

# **Union Wages and Hours: Printing Industry**

**July 1, 1955**

**Bulletin No. 1194**

**UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOR**

**James P. Mitchell, Secretary**

**BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS**

**Ewan Clague, Commissioner**





# **Union Wages and Hours: Printing Industry**

**July 1, 1955**

**Bulletin No. 1194**

March 1956

**UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOR**

James P. Mitchell, Secretary

**BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS**

Ewan Clague, Commissioner



For sale by the Superintendent of Documents, U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington 25, D. C. - - - - - Price 30 cents





# Contents

	Page
Summary .....	1
Scope and method of study .....	1
Recent trends of union wage scales .....	1
Scale increases, 1954-55 .....	2
Rate variations by type of work .....	2
City and regional variations .....	3
Standard workweek .....	4
Insurance and pension plans .....	4
Union scales by city and trade .....	4

## Tables:

1. Indexes of union hourly wage scales in the printing trades, 1907-55 .....	5
2. Indexes of union hourly wage scales in each printing trade, 1907-55 .....	6
3. Percent changes in union wage rates and percent of union printing-trades workers affected, July 1, 1954-July 1, 1955 .....	8
4. Cents-per-hour increases in union wage rates and percent of union printing-trades workers affected, July 1, 1954-July 1, 1955 .....	8
5. Average union hourly wage rates in the printing industry, July 1, 1955, and increases in rates, July 1, 1954-July 1, 1955 .....	9
6. Increases in union wage rates in the printing trades by city, region, and industry branch, July 1, 1954-July 1, 1955 .....	10
7. Distribution of union members in the printing trades by hourly wage rates and by trade, July 1, 1955 .....	11
8. Average union hourly wage rates in the printing trades by city and population group, July 1, 1955 .....	12
9. Average union hourly wage rates in the printing trades by region, and by trade, July 1, 1955 .....	13
10. Distribution of union members in the printing trades by straight-time weekly hours, July 1, 1955 .....	13
11. Indexes of union weekly hours in the printing trades, 1907-55 .....	14
12. Indexes of union weekly hours in each printing trade, 1907-55 .....	15
13. Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1954 - July 1, 1955 .....	17



# Union Wages and Hours in the Printing Industry, July 1, 1955<sup>1</sup>

## Summary

Hourly scales rose an average of 2.8 percent, or 7.4 cents, between July 1, 1954, and July 1, 1955, for union printing-trades workers in cities with 100,000 or more population, according to the U. S. Department of Labor's Bureau of Labor Statistics annual survey of union scales in the printing industry. Rates in book and job print shops advanced 7.6 cents or 3 percent, and those in newspaper establishments, 7.1 cents or 2.4 percent.

Labor-management contract revisions effective during the year provided upward scale adjustments for 92 percent of the workers included in the survey. The increases varied from 4 to 8 cents an hour for two-fifths of the printing tradesmen, and amounted to 10 cents or more for a fourth.

As a result of these widespread adjustments, union hourly scales on July 1, 1955, averaged \$2.73 for all trades studied—\$2.58 in book and job (commercial) print shops and \$3.01 in newspaper establishments. Scales for printing tradesmen on the night shift in newspaper plants were, on the average, about 7 percent higher than for those on day shift—\$3.12 compared with \$2.91.

No consistent pattern of rate differentials existed among jobs important to both types of printing. Daywork scales for hand compositors averaged 7 cents more on newspaper work than on commercial work. Photoengravers and stereotypers in book and job shops, however, averaged 17 and 20 cents, respectively, above the daywork rates for those occupations in newspaper establishments.

Straight-time weekly work schedules for all workers studied averaged 37.1 hours on July 1, 1955. Standard workweeks of 37½ hours were most common; such schedules were specified in contracts applying to slightly over half of the union printing-trades workers. Workweeks of 36¼ hours prevailed for a fourth of the workers, while those of 35 hours or less were in effect for a tenth.

Negotiated health and insurance plans covered about two-thirds of the printing tradesmen. Pension programs were provided in labor-management contracts applicable to a fifth of the workers.

## Scope and Method of Study

Union scales are defined as the minimum wage scales or maximum schedules of hours agreed upon through collective bargaining between trade unions and employers. Rates in excess of the negotiated minimum, which may be paid for special qualifications or other reasons, are not included.

The information presented in this report was based on union scales in effect on July 1, 1955, and covered approximately 125,000 printing-trades workers in 53 cities with population of 100,000 or more. Data were obtained primarily from local union officials by mail questionnaire; in some instances, Bureau representatives visited local union officials to obtain the desired information.

The current survey was designed to reflect union wage scales in the printing industry in all cities of 100,000 or more population. All cities with 500,000 or more population were included, as were most cities in the population group of 250,000 to 500,000. The cities in the 100,000 to 250,000 group selected for study were distributed widely throughout the United States. The data for some of the cities included in the study in the two smaller size groups were weighted to compensate for the other cities which were not surveyed. In order to provide appropriate representation in the combination of data, each geographic region and population group were considered separately when city weights were assigned.

Average hourly scales, designed to show current levels, are based on all scales reported in effect on July 1, 1955. Individual scales are weighted by the number of union members having each rate. These averages are not designed for precise year-to-year comparisons because of fluctuations in membership and in job classifications studied. Average cents-per-hour and percent changes from July 1, 1954, to July 1, 1955, are based on comparable quotations for the various occupational classifications in both periods weighted by the membership reported for the current survey. The index series, designed for trend purposes, is similarly constructed.

## Recent Trends of Union Wage Scales

Negotiated scale changes which became effective between July 1, 1954, and July 1, 1955, as provided in labor-management contracts, raised the level of union hourly scales for printing-trades workers 2.8 percent. The

<sup>1</sup> Prepared by John F. Laciskey of the Bureau's Division of Wages and Industrial Relations.

rise, which closely approximated the 2.9 percent gain in the previous year, advanced the Bureau's index of union wage scales to 130.7 (table 1). Reflected in the advance were upward adjustments of 3 percent in book and job shops and of 2.4 percent in newspaper establishments.

The increase in terms of cents per hour averaged 7.4 cents for all trades combined, 7.6 cents for book and job print shops, and 7.1 cents for newspaper plants. In the latter establishments, wage adjustments during the year were virtually identical for day and night shift workers (table 5).

On a regional basis, average scale advances varied by type of printing. In newspaper plants, the increases ranged from 4.9 cents in the Southeast to 7.9 cents in the Middle Atlantic and Border States, and for book and job shops, from 5.8 cents in the Southeast to 13.1 cents in the Mountain States. Overall, the increases represented gains of 1.8 to 2.7 percent in newspaper printing and 2.4 to 5.8 percent in book and job shops (table 6).

#### **Scale Increases, 1954-55**

Many of the current labor-management contracts were negotiated for periods of 1 to 2 years; a few were for longer periods. The number of contracts of more than a year's duration has increased somewhat in the past year. Frequently, these contracts contained provisions for wage reopenings or indicated interim or deferred increases to become effective on specified dates. Cost-of-living escalator clauses linking scale changes to the movement of the BLS Consumer Price Index were contained in a few agreements.

Although contract provisions effective in the year ending July 1, 1955, resulted in increased scales for 92 percent of the printing-trades workers in both branches of the industry, the proportion of workers benefiting from rate changes varied among the individual trades. Two-thirds or more of the workers in each trade had their scale adjusted upward during the year. Increased rates were reported for at least 90 percent of the workers in all of the trades studied in newspaper establishments and for 8 of the 12 trades in book and job shops (table 4).

The rise in average hourly scales during the 12 months varied from 7.7 to 9.1 cents for 9 of the trades in book and job shops, and from 4.4 to 5.7 cents for the other 3 trades. In newspaper establishments, the average hourly rises ranged from 6.1 to 8.9 cents among the trades studied (table 5).

Percentagewise, the increase in rates ranged from 2.6 to 3.5 percent for all book and job trades except electrotypers and stereo-

typers. These trades advanced their average scales 1.5 and 1.9 percent, respectively. The greater gains were registered by the lower paid crafts. In newspaper plants, average advances varied from 2 percent for machine tenders (machinists) to 2.8 percent for stereotypers and pressmen-in-charge.

For more than half of the workers affected by such changes, increases ranged from 4 to 10 cents an hour in book and job shops, and from 4 to 8 cents in newspaper plants (table 4). Of every 100 printing-trades workers whose scales were increased in book and job shops, 20 had advances of 4 to 6 cents, 18 of 6 to 8 cents, 18 of 8 to 10 cents, and 23 of 10 to 15 cents.<sup>2</sup> In newspaper establishments, the comparable proportions were 27, 30, 13, and 14.

The advances represented gains of 2 to 5 percent for approximately seven-tenths of the workers benefiting from scale revisions in book and job print shops, and from 2 to 4 percent for a similar proportion in newspaper establishments (table 3).

#### **Rate Variations by Type of Work**

Book and job shops produce many different items in varying quantities; newspaper plants, on the other hand, are geared to mass production of a single, recurring item at regular predetermined intervals. Thus, the composition of the work force in each type of printing establishment differs materially. A substantial proportion of the work force in commercial shops is comprised of bindery women, mailers, and press assistants and feeders who typically perform routine and less skilled tasks; in newspaper printing, however, journeymen are required in greater proportions to meet daily demands. These different work-force requirements are reflected in the average rates, which take into account the number of printing-trades workers at the various rates of pay in each type of establishment.

Hourly scales of union printing-trades workers on July 1, 1955, averaged \$3.01 in newspaper plants and \$2.58 in commercial shops. On newspapers, day shift workers averaged \$2.91 an hour, and night shift workers, \$3.12 (table 7). Daywork scales on newspapers were, on the average, 12½ percent above those in commercial shops, and 7 percent below those for nightwork on newspapers. Night shift workers in book and job shops were excluded from the survey because the number of workers normally employed on this shift is relatively small.

<sup>2</sup> For proportions of all printing-trades workers receiving increases of varying amounts, see table 4.

Negotiated rates in effect on July 1, 1955, in book and job shops varied from \$1 for bindery women in Jacksonville, Fla., to \$3.83 for photoengravers in New York City and for machine operators setting Czechoslovak text in Chicago. Hourly rates of \$2.50 to \$3 were provided in labor-management contracts applicable to 40 percent of the printing tradesmen in commercial shops. Wage rates of \$3 or more were reported in effect for 27 percent and \$2 to \$2.50 for 12 percent. Nearly three-fifths of the bindery women had negotiated scales varying from \$1.40 to \$1.60 an hour, and almost a fourth had rates of \$1.60 to \$1.81<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>—the highest rate reported for this group of workers. Scales of less than \$1.80 were also indicated for 1 of every 3 mailers and for about 1 of every 14 press assistants and feeders. All photoengravers had hourly rates of at least \$2.60 an hour; 1 of every 3 had rates of \$3.60 or more.

Individual scales in newspaper establishments ranged from \$1.87<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> for mailers on the day shift in New Orleans to \$4.19 for night shift compositors on Hebrew-American newspapers in New York City. Negotiated scales of \$2.50 to \$3 an hour were specified for 60 percent of the day shift workers and 33 percent of the night shift workers; contracts stipulating rates of \$3 or more were applicable to 36 percent of workers on daywork and to 66 percent of those on nightwork. Hourly rates of \$3.50 or more were reported for some workers in all crafts but one; nearly a fourth of the photoengravers and pressmen-in-charge had such scales. Contracts providing scales of less than \$2.50 an hour prevailed for about 17 percent of the mailers.

On July 1, 1955, photoengravers had the highest average scale in both branches of the industry—\$3.35 in book and job shops, and \$3.32 in newspaper plants. Bindery women in commercial shops and mailers on newspapers had the lowest, \$1.50 and \$2.71, respectively. Whereas all other printing trades in newspaper establishments had scales averaging in excess of \$3 an hour, electrotypers and stereotypers were the only other trades in book and job shops to have such scales. Among the important jobs common to both types of printing, no consistent pattern of rate differentials was discernible. Daywork scales for hand compositors averaged higher in newspaper printing than in commercial printing, \$2.95 compared with \$2.88 an hour. Photoengravers in book and job shops, however, averaged 17 cents higher than for daywork in newspaper plants (table 9).

Nightwork scales on newspapers were, on the average, 7.2 percent above daywork scales. Among trades, the differential amounted to 4.7

percent for machine tenders, 5.7 percent for hand compositors and machine operators, and from 8.8 to 10.6 percent for the other trades.

### City and Regional Variations

Increased scales became effective between July 1, 1954, and July 1, 1955, for some printing-trades workers in each of the 53 cities surveyed. The average hourly increase varied from 4 to 8 cents in book and job printing in a majority of the cities and from 4 to 10 cents in newspaper printing in 2 of every 3 cities. Scales advanced an average of 10 cents or more for book and job shops in 1 of every 4 cities, and for newspaper shops in 1 of every 8 cities (table 6).

The city and regional averages presented in tables 8 and 9 are designed to show current levels of rates; they do not measure differences in union scales among areas. Scales for individual crafts do, of course, vary from city to city. The city and regional averages, however, are influenced not only by differences in rates among cities and regions but also by differences in the proportion of organized workers in the various crafts. Thus, a particular craft or classification may not be organized in some areas or may be organized less intensively in some areas than in others; and, also, certain types of work are found in some areas but not in others, or to a greater extent in some areas than in others. These differences are reflected in the weighting of individual rates by the number of workers employed. Thus, even if all individual craft rates in two areas are identical, the average for all crafts combined for the areas may differ.

When the cities included in the survey were grouped according to population size (table 8), the average union hourly rate for book and job printing in the group of cities with 1,000,000 or more population was \$2.75, and in those with 100,000 to 250,000 population, \$2.37. In newspaper printing, the comparable averages were \$3.18 and \$2.82. For both types of printing, average scales for the group of cities with 250,000 to 500,000 population were 17 cents higher than those for the cities in the 100,000 to 250,000 population group. Scale levels among the cities in the different size groups overlapped. For example, the average scale for Seattle in the 250,000 to 500,000 group was higher than the average for each of the cities in the next larger size group and for all but one of those in the 1,000,000 or more group in both newspaper and commercial printing.

Regionally, union hourly scales for all printing-trades workers combined averaged highest (\$2.85) on the Pacific Coast and lowest (\$2.57) in the Border States. Average scales

in book and job shops ranged from \$2.32 in the Border States to \$2.75 in the Pacific region, and in newspaper establishments from \$2.73 in the Southeast to \$3.90 in the Middle Atlantic States (table 9).

### **Standard Workweek**

Straight-time weekly work schedules showed little change between July 1, 1954, and July 1, 1955. The changes that did occur had no effect on the average workweek which has remained at 37.1 hours for the past 5 years. Standard workweeks for day shift workers averaged 37.2 hours in both commercial and newspaper establishments; newspaper workers on the night shift had an average schedule of 36.3 hours (table 10).

The predominant straight-time workweek consisted of 37 $\frac{1}{2}$  hours; this schedule was negotiated for virtually half of the printing-trades workers in book and job shops and for nearly three-fifths of those in newspaper plants. Workweeks of 36 $\frac{1}{4}$  hours were specified in labor-management contracts applicable to 29 percent of the commercial shop workers and 21 percent of the newspaper workers. Standard weekly schedules of 35 hours or less were more prevalent in newspaper establishments than in book and job shops. Such schedules were in effect for 17 percent of the newspaper printing-trades workers and for 5 percent of the commercial workers. Workweeks of more than 37 $\frac{1}{2}$  hours affected 11 percent of the workers in book and job shops and 2 percent of those in newspaper plants.

Labor-management contracts for newspaper work usually specify shorter work schedules for nightwork than for daywork. Schedules of 36 $\frac{1}{4}$  hours prevailed for 25 percent and 16 percent, respectively, of the workers on night and day shifts; workweeks of less than 36 $\frac{1}{4}$  hours were applicable to 29 percent of the night shift workers as compared with 7 percent of those on the day shift.

### **Insurance and Pension Plans**

Negotiated health, insurance, and pension programs in the printing industry, have increased in recent years, although at a less

rapid rate than in some other industries. The rate of development has undoubtedly been influenced by programs operated by a number of printing-trades unions for many years and which provide members with one or more types of benefits, such as death, old-age, sickness, and disability.

Between July 1, 1954, and July 1, 1955, the proportion of workers covered by each type of plan increased slightly. As in the earlier study, a substantially greater proportion of organized printing-trades workers were included in negotiated health and insurance programs than in pension programs. On July 1, 1955, labor-management contracts providing for health and insurance plans affected nearly two-thirds of the printing tradesmen; pension plan provisions were applicable to a fifth of the workers.

Health and insurance programs were slightly more prevalent for printing-trades workers in book and job shops than in newspaper plants—69 percent as compared with 62 percent. Pension plan provisions were in effect for 13 percent of the commercial shop workers and for 32 percent of those on newspapers.

Employer-financed plans prevailed for nine-tenths of the workers covered by health and insurance provisions and for four-fifths of those included under pension programs.

### **Union Scales by City and Trade**

Union scales of wages and hours in effect on July 1, 1954, and July 1, 1955, for the individual trades in each of the 53 cities included in the study are shown in table 13.

---

<sup>3</sup> The prevalence of negotiated health, insurance, and pension programs in the printing industry was first studied in July 1954. Information for these plans was restricted to those financed entirely by the employer or jointly by the workers and employers. Plans financed by workers through union dues or assessments were excluded from the study. No attempt was made to secure information on the kind and extent of benefits provided or on the cost of plans providing such benefits.

TABLE 1.—Indexes<sup>1</sup> of union hourly wage scales in the printing trades, 1907-55

[Jan. 2, 1948 - July 1, 1949 = 100]

Year	Printing	Book and job	Newspaper	Year	Printing	Book and job	Newspaper
1907: May 15 -----	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.0	19.4	1932: May 15 -----	50.5	50.6	50.0
1908: May 15 -----	( <sup>2</sup> )	16.6	20.4	1933: May 15 -----	47.5	47.8	46.8
1909: May 15 -----	( <sup>2</sup> )	17.8	21.3	1934: May 15 -----	48.5	49.1	47.4
1910: May 15 -----	( <sup>2</sup> )	18.8	22.0	1935: May 15 -----	50.3	50.2	50.3
1911: May 15 -----	19.9	19.3	22.4	1936: May 15 -----	51.5	51.6	51.0
1912: May 15 -----	20.3	19.6	22.8	1937: May 15 -----	53.2	53.3	52.9
1913: May 15 -----	20.7	20.0	23.2	1938: June 1 -----	54.9	55.1	54.3
1914: May 15 -----	21.0	20.4	23.5	1939: June 1 -----	55.4	55.5	55.0
1915: May 15 -----	21.2	20.5	23.6	1940: June 1 -----	56.2	56.0	56.2
1916: May 15 -----	21.4	20.8	23.7	1941: June 1 -----	56.8	56.6	56.9
1917: May 15 -----	22.1	21.5	24.3	1942: July 1 -----	59.3	59.1	59.4
1918: May 15 -----	24.0	23.9	25.5	1943: July 1 -----	61.1	60.7	61.9
1919: May 15 -----	29.4	29.4	30.8	1944: July 1 -----	62.6	62.3	63.3
1920: May 15 -----	37.7	38.4	37.6	1945: July 1 -----	63.5	63.1	64.1
1921: May 15 -----	41.3	42.2	40.9	1946: July 1 -----	74.3	74.2	74.5
1922: May 15 -----	41.8	42.4	41.3	1948: Jan. 2 -----	94.3	94.3	94.3
1923: May 15 -----	43.0	44.1	41.8	1949: July 1 -----	105.7	105.7	105.7
1924: May 15 -----	45.1	45.9	44.3	1950: July 1 -----	107.9	108.2	107.4
1925: May 15 -----	45.8	46.4	45.1	1951: July 1 -----	112.4	112.1	112.7
1926: May 15 -----	46.8	47.4	46.1	1952: July 1 -----	118.8	119.3	117.6
1927: May 15 -----	48.2	48.6	47.4	1953: July 1 -----	123.5	124.0	122.3
1928: May 15 -----	49.1	49.2	48.6	1954: July 1 -----	127.1	127.6	125.9
1929: May 15 -----	49.8	49.9	49.5	1955: July 1 -----	130.7	131.4	128.9
1930: May 15 -----	50.6	50.8	50.0				
1931: May 15 -----	50.8	51.1	50.1				

<sup>1</sup> Index series designed for trend purposes; periodical changes in union scales are based on comparable quotations for the various occupations in consecutive periods weighted by number of union members reported each quotation in the current survey period.

<sup>2</sup> Combined data for years 1907-10 not available.

TABLE 2.—Indexes<sup>1</sup> of union hourly wage scales in each printing trade, 1907-55

[Jan. 2, 1948 = July 1, 1949 = 100/]

## BOOK AND JOB

Year	Bindery women	Book-binders	Compos- tors, hand	Electro- typers	Machine opera- tors	Machine tenders (machin- ists)	Mailers	Photo- en- gravers	Press assist- ants and feeders	Press- men, cylinder	Press- men, platen
1907: May 15 -----	-	16.7	17.9	17.1	20.3	-	-	-	13.0	18.4	17.3
1908: May 15 -----	-	18.5	17.9	17.1	21.0	-	-	-	14.4	19.3	17.9
1909: May 15 -----	-	18.7	17.9	17.2	21.8	-	-	-	14.6	20.9	18.5
1910: May 15 -----	-	18.9	18.7	17.9	22.6	-	-	-	14.9	21.0	18.8
1911: May 15 -----	-	19.2	19.2	18.9	22.8	-	-	-	15.5	21.5	19.2
1912: May 15 -----	-	19.3	19.6	19.2	23.4	22.4	-	-	15.8	21.8	19.5
1913: May 15 -----	-	19.8	19.9	19.6	24.0	22.8	-	-	16.1	22.1	19.8
1914: May 15 -----	-	20.1	20.4	20.5	24.2	22.8	-	-	16.6	22.6	20.2
1915: May 15 -----	16.8	20.2	20.5	20.9	24.3	23.0	-	-	16.7	22.6	20.2
1916: May 15 -----	17.1	20.2	20.9	21.5	24.3	23.0	-	20.5	16.9	22.9	20.6
1917: May 15 -----	18.3	21.4	21.3	22.2	24.9	23.5	-	22.3	17.8	23.4	21.7
1918: May 15 -----	20.4	24.1	23.5	23.3	26.9	25.8	-	23.6	20.8	25.9	23.9
1919: May 15 -----	26.4	30.8	28.8	26.7	32.5	31.8	-	27.5	26.8	31.4	29.3
1920: May 15 -----	36.5	40.4	37.9	38.2	41.3	39.8	-	38.0	36.8	40.8	39.7
1921: May 15 -----	42.6	44.3	43.4	44.5	46.8	46.0	-	40.5	39.8	45.0	44.3
1922: May 15 -----	41.2	42.5	44.2	45.4	46.8	45.5	-	40.9	38.5	44.0	43.4
1923: May 15 -----	43.1	45.1	45.2	48.2	47.7	46.4	-	41.3	43.2	47.5	45.2
1924: May 15 -----	43.7	47.1	47.3	50.0	49.7	48.4	-	44.2	42.8	48.9	46.6
1925: May 15 -----	44.2	47.6	47.0	49.8	49.7	48.5	-	45.3	45.2	49.5	46.8
1926: May 15 -----	43.4	48.4	47.9	50.3	50.3	50.2	-	48.2	45.7	50.5	49.0
1927: May 15 -----	44.4	49.5	48.8	50.9	52.3	50.4	-	50.5	46.3	50.6	49.5
1928: May 15 -----	44.6	49.3	49.5	51.3	52.4	50.7	-	51.9	46.6	51.0	48.6
1929: May 15 -----	45.0	49.8	49.8	52.5	53.3	51.1	-	52.7	47.0	51.9	49.4
1930: May 15 -----	45.3	50.4	50.9	54.0	54.7	52.0	-	52.8	47.6	52.8	50.2
1931: May 15 -----	45.5	50.6	51.1	55.2	55.0	52.5	-	52.9	47.9	53.2	50.4
1932: May 15 -----	44.4	48.8	51.0	55.0	55.0	52.9	-	54.5	45.8	51.8	49.4
1933: May 15 -----	42.6	47.0	47.9	51.5	51.6	49.8	-	53.5	42.7	48.6	46.0
1934: May 15 -----	44.8	48.8	48.4	55.1	51.7	51.3	-	54.3	44.3	49.9	47.2
1935: May 15 -----	45.2	49.4	49.3	56.0	52.5	51.5	-	57.8	45.3	50.6	47.6
1936: May 15 -----	46.1	50.1	50.8	56.2	54.3	53.1	-	59.2	46.8	52.7	49.5
1937: May 15 -----	46.8	51.5	52.7	56.9	55.8	54.7	48.1	59.9	49.2	54.5	51.8
1938: June 1 -----	49.1	53.4	54.4	59.5	57.4	56.3	51.0	61.4	51.8	56.2	53.4
1939: June 1 -----	49.8	54.4	54.7	59.9	57.6	56.5	51.9	61.9	52.1	56.6	53.9
1940: June 1 -----	50.0	54.7	55.6	60.1	58.0	57.2	53.3	62.4	52.4	56.9	54.2
1941: June 1 -----	51.1	55.5	56.5	61.3	58.5	57.6	53.9	62.6	53.0	57.4	54.7
1942: July 1 -----	54.1	58.4	58.5	62.4	61.2	60.3	56.7	63.8	56.1	60.2	57.4
1943: July 1 -----	55.8	60.6	60.2	64.1	63.0	62.1	57.7	64.1	57.9	61.9	59.2
1944: July 1 -----	58.6	61.5	62.1	65.6	63.5	63.5	59.0	67.4	59.2	62.7	60.2
1945: July 1 -----	59.8	61.8	62.8	66.9	64.2	64.5	60.0	68.9	60.0	63.4	60.9
1946: July 1 -----	72.7	74.0	73.4	76.2	74.8	73.7	72.6	78.6	72.5	74.2	71.9
1948: Jan. 2 -----	95.3	94.6	94.2	93.0	94.1	94.3	92.8	92.8	94.8	94.8	94.5
1949: July 1 -----	104.7	105.4	105.8	107.0	105.9	105.7	107.2	107.2	105.2	105.2	105.5
1950: July 1 -----	108.1	108.3	107.5	110.6	107.1	106.8	108.9	110.6	107.8	107.6	108.6
1951: July 1 -----	112.7	111.2	111.2	114.4	110.6	110.1	114.3	114.8	112.5	111.7	113.1
1952: July 1 -----	120.3	119.4	118.0	119.5	118.1	117.4	119.5	123.2	118.7	118.9	119.5
1953: July 1 -----	125.7	123.3	122.8	123.8	122.6	122.8	125.9	128.5	123.8	123.4	124.1
1954: July 1 -----	131.0	126.5	125.8	127.3	125.5	126.0	130.9	133.1	127.6	126.7	127.5
1955: July 1 -----	135.6	130.7	129.7	129.1	129.6	130.0	135.4	136.6	132.1	130.4	131.8

See footnote at end of table.



