

Occupational Wage Survey

BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS

April 1952

Bulletin No. 1106

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
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* NOTE - Additional occupational earnings reports are available upon request for ferrous foundries (June 1951), and women's and misses' cement process shoes - conventional lasted (August 1951).

For sale by the Superintendent of Documents, U. S. Government Printing Office
Washington 25, D. C. - Price 25 cents

July 23, 1952

Introduction 1/

The Boston area is 1 of 40 major labor markets in which the Bureau of Labor Statistics is currently conducting occupational wage surveys. Occupations common to a variety of manufacturing and nonmanufacturing industries were studied on a community-wide basis. Cross-industry methods of sampling were thus utilized in compiling earnings data for the following types of occupations: (a) office; (b) professional and technical; (c) maintenance and power plant; (d) custodial, warehousing, and shipping. In presenting earnings information for such jobs (tables A-1 through A-4) separate data have been provided wherever possible for individual broad industry divisions.

Occupations characteristic of particular, important, local industries were studied on an industry basis, within the framework of the community survey. 2/ Earnings data for these jobs have been presented in Series B tables. Union scales (Series C tables) are presented in lieu of (or supplementing) occupational earnings for several industries or trades in which the great majority of the workers are employed under terms of collective-bargaining agreements, and the contract or minimum rates are indicative of prevailing pay practices.

Data were collected and summarized on shift operations and differentials, hours of work, and supplementary benefits such as vacation and sick leave allowances, paid holidays, non-production bonuses, and insurance and pension plans.

The Boston Metropolitan Area

Total population of the Boston Metropolitan Area, consisting of Suffolk County and parts of Essex, Middlesex, Norfolk, and Plymouth Counties, was 2,370,500 in 1950, an increase of nearly 10 percent during the preceding decade. The city of Boston accounted for one-third of this total, whereas the remainder were distributed among the other 64 cities and towns comprising the metropolitan area.

In April 1952, nonagricultural wage and salary employment (excluding government) totaled more than 780,000 workers, of which 304,000 were employed in some 5,800 manufacturing establishments. Although manufacturing employment was divided

almost equally between firms producing durable goods and those producing nondurable goods, employment in the durable-goods industries increased about 5 percent over the preceding year with a corresponding decrease in nondurable-goods employment. 3/ Employment in the durable-goods industries was dominated by the electrical machinery group which accounted for almost 15 percent of all manufacturing workers in the area, and reflected New England's position as an important center of the growing electronics industry. Other important durable-goods products included nonelectrical machinery, aircraft engines and parts, shipbuilding, structural metal products, and cutlery.

Among the nondurable-goods industries in the Boston area, leather and leather products establishments employed some 30,000 workers, of whom about one-half were accounted for by the area's large footwear industry. Significant numbers of workers were employed also in the following nondurable-goods industries: apparel, bakery, candy and confectionery, printing and publishing, canvas and rubber footwear, paperboard containers and boxes, industrial chemicals, and textile products.

Employment in nonmanufacturing industries in the area exceeded manufacturing employment by about 50 percent. Boston's position as New England's largest city, leading trading area, and important financial center was indicated by the concentration of employment in trade and financial establishments. Some 225,000 workers earned their livelihood in wholesale and retail trade and an additional 75,000 were engaged in a variety of service industries. The finance, insurance, and real estate industries employed 60,000 workers, of whom one-third were accounted for by the area's insurance companies. Also of importance were contract construction with 44,000 workers, and transportation, communication, and other public utilities which gave employment to some 60,000 workers, exclusive of the substantial employment in the railroad industry.

Among the industries and establishment-size groups included within the scope of the Bureau's study, about 7 of 10 plant workers were employed by firms in establishments having written agreements with labor organizations. Union coverage for plant workers was almost universal among establishments in the transportation, communication, and other public utilities group. Approximately 80 percent of the plant workers in manufacturing were employed in establishments with union contracts. Although union agreement coverage was less extensive in the nonmanufacturing industries, more than half the total number of plant workers in wholesale and retail trade and in finance, insurance, and real estate establishments were covered by terms of union contracts.

Unionization among office workers in the Boston area was relatively less significant. About a fourth of the office

1/ Prepared in the Bureau's regional office in Boston, Mass., by Aaron Krute under the direction of Bernard J. Fahres, Regional Wage and Industrial Relations Analyst. The planning and central direction of the program was carried on in the Bureau's Division of Wages and Industrial Relations.

2/ See appendix for discussion of scope and method of survey.

3/ See appendix table for listing of durable- and nondurable-goods industries.

workers in manufacturing and a third in the transportation, communication, and public utility group were covered by union agreements. In each of the other industry groups, union contract provisions covered less than 1 in 5 white-collar workers.

Occupational Wage Structure

Between January 1950, the base period for the Wage Stabilization Board's "catch-up" wage increase formula, and the time of the survey, more than four-fifths of the plant workers in the Boston area had received one or more general wage increases. The number of general wage increases rose sharply immediately after the outbreak of hostilities in Korea. By April 1952, nearly all manufacturing plant workers had benefited from across-the-board wage increases; the majority of these increases were between 10 and 20 cents an hour. A similar pattern of increases affected nonoffice workers in the public utility industries. In other nonmanufacturing groups wage advances were somewhat less extensive during the period; about 7 of 10 plant workers in these industries had received formal wage adjustments.

General wage adjustments for office workers during this period were similar to those received by plant workers. About four-fifths of the total office employment in manufacturing establishments received general wage increases. In the nonmanufacturing industries, wage increases which were usually expressed in percentages, rather than in cents-per-hour, benefited about three of four white-collar workers.

Formalized rate structures for time workers were reported in establishments employing about 85 percent of all plant workers and 70 percent of all office workers. Such plans were prevalent in all broad industry groups within the scope of the survey. Formal plans providing a range of rates affected a somewhat larger number of plant workers than did plans providing a single rate for each job. Practically all formal wage plans for office workers provided a range of rates for individual occupations. Individual determination of salary rates for office workers prevailed in the service industries, however.

Approximately two-fifths of the plant workers in the manufacturing industries participated in some form of incentive wage system. Incentive methods of wage payment were negligible in the nonmanufacturing industries; commissions paid to sales persons in retail establishments accounted for practically all workers in these industries covered by such systems.

Minimum entrance rates for inexperienced plant workers were a part of the formalized wage structures of establishments employing nearly nine-tenths of the plant workers in the area. Although entrance rates were as high as \$1.50 an hour, the majority of workers were employed in establishments with minimum rates between 75 cents and \$1.15. Lower minima were

found in the retail trade and services industries where half the nonoffice workers in retail trade and a third of those in the service industries were employed in establishments with minimum entrance rates of 75 cents an hour or less. In the public utilities industries, a fourth of the plant workers were employed in establishments with minimum entrance rates of more than \$1.20.

Wages and salaries of office workers in the manufacturing industries were usually higher than those in nonmanufacturing. In 23 of 25 classifications permitting comparison, average salaries of office workers in manufacturing establishments exceeded those in nonmanufacturing establishments. Similar patterns were evident for hourly rated employees in those categories surveyed on a cross-industry basis. In custodial, warehousing, and shipping categories, manufacturing rates exceeded those in nonmanufacturing in 13 of 16 cases where comparisons were possible. Average hourly earnings for maintenance workers were higher in manufacturing for 9 of 14 comparable classifications. In nonmanufacturing, occupational wages and salaries for plant and office workers were generally highest in the public utilities and wholesale trade divisions.

Single-shift operations and a 40-hour workweek were common for plant workers in Boston manufacturing plants. Approximately 15 percent of all plant workers in the manufacturing industries were employed on second or third shifts. Among durable-goods industries, virtually all extra-shift workers received pay differentials, which were usually expressed as a uniform percentage addition to hourly day rates; a uniform cents-per-hour addition to day rates was common among nondurable-goods establishments. The differentials paid to the largest number of second-shift workers amounted to 10 percent for durable-goods workers and 5 cents for nondurable-goods employees. Third-shift differentials showed less uniformity.

Forty-hour workweeks were also prevalent among plant workers in all nonmanufacturing groups studied, with one exception. Most workers in the service industries had work schedules of between 44 and 48 hours. More than half the office workers in the Boston area had a scheduled workweek of less than 40 hours at the time of the survey. However, workweeks of 40 hours or more were most common for office workers in manufacturing, wholesale trade, and services. Clerical workers in the finance, insurance, and real estate group were typically on schedules of 37½ hours or less.

Supervisory pay systems providing fixed relationships between supervisory pay rates and rates of pay of workers supervised were found to be almost nonexistent in all industry groups within the scope of the survey, with one exception. In the durable-goods industries, establishments accounting for 30 percent of all plant workers used some formal method of basing rates of first-level supervisors (generally designated group leaders or working foremen) on the rates earned by those supervised. In most instances, these plans provided fixed differentials which took the form of specified percentages or cents-per-hour additions to the earned rates of the highest paid workers supervised.

A: Cross-Industry Occupations

Table A-1: *Office Occupations*

(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings ^{1/} for selected occupations studied on an area basis in Boston, Mass., by industry division, April 1952)

Sex, occupation, and industry division	Number of workers	AVERAGE		NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF—																											
		Weekly hours (Standard)	Weekly earnings (Standard)	Under \$30.00	\$30.00-\$32.50	\$32.50-\$35.00	\$35.00-\$37.50	\$37.50-\$40.00	\$40.00-\$42.50	\$42.50-\$45.00	\$45.00-\$47.50	\$47.50-\$50.00	\$50.00-\$52.50	\$52.50-\$55.00	\$55.00-\$57.50	\$57.50-\$60.00	\$60.00-\$62.50	\$62.50-\$65.00	\$65.00-\$67.50	\$67.50-\$70.00	\$70.00-\$72.50	\$72.50-\$75.00	\$75.00-\$80.00	\$80.00-\$85.00	\$85.00-\$90.00	\$90.00 and over					
Men																															
Bookkeepers, hand	306	38.0	69.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	22	11	8	49	1	40	-	12	14	54	10	33	22	-	-	-			
Manufacturing	73	39.0	73.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	5	-	5	1	1	-	1	5	22	7	6	8	-	-	-			
Durable goods	31	39.5	80.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	5	9	5	4	7	-	-	-			
Nondurable goods	42	39.0	67.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	5	-	5	-	1	-	1	-	13	2	2	1	-	-	-			
Nonmanufacturing	233	37.5	68.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	10	6	8	44	-	39	-	11	9	32	3	27	14	-	-	-			
Wholesale trade	48	35.5	66.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	5	-	28	-	-	-	3	-	4	-	-	-	-			
Finance **	113	37.5	66.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	-	1	22	-	7	-	8	9	20	-	8	8	-	-	-			
Services	63	39.5	71.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	5	-	16	-	4	-	-	-	5	3	15	6	-	-	-			
Bookkeeping-machine operators, class A	35	38.0	57.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	8	10	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Clerks, accounting	1,028	38.5	58.00	-	-	-	4	2	77	54	112	96	92	52	67	39	83	28	60	48	40	52	67	24	22	9	-	-			
Manufacturing	292	38.5	62.50	-	-	-	2	-	2	5	22	27	9	13	17	16	44	15	19	22	6	33	21	14	4	1	-	-			
Durable goods	145	39.0	61.50	-	-	-	2	-	2	3	22	10	3	2	7	3	26	8	9	7	3	21	9	7	1	-	-	-			
Nondurable goods	147	38.0	63.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	17	6	11	10	13	18	7	10	15	3	12	12	7	3	1	-	-			
Nonmanufacturing	736	38.5	56.50	-	-	-	2	2	75	49	90	69	83	39	50	23	39	13	41	26	34	19	46	10	18	8	-	-			
Public utilities *	79	36.5	65.00	-	-	-	-	-	7	4	6	-	3	-	10	-	6	12	-	6	-	16	16	-	-	-	-	-			
Wholesale trade	275	40.0	60.50	-	-	-	-	17	9	33	-	52	8	21	3	23	-	27	3	16	3	27	9	17	7	-	-	-			
Retail trade	30	38.0	59.00	-	-	-	2	-	3	1	6	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	6	-	3	1	1	1	1	-	-			
Finance **	314	37.0	61.00	-	-	-	-	2	38	35	44	66	28	28	13	20	5	-	10	17	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Services	38	41.5	51.50	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	1	1	-	3	4	-	3	1	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Clerks, file, class B	22	39.0	41.00	-	2	7	3	-	-	-	-	7	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Nonmanufacturing	19	39.0	40.00	-	2	6	3	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Clerks, general	285	38.0	67.50	-	-	-	-	6	6	1	-	13	19	9	9	6	10	7	53	33	26	20	17	7	27	16	-	-			
Manufacturing	115	38.0	68.50	-	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	17	-	2	4	2	6	7	6	4	19	6	5	14	11	-	-			
Nonmanufacturing	170	37.5	67.00	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	13	2	9	7	2	8	1	46	27	22	1	11	2	13	5	-	-			
Wholesale trade	35	40.0	80.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	-	9	-	11	5	-	-	-			
Finance **	72	35.0	66.50	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	4	2	1	-	1	39	-	17	1	2	1	2	-	-	-			
Clerks, order	366	38.5	61.50	-	-	-	-	6	3	6	43	34	36	-	27	28	34	25	16	13	18	13	21	12	8	23	-	-			
Manufacturing	98	38.0	80.00	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	8	4	20	-	5	7	8	-	16	7	4	3	6	2	-	2	-	-			
Durable goods	33	38.0	63.00	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	1	-	2	2	5	-	12	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-			
Nondurable goods	65	38.0	58.50	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	6	4	19	-	3	5	3	-	4	5	2	1	4	2	-	2	-	-			
Nonmanufacturing	268	39.0	62.00	-	-	-	-	5	-	4	35	30	16	-	22	21	28	25	-	6	14	10	15	10	8	21	-	-			
Wholesale trade	220	39.5	62.00	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	30	27	14	-	14	21	15	25	-	6	14	10	-	10	8	21	-	-			
Retail trade	18	36.5	53.00	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	3	2	-	3	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Clerks, payroll	116	39.0	64.00	-	-	-	1	-	3	10	-	5	13	14	1	4	13	3	6	3	3	10	9	2	6	10	-	-			
Manufacturing	69	39.5	68.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	13	-	4	9	3	6	-	3	4	5	-	6	9	-	-			
Durable goods	17	40.0	77.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	1	-	-	1	5	-	-	5	-	-	-			
Nondurable goods	52	39.0	65.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	13	-	2	7	2	5	-	3	3	-	-	6	4	-	-			
Nonmanufacturing	47	39.0	57.50	-	-	-	1	-	3	10	-	3	8	1	1	-	4	-	-	3	-	6	4	2	-	1	-	-			
Public utilities *	22	38.5	65.00	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	5	4	2	-	1	-	-			
Services	11	39.0	61.50	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	4	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Duplicating-machine operators	83	37.5	41.50	10	3	7	18	10	-	3	1	10	11	5	2	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Nonmanufacturing	82	37.5	41.50	10	3	6	18	10	-	3	1	10	11	5	2	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Finance **	54	37.0	38.50	10	1	6	16	6	-	3	-	-	9	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Services	22	38.5	45.50	-	2	-	2	4	-	-	-	10	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			

See footnote at end of table.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Occupational Wage Survey, Boston, Mass., April 1952
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table A-1: *Office Occupations - Continued*(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings $\frac{1}{2}$ for selected occupations studied on an area basis in Boston, Mass., by industry division, April 1952)

