₂
First pressmen	3.053	3.093	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement B	3.240	3.340	37 ¹ / ₂
Rotary, roll-fed:				Rotary perfecter	3.410	3.510	37 ¹ / ₂
Pressmen-in-charge	3.153	3.193	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement C	3.409	3.489	37 ¹ / ₂
First pressmen	3.053	3.093	37 ¹ / ₂	Men-in-charge	3.774	3.860	37 ¹ / ₂
Rotary, 3- or 4-process color, any make, roll- or sheet-fed	3.233	3.273	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, platen	3.135	3.235	37 ¹ / ₂
More than 4 colors	3.313	3.353	37 ¹ / ₂	Stereotypers:			
Pressmen, platen—Hand or Automatic:				Agreement A	3.456	3.536	36 ¹ / ₄
1 or 2	2.563	2.603	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement B	3.582	3.665	36 ¹ / ₄
3	2.610	2.650	37 ¹ / ₂				
4	2.637	2.677	37 ¹ / ₂	<u>Newspaper</u>			
Stereotypers	3.147	3.225	37 ¹ / ₂	Compositors, hand—daywork	3.327	3.407	37 ¹ / ₂
				Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.612	3.694	36 ¹ / ₄
				Machine operators—daywork	3.327	3.407	37 ¹ / ₂
				Machine operators—nightwork	3.612	3.694	36 ¹ / ₄

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1959, and July 1, 1960—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1959	July 1, 1960		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1959	July 1, 1960	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
CLEVELAND, OHIO—Continued				DALLAS, TEX.			
Newspaper—Continued				Book and job			
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	\$3.327	\$3.407	37½	Compositors, hand	\$3.146	\$3.227	37½
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.612	3.694	36¼	Electrotypers	3.100	3.250	37½
Mailers—daywork	3.048	3.129	37½	Machine operators	3.146	3.227	37½
Mailers—nightwork	3.324	3.410	35	Machine tenders (machinists)	3.146	3.227	37½
Photoengravers—daywork	3.583	3.663	37½	Photoengravers	3.067	3.120	37½
Photoengravers—nightwork	3.981	4.067	35	Press assistants and feeders	2.310	2.367	37½
Pressmen, web—daywork:				Pressmen, cylinder	2.866	2.907	37½
Agreement A	3.249	3.329	37½	Offset	2.866	2.907	37½
Offside colormen	3.405	3.489	37½	Rotary and automatic job	2.866	2.907	37½
Agreement B (art gravure)	3.382	3.462	37½	Pressmen, platen	2.600	2.661	37½
Offside colormen	3.674	3.772	37½	Stereotypers	3.308	3.379	37½
Agreement C	3.533	3.613	37½				
Pressmen, web—nightwork:				Newspaper			
Agreement A	3.538	3.624	35	Compositors, hand—daywork	3.385	3.457	35
Offside colormen	3.720	3.810	35	Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.528	3.600	35
Agreement B (art gravure)	3.772	3.835	35	Machine operators—daywork	3.385	3.457	35
Offside colormen	4.084	4.175	35	Machine operators—nightwork	3.528	3.600	35
Agreement C	3.886	3.974	37½	Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.385	3.457	35
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:				Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.528	3.600	35
Agreement A	3.572	3.660	37½	Mailers—daywork:			
Agreement B (art gravure)	3.674	3.772	37½	Agreement A	2.710	2.900	35
Agreement C	3.799	3.879	37½	Agreement B	2.921	3.050	35
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork:				Mailers—nightwork:			
Agreement A	3.891	3.985	35	Agreement A	2.851	3.043	35
Agreement B (art gravure)	4.084	4.175	35	Agreement B	3.064	3.150	35
Agreement C	4.169	4.267	37½	Pressmen, web—daywork	3.286	3.357	35
Stereotypers—daywork	3.276	3.356	37½	Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.429	3.500	35
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.567	3.653	35	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.714	3.786	35
				Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.857	3.928	35
				Stereotypers—daywork	3.307	3.379	35
				Stereotypers—nightwork	3.450	3.521	35
COLUMBUS, OHIO				DAYTON, OHIO			
Book and job				Book and job			
Bindery women	1.740	1.840	37½	Bindery women:			
Bookbinders	3.070	3.270	37½	Agreement A:			
Compositors, hand	3.173	3.290	37½	Collators, saddle stitchers, book stackers, miscellaneous workers	1.665	1.725	37½
Electrotypers	3.250	3.350	37½	Group leaders	2.005	2.065	37½
Machine operators	3.173	3.290	37½	Hopper feeders, job binders	1.780	1.840	37½
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.173	3.290	37½	Relief workers, book repairers, single stitch operators	1.905	1.965	37½
Mailers	2.980	3.100	37½	Agreement B:			
Photoengravers:				Envelope and bindery folders, counters, collators, wrappers, etc.	1.778	1.858	37½
Agreement A	3.387	3.600	436¼	General bindery workers	1.688	1.758	37½
Agreement B	3.230	3.230	37½	Perforators	1.828	1.908	37½
Rotogravure	3.547	3.700	437	Agreement C	1.673	1.753	37½
Press assistants and feeders	2.730	2.825	37½	Bookbinders:			
Job press feeders	1.855	1.912	37½	Agreement A:			
Pressmen, cylinder	3.130	3.230	37½	Head job setters	3.195	3.275	37½
Pressmen, platen	3.130	3.230	37½	Job setters	3.095	3.175	37½
Stereotypers	3.177	3.350	37½	Journeyman operators	2.945	3.025	37½
				Agreement B	2.975	3.095	37½
				Agreement C	2.970	3.090	37½
				Combination cutter and folder operators	3.070	3.190	37½
				Agreement D	(*)	2.330	40
				Compositors, hand:			
				Agreement A	3.300	3.517	37½
				Agreement B	3.372	3.482	37½
				Agreement C	3.407	3.517	37½
				Electrotypers	3.470	3.575	37½
				Machine operators:			
				Agreement A	3.300	3.517	37½
				Agreement B	3.372	3.482	37½
				Agreement C	3.407	3.517	37½

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1959, and July 1, 1960—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1959	July 1, 1960		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1959	July 1, 1960	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
DAYTON, OHIO—Continued				DAYTON, OHIO—Continued			
<u>Book and job—Continued</u>				<u>Book and job—Continued</u>			
Machine tenders (machinists):				Pressmen, cylinder—Continued			
Agreement A -----	\$ 3.300	\$ 3.517	37½	Agreement B—Continued			
Agreement B -----	3.372	3.482	37½	Offset:			
Agreement C -----	3.407	3.517	37½	Single-color: 12 x 20 to			
Mailers:				22 x 30 inches -----	\$ 3.200	\$ 3.280	37½
Job setters -----	3.095	3.175	37½	22 x 34 to			
Machine operators -----	2.945	3.025	37½	50 x 68 inches -----	3.230	3.310	37½
Machine wrappers -----	2.410	2.490	37½	2-color: 26 x 40 to			
Women:				50 x 68 inches -----	3.350	3.430	37½
Cheshire takeoff -----	1.925	1.985	37½	Agreement C:			
Journeywomen -----	1.665	1.725	37½	Rotary -----	3.250	3.250	37½
Ticket writers -----	1.925	1.985	37½	Agreement D:			
Photoengravers:				Cylinder or automatic			
Agreement A -----	3.400	3.545	36½	job; cylinder under			
Agreement B -----	3.513	3.613	37½	22 x 28 inches -----	3.200	3.330	37½
Press assistants and feeders:				Over 22 x 28 inches -----	3.225	3.355	37½
Agreement A:				2-color; Speed Flex -----	3.330	3.460	37½
Cover -----	2.830	2.930	37½	Dutro rotary, 14 inches -----	3.225	3.355	37½
Job:				Dutro rotary, 26 inches -----	3.355	3.485	37½
Miehle or Miller -----	2.590	2.690	37½	Hamilton 4-web -----	3.380	3.510	37½
2-color Claybourn -----	2.690	2.790	37½	Hot wax carbonizing -----	3.275	3.405	37½
Pattern -----	2.590	2.690	37½	Pressmen, platen:			
Web:				Agreement A:			
192-page Goss; 96-page;				1 or 2 -----	2.970	3.050	37½
64-page double 2-color;				3 -----	3.080	3.160	37½
32-page Goss,				4 or 5 -----	3.200	3.280	37½
front-end men -----	2.700	2.800	37½	Agreement B -----	2.970	3.100	37½
Double 5-color, 2-				Stereotypers:			
and 5-color with				Agreement A -----	3.225	3.355	37½
steam drum; McKee				Agreement B -----	3.470	3.575	37½
and 5-color				Agreement C -----	3.225	3.305	37½
Claybourn -----	2.750	2.850	37½	Agreement D -----	3.225	3.355	37½
Agreement B:				<u>Newspaper</u>			
Cylinder (after 3				Compositors, hand—daywork -----	3.160	3.267	37½
years) -----	2.610	2.650	37½	Compositors, hand—nightwork -----	3.293	3.400	37½
Job feeders (after 2				Machine operators—daywork -----	3.160	3.267	37½
years) -----	2.130	2.170	37½	Machine operators—nightwork -----	3.293	3.400	37½
2-color cylinder -----	2.660	2.700	37½	Machine tenders (machinists)—			
Agreement C:				daywork -----	3.160	3.267	37½
Cylinder -----	2.655	2.745	37½	Machine tenders (machinists)—			
2-color -----	2.705	2.795	37½	nightwork -----	3.293	3.400	37½
Colorverter -----	2.373	2.463	37½	Mailers—daywork -----	2.706	2.813	37½
Job -----	2.113	2.203	37½	Mailers—nightwork -----	2.840	2.946	37½
Hamilton 4-web -----	2.143	2.233	37½	Photoengravers—daywork -----	3.310	3.453	37½
Pressmen, cylinder:				Photoengravers—nightwork -----	3.400	3.587	37½
Agreement A:				Pressmen, web—daywork:			
Cover -----	3.535	3.655	37½	Agreement A -----	3.159	3.267	37½
(Job) Miehle; Miller; Kelly;				Agreement B -----	3.466	3.573	37½
Heidelberg; Miehle				Agreement C -----	3.533	3.576	35
Vertical (3) -----	3.215	3.335	37½	Pressmen, web—nightwork:			
(Pattern) Scott and				Agreement A -----	3.293	3.400	37½
Webendorfer				Agreement B -----	3.599	3.707	37½
offset -----	3.135	3.255	37½	Agreement C -----	3.675	3.719	35
(Pattern) 2-color				Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:			
Webendorfer -----	3.215	3.335	37½	Agreement A -----	3.359	3.533	37½
(Web) 48-page perfecting				Agreement B -----	3.666	3.907	37½
McKee -----	3.455	3.575	37½	Agreement C -----	3.747	3.977	35
2-color Claybourn -----	3.335	3.455	37½	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork:			
192-page Goss; 64-page				Agreement A -----	3.490	3.667	37½
double 2-color -----	3.270	3.390	37½	Agreement B -----	3.799	4.040	37½
96-page -----	3.375	3.495	37½	Agreement C -----	3.890	4.076	35
McKee and 5-color				Stereotypers—daywork -----	3.160	3.266	37½
Claybourn -----	3.455	3.575	37½	Stereotypers—nightwork -----	3.300	3.406	37½
32-page Goss -----	3.405	3.525	37½	DENVER, COLO.			
In-charge-of double				<u>Book and job</u>			
5-color; 2- and 5-color				Bindery women -----	1.715	1.799	37½
with steam drum -----	3.565	3.685	37½	Bookbinders -----	2.980	3.100	37½
In-charge-of 192-				Compositors, hand -----	3.060	3.087	37½
page Goss; 64-page				Electrotypers -----	3.268	3.410	37½
double 2-color -----	3.510	3.630	37½	Machine operators -----	3.060	3.087	37½
Agreement B:				Machinist-operators -----	3.166	3.220	37½
Automatic job:				Machine tenders (machinists) -----	3.060	3.087	37½
Kelly vertical, Miller,							
etc., up to and including							
22 x 28 inches -----	3.200	3.280	37½				
Over 22 x 28 inches -----	3.220	3.300	37½				
2-color -----	3.330	3.410	37½				

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1959, and July 1, 1960—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1959	July 1, 1960		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1959	July 1, 1960	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
DENVER, COLO.—Continued				DES MOINES, IOWA—Continued			
<u>Book and job—Continued</u>				<u>Book and job—Continued</u>			
Mailers	\$ 2.956	\$ 2.956	36 ² / ₃	Press assistants and feeders:—			
Photoengravers	3.133	3.240	37 ¹ / ₂	Continued			
Offset	3.133	3.266	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement B:			
Press assistants and feeders:				Cylinder	\$ 2.510	\$ 2.590	37 ¹ / ₂
Cylinder	2.389	2.512	37 ¹ / ₂	Offset, under 14 x 20 inches ..	2.010	2.080	37 ¹ / ₂
Platen	1.545	1.668	37 ¹ / ₂	Offset, 14 x 20 inches;			
Pressmen, cylinder	2.960	3.216	37 ¹ / ₂	17 x 22 inches;			
Pressmen, platen	2.827	2.949	37 ¹ / ₂	22 x 30 inches;			
Stereotypers	3.326	3.326	37 ¹ / ₂	22 x 34 inches	2.510	2.590	37 ¹ / ₂
				Platen	2.010	2.080	37 ¹ / ₂
				Rotary	2.520	2.600	37 ¹ / ₂
				Pressmen, cylinder:			
				Agreement A:			
				Claybourn 5-color	3.320	3.490	37 ¹ / ₂
				Cottrell, 64-page	3.390	3.490	37 ¹ / ₂
				40-page double 5-color;			
				high-speed Hoe	3.600	3.700	37 ¹ / ₂
				Small cylinder	3.060	3.160	37 ¹ / ₂
				Offset:			
				Under 14 x 20 inches	2.890	3.160	37 ¹ / ₂
				Harris, 1-color	3.120	3.220	37 ¹ / ₂
				2-color	3.320	3.420	37 ¹ / ₂
				Agreement B:			
				Cylinder, large	2.990	3.090	37 ¹ / ₂
				40-page Cottrell	3.030	3.130	37 ¹ / ₂
				Small cylinder	2.920	3.020	37 ¹ / ₂
				Webendorfer	3.260	3.360	37 ¹ / ₂
				Offset:			
				22 x 34 inches	2.990	3.090	37 ¹ / ₂
				22 x 30 inches; 17 x 22			
				inches; 14 x 20 inches ..	2.920	3.020	37 ¹ / ₂
				Under 14 x 20 inches	2.740	2.830	37 ¹ / ₂
				Rotary—Scott	3.170	3.270	37 ¹ / ₂
				Pressmen, platen	2.740	2.830	37 ¹ / ₂
				Stereotypers	3.450	3.550	37 ¹ / ₂
				<u>Newspaper</u>			
				Compositors, hand—daywork	3.257	3.357	37 ¹ / ₂
				Compositors, hand—nightwork ..	3.481	3.581	37 ¹ / ₂
				Machine operators—daywork	3.257	3.357	37 ¹ / ₂
				Machine operators—nightwork ..	3.481	3.581	37 ¹ / ₂
				Machine tenders (machinists)—			
				daywork	3.257	3.357	37 ¹ / ₂
				Machine tenders (machinists)—			
				nightwork	3.481	3.581	37 ¹ / ₂
				Mailers—daywork	3.140	3.240	37 ¹ / ₂
				Mailers—nightwork	3.350	3.450	37 ¹ / ₂
				Photoengravers—daywork	3.336	3.436	37 ¹ / ₂
				Photoengravers—nightwork ..	3.559	3.659	37 ¹ / ₂
				Pressmen, web—daywork	3.310	3.342	37 ¹ / ₂
				Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.450	3.550	37 ¹ / ₂
				Pressmen-in-charge—daywork ..	3.543	3.576	37 ¹ / ₂
				Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork ..	3.683	3.784	37 ¹ / ₂
				Stereotypers—daywork	3.242	3.342	37 ¹ / ₂
				Stereotypers—nightwork	3.450	3.550	37 ¹ / ₂
				<u>DETROIT, MICH.</u>			
				<u>Book and job</u>			
				Bindery women	1.885	1.995	37 ¹ / ₂
				Combination women	1.990	2.060	37 ¹ / ₂
				Bookbinders	3.110	3.210	37 ¹ / ₂
				Combination men	3.270	3.370	37 ¹ / ₂
				Compositors, hand:			
				Agreement A	3.440	3.540	37 ¹ / ₂
				Agreement B	3.590	3.690	37 ¹ / ₂
				Electrotypers	3.843	3.843	35
				Machine operators:			
				Agreement A	3.440	3.540	37 ¹ / ₂
				Agreement B	3.590	3.690	37 ¹ / ₂
				Machine tenders (machinists):			
				Agreement A	3.440	3.540	37 ¹ / ₂
				Agreement B	3.590	3.690	37 ¹ / ₂
				Mailers	3.340	3.500	36 ¹ / ₄

