

Union Wages and Hours: Printing Industry

July 1, 1959

and

Trend 1907-59

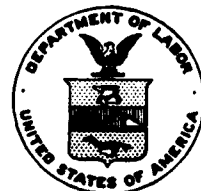
Bulletin No. 1271

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

James P. Mitchell, Secretary

BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS

Ewan Clague, Commissioner



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Preface

The Bureau of Labor Statistics conducts annual surveys of wage rates and scheduled hours of work for specified crafts or jobs as provided in labor-management agreements in four industries: Building construction, printing, local transit, and local trucking. The studies present the wage rates in effect as of July 1 of each year as reported to the Bureau by the appropriate local labor organizations in each of the cities.

Information on the union scales and hours prevailing in each city is available in August of each year upon request to the Bureau's regional offices. A nationwide summary report of rates in the printing trades was issued in January 1960. This bulletin provides additional data and indexes of the trend of wages and hours for the period 1907-59. It was prepared in the Bureau's Division of Wages and Industrial Relations by Thomas C. Mobley under the direction of John F. Lacskey.

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Union Wages and Hours in the Printing Industry, July 1, 1959

Summary

Pay scales for organized printing trades workers in cities of 100,000 or more population continued their upward trend between July 1, 1958, and July 1, 1959. Average hourly scales rose 10 cents, or 3.3 percent, according to the 53d annual survey of union pay scales in the printing industry by the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Labor-management contract provisions that became effective during the year ending July 1, 1959, raised the pay scales for 90 percent of the workers included in the survey. The advance in hourly scales ranged from 8 to 10 cents for slightly more than a fourth of the workers, from 10 to 12 cents for almost the same proportion, and amounted to 12 cents or more for another fourth.¹

As a result of these widespread rate revisions, union hourly wage scales on July 1, 1959, averaged \$3.12 for all printing trades studied—\$2.96 for book and job shops, and \$3.40 for newspaper plants. Nearly half of the workers included in the study had negotiated rates ranging from \$3 to \$3.50 an hour, and approximately a fourth had rates of \$3.50 or more.

The average hourly day-shift scale for newspaper work was 11 percent above that for book and job work. Scales for nightwork on newspapers were, on the average, 7 percent higher than for daywork—\$3.51 compared with \$3.29.

The straight-time workweek for workers in the printing trades declined slightly during the year and averaged 36.7 hours on July 1, 1959. The most common workweek, 37½ hours, was applicable to 45 percent of the workers. Workweeks of 36¼ hours were specified in labor-management agreements for 33 percent of the printing craftsmen. Schedules of 35 hours were in effect for 16 percent of the workers studied.

¹ For ease of reading, in this and subsequent discussions of tabulations, the limits of the class intervals are designated as 8 to 10 cents, 3 to 5 percent, etc., instead of using the more precise terminology 8 and under 10 cents, 3 and under 5 percent, etc.

Health and welfare programs provided by negotiated agreements covered seven-tenths of the printing tradesmen. Pension plan provisions were reported for slightly more than four-tenths of the workers included in the study.

Scope and Method of Study

Union scales are defined as the minimum wage scales or maximum schedules of hours agreed upon through collective bargaining between trade unions and employers. Rates in excess of the negotiated minimum, which may be paid for special qualifications or other reasons, are not included.

The information presented in this report was based on union scales in effect on July 1, 1959, and covered approximately 115,000 printing trades workers in 53 cities with populations of 100,000 or more. Data were obtained primarily from local union officials by mail questionnaire; in some instances, representatives of the Bureau of Labor Statistics visited local union officials to obtain the desired information.

The current survey was designed to reflect union wage scales in the printing industry in all cities of 100,000 or more population. All cities with 500,000 or more population were included, as were most cities in the 250,000 to 500,000 population group. The cities in the 100,000 to 250,000 group selected for study were distributed widely throughout the United States. Data for some of the cities included in the study in the two smaller size groups were weighted to compensate for cities which were not surveyed. In order to provide appropriate representation in the combination of data, each geographic region and population group was considered separately when city weights were assigned.

Average hourly scales, designed to show current levels, are based on all scales reported in effect on July 1, 1959. Individual scales were weighted by the number of union members having each rate. These averages are not designed for precise year-to-year comparisons because of fluctuations in membership and in job classifications studied. Average cents-per-hour and percent changes from July 1, 1958, to July 1, 1959, are based on comparable quotations for the various occupational classifications in both periods.

weighted by the membership reported for the current survey. The index series, designed for trend purposes, is similarly constructed.

Trend and Scale Changes

Union scale changes which became effective between July 1, 1958, and July 1, 1959, as provided in labor-management contracts, raised the average hourly scale for printing trades workers 3.3 percent. This gain, which approximated the increase registered in each of the two preceding 12-month periods, advanced the Bureau's index of union hourly scales (January 2, 1948—July 1, 1949=100) to 148.3 (table 1). This upward movement reflected gains of 3.5 percent in book and job shops and 3 percent in newspaper establishments (table 5), raising the index for these branches of the industry to 149.8 and 145.0 respectively.

Among the individual trades, gains in average hourly scales varied in book and job shops from 2.7 percent for machine tenders to 4.8 percent for bindery women and in newspaper plants, from 2.7 for pressmen-in-charge and stereotypers to 3.8 for mailers (table 5). Regionally, the rate of advance differed more strikingly for both types of printing. It varied from 2.2 percent in the Southwest to 6.6 percent in the Pacific region for book and job work, and from 1.7 percent in New England to 4.1 percent in the Pacific region for newspaper work (table 6).

In terms of cents per hour, average hourly scales increased 10 cents for both commercial and newspaper printing. For individual trades, however, average hourly scale advances varied from 8.2 cents for bindery women to 12.8 cents for bookbinders in book and job shops, and from 9 cents for stereotypers to 11.5 cents for mailers in newspaper plants. On a regional basis, advances in average hourly scales showed a wider variation for book and job work than for newspaper work. They varied from 5.5 cents in the Southwest to 20 cents in the Pacific region for book and job shops, and from 5.5 cents in New England to 13.8 cents in the Pacific region in newspaper plants.

Many of the contracts in effect on July 1, 1959, had been negotiated for 2 years—a few were for longer periods. Contracts of more than a year's duration frequently provided for wage reopenings or contained provisions for periodic increases. Even though individual contracts provided for increases at various specified dates, only those scales that actually became effective between July 1, 1958, and

July 1, 1959, were included in the current study. Some of these scale revisions were provided for in contracts which became effective before July 1, 1958. A number of agreements negotiated during the year ending July 1, 1959, contain provisions for rate increases after that date. Thus, the scale revisions presented herein do not reflect the total wage scale changes negotiated in individual contracts during the survey year.

Hourly wage scales were adjusted upward between July 1, 1958, and July 1, 1959, for 88 percent of the union printing tradesmen in book and job shops and for 92 percent of those in newspaper plants. Increased rates were reported for at least two-thirds of the workers in each of the 20 trades studied. In 13 trades, nine-tenths or more of the workers had their hourly scale advanced by contract provisions.

Increases in hourly scales during the year ending July 1, 1959, ranged from 8 to 12 cents for half of the printing trades workers and amounted to 12 or more cents for a fourth. In book and job shops, 22 percent of the workers advanced their hourly scales 8 to 10 cents; 20 percent, 10 to 12 cents; and 31 percent, 12 cents or more. For newspaper workers, the comparable percentages were 35, 31, and 16, respectively. A sixth of the workers in book and job shops and a tenth of those in newspaper plants had raises of less than 8 cents an hour (table 4).

The raises in hourly scales represented gains of 3 to 5 percent for slightly more than half of the printing tradesmen in commercial shops and for three-fifths of those in newspaper establishments. Scales rose at least 5 percent for slightly more than a fourth of the book and job workers and for an eighth of the newspaper workers, respectively (table 3).

Rate Variations by Type of Work

Commercial printshops produce many different items in varying quantities; newspaper establishments, on the other hand, are geared to mass production of a single, recurring item at regular intervals. Because of these variations, the composition of the labor force differs materially in each type of printing establishment. A substantial proportion of the labor force in commercial shops is comprised of bindery women, mailers, and press assistants and feeders, who typically perform routine and less skilled

tasks; in newspaper printing, however, journeymen are required in greater proportions to meet daily demands. These different work-force requirements are reflected in the average rates, which take into account the number of printing trades workers at the various rates of pay in each type of establishment.

Hourly scales of unionized workers in the printing trades, on July 1, 1959, averaged \$2.96 for commercial shops and \$3.40 for newspaper plants. Average rates for night-shift workers on newspapers were 22 cents higher than for day-shift workers—\$3.51 compared with \$3.29 (table 7). Because relatively few workers are employed on night-work in book and job shops, information for such workers was excluded from the survey.

Although daywork scales averaged higher in newspaper plants than in book and job shops, there was no consistent pattern of rate differentials among occupational classifications common to both types of printing. Scales for hand compositors on daywork averaged 8 cents more in newspaper establishments than in book and job shops. Stereotypers and photoengravers on book and job work, however, averaged 31 and 18 cents, respectively, above dayworkers in these crafts in newspaper plants.

Union hourly rates in effect on July 1, 1959, varied widely in labor-management agreements applicable to printing trades workers in the cities surveyed. In commercial shops, hourly scales ranged from \$1.34 for some platen press assistants and feeders in Memphis to \$4.54 for a first pressmen on 4-color presses in Boston. Hourly wage rates of from \$3 to \$3.50 were specified for slightly more than two-fifths of the printing trades workers in book and job shops. Scales of \$3.50 or more were indicated for a sixth of the workers and of \$2.50 to \$3 for a fifth. Negotiated rates of less than \$2.50 applied to a little more than a fifth of the workers; included in this group were all of the bindery women, a third of the mailers, and a fifth of the press assistants and feeders. Among bindery women, 45 percent had scales of \$1.60 to \$1.80 and 28 percent had rates of \$1.80 to \$2 an hour; rates of \$2 or more an hour were in effect for 12 percent. Scales varied from \$3.50 to \$4 for three-fifths of the stereotypers, about half of the electrotypers and a third of the photoengravers. Two-fifths of the workers in the last-named craft had scales of at least \$4 an hour (table 7).

In newspaper establishments, hourly scales varied from \$2.33 for day-shift mailers in Little Rock to \$4.65½ for night-shift stereotypers on German and Polish language newspapers in Chicago. Hourly wage scales of \$3 to \$3.50 were specified for 67 percent of the dayworkers and for 46 percent of the nightworkers. Rates of less than \$3 applied to 13 percent of the workers on the day shift and 4 percent of those on the night shift, and of \$3.50 to \$4 to 21 and 46 percent of the day- and night-shift workers, respectively. Scales of at least \$3.50 an hour were recorded for some workers in each of the newspaper printing trades; four-fifths of the photoengravers and pressmen-in-charge had such scales. None of the workers in these two trades had scales of less than \$3 an hour.

Among the 12 trades studied in book and job printshops, average hourly scales, except for bindery women (\$1.79), varied from \$2.66 for press assistants and feeders to \$3.82 for photoengravers. Seven other crafts also had scales averaging more than \$3 an hour. In newspaper establishments, the lowest average (\$3.11) was registered by mailers and the highest (\$3.74) by photoengravers and pressmen-in-charge. Average scales for other newspaper printing trades were closely grouped—\$3.37 to \$3.45 an hour.

Scales for nightwork in newspaper establishments were, on the average, 22 cents, or 7 percent, above those for daywork. Among individual trades, the differential for night-shift work varied from 19 cents for hand compositors to 32 cents for pressmen-in-charge. In percentage terms, the differential varied from 5 percent to 9 percent.

City and Regional Variations

Hourly wage rates were adjusted upward between July 1, 1958, and July 1, 1959, for some printing trades workers in each of the 53 cities studied. In Charlotte, however, no scales were reported for commercial work. The increases in average hourly scales for book and job shop work varied from 6 to 8 cents in 16 cities, from 8 to 10 cents in another 16 cities, and from 10 to 12 cents in 8 cities. Advances of 12 or more cents were recorded in 8 cities. For newspaper work, average scales increased 6 to 8 cents in 10 cities, 8 to 10 cents in 17 cities, and 10 to 12 cents in 12 cities. The advance was 12 or more cents in 9 cities. In percentage terms, the increases represented gains of 2 to 3 percent for book and job printing in three-eighths of the cities and for

newspaper printing in about half of the cities and 3 to 4 percent for both types of printing in about a third of the cities (table 6).

The city and regional averages presented in tables 8 and 9 were designed to show current levels of rates; they do not measure differences in union scales among areas. Scales for individual crafts, of course, varied from city to city. The city and regional averages, however, were influenced not only by differences in rates among cities and regions, but also by differences in the proportion of organized workers in the various crafts. Thus, a particular craft or classification may not be organized in some areas or may be organized less intensively in some areas than in others; and, also, certain types of work were found in some areas but not in others, or to a greater extent in some areas than in others. These differences were reflected in the weighting of individual rates by the number of union members at the rate. Hence, even though rates for all individual crafts in two areas may be identical, the average for all crafts combined in each area may differ.

When the 53 cities included in the survey were grouped according to population size, average union hourly rates for commercial shops ranged from \$3.15 in the group of cities with 1,000,000 or more population to \$2.75 in those cities of 100,000–250,000 (the smallest size group studied). The averages for these size groups in newspaper establishments were \$3.58 and \$3.18 an hour, respectively. For the two intermediate size groups (250,000 to 500,000 and 500,000 to 1,000,000), the averages approximated each other in both types of printing establishments—\$2.88 and \$2.87 for commercial work and \$3.36 and \$3.39 for newspaper work (table 8).

There was an overlapping of average scales among cities in the different size population groups for each type of printing. For example, the average scale for Seattle in the 250,000–500,000 population group exceeded that of any city in the larger size groups for newspaper printing and all but two cities in these groups for commercial work.

Regionally, union hourly scales for all printing trades workers combined averaged highest (\$3.34) on the Pacific Coast and lowest (\$2.91) in the Southeast. The heavily populated and industrialized Middle Atlantic and Great Lakes regions were the only regions other than the Pacific where levels exceeded the national average of \$3.12 (table 9). In book and job shops, average scales varied

from \$2.57 in the Southwest to \$3.24 in the Pacific region. For newspaper establishments, the highest (\$3.51) and the lowest (\$3.04) averages were in the Pacific and Southeast regions, respectively.

Standard Workweek

The straight-time workweek decreased slightly during the year for printing trades workers in cities of 100,000 or more population. Standard weekly work schedules averaged 36.7 hours on July 1, 1959, compared with 36.8 hours on July 1, 1958. Day-shift workers had contractual schedules averaging 36.8 hours in commercial shops and 36.9 hours in newspaper establishments; night-shift workers on newspapers had an average schedule of 36.1 hours (table 10).

The predominant straight-time workweek, although less prevalent than a year previously, was 37½ hours. This schedule was stipulated in labor-management contracts for 43 percent of the printing craftsmen in commercial shops and for 48 percent of those in newspaper establishments. A 36¼ hour workweek prevailed for 36 and 28 percent of the printing trades workers in book and job shops and in newspaper establishments, respectively; a 35 hour week applied to 16 percent of the workers in both types of establishments. Labor-management agreements stipulating weekly schedules of more than 37½ hours affected about 5 percent of the commercial shop workers and practically none in newspapers. Work schedules of fewer than 35 hours were virtually nonexistent in book and job shops but were in effect for 6 percent of the newspaper printing workers.

In newspaper plants, contracts generally specified a shorter workweek for nightwork than daywork. Weekly schedules of 35 hours or less were in effect for a third of the nightworkers and for a ninth of the dayworkers; 36¼ hour schedules applied to a third and nearly a fourth of those on night and day shifts, respectively. Standard workweeks of 37½ hours were more common for daywork than for nightwork, the comparable proportions were 64 and 32 percent.

Health, Insurance, and Pension Plans

Negotiated health, insurance, and pension programs in the printing industry have increased in recent years, although less

rapidly than in some other industries.² The rate of development has undoubtedly been influenced by programs operated by a number of printing trades unions for many years, which provide members with one or more types of benefits.

Labor-management agreements containing provisions for health and insurance plans affected substantially more unionized printing trades workers than did those providing for pension programs—seven-tenths compared with slightly more than four-tenths. The proportion of workers covered by provisions

² The prevalence of negotiated health, insurance, and pension programs in the printing industry was first studied by the Bureau as of July 1, 1954. Information gathered on these plans was restricted to those financed entirely or in part by the employer. Plans financed by workers through union dues or assessments were excluded. No attempt was made to secure information on the kind and extent of benefits provided or on the cost of plans providing such benefits.

for each of these plans increased slightly during the year. Health and insurance plans were applicable to three-fourths of commercial shopworkers and five-eighths of those on newspapers. Pension plan provisions affected slightly more than two-fifths of the workers in each type establishment.

Of the workers provided health and insurance protection, approximately 90 percent were covered by plans financed entirely by the employers. Such plans were incorporated in agreements applicable to 92 and 81 percent of the protected workers in commercial and newspaper establishments, respectively. Employer-financed pension plans prevailed for 74 percent of the printing trades workers covered by negotiated agreements providing for such plans—77 percent in book and job shops, and 68 percent in newspapers.

Union Scales by City and Trade

Union scales of wages and hours in effect on July 1, 1958, and July 1, 1959, for the individual trades in each of the 53 cities included in the study are shown in table 13.

TABLE 1. Indexes¹ of union hourly wage scales in the printing trades, 1907-59

(January 2, 1948—July 1, 1949 = 100)

Date	Printing	Book and job	Newspaper
1907: May 15 -----	(²)	15.0	19.4
1908: May 15 -----	(²)	16.6	20.4
1909: May 15 -----	(²)	17.8	21.3
1910: May 15 -----	(²)	18.8	22.0
1911: May 15 -----	19.9	19.3	22.4
1912: May 15 -----	20.3	19.6	22.8
1913: May 15 -----	20.7	20.0	23.2
1914: May 15 -----	21.0	20.4	23.5
1915: May 15 -----	21.2	20.5	23.6
1916: May 15 -----	21.4	20.8	23.7
1917: May 15 -----	22.1	21.5	24.3
1918: May 15 -----	24.0	23.9	25.5
1919: May 15 -----	29.4	29.4	30.8
1920: May 15 -----	37.7	38.4	37.6
1921: May 15 -----	41.3	42.2	40.9
1922: May 15 -----	41.8	42.4	41.3
1923: May 15 -----	43.0	44.1	41.8
1924: May 15 -----	45.1	45.9	44.3
1925: May 15 -----	45.8	46.4	45.1
1926: May 15 -----	46.8	47.4	46.1
1927: May 15 -----	48.2	48.6	47.4
1928: May 15 -----	49.1	49.2	48.6
1929: May 15 -----	49.8	49.9	49.5
1930: May 15 -----	50.6	50.8	50.0
1931: May 15 -----	50.8	51.1	50.1
1932: May 15 -----	50.5	50.6	50.0
1933: May 15 -----	47.5	47.8	46.8
1934: May 15 -----	48.5	49.1	47.4
1935: May 15 -----	50.3	50.2	50.3
1936: May 15 -----	51.5	51.6	51.0
1937: May 15 -----	53.2	53.3	52.9
1938: June 1 -----	54.9	55.1	54.3
1939: June 1 -----	55.4	55.5	55.0
1940: June 1 -----	56.2	56.0	56.2
1941: June 1 -----	56.8	56.6	56.9
1942: July 1 -----	59.3	59.1	59.4
1943: July 1 -----	61.1	60.7	61.9
1944: July 1 -----	62.6	62.3	63.3
1945: July 1 -----	63.5	63.1	64.1
1946: July 1 -----	74.3	74.2	74.5
1948: Jan. 2 -----	94.3	94.3	94.3
1949: July 1 -----	105.7	105.7	105.7
1950: July 1 -----	107.9	108.2	107.4
1951: July 1 -----	112.4	112.1	112.7
1952: July 1 -----	118.8	119.3	117.6
1953: July 1 -----	123.5	124.0	122.3
1954: July 1 -----	127.1	127.6	125.9
1955: July 1 -----	130.7	131.4	128.9
1956: July 1 -----	134.1	134.9	132.1
1957: July 1 -----	138.9	139.9	136.4
1958: July 1 -----	143.6	144.7	140.8
1959: July 1 -----	148.3	149.8	145.0

¹ Index series designed for trend purposes; periodical changes in union scales are based on comparable quotations for the various occupations in consecutive periods, weighted by number of union members reported at each quotation in the current survey period.

² Combined data for years 1907-10 not available.

TABLE 2. Indexes¹ of union hourly wage scales in each printing trade, 1907-59

(January 2, 1948-July 1, 1949 = 100)

Date	Book and job										
	Bindery women	Book-binders	Composi-tors, hand	Electro-typers	Machine opera-tors	Machine tenders (machin-ists)	Mailers	Photo-en-gravers	Press assist-ants and feeders	Press-men, cylinder	Press-men, platen
1907: May 15	-	16.7	17.9	17.1	20.3	-	-	-	13.0	18.4	17.3
1908: May 15	-	18.5	17.9	17.1	21.0	-	-	-	14.4	19.3	17.9
1909: May 15	-	18.7	17.9	17.2	21.8	-	-	-	14.6	20.9	18.5
1910: May 15	-	18.9	18.7	17.9	22.6	-	-	-	14.9	21.0	18.8
1911: May 15	-	19.2	19.2	18.9	22.8	-	-	-	15.5	21.5	19.2
1912: May 15	-	19.3	19.6	19.2	23.4	22.4	-	-	15.8	21.8	19.5
1913: May 15	-	19.8	19.9	19.6	24.0	22.8	-	-	16.1	22.1	19.8
1914: May 15	-	20.1	20.4	20.5	24.2	22.8	-	-	16.6	22.6	20.2
1915: May 15	16.8	20.2	20.5	20.9	24.3	23.0	-	-	16.7	22.6	20.2
1916: May 15	17.1	20.2	20.9	21.5	24.3	23.0	-	20.5	16.9	22.9	20.6
1917: May 15	18.3	21.4	21.3	22.2	24.9	23.5	-	22.3	17.8	23.4	21.7
1918: May 15	20.4	24.1	23.5	23.3	26.9	25.8	-	23.6	20.8	25.9	23.9
1919: May 15	26.4	30.8	28.8	26.7	32.5	31.8	-	27.5	26.8	31.4	29.3
1920: May 15	36.5	40.4	37.9	38.2	41.3	39.8	-	38.0	36.8	40.8	39.7
1921: May 15	42.6	44.3	43.4	44.5	46.8	46.0	-	40.5	39.8	45.0	44.3
1922: May 15	41.2	42.5	44.2	45.4	46.8	45.5	-	40.9	38.5	44.0	43.4
1923: May 15	43.1	45.1	45.2	48.2	47.7	46.4	-	41.3	43.2	47.5	45.2
1924: May 15	43.7	47.1	47.3	50.0	49.7	48.4	-	44.2	42.8	48.9	46.6
1925: May 15	44.2	47.6	47.0	49.8	49.7	48.5	-	45.3	45.2	49.5	46.8
1926: May 15	43.4	48.4	47.9	50.3	50.3	50.2	-	48.2	45.7	50.5	49.0
1927: May 15	44.4	49.5	48.8	50.9	52.3	50.4	-	50.5	46.3	50.6	49.5
1928: May 15	44.6	49.3	49.5	51.3	52.4	50.7	-	51.9	46.6	51.0	48.6
1929: May 15	45.0	49.8	49.8	52.5	53.3	51.1	-	52.7	47.0	51.9	49.4
1930: May 15	45.3	50.4	50.9	54.0	54.7	52.0	-	52.8	47.6	52.8	50.2
1931: May 15	45.5	50.6	51.1	55.2	55.0	52.5	-	52.9	47.9	53.2	50.4
1932: May 15	44.4	48.8	51.0	55.0	55.0	52.9	-	54.5	45.8	51.8	49.4
1933: May 15	42.6	47.0	47.9	51.5	51.6	49.8	-	53.5	42.7	48.6	46.0
1934: May 15	44.8	48.8	48.4	55.1	51.7	51.3	-	54.3	44.3	49.9	47.2
1935: May 15	45.2	49.4	49.3	56.0	52.5	51.5	-	57.8	45.3	50.6	47.6
1936: May 15	46.1	50.1	50.8	56.2	54.3	53.1	-	59.2	46.8	52.7	49.5
1937: May 15	46.8	51.5	52.7	56.9	55.8	54.7	48.1	59.9	49.2	54.5	51.8
1938: June 1	49.1	53.4	54.4	59.5	57.4	56.3	51.0	61.4	51.8	56.2	53.4
1939: June 1	49.8	54.4	54.7	59.9	57.6	56.5	51.9	61.9	52.1	56.6	53.9
1940: June 1	50.0	54.7	55.6	60.1	58.0	57.2	53.3	62.4	52.4	56.9	54.2
1941: June 1	51.1	55.5	56.5	61.3	58.5	57.6	53.9	62.6	53.0	57.4	54.7
1942: July 1	54.1	58.4	58.5	62.4	61.2	60.3	56.7	63.8	56.1	60.2	57.4
1943: July 1	55.8	60.6	60.2	64.1	63.0	62.1	57.7	64.1	57.9	61.9	59.2
1944: July 1	58.6	61.5	62.1	65.6	63.5	63.5	59.0	67.4	59.2	62.7	60.2
1945: July 1	59.8	61.8	62.8	66.9	64.2	64.5	60.0	68.9	60.0	63.4	60.9
1946: July 1	72.7	74.0	73.4	76.2	74.8	73.7	72.6	78.6	72.5	74.2	71.9
1948: Jan. 2	95.3	94.6	94.2	93.0	94.1	94.3	92.8	92.8	94.8	94.8	94.5
1949: July 1	104.7	105.4	105.8	107.0	105.9	105.7	107.2	107.2	105.2	105.2	105.5
1950: July 1	108.1	108.3	107.5	110.6	107.1	106.8	108.9	110.6	107.8	107.6	108.6
1951: July 1	112.7	111.2	111.2	114.4	110.6	110.1	114.3	114.8	112.5	111.7	113.1
1952: July 1	120.3	119.4	118.0	119.5	118.1	117.4	119.5	123.2	118.7	118.9	119.5
1953: July 1	125.7	123.3	122.8	123.8	122.6	122.8	125.9	128.5	123.8	123.4	124.1
1954: July 1	131.0	126.5	125.8	127.3	125.5	130.9	133.1	127.6	126.7	126.7	127.5
1955: July 1	135.6	130.7	129.7	129.1	129.6	130.0	135.4	136.6	132.1	130.4	131.8
1956: July 1	139.5	134.8	132.9	133.5	132.6	133.2	139.4	139.5	135.8	133.7	135.6
1957: July 1	147.2	139.7	137.8	138.1	137.7	138.2	144.6	143.9	140.8	138.0	140.9
1958: July 1	152.2	144.8	141.9	143.1	141.7	142.4	150.3	148.7	146.0	143.1	146.5
1959: July 1	159.5	151.1	145.9	147.8	146.0	146.2	155.8	153.7	150.8	147.7	152.2

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 2. Indexes¹ of union hourly wage scales in each printing trade, 1907-59—Continued

(January 2, 1948-July 1, 1949 = 100)

Date	Newspaper								Stereotypers
	Compos- itors, hand	Machine opera- tors	Machine tenders (machin- ists)	Mailers	Photo- engravers	Web pressmen			
						Journey- men	Men-in- charge	Journey- men and men-in- charge combined	
1907: May 15	19.8	20.3	-	-	-	-	-	18.3	20.5
1908: May 15	20.9	21.2	-	-	-	-	-	19.5	21.6
1909: May 15	22.0	21.9	-	-	-	-	-	20.3	22.3
1910: May 15	23.0	22.6	-	-	-	-	-	21.0	22.8
1911: May 15	23.4	22.7	-	-	-	-	-	21.1	23.0
1912: May 15	23.9	23.2	25.1	-	-	-	-	21.4	23.3
1913: May 15	24.3	23.6	25.3	-	-	-	-	21.9	24.7
1914: May 15	24.6	23.8	25.4	-	-	-	-	22.0	25.0
1915: May 15	24.7	24.0	25.6	-	-	-	-	22.2	25.0
1916: May 15	24.8	24.2	25.7	-	22.4	-	-	22.3	25.3
1917: May 15	25.4	24.9	25.9	-	23.4	-	-	22.7	25.9
1918: May 15	26.6	25.7	27.2	-	25.3	-	-	24.5	27.0
1919: May 15	31.9	31.3	34.5	-	29.8	-	-	30.2	30.4
1920: May 15	38.8	38.8	42.6	-	34.4	-	-	37.3	37.1
1921: May 15	42.3	41.3	44.5	-	40.6	-	-	39.9	43.2
1922: May 15	43.3	42.4	44.9	-	42.6	-	-	37.9	42.6
1923: May 15	43.7	42.9	45.0	-	42.4	-	-	38.4	43.4
1924: May 15	46.0	45.4	47.5	-	44.2	-	-	42.7	44.7
1925: May 15	46.3	46.3	46.2	-	45.9	-	-	44.6	45.9
1926: May 15	47.4	47.5	45.8	-	49.4	-	-	44.6	46.5
1927: May 15	49.0	48.5	48.4	-	50.1	-	-	46.9	47.0
1928: May 15	49.9	50.3	49.5	-	52.1	-	-	48.0	47.0
1929: May 15	50.8	50.8	50.6	-	52.4	-	-	48.1	49.3
1930: May 15	51.3	51.2	51.0	-	53.2	-	-	49.0	49.6
1931: May 15	51.3	51.3	51.1	-	53.7	-	-	49.2	49.9
1932: May 15	50.8	50.9	50.8	-	54.3	-	-	49.9	49.4
1933: May 15	47.4	47.6	47.2	-	50.3	-	-	46.7	46.6
1934: May 15	48.1	48.2	47.8	-	52.6	-	-	46.8	47.3
1935: May 15	51.3	51.4	51.0	-	55.1	-	-	49.4	49.5
1936: May 15	52.2	52.3	52.0	-	56.5	-	-	49.6	50.2
1937: May 15	54.4	54.5	54.2	47.1	57.5	-	-	51.2	51.8
1938: June 1	55.5	55.8	55.5	48.3	60.4	-	-	52.6	53.6
1939: June 1	55.9	56.2	55.8	48.7	61.7	53.7	55.0	53.8	54.1
1940: June 1	57.1	57.2	56.8	50.2	62.3	54.9	56.2	55.1	55.7
1941: June 1	57.8	57.8	57.5	52.2	62.6	55.7	56.9	55.9	56.6
1942: July 1	60.2	60.3	60.2	55.6	63.9	57.8	59.3	58.0	59.3
1943: July 1	62.8	62.6	62.7	58.5	64.7	60.7	62.0	60.9	61.8
1944: July 1	64.0	64.0	64.1	59.3	66.4	62.2	63.5	62.4	63.5
1945: July 1	64.8	64.7	64.9	60.3	67.8	63.3	64.4	63.4	64.0
1946: July 1	74.1	74.4	74.6	73.4	77.8	74.7	75.7	74.8	74.0
1948: Jan. 2	95.2	95.1	95.1	93.4	94.4	93.2	93.7	93.2	93.1
1949: July 1	104.8	104.9	104.9	106.6	105.6	106.8	106.3	106.8	106.9
1950: July 1	106.2	106.1	106.0	108.3	107.4	109.1	109.3	109.2	109.4
1951: July 1	111.1	111.0	110.8	114.2	111.8	115.0	114.8	115.0	114.8
1952: July 1	115.9	115.8	115.7	121.3	116.4	119.0	118.5	118.9	120.2
1953: July 1	120.1	120.0	119.4	126.5	120.8	124.7	124.4	124.6	123.5
1954: July 1	123.4	123.2	122.5	130.8	123.9	128.6	128.5	128.5	127.7
1955: July 1	126.1	125.9	125.0	134.3	126.9	132.1	132.1	132.0	131.3
1956: July 1	129.3	128.8	127.9	138.2	129.7	135.5	135.3	135.3	134.2
1957: July 1	133.5	133.2	132.1	143.0	133.4	139.9	139.9	139.7	138.2
1958: July 1	137.6	137.3	136.0	148.6	137.9	144.4	144.2	144.2	142.7
1959: July 1	141.6	141.3	140.3	154.3	141.8	148.5	148.0	148.3	146.6

¹ Index series designed for trend purposes; periodical changes in union scales are based on comparable quotations for the various occupations in consecutive periods, weighted by number of union members reported at each quotation in the current survey period.