Sex, occupation, and industry division	Number of workers	AVERAGE		NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF—																								
		Weekly hours (Standard)	Weekly earnings (Standard)	Under \$30.00	\$30.00-32.50	\$32.50-35.00	\$35.00-37.50	\$37.50-40.00	\$40.00-42.50	\$42.50-45.00	\$45.00-47.50	\$47.50-50.00	\$50.00-52.50	\$52.50-55.00	\$55.00-57.50	\$57.50-60.00	\$60.00-62.50	\$62.50-65.00	\$65.00-67.50	\$67.50-70.00	\$70.00-72.50	\$72.50-75.00	\$75.00-80.00	\$80.00-85.00	\$85.00-90.00	\$90.00 and over		
Men - Continued																												
Office boys	917	38.5	36.00	24	255	196	145	77	132	24	21	11	11	3	-	2	10	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Manufacturing	240	39.5	39.00	2	25	50	11	26	83	17	7	-	10	2	-	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	51	39.0	41.00	-	5	10	5	4	1	11	3	-	10	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	189	39.5	38.50	2	20	40	6	22	82	6	4	-	10	2	-	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	677	38.5	35.00	22	230	146	134	51	49	7	14	11	1	1	-	-	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Public utilities *	45	38.5	34.00	-	9	26	7	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale trade	104	39.5	39.50	-	11	12	51	1	3	7	2	5	-	1	-	-	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Retail trade	34	36.5	34.50	3	9	6	7	3	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finance **	285	37.0	35.00	18	88	57	45	43	23	-	4	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Services	209	39.5	33.00	1	113	45	24	3	16	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tabulating-machine operators	273	39.0	59.00	-	1	-	4	2	10	15	5	15	45	7	29	17	31	22	8	12	10	3	9	26	2	-	-	-
Manufacturing	79	39.5	58.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	20	5	7	8	9	10	-	1	8	-	1	1	1	1	-	-
Durable goods	26	39.0	54.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	5	3	3	4	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	53	39.5	60.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	15	2	4	4	6	8	-	1	8	-	1	1	1	1	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	194	38.5	59.50	-	1	-	4	2	10	13	2	12	25	2	22	9	22	12	8	11	2	3	8	25	1	-	-	-
Wholesale trade	69	39.5	67.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	7	5	1	5	8	9	-	1	8	14	1	-	-	-
Finance **	70	38.0	50.00	-	1	-	4	2	10	13	1	11	3	2	1	1	14	5	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women																												
Billers, machine (billing machine)	825	38.5	43.50	-	27	25	87	182	127	98	61	78	55	19	26	1	3	-	35	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	299	38.5	45.00	-	12	-	31	40	40	54	11	34	38	6	10	1	3	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	79	38.0	44.50	-	-	-	6	9	12	23	3	7	12	4	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	220	38.5	45.50	-	12	-	25	31	28	31	8	27	26	1	8	-	3	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	526	38.5	42.00	-	15	25	56	142	87	44	50	44	17	14	16	-	-	-	15	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public utilities *	36	40.0	46.50	-	-	-	6	6	2	2	2	-	11	-	6	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale trade	219	38.5	44.50	-	3	-	7	36	61	25	36	19	-	9	8	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Retail trade	85	38.5	38.00	-	4	20	20	12	12	11	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finance **	97	35.5	40.00	-	4	1	22	39	8	6	9	2	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Services	89	40.5	41.50	-	4	4	1	49	4	-	-	20	5	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Billers, machine (bookkeeping machine)	266	38.5	43.00	4	4	14	26	34	85	31	22	5	11	1	8	1	-	11	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	35	39.0	49.50	-	-	-	-	-	10	7	7	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	231	38.5	42.00	4	4	14	26	34	75	24	15	4	10	1	8	1	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public utilities *	36	37.5	46.00	-	-	-	1	10	1	1	8	4	7	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Retail trade	129	38.0	39.50	4	4	3	24	23	39	22	7	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finance **	24	37.0	37.50	-	-	11	1	1	10	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bookkeepers, hand	965	38.0	56.00	-	-	-	1	18	70	35	100	61	109	81	96	70	61	44	77	3	36	13	56	32	2	-	-	-
Manufacturing	212	39.0	59.00	-	-	-	-	-	17	5	11	3	18	17	38	16	5	8	37	-	4	2	15	14	2	-	-	-
Durable goods	94	38.5	58.00	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	8	3	11	12	14	1	-	8	1	-	4	4	4	14	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	118	39.0	60.50	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	3	-	7	5	24	15	5	-	36	-	-	2	11	-	2	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	753	38.0	55.00	-	-	-	1	18	53	30	89	58	91	64	58	54	56	36	40	3	32	11	41	18	-	-	-	-
Public utilities *	44	38.5	60.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	5	3	-	3	11	3	6	3	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale trade	180	38.0	58.00	-	-	-	-	-	19	1	42	-	-	9	36	-	-	9	19	-	-	-	-	27	18	-	-	-
Retail trade	141	38.0	52.00	-	-	-	1	-	25	10	17	-	22	18	5	13	19	1	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finance **	129	37.0	51.00	-	-	-	-	8	9	19	17	8	17	11	1	15	18	2	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Services	259	38.0	56.00	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	13	44	47	23	16	23	8	21	14	-	28	1	11	-	-	-	-	-
Bookkeeping-machine operators, class A	239	38.0	50.00	-	-	-	-	8	24	32	25	12	74	5	23	4	9	6	10	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	121	38.0	53.00	-	-	-	-	8	-	4	4	7	49	-	23	-	9	6	10	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	64	38.0	50.50	-	-	-	-	8	-	4	-	7	28	-	10	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	57	38.5	55.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	13	-	-	9	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	118	38.0	47.50	-	-	-	-	-	24	28	21	5	25	5	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finance **	69	37.0	46.00	-	-	-	-	-	15	28	1	-	20	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote at end of table.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Table A-1: Office Occupations - Continued

(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings 1/ for selected occupations studied on an area basis in Boston, Mass., by industry division, April 1952)

Sex, occupation, and industry division	Number of workers	AVERAGE		NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF-																									
		Weekly hours (Standard)	Weekly earnings (Standard)	Under \$30.00	\$30.00	\$32.50	\$35.00	\$37.50	\$40.00	\$42.50	\$45.00	\$47.50	\$50.00	\$52.50	\$55.00	\$57.50	\$60.00	\$62.50	\$65.00	\$67.50	\$70.00	\$72.50	\$75.00	\$80.00	\$85.00	\$90.00	\$90.00 and over		
Women - Continued																													
Bookkeeping-machine operators, class B	1,943	38.5	43.00	1	20	56	294	226	430	244	292	163	55	60	72	10	-	4	4	6	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	346	38.5	47.00	-	-	2	12	23	50	37	74	50	32	16	46	1	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods	119	38.5	50.00	-	-	-	-	2	5	8	32	20	14	-	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nondurable goods	227	38.5	45.60	-	-	2	12	21	45	29	42	30	18	15	8	1	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nonmanufacturing	1,597	38.5	42.00	1	20	54	282	203	380	207	218	113	23	45	26	9	-	4	-	6	3	-	3	-	-	-	-		
Wholesale trade	453	39.0	46.00	-	-	-	15	18	131	58	76	70	5	36	23	5	-	4	-	6	3	-	3	-	-	-	-		
Retail trade	201	38.0	41.00	-	11	9	21	31	41	24	60	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Finance **	860	38.0	40.50	-	9	45	238	146	187	103	63	39	16	7	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Services	83	37.5	42.50	-	-	-	8	8	21	22	19	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Calculating-machine operators (Comptometer type)	1,542	38.5	45.00	4	40	60	139	206	241	154	190	91	127	107	30	9	61	40	16	10	10	4	3	-	-	-	-		
Manufacturing	404	39.0	47.00	-	-	-	38	41	54	24	62	28	53	66	9	1	11	8	3	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Durable goods	114	40.0	51.60	-	-	-	-	3	6	3	16	13	16	45	-	1	3	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nondurable goods	290	38.5	45.00	-	-	-	38	38	48	21	46	16	37	21	9	-	8	2	2	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nonmanufacturing	1,138	38.5	44.50	4	40	60	101	165	187	130	128	63	74	41	21	8	50	32	13	5	9	4	3	-	-	-	-		
Public utilities *	122	38.0	48.60	-	-	-	9	17	5	12	17	17	10	7	3	1	18	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Wholesale trade	332	39.0	50.50	-	-	5	6	47	53	39	18	16	15	23	16	7	29	24	13	5	9	4	3	-	-	-	-		
Retail trade	464	38.0	40.00	4	40	32	74	59	97	49	62	16	22	4	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Finance **	163	38.0	43.00	-	-	19	11	31	21	16	28	7	25	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Services	57	40.0	43.00	-	-	4	1	11	11	14	3	7	2	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Calculating-machine operators (other than Comptometer type)	245	38.0	42.00	-	4	11	44	48	42	29	21	26	9	7	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Manufacturing	105	38.5	45.00	-	-	-	6	10	17	26	9	18	9	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Durable goods	58	38.5	45.00	-	-	-	2	10	4	13	9	9	6	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nondurable goods	47	38.5	45.00	-	-	-	4	-	13	13	-	9	3	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nonmanufacturing	140	37.0	39.50	-	4	11	38	38	25	3	12	8	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Retail trade	32	39.0	39.00	-	4	2	6	7	9	1	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Finance **	97	36.5	39.00	-	-	9	32	31	16	2	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Clerks, accounting	3,284	38.5	45.50	4	64	128	344	302	506	318	470	314	245	122	147	106	94	39	48	3	18	5	-	7	-	-	-		
Manufacturing	738	39.5	49.00	-	-	22	22	17	140	59	92	50	109	37	59	46	27	20	29	1	5	3	-	-	-	-	-		
Durable goods	372	39.5	49.00	-	-	10	4	14	70	21	60	18	64	12	30	31	10	14	13	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nondurable goods	366	39.5	49.00	-	-	12	18	3	70	38	32	32	45	25	29	15	17	6	16	-	5	3	-	-	-	-	-		
Nonmanufacturing	2,546	38.0	44.50	4	64	106	322	285	366	259	378	264	136	85	88	60	67	19	19	2	13	2	-	7	-	-			
Public utilities *	291	38.5	52.00	-	-	-	12	17	20	11	44	10	20	41	19	28	38	8	16	-	5	2	-	-	-	-	-		
Wholesale trade	606	38.5	44.50	-	-	18	111	54	59	41	89	155	38	5	10	12	1	7	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-			
Retail trade	315	38.0	42.00	-	36	36	42	33	42	17	33	5	22	12	10	1	18	-	3	-	4	-	-	1	-	-			
Finance **	1,010	38.0	43.00	-	23	48	127	159	179	120	160	79	25	21	46	15	6	3	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Services	324	38.5	44.00	4	5	4	30	22	66	70	52	15	31	6	4	4	4	1	-	2	4	-	-	-	-	-			
Clerks, file, class A	379	38.5	43.50	-	31	23	47	45	52	27	57	12	25	17	14	11	3	2	8	2	-	-	2	1	-	-			
Manufacturing	86	39.5	47.50	-	-	-	9	8	16	3	14	7	12	5	1	3	1	2	2	-	-	2	1	-	-	-			
Durable goods	58	39.5	45.50	-	-	-	9	2	14	3	11	7	5	2	-	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Nondurable goods	28	39.0	51.50	-	-	-	-	6	2	-	3	-	7	3	1	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	1	-	-			
Nonmanufacturing	293	38.5	42.50	-	31	23	38	37	36	24	43	5	13	12	13	8	2	-	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Wholesale trade	40	39.0	51.00	-	-	-	-	5	2	-	8	-	10	5	5	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Finance **	200	38.0	40.50	-	28	17	32	21	28	20	33	3	1	4	7	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Services	42	40.0	42.50	-	2	6	6	11	3	3	-	2	1	2	1	2	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-			

See footnote at end of table.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Table A-1: *Office Occupations - Continued*

(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings 1/ for selected occupations studied on an area basis in Boston, Mass., by industry division, April 1952)

Sex, occupation, and industry division	Number of workers	AVERAGE		NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF—																										
		Weekly hours (Standard)	Weekly earnings (Standard)	Under \$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$		
				30.00	32.50	35.00	37.50	40.00	42.50	45.00	47.50	50.00	52.50	55.00	57.50	60.00	62.50	65.00	67.50	70.00	72.50	75.00	80.00	85.00	90.00	90.00 and over				
Women - Continued																														
Clerks, file class B	2,171	38.5	36.50	46	377	556	542	282	175	53	25	30	94	2	4	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	308	39.0	42.50	-	20	33	48	21	48	21	7	13	87	2	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods	235	39.5	42.50	-	20	18	42	12	29	18	1	12	79	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	73	39.0	42.00	-	-	15	6	9	19	3	6	1	8	-	2	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	1,863	38.0	35.50	46	357	523	494	241	127	32	18	17	7	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Public utilities *	44	39.0	39.50	-	2	4	17	7	5	2	-	5	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade	249	39.0	36.60	-	59	23	107	38	14	3	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Retail trade	97	38.5	33.50	12	40	19	12	10	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance **	1,131	37.5	35.00	34	242	387	258	91	65	26	13	10	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Services	342	39.0	36.50	-	14	90	100	95	40	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, general	1,271	38.0	52.00	-	-	-	47	62	105	67	173	111	94	71	173	108	88	11	51	12	15	19	27	5	-	-	-	-	2	
Manufacturing	182	39.0	51.50	-	-	-	-	26	-	-	23	18	19	18	39	22	9	6	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods	127	39.0	52.50	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	9	16	13	9	32	22	9	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	55	39.0	49.50	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	14	2	6	9	7	-	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	1,059	38.0	52.00	-	-	-	47	36	105	67	150	93	75	53	134	86	79	6	51	12	13	19	27	5	-	-	-	-	2	
Public utilities *	386	38.0	54.00	-	-	-	-	10	8	15	49	40	22	20	99	48	53	3	8	8	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	
Wholesale trade	146	39.0	57.00	-	-	-	-	19	19	23	-	-	-	5	18	10	-	9	-	10	19	9	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Retail trade	49	37.0	48.50	-	-	-	-	4	26	65	28	45	41	17	27	19	16	2	15	4	3	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance **	353	37.0	50.50	-	-	-	-	4	26	65	28	45	41	17	27	19	16	2	15	4	3	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Services	125	38.5	45.50	-	-	-	43	-	13	-	25	-	22	-	2	1	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, order	926	39.0	44.50	9	27	32	103	69	169	63	146	123	37	36	52	21	9	2	9	7	-	7	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	383	39.0	48.00	-	20	-	17	24	46	44	37	37	35	31	40	20	9	2	9	-	7	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods	108	39.0	48.00	-	8	-	-	4	9	-	15	20	8	5	9	13	5	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	275	39.0	48.00	-	12	-	9	20	37	44	22	17	27	26	31	7	4	2	5	-	7	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	543	38.5	42.00	9	7	32	86	45	123	19	109	86	2	5	12	1	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade	298	39.5	45.50	-	-	-	-	1	97	3	92	85	2	2	12	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Retail trade	199	37.5	37.00	9	3	28	86	28	13	11	17	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Services	40	39.0	38.00	-	4	4	-	16	12	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, payroll	1,380	39.0	49.50	-	18	16	60	65	189	109	116	147	128	181	134	66	55	14	48	2	11	4	14	3	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	811	39.5	49.00	-	8	12	36	44	108	38	63	92	74	158	114	36	16	2	22	-	3	1	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods	386	39.5	52.00	-	8	-	-	14	23	14	24	11	38	120	95	23	7	2	3	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	425	39.0	46.50	-	-	12	36	30	85	24	39	81	36	18	19	13	8	-	19	-	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	569	38.5	49.50	-	10	4	24	21	81	71	53	55	54	43	20	30	40	12	26	2	8	3	10	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Public utilities *	121	38.0	52.00	-	-	-	-	-	16	7	12	17	12	16	3	15	12	6	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade	132	39.0	55.00	-	-	-	-	2	6	33	6	6	16	9	5	-	9	4	17	1	6	2	9	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Retail trade	137	38.0	44.00	-	-	3	23	13	21	17	11	17	13	5	5	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance **	84	37.5	47.50	-	-	1	-	2	22	5	16	10	7	8	1	6	2	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Services	95	39.5	48.50	-	10	-	1	4	16	9	8	5	7	5	6	5	12	1	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Duplicating-machine operators	223	39.0	41.50	-	9	31	36	17	52	12	16	4	35	4	3	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	102	39.5	44.50	-	2	14	10	6	12	4	9	4	33	4	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods	73	39.5	44.50	-	2	10	6	5	7	1	5	4	31	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	29	39.5	44.50	-	-	4	4	1	5	3	4	-	2	2	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	121	38.5	39.00	-	7	17	26	11	40	8	7	-	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade	32	39.5	41.00	-	-	6	2	5	9	3	4	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance **	54	37.5	38.50	-	7	5	14	6	16	4	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Services	26	39.5	37.50	-	-	5	8	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

See footnote at end of table.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Table A-1: *Office Occupations - Continued*

(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings $\frac{1}{}$ for selected occupations studied on an area basis in Boston, Mass., by industry division, April 1952)