TABLE 2.—Indexes<sup>1</sup> of union hourly wage scales in each printing trade, 1907-55 - Continued

/Jan. 2, 1948 - July 1, 1949 = 100/

## NEWSPAPER

Year	Composi- tors, hand	Machine opera- tors	Machine tenders (machin- ists)	Mailers	Photo- engravers	Web pressmen			Stere- otypers
						Journey- men	Men-in- charge	Journey- men and men-in- charge combined	
1907: May 15	19.8	20.3	-	-	-	-	-	18.3	20.5
1908: May 15	20.9	21.2	-	-	-	-	-	19.5	21.6
1909: May 15	22.0	21.9	-	-	-	-	-	20.3	22.3
1910: May 15	23.0	22.6	-	-	-	-	-	21.0	22.8
1911: May 15	23.4	22.7	-	-	-	-	-	21.1	23.0
1912: May 15	23.9	23.2	25.1	-	-	-	-	21.4	23.3
1913: May 15	24.3	23.6	25.3	-	-	-	-	21.9	24.7
1914: May 15	24.6	23.8	25.4	-	-	-	-	22.0	25.0
1915: May 15	24.7	24.0	25.6	-	-	-	-	22.2	25.0
1916: May 15	24.8	24.2	25.7	-	22.4	-	-	22.3	25.3
1917: May 15	25.4	24.9	25.9	-	23.4	-	-	22.7	25.9
1918: May 15	26.6	25.7	27.2	-	25.3	-	-	24.5	27.0
1919: May 15	31.9	31.3	34.5	-	29.8	-	-	30.2	30.4
1920: May 15	38.8	38.8	42.6	-	34.4	-	-	37.3	37.1
1921: May 15	42.3	41.3	44.5	-	40.6	-	-	39.9	43.2
1922: May 15	43.3	42.4	44.9	-	42.6	-	-	37.9	42.6
1923: May 15	43.7	42.9	45.0	-	42.4	-	-	38.4	43.4
1924: May 15	46.0	45.4	47.5	-	44.2	-	-	42.7	44.7
1925: May 15	46.3	46.3	46.2	-	45.9	-	-	44.6	45.9
1926: May 15	47.4	47.5	45.8	-	49.4	-	-	44.6	46.5
1927: May 15	49.0	48.5	48.4	-	50.1	-	-	46.9	47.0
1928: May 15	49.9	50.3	49.5	-	52.1	-	-	48.0	47.0
1929: May 15	50.8	50.8	50.6	-	52.4	-	-	48.1	49.3
1930: May 15	51.3	51.2	51.0	-	53.2	-	-	49.0	49.6
1931: May 15	51.3	51.3	51.1	-	53.7	-	-	49.2	49.9
1932: May 15	50.8	50.9	50.8	-	54.3	-	-	49.9	49.4
1933: May 15	47.4	47.6	47.2	-	50.3	-	-	46.7	46.6
1934: May 15	48.1	48.2	47.8	-	52.6	-	-	46.8	47.3
1935: May 15	51.3	51.4	51.0	-	55.1	-	-	49.4	49.5
1936: May 15	52.2	52.3	52.0	-	56.5	-	-	49.6	50.2
1937: May 15	54.4	54.5	54.2	47.1	57.5	-	-	51.2	51.8
1938: June 1	55.5	55.8	55.5	48.3	60.4	-	-	52.6	53.6
1939: June 1	55.9	56.2	55.8	48.7	61.7	53.7	55.0	53.8	54.1
1940: June 1	57.1	57.2	56.8	50.2	62.3	54.9	56.2	55.1	55.7
1941: June 1	57.8	57.8	57.5	52.2	62.6	55.7	56.9	55.9	56.6
1942: July 1	60.2	60.3	60.2	55.6	63.9	57.8	59.3	58.0	59.3
1943: July 1	62.8	62.6	62.7	58.5	64.7	60.7	62.0	60.9	61.8
1944: July 1	64.0	64.0	64.1	59.3	66.4	62.2	63.5	62.4	63.5
1945: July 1	64.8	64.7	64.9	60.3	67.8	63.3	64.4	63.4	64.0
1946: July 1	74.1	74.4	74.6	73.4	77.8	74.7	75.7	74.8	74.0
1948: Jan. 2	95.2	95.1	95.1	93.4	94.4	93.2	93.7	93.2	93.1
1949: July 1	104.8	104.9	104.9	106.6	105.6	106.8	106.3	106.8	106.9
1950: July 1	106.2	106.1	106.0	108.3	107.4	109.1	109.3	109.2	109.4
1951: July 1	111.1	111.0	110.8	114.2	111.8	115.0	114.8	115.0	114.8
1952: July 1	115.9	115.8	115.7	121.3	116.4	119.0	118.5	118.9	120.2
1953: July 1	120.1	120.0	119.4	126.5	120.8	124.7	124.4	124.6	123.5
1954: July 1	123.4	123.2	122.5	130.8	123.9	128.6	128.5	128.5	127.7
1955: July 1	126.1	125.9	125.0	134.3	126.9	132.1	132.1	132.0	131.3

<sup>1</sup> Index series designed for trend purposes; periodical changes in union scales are based on comparable quotations for the various occupations in consecutive periods, weighted by number of union members reported at each quotation in the current survey period.

TABLE 3.—Percent changes in union wage rates and percent of union printing-trades workers affected, July 1, 1954 - July 1, 1955

Trade	Percent affected by—		Percent of union printing trades workers receiving increases of—							
	Increase	No change	Under 2 percent	2 and under 3 percent	3 and under 4 percent	4 and under 5 percent	5 and under 6 percent	6 and under 8 percent	8 and under 10 percent	10 percent and over
All printing trades .....	92.3	7.7	9.7	30.5	20.1	17.9	4.6	7.0	1.1	1.4
Book and job .....	92.4	7.6	9.4	22.6	20.2	23.7	5.8	7.9	1.1	1.8
Bindery women .....	98.3	1.7	5.3	21.0	21.3	19.9	20.4	8.5	1.9	-
Bookbinders .....	87.3	12.7	14.7	11.6	18.5	16.2	1.3	23.8	1.3	-
Compositors, hand .....	97.3	2.7	9.0	26.0	12.8	39.6	2.5	6.4	.4	.6
Electrotypers .....	66.2	33.8	24.0	19.0	10.6	9.6	1.4	-	.9	.7
Machine operators .....	96.0	4.0	9.2	24.5	12.3	34.9	2.7	9.9	1.4	1.2
Machine tenders (machinists) .....	96.5	3.5	11.3	19.4	15.0	38.0	2.3	8.2	.2	2.1
Mailers .....	97.6	2.4	.3	30.3	26.3	21.2	2.9	14.8	.3	1.5
Photoengravers .....	94.7	5.3	6.9	44.1	24.9	9.9	2.7	4.2	.6	1.3
Press assistants and feeders .....	96.6	3.4	16.4	15.8	23.8	23.7	5.6	3.5	1.8	6.1
Pressmen, cylinder .....	85.6	14.4	4.1	20.0	26.6	26.9	1.3	1.8	1.0	4.0
Pressmen, platen .....	92.7	7.3	9.7	27.4	21.0	16.4	7.6	2.6	-	8.2
Stereotypers .....	88.4	11.6	25.5	27.0	28.0	7.6	-	.1	-	.2
Newspaper .....	92.2	7.8	10.4	45.4	20.0	6.9	2.4	5.3	1.0	.6
Daywork .....	91.3	8.7	11.3	41.3	20.9	6.3	2.8	5.8	1.7	1.0
Nightwork .....	93.0	7.0	9.5	49.5	19.2	7.6	2.0	4.8	.3	.1
Compositors, hand:										
Daywork .....	90.3	9.7	11.1	45.6	20.5	4.3	2.0	6.7	-	( <sup>1</sup> )
Nightwork .....	91.3	8.7	10.0	54.9	14.2	4.9	1.7	5.5	-	-
Machine operators:										
Daywork .....	92.0	8.0	10.9	46.1	22.6	4.1	2.5	5.6	-	.1
Nightwork .....	92.7	7.3	9.9	57.0	13.8	4.0	1.7	6.3	-	-
Machine tenders (machinists):										
Daywork .....	91.7	8.3	13.3	53.3	15.5	4.6	1.7	3.2	-	-
Nightwork .....	91.6	8.4	11.6	57.8	9.7	6.7	1.6	4.2	-	-
Mailers:										
Daywork .....	92.8	7.2	8.6	30.9	35.0	5.8	3.7	4.7	4.0	.1
Nightwork .....	97.2	2.8	5.2	41.0	35.3	9.1	2.7	3.2	.6	.2
Photoengravers:										
Daywork .....	91.6	8.4	9.2	38.9	28.9	2.6	-	9.2	1.7	1.0
Nightwork .....	88.0	12.0	4.6	55.6	19.3	.7	.8	2.1	3.3	1.5
Pressmen (journeymen):										
Daywork .....	92.4	7.6	14.0	40.8	8.0	13.3	4.0	8.1	4.2	-
Nightwork .....	92.3	7.7	11.6	40.8	13.9	19.1	1.5	5.3	-	-
Pressmen-in-charge:										
Daywork .....	91.2	8.8	10.8	33.9	15.0	13.5	4.5	4.8	7.8	.9
Nightwork .....	92.1	7.9	7.6	36.2	21.2	20.1	3.5	3.0	-	.5
Stereotypers:										
Daywork .....	88.4	11.6	11.6	36.3	23.5	3.5	3.3	1.2	.7	8.4
Nightwork .....	95.9	4.1	13.4	42.2	32.7	-	4.2	2.4	.9	-

<sup>1</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items do not necessarily equal totals.

TABLE 4.—Cents-per-hour increases in union wage rates and percent of union printing-trades workers affected, July 1, 1954 - July 1, 1955

Trade	Percent of workers affected by wage rate increases	Percent of union printing trades workers receiving increases of—							
		Under 2 cents	2 and under 4 cents	4 and under 6 cents	6 and under 8 cents	8 and under 10 cents	10 and under 15 cents	15 and under 20 cents	20 cents and over
All printing trades .....	92.3	0.7	10.1	20.6	20.4	14.9	18.5	5.2	1.9
Book and job .....	92.4	0.5	11.6	18.3	16.3	16.4	21.4	5.6	2.2
Bindery women .....	98.3	1.9	29.8	23.9	29.5	11.3	1.9	-	-
Bookbinders .....	87.3	1.0	13.2	4.7	11.0	24.1	10.7	22.8	-
Compositors, hand .....	97.3	-	6.2	22.2	11.6	10.1	40.6	5.7	1.0
Electrotypers .....	66.2	-	5.3	25.3	12.5	10.5	11.0	-	1.6
Machine operators .....	96.0	-	6.7	20.2	11.9	8.3	37.2	9.1	2.6
Machine tenders (machinists) .....	96.5	4.6	4.9	16.3	13.0	8.1	39.1	8.2	2.3
Mailers .....	97.6	.1	.2	32.4	16.5	34.1	12.4	.5	1.5
Photoengravers .....	94.7	-	-	25.7	10.9	33.4	16.4	5.4	2.8
Press assistants and feeders .....	96.6	.1	20.0	17.4	15.0	13.4	23.1	1.9	5.7
Pressmen, cylinder .....	85.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.2	10.2	17.2	15.2	33.1	2.0	4.7
Pressmen, platen .....	92.7	-	7.5	18.4	20.5	20.9	15.7	-	9.7
Stereotypers .....	88.4	-	4.8	32.6	11.8	30.6	8.2	-	.3

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 4.—Cents-per-hour increases in union wage rates and percent of union printing-trades workers affected, July 1, 1954 - July 1, 1955 - Continued

Trade	Percent of workers affected by wage rate increases	Percent of union printing-trades workers receiving increases of—							
		Under 2 cents	2 and under 4 cents	4 and under 6 cents	6 and under 8 cents	8 and under 10 cents	10 and under 15 cents	15 and under 20 cents	20 cents and over
All printing trades .....	92.3	0.7	10.1	20.6	20.4	14.9	18.5	5.2	1.9
Newspaper .....	92.2	1.1	7.3	25.1	28.1	12.0	13.0	4.3	1.3
Daywork .....	91.3	.9	8.2	25.3	26.0	12.5	11.0	5.2	2.2
Nightwork .....	93.0	1.3	6.3	24.9	30.2	11.6	14.9	3.4	.4
Compositors, hand:									
Daywork .....	90.3	1.0	7.0	30.3	26.2	11.4	9.1	5.3	( <sup>1</sup> )
Nightwork .....	91.3	2.0	5.7	33.9	25.3	8.0	12.8	3.7	-
Machine operators:									
Daywork .....	92.0	.7	7.2	31.9	26.5	12.6	8.7	4.3	.1
Nightwork .....	92.7	2.0	6.6	35.6	24.9	7.6	12.4	3.6	-
Machine tenders (machinists):									
Daywork .....	91.7	-	11.2	38.8	21.1	9.2	9.5	1.7	-
Nightwork .....	91.6	2.1	7.2	40.4	19.7	5.1	14.9	2.1	-
Mailers:									
Daywork .....	92.8	-	8.6	25.4	24.3	16.2	13.0	5.2	.1
Nightwork .....	97.2	1.0	4.2	12.7	43.2	21.0	12.8	2.2	.3
Photoengravers:									
Daywork .....	91.6	-	8.0	8.1	35.3	25.7	2.6	9.7	2.2
Nightwork .....	88.0	-	4.6	12.6	42.7	19.7	1.5	.8	6.0
Pressmen (journeymen):									
Daywork .....	92.4	1.3	9.8	16.8	29.2	5.8	18.1	7.2	4.2
Nightwork .....	92.3	.3	6.2	14.6	31.8	11.6	22.4	5.3	-
Pressmen-in-charge:									
Daywork .....	91.2	1.4	7.0	13.9	22.4	12.6	17.4	6.7	9.8
Nightwork .....	92.1	-	4.4	9.5	29.8	19.0	23.1	4.1	2.1
Stereotypers:									
Daywork .....	88.4	2.1	9.5	22.9	18.9	17.7	7.1	1.9	8.4
Nightwork .....	95.9	-	13.4	14.8	29.4	11.7	23.2	2.4	.9

<sup>1</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items do not necessarily equal totals.

TABLE 5.—Average union hourly wage rates in the printing industry, July 1, 1955, and increases in rates, July 1, 1954 - July 1, 1955

Trade	Average rate per hour, July 1, 1955 <sup>1</sup>	Amount of increase July 1, 1954 - July 1, 1955 <sup>2</sup>		Trade	Average rate per hour, July 1, 1955 <sup>1</sup>	Amount of increase July 1, 1954 - July 1, 1955 <sup>2</sup>	
		Percent	Cents per hour			Percent	Cents per hour
All printing trades .....	\$2.73	2.8	7.4	Newspaper: - Continued			
Book and job .....	2.58	3.0	7.6	Machine operators .....	\$3.05	2.2	6.5
Bindery women .....	1.50	3.5	5.1	Daywork .....	2.96	2.3	6.5
Bookbinders .....	2.62	3.4	8.5	Nightwork .....	3.13	2.1	6.5
Compositors, hand .....	2.88	3.1	8.6	Machine tenders (machinists) ..	3.06	2.0	6.1
Electrotypers .....	3.09	1.5	4.4	Daywork .....	2.99	2.0	6.0
Machine operators .....	2.87	3.3	9.1	Nightwork .....	3.13	2.1	6.3
Machine tenders (machinists) ..	2.84	3.2	8.8	Mailers .....	2.71	2.7	7.2
Mailers .....	2.35	3.4	7.7	Daywork .....	2.58	2.8	6.9
Photoengravers .....	3.35	2.6	8.3	Nightwork .....	2.81	2.7	7.4
Press assistants and feeders ..	2.33	3.5	7.9	Photoengravers .....	3.32	2.4	7.7
Pressmen, cylinder .....	2.89	2.9	8.1	Daywork .....	3.18	2.6	7.9
Pressmen, platen .....	2.57	3.4	8.5	Nightwork .....	3.46	2.2	7.5
Stereotypers .....	3.12	1.9	5.7	Pressmen (journeymen) .....	3.06	2.7	7.9
				Daywork .....	2.92	2.7	7.8
Newspaper .....	3.01	2.4	7.1	Nightwork .....	3.23	2.6	8.1
Daywork .....	2.91	2.5	7.2	Pressmen-in-charge .....	3.31	2.8	8.9
Nightwork .....	3.12	2.3	7.1	Daywork .....	3.17	2.9	9.0
Compositors, hand .....	3.04	2.2	6.5	Nightwork .....	3.48	2.6	8.7
Daywork .....	2.95	2.2	6.4	Stereotypers .....	3.03	2.8	8.2
Nightwork .....	3.12	2.1	6.5	Daywork .....	2.92	3.1	8.7
				Nightwork .....	3.18	2.4	7.4

<sup>1</sup> Average rates are based on all rates in effect on July 1, 1955; individual rates are weighted by the number of union members reported at each rate.<sup>2</sup> Based on comparable quotations for 1954 and 1955 weighted by the number of union members reported at each quotation in 1955.

TABLE 6.—Increases in union wage rates in the printing trades by city, region, and industry branch,  
July 1, 1954 - July 1, 1955

Cities by region	All printing trades		Book and job		Newspaper	
	Percent of increase	Cents increase	Percent of increase	Cents increase	Percent of increase	Cents increase
All cities .....	2.8	7.4	3.0	7.6	2.4	7.1
New England .....	2.8	7.3	3.1	7.4	2.5	7.2
Boston, Mass. ....	2.2	5.9	1.7	3.9	2.9	8.5
New Haven, Conn. ....	4.6	11.5	5.3	13.2	3.2	8.5
Providence, R. I. ....	.5	1.4	1.5	4.1	.1	.4
Springfield, Mass. ....	3.1	7.7	3.1	7.8	3.1	7.5
Middle Atlantic .....	3.3	8.8	3.7	9.2	2.6	7.9
Buffalo, N. Y. ....	4.0	9.8	4.6	10.7	2.7	7.8
Erie, Pa. ....	2.8	7.1	2.0	4.8	3.0	7.9
Newark, N. J. ....	2.1	5.9	2.5	6.5	1.5	4.7
New York, N. Y. ....	3.3	9.2	3.7	9.7	2.5	8.0
Philadelphia, Pa. ....	4.2	10.6	5.2	12.5	2.0	5.8
Pittsburgh, Pa. ....	2.1	5.5	2.6	6.3	1.6	4.7
Rochester, N. Y. ....	2.4	6.2	2.4	6.0	2.4	6.7
Scranton, Pa. ....	3.6	7.7	2.7	5.4	5.7	15.9
Syracuse, N. Y. ....	4.7	10.5	4.2	8.0	5.1	13.8
Border States .....	3.3	8.2	3.8	8.4	2.7	7.9
Baltimore, Md. ....	3.5	8.8	3.5	7.7	3.6	10.1
Louisville, Ky. ....	5.1	11.6	5.8	12.2	3.6	10.0
Richmond, Va. ....	3.2	7.4	6.0	11.3	1.1	3.0
Washington, D. C. ....	2.2	6.0	2.2	5.3	2.3	7.1
Southeast .....	2.1	5.3	2.5	5.8	1.8	4.9
Atlanta, Ga. ....	1.7	4.4	2.0	5.0	1.1	3.1
Birmingham, Ala. ....	1.0	2.6	1.9	4.6	.2	4.3
Charlotte, N. C. ....	5.1	12.6	4.6	9.7	5.2	13.6
Jacksonville, Fla. ....	1.1	2.8	7.0	14.5	.5	1.2
Knoxville, Tenn. ....	1.1	3.0	2.4	5.6	1.0	2.7
Memphis, Tenn. ....	2.0	5.0	2.2	4.7	1.9	5.3
Great Lakes .....	2.4	6.5	2.4	6.1	2.4	7.2
Chicago, Ill. ....	2.0	6.0	1.8	5.1	2.5	8.0
Cincinnati, Ohio ....	2.0	5.3	1.9	4.8	2.0	5.8
Cleveland, Ohio ....	3.0	7.9	3.2	7.8	2.7	8.3
Columbus, Ohio ....	2.0	5.4	2.5	6.1	1.5	4.2
Dayton, Ohio ....	2.9	7.2	2.8	6.8	3.6	9.9
Detroit, Mich. ....	2.0	5.7	2.2	6.1	1.6	4.7
Grand Rapids, Mich. ....	3.3	8.6	4.9	11.6	2.2	6.2
Indianapolis, Ind. ....	2.5	6.6	3.0	7.3	1.9	5.6
Milwaukee, Wis. ....	2.7	7.0	2.5	6.2	3.2	9.2
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn. ....	2.1	5.1	2.2	5.0	1.9	5.8
Peoria, Ill. ....	4.2	11.3	4.2	10.6	4.2	11.9
Toledo, Ohio ....	2.5	7.0	4.8	12.0	.8	2.5
Middle West .....	2.7	6.9	3.0	7.0	2.3	6.7
Des Moines, Iowa ....	2.9	7.5	3.3	8.1	2.1	6.1
Kansas City, Mo. ....	3.0	7.6	2.9	6.7	3.4	9.6
Omaha, Nebr. ....	4.3	11.3	6.1	14.8	3.2	9.0
St. Louis, Mo. ....	2.2	5.5	2.6	5.8	1.7	5.0
Southwest .....	2.5	6.5	3.3	7.7	2.0	5.5
Dallas, Tex. ....	2.9	8.5	7.9	20.7	.5	1.6
Houston, Tex. ....	2.9	7.8	2.4	6.1	3.2	9.2
Little Rock, Ark. ....	1.9	4.4	2.1	4.3	1.8	4.5
New Orleans, La. ....	3.8	9.0	2.4	5.5	5.3	13.3
Oklahoma City, Okla. ....	1.4	3.4	.5	1.0	2.3	6.3
San Antonio, Tex. ....	2.6	6.5	.1	.2	3.6	9.8
Mountain .....	3.3	8.6	5.8	13.1	1.8	5.2
Denver, Colo. ....	3.6	9.2	6.3	14.2	1.2	3.5
Salt Lake City, Utah ....	2.7	7.3	2.4	5.5	2.8	7.7
Pacific .....	2.5	7.0	2.6	6.9	2.5	7.4
Los Angeles, Calif. ....	3.5	9.7	3.8	10.4	2.8	8.1
Oakland, Calif. ....	1.7	4.5	1.9	4.9	1.3	3.8
Portland, Oreg. ....	2.1	6.1	1.5	3.9	2.7	8.1
San Francisco, Calif. ....	1.0	2.9	1.0	2.6	1.3	3.8
Seattle, Wash. ....	3.1	8.9	3.2	8.7	2.9	9.2
Spokane, Wash. ....	2.6	7.2	1.5	3.7	3.0	9.1

TABLE 7.—Distribution of union members in the printing trades by hourly wage rates and by trade, July 1, 1955

Trade	Average rate per hour	Percent of union members whose rate (in cents) per hour was—																													
		Under 120	120 and under 130	130 140	140 150	150 160	160 170	170 180	180 190	190 200	200 210	210 220	220 230	230 240	240 250	250 260	260 270	270 280	280 290	290 300	300 310	310 320	320 330	330 340	340 350	350 360	360 and over				
All printing trades -----	\$2. 73	0. 4	0. 3	1. 8	3. 3	4. 0	1. 8	0. 8	0. 6	0. 6	0. 4	0. 5	1. 7	2. 8	3. 5	5. 5	7. 7	8. 2	9. 9	10. 7	13. 4	7. 6	4. 1	5. 0	2. 3	0. 3	2. 8				
Book and job -----	2. 58	0. 6	0. 4	2. 7	5. 1	6. 1	2. 8	1. 3	0. 9	0. 9	0. 6	0. 6	2. 3	4. 2	4. 6	7. 2	8. 1	7. 8	9. 2	7. 3	11. 0	7. 3	1. 6	3. 2	1. 1	(1)	3. 2				
Bindery women -----	1. 50	3. 2	1. 7	14. 8	27. 2	29. 5	14. 8	4. 3	4. 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Bookbinders -----	2. 62	-	-	-	-	-	1	1. 1	-	-	2	1. 6	2. 9	12. 0	6. 7	14. 7	28. 4	9. 8	11. 4	6. 2	4. 2	8	-	-	-	-	-				
Compositors, hand -----	2. 88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1. 2	1. 3	1. 4	8. 5	9. 5	12. 3	16. 0	12. 4	16. 7	20. 4	3	-	-	-	-				
Electrotypers -----	3. 09	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	1. 5	1. 6	1. 8	16. 1	14. 2	13. 0	11. 1	3. 0	37. 0	-	-	-				
Machine operators -----	2. 87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2. 2	1. 6	8	9. 7	9. 4	13. 0	14. 1	12. 0	19. 7	15. 9	1. 3	1	-	-	1				
Machine tenders (machinists) -----	2. 84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1. 8	1. 2	6. 0	15. 9	3. 7	11. 1	11. 0	13. 6	22. 4	13. 1	2	-	-	-	-				
Mailers -----	2. 32	-	-	-	4. 4	26. 0	2. 0	-	-	4	-	2. 4	3	-	8. 0	17. 3	8. 0	10. 4	6. 3	10. 1	-	4	9	2. 0	7	0. 1	-				
Photoengravers -----	3. 35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3. 8	5. 0	3. 3	10. 7	11. 7	9	7. 1	13. 7	9. 3	-	-	34. 5				
Press assistants and feeders -----	2. 33	. 5	. 8	. 2	. 7	1. 0	. 3	3. 4	. 7	8. 0	3. 8	2. 2	11. 9	16. 9	26. 0	11. 6	1. 1	8. 3	1. 7	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Pressmen, cylinder -----	2. 89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	. 7	(1)	1. 1	3. 0	2. 1	6. 4	6. 9	9. 7	15. 4	9. 3	27. 8	12. 4	3. 4	4	1. 1	(1)	(1)				
Pressmen, platen -----	2. 57	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	1	-	1. 0	6. 5	8. 6	2. 7	11. 8	22. 3	16. 6	15. 5	10. 8	1. 9	1	1. 5	-	-	-	-	-				
Stereotypers -----	3. 12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5. 0	11. 8	20. 8	6. 3	18. 2	5. 8	28. 7	1. 3	2. 0	-				
Newspaper -----	3. 01	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(1)	(1)	. 2	. 3	. 4	. 3	1. 4	2. 1	7. 0	9. 0	11. 2	17. 3	17. 9	8. 3	8. 8	8. 5	4. 7	. 7	2. 1				
Daywork -----	2. 91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	. 1	-	. 5	. 1	. 8	. 2	2. 2	3. 4	12. 3	9. 5	15. 9	19. 1	19. 3	4. 8	8. 5	1. 5	1. 6	. 1	. 1				
Nightwork -----	3. 12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	. 1	-	. 5	-	. 3	. 5	. 8	1. 7	8. 4	6. 5	15. 4	16. 4	11. 8	9. 0	15. 4	7. 7	1. 3	4. 1				
Compositors, hand -----	3. 04	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(1)	-	-	. 4	. 1	6. 8	8. 2	10. 2	16. 1	22. 7	10. 4	12. 1	12. 0	. 9	-	. 1				
Daywork -----	2. 95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(1)	-	-	. 7	-	14. 1	7. 6	13. 0	23. 1	22. 0	6. 4	12. 7	. 2	-	-	. 1				
Nightwork -----	3. 12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	. 2	-	8. 7	7. 5	9. 5	23. 3	14. 3	11. 6	23. 1	1. 8	-	. 1				
Machine operators -----	3. 05	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(1)	-	-	. 3	. 1	5. 3	8. 3	10. 7	14. 6	23. 2	11. 4	11. 9	12. 8	1. 1	-	. 3				
Daywork -----	2. 96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	. 1	-	-	. 6	-	11. 1	8. 4	14. 3	22. 2	22. 4	7. 4	12. 7	. 3	-	-	. 3				
Nightwork -----	3. 13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	. 2	-	8. 2	7. 4	7. 9	23. 9	14. 9	11. 2	24. 0	2. 1	-	. 3				
Machine tenders (machinists) -----	3. 06	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	. 6	1. 3	4. 2	6. 6	9. 4	13. 8	23. 4	9. 9	16. 6	12. 5	1. 4	-	. 3				
Daywork -----	2. 99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1. 2	-	8. 3	4. 4	15. 0	20. 6	21. 6	7. 3	20. 6	. 5	-	-	. 3				
Nightwork -----	3. 13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2. 6	-	8. 8	3. 7	6. 7	25. 3	12. 7	12. 5	24. 8	2. 8	-	. 2				
Mailers -----	2. 71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	. 2	. 2	1. 6	2. 0	2. 7	1. 6	8. 2	12. 4	16. 3	19. 5	6. 0	26. 1	3. 4	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Daywork -----	2. 58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	. 4	-	3. 5	. 2	6. 0	1. 6	14. 0	22. 4	25. 4	23. 4	3. 0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Nightwork -----	2. 81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	. 3	-	3. 4	-	1. 7	3. 4	4. 2	8. 7	16. 2	8. 5	47. 5	6. 2	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Photoengravers -----	3. 32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6. 9	. 6	2. 5	3. 6	8. 9	9. 4	13. 1	16. 4	16. 3	4. 6	17. 8	-				
Daywork -----	3. 18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13. 7	. 4	2. 2	5. 3	14. 1	14. 3	16. 3	3. 7	30. 0	-	-				
Nightwork -----	3. 46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	. 7	2. 8	1. 9	3. 6	4. 4	9. 9	29. 2	2. 4	9. 2	35. 8	-				
Pressmen (journeymen) -----	3. 06	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	. 8	3. 5	5. 7	16. 5	16. 7	21. 9	9. 7	3. 4	2. 5	16. 7	1. 9	. 5				
Daywork -----	2. 92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1. 5	5. 1	8. 3	27. 9	22. 7	30. 7	1. 4	2. 0	. 4	-	-	-				
Nightwork -----	3. 23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1. 8	2. 7	3. 2	9. 7	11. 7	19. 3	5. 1	5. 1	36. 3	4. 0	1. 1				
Pressmen-in-charge -----	3. 31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	. 4	. 4	3. 0	3. 1	15. 3	12. 5	23. 2	10. 2	8. 3	6. 3	17. 3				
Daywork -----	3. 17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	. 7	-	4. 8	4. 0	26. 3	18. 7	26. 5	5. 8	9. 6	2. 4	1. 1				
Nightwork -----	3. 48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	. 9	. 7	1. 9	1. 8	4. 8	19. 0	15. 7	6. 7	11. 1	37. 4				
Stereotypers -----	3. 03	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	. 1	-	. 4	6. 0	9. 2	20. 0	25. 0	10. 3	3. 6	8. 0	7. 5	2. 1	. 2	7. 5				
Daywork -----	2. 92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	. 2	-	. 8	10. 2	8. 6	28. 4	30. 2	10. 4	-	2. 1	8. 6	. 3	. 3	-				
Nightwork -----	3. 18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10. 1	8. 3	17. 8	10. 2	8. 6	16. 4	6. 0	4. 6	-	18. 0				

<sup>1</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items do not necessarily equal 100.

