

Family Income, Expenditures, and Savings in 10 Cities

1946

**Savannah, Ga.
Scranton, Pa.
Milwaukee, Wis.**

1947

**Manchester, N. H.
Richmond, Va.
Washington, D. C.**

1948

**Denver, Colo.
Detroit, Mich.
Houston, Tex.**

1949

Memphis, Tenn.

Bulletin No. 1065

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
Maurice J. Tobin, *Secretary*
BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS
Ewan Clague, *Commissioner*



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Letter of Transmittal

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOR,
BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS,
Washington, D. C., January 14, 1952.

THE SECRETARY OF LABOR:

I have the honor to transmit herewith a bulletin summarizing data on consumer income, expenditures, and savings in 10 cities during the years 1946 through 1949. Some of this information was published in preliminary form in articles which appeared in the Monthly Labor Review. This bulletin contains final summary data and detailed information not heretofore published.

The planning and conduct of field surveys in which these data were obtained, and the preparation of tabular materials for this bulletin are the work of many members of the Staff of the Bureau's Division of Prices and Cost of Living. Acknowledgment to individuals cannot be made without fear of inadvertently omitting one or more important contributors to the total effort.

EWAN CLAGUE, *Commissioner*

HON. MAURICE J. TOBIN,
Secretary of Labor.

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Family Income, Expenditures, and Savings in 10 Cities 1946-49

Introduction

Family income, expenditures, and savings data here presented were obtained by the Bureau of Labor Statistics in studies conducted in 10 cities for the years 1946 through 1949. Altogether, postwar studies were made in 13 cities. The results of surveys conducted in Birmingham, Ala.; Indianapolis, Ind.; and Portland, Oreg. for the year 1945, have been published previously.¹ The 1945 surveys were the first of a series which the Bureau proposed to conduct in 3 to 6 cities a year until all 34 cities represented in the Consumers' Price Index had been surveyed. The studies were made in order to check the weights and prices used in the C. P. I.

In January 1951, the weights in the C. P. I. were adjusted to an estimated 1950 expenditure pattern, based on the 1947-49 survey data, and adjusted indexes were published back to January 1950. In 1949 the Bureau began a comprehensive review and revision of the C. P. I. In connection with this 3-year program, consumer expenditure information for the year 1950 was collected in 91 cities throughout the country. When the revision is completed these data will be summarized and published for general use. The cities for which data are given in this bulletin, were not included among the 91 cities surveyed for 1950.

In the 4 years 1946-49, the American consumer experienced the severest inflation in the history of the American economy. Inflationary forces, held in check by the wartime economic stabilization program, resulted in violent price rises when controls were removed after July 1946. High consumer income and pent-up purchasing power in the form of accumulated wartime savings increased the pressure of demand for consumer goods. This demand was not satisfied entirely until late in 1948

even though the American economy approached the limits of capacity of materials, facilities, and manpower. At that time supplies of most things improved considerably, and put an end to the rapid rise in prices. Production employment and consumer income leveled out and remained relatively stable after this period.

Family expenditure patterns for the years covered by this bulletin reflect some of the changes occurring in the transition from war to peace. However, the data for the 10 cities presented here do not permit adequate analysis of these changes. Beginning in July 1946, price controls were lifted rapidly from consumer goods and services, and prices rose at the sharpest rate ever recorded. The effect of these higher prices and accompanying increases in supplies on consumer expenditures for the second half of 1946 are averaged in the annual figures for Milwaukee, Savannah, and Scranton. In the early part of 1947 the rent control laws were modified and late in 1947 consumer credit controls were relaxed. Throughout 1947 and 1948 household appliances appeared in increasing volume in consumer markets and supplies of all consumer goods continuously improved. Employment and incomes were rising to new highs and available money was largely and freely spent to replenish household inventories of goods that were either scarce or were not available during the war. This continuous increase in quantities of goods and services bought at higher and higher prices is averaged in the annual figures presented for 1947 (Manchester, Richmond, and Washington) and for 1948 (Denver, Detroit, and Houston). By 1949, the economy generally had stabilized because much of the war-created demand for consumer goods had been satisfied and income and prices remained high or decreased slightly. The figures for Memphis reflect this high stable period of consumer purchases.

In general, the 4 years were characterized by

¹ See Bureau of Labor Statistics Bulletin No. 956, Family Income, Expenditures, and Savings in 1945 (1949).

an abundance of purchasing power in the hands of consumers and by their eagerness to buy goods as they reappeared in the markets. As production returned to a peacetime basis, consumers drew on savings or went into debt to replace prewar automobiles and other durables with new models, and, on the average, family accounts showed net deficits in most cases.

Thus, changes in consumer expenditure patterns caused by the shifting economic conditions of the period disguise differences from city to city and from time to time because of normal differences in community income level, climatic conditions, and other factors usually associated with variances in expenditures. Nevertheless, the data form an important part of the general economic statistics for this historical period and will be useful in analysis of postwar developments.

Selection of Cities

In selecting the cities to be surveyed each year, city size, geographic location, representativeness, and demand for current expenditure data, together with budgetary considerations were major determining factors. On the basis of these criteria, the cities selected for survey were: for 1946, Milwaukee, Wis.; Savannah, Ga.; and Scranton, Pa.; for 1947, Manchester, N. H.; Richmond, Va.; and Washington, D. C.; for 1948, Denver, Colo.; Detroit, Mich.; and Houston, Tex.

By 1949 plans were laid to conduct a large Nation-wide survey for 1950 to be used in a comprehensive review and revision of the C. P. I.² It was decided, therefore, that only one city should be surveyed for 1949 data and that in addition to obtaining useful information, the study should serve to test collection and processing methods to be used in the 1950 survey. Memphis, Tenn.,³ was chosen to be adequately representative of larger urban places, because of its diversified industry and heterogeneous population, yet it was small enough and in a favorable location to allow adequate control and observation of the test survey.

² See Revision of the Consumers' Price Index, Monthly Labor Review (MLR), July 1950 (also reprinted as Serial No. R. 2003); Consumer Expenditure Study, 1950: Field Methods and Purposes, MLR January 1951 (also reprinted as Serial No. R. 2026); Selection of Cities for the Consumer Expenditure Survey, 1950, MLR April 1951 (also reprinted as Serial No. R. 2060).

³ Preliminary expenditure data for Memphis have appeared in the June 1951 MLR, and the results of the various survey procedure tests will appear in a separate article.

Area Coverage

Each survey covered the city proper and the suburban areas which make up the housing market of the city. The suburbs included with each city were:

1946

MILWAUKEE, WIS.: Cudahy, St. Francis, Shorewood, West Milwaukee, White Fish Bay.
SAVANNAH, GA.: East Savannah, Industrial City Gardens, Port Wentworth, Ridgewood, South Gardens, Staley Heights, Thunderbolt, Woodville.

SCRANTON, Pa.: Blakely, Dickson City, Dunmore, Taylor, Throop, Moosic.

1947

WASHINGTON, D. C.: Alexandria, Arlington, Falls Church, Va.; Berwyn, Bethesda, Bladensburg, Chillum, Hyattsville, Riverdale, Seat Pleasant, Spalding, Wheaton, Md.

RICHMOND, Va.: Bloomingdale, Bryon Park, Dumbarton Area, East Highland Park, Forest View Heights, Gilpin Court, Ginter Gardens, Glenbrook Hills, Greendale Area, Hermitage Park, Highland Springs, Norwood Heights, Sandston, Scottsdale, University Heights, Westhampton area.

MANCHESTER, N. H.: No suburbs included in sample.

1948

DENVER, COLO.: Aurora, Edgewater, Englewood, Lakewood, Mountain View, Wheatridge.

DETROIT, MICH.: Allen Park, Dearborn, Garden City, Grosse Point, Hamtramck, Highland Park, Lincoln Park, Melvindale, River Rouge, and unincorporated places in Wyandotte, Ecorse, Gratiot, and Dearborn townships.

HOUSTON, TEX.: Bellaire, Galena Park, Pasadena, South Houston, West University Park.

1949

MEMPHIS, TENN.: Berclair, Felts Station, Frayser, Grand Junction, Raleigh.

Selection of the Sample Within Cities

The sample units were selected at random from lists of dwellings prepared for the Bureau's Dwell-

ing Unit Survey ⁴ and supplemented by field investigation to include rooms in lodging houses, hotels, employee quarters of institutions, and new construction. Whenever a dwelling unit was found to house more than one "economic family" ⁵ each family was included in the sample.

Sample Size

The number of addresses selected in the samples and the number of usable schedules obtained by personal interview are shown below.

<i>Year and city</i>	<i>Sample addresses</i>	<i>Usable schedules</i>
<i>1946</i>		
Milwaukee.....	269	230
Savannah.....	271	220
Scranton.....	297	202
<i>1947</i>		
Manchester.....	240	236
Richmond.....	258	196
Washington.....	470	323
<i>1948</i>		
Denver.....	276	194
Detroit.....	558	410
Houston.....	337	235
<i>1949</i>		
Memphis.....	600	396

Reliability of the Data

The data here presented are derived from reports obtained from relatively small samples of families and single consumers selected to be representative of the total populations of each city. The data, therefore, are subject to sampling variability. Data based on small sample surveys often exhibit irregularities which might not occur in surveys of wider coverage. These irregularities appear most frequently in averages of expenditures that are extremely variable, as expenditures for medical care which depend on illness occurring in a particular year. They may also appear in expenditures such as for food, which might be expected to increase directly with family income.

⁴ For a detailed description of the sampling design, see *The Rent Index: Part 2—Methodology of Measurement*, MLR January 1949 (also reprinted as Serial No. R. 1947).

⁵ For definition, see p. 4.

The sampling variability of a percentage figure depends on both the size of the percentage and the size of the total on which it is based. The variability of an average depends on the size and shape of the distribution from which it is derived. Various statistical methods may be used to estimate the amount of sampling variability in the sample results. Coefficients of variation, based on the results of the 1934-36 survey of money disbursements of wage earners and clerical workers, were calculated and published in bulletins ⁶ presenting these data, and they will serve to indicate the nature of the variability in the data.

In addition to sampling variability, the data are subject to errors of response and nonreporting, because most of the information given is based on memory rather than records. Because of the tendency of respondents to forget irregular sources of income and expenditures for day-to-day living, the memory factor probably results in underreporting. No estimate of the probable errors in these data has been made because such errors cannot be easily measured. Averages and percentages here presented, therefore, are those yielded by the original reports with the following exceptions:

In the 1948 survey of Denver, Detroit, and Houston, a special analysis was made of the distribution of families and single consumers who were selected in the sample, but who refused or were unable to provide usable information. It was found that the sample returns under-represented single consumers, and that the income distribution of single consumers who completed reports differed somewhat from that of the group that did not provide information. The income distribution of all single consumers and families combined as given in table 1 has been adjusted for this discrepancy. However, average expenditures, income, and savings in tables 2 through 12 are based on the unadjusted data.

The 1947 data for Washington were adjusted to correct for a discrepancy in the proportion of white and Negro families in the sample results. Tabulations of the income, savings, and expenditure data were made for white and Negro families separately and were combined at each income level using Bureau of the Census population figures.

⁶ See Bureau of Labor Statistics Bulletins No. 636-641, inclusive, *Study of Money Disbursements of Wage Earners and Clerical Workers*.

Computation of Averages

The averages given in this report are based on all families in a class, whether or not they purchased a particular item in the survey year. Average expenditures of families purchasing a particular item may be computed from data given in the tables by dividing the average expenditure for all families by the percentage of families purchasing the item.

The upper limit of net income after payment of personal taxes for which separate averages are shown, varies from \$6,000 for Savannah and \$7,500 for Scranton, Milwaukee and Manchester, to \$10,000 for the remaining six survey cities. This variation in the income grouping was suggested by the nature of the data itself, since the number of cases at the higher income levels was too few and the errors in the data too great to yield reliable averages. In all cases, over 95 percent of families of two or more persons in each city were included within the income limits chosen.

Definitions

Economic Family

The sampling unit defined for these studies is the "economic family," which may be either a family of two or more persons or a single consumer. An economic family of two or more is a group of persons usually living in the same household and dependent on a common or pooled income for the major items of expense. The single consumer is a person who is financially independent of any family group, living either as a separate household or as a roomer in a private home, lodging house, or hotel.

In the great majority of cases, the members of an economic family are related by blood, marriage, or adoption; groups of unrelated persons who share both income and expenses are seldom found. In applying the concept of an economic family, related persons living in one household were considered as forming two or more economic families when the separation of their finances appeared to be clearly defined. Unmarried sons and daughters living with their parents were not considered separate economic families unless their status in the household was clearly comparable with that of a roomer. Normally, working children who

pay a specified sum for "room and board" either receive without charge many services financed by other members of the family, such as use of the family car, personal laundry, etc., or contribute in excess of their share to cover family living expenses. Parents with some income who live in the household of a son or daughter present a similar situation for interpretation.

Two families or single consumers who lived in one dwelling and shared household expenses but did not pool incomes were considered separate economic families.

A family member working away from home during the survey period, who contributed with some regularity to the family support and came home frequently, was treated as a member of the economic family, unless he was living in a military camp, post, or reservation.

A child living away at school was considered a member of the economic family if the parents provided the major part of his support. Other persons supported by contributions from the family income but not living in the household were not considered as members of the family.

Economic Families Eligible for Survey

Field collections of data for the various surveys were made during the spring following the year to which the information related—in some surveys as late as May.⁷ The composition of the family and the record of income, savings, and expenditures, however, were taken as of the survey year. Averages in this report relate only to families and single consumers that existed as economic families during all of the survey year.

These full-year economic families, however, may have had part-year family members—persons who joined or left the family during the year. Income savings and expenditures for part-year family members were recorded for that portion of the survey year in which they were part of the family, and were combined with the total year data for the rest of the family.

⁷ Periods during which the surveys were made: Milwaukee, February and March 1947; Savannah, February through first week of June 1947; Scranton, February through first week of April 1947; Manchester, February through April 1948; Richmond, February through first week of April 1948; Washington, February through first week of June 1948; Denver, mid-January through April 1949; Detroit, February through April 1949; Houston, mid-January through mid-April 1949; Memphis, February through April 1950.

Family Size

The family size was recorded in terms of equivalent full-year members, with 52 weeks of family membership considered equivalent to 1 person, 26 weeks equivalent to 0.5 person, etc.

Family Living Arrangements

Families who occupied a house, flat, or apartment with cooking facilities and who prepared meals at home during the survey year were considered "housekeeping" families. Two or more families who shared an entire dwelling, including the kitchen, were classified in the "housekeeping" group. A few families who occupied a room or rooms with more or less temporary arrangement for cooking, such as a hot plate, "light housekeeping" facilities, or "kitchen privileges," were not included with "housekeeping" families.

Families who occupied a room or rooms and paid a set sum for meals served at a given place, or who bought all meals at restaurants during the year, were classified as "rooming and boarding" families.

Families who occupied a dwelling with cooking facilities part of the year and a room without cooking facilities part of the year were classified as having "other" living arrangements.

Tenure

Families have been classified into three major tenure groups as follows:

Owner: living in owned home all year.

Renter: living in house, flat, or apartment all year and paying rent all year.

Other: Roomers; families who moved from rented to owned homes or from owned to rented homes during the year; and renting families who received one or more months' free rent during the year.

Income

Income data were obtained in these surveys primarily to provide a basis for summarization and analysis of family expenditures with respect to differences in economic levels. Because money income after payment of personal taxes most nearly represents spendable income, it was used

as the basis for classifying families. In order to obtain as accurate a record of family income as possible, detailed information on wage and salary income before and after payroll deductions was obtained for each earner in the family. The "before tax" income from other sources for all members of the economic family was also recorded in detail, together with a record of tax payments and other income deductions.

Money Income

The components of money income in these surveys were specified on the schedule form as follows: Wages; salaries; earnings from independent business or profession; receipts from roomers and boarders; interest and dividends; profits from enterprises owned but not operated by the family; net rents and royalties; unemployment insurance benefits; Federal old-age and survivors' insurance benefits; other retirement benefits and industrial pensions; income from annuities; regular contributions from persons not in the family; direct relief payments; and other money income.

EARNINGS. "Wages and salaries" represent net receipts from employment, however short the period worked, including all sums withheld by the employer for insurance and retirement funds, the old-age and survivors' insurance deduction, and the unemployment insurance deduction. Amounts received from odd jobs and piecework, casual earnings, tips, and bonuses were recorded in the totals for wages and salaries.

Net earnings from wages and salaries were determined by deducting from these totals the following items of occupational expenses: Dues to unions and professional associations, including the cost of technical publications; supplies, equipment, or tools paid for by the employee; traveling expenses and any portion of automobile operation expenses incurred in connection with the occupation. Transportation to and from work was not considered as an occupational expense.

Net "earnings from independent business⁸ or profession" were recorded as the net profits from a profession or a business owned and managed by the family. Details on gross income and business expenditures were obtained only when necessary

⁸ Outside salesmen or insurance agents working on their own account or on a commission basis were considered self-employed.

to determine net earnings. The net amounts included the value of goods drawn from stock for family use. (These goods were also entered as purchases under the appropriate expenditure categories.) Income from "enterprises owned but not operated by the family" were recorded as a separate income item.

NET INCOME FROM ROOMERS AND BOARDERS. Respondents were asked to report gross "receipts from roomers and boarders." Net receipts were determined by deducting an estimate of food expense from the total income reported (this estimated expense was also deducted from the expenditure for food). No attempt was made to deduct the cost of housing provided to lodgers. If the estimated expense for boarders' food was larger than the amount reported received from the boarders, the net income from boarders was considered zero.

PROPERTY INCOME. "Interest and dividends" was defined to include all amounts received in that form from stocks, bonds, bank accounts, trust funds, paid-up insurance policies, etc.

"Net rents" represented gross rents from any property rented to others by the family, less expenses that were actually paid for current upkeep of the property. (Expenses incurred but not paid were not deducted; outlays for improvements or additions were considered an increase in assets.)

DIRECT RELIEF PAYMENTS. Money received from public and private relief agencies, mothers' pensions, old-age pensions, and aid to the blind were included in this group.

OTHER MONEY INCOME. Workmen's compensation benefits, alimony, prizes, rewards, and gambling gains, etc., were included in this group.

Other Money Receipts

Inheritances, occasional large gifts, and other such "windfall" payments, including terminal leave pay for members of the Armed Forces, were recorded separately and were not included with money income.

No record of gifts and inheritances in the form of real estate, securities, or other property was made unless such property had been sold during the survey period. In that case the transaction was recorded as though the amount received from the sale was a money gift or inheritance.

Expenditures for Current Consumption

Expenditures for family living were reported in detail under 15 categories of expense: Food (including alcoholic beverages); housing; fuel, light, and refrigeration;⁹ household operation; furnishings and equipment; clothing; automobile; other transportation; personal care; medical care; recreation; tobacco; reading; education; and miscellaneous.

The total cost of commodities or services bought was included whether or not payment was made during the period of the survey. All purchases of durable goods made during the year (except principal payments and payments for improvements on homes) were considered current expenditures.¹⁰ Financing charges and interest on installment and other credit purchases, and shipping and delivery charges were considered part of the expenditure for the item to which they applied. Discounts and trade-in allowances were deducted from the gross price.

Details on expenditures during the survey year were obtained for all categories of goods and services except food. Experience in surveys of this type has shown that it is not possible to obtain by the interview method reliable reports on the amounts spent for specified food items over periods of more than a week or two. Therefore, for the annual report, estimates were obtained of the total amount spent for food at home and away from home, and a detailed record was made of the items of food purchased during the week preceding the interview.

The nature of the goods and services rather than the conditions under which expenditures were made generally governed the classification of expenditures. For example, traveling expense for vacations was included under automobile and other transportation rather than recreation; board and room for children away at school were classed as expenditures for food and housing rather than for education.

The "miscellaneous" group included interest on debts incurred for family living; bank service charges, including safe deposit box; legal expenses

⁹ Since apartment rents in cities frequently cover payment for fuel, light, and/or refrigeration, expenditures for these items have been combined with those for housing in all tables showing the summary of expenditures.

¹⁰ If an automobile was purchased partly for family use and partly for business use, only a portion of the expense for purchase chargeable to family use was considered family expense. The remainder was considered an investment in business (an increase in assets).

connected with household affairs; losses concerned directly with the household, including amount of installments paid during the survey period on repossessed furniture; funeral expenses, including upkeep and purchase of cemetery lot; and expense for other items, such as dues to political and to cooperative associations, marriage licenses, and flowers for the wedding of a family member; garden expenses for seeds and fertilizers; and feed for chickens and other animals for family food supply.

Gifts and Taxes

Included under "gifts and contributions," are donations to churches and religious organizations, welfare agencies, war relief agencies, and educational funds; contributions for the support of relatives not members of the economic family; and amounts spent for gifts to friends and relatives outside the economic family.

"Personal taxes" included Federal and State income taxes on individuals, poll taxes, and taxes on such personal property as furnishings and jewelry. The personal tax figures included all taxes of the types specified that fell due during the survey period, whether or not they were paid (unpaid taxes were also entered as an increase in liabilities). Tax refunds received during the survey year were considered as deductions from current taxes.

Other taxes, such as sales taxes, excise taxes, and automobile and real estate taxes, were included as part of family living expenditure for the commodities and services to which they apply. Taxes on business property were deducted as an expense in estimating net income.

No sales tax was in effect in 1946 in Milwaukee, Savannah, and Scranton; in 1947 in Richmond and Manchester; or in 1948 in Houston.

A Maryland State sales tax of 2 percent in effect in 1947 was not included in the average expenditures for the Washington area since the relatively small proportion of goods and services bought in the Maryland suburbs could not be estimated.

In 1948, there was a 2 percent State sales tax and a 1 percent city sales tax in Denver. The city tax coverage changed during the year. For the first 7 weeks of 1948, taxes were collected on grocery and restaurant food and prescription drugs, but these commodities were exempted for the rest of the year. The tax applied to these items was figured at 2.13 percent.

In 1948, a 3 percent retail sales tax was in effect in Detroit, and in 1949 a 2 percent sales tax was in effect in Memphis.

In cities where a sales tax was in effect, except in Memphis where sales tax was included in the reported amount spent, expenditures were reported without tax by the respondent.

The sales tax was then computed and added to the total expenditure for the affected item. This procedure may have resulted in an overestimate of the sales tax since some families may have unintentionally included sales tax when reporting annual estimated expenditures for some items.

Changes in Assets and Liabilities

The difference between the family's income and the other money receipts, and its outlays for current living, gifts, insurance, and personal taxes for the survey year is accounted for by the net changes in assets and liabilities, except for allowable reporting errors.¹¹ Each economic family included in the survey was asked to report any increases or decreases during the year in each of its assets and liabilities. Only changes resulting from money transactions, such as the purchase and sale of property were recorded. Increases or decreases in the market value of real estate, securities, and other property held by the family were not considered.

"Assets" included bank accounts and money on hand; investments in business and real estate; Government bonds and other securities; improvements on owned homes or other real estate; and loans made to others. "Liabilities" included amounts payable on mortgages; notes due to banks, insurance companies, and individuals; amounts due to loan companies and credit associations; balances owing on installment purchases; charge accounts and other bills due; and rents and taxes due.

Amounts received from the sale of assets, the settlement of life-insurance policies, and borrowing were recorded in the statement of changes in family assets and liabilities.

The net change in assets and liabilities during

¹¹ Because of the difficulty experienced by respondents in accounting completely for receipts (i. e., income, other money receipts, and funds made available through liquidation of assets or through credit) and disbursements (i. e., outlays for current consumption, gifts, and taxes, and money used to increase assets or decrease debts), a margin of tolerance was set up for discrepancies between the two. A schedule was considered acceptable if the difference was less than 10 percent of receipts or of disbursements, whichever was the larger. For Memphis, this tolerance was increased to 15 percent.

the period was calculated as the algebraic sum of all the changes. A positive net change, when total increases in assets and total decreases in liabilities exceed the total decreases in assets and total increases in liabilities, was recorded as a net surplus. A negative change in all assets and liabilities was called a net deficit.

Expenditures of Wage Earner and Clerical Worker Families

For the 7 cities surveyed from 1947 through 1949, special tabulations were made of the major categories of expenditure for families of wage earners and clerical workers with incomes under \$10,000. The average expenditures shown in table A were used to determine the relative importance of the major groups of goods and services for the interim adjustment of the C. P. I. in those cities. The relative importance figures shown in table 6 of BLS Bulletin No. 1039, Interim Adjustment of Consumers' Price Index, were based

on "Total current expenditure" less "Education and other" expenses.

In making comparisons of the expenditures of wage earner and clerical worker families with those of all families, the adjustments listed below should be made to the expenditures for all families, as shown in table 2, page 14.

1. Food: Subtract the expenditure for alcoholic beverages as shown in table 3.
2. Housing: Subtract the expenditure for fuel, light, refrigeration, and water as shown in table 5.
3. Fuel, Light, Refrigeration, and Water: Subtract the expenditure for water as shown in table 5.
4. Household Operation: Add the expenditure for water as shown in table 5.
5. Tobacco: Add the expenditure for alcoholic beverages as shown in table 3.
6. Recreation: Add the expenditure for reading as shown in table 2.

TABLE A.—Average annual expenditure for the major consumption categories, wage earner and clerical worker families of two or more persons with net incomes under \$10,000¹ in 7 cities

Item	Manches- ter, N. H.	Richmond, Va.	Washing- ton, D. C.	Denver, Colo.	Detroit, Mich.	Houston, Tex.	Memphis, Tenn.
	1947			1948			1949
Wage earner and clerical worker families as a percent of all families.....	62.9	68.8	58.5	59.0	74.9	68.8	69.0
Total current expenditures.....	\$3,482	\$3,080	\$3,953	\$3,724	\$3,919	\$3,533	\$3,307
Food (excluding alcoholic beverages).....	1,129	1,093	1,252	1,097	1,240	1,100	1,013
Housing.....	334	303	533	433	429	340	323
Fuel, light, and refrigeration.....	194	162	135	134	155	78	114
Household operation.....	135	163	181	146	137	172	144
Furnishings and equipment.....	242	179	188	257	270	282	270
Clothing.....	581	462	553	485	523	537	468
Automobile.....	212	156	293	418	393	285	339
Other transportation.....	61	65	115	80	84	69	69
Medical care.....	144	161	196	203	190	202	171
Personal care.....	77	78	97	91	82	98	82
Tobacco and alcoholic beverages.....	148	91	141	139	146	115	116
Recreation and reading.....	188	130	208	177	225	185	138
Education and other.....	37	37	61	64	45	70	60

¹ Annual money income after payment of personal taxes. Manchester under \$7,500.

Previous Preliminary Publications

Preliminary summaries of consumer income, expenditure, and savings data for 1947, 1948, and 1949, have appeared in published form.¹² Differ-

¹² Family Income and Expenditures in 1947, MLR April 1949 (also reprinted as Serial No. R. 1956); Family Food Expenditures, 1947 and 1948, MLR June 1949 (reprinted as Serial No. R. 1960); Family Income and Expenditures, 1947: Surplus and Deficit, MLR July 1949 (reprinted as Serial No. R.

ences between the preliminary figures and those shown in this bulletin are due to corrections and minor rearrangement of items among groups of goods and services.

1966); Family Expenditures for Clothing, 1947, MLR August 1949 (reprinted as Serial No. R. 1967); Family Spending for Housing in Three Cities, 1947, MLR October 1949 (reprinted as Serial No. R. 1974); Consumer Spending: Denver, Detroit, and Houston, 1948, MLR December 1949 (reprinted as Serial No. R. 1984); and Family Spending in Memphis, 1949, MLR June 1951 (reprinted as Serial No. R. 2041).

TABLE 1.—Sample distribution: Percentage distribution of families and single consumers, by net income class,¹ race, and family size

Race and family size	Total reporting	All incomes	Annual money income after personal taxes ¹								
			Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$6,000 and over	\$7,500 and over
1946—Savannah, Ga.											
All families and single consumers.....	220	100.0	18.7	30.0	20.9	14.5	6.8	5.5	-----	3.6	-----
Single consumers.....	47	21.4	12.3	6.8	1.4	.9	0	0	-----	0	-----
Families.....	173	78.6	6.4	23.2	19.5	13.6	6.8	5.5	-----	3.6	-----
Single consumers.....	47	100.0	57.4	31.9	6.4	4.3	0	0	-----	0	-----
Families.....	173	100.0	8.1	29.5	24.9	17.3	8.7	6.9	-----	4.6	-----
2-person families.....	68	39.4	5.2	14.5	8.7	5.2	3.5	1.2	-----	1.1	-----
3-person families.....	44	100.0	13.2	36.9	22.1	13.2	8.8	2.9	-----	2.9	-----
4-person families.....	30	25.4	1.7	8.0	6.4	5.8	2.3	.6	-----	.6	-----
5-or-more-person families.....	31	17.9	0	4.1	4.6	2.3	1.7	3.0	-----	2.3	-----
White families and single consumers.....	117	100.0	10.2	17.9	19.7	23.1	12.8	10.3	-----	10.0	-----
Single consumers.....	19	16.2	6.8	7.7	1.7	0	0	0	-----	1.2	-----
Families.....	98	83.8	3.4	10.2	18.0	23.1	12.8	10.3	-----	6.5	-----
White single consumers.....	19	100.0	42.1	47.4	10.5	0	0	0	-----	6.0	-----
White families.....	98	100.0	4.1	12.2	21.5	27.6	15.3	12.2	-----	0	-----
2-person families.....	35	35.7	2.0	7.2	9.3	7.1	6.1	2.0	-----	7.1	-----
3-person families.....	23	100.0	5.7	20.0	25.8	20.0	17.1	5.7	-----	2.0	-----
4-person families.....	23	23.5	1.0	2.0	4.1	10.3	4.1	1.0	-----	5.7	-----
5-or-more-person families.....	17	17.3	0	8.7	26.2	17.4	13.0	21.7	-----	1.0	-----
Negro families and single consumers.....	103	100.0	5.9	11.8	35.2	11.8	23.5	-----	-----	13.0	-----
Single consumers.....	28	27.2	18.5	5.8	1.0	1.9	0	0	-----	1.0	-----
Families.....	75	72.8	9.7	37.9	21.3	2.9	0	0	-----	0	-----
Negro single consumers.....	28	100.0	67.9	21.4	3.6	7.1	0	0	-----	1.0	-----
Negro families.....	75	100.0	13.3	52.0	29.4	4.0	0	0	-----	0	-----
2-person families.....	33	44.0	9.3	24.0	8.0	2.7	0	0	-----	1.3	-----
3-person families.....	21	100.0	21.2	54.5	18.2	6.1	0	0	-----	0	-----
4-person families.....	7	28.0	2.7	16.0	9.3	0	0	0	-----	0	-----
5-or-more-person families.....	14	9.3	0	6.6	2.7	0	0	0	-----	0	-----
		100.0	0	71.4	28.6	0	0	0	-----	0	-----
		18.7	1.3	5.4	9.4	1.3	0	0	-----	1.3	-----
		100.0	7.1	28.7	50.0	7.1	0	0	-----	7.1	-----

1946—Scranton, Pa.