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1959, and July 1, 1960—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1959	July 1, 1960		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1959	July 1, 1960	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
DETROIT, MICH.—Continued				DETROIT, MICH.—Continued			
<u>Book and job—Continued</u>				<u>Newspaper—Continued</u>			
Photoengravers:				Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork:			
Agreement A -----	\$ 3.729	\$ 3.871	35	Agreement A -----	\$ 3.927	1 3/4 3.927	35
Agreement B -----	4.310	4.424	35	Agreement B—Rotogravure			
Agreement C -----	3.440	3.573	37 1/2	and color -----	4.140	1 1/4 4.140	35
Rotogravure:				Agreement C—Rotary -----	4.109	1 1/4 4.109	35
Agreement A -----	3.929	4.014	35	Stereotypers—daywork -----	3.440	3.540	37 1/2
Agreement B -----	3.900	4.000	35	Stereotypers—nightwork -----	3.718	3.825	35
Press assistants and feeders:				ERIE, PA.			
Cylinder -----	2.895	2.995	37 1/2	<u>Book and job</u>			
Job cylinder -----	2.600	2.700	37 1/2	Compositors, hand -----	2.845	2.938	40
Offset:				Machine operators -----	2.845	2.938	40
1-color -----	2.895	2.995	37 1/2	Machinist-operators -----	2.945	3.038	40
2-color -----	2.915	3.015	37 1/2	Pressmen, cylinder and offset -----	2.820	2.820	40
4-color, 1st assistant -----	2.915	3.015	37 1/2	Pressmen, platen -----	2.480	2.480	40
4-color, 2d assistant -----	2.375	2.475	37 1/2	<u>Newspaper</u>			
4-unit, 1st assistant -----	2.955	3.055	37 1/2	Compositors, hand—daywork -----	3.079	3.164	37 1/2
4-unit, 2d assistant -----	2.600	2.700	37 1/2	Compositors, hand—nightwork -----	3.199	3.284	37 1/2
Platen -----	2.375	2.475	37 1/2	Machine operators—daywork -----	3.079	3.164	37 1/2
Rotary:				Machinist-operators -----	3.186	3.264	37 1/2
Under 76 inches -----	2.915	3.015	37 1/2	Machine operators—nightwork -----	3.199	3.284	37 1/2
2-color, 76 inches and over -----	3.010	3.110	37 1/2	Machinist-operators -----	3.306	3.306	37 1/2
5-color, 1st assistant -----	3.220	3.320	37 1/2	Mailers—daywork -----	2.500	2.600	37 1/2
5-color, 2d assistant -----	3.120	3.220	37 1/2	Mailers—nightwork -----	2.600	2.700	37 1/2
Pressmen, cylinder -----	3.385	3.485	37 1/2	Pressmen, web—daywork -----	3.079	3.160	37 1/2
Offset:				Pressmen, web—nightwork -----	3.299	3.390	37 1/2
1-color under				Pressmen-in-charge—daywork -----	3.346	3.430	37 1/2
17 x 22 inches -----	3.090	3.190	37 1/2	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork -----	3.585	3.670	37 1/2
1-color over				Stereotypers—daywork -----	3.079	3.144	37 1/2
41 x 54 inches -----	3.510	3.610	37 1/2	Stereotypers—nightwork -----	3.199	3.264	37 1/2
17 x 22 to 41 x 54 inches -----	3.385	3.485	37 1/2	GRAND RAPIDS, MICH.			
2-color -----	3.510	3.610	37 1/2	<u>Book and job</u>			
4-color, 1st pressmen -----	4.105	4.205	37 1/2	Bindery women:			
4-color, 2d pressmen -----	3.405	3.505	37 1/2	Agreement A -----	1.660	1.750	38 3/4
4-unit, 1st pressmen -----	4.180	4.280	37 1/2	Agreement B -----	1.610	1.710	38 3/4
4-unit, 2d pressmen -----	3.465	3.565	37 1/2	Bookbinders:			
Rotary:				Agreement A -----	2.470	2.560	38 3/4
Under 76 inches -----	3.510	3.610	37 1/2	Agreement B -----	2.520	2.620	38 3/4
2-color, 76 inches and over -----	3.600	3.700	37 1/2	Compositors, hand:			
5-color -----	3.910	4.010	37 1/2	Agreement A -----	3.175	3.275	38 3/4
Pressmen, platen -----	3.090	3.190	37 1/2	Agreement B -----	2.850	2.930	38 3/4
Stereotypers:				Electrotypers -----	3.370	3.445	37 1/2
Agreement A -----	3.660	3.929	35	Machine operators:			
Agreement B -----	3.607	3.707	37 1/2	Agreement A -----	3.175	3.275	38 3/4
<u>Newspaper</u>				Agreement B -----	2.850	2.930	38 3/4
Compositors, hand—daywork -----	3.521	3.621	37 1/2	Photoengravers -----	3.370	3.445	37 1/2
Compositors, hand—nightwork -----	3.766	3.870	36 1/4	Press assistants and feeders:			
Machine operators—daywork -----	3.521	3.621	37 1/2	Cylinder -----	2.400	2.490	38 3/4
Machine operators—nightwork -----	3.766	3.870	36 1/4	Small automatic job -----	2.070	2.160	38 3/4
Machine tenders (machinists)—				Platen (automatic) -----	1.970	2.060	38 3/4
daywork -----	3.521	3.621	37 1/2	Pressmen, cylinder -----	2.750	2.840	38 3/4
Machine tenders (machinists)—				Small automatic job -----	2.570	2.660	38 3/4
nightwork -----	3.766	3.870	36 1/4	Offset:			
Mailers—daywork -----	3.158	3.258	37 1/2	Under 17 x 22 inches -----	2.750	2.840	38 3/4
Mailers—nightwork -----	3.337	3.437	37 1/2	17 x 22 inches or larger -----	2.850	2.940	38 3/4
Photoengravers—daywork -----	3.691	3.791	37 1/2	Roll label -----	2.550	2.640	38 3/4
Photoengravers—nightwork -----	3.900	4.000	37 1/2	Seal -----	2.370	2.460	38 3/4
Pressmen, web—daywork:				Pressmen, platen -----	2.420	2.510	38 3/4
Agreement A -----	3.368	1 3/4 3.368	37 1/2	Web -----	3.325	1 3/4 3.325	37 1/2
Agreement B—Rotogravure				<u>Newspaper</u>			
and color -----	3.470	1 3/4 3.470	37 1/2	Compositors, hand—daywork -----	3.265	3.365	37 1/2
Offside register men -----	3.600	1 3/4 3.600	37 1/2	Compositors, hand—nightwork -----	3.428	3.533	37 1/2
Agreement C—Rotary -----	3.535	1 3/4 3.535	37 1/2	Machine operators—daywork -----	3.265	3.365	37 1/2
Pressmen, web—nightwork:				Machine operators—nightwork -----	3.428	3.533	37 1/2
Agreement A -----	3.641	1 3/4 3.641	35	Machine tenders (machinists)—			
Agreement B—Rotogravure				daywork -----	3.265	3.365	37 1/2
and color -----	3.770	1 3/4 3.770	35	Machine tenders (machinists)—			
Offside register men -----	3.920	1 3/4 3.920	35	nightwork -----	3.428	3.533	37 1/2
Agreement C—Rotary -----	3.823	1 3/4 3.823	35				
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:							
Agreement A -----	3.635	1 3/4 3.635	37 1/2				
Agreement B—Rotogravure							
and color -----	3.810	1 3/4 3.810	37 1/2				
Agreement C—Rotary -----	3.801	1 3/4 3.801	37 1/2				

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1959, and July 1, 1960—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1959	July 1, 1960		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1959	July 1, 1960	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
GRAND RAPIDS, MICH.—Continued				INDIANAPOLIS, IND.—Continued			
<u>Newspaper</u> —Continued				<u>Book and job</u> —Continued			
Mailers—daywork	\$ 3.065	\$ 3.165	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine tenders (machinists)	\$ 2.968	\$ 3.093	6 ³ / ₄
Mailers—nightwork	3.218	3.323	37 ¹ / ₂	Mailers	2.875	3.035	7 ³ / ₄
Photoengravers—daywork	3.159	3.159	37 ¹ / ₂	Photoengravers	3.413	3.531	4 ³ / ₄
Photoengravers—nightwork	3.590	3.590	35	Press assistants and feeders:			
Pressmen, web—daywork	3.265	3.365	37 ¹ / ₂	Cylinder	2.749	2.841	6 ³ / ₄
Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.428	3.533	37 ¹ / ₂	Newspaper (blanket or			
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.725	3.825	37 ¹ / ₂	patent inside)	2.789	2.882	6 ³ / ₄
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.911	4.016	37 ¹ / ₂	Assistant pressmen	2.803	2.897	6 ³ / ₄
Stereotypers—daywork	3.265	3.365	37 ¹ / ₂	Pony	2.667	2.756	6 ³ / ₄
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.428	3.533	37 ¹ / ₂	2-color, Cox Duplex or			
				Goss Comet	2.803	2.897	6 ³ / ₄
HOUSTON, TEX.				Rotary:			
<u>Book and job</u>				1 sheet-fed, 2-color;			
Bindery women	1.585	1.618	40	1 one-roll, 2-color,			
Bookbinders	2.820	2.875	40	over 60 inches	2.839	2.934	6 ³ / ₄
Compositors, hand	3.013	3.213	37 ¹ / ₂	1 one-roll, 1-color;			
Electrotypers	3.380	3.430	37 ¹ / ₂	1 one-roll, 2-color,			
Machine operators	3.013	3.213	37 ¹ / ₂	60 inches or under	2.803	2.897	6 ³ / ₄
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.013	3.213	37 ¹ / ₂	Junior assistants (job			
Photoengravers	3.400	3.466	37 ¹ / ₂	feeders)	1.674	1.730	6 ³ / ₄
Press assistants and feeders:				Pressmen, cylinder:			
Cylinder:				Flat-bed and automatic:			
Single	2.430	2.470	40	1 or 2	2.930	3.028	6 ³ / ₄
2-color	2.520	2.560	40	1 double cylinder or			
Offset:				2-color	3.021	3.122	6 ³ / ₄
Single	2.430	2.470	40	Offset:			
2-color	2.520	2.560	40	17 x 22 inches	2.930	3.028	6 ³ / ₄
Rotary	2.430	2.470	40	Rotary:			
Platen	2.430	2.470	40	1 sheet-fed, 2-color;			
Hand	1.610	1.640	40	1 one-roll, 1-color;			
Pressmen, cylinder:				1 one-roll, 2-color,			
Single	2.850	2.900	40	60 inches or under	3.026	3.127	6 ³ / ₄
2-color	3.050	3.100	40	1 one-roll, 2-color,			
Offset:				over 60 inches	3.135	3.239	6 ³ / ₄
17 x 22 through				First pressmen	3.051	3.153	6 ³ / ₄
28 x 42 inches	2.960	3.010	40	Second pressmen	3.001	3.101	6 ³ / ₄
35 x 45 inches and over	3.220	3.280	40	Pressmen, platen:			
2-color	3.530	3.590	40	1 or 2	2.794	2.887	6 ³ / ₄
Rotary	2.850	2.900	40	3	2.848	2.943	6 ³ / ₄
Pressmen, platen:				4	2.903	3.000	6 ³ / ₄
1 or 2	2.500	2.540	40	5	2.930	3.028	6 ³ / ₄
3	2.610	2.660	40	Stereotypers:			
4 or 5	2.720	2.770	40	Agreements A, B, and C	3.350	3.450	37 ¹ / ₂
Stereotypers	3.280	3.280	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreements D and E	3.350	3.350	37 ¹ / ₂
<u>Newspaper</u>				<u>Newspaper</u>			
Compositors, hand—daywork	3.200	3.280	37 ¹ / ₂	Compositors, hand—daywork	3.200	3.280	37 ¹ / ₂
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.333	3.413	37 ¹ / ₂	Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.333	3.413	37 ¹ / ₂
Machine operators—daywork	3.200	3.280	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine operators—daywork	3.200	3.280	37 ¹ / ₂
Machine operators—nightwork	3.333	3.413	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine operators—nightwork	3.333	3.413	37 ¹ / ₂
Machine tenders (machinists)—				Machine tenders (machinists)—			
daywork	3.200	3.280	37 ¹ / ₂	daywork	3.267	3.373	37 ¹ / ₂
nightwork	3.333	3.413	37 ¹ / ₂	nightwork	3.400	3.507	37 ¹ / ₂
Mailers—daywork	2.767	2.873	37 ¹ / ₂	Mailers—daywork	3.117	3.117	37 ¹ / ₂
Mailers—nightwork	2.900	3.007	37 ¹ / ₂	Mailers—nightwork	3.250	3.250	37 ¹ / ₂
Photoengravers—daywork	3.387	3.480	37 ¹ / ₂	Photoengravers—daywork	3.407	3.513	37 ¹ / ₂
Photoengravers—nightwork	3.540	3.633	37 ¹ / ₂	Photoengravers—nightwork	3.540	3.646	37 ¹ / ₂
Pressmen, web—daywork	3.084	3.191	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, web—daywork	3.227	3.333	37 ¹ / ₂
Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.311	3.426	35	Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.360	3.467	37 ¹ / ₂
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.284	3.391	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.530	3.733	37 ¹ / ₂
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.526	3.640	35	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.664	3.867	37 ¹ / ₂
Stereotypers—daywork	3.080	3.147	37 ¹ / ₂	Stereotypers—daywork	3.250	3.357	37 ¹ / ₂
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.213	3.280	37 ¹ / ₂	Stereotypers—nightwork	3.383	3.490	37 ¹ / ₂
INDIANAPOLIS, IND.				JACKSONVILLE, FLA.			
<u>Book and job</u>				<u>Book and job</u>			
Bindery women	1.673	1.729	6 ³ / ₄	Electrotypers	3.093	3.227	37 ¹ / ₂
Bookbinders	2.930	3.028	6 ³ / ₄	Photoengravers	3.067	3.210	37 ¹ / ₂
Compositors, hand	2.968	3.093	6 ³ / ₄	Pressmen, cylinder	2.220	2.220	40
Electrotypers	3.170	3.240	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen,			
Machine operators	2.968	3.093	6 ³ / ₄	platen	2.220	2.220	40

