

Union Wages and Hours: Printing Industry

July 1, 1958

and

Trend 1907-58

Bulletin No. 1247

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

James P. Mitchell, Secretary

BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS

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Preface

The U.S. Department of Labor's Bureau of Labor Statistics conducts annual surveys of wage rates and scheduled hours of work for specified crafts or jobs as provided in labor-management agreements in four industries: Building construction, printing, local transit, and local trucking. The studies present the wage rates in effect as of July 1 of each year as reported to the Bureau by the appropriate local labor organizations in each of the cities.

Information on the union scales and hours prevailing in each city is available in August upon request to the Bureau's regional offices. A nationwide summary report of rates in the printing trades was issued in December 1958. This bulletin provides additional data and indexes of the trend of wages and hours for the period 1907-58. It was prepared in the Bureau's Division of Wages and Industrial Relations by John F. Laciskey assisted by Aloysius R. Pfeffer.

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Union Wages and Hours in the Printing Industry, July 1, 1958

Summary

Union pay scales of printing trades workers in cities of 100,000 or more population advanced an average of 9.8 cents an hour, or 3.4 percent, between July 1, 1957, and July 1, 1958, according to the 52d annual survey of union scales in the printing industry by the U.S. Department of Labor's Bureau of Labor Statistics. Average hourly rates rose 9.5 cents, or 3.4 percent, in book and job shops and 10.4 cents, or 3.2 percent, in newspaper establishments.

Negotiated scale increases became effective during the 12-month period for 90 percent of the workers included in the study. The advance in hourly rates ranged from 8 to 12 cents for nearly half of the printing tradesmen; from 6 to 8 cents for a tenth, from 12 to 14 cents for an eighth, and amounted to 14 or more cents for another eighth.¹

Union hourly wage rates on July 1, 1958, averaged \$3.01 for all of the printing trades studied—\$2.85 for book and job shops, and \$3.30 for newspaper plants. Almost half of the workers included in the study had union scales ranging from \$3 to \$3.50 an hour, and approximately a sixth had rates of \$3.50 or more.

Average day-shift scales of newspaper printing tradesmen were 12 percent higher than those for book and job workers. Newspaper scales averaged 7 percent higher for nightwork than for daywork—\$3.41 compared with \$3.19. Although higher average scales prevailed in newspaper establishments, there was no consistent pattern of differentials among occupational classifications common to both segments of the industry. For example, the average scale for hand compositors on the day shift was 6 cents greater in newspaper plants than in book and job shops, but daywork scales for stereotypers averaged 28 cents more on book and job work than on newspaper work.

The straight-time workweek for printing tradesmen declined slightly during the year and averaged 36.8 hours on July 1, 1958. Workweeks of 37½ hours were stipulated in labor-management agreements for almost half of all the printing trades workers studied,

¹ For ease of reading, in this and subsequent discussions of frequency distribution tables, the limits of the class intervals, such as 8 and under 12 cents or 3 and under 5 percent are expressed as 8 to 12 cents or 3 to 5 percent.

and those of 36¼ hours were applicable to a third of the printing craftsmen. Weekly schedules of 35 or fewer hours were in effect for one of every seven workers.

Negotiated health and insurance programs were in effect for two-thirds of the printing trades workers. Provisions for pension plans were contained in contracts covering a third of the workers in the study.

Scope and Method of Study

Union scales are defined as the minimum wage scales or maximum schedules of hours agreed upon through collective bargaining between trade unions and employers. Rates in excess of the negotiated minimum, which may be paid for special qualifications or other reasons, are not included.

The information presented in this report was based on union scales in effect on July 1, 1958, and covered approximately 115,000 printing trades workers in 53 cities with populations of 100,000 or more. Data were obtained primarily from local union officials by mail questionnaire; in some instances, representatives of the U.S. Department of Labor's Bureau of Labor Statistics visited local union officials to obtain the desired information.

The current survey was designed to reflect union wage scales in the printing industry in all cities of 100,000 or more population. All cities with 500,000 or more population were included, as were most cities in the 250,000 to 500,000 population group. The cities in the 100,000 to 250,000 group selected for study were distributed widely throughout the United States. Data for some of the cities included in the study in the two smaller size groups were weighted to compensate for cities which were not surveyed. In order to provide appropriate representation in the combination of data, each geographic region and population group was considered separately when city weights were assigned.

Average hourly scales, designed to show current levels, are based on all scales reported in effect on July 1, 1958. Individual scales were weighted by the number of union members having each rate. These averages are not designed for precise year-to-year comparisons because of fluctuations in membership and in job classifications studied. Average cents-per-hour and percent changes from July 1, 1957, to July 1, 1958, are based on comparable quotations for the various occupational classifications in both periods weighted by the membership reported for the current survey. The index series, designed for trend purposes, is similarly constructed.

Trend and Scale Changes

Higher pay scales, effective between July 1, 1957, and July 1, 1958, as provided in labor-management contracts, resulted in a rise of 3.4 percent in the average hourly scale of union printing trades workers. This advance, which approximated the 3.6-percent increase in the year ending July 1, 1957, and exceeded the gain registered in each of the 3 preceding 12-month periods, raised the Bureau's index of union hourly scales for these workers to 43.6 percent above the January 1948-July 1949 level (table 1). Reflected in the advance were gains of 3.4 percent in book and job shops and of 3.2 percent in newspaper establishments (table 6). The index levels for these industry branches rose to 144.7 and 140.8, respectively.

In terms of cents-per-hour, scales advanced an average of 9.8 cents for all printing trades combined, 9.5 cents in commercial (book and job) shops, and 10.4 cents in newspaper establishments (table 5).

Among the individual trades studied in each branch of the industry, average union scale advances in book and job shops ranged from 2.9 percent for machine operators to 4.1 for stereotypers and in newspaper establishments from 3.0 for machine tenders and pressmen-in-charge to 3.9 percent for mailers.

Average union scale increases were substantially uniform among the various trades in both commercial and newspaper printing. They varied from 9.0 to 12.4 cents for 10 of the 12 book and job trades studied; for the other 2 trades, bindery women and stereotypers, the gains were 5.6 and 13.4 cents, respectively. Among the eight newspaper trades surveyed, the rise in average hourly scales ranged from 9.6 to 11.7 cents.

On a regional basis, the variation in average scale advances was narrower for newspaper work than for commercial work. For newspapers, the greatest gain (12.3 cents or 3.8 percent) was in the Pacific region and the lowest (7.3 cents or 2.4 percent) was in the Southwest. In book and job shops, the rise varied from 7.6 to 9.8 cents in all regions except the Mountain and Pacific regions. Average scales rose 3.5 and 16.2 cents, respectively, in these regions. Percentage-wise, regional increases varied from 1.3 to 5.7 percent (table 6).

Many of the contracts in effect on July 1, 1958, had been negotiated for 2 years—a few were for longer periods. Contracts of more

than a year's duration frequently provided for wage reopenings or contained provisions for periodic increases. Even though individual contracts provided for increases at various specified dates, only those scales that actually became effective between July 1, 1957, and July 1, 1958, were included in the current study. Some of these scale revisions were provided for in contracts which became effective before July 1, 1957. A number of agreements negotiated during the year ending July 1, 1958, contain provisions for rate increases after that date. Thus, the scale revisions presented herein do not reflect the total wage scale changes negotiated in individual contracts during the survey year.

Hourly pay scales were increased during the year ending July 1, 1958, for 90 percent of the union workers in the printing trades—88 percent of those in book and job shops and 93 percent of those engaged in newspaper printing. At least 3 of every 4 workers in each of the trades in both types of printing were affected by rate increases; in 14 of the trade classifications, more than 9 of every 10 workers had their scales adjusted upward.

Raises ranged from 6 to 14 cents for seven-tenths of the printing tradesmen. In book and job shops, 14 percent of the workers had hourly scale advances of 6 to 8 cents; 21 percent, 8 to 10 cents; 22 percent, 10 to 12 cents; and 13 percent, 12 to 14 cents. For newspaper workers, the comparable percentages were 6, 16, 44, and 12, respectively. Increases of 14 or more cents an hour affected an eighth of the printing trades workers in commercial shops and a tenth of those in newspaper establishments (table 4). The increases represented gains of 3 to 5 percent for 7 of every 10 workers in newspaper establishments and for 6 of every 10 in commercial shops. Advances of 5 or more percent affected a tenth of those on newspaper work and a fifth of those in book and jobs shops (table 3).

Rate Variations by Type of Work

Commercial print shops produce many different items in varying quantities; newspaper establishments, on the other hand, are geared to mass production of a single, recurring item at regular intervals. Because of these variations, the composition of the labor force differs materially in each type of printing establishment. A substantial proportion of the labor force in commercial shops is comprised of bindery women, mailers, and press assistants and feeders who typically perform routine and less skilled tasks; in newspaper printing, however, journeymen

are required in greater proportions to meet daily demands. These different work-force requirements are reflected in the average rates, which take into account the number of printing trades workers at the various rates of pay in each type of establishment.

Union hourly wage scales on July 1, 1958, averaged \$2.85, in book and job shops and \$3.30 in newspaper establishments. Newspaper nightwork scales averaged \$3.41, compared with \$3.19 for daywork (table 7). Because relatively few workers are normally employed on night-shift work in book and job shops, information for such workers was excluded from the survey.

Individual scales varied widely in labor-management contracts covering printing trades workers. Negotiated hourly rates for book and job shop work ranged from \$1.29 for bindery women in New Orleans to \$4.37 for some color pressmen in St. Louis. Contract provisions specifying hourly rates of \$3 to \$3.50 were applicable to slightly more than two-fifths of the printing tradesmen in book and job shops. Scales of \$3.50 or more were reported for a tenth of the workers and of \$2.50 to \$3 for a fourth. Negotiated rates of less than \$2.50 an hour were indicated for about a fourth of the workers. This number included all of the bindery women, a third of the press assistants and feeders, and a slightly larger proportion of mailers. Among bindery women, 46 percent had contract scales varying from \$1.50 to \$1.70, and 42 percent had rates of \$1.70 to \$2 an hour. Scales varied from \$3.50 to \$3.80 for two-fifths of the electrotypers, a third of the stereotypers, and a fifth of the photoengravers. Two-fifths of the workers in the latter trade had contract scales of \$3.80 or more an hour and none had rates of less than \$2.80 (table 7).

In newspaper establishments, hourly rates varied from \$2.05 for day-shift mailers in New Orleans to \$4.65½ for night-shift stereotypers on German and Polish language newspapers in Chicago. Hourly rates of \$3 to \$3.50 were negotiated for 66 percent of the day-shift workers and for 54 percent of those on the night shift. Scales of less than \$3 were applicable to 22 percent of the dayworkers and 8 percent of the nightworkers, and of \$3.50 or more to 12 and 38 percent of the workers on day- and night-shift work, respectively. Some workers in all but one of the newspaper printing crafts had scales of at least \$3.50 an hour. More than 80 percent of the photoengravers and pressmen-in-charge on the night shift had such scales, as did 48 and 37 percent of the workers in

these crafts, respectively, on the day shift. None of the workers in these two trades had contract scales of less than \$2.90. Half of the mailers had hourly rates of \$2.50 to \$3, and 4 percent had contract scales of less than \$2.50 an hour.

Among the 12 book and job shop trades studied, average hourly scales, except for bindery women (\$1.70), varied from \$2.56 for press assistants and feeders to \$3.70 for photoengravers. Six other trades also had scales averaging in excess of \$3 an hour. In newspaper establishments, the highest average (\$3.63) was recorded by photoengravers and pressmen-in-charge and the lowest (\$2.99) by mailers. The averages for the other newspaper printing trades closely approximated each other and ranged from \$3.30 to \$3.35 an hour.

No consistent pattern of rate differentials was evident among the important trades common to both types of printing. Daywork scales for hand compositors averaged 6 cents higher in newspaper establishments than in commercial shops. Photoengravers and stereotypers on daywork in book and job shops, however, averaged 17 and 28 cents, respectively, higher than similar tradesmen on newspaper work.

Scales for nightwork on newspapers were, on the average, 22 cents or 7 percent above those for daywork. Among individual trades, the differential favoring night-shift workers varied from 16 cents for machine tenders to 31 cents for journeymen pressmen. Percentagewise, the differentials varied from 5 to 10 percent.

City and Regional Variations

Hourly pay scales were increased between July 1, 1957, and July 1, 1958, for some printing trades workers in each of the 53 cities studied. In Charlotte, Salt Lake City, and Spokane, however, scale revisions were reported only for newspaper work. Some trades in book and job shop work in these cities were negotiating new scales at the time of survey. The increase in average hourly scales for book and job printing varied from 9 to 11 cents in 16 cities and from 7 to 9 cents in 14 cities; the advance ranged from 2 to 7 cents in 9 cities and from 11 to 19 cents in a similar number of cities. Average hourly scale increases in newspaper establishments varied from 9 to 11 cents in 17 cities, from 11 to 13 cents in 18 others, and from 3 to 9 cents in 14 cities. Percentagewise, the increases represented gains of 2 to 5 percent for book and job printing in 7 of every 10 cities and a similar percentage for newspaper printing in 9 of every 10 cities.

The city and regional averages presented in tables 8 and 9 were designed to show current levels of rates; they do not measure differences in union scales among areas. Scales for individual crafts, of course, varied from city to city. The city and regional averages, however, were influenced not only by differences in rates among cities and regions but also by differences in the proportion of organized workers in the various crafts. Thus, a particular craft or classification may not be organized in some areas or may be organized less intensively in some areas than in others; and, also, certain types of work were found in some areas but not in others, or to a greater extent in some areas than in others. These differences were reflected in the weighting of individual rates by the number of union members at the rate. Hence, even though rates for all individual crafts in two areas may be identical, the average for all crafts combined in each area may differ.

When the 53 cities included in the study were grouped according to population size, the average union hourly rate for workers in book and job shops ranged from \$3.07, in the group of cities with 1,000,000 or more population, to \$2.62, in those cities of 100,000 to 250,000 population (the smallest size group studied). In newspaper establishments, comparable averages were \$3.46 and \$3.09, respectively. The average rates for the two intermediate groups (500,000 to 1,000,000 and 250,000 to 500,000), were similar in both types of printing—\$2.74 and \$2.78 for book and job shop work and \$3.29 and \$3.27 for newspaper work (table 8).

Average scales overlapped among individual cities in the different size groupings. For example, the average scale for Seattle in the 250,000 to 500,000 population group was higher than that of any individual city in the two next larger size groups in newspaper printing.

On a regional basis, union hourly scales of all trades combined averaged highest (\$3.17) on the Pacific coast and lowest (\$2.81) in the Southwest. The Middle Atlantic and Great Lakes regions also had scales averaging in excess of \$3 an hour. Average scales in book and job shops varied from \$3.03 on the Pacific coast to \$2.46 in the Southwest. In newspaper work, the lowest (\$2.98) and highest (\$3.39) averages were in the Southeast and Middle Atlantic regions, respectively (table 9).

Standard Workweek

The straight-time workweek for printing trades workers in cities of 100,000 or more

population decreased slightly during the survey year. The movement toward a shorter workweek was evidenced by the increase in the number of workers for whom a $36\frac{1}{4}$ -hour weekly schedule was negotiated—from 27.5 percent on July 1, 1957, to 33.9 percent on July 1, 1958. Standard weekly schedules averaged 36.8 hours on July 1, 1958, compared with 36.9 hours on July 1, 1957. Negotiated workweeks for day-shift workers averaged 36.9 hours in commercial shops and 37 hours in newspaper plants. Night-shift workers on newspapers had an average weekly schedule of 36.1 hours (table 10).

A standard workweek of $37\frac{1}{2}$ hours was prevalent, although less widespread than a year earlier. This schedule was specified in labor-management contracts applicable to nearly half of the printing trades workers in both types of printing establishments. Straight-time workweeks of $36\frac{1}{4}$ hours prevailed for nearly three-eighths of the book and job shop workers and for three-tenths of those in newspaper establishments; of 35 hours for approximately an eighth of the workers in each type shop. Weekly schedules of fewer than 35 hours were virtually nonexistent in book and job shops but were in effect for about 6 percent of the newspaper workers. Contractual workweeks of more than $37\frac{1}{2}$ hours prevailed for 5 percent of the printing tradesmen on commercial work and for practically none of those on newspaper work.

Labor-management contracts covering workers in newspaper plants usually specified shorter work schedules for nightwork than for daywork. Schedules of 35 hours or less were applicable to 30 percent of the night-shift workers and 9 percent of the day-shift workers; of $36\frac{1}{4}$ hours for 36 and 24 percent of the night- and day-shift workers, respectively. Weekly work schedules of $37\frac{1}{2}$ hours were stipulated for 33 percent of the nightworkers and for 64 percent of the dayworkers.

Health, Insurance, and Pension Plans

Negotiated health, insurance, and pension programs in the printing industry have increased in recent years, although less rapidly than in some other industries. The rate of development has undoubtedly been influenced by programs which provide members with one or more types of benefits (old-age, death, sickness, and disability), operated by a number of printing trades unions for many years.

A substantially greater proportion of the organized printing trades workers were included in negotiated health and insurance

plans than in pension programs. On July 1, 1958, labor-management contracts providing for health and insurance plans affected two-thirds of the union printing trades workers, and those containing pension provisions were applicable to a third of all the workers. The proportion of workers covered by each of these plans increased slightly during the year.² Health and insurance programs were more prevalent for workers in commercial shops than in newspaper plants—75 and 55

percent, respectively. Pension plan provisions, however, were in effect for 32 percent of the book and job shop workers and 40 percent of those on newspapers.

The vast majority of the workers (92 percent) provided health and insurance protection were covered by programs financed entirely by employers. Such plans were applicable to 94 and 86 percent, respectively, of the protected workers in commercial and newspaper plants. Employer-financed pension plans prevailed for approximately 85 percent of the printing trades workers covered by negotiated agreements providing for such plans in both book and job shops and newspaper establishments.

² The prevalence of negotiated health, insurance, and pension programs in the printing industry was first studied by the Bureau as of July 1, 1954. Information for these plans was restricted to those financed entirely or in part by the employer. Plans financed by workers through union dues or assessments were excluded. No attempt was made to secure information on the kind and extent of benefits provided or on the cost of plans providing such benefits.

Union Scales by City and Trade

Union scales of wages and hours in effect on July 1, 1957, and July 1, 1958, for the individual trades in each of the 53 cities included in the study are shown in table 13.

TABLE 1. Indexes¹ of union hourly wage scales in the printing trades, 1907-58

(January 2, 1948—July 1, 1949 = 100)

Year	Printing	Book and job	Newspaper
1907: May 15 -----	(²)	15.0	19.4
1908: May 15 -----	(²)	16.6	20.4
1909: May 15 -----	(²)	17.8	21.3
1910: May 15 -----	(²)	18.8	22.0
1911: May 15 -----	19.9	19.3	22.4
1912: May 15 -----	20.3	19.6	22.8
1913: May 15 -----	20.7	20.0	23.2
1914: May 15 -----	21.0	20.4	23.5
1915: May 15 -----	21.2	20.5	23.6
1916: May 15 -----	21.4	20.8	23.7
1917: May 15 -----	22.1	21.5	24.3
1918: May 15 -----	24.0	23.9	25.5
1919: May 15 -----	29.4	29.4	30.8
1920: May 15 -----	37.7	38.4	37.6
1921: May 15 -----	41.3	42.2	40.9
1922: May 15 -----	41.8	42.4	41.3
1923: May 15 -----	43.0	44.1	41.8
1924: May 15 -----	45.1	45.9	44.3
1925: May 15 -----	45.8	46.4	45.1
1926: May 15 -----	46.8	47.4	46.1
1927: May 15 -----	48.2	48.6	47.4
1928: May 15 -----	49.1	49.2	48.6
1929: May 15 -----	49.8	49.9	49.5
1930: May 15 -----	50.6	50.8	50.0
1931: May 15 -----	50.8	51.1	50.1
1932: May 15 -----	50.5	50.6	50.0
1933: May 15 -----	47.5	47.8	46.8
1934: May 15 -----	48.5	49.1	47.4
1935: May 15 -----	50.3	50.2	50.3
1936: May 15 -----	51.5	51.6	51.0
1937: May 15 -----	53.2	53.3	52.9
1938: June 1 -----	54.9	55.1	54.3
1939: June 1 -----	55.4	55.5	55.0
1940: June 1 -----	56.2	56.0	56.2
1941: June 1 -----	56.8	56.6	56.9
1942: July 1 -----	59.3	59.1	59.4
1943: July 1 -----	61.1	60.7	61.9
1944: July 1 -----	62.6	62.3	63.3
1945: July 1 -----	63.5	63.1	64.1
1946: July 1 -----	74.3	74.2	74.5
1948: Jan. 2 -----	94.3	94.3	94.3
1949: July 1 -----	105.7	105.7	105.7
1950: July 1 -----	107.9	108.2	107.4
1951: July 1 -----	112.4	112.1	112.7
1952: July 1 -----	118.8	119.3	117.6
1953: July 1 -----	123.5	124.0	122.3
1954: July 1 -----	127.1	127.6	125.9
1955: July 1 -----	130.7	131.4	128.9
1956: July 1 -----	134.1	134.9	132.1
1957: July 1 -----	138.9	139.9	136.4
1958: July 1 -----	143.6	144.7	140.8

¹ Index series designed for trend purposes; periodical changes in union scales are based on comparable quotations for the various occupations in consecutive periods, weighted by number of union members reported at each quotation in the current survey period.

² Combined data for years 1907-10 not available.

TABLE 2. Indexes¹ of union hourly wage scales in each printing trade, 1907-58

(January 2, 1948-July 1, 1949 = 100)

Year	Book and job										
	Bindery women	Book-binders	Composi-tors, hand	Electro-typers	Machine opera-tors	Machine tenders (machin-ists)	Mailers	Photo-gravers	Press assistants and feeders	Press-men, cylinder	Press-men, platen
1907: May 15	-	16.7	17.9	17.1	20.3	-	-	-	13.0	18.4	17.3
1908: May 15	-	18.5	17.9	17.1	21.0	-	-	-	14.4	19.3	17.9
1909: May 15	-	18.7	17.9	17.2	21.8	-	-	-	14.6	20.9	18.5
1910: May 15	-	18.9	18.7	17.9	22.6	-	-	-	14.9	21.0	18.8
1911: May 15	-	19.2	19.2	18.9	22.8	-	-	-	15.5	21.5	19.2
1912: May 15	-	19.3	19.6	19.2	23.4	22.4	-	-	15.8	21.8	19.5
1913: May 15	-	19.8	19.9	19.6	24.0	22.8	-	-	16.1	22.1	19.8
1914: May 15	-	20.1	20.4	20.5	24.2	22.8	-	-	16.6	22.6	20.2
1915: May 15	16.8	20.2	20.5	20.9	24.3	23.0	-	-	16.7	22.6	20.2
1916: May 15	17.1	20.2	20.9	21.5	24.3	23.0	-	20.5	16.9	22.9	20.6
1917: May 15	18.3	21.4	21.3	22.2	24.9	23.5	-	22.3	17.8	23.4	21.7
1918: May 15	20.4	24.1	23.5	23.3	26.9	25.8	-	23.6	20.8	25.9	23.9
1919: May 15	26.4	30.8	28.8	26.7	32.5	31.8	-	27.5	26.8	31.4	29.3
1920: May 15	36.5	40.4	37.9	38.2	41.3	39.8	-	38.0	36.8	40.8	39.7
1921: May 15	42.6	44.3	43.4	44.5	46.8	46.0	-	40.5	39.8	45.0	44.3
1922: May 15	41.2	42.5	44.2	45.4	46.8	45.5	-	40.9	38.5	44.0	43.4
1923: May 15	43.1	45.1	45.2	48.2	47.7	46.4	-	41.3	43.2	47.5	45.2
1924: May 15	43.7	47.1	47.3	50.0	49.7	48.4	-	44.2	42.8	48.9	46.6
1925: May 15	44.2	47.6	47.0	49.8	49.7	48.5	-	45.3	45.2	49.5	46.8
1926: May 15	43.4	48.4	47.9	50.3	50.3	50.2	-	48.2	45.7	50.5	49.0
1927: May 15	44.4	49.5	48.8	50.9	52.3	50.4	-	50.5	46.3	50.6	49.5
1928: May 15	44.6	49.3	49.5	51.3	52.4	50.7	-	51.9	46.6	51.0	48.6
1929: May 15	45.0	49.8	49.8	52.5	53.3	51.1	-	52.7	47.0	51.9	49.4
1930: May 15	45.3	50.4	50.9	54.0	54.7	52.0	-	52.8	47.6	52.8	50.2
1931: May 15	45.5	50.6	51.1	55.2	55.0	52.5	-	52.9	47.9	53.2	50.4
1932: May 15	44.4	48.8	51.0	55.0	55.0	52.9	-	54.5	45.8	51.8	49.4
1933: May 15	42.6	47.0	47.9	51.5	51.6	49.8	-	53.5	42.7	48.6	46.0
1934: May 15	44.8	48.8	48.4	55.1	51.7	51.3	-	54.3	44.3	49.9	47.2
1935: May 15	45.2	49.4	49.3	56.0	52.5	51.5	-	57.8	45.3	50.6	47.6
1936: May 15	46.1	50.1	50.8	56.2	54.3	53.1	-	59.2	46.8	52.7	49.5
1937: May 15	46.8	51.5	52.7	56.9	55.8	54.7	48.1	59.9	49.2	54.5	51.8
1938: June 1	49.1	53.4	54.4	59.5	57.4	56.3	51.0	61.4	51.8	56.2	53.4
1939: June 1	49.8	54.4	54.7	59.9	57.6	56.5	51.9	61.9	52.1	56.6	53.9
1940: June 1	50.0	54.7	55.6	60.1	58.0	57.2	53.3	62.4	52.4	56.9	54.2
1941: June 1	51.1	55.5	56.5	61.3	58.5	57.6	53.9	62.6	53.0	57.4	54.7
1942: July 1	54.1	58.4	58.5	62.4	61.2	60.3	56.7	63.8	56.1	60.2	57.4
1943: July 1	55.8	60.6	60.2	64.1	63.0	62.1	57.7	64.1	57.9	61.9	59.2
1944: July 1	58.6	61.5	62.1	65.6	63.5	63.5	59.0	67.4	59.2	62.7	60.2
1945: July 1	59.8	61.8	62.8	66.9	64.2	64.5	60.0	68.9	60.0	63.4	60.9
1946: July 1	72.7	74.0	73.4	76.2	74.8	73.7	72.6	78.6	72.5	74.2	71.9
1948: Jan. 2	95.3	94.6	94.2	93.0	94.1	94.3	92.8	92.8	94.8	94.8	94.5
1949: July 1	104.7	105.4	105.8	107.0	105.9	105.7	107.2	107.2	105.2	105.2	105.5
1950: July 1	108.1	108.3	107.5	110.6	107.1	106.8	108.9	110.6	107.8	107.6	108.6
1951: July 1	112.7	111.2	111.2	114.4	110.6	110.1	114.3	114.8	112.5	111.7	113.1
1952: July 1	120.3	119.4	118.0	119.5	118.1	117.4	119.5	123.2	118.7	118.9	119.5
1953: July 1	125.7	123.3	122.8	123.8	122.6	122.8	125.9	128.5	123.8	123.4	124.1
1954: July 1	131.0	126.5	125.8	127.3	125.5	126.0	130.9	133.1	127.6	126.7	127.5
1955: July 1	135.6	130.7	129.7	129.1	129.6	130.0	135.4	136.6	132.1	130.4	131.8
1956: July 1	139.5	134.8	132.9	133.5	132.6	133.2	139.4	139.5	135.8	133.7	135.6
1957: July 1	147.2	139.7	137.8	138.1	137.7	138.2	144.6	143.9	140.8	138.0	140.9
1958: July 1	152.2	144.8	141.9	143.1	141.7	142.4	150.3	148.7	146.0	143.1	146.5

