

Occupational Wage Survey

LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA

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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
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* NOTE - Additional occupational earnings reports are available upon request for women's cement process shoes - slip lasted (August 1951), women's cement process shoes - conventional lasted (August 1951), auto repair shops (April 1951), ferrous foundries (June 1951), paints and varnishes (March 1951), power laundries (April 1951), and wood furniture, other than upholstered (August 1951).

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Introduction ^{1/}

The Los Angeles area is 1 of 40 major labor markets in which the Bureau of Labor Statistics is currently conducting occupational wage surveys. Occupations common to a variety of manufacturing and nonmanufacturing industries were studied on a community-wide basis. Cross-industry methods of sampling were thus utilized in compiling earnings data for the following types of occupations: (a) office; (b) professional and technical; (c) maintenance and power plant; (d) custodial, warehousing, and shipping. In presenting earnings information for such jobs (tables A-1 through A-4) separate data have been provided wherever possible for individual broad industry divisions.

Occupations characteristic of particular, important, local industries were studied on an industry basis, within the framework of the community survey. ^{2/} Earnings data for these jobs are presented in Series B tables. Union scales (Series C tables) are presented in lieu of (or supplementing) occupational earnings for several industries or trades in which the great majority of the workers are employed under terms of collective-bargaining agreements, and the contract or minimum rates are indicative of prevailing pay practices.

Data were collected and summarized on shift operations and differentials, hours of work, and supplementary benefits such as vacation and sick leave allowances, paid holidays, non-production bonuses, and insurance and pension plans.

The Los Angeles Metropolitan Area

The estimated population of the Los Angeles Metropolitan Area was 4,367,900 in 1950. Of these, slightly less than half lived in the city of Los Angeles and the others were widely spread within the confines of Los Angeles and Orange Counties - an expanse of almost 5,000 square miles.

Extensive land use by this latter rural-urban population is reflected in a labor force of about 100,000 engaged in farming in 1950. These, however, constituted less than 5 percent of the total civilian labor force in the area.

^{1/} Prepared in the Bureau's regional office in San Francisco, Calif., by William P. O'Connor under the direction of John L. Dana, Regional Wage and Industrial Relations Analyst. The planning and central direction of the program was carried on in the Bureau's Division of Wages and Industrial Relations.

^{2/} See appendix for discussion of scope and method of survey.

Wage and salary workers in nonagricultural pursuits numbered 1,624,000 in January 1952. The importance of the area as a focal point for manufacturing activities in the West is shown in the employment of 520,000, or about a third of the labor force, in a wide variety of manufacturing industries. Although a little more than half the manufacturing employment was in metalworking industries in 1952, the remainder was in such diversified production as men's and women's apparel, office and household furniture, food products, rubber tires and tubes, petroleum products, industrial chemicals, and clay and glass products.

A fourth of the manufacturing workers were employed in the aircraft industry (including aircraft parts). Machinery manufacturing, predominantly oil-field equipment and refrigeration apparatus, accounted for 74,000 workers; other fabricated metal manufacturers employed 43,000. Food processing industries provided employment for 40,000 workers and the apparel industries employed 38,000.

Among nonmanufacturing industries, employment in wholesale and retail trade numbered 366,000 and a labor force of 232,000 was employed in the services industries. An important segment of this latter group, with 34,000 employees, was the motion-picture industry which is popularly identified with the Los Angeles area economy. In the public utilities group of industries, including communication and transportation, 117,000 were employed. Finance, insurance, and real estate establishments had 74,000 workers, and the functions of Federal, State, and local governments were carried out in Los Angeles by 200,000. The building construction industry, significant in an area of constantly increasing population, employed 101,000 workers.

Among the industry and establishment-size groups surveyed, three-fourths of the workers in nonoffice jobs were employed in establishments having written agreements with labor organizations. Virtually all plant workers in the public utilities group of industries were employed under union contract provisions, and in manufacturing and trade the ratio of plant workers in unionized establishments was greater than 75 percent.

A fourth of the Los Angeles office workers were in firms which had collective-bargaining agreements covering pay and working conditions for office workers. The highest degree of unionization for these workers was found in the public utilities group (75 percent) and in durable-goods manufacturing ^{3/} (36 percent).

^{3/} See appendix table for listing of durable- and nondurable-goods industries.

Although some instances of collective bargaining on the multiemployer, industry-wide, master-agreement scale existed in the Los Angeles area, most negotiations were carried out on a single-unit basis.

Occupational Wage Structure

During the year preceding the survey, wages were formally adjusted upward by establishments employing three-fourths of the plant workers. These pay raises were almost invariably for 5 or more cents an hour, and amounted to 10 or more cents for two-thirds of those receiving increases. On an industry group basis, the largest proportion of workers receiving increases was in the public utilities group. More than nine-tenths of the plant workers in these establishments received formal wage adjustments.

More than 60 percent of the office workers in the area were employed in establishments which formally raised salaries during the 1-year period. Of these workers, almost half had weekly pay raises of at least \$4. In addition to these general wage increase recipients, many other Los Angeles office workers were granted raises on an individual or merit basis.

Formalized rate structures for time workers were reported in establishments employing 95 percent of Los Angeles plant workers. Approximately half of these were in establishments which stipulated single rates for each job classification, with the remainder working under plans which provided ranges of rates. Among office workers, 80 percent were in firms having formalized rate structures, and almost all of these structures were of the rate-range type. For other office workers, salaries were determined on an individual basis.

In the Los Angeles area, the establishment of minimum entrance rates for inexperienced plant workers was the practice in nearly all firms. On an all-industry basis, 90 percent of the workers were employed in establishments paying an hourly minimum of 85 cents or more; more than half were in establishments which paid \$1.10 or more. Highest minimum entrance rates were generally found in the manufacturing, public utilities, and wholesale trade groups.

Supervisory pay was based on a fixed relationship to the rates of workers supervised in establishments employing about 30 percent of the Los Angeles area plant workers. Among the industry groups studied, these formalized plans were most prevalent in the durable-goods manufacturing group - nearly 40 percent of the plant workers were employed in establishments with such plans. Formal plans for the establishment of supervisory pay typically were based on a cents-per-hour differential above the highest rates of those supervised; however, percentage differentials were also frequent. Cents-per-hour differentials ranged from the top rate of the highest classification supervised to 50 cents an hour more than the rate of the highest-paid workers supervised.

Salaries of office workers in manufacturing industries were generally higher than in nonmanufacturing. In 24 of 37 office job classifications permitting comparison, salaries of workers in manufacturing plants were higher than those in nonmanufacturing. However, average salaries in one nonmanufacturing segment--motion pictures--exceeded averages in both manufacturing and nonmanufacturing in all cases permitting comparison.

The relatively high rate structures in the motion-picture industry largely accounted for the high occupational averages of plant workers in nonmanufacturing. In 18 of 31 occupations permitting comparison, average hourly earnings in nonmanufacturing establishments were higher than in manufacturing. Averages in the motion picture production industry exceeded both those in manufacturing and nonmanufacturing in all instances.

About a fourth of the workers in Los Angeles manufacturing plants were employed on late shifts in January 1952. All but a small number of these were paid shift premiums, usually expressed in terms of cents-per-hour over day-shift rates. The most frequently reported premium for second-shift work was 8 cents. Few employees worked on third shifts.

Almost 85 percent of the women office workers were scheduled to work a 40-hour week in January 1952. In the finance group and the service industries, women office workers were on a somewhat shorter workweek. Four of every five plant workers were on a 40-hour weekly schedule, whereas most of the remainder worked 48 hours or more a week.

A: Cross-Industry Occupations

Table A-1: Office Occupations

(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings $\frac{1}{2}$ for selected occupations studied on an area basis in Los Angeles, Calif., by industry division, January 1952)

Sex, occupation, and industry division	Number of workers	AVERAGE		NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF—																							
		Weekly hours (Standard)	Weekly earnings (Standard)	Under \$32.50	\$32.50	\$35.00	\$37.50	\$40.00	\$42.50	\$45.00	\$47.50	\$50.00	\$52.50	\$55.00	\$57.50	\$60.00	\$62.50	\$65.00	\$67.50	\$70.00	\$72.50	\$75.00	\$80.00	\$85.00	\$90.00	\$95.00 and over	
Men																											
Billers, machine (billing machine)	76	40.0	\$59.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	13	34	15	-	5	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	76	40.0	\$59.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	13	34	15	-	5	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bookkeepers, hand	499	40.5	\$82.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	1	9	24	53	32	33	70	74	65	86	46	
Manufacturing	236	40.0	\$81.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	16	37	27	20	16	18	39	43	17	
Durable goods	133	40.0	\$80.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	20	5	15	11	2	32	32	-	
Nondurable goods	103	40.0	\$81.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	17	22	5	5	16	7	11	17	
Nonmanufacturing	263	40.5	\$83.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	8	8	16	5	13	54	56	26	43	29		
Public utilities *	71	40.5	\$80.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	4	3	-	1	23	21	13	3	1	
Wholesale trade	50	40.0	\$84.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	-	-	-	-	
Retail trade (excluding department stores)	46	41.0	\$83.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	5	-	3	5	-	-	6	11	10	5	
Services (excluding motion pictures)	15	45.0	\$67.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	3	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Motion pictures	24	40.0	\$99.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	19	
Bookkeeping-machine operators, class A ...	49	40.0	\$60.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	6	12	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	10	40.0	\$64.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	39	40.0	\$59.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Bookkeeping-machine operators, class B ...	29	40.0	\$60.50	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	9	2	-	-	3	1	5	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	21	40.0	\$63.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	1	1	5	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	
Calculating-machine operators (Comptometer type)	24	40.0	\$62.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	4	7	5	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	19	40.0	\$63.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	6	5	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, accounting	1,162	40.0	\$65.50	-	-	1	-	1	2	15	41	71	16	89	154	104	114	92	53	64	105	79	138	15	4	4	
Manufacturing	568	40.0	\$65.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	25	7	49	74	72	46	61	37	36	44	42	36	8	-	-	
Durable goods	409	40.0	\$63.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	24	7	46	51	60	27	61	19	23	6	31	20	4	-	-	
Nondurable goods	159	40.0	\$69.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	3	23	12	19	-	18	13	38	11	16	4	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	594	40.5	\$66.50	-	-	1	-	1	2	15	10	46	9	40	80	32	68	31	16	28	61	37	102	7	4	4	
Public utilities *	50	40.0	\$58.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	9	5	18	-	1	4	1	1	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade	281	40.5	\$72.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	22	15	21	12	15	17	54	29	91	-	-	-	
Retail trade (excluding department stores)	40	40.0	\$68.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	9	7	2	-	4	-	2	7	2	1	-	
Finance **	153	40.0	\$58.00	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	2	29	3	19	52	6	33	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	
Services (excluding motion pictures)	45	39.5	\$54.00	-	-	-	-	2	14	4	6	1	-	-	-	3	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Motion pictures	25	40.0	\$84.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	6	4	5	3	4	
Clerks, file, class A	43	40.0	\$53.00	-	-	-	-	-	12	9	14	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	33	40.0	\$53.50	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	14	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	
Finance **	26	40.0	\$49.50	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

See footnote at end of table.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Occupational Wage Survey, Los Angeles, Calif., January 1952
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table A-1: *Office Occupations - Continued*

(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings 1/ for selected occupations studied on an area basis in Los Angeles, Calif., by industry division, January 1952)

Sex, occupation, and industry division	Number of workers	AVERAGE		NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF—																									
		Weekly hours (Standard)	Weekly earnings (Standard)	Under \$	\$32.50	\$35.00	\$37.50	\$40.00	\$42.50	\$45.00	\$47.50	\$50.00	\$52.50	\$55.00	\$57.50	\$60.00	\$62.50	\$65.00	\$67.50	\$70.00	\$72.50	\$75.00	\$80.00	\$85.00	\$90.00	\$95.00	\$95.00 and over		
				32.50	35.00	37.50	40.00	42.50	45.00	47.50	50.00	52.50	55.00	57.50	60.00	62.50	65.00	67.50	70.00	72.50	75.00	80.00	85.00	90.00	95.00	95.00	95.00	95.00	
Men - Continued																													
Clerks, file, class B	76	39.5	53.50	-	2	2	-	-	6	12	12	7	7	1	8	2	10	1	3	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	27	40.0	53.50	-	-	-	-	-	6	2	2	3	3	1	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nonmanufacturing	49	39.5	53.50	-	2	2	-	-	-	10	10	4	4	-	3	2	5	1	3	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-		
Clerks, general, senior	556	40.0	74.50	-	-	-	-	4	2	5	8	-	1	10	8	29	38	62	83	63	72	101	34	16	20	-	-		
Manufacturing	168	40.0	73.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	16	15	26	38	7	34	22	4	-	4	-	-		
Durable goods	147	40.0	73.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	13	26	32	7	31	18	-	-	4	-	-		
Nondurable goods	21	40.0	75.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	6	-	3	4	-	-	-	-	-		
Nonmanufacturing	388	39.5	75.50	-	-	-	-	4	2	5	8	-	1	10	6	13	23	36	45	56	38	79	30	16	16	-	-		
Public utilities *	41	39.5	84.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	2	1	11	10	11	1	-	-		
Wholesale trade	136	40.0	76.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	8	14	15	30	3	52	2	3	3	-	-		
Retail trade (excluding department stores)	44	40.0	75.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	6	12	8	2	-	12	1	-	-	-		
Finance **	148	39.5	69.50	-	-	-	-	4	2	2	8	-	-	10	1	8	15	16	18	16	26	16	6	-	-	-	-		
Motion pictures	19	40.0	97.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	1	12	-	-		
Clerks, general, intermediate	1,229	40.0	66.00	-	-	-	2	17	3	13	30	53	70	62	105	137	115	121	108	94	28	136	93	28	5	9	-	-	
Manufacturing	303	40.0	62.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	20	29	13	44	49	52	28	20	10	4	8	9	4	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods	260	40.0	61.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	20	29	13	41	42	24	14	10	4	4	4	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	43	40.0	69.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	7	10	4	6	-	-	4	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	926	40.0	67.50	-	-	-	2	17	3	13	17	33	41	49	61	88	63	93	88	84	24	128	84	24	5	9	-	-	
Public utilities *	203	40.0	75.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	8	4	-	15	4	4	27	-	-	68	69	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade	452	40.0	66.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	15	15	30	29	56	33	56	39	76	23	46	7	9	3	-	-	-	-	
Finance **	94	39.0	52.50	-	-	-	2	17	3	7	2	8	18	6	17	2	2	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Services (excluding motion pictures)	30	40.0	56.00	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	6	-	9	1	3	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Motion pictures	48	40.0	86.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	10	8	15	2	9	-	-		
Clerks, general, junior	387	40.0	57.50	-	-	4	4	4	3	5	35	77	32	20	51	35	62	3	43	4	1	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	107	40.0	54.50	-	-	-	2	-	3	17	19	17	10	17	18	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods	44	40.0	52.00	-	-	-	2	-	1	14	5	8	10	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	63	39.5	56.00	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	14	9	-	13	18	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	280	40.5	58.50	-	-	4	4	2	3	2	18	58	15	10	34	17	58	3	43	4	1	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade	104	40.0	54.00	-	-	2	-	-	3	-	4	48	2	-	29	15	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Motion pictures	16	40.0	70.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	3	1	4	1	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, order	1,350	40.0	68.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	102	47	102	112	84	261	152	88	72	177	93	24	12	18	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	233	40.0	73.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	3	13	13	18	23	19	24	14	21	53	12	6	9	-	-	-	
Durable goods	99	40.0	79.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	1	2	8	-	4	9	36	12	6	9	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	134	40.0	69.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	3	13	1	17	21	11	24	10	12	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	1,117	40.0	67.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	100	44	89	99	66	238	133	64	58	156	40	12	6	9	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade	1,062	40.0	67.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	96	44	89	92	64	231	124	54	44	154	40	12	6	9	-	-	-	
Retail trade (excluding department stores)	51	40.0	69.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	2	7	9	10	14	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

See footnote at end of table.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Table A-1: *Office Occupations - Continued*

(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings 1/ for selected occupations studied on an area basis in Los Angeles, Calif., by industry division, January 1952)

Sex, occupation, and industry division	Number of workers	AVERAGE		NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF—																							
		Weekly hours (Standard)	Weekly earnings (Standard)	Under \$	\$32.50	\$35.00	\$37.50	\$40.00	\$42.50	\$45.00	\$47.50	\$50.00	\$52.50	\$55.00	\$57.50	\$60.00	\$62.50	\$65.00	\$67.50	\$70.00	\$72.50	\$75.00	\$80.00	\$85.00	\$90.00	\$95.00	and over
				32.50	35.00	37.50	40.00	42.50	45.00	47.50	50.00	52.50	55.00	57.50	60.00	62.50	65.00	67.50	70.00	72.50	75.00	80.00	85.00	90.00	95.00		
Men - Continued																											
Clerks, payroll	418	40.0	72.50	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	9	17	2	27	52	35	19	22	24	6	19	42	53	22	7	57	
Manufacturing	205	40.0	67.00	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	27	38	17	19	19	14	2	7	36	13	9	-	-	
Durable goods	154	40.0	65.50	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	24	36	15	14	17	3	-	3	25	4	9	-	-	
Nondurable goods	51	40.0	71.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	2	5	2	11	2	4	11	9	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	213	40.0	78.00	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	7	17	2	-	14	18	-	3	10	4	12	6	40	13	7	57	
Public utilities *	14	40.0	59.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	4	5	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade	65	39.5	65.50	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	15	-	-	10	8	-	-	3	-	8	3	15	-	-	-	
Retail trade (excluding department stores)	19	40.0	68.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	2	4	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	
Motion pictures	81	40.0	94.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	7	13	7	50	
Duplicating-machine operators	115	40.0	57.00	-	-	-	-	-	2	12	-	35	2	9	9	26	4	7	3	2	3	-	-	1	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	109	40.0	57.00	-	-	-	-	-	2	12	-	31	2	9	9	26	3	6	3	2	3	-	-	1	-	-	
Wholesale trade	28	40.0	55.50	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	-	-	2	8	-	2	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Services (excluding motion pictures)	54	40.0	55.50	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	29	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Motion pictures	18	40.0	63.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	1	1	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
Office boys	502	39.5	45.50	6	21	24	44	79	95	80	27	46	23	19	17	17	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	152	40.0	47.00	6	2	4	1	17	30	29	14	17	18	4	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods	90	40.0	50.00	-	-	-	-	-	15	19	12	16	18	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	62	40.0	42.50	6	2	4	1	17	15	10	2	1	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	350	39.5	45.00	-	19	20	43	62	65	51	13	29	5	15	13	11	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade	64	39.5	46.00	-	-	-	-	15	17	8	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance **	137	39.5	41.00	-	14	9	20	36	39	15	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Services (excluding motion pictures)	54	38.0	41.50	-	5	-	18	9	9	8	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Motion pictures	61	40.0	49.00	-	-	9	4	2	-	20	3	3	1	4	7	4	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Secretaries	68	40.0	81.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	26	21	4	4	8	
Nonmanufacturing	44	40.0	83.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	8	19	4	3	8	
Motion pictures	12	40.0	90.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	4	-	5	
Tabulating-machine operators	510	40.0	66.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	11	8	28	10	26	64	67	94	47	33	44	32	28	7	3	2	
Manufacturing	210	40.0	67.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	3	26	37	56	31	15	33	3	2	-	-	-	
Durable goods	200	40.0	67.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	26	36	56	31	15	32	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	10	40.0	70.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	3	2	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	300	39.5	66.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	11	6	27	9	23	38	30	38	16	18	11	29	26	7	3	2	
Wholesale trade	109	40.0	68.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	11	-	4	9	11	21	5	5	1	20	16	1	1	-	
Retail trade (excluding department stores)	34	40.0	63.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	20	2	-	-	4	2	-	-	2	-	-	
Finance **	115	39.0	61.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	7	6	15	8	15	8	17	9	4	3	7	7	4	-	-	-	
Motion pictures	19	40.0	83.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	2	6	4	2	2	
Typists, class B	43	40.0	47.50	-	-	-	11	2	3	10	4	-	2	3	1	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	42	40.0	48.00	-	-	-	11	1	3	10	4	-	2	3	1	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

See footnote at end of table.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Table A-1: *Office Occupations-Continued*

(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings 1/ for selected occupations studied on an area basis in Los Angeles, Calif., by industry division, January 1952)