TABLE 8.—Average union hourly wage rates in the printing trades by city and population group, July 1, 1955

BOOK AND JOB <sup>1</sup>		NEWSPAPER	
City and population group	Average hourly rate	City and population group	Average hourly rate
Population group I (1,000,000 or more):		Population group I (1,000,000 or more):	
Chicago, Ill. ....	\$2.88	New York, N. Y. ....	\$3.28
Los Angeles, Calif. ....	2.81	Chicago, Ill. ....	3.24
Detroit, Mich. ....	2.79	Average for group I .....	3.18
Average for group I .....	2.75	Detroit, Mich. ....	3.10
New York, N. Y. ....	2.69	Los Angeles, Calif. ....	2.95
Philadelphia, Pa. ....	2.54	Philadelphia, Pa. ....	2.95
Population group II (500,000 to 1,000,000):		Population group II (500,000 to 1,000,000):	
San Francisco, Calif. ....	2.72	Washington, D. C. ....	3.15
Cincinnati, Ohio ....	2.61	Cleveland, Ohio ....	3.10
Houston, Tex. ....	2.57	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn. ....	3.10
Pittsburgh, Pa. ....	2.55	Boston, Mass. ....	3.07
Milwaukee, Wis. ....	2.51	St. Louis, Mo. ....	3.04
Cleveland, Ohio ....	2.50	Average for group II .....	3.02
Washington, D. C. ....	2.49	Milwaukee, Wis. ....	2.99
Average for group II .....	2.45	San Francisco, Calif. ....	2.99
Buffalo, N. Y. ....	2.41	Buffalo, N. Y. ....	2.98
Boston, Mass. ....	2.38	Houston, Tex. ....	2.96
New Orleans, La. ....	2.35	Baltimore, Md. ....	2.94
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn. ....	2.33	Cincinnati, Ohio ....	2.91
St. Louis, Mo. ....	2.30	Pittsburgh, Pa. ....	2.88
Baltimore, Md. ....	2.29	New Orleans, La. ....	2.67
Population group III (250,000 to 500,000):		Population group III (250,000 to 500,000):	
Dallas, Tex. ....	2.84	Seattle, Wash. ....	3.25
Seattle, Wash. ....	2.84	Portland, Oreg. ....	3.10
Portland, Oreg. ....	2.69	Newark, N. J. ....	3.08
Oakland, Calif. ....	2.66	Dallas, Tex. ....	3.04
Newark, N. J. ....	2.65	Toledo, Ohio ....	3.02
Toledo, Ohio ....	2.60	Average for group III .....	2.99
Average for group III .....	2.54	Indianapolis, Ind. ....	2.99
Rochester, N. Y. ....	2.53	Kansas City, Mo. ....	2.96
Atlanta, Ga. ....	2.52	Columbus, Ohio ....	2.94
Columbus, Ohio ....	2.52	Denver, Colo. ....	2.94
Indianapolis, Ind. ....	2.49	Oakland, Calif. ....	2.93
Birmingham, Ala. ....	2.41	Louisville, Ky. ....	2.91
Kansas City, Mo. ....	2.41	Rochester, N. Y. ....	2.89
Denver, Colo. ....	2.40	Memphis, Tenn. ....	2.87
Louisville, Ky. ....	2.23	Atlanta, Ga. ....	2.84
Memphis, Tenn. ....	2.16	San Antonio, Tex. ....	2.79
San Antonio, Tex. ....	2.04	Birmingham, Ala. ....	2.75
Population group IV (100,000 to 250,000):		Population group IV (100,000 to 250,000):	
Providence, R. I. ....	2.74	Spokane, Wash. ....	3.09
Peoria, Ill. ....	2.62	Des Moines, Iowa ....	2.98
New Haven, Conn. ....	2.61	Peoria, Ill. ....	2.96
Omaha, Nebr. ....	2.57	Scranton, Pa. ....	2.95
Des Moines, Iowa ....	2.56	Grand Rapids, Mich. ....	2.89
Dayton, Ohio ....	2.51	Omaha, Nebr. ....	2.86
Spokane, Wash. ....	2.51	Syracuse, N. Y. ....	2.85
Springfield, Mass. ....	2.49	Oklahoma City, Okla. ....	2.84
Grand Rapids, Mich. ....	2.46	Providence, R. I. ....	2.84
Erie, Pa. ....	2.45	Salt Lake City, Utah ....	2.83
Knoxville, Tenn. ....	2.44	Average for group IV .....	2.82
Average for group IV .....	2.37	Dayton, Ohio ....	2.82
Oklahoma City, Okla. ....	2.29	Richmond, Va. ....	2.77
Salt Lake City, Utah ....	2.29	Charlotte, N. C. ....	2.73
Charlotte, N. C. ....	2.23	Erie, Pa. ....	2.70
Jacksonville, Fla. ....	2.21	New Haven, Conn. ....	2.70
Little Rock, Ark. ....	2.04	Jacksonville, Fla. ....	2.66
Scranton, Pa. ....	2.01	Knoxville, Tenn. ....	2.66
Syracuse, N. Y. ....	1.99	Little Rock, Ark. ....	2.61
Richmond, Va. ....	1.98	Springfield, Mass. ....	2.53

<sup>1</sup> The averages in the book and job tabulation include rates for the semiskilled—bindery women and press assistants and feeders—as well as the highly skilled journeymen, composing room and pressroom workers, and others. The number of semiskilled workers organized in a city may have influence on the average for the city.

TABLE 9.—Average union hourly wage rates in the printing trades by region,<sup>1</sup> and by trade, July 1, 1955

Trade	United States	New England	Middle Atlantic	Border States	South-east	Great Lakes	Middle West	South-west	Mountain	Pacific
All printing trades	\$2.73	\$2.66	\$2.72	\$2.57	\$2.60	\$2.78	\$2.60	\$2.66	\$2.68	\$2.85
Book and job	2.58	2.48	2.56	2.32	2.40	2.65	2.41	2.40	2.39	2.75
Bindery women	1.50	1.39	1.46	1.33	1.33	1.53	1.52	1.27	1.48	1.76
Bookbinders	2.62	2.51	2.51	2.42	2.58	2.76	2.66	2.37	2.58	2.99
Compositors, hand	2.88	2.59	2.89	2.68	2.66	2.99	2.77	2.68	2.68	2.99
Electrotypers	3.09	2.88	3.18	2.77	2.94	3.13	2.97	2.90	2.72	3.12
Machine operators	2.87	2.61	2.92	2.65	2.63	2.98	2.78	2.71	2.67	3.01
Machine tenders (machinists)	2.84	2.64	3.02	2.55	2.69	2.98	2.84	2.56	2.76	3.00
Mailers	2.32	-	2.39	1.74	2.68	2.31	2.76	2.40	2.62	2.95
Photoengravers	3.35	2.86	3.56	3.09	2.80	3.41	2.96	2.97	2.86	3.36
Press assistants and feeders	2.33	2.25	2.35	2.18	1.73	2.44	2.12	1.67	1.86	2.37
Pressmen, cylinder	2.89	2.55	2.96	2.65	2.61	2.96	2.81	2.44	2.55	2.98
Pressmen, platen	2.57	2.34	2.62	2.26	2.22	2.53	2.50	2.21	2.48	2.87
Stereotypers	3.12	2.98	3.23	2.98	2.92	3.09	2.99	2.94	2.98	3.12
Newspaper	3.01	2.92	3.09	2.99	2.73	3.08	2.99	2.85	2.90	3.04
Daywork	2.91	2.81	2.96	2.88	2.67	2.98	2.90	2.77	2.85	2.97
Nightwork	3.12	3.07	3.21	3.09	2.78	3.18	3.10	2.93	2.96	3.11
Compositors, hand	3.04	2.87	3.12	3.07	2.75	3.13	3.07	2.90	2.96	3.10
Daywork	2.95	2.79	3.03	2.97	2.70	3.03	2.98	2.82	2.90	3.03
Nightwork	3.12	3.02	3.19	3.13	2.81	3.22	3.15	2.98	3.03	3.18
Machine operators	3.05	2.91	3.14	3.07	2.77	3.11	3.05	2.89	2.98	3.10
Daywork	2.96	2.82	3.05	2.98	2.70	3.01	2.97	2.81	2.90	3.01
Nightwork	3.13	3.04	3.22	3.13	2.82	3.20	3.14	2.96	3.04	3.18
Machine tenders (machinists)	3.06	2.94	3.19	3.08	2.74	3.10	3.06	2.92	2.98	3.08
Daywork	2.99	2.85	3.15	2.99	2.69	3.02	2.97	2.87	2.93	3.02
Nightwork	3.13	3.07	3.22	3.14	2.81	3.19	3.16	2.97	3.03	3.15
Mailers	2.71	2.58	2.71	2.41	2.35	2.82	2.76	2.28	2.57	2.78
Daywork	2.58	2.47	2.54	2.34	2.34	2.68	2.65	2.27	2.52	2.73
Nightwork	2.81	2.65	2.83	2.51	2.37	2.92	2.90	2.31	2.65	2.83
Photoengravers	3.32	3.15	3.55	3.33	2.85	3.45	3.19	3.00	3.14	3.17
Daywork	3.18	3.00	3.41	3.24	2.74	3.33	3.13	2.89	3.13	3.13
Nightwork	3.46	3.27	3.63	3.39	3.08	3.57	3.31	3.10	3.19	3.25
Pressmen (journeymen)	3.06	3.00	3.16	2.92	2.77	3.11	2.95	2.85	2.84	3.04
Daywork	2.92	2.86	2.96	2.86	2.71	2.98	2.87	2.78	2.82	2.94
Nightwork	3.23	3.22	3.35	3.02	2.83	3.31	3.08	2.93	2.90	3.11
Pressmen-in-charge	3.31	3.22	3.44	3.23	3.03	3.32	3.14	3.18	3.03	3.28
Daywork	3.17	3.07	3.23	3.16	2.97	3.20	3.06	3.14	3.00	3.19
Nightwork	3.48	3.42	3.65	3.32	3.08	3.51	3.27	3.24	3.13	3.36
Stereotypers	3.03	2.99	3.14	2.93	2.73	3.11	2.96	2.87	2.87	3.02
Daywork	2.92	2.83	2.88	2.83	2.67	3.06	2.89	2.81	2.82	2.97
Nightwork	3.18	3.25	3.48	3.07	2.77	3.19	3.08	2.94	2.95	3.09

<sup>1</sup> The regions used in this study include: New England—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; Middle Atlantic—New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; Border States—Delaware, District of Columbia, Kentucky, Maryland, Virginia, and West Virginia; Southeast—Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Tennessee; Great Lakes—Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Ohio, and Wisconsin; Middle West—Iowa, Kansas, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; Southwest—Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; Mountain—Arizona, Colorado, Montana, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming; Pacific—California, Nevada, Oregon, and Washington.

TABLE 10.—Distribution of union members in the printing trades by straight-time weekly hours, July 1, 1955

Trade	Average hours per week	Percent of members whose straight-time hours per week were—								
		Under 30	30	Over 30 and under 35	35	Over 35 and under 36 1/4	36 1/4	Over 36 1/4 and under 37 1/2	37 1/2	Over 37 1/2 and under 40
All printing trades	37.1	(1)	0.1	1.7	7.5	0.5	26.4	3.5	52.3	1.9
Book and job	37.2	-	(1)	0.1	5.1	0.6	29.3	4.0	49.8	2.7
Bindery women	37.4	-	-	-	.9	-	30.8	7.1	46.6	4.9
Bookbinders	37.2	-	-	-	.8	-	47.2	4.3	34.3	4.9
Compositors, hand	37.3	-	-	-	1.6	-	27.5	4.2	56.3	3.2
Electrotypers	37.3	-	-	-	.1	-	19.0	-	80.8	-
Machine operators	37.5	-	0.1	-	.9	-	23.4	4.5	56.5	4.4
Machine tenders (machinists)	37.6	-	-	-	-	-	29.3	2.1	42.4	9.5
Mailers	37.6	-	-	3.8	.4	-	9.6	1.0	68.1	-
Photoengravers	36.2	-	-	-	45.5	6.0	5.8	-	12.6	-
Press assistants and feeders	37.2	-	-	-	.5	-	36.1	3.9	50.8	.4
Pressmen, cylinder	37.3	-	-	-	1.1	-	34.2	3.3	48.8	1.0
Pressmen, platen	37.6	-	-	-	.3	-	22.6	12.4	44.9	4.0
Stereotypers	37.2	-	-	2.8	1.8	-	11.2	-	83.8	-

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 10.—Distribution of union members in the printing trades by straight-time weekly hours, July 1, 1955 - Continued

Trade	Average hours per week	Percent of members whose straight-time hours per week were—									
		Under 30	30	Over 30 and under 35	35	Over 35 and under 36 1/4	36 1/4	Over 36 1/4 and under 37 1/2	37 1/2	Over 37 1/2 and under 40	40
Newspaper	36.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.2	4.8	12.1	0.5	20.8	2.5	57.0	0.4	1.8
Daywork	37.2	-	.1	.2	6.2	-	16.4	1.4	73.0	.4	2.3
Nightwork	36.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	9.3	18.0	1.0	25.1	3.6	41.2	.3	1.3
Compositors, hand	37.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Daywork	37.0	-	.1	.2	7.9	-	22.6	2.7	64.4	-	2.1
Nightwork	36.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	10.0	-	31.3	5.3	51.1	-	2.1
Machine operators	36.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Daywork	37.1	-	.3	.3	8.6	-	22.1	2.7	65.1	-	.9
Nightwork	36.8	0.1	.2	.1	9.9	-	32.0	5.9	51.1	-	.6
Machine tenders (machinists)	36.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Daywork	36.9	-	.3	.5	8.2	-	26.9	3.1	59.3	-	1.7
Nightwork	36.8	-	.2	.4	9.7	-	34.6	4.4	49.7	-	1.1
Mailers	36.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Daywork	37.5	-	-	-	2.9	-	4.2	.1	87.7	2.4	2.8
Nightwork	36.1	-	-	20.9	18.5	-	24.7	.3	32.5	1.7	1.2
Photoengravers	36.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Daywork	37.1	-	-	-	2.6	-	32.3	-	63.7	.9	.5
Nightwork	36.8	-	-	-	9.7	1.8	36.8	-	51.0	-	.7
Pressmen (journeymen)	36.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Daywork	37.4	-	-	-	3.6	-	11.8	-	79.6	.3	4.6
Nightwork	35.4	-	-	21.0	44.8	4.4	7.1	2.6	18.9	-	1.1
Pressmen-in-charge	36.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Daywork	37.4	-	-	-	4.4	-	10.1	-	79.3	.3	6.0
Nightwork	35.5	-	-	21.5	37.9	6.3	6.5	6.0	21.3	-	.4
Stereotypers	36.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Daywork	37.2	-	-	.6	8.0	-	6.8	-	83.9	-	.7
Nightwork	35.4	-	2.0	24.7	14.0	-	17.8	-	39.7	-	1.8

<sup>1</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items do not necessarily equal 100.0.

TABLE 11.—Indexes of union weekly hours in the printing trades, 1907-55

[Jan. 2, 1948 - July 1, 1949=100]

Year	All printing	Book and job	Newspaper	Year	All printing	Book and job	Newspaper
1907: May 15	( <sup>1</sup> )	144.8	123.5	1932: May 15	115.2	113.6	117.5
1908: May 15	( <sup>1</sup> )	138.1	122.9	1933: May 15	114.3	112.5	116.9
1909: May 15	( <sup>1</sup> )	136.9	122.6	1934: May 15	108.4	108.5	107.6
1910: May 15	( <sup>1</sup> )	136.5	122.3	1935: May 15	106.6	106.9	105.8
1911: May 15	133.2	136.5	122.3	1936: May 15	106.2	107.0	104.5
1912: May 15	133.1	136.4	122.1	1937: May 15	105.7	106.8	103.5
1913: May 15	133.0	136.4	122.0	1938: June 1	105.1	106.3	103.0
1914: May 15	132.9	136.4	121.7	1939: June 1	104.8	106.0	102.5
1915: May 15	132.9	136.4	121.6	1940: June 1	104.6	105.8	102.2
1916: May 15	132.9	136.4	121.5	1941: June 1	104.6	105.8	101.8
1917: May 15	132.9	136.4	121.5	1942: July 1	104.3	105.8	101.7
1918: May 15	132.9	136.4	121.5	1943: July 1	104.6	106.1	101.7
1919: May 15	132.9	136.3	121.7	1944: July 1	104.6	106.1	101.7
1920: May 15	129.0	131.2	121.6	1945: July 1	104.6	106.1	101.7
1921: May 15	121.2	120.7	121.3	1946: July 1	102.0	102.4	101.3
1922: May 15	120.8	119.2	123.6	1948: Jan. 2	100.1	100.1	100.3
1923: May 15	120.2	118.5	123.4	1949: July 1	99.9	99.9	99.7
1924: May 15	119.7	118.5	121.7	1950: July 1	99.8	99.8	99.5
1925: May 15	119.7	118.6	121.4	1951: July 1	99.7	99.5	99.4
1926: May 15	119.6	118.4	121.6	1952: July 1	99.5	99.2	99.3
1927: May 15	119.5	118.4	121.3	1953: July 1	99.5	99.2	99.3
1928: May 15	119.5	118.4	121.0	1954: July 1	99.4	99.1	99.2
1929: May 15	119.4	118.3	120.8	1955: July 1	99.2	98.9	99.1
1930: May 15	119.3	118.2	120.6				
1931: May 15	119.2	118.2	120.6				

<sup>1</sup> Combined data for 1907-10 not available.



TABLE 12.—Indexes of union weekly hours in each printing trade, 1907-55

[Jan. 2, 1948 - July 1, 1949 = 100]

## BOOK AND JOB

Year	Bindery women	Book- binders	Composi- tors, hand	Electro- typers	Machine opera- tors	Machine tenders (machin- ists)	Mailers	Photo- en- gravers	Press assist- ants and feeders	Press- men, cylinder	Press- men, platen
1907: May 15 -----	-	141.7	127.1	129.5	128.4	-	-	-	140.5	136.8	133.5
1908: May 15 -----	-	129.0	127.1	129.0	128.4	-	-	-	127.7	130.2	128.9
1909: May 15 -----	-	128.2	127.1	128.8	128.4	-	-	-	126.4	128.3	126.2
1910: May 15 -----	-	127.8	127.1	125.4	128.4	-	-	-	126.2	128.0	126.0
1911: May 15 -----	-	127.4	127.1	124.6	128.4	-	-	-	126.2	128.0	126.0
1912: May 15 -----	-	127.4	127.0	124.6	127.9	129.3	-	-	126.2	128.0	126.0
1913: May 15 -----	-	127.4	127.0	124.4	127.9	129.3	-	-	125.8	128.0	126.1
1914: May 15 -----	-	127.4	127.0	124.1	127.9	129.3	-	-	125.8	128.0	126.1
1915: May 15 -----	125.0	127.4	127.0	124.1	127.9	129.3	-	-	125.8	128.0	126.1
1916: May 15 -----	125.0	127.4	127.0	124.0	128.2	129.5	-	133.1	125.8	128.0	126.1
1917: May 15 -----	125.0	127.4	127.0	123.9	128.2	129.5	-	133.1	125.8	128.0	126.1
1918: May 15 -----	125.0	127.4	127.0	123.9	128.2	129.5	-	132.7	125.8	128.0	126.1
1919: May 15 -----	125.0	127.4	127.0	123.9	128.2	129.5	-	132.7	125.8	128.0	126.1
1920: May 15 -----	125.0	127.4	127.0	123.8	128.2	129.5	-	122.5	125.7	128.0	126.0
1921: May 15 -----	119.2	120.9	120.1	119.9	121.5	120.0	-	122.2	119.0	121.0	119.4
1922: May 15 -----	117.7	119.7	117.7	118.3	119.8	119.6	-	122.2	117.7	119.5	118.7
1923: May 15 -----	117.2	119.2	116.5	119.3	119.2	119.1	-	122.2	116.9	119.0	117.2
1924: May 15 -----	117.2	118.7	116.8	119.0	118.8	119.0	-	122.2	117.1	119.2	117.5
1925: May 15 -----	117.2	119.2	116.8	120.1	119.2	119.3	-	122.5	116.8	118.6	117.4
1926: May 15 -----	117.4	119.0	116.8	120.1	119.0	119.0	-	122.2	116.7	118.4	116.5
1927: May 15 -----	116.6	118.6	116.8	120.2	119.2	119.0	-	122.2	116.6	118.4	116.5
1928: May 15 -----	116.5	119.5	116.8	120.1	119.0	119.0	-	122.2	116.5	118.1	116.8
1929: May 15 -----	116.7	118.6	116.8	119.8	119.0	119.0	-	122.2	116.5	118.1	116.9
1930: May 15 -----	116.6	118.5	116.8	118.4	119.0	119.0	-	122.0	116.5	118.1	116.9
1931: May 15 -----	116.5	118.4	116.8	117.6	119.0	119.0	-	122.0	116.5	118.1	117.4
1932: May 15 -----	116.6	118.3	116.5	117.7	118.9	119.0	-	115.9	102.4	107.9	114.8
1933: May 15 -----	116.6	118.2	112.8	111.6	113.8	113.1	-	112.0	108.2	109.2	112.1
1934: May 15 -----	109.1	110.4	110.0	108.0	110.6	108.9	-	110.6	104.5	105.4	107.5
1935: May 15 -----	108.4	108.6	108.0	105.7	108.5	108.0	-	106.2	104.3	105.1	106.7
1936: May 15 -----	107.9	108.6	107.1	103.7	107.6	107.3	-	104.8	107.0	107.2	106.7
1937: May 15 -----	107.3	108.6	107.0	103.4	107.5	107.3	107.6	104.1	106.8	106.8	106.2
1938: June 1 -----	106.8	108.2	106.8	101.3	107.2	107.2	107.6	103.1	106.6	106.4	105.9
1939: June 1 -----	105.5	106.8	106.8	100.2	107.2	107.1	107.6	102.4	106.6	106.4	105.9
1940: June 1 -----	105.5	106.8	106.8	97.8	107.2	107.1	107.0	102.3	106.6	106.4	105.9
1941: June 1 -----	105.5	106.7	106.8	97.8	107.2	107.1	107.0	102.2	106.6	106.4	105.7
1942: July 1 -----	105.8	106.8	106.8	97.8	107.2	107.1	107.0	101.8	106.6	106.4	105.7
1943: July 1 -----	105.8	106.8	106.8	105.8	107.2	107.1	107.0	101.7	106.6	106.4	105.7
1944: July 1 -----	105.8	106.8	106.8	105.8	107.2	107.1	107.0	101.7	106.6	106.4	105.7
1945: July 1 -----	105.8	106.8	106.8	105.8	107.2	107.1	107.0	101.7	106.6	106.4	105.7
1946: July 1 -----	102.4	102.2	102.1	103.4	101.8	102.3	102.0	101.2	103.9	102.2	102.4
1948: Jan. 2 -----	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.3	100.1	100.1	99.9	100.2	100.1	100.1	100.1
1949: July 1 -----	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.9	100.1	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9
1950: July 1 -----	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.1	99.9	99.8	100.1	99.4	99.9	99.9	99.9
1951: July 1 -----	99.6	99.4	99.7	98.8	99.8	99.8	98.5	98.8	99.6	99.8	99.7
1952: July 1 -----	99.4	99.2	99.7	97.9	99.8	99.8	97.8	98.1	99.2	99.5	99.1
1953: July 1 -----	99.4	99.2	99.7	97.8	99.8	99.8	97.8	98.0	99.2	99.5	99.0
1954: July 1 -----	99.3	99.1	99.3	97.8	99.4	99.6	97.8	97.9	99.2	99.5	99.0
1955: July 1 -----	99.1	99.0	99.0	97.8	99.1	99.1	97.8	97.7	98.9	99.3	98.4

TABLE 12.—Indexes of union weekly hours in each printing trade, 1907-55 - Continued

[Jan. 2, 1948 - July 1, 1949 = 100/

## NEWSPAPER

Year	Composi- tors, hand	Machine opera- tors	Machine tenders (machin- ists)	Mailers	Photo- engravers	Web pressmen			Stereo- typers
						Journey- men	Men-in- charge	Journey- men and men-in- charge combined	
1907: May 15 -----	124.3	126.2	-	-	-	-	-	116.3	127.3
1908: May 15 -----	124.2	126.2	-	-	-	-	-	114.3	125.5
1909: May 15 -----	124.2	126.2	-	-	-	-	-	113.4	124.1
1910: May 15 -----	124.2	126.2	-	-	-	-	-	113.1	122.7
1911: May 15 -----	124.2	126.2	-	-	-	-	-	113.1	121.6
1912: May 15 -----	123.8	125.9	129.0	-	-	-	-	112.8	122.1
1913: May 15 -----	123.8	125.8	129.0	-	-	-	-	112.8	122.2
1914: May 15 -----	123.5	125.4	128.9	-	-	-	-	112.8	122.0
1915: May 15 -----	123.4	125.0	128.6	-	-	-	-	112.8	121.9
1916: May 15 -----	123.2	124.9	128.5	-	123.8	-	-	112.8	121.9
1917: May 15 -----	123.2	124.9	128.5	-	123.8	-	-	112.7	121.8
1918: May 15 -----	123.4	125.2	128.6	-	122.5	-	-	112.7	121.8
1919: May 15 -----	123.4	125.2	128.6	-	122.1	-	-	113.5	121.9
1920: May 15 -----	123.7	125.3	128.7	-	120.8	-	-	113.1	121.3
1921: May 15 -----	123.5	125.0	128.7	-	117.2	-	-	112.8	119.6
1922: May 15 -----	124.9	126.9	129.6	-	118.0	-	-	118.8	121.9
1923: May 15 -----	124.9	126.7	129.6	-	116.8	-	-	118.1	121.8
1924: May 15 -----	123.7	125.0	128.7	-	116.8	-	-	114.5	121.7
1925: May 15 -----	123.6	125.0	129.5	-	116.0	-	-	113.7	121.2
1926: May 15 -----	123.8	124.7	129.1	-	115.6	-	-	115.1	121.2
1927: May 15 -----	123.1	124.5	128.4	-	116.0	-	-	114.8	121.0
1928: May 15 -----	122.9	124.2	128.6	-	115.8	-	-	114.4	121.6
1929: May 15 -----	122.3	124.3	128.2	-	115.8	-	-	114.7	120.7
1930: May 15 -----	121.9	124.1	128.0	-	115.7	-	-	114.5	120.7
1931: May 15 -----	121.9	124.1	128.0	-	115.3	-	-	114.5	120.9
1932: May 15 -----	119.4	119.2	119.1	-	115.1	-	-	112.2	119.9
1933: May 15 -----	118.1	118.4	118.1	-	115.4	-	-	113.2	118.4
1934: May 15 -----	106.1	105.9	106.0	-	110.6	-	-	107.7	114.6
1935: May 15 -----	104.7	104.8	104.4	-	107.0	-	-	105.3	112.0
1936: May 15 -----	113.0	102.8	102.5	-	106.7	-	-	104.9	111.4
1937: May 15 -----	102.1	102.1	102.2	102.7	105.6	-	-	103.5	109.4
1938: June 1 -----	102.1	102.0	102.1	102.7	102.6	-	-	102.9	107.2
1939: June 1 -----	102.0	102.0	102.1	103.5	102.4	102.2	101.8	102.2	104.0
1940: June 1 -----	101.6	101.8	102.0	102.7	102.2	102.0	101.6	102.0	103.0
1941: June 1 -----	101.5	101.6	101.9	102.7	102.1	101.6	101.4	101.6	101.8
1942: July 1 -----	101.4	101.4	101.5	102.2	101.8	101.5	101.3	101.5	101.7
1943: July 1 -----	101.4	101.4	101.5	102.2	101.8	101.5	101.3	101.5	101.6
1944: July 1 -----	101.5	101.5	101.6	102.2	101.8	101.5	101.3	101.5	101.6
1945: July 1 -----	101.5	101.5	101.6	102.2	101.8	101.5	101.3	101.5	101.6
1946: July 1 -----	101.1	101.0	101.2	102.1	101.5	101.1	100.9	101.1	101.0
1948: Jan. 2 -----	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.2	100.6	100.5	100.4	100.5	100.4
1949: July 1 -----	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.6
1950: July 1 -----	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.6	99.0	99.2	99.1	99.2	99.3
1951: July 1 -----	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.6	99.9	98.9	98.7	98.9	99.0
1952: July 1 -----	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.5	98.8	98.9	98.7	98.9	98.7
1953: July 1 -----	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.4	98.8	99.1	98.9	99.1	98.6
1954: July 1 -----	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.3	98.7	99.0	98.8	99.0	98.5
1955: July 1 -----	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.1	98.6	98.9	98.7	98.9	98.4

TABLE 13.—Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1954, and July 1, 1955

(Hours are the same for both years unless otherwise indicated)