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 2. Indexes¹ of union hourly wage scales in each printing trade, 1907-58—Continued

(January 2, 1948-July 1, 1949 = 100)

Year	Newspaper								Stereotypers
	Compos- tors, hand	Machine opera- tors	Machine tenders (machin- ists)	Mailers	Photo- engravers	Web pressmen			
						Journey- men	Men-in- charge	Journey- men and men-in- charge combined	
1907: May 15	19.8	20.3	-	-	-	-	-	18.3	20.5
1908: May 15	20.9	21.2	-	-	-	-	-	19.5	21.6
1909: May 15	22.0	21.9	-	-	-	-	-	20.3	22.3
1910: May 15	23.0	22.6	-	-	-	-	-	21.0	22.8
1911: May 15	23.4	22.7	-	-	-	-	-	21.1	23.0
1912: May 15	23.9	23.2	25.1	-	-	-	-	21.4	23.3
1913: May 15	24.3	23.6	25.3	-	-	-	-	21.9	24.7
1914: May 15	24.6	23.8	25.4	-	-	-	-	22.0	25.0
1915: May 15	24.7	24.0	25.6	-	-	-	-	22.2	25.0
1916: May 15	24.8	24.2	25.7	-	22.4	-	-	22.3	25.3
1917: May 15	25.4	24.9	25.9	-	23.4	-	-	22.7	25.9
1918: May 15	26.6	25.7	27.2	-	25.3	-	-	24.5	27.0
1919: May 15	31.9	31.3	34.5	-	29.8	-	-	30.2	30.4
1920: May 15	38.8	38.8	42.6	-	34.4	-	-	37.3	37.1
1921: May 15	42.3	41.3	44.5	-	40.6	-	-	39.9	43.2
1922: May 15	43.3	42.4	44.9	-	42.6	-	-	37.9	42.6
1923: May 15	43.7	42.9	45.0	-	42.4	-	-	38.4	43.4
1924: May 15	46.0	45.4	47.5	-	44.2	-	-	42.7	44.7
1925: May 15	46.3	46.3	46.2	-	45.9	-	-	44.6	45.9
1926: May 15	47.4	47.5	45.8	-	49.4	-	-	44.6	46.5
1927: May 15	49.0	48.5	48.4	-	50.1	-	-	46.9	47.0
1928: May 15	49.9	50.3	49.5	-	52.1	-	-	48.0	47.0
1929: May 15	50.8	50.8	50.6	-	52.4	-	-	48.1	49.3
1930: May 15	51.3	51.2	51.0	-	53.2	-	-	49.0	49.6
1931: May 15	51.3	51.3	51.1	-	53.7	-	-	49.2	49.9
1932: May 15	50.8	50.9	50.8	-	54.3	-	-	49.9	49.4
1933: May 15	47.4	47.6	47.2	-	50.3	-	-	46.7	46.6
1934: May 15	48.1	48.2	47.8	-	52.6	-	-	46.8	47.3
1935: May 15	51.3	51.4	51.0	-	55.1	-	-	49.4	49.5
1936: May 15	52.2	52.3	52.0	-	56.5	-	-	49.6	50.2
1937: May 15	54.4	54.5	54.2	47.1	57.5	-	-	51.2	51.8
1938: June 1	55.5	55.8	55.5	48.3	60.4	-	-	52.6	53.6
1939: June 1	55.9	56.2	55.8	48.7	61.7	53.7	55.0	53.8	54.1
1940: June 1	57.1	57.2	56.8	50.2	62.3	54.9	56.2	55.1	55.7
1941: June 1	57.8	57.8	57.5	52.2	62.6	55.7	56.9	55.9	56.6
1942: July 1	60.2	60.3	60.2	55.6	63.9	57.8	59.3	58.0	59.3
1943: July 1	62.8	62.6	62.7	58.5	64.7	60.7	62.0	60.9	61.8
1944: July 1	64.0	64.0	64.1	59.3	66.4	62.2	63.5	62.4	63.5
1945: July 1	64.8	64.7	64.9	60.3	67.8	63.3	64.4	63.4	64.0
1946: July 1	74.1	74.4	74.6	73.4	77.8	74.7	75.7	74.8	74.0
1948: Jan. 2	95.2	95.1	95.1	93.4	94.4	93.2	93.7	93.2	93.1
1949: July 1	104.8	104.9	104.9	106.6	105.6	106.8	106.3	106.8	106.9
1950: July 1	106.2	106.1	106.0	108.3	107.4	109.1	109.3	109.2	109.4
1951: July 1	111.1	111.0	110.8	114.2	111.8	115.0	114.8	115.0	114.8
1952: July 1	115.9	115.8	115.7	121.3	116.4	119.0	118.5	118.9	120.2
1953: July 1	120.1	120.0	119.4	126.5	120.8	124.7	124.4	124.6	123.5
1954: July 1	123.4	123.2	122.5	130.8	123.9	128.6	128.5	128.5	127.7
1955: July 1	126.1	125.9	125.0	134.3	126.9	132.1	132.1	132.0	131.3
1956: July 1	129.3	128.8	127.9	138.2	129.7	135.5	135.3	135.3	134.2
1957: July 1	133.5	133.2	132.1	143.0	133.4	139.9	139.9	139.7	138.2
1958: July 1	137.6	137.3	136.0	148.6	137.9	144.4	144.2	144.2	142.7

¹ Index series designed for trend purposes; periodical changes in union scales are based on comparable quotations for the various occupations in consecutive periods, weighted by number of union members reported at each quotation in the current survey period.

TABLE 3. Percent changes in union wage rates and percent of union printing trades workers affected, July 1, 1957-July 1, 1958

Trade	Percent affected by—		Percent of union printing trades workers affected by increases of—							
	Increase	No change	Under 2 percent	2 and under 3 percent	3 and under 4 percent	4 and under 5 percent	5 and under 6 percent	6 and under 8 percent	8 and under 10 percent	10 percent and over
All printing trades	89.6	10.4	1.1	8.1	40.5	23.7	8.6	2.9	1.9	2.7
Book and job	87.8	12.2	1.0	7.1	35.8	24.2	11.3	2.8	1.7	3.9
Bindery women	82.9	17.1	-	.6	23.1	33.6	18.2	2.6	.5	4.4
Bookbinders	87.1	12.9	.6	1.8	32.8	20.0	26.0	1.3	.3	4.4
Compositors, hand	76.9	23.1	2.3	6.4	27.5	27.5	6.5	1.2	1.6	3.9
Electrotypers	99.1	.9	1.3	6.6	47.0	32.5	6.0	3.6	-	2.1
Machine operators	77.6	22.4	3.1	7.0	24.8	28.8	6.7	2.0	1.9	3.4
Machine tenders (machinists)	79.6	20.4	2.2	8.3	24.3	29.8	9.9	.9	1.1	2.9
Mailers	91.4	8.6	1.5	.8	41.9	15.4	8.7	19.7	2.7	.7
Photoengravers	96.4	3.6	-	28.8	24.3	19.9	13.2	8.4	.9	.9
Press assistants and feeders	96.3	3.7	.4	8.0	48.2	25.0	7.8	1.1	1.3	4.5
Pressmen, cylinder	95.6	4.4	1.0	6.4	62.5	12.5	2.3	1.2	4.7	5.0
Pressmen, platen	91.8	8.2	.2	10.9	42.3	21.5	3.5	.8	4.1	9.5
Stereotypers	97.0	3.0	.7	2.3	34.2	39.2	3.7	11.5	1.7	3.8
Newspaper	92.7	7.3	1.4	9.7	48.8	22.8	3.9	3.2	2.2	.6
Daywork	92.4	7.6	1.7	8.4	48.5	23.6	4.4	2.8	2.3	.8
Nightwork	92.9	7.1	1.1	11.0	49.2	22.0	3.5	3.6	2.1	.5
Compositors, hand:										
Daywork	92.9	7.1	1.5	6.3	58.5	23.3	2.3	-	1.1	-
Nightwork	93.5	6.5	1.6	8.7	58.5	19.6	4.0	-	.9	.2
Machine operators:										
Daywork	93.1	6.9	1.6	4.8	62.2	21.1	2.1	-	1.1	.1
Nightwork	92.4	7.6	1.7	7.7	63.6	17.0	1.0	-	1.0	.4
Machine tenders (machinists):										
Daywork	91.0	9.0	1.8	6.2	63.0	16.1	2.7	-	1.1	.2
Nightwork	92.3	7.7	1.6	9.6	68.0	10.0	2.3	-	.7	.2
Mailers:										
Daywork	94.5	5.5	.4	4.8	18.8	53.0	5.5	8.2	1.9	1.7
Nightwork	96.5	3.5	(¹)	1.1	19.2	59.6	2.6	14.0	-	-
Photoengravers:										
Daywork	99.6	.4	4.3	21.7	47.1	11.6	5.2	9.1	-	.5
Nightwork	99.7	.3	.5	26.4	51.2	13.2	.3	6.1	-	2.0
Pressmen (journeymen):										
Daywork	89.5	10.5	1.8	15.4	42.7	11.8	7.1	3.6	6.1	1.0
Nightwork	93.0	7.0	.4	26.1	44.1	6.2	4.8	4.0	6.1	1.3
Pressmen-in-charge:										
Daywork	91.8	8.2	.8	24.2	45.3	6.7	4.7	4.8	2.7	2.5
Nightwork	94.6	5.4	1.1	30.3	45.4	4.7	2.5	5.7	3.2	1.6
Stereotypers:										
Daywork	89.7	10.3	3.0	3.6	44.7	22.3	8.0	3.3	2.5	2.5
Nightwork	81.1	18.9	1.1	6.3	42.6	10.8	10.7	2.6	6.9	-

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE 4. Cents-per-hour increases in union wage rates and percent of union printing trades workers affected, July 1, 1957-July 1, 1958

Trade	Percent of workers affected by wage rate increases	Percent of union printing trades workers affected by increases of—										
		Under 5 cents	5 and under 6 cents	6 and under 8 cents	8 and under 9 cents	9 and under 10 cents	10 and under 11 cents	11 and under 12 cents	12 and under 14 cents	14 and under 15 cents	15 and under 20 cents	20 cents and over
All printing trades	89.6	1.8	4.2	10.9	11.0	7.8	19.8	9.9	12.2	3.4	2.5	6.0
Book and job	87.8	1.7	5.4	13.5	11.1	9.6	17.2	4.3	12.6	3.2	2.8	6.5
Bindery women	82.9	3.7	17.2	40.4	14.3	1.2	-	1.5	-	7.0	.3	4.1
Bookbinders	87.1	.6	.4	5.4	10.8	11.7	23.3	.7	21.3	-	1.0	4.8
Compositors, hand	76.9	2.3	4.6	2.6	7.0	7.7	14.6	4.5	25.4	-	2.7	5.5
Electrotypers	99.1	1.3	1.0	3.4	4.2	-	44.9	-	14.1	18.3	6.0	5.7
Machine operators	77.6	3.1	5.4	2.4	7.4	5.4	13.7	3.0	28.4	-	3.4	5.3
Machine tenders (machinists)	79.6	2.2	6.1	5.7	5.0	3.3	13.8	3.9	34.6	-	.9	4.1
Mailers	91.4	2.0	6.5	12.1	15.2	4.9	16.1	6.3	16.8	.6	5.4	5.5
Photoengravers	96.4	-	.3	5.0	23.3	2.7	4.6	16.4	13.6	7.5	12.8	10.0
Press assistants and feeders	96.3	.7	5.4	23.2	17.1	27.9	11.2	.9	.4	3.9	.3	5.5
Pressmen, cylinder	95.6	1.2	1.8	8.1	4.3	18.0	39.2	7.5	3.3	1.2	1.2	10.0
Pressmen, platen	91.8	.9	1.5	19.4	8.7	15.4	23.7	4.2	4.4	-	1.7	12.0
Stereotypers	97.0	.7	-	2.3	5.4	4.7	23.7	3.4	11.5	28.3	6.3	10.7

TABLE 4. Cents-per-hour increases in union wage rates and percent of union printing trades workers affected, July 1, 1957-July 1, 1958-Continued

Trade	Percent of workers affected by wage rate increases	Percent of union printing trades workers affected by increases of—										
		Under 5 cents	5 and under 6 cents	6 and under 8 cents	8 and under 9 cents	9 and under 10 cents	10 and under 11 cents	11 and under 12 cents	12 and under 14 cents	14 and under 15 cents	15 and under 20 cents	20 cent and over
Newspaper	92.7	1.8	2.1	6.4	11.0	4.7	24.5	19.9	11.6	3.8	1.8	5.
Daywork	92.4	2.4	2.5	5.5	14.9	5.6	28.0	12.6	11.0	3.7	1.2	4.
Nightwork	92.9	1.2	1.8	7.2	7.0	3.9	21.0	27.2	12.2	3.9	2.4	5.
Compositors, hand:												
Daywork	92.9	1.5	2.3	4.6	17.9	4.7	24.6	17.3	15.2	3.7	-	1.
Nightwork	93.5	1.6	2.6	4.1	7.3	6.2	20.3	28.2	14.4	6.9	.8	1.
Machine operators:												
Daywork	93.1	1.6	2.3	2.8	15.2	5.4	27.8	20.8	12.3	3.6	-	1.
Nightwork	92.4	1.7	2.4	3.6	6.8	3.2	20.0	35.1	13.9	4.5	-	1.
Machine tenders (machinists):												
Daywork	91.0	1.8	2.6	4.6	14.4	6.1	19.3	27.2	9.7	4.2	-	1.
Nightwork	92.3	1.6	3.5	5.1	6.5	6.5	20.3	36.4	6.1	5.4	-	1.
Mailers:												
Daywork	94.5	5.3	-	1.2	11.0	10.3	40.6	4.3	9.3	2.4	4.0	6.
Nightwork	96.5	1.1	-	-	2.7	3.3	20.8	36.0	17.9	2.0	4.7	8.
Photoengravers:												
Daywork	99.6	4.3	-	18.1	14.8	4.5	15.4	17.3	12.7	1.8	1.1	9.
Nightwork	99.7	.5	-	14.5	16.1	4.0	14.7	27.3	13.4	-	2.6	6.
Pressmen (journeymen):												
Daywork	89.5	1.8	5.9	10.7	13.8	5.3	25.1	3.3	6.6	4.7	2.2	10.
Nightwork	93.0	.4	2.7	22.9	6.1	2.6	30.4	7.2	4.4	.4	4.5	11.
Pressmen-in-charge:												
Daywork	91.8	.8	2.8	14.7	15.6	1.0	33.4	1.6	5.1	3.1	3.5	10.
Nightwork	94.6	1.1	2.0	24.4	6.3	2.3	23.7	16.5	3.1	.4	4.3	10.
Stereotypers:												
Daywork	89.7	3.0	1.1	2.3	14.6	4.2	31.3	9.9	9.8	4.6	.7	8.
Nightwork	81.1	1.1	-	3.6	13.9	1.6	9.7	21.9	8.0	6.0	5.7	9.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE 5. Average union hourly wage rates in the printing trades, July 1, 1958, and increases in rates, July 1, 1957-July 1, 1958

Trade	Average rate per hour, July 1, 1958 ¹	Amount of increase, July 1, 1957-July 1, 1958 ²		Trade	Average rate per hour, July 1, 1958 ¹	Amount of increase, July 1, 1957-July 1, 1958 ²	
		Percent	Cents per hour			Percent	Cents per hour
All printing trades	\$3.01	3.4	9.8	Newspaper:—Continued			
Book and job	\$2.85	3.4	9.5	Machine operators	\$3.35	3.2	10.0
Bindery women	1.70	3.4	5.6	Daywork	3.24	3.1	9.8
Bookbinders	2.93	3.6	10.3	Nightwork	3.43	3.1	10.2
Compositors, hand	3.17	3.0	9.1	Machine tenders			
Electrotypers	3.42	3.6	12.0	(machinists)	3.33	3.0	9.6
Machine operators	3.16	2.9	9.0	Daywork	3.26	3.0	9.5
Machine tenders				Nightwork	3.42	2.9	9.7
(machinists)	3.17	3.0	9.3	Mailers	2.99	3.9	11.2
Mailers	2.57	3.9	9.8	Daywork	2.85	3.9	10.6
Photoengravers	3.70	3.5	12.4	Nightwork	3.10	3.9	11.7
Press assistants and				Photoengravers	3.63	3.3	11.7
feeders	2.56	3.7	9.2	Daywork	3.53	3.3	11.3
Pressmen, cylinder	3.15	3.7	11.1	Nightwork	3.74	3.4	12.2
Pressmen, platen	2.83	4.0	10.9	Pressmen (journeymen)	3.33	3.2	10.4
Stereotypers	3.45	4.1	13.4	Daywork	3.19	3.3	10.1
Newspaper	3.30	3.2	10.4	Nightwork	3.50	3.2	10.7
Daywork	3.19	3.3	10.1	Pressmen-in-charge	3.63	3.0	10.7
Nightwork	3.41	3.2	10.6	Daywork	3.50	3.1	10.6
Compositors, hand	3.32	3.1	10.0	Nightwork	3.80	2.9	10.9
Daywork	3.23	3.1	9.7	Stereotypers	3.30	3.2	10.3
Nightwork	3.42	3.1	10.3	Daywork	3.17	3.4	10.5
				Nightwork	3.46	3.0	10.0

¹ Average rates are based on all rates in effect on July 1, 1958; each union rate was weighted by the number of union member reported at each rate.

² Based on comparable quotations for 1957 and 1958, weighted by the number of union members reported at each quotation in 1958

TABLE 6. Increases in union wage rates in the printing trades by city, region, and industry branch, July 1, 1957-July 1, 1958

Cities by region	All printing trades		Book and job		Newspaper	
	Percent of increase	Cents increase	Percent of increase	Cents increase	Percent of increase	Cents increase
11 cities	3.4	9.8	3.4	9.5	3.2	10.4
New England	3.8	10.6	3.7	9.8	3.8	11.9
Boston, Mass.	4.0	11.2	4.0	10.4	3.9	12.4
New Haven, Conn.	3.1	8.8	2.9	8.0	3.7	10.5
Providence, R. I.	4.4	13.3	5.6	16.5	4.0	12.3
Springfield, Mass.	3.8	9.9	3.8	9.9	3.8	10.0
Middle Atlantic	3.3	9.7	3.4	9.5	3.0	10.0
Buffalo, N. Y.	3.9	11.0	4.1	10.9	3.5	11.2
Erie, Pa.	3.7	10.7	3.6	9.6	3.8	11.1
Newark, N. J.	3.6	10.6	4.0	10.9	3.0	9.8
New York, N. Y.	3.0	9.4	3.1	9.4	2.7	9.5
Philadelphia, Pa.	3.4	9.5	2.9	7.9	4.1	12.2
Pittsburgh, Pa.	2.9	8.4	4.5	12.2	1.5	4.6
Rochester, N. Y.	4.2	11.9	4.1	11.2	4.4	13.4
Scranton, Pa.	4.1	9.8	4.3	9.6	3.4	10.7
Syracuse, N. Y.	3.9	9.7	3.5	7.7	4.2	12.4
Order States	3.1	8.4	3.0	7.6	3.1	9.7
Baltimore, Md.	3.6	9.8	3.6	9.0	3.5	10.8
Louisville, Ky.	3.7	9.6	3.9	9.6	3.2	9.6
Richmond, Va.	3.1	7.8	3.5	7.5	2.7	8.0
Washington, D. C.	2.4	7.0	2.1	5.4	2.9	9.6
Southeast	3.1	8.6	3.9	9.8	2.7	7.9
Atlanta, Ga.	3.3	8.9	3.5	8.7	3.1	9.2
Birmingham, Ala.	4.1	11.2	5.6	13.9	2.8	8.2
Charlotte, N. C.	2.4	6.8	0	0	2.4	7.0
Jacksonville, Fla.	2.5	7.2	4.0	10.0	2.3	6.8
Knoxville, Tenn.	3.8	10.7	6.7	18.2	3.3	9.3
Memphis, Tenn.	2.0	5.6	1.7	4.4	2.1	6.3
Great Lakes	3.0	8.9	2.9	8.1	3.3	10.8
Chicago, Ill.	2.7	8.4	2.4	7.2	3.3	11.4
Cincinnati, Ohio	3.7	10.7	3.9	10.5	3.6	11.0
Cleveland, Ohio	3.0	8.5	3.0	8.0	3.0	9.6
Columbus, Ohio	3.2	9.2	3.0	8.3	3.4	10.6
Dayton, Ohio	3.4	9.1	3.3	8.8	4.1	12.1
Detroit, Mich.	3.0	9.1	3.3	9.6	2.4	8.1
Grand Rapids, Mich.	3.0	8.7	1.3	3.5	4.0	12.2
Indianapolis, Ind.	1.9	5.3	.9	2.3	3.1	9.8
Milwaukee, Wis.	2.8	7.6	3.0	7.8	2.2	7.0
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	3.9	10.6	3.9	10.0	3.9	12.8
Peoria, Ill.	3.5	10.4	3.0	8.6	4.0	12.7
Toledo, Ohio	3.7	10.9	3.4	9.3	3.8	12.0
Middle West	3.5	9.7	3.5	8.8	3.6	11.3
Des Moines, Iowa	3.4	9.5	3.2	8.5	3.5	11.1
Kansas City, Mo.	2.7	7.3	2.6	6.5	2.9	9.0
Omaha, Nebr.	3.0	8.9	1.7	4.7	3.5	10.6
St. Louis, Mo.	4.1	11.1	4.2	10.3	3.9	12.8
Southwest	2.9	7.9	3.7	8.7	2.4	7.3
Dallas, Tex.	1.8	5.6	4.1	11.9	1.0	3.3
Houston, Tex.	2.9	7.7	2.9	7.5	2.6	7.9
Little Rock, Ark.	3.8	9.3	3.4	7.3	4.0	11.0
New Orleans, La.	4.4	11.0	5.1	12.3	2.8	8.0
Oklahoma City, Okla.	2.8	6.4	3.3	6.2	2.2	6.7
San Antonio, Tex.	3.2	9.0	5.2	13.5	2.7	8.0
Mountain	2.6	7.6	1.3	3.5	3.3	10.2
Denver, Colo.	2.5	7.4	1.6	4.1	3.3	10.3
Salt Lake City, Utah	2.8	8.2	0	0	3.4	10.1
Pacific	4.9	14.7	5.7	16.2	3.8	12.3
Los Angeles, Calif.	3.7	11.1	3.8	10.9	3.5	11.3
Oakland, Calif.	8.2	24.1	9.6	27.8	5.3	16.4
Portland, Oreg.	4.4	13.5	1.6	4.6	6.9	22.6
San Francisco, Calif.	7.7	22.7	9.3	26.8	4.0	12.7
Seattle, Wash.	4.0	12.9	3.8	11.4	4.3	14.9
Spokane, Wash.	1.1	3.4	0	0	1.7	5.5

TABLE 7. Distribution of union members in the printing trades by hourly wage rates and by trade, July 1, 1958