TABLE 3. Percent changes in union wage rates and percent of union printing trades workers affected, July 1, 1958-July 1, 1959

Trade	Percent affected by—		Percent of union printing trades workers affected by increases of—							
	Increase	No change	Under 2 percent	2 and under 3 percent	3 and under 4 percent	4 and under 5 percent	5 and under 6 percent	6 and under 8 percent	8 and under 10 percent	10 percent and over
All printing trades -----	89.9	10.1	2.5	9.9	42.8	13.0	8.6	8.7	2.8	1.7
Book and job ¹ -----	88.4	11.6	2.3	5.8	35.8	17.2	10.8	10.6	4.2	1.7
Bindery women -----	99.5	.5	8.2	1.2	22.1	13.4	30.8	12.3	6.1	5.4
Bookbinders -----	98.2	1.8	.1	12.8	19.9	17.0	22.5	19.2	5.6	1.0
Compositors, hand -----	69.3	30.7	.1	3.7	35.0	17.5	-	6.2	5.1	1.5
Electrotypers -----	99.0	1.0	1.5	14.0	48.0	27.9	-	5.5	2.1	-
Machine operators -----	70.9	29.1	.1	3.9	32.4	16.2	-	11.6	4.9	1.7
Machine tenders (machinists) -----	67.0	33.0	-	1.8	30.1	22.6	-	8.3	2.9	1.3
Mailers -----	94.4	5.6	9.4	.9	31.1	29.6	14.5	4.2	3.6	1.1
Photoengravers -----	94.4	5.6	1.3	7.3	54.6	12.1	8.7	9.4	.3	.7
Press assistants and feeders -----	86.9	13.1	1.2	3.4	42.4	20.2	7.4	8.3	3.0	1.0
Pressmen, cylinder -----	88.2	11.8	.6	6.7	49.5	16.1	1.5	10.6	3.1	.1
Pressmen, platen -----	95.1	4.9	5.0	7.5	31.5	26.1	7.1	9.0	9.0	-
Stereotypers -----	100.0	-	.6	17.2	32.7	39.2	5.4	1.5	3.5	-
Newspaper -----	92.4	7.6	2.8	16.9	54.8	5.7	4.7	5.5	.3	1.6
Daywork -----	92.2	7.8	3.2	12.9	57.9	6.4	2.5	7.2	.5	1.6
Nightwork -----	92.6	7.4	2.4	20.9	51.8	5.1	6.9	3.7	.1	1.7
Compositors, hand: -----										
Daywork -----	93.7	6.3	3.5	19.8	60.7	1.5	3.0	2.8	-	2.6
Nightwork -----	93.3	6.7	3.4	27.5	53.7	.9	3.2	2.0	-	2.5
Machine operators: -----										
Daywork -----	92.4	7.6	7.1	17.9	56.8	1.7	2.6	3.7	-	2.6
Nightwork -----	93.8	6.2	4.0	24.6	54.4	1.2	3.4	2.9	-	3.3
Machine tenders (machinists): -----										
Daywork -----	96.5	3.5	1.1	9.3	76.7	.6	3.4	1.1	.7	3.5
Nightwork -----	93.1	6.9	1.4	22.7	56.9	.7	3.8	1.9	-	5.6
Mailers: -----										
Daywork -----	90.0	10.0	1.6	1.6	37.7	24.4	4.6	18.3	-	1.9
Nightwork -----	94.7	5.3	-	6.1	35.6	20.3	24.3	7.5	-	.9
Photoengravers: -----										
Daywork -----	93.9	6.1	-	38.8	32.8	4.8	-	17.4	-	-
Nightwork -----	93.0	7.0	1.0	47.7	22.6	7.6	13.0	1.0	-	-
Pressmen (journeymen): -----										
Daywork -----	90.6	9.4	2.8	3.3	67.1	6.7	1.3	7.8	1.6	-
Nightwork -----	87.3	12.7	1.0	7.5	67.7	3.0	2.0	5.8	.1	-
Pressmen-in-charge: -----										
Daywork -----	88.6	11.4	1.2	15.9	59.5	2.6	6.5	3.0	-	-
Nightwork -----	88.6	11.4	.5	19.6	59.7	.7	3.2	4.8	-	-
Stereotypers: -----										
Daywork -----	92.4	7.6	-	8.7	66.3	7.1	-	8.7	1.6	-
Nightwork -----	94.1	5.9	4.0	35.1	50.8	2.5	-	.6	1.1	-

¹ Relatively few workers in book and job shops were employed on nightwork; therefore, data on such workers were excluded from the survey.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE 4. Cents-per-hour increases in union wage rates and percent of union printing trades workers affected, July 1, 1958-July 1, 1959

Trade	Percent of workers affected by wage rate increases	Percent of union printing trades workers affected by increases of—											
		Under 5 cents	5 and under 6 cents	6 and under 8 cents	8 and under 9 cents	9 and under 10 cents	10 and under 11 cents	11 and under 12 cents	12 and under 13 cents	13 and under 15 cents	15 and under 20 cents	20 cents and over	
All printing trades -----	89.9	3.6	4.1	6.4	18.4	8.0	14.1	10.0	6.0	4.4	8.1	6.7	
Book and job -----	88.4	4.1	6.2	6.0	14.3	7.4	10.2	9.7	7.7	6.2	9.4	7.2	
Bindery women -----	99.5	17.1	15.6	9.9	30.8	4.1	1.7	9.0	-	1.2	5.6	4.5	
Bookbinders -----	98.2	.1	10.8	2.4	9.6	3.1	9.7	8.7	9.3	6.7	30.5	7.3	
Compositors, hand -----	69.3	.1	1.1	2.7	12.4	4.4	10.2	10.3	14.4	.7	1.8	11.1	
Electrotypers -----	99.0	1.5	7.5	5.5	2.8	6.1	33.0	12.4	-	22.5	.1	7.6	
Machine operators -----	70.9	.1	1.2	2.8	10.6	6.3	9.5	8.2	12.8	1.1	3.1	15.1	
Machine tenders (machinists) -----	67.0	-	.7	1.5	9.2	8.1	9.2	11.4	14.5	-	3.7	8.8	
Mailers -----	94.4	11.9	5.0	1.0	22.3	12.2	14.2	.3	7.5	6.7	11.2	2.0	
Photoengravers -----	94.4	-	2.8	2.0	5.9	1.5	10.3	27.8	3.5	20.8	12.9	6.9	
Press assistants and feeders -----	86.9	2.9	3.3	21.3	20.8	7.7	7.1	1.5	10.3	.5	8.2	3.4	
Pressmen, cylinder -----	88.2	1.1	3.8	3.6	6.8	21.0	15.9	6.2	8.5	7.4	8.3	5.5	
Pressmen, platen -----	95.1	5.3	1.2	15.0	15.4	7.1	4.4	5.0	16.6	6.2	9.2	9.6	
Stereotypers -----	100.0	.6	6.8	3.8	11.6	.2	20.9	8.2	.7	35.6	7.7	3.8	

TABLE 4. Cents-per-hour increases in union wage rates and percent of union printing trades workers affected, July 1, 1958—July 1, 1959—Continued

Trade	Percent of workers affected by wage rate increases	Percent of union printing trades workers affected by increases of—										
		Under 5 cents	5 and under 6 cents	6 and under 8 cents	8 and under 9 cents	9 and under 10 cents	10 and under 11 cents	11 and under 12 cents	12 and under 13 cents	14 and under 15 cents	15 and under 20 cents	20 cents and over
Newspaper	92.4	2.8	0.4	7.2	25.4	9.1	20.9	10.4	3.1	1.5	5.9	5.7
Daywork	92.2	3.2	.3	6.6	28.5	10.8	20.6	8.4	1.2	1.4	5.2	6.1
Nightwork	92.6	2.4	.5	7.9	22.3	7.3	21.2	12.4	5.0	1.6	6.6	5.4
Compositors, hand:												
Daywork	93.7	3.5	-	10.2	32.0	9.1	22.8	7.7	.1	-	3.1	5.2
Nightwork	93.3	3.4	-	11.2	28.9	8.1	17.9	15.2	-	.2	3.9	4.5
Machine operators:												
Daywork	92.4	7.1	-	8.0	29.8	7.7	19.3	11.2	.2	-	2.8	6.1
Nightwork	93.8	4.0	-	9.8	26.4	7.9	13.3	21.5	.1	.6	3.8	6.2
Machine tenders (machinists):												
Daywork	96.5	1.1	-	4.7	55.6	5.4	9.0	12.0	-	-	3.4	5.4
Nightwork	93.1	1.4	-	7.8	26.2	10.1	12.0	23.6	-	-	4.5	7.5
Mailers:												
Daywork	90.0	1.6	.7	4.2	23.7	11.5	17.8	-	5.8	4.6	13.1	7.1
Nightwork	94.7	-	.9	1.1	11.4	5.6	29.5	2.1	10.5	4.9	24.4	4.4
Photoengravers:												
Daywork	93.9	-	.5	2.6	28.5	26.1	6.4	.7	6.8	3.8	1.0	17.4
Nightwork	93.0	1.0	1.2	.7	19.8	11.9	31.6	1.5	3.7	7.3	.3	14.0
Pressmen (journeymen):												
Daywork	90.6	2.8	.3	4.6	19.4	10.6	24.4	16.1	.3	1.5	8.7	2.0
Nightwork	87.3	1.0	.9	2.5	15.9	2.4	28.7	9.6	17.3	.8	2.0	6.0
Pressmen-in-charge:												
Daywork	88.6	1.2	.1	3.0	16.1	12.7	25.5	17.9	1.2	1.4	6.5	3.0
Nightwork	88.6	.5	.2	2.2	17.4	2.7	32.4	23.4	1.0	.7	1.2	6.8
Stereotypers:												
Daywork	92.4	-	.6	5.3	32.5	16.2	23.8	1.3	-	2.5	-	10.3
Nightwork	94.1	4.0	1.5	22.8	27.8	15.3	15.7	2.7	1.2	1.3	-	1.7

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE 5. Average union hourly wage rates in the printing trades, July 1, 1959, and increases in rates, July 1, 1958—July 1, 1959

Trade	Average rate per hour, July 1, 1959 ¹	Amount of increase, July 1, 1958—July 1, 1959 ²		Trade	Average rate per hour, July 1, 1959 ¹	Amount of increase, July 1, 1958—July 1, 1959 ²	
		Percent	Cents per hour			Percent	Cents per hour
All printing trades	\$ 3.12	3.3	10.0	Newspaper:—Continued			
Book and job	\$ 2.96	3.5	10.0	Machine operators	\$ 3.45	2.9	9.8
Bindery women	1.79	4.8	8.2	Daywork	3.34	2.9	9.4
Bookbinders	3.07	4.4	12.8	Nightwork	3.54	3.0	10.2
Compositors, hand	3.25	2.8	8.8	Machine tenders			
Electrotypers	3.53	3.3	11.3	(machinists)	3.37	3.1	10.3
Machine operators	3.26	3.0	9.6	Daywork	3.28	3.1	10.0
Machine tenders				Nightwork	3.54	3.2	10.9
(machinists)	3.25	2.7	8.6	Mailers	3.11	3.8	11.5
Mailers	2.70	3.6	9.5	Daywork	2.96	3.7	10.6
Photoengravers	3.82	3.4	12.5	Nightwork	3.23	4.0	12.3
Press assistants and				Photoengravers	3.74	2.8	10.2
feeders	2.66	3.3	8.6	Daywork	3.64	3.0	10.7
Pressmen, cylinder	3.26	3.2	10.2	Nightwork	3.84	2.6	9.7
Pressmen, platen	2.94	3.9	11.0	Pressmen (journeymen)	3.43	2.8	9.5
Stereotypers	3.57	3.5	12.1	Daywork	3.29	3.0	9.6
Newspaper	3.40	3.0	9.9	Nightwork	3.60	2.7	9.4
Daywork	3.29	3.1	9.7	Pressmen-in-charge	3.74	2.7	9.7
Nightwork	3.51	3.0	10.1	Daywork	3.59	2.7	9.6
Compositors, hand	3.43	2.9	9.6	Nightwork	3.91	2.6	9.8
Daywork	3.33	3.0	9.6	Stereotypers	3.38	2.7	9.0
Nightwork	3.52	2.8	9.7	Daywork	3.26	3.1	9.7
				Nightwork	3.54	2.4	8.3

¹ Average rates are based on all rates in effect on July 1, 1959; each union rate was weighted by the number of union members reported at each rate.² Based on comparable quotations for 1958 and 1959, weighted by the number of union members reported at each quotation in 1959.

TABLE 6. Increases in union wage rates in the printing trades by city, region, and industry branch, July 1, 1958-July 1, 1959

Cities by region	All printing trades		Book and job		Newspaper	
	Percent of increase	Cents increase	Percent of increase	Cents increase	Percent of increase	Cents increase
All cities -----	3.3	10.0	3.5	10.0	3.0	9.9
New England -----	3.1	9.2	4.3	12.0	1.7	5.5
Boston, Mass. -----	3.0	8.8	4.8	12.9	1.0	3.3
New Haven, Conn. -----	3.1	9.1	3.7	10.4	2.4	7.2
Providence, R. I. -----	2.3	7.4	1.4	4.3	2.6	8.4
Springfield, Mass. -----	5.7	15.6	6.4	17.4	3.5	9.3
Middle Atlantic -----	3.0	9.2	2.9	8.4	3.1	10.7
Buffalo, N. Y. -----	3.3	9.7	3.3	9.2	3.2	10.6
Erie, Pa. -----	1.6	4.6	2.8	7.7	1.0	3.1
Newark, N. J. -----	2.6	7.8	3.0	8.5	1.8	6.1
New York, N. Y. -----	3.0	9.9	2.8	8.8	3.4	12.2
Philadelphia, Pa. -----	3.2	9.2	2.9	8.1	3.7	11.4
Pittsburgh, Pa. -----	3.1	9.1	2.9	8.0	3.2	10.2
Rochester, N. Y. -----	2.7	8.0	2.8	8.1	2.5	8.0
Scranton, Pa. -----	3.0	7.3	2.8	6.5	3.3	10.6
Syracuse, N. Y. -----	3.4	9.1	4.4	10.1	2.5	7.8
Border States -----	3.0	8.5	3.1	8.2	2.8	9.0
Baltimore, Md. -----	3.4	9.8	4.2	11.1	2.6	8.2
Louisville, Ky. -----	3.0	8.4	3.4	8.8	2.3	7.3
Richmond, Va. -----	2.9	7.8	3.3	7.5	2.7	8.1
Washington, D. C. -----	2.7	8.0	2.3	6.2	3.1	10.6
Southeast -----	2.7	7.5	2.7	7.2	2.6	7.7
Atlanta, Ga. -----	2.7	7.5	2.7	7.1	2.8	8.4
Birmingham, Ala. -----	2.4	6.7	2.6	7.0	2.1	6.4
Charlotte, N. C. -----	2.6	7.6	-	-	2.6	7.6
Jacksonville, Fla. -----	2.2	6.2	3.5	9.4	1.9	5.3
Knoxville, Tenn. -----	2.8	8.1	2.7	7.5	2.8	8.2
Memphis, Tenn. -----	2.7	7.8	2.9	7.5	2.6	8.0
Great Lakes -----	2.9	9.0	3.0	8.7	2.9	9.6
Chicago, Ill. -----	2.3	7.4	2.0	6.3	2.8	10.0
Cincinnati, Ohio -----	1.7	5.1	2.8	8.0	.4	1.3
Cleveland, Ohio -----	3.5	10.3	3.8	10.4	3.1	10.2
Columbus, Ohio -----	2.8	8.3	2.4	6.8	3.4	10.8
Dayton, Ohio -----	3.5	10.1	3.5	10.1	3.4	10.5
Detroit, Mich. -----	3.7	11.5	4.0	11.9	3.2	10.8
Grand Rapids, Mich. -----	2.3	7.0	1.5	4.1	2.9	9.5
Indianapolis, Ind. -----	3.7	10.3	4.5	11.7	2.6	8.3
Milwaukee, Wis. -----	3.2	9.2	2.8	7.6	3.9	12.7
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn. -----	3.6	10.2	3.6	9.5	3.8	13.0
Peoria, Ill. -----	3.0	9.2	3.7	11.0	2.2	7.1
Toledo, Ohio -----	2.6	8.1	2.9	8.2	2.4	8.0
Middle West -----	3.9	11.2	4.3	11.5	3.2	10.6
Des Moines, Iowa -----	3.0	9.2	3.1	8.9	3.0	9.6
Kansas City, Mo. -----	3.1	8.5	3.4	8.7	2.5	8.0
Omaha, Nebr. -----	2.7	8.0	2.7	7.5	2.6	8.3
St. Louis, Mo. -----	5.0	14.1	5.6	14.4	4.0	13.5
Southwest -----	2.7	7.7	2.2	5.5	3.0	9.2
Dallas, Tex. -----	3.5	11.0	2.2	6.4	3.9	12.8
Houston, Tex. -----	1.8	5.4	1.2	3.1	2.2	7.1
Little Rock, Ark. -----	3.0	7.7	3.3	7.4	2.8	8.0
New Orleans, La. -----	2.8	7.5	2.8	7.2	3.3	10.0
Oklahoma City, Okla. -----	.7	1.7	.3	.5	1.7	5.3
San Antonio, Tex. -----	2.2	6.6	3.1	8.6	2.0	6.0
Mountain -----	2.8	8.2	2.7	7.2	2.8	8.9
Denver, Colo. -----	2.6	7.8	2.6	6.9	2.7	8.6
Salt Lake City, Utah -----	3.1	9.3	3.3	9.4	3.0	9.3
Pacific -----	5.6	17.6	6.6	20.0	4.1	13.8
Los Angeles, Calif. -----	4.6	14.4	6.0	18.0	2.1	7.2
Oakland, Calif. -----	7.3	23.2	7.5	23.4	7.0	22.8
Portland, Oreg. -----	6.1	19.4	8.9	25.8	3.6	12.7
San Francisco, Calif. -----	7.4	23.5	7.7	24.1	6.7	22.1
Seattle, Wash. -----	3.0	10.0	3.2	9.9	2.8	10.2
Spokane, Wash. -----	5.3	16.7	6.7	18.3	4.7	15.7

TABLE 8. Average union hourly wage rates in the printing trades by city and population group, July 1, 1959

Book and job ¹		Newspaper	
City and population group	Average hourly rate	City and population group	Average hourly rate
Population group I (1,000,000 or more):		Population group I (1,000,000 or more):	
New York, N. Y.	\$3.20	New York, N. Y.	\$3.69
Chicago, Ill.	3.18	Chicago, Ill.	3.62
Los Angeles, Calif.	3.18		
<u>Average for group I</u>	3.15	<u>Average for group I</u>	3.58
Detroit, Mich.	3.08	Detroit, Mich.	3.48
Philadelphia, Pa.	2.86	Los Angeles, Calif.	3.42
		Philadelphia, Pa.	3.23
Population group II (500,000 to 1,000,000):		Population group II (500,000 to 1,000,000):	
San Francisco, Calif.	3.38	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	3.54
Cincinnati, Ohio	2.90	St. Louis, Mo.	3.52
Cleveland, Ohio	2.88	San Francisco, Calif.	3.52
<u>Average for group II</u>	2.87	Washington, D. C.	3.51
Pittsburgh, Pa.	2.87	Cleveland, Ohio	3.44
Buffalo, N. Y.	2.86	<u>Average for group II</u>	3.39
Boston, Mass.	2.83	Boston, Mass.	3.39
Milwaukee, Wis.	2.80	Buffalo, N. Y.	3.38
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	2.76	Milwaukee, Wis.	3.36
Baltimore, Md.	2.75	Baltimore, Md.	3.25
Washington, D. C.	2.73	Pittsburgh, Pa.	3.24
St. Louis, Mo.	2.71	Houston, Tex.	3.21
Houston, Tex.	2.69	Cincinnati, Ohio	3.20
New Orleans, La.	2.66	New Orleans, La.	3.11
Population group III (250,000 to 500,000):		Population group III (250,000 to 500,000):	
Oakland, Calif.	3.37	Seattle, Wash.	3.70
Seattle, Wash.	3.21	Portland, Oreg.	3.60
Portland, Oreg.	3.15	Oakland, Calif.	3.50
Dallas, Tex.	3.04	Newark, N. J.	3.45
Newark, N. J.	2.94	Dallas, Tex.	3.40
Rochester, N. Y.	2.93	Toledo, Ohio	3.37
Columbus, Ohio	2.91	<u>Average for group III</u>	3.36
Toledo, Ohio	2.90	Denver, Colo.	3.33
<u>Average for group III</u>	2.88	Columbus, Ohio	3.32
San Antonio, Tex.	2.82	Indianapolis, Ind.	3.31
Birmingham, Ala.	2.72	Kansas City, Mo.	3.30
Denver, Colo.	2.72	Rochester, N. Y.	3.28
Memphis, Tenn.	2.72	Louisville, Ky.	3.22
Louisville, Ky.	2.71	Memphis, Tenn.	3.18
Indianapolis, Ind.	2.70	Atlanta, Ga.	3.13
Atlanta, Ga.	2.67	Birmingham, Ala.	3.09
Kansas City, Mo.	2.65	San Antonio, Tex.	3.07
Population group IV (100,000 to 250,000):		Population group IV (100,000 to 250,000):	
Providence, R. I.	3.12	Spokane, Wash.	3.49
Peoria, Ill.	3.07	Des Moines, Iowa	3.35
Des Moines, Iowa	2.96	Peoria, Ill.	3.33
Salt Lake City, Utah	2.96	Scranton, Pa.	3.32
Dayton, Ohio	2.94	Grand Rapids, Mich.	3.30
New Haven, Conn.	2.94	Providence, R. I.	3.27
Spokane, Wash.	2.94	Omaha, Nebr.	3.20
Springfield, Mass.	2.91	Salt Lake City, Utah	3.19
Knoxville, Tenn.	2.90	<u>Average for group IV</u>	3.18
Omaha, Nebr.	2.83	Oklahoma City, Okla.	3.18
Erie, Pa.	2.82	Syracuse, N. Y.	3.17
Grand Rapids, Mich.	2.77	Dayton, Ohio	3.16
<u>Average for group IV</u>	2.75	Richmond, Va.	3.11
Jacksonville, Fla.	2.75	New Haven, Conn.	3.09
Syracuse, N. Y.	2.42	Erie, Pa.	3.07
Scranton, Pa.	2.37	Charlotte, N. C.	3.00
Richmond, Va.	2.36	Knoxville, Tenn.	2.98
Little Rock, Ark.	2.34	Little Rock, Ark.	2.90
Oklahoma City, Okla.	2.03	Jacksonville, Fla.	2.89
		Springfield, Mass.	2.79

¹ The averages in the book and job tabulation include rates for the semiskilled—bindery women and press assistants and feeders—as well as the highly skilled journeymen, composing room and pressroom workers, and others. The number of semiskilled workers organized in a city may have influence on the average for the city.

TABLE 9. Average union hourly wage rates in the printing trades by region¹ and by trade, July 1, 1959

Trade	United States	New England	Middle Atlantic	Border States	South-east	Great Lakes	Middle West	South-west	Mountain	Pacific
All printing trades	\$ 3.12	\$ 3.05	\$ 3.15	\$ 2.96	\$ 2.91	\$ 3.13	\$ 2.99	\$ 2.92	\$ 3.07	\$ 3.34
Book and job	\$ 2.96	\$ 2.89	\$ 2.98	\$ 2.70	\$ 2.70	\$ 2.99	\$ 2.76	\$ 2.57	\$ 2.76	\$ 3.24
Bindery women	1.79	1.60	1.70	1.53	1.63	1.82	1.74	1.42	1.72	2.19
Bookbinders	3.07	2.88	2.99	2.74	3.01	3.11	3.07	2.62	2.98	3.59
Compositors, hand	3.25	2.97	3.26	3.03	3.00	3.35	3.16	2.88	3.01	3.55
Electrotypers	3.53	3.30	3.72	3.15	3.21	3.53	3.32	3.14	3.27	3.73
Machine operators	3.26	2.99	3.30	3.02	2.99	3.35	3.17	2.87	3.03	3.50
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.25	3.02	3.38	3.00	2.97	3.34	3.15	2.88	3.06	3.56
Mailers	2.70	-	2.81	2.13	3.03	2.63	3.14	-	2.96	3.41
Photoengravers	3.82	3.40	4.02	3.53	3.15	3.90	3.30	3.13	3.22	3.81
Press assistants and feeders	2.66	2.62	2.63	2.44	1.97	2.75	2.45	2.06	2.32	2.90
Pressmen, cylinder	3.26	2.92	3.33	2.94	2.87	3.32	3.18	2.71	2.89	3.48
Pressmen, platen	2.94	2.68	2.93	2.56	2.82	2.93	2.82	2.39	2.83	3.49
Stereotypers	3.57	3.43	3.74	3.19	3.23	3.48	3.55	3.26	3.33	3.64
Newspaper	3.40	3.26	3.49	3.33	3.04	3.45	3.39	3.16	3.28	3.51
Daywork	3.29	3.16	3.34	3.23	2.98	3.34	3.31	3.07	3.23	3.44
Nightwork	3.51	3.43	3.62	3.44	3.11	3.56	3.49	3.26	3.34	3.57
Compositors, hand	3.43	3.20	3.52	3.43	3.11	3.49	3.44	3.23	3.34	3.58
Daywork	3.33	3.12	3.41	3.33	3.04	3.39	3.37	3.15	3.29	3.51
Nightwork	3.52	3.36	3.62	3.51	3.17	3.58	3.52	3.30	3.40	3.65
Machine operators	3.45	3.25	3.56	3.43	3.11	3.49	3.42	3.22	3.36	3.57
Daywork	3.34	3.16	3.44	3.33	3.04	3.38	3.34	3.11	3.30	3.48
Nightwork	3.54	3.36	3.65	3.50	3.16	3.58	3.51	3.30	3.42	3.66
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.37	3.20	3.61	3.43	3.02	3.48	3.45	3.24	3.40	3.59
Daywork	3.28	3.18	3.54	3.33	2.97	3.39	3.37	3.18	3.35	3.53
Nightwork	3.54	3.38	3.69	3.50	3.15	3.57	3.54	3.31	3.47	3.66
Mailers	3.11	2.90	3.15	2.81	2.70	3.19	3.12	2.63	2.91	3.31
Daywork	2.96	2.78	2.95	2.72	2.66	3.05	3.04	2.56	2.86	3.23
Nightwork	3.23	2.98	3.28	2.93	2.75	3.29	3.24	2.73	2.98	3.37
Photoengravers	3.74	3.54	3.93	3.64	3.22	3.87	3.59	3.42	3.46	3.81
Daywork	3.64	3.42	3.80	3.57	3.12	3.77	3.54	3.29	3.45	3.77
Nightwork	3.84	3.64	4.02	3.73	3.29	3.99	3.71	3.51	3.49	3.89
Pressmen (journeymen)	3.43	3.37	3.55	3.26	3.07	3.48	3.41	3.16	3.26	3.43
Daywork	3.29	3.17	3.34	3.18	3.03	3.34	3.32	3.11	3.20	3.33
Nightwork	3.60	3.70	3.73	3.35	3.12	3.68	3.53	3.24	3.38	3.52
Pressmen-in-charge	3.74	3.64	3.92	3.54	3.35	3.72	3.63	3.64	3.45	3.71
Daywork	3.59	3.42	3.74	3.47	3.32	3.59	3.54	3.50	3.42	3.61
Nightwork	3.91	3.96	4.12	3.64	3.38	3.93	3.75	3.74	3.50	3.80
Stereotypers	3.38	3.26	3.52	3.29	3.05	3.42	3.39	3.16	3.19	3.49
Daywork	3.26	3.13	3.25	3.18	3.00	3.32	3.31	3.10	3.16	3.45
Nightwork	3.54	3.54	3.80	3.45	3.10	3.57	3.49	3.23	3.24	3.56

¹ The regions used in this study include: New England—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; Middle Atlantic—New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; Border States—Delaware, District of Columbia, Kentucky, Maryland, Virginia, and West Virginia; South-east—Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Tennessee; Great Lakes—Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Ohio, and Wisconsin; Middle West—Iowa, Kansas, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; Southwest—Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; Mountain—Arizona, Idaho, Colorado, Montana, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming; and Pacific—California, Nevada, Oregon, and Washington.