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1959, and July 1, 1960—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1959	July 1, 1960		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1959	July 1, 1960	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
JACKSONVILLE, FLA.—Continued				KNOXVILLE, TENN.—Continued			
<u>Newspaper</u>				<u>Book and job—Continued</u>			
Mailers—daywork	\$2.506	\$2.553	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, cylinder	\$2.612	\$2.681	40
Mailers—nightwork	2.506	2.607	37 ¹ / ₂	Automatic job, 12 ¹ / ₄ x 18 ¹ / ₂ inches	2.288	2.356	40
Photoengravers—daywork	3.027	3.107	37 ¹ / ₂	Miller, 19 x 25 inches	2.612	2.681	40
Photoengravers—nightwork	3.133	3.213	37 ¹ / ₂	Offset	2.815	2.884	40
Pressmen, web—daywork	3.027	3.107	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, platen—Automatic- fed	2.140	2.209	40
Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.133	3.213	37 ¹ / ₂	<u>Newspaper</u>			
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.353	3.440	37 ¹ / ₂	Compositors, hand—daywork	2.987	¹ 2.987	37 ¹ / ₂
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.467	3.547	37 ¹ / ₂	Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.093	¹ 3.093	37 ¹ / ₂
Stereotypers—daywork	3.027	3.107	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine operators—daywork	2.987	¹ 2.987	37 ¹ / ₂
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.133	3.213	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine operators—nightwork	3.093	¹ 3.093	37 ¹ / ₂
KANSAS CITY, MO.				LITTLE ROCK, ARK.			
<u>Book and job</u>				<u>Book and job</u>			
Bindery women	1.754	1.814	37 ¹ / ₂	Bindery women	1.350	1.400	40
Bookbinders	3.040	3.140	37 ¹ / ₂	Bookbinders	2.560	2.640	40
Compositors, hand	3.100	3.200	37 ¹ / ₂	Compositors, hand	2.660	2.740	40
Electrotypers	3.320	3.380	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine operators	2.660	2.740	40
Machine operators	3.100	3.200	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine operators	2.735	2.815	40
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.100	3.200	37 ¹ / ₂	Machinist-operators	2.735	2.815	40
Mailers	2.920	3.020	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine tenders	2.660	2.740	40
Photoengravers	3.120	3.227	² 37 ¹ / ₂	Press assistants and feeders:			
Press assistants and feeders:				Cylinder	1.780	1.860	40
Cylinder	2.487	2.587	37 ¹ / ₂	Platen	1.489	1.569	40
Platen	2.084	2.184	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, cylinder	2.630	2.710	40
Rotary	2.529	2.629	37 ¹ / ₂	Job	2.530	2.610	40
Pressmen, cylinder	3.100	3.200	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, platen	2.370	2.450	40
1 2-color (under a foreman)	3.184	3.284	37 ¹ / ₂	<u>Newspaper</u>			
Rotary:				Compositors, hand—daywork	2.920	3.000	36 ¹ / ₄
1 single-roll (under a foreman)	3.161	3.261	37 ¹ / ₂	Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.030	3.110	36 ¹ / ₄
1 double-roll (under a foreman)	3.184	3.284	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine operators—daywork	2.920	3.000	36 ¹ / ₄
Pressmen, platen:				Machine operators—nightwork	3.030	3.110	36 ¹ / ₄
1, 2, or 3 (hand-fed)	2.909	3.009	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine tenders (machinists)— daywork	2.920	3.000	36 ¹ / ₄
Stereotypers	3.287	3.380	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine tenders (machinists)— nightwork	3.030	3.110	36 ¹ / ₄
<u>Newspaper</u>				Mailers—daywork	2.330	2.410	36 ¹ / ₄
Compositors, hand—daywork	3.293	3.400	37 ¹ / ₂	Mailers—nightwork	2.440	2.510	36 ¹ / ₄
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.440	3.547	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, web—daywork	2.920	3.000	36 ¹ / ₄
Machine operators—daywork	3.293	3.400	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.030	3.110	36 ¹ / ₄
Machine operators—nightwork	3.440	3.547	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.020	3.100	36 ¹ / ₄
Machine tenders (machinists)— daywork	3.293	3.400	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.130	3.210	36 ¹ / ₄
Machine tenders (machinists)— nightwork	3.440	3.547	37 ¹ / ₂	Stereotypers—daywork	2.920	3.000	36 ¹ / ₄
Mailers—daywork	2.920	3.020	37 ¹ / ₂	Stereotypers—nightwork	3.030	3.110	36 ¹ / ₄
Mailers—nightwork	3.053	3.147	37 ¹ / ₂	LOS ANGELES, CALIF.			
Photoengravers—daywork	3.573	3.680	37 ¹ / ₂	<u>Book and job</u>			
Photoengravers—nightwork	3.733	3.840	37 ¹ / ₂	Bindery women	2.147	2.272	36 ¹ / ₄
Pressmen, web—(including color)— daywork	3.267	3.373	37 ¹ / ₂	Bookbinders	3.475	3.614	36 ¹ / ₄
Pressmen, web—(including color)— nightwork	3.413	3.520	37 ¹ / ₂	Compositors, hand:			
Pressmen-in-charge—(including color)—daywork	3.400	3.640	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement A	3.393	3.600	² 35
Pressmen-in-charge—(including color)—nightwork	3.547	3.787	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement B	3.517	3.772	² 35
Stereotypers—daywork	3.280	3.373	37 ¹ / ₂	Electrotypers	3.710	3.797	36 ¹ / ₄
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.427	3.520	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine operators:			
KNOXVILLE, TENN.				Agreement A	3.393	3.600	35
<u>Book and job</u>				Agreement B	3.517	3.772	35
Compositors, hand	2.987	¹ 2.987	40	Bindery women	2.147	2.272	36 ¹ / ₄
Machine operators	2.987	¹ 2.987	40	Bookbinders	3.475	3.614	36 ¹ / ₄
Machine tenders (machinists)	2.987	¹ 2.987	40	Compositors, hand:			
Photoengravers	3.013	3.094	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement A	3.393	3.600	² 35
Press assistants—Automatic- or hand-fed:				Agreement B	3.517	3.772	² 35
Cylinder	1.625	1.694	40	Electrotypers	3.710	3.797	36 ¹ / ₄
Offset	1.916	1.985	40	Machine operators:			
				Agreement A	3.393	3.600	35
				Agreement B	3.517	3.772	35

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1959, and July 1, 1960—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1959	July 1, 1960		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1959	July 1, 1960	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.—Continued				LOUISVILLE, KY.—Continued			
<u>Book and job—Continued</u>				<u>Book and job—Continued</u>			
Machine tenders (machinists):				Press assistants and feeders:			
Agreement A	\$3.393	\$3.600	35	Agreement A:			
Agreement B	3.517	3.772	35	Cylinder	\$2.160	\$2.220	37 1/2
Mailers:				Claybourn, 48 x			
Agreement A	3.275	3.392	36 1/4	72 inches	2.330	2.400	37 1/2
Agreement B	3.453	3.613	36 1/4	Cottrell 5 x 5 inches	2.720	2.800	37 1/2
Photoengravers	3.900	4.043	35	Goss	2.560	2.640	37 1/2
Press assistants and feeders:				Agreement B:			
Cylinder—1-color	2.905	3.044	36 1/4	1 cylinder, single			
Cylinder—2-color	2.960	3.099	36 1/4	color; 1 rotary roll-			
Offset	2.960	3.099	36 1/4	or sheet-fed	2.156	2.226	37 1/2
Platen	2.436	2.575	36 1/4	1 cylinder, 2-color	2.223	2.293	37 1/2
5-color Cottrell	3.098	3.237	36 1/4	1 or 2 job auto cylinder	2.212	2.282	37 1/2
Pressmen, cylinder	3.372	3.510	36 1/4	1 platen, hand-fed	2.008	2.078	37 1/2
5-color Cottrell	3.628	3.767	36 1/4	2 platens, automatic-fed;			
1-color offset	3.510	3.648	36 1/4	1 small offset	2.053	2.123	37 1/2
2-color offset	3.562	3.700	36 1/4	1 offset 17 x 22 inches to			
4- and 5-color offset (1st)	3.717	3.855	36 1/4	40 inches	2.313	2.383	37 1/2
Pressmen, platen	3.213	3.352	36 1/4	Agreement C:			
Stereotypers:				Cylinder:			
Agreement A	3.670	3.801	235	Offset	2.313	2.383	37 1/2
Agreement B	3.477	3.615	36 1/4	1 single-color	2.156	2.226	37 1/2
Agreement C	3.517	3.764	235	1 or 2 job automatic	2.212	2.282	37 1/2
<u>Newspaper</u>				Platen	2.008	2.078	37 1/2
Compositors, hand—daywork	3.337	3.454	36 1/4	Pressmen, cylinder: -			
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.475	3.592	36 1/4	Agreement A:			
Machine operators—daywork	3.337	3.454	36 1/4	Job, Miller, or equal	2.350	2.420	37 1/2
Machine operators—nightwork	3.475	3.592	36 1/4	1 single-color,			
Machine tenders (machinists)—				flat-bed	2.620	2.700	37 1/2
daywork	3.406	3.523	36 1/4	First pressmen, Hess,			
nightwork	3.544	3.661	36 1/4	Barker, Motter (90)	3.220	3.320	37 1/2
Mailers—daywork	3.137	3.254	36 1/4	Second pressmen	2.850	2.940	37 1/2
Mailers—nightwork	3.275	3.392	36 1/4	1 2-color flat-bed;			
Photoengravers—daywork	3.593	3.710	36 1/4	1 2-color Claybourn			
Photoengravers—nightwork	3.731	3.848	36 1/4	36 x 48 inches or			
Pressmen, web—daywork	3.233	3.340	37 1/2	smaller	2.650	2.730	37 1/2
Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.507	3.621	37 1/2	Rotary:			
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.433	3.606	37 1/2	5 x 5 Cottrell, first			
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.721	3.907	37 1/2	pressmen	3.520	3.630	37 1/2
Stereotypers—daywork	3.345	3.462	36 1/4	Second pressmen	3.080	3.170	37 1/2
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.483	3.600	36 1/4	Goss, first pressmen	3.220	3.220	37 1/2
LOUISVILLE, KY.				Second pressmen	2.850	2.940	37 1/2
<u>Book and job</u>				Rotogravure:			
Bindery women:				In-charge-of, Old	3.030	3.120	37 1/2
Agreement A	1.650	1.700	37 1/2	Pressmen, Old	2.720	2.800	37 1/2
Agreement B	1.620	1.685	37 1/2	In-charge-of, Motter,			
Bookbinders:				64 pages	3.220	3.320	37 1/2
Agreement A	2.640	2.720	37 1/2	Pressmen, Motter,			
Agreement B	2.560	2.640	37 1/2	64 pages	2.820	2.900	37 1/2
Compositors, hand:				In-charge-of, 4-color	3.520	3.630	37 1/2
Agreement A	3.100	3.190	37 1/2	Pressmen, 4-color	2.980	3.070	37 1/2
Agreement B	2.947	3.040	37 1/2	Registermen	3.080	3.170	37 1/2
Electrotypers	3.130	3.260	37 1/2	Agreement B:			
Machine operators:				1 65 inches or			
Agreement A	3.100	3.190	37 1/2	smaller	2.673	2.740	37 1/2
Agreement B	2.947	3.040	37 1/2	2 65 inches or smaller	2.815	2.895	37 1/2
Agreement C	(5)	3.000	37 1/2	1 2-color flat-bed;			
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.100	3.190	37 1/2	1 perfecting	2.759	2.829	37 1/2
Mailers:				Job automatic cylinder:			
Agreement A	1.710	1.760	40	1 Kelly B; 1 Kelly No. 1;			
Cheshire operators	2.410	2.490	37 1/2	1 Miehle Vertical;			
Collmar operators	2.590	2.670	37 1/2	1 Miller High-Speed;			
Agreement B (rotogravure):				1 Miller Simplex;			
Men	2.700	2.800	37 1/2	1 Lisenby; 1 Little			
Women	1.870	1.940	37 1/2	Giant	2.673	2.740	37 1/2
Photoengravers:				1 Kelly No. 2; 1 Miehle			
Agreement A (rotogravure)	3.653	3.890	436 1/4	Horizontal; 1 Miller			
Agreement B	3.180	3.180	37 1/2	Major; 1 cylinder over			
Rotogravure	3.490	3.490	37 1/2	65 inches	2.731	2.801	37 1/2
Agreement C (rotogravure)	3.653	3.890	436 1/4	Offset:			
Agreement D	3.440	3.440	37 1/2	1 17 x 22 inches or			
Agreement E	3.440	3.440	37 1/2	under	2.731	2.801	37 1/2
				1 over 17 x 22 inches			
				to 40 inches	2.837	2.907	37 1/2
				1 40 inches or over	2.973	3.043	37 1/2
				1 2-color	3.057	3.127	37 1/2
				1 roll-fed	3.115	3.185	37 1/2