Sex, occupation, and industry division	Number of workers	AVERAGE		NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF--																								
		Weekly hours (Standard)	Weekly earnings (Standard)	Under \$	\$ 32.50	\$ 35.00	\$ 37.50	\$ 40.00	\$ 42.50	\$ 45.00	\$ 47.50	\$ 50.00	\$ 52.50	\$ 55.00	\$ 57.50	\$ 60.00	\$ 62.50	\$ 65.00	\$ 67.50	\$ 70.00	\$ 72.50	\$ 75.00	\$ 80.00	\$ 85.00	\$ 90.00	\$ 95.00 and over		
				32.50	35.00	37.50	40.00	42.50	45.00	47.50	50.00	52.50	55.00	57.50	60.00	62.50	65.00	67.50	70.00	72.50	75.00	80.00	85.00	90.00	95.00			
Women																												
Billers, machine (billing machine)	929	40.0	\$ 51.00	-	-	-	36	58	87	199	99	81	81	121	34	18	31	55	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	264	39.5	53.00	-	-	-	-	9	30	15	19	40	34	74	17	13	3	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	122	40.0	54.00	-	-	-	-	-	30	6	-	2	16	31	13	13	3	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	142	39.0	52.00	-	-	-	-	9	-	9	19	38	18	43	4	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	665	40.0	50.50	-	-	-	36	49	57	184	80	41	47	47	17	5	28	45	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public utilities *	136	40.0	49.00	-	-	-	-	49	15	17	13	7	2	3	2	5	7	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade	458	40.0	52.00	-	-	-	-	-	39	156	61	20	45	44	14	-	21	29	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Services (excluding motion pictures)	59	39.0	42.00	-	-	-	36	-	3	11	6	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Billers, machine (bookkeeping machine) ...	191	40.0	\$ 55.50	-	-	-	-	2	6	26	16	34	8	12	39	8	22	3	-	5	8	1	-	1	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	71	40.0	60.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	19	2	1	10	7	17	3	-	3	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	120	40.0	52.50	-	-	-	-	2	6	26	15	15	6	11	29	1	5	-	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	
Retail trade (excluding department stores)	29	40.0	52.50	-	-	-	-	2	-	4	12	5	-	-	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance **	14	40.0	46.00	-	-	-	-	-	6	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Bookkeepers, hand	891	40.0	\$ 68.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	36	47	33	16	83	85	66	54	122	75	33	71	111	3	29	26		
Manufacturing	204	40.0	68.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	-	-	32	-	15	23	32	3	14	26	11	1	-	15			
Durable goods	159	40.0	67.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	-	32	-	-	14	31	1	12	24	-	-	-	15			
Nondurable goods	45	40.0	69.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	15	9	1	2	2	2	11	1	-	-			
Nonmanufacturing	687	40.0	68.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	36	15	33	16	51	85	51	31	90	72	19	45	100	2	29	11		
Public utilities *	34	40.0	67.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	6	-	13	2	2	-	-	-	-	3	-	4	-			
Wholesale trade	208	40.0	69.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	-	29	-	-	-	29	66	-	8	44	-	3	-		
Retail trade (excluding department stores)	77	41.0	69.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	9	-	2	6	5	21	6	7	5	10	2	-	-			
Finance **	103	40.5	63.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	-	-	-	28	30	6	-	15	-	1	1	15	-	-			
Services (excluding motion pictures)	247	40.0	67.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	13	1	1	23	11	37	24	25	-	11	28	22	-	22			
Bookkeeping-machine operators, class A ...	859	40.0	\$ 59.50	-	-	-	-	4	5	29	41	108	58	72	132	118	79	45	82	22	44	16	3	-	-	1		
Manufacturing	237	40.0	61.50	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	9	16	3	15	25	58	43	29	17	5	15	-	-	-	-			
Durable goods	137	40.0	63.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	21	37	23	28	10	-	15	-	-	-	-			
Nondurable goods	100	40.0	58.50	-	-	-	-	2	-	9	16	3	12	4	21	20	1	7	5	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Nonmanufacturing	622	40.0	59.00	-	-	-	-	4	3	29	32	92	55	57	107	60	36	16	65	17	29	16	3	-	1			
Public utilities *	29	39.5	59.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Wholesale trade	345	40.0	60.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	70	8	35	58	51	31	11	31	-	29	15	-	-	-			
Retail trade (excluding department stores)	58	41.5	64.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	-	5	2	7	17	-	1	-	-	-			
Finance **	153	39.5	53.50	-	-	-	-	3	3	21	29	21	46	-	3	-	-	-	27	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Services (excluding motion pictures)	36	40.0	57.50	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	3	1	1	22	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-			

See footnote at end of table.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Table A-1: Office Occupations - Continued

(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings 1/ for selected occupations studied on an area basis in Los Angeles, Calif., by industry division, January 1952)

Sex, occupation, and industry division	Number of workers	AVERAGE		NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF—																							
		Weekly hours (Standard)	Weekly earnings (Standard)	Under \$	\$2.50	\$3.00	\$3.50	\$4.00	\$4.25	\$4.50	\$4.75	\$5.00	\$5.25	\$5.50	\$5.75	\$6.00	\$6.25	\$6.50	\$6.75	\$7.00	\$7.25	\$7.50	\$8.00	\$8.50	\$9.00	\$9.50 and over	
				\$32.50	35.00	37.50	40.00	42.50	45.00	47.50	50.00	52.50	55.00	57.50	60.00	62.50	65.00	67.50	70.00	72.50	75.00	80.00	85.00	90.00	95.00		
Women - Continued																											
Bookkeeping-machine operators, class B	1,969	40.0	48.50	-	24	22	97	253	322	379	242	204	135	76	48	50	21	42	9	3	36	-	5	-	1	-	
Manufacturing	205	40.0	52.00	-	-	-	-	-	46	26	23	23	20	21	30	4	2	4	-	2	-	-	-	4	-	-	
Durable goods	75	40.0	51.50	-	-	-	-	-	15	17	4	12	7	6	8	-	-	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	130	39.5	52.00	-	-	-	-	-	31	9	19	11	13	15	22	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	1,764	40.0	48.00	-	24	22	97	253	276	353	219	181	115	55	18	46	19	38	9	1	36	-	1	-	1	-	
Public utilities *	53	40.5	48.50	-	-	-	-	6	2	10	11	20	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade	314	40.0	56.50	-	-	8	-	8	8	25	11	56	50	28	14	15	15	37	3	1	35	-	-	-	-	-	
Retail trade (excluding department stores)	88	40.0	48.00	-	-	1	1	11	-	25	16	17	10	4	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance **	1,238	40.0	45.00	-	24	13	96	228	266	275	181	86	41	21	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Services (excluding motion pictures)	66	39.5	55.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	2	12	-	-	28	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Calculating-machine operators (Comptometer type)	2,557	39.5	56.00	-	-	48	32	44	145	155	90	385	267	305	454	148	108	109	50	173	23	5	4	4	8	-	
Manufacturing	766	40.0	57.50	-	-	-	-	9	9	25	25	128	85	123	146	79	44	50	14	5	8	-	-	4	4	8	
Durable goods	307	40.0	57.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	59	34	74	42	35	35	8	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	459	40.0	57.50	-	-	-	-	9	9	23	21	69	51	49	104	44	9	42	-	5	8	-	-	4	4	8	
Nonmanufacturing	1,791	39.5	55.00	-	-	48	32	35	136	130	65	257	182	182	308	69	64	59	36	168	15	5	-	-	-	-	
Public utilities *	140	40.0	54.50	-	-	-	-	-	19	14	12	16	13	25	7	12	2	4	6	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade	1,033	39.5	54.50	-	-	48	32	33	26	63	34	164	119	109	222	42	25	19	9	73	15	-	-	-	-	-	
Retail trade (excluding department stores)	484	40.0	58.50	-	-	-	-	2	16	43	12	65	45	42	67	15	37	35	21	84	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Calculating-machine operators (other than Comptometer type)	194	39.5	52.00	-	-	-	-	1	-	15	7	87	56	15	5	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	63	39.5	51.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	15	27	4	-	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	131	39.5	52.00	-	-	-	-	1	-	6	7	72	29	11	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade	96	40.0	53.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	56	29	8	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance **	34	38.0	50.00	-	-	-	-	1	-	6	7	15	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, accounting	3,889	40.0	54.50	-	31	70	103	167	318	281	223	442	459	313	371	400	231	74	152	145	61	21	3	16	3	5	
Manufacturing	1,366	40.0	57.00	-	-	-	1	7	54	66	73	145	229	113	151	231	119	41	71	57	5	2	1	-	-	-	
Durable goods	898	40.0	57.50	-	-	-	-	-	38	57	30	95	152	52	106	141	95	38	64	26	2	2	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	468	40.0	56.50	-	-	-	-	1	7	16	9	43	50	77	61	45	90	24	3	7	31	3	-	1	-		
Nonmanufacturing	2,523	40.0	53.00	-	31	70	102	160	264	215	150	297	230	200	220	169	112	33	81	88	56	19	2	16	3	5	
Public utilities *	347	40.0	55.00	-	-	-	-	12	29	38	42	37	25	46	23	13	34	4	7	12	25	-	-	-	-		
Wholesale trade	519	40.0	57.00	-	-	-	8	11	29	14	45	93	56	32	29	64	37	17	33	42	3	6	-	-	-		
Retail trade (excluding department stores)	437	40.0	54.50	-	-	5	9	60	27	18	15	14	93	10	46	62	3	8	11	34	21	1	-	-	-		
Finance **	854	39.5	47.00	-	31	65	85	59	160	106	40	106	20	93	60	19	4	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Services (excluding motion pictures)	309	40.0	54.00	-	-	-	-	18	19	39	8	47	36	19	62	8	33	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Motion pictures	57	40.0	80.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	4	4	-	7	12	2	16	3	5	

See footnote at end of table.
 * Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.
 ** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Table A-1: Office Occupations - Continued

(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings 1/ for selected occupations studied on an area basis in Los Angeles, Calif., by industry division, January 1952)

Sex, occupation, and industry division	Number of workers	AVERAGE		NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF—																								
		Weekly hours (Standard)	Weekly earnings (Standard)	Under \$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$		
				32.50	35.00	37.50	40.00	42.50	45.00	47.50	50.00	52.50	55.00	57.50	60.00	62.50	65.00	67.50	70.00	72.50	75.00	80.00	85.00	90.00	95.00	and over		
Women - Continued																												
Clerks, file, class A	637	39.5	49.50	-	9	31	36	36	90	57	135	85	25	17	45	8	35	10	1	2	2	6	-	7	-	-		
Manufacturing	139	40.0	55.00	-	-	-	-	-	8	1	25	27	19	10	9	5	31	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Durable goods	96	40.0	57.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	27	10	9	4	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nondurable goods	43	39.5	51.00	-	-	-	-	-	8	1	19	-	9	1	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nonmanufacturing	498	39.5	48.00	-	9	31	36	36	82	56	110	58	6	7	36	3	4	6	1	2	2	6	-	7	-	-		
Wholesale trade	186	40.0	47.00	-	6	-	-	15	54	14	69	20	-	2	-	-	2	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-		
Finance **	237	39.0	46.50	-	9	25	25	21	16	30	30	34	6	2	36	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Motion pictures	17	40.0	79.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	6	-	7	-	-	-		
Clerks, file, class B	2,273	39.0	42.50	114	362	278	185	399	132	256	183	89	98	39	44	20	7	58	6	2	-	1	-	-	-	-		
Manufacturing	458	40.0	48.00	-	-	1	10	26	11	155	131	56	44	10	12	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Durable goods	360	40.0	48.00	-	-	-	6	23	5	128	104	42	42	10	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nondurable goods	98	39.5	49.00	-	-	1	4	3	6	27	27	14	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nonmanufacturing	1,815	39.0	41.00	114	362	277	175	373	121	101	52	33	54	29	32	20	5	58	6	2	-	1	-	-	-	-		
Public utilities *	331	40.0	46.00	-	-	-	-	197	13	8	5	9	40	29	20	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Wholesale trade	272	39.5	47.50	-	16	19	25	41	40	41	17	5	11	-	-	2	2	50	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Retail trade (excluding department stores)	97	40.0	47.00	-	-	4	7	32	2	12	1	16	-	-	12	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Finance **	956	38.5	37.00	91	296	239	108	103	66	40	7	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Services (excluding motion pictures)	144	39.0	37.00	23	50	15	35	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Motion pictures	15	40.0	67.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	-		
Clerks, general, senior	833	40.0	64.50	-	-	-	-	2	50	14	56	73	21	28	40	51	67	152	39	42	49	39	60	16	21	13		
Manufacturing	206	40.0	72.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	4	47	22	22	17	32	15	20	-	9	9		
Durable goods	132	40.0	69.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	41	22	7	17	32	11	-	-	-	-		
Nondurable goods	74	39.0	78.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	2	6	-	15	-	-	4	20	-	9	9		
Nonmanufacturing	627	40.0	62.00	-	-	-	2	50	14	56	73	21	28	31	47	20	130	17	25	17	24	40	16	12	4	4		
Wholesale trade	73	39.5	67.50	-	-	-	-	2	-	4	-	5	-	18	3	-	-	8	-	8	17	-	8	-	-	-		
Retail trade (excluding department stores)	53	40.0	74.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	1	6	3	9	1	5	-	-	14	-	10	-	-		
Finance **	292	40.0	56.00	-	-	-	2	26	14	52	70	15	21	4	31	7	6	7	9	9	4	15	-	-	-	-		
Services (excluding motion pictures)	70	41.5	59.50	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	7	8	7	3	-	1	11	-	-	11	-	-	-	-		
Motion pictures	15	40.0	89.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	7	1	4	4		
Clerks, general, intermediate	5,721	39.5	55.00	-	14	19	65	144	269	481	643	821	583	488	669	573	324	271	32	43	52	131	65	28	3	3		
Manufacturing	2,545	40.0	56.00	-	-	-	4	27	14	47	321	428	418	231	386	395	72	180	20	2	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Durable goods	2,296	40.0	56.00	-	-	-	15	4	38	319	369	384	199	386	340	66	160	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nondurable goods	249	40.0	55.00	-	-	-	4	12	10	9	2	59	34	32	-	55	6	20	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nonmanufacturing	3,176	39.5	54.50	-	14	19	61	117	255	434	322	393	165	257	283	178	252	91	12	41	52	131	65	28	3	3		
Public utilities *	454	40.0	66.00	-	9	9	-	-	6	4	13	18	25	23	49	14.8	1	2	-	-	88	56	3	-	-	-		
Wholesale trade	1,035	40.0	55.00	-	-	-	21	19	45	128	111	182	59	101	73	105	41	38	1	16	47	24	6	12	3	3		
Retail trade (excluding department stores)	184	40.5	57.50	-	-	2	4	3	11	10	10	24	2	5	42	2	22	15	-	20	-	12	-	-	-	-		
Finance **	1,083	38.5	49.00	-	5	8	29	86	147	219	149	138	81	73	96	22	19	10	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Services (excluding motion pictures)	372	39.5	51.50	-	-	-	7	9	52	71	45	36	5	53	46	-	22	24	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Motion pictures	48	40.0	75.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	3	6	5	5	7	3	13	-	-		

See footnote at end of table.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Table A-1: *Office Occupations - Continued*

(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings 1/ for selected occupations studied on an area basis in Los Angeles, Calif., by industry division, January 1952)

Sex, occupation, and industry division	Number of workers	AVERAGE		NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF—																							
		Weekly hours (Standard)	Weekly earnings (Standard)	Under \$32.50	\$32.50	\$35.00	\$37.50	\$40.00	\$42.50	\$45.00	\$47.50	\$50.00	\$52.50	\$55.00	\$57.50	\$60.00	\$62.50	\$65.00	\$67.50	\$70.00	\$72.50	\$75.00	\$80.00	\$85.00	\$90.00	\$95.00 and over	
Women - Continued																											
Clerks, general, junior	5,134	39.5	49.00	52	153	166	209	544	609	484	614	587	462	637	230	153	168	12	-	16	33	5	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	2,239	40.0	51.00	-	-	18	6	105	209	216	339	288	321	519	154	52	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	1,681	40.0	52.00	-	-	-	-	24	161	150	234	227	316	372	145	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	558	40.0	49.00	-	-	18	6	81	48	66	105	61	5	147	9	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	2,895	39.5	47.00	52	153	148	203	439	400	268	275	299	141	118	76	101	156	12	-	16	33	5	-	-	-	-	-
Public utilities *	584	40.0	53.50	-	-	-	-	54	47	51	62	73	43	57	41	26	130	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale trade	637	40.0	50.50	-	16	32	2	53	121	57	90	55	32	30	26	73	6	-	-	15	29	-	-	-	-	-	-
Retail trade (excluding department stores)	275	40.0	44.50	6	34	8	6	46	65	28	25	7	3	18	4	1	19	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finance **	1,067	39.5	43.50	24	59	88	148	218	131	85	98	142	61	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Services (excluding motion pictures)	306	37.0	40.00	22	44	20	47	68	36	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Motion pictures	26	40.0	67.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	5	1	1	7	-	1	4	5	-	-	-	-	-
Clerks, order	758	40.0	56.50	-	-	-	3	19	63	51	99	111	71	123	56	13	42	42	47	10	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	316	40.0	56.50	-	-	-	-	19	30	-	81	11	37	32	39	13	14	18	14	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	245	40.0	55.50	-	-	-	-	15	30	-	77	2	15	30	28	13	5	18	8	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	71	40.0	59.00	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	4	9	22	2	11	-	9	-	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	442	40.0	57.00	-	-	-	3	33	51	18	100	34	91	17	-	28	24	33	6	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale trade	202	40.0	61.00	-	-	-	-	3	31	8	18	32	7	9	-	27	24	33	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerks, payroll	1,394	40.0	59.50	-	-	-	36	28	86	57	118	132	166	160	194	131	33	33	54	27	85	34	5	-	15	-	-
Manufacturing	697	40.0	59.00	-	-	-	-	15	48	33	29	76	82	118	100	85	15	23	35	13	8	17	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	358	40.0	59.00	-	-	-	-	6	32	33	4	50	23	44	46	65	1	4	29	4	8	17	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	339	39.5	59.00	-	-	-	-	9	16	-	25	26	59	74	54	20	14	19	6	9	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	697	40.0	59.50	-	-	-	36	13	38	24	89	56	84	42	94	46	18	10	19	14	77	17	5	-	15	-	-
Public utilities *	175	40.0	54.50	-	-	-	36	8	6	6	8	15	17	12	41	6	8	1	4	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade	209	39.5	62.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51	11	21	1	21	37	-	-	-	-	60	7	-	-	-	-	
Retail trade (excluding department stores)	100	40.0	64.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	6	5	-	10	16	2	9	2	15	8	10	5	1	-	-	-	-
Finance **	92	40.0	53.00	-	-	-	-	4	17	6	17	5	19	10	13	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Services (excluding motion pictures)	100	40.0	56.50	-	-	-	-	1	15	1	7	20	27	9	3	-	1	7	-	-	6	-	3	-	-	-	
Motion pictures	21	40.0	94.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	1	-	-	15	-	
Duplicating-machine operators	378	40.0	50.50	-	2	2	2	23	49	41	53	90	33	35	11	7	21	2	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	109	40.0	50.50	-	-	-	-	-	32	21	27	16	6	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	81	40.0	49.50	-	-	-	-	-	32	19	16	5	4	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	28	40.0	53.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	11	11	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	269	40.0	51.00	-	2	2	2	23	49	9	32	63	17	29	8	3	21	2	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale trade	149	40.0	50.50	-	-	-	10	28	3	24	47	10	9	2	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Retail trade (excluding department stores)	26	40.0	59.50	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	7	1	3	2	1	2	2	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finance **	45	40.0	48.50	-	2	2	2	-	9	3	5	6	3	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Services (excluding motion pictures)	21	38.0	43.50	-	-	-	-	8	11	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote at end of table.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Table A-1: *Office Occupations - Continued*

(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings 1/ for selected occupations studied on an area basis in Los Angeles, Calif., by industry division, January 1952)