TABLE 10. Distribution of union members in the printing trades by straight-time weekly hours, July 1, 1959

Trade	Average hours per week	Percent of members whose straight-time hours per week were—									
		Under 30	30	Over 30 and under 35	35	Over 35 and under 36 ¹ / ₄	36 ¹ / ₄	Over 36 ¹ / ₄ and under 37 ¹ / ₂	37 ¹ / ₂	Over 37 ¹ / ₂ and under 40	40
All printing trades	36.7	(¹)	0.1	2.3	16.0	(¹)	33.3	0.6	44.6	1.1	2.1
Book and job	36.8	-	(¹)	0.2	16.1	-	36.1	(¹)	42.8	1.7	3.1
Bindery women	36.8	-	-	-	12.3	-	40.5	-	41.4	1.5	4.2
Bookbinders	36.7	-	-	-	9.0	-	55.4	-	31.6	1.4	2.6
Compositors, hand	36.9	-	-	-	10.0	-	36.2	-	47.8	2.4	3.6
Electrotypers	36.7	-	-	.1	23.6	-	20.2	-	56.0	-	-
Machine operators	36.9	-	0.1	-	9.8	-	38.0	-	45.4	3.0	3.6
Machine tenders (machinists)	37.0	-	-	-	8.1	-	39.6	-	44.2	4.4	3.7
Mailers	37.2	-	-	5.8	2.3	-	16.1	1.0	65.9	-	9.1
Photoengravers	35.7	-	-	-	65.9	-	13.5	-	20.5	-	(¹)
Press assistants and feeders	36.9	-	-	-	7.3	-	39.0	-	50.4	1.9	1.4
Pressmen, cylinder	37.0	-	-	-	8.0	-	36.7	-	48.9	2.3	4.1
Pressmen, platen	36.9	-	-	-	19.8	-	23.0	-	48.8	2.3	6.0
Stereotypers	36.3	-	-	3.6	30.4	-	21.3	-	44.7	-	-

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 10. Distribution of union members in the printing trades by straight-time weekly hours, July 1, 1959—Continued

Trade	Average hours per week	Percent of members whose straight-time hours per week were—									
		Under 30	30	Over 30 and under 35	35	Over 35 and under 36 ¹ / ₄	36 ¹ / ₄	Over 36 ¹ / ₄ and under 37 ¹ / ₂	37 ¹ / ₂	Over 37 ¹ / ₂ and under 40	40
Newspaper	36.5	(¹)	0.1	5.8	15.9	(¹)	28.3	1.6	47.8	(¹)	0.3
Daywork	36.9	-	.1	.2	10.5	-	23.0	1.7	63.9	0.1	.5
Nightwork	36.1	(¹)	.2	11.5	21.3	(¹)	33.8	1.5	31.5	-	.1
Compositors, hand	36.7	(¹)	(¹)	.2	12.6	-	37.2	2.9	47.1	-	-
Daywork	36.8	-	.1	.2	11.7	-	29.0	3.4	55.6	-	-
Nightwork	36.6	(¹)	(¹)	.1	13.4	-	45.3	2.3	38.7	-	-
Machine operators	36.6	(¹)	.2	.2	13.4	-	41.7	3.4	41.1	-	-
Daywork	36.7	-	.2	.4	12.1	-	33.8	3.9	49.7	-	-
Nightwork	36.5	0.1	.1	.1	14.6	-	48.7	3.0	33.4	-	-
Machine tenders (machinists)	36.8	-	.2	.3	11.6	-	31.2	2.1	54.6	-	-
Daywork	37.0	-	.2	.3	9.5	-	21.7	1.8	66.5	-	-
Nightwork	36.5	-	.2	.3	15.5	-	48.3	2.6	33.2	-	-
Mailers	36.5	-	-	11.9	17.3	-	20.0	.4	49.1	-	1.3
Daywork	37.2	-	-	-	7.9	-	11.2	-	78.1	-	2.8
Nightwork	35.9	-	-	21.5	24.9	-	27.2	.8	25.6	-	-
Photoengravers	36.8	-	-	-	9.7	0.3	38.3	-	51.7	-	-
Daywork	36.8	-	-	-	9.8	-	35.3	-	54.9	-	-
Nightwork	36.8	-	-	-	9.5	.6	41.6	-	48.2	-	-
Pressmen (journeymen)	36.1	-	-	14.5	24.6	-	10.4	-	50.4	.2	-
Daywork	37.1	-	-	-	8.7	-	14.2	-	76.9	.3	-
Nightwork	35.0	-	-	31.0	42.8	-	6.1	-	20.2	-	-
Pressmen-in-charge	36.1	-	-	14.6	27.7	-	9.4	-	48.1	.2	-
Daywork	37.0	-	-	-	14.1	-	12.0	-	73.6	.3	-
Nightwork	34.9	-	-	31.9	43.9	-	6.3	-	17.9	-	-
Stereotypers	36.3	-	.8	10.2	12.6	-	20.0	-	54.9	-	1.5
Daywork	37.0	-	-	.8	10.8	-	16.5	-	70.4	-	1.4
Nightwork	35.4	-	1.8	22.4	14.8	-	24.5	-	34.9	-	1.6

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE 11. Indexes of union weekly hours in the printing trades, 1907-59

(January 2, 1948-July 1, 1949 = 100)

Year	All printing	Book and job	Newspaper	Year	All printing	Book and job	Newspaper
1907: May 15	(¹)	144.8	123.5	1934: May 15	108.4	108.5	107.6
1908: May 15	(¹)	138.1	122.9	1935: May 15	106.6	106.9	105.8
1909: May 15	(¹)	136.9	122.6	1936: May 15	106.2	107.0	104.5
1910: May 15	(¹)	136.5	122.3	1937: May 15	105.7	106.8	103.5
1911: May 15	133.2	136.5	122.3	1938: June 1	105.1	106.3	103.0
1912: May 15	133.1	136.4	122.1	1939: June 1	104.8	106.0	102.5
1913: May 15	133.0	136.4	122.0	1940: June 1	104.6	105.8	102.2
1914: May 15	132.9	136.4	121.7	1941: June 1	104.6	105.8	101.8
1915: May 15	132.9	136.4	121.6	1942: July 1	104.3	105.8	101.7
1916: May 15	132.9	136.4	121.5	1943: July 1	104.6	106.1	101.7
1917: May 15	132.9	136.4	121.5	1944: July 1	104.6	106.1	101.7
1918: May 15	132.9	136.4	121.5	1945: July 1	104.6	106.1	101.7
1919: May 15	132.9	136.3	121.7	1946: July 1	102.0	102.4	101.3
1920: May 15	129.0	131.2	121.6	1948: Jan. 2	100.1	100.1	100.3
1921: May 15	121.2	120.7	121.3	1949: July 1	99.9	99.9	99.7
1922: May 15	120.8	119.2	123.6	1950: July 1	99.8	99.8	99.5
1923: May 15	120.2	118.5	123.4	1951: July 1	99.7	99.5	99.4
1924: May 15	119.7	118.5	121.7	1952: July 1	99.5	99.2	99.3
1925: May 15	119.7	118.6	121.4	1953: July 1	99.5	99.2	99.3
1926: May 15	119.6	118.4	121.6	1954: July 1	99.4	99.1	99.2
1927: May 15	119.5	118.4	121.3	1955: July 1	99.2	98.9	99.1
1928: May 15	119.5	118.4	121.0	1956: July 1	99.1	98.7	99.0
1929: May 15	119.4	118.3	120.8	1957: July 1	98.8	98.3	98.8
1930: May 15	119.3	118.2	120.6	1958: July 1	98.5	98.0	98.6
1931: May 15	119.2	118.2	120.6	1959: July 1	98.2	97.6	98.5
1932: May 15	115.2	113.6	117.5				
1933: May 15	114.3	112.5	116.9				

¹ Combined data for 1907-10 not available.

TABLE 12. Indexes of union weekly hours in each printing trade, 1907-59

(January 2, 1948-July 1, 1949 = 100)

Date	Book and job										
	Bindery women	Book-binders	Compos- tors, hand	Electro- typers	Machine opera- tors	Machine tenders (machin- ists)	Mailers	Photo- en- gravers	Press assist- ants and feeders	Press- men, cylinder	Press- men, platen
1907: May 15 -----	-	141.7	127.1	129.5	128.4	-	-	-	140.5	136.8	133.5
1908: May 15 -----	-	129.0	127.1	129.0	128.4	-	-	-	127.7	130.2	128.9
1909: May 15 -----	-	128.2	127.1	128.8	128.4	-	-	-	126.4	128.3	126.2
1910: May 15 -----	-	127.8	127.1	125.4	128.4	-	-	-	126.2	128.0	126.0
1911: May 15 -----	-	127.4	127.1	124.6	128.4	-	-	-	126.2	128.0	126.0
1912: May 15 -----	-	127.4	127.0	124.6	127.9	129.3	-	-	126.2	128.0	126.0
1913: May 15 -----	-	127.4	127.0	124.4	127.9	129.3	-	-	125.8	128.0	126.1
1914: May 15 -----	-	127.4	127.0	124.1	127.9	129.3	-	-	125.8	128.0	126.1
1915: May 15 -----	125.0	127.4	127.0	124.1	127.9	129.3	-	-	125.8	128.0	126.1
1916: May 15 -----	125.0	127.4	127.0	124.0	128.2	129.5	-	133.1	125.8	128.0	126.1
1917: May 15 -----	125.0	127.4	127.0	123.9	128.2	129.5	-	133.1	125.8	128.0	126.1
1918: May 15 -----	125.0	127.4	127.0	123.9	128.2	129.5	-	132.7	125.8	128.0	126.1
1919: May 15 -----	125.0	127.4	127.0	123.9	128.2	129.5	-	132.7	125.8	128.0	126.1
1920: May 15 -----	125.0	127.4	127.0	123.8	128.2	129.5	-	122.5	125.7	128.0	126.0
1921: May 15 -----	119.2	120.9	120.1	119.9	121.5	120.0	-	122.2	119.0	121.0	119.4
1922: May 15 -----	117.7	119.7	117.7	118.3	119.8	119.6	-	122.2	117.7	119.5	118.7
1923: May 15 -----	117.2	119.2	116.5	119.3	119.2	119.1	-	122.2	116.9	119.0	117.2
1924: May 15 -----	117.2	118.7	116.8	119.0	118.8	119.0	-	122.2	117.1	119.2	117.5
1925: May 15 -----	117.2	119.2	116.8	120.1	119.2	119.3	-	122.5	116.8	118.6	117.4
1926: May 15 -----	117.4	119.0	116.8	120.1	119.0	119.0	-	122.2	116.7	118.4	116.5
1927: May 15 -----	116.6	118.6	116.8	120.2	119.2	119.0	-	122.2	116.6	118.4	116.5
1928: May 15 -----	116.5	119.5	116.8	120.1	119.0	119.0	-	122.2	116.5	118.1	116.8
1929: May 15 -----	116.7	118.6	116.8	119.8	119.0	119.0	-	122.2	116.5	118.1	116.9
1930: May 15 -----	116.6	118.5	116.8	118.4	119.0	119.0	-	122.0	116.5	118.1	116.9
1931: May 15 -----	116.5	118.4	116.8	117.6	119.0	119.0	-	122.0	116.5	118.1	117.4
1932: May 15 -----	116.6	118.3	116.5	117.7	118.9	119.0	-	115.9	102.4	107.9	114.8
1933: May 15 -----	116.6	118.2	112.8	111.6	113.8	113.1	-	112.0	108.2	109.2	112.1
1934: May 15 -----	109.1	110.4	110.0	108.0	110.6	108.9	-	110.6	104.5	105.4	107.5
1935: May 15 -----	108.4	108.6	108.0	105.7	108.5	108.0	-	106.2	104.3	105.1	106.7
1936: May 15 -----	107.9	108.6	107.1	103.7	107.6	107.3	-	104.8	107.0	107.2	106.7
1937: May 15 -----	107.3	108.6	107.0	103.4	107.5	107.3	107.6	104.1	106.8	106.8	106.2
1938: June 1 -----	106.8	108.2	106.8	101.3	107.2	107.2	107.6	103.1	106.6	106.4	105.9
1939: June 1 -----	105.5	106.8	106.8	100.2	107.2	107.1	107.6	102.4	106.6	106.4	105.9
1940: June 1 -----	105.5	106.8	106.8	97.8	107.2	107.1	107.0	102.3	106.6	106.4	105.9
1941: June 1 -----	105.5	106.7	106.8	97.8	107.2	107.1	107.0	102.2	106.6	106.4	105.7
1942: July 1 -----	105.8	106.8	106.8	97.8	107.2	107.1	107.0	101.8	106.6	106.4	105.7
1943: July 1 -----	105.8	106.8	106.8	105.8	107.2	107.1	107.0	101.7	106.6	106.4	105.7
1944: July 1 -----	105.8	106.8	106.8	105.8	107.2	107.1	107.0	101.7	106.6	106.4	105.7
1945: July 1 -----	105.8	106.8	106.8	105.8	107.2	107.1	107.0	101.7	106.6	106.4	105.7
1946: July 1 -----	102.4	102.2	102.1	103.4	101.8	102.3	102.0	101.2	103.9	102.2	102.4
1948: Jan. 2 -----	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.3	100.1	100.1	99.9	100.2	100.1	100.1	100.1
1949: July 1 -----	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.9	100.1	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9
1950: July 1 -----	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.1	99.9	99.8	100.1	99.4	99.9	99.9	99.9
1951: July 1 -----	99.6	99.4	99.7	98.8	99.8	99.8	98.5	98.8	99.6	99.8	99.7
1952: July 1 -----	99.4	99.2	99.7	97.9	99.8	99.8	97.8	98.1	99.2	99.5	99.1
1953: July 1 -----	99.4	99.2	99.7	97.8	99.8	99.8	97.8	98.0	99.2	99.5	99.0
1954: July 1 -----	99.3	99.1	99.3	97.8	99.4	99.6	97.8	97.9	99.2	99.5	99.0
1955: July 1 -----	99.1	99.0	99.0	97.8	99.1	99.1	97.8	97.7	98.9	99.3	98.4
1956: July 1 -----	98.9	98.8	98.8	97.1	98.9	98.8	97.5	97.6	98.8	99.2	98.1
1957: July 1 -----	98.4	98.5	98.5	96.5	98.5	98.5	97.4	97.4	98.3	98.8	96.9
1958: July 1 -----	98.0	98.2	98.3	96.4	98.3	98.4	97.2	97.0	97.9	98.3	96.4
1959: July 1 -----	97.6	97.8	97.9	96.0	97.8	98.0	97.0	96.5	97.7	98.1	96.0

TABLE 12. Indexes of union weekly hours in each printing trade, 1907-59—Continued

(January 2, 1948-July 1, 1949 = 100)

Date	Newspaper								Stereotypers
	Composi- tors, hand	Machine opera- tors	Machine tenders (machin- ists)	Mailers	Photo- engravers	Web pressmen			
						Journey- men	Men-in- charge	Journey- men and men-in- charge combined	
1907: May 15	124.3	126.2	-	-	-	-	-	116.3	127.3
1908: May 15	124.2	126.2	-	-	-	-	-	114.3	125.5
1909: May 15	124.2	126.2	-	-	-	-	-	113.4	124.1
1910: May 15	124.2	126.2	-	-	-	-	-	113.1	122.7
1911: May 15	124.2	126.2	-	-	-	-	-	113.1	121.6
1912: May 15	123.8	125.9	129.0	-	-	-	-	112.8	122.1
1913: May 15	123.8	125.8	129.0	-	-	-	-	112.8	122.2
1914: May 15	123.5	125.4	128.9	-	-	-	-	112.8	122.0
1915: May 15	123.4	125.0	128.6	-	-	-	-	112.8	121.9
1916: May 15	123.2	124.9	128.5	-	123.8	-	-	112.8	121.9
1917: May 15	123.2	124.9	128.5	-	123.8	-	-	112.7	121.8
1918: May 15	123.4	125.2	128.6	-	122.5	-	-	112.7	121.8
1919: May 15	123.4	125.2	128.6	-	122.1	-	-	113.5	121.9
1920: May 15	123.7	125.3	128.7	-	120.8	-	-	113.1	121.3
1921: May 15	123.5	125.0	128.7	-	117.2	-	-	112.8	119.6
1922: May 15	124.9	126.9	129.6	-	118.0	-	-	118.8	121.9
1923: May 15	124.9	126.7	129.6	-	116.8	-	-	118.1	121.8
1924: May 15	123.7	125.0	128.7	-	116.8	-	-	114.5	121.7
1925: May 15	123.6	125.0	129.5	-	116.0	-	-	113.7	121.2
1926: May 15	123.8	124.7	129.1	-	115.6	-	-	115.1	121.2
1927: May 15	123.1	124.5	128.4	-	116.0	-	-	114.8	121.0
1928: May 15	122.9	124.2	128.6	-	115.8	-	-	114.4	121.6
1929: May 15	122.3	124.3	128.2	-	115.8	-	-	114.7	120.7
1930: May 15	121.9	124.1	128.0	-	115.7	-	-	114.5	120.7
1931: May 15	121.9	124.1	128.0	-	115.3	-	-	114.5	120.9
1932: May 15	119.4	119.2	119.1	-	115.1	-	-	112.2	119.9
1933: May 15	118.1	118.4	118.1	-	115.4	-	-	113.2	118.4
1934: May 15	106.1	105.9	106.0	-	110.6	-	-	107.7	114.6
1935: May 15	104.7	104.8	104.4	-	107.0	-	-	105.3	112.0
1936: May 15	113.0	102.8	102.5	-	106.7	-	-	104.9	111.4
1937: May 15	102.1	102.1	102.2	102.7	105.6	-	-	103.5	109.4
1938: June 1	102.1	102.0	102.1	102.7	102.6	-	-	102.9	107.2
1939: June 1	102.0	102.0	102.1	103.5	102.4	102.2	101.8	102.2	104.0
1940: June 1	101.6	101.8	102.0	102.7	102.2	102.0	101.6	102.0	103.0
1941: June 1	101.5	101.6	101.9	102.7	102.1	101.6	101.4	101.6	101.8
1942: July 1	101.4	101.4	101.5	102.2	101.8	101.5	101.3	101.5	101.7
1943: July 1	101.4	101.4	101.5	102.2	101.8	101.5	101.3	101.5	101.6
1944: July 1	101.5	101.5	101.6	102.2	101.8	101.5	101.3	101.5	101.6
1945: July 1	101.5	101.5	101.6	102.2	101.8	101.5	101.3	101.5	101.6
1946: July 1	101.1	101.0	101.2	102.1	101.5	101.1	100.9	101.1	101.0
1948: Jan. 2	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.2	100.6	100.5	100.4	100.5	100.4
1949: July 1	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.6
1950: July 1	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.6	99.0	99.2	99.1	99.2	99.3
1951: July 1	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.6	99.9	98.9	98.7	98.9	99.0
1952: July 1	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.5	98.8	98.9	98.7	98.9	98.7
1953: July 1	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.4	98.8	99.1	98.9	99.1	98.6
1954: July 1	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.3	98.7	99.0	98.8	99.0	98.5
1955: July 1	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.1	98.6	98.9	98.7	98.9	98.4
1956: July 1	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.1	98.5	98.9	98.7	98.9	98.4
1957: July 1	99.3	99.3	99.4	98.9	98.4	98.5	98.1	98.4	98.3
1958: July 1	99.1	99.0	99.1	98.7	98.1	98.2	97.8	98.1	98.3
1959: July 1	99.0	98.9	99.0	98.4	98.2	98.0	97.7	97.9	98.2

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1958, and July 1, 1959

(Hours are the same for both years unless otherwise indicated)

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1958	July 1, 1959		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1958	July 1, 1959	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
ATLANTA, GA.				BALTIMORE, MD.—Continued			
<u>Book and job</u>				<u>Book and job—Continued</u>			
Bindery women -----	\$ 1.570	\$ 1.620	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, cylinder:			
Bookbinders -----	2.915	2.995	37 ¹ / ₂	1 automatic, up to 31 inches ----	\$ 2.620	\$ 2.710	37 ¹ / ₂
Compositors, hand -----	2.940	3.020	37 ¹ / ₂	2 automatics, up to 31 inches ----	2.670	2.760	37 ¹ / ₂
Electrotypers -----	3.120	3.200	37 ¹ / ₂	Offset:			
Machine operators -----	2.940	3.020	37 ¹ / ₂	22 inches and under -----	2.650	2.740	37 ¹ / ₂
Machine tenders (machinists) -----	2.940	3.020	37 ¹ / ₂	Over 22 inches to 34 inches --	2.860	2.960	37 ¹ / ₂
Mailers -----	2.770	2.850	37 ¹ / ₂	Over 34 inches -----	2.980	3.080	37 ¹ / ₂
Photoengravers:				Single-color, over 31 inches ----	2.860	2.960	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement A -----	3.133	3.200	37 ¹ / ₂	2-color -----	2.980	3.080	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement B -----	3.286	3.366	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, platen:			
Press assistants and feeders	1.940	1.990	37 ¹ / ₂	1 -----	2.450	2.540	37 ¹ / ₂
2-color -----	1.990	2.050	37 ¹ / ₂	2 -----	2.500	2.590	37 ¹ / ₂
Pressmen, cylinder -----	2.870	2.950	37 ¹ / ₂	Stereotypers:			
2-color -----	2.970	3.050	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement A -----	2.750	2.800	37 ¹ / ₂
Offset:				Agreement B -----	3.173	3.252	37 ¹ / ₂
Over 21 x 28 inches -----	3.040	3.120	37 ¹ / ₂	<u>Newspaper</u>			
Under 21 x 28 inches -----	2.870	2.950	37 ¹ / ₂	Compositors, hand—daywork -----	3.240	3.320	36 ³ / ₅
2-color -----	3.170	3.250	37 ¹ / ₂	Compositors, hand—nightwork -----	3.370	3.460	36 ³ / ₅
Perfector -----	2.900	2.980	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine operators—daywork -----	3.240	3.320	36 ³ / ₅
Rotary, roll- and sheet-fed:				Machine operators—nightwork -----	3.370	3.460	36 ³ / ₅
In charge -----	3.040	3.120	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine tenders (machinists)—			
First pressmen -----	2.740	2.820	37 ¹ / ₂	daywork -----	3.240	3.320	36 ³ / ₅
Second pressmen -----	2.655	2.730	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine tenders (machinists)—			
Rotogravure:				nightwork -----	3.370	3.460	36 ³ / ₅
First pressmen -----	3.040	3.120	37 ¹ / ₂	Mailers—daywork -----	2.465	2.538	40
Second pressmen -----	2.740	2.820	37 ¹ / ₂	Mailers—nightwork -----	2.814	2.900	35
Pressmen, platen -----	2.870	2.950	37 ¹ / ₂	Photoengravers—daywork -----	3.460	3.540	37 ¹ / ₂
Stereotypers -----	3.173	3.253	37 ¹ / ₂	Photoengravers—nightwork -----	3.620	3.700	37 ¹ / ₂
<u>Newspaper</u>				Pressmen, web—daywork -----	3.107	3.186	37 ¹ / ₂
Compositors, hand—daywork -----	3.053	3.133	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, web—nightwork -----	3.329	3.414	35
Compositors, hand—nightwork -----	3.187	3.267	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork -----	3.307	3.386	37 ¹ / ₂
Machine operators—daywork -----	3.053	3.133	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork -----	3.543	3.628	35
Machine operators—nightwork -----	3.187	3.267	37 ¹ / ₂	Stereotypers—daywork -----	3.100	3.180	37 ¹ / ₂
Machine tenders (machinists)—				Stereotypers—nightwork -----	3.321	3.407	35
daywork -----	3.053	3.133	37 ¹ / ₂	BIRMINGHAM, ALA.			
Machine tenders (machinists)—				<u>Book and job</u>			
nightwork -----	3.187	3.267	37 ¹ / ₂	Bindery women -----	1.580	1.640	37 ¹ / ₂
Mailers—daywork -----	2.620	2.700	37 ¹ / ₂	Foreladies -----	1.640	1.700	37 ¹ / ₂
Mailers—nightwork -----	2.673	2.780	37 ¹ / ₂	Bookbinders -----	2.920	3.020	37 ¹ / ₂
Photoengravers—daywork -----	3.240	3.320	37 ¹ / ₂	Foremen -----	3.050	3.150	37 ¹ / ₂
Photoengravers—nightwork -----	3.400	3.480	37 ¹ / ₂	Compositors, hand:			
Pressmen, web—daywork -----	3.033	3.113	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement A -----	3.020	3.080	37 ¹ / ₂
Pressmen, web—nightwork -----	3.167	3.247	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement B -----	3.230	3.250	37 ¹ / ₂
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork -----	3.300	3.513	37 ¹ / ₂	Electrotypers -----	3.200	3.280	37 ¹ / ₂
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork -----	3.433	3.647	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine operators:			
Stereotypers—daywork -----	3.033	3.113	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement A -----	3.020	3.080	37 ¹ / ₂
Stereotypers—nightwork -----	3.166	3.247	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement B -----	3.250	3.270	37 ¹ / ₂
BALTIMORE, MD.				Machine tenders (machinists) -----	3.020	3.080	37 ¹ / ₂
<u>Book and job</u>				Mailers -----	3.066	3.085	37 ¹ / ₂
Bindery women -----	1.390	1.450	37 ¹ / ₂	Photoengravers -----	3.380	3.380	37 ¹ / ₂
Bookbinders -----	2.550	2.650	37 ¹ / ₂	Press assistants and feeders:			
Compositors, hand -----	2.880	2.980	37 ¹ / ₂	Cylinder -----	1.980	2.110	37 ¹ / ₂
Electrotypers -----	2.800	2.907	37 ¹ / ₂	Job -----	1.540	1.630	37 ¹ / ₂
Machine operators -----	2.880	2.980	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, cylinder -----	2.920	3.020	37 ¹ / ₂
Machine tenders (machinists) -----	2.880	2.980	37 ¹ / ₂	Offset -----	2.920	3.020	37 ¹ / ₂
Mailers -----	2.465	2.538	40	Rotary-utility men -----	3.175	3.225	40
Photoengravers -----	3.107	3.421	36 ¹ / ₄	Tension men -----	3.000	3.050	40
Rotogravure -----	3.440	3.752	36 ¹ / ₄	Pressmen, platen -----	2.920	3.020	37 ¹ / ₂
Press assistants and feeders:				<u>Newspaper</u>			
Cylinder -----	2.340	2.420	37 ¹ / ₂	Compositors, hand—daywork -----	3.033	3.100	37 ¹ / ₂
Offset:				Compositors, hand—nightwork -----	3.133	3.200	37 ¹ / ₂
22 inches and under -----	1.450	1.500	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine operators—daywork -----	3.033	3.100	37 ¹ / ₂
Over 22 inches to 34 inches --	1.870	1.940	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine operators—nightwork -----	3.133	3.200	37 ¹ / ₂
Over 34 inches -----	2.340	2.420	37 ¹ / ₂				
Platen or small automatic -----	1.870	1.940	37 ¹ / ₂				
2-color -----	2.400	2.480	37 ¹ / ₂				

See footnote at end of table.

NOTE: When more than one union scale was in effect for the same occupation in a particular city, letters of the alphabet were used to designate the various effective agreements. The sequence of the letters does not indicate the relative importance of the agreements or the scales.