Sex, occupation, and industry division	Number of workers	AVERAGE		NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF—																											
		Weekly hours (Standard)	Weekly earnings (Standard)	Under	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$		
				\$30.00	30.00	32.50	35.00	37.50	40.00	42.50	45.00	47.50	50.00	52.50	55.00	57.50	60.00	62.50	65.00	67.50	70.00	72.50	75.00	80.00	85.00	90.00	90.00 and over				
Women - Continued																															
Key-ouch operators	943	38.5	44.00	-	25	42	118	120	142	107	122	44	101	50	7	25	12	5	1	8	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	319	39.0	45.00	-	15	5	22	36	42	50	31	28	43	33	3	5	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods	89	39.0	47.00	-	-	-	3	10	14	5	14	4	9	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	230	39.0	44.00	-	15	5	19	26	28	45	17	24	34	3	5	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	624	38.0	44.00	-	10	37	96	84	100	57	91	16	58	17	4	20	7	5	-	8	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Public utilities *	73	39.0	42.50	-	-	10	11	5	-	18	20	4	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade	170	39.5	51.00	-	-	-	7	5	30	11	35	3	11	13	1	20	7	5	-	8	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Retail trade	36	38.0	40.00	-	6	2	11	3	2	1	6	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance **	325	37.5	40.50	-	4	26	67	71	68	27	30	8	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Office girls	454	38.0	36.00	3	188	108	92	39	30	11	5	-	26	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	128	39.0	40.00	-	23	11	19	27	10	6	3	-	22	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods	89	38.5	41.00	-	17	8	9	15	6	4	1	-	22	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	39	39.5	37.50	-	6	3	10	12	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	326	37.5	34.50	3	115	92	75	12	20	5	2	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade	47	38.5	34.50	-	10	23	8	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Retail trade	35	38.5	35.00	-	8	10	15	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance **	183	36.5	34.00	3	79	42	34	11	11	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Secretaries	4,218	38.5	56.00	-	1	6	32	75	210	176	455	350	448	290	434	329	419	194	221	125	139	63	116	54	34	49	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	1,389	39.0	68.50	-	-	-	-	2	21	45	90	120	130	110	170	145	169	72	92	54	56	19	51	22	14	9	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods	882	39.0	57.00	-	-	-	-	6	31	35	89	107	94	127	96	118	31	48	45	22	8	22	2	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	507	38.5	61.00	-	-	-	-	2	15	14	57	31	23	16	43	47	51	41	44	9	34	11	29	20	12	8	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	2,829	38.0	55.00	-	1	6	32	73	189	131	363	230	318	180	264	186	250	122	129	71	83	44	65	32	20	40	-	-	-	-	
Public utilities *	221	38.0	67.00	-	-	-	-	2	-	8	-	4	10	19	6	37	21	14	15	33	14	9	7	8	14	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade	714	39.0	58.00	-	-	-	5	15	39	6	115	60	152	40	37	34	25	42	34	24	21	7	25	14	9	22	-	-	-	-	
Retail trade	217	38.0	58.50	-	1	3	1	22	19	33	12	15	16	9	11	41	4	10	3	5	2	3	2	-	4	-	-	-	-		
Finance **	1,154	37.5	53.00	-	-	5	4	58	60	101	132	82	91	91	170	104	105	34	34	27	20	17	15	4	2	-	-	-	-		
Services	523	38.0	52.50	-	-	-	20	1	66	5	77	86	56	28	29	31	42	21	37	2	4	4	13	5	1	-	-	-	-		
Stenographers, general	4,123	38.5	46.50	-	31	104	204	320	782	362	674	423	316	192	356	151	59	35	53	25	19	15	10	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	1,311	39.0	49.50	-	-	-	34	57	125	123	229	131	155	73	271	44	18	16	26	-	6	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods	678	39.0	50.00	-	-	-	17	26	45	54	129	60	61	28	220	10	7	13	2	-	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	633	38.0	48.50	-	-	-	17	31	80	69	100	71	94	45	51	34	11	3	24	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	2,812	38.0	45.50	-	31	104	170	263	657	239	445	292	161	119	65	107	41	19	27	25	13	13	9	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Public utilities *	177	38.0	51.50	-	-	-	7	13	23	1	19	21	10	16	10	22	10	10	6	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade	858	38.5	49.00	-	9	9	25	32	178	88	98	156	29	64	23	47	9	7	21	16	13	9	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Retail trade	251	38.0	42.00	-	9	23	29	21	48	21	57	20	12	2	4	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance **	898	37.5	43.00	-	13	57	61	186	231	99	142	60	47	11	24	4	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Services	628	38.5	44.50	-	-	15	48	61	177	30	129	35	63	26	4	30	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Stenographers, technical	269	38.0	49.00	-	-	-	4	20	35	24	32	46	26	34	10	23	9	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	106	39.0	50.00	-	-	-	3	17	6	11	18	20	7	1	17	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods	80	38.5	48.50	-	-	-	3	17	5	11	18	13	4	-	7	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	26	40.0	55.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	7	3	1	10	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	163	37.5	48.50	-	-	-	4	17	18	18	21	28	6	27	9	6	6	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance **	61	38.5	44.00	-	-	-	4	9	16	4	15	3	4	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Switchboard operators	866	39.0	46.00	-	1	34	75	78	184	75	103	79	63	48	49	38	8	14	9	10	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	163	39.5	53.50	-	-	-	-	2	6	11	25	20	15	13	29	14	6	1	9	10	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods	82	40.0	51.50	-	-	-	-	2	1	6	19	6	6	10	25	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	81	39.0	55.50	-	-	-	-	5	5	6	14	9	3	4	7	6	1	9	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	703	39.0	44.00	-	1	34	75	71	178	64	78	59	48	35	20	24	2	13	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Public utilities *	49	39.5	52.00	-	-	-	6	6	2	2	-	-	6	4	19	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade	80	38.0	46.50	-	-	9	-	16	2	24	9	1	4	5	2	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-						

Table A-1: *Office Occupations - Continued*

(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings 1/ for selected occupations studied on an area basis in Boston, Mass., by industry division, April 1952)

Sex, occupation, and industry division	Number of workers	AVERAGE		NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF—																							
		Weekly hours (Standard)	Weekly earnings (Standard)	Under \$ 30.00	\$ 30.00	\$ 32.50	\$ 35.00	\$ 37.50	\$ 40.00	\$ 42.50	\$ 45.00	\$ 47.50	\$ 50.00	\$ 52.50	\$ 55.00	\$ 57.50	\$ 60.00	\$ 62.50	\$ 65.00	\$ 67.50	\$ 70.00	\$ 72.50	\$ 75.00	\$ 80.00	\$ 85.00	\$ 90.00 and over	
					30.00	35.00	40.00	45.00	47.50	50.00	52.50	55.00	57.50	60.00	62.50	65.00	67.50	70.00	72.50	75.00	80.00	85.00	90.00				
Women - Continued																											
Switchboard operator-receptionists	1,261	38.5	44.00	-	31	32	94	131	338	202	127	79	75	29	54	13	29	5	8	9	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	368	39.0	44.50	-	12	14	25	26	92	42	30	45	31	20	20	-	6	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	153	39.5	45.50	-	-	-	7	19	27	26	12	21	26	3	8	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	215	39.0	45.50	-	12	14	18	7	65	16	18	24	5	17	12	-	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	893	38.0	43.50	-	19	18	69	105	246	160	97	34	44	9	34	13	23	-	8	9	-	5	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade	399	38.5	45.50	-	-	-	28	42	128	33	59	15	5	6	30	10	23	-	7	9	-	5	-	-	-	-	
Retail trade	82	38.0	40.00	-	4	10	20	2	9	7	25	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance **	148	37.0	41.50	-	-	8	15	15	64	25	5	4	11	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Services	239	37.5	43.00	-	15	-	-	38	39	95	7	10	28	-	3	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tabulating-machine operators	348	38.5	49.50	-	3	11	19	25	26	22	56	35	33	20	43	16	9	2	8	1	-	-	9	10	-	-	
Manufacturing	91	39.0	51.50	-	-	-	6	-	3	2	7	13	16	8	25	6	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods	33	40.0	53.50	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	10	5	13	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	58	39.0	50.50	-	-	-	6	-	2	1	7	13	6	3	12	4	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	257	38.5	49.00	-	3	11	13	25	23	20	49	22	17	12	18	10	7	-	8	-	-	-	9	10	-	-	
Public utilities *	33	38.5	52.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	4	3	-	13	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade	44	40.0	61.50	-	-	-	-	6	-	11	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	9	10	-	-		
Retail trade	11	38.0	45.00	-	-	2	1	-	4	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance **	169	38.0	45.00	-	3	9	12	25	13	20	29	18	13	7	4	10	1	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Transcribing-machine operators, general ..	853	37.5	44.50	-	1	29	63	123	205	126	76	68	47	32	55	4	8	5	7	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	191	39.5	47.00	-	-	-	-	15	20	51	21	27	18	10	27	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods	106	39.5	47.50	-	-	-	-	2	15	31	13	18	4	6	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	85	39.5	47.00	-	-	-	-	13	5	20	8	9	14	4	10	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	662	39.5	43.50	-	1	29	63	108	185	75	55	41	29	22	26	4	7	4	7	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade	105	39.5	51.00	-	-	-	-	10	24	8	2	4	2	16	13	4	7	2	7	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	
Retail trade	14	39.0	38.00	-	-	5	3	-	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance **	432	37.5	42.50	-	1	24	29	75	128	63	42	37	22	6	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Services	104	36.5	41.00	-	-	-	-	31	23	30	2	6	-	2	-	8	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Transcribing-machine operators, technical	80	37.5	46.50	-	-	2	3	9	5	8	13	21	9	1	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	75	38.0	46.00	-	-	2	3	9	5	8	13	21	9	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance **	67	37.5	45.50	-	-	2	3	9	5	8	13	20	2	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Typists, class A	893	38.5	46.50	-	-	8	89	93	124	95	102	95	80	116	43	11	12	3	12	-	6	6	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	323	39.0	48.50	-	-	6	11	25	40	18	29	44	25	96	9	7	8	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods	256	39.0	48.00	-	-	6	11	13	40	17	23	24	22	95	-	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	67	38.5	50.00	-	-	-	-	12	-	1	6	20	3	3	9	6	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	570	38.0	45.50	-	-	2	78	68	84	77	73	49	55	18	34	4	4	-	12	-	6	6	-	-	-	-	
Retail trade	17	38.0	49.00	-	-	-	1	-	6	1	1	-	-	-	4	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance **	367	37.5	42.00	-	-	2	59	63	71	62	57	22	30	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Services	62	38.5	50.00	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	7	19	11	3	13	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Typists, class B	4,526	38.5	39.50	3	329	537	1005	802	774	330	280	124	105	143	27	44	5	10	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	1,084	39.0	42.50	-	9	58	135	158	257	155	83	77	41	104	1	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods	770	39.0	42.50	-	4	33	88	129	206	104	56	48	18	84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	314	39.0	42.50	-	5	25	47	29	51	51	27	29	23	20	1	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	3,442	37.5	38.50	3	320	479	870	644	517	175	197	47	64	39	26	44	5	10	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Public utilities *	247	37.5	44.50	-	-	41	41	7	24	11	17	31	25	21	4	24	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade	663	39.0	40.50	-	23	61	166	110	147	41	48	5	2	10	19	15	4	10	1	1	-	-	-	-	-		
Retail trade	268	38.5	36.50	-	76	41	35	21	56	15	19	1	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance **	1,925	38.0	37.00	3	202	312	573	448	213	72	67	8	16	6	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Services	339	38.5	40.00	-	19	24	55	58	77	36	46	2	18	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

1/ Hours reflect the workweek for which employees receive their regular straight-time salaries and the earnings correspond to these weekly hours.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Table A-2: *Professional and Technical Occupations*

(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings ^{1/} for selected occupations studied on an area basis in Boston, Mass., by industry division, April 1952)

Sex, occupation, and industry division	Number of workers	AVERAGE		NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF—																							
		Weekly hours (Standard)	Weekly earnings (Standard)	\$ 35.00 and under 40.00	\$ 40.00 - 45.00	\$ 45.00 - 50.00	\$ 50.00 - 55.00	\$ 55.00 - 60.00	\$ 60.00 - 65.00	\$ 65.00 - 70.00	\$ 70.00 - 75.00	\$ 75.00 - 80.00	\$ 80.00 - 85.00	\$ 85.00 - 90.00	\$ 90.00 - 95.00	\$ 95.00 - 100.00	\$ 100.00 - 105.00	\$ 105.00 - 110.00	\$ 110.00 - 115.00	\$ 115.00 - 120.00	\$ 120.00 - 125.00	\$ 125.00 - 130.00	\$ 130.00 - 135.00	\$ 135.00 - 140.00	\$ 140.00 and over		
<u>Men</u>																											
Draftsmen, chief	136	39.5	115.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	3	3	16	16	13	19	11	34	3	8	1		
Manufacturing	86	39.5	111.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	1	3	14	14	12	5	4	20	3	1	-		
Nonmanufacturing	50	40.0	121.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	2	1	14	7	14	-	7	1		
Draftsmen 2/	2,230	40.0	81.00	-	-	1	-	35	180	200	357	362	463	194	78	88	61	91	55	23	22	-	22	-	-		
Manufacturing	1,078	40.0	83.50	-	-	1	-	14	56	57	96	229	237	126	33	73	34	74	24	23	1	-	-	-	-		
Durable goods	1,030	40.0	83.50	-	-	-	-	14	54	47	92	217	229	123	28	73	32	74	24	23	-	-	-	-	-		
Nondurable goods	48	38.5	79.00	-	-	1	-	-	2	10	4	12	8	3	5	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-		
Nonmanufacturing	1,152	40.0	78.50	-	-	-	-	19	124	143	261	133	226	68	45	15	27	17	31	-	21	-	22	-	-		
Services	1,061	40.0	78.50	-	-	-	-	17	115	131	245	127	198	63	41	10	27	14	31	-	21	-	21	-	-		
Draftsmen, junior	909	40.0	59.00	-	76	71	128	233	84	238	35	41	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Manufacturing	701	40.0	60.50	-	48	40	91	173	51	234	32	31	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nonmanufacturing	208	40.0	55.50	-	28	31	37	60	33	4	3	10	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Services	180	40.0	55.00	-	21	28	32	57	28	2	3	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Tracers	129	39.0	43.00	51	37	13	17	8	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Manufacturing	56	40.0	47.50	11	14	6	17	7	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nonmanufacturing	73	38.5	39.50	40	23	8	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Services	23	40.0	37.00	20	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
<u>Women</u>																											
Draftsmen	57	39.0	67.00	-	-	-	8	5	17	4	13	3	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Manufacturing	13	40.0	56.50	-	-	-	8	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nonmanufacturing	44	39.0	70.00	-	-	-	-	3	15	3	13	3	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Services	26	40.0	72.50	-	-	-	-	1	7	3	5	3	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Draftsmen, junior	47	39.0	49.50	-	11	18	8	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nonmanufacturing	36	38.5	48.50	-	11	16	2	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Tracers	134	38.5	45.50	38	45	14	6	23	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Manufacturing	60	40.0	53.00	-	9	14	6	23	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nurses, industrial (registered)	241	39.0	59.50	-	4	25	39	61	40	39	21	4	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Manufacturing	170	39.5	60.00	-	1	14	28	45	34	27	12	1	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Durable goods	97	39.0	57.50	-	1	10	28	28	8	22	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nondurable goods	73	39.5	63.50	-	-	4	-	19	26	5	12	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nonmanufacturing	71	38.5	58.50	-	3	11	11	16	6	12	9	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Wholesale trade	12	38.0	67.50	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Retail trade	23	39.0	52.50	-	3	6	4	5	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Finance **	25	38.5	59.00	-	-	5	5	3	2	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

^{1/} Hours reflect the workweek for which employees receive their regular straight-time salaries and the earnings correspond to these weekly hours.

^{2/} Average weekly earnings, hours, and employment data reported for this classification in the March 1951 Boston Occupational Wage Survey included a number of workers whose primary duties have been found to be more closely related to "designers." These workers have not been included in this report and consequently the data reported for those published in the 1951 study. Revised data for March 1951 which compare with those in this report are as follows: All industries - 2,402 workers, 40.5 hours and \$78 average weekly earnings; nonmanufacturing industries - 1,202 workers, 41.0 hours and \$79.50 average weekly earnings; services industries - 1,096 workers, 41.0 hours and \$80 average weekly earnings.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Occupational Wage Survey, Boston, Mass., April 1952
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table A-3: *Maintenance and Power Plant Occupations*

(Average hourly earnings $\frac{1}{2}$ for men in selected occupations studied on an area basis in Boston, Mass., by industry division, April 1952)

Occupation and industry division	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF--																											
			Under \$0.90	\$0.90	\$0.95	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80 and over	
Carpenters, maintenance	652	1.79	-	-	-	1	-	-	5	11	20	-	17	9	7	69	119	117	59	104	25	21	6	4	50	-	8	-	-	
Manufacturing	415	1.79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	-	-	-	5	41	93	87	41	92	22	14	5	2	6	-	-	-		
Durable goods	238	1.78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	12	56	64	13	82	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nondurable goods	177	1.80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	-	-	-	29	37	23	28	10	18	12	5	2	6	-	-	-	-		
Nonmanufacturing	237	1.80	-	-	-	1	-	-	5	9	15	-	17	9	2	28	26	50	18	12	3	7	1	2	44	-	8	-		
Public utilities *	23	1.75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	7	3	3	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Wholesale trade	20	1.98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	5	4	2	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-		
Retail trade	121	1.98	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	5	-	4	2	1	9	15	20	5	3	-	7	-	-	1	40	-	8	-		
Finance **	22	1.71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	7	4	2	5	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-		
Services	51	1.38	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	9	10	-	13	2	-	10	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Electricians, maintenance	1,076	1.89	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	4	9	-	3	2	22	43	99	163	176	387	49	35	37	1	2	4	-	35		
Manufacturing	771	1.92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	2	2	5	27	71	94	112	330	18	31	36	-	-	-	-	-	35		
Durable goods	472	1.87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	5	22	42	57	59	248	7	9	15	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nondurable goods	299	2.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	5	29	37	53	82	11	22	21	-	-	-	-	35		
Nonmanufacturing	305	1.80	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	4	1	-	1	-	17	16	28	69	64	57	31	4	1	1	2	4	-	-		
Public utilities *	168	1.87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	42	38	54	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Retail trade	62	1.74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	10	7	11	9	16	-	1	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Finance **	33	1.77	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	8	3	6	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Services	35	1.58	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	4	-	-	1	-	4	2	2	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-		
Engineers, stationary	552	1.79	-	2	-	1	-	5	40	-	1	20	4	17	6	48	56	53	102	37	55	63	26	11	-	3	-	4		
Manufacturing	258	1.92	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	1	5	-	22	15	21	68	17	41	30	26	-	-	3	-	4		
Durable goods	75	2.01	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	4	8	11	32	1	14	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nondurable goods	183	1.88	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	1	5	-	17	15	17	60	6	9	29	12	-	-	3	-	4		
Nonmanufacturing	294	1.68	-	2	-	1	-	-	40	-	1	20	3	12	6	26	41	32	34	20	12	33	-	11	-	-	-	-		
Public utilities *	76	1.99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	19	4	7	4	25	-	10	-	-	-	-	-		
Wholesale trade	29	1.76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	9	-	1	8	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Retail trade	27	1.74	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	8	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Finance **	39	1.61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	10	3	-	1	2	7	5	8	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-		
Services	123	1.48	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	10	-	12	-	15	25	-	13	2	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Firemen, stationary boiler	682	1.66	2	-	5	12	2	36	10	15	60	22	29	33	50	40	116	145	51	36	8	6	5	-	-	-	-	-		
Manufacturing	354	1.59	-	-	5	12	-	-	14	20	15	11	31	29	31	55	66	19	29	8	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Durable goods	145	1.59	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	20	10	1	21	7	1	17	39	16	4	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nondurable goods	209	1.58	-	-	5	12	-	-	-	10	-	5	10	10	22	30	38	27	3	25	8	4	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nonmanufacturing	328	1.53	2	-	-	2	36	10	1	40	7	18	2	21	9	61	79	32	6	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Public utilities *	132	1.74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	76	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Wholesale trade	32	1.47	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	1	-	-	14	-	-	9	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Retail trade	50	1.59	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	3	-	1	8	2	12	3	9	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Services	61	1.34	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	4	4	-	12	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Helpers, trades, maintenance	1,278	1.50	28	-	12	13	18	19	10	10	56	79	47	128	120	247	223	239	14	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Manufacturing	896	1.54	-	-	2	13	14	10	4	7	18	41	41	87	79	171	157	229	10	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Durable goods	583	1.56	-	-	2	-	-	10	3	4	13	30	30	66	35	63	128	199	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nondurable goods	313	1.51	-	-	-	13	14	-	1	3	5	11	11	21	44	108	29	30	10	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nonmanufacturing	382	1.41	28	-	10	-	4	9	6	3	38	38	6	41	41	76	66	10	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Public utilities *	190	1.49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	13	1	35	28	65	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Wholesale trade	54	1.46	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	9	9	-	-	9	3	3	10	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Retail trade	72	1.42	8	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	6	7	4	4	4	2	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Finance **	22	1.36	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	7	1	2	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