Sex, occupation, and industry division	Number of workers	AVERAGE		NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF--																									
		Weekly hours (Standard)	Weekly earnings (Standard)	Under \$	\$ 32.50	\$ 35.00	\$ 37.50	\$ 40.00	\$ 42.50	\$ 45.00	\$ 47.50	\$ 50.00	\$ 52.50	\$ 55.00	\$ 57.50	\$ 60.00	\$ 62.50	\$ 65.00	\$ 67.50	\$ 70.00	\$ 72.50	\$ 75.00	\$ 80.00	\$ 85.00	\$ 90.00	\$ 95.00 and over			
				32.50	35.00	37.50	40.00	42.50	45.00	47.50	50.00	52.50	55.00	57.50	60.00	62.50	65.00	67.50	70.00	72.50	75.00	80.00	85.00	90.00	95.00				
Women - Continued																													
Key-punch operators	1,238	39.5	55.50	-	-	7	5	36	116	109	81	111	95	167	89	132	82	114	22	47	3	19	2	1	-	-	-		
Manufacturing	463	40.0	57.00	-	-	-	-	-	4	38	22	56	54	66	45	69	52	56	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Durable goods	336	40.0	58.00	-	-	-	-	-	4	11	9	31	54	50	39	45	38	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nondurable goods	127	40.0	54.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	13	25	-	16	6	24	14	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nonmanufacturing	775	39.5	55.00	-	-	7	5	36	112	71	59	55	41	101	44	63	30	58	22	46	3	19	2	1	-	-	-		
Public utilities *	104	40.0	62.00	-	-	-	-	1	2	10	1	2	3	10	7	13	8	13	5	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Wholesale trade	265	40.0	56.50	-	-	-	-	6	4	28	23	18	13	62	11	45	7	31	7	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Retail trade (excluding department stores)	88	40.0	50.00	-	-	-	2	1	44	3	-	4	3	8	-	4	12	5	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Finance **	221	38.5	48.50	-	-	1	2	26	55	20	28	30	22	9	26	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Motion pictures	53	40.0	72.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	1	9	9	5	3	19	2	1	-	-	-		
Office girls	804	39.5	43.00	6	58	82	107	166	134	87	44	54	35	13	14	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Manufacturing	202	40.0	46.50	6	-	5	13	6	42	42	26	26	26	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Durable goods	122	40.0	48.50	-	-	-	2	2	17	31	17	26	26	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nondurable goods	80	40.0	43.50	6	-	5	11	4	25	11	9	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nonmanufacturing	602	39.5	41.50	-	58	77	94	160	92	45	18	28	9	4	13	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Public utilities *	188	40.0	42.50	-	-	-	50	77	17	13	10	12	5	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Wholesale trade	132	39.0	43.00	-	-	16	23	27	45	10	-	3	3	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Retail trade (excluding department stores)	45	40.0	42.00	-	11	13	1	-	-	10	5	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Finance **	132	39.0	37.00	-	42	42	20	20	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Services (excluding motion pictures)	54	38.0	43.00	-	5	6	-	14	12	6	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Motion pictures	51	40.0	45.50	-	-	-	-	22	12	4	3	2	1	2	4	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Secretaries	5,747	39.5	65.00	-	-	-	-	7	10	93	98	357	270	368	842	521	715	401	549	403	171	320	312	175	67	68			
Manufacturing	1,889	40.0	64.50	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	61	57	125	269	258	322	199	188	202	72	56	64	7	-	-	-	-		
Durable goods	1,290	40.0	65.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	15	89	183	129	260	167	144	163	42	18	59	6	-	-	-	-		
Nondurable goods	599	40.0	62.50	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	46	42	36	86	129	62	32	44	39	30	38	5	1	-	-	-	-		
Nonmanufacturing	3,858	39.5	65.50	-	-	-	-	7	10	92	90	296	213	243	573	263	393	202	361	201	99	264	248	168	67	68			
Public utilities *	346	40.0	70.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	9	15	17	35	21	18	12	33	64	14	43	25	19	17	2	-			
Wholesale trade	852	39.5	65.50	-	-	-	-	-	8	25	50	29	61	79	109	107	36	128	65	14	72	50	9	7	3	-			
Retail trade (excluding department stores)	148	40.0	66.00	-	-	-	-	-	9	7	5	6	7	7	18	5	11	3	30	4	22	8	3	2	1	-			
Finance **	1,283	39.0	60.00	-	-	-	-	-	47	33	193	137	116	220	71	144	89	116	21	20	28	48	-	-	-	-			
Services (excluding motion pictures)	835	39.5	62.50	-	-	-	-	7	10	28	23	39	26	42	232	42	118	37	80	10	26	38	50	22	3	2			
Motion pictures	394	40.0	85.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	17	1	11	21	61	67	115	38	60	-			

See footnote at end of table.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Table A-1: *Office Occupations - Continued*(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings ^{1/} for selected occupations studied on an area basis in Los Angeles, Calif., by industry division, January 1952)

Sex, occupation, and industry division	Number of workers	AVERAGE		NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF—																							
		Weekly hours (Standard)	Weekly earnings (Standard)	Under \$32.50	\$32.50	\$35.00	\$37.50	\$40.00	\$42.50	\$45.00	\$47.50	\$50.00	\$52.50	\$55.00	\$57.50	\$60.00	\$62.50	\$65.00	\$67.50	\$70.00	\$72.50	\$75.00	\$80.00	\$85.00	\$90.00	\$95.00 and over	
Women - Continued																											
Stenographers, general	6,210	39.5	\$55.90	-	12	19	42	146	296	410	582	851	813	663	865	379	395	238	67	93	57	250	18	10	-	-	4
Manufacturing	2,386	40.0	56.50	-	-	-	-	9	40	55	203	322	442	352	417	192	95	132	18	34	20	47	8	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	1,872	40.0	56.50	-	-	-	-	-	23	47	167	246	368	264	342	137	89	107	15	16	12	39	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	514	40.0	57.00	-	-	-	-	9	17	8	36	76	74	88	75	55	6	25	3	18	8	8	8	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	3,824	39.5	55.00	-	12	19	42	137	256	355	379	529	371	311	448	187	300	106	49	59	37	203	10	10	-	4	
Public utilities *	249	40.0	59.00	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	19	16	23	18	44	24	64	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade	935	39.5	57.50	-	-	-	-	-	36	51	33	164	139	47	159	63	105	34	7	24	14	59	-	-	-	-	
Retail trade (excluding department stores)	207	40.0	56.00	-	-	-	-	-	9	8	24	13	20	28	70	13	6	-	-	6	5	5	-	-	-	-	
Finance **	1,583	39.5	50.50	-	12	19	41	116	149	218	224	231	158	124	149	72	70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Services (excluding motion pictures)	510	39.0	51.00	-	-	-	1	18	61	73	79	101	31	78	17	15	26	2	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Motion pictures	340	40.0	71.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	4	-	16	9	-	29	34	34	29	18	139	10	10	-	4	
Stenographers, technical	238	40.0	63.00	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	14	29	25	38	33	25	18	4	4	3	15	14	11	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	235	40.0	63.00	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	14	29	25	38	33	25	15	4	4	3	15	14	11	-	-	
Services (excluding motion pictures)	54	40.0	58.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	11	14	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Motion pictures	40	40.0	79.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	2	2	1	10	8	11	-	-	
Switchboard operators	1,354	40.5	53.00	-	-	14	78	147	94	180	78	114	86	117	147	81	37	58	34	14	16	52	4	-	1	2	
Manufacturing	314	40.0	57.00	-	-	-	-	-	11	20	12	44	29	39	50	51	20	31	-	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods	201	40.0	57.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	8	25	26	21	46	35	20	11	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	113	40.0	55.50	-	-	-	-	-	11	13	4	19	3	18	4	16	-	20	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	1,040	40.5	51.50	-	-	14	78	147	83	160	66	70	57	78	97	30	17	27	34	11	12	52	4	-	1	2	
Public utilities *	110	40.0	57.00	-	-	-	9	-	2	2	8	8	10	10	8	25	5	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade	203	40.0	52.00	-	-	-	-	35	29	15	11	5	9	55	22	2	-	-	10	6	1	3	-	-	-	-	
Retail trade (excluding department stores)	69	40.0	51.00	-	-	-	-	3	4	19	10	6	12	4	2	2	1	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance **	247	40.5	48.50	-	-	12	26	16	25	32	34	36	26	8	26	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Services (excluding motion pictures)	311	42.0	45.00	-	-	2	43	93	23	92	3	15	-	1	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Motion pictures	100	39.5	73.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	11	3	13	5	11	49	4	1	2	
Switchboard operator-receptionists	1,712	40.0	52.00	-	-	-	18	77	116	284	210	345	79	155	186	104	52	34	3	41	3	4	-	1	-	-	
Manufacturing	602	40.0	53.00	-	-	-	9	15	9	107	43	112	65	79	102	29	21	7	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods	362	40.0	53.00	-	-	-	-	15	-	81	33	46	27	46	70	24	12	6	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	240	40.0	53.00	-	-	-	9	-	9	26	10	66	38	33	32	5	9	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	1,110	39.5	51.50	-	-	-	9	62	107	177	167	233	14	76	84	75	31	27	1	39	3	4	-	1	-	-	
Public utilities *	62	39.5	53.00	-	-	-	2	-	6	8	9	2	7	14	1	11	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade	370	39.5	54.50	-	-	-	-	-	31	25	71	101	-	15	32	39	16	2	-	35	3	-	-	-	-	-	
Retail trade (excluding department stores)	88	41.0	54.50	-	-	-	-	-	5	1	49	-	4	17	-	-	9	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance **	235	39.5	49.00	-	-	-	16	28	63	36	48	6	4	19	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Services (excluding motion pictures)	337	39.5	48.50	-	-	-	7	46	42	76	50	33	1	39	12	24	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Motion pictures	18	40.0	68.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	7	1	2	-	3	-	1	-	-	

See footnote at end of table.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Table A-1: *Office Occupations - Continued*

(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings 1/ for selected occupations studied on an area basis in Los Angeles, Calif., by industry division, January 1952)

Sex, occupation, and industry division	Number of workers	AVERAGE		NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF—																							
		Weekly hours (Standard)	Weekly earnings (Standard)	Under \$	\$ 32.50	\$ 35.00	\$ 37.50	\$ 40.00	\$ 42.50	\$ 45.00	\$ 47.50	\$ 50.00	\$ 52.50	\$ 55.00	\$ 57.50	\$ 60.00	\$ 62.50	\$ 65.00	\$ 67.50	\$ 70.00	\$ 72.50	\$ 75.00	\$ 80.00	\$ 85.00	\$ 90.00	\$ 95.00 and over	
				\$ 32.50	\$ 35.00	\$ 37.50	\$ 40.00	\$ 42.50	\$ 45.00	\$ 47.50	\$ 50.00	\$ 52.50	\$ 55.00	\$ 57.50	\$ 60.00	\$ 62.50	\$ 65.00	\$ 67.50	\$ 70.00	\$ 72.50	\$ 75.00	\$ 80.00	\$ 85.00	\$ 90.00	\$ 95.00		
Women - Continued																											
Tabulating-machine operators	332	39.5	62.00	-	-	-	-	-	8	8	7	19	22	38	44	40	29	57	13	8	2	9	6	-	-	-	2
Manufacturing	85	40.0	63.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	19	6	15	11	6	17	2	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	54	40.0	64.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	6	5	7	4	17	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	31	40.0	59.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	10	4	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	247	39.5	62.00	-	-	-	-	-	8	8	7	17	22	19	38	25	9	23	40	11	1	2	9	6	-	2	
Public utilities *	24	40.0	64.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	1	-	10	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade	118	40.0	63.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	2	11	23	22	-	8	32	-	2	8	-	-	-	-	
Retail trade (excluding department stores)	19	40.0	63.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	4	-	5	2	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance **	58	38.5	54.00	-	-	-	-	-	7	6	7	3	16	2	5	2	2	1	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Motion pictures	11	40.0	86.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	6	-	-	2	
Transcribing-machine operators, general ..	482	39.5	50.50	-	-	3	4	3	94	62	82	48	64	70	26	17	4	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	75	40.0	53.00	-	-	-	-	-	7	1	3	19	22	11	11	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	407	39.0	50.00	-	-	3	4	3	87	61	79	29	42	59	15	16	4	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade	161	40.0	52.50	-	-	-	-	-	23	12	31	3	10	52	13	15	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance **	182	38.5	46.50	-	-	3	4	2	63	48	21	25	9	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Services (excluding motion pictures)	36	40.0	52.00	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	11	1	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Typists, class A	2,697	39.5	51.50	-	12	18	29	98	336	233	309	682	249	341	126	104	42	94	13	6	1	3	-	1	-	-	
Manufacturing	844	40.0	54.00	-	-	-	-	28	37	26	47	192	139	179	67	65	28	28	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods	625	40.0	54.00	-	-	-	-	28	33	16	19	154	125	103	56	47	26	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	219	40.0	55.50	-	-	-	-	4	10	28	38	14	76	11	18	2	10	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	1,853	39.5	50.00	-	12	18	29	70	299	207	262	490	110	162	99	39	14	66	9	2	1	3	-	1	-	-	
Public utilities *	166	40.0	53.00	-	-	-	-	9	32	23	12	15	38	12	20	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade	527	40.0	53.50	-	-	-	-	8	12	24	64	203	30	101	18	15	-	51	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Retail trade (excluding department stores)	70	40.0	46.50	-	-	7	21	5	9	2	10	1	-	-	3	8	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance **	873	39.0	47.00	-	12	11	8	48	248	145	144	170	50	21	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Services (excluding motion pictures)	186	39.5	50.00	-	-	-	-	9	21	4	21	104	15	2	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Motion pictures	31	40.0	68.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	11	9	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	
Typists, class B	3,567	39.5	46.00	8	60	190	312	526	621	547	414	416	208	78	42	40	51	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	830	40.0	50.00	-	-	-	11	44	54	89	221	201	132	48	-	22	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods	611	40.0	50.50	-	-	-	-	8	22	44	187	186	102	48	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	219	40.0	48.00	-	-	-	11	36	32	45	34	15	30	-	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	2,737	39.5	44.50	8	60	190	301	482	567	458	193	215	76	30	42	18	43	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Public utilities *	370	40.0	48.00	-	-	-	9	115	60	28	13	18	44	24	20	14	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade	482	40.0	49.50	-	-	-	13	13	77	129	54	125	5	4	-	1	7	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Retail trade (excluding department stores)	112	40.0	47.00	-	-	-	5	4	39	23	-	30	2	2	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance **	1,196	39.0	42.50	7	22	80	181	289	298	199	111	7	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Services (excluding motion pictures)	542	39.5	42.00	1	38	110	93	61	93	79	12	35	8	-	-	1	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Motion pictures	35	40.0	55.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	15	-	15	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

1/ Hours reflect the workweek for which employees receive their regular straight-time salaries and the earnings correspond to these weekly hours.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Table A-2: *Professional and Technical Occupations*

(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings 1/ for selected occupations studied on an area basis in Los Angeles, Calif., by industry division, January 1952)

Sex, occupation, and industry division	Number of workers	AVERAGE		NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF--																							
		Weekly hours (Standard)	Weekly earnings (Standard)	\$45.00 and under	\$47.50	\$50.00	\$52.50	\$55.00	\$57.50	\$60.00	\$62.50	\$65.00	\$67.50	\$70.00	\$72.50	\$75.00	\$80.00	\$85.00	\$90.00	\$95.00	\$100.00	\$105.00	\$110.00	\$115.00	\$120.00	\$125.00 and over	
Men																											
Draftsmen, chief	214	40.0	109.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	21	8	25	42	1	18	62	2	30	
Manufacturing	176	40.0	109.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	18	6	16	33	-	18	61	-	19	
Durable goods	159	40.0	109.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	18	6	12	24	-	18	61	-	15	
Nondurable goods	17	40.0	108.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	9	-	-	-	-	4	
Nonmanufacturing	38	40.0	110.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	9	9	1	-	1	2	11	
Draftsmen	1,140	40.0	87.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	27	17	93	59	57	97	206	206	91	93	51	50	29	2	6	44	
Manufacturing	946	40.0	84.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	27	15	92	44	46	89	194	159	76	92	36	49	15	-	-	-	
Durable goods	879	40.0	84.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	27	15	74	34	35	87	194	159	70	80	32	45	15	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	67	40.0	82.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	10	11	2	-	-	6	12	4	4	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	194	40.0	101.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	15	11	8	12	47	15	1	15	1	14	2	6	44	
Public utilities *	52	40.0	83.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	9	3	2	30	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade	17	40.0	95.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	5	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	
Finance **	15	40.0	89.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Services (excluding motion pictures)	67	40.0	94.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	11	-	5	7	-	8	-	15	-	14	-	6	-	
Motion pictures	42	41.0	139.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	
Draftsmen, junior	333	40.0	68.00	-	-	-	14	18	11	55	38	33	25	41	63	23	1	3	4	-	1	1	-	-	2	-	
Manufacturing	294	40.0	66.50	-	-	-	12	18	11	55	32	27	24	41	59	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	39	40.0	77.50	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	6	6	1	-	4	8	1	3	4	-	1	1	-	-	2	-	
Tracers	71	40.0	57.50	-	-	11	8	12	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	65	40.0	57.50	-	-	11	8	11	15	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women																											
Draftsmen	28	40.0	79.50	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	2	1	17	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Draftsmen, junior	28	40.0	61.00	-	-	-	-	8	2	-	16	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nurses, industrial (registered)	240	40.0	70.50	1	1	-	-	24	3	16	9	27	29	35	49	28	10	-	2	-	-	5	-	-	1	-	
Manufacturing	174	40.0	70.00	1	1	-	-	9	2	8	6	25	22	29	43	21	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods	131	40.0	70.50	-	-	-	-	9	2	6	-	16	13	28	37	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	43	40.0	69.50	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	6	9	9	1	6	1	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	66	40.0	71.50	-	-	-	-	15	1	8	3	2	7	6	6	7	3	-	2	-	-	5	-	-	1	-	
Public utilities *	21	40.0	62.50	-	-	-	-	8	1	5	-	1	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance **	14	39.0	67.50	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	2	-	2	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Motion pictures	13	42.5	96.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	2	-	5	-	-	1	-		
Tracers	22	40.0	56.00	-	-	4	5	3	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	22	40.0	56.00	-	-	4	5	3	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods	22	40.0	56.00	-	-	4	5	3	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

1/ Hours reflect the workweek for which employees receive their regular straight-time salaries and the earnings correspond to these weekly hours.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Occupational Wage Survey, Los Angeles, Calif., January 1952

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table A-3: *Maintenance and Power Plant Occupations*

(Average hourly earnings 1/ for men in selected occupations studied on an area basis in Los Angeles, Calif., by industry division, January 1952)

Occupation and industry division	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																												
			Under \$1.15	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.55	\$1.60	\$1.65	\$1.70	\$1.75	\$1.80	\$1.85	\$1.90	\$1.95	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80 and over		
Carpenters, maintenance	1,023	2.02									24	9	19	35	41	42	57	123	127	64	181	106	48	58			3	15	69		
Manufacturing	606	1.94									21	2	3	32	24	30	42	25	118	58	150	83	14	4							
Durable goods	401	1.91									21	2	3	12	15	28	32	25	87	34	120	22									
Nondurable goods	205	1.99									3			20	9	2	10		31	24	30	61	14	4							
Nonmanufacturing	417	2.13									3	7	16	3	17	12	15	100	9	6	31	23	34	54		3	15	69			
Public utilities *	30	1.99															3	1	2		20	3									
Wholesale trade	48	1.94												2	15		2	2	3	4	3	14	3								
Retail trade (excluding department stores)	129	2.14															5	30	6		8	5	25	50							
Finance **	42	2.11												13		2		4		1		1	6						15		
Services (excluding motion pictures)	99	1.85									3	7	2	1		9	3	66		1				4		3					
Motion pictures	69	2.75																												69	
Electricians, maintenance	1,834	2.10									6	4	5	9	24	52	82	77	245	231	306	493	30	45	29	29	9	158			
Manufacturing	1,419	2.05												1	19	16	70	44	207	219	279	457	11	43	29	15	9				
Durable goods	1,046	2.03												1	10	16	70	22	187	192	175	348	4	15	6						
Nondurable goods	373	2.12													9				22	20	27	104	109	7	28	23	15	9			
Nonmanufacturing	415	2.26									6	4	5	8	5	36	12	33	38	12	27	36	19	2		14		158			
Public utilities *	140	1.91									2	4	4	5	3	19	7	10	32	9	9	31	5								
Wholesale trade	31	2.06													2		3		2	9	4	9									
Retail trade (excluding department stores)	28	1.91									4							10		1	9	1	3								
Services (excluding motion pictures)	62	2.16												1	3		17		13						2		14		12		
Motion pictures	146	2.75																												146	
Engineers, stationary	817	1.99						12			8	1	30	34	80	17	51	68	215	99	97	63	4			6		32			
Manufacturing	438	1.99									8		30	2		12	49	68	66	80	70	49	4								
Durable goods	57	1.98														8	15	12	5		17										
Nondurable goods	381	1.99									8		30	2		4	34	56	61	80	53	49	4								
Nonmanufacturing	379	1.99						12				1		32	80	5	2		149	19	27	14					6		32		
Retail trade (excluding department stores)	36	2.01															2		15	19											
Services (excluding motion pictures)	123	1.79												32	80	1	2					2						6			
Firemen, stationary boiler	271	1.79						11	9	33	10	6	46		2	19	26	30	65	14											
Manufacturing	217	1.83							9	10	7	6	46			4	26	30	65	14											
Durable goods	52	1.74									6		30				12				4										
Nondurable goods	165	1.86								9	10	1	6	16			4	14	30	65	10										
Nonmanufacturing	54	1.59						11		23	3					2	15														
Services (excluding motion pictures)	37	1.48						11		23	3																				
Helpers, trades, maintenance	2,217	1.60	84	82	36	83	80	82	142	108	94	115	204	236	40	289	372	74	43	28	18	18									
Manufacturing	1,266	1.60	30	30	30	44	77	58	84	94	76	40	85	57	39	125	327	4	32	28	6										
Durable goods	650	1.46	30	30	30	35	53	49	82	94	56	24	29	36	26	42	10		18		6										
Nondurable goods	616	1.75				9	24	9	2		20	16	56	21	13	83	317	4	14	28											
Nonmanufacturing	951	1.59	54	52	6	39	3	24	58	14	18	75	119	179	1	164	45	70	11		12	7									
Public utilities *	684	1.55	54	52	5	8		5	42	14	13	75	113	165		138															
Wholesale trade	89	1.69					3	16						8		16	44	2													
Retail trade (excluding department stores)	46	1.53					20	1					2	6		10		7													
Finance **	16	1.50						2	8		2		1		1		1														
Services (excluding motion pictures)	86	1.73			1	11			8		3		3					60													
Motion pictures	30	2.04																	11		12	7									