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1955			Trade or occupation	July 1, 1955		
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
ATLANTA, GA.				BALTIMORE, MD. - Continued			
Book and job				Newspaper			
Bindery women -----	\$1.380	\$1.420	37½	Compositors, hand - daywork -----	\$2.884	\$2.959	36¾
Bookbinders -----	2.645	2.705	37½	Compositors, hand - nightwork -----	3.020	3.095	36¾
Foremen -----	2.910	2.975	37½	Machine operators - daywork -----	2.884	2.959	36¾
Compositors, hand -----	2.710	2.750	37½	Machine operators - nightwork -----	3.020	3.095	36¾
Electrotypers -----	2.890	2.930	37½	Machine tenders (machinists) - daywork -----	2.884	2.959	36¾
Machine operators -----	2.710	2.750	37½	Machine tenders (machinists) - nightwork -----	3.020	3.095	36¾
Machine tenders (machinists) -----	2.710	2.750	37½	Mailers - daywork -----	2.038	2.200	40
Mailers -----	2.500	2.560	37½	Mailers - nightwork -----	2.329	2.514	35
Photoengravers:				Photoengravers - daywork -----	3.140	3.187	37½
Agreement A -----	2.896	2.960	37½	Photoengravers - nightwork -----	3.273	3.347	37½
Agreement B -----	3.252	3.423	35	Pressmen, web - daywork -----	2.653	2.827	37½
Press assistants and feeders -----	1.800	1.840	37½	Pressmen, web - nightwork -----	2.843	3.029	35
2-color -----	1.850	1.890	37½	Pressmen-in-charge - daywork -----	2.853	3.027	37½
Pressmen, cylinder -----	2.660	2.720	37½	Pressmen-in-charge - nightwork -----	3.057	3.243	35
2-color -----	2.760	2.820	37½	Stereotypers - daywork -----	2.753	2.827	37½
Offset:				Stereotypers - nightwork -----	2.950	3.029	35
Over 21 x 28 inches -----	2.830	2.890	37½				
Under 21 x 28 inches -----	2.660	2.720	37½	BIRMINGHAM, ALA.			
2-color -----	2.960	3.020	37½	Book and job			
Perfector -----	2.690	2.750	37½	Bindery women -----	1.350	1.390	37½
Rotary, roll and sheet fed:				Foreladies -----	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.450	37½
In charge -----	2.830	2.890	37½	Bookbinders -----	2.550	2.610	37½
First pressmen -----	2.530	2.590	37½	Foremen -----	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.740	37½
Second pressmen -----	2.450	2.510	37½	Compositors, hand:			
Pressmen, platen -----	2.660	2.720	37½	Agreement A -----	2.693	2.733	37½
Stereotypers -----	2.850	2.940	37½	Agreement B -----	2.960	3.000	37½
Newspaper				Electrotypers -----	3.000	3.000	37½
Compositors, hand - daywork -----	2.813	2.813	37½	Machine operators:			
Compositors, hand - nightwork -----	2.908	2.920	37½	Agreement A -----	2.693	2.733	37½
Machine operators - daywork -----	2.813	2.813	37½	Machinists-operators -----	2.753	2.793	37½
Machine operators - nightwork -----	2.908	2.920	37½	Agreement B -----	3.010	3.040	37½
Machine tenders (machinists) - daywork -----	2.813	2.813	37½	Machine tenders (machinist):			
Machine tenders (machinists) - nightwork -----	2.908	2.920	37½	Agreement A -----	2.693	2.733	37½
Mailers - daywork -----	2.347	2.400	37½	Agreement B -----	3.010	3.040	37½
Mailers - nightwork -----	2.400	2.453	37½	Mailers -----	2.600	2.700	40
Photoengravers - daywork -----	2.986	3.371	135	Photoengravers -----	2.813	2.867	37½
Photoengravers - nightwork -----	3.149	3.543	135	Press assistants and feeders:			
Pressmen, web - daywork -----	2.813	2.813	37½	Cylinder -----	1.785	1.830	37½
Pressmen, web - nightwork -----	2.921	2.921	37½	Job -----	1.275	1.305	37½
Pressmen-in-charge - daywork -----	3.080	3.080	37½	Pressmen, cylinder -----	2.550	2.610	37½
Pressmen-in-charge - nightwork -----	3.188	3.188	37½	Offset -----	2.550	2.610	37½
Stereotypers - daywork -----	2.813	2.813	37½	Rotary -----	3.050	3.050	40
Stereotypers - nightwork -----	2.921	2.921	37½	Tension men -----	2.875	2.875	40
				Pressmen, platen -----	2.550	2.610	37½
BALTIMORE, MD.				Newspaper			
Book and job				Compositors, hand - daywork -----	2.733	2.733	37½
Bindery women -----	1.170	1.220	40	Compositors, hand - nightwork -----	2.833	2.833	37½
Bookbinders -----	2.190	2.270	40	Machine operators - daywork -----	2.733	2.733	37½
Compositors, hand -----	2.480	2.560	40	Machine operators - nightwork -----	2.833	2.833	37½
Electrotypers -----	2.480	2.590	37½	Machine tenders (machinists) - daywork -----	2.733	2.733	37½
Machine operators -----	2.480	2.560	40	Machine tenders (machinists) - nightwork -----	2.833	2.833	37½
Machine tenders (machinists) -----	2.480	2.560	40	Mailers - daywork -----	2.346	2.346	37½
Mailers -----	2.038	2.200	40	Mailers - nightwork -----	2.453	2.453	37½
Photoengravers -----	2.853	*2.853	37½	Photoengravers - daywork -----	2.863	2.863	37½
Rotogravure -----	3.193	3.267	37½	Photoengravers - nightwork -----	3.003	3.003	37½
Press assistants and feeders:				Pressmen, web - daywork -----	2.708	2.730	40
Platen or small automatic -----	1.610	1.660	40	Pressmen, web - nightwork -----	3.094	3.120	35
Cylinder, over 31 inches -----	2.020	2.090	40	Pressmen-in-charge - daywork -----	2.864	2.890	40
2-color cylinder -----	2.060	2.130	40	Pressmen-in-charge - nightwork -----	3.273	3.300	35
Pressmen, cylinder:				Stereotypers - daywork -----	2.713	2.733	37½
2-color -----	2.590	2.670	40	Stereotypers - nightwork -----	2.813	2.833	37½
Small automatic, 31 inches and under -----	2.300	2.370	40				
Single-color, over 31 inches -----	2.480	2.560	40				
Pressmen, platen -----	2.110	2.180	40				
Stereotypers -----	2.806	2.881	37½				

See footnotes at end of table.

\* This rate in effect prior to July 1, 1955; new scale in negotiation at time of survey.

NOTE: When more than one union scale was in effect for the same occupation in a particular city, letters of the alphabet were used to designate the various effective agreements. The sequence of the letters does not indicate the relative importance of the agreements or the scales.

TABLE 13.—Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1954, and July 1, 1955 - Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1954	July 1, 1955		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1954	July 1, 1955	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
<b>BOSTON, MASS.</b>				<b>BOSTON, MASS. - Continued</b>			
<u>Book and job</u>				<u>Newspaper - Continued</u>			
Bindery women -----	\$1.363	\$1.400	37½	Pressmen, web - daywork:			
Foreladies -----	1.496	1.533	37½	Agreement A -----	\$2.767	\$2.979	40
Bookbinders, rulers -----	2.500	2.500	37½	Agreement B -----	3.084	3.334	38½
Compositors, hand -----	2.500	2.567	37½	Pressmen, web - nightwork -----	3.228	3.307	36
Electrotypers -----	2.800	2.900	37½	Pressmen-in-charge - daywork:			
Machine operators -----	2.500	2.567	37½	Agreement A -----	2.946	3.167	40
Machine tenders (machinists) -----	2.500	2.567	37½	Agreement B -----	3.350	3.600	38½
Photoengravers -----	2.906	2.960	37½	Pressmen-in-charge - nightwork -----	3.437	3.515	36
Press assistants and feeders:				Stereotypers - daywork -----	3.017	3.084	35
1 5-color rotary; 1 single				Stereotypers - nightwork -----	3.335	3.409	31½
color sheet-fed rotary							
65 inches or over -----	2.380	2.380	37½	<b>BUFFALO, N. Y.</b>			
1 single-color sheet-fed				<u>Book and job</u>			
rotary up to 65 inches;				Bindery women:			
1 2-color; 1 perfecting;				Agreement A -----	1.425	1.515	37½
cylinder with 2 pile - feeders;				Agreement B -----	1.390	1.390	37½
1 2-color offset up to and				Bookbinders:			
including 34 inches -----	2.340	2.340	37½	Agreement A -----	2.520	2.520	37½
1 single-color offset				Agreement B -----	2.485	2.585	37½
65 inches or over -----	2.370	2.370	37½	Compositors, hand -----	2.680	2.770	37½
Cylinder with 1 cross-feeder				Electrotypers -----	2.750	2.850	37½
over 65 inches -----	2.280	2.280	37½	Machine operators -----	2.680	2.770	37½
Cylinder with 1 cross-feeder				Machinist-operators -----	2.734	2.824	37½
under 65 inches, 1 pile-				Machine tenders (machinists) -----	2.774	2.864	37½
feeder, and hand-fed; single-				Mailers -----	2.547	2.613	37½
color job (automatic) cylinder				Photoengravers -----	2.813	2.906	37½
up to and including 28				Press assistants and feeders:			
x 41 inches -----	2.240	2.240	37½	Agreement A:			
Platen -----	1.560	1.560	37½	Cylinder and job cylinder -----	2.220	2.340	37½
Pressmen, cylinder:				Rotary web -----	2.380	2.500	37½
1 5-color rotary -----	3.000	3.000	37½	2-color -----	2.310	2.430	37½
1 single-color sheet-fed rotary				Platen -----	1.960	2.080	37½
65 inches or over -----	2.760	2.760	37½	Offset (over 23½ inches) -----	2.420	2.540	37½
1 single-color sheet-fed rotary				Agreement B -----	2.180	2.360	37½
up to 65 inches;				Pressmen, cylinder:			
1 2-color; 1 perfecting;				Agreement A:			
2 Miller Majors, etc. up to				Job cylinder -----	2.610	2.730	37½
and including 41 inches -----	2.680	2.680	37½	2-color -----	2.790	2.910	37½
2 horizontals, up to and				Offset (over 23½ inches) -----	3.000	3.120	37½
including 30 inches -----	2.630	2.630	37½	Rotary web -----	2.850	2.970	37½
1 cylinder 65 inches or over;				Agreement B:			
1 cylinder under 65 inches				2-color -----	2.550	2.730	37½
with 2 pile feeders -----	2.585	2.585	37½	5-color -----	2.910	3.090	37½
2 Michle verticals, up to and				Multicolor -----	2.710	2.890	37½
including 20 inches -----	2.570	2.570	37½	Rotary -----	2.605	2.785	37½
1 cylinder under 65 inches				Pressmen, platen -----	2.440	2.560	37½
with 1 pile feeder; 1 single-				Stereotypers -----	2.830	2.895	37½
color job (automatic) cylinder							
up to and including 28				<u>Newspaper</u>			
x 41 inches -----	2.500	2.500	37½	Compositors, hand - daywork -----	2.920	2.986	37½
Offset:				Compositors, hand - nightwork -----	3.026	3.120	37½
1 2-color 65 inches or over -----	2.950	2.950	37½	Machine operators - daywork -----	2.920	2.986	37½
1 single-color 65 inches				Machinist-operators -----	3.008	3.074	37½
or over -----	2.780	2.780	37½	Machine operators - nightwork -----	3.026	3.120	37½
1 2-color up to and including				Machinist-operators -----	3.134	3.208	37½
34 inches -----	2.680	2.680	37½	Machine tenders (machinists) -			
1 single-color up to and				daywork -----	3.008	3.074	37½
including 34 inches -----	2.500	2.500	37½	Machine tenders (machinists) -			
Pressmen, platen:				nightwork -----	3.134	3.208	37½
1 automatic, 2 hand-fed -----	2.380	2.380	37½	Mailers - daywork -----	2.547	2.613	37½
1 hand-fed -----	2.290	2.290	37½	Mailers - nightwork -----	2.653	2.747	37½
Stereotypers -----	3.300	3.366	37½	Photoengravers - daywork -----	3.187	3.253	37½
<u>Newspaper</u>				Photoengravers - nightwork -----	3.320	3.386	37½
Compositors, hand - daywork -----	2.957	3.024	37½	Pressmen, web - daywork -----	2.828	2.895	37½
Compositors, hand - nightwork -----	3.083	3.150	37½	Colormen -----	(2)	3.095	37½
Machine operators - daywork -----	2.957	3.024	37½	Pressmen, web - nightwork -----	2.935	3.028	37½
Machine operators - nightwork -----	3.083	3.150	37½	Colormen -----	(2)	3.228	37½
Machine tenders (machinists) -				Pressmen-in-charge - daywork:			
daywork -----	2.957	3.024	37½	Agreement A -----	3.028	3.095	37½
Machine tenders (machinists) -				Agreement B -----	3.095	3.161	37½
nightwork -----	3.083	3.150	37½	Pressmen-in-charge - nightwork:			
Mailers - daywork -----	2.403	2.470	37½	Agreement A -----	3.134	3.228	37½
Mailers - nightwork -----	2.572	2.646	35	Agreement B -----	3.201	3.295	37½
Photoengravers - daywork -----	3.129	3.196	37½	Stereotypers - daywork -----	2.830	2.894	37½
Tint layers -----	3.393	3.460	37½	Stereotypers - nightwork -----	2.935	3.020	37½
Photoengravers - nightwork -----	3.313	3.380	37½				

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 13.—Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1954, and July 1, 1955 - Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1954	July 1, 1955		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1954	July 1, 1955	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
CHARLOTTE, N. C.				CHICAGO, ILL. - Continued			
<u>Book and job</u>				<u>Book and job - Continued</u>			
Bindery women -----	\$1.140	\$1.200	40	Bookbinders: - Continued			
Bookbinders -----	1.900	2.050	40	Agreement A: - Continued			
Compositors, hand -----	2.360	2.360	40	Commercial work: - Continued			
Machine operators -----	2.360	2.360	40	Operators-in-charge of gath-			
Machine tenders (machinists) -----	2.360	2.360	40	ering, stitching and cover-			
Photoengravers -----	2.533	2.693	37½	ing machine combination----	\$2.929	\$2.957	36¼
Press assistants and feeders:				Operators, folding ma-			
Offset -----	1.652	1.722	40	chine automatic feed (3) ---	2.971	2.998	36¼
Pressmen, cylinder -----	2.210	2.360	40	Operators, Kast or Sheri-			
2-color -----	2.260	2.410	40	dan inserting machine with			
New Era 4-color -----	(*)	2.360	40	trimmer attachment (1) ----	2.985	3.012	36¼
Offset -----	2.360	2.460	40	Edition binding:			
2-color -----	(*)	2.560	40	Forwarders - cloth, leather			
Pressmen, platen -----	1.980	2.080	40	and job; finishers; opera-			
<u>Newspaper</u>				tors, paper cutters; paper			
Compositors, hand - daywork -----	2.507	2.653	37½	joggers, sheet straighten-			
Compositors, hand - nightwork -----	2.640	2.787	37½	ers; operators, automatic			
Machine operators - daywork -----	2.507	2.653	37½	stitching machines; opera-			
Machine operators - nightwork -----	2.640	2.787	37½	tors, gathering machines;			
Machine tenders (machinists) -				operators, binding ma-			
daywork -----	2.507	2.653	37½	chines; operators, com-			
Machine tenders (machinists) -				bination gathering and			
nightwork -----	2.640	2.787	37½	stitching, machines; opera-			
Photoengravers - daywork -----	2.533	2.693	37½	tors, folding machines,			
Photoengravers - nightwork -----	2.857	3.000	35	automatic feed (1); opera-			
Pressmen, web - daywork -----	2.506	2.586	37½	tors, automatic feed	2.819	2.847	36¼
Pressmen, web - nightwork -----	2.640	2.720	37½	perforating machines -----	2.762	2.790	36¼
Pressmen-in-charge - daywork -----	2.773	2.853	37½	Operators, folding machines			
Pressmen-in-charge - nightwork -----	2.906	2.987	37½	and feeders, hand fed (1)----			
Stereotypers - daywork -----	2.508	2.586	37½	Case-makers, hand or ma-			
Stereotypers - nightwork -----	2.638	2.720	37½	chine operators, operators-			
CHICAGO, ILL.				in-charge - casing-in-ma-			
<u>Book and job</u>				chines; edge gilders; mar-			
Bindery women:				blers; stampers; operators,			
Gatherers, collaters, stitchers,				automatic rounders and			
covering and thread sewers,				backers, automatic gluing			
mailers, blankbook sewers,				machines, lining machines,			
paging and numbering ma-				stock cutters, binders'			
chine operators -----	1.649	1.677	36¼	stock headmen; operators,	2.791	2.819	36¼
Automatic stitchers feeders,				round corner machines -----	2.654	2.681	36¼
folding or ruling machine				Book pressers; hand gluers---			
feeders, machine opera-				Casers, helpers, pasters,			
tors, rotary perforating				smashers, sawyers, general			
and punching machine				workers, and tipping for			
operators, table workers -----	1.608	1.636	36¼	gilders; book repairers -----	2.741	2.769	36¼
Forewomen -----	1.787	1.815	36¼	Operators, nonautomatic	2.736	2.764	36¼
Bookbinders:				gluing machines -----			
Agreement A:				Operators, indexing ma-			
Commercial work:				chines; stock cutters,			
Forwarders - cloth, leather,				binders' stock -----	2.754	2.782	36¼
job finishers; operators,				Tip printers -----	2.766	2.794	36¼
paper cutters; paper joggers;				Operators, folding machines,			
sheet straighteners; opera-				automatic feed (2) -----	2.888	2.916	36¼
tors, trimmers; operators,				Operators, folding machines,			
automatic stitching machines;				automatic feed (3) -----	2.971	2.998	36¼
operators, gathering ma-				Head stampers, in charge of			
chines; operators, automatic				1 or more machines -----	2.902	2.929	36¼
binding machines; operators,				Operator-in-charge - stock			
covering machines; opera-				and cutting machines -----	2.919	2.947	36¼
tors combination gathering				Operators, combination			
and stitching machines;				cutter and 1 folding			
operators, Kast or Sheri-				machine -----	2.929	2.957	36¼
dian inserting machines (1);				Operators, perfect patent			
operators, folding machines,				binding machine (1); opera-			
automatic feed (1); opera-				tors-in-charge - gathering,			
tors, automatic feed perfo-				stitching and covering ma-			
rating machines -----	2.819	2.847	36¼	chine combination -----	2.929	2.957	36¼
Operators, folding machine				Agreement B:			
and feeder - hand-fed (1) ----	2.762	2.790	36¼	Paper rulers -----	2.860	2.916	36¼
Operators-in-charge - stock				Compositors, hand -----	3.021	3.131	36¼
and cutting machine -----	2.919	2.947	36¼	Czechoslovak text -----	3.021	3.131	36¼
Operators, folding machine				Swedish text -----	3.021	3.280	36¼
automatic feed (2) -----	2.888	2.916	36¼	Electrotypers -----	3.300	3.300	36¼
				Machine operators -----	3.059	3.170	36¼
				Czechoslovak text -----	3.697	3.830	30
				Swedish text -----	3.059	3.320	36¼
				Machine tenders (machinists) -----	3.059	3.170	36¼
				Mailers -----	2.731	2.786	36¼

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 13.—Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1954, and July 1, 1955 - Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1954	July 1, 1955		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1954	July 1, 1955	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
CHICAGO, ILL. - Continued				CHICAGO, ILL. - Continued			
Book and job - Continued				Book and job - Continued			
Photoengravers -----	\$3.685	\$3.771	35	Press assistants and			
Rotogravure -----	3.714	3.800	35	feeders: - Continued			
Press assistants and feeders:				Junior assistants: - Continued			
Senior assistants:				Kelly 25¼ x 28¼ inches (2);			
Presses 25 x 38 inches and				Miehle horizontal (2); Miller			
larger:				Simplex 20 x 26 inches (2);			
1 2-color; 1 perfecting, over				Kelly, style A, 17 x 21½			
46 x 65 inches bed measure-				inches (2); Kelly, style B,			
ment; 2 automatic Miehle				20½ x 22½ inches (2) -----	\$2.287	\$2.315	36¼
units, 29 x 41 inches;				Kelly, 16¼ x 21½ inches (2);			
1 74 inches; 1 Miller Major,				Miehle vertical (2); Miller			
2-color; 2 single Miller				automatic platen (2); Kluge			
Major, 27 x 41 inches -----	2.772	2.800	36¼	automatic platen (2); Harris			
Single cylinder; in-charge				2-color, automatic, 14 x			
of varnishing machines,				18¼ inches or less (2) -----	2.287	2.315	36¼
offset; coupon -----	2.745	2.772	36¼	Kelly, 28½ x 35½ inches (2) ----	2.315	2.342	36¼
1 double impression,				Feeders:			
2 sheets to 1 cylinder,				Hand-fed platen -----	2.287	2.315	36¼
1 or 2 colors -----	2.828	2.855	36¼	Hand-fed cylinder -----	2.328	2.356	36¼
Folding machines, hand-fed:				Hand-fed Colt's Armory and			
Feeders -----	2.745	2.772	36¼	Universal -----	2.301	2.328	36¼
Feeders and operators,				Pressmen, cylinder:			
1 machine -----	2.806	2.833	36¼	Sheet-fed, flat-bed, 46 x 65 inches			
Folding machines with				and under:			
automatic sheet-fed				2 single-color, single cylinder;			
equipment operators of:				1 2-color double cylinder;			
1 machine -----	2.862	2.890	36¼	1 double cylinder perfecting;			
2 machines -----	2.931	2.959	36¼	1 single cylinder with Upham			
3 machines -----	3.014	3.041	36¼	auxiliary cylinder attachment;			
Assistants on folding				3 single-color single cylinder,			
machines; paper jogger -----	2.772	2.800	36¼	Patent Inside Blanket; 1			
Stock cutters:				single-color, single cylinder			
On flat machines -----	2.862	2.890	36¼	and not more than 3 platen			
Men-in-charge -----	2.952	2.979	36¼	job presses; second position			
2-color sheet-fed rotary Harris-				pressmen running tandem			
Claybourn, 47 x 72 inches,				with 4 press beds -----	3.103	3.103	36¼
Cottrell, 36 x 48 inches -----	2.814	2.841	36¼	Bed size over 46 x 65 inches:			
1- or 2-roll rotary:				2 single-color, single cylinder;			
Tension men -----	2.855	2.883	36¼	1 2-color, double cylinder;			
Oilers or utility				1 double cylinder perfecting;			
assistants -----	2.814	2.841	36¼	1 single cylinder with Upham			
Assistants on any 2-deck				auxiliary cylinder attachment;			
rotary machine using 1-				1 single-color, single cylinder			
or 2-roll with insert				and not more than 3			
attachments -----	2.800	2.828	36¼	platen job presses -----	3.131	3.131	36¼
Tension men on 4-unit press				Special type:			
while operating with odd				2 single-color, single cylinder			
color (5th unit) -----	2.899	2.927	36¼	Miehle units, Miller Majors,			
Oilers or utility assistants				or No. 2 Kellys (or any			
on 4 unit press -----	2.858	2.886	36¼	single paired with them except			
Tension men on 6-unit press ---	2.943	2.971	36¼	Miehle 7/0) -----	3.131	3.131	36¼
Oilers or utility assistants				1 or 2 single-color, single cyl-			
on 6-unit press -----	2.902	2.930	36¼	inder Miehle 7/0's (74 inches)			
Tension men on 8-unit press ---	2.988	3.015	36¼	or one 7/0 and any single			
Oilers or utility assistants				paired with it; 1 single			
on 8-unit press -----	2.946	2.974	36¼	cylinder 7/0 Miehle and not			
Single rotary:				more than 3 platen job			
Single rotary; automatic or				presses; 1 single cylinder			
sheet-fed rotary; Cox				Miehle 7/0 (74 inches) with			
Duplex, Goss Comet and Cox-				Upham auxiliary cylinder			
O-Type single flat-bed -----	2.772	2.800	36¼	attachment -----	3.159	3.159	36¼
Tubular rotary - single				1 Cox Duplex, Hoe Duplex, Goss			
deck -----	2.855	2.883	36¼	flat-bed or Cox-O-Type (or			
Color:				any press of similar type) ----	3.200	3.200	36¼
McKee 4-color (roll or				Rotary:			
automatic sheet-fed) -----				1 2-color sheet-fed -----	3.269	3.269	36¼
McKee 5-color; Claybourn				1 3-color sheet-fed -----	3.324	3.324	36¼
4- and 5-color -----	2.814	2.841	36¼	1 4-color sheet-fed -----	3.407	3.407	36¼
10-color web perfecting:				1 5-color sheet-fed -----	3.490	3.490	36¼
First assistants -----	2.855	2.883	36¼	1 sheet- or web-fed, 70 inches			
Second and third				or over:			
assistants -----	2.814	2.841	36¼	1 4-color -----	3.462	3.462	36¼
U. P. M:				1 5-color -----	3.545	3.545	36¼
Single attachments -----	2.772	2.800	36¼	1 Miesel -----	3.352	3.352	36¼
Double attachments -----	2.814	2.841	36¼	1 tubular - 1			
Junior assistants:				or 2 units -----	3.297	3.297	36¼
Pony Miehle (2); Miller				3 or 4 units, tubular,			
2-color, 22 x 30 inches (2) ----	2.328	2.356	36¼	second pressmen -----	3.186	3.186	36¼

TABLE 13.—Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1954, and July 1, 1955 - Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1954	July 1, 1955		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1954	July 1, 1955	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
CHICAGO, ILL. - Continued				CHICAGO, ILL. - Continued			
Book and job - Continued				Newspaper - Continued			
Pressmen, cylinder: - Continued				Mailers - daywork -----	\$2.647	\$2.707	37½
Rotary: - Continued				Mailers - nightwork -----	2.903	2.966	36¼
1 32-page, 2-unit, -----				Photoengravers - daywork -----	3.393	3.492	36¼
1 pressman -----	\$3.241	\$3.241	36¼	Photoengravers - nightwork -----	3.641	3.740	36¼
1 64-page, 2-unit, -----				Pressmen, web - daywork -----	2.980	3.040	37½
1 pressman -----	3.407	3.407	36¼	Offside colormen and			
If running color, 4 units,				regisrtermen - rotogravure -----	3.153	3.213	37½
2 pressmen: -----				Pressmen, web - nightwork -----	3.350	3.414	35
First position -----	3.407	3.407	36¼	Offside colormen and			
Second position -----	3.241	3.241	36¼	regisrtermen - rotogravure -----	3.421	3.485	35
1 80-page, 2-unit, -----				Pressmen-in-charge - daywork -----	3.153	3.213	37½
1 pressman -----	3.407	3.407	36¼	Rotogravure and color presses -----	3.286	3.346	37½
If running color, 4 units,				Pressmen-in-charge - nightwork -----	3.547	3.611	35
2 pressmen: -----				Rotogravure and color presses -----	3.688	3.752	35
First position -----	3.407	3.407	36¼	Stereotypers - daywork:			
Second position -----	3.241	3.241	36¼	Agreement A -----	2.973	3.375	37½
1 96-page Novel News,				Agreement B -----	3.431	3.431	32½
2 units -----	3.407	3.407	36¼	Agreement C -----	3.290	3.319	35
1 192-page Novel News, 4 units,				Agreement D -----	3.067	3.097	37½
2 pressmen: -----				Foreign language:			
First position -----	3.462	3.462	36¼	German and Polish -----	3.446	3.554	32½
Second position -----	3.297	3.297	36¼	Stereotypers - nightwork:			
1 96-page, 2- or 4-unit,				Agreement A -----	3.222	3.284	36¼
2 pressmen: -----				Agreement B -----	3.717	3.717	30
First position -----	3.407	3.407	36¼	Agreement C -----	3.917	3.950	30
Second position -----	3.241	3.241	36¼				
1 128-page, 4 unit, 2 pressmen:				CINCINNATI, OHIO			
First position -----	3.407	3.407	36¼	Book and job			
Second position -----	3.241	3.241	36¼	Bindery women -----	1.467	1.515	37½
1 192-page, 4-unit, 2 pressmen:				Bookbinders -----	2.560	2.640	37½
First position -----	3.462	3.462	36¼	Compositors, hand -----	2.720	2.747	37½
Second position -----	3.297	3.297	36¼	Electrotypers -----	2.827	2.880	37½
5-unit: -----				Machine operators -----	2.720	2.747	37½
First position -----	3.462	3.462	36¼	Machinists-operators:			
Second position -----	3.297	3.297	36¼	1 or 2 machines -----	2.827	2.853	37½
6-unit: -----				3 or 4 machines -----	2.880	2.907	37½
First position -----	3.517	3.517	36¼	Machine tenders (machinists) -----	2.720	2.747	37½
Second position -----	3.352	3.352	36¼	Mailers -----	2.600	2.667	37½
8-unit: -----				Photoengravers -----	3.000	3.093	37½
First position -----	3.407	3.407	36¼	Press assistants and feeders:			
Second and third positions ---	3.241	3.241	36¼	Cylinder feeders; cylinder			
Web -----	3.033	3.113	37½	assistants, 2-color over 54			
Regisrtermen, rotogravure -----	3.200	3.280	37½	inches; helpers and automatic			
Pressmen, platen: -----				tenders -----	2.171	2.211	37½
3 or less -----	2.910	2.910	36¼	Job feeders -----	1.407	1.423	37½
4 hand-fed -----	2.938	2.938	36¼	Rotary - first assistants -----	2.381	2.421	37½
5 hand-fed -----	2.993	2.993	36¼	Rotary - second assistants -----	2.237	2.277	37½
6 hand-fed -----	3.021	3.021	36¼	Pressmen:			
Proofers on 1 job press; proofers				Cylinder:			
on 1 power proof press -----	3.103	3.103	36¼	1 or 2 single-color, any make			
Stereotypers: -----				more than 19 x 25 inches, 1			
Agreement A -----	3.414	3.500	35	single-color 65 inches or over,			
Agreement B -----	3.071	3.151	36¼	one 2-color flatbed over 25 x			
Agreement C -----	3.286	3.286	35	38 inches, any size or make ---	2.670	2.697	37½
Agreement D -----	3.486	3.486	35	Job and automatic:			
Newspaper -----				2 small cylinders, Kelly			
Compositors, hand - daywork:				Vertical, Miller High-			
English text -----	3.166	3.228	36¼	Speed, Kelly Clipper,			
Polish text -----	3.262	3.353	32½	Smith and Stokes, Cave-			
Compositors, hand - nightwork:				more, Hoag, Cartwright			
English text -----	3.317	3.379	36¼	Horizontal or Harris,			
Polish text -----	3.323	3.353	32½	standard size up to 19			
Machine operators - daywork:				x 25 inches -----	2.523	2.550	37½
English text -----	3.166	3.228	36¼	1 Kelly, vertical or hori-			
Polish text -----	3.262	3.353	32½	zontal, Miller High-Speed,			
Machine operators - nightwork:				Goudt -----	2.273	2.300	37½
English text -----	3.317	3.379	36¼	1 single-color cylinder under			
Polish text -----	3.323	3.353	32½	25 x 38 inches with 2 or			
Machine tenders (machinists) -				3 platens -----	2.670	2.697	37½
daywork:				2 Meisel or Kidder job			
English text -----	3.166	3.228	36¼	presses, 1 or 2 ticket ma-			
Polish text -----	3.262	3.353	32½	chines, 1 multiweb ticket			
Machine tenders (machinists) -				machine, or 3 Harris			
nightwork:				Envelope machines,			
English text -----	3.317	3.379	36¼	standard size -----	2.353	2.380	37½
Polish text -----	3.323	3.353	32½				