All families and single consumers.....	201	100.0	8.0	12.4	35.3	18.9	11.9	7.0	3.5	-----	3.0
Single consumers.....	20	10.0	6.0	2.5	1.5	0	0	0	0	-----	0
Families.....	181	90.0	2.0	9.9	33.8	18.9	11.9	7.0	3.5	-----	3.0
Single consumers.....	20	100.0	60.0	25.0	15.0	0	0	0	0	-----	0
Families.....	181	100.0	2.2	11.0	37.6	21.0	13.3	7.7	3.9	-----	3.3
2-person families.....	38	21.0	1.1	6.0	7.7	3.9	1.7	0	.6	-----	0
3-person families.....	49	100.0	5.3	28.9	36.9	18.4	7.9	0	2.6	-----	0
4-person families.....	42	27.1	1.1	3.3	11.0	7.2	2.2	1.7	.6	-----	0
5-or-more-person families.....	52	100.0	4.1	12.2	40.9	26.5	8.2	6.1	2.0	-----	0
		23.2	0	1.7	9.4	4.4	4.4	1.7	0	-----	1.6
		100.0	0	7.1	40.6	19.1	19.0	7.1	0	-----	7.1
		28.7	0	0	9.5	5.5	5.0	4.3	2.7	-----	1.7
		100.0	0	0	32.7	19.2	17.3	15.4	9.6	-----	5.8

1946—Milwaukee, Wis.

All families and single consumers.....	230	100.0	8.3	12.2	27.0	20.8	13.0	10.0	6.5	-----	2.2
Single consumers.....	37	16.1	6.6	4.3	4.8	.4	0	0	0	-----	0
Families.....	193	83.9	1.7	7.9	22.2	20.4	13.0	10.0	6.5	-----	2.2
Single consumers.....	37	100.0	40.5	27.0	29.8	2.7	0	0	0	-----	0
Families.....	193	100.0	2.1	9.3	26.4	24.4	15.5	11.9	7.8	-----	2.6
2-person families.....	67	34.8	2.1	7.3	13.5	7.7	3.1	.5	0	-----	.6
3-person families.....	46	100.0	6.0	20.9	38.8	22.4	9.0	1.5	0	-----	1.5
4-person families.....	39	23.8	0	0	8.8	7.3	3.6	3.6	0	-----	.5
5-or-more-person families.....	41	100.0	0	1.5	1.5	4.7	5.7	4.7	1.6	-----	2.2
		100.0	0	7.7	7.7	23.1	28.2	23.1	7.7	-----	2.6
		21.2	0	.5	2.6	4.7	3.1	3.1	6.2	-----	1.0
		100.0	0	2.4	12.2	22.0	14.6	14.6	29.3	-----	4.9

See footnote on p. 10.

TABLE 1.—Sample distribution: Percentage distribution of families and single consumers, by net income class,¹ race, and family size—Continued

Race and family size	Total reporting	All incomes	Annual money income after personal taxes ¹									
			Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 to \$10,000	\$7,500 and over	\$10,000 and over
1947—Manchester, N. H.												
All families and single consumers.....	236	100.0	12.7	14.4	23.7	23.3	12.7	6.4	3.8	-----	3.0	-----
Single consumers.....	46	19.5	10.6	5.9	3.0	0	0	0	0	-----	0	-----
Families.....	190	80.5	2.1	8.5	20.7	23.3	12.7	6.4	3.8	-----	3.0	-----
Single consumers.....	46	100.0	54.4	30.4	15.2	0	0	0	0	-----	0	-----
Families.....	190	100.0	2.6	10.5	25.8	28.9	15.8	8.0	4.7	-----	3.7	-----
2-person families.....	68	35.8	1.6	7.9	12.1	9.4	3.2	1.1	.5	-----	0	-----
		100.0	4.4	22.1	33.8	26.5	8.8	2.9	1.5	-----	0	-----
3-person families.....	54	28.4	.5	1.6	7.4	10.0	4.7	1.6	1.1	-----	1.5	-----
		100.0	1.9	5.6	25.8	35.1	16.7	5.6	3.7	-----	5.6	-----
4-person families.....	26	13.7	0	.5	4.7	3.7	1.6	1.1	1.0	-----	1.1	-----
		100.0	0	3.8	34.7	26.9	11.5	7.7	7.7	-----	7.7	-----
5-or-more-person families.....	42	22.1	.5	.5	1.6	5.8	6.3	4.2	2.1	-----	1.1	-----
		100.0	2.4	2.4	7.1	26.2	28.6	19.0	9.5	-----	4.8	-----
1947—Richmond, Va.												
All families and single consumers.....	196	100.0	5.1	12.8	27.0	20.4	15.3	6.1	7.6	3.1	-----	2.6
Single consumers.....	18	9.2	3.6	1.6	1.0	.5	1.0	.5	1.0	0	-----	0
Families.....	178	90.8	1.5	11.2	26.0	19.9	14.3	5.6	6.6	3.1	-----	2.6
Single consumers.....	18	100.0	38.8	16.7	11.1	5.6	11.1	5.6	11.1	0	-----	0
Families.....	178	100.0	1.7	12.4	28.6	21.9	15.7	6.2	7.3	3.4	-----	2.8
2-person families.....	58	32.6	1.1	6.7	8.4	7.9	5.1	2.2	.6	0	-----	.6
		100.0	3.4	20.7	26.0	24.1	15.5	6.9	1.7	0	-----	1.7
3-person families.....	59	33.1	.6	2.9	10.6	8.4	4.5	.6	3.3	1.7	-----	.5
		100.0	1.7	8.5	32.1	25.4	13.6	1.7	10.2	5.1	-----	1.7
4-person families.....	32	18.0	0	1.1	3.4	4.5	2.2	2.3	2.8	.6	-----	1.1
		100.0	0	6.2	18.9	25.0	12.5	12.5	15.6	3.1	-----	6.2
5-or-more-person families.....	29	16.3	0	1.7	6.2	1.1	3.9	1.1	.6	1.1	-----	.6
		100.0	0	10.3	38.0	6.9	24.2	6.9	3.4	6.9	-----	3.4
White families and single consumers.....	142	100.0	2.2	4.9	23.9	25.4	18.3	7.7	10.6	3.5	-----	3.5
Single consumers.....	12	8.5	2.2	.7	1.4	.7	1.4	.7	1.4	0	-----	0
Families.....	130	91.5	0	4.2	22.5	24.7	16.9	7.0	9.2	3.5	-----	3.5
White single consumers.....	12	100.0	25.0	8.3	16.7	8.3	16.7	8.3	16.7	0	-----	0
White families.....	130	100.0	0	4.6	24.6	26.9	18.5	7.7	10.0	3.8	-----	3.9
2-person families.....	41	31.6	0	3.1	7.7	10.0	6.2	3.0	.8	0	-----	.8
		100.0	0	9.8	24.4	31.7	19.5	9.8	2.4	0	-----	2.4
3-person families.....	45	34.6	0	1.5	10.0	10.0	5.4	.8	4.6	1.5	-----	.8
		100.0	0	4.4	28.9	29.0	15.6	2.2	13.3	4.4	-----	2.2
4-person families.....	26	20.0	0	0	2.3	5.4	3.1	3.1	3.8	.8	-----	1.5
		100.0	0	0	11.5	27.0	15.4	15.4	19.2	3.8	-----	7.7
5-or-more-person families.....	18	13.8	0	0	4.6	1.5	3.8	.8	.8	1.5	-----	.8
		100.0	0	0	33.3	11.1	27.7	5.6	5.6	11.1	-----	5.6
Negro families and single consumers.....	54	100.0	13.0	33.3	35.1	7.4	7.4	1.9	0	1.9	-----	0
Single consumers.....	6	11.1	7.4	3.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	-----	0
Families.....	48	88.9	5.6	29.6	35.1	7.4	7.4	1.9	0	1.9	-----	0
Negro single consumers.....	6	100.0	66.7	33.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	-----	0
Negro families.....	48	100.0	6.2	33.3	39.6	8.4	8.3	2.1	0	2.1	-----	0
2-person families.....	17	35.4	4.1	16.7	10.5	2.1	2.0	0	0	0	-----	0
		100.0	11.8	47.0	29.4	5.9	5.9	0	0	0	-----	0
3-person families.....	14	29.2	2.1	6.2	12.5	4.2	2.1	0	0	2.1	-----	0
		100.0	7.1	21.4	43.0	14.3	7.1	0	0	7.1	-----	0
4-person families.....	6	12.5	0	4.2	6.2	2.1	0	0	0	0	-----	0
		100.0	0	33.3	50.0	16.7	0	0	0	0	-----	0
5-or-more-person families.....	11	22.9	0	6.2	10.4	0	4.2	2.1	0	0	-----	0
		100.0	0	27.3	45.4	0	18.2	9.1	0	0	-----	0

¹ Families are classified by total money income from wages, salaries, self-employment, receipts from roomers and boarders, rents, interest, dividends, etc., after payment of personal taxes (Federal and State income, poll, and personal property) and occupational expense.

² Percents for all families and single consumers are adjusted by Census

population weights as described in text p. 3. The percents for white families and single consumers, and for Negro families and single consumers are unadjusted.

³ Percents shown are adjusted as described in text p. 3.

TABLE 1.—Sample distribution: Percentage distribution of families and single consumers, by net income class,¹ race, and family size—Continued

Race and family size	Total re- porting	All in- comes	Annual money income after personal taxes ¹									
			Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 to \$10,000	\$7,500 and over	\$10,000 and over
1947—Washington, D. C. ²												
All families and single consumers.....	323	100.0	4.6	9.5	20.6	20.6	12.4	13.4	10.7	6.0	-----	2.2
Single consumers.....	50	18.1	4.0	3.4	5.2	3.7	1.2	.3	0	.3	-----	0
Families.....	273	81.9	.6	6.1	15.4	16.9	11.2	13.1	10.7	5.7	-----	2.2
Single consumers.....	50	100.0	15.2	20.4	30.7	22.6	7.5	1.8	0	1.8	-----	0
Families.....	273	100.0	.3	5.1	16.5	19.8	14.4	18.1	15.0	7.7	-----	3.1
2-person families.....	93	33.6	.3	3.5	5.5	7.2	3.4	6.4	4.2	2.3	-----	.8
		100.0	1.1	11.8	17.2	21.5	9.6	18.3	11.8	6.5	-----	2.2
3-person families.....	72	26.5	0	.3	4.1	5.4	5.7	5.3	4.2	1.5	-----	0
		100.0	0	1.3	16.7	20.9	20.8	19.4	15.3	5.6	-----	0
4-person families.....	60	22.3	0	1.0	3.8	2.5	3.0	4.9	4.7	1.2	-----	1.2
		100.0	0	5.0	18.3	11.7	13.3	21.7	20.0	5.0	-----	5.0
5-or-more-person families.....	48	17.6	0	.3	3.1	4.7	2.3	1.5	1.9	2.7	-----	1.1
		100.0	0	2.1	18.7	27.2	12.5	8.3	10.4	14.6	-----	6.2
White families and single consumers.....	247	100.0	1.6	3.2	15.8	19.9	15.4	17.4	15.4	8.1	-----	3.2
Single consumers.....	41	16.6	1.6	1.6	6.1	4.9	1.6	.4	0	.4	-----	0
Families.....	206	83.4	0	1.6	9.7	15.0	13.8	17.0	15.4	7.7	-----	3.2
White single consumers.....	41	100.0	9.8	9.8	36.5	29.3	9.8	2.4	0	2.4	-----	0
White families.....	206	100.0	0	1.9	11.7	18.0	16.5	20.4	18.4	9.2	-----	3.9
2-person families.....	68	33.0	0	1.4	3.4	6.8	3.9	8.3	5.3	2.9	-----	1.0
		100.0	0	4.4	10.3	20.6	11.8	25.0	16.2	8.8	-----	2.9
3-person families.....	58	28.2	0	0	3.4	5.9	6.3	5.3	5.4	1.9	-----	0
		100.0	0	0	12.1	20.7	22.3	19.0	19.0	6.9	-----	0
4-person families.....	47	22.8	0	.5	2.5	2.4	3.9	5.3	5.3	1.5	-----	1.4
		100.0	0	2.1	10.6	10.6	17.0	23.5	23.4	6.4	-----	6.4
5-or-more-person families.....	33	16.0	0	0	2.4	2.9	2.4	1.5	2.4	2.9	-----	1.5
		100.0	0	0	15.2	18.1	15.2	9.1	15.2	18.1	-----	9.1
Negro families and single consumers.....	76	100.0	5.2	22.4	32.9	23.7	5.3	7.9	1.3	1.3	-----	0
Single consumers.....	9	11.8	3.9	6.6	1.3	0	0	0	0	0	-----	0
Families.....	67	88.2	1.3	15.8	31.6	23.7	5.3	7.9	1.3	1.3	-----	0
Negro single consumers.....	9	100.0	33.3	55.6	11.1	0	0	0	0	0	-----	0
Negro families.....	67	100.0	1.5	17.9	35.8	26.9	6.0	8.9	1.5	1.5	-----	0
2-person families.....	25	37.3	1.5	11.9	13.4	9.0	1.5	0	0	0	-----	0
		100.0	4.0	32.0	36.0	24.0	4.0	0	0	0	-----	0
3-person families.....	14	20.9	0	1.5	7.5	4.5	3.0	4.4	0	0	-----	0
		100.0	0	7.0	35.8	21.5	14.3	21.4	0	0	-----	0
4-person families.....	13	19.4	0	3.0	8.9	3.0	0	3.0	1.5	0	-----	0
		100.0	0	15.4	46.1	15.4	0	15.4	7.7	0	-----	0
5-or-more-person families.....	15	22.4	0	1.5	6.0	10.4	1.5	1.5	0	1.5	-----	0
		100.0	0	6.7	26.6	46.6	6.7	6.7	0	6.7	-----	0

See footnotes on p. 10.

TABLE 1.—Sample distribution: Percentage distribution of families and single consumers, by net income class,¹ race, and family size—Continued

Race and family size	Total reporting	All incomes	Annual money income after personal taxes ¹								
			Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 to \$10,000	\$10,000 and over
1948—Denver, Colo. ³											
All families and single consumers.....	194	100.0	10.4	12.7	18.6	19.5	15.2	9.7	4.5	6.4	3.0
Single consumers.....	32	26.6	8.4	5.8	4.5	1.9	0	0	0	0	0
Families.....	162	79.4	2.0	6.9	14.1	17.6	15.2	9.7	4.5	6.4	3.0
Single consumers.....	32	100.0	40.6	28.1	21.9	9.4	0	0	0	0	0
Families.....	162	100.0	2.5	8.6	17.9	22.2	19.1	12.4	5.6	8.0	3.7
2-person families.....	67	41.4	2.5	7.4	9.9	8.0	8.0	3.2	1.2	1.2	0
3-person families.....	41	100.0	6.0	17.9	23.9	19.4	19.4	7.4	3.0	2.0	0
4-person families.....	28	25.3	0	.6	3.7	8.0	4.9	4.3	1.3	1.9	.6
5-or-more-person families.....	26	100.0	0	2.4	14.6	31.8	19.5	17.1	4.9	7.3	2.4
		17.3	0	.6	1.9	3.1	3.7	3.7	1.2	1.2	1.9
		100.0	0	3.6	10.7	17.9	21.4	21.4	7.2	7.1	10.7
		16.0	0	0	2.4	3.1	2.5	1.2	1.9	3.7	1.2
		100.0	0	0	15.4	19.2	15.4	7.7	11.5	23.1	7.7
1948—Detroit, Mich. ³											
All families and single consumers.....	410	100.0	3.7	9.5	19.4	28.1	18.2	8.5	7.3	3.9	1.6
Single consumers.....	57	16.9	2.5	4.8	4.8	3.6	.3	.3	0	.6	0
Families.....	353	83.1	1.2	4.7	14.6	24.5	17.9	8.0	7.3	3.3	1.6
Single consumers.....	57	100.0	15.8	28.1	28.0	21.0	1.8	1.8	0	3.5	0
Families.....	353	100.0	1.4	5.7	17.6	29.4	21.5	9.6	8.8	4.0	2.0
2-person families.....	134	38.0	.8	3.4	8.5	14.2	6.8	3.1	.9	0	.3
3-person families.....	87	100.0	2.2	9.0	22.4	37.3	17.9	8.3	2.2	0	.7
4-person families.....	65	24.6	.6	1.1	4.8	7.4	5.1	1.7	2.8	.3	.8
5-or-more-person families.....	67	100.0	2.3	4.6	19.5	29.9	20.7	6.9	11.6	1.1	3.4
		18.4	0	.6	2.0	5.3	5.4	2.0	2.0	.8	.3
		100.0	0	3.1	10.8	29.2	29.2	10.8	10.8	4.6	1.5
		19.0	0	.6	2.3	2.5	4.2	2.8	3.1	2.9	.6
White families and single consumers.....	353	100.0	2.8	7.9	17.9	28.3	19.8	8.8	8.2	4.3	3.0
Single consumers.....	47	13.4	2.0	3.7	4.0	2.5	.3	.3	0	.6	0
Families.....	306	86.6	.8	4.2	13.9	25.8	19.5	8.5	8.2	3.7	2.0
White single consumers.....	47	100.0	14.9	27.7	29.8	19.1	2.1	2.1	0	4.3	0
White families.....	306	100.0	1.0	4.9	16.0	29.7	22.5	9.8	9.5	4.3	2.3
2-person families.....	115	37.6	.7	3.3	7.5	14.7	7.2	2.9	1.0	0	.3
3-person families.....	77	100.0	1.7	8.7	20.0	39.2	19.1	7.8	2.6	0	.9
4-person families.....	57	25.1	.3	1.0	4.6	7.8	5.2	2.0	2.9	.3	1.0
5-or-more-person families.....	57	100.0	1.3	3.9	18.2	31.1	20.8	7.8	11.7	1.3	3.9
		18.7	0	0	2.0	5.6	5.9	1.6	2.3	1.0	.3
		100.0	0	0	10.5	29.8	31.5	8.8	12.3	5.3	1.8
		18.6	0	.6	1.9	1.6	4.2	3.3	3.3	3.0	.7
Negro families and single consumers.....	57	100.0	0	3.5	10.5	8.8	22.9	17.5	17.5	15.8	3.5
Single consumers.....	10	17.5	3.5	5.2	3.5	5.3	0	0	0	0	0
Families.....	47	82.5	3.5	8.8	22.8	22.8	12.3	7.0	3.5	1.8	0
Negro single consumers.....	10	100.0	20.0	30.0	20.0	30.0	0	0	0	0	0
Negro families.....	47	100.0	4.3	10.6	27.7	27.7	14.8	8.5	4.3	2.1	0
2-person families.....	19	40.4	2.2	4.2	14.9	10.6	4.2	4.3	0	0	0
3-person families.....	10	100.0	5.3	10.5	36.9	26.3	10.5	10.5	0	0	0
4-person families.....	8	21.3	2.1	2.1	6.4	4.3	4.2	0	2.2	0	0
5-or-more-person families.....	10	100.0	10.0	10.0	30.0	20.0	20.0	0	10.0	0	0
		17.0	0	4.3	2.1	4.3	2.1	4.2	0	0	0
		100.0	0	25.0	12.5	25.0	12.5	25.0	0	0	0
		21.3	0	0	4.3	8.5	4.3	0	2.1	2.1	0
		100.0	0	0	20.0	40.0	20.0	0	10.0	10.0	0

See footnotes on p. 10.

TABLE 1.—Sample distribution: Percentage distribution of families and single consumers, by net income class,¹ race, and family size—Continued

Race and family size	Total reporting	All incomes	Annual money income after personal taxes ¹									\$10,000 and over
			Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 to \$10,000		
1948—Houston, Tex. ³												
All families and single consumers.....	235	100.0	4.1	13.6	19.8	22.9	15.9	7.7	5.5	5.0	2.5	
Single consumers.....	27	13.8	2.0	6.2	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	.5	0	0	
Families.....	208	86.2	2.1	10.4	17.8	21.9	14.9	6.6	5.0	5.0	2.5	
Single consumers.....	27	100.0	14.9	44.4	14.8	7.4	7.4	7.4	3.7	0	0	
Families.....	208	100.0	2.4	12.0	20.7	25.5	17.3	7.7	5.7	5.8	2.9	
2-person families.....	74	35.6	1.4	4.9	10.2	7.7	4.8	2.9	1.8	1.9	0	
		100.0	4.1	13.5	28.4	21.6	13.5	8.1	5.4	5.4	0	
3-person families.....	61	29.3	1.0	4.3	4.8	9.1	4.8	1.9	2.4	1.0	0	
		100.0	3.3	14.8	16.4	31.2	16.4	6.5	8.1	3.3	0	
4-person families.....	45	21.6	0	1.4	4.3	6.2	3.4	1.0	.5	2.9	1.9	
		100.0	0	6.7	20.0	28.9	15.6	4.4	2.2	13.3	8.9	
5-or-more-person families.....	28	13.5	0	1.4	1.4	2.5	4.3	1.9	1.6	0	1.0	
		100.0	0	10.7	10.7	17.9	32.1	14.4	7.2	0	7.1	
White families and single consumers.....	186	100.0	3.2	14.0	14.0	25.3	18.3	9.1	7.0	5.9	3.2	
Single consumers.....	22	11.8	1.0	4.9	2.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	.5	0	0	
Families.....	164	88.2	2.2	9.1	11.8	24.2	17.2	8.1	6.5	5.9	3.2	
White single consumers.....	22	100.0	9.1	40.9	18.2	9.1	9.1	9.1	4.5	0	0	
White families.....	164	100.0	2.4	10.4	13.4	27.5	19.5	9.1	7.3	6.7	3.7	
2-person families.....	51	31.1	1.2	4.3	4.3	8.0	5.5	3.0	2.4	2.4	0	
		100.0	3.9	13.7	13.7	25.6	17.7	9.8	7.8	7.8	0	
3-person families.....	49	29.9	1.2	3.7	3.0	9.8	5.5	2.5	3.0	1.2	0	
		100.0	4.1	12.2	10.2	32.7	18.4	8.2	10.2	4.1	0	
4-person families.....	42	25.6	0	1.8	4.3	7.9	4.2	1.2	.7	3.1	2.4	
		100.0	0	7.1	16.7	30.9	16.7	4.8	2.4	11.9	9.5	
5-or-more-person families.....	22	13.4	0	.6	1.8	1.8	4.3	2.4	1.2	0	1.3	
		100.0	0	4.5	13.6	31.9	18.2	9.1	0	0	9.1	
Negro families and single consumers.....	49	100.0	6.1	22.4	43.0	16.3	8.2	2.0	0	2.0	0	
Single consumers.....	5	10.2	4.1	6.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Families.....	44	89.8	2.0	16.3	43.0	16.3	8.2	2.0	0	2.0	0	
Negro single consumers.....	5	100.0	40.0	60.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Negro families.....	44	100.0	2.3	18.2	47.7	18.2	9.0	2.3	0	2.3	0	
2-person families.....	23	52.3	2.3	6.8	31.8	6.8	2.3	2.3	0	0	0	
		100.0	4.3	13.0	61.0	13.1	4.3	4.3	0	0	0	
3-person families.....	12	27.3	0	6.8	11.4	6.9	2.2	0	0	0	0	
		100.0	0	25.0	41.7	25.0	8.3	0	0	0	0	
4-person families.....	3	6.8	0	0	4.5	0	0	0	0	2.3	0	
		100.0	0	0	66.7	0	0	0	0	33.3	0	
5-or-more-person families.....	6	13.6	0	4.6	0	4.5	4.5	0	0	0	0	
		100.0	0	33.3	0	33.4	33.3	0	0	0	0	
1949—Memphis, Tenn.												
All families and single consumers.....	396	100.0	8.9	15.4	24.7	20.0	13.1	9.3	4.8	3.3	0.5	
Single consumers.....	53	13.4	5.4	3.3	3.0	1.3			0.4			
Families.....	343	86.6	3.5	12.1	21.7	18.7	12.9	9.3	4.8	3.3	.3	
Single consumers.....	53	100.0	39.7	24.5	22.6	9.4	14.9	10.8	3.8		.3	
Families.....	343	100.0	4.1	14.0	25.0	21.6	4.4	2.0	1.7	1.2	0	
2-person families.....	117	34.2	2.6	5.9	11.4	5.0	4.4	2.0	1.7	1.2	0	
		100.0	7.7	17.1	33.4	14.5	12.8	6.0	5.1	3.4	0	
3-person families.....	104	30.3	.9	3.8	5.2	8.7	3.8	5.0	1.2	1.7	0	
		100.0	2.9	12.5	17.3	28.9	12.5	16.3	3.8	5.8	0	
4-person families.....	64	18.6	0	1.7	4.3	3.8	3.8	3.2	1.2	.6	0	
		100.0	0	9.4	23.5	20.3	20.3	17.2	6.2	3.1	0	
5-or-more-person families.....	58	16.9	.6	2.6	4.1	4.1	2.9	.6	1.4	.3	.3	
		100.0	3.4	15.5	24.2	24.2	17.3	3.4	8.6	1.7	1.7	
White families and single consumers.....	244	100.0	2.9	8.2	20.5	23.0	18.4	13.5	7.4	5.3	.8	
Single consumers.....	30	12.3	2.1	2.9	4.9	1.6			0.8			
Families.....	214	87.7	.8	5.3	15.6	21.4	18.0	13.5	7.4	5.3	.4	
White single consumers.....	30	100.0	16.7	23.3	40.0	13.4	20.6	15.4	6.6	6.1	.5	
White families.....	214	100.0	.9	6.1	17.7	24.3	7.1	3.3	8.4	1.9	0	
2-person families.....	73	34.1	.9	3.3	9.8	5.1	20.5	9.6	8.2	5.5	0	
		100.0	2.7	9.6	28.8	15.1	5.1	7.0	1.9	2.8	0	
3-person families.....	73	34.1	0	1.4	3.2	12.7	15.1	20.5	5.5	8.2	0	
		100.0	0	4.1	9.6	37.0	5.6	4.2	1.9	.9	0	
4-person families.....	42	19.6	0	.9	3.3	2.8	28.6	21.4	9.5	4.8	0	
		100.0	0	4.8	16.7	14.2	2.8	.9	1.9	.5	.5	
5-or-more-person families.....	26	12.2	0	.5	1.4	3.7						
		100.0	0	3.8	11.5	30.9	23.1	7.7	15.4	3.8	3.8	
Negro families and single consumers.....	152	100.0	18.4	27.0	31.6	15.1	4.6	2.6	.7	0	0	
Single consumers.....	23	15.1	10.5	3.9					0.7			
Families.....	129	84.9	7.9	23.1			31.6	14.4	4.6	2.6	0	
Negro single consumers.....	23	100.0	69.6	26.1					4.3			
Negro families.....	129	100.0	9.3	27.1	37.2	17.1	5.4	3.1	.8	0	0	
2-person families.....	44	34.1	5.4	10.0	14.0	4.7	0	0	0	0	0	
		100.0	15.9	29.6	40.9	13.6	0	0	0	0	0	
3-person families.....	31	24.1	2.3	7.8	8.5	2.3	1.6	1.6	0	0	0	
		100.0	9.7	32.2	35.4	9.7	6.5	6.5	0	0	0	
4-person families.....	22	17.0	0	3.1	6.2	5.4	.8	1.5	0	0	0	
		100.0	0	18.2	36.4	31.8	4.5	9.1	0	0	0	
5-or-more-person families.....	32	24.8	1.6	6.2	8.5	4.7	3.0	0	.8	0	0	
		100.0	6.2	25.0	34.4	18.8	12.5	0	3.1	0	0	

See footnotes on p. 10.

