

# Occupational Wage Survey

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\* NOTE - Additional occupational earnings reports are available upon request for auto repair shops (April 1951), ferrous foundries (June 1951), and power laundries (April 1951).

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## Introduction <sup>1/</sup>

The Buffalo area is 1 of 40 major labor markets in which the Bureau of Labor Statistics is currently conducting occupational wage surveys. Occupations common to a variety of manufacturing and nonmanufacturing industries were studied on a community-wide basis. Cross-industry methods of sampling were thus utilized in compiling earnings data for the following types of occupations: (a) office; (b) professional and technical; (c) maintenance and power plant; (d) custodial, warehousing, and shipping. In presenting earnings information for such jobs (tables A-1 through A-4) separate data have been provided wherever possible for individual broad industry divisions.

Occupations characteristic of particular, important, local industries were studied on an industry basis, within the framework of the community survey. <sup>2/</sup> Earnings data for these jobs have been presented in Series B tables. Union scales (Series C tables) are presented in lieu of (or supplementing) occupational earnings for several industries or trades in which the great majority of the workers are employed under terms of collective-bargaining agreements, and the contract or minimum rates are indicative of prevailing pay practices.

Data were collected and summarized on shift operations and differentials, hours of work, and supplementary benefits such as vacation and sick leave allowances, paid holidays, nonproduction bonuses, and insurance and pension plans.

## The Buffalo Metropolitan Area

The population of the Buffalo Metropolitan Area (Erie and Niagara Counties) was almost 1,100,000 in 1950. More than half this total lived in the city of Buffalo.

The Buffalo area is one of the Nation's important manufacturing centers. About 200,000 workers were employed in the mills and factories that produce a wide variety of goods.

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<sup>1/</sup> Prepared in the Bureau's regional office in New York, N. Y., by Donald J. Blackmore under the direction of Frederick W. Mueller, Regional Wage and Industrial Relations Analyst. The planning and central direction of the program was carried on in the Bureau's Division of Wages and Industrial Relations.

<sup>2/</sup> See appendix for discussion of scope and method of survey.

Major products include flour and feed, chemicals, iron and steel, machinery, fabricated metals, aircraft, motor vehicles and parts, and paper.

Nonmanufacturing activities also are vital in the area's economy. The area is served by excellent port facilities on Lake Erie and by major rail lines. Approximately 34,000 workers were employed by the transportation, communication, and other public utility industries in January 1952. Wholesale and retail trade establishments employed 45,000 workers.

Erie and Niagara Counties differ markedly with respect to industrial composition. More than 90 percent of the area's nonmanufacturing employment is concentrated in Buffalo and other parts of Erie County; whereas Niagara County is devoted to manufacturing industries, particularly chemicals, aircraft, motor vehicles and equipment, pulp and paper, and primary metals.

Among the industry and establishment-size groups surveyed, 8 of 10 workers in nonoffice jobs were employed in establishments having written agreements with labor organizations. The degree of unionization varied widely among different industry groups. In manufacturing and the transportation-public utilities groups, practically all plant workers were employed in firms having union contracts. Among other groups, this proportion ranged from 76 percent in service industries to about 20 percent in retail trade.

Unionization of office workers was much less prevalent than among plant workers; about 1 of 6 were in offices with union contracts. The heaviest unionization was found in the public utilities industries, where nearly three-fourths of the office workers were in firms with union contracts covering office workers; manufacturing was second highest with a sixth of the workers employed under the provisions of union contracts.

## Occupational Wage Structure

Wages and salaries for most plant and office workers were formally adjusted upward between January 1950 - the base period for the Wage Stabilization Board's 10-percent "catch-up" wage increase formula - and the time of the study. More than 80 percent of the plant workers and 70 percent of the office workers received one or more general wage increases during the 2-year period. Virtually all of these increases fell within a range of 5 to 25 cents an hour with the greatest concentration between 10 and 15 cents. In addition, approximately 12 percent

of the workers in establishments surveyed were awaiting further wage increases pending approval of the Wage Stabilization Board. Most of these pending increases were for amounts ranging from 4 to 12 cents an hour.

Formalized rate structures for time workers were reported in establishments employing more than 85 percent of the area's plant workers. Structures providing single rates for individual occupations and rate-range structures were about equally prevalent. Salary progression through a formal range of rates applied to nearly 60 percent of the office workers. Salaries for practically all other office workers were determined individually.

Established minimum entrance rates for plant workers with no previous work experience were almost universal. Establishments with minimum entrance rates of more than \$1.20 an hour employed more than half the workers in the area; these establishments were primarily the larger manufacturing concerns. Minimum rates from \$1 to \$1.20 an hour were applicable in establishments employing an additional 20 percent of the plant workers. Minima below 75 cents an hour were confined almost exclusively to retail trade and service industries.

Wages and salaries of workers in manufacturing industries were generally higher than those in nonmanufacturing. In

28 of 30 office job classifications permitting comparison, salaries of workers in manufacturing exceeded those of workers in nonmanufacturing establishments. Average hourly earnings of plant workers studied in all industries were higher in manufacturing for 25 of 28 comparable jobs.

More than a fourth of all plant workers in Buffalo manufacturing plants were employed on late shifts in January 1952. Nearly all such workers received a shift differential, usually expressed as a cents-per-hour premium. The most common differentials were 4 to 5 cents for second-shift and 5½ to 6 cents for third-shift work.

The predominant paid-vacation policy for plant workers was 1 week after 1 year of service and 2 weeks after 5 years. Most office workers were eligible for 2 weeks' vacation after 1 year.

Almost 70 percent of the Buffalo area's office workers and more than 75 percent of the plant workers were scheduled to work a 40-hour week in January 1952. The principal variation from this schedule was found in the transportation, communication, and other public utilities group, where a 37½-hour week was established for more than half of the office workers.

Table A-1: *Office Occupations*

| Sex, occupation, and industry division | Number<br>of<br>workers | AVERAGE                       |                                  | NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF-- |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |                   |  |  |
|----------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------|--|--|
|                                        |                         | Weekly<br>hours<br>(Standard) | Weekly<br>earnings<br>(Standard) | Under<br>\$<br>27.50                                           | \$<br>27.50 | \$<br>30.00 | \$<br>32.50 | \$<br>35.00 | \$<br>37.50 | \$<br>40.00 | \$<br>42.50 | \$<br>45.00 | \$<br>47.50 | \$<br>50.00 | \$<br>52.50 | \$<br>55.00 | \$<br>57.50 | \$<br>60.00 | \$<br>62.50 | \$<br>65.00 | \$<br>67.50 | \$<br>70.00 | \$<br>75.00 | \$<br>80.00 | \$<br>85.00 | \$<br>90.00 | \$<br>and<br>over |  |  |
|                                        |                         |                               |                                  |                                                                |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |                   |  |  |
| <b>Men</b>                             |                         |                               |                                  |                                                                |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |                   |  |  |
| Clerks, bank bookkeepers, hand .....   | 192                     | 39.5                          | \$ 79.50                         | -                                                              | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | 1           | 1           | 3           | 5           | 1           | 1           | 13          | 1           | 9           | 9           | 9           | 23          | 40          | 39          | 2           | 37                |  |  |
| Manufacturing .....                    | 139                     | 39.5                          | 83.00                            | -                                                              | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | 1           | 1           | 1           | 2           | 1           | 1           | 4           | 1           | 5           | 5           | 23          | 26          | 39          | 30          | 22          | 15                |  |  |
| Durable goods .....                    | 95                      | 40.0                          | 84.50                            | -                                                              | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | 4           | -           | -           | -           | 5           | 20          | 6           | 38          | 22          | 8                 |  |  |
| Nondurable goods .....                 | 44                      | 39.0                          | 79.00                            | -                                                              | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | 1           | 1           | 1           | 2           | 1           | 1           | -           | 1           | 5           | -           | 3           | 20          | 1           | 1           | 7           | 3                 |  |  |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                 | 53                      | 40.0                          | 71.50                            | -                                                              | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | 3           | 3           | -           | -           | 9           | -           | 9           | 4           | 4           | -           | 14          | -           | 7           | 3                 |  |  |
| Public utilities * .....               | 30                      | 41.5                          | 70.00                            | -                                                              | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | 2           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | 4           | -           | 6           | -           | -           | -                 |  |  |
| Clerks, accounting .....               | 467                     | 39.5                          | 66.00                            | -                                                              | -           | -           | -           | -           | 2           | 12          | 4           | 15          | 9           | 47          | 4           | 41          | 24          | 34          | 32          | 31          | 31          | 66          | 18          | 48          | 12          | 17          | 17                |  |  |
| Manufacturing .....                    | 294                     | 40.0                          | 69.50                            | -                                                              | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | 2           | 2           | 3           | 23          | 2           | 21          | 12          | 21          | 27          | 29          | 17          | 49          | 13          | 46          | 12          | 15          | 15                |  |  |
| Durable goods .....                    | 212                     | 40.0                          | 70.00                            | -                                                              | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | 2           | 2           | 1           | 2           | -           | 20          | 6           | 18          | 26          | 22          | 14          | 38          | 11          | 43          | 1           | 6           | 9                 |  |  |
| Nondurable goods .....                 | 82                      | 40.0                          | 68.50                            | -                                                              | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | 2           | 2           | 1           | 2           | 1           | 6           | 3           | 1           | 7           | 3           | 11          | 2           | 3           | 11          | 9                 |  |  |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                 | 173                     | 39.0                          | 60.00                            | -                                                              | -           | -           | -           | -           | 2           | 12          | 2           | 13          | 6           | 24          | 2           | 20          | 12          | 13          | 5           | 2           | 14          | 17          | 25          | 2           | -           | 2           | 2                 |  |  |
| Public utilities * .....               | 28                      | 39.5                          | 53.00                            | -                                                              | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | 12          | -           | 3           | 2           | -           | -           | -           | 3           | 2           | -           | 1           | -           | 1           | -           | 2           | -           | -           | 2                 |  |  |
| Wholesale trade .....                  | 62                      | 38.0                          | 57.50                            | -                                                              | -           | -           | -           | -           | 1           | -           | 1           | 10          | 2           | 4           | 1           | 17          | 8           | 2           | -           | 1           | 14          | 2           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -                 |  |  |
| Retail trade .....                     | 51                      | 40.0                          | 65.50                            | -                                                              | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | 18          | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | 8           | 25          | -           | -           | -           | -                 |  |  |
| Finance ** .....                       | 25                      | 39.0                          | 63.50                            | -                                                              | -           | -           | -           | -           | 1           | -           | -           | -           | 1           | -           | 1           | -           | 1           | 9           | 5           | 1           | -           | 6           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -                 |  |  |
| Clerks, general .....                  | 319                     | 40.0                          | 67.00                            | -                                                              | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | 12          | -           | 7           | 17          | 25          | 29          | 30          | 17          | 44          | 13          | 57          | 31          | 9           | 11          | 17          | 17                |  |  |
| Manufacturing .....                    | 229                     | 40.0                          | 67.50                            | -                                                              | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | 7           | 17          | 24          | 29          | 20          | 17          | 14          | 9           | 37          | 25          | 7           | 9           | 14          | 14                |  |  |
| Durable goods .....                    | 170                     | 40.0                          | 64.00                            | -                                                              | -           | -           | -           |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |                   |  |  |

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR  
Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table A-1: *Office Occupations - Continued*(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings 1/ for selected occupations studied on an area basis  
in Buffalo, N. Y., by industry division, January 1952)

| Sex, occupation, and industry division      | Number of workers | AVERAGE                 |                            | NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF— |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |                  |   |   |  |  |  |
|---------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|---|---|--|--|--|
|                                             |                   | Weekly hours (Standard) | Weekly earnings (Standard) | Under \$27.50                                                 | \$27.50-30.00 | \$30.00-32.50 | \$32.50-35.00 | \$35.00-37.50 | \$37.50-40.00 | \$40.00-42.50 | \$42.50-45.00 | \$45.00-47.50 | \$47.50-50.00 | \$50.00-52.50 | \$52.50-55.00 | \$55.00-57.50 | \$57.50-60.00 | \$60.00-62.50 | \$62.50-65.00 | \$65.00-67.50 | \$67.50-70.00 | \$70.00-75.00 | \$75.00-80.00 | \$80.00-85.00 | \$85.00-90.00 | \$90.00 and over |   |   |  |  |  |
| Women                                       |                   |                         |                            |                                                               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |                  |   |   |  |  |  |
| Billers, machine (billing machine) .....    | 317               | 39.5                    | \$45.50                    | -                                                             | -             | 7             | 17            | 31            | 31            | 33            | 46            | 37            | 18            | 31            | 24            | 4             | 20            | 5             | 2             | 8             | 1             | 2             | -             | -             | -             | -                | - | - |  |  |  |
| Manufacturing .....                         | 144               | 40.0                    | 50.00                      | -                                                             | -             | -             | 6             | -             | 8             | 7             | 21            | 13            | 14            | 22            | 23            | 2             | 12            | 4             | 2             | 7             | 1             | 2             | -             | -             | -             | -                | - |   |  |  |  |
| Durable goods .....                         | 77                | 40.0                    | 50.50                      | -                                                             | -             | -             | -             | -             | 4             | 4             | 11            | 8             | 9             | 13            | 10            | 2             | 10            | 2             | 2             | -             | 1             | 1             | -             | -             | -             | -                | - |   |  |  |  |
| Nondurable goods .....                      | 67                | 40.0                    | 49.50                      | -                                                             | -             | -             | 6             | -             | 4             | 3             | 10            | 5             | 5             | 9             | 13            | -             | 2             | 2             | -             | 7             | -             | 1             | -             | -             | -             | -                | - |   |  |  |  |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                      | 173               | 39.5                    | 42.00                      | -                                                             | -             | 7             | 11            | 31            | 23            | 26            | 25            | 24            | 4             | 9             | 1             | 2             | 8             | 1             | -             | 1             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -                | - |   |  |  |  |
| Wholesale trade .....                       | 91                | 39.0                    | 40.50                      | -                                                             | -             | 7             | 9             | 23            | 7             | 14            | 5             | 14            | 2             | 4             | 1             | 2             | 1             | 1             | -             | 1             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -                | - |   |  |  |  |
| Retail trade .....                          | 13                | 40.0                    | 39.00                      | -                                                             | -             | -             | 2             | 4             | -             | 2             | 5             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -                | - |   |  |  |  |
| Billers, machine (bookkeeping machine) .... | 173               | 39.0                    | 43.50                      | -                                                             | -             | 19            | 19            | 18            | 21            | 9             | 24            | 5             | 6             | 2             | 15            | 21            | 3             | 10            | -             | 1             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -                | - |   |  |  |  |
| Manufacturing .....                         | 33                | 39.5                    | 51.00                      | -                                                             | -             | -             | -             | -             | 4             | -             | 6             | 4             | 1             | 1             | 6             | 1             | -             | 9             | -             | 1             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -                | - |   |  |  |  |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                      | 140               | 39.0                    | 41.50                      | -                                                             | -             | 19            | 19            | 18            | 17            | 9             | 18            | 1             | 5             | 1             | 9             | 20            | 3             | 1             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -                | - |   |  |  |  |
| Wholesale trade .....                       | 42                | 38.5                    | 45.50                      | -                                                             | -             | -             | -             | 1             | 13            | -             | 14            | -             | -             | -             | -             | 14            | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -                | - |   |  |  |  |
| Retail trade .....                          | 48                | 40.0                    | 36.00                      | -                                                             | -             | 7             | 15            | 17            | -             | 4             | 4             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | 1             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -                | - |   |  |  |  |
| Bookkeepers, hand .....                     | 438               | 40.5                    | 55.50                      | -                                                             | -             | -             | 18            | 11            | -             | 39            | 11            | 26            | 14            | 68            | 30            | 35            | 22            | 33            | 16            | 36            | 13            | 22            | 30            | 13            | -             | 1                | - |   |  |  |  |
| Manufacturing .....                         | 184               | 41.5                    | 57.50                      | -                                                             | -             | -             | 14            | -             | -             | 1             | -             | 22            | -             | 23            | 24            | 14            | 11            | 11            | 10            | 5             | 11            | 10            | 27            | -             | -             | 1                | - |   |  |  |  |
| Durable goods .....                         | 67                | 39.0                    | 58.00                      | -                                                             | -             | -             | 14            | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | 4             | 12            | 4             | 1             | 9             | -             | 10            | 10            | 2             | -             | -             | 1                | - |   |  |  |  |
| Nondurable goods .....                      | 117               | 43.0                    | 57.50                      | -                                                             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | 1             | -             | 22            | -             | 23            | 20            | 2             | 7             | 10            | 1             | 5             | 1             | -             | 25            | -             | -             | -                | - |   |  |  |  |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                      | 254               | 40.0                    | 54.00                      | -                                                             | -             | -             | 4             | 11            | -             | 38            | 11            | 4             | 14            | 45            | 6             | 21            | 11            | 22            | 6             | 31            | 2             | 12            | 3             | 13            | -             | -                | - |   |  |  |  |
| Wholesale trade .....                       | 29                | 38.5                    | 67.00                      | -                                                             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | 6             | -             | 8             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | 2             | 13            | -             | -             | -                | - |   |  |  |  |
| Retail trade .....                          | 106               | 40.0                    | 53.00                      | -                                                             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | 21            | 11            | 4             | 14            | -             | 6             | 13            | 1             | 7             | -             | 22            | -             | 6             | 1             | -             | -             | -                | - |   |  |  |  |
| Services .....                              | 84                | 39.5                    | 49.50                      | -                                                             | -             | -             | 4             | 11            | -             | 17            | -             | -             | -             | 22            | -             | -             | 10            | 13            | -             | -             | 2             | 5             | -             | -             | -             | -                | - |   |  |  |  |
| Bookkeeping-machine operators, class A .... | 185               | 39.0                    | 55.50                      | -                                                             | -             | -             | 1             | 8             | 8             | 9             | 23            | 12            | 10            | 7             | 5             | 22            | 6             | 22            | 13            | 2             | 5             | 20            | 6             | -             | -             | 6                | - |   |  |  |  |
| Manufacturing .....                         | 80                | 40.0                    | 66.00                      | -                                                             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | 1             | 2             | 2             | 2             | 6             | 2             | 22            | 8             | 2             | 5             | 16            | 6             | -             | -             | 6                | - |   |  |  |  |
| Durable goods .....                         | 42                | 40.0                    | 65.00                      | -                                                             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | 1             | -             | 2             | -             | 3             | 1             | 8             | 8             | 2             | -             | 16            | 1             | -             | -             | -                | - |   |  |  |  |
| Nondurable goods .....                      | 38                | 40.0                    | 67.50                      | -                                                             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | 2             | -             | 2             | 3             | 1             | 14            | -             | -             | 5             | -             | 5             | -             | -             | 6                | - |   |  |  |  |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                      | 105               | 38.5                    | 48.00                      | -                                                             | -             | -             | 1             | 8             | 8             | 9             | 23            | 11            | 8             | 5             | 3             | 16            | 4             | -             | 5             | -             | -             | 4             | -             | -             | -             | -                | - |   |  |  |  |
| Wholesale trade .....                       | 31                | 39.5                    | 50.00                      | -                                                             | -             | -             | 1             | 2             | 1             | -             | 1             | 5             | -             | 5             | -             | 16            | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -                | - |   |  |  |  |
| Finance ** .....                            | 41                | 38.5                    | 41.50                      | -                                                             | -             | -             | -             | 6             | 7             | 9             | 11            | 2             | 6             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -                | - |   |  |  |  |
| Bookkeeping-machine operators, class B .... | 441               | 39.5                    | 41.00                      | -                                                             | -             | 21            | 67            | 72            | 73            | 57            | 43            | 36            | 16            | 15            | 6             | 17            | 2             | 4             | 8             | 3             | -             | 1             | -             | -             | -             | -                | - |   |  |  |  |
| Manufacturing .....                         | 97                | 40.0                    | 46.50                      | -                                                             | -             | -             | 11            | -             | 5             | 13            | 26            | 2             | 3             | 15            | 4             | 5             | 2             | 2             | 7             | 1             | -             | 1             | -             | -             | -             | -                | - |   |  |  |  |
| Durable goods .....                         | 36                | 40.5                    | 48.50                      | -                                                             | -             | -             | -             | -             | 1             | 3             | 17            | 2             | 3             | 2             | 1             | 1             | -             | 1             | 3             | 1             | -             | 1             | -             | -             | -             | -                | - |   |  |  |  |
| Nondurable goods .....                      | 61                | 40.0                    | 46.00                      | -                                                             | -             | -             | 11            | -             | 4             | 10            | 9             | -             | -             | 13            | 3             | 4             | 2             | 1             | 4             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -                | - |   |  |  |  |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                      | 344               | 39.0                    | 39.50                      | -                                                             | -             | 21            | 56            | 72            | 68            | 44            | 17            | 34            | 13            | -             | 2             | 12            | -             | 2             | 1             | 2             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -                | - |   |  |  |  |
| Public utilities * .....                    | 17                | 39.0                    | 43.00                      | -                                                             | -             | -             | -             | 2             | 6             | 1             | -             | 5             | 2             | -             | 1             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -                | - |   |  |  |  |
| Wholesale trade .....                       | 67                | 39.5                    | 44.50                      | -                                                             | -             | 1             | 5             | 4             | 10            | 11            | 6             | 17            | 4             | -             | 2             | 2             | -             | 2             | 1             | 2             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -                | - |   |  |  |  |
| Retail trade .....                          | 24                | 40.0                    | 39.00                      | -                                                             | -             | 2             | -             | 6             | 6             | 7             | -             | 3             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -                | - |   |  |  |  |
| Finance ** .....                            | 234               | 39.0                    | 38.00                      | -                                                             | -             | 18            | 51            | 60            | 45            | 24            | 11            | 9             | 7             | -             | -             | 9             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -                | - |   |  |  |  |

See footnotes at end of table.

\* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

\*\* Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Table A-1: *Office Occupations - Continued*(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings 1/ for selected occupations studied on an area basis  
in Buffalo, N. Y., by industry division, January 1952)

| Sex, occupation, and industry division                               | Number<br>of<br>workers | AVERAGE                       |                                  | NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF— |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |                        |   |   |   |   |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------|---|---|---|---|
|                                                                      |                         | Weekly<br>hours<br>(Standard) | Weekly<br>earnings<br>(Standard) | Under<br>\$27.50                                              | \$27.50<br>— | \$30.00<br>— | \$32.50<br>— | \$35.00<br>— | \$37.50<br>— | \$40.00<br>— | \$42.50<br>— | \$45.00<br>— | \$47.50<br>— | \$50.00<br>— | \$52.50<br>— | \$55.00<br>— | \$57.50<br>— | \$60.00<br>— | \$62.50<br>— | \$65.00<br>— | \$67.50<br>— | \$70.00<br>— | \$75.00<br>— | \$80.00<br>— | \$85.00<br>— | \$90.00<br>— | \$90.00<br>and<br>over |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Women - Continued</b>                                             |                         |                               |                                  |                                                               |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |                        |   |   |   |   |
| Calculating-machine operators<br>(Comptometer type) .....            | 694                     | 40.0                          | \$45.50                          | -                                                             | 30           | 17           | 34           | 48           | 77           | 103          | 41           | 55           | 74           | 56           | 23           | 34           | 15           | 44           | 30           | 6            | 6            | -            | 1            | -            | -            | -            | -                      | - | - | - | - |
| Manufacturing .....                                                  | 279                     | 40.0                          | 52.50                            | -                                                             | -            | -            | -            | 8            | 13           | 18           | 18           | 27           | 40           | 24           | 16           | 19           | 14           | 43           | 29           | 4            | 5            | -            | 1            | -            | -            | -            | -                      | - | - | - | - |
| Durable goods .....                                                  | 195                     | 40.0                          | 54.50                            | -                                                             | -            | -            | -            | -            | 11           | 4            | 8            | 21           | 22           | 20           | 12           | 11           | 13           | 42           | 22           | 4            | 5            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -                      | - | - | - | - |
| Nondurable goods .....                                               | 84                      | 40.0                          | 48.00                            | -                                                             | -            | -            | -            | 8            | 2            | 14           | 10           | 6            | 18           | 4            | 4            | 8            | 1            | 1            | 7            | -            | -            | -            | -            | 1            | -            | -            | -                      | - | - | - | - |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                                               | 415                     | 40.0                          | 41.00                            | -                                                             | 30           | 17           | 34           | 40           | 64           | 85           | 23           | 28           | 34           | 32           | 7            | 15           | 1            | 1            | 1            | 2            | 1            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -                      | - | - | - | - |
| Wholesale trade .....                                                | 128                     | 39.5                          | 45.00                            | -                                                             | -            | -            | 2            | -            | 20           | 39           | 7            | 11           | 28           | 7            | 7            | 2            | 1            | 1            | -            | 2            | 1            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -                      | - | - | - | - |
| Retail trade .....                                                   | 191                     | 40.0                          | 38.00                            | -                                                             | 30           | 4            | 16           | 33           | 28           | 44           | 8            | 14           | 2            | 12           | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -                      | - | - | - | - |
| Services .....                                                       | 30                      | 40.5                          | 35.50                            | -                                                             | -            | 9            | 12           | 3            | 4            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | 1            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -                      | - | - | - | - |
| Calculating-machine operators<br>(other than Comptometer type) ..... | 71                      | 39.0                          | 47.50                            | -                                                             | -            | 2            | 13           | 5            | 4            | 2            | 6            | 1            | 4            | 12           | 3            | 6            | 2            | 3            | 5            | 1            | -            | 1            | 1            | -            | -            | -            | -                      | - | - | - | - |
| Manufacturing .....                                                  | 24                      | 40.0                          | 50.50                            | -                                                             | -            | -            | 7            | -            | -            | -            | 3            | 1            | -            | 2            | -            | 3            | -            | 1            | 4            | 1            | -            | 1            | 1            | -            | -            | -            | -                      | - | - | - | - |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                                               | 47                      | 39.0                          | 45.50                            | -                                                             | -            | 2            | 6            | 5            | 4            | 2            | 3            | -            | 4            | 10           | 3            | 3            | 2            | 2            | 1            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -                      | - | - | - | - |
| Clerks, accounting .....                                             | 1,316                   | 39.5                          | 46.50                            | -                                                             | 14           | 50           | 51           | 92           | 85           | 217          | 110          | 143          | 125          | 93           | 67           | 61           | 44           | 60           | 47           | 31           | 13           | 4            | 7            | 2            | -            | -            | -                      | - | - | - | - |
| Manufacturing .....                                                  | 568                     | 39.5                          | 50.50                            | -                                                             | 14           | 1            | 17           | 14           | 42           | 61           | 25           | 49           | 82           | 29           | 38           | 48           | 29           | 32           | 35           | 28           | 13           | 2            | 7            | 2            | -            | -            | -                      | - | - | - | - |
| Durable goods .....                                                  | 407                     | 39.0                          | 50.00                            | -                                                             | 14           | 1            | 17           | 11           | 15           | 52           | 16           | 26           | 61           | 24           | 27           | 38           | 25           | 16           | 27           | 24           | 10           | 2            | 1            | -            | -            | -            | -                      | - | - | - | - |
| Nondurable goods .....                                               | 161                     | 40.0                          | 51.00                            | -                                                             | -            | -            | -            | 3            | 27           | 9            | 9            | 23           | 21           | 5            | 11           | 10           | 4            | 16           | 8            | 4            | 3            | -            | 6            | 2            | -            | -            | -                      | - | - | - | - |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                                               | 748                     | 39.5                          | 44.00                            | -                                                             | -            | 49           | 34           | 78           | 43           | 156          | 85           | 94           | 64           | 29           | 13           | 15           | 28           | 12           | 3            | -            | 2            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -                      | - | - | - | - |
| Public utilities * .....                                             | 60                      | 39.5                          | 50.00                            | -                                                             | -            | -            | -            | 13           | -            | -            | -            | 13           | 2            | 7            | -            | 9            | 3            | 7            | 3            | 2            | -            | 1            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -                      | - | - | - | - |
| Wholesale trade .....                                                | 199                     | 38.5                          | 46.00                            | -                                                             | -            | 11           | 13           | 4            | 15           | 35           | 9            | 17           | 13           | 37           | 27           | -            | 4            | 14           | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -                      | - | - | - | - |
| Retail trade .....                                                   | 196                     | 40.5                          | 41.50                            | -                                                             | -            | 12           | 4            | 38           | 17           | 48           | 9            | 31           | 17           | 13           | -            | 1            | -            | 3            | 3            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -                      | - | - | - | - |
| Finance ** .....                                                     | 228                     | 39.5                          | 42.50                            | -                                                             | -            | 11           | 12           | 18           | 4            | 72           | 66           | 14           | 11           | 4            | 1            | 2            | 8            | -            | 3            | 1            | -            | 1            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -                      | - | - | - | - |
| Services .....                                                       | 65                      | 41.5                          | 42.50                            | -                                                             | -            | 15           | 5            | 5            | 7            | 1            | 1            | 19           | -            | 3            | 1            | 1            | -            | 4            | 3            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -                      | - | - | - | - |
| Clerks, file, class A .....                                          | 118                     | 39.0                          | 47.50                            | -                                                             | 2            | -            | 8            | 9            | 18           | 5            | 19           | 7            | 7            | 2            | 1            | 11           | 10           | 4            | 6            | 3            | 6            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -                      | - | - | - | - |
| Manufacturing .....                                                  | 63                      | 40.0                          | 51.00                            | -                                                             | -            | -            | 3            | 6            | 9            | 3            | 2            | 4            | 4            | -            | 1            | 6            | 10           | -            | 6            | 3            | 6            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -                      | - | - | - | - |
| Durable goods .....                                                  | 35                      | 40.0                          | 56.00                            | -                                                             | -            | -            | -            | 3            | 3            | -            | 1            | 3            | 1            | -            | 1            | 9            | -            | 4            | 3            | 6            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -                      | - | - | - | - |
| Nondurable goods .....                                               | 28                      | 39.5                          | 45.00                            | -                                                             | -            | -            | 3            | 3            | 6            | 3            | 1            | 1            | 3            | -            | -            | 5            | 1            | -            | 2            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -                      | - | - | - | - |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                                               | 55                      | 38.0                          | 44.00                            | -                                                             | 2            | -            | 5            | 3            | 9            | 2            | 17           | 3            | 3            | 2            | -            | 5            | -            | 4            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -                      | - | - | - | - |
| Wholesale trade .....                                                | 16                      | 38.5                          | 38.00                            | -                                                             | -            | -            | 5            | 3            | 2            | -            | 5            | 1            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -                      | - | - | - | - |
| Finance ** .....                                                     | 30                      | 37.0                          | 43.00                            | -                                                             | 2            | -            | -            | -            | 7            | 2            | 12           | -            | 3            | 2            | -            | 2            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -                      | - | - | - | - |
| Clerks, file, class B .....                                          | 637                     | 39.5                          | 40.50                            | 8                                                             | 70           | 131          | 62           | 96           | 49           | 45           | 10           | 18           | 10           | 3            | 3            | -            | 2            | 108          | 22           | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -                      | - | - | - | - |
| Manufacturing .....                                                  | 312                     | 40.0                          | 48.00                            | -                                                             | -            | 19           | 33           | 32           | 27           | 32           | 6            | 18           | 10           | -            | 3            | -            | 2            | 108          | 22           | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -                      | - | - | - | - |
| Durable goods .....                                                  | 265                     | 40.0                          | 50.50                            | -                                                             | -            | 1            | 28           | 27           | 20           | 24           | 4            | 16           | 10           | -            | 3            | -            | 2            | 108          | 22           | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -                      | - | - | - | - |
| Nondurable goods .....                                               | 47                      | 39.5                          | 36.00                            | -                                                             | -            | 18           | 5            | 5            | 7            | 8            | 2            | 2            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -                      | - | - | - | - |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                                               | 325                     | 39.0                          | 33.00                            | 8                                                             | 70           | 112          | 29           | 64           | 22           | 13           | 4            | -            | -            | 3            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -                      | - | - | - | - |
| Public utilities * .....                                             | 11                      | 38.5                          | 42.50                            | -                                                             | -            | -            | 4            | -            | -            | -            | 4            | -            | -            | 3            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -                      | - | - | - | - |
| Wholesale trade .....                                                | 87                      | 39.0                          | 34.00                            | -                                                             | 12           | 19           | 3            | 48           | 5            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -                      | - | - | - | - |
| Finance ** .....                                                     | 136                     | 38.0                          | 33.00                            | 2                                                             | 18           | 62           | 14           | 13           | 15           | 12           | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -                      | - | - | - | - |

See footnotes at end of table.

\* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

\*\* Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Table A-1: *Office Occupations - Continued*

(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings 1/ for selected occupations studied on an area basis in Buffalo, N. Y., by industry division, January 1952)

| Sex, occupation, and industry division | Number<br>of<br>workers | AVERAGE                       |                                  | NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF-- |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                            |   |   |   |   |
|----------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|---|---|---|---|
|                                        |                         | Weekly<br>hours<br>(Standard) | Weekly<br>earnings<br>(Standard) | Under<br>\$<br>27.50                                           | \$<br>27.50<br>30.00 | \$<br>30.00<br>32.50 | \$<br>32.50<br>35.00 | \$<br>35.00<br>37.50 | \$<br>37.50<br>40.00 | \$<br>40.00<br>42.50 | \$<br>42.50<br>45.00 | \$<br>45.00<br>47.50 | \$<br>47.50<br>50.00 | \$<br>50.00<br>52.50 | \$<br>52.50<br>55.00 | \$<br>55.00<br>57.50 | \$<br>57.50<br>60.00 | \$<br>60.00<br>62.50 | \$<br>62.50<br>65.00 | \$<br>65.00<br>67.50 | \$<br>67.50<br>70.00 | \$<br>70.00<br>75.00 | \$<br>75.00<br>80.00 | \$<br>80.00<br>85.00 | \$<br>85.00<br>90.00 | \$<br>90.00<br>and<br>over |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Women - Continued</b>               |                         |                               |                                  |                                                                |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                            |   |   |   |   |
| Clerks, general .....                  | 1,041                   | 39.5                          | \$ 51.50                         | -                                                              | -                    | -                    | -                    | 49                   | 56                   | 168                  | 45                   | 64                   | 78                   | 95                   | 65                   | 136                  | 67                   | 64                   | 21                   | 15                   | 18                   | 92                   | 3                    | 4                    | 1                    | -                          | - | - | - | - |
| Manufacturing .....                    | 573                     | 40.0                          | 54.50                            | -                                                              | -                    | -                    | -                    | 11                   | -                    | 129                  | 3                    | 18                   | 2                    | 63                   | 34                   | 88                   | 46                   | 48                   | 19                   | 13                   | 6                    | 86                   | 3                    | 4                    | -                    | -                          | - | - | - |   |
| Durable goods .....                    | 450                     | 40.0                          | 55.50                            | -                                                              | -                    | -                    | -                    | 5                    | -                    | 87                   | 3                    | 5                    | -                    | 52                   | 28                   | 81                   | 36                   | 40                   | 16                   | 11                   | 2                    | 81                   | 1                    | 2                    | -                    | -                          | - | - | - |   |
| Nondurable goods .....                 | 123                     | 40.0                          | 50.50                            | -                                                              | -                    | -                    | -                    | 6                    | -                    | 42                   | -                    | 13                   | 2                    | 11                   | 6                    | 7                    | 10                   | 8                    | 3                    | 2                    | 4                    | 5                    | 2                    | 2                    | -                    | -                          | - | - | - |   |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                 | 468                     | 39.5                          | 48.00                            | -                                                              | -                    | -                    | -                    | 38                   | 56                   | 39                   | 42                   | 46                   | 76                   | 32                   | 31                   | 48                   | 21                   | 16                   | 2                    | 2                    | 12                   | 6                    | -                    | -                    | 1                    | -                          | - | - | - |   |
| Public utilities * .....               | 68                      | 39.0                          | 54.00                            | -                                                              | -                    | -                    | -                    | 11                   | -                    | 1                    | 1                    | 4                    | 7                    | 15                   | 1                    | 9                    | 7                    | 2                    | 1                    | 9                    | -                    | -                    | -                    | -                    | -                    | -                          | - | - | - |   |
| Wholesale trade .....                  | 69                      | 39.5                          | 49.50                            | -                                                              | -                    | -                    | -                    | -                    | 2                    | 15                   | 2                    | 36                   | -                    | -                    | 7                    | -                    | 5                    | -                    | 1                    | 1                    | -                    | -                    | -                    | -                    | -                    | -                          | - | - | - |   |
| Retail trade .....                     | 65                      | 40.0                          | 46.00                            | -                                                              | -                    | -                    | -                    | 1                    | 8                    | 2                    | 8                    | 10                   | 24                   | 8                    | -                    | 2                    | 2                    | -                    | -                    | -                    | -                    | -                    | -                    | -                    | -                    | -                          | - | - | - |   |
| Finance ** .....                       | 213                     | 39.5                          | 47.00                            | -                                                              | -                    | -                    | -                    | 20                   | 37                   | 32                   | 15                   | 21                   | 10                   | 12                   | 16                   | 38                   | -                    | 4                    | -                    | 2                    | 6                    | -                    | -                    | -                    | -                    | -                          | - | - | - |   |
| Services .....                         | 53                      | 38.0                          | 45.50                            | -                                                              | -                    | -                    | -                    | 17                   | -                    | 3                    | 3                    | 12                   | 2                    | 5                    | -                    | -                    | 10                   | -                    | -                    | -                    | -                    | -                    | -                    | -                    | -                    | 1                          | - | - | - |   |
| Clerks, order .....                    | 211                     | 39.5                          | 49.50                            | -                                                              | -                    | 8                    | 15                   | 11                   | 8                    | 38                   | 9                    | 22                   | 7                    | 12                   | 4                    | 26                   | 11                   | 9                    | 2                    | 4                    | 3                    | 11                   | 7                    | 1                    | 3                    | -                          | - | - | - |   |
| Manufacturing .....                    | 171                     | 39.0                          | 50.50                            | -                                                              | -                    | -                    | 9                    | 9                    | 8                    | 36                   | 7                    | 22                   | 7                    | 9                    | 2                    | 14                   | 11                   | 9                    | 2                    | 4                    | 3                    | 8                    | 7                    | 1                    | 3                    | -                          | - | - | - |   |
| Durable goods .....                    | 109                     | 39.0                          | 52.50                            | -                                                              | -                    | -                    | -                    | -                    | 8                    | 28                   | 4                    | 17                   | 2                    | 3                    | 1                    | 11                   | 7                    | 5                    | 1                    | 4                    | 2                    | 5                    | 7                    | 1                    | 3                    | -                          | - | - | - |   |
| Nondurable goods .....                 | 62                      | 39.0                          | 47.00                            | -                                                              | -                    | -                    | 9                    | 9                    | -                    | 8                    | 3                    | 5                    | 5                    | 6                    | 1                    | 3                    | 4                    | 4                    | 1                    | -                    | 1                    | 3                    | -                    | -                    | -                    | -                          | - | - | - |   |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                 | 40                      | 40.0                          | 45.50                            | -                                                              | -                    | 8                    | 6                    | 2                    | -                    | 2                    | 2                    | -                    | -                    | 3                    | 2                    | 12                   | -                    | -                    | -                    | -                    | 3                    | -                    | -                    | -                    | -                    | -                          | - | - | - |   |
| Clerks, payroll .....                  | 668                     | 39.5                          | 50.00                            | -                                                              | -                    | 16                   | 14                   | 15                   | 40                   | 93                   | 59                   | 79                   | 51                   | 67                   | 41                   | 64</                 |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                            |   |   |   |   |

See footnotes at end of table.

\* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

\*\* Finance, insurance, and real estate.



Table A-1: *Office Occupations - Continued*(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings <sup>1/</sup> for selected occupations studied on an area basis in Buffalo, N. Y., by industry division, January 1952)

| Sex, occupation, and industry division      | Number of workers | AVERAGE                 |                            | NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF— |                  |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |   |
|---------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---|
|                                             |                   | Weekly hours (Standard) | Weekly earnings (Standard) | Under \$27.50                                                 | \$27.50 to 30.00 | 30.00 to 32.50 | 32.50 to 35.00 | 35.00 to 37.50 | 37.50 to 40.00 | 40.00 to 42.50 | 42.50 to 45.00 | 45.00 to 47.50 | 47.50 to 50.00 | 50.00 to 52.50 | 52.50 to 55.00 | 55.00 to 57.50 | 57.50 to 60.00 | 60.00 to 62.50 | 62.50 to 65.00 | 65.00 to 67.50 | 67.50 to 70.00 | 70.00 to 75.00 | 75.00 to 80.00 | 80.00 to 85.00 | 85.00 to 90.00 | 90.00 and over |   |
| <b>Women - Continued</b>                    |                   |                         |                            |                                                               |                  |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |   |
| Switchboard operator-receptionists .....    | 643               | 39.5                    | \$ 43.50                   | -                                                             | 6                | 43             | 12             | 46             | 119            | 113            | 59             | 77             | 45             | 30             | 22             | 24             | 18             | 16             | 1              | 8              | 4              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | - |
| Manufacturing .....                         | 267               | 39.5                    | 45.50                      | -                                                             | -                | 21             | -              | 8              | 56             | 25             | 31             | 29             | 11             | 24             | 14             | 16             | 15             | 8              | 1              | 4              | 4              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | - |
| Durable goods .....                         | 182               | 39.5                    | 45.50                      | -                                                             | -                | 21             | -              | 7              | 14             | 20             | 25             | 27             | 6              | 21             | 9              | 12             | 12             | 6              | -              | 1              | 1              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | - |
| Nondurable goods .....                      | 85                | 39.5                    | 45.00                      | -                                                             | -                | -              | -              | 1              | 42             | 5              | 6              | 2              | 5              | 3              | 5              | 4              | 3              | 2              | 1              | 3              | 3              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | - |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                      | 376               | 39.5                    | 42.00                      | -                                                             | 6                | 22             | 12             | 38             | 63             | 88             | 28             | 48             | 34             | 6              | 8              | 8              | 3              | 8              | -              | 4              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | - |
| Public utilities * .....                    | 14                | 40.0                    | 49.00                      | -                                                             | -                | -              | -              | -              | 3              | -              | 6              | -              | -              | -              | -              | 3              | 2              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | - |
| Wholesale trade .....                       | 149               | 39.0                    | 42.50                      | -                                                             | -                | 3              | 5              | 4              | 23             | 67             | 8              | 15             | 9              | 5              | 1              | 5              | -              | -              | 4              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | - |
| Retail trade .....                          | 107               | 41.0                    | 41.00                      | -                                                             | 6                | 2              | 3              | 25             | 8              | 15             | 3              | 21             | 21             | -              | -              | 3              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | - |
| Finance ** .....                            | 40                | 38.0                    | 43.50                      | -                                                             | -                | -              | -              | -              | 22             | -              | 4              | 3              | 4              | -              | 7              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | - |
| Services .....                              | 66                | 39.0                    | 39.50                      | -                                                             | -                | 17             | 4              | 9              | 10             | 3              | 13             | 3              | -              | 1              | -              | -              | -              | 6              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | - |
| Tabulating-machine operators .....          | 160               | 39.0                    | 52.50                      | -                                                             | -                | 3              | -              | 5              | 10             | 9              | 7              | 8              | 13             | 20             | 19             | 19             | 17             | 12             | 4              | 7              | 4              | 2              | 1              | -              | -              | -              | - |
| Manufacturing .....                         | 75                | 40.0                    | 56.00                      | -                                                             | -                | -              | -              | -              | 3              | 1              | 4              | 5              | 2              | 11             | 6              | 9              | 10             | 10             | 4              | 3              | 4              | 2              | 1              | -              | -              | -              | - |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                      | 85                | 38.5                    | 49.50                      | -                                                             | -                | 3              | -              | 5              | 7              | 8              | 3              | 11             | 9              | 13             | 10             | 7              | 2              | -              | 4              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | - |
| Finance ** .....                            | 52                | 38.0                    | 49.00                      | -                                                             | -                | -              | -              | 4              | 5              | 2              | 1              | 3              | 11             | 6              | 8              | 10             | 2              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | - |
| Transcribing-machine operators, general ... | 230               | 39.5                    | 45.50                      | -                                                             | -                | 4              | 5              | 13             | 32             | 35             | 34             | 23             | 25             | 9              | 14             | 12             | 18             | 2              | 4              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | - |
| Manufacturing .....                         | 144               | 39.5                    | 47.00                      | -                                                             | -                | 1              | 2              | 1              | 22             | 16             | 21             | 21             | 10             | 7              | 13             | 10             | 15             | 2              | 3              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | - |
| Durable goods .....                         | 73                | 40.0                    | 51.00                      | -                                                             | -                | -              | -              | 1              | -              | 11             | 3              | 7              | 9              | 5              | 12             | 9              | 13             | 1              | 2              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | - |
| Nondurable goods .....                      | 71                | 39.5                    | 43.00                      | -                                                             | -                | 1              | 2              | -              | 22             | 5              | 18             | 14             | 1              | 2              | 1              | 2              | 1              | 1              | 1              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | - |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                      | 86                | 39.0                    | 43.00                      | -                                                             | -                | 3              | 3              | 12             | 10             | 19             | 13             | 2              | 15             | 2              | 1              | 2              | 3              | -              | 1              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | - |
| Wholesale trade .....                       | 67                | 39.5                    | 44.00                      | -                                                             | -                | 2              | 1              | 9              | -              | 18             | 13             | 2              | 15             | 2              | -              | 1              | 3              | -              | 1              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | - |
| Typists, class A .....                      | 511               | 39.5                    | 49.50                      | -                                                             | -                | 4              | 3              | 10             | 37             | 60             | 32             | 70             | 64             | 69             | 38             | 21             | 25             | 20             | 49             | 4              | -              | 1              | 4              | -              | -              | -              | - |
| Manufacturing .....                         | 404               | 40.0                    | 50.50                      | -                                                             | -                | -              | -              | 8              | 23             | 47             | 28             | 48             | 50             | 54             | 36             | 15             | 17             | 20             | 49             | 4              | -              | 1              | 4              | -              | -              | -              | - |
| Durable goods .....                         | 351               | 40.0                    | 50.50                      | -                                                             | -                | -              | -              | 6              | 20             | 42             | 27             | 38             | 43             | 48             | 34             | 11             | 14             | 20             | 45             | 3              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | - |
| Nondurable goods .....                      | 53                | 39.0                    | 52.00                      | -                                                             | -                | -              | -              | 2              | 3              | 5              | 1              | 10             | 7              | 6              | 2              | 4              | 3              | -              | 4              | 1              | -              | 1              | 4              | -              | -              | -              | - |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                      | 107               | 39.0                    | 46.00                      | -                                                             | -                | 4              | 3              | 2              | 14             | 13             | 4              | 22             | 14             | 15             | 2              | 6              | 8              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | - |
| Wholesale trade .....                       | 16                | 39.0                    | 47.00                      | -                                                             | -                | -              | -              | -              | 4              | -              | -              | -              | 8              | 2              | 2              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | - |
| Retail trade .....                          | 14                | 40.0                    | 51.00                      | -                                                             | -                | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | 7              | -              | 1              | -              | -              | 6              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | - |
| Finance ** .....                            | 45                | 38.5                    | 43.00                      | -                                                             | -                | 4              | 2              | -              | 10             | 12             | 1              | 2              | 6              | 6              | -              | 2              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | - |
| Services .....                              | 10                | 40.0                    | 45.50                      | -                                                             | -                | -              | 1              | 2              | -              | 1              | 1              | 1              | -              | -              | -              | 4              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | - |
| Typists, class B .....                      | 1,788             | 39.5                    | 41.00                      | 35                                                            | 39               | 74             | 185            | 301            | 242            | 199            | 177            | 213            | 102            | 67             | 30             | 6              | 3              | 115            | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | - |
| Manufacturing .....                         | 987               | 40.0                    | 43.50                      | -                                                             | -                | 5              | 110            | 112            | 167            | 88             | 98             | 171            | 61             | 28             | 30             | 1              | 1              | 115            | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | - |
| Durable goods .....                         | 632               | 40.0                    | 46.50                      | -                                                             | -                | 3              | 10             | 56             | 92             | 54             | 67             | 159            | 39             | 24             | 11             | 1              | 1              | 115            | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | - |
| Nondurable goods .....                      | 355               | 40.0                    | 39.00                      | -                                                             | -                | 2              | 100            | 56             | 75             | 34             | 31             | 12             | 22             | 4              | 19             | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | - |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                      | 801               | 39.0                    | 38.00                      | 35                                                            | 39               | 69             | 75             | 189            | 75             | 111            | 79             | 42             | 41             | 39             | -              | 5              | 2              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | - |
| Public utilities * .....                    | 87                | 38.0                    | 46.00                      | -                                                             | -                | -              | -              | 4              | 8              | 16             | 9              | 11             | 2              | 30             | -              | 5              | 2              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | - |
| Wholesale trade .....                       | 232               | 38.5                    | 40.00                      | -                                                             | 8                | 33             | 1              | 26             | 36             | 29             | 52             | 8              | 39             | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | - |
| Retail trade .....                          | 87                | 41.0                    | 35.50                      | 17                                                            | 12               | 2              | 4              | 9              | 7              | 16             | -              | 20             | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | - |
| Finance ** .....                            | 349               | 39.0                    | 35.50                      | 18                                                            | 19               | 26             | 67             | 139            | 20             | 33             | 18             | -              | -              | 9              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | - |
| Services .....                              | 46                | 40.5                    | 37.00                      | -                                                             | -                | 8              | 3              | 11             | 4              | 17             | -              | 3              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | - |

<sup>1/</sup> Hours reflect the workweek for which employees receive their regular straight-time salaries and the earnings correspond to these weekly hours.<sup>2/</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 27 at \$90 to 100; 6 at \$100 to 110; 3 at \$110 to 120; and 1 at \$120 to 130.

\* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

\*\* Finance, insurance, and real estate.





Table A-1a: *Office Occupations - Continued*(Average straight-time weekly earnings 1/ for selected occupations studied on an area basis  
in Erie County, N. Y., by industry division, January 1952)

| Sex, occupation, and industry division     | Number<br>of<br>workers | AVERAGE                       |                                  | NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF— |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                        |   |  |
|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------|---|--|
|                                            |                         | Weekly<br>hours<br>(Standard) | Weekly<br>earnings<br>(Standard) | Under<br>\$27.50                                              | \$27.50<br>to 30.00 | \$30.00<br>to 32.50 | \$32.50<br>to 35.00 | \$35.00<br>to 37.50 | \$37.50<br>to 40.00 | \$40.00<br>to 42.50 | \$42.50<br>to 45.00 | \$45.00<br>to 47.50 | \$47.50<br>to 50.00 | \$50.00<br>to 52.50 | \$52.50<br>to 55.00 | \$55.00<br>to 57.50 | \$57.50<br>to 60.00 | \$60.00<br>to 62.50 | \$62.50<br>to 65.00 | \$65.00<br>to 67.50 | \$67.50<br>to 70.00 | \$70.00<br>to 75.00 | \$75.00<br>to 80.00 | \$80.00<br>to 85.00 | \$85.00<br>to 90.00 | \$90.00<br>and<br>over |   |  |
| <b>Women - Continued</b>                   |                         |                               |                                  |                                                               |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                        |   |  |
| <b>Clerks, accounting .....</b>            | <b>1,098</b>            | <b>39.5</b>                   | <b>\$46.50</b>                   | -                                                             | 14                  | 40                  | 41                  | 63                  | 77                  | 177                 | 95                  | 123                 | 121                 | 70                  | 55                  | 50                  | 42                  | 54                  | 36                  | 20                  | 8                   | 3                   | 7                   | 2                   | -                   | -                      | - |  |
| Manufacturing .....                        | 432                     | 39.0                          | 50.00                            | -                                                             | 14                  | 1                   | 17                  | 7                   | 36                  | 42                  | 10                  | 33                  | 78                  | 18                  | 26                  | 38                  | 27                  | 26                  | 24                  | 17                  | 8                   | 1                   | 7                   | 2                   | -                   | -                      | - |  |
| Durable goods .....                        | 306                     | 39.0                          | 49.00                            | -                                                             | 14                  | 1                   | 17                  | 7                   | 12                  | 40                  | 7                   | 17                  | 59                  | 15                  | 17                  | 30                  | 23                  | 10                  | 16                  | 13                  | 6                   | 1                   | 1                   | -                   | -                   | -                      | - |  |
| Nondurable goods .....                     | 126                     | 40.0                          | 52.50                            | -                                                             | -                   | -                   | -                   | 24                  | 2                   | 3                   | 16                  | 19                  | 3                   | 9                   | 8                   | 4                   | 16                  | 8                   | 4                   | 2                   | -                   | 6                   | 2                   | -                   | -                   | -                      | - |  |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                     | 666                     | 39.5                          | 44.50                            | -                                                             | -                   | 39                  | 24                  | 56                  | 41                  | 135                 | 85                  | 90                  | 43                  | 52                  | 29                  | 12                  | 15                  | 28                  | 12                  | 3                   | -                   | 2                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                      | - |  |
| <b>Clerks, file, class A .....</b>         | <b>88</b>               | <b>38.5</b>                   | <b>\$45.50</b>                   | -                                                             | 2                   | -                   | 8                   | 6                   | 12                  | 4                   | 19                  | 6                   | 7                   | 2                   | 1                   | 7                   | 5                   | 4                   | 4                   | 1                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                      | - |  |
| Manufacturing .....                        | 33                      | 40.0                          | 48.50                            | -                                                             | -                   | -                   | 3                   | 3                   | 3                   | 2                   | 2                   | 3                   | 4                   | -                   | 1                   | 2                   | 5                   | -                   | 4                   | 1                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                      | - |  |
| Durable goods .....                        | 21                      | 40.0                          | 50.00                            | -                                                             | -                   | -                   | -                   | 3                   | 3                   | -                   | 1                   | 3                   | 1                   | -                   | 1                   | 1                   | 5                   | -                   | 2                   | 1                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                      | - |  |
| Nondurable goods .....                     | 12                      | 40.0                          | 46.50                            | -                                                             | -                   | -                   | 3                   | -                   | -                   | 2                   | 1                   | -                   | 3                   | -                   | -                   | 1                   | -                   | -                   | 2                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                      | - |  |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                     | 55                      | 38.0                          | 44.00                            | -                                                             | 2                   | -                   | 5                   | 3                   | 9                   | 2                   | 17                  | 3                   | 3                   | 2                   | -                   | 5                   | -                   | 4                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                      | - |  |
| <b>Clerks, file, class B .....</b>         | <b>456</b>              | <b>39.5</b>                   | <b>\$34.50</b>                   | 8                                                             | 68                  | 121                 | 56                  | 93                  | 37                  | 38                  | 9                   | 14                  | 7                   | 3                   | 2                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                      | - |  |
| Manufacturing .....                        | 143                     | 40.0                          | 38.50                            | -                                                             | -                   | 14                  | 27                  | 29                  | 20                  | 25                  | 5                   | 14                  | 7                   | -                   | 2                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                      | - |  |
| Durable goods .....                        | 111                     | 40.0                          | 39.50                            | -                                                             | -                   | 1                   | 25                  | 27                  | 16                  | 17                  | 3                   | 13                  | 7                   | -                   | 2                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                      | - |  |
| Nondurable goods .....                     | 32                      | 40.0                          | 36.00                            | -                                                             | -                   | 13                  | 2                   | 2                   | 4                   | 8                   | 2                   | 1                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                      | - |  |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                     | 313                     | 39.0                          | 33.00                            | 8                                                             | 68                  | 107                 | 29                  | 64                  | 17                  | 13                  | 4                   | -                   | -                   | 3                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                      | - |  |
| <b>Clerks, general .....</b>               | <b>911</b>              | <b>39.5</b>                   | <b>\$52.50</b>                   | -                                                             | -                   | -                   | -                   | 39                  | 34                  | 136                 | 40                  | 40                  | 76                  | 80                  | 62                  | 125                 | 66                  | 60                  | 20                  | 15                  | 18                  | 92                  | 3                   | 4                   | 1                   | -                      | - |  |
| Manufacturing .....                        | 506                     | 40.0                          | 56.00                            | -                                                             | -                   | -                   | -                   | 6                   | -                   | 106                 | -                   | 5                   | 2                   | 56                  | 31                  | 81                  | 45                  | 44                  | 18                  | 13                  | 6                   | 86                  | 3                   | 4                   | -                   | -                      | - |  |
| Durable goods .....                        | 410                     | 40.0                          | 57.00                            | -                                                             | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | 72                  | -                   | -                   | -                   | 45                  | 27                  | 78                  | 36                  | 40                  | 15                  | 11                  | 2                   | 81                  | 1                   | 2                   | -                   | -                      | - |  |
| Nondurable goods .....                     | 96                      | 40.0                          | 51.50                            | -                                                             | -                   | -                   | -                   | 6                   | -                   | 34                  | -                   | 5                   | 2                   | 11                  | 4                   | 3                   | 9                   | 4                   | 3                   | 2                   | 4                   | 5                   | 2                   | 2                   | -                   | -                      | - |  |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                     | 405                     | 39.0                          | 49.00                            | -                                                             | -                   | -                   | -                   | 33                  | 34                  | 30                  | 40                  | 35                  | 74                  | 24                  | 31                  | 44                  | 21                  | 16                  | 2                   | 2                   | 12                  | 6                   | -                   | -                   | 1                   | -                      | - |  |
| <b>Clerks, order .....</b>                 | <b>174</b>              | <b>39.5</b>                   | <b>\$48.50</b>                   | -                                                             | -                   | 8                   | 15                  | 11                  | 8                   | 32                  | 8                   | 21                  | 7                   | 7                   | 4                   | 21                  | 3                   | 4                   | 1                   | 3                   | 2                   | 8                   | 7                   | 1                   | 3                   | -                      | - |  |
| Manufacturing .....                        | 136                     | 39.0                          | 49.00                            | -                                                             | -                   | -                   | 9                   | 8                   | 8                   | 32                  | 6                   | 21                  | 7                   | 4                   | 2                   | 9                   | 3                   | 4                   | 1                   | 3                   | 2                   | 5                   | 7                   | 1                   | 3                   | -                      | - |  |
| Durable goods .....                        | 91                      | 39.0                          | 52.00                            | -                                                             | -                   | -                   | -                   | 8                   | 25                  | 4                   | 17                  | 2                   | 2                   | 1                   | 9                   | -                   | 2                   | -                   | 3                   | 2                   | 5                   | 7                   | 1                   | 3                   | -                   | -                      | - |  |
| Nondurable goods .....                     | 45                      | 39.5                          | 43.00                            | -                                                             | -                   | -                   | 9                   | 9                   | -                   | 7                   | 2                   | 4                   | 5                   | 2                   | 1                   | -                   | 3                   | 2                   | 1                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                      | - |  |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                     | 38                      | 40.0                          | 46.00                            | -                                                             | -                   | 8                   | 6                   | 2                   | -                   | -                   | 2                   | -                   | -                   | 3                   | 2                   | 12                  | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | 3                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                      | - |  |
| <b>Clerks, payroll .....</b>               | <b>549</b>              | <b>39.5</b>                   | <b>\$49.50</b>                   | -                                                             | -                   | 16                  | 12                  | 12                  | 33                  | 88                  | 35                  | 69                  | 38                  | 57                  | 27                  | 59                  | 16                  | 17                  | 30                  | 12                  | 6                   | 7                   | 1                   | 3                   | 11                  | -                      | - |  |
| Manufacturing .....                        | 354                     | 39.5                          | 50.00                            | -                                                             | -                   | 14                  | -                   | 2                   | 14                  | 63                  | 24                  | 40                  | 28                  | 37                  | 20                  | 37                  | 16                  | 10                  | 23                  | 10                  | 6                   | 6                   | 1                   | 3                   | -                   | -                      | - |  |
| Durable goods .....                        | 265                     | 39.0                          | 51.00                            | -                                                             | -                   | 14                  | -                   | 2                   | 1                   | 49                  | 8                   | 35                  | 17                  | 22                  | 17                  | 32                  | 14                  | 10                  | 20                  | 9                   | 6                   | 5                   | 1                   | 3                   | -                   | -                      | - |  |
| Nondurable goods .....                     | 89                      | 40.0                          | 46.50                            | -                                                             | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | 13                  | 14                  | 16                  | 5                   | 11                  | 15                  | 3                   | 5                   | 2                   | -                   | 3                   | 1                   | -                   | 1                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                      | - |  |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                     | 195                     | 39.5                          | 48.50                            | -                                                             | -                   | 2                   | 12                  | 10                  | 19                  | 25                  | 11                  | 29                  | 10                  | 20                  | 7                   | 22                  | -                   | 7                   | 7                   | 2                   | -                   | 1                   | -                   | 11                  | -                   | -                      | - |  |
| <b>Duplicating-machine operators .....</b> | <b>117</b>              | <b>39.5</b>                   | <b>\$43.00</b>                   | -                                                             | -                   | 7                   | 11                  | 12                  | 14                  | 12                  | 20                  | 12                  | 6                   | 15                  | 1                   | -                   | 6                   | 1                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                      | - |  |
| Manufacturing .....                        | 63                      | 40.5                          | 41.00                            | -                                                             | -                   | -                   | 7                   | 12                  | 14                  | 7                   | 6                   | 9                   | 3                   | 4                   | -                   | -                   | 1                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                      | - |  |
| Durable goods .....                        | 52                      | 40.5                          | 40.00                            | -                                                             | -                   | -                   | 7                   | 11                  | 13                  | 6                   | 3                   | 7                   | 2                   | 3                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                      | - |  |
| Nondurable goods .....                     | 11                      | 40.0                          | 45.00                            | -                                                             | -                   | -                   | -                   | 1                   | 1                   | 1                   | 3                   | 2                   | 1                   | 1                   | -                   | -                   | 1                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                      | - |  |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                     | 54                      | 38.0                          | 45.50                            | -                                                             | -                   | 7                   | 4                   | -                   | -                   | 5                   | 14                  | 3                   | 3                   | 11                  | 1                   | -                   | 5                   | 1                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                      | - |  |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table A-1a: *Office Occupations - Continued*(Average straight-time weekly earnings 1/ for selected occupations studied on an area basis  
in Erie County, N. Y., by industry division, January 1952)

| Sex, occupation, and industry division          | Number of workers | AVERAGE                 |                            | NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF— |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |                 |                    |  |
|-------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------------|--------------------|--|
|                                                 |                   | Weekly hours (Standard) | Weekly earnings (Standard) | Under \$                                                      | \$ 27.50 | \$ 30.00 | \$ 32.50 | \$ 35.00 | \$ 37.50 | \$ 40.00 | \$ 42.50 | \$ 45.00 | \$ 47.50 | \$ 50.00 | \$ 52.50 | \$ 55.00 | \$ 57.50 | \$ 60.00 | \$ 62.50 | \$ 65.00 | \$ 67.50 | \$ 70.00 | \$ 75.00 | \$ 80.00 | \$ 85.00 | \$ 90.00 | \$ 95.00        | \$ 100.00 and over |  |
|                                                 |                   |                         |                            | 27.50                                                         | 30.00    | 32.50    | 35.00    | 37.50    | 40.00    | 42.50    | 45.00    | 47.50    | 50.00    | 52.50    | 55.00    | 57.50    | 60.00    | 62.50    | 65.00    | 67.50    | 70.00    | 75.00    | 80.00    | 85.00    | 90.00    | 95.00    | 100.00 and over |                    |  |
| <b>Women - Continued</b>                        |                   |                         |                            |                                                               |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |                 |                    |  |
| <b>Key-punch operators .....</b>                | 193               | 39.5                    | \$ 47.00                   | -                                                             | -        | 5        | 12       | 10       | 3        | 14       | 31       | 26       | 29       | 24       | 13       | 14       | 6        | 2        | 3        | -        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -               | -                  |  |
| Manufacturing .....                             | 107               | 39.5                    | 47.50                      | -                                                             | -        | 5        | 1        | 2        | 3        | 8        | 18       | 12       | 24       | 11       | 11       | 7        | 4        | -        | -        | -        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -               | -                  |  |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                          | 86                | 39.0                    | 46.00                      | -                                                             | -        | -        | 11       | 8        | -        | 6        | 13       | 14       | 5        | 13       | 2        | 7        | 2        | 2        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -               | -                  |  |
| <b>Office girls .....</b>                       | 182               | 39.5                    | 35.00                      | 4                                                             | 2        | 68       | 28       | 21       | 19       | 19       | 9        | 11       | -        | -        | -        | -        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -               | -                  |  |
| Manufacturing .....                             | 110               | 40.0                    | 35.50                      | -                                                             | -        | 44       | 21       | 12       | 7        | 6        | 8        | 11       | -        | -        | -        | -        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -               | -                  |  |
| Durable goods .....                             | 57                | 40.0                    | 36.50                      | -                                                             | -        | 18       | 15       | 4        | 5        | -        | 8        | 6        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -               | -                  |  |
| Non-durable goods .....                         | 53                | 39.5                    | 35.00                      | -                                                             | -        | 26       | 6        | 8        | 2        | 6        | -        | 5        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -               | -                  |  |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                          | 72                | 39.0                    | 34.50                      | 4                                                             | 2        | 24       | 7        | 9        | 12       | 13       | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -               | -                  |  |
| <b>Secretaries .....</b>                        | 882               | 39.0                    | 57.50                      | -                                                             | -        | -        | -        | 9        | -        | 45       | 42       | 64       | 72       | 82       | 62       | 75       | 85       | 74       | 59       | 56       | 41       | 45       | 40       | 16       | 3        | 12       | -               | -                  |  |
| Manufacturing .....                             | 452               | 40.0                    | 59.50                      | -                                                             | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 23       | 21       | 24       | 18       | 24       | 31       | 32       | 66       | 61       | 35       | 21       | 27       | 23       | 26       | 10       | 1        | 9        | -               | -                  |  |
| Durable goods .....                             | 270               | 39.5                    | 61.50                      | -                                                             | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 1        | 8        | 20       | 14       | 23       | 62       | 49       | 23       | 18       | 16       | 18       | 14       | 3        | -        | 1        | -               | -                  |  |
| Non-durable goods .....                         | 182               | 40.0                    | 57.00                      | -                                                             | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 23       | 21       | 23       | 10       | 4        | 17       | 9        | 4        | 12       | 12       | 3        | 11       | 5        | 12       | 7        | 1        | 8        | -               | -                  |  |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                          | 430               | 38.5                    | 55.50                      | -                                                             | -        | -        | -        | 9        | -        | 22       | 21       | 40       | 54       | 58       | 31       | 43       | 19       | 13       | 24       | 35       | 14       | 22       | 14       | 6        | 2        | 3        | -               | -                  |  |
| <b>Stenographers, general .....</b>             | 1,586             | 39.0                    | 48.00                      | -                                                             | -        | 11       | 17       | 53       | 131      | 296      | 162      | 206      | 117      | 185      | 80       | 75       | 68       | 62       | 35       | 35       | 22       | 17       | 7        | 7        | -        | -        | -               | -                  |  |
| Manufacturing .....                             | 859               | 39.5                    | 51.50                      | -                                                             | -        | -        | 7        | 9        | 38       | 86       | 64       | 121      | 82       | 141      | 62       | 55       | 33       | 49       | 33       | 27       | 21       | 17       | 7        | 7        | -        | -        | -               | -                  |  |
| Durable goods .....                             | 691               | 39.5                    | 51.50                      | -                                                             | -        | -        | 7        | 6        | 23       | 47       | 58       | 96       | 60       | 139      | 54       | 43       | 31       | 43       | 25       | 18       | 19       | 12       | 5        | 5        | -        | -        | -               | -                  |  |
| Non-durable goods .....                         | 168               | 39.5                    | 49.50                      | -                                                             | -        | -        | -        | 3        | 15       | 39       | 6        | 25       | 22       | 2        | 8        | 12       | 2        | 4        | 8        | 9        | 2        | 5        | 2        | 2        | -        | -        | -               | -                  |  |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                          | 727               | 38.5                    | 44.00                      | -                                                             | -        | 11       | 10       | 44       | 93       | 210      | 98       | 85       | 35       | 44       | 18       | 20       | 35       | 13       | 2        | 8        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -               | -                  |  |
| <b>Stenographers, technical .....</b>           | 88                | 39.5                    | 55.50                      | -                                                             | -        | -        | -        | -        | 1        | 2        | 4        | 16       | 6        | 8        | 7        | 4        | 10       | 11       | 9        | 5        | -        | 3        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -               | -                  |  |
| Manufacturing .....                             | 47                | 40.0                    | 56.50                      | -                                                             | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2        | 11       | 4        | 3        | 3        | -        | 6        | 7        | 1        | 5        | -        | 3        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -               | -                  |  |
| <b>Switchboard operators .....</b>              | 335               | 40.5                    | 44.50                      | 2                                                             | 4        | 9        | 47       | 22       | 24       | 71       | 21       | 17       | 15       | 11       | 19       | 31       | 9        | 5        | 21       | 5        | 1        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -               | -                  |  |
| Manufacturing .....                             | 99                | 40.0                    | 49.00                      | -                                                             | -        | -        | 20       | -        | -        | 5        | 2        | 8        | 13       | 6        | 19       | 8        | 8        | 4        | 1        | 4        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -               | -                  |  |
| Durable goods .....                             | 46                | 40.0                    | 53.50                      | -                                                             | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 1        | 2        | 1        | 9        | 4        | 12       | 3        | 8        | 4        | 1        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -               | -                  |  |
| Non-durable goods .....                         | 53                | 40.5                    | 45.00                      | -                                                             | -        | -        | 20       | -        | -        | 4        | -        | 7        | 4        | 2        | 7        | 5        | -        | -        | -        | 3        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -               | -                  |  |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                          | 236               | 41.0                    | 43.00                      | 2                                                             | 4        | 9        | 27       | 22       | 24       | 66       | 19       | 9        | 2        | 5        | -        | 23       | 1        | 1        | 20       | 1        | -        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -               | -                  |  |
| <b>Switchboard operator-receptionists .....</b> | 568               | 39.5                    | 43.00                      | -                                                             | 6        | 38       | 4        | 39       | 115      | 99       | 51       | 74       | 43       | 24       | 19       | 23       | 13       | 12       | -        | 8        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -               | -                  |  |
| Manufacturing .....                             | 220               | 39.5                    | 44.50                      | -                                                             | -        | 21       | -        | 8        | 52       | 18       | 23       | 27       | 9        | 18       | 11       | 15       | 10       | 4        | -        | 4        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -               | -                  |  |
| Durable goods .....                             | 154               | 39.5                    | 45.00                      | -                                                             | -        | 21       | -        | 7        | 14       | 13       | 21       | 26       | 4        | 16       | 8        | 12       | 7        | 4        | -        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -               | -                  |  |
| Non-durable goods .....                         | 66                | 40.0                    | 43.50                      | -                                                             | -        | -        | -        | 1        | 38       | 5        | 2        | 1        | 5        | 2        | 3        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -               | -                  |  |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                          | 348               | 39.0                    | 42.50                      | -                                                             | 6        | 17       | 4        | 31       | 63       | 81       | 28       | 47       | 34       | 6        | 8        | 8        | 3        | 8        | -        | 4        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -               | -                  |  |
| <b>Tabulating-machine operators .....</b>       | 146               | 39.0                    | 51.50                      | -                                                             | -        | 3        | -        | 5        | 10       | 9        | 7        | 8        | 12       | 19       | 19       | 19       | 16       | 8        | 2        | 6        | 1        | 1        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -               | -                  |  |
| Manufacturing .....                             | 61                | 40.0                    | 54.50                      | -                                                             | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3        | 1        | 4        | 5        | 1        | 10       | 6        | 9        | 9        | 6        | 2        | 2        | 1        | 1        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -               | -                  |  |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                          | 85                | 38.5                    | 49.50                      | -                                                             | -        | 3        | -        | 5        | 7        | 8        | 3        | 3        | 11       | 9        | 13       | 10       | 7        | 2        | -        | 4        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -               | -                  |  |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table A-1a: *Office Occupations - Continued*(Average straight-time weekly earnings 1/ for selected occupations studied on an area basis  
in Erie County, N. Y., by industry division, January 1952)

| Sex, occupation, and industry division     | Number of workers | AVERAGE                 |                            | NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF— |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |                  |   |   |  |
|--------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------------|---|---|--|
|                                            |                   | Weekly hours (Standard) | Weekly earnings (Standard) | Under \$27.50                                                 | \$27.50 | \$30.00 | \$32.50 | \$35.00 | \$37.50 | \$40.00 | \$42.50 | \$45.00 | \$47.50 | \$50.00 | \$52.50 | \$55.00 | \$57.50 | \$60.00 | \$62.50 | \$65.00 | \$67.50 | \$70.00 | \$75.00 | \$80.00 | \$85.00 | \$90.00 and over |   |   |  |
|                                            |                   |                         |                            |                                                               | 30.00   | 32.50   | 35.00   | 37.50   | 40.00   | 42.50   | 45.00   | 47.50   | 50.00   | 52.50   | 55.00   | 57.50   | 60.00   | 62.50   | 65.00   | 67.50   | 70.00   | 75.00   | 80.00   | 85.00   | 90.00   |                  |   |   |  |
| Women - Continued                          |                   |                         |                            |                                                               |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |                  |   |   |  |
| Transcribing-machine operators, general .. | 203               | 39.5                    | \$45.00                    | -                                                             | -       | 3       | 3       | 13      | 31      | 30      | 33      | 21      | 24      | 6       | 11      | 11      | 14      | -       | 3       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -                | - | - |  |
| Manufacturing .....                        | 117               | 40.0                    | 46.50                      | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | 1       | 21      | 11      | 20      | 19      | 9       | 4       | 10      | 9       | 11      | -       | 2       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -                | - |   |  |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                     | 86                | 39.0                    | 43.00                      | -                                                             | -       | 3       | 3       | 12      | 10      | 19      | 13      | 2       | 15      | 2       | 1       | 2       | 3       | -       | 1       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -                | - |   |  |
| Typists, class A .....                     | 383               | 39.5                    | 48.50                      | -                                                             | -       | 4       | 3       | 4       | 25      | 56      | 28      | 55      | 57      | 55      | 31      | 12      | 19      | 19      | 9       | 4       | -       | 1       | 1       | -       | -       | -                | - |   |  |
| Manufacturing .....                        | 281               | 40.0                    | 49.00                      | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | 2       | 15      | 43      | 24      | 33      | 43      | 41      | 29      | 6       | 11      | 19      | 9       | 4       | -       | 1       | 1       | -       | -       | -                | - |   |  |
| Durable goods .....                        | 249               | 40.0                    | 49.00                      | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | 14      | 39      | 24      | 26      | 38      | 39      | 28      | 4       | 10      | 19      | 5       | 3       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -                | - |   |  |
| Nondurable goods .....                     | 32                | 38.5                    | 51.00                      | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | 2       | 1       | 4       | -       | 7       | 5       | 2       | 1       | 2       | 1       | -       | 4       | 1       | -       | 1       | 1       | -       | -       | -                | - |   |  |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                     | 102               | 39.0                    | 46.00                      | -                                                             | -       | 4       | 3       | 2       | 10      | 13      | 4       | 22      | 14      | 14      | 2       | 6       | 8       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -                | - |   |  |
| Typists, class B .....                     | 1,545             | 39.5                    | 39.50                      | 26                                                            | 39      | 69      | 176     | 290     | 221     | 186     | 162     | 192     | 94      | 57      | 24      | 6       | 3       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -                | - |   |  |
| Manufacturing .....                        | 755               | 40.0                    | 41.00                      | -                                                             | -       | 2       | 101     | 101     | 146     | 75      | 83      | 150     | 53      | 18      | 24      | 1       | 1       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -                | - |   |  |
| Durable goods .....                        | 434               | 40.0                    | 43.00                      | -                                                             | -       | -       | 6       | 50      | 76      | 44      | 55      | 141     | 37      | 14      | 9       | 1       | 1       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -                | - |   |  |
| Nondurable goods .....                     | 321               | 40.0                    | 38.50                      | -                                                             | -       | 2       | 95      | 51      | 70      | 31      | 28      | 9       | 16      | 4       | 15      | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -                | - |   |  |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                     | 790               | 39.0                    | 38.50                      | 26                                                            | 39      | 67      | 75      | 189     | 75      | 111     | 79      | 42      | 41      | 39      | -       | 5       | 2       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -                | - |   |  |

1/ Hours reflect the workweek for which employees receive their regular straight-time salaries and the earnings correspond to these weekly hours.