See footnote at end of table.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Occupational Wage Survey, Los Angeles, Calif., January 1952
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table A-3: *Maintenance and Power Plant Occupations - Continued*(Average hourly earnings $\frac{1}{2}$ for men in selected occupations studied on an area basis in Los Angeles, Calif., by industry division, January 1952)

Occupation and industry division	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																											
			Under \$1.15	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.55	\$1.60	\$1.65	\$1.70	\$1.75	\$1.80	\$1.85	\$1.90	\$1.95	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	
			and over																											
Machine-tool operators, toolroom	1,023	2.04	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	11	57	94	61	59	241	462	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	1,014	2.04	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	10	57	94	61	59	239	460	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	1,014	2.04	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	10	57	94	61	59	239	460	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinists, maintenance	1,133	2.09	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	39	14	60	111	174	323	192	72	13	5	59	-	27	26	
Manufacturing	955	2.03	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	26	14	58	111	174	311	147	71	13	5	7	-	-	-	
Durable goods	599	2.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	14	18	58	153	263	29	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	356	2.04	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	8	-	40	53	21	48	118	25	13	5	7	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	178	2.43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	12	45	1	-	-	-	52	27	26	
Public utilities *	37	1.98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	7	14	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade	36	2.10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Services (excluding motion pictures)	52	2.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52	-	-	-	
Motion pictures	53	2.90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	26	
Maintenance men, general utility	1,295	1.94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	19	18	32	21	40	92	71	245	137	143	294	91	56	24	-	-	-	-	10	-
Manufacturing	888	1.91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	18	24	21	26	25	52	235	130	91	163	60	16	-	-	-	-	-	8	-
Durable goods	513	1.88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	15	-	16	17	43	231	44	19	107	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	375	1.96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	18	9	21	10	8	9	4	86	72	56	54	16	-	-	-	8	-	
Nonmanufacturing	407	1.99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	8	-	14	67	19	10	7	52	131	31	40	24	-	2	-	
Public utilities *	26	1.82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	5	7	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade	232	2.01	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	19	15	-	2	35	86	29	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Retail trade (excluding department stores)	44	1.91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	16	-	7	-	10	1	-	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Services (excluding motion pictures)	93	2.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	40	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	
Mechanics, automotive, maintenance	1,784	1.95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	6	22	59	6	162	44	312	87	637	239	139	28	12	2	-	-	24	1	
Manufacturing	387	1.96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	6	19	2	-	20	34	31	27	120	41	82	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods	124	1.84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	6	19	2	-	18	18	9	18	16	11	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	263	2.01	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	16	22	9	104	30	78	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	1,397	1.94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	57	6	142	10	281	60	517	198	57	26	12	2	-	-	24	1	
Public utilities *	1,057	1.90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	57	2	120	6	263	27	418	140	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade	155	2.04	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	8	48	45	24	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Retail trade (excluding department stores)	78	2.03	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51	13	12	-	-	2	-	-	-	
Finance **	28	2.04	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	
Services (excluding motion pictures)	54	1.90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	22	-	3	17	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Motion pictures	25	2.76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	1	
Mechanics, maintenance	1,379	1.91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	8	17	185	10	47	101	194	298	85	218	48	88	21	-	10	4	1	-	
Manufacturing	1,177	1.90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	6	16	178	7	39	94	191	272	46	207	9	64	9	-	8	4	-	-	
Durable goods	725	1.85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	6	7	138	7	27	78	111	185	26	87	9	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	452	1.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	40	-	12	16	80	87	20	120	-	-	47	9	8	4	
Nonmanufacturing	202	1.98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	2	1	7	3	8	7	3	26	39	11	39	24	12	-	2	-	1	-	
Public utilities *	52	1.80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	2	1	3	-	5	5	3	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote at end of table.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Table A-4: *Custodial, Warehousing, and Shipping Occupations - Continued*(Average hourly earnings ^{1/} for selected occupations ^{2/} studied on an area basis in Los Angeles, Calif., by industry division, January 1952)

Occupation and industry division	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																										
			\$ 0.65 and under	\$ 0.70	\$ 0.75	\$ 0.80	\$ 0.85	\$ 0.90	\$ 0.95	\$ 1.00	\$ 1.05	\$ 1.10	\$ 1.15	\$ 1.20	\$ 1.25	\$ 1.30	\$ 1.35	\$ 1.40	\$ 1.45	\$ 1.50	\$ 1.60	\$ 1.70	\$ 1.80	\$ 1.90	\$ 2.00	\$ 2.10	\$ 2.20	\$ 2.30	\$ 2.40 and over
			.70	.75	.80	.85	.90	.95	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.60	1.70	1.80	1.90	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.40	over
Truck drivers, medium (1½ to and including 4 tons)	4,038	1.79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	6	15	4	5	27	31	28	50	403	991	392	232	892	801	151	-	-	-
Manufacturing	1,863	1.87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	18	14	21	190	72	175	83	688	584	-	-	-	
Durable goods	433	1.70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	13	142	51	137	18	-	66	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	1,430	1.92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	18	8	8	48	21	38	65	688	518	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	2,175	1.73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	6	15	4	5	9	13	14	29	213	919	217	149	204	217	151	-	-	
Wholesale trade	897	1.72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	23	110	282	157	144	37	120	8	-	-	
Retail trade (excluding department stores)	283	1.91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	1	165	97	-	-	-	
Services (excluding motion pictures)	57	1.62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	3	-	3	44	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	
Motion pictures	143	2.18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	143	-	-	
Truck drivers, heavy (over 4 tons, trailer type)	2,558	1.80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	24	10	430	575	536	100	175	438	259	-	5	
Manufacturing	346	1.74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	24	10	15	53	134	39	14	51	-	-	-	
Durable goods	127	1.68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	1	43	7	30	-	15	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	219	1.78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	14	10	127	9	14	36	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	2,212	1.80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	415	522	402	61	161	387	259	-	5	
Public utilities *	1,316	1.66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	400	492	362	61	-	1	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade	494	1.96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	30	40	-	65	203	141	-	-	
Retail trade (excluding department stores)	293	2.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	96	183	14	-	-	-	
Motion pictures	109	2.20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	104	-	5	
Truck drivers, heavy (over 4 tons, other than trailer type)	1,355	1.92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	11	176	32	10	808	240	55	-	20	
Manufacturing	253	1.79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	101	32	10	81	18	-	-	-	
Durable goods	154	1.70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	101	28	10	12	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	99	1.93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	4	-	69	18	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	1,102	1.95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	75	-	-	727	222	55	-	20	
Wholesale trade	496	1.94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	75	-	-	241	180	-	-	-	
Retail trade (excluding department stores)	50	2.04	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	42	2	-	-	-	
Motion pictures	73	2.28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53	-	-	20	
Truckers, power (fork-lift)	1,830	1.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	16	33	22	67	390	543	482	120	118	21	4	-	3	
Manufacturing	1,154	1.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	16	32	20	61	248	322	322	97	4	21	-	-	-	
Durable goods	748	1.63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	32	20	37	220	192	207	22	-	15	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	406	1.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	15	-	-	24	28	130	115	75	4	6	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	676	1.70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	142	221	160	23	114	-	4	-	3	
Wholesale trade	455	1.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	141	113	100	17	78	-	-	-	-	
Retail trade (excluding department stores)	105	1.81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	60	6	36	-	-	-	-	
Truckers, power (other than fork-lift)	1,098	1.77	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	18	6	50	42	76	75	122	645	-	5	22	15	-	11
Manufacturing	385	1.61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	18	6	50	42	68	75	96	4	-	-	15	-	-	-
Watchmen	917	1.31	-	-	5	27	51	20	17	56	30	53	27	14	61	74	65	54	147	75	98	26	9	8	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	441	1.40	-	-	5	-	2	9	2	48	-	-	-	-	8	47	62	36	102	46	39	26	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	234	1.37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	31	62	6	99	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	207	1.43	-	-	5	-	2	9	2	18	-	-	-	-	8	16	-	30	3	46	33	26	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	476	1.24	-	-	-	27	49	11	15	8	30	53	27	14	53	27	3	18	45	29	59	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale trade	30	1.24	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	2	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Retail trade (excluding department stores)	30	1.45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	4	-	-	-	-	1	-	5	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finance **	148	1.07	-	-	-	39	-	15	-	30	36	5	-	9	-	2	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Services (excluding motion pictures)	103	1.17	-	-	-	27	-	3	-	5	-	11	22	-	9	2	-	-	2	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Motion pictures	44	1.62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	20	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-

1/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.

2/ Study limited to men workers except where otherwise indicated.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

B: Characteristic Industry Occupations

Table B-2031: Canned Sea Food 1/

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings 2/	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF--																
			\$ 1.50 and under	\$ 1.55	\$ 1.60	\$ 1.65	\$ 1.70	\$ 1.75	\$ 1.80	\$ 1.85	\$ 1.90	\$ 1.95	\$ 2.00	\$ 2.05	\$ 2.10	\$ 2.15	\$ 2.20	\$ 2.25	
			1.55	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.80	1.85	1.90	1.95	2.00	2.05	2.10	2.15	2.20	2.25		
Men																			
Adjusters, machine	38	1.80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Butchers	63	1.70	-	-	-	-	63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cooks	16	1.80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cooks, assistant	20	1.75	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cutters and slicers	216	1.60	-	-	216	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Engineers, maintenance	24	2.10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	23	-	-	-
Labelers, hand or machine	46	1.75	-	-	-	-	-	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mechanics, maintenance	33	1.95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	-	4	-	-	-	4	1	-
Oilmen	15	1.88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Reduction-plant operators	30	1.89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	6	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Retort operators	35	1.91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sorter-trimmers	31	1.60	-	-	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Weightmen	33	1.84	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	-	7	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women																			
Cutters and slicers	726	1.60	-	-	726	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sorter-trimmers	110	1.60	-	-	109	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

1/ The study covered establishments with 21 or more workers primarily engaged in cooking and canning fish, shrimps, oysters, clams, crabs, and other sea food. Data relate to a March 1952 payroll period.

2/ Excludes premium pay for overtime or night work. All workers were paid on a time basis.

Table B-2071: Candy and Other Confectionery Products 1/

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings 2/	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF--																										
			\$ 0.85 and under	\$ 0.85	\$ 0.90	\$ 0.95	\$ 1.00	\$ 1.05	\$ 1.10	\$ 1.15	\$ 1.20	\$ 1.25	\$ 1.30	\$ 1.35	\$ 1.40	\$ 1.45	\$ 1.50	\$ 1.55	\$ 1.60	\$ 1.65	\$ 1.70	\$ 1.75	\$ 1.80	\$ 1.85	\$ 1.90	\$ 1.95	\$ 2.00	\$ 2.05	\$ 2.10 and over
			.85	.90	.95	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.80	1.85	1.90	1.95	2.00	2.05	2.10	aver
Men																													
Candy makers, class A 3/a	39	1.80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	9	2	6	2	2	-	-	2	4
Candy makers, class B 3/a	82	1.53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	11	21	6	9	10	1	11	-	5	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-
Candy makers' helpers 3/a	74	1.24	-	-	-	-	4	6	21	20	4	1	7	1	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Janitors, porters, and cleaners 3/a	39	1.16	-	6	-	-	3	2	-	6	7	8	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maintenance men, general utility 3/a	10	1.85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2
Stock handlers and truckers, hand 3/a	19	1.43	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	2	-	-	2	-	-	3	2	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women																													
Dippers, one-hand 3/b	115	1.37	-	1	-	14	18	1	4	-	6	6	8	7	8	5	7	1	5	3	1	2	8	-	2	1	2	1	4
Dippers, machine 3/a	49	1.01	-	14	-	-	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Packers, hand, bulk 3/b	91	1.23	-	-	-	-	9	29	6	8	5	5	-	6	1	8	6	5	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Packers, hand, fancy 3/a	190	.97	6	63	23	14	19	54	-	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wrappers, machine 3/a	39	1.03	8	4	4	-	-	9	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

1/ The study covered establishments with 21 or more workers engaged in the manufacture of candy and other confectionery products as defined in Group 2071 in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1945 edition) prepared by the Bureau of the Budget. Data relate to a December 1951 payroll period.

2/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.

3/ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment.

(a) All or predominantly time workers.

(b) All or predominantly incentive workers.

Occupational Wage Survey, Los Angeles, Calif., January 1952
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table B-2337: *Women's and Misses' Coats and Suits* 1/

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings 2/	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF--																											
			Under \$	\$0.90	\$1.00	\$1.10	\$1.20	\$1.30	\$1.40	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.20	\$2.40	\$2.60	\$2.80	\$3.00	\$3.20	\$3.40	\$3.60	\$3.80	\$4.00	\$4.20	\$4.40	\$4.60	\$4.80	and over
			0.90	1.00	1.10	1.20	1.30	1.40	1.50	1.60	1.70	1.80	1.90	2.00	2.20	2.40	2.60	2.80	3.00	3.20	3.40	3.60	3.80	4.00	4.20	4.40	4.60	4.80	over	
All plant occupations: Total	4,232	2.49	37	48	121	123	206	191	149	148	175	137	184	196	237	302	273	197	215	200	158	211	170	146	76	88	70	36	138	
Men	1,929	3.19	4	3	17	20	32	16	16	30	16	15	45	27	87	144	119	104	142	132	110	178	162	122	75	78	67	33	135	
Women	2,303	1.91	33	45	104	103	174	175	133	118	159	122	139	169	150	158	154	93	73	68	48	33	8	24	1	10	3	3	3	
Cutters and markers (249 men and 8 women) 3/a	257	3.28	-	-	-	-	5	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	19	21	12	25	17	15	44	35	22	11	4	20	-	-	
Inspectors, final (examiners) (5 men and 38 women) 3/a	43	1.40	-	-	12	6	9	1	4	4	-	-	1	-	1	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine (men) 3/b	105	3.07	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	3	11	-	30	13	7	4	-	27	-	-	-	6	-	-	
Pressers, hand and machine (376 men and 8 women) 3/b	384	3.53	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	-	2	1	1	5	42	18	22	24	24	27	52	15	16	21	36	22	13	37	
Sewers, hand (finishers) (18 men and 1,009 women) 3/b	1,027	1.97	4	9	19	28	82	44	53	65	73	78	67	107	89	72	85	58	32	25	7	11	4	7	-	-	3	2	3	
Sewing-machine operators, section system (men and women) 3/b	447	2.09	-	2	3	9	22	77	18	25	33	21	26	19	48	18	20	17	27	14	8	8	7	12	1	4	4	-	4	
Men 3/b	118	2.65	-	-	-	-	5	5	4	4	3	3	5	1	18	7	7	6	15	4	3	8	7	4	1	4	-	-	4	
Women 3/b	329	1.89	-	2	3	9	17	72	14	21	30	18	21	18	30	11	13	11	12	10	5	-	-	8	-	4	-	-	-	
Sewing-machine operators, single-hand (tailor) system (men and women) 3/b	1,128	3.09	1	-	4	5	11	15	8	26	25	14	41	30	49	85	88	43	70	97	80	86	76	89	38	34	15	20	78	
Men 3/b	776	3.43	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	10	6	2	13	15	23	45	48	30	52	67	52	72	74	80	37	31	15	20	78	
Women 3/b	352	2.36	1	-	4	4	10	13	6	16	19	12	28	15	26	40	40	13	18	30	28	14	2	9	1	3	-	-	-	

1/ The study covered regular (inside) shops with 8 or more workers in part of industry group 2337 as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1945 edition) prepared by the Bureau of the Budget. Establishments manufacturing fur coats or single skirts were excluded from the study. Data relate to a September 1951 payroll period.

2/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.

3/ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment.

(a) All or predominantly time workers.

(b) All or predominantly incentive workers.

Table B-2431: *Millwork* 1/

Occupation 2/	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings 2/	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF--																										
			\$1.55 and under	\$1.60	\$1.65	\$1.70	\$1.75	\$1.80	\$1.85	\$1.90	\$1.95	\$2.00	\$2.05	\$2.10	\$2.15	\$2.20	\$2.25	\$2.30											
			1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.80	1.85	1.90	1.95	2.00	2.05	2.10	2.15	2.20	2.25	2.30	2.35											
Assemblers, sash, door, or frame	90	1.80	-	-	-	-	54	1	34	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cabinetmakers (millwork)	50	2.06	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	18	11	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cut-off-saw operators (treadle-operated or swinging)	66	1.78	-	-	-	42	9	6	1	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Molder and sticker operators (set-up and operate)	52	2.01	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	22	3	11	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Molder and sticker operators (feed only)	29	1.72	-	-	19	6	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Off-bearers, machine	81	1.61	41	31	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Planer operators (set-up and operate)	10	2.03	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Rip-saw operators	44	1.85	-	-	1	-	-	25	10	6	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stock handlers and truckers, hand	104	1.61	53	47	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Truck drivers, medium (1½ to and including 4 tons)	36	1.79	-	-	3	-	26	-	5	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

1/ The study covered establishments with 21 or more workers primarily engaged in the manufacture of sash, doors, blinds, mantels, window and door frames, and similar fabricated millwork from purchased lumber. Data relate to a December 1951 payroll period.

2/ Data limited to men workers. All workers were paid on a time basis.

3/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.

Occupational Wage Survey, Los Angeles, Calif., January 1952
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table B-3439: Heating Apparatus 1/

Occupation 2/	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings 3/	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																											
			\$1.15 and under	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.55	\$1.60	\$1.65	\$1.70	\$1.75	\$1.80	\$1.85	\$1.90	\$1.95	\$2.00	\$2.05	\$2.10	\$2.15	\$2.20	\$2.25	\$2.30	\$2.35	\$2.40	\$2.45	and over
			1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.80	1.85	1.90	1.95	2.00	2.05	2.10	2.15	2.20	2.25	2.30	2.35	2.40	2.45	over	
Assemblers, class B 4/a	319	1.57	-	15	-	11	32	36	66	65	9	22	25	-	5	4	19	5	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Assemblers, class C 4/b	33	1.56	-	5	-	6	1	-	-	5	-	1	1	4	2	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Assemblers, class C (women) 4/a	38	1.32	3	24	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	2	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Chippers and grinders 4/a	44	1.60	-	-	-	-	-	12	9	6	-	2	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Drill-press operators, single- or multiple-spindle, class B 4/a	39	1.61	-	-	1	-	11	-	4	2	5	-	5	1	-	-	-	9	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Drill-press operators, single- or multiple-spindle, class C 4/a	37	1.41	-	3	6	2	6	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Inspectors, class A 4/a	32	1.81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	5	5	2	5	3	-	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Janitors, porters, and cleaners 4/a	60	1.31	12	5	18	7	6	3	2	3	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Maintenance men, general utility 4/a	38	1.81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	-	-	20	6	4	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Power-shear operators, class B 4/b	31	1.61	-	-	-	-	3	2	7	1	4	8	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Punch-press operators, class A 4/a	156	1.65	-	-	-	-	2	-	38	5	59	-	21	15	2	-	2	9	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Punch-press operators, class B 4/b	183	1.51	-	-	11	10	35	13	8	45	20	1	11	12	5	7	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Stock handlers and truckers, hand 4/a	113	1.47	-	6	17	15	13	5	25	15	3	6	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Stove mounters 4/a	202	1.52	-	-	13	2	3	30	1	54	60	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Tool-and-die makers 4/a	102	2.17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	2	7	6	44	7	3	4	3	3	-	13			
Welders, hand, class A 4/a	116	2.07	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	27	1	11	18	4	6	1	-	22	6	-	10	2	7		
Welders, machine, class A 4/b	26	1.87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	9	5	-	2	2	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-		
Welders, machine, class B 4/a	173	1.50	-	-	13	4	15	24	10	38	8	43	11	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

1/ The study covered establishments with 21 or more workers primarily engaged in the manufacture of domestic and industrial oil burners (Group 3432) and nonelectrical heating and cooking apparatus (Group 3439) as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1945 edition) prepared by the Bureau of the Budget. Data relate to a December 1951 payroll period.

2/ Data limited to men workers except where otherwise indicated.

3/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.

4/ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment.

(a) All or predominantly time workers.

(b) All or predominantly incentive workers.