TABLE 2.—Income, expenditures, and savings: Average for all single consumers

Item	1946			1947			1948			1949
	Savan- nah	Scranton	Milwau- kee	Man- chester	Rich- mond	Washing- ton	Denver	Detroit	Houston	Memphis
Number of single consumers in sample.....	47	20	37	46	18	50	32	57	27	53
Expenditures for current consumption.....	\$1,083	\$1,064	\$1,371	\$1,123	\$1,984	\$2,188	\$1,541	\$2,110	\$2,281	\$1,525
Food ¹	436	358	539	445	590	636	553	708	660	415
Housing, fuel, light, and refrigeration ²	219	275	254	262	467	511	306	427	432	292
Household operation.....	85	63	57	55	165	118	57	78	121	81
Furnishings and equipment.....	26	12	15	22	71	56	27	105	73	84
Clothing.....	103	98	189	168	204	263	168	352	311	249
Automobile.....	35	2	40	23	146	112	77	99	269	85
Other transportation.....	22	29	43	15	59	97	75	57	72	55
Medical care.....	38	134	50	38	59	117	105	74	91	106
Personal care.....	28	22	39	23	30	59	35	46	61	39
Recreation.....	16	30	65	20	79	85	46	88	52	37
Tobacco.....	25	16	34	24	22	29	33	29	37	27
Reading.....	9	13	12	14	23	25	17	23	22	14
Education.....	(†)	8	16	0	0	12	9	6	4	4
Other.....	41	4	18	14	69	68	33	18	76	37
Gifts and contributions.....	63	95	141	74	401	202	95	186	377	232
Insurance.....	41	30	45	23	83	112	45	83	162	64
Net surplus.....	0	0	84	0	5	53	0	132	0	34
Personal taxes ³	68	77	181	92	310	306	76	287	195	205
Money income ⁴	1,046	954	1,469	1,068	2,489	2,542	1,493	2,458	2,477	1,769
Other money receipts ⁵	0	144	157	1	2	32	0	0	1	49
Net deficit.....	146	88	0	119	0	0	164	0	305	0
Balancing difference ⁶	+5	-3	-15	-32	+18	+19	-24	-53	-37	-37
Surplus:										
Percentage reporting.....	12.8	40.0	40.5	30.4	27.7	40.7	21.9	35.1	22.2	35.8
Average amount for those reporting.....	\$333	\$554	\$547	\$274	\$326	\$490	\$484	\$617	\$433	\$467
Deficit:										
Percentage reporting.....	48.9	30.0	24.3	41.3	22.2	45.9	50.0	26.3	40.8	47.2
Average amount for those reporting.....	\$385	\$1,033	\$564	\$489	\$386	\$320	\$540	\$323	\$990	\$282
Percent of expenditure for current consumption.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Food ¹	40.3	33.7	39.4	39.7	29.7	29.1	35.9	33.5	28.9	27.2
Housing, fuel, light, and refrigeration ²	20.3	25.8	18.5	23.4	23.5	23.4	19.9	20.2	18.9	19.1
Household operation.....	7.8	5.9	4.2	4.9	8.3	5.4	3.7	3.7	5.3	5.3
Furnishings and equipment.....	2.4	1.1	1.1	2.0	3.6	2.6	1.8	5.0	3.2	5.5
Clothing.....	9.5	9.2	13.8	15.0	10.2	12.1	10.9	16.6	13.6	16.3
Automobile.....	3.2	.2	2.9	2.0	7.4	5.1	5.0	4.7	11.8	5.6
Other transportation.....	2.0	2.7	3.1	1.3	3.0	4.4	4.9	2.7	3.2	3.6
Medical care.....	3.5	12.6	3.6	3.4	3.0	5.3	6.8	3.5	4.0	7.0
Personal care.....	2.6	2.1	2.8	2.0	1.5	2.7	2.2	2.2	2.7	2.6
Recreation.....	1.5	2.8	4.7	1.8	4.0	3.9	3.0	4.2	2.3	2.4
Tobacco.....	2.3	1.5	2.5	2.1	1.1	1.3	2.1	1.4	1.6	1.8
Reading.....	.8	1.2	.9	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	.9
Education.....	(†)	.8	1.2	0	0	.5	.6	.3	.2	.3
Other.....	3.8	.4	1.3	1.2	3.5	3.1	2.1	.9	3.3	2.4

¹ Includes expenditures for alcoholic beverages.² Includes rents for tenant-occupied dwellings and for lodging away from home, and current operation expenses of home owners. Excludes principal payments on mortgages on owned homes.³ Includes Federal and State income, poll, and personal property taxes.⁴ Total money income from wages, salaries, self-employment, receipts from roomers and boarders, rents, interest, dividends, etc., after payment of personal taxes (Federal and State income, poll and personal property) and occupational expenses.⁵ Includes inheritances, large gifts, lump sum settlements from accident or health policies, and terminal leave payments received upon discharge from the Armed Forces, which were not considered current income.⁶ Represents the average net difference between reported money receipts and reported money disbursements (i. e., money income, other money receipts, and net deficit minus expenditures for current consumption, gifts and contributions, insurance, and net surplus).

†Less than 0.5 of the unit of measure.

TABLE 2a.—Income, expenditures, and savings: Average annual expenditure. Families of two or more persons, by net income class¹

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes ¹							
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 and over	Under \$6,000
1946—Savannah, Ga.								
Number of families in sample.....	14	51	43	30	15	12	8	165
Percent of families in each class.....	8.1	29.5	24.9	17.3	8.7	6.9	4.6	95.4
Average family size ²	2.7	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.1	4.1	3.9	3.2
Average number of earners ³	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.0	1.4	1.4
Expenditures for current consumption.....	\$1,143	\$1,591	\$2,495	\$3,718	\$4,321	\$5,682	\$6,634	\$2,719
Food ⁴	391	581	857	1,069	1,078	1,613	1,741	846
Housing, fuel, light, and refrigeration ⁵	194	260	380	543	731	783	1,146	418
Household operation.....	47	67	133	250	375	446	776	171
Furnishings and equipment.....	92	93	106	266	314	259	234	159
Clothing.....	131	240	398	487	671	968	1,045	409
Automobile.....	40	40	118	432	358	623	506	203
Other transportation.....	9	36	49	57	92	87	62	50
Medical care.....	109	69	131	178	209	239	191	133
Personal care.....	38	58	74	91	109	129	136	76
Recreation.....	16	40	75	156	175	244	425	95
Tobacco.....	34	44	55	88	80	118	85	63
Reading.....	6	14	18	31	51	51	47	23
Education.....	1	1	10	29	29	81	99	17
Other.....	35	48	91	41	49	41	141	56
Gifts and contributions.....	13	51	108	123	371	325	924	125
Insurance.....	21	57	122	183	195	356	388	128
Net surplus.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,395	0
Personal taxes ⁶	7	17	80	271	468	557	1,678	158
Money income ¹	662	1,513	2,411	3,521	4,509	5,491	9,696	2,600
Other money receipts ⁷	0	3	1	52	179	25	38	29
Net deficit.....	472	181	318	385	149	594	0	305
Balancing difference ⁸	-43	-2	+5	-66	-50	-253	+393	-38
Surplus:								
Percentage reporting.....	7.1	13.7	30.2	26.7	33.3	33.3	62.5	23.0
Average amount for those reporting.....	\$5	\$201	\$247	\$299	\$770	\$462	\$3,024	\$335
Deficit:								
Percentage reporting.....	50.0	54.9	58.1	66.7	53.3	66.7	25.0	58.2
Average amount for those reporting.....	\$944	\$380	\$676	\$697	\$760	\$1,122	\$1,980	\$658
Percent of expenditure for current consumption.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Food ⁴	34.2	36.6	34.4	28.8	25.0	28.4	26.3	31.2
Housing, fuel, light, and refrigeration ⁵	17.0	16.3	15.2	14.6	16.9	13.8	17.3	15.4
Household operation.....	4.1	4.2	5.3	6.7	8.7	7.8	11.7	6.3
Furnishings and equipment.....	8.0	5.8	4.2	7.2	7.3	4.6	3.5	5.8
Clothing.....	11.5	15.1	16.0	13.1	15.5	17.0	15.8	15.0
Automobile.....	3.5	2.5	4.7	11.6	8.3	11.0	7.6	7.5
Other transportation.....	.8	2.3	2.0	1.5	2.1	1.5	.9	1.8
Medical care.....	9.5	4.3	5.3	4.8	4.8	4.2	2.9	4.9
Personal care.....	3.3	3.6	3.0	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.8
Recreation.....	1.4	2.5	3.0	4.2	4.0	4.3	6.4	3.5
Tobacco.....	3.0	2.8	2.2	2.4	1.9	2.1	1.3	2.3
Reading.....	.5	.9	.7	.8	1.2	.9	.7	.8
Education.....	.1	.1	.4	.8	.7	1.4	1.5	.6
Other.....	3.1	3.0	3.6	1.1	1.1	.7	2.1	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2a.—Income, expenditures, and savings: Average annual expenditure. Families of two or more persons, by net income class ¹—Continued

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes ¹								
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 and over	Under \$7,500
1946—Scranton, Pa.									
Number of families in sample.....	4	20	68	39	24	14	7	6	176
Percent of families in each class.....	2.2	11.0	37.4	21.4	13.2	7.7	3.8	3.3	96.7
Average family size ²	2.5	2.6	3.6	3.7	4.3	4.6	5.0	5.3	3.7
Average number of earners ³	.5	1.0	1.5	1.6	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.2	1.6
Expenditures for current consumption.....	\$1,448	\$1,854	\$2,699	\$3,360	\$4,012	\$4,690	\$5,463	\$9,183	\$3,168
Food ⁴	615	743	1,114	1,293	1,634	1,736	2,207	2,360	1,264
Housing, fuel, light, and refrigeration ⁵	275	492	427	512	545	707	720	992	500
Household operation.....	47	51	83	119	114	183	257	772	105
Furnishings and equipment.....	38	75	121	143	140	167	142	446	126
Clothing.....	200	160	429	592	780	949	1,074	1,923	544
Automobile.....	51	59	65	140	155	100	155	799	99
Other transportation.....	11	36	50	63	76	112	120	116	62
Medical care.....	122	107	141	157	178	250	203	549	157
Personal care.....	28	35	63	84	92	122	123	214	75
Recreation.....	16	43	78	121	136	192	188	558	103
Tobacco.....	34	34	50	55	106	79	140	149	62
Reading.....	11	15	26	34	29	41	45	61	28
Education.....	0	0	4	32	13	40	1	61	14
Other.....	(†)	4	48	15	14	12	88	183	29
Gifts and contributions.....	20	38	80	148	160	139	217	452	110
Insurance.....	41	77	146	172	231	259	412	419	173
Net surplus.....	0	0	0	0	153	453	363	1,792	0
Personal taxes ⁶	18	34	104	200	349	419	720	2,870	198
Money income ¹	726	1,479	2,517	3,415	4,490	5,538	6,670	11,423	3,230
Other money receipts ⁷	88	32	63	4	22	38	0	0	37
Net deficit.....	639	342	228	220	0	0	0	0	119
Balancing difference ⁸	-56	-116	-117	-41	-44	+35	+215	-423	-65
Surplus:									
Percentage reporting.....	0	15.0	29.4	43.6	58.3	71.4	71.4	83.3	38.6
Average amount for those reporting.....	0	\$167	\$167	\$307	\$621	\$736	\$862	\$2,150	\$428
Deficit:									
Percentage reporting.....	75.0	60.0	55.9	48.7	33.3	21.4	28.6	0	48.3
Average amount for those reporting.....	\$852	\$611	\$496	\$710	\$627	\$338	\$882	0	\$588
Percent of expenditure for current consumption.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Food ⁴	42.6	40.1	41.2	38.5	40.8	37.0	40.4	25.7	40.3
Housing, fuel, light, and refrigeration ⁵	19.0	26.6	15.8	15.2	13.6	15.1	13.2	10.8	15.9
Household operation.....	3.2	2.8	3.1	3.5	2.8	3.9	4.7	8.4	3.3
Furnishings and equipment.....	2.6	4.0	4.5	4.3	3.5	3.6	2.6	4.8	4.0
Clothing.....	13.8	8.6	15.9	17.6	19.5	20.2	19.7	20.9	17.3
Automobile.....	3.5	3.2	2.4	4.2	3.9	2.1	2.8	8.7	2.7
Other transportation.....	.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.2	1.3	1.6
Medical care.....	8.4	5.8	5.2	4.7	4.4	5.3	3.7	6.0	5.0
Personal care.....	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.4
Recreation.....	1.1	2.3	2.9	3.6	3.4	4.1	3.4	6.1	3.3
Tobacco.....	2.3	1.8	1.9	1.6	2.6	1.7	2.6	1.6	2.0
Reading.....	.8	.8	1.0	1.0	.7	.9	.8	.7	.9
Education.....	0	0	1	1.0	.3	.8	(†)	.7	.4
Other.....	(†)	.2	1.8	.4	.3	.3	1.6	2.0	9.

1946—Milwaukee, Wis.

Number of families in sample.....	4	18	51	47	30	23	15	5	188
Percent of families in each class.....	2.1	9.3	26.4	24.4	15.5	11.9	7.8	2.6	97.4
Average family size ²	2.0	2.5	2.9	3.4	3.6	4.1	5.1	3.8	3.4
Average number of earners ³	0	1.0	1.4	1.7	2.3	2.2	2.7	1.6	1.8
Expenditures for current consumption.....	\$1,081	\$2,048	\$2,601	\$3,221	\$3,846	\$4,489	\$5,739	\$7,612	\$3,353
Food ⁴	437	861	936	1,128	1,275	1,465	1,730	2,039	1,149
Housing, fuel, light, and refrigeration ⁵	354	374	495	563	573	620	661	893	538
Household operation.....	55	81	101	117	128	179	232	470	127
Furnishings and equipment.....	7	116	124	147	255	258	274	351	176
Clothing.....	58	186	353	468	672	690	1,101	1,954	511
Automobile.....	19	121	132	271	248	583	472	384	264
Other transportation.....	40	41	68	72	75	90	114	72	74
Medical care.....	40	115	132	124	173	139	284	343	146
Personal care.....	18	34	60	73	95	99	135	201	76
Recreation.....	19	38	93	121	179	162	420	387	142
Tobacco.....	5	25	53	64	63	69	84	130	58
Reading.....	11	16	27	24	27	38	49	52	28
Education.....	0	3	12	14	18	30	98	31	22
Other.....	18	36	15	35	65	67	85	305	42
Gifts and contributions.....	23	57	136	122	160	256	325	445	156
Insurance.....	57	78	105	158	207	291	392	564	177
Net surplus.....	0	0	0	240	301	493	519	2,832	97
Personal taxes ⁶	0	86	198	331	424	675	838	1,396	359
Money income ¹	689	1,625	2,497	3,518	4,389	5,401	6,480	9,801	3,605
Other money receipts ⁷	12	28	30	179	75	38	361	1,049	101
Net deficit.....	411	527	194	0	0	0	0	0	0
Balancing difference ⁸	-49	-3	-121	-44	-50	-90	-134	-603	-77
Surplus:									
Percentage reporting.....	0	22.2	31.4	66.0	63.3	65.2	73.3	80.0	50.8
Average amount for those reporting.....	0	\$86	\$309	\$665	\$691	\$920	\$771	\$3,541	\$639

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2a.—Income, expenditures, and savings: Average annual expenditure. Families of two or more persons, by net income class ¹—Continued

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes ¹								
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 and over	Under \$7,500
1946—Milwaukee, Wis.—Continued									
Deficit:									
Percentage reporting.....	50.0	61.1	54.9	34.0	23.3	26.1	13.3	0	38.1
Average amount for those reporting.....	\$822	\$893	\$530	\$584	\$586	\$411	\$348	0	\$596
Percent of expenditure for current consumption.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Food ⁴	40.3	41.9	35.9	35.1	33.1	32.7	30.1	26.9	34.3
Housing, fuel, light, and refrigeration ⁵	32.7	18.2	19.0	17.5	14.9	13.8	11.5	11.7	16.0
Household operation.....	5.1	4.0	3.9	3.5	3.3	4.0	4.0	6.2	3.8
Furnishings and equipment.....	.5	5.7	4.8	4.6	6.5	5.7	4.8	4.6	5.2
Clothing.....	5.4	9.1	13.6	14.5	17.5	15.4	19.2	25.7	15.2
Automobile.....	1.8	5.9	5.1	8.4	6.4	13.0	8.2	5.0	7.9
Other transportation.....	3.7	2.0	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	.9	2.2
Medical care.....	3.7	5.7	5.1	3.8	4.5	3.1	4.9	4.5	4.4
Personal care.....	1.7	1.7	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.3
Recreation.....	1.8	1.9	3.6	3.8	4.7	3.6	7.3	5.1	4.2
Tobacco.....	.5	1.2	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7
Reading.....	1.0	.8	1.0	.7	.7	.8	.9	.7	.8
Education.....	0	.1	.5	.4	.7	.7	1.7	.4	.7
Other.....	1.7	1.8	.6	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.5	4.0	1.3
1947—Manchester, N. H.									
Number of families in sample.....	5	20	49	55	30	15	9	7	183
Percent of families in each class.....	2.6	10.5	25.8	29.0	15.8	7.9	4.7	3.7	96.3
Average family size ²	2.8	2.4	2.9	3.4	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.4	3.3
Average number of earners ³	.8	1.2	1.5	1.7	2.1	2.6	3.1	2.6	1.9
Expenditures for current consumption.....	\$1,351	\$2,200	\$2,777	\$3,323	\$4,336	\$4,982	\$5,735	\$5,779	\$3,420
Food ⁴	448	832	981	1,134	1,530	1,612	1,877	1,748	1,182
Housing, fuel, light, and refrigeration ⁵	299	460	506	546	621	632	732	727	548
Household operation.....	66	94	106	170	144	241	175	314	143
Furnishings and equipment.....	89	107	190	238	248	300	417	233	222
Clothing.....	239	299	385	497	713	1,047	1,227	1,063	555
Automobile.....	60	17	136	188	349	217	487	742	195
Other transportation.....	16	53	49	54	62	112	85	58	59
Medical care.....	29	129	137	140	181	190	154	281	146
Personal care.....	19	44	63	74	93	129	155	130	78
Recreation.....	18	84	93	135	200	270	273	184	144
Tobacco.....	34	40	66	79	74	130	65	81	73
Reading.....	18	21	29	36	38	49	43	59	34
Education.....	1	3	11	6	40	17	8	73	13
Other.....	15	17	25	25	43	36	37	86	28
Gifts and contributions.....	37	61	114	133	141	134	256	487	125
Insurance.....	33	83	111	150	171	211	314	567	146
Net surplus.....	0	0	0	0	0	189	449	1,610	0
Personal taxes ⁶	2	79	150	292	365	553	750	886	279
Money income ¹	742	1,711	2,534	3,429	4,432	5,426	6,499	8,477	3,408
Other money receipts ⁷	140	9	37	70	5	3	69	0	40
Net deficit.....	477	506	346	34	91	0	0	0	148
Balancing difference ⁸	-62	-118	-85	-73	-120	-87	-186	+34	-95
Surplus:									
Percentage reporting.....	0	5.0	28.6	38.2	33.3	53.3	77.8	100.0	33.3
Average amount for those reporting.....	0	\$7	\$175	\$433	\$700	\$680	\$825	\$1,609	\$488
Deficit:									
Percentage reporting.....	80.0	70.0	61.2	47.3	53.3	33.3	22.2	0	53.0
Average amount for those reporting.....	\$596	\$723	\$648	\$422	\$609	\$521	\$867	0	\$588
Percent of expenditure for current consumption.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Food ⁴	33.2	37.7	35.4	34.1	35.4	32.4	32.7	30.3	34.6
Housing, fuel, light, and refrigeration ⁵	22.2	20.9	18.2	16.4	14.3	12.7	12.8	12.6	16.0
Household operation.....	4.9	4.3	3.8	5.1	3.3	4.8	3.1	5.4	4.2
Furnishings and equipment.....	6.6	4.9	6.8	7.2	5.7	6.0	7.3	4.0	6.5
Clothing.....	17.7	13.6	13.9	15.0	16.5	21.1	21.4	18.4	16.2
Automobile.....	4.4	.8	4.9	5.7	8.0	4.4	8.5	12.8	5.7
Other transportation.....	1.2	2.4	1.8	1.6	1.4	2.2	1.5	1.0	1.7
Medical care.....	2.1	5.9	4.9	4.2	4.2	3.8	2.7	4.9	4.3
Personal care.....	1.4	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.6	2.7	2.2	2.3
Recreation.....	1.3	3.8	3.3	4.1	4.6	5.4	4.8	3.2	4.2
Tobacco.....	2.5	1.8	2.4	2.4	1.7	2.6	1.1	1.4	2.1
Reading.....	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.1	.9	1.0	.7	1.0	1.0
Education.....	.1	.1	.4	.1	.9	.3	.1	1.3	.4
Other.....	1.1	.8	.9	.8	1.0	.7	.6	1.5	.8

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2a.—Income, expenditures, and savings: Average annual expenditure. Families of two or more persons, by net income class ¹—Continued

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes ¹									
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 to \$10,000	\$10,000 and over	Under \$10,000
1947—Richmond, Va.										
Number of families in sample.....	3	22	51	39	28	11	13	6	5	173
Percent of families in each class.....	1.7	12.4	28.6	21.9	15.7	6.2	7.3	3.4	2.8	97.2
Average family size ²	2.3	3.0	3.5	3.0	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.8	3.8	3.3
Average number of earners ³	.6	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.0	1.2	1.5
Expenditures for current consumption.....	(*)	\$1,603	\$2,550	\$3,181	\$3,871	\$5,013	\$5,245	\$6,986	\$8,390	\$3,257
Food ⁴	(*)	677	990	1,057	1,307	1,496	1,647	1,593	2,059	1,107
Housing, fuel, light, and refrigeration ⁵	(*)	321	441	555	583	392	689	1,497	1,028	540
Household operation.....	(*)	90	136	198	257	345	342	644	757	205
Furnishings and equipment.....	(*)	65	134	149	238	396	212	748	737	187
Clothing.....	(*)	202	330	450	557	716	946	1,112	1,471	472
Automobile.....	(*)	40	69	148	261	405	445	445	350	176
Other transportation.....	(*)	34	48	72	83	70	100	73	178	63
Medical care.....	(*)	46	132	187	204	330	275	303	858	173
Personal care.....	(*)	39	69	73	106	92	169	136	138	83
Recreation.....	(*)	24	74	127	130	190	239	356	433	117
Tobacco.....	(*)	39	50	56	80	72	85	58	102	59
Reading.....	(*)	16	25	29	36	53	48	70	74	31
Education.....	(*)	1	16	9	13	13	16	0	15	11
Other.....	(*)	9	36	21	18	143	32	51	190	33
Gifts and contributions.....	(*)	64	72	145	274	388	644	603	1,411	200
Insurance.....	(*)	72	127	221	259	320	416	560	810	210
Net surplus.....	(*)	0	0	111	64	0	737	744	172	50
Personal taxes ⁶	(*)	43	119	556	612	671	1,110	1,090	1,155	368
Money income ¹	(*)	1,632	2,495	3,475	4,396	5,427	6,619	8,624	11,190	3,594
Other money receipts ⁷	(*)	34	39	87	72	92	432	50	0	88
Net deficit.....	(*)	90	156	0	0	139	0	0	0	0
Balancing difference ⁸	(*)	+17	-59	-46	0	-63	+9	-219	+407	-35
Surplus:										
Percentage reporting.....	(*)	13.6	27.5	46.2	46.4	54.5	69.2	83.3	60.0	39.3
Average amount for those reporting.....	(*)	\$348	\$264	\$608	\$521	\$603	\$1,205	\$1,073	\$787	\$622
Deficit:										
Percentage reporting.....	(*)	40.9	51.0	35.9	39.3	45.5	15.4	16.7	20.0	33.5
Average amount for those reporting.....	(*)	\$335	\$447	\$472	\$452	\$1,030	\$635	\$900	\$1,500	\$493
Percent of expenditure for current consumption.....	(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Food ⁴	(*)	42.2	38.8	33.7	33.8	29.7	31.5	22.9	24.5	34.1
Housing, fuel, light, and refrigeration ⁵	(*)	20.0	17.3	17.7	15.1	13.8	13.1	21.5	12.3	16.6
Household operation.....	(*)	5.6	5.3	6.3	6.6	6.9	6.5	7.8	9.0	6.3
Furnishings and equipment.....	(*)	4.1	5.3	4.8	6.1	7.9	4.0	10.7	8.8	5.7
Clothing.....	(*)	12.6	12.9	14.4	14.4	14.3	18.0	15.9	17.5	14.5
Automobile.....	(*)	2.5	2.7	4.7	6.7	8.1	8.5	6.4	4.2	5.4
Other transportation.....	(*)	2.1	1.9	2.3	2.1	1.4	1.9	1.0	2.1	1.9
Medical care.....	(*)	2.9	5.2	6.0	5.3	6.6	5.2	4.3	10.2	5.3
Personal care.....	(*)	2.4	2.7	2.3	2.7	1.8	3.2	1.9	1.6	2.5
Recreation.....	(*)	1.5	2.9	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.6	5.1	5.2	3.6
Tobacco.....	(*)	2.4	2.0	1.8	2.1	1.4	1.6	0.8	1.2	1.8
Reading.....	(*)	1.0	1.0	.9	.9	1.1	.9	1.0	.9	1.0
Education.....	(*)	.1	.6	.3	.3	.3	.3	0	.2	.3
Other.....	(*)	.6	1.4	.7	.5	2.9	.6	.7	2.3	1.0

1947—Washington, D. C.

Number of families in sample.....	1	16	48	55	38	48	39	20	8	265
Percent of families in each class ⁹	0.3	5.1	16.5	19.8	14.4	18.1	15.0	7.7	3.1	96.9
Average family size ²	2.0	2.7	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.4	3.8	4.0	3.3
Average number of earners ³	0	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.2	1.6	1.8
Expenditures for current consumption.....	(*)	\$1,610	\$2,714	\$3,401	\$4,411	\$4,985	\$5,576	\$7,222	\$8,947	\$4,262
Food ⁴	(*)	641	1,048	1,170	1,361	1,519	1,591	1,987	2,142	1,342
Housing, fuel, light, and refrigeration ⁵	(*)	351	538	647	725	857	918	960	1,624	729
Household operation.....	(*)	83	136	173	262	305	377	542	885	261
Furnishings and equipment.....	(*)	31	72	181	147	223	325	451	462	201
Clothing.....	(*)	128	286	439	541	709	793	1,090	1,241	568
Automobile.....	(*)	18	131	177	553	498	468	1,011	860	387
Other transportation.....	(*)	55	77	111	94	118	150	142	106	109
Medical care.....	(*)	81	186	159	236	241	291	277	390	216
Personal care.....	(*)	36	65	86	95	117	126	172	223	100
Recreation.....	(*)	30	65	119	223	197	280	327	523	176
Tobacco.....	(*)	38	51	61	54	75	64	90	81	62
Reading.....	(*)	13	24	35	39	45	48	68	60	38
Education.....	(*)	3	12	13	27	30	58	79	114	30
Other.....	(*)	2	23	30	54	51	87	26	235	43
Gifts and contributions.....	(*)	51	71	135	199	269	365	455	692	215
Insurance.....	(*)	101	130	198	303	362	434	621	801	297
Net surplus.....	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	511	504	936	36
Personal taxes ⁶	(*)	55	151	284	428	645	998	1,019	1,495	603
Money income ¹	(*)	1,525	2,598	3,529	4,472	5,429	6,741	8,104	11,334	4,610
Other money receipts ⁷	(*)	11	36	51	125	38	82	530	0	94
Net deficit.....	(*)	100	165	48	164	81	0	0	0	0
Balancing difference ⁸	(*)	-26	-116	-128	-152	-68	-63	-168	-42	-106
Surplus:										
Percentage reporting.....	(*)	36.7	36.4	44.1	36.5	43.6	84.5	69.6	50.0	49.4
Average amount for those reporting.....	(*)	\$108	\$189	\$388	\$990	\$712	\$906	\$1,329	\$3,057	\$682

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2a.—Income, expenditures, and savings: Average annual expenditure. Families of two or more persons, by net income class ¹—Continued

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes ¹									
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 to \$10,000	\$10,000 and over	Under \$10,000
1947—Washington, D. C.—Continued										
Deficit:										
Percentage reporting.....	(*)	32.5	37.4	49.4	58.1	46.2	15.5	30.4	37.5	40.2
Average amount for those reporting.....	(*)	\$437	\$625	\$446	\$715	\$848	\$1,645	\$1,398	\$1,578	\$747
Percent of expenditure for current consumption.....	(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Food ⁴	(*)	42.4	38.7	34.4	30.9	30.5	28.5	27.6	23.9	31.5
Housing, fuel, light, and refrigeration ⁵	(*)	23.2	19.8	19.0	16.4	17.2	16.5	13.3	18.1	17.1
Household operation.....	(*)	5.5	5.0	5.1	5.9	6.1	6.8	7.5	9.9	6.1
Furnishings and equipment.....	(*)	2.1	2.7	5.3	3.3	4.5	5.8	6.2	5.2	4.7
Clothing.....	(*)	8.5	10.5	12.9	12.3	14.2	14.2	15.1	13.9	13.3
Automobile.....	(*)	1.2	4.8	5.2	12.5	10.0	8.4	14.0	9.6	9.1
Other transportation.....	(*)	3.6	2.8	3.3	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.0	1.2	2.6
Medical care.....	(*)	5.4	6.9	4.7	5.4	4.8	5.2	3.8	4.4	5.1
Personal care.....	(*)	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.3
Recreation.....	(*)	2.0	2.4	3.5	5.1	4.0	5.0	4.5	5.8	4.1
Tobacco.....	(*)	2.5	1.9	1.8	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.2	.9	1.5
Reading.....	(*)	.9	.9	1.0	.9	.9	.9	.9	.7	.9
Education.....	(*)	.2	.4	.4	.6	.6	1.0	1.1	1.3	.7
Other.....	(*)	.1	.8	.9	1.2	1.0	1.6	.4	2.6	1.0
1948—Denver, Colo.										
Number of families in sample.....	4	14	29	36	31	20	9	13	6	156
Percent of families in each class.....	2.5	8.6	17.9	22.2	19.1	12.4	5.6	8.0	3.7	96.3
Average family size ²	2.0	2.2	2.8	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.8	4.2	4.3	3.2
Average number of earners ³	.5	.9	1.2	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.7	2.3	1.8	1.7
Expenditures for current consumption.....	\$1,820	\$1,952	\$2,906	\$3,328	\$4,086	\$4,717	\$6,137	\$7,164	\$9,287	\$3,896
Food ⁴	499	707	869	1,138	1,126	1,412	1,519	1,925	2,248	1,153
Housing, fuel, light, and refrigeration ⁵	479	419	566	484	634	620	1,120	1,004	1,385	618
Household operation.....	91	93	133	130	184	176	282	504	953	183
Furnishings and equipment.....	10	96	175	266	296	379	565	405	662	270
Clothing.....	80	139	302	368	576	573	1,026	1,157	1,354	499
Automobile.....	188	124	265	334	599	665	553	829	539	448
Other transportation.....	8	84	55	71	61	103	145	102	112	72
Medical care.....	313	171	291	199	216	238	300	494	342	255
Personal care.....	50	47	60	75	100	107	130	182	216	90
Recreation.....	60	40	82	126	172	172	299	330	866	150
Tobacco.....	3	38	56	50	54	84	55	92	160	58
Reading.....	18	19	20	30	36	39	49	40	63	31
Education.....	0	2	4	29	25	20	4	9	194	16
Other.....	21	23	38	28	37	129	90	91	193	53
Gifts and contributions.....	18	58	93	158	161	188	419	538	1,157	184
Insurance.....	41	61	102	169	224	295	308	365	590	195
Net surplus.....	0	0	0	0	35	306	0	830	3,416	0
Personal taxes ⁶	2	47	96	207	381	632	819	1,004	2,291	358
Money income ¹	457	1,621	2,632	3,471	4,378	5,415	6,695	8,509	14,514	4,107
Other money receipts ⁷	0	7	23	0	1	50	60	581	0	63
Net deficit.....	1,390	430	364	65	0	0	146	0	0	50
Balancing difference ⁸	-22	-23	-82	-119	-127	-41	+37	+193	+64	-55
Surplus:										
Percentage reporting.....	0	14.3	34.5	52.8	51.6	70.0	55.6	61.5	83.3	47.4
Average amount for those reporting.....	0	\$40	\$281	\$479	\$542	\$812	\$676	\$1,852	\$4,699	\$679
Deficit:										
Percentage reporting.....	100.0	57.1	48.3	44.4	41.9	30.0	44.4	30.8	16.7	44.2
Average amount for those reporting.....	\$1,390	\$762	\$955	\$714	\$583	\$875	\$1,174	\$1,006	\$3,000	\$841
Percent of expenditure for current consumption.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Food ⁴	27.5	36.2	30.0	34.2	27.6	28.9	24.8	26.9	24.2	29.7
Housing, fuel, light, and refrigeration ⁵	26.3	21.5	19.1	14.5	15.5	13.1	18.2	14.0	14.9	15.9
Household operation.....	5.0	4.8	4.6	3.9	4.5	3.7	4.6	7.0	10.3	4.7
Furnishings and equipment.....	.5	4.9	6.0	8.0	6.5	9.2	6.7	5.7	7.1	6.9
Clothing.....	4.4	7.1	10.4	11.1	14.1	12.2	16.7	16.1	14.6	12.8
Automobile.....	10.3	6.4	9.1	10.0	14.7	14.1	9.0	11.6	5.8	11.5
Other transportation.....	.4	1.7	1.9	2.1	1.5	2.2	2.3	1.4	1.2	1.8
Medical care.....	17.2	8.8	10.0	6.0	5.3	5.1	4.9	6.9	3.7	6.5
Personal care.....	2.7	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.5	2.3	2.3
Recreation.....	3.3	2.0	2.8	3.8	4.2	3.7	4.9	4.6	9.3	3.8
Tobacco.....	.2	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.8	.9	1.3	1.7	1.5
Reading.....	1.0	1.0	.7	.9	.9	.8	.8	.6	.7	.8
Education.....	0	.1	.1	.9	.6	.4	.1	.1	2.1	.4
Other.....	1.2	1.2	1.3	.8	.9	2.7	1.5	1.3	2.1	1.4