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1958, and July 1, 1959—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1958			July 1, 1959			
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	
BIRMINGHAM, ALA.—Continued				BOSTON, MASS.—Continued			
<u>Newspaper—Continued</u>				<u>Book and job—Continued</u>			
Machine tenders (machinists)— daywork -----	\$ 3.033	\$ 3.100	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, platen: 1 automatic, 2 hand-fed -----	\$ 2.620	\$ 2.790	37 ¹ / ₂
Machine tenders (machinists)— nightwork -----	3.133	3.200	37 ¹ / ₂	1 hand-fed -----	2.530	2.700	37 ¹ / ₂
Mailers—daywork -----	2.566	2.641	37 ¹ / ₂	Stereotypers -----	3.673	3.780	37 ¹ / ₂
Mailers—nightwork -----	2.673	2.748	37 ¹ / ₂	<u>Newspaper</u>			
Photoengravers—daywork -----	3.130	3.196	37 ¹ / ₂	Compositors, hand—daywork -----	3.294	³ 3.294	36 ¹ / ₄
Photoengravers—nightwork -----	3.270	3.336	37 ¹ / ₂	Compositors, hand—nightwork -----	3.424	³ 3.424	36 ¹ / ₄
Pressmen, web—daywork -----	2.968	2.997	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine operators—daywork -----	3.294	³ 3.294	36 ¹ / ₄
Pressmen, web—nightwork -----	3.143	3.160	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine operators—nightwork -----	3.424	³ 3.424	36 ¹ / ₄
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork -----	3.168	3.198	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine tenders (machinists)— daywork -----	3.294	³ 3.294	36 ¹ / ₄
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork -----	3.330	3.360	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine tenders (machinists)— nightwork -----	3.424	³ 3.424	36 ¹ / ₄
Stereotypers—daywork -----	2.960	3.040	37 ¹ / ₂	Mailers—daywork -----	2.783	³ 2.783	37 ¹ / ₂
Stereotypers—nightwork -----	3.060	3.140	37 ¹ / ₂	Mailers—nightwork -----	2.982	³ 2.982	35
BOSTON, MASS.				Photoengravers—daywork -----	3.443	3.533	37 ¹ / ₂
<u>Book and job</u>				Tint layers -----	3.701	3.797	37 ¹ / ₂
Bindery women -----	1.560	1.610	37 ¹ / ₂	Photoengravers—nightwork -----	3.627	3.717	37 ¹ / ₂
Bookbinders, rulers -----	2.740	2.830	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, web—daywork: Agreement A -----	3.185	3.276	37 ¹ / ₂
Compositors, hand -----	2.866	2.986	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement B -----	3.394	3.484	38 ¹ / ₄
Electrotypers -----	3.200	3.290	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, web—nightwork -----	3.675	3.780	32 ¹ / ₂
Machine operators -----	2.866	2.986	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork: Agreement A -----	3.418	3.509	37 ¹ / ₂
Machine tenders -----	2.866	2.986	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement B -----	3.654	3.819	38 ¹ / ₄
Photoengravers -----	3.393	3.628	² 35	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork -----	3.945	4.049	32 ¹ / ₂
Press assistants and feeders: 1 5-color rotary; 1 single-color sheet-fed rotary, 65 inches or over -----	2.610	2.780	37 ¹ / ₂	Stereotypers—daywork -----	3.345	3.435	35
1 single-color sheet-fed rotary under 65 inches; 1 2-color; 1 perfecting; cylinder with 2 pile-feeders; 1 2-color 38 inches or over -----	2.570	2.740	37 ¹ / ₂	Stereotypers—nightwork -----	3.697	3.799	31 ² / ₃
1 2-color offset 34 inches up to 52 inches -----	2.570	2.740	37 ¹ / ₂	BUFFALO, N. Y.			
1 2-color offset over 52 inches ---	2.650	2.820	37 ¹ / ₂	<u>Book and job</u>			
1 4-color offset -----	2.750	2.920	37 ¹ / ₂	Bindery women: Agreement A -----	1.680	1.740	37 ¹ / ₂
Junior assistants -----	1.907	2.077	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement B -----	1.630	1.700	37 ¹ / ₂
1 single-color offset 65 inches or over -----	2.600	2.770	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement C -----	1.650	1.730	37 ¹ / ₂
Cylinder 65 inches or over; hand- fed 65 inches or over -----	2.510	2.680	37 ¹ / ₂	Bookbinders: Agreement A -----	2.845	2.945	37 ¹ / ₂
Cylinder with 1 pile-feeder 41 inches up to 65 inches; cylinder under 65 inches; hand- fed up to 65 inches; single- color job (automatic) cylinder up to 41 inches -----	2.470	2.640	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement B -----	2.870	2.970	37 ¹ / ₂
1 single-color sheet-fed rotary perfecting -----	2.670	2.840	37 ¹ / ₂	Compositors, hand -----	3.070	3.170	37 ¹ / ₂
Platen -----	1.790	1.960	37 ¹ / ₂	Electrotypers -----	3.150	3.250	37 ¹ / ₂
Pressmen, cylinder: 1 5-color rotary -----	3.240	3.410	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine operators -----	3.070	3.170	37 ¹ / ₂
1 single-color sheet-fed rotary perfecter -----	3.095	3.265	37 ¹ / ₂	Machinist-operators -----	3.124	3.220	37 ¹ / ₂
1 single-color sheet-fed rotary 65 inches or over -----	3.000	3.170	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine tenders (machinists) -----	3.164	3.260	37 ¹ / ₂
1 single-color sheet-fed rotary up to 65 inches; 1 2-color; 1 perfecting -----	2.920	3.090	37 ¹ / ₂	Mailers -----	2.919	3.025	37 ¹ / ₂
1 65 inches or over -----	2.825	2.995	37 ¹ / ₂	Photoengravers -----	3.310	3.434	36 ¹ / ₄
1 under 65 inches; 1 single-color job (automatic) up to 28 x 41 inches -----	2.740	2.910	37 ¹ / ₂	Press assistants and feeders: Agreement A: Cylinder -----	2.560	2.640	37 ¹ / ₂
Offset: 1 4-color 76 inches: First pressmen -----	4.090	4.540	37 ¹ / ₂	2-color -----	2.650	2.730	37 ¹ / ₂
Second pressmen -----	3.100	3.360	37 ¹ / ₂	Platen -----	2.300	2.370	37 ¹ / ₂
1 2-color 76 inches -----	3.190	3.920	37 ¹ / ₂	Offset (over 23 ¹ / ₂ inches) ---	2.760	2.840	37 ¹ / ₂
1 2-color 58 inches -----	3.110	3.670	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement B -----	2.580	2.660	37 ¹ / ₂
1 single-color 76 inches -----	3.020	3.460	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, cylinder: Agreement A: Job -----	3.010	3.100	37 ¹ / ₂
1 2-color up to and including 34 inches -----	2.920	3.090	37 ¹ / ₂	2-color -----	3.190	3.290	37 ¹ / ₂
1 single-color up to and including 34 inches -----	2.740	2.910	37 ¹ / ₂	Offset (over 23 ¹ / ₂ inches) ---	3.400	3.500	37 ¹ / ₂
				Agreement B: Job -----	2.965	3.065	37 ¹ / ₂
				2-color -----	2.990	3.090	37 ¹ / ₂
				5-color; perfecting -----	3.350	3.450	37 ¹ / ₂
				Multicolor -----	3.150	3.250	37 ¹ / ₂
				Rotary -----	3.045	3.145	37 ¹ / ₂
				Pressmen, platen -----	2.840	2.930	37 ¹ / ₂
				<u>Newspaper</u>			
				Compositors, hand—daywork -----	3.280	3.386	37 ¹ / ₂
				Compositors, hand—nightwork -----	3.413	3.520	37 ¹ / ₂
				Machine operators—daywork -----	3.280	3.386	37 ¹ / ₂
				Machinist-operators -----	3.368	3.475	37 ¹ / ₂
				Machine operators—nightwork -----	3.413	3.520	37 ¹ / ₂
				Machinist-operators -----	3.501	3.608	37 ¹ / ₂

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1958, and July 1, 1959—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1958	July 1, 1959		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1958	July 1, 1959	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
BUFFALO, N. Y.—Continued				CHICAGO, ILL.—Continued			
<u>Newspaper—Continued</u>				<u>Book and job—Continued</u>			
Machine tenders (machinists)— daywork -----	\$ 3.368	\$ 3.475	37½	Bookbinders: Agreement A: Commercial work: Forwarders—cloth, leather, job finishers; operators, paper cutters; paper jog- gers; sheet straighteners; operators, trimmers; operators, automatic stitching machines; opera- tors, gathering machines; operators, automatic binding machines; opera- tors covering machines; operators, combination gathering and stitching machines; operators, Kast or Sheridan inserting ma- chines (1); operators, folding machines, auto- matic feed (1); operators, automatic feed perforat- ing machines -----	\$ 3.102	\$ 3.157	36¼
Machine tenders (machinists)— nightwork -----	3.501	3.608	37½	Operators, folding machine and feeder—hand-fed (1) --	3.102	3.157	36¼
Mailers—daywork -----	2.919	3.025	37½	Operators-in-charge—stock and cutting machine -----	3.202	3.257	36¼
Mailers—nightwork -----	3.052	3.158	37½	Operators, folding machine automatic feed (2) -----	3.171	3.226	36¼
Photoengravers—daywork -----	3.559	3.670	37½	Operators-in-charge of gathering, stitching and covering machine combination -----	3.213	3.268	36¼
Photoengravers—nightwork -----	3.692	3.803	37½	Operators, folding machine automatic feed (3) -----	3.254	3.309	36¼
Pressmen, web—daywork: Agreement A -----	3.200	3.307	37½	Operators, Kast or Sheridan inserting machine with trimmer attachment (1) ---	3.267	3.323	36¼
Agreement B -----	3.213	3.333	37½	Edition binding: Forwarders—cloth, leather and job; finishers; opera- tors, paper cutters; paper joggers, sheet straighten- ers; operators, automatic stitching machines; opera- tors, gathering machines; operators, binding ma- chines; operators, com- bination gathering and stitching machines; opera- tors, folding machines, automatic feed (1); opera- tors, automatic feed per- forating machines -----	3.102	3.157	36¼
Colormen -----	3.400	3.506	37½	Operators, folding machines and feeders; hand-fed (1) --	3.102	3.157	36¼
Pressmen, web—nightwork: Agreement A -----	3.333	3.414	37½	Case-makers, hand or ma- chine operators, operators- in-charge, casing-in-ma- chines; edge gilders; marb- lers; stampers; operators, automatic rounders and backers, automatic gluing machines, lining machines, stock cutters, binders' stock headmen; operators, round corner machines ---	3.074	3.129	36¼
Agreement B -----	3.348	3.466	37½	Book pressers; hand gluers ---	2.936	2.992	36¼
Colormen -----	3.533	3.633	37½	Casers, helpers, pasters, smashers, sawyers, gen- eral workers, and tipping for gilders; book repairers -----	3.025	3.080	36¼
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork: Agreement A -----	3.467	3.573	37½	Operators, nonautomatic gluing machines -----	3.019	3.074	36¼
Agreement B -----	3.414	3.533	37½	Operators, indexing ma- chines; stock cutters, binders -----	3.037	3.092	36¼
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork: Agreement A -----	3.600	3.706	37½				
Agreement B -----	3.548	3.666	37½				
Stereotypers—daywork -----	3.200	3.306	37½				
Stereotypers—nightwork -----	3.330	3.440	37½				
CHARLOTTE, N. C.							
<u>Newspaper</u>							
Compositors, hand—daywork -----	2.867	2.947	37½				
Compositors, hand—nightwork -----	3.000	3.080	37½				
Machine operators—daywork -----	2.867	2.947	37½				
Machine operators—nightwork -----	3.000	3.080	37½				
Machine tenders (machinists)— daywork -----	2.867	2.947	37½				
Machine tenders (machinists)— nightwork -----	3.000	3.080	37½				
Pressmen, web—daywork -----	2.800	2.867	37½				
Pressmen, web—nightwork -----	2.933	3.000	37½				
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork -----	3.067	3.133	37½				
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork ---	3.200	3.267	37½				
Stereotypers—daywork -----	2.800	2.867	37½				
Stereotypers—nightwork -----	2.933	3.000	37½				
CHICAGO, ILL.							
<u>Book and job</u>							
Bindery women: Agreement A: Hand gatherers and collaters, wire stitchers, hand covers, thread sewers, paging and numbering machine operators, automatic stitch- ers, feeders, Sheridan inserters -----	1.911	1.939	36¼	repairers -----	3.025	3.080	36¼
Blankbook sewers, folding or ruling machine feeders, sewing machine operators, rotary perforating and punching machine operators, table workers -----	1.870	1.898	36¼	Operators, indexing ma- chines; stock cutters, binders -----	3.037	3.092	36¼
Forewomen -----	2.040	2.073	36¼				
Agreement B -----	1.870	1.939	36¼				

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1958, and July 1, 1959—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1958	July 1, 1959		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1958	July 1, 1959	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
CHICAGO, ILL.—Continued				CHICAGO, ILL.—Continued			
<u>Book and job—Continued</u>				<u>Book and job—Continued</u>			
Bookbinders:—Continued				Press assistants and feeders:—Continued			
Agreement A:—Continued				Senior assistants:—Continued			
Edition binding:—Continued				1- or 2-roll rotary:—Continued			
Tip printers -----	\$ 3.049	\$ 3.104	36 ¹ / ₄	Tension men on 4-unit while operating with odd color (5th unit) -----	\$ 3.182	\$ 3.182	36 ¹ / ₄
Operators, folding machines, automatic feed (2) -----	3.171	3.226	36 ¹ / ₄	Oilers or utility assistants on 4-unit -----	3.141	3.141	36 ¹ / ₄
Operators, folding machines, automatic feed (3) -----	3.254	3.309	36 ¹ / ₄	Tension men on 6-unit -----	3.226	3.226	36 ¹ / ₄
Hand stampers, in charge of 1 or more machines -----	3.184	3.240	36 ¹ / ₄	Oilers or utility assistants on 6-unit -----	3.185	3.185	36 ¹ / ₄
Operators-in-charge, stock and cutting machines -----	3.202	3.257	36 ¹ / ₄	Tension men on 8-unit -----	3.270	3.270	36 ¹ / ₄
Operators, combination cutter and 1 folding machine -----	3.212	3.267	36 ¹ / ₄	Oilers or utility assistants on 8-unit -----	3.229	3.229	36 ¹ / ₄
Operators, perfect patent binding machine (1); operators-in-charge, gathering, stitching and covering machine combination -----	3.212	3.267	36 ¹ / ₄	Single rotary:			
Agreement B:				Single rotary; automatic- or sheet-fed rotary; Cox Duplex, Goss Comet and Cox-O-Type single flat-bed -----	3.055	3.055	36 ¹ / ₄
Paper rulers -----	3.171	3.254	36 ¹ / ₄	Tubular rotary—single deck -----	3.138	3.138	36 ¹ / ₄
Compositors, hand -----	3.421	3.531	36 ¹ / ₄	Color:			
Czechoslovak text -----	3.421	3.531	36 ¹ / ₄	McKee 4-color (roll or automatic sheet-fed); McKee 5-color; Claybourn 4- and 5-color 10-color web perfecting: -----	3.097	3.097	36 ¹ / ₄
Swedish text -----	3.280	3.530	36 ¹ / ₄	First assistants -----	3.138	3.138	36 ¹ / ₄
Electrotypers -----	3.600	3.700	36 ¹ / ₄	Second and third assistants -----	3.097	3.097	36 ¹ / ₄
Machines operators -----	3.459	3.570	36 ¹ / ₄	U. P. M.:			
Czechoslovak text -----	4.180	4.313	30	Single attachments -----	3.055	3.055	36 ¹ / ₄
Swedish text -----	3.320	3.570	36 ¹ / ₄	Double attachments -----	3.097	3.097	36 ¹ / ₄
Machine tenders (machinists) -----	3.459	3.570	36 ¹ / ₄	Junior assistants:			
Mailers -----	3.041	3.124	36 ¹ / ₄	Pony Miehle (2); Miller 2-color, 22 x 30 inches (2) -----	2.611	2.611	36 ¹ / ₄
Photoengravers -----	4.214	4.357	35	Kelly 25 ¹ / ₄ x 28 ³ / ₄ inches (2); Miehle horizontal (2); Miller Simplex 20 x 26 inches (2); Kelly style A, 17 x 21 ⁵ / ₈ inches (2); Kelly style B, 20 ¹ / ₈ x 22 ³ / ₈ inches (2) -----	2.570	2.570	36 ¹ / ₄
Rotogravure -----	4.157	4.300	35	Kelly 16 ¹ / ₄ x 21 ⁵ / ₈ inches (2); Miehle vertical (2); Miller automatic platen (2); Kluge automatic platen (2); Harris 2-color, automatic 14 x 18 ³ / ₄ inches or less (2) -----	2.570	2.570	36 ¹ / ₄
Press assistants and feeders:				Kelly 28 ¹ / ₂ x 35 ¹ / ₂ inches (2) -----	2.597	2.597	36 ¹ / ₄
Senior assistants:				Feeders:			
Presses 25 x 38 inches and larger:				Hand-fed platen -----	2.570	2.570	36 ¹ / ₄
1 2-color; 1 perfecting, over 46 x 65 inches bed measurement; 2-automatic Miehle units, 29 x 41 inches; 1 74-inches, 1 Miller Major 2-color; 2 single, Miller Major, 27 x 41 inches -----	3.055	3.055	36 ¹ / ₄	Hand-fed cylinder -----	2.611	2.611	36 ¹ / ₄
Single cylinder; in-charge-of varnishing machine, offset; coupon -----	3.028	3.028	36 ¹ / ₄	Hand-fed Colt's Armory and Universal -----	2.583	2.583	36 ¹ / ₄
1 double impression, 2 sheets to 1 cylinder, 1 or 2 colors -----	3.110	3.110	36 ¹ / ₄	Pressmen, cylinder:			
Folding machines, hand-fed:				Sheet-fed, flat-bed, 46 x 65 inches and under; 2 single-color, single cylinder; 1 2-color double cylinder; 1 double cylinder perfecting; 1 single cylinder with Upham auxiliary cylinder attachment; 3 single-cylinder, Patent Inside Blanket; 1 single-color, single cylinder and not more than 3 platen job; second position running tandem with 4 beds -----	3.372	3.372	36 ¹ / ₄
Feeders -----	3.028	3.028	36 ¹ / ₄				
Feeders and operators, 1 machine -----	3.088	3.088	36 ¹ / ₄				
Folding machine with automatic sheet-fed equipment:							
1 machine -----	3.145	3.145	36 ¹ / ₄				
2 machines -----	3.214	3.214	36 ¹ / ₄				
3 machines -----	3.297	3.297	36 ¹ / ₄				
Assistants on folding machines; paper jogger -----	3.055	3.055	36 ¹ / ₄				
Stock cutters:							
On flat machines -----	3.145	3.145	36 ¹ / ₄				
Men-in-charge -----	3.245	3.245	36 ¹ / ₄				
2-color sheet-fed rotary; Harris Claybourn, 47 x 72 inches, Cottrell, 36 x 48 inches -----	3.097	3.097	36 ¹ / ₄				
1- or 2-roll rotary:							
Tension men -----	3.138	3.138	36 ¹ / ₄				
Oilers or utility assistants -----	3.097	3.097	36 ¹ / ₄				
Assistants on any 2-deck rotary machine using 1- or 2-roll with insert attachments -----	3.083	3.083	36 ¹ / ₄				

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1958, and July 1, 1959—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1958	July 1, 1959		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1958	July 1, 1959	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
CHICAGO, ILL.—Continued				CHICAGO, ILL.—Continued			
<u>Book and job—Continued</u>				<u>Book and job—Continued</u>			
Pressmen, cylinder:—Continued				Pressmen, cylinder:—Continued			
Bed size over 46 x 65 inches:				Rotogravure:			
2 single-color, single cylinder;				1 or 2 unit ----- \$ 3.566			
1 2-color double cylinder;				3 or 4 unit ----- 3.455			
1 double cylinder perfecting;				Web ----- 3.693			
1 single cylinder with Upham				Registermen, rotogravure ----- 3.871			
auxiliary cylinder attachment;				Pressmen-in-charge ----- 3.879			
1 single-color, single				Pressmen, platen:			
and not more than -----				3 or less ----- 3.179			
3 platen job ----- \$ 3.400				4 hand-fed ----- 3.207			
				5 hand-fed ----- 3.262			
				6 hand-fed ----- 3.290			
				Proofers on 1 job or 1 power ----- 3.372			
Special type:				Stereotypers:			
2 single-color, single cylinder				Agreement A ----- 3.402			
Miehle units, Miller Majors,				Agreement B ----- 3.586			
or No. 2 Kellys (or any				Agreement C ----- 3.484			
single paired with them				Agreement D ----- 3.831			
except Miehle 7/0) ----- 3.400				Agreement E ----- 3.970			
1 or 2 single-color, single				<u>Newspaper</u>			
cylinder Miehle 7/0's				Compositors, hand—daywork:			
(74 inches) or one 7/0				English text ----- 3.545			
and any single paired with it;				Polish text ----- 3.665			
1 single cylinder 7/0 Miehle				Compositors, hand—nightwork:			
and not more than 3 platen				English text ----- 3.697			
job; 1 single cylinder				Polish text ----- 3.665			
Miehle 7/0 (74 inches) with				Machine operators—daywork:			
Upham auxiliary cylinder				English text ----- 3.545			
attachment ----- 3.428				Polish text ----- 3.665			
1 Cox Duplex, Hoe Duplex,				Machine operators—nightwork:			
Goss flat-bed or Cox-O-Type				English text ----- 3.697			
(or any press of similar type) .. 3.483				Polish text ----- 3.665			
Rotary:				Machine tenders (machinists)—			
1 2-color sheet-fed ----- 3.538				daywork:			
1 3-color sheet-fed ----- 3.593				English text ----- 3.545			
1 4-color sheet-fed ----- 3.676				Polish text ----- 3.665			
1 5-color sheet-fed ----- 3.759				Machine tenders (machinists)—			
1 sheet- or web-fed, 70 inches				nightwork:			
or over:				English text ----- 3.697			
1 4-color ----- 3.731				Polish text ----- 3.665			
1 5-color ----- 3.814				Mailers—daywork ----- 2.973			
1 Miesel ----- 3.621				Mailers—nightwork ----- 3.241			
1 tubular—1 or 2 unit ----- 3.566				Photoengravers—daywork ----- 3.745			
3 or 4 unit, tubular,				Photoengravers—nightwork ----- 3.993			
second pressmen ----- 3.455				Pressmen, web—daywork ----- 3.313			
1 32-page, 2-unit ----- 3.510				Offside colormen and			
1 64-page, 2-unit ----- 3.676				registermen—rotogravure ----- 3.380			
If running color, 4 unit:				Pressmen, web—nightwork ----- 3.707			
First position ----- 3.676				Offside colormen and			
Second position ----- 3.510				registermen—rotogravure ----- 3.779			
1 80-page, 2-unit ----- 3.676				Pressmen-in-charge—daywork ----- 3.487			
If running color, 4 unit:				Rotogravure and color ----- 3.620			
First position ----- 3.676				Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork ----- 3.903			
Second position ----- 3.510				Rotogravure and color ----- 4.046			
1 96-page Novel News,				Stereotypers—daywork:			
2 unit ----- 3.676				Agreement A ----- 3.313			
1 192-page Novel News,				Agreement B ----- 3.708			
4 unit:				Agreement C ----- 3.400			
First position ----- 3.731				Agreement D ----- 3.351			
Second position ----- 3.566				Foreign language—German			
1 96-page, 2- or 4-unit:				and Polish ----- 3.877			
First position ----- 3.676				Stereotypers—nightwork:			
Second position ----- 3.510				Agreement A ----- 3.574			
1 128-page, 4 unit:				Agreement B ----- 4.083			
First position ----- 3.676				Agreement C ----- 3.593			
Second position ----- 3.510				Agreement D ----- 3.747			
1 192-page, 4 unit:				Foreign language—German			
First position ----- 3.731				and Polish ----- 4.655			
Second position ----- 3.566				CINCINNATI, OHIO			
5-unit:				<u>Book and job</u>			
First position ----- 3.731				Bindery women ----- 1.653			
Second position ----- 3.566				1.733			
6-unit:				37 1/2			
First position ----- 3.786							
Second position ----- 3.621							
8-unit:							
First position ----- 3.676							
Second and third							
positions ----- 3.510							

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1958, and July 1, 1959—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1958	July 1, 1959		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1958	July 1, 1959	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
CINCINNATI, OHIO—Continued				CINCINNATI, OHIO—Continued			
<u>Book and job—Continued</u>				<u>Newspaper—Continued</u>			
Bookbinders -----	\$ 2.853	\$ 2.987	37 1/2	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork ---	\$ 3.327	\$ 3.420	37 1/2
Compositors, hand -----	3.007	3.107	37 1/2	Stereotypers—daywork -----	3.106	3.106	37 1/2
Electrotypers -----	3.173	3.233	37 1/2	Stereotypers—nightwork -----	3.240	3.240	37 1/2
Machine operators -----	3.007	3.107	37 1/2	CLEVELAND, OHIO			
Machinist-operators:				<u>Book and job</u>			
1 or 2 machines -----	3.113	3.214	37 1/2	Bindery women:			
3 or 4 machines -----	3.167	3.267	37 1/2	Hand -----	1.660	1.750	37 1/2
Machine tenders (machinists) -----	3.007	3.107	37 1/2	Machine -----	1.730	1.820	37 1/2
Mailers -----	2.893	2.987	37 1/2	Bookbinders -----	3.038	3.148	37 1/2
Photoengravers -----	3.327	3.434	4 36 1/4	Compositors, hand -----	3.123	3.203	37 1/2
Press assistants and feeders:				Electrotypers -----	3.255	3.355	37 1/2
Cylinder -----	2.457	2.487	37 1/2	Machine operators -----	3.173	3.253	37 1/2
Job feeders -----	1.635	1.718	37 1/2	Machine tenders (machinists) -----	3.173	3.253	37 1/2
Offset—first assistants -----	2.667	2.697	37 1/2	Mailers:			
Second assistants -----	2.515	2.545	37 1/2	Agreement A -----	3.200	3.292	36 1/2
Rotary—first assistants -----	2.667	2.697	37 1/2	Agreement B -----	3.200	3.222	37 1/2
Second assistants -----	2.457	2.487	37 1/2	Photoengravers:			
Pressmen, cylinder:				Agreement A -----	3.440	3.641	4 36 1/4
Agreement A:				Agreement B (rotogravure) -----	3.890	3.947	35
Automatic job:				Agreement C -----	3.681	3.808	4 36 1/4
1 25 inches or less -----	2.533	2.563	37 1/2	Press assistants and feeders:			
2 25 inches or less -----	2.783	2.813	37 1/2	Agreement A:			
1 over 25 inches and under 34 inches -----	2.783	2.813	37 1/2	Automatic job cylinder, 17 x 22 inches or under -----	2.372	2.495	37 1/2
Cylinder and sheet-fed rotary -----	2.930	2.960	37 1/2	Cylinder -----	2.610	2.733	37 1/2
Offset:				Newspaper feature, 2- color, perfecter, rotary and flat-bed web -----	2.650	2.773	37 1/2
1 11 x 15 inches or under -----	2.533	2.563	37 1/2	Platen -----	2.300	2.410	37 1/2
2 11 x 15 inches or under; 1 24 inches to and including 28 inches -----	2.793	2.823	37 1/2	Agreement B -----	2.630	2.720	37 1/2
1 17 x 22 inches -----	2.667	2.750	37 1/2	Pressmen, cylinder:			
1 29 inches to and including 33 inches -----	2.930	2.960	37 1/2	Agreement A:			
1 34 inches and under 36 inches; 1 36 inches to and including 58 inches -----	2.980	3.010	37 1/2	Cylinder and job cylinder -----	3.163	3.273	37 1/2
1 Mann Perfector -----	3.030	3.060	37 1/2	2-color, perfecter, rotary and flat-bed -----	3.236	3.346	37 1/2
Roll-fed:				Newspaper feature -----	3.163	3.273	37 1/2
Pressmen-in-charge -----	3.123	3.153	37 1/2	Men-in-charge -----	3.489	3.599	37 1/2
First pressmen -----	3.023	3.053	37 1/2	Offset, under 17 x 22 inches -----	3.025	3.135	37 1/2
Rotary, roll-fed:				17 x 22 to 41 x 54 inches -----	3.163	3.273	37 1/2
Pressmen-in-charge -----	3.123	3.153	37 1/2	Over 41 x 54 inches -----	3.236	3.346	37 1/2
First pressmen -----	3.023	3.053	37 1/2	2-color -----	3.279	3.389	37 1/2
Rotary, 3- or 4-process color, any make, roll- or sheet-fed -----	3.203	3.233	37 1/2	Agreement B -----	3.120	3.240	37 1/2
More than 4 colors -----	3.283	3.313	37 1/2	Rotary perfecter -----	3.290	3.410	37 1/2
Agreement B:				Agreement C -----	3.303	3.409	37 1/2
New Era 12 x 12 inches -----	2.990	³ 2.990	37 1/2	Men-in-charge -----	3.655	3.774	37 1/2
New Era 12 x 18 inches -----	3.100	³ 3.100	37 1/2	Pressmen, platen -----	3.025	3.135	37 1/2
Pressmen, platen—Hand or automatic:				Stereotypers:			
1 or 2 -----	2.533	2.563	37 1/2	Agreement A -----	3.356	3.456	37 1/2
3 -----	2.580	2.610	37 1/2	Agreement B -----	3.472	3.582	36 1/4
4 -----	2.607	2.637	37 1/2	<u>Newspaper</u>			
Stereotypers -----	3.040	3.147	37 1/2	Compositors, hand—daywork -----	3.230	3.327	37 1/2
<u>Newspaper</u>				Compositors, hand—nightwork -----	3.520	3.612	36 1/4
Compositors, hand—daywork -----	3.160	³ 3.160	37 1/2	Machine operators—daywork -----	3.230	3.327	37 1/2
Compositors, hand—nightwork -----	3.293	³ 3.293	37 1/2	Machine operators—nightwork -----	3.520	3.612	36 1/4
Machine operators—daywork -----	3.160	³ 3.160	37 1/2	Machine tenders (machinists)— daywork -----	3.230	3.327	37 1/2
Machine operators—nightwork -----	3.293	³ 3.293	37 1/2	Machine tenders (machinists)— nightwork -----	3.520	3.612	36 1/4
Machine tenders (machinists)— daywork -----	3.160	³ 3.160	37 1/2	Mailers—daywork -----	2.942	3.048	37 1/2
Machine tenders (machinists)— nightwork -----	3.293	³ 3.293	37 1/2	Mailers—nightwork -----	3.210	3.324	35
Mailers—daywork -----	2.827	2.827	37 1/2	Photoengravers—daywork -----	3.489	3.583	37 1/2
Mailers—nightwork -----	2.960	2.960	37 1/2	Photoengravers—nightwork -----	3.881	3.981	35
Photoengravers—daywork -----	3.373	3.480	37 1/2	Pressmen, web—daywork:			
Photoengravers—nightwork -----	3.507	3.613	37 1/2	Agreement A -----	3.143	3.249	37 1/2
Pressmen, web—daywork -----	3.060	3.153	37 1/2	Offside colormen -----	3.293	3.405	37 1/2
Pressmen, web—nightwork -----	3.193	3.286	37 1/2	Agreement B (art gravure) -----	3.276	3.382	37 1/2
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork -----	3.193	3.286	37 1/2	Offside colormen -----	3.568	3.674	37 1/2
				Agreement C -----	3.421	3.533	37 1/2