Trade	Average rate per hour	Percent of union members whose rate (in cents) per hour was—													
		Under 150	150 and under 160	160 - 170	170 - 180	180 - 190	190 - 200	200 - 210	210 - 220	220 - 230	230 - 240	240 - 250	250 - 260	260 - 27	
All printing trades	\$3.01	1.0	2.4	3.2	2.2	1.4	1.9	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.2	2.0	1	
Book and job	\$2.85	1.6	3.8	5.1	3.5	2.1	3.0	0.1	1.1	0.6	0.7	1.7	2.8	2	
Bindery women	1.70	8.5	20.0	25.9	17.6	10.5	13.4	(1)	4.1	-	-	-	-	4	
Bookbinders	2.93	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	(1)	-	-	.7	2.1	4.6		
Compositors, hand	3.17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(1)	.1	1.0	1.8		
Electrotypers	3.42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Machine operators	3.16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	.6	1.8	1	
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.0		
Mailers	2.57	-	6.1	9.0	8.7	7.8	-	-	-	2.8	2.0	.3	4.0	2	
Photoengravers	3.70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Press assistants and feeders	2.56	.6	.1	1.2	1.0	.4	4.1	.7	4.0	5.1	4.5	11.9	13.8	16	
Pressmen, cylinder	3.15	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.1	.6	.2	.8	1.7	1	
Pressmen, platen	2.83	-	-	-	.3	-	-	.6	-	1.0	2.8	5.6	10.1	8	
Stereotypers	3.45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Newspaper	3.30	-	-	-	-	-	-	(1)	-	.2	.1	.3	.5		
Daywork	3.19	-	-	-	-	-	-	(1)	-	.3	-	.6	.8		
Nightwork	3.41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	.1	.1		
Compositors, hand	3.32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(1)	.3		
Daywork	3.23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(1)	.7		
Nightwork	3.42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Machine operators	3.35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(1)	.1		
Daywork	3.24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.3		
Nightwork	3.43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5		
Daywork	3.26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.9		
Nightwork	3.42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Mailers	2.99	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	1.0	.7	2.1	1.8	3	
Daywork	2.85	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	2.2	-	3.7	3.0	4	
Nightwork	3.10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	.7	.7	2	
Photoengravers	3.63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Daywork	3.53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nightwork	3.74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pressmen (journeymen)	3.33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Daywork	3.19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nightwork	3.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pressmen-in-charge	3.63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Daywork	3.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nightwork	3.80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Stereotypers	3.30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6		
Daywork	3.17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0		
Nightwork	3.46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
			270	280	290	300	310	320	330	340	350	360	370	38	
			280	290	300	310	320	330	340	350	360	370	380	an	
														ove	
All printing trades		4.0	6.3	7.4	9.0	9.2	10.3	10.3	9.3	4.1	4.7	2.6	3		
Book and job		5.0	8.1	6.9	8.9	6.8	7.1	9.7	8.8	1.7	2.1	1.5	4		
Bindery women		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Bookbinders		10.6	18.2	22.8	13.7	11.2	4.9	.1	5.3	-	-	-	-		
Compositors, hand		2.5	13.4	7.5	9.7	8.9	10.2	21.4	22.5	1.2	-	-	-		
Electrotypers		-	1.1	.7	2.3	14.3	17.7	13.4	9.7	5.3	17.1	18.2	-		
Machine operators		2.2	14.9	9.5	9.5	9.2	9.3	16.9	23.5	-	1.3	-	-		
Machine tenders (machinists)		4.4	16.6	3.3	7.9	13.8	9.2	17.9	24.5	-	-	-	-		
Mailers		.6	20.9	1.3	15.2	2.8	8.1	2.7	.6	-	1.1	2.4	1.		
Photoengravers		-	.2	4.3	6.0	3.0	4.5	11.9	5.3	8.7	8.5	4.8	43.		
Press assistants and feeders		20.3	6.0	1.5	6.6	1.4	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pressmen, cylinder		6.0	5.2	6.0	17.6	12.3	16.3	17.0	8.7	1.9	2.6	.5	-		
Pressmen, platen		11.1	22.7	15.6	8.2	2.0	1.1	7.6	-	2.3	-	-	-		
Stereotypers		.7	-	-	10.3	7.6	6.6	18.0	18.3	10.8	.7	23.9	3.		
Newspaper		2.2	3.0	8.3	9.1	13.4	15.9	11.4	10.2	8.4	9.3	4.5	2.		
Daywork		4.2	4.3	11.3	12.0	19.3	15.3	11.3	8.5	8.7	.6	1.5	6.		
Nightwork		.3	1.6	5.4	6.2	7.5	16.4	11.6	11.9	8.1	17.9	7.4	4.		
Compositors, hand		-	2.0	7.0	8.4	13.9	19.2	9.9	12.7	11.8	13.8	1.0	-		
Daywork		-	4.1	11.5	8.9	21.4	22.4	6.0	11.1	13.8	-	-	-		
Nightwork		-	-	2.6	7.8	6.7	16.1	13.6	14.3	9.8	27.1	1.9	-		
Machine operators		-	1.9	5.1	8.5	12.8	18.6	10.5	12.2	12.0	16.9	1.0	-		
Daywork		-	4.1	8.4	9.4	20.6	23.5	8.4	9.2	15.8	-	-	-		
Nightwork		-	-	2.3	7.8	6.1	14.3	12.4	14.9	8.7	31.5	1.9	-		
Machine tenders (machinists)		-	3.0	4.3	7.5	14.1	18.8	10.3	10.2	17.8	12.8	.5	-		
Daywork		-	5.6	6.5	5.9	22.0	21.7	4.7	9.7	22.6	-	-	-		
Nightwork		-	-	1.8	9.3	4.9	15.4	16.8	10.7	12.3	27.7	1.1	-		
Mailers		13.7	9.6	21.9	11.9	6.5	21.3	3.8	1.9	-	-	-	-		
Daywork		28.1	9.5	26.8	19.3	-	-	2.3	-	-	-	-	-		
Nightwork		1.6	9.7	17.8	5.6	12.1	39.4	5.1	3.5	-	-	-	-		
Photoengravers		-	-	2.9	2.0	2.7	3.1	7.1	18.9	10.7	11.3	17.2	24.		
Daywork		-	-	5.6	1.1	1.9	4.0	10.7	28.8	9.6	3.4	28.9	6.		
Nightwork		-	-	-	3.0	3.7	2.1	3.1	7.8	12.0	20.3	4.2	44.		
Pressmen (journeymen)		.5	.9	5.5	10.8	18.7	8.5	19.5	10.5	5.2	2.8	16.1	4.		
Daywork		1.0	1.6	7.3	17.5	29.7	9.9	26.1	4.6	1.7	-	.5	-		
Nightwork		-	-	3.5	3.2	6.2	6.8	12.0	17.2	9.2	6.1	33.9	2.		
Pressmen-in-charge		-	-	.4	1.2	3.7	3.3	10.6	22.9	8.5	12.6	7.0	29.		
Daywork		-	-	.7	1.4	6.1	2.5	17.7	34.8	10.1	14.4	1.3	10.		
Nightwork		-	-	-	.9	.7	4.3	1.6	7.8	6.6	10.3	14.3	53.		
Stereotypers		-	3.2	8.3	10.1	22.1	13.2	17.6	4.1	6.7	2.9	2.7	8.		
Daywork		-	5.7	9.2	13.8	29.8	18.5	15.4	3.5	2.3	-	.6	-		
Nightwork		-	-	7.2	5.3	12.4	6.5	20.4	4.8	12.4	6.5	5.4	19.		

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE 8. Average union hourly wage rates in the printing trades by city and population group, July 1, 1958

Book and job ¹		Newspaper	
City and population group	Average hourly rate	City and population group	Average hourly rate
Population group I (1,000,000 or more):		Population group I (1,000,000 or more):	
Chicago, Ill.	\$3.13	New York, N. Y.	\$3.58
New York, N. Y.	3.12	Chicago, Ill.	3.51
<u>Average for group I</u>	3.07	<u>Average for group I</u>	3.46
Detroit, Mich.	3.00	Detroit, Mich.	3.39
Los Angeles, Calif.	2.96	Los Angeles, Calif.	3.35
Philadelphia, Pa.	2.78	Philadelphia, Pa.	3.10
Population group II (500,000 to 1,000,000):		Population group II (500,000 to 1,000,000):	
San Francisco, Calif.	3.14	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	3.41
Cincinnati, Ohio	2.82	Washington, D. C.	3.41
Pittsburgh, Pa.	2.80	St. Louis, Mo.	3.40
Buffalo, N. Y.	2.76	Boston, Mass.	3.35
<u>Average for group II</u>	2.74	Cleveland, Ohio	3.33
Cleveland, Ohio	2.74	San Francisco, Calif.	3.29
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	2.68	<u>Average for group II</u>	3.29
Boston, Mass.	2.68	Buffalo, N. Y.	3.28
Washington, D. C.	2.67	Milwaukee, Wis.	3.23
Milwaukee, Wis.	2.67	Cincinnati, Ohio	3.19
Houston, Tex.	2.67	Baltimore, Md.	3.17
Baltimore, Md.	2.58	Pittsburgh, Pa.	3.14
St. Louis, Mo.	2.55	Houston, Tex.	3.13
New Orleans, La.	2.52	New Orleans, La.	2.89
Population group III (250,000 to 500,000):		Population group III (250,000 to 500,000):	
Oakland, Calif.	3.17	Seattle, Wash.	3.60
Seattle, Wash.	3.15	Portland, Ore.	3.49
Dallas, Tex.	2.99	Newark, N. J.	3.41
Portland, Ore.	2.90	Toledo, Ohio	3.29
Rochester, N. Y.	2.87	Oakland, Calif.	3.27
Newark, N. J.	2.84	<u>Average for group III</u>	3.27
Toledo, Ohio	2.80	Dallas, Tex.	3.25
Columbus, Ohio	2.79	Denver, Colo.	3.25
<u>Average for group III</u>	2.78	Columbus, Ohio	3.22
San Antonio, Tex.	2.75	Indianapolis, Ind.	3.22
Denver, Colo.	2.68	Kansas City, Mo.	3.22
Memphis, Tenn.	2.65	Rochester, N. Y.	3.20
Birmingham, Ala.	2.64	Louisville, Ky.	3.15
Indianapolis, Ind.	2.61	Memphis, Tenn.	3.10
Atlanta, Ga.	2.59	Atlanta, Ga.	3.05
Kansas City, Mo.	2.56	Birmingham, Ala.	3.03
Louisville, Ky.	2.56	San Antonio, Tex.	3.00
Population group IV (100,000 to 250,000):		Population group IV (100,000 to 250,000):	
Providence, R. I.	3.08	Spokane, Wash.	3.34
Peoria, Ill.	2.93	Peoria, Ill.	3.26
Knoxville, Tenn.	2.88	Des Moines, Iowa	3.25
Salt Lake City, Utah	2.85	Grand Rapids, Mich.	3.22
New Haven, Conn.	2.84	Scranton, Pa.	3.21
Dayton, Ohio	2.77	Providence, R. I.	3.18
Omaha, Nebr.	2.75	Omaha, Nebr.	3.12
Des Moines, Iowa	2.74	Salt Lake City, Utah	3.11
Erie, Pa.	2.74	Oklahoma City, Okla.	3.10
Spokane, Wash.	2.74	<u>Average for group IV</u>	3.09
Grand Rapids, Mich.	2.65	Syracuse, N. Y.	3.07
Springfield, Mass.	2.64	Dayton, Ohio	3.05
<u>Average for group IV</u>	2.62	Erie, Pa.	3.05
Jacksonville, Fla.	2.60	Richmond, Va.	3.03
Charlotte, N. C.	2.36	New Haven, Conn.	2.99
Scranton, Pa.	2.34	Jacksonville, Fla.	2.98
Syracuse, N. Y.	2.28	Charlotte, N. C.	2.94
Little Rock, Ark.	2.22	Knoxville, Tenn.	2.89
Richmond, Va.	2.19	Little Rock, Ark.	2.82
Oklahoma City, Okla.	1.94	Springfield, Mass.	2.69

¹ The averages in the book and job tabulation include rates for the semiskilled—bindery women and press assistants and readers—as well as the highly skilled journeymen, composing room and pressroom workers, and others. The number of semiskilled workers organized in a city may have influence on the average for the city.

TABLE 9. Average union hourly wage rates in the printing trades by region¹ and by trade, July 1, 1958

Trade	United States	New England	Middle Atlantic	Border States	South-east	Great Lakes	Middle West	South-west	Mountain	Pacific
All printing trades -----	\$3.01	\$2.93	\$3.07	\$2.83	\$2.85	\$3.04	\$2.84	\$2.81	\$3.00	\$3.17
Book and job -----	\$2.85	\$2.74	\$2.90	\$2.57	\$2.63	\$2.90	\$2.61	\$2.46	\$2.71	\$3.03
Bindery women -----	1.70	1.56	1.62	1.47	1.57	1.74	1.64	1.38	1.67	2.01
Bookbinders -----	2.93	2.78	2.84	2.69	2.93	3.02	2.91	2.55	2.90	3.36
Compositors, hand -----	3.17	2.85	3.26	2.96	2.89	3.24	3.05	2.81	2.93	3.35
Electrotypers -----	3.42	3.19	3.59	3.05	3.13	3.43	3.25	3.05	3.19	3.50
Machine operators -----	3.16	2.87	3.29	2.95	2.85	3.22	3.06	2.80	2.95	3.33
Machine tenders (machinists) -----	3.17	2.91	3.37	2.94	2.89	3.25	3.04	2.83	2.98	3.40
Mailers -----	2.57	-	2.62	2.08	3.01	2.53	3.03	-	2.87	3.25
Photoengravers -----	3.70	3.23	3.90	3.38	3.06	3.77	3.22	3.11	3.16	3.68
Press assistants and feeders -----	2.56	2.49	2.56	2.34	1.91	2.69	2.33	1.81	2.24	2.71
Pressmen, cylinder -----	3.15	2.76	3.23	2.85	2.80	3.24	3.04	2.65	2.80	3.29
Pressmen, platen -----	2.83	2.50	2.86	2.49	2.80	2.81	2.68	2.31	2.75	3.28
Stereotypers -----	3.45	3.32	3.61	3.10	3.16	3.37	3.40	3.19	3.34	3.47
Newspapers -----	3.30	3.21	3.39	3.24	2.98	3.35	3.29	3.06	3.19	3.37
Daywork -----	3.19	3.10	3.23	3.14	2.91	3.24	3.21	2.98	3.14	3.30
Nightwork -----	3.41	3.38	3.51	3.34	3.04	3.46	3.39	3.14	3.25	3.44
Compositors, hand -----	3.32	3.16	3.43	3.34	3.02	3.42	3.36	3.11	3.25	3.49
Daywork -----	3.23	3.07	3.32	3.24	2.96	3.31	3.29	3.04	3.21	3.30
Nightwork -----	3.42	3.33	3.52	3.42	3.08	3.51	3.44	3.17	3.31	3.47
Machine operators -----	3.35	3.21	3.46	3.34	3.02	3.40	3.33	3.10	3.27	3.38
Daywork -----	3.24	3.12	3.34	3.25	2.96	3.29	3.25	3.00	3.22	3.31
Nightwork -----	3.43	3.33	3.56	3.41	3.07	3.50	3.43	3.17	3.33	3.46
Machine tenders (machinists) -----	3.33	3.22	3.50	3.34	3.01	3.38	3.36	3.11	3.31	3.32
Daywork -----	3.26	3.13	3.43	3.25	2.95	3.30	3.27	3.03	3.26	3.27
Nightwork -----	3.42	3.36	3.59	3.41	3.07	3.47	3.47	3.22	3.38	3.40
Mailers -----	2.99	2.90	2.99	2.70	2.62	3.07	3.01	2.55	2.83	3.16
Daywork -----	2.85	2.78	2.82	2.62	2.58	2.93	2.93	2.48	2.78	3.09
Nightwork -----	3.10	2.98	3.12	2.81	2.66	3.18	3.13	2.65	2.89	3.22
Photoengravers -----	3.63	3.42	3.83	3.56	3.14	3.70	3.51	3.43	3.38	3.72
Daywork -----	3.53	3.32	3.69	3.48	3.05	3.61	3.46	3.27	3.37	3.68
Nightwork -----	3.74	3.53	3.92	3.65	3.22	3.81	3.63	3.57	3.41	3.80
Pressmen (journeymen) -----	3.33	3.29	3.43	3.16	3.00	3.37	3.28	3.07	3.16	3.39
Daywork -----	3.19	3.10	3.23	3.09	2.96	3.23	3.20	3.02	3.10	3.28
Nightwork -----	3.50	3.60	3.61	3.25	3.05	3.56	3.40	3.15	3.27	3.49
Pressmen-in-charge -----	3.63	3.56	3.81	3.46	3.26	3.62	3.50	3.42	3.35	3.64
Daywork -----	3.50	3.35	3.63	3.39	3.20	3.49	3.42	3.42	3.31	3.53
Nightwork -----	3.80	3.87	3.98	3.56	3.31	3.82	3.62	3.42	3.40	3.75
Stereotypers -----	3.30	3.26	3.44	3.19	2.98	3.34	3.25	3.07	3.13	3.40
Daywork -----	3.17	3.08	3.14	3.09	2.92	3.24	3.16	3.02	3.07	3.35
Nightwork -----	3.46	3.58	3.74	3.35	3.03	3.48	3.35	3.13	3.21	3.46

¹ The regions used in this study include:

New England -----	Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont;
Middle Atlantic -----	New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania;
Border States -----	Delaware, District of Columbia, Kentucky, Maryland, Virginia, and West Virginia;
Southeast -----	Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Tennessee;
Great Lakes -----	Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Ohio, and Wisconsin;
Middle West -----	Iowa, Kansas, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota;
Southwest -----	Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas;
Mountain -----	Arizona, Idaho, Colorado, Montana, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming; and
Pacific -----	California, Nevada, Oregon, and Washington.

TABLE 10. Distribution of union members in the printing trades by straight-time weekly hours, July 1, 1958

Trade	Average hours per week	Percent of members whose straight-time hours per week were—									
		Under 30	30	Over 30 and under 35	35	Over 35 and under 36 $\frac{1}{4}$	36 $\frac{1}{4}$	Over 36 $\frac{1}{4}$ and under 37 $\frac{1}{2}$	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Over 37 $\frac{1}{2}$ and under 40	40
All printing trades -----	36.8	(¹)	0.1	2.1	12.1	(¹)	33.9	0.9	47.3	1.2	2.5
Book and job -----	36.9	-	(¹)	0.1	11.3	-	36.1	0.4	46.7	1.6	3.7
Bindery women -----	37.0	-	-	-	7.5	-	38.0	-	48.4	.7	5.5
Bookbinders -----	36.9	-	-	-	4.0	-	49.4	3.1	38.8	.5	4.3
Compositors, hand -----	37.0	-	-	-	4.9	-	40.9	-	48.5	2.4	3.4
Electrotypers -----	36.8	-	-	.1	18.2	-	19.2	-	62.5	-	-
Machine operators -----	37.0	-	0.1	-	5.3	-	38.9	-	47.5	4.1	4.1
Machine tenders (machinists) -----	37.1	-	-	-	3.7	-	41.6	-	47.0	3.1	4.6
Mailers -----	37.3	-	-	4.6	1.5	-	15.8	1.0	65.3	-	11.7
Photoengravers -----	35.9	-	-	-	58.3	-	14.2	-	27.5	-	(¹)
Press assistants and feeders -----	37.0	-	-	-	3.1	-	39.4	-	52.8	2.4	2.4
Pressmen, cylinder -----	37.1	-	-	-	5.1	-	36.8	-	51.3	2.6	4.3
Pressmen, platen -----	37.0	-	-	-	13.2	-	28.1	-	49.9	4.4	4.4
Stereotypers -----	36.4	-	-	2.9	28.3	-	23.2	-	45.7	-	-

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 10. Distribution of union members in the printing trades by straight-time weekly hours, July 1, 1958—Continued

Trade	Average hours per week	Percent of members whose straight-time hours per week were—									
		Under 30	30	Over 30 and under 35	35	Over 35 and under 36 $\frac{1}{4}$	36 $\frac{1}{4}$	Over 36 $\frac{1}{4}$ and under 37 $\frac{1}{2}$	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Over 37 $\frac{1}{2}$ and under 40	40
Newspaper	36.6	(¹)	0.1	5.6	13.6	0.1	30.0	1.6	48.4	0.4	0.3
Daywork	37.0	-	.1	.2	8.6	.1	24.0	1.7	64.2	.4	.6
Nightwork	36.1	(¹)	.2	10.8	18.5	.1	35.9	1.4	32.7	.3	.1
Compositors, hand	36.7	(¹)	(¹)	.2	9.6	.1	39.7	2.7	47.6	-	(¹)
Daywork	36.9	-	.1	.2	8.7	.1	31.5	3.3	56.0	-	(¹)
Nightwork	36.6	(¹)	(¹)	.1	10.4	(¹)	47.7	2.2	39.5	-	-
Machine operators	36.7	(¹)	.2	.2	9.9	.1	44.5	3.3	41.8	-	(¹)
Daywork	36.8	-	.2	.4	8.9	.1	35.6	3.8	50.9	-	.1
Nightwork	36.6	0.1	.1	.1	10.7	.1	52.2	2.8	34.0	-	-
Machine tenders (machinists)	36.6	-	.2	.4	10.7	-	44.2	2.9	41.5	-	-
Daywork	36.7	-	.3	.5	9.6	-	41.0	3.2	45.5	-	-
Nightwork	36.6	-	.2	.4	12.1	-	48.0	2.6	36.8	-	-
Mailers	36.6	-	-	10.3	14.5	-	19.9	.5	51.3	2.2	1.4
Daywork	37.3	-	-	-	5.4	-	8.6	.1	80.5	2.5	3.0
Nightwork	36.0	-	-	19.0	22.3	-	29.5	.8	26.6	1.9	-
Photoengravers	36.8	-	-	-	10.3	.4	38.3	-	51.0	-	-
Daywork	36.8	-	-	-	9.6	-	35.2	-	55.1	-	-
Nightwork	36.7	-	-	-	11.1	.8	41.7	-	46.4	-	-
Pressmen (journeymen)	36.2	-	-	14.3	23.7	-	10.3	-	51.5	.2	-
Daywork	37.1	-	-	-	8.1	-	14.2	-	77.3	.3	-
Nightwork	35.1	-	-	30.6	41.5	-	5.9	-	22.0	-	-
Pressmen-in-charge	36.1	-	-	14.8	24.8	-	9.5	-	50.8	.2	-
Daywork	37.0	-	-	-	13.5	-	12.0	-	74.2	.3	-
Nightwork	35.0	-	-	33.3	39.0	-	6.2	-	21.4	-	-
Stereotypers	36.3	-	.8	10.7	12.3	-	19.1	-	55.8	-	1.4
Daywork	37.0	-	-	.8	11.5	-	15.0	-	71.3	-	1.4
Nightwork	35.4	-	1.7	23.2	13.3	-	24.3	-	36.0	-	1.4

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE 11. Indexes of union weekly hours in the printing trades, 1907-58

(January 2, 1948-July 1, 1949 = 100)

Year	All printing	Book and job	Newspaper	Year	All printing	Book and job	Newspaper
1907: May 15	(¹)	144.8	123.5	1934: May 15	108.4	108.5	107.6
1908: May 15	(¹)	138.1	122.9	1935: May 15	106.6	106.9	105.8
1909: May 15	(¹)	136.9	122.6	1936: May 15	106.2	107.0	104.5
1910: May 15	(¹)	136.5	122.3	1937: May 15	105.7	106.8	103.5
1911: May 15	133.2	136.5	122.3	1938: June 1	105.1	106.3	103.0
1912: May 15	133.1	136.4	122.1	1939: June 1	104.8	106.0	102.5
1913: May 15	133.0	136.4	122.0	1940: June 1	104.6	105.8	102.2
1914: May 15	132.9	136.4	121.7	1941: June 1	104.6	105.8	101.8
1915: May 15	132.9	136.4	121.6	1942: July 1	104.3	105.8	101.7
1916: May 15	132.9	136.4	121.5	1943: July 1	104.6	106.1	101.7
1917: May 15	132.9	136.4	121.5	1944: July 1	104.6	106.1	101.7
1918: May 15	132.9	136.4	121.5	1945: July 1	104.6	106.1	101.7
1919: May 15	132.9	136.3	121.7	1946: July 1	102.0	102.4	101.3
1920: May 15	129.0	131.2	121.6	1948: Jan. 2	100.1	100.1	100.3
1921: May 15	121.2	120.7	121.3	1949: July 1	99.9	99.9	99.7
1922: May 15	120.8	119.2	123.6	1950: July 1	99.8	99.8	99.5
1923: May 15	120.2	118.5	123.4	1951: July 1	99.7	99.5	99.4
1924: May 15	119.7	118.5	121.7	1952: July 1	99.5	99.2	99.3
1925: May 15	119.7	118.6	121.4	1953: July 1	99.5	99.2	99.3
1926: May 15	119.6	118.4	121.6	1954: July 1	99.4	99.1	99.2
1927: May 15	119.5	118.4	121.3	1955: July 1	99.2	98.9	99.1
1928: May 15	119.5	118.4	121.0	1956: July 1	99.1	98.7	99.0
1929: May 15	119.4	118.3	120.8	1957: July 1	98.8	98.3	98.8
1930: May 15	119.3	118.2	120.6	1958: July 1	98.5	98.0	98.6
1931: May 15	119.2	118.2	120.6				
1932: May 15	115.2	113.6	117.5				
1933: May 15	114.3	112.5	116.9				

¹ Combined data for 1907-10 not available.

TABLE 12. Indexes of union weekly hours in each printing trade. 1907-58

(January 2, 1948-July 1, 1949 = 100)

Year	Book and job										
	Bindery women	Book-binders	Composi-tors, hand,	Electro-typers	Machine opera-tors	Machine tenders (machin-ists)	Mailers	Photo-en-gravers	Press assist-ants and feeders	Press-men, cylinder	Press-men, platen
1907: May 15	-	141.7	127.1	129.5	128.4	-	-	-	140.5	136.8	133.5
1908: May 15	-	129.0	127.1	129.0	128.4	-	-	-	127.7	130.2	128.9
1909: May 15	-	128.2	127.1	128.8	128.4	-	-	-	126.4	128.3	126.2
1910: May 15	-	127.8	127.1	125.4	128.4	-	-	-	126.2	128.0	126.0
1911: May 15	-	127.4	127.1	124.6	128.4	-	-	-	126.2	128.0	126.0
1912: May 15	-	127.4	127.0	124.6	127.9	129.3	-	-	126.2	128.0	126.0
1913: May 15	-	127.4	127.0	124.4	127.9	129.3	-	-	125.8	128.0	126.1
1914: May 15	-	127.4	127.0	124.1	127.9	129.3	-	-	125.8	128.0	126.1
1915: May 15	125.0	127.4	127.0	124.1	127.9	129.3	-	-	125.8	128.0	126.1
1916: May 15	125.0	127.4	127.0	124.0	128.2	129.5	-	133.1	125.8	128.0	126.1
1917: May 15	125.0	127.4	127.0	123.9	128.2	129.5	-	133.1	125.8	128.0	126.1
1918: May 15	125.0	127.4	127.0	123.9	128.2	129.5	-	132.7	125.8	128.0	126.1
1919: May 15	125.0	127.4	127.0	123.9	128.2	129.5	-	132.7	125.8	128.0	126.1
1920: May 15	125.0	127.4	127.0	123.8	128.2	129.5	-	122.5	125.7	128.0	126.0
1921: May 15	119.2	120.9	120.1	119.9	121.5	120.0	-	122.2	119.0	121.0	119.4
1922: May 15	117.7	119.7	117.7	118.3	119.8	119.6	-	122.2	117.7	119.5	118.7
1923: May 15	117.2	119.2	116.5	119.3	119.2	119.1	-	122.2	116.9	119.0	117.2
1924: May 15	117.2	118.7	116.8	119.0	118.8	119.0	-	122.2	117.1	119.2	117.5
1925: May 15	117.2	119.2	116.8	120.1	119.2	119.3	-	122.5	116.8	118.6	117.4
1926: May 15	117.4	119.0	116.8	120.1	119.0	119.0	-	122.2	116.7	118.4	116.5
1927: May 15	116.6	118.6	116.8	120.2	119.2	119.0	-	122.2	116.6	118.4	116.5
1928: May 15	116.5	119.5	116.8	120.1	119.0	119.0	-	122.2	116.5	118.1	116.8
1929: May 15	116.7	118.6	116.8	119.8	119.0	119.0	-	122.2	116.5	118.1	116.9
1930: May 15	116.6	118.5	116.8	118.4	119.0	119.0	-	122.0	116.5	118.1	116.9
1931: May 15	116.5	118.4	116.8	117.6	119.0	119.0	-	122.0	116.5	118.1	117.4
1932: May 15	116.6	118.3	116.5	117.7	118.9	119.0	-	115.9	102.4	107.9	114.8
1933: May 15	116.6	118.2	112.8	111.6	113.8	113.1	-	112.0	108.2	109.2	112.1
1934: May 15	109.1	110.4	110.0	108.0	110.6	108.9	-	110.6	104.5	105.4	107.5
1935: May 15	108.4	108.6	108.0	105.7	108.5	108.0	-	106.2	104.3	105.1	106.7
1936: May 15	107.9	108.6	107.1	103.7	107.6	107.3	-	104.8	107.0	107.2	106.7
1937: May 15	107.3	108.6	107.0	103.4	107.5	107.3	107.6	104.1	106.8	106.8	106.2
1938: June 1	106.8	108.2	106.8	101.3	107.2	107.2	107.6	103.1	106.6	106.4	105.9
1939: June 1	105.5	106.8	106.8	100.2	107.2	107.1	107.6	102.4	106.6	106.4	105.9
1940: June 1	105.5	106.8	106.8	97.8	107.2	107.1	107.0	102.3	106.6	106.4	105.9
1941: June 1	105.5	106.7	106.8	97.8	107.2	107.1	107.0	102.2	106.6	106.4	105.7
1942: July 1	105.8	106.8	106.8	97.8	107.2	107.1	107.0	101.8	106.6	106.4	105.7
1943: July 1	105.8	106.8	106.8	105.8	107.2	107.1	107.0	101.7	106.6	106.4	105.7
1944: July 1	105.8	106.8	106.8	105.8	107.2	107.1	107.0	101.7	106.6	106.4	105.7
1945: July 1	105.8	106.8	106.8	105.8	107.2	107.1	107.0	101.7	106.6	106.4	105.7
1946: July 1	102.4	102.2	102.1	103.4	101.8	102.3	102.0	101.2	103.9	102.2	102.4
1948: Jan. 2	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.3	100.1	100.1	99.9	100.2	100.1	100.1	100.1
1949: July 1	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.9	100.1	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9
1950: July 1	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.1	99.9	99.8	100.1	99.4	99.9	99.9	99.9
1951: July 1	99.6	99.4	99.7	98.8	99.8	99.8	98.5	98.8	99.6	99.8	99.7
1952: July 1	99.4	99.2	99.7	97.9	99.8	99.8	97.8	98.1	99.2	99.5	99.1
1953: July 1	99.4	99.2	99.7	97.8	99.8	99.8	97.8	98.0	99.2	99.5	99.0
1954: July 1	99.3	99.1	99.3	97.8	99.4	99.6	97.8	97.9	99.2	99.5	99.0
1955: July 1	99.1	99.0	99.0	97.8	99.1	99.1	97.8	97.7	98.9	99.3	98.4
1956: July 1	98.9	98.8	98.8	97.1	98.9	98.8	97.5	97.6	98.8	99.2	98.1
1957: July 1	98.4	98.5	98.5	96.5	98.5	98.5	97.4	97.4	98.3	98.8	96.9
1958: July 1	98.0	98.2	98.3	96.4	98.3	98.4	97.2	97.0	97.9	98.3	96.4