Table B-3444: Sheet-Metal Work 1/

Occupation 2/	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings 3/	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																											
			Under \$1.25	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.55	\$1.60	\$1.65	\$1.70	\$1.75	\$1.80	\$1.85	\$1.90	\$1.95	\$2.00	\$2.05	\$2.10	\$2.15	\$2.20	\$2.25	\$2.30	\$2.35	\$2.40	\$2.45	\$2.50	and over
			1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.80	1.85	1.90	1.95	2.00	2.05	2.10	2.15	2.20	2.25	2.30	2.35	2.40	2.45	2.50	over	
Assemblers, class A 4/a	92	1.88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	6	21	20	3	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Assemblers, class B 4/a	209	1.66	-	-	-	6	-	10	9	28	28	39	33	22	25	3	3	-	3	2	1	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	
Forming-machine operators, power 4/a	9	1.74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Janitors, porters, and cleaners 4/a	22	1.41	-	2	3	5	3	4	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Lay-out men, class A 4/a	11	2.28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	
Power-brake operators, class A 4/a	19	2.14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Power-shear operators, class A 4/a	17	1.89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	2	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Power-shear operators, class B 4/a	7	1.58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Punch-press operators, class A 4/b	15	1.80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	4	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Punch-press operators, class B 4/a	23	1.49	1	3	-	3	3	5	-	1	-	1	2	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sheet-metal workers, production 4/a	138	2.39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	7	3	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	119	
Stock handlers and truckers, hand 4/a	28	1.57	-	3	2	2	1	-	1	4	3	5	-	1	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tool-and-die makers 4/a	12	2.26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	2	3	-		
Welders, hand, class A 4/a	42	2.05	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	8	6	7	-	3	1	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	10	-	
Welders, hand, class B 4/a	17	1.73	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	10	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

1/ The study covered establishments with more than 20 workers engaged in the manufacture of sheet-metal products (Group 3444) as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1945 edition) prepared by the Bureau of the Budget. Data relate to a December 1951 payroll period.

2/ Data limited to men workers.

3/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.

4/ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment.

(a) All or predominantly time workers.

(b) All or predominantly incentive workers.

Occupational Wage Survey, Los Angeles, Calif., January 1952
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table B-34.68: *Electroplating, Plating, and Polishing* 1/

Occupation 2/	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings 3/	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF--																										
			\$0.80 and under	\$0.85	\$0.90	\$0.95	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.55	\$1.60	\$1.65	\$1.70	\$1.75	\$1.80	\$1.85	\$1.90	\$1.95	\$2.00	\$2.05	\$2.10 and over
Janitors, porters, and cleaners	16	1.28	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	-	1	2	4	1	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Maintenance men, general utility	20	1.83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	1	4	1	3	
Platers	206	1.78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	11	-	4	4	2	13	8	12	25	23	34	27	8	19		
Platers' helpers	353	1.32	-	-	15	-	10	-	26	28	21	43	20	54	51	17	31	13	16	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	-		
Platers' helpers (women)	254	1.05	2	21	71	19	18	15	34	13	28	5	9	7	4	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Polishers and buffers, metal	283	1.82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	13	1	10	5	26	6	54	67	31	23	21		
Polishing-and-buffing-machine operators	21	1.64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	1	3	11	-	-	-	-	-		
Stock handlers and truckers, hand	16	1.30	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	3	2	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

1/ The study covered establishments with more than 7 workers engaged in all types of electroplating, plating, and metal polishing (Group 3468) as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1945 edition) prepared by the Bureau of the Budget. Data relate to a December 1951 payroll period.

2/ Data limited to men workers except where otherwise indicated.

3/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.

Table B-35: *Machinery Industries* 1/

Occupation and sex 2/	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings 3/	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF--																											
			Under \$1.20	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.55	\$1.60	\$1.65	\$1.70	\$1.75	\$1.80	\$1.85	\$1.90	\$1.95	\$2.00	\$2.05	\$2.10	\$2.15	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80
Machinery 4/																														
Assemblers, class A	712	1.83	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	41	35	75	60	115	150	153	62	12	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Assemblers, class B	816	1.59	-	-	1	3	4	12	37	105	139	369	51	58	30	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Assemblers, class C	442	1.31	5/124	78	21	14	31	49	41	41	40	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Assemblers, class B (women)	108	1.39	12	3	4	2	10	4	70	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Assemblers, class C (women)	459	1.21	5/131	225	8	12	10	9	16	13	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Electricians, maintenance	107	2.06	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	6	11	6	18	14	6	8	5	2	6	4	6	17	-	-		
Inspectors, class A	373	1.89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	17	5	8	41	76	41	98	28	19	19	-	8	2	4	4	1	-	-		
Inspectors, class B	117	1.66	-	-	-	1	1	3	-	6	9	48	12	12	17	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Inspectors, class C	98	1.43	2	21	1	2	4	15	10	14	10	18	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Inspectors, class A (women)	16	1.62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	11	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Inspectors, class B (women)	63	1.34	-	-	30	-	21	10	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Inspectors, class C (women)	151	1.13	7/89	53	2	-	-	2	-	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Janitors, porters, and cleaners	447	1.35	20	26	102	84	64	65	14	26	32	9	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Machine-tool operators, production, class A 8/	1,887	1.91	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	13	21	63	65	71	198	191	239	445	149	96	40	103	13	72	43	37	12	7		
Automatic-lathe operators, class A	149	2.05	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	18	62	-	4	7	5	-	15	20	-	5	-	5		
Drill-press operators, radial, class A	77	1.85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	1	4	20	7	17	12	4	1	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-		
Drill-press operators, single- or multiple-spindle, class A	110	1.69	-	-	-	-	3	2	10	17	19	5	14	20	2	6	5	-	1	5	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-		
Engine-lathe operators, class A	512	1.90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	26	6	117	43	53	118	14	43	7	28	7	24	1	21	-	-	-		
Grinding-machine operators, class A	286	1.94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	13	9	16	29	32	73	19	10	-	14	3	11	4	16	5	7	-		
Milling-machine operators, class A	164	1.89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	6	2	21	4	27	21	29	10	9	11	6	8	2	-	2	-	-		
Turret-lathe operators, hand (including hand screw machine), class A	309	1.91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	10	12	62	48	74	77	3	-	1	1	2	14	-	-	-		

See footnotes at end of table.

Occupational Wage Survey, Los Angeles, Calif., January 1952
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table B-35. Machinery Industries 1/ - Continued

Occupation and sex 2/	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings 2/	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF--																													
			Under \$	\$ 1.20	\$ 1.25	\$ 1.30	\$ 1.35	\$ 1.40	\$ 1.45	\$ 1.50	\$ 1.55	\$ 1.60	\$ 1.65	\$ 1.70	\$ 1.75	\$ 1.80	\$ 1.85	\$ 1.90	\$ 1.95	\$ 2.00	\$ 2.05	\$ 2.10	\$ 2.15	\$ 2.20	\$ 2.30	\$ 2.40	\$ 2.50	\$ 2.60	\$ 2.70			
			1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.80	1.85	1.90	1.95	2.00	2.05	2.10	2.15	2.20	2.30	2.40	2.50	2.60	2.70	2.80			
Machinery 4/ - Continued																																
Machine-tool operators, production, class B 8/	1,771	1.65	-	-	19	24	6	79	71	182	126	293	331	169	245	101	25	48	14	7	5	16	-	5	-	-	-	5	-	-		
Automatic-lathe operators, class B	129	1.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58	13	1	18	-	5	16	8	5	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Drill-press operators, single- or multiple-spindle, class B	318	1.57	-	-	4	11	3	48	20	32	65	49	12	23	17	28	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Engine-lathe operators, class B	271	1.69	-	-	-	1	2	9	15	6	50	74	27	33	20	7	22	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Grinding-machine operators, class B	241	1.71	-	-	-	-	2	22	9	5	31	12	51	86	1	5	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	5	-	-		
Milling-machine operators, class B	248	1.68	-	-	-	3	2	2	14	26	3	16	104	23	7	8	-	17	2	6	4	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Turret-lathe operators, hand (including hand screw machine), class B	102	1.66	-	-	-	-	2	2	5	4	24	33	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Machine-tool operators, production, class B (women)	60	1.44	-	-	-	7	3	8	28	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Machine-tool operators, production, class C 8/	1,323	1.36	30	472	20	51	48	223	161	108	66	93	36	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Automatic-lathe operators, class C	14	1.58	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	6	-	1	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Engine-lathe operators, class C	64	1.57	-	-	-	1	3	1	4	15	5	14	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Grinding-machine operators, class C	61	1.42	3	2	5	4	14	6	-	11	9	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Milling-machine operators, class C	53	1.45	5	2	5	2	8	2	2	8	6	6	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Machine-tool operators, toolroom	111	1.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	6	57	1	14	8	4	1	2	4	2	-	-	-	-		
Machinists, production	827	1.98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	16	57	95	105	175	107	118	53	18	50	18	2	-	1		
Stock handlers and truckers, hand	220	1.99	18	7	12	30	26	16	71	27	-	2	10	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Tool-and-die makers (tool-and-die jobbing shops)	361	2.28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	8	6	12	26	2	14	6	80	90	55	34	13	9	-		
Tool-and-die makers (other than jobbing shops)	367	2.12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	10	-	4	8	19	112	30	13	19	57	75	19	-	-	-	-		
Welders, hand, class A	985	1.91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	98	-	43	84	192	185	52	146	139	23	2	15	3	3	-	-	-		
Welders, hand, class B	238	1.71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	6	26	7	126	-	55	2	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Oil Field Machinery																																
Assemblers, class A	144	1.84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	8	17	16	20	21	21	27	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Assemblers, class B	96	1.67	-	-	-	2	2	-	2	2	6	14	18	31	13	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Assemblers, class C	37	1.49	-	-	-	3	3	6	6	4	12	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Electricians, maintenance	23	1.94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	5	11	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Inspectors, class A	72	1.87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	5	21	1	28	3	6	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Inspectors, class B	26	1.63	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	6	6	8	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Janitors, porters, and cleaners	102	1.29	4	10	50	25	3	1	2	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Machine-tool operators, production, class A 8/	429	1.86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	13	21	16	43	83	45	132	20	42	6	1	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Drill-press operators, radial, class A	35	1.74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	1	4	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Drill-press operators, single- or multiple-spindle, class A	13	1.72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	3	5	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Engine-lathe operators, class A	206	1.88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	16	4	8	24	21	82	10	30	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grinding-machine operators, class A	32	1.78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	1	2	12	2	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Milling-machine operators, class A	47	1.89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	18	7	10	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turret-lathe operators, hand (including hand screw machine), class A	54	1.87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	16	2	24	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machine-tool operators, production, class B 8/	212	1.65	-	-	-	-	3	7	14	16	67	37	26	28	6	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automatic-lathe operators, class B	22	1.75	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	8	-	-	3	1	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drill-press operators, radial, class B	21	1.54	-	-	-	-	3	3	4	7	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drill-press operators, single- or multiple-spindle, class B	8	1.62	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Engine-lathe operators, class B	37	1.70	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	5	6	3	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grinding-machine operators, class B	24	1.62	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	11	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Milling-machine operators, class B	37	1.64	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	16	3	9	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turret-lathe operators, hand (including hand screw machine), class B	35	1.61	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	22	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table B-3661: *Radio, Television, and Related Products* 1/

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings 2/	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																										
			\$ 0.90 and under	\$ 0.95	\$ 1.00	\$ 1.05	\$ 1.10	\$ 1.15	\$ 1.20	\$ 1.25	\$ 1.30	\$ 1.35	\$ 1.40	\$ 1.45	\$ 1.50	\$ 1.55	\$ 1.60	\$ 1.65	\$ 1.70	\$ 1.75	\$ 1.80	\$ 1.85	\$ 1.90	\$ 1.95	\$ 2.00	\$ 2.10	\$ 2.20	\$ 2.30	\$ 2.40 and over
			2/																										
Men																													
Assemblers, class A	132	\$ 1.62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	3	-	20	15	31	18	10	2	4	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Assemblers, class B	315	1.38	-	-	-	-	5	35	39	59	44	20	60	27	10	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Assemblers, class C	231	1.13	20	15	9	5	28	103	21	27	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Carpenters, maintenance	9	1.74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Electricians, maintenance	10	2.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Inspectors, class A	82	1.88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	2	-	7	12	6	3	10	26	2	6	3	-	-	
Inspectors, class B	101	1.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	16	3	8	8	18	5	14	20	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Janitors, porters, and cleaners	69	1.29	-	-	1	6	8	12	9	6	9	10	7	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Punch-press operators, class A	12	1.83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	2	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Repair operators	30	1.59	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	5	-	10	2	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Stock clerks	117	1.46	-	2	2	-	2	1	-	12	17	11	14	15	9	3	-	7	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Stock handlers and truckers, hand	50	1.42	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	7	4	16	4	4	1	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Testers, class A	115	1.78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	8	3	8	10	17	8	34	12	10	1	-	-	-	-	
Tool-and-die makers	55	2.15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	1	7	16	23	-	3	
Truck drivers 3/	42	1.44	-	-	1	1	5	-	5	4	-	7	-	4	4	4	-	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Light (under 1½ tons)	12	1.21	-	-	1	1	5	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Medium (1½ to and including 4 tons)	28	1.53	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	7	-	2	4	4	-	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women																													
Assemblers, class B	209	1.20	-	-	-	25	50	15	88	3	13	4	1	2	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Assemblers, class C	2,558	1.11	228	175	280	317	291	490	663	20	23	49	5	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Winders, coil	60	1.29	-	-	-	-	10	1	16	10	11	-	-	-	-	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

1/ The study covered establishments with more than 50 workers engaged in the manufacture of radios, radio and television equipment (except radio tubes) radar and related detection apparatus, and phonographs (Group 3661) as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1945 edition) prepared by the Bureau of the Budget. Data relate to a November 1951 payroll period.

2/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work. All workers were paid on a time basis.

3/ Includes other types of trucks in addition to those shown separately.

Table B-372: *Aircraft Parts* 1/

Occupation, grade, and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings 2/	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																										
			\$ 1.05 and under	\$ 1.10	\$ 1.15	\$ 1.20	\$ 1.25	\$ 1.30	\$ 1.35	\$ 1.40	\$ 1.45	\$ 1.50	\$ 1.55	\$ 1.60	\$ 1.65	\$ 1.70	\$ 1.75	\$ 1.80	\$ 1.85	\$ 1.90	\$ 1.95	\$ 2.00	\$ 2.05	\$ 2.10	\$ 2.15	\$ 2.20	\$ 2.25	\$ 2.30	\$ 2.35 and over
			2/																										
Men																													
Production Departments																													
Assemblers, class A		\$																											
Bench:																													
Nonelectrical	94	1.82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	4	-	18	23	25	13	3	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Floor	295	1.78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	11	9	35	75	12	33	36	64	14	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Assemblers, class B																													
Bench:																													
Nonelectrical	127	1.51	-	-	-	-	6	5	13	34	30	15	14	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Floor	221	1.48	-	-	-	-	-	53	34	30	65	23	9	1	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Conveyor	64	1.47	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	49	3	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Assemblers, class C																													
Bench:																													
Nonelectrical	38	1.33	3	2	2	1	11	1	4	-	6	6	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Floor	74	1.30	-	-	-	15	-	35	23	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Conveyor	93	1.32	-	-	-	-	30	1	62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

See footnotes at end of table.

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Table B-40: *Railroads* 1/

Occupation and sex 2/	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings 3/	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—														
			\$ 1.40 and under	\$ 1.45	\$ 1.50	\$ 1.55	\$ 1.60	\$ 1.65	\$ 1.70	\$ 1.75	\$ 1.80	\$ 1.85	\$ 1.90	\$ 1.95	\$ 2.00	\$ 2.05	\$ 2.10
			1.45	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.80	1.85	1.90	1.95	2.00	2.05	2.10	2.15
Carpenters, maintenance	49	\$ 1.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crane operators, electric bridge (20 tons and over)...	18	1.95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	5	-	-	1
Electricians, maintenance	589	1.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	-	8	2	555	-	-	-
Helpers, trades, maintenance	1,114	1.69	-	-	14	-	47	1051	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Janitors and cleaners	417	1.52	3	246	109	4	44	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Janitors and cleaners (women)	486	1.51	-	283	183	1	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mechanics, maintenance	936	1.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	936	-	-	-
Mechanics, automotive (maintenance)	113	1.91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	89	-	24	-	-	-
Painters, maintenance	171	1.95	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	16	8	-	-	140	-	-	-
Pipe fitters, maintenance	10	1.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-
Plumbers, maintenance	33	1.84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Sheet-metal workers, maintenance	617	1.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	617	-	-	-
Stock handlers and truckers, hand	790	1.66	-	-	-	101	158	458	73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Truck drivers, medium (1½ to and including 4 tons)....	190	1.76	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	189	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Truck drivers, heavy (over 4 tons, trailer type).....	16	1.83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Truckers, power (fork-lift)	46	1.75	-	-	-	-	7	1	-	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

1/ The study covered railroads (Group 40) with more than 100 workers as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1949 edition) prepared by the Bureau of the Budget.

2/ Study limited to men workers except where otherwise indicated.

3/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.

Table B-5452: *Milk Dealers* 1/

Occupation 2/	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings 3/	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—											
			\$ 1.60 and under	\$ 1.65	\$ 1.70	\$ 1.75	\$ 1.80	\$ 1.85	\$ 1.90	\$ 1.95	\$ 2.00	\$ 2.05	\$ 2.10	
			1.65	1.70	1.75	1.80	1.85	1.90	1.95	2.00	2.05	2.10	2.15	
Engineers, stationary	47	\$ 1.99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	-	-	-	3
Filling-machine tenders	119	1.72	-	6	95	12	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
Mechanics, automotive (maintenance)	89	1.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	89	-	-	-	-
Order fillers	156	1.72	3	3	141	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pasteurizers	76	1.85	-	-	-	-	-	73	3	-	-	-	-	-
Sanitary men	80	1.71	-	-	74	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Truck drivers, heavy (over 4 tons, trailer type) ...	39	1.90	-	-	-	-	-	-	39	-	-	-	-	-
Washers, bottle, machine	32	1.71	-	-	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washers, can, machine	15	1.69	3	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Occupation 2/	Number of workers	Average weekly earnings 4/	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF—			
			\$ 75.00 and under	\$ 80.00	\$ 85.00	\$ 90.00
			80.00	85.00	90.00	95.00
Routemen (driver-salesmen), retail 5/	1,314	\$ 76.50	1314	-	-	-
Routemen (driver-salesmen), wholesale 5/	365	79.50	288	23	36	18

1/ The study covered retail milk dealer establishments with more than 20 workers engaged in the distribution of dairy products (Group 5452) as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1949 edition) prepared by the Bureau of the Budget. Data relate to a December 1951 payroll period.

2/ Data limited to men workers.

3/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.

4/ Straight-time earnings.

5/ Routemen generally work a 5-day workweek.

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Table B-63: Insurance Carriers 1/

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	AVERAGE 2/		NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF--																					
		Weekly hours (Standard)	Weekly earnings (Standard)	Under	\$ 2.50	\$ 3.50	\$ 4.00	\$ 4.50	\$ 5.00	\$ 5.50	\$ 6.00	\$ 6.50	\$ 7.00	\$ 7.50	\$ 8.00	\$ 8.50	\$ 9.00	\$ 9.50	\$ 10.00	\$ 10.50	\$ 11.00	\$ 11.50	\$ 12.00	\$ 12.00 and over	
				\$ 32.50	\$ 35.00	\$ 37.50	\$ 40.00	\$ 42.50	\$ 45.00	\$ 47.50	\$ 50.00	\$ 55.00	\$ 60.00	\$ 65.00	\$ 70.00	\$ 75.00	\$ 80.00	\$ 85.00	\$ 90.00	\$ 95.00	\$ 100.00	\$ 105.00	\$ 110.00	\$ 115.00	\$ 120.00
Men																									
Clerks, accounting	24	39.0	51.50	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	12	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Section heads	133	38.0	85.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	10	12	15	5	21	15	22	6	11	13	-	1	-	
Tabulating-machine operators	66	38.5	60.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	12	16	20	7	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Underwriters	275	39.0	79.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	27	50	32	16	43	29	10	17	18	6	3	1	4
Women																									
Assemblers	28	38.5	39.50	-	7	-	12	5	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, accounting	376	39.0	45.50	-	11	31	40	53	41	58	39	73	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, actuarial	32	38.0	49.50	-	-	-	4	2	3	5	2	5	10	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, file, class A	97	39.0	42.50	-	9	13	15	11	15	9	19	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, file, class B	740	38.5	37.00	19	203	276	100	109	23	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, premium-ledger-card	127	39.5	43.50	2	11	14	3	10	37	22	14	11	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, underwriter	206	38.5	48.50	-	-	2	11	17	21	37	45	44	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Key-punch operators	226	38.5	46.00	-	-	4	11	36	63	36	36	28	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Premium acceptors	123	39.0	47.50	-	-	-	-	18	25	12	33	29	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Section heads	184	38.5	59.00	-	-	-	-	-	5	7	8	43	34	48	26	9	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Stenographers, general	502	39.0	48.50	-	-	5	10	42	84	104	69	124	51	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tabulating-machine operators	41	38.0	54.00	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	8	9	6	7	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Typists, class A	385	38.5	44.50	-	12	9	6	45	179	74	38	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Typists, class B	732	38.5	41.00	4	24	69	185	207	154	63	21	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Underwriters	111	39.0	65.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	33	32	21	16	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	

1/ The study covered insurance carriers (Group 63) with more than 20 workers as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1949 edition) prepared by the Bureau of the Budget. Data relate to a December 1951 payroll period.