See footnote at end of table.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Occupational Wage Survey, Boston, Mass., April 1952

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table A-3: *Maintenance and Power Plant Occupations - Continued*

(Average hourly earnings $\frac{1}{2}$ for men in selected occupations studied on an area basis in Boston, Mass., by industry division, April 1952)

Occupation and industry division	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF--																											
			Under \$0.90	\$0.90	\$0.95	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	
Mechanists, maintenance	952	1.88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	12	24	129	228	205	122	72	62	50	-	18	-	28	-	-	-
Manufacturing	893	1.88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	12	23	119	211	180	117	71	62	50	-	18	-	28	-	-	-
Durable goods	318	1.80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	11	46	94	98	46	8	3	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	575	1.95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	12	73	117	82	71	63	59	42	-	18	-	28	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	59	1.80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	10	17	25	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public utilities *	41	1.85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	6	25	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maintenance men, general utility	1,006	1.56	2	-	-	-	1	-	21	3	23	38	78	111	60	306	131	73	111	40	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	624	1.60	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	7	21	25	40	272	95	35	98	25	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	141	1.58	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	3	12	14	52	16	10	8	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	483	1.61	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	13	26	220	79	25	90	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	382	1.48	-	-	-	-	1	-	19	3	23	31	57	86	20	34	36	38	13	15	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public utilities *	28	1.72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	1	16	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale trade	106	1.51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	-	45	5	14	13	14	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Retail trade	87	1.50	-	-	-	-	1	-	9	1	4	12	-	9	-	12	22	6	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Services	104	1.41	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	2	14	-	57	6	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mechanics, automotive (maintenance)	778	1.75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	20	5	27	27	82	230	160	54	52	31	35	11	29	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	114	1.84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	3	28	21	25	14	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	41	1.80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	2	4	2	13	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	73	1.87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	24	19	12	11	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	664	1.71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	20	5	27	27	67	227	132	33	27	17	32	6	29	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public utilities *	362	1.68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	18	33	154	98	27	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale trade	125	1.95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	9	9	6	10	3	7	17	20	6	29	-	-	-	-	-	-
Retail trade	107	1.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	16	62	24	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mechanics, maintenance	1,074	1.77	-	-	-	-	-	4	10	11	18	14	19	122	74	131	82	155	300	44	37	34	13	5	1	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	822	1.75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	14	19	122	66	83	61	107	275	17	25	13	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	497	1.76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	14	17	35	41	53	40	46	233	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	325	1.75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	87	25	30	21	61	42	17	25	13	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	252	1.85	-	-	-	-	-	4	10	11	-	-	-	-	-	8	48	21	48	25	27	12	21	12	2	3	-	-	-	-
Public utilities *	117	1.81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	31	12	34	25	1	4	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Retail trade	30	1.72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	9	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Services	25	1.23	-	-	-	-	-	4	10	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Millwrights	296	1.79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	15	27	36	65	104	13	4	14	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	288	1.78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	15	27	36	64	103	13	4	8	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	153	1.78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	14	25	8	31	42	4	4	8	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	135	1.78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	28	33	61	9	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oilers	329	1.45	-	-	4	4	8	35	13	9	18	19	28	70	63	13	41	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	271	1.43	-	-	-	-	8	35	13	9	11	19	28	70	45	13	16	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	108	1.43	-	-	-	-	7	-	1	1	6	12	55	13	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	163	1.42	-	-	-	-	1	35	12	8	-	13	16	15	32	13	14	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	58	1.55	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public utilities *	49	1.63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	18	-	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Painters, maintenance	433	1.59	-	-	15	9	2	26	9	25	2	18	15	9	43	99	50	77	13	9	4	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	186	1.73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	6	5	18	58	24	49	4	7	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	99	1.72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	4	-	6	34	10	32	4	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	87	1.74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	12	24	14	17	-	6	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	247	1.49	-	-	15	9	2	26	9	25	2	13	9	4	25	41	26	28	9	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public utilities *	44	1.68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	17	13	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Retail trade	52	1.55	-	-	-	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	10	6	23	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finance **	65	1.53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	4	13	7	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Services	78	1.21	-	-	15	5	-	24	9	17	-	2	13	8	4	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote at end of table.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Table A-3: *Maintenance and Power Plant Occupations - Continued*

(Average hourly earnings ^{1/} for men in selected occupations studied on an area basis in Boston, Mass., by industry division, April 1952)

Occupation and industry division	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF--																											
			Under \$0.90	\$0.90	\$0.95	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.80 and over
			0.90	.95	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.60	1.70	1.80	1.90	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.40	2.50	2.60	2.70	2.80	over	
Pipe fitters, maintenance	515	1.87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	12	13	82	77	131	133	6	19	17	-	-	-	22	-	-	
Manufacturing	459	1.86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	12	13	79	70	104	121	6	12	17	-	-	-	22	-	-	
Durable goods	221	1.85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	12	4	44	8	18	114	2	12	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	238	1.87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	9	35	62	86	7	4	-	12	-	-	-	22	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	56	1.88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	7	27	12	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Public utilities *	43	1.86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	27	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Plumbers, maintenance	57	1.70	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	1	1	-	-	1	12	5	16	5	2	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	
Manufacturing	29	1.77	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	3	12	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	28	1.64	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	1	1	-	-	1	3	2	4	4	1	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sheet-metal workers, maintenance	128	1.84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	22	24	32	34	10	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	108	1.84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	20	15	32	31	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods	59	1.89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	4	13	23	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	49	1.79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	9	11	19	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	20	1.85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	9	-	3	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tool-and-die makers	1,119	2.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	4	70	181	168	312	342	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	1,119	2.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	4	70	181	168	312	342	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

^{1/} Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

Table A-4: *Custodial, Warehousing, and Shipping Occupations*

(Average hourly earnings ^{1/} for selected occupations ^{2/} studied on an area basis in Boston, Mass., by industry division, April 1952)

Occupation and industry division	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF--																												
			Under \$0.60	\$0.60	\$0.65	\$0.70	\$0.75	\$0.80	\$0.85	\$0.90	\$0.95	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.30 and over
			0.60 and under	.65	.70	.75	.80	.85	.90	.95	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.60	1.70	1.80	1.90	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.30	over	
Crane operators, electric bridge (under 20 tons)	270	1.68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	6	20	-	2	117	7	105	-	-	-	-	-		
Manufacturing	270	1.68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	6	20	-	2	117	7	105	-	-	-	-	-		
Guards	998	1.40	-	-	-	-	15	-	10	3	34	28	67	30	50	38	144	32	35	144	262	59	47	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Manufacturing	681	1.46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	4	31	12	30	26	99	11	6	133	227	39	47	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Durable goods	503	1.45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	16	10	21	23	99	11	5	113	167	14	16	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nondurable goods	178	1.48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	15	2	9	3	-	-	1	20	60	25	31	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nonmanufacturing	317	1.27	-	-	-	-	15	-	10	3	18	24	36	18	20	12	45	21	29	11	35	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Finance **	247	1.28	-	-	-	-	13	-	2	12	23	36	14	20	11	7	21	29	8	31	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Janitors, porters, and cleaners (men)	4,901	1.15	30	14	44	166	142	220	176	180	585	710	360	289	306	405	187	346	253	188	121	135	39	-	5	-	-	-	-		
Manufacturing	1,973	1.26	-	-	-	12	1	40	23	45	185	116	104	154	184	311	118	242	155	109	27	108	39	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Durable goods	799	1.27	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	19	76	27	49	59	87	91	59	107	132	18	1	44	10	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nondurable goods	1,174	1.25	-	-	-	12	1	20	23	26	109	89	55	95	97	220	59	155	23	91	26	64	29	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nonmanufacturing	2,928	1.08	30	14	44	164	141	180	153	135	400	594	256	135	122	94	69	104	98	79	94	27	-	-	5	-	-	-	-		
Public utilities *	374	1.32	-	-	-	-	14	-	26	7	21	7	20	10	41	11	13	66	69	46	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Wholesale trade	276	1.10	-	-	-	-	18	37	-	14	60	38	37	5	14	11	6	5	3	9	8	6	-	-	5	-	-	-	-		
Retail trade	590	1.05	-	-	1	52	39	68	12	30	140	51	57	48	10	24	2	12	3	1	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Finance **	1,272	1.09	-	-	-	15	5	19	115	61	147	452	140	62	88	18	50	74	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Services	416	.85	30	14	43	87	65	56	-	23	51	32	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

See footnotes at end of table.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Occupational Wage Survey, Boston, Mass., April 1952
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table A-4: *Custodial, Warehousing, and Shipping Occupations - Continued*

(Average hourly earnings ^{1/} for selected occupations ^{2/} studied on an area basis in Boston, Mass., by industry division, April 1952)

Occupation and industry division	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF--																															
			\$ 0.60 and under	\$ 0.65	\$ 0.70	\$ 0.75	\$ 0.80	\$ 0.85	\$ 0.90	\$ 0.95	\$ 1.00	\$ 1.05	\$ 1.10	\$ 1.15	\$ 1.20	\$ 1.25	\$ 1.30	\$ 1.35	\$ 1.40	\$ 1.45	\$ 1.50	\$ 1.60	\$ 1.70	\$ 1.80	\$ 1.90	\$ 2.00	\$ 2.10	\$ 2.20	\$ 2.30 and over					
			.65	.70	.75	.80	.85	.90	.95	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.60	1.70	1.80	1.90	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.30	over					
Stock handlers and truckers, hand	4,697	1.37	-	16	45	61	24	89	13	116	124	184	188	265	122	312	455	285	305	785	507	463	220	73	32	17	-	-	-					
Manufacturing	2,489	1.38	-	-	-	13	2	33	1	102	90	65	151	63	40	185	332	140	207	419	360	47	164	65	-	10	-	-	-					
Durable goods	901	1.34	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	39	23	20	55	53	14	93	124	91	130	129	39	12	23	40	-	-	-	-	-					
Nondurable goods	1,588	1.40	-	-	-	13	2	17	1	63	67	45	96	10	26	92	208	49	77	290	321	35	141	25	-	10	-	-	-					
Nonmanufacturing	2,208	1.37	-	15	45	48	22	56	12	13	34	119	37	202	82	127	123	143	98	366	147	416	56	8	32	7	-	-	-					
Public utilities *	681	1.59	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	8	3	-	1	1	-	-	-	15	-	235	5	365	26	-	4	7	-	-	-					
Wholesale trade	847	1.31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	116	27	144	17	92	121	86	62	44	6	51	30	8	28	-	-	-	-					
Retail trade	645	1.22	-	15	45	48	14	45	8	1	16	3	5	67	65	20	2	42	36	87	136	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Truck drivers, light (under 1½ tons)	534	1.41	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	11	5	35	16	117	21	35	32	47	35	56	37	6	9	4	-	-	-	-	64	-				
Manufacturing	166	1.74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	3	5	22	10	5	8	26	-	7	4	-	-	-	-	64	-				
Durable goods	73	1.40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	3	3	21	10	4	7	7	-	7	4	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Nondurable goods	93	2.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	1	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	64	-				
Nonmanufacturing	368	1.26	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	11	5	35	4	117	18	30	10	37	30	49	11	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Wholesale trade	133	1.20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	72	18	18	5	5	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Retail trade	71	1.35	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	6	-	30	16	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Services	148	1.26	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	5	25	4	45	-	4	-	31	-	28	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Truck drivers, medium (1½ to and including 4 tons)	1,611	1.49	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	11	28	25	8	100	11	54	76	451	103	502	65	10	89	1	28	-	-	37	-				
Manufacturing	442	1.63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	9	-	35	7	20	26	156	46	10	80	1	3	-	-	37	-				
Durable goods	200	1.51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	30	5	13	18	90	36	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Nondurable goods	242	1.74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	5	2	7	8	66	10	10	75	1	3	-	-	37	-				
Nonmanufacturing	1,169	1.44	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	11	28	13	8	91	11	19	69	431	77	346	19	-	9	-	-	-	25	-	-	-	-			
Public utilities *	22	1.56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	2	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Wholesale trade	549	1.44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	28	9	-	-	-	-	-	35	319	51	58	6	-	9	-	25	-	-	-	-	-			
Retail trade	249	1.35	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	2	-	4	8	22	11	19	19	112	16	21	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Truck drivers, heavy (over 4 tons, trailer type)	554	1.80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	-	1	43	188	21	47	73	112	35	-	-	-	-			
Manufacturing	128	1.69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	39	16	20	30	8	6	-	-	-	-	-			
Durable goods	50	1.61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	20	30	8	6	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nondurable goods	78	1.74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	15	-	30	8	6	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nonmanufacturing	426	1.84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	-	1	4	173	1	17	65	106	35	-	-	-	-	-		
Wholesale trade	239	2.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	17	65	106	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Retail trade	174	1.61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	-	1	4	144	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Truck drivers, heavy (over 4 tons, other than trailer type)	902	1.70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	7	-	7	7	-	-	120	37	189	176	48	20	161	103	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	125	1.70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	8	22	14	32	3	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods	35	1.54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	8	-	13	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	90	1.76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	22	1	31	3	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	777	1.70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	103	29	167	162	16	17	152	103	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale trade	534	1.76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	98	27	-	93	16	17	152	103	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Retail trade	197	1.57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	132	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Truckers, power (fork-lift)	772	1.59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	5	14	39	24	41	108	5	53	252	139	32	56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	476	1.57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	14	36	20	41	33	4	46	175	15	32	56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	240	1.55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	28	154	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	236	1.60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	33	10	11	19	4	18	41	15	15	56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	296	1.62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	3	4	-	-	75	1	77	124	-	1	7	77	124	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade	92	1.43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	3	-	-	-	75	-	-	5	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Truckers, power (other than fork-lift)	247	1.62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	2	4	2	15	1	-	10	42	107	19	40	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	209	1.61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	2	4	2	15	1	-	10	42	69	19	40	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	64	1.60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	30	23	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	145	1.62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	2	4	2	13	1	-	10	12	46	19	31	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Watchmen	1,044	1.18	-	-	58	16	45	23	24	36	127	29	137	88	44	10																		

B: Characteristic Industry Occupations

Table B-2071: *Candy and Other Confectionery Products* ^{1/}

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings ^{2/}	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																											
			\$0.75 and under	\$0.80	\$0.85	\$0.90	\$0.95	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.55	\$1.60	\$1.65	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40 and over	
<u>Men</u>																														
Candy makers, class A ^{3/a}	89	1.66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	13	4	17	9	3	4	6	5	4	5	2	1	2	8	2		
Candy makers, class B ^{3/a}	131	1.30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	23	14	34	11	20	4	-	9	1	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Candy makers' helpers ^{3/a}	213	1.15	-	-	-	11	-	27	30	34	35	22	20	12	18	2	-	1	2	2	4	9	1	-	-	-	-	-		
Dippers, machine ^{3/a}	36	1.48	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	5	-	1	2	2	4	9	1	-	-	-	-	-		
Janitors, porters, and cleaners ^{3/a}	125	1.11	-	3	-	-	-	25	20	37	9	9	18	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	21	9	-	-	-	-	-		
Machinists, maintenance ^{3/a}	40	1.72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	4	4	21	9	-	-	-	-	-		
Maintenance men, general utility ^{3/a}	55	1.59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	28	-	6	12	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-		
Mogul operators ^{3/a}	32	1.52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	1	12	3	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2		
Mogul operators' helpers ^{3/a}	109	1.27	-	-	-	-	3	3	68	4	6	3	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	6	-	-	-	-		
Stock handlers and truckers, hand ^{3/a}	105	1.16	-	-	6	-	9	6	18	17	1	7	19	5	10	1	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Watchmen ^{3/a}	8	1.10	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
<u>Women</u>																														
Dippers, one hand: Total	131	1.16	-	1	4	18	16	10	8	11	5	15	9	9	7	6	4	6	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	35	.97	-	-	3	12	12	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	96	1.23	-	1	1	6	4	4	6	11	5	15	9	9	7	6	4	6	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-		
Dipping-machine operators' helpers: Total	434	1.00	8	31	41	70	99	49	80	9	6	7	16	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	285	.96	8	30	20	34	83	30	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	149	1.06	-	1	21	36	16	19	-	9	6	7	16	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Filling-machine operators ^{3/a}	119	1.10	-	-	1	31	8	24	6	-	1	1	45	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Inspectors, candy ^{3/a}	29	1.09	-	-	-	-	-	4	9	14	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Janitors, porters, and cleaners ^{3/a}	24	.94	-	-	13	1	3	4	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Packers, hand, bulk ^{3/b}	260	.96	37	9	57	49	28	22	13	8	6	1	18	5	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Packers, hand, fancy: Total	708	1.11	2	68	10	101	72	60	98	16	18	13	56	169	12	6	1	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	227	.95	-	66	3	39	18	12	89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	481	1.18	2	2	7	62	54	48	9	16	18	13	56	169	12	6	1	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Wrappers, machine: Total	268	.98	20	-	7	46	94	43	36	9	4	2	-	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	160	.96	20	-	2	22	56	23	29	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	108	1.01	-	-	5	24	38	20	7	1	4	2	-	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

^{1/} The study covered establishments with 21 or more workers engaged in the manufacture of candy and other confectionery products (Group 2071) as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1945 edition) prepared by the Bureau of the Budget.