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1958, and July 1, 1959—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1958	July 1, 1959		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1958	July 1, 1959	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
CLEVELAND, OHIO—Continued				DALLAS, TEX.—Continued			
<u>Newspaper—Continued</u>				<u>Newspaper</u>			
Pressmen, web—nightwork:				Compositors, hand—daywork -----	\$ 3.214	\$ 3.385	35
Agreement A -----	\$ 3.424	\$ 3.538	35	Compositors, hand—nightwork ----	3.357	3.528	35
Offside colormen -----	3.600	3.720	35	Machine operators—daywork -----	3.214	3.385	35
Agreement B (art gravure) -----	3.630	3.772	35	Machine operators—nightwork ----	3.357	3.528	35
Offside colormen -----	3.959	4.084	35	Machine tenders (machinists)—			
Agreement C -----	3.763	3.886	37½	daywork -----	3.214	3.385	35
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:				Machine tenders (machinists)—			
Agreement A -----	3.455	3.572	37½	nightwork -----	3.357	3.528	35
Agreement B (art gravure) -----	3.568	3.674	37½	Mailers—daywork:			
Agreement C -----	3.693	3.799	37½	Agreement A -----	2.710	2.710	35
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork:				Agreement B -----	2.836	2.921	35
Agreement A -----	3.766	3.891	35	Mailers—nightwork:			
Agreement B (art gravure) -----	3.959	4.084	35	Agreement A -----	2.851	2.851	35
Agreement C -----	4.062	4.169	37½	Agreement B -----	2.979	3.064	35
Stereotypers—daywork -----	3.169	3.276	37½	Pressmen, web—daywork -----	3.200	3.286	35
Stereotypers—nightwork -----	3.453	3.567	35	Pressmen, web—nightwork -----	3.342	3.429	35
				Pressmen-in-charge—daywork -----	3.628	3.714	35
COLUMBUS, OHIO							
<u>Book and job</u>							
Bindery women -----	1.700	1.780	37½	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork --	3.771	3.857	35
Bookbinders -----	3.000	3.070	37½	Stereotypers—daywork -----	3.221	3.307	35
Compositors, hand -----	3.066	3.173	37½	Stereotypers—nightwork -----	3.364	3.450	35
Electrotypers -----	3.250	3.250	37½				
Machine operators -----	3.066	3.173	37½	DAYTON, OHIO			
Machine tenders (machinists) -----	3.066	3.173	37½	<u>Book and job</u>			
Mailers -----	2.870	2.980	37½	Bindery women:			
Photoengravers:				Agreement A:			
Agreement A -----	3.293	3.387	37½	Collators, saddle stitchers,			
Agreement B -----	3.230	3.230	37½	book stackers, miscel-			
Rotogravure -----	3.440	3.547	37½	laneous workers -----	1.585	1.665	37½
Press assistants and feeders -----	2.680	2.730	37½	Group leaders -----	1.925	2.005	37½
Job press feeders -----	1.825	1.855	37½	Hopper feeders, job			
Pressmen, cylinder -----	3.080	3.130	37½	binders -----	1.700	1.780	37½
Pressmen, platen -----	3.080	3.130	37½	Relief workers, book			
Stereotypers -----	3.127	3.177	37½	repairers, single			
				stitch operators -----	1.825	1.905	37½
				Agreement B:			
<u>Newspaper</u>				Envelope and bindery			
Compositors, hand—daywork -----	3.193	3.300	37½	folders, counters collators,			
Compositors, hand—nightwork -----	3.441	3.552	36¼	wrappers, etc. -----	1.713	1.778	37½
Machine operators—daywork -----	3.193	3.300	37½	General bindery workers ---	1.623	1.688	37½
Machine operators—nightwork -----	3.441	3.552	36¼	Perforators -----	1.763	1.828	37½
Machine tenders (machinists)—				Agreement C -----	1.523	1.673	37½
daywork -----	3.193	3.300	37½	Agreement D -----	1.583	1.673	37½
nightwork -----	3.441	3.552	36¼	Head sewing girls -----	1.660	1.810	37½
Mailers—daywork -----	2.853	2.960	37½	Bookbinders:			
Mailers—nightwork -----	3.089	3.200	36¾	Agreement A:			
Photoengravers—daywork -----	3.484	3.591	37½	Head job setters -----	3.075	3.195	37½
Photoengravers—nightwork -----	3.770	3.880	36¼	Job setters -----	2.975	3.095	37½
Pressmen, web—daywork -----	3.152	3.260	37½	Journeymen operators -----	2.825	2.945	37½
Pressmen, web—nightwork -----	3.520	3.630	35	Agreement B -----	2.875	2.975	37½
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork -----	3.485	3.590	37½	Agreement C -----	2.740	2.970	37½
Second pressmen-in-charge -----	3.420	3.520	37½	Combination cutter and			
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork -----	3.877	3.990	35	folder operators -----	2.840	3.070	37½
Second pressmen-in-charge -----	3.806	3.920	35	Agreement D -----	2.840	2.970	37½
Stereotypers—daywork -----	3.140	3.240	37½	Combination cutter and			
Stereotypers—nightwork -----	3.510	3.620	35	folder operators -----	2.940	3.070	37½
				Compositors, hand:			
DALLAS, TEX.				Agreement A -----	3.300	3.300	37½
<u>Book and job</u>				Agreement B -----	3.265	3.372	37½
Compositors, hand -----	3.066	3.146	37½	Agreement C -----	3.300	3.407	37½
Electrotypers -----	3.050	3.100	37½	Electrotypers -----	3.360	3.470	37½
Machine operators -----	3.066	3.146	37½	Machine operators:			
Machine tenders (machinists) -----	3.066	3.146	37½	Agreement A -----	3.300	3.300	37½
Photoengravers -----	3.067	3.067	37½	Agreement B -----	3.265	3.372	37½
Press assistants and feeders -----	2.233	2.310	37½	Agreement C -----	3.300	3.470	37½
Pressmen, cylinder -----	2.773	2.866	37½	Machine tenders (machinists):			
Offset -----	2.773	2.866	37½	Agreement A -----	3.300	3.300	37½
Rotary and automatic job -----	2.773	2.866	37½	Agreement B -----	3.265	3.372	37½
Pressmen, platen -----	2.528	2.600	37½	Agreement C -----	3.300	3.407	37½
Stereotypers -----	3.221	3.308	37½	Mailers:			
				Job setters -----	2.975	3.095	37½
				Machine operators -----	2.850	2.945	37½
				Machine wrappers -----	2.310	2.400	37½

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1958, and July 1, 1959—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1958			July 1, 1959			
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	
DAYTON, OHIO—Continued				DAYTON, OHIO—Continued			
<u>Book and job—Continued</u>				<u>Book and job—Continued</u>			
Mailers:—Continued				Pressmen, cylinder:—Continued			
Women:				Agreement D:—Continued			
Cheshire takeoff -----	\$ 1.845	\$ 1.925	37 ¹ / ₂	Dutro rotary, 26 inches -----	\$ 3.225	\$ 3.355	37 ¹ / ₂
Journeywomen -----	1.585	1.665	37 ¹ / ₂	Hamilton 4-web -----	3.250	3.380	37 ¹ / ₂
Ticket writers -----	1.845	1.925	37 ¹ / ₂	Hot wax carbonizing -----	3.145	3.275	37 ¹ / ₂
Photoengravers -----	3.320	3.400	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, platen:			
Press assistants and feeders:				Agreement A:			
Agreement A:				1 or 2 -----			
Cover -----	2.750	2.830	37 ¹ / ₂	3 -----	2.840	2.970	37 ¹ / ₂
Job:				4 or 5 -----			
Miehle or Miller -----	2.510	2.590	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement B -----	2.840	2.970	37 ¹ / ₂
2-color Claybourn -----	2.610	2.690	37 ¹ / ₂	Stereotypers:			
Pattern -----	2.510	2.590	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement A -----			
Web:				Agreement B -----			
192-page Goss; 96-page;				Agreement C -----			
64-page double 2-color;				Agreement D -----			
32-page Goss,				Newspaper			
front-end man -----	2.620	2.700	37 ¹ / ₂	Compositors, hand—daywork -----			
Double 5-color, 2- and				Compositors, hand—nightwork -----			
5-color with steam				Machine operators—daywork -----			
drum; McKee and				Machine operators—nightwork -----			
5-color Claybourn -----	2.670	2.750	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine tenders (machinists)—			
Agreement B:				daywork -----			
Cylinder (after 3 years) -----	2.510	2.610	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine tenders (machinists)—			
Job feeders (after				nightwork -----			
2 years) -----	2.030	2.130	37 ¹ / ₂	Mailers—daywork -----			
2-color cylinder -----	2.560	2.660	37 ¹ / ₂	Mailers—nightwork -----			
Agreement C:				Photoengravers—daywork -----			
Cylinder -----	2.555	2.655	37 ¹ / ₂	Photoengravers—nightwork -----			
2-color -----	2.605	2.705	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, web—daywork:			
Colorventer -----	2.273	2.373	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement A -----			
Job and Hamilton 4-web -----	2.023	2.113	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement B -----			
Pressmen, cylinder:				Agreement C -----			
Agreement A:				Pressmen, web—nightwork:			
Cover -----	3.435	3.535	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement A -----			
(Job) Miehle; Miller; Kelly;				Agreement B -----			
Heidelberg; Miehle				Agreement C -----			
Vertical (3) -----	3.115	3.215	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:			
(Pattern) Scott and				Agreement A -----			
Webendorfer offset -----	3.035	3.135	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement B -----			
(Pattern) 2-color				Agreement C -----			
Webendorfer -----	3.115	3.215	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork:			
(Web) 48-page perfecting				Agreement A -----			
McKee -----	3.355	3.455	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement B -----			
2-color Claybourn -----	3.235	3.335	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement C -----			
192-page Goss; 64-page				Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:			
double 2-color -----	3.170	3.270	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement A -----			
96-page -----	3.275	3.375	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement B -----			
McKee and 5-color Claybourn--	3.355	3.455	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement C -----			
32-page Goss -----	3.305	3.405	37 ¹ / ₂	Stereotypers—daywork -----			
In-charge-of double				Stereotypers—nightwork -----			
5-color; 2- and 5-color				DENVER, COLO.			
with steam drum -----	3.465	3.565	37 ¹ / ₂	<u>Book and job</u>			
In-charge-of 192-page Goss;				Bindery women -----			
64-page double 2-color -----	3.410	3.510	37 ¹ / ₂	Bookbinders -----			
Agreement B:				Compositors, hand -----			
Automatic job:				Electrotypers -----			
Kelly vertical, Miller				Machine operators -----			
etc. up to and including				Machinist-operators -----			
22 x 28 inches -----	3.070	3.200	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine tenders (machinists) -----			
Over 22 x 28 inches -----	3.090	3.220	37 ¹ / ₂	Mailers -----			
2-color -----	3.200	3.330	37 ¹ / ₂	Photoengravers -----			
Offset:				Offset -----			
Single-color: 12 x 20 to				Press assistants and feeders:			
22 x 30 inches -----	3.070	3.200	37 ¹ / ₂	Cylinder -----			
22 x 34 to				Platen -----			
50 x 68 inches -----	3.100	3.230	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, cylinder -----			
2-color: 26 x 40 to				Pressmen, platen -----			
50 x 68 inches -----	3.220	3.350	37 ¹ / ₂	Stereotypers -----			
Agreement C:				Newspaper			
Rotary -----	3.080	3.250	37 ¹ / ₂	Compositors, hand—daywork -----			
Agreement D:				Compositors, hand—nightwork -----			
Cylinder or automatic				Machine operators—daywork -----			
job; cylinder over				Machine operators—nightwork -----			
22 x 28 inches -----	3.070	3.200	37 ¹ / ₂				
2-color; Speed Flex -----	3.200	3.330	37 ¹ / ₂				
Dutro rotary, 14 inches -----	3.095	3.225	37 ¹ / ₂				

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1958, and July 1, 1959—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1958	July 1, 1959		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1958	July 1, 1959	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
DENVER, COLO.—Continued				DES MOINES, IOWA—Continued			
<u>Newspaper—Continued</u>				<u>Book and job—Continued</u>			
Machine tenders (machinists)— daywork -----	\$ 3.283	\$ 3.365	36 ² / ₃	Pressmen, cylinder—Continued Agreement B:			
Machine tenders (machinists)— nightwork -----	3.419	3.500	36 ² / ₃	Cylinder, large -----	\$ 2.860	\$ 2.990	37 ¹ / ₂
Mailers—daywork:				40-page Cottrell -----	2.900	3.030	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement A -----	2.760	2.840	37 ¹ / ₂	Small cylinder -----	2.790	2.920	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement B -----	2.823	2.906	36 ² / ₃	Webendorfer -----	3.120	3.260	37 ¹ / ₂
Mailers—nightwork:				Offset:			
Agreement A -----	2.893	2.973	37 ¹ / ₂	22 x 34 inches -----	2.860	2.990	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement B -----	2.950	3.042	36 ² / ₃	22 x 30 inches; 17 x 22 inches; 14 x 20 inches ---	2.790	2.920	37 ¹ / ₂
Photoengravers—daywork -----	3.360	3.440	37 ¹ / ₂	Under 14 x 20 inches -----	2.620	2.740	37 ¹ / ₂
Photoengravers—nightwork -----	3.493	3.573	37 ¹ / ₂	Rotary—Scott -----	3.030	3.170	37 ¹ / ₂
Pressmen, web—daywork:				Pressmen, platen -----	2.620	2.740	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement A -----	3.113	3.220	37 ¹ / ₂	Stereotypers -----	3.350	3.450	37 ¹ / ₂
Offset colormen -----	3.247	3.354	37 ¹ / ₂				
Agreement B -----	3.187	3.294	37 ¹ / ₂	<u>Newspaper</u>			
Pressmen, web—nightwork:				Compositors, hand—daywork -----	3.157	3.257	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement A -----	3.364	3.478	35	Compositors, hand—nightwork -----	3.381	3.481	37 ¹ / ₂
Offset colormen -----	3.507	3.621	35	Machine operators—daywork -----	3.157	3.257	37 ¹ / ₂
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:				Machine operators—nightwork -----	3.381	3.481	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement A -----	3.380	3.487	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine tenders (machinists)— daywork -----	3.157	3.257	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement B -----	3.453	3.560	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine tenders (machinists)— nightwork -----	3.381	3.481	37 ¹ / ₂
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork:				Mailers—daywork -----	3.040	3.140	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement A -----	3.650	3.764	35	Mailers—nightwork -----	3.250	3.350	37 ¹ / ₂
Stereotypers—daywork -----	3.086	3.193	37 ¹ / ₂	Photoengravers—daywork -----	3.336	3.336	37 ¹ / ₂
Stereotypers—nightwork -----	3.227	3.326	37 ¹ / ₂	Photoengravers—nightwork -----	3.559	3.559	37 ¹ / ₂
DES MOINES, IOWA				DETROIT, MICH.			
<u>Book and job</u>				<u>Book and job</u>			
Bindery women:				Bindery women -----	1.800	1.885	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement A -----	1.760	1.810	37 ¹ / ₂	Combination women -----	1.905	1.990	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement B -----	1.520	1.580	37 ¹ / ₂	Bookbinders -----	3.010	3.110	37 ¹ / ₂
Bookbinders:				Combination men -----	3.170	3.270	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement A -----	3.080	3.160	37 ¹ / ₂	Compositors, hand:			
Agreement B -----	2.745	2.835	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement A -----	3.320	3.440	37 ¹ / ₂
Compositors, hand:				Agreement B -----	3.470	3.590	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement A -----	2.880	2.990	37 ¹ / ₂	Electrotypers -----	3.587	3.843	35
Agreement B -----	3.220	3.220	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine operators:			
Electrotypers -----	3.330	3.430	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement A -----	3.320	3.440	37 ¹ / ₂
Machine operators:				Agreement B -----	3.470	3.590	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement A -----	2.880	2.990	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine tenders (machinists):			
Agreement B -----	3.310	3.310	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement A -----	3.320	3.440	37 ¹ / ₂
Machine tenders (machinists):				Agreement B -----	3.470	3.590	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement A -----	2.880	2.990	37 ¹ / ₂	Mailers -----	3.340	3.340	36 ¹ / ₄
Agreement B -----	3.350	3.350	37 ¹ / ₂	Photoengravers:			
Mailers -----	3.080	3.180	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement A -----	3.545	3.729	2 35
Photoengravers -----	3.336	3.336	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement B -----	4.130	4.310	2 35
Press assistants and feeders:				Agreement C -----	3.307	3.440	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement A:				Rotogravure:			
Cylinder:				Agreement A -----	3.771	3.929	35
Claybourn 5-color; 64-page Cottrell, 2-color; -----	2.590	2.670	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement B -----	3.750	3.900	35
high-speed Hoe -----	2.590	2.670	37 ¹ / ₂	Press assistants and feeders:			
40-page double 5-color -----	2.590	2.670	37 ¹ / ₂	Cylinder -----	2.775	2.895	37 ¹ / ₂
Offset -----	2.590	2.670	37 ¹ / ₂	Job cylinder -----	2.480	2.600	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement B:				Offset:			
Cylinder -----	2.400	2.510	37 ¹ / ₂	1-color -----	2.775	2.895	37 ¹ / ₂
Offset, under 14 x 20 inches ---	1.920	2.010	37 ¹ / ₂	2-color -----	2.795	2.915	37 ¹ / ₂
Offset, 14 x 20 inches;				4-color, 1st assistant -----	2.795	2.915	37 ¹ / ₂
17 x 22 inches;				4-color, 2d assistant -----	2.255	2.375	37 ¹ / ₂
22 x 30 inches;				4-unit, 1st assistant -----	2.795	2.915	37 ¹ / ₂
22 x 34 inches -----	2.400	2.510	37 ¹ / ₂	4-unit, 2d assistant -----	2.255	2.375	37 ¹ / ₂
Platen -----	1.920	2.010	37 ¹ / ₂	Platen -----	2.255	2.375	37 ¹ / ₂
Rotary -----	2.410	2.520	37 ¹ / ₂				
Pressmen, cylinder:							
Agreement A:							
Claybourn 5-color -----	3.220	3.320	37 ¹ / ₂				
Cottrell, 64-page -----	3.290	3.390	37 ¹ / ₂				
40-page double 5-color; -----	3.490	3.600	37 ¹ / ₂				
high-speed Hoe -----	2.970	3.060	37 ¹ / ₂				
Small cylinder -----							
Offset:							
Under 14 x 20 inches -----	2.800	2.890	37 ¹ / ₂				
Harris, 1-color -----	3.030	3.120	37 ¹ / ₂				
2-color -----	3.220	3.320	37 ¹ / ₂				

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1958, and July 1, 1959—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1958	July 1, 1959		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1958	July 1, 1959	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
HOUSTON, TEX.—Continued				INDIANAPOLIS, IND.—Continued			
<u>Book and job—Continued</u>				<u>Book and job—Continued</u>			
Machine operators -----	\$ 3.013	\$ 3.013	37½	Pressmen, cylinder:			
Machine tenders (machinists) -----	3.013	3.013	37½	Flat-bed and automatic:	\$	\$	
Photoengravers -----	3.333	3.400	37½	1 or 2 -----	2.860	2.930	38¾
Press assistants and feeders:				1 double cylinder or 2-color---	2.951	3.021	38¾
Cylinder:				Offset:			
Single -----	2.390	2.430	40	17 x 22 inches -----	2.860	2.930	38¾
2-color -----	2.480	2.520	40	Rotary:			
Offset:				1 sheet-fed, 2-color;			
Single -----	2.390	2.430	40	1 one-roll, 1-color;			
2-color -----	2.480	2.520	40	1 one-roll, 2-color,			
Rotary -----	2.390	2.430	40	60 inches or under -----	2.956	3.026	38¾
Platen -----	2.390	2.430	40	1 one-roll, 2-color,			
Hand -----	1.580	1.610	40	over 60 inches -----	3.065	3.135	38¾
Pressmen, cylinder:				First pressmen -----	2.981	3.051	38¾
Single -----	2.800	2.850	40	Second pressmen -----	2.931	3.001	38¾
2-color -----	3.000	3.050	40	Pressmen, platen:			
Offset:				1 or 2 -----	2.724	2.794	38¾
17 x 22 through				3 -----	2.778	2.848	38¾
28 x 42 inches -----	2.910	2.960	40	4 -----	2.833	2.903	38¾
35 x 45 inches and over -----	3.160	3.220	40	5 -----	2.860	2.930	38¾
2-color -----	3.470	3.530	40	Stereotypers -----	3.263	3.350	37½
Rotary -----	2.800	2.850	40				
Pressmen, platen:				<u>Newspaper</u>			
1 or 2 -----	2.460	2.500	40	Compositors, hand—daywork -----	3.180	3.267	37½
3 -----	2.560	2.610	40	Compositors, hand—nightwork -----	3.313	3.400	37½
4 or 5 -----	2.670	2.720	40	Machine operators—daywork -----	3.180	3.267	37½
Stereotypers -----	3.127	3.280	37½	Machine operators—nightwork -----	3.313	3.400	37½
				Machine tenders (machinists)--- daywork -----	3.180	3.267	37½
<u>Newspaper</u>				Machine tenders (machinists)--- nightwork -----	3.313	3.400	37½
Compositors, hand—daywork -----	3.093	3.200	37½	Mailers—daywork -----	3.030	3.117	37½
Compositors, hand—nightwork -----	3.227	3.333	37½	Mailers—nightwork -----	3.163	3.250	37½
Machine operators—daywork -----	3.093	3.200	37½	Photoengravers—daywork -----	3.320	3.407	37½
Machine operators—nightwork -----	3.227	3.333	37½	Photoengravers—nightwork -----	3.453	3.540	37½
Machine tenders (machinists)--- daywork -----	3.093	3.200	37½	Pressmen, web—daywork -----	3.140	3.227	37½
Machine tenders (machinists)--- nightwork -----	3.227	3.333	37½	Pressmen, web—nightwork -----	3.273	3.360	37½
Mailers—daywork -----	2.700	2.767	37½	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork -----	3.444	3.530	37½
Mailers—nightwork -----	2.833	2.900	37½	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork -----	3.577	3.664	37½
Photoengravers—daywork -----	3.293	3.387	37½	Stereotypers—daywork -----	3.163	3.250	37½
Photoengravers—nightwork -----	3.446	3.540	37½	Stereotypers—nightwork -----	3.297	3.383	37½
Pressmen, web—daywork -----	3.017	3.084	37½				
Pressmen, web—nightwork -----	3.240	3.311	35	JACKSONVILLE, FLA.			
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork -----	3.217	3.284	37½	<u>Book and job</u>			
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork -----	3.454	3.526	35	Electrotypers -----	3.000	3.093	37½
Stereotypers—daywork -----	2.987	3.080	37½	Photoengravers -----	2.973	3.067	37½
Stereotypers—nightwork -----	3.120	3.213	37½	Pressmen, cylinder -----	2.125	2.220	40
				Pressmen, platen -----	2.125	2.220	40
INDIANAPOLIS, IND.				<u>Newspaper</u>			
<u>Book and job</u>				Mailers—daywork -----	2.453	2.506	37½
Bindery women -----	1.542	1.673	38¾	Mailers—nightwork -----	2.453	2.506	37½
Bookbinders -----	2.780	2.930	38¾	Photoengravers—daywork -----	2.973	3.027	37½
Compositors, hand -----	2.813	2.968	38¾	Photoengravers—nightwork -----	3.080	3.133	37½
Electrotypers -----	3.100	3.170	37½	Pressmen, web—daywork -----	2.973	3.027	37½
Machine operators -----	2.813	2.968	38¾	Pressmen, web—nightwork -----	3.080	3.133	37½
Machine tenders (machinists) -----	2.813	2.968	38¾	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork -----	3.230	3.353	37½
Mailers -----	2.805	2.875	40	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork -----	3.410	3.467	37½
Photoengravers -----	3.320	3.413	37½	Stereotypers—daywork -----	2.973	3.027	37½
Press assistants and feeders:				Stereotypers—nightwork -----	3.080	3.133	37½
Cylinder -----	2.679	2.749	38¾				
Newspaper (blanket or patent inside) -----	2.719	2.789	38¾	KANSAS CITY, MO.			
Assistant pressmen -----	2.733	2.803	38¾	<u>Book and job</u>			
Pony -----	2.597	2.667	38¾	Bindery women -----	1.694	1.754	37½
2-color, Cox Duplex or Goss Comet -----	2.733	2.803	38¾	Bookbinders -----	2.940	3.040	37½
Rotary:				Compositors, hand -----	3.000	3.100	37½
1 sheet-fed, 2-color;				Electrotypers -----	3.227	3.320	37½
1 one-roll, 2-color, over 60 inches -----	2.769	2.839	38¾	Machine operators -----	3.000	3.100	37½
1 one-roll, 1-color;				Machine tenders (machinists) -----	3.000	3.100	37½
1 one-roll, 2-color, 60 inches or under -----	2.733	2.803	38¾	Mailers -----	2.840	2.920	37½
Junior assistants (job feeders)---	1.631	1.674	38¾	Photoengravers -----	3.053	3.120	37½