2/ Workers were distributed as follows: \$90 to 95, 8 workers; \$95 to 100, 12 workers; \$100 to 105, 3 workers; \$105 to 110, 1 worker; \$110 to 115, 2 workers.

Table A-1b: *Office Occupations*(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings 1/ for selected occupations studied on an area basis  
in Niagara County, N. Y., by industry division, January 1952)

| Sex, occupation, and industry division | Number of workers | AVERAGE                 |                            | NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF— |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |                  |   |  |  |
|----------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|---|--|--|
|                                        |                   | Weekly hours (Standard) | Weekly earnings (Standard) | Under \$27.50                                                 | \$27.50-30.00 | \$30.00-32.50 | \$32.50-35.00 | \$35.00-37.50 | \$37.50-40.00 | \$40.00-42.50 | \$42.50-45.00 | \$45.00-47.50 | \$47.50-50.00 | \$50.00-52.50 | \$52.50-55.00 | \$55.00-57.50 | \$57.50-60.00 | \$60.00-62.50 | \$62.50-65.00 | \$65.00-67.50 | \$67.50-70.00 | \$70.00-75.00 | \$75.00-80.00 | \$80.00-85.00 | \$85.00-90.00 | \$90.00 and over |   |  |  |
| Men                                    |                   |                         |                            |                                                               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |                  |   |  |  |
| Clerks, accounting .....               | 39                | 40.0                    | \$68.00                    | -                                                             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | 2             | -             | 4             | 2             | 2             | 1             | 2             | 5             | 3             | 1             | 7             | 4             | 2             | 1             | 3             | -                | - |  |  |
| Manufacturing .....                    | 32                | 40.0                    | 68.00                      | -                                                             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | 2             | -             | 2             | 2             | 2             | 1             | 2             | 5             | 3             | 1             | 2             | 4             | 2             | 1             | 3             | -                | - |  |  |
| Durable goods .....                    | 21                | 40.0                    | 67.00                      | -                                                             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | 2             | -             | 1             | -             | 1             | -             | 1             | 4             | 2             | 1             | 2             | 4             | 2             | 1             | -             | -                | - |  |  |
| Nondurable goods .....                 | 11                | 39.5                    | 70.00                      | -                                                             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | 1             | 2             | 1             | 1             | 1             | 1             | 1             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | 3             | -                | - |  |  |
| Clerks, order .....                    | 39                | 39.5                    | 70.00                      | -                                                             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | 3             | 1             | 2             | -             | 2             | 2             | 2             | 2             | 3             | 5             | -             | 5             | 4             | 7             | 1             | -                | - |  |  |
| Manufacturing .....                    | 31                | 39.5                    | 72.50                      | -                                                             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | 2             | 1             | 2             | -             | 2             | -             | -             | -             | 3             | 4             | -             | 5             | 4             | 7             | 1             | -                | - |  |  |
| Clerks, payroll .....                  | 35                | 40.0                    | 66.50                      | -                                                             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | 3             | -             | 4             | 2             | 4             | -             | 1             | 2             | 2             | 4             | 2             | 2             | 5             | 4             | -             | -                | - |  |  |
| Manufacturing .....                    | 35                | 40.0                    | 66.50                      | -                                                             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | 3             | -             | 4             | 2             | 4             | -             | 1             | 2             | 2             | 4             | 2             | 2             | 5             | 4             | -             | -                | - |  |  |

See footnote at end of table.

Occupational Wage Survey, Buffalo, N. Y., January 1952  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR  
Bureau of Labor Statistics





Table A-2: *Professional and Technical Occupations*

(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings 1/ for selected occupations studied on an area basis  
in Buffalo, N. Y., by industry division, January 1952)

| Sex, occupation, and industry division       | Number of workers | AVERAGE                 |                            | NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF— |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |           |           |           |           |                    |  |  |  |
|----------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|--|--|--|
|                                              |                   | Weekly hours (Standard) | Weekly earnings (Standard) | Under \$                                                      | \$ 47.50 | \$ 50.00 | \$ 52.50 | \$ 55.00 | \$ 57.50 | \$ 60.00 | \$ 62.50 | \$ 65.00 | \$ 67.50 | \$ 70.00 | \$ 72.50 | \$ 75.00 | \$ 80.00 | \$ 85.00 | \$ 90.00 | \$ 95.00 | \$ 100.00 | \$ 105.00 | \$ 110.00 | \$ 115.00 | \$ 120.00 | \$ 125.00 and over |  |  |  |
|                                              |                   |                         |                            | \$ 47.50                                                      | 50.00    | 52.50    | 55.00    | 57.50    | 60.00    | 62.50    | 65.00    | 67.50    | 70.00    | 72.50    | 75.00    | 80.00    | 85.00    | 90.00    | 95.00    | 100.00   | 105.00    | 110.00    | 115.00    | 120.00    | 125.00    | over               |  |  |  |
| <b>Men</b>                                   |                   |                         |                            |                                                               |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |           |           |           |           |                    |  |  |  |
| Draftsmen, chief .....                       | 121               | 39.5                    | \$ 104.50                  | -                                                             | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2        | 7        | -        | 18       | -        | -        | 4        | 1        | 1        | 13        | 6         | 26        | 14        | 19        | 10                 |  |  |  |
| Manufacturing .....                          | 73                | 39.5                    | 107.00                     | -                                                             | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2        | 7        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 4        | 1        | -        | 13        | 6         | 12        | 14        | 9         | 5                  |  |  |  |
| Durable goods .....                          | 60                | 39.5                    | 106.50                     | -                                                             | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2        | 7        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2        | 1        | -        | 13        | 1         | 12        | 9         | 8         | 5                  |  |  |  |
| Nondurable goods .....                       | 13                | 39.0                    | 109.00                     | -                                                             | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2        | -        | -        | 5         | -         | 5         | 1         | -         | -                  |  |  |  |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                       | 48                | 40.0                    | 100.50                     | -                                                             | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 18       | -        | -        | -        | -        | 1        | -         | -         | 14        | -         | 10        | 5                  |  |  |  |
| <b>Draftsmen .....</b>                       |                   |                         |                            |                                                               |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |           |           |           |           |                    |  |  |  |
|                                              | 850               | 40.0                    | 86.50                      | -                                                             | 1        | 2        | 2        | 6        | 4        | 28       | 9        | 19       | 10       | 41       | 40       | 99       | 174      | 108      | 89       | 61       | 69        | 30        | 25        | 31        | 2         | -                  |  |  |  |
| Manufacturing .....                          | 746               | 40.0                    | 87.50                      | -                                                             | 1        | 2        | 2        | 6        | 4        | 15       | 9        | 19       | 10       | 20       | 30       | 88       | 156      | 101      | 81       | 59       | 55        | 30        | 25        | 31        | 2         | -                  |  |  |  |
| Durable goods .....                          | 693               | 40.0                    | 87.50                      | -                                                             | 1        | 2        | 2        | 6        | 4        | 15       | 7        | 18       | 8        | 17       | 29       | 84       | 141      | 89       | 80       | 57       | 52        | 23        | 25        | 31        | 2         | -                  |  |  |  |
| Nondurable goods .....                       | 53                | 39.5                    | 86.00                      | -                                                             | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2        | 1        | 2        | 3        | 1        | 4        | 15       | 12       | 1        | 2        | 3         | 7         | -         | -         | -         | -                  |  |  |  |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                       | 104               | 39.5                    | 79.50                      | -                                                             | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 13       | -        | -        | -        | 21       | 10       | 11       | 18       | 7        | 8        | 2        | 14        | -         | -         | -         | -         | -                  |  |  |  |
| Services .....                               | 74                | 40.0                    | 82.00                      | -                                                             | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | 17       | 8        | 5        | 14       | 5        | 8        | 2        | 13        | -         | -         | -         | -         | -                  |  |  |  |
| <b>Draftsmen, junior .....</b>               |                   |                         |                            |                                                               |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |           |           |           |           |                    |  |  |  |
|                                              | 467               | 40.5                    | 66.50                      | 16                                                            | 5        | 31       | 20       | 15       | 14       | 50       | 16       | 93       | 37       | 34       | 42       | 57       | 31       | 6        | -        | -        | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -                  |  |  |  |
| Manufacturing .....                          | 428               | 40.5                    | 67.50                      | 16                                                            | 3        | 19       | 16       | 14       | 42       | 12       | 83       | 37       | 34       | 42       | 57       | 31       | 6        | -        | -        | -        | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -                  |  |  |  |
| Durable goods .....                          | 405               | 40.5                    | 67.00                      | 16                                                            | 3        | 18       | 15       | 12       | 41       | 39       | 12       | 83       | 36       | 34       | 41       | 55       | 27       | -        | -        | -        | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -                  |  |  |  |
| Nondurable goods .....                       | 21                | 40.0                    | 74.00                      | -                                                             | -        | 1        | 1        | 2        | -        | 3        | -        | 1        | -        | 1        | 2        | 4        | 6        | -        | -        | -        | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -                  |  |  |  |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                       | 41                | 40.0                    | 57.50                      | -                                                             | 2        | 12       | 4        | 1        | -        | 8        | 4        | 10       | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -                  |  |  |  |
| Public utilities * .....                     | 15                | 40.0                    | 56.00                      | -                                                             | 2        | 7        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 6        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -                  |  |  |  |
| <b>Tracers .....</b>                         |                   |                         |                            |                                                               |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |           |           |           |           |                    |  |  |  |
|                                              | 21                | 40.0                    | 53.00                      | 5                                                             | 5        | 2        | 5        | -        | -        | -        | 2        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -                  |  |  |  |
| Manufacturing .....                          | 21                | 40.0                    | 53.00                      | 5                                                             | 5        | 2        | 5        | -        | -        | -        | 2        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -                  |  |  |  |
| <b>Women</b>                                 |                   |                         |                            |                                                               |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |           |           |           |           |                    |  |  |  |
| <b>Draftsmen, junior .....</b>               |                   |                         |                            |                                                               |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |           |           |           |           |                    |  |  |  |
|                                              | 15                | 40.0                    | 58.50                      | -                                                             | 1        | 3        | -        | 2        | -        | 4        | 5        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -                  |  |  |  |
| Manufacturing .....                          | 14                | 40.0                    | 59.50                      | -                                                             | -        | 3        | -        | 2        | -        | 4        | 5        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -                  |  |  |  |
| <b>Nurses, industrial (registered) .....</b> |                   |                         |                            |                                                               |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |           |           |           |           |                    |  |  |  |
|                                              | 232               | 40.0                    | 65.00                      | 4                                                             | 4        | 5        | 4        | 28       | 20       | 22       | 22       | 33       | 37       | 14       | 9        | 20       | 7        | 2        | -        | 1        | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -                  |  |  |  |
| Manufacturing .....                          | 214               | 40.0                    | 66.00                      | 2                                                             | 2        | 3        | 4        | 24       | 20       | 22       | 21       | 26       | 37       | 14       | 9        | 20       | 7        | 2        | -        | 1        | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -                  |  |  |  |
| Durable goods .....                          | 161               | 40.0                    | 65.00                      | 2                                                             | 2        | 3        | 3        | 13       | 17       | 20       | 17       | 23       | 25       | 11       | 7        | 15       | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -                  |  |  |  |
| Nondurable goods .....                       | 53                | 39.5                    | 68.00                      | -                                                             | -        | -        | 1        | 11       | 3        | 2        | 4        | 3        | 12       | 3        | 2        | 5        | 4        | 2        | -        | 1        | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -                  |  |  |  |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                       | 18                | 40.0                    | 57.50                      | 2                                                             | 2        | 2        | -        | 4        | -        | -        | 1        | 7        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -                  |  |  |  |

1/ Hours reflect the workweek for which employees receive their regular straight-time salaries and the earnings correspond to these weekly hours.  
\* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

Occupational Wage Survey, Buffalo, N. Y., January 1952  
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Table A-2a: *Professional and Technical Occupations*(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings 1/ for selected occupations studied on an area basis  
in Erie County, N. Y., by industry division, January 1952)

| Sex, occupation, and industry division | Number of workers | AVERAGE                 |                            | NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF-- |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |                |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                   |  |  |  |  |  |
|----------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
|                                        |                   | Weekly hours (Standard) | Weekly earnings (Standard) | Under \$47.50                                                  | \$47.50-50.00 | \$50.00-52.50 | \$52.50-55.00 | \$55.00-57.50 | \$57.50-60.00 | \$60.00-62.50 | \$62.50-65.00 | \$65.00-67.50 | \$67.50-70.00 | \$70.00-72.50 | \$72.50-75.00 | \$75.00-80.00 | \$80.00-85.00 | \$85.00-90.00 | \$90.00-95.00 | \$95.00-100.00 | \$100.00-105.00 | \$105.00-110.00 | \$110.00-115.00 | \$115.00-120.00 | \$120.00-125.00 | \$125.00 and over |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                        |                   |                         |                            |                                                                |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |                |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                   |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>Men</b>                             |                   |                         |                            |                                                                |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |                |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Draftsmen, chief .....                 | 113               | 39.5                    | \$103.50                   | -                                                              | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | 2             | 7             | -             | 18            | -             | -             | 3             | -             | 1              | 13              | 5               | 26              | 11              | 18              | 9                 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Manufacturing .....                    | 65                | 39.5                    | 105.50                     | -                                                              | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | 2             | 7             | -             | -             | -             | -             | 3             | -             | -              | 13              | 5               | 12              | 11              | 8               | 4                 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                 | 48                | 40.0                    | 100.50                     | -                                                              | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | 18            | -             | -             | -             | -             | 1              | -               | -               | 14              | -               | 10              | 5                 |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                        |                   |                         |                            |                                                                |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |                |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Draftsmen .....                        | 503               | 40.0                    | 80.50                      | -                                                              | 1             | 2             | 2             | 6             | 4             | 22            | 4             | 18            | 9             | 32            | 32            | 92            | 116           | 61            | 53            | 21             | 19              | 6               | 3               | -               | -               | -                 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Manufacturing .....                    | 401               | 40.0                    | 81.00                      | -                                                              | 1             | 2             | 2             | 6             | 4             | 10            | 4             | 18            | 9             | 11            | 22            | 81            | 98            | 54            | 45            | 19             | 6               | 6               | 3               | -               | -               | -                 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Durable goods .....                    | 378               | 40.0                    | 81.00                      | -                                                              | 1             | 2             | 2             | 6             | 4             | 10            | 2             | 18            | 8             | 10            | 22            | 78            | 94            | 48            | 44            | 17             | 6               | 3               | 3               | -               | -               | -                 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nondurable goods .....                 | 23                | 39.5                    | 85.00                      | -                                                              | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | 2             | -             | 1             | 1             | -             | 3             | 4             | 6             | 1             | 2              | -               | 3               | -               | -               | -               | -                 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                 | 102               | 40.0                    | 79.50                      | -                                                              | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | 12            | -             | -             | -             | 21            | 10            | 11            | 18            | 7             | 8             | 2              | 13              | -               | -               | -               | -               | -                 |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                        |                   |                         |                            |                                                                |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |                |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Draftsmen, junior .....                | 296               | 40.5                    | 64.00                      | 15                                                             | 5             | 29            | 16            | 11            | 6             | 45            | 15            | 71            | 25            | 10            | 8             | 13            | 21            | 6             | -             | -              | -               | -               | -               | -               | -               | -                 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Manufacturing .....                    | 255               | 40.5                    | 65.00                      | 15                                                             | 3             | 17            | 12            | 10            | 6             | 37            | 11            | 61            | 25            | 10            | 8             | 13            | 21            | 6             | -             | -              | -               | -               | -               | -               | -               | -                 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Durable goods .....                    | 241               | 40.5                    | 64.00                      | 15                                                             | 3             | 17            | 11            | 10            | 6             | 35            | 11            | 61            | 24            | 10            | 8             | 13            | 17            | -             | -             | -              | -               | -               | -               | -               | -               | -                 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nondurable goods .....                 | 14                | 40.0                    | 79.00                      | -                                                              | -             | -             | 1             | -             | -             | 2             | -             | -             | 1             | -             | -             | -             | 4             | 6             | -             | -              | -               | -               | -               | -               | -               | -                 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                 | 41                | 40.0                    | 57.50                      | -                                                              | 2             | 12            | 4             | 1             | -             | 8             | 4             | 10            | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -              | -               | -               | -               | -               | -               | -                 |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                        |                   |                         |                            |                                                                |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |                |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tracers .....                          | 19                | 40.0                    | 51.50                      | 5                                                              | 5             | 2             | 5             | -             | -             | -             | 1             | -             | -             | -             | -             | 1             | -             | -             | -             | -              | -               | -               | -               | -               | -               | -                 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Manufacturing .....                    | 19                | 40.0                    | 51.50                      | 5                                                              | 5             | 2             | 5             | -             | -             | -             | 1             | -             | -             | -             | -             | 1             | -             | -             | -             | -              | -               | -               | -               | -               | -               | -                 |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                        |                   |                         |                            |                                                                |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |                |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                   |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>Women</b>                           |                   |                         |                            |                                                                |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |                |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                   |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                        |                   |                         |                            |                                                                |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |                |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Draftsmen, junior .....                | 14                | 40.0                    | 58.00                      | -                                                              | 1             | 3             | -             | 2             | -             | 4             | 4             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -              | -               | -               | -               | -               | -               | -                 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Manufacturing .....                    | 13                | 40.0                    | 59.00                      | -                                                              | -             | 3             | -             | 2             | -             | 4             | 4             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -              | -               | -               | -               | -               | -               | -                 |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                        |                   |                         |                            |                                                                |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |                |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nurses, industrial (registered) .....  | 160               | 40.0                    | 64.00                      | 4                                                              | 4             | 2             | 3             | 25            | 17            | 9             | 15            | 25            | 21            | 11            | 6             | 13            | 5             | -             | -             | -              | -               | -               | -               | -               | -               | -                 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Manufacturing .....                    | 143               | 40.0                    | 65.00                      | 2                                                              | 2             | -             | 3             | 21            | 17            | 9             | 14            | 19            | 21            | 11            | 6             | 13            | 5             | -             | -             | -              | -               | -               | -               | -               | -               | -                 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Durable goods .....                    | 108               | 40.0                    | 64.50                      | 2                                                              | 2             | -             | 3             | 13            | 15            | 7             | 11            | 17            | 15            | 8             | 5             | 9             | 1             | -             | -             | -              | -               | -               | -               | -               | -               | -                 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nondurable goods .....                 | 35                | 39.5                    | 67.00                      | -                                                              | -             | -             | -             | 8             | 2             | 2             | 3             | 2             | 6             | 3             | 1             | 4             | 4             | -             | -             | -              | -               | -               | -               | -               | -               | -                 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                 | 17                | 40.5                    | 57.00                      | 2                                                              | 2             | 2             | -             | 4             | -             | -             | 1             | 6             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -              | -               | -               | -               | -               | -               | -                 |  |  |  |  |  |

1/ Hours reflect the workweek for which employees receive their regular straight-time salaries and earnings correspond to these weekly hours.

NOTE: There were insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate information for Niagara County.

Occupational Wage Survey, Buffalo, N. Y., January 1952  
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Table A-3: *Maintenance and Power Plant Occupations - Continued*

(Average hourly earnings 1/ for men in selected occupations studied on an area basis in Buffalo, N. Y., by industry division, January 1952)

| Occupation and industry division              | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF— |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |                  |
|-----------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------------|
|                                               |                   |                         | \$ Under \$0.95                                               | \$ 0.95 | \$ 1.00 | \$ 1.05 | \$ 1.10 | \$ 1.15 | \$ 1.20 | \$ 1.25 | \$ 1.30 | \$ 1.35 | \$ 1.40 | \$ 1.45 | \$ 1.50 | \$ 1.55 | \$ 1.60 | \$ 1.65 | \$ 1.70 | \$ 1.75 | \$ 1.80 | \$ 1.85 | \$ 1.90 | \$ 2.00 | \$ 2.10 | \$ 2.20 | \$ 2.30 | \$ 2.40 | \$ 2.50 and over |
|                                               |                   |                         |                                                               |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |                  |
| <b>Mechanics, maintenance</b> .....           | 1,546             | 1.93                    | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 8       | -       | 4       | -       | -       | 32      | 26      | 8       | 85      | 106     | 94      | 248     | 167     | 185     | 249     | 121     | 179     | 20      | -       | 14               |
| Manufacturing .....                           | 1,509             | 1.94                    | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 32      | 9       | 8       | 85      | 104     | 94      | 248     | 167     | 185     | 249     | 115     | 179     | 20      | -       | 14               |
| Durable goods .....                           | 1,111             | 1.93                    | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 32      | 9       | 8       | 83      | 58      | 83      | 166     | 149     | 142     | 140     | 62      | 179     | -       | -       | -                |
| Nondurable goods .....                        | 398               | 1.97                    | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 2       | 46      | 11      | 82      | 18      | 43      | 109     | 53      | -       | 20      | -       | 14               |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                        | 37                | 1.59                    | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 8       | -       | 4       | -       | -       | -       | 17      | -       | -       | -       | 2       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 6       | -       | -       | -       | -                |
| <b>Millwrights</b> .....                      | 1,072             | 2.01                    | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 20      | 24      | 41      | 40      | 17      | 127     | 42      | 125     | 374     | 104     | 27      | -       | 131     | -                |
| Manufacturing .....                           | 1,048             | 2.02                    | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 20      | 11      | 41      | 40      | 17      | 127     | 42      | 124     | 364     | 104     | 27      | -       | 131     | -                |
| Durable goods .....                           | 646               | 2.05                    | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 4       | 7       | 38      | 31      | 17      | 30      | 28      | 79      | 250     | 11      | 20      | -       | 131     | -                |
| Nondurable goods .....                        | 402               | 1.97                    | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 16      | 4       | 3       | 9       | -       | 97      | 14      | 45      | 114     | 93      | 7       | -       | -       | -                |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                        | 24                | 1.79                    | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 13      | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 1       | 10      | -       | -       | -       | -       | -                |
| <b>Oilers</b> .....                           | 654               | 1.67                    | -                                                             | 2       | -       | 3       | -       | 4       | -       | 1       | 1       | 2       | 20      | 27      | 84      | 137     | 35      | 46      | 63      | 44      | 29      | 137     | 19      | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -                |
| Manufacturing .....                           | 599               | 1.68                    | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 1       | 1       | 2       | 20      | 23      | 64      | 137     | 35      | 34      | 53      | 44      | 29      | 137     | 19      | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -                |
| Durable goods .....                           | 420               | 1.71                    | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 2       | 19      | 9       | 40      | 68      | 27      | 33      | 32      | 28      | 19      | 137     | 6       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -                |
| Nondurable goods .....                        | 179               | 1.63                    | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 1       | 1       | -       | 14      | 24      | 69      | 8       | 1       | 21      | 16      | 10      | -       | -       | 13      | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -                |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                        | 55                | 1.50                    | -                                                             | 2       | -       | 3       | -       | 4       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 4       | 20      | -       | -       | 12      | 10      | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -                |
| <b>Painters, maintenance</b> .....            | 403               | 1.79                    | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | 10      | 9       | 2       | 3       | 4       | 2       | 5       | 8       | 12      | 11      | 30      | 19      | 24      | 29      | 46      | 46      | 70      | 55      | 10      | 2       | 6       | -       | -                |
| Manufacturing .....                           | 347               | 1.84                    | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 5       | 6       | 3       | 11      | 30      | 13      | 24      | 29      | 46      | 46      | 69      | 55      | 8       | 2       | -       | -       | -                |
| Durable goods .....                           | 166               | 1.80                    | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 5       | 2       | 1       | 11      | 26      | 9       | 12      | 17      | 4       | 31      | 28      | 21      | 1       | -       | -       | -       | -                |
| Nondurable goods .....                        | 179               | 1.88                    | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 4       | 2       | -       | 4       | 12      | 12      | 42      | 15      | 41      | 34      | 7       | 2       | -       | -       | -       | -                |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                        | 56                | 1.48                    | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | 10      | 9       | 2       | 3       | 4       | 2       | -       | 2       | 9       | -       | -       | 6       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 1       | -       | -       | -       | 6       | -       | -                |
| Services .....                                | 20                | 1.23                    | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | 10      | 5       | -       | 1       | -       | -       | -       | 4       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -                |
| <b>Pipe fitters, maintenance</b> .....        | 803               | 1.94                    | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 2       | 5       | 38      | 54      | 43      | 21      | 69      | 33      | 100     | 314     | 109     | 15      | -       | -       | -                |
| Manufacturing .....                           | 724               | 1.97                    | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 1       | -       | 24      | 43      | 21      | 69      | 33      | 98      | 314     | 107     | 14      | -       | -       | -       | -                |
| Durable goods .....                           | 344               | 1.95                    | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 1       | -       | 18      | 39      | 15      | 22      | 13      | 71      | 121     | 31      | 13      | -       | -       | -       | -                |
| Nondurable goods .....                        | 380               | 1.99                    | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 6       | 4       | 6       | 47      | 20      | 27      | 193     | 76      | 1       | -       | -       | -       | -                |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                        | 79                | 1.67                    | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 2       | 4       | 38      | 30      | -       | -       | -       | -       | 2       | -       | 2       | 1       | -       | -       | -                |
| <b>Plumbers, maintenance</b> .....            | 44                | 1.67                    | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | 2       | -       | 4       | 8       | -       | -       | 2       | 1       | -       | -       | 6       | 2       | 2       | 2       | -       | 8       | 3       | 2       | 2       | -       | -       | -       | -                |
| Manufacturing .....                           | 23                | 1.86                    | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 4       | 8       | -       | -       | 1       | -       | -       | 6       | 1       | 2       | 2       | -       | 6       | 3       | -       | 2       | -       | -       | -       | -                |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                        | 21                | 1.47                    | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | 2       | -       | 4       | 8       | -       | -       | 2       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 1       | -       | -       | 2       | -       | 2       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -                |
| <b>Sheet-metal workers, maintenance</b> ..... | 243               | 2.02                    | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 10      | 2       | 4       | 34      | 9       | 25      | 83      | 60      | 4       | 12      | -       | -                |
| Manufacturing .....                           | 243               | 2.02                    | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 10      | 2       | 4       | 34      | 9       | 25      | 83      | 60      | 4       | 12      | -       | -                |
| Durable goods .....                           | 153               | 1.99                    | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 10      | -       | 4       | 22      | 9       | 14      | 68      | 20      | -       | 6       | -       | -                |
| Nondurable goods .....                        | 90                | 2.06                    | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 2       | -       | 12      | -       | 11      | 15      | 40      | 4       | 6       | -       | -                |
| <b>Tool-and-die makers</b> .....              | 1,057             | 2.09                    | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 14      | 6       | -       | 10      | 48      | 66      | 22      | 122     | 139     | 353     | 195     | 82      | -       | -       | -                |
| Manufacturing .....                           | 1,057             | 2.09                    | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 14      | 6       | -       | 10      | 48      | 66      | 22      | 122     | 139     | 353     | 195     | 82      | -       | -       | -                |

1/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.

2/ Workers were distributed as follows: 19 at \$2.60 to 2.70; and 9 at \$2.70 to 2.80.

Table A-3a: *Maintenance and Power Plant Occupations*

(Average hourly earnings 1/ for men in selected occupations studied on an area basis in Erie County, N. Y., by industry division, January 1952)

| Occupation and industry division         | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF— |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |               |      |
|------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|------|
|                                          |                   |                         | Under \$0.95                                                  | \$0.95 to 1.00 | \$1.00 to 1.05 | \$1.05 to 1.10 | \$1.10 to 1.15 | \$1.15 to 1.20 | \$1.20 to 1.25 | \$1.25 to 1.30 | \$1.30 to 1.35 | \$1.35 to 1.40 | \$1.40 to 1.45 | \$1.45 to 1.50 | \$1.50 to 1.55 | \$1.55 to 1.60 | \$1.60 to 1.65 | \$1.65 to 1.70 | \$1.70 to 1.75 | \$1.75 to 1.80 | \$1.80 to 1.85 | \$1.85 to 1.90 | \$1.90 to 2.00 | \$2.00 to 2.10 | \$2.10 to 2.20 | \$2.20 to 2.30 | \$2.30 to 2.40 | \$2.40 to 2.50 | 2.50 and over |      |
|                                          |                   |                         |                                                               |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |               |      |
| Carpenters, maintenance .....            | 502               | \$ 1.90                 | -                                                             | -              | -              | -              | 2              | 1              | -              | 5              | 6              | 2              | 1              | 4              | 3              | 14             | 8              | 55             | 29             | 15             | 90             | 19             | 72             | 131            | 17             | -              | -              | -              | -             | 2/28 |
| Manufacturing .....                      | 429               | 1.88                    | -                                                             | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | 1              | -              | -              | 14             | 8              | 50             | 29             | 13             | 88             | 19             | 68             | 130            | 7              | -              | -              | -              | -             | 2    |
| Durable goods .....                      | 320               | 1.86                    | -                                                             | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | 1              | -              | -              | 1              | 8              | 49             | 27             | 7              | 77             | 15             | 58             | 75             | 2              | -              | -              | -              | -             | 2    |
| Nondurable goods .....                   | 109               | 1.93                    | -                                                             | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | 13             | -              | 1              | 2              | 6              | 11             | 4              | 10             | 55             | 5              | -              | -              | -              | -             | -    |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                   | 73                | 2.02                    | -                                                             | -              | -              | -              | 2              | 1              | -              | 5              | 6              | 2              | -              | 4              | 3              | -              | -              | 5              | -              | 2              | 2              | -              | 4              | 1              | 10             | -              | -              | -              | -             | 26   |
| Electricians, maintenance .....          | 968               | 2.03                    | -                                                             | -              | -              | -              | -              | 3              | -              | 2              | 2              | 3              | 10             | 2              | 2              | 9              | 7              | 49             | 39             | 36             | 65             | 49             | 161            | 124            | 212            | 37             | 101            | 26             | 29            | 29   |
| Manufacturing .....                      | 862               | 2.04                    | -                                                             | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | 10             | -              | 2              | 7              | 7              | 21             | 39             | 34             | 65             | 47             | 158            | 114            | 165            | 37             | 101            | 26             | 29            |      |
| Durable goods .....                      | 690               | 2.05                    | -                                                             | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | 2              | 7              | 7              | 20             | 37             | 28             | 49             | 37             | 140            | 75             | 116            | 29             | 91             | 26             | 26            |      |
| Nondurable goods .....                   | 172               | 2.02                    | -                                                             | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | 10             | -              | -              | -              | -              | 1              | 2              | 6              | 16             | 10             | 18             | 39             | 49             | 8              | 10             | -              | 3             |      |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                   | 106               | 1.87                    | -                                                             | -              | -              | -              | 3              | -              | 2              | 2              | 3              | -              | -              | 2              | -              | 2              | -              | 28             | -              | 2              | -              | 2              | 3              | 10             | 47             | -              | -              | -              | -             |      |
| Engineers, stationary .....              | 650               | 1.82                    | -                                                             | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | 2              | 12             | 18             | 15             | 4              | 19             | 13             | 42             | 22             | 83             | 65             | 21             | 10             | 81             | 66             | 106            | 27             | 21             | 18             | -              | 5             |      |
| Manufacturing .....                      | 445               | 1.90                    | -                                                             | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | 3              | -              | -              | 29             | 2              | 38             | 59             | 21             | 10             | 60             | 58             | 98             | 27             | 21             | 18             | -              | -             |      |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                   | 205               | 1.62                    | -                                                             | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | 2              | 12             | 18             | 12             | 4              | 18             | 13             | 13             | 20             | 45             | 6              | -              | -              | 21             | 8              | 8              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -             | 5    |
| Firemen, stationary boiler .....         | 501               | 1.49                    | 10                                                            | 24             | 7              | 18             | 27             | 11             | -              | 60             | 1              | 22             | 48             | 23             | 17             | 25             | 29             | 29             | 39             | 15             | 54             | 8              | 17             | 17             | -              | -              | -              | -              | -             | -    |
| Manufacturing .....                      | 328               | 1.62                    | -                                                             | -              | -              | 14             | -              | -              | -              | 37             | 1              | 10             | 18             | 21             | 13             | 25             | 13             | 29             | 36             | 15             | 54             | 8              | 17             | 17             | -              | -              | -              | -              | -             | -    |
| Durable goods .....                      | 180               | 1.62                    | -                                                             | -              | -              | 14             | -              | -              | -              | 3              | 1              | 10             | 12             | 19             | 3              | 11             | 9              | 21             | 27             | 7              | 15             | 1              | 17             | 10             | -              | -              | -              | -              | -             | -    |
| Nondurable goods .....                   | 148               | 1.61                    | -                                                             | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | 34             | -              | -              | 6              | 2              | 10             | 14             | 4              | 8              | 9              | 8              | 39             | 7              | -              | 7              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -             | -    |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                   | 173               | 1.24                    | 10                                                            | 24             | 7              | 4              | 27             | 11             | -              | 23             | -              | 12             | 30             | 2              | 4              | -              | 16             | -              | 3              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -             | -    |
| Helpers, trades, maintenance .....       | 1,694             | 1.60                    | -                                                             | -              | 21             | 4              | 8              | 3              | 32             | 52             | 19             | 44             | 156            | 134            | 89             | 313            | 115            | 90             | 269            | 65             | 276            | 2              | 2              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -             | -    |
| Manufacturing .....                      | 1,399             | 1.64                    | -                                                             | -              | -              | -              | 2              | 9              | 16             | 19             | 40             | 87             | 95             | 50             | 284            | 113            | 90             | 249            | 65             | 276            | 2              | 2              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -             | -    |
| Durable goods .....                      | 1,118             | 1.64                    | -                                                             | -              | -              | -              | 2              | 9              | 10             | 8              | 38             | 86             | 83             | 40             | 246            | 91             | 5              | 207            | 46             | 243            | 2              | 2              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -             | -    |
| Nondurable goods .....                   | 281               | 1.64                    | -                                                             | -              | -              | -              | -              | 6              | 11             | 2              | 1              | 12             | 10             | 38             | 22             | 85             | 42             | 19             | 33             | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -             | -    |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                   | 295               | 1.40                    | -                                                             | -              | 21             | 4              | 8              | 1              | 23             | 36             | -              | 4              | 69             | 39             | 39             | 29             | 2              | -              | 20             | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -             | -    |
| Machine-tool operators, toolroom .....   | 488               | 1.92                    | -                                                             | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | 1              | -              | -              | 1              | 42             | 60             | 24             | 39             | 58             | 4              | 30             | 80             | 138            | 11             | -              | -              | -             | -    |
| Manufacturing .....                      | 475               | 1.93                    | -                                                             | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | 1              | -              | -              | 1              | 29             | 60             | 24             | 39             | 58             | 4              | 30             | 80             | 138            | 11             | -              | -              | -             | -    |
| Machinists, maintenance .....            | 833               | 2.00                    | -                                                             | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | 6              | 8              | 24             | 17             | 44             | 100            | 22             | 124            | 277            | 153            | 58             | -              | -              | -             | -    |
| Manufacturing .....                      | 833               | 2.00                    | -                                                             | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | 6              | 8              | 24             | 17             | 44             | 100            | 22             | 124            | 277            | 153            | 58             | -              | -              | -             | -    |
| Durable goods .....                      | 595               | 2.01                    | -                                                             | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | 6              | 7              | 4              | 15             | 44             | 63             | 16             | 104            | 160            | 118            | 58             | -              | -              | -             | -    |
| Nondurable goods .....                   | 238               | 1.97                    | -                                                             | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | 1              | 20             | 2              | -              | 37             | 6              | 20             | 117            | 35             | -              | -              | -              | -              | -             | -    |
| Maintenance men, general utility .....   | 432               | 1.80                    | -                                                             | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | 29             | 33             | 8              | -              | -              | 29             | 7              | 22             | 23             | 20             | 13             | 53             | 5              | 22             | 29             | 139            | -              | -              | -              | -             | -    |
| Manufacturing .....                      | 231               | 1.69                    | -                                                             | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | 26             | 6              | 6              | -              | -              | 26             | 7              | 18             | 14             | 10             | 11             | 53             | 3              | 20             | 29             | 2              | -              | -              | -              | -             | -    |
| Durable goods .....                      | 131               | 1.65                    | -                                                             | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | 14             | 6              | 6              | -              | -              | 15             | -              | 7              | 8              | 10             | 8              | 51             | -              | 6              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -             | -    |
| Nondurable goods .....                   | 100               | 1.74                    | -                                                             | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | 12             | -              | -              | -              | -              | 11             | 7              | 11             | 6              | -              | 3              | 2              | 3              | 20             | 23             | 2              | -              | -              | -              | -             | -    |
| Mechanics, automatic (maintenance) ..... | 616               | 1.70                    | -                                                             | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | 3              | 1              | 8              | 47             | 20             | 22             | 31             | 51             | 126            | 61             | 103            | 5              | 10             | 87             | 37             | 1              | 3              | -              | -              | -             | -    |
| Manufacturing .....                      | 133               | 1.82                    | -                                                             | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | 2              | -              | 2              | 2              | 89             | 4              | 10             | 6              | 15             | -              | 3              | -              | -              | -              | -             | -    |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                   | 483               | 1.67                    | -                                                             | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | 3              | 1              | 8              | 47             | 20             | 20             | 31             | 51             | 124            | 59             | 14             | 1              | -              | 81             | 22             | 1              | -              | -              | -              | -             | -    |
| Mechanics, maintenance .....             | 1,322             | 1.93                    | -                                                             | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | 8              | -              | 4              | -              | -              | 32             | 23             | 8              | 83             | 74             | 85             | 205            | 151            | 173            | 186            | 90             | 179            | 20             | -              | 1             | -    |
| Manufacturing .....                      | 1,285             | 1.94                    | -                                                             | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | 32             | 6              | 8              | 83             | 72             | 85             | 205            | 151            | 173            | 186            | 84             | 179            | 20             | -              | 1             | -    |
| Durable goods .....                      | 1,066             | 1.93                    | -                                                             | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | 32             | 6              | 8              | 83             | 54             | 74             | 166            | 149            | 138            | 115            | 62             | 179            | -              | -              | -             | -    |
| Nondurable goods .....                   | 219               | 1.98                    | -                                                             | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | 18             | 11             | 39             | 2              | 35             | 71             | 22             | -              | 20             | -              | -              | 1             | -    |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                   | 37                | 1.59                    | -                                                             | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | 8              | -              | 4              | -              | -              | -              | 17             | -              | -              | 2              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | 6              | -              | -              | -              | -             | -    |
| Millwrights .....                        | 692               | 2.04                    | -                                                             | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | 4              | 24             | 32             | 25             | 17             | 40             | 29             | 90             | 219            | 68             | 13             | -              | 131            | -             | -    |
| Manufacturing .....                      | 668               | 2.05                    | -                                                             | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | 4              | 11             | 32             | 25             | 17             | 40             | 29             | 89             | 209            | 68             | 13             | -              | 131            | -             | -    |
| Durable goods .....                      | 450               | 2.06                    | -                                                             | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | 4              | 7              | 29             | 20             | 17             | 24             | 20             | 65             | 123            | 4              | 6              | -              | 131            | -             | -    |
| Nondurable goods .....                   | 218               | 2.02                    | -                                                             | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | 4              | 3              | 5              | -              | 16             | 9              | 24             | 86             | 64             | 7              | -              | -              | -             | -    |

See footnotes at end of table.