2/ Hours reflect the workweek for which employees receive their regular straight-time salaries and the earnings correspond to these weekly hours.

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C: Union Wage Scales

(Minimum wage rates and maximum straight-time hours per week agreed upon through collective bargaining between employers and trade unions. Rates and hours are those in effect on dates indicated.)

Table C-15: *Building Construction*

April 1, 1952

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Bricklayers	\$3.000	40
Carpenters	2.350	40
Electricians (inside wiremen) and fixture hangers	2.750	40
Painters	2.380	35
Plasterers	3.125	40
Plumbers	2.750	40
Building laborers	1.750	40

Table C-205: *Bakeries*

July 1, 1951

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Bread - Hand shops:		
Working foremen	\$1.915	48
Mixers, ovenmen	1.815	48
Benchmen	1.685	48
Helpers	1.415	48
Bread and cake - Machine shops:		
Agreement A:		
Foremen, working	2.170	40
Ovenmen, dough mixers	2.070	40
Benchmen	1.980	40
Agreement B:		
Foremen	2.170	40
Dough mixers, ovenmen, doughnutmen	2.070	40
Machine and bench hands	1.980	40
Dough mixers' helpers	1.980	40
Twisters, moldermen, oven dumpers	1.980	40
Oven feeders, ingredientmen	1.980	40
Machinemen, wrapping	1.810	40
Machine and bench-hand helpers, flour dumpers, bread rackers	1.660	40
Pan washers, greasers	1.660	40
Hand wrappers	1.640	40
Conveyermen, tailers, bun slicers, packers	1.590	40
Agreement C:		
Foremen	2.170	40
Ovenmen, mixers, icing mixers	2.070	40
Bench hands	1.980	40
Machine operators, depositors	1.980	40
Ingredient scalers	1.820	40
Oven helpers	1.660	40
Auxiliary workers	1.620	40
Packers and helpers	1.570	40
Pan washers, unskilled help	1.660	40
Women employees:		
Teers	1.410	40
Machine wrappers	1.360	40
Experienced help	1.300	40
Inexperienced help	1.170	40

Table C-2082: *Malt Liquors*

January 1, 1952

Classification	Rate per week	Hours per week
Bottlers:		
First shift	\$77.00	40
Second shift	79.00	40
Third shift	81.00	40
Brewers:		
First shift	81.50	40
Second shift	83.50	40
Third shift	85.50	40
Clerks (shipping and receiving) and checkers:		
First shift	77.00	40
Second shift	79.00	40
Third shift	81.00	40
Drivers: keg beer, bottle beer, shipping and special trucks	80.50	40
Helpers: keg beer, bottle beer, shipping and special trucks	77.50	40
Washers, truck:		
First shift	77.50	40
Second shift	79.50	40

Table C-27: *Printing*

July 1, 1951

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Book and job shops:		
Bindery women	\$1.540	37½
Bookbinders	2.566	37½
Compositors, hand	2.600	37½
Electrotypers	2.733	37½
Mailers	2.533	37½
Photoengravers	2.702	37
Press assistants and feeders:		
Cylinder presses - 1 color	2.175	37½
Cylinder presses - 2 color	2.228	37½
Platen presses	1.876	37½
Pressmen, cylinder	2.566	37½
Pressmen, platen	2.460	37½
Pressmen, web - flat bed	2.598	37½
Stereotypers:		
Agreement A	2.619	37½
Agreement B	2.600	37½
Newspapers:		
Compositors, hand - day work	2.613	37½
Compositors, hand - night work	2.733	37½
Mailers - day work	2.329	37½
Mailers - night work	2.396	37½
Photoengravers - day work	2.773	37½
Photoengravers - night work	2.899	37½
Pressmen, web presses - day work	2.640	37½
Pressmen, web presses - night work	2.860	35
Pressmen-in-charge - day work	2.840	37½
Pressmen-in-charge - night work	3.071	35
Stereotypers - day work	2.485	37½
Stereotypers - night work	2.552	37½

Table C-41: *Local Transit Operating Employees*

October 1, 1951

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
1-man cars and busses:		
Los Angeles Transit Lines:		
First 6 months	\$1.460	40
After 6 months	1.550	40
Pacific Electric Railway Co.:		
First 6 months	1.540	-
After 6 months	1.580	-
2-man cars:		
Los Angeles Transit Lines:		
First 6 months	1.340	40
After 6 months	1.420	40
Pacific Electric Railway Co.:		
First 6 months	1.440	-
After 6 months	1.480	-
Single track:		
First 6 months	1.490	-
After 6 months	1.530	-

Table C-42: *Motortruck Drivers and Helpers*

July 1, 1951

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Aircraft:		
Drivers - Day:		
First 3 months	\$1.590	40
After 3 months	1.700	40
Building - Material:		
Under 6 tons	1.830	40
6 - 10 tons	1.850	40
10 - 15 tons	1.900	40
15 - 20 tons	1.980	40
Sand and gravel:		
Flat truck:		
Under 5 tons	1.625	40
5 tons and over	1.725	40
Truck and trailer	1.825	40
Concrete-mixer truck	1.825	40
4-wheel truck	1.625	40
6-wheel truck	1.675	40
Lumber:		
26,000 pounds and under	1.625	40
26,000 - 52,000 pounds	1.725	40
Over 52,000 pounds	1.875	40
Ross carrier	1.760	40
General - Freight:		
Local hauling:		
108-inch bed or less	1.500	48
3 axles or less	1.500	48
4 axles	1.570	48
5 axles or more	1.600	48
Helpers	1.425	48

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Table C-42: *Motortruck Drivers and Helpers - Continued*

July 1, 1951

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
General - Freight - Continued		
Transfer:		
Agreement A	\$1.485	40
Helpers	1.353	40
Agreement B	1.210	40
Agreement C	1.500	48
Grocery - Wholesale:		
Day:		
Under 7½ tons	1.763	40
7½ - 16 tons	1.898	40
16 - 22 tons	1.913	40
Over 22 tons	2.013	40
Helpers	1.663	40
Night:		
7½ - 16 tons	1.938	40
Home appliance	1.565	40
Helpers	1.465	40
Ice:		
First 3 months	1.420	40
Thereafter	1.470	40
Laundry and linen:		
First 30 days	1.440	40
Second 30 days	1.490	40
Thereafter	1.580	40
Helpers, new (90 days)	1.280	40
Meat:		
Branch house:		
Local	1.774	40
Sales	2.150	40
Line	1.827	40
Packinghouse:		
Agreement A:		
Local	1.828	40
Extra	1.995	40
Sales	2.150	40
Student	1.956	40
Agreement B:		
Local	1.780	40
Country	1.840	40
Extra	1.780	40
Provision and jobbing house:		
1½ tons or less	1.785	40
Over 1½ tons	1.848	40
Sales truck	1.848	40
Extra	1.848	40
Poultry:		
City	1.500	40
Country	1.550	40
Rabbit:		
Sales drivers	1.668	40
Buying drivers	1.668	40
Helpers	1.459	40
Miscellaneous - Food:		
Route salesmen:		
Less than 2 months	1.810	45
After 2 months	1.960	45
Moving and storage	1.570	48
Helpers	1.440	48

Table C-42: *Motortruck Drivers and Helpers - Continued*

July 1, 1951

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Oil:		
Tank truck:		
Agreement A - Transport	\$1.710	60
Agreement B - City delivery - 2,000 gallons	1.810	40
Agreement C:		
Transport - Over 2,000 gallons	2.000	40
City delivery - Under 2,000 gallons:		
First 6 months	1.837	40
7 - 12 months	1.878	40
13 - 18 months	1.914	40
19 - 24 months	1.952	40
25 - 30 months	1.980	40
Agreement D:		
Transport - Over 2,000 gallons	2.000	40
City delivery - Under 2,000 gallons:		
First 6 months	1.800	40
7 - 12 months	1.860	40
After 1 year	2.000	40
Agreement E:		
Transport - Over 2,000 gallons	2.000	40
City delivery - Under 2,000 gallons:		
First 6 months	1.790	40
7 - 12 months	1.826	40
13 - 18 months	1.870	40
19 - 24 months	1.900	40
25 - 30 months	1.950	40
Agreement F:		
Transport - Over 2,000 gallons	2.060	40
City delivery - Under 2,000 gallons:		
First 6 months	1.790	40
7 - 12 months	1.800	40
13 - 18 months	1.850	40
19 - 24 months	1.900	40
After 2 years	1.975	40
Package	1.975	40
Agreement G:		
City delivery - Under 2,000 gallons:		
First 6 months	1.820	40
7 - 12 months	1.850	40
13 - 24 months	1.935	40
After 2 years	2.000	40
Paper:		
General	1.610	40
Box:		
Semitruck - Heavy	1.720	40
Semitruck - Medium	1.660	40
Bobtail truck	1.550	40
Stock and supply:		
Over 108-inch Bedinen	1.610	40
Produce:		
Wholesale - General market	1.600	40
Railway express	1.711	40

Table C-42: *Motortruck Drivers and Helpers - Continued*

July 1, 1951

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Rendering and reduction:		
Plant drivers	\$1.840	40
Buying drivers	1.950	40
Packinghouse pick-ups	1.840	40
Extra routemen	1.680	40
Helpers - First 3 months	1.590	40
Helpers, experienced	1.740	40
Hides and wool	1.828	40
Sawdust	1.474	40
Soft drink - Branch delivery:		
Less than 7½ tons	1.775	40
Over 7½ and less than 16 tons	1.850	40
Over 16 and less than 22 tons	1.900	40
Over 22 tons	2.025	40
Helpers	1.725	40
Steel:		
Drivers - Over 7½ tons	1.850	40
Drivers - Under 7½ tons	1.750	40
Bobtail trucks - Under 7½ tons	1.650	40
Studio:		
Studio rates:		
Chauffeurs and truck drivers	1.945	40
Special equipment	2.280	40
Location rates:		
Chauffeurs and truck drivers	1.945	40
Special equipment	2.280	40

Table C-44: *Ocean Transport - Unlicensed Personnel 1/*
January 1, 1952

Classification	Rate per month	Hours per week
Deck department: 2/		
Day men:		
A.B. maintenance men	\$315.00	44
Boatswains:		
Vessels of 15,001 to 20,000 gross tons	419.00	44
Vessels of 10,001 to 15,000 gross tons	402.00	44
Vessels under 10,000 gross tons	360.00	44
Carpenters:		
Vessels of 15,001 to 20,000 gross tons	374.00	44
Vessels of 10,001 to 15,000 gross tons	368.00	44
Vessels under 10,000 gross tons	337.00	44
Carpenters' mates	332.00	44
Deck storekeepers	321.00	44

See footnotes at end of table.

Table C-44: *Ocean Transport -
Unlicensed Personnel 1/ - Continued*
January 1, 1952

Classification	Rate per month	Hours per week
Deck department: 2/ - Continued		
Watch men:		
Able bodied seamen (3 years)	\$288.00	48
Able bodied seamen (less than 3 years)	273.00	48
Boatswain's mates	315.00	48
Ordinary seamen	228.00	48
Quartermasters	288.00	48
Watchmen (3 years)	288.00	48
Watchmen (less than 3 years)	273.00	48
Engine-room department: 2/		
Day men:		
Chief electricians:		
P-2 turbo-electric vessels	522.63	40
P-2 turbine vessels	496.17	40
C-1, C-2, C-3, Victory Ships, and CMAVI vessels	448.56	40
C-4 vessels	465.49	40
Chief reefer engineers:		
Freight vessels, less than 52,000 cubic feet	417.87	40
Deck engineers:		
Class A and B passenger vessels	355.94	40
Freighters	342.21	40
Firemen	313.08	40
Unlicensed juniors	362.83	40
Wipers	274.79	40
Watch men:		
Chief reefer engineers:		
R-2 refrigerator steam type vessels	442.91	40
Freight refrigerator vessels, 52,000 cubic feet and over	384.42	40
Freight or passenger refrigerator vessels, less than 52,000	361.41	40
Class A passenger vessels with air conditioning	384.42	40
Firemen	262.98	40
Oilers	262.98	40
Second electricians:		
P-2 turbo-electric vessels	403.22	40
P-2 turbine vessels	377.28	40
Unlicensed juniors	299.49	40
Watertenders	262.98	40
Stewards department: 3/		
Freighters:		
Assistant cooks:		
Offshore trade	266.16	44
Alaska trade	266.16	44
Chief cooks:		
Offshore trade	299.49	44
Alaska trade	300.02	44

Table C-44: *Ocean Transport -
Unlicensed Personnel 1/ - Continued*
January 1, 1952

Classification	Rate per month	Hours per week
Stewards department: 3/ - Continued		
Freighters: - Continued		
Chief stewards:		
Offshore trade	\$330.71	44
Alaska trade	356.12	44
Messmen and utility men:		
Offshore trade	226.46	44
Alaska trade	232.82	44
Passenger vessels:		
Assistant laundrymen:		
Class A vessels	232.82	44
Class B vessels	232.82	44
Chefs, class A vessels	584.71	44
Chief cooks, class B vessels	372.51	44
Head waiters, class A vessels	307.96	44
Linenmen:		
Class A vessels	266.16	44
Class B vessels	232.82	44
Messmen and waiters:		
Class A vessels	226.46	44
Class B vessels	226.46	44
Room stewards, class A vessels	226.46	44
Second stewards:		
Class A vessels	416.95	44
Class B vessels	337.60	44
Silvermen:		
Class A vessels	252.93	44
Class B vessels	239.69	44
Storekeepers:		
Class A vessels	286.27	44
Class B vessels	286.27	44
Third stewards:		
Class A vessels	303.19	44
Class B vessels	284.15	44

1/ All ratings receive \$7.50 per month clothing allowance which is included in the basic rates shown. All ratings of unlicensed departments also receive additional payment in accordance with conditions as follows:

1. On vessels carrying explosives in 50-ton lots or over, 10 percent of basic monthly wages is added while such cargo is aboard, or is being loaded or unloaded.
2. On vessels carrying sulphur in amount of 25 percent or more of dead weight carrying capacity, \$10 per voyage is added.
3. On vessels operated in described areas of China coastal waters, 75 percent or 100 percent of daily basic wages, including allowances in lieu of overtime for Sunday day men, is added according to degree of proximity to the China coast and adjacent areas rendered unsafe by hostilities.

Table C-44: *Ocean Transport -
Unlicensed Personnel 1/ - Continued*

Footnotes - Continued

2/ The maximum straight-time hours which may be worked per week at sea. The maximum straight-time hours which may be worked per week in port are 40 for both day men and watch men. At sea, the basic workweek is 56 hours, with deck department watch men being paid 8 hours, deck department day men 12 hours, and engine-room day men and engine-room watch men 16 hours, at overtime rates.

3/ The maximum straight-time hours which may be worked per week both at sea and in port. At sea, the basic workweek for members of the stewards department is 56 hours, with 12 hours being paid at the overtime rate.

Table 44b: *Stevedoring*

January 1, 1952

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Longshoremen:		
General cargo	\$1.970	30
Paper and pulp in packages of 300 lb. or more	2.070	30
Shoveling jobs	2.170	30
Phosphate rock in bulk	2.270	30
Bulk sulphur, soda ash and crude untreated potash	2.420	30
Damaged cargo	2.820	30
Explosives	3.940	30
Burton men, general cargo	2.070	30
Winch drivers, general cargo	2.070	30
Hatch tenders, general cargo	2.070	30
Guy men, general cargo	2.070	30
Lift-jitney drivers, general cargo	2.070	30

Table C-541: *Grocery Stores and
Meat Markets*

January 1, 1952

Classification	Rate per week	Hours per week
Grocery and vegetable departments:		
Department heads	\$82.60	40
Experienced clerks	74.00	40
Apprentice clerks:		
First 4 months	57.00	40
Second 4 months	62.80	40
Third 4 months	68.20	40
Box boys	41.00	40

Table C-54: *Grocery Stores and Meat Markets - Continued*

January 1, 1952

Classification	Rate per week	Hours per week
Bakery and candy departments:		
Apprentices:		
First 4 months	\$45.60	40
Second 4 months	51.40	40
Experienced clerks	57.00	40
Head clerks	60.00	40
Junior managers	62.80	40
Department managers	68.20	40
General merchandise department:		
Apprentices:		
First 4 months	45.60	40
Second 4 months	51.40	40
Experienced clerks	57.00	40
Head clerks	60.00	40
Junior department heads	62.80	40
Department heads	68.20	40
Meat departments:		
Head meat cutters	100.00	40
Back room men	90.00	40
Journeymen meat cutters	88.00	40
Apprentices:		
First year	62.00	40
Second year	69.50	40
Third year	77.00	40
Wrappers and cashiers:		
First 3 months	61.00	40
Thereafter	70.00	40

Table C-58: *Restaurants, Cafeterias, and Lunchrooms*

January 1, 1952

Classification	Rate per day	Hours per day
Hotels, restaurants, clubs and night clubs:		
Cooks:		
Chefs	(open)	8
Night chefs and pastry chefs	\$15.28	8
First relief cooks	15.28	8
Roast cooks, broiler cooks and head fry cooks	14.63	8
Fry cooks, second pastry cooks and second relief cooks	13.03	8
Vegetable cooks	11.93	8
Head bakers	15.28	8
Second bakers	13.03	8
Bakers	11.93	8
Head butchers	15.28	8
Butchers	13.03	8
Head pantrymen	13.03	8
Pantrymen	11.93	8

Table C-58: *Restaurants, Cafeterias, and Lunchrooms - Continued*

January 1, 1952

Classification	Rate per day	Hours per day
Hotels, restaurants, clubs and night clubs: - Continued		
Dining room employees:		
Head waiters and head waitresses	\$11.93	8
Captains (men)	10.28	8
Head hostesses (women)	9.78	8
Hostesses (women)	8.68	8
Waiters and waitresses:		
Straight shift	6.53	8
Split shift, within 11 hours	7.03	8
Service fountain men and women	9.78	8
Front fountain men and women	7.58	8
Food checkers	9.78	8
Combination cashiers and food checkers	9.78	8
Head bus boys and girls	7.58	8
Bus boys and girls	6.53	8
Cafeterias, dairy lunches and drive-ins:		
Cooks:		
Pastry chefs and dinner cooks	14.38	8
Second pastry chefs	12.18	8
Pastry cooks	11.08	8
Roast cooks	13.83	8
Fry cooks	12.28	8
Vegetable cooks	11.08	8
Dish-up men	11.08	8
Cooks' helpers	8.38	8
Head butchers	14.38	8
Butchers	12.18	8
Head pantrymen	12.18	8
Pantrymen	11.08	8
Waiters and waitresses:		
Cafeterias:		
Line servers	7.28	8
Combination line servers and carvers	9.98	8
Cashiers	8.68	8
Checkers	9.78	8
Combination cashiers and checkers	9.78	8
Bus boys and girls:		
Straight shift	6.78	8
Split shift, within 11 hours	7.28	8
Dairy lunches:		
Counter men and women:		
Straight shift	8.38	8
Split shift, within 11 hours	8.88	8
Bus boys and girls:		
Straight shift	6.78	8
Split shift, within 11 hours	7.28	8
Drive-ins:		
Service fountain men and women	8.93	8
Front fountain men	6.78	8
Front fountain women:		
Straight shift	6.78	8
Split shift, within 11 hours	7.28	8

Table C-58: *Restaurants, Cafeterias, and Lunchrooms - Continued*

January 1, 1952

Classification	Rate per day	Hours per day
Waiters and waitresses: - Continued		
Drive-ins: - Continued		
Combination waitresses and fountain women:		
Straight shift	\$6.78	8
Split shift, within 11 hours	7.28	8
Bus boys and girls:		
Straight shift	6.78	8
Split shift, within 11 hours	7.28	8
Car hops	5.78	8

Table C-59: *Drug Stores*

January 1, 1952

Classification	Rate per week	Hours per week
Pharmacists	\$101.40	40
Regular clerks:		
First 3 months	40.00	40
Second 3 months	42.50	40
Third 3 months	45.00	40
Fourth 3 months	47.50	40
After 12 months	52.00	40
After 12 months and 4 months continuous with one employer	56.25	40