^{2/} Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.

^{3/} Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment.

(a) All or predominantly time workers.

(b) All or predominantly incentive workers.

Occupational Wage Survey, Boston, Mass., April 1952

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table B-2337: *Women's and Misses' Coats and Suits 1/*

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings 2/	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF--																										
			Under \$0.80	\$0.80-\$0.85	\$0.85-\$0.90	\$0.90-\$0.95	\$1.00	\$1.10	\$1.20	\$1.30	\$1.40	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.40	\$2.60	\$2.80	\$3.00	\$3.20	\$3.40	\$3.60	\$3.80	\$4.00 and over	
All plant occupations: Total	682	\$ 2.05	11	4	11	17	2	18	11	30	16	28	45	19	47	52	31	30	30	61	84	52	28	17	14	11	4	4	5
Men	402	2.36	9	-	8	6	1	4	-	6	5	4	12	5	11	13	10	18	24	55	79	50	28	16	14	11	4	4	5
Women	280	1.60	2	4	3	11	1	14	11	24	11	24	33	14	36	39	21	12	6	6	5	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	
<u>Selected Plant Occupations</u>																													
Cutters and markers (all men) 3/a	37	2.44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	2	9	7	10	3	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, hand and machine (all men) 3/b	73	3.04	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	14	8	6	2	8	13	9	4	4	3	
Sewers, hand (finishers) (15 men and 171 women) 3/a	186	1.68	-	-	1	4	-	3	2	17	7	20	20	7	27	34	21	12	7	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sewing-machine operators, single-hand (tailor system) (213 men and 27 women) 3/a	240	2.36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	4	13	4	11	9	6	14	12	32	65	34	21	9	1	-	-	2	

1/ The study covered regular (inside) and contract shops with 8 or more workers in part of industry group 2337 as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1945 edition) prepared by the Bureau of the Budget. Establishments manufacturing fur coats or single skirts were excluded from the study. Cutting shops with 4 or more workers were included. Data relate to a September 1951 payroll period.

2/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.

3/ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment.

(a) All or predominantly time workers.

(b) All or predominantly incentive workers.

Table B-336: *Foundries, Nonferrous 1/*

Occupation	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings 2/	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF--																				
			\$1.00 and under 1.05	\$1.05-\$1.10	\$1.10-\$1.15	\$1.15-\$1.20	\$1.20-\$1.25	\$1.25-\$1.30	\$1.30-\$1.35	\$1.35-\$1.40	\$1.40-\$1.45	\$1.45-\$1.50	\$1.50-\$1.55	\$1.55-\$1.60	\$1.60-\$1.65	\$1.65-\$1.70	\$1.70-\$1.75	\$1.75-\$1.80	\$1.80-\$1.85	\$1.85-\$1.90	\$1.90-\$1.95	\$1.95-\$2.00	\$2.00
All plant workers	456	\$ 1.49	2	-	22	44	2	76	32	39	25	11	16	10	9	5	8	5	130	3	8	2	7
<u>Selected Plant Occupations</u>																							
Chippers and grinders	75	1.31	-	-	6	10	2	19	8	9	7	2	7	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coremakers, hand	41	1.78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	2	-	31	2	2	-	1
Coremakers, machine	6	1.36	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Furnace tenders	21	1.47	-	-	-	5	-	-	2	4	-	1	-	-	1	-	4	-	4	-	-	-	-
Molders, hand, bench	64	1.79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Molders, floor	19	1.85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	1	2	2	2
Molders, machine	37	1.71	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	19	-	3	-	-
Shake-out men	7	1.33	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

1/ The study covered independent nonferrous foundries (except die-casting foundries) with 8 or more workers. Data relate to a July 1951 payroll period.

2/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work. Data limited to men workers. All or a majority of workers in each occupation shown were paid on a time basis.

Occupational Wage Survey, Boston, Mass., April 1952
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

Table B-35: Machinery Industries 1/

Occupation 2/	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings \$ 3/	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																												
			\$ Under 1.00	\$ 1.00	\$ 1.05	\$ 1.10	\$ 1.15	\$ 1.20	\$ 1.25	\$ 1.30	\$ 1.35	\$ 1.40	\$ 1.45	\$ 1.50	\$ 1.60	\$ 1.70	\$ 1.80	\$ 1.90	\$ 2.00	\$ 2.10	\$ 2.20	\$ 2.30	\$ 2.40	\$ 2.50	\$ 2.60	\$ 2.70	\$ 2.80	\$ 2.90	\$ 3.00 and over		
			1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.60	1.70	1.80	1.90	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.40	2.50	2.60	2.70	2.80	2.90	3.00	over		
Machinery 4/																															
Assemblers, class A: Total	562	1.79	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	29	43	148	162	59	22	34	7	13	3	18	13	4	1	2	1	-		
Time	282	1.68	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	28	35	94	93	13	-	9	-	9	-	18	13	4	1	2	1	-		
Incentive	280	1.91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	8	54	69	46	22	25	7	4	3	18	13	4	1	2	1	-		
Assemblers, class B: Total	765	1.57	-	-	-	-	14	-	20	35	30	59	91	262	149	41	16	14	10	8	6	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	481	1.50	-	-	-	-	14	-	18	28	18	39	71	198	94	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	284	1.68	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	12	20	20	64	55	40	16	14	10	8	6	8	2	-	-	-	-	-			
Assemblers, class C: Total	302	1.43	6	1	-	9	11	12	23	19	46	60	20	54	22	9	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Time	165	1.55	6	1	-	9	11	6	16	11	41	39	6	18	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	137	1.52	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	7	8	5	21	14	36	21	9	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Electricians, maintenance 5/a	67	1.71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	9	16	21	16	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Inspectors, class A 5/a	129	1.79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	4	7	12	14	60	12	9	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Inspectors, class B 5/a	143	1.68	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	7	27	3	45	16	60	18	5	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Inspectors, class C 5/a	109	1.32	-	-	2	9	12	10	23	4	11	15	7	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Janitors, porters, and cleaners 5/a	284	1.18	20	22	17	39	43	51	18	44	28	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Machine-tool operators, production, class A 5/:	1,777	1.79	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	9	31	78	247	369	399	171	120	119	81	39	58	28	18	6	2	-	1	-			
Time	874	1.66	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	9	23	57	182	244	259	62	19	15	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	903	1.92	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	8	21	65	125	140	109	101	104	78	39	58	28	18	5	2	-	1	-	-			
Automatic-lathe operators, class A 5/a	20	1.89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	10	2	2	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Drill-press operators, radial, class A: Total	138	1.82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	22	30	14	14	8	13	12	1	11	2	1	-	-	-	-	-			
Time	49	1.56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	16	20	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive	89	1.96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	10	11	14	8	13	12	1	11	2	1	-	-	-	-	-			
Drill-press operators, single- or multiple-spindle, class A: Total	113	1.75	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	9	18	9	16	6	10	10	9	6	4	4	3	2	5	-	1	-	-	-			
Time	31	1.48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	12	-	7	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Incentive	82	1.85	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	6	9	9	6	10	7	9	6	4	4	3	2	5	-	1	-	-	-	-			
Engine-lathe operators, class A: Total	296	1.77	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	30	110	50	37	16	19	9	5	8	4	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Time	161	1.66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	27	82	22	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Incentive	135	1.89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	28	28	12	16	19	9	5	8	4	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Grinding-machine operators, class A: Total	230	1.79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	13	58	35	42	11	11	10	15	4	9	7	4	3	1	-	1	-				
Time	122	1.60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	10	39	31	35	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Incentive	108	2.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	19	4	7	10	11	10	15	4	9	7	4	3	1	-	1	-				
Milling-machine operators, class A: Total	207	1.85	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	42	36	39	15	18	8	12	11	13	8	2	1	-	-	-	-				
Time	77	1.63	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	35	18	19	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Incentive	130	1.98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	18	20	12	18	8	12	11	13	8	2	1	-	-	-	-				
Screw-machine operators, automatic, class A: Total	75	1.85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	7	24	20	2	9	2	3	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-				
Time	47	1.77	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	7	16	18	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Incentive	28	2.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	2	2	6	2	3	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-				
Turret-lathe operators, hand (including hand screw machine), class A: Total	341	1.75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	15	46	86	94	31	21	22	12	2	6	1	-	1	-	-	-	-				
Time	144	1.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	10	31	42	55	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Incentive	197	1.81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	15	44	39	31	17	22	12	2	6	1	-	1	-	-	-	-				
Machine-tool operators, production, class B 5/:	1,374	1.52	-	-	9	1	18	32	42	154	183	267	317	188	72	36	16	10	18	8	3	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Time	1,013	1.47	-	-	6	-	17	27	39	131	162	236	268	117	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Incentive	361	1.67	-	-	3	1	1	5	3	23	21	31	49	71	66	32	16	10	18	8	3	-	-	-	-	-					
Automatic-lathe operators, class B 5/a	24	1.51	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	4	3	4	1	3	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					

See footnotes at end of table.

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Table B-35: Machinery Industries 1/ - Continued

Occupation 2/	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings 3/	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																									
			\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$		
			Under 1.00	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.60	1.70	1.80	1.90	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.40	2.50	2.60	2.70	2.80	2.90	3.00 and over
Machinery 4/ - Continued																												
Machine-tool operators, production, class B 6/: - Continued																												
Drill-press operators, radial, class B: Total	84	1.55	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	4	3	32	12	11	6	3	4	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	38	1.43	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	1	3	27	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	46	1.65	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	5	10	11	6	3	4	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drill-press operators, single- or multiple-spindle, class B: Total	152	1.50	-	-	-	6	1	1	4	9	24	15	25	35	13	6	6	3	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	94	1.41	-	-	-	6	-	1	4	9	19	11	18	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	58	1.64	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	5	4	7	9	13	6	6	3	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Engine-lathe operators, class B 5/a	145	1.52	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	19	9	22	67	9	4	2	-	2	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grinding-machine operators, class B: Total	179	1.51	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	15	8	26	56	24	24	10	5	2	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	156	1.46	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	15	5	23	49	19	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	45	1.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	7	5	4	10	5	2	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Milling-machine operators, class B: Total	142	1.58	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	6	20	25	11	26	15	18	3	2	2	7	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	70	1.45	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	15	19	11	11	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	72	1.70	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	1	5	6	-	15	7	18	3	2	2	7	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Screw-machine operators, automatic, class B 5/a	37	1.61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	11	16	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turret-lathe operators, hand (including hand screw machine), class B: Total	228	1.55	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	24	27	43	54	38	18	7	4	3	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	161	1.49	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	23	25	35	48	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	77	1.68	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	4	8	6	17	18	7	4	3	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machine-tool operators, production, class C 6/: Total	587	1.54	11	18	12	54	35	31	44	86	109	55	39	43	22	16	-	6	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	
Time	429	1.27	11	18	12	53	35	24	38	74	90	33	17	17	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	158	1.50	-	-	-	1	3	7	6	12	19	22	22	26	21	10	-	6	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automatic-lathe operators, class C 5/b	29	1.56	-	-	-	8	4	-	-	1	3	4	-	3	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drill-press operators, radial, class C 5/b	15	1.54	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	5	1	1	1	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drill-press operators, single- or multiple-spindle, class C: Total	73	1.56	3	4	-	8	1	3	4	7	19	-	10	2	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	38	1.51	3	4	-	7	-	1	-	2	11	-	4	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	35	1.41	-	-	-	1	1	2	4	5	8	-	6	2	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Engine-lathe operators, class C: Total	26	1.35	-	-	-	-	-	4	6	7	-	4	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	16	1.33	-	-	-	-	-	6	7	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	10	1.37	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grinding-machine operators, class C 5/a	41	1.40	-	-	2	2	5	1	12	7	2	-	2	1	1	1	-	2	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Milling-machine operators, class C: Total	83	1.40	-	-	-	1	5	-	4	12	26	14	6	11	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	45	1.32	-	-	-	1	5	-	4	11	21	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	38	1.49	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	11	21	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Screw-machine operators, automatic, class C 5/a	16	1.33	-	-	-	-	2	-	4	2	5	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turret-lathe operators, hand (including hand screw machine), class C: Total	70	1.39	-	-	-	1	-	2	2	19	19	15	2	5	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	54	1.34	-	-	-	1	-	2	2	17	19	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	16	1.53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	2	5	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machine-tool operators, toolroom 5/a	99	1.64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	22	33	36	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinists, production 5/a	272	1.79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	34	49	53	95	2	14	3	4	4	3	2	1	2	-	-
Tool-and-die makers (tool-and-die jobbing shops) 5/a ..	105	1.89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	10	15	20	10	20	19	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tool-and-die makers (other than jobbing shops) 5/a ..	202	1.82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	28	58	66	21	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stock handlers and truckers, hand 5/a	147	1.50	-	-	3	7	31	15	16	11	26	18	9	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Welders, hand, class A 5/a	168	1.69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	110	11	13	7	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Welders, hand, class B 5/a	197	1.56	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	16	7	23	21	84	15	13	6	3	5	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table B-35: Machinery Industries 1/ - Continued

Occupation 2/	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings 3/	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																									
			Under \$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90	$3.00 and over
Machine-Tool Accessories																												
Janitors, porters, and cleaners 5/a	14	1.12	2	-	3	2	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machine-tool operators, production, class A 5/a, 6/.....	25	1.66	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	6	6	8	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grinding-machine operators, class A 5/a	18	1.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machine-tool operators, production, class B 5/a, 6/.....	62	1.35	-	-	-	-	6	18	7	4	13	3	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grinding-machine operators, class B 5/a	17	1.45	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	4	2	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machine-tool operators, production, class C 5/a, 6/.....	95	1.15	8	8	6	33	15	3	6	5	2	5	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grinding-machine operators, class C 5/a	16	1.21	-	-	2	2	3	1	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Milling-machine operators, class C 5/a	12	1.26	-	-	-	1	5	-	1	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinists, production 5/a	91	1.68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	16	17	31	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tool-and-die makers (tool-and-die jobbing shops) 5/a	105	1.89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	10	15	20	10	20	19	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- 1/ The study covered establishments with more than 20 workers engaged in nonelectrical machinery industries (Group 35) as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1945 edition) prepared by the Bureau of the Budget; machine-tool accessory establishments (Group 3543) with more than 7 workers were also included. Data relate to a December 1951 payroll period.
- 2/ Data limited to men workers.
- 3/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.
- 4/ Includes data for machine-tool accessory establishments (Group 3543) for which separate data are also presented.
- 5/ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment.
- (a) All or predominantly time workers.
- (b) All or predominantly incentive workers.
- 6/ Includes data for operators of other machine tools in addition to those shown separately.

Table B-5452: Milk Dealers 1/

Occupation 2/	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings 2/	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																					
			1.10 and under 1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.55	\$1.60	\$1.65	\$1.70	\$1.75	\$1.80	\$1.85	\$1.90	\$1.95	\$2.00	\$2.05	\$2.10	\$2.15	\$2.20
Engineers, stationary	23	1.82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	5	5	-	4	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	2
Filing-machine tenders	115	1.46	-	-	5	-	-	5	-	67	29	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mechanics, automotive (maintenance)	99	1.66	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	7	6	2	38	26	12	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pasteurizers	41	1.56	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	3	-	16	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Refrigerator men	125	1.46	-	5	-	-	5	10	-	74	21	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sanitary men	60	1.46	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	50	6	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Truck drivers, medium (1½ to and including 4 tons)	32	1.54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	11	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Truck drivers, heavy (over 4 tons, trailer type)	61	1.63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	25	31	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washers, bottle, machine	67	1.45	-	-	5	-	-	5	-	30	19	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washers, can, machine	17	1.36	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Occupation 2/	Number of workers	Average weekly earnings 4/	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF—													
			50.00 and under 55.00	\$60.00	\$65.00	\$70.00	\$75.00	\$80.00	\$85.00	\$90.00	\$95.00	\$100.00	\$105.00	\$110.00	\$115.00	\$120.00
Routemen (driver-salesmen), retail: Total	1231	77.00	16	29	91	104	225	296	334	59	21	24	10	12	5	5
5-day workweek	1007	77.00	1	9	74	80	207	277	294	41	13	10	1	-	-	-
6-day workweek	224	79.00	15	20	17	24	18	19	40	18	8	14	9	12	5	5
Routemen (driver-salesmen), wholesale: Total 5/	328	74.50	-	5	1	1	156	165	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5-day workweek	299	75.00	-	-	1	1	132	165	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- 1/ The study covered retail milk dealer establishments with more than 20 workers engaged in the distribution of dairy products (Group 5452) as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1949 edition) prepared by the Bureau of the Budget.
- 2/ Data limited to men workers.
- 3/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work; all workers were paid on a time basis.
- 4/ Straight-time earnings (includes commission earnings).
- 5/ Includes data for workers on other than 5-day workweek.