Occupational Wage Survey, Buffalo, N. Y., January 1952  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR  
Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table A-3a: *Maintenance and Power Plant Occupations-Continued*

(Average hourly earnings 1/ for men in selected occupations studied on an area basis in Erie County, N. Y., by industry division, January 1952)

| Occupation and industry division | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF-- |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    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| \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |

1/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.

2/ Workers were distributed as follows: 19 at \$2.60 to 2.70; and 9 at \$2.70 to 2.80.

Table A-3b: *Maintenance and Power Plant Occupations*

(Average hourly earnings 1/ for men in selected occupations studied on an area basis in Niagara County, N. Y., by industry division, January 1952)

| Occupation and industry division | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF— |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |                 |
|----------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------------|
|                                  |                   |                         | Under \$0.95                                                  | \$0.95 | \$1.00 | \$1.05 | \$1.10 | \$1.15 | \$1.20 | \$1.25 | \$1.30 | \$1.35 | \$1.40 | \$1.45 | \$1.50 | \$1.55 | \$1.60 | \$1.65 | \$1.70 | \$1.75 | \$1.80 | \$1.85 | \$1.90 | \$2.00 | \$2.10 | \$2.20 | \$2.30 | \$2.40 | \$2.50 and over |
|                                  |                   |                         | 1.00                                                          | 1.05   | 1.10   | 1.15   | 1.20   | 1.25   | 1.30   | 1.35   | 1.40   | 1.45   | 1.50   | 1.55   | 1.60   | 1.65   | 1.70   | 1.75   | 1.80   | 1.85   | 1.90   | 2.00   | 2.10   | 2.20   | 2.30   | 2.40   | 2.50   | over   |                 |
| Carpenters, maintenance .....    | 93                | \$1.96                  | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 4      | -      | -      | 1      | 3      | 2      | 4      | 9      | 9      | 16     | 19     | 25     | 1      | -      | -      | -               |
| Manufacturing .....              | 93                | 1.96                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 4      | -      | -      | 1      | 3      | 2      | 4      | 9      | 9      | 16     | 19     | 25     | 1      | -      | -      | -               |
| Durable goods .....              | 59                | 1.97                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 3      | 1      | 4      | -      | 8      | 15     | 17     | 11     | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Nondurable goods .....           | 34                | 1.93                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 4      | -      | -      | 1      | -      | 1      | -      | 9      | 1      | 1      | 2      | 14     | 1      | -      | -      | -               |
| Electricians, maintenance .....  | 338               | 2.04                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | 1      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 2      | 11     | 2      | 41     | 2      | 53     | 113    | 85     | 16     | 3      | -      | 9      | -               |
| Manufacturing .....              | 321               | 2.03                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | 1      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 2      | 11     | 2      | 41     | 2      | 53     | 113    | 68     | 16     | 3      | -      | 9      | -               |
| Durable goods .....              | 160               | 2.05                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 7      | 1      | 1      | 2      | 31     | 69     | 39     | 10     | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Nondurable goods .....           | 161               | 2.02                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | 1      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 2      | 4      | 1      | 40     | -      | 22     | 44     | 29     | 6      | 3      | -      | 9      | -               |

See footnote at end of table.

Occupational Wage Survey, Buffalo, N. Y., January 1952  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR  
Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table A-3b: *Maintenance and Power Plant Occupations-Continued*

(Average hourly earnings 1/ for men in selected occupations studied on an area basis in Niagara County, N. Y., by industry division, January 1952)

| Occupation and industry division          | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF— |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |                 |
|-------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------------|
|                                           |                   |                         | Under \$0.95                                                  | \$0.95 | \$1.00 | \$1.05 | \$1.10 | \$1.15 | \$1.20 | \$1.25 | \$1.30 | \$1.35 | \$1.40 | \$1.45 | \$1.50 | \$1.55 | \$1.60 | \$1.65 | \$1.70 | \$1.75 | \$1.80 | \$1.85 | \$1.90 | \$2.00 | \$2.10 | \$2.20 | \$2.30 | \$2.40 | \$2.50 | \$2.50 and over |
|                                           |                   |                         |                                                               | 1.00   | 1.05   | 1.10   | 1.15   | 1.20   | 1.25   | 1.30   | 1.35   | 1.40   | 1.45   | 1.50   | 1.55   | 1.60   | 1.65   | 1.70   | 1.75   | 1.80   | 1.85   | 1.90   | 2.00   | 2.10   | 2.20   | 2.30   | 2.40   | 2.50   |        |                 |
| Engineers, stationary .....               | 76                | 1.98                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 4      | -      | -      | -      | 8      | -      | 8      | 16     | 26     | 12     | 1      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 1               |
| Manufacturing .....                       | 75                | 1.99                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 4      | -      | -      | -      | 8      | -      | 7      | 16     | 26     | 12     | 1      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 1               |
| Durable goods .....                       | 16                | 2.02                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 7      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Nondurable goods .....                    | 59                | 1.98                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 4      | -      | -      | -      | 8      | -      | -      | 16     | 26     | 4      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 1               |
| Firemen, stationary boiler .....          | 229               | 1.68                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | 3      | 3      | -      | -      | 8      | -      | 16     | 3      | 36     | 23     | 3      | 19     | 21     | 20     | -      | 19     | 53     | 2      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Manufacturing .....                       | 220               | 1.70                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | 1      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 4      | -      | 16     | 3      | 36     | 23     | 3      | 19     | 21     | 20     | -      | 19     | 53     | 2      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Durable goods .....                       | 106               | 1.72                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 3      | 20     | 16     | 3      | -      | 13     | 8      | -      | 19     | 24     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Nondurable goods .....                    | 114               | 1.69                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | 1      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 4      | -      | 16     | -      | 16     | 7      | -      | 19     | 8      | 12     | -      | -      | 29     | 2      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Helpers, trades, maintenance .....        | 314               | 1.65                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | 1      | -      | -      | 2      | 6      | -      | 21     | 10     | 34     | 6      | 19     | 101    | 21     | 79     | 13     | 1      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Manufacturing .....                       | 310               | 1.65                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 6      | -      | 21     | 9      | 34     | 6      | 19     | 101    | 21     | 79     | 13     | 1      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Durable goods .....                       | 158               | 1.65                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 6      | -      | 6      | 9      | 2      | 18     | 81     | 15     | 21     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Nondurable goods .....                    | 152               | 1.66                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 21     | 3      | 25     | 4      | 1      | 20     | 6      | 58     | 13     | 1      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Machine-tool operators, toolroom .....    | 118               | 1.88                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 3      | -      | 9      | -      | 3      | 6      | 8      | 9      | 71     | 2      | 2      | 4      | 1      | -      | -      | -               |
| Manufacturing .....                       | 118               | 1.88                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 3      | -      | 9      | -      | 3      | 6      | 8      | 9      | 71     | 2      | 2      | 4      | 1      | -      | -      | -               |
| Machinists, maintenance .....             | 334               | 2.05                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 5      | -      | 10     | 3      | 15     | 30     | 1      | 72     | 115    | 32     | 19     | 1      | -      | -      | 31              |
| Manufacturing .....                       | 334               | 2.05                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 5      | -      | 10     | 3      | 15     | 30     | 1      | 72     | 115    | 32     | 19     | 1      | -      | -      | 31              |
| Durable goods .....                       | 183               | 2.01                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 5      | -      | 2      | 14     | -      | -      | 66     | 69     | 11     | 19     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Nondurable goods .....                    | 146               | 2.09                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 8      | 1      | 30     | 1      | 6      | 46     | 21     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 31              |
| Maintenance men, general utility .....    | 165               | 1.83                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | 1      | 1      | -      | -      | -      | 4      | -      | 15     | 10     | 9      | 8      | 4      | 33     | 5      | -      | 9      | 43     | 23     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Manufacturing .....                       | 136               | 1.79                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | 1      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 4      | -      | 15     | 6      | 9      | 8      | 4      | 31     | 5      | -      | 9      | 43     | 1      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Durable goods .....                       | 95                | 1.88                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 6      | -      | 4      | -      | 31     | 5      | -      | 5      | 43     | 1      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Nondurable goods .....                    | 41                | 1.61                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | 1      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 4      | -      | 9      | 6      | 5      | 8      | 4      | -      | -      | 4      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Mechanics, automotive (maintenance) ..... | 65                | 1.82                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 1      | 32     | -      | 1      | 4      | 1      | 12     | 10     | 4      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Manufacturing .....                       | 28                | 1.96                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 1      | -      | -      | -      | 4      | 1      | 12     | 7      | 3      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Mechanics, maintenance .....              | 224               | 1.95                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 3      | -      | 2      | 32     | 9      | 43     | 16     | 12     | 63     | 31     | -      | -      | -      | -      | 13              |
| Manufacturing .....                       | 224               | 1.95                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 3      | -      | 2      | 32     | 9      | 43     | 16     | 12     | 63     | 31     | -      | -      | -      | -      | 13              |
| Durable goods .....                       | 45                | 1.91                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 3      | -      | 4      | 9      | -      | -      | -      | 4      | 25     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Nondurable goods .....                    | 179               | 1.96                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 2      | 28     | -      | 43     | 16     | 8      | 38     | 31     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 13              |
| Millwrights .....                         | 380               | 1.96                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 16     | -      | 9      | 15     | -      | 87     | 13     | 35     | 155    | 36     | 14     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Manufacturing .....                       | 380               | 1.96                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 16     | -      | 9      | 15     | -      | 87     | 13     | 35     | 155    | 36     | 14     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Durable goods .....                       | 196               | 2.01                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 9      | 11     | -      | 6      | 8      | 14     | 127    | 7      | 14     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Nondurable goods .....                    | 184               | 1.90                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 16     | -      | -      | 4      | -      | 81     | 5      | 21     | 28     | 29     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Oilers .....                              | 136               | 1.65                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 1      | 11     | 23     | 33     | 10     | 1      | 8      | 19     | 23     | -      | 7      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Manufacturing .....                       | 136               | 1.65                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 1      | 11     | 23     | 33     | 10     | 1      | 8      | 19     | 23     | -      | 7      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Durable goods .....                       | 80                | 1.70                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 3      | -      | 20     | 9      | 1      | 8      | 15     | 18     | -      | 6      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Nondurable goods .....                    | 56                | 1.58                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 1      | 8      | 23     | 13     | 1      | -      | 4      | 5      | -      | 1      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Painters, maintenance .....               | 165               | 1.87                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 1      | -      | -      | -      | 4      | -      | -      | 4      | 2      | 12     | 10     | 36     | 20     | 47     | 29     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Manufacturing .....                       | 164               | 1.88                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 4      | -      | -      | 4      | 2      | 12     | 10     | 36     | 20     | 47     | 29     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Pipe fitters, maintenance .....           | 247               | 2.00                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 2      | 7      | -      | 36     | 14     | 20     | 107    | 47     | 14     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Manufacturing .....                       | 247               | 2.00                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 2      | 7      | -      | 36     | 14     | 20     | 107    | 47     | 14     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Durable goods .....                       | 88                | 2.02                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 2      | 7      | -      | -      | 7      | 11     | 42     | 6      | 13     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Nondurable goods .....                    | 159               | 2.00                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 36     | 7      | 9      | 65     | 41     | 1      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Sheet-metal workers, maintenance .....    | 65                | 2.00                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 5      | -      | -      | 9      | 2      | -      | 32     | 17     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Manufacturing .....                       | 65                | 2.00                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 5      | -      | -      | 9      | 2      | -      | 32     | 17     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Tool-and-die makers .....                 | 201               | 2.16                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 5      | -      | 1      | -      | 9      | 26     | 34     | 76     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Manufacturing .....                       | 201               | 2.16                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 5      | -      | 1      | -      | 9      | 26     | 34     | 76     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |

1/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.

Table A-4: *Custodial, Warehousing, and Shipping Occupations*

(Average hourly earnings 1/ for selected occupations 2/ studied on an area basis in Buffalo, N. Y., by industry division, January 1952)

| Occupation and industry division                       | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF— |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |                  |
|--------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------------|
|                                                        |                   |                         | Under \$                                                      | \$ 0.65 | \$ 0.70 | \$ 0.75 | \$ 0.80 | \$ 0.85 | \$ 0.90 | \$ 0.95 | \$ 1.00 | \$ 1.05 | \$ 1.10 | \$ 1.15 | \$ 1.20 | \$ 1.25 | \$ 1.30 | \$ 1.35 | \$ 1.40 | \$ 1.45 | \$ 1.50 | \$ 1.60 | \$ 1.70 | \$ 1.80 | \$ 1.90 | \$ 2.00 | \$ 2.10 | \$ 2.20 | \$ 2.30 | \$ 2.40 and over |
|                                                        |                   |                         | 0.65                                                          | .70     | .75     | .80     | .85     | .90     | .95     | 1.00    | 1.05    | 1.10    | 1.15    | 1.20    | 1.25    | 1.30    | 1.35    | 1.40    | 1.45    | 1.50    | 1.60    | 1.70    | 1.80    | 1.90    | 2.00    | 2.10    | 2.20    | 2.30    | 2.40    | and over         |
| Crane operators, electric bridge (under 20 tons) ..... | 734               | 1.67                    | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 7       | 2       | 4       | 28      | 54      | 153     | 208     | 89      | 163     | 5       | 8       | 13      | -       | -       | -                |
| Manufacturing .....                                    | 734               | 1.67                    | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 7       | 2       | 4       | 28      | 54      | 153     | 208     | 89      | 163     | 5       | 8       | 13      | -       | -       | -                |
| Guards .....                                           | 982               | 1.61                    | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 2       | 6       | 21      | 26      | 60      | 244     | 124     | 198     | 182     | 104     | 15      | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -                |
| Manufacturing .....                                    | 958               | 1.61                    | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 2       | 6       | 17      | 26      | 60      | 244     | 121     | 182     | 182     | 103     | 15      | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -                |
| Durable goods .....                                    | 756               | 1.59                    | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 2       | 6       | 17      | 26      | 60      | 203     | 105     | 143     | 132     | 59      | 3       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -                |
| Nondurable goods .....                                 | 202               | 1.69                    | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 60      | 203     | 105     | 143     | 132     | 59      | 3       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -                |
| Janitors, porters, and cleaners (men) .....            | 2,973             | 1.25                    | 43                                                            | 41      | 39      | 198     | 88      | 129     | 63      | 45      | 144     | 73      | 66      | 70      | 233     | 201     | 155     | 229     | 210     | 273     | 428     | 184     | 53      | 8       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -                |
| Manufacturing .....                                    | 1,924             | 1.39                    | -                                                             | -       | -       | 44      | 17      | 15      | 5       | 6       | 45      | 19      | 14      | 49      | 189     | 140     | 102     | 175     | 177     | 265     | 421     | 184     | 53      | 4       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -                |
| Durable goods .....                                    | 1,198             | 1.39                    | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | 17      | -       | -       | 5       | 20      | 12      | 10      | 24      | 157     | 117     | 87      | 88      | 71      | 185     | 334     | 59      | 12      | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -                |
| Nondurable goods .....                                 | 726               | 1.39                    | -                                                             | -       | -       | 44      | -       | 15      | 5       | 1       | 25      | 7       | 4       | 25      | 32      | 23      | 15      | 87      | 106     | 80      | 87      | 125     | 41      | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -                |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                                 | 1,049             | .99                     | 43                                                            | 41      | 39      | 154     | 71      | 114     | 58      | 39      | 99      | 54      | 52      | 21      | 44      | 61      | 53      | 54      | 33      | 8       | 7       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -                |
| Public utilities * .....                               | 123               | 1.32                    | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 5       | 8       | 3       | -       | 3       | 1       | 26      | 43      | 33      | 1       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -                |
| Wholesale trade .....                                  | 70                | 1.16                    | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 3       | 2       | 9       | -       | 18      | 7       | -       | 18      | 13      | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -                |
| Retail trade .....                                     | 496               | .93                     | 29                                                            | 20      | 16      | 50      | 39      | 102     | 34      | 37      | 59      | 32      | 25      | 6       | 40      | -       | 3       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 4       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -                |
| Finance ** .....                                       | 163               | 1.10                    | -                                                             | 2       | 16      | 4       | 16      | 4       | 10      | -       | 20      | 12      | 5       | 8       | 1       | 40      | 3       | 8       | -       | 7       | 7       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -                |
| Services .....                                         | 197               | .80                     | 14                                                            | 19      | 7       | 100     | 16      | 8       | 11      | -       | 6       | 2       | 1       | -       | -       | 2       | 11      | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -                |
| Janitors, porters, and cleaners (women) .....          | 1,366             | .99                     | 59                                                            | 42      | 29      | 85      | 91      | 108     | 201     | 38      | 232     | 149     | 146     | 2       | 17      | 40      | 27      | 16      | 41      | 13      | 27      | 2       | 1       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -                |
| Manufacturing .....                                    | 235               | 1.28                    | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | 6       | 4       | 4       | 8       | 13      | 26      | 2       | 17      | 40      | 21      | 16      | 38      | 13      | 24      | 2       | 1       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -                |
| Durable goods .....                                    | 133               | 1.32                    | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 3       | 3       | 8       | -       | 1       | -       | 14      | 32      | 14      | 9       | 25      | 11      | 11      | 2       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -                |
| Nondurable goods .....                                 | 102               | 1.24                    | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | 6       | 1       | 1       | -       | 13      | 25      | 2       | 3       | 8       | 7       | 7       | 13      | 2       | 13      | -       | 1       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -                |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                                 | 1,131             | .93                     | 59                                                            | 42      | 29      | 85      | 91      | 102     | 197     | 34      | 224     | 136     | 120     | -       | -       | 6       | -       | 3       | -       | 3       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -                |
| Public utilities * .....                               | 99                | 1.05                    | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | 9       | -       | 10      | 39      | -       | 38      | -       | -       | -       | -       | 3       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -                |
| Wholesale trade .....                                  | 20                | .82                     | -                                                             | 4       | -       | -       | 9       | 4       | -       | 2       | 1       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -                |
| Retail trade .....                                     | 167               | .79                     | 24                                                            | 12      | 7       | 42      | 33      | 13      | 6       | -       | 30      | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -                |
| Finance ** .....                                       | 629               | .99                     | -                                                             | 13      | 12      | -       | 19      | 1       | 191     | 21      | 154     | 136     | 82      | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -                |
| Services .....                                         | 216               | .79                     | 35                                                            | 13      | 10      | 43      | 30      | 75      | -       | 1       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 6       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 3       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -                |
| Order fillers .....                                    | 700               | 1.42                    | -                                                             | -       | -       | 2       | 8       | 2       | 17      | -       | 8       | 43      | 26      | 11      | 6       | 39      | 16      | 120     | 77      | 85      | 95      | 28      | 87      | 25      | 2       | -       | 3       | -       | -       | -                |
| Manufacturing .....                                    | 338               | 1.50                    | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 15      | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 2       | 39      | 2       | 29      | 58      | 42      | 42      | 16      | 69      | 22      | 2       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -                |
| Durable goods .....                                    | 193               | 1.59                    | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 2       | 2       | 2       | 19      | 34      | 16      | 26      | 16      | 55      | 19      | 2       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -                |
| Nondurable goods .....                                 | 145               | 1.39                    | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 15      | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 37      | -       | 10      | 24      | 26      | 16      | -       | 14      | 3       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -                |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                                 | 362               | 1.35                    | -                                                             | -       | -       | 2       | 8       | 2       | 2       | -       | 8       | 43      | 26      | 11      | 4       | -       | 14      | 91      | 19      | 43      | 53      | 12      | 18      | 3       | -       | 3       | -       | -       | -       | -                |
| Public utilities * .....                               | 72                | 1.52                    | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 30      | 39      | -       | 3       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -                |
| Wholesale trade .....                                  | 183               | 1.27                    | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | 2       | 2       | -       | 2       | 43      | 26      | 4       | -       | -       | 12      | 60      | 1       | 12      | 10      | 9       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -                |
| Retail trade .....                                     | 105               | 1.38                    | -                                                             | -       | -       | 2       | 8       | -       | -       | -       | 6       | -       | -       | 6       | 4       | -       | 2       | 31      | 18      | -       | 4       | 3       | 15      | 3       | -       | -       | 3       | -       | -       | -                |
| Packers (men) .....                                    | 796               | 1.48                    | -                                                             | -       | 2       | 10      | 5       | 4       | 15      | -       | 29      | -       | 18      | 7       | 39      | 54      | 113     | 85      | 69      | 19      | 42      | 119     | 62      | 10      | 53      | 18      | 3       | 10      | 10      | 10               |
| Manufacturing .....                                    | 711               | 1.53                    | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | 1       | -       | -       | -       | 15      | -       | 16      | 5       | 39      | 41      | 100     | 79      | 69      | 19      | 42      | 119     | 62      | 10      | 53      | 18      | 3       | 10      | 10      | 10               |
| Durable goods .....                                    | 432               | 1.55                    | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 3       | 16      | 13      | 95      | 77      | 2       | 17      | 27      | 78      | 47      | 2       | 21      | 18      | 3       | 10      | 3       | -       | -                |
| Nondurable goods .....                                 | 279               | 1.50                    | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | 1       | -       | -       | -       | 15      | -       | 16      | 2       | 23      | 28      | 5       | 2       | 67      | 2       | 15      | 41      | 15      | 8       | 32      | -       | -       | -       | -       | 7                |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                                 | 85                | 1.05                    | -                                                             | -       | 2       | 10      | 4       | 4       | 15      | -       | 14      | -       | 2       | 2       | -       | 13      | 13      | 6       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -                |
| Wholesale trade .....                                  | 60                | 1.13                    | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | 2       | -       | 15      | -       | 12      | -       | -       | -       | -       | 13      | 13      | 5       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -                |
| Retail trade .....                                     | 21                | .90                     | -                                                             | -       | 2       | 6       | 2       | 4       | -       | -       | 2       | -       | 2       | 2       | -       | -       | -       | 1       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -                |
| Packers (women) .....                                  | 480               | 1.06                    | -                                                             | 5       | -       | 46      | 11      | 50      | 15      | 100     | 50      | 44      | 5       | 34      | 31      | 9       | 11      | -       | 33      | 33      | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 2       | 1       | 1                |
| Manufacturing .....                                    | 423               | 1.08                    | -                                                             | -       | -       | 44      | -       | 45      | 14      | 92      | 25      | 44      | 5       | 34      | 31      | 9       | 11      | -       | 33      | 33      | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 2       | 1       | 1                |
| Durable goods .....                                    | 99                | 1.20                    | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | 1       | 14      | 12      | -       | 13      | -       | 12      | -       | 8       | 2       | -       | 31      | 6       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -                |
| Nondurable goods .....                                 | 324               | 1.04                    | -                                                             | -       | -       | 44      | -       | 44      | -       | 80      | 25      | 31      | 5       | 22      | 31      | 1       | 9       | -       | 2       | 27      | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 2       | 1       | 1                |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                                 | 57                | .92                     | -                                                             | 5       | -       | 2       | 11      | 5       | 1       | 8       | 25      | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -                |
| Retail trade .....                                     | 29                | .84                     | -                                                             | 5       | -       | 2       | 11      | 2       | -       | 8       | 1       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -                |

See footnotes at end of table.

\* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

\*\* Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Occupational Wage Survey, Buffalo, N. Y., January 1952

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table A-4: *Custodial, Warehousing, and Shipping Occupations - Continued*(Average hourly earnings <sup>1/</sup> for selected occupations <sup>2/</sup> studied on an area basis in Buffalo, N. Y., by industry division, January 1952)

| Occupation and industry division                         | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF— |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |                 |  |
|----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|--|
|                                                          |                   |                         | Under \$0.65                                                  | \$0.65-\$0.70 | \$0.70-\$0.75 | \$0.75-\$0.80 | \$0.80-\$0.85 | \$0.85-\$0.90 | \$0.90-\$0.95 | \$0.95-\$1.00 | \$1.00-\$1.05 | \$1.05-\$1.10 | \$1.10-\$1.15 | \$1.15-\$1.20 | \$1.20-\$1.25 | \$1.25-\$1.30 | \$1.30-\$1.35 | \$1.35-\$1.40 | \$1.40-\$1.45 | \$1.45-\$1.50 | \$1.50-\$1.60 | \$1.60-\$1.70 | \$1.70-\$1.80 | \$1.80-\$1.90 | \$1.90-\$2.00 | \$2.00-\$2.10 | \$2.10-\$2.20 | \$2.20-\$2.30 | \$2.30 and over |  |
|                                                          |                   |                         |                                                               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |                 |  |
| Receiving clerks .....                                   | 323               | 1.51                    | -                                                             | -             | -             | 4             | 8             | 2             | -             | -             | 4             | -             | 6             | 3             | -             | 17            | 14            | 48            | 34            | 23            | 22            | 62            | 12            | 36            | 28            | -             | -             | -             | -               |  |
| Manufacturing .....                                      | 221               | 1.61                    | -                                                             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | 1             | -             | 1             | 10            | 16            | 33            | 22            | 20            | 51            | 12            | 27            | 28            | -             | -             | -             | -             |                 |  |
| Durable goods .....                                      | 185               | 1.61                    | -                                                             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | 1             | 9             | 16            | 30            | 15            | 14            | 41            | 8             | 23            | 28            | -             | -             | -             | -             |                 |  |
| Nondurable goods .....                                   | 36                | 1.60                    | -                                                             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | 1             | -             | 3             | 7             | 6             | 10            | 4             | 4             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             |                 |  |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                                   | 102               | 1.30                    | -                                                             | -             | -             | 4             | 8             | 2             | -             | -             | 4             | -             | 6             | 2             | -             | 16            | 4             | 32            | 1             | 1             | 2             | 11            | -             | 9             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -               |  |
| Wholesale trade .....                                    | 26                | 1.27                    | -                                                             | -             | -             | 1             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | 2             | -             | 13            | 2             | 6             | 1             | 1             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             |                 |  |
| Retail trade .....                                       | 71                | 1.32                    | -                                                             | -             | -             | 2             | 7             | 2             | -             | -             | 4             | -             | 6             | -             | 3             | 2             | 24            | -             | -             | 1             | 11            | -             | 9             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             |                 |  |
| Shipping clerks .....                                    | 361               | 1.63                    | -                                                             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | 4             | 12            | 6             | 23            | 6             | 8             | 21            | 34            | 14            | 39            | 22            | 48            | 33            | 79            | 6             | 1             | -             | 5               |  |
| Manufacturing .....                                      | 288               | 1.68                    | -                                                             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | 23            | 1             | -             | 12            | 34            | 13            | 34            | 16            | 48            | 17            | 78            | 6             | 1             | -             | -             | 5               |  |
| Durable goods .....                                      | 220               | 1.66                    | -                                                             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | 23            | 1             | -             | 12            | 16            | 13            | 29            | 7             | 34            | 11            | 67            | 6             | 1             | -             | -             | -               |  |
| Nondurable goods .....                                   | 68                | 1.72                    | -                                                             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | 18            | -             | 5             | 9             | 14            | 6             | 11            | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | 5               |  |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                                   | 73                | 1.44                    | -                                                             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | 4             | 12            | 6             | -             | 5             | 8             | 9             | -             | 1             | 5             | 6             | -             | 16            | 1             | -             | -             | -             | -               |  |
| Wholesale trade .....                                    | 35                | 1.61                    | -                                                             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | 3             | -             | -             | 2             | 5             | -             | 1             | 5             | 6             | -             | 13            | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -               |  |
| Retail trade .....                                       | 30                | 1.29                    | -                                                             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | 4             | 5             | 6             | -             | 5             | 2             | 4             | -             | -             | -             | -             | 3             | 1             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -               |  |
| Shipping and receiving clerks .....                      | 319               | 1.52                    | -                                                             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | 7             | 6             | 10            | 8             | 11            | 20            | 30            | 14            | 33            | 57            | 35            | 77            | 5             | 1             | 5             | -             | -             | -               |  |
| Manufacturing .....                                      | 270               | 1.53                    | -                                                             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | 10            | 6             | 4             | 20            | 29            | 9             | 28            | 56            | 32            | 69            | 5             | 1             | 1             | -             | -             | -               |  |
| Durable goods .....                                      | 190               | 1.55                    | -                                                             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | 6             | 4             | 10            | 25            | 3             | 23            | 36            | 22            | 61            | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -               |  |
| Nondurable goods .....                                   | 80                | 1.50                    | -                                                             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | 10            | -             | -             | 10            | 4             | 6             | 5             | 20            | 10            | 8             | 5             | 1             | 1             | -             | -             | -             | -               |  |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                                   | 49                | 1.43                    | -                                                             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | 7             | 6             | -             | 2             | 7             | -             | 1             | 5             | 5             | 1             | 3             | 8             | -             | -             | 4             | -             | -             | -               |  |
| Wholesale trade .....                                    | 29                | 1.52                    | -                                                             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | 2             | 7             | -             | -             | 5             | 5             | -             | 2             | 4             | -             | -             | -             | 4             | -             | -             | -               |  |
| Stock handlers and truckers, hand .....                  | 6,227             | 1.46                    | 1                                                             | -             | 16            | 30            | 20            | 95            | 12            | 32            | 103           | 58            | 138           | 43            | 82            | 180           | 490           | 1,584         | 342           | 577           | 685           | 975           | 593           | 95            | 22            | 39            | 3             | 6             | 6               |  |
| Manufacturing .....                                      | 4,696             | 1.49                    | -                                                             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | 10            | 28            | 20            | 90            | 18            | 49            | 103           | 426           | 1,432         | 312           | 241           | 402           | 855           | 589           | 83            | 22            | 1             | 3             | 6             | 6               |  |
| Durable goods .....                                      | 3,214             | 1.48                    | -                                                             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | 28            | -             | 46            | 2             | 34            | 72            | 419           | 1,297         | 87            | 133           | 118           | 389           | 551           | 16            | 6             | 1             | 3             | 6             | 6               |  |
| Nondurable goods .....                                   | 1,482             | 1.52                    | -                                                             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | 10            | -             | 20            | 44            | 16            | 15            | 31            | 7             | 135           | 225           | 108           | 284           | 466           | 38            | 67            | 16            | -             | -             | -             | -               |  |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                                   | 1,531             | 1.34                    | 1                                                             | -             | 16            | 30            | 20            | 95            | 12            | 22            | 75            | 38            | 48            | 25            | 33            | 77            | 64            | 152           | 30            | 336           | 283           | 120           | 4             | 12            | -             | 38            | -             | -             | -               |  |
| Wholesale trade .....                                    | 640               | 1.39                    | -                                                             | -             | -             | 4             | 17            | -             | 12            | 34            | 28            | 21            | 19            | 18            | 33            | 22            | 78            | 27            | 195           | 30            | 48            | 4             | 12            | -             | 38            | -             | -             | -             | -               |  |
| Retail trade .....                                       | 589               | 1.25                    | 1                                                             | -             | 16            | 26            | 16            | 78            | 8             | 10            | 41            | 9             | 23            | 6             | 15            | 23            | 23            | 68            | 3             | 154           | 66            | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -               |  |
| Truck drivers, light (under 1½ tons) .....               | 260               | 1.49                    | -                                                             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | 2             | 12            | 1             | 22            | 3             | -             | 5             | 18            | 13            | 21            | 3             | 61            | 57            | 23            | 6             | -             | 13            | -             | -             | -             | -               |  |
| Manufacturing .....                                      | 111               | 1.56                    | -                                                             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | 1             | -             | -             | -             | 5             | -             | 7             | 17            | 1             | 21            | 30            | 23            | 6             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -               |  |
| Durable goods .....                                      | 84                | 1.55                    | -                                                             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | 5             | -             | 7             | 17            | 1             | 5             | 28            | 20            | 1             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -               |  |
| Nondurable goods .....                                   | 27                | 1.60                    | -                                                             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | 1             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | 16            | 2             | 3             | 5             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -               |  |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                                   | 149               | 1.43                    | -                                                             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | 2             | 12            | -             | 22            | 3             | -             | -             | 18            | 6             | 4             | 2             | 40            | 27            | -             | -             | -             | 13            | -             | -             | -             | -               |  |
| Wholesale trade .....                                    | 57                | 1.59                    | -                                                             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | 2             | -             | -             | 2             | -             | -             | -             | 16            | -             | -             | -             | 24            | -             | -             | -             | -             | 13            | -             | -             | -             | -               |  |
| Retail trade .....                                       | 33                | 1.14                    | -                                                             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | 12            | -             | 10            | 3             | -             | -             | 2             | 6             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -               |  |
| Truck drivers, medium (1½ to and including 4 tons) ..... | 2,194             | 1.57                    | -                                                             | -             | 1             | -             | -             | 3             | 2             | 24            | 33            | 3             | 14            | 12            | 51            | 75            | 133           | 47            | 104           | 661           | 771           | 107           | 60            | 91            | 2             | -             | -             | -             | -               |  |
| Manufacturing .....                                      | 479               | 1.54                    | -                                                             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | 14            | -             | 32            | 7             | 115           | 18            | 57            | 65            | 51            | 46            | 21            | 2             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -               |  |
| Durable goods .....                                      | 135               | 1.52                    | -                                                             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | 14            | -             | 3             | 7             | -             | 9             | 39            | 21            | 19            | 14            | 7             | -             | 2             | -             | -             | -             | -               |  |
| Nondurable goods .....                                   | 344               | 1.54                    | -                                                             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | 29            | -             | 115           | 9             | 18            | 44            | 32            | 37            | 39            | 21            | -             | -             | -             | -             | -               |  |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                                   | 1,715             | 1.57                    | -                                                             | -             | 1             | -             | -             | 3             | 2             | 24            | 33            | 3             | -             | 12            | 19            | 68            | 18            | 29            | 47            | 596           | 720           | 56            | 14            | 70            | -             | -             | -             | -             | -               |  |
| Public utilities * .....                                 | 1,141             | 1.60                    | -                                                             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | 12            | 16            | 532           | 581           | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -               |  |
| Wholesale trade .....                                    | 354               | 1.63                    | -                                                             | -             | 1             | -             | -             | 3             | -             | 4             | -             | -             | -             | -             | 13            | 39            | -             | 17            | 12            | 23            | 102           | 56            | 14            | 70            | -             | -             | -             | -             | -               |  |
| Retail trade .....                                       | 178               | 1.32                    | -                                                             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | 2             | 20            | 33            | 3             | -             | 6             | 6             | 29            | 18            | -             | 19            | 9             | 33            | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -               |  |
| Truck drivers, heavy (over 4 tons, trailer type) .....   | 849               | 1.60                    | -                                                             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | 4             | 14            | 63            | -             | 4             | 3             | 443           | 238           | 3             | 27            | 18            | 31            | 1             | -             | -             | -               |  |
| Manufacturing .....                                      | 166               | 1.66                    | -                                                             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | 14            | -             | -             | -             | 1             | 18            | 96            | 1             | 21            | 15            | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -               |  |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                                   | 683               | 1.59                    | -                                                             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | 4             | -             | 63            | -             | 4             | 2             | 425           | 142           | 2             | 6             | 3             | 31            | 1             | -             | -             | -               |  |
| Public utilities * .....                                 | 551               | 1.59                    | -                                                             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | 4             | -             | 415           | 132           | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -               |  |
| Wholesale trade .....                                    | 102               | 1.58                    | -                                                             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | 63            | -             | -             | -             | 2             | -             | 3             | 3             | 31            | -             | -             | -             | -             | -               |  |
| Retail trade .....                                       | 28                | 1.57                    | -                                                             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | 4             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | 2             | 10            | 8             | 2             | 1             | -             | -             | 1             | -             | -             | -               |  |

See footnotes at end of table.

\* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

Table A-4: *Custodial, Warehousing, and Shipping Occupations - Continued*

(Average hourly earnings 1/ for selected occupations 2/ studied on an area basis in Buffalo, N. Y., by industry division, January 1952)

| Occupation and industry division                                   | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF— |               |               |               |               |               |               |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                 |   |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|---|
|                                                                    |                   |                         | Under \$0.65                                                  | \$0.65 to .70 | \$0.70 to .75 | \$0.75 to .80 | \$0.80 to .85 | \$0.85 to .90 | \$0.90 to .95 | \$0.95 to 1.00 | \$1.00 to 1.05 | \$1.05 to 1.10 | \$1.10 to 1.15 | \$1.15 to 1.20 | \$1.20 to 1.25 | \$1.25 to 1.30 | \$1.30 to 1.35 | \$1.35 to 1.40 | \$1.40 to 1.45 | \$1.45 to 1.50 | \$1.50 to 1.60 | \$1.60 to 1.70 | \$1.70 to 1.80 | \$1.80 to 1.90 | \$1.90 to 2.00 | \$2.00 to 2.10 | \$2.10 to 2.20 | \$2.20 to 2.30 | \$2.30 and over |   |
| Truck drivers, heavy, (over 4 tons, other than trailer type) ..... | 238               | \$1.60                  | -                                                             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | 2              | -              | -              | 13             | 6              | 142            | 28             | 40             | 7              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -               | - |
| Manufacturing .....                                                | 45                | 1.68                    | -                                                             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | 6              | 1              | 16             | 15             | 7              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -               | - |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                                             | 193               | 1.58                    | -                                                             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | 2              | -              | -              | 13             | -              | 141            | 12             | 25             | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -               | - |
| Truckers, power (fork-lift) .....                                  | 974               | 1.59                    | -                                                             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -              | -              | 2              | -              | 4              | 23             | 13             | 14             | 44             | 234            | 244            | 98             | 157            | 120            | 17             | -              | -              | 4              | -              | -               | - |
| Manufacturing .....                                                | 888               | 1.60                    | -                                                             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -              | -              | -              | -              | 4              | 23             | 7              | 4              | 44             | 234            | 184            | 90             | 157            | 120            | 17             | -              | -              | 4              | -              | -               | - |
| Durable goods .....                                                | 726               | 1.59                    | -                                                             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -              | -              | -              | -              | 4              | 23             | 6              | 4              | 39             | 198            | 137            | 85             | 120            | 110            | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -               | - |
| Nondurable goods .....                                             | 162               | 1.66                    | -                                                             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | 1              | 5              | 36             | 47             | 5              | 37             | 10             | 17             | -              | -              | 4              | -              | -              | -               | - |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                                             | 86                | 1.48                    | -                                                             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -              | -              | 2              | -              | -              | -              | 6              | 10             | -              | 60             | 8              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -               | - |
| Retail trade .....                                                 | 18                | 1.43                    | -                                                             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -              | -              | 2              | -              | -              | -              | -              | 10             | -              | -              | -              | 6              | 6              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -               | - |
| Truckers, power (other than fork-lift) .....                       | 429               | 1.62                    | -                                                             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -              | -              | -              | 8              | 2              | 3              | 3              | 42             | 66             | 10             | 35             | 74             | 153            | 16             | 4              | 10             | 3              | -              | -              | -               | - |
| Manufacturing .....                                                | 420               | 1.62                    | -                                                             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -              | -              | -              | 8              | 2              | 3              | 3              | 39             | 66             | 10             | 35             | 68             | 153            | 16             | 4              | 10             | 3              | -              | -              | -               | - |
| Durable goods .....                                                | 350               | 1.60                    | -                                                             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -              | -              | -              | 8              | 2              | 3              | 3              | 39             | 64             | 8              | 14             | 61             | 127            | 11             | -              | 7              | 3              | -              | -              | -               | - |
| Nondurable goods .....                                             | 70                | 1.70                    | -                                                             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | 2              | 2              | 21             | 7              | 26             | 5              | 4              | 3              | -              | -              | -              | -               | - |
| Watchmen .....                                                     | 921               | 1.27                    | 7                                                             | -             | 5             | 25            | 90            | 7             | 38            | 15             | 27             | 54             | 24             | 36             | 45             | 38             | 53             | 83             | 87             | 50             | 134            | 69             | 26             | 8              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -               | - |
| Manufacturing .....                                                | 605               | 1.35                    | -                                                             | -             | -             | 10            | 20            | 3             | 22            | 7              | 2              | 50             | 12             | 7              | 39             | 38             | 30             | 72             | 45             | 48             | 122            | 44             | 26             | 8              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -               | - |
| Durable goods .....                                                | 316               | 1.35                    | -                                                             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | 7             | 7              | -              | 42             | -              | 5              | 23             | 23             | 18             | 37             | 27             | 32             | 57             | 38             | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -               | - |
| Nondurable goods .....                                             | 289               | 1.35                    | -                                                             | -             | -             | 10            | 20            | 3             | 15            | -              | 2              | 8              | 12             | 2              | 16             | 15             | 12             | 35             | 18             | 16             | 65             | 6              | 26             | 8              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -               | - |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                                             | 316               | 1.12                    | 7                                                             | -             | 5             | 15            | 70            | 4             | 16            | 8              | 25             | 4              | 12             | 29             | 6              | -              | 23             | 11             | 42             | 2              | 12             | 25             | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -               | - |
| Public utilities * .....                                           | 130               | 1.15                    | -                                                             | -             | -             | 8             | 42            | -             | -             | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | 2              | -              | 23             | 11             | 42             | 2              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -               | - |
| Wholesale trade .....                                              | 51                | 1.03                    | -                                                             | -             | -             | 1             | 14            | -             | 6             | -              | -              | 4              | 5              | 21             | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -               | - |
| Retail trade .....                                                 | 66                | 1.26                    | -                                                             | -             | 2             | 6             | -             | 1             | 8             | -              | 7              | -              | 5              | 8              | 4              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | 25             | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -               | - |
| Services .....                                                     | 39                | 1.04                    | 7                                                             | -             | 3             | -             | 2             | 3             | -             | 8              | 2              | -              | 2              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | 12             | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -               | - |

1/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.

2/ Study limited to men workers except where otherwise indicated.

\* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

Table A-4a: *Custodial, Warehousing, and Shipping Occupations*

(Average hourly earnings 1/ for selected occupations 2/ studied on an area basis in Erie County, N. Y., by industry division, January 1952)

| Occupation and industry division                       | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF— |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |          |
|--------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|
|                                                        |                   |                         | Under \$0.65                                                  | \$0.65 | \$0.70 | \$0.75 | \$0.80 | \$0.85 | \$0.90 | \$0.95 | \$1.00 | \$1.05 | \$1.10 | \$1.15 | \$1.20 | \$1.25 | \$1.30 | \$1.35 | \$1.40 | \$1.45 | \$1.50 | \$1.60 | \$1.70 | \$1.80 | \$1.90 | \$2.00 | \$2.10 | \$2.20 | \$2.30 | and over |
|                                                        |                   |                         |                                                               |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |          |
| Crane operators, electric bridge (under 20 tons) ..... | 510               | 1.62                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 7      | 2      | 4      | 28     | 54     | 152    | 173    | 25     | 42     | 4      | 6      | 13     | -      | -      | -        |
| Manufacturing .....                                    | 510               | 1.62                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 7      | 2      | 4      | 28     | 54     | 152    | 173    | 25     | 42     | 4      | 6      | 13     | -      | -      | -        |
| Guards .....                                           | 697               | 1.59                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 2      | 6      | 15     | 26     | 53     | 221    | 51     | 120    | 135    | 53     | 15     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -        |
| Manufacturing .....                                    | 675               | 1.59                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 2      | 6      | 11     | 26     | 53     | 221    | 48     | 104    | 135    | 52     | 15     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -        |
| Durable goods .....                                    | 551               | 1.57                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 2      | 6      | 11     | 26     | 53     | 188    | 38     | 90     | 101    | 33     | 3      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -        |
| Nondurable goods .....                                 | 122               | 1.69                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 33     | 10     | 14     | 34     | 19     | 12     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -        |
| Janitors, porters, and cleaners (men) .....            | 2,237             | 1.13                    | 43                                                            | 41     | 39     | 184    | 86     | 129    | 50     | 37     | 139    | 68     | 52     | 70     | 231    | 189    | 140    | 137    | 174    | 121    | 152    | 101    | 50     | 4      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -        |
| Manufacturing .....                                    | 1,257             | 1.34                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | 44     | 17     | 15     | -      | -      | 45     | 14     | 9      | 49     | 187    | 128    | 90     | 105    | 145    | 113    | 145    | 101    | 50     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -        |
| Durable goods .....                                    | 790               | 1.35                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | 17     | -      | -      | -      | 20     | 7      | 5      | 24     | 157    | 110    | 75     | 73     | 55     | 70     | 106    | 59     | 12     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -        |
| Nondurable goods .....                                 | 467               | 1.33                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | 44     | -      | 15     | -      | -      | 25     | 7      | 4      | 25     | 30     | 18     | 15     | 32     | 90     | 43     | 33     | 42     | 38     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -        |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                                 | 980               | .98                     | 43                                                            | 41     | 39     | 140    | 69     | 114    | 50     | 37     | 94     | 54     | 43     | 21     | 44     | 61     | 50     | 32     | 29     | 8      | 7      | -      | -      | 4      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -        |

See footnotes at end of table.

Occupational Wage Survey, Buffalo, N. Y., January 1952  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR  
Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table A-4a: *Custodial, Warehousing, and Shipping Occupations Continued*

(Average hourly earnings 1/ for selected occupations 2/ studied on an area basis in Erie County, N. Y., by industry division, January 1952)

| Occupation and industry division                         | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF-- |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |                 |   |
|----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------------|---|
|                                                          |                   |                         | Under \$0.65                                                   | \$0.65 | \$0.70 | \$0.75 | \$0.80 | \$0.85 | \$0.90 | \$0.95 | \$1.00 | \$1.05 | \$1.10 | \$1.15 | \$1.20 | \$1.25 | \$1.30 | \$1.35 | \$1.40 | \$1.45 | \$1.50 | \$1.60 | \$1.70 | \$1.80 | \$1.90 | \$2.00 | \$2.10 | \$2.20 | \$2.30 | \$2.40 and over |   |
|                                                          |                   |                         | 0.65                                                           | .70    | .75    | .80    | .85    | .90    | .95    | 1.00   | 1.05   | 1.10   | 1.15   | 1.20   | 1.25   | 1.30   | 1.35   | 1.40   | 1.45   | 1.50   | 1.60   | 1.70   | 1.80   | 1.90   | 2.00   | 2.10   | 2.20   | 2.30   | over   |                 |   |
| Janitors, porters, and cleaners (women) .....            | 1,241             | \$ 0.97                 | 59                                                             | 38     | 29     | 64     | 91     | 106    | 201    | 29     | 229    | 149    | 145    | -      | 17     | 9      | 22     | 10     | 23     | 4      | 13     | 2      | 1      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               | - |
| Manufacturing .....                                      | 155               | 1.24                    | -                                                              | -      | -      | -      | 6      | 4      | 4      | 8      | 13     | 26     | -      | 17     | 9      | 16     | 10     | 22     | 4      | 13     | 2      | 1      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |   |
| Durable goods .....                                      | 92                | 1.31                    | -                                                              | -      | -      | -      | -      | 3      | 3      | 8      | -      | 1      | -      | 14     | 8      | 13     | 6      | 22     | 3      | 9      | 2      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |   |
| Nondurable goods .....                                   | 63                | 1.15                    | -                                                              | -      | -      | -      | 6      | 1      | 1      | -      | 13     | 25     | -      | 3      | 1      | 3      | 4      | -      | 1      | 4      | -      | 1      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |   |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                                   | 1,086             | .93                     | 59                                                             | 38     | 29     | 64     | 91     | 100    | 197    | 25     | 221    | 136    | 119    | -      | -      | -      | 6      | -      | 1      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |   |
| Order fillers .....                                      | 641               | 1.41                    | -                                                              | -      | -      | 2      | 8      | -      | 17     | -      | 8      | 43     | 26     | 11     | 6      | 38     | 16     | 116    | 77     | 63     | 89     | 28     | 63     | 25     | 2      | -      | 3      | -      | -      | -               |   |
| Manufacturing .....                                      | 281               | 1.49                    | -                                                              | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 15     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 2      | 38     | 2      | 25     | 58     | 20     | 36     | 16     | 45     | 22     | 2      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |   |
| Durable goods .....                                      | 178               | 1.58                    | -                                                              | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 2      | 2      | 19     | 34     | 12     | 26     | 16     | 44     | 19     | 2      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |   |
| Nondurable goods .....                                   | 103               | 1.32                    | -                                                              | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 15     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 36     | -      | 6      | 24     | 8      | 10     | -      | 1      | 3      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |   |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                                   | 360               | 1.35                    | -                                                              | -      | -      | 2      | 8      | -      | 2      | -      | 8      | 43     | 26     | 11     | 4      | -      | 14     | 91     | 19     | 43     | 53     | 12     | 18     | 3      | -      | -      | 3      | -      | -      | -               |   |
| Packers (men) .....                                      | 558               | 1.39                    | -                                                              | -      | 2      | 10     | 5      | 4      | 15     | -      | 21     | -      | 18     | 7      | 36     | 54     | 113    | 65     | 63     | 7      | 31     | 24     | 15     | 7      | 49     | 6      | 1      | 2      | 3      | -               |   |
| Manufacturing .....                                      | 481               | 1.44                    | -                                                              | -      | -      | -      | 1      | -      | -      | -      | 15     | -      | 16     | 5      | 36     | 41     | 100    | 59     | 63     | 7      | 31     | 24     | 15     | 7      | 49     | 6      | 1      | 2      | 3      | -               |   |
| Durable goods .....                                      | 258               | 1.46                    | -                                                              | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 3      | 13     | 13     | 95     | 57     | 2      | 5      | 17     | 16     | 6      | 2      | 17     | 6      | 1      | 2      | 3      | -               |   |
| Nondurable goods .....                                   | 223               | 1.43                    | -                                                              | -      | -      | -      | 1      | -      | -      | -      | 15     | -      | 16     | 2      | 23     | 28     | 5      | 2      | 61     | 2      | 14     | 8      | 9      | 5      | 32     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |   |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                                   | 77                | 1.06                    | -                                                              | -      | 2      | 10     | 4      | 4      | 15     | -      | 6      | -      | 2      | 2      | -      | 13     | 13     | 6      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |   |
| Packers (women) .....                                    | 452               | 1.04                    | -                                                              | 5      | -      | 46     | 11     | 47     | 14     | 100    | 50     | 44     | 5      | 34     | 31     | 9      | 3      | -      | 20     | 33     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |   |
| Manufacturing .....                                      | 399               | 1.05                    | -                                                              | -      | -      | 44     | 11     | 45     | 14     | 92     | 25     | 44     | 5      | 34     | 31     | 9      | 3      | -      | 20     | 33     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |   |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                                   | 53                | .93                     | -                                                              | 5      | -      | 2      | 11     | 2      | -      | 8      | 25     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |   |
| Receiving clerks .....                                   | 270               | 1.50                    | -                                                              | -      | -      | 4      | 7      | 2      | -      | 2      | -      | 5      | 3      | -      | 17     | 7      | 48     | 33     | 22     | 19     | 42     | 11     | 20     | 28     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |   |
| Manufacturing .....                                      | 194               | 1.60                    | -                                                              | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 1      | -      | 1      | 7      | 16     | 32     | 21     | 18     | 39     | 11     | 20     | 28     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |   |
| Durable goods .....                                      | 172               | 1.61                    | -                                                              | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 1      | 6      | 16     | 29     | 15     | 14     | 36     | 7      | 20     | 28     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |   |
| Nondurable goods .....                                   | 22                | 1.53                    | -                                                              | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 1      | -      | -      | 1      | -      | 3      | 6      | 4      | 3      | 4      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |   |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                                   | 76                | 1.23                    | -                                                              | -      | -      | 4      | 7      | 2      | -      | 2      | -      | 5      | 2      | -      | 16     | -      | 32     | 1      | 1      | 1      | 3      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |   |
| Shipping clerks .....                                    | 302               | 1.61                    | -                                                              | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 4      | 12     | 6      | 23     | 6      | 4      | 21     | 29     | 44     | 30     | 13     | 37     | 31     | 68     | 3      | 1      | -      | -      | -               |   |
| Manufacturing .....                                      | 234               | 1.66                    | -                                                              | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 23     | 1      | -      | 12     | 29     | 13     | 25     | 7      | 37     | 15     | 68     | 3      | 1      | -      | -      | -               |   |
| Durable goods .....                                      | 197               | 1.67                    | -                                                              | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 23     | 1      | -      | 12     | 11     | 13     | 21     | 4      | 32     | 10     | 66     | 3      | 1      | -      | -      | -               |   |
| Nondurable goods .....                                   | 37                | 1.59                    | -                                                              | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 18     | -      | 4      | 3      | 5      | 5      | 2      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |   |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                                   | 68                | 1.44                    | -                                                              | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 4      | 12     | 6      | -      | 5      | 4      | 9      | -      | 1      | 5      | 6      | -      | 16     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |   |
| Shipping and receiving clerks .....                      | 259               | 1.50                    | -                                                              | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 7      | 6      | 10     | 6      | 11     | 20     | 26     | 9      | 28     | 50     | 18     | 57     | 5      | 1      | 5      | -      | -      | -      | -               |   |
| Manufacturing .....                                      | 213               | 1.51                    | -                                                              | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 10     | 6      | 4      | 20     | 25     | 4      | 23     | 49     | 16     | 49     | 5      | 1      | 1      | -      | -      | -      | -               |   |
| Durable goods .....                                      | 155               | 1.52                    | -                                                              | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 6      | 4      | 10     | 25     | 3      | 23     | 29     | 10     | 45     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |   |
| Nondurable goods .....                                   | 58                | 1.50                    | -                                                              | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 10     | -      | 10     | -      | 1      | -      | 20     | 6      | 4      | 5      | 1      | 1      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |   |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                                   | 46                | 1.43                    | -                                                              | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 7      | 6      | -      | 7      | -      | 1      | 5      | 5      | 1      | 2      | 8      | -      | -      | 4      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |   |
| Stock handlers and truckers, hand .....                  | 5,506             | 1.45                    | -                                                              | -      | 16     | 30     | 20     | 91     | 10     | 32     | 103    | 57     | 131    | 38     | 76     | 163    | 431    | 1474   | 282    | 563    | 574    | 720    | 554    | 77     | 16     | 39     | 3      | 2      | 4      | -               |   |
| Manufacturing .....                                      | 4,004             | 1.48                    | -                                                              | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 10     | 28     | 20     | 90     | 14     | 43     | 87     | 375    | 1324   | 252    | 227    | 293    | 600    | 550    | 65     | 16     | 1      | 3      | 2      | 4      | -               |   |
| Durable goods .....                                      | 2,976             | 1.47                    | -                                                              | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 28     | -      | 46     | 2      | 28     | 72     | 375    | 1297   | 83     | 123    | 66     | 330    | 516    | -      | -      | 1      | 3      | 2      | 4      | -               |   |
| Nondurable goods .....                                   | 1,028             | 1.53                    | -                                                              | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 10     | -      | 20     | 44     | 12     | 15     | 15     | -      | 27     | 169    | 104    | 227    | 270    | 34     | 65     | 16     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |   |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                                   | 1,502             | 1.35                    | -                                                              | -      | 16     | 30     | 20     | 91     | 10     | 22     | 75     | 37     | 41     | 24     | 33     | 76     | 56     | 150    | 30     | 336    | 281    | 120    | 4      | 12     | -      | 38     | -      | -      | -      | -               |   |
| Truck drivers, light (under 1½ tons) .....               | 216               | 1.48                    | -                                                              | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 2      | 12     | 1      | 22     | 3      | -      | -      | 18     | 13     | 17     | 1      | 42     | 53     | 19     | -      | -      | 13     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |   |
| Manufacturing .....                                      | 76                | 1.56                    | -                                                              | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 1      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 7      | 17     | 1      | 2      | 29     | 19     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |   |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                                   | 140               | 1.43                    | -                                                              | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 2      | 12     | -      | 22     | 3      | -      | -      | 18     | 6      | -      | -      | 40     | 24     | -      | -      | -      | 13     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |   |
| Truck drivers, medium (1½ to and including 4 tons) ..... | 2,083             | 1.57                    | -                                                              | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 3      | 2      | 23     | 33     | 2      | 14     | 12     | 46     | 74     | 132    | 33     | 94     | 630    | 757    | 101    | 41     | 86     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |   |
| Manufacturing .....                                      | 419               | 1.51                    | -                                                              | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 11     | -      | 27     | 7      | 114    | 18     | 57     | 53     | 111    | 45     | 27     | 16     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |   |
| Durable goods .....                                      | 116               | 1.49                    | -                                                              | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 3      | 7      | -      | 9      | 39     | 15     | 13     | 14     | 2      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |   |
| Nondurable goods .....                                   | 303               | 1.52                    | -                                                              | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 24     | -      | 114    | 9      | 18     | 38     | 28     | 31     | 25     | 16     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |   |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                                   | 1,664             | 1.58                    | -                                                              | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 3      | 2      | 23     | 33     | 2      | -      | 12     | 1      | 57     | 18     | 15     | 37     | 577    | 716    | 56     | 14     | 70     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |   |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table A-4a: *Custodial, Warehousing, and Shipping Occupations - Continued*

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(Average hourly earnings 1/ for selected occupations 2/ studied on an area basis in Erie County, N. Y., by industry division, January 1952)

| Occupation and industry division                                  | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF— |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |                 |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------------|
|                                                                   |                   |                         | Under \$0.65                                                  | \$0.65 | \$0.70 | \$0.75 | \$0.80 | \$0.85 | \$0.90 | \$0.95 | \$1.00 | \$1.05 | \$1.10 | \$1.15 | \$1.20 | \$1.25 | \$1.30 | \$1.35 | \$1.40 | \$1.45 | \$1.50 | \$1.60 | \$1.70 | \$1.80 | \$1.90 | \$2.00 | \$2.10 | \$2.20 | \$2.30 | \$2.50 and over |
|                                                                   |                   |                         |                                                               |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |                 |
| Truck drivers, heavy (over 4 tons, trailer type) ....             | 789               | 1.59                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 4      | 14     | 63     | -      | -      | 3      | 427    | 233    | 2      | 6      | 5      | 31     | 1      | -      | -      | -               |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                                            | 670               | 1.59                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 4      | -      | 63     | -      | -      | 2      | 421    | 137    | 2      | 6      | 3      | 31     | 1      | -      | -      | -               |
| Truck drivers, heavy (over 4 tons, other than trailer type) ..... | 216               | 1.59                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 2      | -      | -      | -      | 9      | 6      | 141    | 23     | 32     | 3      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Manufacturing .....                                               | 27                | 1.65                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 6      | -      | 11     | 7      | 3      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                                            | 189               | 1.58                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 2      | -      | -      | -      | 9      | -      | 141    | 12     | 25     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Truckers, power (fork-lift) .....                                 | 755               | 1.57                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 2      | -      | 4      | 23     | 12     | 10     | 42     | 203    | 190    | 74     | 100    | 95     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Manufacturing .....                                               | 669               | 1.58                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 4      | 23     | 6      | -      | 42     | 203    | 130    | 66     | 100    | 95     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Durable goods .....                                               | 605               | 1.57                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 4      | 23     | 6      | -      | 39     | 189    | 120    | 65     | 74     | 87     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Nondurable goods .....                                            | 64                | 1.65                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 3      | 14     | 10     | 3      | 26     | 8      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Truckers, power (other than fork-lift) .....                      | 293               | 1.58                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 8      | 2      | 3      | 1      | 42     | 64     | 8      | 17     | 56     | 81     | 3      | 3      | 8      | 3      | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Manufacturing .....                                               | 290               | 1.58                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 8      | 2      | 3      | 1      | 39     | 64     | 8      | 17     | 50     | 81     | 3      | 3      | 8      | 3      | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Durable goods .....                                               | 258               | 1.56                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 8      | 2      | 3      | 1      | 39     | 64     | 8      | 14     | 45     | 63     | 3      | -      | 5      | 3      | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Nondurable goods .....                                            | 32                | 1.78                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 3      | 5      | 18     | -      | 3      | 3      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Watchmen .....                                                    | 710               | 1.22                    | 6                                                             | -      | 5      | 16     | 90     | 6      | 38     | 15     | 27     | 54     | 22     | 35     | 37     | 37     | 14     | 62     | 55     | 14     | 22     | 29     | 26     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Manufacturing .....                                               | 421               | 1.28                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | 10     | 20     | 3      | 22     | 7      | 2      | 50     | 10     | 6      | 31     | 37     | 21     | 55     | 25     | 12     | 80     | 4      | 26     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Durable goods .....                                               | 241               | 1.29                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 7      | 7      | -      | 42     | -      | 5      | 23     | 23     | 15     | 37     | 21     | 12     | 49     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Nondurable goods .....                                            | 180               | 1.27                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | 10     | 20     | 3      | 15     | -      | 2      | 8      | 10     | 1      | 8      | 14     | 6      | 18     | 4      | -      | 31     | 4      | 26     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                                            | 289               | 1.12                    | 6                                                             | -      | 5      | 6      | 70     | 3      | 16     | 8      | 25     | 4      | 12     | 29     | 6      | -      | 23     | 7      | 30     | 2      | 12     | 25     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |

1/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.

2/ Study limited to men workers except where otherwise indicated.

Table A-4b: *Custodial, Warehousing, and Shipping Occupations*

(Average hourly earnings 1/ for selected occupations 2/ studied on an area basis in Niagara County, N. Y., by industry division, January 1952)

| Occupation and industry division                       | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF— |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |                 |   |
|--------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------------|---|
|                                                        |                   |                         | Under \$0.65                                                  | \$0.65 | \$0.70 | \$0.75 | \$0.80 | \$0.85 | \$0.90 | \$0.95 | \$1.00 | \$1.05 | \$1.10 | \$1.15 | \$1.20 | \$1.25 | \$1.30 | \$1.35 | \$1.40 | \$1.45 | \$1.50 | \$1.60 | \$1.70 | \$1.80 | \$1.90 | \$2.00 | \$2.10 | \$2.20 | \$2.30 | \$2.50 and over |   |
|                                                        |                   |                         |                                                               |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |                 |   |
| Crane operators, electric bridge (under 20 tons) ..... | 224               | 1.78                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 1      | 35     | 64     | 121    | 1      | 2      | -      | -      | -      | -               |   |
| Manufacturing .....                                    | 224               | 1.78                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 1      | 35     | 64     | 121    | 1      | 2      | -      | -      | -      | -               |   |
| Guards .....                                           | 285               | 1.64                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 6      | -      | 7      | 23     | 73     | 78     | 47     | 51     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |   |
| Manufacturing .....                                    | 285               | 1.64                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 6      | -      | 7      | 23     | 73     | 78     | 47     | 51     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |   |
| Durable goods .....                                    | 205               | 1.62                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 6      | -      | 7      | 15     | 67     | 53     | 31     | 26     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |   |
| Nondurable goods .....                                 | 80                | 1.69                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 8      | 6      | 25     | 16     | 25     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |   |
| Janitors, porters, and cleaners (men) .....            | 736               | 1.45                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | 14     | 2      | -      | 13     | 8      | 5      | 5      | 14     | -      | 2      | 12     | 15     | 92     | 36     | 152    | 276    | 83     | 3      | 4      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               | - |
| Manufacturing .....                                    | 667               | 1.49                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 5      | 6      | -      | 5      | 5      | -      | 2      | 12     | 12     | 70     | 32     | 152    | 276    | 83     | 3      | 4      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               | - |
| Durable goods .....                                    | 408               | 1.48                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 5      | -      | 5      | 5      | -      | 7      | 12     | 15     | 16     | 115    | 228    | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               | - |
| Nondurable goods .....                                 | 259               | 1.51                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 5      | 1      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 2      | 5      | -      | 55     | 16     | 37     | 48     | 83     | 3      | 4      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               | - |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                                 | 69                | 1.19                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | 14     | 2      | -      | 8      | 2      | 5      | -      | 9      | -      | -      | 3      | 22     | 4      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               | - |
| Janitors, porters, and cleaners (women) .....          | 125               | 1.20                    | -                                                             | 4      | -      | 21     | -      | 2      | -      | 9      | 3      | -      | 1      | 2      | -      | 31     | 5      | 6      | 18     | 9      | 14     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               | - |
| Manufacturing .....                                    | 80                | 1.36                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 2      | -      | 31     | 5      | 6      | 16     | 9      | 11     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               | - |
| Durable goods .....                                    | 41                | 1.33                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 24     | 1      | 3      | 3      | 8      | 2      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               | - |
| Nondurable goods .....                                 | 39                | 1.40                    | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 2      | -      | 7      | 4      | 3      | 13     | 1      | 9      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               | - |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                                 | 45                | .90                     | -                                                             | 4      | -      | 21     | -      | 2      | -      | 9      | 3      | -      | 1      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 2      | -      | 3      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               | - |

See footnotes at end of table.

Occupational Wage Survey, Buffalo, N. Y., January 1952  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR  
Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table A-4b: *Custodial, Warehousing, and Shipping Occupations - Continued*

(Average hourly earnings 1/ for selected occupations 2/ studied on an area basis in Niagara County, N. Y., by industry division, January 1952)

| Occupation and industry division                                  | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings <sup>1/</sup> | NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF— |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |                 |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------------|
|                                                                   |                   |                                       | Under \$0.65                                                  | \$0.65 | \$0.70 | \$0.75 | \$0.80 | \$0.85 | \$0.90 | \$0.95 | \$1.00 | \$1.05 | \$1.10 | \$1.15 | \$1.20 | \$1.25 | \$1.30 | \$1.35 | \$1.40 | \$1.45 | \$1.50 | \$1.60 | \$1.70 | \$1.80 | \$1.90 | \$2.00 | \$2.10 | \$2.20 | \$2.30 and over |
| Order fillers .....                                               | 59                | 1.55                                  | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | 2      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 1      | -      | 4      | -      | 22     | 6      | -      | 24     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Manufacturing .....                                               | 57                | 1.57                                  | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 1      | -      | 4      | -      | 22     | 6      | -      | 24     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Packers (men) .....                                               | 238               | 1.67                                  | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 8      | -      | -      | -      | 3      | -      | -      | 20     | 6      | 12     | 11     | 95     | 47     | 3      | 4      | 12     | 2      | 8      | 7               |
| Manufacturing .....                                               | 230               | 1.70                                  | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 3      | -      | -      | 20     | 6      | 12     | 11     | 95     | 47     | 3      | 4      | 12     | 2      | 8      | 7               |
| Receiving clerks .....                                            | 53                | 1.60                                  | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | 1      | -      | -      | -      | 2      | -      | 1      | -      | -      | -      | 7      | -      | 1      | 1      | 3      | 20     | 1      | 16     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Manufacturing .....                                               | 27                | 1.66                                  | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 3      | -      | 1      | 1      | 2      | 12     | 1      | 7      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Durable goods .....                                               | 13                | 1.61                                  | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 3      | -      | 1      | -      | -      | 5      | 1      | 3      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Nondurable goods .....                                            | 14                | 1.70                                  | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 1      | 2      | 7      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                                            | 26                | 1.53                                  | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | 1      | -      | -      | -      | 2      | -      | 1      | -      | -      | -      | 4      | -      | -      | -      | 2      | 1      | 8      | -      | 9      | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Shipping clerks .....                                             | 59                | 1.74                                  | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 4      | -      | 5      | -      | 9      | 9      | 11     | 2      | 11     | 3      | -      | -      | 5               |
| Manufacturing .....                                               | 54                | 1.77                                  | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 5      | -      | 9      | 9      | 11     | 2      | 10     | 3      | -      | -      | 5               |
| Durable goods .....                                               | 23                | 1.63                                  | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 5      | -      | 8      | 3      | 2      | 1      | 1      | 3      | -      | -      | -               |
| Nondurable goods .....                                            | 31                | 1.88                                  | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 1      | 6      | 9      | 1      | 9      | -      | -      | -      | 5               |
| Shipping-and-receiving clerks .....                               | 60                | 1.60                                  | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 2      | -      | -      | 4      | 5      | 5      | 7      | 17     | 20     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Manufacturing .....                                               | 57                | 1.61                                  | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 4      | 5      | 5      | 7      | 16     | 20     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Stock handlers and truckers, hand .....                           | 721               | 1.53                                  | 1                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | 4      | 2      | -      | -      | 1      | 7      | 5      | 6      | 17     | 59     | 110    | 60     | 14     | 111    | 255    | 39     | 18     | 6      | -      | -      | 4      | 2               |
| Manufacturing .....                                               | 692               | 1.55                                  | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 4      | 6      | 16     | 51     | 108    | 60     | 14     | 109    | 255    | 39     | 18     | 6      | -      | -      | 4      | 2               |
| Durable goods .....                                               | 238               | 1.60                                  | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 6      | -      | 44     | -      | 4      | 10     | 52     | 59     | 35     | 16     | 6      | -      | -      | 4      | 2               |
| Nondurable goods .....                                            | 454               | 1.52                                  | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 4      | -      | 16     | 7      | 108    | 56     | 4      | 57     | 196    | 4      | 2      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                                            | 29                | 1.15                                  | 1                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | 4      | 2      | -      | -      | 1      | 7      | 1      | -      | 1      | 8      | 2      | -      | -      | 2      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Truck drivers, light (under 1½ tons) .....                        | 44                | 1.74                                  | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 5      | -      | -      | 4      | 2      | 19     | 4      | 4      | 6      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Manufacturing .....                                               | 35                | 1.56                                  | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 5      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 19     | 1      | 4      | 6      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Durable goods .....                                               | 13                | 1.50                                  | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 5      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 3      | -      | 4      | 1      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Nondurable goods .....                                            | 22                | 1.60                                  | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 16     | 1      | -      | 5      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Truck drivers, medium (1½ to and including 4 tons) .....          | 111               | 1.58                                  | -                                                             | -      | -      | 1      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 1      | -      | 1      | -      | -      | 5      | 1      | 1      | 14     | 10     | 31     | 14     | 6      | 19     | 5      | 2      | -      | -      | -               |
| Manufacturing .....                                               | 60                | 1.69                                  | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 5      | -      | 1      | -      | -      | 12     | 10     | 6      | 19     | 5      | 2      | -      | -      | -               |
| Durable goods .....                                               | 19                | 1.70                                  | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 6      | 6      | -      | 5      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Nondurable goods .....                                            | 41                | 1.68                                  | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 1      | -      | -      | 6      | 4      | 6      | 14     | 5      | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                                            | 51                | 1.45                                  | -                                                             | -      | -      | 1      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 1      | -      | 1      | -      | -      | -      | 1      | -      | 14     | 10     | 19     | 4      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Truck drivers, heavy (over 4 tons, trailer type) .....            | 60                | 1.72                                  | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 4      | -      | 16     | 5      | 1      | 21     | 13     | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Manufacturing .....                                               | 47                | 1.77                                  | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 12     | -      | 1      | 21     | 13     | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Truck drivers, heavy (over 4 tons, other than trailer type) ..... | 22                | 1.67                                  | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 4      | -      | 1      | 5      | 8      | 4      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Manufacturing .....                                               | 18                | 1.73                                  | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 1      | 5      | 8      | 4      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Truckers, power (fork-lift) .....                                 | 219               | 1.67                                  | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 1      | 4      | 2      | 31     | 54     | 24     | 57     | 25     | 17     | -      | 4      | -      | -               |
| Manufacturing .....                                               | 219               | 1.67                                  | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 1      | 4      | 2      | 31     | 54     | 24     | 57     | 25     | 17     | -      | 4      | -      | -               |
| Durable goods .....                                               | 121               | 1.67                                  | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 4      | -      | -      | 9      | 17     | 22     | 46     | 23     | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Nondurable goods .....                                            | 98                | 1.66                                  | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 1      | -      | 2      | 22     | 37     | 2      | 11     | 2      | 17     | -      | 4      | -      | -               |
| Truckers, power (other than fork-lift) .....                      | 130               | 1.70                                  | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 2      | -      | 2      | 2      | 18     | 18     | 72     | 13     | 1      | 2      | -      | -      | -               |
| Manufacturing .....                                               | 130               | 1.70                                  | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 2      | -      | 2      | 2      | 18     | 18     | 72     | 13     | 1      | 2      | -      | -      | -               |
| Durable goods .....                                               | 92                | 1.73                                  | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 2      | -      | -      | -      | 16     | 64     | 8      | -      | 2      | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Nondurable goods .....                                            | 38                | 1.63                                  | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 2      | 2      | 18     | 2      | 8      | 5      | 1      | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Watchmen .....                                                    | 211               | 1.45                                  | 1                                                             | -      | -      | 9      | -      | 1      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 2      | 1      | 8      | 1      | 9      | 21     | 32     | 36     | 42     | 40     | -      | 8      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Manufacturing .....                                               | 184               | 1.50                                  | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 2      | 1      | 8      | 1      | 9      | 17     | 20     | 36     | 42     | 40     | -      | 8      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Durable goods .....                                               | 75                | 1.54                                  | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 3      | -      | 6      | 20     | 8      | 38     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |
| Nondurable goods .....                                            | 109               | 1.47                                  | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 2      | 1      | 8      | 1      | 6      | 17     | 14     | 16     | 34     | 2      | -      | 8      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               |

1/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.

2/ Study limited to men workers except where otherwise indicated.

## B: Characteristic Industry Occupations

Table B-20a: *Grain Milling* <sup>1/</sup>

| Occupation <sup>2/</sup>                | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings <sup>3/</sup> | NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF— |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |                  |
|-----------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------------|
|                                         |                   |                                       | \$ 1.50 and under                                             | \$ 1.55 | \$ 1.60 | \$ 1.65 | \$ 1.70 | \$ 1.75 | \$ 1.80 | \$ 1.85 | \$ 1.90 | \$ 1.95 | \$ 2.00 | \$ 2.05 | \$ 2.10 | \$ 2.15 | \$ 2.20 | \$ 2.25 and over |
|                                         |                   |                                       | 2/                                                            | 1.55    | 1.60    | 1.65    | 1.70    | 1.75    | 1.80    | 1.85    | 1.90    | 1.95    | 2.00    | 2.05    | 2.10    | 2.15    | 2.20    | 2.25             |
| Bolters .....                           | 21                | \$ 1.83                               | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | 6       | -       | 9       | -       | 6       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -                |
| Grain-elevator operators .....          | 66                | 1.72                                  | -                                                             | -       | -       | 6       | 52      | 6       | -       | 2       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -                |
| Millwrights .....                       | 50                | 2.06                                  | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | 2       | -       | 4       | 8       | -       | -       | 8       | 1       | 16      | -       | 10      | 1                |
| Oilers .....                            | 42                | 1.59                                  | -                                                             | 33      | 3       | 6       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -                |
| Packers, flour .....                    | 101               | 1.72                                  | -                                                             | -       | 6       | -       | 61      | 34      | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -                |
| Smutters .....                          | 22                | 1.74                                  | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | 16      | 6       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -                |
| Stock handlers and truckers, hand ..... | 332               | 1.59                                  | 1                                                             | 222     | 109     | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -                |
| Sweepers .....                          | 166               | 1.52                                  | 139                                                           | 27      | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -                |
| Watchmen .....                          | 23                | 1.54                                  | 15                                                            | 4       | 4       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -                |

<sup>1/</sup> The study covered establishments with more than 20 workers engaged in milling flour or meal from grain (Group 2041) as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1945 edition) prepared by the Bureau of the Budget.