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2a.—Income, expenditures, and savings: Average annual expenditure. Families of two or more persons, by net income class ¹—Continued

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes ¹									
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 to \$10,000	\$10,000 and over	Under \$10,000
1948—Detroit, Mich.										
Number of families in sample.....	5	20	62	104	76	34	31	14	7	346
Percent of families in each class.....	1.4	5.7	17.6	29.4	21.5	9.6	8.8	4.0	2.0	98.0
Average family size ²	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.7	4.5	4.9	4.1	3.5
Average number of earners ³	0	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.8	2.2	3.1	2.4	1.5
Expenditures for current consumption.....	\$1,768	\$2,119	\$2,859	\$3,473	\$4,157	\$5,348	\$6,382	\$8,147	\$12,536	\$4,037
Food ⁴	641	723	1,043	1,182	1,421	1,588	1,941	2,196	3,192	1,324
Housing, fuel, light, and refrigeration ⁵	437	476	579	566	661	681	720	712	1,595	606
Household operation.....	62	109	97	134	162	205	206	265	895	150
Furnishings and equipment.....	30	34	154	201	250	396	581	564	1,040	259
Clothing.....	138	173	330	408	561	713	1,017	1,470	2,210	538
Automobile.....	161	266	212	309	430	728	757	1,562	1,351	445
Other transportation.....	9	28	61	85	64	83	101	173	102	77
Medical care.....	62	145	135	218	208	302	242	329	656	209
Personal care.....	25	44	63	73	93	104	127	146	219	84
Recreation.....	28	30	81	137	164	349	436	462	735	186
Tobacco.....	5	44	52	70	69	86	92	100	110	69
Reading.....	18	22	29	39	44	51	51	55	104	40
Education.....	(†)	1	6	15	7	35	39	57	132	16
Other.....	152	24	17	36	23	27	72	56	195	34
Gifts and contributions.....	47	74	121	150	237	360	382	463	1,509	212
Insurance.....	19	38	86	123	152	207	165	278	610	134
Net surplus.....	0	0	0	0	53	0	11	0	9,188	0
Personal taxes ⁶	0	36	114	230	340	461	639	862	4,773	304
Money income ¹	661	1,428	2,602	3,482	4,441	5,471	6,666	8,595	23,415	4,063
Other money receipts ⁷	0	0	0	19	12	6	0	0	0	9
Net deficit.....	1,065	778	279	149	0	310	0	71	0	177
Balancing difference ⁸	-108	-25	-185	-96	-146	-128	-274	-222	-428	-134
Surplus:										
Percentage reporting.....	0	25.0	25.8	43.3	57.9	38.2	61.3	42.9	71.4	43.1
Average amount for those reporting.....	0	\$148	\$289	\$397	\$466	\$690	\$617	\$1,741	\$11,705	\$503
Deficit:										
Percentage reporting.....	80.0	60.0	61.3	47.1	36.8	55.9	38.7	57.1	28.6	48.8
Average amount for those reporting.....	\$1,331	\$1,359	\$577	\$681	\$912	\$1,027	\$948	\$1,430	\$1,168	\$857
Percent of expenditure for current consumption.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Food ⁴	36.3	34.2	36.6	34.1	34.2	29.7	30.5	27.0	25.5	32.9
Housing, fuel, light, and refrigeration ⁵	24.7	22.5	20.3	16.3	15.9	12.7	11.3	8.7	12.8	15.0
Household operation.....	3.5	5.1	3.4	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.2	3.3	7.1	3.7
Furnishings and equipment.....	1.7	1.6	5.4	5.8	6.0	7.4	9.1	6.9	8.3	6.4
Clothing.....	7.8	8.2	11.5	11.8	13.5	13.3	15.9	18.0	17.6	13.3
Automobile.....	9.1	12.6	7.4	8.9	10.3	13.7	11.9	19.2	10.8	11.0
Other transportation.....	.5	1.3	2.1	2.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	2.1	.8	1.9
Medical care.....	3.5	6.8	4.7	6.3	5.0	5.6	3.8	4.0	5.2	5.2
Personal care.....	1.4	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.7	2.1
Recreation.....	1.6	1.4	2.8	3.9	3.9	6.5	6.8	5.7	5.9	4.6
Tobacco.....	.3	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.2	.9	1.7
Reading.....	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	.8	.7	.8	1.0
Education.....	(†)	(†)	.2	.4	.2	.7	.6	.7	1.0	.4
Other.....	8.6	1.1	.6	1.0	.6	.5	1.1	.7	1.6	.8

1948—Houston, Tex.

Number of families in sample.....	5	25	43	53	36	16	12	12	6	202
Percent of families in each class.....	2.4	12.0	20.7	25.5	17.3	7.7	5.7	5.8	2.9	97.1
Average family size ²	2.4	3.1	2.9	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.1	3.2	4.3	3.2
Average number of earners ³	.8	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.5
Expenditures for current consumption.....	\$1,846	\$2,238	\$2,655	\$3,492	\$4,467	\$5,682	\$5,835	\$7,004	\$10,161	\$3,810
Food ⁴	585	873	893	1,162	1,330	1,440	1,608	1,620	2,656	1,160
Housing, fuel, light, and refrigeration ⁵	298	296	409	420	573	649	756	738	1,782	483
Household operation.....	90	109	134	143	268	453	474	468	771	221
Furnishings and equipment.....	99	176	207	254	292	486	559	713	785	301
Clothing.....	116	291	385	490	594	882	779	1,252	1,485	545
Automobile.....	12	94	118	381	436	735	318	684	947	332
Other transportation.....	11	37	69	54	61	66	112	102	312	62
Medical care.....	320	133	160	187	396	274	278	249	245	231
Personal care.....	51	53	84	88	106	159	143	184	149	102
Recreation.....	18	59	76	136	175	222	433	616	517	171
Tobacco.....	16	70	67	71	86	63	62	80	145	71
Reading.....	24	22	22	29	46	52	52	59	58	34
Education.....	0	6	8	20	29	63	94	24	197	25
Other.....	206	19	23	47	75	138	169	215	112	72
Gifts and contributions.....	38	60	85	163	224	326	519	437	1,495	193
Insurance.....	45	71	81	115	194	256	393	330	596	155
Net surplus.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	803	1,306	0
Personal taxes ⁶	10	24	101	221	331	574	591	1,029	2,249	284
Money income ¹	662	1,614	2,551	3,471	4,489	5,367	6,694	8,631	14,357	3,807
Other money receipts ⁷	0	3	0	0	44	28	0	0	0	10
Net deficit.....	1,333	715	212	268	288	678	161	0	0	304
Balancing difference ⁸	+66	-37	-58	-31	-74	-191	+108	+57	+799	-37
Surplus:										
Percentage reporting.....	0	8.0	18.6	41.5	47.2	25.0	58.3	66.7	66.7	33.7
Average amount for those reporting.....	0	\$90	\$251	\$399	\$357	\$542	\$1,138	\$1,757	\$2,298	\$606

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2a.—Income, expenditures, and savings: Average annual expenditure. Families of two or more persons, by net income class ¹—Continued

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes ¹									
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 to \$10,000	\$10,000 and over	Under \$10,000
1948—Houston, Tex.—Continued										
Deficit:										
Percentage reporting.....	80.0	72.0	58.1	52.8	52.8	75.0	41.7	33.3	33.3	56.9
Average amount for those reporting.....	\$1,667	\$1,003	\$445	\$520	\$866	\$1,085	\$2,054	\$1,106	\$677	\$895
Percent of expenditure for current consumption.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Food ⁴	31.7	39.0	33.6	33.3	29.8	25.4	27.5	23.1	26.2	30.4
Housing, fuel, light, and refrigeration ⁵	16.1	13.2	15.4	12.0	12.8	11.4	13.0	10.5	17.5	12.7
Household operation.....	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.1	6.0	8.0	8.1	6.7	7.6	5.8
Furnishings and equipment.....	5.4	7.9	7.8	7.3	6.5	8.0	9.6	10.2	7.7	7.9
Clothing.....	6.2	14.0	14.5	14.0	13.3	15.5	13.4	17.9	14.6	14.3
Automobile.....	7	4.2	4.4	10.9	9.8	12.9	5.4	9.8	9.3	8.7
Other transportation.....	6	1.7	2.6	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.9	1.5	3.1	1.6
Medical care.....	17.3	5.9	6.0	5.4	8.9	4.8	4.8	3.6	2.4	6.0
Personal care.....	2.8	2.4	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.8	2.4	2.6	1.5	2.7
Recreation.....	1.0	2.6	2.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	7.4	8.8	5.1	4.5
Tobacco.....	9	3.1	2.5	2.0	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.9
Reading.....	1.3	1.0	.8	.8	1.0	.9	.9	.8	.6	.9
Education.....	0	.3	.3	.6	.6	1.1	1.6	.3	1.9	.7
Other.....	11.1	.8	.9	1.3	1.7	2.4	2.9	3.1	1.1	1.9
1949—Memphis, Tenn.										
Number of families in sample.....	14	48	86	74	51	37	19	13	1	342
Percent of families in each class.....	4.1	14.0	25.0	21.6	14.9	10.8	5.5	3.8	0.3	99.7
Average family size ²	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.2	3.7	3.0	5.0	3.4
Average number of earners ³	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.3	2.0	1.6
Expenditures for current consumption.....	\$821	\$1,665	\$2,595	\$3,369	\$4,457	\$4,834	\$6,254	\$6,594	(*)	\$3,434
Food ⁴	428	654	909	1,068	1,293	1,338	1,556	1,915	(*)	1,066
Housing, fuel, light, and refrigeration ⁵	184	291	346	459	592	603	681	837	(*)	458
Household operation.....	45	92	111	163	182	267	381	608	(*)	178
Furniture and equipment.....	13	119	207	238	345	436	750	393	(*)	276
Clothing.....	41	211	376	493	517	742	1,017	927	(*)	481
Automobile.....	0	55	157	327	618	615	729	684	(*)	343
Other transportation.....	16	39	58	60	76	110	80	50	(*)	63
Medical care.....	20	51	156	204	189	255	376	436	(*)	185
Personal care.....	15	41	73	87	94	107	145	142	(*)	83
Recreation.....	6	32	86	110	173	155	285	181	(*)	115
Tobacco.....	18	36	49	74	106	100	76	80	(*)	68
Reading.....	9	16	24	35	44	40	64	69	(*)	33
Education.....	1	3	5	13	39	11	39	109	(*)	18
Other.....	25	25	38	38	189	55	85	163	(*)	68
Gifts and contributions.....	12	48	99	179	178	293	256	660	(*)	167
Insurance.....	19	64	123	155	215	246	250	458	(*)	164
Net surplus.....	0	0	0	0	0	103	0	990	(*)	0
Personal taxes ⁶	0	14	67	127	287	491	478	719	(*)	190
Money income ¹	820	1,534	2,534	3,484	4,471	5,438	6,555	8,536	(*)	3,583
Other money receipts ⁷	0	1	(†)	25	5	10	5	0	(*)	8
Net deficit.....	1	211	190	43	170	0	8	0	(*)	63
Balancing difference ⁸	-31	-31	-93	-151	-204	-28	-192	-166	(*)	-112
Surplus:										
Percentage reporting.....	21.4	18.7	26.7	47.3	47.1	54.1	52.6	84.6	(*)	39.5
Average amount for those reporting.....	\$44	\$175	\$288	\$407	\$472	\$837	\$669	\$1,523	(*)	\$549
Deficit:										
Percentage reporting.....	42.9	66.7	69.8	52.7	52.9	40.5	47.4	15.4	(*)	55.6
Average amount for those reporting.....	\$22	\$366	\$382	\$445	\$741	\$863	\$760	\$1,941	(*)	\$504
Percent of expenditure for current consumption.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(*)	100.0
Food ⁴	52.2	39.2	35.0	31.7	29.0	27.8	24.8	29.0	(*)	31.0
Housing, fuel, light, and refrigeration ⁵	22.5	17.5	13.3	13.6	13.3	12.5	10.9	12.7	(*)	13.3
Household operation.....	5.5	5.5	4.3	4.8	4.1	5.5	6.1	9.2	(*)	5.2
Furnishings and equipment.....	1.6	7.1	8.0	7.1	7.7	9.0	12.0	6.0	(*)	8.0
Clothing.....	5.0	12.7	14.5	14.6	11.6	15.3	16.3	14.1	(*)	14.0
Automobile.....	0	3.3	6.1	9.7	13.9	12.7	11.7	10.4	(*)	10.0
Other transportation.....	1.9	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.7	2.3	1.3	.8	(*)	1.8
Medical care.....	2.4	3.1	6.0	6.1	4.2	5.3	6.0	6.6	(*)	5.4
Personal care.....	1.8	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	(*)	2.4
Recreation.....	7	1.9	3.3	3.3	3.9	3.2	4.6	2.7	(*)	3.4
Tobacco.....	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.1	1.2	1.2	(*)	2.0
Reading.....	1.1	1.0	.9	1.0	1.0	.8	.9	1.0	(*)	1.0
Education.....	.1	.2	.2	.4	.9	.2	.6	1.6	(*)	.5
Other.....	3.0	1.5	1.5	1.1	4.2	1.1	1.3	2.5	(*)	2.0

¹ See table 1, footnote 1.

² Family size is based on equivalent persons with 52 weeks' membership considered equivalent to 1 person, 26 weeks' equivalent to 0.5 persons, etc.

³ Includes both full-time and part-time workers.

⁴ Includes expenditures for alcoholic beverages.

⁵ Includes rent for tenant-occupied dwellings and for lodging away from home, and current operation expenses of home owners. Excludes principal payment on mortgages on owned homes.

⁶ Includes Federal and State income, poll, and personal property taxes.

⁷ Includes inheritances, large gifts, lump-sum settlements from accident or

health policies, and terminal leave payments received upon discharge from the Armed Forces, which were not considered current income.

⁸ Represents the average net difference between reported money receipts and reported money disbursements (i. e. money income, other money receipts, and net deficit minus expenditures for current consumption, gifts and contributions, insurance, and net surplus).

⁹ Percents shown are adjusted by Census population weights as described in text, p. 3.

*Number of families in this income class not sufficient for reliable averages. †Less than 0.5 of the unit of measure.

22 TABLE 3.—Food and alcoholic beverages: Average annual expenditure and percent of families reporting expenditure. Families of two or more persons, by net income class.¹

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes ¹																		
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$6,000 and over	\$7,500 and over	Under \$6,000	Under \$7,500	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$6,000 and over
1946—Savannah, Ga.																			
<i>Living arrangement</i>	Percentage distribution by income class									Percentage distribution within income class									
All families.....	8.1	29.5	24.9	17.3	8.7	6.9	4.6	95.4		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Housekeeping all year.....	7.5	28.3	23.7	17.3	8.7	6.9	4.6	92.4		92.9	96.1	95.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.0
Other ²	.6	1.2	1.2	0	0	0	0	3.0		7.1	3.9	4.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	3.0
<i>All families</i>	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)									Percent of families reporting expenditure									
Food and alcoholic beverages: Total.....	391.49	581.26	857.35	1,068.90	1,077.75	1,612.98	1,740.71	845.94		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Food: Total.....	382.14	558.19	818.29	994.10	1,038.36	1,476.48	1,603.47	800.70		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Purchased to be served at home ³	340.09	517.67	708.09	805.06	800.19	1,122.54	1,292.94	674.16		100.0	100.0	97.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.4
Purchased and eaten away from home ⁴	42.05	40.52	110.20	189.04	238.17	353.94	310.53	126.54		100.0	92.2	88.4	93.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	87.5	93.3	
In community:																			
At work.....	13.29	7.03	26.57	68.66	73.73	105.82	1.37	37.10		14.3	11.8	25.6	46.7	60.0	50.0	12.5	29.1	27.8	
At school.....	6.86	5.16	11.92	15.62	16.72	21.19	22.27	11.18		21.4	19.6	20.9	43.3	46.7	33.3	50.0	26.1	26.1	
Other ⁵	4.39	3.68	39.82	15.15	30.47	12.92	16.25	18.35		21.4	11.8	30.2	36.7	46.7	25.0	75.0	82.4	82.4	
Between meal snacks ⁶	15.54	19.32	24.91	36.69	42.80	74.35	73.30	29.75		85.7	86.3	72.1	80.0	93.3	91.7	62.5	62.5	62.5	
In another community:																			
Working.....	1.43	1.57	0	2.62	0	0	1.08	3.62		7.1	2.0	0	3.3	0	0	0	1.8	1.2	
At school or college.....	0	0	0	0	0	49.65	128.34	3.62		0	0	0	0	0	16.7	25.0	32.7	32.7	
Traveling or on vacation.....	.54	3.76	6.98	50.30	74.45	90.01	69.00	25.46		14.3	11.8	20.9	53.3	73.3	83.3	75.0	62.5	44.2	
Alcoholic beverages: Total ⁷	9.35	23.07	39.06	74.80	39.39	136.50	137.24	45.24		21.4	31.4	44.2	60.0	53.3	75.0	62.5	62.5	44.2	
<i>Housekeeping families ⁸</i>																			
Food and alcoholic beverages: Total.....	373.19	584.43	856.47	1,068.90	1,077.75	1,612.98	1,740.71	851.55		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Food: Total.....	363.11	560.42	818.13	994.10	1,038.36	1,476.48	1,603.47	805.57		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Purchased to be served at home ³	327.76	522.36	730.82	805.06	800.19	1,122.54	1,292.94	684.24		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Purchased and eaten away from home ⁴	35.35	38.06	87.31	189.04	238.17	353.94	310.53	121.33		100.0	91.8	87.8	93.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	87.5	93.1	
Alcoholic beverages: Total ⁷	10.08	24.01	38.24	74.80	39.39	136.50	137.24	45.98		21.4	32.7	43.9	60.0	53.3	75.0	62.5	62.5	44.9	

1946—Scranton, Pa.

<i>Living arrangement</i>	Percentage distribution by income class									Percentage distribution within income class									
All families.....	2.2	11.0	37.4	21.4	13.2	7.7	3.3	96.7		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Housekeeping all year.....	2.2	11.0	35.7	20.9	13.2	7.7	3.8	94.5		100.0	100.0	95.6	97.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.7
Other ²	0	0	1.7	.5	0	0	0	2.2		0	0	4.4	2.6	0	0	0	0	0	2.3
<i>All families</i>	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)									Percent of families reporting expenditure									
Food and alcoholic beverages: Total.....	614.75	743.30	1,113.76	1,293.39	1,633.76	1,736.21	2,207.19	2,360.01		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Food: Total.....	597.25	706.07	1,068.12	1,214.67	1,462.59	1,588.77	2,083.50	2,165.05		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Purchased to be served at home ³	589.00	681.65	997.38	1,106.65	1,312.96	1,403.96	1,785.14	1,722.00		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Purchased and eaten away from home ⁴	8.25	24.42	70.74	108.02	149.63	184.81	298.36	443.05		50.0	65.0	77.9	84.6	87.5	92.9	85.7	100.0	100.0	80.1
In community:																			
At work.....	3.25	6.70	19.86	31.94	78.58	37.96	146.64	59.40		25.0	10.0	17.6	25.6	33.3	28.6	42.9	33.3	22.7	
At school.....	0	0	.91	.70	8.36	8.82	13.93	10.37		0	0	2.9	5.1	8.3	14.3	14.3	16.7	5.1	
Other ⁵	0	1.55	19.53	4.49	9.71	33.06	5.43	83.33		12.89	0	15.0	10.3	20.5	21.4	14.3	33.3	14.2	
Between meal snacks ⁶	5.00	13.27	13.83	23.19	34.46	38.69	70.30	35.50		22.68	25.0	50.0	61.8	59.0	70.8	57.1	66.7	54.5	
In another community:																			
Working.....	0	0	3.85	16.40	0	0	0	5.11		0	0	1.5	2.6	0	0	0	0	1.2	
At school or college.....	0	0	5.88	9.36	2.25	22.86	15.63	7.10		0	0	1.5	2.6	0	7.1	14.3	0	2.3	
Traveling or on vacation.....	0	2.90	6.88	21.94	16.27	43.42	46.43	254.45		15.38	0	10.0	23.5	33.3	33.3	50.0	66.7	29.0	
Alcoholic beverages: Total ⁷	17.50	37.23	45.64	78.72	171.17	147.44	123.69	194.96		25.0	30.0	55.9	64.1	75.0	64.3	85.7	100.0	58.5	

<i>Housekeeping families¹</i>																			
Food and alcoholic beverages: Total	614.75	743.30	1,120.31	1,308.35	1,633.76	1,736.21	2,207.19	2,360.01	1,304.69	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Food: Total	597.25	706.07	1,072.74	1,229.93	1,462.59	1,588.77	2,083.50	2,165.05	1,221.08	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Purchased to be served at home ²	589.00	681.65	1,024.81	1,122.09	1,312.96	1,403.96	1,785.14	1,722.00	1,123.89	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Purchased and eaten away from home ⁴	8.25	24.42	47.93	107.84	149.63	184.81	298.36	443.05	97.19	50.0	65.0	78.5	84.2	87.5	92.9	85.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
Alcoholic beverages: Total ³	17.50	37.23	47.57	78.42	171.17	147.44	123.69	194.96	83.61	25.0	30.0	56.9	63.2	75.0	64.3	85.7	100.0	100.0	100.0

1946—Milwaukee, Wis.

Living arrangement	Percentage distribution by income class										Percentage distribution within income class									
	2.1	9.3	26.4	24.4	15.5	11.9	7.8	2.6	97.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
All families	2.1	9.3	26.4	24.4	15.5	11.9	7.8	2.6	97.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Housekeeping all year	1.6	8.8	23.3	24.4	15.0	11.9	7.8	2.6	92.8	75.0	94.4	88.2	100.0	96.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	95.2	
Other ²	.5	.5	3.1	0	.5	0	0	0	4.6	25.0	5.6	11.8	0	3.3	0	0	0	0	4.8	
All families	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)										Percent of families reporting expenditure									
	Food and alcoholic beverages: Total	436.52	861.19	936.45	1,127.51	1,274.66	1,464.58	1,730.13	2,038.70	1,148.53	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	Food: Total	416.58	780.03	856.05	1,046.54	1,131.96	1,309.39	1,623.88	1,772.92	1,048.02	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	Purchased to be served at home ³	405.31	689.49	736.96	930.11	981.92	1,133.39	1,310.46	1,311.03	907.16	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	Purchased and eaten away from home ⁴	11.27	90.54	119.09	116.43	150.04	176.00	313.42	461.89	140.86	75.0	77.8	98.0	97.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	96.3	
	In community:																			
	At work	0	16.07	38.07	39.15	39.78	48.07	88.58	151.89	40.96	0	22.2	37.3	31.9	46.7	43.5	53.3	60.0	60.0	37.3
	At school	0	4.42	4.37	1.97	5.42	1.01	11.84	12.10	4.04	0	11.1	15.7	8.5	13.3	8.7	33.3	40.0	40.0	13.3
	Other ⁵	3.90	38.16	38.98	25.59	32.67	30.78	109.62	90.30	38.46	25.0	38.9	52.9	55.3	70.0	60.9	73.3	80.0	80.0	56.9
	Between meal snacks ⁶	3.62	19.69	20.93	39.30	38.35	39.05	70.62	35.60	34.01	25.0	66.7	74.5	91.5	90.0	95.7	100.0	80.0	80.0	84.1
	In another community:																			
	Working	0	0	0	0	0	10.43	0	0	1.27	0	0	0	0	0	4.3	0	0	0	.5
	At school or college	0	0	4.57	0	0	0	0	0	1.24	0	0	2.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.5
	Traveling or on vacation	3.75	12.20	12.17	10.42	33.82	46.66	32.76	172.00	20.88	25.0	27.8	41.2	51.1	80.0	52.2	66.7	100.0	100.0	51.6
Alcoholic beverages: Total	19.94	81.16	80.40	80.97	142.70	155.19	106.25	265.78	100.51	50.0	50.0	80.4	83.0	93.3	82.6	93.3	100.0	100.0	80.9	
Housekeeping families ⁸																				
Food and alcoholic beverages: Total	(*)	861.79	966.23	1,127.51	1,277.59	1,464.58	1,730.13	2,038.70	1,147.96	(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Food: Total	(*)	775.84	886.89	1,046.54	1,132.11	1,309.39	1,623.88	1,772.92	1,047.26	(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Purchased to be served at home ³	(*)	700.70	767.60	930.11	981.81	1,133.39	1,310.46	1,311.03	908.02	(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Purchased and eaten away from home ⁴	(*)	75.14	119.29	116.43	150.30	176.00	313.42	461.89	139.24	(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Alcoholic beverages: Total	(*)	85.95	79.34	80.97	145.48	155.19	106.25	265.78	100.70	(*)	58.8	84.4	83.0	93.1	82.6	93.3	100.0	100.0	83.5	

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 3.—Food and alcoholic beverages: Average annual expenditure and percent of families reporting expenditure. Families of two or more persons, by net income class.¹—Continued