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Table B-63: Insurance Carriers 1/

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	AVERAGE 2/		NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF—																											
		Weekly hours (Standard)	Weekly earnings (Standard)	Under \$30.00	\$30.00	\$32.50	\$35.00	\$37.50	\$40.00	\$42.50	\$45.00	\$47.50	\$50.00	\$55.00	\$60.00	\$65.00	\$70.00	\$75.00	\$80.00	\$85.00	\$90.00	\$95.00	\$100.00	\$110.00	\$120.00	\$130.00	and over				
Men																															
Clerks, accounting	111	37.5	49.00	-	-	-	-	-	14	28	7	40	1	13	1	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Section heads	184	37.0	78.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	10	15	13	8	25	19	23	20	13	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Tabulating-machine operators	54	37.5	51.00	-	-	-	3	2	5	10	1	8	7	1	13	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Underwriters	324	37.5	79.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	19	23	23	28	53	53	32	14	20	22	9	5	4	14	-	-			
Women																															
Assemblers	95	37.0	34.50	-	12	47	25	7	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Clerks, accounting	388	37.0	43.50	-	12	23	39	40	50	63	47	45	54	10	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Clerks, actuarial	79	36.5	40.00	-	4	6	25	16	7	2	3	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Clerks, correspondence, class B	54	38.0	49.00	-	-	-	8	-	6	11	9	2	2	5	6	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Clerks, file, class A	111	37.0	41.50	-	4	9	10	24	17	16	20	2	3	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Clerks, file, class B	906	38.0	34.00	55	233	370	154	34	23	25	10	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Clerks, general	51	36.5	57.50	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	-	2	5	22	7	7	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Clerks, premium-ledger-card	374	37.0	39.00	-	20	26	134	56	57	36	19	11	8	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Clerks, underwriters	351	38.0	44.50	-	3	25	21	48	35	55	38	54	56	6	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Key-punch operators	267	37.5	39.50	-	9	23	66	66	45	18	26	3	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Section heads	291	37.5	57.00	-	-	-	-	1	13	12	18	22	64	63	43	33	10	6	2	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-			
Stenographers, general	299	37.5	40.50	-	15	21	47	62	63	35	23	9	10	13	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Tabulating-machine operators	84	37.5	46.50	-	-	1	7	3	6	15	19	12	10	10	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Typists, class A	137	37.0	41.00	-	-	2	22	33	38	12	20	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Typists, class B	923	37.5	36.50	3	119	198	293	141	100	28	32	1	3	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Underwriters	96	37.0	58.00	-	-	-	-	-	4	6	3	11	13	15	25	5	10	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			

1/ The study covered establishments employing more than 20 workers in the insurance industry (Group 63) as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1949 edition) prepared by the Bureau of the Budget.

2/ Hours reflect the workweek for which employees received their regular straight-time salaries and the earnings correspond to these weekly hours.

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C: Union Wage Scales

(Minimum wage rates and maximum straight-time hours per week agreed upon through collective bargaining between employers and trade-unions. Rates and hours are those in effect in Boston on dates indicated. Comprehensive listings of union scales of wages and hours for bakeries, building construction, motortruck drivers and helpers, and printing for July 1951 are available on request. Similar information for these industries will be published for July 1, 1952.)

Table C-15: *Building Construction*

July 1, 1952

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Bricklayers	\$3.000	40
Carpenters	2.625	40
Electricians	2.800	40
Painters	2.400	40
Plasterers	2.970	40
Plumbers	2.695	40
Building laborers	2.100	40

Table C-203: *Sea-Food Processing*

May 1, 1952

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Cutters, cutter-floormen, wharf-floormen ..	\$1.613	40
Floormen	1.510	40
Sealers	1.380	40
General helpers (fillet room), quick-freeze operators	1.290	40
Quick-freeze packers, wrappers	1.190	40

Table 205: *Bakeries*

July 1, 1951

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Bread and cake - Hand shops:		
Agreement A:		
Dough mixers	\$1.659	48
Ovenmen, bench hands	1.549	48
Agreement B:		
Ovenmen (bread and pies)	1.370	40
Mixers	1.350	40
Ovenmen (cakes)	1.340	40
Head benchmen	1.320	40
Benchmen	1.270	40
Agreement C:		
Ovenmen, dough mixers	1.475	40
Benchmen	1.420	40
Agreement D:		
Dough mixers, ovenmen	1.285	40
Benchmen	1.235	40
Agreement E:		
Dough mixers, benchmen, ovenmen	1.360	44

Table 205: *Bakeries - Continued*

July 1, 1951

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Bread and cake - Machine shops		
Agreement A:		
(General Agreement)		
Bread:		
Mixers	\$1.640	40
Head ovenman	1.610	40
Ovenmen, bench hands	1.530	40
Bench helpers, general helpers	1.400	40
Cake:		
Mixers	1.610	40
Ovenmen	1.550	40
General helpers	1.340	40
Agreement B:		
Ovenmen, mixers	1.430	40
Bakery helpers	1.180	40
Agreement C:		
Mixers	1.650	40
Ovenmen	1.550	40
General bakery helpers	1.430	40
Pie and pastry shops:		
Mixers, ovenmen, benchmen	1.510	40

Table C-2082: *Malt Liquors*

May 1, 1952

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
First men:		
Brewing department	\$1.843	40
Bottling department	1.830	40
Brewery workers	1.793	40
Bottlers	1.780	40
Apprentices:		
First year	1.530	40
Second year	1.655	40
Drivers	1.830	40
Drivers' helpers	1.755	40

Table C-27: *Printing*

July 1, 1951

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Book and job shops:		
Bindery women	\$1.200	37 1/2
Bookbinders, rulers	2.237	37 1/2
Compositors, hand	2.240	37 1/2
Electrotypers	2.400	40

Table C-27: *Printing - Continued*

July 1, 1951

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Book and job shops: - Continued		
Machine operators (linotype and monotype)	\$2.240	37 1/2
Machine tenders (linotype and monotype)	2.240	37 1/2
Photoengravers	2.560	37 1/2
Press assistants and feeders:		
Single presses:		
Cross feeding presses, under 65 in.; pile feeding presses; cylinder presses (hand feeding); job automatic cylinder presses	1.980	37 1/2
1 two-color press, 1 perfecting press, cylinder presses with two-pile feeding machines	2.080	37 1/2
1 cross feeding machine, over 65 inches	2.020	37 1/2
Job presses	1.320	37 1/2
Pressmen, cylinder:		
1 perfecting press; 1 two-color press. 2 high-speed cylinder presses, 25 x 38 in. or larger ..	2.407	37 1/2
1 cylinder press, over 65 in.; cylinder presses under 65 in.; with two-pile feeding machines ..	2.317	37 1/2
Cylinder presses, under 65 in.	2.237	37 1/2
Job cylinder presses: Kelly, Miehle (vertical or horizontal), Miller, Simplex or other types ..	2.237	37 1/2
Pressmen, platen:		
2 automatic presses	2.117	37 1/2
Hand-fed presses	2.027	37 1/2
Stereotypers	2.775	37 1/2
Newspapers		
Compositors, hand - day work	2.674	37 1/2
Compositors, hand - night work	2.800	37 1/2
Machine operators - day work	2.674	37 1/2
Machine operators - night work	2.800	37 1/2
Mailers - day work	2.120	37 1/2
Mailers - night work	2.270	35
Photoengravers - day work	2.846	37 1/2
Tint layers	3.110	37 1/2
Photoengravers - night work	3.030	37 1/2
Pressmen, web presses - day work:		
Agreement A	2.484	42
Agreement B	2.609	40
Pressmen, web presses, night work	2.898	36
Pressmen-in-charge - day work:		
Agreement A	2.663	42
Agreement B	2.796	40
Pressmen-in-charge - night work	3.107	36
Stereotypers - day work	2.734	35
Stereotypers - night work	3.022	31 2/3

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Table C-3441: *Structural and Ornamental Iron Work*
May 1, 1952

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Working foremen	\$1.920	40
Lay-out men	1.820	40
Welders and mechanics	1.540	40
Helpers	1.300	40

Table C-41: *Local Transit Operating Employees*
October 1, 1951

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
1-man cars and busses:		
First 3 months	\$1.475	41 1/4
4 - 6 months	1.590	41 1/4
7 - 9 months	1.625	41 1/4
10 - 12 months	1.670	41 1/4
After 1 year	1.765	41 1/4
2-man cars:		
First 3 months	1.355	41 1/4
4 - 6 months	1.475	41 1/4
7 - 9 months	1.510	41 1/4
10 - 12 months	1.555	41 1/4
After 1 year	1.650	41 1/4
Rapid transit lines:		
Guards:		
First 3 months	1.355	41 1/4
4 - 6 months	1.475	41 1/4
7 - 9 months	1.510	41 1/4
10 - 12 months	1.555	41 1/4
After 1 year	1.650	41 1/4
Motormen:		
Road	1.710	41 1/4
Yard	1.765	41 1/4

Table C-42: *Motortruck Drivers and Helpers*
July 1, 1951

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Building:		
Construction:		
Euclid tractor	\$1.850	40
Concrete mixer	1.700	40
Low-bed trailer	1.650	40
Dump truck:		
Over 1 1/2 tons	1.595	40
Helpers	1.395	40

See footnotes at end of table.

Table C-42: *Motortruck Drivers and Helpers - Continued*
July 1, 1951

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Building: - Continued		
Material:		
Concrete	\$1.500	40
Helpers	1.450	40
Lumber	1.390	40
Helpers	1.340	40
Wrecking:		
1 1/2 tons or less	1.080	40
Over 1 1/2 tons	1.250	40
Carbonated beverages	1.380	44
Helpers	1.180	44
Coal	1.518	40
Helpers	1.408	40
Food service:		
Retail:		
Under 3 tons	1.475	40
3 tons and over	1.565	40
Furniture - Retail		
Agreement A - Large truck	1.374	40
Light truck	1.274	40
Helpers	1.218	40
Agreement B	1.300	40
Helpers	1.180	40
Agreement C	1.380	40
Transfer truck	1.288	40
Helpers	1.245	40
Agreement D	1.294	40
Helpers	1.188	40
Garbage disposal	1.500	44
Helpers	1.500	44
General Freight:		
Up to 3 tons	1.500	40
3 - 5 tons	1.525	40
5 tons & riggers	1.600	40
Helpers	1.475	40
General Hauling:		
Up to 3 tons	1.500	40
3 - 5 tons	1.525	40
5 tons and over	1.600	40
Helpers	1.475	40
Grocery:		
Chain store	1.679	48
Helpers	1.535	48
Wholesale - 3 1/2 tons and under	1.438	40
Helpers	1.308	40
Laundries - Wholesale	1.200	40
Linen supply	1.342	40
Helpers	1.089	40
Movers - Piano and household:		
Trailer	1.350	48
Regular	1.300	48
Helpers	1.200	48
Newspaper:		
Day	2.160	42
Night	2.390	39
Rendering	1.555	40
Scrap iron and metal	1.200	40

Table C-44: *Ocean Transport - Unlicensed Personnel*
May 1, 1952

Type of ship, department and classification	Rate per month	Hours per week 2/
Dry cargo and passenger vessels 1/		
Deck department:		
Day men:		
Boatswains:		
Vessels of 10,000 to 15,000 tons ..	\$381.68	40
Vessels under 10,000 tons	363.73	40
Vessels under 10,000 tons (passenger)	381.68	40
Boatswain's mates	324.42	40
Carpenters:		
Vessels of 10,000 to 15,000 tons ..	343.68	40
Vessels under 10,000 tons	329.51	40
Carpenter's mates	323.52	40
Storekeepers	319.53	40
Watch men:		
Able seamen	262.89	40
Boatswain's mates	277.77	40
Ordinary seamen	226.26	40
Quartermaster	262.89	40
Watchmen	262.89	40
Engine-room department:		
Day men:		
Assistant electricians	359.48	40
Deck engineers	329.51	40
Electricians	448.72	40
Firemen (coal)	259.56	40
Firemen (oil)	249.56	40
Plumber-machinists	372.14	40
Refrigerator engineers	415.42	40
Storekeepers	319.53	40
Unlicensed junior engineers (freight ships)	362.81	40
Wipers	274.56	40
Watch men:		
Fireman-watertenders	262.89	40
Oilers	262.89	40
Oilers (Diesel)	286.54	40
Unlicensed junior engineers (freight ships)	299.51	40
Watertenders	262.89	40
Stewards' department: 3/		
Freighters:		
Chief cooks	299.51	40
Chief stewards	325.63	40
Messmen	226.26	40
Stewards-cooks (coastwise only)	325.63	40
Passenger vessels: *		
Assistant storekeepers:		
Class I and II vessels		
Class I	252.89	40
Chefs:		
Class II vessels	571.24	40
Class III vessels	452.69	40
Class IV vessels	439.37	40
Chief bakers and confectioners:		
Class II vessels	432.71	40
Class III and IV vessels	382.76	40

Table C-44: *Ocean Transport -
Unlicensed Personnel - Continued*

May 1, 1952

Type of ship, department and classification	Rate per month	Hours per week 2/
Dry cargo and passenger vessels 1/- Continued		
Stewards' department: 3/ - Continued		
Passenger vessels: - Continued		
Chief bartenders	\$272.87	40
Chief butchers:		
Class I and II vessels	362.11	40
Class III vessels	343.14	40
Chief crew cooks:		
Class II and III vessels	332.81	40
Chief linenkeepers	272.87	40
Chief pantrymen:		
Class I and II vessels	315.50	40
Class III and IV vessels	299.51	40
Chief stewards:		
Class II vessels	676.44	40
Class III and IV vessels	459.35	40
Chief storekeepers:		
Class I and II vessels	286.20	40
Deck stewards	226.26	40
Galley utility	226.26	40
General utility	226.26	40
Headwaiters:		
Class II vessels	294.18	40
Messmen	226.26	40
Second stewards:		
Class II vessels	403.40	40
Class III and IV vessels	315.50	40
Silvermen	239.58	40
Stewardesses	226.26	40
Storekeepers:		
Class II and IV vessels	286.20	40
Third stewards:		
Class III vessels	266.21	40
Waiters and waitresses	226.26	40
Yeomen:		
Class I and II vessels	272.87	40
Class III vessels	252.89	40
Tankers 4/		
Deck department:		
Day men:		
Boatswains	5/ 374.49	40
Carpenters	5/ 354.63	40
Deck maintenance (AB)	5/ 316.19	40
Watch men:		
Able seamen	266.21	40
Ordinary seamen	232.92	40
Quartermasters	272.87	40

See footnotes at end of table.

Table C-44: *Ocean Transport -
Unlicensed Personnel - Continued*

May 1, 1952

Type of ship, department and classification	Rate per month	Hours per week 2/
Tankers 4/ - Continued		
Engine department:		
Day men:		
Electricians	5/ \$448.72	40
Machinists	5/ 372.13	40
Storekeepers	5/ 322.85	40
Unlicensed junior engineers	5/ 362.81	40
Wipers	5/ 274.55	40
Watch men:		
Firemen	259.55	40
Oilers	266.21	40
Watertenders	266.21	40
Unlicensed junior engineers	299.50	40
Stewards' department:		
Assistant cooks	279.52	40
Chief cooks	312.84	40
Chief stewards	345.62	40
Galleymen	232.92	40
Messmen	226.25	40
Second cooks and bakers	279.52	40
Utilitymen	226.25	40
Colliers 6/		
Deck department:		
Boatswains	363.73	40
Quartermasters	262.89	40
Able seamen	266.21	40
Ordinary seamen	236.24	40
Engine department:		
Maintenance electricians	372.13	40
Oilers	272.87	40
Firemen-watertenders	272.87	40
Firemen (coal-burning vessels)	265.69	40
Firemen (oil-burning vessels and automatic stokers)	259.55	40
Coal passers	242.99	40
Wipers	276.10	40
Day men	291.10	40
Stewards' department:		
Chief stewards	338.86	40
Chief cooks	302.84	40
Second cooks	269.53	40
Messmen	226.25	40
Utilitymen	226.25	40

1/ Wage scales and hours per week are those in effect on December 16, 1951, for Atlantic and Gulf Coast ship operators under contracts with the National Maritime Union CIO. Details of changes are given in the footnotes following. The Wage Stabilization Board approved similar changes for members of the Seafarers' International Union, AFL, effective November 1, 1951.

Table C-44: *Ocean Transport -
Unlicensed Personnel - Continued*

May 1, 1952

- On all vessels carrying explosives in 50-ton lots or over, and on all vessels carrying sulphur, cement, cyanide, etc., in bulk lots of 1,000 tons or over, 10% of basic monthly wages is added while such cargo is aboard, or is being loaded or unloaded.
- On vessels operating in described areas of China and Korean coastal waters, a per diem allowance of \$2.50 and an "Area Bonus" of 100% of daily basic wages is added.
- On vessels attacked, fired upon or struck by mines of either belligerents, resulting in physical damage to the vessel or injury to a crew member, a "Vessel Attack Bonus" of \$125.00 shall be paid to each crew member.
 - The maximum straight-time hours which may be worked per week at sea. At sea, watch men normally work 56 hours per week with 16 hours (Saturday and Sunday) paid at the overtime rate. Day men at sea are given compensation (which is included in this basic monthly wages) in lieu of Saturday and Sunday work at the overtime rate. In port both day men and watch men receive overtime rates for work on Saturday and Sunday.
 - The maximum straight-time hours which may be worked per week at sea and in port. Members of the stewards' department normally work 56 hours per week at sea with 16 hours (Saturday and Sunday) paid at the overtime rate. In port overtime is paid for work on Saturday and Sunday.
 - Wage scales and hours per week are those in effect on July 15, 1951 as approved by the Wage Stabilization Board. (tanker wage scales)
 - New wage effective 2/15/52. W. S. B. approved: Listed rates include increase of 2/15/52.
 - New wage effective 3/1/52. Wage Stabilization Board approved.