TABLE 12. Indexes of union weekly hours in each printing trade, 1907-58—Continued

(January 2, 1948—July 1, 1949 = 100)

Year	Newspaper								Stereotypers
	Composi- tors, hand	Machine opera- tors	Machine tenders (machin- ists)	Mailers	Photo- engravers	Web pressmen			
						Journey- men	Men-in- charge	Journey- men and men-in- charge combined	
1907: May 15	124.3	126.2	-	-	-	-	-	116.3	127.3
1908: May 15	124.2	126.2	-	-	-	-	-	114.3	125.5
1909: May 15	124.2	126.2	-	-	-	-	-	113.4	124.1
1910: May 15	124.2	126.2	-	-	-	-	-	113.1	122.7
1911: May 15	124.2	126.2	-	-	-	-	-	113.1	121.6
1912: May 15	123.8	125.9	129.0	-	-	-	-	112.8	122.1
1913: May 15	123.8	125.8	129.0	-	-	-	-	112.8	122.2
1914: May 15	123.5	125.4	128.9	-	-	-	-	112.8	122.0
1915: May 15	123.4	125.0	128.6	-	-	-	-	112.8	121.9
1916: May 15	123.2	124.9	128.5	-	123.8	-	-	112.8	121.9
1917: May 15	123.2	124.9	128.5	-	123.8	-	-	112.7	121.8
1918: May 15	123.4	125.2	128.6	-	122.5	-	-	112.7	121.8
1919: May 15	123.4	125.2	128.6	-	122.1	-	-	113.5	121.9
1920: May 15	123.7	125.3	128.7	-	120.8	-	-	113.1	121.3
1921: May 15	123.5	125.0	128.7	-	117.2	-	-	112.8	119.6
1922: May 15	124.9	126.9	129.6	-	118.0	-	-	118.8	121.9
1923: May 15	124.9	126.7	129.6	-	116.8	-	-	118.1	121.8
1924: May 15	123.7	125.0	128.7	-	116.8	-	-	114.5	121.7
1925: May 15	123.6	125.0	129.5	-	116.0	-	-	113.7	121.2
1926: May 15	123.8	124.7	129.1	-	115.6	-	-	115.1	121.2
1927: May 15	123.1	124.5	128.4	-	116.0	-	-	114.8	121.0
1928: May 15	122.9	124.2	128.6	-	115.8	-	-	114.4	121.6
1929: May 15	122.3	124.3	128.2	-	115.8	-	-	114.7	120.7
1930: May 15	121.9	124.1	128.0	-	115.7	-	-	114.5	120.7
1931: May 15	121.9	124.1	128.0	-	115.3	-	-	114.5	120.9
1932: May 15	119.4	119.2	119.1	-	115.1	-	-	112.2	119.9
1933: May 15	118.1	118.4	118.1	-	115.4	-	-	113.2	118.4
1934: May 15	106.1	105.9	106.0	-	110.6	-	-	107.7	114.6
1935: May 15	104.7	104.8	104.4	-	107.0	-	-	105.3	112.0
1936: May 15	113.0	102.8	102.5	-	106.7	-	-	104.9	111.4
1937: May 15	102.1	102.1	102.2	102.7	105.6	-	-	103.5	109.4
1938: June 1	102.1	102.0	102.1	102.7	102.6	-	-	102.9	107.2
1939: June 1	102.0	102.0	102.1	103.5	102.4	102.2	101.8	102.2	104.0
1940: June 1	101.6	101.8	102.0	102.7	102.2	102.0	101.6	102.0	103.0
1941: June 1	101.5	101.6	101.9	102.7	102.1	101.6	101.4	101.6	101.8
1942: July 1	101.4	101.4	101.5	102.2	101.8	101.5	101.3	101.5	101.7
1943: July 1	101.4	101.4	101.5	102.2	101.8	101.5	101.3	101.5	101.6
1944: July 1	101.5	101.5	101.6	102.2	101.8	101.5	101.3	101.5	101.6
1945: July 1	101.5	101.5	101.6	102.2	101.8	101.5	101.3	101.5	101.6
1946: July 1	101.1	101.0	101.2	102.1	101.5	101.1	100.9	101.1	101.0
1948: Jan. 2	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.2	100.6	100.5	100.4	100.5	100.4
1949: July 1	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.6
1950: July 1	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.6	99.0	99.2	99.1	99.2	99.3
1951: July 1	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.6	99.9	98.9	98.7	98.9	99.0
1952: July 1	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.5	98.8	98.9	98.7	98.9	98.7
1953: July 1	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.4	98.8	99.1	98.9	99.1	98.6
1954: July 1	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.3	98.7	99.0	98.8	99.0	98.5
1955: July 1	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.1	98.6	98.9	98.7	98.9	98.4
1956: July 1	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.1	98.5	98.9	98.7	98.9	98.4
1957: July 1	99.3	99.3	99.4	98.9	98.4	98.5	98.1	98.4	98.3
1958: July 1	99.1	99.0	99.1	98.7	98.1	98.2	97.8	98.1	98.3

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1957, and July 1, 1958

(Hours are the same for both years unless otherwise indicated)

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1957			July 1, 1958			
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	
ATLANTA, GA.				BALTIMORE, MD.—Continued			
<u>Book and job</u>				<u>Book and job—Continued</u>			
Bindery women -----	\$1.510	\$1.570	37½	Pressmen, cylinder:			
Bookbinders -----	2.815	2.915	37½	1 automatic, up to 31 inches -----	\$2.530	\$2.620 37½	
Compositors, hand -----	2.840	2.940	37½	2 automatics, up to 31 inches -----	2.580	2.670 37½	
Electrotypers -----	3.020	3.120	37½	Offset:			
Machine operators -----	2.840	2.940	37½	22 inches and under -----	2.560	2.650 37½	
Machine tenders (machinists) -----	2.840	2.940	37½	Over 22 inches to 34 inches ---	2.760	2.860 37½	
Mailers -----	2.670	2.770	37½	Over 34 inches -----	2.880	2.980 37½	
Photoengravers:				Single-color, over 31 inches -----	2.760	2.860 37½	
Agreement A -----	3.067	3.133	37½	2-color -----	2.880	2.980 37½	
Agreement B -----	3.186	3.286	37½	Pressmen, platen:			
Press assistants and feeders -----	1.875	1.940	37½	1 -----	2.360	2.450 37½	
2-color -----	1.925	1.990	37½	2 -----	2.410	2.500 37½	
Pressmen, cylinder -----	2.770	2.870	37½	Stereotypers:			
2-color -----	2.870	2.970	37½	Agreement A -----	2.630	2.750 37½	
Offset:				Agreement B -----	3.067	3.173 37½	
Over 21 x 28 inches -----	2.940	3.040	37½	<u>Newspaper</u>			
Under 21 x 28 inches -----	2.770	2.870	37½	Compositors, hand—daywork -----	3.130	3.240 36½/3	
2-color -----	3.070	3.170	37½	Compositors, hand—nightwork -----	3.266	3.370 36½/3	
Perfector -----	2.800	2.900	37½	Machine operators—daywork -----	3.130	3.240 36½/3	
Rotary, roll- and sheet-fed:				Machine operators—nightwork -----	3.266	3.370 36½/3	
In charge -----	2.940	3.040	37½	Machine tenders (machinists)—			
First pressmen -----	2.640	2.740	37½	daywork -----	3.130	3.240 36½/3	
Second pressmen -----	2.555	2.655	37½	Machine tenders (machinists)—			
Rotogravure:				nightwork -----	3.266	3.370 36½/3	
First pressmen -----	2.940	3.040	37½	Mailers—daywork -----	2.363	2.465 40	
Second pressmen -----	2.640	2.740	37½	Mailers—nightwork -----	2.700	2.814 35	
Pressmen, platen -----	2.770	2.870	37½	Photoengravers—daywork -----	3.353	3.460 37½	
Stereotypers -----	3.073	3.173	37½	Photoengravers—nightwork -----	3.513	3.620 37½	
<u>Newspaper</u>				Pressmen, web—daywork -----	3.000	3.107 37½	
Compositors, hand—daywork -----	2.973	3.053	37½	Pressmen, web—nightwork -----	3.214	3.329 35	
Compositors, hand—nightwork -----	3.080	3.187	37½	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork -----	3.200	3.307 37½	
Machine operators—daywork -----	2.973	3.053	37½	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork ---	3.428	3.543 35	
Machine operators—nightwork -----	3.080	3.187	37½	Stereotypers—daywork -----	2.993	3.100 37½	
Machine tenders (machinists)—				Stereotypers—nightwork -----	3.207	3.321 35	
daywork -----	2.973	3.053	37½	BIRMINGHAM, ALA.			
Machine tenders (machinists)—				<u>Book and job</u>			
nightwork -----	3.080	3.187	37½	Bindery women -----	1.540	1.580 37½	
Mailers—daywork -----	2.530	2.620	37½	Foreladies -----	1.600	1.640 37½	
Mailers—nightwork -----	2.580	2.673	37½	Bookbinders -----	2.830	2.920 37½	
Photoengravers—daywork -----	3.160	3.240	37½	Foremen -----	2.960	3.050 37½	
Photoengravers—nightwork -----	3.320	3.400	37½	Compositors, hand:			
Pressmen, web—daywork -----	2.953	3.033	37½	Agreement A -----	2.940	3.020 37½	
Pressmen, web—nightwork -----	3.061	3.167	37½	Agreement B -----	3.180	3.230 37½	
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork -----	3.220	3.300	37½	Electrotypers -----	3.147	3.200 37½	
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork -----	3.328	3.433	37½	Machine operators:			
Stereotypers—daywork -----	2.953	3.033	37½	Agreement A -----	2.940	3.020 37½	
Stereotypers—nightwork -----	3.061	3.166	37½	Agreement B -----	3.180	3.250 37½	
BALTIMORE, MD.				Machine tenders (machinists) -----	2.940	3.020 37½	
<u>Book and job</u>				Mailers -----	2.794	3.066 37½	
Bindery women -----	1.330	1.390	37½	Photoengravers -----	3.310	3.380 35	
Bookbinders -----	2.450	2.550	37½	Press assistants and feeders:			
Compositors, hand -----	2.760	2.880	37½	Cylinder -----	1.897	1.980 37½	
Electrotypers -----	2.750	2.800	37½	Job -----	1.436	1.540 37½	
Machine operators -----	2.760	2.880	37½	Pressmen, cylinder -----	2.710	2.920 37½	
Machine tenders (machinists) -----	2.760	2.880	37½	Offset -----	2.710	2.920 37½	
Mailers -----	2.363	2.465	40	Rotary -----	3.175	3.175 40	
Photoengravers -----	3.107	3.107	37½	Tension men -----	3.000	3.000 40	
Rotogravure -----	3.440	3.440	37½	Pressmen, platen -----	2.710	2.920 37½	
Press assistants and feeders:				<u>Newspaper</u>			
Cylinder -----	2.260	2.340	37½	Compositors, hand—daywork -----	2.940	3.033 37½	
Offset:				Compositors, hand—nightwork -----	3.040	3.133 37½	
22 inches and under -----	1.400	1.450	37½	Machine operators—daywork -----	2.940	3.033 37½	
Over 22 inches to 34 inches ---	1.800	1.870	37½	Machine operators—nightwork -----	3.040	3.133 37½	
Over 34 inches -----	2.260	2.340	37½				
Platen or small automatic -----	1.800	1.870	37½				
2-color -----	2.320	2.400	37½				

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: When more than one union scale was in effect for the same occupation in a particular city, letters of the alphabet were used to designate the various effective agreements. The sequence of the letters does not indicate the relative importance of the agreements or the scales.

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1957, and July 1, 1958—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1957	July 1, 1958		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1957	July 1, 1958	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
BIRMINGHAM, ALA.—Continued				BOSTON, MASS.—Continued			
<u>Newspaper—Continued</u>				<u>Newspaper</u>			
Machine tenders (machinists)— daywork -----	\$2.940	\$3.033	37½	Compositors, hand—daywork -----	\$3.184	\$3.294	336¼
Machine tenders (machinists)— nightwork -----	3.040	3.133	37½	Compositors, hand—nightwork -----	3.310	3.424	336¼
Mailers—daywork -----	2.466	2.566	37½	Machine operators—daywork -----	3.184	3.294	336¼
Mailers—nightwork -----	2.573	2.673	37½	Machine operators—nightwork -----	3.310	3.424	336¼
Photoengravers—daywork -----	3.050	3.130	37½	Machine tenders (machinist)— daywork -----	3.184	3.294	336¼
Photoengravers—nightwork -----	3.190	3.270	37½	Machine tenders (machinist)— nightwork -----	3.310	3.424	336¼
Pressmen, web—daywork -----	2.968	2.968	37½	Mailers—daywork -----	2.630	2.783	37½
Pressmen, web—nightwork -----	3.143	3.143	37½	Mailers—nightwork -----	2.818	2.982	35
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork -----	3.168	3.168	37½	Photoengravers—daywork -----	3.356	3.443	37½
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork -----	3.330	3.330	37½	Tint layers -----	3.620	3.701	37½
Stereotypers—daywork -----	2.846	2.960	37½	Photoengravers—nightwork -----	3.540	3.627	37½
Stereotypers—nightwork -----	2.946	3.060	37½	Pressmen, web—daywork:			
BOSTON, MASS.				Agreement A -----			
<u>Book and job</u>				Agreement B -----			
Bindery women -----	1.510	1.560	37½	Pressmen, web—nightwork -----	3.575	3.675	37½
Foreladies -----	1.643	1.710	37½	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:			
Bookbinders, rulers -----	2.670	2.740	37½	Agreement A -----	3.333	3.418	37½
Compositors, hand -----	2.733	2.866	37½	Agreement B -----	3.568	3.654	38½
Electrotypers -----	3.080	3.200	37½	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork -----	3.844	3.945	32½
Machine operators -----	2.733	2.866	37½	Stereotypers—daywork -----	3.253	3.345	35
Machine tenders -----	2.733	2.866	37½	Stereotypers—nightwork -----	3.595	3.778	31½
Photoengravers -----	3.173	3.393	336¼	BUFFALO, N. Y.			
Press assistants, and feeders:				<u>Book and job</u>			
1 5-color rotary; 1 single-color sheet-fed rotary, 65 inches or over -----	2.550	2.610	37½	Bindery women:			
1 single-color sheet-fed rotary up to 65 inches; 1 2-color; 1 perfecting; cylinder with 2 pile-feeders; 1 2-color 34 inches up to and including 52 inches -----	2.510	2.570	37½	Agreement A -----	1.630	1.680	37½
1 single-color offset 65 inches or over -----	2.540	2.600	37½	Agreement B -----	1.550	1.630	37½
Cylinder 65 inches or over; hand- fed 65 inches or over -----	2.450	2.510	37½	Agreement C -----	1.560	1.650	37½
Cylinder with 1 pile-feeder 41 inches up to 65 inches; cylinder under 65 inches; hand- fed up to 65 inches; single- color job (automatic) cylinder up to 41 inches -----	2.410	2.470	37½	Bookbinders:			
1 single-color sheet-fed rotary perfecting -----	2.610	2.670	37½	Agreement A -----	2.745	2.845	37½
1 2-color offset over 52 inches -----	2.590	2.650	37½	Agreement B -----	2.770	2.870	37½
Platen -----	1.730	1.790	37½	Compositors, hand -----	2.960	3.070	37½
Pressmen, cylinder:				Electrotypers -----	3.050	3.150	37½
1 5-color rotary -----	3.170	3.240	37½	Machine operators -----	2.960	3.070	37½
1 single-color sheet-fed rotary perfecter -----	3.025	3.095	37½	Machinist-operators -----	3.014	3.124	37½
1 single-color sheet-fed rotary 65 inches or over -----	2.930	3.000	37½	Machine tenders (machinists) -----	3.054	3.164	37½
1 single-color sheet-fed rotary up to 65 inches; 1 2-color; 1 perfecting -----	2.850	2.920	37½	Mailers -----	2.800	2.919	37½
1 65 inches or over -----	2.755	2.825	37½	Photoengravers -----	3.147	3.310	336¼
1 under 65 inches; 1 single-color job (automatic) up to 28 x 41 inches -----	2.670	2.740	37½	Press assistants and feeders:			
Offset:				Agreement A:			
1 2-color 65 inches or over -----	3.120	3.190	37½	Cylinder -----	2.470	2.560	37½
1 single-color 65 inches or over -----	2.950	3.020	37½	2-color -----	2.560	2.650	37½
1 2-color up to and including 34 inches -----	2.850	2.920	37½	Platen -----	2.210	2.300	37½
1 single-color up to and including 34 inches -----	2.670	2.740	37½	Offset (over 23½ inches) -----	2.670	2.760	37½
1 multilith -----	2.460	2.530	37½	Agreement B -----	2.500	2.580	37½
Pressmen, platen:				Pressmen, cylinder:			
1 automatic, 2 hand-fed -----	2.550	2.620	37½	Agreement A:			
1 hand-fed -----	2.460	2.530	37½	Job -----	2.880	3.010	37½
Stereotypers -----	3.526	3.673	37½	2-color -----	3.060	3.190	37½
				Offset (over 23½ inches) -----	3.270	3.400	37½
				Agreement B:			
				Job -----	2.865	2.965	37½
				2-color -----	2.890	2.990	37½
				5-color; perfecting -----	3.250	3.350	37½
				Multicolor -----	3.050	3.150	37½
				Rotary -----	2.945	3.045	37½
				Pressmen, platen -----	2.710	2.840	37½
				Stereotypers -----	3.155	3.270	37½
				<u>Newspaper</u>			
				Compositors, hand—daywork -----	3.173	3.280	37½
				Compositors, hand—nightwork -----	3.307	3.413	37½
				Machine operators—daywork -----	3.173	3.280	37½
				Machinist-operators -----	3.261	3.368	37½
				Machine operators—nightwork -----	3.307	3.413	37½
				Machinist-operators -----	3.394	3.501	37½
				Machine tenders (machinists)— daywork -----	3.261	3.368	37½
				Machine tenders (machinists)— nightwork -----	3.394	3.501	37½
				Mailers—daywork -----	2.800	2.919	37½
				Mailers—nightwork -----	2.906	3.052	37½
				Photoengravers—daywork -----	3.440	3.559	37½

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1957, and July 1, 1958—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1957	July 1, 1958		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1957	July 1, 1958	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
BUFFALO, N. Y.—Continued				CHICAGO, ILL.—Continued			
Newspaper—Continued				Book and job—Continued			
Photoengravers—nightwork -----	\$3.573	\$3.692	37½	Bookbinders:			
Pressmen, web—daywork:				Agreement A:			
Agreement A -----	3.090	3.200	37½	Commercial work:			
Agreement B -----	3.108	3.213	37½	Forwarders—cloth, leather,			
Agreement C -----	3.093	3.200	37½	job finishers; operators,			
Colormen -----	3.293	3.400	37½	paper cutters; paper jog-			
Pressmen, web—nightwork:				gers; sheet straighteners;			
Agreement A -----	3.227	3.333	37½	operators, trimmers;			
Agreement B -----	3.241	3.348	37½	operators, automatic			
Agreement C -----	3.227	3.333	37½	stitching machines; opera-			
Colormen -----	3.427	3.533	37½	tors, gathering machines;			
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:				operators, automatic			
Agreement A -----	3.360	3.467	37½	binding machines; opera-			
Agreement B -----	3.308	3.414	37½	tors, covering machines;			
Agreement C -----	3.293	3.400	37½	operators, combination			
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork:				gathering and stitching			
Agreement A -----	3.493	3.600	37½	machines; operators, Kast			
Agreement B -----	3.441	3.548	37½	or Sheridan inserting ma-			
Agreement C -----	3.427	3.533	37½	chines (1); operators,			
Stereotypers—daywork -----	3.081	3.200	37½	folding machines, auto-			
Stereotypers—nightwork -----	3.214	3.330	37½	matic feed (1); operators,			
				automatic feed perforat-			
				ing machines -----	\$3.012	\$3.102	36½
				Operators, folding machine			
				and feeder—hand-fed (1) ---	2.956	3.102	36½
				Operators-in-charge—stock			
				and cutting machine -----	3.112	3.202	36½
				Operators, folding machine			
				automatic feed (2) -----	3.081	3.171	36½
				Operators-in-charge of			
				gathering, stitching and			
				covering machine			
				-----	3.123	3.213	36½
				Operators, folding machine			
				automatic feed (3) -----	3.164	3.254	36½
				Operators, Kast or Sheridan			
				inserting machine with			
				trimmer attachment (1) ----	3.178	3.267	36½
				Edition binding:			
				Forwarders—cloth, leather			
				and job; finishers; opera-			
				tors, paper cutters; paper			
				joggers, sheet straighten-			
				ers; operators, automatic			
				stitching machines; opera-			
				tors, gathering machines;			
				operators, binding ma-			
				chines; operators, combi-			
				nation gathering and			
				stitching machines; opera-			
				tors, folding machines,			
				automatic feed (1); opera-			
				tors, automatic feed per-			
				forating machines -----	3.012	3.102	36½
				Operators, folding machines			
				and feeders; hand-fed (1) ---	2.956	3.102	36½
				Case-makers, hand or ma-			
				chine operators, operators-			
				in-charge, casing-in-ma-			
				chines; edge gilders; mar-			
				blers; stampers; operators,			
				automatic rounders and			
				backers, automatic gluing			
				machines, lining machines,			
				stock cutters, binders'			
				stock headmen; operators,			
				round corner machines ----	2.985	3.074	36½
				Book pressers; hand gluers ---	2.847	2.936	36½
				Casers, helpers, pasters,			
				smashers, sawyers, gen-			
				eral workers, and tipping			
				for gilders; book			
				repairers -----	2.935	3.025	36½
				Operators, nonautomatic			
				gluing machines -----	2.930	3.019	36½
				Operators, indexing machines;			
				stock cutters, binders -----	2.947	3.037	36½
CHARLOTTE, N. C.							
Book and job							
Compositors, hand -----	2.360	¹ 2.360	40				
Machine operators -----	2.360	¹ 2.360	40				
Machine tenders (machinists) -----	2.360	¹ 2.360	40				
Newspaper							
Compositors, hand—daywork -----	2.800	2.867	37½				
Compositors, hand—nightwork -----	2.933	3.000	37½				
Machine operators—daywork -----	2.800	2.867	37½				
Machine operators—nightwork -----	2.933	3.000	37½				
Machine tenders (machinists)—							
daywork -----	2.800	2.867	37½				
Machine tenders (machinists)—							
nightwork -----	2.933	3.000	37½				
Pressmen, web—daywork -----	2.720	2.800	37½				
Pressmen, web—nightwork -----	2.853	2.933	37½				
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork -----	2.986	3.067	37½				
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork -----	3.120	3.200	37½				
Stereotypers—daywork -----	2.720	2.800	37½				
Stereotypers—nightwork -----	2.853	2.933	37½				
CHICAGO, ILL.							
Book and job							
Bindery women:							
Gatherers, collaters, stitchers,							
covering and thread							
sewers, mailers, blankbook							
sewers, paging and number-							
ing machine operators -----	1.843	1.911	36¾				
Automatic stitchers feeders,							
folding or ruling ma-							
chine feeders, machine							
operators, rotary, perforat-							
ing and punching ma-							
chine operators, table							
workers -----	1.801	1.870	36¾				
Forewomen -----	1.980	2.040	36¾				