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1959, and July 1, 1960—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1959	July 1, 1960		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1959	July 1, 1960	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
LOUISVILLE, KY.—Continued				MEMPHIS, TENN.—Continued			
<u>Book and job</u> —Continued				<u>Book and job</u> —Continued			
Pressmen, cylinder:—Continued				Pressmen, cylinder:—Continued			
Agreement C:				Offset:			
1 65 inches or smaller;				17 x 22 inches and up to			
1 Kelly B; 1 Kelly No. 1;				22 x 34 inches -----			
1 17 x 22 inches; 1 Miehle				22 x 34 inches -----			
Vertical; 1 Miller High-				Over 22 x 34 inches -----			
Speed; 1 Miller Simplex ----				2-color -----			
\$ 2.673 \$ 2.743 37 1/2				4-color third pressmen ----			
2 65 inches or smaller -----				4-color second pressmen ----			
2.815 2.885 37 1/2				4-color first pressmen ----			
Offset:				Pressmen, platen -----			
1 17 x 22 inches or				Stereotypers -----			
under -----							
2.731 2.801 37 1/2							
1 17 x 22 inches to							
40 inches -----							
2.837 2.907 37 1/2							
1 2-color -----							
3.057 3.127 37 1/2							
Pressmen, platen:				<u>Newspaper</u>			
Agreement A:				Compositors, hand—daywork ----			
1 -----				3.140 3.220 37 1/2			
2 -----				Compositors, hand—nightwork ----			
2.419 2.489 37 1/2				3.273 3.353 37 1/2			
3 -----				Machine operators—daywork ----			
2.461 2.531 37 1/2				3.140 3.220 37 1/2			
3 -----				Machine operators—nightwork ----			
2.504 2.574 37 1/2				3.273 3.353 37 1/2			
Agreement B:				Machine tenders (machinists)—			
1 -----				daywork -----			
2.419 2.489 37 1/2				3.140 3.220 37 1/2			
2 -----				Machine tenders (machinists)—			
2.461 2.531 37 1/2				nightwork -----			
3 -----				3.273 3.353 37 1/2			
2.504 2.574 37 1/2				Mailables—daywork -----			
				2.807 2.807 37 1/2			
				Mailables—nightwork -----			
				2.940 2.940 37 1/2			
				Photoengravers—daywork -----			
				3.367 3.448 37 1/2			
<u>Newspaper</u>				Photoengravers—nightwork -----			
Compositors, hand—daywork ----				3.593 3.673 37 1/2			
3.210 3.317 37 1/2				Pressmen, web—daywork -----			
Compositors, hand—nightwork ----				3.073 3.153 37 1/2			
3.360 3.467 37 1/2				Pressmen, web—nightwork ----			
Machine operators—daywork ----				3.207 3.287 37 1/2			
3.210 3.317 37 1/2				Pressmen-in-charge—daywork ----			
Machine operators—nightwork ----				3.327 3.434 37 1/2			
3.360 3.467 37 1/2				Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork ----			
Machine tenders (machinists)—				3.480 3.587 37 1/2			
daywork -----				Stereotypers—daywork -----			
3.210 3.317 37 1/2				3.053 3.133 37 1/2			
Machine tenders (machinists)—				Stereotypers—nightwork -----			
nightwork -----				3.187 3.266 37 1/2			
3.360 3.467 37 1/2							
Mailables—daywork -----							
2.813 2.913 37 1/2							
Mailables—nightwork -----							
3.013 3.013 37 1/2							
Photoengravers—daywork -----							
3.520 3.627 37 1/2							
Photoengravers—nightwork -----							
3.690 3.797 37 1/2							
Pressmen, web—daywork:				MILWAUKEE, WIS.			
Agreement A (rotogravure) ----				<u>Book and job</u>			
3.133 3.346 37 1/2				Bindery women -----			
Agreement B -----				1.590 1.660 37 1/2			
2.980 3.316 37 1/2				Bookbinders -----			
Pressmen, web—nightwork:				3.000 3.107 37 1/2			
Agreement A (rotogravure) ----				Compositors, hand -----			
3.263 3.476 37 1/2				3.160 3.267 37 1/2			
Agreement B -----				Electrotypers -----			
3.110 3.446 37 1/2				3.450 3.540 37 1/2			
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:				Machine operators -----			
Agreement A (rotogravure) ----				3.160 3.267 37 1/2			
3.600 3.813 37 1/2				Machine tenders (machinists) ----			
Assistant -----				3.160 3.267 37 1/2			
3.533 3.746 37 1/2				Mailables -----			
Agreement B -----				3.000 3.000 37 1/2			
3.447 3.783 37 1/2				Photoengravers -----			
Assistant -----				3.571 3.710 35			
3.380 3.717 37 1/2				Press assistants and feeders:			
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork:				Cylinder and rotary -----			
Agreement A (rotogravure) ----				2.840 2.933 37 1/2			
3.730 3.943 37 1/2				Job cylinder -----			
Assistant -----				1.947 2.000 37 1/2			
3.663 3.876 37 1/2				Platen feeders -----			
Agreement B -----				1.947 2.000 37 1/2			
3.577 3.913 37 1/2				Pressmen, cylinder:			
Assistant -----				1 sheet-fed rotary;			
3.510 3.846 37 1/2				2 Miehle vertical,			
Stereotypers—daywork -----				22 x 28 inches or less;			
3.180 3.287 37 1/2				1 multicolor Harris -----			
Stereotypers—nightwork -----				3.160 3.267 37 1/2			
3.310 3.417 37 1/2				1 double-roll rotary; rotary,			
				3 or more colors -----			
				3.230 3.339 37 1/2			
				1 Cox Duplex or Goss flat-bed --			
				3.260 3.370 37 1/2			
				Job cylinder:			
				1 Kelly, Miehle vertical			
				or horizontal, Miller			
				High-Speed or Simplex			
				or similar job cylinder,			
				22 x 28 inches or less ----			
				3.060 3.163 37 1/2			
				Pressmen, platen:			
				1, 2, or 3 -----			
				3.040 3.143 37 1/2			
				4 -----			
				3.080 3.184 37 1/2			
				Stereotypers -----			
				3.280 3.360 37 1/2			
				<u>Newspaper</u>			
				Compositors, hand—daywork ----			
				3.360 3.440 37 1/2			
				Compositors, hand—nightwork ----			
				3.493 3.573 37 1/2			
				Machine operators—daywork ----			
				3.360 3.440 37 1/2			
				Machine operators—nightwork ----			
				3.493 3.573 37 1/2			
				Machine tenders (machinists)—			
				daywork -----			
				3.360 3.440 37 1/2			

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1959, and July 1, 1960—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1959	July 1, 1960		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1959	July 1, 1960	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
MILWAUKEE, WIS.—Continued				MINNEAPOLIS—ST. PAUL MINN.—Continued			
<u>Newspaper</u> —Continued				<u>Book and job</u> —Continued			
Machine tenders (machinists)— nightwork	\$ 3.493	\$ 3.573	37½	Pressmen, cylinder: Minneapolis:			
Mailers—daywork	2.987	3.067	37½	1 or 2 single	\$ 3.390	\$ 3.480	35
Mailers—nightwork	3.120	3.200	37½	2-color or double enders or single-roll			
Photoengravers—daywork	3.573	3.680	37½	rotary	3.475	3.565	35
Photoengravers—nightwork	3.733	3.840	37½	4- or 5-color McKee, Cottrell or Claybourn	3.555	3.645	35
Pressmen, web—daywork	3.253	3.253	37½	Offset, single color: 12 x 18 inches and under	2.380	2.440	35
Colormen	3.387	3.387	37½	14 x 20 inches	2.720	2.790	35
Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.521	3.521	35	17 x 22 inches	2.990	3.070	35
Colormen	3.664	3.664	35	19 x 25 inches; 22 x 34 inches	3.200	3.290	35
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.520	3.520	37½	28 x 42 inches	3.300	3.390	35
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.807	3.807	35	32 x 44 inches; 38 x 52 inches	3.370	3.460	35
Stereotypers—daywork	3.280	3.360	37½	42 x 58 inches	3.425	3.515	35
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.413	3.493	37½	St. Paul:			
MINNEAPOLIS—ST. PAUL, MINN.				Agreement A: 1 or 2 single			
(Scales are the same for both cities unless otherwise indicated)				2-color double enders			
<u>Book and job</u>				Rotary			
Bindery women:				Agreement B: 1 or 2 single; 1 single cylinder and 1 platen; any 1 or the following and 1 platen: Kelly, Miehle vertical, hori- zontal Miller High-Speed; 2 of the following: Harris imprint, Kelly A or B, Miehle vertical ---			
Minneapolis	1.740	1.790	35	2-color and double enders			
St. Paul:				4-color			
Agreement A	1.687	1.737	35	Agreement C: Rotary			
Foreladies after 1 year	1.932	1.982	35	Pressmen, platen:			
Agreement B	1.740	1.790	35	Minneapolis:			
Agreement C	1.718	1.768	35	1			
Foreladies after 1 year	1.932	1.982	35	2			
Sprayers after 9 months	1.786	1.836	35	3			
Bookbinders:				St. Paul:			
Minneapolis	3.290	3.380	35	Agreement A:			
St. Paul:				1			
Agreements A and C	3.268	3.366	35	2			
Sprayers	2.130	2.193	35	3			
Agreement B	3.290	3.380	35	Agreement B (platen or Carver):			
Compositors, hand:				1 of either type			
Agreement A	3.390	3.480	35	2 of either type			
Agreement B	3.408	3.498	35	3 of either type			
Electrotypers	3.570	3.670	37½	4 of either type			
Machine operators:				More than 4 of either type			
Agreement A	3.390	3.480	35	Stereotypers:			
Linotype and intertype	3.540	3.630	35	Minneapolis			
Agreement B	3.408	3.498	35	St. Paul			
Machine tenders (machinists):				<u>Newspaper</u>			
Agreement A	3.390	3.480	35	Compositors, hand—daywork:			
Agreement B	3.408	3.498	35	Minneapolis			
Mailers:				St. Paul			
Minneapolis	3.235	3.325	35	Compositors, hand—nightwork:			
St. Paul:				Minneapolis			
Agreement A	3.235	3.325	35	St. Paul			
Agreement B	3.340	3.430	35	Machine operators—daywork:			
Photoengravers:				Minneapolis			
Minneapolis	3.750	3.864	35	St. Paul			
St. Paul:				Machine operators—nightwork:			
Agreement A	3.750	3.864	35	Minneapolis			
Agreement B (rotogravure)	4.029	4.143	35	St. Paul			
Agreement C	3.220	3.320	40				
Press assistants and feeders:							
Minneapolis:							
Cylinder	2.850	2.930	35				
Platen	2.050	2.100	35				
St. Paul:							
Agreement A:							
Cylinder	2.850	2.930	35				
Platen	2.050	2.100	35				
Agreement B:							
Cylinder, perfecting, web, 4-color	2.850	2.930	35				
Platen, Carver or Waite	2.010	2.063	35				
Vertical	2.620	2.720	35				

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1959, and July 1, 1960—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1959	July 1, 1960		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1959	July 1, 1960	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MINN.—Continued				NEWARK, N. J.—Continued			
<u>Newspaper—Continued</u>				<u>Book and job—Continued</u>			
Machine tenders (machinists)— daywork:				Press assistants and feeders:— Continued			
Minneapolis	\$3.585	\$3.705	35	2-color, hand or mechanical	\$2.831	\$2.914	36 ¹ / ₄
St. Paul	3.537	3.627	35	2-color, hand or mechanical, over 70 inches	2.859	2.942	36 ¹ / ₄
Machine tenders (machinists)— nightwork:				2-color sheet fed rotary	2.931	3.014	36 ¹ / ₄
Minneapolis	3.745	3.865	35	Pressmen, cylinder:			
St. Paul	3.751	3.841	35	1 or 2 single-cylinder not over 68 inches; 1 or 2 single-color offset not over 14 x 17 inches;			
Mailers—daywork:				1 or 2 single-color offset not over 54 inches; 1 1-color automatic Pile feed cylinder up to and including 41 inches when operated without an assistant; Special Kidder	3.400	3.510	36 ¹ / ₄
Minneapolis	3.207	3.327	36 ¹ / ₄	1 single-color cylinder over 68 inches	3.457	3.560	36 ¹ / ₄
St. Paul	3.115	3.215	36 ¹ / ₄	1 single-color cylinder with bronzing attachment; 1 2-color offset not over 40 inches;			
Mailers—nightwork:				1 2-color cylinder not over 70 inches	3.486	3.500	36 ¹ / ₄
Minneapolis	3.362	3.482	36 ¹ / ₄	1 sheet-fed rotary	3.505	3.615	36 ¹ / ₄
St. Paul	3.301	3.401	36 ¹ / ₄	1 Harris 2-color rotary;			
Photoengravers—daywork:				1 2-color cylinder over 70 inches	3.542	3.652	36 ¹ / ₄
Minneapolis	3.590	3.800	4 36 ¹ / ₄	1 or 2 job-cylinder with auto- matic feed; 1 job-cylinder with automatic and 1 automatic- fed platen; 1 job-cylinder with automatic and 2 hand- fed platen; 1 New Era	3.400	3.510	36 ¹ / ₄
St. Paul	3.597	3.677	36 ¹ / ₄	Magazine web	3.443	3.553	36 ¹ / ₄
Photoengravers—nightwork:				Duplex web	3.400	3.510	36 ¹ / ₄
Minneapolis	3.780	4.000	4 36 ¹ / ₄	Pressmen, platen:			
St. Paul	3.803	3.880	36 ¹ / ₄	1 to 3 hand-fed	2.988	3.098	36 ¹ / ₄
Pressmen, web—daywork:				4 hand-fed	3.059	3.169	36 ¹ / ₄
Minneapolis	3.400	3.520	37 ¹ / ₂	5 hand-fed	3.152	3.262	36 ¹ / ₄
St. Paul	3.328	3.428	36 ¹ / ₄	1 or 2 automatic	3.207	3.290	36 ¹ / ₄
Pressmen, web—nightwork:				Stereotypers	3.886	4.029	35
Minneapolis	3.550	3.670	37 ¹ / ₂				
St. Paul	3.524	3.624	36 ¹ / ₄	<u>Newspaper</u>			
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:				Compositors, hand—daywork	3.440	3.440	37 ¹ / ₂
Minneapolis	3.650	3.770	37 ¹ / ₂	Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.668	3.668	36 ¹ / ₄
St. Paul	3.603	3.703	36 ¹ / ₄	Machine operators—daywork	3.440	3.440	37 ¹ / ₂
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork:				Machine operators—nightwork	3.668	3.668	36 ¹ / ₄
Minneapolis	3.800	3.920	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine tenders (machinists)— daywork	3.440	3.440	37 ¹ / ₂
St. Paul	3.800	3.903	36 ¹ / ₄	Machine tenders (machinists)— nightwork	3.668	3.668	36 ¹ / ₄
Stereotypers—daywork:				Mailers—daywork	2.940	3.100	37 ¹ / ₂
Minneapolis	3.400	3.520	37 ¹ / ₂	Mailers—nightwork	3.454	3.640	32 ¹ / ₂
St. Paul	3.328	3.428	36 ¹ / ₄	Photoengravers—nightwork	3.779	3.884	36 ¹ / ₄
Stereotypers—nightwork:				Pressmen, web—daywork	3.353	3.469	37 ¹ / ₂
Minneapolis	3.550	3.670	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.934	3.966	33 ³ / ₄
St. Paul	3.524	3.624	36 ¹ / ₄	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.553	3.669	37 ¹ / ₂
				Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	4.156	4.188	33 ³ / ₄
NEWARK, N. J.							
<u>Book and job</u>							
Bindery women	1.796	1.880	36 ¹ / ₄	Stereotypers—daywork	3.281	3.471	37 ¹ / ₂
Bookbinders:				Stereotypers—nightwork	4.101	4.338	30
Hand sheet straighteners and counters	2.775	2.905	36 ¹ / ₄	NEW HAVEN, CONN.			
Rulers, 3-beam automatic machine	3.188	3.318	36 ¹ / ₄	<u>Book and job</u>			
Bookbinders, Hi-Die cutters, nonprecision paper cutters (64-inch knife or under), operators of Cleveland folding machines	2.995	3.125	36 ¹ / ₄	Bindery women	1.543	1.583	37 ¹ / ₂
3-knife trimmers, folding machine operators combi- nation and automatic	3.044	3.174	36 ¹ / ₄	Machine workers	1.596	1.636	37 ¹ / ₂
Nonprecision cutters: 65 to 74 inches high	3.011	3.141	36 ¹ / ₄	Foreladies	1.729	1.769	37 ¹ / ₂
75 inches and over	3.038	3.168	36 ¹ / ₄	Bookbinders	2.948	3.021	37 ¹ / ₂
Precision cutters, 65 to 74 inches	3.038	3.168	36 ¹ / ₄	Compositors, hand:			
75 inches and over	3.066	3.196	36 ¹ / ₄	Agreement A	2.880	2.987	37 ¹ / ₂
Blankbook forwarders	3.017	3.147	36 ¹ / ₄	Agreement B	3.067	3.140	37 ¹ / ₂
Stampers and finishers	3.105	3.235	36 ¹ / ₄	Electrotypers	3.293	3.400	37 ¹ / ₂
Compositors, hand	3.260	3.510	36 ¹ / ₄				
Electrotypers	3.886	4.029	35				
Machine operators	3.260	3.510	36 ¹ / ₄				
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.260	3.510	36 ¹ / ₄				
Mailers	3.262	3.262	36 ¹ / ₄				
Photoengravers	4.057	4.170	35				
Rotogravure	4.193	4.330	35				
Press assistants and feeders: Cylinder, offset, rotary and Duplex web	2.774	2.857	36 ¹ / ₄				
Job	2.232	2.315	36 ¹ / ₄				