<sup>2/</sup> Data limited to men workers. All or a majority of workers in each occupation were paid on a time basis.

<sup>3/</sup> Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.

Table B-28: *Industrial Chemicals* <sup>1/</sup>

| Occupation and sex                         | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings<br>2/ | NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF— |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |   |
|--------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---|
|                                            |                   |                               | Under \$ 1.35                                                 | \$ 1.35 | \$ 1.40 | \$ 1.45 | \$ 1.50 | \$ 1.55 | \$ 1.60 | \$ 1.65 | \$ 1.70 | \$ 1.75 | \$ 1.80 | \$ 1.85 | \$ 1.90 | \$ 1.95 | \$ 2.00 | \$ 2.05 | \$ 2.10 | \$ 2.15 | \$ 2.20 | \$ 2.25 | \$ 2.30 | \$ 2.35 | \$ 2.40 |   |
|                                            |                   |                               | 1.35                                                          | 1.40    | 1.45    | 1.50    | 1.55    | 1.60    | 1.65    | 1.70    | 1.75    | 1.80    | 1.85    | 1.90    | 1.95    | 2.00    | 2.05    | 2.10    | 2.15    | 2.20    | 2.25    | 2.30    | 2.35    | 2.40    | over    |   |
| <u>Selected Plant Occupations - Men</u>    |                   |                               |                                                               |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |   |
| Carpenters, maintenance .....              | 38                | \$ 2.04                       | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 3       | 1       | -       | 1       | 17      | 2       | 14      | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | - |
| Chemical operators, class A .....          | 644               | 1.98                          | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | 29      | -       | -       | -       | 54      | 139     | 31      | 135     | 1       | 120     | 31      | 59      | 30      | 8       | -       | 4       | 2       | 1       |   |
| Chemical operators, class B .....          | 952               | 1.90                          | -                                                             | -       | -       | 6       | -       | 2       | 2       | 35      | 60      | 88      | 510     | 27      | 131     | 35      | 35      | 13      | 4       | 4       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       |   |
| Chemical operators' helpers .....          | 373               | 1.79                          | -                                                             | -       | 2       | 6       | 4       | 24      | 3       | 143     | 10      | 25      | 13      | 109     | 34      | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       |   |
| Compressors .....                          | 61                | 1.80                          | -                                                             | -       | -       | 10      | -       | 8       | -       | 12      | 4       | 8       | -       | -       | 6       | 4       | 4       | -       | 1       | 4       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       |   |
| Cylinder fillers .....                     | 24                | 1.66                          | -                                                             | -       | -       | 8       | -       | -       | -       | 10      | 4       | 1       | -       | -       | 1       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       |   |
| Driers, class B .....                      | 56                | 1.87                          | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | 2       | -       | -       | 1       | 20      | 2       | -       | 2       | 25      | -       | 4       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       |   |
| Drum fillers .....                         | 70                | 1.81                          | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | 1       | 14      | 1       | 11      | 17      | -       | 8       | 14      | 4       | 4       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       |   |
| Electric-cell men .....                    | 180               | 2.02                          | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 12      | 12      | 12      | 7       | 16      | 14      | 4       | 76      | 26      | 1       | 8       | -       | -       | -       | 6       | -       |   |
| Electric-cell repairmen and cleaners ..... | 151               | 1.89                          | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 32      | 8       | 6       | 20      | 44      | -       | 5       | 3       | -       | 9       | 24      | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       |   |
| Electricians, maintenance .....            | 120               | 2.03                          | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 1       | 1       | 2       | 7       | 6       | 17      | 21      | 25      | 10      | 21      | 5       | 1       | 3       | -       | -       | -       |   |
| Evaporator men, class A .....              | 53                | 1.85                          | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 24      | 2       | -       | 3       | 16      | 4       | -       | -       | -       | 4       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       |   |
| Evaporator men, class B .....              | 28                | 1.81                          | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | 3       | -       | 1       | -       | 20      | 4       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       |   |
| Filters, class B .....                     | 76                | 1.74                          | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | 45      | -       | -       | 3       | 14      | -       | 5       | 4       | 1       | -       | 4       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       |   |
| Guards .....                               | 90                | 1.77                          | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | 6       | 17      | -       | 8       | 34      | 25      | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       |   |
| Janitors .....                             | 164               | 1.63                          | -                                                             | 2       | -       | 10      | 5       | 26      | 41      | 51      | 24      | 1       | -       | 4       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       |   |
| Kettlemen, class B .....                   | 22                | 1.91                          | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 2       | 9       | -       | -       | 4       | -       | -       | 7       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       |   |
| Laboratory assistants .....                | 256               | 1.78                          | 3                                                             | 2       | 3       | 1       | -       | 10      | 30      | 16      | 52      | 29      | 51      | 4       | 16      | 31      | 1       | -       | 5       | -       | -       | -       | 2       | -       | -       |   |
| Machinists, maintenance .....              | 147               | 2.04                          | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 2       | -       | -       | -       | 3       | 5       | 85      | 27      | 11      | 13      | -       | -       | 1       | -       | -       |   |
| Mixers, class B .....                      | 28                | 1.79                          | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 19      | 2       | -       | -       | 4       | 3       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       |   |
| Pipe fitters, maintenance .....            | 262               | 2.00                          | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 3       | 22      | 39      | 17      | 117     | 20      | 42      | 1       | -       | 1       | -       | -       | -       | -       |   |
| Pumpmen .....                              | 17                | 1.80                          | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | 2       | -       | -       | 7       | 2       | 5       | -       | -       | 1       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       |   |
| Stillmen, class A .....                    | 96                | 1.96                          | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | 10      | -       | 6       | -       | -       | 17      | 21      | -       | 10      | 7       | 1       | 11      | 13      | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       |   |
| Stillmen, class B .....                    | 33                | 1.92                          | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 4       | 17      | -       | -       | 4       | 4       | -       | 4       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       |   |
| Stock clerks .....                         | 76                | 1.74                          | 2                                                             | -       | 1       | -       | 7       | 2       | 2       | 2       | 3       | 40      | 6       | 8       | -       | 1       | 1       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 1       | -       | -       |   |
| Stock handlers and truckers, hand .....    | 192               | 1.66                          | -                                                             | -       | 22      | -       | 2       | 10      | 36      | 47      | 45      | -       | 13      | 1       | 16      | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       |   |

See footnotes at end of table.

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Table B-28: *Industrial Chemicals 1/ - Continued*

| Occupation and sex                                  | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings<br>3/ | NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF— |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |                 |      |
|-----------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------------|------|
|                                                     |                   |                               | Under \$1.35                                                  | \$1.40 | \$1.45 | \$1.50 | \$1.55 | \$1.60 | \$1.65 | \$1.70 | \$1.75 | \$1.80 | \$1.85 | \$1.90 | \$1.95 | \$2.00 | \$2.05 | \$2.10 | \$2.15 | \$2.20 | \$2.25 | \$2.30 | \$2.35 | \$2.40 and over |      |
|                                                     |                   |                               | 1.35                                                          | 1.40   | 1.45   | 1.50   | 1.55   | 1.60   | 1.65   | 1.70   | 1.75   | 1.80   | 1.85   | 1.90   | 1.95   | 2.00   | 2.05   | 2.10   | 2.15   | 2.20   | 2.25   | 2.30   | 2.35   | 2.40            | over |
|                                                     |                   |                               |                                                               |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |                 |      |
| <u>Selected Plant Occupations - Men - Continued</u> |                   |                               |                                                               |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |                 |      |
| Truck drivers 3/4: Total .....                      | 87                | 1.75                          | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | 2      | 34     | 4      | 28     | 13     | 1      | 5      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               | -    |
| Medium trucks (1½ to and including 4 tons) .....    | 48                | 1.79                          | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | 2      | -      | 4      | 28     | 9      | -      | 5      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               | -    |
| Truckers, power: Total .....                        | 97                | 1.79                          | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | 26     | -      | -      | 4      | 38     | 2      | 5      | 1      | 17     | -      | -      | 4      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               | -    |
| Fork-lift power trucks .....                        | 82                | 1.78                          | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | 26     | -      | -      | 3      | 30     | 2      | -      | 17     | -      | -      | 4      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               | -    |
| Other than fork-lift power trucks .....             | 15                | 1.82                          | -                                                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 1      | 8      | -      | 5      | 1      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               | -    |
| Watchmen .....                                      | 57                | 1.60                          | -                                                             | -      | 4      | -      | 13     | 17     | 12     | 3      | -      | 8      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               | -    |
| <u>Selected Plant Occupations - Women</u>           |                   |                               |                                                               |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |                 |      |
| Laboratory assistants .....                         | 45                | 1.65                          | 5                                                             | 1      | -      | 4      | -      | 5      | -      | 7      | 16     | -      | 4      | -      | 1      | 1      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 1      | -      | -      | -               | -    |
| Janitresses .....                                   | 30                | 1.48                          | 1                                                             | 1      | 13     | 1      | 7      | 6      | -      | -      | 1      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -               | -    |

1/ The study covered establishments with more than 20 workers engaged in the manufacture of industrial chemicals (selected branches - Groups 2811, 2812, 2819, 2821, 2822, 2823, 2839, and 2896) as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1945 edition) prepared by the Bureau of the Budget. Data relate to an October 1951 payroll period.

2/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work. All workers were paid on a time basis.

3/ Includes other types of trucks in addition to those shown separately.

Table B-336: *Foundries, Nonferrous 1/*

| Occupation 2/                              | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings 3/ | NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF— |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|--------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|                                            |                   |                            | \$ 1.00 and under                                             | \$ 1.05 | \$ 1.10 | \$ 1.15 | \$ 1.20 | \$ 1.25 | \$ 1.30 | \$ 1.35 | \$ 1.40 | \$ 1.45 | \$ 1.50 | \$ 1.55 | \$ 1.60 | \$ 1.65 | \$ 1.70 | \$ 1.75 |
|                                            |                   |                            | 1.00                                                          | 1.05    | 1.10    | 1.15    | 1.20    | 1.25    | 1.30    | 1.35    | 1.40    | 1.45    | 1.50    | 1.55    | 1.60    | 1.65    | 1.70    | 1.75    |
| Chippers and grinders 4/b .....            | 93                | \$ 1.44                    | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | 9       | 9       | 16      | 1       | 11      | 3       | 20      | 12      | 6       | 4       | -       | 1       |
| Maintenance men, general utility 4/a ..... | 8                 | 1.67                       | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 2       | 2       | -       | 3       | -       | -       |
| Molders, hand, bench 4/b .....             | 45                | 1.73                       | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 7       | 5       | -       | 6       | 2       | 1       | -       | 4       |
| Molders, machine 4/b .....                 | 53                | 1.67                       | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 4       | -       | -       | 4       | 6       | 24      | 6       | 6       | 1       |
| Pourers, metal 4/b .....                   | 20                | 1.52                       | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | 3       | -       | 1       | -       | 4       | 1       | -       | 9       | 1       | -       | -       | -       |
| Sand mixers 4/b .....                      | 13                | 1.41                       | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | 4       | 1       | -       | 1       | 1       | 4       | 2       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 1       |
| Shake-out men 4/a .....                    | 61                | 1.29                       | -                                                             | -       | -       | 2       | 40      | 2       | 1       | 2       | 1       | 7       | 4       | 2       | -       | -       | -       | -       |
| Watchmen 4/a .....                         | 10                | 1.25                       | 1                                                             | 3       | -       | -       | 1       | -       | -       | 3       | -       | 1       | 1       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       |

1/ The study covered independent nonferrous foundries (except die-casting foundries) with 8 or more workers. Data relate to an August 1951 payroll period.

2/ Data limited to men workers.

3/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.

4/ Insufficient data to permit presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment.

(a) All or predominantly time workers.

(b) All or predominantly incentive workers.

Table B-3463: *Stamped and Pressed Metal Products 1/*

| Occupation and sex                         | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings | NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF— |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |   |
|--------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---|
|                                            |                   |                         | \$ 0.95 and under                                             | \$ 1.00 | \$ 1.05 | \$ 1.10 | \$ 1.15 | \$ 1.20 | \$ 1.25 | \$ 1.30 | \$ 1.35 | \$ 1.40 | \$ 1.45 | \$ 1.50 | \$ 1.55 | \$ 1.60 | \$ 1.65 | \$ 1.70 | \$ 1.75 | \$ 1.80 | \$ 1.85 | \$ 1.90 | \$ 1.95 | \$ 2.00 | \$ 2.05 | \$ 2.10 | \$ 2.15 | \$ 2.20 | \$ 2.30 |   |
|                                            |                   |                         | 2/1.00                                                        | 1.05    | 1.10    | 1.15    | 1.20    | 1.25    | 1.30    | 1.35    | 1.40    | 1.45    | 1.50    | 1.55    | 1.60    | 1.65    | 1.70    | 1.75    | 1.80    | 1.85    | 1.90    | 1.95    | 2.00    | 2.05    | 2.10    | 2.15    | 2.20    | 2.30    | 2.40    |   |
| Men                                        |                   |                         |                                                               |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |   |
| Die setters 3/a .....                      | 46                | \$ 1.68                 | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 1       | -       | 5       | 1       | 2       | 15      | 12      | 10      | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | - |
| Maintenance men, general utility 3/a ..... | 6                 | 1.63                    | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | 1       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 2       | -       | 1       | 1       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | - |
| Power-shear operators, class A 3/a .....   | 12                | 1.93                    | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 1       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 2       | 2       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1       | -       | -       | -       | -       | - |
| Power-shear operators, class B 3/a .....   | 14                | 1.60                    | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 3       | 3       | -       | -       | 1       | 3       | 2       | 1       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 1       | 2 |
| Punch-press operators, class B 3/b .....   | 138               | 1.71                    | -                                                             | -       | 1       | -       | 1       | 1       | -       | 2       | 16      | 7       | 4       | 3       | 7       | 15      | 10      | 16      | 11      | 5       | 5       | 5       | 4       | 3       | 4       | 4       | 4       | 1       | 3       | - |
| Tool-and-die makers 3/a .....              | 36                | 1.94                    | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 1       | -       | -       | 1       | 10      | 3       | 1       | 4       | 12      | 1       | -       | 3       | -       | -       | -       | -       | - |
| Women                                      |                   |                         |                                                               |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |   |
| Punch-press operators, class B 3/b .....   | 42                | 1.39                    | 1                                                             | -       | 1       | 6       | 1       | -       | 3       | 6       | 2       | 6       | 3       | 6       | 2       | 2       | 1       | -       | -       | 2       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | - |

1/ The study covered establishments with more than 20 workers engaged in the manufacture of nonsautomotive stamped and pressed metal products (Group 3463) as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1945 edition) prepared by the Bureau of the Budget.

2/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.

3/ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment.

(a) All or predominantly time workers.

(b) All or predominantly incentive workers.

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Table B-34/68: *Electroplating, Plating, and Polishing 1/*

| Occupation <u>2/</u>                    | Number<br>of<br>workers | Average<br>hourly<br>earnings<br><u>3/</u> | NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF-- |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |      |  |
|-----------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------|--|
|                                         |                         |                                            | \$<br>0.85<br>and<br>under                                     | \$<br>0.90 | \$<br>0.95 | \$<br>1.00 | \$<br>1.05 | \$<br>1.10 | \$<br>1.15 | \$<br>1.20 | \$<br>1.25 | \$<br>1.30 | \$<br>1.35 | \$<br>1.40 | \$<br>1.45 | \$<br>1.50 | \$<br>1.55 | \$<br>1.60 | \$<br>1.65 | \$<br>1.70 | \$<br>1.75 | \$<br>1.80 | \$<br>1.85 | \$<br>1.90 | \$<br>1.95 | \$<br>2.00 |      |  |
|                                         |                         |                                            | 1.90                                                           | 1.95       | 2.00       | 2.05       | 2.10       | 2.15       | 2.20       | 2.25       | 2.30       | 2.35       | 2.40       | 2.45       | 2.50       | 2.55       | 2.60       | 2.65       | 2.70       | 2.75       | 2.80       | 2.85       | 2.90       | 2.95       | 3.00       | 3.05       | 3.10 |  |
| Platers .....                           | 42                      | \$<br>1.55                                 | -                                                              | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | 3          | 3          | 3          | 6          | 1          | 4          | 4          | 17         | 1          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -    |  |
| Platers' helpers .....                  | 25                      | 1.12                                       | 1                                                              | 1          | 1          | 2          | 1          | 5          | 7          | 2          | 5          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -    |  |
| Polishers and buffers, metal .....      | 39                      | 1.75                                       | -                                                              | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | 2          | 2          | 1          | 6          | -          | 2          | 12         | 6          | -          | 2          | -          | -          | 6    |  |
| Stock handlers and truckers, hand ..... | 6                       | 1.09                                       | 2                                                              | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | 2          | -          | 2          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -    |  |

1/ The study covered establishments with more than 7 workers engaged in all types of electroplating, plating, and metal polishing (Group 3468) as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1945 edition) prepared by the Bureau of the Budget.

2/ Data limited to men workers. All workers were paid on a time basis.

3/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.

Table B-35: *Machinery Industries 1/*

| Occupation 2/                                                   | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings 3/ | NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF-- |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |                 |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------|
|                                                                 |                   |                            | \$1.00 and under 1.05                                          | \$1.05 1.10 | \$1.10 1.15 | \$1.15 1.20 | \$1.20 1.25 | \$1.25 1.30 | \$1.30 1.35 | \$1.35 1.40 | \$1.40 1.45 | \$1.45 1.50 | \$1.50 1.55 | \$1.55 1.60 | \$1.60 1.65 | \$1.65 1.70 | \$1.70 1.75 | \$1.75 1.80 | \$1.80 1.85 | \$1.85 1.90 | \$1.90 2.00 | \$2.00 2.10 | \$2.10 2.20 | \$2.20 2.30 | \$2.30 2.40 | \$2.40 2.50 | \$2.50 2.60 | \$2.60 2.70 | \$2.70 and over |
|                                                                 |                   |                            |                                                                |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |                 |
| Assemblers, class A: Total                                      | 375               | \$ 1.74                    | -                                                              | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | 10          | 20          | 20          | 10          | 92          | 53          | 10          | 23          | 22          | 18          | 60          | 30          | 4           | 1           | 1           | -           | 1           | -           | -               |
| Time                                                            | 209               | 1.62                       | -                                                              | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | 10          | 20          | 18          | 6           | 90          | 46          | 4           | 9           | -           | 6           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -               |
| Incentive                                                       | 166               | 1.90                       | -                                                              | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | 2           | 4           | 2           | 7           | 6           | 14          | 22          | 18          | 54          | 30          | 4           | 1           | 1           | -           | 1           | -           | -               |
| Assemblers, class B: Total                                      | 324               | 1.59                       | -                                                              | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | 21          | 19          | 111         | 13          | 29          | 21          | 26          | 26          | 16          | 22          | 5           | 10          | 5           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -               |
| Time                                                            | 236               | 1.55                       | -                                                              | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | 20          | 14          | 101         | 8           | 26          | 10          | 18          | 13          | 10          | 16          | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -               |
| Incentive                                                       | 88                | 1.70                       | -                                                              | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | 1           | 5           | 10          | 5           | 3           | 11          | 8           | 13          | 6           | 6           | 5           | 10          | 5           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -               |
| Assemblers, class C 4/a                                         | 268               | 1.49                       | -                                                              | -           | -           | -           | 6           | 2           | 53          | 4           | 37          | 103         | 21          | 17          | 17          | 8           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -               |
| Electricians, maintenance 4/a                                   | 35                | 1.80                       | -                                                              | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | 2           | -           | 14          | 3           | 4           | -           | 11          | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -               |
| Inspectors, class A 4/a                                         | 78                | 1.81                       | -                                                              | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | 2           | 4           | 5           | 5           | 13          | 11          | 10          | 8           | 17          | -           | -           | 3           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -               |
| Janitors, porters, and cleaners 4/a                             | 100               | 1.28                       | 5                                                              | 1           | -           | -           | 29          | 23          | 18          | 4           | 18          | 2           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -               |
| Machine-tool operators, production, class A 5/: Total           | 929               | 1.81                       | -                                                              | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | 4           | 72          | 35          | 77          | 52          | 94          | 88          | 64          | 71          | 58          | 121         | 89          | 64          | 21          | 5           | 3           | 5           | 1           | 5               |
| Time                                                            | 537               | 1.67                       | -                                                              | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | 4           | 72          | 32          | 69          | 47          | 87          | 77          | 42          | 42          | 28          | 25          | 9           | 3           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -               |
| Incentive                                                       | 392               | 2.00                       | -                                                              | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | 3           | 8           | 5           | 7           | 11          | 22          | 29          | 30          | 96          | 80          | 61          | 21          | 5           | 3           | 5           | 1           | 5               |
| Drill-press operators, radial, class A: Total                   | 154               | 1.79                       | -                                                              | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | 8           | 18          | 25          | 6           | 13          | 6           | 11          | 3           | 9           | 28          | 12          | 9           | 2           | 1           | -           | -           | -           | 3               |
| Time                                                            | 69                | 1.59                       | -                                                              | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | 8           | 15          | 21          | 6           | 13          | -           | 6           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -               |
| Incentive                                                       | 85                | 1.95                       | -                                                              | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | 3           | 4           | -           | -           | 6           | 5           | 3           | 9           | 28          | 12          | 9           | 2           | 1           | -           | -           | -           | 3               |
| Engine-lathe operators, class A: Total                          | 230               | 1.81                       | -                                                              | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | 30          | 3           | -           | 10          | 42          | 17          | 22          | 21          | 13          | 24          | 25          | 13          | 3           | 1           | 3           | 1           | 1           | 1               |
| Time                                                            | 150               | 1.69                       | -                                                              | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | 30          | 3           | -           | 10          | 40          | 13          | 18          | 14          | 8           | 14          | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -               |
| Incentive                                                       | 80                | 2.04                       | -                                                              | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | 2           | 4           | 4           | 7           | 5           | 10          | 25          | 13          | 3           | 1           | 3           | 1           | 1           | 1               |
| Grinding-machine operators, class A: Total                      | 42                | 1.84                       | -                                                              | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | 7           | -           | 4           | 1           | 7           | 3           | 15          | 4           | 1           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -               |
| Time                                                            | 22                | 1.75                       | -                                                              | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | 7           | -           | 4           | -           | 6           | 2           | 3           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -               |
| Incentive                                                       | 20                | 1.95                       | -                                                              | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | 1           | 1           | 1           | 12          | 4           | 1           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -               |
| Milling-machine operators, class A: Total                       | 102               | 1.72                       | -                                                              | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | 2           | 12          | 29          | 6           | 26          | -           | -           | 4           | -           | 6           | 10          | 1           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -               |
| Time                                                            | 90                | 1.67                       | -                                                              | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | 2           | 12          | 29          | 6           | 26          | -           | -           | 4           | -           | 2           | 6           | 3           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -               |
| Incentive                                                       | 12                | 2.08                       | -                                                              | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | 4           | -           | 7           | 1           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -               |
| Machine-tool operators, production, class B 5/: Total           | 474               | 1.65                       | -                                                              | -           | -           | -           | 36          | 9           | -           | 9           | 5           | 25          | 111         | 52          | 32          | 48          | 50          | 39          | 25          | 16          | 15          | -           | 2           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -               |
| Time                                                            | 341               | 1.59                       | -                                                              | -           | -           | -           | 35          | 5           | -           | 9           | 4           | 17          | 104         | 45          | 25          | 35          | 36          | 20          | 6           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -               |
| Incentive                                                       | 133               | 1.79                       | -                                                              | -           | -           | -           | 1           | 4           | -           | -           | 1           | 8           | 7           | 7           | 7           | 13          | 14          | 19          | 19          | 16          | 15          | -           | 2           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -               |
| Drill-press operators, radial, class B 4/a                      | 93                | 1.63                       | -                                                              | -           | -           | -           | -           | 7           | -           | 9           | -           | 12          | 16          | 15          | 2           | 5           | 8           | 3           | 9           | 3           | 4           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -               |
| Drill-press operators, single- or multiple-spindle, class B 4/a | 21                | 1.61                       | -                                                              | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | 1           | -           | 10          | 8           | -           | -           | 1           | -           | 1           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -               |
| Engine-lathe operators, class B 4/a                             | 125               | 1.64                       | -                                                              | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | 8           | 56          | 15          | 7           | 10          | 23          | -           | 1           | 3           | 1           | -           | 1           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -               |
| Grinding-machine operators, class B: Total                      | 78                | 1.53                       | -                                                              | -           | -           | -           | 36          | -           | -           | -           | -           | 2           | 4           | 3           | 7           | 6           | 12          | 1           | 3           | 2           | 2           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -               |
| Time                                                            | 52                | 1.44                       | -                                                              | -           | -           | -           | 35          | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | 2           | 2           | 7           | -           | 6           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -               |
| Incentive                                                       | 26                | 1.75                       | -                                                              | -           | -           | -           | 1           | -           | -           | -           | -           | 2           | 2           | 1           | -           | 6           | 6           | 1           | 3           | 2           | 2           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -               |
| Milling-machine operators, class B 4/b                          | 64                | 1.80                       | -                                                              | -           | -           | -           | -           | 2           | -           | -           | -           | -           | 12          | -           | 3           | 2           | 4           | 17          | 7           | 8           | 8           | -           | 1           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -               |

See footnotes at end of table.

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Table B-35: *Machinery Industries 1/ - Continued*

| Occupation 2/                                                         | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings 3/ | NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF— |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |                  |   |   |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------------|---|---|
|                                                                       |                   |                            | \$ 1.00 and under                                             | \$ 1.05 | \$ 1.10 | \$ 1.15 | \$ 1.20 | \$ 1.25 | \$ 1.30 | \$ 1.35 | \$ 1.40 | \$ 1.45 | \$ 1.50 | \$ 1.55 | \$ 1.60 | \$ 1.65 | \$ 1.70 | \$ 1.75 | \$ 1.80 | \$ 1.85 | \$ 1.90 | \$ 2.00 | \$ 2.10 | \$ 2.20 | \$ 2.30 | \$ 2.40 | \$ 2.50 | \$ 2.60 | \$ 2.70 and over |   |   |
|                                                                       |                   |                            | 1.05                                                          | 1.10    | 1.15    | 1.20    | 1.25    | 1.30    | 1.35    | 1.40    | 1.45    | 1.50    | 1.55    | 1.60    | 1.65    | 1.70    | 1.75    | 1.80    | 1.85    | 1.90    | 2.00    | 2.10    | 2.20    | 2.30    | 2.40    | 2.50    | 2.60    | 2.70    |                  |   |   |
| Machine-tool operators, production, class C 5/: Total .....           | 122               | 1.51                       | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | 1       | 7       | 10      | 33      | 8       | 12      | 21      | 14      | 2       | 6       | 6       | 2       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -                | - |   |
| Time .....                                                            | 101               | 1.51                       | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 5       | 8       | 27      | 8       | 10      | 19      | 12      | -       | 6       | 6       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -                | - |   |
| Incentive .....                                                       | 21                | 1.50                       | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | 1       | 2       | 2       | 6       | -       | 2       | 2       | 2       | 2       | -       | -       | 2       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -                | - |   |
| Drill-press operators, single- or multiple-spindle, class C 4/a ..... | 19                | 1.48                       | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 9       | -       | 10      | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -                | - |   |
| Grinding-machine operators, class C 4/a .....                         | 13                | 1.54                       | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 4       | -       | 2       | 2       | 3       | 2       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -                | - |   |
| Machine-tool operators, toolroom 4/a .....                            | 88                | 1.84                       | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 5       | 1       | 24      | 30      | 13      | 4       | 3       | 7       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 1       | -                | - |   |
| Tool-and-die makers (tool-and-die jobbing shops) 4/a .....            | 144               | 2.02                       | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 7       | 2       | 16      | 5       | 21      | 35      | 31      | 15      | 12      | -       | -       | -       | -                | - |   |
| Tool-and-die makers (other than jobbing shops) 4/a .....              | 50                | 1.96                       | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 5       | -       | -       | -       | 1       | 10      | 11      | 15      | 7       | -       | 1       | -       | -       | -                | - |   |
| Truckers, hand 4/a .....                                              | 71                | 1.33                       | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | 4       | 15      | 14      | 28      | 6       | 4       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -                | - |   |
| Welders, hand, class A: Total .....                                   | 142               | 1.93                       | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 4       | -       | 8       | 4       | 4       | 4       | 35      | 50      | 16      | 9       | 6       | 2       | -       | -       | -       | -                | - |   |
| Time .....                                                            | 94                | 1.87                       | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 4       | -       | 8       | 3       | 4       | 2       | 34      | 43      | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -                | - |   |
| Incentive .....                                                       | 48                | 2.05                       | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 1       | 4       | 2       | 1       | 7       | 16      | 9       | 6       | 2       | -       | -       | -       | -                | - |   |
| Welders, hand, class B 4/a .....                                      | 200               | 1.67                       | -                                                             | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 12      | -       | 43      | -       | -       | 15      | 27      | 34      | 7       | 51      | 7       | -       | 2       | -       | 2       | -       | 2       | -       | -       | -                | - | - |

1/ The study covered establishments with more than 20 workers engaged in the manufacture of nonelectrical machinery (Group 35) as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1945 edition) prepared by the Bureau of the Budget; machine-tool accessory establishments (Group 3543) with more than 7 workers included. Data relate to a November 1951 payroll period.

2/ Data limited to men workers.

3/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.

4/ Insufficient data to permit presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment.

(a) All or predominantly time workers.

(b) All or predominantly incentive workers.

5/ Includes data for operators of other machine tools in addition to those shown separately.

Table B-40: *Railroads 1/*

| Occupation 2/                           | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings 3/ | NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF-- |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|-----------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|                                         |                   |                            | Under \$ 1.35                                                  | \$ 1.35 | \$ 1.40 | \$ 1.45 | \$ 1.50 | \$ 1.55 | \$ 1.60 | \$ 1.65 | \$ 1.70 | \$ 1.75 | \$ 1.80 | \$ 1.85 | \$ 1.90 | \$ 1.95 |
|                                         |                   |                            | 1.35                                                           | 1.40    | 1.45    | 1.50    | 1.55    | 1.60    | 1.65    | 1.70    | 1.75    | 1.80    | 1.85    | 1.90    | 1.95    | 2.00    |
| Carpenters, maintenance .....           | 193               | 1.93                       | -                                                              | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 28      | 34      | 1       | 130     |
| Electricians, maintenance .....         | 182               | 1.97                       | -                                                              | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 4       | 178     |
| Helpers, trades, maintenance .....      | 521               | 1.69                       | -                                                              | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 73      | 315     | 133     | -       | -       | -       | -       |
| Janitors and cleaners .....             | 93                | 1.52                       | 2                                                              | 4       | -       | 28      | 46      | 11      | -       | -       | -       | 2       | -       | -       | -       | -       |
| Machinists, maintenance .....           | 221               | 1.97                       | -                                                              | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 13      | 208     |
| Mechanics, maintenance .....            | 961               | 1.91                       | -                                                              | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 629     | 81      | 251     |
| Pipe fitters, maintenance .....         | 52                | 1.97                       | -                                                              | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 1       | 51      |
| Plumbers, maintenance .....             | 12                | 1.94                       | -                                                              | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 4       | -       | 8       |
| Sheet-metal workers, maintenance .....  | 65                | 1.97                       | -                                                              | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 1       | -       | 64      |
| Stock handlers and truckers, hand ..... | 939               | 1.66                       | -                                                              | -       | -       | -       | 12      | 63      | 543     | 8       | -       | 313     | -       | -       | -       | -       |

1/ The study covered railroads (Group 40) with more than 20 workers, as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1945 edition) prepared by the Bureau of the Budget.

2/ Data limited to men workers.

3/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.

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Table B-5452: *Milk Dealers 1/*

| Occupation 2/                               | Number of workers | Average hourly earnings 3/ | NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF-- |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                 |                  |                  |                  |                  |                    |
|---------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|
|                                             |                   |                            | \$ 1.25 and under 1.30                                         | \$ 1.30 1.35   | \$ 1.35 1.40   | \$ 1.40 1.45   | \$ 1.45 1.50   | \$ 1.50 1.55   | \$ 1.55 1.60   | \$ 1.60 1.70   |                 |                  |                  |                  |                  |                    |
|                                             |                   |                            |                                                                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                 |                  |                  |                  |                  |                    |
| Filling-machine tenders .....               | 15                | \$ 1.35                    | -                                                              | -              | 14             | 1              | -              | -              | -              | -              |                 |                  |                  |                  |                  |                    |
| Mechanics, automotive (maintenance).....    | 6                 | 1.48                       | -                                                              | -              | 1              | 3              | -              | -              | -              | 2              |                 |                  |                  |                  |                  |                    |
| Pasteurizers .....                          | 9                 | 1.35                       | -                                                              | -              | 9              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              |                 |                  |                  |                  |                  |                    |
| Refrigerator men .....                      | 14                | 1.34                       | 1                                                              | -              | 13             | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              |                 |                  |                  |                  |                  |                    |
| Washers, bottle, machine .....              | 10                | 1.35                       | -                                                              | -              | 10             | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              |                 |                  |                  |                  |                  |                    |
| Occupation 2/                               | Number of workers | Average weekly earnings 4/ | NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF-- |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                 |                  |                  |                  |                  |                    |
|                                             |                   |                            | \$ 55.00 and under 60.00                                       | \$ 60.00 65.00 | \$ 65.00 70.00 | \$ 70.00 75.00 | \$ 75.00 80.00 | \$ 80.00 85.00 | \$ 85.00 90.00 | \$ 90.00 95.00 | \$ 95.00 100.00 | \$ 100.00 105.00 | \$ 105.00 110.00 | \$ 110.00 115.00 | \$ 115.00 120.00 | \$ 120.00 and over |
|                                             |                   |                            |                                                                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                 |                  |                  |                  |                  |                    |
| Routemen (driver-salesmen), retail 5/ ..... | 171               | \$ 85.50                   | 3                                                              | 4              | 14             | 18             | 21             | 38             | 24             | 10             | 11              | 11               | 5                | 4                | 3                | 5                  |
| Routemen (driver-salesmen), wholesale ..... | 25                | 73.50                      | -                                                              | 10             | -              | 5              | 7              | -              | 2              | -              | 1               | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                  |

1/ The study covered establishments with more than 20 workers engaged primarily in retail distribution of milk and related products (Group 5452) as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1945 edition) prepared by the Bureau of the Budget.

2/ Data limited to men workers.

3/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.

4/ Straight-time earnings (includes commission earnings).

5/ Routemen are predominantly on a 6-day workweek.

Table B-63: *Insurance Carriers 1/*

| Occupation and sex                    | Number of workers | AVERAGE 2/              |                            | NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF— |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |           |           |  |  |  |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|--|--|
|                                       |                   | Weekly hours (Standard) | Weekly earnings (Standard) | \$ 25.00 and under                                            | \$ 27.50 | \$ 30.00 | \$ 32.50 | \$ 35.00 | \$ 37.50 | \$ 40.00 | \$ 42.50 | \$ 45.00 | \$ 47.50 | \$ 50.00 | \$ 55.00 | \$ 60.00 | \$ 65.00 | \$ 70.00 | \$ 75.00 | \$ 80.00 | \$ 85.00 | \$ 90.00 | \$ 95.00 | \$ 100.00 | \$ 110.00 | \$ 120.00 |  |  |  |
|                                       |                   | 27.50                   | 30.00                      | 32.50                                                         | 35.00    | 37.50    | 40.00    | 42.50    | 45.00    | 47.50    | 50.00    | 55.00    | 60.00    | 65.00    | 70.00    | 75.00    | 80.00    | 85.00    | 90.00    | 95.00    | 100.00   | 110.00   | 120.00   | and over  |           |           |  |  |  |
| <b>Men</b>                            |                   |                         |                            |                                                               |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |           |           |  |  |  |
| Section heads .....                   | 25                | 39.0                    | \$ 85.00                   | -                                                             | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2        | 6        | 1        | 1        | 1        | 2        | 1        | 7        | -        | -         | 1         | 3         |  |  |  |
| Underwriters .....                    | 25                | 38.0                    | 74.50                      | -                                                             | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3        | -        | 5        | 7        | -        | 4        | 1        | -        | -        | 2        | 2         | 1         | -         |  |  |  |
| <b>Women</b>                          |                   |                         |                            |                                                               |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |           |           |  |  |  |
| Clerks, accounting .....              | 65                | 38.5                    | 46.00                      | -                                                             | -        | -        | -        | 5        | 3        | 15       | 19       | 3        | 3        | 5        | 8        | 2        | -        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -         | -         | -         |  |  |  |
| Clerks, correspondence, class A ..... | 13                | 39.0                    | 46.50                      | -                                                             | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2        | -        | 2        | 5        | -        | 4        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -         | -         | -         |  |  |  |
| Clerks, file, class B .....           | 107               | 37.5                    | 33.00                      | 4                                                             | 10       | 42       | 24       | 21       | 2        | 4        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -         | -         | -         |  |  |  |
| Clerks, underwriter .....             | 71                | 37.5                    | 40.50                      | -                                                             | -        | -        | 6        | 10       | 19       | 16       | 12       | 2        | 2        | 2        | 2        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -         | -         | -         |  |  |  |
| Premium acceptors .....               | 15                | 39.0                    | 44.50                      | -                                                             | -        | 1        | 1        | 3        | 1        | 3        | -        | 2        | -        | 2        | -        | 1        | -        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -         | -         | -         |  |  |  |
| Section heads .....                   | 25                | 38.0                    | 57.50                      | -                                                             | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2        | 2        | -        | -        | 2        | 8        | 6        | 5        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -         | -         | -         |  |  |  |
| Stenographers .....                   | 32                | 38.0                    | 39.50                      | -                                                             | -        | 1        | 4        | 7        | 8        | 4        | 3        | 3        | -        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -         | -         | -         |  |  |  |
| Typists, class B .....                | 223               | 37.5                    | 33.00                      | 36                                                            | 6        | 71       | 48       | 48       | 12       | 1        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -         | -         | -         |  |  |  |
| Underwriters .....                    | 15                | 37.0                    | 50.00                      | -                                                             | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 5        | -        | 2        | -        | 2        | 6        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -         | -         | -         |  |  |  |

1/ The study covered insurance carriers (Group 63) with more than 20 workers as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1949 edition) prepared by the Bureau of the Budget.