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1957, and July 1, 1958—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1957	July 1, 1958		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1957	July 1, 1958	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
CHICAGO, ILL.—Continued				CHICAGO, ILL.—Continued			
Book and job—Continued				Book and job—Continued			
Bookbinders:—Continued				Press assistants and feeders:—Continued			
Agreement A:—Continued				Senior assistants:—Continued			
Edition binding:—Continued				1- or 2-roll rotary:—Continued			
Tip printers	\$2.960	\$3.049	36 1/4	Oilers or utility assistants on 4-unit	\$3.052	\$3.143	36 1/4
Operators, folding machines, automatic feed (2)	3.081	3.171	36 1/4	Tension men on 6-unit	3.137	3.227	36 1/4
Operators, folding machines, automatic feed (3)	3.164	3.254	36 1/4	Oilers or utility assistants on 6-unit	3.096	3.186	36 1/4
Hand stampers, in charge of 1 or more machines	3.095	3.184	36 1/4	Tension men on 8-unit	3.181	3.271	36 1/4
Operators-in-charge, stock and cutting machines	3.112	3.202	36 1/4	Oilers or utility assistants on 8-unit	3.140	3.230	36 1/4
Operators, combination cutter and 1 folding machine	3.122	3.212	36 1/4	Single rotary:			
Operators, perfect patent binding machine (1); operators-in-charge, gathering, stitching and covering machine combination	3.122	3.212	36 1/4	Single rotary; automatic- or sheet-fed rotary; Cox Duplex, Goss Comet and Cox-O-Type single flat-bed	2.966	3.056	36 1/4
Agreement B:				Tubular rotary—single deck	3.048	3.138	36 1/4
Paper rulers	3.081	3.081	36 1/4	Color:			
Compositors, hand	3.310	3.421	36 1/4	McKee 4-color (roll or automatic sheet-fed); McKee 5-color; Claybourn 4- and 5-color	3.007	3.097	36 1/4
Czechoslovak text	3.310	3.421	36 1/4	10-color web perfecting:			
Swedish text	3.280	3.280	36 1/4	First assistants	3.049	3.139	36 1/4
Electrotypers	3.500	3.600	36 1/4	Second and third assistants	3.007	3.097	36 1/4
Machine operators	3.349	3.459	36 1/4	U. P. M.:			
Czechoslovak text	4.046	4.180	30	Single attachment	2.966	3.056	36 1/4
Swedish text	3.320	3.320	36 1/4	Double attachments	3.007	3.097	36 1/4
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.349	3.459	36 1/4	Junior assistants:			
Mailers	2.952	3.041	36 1/4	Pony Miehle (2); Miller 2-color, 22 x 30 inches (2)	2.521	2.611	36 1/4
Photoengravers	4.029	4.214	35	Kelly 25 1/4 x 28 3/4 inches (2); Miehle horizontal (2); Miller Simplex 20 x 26 inches (2); Kelly style A, 17 x 21 7/8 inches (2); Kelly style B, 20 1/8 x 22 7/8 inches (2)	2.481	2.571	36 1/4
Rotogravure	4.014	4.157	35	Kelly 16 1/4 x 21 7/8 inches (2); Miehle vertical (2); Miller automatic platen (2); Kluge automatic platen (2); Harris 2-color, automatic 14 x 18 3/4 inches or less (2)	2.481	2.571	36 1/4
Press assistants and feeders:				Kelly 28 1/2 x 35 1/2 inches (2)	2.508	2.598	36 1/4
Senior assistants:				Feeders on miscellaneous presses:			
Presses 25 x 38 inches and larger:				Hand-fed platen	2.480	2.570	36 1/4
1 2-color; 1 perfecting, over 46 x 65 inches bed measurement; 2 automatic Miehle units, 29 x 41 inches; 1 74 inches, 1 Miller Major 2-color; 2 single, Miller Major, 27 x 41 inches	2.966	3.056	36 1/4	Hand-fed cylinder	2.521	2.611	36 1/4
Single cylinder; in-charge-of varnishing machine, offset; coupon	2.938	3.028	36 1/4	Hand-fed Colt's Army and Universal	2.494	2.584	36 1/4
1 double impression, 2 sheets to 1 cylinder, 1 or 2 colors	3.021	3.111	36 1/4	Pressmen, cylinder:			
Folding machines, hand-fed:				Sheet-fed, flat-bed, 46 x 65 inches and under; 2 single-color, single cylinder; 1 2-color double cylinder; 1 double cylinder perfecting; 1 single cylinder with Upham auxiliary cylinder attachment; 3 single-cylinder, Patent Inside Blanket; 1 single-color, single cylinder and not more than 3 platen job; second position running tandem with 4 beds	3.269	3.372	36 1/4
Feeders	2.938	3.028	36 1/4	Bed size over 46 x 65 inches:			
Feeders and operators, 1 machine	2.999	3.089	36 1/4	2 single-color, single cylinder; 1 2-color double cylinder; 1 double cylinder perfecting; 1 single cylinder with Upham auxiliary cylinder attachment; 1 single-color, single and not more than 3 platen job	3.297	3.400	36 1/4
Folding machine with automatic sheet-fed equipment operators of:							
1 machine	3.055	3.145	36 1/4				
2 machines	3.124	3.214	36 1/4				
3 machines	3.207	3.297	36 1/4				
Assistants on folding machines; paper jogger	2.966	3.056	36 1/4				
Stock cutters:							
On flat machines	3.055	3.145	36 1/4				
Men-in-charge	3.145	3.235	36 1/4				
2-color sheet-fed rotary; Harris Claybourn, 47 x 72 inches, Cottrell, 36 x 48 inches	3.007	3.097	36 1/4				
1- or 2-roll rotary:							
Tension men	3.049	3.139	36 1/4				
Oilers or utility assistants	3.007	3.097	36 1/4				
Assistants on any 2-deck rotary machine using 1- or 2-roll with insert attachments	2.994	3.084	36 1/4				
Tension men on 4-unit while operating with odd color (5th unit)	3.093	3.183	36 1/4				

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1957, and July 1, 1958—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1957	July 1, 1958		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1957	July 1, 1958	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
CHICAGO, ILL.—Continued				CHICAGO, ILL.—Continued			
<u>Book and job—Continued</u>				<u>Book and job—Continued</u>			
Pressmen, cylinder:—Continued				Stereotypers:			
Special type:				Agreement A _____ \$3.282 \$3.402 36 1/4			
2 single-color, single cylinder				Agreement B _____ 3.240 3.586 35			
Miehle units, Miller Majors,				Agreement C _____ (4) 3.484 37 1/2			
or No. 2 Kellys (or any				Agreement D _____ 3.684 3.831 35			
single paired with them				Agreement E _____ 3.686 3.970 33 3/4			
except Miehle 7/0) _____ \$3.297 \$3.400 36 1/4				<u>Newspaper</u>			
1 or 2 single-color, single cyl-				Compositors, hand—daywork:			
inder Miehle 7/0's (74 inches)				English text _____ 3.407 3.545 36 1/4			
or 1 7/0 and any single				Polish text _____ 3.539 3.665 32 1/2			
paired with it; 1 single				Compositors, hand—nightwork:			
cylinder 7/0 Miehle and not				English text _____ 3.559 3.697 36 1/4			
more than 3 platen job				Polish text _____ 3.539 3.665 32 1/2			
1 single cylinder				Machine operators—daywork:			
Miehle 7/0 (74 inches) with				English text _____ 3.407 3.545 36 1/4			
Upham auxiliary cylinder				Polish text _____ 3.539 3.665 32 1/2			
attachment _____ 3.324 3.427 36 1/4				Machine operators—nightwork:			
1 Cox Duplex, Hoe Duplex, Goss				English text _____ 3.559 3.697 36 1/4			
flat-bed or Cox-O-Type (or				Polish text _____ 3.539 3.665 32 1/2			
any press of similar type) _____ 3.379 3.482 36 1/4				Machine tenders (machinists)—			
Rotary:				daywork:			
1 2-color sheet-fed _____ 3.435 3.538 36 1/4				English text _____ 3.407 3.545 36 1/4			
1 3-color sheet-fed _____ 3.490 3.593 36 1/4				Polish text _____ 3.539 3.665 32 1/2			
1 4-color sheet-fed _____ 3.572 3.676 36 1/4				Machine tenders (machinists)—			
1 5-color sheet-fed _____ 3.655 3.758 36 1/4				nightwork:			
1 sheet- or web-fed, 70 inches				English text _____ 3.559 3.697 36 1/4			
or over:				Polish text _____ 3.539 3.665 32 1/2			
1 4-color _____ 3.628 3.731 36 1/4				Mailers—daywork _____ 2.867 2.973 37 1/2			
1 5-color _____ 3.710 3.822 36 1/4				Mailers—nightwork _____ 3.131 3.241 36 1/4			
1 Miesel _____ 3.517 3.620 36 1/4				Photoengravers—daywork _____ 3.669 3.745 36 1/4			
1 tubular—1 or 2 units _____ 3.462 3.565 36 1/4				Photoengravers—nightwork _____ 3.917 3.993 36 1/4			
3 or 4 units, tubular,				Pressmen, web—daywork _____ 3.213 3.313 37 1/2			
second pressmen _____ 3.352 3.455 36 1/4				Offside colormen and			
1 32-page, 2-unit _____ 3.407 3.510 36 1/4				registermen—rotogravure _____ 3.280 3.380 37 1/2			
1 64-page, 2-unit _____ 3.572 3.675 36 1/4				Pressmen, web—nightwork _____ 3.600 3.707 35			
If running color, 4 units:				Offside colormen and			
First position _____ 3.572 3.675 36 1/4				registermen—rotogravure _____ 3.671 3.779 35			
Second position _____ 3.407 3.510 36 1/4				Pressmen-in-charge—daywork _____ 3.387 3.487 37 1/2			
1 80-page, 2-unit _____ 3.572 3.675 36 1/4				Rotogravure and color _____ 3.520 3.620 37 1/2			
If running color, 4 units:				Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork _____ 3.796 3.903 35			
First position _____ 3.572 3.675 36 1/4				Rotogravure and color _____ 3.939 4.046 35			
Second position _____ 3.407 3.510 36 1/4				Stereotypers—daywork:			
1 96-page Novel News,				Agreement A _____ 3.206 3.313 37 1/2			
2 unit _____ 3.572 3.675 36 1/4				Agreement B _____ 3.708 3.708 32 1/2			
1 192-page Novel News,				Agreement C _____ 3.213 3.400 36 1/4			
4 units:				Agreement D _____ 3.270 3.351 37 1/2			
First position _____ 3.628 3.731 36 1/4				Foreign language—German and			
Second position _____ 3.462 3.565 36 1/4				Polish _____ 3.754 3.877 32 1/2			
1 96-page, 2- or 4-units:				Stereotypers—nightwork:			
First position _____ 3.572 3.675 36 1/4				Agreement A _____ 3.463 3.574 36 1/4			
Second position _____ 3.407 3.510 36 1/4				Agreement B _____ 4.083 4.083 30			
1 128-page, 4 units:				Agreement C _____ 3.514 3.593 35			
First position _____ 3.572 3.675 36 1/4				Agreement D _____ 3.630 3.747 35			
Second position _____ 3.407 3.510 36 1/4				Foreign language—German and			
1 192-page, 4 units:				Polish _____ 4.509 4.655 27 1/2			
First position _____ 3.628 3.731 36 1/4				CINCINNATI, OHIO			
Second position _____ 3.462 3.565 36 1/4				<u>Book and job</u>			
5-unit:				Bindery women _____ 1.600 1.653 37 1/2			
First position _____ 3.628 3.731 36 1/4				Bookbinders _____ 2.773 2.853 37 1/2			
Second position _____ 3.462 3.565 36 1/4				Compositors, hand _____ 2.880 3.007 37 1/2			
6-unit:				Electrotypers _____ 3.070 3.173 37 1/2			
First position _____ 3.683 3.786 36 1/4				Machine operators _____ 2.880 3.007 37 1/2			
Second position _____ 3.517 3.620 36 1/4				Machinist-operators:			
8-unit:				1 or 2 machines _____ 2.986 3.112 37 1/2			
First position _____ 3.572 3.675 36 1/4				3 or 4 machines _____ 3.040 3.167 37 1/2			
Second and third				Machine tenders (machinists) _____ 2.880 3.007 37 1/2			
positions _____ 3.407 3.510 36 1/4				Mailers _____ 2.813 2.893 37 1/2			
Rotogravure:				Photoengravers _____ 3.227 3.320 37 1/2			
1 or 2 unit _____ 3.462 3.565 36 1/4				Press assistants and feeders:			
3 or 4 unit _____ 3.352 3.455 36 1/4				Cylinder _____ 2.377 2.457 37 1/2			
Web _____ 3.550 3.693 35				Job feeders _____ 1.555 1.635 37 1/2			
Registermen, rotogravure _____ 3.729 3.871 35				Offset—first assistants _____ 2.587 2.667 37 1/2			
Pressmen, platen:				Second assistants _____ 2.435 2.515 37 1/2			
3 or less _____ 3.076 3.179 36 1/4				Rotary—first assistants _____ 2.587 2.667 37 1/2			
4 hand-fed _____ 3.104 3.207 36 1/4				Second assistants _____ 2.435 2.457 37 1/2			
5 hand-fed _____ 3.159 3.262 36 1/4							
6 hand-fed _____ 3.186 3.289 36 1/4							
Proofers on 1 job or 1 power _____ 3.269 3.372 36 1/4							

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1957, and July 1, 1958—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1957			July 1, 1958			
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	
CINCINNATI, OHIO—Continued				CLEVELAND, OHIO—Continued			
<u>Book and job—Continued</u>				<u>Book and job—Continued</u>			
Pressmen, cylinder:				Press assistants and feeders:			
Agreement A:				Agreement A:			
Automatic job:				Automatic job cylinder,			
1 25 inches or less -----	\$2.453	\$2.533	37½	17 x 22 inches or under -----	\$2.292	\$2.372	37½
2 25 inches or less -----	2.703	2.783	37½	Cylinder -----	2.530	2.610	37½
1 over 25 inches and under				Newspaper feature, 2-color,			
34 inches -----	2.703	2.783	37½	perfector, rotary and			
Cylinder and sheet-fed rotary---	2.850	2.930	37½	flat-bed web -----	2.570	2.650	37½
Offset:				Platen -----	2.220	2.300	37½
1 11 x 15 inches or under ---	2.453	2.533	37½	Agreement B -----	2.530	2.630	37½
2 11 x 15 inches or under;				Rotary perfector -----	2.645	2.745	37½
1 24 inches to and includ-				Pressmen, cylinder:			
ing 28 inches -----	2.713	2.793	37½	Agreement A:			
1 17 x 22 inches -----	2.587	2.667	37½	Cylinder and job cylinder -----	3.070	3.163	37½
1 29 inches to and including				2-color, perfector, rotary			
33 inches -----	2.850	2.930	37½	and flat-bed -----	3.143	3.236	37½
1 34 inches and under				Newspaper feature -----	3.070	3.163	37½
36 inches; 1 36 inches to				Men-in-charge -----	3.396	3.489	37½
and including 58 inches ---	2.900	2.980	37½	Offset, under 17 x 22 inches ---	2.932	3.025	37½
1 Mann Perfector -----	2.950	3.030	37½	17 x 22 to 41 x			
Roll-fed:				54 inches -----	3.070	3.163	37½
Pressmen-in-charge -----	3.043	3.123	37½	Over 41 x 54 inches -----	3.143	3.236	37½
First and second				2-color -----	3.186	3.279	37½
pressman -----	2.943	3.023	37½	Agreement B -----	3.020	3.120	37½
Rotary, roll-fed:				Rotary perfector -----	3.190	3.290	37½
Pressmen-in-charge -----	3.043	3.123	37½	Agreement C -----	3.209	3.303	37½
First pressmen -----	2.943	3.023	37½	Men-in-charge -----	3.551	3.655	37½
Rotary, 3- or 4-process				Pressmen, platen -----	2.932	3.025	37½
color, any make,				Stereotypers -----	3.262	3.356	37½
roll- or sheet-fed -----	3.123	3.203	37½				
More than 4 colors -----	3.203	3.283	37½	<u>Newspaper</u>			
Agreement B:				Compositors, hand—daywork -----	3.140	3.230	37½
New Era 12 x 12 inches -----	2.910	2.990	37½	Compositors, hand—nightwork -----	3.418	3.520	36¾
New Era 12 x 18 inches -----	3.020	3.100	37½	Machine operators—daywork -----	3.140	3.230	37½
Pressmen, platen—Hand or automatic:				Machine operators—nightwork -----	3.418	3.520	36¾
1 or 2 -----	2.453	2.533	37½	Machine tenders (machinists)—			
3 -----	2.500	2.580	37½	daywork -----	3.140	3.230	37½
4 -----	2.527	2.607	37½	Machine tenders (machinists)—			
Stereotypers -----	2.960	3.040	37½	nightwork -----	3.418	3.520	36¾
<u>Newspaper</u>				<u>Newspaper</u>			
Compositors, hand—daywork -----	3.053	3.160	37½	Compositors, hand—daywork -----	3.140	3.230	37½
Compositors, hand—nightwork -----	3.187	3.293	37½	Compositors, hand—nightwork -----	3.418	3.520	36¾
Machine operators—daywork -----	3.053	3.160	37½	Machine operators—daywork -----	3.140	3.230	37½
Machine operators—nightwork -----	3.187	3.293	37½	Machine operators—nightwork -----	3.418	3.520	36¾
Machine tenders (machinists)—				Machine tenders (machinists)—			
daywork -----	3.053	3.160	37½	daywork -----	3.140	3.230	37½
Machine tenders (machinists)—				Machine tenders (machinists)—			
nightwork -----	3.187	3.293	37½	nightwork -----	3.418	3.520	36¾
Mailers—daywork -----	2.720	2.827	37½	Mailers—daywork:			
Mailers—nightwork -----	2.853	2.960	37½	Agreement A -----	2.849	2.942	37½
Photoengravers—daywork -----	3.267	3.373	37½	Agreement B -----	2.929	2.942	37½
Photoengravers—nightwork -----	3.400	3.507	37½	Mailers—nightwork:			
Pressmen, web—daywork -----	2.927	3.060	37½	Agreement A -----	3.110	3.210	35
Pressmen, web—nightwork -----	3.060	3.193	37½	Agreement B -----	3.196	3.210	35
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork -----	3.060	3.193	37½	Photoengravers—daywork -----	3.396	3.489	37½
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork -----	3.193	3.327	37½	Photoengravers—nightwork -----	3.781	3.881	35
Stereotypers—daywork -----	3.000	3.106	37½	Pressmen, web—daywork:			
Stereotypers—nightwork -----	3.133	3.240	37½	Agreement A -----	3.049	3.143	37½
CLEVELAND, OHIO				CLEVELAND, OHIO			
<u>Book and job</u>				<u>Book and job</u>			
Bindery women:				Offside colormen -----	3.196	3.293	37½
Hand -----	1.580	1.660	37½	Agreement B (art gravure) -----	3.183	3.276	37½
Machine -----	1.650	1.730	37½	Offside colormen -----	3.467	3.568	37½
Bookbinders -----	2.945	3.038	37½	Agreement C -----	3.331	3.421	37½
Compositors, hand -----	3.070	3.123	37½	Pressmen, web—nightwork:			
Electrotypers -----	3.185	3.255	37½	Agreement A -----	3.324	3.424	35
Machine operators -----	3.120	3.173	37½	Offside colormen -----	3.494	3.600	35
Machine tenders (machinists) -----	3.120	3.173	37½	Agreement B (art gravure) -----	3.530	3.630	35
Mailers:				Offside colormen -----	3.850	3.959	35
Agreement A -----	3.023	3.200	36¾	Agreement C -----	3.664	3.763	37½
Agreement B -----	3.023	3.200	37½	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:			
Photoengravers:				Agreement A -----	3.352	3.455	37½
Agreement A -----	3.360	3.440	37½	Agreement B (art gravure) -----	3.467	3.568	37½
Agreement B (rotogravure) -----	3.819	3.890	35	Agreement C -----	3.600	3.693	37½
Agreement C -----	3.601	3.681	37½	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork:			
COLUMBUS, OHIO				COLUMBUS, OHIO			
<u>Book and job</u>				<u>Book and job</u>			
Bindery women -----	1.630	1.700	37½	Agreement A -----	3.656	3.766	35
Bookbinders -----	3.000	3.000	37½	Agreement B (art gravure) -----	3.850	3.959	35
Compositors, hand -----	2.960	3.066	37½	Agreement C -----	3.960	4.062	37½
				Stereotypers—daywork -----	3.076	3.169	37½
				Stereotypers—nightwork -----	3.353	3.453	35

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1957, and July 1, 1958—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1957			July 1, 1958			
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	
DAYTON, OHIO—Continued				DAYTON, OHIO—Continued			
Book and job—Continued				Newspaper—Continued			
Pressmen, cylinder:				Pressmen, web—nightwork:			
Agreement A:				Agreement A -----			
Cover -----	\$3.335	\$3.435	37½	\$3.067	\$3.187	37½	
(Job) Miehle; Miller; Kelly; Heidelberg; Miehle Vertical (3) -----	3.015	3.115	37½	3.370	3.493	37½	
(Pattern) Scott and Webendorfer offset -----	2.935	3.035	37½	3.430	3.561	35	
(Pattern) 2-color Webendorfer -----	3.015	3.115	37½	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:			
(Web) 48-page perfecting McKee -----	3.255	3.355	37½	Agreement A -----	3.133	3.253	37½
2-color Claybourn -----	3.135	3.235	37½	Agreement B -----	3.440	3.560	37½
192-page Goss; 64-page double 2-color -----	3.070	3.170	37½	Agreement C -----	3.504	3.633	35
96-page -----	3.175	3.275	37½	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork:			
McKee and 5-color Claybourn -----	3.255	3.355	37½	Agreement A -----	3.267	3.387	37½
32-page Goss -----	3.205	3.305	37½	Agreement B -----	3.580	3.693	37½
In-charge-of double 5-color; 2- and 5-color with steam drum -----	3.365	3.465	37½	Agreement C -----	3.630	3.776	35
In-charge-of 192-page Goss; 64-page double 2-color -----	3.310	3.410	37½	Stereotypers—daywork			
Agreement B:				Stereotypers—nightwork -----			
Automatic job:				3.073			
Kelly vertical, Miller etc. up to and including 22 x 28 inches -----				3.193			
Over 22 x 28 inches -----	2.960	3.070	37½	DENVER, COLO.			
2-color -----	2.980	3.090	37½	Book and job			
Offset:	3.090	3.200	37½	Bindery women -----			
Single-color: 12 x 20 to 22 x 30 inches -----	2.960	3.070	37½	1.609	1.667	37½	
22 x 34 to 50 x 68 inches -----	2.990	3.100	37½	2.800	2.900	37½	
2-color: 26 x 40 to 50 x 68 inches -----	3.110	3.220	37½	2.960	2.980	37½	
Agreement C:				Compositors, hand -----			
Rotary -----				2.960			
Agreement D:				Electrotypers -----			
Cylinder or automatic job; cylinder over 22 x 28 inches -----				3.054			
2-color; Speed Flex -----	3.090	3.200	37½	Machine operators -----			
Dutro rotary, 14 inches -----	2.985	3.095	37½	2.960	2.980	37½	
Dutro rotary, 26 inches -----	3.115	3.225	37½	Machinist-operators -----			
Hamilton 4-web -----	3.140	3.250	37½	3.084	3.113	37½	
Hot wax carbonizing -----	3.035	3.145	37½	Machine tenders (machinists) -----			
Pressmen, platen:				2.960			
Agreement A:				2.874			
1 or 2 -----	2.730	2.840	37½	Mailers -----			
3 -----	2.840	2.950	37½	2.764	2.873	36⅔	
4 or 5 -----	2.960	3.070	37½	Photoengravers -----			
Agreement B -----				3.067			
Stereotypers:				3.000			
Agreement A -----				Press assistants and feeders:			
Agreement B -----	2.985	3.125	37½	Cylinder -----			
Agreement C -----	3.260	3.360	37½	2.310	2.310	37½	
Agreement D -----	2.985	3.055	37½	1.468	1.468	37½	
Newspaper				Platen -----			
Compositors, hand—daywork -----	2.933	3.053	37½	Pressmen, cylinder -----			
Compositors, hand—nightwork -----	3.067	3.186	37½	2.788	2.880	37½	
Machine operators—daywork -----	2.933	3.053	37½	Pressmen, platen -----			
Machine operators—nightwork -----	3.067	3.186	37½	2.748	2.748	37½	
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork -----	2.933	3.053	37½	Stereotypers -----			
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork -----	3.067	3.186	37½	3.233	3.340	37½	
Mailers—daywork -----	2.467	2.600	37½	Newspaper			
Mailers—nightwork -----	2.613	2.733	37½	Compositors, hand—daywork -----			
Photoengravers—daywork -----	3.120	3.240	37½	3.180	3.283	36⅔	
Photoengravers—nightwork -----	3.250	3.373	37½	Compositors, hand—nightwork -----			
Pressmen, web—daywork:				3.310			
Agreement A -----				3.180			
Agreement B -----	2.933	3.053	37½	Machine operators—daywork -----			
Agreement C -----	3.240	3.360	37½	3.180	3.283	36⅔	
Agreement D -----	3.290	3.419	35	Machine operators—nightwork -----			
DES MOINES, IOWA				3.310			
Book and job				Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork -----			
Bindery women:				3.180			
Agreement A -----				3.283			
Agreement B -----				3.283			
Bookbinders:				3.283			
Agreement A -----				3.62⅓			
Agreement B -----				3.62⅓			