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1958, and July 1, 1959—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1958	July 1, 1959		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1958	July 1, 1959	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
KANSAS CITY, MO.—Continued				KNOXVILLE, TENN.—Continued			
<u>Book and job—Continued</u>				<u>Newspaper—Continued</u>			
Press assistants and feeders:				Pressmen-in-charge—daywork----	\$ 3.120	\$ 3.253	37 ¹ / ₂
Cylinder-----	\$ 2.387	\$ 2.487	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork--	3.227	3.360	37 ¹ / ₂
Platen-----	1.984	2.084	37 ¹ / ₂	Stereotypers—daywork-----	2.880	2.880	37 ¹ / ₂
Rotary-----	2.429	2.529	37 ¹ / ₂	Stereotypers—nightwork-----	2.987	2.987	37 ¹ / ₂
Pressmen, cylinder-----	3.000	3.100	37 ¹ / ₂	LITTLE ROCK, ARK.			
1 2-color (under a foreman)-----	3.084	3.184	37 ¹ / ₂	<u>Book and job</u>			
Rotary:				Bindery women-----	1.300	1.350	40
1 single-roll (under a foreman)-----	3.061	3.161	37 ¹ / ₂	Bookbinders-----	2.480	2.560	40
1 double-roll (under a foreman)-----	3.084	3.184	37 ¹ / ₂	Compositors, hand-----	2.580	2.660	40
Pressmen, platen:				Machine operators-----	2.580	2.660	40
1, 2, or 3 (hand-fed)-----	2.809	2.909	37 ¹ / ₂	Machinist-operators-----	2.655	2.735	40
Stereotypers-----	3.200	3.287	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine tenders-----	2.580	2.660	40
<u>Newspaper</u>				Press assistants and feeders:			
Compositors, hand—daywork-----	3.213	3.293	37 ¹ / ₂	Cylinder-----	1.700	1.780	40
Compositors, hand—nightwork-----	3.360	3.440	37 ¹ / ₂	Platen-----	1.409	1.489	40
Machine operators—daywork-----	3.213	3.293	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, cylinder-----	2.550	2.630	40
Machine operators—nightwork-----	3.360	3.440	37 ¹ / ₂	Job-----	2.450	2.530	40
Machine tenders (machinists)— daywork-----	3.213	3.293	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, platen-----	2.290	2.370	40
Machine tenders (machinists)— nightwork-----	3.360	3.440	37 ¹ / ₂	<u>Newspaper</u>			
Mailers—daywork-----	2.840	2.920	37 ¹ / ₂	Compositors, hand—daywork-----	2.840	2.920	36 ¹ / ₄
Mailers—nightwork-----	2.973	3.053	37 ¹ / ₂	Compositors, hand—nightwork-----	2.950	3.030	36 ¹ / ₄
Photoengravers—daywork-----	3.493	3.573	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine operators—daywork-----	2.840	2.920	36 ¹ / ₄
Photoengravers—nightwork-----	3.653	3.733	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine operators—nightwork-----	2.950	3.030	36 ¹ / ₄
Pressmen, web—(including color)— daywork-----	3.187	3.267	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine tenders (machinists)— daywork-----	2.840	2.920	36 ¹ / ₄
Pressmen, web—(including color)— nightwork-----	3.333	3.413	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine tenders (machinists)— nightwork-----	2.950	3.030	36 ¹ / ₄
Pressmen-in-charge—(including color)—daywork-----	3.320	3.400	37 ¹ / ₂	Mailers—daywork-----	2.250	2.330	36 ¹ / ₄
Pressmen-in-charge—(including color)—nightwork-----	3.467	3.547	37 ¹ / ₂	Mailers—nightwork-----	2.360	2.440	36 ¹ / ₄
Stereotypers—daywork-----	3.200	3.280	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, web—daywork-----	2.840	2.920	36 ¹ / ₄
Stereotypers—nightwork-----	3.346	3.427	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, web—nightwork-----	2.950	3.030	36 ¹ / ₄
KNOXVILLE, TENN.				LOS ANGELES, CALIF.			
<u>Book and job</u>				<u>Book and job</u>			
Compositors, hand-----	2.907	2.987	40	Bindery women-----	1.982	2.147	36 ¹ / ₄
Machine operators-----	2.907	2.987	40	Bookbinders-----	3.282	3.475	36 ¹ / ₄
Machine tenders (machinists)-----	2.907	2.987	40	Compositors, hand:			
Photoengravers-----	2.933	3.013	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement A-----	3.173	3.393	4 36 ¹ / ₄
Press assistants—Automatic- or hand-fed:				Agreement B-----	3.407	3.517	36 ¹ / ₄
Cylinder-----	1.556	1.625	40	Electrotypers-----	3.510	3.710	4 36 ¹ / ₄
Offset-----	1.848	1.916	40	Machine operators:			
Pressmen, cylinder-----	2.544	2.612	40	Agreement A-----	3.173	3.393	4 36 ¹ / ₄
Automatic job, 12 ¹ / ₄ x 18 ¹ / ₂ inches-----	2.219	2.288	40	Agreement B-----	3.407	3.517	36 ¹ / ₄
Miller, 19 x 25 inches-----	2.544	2.612	40	Machine tenders (machinists):			
Offset-----	2.809	2.815	40	Agreement A-----	3.173	3.393	4 36 ¹ / ₄
Pressmen, platen—Automatic- fed-----	2.044	2.140	40	Agreement B-----	3.407	3.517	36 ¹ / ₄
<u>Newspaper</u>				Mailers:			
Compositors, hand—daywork-----	2.907	2.987	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement A-----	3.143	3.275	36 ¹ / ₄
Compositors, hand—nightwork-----	3.013	3.093	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement B-----	3.266	3.453	37 ¹ / ₂
Machine operators—daywork-----	2.907	2.987	37 ¹ / ₂	Photoengravers-----	3.785	3.900	35
Machine operators—nightwork-----	3.013	3.093	37 ¹ / ₂	Press assistants and feeders:			
Machine tenders (machinists)— daywork-----	2.907	2.987	37 ¹ / ₂	Cylinder—1-color-----	2.740	2.905	36 ¹ / ₄
Machine tenders (machinists)— nightwork-----	3.013	3.093	37 ¹ / ₂	Cylinder—2-color-----	2.795	2.960	36 ¹ / ₄
Mailers—daywork-----	2.570	2.653	37 ¹ / ₂	Offset-----	2.795	2.960	36 ¹ / ₄
Mailers—nightwork-----	2.670	2.771	37 ¹ / ₂	Platen-----	2.285	2.436	36 ¹ / ₄
Photoengravers—daywork-----	2.940	3.027	37 ¹ / ₂	5-color Cottrell-----	2.933	3.098	36 ¹ / ₄
Photoengravers—nightwork-----	3.080	3.160	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, cylinder-----	3.179	3.372	36 ¹ / ₄
Pressmen, web—daywork-----	2.907	2.987	37 ¹ / ₂	Web, flat-bed-----	3.212	3.405	36 ¹ / ₄
Pressmen, web—nightwork-----	3.013	3.093	37 ¹ / ₂	1st rotary-----	3.533	3.533	36 ¹ / ₄
				2d rotary-----	3.338	3.338	36 ¹ / ₄
				5-color Cottrell-----	3.435	3.628	36 ¹ / ₄
				1-color offset-----	3.317	3.510	36 ¹ / ₄
				2-color offset-----	3.369	3.562	36 ¹ / ₄
				4- and 5-color offset (1st)-----	3.524	3.717	36 ¹ / ₄
				Pressmen, platen-----	3.034	3.213	36 ¹ / ₂

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1958, and July 1, 1959—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1958			July 1, 1959			
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.—Continued				LOUISVILLE, KY.—Continued			
<u>Book and job—Continued</u>				<u>Book and job—Continued</u>			
Stereotypers:				Press assistants and feeders:—			
Agreement A -----	\$ 3.394	\$ 3.670	36 ¹ / ₄	Continued			
Agreement B -----	3.404	3.477	36 ¹ / ₄	Agreement B:—Continued			
Agreement C -----	3.386	3.517	36 ¹ / ₄	2 platens, automatic-fed (1			
				small offset or multilith) --			
				\$ 1.987	\$ 2.053	7 37 ¹ / ₂	
				1 offset, 17 x 22 inches to			
<u>Newspaper</u>				40 inches -----			
Compositors, hand—daywork -----	3.309	3.337	36 ¹ / ₄	2.239	2.313	7 37 ¹ / ₂	
Compositors, hand—nightwork -----	3.447	3.475	36 ¹ / ₄	Agreement C:			
Machine operators—daywork -----	3.309	3.337	36 ¹ / ₄	Cylinder:			
Machine operators—nightwork -----	3.447	3.475	36 ¹ / ₄	Offset -----			
Machine tenders (machinists)—				2.239	2.313	7 37 ¹ / ₂	
daywork -----	3.309	3.406	36 ¹ / ₄	2.086	2.156	7 37 ¹ / ₂	
Machine tenders (machinists)—				2.140	2.212	7 37 ¹ / ₂	
nightwork -----	3.447	3.544	36 ¹ / ₄	1.943	2.008	7 37 ¹ / ₂	
Mailers—daywork -----	3.040	3.137	36 ¹ / ₄	Pressmen, cylinder:			
Mailers—nightwork -----	3.178	3.275	36 ¹ / ₄	Agreement A:			
Photoengravers—daywork -----	3.497	3.593	36 ¹ / ₄	Job, Miller, or equal -----			
Photoengravers—nightwork -----	3.635	3.731	36 ¹ / ₄	2.260	2.350	37 ¹ / ₂	
Pressmen, web—daywork -----	3.140	3.233	37 ¹ / ₂	2.520	2.620	37 ¹ / ₂	
Pressmen, web—nightwork -----	3.407	3.507	35	1 single-color, flat-bed ----			
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork -----	3.340	3.433	37 ¹ / ₂	First pressmen, Hess,			
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork -----	3.621	3.721	35	Barker, Motter (90) -----			
Stereotypers—daywork -----	3.248	3.345	36 ¹ / ₄	3.100	3.220	37 ¹ / ₂	
Stereotypers—nightwork -----	3.386	3.483	36 ¹ / ₄	2.740	2.850	37 ¹ / ₂	
LOUISVILLE, KY.				2-color flat-bed;			
<u>Book and job</u>				1 2-color Claybourn			
Bindery women:				36 x 48 inches or			
Agreement A -----	1.590	1.650	37 ¹ / ₂	smaller -----			
Agreement B -----	1.600	1.620	37 ¹ / ₂	2.550	2.650	37 ¹ / ₂	
Bookbinders:				Rotary:			
Agreement A -----	2.490	2.640	37 ¹ / ₂	5 x 5 Cottrell, first			
Agreement B -----	2.540	2.560	37 ¹ / ₂	pressmen -----			
Compositors, hand:				Second pressmen ----			
Agreement A -----	2.787	2.880	7 37 ¹ / ₂	Goss, first pressmen ----			
Agreement B -----	2.980	3.100	37 ¹ / ₂	Second pressmen ----			
Agreement C -----	2.750	2.947	37 ¹ / ₂	Rotogravure:			
Electrotypers -----	3.040	3.130	37 ¹ / ₂	In-charge-of Old -----			
Machine operators:				Pressmen, Old -----			
Agreement A -----	2.787	2.880	7 37 ¹ / ₂	In-charge-of Motter,			
Machinist-operators (2 or				64 pages -----			
more machines) -----	2.916	3.146	7 37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, Motter,			
Agreement B -----	2.980	3.100	37 ¹ / ₂	64 pages -----			
Agreement C -----	2.750	2.947	37 ¹ / ₂	In-charge-of 4-color ----			
Machine tenders (machinists):				Pressmen, 4-color-----			
Agreement A -----	2.787	2.880	7 37 ¹ / ₂	Registermen -----			
Agreement B -----	2.980	3.100	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement B:			
Mailers:				1 65 inches or smaller ----			
Agreement A -----	1.640	1.710	40	2 65 inches or smaller ----			
Cheshire operators -----	2.310	2.410	37 ¹ / ₂	1 2-color flat-bed;			
Collmar operators -----	2.490	2.590	37 ¹ / ₂	1 perfecting -----			
Agreement B (rotogravure):				2.670			
Men -----	2.560	2.700	37 ¹ / ₂	Job automatic cylinder:			
Women -----	1.770	1.870	37 ¹ / ₂	1 Kelly B; 1 Kelly No. 1;			
Photoengravers:				1 Miehle Vertical;			
Agreement A (rotogravure) -----	3.550	3.653	37 ¹ / ₂	1 Miller High-Speed;			
Agreement B -----	3.130	3.180	37 ¹ / ₂	1 Miller Simplex;			
Rotogravure -----	3.440	3.490	37 ¹ / ₂	1 Lisenby; 1 Little			
Agreement C (rotogravure) -----	3.540	3.653	37 ¹ / ₂	Giant -----			
Agreement D -----	3.240	3.440	37 ¹ / ₂	1 Kelly No. 2; 1 Miehle			
Agreement E -----	3.280	3.440	37 ¹ / ₂	Horizontal; 1 Miller			
Press assistants and feeders:				Major; 1 cylinder over			
Agreement A:				65 inches -----			
Cylinder -----	2.080	2.160	37 ¹ / ₂	Offset:			
Claybourn, 48 x 72 inches -----	2.240	2.330	37 ¹ / ₂	1 17 x 22 inches or			
Cottrell 5 x 5 inches -----	2.620	2.720	37 ¹ / ₂	under -----			
Goss -----	2.460	2.560	37 ¹ / ₂	1 over 17 x 22 inches			
Agreement B:				to 40 inches -----			
1 cylinder, single				2.746			
color; 1 rotary roll-				2.877			
or sheet-fed -----	2.086	2.156	7 37 ¹ / ₂	2.959			
1 cylinder, 2-color				3.014			
1 or 2 job auto cylinder				Agreement C:			
-----	2.141	2.212	7 37 ¹ / ₂	1 65 inches or smaller;			
1 platen, hand-fed -----	1.943	2.008	7 37 ¹ / ₂	1 Kelly B; 1 Kelly No. 1;			
				1, 17 x 22 inches; 1 Miehle			
				Vertical; 1 Miller High-			
				Speed; 1 Miller Simplex ---			
				2.588	2.673	7 37 ¹ / ₂	
				2.723	2.815	7 37 ¹ / ₂	
				Offset:			
				1 17 x 22 inches or			
				under -----			
				1 17 x 22 inches to			
				40 inches -----			
				2.746	2.837	7 37 ¹ / ₂	
				2.959	3.057	7 37 ¹ / ₂	
				2.959	3.057	7 37 ¹ / ₂	
				1 2-color -----			

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1958, and July 1, 1959—Continued

Table with 8 columns: Trade or occupation, July 1, 1958 Rate per hour, July 1, 1959 Rate per hour, July 1, 1959 Hours per week, Trade or occupation, July 1, 1958 Rate per hour, July 1, 1959 Rate per hour, July 1, 1959 Hours per week. Rows include Louisville, KY. and Memphis, Tenn. trades like Pressmen, compositors, and typographers.

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1958, and July 1, 1959—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1958	July 1, 1959		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1958	July 1, 1959	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MINN.				MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MINN.—Continued			
(Scales are the same for both cities unless otherwise indicated)							
<u>Book and job</u>				<u>Book and job—Continued</u>			
Bindery women:				Pressmen, cylinder:—Continued			
Minneapolis -----	\$1.630	\$1.740	35	St. Paul:—Continued			
St. Paul:				Agreement B:			
Agreements A and C -----	1.577	³ 1.617	35	1 or 2 single; 1 single			
Foreladies after 1 year ---	1.822	³ 1.862	35	cylinder and 1 platen;			
Agreement B -----	1.630	1.740	35	any 1 of the following			
Bookbinders:				and 1 platen: Kelly,			
Minneapolis -----	3.170	3.290	35	Miehle vertical, hori-			
St. Paul:				zontal Miller High-Speed;			
Agreements A and C -----	3.148	³ 3.148	35	2 of the following:			
Agreement B -----	3.170	3.290	35	Harris imprint; Kelly A			
Compositors, hand:				or B; Miehle vertical ---	\$3.270	\$3.390	35
Agreement A -----	3.270	3.390	35	2-color and double	3.370	3.490	35
Agreement B -----	3.288	3.408	35	enders -----	3.470	3.590	35
Electrotypers -----	3.470	3.570	37 ¹ / ₂	4-color -----			
Machine operators:				Agreement C:			
Agreement A -----	3.270	3.390	35	Rotary -----	3.380	3.500	35
Agreement B -----	3.288	3.408	35	Pressmen, platen:			
Machine tenders (machinists):				Minneapolis:			
Agreement A -----	3.270	3.390	35	1 -----	2.430	2.540	35
Agreement B -----	3.288	3.408	35	2 -----	2.630	2.860	35
Mailers:				3 -----	2.900	3.030	35
Minneapolis -----	3.115	3.235	35	St. Paul:			
St. Paul:				Agreement A:			
Agreement A -----	3.115	3.235	35	1 -----	2.430	2.540	35
Agreement B -----	3.220	3.340	35	2 -----	2.740	2.860	35
Photoengravers:				3 -----	2.900	3.030	35
Minneapolis -----	3.630	³ 3.630	35	Agreement B (platen or			
St. Paul:				Carver):			
Agreement A -----	3.630	³ 3.630	35	1 of either type -----	2.430	2.540	35
Agreement B (rotogravure) ---	3.914	³ 3.914	35	2 of either type -----	2.596	2.711	35
Agreement C -----	3.100	3.220	40	3 of either type -----	2.792	2.914	35
Press assistants and feeders:				4 of either type -----	2.966	3.086	35
Minneapolis:				More than 4 of			
Cylinder -----	2.750	2.850	35	either type -----	3.270	3.390	35
Platen -----	1.980	2.050	35	Stereotypers:			
St. Paul:				Minneapolis -----	3.380	3.480	35
Agreement A:				St. Paul -----	3.120	3.328	36 ¹ / ₄
Cylinder -----	2.750	2.850	35				
Platen -----	1.980	2.050	35	<u>Newspaper</u>			
Agreement B:				Compositors, hand—daywork:			
Cylinder, perfecting,	2.750	2.850	35	Minneapolis -----	3.485	3.585	35
web, 4-color -----				St. Paul -----	3.437	3.537	35
Platen, Carver or				Compositors, hand—nightwork:			
Waite -----	1.938	2.010	35	Minneapolis -----	3.645	3.745	35
Vertical -----	2.417	2.620	35	St. Paul -----	3.651	3.751	35
Pressmen, cylinder:				Machine operators—daywork:			
Minneapolis:				Minneapolis -----	3.485	3.585	35
1 or 2 single -----	3.270	3.390	35	St. Paul -----	3.437	3.537	35
2-color or double				Machine operators—nightwork:			
enders or single-roll				Minneapolis -----	3.645	3.745	35
rotary -----	3.355	3.475	35	St. Paul -----	3.651	3.751	35
4- or 5-color				Machine tenders (machinists)—			
McKee, Cottrell				daywork:			
or Claybourn -----	3.435	3.555	35	Minneapolis -----	3.485	3.585	35
Offset, single color:				St. Paul -----	3.437	3.537	35
12 x 18 inches				nightwork:			
and under -----	2.300	2.380	35	Minneapolis -----	3.645	3.745	35
14 x 20 inches -----	2.620	2.720	35	St. Paul -----	3.651	3.751	35
17 x 22 inches -----	2.880	2.990	35	Machine tenders (machinists)—			
19 x 25 inches; 22 x				nightwork:			
34 inches -----	3.090	3.200	35	Minneapolis -----	3.645	3.745	35
28 x 42 inches -----	3.180	3.300	35	St. Paul -----	3.651	3.751	35
32 x 44 inches; 38 x				Mailers—daywork:			
52 inches -----	3.250	3.370	35	Minneapolis -----	3.000	3.207	4 ³ / ₆ ¹ / ₄
42 x 58 inches -----	3.305	3.425	35	St. Paul -----	2.915	3.115	4 ³ / ₆ ¹ / ₄
St. Paul:				Mailers—nightwork:			
Agreement A:				Minneapolis -----	3.150	3.362	4 ³ / ₆ ¹ / ₄
1 or 2 single -----	3.270	3.390	35	St. Paul -----	3.095	3.301	4 ³ / ₆ ¹ / ₄
2-color double enders -----	3.370	3.490	35	Photoengravers—daywork:			
Rotary -----	3.370	3.490	35	Minneapolis -----	3.470	3.590	37 ¹ / ₂
				St. Paul -----	3.380	3.597	4 ³ / ₆ ¹ / ₄

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1958, and July 1, 1959—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1958	July 1, 1959		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1958	July 1, 1959	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MINN.—Continued				NEWARK, N. J.—Continued			
<u>Newspaper—Continued</u>				<u>Book and job—Continued</u>			
Photoengravers—nightwork:				Pressmen, cylinder—Continued			
Minneapolis -----	\$ 3.660	\$ 3.780	37 ¹ / ₂	1 single-color cylinder with			
St. Paul -----	3.580	3.803	4 36 ¹ / ₄	bronzing attachment; 1 2-color			
Pressmen, web—daywork:				offset not over 40 inches;			
Minneapolis -----	3.300	3.400	37 ¹ / ₂	1 2-color cylinder not over			
St. Paul -----	3.090	3.328	4 36 ¹ / ₄	70 inches -----	\$ 3.375	\$ 3.486	36 ¹ / ₄
Pressmen, web—nightwork:				1 sheet-fed rotary -----	3.394	3.505	36 ¹ / ₄
Minneapolis -----	3.450	3.550	37 ¹ / ₂	1 Harris 2-color rotary;			
St. Paul -----	3.280	3.524	4 36 ¹ / ₄	1 2-color cylinder over			
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:				70 inches -----	3.432	3.542	36 ¹ / ₄
Minneapolis -----	3.550	3.650	37 ¹ / ₂	1 or 2 job-cylinder with auto-			
St. Paul -----	3.357	3.603	4 36 ¹ / ₄	matic feed; 1 job-cylinder with			
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork:				automatic and 1 automatic-			
Minneapolis -----	3.700	3.800	37 ¹ / ₂	fed platen; 1 job-cylinder			
St. Paul -----	3.547	3.800	4 36 ¹ / ₄	with automatic and 2 hand-			
Stereotypers—daywork:				fed platen; 1 New Era -----	3.290	3.400	36 ¹ / ₄
Minneapolis -----	3.300	3.400	37 ¹ / ₂	Magazine web -----	3.332	3.443	36 ¹ / ₄
St. Paul -----	3.120	3.328	4 36 ¹ / ₄	Duplex web -----	3.290	3.400	36 ¹ / ₄
Stereotypers—nightwork:				Pressmen, platen:			
Minneapolis -----	3.450	3.550	37 ¹ / ₂	1 to 3 hand-fed -----	2.905	2.988	36 ¹ / ₄
St. Paul -----	3.310	3.524	4 36 ¹ / ₄	4 hand-fed -----	2.977	3.059	36 ¹ / ₄
				5 hand-fed -----	3.069	3.152	36 ¹ / ₄
				1 or 2 automatic -----	3.097	3.207	36 ¹ / ₄
				Stereotypers -----	3.743	3.886	35
NEWARK, N. J.							
<u>Book and job</u>				<u>Newspaper</u>			
Bindery women -----	1.713	1.796	36 ¹ / ₄	Compositors, hand—daywork -----	3.333	3.440	37 ¹ / ₂
Bookbinders:				Compositors, hand—nightwork -----	3.560	3.668	36 ¹ / ₄
Hand sheet straighteners				Machine operators—daywork -----	3.333	3.440	37 ¹ / ₂
and counters -----	2.643	2.775	36 ¹ / ₄	Machine operators—nightwork -----	3.560	3.668	36 ¹ / ₄
Rulers, 3-beam automatic				Machine tenders (machinists)—			
machine -----	3.057	3.188	36 ¹ / ₄	daywork -----	3.333	3.440	37 ¹ / ₂
Bookbinders, Hi-Die cutters,				Machine tenders (machinists)—			
nonprecision paper cutters				nightwork -----	3.560	3.668	36 ¹ / ₄
(64-inch knife or under),				Mailers—daywork -----	2.940	3 2.940	37 ¹ / ₂
operators of Cleveland				Mailers—nightwork -----	3.454	3 3.454	32 ¹ / ₂
folding machines -----	2.864	2.995	36 ¹ / ₄	Photoengravers—nightwork -----	3.779	3 3.779	36 ¹ / ₄
3-knife trimmers, folding				Pressmen, web—daywork -----	3.353	3 3.353	37 ¹ / ₂
machine operators, combi-				Pressmen, web—nightwork -----	3.934	3 3.934	33 ¹ / ₄
nation and automatic -----	2.913	3.044	36 ¹ / ₄	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork -----	3.553	3 3.553	37 ¹ / ₂
Nonprecision cutters:				Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork -----	4.156	3 4.156	33 ¹ / ₄
65 to 74 inches high -----	2.880	3.011	36 ¹ / ₄	Stereotypers—daywork -----	3.281	3 3.281	37 ¹ / ₂
75 inches and over -----	2.907	3.038	36 ¹ / ₄	Stereotypers—nightwork -----	4.101	3 4.101	30
Precision cutters, 65							
to 74 inches -----	2.907	3.038	36 ¹ / ₄				
75 inches and over -----	2.935	3.066	36 ¹ / ₄				
Blankbook forwarders -----	2.891	3.017	36 ¹ / ₄				
Stampers and finishers -----	2.974	3.105	36 ¹ / ₄				
Compositors, hand -----	3.260	3 3.260	36 ¹ / ₄				
Electrotypers -----	3.743	3.886	35				
Machine operators -----	3.260	3 3.260	36 ¹ / ₄				
Machine tenders (machinists) -----	3.260	3 3.260	36 ¹ / ₄				
Mailers -----	3.262	3 3.262	36 ¹ / ₄				
Photoengravers -----	3.942	4.057	35				
Rotogravure -----	4.104	4.193	35				
Press assistants and feeders:							
Cylinder, offset, rotary							
and Duplex web -----	2.691	2.774	36 ¹ / ₄				
Job -----	2.149	2.232	36 ¹ / ₄				
2-color, hand or							
mechanical -----	2.749	2.831	36 ¹ / ₄				
2-color, hand or mechanical,							
over 70 inches -----	2.777	2.859	36 ¹ / ₄				
2-color sheet-fed rotary -----	2.848	2.931	36 ¹ / ₄				
Pressmen, cylinder:							
1 or 2 single-cylinder not over							
68 inches; 1 or 2 single-color							
offset not over 14 x 17 inches;							
1 or 2 single-color offset not							
over 54 inches; 1 1-color							
automatic Pile feed cylinder							
up to and including 41 inches							
when operated without an							
assistant; Special Kidder -----	3.290	3.400	36 ¹ / ₄				
1 single-color cylinder press							
over 68 inches -----	3.346	3.457	36 ¹ / ₄				

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1958, and July 1, 1959—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1958	July 1, 1959		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1958	July 1, 1959	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
NEW HAVEN, CONN.—Continued				NEW YORK, N. Y.			
<u>Book and job—Continued</u>				<u>Book and job</u>			
Pressmen, cylinder:—Continued				Bindery women:			
Agreement B:—Continued				Agreement A (pamphlet):			
Automatic job -----	\$ 2.706	\$ 2.815	37½	Hand collators, stitchers, sewing-machine operators, hand coverers, paring- machine operators, hand folders, drop roll or point folding-machine feeders, hand pasters, hand gathers -----	\$ 1.725	\$ 1.808	36¼
Agreement C:				Pasting-machine operators; guarding-, stubbing-, and stripping-machine operators; inserters; wire stitcher operators; Singer or McCain stitcher operators -----	1.509	1.592	36¼
2-color Miller 27 x 41 inches -----	3.080	3.160	37½	Gathering-machine fillers-in book examiners and wrappers -----	1.404	1.487	36¼
2-color Miller 21 x 28 inches; Miehle offset -----	2.853	2.933	37½	Box girls on folding machines -----	1.481	1.591	36¼
Kelly No. 2 24 x 35 inches -----	2.693	2.773	37½	Agreement B (edition) -----	1.634	1.717	36¼
Miehle vertical 14 x 20 inches; Miller Simplex 20 x 26 inches -----	2.653	2.733	37½	Bookbinders:			
Agreement D:				Agreement A (edition binding):			
2-color -----	2.893	2.893	37½	Head stampers -----	3.096	3.206	36¼
1-color -----	2.760	2.760	37½	Extra finishers -----	2.973	3.083	36¼
2-color Harris offset -----	2.973	2.973	37½	Gilders -----	2.918	3.028	36¼
1-color Harris offset -----	2.720	2.720	37½	Stampers -----	2.838	2.948	36¼
Kelly B; Kelly No. 1 -----	2.640	2.640	37½	Head sheetmen, folding- machine operators, book trimmers, power rounders and backers, headbanding- and lining-machine operators, stock-cutters, case-making-machine operators, extra forwarders, gathering-machine stitchers and coverers, sheet and plate cutters, smashing- machine operators, circuit workers -----	2.761	2.871	36¼
Pressmen, platen:				Hand rounders and backers; head-banders and liners; hand case-in; book repairers; edge coloring; sprinkling, and general all-around work; assistant operators on gathering- machine -----	2.671	2.781	36¼
Agreement A -----	2.506	2.615	37½	Head gold layers -----	2.043	2.153	36¼
Agreement B -----	2.506	2.506	37½	Gold layers -----	1.953	2.063	36¼
Stereotypers -----	3.186	3.293	37½	Assistant sheetmen or heads of stock, pasters off -----	2.571	2.681	36¼
<u>Newspaper</u>				<u>Book and job</u>			
Compositors, hand—daywork -----	2.960	3.040	37½	Nipping-machine operators ---	2.481	2.591	36¼
Compositors, hand—nightwork -----	3.093	3.173	37½	Hand gluers-up, board cutters -----	2.381	2.491	36¼
Machine operators—daywork -----	2.960	3.040	37½	General reference book stampers -----	2.838	2.948	36¼
Machine operators—nightwork -----	3.093	3.173	37½	Agreement B (commercial binding):			
Machine tenders (machinists)— daywork -----	3.107	3.187	37½	Manifold commercial binders; hand coverers on pamphlets; hand case making; operators on punching, perforating and drill machines -----	2.948	3.104	36¼
Machine tenders (machinists)— nightwork -----	3.240	3.320	37½	Operators of flat machines, die machines, hand cutting machines, stitching or covering machines (operated as a separate unit), blank- book binders -----	2.964	3.130	36¼
Pressmen, web—daywork -----	2.960	2.960	37½	Operators of duplex trim- mers, combination gather- ing and stitching machines, electric auto spacer -----	2.992	3.157	36¼
Pressmen, web—nightwork -----	2.960	2.960	37½				
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork -----	3.160	3.160	37½				
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork -----	3.160	3.160	37½				
Stereotypers—daywork -----	2.960	3.040	37½				
Stereotypers—nightwork -----	3.093	3.173	37½				
NEW ORLEANS, LA.							
<u>Book and job</u>				<u>Book and job</u>			
Bindery women -----	1.290	1.400	37½				
Bookbinders -----	2.658	2.827	37½				
Compositors, hand -----	2.800	2.853	37½				
Electrotypers -----	3.067	3.167	37½				
Machine operators -----	2.800	2.853	37½				
Photoengravers -----	2.826	2.880	37½				
Press assistants and feeders -----	1.600	1.653	37½				
Pressmen, cylinder; cylinder, combination cylinder and platen; flat-bed; and rotary web -----	2.800	2.853	37½				
Offset -----	2.880	2.933	37½				
Pressmen, platen -----	2.080	2.133	37½				
2 automatic jobs or 1 automatic and 1 hand -----	2.533	2.587	37½				
Stereotypers -----	3.067	3.167	37½				
<u>Newspaper</u>							
Stereotypers—daywork -----	2.933	3.033	37½				
Stereotypers—nightwork -----	3.067	3.167	37½				