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes ¹																								
	Un- der \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 to \$10,000	\$7,500 and over	\$10,000 and over	Un- der \$7,500	Un- der \$10,000	Un- der \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 to \$10,000	\$7,500 and over	\$10,000 and over	Un- der \$7,500	Un- der \$10,000	
1947—Manchester, N. H.																									
Living arrangement	Percentage distribution by income class											Percentage distribution within income class													
	2.6	10.5	25.8	29.0	15.8	7.9	4.7	-----	3.7	-----	96.3	-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-----	100.0	-----	100.0	-----
	2.6	8.9	24.2	29.0	15.8	7.9	4.2	-----	3.7	-----	92.6	-----	100.0	85.0	93.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	88.9	-----	100.0	-----	100.0	-----	
Other ²	0	1.6	1.6	0	0	0	.5	-----	0	-----	3.7	-----	0	15.0	6.1	0	0	0	11.1	-----	0	-----	3.9	-----	
All families	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)											Percent of families reporting expenditure													
	447.72	831.75	981.44	1,133.78	1,530.21	1,612.40	1,876.87	-----	1,748.28	-----	1,182.00	-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-----	100.0	-----	100.0	-----	
	429.55	809.68	930.79	1,060.66	1,451.41	1,528.05	1,790.47	-----	1,706.32	-----	1,119.47	-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-----	100.0	-----	100.0	-----	
Food and alcoholic beverages: Total	398.75	728.20	804.12	946.89	1,215.53	1,211.21	1,412.29	-----	1,282.37	-----	958.38	-----	100.0	100.0	98.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-----	100.0	-----	99.5	-----	
Food: Total	30.80	81.48	126.67	113.77	235.88	316.84	378.18	-----	423.95	-----	161.09	-----	60.0	85.0	85.7	92.7	93.3	100.0	100.0	-----	100.0	-----	90.2	-----	
Purchased to be served at home ³	18.48	15.26	46.80	50.83	75.68	86.19	62.66	-----	197.43	-----	52.52	-----	20.0	15.0	32.7	40.0	40.0	46.7	33.3	-----	57.1	-----	35.0	-----	
Purchased and eaten away from home ⁴	0	4.30	1.60	1.55	3.96	13.00	15.38	-----	6.39	-----	3.84	-----	0	5.0	6.1	5.5	6.7	6.7	22.2	-----	28.6	-----	6.6	-----	
In community:	5.92	21.08	29.57	9.91	18.19	60.49	171.51	-----	38.93	-----	29.74	-----	40.0	25.0	32.7	23.6	23.3	60.0	44.4	-----	42.9	-----	30.6	-----	
At work	5.40	18.86	28.50	38.66	48.14	67.61	63.31	-----	57.46	-----	38.00	-----	20.0	70.0	73.5	76.4	83.3	93.3	100.0	-----	71.4	-----	77.0	-----	
At school	0	0	0	0	25.00	45.30	12.50	-----	0	-----	8.43	-----	0	0	0	0	6.7	13.3	11.1	-----	0	-----	2.7	-----	
Other ⁵	0	0	0	0	32.72	14.87	19.27	-----	96.65	-----	7.53	-----	0	0	0	0	6.7	6.7	11.1	-----	28.6	-----	2.2	-----	
Between meal snacks ⁶	1.00	21.98	20.20	12.84	32.19	29.38	33.55	-----	27.09	-----	21.03	-----	20.0	35.0	59.2	43.6	63.3	73.3	55.6	-----	57.1	-----	52.5	-----	
In another community:	18.17	22.07	50.65	73.12	78.80	84.35	86.40	-----	41.96	-----	62.53	-----	80.0	35.0	67.3	61.8	70.0	66.7	66.7	-----	57.1	-----	63.9	-----	
Working	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-----	0	-----	0	-----	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-----	0	-----	0	-----	
At school or college	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-----	0	-----	0	-----	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-----	0	-----	0	-----	
Traveling or on vacation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-----	0	-----	0	-----	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-----	0	-----	0	-----	
Alcoholic beverages: Total ⁷	18.17	22.07	50.65	73.12	78.80	84.35	86.40	-----	41.96	-----	62.53	-----	80.0	35.0	67.3	61.8	70.0	66.7	66.7	-----	57.1	-----	63.9	-----	
Housekeeping families ⁸	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)											Percent of families reporting expenditure													
	447.72	849.35	1,002.18	1,133.78	1,530.21	1,612.40	1,986.98	-----	1,748.28	-----	1,199.56	-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-----	100.0	-----	100.0	-----	
	429.55	825.85	950.45	1,060.66	1,451.41	1,528.05	1,889.79	-----	1,706.32	-----	1,135.37	-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-----	100.0	-----	100.0	-----	
Food and alcoholic beverages: Total	398.75	752.59	847.28	946.89	1,215.53	1,211.21	1,569.34	-----	1,282.37	-----	983.13	-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-----	100.0	-----	100.0	-----	
Food: Total	30.80	73.26	103.17	113.77	235.88	316.84	320.45	-----	423.95	-----	152.24	-----	60.0	82.4	84.8	92.7	93.3	100.0	100.0	-----	86.7	-----	89.8	-----	
Purchased to be served at home ³	18.17	23.50	51.73	73.12	78.80	84.35	97.19	-----	41.96	-----	64.19	-----	80.0	35.3	65.2	61.8	73.3	66.7	75.0	-----	57.1	-----	64.2	-----	
Purchased and eaten away from home ⁴	18.17	23.50	51.73	73.12	78.80	84.35	97.19	-----	41.96	-----	64.19	-----	80.0	35.3	65.2	61.8	73.3	66.7	75.0	-----	57.1	-----	64.2	-----	
Alcoholic beverages: Total ⁷	18.17	23.50	51.73	73.12	78.80	84.35	97.19	-----	41.96	-----	64.19	-----	80.0	35.3	65.2	61.8	73.3	66.7	75.0	-----	57.1	-----	64.2	-----	
1947—Richmond, Va.																									
Living arrangement	Percentage distribution by income class											Percentage distribution within income class													
	1.7	12.4	28.6	21.9	15.7	6.2	7.3	3.4	-----	2.8	-----	97.2	-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-----	100.0	-----	100.0	-----
	1.7	12.4	28.0	18.0	14.6	5.6	7.3	3.4	-----	2.8	-----	91.0	-----	100.0	100.0	98.0	82.1	92.9	90.9	100.0	-----	100.0	-----	100.0	-----
Other ²	0	0	.6	3.9	1.1	.6	0	0	-----	0	-----	6.2	-----	0	0	2.0	17.9	7.1	9.1	0	-----	0	-----	6.4	-----
All families	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)											Percent of families reporting expenditure													
	(*)	676.65	990.07	1,057.26	1,306.63	1,496.06	1,647.29	1,592.74	-----	2,058.80	-----	1,107.15	-----	(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-----	100.0	-----	100.0	-----
	(*)	676.65	990.07	1,057.26	1,306.63	1,496.06	1,647.29	1,592.74	-----	2,058.80	-----	1,107.15	-----	(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-----	100.0	-----	100.0	-----

Food: Total.....	(*)	660.98	975.87	1,033.38	1,267.17	1,391.99	1,554.57	1,569.84	-----	1,975.80	-----	1,075.94	(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-----	100.0	-----	100.0
Purchased to be served at home ²	(*)	626.56	867.31	774.50	949.45	1,138.84	1,105.68	1,292.39	-----	1,262.00	-----	870.33	(*)	100.0	100.0	94.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-----	100.0	-----	98.8
Purchased and eaten away from home ⁴	(*)	34.42	108.56	258.88	317.72	253.15	448.89	277.45	-----	713.80	-----	205.61	(*)	68.2	76.5	100.0	96.4	100.0	100.0	83.3	-----	100.0	-----	86.1
In community:																								
At work.....	(*)	3.90	37.45	60.57	170.26	140.44	199.21	70.78	-----	326.96	-----	79.10	(*)	45.9	29.4	41.0	75.0	72.7	61.5	50.0	-----	100.0	-----	41.6
At school.....	(*)	8.64	14.03	12.27	4.26	21.45	8.31	0	-----	10.80	-----	10.68	(*)	9.1	19.6	12.8	7.1	27.3	15.4	0	-----	20.0	-----	13.9
Other ⁵	(*)	1.32	11.12	110.16	77.92	31.10	72.15	47.67	-----	106.40	-----	49.94	(*)	9.1	23.5	25.6	35.7	45.4	46.2	50.0	-----	60.0	-----	27.7
Between meal snacks ⁶	(*)	18.07	30.44	36.16	52.90	38.07	69.85	25.83	-----	46.40	-----	36.55	(*)	50.0	72.5	87.2	78.6	90.9	92.3	66.7	-----	80.0	-----	75.1
In another community:																								
Working.....	(*)	0	1.83	5.67	0	0	0	0	-----	0	-----	1.82	(*)	0	2.0	2.6	0	0	0	0	-----	0	-----	1.2
At school or college.....	(*)	0	5.23	1.33	0	0	0	0	-----	0	-----	1.84	(*)	0	2.0	2.6	0	0	0	0	-----	0	-----	1.2
Traveling or on vacation.....	(*)	2.49	8.46	32.72	12.38	22.09	99.37	133.17	-----	223.24	-----	25.68	(*)	18.2	10.0	33.3	28.6	36.4	61.5	50.0	-----	60.0	-----	26.0
Alcoholic beverages: Total ⁷	(*)	15.67	14.20	23.88	39.46	104.07	92.72	22.90	-----	83.00	-----	31.21	(*)	40.9	37.2	33.3	57.1	63.6	69.2	66.7	-----	80.0	-----	44.5
Housekeeping families ⁸																								
Food and alcoholic beverages: Total.....	(*)	676.65	991.31	1,078.63	1,284.84	1,459.61	1,647.29	1,592.74	-----	2,058.80	-----	1,107.68	(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-----	100.0	-----	100.0
Food: Total.....	(*)	660.98	985.32	1,051.77	1,251.42	1,374.54	1,554.57	1,569.84	-----	1,975.80	-----	1,077.03	(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-----	100.0	-----	100.0
Purchased to be served at home ²	(*)	626.56	879.86	915.38	1,005.49	1,159.13	1,105.68	1,292.39	-----	1,262.00	-----	913.80	(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-----	100.0	-----	100.0
Purchased and eaten away from home ⁴	(*)	34.42	105.46	136.39	245.93	215.41	448.89	277.45	-----	713.80	-----	163.23	(*)	68.2	76.0	100.0	96.2	100.0	100.0	83.3	-----	100.0	-----	85.2
Alcoholic beverages: Total ⁷	(*)	15.67	13.99	26.86	33.42	85.07	92.72	22.90	-----	83.00	-----	30.65	(*)	40.9	36.0	37.5	53.8	60.0	69.2	66.7	-----	80.0	-----	44.4

1947—Washington, D. C.

Living arrangement	Percentage distribution by income class										Percentage distribution within income class													
	0.3	5.1	16.5	19.8	14.4	18.1	15.0	7.7	-----	3.1	-----	96.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-----	100.0	-----	100.0	
All families.....	.3	4.8	16.2	17.6	12.5	17.7	15.0	7.7	-----	3.1	-----	91.8	100.0	93.8	97.9	89.1	86.8	97.9	100.0	-----	100.0	-----	94.7	
Housekeeping all year.....	0	.3	.3	2.2	1.9	.4	0	0	-----	0	-----	5.1	0	6.2	2.1	10.9	13.2	2.1	0	0	-----	0	-----	5.3
Other ²																								
All families	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)										Percent of families reporting expenditure													
	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	-----	(*)	-----	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	-----	(*)	-----	(*)	
Food and alcoholic beverages: Total.....	(*)	641.04	1,048.10	1,169.85	1,360.53	1,519.21	1,590.58	1,987.46	-----	2,142.47	-----	1,342.07	(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-----	100.0	-----	100.0	
Food: Total.....	(*)	617.80	1,010.19	1,107.11	1,296.82	1,402.79	1,483.62	1,885.44	-----	1,899.14	-----	1,265.65	(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-----	100.0	-----	100.0	
Purchased to be served at home ³	(*)	584.36	919.83	935.29	972.15	1,074.22	1,148.74	1,478.80	-----	1,485.08	-----	1,019.56	(*)	100.0	100.0	98.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-----	100.0	-----	99.2	
Purchased and eaten away from home ⁴	(*)	33.44	90.36	171.82	324.67	328.57	334.88	406.64	-----	414.06	-----	216.09	(*)	86.7	93.5	91.1	97.9	100.0	100.0	94.9	-----	100.0	-----	95.4
In community:																								
At work.....	(*)	6.79	44.34	62.68	140.14	154.92	145.99	143.78	-----	184.69	-----	104.55	(*)	11.7	41.7	48.9	74.3	76.9	82.5	60.7	-----	87.5	-----	60.7
At school.....	(*)	0	5.96	5.18	9.25	3.86	6.82	1.09	-----	17.06	-----	5.32	(*)	0	6.0	5.9	10.8	7.1	15.5	5.1	-----	12.5	-----	8.0
Other ⁵	(*)	21.28	14.52	55.70	106.77	84.33	76.56	97.26	-----	125.59	-----	66.18	(*)	19.2	12.5	35.1	37.1	59.6	58.7	45.6	-----	87.5	-----	39.6
Between meal snacks ⁶	(*)	5.26	13.19	30.12	26.74	25.18	33.97	75.80	-----	23.08	-----	28.62	(*)	73.3	72.1	65.9	76.4	73.6	82.0	79.7	-----	62.5	-----	73.7
In another community:																								
Working.....	(*)	0	4.68	0	0	0	0	0	-----	0	-----	.80	(*)	0	1.8	0	0	0	0	0	-----	0	-----	.3
At school or college.....	(*)	0	0	3.94	0	0	17.40	20.99	-----	0	-----	5.17	(*)	0	0	2.0	0	0	5.2	5.1	-----	0	-----	1.6
Traveling or on vacation.....	(*)	.11	7.67	14.20	41.77	60.28	54.14	67.72	-----	63.64	-----	35.45	(*)	7.5	26.7	41.4	50.6	62.9	66.5	70.8	-----	75.0	-----	48.6
Alcoholic beverages: Total ⁷	(*)	23.24	37.91	62.74	63.71	116.42	106.96	102.02	-----	243.33	-----	76.42	(*)	30.8	44.8	67.4	60.1	70.4	74.8	79.7	-----	100.0	-----	62.2
Housekeeping families ⁸																								
Food and alcoholic beverages: Total.....	(*)	651.58	1,045.56	1,153.44	1,353.43	1,517.22	1,590.58	1,987.46	-----	2,142.47	-----	1,345.76	(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-----	100.0	-----	100.0	
Food: Total.....	(*)	634.69	1,007.39	1,107.54	1,289.26	1,398.20	1,483.62	1,885.44	-----	1,899.14	-----	1,271.45	(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-----	100.0	-----	100.0	
Purchased to be served at home ³	(*)	621.36	920.93	977.87	1,065.55	1,090.85	1,148.74	1,478.80	-----	1,485.08	-----	1,051.12	(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-----	100.0	-----	100.0	
Purchased and eaten away from home ⁴	(*)	13.33	86.46	129.67	223.71	307.35	334.88	406.64	-----	414.06	-----	220.33	(*)	84.2	93.2	90.0	97.2	100.0	100.0	94.9	-----	100.0	-----	95.1
Alcoholic beverages: Total ⁷	(*)	16.89	38.17	45.90	64.17	119.02	106.96	102.02	-----	243.33	-----	74.31	(*)	23.3	42.9	63.3	57.5	71.9	74.8	79.7	-----	100.0	-----	61.8

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 3.—*Food and alcoholic beverages: Average annual expenditure and percent of families reporting expenditure. Families of two or more persons, by net income class.*¹—Continued

Item		Annual money income after personal taxes ¹																			
		Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 to \$10,000	\$10,000 and over	Under \$10,000	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 to \$10,000	\$10,000 and over	Under \$10,000
1948—Denver, Colo.																					
Living arrangement		Percentage distribution by income class										Percentage distribution within income class									
		2.5	8.6	17.9	22.2	19.1	12.4	5.6	8.0	3.7	96.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
		2.5	8.6	16.7	21.0	19.1	12.4	5.6	8.0	3.7	93.9	100.0	100.0	93.1	94.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.4
Other ²		0	0	1.2	1.2	0	0	0	0	2.4	0	0	6.9	5.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	2.6
All families		Average annual expenditure (in dollars)										Percent of families reporting expenditure									
		498.65	706.81	869.06	1,138.19	1,125.67	1,412.44	1,519.32	1,924.69	2,247.73	1,153.26	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
		492.76	629.06	847.96	1,064.95	1,091.13	1,327.42	1,475.67	1,694.10	2,103.09	1,085.81	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Food: Total		415.79	577.39	713.00	921.76	872.13	1,076.47	1,184.60	1,343.14	1,330.41	894.32	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Purchased to be served at home ³		76.97	51.67	134.96	143.19	219.00	250.95	291.07	350.96	772.68	186.49	75.0	71.4	89.7	100.0	100.0	90.0	100.0	100.0	93.6	
Purchased and eaten away from home ⁴		In community:																			
At work		10.34	14.10	51.47	53.78	69.18	107.02	125.66	138.01	162.34	69.73	25.0	14.3	44.8	58.3	58.1	65.0	77.8	84.6	83.3	
At school		0	1.24	1.50	4.62	6.56	5.36	10.47	9.31	38.64	4.83	0	7.1	3.4	11.1	16.1	15.0	22.2	23.1	33.3	
Other ⁵		0	18.22	53.61	16.50	78.99	63.88	40.01	68.49	113.02	47.31	0	28.6	48.3	22.2	71.0	65.0	44.4	38.5	66.7	
Between meal snacks ⁶		6.63	7.08	21.24	34.02	25.51	39.51	24.05	36.39	32.41	27.16	50.0	64.3	82.8	83.3	83.9	80.0	88.9	76.9	83.3	
In another community:																					
Working		0	0	0	0	3.95	.87	5.56	0	0	1.22	0	0	0	0	3.2	5.0	11.1	0	0	
At school or college		0	0	0	4.80	0	20.86	0	10.48	252.09	4.66	0	0	5.6	0	10.0	0	7.7	33.3	3.2	
Traveling or on vacation		60.00	11.03	7.14	29.47	34.81	13.45	85.32	88.28	174.18	31.58	25.0	35.7	31.0	66.7	54.8	45.0	100.0	84.6	100.0	
Alcoholic beverages: Total ⁷		5.89	77.75	21.10	73.24	34.54	85.02	43.65	230.59	144.64	67.45	50.0	50.0	55.2	66.7	64.5	75.0	66.7	84.6	100.0	
Housekeeping families ⁸																					
Food and alcoholic beverages: Total		498.65	706.81	847.84	1,124.46	1,125.67	1,412.44	1,519.32	1,924.69	2,247.73	1,150.35	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Food: Total		492.76	629.06	832.59	1,088.47	1,091.13	1,327.42	1,475.67	1,694.10	2,103.09	1,091.73	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Purchased to be served at home ³		415.79	577.39	745.41	950.81	872.13	1,076.47	1,184.60	1,343.14	1,330.41	913.74	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Purchased and eaten away from home ⁴		76.97	51.67	87.18	137.66	219.00	250.95	291.07	350.96	772.68	177.99	75.0	71.4	88.9	100.0	100.0	90.0	100.0	100.0	93.4	
Alcoholic beverages: Total ⁷		5.89	77.75	15.25	35.99	34.54	85.02	43.65	230.59	144.64	58.62	50.0	50.0	55.6	64.7	64.5	75.0	66.7	84.6	100.0	
1948—Detroit, Mich.																					
Living arrangement		Percentage distribution by income class										Percentage distribution within income class									
		1.4	5.7	17.6	29.4	21.5	9.6	8.8	4.0	2.0	98.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
		1.1	5.7	17.3	28.3	21.2	9.1	8.5	4.0	2.0	95.2	80.0	100.0	98.4	96.2	98.7	94.1	96.8	100.0	100.0	
Other ²		.3	0	.3	1.1	.3	.5	.3	0	2.8	20.0	0	1.6	3.8	1.3	5.9	3.2	0	0	2.9	
All families		Average annual expenditure (in dollars)										Percent of families reporting expenditure									
		641.42	723.10	1,043.46	1,181.51	1,421.11	1,587.93	1,941.10	2,195.74	3,191.95	1,324.14	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
		637.30	713.55	986.81	1,124.12	1,335.85	1,529.00	1,822.56	2,038.71	3,006.51	1,254.63	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Food: Total		609.43	686.83	888.82	1,002.42	1,199.42	1,308.57	1,489.39	1,709.63	2,348.69	1,103.74	100.0	100.0	98.4	100.0	98.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.1	
Purchased to be served at home ³		27.87	26.72	97.99	121.70	136.43	220.43	333.17	329.08	657.82	150.89	40.0	65.0	91.9	76.9	97.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	88.2	
Purchased and eaten away from home ⁴		In community:																			
At work		0	5.25	31.49	43.97	64.91	110.74	108.18	103.71	211.44	58.19	0	5.0	24.2	27.9	38.2	47.1	48.4	42.9	85.7	
At school		0	0	1.66	7.55	7.69	15.79	14.48	12.91	6.88	0	0	4.8	8.7	11.8	11.8	19.4	28.6	14.3	10.1	
Other		22.93	2.06	26.60	24.82	18.76	36.17	66.94	62.44	123.31	28.88	20.0	10.0	22.6	26.9	31.6	38.2	32.3	57.1	42.9	
Between meal snacks ⁶		4.94	14.51	22.91	28.35	24.23	33.20	59.79	50.92	31.43	29.54	40.0	60.0	75.8	75.0	69.7	76.5	87.1	71.4	28.6	
In another community:																					
Working		0	0	0	0	.81	0	0	0	130.00	.18	0	0	0	0	1.3	0	0	0	.3	
At school or college		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8.63	88.29	.35	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.1	14.3	.3	
Traveling or on vacation		0	4.90	15.33	17.01	20.03	34.03	82.47	88.90	60.44	26.87	0	10.0	35.5	33.7	44.7	55.9	35.5	64.3	42.9	

Alcoholic beverages: Total ¹	4.12	9.55	56.65	57.39	85.26	58.93	118.54	157.03	185.44	69.51	20.0	15.0	78.7	68.3	72.4	76.5	72.4	78.6	85.7	68.5
<i>Housekeeping families</i> ⁸																				
Food and alcoholic beverages: Total.....	750.79	723.10	1,035.19	1,193.30	1,436.12	1,601.69	1,968.49	2,195.74	3,191.95	1,335.41	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Food: Total.....	745.04	713.55	981.56	1,135.93	1,350.10	1,539.98	1,848.40	2,038.71	3,006.51	1,265.63	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Purchased to be served at home ³	740.49	686.83	903.39	1,023.57	1,215.41	1,357.78	1,528.53	1,709.63	2,348.69	1,126.66	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Purchased and eaten away from home ⁴	5.15	26.72	78.17	112.36	134.69	182.20	319.87	329.08	657.82	138.97	25.0	65.0	91.8	92.0	96.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	92.3
Alcoholic beverages: Total ⁷	5.15	9.55	53.63	57.37	86.02	61.71	120.09	157.03	185.44	69.78	25.0	15.0	79.0	68.0	72.0	78.1	76.7	78.6	85.7	69.3

1948—Houston, Tex.

Living arrangement	Percentage distribution by income class										Percentage distribution within income class									
	2.4	12.0	20.7	25.5	17.3	7.7	5.7	5.8	2.9	97.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
All families.....	1.9	11.5	19.2	25.0	16.8	7.7	5.7	5.8	2.9	93.6	80.0	96.0	93.0	98.1	97.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Housekeeping all year.....	.5	.5	1.5	.5	.5	0	0	0	0	3.5	20.0	4.0	7.0	1.9	2.8	0	0	0	0	
Other ²																			96.5	
																			3.5	
All families	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)										Percent of families reporting expenditure									
	585.00	873.27	892.76	1,162.09	1,330.40	1,440.48	1,607.69	1,619.95	2,656.39	1,160.47	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Food and alcoholic beverages: Total.....	583.80	852.50	853.24	1,114.61	1,301.49	1,405.74	1,542.19	1,494.19	2,390.64	1,117.73	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Food: Total.....	553.20	808.85	766.64	930.39	1,086.65	1,136.86	1,249.32	1,060.00	1,515.00	942.01	100.0	100.0	97.7	100.0	97.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Purchased to be served at home ³	30.60	43.65	86.60	184.22	214.84	268.88	292.87	434.19	875.64	175.72	40.0	64.0	69.8	90.6	83.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Purchased and eaten away from home ⁴																				
In community:																				
At work.....	14.08	25.12	17.21	94.21	120.68	111.50	111.12	163.55	106.00	78.50	20.0	28.0	30.2	52.8	41.7	50.0	41.7	58.3	50.0	
At school.....	0	1.56	8.54	14.93	14.18	5.62	.25	11.40	30.40	9.59	0	4.0	11.6	24.5	16.7	6.2	8.3	16.7	33.3	
Other ⁵	12.12	7.27	40.59	35.99	30.80	61.94	32.83	91.83	172.54	37.09	20.0	20.0	18.6	34.0	33.3	62.5	33.3	58.3	100.0	
Between meal snacks ⁶	3.00	8.19	9.51	25.04	29.07	32.16	51.92	58.58	68.33	23.98	20.0	28.0	44.2	64.2	66.7	87.5	75.0	91.7	83.3	
In another community:																				
Working.....	0	0	4.65	0	0	0	0	0	357.87	.99	0	0	2.3	0	0	0	0	0	16.7	
At school or college.....	0	0	0	0	0	18.75	0	37.50	0	3.71	0	0	0	0	0	6.2	0	8.3	0	
Traveling or on vacation.....	1.40	1.51	6.10	14.05	20.11	38.91	96.75	71.33	140.50	21.86	20.0	12.0	27.9	39.6	47.2	56.2	75.0	91.7	66.7	
Alcoholic beverages: Total ⁷	1.20	20.77	39.52	47.48	28.91	34.74	65.50	125.76	265.75	42.74	20.0	32.0	53.5	52.8	41.7	62.5	58.3	58.3	83.3	
Housekeeping families ⁸																				
Food and alcoholic beverages: Total.....	590.75	873.98	909.37	1,163.86	1,338.68	1,440.48	1,607.69	1,619.95	2,656.39	1,173.69	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Food: Total.....	589.25	852.97	868.01	1,119.79	1,308.95	1,405.74	1,542.19	1,494.19	2,390.64	1,130.88	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Purchased to be served at home ³	587.50	811.93	806.77	944.98	1,117.70	1,136.86	1,249.32	1,060.00	1,515.00	965.47	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Purchased and eaten away from home ⁴	1.75	41.04	61.24	174.81	191.25	268.88	292.87	434.19	875.64	165.41	25.0	62.5	67.5	90.4	82.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Alcoholic beverages: Total ⁷	1.50	21.01	41.36	44.07	29.73	34.74	65.50	125.76	265.75	42.81	25.0	29.2	50.0	51.9	42.9	62.5	58.3	58.3	83.3	

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 3.—Food and alcoholic beverages: Average annual expenditure and percent of families reporting expenditure. Families of two or more persons, by net income class ¹—
Continued

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes ¹																		
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 to \$10,000	\$10,000 and over	Under \$10,000	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 to \$10,000	\$10,000 and over
1949—Memphis, Tenn.																			
Living arrangement										Percentage distribution by income class									
All families	4.1	14.0	25.0	21.6	14.9	10.8	5.5	3.8	0.3	99.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Housekeeping all year	4.1	11.7	24.1	21.0	14.6	10.8	5.2	3.8	.3	95.3	100.0	83.3	96.5	97.3	98.0	100.0	94.7	100.0	95.6
Other ²	0	2.3	.9	.6	.3	0	.3	0	0	4.4	0	16.7	3.5	2.7	2.0	0	5.3	0	4.4
All families										Average annual expenditure (in dollars)									
Food and alcoholic beverages: Total	428.45	654.04	908.95	1,067.93	1,292.93	1,337.96	1,555.65	1,914.92	(*)	1,065.75	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	92.3	(*)
Food: Total	427.47	636.45	873.08	1,025.08	1,227.72	1,282.36	1,517.57	1,826.77	(*)	1,023.74	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	92.3	(*)
Purchased to be served at home ³	426.25	588.47	769.20	848.54	1,004.28	908.06	1,073.06	1,019.32	(*)	823.43	100.0	100.0	97.7	98.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	92.3	(*)
Purchased and eaten away from home ⁴	1.22	47.98	103.88	176.54	223.44	374.30	444.51	807.45	(*)	200.31	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)
At work	0	29.43	52.56	97.26	132.22	236.30	276.34	552.64	(*)	120.03	0	25.0	46.5	59.5	70.6	91.9	78.9	84.6	(*)
At school or college	0	12.08	14.01	25.99	30.35	22.88	45.55	41.52	(*)	21.95	0	25.0	22.1	37.8	39.2	29.7	42.1	30.8	(*)
While traveling outside city	.90	1.85	5.77	10.90	14.11	28.70	40.95	47.27	(*)	13.39	14.3	14.6	15.1	35.1	39.2	56.8	42.1	69.2	(*)
Other ⁵	.32	4.62	31.54	42.39	46.76	86.42	81.67	166.02	(*)	44.94	7.1	20.8	29.1	43.2	60.8	56.8	63.2	76.9	(*)
Alcoholic beverages: Total ⁷	.98	17.59	35.87	42.85	65.21	55.60	38.08	88.15	(*)	42.01	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)
Housekeeping families ⁸										Percent of families reporting expenditure									
Food and alcoholic beverages: Total	428.45	656.39	915.91	1,062.67	1,299.68	1,335.83	1,577.16	1,914.92	(*)	1,069.07	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	92.3	(*)
Food: Total	427.47	638.71	880.78	1,021.45	1,233.17	1,282.36	1,536.97	1,826.77	(*)	1,027.45	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	92.3	(*)
Purchased to be served at home ³	426.25	589.93	790.60	863.57	1,019.97	908.06	1,110.90	1,019.32	(*)	836.33	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	92.3	(*)
Purchased and eaten away from home ⁴	1.22	48.78	90.18	157.88	213.20	374.30	426.07	807.45	(*)	191.12	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)
Alcoholic beverages: Total ⁷	.98	17.68	35.13	41.22	66.51	53.47	40.19	88.15	(*)	41.62	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)

¹ See table 1, footnote 1.

² Includes roomers and boarders, families who eat in restaurants and other eating places outside the home, and families whose living arrangements changed during the year.

³ Includes food purchased by lodgers to eat in rooms. Includes food prepared at home to be eaten away from home and value of food brought home by the proprietor of a food store.

⁴ Includes tips and meals for friends

⁵ Includes board for nonhousekeeping families.

⁶ Includes food bought to supplement meals carried from home.

⁷ Includes bottled drinks and drinks served at restaurants and bars.

⁸ Averages based on number of families cooking at home all year only.

* Number of cases in this income class insufficient for reliable averages.

† Not available.