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hour in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1957, and July 1, 1958—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1957			July 1, 1958			Trade or occupation	July 1, 1957			July 1, 1958		
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
DES MOINES, IOWA—Continued				DETROIT, MICH.									
<u>Book and job—Continued</u>				<u>Book and job</u>									
Compositors, hand:				Bindery women	\$1. 720	\$1. 800	37½	Combination women	1. 825	1. 905	37½		
Agreement A	\$2. 810	\$2. 880	37½	Bookbinders	2. 930	3. 010	37½	Combination men	3. 090	3. 170	37½		
Agreement B	3. 140	3. 220	37½	Compositors, hand:				Agreement A	3. 230	3. 320	37½		
Electrotypers	3. 230	3. 330	37½	Agreement B	3. 380	3. 470	37½	Electrotypers	3. 480	3. 587	37½		
Machine operators:				Machine operators:				Agreement A	3. 230	3. 320	37½		
Agreement A	2. 810	2. 880	37½	Agreement B	3. 380	3. 470	37½	Machine tenders (machinists):					
Agreement B	3. 230	3. 310	37½	Agreement A	3. 230	3. 320	37½	Agreement B	3. 380	3. 470	37½		
Machine tenders (machinists):				Agreement B	3. 380	3. 470	37½	Mailers	3. 104	3. 340	36¼		
Agreement A	2. 810	2. 880	37½	Photoengravers:				Agreement A	3. 421	3. 545	36¼		
Agreement B	3. 230	3. 350	37½	Agreement B	4. 040	4. 130	36¼	Agreement C	3. 253	3. 307	37½		
Mailers	2. 970	3. 080	37½	Agreement C	3. 253	3. 307	37½	Rotogravure:					
Photoengravers	3. 186	3. 336	37½	Agreement A	3. 641	3. 771	535	Agreement B	3. 621	3. 750	535		
Press assistants and feeders:				Press assistants and feeders:				Cylinder	2. 675	2. 775	37½		
Agreement A:				Cylinder	2. 675	2. 775	37½	Job cylinder	2. 380	2. 480	37½		
Cylinder:				Offset:				1-color	2. 675	2. 775	37½		
Claybourn 5-color; 64-page				1-color	2. 695	2. 795	37½	2-color	2. 695	2. 795	37½		
Cottrell, 2-color;				4-color, 1st assistant	2. 695	2. 795	37½	4-color, 2d assistant	2. 155	2. 255	37½		
high-speed Hoe	2. 510	2. 590	37½	4-unit, 1st assistant	2. 695	2. 795	37½	4-unit, 2d assistant	2. 155	2. 255	37½		
40-page double 5-color	2. 610	2. 690	37½	4-unit, 2d assistant	2. 155	2. 255	37½	Platen	2. 155	2. 255	37½		
Offset	2. 510	2. 590	37½	Platen	2. 155	2. 255	37½	Rotary:					
Agreement B:				Rotary:				Under 76 inches	2. 695	2. 795	37½		
Cylinder	2. 333	2. 400	37½	2-color, 76 inches and over	2. 785	2. 885	37½	5-color, 1st assistant	3. 000	3. 100	37½		
Offset, under 14 x 20 inches	1. 803	1. 920	37½	5-color, 1st assistant	3. 000	3. 100	37½	5-color, 2d assistant	2. 900	3. 000	37½		
Offset, 14 x 20 inches;				Pressmen, cylinder	3. 165	3. 265	37½	Offset:					
17 x 22 inches;				1-color under				1-color under					
22 x 30 inches;				17 x 22 inches	2. 870	2. 970	37½	1-color over					
22 x 34 inches	2. 333	2. 400	37½	41 x 54 inches	3. 290	3. 390	37½	17 x 22 to 41 x 54 inches	3. 165	3. 265	37½		
Platen	1. 664	1. 920	37½	2-color	3. 290	3. 390	37½	2-color	3. 290	3. 390	37½		
Rotary	2. 345	2. 410	37½	4-color, 1st pressmen	3. 885	3. 985	37½	4-color, 1st pressmen	3. 885	3. 985	37½		
Pressmen, cylinder:				4-color, 2d pressmen	3. 205	3. 305	37½	4-unit, 1st pressmen	3. 880	4. 060	37½		
Agreement A:				4-unit, 2d pressmen	3. 185	3. 345	37½	4-unit, 2d pressmen	3. 185	3. 345	37½		
Claybourn 5-color	3. 120	3. 220	37½	Rotary:				Under 76 inches	3. 290	3. 390	37½		
Cottrell, 64-page	3. 190	3. 290	37½	2-color, 76 inches and over	3. 380	3. 480	37½	2-color, 76 inches and over	3. 380	3. 480	37½		
40-page double 5-color;				5-color	3. 690	3. 790	37½	5-color	3. 690	3. 790	37½		
high-speed Hoe	3. 390	3. 490	37½	Pressmen, platen	2. 870	2. 970	37½	Pressmen, platen	2. 870	2. 970	37½		
Small cylinder	2. 870	2. 970	37½	Stereotypers:				Agreement A	3. 480	3. 586	37½		
Offset:				Agreement B	3. 420	3. 527	37½						
Under 14 x 20 inches	2. 700	2. 800	37½										
Harris, 1-color	2. 930	3. 030	37½										
2-color	3. 120	3. 220	37½										
Agreement B:													
Cylinder, large	2. 780	2. 860	37½										
40-page Cottrell	2. 824	2. 900	37½										
Small cylinder	2. 714	2. 790	37½										
Webendorfer	3. 035	3. 120	37½										
Offset:													
22 x 34 inches	2. 780	2. 860	37½										
22 x 30 inches; 17 x 22 inches;													
14 x 20 inches	2. 712	2. 790	37½										
Under 14 x 20 inches	2. 544	2. 630	37½										
Rotary—Scott	2. 946	3. 030	37½										
Pressmen, platen	2. 544	2. 620	37½										
Stereotypers	3. 240	3. 350	37½										
<u>Newspaper</u>				<u>Newspaper</u>									
Compositors, hand—daywork	3. 047	3. 157	37½	Compositors, hand—daywork:				English text	3. 334	3. 441	37½		
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3. 271	3. 381	37½	German text	2. 400	2. 400	40	Compositors, hand—nightwork:					
Machine operators—daywork	3. 047	3. 157	37½	English text	3. 573	3. 683	36¼	English text	3. 573	3. 683	36¼		
Machine operators—nightwork	3. 271	3. 381	37½	Machine operators—daywork:				English text	3. 334	3. 441	37½		
Machine tenders (machinists)—				German text	2. 400	2. 400	40	Machine operators—nightwork:					
daywork	3. 047	3. 157	37½	English text	3. 573	3. 683	36¼	English text	3. 573	3. 683	36¼		
Machine tenders (machinists)—				Machine tenders (machinists)—				daywork	3. 334	3. 441	37½		
nightwork	3. 271	3. 381	37½	daywork	3. 334	3. 441	37½	nightwork	3. 573	3. 683	36¼		
Mailers—daywork	2. 930	3. 040	37½	Machine tenders (machinists)—				nightwork	3. 573	3. 683	36¼		
Mailers—nightwork	3. 140	3. 250	37½	nightwork	3. 573	3. 683	36¼	Mailers—daywork	2. 971	3. 078	37½		
Photoengravers—daywork	3. 187	3. 336	37½	Mailers—nightwork	3. 150	3. 257	37½	Mailers—nightwork	3. 150	3. 257	37½		
Photoengravers—nightwork	3. 409	3. 559	37½										
Pressmen, web—daywork	3. 100	3. 210	37½										
Pressmen, web—nightwork	3. 240	3. 350	37½										
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3. 333	3. 443	37½										
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3. 473	3. 583	37½										
Stereotypers—daywork	3. 032	3. 142	37½										
Stereotypers—nightwork	3. 240	3. 350	37½										

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1957, and July 1, 1958—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1957	July 1, 1958		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1957	July 1, 1958	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
DETROIT, MICH.—Continued				GRAND RAPIDS, MICH.—Continued			
<u>Newspaper—Continued</u>				<u>Newspaper</u>			
Photoengravers—daywork	\$3.504	\$3.611	37½	Compositors, hand—daywork	\$3.075	\$3.175	37½
Photoengravers—nightwork	3.713	3.820	37½	Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.225	3.325	37½
Pressmen, web—daywork:				Machine operators—daywork	3.075	3.175	37½
Agreement A	3.182	3.182	37½	Machine operators—nightwork	3.225	3.325	37½
Agreement B—Rotogravure and color	3.280	3.280	37½	Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.075	3.175	37½
Offside register men	3.390	3.390	37½	Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.225	3.325	37½
Agreement C—Rotary	3.460	1 3.460	37½	Mailers—daywork	2.875	2.975	37½
Pressmen, web—nightwork:				Mailers—nightwork	3.025	3.125	37½
Agreement A	3.448	3.448	35	Photoengravers—daywork	3.093	3.186	37½
Agreement B—Rotogravure and color	3.570	3.570	35	Photoengravers—nightwork	3.360	3.461	37½
Offside register men	3.680	3.680	35	Pressmen, web—daywork	3.075	3.175	37½
Agreement C—Rotary	3.930	1 3.930	35	Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.225	3.325	37½
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:				Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.495	3.625	37½
Agreement A	3.441	3.441	37½	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.595	3.725	37½
Agreement B—Rotogravure and color	3.630	3.630	37½	Stereotypers—daywork	3.075	3.175	37½
Agreement C—Rotary	3.890	1 3.890	37½	Stereotypers—nightwork	3.225	3.325	37½
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork:							
Agreement A	3.727	3.727	35	HOUSTON, TEX.			
Agreement B—Rotogravure and color	3.940	1 3.940	35	<u>Book and job</u>			
Agreement C—Rotary	4.080	1 4.080	35	Bindery women	1.480	1.560	40
Stereotypers—daywork	3.253	3.360	37½	Bookbinders	2.620	2.770	40
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.517	3.631	35	Compositors, hand	3.013	3.013	37½
				Electrotypers	3.180	3.240	37½
				Machine operators	3.013	3.013	37½
				Machine tenders (machinists)	3.013	3.013	37½
				Photoengravers	3.267	3.333	37½
				Press assistants and feeders:			
				Cylinder:			
				Single	2.260	2.390	40
				2-color	2.350	2.480	40
				Offset:			
				Single	2.260	2.390	40
				2-color	2.350	2.480	40
				Rotary	2.260	2.390	40
				Platen	2.260	2.390	40
				Hand	1.491	1.580	40
				Pressmen, cylinder:			
				Single	2.650	2.800	40
				2-color	2.840	3.000	40
				Offset:			
				17 x 22 through			
				28 x 42 inches	2.752	2.910	40
				35 x 45 inches and over	2.990	3.160	40
				2-color	3.285	3.470	40
				Rotary	2.650	2.800	40
				Pressmen, platen:			
				1 or 2	2.330	2.460	40
				3	2.420	2.560	40
				4 or 5	2.530	2.670	40
				Stereotypers	3.127	1 3.127	37½
				<u>Newspaper</u>			
				Compositors, hand—daywork	3.040	3.093	37½
				Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.173	3.227	37½
				Machine operators—daywork	3.040	3.093	37½
				Machine operators—nightwork	3.173	3.227	37½
				Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.040	3.093	37½
				Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.173	3.227	37½
				Mailers—daywork	2.607	2.700	37½
				Mailers—nightwork	2.713	2.833	37½
				Photoengravers—daywork	3.200	3.293	37½
				Photoengravers—nightwork	3.353	3.447	37½
				Pressmen, web—daywork	2.964	3.017	37½
				Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.183	3.240	35
				Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.164	3.217	37½
				Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.397	3.454	35
				Stereotypers—daywork	3.297	1 2.987	37½
				Stereotypers—nightwork	3.120	1 3.120	37½
ERIE, PA.							
<u>Book and job</u>							
Compositors, hand	2.665	2.765	40				
Machine operators	2.665	2.765	40				
Machinist-operators	2.775	2.865	40				
Pressmen, cylinder and offset	2.640	2.740	40				
Pressmen, platen	2.410	2.450	40				
<u>Newspaper</u>							
Compositors, hand—daywork	2.958	3.064	37½				
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.078	3.184	37½				
Machine operators—daywork	2.958	3.064	37½				
Machinist-operators	3.064	3.171	37½				
Machine operators—nightwork	3.078	3.184	37½				
Machinist-operators	3.184	3.291	37½				
Mailers—daywork	2.240	2.400	37½				
Mailers—nightwork	2.340	2.500	37½				
Pressmen, web—daywork	2.950	3.060	37½				
Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.160	3.280	35				
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.210	3.380	37½				
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	(4)	3.400	35				
Stereotypers—daywork	2.958	3.010	37½				
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.078	3.130	37½				
GRAND RAPIDS, MICH.							
<u>Book and job</u>							
Bindery women	1.450	1.510	38¾				
Book binders	2.340	2.420	38¾				
Compositors, hand	2.800	2.800	38¾				
Electrotypers	3.170	3.270	37½				
Machine operators	2.800	2.800	38¾				
Photoengravers	3.067	3.159	37½				
Press assistants and feeders:							
Cylinder	2.250	2.350	38¾				
Small automatic job	1.940	2.020	38¾				
Platen (automatic)	1.840	1.920	38¾				
Pressmen, cylinder	2.600	2.700	38¾				
1 small automatic job	2.440	2.520	38¾				
Web	3.095	3.325	37½				
Pressmen, platen	2.290	2.370	38¾				
Stereotypers	3.075	3.075	37½				

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1957, and July 1, 1958—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1957			July 1, 1958			
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	
KNOXVILLE, TENN.				LOS ANGELES, CALIF.			
<u>Book and job</u>				<u>Book and job</u>			
Compositors, hand	\$2.733	\$2.907	40	Bindery women	\$1.916	\$1.982	³ 36 1/4
Machine operators	2.733	2.907	40	Bookbinders	3.173	3.282	³ 36 1/2
Machine tenders (machinists)	2.733	2.907	40	Compositors, hand:			
Photoengravers	2.720	2.933	37 1/2	Agreement A	3.173	3.173	37 1/2
Press assistants—Automatic-				Agreement B	3.324	¹ 3.324	36 1/4
or hand-fed:				Electrotypers	3.430	3.510	37 1/2
Cylinder	1.601	1.676	40	Machine operators:			
Offset	1.773	1.848	40	Agreement A	3.173	3.173	37 1/2
Pressmen, cylinder	2.469	2.544	40	Agreement B	3.324	¹ 3.324	36 1/4
Automatic job, 12 1/4 x				Machine tenders (machinists):			
18 1/2 inches	2.144	2.219	40	Agreement A	3.173	3.173	37 1/2
Miller, 19 x 25 inches	2.469	2.544	40	Agreement B	3.324	¹ 3.324	36 1/4
Offset	2.734	2.809	40	Mailers:			
Pressmen, platen—Automatic-				Agreement A	2.971	3.143	36 1/4
fed	1.969	2.044	40	Agreement B	3.173	3.266	37 1/2
				Photoengravers	3.541	3.785	⁶ 35
				Press assistants and feeders:			
<u>Newspaper</u>				Cylinder—1-color	2.648	2.740	³ 36 1/4
Compositors, hand—daywork	2.813	2.907	37 1/2	Cylinder—2-color	2.702	2.795	³ 36 1/4
Compositors, hand—nightwork	2.920	3.013	37 1/2	Offset	2.702	2.795	³ 36 1/4
Machine operators—daywork	2.813	2.907	37 1/2	Platen	2.209	2.285	³ 36 1/4
Machine operators—nightwork	2.920	3.013	37 1/2	5-color Cottrell	2.835	2.933	³ 36 1/4
Machine tenders (machinists)—				Pressmen, cylinder	3.073	3.179	³ 36 1/4
daywork	2.813	2.907	37 1/2	Web, flat-bed	3.105	3.212	³ 36 1/4
nightwork	2.920	3.013	37 1/2	1st rotary	3.326	3.533	36 1/4
Mailers—daywork	2.480	2.570	37 1/2	2nd rotary	3.145	3.338	36 1/4
Mailers—nightwork	2.570	2.670	37 1/2	5-color Cottrell	3.321	3.435	³ 36 1/4
Photoengravers—daywork	2.853	2.940	37 1/2	1-color offset	3.206	3.317	³ 36 1/4
Photoengravers—nightwork	2.987	3.080	37 1/2	2-color offset	3.256	3.369	³ 36 1/4
Pressmen, web—daywork	2.813	2.907	37 1/2	4- and 5-color offset (1st)	3.406	3.524	³ 36 1/4
Pressmen, web—nightwork	2.920	3.013	37 1/2	Pressmen, platen	2.933	3.034	³ 36 1/4
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.080	3.120	37 1/2	Stereotypers:			
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.187	3.227	37 1/2	Agreement A	3.338	3.394	36 1/4
Stereotypers—daywork	2.786	2.880	37 1/2	Agreement B	3.176	3.404	³ 36 1/4
Stereotypers—nightwork	2.893	2.987	37 1/2	Agreement C	3.283	3.386	36 1/4
				<u>Newspaper</u>			
				Compositors, hand—daywork	3.206	3.309	36 1/4
LITTLE ROCK, ARK.				Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.344	3.447	36 1/4
				Machine operators—daywork	3.206	3.309	36 1/4
				Machine operators—nightwork	3.344	3.447	36 1/4
<u>Book and job</u>				Machine tenders (machinists)—			
Bindery women	1.260	1.300	40	daywork	3.206	3.309	36 1/4
Bookbinders	2.400	2.480	40	nightwork	3.344	3.447	36 1/4
Compositors, hand	2.500	2.580	40	Mailers—daywork	2.937	3.040	36 1/4
Machine operators	2.500	2.580	40	Mailers—nightwork	3.075	3.178	36 1/4
Machinist-operators	2.575	2.655	40	Photoengravers—daywork	3.393	3.496	36 1/4
Machine tenders	2.500	2.580	40	Photoengravers—nightwork	3.531	3.634	36 1/4
Press assistants and feeders:				Pressmen, web—daywork	3.040	3.140	37 1/2
Cylinder	1.620	1.700	40	Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.300	3.407	35
Platen	1.329	1.409	40	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.240	3.340	37 1/2
Pressmen, cylinder	2.470	2.550	40	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.510	3.621	35
Job	2.370	2.450	40	Stereotypers—daywork	3.145	3.248	36 1/4
Pressmen, platen	2.210	2.290	40	Stereotypers—nightwork	3.214	3.386	36 1/4
				LOUISVILLE, KY.			
<u>Newspaper</u>							
Compositors, hand—daywork	2.760	2.840	36 1/4	<u>Book and job</u>			
Compositors, hand—nightwork	2.870	2.950	36 1/4	Bindery women:			
Machine operators—daywork	2.760	2.840	36 1/4	Agreement A	1.540	1.590	37 1/2
Machine operators—nightwork	2.870	2.950	36 1/4	Agreement B	1.540	1.600	² 37 3/4
Machine tenders (machinists)—				Bookbinders:			
daywork	2.760	2.840	36 1/4	Agreement A	2.420	2.490	37 1/2
nightwork	2.870	2.950	36 1/4	Agreement B	2.400	2.540	² 37 3/4
Mailers—daywork	2.110	2.250	36 1/4	Compositors, hand:			
Mailers—nightwork	2.220	2.360	36 1/4	Agreement A	2.700	2.787	² 38 3/4
Pressmen, web—daywork	2.760	2.840	36 1/4	Agreement B	2.890	2.980	37 1/2
Pressmen, web—nightwork	2.870	2.950	36 1/4	Agreement C	2.750	2.750	40
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	2.860	2.940	36 1/4	Electrotypers	2.920	3.040	37 1/2
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	2.970	3.050	36 1/4				
Stereotypers—daywork	2.760	2.840	36 1/4				
Stereotypers—nightwork	2.870	2.950	36 1/4				

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1957, and July 1, 1958—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1957	July 1, 1958		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1957	July 1, 1958	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
NEWARK, N. J.—Continued				NEWARK, N. J.—Continued			
<u>Book and job—Continued</u>				<u>Newspaper—Continued</u>			
Bookbinders:—Continued				Machine tenders (machinists)—			
Bookbinders, Hi-Die cutters, nonprecision paper cutters (64-inch knife or under), operators of Cleveland folding machines	\$2.740	\$2.864	36 1/4	nightwork	\$3.470	\$3.560	36 1/2
3-knife trimmers; folding machine operators, combi- nation and automatic	2.789	2.913	36 1/4	Mailers—daywork	2.833	2.940	37 1/2
Nonprecision cutters:				Mailers—nightwork	3.331	3.454	32 1/2
65 to 74 inches high	2.756	2.880	36 1/4	Photoengravers—nightwork	3.697	3.779	36 1/4
75 inches and over	2.783	2.907	36 1/4	Pressmen, web—daywork	3.246	3.353	37 1/2
Precision cutters, 65 to 74 inches	2.783	2.907	36 1/2	Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.815	3.934	33 3/4
75 inches and over	2.811	2.935	36 1/4	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.446	3.553	37 1/2
Blankbook forwarders	2.767	2.891	36 1/4	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	4.037	4.156	33 1/4
Stampers and finishers	2.850	2.974	36 1/4	Stereotypers—daywork	3.175	3.281	37 1/2
Compositors, hand	3.150	3.260	36 1/4	Stereotypers—nightwork	3.968	4.101	30
Electrotypers	3.600	3.743	35	NEW HAVEN, CONN.			
Machine operators	3.150	3.260	36 1/4	<u>Book and job</u>			
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.150	3.260	36 1/4	Bindery women	1.423	1.489	37 1/2
Mailers	3.124	3.262	36 1/4	Machine workers	1.476	1.543	37 1/2
Photoengravers	3.828	3.942	35	Foreladies	1.609	1.676	37 1/2
Rotogravure	3.990	4.104	35	Bookbinders	2.748	2.855	37 1/2
Press assistants and feeders:				Compositors, hand:			
Cylinder, offset, rotary and Duplex web	2.594	2.691	36 1/4	Agreement A	2.693	2.772	37 1/2
Job	2.052	2.149	36 1/4	Agreement B	2.923	2.976	37 1/2
2-color, hand or mechanical	2.652	2.749	36 1/4	Electrotypers	3.020	3.180	37 1/2
2-color, hand or mechanical, over 70 inches	2.680	2.777	36 1/4	Machine operators:			
2-color sheet-fed rotary	2.752	2.848	36 1/4	Agreement A	2.693	2.772	37 1/2
Pressmen—Cylinder:				Agreement B	2.923	2.976	37 1/2
1 or 2 single-cylinder not over 68 inches; 1 or 2 single-color offset not over 14 x 17 inches;				Machine tenders (machinists):			
1 or 2 single-color offset not over 54 inches; 1 1-color automatic Pile feed cylinder up to and including 41 inches when operated without an assistant; Special Kidder	3.166	3.290	36 1/4	Agreement A	2.693	2.772	37 1/2
1 single-color cylinder press over 68 inches	3.222	3.346	36 1/4	Agreement B	3.056	3.109	37 1/2
1 single-color cylinder with bronzing attachment; 1 2-color offset not over 40 inches;				Photoengravers	2.987	3.090	37 1/2
1 2-color cylinder not over 70 inches	3.251	3.375	36 1/4	Press assistants and feeders:			
1 sheet-fed rotary	3.270	3.394	36 1/4	Agreement A:			
1 Harris 2-color rotary;				2-color	2.469	2.523	37 1/2
1 2-color cylinder over 70 inches	3.308	3.432	36 1/4	Cylinder	2.416	2.469	37 1/2
1 or 2 job-cylinder with automatic feed; 1 job- cylinder with automatic and 1 automatic-fed platen; 1 job-cylinder with automatic and 2 hand-fed platen; 1 New Era	3.166	3.290	36 1/4	Job cylinder	2.136	2.189	37 1/2
Magazine web	3.208	3.382	36 1/4	Agreement B	2.144	2.144	37 1/2
Duplex web	3.166	3.290	36 1/4	Pressmen, cylinder:			
Pressmen, platen:				Agreement A	2.923	2.976	37 1/2
1 to 3 hand-fed	2.808	2.905	36 1/4	2-color	3.003	3.056	37 1/2
4 hand-fed	2.880	2.977	36 1/4	Horizontal and vertical	2.869	2.923	37 1/2
5 hand-fed; 1 or 2 automatic	2.972	3.097	36 1/4	Agreement B	2.527	2.773	37 1/2
Stereotypers	3.600	3.743	35	Offset, 17 x 22 through 22 x 34 inches	2.527	2.773	37 1/2
				Automatic job	2.463	2.706	37 1/2
				Agreement C	2.666	2.666	37 1/2
				Offset:			
				17 x 22 through 22 x 34 inches	2.666	2.666	37 1/2
				Over 42 inches	2.880	2.880	37 1/2
				Automatic job:			
				Miller 27 x 41 inches			
				2-color	2.773	2.773	37 1/2
				Kelly No. 2	2.640	2.640	37 1/2
				Chandler and Price, Miehle vertical 14 x 20 inches, Miller 19 x 25 inches, Miller 19 x Little Giant	2.600	2.600	37 1/2
					2.560	2.560	37 1/2
				Agreement D:			
				2-color	2.733	2.893	37 1/2
				1-color	2.606	2.760	37 1/2
				2-color Harris offset	(4)	2.973	37 1/2
				1-color Harris offset	(4)	2.720	37 1/2
				Kelly B; Kelly No. 1	2.500	2.640	37 1/2
				Pressmen, platen:			
				Agreement A	2.269	2.506	37 1/2
				Agreement B	2.400	2.400	37 1/2
				Agreement C	2.346	2.506	37 1/2
				Stereotypers	3.067	3.186	37 1/2
				<u>Newspaper</u>			
Compositors, hand—daywork	3.250	3.333	37 1/2	Compositors, hand—daywork	2.880	2.960	37 1/2
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.470	3.560	36 1/4	Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.013	3.093	37 1/2
Machine operators—daywork	3.250	3.333	37 1/2	Machine operators—daywork	2.880	2.960	37 1/2
Machine operators—nightwork	3.470	3.560	36 1/4	Machine operators—nightwork	3.013	3.093	37 1/2
Machine tenders (machinists)— daywork	3.250	3.333	37 1/2				

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1957, and July 1, 1958—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1957	July 1, 1958		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1957	July 1, 1958	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
NEW HAVEN, CONN.—Continued				NEW YORK, N.Y.—Continued			
<u>Newspaper—Continued</u>				<u>Book and job—Continued</u>			
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	\$3.027	\$3.107	37½	Bookbinders:			
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.160	3.240	37½	Agreement A (edition binding):			
Pressmen, web—daywork	2.737	2.960	37½	Head stampers	\$3.096	\$3.096	36¼
Pressmen, web—nightwork	2.737	2.960	37½	Extra finishers	2.973	2.973	36¼
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	2.870	3.160	37½	Gilders	2.918	2.918	36¼
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	2.870	3.160	37½	Stampers	2.838	2.838	36¼
Stereotypers—daywork	2.827	2.960	37½	Head sheetmen, folding-machine operators, book trimmers, power rounders and backers, headbanding- and lining-machine operators, stock-cutters, case-making-machine operators, extra forwarders, gathering-machine stitchers and coverers, sheet and plate cutters, smashing-machine operators, circuit workers	2.761	2.761	36¼
Stereotypers—nightwork	2.933	3.093	37½	Hand rounders and backers; head-banders and liners; hand case-in; book repairers; edge coloring; sprinkling, and general all-around work; assistant operators on gathering-machine	2.671	2.671	36¼
NEW ORLEANS, LA.				Head gold layers	2.043	2.043	36¼
<u>Book and job</u>				Gold layers	1.953	1.953	36¼
Bindery women	1.290	1.290	737½	Assistant sheetmen or heads of stock, pasters off	2.571	2.571	36¼
Bookbinders	2.658	2.658	737½	Nipping-machine operators	2.481	2.481	36¼
Compositors, hand	2.650	2.800	737½	Hand gluers-up, board cutters	2.381	2.381	36¼
Electrotypers	2.986	3.067	37½	General reference book stampers	2.838	2.838	36¼
Machine operators	2.650	2.800	737½	Agreement B (commercial binding):			
Photoengravers	2.746	2.826	37½	Manifold commercial binders; hand coverers on pamphlets; hand case making; operators on punching, perforating and drill machines	2.801	2.948	36¼
Press assistants and feeders:				Operators of flat machines, die machines, hand cutting machines, stitching or covering machines (operated as a separate unit), blank-book binders	2.826	2.964	36¼
Cylinder	1.725	1.893	337½	Operators of duplex trimmers, combination gathering and stitching machines, electric auto spacer	2.854	2.992	36¼
Offset	2.050	2.240	337½	Operators of combination Kast inserting and stitching machines and operators of Dayton 3-knife machines, gathering, stitching, and covering machines, folding machines, and Sheridan comic-machines	2.876	3.014	36¼
Job	1.425	1.573	337½	Operators of continuous trimmers, Sheridan comic machines (trimmer attached), and bracket trimmers	2.903	3.044	36¼
Pressmen, cylinder; cylinder, combination cylinder and platen; flatbed; and rotary web	2.575	2.800	337½	Continuous trimmers (tumbler type)	2.931	3.069	36¼
Offset	2.650	2.880	337½	Agreement C:			
Pressmen, platen	1.900	2.080	337½	Pressmen, finishing machine operators	3.084	3.084	36¼
2 automatic jobs or 1 automatic and 1 hand	2.325	2.533	337½	Pressmen, automatic feeder	3.167	3.167	36¼
Stereotypers	2.986	3.067	37½	Compositors, hand	3.290	3.428	36¼
<u>Newspaper</u>				Hebrew-American text	3.359	3.481	36¼
Mailers—daywork	1.975	2.050	40	Italian text	3.080	3.213	36¼
Mailers—nightwork	2.050	2.125	40	Electrotypers	3.600	3.743	35
Photoengravers—daywork	2.907	2.987	37½				
Photoengravers—nightwork	3.040	3.120	37½				
Pressmen, web—daywork	2.827	2.907	37½				
Pressmen, web—nightwork	2.933	3.013	37½				
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	2.987	3.067	37½				
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.093	3.173	37½				
Stereotypers—daywork	2.853	2.933	37½				
Stereotypers—nightwork	2.986	3.067	37½				
NEW YORK, N.Y.							
<u>Book and job</u>							
Bindery women:							
Agreement A (pamphlet):							
Hand collators, stitchers, sewing-machine operators, hand coverers, paring-machine operators, hand folders, drop roll or point folding-machine feeders, hand pasters, hand gatherers	1.634	1.634	36¼				
Pasting-machine operators; guarding-, stubbing-, and stripping-machine operators; inserters; wire stitcher operators; Singer or McCain stitcher operators	1.509	1.509	36¼				
Gathering-machine fillers-in book examiners and wrappers	1.404	1.404	36¼				
Box girls on folding machines	1.431	1.431	36¼				
Agreement B (edition)	1.642	1.725	36¼				