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1959, and July 1, 1960—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1960			Trade or occupation	July 1, 1960		
	July 1, 1959	Rate per hour	Hours per week		July 1, 1959	Rate per hour	Hours per week
NEW HAVEN, CONN.—Continued				NEW ORLEANS, LA.—Continued			
<u>Book and job</u> —Continued				<u>Newspaper</u>			
Machine operators:				Stereotypers—daywork -----	\$ 3.033	\$ 3.133	37 $\frac{1}{2}$
Agreement A -----	\$ 2.880	\$2.987	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Stereotypers—nightwork -----	3.167	3.267	37 $\frac{1}{2}$
Agreement B -----	3.067	3.140	37 $\frac{1}{2}$				
Machine tenders (machinists):				NEW YORK, N. Y.			
Agreement A -----	2.880	2.987	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	<u>Book and job</u>			
Agreement B -----	3.199	3.273	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Bindery women:			
Photoengravers -----	3.282	3.365	36 $\frac{1}{4}$	Agreement A (pamphlet):			
Press assistants and feeders:				Hand collators, stitchers,			
Agreement A:				sewing-machine operators,			
2-color -----	2.619	2.692	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	hand coverers, paring-			
Cylinder -----	2.565	2.638	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	machine operators, hand			
Job cylinder -----	2.285	2.358	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	folders, drop roll or			
Pressmen, cylinder:				point folding-machine			
Agreement A -----	3.072	3.145	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	feeders, hand pasters,			
2-color -----	3.152	3.225	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	hand gatherers -----	1.808	1.863	36 $\frac{1}{4}$
Horizontal and vertical -----	3.019	3.092	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Pasting-machine operators;			
Agreement B -----	2.813	2.893	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	guarding-, stubbing-, and			
Offset, 17 x 22 through				stripping-machine operators;			
22 x 34 inches -----	2.813	2.893	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	inserters; wire stitcher			
Automatic job -----	2.746	2.826	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	operators; Singer or McCain			
Agreement C:				stitcher operators -----	1.592	1.712	36 $\frac{1}{4}$
2-color Miller 27 x				Gathering-machine fillers-in,			
41 inches -----	3.160	3.160	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	book examiners and			
2-color Miller 21 x				wrappers -----	1.487	1.604	36 $\frac{1}{4}$
28 inches; Miehle				Box girls on folding			
offset -----	2.933	2.933	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	machines -----	1.591	1.771	36 $\frac{1}{4}$
Kelly No. 2 24 x 35 inches				Agreement B (edition) -----	1.717	1.834	36 $\frac{1}{4}$
Miehle vertical 14 x				Bookbinders:			
20 inches; Miller Simplex				Agreement A (edition binding):			
20 x 26 inches -----	2.733	2.733	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Head stampers -----	3.206	3.206	36 $\frac{1}{4}$
Agreement D:				Extra finishers -----	3.083	3.083	36 $\frac{1}{4}$
2-color Harris offset -----	3.053	3.133	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Gilders -----	3.028	3.028	36 $\frac{1}{4}$
1-color Harris offset -----	2.800	2.880	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Stampers -----	2.948	2.948	36 $\frac{1}{4}$
2-color cylinder -----	2.973	3.053	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Head sheetmen, folding-			
1-color cylinder -----	2.840	2.920	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	machine operators, book			
Kelly B; Kelly No. 1				trimmers, power rounders			
Pressmen, platen:				and backers, headbanding-			
Agreement A -----	2.546	2.626	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	and lining-machine			
Agreement B -----	2.587	2.667	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	operators, stock-cutters,			
Stereotypers -----	3.293	3.400	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	case-making-machine			
				operators, extra forwarders,			
<u>Newspaper</u>							
Compositors, hand—daywork -----	3.040	3.093	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	gathering-machine stitchers			
Compositors, hand—nightwork -----	3.173	3.226	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	and coverers, sheet and			
Machine operators—daywork -----	3.040	3.093	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	plate cutters, smashing-			
Machine operators—nightwork -----	3.173	3.226	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	machine operators, circuit			
Machine tenders (machinists)—				workers -----	2.871	2.871	36 $\frac{1}{4}$
daywork -----	3.187	3.239	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Hand rounders and backers;			
nightwork -----	3.320	3.372	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	head-banders and liners;			
Pressmen, web—daywork -----	2.960	3.066	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	hand caser-in; book			
Pressmen, web—nightwork -----	3.146	3.253	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	repairers; edge coloring,			
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork -----	3.160	3.300	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	sprinkling, and general			
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork -----	3.347	3.486	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	all-around work; assistant			
Stereotypers—daywork -----	3.040	3.093	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	operators on gathering-			
Stereotypers—nightwork -----	3.173	3.226	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	machine -----	2.781	2.781	36 $\frac{1}{4}$
				Head gold layers -----	2.153	2.153	36 $\frac{1}{4}$
NEW ORLEANS, LA.				Gold layers -----	2.063	2.063	36 $\frac{1}{4}$
<u>Book and job</u>				Assistant sheetmen or			
Bindery women -----	1.400	1.467	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	heads of stock, pasters			
Bookbinders -----	2.827	2.933	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	off -----	2.681	2.681	36 $\frac{1}{4}$
Compositors, hand -----	2.853	2.933	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Nipping-machine			
Electrotypers -----	3.167	3.167	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	operators -----	2.591	2.591	36 $\frac{1}{4}$
Machine operators -----	2.853	2.933	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Hand gluers-up, board			
Photoengravers -----	2.880	2.980	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	cutters -----	2.491	2.491	36 $\frac{1}{4}$
Press assistants and feeders -----	1.653	1.733	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	General reference book			
Pressmen, cylinder; cylinder,				stampers -----	2.948	2.948	36 $\frac{1}{4}$
combination cylinder and platen;				Agreement B (commercial			
flat-bed; and rotary web -----	2.853	2.933	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	binding):			
Offset -----	2.933	3.040	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Manifold commercial binders;			
Pressmen, platen				hand coverers on			
2 automatic jobs or 1 automatic				pamphlets; hand case			
and 1 hand -----	2.587	2.667	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	making; operators on			
Stereotypers -----	3.167	3.167	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	punching, perforating and			
				drill machines -----	3.104	3.242	36 $\frac{1}{4}$

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1959, and July 1, 1960—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1959	July 1, 1960		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1959	July 1, 1960	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
NEW YORK, N. Y.—Continued				NEW YORK, N. Y.—Continued			
<u>Book and job—Continued</u>				<u>Book and job—Continued</u>			
Bookbinders:—Continued				Press assistants and feeders:—			
Agreement B (commercial binding):—Continued				Continued			
Operators of flat machines, die machines, hand cutting machines, stitching or covering machines (operated as a separate unit), blank-book binders	\$3.130	\$3.628	36 ¹ / ₄	Platen; Webendorfers; Little Giant; C and P Cylinder	\$2.240	\$2.320	36 ¹ / ₄
Operators of duplex trimmers, combination gathering and stitching machines, electric auto spacer	3.157	3.295	36 ¹ / ₄	Utility men on web; cylinder over 42 inches; second assistants on McKee; and offset, 35 x 45 inches or larger	2.794	2.905	36 ¹ / ₄
Operators of combination Kast inserting and stitching machines and operators of Dayton 3-Knife machines, gathering, stitching, and covering machines, folding machines, and Sheridan comic-machines	3.179	3.317	36 ¹ / ₄	5-color sheet-fed rotary over 72 inches	2.973	3.080	36 ¹ / ₄
Operators of continuous trimmers, Sheridan comic-machines (trimmer attached), and bracket trimmers	3.207	3.345	36 ¹ / ₄	Pressmen, cylinder:			
Continuous trimmers (tumbler type)	3.235	3.372	36 ¹ / ₄	1 over 68 inches; 1 or 2, not over 68 inches; 1 poster; 1 label (color register work); 1 perfecting; 1 sheet-fed rotary; 3-color Sterling	3.375	3.490	36 ¹ / ₄
Agreement C:				2, both on color register work; 1 perfecting on color register work; 1 2-color flat-bed	3.425	3.530	36 ¹ / ₄
Pressmen, finishing machine operators	3.387	3.504	36 ¹ / ₄	1 with bronzing machine; 1 sheet-fed rotary on color register work or with color attachments; permanent provers on cylinder or color work	3.450	3.560	36 ¹ / ₄
Pressmen, automatic feeder	3.470	3.587	36 ¹ / ₄	1 2-color flat-bed (over 70 inches); 1 2-color sheet-fed rotary; double sheet-fed rotary	3.475	3.585	36 ¹ / ₄
Compositors, hand	3.428	3.538	36 ¹ / ₄	4-color Sterling; McKee Process	3.525	3.635	36 ¹ / ₄
Hebrew-American text	3.481	3.750	36 ¹ / ₄	Large McKee Process	3.676	3.786	36 ¹ / ₄
Italian text	3.258	3.466	36 ¹ / ₄	1-color automatic cylinders:			
Electrotypers	3.886	4.029	35	Miehle vertical; Miehle horizontal; Miller High-Speed; Miller Simplex;			
Machine operators	3.428	3.538	36 ¹ / ₄	Kelly A; Kelly B; Kelly C; Kelly automatic jobbers;			
Hebrew-American text	3.481	3.750	36 ¹ / ₄	Kelly No. 1; Harris 1-C	3.375	3.486	36 ¹ / ₄
Italian text	3.258	3.466	36 ¹ / ₄	Miehle auto pony; Miehle No. 4; Miller Major Simplex; Kelly No. 2;			
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.428	3.538	36 ¹ / ₄	Babcock 1/2 auto; Babcock 1/3, Babcock No. 5; Premier No. G. F.	3.450	3.560	36 ¹ / ₄
Mailers	3.895	3.895	32 ¹ / ₂	2-color automatic cylinders: (When operated without an assistant):			
Stampers	3.975	3.975	32 ¹ / ₂	Miehle horizontal;	3.450	3.560	36 ¹ / ₄
Machine operators	4.057	4.057	32 ¹ / ₂	Harris HK	3.500	3.611	36 ¹ / ₄
Gravure	3.974	3.974	32 ¹ / ₂	Miller Simplex			
Photoengravers	4.200	4.310	35	Miller 2-color Simplex and Miehle 41 inches, 2-color, when operated with an assistant	3.425	3.536	36 ¹ / ₄
Gravure	4.190	4.330	35	Web:			
Press assistants and feeders:				1-roll, 46 inches or under; double-roll, 46 inches or under	3.525	3.635	36 ¹ / ₄
Miller 2-color Simplex, Miehle 2-color No. 41 and 46; small McKee process—first assistant; large 2-color flat-bed; 2-color Cottrell rotary (not over 42 inches); 5-color Cottrell (not over 61 inches), second assistant; and perfecting process	2.849	2.960	36 ¹ / ₄	1-roll, over 46 inches, double-roll over 46 inches, 3- or 4-color or process 46 inches	3.575	3.686	36 ¹ / ₄
Miehle automatic pony; Kelly No. 2; Babcock automatic; Miller Major Simplex; Premier G. F.; Miehle 41; sheet-fed rotary	2.823	2.930	36 ¹ / ₄	3- or 4-color or process, over 46 inches	3.575	3.686	36 ¹ / ₄
2-color 48-inch; 5-color 42-inch Cottrell	2.877	2.987	36 ¹ / ₄	Cox Duplex	3.425	3.536	36 ¹ / ₄
2-color 59-inch Cottrell; 2-color rotary over 59 inches	2.905	3.015	36 ¹ / ₄	Multiweb ticket, brake and tension men	3.375	3.486	36 ¹ / ₄
5-color 61-inch and 72-inch Cottrell	2.918	3.030	36 ¹ / ₄	Combination:			
Miehle vertical or horizontal; Miller High-speed or Simplex; Kelly A, B, C, Clipper; Harris 1- or 2-color, 15 x 18 inches and 18 x 22 inches; offset up to and including 22 x 34 inches	2.281	2.380	36 ¹ / ₄	Cylinder and platen	3.375	3.486	36 ¹ / ₄
				Rotary, color (Cottrell and Miehle):			
				1 2-color 29 x 42 inches;	3.475	3.585	36 ¹ / ₄
				1 2-color 36 x 48 inches	3.506	3.617	36 ¹ / ₄
				1 2-color 40 x 59 inches			