Table C-44: *Stevedoring*
May 1, 1952

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Longshoremen:		
General cargo	\$2.100	40
Bulk cargo, ballast and all coal cargoes, cement or lime in bags	2.150	40
Wet hides, creosoted poles, creosoted ties, creosoted shingles, cashew oil, gasoline, soda-ash in bags, carbon-black, cotton-seed meal in bags	2.250	40
Refrigerated space cargo (temperature freezing or lower), grain in bulk	2.300	40
Bags of scrap mica	2.350	40

Table C-446: *Stevedoring - Continued*

May 1, 1952

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Longshoremen: - Continued		
Casks of pickled skins from New Zealand and Australia	\$2.600	40
Naphthalene in bags	2.850	40
Explosives or damaged cargo	4.100	40

Table C-541: *Grocery Stores and Meat Markets*

May 1, 1952

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Agreement A:		
Full-time clerks:		
Male:		
First 30 days	\$0.933	45
After 30 days	1.000	45
After 6 months	1.044	45
After 1 year	1.089	45
After 2 years	1.156	45
Female:		
First 30 days .....	.837	43
After 30 days .....	.907	43
After 6 months .....	.953	43
After 1 year	1.000	43
After 2 years	1.047	43
Part-time clerks, all stores except straight grocery service:		
Male:		
First 30 days .....	.750	43
After 30 days .....	.800	43
After 6 months .....	.900	43
After 1 year .....	.950	43
Female:		
First 30 days .....	.750	43
After 30 days .....	.800	43
After 6 months .....	.850	43
After 1 year .....	.900	43
Part-time clerks, straight grocery stores:		
Male:		
First 6 months .....	.750	45
After 6 months .....	.800	45
After 1 year .....	.850	45

Table C-541: *Grocery Stores and Meat Markets - Continued*

May 1, 1952

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Agreement A: - Continued		
Part-time clerks, straight grocery stores: - Continued		
Female:		
First 6 months	\$0.750	43
After 6 months .....	.800	43
After 1 year .....	.850	43
Meat department:		
Full-time:		
Breakdown meat cutters	1.555	45
Meat cutters	1.444	45
Poultry cutters	1.444	45
Fish cutters	1.333	45
Part-time:		
Casemen	1.170	45
Meat cutters	1.450	45
Agreement B:		
Clerks, full-time, other than bakery:		
Male:		
First 4 months .....	.889	45
4 to 8 months .....	.944	45
8 to 16 months	1.000	45
16 to 24 months	1.044	45
After 24 months	1.111	45
Female:		
First 4 months .....	.837	43
4 to 8 months .....	.884	43
8 to 16 months .....	.930	43
16 to 24 months .....	.953	43
After 24 months .....	.977	43
Clerks, full-time, bakery:		
Female:		
First 4 months .....	.791	43
4 to 8 months .....	.814	43
8 to 16 months .....	.837	43
16 to 24 months .....	.860	43
After 24 months .....	.884	43
Clerks, part-time, other than bakery:		
Male:		
First 3 months .....	.750	45
3 to 6 months .....	.800	45
6 to 12 months .....	.850	45
After 12 months .....	.880	45
Female:		
First 3 months .....	.750	43
3 to 6 months .....	.780	43
6 to 12 months .....	.830	43
After 12 months .....	.860	43

Table C-541: *Grocery Stores and Meat Markets - Continued*

May 1, 1952

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Agreement B: - Continued		
Clerks, part-time, bakery:		
Female:		
First 3 months	\$.750	43
3 to 6 months .....	.780	43
6 to 12 months .....	.800	43
After 12 months .....	.830	43

Table C-6512: *Office Building Service*

May 1, 1952

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Agreement A:		
Elevator operators, porters, night cleaners (women), matrons	\$1.050	40
Watchmen	1.025	40
Agreement B:		
Elevator operators, porters, night cleaners (women)	1.050	40
Firemen	1.200	40
Janitors	1.100	40

Table C-7011: *Hotels*

May 1, 1952

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Baggage porters, bellmen, doormen	\$0.490	48
Bartenders:		
Service bars	1.489	48
Public bars	1.385	48
Cooks:		
First	1.730	40
Rounds	1.600	40
Dish men or women (wipers) .....	.780	40
Elevator operators .....	.850	48
Housemen .....	.850	48
Maids .....	.790	48
Pot washers .....	.970	40
Salad men	1.123	40
Salad women .....	.950	40
Telephone operators .....	.898	45
Waiters .....	.623	48
Waitresses .....	.575	48
Lobby porters .....	.749	48
Front office cashiers .....	.937	48
Timekeepers .....	.833	48

D: Entrance Rates

Table D-1: *Minimum Entrance Rates for Plant Workers 1/*

Minimum rate (in cents)	Percent of plant workers in establishments with specified minimum rates in -								
	All industries 2/	Manufacturing				Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Services
		Durable goods		Nondurable goods					
		Establishments with -							
101-500 workers	501 or more workers	101-500 workers	501 or more workers						
All establishments	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 60	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	5.4	4.1	
60	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	8.0	3.3	
Over 60 and under 65 ....	.5	-	-	-	-	-	2.3	1.4
65	1.3	-	-	-	-	0.6	4.4	6.8	
Over 65 and under 70	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	13.4	13.0	
70 .....	.8	-	-	-	-	-	4.4	-
Over 70 and under 75	3.7	-	-	-	-	-	19.8	4.4	
75	9.7	12.1	-	28.4	8.4	-	10.5	3.8	
Over 75 and under 80	2.3	-	3.8	7.2	.5	-	.8	.6	
80	2.7	14.6	-	5.6	2.9	3.3	2.1	-	
Over 80 and under 85	2.1	-	-	2.5	6.0	1.9	3.0	-	
85	5.2	3.2	-	3.7	39.9	-	3.6	-	
Over 85 and under 90	6.0	-	12.3	5.5	3.4	2.3	8.4	5.3	
90	2.9	5.8	7.6	-	-	4.5	2.2	3.3	
Over 90 and under 95	1.9	5.9	1.8	2.1	4.5	.4	-	.4	
95	3.2	-	3.8	2.3	12.7	.1	1.2	.4	
Over 95 and under 100 ....	.3	.1	-	.3	.2	-	1.5	1.0
100	4.4	21.7	(3/)	2.3	7.9	3.5	11.9	-	
Over 100 and under 105 ..	3.4	6.8	6.1	1.1	2.0	5.5	3.7	1.2	
105	1.0	-	-	6.7	-	-	1.3	-	
Over 105 and under 110 ..	2.9	2.7	6.8	2.4	4.2	-	1.3	.5	
110 .....	.4	-	1.9	-	-	-	-	-
Over 110 and under 115 ..	8.7	-	32.4	5.2	2.9	.6	2.6	-	
115 .....	.4	-	-	-	-	-	5.7	-
Over 115 and under 120 ..	1.9	6.2	4.4	-	2.4	-	-	-	
120 .....	.7	-	-	4.2	-	-	-	.7
Over 120 and under 125 ..	1.4	4.0	.3	1.1	.2	4.5	2.5	-	
125	1.0	6.3	-	-	-	1.5	4.9	-	
Over 125 and under 130 ..	1.6	-	2.1	6.7	.2	-	2.9	-	
130 .....	.4	4.3	-	-	.3	-	-	-
Over 130 and under 135 ..	2.9	5.3	2.9	3.1	8.7	2.0	-	-	
135	1.1	-	-	5.2	2.4	-	-	-	
Over 135 and under 140 ..	1.0	-	2.9	-	1.5	-	1.9	-	
140 .....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	2.2	-
Over 140 and under 145 ..	.8	-	-	-	-	7.5	.4	-	
145	(3/)	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	
Over 145 and under 150 ..	1.3	-	-	-	2.9	-	5.4	3.0	
150 .....	.7	-	1.6	-	1.5	-	1.9	-
Over 150	1.5	-	-	-	3.1	10.6	-	-	
Establishments with no established minimum ...	13.7	1.0	9.3	19.0	9.5	19.1	22.0	11.2	30.6

1/ Lowest rates formally established for hiring either men or women plant workers other than watchmen.

2/ Excludes data for finance, insurance, and real estate.

3/ Less than .05 of 1 percent.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

E: Supplementary Wage Practices

Table E-1: *Shift Differential Provisions*

Shift differential	Percent of plant workers employed on each shift in -									
	All manufacturing industries 1/								Candy and other confectionery products	
	All industries		Durable goods		Nondurable goods		Machinery industries		2d shift	3d or other shift
	2d shift	3d or other shift	2d shift	3d or other shift	2d shift	3d or other shift	2d shift	3d or other shift		
Percent of workers on extra shifts, all establishments	12.4	4.2	14.5	5.2	10.1	3.2	8.7	2.6	3.0	1.6
Receiving shift differential	11.7	4.2	14.5	5.1	8.5	3.2	8.7	2.3	2.3	1.6
Uniform cents (per hour)	4.7	1.6	1.8	.4	7.9	3.1	2.3	.2	1.6	1.6
4 cents .....	.3	-	-	-	.7	-	-	-	-	-
5 cents	1.8	(2/)	.6	-	3.1	.1	.3	-	1.6	1.6
7 cents .....	.2	(2/)	.1	.1	.2	(2/)	-	-	-	-
7½ cents	-	.2	-	(2/)	-	.4	.1	-	-	-
8 cents .....	.2	.3	-	-	.4	.6	.6	-	-	-
8½ cents .....	.1	.1	-	-	.2	.2	-	-	-	-
9 cents .....	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-
10 cents .....	.9	.6	1.1	.3	.7	1.0	1.4	.1	-	-
12½ cents .....	.6	.1	-	-	1.4	.2	-	-	-	-
13 cents .....	.3	(2/)	-	-	.7	.1	-	-	-	-
15 cents .....	.1	-	-	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-
17 cents .....	.1	-	-	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-
18 cents	-	.2	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-
18½ cents	-	.1	-	-	-	.2	-	-	-	-
Uniform percentage ...	7.0	2.6	12.7	4.7	.6	.1	6.3	2.1	.7	-
5 percent .....	.5	-	.8	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-
7 percent .....	.5	.1	1.0	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
7½ percent	-	(2/)	-	(2/)	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 percent	-	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-
10 percent	5.8	1.9	10.5	3.6	.5	(2/)	4.1	.7	.7	-
12½ percent .....	.2	-	.4	-	-	-	2.2	-	-	-
15 percent	-	.5	-	1.0	-	-	-	1.4	-	-
Full day's pay for reduced hours	(2/)	(2/)	(2/)	(2/)	-	-	.1	(2/)	-	-
Receiving no differential .....	.7	(2/)	(2/)	.1	1.6	-	-	.3	.7	-

1/ Includes data for industries in addition to those shown separately.

2/ Less than .05 of 1 percent.

Occupational Wage Survey, Boston, Mass., April 1952
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table E-2: *Scheduled Weekly Hours*

Weekly hours	PERCENT OF OFFICE WORKERS ^{1/} EMPLOYED IN—									PERCENT OF PLANT WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—							
	All industries	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance**	Services	All industries ^{2/}	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Services
		All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods							All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods				
All establishments	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 35 hours	0.7	-	-	-	-	2.4	-	0.9	0.2	1.2	0.9	0.6	1.2	-	-	-	5.4
35 hours	7.5	5.6	7.5	3.1	3.8	3.7	3.4	10.6	12.8	.7	.1	(3/)	.4	-	-	1.8	-
Over 35 and under 37½ hours	14.7	2.0	-	4.9	.6	4.0	21.4	30.0	7.9	.5	.7	-	1.4	-	-	.7	-
37½ hours	18.1	14.9	3.7	30.5	54.3	15.9	13.5	16.8	15.2	4.7	7.1	2.8	11.8	-	-	3.7	.1
Over 37½ and under 40 hours	17.4	7.6	6.8	8.4	1.5	11.8	32.3	25.9	12.5	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	16.0	2.1
40 hours	38.3	61.5	68.0	52.6	39.8	56.7	28.9	15.8	42.7	70.3	77.4	74.3	80.9	88.0	78.4	50.6	32.4
Over 40 and under 44 hours .....	.9	.6	1.0	-	-	1.6	.5	-	5.3	3.6	3.8	7.2	-	-	3.8	4.9	4.9
44 hours .....	.4	.2	-	.5	-	.9	-	-	2.7	2.9	1.4	1.4	1.3	-	6.9	6.6	6.4
Over 44 and under 48 hours	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.8	1.9	3.5	-	1.8	1.6	9.0	12.3
48 hours	2.0	7.6	13.0	-	-	-	-	-	.7	7.4	5.0	7.9	1.9	3.8	5.7	5.9	36.4
Over 48 hours	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.0	1.7	2.3	1.1	6.4	3.6	.8	-

1/ Data relate to women workers.

2/ Includes data for industries in addition to those shown separately.

3/ Less than .05 of 1 percent.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Table E-3: *Paid Holidays*

Number of paid holidays	PERCENT OF OFFICE WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—									PERCENT OF PLANT WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—							
	All industries	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance**	Services	All industries ^{1/}	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Services
		All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods							All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods				
All establishments	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Establishments providing paid holidays	97.8	99.4	99.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	75.2	100.0	97.1	87.5	93.7	88.0	100.0	88.3	98.1	73.4	59.5
1 to 4 days	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	19.8	-	-	7.0	4.5	-	9.5	4.7	-	22.4	2.9
5 days .....	.9	2.3	1.3	4.0	-	-	-	-	3.2	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.5	-	2.8	-	8.1
6 days	2.5	4.4	3.6	5.7	2.9	3.6	1.4	-	7.0	17.4	24.3	18.6	30.7	4.8	6.1	7.4	16.1
7 days	2.4	5.3	3.1	9.0	1.5	1.7	3.4	-	4.3	16.9	24.6	35.7	12.1	8.1	4.0	5.5	8.5
7½ days	2.3	8.3	13.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.7	6.5	12.2	-	-	-	-	-
8 days	5.9	11.5	15.0	5.5	.8	2.6	18.3	-	13.2	11.4	12.9	11.7	14.1	4.9	4.5	14.8	8.5
8½ days .....	.1	-	-	-	-	.9	-	-	-	.2	-	-	-	1.6	1.6	-	-
9 days	5.0	4.8	1.6	10.1	2.7	11.7	-	3.0	11.4	5.0	5.2	3.6	7.0	2.8	23.7	-	2.2
9½ days .....	.9	-	-	-	.3	-	-	1.6	3.1	.6	.9	-	1.9	-	-	-	.6
10 days	21.2	28.0	23.4	36.0	55.0	31.3	15.3	11.3	8.1	14.6	9.6	3.9	16.0	43.8	21.2	19.4	2.2
10½ days	(2/)	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 days	51.8	33.8	37.8	27.1	36.8	47.4	16.8	77.8	39.0	8.8	3.3	.9	6.0	17.6	34.2	3.9	10.4
11½ days .....	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12 days	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13 days .....	.1	-	-	-	-	.8	-	-	-	.3	.5	-	1.2	-	-	-	-
14 days .....	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 days .....	.1	.4	-	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 days .....	.7	.6	-	1.5	-	-	-	-	7.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Establishments providing no paid holidays	2.2	.6	1.0	-	-	-	24.8	-	2.9	12.5	6.3	12.0	-	11.7	1.9	26.6	40.5

1/ Includes data for industries in addition to those shown separately.