Table C-70: *Hotels*

January 1, 1952

Classification	Rate per day	Hours per day
Room clerks	\$10.25	8
Key, information and mail clerks	8.80	8
Bell captains	6.25	8
Bellmen	3.95	8
Combination bellmen-elevator operators	6.45	8
Working housekeepers	8.25	8
Assistant housekeepers	8.05	8
Maids	7.45	8
Linen room attendants	7.61	8
Storeroom men	8.75	8
Housemen and vacuum men	8.25	8
Telephone operators	7.86	8
Patrolmen	8.75	8
Handymen	9.75	8
Elevator operators	7.85	8

D: Entrance Rates

Table D-1: *Minimum Entrance Rates for Plant Workers* ^{1/}

Minimum rate (in cents)	Percent of plant workers in establishments with specified minimum rates in -									
	All industries ^{2/}	Manufacturing				Public utilities* ^{5/}	Wholesale trade	Retail trade ^{3/}	Services (except motion pictures)	Motion pictures ^{4/}
		Durable goods		Nondurable goods						
		Establishments with -								
101-500 workers	501 or more workers	101-500 workers	501 or more workers							
All establishments	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 65	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.8	-
65 .....	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.4	-
70 .....	.4	-	-	-	-	-	3.1	-	-	-
Over 70 and under 75 .....	.6	-	-	-	-	-	5.4	-	-	-
75	1.8	-	-	7.4	-	1.3	0.9	2.1	2.1	15.7
Over 75 and under 80 .....	.5	-	-	-	-	1.9	-	2.2	-	-
80	1.6	-	-	3.3	6.9	-	-	1.6	8.6	-
Over 80 and under 85	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.1	4.8	-
85	2.6	-	-	2.8	-	2.1	7.2	7.4	8.9	-
Over 85 and under 90	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	5.8	6.7	9.9	-
90	2.2	13.5	-	2.4	2.2	-	-	-	2.9	-
Over 90 and under 95	1.3	-	-	3.9	1.5	4.2	-	1.1	3.4	-
95	2.3	-	-	2.5	4.2	-	3.3	12.5	-	-
Over 95 and under 100	2.6	-	2.5	-	3.9	8.9	-	2.9	3.2	-
100	5.4	2.1	4.5	6.2	2.3	-	10.8	16.7	3.6	-
Over 100 and under 105	6.6	-	1.2	1.5	3.7	31.4	3.3	12.5	6.7	-
105	11.5	-	38.2	-	2.8	-	2.1	-	2.5	-
Over 105 and under 110 .....	.6	-	-	3.1	-	-	2.7	-	1.7	-
110	3.2	6.0	-	15.1	-	-	2.0	-	-	27.2
Over 110 and under 115	2.4	4.0	-	6.7	12.5	1.3	.5	-	1.3	.3
115	3.9	7.4	6.1	-	2.5	5.1	2.5	1.3	1.6	-
Over 115 and under 120	3.2	18.1	-	4.0	2.0	-	3.9	-	1.4	-
120	2.3	-	4.4	3.9	-	4.1	2.8	-	.3	-
Over 120 and under 125	2.5	-	5.7	4.1	2.7	-	3.0	-	-	-
125	6.6	2.5	16.8	8.5	3.3	-	3.3	-	2.0	-
Over 125 and under 130	4.3	11.9	6.5	-	5.0	1.9	2.7	-	1.4	-
130	1.3	-	-	-	12.7	-	2.9	-	-	-
Over 130 and under 135	5.4	12.1	9.8	4.8	3.0	-	4.8	-	.5	-
135	1.2	6.7	-	-	-	-	2.8	1.3	-	-
Over 135 and under 140	4.1	-	.8	5.0	2.7	11.5	.2	7.2	4.3	19.7
140	1.2	-	-	-	-	10.0	1.0	-	-	-
Over 140 and under 145	2.1	3.4	-	4.2	11.9	-	1.2	2.8	-	-
145 .....	.5	-	-	-	-	-	3.6	-	-	-
Over 145 and under 150	3.3	12.3	2.0	-	6.0	2.5	1.1	-	2.6	6.2
150	1.8	-	1.5	8.4	4.8	-	1.3	-	1.0	.8
Over 150 and under 155	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	10.0	2.3	.8	-
155	(5/)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-
Over 155 and under 160 .....	.8	-	-	1.4	-	-	-	4.2	2.9	-
160 and over	2.5	-	-	-	3.4	9.2	7.6	-	2.2	14.0
Establishments with no established minimum .....	.9	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	8.8	-
Information not available	1.5	-	-	-	-	1.8	.7	5.7	-	16.1

^{1/} Lowest rates formally established for hiring either men or women plant workers other than watchmen.

^{2/} Excludes data for finance, insurance, and real estate.

^{3/} Excludes department stores.

^{4/} Limited to establishments primarily engaged in the production of motion pictures (Group 7811) as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1949 edition) prepared by the Bureau of the Budget.

^{5/} Less than .05 of 1 percent.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

Occupational Wage Survey, Los Angeles, Calif., January 1952

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

Bureau of Labor Statistics

E: Supplementary Wage Practices

Table E-1: Shift Differential Provisions

Shift differential	Percent of plant workers employed on each shift in -																		
	All manufacturing industries ^{1/}						Candy and other confectionery products ^{2/}	Millwork ^{2/}	Petroleum refining		Cutlery, hand tools, and hardware		Heating apparatus		Sheet-metal work ^{2/}	Electroplating, plating, and polishing		Machinery industries	
	All industries		Durable goods		Nondurable goods				2d shift	3d or other shift	2d shift	3d or other shift	2d shift	3d or other shift		2d shift	3d or other shift	2d shift	3d or other shift
	2d shift	3d or other shift	2d shift	3d or other shift	2d shift	3d or other shift													
Percent of workers on extra shifts, all establishments	19.6	4.1	21.4	3.4	15.1	5.8	0.5	7.0	14.0	11.3	11.9	2.5	15.5	1.2	14.9	14.4	1.0	16.5	1.6
Receiving shift differential	19.2	3.7	20.9	2.9	15.1	5.8	.5	7.0	14.0	11.3	4.7	2.0	15.5	-	14.9	6.2	1.0	16.3	1.6
Uniform cents (per hour)	17.2	2.4	18.2	1.0	14.8	5.5	.5	7.0	14.0	11.3	1.3	.8	7.0	-	14.9	5.3	.6	11.2	1.5
Under 3 cents .....	.7	-	-	-	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 cents .....	.5	.4	-	-	1.8	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 cents	1.3	.1	1.0	-	2.0	.4	-	-	14.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-
5 cents	2.0	-	1.2	-	3.7	-	.5	-	-	-	-	-	2.3	-	-	1.0	-	2.1	.2
6 cents	1.3	1.0	1.4	.7	1.0	1.7	-	-	-	11.3	-	-	1.5	-	-	1.0	-	.2	-
7 cents .....	.6	-	.7	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
7½ cents	(3/)	.2	-	.1	.2	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6	(3/)
8 cents	9.4	(3/)	13.1	-	.6	(3/)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.7	-	-	1.4	.1
10 cents	1.1	.5	.6	.1	2.4	1.3	-	7.0	-	-	1.3	.8	-	-	9.2	3.3	.6	5.6	1.2
Over 10 cents .....	.3	.2	.2	.1	.6	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	-
Uniform percentage .....	.4	(3/)	.5	(3/)	.2	.1	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5	-
5 percent .....	.1	-	(3/)	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-
7½ percent	-	(3/)	-	(3/)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 percent .....	.3	(3/)	.5	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-
Full day's pay for reduced hours .....	.1	.1	-	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	-	2.5	1.2	-	-	-	.9	.4	2.2	.1
Other	1.5	1.2	2.2	1.8	-	.2	-	-	-	-	.6	-	8.5	1.2	-	-	-	2.4	(3/)
Receiving no differential .....	.4	.4	.5	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.2	.5	-	-	-	8.2	-	.2	-

^{1/} Includes data for industries other than those shown separately.^{2/} No workers employed on 3d or other shifts.^{3/} Less than .05 of 1 percent.

Occupational Wage Survey, Los Angeles, Calif., January 1952

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table E-2: *Scheduled Weekly Hours*

Weekly hours	Percent of office workers ^{1/} employed in -										Percent of plant workers employed in -								
	All industries	Manufacturing			Public utilities*	Whole-sale trade	Retail trade ^{2/}	Finance**	Services (except motion pictures)	Motion pictures ^{3/}	All industries ^{4/}	Manufacturing			Public utilities*	Whole-sale trade	Retail trade ^{2/}	Services (except motion pictures)	Motion pictures ^{3/}
		All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods								All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods					
All establishments	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 35 hours	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	1.3	0.4	-	1.4	9.2	0.5	-	-	-
35 hours	2.4	0.2	-	0.5	1.1	-	-	6.3	7.9	-	.3	.5	-	1.6	-	-	-	1.1	-
Over 35 and under 37½ hours .....	.2	-	-	-	-	1.7	-	-	-	-	.4	.7	-	2.4	-	-	-	-	-
37½ hours	6.8	1.7	-	6.2	-	6.2	-	15.7	18.7	-	1.9	3.0	-	10.0	-	-	-	2.0	-
Over 37½ and under 40 hours	1.3	.4	0.5	-	-	-	-	4.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
40 hours	84.3	89.1	89.0	89.7	94.8	90.5	96.2	71.3	64.5	100.0	79.4	78.2	80.8	71.9	74.4	92.1	85.5	73.1	88.7
Over 40 and under 44 hours .....	.5	-	-	-	3.7	-	-	-	.4	-	.9	1.2	.7	2.4	-	1.0	1.0	-	-
44 hours	1.3	.9	-	3.6	.4	1.6	3.8	1.2	2.8	-	1.3	-	-	5.1	4.3	1.4	2.8	-	-
Over 44 and under 48 hours	2.8	7.7	10.5	-	-	-	-	-	2.3	-	2.4	3.2	4.5	1.0	-	-	-	3.5	-
48 hours .....	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	2.4	-	7.2	7.2	6.3	9.6	2.3	1.7	7.8	14.9	11.0
Over 48 and under 52 hours	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.8	4.0	5.4	.7	4.2	-	-	-	-
52 hours and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.4	1.6	2.3	-	2.0	.4	-	2.6	-
Information not available	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	-	-	1.8	-	4.3	-	.3

^{1/} Data relate to women workers.

^{2/} Excludes department stores.

^{3/} Limited to establishments primarily engaged in the production of motion pictures (Group 7811) as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1949 edition) prepared by the Bureau of the Budget.

^{4/} Includes data for industries other than those shown separately.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Table E-3: *Paid Holidays*

Number of paid holidays	Percent of office workers employed in -										Percent of plant workers employed in -								
	All industries	Manufacturing			Public utilities*	Whole-sale trade	Retail trade ^{1/}	Finance**	Services (except motion pictures)	Motion pictures ^{2/}	All industries ^{3/}	Manufacturing			Public utilities*	Whole-sale trade	Retail trade ^{1/}	Services (except motion pictures)	Motion pictures ^{2/}
		All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods								All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods					
All establishments	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Establishments providing paid holidays	99.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.0	100.0	96.6	100.0	89.9	91.0	92.3	87.8	79.5	99.1	93.1	81.8	100.0
1 day	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.9	1.6	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 days	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	3.8	-
3 days .....	.4	.7	.9	-	-	1.2	-	-	-	-	1.0	.7	1.0	-	-	7.9	-	-	-
4 days	3.2	7.2	9.2	-	-	1.8	-	.2	-	-	2.5	4.3	6.1	-	-	1.3	-	-	-
4½ days	(4/)	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 days	1.8	.7	.8	.3	.4	1.7	-	3.5	6.0	-	.7	.7	1.1	-	-	-	-	1.3	
6 days	51.0	83.1	87.1	69.3	21.2	42.5	78.3	3.2	56.8	100.0	63.6	74.4	80.9	58.8	21.9	47.4	45.5	74.6	100.0
6½ days .....	.3	.7	-	3.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 days	12.0	4.9	1.4	17.2	1.8	43.2	17.3	9.3	18.8	-	12.8	6.9	1.0	21.0	4.7	34.0	46.5	1.0	-
8 days	11.2	2.7	.6	10.1	75.6	8.0	3.4	4.4	10.3	-	7.5	2.4	-	8.0	49.6	7.5	-	.8	-
8½ days .....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9 days .....	.1	-	-	-	.5	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-	-	1.8	-	-	-	-
9½ days .....	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.7	-	(4/)	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-
10 days	2.7	-	-	-	-	1.6	-	10.3	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	-
10½ days	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 days	10.2	-	-	-	.4	-	-	42.5	-	-	.2	-	-	-	1.5	-	-	-	-
11½ days	4.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	17.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12 days .....	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Establishments providing no paid holidays .....	.3	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	3.4	-	9.7	9.0	7.7	12.2	20.5	.9	3.9	18.2	-
Information not available	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-	3.0	-	-	-

^{1/} Excludes department stores.

^{2/} Limited to establishments primarily engaged in the production of motion pictures (Group 7811) as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1949 edition) prepared by the Bureau of the Budget.

^{3/} Includes data for industries other than those shown separately.

^{4/} Less than .05 of 1 percent.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Occupational Wage Survey, Los Angeles, Calif., January 1952
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table E-4: *Paid Vacations (Formal Provisions)*

Vacation policy	Percent of office workers employed in -										Percent of plant workers employed in -									
	All industries	Manufacturing			Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade 1/	Finance**	Services (except motion pictures)	Motion pictures 2/	All industries 3/	Manufacturing			Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade 1/	Services (except motion pictures)	Motion pictures 2/	
		All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods								All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods						
All establishments	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
<u>1 year of service</u>																				
Establishments with paid vacations	99.3	99.6	99.5	100.0	100.0	99.4	99.8	100.0	93.9	100.0	96.5	98.6	98.6	98.4	98.2	94.6	95.7	85.2	97.4	
Under 1 week	(.6/)	.1	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.5	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	
1 week	30.4	27.9	26.4	33.4	89.3	43.7	69.7	.5	26.3	-	66.5	70.1	68.0	75.0	66.4	65.3	76.4	57.2	-	
Over 1 and under 2 weeks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.3	1.7	1.0	3.2	11.4	-	-	-	-	
2 weeks	65.0	64.4	63.8	66.3	10.7	55.7	30.1	99.5	65.8	53.7	23.3	22.0	23.5	18.5	18.9	29.3	19.3	23.9	55.8	
Over 2 and under 3 weeks .....	.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	46.3	1.7	-	-	1.5	-	-	-	2.6	41.6
3 weeks	3.0	7.2	9.3	-	-	-	-	-	.8	-	2.5	4.3	6.1	-	-	-	-	1.5	-	
Establishments with no paid vacations .....	.7	.4	.5	-	-	.6	.2	-	6.1	-	2.9	1.4	1.4	1.6	-	5.4	1.3	14.8	2.6
Information not available	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5	-	-	-	1.8	-	3.0	-	-	
<u>2 years of service</u>																				
Establishments with paid vacations	99.4	99.6	99.5	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.8	100.0	94.4	100.0	97.2	98.6	98.6	98.4	98.2	97.4	95.7	91.2	97.4	
1 week	12.0	17.9	19.5	12.3	5.8	21.0	13.4	.2	12.7	-	34.4	43.7	47.3	35.1	4.2	40.0	25.3	32.7	-	
Over 1 and under 2 weeks	1.8	4.2	5.3	.3	-	.4	-	-	.2	-	6.7	9.5	11.3	5.0	5.6	1.0	-	7.7	-	
2 weeks	81.7	70.3	65.4	87.4	94.2	78.5	86.4	99.8	79.0	53.7	50.8	41.1	33.9	58.3	76.8	56.4	70.4	46.8	55.8	
Over 2 and under 3 weeks .....	.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.6	46.3	2.8	-	-	-	11.6	-	-	2.6	41.6
3 weeks	3.0	7.2	9.3	-	-	-	-	-	.9	-	2.5	4.3	6.1	-	-	-	-	1.4	-	
Establishments with no paid vacations .....	.6	.4	.5	-	-	.1	.2	-	5.6	-	2.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	-	2.6	1.3	8.8	2.6
Information not available	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5	-	-	-	1.8	-	3.0	-	-	
<u>5 years of service</u>																				
Establishments with paid vacations	99.4	99.6	99.5	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.8	100.0	94.4	100.0	97.2	98.6	98.6	98.4	98.2	97.4	95.7	91.2	97.4	
1 week	1.0	.2	-	.9	-	1.8	-	.2	8.8	-	5.8	6.1	7.3	3.1	1.9	7.1	3.0	12.9	-	
Over 1 and under 2 weeks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	1.7	1.0	3.2	1.3	-	-	-	-	
2 weeks	90.5	89.7	90.2	87.9	100.0	90.6	98.3	92.3	80.8	53.7	82.0	84.2	84.2	79.2	84.5	87.9	73.2	55.8	-	
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	3.0	-	-	-	-	6.6	-	4.9	1.6	46.3	3.7	-	-	-	15.8	5.1	-	2.6	41.6	
3 weeks	2.0	2.5	-	11.2	-	.9	1.5	2.6	3.2	-	2.1	2.3	-	7.8	-	.7	4.8	2.5	-	
Over 3 weeks	2.9	7.2	9.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.5	4.3	6.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Establishments with no paid vacations .....	.6	.4	.5	-	-	.1	.2	-	5.6	-	2.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	-	2.6	1.3	8.8	2.6
Information not available	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5	-	-	-	1.8	-	3.0	-	-	
<u>15 years of service</u>																				
Establishments with paid vacations	99.4	99.6	99.5	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.8	100.0	94.4	100.0	97.2	98.6	98.6	98.4	98.2	97.4	95.7	91.2	97.4	
1 week	1.0	.2	-	.9	-	1.8	-	.2	8.8	-	5.4	5.5	6.5	3.1	1.9	7.1	3.0	12.9	-	
Over 1 and under 2 weeks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	1.7	1.0	3.2	1.3	-	-	-	-	
2 weeks	67.6	68.5	70.7	60.8	30.3	63.4	64.1	83.8	71.3	53.7	61.2	63.0	69.0	48.6	29.3	58.8	80.4	71.3	55.8	
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	2.5	-	-	-	-	5.4	-	3.8	1.6	46.3	3.4	-	-	-	15.8	.8	-	2.6	41.6	
3 weeks	24.8	23.7	19.5	38.3	69.7	29.3	35.7	9.6	12.7	-	23.6	24.1	16.0	43.5	49.9	30.7	12.3	4.4	-	
Over 3 weeks	3.5	7.2	9.3	-	-	-	-	2.6	-	-	2.5	4.3	6.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Establishments with no paid vacations .....	.6	.4	.5	-	-	.1	.2	-	5.6	-	2.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	-	2.6	1.3	8.8	2.6
Information not available	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5	-	-	-	1.8	-	3.0	-	-	

1/ Excludes department stores.

2/ Limited to establishments primarily engaged in the production of motion pictures (Group 7311) as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1949 edition) prepared by the Bureau of the Budget.

3/ Includes data for industries other than those shown separately.