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1959, and July 1, 1960—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1959	July 1, 1960		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1959	July 1, 1960	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
NEW YORK, N. Y.—Continued				NEW YORK, N. Y.—Continued			
<u>Book and job—Continued</u>				<u>Newspaper—Continued</u>			
Pressmen, cylinder:—Continued				Photoengravers—nightwork	\$4.170	\$4.260	36 ¹ / ₄
Rotary, color (Cottrell and Miehle):—Continued				Pressmen, web—daywork	3.443	3.491	36 ¹ / ₄
1 2-color over 59 inches	\$3.538	\$3.648	36 ¹ / ₄	Journeyman (gravure)	3.417	3.464	37 ¹ / ₂
1 5-color 29 x 42 inches	3.555	3.665	36 ¹ / ₄	4-color, 10 units and under	3.577	3.624	37 ¹ / ₂
1 5-color 50 x 65 inches	3.610	3.720	36 ¹ / ₄	4-color, over 10 units	3.604	3.651	37 ¹ / ₂
1 5-color 50 x 72 inches	3.676	3.890	36 ¹ / ₄	Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.830	3.882	33 ¹ / ₂
1 5-color over 72 inches	3.779	3.787	36 ¹ / ₄	Journeyman (gravure)	3.890	3.940	35
Offset:				4-color, 10 units and under	4.061	4.111	35
1 offset 17 x 22 inches, 19 x 25 inches, 22 x 34 inches or 35 x 45 inches	3.375	3.486	36 ¹ / ₄	4-color, over 10 units	4.090	4.140	35
Over 35 x 45 inches	3.450	3.560	36 ¹ / ₄	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.788	3.836	36 ¹ / ₄
2-color up to and including 35 x 45 inches	3.475	3.585	36 ¹ / ₄	4-color, 10 units and under	3.844	3.891	37 ¹ / ₂
2-color over 35 x 45 inches up to and including 60 inches	3.513	3.623	36 ¹ / ₄	4-color, over 10 units	3.897	3.944	37 ¹ / ₂
Pressmen, platen:				Monotone	3.711	3.757	37 ¹ / ₂
1-3; 1 automatic, 20 inches or under; 1 C and P 12 x 18 inches; 1 Webendorfer;				Spot color	3.791	3.837	37 ¹ / ₂
2 multicolor	2.915	3.025	36 ¹ / ₄	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	4.203	4.255	33 ¹ / ₂
1 automatic over 20 inches	2.939	3.025	36 ¹ / ₄	4-color, 10 units and under	4.347	4.397	35
4; 1 automatic and 1 or 2 hand-fed; 2 automatic, 20 inches or under; 2 C and P 12 x 18 inches;				4-color, over 10 units	4.404	4.454	35
2 Webendorfer	2.964	3.075	36 ¹ / ₄	Monotone	4.204	4.254	35
2 automatic over 20 inches; 1 2-color Harris 15 x 18 inches or 18 x 22 inches	3.014	3.124	36 ¹ / ₄	Spot color	4.290	4.340	35
2 2-color Harris 15 x 18 inches	3.147	3.175	36 ¹ / ₄	Stereotypers—daywork	3.365	3.445	37 ¹ / ₂
Stereotypers	3.886	4.029	35	Stereotypers—nightwork	4.006	4.100	31 ¹ / ₂
<u>Newspaper</u>				OAKLAND, CALIF.			
Compositors, hand—daywork	3.641	3.697	36 ¹ / ₄	<u>Book and job</u>			
Greek text	3.274	3.371	35	Bindery women	2.353	2.430	35
Hebrew-American text	3.200	3.560	36 ¹ / ₄	Bookbinders	3.743	3.829	35
Italian text	4.267	4.267	30	Compositors, hand	3.743	3.829	35
Polish text	3.086	3.171	35	Electrotypers	3.757	3.900	35
Spanish text	3.034	3.034	36 ¹ / ₄	Machine operators	3.743	3.829	35
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.779	3.834	36 ¹ / ₄	Machinist-operators	3.885	3.971	35
Greek text	3.417	3.514	35	Machine tenders	3.743	3.829	35
Hebrew-American text	4.267	3.700	836 ¹ / ₄	Mailers	3.413	3.735	235
Italian text	4.475	4.475	30	Photoengravers	3.714	3.857	35
Polish text	3.371	3.488	35	Press assistants and feeders:			
Spanish text	3.172	3.172	36 ¹ / ₄	Cylinder	3.096	3.169	35
Machine operators—daywork	3.641	3.697	36 ¹ / ₄	Platen	2.581	2.657	35
Greek text	3.274	3.371	35	Pressmen, cylinder	3.743	3.816	35
Hebrew-American text	3.200	3.560	36 ¹ / ₄	Pressmen, platen	3.633	3.704	35
Italian text	4.267	4.267	30	Stereotypers	3.757	3.900	35
Polish text	3.086	3.171	35	<u>Newspaper</u>			
Spanish text	3.034	3.034	36 ¹ / ₄	Compositors, hand—daywork	3.546	13.546	35
Machine operators—nightwork	3.779	3.834	36 ¹ / ₄	Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.689	13.689	35
Greek text	3.417	3.514	35	Machine operators—daywork	3.546	13.546	35
Hebrew-American text	4.267	3.700	836 ¹ / ₄	Machine operators—nightwork	3.689	13.689	35
Italian text	4.475	4.475	30	Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.546	13.546	35
Polish text	3.371	3.488	35	Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.689	13.689	35
Spanish text	3.172	3.172	36 ¹ / ₄	Mailers—daywork	3.250	3.420	35
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.641	3.697	36 ¹ / ₄	Mailers—nightwork	3.392	3.560	35
Italian text	4.267	4.267	30	Photoengravers—daywork	3.492	3.846	235
Spanish text	3.310	3.310	36 ¹ / ₄	Photoengravers—nightwork	3.630	3.986	235
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.779	3.834	36 ¹ / ₄	Pressmen, web—daywork	3.333	3.767	235
Italian text	4.475	4.475	30	Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.472	3.910	235
Spanish text	3.416	3.416	34 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.659	4.142	235
Automatic-machine operators	3.238	3.238	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.810	4.304	235
Mailers—nightwork	3.416	3.416	34 ¹ / ₂	Stereotypers—daywork	3.309	3.598	235
Stampers	3.483	3.483	34 ¹ / ₂	Stereotypers—nightwork	3.447	3.742	235
Automatic-machine operators	3.554	3.554	34 ¹ / ₂	OKLAHOMA CITY, OKLA.			
Photoengravers—daywork	3.860	3.950	36 ¹ / ₄	<u>Book and job</u>			
				Bindery women	1.354	1.429	40
				Bookbinders	2.425	2.500	40
				Photoengravers	3.013	3.067	37 ¹ / ₂
				Press assistants and feeders:			
				Cylinder	1.750	1.825	40
				Platen:			
				First year	1.371	1.446	40
				After first year	1.521	1.596	40

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1959, and July 1, 1960—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1959	July 1, 1960		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1959	July 1, 1960	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
OKLAHOMA CITY, OKLA.—Continued				PEORIA, ILL.—Continued			
Book and job—Continued				Book and job—Continued			
Pressmen, cylinder -----	\$2.425	\$2.500	40	Pressmen, cylinder -----	\$3.145	\$3.145	37½
Job -----	2.300	2.375	40	Offset:			
Offset:				1-color, 22 and up to 36			
17 x 22 inches and larger -----	2.500	2.575	40	inches -----	3.145	¹ 3.145	37½
14 x 20 inches -----	2.300	2.375	40	Over 36 inches -----	3.250	¹ 3.250	37½
Rotary -----	2.550	2.625	40	Up to 21 inches -----	2.830	¹ 2.830	37½
Pressmen, platen -----	2.300	2.375	40	2-color -----	3.420	¹ 3.420	37½
				Pressmen, platen -----	2.980	¹ 2.980	37½
				Job pressmen-in-charge -----	3.010	¹ 3.010	37½
Newspaper				Newspaper			
Photoengravers—daywork -----	3.231	3.327	37½	Compositors, hand—daywork -----	3.250	3.350	37½
Photoengravers—nightwork -----	3.314	3.604	36	Compositors, hand—nightwork -----	3.473	3.573	37½
Stereotypers—daywork -----	3.053	3.133	37½	Machine operators—daywork -----	3.250	3.350	37½
Stereotypers—nightwork -----	3.187	3.267	37½	Machine operators—nightwork -----	3.473	3.573	37½
OMAHA, NEBR.				PHILADELPHIA, PA.			
Book and job				Book and job			
Compositors, hand -----	2.790	2.870	40	Bindery women:			
Electrotypers -----	3.110	3.310	37½	Agreement A -----	1.580	1.650	37½
Machine operators -----	2.790	2.870	40	Agreement B -----	1.840	1.910	37½
Machine tenders (machinists) -----	2.790	2.870	40	Agreement C -----	1.860	1.929	37½
Photoengravers -----	3.066	3.120	37½	Bookbinders:			
Press assistants and feeders -----	2.435	2.435	40	Bench workers -----	2.640	2.730	37½
Pressmen, cylinder -----	2.710	2.710	40	Machine workers:			
Pressmen, platen -----	2.710	2.710	40	Agreement A -----	2.690	2.780	37½
Stereotypers -----	3.170	3.263	37½	Agreement B -----	2.814	2.909	37½
				Agreement C -----	2.868	2.957	37½
				Compositors, hand -----	2.853	3.093	37½
				Electrotypers -----	3.493	3.600	37½
				Machine operators -----	2.853	3.093	37½
				Machinist-operators -----	2.960	3.200	37½
				Machine tenders (machinists) -----	3.013	3.253	37½
				Mailers -----	2.900	3.000	37½
				Photoengravers -----	3.829	3.914	35
				Offset -----	3.843	3.957	35
				Rotogravure -----	3.957	4.085	35
				Press assistants and feeders:			
				Cylinder, 68 inches and under -----	2.765	2.765	37½
				Cylinder, over 68 inches -----	2.775	2.775	37½
				2-color cylinder and			
				perfecting -----	2.795	2.795	37½
				Junior assistants -----	2.355	2.355	37½
				Offset:			
				Assistant except 4-color -----	2.505	2.505	37½
				Assistant on 4-color -----	2.555	2.555	37½
				Helpers -----	2.095	2.095	37½
				Sheet-fed rotary:			
				Single color -----	2.815	2.815	37½
				2-color:			
				Under 58 inches -----	2.875	2.875	37½
				58 inches and over -----	2.895	2.895	37½
				4- and 5-color -----	2.895	2.895	37½
				Roll-fed rotary:			
				Single-color (Hoe) -----	2.815	2.815	37½
				2-color (Hoe) -----	2.835	2.835	37½
				Single-color (Babcock and Hoe, high speed) -----	3.125	3.125	37½
				2-color (Babcock and Hoe, high speed) -----	3.155	3.155	37½
				Multicolor (high speed) -----	3.235	3.235	37½

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1959, and July 1, 1960—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1959	July 1, 1960		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1959	July 1, 1960	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
PHILADELPHIA, PA.—Continued				PHILADELPHIA, PA.—Continued			
<u>Book and job—Continued</u>				<u>Newspaper—Continued</u>			
Pressmen, cylinder:				Pressmen, web—nightwork—			
68 inches and under	\$ 3.095	\$ 3.095	37½	Continued			
Over 68 inches	3.115	3.115	37½	Rotogravure, pressmen:			
2-color cylinder and				Agreement A	\$ 3.717	\$ 4.050	2 ³⁵
perfecting	3.165	3.165	37½	Agreement B	3.717	4.050	2 ³⁵
Roll-fed rotary:				Color, journeymen	3.555	3.733	33 ³ / ₄
Single-color	3.325	3.325	37½	Pressmen	3.740	3.918	33 ³ / ₄
Single-color (Babcock				Pressmen-in-charge—			
and Hoe, high speed):				daywork	3.413	3.640	37½
1st pressmen	3.615	3.615	37½	Rotogravure:			
2d pressmen	3.475	3.475	37½	Agreement A	3.649	3.849	37½
2-color:				Agreement B	3.649	3.849	37½
1st pressmen	3.385	3.385	37½	Color	3.413	3.640	37½
2d pressmen	3.215	3.215	37½	Pressmen-in-charge—			
2-color (Babcock and				nightwork	3.851	4.103	33 ³ / ₄
Hoe, high speed):				Rotogravure:			
1st pressmen	3.675	3.675	37½	Agreement A	3.927	4.281	2 ³⁵
2d pressmen	3.505	3.505	37½	Agreement B	3.927	4.281	2 ³⁵
Multicolor (high speed):				Color	3.851	4.103	33 ³ / ₄
1st pressmen	3.755	3.755	37½	Stereotypers—daywork	3.133	3.293	37½
2d pressmen	3.585	3.585	37½	Stereotypers—nightwork	3.240	3.400	37½
Sheet-fed rotary:							
Single-cylinder:				PITTSBURGH, PA.			
1 automatic attachment	3.195	3.195	37½	<u>Book and job</u>			
2 automatic attachments	3.255	3.255	37½	Bindery women	1.619	1.641	36½
2-color:				Foreladies	1.800	1.850	36½
Under 58 inches	3.315	3.315	37½	Bookbinders	2.924	2.979	36½
58 inches and over	3.365	3.365	37½	Foremen	3.380	3.470	36½
4-color:				Compositors, hand	3.303	3.366	36½
70 inches and under	3.485	3.485	37½	Electrotypers	3.200	3.200	37½
Over 70 inches	3.545	3.545	37½	Machine operators	3.303	3.366	36½
5-color:				Machine tenders (machinists)	3.303	3.366	36½
70 inches and under	3.585	3.585	37½	Mailers	2.880	2.880	37½
Over 70 inches	3.655	3.655	37½	Photoengravers:			
Offset:				Agreement A	3.490	3.542	2 ³⁵
Single-color:				Agreement B	3.740	3.813	35
Under 17 x 22 inches	2.505	2.505	37½	Press assistants and feeders:			
17 x 22 inches	2.925	2.925	37½	2-color cylinder	2.760	2.810	36½
23 x 34 inches	3.165	3.165	37½	Cylinder, male	2.530	2.580	36½
35 x 60 inches	3.265	3.265	37½	Cylinder, female	2.168	2.208	36½
2-color:				Platen, male	2.230	2.280	36½
34 x 50 inches	3.355	3.355	37½	Platen, female	1.978	2.018	36½
50 x 65 inches	3.505	3.505	37½	Pressmen, cylinder	3.304	3.366	36½
4-color 76 inches:				2-color	3.444	3.506	36½
1st pressmen	3.905	3.905	37½	Single-color offset			
2d pressmen	3.355	3.355	37½	23 x 36 inches	3.344	3.406	36½
Pressmen, platen	2.925	2.925	37½	Offset up to 26 inches	3.214	3.276	36½
Stereotypers	3.140	3.247	37½	Web	3.474	3.536	36½
				Pressmen, platen	3.214	3.276	36½
<u>Newspaper</u>				Stereotypers	3.332	3.445	37½
Compositors, hand—daywork	3.213	3.373	37½				
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.347	3.506	37½	<u>Newspaper</u>			
Machine operators—daywork	3.213	3.373	37½	Compositors, hand—daywork	3.386	3.469	36½
Machine operators—nightwork	3.347	3.506	37½	Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.524	3.607	36½
Machine tenders (machinists)—				Machine operators—daywork	3.386	3.469	36½
daywork	3.213	3.506	37½	Machine operators—nightwork	3.524	3.607	36½
Machine tenders (machinists)—				Machine tenders (machinists)—			
nightwork	3.347	3.640	37½	daywork	3.386	3.469	36½
Mailers—daywork	2.853	3.020	37½	Machine tenders (machinists)—			
Mailers—nightwork	3.100	3.270	35	nightwork	3.524	3.607	36½
Photoengravers—daywork	3.573	3.680	37½	Mailers—daywork	2.880	2.880	37½
Photoengravers—nightwork	3.706	3.813	37½	Mailers—nightwork	2.987	2.987	37½
Pressmen, web—daywork	3.147	3.306	37½	Photoengravers—daywork	3.540	3.621	37½
Rotogravure, journeymen:				Photoengravers—nightwork	3.680	3.757	37½
Agreement A	3.271	3.431	37½	Pressmen, web—daywork	3.150	3.237	37½
Agreement B	3.271	3.431	37½	Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.260	3.347	37½
Rotogravure, pressmen:				Pressmen-in-charge—			
Agreement A	3.447	3.633	37½	daywork	3.420	3.507	37½
Agreement B	3.447	3.633	37½	Pressmen-in-charge—			
Color, journeymen	3.147	3.306	37½	nightwork	3.520	3.607	37½
Pressmen	3.313	3.472	37½	Stereotypers—daywork	3.158	3.238	37½
Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.555	3.733	33 ³ / ₄	Stereotypers—nightwork	3.264	3.344	37½
Rotogravure, journeymen:							
Agreement A	3.535	3.833	2 ³⁵				
Agreement B	3.535	3.833	2 ³⁵				