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1958, and July 1, 1959—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1958	July 1, 1959		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1958	July 1, 1959	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
NEW YORK, N. Y.—Continued				NEW YORK, N. Y.—Continued			
Book and job—Continued				Book and job—Continued			
Bookbinders:—Continued				Pressmen, cylinder:			
Agreement B (commercial binding):—Continued				1 over 68 inches; 1 or 2, not over 68 inches; 1 poster; 1 label (color register work); 1 perfecting; 1 sheet-fed rotary; 3-color Sterling -----	\$ 3.279	\$ 3.375	36 ¹ / ₄
Operators of combination Kast inserting and stitching machines and operators of Dayton 3-Knife machines, gathering, stitching, and covering machines, folding machines, and Sheridan comic machines -----	\$ 3.014	\$ 3.179	36 ¹ / ₄	2, both on color register work; 1 perfecting on color register work; 1 2-color flat-bed -----	3.329	3.425	36 ¹ / ₄
Operators of continuous trimmers, Sheridan comic machines (trimmer attached), and bracket trimmers -----	3.044	3.207	36 ¹ / ₄	1 with bronzing machine; 1 sheet-fed rotary on color register work or with color attachments; permanent provers on cylinder or color work -----	3.353	3.450	36 ¹ / ₄
Continuous trimmers (tumbler type) -----	3.069	3.235	36 ¹ / ₄	1 2-color flat-bed (over 70 inches); 1 2-color sheet-fed rotary; double sheet-fed rotary -----	3.379	3.475	36 ¹ / ₄
Agreement C:				4-color Sterling; McKee Process -----	3.428	3.525	36 ¹ / ₄
Pressmen, finishing machine operators -----	3.084	3.387	36 ¹ / ₄	Large McKee Process -----	3.579	3.676	36 ¹ / ₄
Pressmen, automatic feeder -----	3.167	3.470	36 ¹ / ₄	1-color automatic cylinders:			
Compositors, hand -----	3.428	3.428	36 ¹ / ₄	Miehle vertical; Miehle horizontal; Miller High-Speed; Miller Simplex; Kelly A; Kelly B; Kelly C; Kelly automatic jobbers; Kelly No. 1; Harris 1-C -----	3.279	3.375	36 ¹ / ₄
Hebrew-American text -----	3.481	3.481	36 ¹ / ₄	Miehle auto pony; Miehle No. 4; Miller Major Simplex; Kelly No. 2; Babcock ³ / ₅ auto; Babcock ⁴ / ₅ ; Babcock No. 5; Premier No. G. F. -----	3.353	3.450	36 ¹ / ₄
Italian text -----	3.213	3.258	36 ¹ / ₄	2-color automatic cylinders: (When operated without an assistant):			
Electrotypers -----	3.743	3.886	35	Miehle horizontal; Harris HK -----	3.353	3.450	36 ¹ / ₄
Machine operators -----	3.428	3.428	36 ¹ / ₄	Miller Simplex -----	3.404	3.500	36 ¹ / ₄
Hebrew-American text -----	3.481	3.481	36 ¹ / ₄	Miller 2-color Simplex and Miehle 41 inches, 2-color, when operated with an assistant -----	3.329	3.425	36 ¹ / ₄
Italian text -----	3.213	3.258	36 ¹ / ₄	Web:			
Machine tenders (machinists) -----	3.428	3.428	36 ¹ / ₄	1-roll, 46 inches or under; double-roll, 46 inches or under -----	3.428	3.525	36 ¹ / ₄
Mailers -----	3.728	3.895	32 ¹ / ₂	1-roll, over 46 inches, double-roll over 46 inches, 3- or 4-color or process 46 inches -----	3.479	3.575	36 ¹ / ₄
Stampers -----	3.805	3.975	32 ¹ / ₂	3- or 4-color or process, over 46 inches -----	3.479	3.575	36 ¹ / ₄
Machine operators -----	3.881	4.057	32 ¹ / ₂	Cox Duplex -----	3.353	3.425	36 ¹ / ₄
Gravure -----	3.608	3.974	32 ¹ / ₂	Multweb ticket, brake and tension men -----	3.279	3.375	36 ¹ / ₄
Photoengravers -----	4.086	4.200	35	Combination:			
Gravure -----	4.085	4.190	35	Cylinder and platen -----	3.279	3.375	36 ¹ / ₄
Press assistants and feeders:				Rotary, color (Cottrell and Miehle):			
Miller 2-color Simplex; Miehle 2-color No. 41 and 46; small McKee process—first assistant; large 2-color flat-bed; 2-color Cottrell rotary (not over 42 inches); 5-color Cottrell (not over 61 inches), second assistant; and perfecting process -----	2.778	2.849	36 ¹ / ₄	1 2-color 29 x 42 inches; 1 2-color 36 x 48 inches -----	3.379	3.475	36 ¹ / ₄
Miehle automatic pony; Kelly No. 2; Babcock automatic; Miller Major Simplex; Premier G. F.; Miehle 41; sheet-fed rotary -----	2.750	2.823	36 ¹ / ₄	1 2-color 40 x 59 inches -----	3.410	3.506	36 ¹ / ₄
2-color 48-inch Cottrell; 5-color 42-inch Cottrell -----	2.805	2.877	36 ¹ / ₄	1 2-color over 59 inches -----	3.441	3.538	36 ¹ / ₄
2-color 59-inch Cottrell; 2-color rotary over 59 inches -----	2.833	2.905	36 ¹ / ₄	1 5-color 29 x 42 inches -----	3.458	3.555	36 ¹ / ₄
5-color 61-inch and 72-inch Cottrell -----	2.847	2.918	36 ¹ / ₄	1 5-color 50 x 65 inches -----	3.513	3.610	36 ¹ / ₄
Miehle vertical or horizontal; Miller High-speed or Simplex; Kelly A, B, C, Clipper; Harris 1- or 2-colors, 15 x 18 inches and 18 x 22 inches; offset up to and including 22 x 34 inches; and opaquers -----	2.210	2.281	36 ¹ / ₄	1 5-color 50 x 72 inches -----	3.580	3.676	36 ¹ / ₄
Platen; Webendorfers; Little Giant; C and P Cylinder -----	2.168	2.240	36 ¹ / ₄	1 5-color over 72 inches -----	3.683	3.779	36 ¹ / ₄
Utilitymen on web; cylinders over 42 inches; second assistants on McKee; and offset, 35 x 45 inches or larger -----	2.723	2.794	36 ¹ / ₄	Offset:			
5-color sheet-fed rotary over 72 inches -----	2.902	2.973	36 ¹ / ₄	1 offset 17 x 22 inches up to and including 35 x 45 inches -----	3.279	3.375	36 ¹ / ₄
				Over 35 x 45 inches -----	3.353	3.450	36 ¹ / ₄

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1958, and July 1, 1959—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1958	July 1, 1959		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1958	July 1, 1959	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
NEW YORK, N. Y.—Continued				NEW YORK, N. Y.—Continued			
<u>Book and job—Continued</u>				<u>Newspaper—Continued</u>			
Pressmen, cylinder—Continued				Pressmen-in-charge—daywork—Continued			
Offset—Continued				4-color, over 10 units -----	\$4.061	\$4.176	35
2-color up to and including 35 x 45 inches ----	\$3.379	\$3.475	36 ¹ / ₄	Monotone -----	3.861	3.976	35
2-color over 35 x 45 inches up to and including 60 inches -----	3.417	3.513	36 ¹ / ₄	Spot color -----	3.947	4.061	35
Pressmen, platen:				Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork ----	4.084	4.203	33 ¹ / ₂
1-3; 1 automatic, 20 inches or under; 1 C and P 12 x 18 inches; 1 Webendorfer;				4-color, 10 units and under ----	4.233	4.347	32 ¹ / ₂
2 multicolor -----	2.846	2.915	36 ¹ / ₄	4-color, over 10 units -----	4.290	4.404	32 ¹ / ₂
1 automatic over 20 inches	2.870	2.939	36 ¹ / ₄	Monotone -----	4.090	4.204	32 ¹ / ₂
4; 1 automatic and 1 or 2 hand-fed; 2 automatic, 20 inches or under; 2 C and P 12 x 18 inches;				Spot color -----	4.176	4.290	32 ¹ / ₂
2 Webendorfer -----	2.895	2.964	36 ¹ / ₄	Stereotypers—daywork -----	3.165	3.365	37 ¹ / ₂
2 automatic over 20 inches; 1 2-color Harris 15 x 18 inches or 18 x 22 inches -----	2.945	3.014	36 ¹ / ₄	Stereotypers—nightwork -----	3.930	4.006	31 ¹ / ₂
2 2-color Harris 15 x 18 inches -----	2.995	3.147	36 ¹ / ₄				
Stereotypers -----	3.743	3.886	35	OAKLAND, CALIF.			
				<u>Book and job</u>			
				Bindery women -----	2.147	2.353	2 ³ / ₅
				Bookbinders -----	3.476	3.743	2 ³ / ₅
				Compositors, hand -----	3.476	3.743	2 ³ / ₅
				Electrotypers -----	3.490	3.757	2 ³ / ₅
				Machine operators -----	3.476	3.743	2 ³ / ₅
				Machinist-operators -----	3.614	3.885	2 ³ / ₅
				Machine tenders -----	3.476	3.743	2 ³ / ₅
				Mailers -----	3.275	3.413	36 ¹ / ₄
				Photoengravers -----	3.571	3.714	35
				Press assistants and feeders:			
				Cylinder -----	2.810	3.096	2 ³ / ₅
				Platen -----	2.313	2.581	2 ³ / ₅
				Pressmen, cylinder -----	3.421	3.743	2 ³ / ₅
				Pressmen, platen -----	3.314	3.633	2 ³ / ₅
				Stereotypers -----	3.490	3.757	2 ³ / ₅
				<u>Newspaper</u>			
				Compositors, hand—daywork -----	3.341	3.546	2 ³ / ₅
				Compositors, hand—nightwork -----	3.479	3.689	2 ³ / ₅
				Machine operators—daywork -----	3.341	3.546	2 ³ / ₅
				Machine operators—nightwork -----	3.479	3.689	2 ³ / ₅
				Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork -----	3.341	3.546	2 ³ / ₅
				Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork -----	3.479	3.689	2 ³ / ₅
				Mailers—daywork -----	3.055	3.250	2 ³ / ₅
				Mailers—nightwork -----	3.193	3.392	2 ³ / ₅
				Photoengravers—daywork -----	3.492	3.492	36 ¹ / ₄
				Photoengravers—nightwork -----	3.630	3.630	36 ¹ / ₄
				Pressmen, web—daywork -----	3.251	3.333	36 ¹ / ₄
				Pressmen, web—nightwork -----	3.388	3.472	36 ¹ / ₄
				Pressmen-in-charge—daywork -----	3.576	3.659	36 ¹ / ₄
				Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork -----	3.728	3.810	36 ¹ / ₄
				Stereotypers—daywork -----	3.226	3.309	36 ¹ / ₄
				Stereotypers—nightwork -----	3.364	3.447	36 ¹ / ₄
				OKLAHOMA CITY, OKLA.			
				<u>Book and job</u>			
				Bindery women -----	1.354	1.354	40
				Bookbinders -----	2.425	2.425	40
				Photoengravers -----	2.933	3.066	37 ¹ / ₂
				Press assistants and feeders:			
				Cylinder -----	1.750	1.750	40
				Platen:			
				First year -----	1.371	1.371	40
				After first year -----	1.521	1.521	40
				Pressmen, cylinder -----	2.425	2.425	40
				Job -----	2.300	2.300	40
				Offset:			
				17 x 22 inches and larger ----	2.500	2.500	40
				14 x 20 inches -----	2.300	2.300	40
				Rotary -----	2.550	2.550	40
				Pressmen, platen -----	2.300	2.300	40

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1958, and July 1, 1959—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1958	July 1, 1959		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1958	July 1, 1959	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
OKLAHOMA CITY, OKLA.— Continued				PEORIA, ILL.—Continued			
<u>Newspaper</u>				<u>Newspaper</u>			
Photoengravers—daywork -----	\$ 3.367	\$ 3.367	37½	Compositors, hand—daywork -----	\$ 3.177	\$ 3.250	37½
Photoengravers—nightwork -----	3.646	3.646	36	Compositors, hand—nightwork -----	3.399	3.473	37½
Stereotypers—daywork -----	2.987	3.053	37½	Machine operators—daywork -----	3.177	3.250	37½
Stereotypers—nightwork -----	3.120	3.187	37½	Machine operators—nightwork -----	3.399	3.473	37½
OMAHA, NEBR.				Machine tenders (machinists)— daywork -----			
<u>Book and job</u>				Machine tenders (machinists)— nightwork -----			
Compositors, hand-----	2.740	2.790	40	Mailers—daywork -----	3.399	3.473	37½
Electrotypers -----	3.060	3.110	37½	Mailers—nightwork -----	2.833	2.989	37½
Machine operators -----	2.740	2.790	40	Mailers, web—daywork -----	3.025	3.171	37½
Machine tenders (machinists) -----	2.740	2.790	40	Pressmen, web—daywork -----	3.177	3.177	37½
Photoengravers -----	2.986	3.066	37½	Pressmen, web—nightwork -----	3.399	3.399	37½
Press assistants and feeders -----	2.335	2.435	40	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork -----	3.510	3.510	37½
Pressmen, cylinder -----	2.610	2.710	40	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork -----	3.733	3.733	37½
Pressmen, platen -----	2.610	2.710	40	Stereotypers—daywork -----	3.177	3.250	37½
Stereotypers -----	3.090	3.170	37½	Stereotypers—nightwork -----	3.666	3.750	32½
<u>Newspaper</u>				<u>Book and job</u>			
Compositors, hand—daywork -----	3.090	3.170	37½	Bindery women:			
Compositors, hand—nightwork -----	3.265	3.345	37½	Agreement A -----	1.500	1.580	37½
Machine operators—daywork -----	3.090	3.170	37½	Agreement B -----	1.760	1.840	37½
Machine operators—nightwork -----	3.265	3.345	37½	Agreement C -----	1.780	1.860	37½
Machine tenders (machinists)— daywork -----	3.090	3.170	37½	Bookbinders:			
Machine tenders (machinists)— nightwork -----	3.265	3.345	37½	Bench workers -----	2.520	2.640	37½
Mailers—daywork -----	2.693	2.783	37½	Machine workers:			
Mailers—nightwork -----	2.827	2.917	37½	Agreement A -----	2.570	2.690	37½
Photoengravers—daywork -----	3.133	3.133	37½	Agreement B -----	2.694	2.814	37½
Photoengravers—nightwork -----	3.333	3.333	37½	Agreement C -----	2.748	2.868	37½
Pressmen, web—daywork:				Compositors, hand -----	2.853	2.853	37½
Agreement A -----	3.050	3.133	37½	Electrotypers -----	3.440	3.493	37½
Agreement B -----	3.110	3.170	37½	Machine operators -----	2.853	2.853	37½
Pressmen, web—nightwork:				Machinist-operators -----	2.960	2.960	37½
Agreement A -----	3.160	3.243	37½	Machine tenders (machinists) -----	3.013	3.013	37½
Agreement B -----	3.160	3.220	37½	Mailers -----	2.800	2.900	37½
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:				Photoengravers -----	3.658	3.829	35
Agreement A -----	3.250	3.330	37½	Offset -----	3.729	3.843	35
Agreement B -----	3.243	3.300	37½	Rotogravure -----	3.871	3.957	35
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork:				Press assistants and feeders:			
Agreement A -----	3.360	3.440	37½	Cylinder, 68 inches and under -----	2.670	2.765	37½
Agreement B -----	3.293	3.350	37½	Cylinder, over 68 inches 2-color cylinder and perfecting -----	2.680	2.775	37½
Stereotypers—daywork -----	3.090	3.170	37½	Junior assistants -----	2.700	2.795	37½
Stereotypers—nightwork -----	3.265	3.345	37½	Sheet-fed rotary:			
PEORIA, ILL.				Single color-----	2.720	2.815	37½
<u>Book and job</u>				2-color:			
Compositors, hand -----	3.120	3.210	37½	Under 58 inches -----	2.780	2.875	37½
Electrotypers:				58 inches and over -----	2.800	2.895	37½
Agreement A -----	3.220	3.300	37½	4- and 5-color -----	2.800	2.895	37½
Agreement B -----	3.200	3.300	37½	Roll-fed rotary:			
Machine operators -----	3.120	3.210	37½	Single-color (Hoe) -----	2.720	2.815	37½
Machine tenders (machinists) -----	3.120	3.210	37½	2-color (Hoe) -----	2.740	2.835	37½
Photoengravers -----	2.933	3.040	37½	Single-color (Babcock and Hoe, High speed) -----	3.030	3.125	37½
Press assistants and feeders:				2-color (Babcock and Hoe, High speed) -----	3.060	3.155	37½
Cylinder -----	2.805	2.925	37½	Multi-color (High speed) -----	3.140	3.235	37½
Offset:				Pressmen, cylinder:			
1-color -----	2.540	2.660	37½	68 inches and under -----	3.000	3.095	37½
2-color -----	2.700	2.820	37½	Over 68 inches -----	3.020	3.115	37½
Platen feeders -----	2.480	2.600	37½	2-color cylinder and perfecting -----	3.070	3.165	37½
Pressmen, cylinder -----	3.025	3.145	37½	Roll-fed rotary:			
Offset:				Single-color -----	3.230	3.325	37½
1-color, 22 inches and up to 36 inches -----	3.025	3.145	37½	Single-color (Babcock and Hoe, High speed):			
Over 36 inches -----	3.130	3.250	37½	1st pressmen -----	3.520	3.615	37½
Up to 21 inches -----	2.710	2.830	37½	2d pressmen -----	3.380	3.475	37½
2-color -----	3.300	3.420	37½	2-color:			
Pressmen, platen -----	2.860	2.980	37½	1st pressmen -----	3.290	3.385	37½
Job pressmen-in-charge -----	2.890	3.010	37½	2d pressmen -----	3.120	3.215	37½

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1958, and July 1, 1959—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1958			July 1, 1959			
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	
PORTLAND, OREG.—Continued				RICHMOND, VA.—Continued			
<u>Newspaper—Continued</u>				<u>Book and job—Continued</u>			
Mailers—nightwork	\$ 3.478	\$ 3.564	35	Pressmen, cylinder:—Continued			
Photoengravers—daywork	3.507	3.664	35	Agreement A:—Continued			
Photoengravers—nightwork	3.650	3.807	35	Rotary:—Continued			
Pressmen, web—daywork	3.296	3.414	² 35	5 or more years' service	\$ 2.090	\$ 2.165	40
Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.471	3.557	35	Small cylinder and Kelly:			
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.572	3.700	² 35	Less than 5 years' service	2.190	2.265	40
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.757	3.843	35	5 or more years' service	2.220	2.295	40
Stereotypers—daywork	3.471	3.610	35	Agreement B	2.480	2.555	40
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.614	3.750	35	Offset	2.480	2.555	40
PROVIDENCE, R. I.				Agreement C:			
<u>Book and job</u>				Small cylinder			
Compositors, hand:				Offset			
Agreement A	2.631	2.685	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement D			
Agreement B	2.631	2.685	37 ¹ / ₂	Duplex tubular			
Agreement C	2.690	2.690	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen-in-charge			
Electrotypers	3.200	3.290	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, platen:			
Machine operators:				Agreement A:			
Agreement A	2.631	2.685	37 ¹ / ₂	Less than 5 years' service			
Agreement B	2.631	2.685	37 ¹ / ₂	5 or more years' service			
Agreement C	2.690	2.690	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement B			
Machine tenders (machinists):				Agreement C			
Agreement A	2.631	2.685	37 ¹ / ₂	2.660			
Agreement B	2.631	2.685	37 ¹ / ₂	1.690			
Agreement C	2.690	2.690	37 ¹ / ₂	2.055			
Photoengravers	3.365	3.421	36 ¹ / ₄	1.975			
Pressmen, cylinder	2.625	2.625	37 ¹ / ₂				
Pressmen, platen, automatic	2.625	2.625	37 ¹ / ₂				
<u>Newspaper</u>				<u>Newspaper</u>			
Compositors, hand—daywork	3.120	3.200	37 ¹ / ₂	Compositors, hand—daywork	2.960	3.040	37 ¹ / ₂
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.240	3.320	37 ¹ / ₂	Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.093	3.173	37 ¹ / ₂
Machine operators—daywork	3.120	3.200	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine operators—daywork	2.960	3.040	37 ¹ / ₂
Machine operators—nightwork	3.240	3.320	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine operators—nightwork	3.093	3.173	37 ¹ / ₂
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.120	3.200	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	2.960	3.040	37 ¹ / ₂
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.240	3.320	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.093	3.173	37 ¹ / ₂
Photoengravers—daywork	3.354	3.461	37 ¹ / ₂	Photoengravers—daywork	3.147	3.227	37 ¹ / ₂
Photoengravers—nightwork	3.474	3.581	37 ¹ / ₂	Photoengravers—nightwork	3.280	3.360	37 ¹ / ₂
Pressmen, web—daywork	3.023	3.157	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, web—daywork	2.920	3.000	37 ¹ / ₂
Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.144	3.278	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.053	3.133	37 ¹ / ₂
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.157	3.290	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.187	3.267	37 ¹ / ₂
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.278	3.424	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.320	3.400	37 ¹ / ₂
Stereotypers—daywork	3.066	3.066	37 ¹ / ₂	Stereotypers—daywork	2.933	3.013	37 ¹ / ₂
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.186	3.186	37 ¹ / ₂	Stereotypers—nightwork	3.053	3.147	37 ¹ / ₂
RICHMOND, VA.				ROCHESTER, N. Y.			
<u>Book and job</u>				<u>Book and job</u>			
Bindery women:				Bindery women:			
Automatic machine	1.370	1.410	40	Agreement A	1.738	1.793	36 ¹ / ₄
Nonautomatic machine	1.345	1.380	40	Agreement B	1.606	1.666	36 ¹ / ₄
Bookbinders	2.365	2.435	40	Bookbinders:			
Compositors, hand	2.550	2.640	40	Agreement A	3.055	3.138	36 ¹ / ₄
Electrotypers	2.880	2.960	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement B	2.950	3.032	36 ¹ / ₄
Machine operators	2.550	2.640	40	Compositors, hand:			
Machine tenders (machinists)	2.550	2.640	40	Agreement A	3.110	3.193	36 ¹ / ₄
Photoengravers:				Agreement B	3.110	3.193	36 ¹ / ₄
Agreement A	3.067	3.067	37 ¹ / ₂	Electrotypers	3.000	3.050	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement B	3.067	3.067	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine operators:			
Agreement C	3.200	3.400	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement A	3.110	3.193	36 ¹ / ₄
Press assistants and feeders:				Agreement B	3.110	3.193	36 ¹ / ₄
Agreement B	1.990	2.085	40	Machine tenders (machinists)	3.110	3.193	36 ¹ / ₄
Agreement C	1.825	1.925	40	Mailers	2.846	3.066	37 ¹ / ₂
Job	1.675	1.775	40	Photoengravers	3.434	3.545	36 ¹ / ₄
Agreement D	2.050	2.125	38 ³ / ₄	Press assistants and feeders:			
Duplex tubular	2.150	2.225	38 ³ / ₄	Agreement A:			
Pressmen, cylinder:				Cylinder	2.564	2.632	36 ¹ / ₄
Agreement A:				Platen, hand	2.244	2.304	36 ¹ / ₄
Rotary:				Platen, automatic	2.551	2.620	36 ¹ / ₄
Less than 5 years' service	2.060	2.135	40	Duplex	2.404	2.468	36 ¹ / ₄
				Offset	2.471	2.538	36 ¹ / ₄

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1958, and July 1, 1959—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1958	July 1, 1959		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1958	July 1, 1959	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
ROCHESTER, N. Y.—Continued				ST. LOUIS, MO.—Continued			
<u>Book and job—Continued</u>				<u>Book and job—Continued</u>			
Press assistants and feeders:— Continued				Electrotypers -----	\$ 3.100	\$ 3.130	37½
Agreement B:				Machine operators:			
Platen -----	\$ 2.132	\$ 2.190	36¼	Agreement A -----	3.130	3.240	4 36¼/4
Vertical, cylinder -----	2.564	2.633	36¼	Agreement B -----	3.223	3.453	4 35
Rotary -----	2.639	2.710	36¼	Machine tenders (machinists):			
Platen, hand -----	1.972	2.025	36¼	Agreement A -----	3.130	3.240	4 36¼/4
Pressmen, cylinder:				Agreement B -----	3.223	3.453	4 35
Agreement A:				Mailers -----	2.833	2.966	37½
Duplex A -----	3.273	3.350	36¼	Photoengravers -----	3.267	3.400	37½
Offset:				Press assistants and feeders:			
21 x 28, 22 x 29, and 22 x 34 inches -----	3.062	3.145	36¼	1 single cylinder larger than 27 x 41 inches; 2-color larger than 27 x 41 inches; 2 Miehle horizontal 22 x 28 inches -----	2.520	2.690	4 36¼/4
14 x 20 inches -----	2.930	3.010	36¼	1 74-inch cylinder and 2-color perfecting 68 inches or over; 2 McKee or Claybourn 4-color when in operation or on make-ready; 5-color when in operation or on make- ready -----	2.570	2.740	4 36¼/4
17 x 22 inches -----	2.990	3.045	36¼	1 2-color Claybourn over 52 inches -----	2.670	2.840	4 36¼/4
2-color -----	3.320	3.405	36¼	Rotary web -----	2.800	2.980	4 36¼/4
2 Kelly A, B, or C; 2 Kelly No. 1 or 2; 2 Miehle horizontals or verticals; 1 Miehle unit; 1 Miller simplex; 2 major millers; 2 cylin- ders; 2 M. A. N. Poly -----	3.062	3.145	36¼	1 automatic-fed press less than 27 x 41 inches and in combination with job (over 2 years' experience) -----	2.160	2.300	4 36¼/4
1 Kelly A or B; 1 Miehle vertical; 1 M. A. N. Poly; 1 little giant -----	2.922	3.004	36¼	1 over 22 x 28 inches and under 27 x 41 inches, hand-fed -----	2.160	2.300	4 36¼/4
1 Kelly C -----	2.992	3.075	36¼	Job feeders (2 or more years' experience) -----	1.650	1.780	4 36¼/4
1 T. W. Miller 21 x 28 inches -----	3.145	3.228	36¼	Pressmen, cylinder:			
Agreement B:				1 4- or 5-color -----	3.300	3.520	4 36¼/4
Rotary -----	3.263	3.345	36¼	1 single-roll rotary; 1 2-roll rotary -----	3.220	3.430	4 36¼/4
Harris Offset, Kelly No. 1 -----	3.062	3.145	36¼	Second men on 5-color; second men on 2-roll rotary; 1 2-color less than 68 inches; 1 roto- gravure, sheet-fed, single- color; 1 19 x 28 inches to 24 x 35 inch press without assistants; all automatics printing from cylinder unless other rate is provided; 1 automatic and 2 platens -----	3.080	3.280	4 36¼/4
Vertical -----	2.820	2.903	36¼	1 2-color 68 inches and over; 1 double cylinder perfecting -----	3.140	3.340	4 36¼/4
1 Kelly A -----	2.820	2.903	36¼	1 2-color Claybourn -----	3.180	3.390	4 36¼/4
Pressmen, platen:				Hand-fed equipment:			
Agreement A:				1 24 x 36 inches or less -----	2.730	2.910	4 36¼/4
1 to 3 hand-fed -----	2.922	3.004	36¼	2 24 x 36 inches or less; 1 24 x 36 inches or less and 1 or 2 platens; 1 25 x 38 inches or larger and less than 68 inches and 1 or 2 platens -----	2.830	3.010	4 36¼/4
2 automatic -----	3.062	3.145	36¼	1 25 x 38 inches or larger and less than 68 inches and 1 or 2 platens -----	2.970	3.190	4 36¼/4
Agreement B:				Rotogravure, 1 roll-fed -----	3.350	3.570	36¼
4 hand-fed or 2 automatics -----	2.820	2.903	36¼	Vertical equipment:			
1 to 3 hand-fed -----	2.550	2.632	36¼	All automatics printing from cylinder less than 17 x 22 inches, 1 automatic cylinder less than 17 x 22 inches and 2 hand-fed platens -----	2.890	3.080	4 36¼/4
Stereotypers -----	3.160	3.240	37½	Offset:			
<u>Newspaper</u>				14 x 19 inches -----	2.760	2.890	4 36¼/4
Compositors, hand—daywork -----	3.160	3.240	37½	17 x 22 inches; 19 x 25 inches; 22 x 28 inches; 22 x 34 inches -----	3.050	3.180	4 36¼/4
Compositors, hand—nightwork -----	3.293	3.373	37½	25 x 38 inches -----	3.100	3.230	4 36¼/4
Machine operators—daywork -----	3.160	3.240	37½				
Machine operators—nightwork -----	3.293	3.373	37½				
Machine tenders (machinists)— daywork -----	3.160	3.240	37½				
Machine tenders (machinists)— nightwork -----	3.293	3.373	37½				
Mailers—daywork -----	2.693	2.773	37½				
Mailers—nightwork -----	2.826	2.906	37½				
Photoengravers—daywork -----	3.547	3.627	37½				
Photoengravers—nightwork -----	3.680	3.760	37½				
Pressmen, web—daywork -----	3.160	3.240	37½				
Pressmen, web—nightwork -----	3.293	3.373	37½				
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork -----	3.327	3.407	37½				
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork -----	3.460	3.540	37½				
Stereotypers—daywork -----	3.160	3.240	37½				
Stereotypers—nightwork -----	3.293	3.373	37½				
ST. LOUIS, MO.							
<u>Book and job</u>							
Bindery women -----	1.620	1.730	4 36¼/4				
Bookbinders and cutters -----	2.890	3.080	4 36¼/4				
Combination men -----	2.960	3.160	4 36¼/4				
Rulers and finishers -----	2.910	3.100	4 36¼/4				
Compositors, hand:							
Agreement A -----	3.130	3.240	4 36¼/4				
Agreement B -----	3.223	3.453	4 35				