TABLE 13.—Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1954, and July 1, 1955 - Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1954	July 1, 1955		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1954	July 1, 1955	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
CINCINNATI, OHIO - Continued				CLEVELAND, OHIO - Continued			
Book and job - Continued				Book and job - Continued			
Pressmen: - Continued				Pressmen, cylinder:			
Cylinder: - Continued				Agreement A:			
Job and automatic: - Continued				Cylinder and job cylinder -----	\$2.805	\$2.865	37½
New Era 12 x 12 inches -----	\$2.730	\$2.760	37½	2-color, perfecter, rotary			
New Era 12 x 18 inches -----	2.840	2.870	37½	and flat-bed -----	2.878	2.938	37½
Platen:				Newspaper feature -----	2.805	2.865	37½
1 or 2 hand or automatic,				Men-in-charge -----	3.131	3.191	37½
any make -----	2.273	2.300	37½	Offset, under 17 x 22 inches -----	2.667	2.727	37½
3 hand or automatic,				Offset, 17 x 22 inches to 41			
any make -----	2.320	2.347	37½	x 54 inches -----	2.805	2.865	37½
4 hand or automatic,				Offset, over 41 x 54 inches -----	2.878	2.938	37½
any make -----	2.347	2.373	37½	Agreement B -----	2.720	2.780	37½
5 hand or automatic,				Agreement C -----	2.923	3.089	37½
any make -----	2.380	2.407	37½	Men-in-charge -----	3.235	3.418	37½
Web and rotary:				Pressmen, platen -----	2.667	2.727	37½
1 web, single or double sheet-				Stereotypers -----	3.070	3.143	37½
fed single or double-roll -----	2.763	2.790	37½				
1 3- or 4-color rotary, any				Newspaper			
make, roll- or hand-fed -----	2.803	2.830	37½	Compositors, hand - daywork -----	2.953	3.020	37½
Special built rotary, hand or				Compositors, hand - nightwork -----	3.117	3.258	36¾
roll-fed, 1 pressman to				Machine operators - daywork -----	2.953	3.020	37½
each press -----	2.670	2.697	37½	Machine operators - nightwork -----	3.117	3.258	36¾
Stereotypers -----	2.746	2.747	37½	Machine tenders (machinists) -			
Newspaper				daywork -----	2.953	3.020	37½
Compositors, hand - daywork -----	2.827	2.880	37½	Machine tenders (machinists) -			
Compositors, hand - nightwork -----	2.960	3.013	37½	nightwork -----	3.117	3.258	36¾
Machine operators - daywork -----	2.827	2.880	37½	Mailers - daywork -----	2.663	2.731	37½
Machine operators - nightwork -----	2.960	3.013	37½	Mailers - nightwork -----	2.910	2.981	35
Machine tenders (machinists) -				Photoengravers - daywork:			
daywork -----	2.827	2.880	37½	Agreement A -----	3.209	3.209	37½
Machine tenders (machinists) -				Agreement B -----	3.276	3.276	37½
nightwork -----	2.960	3.013	37½	Photoengravers - nightwork -----	3.582	3.582	35
Mailers - daywork -----	2.484	2.547	37½	Pressmen, web - daywork:			
Mailers - nightwork -----	2.627	2.680	37½	Agreement A -----	2.863	2.930	37½
Photoengravers - daywork -----	3.040	3.093	37½	Offside colormen -----	3.001	3.071	37½
Photoengravers - nightwork -----	3.100	3.227	37½	Agreement B (art gravure) -----	2.996	3.063	37½
Pressmen, web - daywork -----	2.780	2.873	37½	Offside colormen -----	3.264	3.336	37½
Pressmen, web - nightwork -----	2.926	3.007	37½	Agreement C -----	3.066	3.133	37½
Pressmen-in-charge - daywork -----	2.926	3.007	37½	Pressmen, web - nightwork:			
Pressmen-in-charge - nightwork -----	3.060	3.140	37½	Agreement A -----	3.124	3.196	35
Stereotypers - daywork -----	2.773	2.827	37½	Offside colormen -----	3.283	3.356	35
Stereotypers - nightwork -----	2.906	2.960	37½	Agreement B (art gravure) -----	3.330	3.407	35
				Offside colormen -----	3.631	3.710	35
CLEVELAND, OHIO				Agreement C -----	3.372	3.446	37½
Book and job				Pressmen-in-charge - daywork:			
Bindery women:				Agreement A -----	3.147	3.220	37½
Hand -----	1.330	1.420	37½	Agreement B (art gravure) -----	3.264	3.336	37½
Machine -----	1.400	1.490	37½	Agreement C -----	3.333	3.399	37½
Bookbinders -----	2.680	2.740	37½	Pressmen-in-charge - nightwork:			
Compositors, hand -----	2.805	2.865	37½	Agreement A -----	3.436	3.515	35
Electrotypers -----	3.000	3.060	37½	Agreement B (art gravure) -----	3.631	3.710	35
Machine operators -----	2.855	2.915	37½	Agreement C -----	3.666	3.738	37½

See footnote at end of table.



TABLE 13.—Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1954, and July 1, 1955 - Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1954	July 1, 1955		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1954	July 1, 1955	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
COLUMBUS, OHIO - Continued				DAYTON, OHIO - Continued			
<u>Newspaper</u>				<u>Book and job</u> - Continued			
Compositors, hand - daywork	\$2.907	\$2.960	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Bindery women: - Continued			
Compositors, hand - nightwork	3.040	3.093	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Agreement C: - Continued			
Machine operators - daywork	2.907	2.960	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Relief workers, book			
Machine operators - nightwork	3.040	3.093	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	repairers, single stitch			
Machine tenders (machinists) -				operators	\$1.545	\$1.605	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
daywork	2.907	2.960	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Agreement D	1.360	1.413	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Machine tenders (machinists) -				Bookbinders:			
nightwork	3.040	3.093	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Agreement A	2.690	2.770	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Mailers - daywork	2.586	2.586	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Combination cutter and			
Mailers - nightwork	2.719	2.719	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	folder operators	2.585	2.660	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Photoengravers - daywork	3.187	3.240	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Agreement B:			
Photoengravers - nightwork	3.347	3.400	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Cutter and folder			
Pressmen, web - daywork	2.840	2.900	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	operators	2.485	2.560	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Pressmen, web - nightwork	2.970	3.040	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Collating machine			
Pressmen-in-charge - daywork	2.970	3.170	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	operators	2.190	2.365	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Pressmen-in-charge - nightwork	3.100	3.300	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Agreement C:			
Stereotypers - daywork	2.858	2.858	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Head job setters	2.685	2.765	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Stereotypers - nightwork	2.990	2.990	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Job setters	2.585	2.665	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
				Journeyman operators	2.485	2.565	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
				Agreement D	2.485	2.560	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
DALLAS, TEX.				Combination cutter and			
<u>Book and job</u>				folder operators	2.585	2.660	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Compositors, hand	2.725	2.906	38 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	Compositors, hand:			
Electrotypers	2.800	2.900	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Agreement A	2.880	2.940	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Machine operators	2.725	2.906	38 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	Agreement B	2.845	2.925	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Machine tenders (machinists)	2.725	2.906	38 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	Agreement C	2.845	2.895	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Photoengravers	2.663	3.214	35	Electrotypers	2.920	2.980	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Press assistants and feeders	1.894	1.994	40	Machine operators:			
Pressmen, cylinder	2.400	2.500	40	Agreement A	2.880	2.940	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Offset	2.400	2.500	40	Agreement B	2.845	2.925	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Rotary and automatic job	2.400	2.500	40	Agreement C	2.845	2.895	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Pressmen, platen	2.170	2.295	40	Machine tenders (machinists):			
Stereotypers	2.940	2.940	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Agreement A	2.880	2.940	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
				Agreement B	2.845	2.925	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
<u>Newspaper</u>				Agreement C	2.845	2.895	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Compositors, hand - daywork	3.014	3.014	35	Mailers:			
Compositors, hand - nightwork	3.157	3.157	35	General workers	2.335	2.415	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Machine operators - daywork	3.014	3.014	35	Job setters	2.585	2.665	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Machine operators - nightwork	3.157	3.157	35	Machine operators	2.485	2.565	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Machine tenders (machinists) -				Women:			
daywork	3.014	3.014	35	Cheshire feeders	1.515	1.575	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Machine tenders (machinists) -				Cheshire takeoff	1.595	1.655	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
nightwork	3.157	3.157	35	Journeywomen	1.365	1.425	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Mailers:				Ticket writers, label sorters	1.525	1.585	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Agreement A:				Photoengravers	3.013	3.093	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Daywork	2.429	2.457	35	Press assistants and feeders:			
Nightwork	2.571	2.600	35	Agreement A:			
Agreement B:				Cover	2.420	2.500	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Daywork	2.363	2.490	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	Job:			
Nightwork	2.496	2.628	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	Miehle or Miller	2.180	2.260	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Pressmen, web - daywork	2.900	2.928	35	2-color Claybourn	2.280	2.360	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Pressmen, web - nightwork	3.043	3.071	35	Pattern	2.180	2.260	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Pressmen-in-charge - daywork	3.114	3.357	35	Web:			
Pressmen-in-charge - nightwork	3.257	3.500	35	80-page	2.180	2.260	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Stereotypers - daywork	2.940	2.964	35	32-page Cottrell rotary;			
Stereotypers - nightwork	3.080	3.107	35	192-page Goss; 96-page;			
				64-page double 2-color			
DAYTON, OHIO				(front-end man); 32-page			
<u>Book and job</u>				Goss	2.290	2.370	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Bindery women:				Double 5-color, 2- and 5-			
Agreement A	1.380	1.413	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	color with steam drum;			
Group leaders	1.530	1.600	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	McKee and 5-color			
Head sewing girls	1.490	1.550	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Claybourn	2.340	2.420	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Agreement B:				Agreement B:			
Envelope and bindery folders,				Cylinder (after 3 years)	2.225	2.285	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
counters, collators, wrappers,				Job feeders (after 2 years)	1.770	1.820	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
etc.	1.450	1.503	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	2-color cylinder	2.275	2.335	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
General bindery workers	1.360	1.413	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Agreement C:			
Perforators	1.500	1.553	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Cylinder	2.255	2.315	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Agreement C:				2-color	2.305	2.365	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Collators, saddle stitchers,				Colorventer	1.980	2.033	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
book stackers, miscel-				Job and Hamilton 4-web	1.770	1.823	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
aneous workers	1.365	1.425	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Pressmen:			
Group leaders	1.645	1.705	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Agreement A:			
Hopper feeders,				Cover	3.065	3.145	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
job binders	1.450	1.510	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	(Job) Miehl; Miller;			
				Kelly; Heidelberg; Miehl			
				Vertical (3)	2.745	2.825	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 13.—Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1954, and July 1, 1955 - Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1954	July 1, 1955		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1954	July 1, 1955	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
DAYTON, OHIO - Continued				DAYTON, OHIO - Continued			
Book and job - Continued				Newspaper - Continued			
Pressmen: - Continued				Photoengravers - nightwork	\$3.067	\$3.067	37 1/2
Agreement A: - Continued				Pressmen, web - daywork:			
(Pattern) Scott and Webendorfer				Agreement A	2.587	2.746	37 1/2
offset	\$2.665	\$2.745	37 1/2	Agreement B	2.919	3.090	35
(Web) double 5-color; 2- and 5-				Agreement C	2.893	3.050	37 1/2
color with steam drum	2.880	2.960	37 1/2	Pressmen, web - nightwork:			
2-color Claybourn	2.865	2.945	37 1/2	Agreement A	2.720	2.880	37 1/2
192-page Goss; 64-page				Agreement B	3.061	3.230	35
double 2-color	2.800	2.880	37 1/2	Agreement C	3.027	3.180	37 1/2
96-page; 80-page; 32-page				Pressmen-in-charge - daywork:			
Cottrell rotary	2.905	2.985	37 1/2	Agreement A	2.720	2.880	37 1/2
McKee and 5-color Claybourn	2.985	3.065	37 1/2	Agreement B	3.061	3.230	35
32-page Goss	2.935	3.015	37 1/2	Agreement C	3.027	3.180	37 1/2
In-charge-of double 5-color;				Pressmen-in-charge - nightwork:			
2- and 5- color with steam				Agreement A	2.853	3.010	37 1/2
drum	3.095	3.175	37 1/2	Agreement B	3.204	3.380	35
In-charge-of 192 page Goss;				Agreement C	3.160	3.320	37 1/2
64-page double 2-color	3.040	3.120	37 1/2	Stereotypers - daywork	2.693	2.746	37 1/2
Agreement B:				Stereotypers - nightwork	2.833	2.886	37 1/2
Cylinder:				DENVER, COLO.			
Automatic job:				Book and job			
Kelly vertical, Miller etc.				Bindery women	1.375	1.479	38
up to and including 22 x				Bookbinders	2.400	2.579	38
28 inches	2.705	2.780	37 1/2	Compositors, hand	2.630	2.760	38
Over 22 x 28 inches	2.730	2.810	37 1/2	Electrotypers	2.641	2.720	40
2-color	2.780	2.910	37 1/2	Machine operators	2.630	2.760	38
Offset:				Machinists-operators	2.754	2.884	38
Single-color: - 14 x 20; LSB-				Machine tenders (machinists)	2.630	2.760	38
17 x 22; LSN- 22 x 30;				Mailers	2.568	2.618	36 2/3
web - 17 x 22; 22 x 29				Photoengravers	2.800	2.880	37 1/2
inches	2.705	2.780	37 1/2	Press assistants and feeders:			
EL - 22 x 34; LSO -				Cylinder	1.903	2.095	38
26 x 40; LSS 35 x				Platen	1.158	1.265	38
45; LSJ - 42 x 58;				Pressmen, cylinder	2.446	2.660	38
LSF - 50 x 68				Pressmen, platen	2.255	2.525	38
inches	2.730	2.810	37 1/2	Stereotypers	2.913	2.980	37 1/2
2-color: - LSR - 26 x 40;				Newspaper			
LST - 35 x 45;				Compositors, hand - daywork	2.950	2.950	36 2/3
LSK - 42 x 58; LSG -				Compositors, hand - nightwork	3.080	3.080	36 2/3
50 x 68 inches	2.855	2.935	37 1/2	Machine operators - daywork	2.950	2.950	36 2/3
Platen:				Machine operators - nightwork	3.080	3.080	36 2/3
1 or 2 job	2.475	2.550	37 1/2	Machine tenders (machinists) -			
3 job	2.585	2.660	37 1/2	daywork	2.950	2.950	36 2/3
4 or 5 job	2.705	2.780	37 1/2	Machine tenders (machinists) -			
Agreement C:				nightwork	3.080	3.080	36 2/3
Rotary	2.750	2.830	37 1/2	Mailers - daywork	2.427	2.493	37 1/2
Agreement D:				Mailers - nightwork	2.560	2.627	37 1/2
Cylinder:				Photoengravers - daywork	3.026	3.093	37 1/2
Cylinder or automatic job;				Photoengravers - nightwork	3.160	3.226	37 1/2
cylinder over 22 x 28				Pressmen, web - daywork	2.780	2.847	37 1/2
inches; Dutro rotary,				Offside colormen - daywork	2.853	2.927	37 1/2
14 inches	2.730	2.805	37 1/2	Pressmen, web - nightwork	3.007	3.079	35
2-color; Speed Flex	2.830	2.910	37 1/2	Offside colormen - nightwork	3.086	3.164	35
Dutro rotary, 26				Pressmen-in-charge - daywork	2.973	3.060	37 1/2
inches	2.855	2.935	37 1/2	Pressmen-in-charge - nightwork	3.214	3.307	35
Hamilton 4-web	2.880	2.960	37 1/2	Stereotypers - daywork	2.780	2.846	37 1/2
Hot wax carbonizing	2.780	2.855	37 1/2	Stereotypers - nightwork	2.913	2.980	37 1/2
Platen	2.475	2.550	37 1/2	DES MOINES, IOWA			
Stereotypers:				Book and job			
Agreement A	2.920	2.980	37 1/2	Bindery women:			
Agreement B	2.725	2.800	37 1/2	Agreement A	1.340	1.384	37 1/2
Agreement C	2.725	2.805	37 1/2	Agreement B	1.560	1.620	37 1/2
Newspaper				Bookbinders:			
Compositors, hand - daywork	2.747	2.853	37 1/2	Agreement A	2.425	2.505	37 1/2
Compositors, hand - nightwork	2.959	3.013	37 1/2	Agreement B	2.750	2.840	37 1/2
Machine operators - daywork	2.747	2.853	37 1/2	Compositors, hand:			
Machine operators - nightwork	2.959	3.013	37 1/2	Agreement A	2.880	2.970	37 1/2
Machine tenders (machinists) -				Agreement B	2.560	2.650	37 1/2
daywork	2.747	2.853	37 1/2	Electrotypers	2.970	3.060	37 1/2
Machine tenders (machinists) -							
nightwork	2.959	3.013	37 1/2				
Mailers - daywork	2.100	2.290	37 1/2				
Mailers - nightwork:							
Agreement A	2.250	2.450	37 1/2				
Agreement B	2.180	2.303	37 1/2				
Photoengravers - daywork	2.933	2.933	37 1/2				

See footnote at end of table.



TABLE 13.—Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1954, and July 1, 1955 - Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1954	July 1, 1955		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1954	July 1, 1955	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
DETROIT, MICH. - Continued				GRAND RAPIDS, MICH. - Continued			
<u>Newspaper</u> - Continued				<u>Newspaper</u> - Continued			
Pressmen, web: - Continued				Pressmen-in-charge - daywork	\$2.905	\$3.380	37 1/2
Agreement C: - Continued				Pressmen-in-charge - nightwork	3.105	3.480	37 1/2
Pressmen-in-charge - daywork	\$3.381	\$3.408	37 1/2	Stereotypers - daywork	2.780	2.830	37 1/2
Pressmen-in-charge - nightwork	3.659	3.687	35	Stereotypers - nightwork	2.930	2.980	37 1/2
Stereotypers - daywork	3.026	3.080	37 1/2	HOUSTON, TEX.			
Stereotypers - nightwork	3.274	3.332	35	<u>Book and job</u>			
ERIE, PA.				Bindery women	1.410	1.450	40
<u>Book and job</u>				Bookbinders	2.500	2.560	40
Compositors, hand	2.425	2.475	40	Compositors, hand	2.867	2.920	37 1/2
Machine operators	2.425	2.475	40	Machine operators	2.867	2.920	37 1/2
Machinists-operators	2.525	2.575	40	Machine tenders (machinists)	2.867	2.920	37 1/2
Pressmen, cylinder and offset	2.390	2.440	40	Photoengravers	3.067	3.133	37 1/2
Pressmen, platen	2.240	2.260	40	Press assistants and feeders:			
<u>Newspaper</u>				Cylinder:			
Compositors, hand - daywork	2.700	2.768	37 1/2	Single	2.130	2.200	40
Compositors, hand - nightwork	2.810	2.888	37 1/2	2-color	2.215	2.290	40
Machine operators - daywork	2.700	2.768	37 1/2	Offset:			
Machinists-operators	2.801	2.870	37 1/2	Single	2.130	2.200	40
Machine operators - nightwork	2.810	2.888	37 1/2	2-color	2.215	2.290	40
Machinist-operators	2.901	2.990	37 1/2	Rotary	2.130	2.200	40
Mailers - daywork	1.920	2.020	37 1/2	Platen	2.130	2.200	40
Mailers - nightwork	2.020	2.120	37 1/2	Hand	1.420	1.455	40
Pressmen, web - daywork	2.600	2.700	37 1/2	Pressmen, cylinder:			
Pressmen, web - nightwork	2.786	2.900	35	Single	2.515	2.590	40
Pressmen-in-charge - daywork	2.867	2.974	37 1/2	2-color	2.680	2.770	40
Stereotypers - daywork	2.613	2.681	37 1/2	Offset:			
Stereotypers - nightwork	2.713	2.781	37 1/2	17 x 22 through 28 x 42			
GRAND RAPIDS, MICH.				inches	2.600	2.685	40
<u>Book and job</u>				35 x 45 inches and over	2.840	2.920	40
Bindery women	1.250	1.350	40	2-color	3.105	3.205	40
Bookbinders	2.100	2.200	40	Rotary	2.515	2.590	40
Compositors, hand	2.450	2.550	40	Pressmen, platen:			
Shopping news	2.660	2.860	37 1/2	1 or 2	2.195	2.270	40
Electrotypers	2.920	3.000	37 1/2	3	2.290	2.360	40
Machine operators	2.450	2.650	40	4 or not more than 5	2.390	2.470	40
Shopping news	2.660	2.860	37 1/2	Stereotypers	2.940	3.040	37 1/2
Photoengravers	2.800	2.907	37 1/2	<u>Newspaper</u>			
Press assistants and feeders:				Compositors, hand - daywork	2.860	2.960	37 1/2
Cylinder	2.000	2.100	40	Compositors, hand - nightwork	2.993	3.093	37 1/2
Small automatic job				Machine operators - daywork	2.860	2.960	37 1/2
cylinder	1.700	1.800	40	Machine operators - nightwork	2.993	3.093	37 1/2
Platen (automatic)	1.700	1.700	40	Machine tenders (machinists) - daywork	2.860	2.960	37 1/2
Pressmen:				Machine tenders (machinists) - nightwork	2.993	3.093	37 1/2
Cylinder	2.350	2.450	40	Mailers - daywork	2.460	2.460	37 1/2
Platen	2.050	2.150	40	Mailers - nightwork	2.505	2.505	37 1/2
Web	2.840	2.890	37 1/2	Photoengravers - daywork	3.067	3.067	37 1/2
Stereotypers	2.840	2.940	37 1/2	Photoengravers - nightwork	3.220	3.220	37 1/2
<u>Newspaper</u>				Pressmen, web - daywork	2.713	2.851	37 1/2
Compositors, hand - daywork	2.780	2.830	37 1/2	Pressmen, web - nightwork	2.914	3.061	35
Compositors, hand - nightwork	2.930	2.980	37 1/2	Pressmen-in-charge - daywork	2.913	3.051	37 1/2
Machine operators - daywork	2.780	2.830	37 1/2	Pressmen-in-charge - nightwork	3.128	3.276	35
Machine operators - nightwork	2.930	2.980	37 1/2	Stereotypers - daywork	2.807	2.907	37 1/2
Machine tenders (machinists) - daywork	2.780	2.830	37 1/2	Stereotypers - nightwork	2.940	3.040	37 1/2
Machine tenders (machinists) - nightwork	2.930	2.980	37 1/2	INDIANAPOLIS, IND.			
Mailers - daywork	2.580	2.630	37 1/2	<u>Book and job</u>			
Mailers - nightwork	2.730	2.780	37 1/2	Bindery women	1.405	1.447	40
Photoengravers - daywork	2.667	2.933	37 1/2	Bookbinders	2.530	2.610	40
Photoengravers - nightwork	2.930	3.200	37 1/2	Compositors, hand	2.565	2.645	40
Pressmen, web - daywork:				Electrotypers	2.826	2.850	37 1/2
Agreement A	2.780	2.830	37 1/2	Machine operators	2.565	2.645	40
Agreement B	2.780	2.830	37 1/2	Machine tenders (machinists)	2.565	2.645	40
Pressmen, web - nightwork:				Mailers	2.530	2.610	40
Agreement A	2.930	2.980	37 1/2	Photoengravers	2.987	3.093	37 1/2
Agreement B	2.930	2.980	37 1/2	Press assistants and feeders:			
				Cylinder	2.349	2.429	40
				Newspaper assistants (blanket presses or patent inside)	2.389	2.469	40
				Assistant pressmen	2.403	2.483	40

TABLE 13.—Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1954, and July 1, 1955 - Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1954	July 1, 1955		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1954	July 1, 1955	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
INDIANAPOLIS, IND. - Continued				JACKSONVILLE, FLA. - Continued			
<u>Book and job</u> - Continued				<u>Newspaper</u> - Continued			
Press assistants and feeders: - Continued				Machine operators - nightwork	\$2.750	\$2.750	40
Pony assistants	\$2.242	\$2.347	40	Machine tenders (machinists) - daywork	2.650	2.650	40
Assistants on 2-color, Cox Duplex or Goss Comet	2.403	2.483	40	Machine tenders (machinists) - nightwork	2.750	2.750	40
Rotary:				Mailers - daywork	2.030	2.130	40
1 sheet-fed, 2-color;				Mailers - nightwork	2.030	2.130	40
1 one-roll, 2-color over 60 inches	2.439	2.519	40	Photoengravers - daywork	2.620	2.650	40
1 one-roll, 1-color;				Photoengravers - nightwork	2.720	2.750	40
1 one-roll, 2-color, 60 inches or under	2.403	2.483	40	Pressmen, web - daywork	2.650	2.650	40
Junior assistants:				Pressmen, web - nightwork	2.750	2.750	40
Job feeders	1.423	1.479	40	Pressmen-in-charge - daywork	2.900	2.900	40
Pressmen:				Pressmen-in-charge - nightwork	3.000	3.000	40
Cylinder - flat-bed and automatic:				Stereotypers - daywork	2.620	2.650	40
1 or 2 flat-bed; 1 or 2 Kelly;				Stereotypers - nightwork	2.720	2.750	40
1 or 2 vertical; 1 or 2 hori- zontal; 1 or 2 Miller Simplex;	2.530	2.610	40	KANSAS CITY, MO.			
1 or 2 Miller High-Speed	2.621	2.701	40	<u>Book and job</u>			
1 double cylinder or 2-color				Bindery women	1.474	1.554	37 1/2
Offset:				Bookbinders	2.646	2.740	37 1/2
1 offset, 17 x 22 inches	2.530	2.610	40	Compositors, hand	2.747	2.800	37 1/2
Platen:				Electrotypers	2.826	2.933	37 1/2
1 or 2 job	2.394	2.474	40	Machine operators	2.747	2.800	37 1/2
3 job	2.448	2.528	40	Machine tenders (machinists)	2.747	2.800	37 1/2
4 job	2.503	2.583	40	Mailers	2.493	2.573	37 1/2
5 job	2.530	2.610	40	Photoengravers	2.827	2.880	37 1/2
Rotary:				Press assistants and feeders:			
1 sheet-fed, 2-color;				Cylinder	2.133	2.187	37 1/2
1 one-roll, 1-color;				Platen	1.730	1.784	37 1/2
1 one-roll, 2-color				Rotary	2.175	2.229	37 1/2
60 inches or under	2.626	2.706	40	Pressmen, cylinder:			
1 one-roll, 2-color over 60 inches	2.735	2.815	40	1 cylinder with Upham attach- ment (when Upham attach- ment is in operation);			
First pressmen	2.651	2.731	40	1 Double Ender or 2 cylinders;			
Second pressmen	2.601	2.681	40	1 offset 17 x 22 inches or over; 1 cylinder and 1 hand-fed platen;			
Stereotypers	2.945	3.000	37 1/2	1 cylinder and 1 automatic platen; 1 automatic 29 to 42 inches; 1 "C" Kelly or 1 Miehle "29"; 1 new Miller Simplex; 1 new No. 1 Kelly, without assistance (under a foreman)	2.746	2.800	37 1/2
<u>Newspaper</u>				1 2-color cylinder (under a foreman)	2.830	2.884	37 1/2
Compositors, hand - daywork	2.893	2.947	37 1/2	Rotary:			
Compositors, hand - nightwork	3.027	3.080	37 1/2	1 single-roll (under a foreman)	2.787	2.841	37 1/2
Machine operators - daywork	2.893	2.947	37 1/2	1 double-roll (under a foreman)	2.819	2.873	37 1/2
Machine operators - nightwork	3.027	3.080	37 1/2	Pressmen, platen:			
Machine tenders (machinists) - daywork	2.893	2.947	37 1/2	1, 2, or 3	2.555	2.609	37 1/2
Machine tenders (machinists) - nightwork	3.027	3.080	37 1/2	4 or 5	2.670	2.724	37 1/2
Mailers - daywork	2.743	2.797	37 1/2	Stereotypers	2.840	2.940	37 1/2
Mailers - nightwork	2.877	2.930	37 1/2	<u>Newspaper</u>			
Photoengravers - daywork	2.913	3.087	37 1/2	Compositors, hand - daywork	2.853	2.953	37 1/2
Photoengravers - nightwork	3.046	3.220	37 1/2	Compositors, hand - nightwork	3.000	3.100	37 1/2
Pressmen, web - daywork	2.853	2.907	37 1/2	Machine operators - daywork	2.853	2.953	37 1/2
Pressmen, web - nightwork	2.987	3.040	37 1/2	Machine operators - nightwork	3.000	3.100	37 1/2
Pressmen-in-charge - daywork	3.103	3.157	37 1/2	Machine tenders (machinists) - daywork	2.853	2.953	37 1/2
Pressmen-in-charge - nightwork	3.237	3.290	37 1/2	Machine tenders (machinists) - nightwork	3.000	3.100	37 1/2
Stereotypers - daywork	2.876	2.930	37 1/2	Mailers - daywork	2.493	2.573	37 1/2
Stereotypers - nightwork	3.009	3.063	37 1/2	Mailers - nightwork	2.627	2.706	37 1/2
JACKSONVILLE, FLA.				Photoengravers - daywork	3.173	3.253	37 1/2
<u>Book and job</u>				Photoengravers - nightwork	3.333	3.413	37 1/2
Bindery women	1.000	1.000	40	Pressmen, web - (including color) - daywork	2.827	2.927	37 1/2
Bookbinders	2.000	2.000	40	Pressmen, web - (including color) - nightwork	2.973	3.073	37 1/2
Compositors, hand	2.000	2.375	40	<u>Newspaper</u>			
Machine operators	2.000	2.375	40	Compositors, hand - daywork	2.650	2.650	40
Machine tenders (machinists)	2.000	2.375	40	Compositors, hand - nightwork	2.750	2.750	40
Photoengravers	2.667	2.760	37 1/2	Machine operators - daywork	2.650	2.650	40
Pressmen, cylinder	1.860	1.910	40				
Pressmen, platen	1.860	1.910	40				