2/ Less than .05 of 1 percent.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Occupational Wage Survey, Boston, Mass., April 1952
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
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Table E-4: *Paid Vacations (Formal Provisions)*

Vacation policy	PERCENT OF OFFICE WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—									PERCENT OF PLANT WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—							
	All industries	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance**	Services	All industries 1/	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Services
		All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods							All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods				
All establishments	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<u>1 year of service</u>																	
Establishments with paid vacations	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.6	98.9	99.3	100.0	98.5	100.0	95.5	100.0	98.4
Under 1 week	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	.7	1.3	-	-	-	-	-
1 week	7.1	10.7	7.9	15.5	1.3	9.1	16.6	1.1	15.2	60.1	81.3	85.2	76.9	18.1	30.0	23.8	71.2
Over 1 and under 2 weeks .....	.4	1.5	-	4.0	-	-	-	-	-	2.3	4.0	2.2	5.9	-	-	-	-
2 weeks	86.7	85.5	89.8	78.1	98.7	90.9	83.4	87.5	73.1	35.3	12.6	9.9	15.7	81.9	65.5	76.2	23.8
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	(2/)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 weeks	5.8	2.3	2.3	2.4	-	-	-	11.4	10.8	.7	.7	1.4	-	-	-	-	1.3
Over 3 weeks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.1
Establishments with no paid vacations ..	(2/)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	1.1	.7	-	1.5	-	4.5	-	1.6
<u>2 years of service</u>																	
Establishments with paid vacations	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.6	99.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	95.5	100.0	98.4
1 week	2.3	4.4	2.8	6.9	.4	2.2	.4	1.1	3.9	41.1	60.4	60.6	60.0	15.3	16.0	3.1	42.1
Over 1 and under 2 weeks .....	.6	1.8	-	5.0	.8	-	-	-	-	12.3	21.2	26.9	14.8	-	-	-	-
2 weeks	89.7	91.5	94.9	85.7	98.8	97.8	93.9	85.0	82.3	44.5	17.7	11.1	25.2	84.7	79.5	93.3	52.9
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	(2/)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 weeks	7.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	-	-	5.7	13.9	12.9	1.3	.7	1.4	-	-	-	3.6	1.3
Over 3 weeks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.1
Establishments with no paid vacations ..	(2/)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	.7	-	-	-	-	4.5	-	1.6
<u>5 years of service</u>																	
Establishments with paid vacations	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.6	99.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.1	100.0	98.4
1 week .....	.9	.8	-	2.1	-	.9	.4	1.1	1.1	5.6	5.7	1.1	10.9	6.6	3.5	2.7	12.8
Over 1 and under 2 weeks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 weeks	74.1	92.4	97.1	84.5	99.0	98.1	49.8	54.7	67.9	80.4	88.5	94.6	81.7	90.7	91.0	49.0	69.9
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	3.0	1.5	-	4.0	-	-	-	6.5	.5	1.3	2.2	2.9	1.4	-	-	-	-
3 weeks	21.6	5.3	2.9	9.4	1.0	1.0	49.8	36.5	30.1	12.1	3.6	1.4	6.0	2.7	3.6	48.3	13.6
Over 3 weeks .....	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.1
Establishments with no paid vacations ..	(2/)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	.5	-	-	-	-	1.9	-	1.6
<u>15 years of service</u>																	
Establishments with paid vacations	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.6	99.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.1	100.0	98.4
1 week .....	.5	.8	-	2.1	-	.9	.4	-	1.1	5.6	5.7	1.1	10.9	6.6	3.5	2.7	12.8
Over 1 and under 2 weeks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 weeks	37.5	50.2	52.9	45.8	11.2	74.6	33.8	18.2	47.6	49.2	51.1	59.5	41.7	22.6	69.5	44.5	69.9
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	3.0	1.5	-	4.0	-	-	-	6.5	.5	1.3	2.2	2.9	1.4	-	-	-	-
3 weeks	54.6	47.5	47.1	48.1	88.8	24.5	26.0	73.2	40.7	37.3	41.0	36.5	46.0	70.8	25.1	18.9	10.5
Over 3 weeks	4.4	-	-	-	-	-	39.8	2.1	9.7	6.1	-	-	-	-	-	33.9	5.2
Establishments with no paid vacations ..	(2/)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	.5	-	-	-	-	1.9	-	1.6

1/ Includes data for industries in addition to those shown separately.

2/ Less than .05 of 1 percent.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

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Table E-5: *Paid Sick Leave (Normal Provisions)*

Provisions for paid sick leave	PERCENT OF OFFICE WORKERS EMPLOYED IN--									PERCENT OF PLANT WORKERS EMPLOYED IN--							
	All industries	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance**	Services	All industries 1/	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Services
		All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods							All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods				
All establishments	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<u>1 year of service</u>																	
Establishments with formal provisions for paid sick leave	37.5	36.9	39.7	32.3	46.1	38.9	24.0	37.0	47.0	8.6	1.5		3.1	28.8	29.3	7.7	14.3
Under 5 days .....	.2	-	-	-	-	-	3.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 days	6.9	6.7	2.3	14.2	32.1	.9	12.3	4.1	7.4	3.7	.8	-	1.6	13.6	-	7.7	3.1
6 days	1.6	1.4	.9	2.2	-	-	5.1	-	11.7	1.0	-	-	2.0	2.8	-	-	6.2
8 days .....	.4	-	-	-	-	.9	-	-	3.2	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.6
10 days	16.1	17.6	22.5	9.6	8.3	14.8	3.4	21.3	5.0	2.0	-	-	11.5	14.1	-	-	-
11 days .....	.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.7	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12 days	3.3	1.9	2.7	.5	1.0	-	-	4.4	13.2	.3	-	-	1.7	-	-	-	-
15 days	3.1	2.9	4.6	-	-	9.6	-	2.7	-	.5	-	-	-	6.8	-	-	1.3
16 days	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 days	2.4	3.5	4.4	1.9	-	11.2	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-	5.5	-	-	-
Over 20 days	1.5	2.9	2.3	3.9	4.7	1.5	-	-	3.0	.6	.7	-	1.5	.1	-	-	2.1
Establishments with no formal provisions for paid sick leave	62.5	63.1	60.3	67.7	53.9	61.1	76.0	63.0	53.0	91.4	98.5	100.0	96.9	71.2	70.7	92.3	85.7
<u>2 years of service</u>																	
Establishments with formal provisions for paid sick leave	37.8	36.9	39.7	32.3	46.1	40.7	24.0	37.0	47.0	8.9	1.5		3.1	28.8	33.0	7.7	14.3
5 days	4.0	3.8	2.3	6.4	19.3	.9	6.6	1.9	7.4	2.5	.8	-	1.6	7.4	-	4.1	3.1
6 days	1.4	1.4	.9	2.2	1.7	-	8.3	-	3.8	1.0	-	-	2.0	2.8	-	-	6.2
8 days .....	.4	-	-	-	-	.9	-	-	3.2	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.6
10 days	18.2	19.5	20.8	17.5	15.4	14.1	9.1	23.5	5.0	3.0	-	-	15.8	14.1	3.6	-	-
11 days .....	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.7	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12 days	3.8	1.7	2.4	.5	.8	-	-	4.4	21.0	.3	-	-	1.7	-	-	-	-
15 days	2.2	-	-	-	3.9	6.9	-	2.7	-	.7	-	-	1.9	6.8	-	-	1.3
16 days	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17 days .....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 days	3.1	4.7	6.4	1.9	-	13.7	-	-	-	.6	-	-	-	8.2	-	-	-
Over 20 days	2.7	5.8	6.9	3.8	5.0	4.2	-	-	3.0	.7	.7	-	1.5	1.1	-	-	2.1
Establishments with no formal provisions for paid sick leave	62.2	63.1	60.3	67.7	53.9	59.3	76.0	63.0	53.0	91.1	98.5	100.0	96.9	71.2	67.0	92.3	85.7

See footnotes at end of table.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Occupational Wage Survey, Boston, Mass., April 1952
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table E-5: *Paid Sick Leave (Formal Provisions) - Continued*

Provisions for paid sick leave	PERCENT OF OFFICE WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—									PERCENT OF PLANT WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—							
	All industries	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance**	Services	All industries 1/	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Services
		All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods							All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods				
All establishments	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<u>5 years of service</u>																	
Establishments with formal provisions for paid sick leave	38.6	36.9	39.7	32.3	46.1	40.7	35.4	37.0	47.0	9.2	1.5	3.1	28.8	33.0	9.5	14.3	
5 days	3.5	3.8	2.3	6.4	19.3	.9	6.5	1.9	.1	2.3	.8	-	1.6	7.4	-	2.7	3.1
6 days	1.3	1.4	.9	2.2	-	-	8.3	-	3.9	.8	-	-	2.0	2.8	-	-	3.0
8 days .....	.4	-	-	-	-	.9	-	-	3.2	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.6
10 days	15.8	15.8	19.5	9.6	6.1	9.7	3.5	22.4	12.3	2.1	-	-	9.6	13.7	1.5	-	-
11 days .....	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.7	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12 days	3.8	1.7	2.4	.5	.8	-	-	4.4	21.0	.3	-	-	1.7	-	-	-	-
15 days	1.6	-	-	-	-	9.0	5.7	-	-	1.2	-	-	-	6.8	3.6	1.3	-
16 days	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18 days	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.2
20 days	2.8	4.3	5.7	1.9	-	4.5	-	2.7	-	(2/)	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-
21 days .....	.1	.2	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 days	1.8	2.9	-	7.8	10.6	-	-	1.1	-	.6	-	-	6.6	-	-	-	-
30 days	2.5	6.2	8.5	2.2	9.0	-	-	-	4.3	.3	-	-	1.5	-	-	-	2.1
Over 30 days	3.1	.6	-	1.7	.3	15.7	11.4	-	-	1.3	.7	-	1.5	9.3	1.7	-	-
Establishments with no formal provisions for paid sick leave	61.4	63.1	60.3	67.7	53.9	59.3	64.6	63.0	53.0	90.8	98.5	100.0	96.9	71.2	67.0	90.5	85.7
<u>15 years of service</u>																	
Establishments with formal provisions for paid sick leave	38.6	36.9	39.7	32.3	46.1	40.7	35.4	37.0	47.0	9.2	1.5	3.1	28.8	33.0	9.5	14.3	
5 days	3.5	3.8	2.3	6.4	19.3	.9	6.5	1.9	.2	2.3	.8	-	1.6	7.4	-	2.7	3.1
6 days	1.3	1.4	.9	2.2	-	-	8.3	-	3.8	.8	-	-	2.0	2.8	-	-	3.0
8 days .....	.3	-	-	-	-	.9	-	-	3.2	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.6
10 days	15.1	15.2	18.6	9.6	4.4	9.7	3.5	21.3	12.3	2.1	-	-	9.6	13.7	1.5	-	-
11 days .....	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.7	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12 days	3.8	1.7	2.4	.5	.8	-	-	4.4	21.0	.3	-	-	1.7	-	-	-	-
15 days	1.7	-	-	-	1.7	9.0	-	1.1	-	.5	-	-	-	6.8	-	-	1.3
16 days	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18 days	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.2
20 days	3.4	4.8	6.6	1.9	-	4.5	5.7	2.7	-	.6	-	-	-	.4	3.6	-	-
21 days .....	.1	.3	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 days	2.6	7.4	6.5	8.8	4.7	-	-	-	4.3	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.1
Over 30 days	4.9	2.3	2.0	2.9	15.2	15.7	11.4	1.1	-	2.1	.7	-	1.5	8.1	9.3	1.7	-
Establishments with no formal provisions for paid sick leave	61.4	63.1	60.3	67.7	53.9	59.3	64.6	63.0	53.0	90.8	98.5	100.0	96.9	71.2	67.0	90.5	85.7

1/ Includes data for industries in addition to those shown separately.

2/ Less than .05 of 1 percent.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Table E-6: *Nonproduction Bonuses*

Type of bonus	PERCENT OF OFFICE WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—									PERCENT OF PLANT WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—							
	All industries	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance**	Services	All industries ^{1/}	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Services
		All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods							All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods				
All establishments	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Establishments with nonproduction bonuses ^{2/}	35.6	31.6	24.8	43.1	11.9	50.5	33.1	37.8	34.2	28.7	27.1	19.9	35.1	3.4	50.3	41.7	23.6
Christmas or year-end	29.9	24.0	16.5	36.5	11.9	41.6	32.9	31.9	31.6	24.6	21.4	15.4	28.1	3.4	46.7	39.3	21.2
Profit-sharing	1.5	4.9	5.9	3.4	-	-	.2	-	1.3	2.9	4.3	4.0	4.7	-	-	2.4	-
Other	5.0	3.9	3.0	5.3	-	9.0	-	7.0	1.3	2.5	3.6	2.1	5.3	-	3.6	-	2.4
Establishments with no nonproduction bonuses	64.4	68.4	75.2	56.9	88.1	49.5	66.9	62.2	65.8	71.3	72.9	80.1	64.9	96.6	49.7	58.3	76.4

^{1/} Includes data for industries in addition to those shown separately.

^{2/} Unduplicated total.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Table E-7: *Insurance and Pension Plans*

Type of plan	PERCENT OF OFFICE WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—									PERCENT OF PLANT WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—							
	All industries	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance**	Services	All industries ^{1/}	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Services
		All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods							All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods				
All establishments	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Establishments with insurance or pension plans ^{2/}	92.2	94.5	96.1	91.9	92.0	85.5	93.0	96.6	71.9	89.5	93.8	95.5	91.8	88.6	78.1	91.2	74.3
Life insurance	83.6	84.5	89.5	76.0	91.7	75.2	79.3	92.1	49.7	74.8	76.6	82.9	69.5	86.7	70.1	74.8	58.6
Health insurance	74.3	85.7	88.1	81.7	85.8	49.6	73.8	79.6	39.1	75.5	84.1	86.7	81.3	77.8	52.4	69.7	54.1
Hospitalization	60.6	77.1	81.4	69.9	31.9	46.8	46.4	66.6	29.7	58.3	75.1	77.8	72.1	30.4	40.9	34.5	42.5
Retirement pension	63.0	59.8	63.4	53.9	90.2	45.9	39.7	75.7	41.2	45.5	50.1	54.4	45.2	77.4	40.2	31.8	8.3
Establishments with no insurance or pension plans	7.8	5.5	3.9	8.1	8.0	14.5	7.0	3.4	28.1	10.5	6.2	4.5	8.2	11.4	21.9	8.8	25.7

^{1/} Includes data for industries in addition to those shown separately.

^{2/} Unduplicated total.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Occupational Wage Survey, Boston, Mass., April 1952

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
Bureau of Labor Statistics

Appendix - Scope and Method of Survey

With the exception of the union scale of rates, information presented in this bulletin was collected by visits of field representatives of the Bureau to representative establishments in the area surveyed. In classifying workers by occupation, uniform job descriptions were used; these are available upon request.

Six broad industry divisions were covered in compiling earnings data for the following types of occupations: (a) office clerical, (b) professional and technical, (c) maintenance and power plant, and (d) custodial, warehousing, and shipping (tables A-1 through A-4). The covered industry groupings are: manufacturing; transportation (except railroads), communication, and other public utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; and services. Information on work schedules and supplementary benefits also was obtained in a representative group of establishments in each of these industry divisions. As indicated in the following table only establishments above a certain size were studied. Smaller establishments were omitted because they furnished insufficient employment in the occupations studied to warrant their inclusion.

Among the industries in which characteristic jobs were studied, minimum size of establishment and extent of the area covered were determined separately for each industry (see following table). Although size limits frequently varied from those established for surveying cross-industry office and plant jobs, data for these jobs were included only for firms meeting the size requirements of the broad industry divisions.

A greater proportion of large than of small establishments was studied in order to maximize the number of workers surveyed with available resources. Each group of establishments

of a certain size, however, was given its proper weight in the combination of data by industry and occupation.

The earnings information excludes premium pay for overtime and night work. Nonproduction bonuses are also excluded, but cost-of-living bonuses and incentive earnings, including commissions for salespersons, are included. Where weekly hours are reported as for office clerical, they refer to the work schedules (rounded to the nearest half-hour) for which the straight-time salaries are paid; average weekly earnings for these occupations have been rounded to the nearest 50 cents. The number of workers presented refers to the estimated total employment in all establishments within the scope of the study and not to the number actually surveyed. Data are shown for only full-time workers, i.e., those hired to work the establishment's full-time schedule for the given occupational classification.

Information on wage practices refers to all office and plant workers as specified in the individual tables. It is presented in terms of the proportion of all workers employed in offices (or plant departments) that observe the practice in question, except in the section relating to women office workers of the table summarizing scheduled weekly hours. Because of eligibility requirements, the proportion actually receiving the specific benefits may be smaller. The summary of vacation and sick leave plans is limited to formal arrangements. It excludes informal plans whereby time off with pay is granted at the discretion of the employer or other supervisor. Sick leave plans are further limited to those providing full pay for at least some amount of time off without any provision for a waiting period preceding the payment of benefits. These plans also exclude health insurance even though it is paid for by employers. Health insurance is included, however, under tabulation for insurance and pension plans.

ESTABLISHMENTS AND WORKERS IN MAJOR INDUSTRY DIVISIONS AND IN SELECTED INDUSTRIES IN BOSTON, MASS., ^{1/}
AND NUMBER STUDIED BY THE BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, APRIL 1952

Item	Minimum number of workers in establishments studied ^{2/}	Number of establishments		Employment		
		Estimated total within scope of study	Studied	Estimated total within scope of study	In establishments studied	
					Total	Office
<u>Industry divisions in which occupations were surveyed on an area basis</u>						
All divisions		2,079	337	436,000	224,360	48,330
Manufacturing	101	480	104	211,100	116,280	15,330
Durable goods ^{3/}	101	183	46	113,700	73,040	10,770
Nondurable goods ^{4/}	101	297	58	97,400	43,240	4,560
Nonmanufacturing		1,599	233	224,900	108,080	33,000
Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities	101	71	27	34,600	26,750	4,350
Wholesale trade	21	568	59	42,800	9,710	2,980
Retail trade	101	149	38	60,600	36,090	4,190
Finance, insurance, and real estate	21	344	50	50,000	24,760	19,430
Services ^{5/}	21	467	59	36,900	10,770	2,050
<u>Industries in which occupations were surveyed on an industry basis ^{6/}</u>						
Candy and other confectionery products	21	26	11	6,322	4,712	315
Women's and misses' coats and suits	^{7/} 8	35	20	749	501	
Foundries, nonferrous	8	20	11	557	432	22
Machinery industries	^{8/} 21	139	44	22,267	14,428	1,957
Milk dealers	21	22	9	5,465	5,016	633
Insurance carriers	21	73	22	20,165	14,638	12,108

^{1/} Boston Metropolitan Area (Suffolk County, 14 communities in Essex County, 28 in Middlesex County, 17 in Norfolk County, and 2 in Plymouth County).

^{2/} Total establishment employment.

^{3/} Metalworking; lumber, furniture, and other wood products; stone, clay, and glass products; instruments and related products; and miscellaneous manufacturing.

^{4/} Food and kindred products; tobacco; textiles; apparel and other finished textile products; paper and paper products; printing and publishing; chemicals; products of petroleum and coal; rubber products; and leather and leather products.

^{5/} Hotels; personal services; business services; automobile repair shops; radio broadcasting and television; motion pictures; non-profit membership organizations; and engineering and architectural services.

^{6/} Industries are defined in footnotes to wage tables.

^{7/} Cutting shops (manufacturing jobbers) with 4 or more workers were also included.

^{8/} Establishments manufacturing machine-tool accessories with 8 or more workers were also included.

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