2/ Hours reflect the workweek for which employees receive their regular straight-time salaries and the earnings correspond to their weekly hours.

Occupational Wage Survey, Buffalo, N. Y., January 1952  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR  
Bureau of Labor Statistics

## C: Union Wage Scales

(Minimum wage rates and maximum straight-time hours per week agreed upon through collective bargaining between employers and trade-unions. Rates and hours are those in effect on dates indicated.)

Table C-15: *Building Construction*

April 1, 1952

| Classification          | Rate per hour | Hours per week |
|-------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| Bricklayers .....       | \$3.020       | 40             |
| Carpenters .....        | 2.725         | 40             |
| Electricians .....      | 2.900         | 40             |
| Painters .....          | 2.375         | 40             |
| Plasterers .....        | 2.900         | 40             |
| Plumbers .....          | 2.900         | 40             |
| Building laborers ..... | 2.020         | 40             |

Table C-205: *Bakeries*

July 1, 1951

| Classification                                                        | Rate per hour | Hours per week |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| <b>Bread and cake - Semi-machine shops:</b>                           |               |                |
| Foremen .....                                                         | \$1.650       | 40             |
| Oven hands and mixers .....                                           | 1.600         | 40             |
| Bench hands .....                                                     | 1.540         | 40             |
| Checkers, wrapping-machine operators, helpers, and pan greasers ..... | 1.260         | 40             |
| Hand wrappers .....                                                   | 1.260         | 40             |
| <b>Bread and cake - Machine shops:</b>                                |               |                |
| <b>Agreement A:</b>                                                   |               |                |
| <b>Bread department:</b>                                              |               |                |
| Working foremen .....                                                 | 1.628         | 40             |
| Mixers .....                                                          | 1.515         | 40             |
| Traveling-oven men, assemblymen ...                                   | 1.490         | 40             |
| Dividersmen, bench hands .....                                        | 1.445         | 40             |
| Machine and moldersmen .....                                          | 1.415         | 40             |
| Doughnut-machine operators .....                                      | 1.380         | 40             |
| Oven feeders and dumpers, wrapping-machine operators .....            | 1.340         | 40             |
| Checkers .....                                                        | 1.335         | 40             |
| Bench helpers .....                                                   | 1.325         | 40             |
| Wrapping-and slicing-machine helpers, flour handlers, packers .....   | 1.300         | 40             |
| Coolersmen .....                                                      | 1.300         | 40             |
| Pan greasers, machine hand helpers .....                              | 1.275         | 40             |
| <b>Cake department:</b>                                               |               |                |
| Foremen .....                                                         | 1.628         | 40             |
| Mixers .....                                                          | 1.515         | 40             |
| Assemblymen, traveling-oven men ...                                   | 1.490         | 40             |
| Scalers .....                                                         | 1.435         | 40             |
| Pie mixers .....                                                      | 1.380         | 40             |
| Wrapping-machine operators .....                                      | 1.340         | 40             |
| Oven helpers .....                                                    | 1.340         | 40             |
| Foraladies .....                                                      | 1.320         | 40             |
| Machine helpers .....                                                 | 1.315         | 40             |
| Pan greasers .....                                                    | 1.275         | 40             |
| Pie-machine boys - after 6 months..                                   | 1.205         | 40             |
| Cake decorators - after 6 months (women) .....                        | 1.125         | 40             |

Table C-205: *Bakeries - Continued*

July 1, 1951

| Classification                                             | Rate per hour | Hours per week |
|------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| <b>Bread and cake - Machine shops: - Continued</b>         |               |                |
| <b>Agreement A: - Continued</b>                            |               |                |
| <b>Cake department: - Continued</b>                        |               |                |
| Icers, packers, wrappers (women) .....                     | \$1.105       | 40             |
| Pie machine (women) .....                                  | 1.105         | 40             |
| <b>Agreement B:</b>                                        |               |                |
| <b>Bread department:</b>                                   |               |                |
| Working foremen .....                                      | 1.738         | 40             |
| Mixers .....                                               | 1.625         | 40             |
| Overmen .....                                              | 1.600         | 40             |
| Assemblymen .....                                          | 1.575         | 40             |
| Dividersmen, bench hands .....                             | 1.555         | 40             |
| Mixers' helpers .....                                      | 1.475         | 40             |
| Assembly helpers .....                                     | 1.450         | 40             |
| Checkers .....                                             | 1.445         | 40             |
| Machine and moldersmen .....                               | 1.425         | 40             |
| Oven feeders and dumpers .....                             | 1.350         | 40             |
| Packers .....                                              | 1.415         | 40             |
| Coolersmen .....                                           | 1.410         | 40             |
| Pan greasers, machine hand helpers .....                   | 1.385         | 40             |
| Bench helpers, wrapping-machine operators .....            | 1.335         | 40             |
| Wrapping-and slicing-machine helpers, flour handlers ..... | 1.310         | 40             |
| <b>Cake department:</b>                                    |               |                |
| Foremen .....                                              | 1.738         | 40             |
| Mixers .....                                               | 1.625         | 40             |
| Overmen .....                                              | 1.600         | 40             |
| Depositors .....                                           | 1.545         | 40             |
| Ingredient scalers .....                                   | 1.535         | 40             |
| Foraladies .....                                           | 1.430         | 40             |
| Machine helpers .....                                      | 1.415         | 40             |
| Pan greasers .....                                         | 1.405         | 40             |
| General helpers .....                                      | 1.385         | 40             |
| Icing-machine operators (women) ...                        | 1.250         | 40             |
| Icers, packers, wrappers (women)...                        | 1.215         | 40             |
| <b>Pie and pastry shops:</b>                               |               |                |
| <b>Agreement A:</b>                                        |               |                |
| Mixers .....                                               | 1.515         | 40             |
| Overmen .....                                              | 1.495         | 40             |
| Ingredient scalers .....                                   | 1.490         | 40             |
| Cookies .....                                              | 1.380         | 40             |
| Shop helpers .....                                         | 1.325         | 40             |
| <b>Crackers and cookies:</b>                               |               |                |
| <b>Agreement A:</b>                                        |               |                |
| <b>Mixing department:</b>                                  |               |                |
| Head mixers .....                                          | 1.700         | 40             |
| Sponge mixers .....                                        | 1.605         | 40             |
| Flour dumpers .....                                        | 1.495         | 40             |
| Mixers' helpers .....                                      | 1.495         | 40             |
| <b>Baking department:</b>                                  |               |                |
| Machine captains .....                                     | 1.605         | 40             |
| Oven firemen .....                                         | 1.530         | 40             |
| Cuttermen .....                                            | 1.505         | 40             |
| Bakers, (traveling and reel oven) .....                    | 1.495         | 40             |

Table C-205: *Bakeries - Continued*

July 1, 1951

| Classification                                                                                                                                            | Rate per hour | Hours per week |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| <b>Crackers and cookies: - Continued</b>                                                                                                                  |               |                |
| <b>Agreement A: - Continued</b>                                                                                                                           |               |                |
| <b>Baking department: - Continued</b>                                                                                                                     |               |                |
| Rollermen .....                                                                                                                                           | \$1.430       | 40             |
| Sponge rollersmen .....                                                                                                                                   | 1.405         | 40             |
| Floormen (class A) .....                                                                                                                                  | 1.395         | 40             |
| Floormen (class B), pan feeders and greasers .....                                                                                                        | 1.365         | 40             |
| Spray-machine operators, and inspectors, oven feeders and takers-out, dough feeders, pan cleaners and feeders .....                                       | 1.365         | 40             |
| Forming-machine operators .....                                                                                                                           | 1.090         | 40             |
| <b>Icing department:</b>                                                                                                                                  |               |                |
| Head mixers .....                                                                                                                                         | 1.665         | 40             |
| Machine captains .....                                                                                                                                    | 1.665         | 40             |
| Machine set-up men, machinemen, jelly and marshallow men .....                                                                                            | 1.495         | 40             |
| Icers (women), ether helpers (women) .....                                                                                                                | 1.175         | 40             |
| Machine operators (women) .....                                                                                                                           | 1.090         | 40             |
| <b>Packing department:</b>                                                                                                                                |               |                |
| Working supervisors (women) .....                                                                                                                         | 1.310         | 40             |
| Sponge packers .....                                                                                                                                      | 1.220         | 40             |
| Hand bundlers, filling-machine operators .....                                                                                                            | 1.200         | 40             |
| Sweet packers .....                                                                                                                                       | 1.190         | 40             |
| Carton formers (machine), sealers and weighers .....                                                                                                      | 1.175         | 40             |
| <b>Agreement B:</b>                                                                                                                                       |               |                |
| <b>Mixing department:</b>                                                                                                                                 |               |                |
| Head mixers .....                                                                                                                                         | 1.565         | 40             |
| Sponge mixers .....                                                                                                                                       | 1.480         | 40             |
| Sweet mixers .....                                                                                                                                        | 1.445         | 40             |
| Flour dumpers .....                                                                                                                                       | 1.315         | 40             |
| <b>Baking department:</b>                                                                                                                                 |               |                |
| Machine captains .....                                                                                                                                    | 1.590         | 40             |
| Cuttermen .....                                                                                                                                           | 1.455         | 40             |
| Sponge rollersmen .....                                                                                                                                   | 1.445         | 40             |
| Pan feeders and greasers, general helpers .....                                                                                                           | 1.315         | 40             |
| <b>Icing and cello-bag department:</b>                                                                                                                    |               |                |
| Head mixers .....                                                                                                                                         | 1.480         | 40             |
| Machine set-up men .....                                                                                                                                  | 1.430         | 40             |
| Icing mixers' helpers .....                                                                                                                               | 1.370         | 40             |
| General helpers .....                                                                                                                                     | 1.315         | 40             |
| Forming-machine operators, carton formers, (women) .....                                                                                                  | 1.150         | 40             |
| Sealers, weighers (women) .....                                                                                                                           | 1.110         | 40             |
| <b>Packing department:</b>                                                                                                                                |               |                |
| General helpers .....                                                                                                                                     | 1.315         | 40             |
| Sponge packers .....                                                                                                                                      | 1.208         | 40             |
| Hand bundlers, and carton formers (machine table), sweet packers, carton formers (hand), "Q" formers, cover stitchers, repack girls, breakage girls ..... | 1.150         | 40             |

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Table C-2082: *Malt Liquors*

January 1, 1952

| Classification                 | Rate<br>per<br>week | Hours<br>per<br>week |
|--------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| Apprentices, First year .....  | \$56.00             | 40                   |
| Apprentices, Second year ..... | 59.00               | 40                   |
| Bottlers .....                 | 72.00               | 40                   |
| Brewers .....                  | 73.00               | 40                   |
| Brewery coopers .....          | 73.00               | 40                   |
| Elevator men .....             | 75.80               | 40                   |
| Engineers .....                | 78.00               | 40                   |
| Firemen .....                  | 73.00               | 40                   |
| Garage maintenance men .....   | 73.00               | 40                   |
| Gas pumpmen .....              | 59.00               | 40                   |
| General utility men .....      | 78.00               | 40                   |
| General utility helpers .....  | 71.00               | 40                   |
| Greasers .....                 | 67.00               | 40                   |
| Laborers .....                 | 75.80               | 40                   |
| Maltsters .....                | 75.80               | 40                   |
| Millwrights .....              | 82.40               | 40                   |
| Oilers .....                   | 68.00               | 40                   |
| Storehouse men .....           | 75.80               | 40                   |
| Warehousemen .....             | 65.00               | 40                   |
| Washers .....                  | 64.00               | 40                   |

Table C-2431: *Millwork*

January 1, 1952

| Classification | Rate<br>per<br>hour | Hours<br>per<br>week |
|----------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| Millmen .....  | \$1.90              | 40                   |
| Shippers ..... | 1.26                | 40                   |
| Yardmen .....  | 1.60                | 40                   |

Table C-27: *Printing*

July 1, 1951

| Classification                     | Rate<br>per<br>hour | Hours<br>per<br>week |
|------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| Book and job shops:                |                     |                      |
| Bindery women .....                | \$1.100             | 37½                  |
| Bookbinders .....                  | 2.100               | 37½                  |
| Compositors, hand .....            | 2.407               | 37½                  |
| Electrotypers .....                | 2.330               | 37½                  |
| Machine operators .....            | 2.407               | 37½                  |
| Machine tenders (machinists) ..... | 2.503               | 37½                  |
| Mailers .....                      | 2.060               | 40                   |

Table C-27: *Printing-Continued*

July 1, 1951

| Classification                                  | Rate<br>per<br>hour | Hours<br>per<br>week |
|-------------------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| Book and job shops - Continued                  |                     |                      |
| Photoengravers .....                            | \$2.533             | 37½                  |
| Press assistants and feeders:                   |                     |                      |
| Cylinder and job cylinder press ....            | 1.960               | 37½                  |
| Rotary web press .....                          | 2.120               | 37½                  |
| 2-color press .....                             | 2.050               | 37½                  |
| Platen and multilith press .....                | 1.700               | 37½                  |
| Offset press (over 23½ inches) .....            | 2.160               | 37½                  |
| Pressmen, cylinder:                             |                     |                      |
| Job cylinder press .....                        | 2.327               | 37½                  |
| 2-color press .....                             | 2.510               | 37½                  |
| Offset press (over 23½ inches) .....            | 2.720               | 37½                  |
| Rotary web press .....                          | 2.570               | 37½                  |
| Pressmen, platen .....                          | 2.160               | 37½                  |
| Stereotypers - day work .....                   | 2.479               | 37½                  |
| Newspapers:                                     |                     |                      |
| Compositors, hand - day work .....              | 2.571               | 37½                  |
| Compositors, hand - night work .....            | 2.677               | 37½                  |
| Machine operators - day work .....              | 2.571               | 37½                  |
| Machine operators - night work .....            | 2.677               | 37½                  |
| Machine tenders (machinists) - day work .....   | 2.632               | 37½                  |
| Machine tenders (machinists) - night work ..... | 2.739               | 37½                  |
| Mailers - day work .....                        | 2.060               | 40                   |
| Mailers - night work .....                      | 2.304               | 37½                  |
| Photoengravers - day work .....                 | 2.837               | 37½                  |
| Photoengravers - night work .....               | 2.971               | 37½                  |
| Pressmen, web presses - day work .....          | 2.479               | 37½                  |
| Pressmen, web presses - night work ....         | 2.585               | 37½                  |
| Pressmen-in-charge - day work .....             | 2.679               | 37½                  |
| Pressmen-in-charge - night work .....           | 2.785               | 37½                  |
| Stereotypers - day work .....                   | 2.479               | 37½                  |
| Stereotypers - night work .....                 | 2.585               | 37½                  |

Table C-41: *Local Transit  
Operating Employees*

October 1, 1951

| Classification       | Rate<br>per<br>hour | Hours<br>per<br>week |
|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| Busses:              |                     |                      |
| First 3 months ..... | \$1.500             | -                    |
| 4 - 12 months .....  | 1.530               | -                    |
| After 1 year .....   | 1.580               | -                    |

Table C-42: *Motortruck Drivers  
and Helpers*

July 1, 1951

| Classification                           | Rate<br>per<br>hour | Hours<br>per<br>week |
|------------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| Beer:                                    |                     |                      |
| Keg:                                     |                     |                      |
| Brewery drivers .....                    | \$1.800             | 40                   |
| Helpers .....                            | 1.775               | 40                   |
| Distributor drivers .....                | 1.575               | 40                   |
| Bottle .....                             | 1.675               | 40                   |
| Drivers and helpers .....                | 1.675               | 40                   |
| Building:                                |                     |                      |
| Construction:                            |                     |                      |
| Carry-all or winch trucks .....          | 1.775               | 40                   |
| Concrete-mixer trucks .....              | 1.775               | 40                   |
| Dump trucks .....                        | 1.550               | 40                   |
| General contractor drivers .....         | 1.705               | 40                   |
| Material .....                           | 1.550               | 40                   |
| Helpers .....                            | 1.400               | 40                   |
| Lumber .....                             | 1.650               | 40                   |
| Coal .....                               | 1.400               | 40                   |
| Flour, feed, and cereals:                |                     |                      |
| Agreement A .....                        | 1.650               | 40                   |
| Agreement B .....                        | 1.645               | 40                   |
| Agreement C .....                        | 1.625               | 40                   |
| Food service .....                       | 1.620               | 40                   |
| Furniture:                               |                     |                      |
| Agreement A - pick-up and delivery ..... | 1.580               | 48                   |
| Helpers .....                            | 1.430               | 48                   |
| Agreement B .....                        | 1.650               | 45                   |
| Helpers .....                            | 1.500               | 45                   |
| General - Freight:                       |                     |                      |
| Local .....                              | 1.410               | 45                   |
| Peddle run .....                         | 1.450               | 45                   |
| Grocery - Chain store and wholesale:     |                     |                      |
| Agreement A .....                        | 1.540               | 48                   |
| Helpers:                                 |                     |                      |
| Grocery .....                            | 1.375               | 48                   |
| Produce .....                            | 1.430               | 48                   |
| Agreement B .....                        | 1.400               | 40                   |
| Helpers .....                            | 1.350               | 40                   |
| Ice .....                                | 1.430               | 48                   |
| Helpers .....                            | 1.430               | 40                   |
| Laundry:                                 |                     |                      |
| Linen supply .....                       | 1.460               | 40                   |
| Wholesale .....                          | 1.460               | 40                   |
| Liquor .....                             | 1.600               | 45                   |
| Helpers .....                            | 1.500               | 45                   |
| Meat - Packing house:                    |                     |                      |
| Agreement A .....                        | 1.560               | 40                   |
| Agreement B - sausage .....              | 1.510               | 40                   |
| Milk - City (tractor and trailer) .....  | 1.320               | 40                   |
| Newspaper .....                          | 1.800               | 40                   |
| Package .....                            | 1.600               | 45                   |
| Railway express .....                    | 1.733               | 40                   |

## D: Entrance Rates

Table D-1: *Minimum Entrance Rates for Plant Workers* <sup>1/</sup>

| Minimum rate (in cents)                        | Percent of plant workers in establishments with specified minimum rates in - |                       |                 |                     |                  |                 |                     |                   |                 |              |          |
|------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|---------------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------|----------|
|                                                | All industries<br>2/                                                         | Manufacturing         |                 |                     |                  |                 |                     | Public utilities* | Wholesale trade | Retail trade | Services |
|                                                |                                                                              | Durable goods         |                 |                     | Nondurable goods |                 |                     |                   |                 |              |          |
|                                                |                                                                              | Establishments with - |                 |                     |                  |                 |                     |                   |                 |              |          |
|                                                |                                                                              | 21-100 workers        | 101-500 workers | 501 or more workers | 21-100 workers   | 101-500 workers | 501 or more workers |                   |                 |              |          |
| All establishments .....                       | 100.0                                                                        | 100.0                 | 100.0           | 100.0               | 100.0            | 100.0           | 100.0               | 100.0             | 100.0           | 100.0        | 100.0    |
| Under 50 .....                                 | 0.7                                                                          | -                     | -               | -                   | -                | -               | -                   | -                 | -               | 1.3          | 15.1     |
| 50 .....                                       | .3                                                                           | -                     | -               | -                   | -                | -               | -                   | -                 | -               | -            | 7.0      |
| Over 50 and under 55 .....                     | .7                                                                           | -                     | -               | -                   | -                | -               | -                   | -                 | -               | 4.8          | 1.2      |
| Over 55 and under 60 .....                     | .7                                                                           | -                     | -               | -                   | -                | -               | -                   | -                 | -               | 5.9          | -        |
| 60 .....                                       | .6                                                                           | -                     | -               | -                   | -                | -               | -                   | -                 | -               | 4.8          | -        |
| Over 60 and under 65 .....                     | .9                                                                           | -                     | -               | -                   | -                | -               | -                   | -                 | -               | 7.0          | 1.2      |
| 65 .....                                       | 2.1                                                                          | -                     | -               | -                   | -                | -               | -                   | -                 | 0.4             | 11.1         | 16.8     |
| Over 65 and under 70 .....                     | .6                                                                           | -                     | -               | -                   | -                | -               | -                   | -                 | -               | -            | 17.4     |
| 70 .....                                       | (3/)                                                                         | -                     | -               | -                   | 0.2              | -               | -                   | -                 | -               | -            | -        |
| Over 70 and under 75 .....                     | 2.6                                                                          | -                     | -               | -                   | -                | -               | -                   | 2.8               | -               | 18.0         | 3.0      |
| 75 .....                                       | 7.6                                                                          | 6.0                   | 4.5             | 1.9                 | 59.1             | 11.6            | 6.6                 | -                 | 3.2             | 12.3         | 17.1     |
| Over 75 and under 80 .....                     | .1                                                                           | 1.1                   | -               | -                   | 1.0              | -               | -                   | -                 | .9              | .3           | -        |
| 80 .....                                       | 3.7                                                                          | 11.6                  | 6.9             | -                   | .5               | 3.4             | -                   | 8.1               | 3.8             | 13.5         | -        |
| Over 80 and under 85 .....                     | .8                                                                           | -                     | -               | (3/)                | -                | -               | 2.8                 | -                 | 1.3             | 3.6          | -        |
| 85 .....                                       | 2.0                                                                          | 2.3                   | 3.5             | -                   | 11.2             | 5.3             | -                   | 1.2               | 7.3             | 3.8          | .1       |
| Over 85 and under 90 .....                     | .7                                                                           | 2.3                   | -               | -                   | -                | 2.3             | -                   | 1.5               | 3.2             | 1.8          | 2.6      |
| 90 .....                                       | .5                                                                           | 12.2                  | -               | -                   | -                | 1.5             | -                   | -                 | -               | -            | -        |
| Over 90 and under 95 .....                     | .6                                                                           | -                     | -               | -                   | -                | -               | 4.8                 | -                 | -               | -            | .6       |
| 95 .....                                       | 1.6                                                                          | 5.8                   | 1.7             | -                   | -                | .8              | -                   | 16.1              | -               | -            | -        |
| Over 95 and under 100 .....                    | 1.2                                                                          | -                     | -               | -                   | -                | -               | -                   | 16.9              | -               | -            | -        |
| 100 .....                                      | 5.0                                                                          | 25.2                  | -               | 4.1                 | -                | 5.7             | 8.0                 | 5.1               | 4.2             | 5.6          | 1.1      |
| Over 100 and under 105 .....                   | 2.5                                                                          | -                     | 4.5             | 4.7                 | -                | -               | 2.4                 | -                 | -               | (3/)         | -        |
| 105 .....                                      | .2                                                                           | -                     | .7              | -                   | 2.8              | -               | -                   | -                 | -               | -            | -        |
| Over 105 and under 110 .....                   | .5                                                                           | -                     | -               | -                   | -                | 7.1             | -                   | -                 | 1.8             | -            | -        |
| 110 .....                                      | 3.5                                                                          | 3.2                   | -               | 4.1                 | 4.4              | -               | 6.3                 | -                 | 18.8            | 1.7          | 4.4      |
| Over 110 and under 115 .....                   | 5.4                                                                          | -                     | 3.0             | 11.3                | -                | -               | 2.3                 | 2.3               | 10.1            | -            | -        |
| 115 .....                                      | .8                                                                           | -                     | 1.9             | 1.1                 | -                | -               | -                   | -                 | 1.1             | 1.2          | -        |
| Over 115 and under 120 .....                   | 1.5                                                                          | 1.4                   | 2.7             | 2.7                 | -                | 1.6             | -                   | .3                | -               | -            | -        |
| 120 .....                                      | .6                                                                           | 2.3                   | 2.9             | -                   | -                | -               | -                   | 1.5               | 7.3             | -            | -        |
| Over 120 and under 125 .....                   | 4.6                                                                          | 7.0                   | 11.8            | -                   | -                | 8.0             | 16.6                | 12.5              | 1.3             | -            | -        |
| 125 .....                                      | 1.8                                                                          | 5.2                   | 8.1             | -                   | -                | -               | -                   | 6.2               | 17.8            | -            | -        |
| Over 125 and under 130 .....                   | 5.0                                                                          | 2.1                   | 14.5            | 4.3                 | -                | 7.9             | 10.0                | 2.4               | -               | .7           | -        |
| 130 .....                                      | 2.1                                                                          | 6.0                   | 2.2             | 4.3                 | -                | -               | -                   | -                 | -               | -            | -        |
| Over 130 and under 135 .....                   | 20.0                                                                         | -                     | 9.6             | 40.8                | 1.7              | 5.7             | 21.8                | .8                | -               | -            | 2.4      |
| 135 .....                                      | .7                                                                           | -                     | -               | -                   | 10.0             | 1.2             | -                   | 2.9               | .2              | .1           | -        |
| Over 135 and under 140 .....                   | 4.2                                                                          | -                     | 10.4            | 7.1                 | -                | 2.5             | 2.1                 | -                 | 1.9             | -            | -        |
| 140 .....                                      | 2.8                                                                          | -                     | 3.7             | 3.6                 | -                | -               | 6.6                 | 3.9               | -               | .1           | -        |
| Over 140 and under 145 .....                   | 2.2                                                                          | -                     | -               | 1.4                 | 1.3              | 2.8             | 4.7                 | 11.5              | -               | -            | -        |
| 145 .....                                      | 1.2                                                                          | -                     | 5.3             | -                   | .9               | 2.1             | -                   | 1.3               | 5.6             | 2.1          | -        |
| Over 145 and under 150 .....                   | 3.8                                                                          | -                     | 2.1             | 8.6                 | 5.2              | -               | -                   | .1                | -               | -            | -        |
| 150 .....                                      | .6                                                                           | 6.3                   | -               | -                   | -                | 5.6             | -                   | -                 | -               | -            | -        |
| Over 150 and under 155 .....                   | .9                                                                           | -                     | -               | -                   | -                | 8.9             | 2.7                 | -                 | -               | -            | -        |
| 155 .....                                      | .5                                                                           | -                     | -               | -                   | -                | 8.2             | -                   | -                 | -               | -            | -        |
| Over 155 and under 160 .....                   | 1.0                                                                          | -                     | -               | -                   | 1.7              | 7.8             | 2.3                 | -                 | 8.0             | -            | -        |
| Establishments with no established minimum ... | .6                                                                           | -                     | -               | -                   | -                | -               | -                   | 2.6               | 1.8             | .3           | 10.0     |

<sup>1/</sup> Lowest rates formally established for hiring either men or women plant workers other than watchmen.<sup>2/</sup> Excludes data for finance, insurance, and real estate.<sup>3/</sup> Less than .05 of 1 percent.

\* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

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# E: Supplementary Wage Practices

Table E-1: *Shift Differential Provisions*

| Shift differential                                              | Percent of plant workers employed on each shift in - |                         |               |                         |                  |                         |                  |                                                      |                                                |                         |      |             |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|------------------|------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|------|-------------|
|                                                                 | All manufacturing industries 1/                      |                         |               |                         |                  |                         | Grain<br>milling | Stamped<br>and<br>pressed<br>metal<br>products<br>2/ | Electro-<br>plating,<br>and<br>polishing<br>2/ | Machinery<br>industries |      |             |
|                                                                 | All industries                                       |                         | Durable goods |                         | Nondurable goods |                         |                  |                                                      |                                                |                         |      |             |
|                                                                 | 2d<br>shift                                          | 3d or<br>other<br>shift | 2d<br>shift   | 3d or<br>other<br>shift | 2d<br>shift      | 3d or<br>other<br>shift |                  |                                                      |                                                |                         |      | 2d<br>shift |
| Percent of workers on extra shifts,<br>all establishments ..... | 19.3                                                 | 8.4                     | 21.3          | 7.7                     | 14.5             | 9.9                     | 18.5             | 15.3                                                 | 8.2                                            | 16.3                    | 18.0 | 0.3         |
| Receiving shift differential .....                              | 18.7                                                 | 8.2                     | 21.0          | 7.7                     | 13.4             | 9.4                     | 18.5             | 15.3                                                 | 8.2                                            | 16.3                    | 15.9 | .3          |
| Uniform cents (per hour) .....                                  | 13.2                                                 | 6.6                     | 13.9          | 6.0                     | 11.6             | 8.2                     | 18.5             | 15.3                                                 | 8.2                                            | 16.3                    | 14.3 | .1          |
| 2 cents .....                                                   | .3                                                   | -                       | -             | -                       | 1.0              | -                       | -                | -                                                    | -                                              | -                       | -    | -           |
| 3 or 3½ cents .....                                             | .5                                                   | .2                      | -             | -                       | 1.6              | .6                      | -                | -                                                    | -                                              | -                       | -    | -           |
| 4 cents .....                                                   | 3.4                                                  | -                       | 4.0           | -                       | 2.0              | -                       | 2.8              | -                                                    | -                                              | -                       | -    | -           |
| 5 cents .....                                                   | 3.2                                                  | .6                      | 2.8           | .1                      | 4.1              | 2.1                     | 15.7             | 11.8                                                 | 2.5                                            | 15.4                    | 1.2  | -           |
| 5½ or 6 cents .....                                             | .3                                                   | 2.8                     | .1            | 3.1                     | .9               | 2.3                     | -                | 3.5                                                  | -                                              | -                       | .9   | -           |
| 7 cents .....                                                   | 1.7                                                  | .1                      | 2.3           | -                       | .3               | .3                      | -                | -                                                    | -                                              | -                       | 3.5  | -           |
| 7½ cents .....                                                  | 1.0                                                  | .2                      | 1.4           | .3                      | .1               | -                       | -                | -                                                    | -                                              | -                       | 7.8  | -           |
| 8 to 8½ cents .....                                             | .2                                                   | .3                      | .2            | .3                      | .2               | .3                      | -                | -                                                    | 2.6                                            | -                       | -    | -           |
| 9 or 9½ cents .....                                             | .9                                                   | .9                      | 1.1           | 1.1                     | .3               | .3                      | -                | -                                                    | -                                              | -                       | -    | -           |
| 10 cents .....                                                  | 1.5                                                  | 1.0                     | 1.9           | .9                      | .7               | 1.1                     | -                | -                                                    | 3.1                                            | .9                      | .9   | .1          |
| Over 10 cents .....                                             | .2                                                   | .5                      | .1            | .2                      | .4               | 1.2                     | -                | -                                                    | -                                              | -                       | -    | -           |
| Uniform percentage .....                                        | 5.4                                                  | 1.2                     | 6.9           | 1.2                     | 1.8              | 1.2                     | -                | -                                                    | -                                              | -                       | 1.6  | .2          |
| 3 percent .....                                                 | .1                                                   | -                       | .1            | -                       | -                | -                       | -                | -                                                    | -                                              | -                       | -    | -           |
| 5 percent .....                                                 | 2.9                                                  | -                       | 4.2           | -                       | -                | -                       | -                | -                                                    | -                                              | -                       | -    | -           |
| 7 to 9 percent .....                                            | .2                                                   | .3                      | .2            | .5                      | (3/)             | (3/)                    | -                | -                                                    | -                                              | -                       | -    | -           |
| 10 percent .....                                                | 2.2                                                  | .9                      | 2.4           | .7                      | 1.8              | 1.2                     | -                | -                                                    | -                                              | -                       | 1.6  | .2          |
| Other .....                                                     | .1                                                   | .4                      | .2            | .5                      | -                | -                       | -                | -                                                    | -                                              | -                       | -    | -           |
| Receiving no differential .....                                 | .4                                                   | .1                      | .3            | -                       | .4               | .1                      | -                | -                                                    | -                                              | -                       | 2.1  | -           |
| Information not available .....                                 | .2                                                   | .1                      | -             | -                       | .7               | .4                      | -                | -                                                    | -                                              | -                       | -    | -           |

<sup>1/</sup> Includes data for industries other than those shown separately.

<sup>2/</sup> No workers employed on 3d or other shifts.

<sup>3/</sup> Less than .05 of 1 percent.

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Table E-2: *Scheduled Weekly Hours*

| Weekly hours                      | PERCENT OF OFFICE WORKERS 1/ EMPLOYED IN— |               |               |                   |                   |                 |              |           |          | PERCENT OF PLANT WORKERS EMPLOYED IN— |               |               |                   |                   |                 |              |          |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------|----------|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------|----------|
|                                   | All industries                            | MANUFACTURING |               |                   | Public utilities* | Wholesale trade | Retail trade | Finance** | Services | All industries 2/                     | MANUFACTURING |               |                   | Public utilities* | Wholesale trade | Retail trade | Services |
|                                   |                                           | All           | Durable goods | Non-durable goods |                   |                 |              |           |          |                                       | All           | Durable goods | Non-durable goods |                   |                 |              |          |
| All establishments .....          | 100.0                                     | 100.0         | 100.0         | 100.0             | 100.0             | 100.0           | 100.0        | 100.0     | 100.0    | 100.0                                 | 100.0         | 100.0         | 100.0             | 100.0             | 100.0           | 100.0        | 100.0    |
| Under 35 hours .....              | 0.2                                       | -             | -             | -                 | -                 | -               | 0.9          | -         | 1.4      | 0.6                                   | -             | -             | -                 | -                 | -               | 1.6          | 3.0      |
| 35 hours .....                    | 2.0                                       | 1.6           | 2.0           | 0.6               | -                 | 3.1             | .9           | 1.5       | 9.7      | .1                                    | -             | -             | -                 | -                 | -               | -            | 2.1      |
| Over 35 and under 37½ hours ..... | 3.7                                       | 1.5           | 2.0           | .5                | -                 | 6.2             | 1.5          | 12.5      | .5       | .2                                    | -             | -             | -                 | -                 | -               | -            | 4.9      |
| 37½ hours .....                   | 13.6                                      | 6.0           | 3.9           | 10.7              | 54.0              | 31.0            | .1           | 17.4      | .8       | 1.6                                   | 2.2           | -             | 7.5               | -                 | 0.2             | -            | -        |
| Over 37½ and under 40 hours ..... | 5.5                                       | 5.4           | 7.6           | .5                | -                 | 3.5             | 10.3         | 8.5       | -        | 1.3                                   | -             | -             | -                 | -                 | -               | 10.4         | -        |
| 40 hours .....                    | 67.8                                      | 80.2          | 80.7          | 78.9              | 44.3              | 44.3            | 72.7         | 59.3      | 59.6     | 76.3                                  | 86.1          | 86.2          | 85.6              | 52.9              | 77.9            | 44.4         | 52.4     |
| Over 40 and under 45 hours .....  | 6.0                                       | 5.0           | 3.8           | 7.8               | .5                | 11.9            | 12.1         | .4        | 14.0     | 2.8                                   | 1.2           | 1.6           | .5                | -                 | 6.6             | 11.8         | -        |
| 45 hours .....                    | .6                                        | -             | -             | -                 | -                 | -               | 1.5          | .4        | 6.8      | 4.7                                   | 1.2           | 1.7           | -                 | 10.8              | -               | 18.4         | 18.4     |
| Over 45 and under 48 hours .....  | .1                                        | -             | -             | -                 | 1.0               | -               | -            | -         | -        | .2                                    | -             | -             | -                 | -                 | 3.8             | .9           | -        |
| 48 hours .....                    | .5                                        | .3            | -             | 1.0               | .2                | -               | -            | -         | 7.2      | 6.8                                   | 6.0           | 6.4           | 5.2               | 7.1               | 11.1            | 6.7          | 16.6     |
| Over 48 hours .....               | -                                         | -             | -             | -                 | -                 | -               | -            | -         | -        | 5.4                                   | 3.3           | 4.1           | 1.2               | 29.2              | .4              | 5.8          | 2.6      |

<sup>1/</sup> Data relate to women workers.<sup>2/</sup> Includes data for industries other than those shown separately.

\* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

\*\* Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Table E-3: *Paid Holidays*

| Number of paid holidays                         | PERCENT OF OFFICE WORKERS EMPLOYED IN— |               |               |                   |                   |                 |              |           |          | PERCENT OF PLANT WORKERS EMPLOYED IN— |               |               |                   |                   |                 |              |          |
|-------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------|----------|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------|----------|
|                                                 | All industries                         | MANUFACTURING |               |                   | Public utilities* | Wholesale trade | Retail trade | Finance** | Services | All industries<br>1/                  | MANUFACTURING |               |                   | Public utilities* | Wholesale trade | Retail trade | Services |
|                                                 |                                        | All           | Durable goods | Non-durable goods |                   |                 |              |           |          |                                       | All           | Durable goods | Non-durable goods |                   |                 |              |          |
| All establishments .....                        | 100.0                                  | 100.0         | 100.0         | 100.0             | 100.0             | 100.0           | 100.0        | 100.0     | 100.0    | 100.0                                 | 100.0         | 100.0         | 100.0             | 100.0             | 100.0           | 100.0        | 100.0    |
| Establishments providing paid holidays .....    | 99.6                                   | 99.8          | 99.7          | 100.0             | 99.5              | 100.0           | 98.6         | 99.8      | 99.2     | 85.4                                  | 85.6          | 81.4          | 95.7              | 78.9              | 88.7            | 88.8         | 79.8     |
| 1 to 5½ days .....                              | .7                                     | .6            | .8            | .2                | -                 | .1              | 3.9          | -         | 1.2      | 1.6                                   | .8            | 1.1           | (2/)              | -                 | 9.4             | 5.7          | 1.3      |
| 6 days .....                                    | 66.9                                   | 83.4          | 82.1          | 87.0              | 23.1              | 79.1            | 74.6         | 6.4       | 89.9     | 67.9                                  | 71.7          | 68.8          | 78.5              | 32.0              | 61.5            | 66.1         | 75.1     |
| Over 6 days and under 7 days .....              | 1.5                                    | .2            | -             | .8                | -                 | 13.2            | -            | -         | -        | .2                                    | .1            | -             | .4                | -                 | 3.8             | -            | -        |
| 7 days .....                                    | 12.6                                   | 11.4          | 13.0          | 6.8               | 25.9              | 3.9             | 15.1         | 17.8      | 1.0      | 10.1                                  | 9.1           | 9.8           | 7.6               | 15.2              | 10.4            | 14.0         | 2.8      |
| 7½ days .....                                   | 1.0                                    | -             | -             | -                 | 8.5               | -               | 2.4          | -         | 3.3      | .2                                    | -             | -             | -                 | -                 | -               | 1.4          | -        |
| 8 days .....                                    | 4.1                                    | 3.7           | 3.5           | 4.4               | 16.8              | -               | 1.2          | 3.6       | 3.8      | 3.5                                   | 3.1           | 1.6           | 6.8               | 14.4              | -               | .8           | .6       |
| 9 days .....                                    | .6                                     | -             | -             | -                 | -                 | 1.0             | 1.4          | 2.7       | -        | .1                                    | -             | -             | -                 | -                 | 1.3             | .8           | -        |
| 10 days .....                                   | .8                                     | .2            | -             | .8                | -                 | 2.7             | -            | 2.6       | -        | .6                                    | .7            | -             | 2.4               | -                 | 2.3             | -            | -        |
| 10½ days .....                                  | 1.1                                    | .3            | .3            | -                 | -                 | -               | -            | 7.1       | -        | (2/)                                  | .1            | .1            | -                 | -                 | -               | -            | -        |
| 11 days .....                                   | 9.4                                    | -             | -             | -                 | 25.2              | -               | -            | 52.9      | -        | 1.2                                   | -             | -             | -                 | 17.3              | -               | -            | -        |
| 12 days .....                                   | .9                                     | -             | -             | -                 | -                 | -               | -            | 6.7       | -        | (2/)                                  | -             | -             | -                 | -                 | -               | -            | -        |
| Establishments providing no paid holidays ..... | .4                                     | .2            | .3            | (2/)              | .5                | -               | 1.4          | .2        | .8       | 14.6                                  | 14.4          | 18.6          | 4.3               | 21.1              | 11.3            | 11.2         | 20.2     |

<sup>1/</sup> Includes data for industries other than those shown separately.<sup>2/</sup> Less than .05 of 1 percent.

\* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

\*\* Finance, insurance, and real estate.

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Table E-4: *Paid Vacations (Formal Provisions)*

| Vacation policy                           | PERCENT OF OFFICE WORKERS EMPLOYED IN— |               |               |                   |                   |                 |              |           |          | PERCENT OF PLANT WORKERS EMPLOYED IN— |               |               |                   |                   |                 |              |          |
|-------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------|----------|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------|----------|
|                                           | All industries                         | MANUFACTURING |               |                   | Public utilities* | Wholesale trade | Retail trade | Finance** | Services | All industries 1/                     | MANUFACTURING |               |                   | Public utilities* | Wholesale trade | Retail trade | Services |
|                                           |                                        | All           | Durable goods | Non-durable goods |                   |                 |              |           |          |                                       | All           | Durable goods | Non-durable goods |                   |                 |              |          |
| All establishments .....                  | 100.0                                  | 100.0         | 100.0         | 100.0             | 100.0             | 100.0           | 100.0        | 100.0     | 100.0    | 100.0                                 | 100.0         | 100.0         | 100.0             | 100.0             | 100.0           | 100.0        | 100.0    |
| <u>1 year of service</u>                  |                                        |               |               |                   |                   |                 |              |           |          |                                       |               |               |                   |                   |                 |              |          |
| Establishments with paid vacations .....  | 99.2                                   | 99.4          | 99.8          | 98.0              | 94.0              | 100.0           | 99.8         | 100.0     | 100.0    | 98.7                                  | 98.8          | 98.6          | 99.3              | 98.2              | 98.6            | 98.6         | 100.0    |
| Under 1 week .....                        | .1                                     | .2            | -             | .7                | -                 | -               | -            | -         | -        | .4                                    | .1            | -             | .1                | 2.2               | -               | 1.5          | -        |
| 1 week .....                              | 35.6                                   | 37.7          | 37.5          | 38.0              | 45.5              | 40.3            | 55.5         | 4.7       | 43.8     | 82.7                                  | 90.4          | 95.9          | 77.5              | 61.7              | 68.4            | 55.5         | 77.7     |
| Over 1 and under 2 weeks .....            | 2.2                                    | .6            | .1            | 2.1               | .5                | -               | 20.9         | -         | -        | 4.8                                   | 2.4           | 2.0           | 3.4               | -                 | 4.2             | 23.1         | -        |
| 2 weeks .....                             | 60.6                                   | 60.6          | 62.2          | 56.0              | 48.0              | 59.7            | 20.7         | 93.4      | 56.2     | 10.3                                  | 5.9           | .7            | 18.3              | 34.3              | 26.0            | 15.2         | 22.3     |
| Over 2 and under 3 weeks .....            | .5                                     | -             | -             | -                 | -                 | -               | 2.7          | 1.9       | -        | .2                                    | -             | -             | -                 | -                 | -               | 1.2          | -        |
| 3 weeks .....                             | .2                                     | .3            | -             | 1.2               | -                 | -               | -            | -         | -        | .3                                    | -             | -             | -                 | -                 | -               | 2.1          | -        |
| Establishments with no paid vacations ... | .5                                     | .1            | .2            | .1                | 6.0               | -               | -            | -         | -        | 1.3                                   | 1.2           | 1.4           | .7                | 1.8               | 1.4             | 1.4          | -        |
| Information not available .....           | .3                                     | .5            | -             | 1.9               | -                 | -               | -            | -         | -        | -                                     | -             | -             | -                 | -                 | -               | -            | -        |
| <u>2 years of service</u>                 |                                        |               |               |                   |                   |                 |              |           |          |                                       |               |               |                   |                   |                 |              |          |
| Establishments with paid vacations .....  | 99.7                                   | 99.5          | 100.0         | 98.0              | 99.9              | 100.0           | 99.8         | 100.0     | 100.0    | 99.5                                  | 99.8          | 99.8          | 100.0             | 99.1              | 98.6            | 98.6         | 100.0    |
| Under 1 week .....                        | -                                      | -             | -             | -                 | -                 | -               | -            | -         | -        | .1                                    | -             | -             | -                 | 2.2               | -               | -            | -        |
| 1 week .....                              | 21.2                                   | 26.4          | 29.1          | 18.3              | 12.0              | 25.8            | 15.7         | 2.7       | 32.7     | 57.0                                  | 64.0          | 65.4          | 60.9              | 34.6              | 49.8            | 31.2         | 61.1     |
| Over 1 and under 2 weeks .....            | 1.2                                    | .7            | .1            | 2.4               | 9.8               | -               | .1           | -         | -        | 14.7                                  | 17.4          | 22.2          | 6.1               | 21.4              | 14.2            | .5           | -        |
| 2 weeks .....                             | 74.5                                   | 72.1          | 70.8          | 76.0              | 78.1              | 74.2            | 55.7         | 95.4      | 67.3     | 23.7                                  | 18.4          | 12.2          | 33.0              | 40.9              | 34.6            | 35.6         | 38.9     |
| Over 2 and under 3 weeks .....            | 1.3                                    | -             | -             | -                 | -                 | -               | 12.5         | 1.9       | -        | 1.8                                   | -             | -             | -                 | -                 | -               | 14.0         | -        |
| 3 weeks .....                             | .8                                     | .3            | -             | 1.3               | -                 | -               | 7.4          | -         | -        | 1.0                                   | -             | -             | -                 | -                 | -               | 8.2          | -        |
| Over 3 weeks .....                        | .7                                     | -             | -             | -                 | -                 | -               | 8.4          | -         | -        | 1.2                                   | -             | -             | -                 | -                 | -               | 9.1          | -        |
| Establishments with no paid vacations ... | (2/)                                   | (2/)          | -             | .1                | .1                | -               | .2           | -         | -        | .5                                    | .2            | .2            | (2/)              | .9                | 1.4             | 1.4          | -        |
| Information not available .....           | .3                                     | .5            | -             | 1.9               | -                 | -               | -            | -         | -        | -                                     | -             | -             | -                 | -                 | -               | -            | -        |
| <u>5 years of service</u>                 |                                        |               |               |                   |                   |                 |              |           |          |                                       |               |               |                   |                   |                 |              |          |
| Establishments with paid vacations .....  | 99.7                                   | 99.5          | 100.0         | 98.0              | 100.0             | 100.0           | 99.8         | 100.0     | 100.0    | 99.6                                  | 99.8          | 99.8          | 100.0             | 99.4              | 98.6            | 98.6         | 100.0    |
| 1 week .....                              | 2.7                                    | 1.6           | 1.8           | .7                | 1.6               | 8.0             | 3.2          | 2.6       | 6.8      | 5.5                                   | 3.8           | 4.3           | 2.5               | 10.3              | 19.5            | 8.3          | 9.3      |
| Over 1 and under 2 weeks .....            | .2                                     | .3            | .4            | -                 | -                 | -               | .1           | -         | -        | .5                                    | .3            | .4            | -                 | 3.6               | -               | (2/)         | -        |
| 2 weeks .....                             | 89.2                                   | 94.1          | 96.9          | 86.0              | 98.0              | 89.6            | 67.6         | 77.0      | 92.2     | 86.6                                  | 92.6          | 92.6          | 92.9              | 84.2              | 73.4            | 56.4         | 90.7     |
| Over 2 and under 3 weeks .....            | 1.3                                    | .5            | -             | 2.1               | .4                | -               | -            | 6.9       | -        | 1.7                                   | 2.3           | 3.2           | 2.0               | -                 | -               | -            | -        |
| 3 weeks .....                             | 5.2                                    | 3.0           | .9            | 9.2               | -                 | 2.4             | 15.8         | 13.5      | 1.0      | 3.5                                   | .8            | .5            | 1.4               | 1.3               | 5.7             | 19.9         | -        |
| Over 3 weeks .....                        | 1.1                                    | -             | -             | -                 | -                 | -               | 13.1         | -         | -        | 1.8                                   | -             | -             | -                 | -                 | -               | 14.0         | -        |
| Establishments with no paid vacations ... | (2/)                                   | (2/)          | -             | .1                | -                 | -               | .2           | -         | -        | .4                                    | .2            | .2            | (2/)              | .6                | 1.4             | 1.4          | -        |
| Information not available .....           | .3                                     | .5            | -             | 1.9               | -                 | -               | -            | -         | -        | -                                     | -             | -             | -                 | -                 | -               | -            | -        |
| <u>15 years of service</u>                |                                        |               |               |                   |                   |                 |              |           |          |                                       |               |               |                   |                   |                 |              |          |
| Establishments with paid vacations .....  | 99.7                                   | 99.5          | 100.0         | 98.0              | 100.0             | 100.0           | 99.8         | 100.0     | 100.0    | 99.6                                  | 99.8          | 99.8          | 100.0             | 99.4              | 98.6            | 98.6         | 100.0    |
| 1 week .....                              | 1.9                                    | .8            | 1.1           | .1                | 1.6               | 8.0             | 2.3          | -         | 6.8      | 4.4                                   | 2.4           | 2.4           | 2.5               | 10.3              | 19.5            | 7.4          | 9.3      |
| Over 1 and under 2 weeks .....            | (2/)                                   | .1            | .1            | -                 | -                 | -               | -            | -         | -        | .2                                    | -             | -             | -                 | 2.2               | -               | -            | -        |
| 2 weeks .....                             | 42.5                                   | 43.0          | 46.7          | 32.0              | 18.5              | 73.9            | 48.5         | 34.1      | 86.0     | 41.1                                  | 40.3          | 42.9          | 34.1              | 25.5              | 55.1            | 39.0         | 90.4     |
| Over 2 and under 3 weeks .....            | .4                                     | .3            | -             | 1.3               | -                 | -               | -            | 1.9       | -        | 1.5                                   | 2.0           | 2.1           | 2.1               | -                 | -               | -            | -        |
| 3 weeks .....                             | 53.1                                   | 55.1          | 52.1          | 63.8              | 79.5              | 18.1            | 29.7         | 64.0      | 7.2      | 49.3                                  | 54.8          | 52.5          | 60.2              | 61.4              | 24.0            | 29.7         | .3       |
| Over 3 weeks .....                        | 1.8                                    | .2            | -             | .8                | .4                | -               | 19.3         | -         | -        | 3.1                                   | .3            | -             | 1.1               | -                 | -               | 22.5         | -        |
| Establishments with no paid vacations ... | (2/)                                   | (2/)          | -             | .1                | -                 | -               | .2           | -         | -        | .4                                    | .2            | .2            | (2/)              | .6                | 1.4             | 1.4          | -        |
| Information not available .....           | .3                                     | .5            | -             | 1.9               | -                 | -               | -            | -         | -        | -                                     | -             | -             | -                 | -                 | -               | -            | -        |

1/ Includes data for industries other than those shown separately.

2/ Less than .05 of 1 percent.

\* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

\*\* Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Occupational Wage Survey, Buffalo, N. Y., January 1952  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR  
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Table E-5: *Paid Sick Leave (Formal Provisions)*

| Provisions for paid sick leave                                     | PERCENT OF OFFICE WORKERS EMPLOYED IN— |               |               |                   |                   |                 |              |           |          | PERCENT OF PLANT WORKERS EMPLOYED IN— |               |               |                   |                   |                 |              |          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------|----------|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------|----------|
|                                                                    | All industries                         | MANUFACTURING |               |                   | Public utilities* | Wholesale trade | Retail trade | Finance** | Services | All industries 1/                     | MANUFACTURING |               |                   | Public utilities* | Wholesale trade | Retail trade | Services |
|                                                                    |                                        | All           | Durable goods | Non-durable goods |                   |                 |              |           |          |                                       | All           | Durable goods | Non-durable goods |                   |                 |              |          |
| All establishments .....                                           | 100.0                                  | 100.0         | 100.0         | 100.0             | 100.0             | 100.0           | 100.0        | 100.0     | 100.0    | 100.0                                 | 100.0         | 100.0         | 100.0             | 100.0             | 100.0           | 100.0        | 100.0    |
| <u>6 months of service</u>                                         |                                        |               |               |                   |                   |                 |              |           |          |                                       |               |               |                   |                   |                 |              |          |
| Establishments with formal provisions for paid sick leave .....    | 21.5                                   | 18.0          | 20.3          | 11.0              | 23.4              | 45.2            | 14.2         | 23.2      | 15.8     | 4.5                                   | .9            | 1.2           | .2                | 17.6              | 19.0            | 12.5         | 5.1      |
| 3 days .....                                                       | .8                                     | .4            | .4            | .2                | 2.6               | -               | 5.1          | -         | -        | .6                                    | .1            | -             | .2                | .8                | -               | 3.5          | -        |
| 5 days .....                                                       | 5.2                                    | 4.6           | 3.0           | 9.5               | 17.4              | 9.9             | 2.1          | .1        | 2.9      | 2.2                                   | .1            | .2            | -                 | 16.8              | 9.8             | 3.8          | -        |
| 6 days .....                                                       | 3.1                                    | 1.1           | 1.2           | .6                | 3.4               | .5              | 2.7          | 13.6      | -        | .4                                    | -             | -             | -                 | -                 | -               | 3.3          | -        |
| 7 days .....                                                       | 5.3                                    | 5.1           | 6.8           | -                 | -                 | 18.6            | -            | 4.4       | .3       | .2                                    | -             | -             | -                 | -                 | 2.6             | -            | 2.1      |
| 10 days .....                                                      | 3.7                                    | 3.0           | 3.8           | .7                | -                 | 7.8             | (2/)         | 5.1       | 12.6     | .4                                    | -             | -             | -                 | -                 | 5.8             | .3           | 3.0      |
| 12 days .....                                                      | 2.6                                    | 2.4           | 3.2           | -                 | -                 | 8.4             | 4.3          | -         | -        | .2                                    | -             | -             | -                 | -                 | .8              | 1.6          | -        |
| Over 20 days .....                                                 | .8                                     | 1.4           | 1.9           | -                 | -                 | -               | -            | -         | -        | .5                                    | .7            | 1.0           | -                 | -                 | -               | -            | -        |
| Establishments with no formal provisions for paid sick leave ..... | 78.5                                   | 82.0          | 79.7          | 89.0              | 76.6              | 54.8            | 85.8         | 76.8      | 84.2     | 95.5                                  | 99.1          | 98.8          | 99.8              | 82.4              | 81.0            | 87.5         | 94.9     |
| <u>1 year of service</u>                                           |                                        |               |               |                   |                   |                 |              |           |          |                                       |               |               |                   |                   |                 |              |          |
| Establishments with formal provisions for paid sick leave .....    | 29.7                                   | 26.0          | 29.8          | 14.6              | 60.1              | 47.7            | 21.9         | 23.2      | 15.8     | 7.5                                   | 2.1           | 1.2           | 4.2               | 29.3              | 24.7            | 21.2         | 5.1      |
| 2 days .....                                                       | .2                                     | .5            | -             | 1.8               | -                 | -               | -            | -         | -        | .1                                    | .1            | -             | .4                | -                 | -               | -            | -        |
| 5 days .....                                                       | 8.6                                    | 10.7          | 10.5          | 11.3              | 22.9              | 4.6             | 3.8          | -         | 2.9      | 3.0                                   | 1.1           | .1            | 3.5               | 15.9              | 8.0             | 5.9          | -        |
| 6 days .....                                                       | 2.4                                    | 1.4           | 1.6           | .8                | 5.9               | .5              | 12.4         | .3        | -        | 1.4                                   | .1            | -             | .3                | .8                | -               | 10.5         | -        |
| 7 days .....                                                       | 1.2                                    | -             | -             | -                 | -                 | 4.9             | 1.4          | 4.4       | .3       | .5                                    | -             | -             | -                 | -                 | 7.5             | 1.9          | 2.1      |
| 10 days .....                                                      | 9.6                                    | 4.5           | 5.8           | .7                | 22.8              | 21.2            | (2/)         | 18.5      | 12.6     | 1.6                                   | .1            | .1            | -                 | 12.6              | 4.4             | 1.4          | 3.0      |
| 12 days .....                                                      | 2.6                                    | 2.4           | 3.2           | -                 | -                 | 8.4             | 4.3          | -         | -        | .2                                    | -             | -             | -                 | -                 | .8              | 1.5          | -        |
| 15 days .....                                                      | 2.8                                    | 5.1           | 6.8           | -                 | -                 | -               | -            | -         | -        | -                                     | -             | -             | -                 | -                 | -               | -            | -        |
| 20 days .....                                                      | .3                                     | -             | -             | -                 | -                 | 2.8             | -            | -         | -        | .1                                    | -             | -             | -                 | -                 | 2.2             | -            | -        |
| Over 20 days .....                                                 | 2.0                                    | 1.4           | 1.9           | -                 | 8.5               | 5.3             | -            | -         | -        | .6                                    | .7            | 1.0           | -                 | -                 | 1.8             | -            | -        |
| Establishments with no formal provisions for paid sick leave ..... | 70.3                                   | 74.0          | 70.2          | 85.4              | 39.9              | 52.3            | 78.1         | 76.8      | 84.2     | 92.5                                  | 97.9          | 98.8          | 95.8              | 70.7              | 75.3            | 78.8         | 94.9     |
| <u>2 years of service</u>                                          |                                        |               |               |                   |                   |                 |              |           |          |                                       |               |               |                   |                   |                 |              |          |
| Establishments with formal provisions for paid sick leave .....    | 30.0                                   | 26.0          | 29.8          | 14.6              | 60.2              | 50.4            | 21.9         | 23.2      | 15.8     | 7.5                                   | 2.1           | 1.2           | 4.2               | 30.5              | 24.7            | 21.2         | 5.1      |
| 2 days .....                                                       | .2                                     | .5            | -             | 1.8               | -                 | -               | -            | -         | -        | .1                                    | .1            | -             | .4                | -                 | -               | -            | -        |
| 5 days .....                                                       | 4.2                                    | 2.7           | .5            | 9.2               | 22.9              | 4.6             | 3.8          | -         | 2.9      | 3.0                                   | 1.1           | .1            | 3.5               | 15.9              | 8.0             | 5.9          | -        |
| 6 days .....                                                       | 2.1                                    | 1.4           | 1.6           | .8                | 2.6               | -               | 12.4         | .3        | -        | 1.4                                   | .1            | -             | .3                | .8                | -               | 10.5         | -        |
| 7 days .....                                                       | 1.0                                    | -             | -             | -                 | -                 | 2.4             | 1.4          | 4.4       | .3       | .4                                    | -             | -             | -                 | -                 | 1.8             | 1.9          | 2.1      |
| 10 days .....                                                      | 9.6                                    | 11.1          | 13.9          | 2.8               | -                 | 21.2            | (2/)         | 5.2       | 12.6     | .7                                    | .1            | .1            | -                 | -                 | 4.4             | 1.4          | 3.0      |
| 11 days .....                                                      | .3                                     | -             | -             | -                 | 3.3               | -               | -            | -         | -        | -                                     | -             | -             | -                 | -                 | -               | -            | -        |
| 12 days .....                                                      | 2.9                                    | 2.4           | 3.2           | -                 | -                 | 11.7            | 4.3          | -         | -        | .2                                    | -             | -             | -                 | -                 | .8              | 1.5          | -        |
| 14 days .....                                                      | .2                                     | -             | -             | -                 | -                 | 2.4             | -            | -         | -        | .1                                    | -             | -             | -                 | -                 | 5.7             | -            | -        |
| 15 days .....                                                      | 2.6                                    | 1.4           | 1.9           | -                 | -                 | -               | -            | 13.3      | -        | (2/)                                  | (2/)          | (2/)          | -                 | -                 | -               | -            | -        |
| 20 days .....                                                      | 2.1                                    | -             | -             | -                 | 22.9              | 2.8             | -            | -         | -        | 1.0                                   | -             | -             | -                 | 13.8              | 2.2             | -            | -        |
| Over 20 days .....                                                 | 4.8                                    | 6.5           | 8.7           | -                 | 8.5               | 5.3             | -            | -         | -        | .6                                    | .7            | 1.0           | -                 | -                 | 1.8             | -            | -        |
| Establishments with no formal provisions for paid sick leave ..... | 70.0                                   | 74.0          | 70.2          | 85.4              | 39.8              | 49.6            | 78.1         | 76.8      | 84.2     | 92.5                                  | 97.9          | 98.8          | 95.8              | 69.5              | 75.3            | 78.8         | 94.9     |
| <u>15 years of service</u>                                         |                                        |               |               |                   |                   |                 |              |           |          |                                       |               |               |                   |                   |                 |              |          |
| Establishments with formal provisions for paid sick leave .....    | 32.7                                   | 26.0          | 29.8          | 14.6              | 60.2              | 50.4            | 42.4         | 30.1      | 15.8     | 9.7                                   | 2.1           | 1.2           | 4.2               | 30.5              | 24.7            | 38.4         | 5.1      |
| 5 days .....                                                       | 3.9                                    | 3.2           | .5            | 11.0              | 16.8              | 4.6             | 3.8          | -         | 2.9      | 2.9                                   | 1.2           | .1            | 3.9               | 14.4              | 8.0             | 5.9          | -        |
| 6 days .....                                                       | 1.9                                    | 1.4           | 1.6           | .8                | 2.6               | -               | 10.1         | .3        | -        | 1.2                                   | .1            | -             | .3                | .8                | -               | 8.4          | -        |
| 7 days .....                                                       | 1.0                                    | -             | -             | -                 | -                 | 2.4             | 1.4          | 4.4       | .3       | .4                                    | -             | -             | -                 | -                 | 1.8             | 1.9          | 2.1      |
| 10 days .....                                                      | 6.9                                    | 5.4           | 6.3           | 2.8               | 6.1               | 21.2            | (2/)         | 5.3       | 12.6     | .8                                    | .1            | .1            | -                 | 1.5               | 4.4             | 1.4          | 3.0      |
| 12 days .....                                                      | 3.1                                    | 2.4           | 3.2           | -                 | -                 | 11.7            | 6.6          | -         | -        | .5                                    | -             | -             | -                 | -                 | .8              | 3.6          | -        |
| 20 days .....                                                      | 2.5                                    | 4.5           | 6.0           | -                 | -                 | -               | -            | -         | -        | -                                     | -             | -             | -                 | -                 | -               | -            | -        |
| Over 20 days .....                                                 | 13.4                                   | 9.1           | 12.2          | -                 | 34.7              | 10.5            | 20.5         | 20.1      | -        | 3.9                                   | .7            | 1.0           | -                 | 13.8              | 9.7             | 17.2         | -        |
| Establishments with no formal provisions for paid sick leave ..... | 67.3                                   | 74.0          | 70.2          | 85.4              | 39.8              | 49.6            | 57.6         | 69.9      | 84.2     | 90.3                                  | 97.9          | 98.8          | 95.8              | 69.5              | 75.8            | 61.6         | 94.9     |

1/ Includes data for industries other than those shown separately.

2/ Less than .05 of 1 percent.

\* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

\*\* Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Occupational Wage Survey, Buffalo, N. Y., January 1952  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR  
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Table E-6: *Nonproduction Bonuses*

| Type of bonus                                      | PERCENT OF OFFICE WORKERS EMPLOYED IN— |               |               |                   |                   |                 |              |           |          | PERCENT OF PLANT WORKERS EMPLOYED IN— |               |               |                   |                   |                 |              |          |
|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------|----------|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------|----------|
|                                                    | All industries                         | MANUFACTURING |               |                   | Public utilities* | Wholesale trade | Retail trade | Finance** | Services | All industries 1/                     | MANUFACTURING |               |                   | Public utilities* | Wholesale trade | Retail trade | Services |
|                                                    |                                        | All           | Durable goods | Non-durable goods |                   |                 |              |           |          |                                       | All           | Durable goods | Non-durable goods |                   |                 |              |          |
| All establishments .....                           | 100.0                                  | 100.0         | 100.0         | 100.0             | 100.0             | 100.0           | 100.0        | 100.0     | 100.0    | 100.0                                 | 100.0         | 100.0         | 100.0             | 100.0             | 100.0           | 100.0        | 100.0    |
| Establishments with nonproduction bonuses 2/ ..... | 34.4                                   | 18.1          | 11.6          | 37.5              | 8.3               | 49.9            | 58.2         | 76.9      | 69.1     | 23.0                                  | 15.2          | 10.0          | 27.6              | 7.0               | 70.3            | 61.5         | 31.5     |
| Christmas or year-end .....                        | 29.3                                   | 12.6          | 9.6           | 21.5              | 7.3               | 39.9            | 58.1         | 71.9      | 63.7     | 19.0                                  | 10.4          | 7.2           | 17.8              | 4.4               | 61.4            | 61.2         | 31.5     |
| Profit-sharing .....                               | 2.9                                    | 4.4           | 1.3           | 13.5              | 1.1               | 3.8             | (3/)         | -         | -        | 2.9                                   | 3.8           | 2.1           | 7.7               | -                 | 5.8             | .3           | -        |
| Other .....                                        | 3.3                                    | 1.8           | .8            | 4.9               | -                 | 6.2             | 6.2          | 6.7       | 5.4      | 2.8                                   | 1.9           | 1.9           | 2.1               | 2.6               | 3.1             | 8.5          | -        |
| Establishments with no nonproduction bonuses ..... | 65.6                                   | 81.9          | 88.4          | 62.5              | 91.7              | 50.1            | 41.8         | 23.1      | 30.9     | 77.0                                  | 84.8          | 90.0          | 72.4              | 93.0              | 29.7            | 38.5         | 68.5     |

1/ Includes data for industries other than those shown separately.

2/ Unduplicated total.

3/ Less than .05 of 1 percent.

\* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

\*\* Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Table E-7: *Insurance and Pension Plans*

| Type of plan                                            | PERCENT OF OFFICE WORKERS EMPLOYED IN— |               |               |                   |                   |                 |              |           |          | PERCENT OF PLANT WORKERS EMPLOYED IN— |               |               |                   |                   |                 |              |          |
|---------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------|----------|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------|----------|
|                                                         | All industries                         | MANUFACTURING |               |                   | Public utilities* | Wholesale trade | Retail trade | Finance** | Services | All industries 1/                     | MANUFACTURING |               |                   | Public utilities* | Wholesale trade | Retail trade | Services |
|                                                         |                                        | All           | Durable goods | Non-durable goods |                   |                 |              |           |          |                                       | All           | Durable goods | Non-durable goods |                   |                 |              |          |
| All establishments .....                                | 100.0                                  | 100.0         | 100.0         | 100.0             | 100.0             | 100.0           | 100.0        | 100.0     | 100.0    | 100.0                                 | 100.0         | 100.0         | 100.0             | 100.0             | 100.0           | 100.0        | 100.0    |
| Establishments with insurance or pension plans 2/ ..... | 90.4                                   | 95.4          | 96.7          | 91.3              | 91.0              | 79.3            | 66.0         | 99.6      | 69.9     | 84.5                                  | 91.7          | 94.1          | 85.9              | 76.8              | 63.0            | 63.4         | 49.1     |
| Life insurance .....                                    | 85.1                                   | 92.7          | 95.4          | 84.8              | 88.4              | 75.1            | 46.2         | 88.9      | 69.4     | 79.3                                  | 88.7          | 92.4          | 79.9              | 72.4              | 54.9            | 45.5         | 45.7     |
| Health insurance .....                                  | 64.6                                   | 79.9          | 87.2          | 58.3              | 45.3              | 62.2            | 44.4         | 44.2      | 22.2     | 66.1                                  | 75.6          | 83.3          | 57.6              | 55.2              | 35.4            | 40.8         | 20.1     |
| Hospitalization .....                                   | 56.2                                   | 71.7          | 79.9          | 47.5              | 5.3               | 61.0            | 38.9         | 42.7      | 14.5     | 61.6                                  | 72.7          | 80.2          | 55.0              | 27.2              | 36.3            | 36.7         | 23.0     |
| Retirement pension .....                                | 57.1                                   | 62.0          | 62.3          | 60.9              | 85.4              | 29.9            | 36.1         | 69.8      | 5.2      | 52.3                                  | 57.8          | 59.2          | 54.6              | 59.6              | 36.5            | 34.3         | 9.0      |
| Establishments with no insurance or pension plans ..... | 9.6                                    | 4.6           | 3.3           | 8.7               | 9.0               | 20.7            | 34.0         | .4        | 30.1     | 15.5                                  | 8.3           | 5.9           | 14.1              | 23.2              | 37.0            | 36.6         | 50.9     |

1/ Includes data for industries other than those shown separately.

2/ Unduplicated total.

\* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

\*\* Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Occupational Wage Survey, Buffalo, N. Y., January 1952  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR  
Bureau of Labor Statistics

## Appendix — Scope and Method of Survey

With the exception of the union scale of rates, information presented in this bulletin was collected by visits of field representatives of the Bureau to representative establishments in the area surveyed. In classifying workers by occupation, uniform job descriptions were used; these are available upon request.

Six broad industry divisions were covered in compiling earnings data for the following types of occupations: (a) office clerical, (b) professional and technical, (c) maintenance and power plant, and (d) custodial, warehousing, and shipping (tables A-1 through A-4). The covered industry groupings are: manufacturing; transportation (except railroads), communication, and other public utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; and services. Information on work schedules and supplementary benefits also was obtained in a representative group of establishments in each of these industry divisions. As indicated in the following table only establishments above a certain size were studied. Smaller establishments were omitted because they furnished insufficient employment in the occupations studied to warrant their inclusion.

Among the industries in which characteristic jobs were studied, minimum size of establishment and extent of the area covered were determined separately for each industry (see following table). Although size limits frequently varied from those established for surveying cross-industry office and plant jobs, data for these jobs were included only for firms meeting the size requirements of the broad industry divisions.

A greater proportion of large than of small establishments was studied in order to maximize the number of workers surveyed with available resources. Each group of establishments

of a certain size, however, was given its proper weight in the combination of data by industry and occupation.

The earnings information excludes premium pay for overtime and night work. Nonproduction bonuses are also excluded, but cost-of-living bonuses and incentive earnings, including commissions for salespersons, are included. Where weekly hours are reported as for office clerical, they refer to the work schedules (rounded to the nearest half-hour) for which the straight-time salaries are paid; average weekly earnings for these occupations have been rounded to the nearest 50 cents. The number of workers presented refers to the estimated total employment in all establishments within the scope of the study and not to the number actually surveyed. Data are shown for only full-time workers, i.e., those hired to work the establishment's full-time schedule for the given occupational classification.

Information on wage practices refers to all office and plant workers as specified in the individual tables. It is presented in terms of the proportion of all workers employed in offices (or plant departments) that observe the practice in question, except in the section relating to women office workers of the table summarizing scheduled weekly hours. Because of eligibility requirements, the proportion actually receiving the specific benefits may be smaller. The summary of vacation and sick leave plans is limited to formal arrangements. It excludes informal plans whereby time off with pay is granted at the discretion of the employer or other supervisor. Sick leave plans are further limited to those providing full pay for at least some amount of time off without any provision for a waiting period preceding the payment of benefits. These plans also exclude health insurance even though it is paid for by employers. Health insurance is included, however, under tabulation for insurance and pension plans.

ESTABLISHMENTS AND WORKERS IN MAJOR INDUSTRY DIVISIONS AND IN SELECTED INDUSTRIES IN BUFFALO, N. Y., <sup>1/</sup>  
AND NUMBER STUDIED BY THE BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, JANUARY 1952

| Item                                                                                        | Minimum number<br>of workers in<br>establishments<br>studied<br>2/ | Number of<br>establishments                       |         | Employment                                        |                              |        |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|---------|---------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------|
|                                                                                             |                                                                    | Estimated<br>total<br>within<br>scope of<br>study | Studied | Estimated<br>total<br>within<br>scope of<br>study | In establishments<br>studied |        |
|                                                                                             |                                                                    |                                                   |         |                                                   | Total                        | Office |
| <u>Industry divisions in which occupations<br/>were surveyed on an area basis</u>           |                                                                    |                                                   |         |                                                   |                              |        |
| All divisions .....                                                                         | 21                                                                 | 1,645                                             | 361     | 275,500                                           | 174,570                      | 22,490 |
| Manufacturing .....                                                                         | 21                                                                 | 682                                               | 163     | 191,100                                           | 137,080                      | 14,790 |
| Durable goods 3/ .....                                                                      | 21                                                                 | 369                                               | 86      | 133,700                                           | 98,590                       | 11,480 |
| Nondurable goods 4/ .....                                                                   | 21                                                                 | 313                                               | 77      | 57,400                                            | 38,490                       | 3,310  |
| Nonmanufacturing .....                                                                      | 21                                                                 | 963                                               | 198     | 84,400                                            | 37,490                       | 7,700  |
| Transportation (excluding railroads),<br>communication, and other public<br>utilities ..... | 21                                                                 | 127                                               | 33      | 19,800                                            | 12,700                       | 1,970  |
| Wholesale trade .....                                                                       | 21                                                                 | 196                                               | 41      | 12,000                                            | 3,700                        | 1,440  |
| Retail trade .....                                                                          | 21                                                                 | 382                                               | 58      | 32,600                                            | 11,600                       | 1,040  |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                                                   | 21                                                                 | 103                                               | 28      | 8,500                                             | 3,820                        | 2,330  |
| Services 5/ .....                                                                           | 21                                                                 | 155                                               | 38      | 11,500                                            | 5,670                        | 920    |
| <u>Industries in which occupations were<br/>surveyed on an industry basis 6/</u>            |                                                                    |                                                   |         |                                                   |                              |        |
| Grain milling .....                                                                         | 21                                                                 | 6                                                 | 5       | 2,567                                             | 2,443                        | 272    |
| Chemicals (selected branches) .....                                                         | 21                                                                 | 21                                                | 15      | 13,292                                            | 12,563                       | -      |
| Foundries, nonferrous .....                                                                 | 8                                                                  | 15                                                | 9       | 1,362                                             | 1,238                        | 90     |
| Stamped and pressed metal products .....                                                    | 21                                                                 | 7                                                 | 7       | 1,518                                             | 1,518                        | 171    |
| Electroplating, plating, and polishing .....                                                | 8                                                                  | 7                                                 | 6       | 261                                               | 251                          | 13     |
| Machinery industries .....                                                                  | 7/ 21                                                              | 67                                                | 20      | 13,041                                            | 7,165                        | 1,288  |
| Railroads .....                                                                             | 21                                                                 | 12                                                | 12      | 14,448                                            | 14,448                       | -      |
| Milk dealers .....                                                                          | 21                                                                 | 8                                                 | 5       | 491                                               | 386                          | 39     |
| Insurance carriers .....                                                                    | 21                                                                 | 22                                                | 11      | 2,342                                             | 1,465                        | 892    |

<sup>1/</sup> Buffalo Metropolitan Area (Erie and Niagara Counties).

<sup>2/</sup> Total establishment employment.

<sup>3/</sup> Metalworking; lumber, furniture, and other wood products; stone, clay, and glass products; instruments and related products; and miscellaneous manufacturing.

<sup>4/</sup> Food and kindred products; tobacco; textiles; apparel and other finished textile products; paper and paper products; printing and publishing; chemicals; products of petroleum and coal; rubber products; and leather and leather products.

<sup>5/</sup> Hotels; personal services; business services; automobile repair shops; radio broadcasting and television; motion pictures; nonprofit membership organizations; and engineering and architectural services.

<sup>6/</sup> Industries are defined in footnotes to wage tables.

<sup>7/</sup> Establishments manufacturing machine-tool accessories with 8 or more workers were included.

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