TABLE 4.—Housing: Average annual expenditure and percent of families reporting expenditure. Families of two or more persons, by net income class ¹

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes ¹																		
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 and over	\$7,500 and over	Under \$6,000	Under \$7,500	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 and over
1946—Savannah, Ga.																			
	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)										Percent of families reporting expenditure								
Home owners' ² investment in home during year: Total.....	(*)	139.49	112.20	131.54	486.17	355.12	142.75	227.34	227.34	(*)	37.5	37.5	60.0	57.1	100.0	14.3	55.1	55.1	55.1
Payment on principal of mortgage.....	(*)	53.24	112.20	109.84	196.67	162.62	0	121.60	121.60	(*)	25.0	37.5	60.0	42.9	100.0	0	48.8	48.8	48.8
Improvements on home.....	(*)	86.25	0	21.70	289.50	192.50	142.75	105.74	105.74	(*)	12.5	0	40.0	42.9	25.0	14.3	21.9	21.9	21.9
Home owners' ² expenditure for housing: Total.....	(*)	58.43	131.26	177.82	489.39	340.81	934.71	222.83	222.83	(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owned home: Total.....	(*)	58.43	126.84	141.82	471.32	300.81	822.54	207.35	207.35	(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Interest on mortgage.....	(*)	4.76	30.26	55.37	83.93	127.09	0	51.17	51.17	(*)	25.0	42.9	60.0	57.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Current taxes.....	(*)	22.91	25.04	30.30	137.91	41.87	181.21	51.37	51.37	(*)	100.0	100.0	80.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	96.9	96.9	96.9
Repairs and replacements.....	(*)	12.03	49.94	46.00	224.57	114.00	557.56	85.79	85.79	(*)	12.5	57.1	60.0	85.7	100.0	42.9	59.4	59.4	59.4
Insurance.....	(*)	18.73	21.60	10.15	24.91	17.85	83.77	19.02	19.02	(*)	75.0	57.1	80.0	85.7	100.0	100.0	78.1	78.1	78.1
Other.....	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other housing ³	(*)	0	4.42	36.00	18.07	39.50	112.17	15.48	15.48	(*)	0	14.3	20.0	42.9	75.0	42.9	25.0	25.0	25.0
Renters' ⁴ expenditure for housing: Total.....	84.12	152.14	211.40	425.00	587.95	661.65	(*)	266.71	266.71	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0
Rented home: Total.....	80.12	149.80	208.34	393.60	517.25	545.22	(*)	248.01	248.01	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0
Rent.....	79.20	148.84	208.03	377.85	507.69	531.85	(*)	243.42	243.42	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0
Repairs on rented home.....	.92	.96	.31	15.72	9.56	13.36	(*)	4.59	4.59	10.0	7.5	3.1	15.0	57.1	57.1	(*)	13.8	13.8	13.8
Other housing ³	4.00	2.34	3.06	31.40	70.70	116.43	(*)	18.70	18.70	10.0	7.5	6.3	25.0	85.7	57.1	(*)	18.1	18.1	18.1
All families: Total expenditure for all housing.....	105.04	140.96	251.88	390.24	566.43	603.26	910.87	284.44	284.44	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1946—Scranton, Pa.																			
	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)										Percent of families reporting expenditure								
Home owners' ² investment in home during year: Total.....	(*)	0	83.97	3.96	36.00	113.77	(*)	450.00	450.00	(*)	0	37.5	10.0	20.0	44.4	(*)	25.0	27.5	27.5
Payment on principal of mortgage.....	(*)	0	71.23	3.96	13.33	99.33	(*)	450.00	450.00	(*)	0	29.2	10.0	6.7	33.3	(*)	25.0	20.3	20.3
Improvements on home.....	(*)	0	12.74	0	22.67	14.44	(*)	0	0	(*)	0	12.5	0	13.3	11.1	(*)	0	10.1	10.1
Home owners' ² expenditure for housing: Total.....	(*)	362.07	192.58	230.16	295.35	425.15	(*)	817.87	817.87	(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owned home: Total.....	(*)	360.07	189.43	190.56	286.35	283.39	(*)	536.88	536.88	(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0
Interest on mortgage.....	(*)	0	14.78	2.04	3.73	11.94	(*)	66.27	66.27	(*)	0	25.0	10.0	13.3	33.3	(*)	25.0	18.8	18.8
Current taxes.....	(*)	94.03	81.69	119.83	109.43	117.17	(*)	287.21	287.21	(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0
Repairs and replacements.....	(*)	254.00	84.00	59.60	157.10	83.04	(*)	156.25	156.25	(*)	71.4	62.5	40.0	60.0	55.6	(*)	75.0	58.0	58.0
Insurance.....	(*)	12.04	8.02	9.09	16.09	29.85	(*)	20.65	20.65	(*)	57.1	54.2	50.0	46.7	77.8	(*)	50.0	52.2	52.2
Other.....	(*)	0	.94	0	0	41.39	(*)	6.50	6.50	(*)	0	4.2	0	0	22.2	(*)	25.0	4.3	4.3
Other housing ³	(*)	2.00	3.15	39.60	9.00	141.76	(*)	280.99	280.99	(*)	14.3	12.5	30.0	26.7	66.7	(*)	100.0	26.1	26.1
Renters' ⁴ expenditure for housing: Total.....	(*)	255.50	311.62	354.89	421.50	584.48	(*)	343.01	343.01	(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(*)	100.0	100.0
Rented home: Total.....	(*)	255.17	302.31	345.09	397.50	523.50	(*)	330.37	330.37	(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(*)	100.0	100.0
Rent.....	(*)	251.42	296.60	342.61	395.00	522.00	(*)	326.46	326.46	(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(*)	100.0	100.0
Repairs on rented home.....	(*)	3.75	5.71	2.48	2.50	3.75	(*)	3.91	3.91	(*)	16.7	16.7	8.7	12.5	25.0	(*)	15.6	15.6	15.6
Other housing ³	(*)	.33	9.31	9.80	24.00	3.75	(*)	12.64	12.64	(*)	8.3	13.9	21.7	37.5	25.0	(*)	21.1	21.1	21.1
All families: Total expenditure for all housing.....	126.50	354.61	261.74	349.53	352.18	495.10	637.92	330.83	330.83	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

See footnotes at end of table.

88 TABLE 4.—*Housing: Average annual expenditure and percent of families reporting expenditure. Families of two or more persons, by net income class*¹—Continued

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes ¹																					
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$6,000 and over	\$7,500 and over	Under \$6,000	Under \$7,500	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$6,000 and over	\$7,500 and over	Under \$6,000	Under \$7,500
1946—Milwaukee, Wis.																						
	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)										Percent of families reporting expenditure											
Home owners' ² investment in home during year: Total.....	(*)	33.24	112.85	190.63	99.15	160.03	147.80	-----	(*)	-----	127.52	(*)	50.1	29.4	52.9	40.0	28.6	20.0	-----	(*)	-----	36.3
Payment on principal of mortgage.....	(*)	30.74	63.44	151.02	99.15	160.03	143.80	-----	(*)	-----	107.79	(*)	40.0	23.5	41.2	40.0	28.6	20.0	-----	(*)	-----	31.3
Improvements on home.....	(*)	2.50	49.41	39.61	0	0	4.00	-----	(*)	-----	19.73	(*)	10.0	11.8	17.6	0	0	10.0	-----	(*)	-----	8.7
Home owners' ² expenditure for housing: Total.....	(*)	218.20	312.03	344.25	313.66	344.37	326.95	-----	(*)	-----	310.63	(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-----	(*)	-----	100.0
Owned home: Total.....	(*)	213.82	306.89	339.13	277.53	320.51	314.37	-----	(*)	-----	297.20	(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-----	(*)	-----	100.0
Interest on mortgage.....	(*)	25.84	49.60	39.03	35.77	33.50	15.69	-----	(*)	-----	34.36	(*)	50.0	41.2	47.1	40.0	28.6	30.0	-----	(*)	-----	38.8
Current taxes.....	(*)	106.43	121.41	126.44	150.64	170.77	184.64	-----	(*)	-----	138.83	(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-----	(*)	-----	100.0
Repairs and replacements.....	(*)	69.69	116.66	158.11	83.94	105.65	99.37	-----	(*)	-----	110.48	(*)	80.0	58.8	47.1	80.0	78.6	70.0	-----	(*)	-----	67.5
Insurance.....	(*)	8.25	11.87	10.97	7.18	10.59	10.67	-----	(*)	-----	10.04	(*)	60.0	47.1	52.9	30.0	50.0	20.0	-----	(*)	-----	45.0
Other.....	(*)	3.61	7.35	4.58	0	0	4.00	-----	(*)	-----	3.49	(*)	30.0	5.9	5.9	0	0	10.0	-----	(*)	-----	6.3
Other housing ³	(*)	4.38	5.14	5.12	36.13	23.86	12.58	-----	(*)	-----	13.43	(*)	20.0	23.5	35.3	90.0	50.0	60.0	-----	(*)	-----	43.8
Renters' ⁴ expenditure for housing: Total.....	(*)	280.00	388.99	450.74	441.00	496.13	702.30	-----	(*)	-----	435.00	(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-----	(*)	-----	100.0
Rented home: Total.....	(*)	280.00	379.80	446.98	434.44	454.88	573.40	-----	(*)	-----	419.33	(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-----	(*)	-----	100.0
Rent.....	(*)	280.00	373.99	438.04	433.62	454.50	571.20	-----	(*)	-----	414.71	(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-----	(*)	-----	100.0
Repairs on rented home.....	(*)	0	5.81	8.94	.82	.38	2.20	-----	(*)	-----	4.62	(*)	0	26.9	33.3	11.8	12.5	20.0	-----	(*)	-----	22.0
Other housing ³	(*)	0	9.19	3.76	6.56	41.25	128.90	-----	(*)	-----	15.67	(*)	0	19.2	22.2	35.3	25.0	60.0	-----	(*)	-----	24.2
All families: Total expenditure for all housing.....	253.12	256.76	354.75	415.90	407.41	434.42	452.06	-----	664.46	-----	384.41	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-----	100.0	-----	100.0

TABLE 4.—Housing: Average annual expenditure and percent of families reporting expenditure. Families of two or more persons, by net income class ¹—Continued

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes ¹																							
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 to \$10,000	\$7,500 and over	\$10,000 and over	Under \$7,500	Under \$10,000	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 to \$10,000	\$7,500 and over	\$10,000 and over	Under \$7,500	Under \$10,000
1947—Manchester, N. H.																								
	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)												Percent of families reporting expenditure											
Home owners' ² investment in home during year: Total.....	(*)	(*)	81.71	380.23	231.27	588.99	206.18		(*)	246.30		(*)	(*)	53.3	86.7	75.0	80.0	80.0		(*)			68.8	
Payment on principal of mortgage.....	(*)	(*)	38.99	101.87	127.10	512.20	65.26		(*)	118.96		(*)	(*)	33.3	73.3	50.0	60.0	40.0		(*)			48.6	
Improvements on home.....	(*)	(*)	42.72	278.36	104.17	76.79	140.92		(*)	127.34		(*)	(*)	26.7	53.3	50.0	60.0	40.0		(*)			41.6	
Home owners' ² expenditure for housing: Total.....	(*)	(*)	476.24	365.68	471.76	625.29	546.68		(*)	455.49		(*)	(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		(*)			100.0	
Owned home: Total.....	(*)	(*)	457.32	359.89	429.31	534.79	501.28		(*)	426.71		(*)	(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		(*)			100.0	
Interest on mortgage.....	(*)	(*)	33.00	93.51	62.27	101.77	20.74		(*)	58.59		(*)	(*)	40.0	71.4	58.3	60.0	40.0		(*)			51.9	
Current taxes.....	(*)	(*)	96.18	98.16	105.00	137.16	133.30		(*)	103.46		(*)	(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		(*)			100.0	
Repairs and replacements.....	(*)	(*)	280.78	160.90	252.25	262.92	340.72		(*)	243.05		(*)	(*)	93.3	64.3	75.0	100.0	80.0		(*)			79.6	
Insurance.....	(*)	(*)	47.36	6.65	9.79	32.94	6.52		(*)	21.44		(*)	(*)	60.0	35.7	50.0	80.0	40.0		(*)			53.7	
Other.....	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	0	0		(*)	0		(*)	(*)	0	21.4	0	0	0		(*)			5.6	
Other housing ³	(*)	(*)	18.92	5.79	42.45	90.50	45.40		(*)	28.78		(*)	(*)	40.0	21.4	41.7	60.0	60.0		(*)			37.0	
Renters' ⁴ expenditure for housing: Total.....	(*)	258.43	254.94	338.32	343.88	283.55	338.67	379.38		298.50		(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0			100.0	
Rented home: Total.....	(*)	252.25	248.85	331.88	294.62	257.80	316.00	278.99		283.73		(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0			100.0	
Rent.....	(*)	238.43	245.98	319.67	284.04	247.70	283.50	273.50		273.85		(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0			100.0	
Repairs on rented home.....	(*)	13.82	2.87	12.21	10.58	10.10	32.50	5.49		9.88		(*)	14.3	15.6	36.1	35.3	30.0	25.0		50.0			23.1	
Other housing ³	(*)	6.18	6.09	6.44	49.26	25.75	22.67	100.39		14.77		(*)	21.4	12.5	25.0	47.1	40.0	50.0		75.0			23.1	
All families: Total expenditure for all housing.....	91.83	290.64	323.72	357.63	399.30	396.33	454.23	489.59		348.72		80.0	95.0	100.0	98.2	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0			98.4	
1947—Richmond, Va.																								
	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)												Percent of families reporting expenditure											
Home owners' ² investment in home during year: Total.....	(*)	(*)	112.64	126.10	332.70	335.53	127.16		(*)	140.20	184.42	(*)	(*)	47.4	53.3	70.0	83.3	50.0		(*)			40.0	55.7
Payment on principal of mortgage.....	(*)	(*)	46.85	105.97	101.70	63.20	30.31		(*)	70.20	81.59	(*)	(*)	31.6	46.7	50.0	33.3	12.5		(*)			20.0	36.1
Improvements on home.....	(*)	(*)	65.79	20.13	231.00	272.33	96.85		(*)	70.00	102.83	(*)	(*)	21.1	20.0	40.0	83.3	50.0		(*)			40.0	32.8
Home owners' ² expenditure for housing: Total.....	(*)	(*)	190.02	391.24	221.65	405.05	336.25		(*)	703.30	305.73	(*)	(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		(*)			100.0	100.0
Owned home: Total.....	(*)	(*)	183.01	318.44	203.51	402.62	305.05		(*)	523.32	277.77	(*)	(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		(*)			100.0	100.0
Interest on mortgage.....	(*)	(*)	47.32	81.05	69.08	48.80	33.14		(*)	141.12	61.08	(*)	(*)	31.6	40.0	40.0	33.3	12.5		(*)			20.0	32.8
Current taxes.....	(*)	(*)	62.79	66.34	78.31	146.40	138.67		(*)	139.20	83.70	(*)	(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	87.5		(*)			100.0	95.7
Repairs and replacements.....	(*)	(*)	59.08	149.62	45.20	191.75	123.67		(*)	193.00	118.20	(*)	(*)	68.4	86.7	70.0	66.7	75.0		(*)			80.0	73.8
Insurance.....	(*)	(*)	13.82	21.43	10.92	15.67	9.57		(*)	50.00	14.79	(*)	(*)	73.7	73.3	50.0	83.3	75.0		(*)			80.0	70.5
Other.....	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	0	0		(*)	0	0	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	0	0		(*)			0	0
Other housing ³	(*)	(*)	7.01	72.80	18.14	2.43	31.20		(*)	179.98	27.96	(*)	(*)	25.3	26.7	40.0	16.7	37.5		(*)			80.0	23.0
Renters' ⁴ expenditure for housing: Total.....	(*)	168.92	297.55	481.77	534.33	589.65	664.18		(*)	382.75		(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		(*)			100.0	100.0
Rented home: Total.....	(*)	168.50	295.60	474.19	532.08	587.19	632.38		(*)	375.14		(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		(*)			100.0	100.0
Rent.....	(*)	168.04	285.79	463.47	516.50	558.19	612.38		(*)	362.80		(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		(*)			100.0	100.0
Repairs on rented home.....	(*)	.46	9.81	10.72	15.58	29.00	20.00		(*)	12.34		(*)	5.3	34.5	37.5	38.5	50.0	25.0		(*)			30.3	
Other housing ³	(*)	.42	1.95	7.58	2.25	2.46	31.80		(*)	7.61		(*)	5.3	6.9	25.0	15.4	25.0	75.0		(*)			16.9	
All families: Total expenditure for all housing.....	(*)	176.45	267.67	422.99	419.71	469.43	470.12	1,232.49		700.18	374.39	(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0			100.0	100.0

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 4.—Housing: Average annual expenditure and percent of families reporting expenditure. Families of two or more persons, by net income class ¹—Continued

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes ¹																								
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 to \$10,000	\$7,500 and over	\$10,000 and over	Under \$7,500	Under \$10,000	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 to \$10,000	\$7,500 and over	\$10,000 and over	Under \$7,500	Under \$10,000	
1947—Washington, D. C.																									
	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)											Percent of families reporting expenditure													
Home owners' ² investment in home during year: Total.....	(*)	(*)	556.84	225.40	433.88	218.04	285.31	335.26	271.91	242.97	(*)	(*)	(*)	92.9	74.3	92.4	94.0	67.4	78.6	50.0	79.8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Payment on principal of mortgage.....	(*)	(*)	520.55	125.32	230.34	202.28	188.23	252.96	221.91	177.55	(*)	(*)	(*)	82.1	45.1	84.7	88.0	56.5	52.4	50.0	65.3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Improvements on home.....	(*)	(*)	36.29	100.08	203.54	15.76	97.08	82.30	50.00	65.42	(*)	(*)	(*)	39.2	33.0	43.6	36.1	16.4	35.0	25.0	31.9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Home owners' ² expenditure for housing: Total.....	(*)	(*)	359.07	410.07	507.20	552.68	601.55	434.27	1,785.78	481.87	(*)	(*)	(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Owned home: Total.....	(*)	(*)	352.22	402.68	495.62	501.89	515.97	402.51	1,406.30	449.20	(*)	(*)	(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Interest on mortgage.....	(*)	(*)	150.12	107.96	178.68	224.33	135.32	74.23	254.77	153.32	(*)	(*)	(*)	82.1	45.1	69.5	94.0	67.4	45.5	50.0	69.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Current taxes.....	(*)	(*)	95.13	100.01	127.95	104.97	135.17	144.07	235.48	116.04	(*)	(*)	(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Repairs and replacements.....	(*)	(*)	96.70	165.32	174.84	152.01	226.12	169.19	874.32	159.78	(*)	(*)	(*)	64.2	88.8	84.7	94.0	100.0	100.0	75.0	86.3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Insurance.....	(*)	(*)	10.27	29.39	24.15	20.58	19.36	15.02	41.73	20.06	(*)	(*)	(*)	50.0	77.6	77.1	57.9	70.8	54.5	100.0	63.7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other.....	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other housing ³	(*)	(*)	6.85	7.39	11.58	50.79	85.58	31.76	379.48	32.67	(*)	(*)	(*)	35.5	33.0	45.9	54.1	61.9	63.6	75.0	47.3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Renters' ⁴ expenditure for housing: Total.....	(*)	276.14	462.82	566.94	635.77	796.19	867.13	875.71	1,087.25	650.86	(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Rented home: Total.....	(*)	276.14	450.51	556.18	612.80	759.57	803.60	840.47	1,059.75	624.59	(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Rent.....	(*)	276.14	438.12	553.45	606.56	754.29	791.76	835.67	1,039.25	617.71	(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Repairs on rented home.....	(*)	0	12.39	2.73	6.24	5.28	11.84	4.80	20.50	6.88	(*)	0	20.3	20.6	31.0	25.9	61.1	33.3	50.0	28.4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
Other housing ³	(*)	0	12.31	10.76	22.97	36.62	63.53	35.24	27.50	26.27	(*)	0	4.0	23.3	53.7	49.2	77.8	50.0	50.0	37.6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
All families: Total expenditure for all housing.....	(*)	249.60	409.59	520.63	591.00	724.30	733.00	740.06	1,436.51	584.96	(*)	94.2	97.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

TABLE 4.—Housing: Average annual expenditure and percent of families reporting expenditure. Families of two or more persons, by net income class ¹—Continued

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes ¹																			
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 to \$10,000	\$10,000 and over	Under \$10,000	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 to \$10,000	\$10,000 and over	Under \$10,000
1948—Denver, Colo.																				
	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)									Percent of families reporting expenditure										
Home owners' ² investment in home during year: Total.....	(*)	165.66	147.15	351.56	376.74	385.82	136.50	350.20	445.65	304.34	(*)	71.4	57.1	80.0	100.0	80.0	50.0	91.7	60.0	77.5
Payment on principal of mortgage.....	(*)	123.73	45.22	238.60	218.48	184.13	54.25	223.51	287.65	179.00	(*)	42.9	28.6	72.0	76.9	53.3	25.0	75.0	20.0	58.4
Improvements on home.....	(*)	41.93	101.93	112.96	158.26	201.69	82.25	126.69	158.00	125.34	(*)	71.4	57.1	36.0	84.6	40.0	25.0	33.3	60.0	46.1
Home owners' ² expenditure for housing: Total.....	(*)	336.54	425.79	297.82	432.79	380.72	934.00	695.71	1,067.15	451.72	(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owned home: Total.....	(*)	333.54	389.65	284.89	424.60	365.85	615.56	613.48	607.22	401.55	(*)	85.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	91.7	100.0	97.8
Interest on mortgage.....	(*)	56.95	23.69	75.17	154.84	54.16	18.32	159.61	71.91	82.32	(*)	42.9	28.6	68.0	76.9	53.3	25.0	75.0	20.0	57.3
Current taxes.....	(*)	85.70	90.55	75.20	105.46	86.63	94.16	169.83	247.04	99.11	(*)	85.7	100.0	100.0	92.3	100.0	100.0	91.7	100.0	96.6
Repairs and replacements.....	(*)	157.93	267.31	114.03	142.61	202.55	488.98	261.07	234.20	199.82	(*)	71.4	85.7	80.0	100.0	93.3	100.0	91.7	100.0	87.6
Insurance.....	(*)	9.96	8.10	18.49	21.69	17.36	14.10	22.97	54.07	17.06	(*)	57.1	57.1	76.0	61.5	66.7	62.5	66.7	60.0	65.2
Other.....	(*)	23.00	0	2.00	0	5.15	0	0	0	3.24	(*)	42.9	0	4.0	0	13.3	0	0	0	6.7
Other housing ³	(*)	3.00	36.14	12.93	8.19	14.87	318.44	82.23	459.93	50.17	(*)	14.3	14.3	28.0	46.2	40.0	87.5	83.3	100.0	42.7
Renters' ⁴ expenditure for housing: Total.....	(*)	373.57	504.15	402.25	547.01	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	520.17	(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	100.0
Rented home: Total.....	(*)	342.74	500.53	374.42	534.29	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	494.16	(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	100.0
Rent.....	(*)	340.24	488.96	350.74	524.17	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	483.85	(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	100.0
Repairs on rented home.....	(*)	2.50	11.57	23.68	10.12	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	10.31	(*)	16.7	35.3	66.7	50.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	38.9
Other.....	(*)	0	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	0	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0
Other housing ³	(*)	30.83	3.62	27.83	12.72	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	26.01	(*)	16.7	29.4	50.0	44.4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	38.9
All families: Total expenditure for all housing.....		391.98	328.37	462.63	337.61	499.11	441.44	914.11	725.28	1,102.01	472.39	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1948—Detroit, Mich.																				
	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)									Percent of families reporting expenditure										
Home owners' ² investment in home during year: Total.....	(*)	204.23	135.25	316.35	240.25	151.32	144.29	197.62	(*)	215.47	(*)	71.4	43.5	81.4	75.1	68.4	41.7	71.4	(*)	66.2
Payment on principal of mortgage.....	(*)	137.80	103.33	168.87	162.56	143.37	95.12	158.77	(*)	142.19	(*)	71.4	39.1	74.4	67.4	57.9	29.2	57.1	(*)	57.8
Improvements on home.....	(*)	66.43	31.92	147.48	77.69	7.95	49.17	38.85	(*)	73.28	(*)	14.3	13.0	37.2	26.1	10.5	16.7	42.9	(*)	24.6
Home owners' ² expenditure for housing: Total.....	(*)	315.16	257.24	338.73	432.88	474.58	454.49	458.62	(*)	391.67	(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(*)	100.0
Owned home: Total.....	(*)	226.59	252.14	331.39	427.74	452.55	377.02	428.22	(*)	369.09	(*)	100.0	95.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(*)	99.4
Interest on mortgage.....	(*)	72.05	51.26	112.67	133.58	75.51	58.28	109.66	(*)	95.65	(*)	71.4	34.8	71.4	67.4	57.9	29.2	57.1	(*)	56.5
Current taxes.....	(*)	91.30	75.70	106.43	110.11	109.56	134.35	138.54	(*)	109.50	(*)	100.0	95.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(*)	99.4
Repairs and replacements.....	(*)	55.07	114.71	92.05	102.57	252.79	170.82	148.88	(*)	146.22	(*)	57.1	82.6	88.1	84.8	84.2	75.0	100.0	(*)	83.6
Insurance.....	(*)	8.17	10.47	10.31	14.89	14.69	13.57	27.92	(*)	13.63	(*)	71.4	52.2	52.4	54.3	68.4	58.3	71.4	(*)	57.1
Other.....	(*)	0	0	9.33	6.59	0	0	3.22	(*)	4.18	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.1	(*)	1.7
Other housing ³	(*)	88.57	5.10	7.34	5.14	22.05	77.47	30.40	(*)	22.58	(*)	14.3	8.7	16.7	19.6	36.8	75.0	35.7	(*)	27.7
Renters' ⁴ expenditure for housing: Total.....	(*)	375.51	506.69	518.18	564.55	595.20	506.18	(*)	(*)	514.48	(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(*)	(*)	100.0
Rented home: Total.....	(*)	375.51	497.87	509.25	533.37	579.20	491.38	(*)	(*)	500.94	(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(*)	(*)	100.0
Rent.....	(*)	369.96	487.85	500.10	518.85	547.62	488.38	(*)	(*)	489.34	(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(*)	(*)	100.0
Repairs on rented home.....	(*)	5.55	9.94	9.15	14.62	31.58	3.00	(*)	(*)	11.58	(*)	18.2	30.6	29.2	25.9	58.3	20.0	(*)	(*)	29.6
Other.....	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	0	2.8	0	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	0
Other housing ³	(*)	0	8.82	8.93	31.18	16.00	14.80	(*)	(*)	13.54	(*)	0	25.0	25.0	48.1	41.7	40.0	(*)	(*)	29.6
All families: Total expenditure for all housing.....		323.54	338.94	410.04	417.25	477.27	524.38	480.09	458.62	1,380.19	441.09	100.0	95.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.7

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 4.—Housing: Average annual expenditure and percent of families reporting expenditure. Families of two or more persons, by net income class ¹—Continued

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes ¹																		
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 to \$10,000	\$10,000 and over	Under \$10,000	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 to \$10,000	\$10,000 and over
1948—Houston, Tex.																			
	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)									Percent of families reporting expenditure									
Home owners' ² investment in home during year: Total	(*)	231.78	213.95	196.62	277.69	659.04	1,017.97	271.29	452.21	354.08	(*)	71.4	85.7	78.3	89.5	100.0	75.0	40.0	83.3
Payment on principal of mortgage	(*)	100.92	119.10	131.68	201.28	210.93	175.47	120.89	253.04	153.31	(*)	42.9	57.1	69.6	78.9	71.4	62.5	40.0	50.0
Improvements on home	(*)	130.86	94.85	64.94	76.41	448.11	842.50	150.40	199.17	200.77	(*)	57.1	71.4	43.5	42.1	71.4	62.5	40.0	66.7
Home owners' ² expenditure for housing: Total	(*)	266.68	229.85	182.33	493.18	486.76	675.59	559.45	1,641.23	369.41	(*)	71.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owned home: Total	(*)	236.81	224.85	181.07	478.40	463.78	570.39	422.45	1,497.90	341.24	(*)	71.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Interest on mortgage	(*)	66.55	44.11	75.25	140.40	83.48	90.48	160.08	240.96	93.50	(*)	42.9	42.9	69.6	78.9	66.7	50.0	40.0	50.0
Current taxes	(*)	43.45	60.83	51.97	81.09	100.01	148.44	101.45	181.40	76.05	(*)	71.4	100.0	100.0	94.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Repairs and replacements	(*)	90.64	99.16	31.88	208.14	254.51	259.75	129.40	1,007.99	135.15	(*)	28.6	85.7	65.2	89.5	83.3	62.5	80.0	66.7
Insurance	(*)	36.17	20.75	21.97	48.77	25.78	69.52	31.52	67.55	35.38	(*)	42.9	57.1	73.9	78.9	66.7	75.0	80.0	83.3
Other	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	11.20	0	0	1.16	(*)	0	0	0	0	16.7	12.5	0	0
Other housing ³	(*)	29.87	5.00	1.26	14.78	22.98	96.20	137.00	143.33	28.17	(*)	28.6	28.6	13.0	26.3	50.0	62.5	80.0	50.0
Renters' ⁴ expenditure for housing: Total	(*)	236.67	394.44	458.51	485.45	660.17	(*)	669.08	(*)	445.02	(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(*)	100.0	100.0
Rented home: Total	(*)	236.67	391.37	445.51	478.52	617.67	(*)	591.75	(*)	431.11	(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(*)	100.0
Rent	(*)	234.75	389.30	438.54	462.02	573.50	(*)	572.50	(*)	421.31	(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(*)	100.0	100.0
Repairs on rented home	(*)	1.92	1.88	6.97	16.50	27.50	(*)	19.25	(*)	8.69	(*)	15.4	22.2	33.3	40.0	33.3	(*)	66.7	(*)
Other	(*)	0	0	0	0	16.67	(*)	0	(*)	1.11	(*)	0	3.7	0	0	16.7	(*)	0	(*)
Other housing ³	(*)	0	3.07	13.00	6.93	42.50	(*)	77.33	(*)	13.91	(*)	0	14.8	25.0	33.3	83.3	(*)	100.0	(*)
All families: Total expenditure for all housing	220.63	234.77	346.98	340.78	463.40	536.74	635.85	628.74	1,641.23	398.02	100.0	88.0	95.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.5
1949—Memphis, Tenn.																			
	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)									Percent of families reporting expenditure									
Home owners' ² investment in home during year: Total	(*)	138.29	251.70	404.24	233.48	300.84	209.42	494.80	(*)	289.61	(*)	62.5	81.3	71.4	85.2	75.0	78.6	100.0	(*)
Payment on principal of mortgage	(*)	97.70	176.69	228.22	149.60	225.88	158.61	344.77	(*)	189.07	(*)	43.8	59.4	69.0	66.7	54.2	64.3	85.7	(*)
Improvements on home	(*)	40.59	75.01	176.02	83.88	74.96	50.81	150.03	(*)	100.54	(*)	31.3	56.3	38.1	55.6	45.8	35.7	71.4	(*)
Home owners' ² expenditure for housing: Total	(*)	117.34	209.13	287.35	414.52	304.88	432.30	528.08	(*)	298.62	(*)	93.7	100.0	97.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(*)
Owned home: Total	(*)	117.34	203.72	275.98	367.59	262.04	324.23	471.94	(*)	269.04	(*)	93.7	100.0	97.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(*)
Interest on mortgage	(*)	38.95	51.07	108.18	133.06	58.11	97.61	235.05	(*)	90.30	(*)	43.8	56.3	21.4	63.0	45.8	57.1	85.7	(*)
Current taxes	(*)	36.06	33.77	54.25	55.82	48.55	76.35	138.02	(*)	52.92	(*)	93.8	93.8	95.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	85.7	(*)
Repairs and replacements	(*)	30.26	90.46	83.98	149.85	118.35	124.17	56.10	(*)	97.14	(*)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)
Insurance	(*)	12.07	16.92	27.82	22.43	27.77	25.30	42.77	(*)	23.50	(*)	62.5	81.3	76.2	81.5	83.3	71.4	85.7	(*)
Other	(*)	0	11.50	1.75	6.43	9.26	.80	0	(*)	5.18	(*)	0	9.4	4.8	11.1	12.5	7.1	0	(*)
Other housing ³	(*)	0	5.41	11.37	46.93	42.84	108.07	56.14	(*)	29.58	(*)	0	0	7.1	14.8	12.5	14.3	28.6	(*)
Renters' ⁴ expenditure for housing: Total	140.40	231.35	242.32	421.18	535.65	629.68	(*)	963.00	(*)	367.28	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(*)	100.0
Rented home: Total	139.84	230.65	241.53	411.08	523.81	559.15	(*)	851.70	(*)	355.34	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(*)	100.0
Rent	139.84	228.18	234.04	403.87	512.53	543.53	(*)	817.70	(*)	343.74	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(*)	100.0
Repairs on rented home	0	2.47	7.02	4.81	7.63	15.62	(*)	34.00	(*)	10.49	0	17.9	25.6	38.5	42.9	25.0	(*)	40.0	(*)
Other	0	0	.47	2.40	3.65	0	(*)	0	(*)	1.11	0	0	2.3	7.7	4.8	0	(*)	2.8	(*)
Other housing ³	.56	.70	.79	10.10	11.84	70.43	(*)	111.30	(*)	11.94	0	12.5	0	14.3	7.4	4.2	(*)	14.3	(*)
All families: Total expenditure for all housing	107.84	188.52	237.38	339.72	471.22	459.34	560.92	691.36	(*)	341.48	100.0	97.9	100.0	98.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(*)

¹ See table 1, footnote 1.² Includes families who owned and occupied same house for entire period. Expenditures for families who moved from one owned home to another owned home are excluded.³ Includes lodging at school or college, while working away from home, and while traveling (not business) or on vacation; and expense for owned or rented vacation home.⁴ Families who occupied house, flat, or apartment at end of year, paying rent all year.