TABLE 13.—Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1954, and July 1, 1955 - Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1954	July 1, 1955		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1954	July 1, 1955	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
KANSAS CITY, MO. - Continued				LITTLE ROCK, ARK. - Continued			
<u>Newspaper</u> - Continued				<u>Newspaper</u>			
Pressmen-in-charge - (including color) - daywork	\$2.960	\$3.060	37 1/2	Compositors, hand - daywork	\$2.570	\$2.620	36 1/3
Pressmen-in-charge - (including color) - nightwork	3.107	3.207	37 1/2	Compositors, hand - nightwork	2.680	2.730	36 1/3
Stereotypers - daywork	2.840	2.940	37 1/2	Machine operators - daywork	2.570	2.620	36 1/3
Stereotypers - nightwork	2.986	3.086	37 1/2	Machine operators - nightwork	2.680	2.730	36 1/3
KNOXVILLE, TENN.				Machine tenders (machinists) - daywork	2.570	2.620	36 1/3
<u>Book and job</u>				Machine tenders (machinists) - nightwork	2.680	2.730	36 1/3
Compositors, hand	2.500	2.527	40	Mailers - daywork	1.950	2.010	36 1/3
Machine operators	2.500	2.527	40	Mailers - nightwork	2.060	2.120	36 1/3
Machine tenders (machinists)	2.500	2.527	40	Photoengravers - daywork	2.600	2.600	37 1/2
Photoengravers	2.533	2.600	37 1/2	Pressmen, web - daywork	2.570	*2.570	36 1/3
Press assistants and feeders:				Pressmen, web - nightwork	2.680	*2.680	36 1/3
Cylinder:				Pressmen-in-charge - daywork	2.670	*2.670	36 1/3
Agreement A	(2)	1.301	40	Pressmen-in-charge - nightwork	2.780	*2.780	36 1/3
Agreement B	1.301	1.351	40	Stereotypers - daywork	2.570	2.620	36 1/3
Offset	(2)	1.473	40	Stereotypers - nightwork	2.680	2.730	36 1/3
2-color	(2)	1.573	40	LOS ANGELES, CALIF.			
Pressmen, cylinder:				<u>Book and job</u>			
Automatic job cylinder	1.844	1.894	40	Bindery women	1.734	1.800	37 1/2
Cylinder	2.169	2.219	40	Bookbinders	2.891	3.000	37 1/2
Miller Simplex, 20 x 26 inches	2.169	2.219	40	Compositors, hand	2.891	3.000	37 1/2
Offset:				Electrotypers	3.070	3.180	37 1/2
Agreement A:				Machine operators	2.891	3.000	37 1/2
Under 17 x 22 inches	(2)	2.169	40	Machine tenders (machinists)	2.891	3.000	37 1/2
17 x 22 - 22 x 34 inches	(2)	2.371	40	Mailers	2.857	2.966	37 1/2
2-color	(2)	2.496	40	Photoengravers	3.271	3.403	36
Agreement B:				Press assistants and feeders:			
All types	2.371	2.421	40	Cylinder - 1-color	2.465	2.575	37 1/2
Pressmen, platen:				Cylinder - 2-color	2.518	2.629	37 1/2
Automatic-fed:				Platen	2.026	2.136	37 1/2
Agreement A	(2)	1.696	40	Pressmen, cylinder	2.890	3.000	37 1/2
Agreement B	1.669	1.746	40	Web - flat-bed	2.922	3.032	37 1/2
Hand-fed:				1st rotary	3.033	3.143	37 1/2
Agreement A	(2)	1.669	40	2d rotary	2.858	2.968	37 1/2
Agreement B	1.696	1.719	40	Pressmen, platen	2.751	2.860	37 1/2
<u>Newspaper</u>				Stereotypers:			
Compositors, hand - daywork	2.627	2.653	37 1/2	Agreement A	2.938	2.993	37 1/2
Compositors, hand - nightwork	2.733	2.760	37 1/2	Agreement B	2.906	2.989	37 1/2
Machine operators - daywork	2.627	2.653	37 1/2	<u>Newspaper</u>			
Machine operators - nightwork	2.733	2.760	37 1/2	Compositors, hand - daywork	2.885	2.939	37 1/2
Machine tenders (machinists) - daywork	2.627	2.653	37 1/2	Compositors, hand - nightwork	3.018	3.072	37 1/2
Machine tenders (machinists) - nightwork	2.733	2.760	37 1/2	Machine operators - daywork	2.885	2.939	37 1/2
Mailers - daywork	2.253	2.286	37 1/2	Machine operators - nightwork	3.018	3.072	37 1/2
Mailers - nightwork	2.344	2.370	37 1/2	Machine tenders (machinists) - daywork	2.885	2.939	37 1/2
Photoengravers - daywork	2.667	2.693	37 1/2	Machine tenders (machinists) - nightwork	3.018	3.072	37 1/2
Photoengravers - nightwork	2.800	2.827	37 1/2	Mailers - daywork	2.568	2.652	37 1/2
Pressmen, web - daywork	2.627	2.653	37 1/2	Mailers - nightwork	2.655	2.732	37 1/2
Pressmen, web - nightwork	2.733	2.760	37 1/2	Photoengravers - daywork	3.013	3.093	37 1/2
Pressmen-in-charge - daywork	2.893	2.920	37 1/2	Photoengravers - nightwork	3.147	3.227	37 1/2
Pressmen-in-charge - nightwork	3.000	3.027	37 1/2	Pressmen, web - daywork	2.773	2.853	37 1/2
Stereotypers - daywork	2.600	2.627	37 1/2	Pressmen, web - nightwork	3.014	3.100	35
Stereotypers - nightwork	2.707	2.733	37 1/2	Pressmen-in-charge - daywork	2.973	3.053	37 1/2
LITTLE ROCK, ARK.				Pressmen-in-charge - nightwork	3.228	3.314	35
<u>Book and job</u>				Stereotypers - daywork	2.800	2.853	37 1/2
Bindery women	1.130	1.160	40	Stereotypers - nightwork	2.867	2.920	37 1/2
Bookbinders	2.210	2.260	40	LOUISVILLE, KY.			
Compositors, hand	2.310	2.360	40	<u>Book and job</u>			
Machine operators	2.310	2.360	40	Bindery women:			
Machinist-operators	2.385	2.435	40	Agreement A	1.358	1.385	40
Machine tenders	2.310	2.360	40	Agreement B	1.335	1.440	37 1/2
Photoengravers	2.600	2.600	37 1/2	Bookbinders:			
Press assistants and feeders:				Agreement A	2.200	2.250	40
Cylinder	1.430	1.480	40	Agreement B	2.110	2.280	37 1/2
Platen	1.160	1.189	40	Compositors, hand:			
Pressmen, cylinder	2.280	2.330	40	Agreement A	2.500	2.550	40
Job	2.180	2.230	40	Agreement B	2.588	2.613	40
Pressmen, platen	2.020	2.070	40	Agreement C	2.520	2.720	37 1/2

See footnote at end of table.

\* This rate in effect prior to July 1, 1955; new scale in negotiation at time of survey.

TABLE 13.—Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1954, and July 1, 1955 - Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1954	July 1, 1955		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1954	July 1, 1955	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
LOUISVILLE, KY. - Continued				LOUISVILLE, KY. - Continued			
Book and job - Continued				Book and job - Continued			
Electrotypers .....	\$2.560	\$2.760	37½	Pressmen:- Continued			
Machine operators:				Agreement B:			
Agreement A .....	2.500	2.550	40	Cylinder:			
Machinist-operators (2 or more machines) .....	2.550	2.625	40	Job, Miller or equal .....	\$1.920	\$2.070	37½
Agreement B .....	2.588	2.613	40	1 single-color, flat-bed .....	2.140	2.310	37½
Agreement C .....	2.520	2.720	37½	2 single-color, flat-bed, 1 5-color Claybourn 38 x 50 inches .....	2.620	2.830	37½
Machine tenders (machinists):				1 2-color flat-bed; 1 2-color Claybourn 36 x 48 inches or smaller .....	2.160	2.330	37½
Agreement A .....	2.500	2.550	40	Platen .....	1.920	2.070	37½
Agreement B .....	2.838	2.863	40	Rotary:			
Agreement C:				Pressman (first) 5 x 5 Cottrell .....	2.860	3.090	37½
5 or more machines .....	2.670	2.870	37½	Pressman (first) Goss .....	2.620	2.830	37½
Less than 5 machines .....	2.520	2.720	37½	Pressman (second) 5 x 5 Cottrell .....	2.510	2.710	37½
Mailers:				Pressman (second) Goss .....	2.320	2.505	37½
Agreement A .....	1.410	1.500	40	Rotogravure:			
Cheshire operators .....	1.860	1.990	40	In-charge-of Old .....	2.420	2.610	37½
Collmar operators .....	2.010	2.140	37½	Pressmen, Old .....	2.210	2.390	37½
Agreement B (Rotogravure):				In-charge-of Motter, 64 pages .....	2.620	2.830	37½
Men .....	1.853	2.192	37½	Pressmen, Motter, 64 pages .....	2.300	2.480	37½
Women .....	1.354	1.454	40	Newspaper			
Photoengravers:				Compositors, hand - daywork .....	2.870	2.890	37½
Agreement A .....	2.595	2.835	37½	Compositors, hand - nightwork .....	3.010	3.030	37½
Rotogravure .....	2.770	3.020	37½	Machine operators - daywork .....	2.870	2.890	37½
Agreement B .....	3.040	3.100	37½	Machine operators - nightwork .....	3.010	3.030	37½
Agreement C (Rotogravure) .....	3.120	3.220	37½	Machine tenders (machinists) - daywork .....	2.870	2.890	37½
Agreement D (Rotogravure) .....	3.167	3.267	37½	Machine tenders (machinists) - nightwork .....	3.010	3.030	37½
Press assistants and feeders:				Mailers - daywork .....	2.293	2.393	37½
Agreement A:				Mailers - nightwork .....	2.393	2.493	37½
1 cylinder, single- color; .....				Photoengravers - daywork .....	3.070	3.220	37½
1 rotary roll - or sheet-fed .....	1.821	1.871	40	Photoengravers - nightwork .....	3.210	3.353	37½
1 cylinder, 2-color .....	1.884	1.934	40	Pressmen, web - daywork .....	2.840	2.860	37½
1 or 2 job automatic cylinder .....	1.874	1.924	40	Pressmen, web - nightwork .....	2.960	2.980	37½
1 platen, hand-fed .....	1.683	1.733	40	Pressmen-in-charge - daywork .....	3.307	3.327	37½
2 platens, automatic-fed (1 small offset or multilith) .....	1.725	1.775	40	Pressmen-in-charge - nightwork .....	3.427	3.447	37½
1 offset 17 x 22 inches to 40 inches .....	1.969	2.019	40	Stereotypers - daywork .....	2.730	2.860	37½
Agreement B:				Stereotypers - nightwork .....	2.840	2.980	37½
Cylinder .....	1.760	1.900	37½	MEMPHIS, TENN.			
Claybourn, 48 x 72 inches .....	1.900	2.050	37½	Book and job			
Rotary, Cottrell 5 x 5 inches .....	2.210	2.390	37½	Bindery women .....	1.145	1.170	40
Goss and Comic .....	2.080	2.250	37½	Bookbinders .....	2.285	2.335	40
Pressmen:				Foremen .....	2.385	2.435	40
Agreement A:				Compositors, hand .....	2.400	2.450	40
Cylinder:				Electrotypers .....	2.725	2.725	37½
1 not over 65 inches .....	2.306	2.356	40	Machine operators .....	2.400	2.450	40
2 not over 65 inches .....	2.439	2.489	40	Machine tenders (machinists) .....	2.400	2.450	40
1 2-color flat-bed; 1 perfecting .....	2.386	2.436	40	Photoengravers .....	2.880	2.960	37½
Job automatic cylinder:				Press assistants and feeders:			
1 Kelly B or 17 x 22 inches				Cylinder .....	1.605	1.655	40
1 Kelly No. 1; 1 Miehle Vertical; 1 Miller High- Speed; 1 Miller Simplex; Lisenby; 1 Little Giant .....	2.306	2.356	40	Offset, 3-color .....	1.605	1.655	40
1 Kelly No. 2, 1 Miehle Horizontal, 1 Miller Major Simplex, 1 cyl- inder over 65 inches .....	2.360	2.410	40	Platen:			
Offset:				Men .....	1.313	1.340	40
1 17 x 22 inches or under .....	2.360	2.410	40	Women .....	1.140	1.165	40
1 over 17 x 22 inches to 40 inches .....	2.460	2.510	40	Pressmen, cylinder:			
1 40 inches or over .....	2.588	2.638	40	22 x 34 inches and over .....	2.325	2.375	40
1 2-color .....	2.666	2.716	40	2-color size 25 x 38 inches or smaller .....	2.325	2.375	40
1 roll-fed .....	2.720	2.770	40	2-color over 25 x 38 inches .....	2.378	2.425	40
Platen:				Kelly, Miehle Vertical, or Miller .....	2.300	2.350	40
Operating 1 press and feeding .....	2.068	2.118	40	Offset:			
2 presses, pressmen-in- charge .....	2.108	2.158	40	17 x 22 inches and up to 22 x 34 inches .....	2.300	2.350	40
3 presses, pressmen-in- charge .....	2.148	2.198	40	22 x 34 inches .....	2.350	2.400	40
				Over 22 x 34 inches .....	2.375	2.425	40
				2-color .....	2.425	2.475	40
				3-color second pressmen .....	2.375	2.425	40
				3-color first pressmen .....	2.525	2.575	40

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 13.—Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1954, and July 1, 1955 - Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1954	July 1, 1955		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1954	July 1, 1955	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
MEMPHIS, TENN. - Continued				MILWAUKEE, WIS. - Continued			
<u>Book and job</u> - Continued				<u>Newspaper</u> - Continued			
Pressmen, platen .....	\$1.955	\$2.005	40	Mailers - nightwork .....	\$2.667	\$2.733	37 $\frac{1}{2}$
Stereotypers:				Photoengravers - daywork .....	3.147	3.227	37 $\frac{1}{2}$
Agreement A .....	2.667	2.867	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Photoengravers - nightwork .....	3.280	3.360	37 $\frac{1}{2}$
Agreement B .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.867	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Pressmen, web - daywork .....	2.747	2.907	37 $\frac{1}{2}$
<u>Newspaper</u>				Colormen .....	2.880	3.040	37 $\frac{1}{2}$
Compositors, hand - daywork .....	2.794	2.846	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Pressmen, web - nightwork .....	2.978	3.150	35
Compositors, hand - nightwork .....	2.927	2.979	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Colormen .....	3.121	3.293	35
Machine operators - daywork .....	2.794	2.846	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Pressmen-in-charge - daywork .....	3.014	3.173	37 $\frac{1}{2}$
Machine operators - nightwork .....	2.927	2.979	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Pressmen-in-charge - nightwork .....	3.264	3.436	35
Machine tenders (machinists) - daywork .....	2.794	2.846	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Stereotypers - daywork .....	2.827	2.907	37 $\frac{1}{2}$
Machine tenders (machinists) - nightwork .....	2.927	2.979	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Stereotypers - nightwork .....	2.960	3.040	37 $\frac{1}{2}$
Mailers - daywork .....	2.433	2.487	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MINN.			
Mailers - nightwork .....	2.553	2.607	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	<u>Book and job</u>			
Photoengravers - daywork .....	2.993	3.047	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Bindery women:			
Photoengravers - nightwork .....	3.220	3.273	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Minneapolis .....	1.370	1.400	136 $\frac{3}{4}$
Pressmen, web - daywork .....	2.700	2.753	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	St. Paul:			
Offside colormen .....	2.887	2.940	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Agreement A .....	1.322	1.349	136 $\frac{3}{4}$
Pressmen, web - nightwork .....	2.833	2.887	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Foreladies after 1 year .....	1.551	1.583	136 $\frac{3}{4}$
Offside colormen .....	3.027	3.080	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Agreement B .....	1.370	1.400	136 $\frac{3}{4}$
Pressmen-in-charge - daywork .....	2.953	3.007	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Bookbinders:			
Pressmen-in-charge - nightwork .....	3.107	3.160	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Minneapolis .....	2.715	2.775	136 $\frac{3}{4}$
Stereotypers - daywork .....	2.680	2.733	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	St. Paul:			
Stereotypers - nightwork .....	2.813	2.867	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Agreement A .....	2.705	2.760	136 $\frac{3}{4}$
MILWAUKEE, WIS.				Agreement B .....	2.715	2.775	136 $\frac{3}{4}$
<u>Book and job</u>				Compositors, hand:			
Bindery women .....	1.390	1.445	40	Agreement A .....	2.815	2.875	136 $\frac{3}{4}$
Bookbinders .....	2.650	2.730	40	Agreement B .....	2.855	2.913	136 $\frac{3}{4}$
Compositors, hand .....	2.795	2.848	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Electrotypers .....	3.060	3.140	37 $\frac{1}{2}$
Electrotypers .....	3.010	3.040	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Machine operators:			
Machine operators .....	2.795	2.848	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Agreement A .....	2.815	2.875	136 $\frac{3}{4}$
Machine tenders (machinists) .....	2.795	2.848	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Minneapolis:			
Mailers .....	2.710	2.768	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Combination machine, lino- type and intertype .....	2.965	3.015	136 $\frac{3}{4}$
Photoengravers .....	3.117	3.200	36 $\frac{1}{4}$	Agreement B .....	2.855	2.913	136 $\frac{3}{4}$
Press assistants and feeders:				Machine tenders (machinists):			
Cylinder and rotary .....	2.485	2.555	40	Agreement A .....	2.815	2.875	136 $\frac{3}{4}$
Job cylinder .....	1.700	1.750	40	Agreement B .....	2.855	2.913	136 $\frac{3}{4}$
Platen .....	1.685	1.735	40	Mailers:			
Pressmen, cylinder:				Minneapolis .....	2.635	2.745	37 $\frac{1}{2}$
1 single-roll rotary (bread wrapper); 3 patent inside blanket; 2 Miehle vertical, (22 x 28 inches or less); 1 addressograph or similar type; 1 multicolor Harris; 1 sheet-fed rotary .....	2.760	2.830	40	St. Paul .....	2.690	2.750	37 $\frac{1}{2}$
1 double-roll rotary; any rotary that prints 3 or more colors .....	2.830	2.900	40	Photoengravers:			
1 Cox Duplex or Goss flat-bed Job cylinder:	2.860	2.930	40	Minneapolis .....	2.960	3.040	37 $\frac{1}{2}$
1 Kelly, Miehle vertical or horizontal Miller High-Speed or Simplex or similar job cylinder, 22 x 28 inches or less .....	2.660	2.730	40	St. Paul:			
Pressmen, platen:				Agreement A .....	2.960	3.040	37 $\frac{1}{2}$
1, 2, or 3 .....	2.640	2.710	40	Agreement B .....	3.210	3.600	135
4 (automatic or hand fed) .....	2.680	2.750	40	Agreement C .....	2.740	2.830	40
Stereotypers .....	2.827	2.907	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Press assistants and feeders:			
<u>Newspaper</u>				Minneapolis:			
Compositors, hand - daywork .....	2.906	2.987	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Cylinder .....	2.375	2.425	136 $\frac{3}{4}$
Compositors, hand - nightwork .....	3.040	3.120	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Miehle vertical or Kelly A .....	1.890	1.930	136 $\frac{3}{4}$
Machine operators - daywork .....	2.906	2.987	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Platen .....	1.690	1.725	136 $\frac{3}{4}$
Machine operators - nightwork .....	3.040	3.120	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	St. Paul:			
Machine tenders (machinists) - daywork .....	2.906	2.987	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Agreement A:			
Machine tenders (machinists) - nightwork .....	3.040	3.120	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Cylinder .....	2.370	2.410	136 $\frac{3}{4}$
Mailers - daywork .....	2.560	2.627	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Miehle vertical or Kelly A .....	1.920	1.950	136 $\frac{3}{4}$
				Platen .....	1.715	1.745	136 $\frac{3}{4}$
				Agreement B:			
				Cylinder, perfecting, web, 4-color .....	2.370	2.419	136 $\frac{3}{4}$
				Platen, Carver or Waite .....	1.680	1.714	136 $\frac{3}{4}$
				Harris imprint, Kelly A or B, Miehle vertical .....	1.970	2.010	136 $\frac{3}{4}$
				Pressmen:			
				Minneapolis:			
				Cylinder:			
				1 or 2 single; 1 single cylinder and 1 platen; Kelly, Osterlind, Miehle vertical or Simplex .....	2.815	2.875	136 $\frac{3}{4}$
				In-charge-of 3 single cylinders; 2-color or double enders or single- roll rotary .....	2.895	2.955	136 $\frac{3}{4}$

See footnotes at end of table.



TABLE 13.—Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1954, and July 1, 1955 - Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1954	July 1, 1955		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1954	July 1, 1955	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MINN. - Continued				MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MINN. - Continued			
Book and job - Continued				Newspaper - Continued			
Pressmen: - Continued				Compositors, hand - nightwork:			
Minneapolis: - Continued				Minneapolis .....	\$3.265	\$3.315	35
Cylinder: - Continued				St. Paul .....	3.269	3.329	35
In-charge-of 4 single cylinders .....	\$2.925	\$2.985	$1\frac{36}{4}$	Machine operators - daywork:			
4-or 5-color McKee, Cottrell or Claybourn .....	2.975	3.035	$1\frac{36}{4}$	Minneapolis .....	3.115	3.165	35
Platen:				St. Paul .....	3.055	3.115	35
1 .....	2.080	2.125	$1\frac{36}{4}$	Machine operators - nightwork:			
2 .....	2.240	2.290	$1\frac{36}{4}$	Minneapolis .....	3.265	3.315	35
3 .....	2.460	2.510	$1\frac{36}{4}$	St. Paul .....	3.269	3.329	35
4 .....	2.520	2.575	$1\frac{36}{4}$	Machine tenders (machinists) - daywork:			
In-charge-of more than 4 .....	2.740	2.800	$1\frac{36}{4}$	Minneapolis .....	3.115	3.165	35
Offset, single color:				St. Paul .....	3.055	3.115	35
12 x 18 inches and under .....	1.980	2.020	$1\frac{36}{4}$	Machine tenders (machinists) - nightwork:			
14 x 20 inches .....	2.250	2.300	$1\frac{36}{4}$	Minneapolis .....	3.265	3.315	35
17 x 22 inches .....	2.480	2.535	$1\frac{36}{4}$	St. Paul .....	3.269	3.329	35
19 x 25 inches;				Mailables - daywork:			
22 x 34 inches .....	2.665	2.720	$1\frac{36}{4}$	Minneapolis .....	2.650	2.700	$37\frac{1}{2}$
28 x 42 inches .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.795	$36\frac{3}{4}$	St. Paul .....	2.575	2.635	$37\frac{1}{2}$
32 x 44 inches;				Mailables - nightwork:			
38 x 52 inches .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.860	$36\frac{3}{4}$	Minneapolis .....	2.790	2.840	$37\frac{1}{2}$
42 x 58 inches .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.910	$36\frac{3}{4}$	St. Paul .....	2.755	2.815	$37\frac{1}{2}$
St. Paul:				Photoengravers - daywork:			
Agreement A:				Minneapolis .....	3.100	3.170	$37\frac{1}{2}$
Cylinder:				St. Paul .....	3.078	3.140	$37\frac{1}{2}$
1 or 2 single, 1 single cylinder and 1 platen;				Photoengravers - nightwork:			
1 Kelly; any 2 of the following and 1 platen-				Minneapolis .....	3.290	3.360	$37\frac{1}{2}$
Kelly, Miehle vertical, Simplex horizontal, or				St. Paul .....	3.282	3.340	$37\frac{1}{2}$
Miller High-speed .....	2.825	2.875	$1\frac{36}{4}$	Pressmen, web - daywork:			
2-color double enders .....	2.925	2.975	$1\frac{36}{4}$	Minneapolis .....	2.950	3.000	$37\frac{1}{2}$
Platen:				St. Paul .....	2.750	2.850	$37\frac{1}{2}$
1 platen or Osterlind .....	2.100	2.140	$1\frac{36}{4}$	Pressmen, web - nightwork:			
2 platens or 2 Oster- linds .....	2.370	2.410	$1\frac{36}{4}$	Minneapolis .....	3.085	3.140	$37\frac{1}{2}$
3 platens .....	2.510	2.550	$1\frac{36}{4}$	St. Paul .....	2.940	3.040	$37\frac{1}{2}$
Rotary .....	2.925	2.975	$1\frac{36}{4}$	Pressmen-in-charge - daywork:			
Agreement B:				Minneapolis .....	3.200	3.250	$37\frac{1}{2}$
Cylinder:				St. Paul .....	3.017	3.117	$37\frac{1}{2}$
1 or 2 single; 1 single cylinder and 1 platen; any				Pressmen-in-charge - nightwork:			
1 of the following and				Minneapolis .....	3.335	3.390	$37\frac{1}{2}$
1 platen: Kelly, Miehle vertical, horizontal				St. Paul .....	3.207	3.307	$37\frac{1}{2}$
Miller High-Speed; 2 of the following presses:				Stereotypers - daywork:			
Harris imprint; Kelly A or B; Miehle vertical .....	2.835	2.893	$1\frac{36}{4}$	Minneapolis .....	2.950	3.000	$37\frac{1}{2}$
2-color and double enders .....	2.935	2.995	$1\frac{36}{4}$	St. Paul .....	2.760	2.850	$37\frac{1}{2}$
4-color .....	3.035	3.097	$1\frac{36}{4}$	Stereotypers - nightwork:			
Platen and Carver:				Minneapolis .....	3.085	3.140	$37\frac{1}{2}$
1 of each type .....	2.085	2.128	$1\frac{36}{4}$	St. Paul .....	2.950	3.040	$37\frac{1}{2}$
2 of each type .....	2.250	2.296	$1\frac{36}{4}$				
3 of each type .....	2.420	2.469	$1\frac{36}{4}$				
4 of each type .....	2.570	2.623	$1\frac{36}{4}$				
In-charge-of more than 4 of each type .....	2.835	2.893	$1\frac{36}{4}$				
Gravure:							
Waite, Harris, per- fecting or web double							
enders .....	2.935	2.995	$1\frac{36}{4}$				
4-color .....	3.035	3.097	$1\frac{36}{4}$				
Agreement C:							
Rotary .....	2.925	2.975	$1\frac{36}{4}$				
Stereotypers:							
Minneapolis .....	2.965	3.015	$37\frac{1}{2}$				
St. Paul .....	2.760	2.850	$37\frac{1}{2}$				
Newspaper				NEWARK, N. J.			
Compositors, hand - daywork:				Book and job			
Minneapolis .....	3.115	3.165	35	Bindery women .....	1.451	1.530	$36\frac{1}{4}$
St. Paul .....	3.055	3.115	35	Bookbinders:			
				Hand sheet straighteners and counters .....	2.252	2.354	$36\frac{1}{4}$
				Rulers, 3-beam automatic machine .....	2.667	2.767	$36\frac{1}{4}$
				Bookbinders, Hi-Die cutters, nonprecision paper cutters (64-inch knife or under), operators of Cleveland folding machines .....	2.480	2.574	$36\frac{1}{4}$
				3-knife trimmers, folding- machine operators, combi- nation and automatic .....	2.560	2.624	$36\frac{1}{4}$
				Nonprecision cutters:			
				65 to 74 inches high .....	2.490	2.590	$36\frac{1}{4}$
				75 inches and over .....	2.545	2.618	$36\frac{1}{4}$
				Precision cutters, 65 to 74 inches .....	2.518	2.618	$36\frac{1}{4}$
				75 inches and over .....	2.545	2.645	$36\frac{1}{4}$
				Blankbook forwarders .....	2.502	2.602	$36\frac{1}{4}$
				Stampers and finishers .....	2.594	2.684	$36\frac{1}{4}$
				Compositors, hand .....	2.869	2.972	$36\frac{1}{4}$
				Electrotypers .....	3.280	3.320	$37\frac{1}{2}$
				Machine operators .....	2.869	2.972	$36\frac{1}{4}$

See footnotes at end of table.