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1957, and July 1, 1958—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1957			July 1, 1958		
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
NEW YORK, N. Y.—Continued				NEW YORK, N. Y.—Continued		
Book and job—Continued				Book and job—Continued		
Machine operators	\$3.290	\$3.428	36 1/4	Pressmen:—Continued		
Hebrew-American text	3.359	3.481	36 1/4	2-color automatic cylinders:		
Italian text	3.080	3.213	36 1/4	(When operated without an		
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.290	3.428	36 1/4	assistant):		
Mailers	3.605	3.728	32 1/2	Miehle horizontal;		
Stampers	3.682	3.805	32 1/2	Harris HK	\$3.257	\$3.353
Machine operators	3.759	3.881	32 1/2	Miehle 41 or 46;	3.307	3.404
Gravure	3.485	3.608	32 1/2	Miller Simplex		
Photoengravers	4.000	4.086	35	Miller 2-color Simplex and Miehle		
Gravure	3.971	4.085	35	41 inches, 2-color when op-		
Press assistants and feeders:				erated with an assistant	3.232	3.329
Miller 2-color Simplex, Miehle				Web:		
2-color No. 41 and 46, small				1-roll, 46 inches or under;		
McKee process—first assistant,				double-roll, 46 inches or		
large 2-color flat-bed, 2-color				under	3.332	3.428
Cottrell rotary (not over 42 inches),				1-roll, over 46 inches; double-		
5-color Cottrell (not over 61				roll over 46 inches, 3- or		
inches), second assistant, and				4-color or process,		
perfecting process	2.706	2.849	36 1/4	46 inches	3.382	3.479
Miehle automatic pony, Kelly				3- or 4-color or process,		
No. 2, Babcock automatic,				over 46 inches	3.432	3.529
Miller Major Simplex, Pre-				Cox Duplex	3.232	3.353
mier G. F., Miehle 41;				Multiweb ticket, brake and		
sheet-fed rotary	2.678	2.823	36 1/4	tension men	3.182	3.279
2-color 48-inch and 5-color				Rotary, color (Cottrell		
42-inch Cottrell	2.734	2.877	36 1/4	and Miehle):		
2-color 59-inch Cottrell and 2-color				1 2-color 29 x 42 inches;		
rotary over 59 inches	2.761	2.905	36 1/4	1 2-color 36 x 48 inches	3.282	3.379
First assistants on 5-color 61-				1 2-color 40 x 59 inches	3.313	3.410
inch and 72-inch Cottrell	2.775	2.918	36 1/4	1 2-color over 59 inches	3.345	3.441
Miehle vertical or horizontal;				1 5-color 29 x 42 inches	3.361	3.458
Miller High-speed or Simplex;				1 5-color 50 x 65 inches	3.417	3.513
Kelly A, B, C, Clipper; Harris				1 5-color 50 x 72 inches	3.483	3.580
1- or 2-colors, 15 x 18 inches				1 5-color over 72 inches	3.586	3.683
and 18 x 22 inches; offset up to				Offset:		
and including 22 x 34 inches;				1 offset 17 x 22 inches, 19 x		
and opaques	2.138	2.210	36 1/4	25 inches, 22 x 34 inches		
Platen, Webendorfers, Little				or 35 x 45 inches	3.182	3.279
Giant, C and P cylinder	2.097	2.168	36 1/4	Pressmen, platen:		
Utilitymen on web; cylinders				1-3; 1 automatic, 20 inches		
over 42 inches, second assist-				or under; 1 C and P 12 x		
ants on McKee and offset, 35 x				18 inches; 1 Webendorfer;		
45 inches or larger	2.651	2.723	36 1/4	2 multicolor	2.777	2.846
5-color sheet-fed rotary				1 automatic over 20 inches	2.801	2.870
over 72 inches	2.830	2.902	36 1/4	4; 1 automatic and 1 or 2		
Pressmen, cylinder:				hand-fed; 2 automatic, 20		
1 over 68 inches; 1 or 2, not				inches or under; 2 C and		
over 68 inches; 1 poster; 1				P 12 x 18 inches;		
label (color register work);				2 Webendorfer	2.826	2.895
1 perfecting; 1 sheet-fed				2 automatic over 20 inches; 1		
rotary; 3-color Sterling	3.182	3.279	36 1/4	2-color Harris 15 x 18 inches		
2, both on color register work;				or 18 x 22 inches	2.876	2.945
1 perfecting on color register				2 2-color Harris 15 x 18 inches	2.926	2.995
work; 1 2-color flat-bed				Newspaper		
1 with bronzing machine; 1 sheet-				Compositors, hand—daywork	3.421	3.531
fed rotary on color register				Greek text	3.089	3.146
work or with color attachments;				Hebrew-American text	3.200	3.200
permanent provers on cylinder				Italian text	4.036	4.036
or color work	3.257	3.353	36 1/4	Polish text	2.697	2.917
1 2-color flat-bed (over 70 inches);				Spanish text	2.621	2.897
1 2-color sheet-fed rotary;				Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.559	3.669
double sheet-fed rotary	3.282	3.379	36 1/4	Greek text	3.231	3.289
4-color Sterling; McKee Process	3.332	3.428	36 1/4	Hebrew-American text	4.267	4.267
Large McKee Process	3.483	3.579	36 1/4	Italian text	4.200	4.200
1-color automatic cylinders:				Polish text	2.963	3.208
Miehle vertical; Miehle				Spanish text	2.759	3.034
horizontal; Miller High-				Machine operators—daywork	3.421	3.531
Speed; Miller Simplex;				Greek text	3.089	3.146
Kelly A; Kelly B; Kelly C;				Hebrew-American text	3.200	3.200
Kelly automatic jobbers;				Italian text	4.036	4.036
Kelly No. 1;				Polish text	2.697	2.917
Harris 1-C	3.182	3.279	36 1/4	Spanish text	2.621	2.897
Miehle auto pony; Miehle				Machine operators—nightwork	3.559	3.669
No. 4; Miller Major				Greek text	3.231	3.289
Simplex; Kelly No. 2;				Hebrew-American text	4.267	4.267
Babcock 3/5 auto;				Italian text	4.200	4.200
Babcock 4/3, Babcock No. 5;				Polish text	2.963	3.208
Premier No. G. F.	3.257	3.353	36 1/4	Spanish text	2.759	3.034

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1957, and July 1, 1958—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1957	July 1, 1958		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1957	July 1, 1958	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
NEW YORK, N. Y.—Continued				OKLAHOMA CITY, OKLA.			
Newspaper—Continued				Book and job			
Machine tenders (machinists)— daywork	\$3.421	\$3.531	36½	Bindery women	\$1.304	\$1.354	40
Italian text	4.036	4.036	30	Bookbinders	2.375	2.425	40
Spanish text	2.731	3.172	36½	Photoengravers	2.933	2.933	37½
Machine tenders (machinists)— nightwork	3.559	3.669	36½	Press assistants and feeders: Cylinder	1.675	1.750	40
Italian text	4.200	4.200	30	Platen—First year	1.300	1.371	40
Spanish text	3.007	3.310	36½	After first year	(4)	1.521	40
Mailers—daywork	2.831	2.918	37½	Pressmen, cylinder	2.375	2.425	40
Stampers	2.901	2.985	37½	Job	2.250	2.300	40
Automatic-machine operators	2.971	3.052	37½	Offset: 17 x 22 inches and larger	(4)	2.500	40
Mailers—nightwork	3.121	3.241	34½	14 x 20 inches	(4)	2.300	40
Stampers	3.212	3.313	34½	Rotary	2.250	2.550	40
Automatic-machine operators	3.287	3.386	34½	Pressmen, platen	2.175	2.300	40
Photoengravers—daywork	3.655	3.770	36½	Newspaper			
Photoengravers—nightwork	3.959	4.070	36½	Photoengravers—daywork	3.167	3.367	37½
Pressmen, web—daywork	3.263	3.332	36½	Photoengravers—nightwork	3.438	3.646	36
Gravure	3.476	3.547	35	Pressmen, web—daywork	2.927	2.927	37½
4-color, 10 units and under	3.647	3.719	35	Colormen	3.060	3.060	37½
4-color, over 10 units	3.696	3.747	35	Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.060	3.060	37½
Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.636	3.710	33½	Colormen	3.193	3.193	37½
Gravure	3.704	3.776	32½	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.260	3.260	37½
4-color, 10 units and under	3.876	3.947	32½	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.393	3.393	37½
4-color, over 10 units	3.904	3.976	32½	Stereotypers—daywork	2.920	2.987	37½
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.608	3.677	36½	Stereotypers—nightwork	3.053	3.120	37½
4-color, 10 units and under	3.933	4.004	35	OMAHA, NEBR.			
4-color, over 10 units	3.990	4.061	35	Book and job			
Monotone	3.790	3.861	35	Compositors, hand	2.710	2.740	40
Spot color	3.876	3.947	35	Electrotypers	2.973	3.060	37½
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	4.009	4.084	33½	Machine operators	2.710	2.740	40
4-color, 10 units and under	4.161	4.233	32½	Machine tenders (machinists)	2.710	2.740	40
4-color, over 10 units	4.219	4.290	32½	Photoengravers	2.933	2.986	37½
Monotone	4.019	4.090	32½	Press assistants and feeders	2.285	2.335	40
Spot color	4.104	4.176	32½	Pressmen, cylinder	2.560	2.610	40
Stereotypers—daywork	3.165	3.165	37½	Pressmen, platen	2.560	2.610	40
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.930	3.930	37½	Stereotypers	2.990	3.090	37½
OAKLAND, CALIF.				Newspaper			
Book and job				Compositors, hand—daywork	2.990	3.090	37½
Bindery women	1.916	2.147	36½	Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.165	3.265	37½
Bookbinders	3.173	3.476	36½	Machine operators—daywork	2.990	3.090	37½
Compositors, hand	3.173	3.476	36½	Machine operators—nightwork	3.165	3.265	37½
Electrotypers	3.160	3.490	36½	Machine tenders (machinists)— daywork	2.990	3.090	37½
Machine operators	3.173	3.476	36½	Machine tenders (machinists)— nightwork	3.165	3.265	37½
Machinist-operators	3.307	3.614	36½	Mailers—daywork	2.613	2.693	37½
Machine tenders	3.173	3.476	36½	Mailers—nightwork	2.747	2.827	37½
Mailers	3.050	3.275	36½	Photoengravers—daywork	3.133	3.133	37½
Photoengravers	3.485	3.571	35	Photoengravers—nightwork	3.333	3.333	37½
Rotogravure	3.685	3.800	35	Pressmen, web—daywork: Agreement A	2.860	3.050	37½
Press assistants and feeders: Cylinder	2.596	2.810	36½	Agreement B	3.110	3.110	37½
Platen	2.129	2.313	36½	Pressmen, web—nightwork: Agreement A	2.970	3.160	37½
Pressmen, cylinder	3.173	3.421	36½	Agreement B	3.160	3.160	37½
Pressmen, platen	3.070	3.314	36½	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork: Agreement A	3.000	3.250	37½
Stereotypers	3.160	3.490	36½	Agreement B	3.243	3.243	37½
Newspaper				Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork: Agreement A	3.100	3.360	37½
Compositors, hand—daywork	3.123	3.341	36½	Agreement B	3.293	3.293	37½
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.256	3.479	36½	Stereotypers—daywork	2.990	3.090	37½
Machine operators—daywork	3.123	3.341	36½	Stereotypers—nightwork	3.165	3.265	37½
Machine operators—nightwork	3.256	3.479	36½				
Machine tenders (machinists)— daywork	3.123	3.341	36½				
Machine tenders (machinists)— nightwork	3.256	3.479	36½				
Mailers—daywork	2.846	3.055	36½				
Mailers—nightwork	2.980	3.193	36½				
Photoengravers—daywork	3.272	3.492	36½				
Photoengravers—nightwork	3.402	3.630	36½				
Pressmen, web—daywork	3.036	3.251	36½				
Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.169	3.388	36½				
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.336	3.576	36½				
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.489	3.728	36½				
Stereotypers—daywork	2.945	3.226	36½				
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.079	3.364	36½				

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1957, and July 1, 1958—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1957			July 1, 1958			
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	
PHILADELPHIA, PA.—Continued				PORTLAND, OREG.—Continued			
<u>Newspaper—Continued</u>				<u>Book and job—Continued</u>			
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	\$3.187	\$3.333	37½	Pressmen, cylinder—Offset:			
Rotogravure:				Sheet-fed, (2-color)	\$3.133	\$3.240	37½
Agreement A	3.420	3.420	37½	1-color	3.067	3.106	37½
Agreement B	3.420	3.569	37½	Web-fed, first	3.133	3.240	37½
Color	3.187	3.333	37½	Other than first	3.067	3.106	37½
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.600	3.762	33¾	Letter press-offset combination	3.067	3.106	37½
Rotogravure:				Pressmen, platen	3.000	3.040	37½
Agreement A	3.708	3.708	36¼				
Agreement B	3.708	3.716	36¼				
Color	3.471	3.762	9 33¾				
Stereotypers—daywork	2.907	3.053	37½				
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.013	3.160	37½				
PITTSBURGH, PA.				PROVIDENCE, R. I.			
<u>Book and job</u>				<u>Book and job</u>			
Bindery women	1.480	1.572	3 36¼	Compositors, hand—daywork	3.200	3.471	5 35
Foreladies	1.620	1.725	3 36¼	Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.338	3.614	5 35
Bookbinders	2.693	2.855	3 36¼	Machine operators—daywork	3.200	3.471	5 35
Foremen	3.000	3.310	3 36¼	Machine operators—nightwork	3.338	3.614	5 35
Compositors, hand	3.135	3.235	36¼	Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.200	3.471	5 35
Electrotypers	2.950	3.100	37½	Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.338	3.614	5 35
Machine operators	3.135	3.235	36¼	Mailers—daywork	3.033	3.376	3 35
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.135	3.235	36¼	Mailers—nightwork	3.250	3.478	35
Mailers	2.732	2.781	37½	Photoengravers—daywork	3.331	3.507	5 35
Photoengravers:				Photoengravers—nightwork	3.469	3.650	5 35
Agreement A	3.120	3.248	36¼	Pressmen, web—daywork	3.186	3.296	3 36¼
Agreement B	3.543	3.543	35	Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.450	3.471	35
Press assistants and feeders:				Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.406	3.572	3 36¼
2-color cylinder	2.593	2.705	10 36¼	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.685	3.757	35
Cylinder, male	2.363	2.475	10 36¼	Stereotypers—daywork	3.186	3.471	3 35
Cylinder, female	2.033	2.123	10 36¼	Stereotypers—nightwork	3.414	3.614	35
Platen, male	2.036	2.175	10 36¼				
Platen, female	1.843	1.933	10 36¼				
Pressmen, cylinder	3.085	3.325	10 36¼				
2-color	3.225	3.375	10 36¼				
Single-color offset							
23 x 36 inches	3.125	3.275	10 36¼				
Offset up to 26 inches	2.995	3.145	10 36¼				
Web	3.255	3.405	10 36¼				
Pressmen, platen	2.995	3.145	10 36¼				
Stereotypers	3.122	3.219	37½				
<u>Newspaper</u>							
Compositors, hand—daywork	3.255	3.290	36¼	Compositors, hand:			
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.379	3.428	36¼	Agreement A	2.578	2.631	37½
Machine operators—daywork	3.255	3.290	36¼	Agreement B	2.578	2.631	37½
Machine operators—nightwork	3.379	3.428	36¼	Agreement C	2.583	2.690	37½
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.255	3.290	36¼	Electrotypers	3.080	3.200	37½
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.379	3.428	36¼	Machine operators:			
Mailers—daywork	2.732	2.781	37½	Agreement A	2.578	2.631	37½
Mailers—nightwork	2.838	2.887	37½	Agreement B	2.578	2.631	37½
Photoengravers—daywork	3.400	3.437	37½	Agreement C	2.583	2.690	37½
Photoengravers—nightwork	3.533	3.578	37½	Machine tenders (machinists):			
Pressmen, web—daywork	2.987	3.040	37½	Agreement A	2.578	2.631	37½
Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.093	3.147	37½	Agreement B	2.578	2.631	37½
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.253	3.307	37½	Agreement C	2.583	2.690	37½
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.360	3.413	37½	Photoengravers	3.146	3.365	3 36¼
Stereotypers—daywork	3.014	3.051	37½	Pressmen, cylinder	2.525	2.625	37½
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.121	3.158	37½	Pressmen, platen:			
				Automatic	2.525	2.625	37½
				Hand-fed	2.475	2.575	37½
				<u>Newspaper</u>			
				Compositors, hand—daywork	2.987	3.120	37½
				Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.107	3.240	37½
				Machine operators—daywork	2.987	3.120	37½
				Machine operators—nightwork	3.107	3.240	37½
				Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	2.987	3.120	37½
				Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.107	3.240	37½
				Photoengravers—daywork	3.247	3.354	37½
				Photoengravers—nightwork	3.367	3.474	37½
				Pressmen, web—daywork	2.943	3.023	37½
				Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.064	3.144	37½
				Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.076	3.157	37½
				Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.198	3.278	37½
				Stereotypers—daywork	2.933	3.066	37½
				Stereotypers—nightwork	3.040	3.186	37½
PORTLAND, OREG.							
<u>Book and job</u>							
Bindery women	1.791	1.831	37½				
Bookbinders	3.066	3.106	37½				
Compositors, hand	3.066	3.106	37½				
Electrotypers	3.146	3.253	37½				
Machine operators	3.066	3.106	37½				
Machinist-operators	3.200	3.239	37½				
Mailers	3.067	3.107	37½				
Photoengravers	3.147	3.253	37½				

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1957, and July 1, 1958—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1957	July 1, 1958		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1957	July 1, 1958	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
RICHMOND, VA.				ROCHESTER, N. Y.—Continued			
<u>Book and job</u>				<u>Book and job—Continued</u>			
Printing women	\$1.345	\$1.345	40	Machine operators:			
Bookbinders	2.286	2.365	40	Agreement A	\$3.000	\$3.110	36 $\frac{1}{2}$
Compositors, hand	2.450	2.550	40	Agreement B	2.952	3.110	36 $\frac{1}{2}$
Electrotypers	2.800	2.880	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Machine tenders (machinists)	3.000	3.110	36 $\frac{1}{2}$
Machine operators	2.450	2.550	40	Mailers	2.740	2.846	37 $\frac{1}{2}$
Machine tenders (machinists)	2.450	2.550	40	Photoengravers	3.297	3.434	36 $\frac{1}{2}$
Photoengravers:				Press assistants and feeders:			
Agreement A	2.733	3.067	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Agreement A:			
Agreement B	2.880	3.067	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Cylinder	2.471	2.564	36 $\frac{1}{2}$
Press assistants and feeders:				Platen, hand	2.164	2.244	36 $\frac{1}{2}$
Agreement B	1.910	1.990	40	Platen, automatic	2.459	2.551	36 $\frac{1}{2}$
Agreement C	1.725	1.825	40	Duplex	2.318	2.404	36 $\frac{1}{2}$
Job	1.575	1.675	40	Offset	(*)	2.471	36 $\frac{1}{2}$
Agreement D	1.965	2.050	38 $\frac{3}{4}$	Agreement B:			
Duplex tubular	2.065	2.150	38 $\frac{3}{4}$	Platen	2.056	2.132	36 $\frac{1}{2}$
Pressmen, cylinder:				Vertical, cylinder	2.472	2.564	36 $\frac{1}{2}$
Agreement A:				Platen, hand	1.902	1.972	36 $\frac{1}{2}$
Rotary:				Rotary	2.544	2.639	36 $\frac{1}{2}$
Less than 5 years' service	2.020	2.060	40	Pressmen, cylinder:			
5 or more years' service	2.050	2.090	40	Agreement A:			
Small cylinder and Kelly:				Duplex A	3.163	3.273	36 $\frac{1}{2}$
Less than 5 years' service	2.150	2.190	40	Offset:			
5 or more years' service	2.180	2.220	40	21 x 28, 22 x 29, and 22 x 34 inches	2.952	3.062	36 $\frac{1}{2}$
Agreement B	2.400	2.480	40	14 x 20 inches	2.812	2.930	36 $\frac{1}{2}$
Offset	2.400	2.480	40	17 x 22 inches	2.882	2.990	36 $\frac{1}{2}$
Agreement C:				2-color	(*)	3.320	36 $\frac{1}{2}$
Small cylinder	2.325	2.425	40	2 Kelly A, B, or C;			
Offset	2.525	2.625	40	2 Kelly No. 1 or 2;			
Agreement D	2.495	2.580	38 $\frac{3}{4}$	2 Miehle horizontals or verticals; 1 Miehle unit;			
Duplex tubular	2.670	2.755	38 $\frac{3}{4}$	1 Miller simplex;			
Pressmen-in-charge	2.830	2.915	38 $\frac{3}{4}$	2 major millers; 2 cylinders; 2 M. A. N. Poly	2.952	3.062	36 $\frac{1}{2}$
Pressmen, platen:				1 Kelly A or B; 1 Miehle vertical; 1 M. A. N. Poly; 1 little giant			
Agreement A:				1 Kelly C	2.812	2.922	36 $\frac{1}{2}$
Less than 5 years' service	1.620	1.660	40	1 T. W. Miller 21 x 28 inches	2.882	2.992	36 $\frac{1}{2}$
5 or more years' service	1.650	1.690	40	Agreement B:			
Agreement B	1.975	2.055	40	Rotary	3.152	3.263	36 $\frac{1}{2}$
Agreement C	1.875	1.975	40	Harris offset, Kelly No. 1	2.952	3.062	36 $\frac{1}{2}$
				Vertical	2.710	2.820	36 $\frac{1}{2}$
				1 Kelly A	2.440	2.820	36 $\frac{1}{2}$
<u>Newspaper</u>				Pressmen, platen:			
Compositors, hand—daywork	2.880	2.960	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Agreement A:			
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.013	3.093	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 to 3 hand-fed	2.812	2.922	36 $\frac{1}{2}$
Machine operators—daywork	2.880	2.960	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 automatic	2.952	3.062	36 $\frac{1}{2}$
Machine operators—nightwork	3.013	3.093	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Agreement B:			
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	2.880	2.960	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 to 3 hand-fed	2.440	2.550	36 $\frac{1}{2}$
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.013	3.093	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 hand-fed or 2 automatics	2.710	2.820	36 $\frac{1}{2}$
Photoengravers—daywork	3.067	3.147	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Stereotypers	3.026	3.160	37 $\frac{1}{2}$
Photoengravers—nightwork	3.200	3.280	37 $\frac{1}{2}$				
Pressmen, web—daywork	2.840	2.920	37 $\frac{1}{2}$				
Pressmen, web—nightwork	2.973	3.053	37 $\frac{1}{2}$				
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.107	3.187	37 $\frac{1}{2}$				
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.240	3.320	37 $\frac{1}{2}$				
Electrotypers—daywork	2.850	2.933	37 $\frac{1}{2}$				
Electrotypers—nightwork	2.970	3.053	37 $\frac{1}{2}$				
ROCHESTER, N. Y.				<u>Newspaper</u>			
<u>Book and job</u>				Compositors, hand—daywork	3.026	3.160	37 $\frac{1}{2}$
Printing women:				Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.160	3.293	37 $\frac{1}{2}$
Agreement A	1.669	1.738	36 $\frac{1}{2}$	Machine operators—daywork	3.026	3.160	37 $\frac{1}{2}$
Agreement B	1.522	1.606	36 $\frac{1}{2}$	Machine operators—nightwork	3.160	3.293	37 $\frac{1}{2}$
Bookbinders:				Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.026	3.160	37 $\frac{1}{2}$
Agreement A	2.945	3.055	36 $\frac{1}{2}$	Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.160	3.293	37 $\frac{1}{2}$
Agreement B	2.839	2.950	36 $\frac{1}{2}$	Mailers—daywork	2.560	2.693	37 $\frac{1}{2}$
Compositors, hand:				Mailers—nightwork	2.693	2.826	37 $\frac{1}{2}$
Agreement A	3.000	3.110	36 $\frac{1}{2}$	Photoengravers—daywork	3.413	3.547	37 $\frac{1}{2}$
Agreement B	2.952	3.110	36 $\frac{1}{2}$	Photoengravers—nightwork	3.546	3.680	37 $\frac{1}{2}$
Electrotypers	2.850	3.000	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Pressmen, web—daywork	3.027	3.160	37 $\frac{1}{2}$
				Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.160	3.293	37 $\frac{1}{2}$
				Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.160	3.327	37 $\frac{1}{2}$
				Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.293	3.460	37 $\frac{1}{2}$
				Stereotypers—daywork	3.026	3.160	37 $\frac{1}{2}$
				Stereotypers—nightwork	3.160	3.293	37 $\frac{1}{2}$

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1957, and July 1, 1958—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1957	July 1, 1958		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1957	July 1, 1958	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
ST. LOUIS, MO.				ST. LOUIS, MO.—Continued			
<u>Book and job</u>				<u>Book and job—Continued</u>			
Bindery women	\$1.570	\$1.620	37½	Pressmen, cylinder:—Continued			
Bookbinders and cutters	2.790	2.890	37½	Offset:—Continued			
Combination men	2.860	2.960	37½	25 x 38 inches	\$3.000	\$3.100	37½
Rulers and finishers	2.810	2.910	37½	28 x 42 inches; 36 x 48 inches;			
Compositors, hand:				38 x 52 inches	3.060	3.160	37½
Agreement A	3.010	3.130	37½	42 x 56 inches; 42 x 58 inches---	3.150	3.250	37½
Agreement B	3.090	3.223	37½	44 x 64 inches; 44 x 68 inches;			
Electrotypers	2.980	3.100	37½	46 x 68 inches	3.240	3.340	37½
Machine operators:				2-color, 47 x 59 inches;			
Agreement A	3.010	3.130	37½	26 x 40 inches	3.520	3.620	37½
Agreement B	3.090	3.223	37½	4-color, first pressmen	4.270	4.370	37½
Machine tenders (machinists):				Second pressmen	3.340	3.440	37½
Agreement A	3.010	3.130	37½	Rotary	3.060	3.160	37½
Agreement B	3.090	3.223	37½	Rotary, 2-color	3.370	3.470	37½
Mailers	2.740	2.833	37½	Web-fed 22 x 34 inches	3.060	3.160	37½
Photoengravers	3.133	3.267	37½	Pressmen, platen:			
Press assistants and feeders:				1 or 2, hand-fed	2.470	2.550	37½
1 single cylinder larger than				3 or 4, hand-fed	2.680	2.770	37½
27 x 41 inches; 2-color				2 automatics or 2 automatics and			
larger than 27 x 41 inches;				1 hand-fed; 1 coupon, 42 inches	2.680	2.770	37½
2 Miehle horizontal 22 x				1 coupon, 28 inches	2.580	2.670	37½
28 inches	2.440	2.520	37½	Stereotypers:			
1 74-inch cylinder and 2-color				Agreement A	3.366	3.473	37½
perfecting 68 inches or over;				Agreement B	3.513	3.620	37½
McKee or Claybourn 4-color				Agreement C	3.453	3.560	37½
when in operation or on make-							
ready; 5-color when in operation				<u>Newspaper</u>			
or on make-ready	2.490	2.570	37½	Compositors, hand—daywork	3.283	3.421	36¼
1 2-color Claybourn over				Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.441	3.579	36¼
52 inches	2.580	2.670	37½	Machine operators—daywork	3.283	3.421	36¼
Rotary web	2.710	2.800	37½	Machine operators—nightwork	3.441	3.579	36¼
1 automatic-fed press less than				Machine tenders (machinists)—			
27 x 41 inches in combination				daywork	3.283	3.421	36¼
with job (up to 2 years				Machine tenders (machinists)—			
experience)	2.030	2.100	37½	nightwork	3.441	3.579	36¼
2 or more years experience	2.090	2.160	37½	Mailers—daywork	2.793	2.887	37½
1 over 22 x 28 inches and under				Mailers—nightwork	3.014	3.114	35
27 x 41 inches, hand-fed	2.090	2.160	37½	Photoengravers—daywork	3.386	3.520	37½
Job feeders (2 or more years				Photoengravers—nightwork	3.546	3.680	37½
experience)	1.600	1.650	37½	Pressmen, web—daywork	3.120	3.226	37½
Pressmen, cylinder:				Rotogravure:			
1 4- or 5-color	3.190	3.300	37½	Agreement A	3.253	3.360	37½
1 single-roll rotary, 1 2-roll				Agreement B	2.980	3.227	37½
rotary	3.120	3.220	37½	Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.363	3.477	35
Second men on 5-color;				Rotogravure:			
second men on 2-roll				Agreement A	3.506	3.620	35
rotary; 1 2-color less				Agreement B	3.208	3.477	35
than 68 inches; 1 roto-				Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.386	3.493	37½
gravure, sheet-fed, single-				Rotogravure:			
color; 1 19 x 28 inches to				Agreement A	3.520	3.627	37½
24 x 35 inch press without				Agreement B	3.166	3.493	37½
assistants; all automatics				Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.648	3.763	35
printing from cylinder unless				Rotogravure:			
other rate is provided;				Agreement A	3.791	3.906	35
1 automatic and 2 platens	2.980	3.080	37½	Agreement B	3.408	3.763	35
1 2-color 68 inches and over, 1				Stereotypers—daywork	3.066	3.173	37½
double cylinder perfecting	3.040	3.140	37½	Stereotypers—nightwork	3.305	3.420	35
1 2-color Claybourn	3.080	3.180	37½				
Hand-fed equipment:							
1 24 x 36 inches or less	2.640	2.730	37½				
2 24 x 36 inches or less;							
1 24 x 36 inches or less							
and 1 or 2 platens;							
1 25 x 38 inches or larger							
and less than 68 inches							
1 25 x 38 inches or larger							
and less than 68 inches							
and 1 or 2 platens	2.890	2.970	37½				
Rotogravure, 4- to 6-color	3.250	3.350	37½				
Vertical equipment:							
2 automatics printing from							
cylinder less than 17 x							
22 inches; 1 automatic							
cylinder less than 17 x							
22 inches and 2 hand-fed							
platens	2.800	2.890	37½				
Offset:							
14 x 19 inches	2.660	2.760	37½				
17 x 22 inches; 19 x 25 inches;							
22x28 inches; 22 x 34 inches	2.950	3.050	37½				

ST. PAUL, MINN.