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1959, and July 1, 1960—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1959	July 1, 1960		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1959	July 1, 1960		
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	
ROCHESTER, N. Y.—Continued				ST. LOUIS, MO.—Continued				
Book and job—Continued				Book and job—Continued				
Press assistants and feeders:—				Electrotypers -----				
Continued				Machine operators: -----				
Agreement B: -----				Agreement A -----				
Platen -----	\$2.190	\$2.260	36 ¹ / ₄	Agreement B -----	3.240	3.500	² / ₃₅	
Vertical, cylinder -----	2.633	2.717	36 ¹ / ₄	3.453	¹ / _{3.453}	35		
Rotary -----	2.710	2.796	36 ¹ / ₄	Machine tenders (machinists): -----				
Platen, hand -----	2.025	2.090	36 ¹ / ₄	Agreement A -----				
Pressmen, cylinder: -----				Agreement B -----				
Agreement A: -----				3.240				² / ₃₅
Duplex A -----	3.350	3.350	36 ¹ / ₄	3.453				¹ / _{3.453}
Offset: -----				3.966				³⁷ / _{1/2}
21 x 28, 22 x 29, and				3.400				⁴ / _{36¹/₄}
22 x 34 inches -----	3.145	3.145	36 ¹ / ₄	Press assistants and feeders:				
14 x 20 inches -----	3.010	3.010	36 ¹ / ₄	1 single cylinder larger than				
17 x 22 inches -----	3.045	3.045	36 ¹ / ₄	27 x 41 inches; 2-color				
2-color -----	3.405	3.405	36 ¹ / ₄	larger than 27 x 41 inches;				
2 Kelly A, B, or C;				2 Miehle horizontal 22 x				
2 Kelly No. 1 or 2;				28 inches -----				
2 Miehle horizontals or				2.690				2.790
verticals; 1 Miehle unit;				1 74-inch cylinder and 2-color				
1 Miller simplex;				perfecting 68 inches or over;				
2 Miller Majors; 2 cylin-				McKee or Claybourn 4-color				
ders; 2 M. A. N. Poly -----	3.145	3.245	36 ¹ / ₄	when in operation or on				
1 Kelly A or B; 1 Miehle				make-ready; 5-color when				
vertical; 1 M. A. N.				in operation or on make-				
Poly; 1 Little Giant -----	3.004	3.004	36 ¹ / ₄	ready -----				
1 Kelly C -----	3.075	3.075	36 ¹ / ₄	2.740				2.840
1 T. W. Miller 21 x				1 2-color Claybourn over				
28 inches -----	3.228	3.228	36 ¹ / ₄	52 inches -----				
Agreement B: -----				2.840				2.940
Rotary -----	3.345	3.452	36 ¹ / ₄	2.980				3.090
Harris Offset, Kelly				Rotary web -----				
No. 1 -----	3.145	3.245	36 ¹ / ₄	1 automatic-fed press less				
Vertical -----	2.903	2.996	36 ¹ / ₄	than 27 x 41 inches and in				
1 Kelly A -----	2.903	2.996	36 ¹ / ₄	combination with job				
Pressmen, platen: -----				(over 2 years' experience) -----				
Agreement A: -----				2.300				2.380
1 to 3 hand-fed -----	3.004	3.004	36 ¹ / ₄	1 over 22 x 28 inches				
2 automatic -----	3.145	3.145	36 ¹ / ₄	and under 27 x 41 inches.				
Agreement B: -----				hand-fed -----				
4 hand-fed or 2				2.300				2.380
automatics -----	2.903	2.996	36 ¹ / ₄	Job feeders (1 or more years'				
1 to 3 hand-fed -----	2.632	2.716	36 ¹ / ₄	experience) -----				
3.240	3.346	37 ¹ / ₂	1.780				1.830	
Stereotypers -----				Pressmen, cylinder:				
Newspaper				1 4- or 5-color -----				
Compositors, hand—daywork -----				1 single-roll rotary;				
3.240				3.240				37 ¹ / ₂
Compositors, hand—nightwork -----				1 2-roll rotary -----				
3.373				3.373				37 ¹ / ₂
Machine operators—daywork -----				Second men on 5-color;				
3.240				second men on 2-roll				
Machine operators—nightwork -----				rotary; 1 2-color less				
3.373				than 68 inches; 1 rotogravure,				
Machine tenders (machinists)—				sheet-fed, single-color;				
daywork -----				1 19 x 28 inches to				
3.240				3.240				37 ¹ / ₂
Machine tenders (machinists)—				24 x 35 inch press without				
nightwork -----				assistant; all automatics				
3.373				3.373				37 ¹ / ₂
Mailers—daywork -----				printing from cylinder unless				
2.773				2.880				37 ¹ / ₂
Mailers—nightwork -----				other rate is provided;				
2.906				3.013				37 ¹ / ₂
Photoengravers—daywork -----				1 automatic and 2 platens -----				
3.627				3.733				37 ¹ / ₂
Photoengravers—nightwork -----				1 2-color 68 inches and				
3.760				3.867				37 ¹ / ₂
Pressmen, web—daywork -----				over; 1 double cylinder				
3.240				3.346				37 ¹ / ₂
Pressmen, web—nightwork -----				perfecting -----				
3.373				3.480				37 ¹ / ₂
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork -----				1 2-color Claybourn -----				
3.407				3.513				37 ¹ / ₂
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork -----				Hand-fed equipment:				
3.540				3.646				37 ¹ / ₂
Stereotypers—daywork -----				1 24 x 36 inches or less -----				
3.240				3.346				37 ¹ / ₂
Stereotypers—nightwork -----				2 24 x 36 inches or less;				
3.373				3.480				37 ¹ / ₂
ST. LOUIS, MO.				1 24 x 36 inches or less				
Book and job				and 1 or 2 platens;				
Bindery women -----				1 25 x 38 inches or larger				
1.730				1.790				² / ₃₅
Bookbinders and cutters -----				and less than 68 inches -----				
3.080				3.190				² / ₃₅
Combination men -----				1 25 x 38 inches or larger				
3.160				3.270				² / ₃₅
Rulers and finishers -----				and 1 or 2 platens -----				
3.100				3.210				² / ₃₅
Compositors, hand:				Rotogravure, 1 roll-fed -----				
Agreement A -----				3.190				3.330
3.240				3.500				² / ₃₅
Agreement B -----				3.453				3.453
3.453				3.500				35
				3.230				3.370

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1959, and July 1, 1960—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1959	July 1, 1960		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1959	July 1, 1960	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
ST. LOUIS, MO.—Continued				SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH—Continued			
<u>Book and job</u> —Continued				<u>Book and job</u> —Continued			
Pressmen, cylinder—Continued				Pressmen, cylinder	\$ 2.800	\$ 2.800	40
Offset—Continued				Pressmen, platen	2.800	2.800	40
28 x 42 inches; 36 x 48 inches; 38 x 52 inches	\$ 3.290	\$ 3.430	² / ₃₅	<u>Newspaper</u>			
42 x 56 inches; 42 x 58 inches	3.380	3.520	² / ₃₅	Compositors, hand—daywork	3.186	3.289	36 ¹ / ₄
44 x 64 inches; 44 x 68 inches; 46 x 68 inches	3.470	3.610	² / ₃₅	Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.299	3.399	36 ¹ / ₄
2-color, 47 x 59 inches; 26 x 40 inches	3.760	3.900	² / ₃₅	Machine operators—daywork	3.186	3.289	36 ¹ / ₄
4-color, first pressmen	4.510	4.650	² / ₃₅	Machine operators—nightwork	3.299	3.399	36 ¹ / ₄
Second pressmen	3.580	3.720	² / ₃₅	Machine tenders (machinists)— daywork	3.326	3.428	36 ¹ / ₄
Rotary	3.290	3.430	² / ₃₅	Machine tenders (machinists)— nightwork	3.437	3.538	36 ¹ / ₄
Rotary, 2-color	3.600	3.740	² / ₃₅	Mailers—daywork	2.895	2.991	36 ¹ / ₄
Web-fed 22 x 34 inches	3.290	3.430	² / ₃₅	Mailers—nightwork	2.964	3.060	36 ¹ / ₄
Pressmen, platen:				Photoengravers—daywork	3.320	3.430	36 ¹ / ₄
1 or 2, hand-fed	2.720	2.820	² / ₃₅	Photoengravers—nightwork	3.460	3.570	36 ¹ / ₄
3 or 4, hand-fed	2.950	3.060	² / ₃₅	Pressmen, web—daywork	3.102	3.198	36 ¹ / ₄
2 automatics or 2 automatics and 1 hand-fed; 1 coupon, 42 inches	2.950	3.060	² / ₃₅	Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.171	3.267	36 ¹ / ₄
1 coupon, 28 inches	2.840	2.940	² / ₃₅	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.239	3.543	36 ¹ / ₄
Stereotypers:				Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.308	3.612	36 ¹ / ₄
Agreement A	3.660	3.793	37 ¹ / ₂	Stereotypers—daywork	3.102	3.204	36 ¹ / ₄
Agreement B	3.807	3.940	37 ¹ / ₂	Stereotypers—nightwork	3.171	3.270	36 ¹ / ₄
Agreement C	3.747	3.880	37 ¹ / ₂	SAN ANTONIO, TEX.			
<u>Newspaper</u>				<u>Book and job</u>			
Compositors, hand—daywork	3.517	3.627	36 ¹ / ₄	Compositors, hand	2.800	2.875	40
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.676	3.786	36 ¹ / ₄	Machine operators	2.800	2.875	40
Machine operators—daywork	3.517	3.627	36 ¹ / ₄	Machine tenders (machinists)	2.800	2.875	40
Machine operators—nightwork	3.676	3.786	36 ¹ / ₄	Photoengravers:			
Machine tenders (machinists)— daywork	3.517	3.627	36 ¹ / ₄	Agreement A	3.200	3.333	37 ¹ / ₂
Machine tenders (machinists)— nightwork	3.676	3.786	36 ¹ / ₄	Agreement B	3.253	3.387	37 ¹ / ₂
Mailers—daywork	3.020	3.127	37 ¹ / ₂	Press assistants and feeders:			
Mailers—nightwork	3.257	3.371	35	Cylinder	2.138	2.237	40
Photoengravers—daywork	3.640	3.763	37 ¹ / ₂	Single-color	1.990	2.090	40
Photoengravers—nightwork	3.800	3.923	37 ¹ / ₂	Platen	1.863	1.963	40
Pressmen, web—daywork	3.413	3.547	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, cylinder	2.725	2.825	40
Rotogravure:				Offset:			
Agreement A	3.547	3.680	37 ¹ / ₂	20 x 30 inches	2.738	2.838	40
Agreement B	3.333	3.420	37 ¹ / ₂	31 x 42 inches	2.788	2.888	40
Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.693	3.836	35	43 x 48 inches	2.913	3.013	40
Rotogravure:				Pressmen, platen	2.560	2.660	40
Agreement A	3.836	3.979	35	Stereotypers:			
Agreement B	3.591	3.684	35	Agreement A	3.106	3.240	37 ¹ / ₂
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.680	3.813	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement B	3.106	3.227	37 ¹ / ₂
Rotogravure:				<u>Newspaper</u>			
Agreement A	3.813	3.947	37 ¹ / ₂	Compositors, hand—daywork	3.040	¹ / ₃ 3.040	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement B	3.600	3.687	37 ¹ / ₂	Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.186	¹ / ₃ 3.186	37 ¹ / ₂
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.979	4.121	35	Machine operators—daywork	3.040	¹ / ₃ 3.040	37 ¹ / ₂
Rotogravure:				Machine operators—nightwork	3.186	¹ / ₃ 3.186	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement A	4.121	4.264	35	Machine tenders (machinists)— daywork	3.040	¹ / ₃ 3.040	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement B	3.877	3.970	35	Machine tenders (machinists)— nightwork	3.186	¹ / ₃ 3.186	37 ¹ / ₂
Stereotypers—daywork	3.440	3.573	37 ¹ / ₂	Mailers—daywork	2.345	2.420	40
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.706	3.848	35	Mailers—nightwork	2.470	2.545	40
ST. PAUL, MINN.				Photoengravers—daywork	3.146	3.216	37 ¹ / ₂
(Scales listed under Minneapolis—St. Paul, Minn.)				Photoengravers—nightwork	3.320	3.386	37 ¹ / ₂
SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH				Pressmen, web—daywork:			
<u>Book and job</u>				Agreement A	2.973	3.040	37 ¹ / ₂
Compositors, hand	2.800	2.900	40	Agreement B	3.173	3.240	37 ¹ / ₂
Machine operators	2.800	2.900	40	Pressmen, web—nightwork:			
Photoengravers	3.320	3.390	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement A	3.120	3.186	37 ¹ / ₂
Press assistants and feeders:				Agreement B	3.306	3.374	37 ¹ / ₂
Cylinder	2.256	2.256	40	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:			
Platen	2.256	2.256	40	Agreement A	3.373	3.440	37 ¹ / ₂
				Agreement B	3.573	3.640	37 ¹ / ₂
				Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork:			
				Agreement A	3.520	3.587	37 ¹ / ₂
				Agreement B	3.706	3.773	37 ¹ / ₂
				Stereotypers—daywork	2.974	3.040	37 ¹ / ₂
				Stereotypers—nightwork	3.120	3.186	37 ¹ / ₂