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1958, and July 1, 1959—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1958	July 1, 1959		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1958	July 1, 1959	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
ST. LOUIS, MO.—Continued				SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH—Continued			
<u>Book and job—Continued</u>				<u>Book and job—Continued</u>			
Pressmen, cylinder—Continued				Press assistants and feeders:			
<u>Offset—Continued</u>				Cylinder -----			
28 x 42 inches; 36 x 48 inches; 38 x 52 inches -----	\$ 3.160	\$ 3.290	4 36 ¹ / ₄	Platen -----	\$ 2.175	\$ 2.256	40
42 x 56 inches; 42 x 58 inches -----	3.250	3.380	4 36 ¹ / ₄	Pressmen, cylinder -----	2.718	2.800	40
44 x 64 inches; 44 x 68 inches; 46 x 68 inches -----	3.340	3.470	4 36 ¹ / ₄	Pressmen, platen -----	2.718	2.800	40
2-color, 47 x 59 inches; 26 x 40 inches -----	3.620	3.760	4 36 ¹ / ₄	<u>Newspaper</u>			
4-color, first pressman -----	4.370	4.510	4 36 ¹ / ₄	Compositors, hand—daywork -----	3.096	3.186	36 ¹ / ₄
Second pressman -----	3.440	3.580	4 36 ¹ / ₄	Compositors, hand—nightwork -----	3.206	3.299	36 ¹ / ₄
Rotary -----	3.160	3.290	4 36 ¹ / ₄	Machine operators—daywork -----	3.096	3.186	36 ¹ / ₄
Rotary, 2-color -----	3.470	3.600	4 36 ¹ / ₄	Machine operators—nightwork -----	3.206	3.299	36 ¹ / ₄
Web-fed 22 x 34 inches -----	3.160	3.290	4 36 ¹ / ₄	Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork -----	3.230	3.326	36 ¹ / ₄
Pressmen, platen:				Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork -----	3.340	3.437	36 ¹ / ₄
1 or 2, hand-fed -----	2.550	2.720	4 36 ¹ / ₄	Mailers—daywork -----	2.798	2.895	36 ¹ / ₄
3 or 4, hand-fed -----	2.770	2.950	4 36 ¹ / ₄	Mailers—nightwork -----	2.866	2.964	36 ¹ / ₄
2 automatics or 2 automatics and 1 hand-fed; 1 coupon, 42 inches -----	2.770	2.950	4 36 ¹ / ₄	Photoengravers—daywork -----	3.239	3.320	36 ¹ / ₄
1 coupon, 28 inches -----	2.670	2.840	4 36 ¹ / ₄	Photoengravers—nightwork -----	3.377	3.460	36 ¹ / ₄
Stereotypers:				Pressmen, web—daywork -----	3.005	3.102	36 ¹ / ₄
Agreement A -----	3.473	3.660	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, web—nightwork -----	3.074	3.171	36 ¹ / ₄
Agreement B -----	3.620	3.807	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork -----	3.138	3.239	36 ¹ / ₄
Agreement C -----	3.560	3.747	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork -----	3.211	3.308	36 ¹ / ₄
<u>Newspaper</u>				Stereotypers—daywork -----	3.000	3.102	36 ¹ / ₄
Compositors, hand—daywork -----	3.421	3.517	36 ¹ / ₄	Stereotypers—nightwork -----	3.080	3.171	36 ¹ / ₄
Compositors, hand—nightwork -----	3.579	3.676	36 ¹ / ₄	SAN ANTONIO, TEX.			
Machine operators—daywork -----	3.421	3.517	36 ¹ / ₄	<u>Book and job</u>			
Machine operators—nightwork -----	3.579	3.676	36 ¹ / ₄	Compositors, hand -----			
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork -----	3.421	3.517	36 ¹ / ₄	Machine operators -----	2.725	2.800	40
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork -----	3.579	3.676	36 ¹ / ₄	Machine operators -----	2.725	2.800	40
Mailers—daywork -----	2.887	3.020	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine tenders (machinists) -----	2.725	2.800	40
Mailers—nightwork -----	3.114	3.257	35	Photoengravers -----	3.300	3.400	37 ¹ / ₂
Photoengravers—daywork -----	3.520	3.640	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement A -----	3.120	3.253	37 ¹ / ₂
Photoengravers—nightwork -----	3.680	3.800	37 ¹ / ₂	Press assistants and feeders:			
Pressmen, web—daywork -----	3.226	3.413	37 ¹ / ₂	Cylinder -----			
<u>Rotogravure:</u>				Platen -----			
Agreement A -----	3.360	3.547	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, cylinder -----	2.625	2.725	40
Agreement B -----	3.227	3.333	37 ¹ / ₂	<u>Offset:</u>			
Pressmen, web—nightwork -----	3.477	3.693	35	20 x 30 inches -----			
<u>Rotogravure:</u>				31 x 42 inches -----			
Agreement A -----	3.620	3.836	35	43 x 48 inches -----			
Agreement B -----	3.477	3.591	35	Pressmen, platen -----	2.460	2.560	40
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork -----	3.493	3.680	37 ¹ / ₂	Stereotypers:			
<u>Rotogravure:</u>				Agreement A -----			
Agreement A -----	3.627	3.813	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement A -----	3.093	3.106	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement B -----	3.493	3.600	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement B -----	3.080	3.106	37 ¹ / ₂
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork -----	3.763	3.979	35	<u>Newspaper</u>			
<u>Rotogravure:</u>				Compositors, hand—daywork -----			
Agreement A -----	3.906	4.121	35	Compositors, hand—nightwork -----	2.973	3.040	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement B -----	3.763	3.877	35	Machine operators—daywork -----	3.120	3.186	37 ¹ / ₂
Stereotypers—daywork -----	3.173	3.440	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine operators—nightwork -----	2.973	3.040	37 ¹ / ₂
Stereotypers—nightwork -----	3.420	3.706	35	Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork -----	3.120	3.186	37 ¹ / ₂
ST. PAUL, MINN.				Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork -----	3.120	3.186	37 ¹ / ₂
(Scales listed under Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.)				Mailers—daywork -----	2.270	2.345	40
SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH				Mailers—nightwork -----	2.395	2.470	40
<u>Book and job</u>				Photoengravers—daywork -----	3.067	3.146	37 ¹ / ₂
Compositors, hand -----	2.719	2.800	40	Photoengravers—nightwork -----	3.240	3.320	37 ¹ / ₂
Machine operators -----	2.719	2.800	40	Pressmen, web—daywork -----	2.960	2.973	37 ¹ / ₂
Photoengravers -----	3.200	3.320	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement A -----	3.093	3.173	37 ¹ / ₂
				Agreement B -----	3.107	3.120	37 ¹ / ₂
				Pressmen, web—nightwork -----	3.227	3.306	37 ¹ / ₂
				Agreement A -----	3.107	3.120	37 ¹ / ₂
				Agreement B -----	3.227	3.306	37 ¹ / ₂
				Pressmen-in-charge—daywork -----	3.360	3.373	37 ¹ / ₂
				Agreement A -----	3.360	3.373	37 ¹ / ₂
				Agreement B -----	3.493	3.573	37 ¹ / ₂

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1958, and July 1, 1959—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1958	July 1, 1959		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1958	July 1, 1959	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
SAN ANTONIO, TEX.—Continued				SCRANTON, PA.—Continued			
<u>Newspaper—Continued</u>				<u>Newspaper—Continued</u>			
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork:				Machine operators—daywork	\$ 3.180	\$ 3.287	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement A	\$ 3.507	\$ 3.520	37 ¹ / ₂	Machinist-operators	3.233	3.339	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement B	3.627	3.706	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine operators—nightwork	3.287	3.393	37 ¹ / ₂
Stereotypers—daywork	2.893	2.974	37 ¹ / ₂	Machinist-operators	3.340	3.446	37 ¹ / ₂
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.040	3.120	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine tenders (machinists)— daywork	3.260	3.367	37 ¹ / ₂
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.				Machine tenders (machinists)— nightwork			
<u>Book and job</u>				Mailables—daywork			
Bindery women	2.147	2.353	2 ³ / ₅	Mailables—nightwork	2.687	2.791	35
Bookbinders	3.476	3.743	2 ³ / ₅	Pressmen, web—daywork	2.791	2.898	35
Compositors, hand	3.475	3.743	2 ³ / ₅	Photoengravers—nightwork	3.707	3.813	35
Electrotypers	3.490	3.757	2 ³ / ₅	Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.420	3.520	37 ¹ / ₂
Machine operators	3.475	3.743	2 ³ / ₅	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.620	3.720	35
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.475	3.743	2 ³ / ₅	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.750	3.850	37 ¹ / ₂
Mailables	3.275	3.413	36 ¹ / ₄	Stereotypers—daywork	3.170	3.280	37 ¹ / ₂
Photoengravers	3.571	3.714	35	Stereotypers—nightwork	3.400	3.520	35
Press assistants and feeders:				SEATTLE, WASH.			
Cylinder	2.850	3.096	2 ³ / ₅	<u>Book and job</u>			
Platen	2.368	2.569	2 ³ / ₅	Bindery women	1.983	2.076	35
Pressmen, cylinder	3.475	3.743	2 ³ / ₅	Bookbinders	3.429	3.529	35
Web	3.432	3.542	36 ¹ / ₄	Compositors, hand	3.529	3.629	35
Pressmen, platen	3.369	3.633	2 ³ / ₅	Electrotypers	3.810	3.960	33 ¹ / ₃
Stereotypers	3.490	3.757	2 ³ / ₅	Machinist-operators	3.600	3.700	35
Circular shops	3.853	4.000	32 ¹ / ₂	Mailables	3.462	3.564	35
<u>Newspaper</u>				Photoengravers			
Compositors, hand—daywork	3.341	3.546	2 ³ / ₅	Press assistants and feeders:			
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.479	3.689	2 ³ / ₅	Cylinder	2.644	2.737	35
Machine operators—daywork	3.341	3.546	2 ³ / ₅	Platen	2.232	2.325	35
Machine operators—nightwork	3.479	3.689	2 ³ / ₅	Pressmen, cylinder	3.286	3.379	35
Machine tenders (machinists)— daywork	3.341	3.546	2 ³ / ₅	Offset	3.286	3.379	35
Machine tenders (machinists)— nightwork	3.479	3.689	2 ³ / ₅	Pressmen, platen	3.038	3.131	35
Mailables—daywork	3.055	3.250	2 ³ / ₅	Stereotypers	3.810	3.960	33 ¹ / ₃
Mailables—nightwork	3.193	3.392	2 ³ / ₅	<u>Newspaper</u>			
Photoengravers—daywork	3.492	3.492	36 ¹ / ₄	Compositors, hand—daywork	3.557	3.657	35
Photoengravers—nightwork	3.630	3.630	36 ¹ / ₄	Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.700	3.800	35
Pressmen, web—daywork	3.116	3.203	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine operators—daywork	3.557	3.657	35
Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.410	3.503	35	Machinist-operators	3.664	3.764	35
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.428	3.523	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine operators—nightwork	3.700	3.800	35
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.750	3.853	35	Machinist-operators	3.807	3.907	35
Stereotypers—daywork	3.226	3.309	36 ¹ / ₄	Mailables—daywork	3.322	3.421	35
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.364	3.447	36 ¹ / ₄	Mailables—nightwork	3.427	3.564	35
SCRANTON, PA.				Photoengravers—daywork			
<u>Book and job</u>				Photoengravers—nightwork			
Bindery women	1.621	1.677	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, web—daywork	3.450	3.550	35
Bookbinders:				Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.592	3.693	35
Machine workers	2.707	2.787	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	4.020	4.121	35
Bench workers	2.633	2.713	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	4.164	4.264	35
Compositors, hand	2.960	2.960	37 ¹ / ₂	Stereotypers—daywork	3.557	3.657	35
Machine operators	2.960	2.960	37 ¹ / ₂	Stereotypers—nightwork	3.700	3.800	35
Machinist-operators	3.040	3.040	37 ¹ / ₂	SPOKANE, WASH.			
Mailables:				<u>Book and job</u>			
Agreement A	1.706	1.760	37 ¹ / ₂	Bindery women	1.726	1.798	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement B	1.813	1.860	37 ¹ / ₂	Bookbinders	3.073	3.200	37 ¹ / ₂
Photoengravers	3.040	3.146	37 ¹ / ₂	Compositors, hand	3.000	3.200	37 ¹ / ₂
Press assistants and feeders:				Machine operators	3.000	3.200	37 ¹ / ₂
Cylinder	2.480	2.560	37 ¹ / ₂	Machinist-operators	3.106	3.307	37 ¹ / ₂
2-color or perfecter	2.500	2.580	37 ¹ / ₂	Press assistants and feeders:			
Platen	2.050	2.130	37 ¹ / ₂	Cylinder	2.378	2.476	37 ¹ / ₂
Pressmen, cylinder:				Platen	2.318	2.413	37 ¹ / ₂
2-color or perfecter	3.100	3.200	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, cylinder	3.073	3.200	37 ¹ / ₂
1 or 2	3.080	3.180	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen, platen	3.073	3.200	37 ¹ / ₂
Pressmen, platen:				<u>Newspaper</u>			
1 to 3, hand-fed	2.550	2.630	37 ¹ / ₂	Compositors, hand—daywork	3.289	3.497	36 ¹ / ₄
<u>Newspaper</u>				Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.428	3.635	36 ¹ / ₄
Compositors, hand—daywork	3.180	3.287	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine operators—daywork	3.289	3.497	36 ¹ / ₄
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.287	3.393	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine operators—nightwork	3.428	3.635	36 ¹ / ₄

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1958, and July 1, 1959—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1958	July 1, 1959		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1958	July 1, 1959	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
SPOKANE, WASH.—Continued				SYRACUSE, N. Y.—Continued			
<u>Newspaper—Continued</u>				<u>Newspaper—Continued</u>			
Machine tenders (machinists)— daywork -----	\$ 3.289	\$ 3.497	36 ¹ / ₄	Photoengravers—nightwork -----	\$ 3.547	\$ 3.760	37 ¹ / ₂
Machine tenders (machinists)— nightwork -----	3.428	3.635	36 ¹ / ₄	Pressmen, web—daywork:			
Mailers—daywork -----	2.949	3.149	9 37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement A -----	3.080	3.160	37 ¹ / ₂
Mailers—nightwork -----	3.073	3.283	9 37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement B -----	2.746	2.826	37 ¹ / ₂
Pressmen, web—daywork -----	3.386	3.386	36 ¹ / ₄	Pressmen, web—nightwork:			
Pressmen, web—nightwork -----	3.524	3.524	36 ¹ / ₄	Agreement A -----	3.300	3.386	35
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork -----	3.800	3.800	36 ¹ / ₄	Agreement B -----	2.943	3.028	35
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork -----	3.940	3.940	36 ¹ / ₄	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:			
Stereotypers—daywork -----	3.386	3.476	36 ¹ / ₄	Agreement A -----	3.247	3.327	37 ¹ / ₂
Stereotypers—nightwork -----	3.524	3.614	36 ¹ / ₄	Agreement B -----	3.053	3.133	37 ¹ / ₂
SPRINGFIELD, MASS.				TOLEDO, OHIO			
<u>Book and job</u>				<u>Book and job</u>			
Compositors, hand-----	2.400	2.690	37 ¹ / ₂	Bindery women-----	1.630	1.680	37 ¹ / ₂
Electrotypers-----	3.200	3.333	37 ¹ / ₂	Bookbinders-----	2.680	2.730	37 ¹ / ₂
Machine operators-----	2.400	2.690	37 ¹ / ₂	Compositors, hand:			
Machine tenders (machinists)-----	2.400	2.690	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement A -----	2.850	2.920	37 ¹ / ₂
Photoengravers-----	2.960	3.093	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement B -----	3.213	3.293	37 ¹ / ₂
Pressmen, cylinder-----	2.267	2.307	37 ¹ / ₂	Electrotypers-----	3.203	3.313	37 ¹ / ₂
<u>Newspaper</u>				<u>Newspaper</u>			
Compositors, hand—daywork-----	2.533	2.610	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine operators:			
Machine operators—daywork-----	2.533	2.610	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement A -----	2.850	2.920	37 ¹ / ₂
Machine tenders (machinists)— daywork-----	2.533	2.610	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement B -----	3.213	3.293	37 ¹ / ₂
Photoengravers—daywork-----	2.960	3.093	37 ¹ / ₂	Mailers-----	3.200	3.280	37 ¹ / ₂
Photoengravers—nightwork-----	3.173	3.280	37 ¹ / ₂	Photoengravers-----	3.393	3.531	36 ¹ / ₄
Stereotypers—daywork-----	2.533	2.615	37 ¹ / ₂	Rotogravure-----	3.614	3.752	36 ¹ / ₄
SYRACUSE, N. Y.				Press assistants and feeders-----			
<u>Book and job</u>				Pressmen, cylinder-----			
Bindery women-----	1.344	1.444	40	Pressmen, platen-----	2.850	2.920	37 ¹ / ₂
Bookbinders-----	1.964	2.064	40	Pressmen, platen-----	2.755	2.826	37 ¹ / ₂
Compositors, hand-----	3.053	3.187	37 ¹ / ₂	Stereotypers-----	3.281	3.373	37 ¹ / ₂
Electrotypers-----	2.950	3.050	37 ¹ / ₂	<u>Newspaper</u>			
Machine operators-----	3.053	3.187	37 ¹ / ₂	Compositors, hand—daywork-----	3.267	3.347	37 ¹ / ₂
Machinist-operators-----	3.053	3.187	37 ¹ / ₂	Compositors, hand—nightwork-----	3.427	3.507	37 ¹ / ₂
Machine tenders (machinists)-----	3.053	3.187	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine operators—daywork-----	3.267	3.347	37 ¹ / ₂
Mailers-----	2.760	2.840	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine operators—nightwork-----	3.427	3.507	37 ¹ / ₂
Photoengravers-----	3.093	3.173	37 ¹ / ₂	Machine tenders (machinists)— daywork-----	3.267	3.347	37 ¹ / ₂
Press assistants and feeders:				Machine tenders (machinists)— nightwork-----	3.427	3.507	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement A:				Mailers—daywork-----	2.960	3.040	37 ¹ / ₂
Cylinder-----	2.466	2.544	37 ¹ / ₂	Mailers—nightwork-----	3.107	3.187	37 ¹ / ₂
Platen-----	2.227	2.306	37 ¹ / ₂	Photoengravers—daywork-----	3.506	3.586	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement B:				Photoengravers—nightwork-----	3.666	3.746	37 ¹ / ₂
Automatic-----	2.030	2.095	40	Pressmen, web—daywork:			
Platen-----	1.960	2.025	40	Agreement A -----	3.167	3.247	37 ¹ / ₂
Pressmen, cylinder:				Agreement B -----	3.353	3.433	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement A:				Pressmen, web—nightwork:			
Cylinder, offset-----	2.920	3.000	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement A -----	3.313	3.393	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement B:				Agreement B -----	3.664	3.750	35
Cylinder-----	2.540	2.605	40	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:			
Kelly B-----	2.450	2.515	40	Agreement A -----	3.313	3.393	37 ¹ / ₂
Pressmen, platen:				Agreement B -----	3.660	3.740	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement A-----	2.653	2.733	37 ¹ / ₂	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork:			
Agreement B-----	2.540	2.605	40	Agreement A -----	3.460	3.540	37 ¹ / ₂
<u>Newspaper</u>				Agreement B -----			
Compositors, hand—daywork-----	3.107	3.187	37 ¹ / ₂	Stereotypers—daywork-----	3.993	4.064	35
Compositors, hand—nightwork-----	3.213	3.293	37 ¹ / ₂	Stereotypers—nightwork-----	3.200	3.280	37 ¹ / ₂
Machine operators—daywork-----	3.107	3.187	37 ¹ / ₂		3.347	3.427	37 ¹ / ₂
Machine operators—nightwork-----	3.213	3.293	37 ¹ / ₂	WASHINGTON, D. C.			
Machine tenders (machinists)— daywork-----	3.107	3.187	37 ¹ / ₂	<u>Book and job</u>			
Machine tenders (machinists)— nightwork-----	3.213	3.293	37 ¹ / ₂	Bindery women-----	1.493	1.573	37 ¹ / ₂
Mailers—daywork-----	2.760	2.840	37 ¹ / ₂	Bookbinders-----	2.834	2.934	37 ¹ / ₂
Mailers—nightwork-----	2.840	2.946	37 ¹ / ₂	Compositors, hand-----	3.120	3.120	37 ¹ / ₂
Photoengravers—daywork-----	3.413	3.627	37 ¹ / ₂	Electrotypers-----	3.310	3.420	37 ¹ / ₂
				Machine operators-----	3.120	3.120	37 ¹ / ₂
				Machine tenders (machinists)-----	3.120	3.120	37 ¹ / ₂
				Mailers-----	2.847	2.847	37 ¹ / ₂

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1958, and July 1, 1959—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1958	July 1, 1959		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1958	July 1, 1959	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
WASHINGTON, D. C.—Continued				WASHINGTON, D. C.—Continued			
<u>Book and job—Continued</u>				<u>Book and job—Continued</u>			
Photoengravers -----	\$ 3.333	\$ 3.517	4 36 ¹ / ₄	Pressmen, cylinder:—Continued			
Press assistants and feeders:				U. P. M. rotary or			
Job:				offset -----	\$ 3.145	\$ 3.245	37 ¹ / ₂
First 6 months -----	2.230	2.440	37 ¹ / ₂	1 perfecter, 1 2-color,			
6-12 months -----	2.283	2.440	37 ¹ / ₂	or 1 offset (24 to			
After 1 year -----	2.337	2.440	37 ¹ / ₂	42 inches) -----	3.080	3.180	37 ¹ / ₂
Cylinders, offset, and web	2.473	2.570	37 ¹ / ₂	1 2-color offset (35 to			
Perfector, offset, 2-color,				45 inches) -----	3.240	3.340	37 ¹ / ₂
and 1 U. P. M. -----	2.498	2.600	37 ¹ / ₂	Agreement A:			
4-color McKee; 2-				Proof press -----	2.630	2.730	37 ¹ / ₂
color sheet-fed;				Single-color up to			
Cottrell rotary;				23 inches -----	2.660	2.760	37 ¹ / ₂
2 U. P. M. -----	2.585	2.690	37 ¹ / ₂	Single-color 23 to			
5-color McKee (running				32 inches -----	2.910	3.010	37 ¹ / ₂
4-color) -----	2.635	2.740	37 ¹ / ₂	Single-color 32 to			
5-color McKee -----	2.710	2.810	37 ¹ / ₂	42 inches -----	3.010	3.110	37 ¹ / ₂
2 Miehle 41 inches or				Single-color 42 to			
Miller Major 41				58 inches -----	3.070	3.170	37 ¹ / ₂
inches -----	2.573	2.670	37 ¹ / ₂	2-color up to 36			
1 Miehle 41 inches or				inches -----	3.260	3.360	37 ¹ / ₂
Miller Major 41				2-color 36 to 50			
inches -----	2.498	2.670	37 ¹ / ₂	inches -----	3.360	3.460	37 ¹ / ₂
Single-color 32 inches				Perfector 38 to 53			
up to and including				inches -----	3.510	3.610	37 ¹ / ₂
50 inches -----	2.473	2.570	37 ¹ / ₂	Perfector 2d men -----	2.440	2.540	37 ¹ / ₂
Single-color, 42 x				4-color, web-fed, offset			
58 inches -----	2.530	2.630	37 ¹ / ₂	(running 1 to 4 units) -----	3.270	3.370	37 ¹ / ₂
2-color and perfecting				2d pressmen (running 3			
offset 24 x 42 inches				or 4 units) -----	3.070	3.170	37 ¹ / ₂
Perfector, 38 x				Agreement B:			
53 inches -----	2.532	2.630	37 ¹ / ₂	Offset 17 to 20			
2-color 35 x 45				inches -----	2.463	2.560	37 ¹ / ₂
inches -----	2.598	2.700	37 ¹ / ₂	Offset 20 to 24			
2-color 42 x 58				inches -----	2.980	3.080	37 ¹ / ₂
inches -----	2.532	2.630	37 ¹ / ₂	Offset 24 to 42			
Web offset -----	2.640	2.740	37 ¹ / ₂	inches -----	3.080	3.180	37 ¹ / ₂
Junior assistants,—offset:				Single-color offset 35			
1st 6 months -----	1.338	1.440	37 ¹ / ₂	to 45 inches -----	3.133	3.230	37 ¹ / ₂
2d 6 months -----	1.561	1.660	37 ¹ / ₂	Single-color offset 42			
3d 6 months -----	1.784	1.880	37 ¹ / ₂	to 58 inches -----	3.193	3.290	37 ¹ / ₂
4th 6 months -----	2.007	2.110	37 ¹ / ₂	2-color offset 42 to			
Single-color web:				58 inches -----	3.320	3.420	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement A -----	2.170	2.270	37 ¹ / ₂	2-color and perfecting			
Agreement B -----	2.473	2.570	37 ¹ / ₂	offset 24 to 42 inches -----	3.190	3.290	37 ¹ / ₂
2-color web:				Perfector 38 to 53			
Agreement A -----	2.330	2.430	37 ¹ / ₂	inches -----	3.430	3.530	37 ¹ / ₂
Agreement B -----	2.548	2.650	37 ¹ / ₂	1 web, offset, roll fed,			
4-color web -----	2.170	2.270	37 ¹ / ₂	business forms 17 to			
Web (high speed) and web				26 inches -----	3.246	3.350	37 ¹ / ₂
offset -----	2.639	2.790	37 ¹ / ₂	Foreign patent proof			
press -----				press -----	2.550	2.650	37 ¹ / ₂
Pressmen, cylinder:				Pressmen, platen:			
Job automatic, 1 or 2				1, 2, or 3 hand-fed -----	2.755	2.855	37 ¹ / ₂
hand- or auto-fed				1, or 2 hand-fed and			
not over 65 inches;				1 automatic -----	2.830	2.930	37 ¹ / ₂
flat-bed over				2 automatic and 1			
65 inches -----	2.980	3.080	37 ¹ / ₂	hand-fed -----	2.892	2.990	37 ¹ / ₂
1 4-color Cottrell				Pressmen, web -----	3.219	3.329	36 ¹ / ₄
McKee -----	3.386	3.490	37 ¹ / ₂	Webendorfer web-offset			
1 2-color sheet-fed				Second pressmen -----	3.346	3.450	37 ¹ / ₂
Cottrell rotary -----	3.133	3.230	37 ¹ / ₂	Single roll 46 inches			
1 5-color Cottrell				or under -----	3.117	3.220	37 ¹ / ₂
McKee running				Single roll over			
4 colors -----	3.440	3.540	37 ¹ / ₂	46 inches -----	3.167	3.270	37 ¹ / ₂
1 5-color Cottrell				High speed magazine			
36 x 48 inches				web, 2-color with			
running 2 colors -----	3.227	3.330	37 ¹ / ₂	folder -----	3.346	3.550	37 ¹ / ₂
1 5-color Cottrell				Second pressmen -----	3.246	3.350	37 ¹ / ₂
36 x 48 inches				Magazine web, 2-color			
running more than				with folder (over 46 inch			
2 colors -----	3.377	3.480	37 ¹ / ₂	pressee) -----	3.246	3.350	37 ¹ / ₂
1 5-color Cottrell				Second pressmen -----	3.146	3.250	37 ¹ / ₂
McKee running				Stereotypers -----	3.310	3.420	37 ¹ / ₂
5 colors -----	3.516	3.620	37 ¹ / ₂				

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1958, and July 1, 1959—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1958	July 1, 1959		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1958	July 1, 1959	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
WASHINGTON, D. C.—Continued				WASHINGTON, D. C.—Continued			
<u>Newspaper</u>				<u>Newspaper—Continued</u>			
Compositors, hand—daywork -----	\$ 3.443	\$ 3.529	35	Photoengravers—daywork -----	\$ 3.663	\$ 3.750	35
Compositors, hand—nightwork -----	3.586	3.671	35	Photoengravers—nightwork -----	3.821	3.905	35
Machine operators—daywork -----	3.443	3.529	35	Pressmen, web—daywork -----	3.189	3.360	35
Machine operators—nightwork -----	3.586	3.671	35	Off-side colormen—daywork -----	3.296	3.502	35
Machine tenders (machinists)— daywork -----	3.443	3.529	35	Pressmen, web—nightwork -----	3.296	3.467	35
Machine tenders (machinists)— nightwork -----	3.586	3.671	35	Off-side colormen—nightwork ---	3.403	3.610	35
Mailers—daywork -----	2.760	2.897	⁴ 36 ¹ / ₄	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork ---	3.403	3.645	35
Mailers—nightwork -----	2.813	2.952	⁴ 36 ¹ / ₄	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork ---	3.510	3.752	35
				Stereotypers—daywork -----	3.189	3.272	40
				Stereotypers—nightwork -----	3.600	3.692	40

¹ 35-hour workweek on July 1, 1958.

² 36¹/₄-hour workweek on July 1, 1958.

³ This rate in effect prior to July 1, 1959, new scale in negotiation at time of survey.

⁴ 37¹/₂-hour workweek on July 1, 1958.

⁵ 40-hour workweek on July 1, 1958.

⁶ 37³/₄-hour workweek on July 1, 1958.

⁷ 38³/₄-hour workweek on July 1, 1958.

⁸ Information not available for rate and hours on July 1, 1958.

⁹ 38-hour workweek on July 1, 1958.

* U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE : 1960 O-549290