\* This rate in effect prior to July 1, 1955; new scale in negotiation at time of survey.

TABLE 13.—Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1954, and July 1, 1955 - Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1954	July 1, 1955		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1954	July 1, 1955	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
NEW YORK, N. Y.				NEW YORK, N. Y. - Continued			
<u>Book and job</u>				<u>Book and job - Continued</u>			
Bindery women:				Bookbinders: - Continued			
Hand collators, stitchers, general				Commercial work: - Continued			
edition workers, sewing-				Blankbook binders, operators			
machine operators, hand				of flat machines; die			
coverers, paring-machine				machines; band-cutting			
operators, hand folders, drop				machines; gathering,			
roll or point folding-machine				stitching, or covering			
feeders, hand pasters, hand				machines (operated as			
gatherers	\$1.467	\$1.530	36 1/4	separate units)	\$2.460	\$2.633	36 1/4
Pasting-machine operators:				Manifold table workers	2.435	2.608	36 1/4
guarding-stubbing-and				Operators of Kast			
stripping-machine opera-				inserting and stitching			
tors; inserters; wire				machines, Dayton 3-knife			
stitcher operators;				trimmers	2.510	2.683	36 1/4
Singer stitcher				Electric auto spacers	2.488	2.661	36 1/4
or McCain stitcher				Compositors, hand	2.960	3.069	36 1/4
operators	1.343	1.405	36 1/4	Italian text	2.797	2.883	37 1/2
Gathering-machine fillers-in,				Electrotypers	3.280	3.320	37 1/2
book examiners and				Machine operators	2.960	3.069	36 1/4
wrappers	1.239	1.300	36 1/4	Italian text	2.797	2.883	37 1/2
Box girls on folding				Machine tenders (machinists)	2.960	3.069	36 1/4
machines	1.316	1.378	36 1/4	Mailers	3.285	3.377	32 1/2
All other bindery women	1.463	1.532	36 1/4	Stampers	3.362	3.454	32 1/2
Bookbinders:				Machine operators	3.439	3.531	32 1/2
Edition binding:				Gravure	3.161	3.254	32 1/2
Head stampers	2.830	2.830	36 1/4	Photoengravers	3.771	3.829	35
Extra finishers	2.708	2.708	36 1/4	Gravure	3.700	3.786	35
Gilders	2.653	2.653	36 1/4	Press assistants and feeders:			
Stampers	2.573	2.573	36 1/4	Agreement A:			
Head sheetmen, folding-				Assistants on Miller			
machine operators, book				2-color Simples, Miehle			
trimmers, power rounders and				2-color No. 41 and 46			
backers, headbanding- and				small McKee process-first			
lining-machine operators,				assistant, large 2-color			
stock-cutters, case-making-				flat-bed, 2-color			
machine operators, extra				Cottrell rotary (not			
forwarders, gathering-				over 42 inches) 5-color			
machine stitchers and cov-				Cottrell (not over 61 inches)			
erers, sheet and plate				second assistant, and			
cutters, smashing-machine				perfecting process	2.444	2.547	36 1/4
operators, circuit				Assistants on Miehle			
workers	2.495	2.495	36 1/4	automatic pony, Kelly			
Book trimmers (flat or				No. 2, Babcock automatic,			
table trim), hand				Miller Major Simplex,			
rounders and backers,				Premier G. F., Miehle 41;			
headbanders and liners,				sheet-fed rotary	2.416	2.520	36 1/4
hand case and stretcher				Assistants on 2-color			
makers, hand casers-in;				48-inch and 5-color			
book repairers, edge				42-inch Cottrell	2.471	2.575	36 1/4
coloring, sprinkling and				Assistants on 2-color			
general all-around work,				59-inch Cottrell and			
assistant operators on				2-color rotary over			
gathering-machine, stitchers				59 inches	2.499	2.603	36 1/4
and coverers, sheet				First assistants on 5-color 61-			
cutters	2.405	2.405	36 1/4	inch and 72-inch Cottrell	2.513	2.616	36 1/4
Head gold layers	1.778	1.778	36 1/4	Assistants on platen; Miehle			
Gold layers	1.688	1.688	36 1/4	vertical or horizontal; Miller			
Assistant sheetmen or heads				Hi-speed or Simplex; Kelly A,			
of stock	2.305	2.305	36 1/4	B, C, Clipper, or Automatic			
Nipping-machine operators	2.215	2.215	36 1/4	jobber; Harris 1- or 2-color			
Hand gluers-up, board cutters,				(15 x 18 inches and 18 x 22			
pasters off	2.115	2.115	36 1/4	inches); offset presses up to			
General reference books	2.573	2.573	36 1/4	and including 22 x 34 inches			
Commercial work:				Webendorfer; multicolor and			
Combination gathering- and				C and P cylinders	1.876	1.980	36 1/4
stitching-machine				Assistants on platen presses,			
operators	2.488	2.661	36 1/4	Webendorfers, Little Giant	1.876	1.966	36 1/4
Bracket trimmers, operators				Utilitymen on web; assistants			
of continuous trimmers,				on cylinder over 42 inches,			
Sheridan comic machine				assistants on McKee and offset			
(trimmer attached)				35 x 45 inches or larger	2.389	2.492	36 1/4
operators	2.537	2.710	36 1/4	Agreement B:			
Assistant operators on				Feeders	2.187	2.298	36 1/4
combinations and folding-				Pressmen, cylinder:			
machines, jogging-machine				Agreement A:			
operators	2.179	2.324	36 1/4	Single-color automatic:			
Continuous trimmers				Group A	2.906	3.010	36 1/4
(tumbler type)	2.565	2.738	36 1/4	Group B	2.981	3.084	36 1/4

TABLE 13.—Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1954, and July 1, 1955 - Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1954	July 1, 1955		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1954	July 1, 1955	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
NEW YORK, N. Y. - Continued				NEW YORK, N. Y. - Continued			
Book and job - Continued				Newspaper - Continued			
Pressmen, cylinder: - Continued				Machine tenders (machinists) -			
Agreement A: - Continued				nightwork .....	\$ 3.310	\$ 3.366	36 1/4
2-color automatic:				Italian text .....	3.883	4.088	30
Group A .....	\$ 2.981	\$ 3.084	36 1/4	Spanish text .....	2.533	2.533	37 1/2
Group B .....	3.031	3.135	36 1/4	Mailers - daywork .....	2.535	2.615	37 1/2
Cottrell:				Stampers .....	2.601	2.681	37 1/2
1 2-color 29 x 42 inches, or				Automatic-machine operators .....	2.668	2.748	37 1/2
2 2-color 36 x 48 inches .....	3.006	3.110	36 1/4	Mailers - nightwork .....	2.823	2.910	34 1/2
1 2-color 40 x 59 inches .....	3.037	3.140	36 1/4	Stampers .....	2.896	2.983	34 1/2
1 5-color 29 x 42 inches .....	3.086	3.189	36 1/4	Automatic-machine operators .....	2.969	3.056	34 1/2
1 5-color 50 x 65 inches .....	3.141	3.244	36 1/4	Photoengravers - daywork .....	3.393	3.459	36 1/4
1 5-color 50 x 72 inches .....	3.207	3.310	36 1/4	Photoengravers - nightwork .....	3.697	3.763	36 1/4
2-color flat-bed over 70				Pressmen, web - daywork .....	2.966	3.098	36 1/4
inches .....	3.006	3.110	36 1/4	Gravure .....	3.040	3.081	37 1/2
Permanent provers, sheet-fed				Color .....	3.200	3.241	37 1/2
rotary with color, with bronz-				Spot color .....	3.120	3.161	37 1/2
ing attachment .....	2.981	3.084	36 1/4	Pressmen, web - nightwork .....	3.313	3.457	33 1/2
McKee process .....	3.056	3.160	36 1/4	Gravure .....	3.486	3.530	35
2 cylinder on color register,				Color .....	3.657	3.701	35
2-color flat-bed, 2-color				Spot color .....	3.571	3.616	35
Harris 28 x 34 inches and up,				Pressmen-in-charge - daywork .....	3.310	3.443	36 1/4
Cox-Duplex .....	2.956	3.060	36 1/4	Gravure .....	3.467	3.508	37 1/2
1 cylinder and 1 or 2 hand				Monotone .....	3.333	3.374	37 1/2
platen; 1 cylinder and 1 auto-				Pressmen-in-charge - nightwork .....	3.687	3.830	33 1/2
matic platen; 1 cylinder and 1				Gravure .....	3.943	3.987	35
automatic job cylinder up to				Monotone .....	3.800	3.844	35
and including 31 inches; 1 cyl-				Stereotypers - daywork .....	2.885	2.969	37 1/2
inder and 1 or 2 automatic				Stereotypers - nightwork .....	3.600	3.710	31 1/2
job cylinder, 22 inches and							
under 29 inches; 1 cylinder				OAKLAND, CALIF.			
over 68 inches, sheet-fed				Book and job			
rotary, multiweb ticket .....	2.906	3.010	36 1/4	Bindery women .....	1.740	1.762	37 1/2
Harris 17 x 22 inches, 19 x 25				Bookbinders .....	2.971	2.993	37 1/2
inches, 22 x 34 inches or				Compositors, hand .....	2.971	2.993	37 1/2
Webendorfer 17 x 22 inches				Electrotypers .....	2.987	3.040	37 1/2
offset .....	2.906	3.010	36 1/4	Machine operators .....	2.971	2.993	37 1/2
2-color Miehle, 41 1/2 x 55 1/2				Machinists-operators .....	3.104	3.127	37 1/2
inches offset .....	3.044	3.148	36 1/4	Machine tenders .....	2.971	2.993	37 1/2
Agreement B:				Mailers .....	2.887	2.887	37 1/2
Finishing-machines .....	2.718	2.898	36 1/4	Photoengravers .....	3.229	3.300	35
Automatic feeder .....	2.801	2.996	36 1/4	Rotogravure .....	3.309	3.464	35
Pressmen, platen:				Press assistants and feeders:			
1 to 3; 1 automatic, 20 inches				Cylinder .....	2.393	2.416	37 1/2
or under .....	2.542	2.632	36 1/4	Platen .....	1.927	1.950	37 1/2
1 automatic, over 20 inches .....	2.566	2.656	36 1/4	Pressmen, cylinder .....	2.971	2.994	37 1/2
2 automatic, 20 inches or under;				Pressmen, platen .....	2.868	2.891	37 1/2
2 Webendorfer .....	2.592	2.681	36 1/4	Stereotypers .....	2.987	3.040	37 1/2
2 automatic, over 20 inches; 1 2-							
color Harris, 15 x 18 inches .....	2.641	2.731	36 1/4	Newspaper			
2 2-color Harris, 15 x 18 inches .....	2.692	2.782	36 1/4	Compositors, hand - daywork .....	2.929	2.956	37 1/2
Stereotypers .....	3.280	3.320	37 1/2	Compositors, hand - nightwork .....	3.062	3.089	37 1/2
Newspaper				Machine operators - daywork .....	2.929	2.956	37 1/2
Compositors, hand - daywork .....	3.172	3.228	36 1/4	Machine operators - nightwork .....	3.062	3.089	37 1/2
Bohemian and Slavonic text .....	2.133	2.400	37 1/2	Machine tenders (machinists) -			
Greek text .....	2.731	2.830	36 1/4	daywork .....	2.929	2.956	37 1/2
Hebrew-American text .....	3.070	3.114	35	Machine tenders (machinists) -			
Italian text .....	3.733	3.869	30	nightwork .....	3.062	3.089	37 1/2
Spanish text .....	2.400	2.400	37 1/2	Mailers - daywork .....	2.653	2.680	37 1/2
Compositors, hand - nightwork .....	3.310	3.366	36 1/4	Mailers - nightwork .....	2.786	2.813	37 1/2
Hebrew-American text .....	4.095	4.192	26 1/4	Photoengravers - daywork .....	3.029	3.096	37 1/2
Italian text .....	3.883	4.008	30	Photoengravers - nightwork .....	3.163	3.229	37 1/2
Spanish text .....	2.533	2.533	37 1/2	Pressmen, web - daywork .....	2.849	2.849	37 1/2
Machine operators - daywork .....	3.172	3.228	36 1/4	Pressmen, web - nightwork .....	2.916	2.983	37 1/2
Bohemian and Slavonic text .....	2.133	2.400	37 1/2	Pressmen-in-charge - daywork .....	3.134	3.134	37 1/2
Greek text .....	2.731	2.830	36 1/4	Pressmen-in-charge - nightwork .....	3.208	3.281	37 1/2
Hebrew-American text .....	3.070	3.114	35	Stereotypers - daywork .....	2.812	2.839	37 1/2
Italian text .....	3.733	3.869	30	Stereotypers - nightwork .....	2.945	2.972	37 1/2
Spanish text .....	2.400	2.400	37 1/2				
Machine operators - nightwork .....	3.310	3.366	36 1/4	OKLAHOMA CITY, OKLA.			
Hebrew-American text .....	4.095	4.192	26 1/4	Book and job			
Italian text .....	3.883	4.008	30	Bindery women .....	1.304	1.304	40
Spanish text .....	2.533	2.533	37 1/2	Bookbinders .....	2.375	2.375	40
Machine tenders (machinists) -				Compositors, hand .....	2.500	2.500	40
daywork .....	3.172	3.228	36 1/4				
Italian text .....	3.733	3.869	30				
Spanish text .....	2.400	2.400	37 1/2				

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 13.—Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1954, and July 1, 1955 - Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1954	July 1, 1955		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1954	July 1, 1955	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
OKLAHOMA CITY, OKLA. - Continued				PEORIA, ILL. - Continued			
Book and job - Continued				Book and job - Continued			
Machine operators .....	\$2.500	\$2.500	40	Machine operators .....	\$2.570	\$2.700	<sup>5</sup> 37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Machine tenders (machinists) .....	2.563	2.563	40	Machine tenders (machinists) .....	2.570	2.700	<sup>5</sup> 37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Mailers .....	2.266	2.400	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Mailers .....	2.530	2.656	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Photoengravers .....	2.667	2.747	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Photoengravers .....	2.667	2.773	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Press assistants and feeders:				Press assistants and feeders:			
Cylinder .....	1.675	1.675	40	Cylinder .....	2.270	2.370	40
Platen .....	1.300	1.300	40	Offset:			
Pressmen, cylinder .....	2.375	2.375	40	1-color .....	2.030	2.130	40
Job .....	2.250	2.250	40	2-color .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.280	40
Offset .....	2.375	2.375	40	Platen feeders .....	1.985	2.085	40
Newspaper				Pressmen, cylinder .....	2.465	2.565	40
Compositors, hand - daywork .....	2.687	2.701	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Offset:			
Compositors, hand - nightwork .....	2.820	2.900	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	1-color, press size to			
Machine operators - daywork .....	2.687	2.701	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	36 inches .....	2.465	2.565	40
Machine operators - nightwork .....	2.820	2.900	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Over 36 inches .....	2.565	2.665	40
Machine tenders (machinists) -				Press size to 23 inches .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.290	40
daywork .....	2.885	2.980	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	2-color press .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.815	40
Machine tenders (machinists) -				Pressmen, platen .....	2.320	2.420	40
nightwork .....	2.953	3.080	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Job pressmen-in-charge .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.450	40
Photoengravers - daywork .....	2.940	2.993	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Stereotypers .....	2.898	2.985	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Photoengravers - nightwork .....	3.200	3.257	36	Newspaper			
Pressmen, web - daywork .....	2.687	2.767	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Compositors, hand - daywork .....	2.737	2.867	<sup>5</sup> 37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Colormen .....	2.753	2.833	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Compositors, hand - nightwork .....	2.957	3.089	<sup>5</sup> 37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Pressmen, web - nightwork .....	2.820	2.900	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Machine operators - daywork .....	2.737	2.867	<sup>5</sup> 37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Colormen .....	2.887	2.967	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Machine operators - nightwork .....	2.957	3.089	<sup>5</sup> 37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Stereotypers - daywork .....	2.687	2.767	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Machine tenders (machinists) -			
Stereotypers - nightwork .....	2.820	2.900	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	daywork .....	2.737	2.867	<sup>5</sup> 37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
OMAHA, NEBR.				Machine tenders (machinists) -			
Book and job				nightwork .....	2.957	3.089	<sup>5</sup> 37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Compositors, hand .....	2.677	2.823	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Mailers - daywork .....	2.419	2.540	<sup>6</sup> 37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Electrotypers .....	2.747	2.880	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Mailers - nightwork .....	2.642	2.721	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Machine operators .....	2.677	2.823	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Photoengravers - daywork .....	3.016	3.104	38 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>3</sub>
Machine tenders (machinists) .....	2.677	2.823	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Photoengravers - nightwork .....	3.300	3.370	35
Photoengravers .....	2.773	2.826	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Pressmen, web - daywork:			
Press assistants and feeders .....	1.975	2.035	40	Agreement A .....	2.739	2.867	<sup>6</sup> 37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Pressmen, cylinder .....	2.260	2.320	40	Agreement B .....	2.823	2.867	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Pressmen, platen .....	2.260	2.320	40	Pressmen, web - nightwork:			
Stereotypers .....	2.743	2.823	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Agreement A .....	3.004	3.089	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Newspaper				Agreement B .....	2.947	2.991	<sup>37</sup> 37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Compositors, hand - daywork .....	2.743	2.823	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Pressmen-in-charge - daywork:			
Compositors, hand - nightwork .....	2.918	2.998	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Agreement A .....	2.935	3.061	<sup>6</sup> 37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Machine operators - daywork .....	2.743	2.823	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Agreement B .....	3.047	3.091	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Machine operators - nightwork .....	2.918	2.998	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Pressmen-in-charge - nightwork:			
Machine tenders (machinists) -				Agreement A .....	3.204	3.289	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
daywork .....	2.743	2.823	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Agreement B .....	3.173	3.217	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Machine tenders (machinists) -				Stereotypers - daywork .....	2.800	2.867	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
nightwork .....	2.918	2.998	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Stereotypers - nightwork .....	3.230	3.308	32 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Mailers - daywork .....	2.135	2.453	<sup>3</sup> 37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	PHILADELPHIA, PA.			
Mailers - nightwork .....	2.235	2.560	<sup>3</sup> 37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Book and job			
Photoengravers - daywork .....	2.760	2.953	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Bindery women:			
Photoengravers - nightwork .....	2.960	3.153	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Agreement A .....	1.300	1.380	38 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
Pressmen, web - daywork:				Agreement B .....	1.485	1.560	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Agreement A .....	2.787	2.930	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Bookbinders:			
Agreement B .....	2.697	2.747	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Bench workers .....	2.250	2.340	38 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
Pressmen, web - nightwork:				Machine workers:			
Agreement A .....	2.897	2.980	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Agreement A .....	2.300	2.390	38 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
Agreement B .....	2.807	2.857	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Agreement B .....	2.421	2.474	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Pressmen-in-charge - daywork:				Compositors, hand .....	2.560	2.662	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Agreement A .....	2.916	3.063	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Electrotypers .....	3.110	3.110	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Agreement B .....	2.826	2.876	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Machine operators .....	2.560	2.667	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Pressmen-in-charge - nightwork:				Machinist-operators .....	2.667	2.773	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Agreement A .....	3.026	3.113	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Machine tenders (machinist) .....	2.720	2.827	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Agreement B .....	2.936	2.986	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Mailers:			
Stereotypers - daywork .....	2.743	2.823	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Agreement A .....	2.080	2.185	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Stereotypers - nightwork .....	2.918	2.998	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Agreement B .....	2.480	2.535	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
PEORIA, ILL.				Photoengravers .....	3.328	3.371	35
Book and job				Rotogravure .....	3.280	3.448	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Compositors, hand .....	2.570	2.700	<sup>5</sup> 37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Press assistants and feeders:			
Electrotypers .....	2.733	2.793	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Cylinder, 68 inches			
				and under .....	2.350	2.420	<sup>7</sup> 37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
				Cylinder, over 68 inches .....	2.360	2.430	<sup>7</sup> 37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
				2-color cylinder			
				and perfecting .....	2.380	2.450	<sup>7</sup> 37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 13.—Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1954, and July 1, 1955 - Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1954	July 1, 1955		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1954	July 1, 1955	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
PHILADELPHIA, PA. - Continued				PITTSBURGH, PA. - Continued			
<u>Book and job - Continued</u>				<u>Book and job - Continued</u>			
Press assistants and feeders: - Continued				Photoengravers:			
Junior assistants .....	\$1.960	\$2.030	7 37 1/2	Agreement A .....	\$2.893	\$2.973	37 1/2
Sheet-fed rotary .....	2.400	2.470	7 37 1/2	Agreement B .....	3.200	3.314	35
Roll-fed rotary:				Press assistants and feeders:			
Single-color .....	2.400	2.470	7 37 1/2	Single-color offset .....	2.150	2.205	37 1/2
2-color .....	2.420	2.490	7 37 1/2	2-color cylinder .....	2.380	2.435	37 1/2
Single-color (Babcock) .....	2.710	2.780	7 37 1/2	Cylinder, male .....	2.150	2.205	37 1/2
2-color (Babcock) .....	2.740	2.810	7 37 1/2	Platen, male .....	1.850	1.905	37 1/2
Pressmen, cylinder:				Cylinder, female .....	1.860	1.905	37 1/2
68 inches and under .....	2.680	2.750	7 37 1/2	Platen, female .....	1.670	1.715	37 1/2
Over 68 inches .....	2.700	2.770	7 37 1/2	Pressmen, cylinder .....	2.800	2.875	37 1/2
2-color and perfecting .....	2.750	2.820	7 37 1/2	2-color cylinder .....	2.940	3.015	37 1/2
Roll-fed rotary:				Single-color offset .....	2.840	2.915	37 1/2
Single-color .....	2.910	2.980	7 37 1/2	Web .....	2.970	3.045	37 1/2
Single-color (Babcock):				Pressmen, platen .....	2.710	2.785	37 1/2
1st pressmen .....	3.200	3.270	7 37 1/2	Stereotypers .....	2.918	2.972	37 1/2
2d pressmen .....	3.060	3.130	7 37 1/2				
2-color:				<u>Newspaper</u>			
1st pressmen .....	2.970	3.040	7 37 1/2	Compositors, hand - daywork .....	2.960	3.013	37 1/2
2d pressmen .....	2.800	2.870	7 37 1/2	Compositors, hand - nightwork .....	3.080	3.133	37 1/2
2-color (Babcock):				Machine operators - daywork .....	2.960	3.013	37 1/2
1st pressmen .....	3.260	3.330	7 37 1/2	Machine operators - nightwork .....	3.080	3.133	37 1/2
2d pressmen .....	3.090	3.160	7 37 1/2	Machine tenders (machinists) - daywork .....	2.960	3.013	37 1/2
Sheet-fed rotary:				Machine tenders (machinists) - nightwork .....	3.080	3.133	37 1/2
Single-cylinder:				Mailers - daywork .....	2.505	2.558	37 1/2
1 automatic attachment .....	2.780	2.850	7 37 1/2	Mailers - nightwork .....	2.612	2.665	37 1/2
2 automatic attachments .....	2.840	2.910	7 37 1/2	Photoengravers - daywork .....	3.173	3.227	37 1/2
4-color:				Photoengravers - nightwork .....	3.307	3.360	37 1/2
70 inches and under .....	2.970	3.040	7 37 1/2	Pressmen, web - daywork .....	2.760	2.813	37 1/2
Over 70 inches .....	3.030	3.100	7 37 1/2	Pressmen, web - nightwork .....	2.867	2.920	37 1/2
5-color:				Pressmen-in-charge - daywork .....	3.027	3.080	37 1/2
70 inches and under .....	3.070	3.140	7 37 1/2	Pressmen-in-charge - nightwork .....	3.133	3.187	37 1/2
Over 70 inches .....	3.140	3.210	7 37 1/2	Stereotypers - daywork .....	2.841	2.841	37 1/2
Pressmen, platen .....	2.500	2.580	7 37 1/2	Stereotypers - nightwork .....	2.947	2.947	37 1/2
Stereotypers .....	2.680	2.730	7 37 1/2				
<u>Newspaper</u>				<u>PORTLAND, OREG.</u>			
Compositors, hand - daywork .....	2.853	2.907	37 1/2	<u>Book and job</u>			
Compositors, hand - nightwork .....	2.987	3.040	37 1/2	Bindery women .....	1.640	1.640	37 1/2
Machine operators - daywork .....	2.853	2.907	37 1/2	Bookbinders .....	2.898	2.898	37 1/2
Machine operators - nightwork .....	2.987	3.040	37 1/2	Compositors, hand .....	2.813	2.898	37 1/2
Machine tenders (machinists) - daywork .....	2.853	2.907	37 1/2	Machine operators .....	2.813	2.898	37 1/2
Machine tenders (machinists) - nightwork .....	2.987	3.040	37 1/2	Machinist-operators .....	2.946	3.031	37 1/2
Mailers - daywork .....	2.453	2.558	37 1/2	Mailers .....	2.813	2.897	37 1/2
Mailers - nightwork .....	2.670	2.785	35	Photoengravers .....	2.973	3.040	37 1/2
Photoengravers - daywork .....	3.173	3.226	37 1/2	Pressmen, cylinder .....	2.897	2.897	37 1/2
Photoengravers - nightwork .....	3.306	3.360	37 1/2	Offset .....	2.897	2.897	37 1/2
Pressmen, web - daywork .....	2.747	2.800	37 1/2	Pressmen, platen .....	2.831	2.831	37 1/2
Rotogravure, journeymen .....	2.924	2.924	37 1/2	<u>Newspaper</u>			
Pressmen .....	3.067	3.067	37 1/2	Compositors, hand - daywork .....	3.040	3.090	36 1/4
Pressmen, web - nightwork .....	3.111	3.170	33 3/4	Compositors, hand - nightwork .....	3.159	3.227	36 1/4
Rotogravure .....	3.177	3.177	36 1/4	Machine operators - daywork .....	3.040	3.090	36 1/4
Pressmen .....	3.324	3.324	36 1/4	Machine operators - nightwork .....	3.159	3.227	36 1/4
Pressmen-in-charge - daywork .....	2.947	3.000	37 1/2	Machine tenders (machinists) - daywork .....	3.040	3.090	36 1/4
Rotogravure .....	3.236	3.236	37 1/2	Machine tenders (machinists) - nightwork .....	3.159	3.227	36 1/4
Pressmen-in-charge - nightwork .....	3.333	3.393	33 3/4	Mailers - daywork .....	2.766	2.833	37 1/2
Rotogravure .....	3.499	3.499	36 1/4	Mailers - nightwork .....	2.964	3.033	35
Stereotypers - daywork .....	2.747	2.800	37 1/2	Photoengravers - daywork .....	3.159	3.228	36 1/4
Stereotypers - nightwork .....	2.827	2.893	37 1/2	Photoengravers - nightwork .....	3.297	3.366	36 1/4
				Pressmen, web - daywork .....	2.827	2.986	37 1/2
				Pressmen, web - nightwork .....	3.064	3.236	35
				Pressmen-in-charge - daywork .....	3.047	3.206	37 1/2
				Pressmen-in-charge - nightwork .....	3.300	3.471	35
				Stereotypers - daywork .....	2.920	2.973	37 1/2
				Stereotypers - nightwork .....	3.128	3.186	35
				<u>PROVIDENCE, R. I.</u>			
				<u>Book and job</u>			
				Compositors, hand .....	2.450	2.500	37 1/2
				Electrotypers .....	2.800	2.900	37 1/2