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1959, and July 1, 1960—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1959	July 1, 1960		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1959	July 1, 1960	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.				SCRANTON, PA.—Continued			
<u>Book and job</u>				<u>Newspaper—Continued</u>			
Bindery women	\$2.353	\$2.430	35	Photoengravers—nightwork	\$ 3.813	\$ 3.899	35
Bookbinders	3.743	3.829	35	Pressmen, web—daywork	3.510	3.510	37 ¹ / ₂
Compositors, hand	3.743	3.914	35	Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.610	3.610	37 ¹ / ₂
Electrotypers	3.757	3.900	35	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.550	3.550	37 ¹ / ₂
Machine operators	3.743	3.914	35	Stereotypers—daywork	3.280	3.360	37 ¹ / ₂
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.743	3.914	35	Stereotypers—nightwork	3.520	3.600	35
Mailers	3.413	3.735	2 ³ / ₅	SEATTLE, WASH.			
Photoengravers	3.714	3.857	35	<u>Book and job</u>			
Press assistants and feeders:				Bindery women	2.076	2.180	35
Cylinder	3.096	3.181	35	Bookbinders	3.529	3.650	35
Platen	2.596	2.681	35	Compositors, hand	3.629	3.687	35
Pressmen, cylinder	3.743	3.829	35	Electrotypers	3.960	4.046	33 ¹ / ₃
Web	3.542	3.820	2 ³ / ₅	Machinist-operators	3.700	3.760	35
Pressmen, platen	3.633	3.719	35	Mailers	3.564	3.564	35
Stereotypers	3.757	3.900	35	Photoengravers	3.807	3.893	35
Circular shops	4.000	4.146	32 ¹ / ₂	Press assistants and feeders:			
<u>Newspaper</u>				Cylinder	2.737	2.822	35
Compositors, hand—daywork	3.546	3.546	35	Pressmen, cylinder	3.379	3.520	35
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.689	3.689	35	Offset	3.379	3.520	35
Machine operators—daywork	3.546	3.546	35	Pressmen, platen	3.131	3.216	35
Machine operators—nightwork	3.689	3.689	35	Stereotypers	3.960	4.046	33 ¹ / ₃
Machine tenders (machinists)— daywork	3.546	3.546	35	<u>Newspaper</u>			
Machine tenders (machinists)— nightwork	3.689	3.689	35	Compositors, hand—daywork	3.657	3.701	35
Mailers—daywork	3.250	3.420	35	Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.800	3.873	35
Mailers—nightwork	3.392	3.560	35	Machine operators—daywork	3.657	3.701	35
Photoengravers—daywork	3.492	3.846	2 ³ / ₅	Machinist-operators	3.764	3.808	35
Photoengravers—nightwork	3.630	3.989	2 ³ / ₅	Machine operators—nightwork	3.800	3.873	35
Pressmen, web—daywork	3.203	3.500	4 ³ / ₅	Machinist-operators	3.907	3.980	35
Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.503	3.610	35	Mailers—daywork	3.421	3.520	35
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.523	3.850	4 ³ / ₅	Mailers—nightwork	3.564	3.670	35
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.853	3.970	35	Photoengravers—daywork	3.671	4.036	35
Stereotypers—daywork	3.309	3.598	2 ³ / ₅	Photoengravers—nightwork	3.804	4.179	35
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.447	3.742	2 ³ / ₅	Pressmen, web—daywork	3.550	3.779	35
SCRANTON, PA.				Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.693	3.921	35
<u>Book and job</u>				Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	4.121	4.350	35
Bindery women	1.677	1.733	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	4.264	4.493	35
Bookbinders:				Stereotypers—daywork	3.657	3.778	35
Machine workers	2.787	2.867	37 ¹ / ₂	Stereotypers—nightwork	3.800	3.920	35
Bench workers	2.713	2.793	37 ¹ / ₂	SPOKANE, WASH.			
Compositors, hand	2.960	3.120	37 ¹ / ₂	<u>Book and job</u>			
Machine operators	2.960	3.120	37 ¹ / ₂	Bindery women	1.798	1.798	37 ¹ / ₂
Machinist-operators	3.040	3.253	37 ¹ / ₂	Bookbinders	3.200	3.200	37 ¹ / ₂
Mailers:				Compositors, hand	3.200	3.200	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement A	1.760	1.980	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine operators	3.200	3.200	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement B	1.860	1.980	37 ¹ / ₂	Machinist-operators	3.307	3.307	37 ¹ / ₂
Photoengravers	3.146	3.230	37 ¹ / ₂	Press assistants and feeders:			
Press assistants and feeders:				Cylinder	2.476	2.476	37 ¹ / ₂
Cylinder	2.560	2.623	37 ¹ / ₂	Platen	2.413	2.413	37 ¹ / ₂
2-color or perfecter	2.580	2.680	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, cylinder	3.200	3.200	37 ¹ / ₂
Platen	2.130	2.196	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, platen	3.200	3.200	37 ¹ / ₂
Pressmen, cylinder:				<u>Newspaper</u>			
2-color or perfecter	3.200	3.240	37 ¹ / ₂	Compositors, hand—daywork	3.497	3.497	36 ¹ / ₄
1 or 2	3.040	3.122	37 ¹ / ₂	Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.635	3.635	36 ¹ / ₄
Pressmen, platen:				Machine operators—daywork	3.497	3.497	36 ¹ / ₄
1 to 3, hand-fed	2.630	2.764	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine operators—nightwork	3.635	3.635	36 ¹ / ₄
<u>Newspaper</u>				Machine tenders (machinists)— daywork	3.497	3.497	36 ¹ / ₄
Compositors, hand—daywork	3.287	3.366	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine tenders (machinists)— nightwork	3.635	3.635	36 ¹ / ₄
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.393	3.473	37 ¹ / ₂	Mailers—daywork	3.149	3.149	37 ¹ / ₂
Machine operators—daywork	3.287	3.366	37 ¹ / ₂	Mailers—nightwork	3.283	3.287	37 ¹ / ₂
Machinist-operators	3.339	3.420	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, web—daywork	3.386	3.593	36 ¹ / ₄
Machine operators—nightwork	3.393	3.473	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.524	3.731	36 ¹ / ₄
Machinist-operators	3.446	3.526	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.800	4.007	36 ¹ / ₄
Machine tenders (machinists)— daywork	3.367	3.462	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.940	4.143	36 ¹ / ₄
Machine tenders (machinists)— nightwork	3.473	3.553	37 ¹ / ₂	Stereotypers—daywork	3.476	3.476	36 ¹ / ₄
Mailers—daywork	2.791	2.871	35	Stereotypers—nightwork	3.614	3.614	36 ¹ / ₄
Mailers—nightwork	2.898	2.978	35				

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1959, and July 1, 1960—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1960			Trade or occupation	July 1, 1960		
	July 1, 1959	Rate per hour	Hours per week		July 1, 1959	Rate per hour	Hours per week
SPRINGFIELD, MASS.				TOLEDO, OHIO			
<u>Book and job</u>				<u>Book and job</u>			
Compositors, hand	\$ 2.690	\$ 2.690	37½	Bindery women	\$ 1.680	\$ 1.730	37½
Electrotypers	3.333	3.440	37½	Bookbinders	2.730	2.810	37½
Machine operators	2.690	2.690	37½	Combination	2.920	3.000	37½
Machine tenders (machinists)	2.690	2.690	37½	Compositors, hand:			
Photoengravers	3.093	3.337	36¼	Agreement A	2.920	3.000	37½
Pressmen, cylinder	2.307	2.360	37½	Agreement B	3.293	3.400	37½
				Electrotypers	3.314	3.414	36¼
<u>Newspaper</u>				<u>Machine operators:</u>			
Compositors, hand—daywork	2.610	2.610	37½	Agreement A	2.920	3.000	37½
Machine operators—daywork	2.610	2.610	37½	Agreement B	3.293	3.400	37½
Machine tenders (machinists)—				Mailers	3.280	3.387	37½
daywork	2.610	2.610	37½	Photoengravers	3.531	3.650	36¼
Photoengravers—daywork	3.093	3.226	37½	Rotogravure	3.752	3.971	35
Photoengravers—nightwork	3.280	3.413	37½	Press assistants and feeders	2.580	2.653	37½
Stereotypers—daywork	2.615	2.760	37½	Pressmen, cylinder	2.920	3.000	37½
				Pressmen, platen	2.826	2.900	37½
				Stereotypers	3.373	3.480	37½
SYRACUSE, N. Y.				<u>Newspaper</u>			
<u>Book and job</u>				<u>Compositors, hand—daywork</u>			
Bindery women	1.444	1.484	40		3.347	3.386	37½
Bookbinders	2.064	2.104	40	Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.507	3.546	37½
Compositors, hand	3.187	3.347	37½	Machine operators—daywork	3.347	3.386	37½
Electrotypers	3.050	3.200	37½	Machine operators—nightwork	3.507	3.546	37½
Machine operators	3.187	3.347	37½	Machine tenders (machinists)—			
Machinist-operators	3.187	3.347	37½	daywork	3.347	3.386	37½
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.187	3.347	37½	Machine tenders (machinists)—			
Mailers	2.840	2.946	37½	nightwork	3.507	3.546	37½
Photoengravers	3.173	3.340	36¼	Mailers—daywork	3.040	3.080	37½
Press assistants and feeders:				Mailers—nightwork	3.187	3.227	37½
Agreement A:				Photoengravers—daywork	3.586	3.627	37½
Cylinder	2.546	2.546	37½	Photoengravers—nightwork	3.746	3.787	37½
Platen	2.306	2.306	37½	Pressmen, web—daywork:			
Agreement B:				Agreement A	3.247	3.287	37½
Automatic	2.095	2.095	40	Agreement B	3.433	3.540	37½
Platen	2.025	2.025	40	Pressmen, web—nightwork:			
Pressmen, cylinder:				Agreement A	3.393	3.433	37½
Agreement A:				Agreement B	3.750	3.864	35
Cylinder, offset	3.000	3.000	37½	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:			
Agreement B:				Agreement A	3.393	3.553	37½
Cylinder	2.605	2.605	40	Agreement B	3.740	3.850	37½
Kelly B	2.515	2.515	40	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork:			
Pressmen, platen:				Agreement A	3.540	3.700	37½
Agreement A	2.733	2.733	37½	Agreement B	4.064	4.192	35
Agreement B	2.605	2.605	40	Stereotypers—daywork	3.280	3.320	37½
				Stereotypers—nightwork	3.427	3.467	37½
<u>Newspaper</u>				WASHINGTON, D. C.			
Compositors, hand—daywork	3.187	3.287	37½	<u>Book and job</u>			
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.293	3.393	37½	Bindery women	1.573	1.643	37½
Machine operators—daywork	3.187	3.287	37½	Bookbinders	2.934	3.014	37½
Machine operators—nightwork	3.293	3.393	37½	Compositors, hand	3.120	3.226	37½
Machine tenders (machinists)—				Electrotypers	3.420	3.520	37½
daywork	3.187	3.287	37½	Machine operators	3.120	3.226	37½
Machine tenders (machinists)—				Machine tenders (machinists)	3.120	3.226	37½
nightwork	3.293	3.393	37½	Mailers	2.847	2.980	37½
Mailers—daywork	2.840	2.946	37½	Photoengravers	3.517	3.682	36¼
Mailers—nightwork	2.946	3.050	37½	Press assistants and feeders:			
Photoengravers—daywork	3.627	3.627	37½	Job:			
Photoengravers—nightwork	3.760	3.760	37½	First 6 months	2.440	2.520	37½
Pressmen, web—daywork:				6-12 months	2.440	2.520	37½
Agreement A	3.160	3.266	37½	After 1 year	2.440	2.520	37½
Agreement B	2.826	2.932	37½	Cylinders, offset, and web	2.570	2.650	37½
Pressmen, web—nightwork:				Perfector, offset, 2-color,			
Agreement A	3.386	3.500	35	and 1 U. P. M.	2.600	2.680	37½
Agreement B	3.028	3.134	35	4-color McKee; 2-			
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:				color sheet-fed;			
Agreement A	3.327	3.433	37½	Cottrell rotary;			
Agreement B	3.133	3.239	37½	2 U. P. M.	2.690	2.770	37½
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork:				5-color McKee (running			
Agreement A	3.564	3.678	35	4-color)	2.740	2.820	37½
Agreement B	3.356	3.462	35	5-color McKee	2.810	2.890	37½
Stereotypers—daywork	3.080	3.266	37½	2 Miehle 41 inches or			
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.300	3.500	35	Miller Major 41			
				inches	2.670	2.750	37½

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1959, and July 1, 1960—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1959	July 1, 1960		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1959	July 1, 1960	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
WASHINGTON, D. C.—Continued				WASHINGTON, D. C.—Continued			
<u>Book and job—Continued</u>				<u>Book and job—Continued</u>			
Press assistants and feeders:—Continued				Pressmen, cylinder:—Continued			
1 Miehle 41 inches or Miller Major 41 inches -----				Agreement B:			
	\$2.670	\$2.750	37 ¹ / ₂	Offset 17 to 20 inches -----			
Single-color 32 inches up to and including 50 inches -----				Offset 20 to 24 inches -----			
	2.570	2.650	37 ¹ / ₂	Offset 24 to 42 inches -----			
Single-color, 42 x 58 inches -----				Single-color offset 35 to 45 inches -----			
	2.630	2.710	37 ¹ / ₂	Single-color offset 42 to 58 inches -----			
2-color and perfecting offset 24 x 42 inches -----				2-color offset 42 to 58 inches -----			
	2.630	2.710	37 ¹ / ₂	2-color and perfecting offset 24 to 42 inches -----			
Perfector, 38 x 53 inches -----				Perfector 38 to 53 inches -----			
	2.630	2.710	37 ¹ / ₂	1 web, offset, roll-fed, business forms 17 to 26 inches -----			
2-color 35 x 45 inches -----				Foreign patent proof press -----			
	2.700	2.780	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, platen:			
2-color 42 x 58 inches -----				1, 2, or 3 hand-fed -----			
	2.630	2.710	37 ¹ / ₂	1 or 2 hand-fed and 1 automatic -----			
Web offset -----				2 automatic and 1 hand-fed -----			
	2.740	2.820	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, web -----			
Junior assistants—offset:				Webendorfer web-offset -----			
1st 6 months -----				Second pressmen -----			
	1.440	1.520	37 ¹ / ₂	Single roll 46 inches or under -----			
2d 6 months -----				Single roll over 46 inches -----			
	1.660	1.740	37 ¹ / ₂	High speed magazine web, 2-color with folder -----			
3d 6 months -----				Second pressmen -----			
	1.880	1.960	37 ¹ / ₂	Magazine web, 2-color with folder (over 46 inch presses) -----			
4th 6 months -----				Second pressmen -----			
	2.110	2.190	37 ¹ / ₂	Stereotypers -----			
Single-color web:				<u>Newspaper</u>			
Agreement A -----				Compositors, hand—daywork -----			
	2.270	2.410	37 ¹ / ₂	Compositors, hand—nightwork -----			
Agreement B -----				Machine operators—daywork -----			
	2.570	2.650	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine operators—nightwork -----			
2-color web:				Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork -----			
Agreement A -----				Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork -----			
	2.430	2.550	37 ¹ / ₂	Mailers—daywork -----			
Agreement B -----				Mailers—nightwork -----			
	2.650	2.730	37 ¹ / ₂	Photoengravers—daywork -----			
4-color web -----				Photoengravers—nightwork -----			
	2.270	2.470	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, web—daywork -----			
Web (high speed) and web offset -----				Off-side colormen—daywork -----			
	2.790	2.870	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, web—nightwork -----			
Pressmen, cylinder:				Off-side colormen—nightwork -----			
Job automatic, 1 or 2 hand- or auto-fed not over 65 inches; flat-bed over 65 inches -----				Pressmen-in-charge—daywork -----			
	3.080	3.160	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork -----			
1 4-color Cottrell McKee -----				Stereotypers—daywork -----			
	3.490	3.570	37 ¹ / ₂	Stereotypers—nightwork -----			
1 2-color sheet-fed Cottrell rotary -----							
	3.230	3.310	37 ¹ / ₂				
1 5-color Cottrell McKee running 4 colors -----							
	3.540	3.620	37 ¹ / ₂				
1 5-color Cottrell 36 x 48 inches running 2 colors -----							
	3.330	3.410	37 ¹ / ₂				
1 5-color Cottrell 36 x 48 inches running more than 2 colors -----							
	3.480	3.560	37 ¹ / ₂				
1 5-color Cottrell McKee running 5 colors -----							
	3.620	3.700	37 ¹ / ₂				
U. P. M. rotary or offset -----							
	3.240	3.320	37 ¹ / ₂				
1 perfector, 1 2-color, or 1 offset (24 to 42 inches) -----							
	3.180	3.260	37 ¹ / ₂				
1 2-color offset (35 to 45 inches) -----							
	3.340	3.420	37 ¹ / ₂				
Agreement A:							
Proof press -----							
	2.730	2.730	37 ¹ / ₂				
Single-color up to 23 inches -----							
	2.760	2.900	37 ¹ / ₂				
Single-color 23 to 32 inches -----							
	3.010	3.090	37 ¹ / ₂				
Single-color 32 to 42 inches -----							
	3.110	3.150	37 ¹ / ₂				
Single-color 42 to 58 inches -----							
	3.170	3.230	37 ¹ / ₂				
2-color up to 36 inches -----							
	3.360	3.360	37 ¹ / ₂				
2-color 36 to 50 inches -----							
	3.460	3.460	37 ¹ / ₂				
Perfector 38 to 53 inches -----							
	3.610	3.610	37 ¹ / ₂				
Perfector 2d men -----							
	2.540	2.590	37 ¹ / ₂				
4-color, web-fed, offset (running 1 to 4 units) -----							
	3.370	3.370	37 ¹ / ₂				
2d pressmen (running 3 or 4 units) -----							
	3.170	3.170	37 ¹ / ₂				

1 This rate in effect prior to July 1, 1960; new scale in negotiation at time of survey.
 2 36³/₄-hour workweek on July 1, 1959.
 3 35-hour workweek on July 1, 1959.
 4 37¹/₂-hour workweek on July 1, 1959.
 5 Information not available for rate and hours on July 1, 1959.
 6 38³/₄-hour workweek on July 1, 1959.
 7 40-hour workweek on July 1, 1959.
 8 26¹/₄-hour workweek on July 1, 1959.