†Number of families in this class not sufficient for reliable averages.

‡Not available.

TABLE 4a.—Housing: Percentage distribution by tenure. Families of two or more persons, by net income class ¹

City and item	Annual money income after personal taxes ¹													
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 to \$10,000	\$6,000 and over	\$7,500 and over	\$10,000 and over	Under \$6,000	Under \$7,500	Under \$10,000
Savannah—1946:														
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			100.0			100.0		
Home owners ²	14.3	15.7	18.6	16.7	46.7	33.3			87.5			20.6		
Renters ³	71.5	78.4	74.4	66.6	46.7	58.4			12.5			70.3		
Other ⁴	14.2	5.9	7.0	16.7	6.6	8.3			0			9.1		
Scranton—1946:														
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			100.0			100.0	
Home owners ²	75.0	40.0	35.3	25.6	62.5	64.3	14.3		66.7				39.8	
Renters ³	25.0	60.0	52.9	59.0	33.3	28.6	85.7		33.3				51.1	
Other ⁴	0	0	11.8	15.4	4.2	7.1	0		0				9.1	
Milwaukee—1946:														
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			100.0			100.0	
Home owners ²	50.0	55.5	33.3	38.3	33.3	60.9	66.7			40.0			41.5	
Renters ³	25.0	38.9	51.1	57.4	56.7	34.8	33.3		60.0				49.6	
Other ⁴	25.0	5.6	15.6	4.3	10.0	4.3	0		0				8.8	
Manchester—1947:														
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			100.0			100.0	
Home owners ²	40.0	10.0	30.7	27.3	40.0	33.3	55.6			42.9			30.6	
Renters ³	40.0	70.0	65.3	65.4	56.7	69.7	44.4			57.1			62.9	
Other ⁴	20.0	20.0	4.0	7.3	3.3	0	0			0			6.5	
Richmond—1947:														
Total.....	(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			100.0			100.0
Home owners ²	(*)	9.1	39.2	38.5	35.7	54.5	61.5	66.7			100.0			37.7
Renters ³	(*)	86.4	56.9	41.0	46.4	36.4	30.8	33.3			0			51.3
Other ⁴	(*)	4.5	3.9	20.5	17.9	9.1	7.7	0			0			11.0
Washington—1947:														
Total.....	(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			100.0			100.0
Home owners ²	(*)	18.8	25.0	30.9	36.8	35.4	48.7	55.0			50.0			36.0
Renters ³	(*)	62.5	62.5	61.9	55.3	62.5	46.2	30.0			50.0			56.1
Other ⁴	(*)	18.7	12.5	7.2	7.9	2.1	5.1	15.0			0			7.9
Denver—1948:														
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			100.0			100.0
Home owners ²	50.0	50.0	24.1	72.2	41.9	80.0	88.9	92.3			83.3			58.3
Renters ³	50.0	42.9	58.7	16.7	58.1	15.0	11.1	7.7			0			34.6
Other ⁴	0	7.1	17.2	11.1	0	5.0	0	0			15.7			7.1
Detroit—1948:														
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			100.0			100.0
Home owners ²	40.0	35.0	37.1	42.3	61.9	55.9	80.7	100.0			42.8			52.3
Renters ³	60.0	55.0	58.1	46.1	35.5	35.3	16.1	0			28.6			41.0
Other ⁴	0	10.0	4.8	11.6	2.6	8.8	3.2	0			28.6			6.7
Houston—1948:														
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			100.0			100.0
Home owners ²	40.0	28.0	16.3	45.3	52.7	43.8	75.0	41.7			100.0			39.6
Renters ³	20.0	52.0	62.7	45.3	41.7	37.5	25.0	50.0			0			47.0
Other ⁴	40.0	20.0	21.0	9.4	5.6	18.7	0	8.3			0			13.4
Memphis—1949:														
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			(*)			100.0
Home owners ²	21.4	33.3	38.4	56.8	54.9	67.6	73.7	53.8			(*)			49.1
Renters ³	71.5	58.4	50.0	35.1	41.2	21.6	15.8	38.5			(*)			42.1
Other ⁴	7.1	8.3	11.6	8.1	3.9	10.8	10.5	7.7			(*)			8.8

¹ See table 1, footnote 1.² Families of 2 or more persons occupying owned homes for entire period.³ Families of 2 or more persons occupying house, flat or apartment at end of year, paying rent all year.⁴ Families of 2 or more persons changing tenure during year or renting all year and receiving 1 or more months' rent free or as pay.

*Number of families in this income class insufficient for reliable averages.

TABLE 5.—*Fuel, light, refrigeration, water, and household operation: Average annual expenditure and percent of families reporting expenditure. Families of two or more persons, by net income class*¹

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes ¹																					
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$6,000 and over	\$7,500 and over	Under \$6,000	Under \$7,500	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$6,000 and over	\$7,500 and over	Under \$6,000	Under \$7,500
1946—Savannah, Ga.																						
	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)										Percent of families reporting expenditure											
Fuel, light, refrigeration, and water: Total	89.31	119.17	128.40	152.96	164.49	180.18	235.63	133.74	100.0	100.0	97.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.4	100.0	
Coal, coke, and briquets	15.90	21.79	18.42	21.38	17.64	17.72	19.94	19.57	92.9	74.5	65.1	56.7	60.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	67.3	81.8	
Wood ²	15.19	30.06	26.86	7.45	.50	0	1.12	19.03	61.3	72.5	58.1	33.3	26.7	0	37.5	46.0	37.5	37.5	37.5	46.0	8.5	
Fuel oil, kerosene, and gasoline ³	16.46	18.47	18.30	16.19	25.96	34.43	42.07	19.69	92.9	72.5	69.7	76.7	73.3	50.0	75.0	72.7	75.0	75.0	75.0	72.7	5.7	
Ice	23.34	26.14	19.19	11.92	2.18	0	10.80	17.42	78.6	80.4	62.8	36.7	6.7	0	12.5	55.1	0	0	0	55.1	31.8	
Electricity	13.96	14.49	19.24	54.02	52.10	76.15	89.12	30.80	35.7	60.8	67.4	90.0	93.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	71.5	97.7	
Gas	2.51	5.39	22.66	33.24	53.71	42.62	58.81	21.82	14.3	17.6	41.9	70.0	86.7	75.0	87.5	43.7	87.5	87.5	87.5	43.7	65.9	
Water	1.95	2.83	3.73	8.76	12.40	9.26	13.77	5.41	14.3	21.6	20.9	63.3	80.0	58.3	87.5	36.4	87.5	87.5	87.5	36.4	7.8	
Household operation: Total	47.23	66.51	132.66	250.30	375.38	445.81	776.44	171.24	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Telephone and telegrams	3.35	7.78	12.94	29.25	43.79	47.64	59.97	18.84	21.4	39.2	46.5	70.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	44.3	20.5	
Wages to servants ⁴	7.14	5.42	33.05	52.32	173.86	205.00	545.19	51.18	14.3	3.9	18.6	40.0	80.0	58.3	75.0	26.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	26.0	5.7	
Laundry sent out	5.66	13.95	38.54	86.40	73.36	76.79	48.40	42.82	14.3	29.4	51.2	90.0	100.0	91.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.4	98.9	
Laundry and dry cleaning supplies ⁵	15.24	20.52	23.60	25.21	27.93	30.92	40.72	23.16	100.0	100.0	97.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Paper products ⁷	4.85	6.69	8.08	9.90	11.52	12.27	16.64	8.33	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Postage	1.82	4.27	3.56	8.90	11.59	16.65	15.50	6.29	92.9	94.1	95.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	87.5	87.5	87.5	87.5	98.4	98.9	
Moving, express, freight	3.76	1.46	1.63	20.45	11.29	11.53	0	6.79	14.3	13.7	14.0	36.7	60.0	41.7	0	24.3	0	0	0	24.3	13.9	
Other services ⁸	2.89	2.32	4.85	10.46	11.17	22.19	37.50	6.68	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	
Other ⁹	2.52	4.10	6.41	7.41	10.87	22.82	12.52	7.15	100.0	94.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.4	98.3	
1946—Scranton, Pa.																						
	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)										Percent of families reporting expenditure											
Fuel, light, refrigeration, and water: Total	148.48	136.96	165.69	162.06	192.67	211.90	175.08	354.52	168.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Coal, coke, and briquets	89.35	79.28	88.42	89.68	111.22	118.21	95.65	154.96	93.45	100.0	85.0	79.4	79.5	87.5	92.9	57.1	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	81.8	
Wood ²	0	.35	1.29	.53	.54	1.07	0	5.00	.81	0	15.0	7.4	10.3	8.3	7.1	0	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	8.5	
Fuel oil, kerosene, and gasoline ³	0	.32	.25	.32	.62	.39	1.29	0	.37	0	5.0	4.4	5.1	8.3	7.1	14.3	0	0	0	0	5.7	
Ice	0	5.13	7.97	8.80	11.09	5.66	3.21	10.52	7.70	0	35.0	29.4	33.3	45.8	21.4	28.6	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	31.8	
Electricity	25.40	28.05	40.14	34.97	43.78	56.23	54.07	84.20	39.62	100.0	90.0	100.0	94.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.7	97.7	
Gas	22.58	15.72	20.40	21.13	14.65	19.70	14.86	78.18	19.02	75.0	65.0	72.1	69.2	45.8	71.4	42.9	50.0	50.0	50.0	65.9	65.9	
Water	11.15	8.11	7.22	6.63	10.77	10.64	6.00	21.66	7.99	100.0	45.0	48.5	43.6	70.8	64.3	14.3	83.3	83.3	83.3	51.1	51.1	
Household operation: Total	46.76	50.61	82.58	118.86	113.58	182.86	256.65	771.60	105.33	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Telephone and telegrams	10.02	4.73	18.75	23.53	30.19	36.53	58.91	45.55	22.59	25.0	30.0	66.2	69.2	79.2	78.6	85.7	66.7	66.7	66.7	64.8	64.8	
Wages to servants ⁴	0	0	1.22	3.74	8.33	31.64	111.43	523.00	9.42	0	5.9	10.3	4.2	21.4	14.3	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	7.8	7.8	
Laundry sent out	0	11.57	6.17	10.13	6.21	24.21	16.29	69.33	9.37	0	30.0	14.7	20.5	12.5	42.9	42.9	50.0	50.0	50.0	20.5	20.5	
Laundry and dry cleaning supplies ⁵	23.09	16.98	23.20	28.80	24.27	38.07	25.94	37.74	25.18	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Paper products ⁷	3.28	5.89	8.45	10.11	10.99	11.93	9.18	13.07	9.06	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.4	100.0	92.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.9	98.9	
Postage	3.62	2.94	5.86	9.57	7.76	6.76	7.29	17.58	6.68	100.0	85.0	100.0	97.4	91.7	100.0	85.7	83.3	83.3	83.3	96.0	96.0	
Moving, express, freight	0	1.25	6.20	4.10	5.74	4.73	1.50	4.17	4.66	0	5.0	16.9	7.7	20.8	21.4	14.3	16.7	16.7	16.7	13.9	13.9	
Other services ⁸	2.25	3.89	6.82	18.03	7.79	12.51	13.24	26.16	9.70	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	
Other ⁹	4.50	3.36	5.91	10.85	12.30	16.48	12.87	35.00	8.67	75.0	95.0	100.0	100.0	95.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.3	98.3	

1946—Milwaukee, Wis.

	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)										Percent of families reporting expenditure									
Fuel, light, refrigeration, and water: Total	101.28	116.74	139.87	147.49	165.42	185.83	209.12	228.59	153.98	75.0	83.3	94.1	95.7	100.0	100.0	93.3	100.0	94.7		
Coal	48.62	57.42	53.13	51.12	58.38	57.84	63.88	24.00	55.22	75.0	72.2	60.8	63.8	63.3	69.6	60.0	20.0	64.4		
Coke and briquets	3.65	6.85	13.72	14.59	13.66	17.29	12.40	0	13.39	25.0	16.7	15.7	25.5	20.0	26.1	20.0	0	20.7		
Wood ¹	0	1.26	.76	1.56	1.12	1.63	.57	.60	1.14	0	33.3	17.6	8.5	23.3	17.4	13.3	20.0	17.0		
Fuel oil, kerosene, and gasoline ²	15.02	5.13	5.77	8.55	8.39	20.34	31.30	30.00	10.84	50.0	5.6	9.8	17.0	13.3	21.7	26.7	20.0	15.4		
Ice	1.01	3.97	11.14	8.63	10.54	8.64	6.07	10.08	8.80	25.0	11.1	39.2	34.0	26.7	34.8	13.3	40.0	30.3		
Electricity	15.54	24.70	26.95	33.23	37.67	42.14	48.65	48.57	33.37	75.0	83.3	86.3	95.7	96.7	100.0	93.3	100.0	92.0		
Gas	15.39	14.11	25.17	25.56	30.17	30.14	39.34	103.05	26.54	75.0	83.3	86.3	95.7	96.7	100.0	93.3	100.0	92.0		
Water	2.05	3.30	3.23	4.25	5.49	7.81	6.91	12.29	4.68	50.0	50.0	43.1	44.7	53.3	69.6	66.7	60.0	51.1		
Household operation: Total	55.12	81.34	100.96	117.21	128.19	179.26	232.17	470.02	126.58	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Telephone and telegrams	21.00	20.22	24.91	29.25	37.61	49.81	55.75	75.49	33.06	50.0	83.3	86.3	93.6	90.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	90.4		
Wages to servants ³	0	1.11	3.98	9.80	10.75	30.14	56.35	202.80	13.54	0	11.1	13.7	31.9	20.0	26.1	33.3	60.0	21.8		
Laundry sent out	15.00	15.04	25.98	15.27	17.96	29.88	19.14	75.40	20.67	25.0	22.2	37.3	29.8	36.7	26.1	20.0	60.0	30.9		
Laundry and dry cleaning supplies ⁴	7.08	19.17	19.21	23.99	24.05	26.95	28.17	34.82	22.58	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.5		
Paper supplies ⁵	3.25	4.63	6.17	8.16	9.31	10.72	13.33	14.13	8.09	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.5		
Postage	3.03	5.44	6.37	8.16	6.68	7.91	15.16	11.60	7.60	50.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	96.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.4		
Moving, express, freight	0	1.56	2.03	3.65	4.06	3.07	6.60	0	3.16	0	5.6	19.6	14.9	23.4	13.0	20.0	0	16.0		
Other services ⁶	0	6.50	4.60	10.95	6.82	10.83	11.68	24.06	7.95	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)		
Other ⁷	5.76	7.67	7.71	7.98	10.95	9.95	25.09	31.72	9.99	75.0	94.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.9		

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 5.—*Fuel, light, refrigeration, water, and household operation: Average annual expenditure and percent of families reporting expenditure. Families of two or more persons, by net income class*—Continued

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes ¹																			
	Un- der \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 to \$10,000	\$10,000 and over	Un- der \$7,500	Un- der \$10,000	Un- der \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 to \$10,000	\$10,000 and over
1947—Manchester, N. H.																				
	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)										Percent of families reporting expenditure									
Fuel, light, refrigeration, and water: Total.....	206.72	169.39	182.74	187.98	221.41	235.40	277.28	236.96	198.80	100.0	100.0	93.9	94.5	96.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	96.2	100.0
Coal.....	21.25	20.71	14.78	26.72	26.71	33.13	60.89	35.64	24.92	20.0	20.0	16.3	29.1	26.7	26.7	44.4	28.6	28.6	24.6	100.0
Coke and briquets.....	0	0	3.49	2.22	5.20	0	0	0	2.46	0	0	6.1	5.5	6.7	0	0	0	0	4.4	100.0
Wood ²	6.80	2.75	6.81	3.65	10.23	1.33	7.89	5.57	5.58	20.0	10.0	18.4	12.7	20.0	13.3	33.3	14.3	13.7	13.7	100.0
Fuel oil, kerosene, and gasoline ³	108.64	72.33	86.60	82.54	98.89	102.30	125.41	102.09	89.62	40.0	70.0	75.5	76.4	86.7	86.7	77.8	85.7	82.1	82.1	100.0
Ice ⁴	17.95	10.88	9.43	4.16	5.16	5.91	8.67	3.69	7.21	60.0	35.0	34.7	18.2	23.3	26.7	22.2	28.6	27.9	27.9	100.0
Electricity.....	33.08	32.65	39.19	45.28	43.95	53.29	44.83	64.94	42.35	60.0	95.0	91.8	94.5	96.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	94.0	94.0	100.0
Gas.....	17.93	28.77	19.40	20.81	27.69	37.37	24.97	25.99	23.91	60.0	60.0	61.2	61.8	63.3	73.3	66.7	57.1	62.8	62.8	100.0
Water.....	1.07	1.30	3.04	2.60	3.58	2.07	4.62	4.04	2.75	40.0	15.0	28.6	30.9	40.0	26.7	55.6	42.9	31.1	31.1	100.0
Household operation: Total.....	65.89	93.84	105.72	169.86	143.73	241.08	174.94	313.81	143.34	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Telephone and telegrams.....	9.60	18.70	20.34	31.35	25.73	37.46	28.44	43.66	25.87	20.0	60.0	69.4	78.2	73.3	86.7	66.7	57.1	71.6	71.6	100.0
Wages to servants.....	0	2.90	4.70	34.73	20.67	18.00	13.00	113.35	17.52	0	15.0	16.3	25.5	16.7	13.3	33.3	71.4	19.1	19.1	100.0
Child care outside home.....	2.08	3.75	1.86	14.56	6.7	38.20	0	0	8.58	20.0	5.0	6.1	10.9	3.3	13.3	0	0	7.7	7.7	100.0
Laundry sent out.....	15.91	10.68	23.90	19.71	19.24	55.03	41.67	59.16	23.64	80.0	20.0	49.0	38.2	43.3	66.7	66.7	57.1	44.8	44.8	100.0
Laundry and dry cleaning supplies ⁵	20.66	17.42	23.97	29.63	32.62	36.85	46.14	43.13	28.43	100.0	95.0	95.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.4	98.4	100.0
Paper products ⁷	8.19	7.70	9.71	12.65	10.37	17.46	15.54	13.51	11.36	100.0	100.0	95.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.9	98.9	100.0
Postage.....	2.39	5.86	7.21	7.11	11.10	8.53	9.41	6.73	7.75	80.0	95.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	93.3	100.0	100.0	98.4	98.4	100.0
Moving, express, freight.....	0	15.95	0.28	2.91	5.83	6.47	4.72	0	3.88	0	20.0	4.1	14.5	20.0	6.7	22.2	0	12.6	12.6	100.0
Other services ⁸	1.80	7.41	7.49	10.89	9.02	17.91	7.56	21.29	9.46	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	100.0
Other ⁹	5.26	3.47	6.46	6.32	8.43	10.97	8.46	12.98	6.85	100.0	95.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.5	99.5	100.0
1947—Richmond, Va.																				
	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)										Percent of families reporting expenditure									
Fuel, light, refrigeration, and water: Total.....	(*)	144.32	172.97	131.96	162.89	222.56	219.07	264.70	327.88	166.11	(*)	100.0	98.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.4	100.0
Coal, coke, and briquets.....	(*)	66.52	60.62	28.95	44.71	25.18	16.48	31.60	0	44.17	(*)	86.4	72.5	43.6	53.6	27.3	23.1	33.3	0	57.2
Wood ²	(*)	6.42	3.40	3.6	2.10	0	0	0	0	2.22	(*)	22.7	21.6	5.1	7.1	0	0	0	0	11.6
Fuel oil, kerosene, and gasoline ³	(*)	17.86	27.64	19.85	23.18	85.27	79.06	70.27	162.20	32.48	(*)	50.0	52.9	28.2	14.3	27.3	46.2	50.0	0	50.9
Ice ⁴	(*)	12.10	10.34	4.97	2.32	3.41	4.40	0	3.20	6.69	(*)	59.1	31.4	7.7	3.6	9.1	7.7	0	21.4	100.0
Electricity.....	(*)	22.23	43.11	40.31	50.76	67.36	74.38	57.33	104.88	44.70	(*)	72.7	90.2	79.5	89.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	85.5	100.0
Gas.....	(*)	13.46	18.40	30.44	30.91	29.54	27.62	88.50	43.20	26.03	(*)	40.9	41.2	64.1	67.9	54.5	46.2	40.0	53.2	100.0
Water.....	(*)	5.73	9.46	7.08	8.91	11.80	17.13	17.00	14.40	9.18	(*)	45.4	70.6	46.2	60.7	72.7	84.6	80.0	60.7	100.0
Household operation: Total.....	(*)	89.57	135.85	197.54	257.39	345.10	341.64	544.41	757.18	204.51	(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Telephone and telegrams.....	(*)	15.35	34.73	46.09	61.80	60.99	73.33	70.02	83.00	44.40	(*)	31.8	62.7	82.0	89.3	80.9	100.0	100.0	72.3	100.0
Wages to servants.....	(*)	0	15.95	27.34	45.25	79.45	81.45	260.83	453.00	37.70	(*)	4.5	17.6	20.5	46.4	65.6	61.5	33.3	27.7	100.0
Child care outside home.....	(*)	0	0	0	2.96	13.64	0	5.17	0	1.53	(*)	0	0	0	7.1	9.1	0	0	2.9	100.0
Laundry sent out.....	(*)	28.41	32.09	53.58	72.51	72.47	61.33	101.00	12.60	50.06	(*)	59.1	58.8	76.9	71.4	63.6	84.6	66.7	66.5	100.0
Laundry and dry cleaning supplies ⁵	(*)	23.78	30.02	26.51	33.10	42.76	34.61	42.24	68.56	30.18	(*)	100.0	100.0	97.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.8	100.0
Paper products ⁷	(*)	11.73	11.71	13.04	13.95	13.89	13.58	15.77	17.94	12.70	(*)	95.4	98.0	92.3	82.8	90.9	100.0	100.0	94.8	100.0
Postage.....	(*)	4.00	4.03	6.42	6.64	17.41	10.15	10.60	51.90	6.48	(*)	81.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	92.3	83.3	97.1	100.0
Moving, express, freight.....	(*)	2.50	9.6	10.87	1.44	16.73	13.32	18.33	0	5.99	(*)	9.1	9.8	7.7	7.1	18.2	30.8	50.0	12.1	100.0
Other services ⁸	(*)	1.16	4.43	7.07	13.03	21.86	28.72	8.67	17.80	9.01	(*)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	100.0
Other ⁹	(*)	2.59	4.35	6.62	6.71	5.90	19.15	11.78	52.38	6.46	(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

1947—Washington, D. C.

	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)										Percent of families reporting expenditure									
	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Fuel, light, refrigeration, and water: Total.....	(*)	101.03	128.76	126.08	133.62	132.34	184.90	219.77	187.30	143.90	(*)	75.0	81.2	76.4	76.3	70.8	84.6	100.0	62.5	79.0
Coal, coke, and briquets.....	(*)	31.20	36.32	24.95	22.75	19.00	33.08	21.69	0	26.76	(*)	43.8	43.8	27.3	26.3	14.6	33.3	25.0	0	28.6
Wood ²	(*)	1.38	3.50	.87	1.89	1.47	2.38	1.61	1.38	.81	(*)	6.2	0	3.6	5.3	4.2	2.6	15.0	12.5	4.1
Fuel oil, kerosene, and gasoline ³	(*)	28.43	19.58	23.53	33.74	34.61	46.12	45.38	40.54	33.12	(*)	50.0	27.1	27.3	34.2	29.2	35.9	45.0	25.0	32.2
Ice ⁴	(*)	9.09	8.92	5.16	1.26	.85	0	1.26	0	3.50	(*)	43.8	37.5	16.4	5.3	2.1	0	5.0	0	10.9
Electricity.....	(*)	10.97	25.82	24.48	34.18	33.19	42.69	53.19	66.81	32.10	(*)	37.5	68.7	70.9	71.0	70.8	79.5	95.0	62.5	71.7
Gas.....	(*)	17.32	30.44	42.78	32.56	35.79	49.30	86.57	69.60	40.86	(*)	31.2	62.5	72.7	65.8	66.7	82.0	95.0	50.0	69.6
Water.....	(*)	2.64	4.18	4.31	7.24	7.43	11.33	10.07	8.97	6.75	(*)	18.8	27.1	32.7	47.4	35.4	66.7	65.0	50.0	41.8
Household operation: Total.....	(*)	83.30	136.23	173.18	262.35	305.33	377.38	541.87	885.39	260.55	(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Telephone and telegrams.....	(*)	17.52	29.84	41.85	51.91	66.97	75.18	82.78	71.50	53.01	(*)	68.8	77.1	94.5	94.7	97.9	94.9	100.0	103.0	91.2
Wages to servants.....	(*)	13.60	2.26	14.82	57.24	52.46	136.81	171.74	518.29	57.33	(*)	6.2	6.2	18.2	23.7	52.1	41.0	55.0	100.0	29.7
Child care outside home.....	(*)	0	11.01	12.19	27.95	5.21	4.56	21.24	26.00	11.87	(*)	0	8.3	7.3	10.5	12.5	7.7	15.0	12.5	9.3
Laundry sent out.....	(*)	18.92	40.26	34.86	43.40	75.23	58.04	94.35	77.62	51.96	(*)	43.8	47.9	52.7	39.5	79.2	66.7	80.0	75.0	58.3
Laundry and dry cleaning supplies ⁵	(*)	15.15	27.45	32.31	21.50	36.74	33.55	49.92	38.12	32.78	(*)	93.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.7
Paper products ⁷	(*)	3.89	9.71	12.42	11.82	15.14	14.94	21.61	27.20	13.21	(*)	68.8	93.8	96.4	97.4	100.0	100.0	95.0	100.0	95.7
Postage.....	(*)	4.38	5.59	6.12	11.07	10.90	12.34	24.07	24.12	9.94	(*)	81.2	91.7	96.4	89.5	89.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	93.4
Moving, express, freight.....	(*)	4.63	2.60	2.42	11.28	15.01	5.94	45.36	17.13	10.18	(*)	6.2	14.6	36.4	26.3	22.9	23.1	55.0	50.0	21.4
Other services ⁸	(*)	.90	3.37	8.27	8.02	11.36	20.46	18.03	57.56	10.23	(*)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)
Other ⁹	(*)	4.31	4.14	6.92	8.16	16.31	15.56	12.77	27.85	10.04	(*)	81.2	95.8	100.0	97.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.7

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 5.—*Fuel, light, refrigeration, water, and household operation: Average annual expenditure and percent of families reporting expenditure. Families of two or more persons, by net income class*¹—Continued