(Scales listed under
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.)

SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH

Book and job

Compositors, hand	2.719	2.719	40
Machine operators	2.719	2.719	40
Photoengravers	3.200	3.200	37½
Press assistants and feeders:			
Cylinder	2.175	2.175	40
Platen	2.175	2.175	40
Pressmen, cylinder	2.718	2.718	40
Pressmen, platen	2.718	2.718	40

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1957, and July 1, 1958—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1957			July 1, 1958			Trade or occupation	July 1, 1957			July 1, 1958			
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week	
SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH—Continued							SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.—Continued							
<u>Newspaper</u>							<u>Book and job—Continued</u>							
Compositors, hand—daywork	\$3.000	\$3.096	36 1/4	Compositors, hand—daywork	3.123	3.341	36 1/4	Press assistants and feeders:						
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.110	3.206	36 1/4	Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.256	3.479	36 1/4	Cylinder	\$2.596	\$2.850	36 1/4			
Machine operators—daywork	3.000	3.096	36 1/4	Machine operators—daywork	3.123	3.341	36 1/4	Platen	2.129	2.368	36 1/4			
Machine operators—nightwork	3.110	3.206	36 1/4	Machine operators—nightwork	3.256	3.479	36 1/4	Pressmen, cylinder	3.173	3.476	36 1/4			
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.138	3.230	36 1/4	Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.123	3.341	36 1/4	Web	3.344	3.476	36 1/4			
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.248	3.340	36 1/4	Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.256	3.479	36 1/4	Pressmen, platen	3.070	3.369	36 1/4			
Mailers—daywork	2.702	2.798	36 1/4	Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.256	3.479	36 1/4	Stereotypers	3.160	3.490	36 1/4			
Mailers—nightwork	2.771	2.866	36 1/4	Mailers—daywork	2.846	3.055	36 1/4	Circular shops	3.638	3.853	32 1/2			
Photoengravers—daywork	3.143	3.239	36 1/4	Mailers—nightwork	2.980	3.193	36 1/4	<u>Newspaper</u>						
Photoengravers—nightwork	3.285	3.377	36 1/4	Photoengravers—daywork	3.272	3.492	36 1/4	Compositors, hand—daywork	3.123	3.341	36 1/4			
Pressmen, web—daywork	2.908	3.005	36 1/4	Photoengravers—nightwork	3.402	3.630	36 1/4	Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.256	3.479	36 1/4			
Pressmen, web—nightwork	2.977	3.074	36 1/4	Pressmen, web—daywork	3.063	3.116	37 1/2	Machine operators—daywork	3.123	3.341	36 1/4			
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.046	3.138	36 1/4	Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.306	3.562	11 35	Machine operators—nightwork	3.256	3.479	36 1/4			
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.115	3.211	36 1/4	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.369	3.428	37 1/2	Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.123	3.341	36 1/4			
Stereotypers—daywork	2.908	3.000	36 1/4	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.636	3.918	11 35	Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.256	3.479	36 1/4			
Stereotypers—nightwork	2.978	3.180	36 1/4	Stereotypers—daywork	2.945	3.226	36 1/4	Mailers—daywork	2.846	3.055	36 1/4			
SAN ANTONIO, TEX.							SCRANTON, PA.							
<u>Book and job</u>							<u>Book and job</u>							
Compositors, hand	2.550	2.725	40	Compositors, hand	2.893	2.973	37 1/2	Bindery women	1.554	1.621	37 1/2			
Machine operators	2.550	2.725	40	Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.040	3.120	37 1/2	Bookbinders:						
Machine tenders (machinists)	2.550	2.725	40	Machine operators—daywork	2.893	2.973	37 1/2	Machine	2.600	2.707	37 1/2			
Photoengravers:				Machine operators—nightwork	3.040	3.120	37 1/2	Bench	2.526	2.633	37 1/2			
Agreement A	3.200	3.300	37 1/2	Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	2.893	2.973	37 1/2	Compositors, hand	2.852	2.960	37 1/2			
Agreement B	(4)	3.120	37 1/2	Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.040	3.120	37 1/2	Machine operators	2.852	2.960	37 1/2			
Press assistants and feeders:				Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.040	3.120	37 1/2	Machinist-operators	2.943	3.040	37 1/2			
Cylinder	1.938	2.037	40	Mailers—daywork	2.195	2.270	40	Mailers:						
Platen	1.663	1.762	40	Mailers—nightwork	2.320	2.395	40	Agreement A	1.706	1.706	37 1/2			
Pressmen, cylinder	2.525	2.625	40	Photoengravers—daywork	2.987	3.067	37 1/2	Agreement B	1.813	1.813	37 1/2			
Offset:				Photoengravers—nightwork	3.160	3.240	37 1/2	Photoengravers	2.960	3.040	37 1/2			
20 x 30 inches	2.538	2.637	40	Pressmen, web—daywork:				Press assistants and feeders:						
31 x 42 inches	(4)	2.687	40	Agreement A	2.880	2.960	37 1/2	Cylinder	2.390	2.480	37 1/2			
43 x 48 inches	2.713	2.812	40	Agreement B	3.013	3.093	37 1/2	2-color or perfecter	2.450	2.500	37 1/2			
Pressmen, platen	2.360	2.460	40	Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.027	3.107	37 1/2	Platen	1.960	2.050	37 1/2			
Stereotypers:				Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:				Pressmen, cylinder:						
Agreement A	2.920	3.093	37 1/2	Agreement A	3.280	3.360	37 1/2	2-color or perfecter	2.960	3.100	37 1/2			
Agreement B	2.947	3.080	37 1/2	Agreement B	3.430	3.493	37 1/2	1 or 2	2.860	3.080	37 1/2			
<u>Newspaper</u>							<u>Newspaper</u>							
Compositors, hand—daywork	2.893	2.973	37 1/2	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.427	3.507	37 1/2	Pressmen, platen:						
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.040	3.120	37 1/2	Agreement A	3.280	3.360	37 1/2	1 to 3, hand-fed	2.490	2.550	37 1/2			
Machine operators—daywork	2.893	2.973	37 1/2	Agreement B	3.013	3.093	37 1/2	<u>Newspaper</u>						
Machine operators—nightwork	3.040	3.120	37 1/2	Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.027	3.107	37 1/2	Compositors, hand—daywork	3.073	3.180	37 1/2			
Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	2.893	2.973	37 1/2	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:				Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.180	3.287	37 1/2			
Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.040	3.120	37 1/2	Agreement A	3.280	3.360	37 1/2	Machine operators—daywork	3.073	3.180	37 1/2			
Mailers—daywork	2.195	2.270	40	Agreement B	3.430	3.493	37 1/2	Machinist-operators	3.127	3.233	37 1/2			
Mailers—nightwork	2.320	2.395	40	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.427	3.507	37 1/2	Machine operators—nightwork	3.180	3.287	37 1/2			
Photoengravers—daywork	2.987	3.067	37 1/2	Stereotypers—daywork	2.813	2.893	37 1/2	Machinist-operators	3.233	3.340	37 1/2			
Photoengravers—nightwork	3.160	3.240	37 1/2	Stereotypers—nightwork	2.960	3.040	37 1/2	Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.153	3.260	37 1/2			
Pressmen, web—daywork:				SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.										
Agreement A	2.880	2.960	37 1/2	<u>Book and job</u>										
Agreement B	3.013	3.093	37 1/2	Bindery women	1.916	2.147	36 1/4	Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.260	3.367	37 1/2			
Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.027	3.107	37 1/2	Bookbinders	3.173	3.476	36 1/4	Mailers—daywork	2.578	2.687	35			
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:				Compositors, hand	3.173	3.476	36 1/4	Mailers—nightwork	2.685	2.791	35			
Agreement A	3.280	3.360	37 1/2	Electrotypers	3.160	3.490	36 1/4	Photoengravers—nightwork	3.593	3.707	35			
Agreement B	3.430	3.493	37 1/2	Machine operators	3.173	3.476	36 1/4	Pressmen, web—daywork	3.330	3.420	37 1/2			
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.427	3.507	37 1/2	Machine tenders (machinists)	3.173	3.476	36 1/4	Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.500	3.620	35			
Stereotypers—daywork	2.813	2.893	37 1/2	Mailers	3.050	3.275	36 1/4	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.570	3.750	37 1/2			
Stereotypers—nightwork	2.960	3.040	37 1/2	Photoengravers	3.485	3.571	35	Stereotypers—daywork	3.070	3.170	37 1/2			
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.							SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.							
<u>Book and job</u>							<u>Book and job</u>							
Bindery women	1.916	2.147	36 1/4	Machine tenders (machinists)—daywork	3.153	3.260	37 1/2	Stereotypers—nightwork	3.290	3.400	35			
Bookbinders	3.173	3.476	36 1/4	Machine tenders (machinists)—nightwork	3.260	3.367	37 1/2							
Compositors, hand	3.173	3.476	36 1/4	Mailers—daywork	2.578	2.687	35							
Electrotypers	3.160	3.490	36 1/4	Mailers—nightwork	2.685	2.791	35							
Machine operators	3.173	3.476	36 1/4	Photoengravers—nightwork	3.593	3.707	35							
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.173	3.476	36 1/4	Pressmen, web—daywork	3.330	3.420	37 1/2							
Mailers	3.050	3.275	36 1/4	Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.500	3.620	35							
Photoengravers	3.485	3.571	35	Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.570	3.750	37 1/2							

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1957, and July 1, 1958—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1957	July 1, 1958		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1957	July 1, 1958	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
SEATTLE, WASH.				SPRINGFIELD, MASS.			
<u>Book and job</u>				<u>Book and job</u>			
Bindery women	\$1.847	\$1.983	35	Compositors, hand:			
Bookbinders	3.286	3.429	35	Agreement A	\$2.400	\$2.400	37½
Compositors, hand	3.357	3.529	35	Agreement B	(4)	2.220	40
Electrotypers	3.662	3.810	33½	Electrotypers	3.066	3.200	37½
Machinist-operators	3.429	3.600	35	Machine operators	2.400	2.400	37½
Mailers	3.319	3.462	35	Machine tenders (machinists)	2.400	2.400	37½
Photoengravers	3.536	3.693	35	Photoengravers	2.827	2.960	37½
Press assistants and feeders:				Pressmen, cylinder:			
Cylinder	2.644	2.644	35	Agreement A	2.062	2.267	2 37½
Platen	2.232	2.232	35	Agreement B:			
Pressmen, cylinder	3.286	3.286	35	Little Giant, small Kelly,			
Offset	3.286	3.286	35	Miehle vertical	(4)	2.000	40
Pressmen, platen	3.038	3.038	35	Large Kelly No. 2	(4)	2.260	40
Stereotypers	3.662	3.810	33½	Miehle No. 1 and No. 00	(4)	2.240	40
				Miehle No. 3	(4)	2.080	40
				Miehle 2-color No. 0	(4)	2.320	40
				2-color TW	(4)	2.280	40
				Pressmen, platen	(4)	1.760	40
<u>Newspaper</u>				<u>Newspaper</u>			
Compositors, hand—daywork	3.414	3.557	35	Compositors, hand—daywork	2.460	2.533	37½
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.557	3.700	35	Machine operators—daywork	2.460	2.533	37½
Machine operators—daywork	3.414	3.557	35	Machine tenders (machinists)—			
Machine operators—nightwork	3.557	3.700	35	daywork	2.460	2.533	37½
Machine tenders (machinists)—				Photoengravers—daywork	2.827	2.960	37½
daywork	3.414	3.557	35	Photoengravers—nightwork	2.986	3.173	37½
nightwork	3.557	3.700	35	Stereotypers—daywork	2.453	2.533	37½
Mailers—daywork	3.179	3.322	35				
Mailers—nightwork	3.214	3.427	35				
Photoengravers—daywork	3.443	3.577	35				
Photoengravers—nightwork	3.577	3.710	35				
Pressmen, web—daywork	3.307	3.450	35				
Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.414	3.592	35				
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.878	4.020	35				
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.986	4.164	35				
Stereotypers—daywork	3.414	3.557	35				
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.557	3.700	35				
SPOKANE, WASH.				SYRACUSE, N. Y.			
<u>Book and job</u>				<u>Book and job</u>			
Bindery women	1.683	11.683	37½	Bindery women	1.274	1.344	40
Bookbinders	3.000	13.000	37½	Bookbinders	1.894	1.964	40
Compositors, hand	3.000	13.000	37½	Compositors, hand	2.973	3.053	37½
Machine operators	3.000	13.000	37½	Electrotypers	2.890	2.950	37½
Machinist-operators	3.106	13.106	37½	Machine operators	2.973	3.053	37½
Press assistants and feeders:				Machinist-operators	2.973	3.053	37½
Cylinder	2.321	12.321	37½	Machine tenders (machinists)	2.973	3.053	37½
Platen	2.263	12.263	37½	Mailers	2.627	2.760	37½
Pressmen, cylinder	3.000	13.000	37½	Photoengravers	2.960	3.093	37½
Pressmen, platen	3.000	13.000	37½	Press assistants and feeders:			
				Agreement A:			
				Cylinder	2.400	2.466	37½
				Platen	2.160	2.227	37½
				Agreement B:			
				Automatic	1.950	2.030	40
				Platen	1.880	1.960	40
				Pressmen, cylinder:			
				Agreement A	2.853	2.920	37½
				Agreement B	2.460	2.540	40
				Kelly B	2.370	2.450	40
				Pressmen, platen:			
				Agreement A	2.587	2.653	37½
				Agreement B	2.460	2.540	40
<u>Newspaper</u>				<u>Newspaper</u>			
Compositors, hand—daywork	3.289	13.289	36¼	Compositors, hand—daywork	2.973	3.107	37½
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.428	13.428	36¼	Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.080	3.213	37½
Machine operators—daywork	3.289	13.289	36¼	Machine operators—daywork	2.973	3.107	37½
Machine operators—nightwork	3.428	13.428	36¼	Machine operators—nightwork	3.080	3.213	37½
Machine tenders (machinists)—				Machine tenders (machinists)—			
daywork	3.289	13.289	36¼	daywork	2.973	3.107	37½
nightwork	3.428	13.428	36¼	Machine tenders (machinists)—			
Mailers—daywork	2.949	12.949	38	nightwork	3.080	3.213	37½
Mailers—nightwork	3.073	13.073	38	Mailers—daywork	2.627	2.760	37½
Pressmen, web—daywork	3.172	3.386	36¼				
Pressmen, web—nightwork	3.310	3.524	36¼				
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork	3.590	3.800	36¼				
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork	3.728	3.940	36¼				
Stereotypers—daywork	3.269	3.386	36¼				
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.406	3.524	36¼				

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1957, and July 1, 1958—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1958			Trade or occupation	July 1, 1958		
	July 1, 1957	Rate per hour	Hours per week		July 1, 1957	Rate per hour	Hours per week
SYRACUSE, N. Y.—Continued				WASHINGTON, D. C.			
<u>Newspaper—Continued</u>				<u>Book and job</u>			
Mailers—nightwork	\$2.730	\$2.840	37½	Bindery women	\$1.453	\$1.493	37½
Photoengravers—daywork	3.340	3.413	37½	Bookbinders	2.834	2.834	37½
Photoengravers—nightwork	3.473	3.547	37½	Compositors, hand	3.040	3.120	37½
Pressmen, web—daywork:				Electrotypers	3.210	3.310	37½
Agreement A	2.947	3.080	37½	Machine operators	3.040	3.120	37½
Agreement B	2.667	2.746	37½	Machine tenders (machinists)	3.040	3.120	37½
Pressmen, web—nightwork:				Mailers	2.666	2.847	37½
Agreement A	3.157	3.300	35	Photoengravers	3.206	3.333	37½
Agreement B	2.857	2.943	35	Press assistants and feeders:			
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:				Agreement A:			
Agreement A	3.173	3.247	37½	Single and 4-color	2.130	2.170	37½
Agreement B	2.973	3.053	37½	2-color	2.290	2.330	37½
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork:				Agreement B:			
Agreement A	3.336	3.479	35	Job:			
Agreement B	3.186	3.271	35	First 6 months	2.230	2.230	37½
Stereotypers—daywork	2.947	3.080	37½	6-12 months	2.283	2.283	37½
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.157	3.300	35	After 1 year	2.337	2.337	37½
				Senior press assistants	2.473	2.473	37½
				2-color or perfector;			
				1 U. P. M.	2.498	2.498	37½
				2 Michle 41 inches or 2 Miller			
				Major 41 inches	2.573	2.573	37½
				2 U. P. M.; 2-color sheet			
				fed Cottrell; 4-color			
				McKee	2.585	2.585	37½
				5-color McKee (running			
				4-color)	2.635	2.635	37½
				5-color McKee	2.710	2.710	37½
				Single-color web	2.473	2.473	37½
				2-color web	2.548	2.548	37½
				Web offset and high			
				speed web	2.532	2.532	37½
				Pressmen, cylinder:			
				Agreement A:			
				Proof press	2.550	2.630	37½
				Single-color up to 23 inches	2.580	2.660	37½
				Single-color 23 to 32 inches	2.830	2.910	37½
				Single-color 32 to 42 inches	2.930	3.010	37½
				Single-color 42 to 58 inches	2.990	3.070	37½
				2-color up to 36 inches	3.180	3.260	37½
				2-color 36 to 50 inches	3.280	3.360	37½
				Perfector 38 to 53 inches	3.430	3.510	37½
				Perfector 2d men	2.360	2.440	37½
				4-color, web-fed, offset			
				(running 1 to 4 units)	3.190	3.270	37½
				2d pressmen (running 3			
				or 4 units)	2.990	3.070	37½
				Agreement B:			
				Job automatic, 1 or 2			
				hand- or auto-fed			
				not over 65 inches;			
				flat-bed over			
				65 inches	2.980	2.980	37½
				2-color or perfector	3.080	3.080	37½
				Cottrell rotary, 2-color			
				sheet-fed	3.133	3.133	37½
				Offset, 2-color			
				35 to 45 inches	3.240	3.240	37½
				U. P. M.	3.145	3.145	37½
				4-color Cottrell			
				McKee	3.386	3.386	37½
				5-color Cottrell			
				McKee	3.516	3.516	37½
				Offset 17 to 20 inches	2.463	2.463	37½
				Offset 20 to 24 inches	2.980	2.980	37½
				Offset 24 to 42 inches	3.080	3.080	37½
				Single-color offset			
				35 to 45 inches	3.133	3.133	37½
				Single-color offset			
				42 to 58 inches	3.193	3.193	37½
				2-color offset 35			
				to 45 inches	3.240	3.240	37½
				2-color offset 42			
				to 58 inches	3.320	3.320	37½
				1 web, offset, roll-			
				fed, business forms			
				17 to 26 inches	3.246	3.246	37½
TOLEDO, OHIO							
<u>Book and job</u>							
Bindery women	1.580	1.630	37½				
Bookbinders	2.610	2.680	37½				
Compositors, hand:							
Agreement A	2.760	2.850	37½				
Agreement B	3.080	3.213	37½				
Electrotypers	3.123	3.203	37½				
Machine operators:							
Agreement A	2.760	2.850	37½				
Agreement B	3.080	3.213	37½				
Mailers	3.070	3.200	37½				
Photoengravers	3.283	3.393	36¼				
Rotogravure	3.440	3.614	36¼				
Press assistants and feeders	2.440	2.520	37½				
Pressmen, cylinder	2.760	2.850	37½				
Pressmen, platen	2.665	2.755	37½				
Stereotypers	3.160	3.281	37½				
<u>Newspaper</u>							
Compositors, hand—daywork	3.147	3.267	37½				
Compositors, hand—nightwork	3.307	3.427	37½				
Machine operators—daywork	3.147	3.267	37½				
Machine operators—nightwork	3.307	3.427	37½				
Machine tenders (machinists)—							
daywork	3.147	3.267	37½				
nightwork	3.307	3.427	37½				
Mailers—daywork	2.840	2.960	37½				
Mailers—nightwork	2.990	3.107	37½				
Photoengravers—daywork	3.387	3.506	37½				
Photoengravers—nightwork	3.547	3.666	37½				
Pressmen, web—daywork:							
Agreement A	3.047	3.167	37½				
Agreement B	3.220	3.353	37½				
Pressmen, web—nightwork:							
Agreement A	3.193	3.313	37½				
Agreement B	3.521	3.664	35				
Pressmen-in-charge—daywork:							
Agreement A	3.193	3.313	37½				
Agreement B	3.526	3.660	37½				
Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork:							
Agreement A	3.340	3.460	37½				
Agreement B	3.850	3.993	35				
Stereotypers—daywork	3.080	3.200	37½				
Stereotypers—nightwork	3.227	3.343	37½				

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1957, and July 1, 1958—Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1957	July 1, 1958		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1957	July 1, 1958	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
WASHINGTON, D. C.—Continued				WASHINGTON, D. C.—Continued			
<u>Book and job—Continued</u>				<u>Newspaper</u>			
Pressmen, platen:				Compositors, hand—daywork -----	\$3.329	\$3.443	35
1, 2, or 3 hand-fed -----	\$2.755	\$2.755	37½ ²	Compositors, hand—nightwork ----	3.471	3.586	35
1 or 2 hand-fed and				Machine operators—daywork -----	3.329	3.443	35
1 automatic -----	2.830	2.830	37½ ²	Machine operators—nightwork ----	3.471	3.586	35
2 automatic and				Machine tenders (machinists)—			
1 hand-fed -----	2.892	2.892	37½ ²	daywork -----	3.329	3.443	35
Pressmen, web:				Machine tenders (machinists)—			
Agreement A -----	3.119	3.219	⁵ 35	nightwork -----	3.471	3.586	35
Agreement B:				Mailers—daywork -----	2.653	2.760	37½ ²
Webendorfer web-offset -----	3.346	3.346	37½ ²	Mailers—nightwork -----	2.707	2.813	37½ ²
Second pressmen -----	3.080	3.080	37½ ²	Photoengravers—daywork -----	3.550	3.663	35
Single roll 46 inches				Photoengravers—nightwork -----	3.707	3.821	35
or under -----	3.117	3.117	37½ ²	Pressmen, web—daywork -----	3.189	3.189	35
Single roll over 46 inches -----	3.167	3.167	37½ ²	Off-side colormen—daywork ----	3.296	3.296	35
High speed magazine web,				Pressmen, web—nightwork -----	3.296	3.296	35
2-color with folder -----	3.346	3.346	37½ ²	Off-side colormen—			
Second pressmen -----	3.246	3.246	37½ ²	nightwork -----	3.403	3.403	35
Magazine web, 2-color with				Pressmen-in-charge—daywork ----	3.403	3.403	35
folder (over 46-inch presses) ---	3.246	3.246	37½ ²	Pressmen-in-charge—nightwork ----	3.510	3.510	35
Second pressmen -----	3.146	3.146	37½ ²	Stereotypers—daywork -----	3.079	3.189	36¼ ⁴
Stereotypers -----	3.210	3.310	37½ ²	Stereotypers—nightwork -----	3.477	3.600	32½ ²

¹ This rate in effect prior to July 1, 1958; new scale in negotiation at time of survey.
² 40-hour workweek on July 1, 1957.
³ 37½-hour workweek on July 1, 1957.
⁴ Information not available for rate and hours on July 1, 1957.
⁵ 36¼-hour workweek on July 1, 1957.
⁶ 36-hour workweek on July 1, 1957.
⁷ 38¾-hour workweek on July 1, 1957.
⁸ 38-hour workweek on July 1, 1957.
⁹ 35-hour workweek on July 1, 1957.
¹⁰ 37-hour workweek on July 1, 1957.
¹¹ 35½-hour workweek on July 1, 1957.