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 13.—Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1954, and July 1, 1955 - Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1954	July 1, 1955		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1954	July 1, 1955	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
PROVIDENCE, R. I. - Continued				ROCHESTER, N. Y.			
Book and job - Continued				Book and job			
Machine operators .....	\$2.450	\$2.500	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Bindery women:			
Machine tenders (machinists) .....	2.450	2.500	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Agreement A .....	\$1.494	\$1.520	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Photoengravers .....	2.906	2.960	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Agreement B .....	1.389	1.416	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Pressmen, cylinder .....	2.450	2.450	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Bookbinders:			
Pressmen, platen:				Agreement A .....	2.640	2.693	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Automatic .....	2.450	2.450	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Agreement B .....	2.591	2.642	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Hand-fed .....	2.360	2.360	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Compositors, hand:			
Newspaper				Agreement A .....	2.693	2.747	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Compositors, hand - daywork .....	2.773	2.773	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Agreement B .....	2.694	2.747	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Compositors, hand - nightwork .....	2.893	2.893	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Electrotypers .....	2.140	2.400	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Machine operators - daywork .....	2.773	2.773	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Machine operators:			
Machine operators - nightwork .....	2.893	2.893	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Agreement A .....	2.693	2.747	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Machine tenders (machinists) -				Agreement B .....	2.694	2.747	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
daywork .....	2.773	2.773	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Machine tenders (machinists) .....	2.693	2.747	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Machine tenders (machinists) -				Mailers .....	2.513	2.564	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
nightwork .....	2.893	2.893	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Photoengravers .....	2.947	3.054	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Photoengravers - daywork .....	3.034	3.034	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Press assistants and feeders:			
Photoengravers - nightwork .....	3.154	3.154	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Agreement A:			
Pressmen, web - daywork .....	2.719	2.730	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Cylinder .....	2.253	2.300	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Pressmen, web - nightwork .....	2.839	2.851	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Platen, hand .....	1.980	2.013	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Pressmen-in-charge -				Platen, automatic .....	2.240	2.288	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
daywork .....	2.852	2.863	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Duplex .....	2.120	2.157	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Pressmen-in-charge -				Agreement B:			
nightwork .....	2.972	2.984	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Platen .....	1.876	1.913	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Stereotypers - daywork .....	2.698	2.716	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Vertical, cylinder .....	2.245	2.300	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Stereotypers - nightwork .....	2.818	2.839	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Platen, hand .....	1.736	1.770	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
RICHMOND, VA.				Rotary .....	2.311	2.367	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Book and job				Pressmen, cylinder:			
Bindery women .....	1.165	1.210	40	Agreement A:			
Bookbinders .....	2.050	2.125	40	Duplex .....	2.894	2.951	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Compositors, hand .....	2.000	2.250	40	Offset .....	2.854	2.747	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Electrotypers .....	2.587	2.640	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	2 Kelly A or B, or vertical .....	2.693	2.747	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Machine operators .....	2.000	2.250	40	1 Kelly A or B, or vertical .....	2.693	2.747	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Machine tenders (machinists) .....	2.000	2.250	40	1 Kelly C .....	2.625	2.679	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Photoengravers .....	2.600	2.600	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Cylinder, Kelly No. 1 or 2 .....	2.693	2.747	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Press assistants and feeders:				Agreement B:			
Agreement A .....	1.680	1.755	40	Rotary .....	2.897	2.934	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Agreement B .....	1.425	1.500	40	Harris offset, Kelly No. 1 .....	2.694	2.747	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Job .....	1.275	1.350	40	Vertical .....	2.472	2.520	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Pressmen, cylinder:				1 Kelly A .....	2.228	2.270	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Agreement A:				Pressmen, platen:			
Rotary .....	1.850	1.900	40	Agreement A:			
Small cylinder (Kelly) .....	1.980	2.030	40	1 to 3 hand-fed .....	2.560	2.611	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Agreement B .....	2.150	2.225	40	2 automatic .....	2.693	2.747	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Offset .....	2.150	2.225	40	Agreement B:			
Agreement C:				4 hand-fed or 2 automatics .....	2.472	2.520	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Small cylinder .....	2.000	2.075	40	1, 2, or 3 hand .....	2.228	2.270	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Offset .....	2.200	2.275	40	Stereotypers .....	2.786	2.853	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Pressmen, platen:				Newspaper			
Agreement A .....	1.450	1.500	40	Compositors, hand - daywork .....	2.786	2.853	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Agreement B .....	1.750	1.825	40	Compositors, hand - nightwork .....	2.920	2.987	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Agreement C .....	1.575	1.650	40	Machine operators - daywork .....	2.786	2.853	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Newspaper				Machine operators - nightwork .....	2.920	2.987	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Compositors, hand - daywork .....	2.693	2.720	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Machine tenders (machinists) -			
Compositors, hand - nightwork .....	2.787	2.801	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	daywork .....	2.786	2.853	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Machine operators - daywork .....	2.693	2.720	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Machine tenders (machinists) -			
Machine operators - nightwork .....	2.787	2.801	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	nightwork .....	2.920	2.987	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Machine tenders (machinists) -				Mailers - daywork .....	2.320	2.387	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
daywork .....	2.693	2.720	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Mailers - nightwork .....	2.453	2.520	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Machine tenders (machinists) -				Photoengravers - daywork .....	3.173	3.240	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
nightwork .....	2.787	2.801	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Photoengravers - nightwork .....	3.306	3.373	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Photoengravers - daywork .....	2.933	2.933	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Pressmen, web - daywork .....	2.787	2.850	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Photoengravers - nightwork .....	3.066	3.066	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Pressmen, web - nightwork .....	2.920	2.986	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Pressmen, web - daywork .....	2.640	2.693	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Pressmen-in-charge - daywork .....	2.920	2.986	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Pressmen, web - nightwork .....	2.733	2.800	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Pressmen-in-charge - nightwork .....	3.053	3.120	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Pressmen-in-charge -				Stereotypers - daywork .....	2.786	2.853	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
daywork .....	2.907	2.960	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Stereotypers - nightwork .....	2.920	2.987	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Pressmen-in-charge -				ST. LOUIS, MO.			
nightwork .....	3.000	3.067	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Book and job			
Stereotypers - daywork .....	2.640	2.693	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Bindery women .....	1.440	1.480	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Stereotypers - nightwork .....	2.733	2.800	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Bookbinders and cutters .....	2.575	2.645	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
				Combination men .....	2.645	2.715	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
				Rulers and finishers .....	2.595	2.665	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 13.—Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1954, and July 1, 1955 - Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1954	July 1, 1955		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1954	July 1, 1955	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
ST. LOUIS, MO. - Continued				ST. LOUIS, MO. - Continued			
<u>Book and job - Continued</u>				<u>Book and job - Continued</u>			
Compositors, hand:				Pressmen, cylinder: - Continued			
Agreement A	\$2.804	\$2.884	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Offset:			
Agreement B	2.804	2.870	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Harris, 36 x 48 inches	\$2.730	\$2.820	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Electrotypers	2.780	2.830	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Harris (single) 42 x 58 inches			
Machine operators:				Mann, 26 x 36 inches	2.760	2.850	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Agreement A	2.804	2.884	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Offset, 17 x 22 inches;			
Agreement B	2.804	2.870	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	22 x 34 inches; 29 inches	2.620	2.710	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Machine tenders (machinists):				2-color, 42 x 58 inches	3.170	3.260	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Agreement A	2.804	2.884	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Pressmen, platen:			
Agreement B	2.804	2.870	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	1 or 2 hand-fed	2.300	2.360	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Mailers	2.527	2.646	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	3 or 4 hand-fed	2.490	2.550	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Photoengravers	2.893	2.973	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	2 automatics or 2 automatics			
Press assistants and feeders:				and 1 hand-fed; 1 coupon,			
Assistant on single cylinder				42 inches	2.490	2.550	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
larger than 27 x 41 inches;				1 coupon 28 inches	2.395	2.460	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
2-color larger than 27 x				1 New Era	2.605	2.670	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
41 inches; 2 Miehle hori-				Stereotypers:			
zontal 22 x 28 inches	2.270	2.330	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Agreement A	3.180	3.180	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Assistant on 74 inch cylinder				Agreement B	3.093	3.093	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
and 2-color perfecting							
68 inches or over;				<u>Newspaper</u>			
2 assistants on McKee or				Compositors, hand - daywork	3.020	3.062	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
Claybourn 4-color when in				Compositors, hand - nightwork	3.179	3.220	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
operation on make-ready;				Machine operators - daywork	3.020	3.062	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
1 assistant on 5-color				Machine operators - nightwork	3.179	3.220	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
when in operation on				Machine tenders (machinists) -			
make-ready	2.320	2.380	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	daywork	3.020	3.062	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
1 assistant on 2-color Claybourn				Machine tenders (machinists) -			
over 52 inches	2.395	2.460	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	nightwork	3.179	3.220	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
Rotary web assistants	2.520	2.580	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Mailers - daywork	2.620	2.673	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
1 assistant on automatic-fed				Mailers - nightwork	2.829	2.886	35
press less than 27 x				Photoengravers - daywork	3.146	3.173	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
41 inches and in combination				Photoengravers - nightwork	3.306	3.333	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
with job presses (up to				Pressmen, web - daywork	2.827	2.853	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
2 years' experience)	1.885	1.930	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Rotogravure:			
2 or more years' experience	1.945	1.990	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Agreement A	2.960	2.987	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
1 assistant on presses over				Agreement B	2.720	2.867	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
22 x 28 inches and under				Pressmen, web - nightwork	3.049	3.077	35
27 x 41 inches hand-fed	1.945	1.990	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Rotogravure:			
Job press feeders (2 or				Agreement A	3.191	3.220	35
more years' experience)	1.495	1.530	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Agreement B	2.934	3.091	35
Pressmen, cylinder:				Pressmen-in-charge - daywork	3.013	3.040	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
1 4- or 5- color	2.970	3.040	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Rotogravure:			
1 single-roll rotary,				Agreement A	3.147	3.173	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
1 2-roll rotary	2.910	2.980	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Agreement B	2.907	3.053	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Second men on 5-color;				Pressmen-in-charge - nightwork	3.249	3.277	35
second men on 2-roll				Rotogravure:			
rotary; 1 2-color less				Agreement A	3.391	3.420	35
than 68 inches 1 rotogra-				Agreement B	3.134	3.291	35
vure, sheet-fed, single-color;				Stereotypers - daywork	2.826	2.853	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
1 19 x 28 inches to 24 x 35 inches				Stereotypers - nightwork	3.048	3.077	35
press without assistants; all							
makes of automatics printing				SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH			
from cylinder up to 68 inches;				<u>Book and job</u>			
1 automatic 17 x 22				Compositors, hand	2.188	2.250	40
inches to 68 inches and				Machine operators	2.188	2.250	40
2 platens	2.770	2.840	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Photoengravers	2.800	2.800	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
1 2-color 68 inches and over,				Press assistants and feeders:			
1 double cylinder perfecting	2.825	2.895	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Cylinder	1.625	1.688	40
1 2-color Claybourn	2.865	2.935	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Platen	1.625	1.688	40
Hand-fed equipment:				Pressmen, cylinder	2.188	2.250	40
1 24 x 36 inches or less	2.450	2.510	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Pressmen, platen	2.188	2.250	40
2 24 x 36 inches or less;							
1 24 x 36 inches or less				<u>Newspaper</u>			
and 1 or 2 platens;				Compositors, hand - daywork	2.776	2.842	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
1 25 x 38 inches or larger				Compositors, hand - nightwork	2.886	2.952	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
and less than 68 inches	2.550	2.610	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Machine operators - daywork	2.776	2.842	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
1 25 x 38 inches or larger				Machine operators - nightwork	2.886	2.952	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
and less than 68 inches and				Machine tenders (machinists) -			
1 or 2 platens	2.680	2.750	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	daywork	2.820	2.891	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
Vertical equipment:				Machine tenders (machinists) -			
All automatics printing				nightwork	2.917	3.001	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
from cylinder less than				Mailers - daywork	2.458	2.543	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
17 x 22 inches, 2				Mailers - nightwork	2.529	2.612	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
presses; 1 automatic cylin-							
der less than 17 x 22 inches							
and 2 hand-fed							
platens	2.605	2.670	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>				

See footnote at end of table.



TABLE 13.—Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1954, and July 1, 1955 - Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1954	July 1, 1955		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1954	July 1, 1955	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH - Continued				SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF. - Continued			
Newspaper - Continued				Newspaper - Continued			
Photoengravers - daywork .....	2.919	2.984	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	Machine tenders (machinists) -			
Photoengravers - nightwork .....	3.057	3.122	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	nightwork .....	\$3.062	\$3.089	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Pressmen, web - daywork .....	2.684	2.750	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	Mailers - daywork .....	2.653	2.680	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Pressmen, web - nightwork .....	2.753	2.819	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	Mailers - nightwork .....	2.786	2.813	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Pressmen-in-charge - daywork .....	2.713	2.883	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	Photoengravers - daywork .....	3.029	3.096	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Pressmen-in-charge - nightwork .....	2.782	2.952	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	Photoengravers - nightwork .....	3.163	3.229	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Stereotypers - daywork .....	2.680	2.760	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	Pressmen, web - daywork .....	2.849	2.849	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Stereotypers - nightwork .....	2.760	2.920	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	Pressmen, web - nightwork .....	2.916	2.982	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
SAN ANTONIO, TEX.				Pressmen-in-charge - daywork .....	3.134	3.134	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Book and job				Pressmen-in-charge - nightwork .....	3.208	3.281	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Bindery women .....	1.100	1.100	40	Stereotypers - daywork .....	2.812	2.839	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Bookbinders .....	2.100	2.100	40	Stereotypers - nightwork .....	2.945	2.972	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Compositors, hand .....	2.475	2.475	40	SCRANTON, PA.			
Machine operators .....	2.475	2.475	40	Book and job			
Machine tenders (machinists) .....	2.475	2.475	40	Bindery women .....	1.361	1.408	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Photoengravers .....	2.707	2.707	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Bookbinders:			
Press assistants and feeders:				Machine workers .....	2.307	2.387	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Cylinder .....	1.725	1.725	40	Bench workers .....	2.233	2.313	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Platen .....	1.450	1.450	40	Compositors, hand .....	2.640	2.640	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Pressmen, cylinder .....	2.312	2.312	40	Electrotypers .....	2.560	2.560	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Offset:				Machine operators .....	2.640	2.640	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
20 x 30 inches .....	2.325	2.325	40	Machinist-operators .....	2.720	2.720	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
43 x 48 inches .....	2.500	2.500	40	Mailers:			
Pressmen, platen .....	2.147	2.147	40	Agreement A .....	1.525	1.575	40
Stereotypers .....	2.747	2.828	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Agreement B .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.500	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Newspaper				Photoengravers .....	2.667	2.800	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Compositors, hand - daywork .....	2.613	2.720	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Press assistants and feeders:			
Compositors, hand - nightwork .....	2.760	2.867	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Cylinder .....	2.130	2.203	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Machine operators - daywork .....	2.613	2.720	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	2-color or perfecter .....	2.189	2.263	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Machine operators - nightwork .....	2.760	2.867	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Platen .....	1.739	1.792	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Machine tenders (machinists) -				Pressmen, cylinder:			
daywork .....	2.613	2.720	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	2-color or perfecter .....	2.676	2.759	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Machine tenders (machinists) -				1 or 2 .....	2.562	2.642	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
nightwork .....	2.760	2.867	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Pressmen, platen:			
Photoengravers - daywork .....	2.787	2.867	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	1 to 3, hand-fed .....	2.215	2.284	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Photoengravers - nightwork .....	2.960	3.040	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Stereotypers .....	2.840	2.840	40
Pressmen, web - daywork .....	2.613	2.693	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Newspaper			
Pressmen, web - nightwork .....	2.760	2.840	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Compositors, hand - daywork .....	2.780	2.940	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Pressmen-in-charge - daywork .....	3.013	3.093	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Compositors, hand - nightwork .....	2.887	3.047	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Pressmen-in-charge - nightwork .....	3.160	3.240	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Machine operators - daywork .....	2.780	2.940	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Stereotypers - daywork .....	2.613	2.693	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Machinist-operators .....	2.825	2.993	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Stereotypers - nightwork .....	2.760	2.840	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Machine operators - nightwork .....	2.887	3.047	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.				Machinist-operators .....	2.925	3.100	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Book and job				Mailers - daywork .....	2.285	2.418	35
Bindery women .....	1.740	1.762	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Mailers - nightwork .....	2.365	2.498	35
Bookbinders .....	2.971	2.993	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Photoengravers - nightwork .....	3.286	3.381	35
Compositors, hand .....	2.971	2.993	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Pressmen, web - daywork .....	2.780	2.940	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Electrotypers .....	2.987	3.040	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Pressmen, web - nightwork .....	2.979	3.150	35
Machine operators .....	2.971	2.993	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Pressmen-in-charge - daywork .....	2.923	3.081	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Machine tenders (machinists) .....	2.971	2.993	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Pressmen-in-charge - nightwork .....	3.131	3.291	35
Mailers .....	2.887	2.887	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Stereotypers - daywork .....	2.770	2.940	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Photoengravers .....	3.229	3.300	35	Stereotypers - nightwork .....	3.200	3.392	32 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Press assistants and feeders:				SEATTLE, WASH.			
Cylinder .....	2.393	2.416	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Book and job			
Platen .....	1.927	1.950	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Bindery women .....	1.657	1.743	35
Pressmen, cylinder .....	2.971	2.994	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Bookbinders .....	3.000	3.100	35
Pressmen, platen .....	2.868	2.891	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Compositors, hand .....	3.057	3.142	35
Pressmen, web .....	2.984	3.017	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Electrotypers .....	3.270	3.270	35
Pressmen-in-charge, web .....	3.282	3.318	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Machinist-operators .....	3.128	3.213	35
Stereotypers .....	2.987	3.040	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Mailers .....	3.035	3.110	35
Circular shops .....	3.515	3.515	32 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Photoengravers .....	3.307	3.380	35
Newspaper				Press assistants and feeders:			
Compositors, hand - daywork .....	2.929	2.956	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Cylinder .....	2.378	2.458	35
Compositors, hand - nightwork .....	3.062	3.089	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Platen .....	1.980	2.046	35
Machine operators - daywork .....	2.929	2.956	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Pressmen, cylinder .....	3.000	3.100	35
Machine operators - nightwork .....	3.062	3.089	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Offset .....	3.000	3.100	35
Machine tenders (machinists) -				Pressmen, platen .....	2.760	2.852	35
daywork .....	2.929	2.956	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Stereotypers .....	3.435	3.435	33 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>3</sub>

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 13.—Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1954, and July 1, 1955 - Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1954	July 1, 1955		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1954	July 1, 1955	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
SEATTLE, WASH. - Continued				SYRACUSE, N. Y. - Continued			
<u>Newspaper</u>				<u>Book and job - Continued</u>			
Compositors, hand - daywork	\$3.129	\$3.200	35	Compositors, hand	\$2.693	\$2.853	37 1/2
Compositors, hand - nightwork	3.272	3.343	35	Electrotypers	2.550	2.670	37 1/2
Machine operators - daywork	3.129	3.200	35	Machine operators	2.693	2.853	37 1/2
Machine operators - nightwork	3.272	3.343	35	Machine operators	2.693	2.853	37 1/2
Machine tenders (machinists) - daywork	3.129	3.200	35	Machine tenders (machinists)	2.693	2.853	37 1/2
Machine tenders (machinists) - nightwork	3.272	3.343	35	Mailers	2.493	2.560	37 1/2
Mailers - daywork	2.700	2.862	1 36 1/4	Photoengravers	2.706	2.787	37 1/2
Mailers - nightwork	2.890	2.964	35	Press assistants and feeders:			
Photoengravers - daywork	3.162	3.228	37 1/2	Agreement A:			
Photoengravers - nightwork	3.296	3.362	37 1/2	Cylinder	1.973	2.213	37 1/2
Pressmen, web - daywork	3.021	3.200	35	Platen	1.733	1.973	37 1/2
Pressmen, web - nightwork	3.129	3.270	35	Agreement B:			
Pressmen-in-charge - daywork	3.572	3.771	35	Automatic	1.550	1.700	40
Pressmen-in-charge - nightwork	3.700	3.843	35	Platen	1.480	1.630	40
Stereotypers - daywork	3.130	3.200	35	Pressmen:			
Stereotypers - nightwork	3.270	3.343	35	Agreement A:			
				Cylinder; offset	2.427	2.667	37 1/2
				Platen	2.367	2.400	37 1/2
				Agreement B:			
				Cylinder	2.060	2.210	40
				Kelly B	1.970	2.120	40
SPOKANE, WASH.				<u>Newspaper</u>			
<u>Book and job</u>				Compositors, hand - daywork	2.693	2.853	37 1/2
Bindery women	1.546	1.573	37 1/2	Compositors, hand - nightwork	2.800	2.960	37 1/2
Bookbinders	2.760	2.800	37 1/2	Machine operators - daywork	2.693	2.853	37 1/2
Compositors, hand	2.760	2.800	37 1/2	Machine operators - nightwork	2.800	2.960	37 1/2
Machine operators	2.760	2.800	37 1/2	Machine tenders (machinists) - daywork	2.693	2.853	37 1/2
Machine operators	2.866	2.906	37 1/2	Machine tenders (machinists) - nightwork	2.800	2.960	37 1/2
Press assistants and feeders:				Mailers - daywork	2.386	2.453	37 1/2
Cylinder	2.135	2.166	37 1/2	Mailers - nightwork	2.493	2.560	37 1/2
Platen	2.081	2.112	37 1/2	Photoengravers - daywork	3.080	3.173	37 1/2
Pressmen, cylinder	2.760	2.800	37 1/2	Photoengravers - nightwork	3.213	3.307	37 1/2
Pressmen, platen	2.760	2.800	37 1/2	Pressmen, web - daywork	2.627	2.773	37 1/2
				Pressmen, web - nightwork	2.793	2.971	35
<u>Newspaper</u>				Pressmen-in-charge - daywork	2.814	2.940	37 1/2
Compositors, hand - daywork	3.030	3.083	36 1/4	Pressmen-in-charge - nightwork	2.992	3.150	35
Compositors, hand - nightwork	3.166	3.221	36 1/4	Stereotypers - daywork	2.680	2.747	37 1/2
Machine operators - daywork	3.030	3.083	36 1/4	Stereotypers - nightwork	2.871	2.943	35
Machine operators - nightwork	3.166	3.221	36 1/4				
Machine tenders (machinists) - daywork	3.030	3.083	36 1/4	TOLEDO, OHIO			
Machine tenders (machinists) - nightwork	3.166	3.221	36 1/4	<u>Book and job</u>			
Mailers - daywork	2.607	2.756	38	Bindery women	1.440	1.515	37 1/2
Mailers - nightwork	2.727	2.880	38	Bookbinders	2.370	2.500	37 1/2
Pressmen, web - daywork	2.883	3.007	36 1/4	Compositors, hand:			
Pressmen, web - nightwork	3.021	3.145	36 1/4	Agreement A	2.907	2.907	37 1/2
Pressmen-in-charge - daywork	3.296	3.420	36 1/4	Agreement B	2.489	2.640	37 1/2
Pressmen-in-charge - nightwork	3.434	3.558	36 1/4	Electrotypers	2.853	2.960	37 1/2
Stereotypers - daywork	2.927	3.062	36 1/4	Machine operators:			
Stereotypers - nightwork	3.060	3.200	36 1/4	Agreement A	2.907	2.907	37 1/2
				Agreement B	2.489	2.640	37 1/2
				Mailers	2.880	2.906	37 1/2
SPRINGFIELD, MASS.				Photoengravers	2.933	3.001	37 1/2
<u>Book and job</u>				Rotogravure	3.093	3.307	37 1/2
Compositors, hand	2.133	2.266	37 1/2	Press assistants and feeders	2.200	2.330	37 1/2
Electrotypers	2.880	2.880	37 1/2	Pressmen, cylinder	2.490	2.640	37 1/2
Machine operators	2.133	2.266	37 1/2	Pressmen, platen	2.410	2.546	37 1/2
Machine tenders (machinists)	2.133	2.266	37 1/2	Stereotypers	2.973	3.000	37 1/2
Photoengravers	2.613	2.690	37 1/2				
Pressmen, cylinder	(2)	2.062	40	<u>Newspaper</u>			
				Compositors, hand - daywork	2.987	3.013	37 1/2
<u>Newspaper</u>				Compositors, hand - nightwork	3.147	3.173	37 1/2
Compositors, hand - daywork	2.320	2.400	37 1/2	Machine operators - daywork	2.987	3.013	37 1/2
Machine operators - daywork	2.320	2.400	37 1/2	Machine operators - nightwork	3.147	3.173	37 1/2
Machine tenders (machinists) - daywork	2.320	2.400	37 1/2	Machine tenders (machinists) - daywork	2.987	3.013	37 1/2
Photoengravers - daywork	2.613	2.690	37 1/2	Machine tenders (machinists) - nightwork	3.147	3.173	37 1/2
Photoengravers - nightwork	2.773	2.850	37 1/2	Mailers - daywork	2.680	2.706	37 1/2
Stereotypers - daywork	2.320	2.320	37 1/2	Mailers - nightwork	2.828	2.833	37 1/2
				Photoengravers - daywork	3.227	3.253	37 1/2
SYRACUSE, N. Y.				Photoengravers - nightwork	3.387	3.413	37 1/2
<u>Book and job</u>							
Bindery women	1.170	1.174	40				
Bookbinders	1.790	1.794	40				

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 13.—Union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades in 53 cities, July 1, 1954, and July 1, 1955 - Continued

Trade or occupation	July 1, 1954	July 1, 1955		Trade or occupation	July 1, 1954	July 1, 1955	
	Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Rate per hour	Rate per hour	Hours per week
TOLEDO, OHIO - Continued				WASHINGTON, D. C. - Continued			
<u>Newspaper - Continued</u>				<u>Book and job - Continued</u>			
Pressmen, web - daywork:				Pressmen, cylinder: - Continued			
Agreement A	\$2.887	\$2.913	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	1 4-color Cottrell McKee	\$3.219	\$3.273	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Agreement B	3.020	3.060	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	1 2-color sheet-fed			
Pressmen, web - nightwork:				Cottrell rotary	2.913	3.020	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Agreement A	3.033	3.060	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	1 5-color Cottrell McKee	3.349	3.403	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Agreement B	3.307	3.350	35	U.P.M. Rotary or offset	2.978	3.032	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Pressmen-in-charge - daywork:				1 perfecter, 1 2-color, or			
Agreement A	3.033	3.060	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	1 offset 24 to 42			
Agreement B	3.153	3.340	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	inches	2.913	2.967	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Pressmen-in-charge - nightwork:				1 2-color rotary or offset			
Agreement A	3.180	3.207	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	35 to 45 inches	3.040	3.093	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Agreement B	3.407	3.650	35	Pressmen, platen:			
Stereotypers - daywork	2.920	2.944	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	1, 2, or 3 hand-fed	2.588	2.642	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Stereotypers - nightwork	3.066	3.093	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	1 or 2 hand-fed and			
WASHINGTON, D. C.				1 automatic	2.643	2.717	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
<u>Book and job</u>				2 automatic and			
Bindery women	1.333	1.367	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	1 hand-fed	2.726	2.779	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Bookbinders	2.634	2.694	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Pressmen, web	2.820	2.900	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
Compositors, hand	2.827	2.886	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Webendorfer web-offset	3.178	3.233	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Electrotypers	2.970	3.040	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Single roll 46 inches			
Machine operators	2.827	2.886	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	or under	2.950	3.004	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Machine tenders (machinists)	2.827	2.886	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Single roll over			
Mailers	2.560	2.613	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	46 inches	3.000	3.053	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Photoengravers	2.986	3.040	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Stereotypers	2.970	3.040	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Press assistants and feeders:				<u>Newspaper</u>			
Job	2.070	2.123	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Compositors, hand - daywork	3.079	3.150	35
Cylinders, offset, and web	2.313	2.367	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Compositors, hand - nightwork	3.221	3.293	35
Perfector, offset,				Machine operators - daywork	3.079	3.150	35
2-color, and 1 U.P.M.	2.338	2.392	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Machine operators - nightwork	3.221	3.293	35
4-color McKee, 2-color				Machine tenders (machinists) -			
sheet-fed, Cottrell rotary,				daywork	3.079	3.150	35
2 U.P.M.	2.425	2.479	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Machine tenders (machinists) -			
5-color McKee (running				nightwork	3.221	3.293	35
4-color)	2.475	2.529	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Mailers - daywork	2.420	2.487	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Single-color web	2.313	2.367	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Mailers - nightwork	2.473	2.540	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
2-color web	2.388	2.442	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Photoengravers - daywork	3.300	3.371	35
Web (high-speed) and				Photoengravers - nightwork	3.457	3.528	35
web offset	2.479	2.533	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Pressmen, web - daywork	2.938	3.010	35
5-color McKee	2.550	2.604	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Pressmen, web - nightwork	3.045	3.117	35
Pressmen, cylinder:				Pressmen-in-charge -			
Job automatic cylinder;				daywork	3.152	3.224	35
1 or 2 hand- or auto-fed				Pressmen-in-charge -			
(not over 65 inches); flat-				nightwork	3.260	3.331	35
bed cylinder over				Stereotypers - daywork	2.837	2.906	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
65 inches)	2.813	2.867	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Stereotypers - nightwork	3.207	3.285	32 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>

1 37<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>-hour workweek on July 1, 1954.

2 Information not available for rate and hours on July 1, 1954.

3 40-hour workweek on July 1, 1954.

4 35<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>-hour workweek on July 1, 1954.5 38<sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub>-hour workweek on July 1, 1954.6 38<sup>1</sup>/<sub>3</sub>-hour workweek on July 1, 1954.7 38<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub>-hour workweek on July 1, 1954.8 36<sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub>-hour workweek on July 1, 1954.9 36<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>-hour workweek on July 1, 1954.

\* This rate in effect prior to July 1, 1955; new scale in negotiation at time of survey.