4/ Less than .05 of 1 percent.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Occupational Wage Survey, Los Angeles, Calif., January 1952
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table E-5: *Paid Sick Leave (Formal Provisions)*

Provisions for paid sick leave	Percent of office workers employed in -										Percent of plant workers employed in -									
	All industries	Manufacturing			Public utilities*	Whole-sale trade	Retail trade 1/	Finance**	Services (except motion pictures)	Motion pictures 2/	All industries 3/	Manufacturing			Public utilities*	Whole-sale trade	Retail trade 1/	Services (except motion pictures)	Motion pictures 2/	
		All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods								All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods						
All establishments	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
6 months of service																				
Establishments with formal provisions for paid sick leave	27.9	23.9	17.5	46.1	3.9	29.1	22.1	47.0	23.2	12.4	6.3	5.7	3.0	12.1	7.5	15.9	5.4	4.3	-	
2 days .....	.1	.2	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 days	4.0	6.9	8.3	1.8	.8	-	1.1	4.2	-	-	1.9	2.6	3.0	1.8	3.4	-	-	-	-	
5 days	6.6	5.9	4.3	11.7	-	14.5	5.1	4.5	12.0	9.3	1.4	.7	-	2.4	-	11.4	1.0	.2	-	
6 days	2.8	4.2	2.1	11.5	-	4.8	8.2	-	2.1	-	.7	.2	-	.6	-	1.4	4.4	.5	-	
7 days	1.3	1.6	.6	5.3	-	-	-	2.6	-	-	.6	1.1	-	3.7	-	-	-	-	-	
8 days	1.1	.9	-	4.2	-	-	-	3.0	.2	-	.3	.5	-	1.6	-	-	-	.5	-	
10 days	5.0	1.2	.4	4.0	3.1	5.6	7.7	12.5	2.1	3.1	1.2	.6	-	2.0	4.1	2.4	-	1.5	-	
12 days	5.4	-	-	-	-	.9	-	20.2	6.8	-	.2	-	-	-	.7	-	-	1.6	-	
14 days .....	.3	.8	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 days .....	.2	.5	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22 days .....	.7	1.7	-	7.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Over 22 days .....	.4	-	-	-	-	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Establishments with no formal provisions for paid sick leave	72.1	76.1	82.5	53.9	96.1	70.9	77.9	53.0	76.8	87.6	93.3	94.3	97.0	87.9	92.5	84.1	91.6	95.7	100.0	
Information not available	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-	3.0	-	-	-	
1 year of service																				
Establishments with formal provisions for paid sick leave	48.7	50.0	46.3	63.1	38.0	54.7	27.2	52.0	32.6	97.8	20.9	22.2	22.7	20.9	21.6	33.3	16.5	9.7	15.2	
3 days .....	.8	2.1	.9	6.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6	1.0	-	3.4	-	-	-	-	-
4 days .....	.1	.2	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 days	13.9	21.6	23.9	13.8	4.8	24.7	3.0	1.4	11.1	8.0	7.9	9.9	11.0	7.1	1.3	21.1	1.0	2.5	5.0	
6 days	8.3	14.2	14.2	14.4	-	1.9	14.2	6.0	2.1	-	7.5	8.8	11.7	1.9	-	2.5	15.5	.5	9.4	
7 days	2.1	1.8	.8	5.3	-	-	-	5.8	-	-	.6	1.1	-	3.7	-	-	-	-	-	
9 days .....	.1	-	-	-	.8	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-	3.4	-	-	-	-
10 days	12.3	5.4	3.7	11.3	23.6	9.8	10.0	15.6	12.5	89.2	2.5	.9	-	3.2	10.4	5.5	-	4.6	-	
11 days .....	.2	.5	-	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12 days	1.1	-	-	-	-	4.5	-	-	6.7	.6	.3	-	-	-	-	2.1	-	1.6	.8	
14 days .....	.3	.8	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 days	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.8	8.8	-	-	-	.2	-	1.0	.5	-	1.6	6.5	-	-	.5	-	
16 days .....	.7	-	-	-	-	8.1	-	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 days	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	1.9	-	-	-	
22 days .....	.7	1.7	-	7.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
23 days	4.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	20.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Over 23 days .....	.9	.5	.6	-	-	5.7	-	-	-	-	(4/)	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-	-
Establishments with no formal provisions for paid sick leave	51.3	50.0	53.7	36.9	62.0	45.3	72.8	48.0	67.4	2.2	78.7	77.8	77.3	79.1	78.4	66.7	80.5	90.3	84.8	
Information not available	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-	3.0	-	-	-	

See footnotes at end of table.

Occupational Wage Survey, Los Angeles, Calif., January 1952
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table E-5: *Paid Sick Leave (Formal Provisions) - Continued*

Provisions for paid sick leave	Percent of office workers employed in -										Percent of plant workers employed in -									
	All industries	Manufacturing			Public utilities*	Whole-sale trade	Retail trade 1/	Finance**	Services (except motion pictures)	Motion pictures 2/	All industries 3/	Manufacturing			Public utilities*	Whole-sale trade	Retail trade 1/	Services (except motion pictures)	Motion pictures 2/	
		All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods								All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods						
All establishments	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
2 years of service																				
Establishments with formal provisions for paid sick leave	49.0	50.0	46.3	63.1	38.6	55.3	27.2	52.8	32.6	97.8	21.1	22.2	22.7	20.9	21.6	34.2	16.5	9.7	15.2	
3 days .....	.8	2.1	.9	6.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6	1.0	-	3.5	-	-	-	-	-
4 days .....	.1	.2	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 days	11.6	20.3	23.0	10.9	4.8	18.2	-	1.4	.6	8.0	7.5	9.9	11.0	7.1	1.3	17.7	-	2.3	5.0	
6 days	7.8	14.2	14.2	14.4	-	1.9	14.2	4.2	2.1	-	7.4	8.7	11.7	1.5	-	2.5	15.5	.5	9.4	
7 days	1.5	1.8	.8	5.3	-	-	-	3.3	-	-	.7	1.2	-	4.0	-	-	-	-	-	
10 days	14.3	6.5	4.4	13.6	23.6	16.2	13.0	15.0	21.4	89.2	2.7	.6	-	1.9	10.3	8.9	1.0	4.8	-	
11 days .....	.2	.5	-	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12 days	1.6	-	-	-	.8	4.5	-	1.8	6.8	.6	.7	-	-	3.5	2.1	-	-	1.6	.8	
14 days .....	.3	.8	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 days	2.2	1.0	.5	2.4	8.8	-	-	3.8	.2	-	1.3	.8	-	2.9	6.5	-	-	.5	-	
16 days .....	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 days	1.5	.5	.7	-	.6	8.8	-	-	1.5	-	.2	-	-	-	-	2.9	-	-	-	
22 days .....	.7	1.7	-	7.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
23 days	4.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	20.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Over 23 days .....	.9	.4	.6	-	-	5.7	-	-	-	-	(4/)	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-
Establishments with no formal provisions for paid sick leave	51.0	50.0	53.7	36.9	61.4	44.7	72.8	47.2	67.4	2.2	78.9	77.8	77.3	79.1	78.4	65.8	83.0	90.3	84.8	
Information not available	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	3.0	-	-	
15 years of service																				
Establishments with formal provisions for paid sick leave	56.6	66.2	67.1	63.1	38.6	55.3	46.6	53.8	32.6	97.8	26.5	31.0	35.2	20.9	21.6	36.6	18.3	9.7	15.2	
3 days .....	.8	2.1	.9	6.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6	1.0	-	3.5	-	-	-	-	-
4 days .....	.1	.2	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 days	11.1	20.3	23.0	10.9	-	17.5	-	1.4	.6	8.0	7.3	9.9	11.0	7.1	-	17.7	-	2.3	5.0	
6 days	6.8	14.2	14.2	14.4	-	1.9	14.2	4.2	2.1	-	7.4	8.7	11.7	1.5	-	2.5	15.5	.5	9.4	
7 days	1.4	1.8	.8	5.3	-	-	-	2.6	-	-	.6	1.1	-	3.6	-	-	-	-	-	
8 days	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	1.1	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	
10 days	16.6	19.5	22.4	9.7	15.2	6.6	10.8	15.0	11.0	89.2	6.5	8.8	12.5	-	5.4	3.8	1.0	4.6	-	
11 days .....	.2	.5	-	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12 days	2.6	-	-	-	.8	4.5	-	6.0	6.8	.6	.7	-	-	3.5	2.1	-	-	1.6	.8	
14 days	1.2	.8	1.0	-	-	-	-	.7	10.4	-	(4/)	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	
15 days	3.7	1.7	.5	5.7	17.4	9.6	2.2	-	.2	-	2.3	1.1	-	3.6	11.5	5.1	-	.5	-	
16 days .....	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 days	2.6	2.5	2.9	.6	-	5.0	-	3.8	-	-	.3	.3	-	1.3	-	1.3	-	-	-	
22 days .....	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
23 days	4.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	20.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
30 days .....	.6	.4	.6	-	-	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Over 30 days	3.2	2.2	.6	7.6	5.2	6.9	19.4	-	1.5	-	.7	-	-	-	1.2	4.1	1.8	-	-	
Establishments with no formal provisions for paid sick leave	43.4	33.8	32.9	36.9	61.4	44.7	53.4	46.2	67.4	2.2	73.1	69.0	64.8	79.1	78.4	63.4	78.7	90.3	84.8	
Information not available	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	3.0	-	-	

1/ Excludes department stores.

2/ Limited to establishments primarily engaged in the production of motion pictures (Group 7811) as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual prepared by the Bureau of the Budget.

3/ Includes data for industries other than those shown separately.

4/ Less than .05 of 1 percent.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Table E-6: *Nonproduction Bonuses*

Type of bonus	Percent of office workers employed in -										Percent of plant workers employed in -								
	All industries	Manufacturing			Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade 1/	Finance**	Services (except motion pictures)	Motion pictures 2/	All industries 3/	Manufacturing			Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade 1/	Services (except motion pictures)	Motion pictures 2/
		All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods								All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods					
All establishments	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Establishments with nonproduction bonuses 4/	35.8	20.1	12.1	48.1	2.2	42.7	39.6	74.9	33.8	1.3	22.0	21.9	16.9	33.7	-	34.1	39.0	19.1	2.6
Christmas or year-end	33.4	18.4	12.1	40.5	2.2	36.9	37.5	71.6	31.9	1.3	20.3	20.3	15.3	32.2	-	31.0	37.2	13.7	2.6
Profit-sharing	2.2	3.0	1.6	7.6	-	6.9	2.0	-	.5	-	2.9	4.0	5.1	1.5	-	3.7	1.8	1.6	-
Other	1.7	.9	1.1	-	-	3.5	.7	3.3	1.4	-	1.1	1.1	1.6	-	.3	1.7	3.8	-	-
Establishments with no nonproduction bonuses	64.0	79.9	87.9	51.9	97.8	55.9	60.4	25.1	66.2	98.7	77.5	78.1	83.1	66.3	100.0	64.0	58.0	80.9	97.4
Information not available .....	.2	-	-	-	-	1.4	-	-	-	-	.5	-	-	-	-	1.9	3.0	-	-

1/ Excludes department stores.

2/ Limited to establishments primarily engaged in the production of motion pictures (Group 7811) as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1949 edition) prepared by the Bureau of the Budget.

3/ Includes data for industries other than those shown separately.

4/ Unduplicated total.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Table E-7: *Insurance and Pension Plans*

Type of plan	Percent of office workers employed in -										Percent of plant workers employed in -								
	All industries	Manufacturing			Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade 1/	Finance**	Services (except motion pictures)	Motion pictures 2/	All industries 3/	Manufacturing			Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade 1/	Services (except motion pictures)	Motion pictures 2/
		All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods								All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods					
All establishments	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Establishments with insurance or pension plans 4/	88.3	82.9	79.0	96.6	99.6	91.2	95.4	95.5	68.6	97.2	82.7	87.1	87.3	86.8	96.3	78.1	79.5	46.3	81.4
Life insurance	79.6	80.8	77.5	92.4	52.4	88.3	80.0	91.7	51.8	78.5	70.7	82.2	81.3	84.3	51.4	-	56.4	32.5	81.4
Health insurance	72.7	77.4	76.8	79.6	90.8	73.2	65.7	73.8	25.6	51.8	70.4	77.4	81.7	67.0	85.3	64.0	57.2	31.9	59.2
Hospitalization	66.9	75.6	76.8	71.6	43.4	68.8	68.8	73.8	24.7	51.8	65.1	75.1	81.7	59.3	52.9	60.0	58.9	27.9	59.2
Retirement pension	44.7	39.8	36.9	50.0	90.5	42.0	25.2	47.8	15.5	44.9	37.5	40.4	38.2	45.7	75.7	31.2	8.8	12.1	32.2
Establishments with no insurance or pension plans	11.6	17.1	21.0	3.4	.4	8.8	2.9	4.5	31.4	2.8	16.3	12.9	12.7	13.2	1.9	21.9	14.5	53.7	18.6
Information not available .....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	1.7	(5/)	-	-	1.0	-	-	-	1.8	-	6.0	-	-

1/ Excludes department stores.

2/ Limited to establishments primarily engaged in the production of motion pictures (Group 7811) as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1949 edition) prepared by the Bureau of the Budget.

3/ Includes data for industries other than those shown separately.

4/ Unduplicated total.

5/ Less than .05 of 1 percent.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Occupational Wage Survey, Los Angeles, Calif., January 1952
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
Bureau of Labor Statistics

Appendix - Scope and Method of Survey

With the exception of the union scale of rates, information presented in this bulletin was collected by visits of field representatives of the Bureau to representative establishments in the area surveyed. In classifying workers by occupation, uniform job descriptions were used; these are available upon request.

Six broad industry divisions were covered in compiling earnings data for the following types of occupations: (a) office clerical, (b) professional and technical, (c) maintenance and power plant, and (d) custodial, warehousing, and shipping (tables A-1 through A-4). The covered industry groupings are: manufacturing; transportation (except railroads), communication, and other public utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; and services. Information on work schedules and supplementary benefits also was obtained in a representative group of establishments in each of these industry divisions. As indicated in the following table only establishments above a certain size were studied. Smaller establishments were omitted because they furnished insufficient employment in the occupations studied to warrant their inclusion.

Among the industries in which characteristic jobs were studied, minimum size of establishment and extent of the area covered were determined separately for each industry (see following table). Although size limits frequently varied from those established for surveying cross-industry office and plant jobs, data for these jobs were included only for firms meeting the size requirements of the broad industry divisions.

A greater proportion of large than of small establishments was studied in order to maximize the number of workers surveyed with available resources. Each group of establishments

of a certain size, however, was given its proper weight in the combination of data by industry and occupation.

The earnings information excludes premium pay for overtime and night work. Nonproduction bonuses are also excluded, but cost-of-living bonuses and incentive earnings, including commissions for salespersons, are included. Where weekly hours are reported as for office clerical, they refer to the work schedules (rounded to the nearest half-hour) for which the straight-time salaries are paid; average weekly earnings for these occupations have been rounded to the nearest 50 cents. The number of workers presented refers to the estimated total employment in all establishments within the scope of the study and not to the number actually surveyed. Data are shown for only full-time workers, i.e., those hired to work the establishment's full-time schedule for the given occupational classification.

Information on wage practices refers to all office and plant workers as specified in the individual tables. It is presented in terms of the proportion of all workers employed in offices (or plant departments) that observe the practice in question, except in the section relating to women office workers of the table summarizing scheduled weekly hours. Because of eligibility requirements, the proportion actually receiving the specific benefits may be smaller. The summary of vacation and sick leave plans is limited to formal arrangements. It excludes informal plans whereby time off with pay is granted at the discretion of the employer or other supervisor. Sick leave plans are further limited to those providing full pay for at least some amount of time off without any provision for a waiting period preceding the payment of benefits. These plans also exclude health insurance even though it is paid for by employers. Health insurance is included, however, under tabulation for insurance and pension plans.

ESTABLISHMENTS AND WORKERS IN MAJOR INDUSTRY DIVISIONS AND IN SELECTED INDUSTRIES IN LOS ANGELES, CALIF., ^{1/}
AND NUMBER STUDIED BY THE BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, JANUARY 1952

Item	Minimum number of workers in establishments studied <u>2/</u>	Number of establishments		Employment		
		Estimated total within scope of study	Studied	Estimated total within scope of study	In establishments studied	
					Total	Office
<u>Industry divisions in which occupations were surveyed on an area basis</u>						
All divisions	-	2,894	353	685,200	340,660	83,640
Manufacturing	101	652	108	356,100	183,820	38,760
Durable goods ^{3/}	101	351	49	250,000	144,720	33,540
Nondurable goods ^{4/}	101	301	59	106,100	39,100	5,220
Nonmanufacturing	-	2,242	245	329,100	156,840	44,880
Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities	101	65	20	70,700	55,010	12,040
Wholesale trade	21	866	63	70,600	13,790	3,990
Retail trade (except department stores)..	101	165	36	64,700	30,610	3,020
Finance, insurance, and real estate	21	414	50	51,800	25,690	20,240
Services (except motion pictures) ^{5/}	21	694	60	50,200	13,100	3,150
Motion pictures ^{6/}	21	38	16	21,100	18,640	2,440
<u>Industries in which occupations were surveyed on an industry basis ^{7/}</u>						
Canned sea food	21	11	10	4,304	4,154	302
Candy and other confectionery products	21	22	12	1,867	1,293	89
Women's and misses' coats and suits	^{8/} 8	116	35	4,705	2,261	76
Millwork	21	28	14	1,276	876	63
Petroleum refining	51	16	9	10,929	8,393	582
Rubber products, other than tires and tubes	21	40	15	3,596	2,350	204
Foundries, nonferrous	8	54	18	3,541	2,276	155
Cutlery, hand tools, and hardware	21	27	13	2,982	2,212	175
Heating apparatus	21	23	11	5,822	4,510	518
Sheet-metal work	21	15	9	1,535	1,267	105
Electroplating, plating, and polishing	8	67	24	1,787	1,041	46
Machinery industries	^{9/} 21	317	78	35,128	18,366	3,190
Radio, television, and related products	51	22	10	8,999	7,687	958
Aircraft parts	100	27	20	34,083	33,142	-
Railroads	101	7	7	23,621	23,621	-
Milk dealers	21	9	5	4,208	3,588	296
Insurance carriers	21	76	22	15,538	10,107	7,494

^{1/} Los Angeles Metropolitan Area (Los Angeles and Orange Counties).

^{2/} Total establishment employment.

^{3/} Metalworking; lumber, furniture, and other wood products; stone, clay, and glass products; instruments and related products; and miscellaneous manufacturing.

^{4/} Food and kindred products; tobacco; textiles; apparel and other finished textile products; paper and paper products; printing and publishing; chemicals; products of petroleum and coal; rubber products; and leather and leather products.

^{5/} Hotels; personal services; business services; automobile repair shops; radio broadcasting and television; motion-picture distribution, service industries and theaters; nonprofit membership organizations; and engineering and architectural services.

^{6/} Motion-picture production.

^{7/} Industries are defined in footnotes to wage tables.

^{8/} Cutting shops (manufacturing jobbers) with 4 or more workers were included.

^{9/} Establishments manufacturing machine-tool accessories with 8 or more workers were included.

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A.B. maintenance man (ocean transport)	33	Electrician, maintenance (machinery)	25, 26
Adjuster, machine (canned sea food)	20	Electrician, maintenance (railroads)	30
Assembler (aircraft parts)	28, 29	Elevator operator (hotels)	35
Assembler (cutlery, hand tools, and hardware)	23	Engine-lathe operator (aircraft parts)	29
Assembler (heating apparatus)	24	Engine-lathe operator (machinery)	25, 26, 27
Assembler (insurance carriers)	31	Engineer (ocean transport)	34
Assembler (machinery)	25, 26, 27	Engineer, stationary	14
Assembler (millwork)	21	Engineer, stationary (milk dealers)	30
Assembler (radio, television, and related products)	28	Filling-machine tender (milk dealers)	30
Assembler (sheet-metal work)	24	Fireman (ocean transport)	34
Automatic-lathe operator (machinery)	25, 26, 27	Fireman, stationary boiler	14
Bellman (hotels)	35	Fireman, stills (petroleum refining)	22
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Biller, machine	3, 6	Furnace tender (nonferrous foundries)	23
Boatswain (ocean transport)	33	Gager (petroleum refining)	22
Bookbinder (printing)	32	Grinding-machine operator (aircraft parts)	29
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Bricklayer (building construction)	32	Helper, trades, maintenance	14
Bus boy and girl (restaurants, cafeterias, and lunchrooms)	35	Helper, trades, maintenance (aircraft parts)	29
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Calculating-machine operator	3, 7	Helper, trades, maintenance (railroads)	30
Candy maker (candy and other confectionery products)	20	Housekeeper (hotels)	35
Carpenter (building construction)	32	Inspector (aircraft parts)	29
Carpenter, maintenance	14	Inspector (cutlery, hand tools, and hardware)	23
Carpenter, maintenance (railroads)	30	Inspector (machinery)	25, 26, 27
Carpenter (ocean transport)	33	Inspector (radio, television, and related products)	28
Cashier (grocery stores and meat markets)	35	Inspector, final (examiner) (women's and misses' coats and suits) ...	21
Chipper and grinder (heating apparatus)	24	Instrument repairman (petroleum refining)	22
Chipper and grinder (nonferrous foundries)	23	Janitor	17
Cleaner	17	Janitor (aircraft parts)	29
Cleaner (railroads)	30	Janitor (machinery)	25, 26, 27
Clerk, accounting	3, 7	Janitor (railroads)	30
Clerk, accounting (insurance carriers)	31	Janitor (sheet-metal work)	24
Clerk, actuarial (insurance carriers)	31	Jig and fixture builder (aircraft parts)	29
Clerk (drug stores)	35	Key-punch operator	10
Clerk, file	3, 4, 8	Key-punch operator (insurance carriers)	31
Clerk, file (insurance carriers)	31	Labeler (canned sea food)	20
Clerk, general	4, 8, 9	Laborer (building construction)	32
Clerk (grocery stores and meat markets)	34, 35	Laborer (petroleum refining)	22
Clerk, order	4, 9	Lay-out man (sheet-metal work)	24
Clerk, payroll	5, 9	Loader (petroleum refining)	22
Clerk, premium-ledger-card (insurance carriers)	31	Longshoreman (stevedoring)	34
Clerk, underwriter (insurance carriers)	31	Machine-tool operator, production (cutlery, hand tools, and hardware)	23
Compositor, hand (printing)	32	Machine-tool operator, production (machinery)	25, 26, 27
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Cook (canned sea food)	20	Machine-tool operator, toolroom (machinery)	26, 27
Cook (restaurants, cafeterias, and lunchrooms)	35	Machinist, maintenance	15
Coremaker, hand (nonferrous foundries)	23	Machinist, maintenance (railroads)	30
Crane operator, electric bridge	17	Machinist, production (aircraft parts)	29
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