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes ¹																			
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 to \$10,000	\$10,000 and over	Under \$10,000	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 to \$10,000	\$10,000 and over	Under \$10,000
1948—Denver, Colo.																				
	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)									Percent of families reporting expenditure										
Fuel, light, refrigeration, and water: Total.....	87.41	90.44	93.12	146.18	134.61	178.11	205.91	278.89	283.09	146.11	100.0	85.7	79.3	97.2	87.1	100.0	100.0	92.3	100.0	91.0
Coal, coke, and briquets.....	43.22	23.76	12.66	17.22	24.39	25.17	0	34.42	0	20.51	50.0	28.6	27.6	38.9	25.8	40.0	0	23.1	0	30.1
Wood ²	0	.74	.33	.06	.48	.03	0	.79	0	.31	0	7.1	10.3	5.6	12.9	5.0	0	7.7	0	7.7
Fuel oil, kerosene, and gasoline ³	0	0	.02	7.97	.92	3.61	4.46	63.11	56.03	8.01	0	0	3.4	11.1	6.5	10.0	11.1	23.1	16.7	9.0
Ice ⁴	1.29	8.85	9.71	9.78	4.88	8.65	10.89	10.74	10.58	8.49	25.0	25.7	37.9	36.1	25.8	25.0	22.2	38.5	50.0	29.7
Electricity.....	29.73	18.91	21.72	35.83	35.31	45.60	57.07	54.72	73.14	35.48	100.0	64.3	65.5	94.4	83.9	100.0	100.0	92.3	100.0	85.3
Gas.....	2.76	28.44	42.98	59.06	58.37	73.74	112.42	90.28	121.20	59.30	25.0	57.1	62.1	91.7	67.7	90.0	100.0	92.3	100.0	76.9
Water.....	10.41	9.74	5.70	16.26	10.26	21.31	21.07	24.83	22.14	14.01	50.0	50.0	31.0	80.6	41.9	90.0	77.8	84.6	100.0	61.5
Household operation: Total.....	90.64	92.91	132.69	129.77	183.50	175.86	282.20	503.75	952.80	182.56	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Telephone and telegrams.....	30.74	18.90	25.90	40.12	48.91	49.18	62.92	87.05	88.30	43.47	75.0	64.3	72.4	88.9	93.5	100.0	88.9	92.3	100.0	85.9
Wages to servants.....	1.00	13.29	25.56	3.94	20.86	6.70	71.96	237.87	570.50	35.86	25.0	14.3	24.1	16.7	25.8	20.0	33.3	46.2	100.0	23.7
Child care outside home.....	0	0	.53	6.70	9.65	.60	0	8.31	0	4.33	0	0	10.3	11.1	9.7	5.0	0	7.7	0	7.7
Laundry sent out.....	13.80	23.43	13.23	22.45	25.98	32.45	38.07	39.09	126.17	24.87	50.0	35.7	41.4	27.8	45.2	40.0	66.7	46.2	83.3	40.4
Cleaning of housefurnishings sent out.....	0	1.29	.50	3.18	3.25	6.34	4.78	15.15	8.92	3.94	0	14.3	10.3	27.8	41.9	35.0	44.4	53.8	66.7	29.5
Laundry and dry cleaning supplies ⁶	7.95	13.07	16.01	21.36	22.31	21.35	30.29	23.77	39.13	20.18	75.0	100.0	100.0	97.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.7
Paper products ⁷	5.27	5.27	9.22	9.26	12.29	11.68	12.44	11.48	25.20	10.07	75.0	92.9	93.1	94.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	92.3	100.0	95.5
Postage.....	5.48	6.02	5.22	8.58	8.55	7.62	16.29	15.60	9.33	8.55	100.0	92.9	100.0	100.0	96.8	95.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.1
Moving, express, freight.....	24.00	1.70	21.78	3.88	6.59	5.00	1.54	.69	10.50	7.81	25.0	21.4	27.6	25.0	12.9	10.0	22.2	7.7	33.3	19.2
Other services ⁸	0	3.60	8.59	2.73	10.56	20.09	15.83	21.70	33.58	9.95	0	28.6	44.8	38.9	54.8	55.0	66.7	53.8	83.3	46.2
Other ⁹	2.40	6.34	6.15	7.57	14.55	14.85	28.08	43.04	41.17	13.53	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.2	96.8	95.0	100.0	92.3	100.0	97.4
1948—Detroit, Mich.																				
	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)									Percent of families reporting expenditure										
Fuel, light, refrigeration, and water: Total.....	113.27	137.34	168.52	148.99	183.72	156.65	239.66	253.84	214.63	164.88	80.0	85.0	79.0	79.8	86.8	73.5	96.8	100.0	85.7	83.2
Coal.....	64.95	56.50	71.95	64.03	68.14	60.72	87.72	75.60	74.00	61.03	60.0	65.0	35.5	53.8	57.9	44.1	61.3	50.0	57.1	51.7
Coke and briquets.....	0	6.45	7.36	2.92	7.60	9.40	3.31	13.63	18.24	6.01	0	10.0	6.5	3.8	7.9	11.8	3.2	14.3	14.3	6.6
Wood ²	2.00	1.25	.23	1.77	.52	1.11	.48	1.75	0	.53	20.0	5.0	1.6	3.8	5.3	8.8	3.2	14.3	0	4.9
Fuel oil, kerosene, and gasoline ³	0	1.12	25.06	7.89	13.75	12.14	18.42	25.77	0	13.83	0	5.0	22.6	9.6	7.9	11.8	9.7	14.3	0	11.6
Ice ⁴	2.00	12.18	7.96	5.36	2.54	1.03	.65	12.74	0	5.01	20.0	40.0	19.4	13.5	7.9	2.9	3.2	14.3	0	13.0
Electricity.....	33.27	29.25	28.89	33.96	43.39	36.97	56.32	62.43	57.87	38.29	80.0	85.0	69.4	75.0	85.5	70.6	96.8	100.0	85.7	79.5
Gas.....	8.40	26.85	22.98	29.31	39.47	27.99	62.09	46.76	60.77	33.48	60.0	85.0	64.5	74.0	84.2	67.6	87.1	92.9	85.7	76.3
Water.....	2.65	3.74	4.09	5.35	8.31	7.29	10.67	15.16	3.75	6.70	40.0	35.0	37.1	42.3	63.2	58.8	74.2	100.0	42.9	52.3
Household operation: Total.....	61.85	108.66	97.20	133.66	161.58	204.64	205.53	265.22	895.29	149.55	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Telephone and telegrams.....	22.30	31.35	29.06	36.39	49.57	58.26	54.87	88.78	94.37	43.40	80.0	75.0	75.8	82.7	93.4	100.0	93.5	92.9	85.7	86.4
Wages to servants.....	0	24.00	4.27	23.54	30.53	42.62	24.44	23.37	548.86	23.26	0	5.0	12.9	15.4	25.0	17.6	22.6	14.3	57.1	17.1
Child care outside home.....	0	0	0	.38	0	0	0	0	0	.12	0	0	0	1.0	0	0	0	0	0	.3
Laundry sent out.....	0	7.34	6.79	13.16	15.81	24.44	24.35	42.53	70.43	15.37	0	10.0	12.9	19.2	27.6	41.2	32.3	50.0	28.6	23.7
Cleaning of housefurnishings sent out.....	0	0	4.91	1.21	1.68	4.94	1.00	.61	3.57	2.21	0	0	17.7	12.5	18.4	23.5	19.4	7.1	42.9	15.3
Laundry and dry cleaning supplies ⁶	18.44	15.16	22.00	24.55	31.28	22.33	32.06	42.09	31.71	26.11	80.0	95.0	98.4	99.0	98.7	97.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.3
Paper products ⁷	5.80	7.10	9.83	9.72	12.72	10.79	14.54	12.23	20.48	10.83	100.0	90.0	96.8	98.1	98.7	97.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.7
Postage.....	10.95	2.71	6.87	6.70	5.01	11.82	9.19	7.33	15.99	6.95	80.0	85.0	95.2	98.1	97.4	97.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	96.5
Moving, express, freight.....	.50	1.35	.32	1.60	1.36	.78	7.45	3.57	16.43	1.83	20.0	10.0	1.6	8.7	9.2	11.8	12.9	7.1	28.6	7.9
Other services ⁸	.60	16.96	7.32	7.12	5.76	16.43	23.91	32.13	51.57	10.76	20.0	15.0	27.4	36.5	38.2	52.9	41.9	42.9	28.6	36.1
Other ⁹	3.26	2.69	5.83	9.29	7.86	12.23	13.72	12.58	41.88	8.71	80.0	80.0	93.5	98.1	97.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	96.2

1948—Houston, Tex.

	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)										Percent of families reporting expenditure									
	77.46	61.28	61.63	79.42	109.23	112.45	120.12	109.44	140.33	85.46	100.0	84.0	76.7	96.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	91.7	100.0	
Fuel, light, refrigeration, and water: Total.....	77.46	61.28	61.63	79.42	109.23	112.45	120.12	109.44	140.33	85.46	100.0	84.0	76.7	96.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	91.7	100.0	
Wood ²	0	.46	0	.57	0	0	0	0	0	.20	0	4.0	0	1.8	0	0	0	0	1.0	
Fuel oil, kerosene, and gasoline ³	0	3.34	.48	.29	0	0	0	0	0	.59	0	12.0	7.0	1.8	0	0	0	0	(†)	
Ice ⁴	15.12	10.64	15.98	8.46	5.55	5.90	7.60	0	9.67	9.22	40.0	40.0	34.9	22.6	13.9	12.5	33.3	0	50.0	
Electricity.....	21.14	19.35	16.82	26.26	39.30	49.34	50.18	47.64	64.20	30.11	80.0	60.0	55.8	88.7	100.0	100.0	75.0	91.7	100.0	
Gas.....	28.60	22.29	24.18	34.67	49.42	42.95	47.27	40.40	50.56	35.13	80.0	64.0	60.5	86.8	100.0	93.8	75.0	91.7	100.0	
Water.....	12.60	5.20	4.17	9.17	14.96	14.26	15.07	21.40	15.90	10.21	60.0	44.0	30.2	58.5	69.4	62.5	75.0	66.7	83.3	
Household operation.....	89.80	108.54	133.95	143.20	207.85	452.74	472.12	468.19	770.64	221.21	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Telephone and telegrams.....	36.28	22.56	21.33	32.20	53.08	56.30	52.03	62.17	94.27	37.38	80.0	64.0	69.8	81.1	94.4	93.8	100.0	100.0	82.2	
Wages to servants.....	.15	.40	22.65	14.81	53.53	179.05	232.07	192.08	453.83	57.68	20.0	8.0	11.6	20.8	27.8	50.0	66.7	58.3	83.3	
Child care outside home.....	0	0	3.93	0	.56	0	0	0	.94	0	0	0	2.3	0	2.8	0	0	0	1.0	
Laundry sent out.....	25.25	28.08	32.91	25.94	55.49	76.43	67.64	79.87	75.33	42.62	60.0	20.0	46.5	45.3	52.8	81.2	83.3	83.3	66.7	
Cleaning of housefurnishings sent out.....	0	.12	1.14	.19	9.03	3.38	1.46	.79	0	2.32	0	4.0	9.3	3.8	13.9	32.5	16.7	0	10.9	
Laundry and dry cleaning supplies ⁵	9.11	20.67	21.57	29.58	23.46	27.85	34.32	27.91	37.45	25.22	100.0	100.0	97.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.5	
Paper products ⁷	8.28	8.14	10.42	11.37	11.08	17.27	14.13	15.20	17.01	11.50	100.0	100.0	97.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.5	
Postage.....	2.02	3.82	3.57	6.87	11.61	13.42	13.58	18.82	12.50	8.14	80.0	96.0	90.7	98.1	97.2	93.8	100.0	100.0	95.5	
Moving, express, freight.....	2.40	3.02	3.28	2.61	2.05	17.64	1.82	13.08	0	4.47	20.0	16.0	18.6	24.5	19.4	50.0	25.0	16.7	21.8	
Other services ⁸	2.25	15.39	6.02	8.81	32.10	40.99	35.37	25.64	46.81	18.15	20.0	36.0	30.2	35.8	47.2	62.5	83.3	75.0	41.6	
Other ⁹	4.06	6.34	7.13	10.82	15.86	20.41	19.70	32.63	33.44	12.79	80.0	96.0	97.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	94.6	

1949—Memphis, Tenn.

	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)										Percent of families reporting expenditure									
	76.29	102.85	108.74	119.34	121.27	143.93	120.12	146.09	(*)	116.58	85.7	93.7	89.5	95.9	96.1	100.0	94.7	100.0	(*)	94.2
Fuel, light, refrigeration, and water: Total.....	76.29	102.85	108.74	119.34	121.27	143.93	120.12	146.09	(*)	116.58	85.7	93.7	89.5	95.9	96.1	100.0	94.7	100.0	(*)	94.2
Coal:	0	10.36	6.03	2.58	2.16	1.93	0	0	(*)	4.06	0	25.0	14.0	5.4	2.0	2.7	0	0	(*)	8.8
Anthracite.....	4.29	1.64	1.25	.81	0	0	3.95	0	(*)	1.11	7.1	4.2	3.5	1.4	0	0	5.3	0	(*)	2.8
Smokeless bituminous.....	9.50	4.34	1.55	1.57	0	1.20	0	0	(*)	1.86	28.6	12.5	3.5	2.7	0	2.7	0	0	(*)	4.7
Other bituminous.....	2.50	2.16	1.65	.86	0	0	0	0	(*)	1.08	7.1	8.3	3.5	2.7	2.0	0	0	0	(*)	3.2
Other.....	10.09	3.83	2.76	0	1.82	0	0	9.82	(*)	2.29	21.4	12.5	7.0	0	2.0	0	0	7.7	(*)	5.0
Type unknown.....	9.64	18.19	9.98	1.93	2.08	0	0	0	(*)	6.18	35.7	39.6	24.4	6.8	3.9	0	0	0	(*)	15.2
Cordwood ²	1.94	7.15	5.74	2.43	4.72	0	.02	0	(*)	3.76	21.4	25.0	22.1	8.1	5.9	0	5.3	0	(*)	12.9
Kerosene, range oil or fuel oil No. 1.....	0	.78	1.33	1.28	0	8.11	0	0	(*)	1.60	0	2.1	2.3	2.7	0	2.7	0	0	(*)	1.8
Fuel oil No. 2 or No. 3.....	2.23	1.46	2.18	.83	0	2.81	0	0	(*)	1.33	21.4	4.2	10.5	2.7	0	5.4	0	0	(*)	5.3
Other fuel.....	5.06	12.85	34.73	57.17	61.48	72.99	57.68	79.55	(*)	46.41	21.4	27.1	57.0	79.7	90.2	97.3	89.5	100.0	(*)	69.0
Gas.....	10.72	17.70	22.17	28.45	30.10	35.49	39.79	35.40	(*)	26.54	64.3	72.9	83.7	91.9	94.1	100.0	94.7	100.0	(*)	87.7
Electricity.....	5.96	6.17	9.44	12.68	13.18	19.11	18.65	21.28	(*)	12.07	50.0	35.4	60.5	66.2	70.6	83.8	73.7	76.9	(*)	62.9
Water.....	14.36	16.22	10.83	7.28	4.34	1.88	.03	.04	(*)	8.02	57.1	52.1	33.7	23.0	13.7	21.6	5.3	7.7	(*)	28.1
Ice.....	0	0	0	.68	.53	.41	0	0	(*)	.27	0	0	0	1.4	2.0	2.7	0	0	(*)	.9
Freezer locker and service charges.....	45.43	91.66	110.70	163.48	181.64	266.58	380.55	607.84	(*)	178.10	92.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(*)	99.7
Household operation: Total.....	15.28	29.71	29.01	37.66	45.93	53.52	65.69	85.12	(*)	39.76	42.9	66.7	75.6	86.5	92.2	97.3	94.7	92.3	(*)	81.9
Telephone and telegraph.....	0	.62	1.40	2.74	3.74	3.36	3.89	1.92	(*)	2.24	0	8.3	11.6	18.9	11.8	10.8	10.5	7.7	(*)	12.0
Moving expense for change of residence.....	0	.02	.47	.24	.70	.69	.95	2.00	(*)	.48	0	2.1	4.7	4.1	11.8	8.1	10.5	7.7	(*)	5.8
Freight and express other than for family moving.....	.04	0	.21	.53	1.72	0	.82	.30	(*)	.48	7.1	0	1.2	4.1	11.8	0	5.3	5.4	(*)	4.1
Garbage collection.....	5.57	12.90	9.31	22.82	27.87	59.17	116.18	292.67	(*)	35.17	14.3	8.3	12.8	33.8	37.3	37.8	63.2	46.2	(*)	27.2
Wages and tips for maids, baby sitters, gardeners, etc.....	6.71	20.58	27.10	41.51	46.13	78.55	75.89	111.04	(*)	42.77	21.4	50.0	55.8	59.5	68.6	81.1	84.2	92.3	(*)	62.0
Laundry sent out.....	.71	.99	.78	2.76	2.98	2.53	12.53	14.65	(*)	2.93	14.3	12.5	11.6	27.0	31.4	24.3	42.1	84.6	(*)	24.0
Cleaning sent out (not clothing).....	.46	.67	3.98	5.44	3.70	7.34	6.82	51.31	(*)	5.97	7.1	4.2	16.3	18.9	19.6	21.6	31.6	46.2	(*)	17.8
Servicing and repair of furnishings and equipment.....	0	0	0	.15	0	.43	.26	0	(*)	.09	0	0	0	2.7	0	5.4	5.3	0	(*)	1.5
Rental of furnishings and equipment.....	.92	3.23	3.01	5.92	4.93	7.50	21.18	23.31	(*)	6.14	7.1	22.9	22.1	37.8	39.2	35.1	31.6	69.2	(*)	31.3
Insurance on furnishings and equipment.....	0	.38	.28	.19	0	3.11	0	6.00	(*)	.73	0	4.2	2.3	1.4	0	10.8	0	7.7	(*)	2.9
Other services.....	1.26	2.08	3.85	6.49	5.70	8.64	24.80	8.89	(*)	6.22	71.4	89.6	96.5	95.9	92.2	97.3	100.0	92.3	(*)	93.9
Stationery, pencils, ink.....	2.52	2.32	4.61	6.01	5.86	8.45	10.89	11.38	(*)	5.71	85.7	93.7	98.9	98.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(*)	98.0
Postage, stamped envelopes.....	0	0	0	0	.88	0	0	1.15	(*)	.18	0	0	0	0	2.0	0	0	7.7	(*)	.6
Uniforms for maids, etc.....	0	.20	.66	.62	1.36	1.68	3.10	11.74	(*)	1.33	0	8.3	8.1	13.5	23.5	24.3	31.6	61.5	(*)	16.4
Flowers for the house.....	1.25	2.08	2.09	2.31	2.55	2.21	3.57	3.55	(*)	2.32	85.7	95.8	84.9	94.6	84.3	97.3	89.5	92.3	(*)	90.4
Candles, matches, and other household articles.....	8.13	11.97	17.50	18.91	19.02	18.67	22.12	15.22	(*)	17.28	78.6	89.6	84.9	95.9	94.1	91.9	89.5	84.6	(*)	90.1
Laundry and cleaning supplies ⁵	2.57	3.37	5.14	6.90	6.09	7.55	9.19	11.67	(*)	6.04	64.3	66.7	80.2	85.1	78.4	81.1	94.7	92.3	(*)	79.8
Paper supplies ⁷	.01	.50	1.10	2.11	2.48	2.18	2.39	15.92	(*)	2.15	7.1	14.6	27.9	36.5	45.1	45.9	42.1	46.2	(*)	33.0
Flower seed, bulbs, fertilizer.....	0	.04	.20	.17	0	0	.28	0	(*)	.11	0	2.1	3.5	4.1	0	0	10.5	0	(*)	2.6
Other.....																				

¹ See table 1, footnote 1.

² Includes kindling, coals, sawdust, charcoal, and prestologs.

³ Includes range oil and gasoline, both for fuel and light.

⁴ Includes a small amount for freezer locker rental.

⁵ Includes child care out of home.

⁶ Includes steel wool, disinfectants, floor wax, polishes, etc.

⁷ Includes toilet paper, paper towels, napkins, spoons, cups, shelf paper, etc.

* Includes water softener service, furnace service, garbage disposal service, repair and cleaning of furniture, etc. Also includes cleaning of housefurnishings sent out for cities surveyed in 1946 and 1947.

† Includes stationery, pencils, ink, flowers for house, candles, matches, material for vermin control, and other operation costs.

*Number of families in this income class insufficient for reliable averages.

†Not available.

‡Less than 0.5 of the unit measure.

TABLE 6.—Housefurnishings and equipment: Average annual expenditure and average number of articles purchased. Families of two or more persons, by net income class¹ under \$10,000 for all cities except Savannah (under \$6,000), and Scranton, Milwaukee, and Manchester (under \$7,500)

Item	1946			1947			1948			1949	1946			1947			1948			1949
	Savan- nah	Scranton	Mil- waukee	Man- chester	Rich- mond	Wash- ington	Denver	Detroit	Hous- ton	Mem- phis	Savan- nah	Scranton	Mil- waukee	Man- chester	Rich- mond	Wash- ington	Denver	Detroit	Hous- ton	Mem- phis
	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)										Average number of articles purchased									
Furnishings and equipment: Total.....	159.10	125.62	175.75	222.11	187.13	200.70	270.46	259.07	301.09	276.03	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kitchen equipment: Total.....	22.60	24.84	34.66	62.80	26.52	26.84	73.45	55.96	84.46	63.45	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Refrigerators, mechanical.....	5.38	9.06	15.26	31.43	12.60	12.01	36.98	31.78	35.07	36.89	0.03	0.05	0.08	0.12	0.06	0.06	0.13	0.11	0.12	0.15
Refrigerators, ice.....	1.77	0	.63	.16	.25	.18	.23	0	.71	1.37	0	.02	.01	.01	(†)	.01	0	.02	.03	.02
Deep freeze units.....	(††)	(††)	(††)	(††)	(††)	(††)	4.98	.74	10.51	3.67	(††)	(††)	(††)	(††)	(††)	(††)	(†)	(†)	.03	.01
Cooking stoves.....	10.45	11.22	7.43	17.69	7.32	5.32	21.86	10.70	20.91	15.54	.12	.08	.07	.09	.06	.03	.14	.07	.14	.01
Hot plates.....	.20	.03	.25	.23	.07	.04	.10	.07	.11	.13	.04	(†)	.05	.02	.02	.02	.01	.01	.11	.02
Pressure cookers and pressure saucepans.....	.38	.07	.94	2.88	2.30	2.09	2.01	2.12	2.00	.73	.03	.01	.07	.19	.15	.15	.14	.13	.15	.06
Other canning equipment.....	.23	.09	.59	.10	.36	0	.14	.27	.02	.66	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pots and pans.....	2.29	3.06	6.23	5.87	1.21	3.52	1.85	5.53	9.72	2.13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kitchen crockery and glassware.....	.30	.14	.33	.55	0	.21	.33	.25	.25	.17	.87	.27	.35	.44	0	.29	.31	.21	.14	(††)
Small electrical equipment ²	1.00	1.05	2.69	3.50	1.00	3.03	4.69	4.33	4.74	1.88	.09	.08	.16	.22	.08	.16	.24	.17	.21	.95
Other kitchen equipment and utensils ³	.60	.12	.31	.39	1.41	.44	.28	.17	.42	.28	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cleaning equipment: Total.....	5.77	5.22	6.51	9.45	6.56	9.91	12.81	10.64	11.16	7.42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Vacuum cleaners.....	3.04	3.11	4.87	7.96	4.82	7.55	10.57	8.46	7.48	4.22	.04	.06	.08	.12	.08	.11	.15	.12	.10	.06
Carpet sweepers.....	.11	.28	.39	.17	.31	.28	.14	.37	.10	.06	.04	.04	.06	.03	.04	.04	.02	.06	.01	.01
Brooms, brushes, mops, pails, etc.....	2.62	1.83	1.25	1.32	1.43	2.08	2.10	1.81	3.58	3.14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Laundry equipment: Total.....	3.05	4.39	13.37	22.53	22.92	20.16	25.82	26.30	42.34	23.03	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washing machines.....	.59	2.94	10.70	17.40	18.65	16.30	18.76	18.86	35.29	17.93	.01	.03	.09	.14	.14	.13	.15	.12	.20	.11
Mechanical dryers.....	(††)	(††)	(††)	(††)	(††)	(††)	0	0	0	.22	(††)	(††)	(††)	(††)	(††)	(††)	0	0	0	(†)
Ironing machines.....	0	0	.77	2.13	2.32	1.21	4.40	4.93	2.90	2.33	0	0	.01	.02	.02	.02	.03	.03	.02	.01
Irons ⁴	1.52	.79	1.22	2.40	1.26	2.03	1.77	1.73	2.91	1.76	.18	.09	.12	.18	.13	.19	.15	.14	.26	.15
Washtubs, boards, wringers, boilers, etc.....	.46	.20	.07	.05	.31	.08	.30	.18	.44	.30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ironing boards, clothes baskets, etc.....	.48	.46	.61	.55	.38	.54	.59	.60	.80	.59	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Furniture: Total.....	58.35	35.13	57.50	44.85	63.86	65.81	66.24	74.46	61.92	85.49	.16	.06	.17	.14	.14	.18	.15	.17	.13	.28
Suites.....	27.43	14.98	29.59	20.61	29.33	30.37	35.19	39.07	28.02	48.52	.16	.09	.17	.12	.15	.13	.17	.17	.20	.11
Beds, cots, cribs.....	2.71	2.32	2.43	3.35	4.95	4.16	3.62	3.13	4.28	2.94	.16	.10	.08	.05	.05	.07	.10	.09	.13	.09
Bedsprings.....	3.61	2.11	1.35	.79	1.04	2.41	2.77	2.81	3.58	2.64	.17	.18	.17	.23	.17	.21	.24	.22	.20	.20
Mattresses.....	5.54	4.70	4.77	7.36	4.66	7.63	7.73	7.33	6.84	7.08	.19	.04	.03	.06	.06	.05	.04	.03	.02	.04
Davenport, couches.....	2.91	2.54	3.86	7.76	6.18	3.12	3.54	2.70	1.42	4.32	.04	.04	.03	.06	.06	.05	.04	.03	.02	.04
Dressers, chests, vanities.....	3.31	.70	1.65	.88	3.49	2.61	1.34	2.36	2.54	3.50	.09	.04	.13	.06	.06	.06	.07	.06	.05	.06
Sideboards, buffets, cabinets.....	.53	.66	1.04	.19	1.38	1.83	.25	2.56	1.05	1.06	.03	.02	.04	.01	.04	.06	.02	(†)	.02	.02
Desks, bookcases, record cabinets.....	.41	1.0	1.69	1.01	2.24	2.18	1.13	1.34	2.56	2.49	.02	.01	.04	.05	.06	.07	.05	.04	.07	.04
Tables.....	4.58	2.96	4.17	1.76	3.51	5.12	5.60	4.21	4.74	5.57	.22	.15	.18	.15	.12	.25	.23	.13	.19	.23
Chairs.....	6.17	3.63	5.88	4.16	5.68	4.40	3.87	7.10	5.21	5.37	.45	.44	.45	.17	.16	.20	.37	.38	.32	.24
Benches, stools, hassocks.....	.50	.07	.14	.16	.37	.67	.05	.24	.44	.16	.07	.01	.03	.03	.03	.03	.01	.03	.03	(††)
Porch and garden furniture.....	.65	.36	.93	.82	1.03	1.31	1.15	1.61	1.24	1.57	.12	.04	.10	.07	.15	.12	.08	.15	(††)	(††)
Floor coverings: Total.....	13.30	15.59	11.69	15.74	10.59	15.83	25.32	22.05	15.66	13.26	.23	.76	.46	.24	.29	.47	.51	.57	.26	(††)
Rugs and carpets ⁵	9.24	11.20	8.26	6.82	7.90	13.45	20.50	18.22	11.19	9.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Linoleum, felt base, etc. ⁶	4.06	4.39	3.43	8.92	2.69	2.38	4.82	3.83	4.47	4.26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Glass, china, silverware: Total.....	6.8	2.52	7.12	5.97	3.92	6.16	6.77	7.27	11.26	8.35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Glassware ⁷	.68	.63	.63	.75	.90	.60	.87	.51	.89	1.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dishes ⁸	1.96	1.70	2.84	2.23	1.83	2.49	2.65	2.95	4.74	3.51	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Flatware ⁹	2.30	.16	3.48	2.76	1.09	2.39	3.04	3.46	5.20	3.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Serving dishes, bowls, pitchers ¹⁰	.10	.03	.17	.23	.10	.68	.21	.35	.43	.84	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

Household textile: Total.....	26.40	25.42	25.48	32.11	29.04	28.17	29.88	37.99	34.88	33.58										
Sheets.....	4.20	4.51	4.47	5.31	5.30	3.88	5.52	6.46	7.81	5.38	1.67	1.77	1.72	1.79	1.94	1.41	1.90	2.22	2.71	2.24
Pillowcases.....	1.17	1.14	1.06	1.42	1.03	1.18	1.16	1.72	1.66	1.56	1.51	1.77	1.36	1.92	1.43	1.50	1.38	2.19	2.44	1.93
Blankets, chiefly wool.....	.99	1.45	3.30	2.28	1.54	2.56	2.33	2.15	1.50	1.52	.08	.12	.32	.25	.14	.28	.19	.20	.17	.16
Blankets, wool with cotton and/or rayon.....	1.14	.91	.75	2.10	1.00	.27	.82	1.62	1.43	.40	.19	.12	.12	.34	.13	.05	.13	.23	.15	.08
Blankets, cotton.....	.38	.15	.25	.42	.21	.10	.62	.79	.44	.65	.07	.04	.09	.13	.06	.04	.16	.23	.16	.14
Comforters and quilts.....	0	.81	.75	.29	.18	.26	.55	.53	.26	.76	0	.08	.08	.03	.02	.03	.06	.05	.03	.06
Bedspreads, couch covers.....	4.29	2.78	1.84	2.45	3.20	2.42	2.38	2.84	3.31	5.62	.46	.22	.20	.27	.35	.29	.28	.29	.42	.66
Pillows.....	.30	.18	.48	.28	.61	.51	.76	.68	.69	.51	.10	.05	.07	.08	.13	.12	.12	.14	.14	.13
Turkish towels.....	.95	2.30	1.77	2.50	1.05	.99	1.95	1.72	1.76	1.33	1.27	2.74	2.39	3.34	1.40	1.11	2.21	2.31	2.28	1.54
Other towels.....	.36	.51	.35	.77	.40	.48	.41	.64	.46	.82	.77	1.03	1.12	1.51	.84	.82	1.38	1.38	1.01	1.58
Table coverings.....	.89	.95	.89	1.20	1.36	1.26	1.49	1.10	1.46	2.15	.30	.45	.24	.49	.33	.37	.56	.49	.39	.59
Draperies, curtains, slipcovers.....	8.73	7.39	5.09	8.29	10.06	9.58	5.37	11.40	9.59	8.67	4.64	2.55	3.09	4.17	2.24	2.00	3.76	3.12	3.68	(††)
Yard goods for curtains, etc.....	2.13	1.60	2.17	3.10	1.71	2.35	4.15	3.77	2.76	2.74										
Yarn, findings, trimmings.....	.09	.08	.44	.18	.16	.10	.69	.73	.39	.11										
Other household textiles ¹¹	.78	.66	1.37	1.52	1.23	2.23	1.68	1.84	1.36	1.36										
Miscellaneous: Total.....	24.59	12.51	19.42	28.66	23.72	27.82	30.17	24.40	39.41	41.45										
Electric light bulbs ¹²	1.21	1.77	2.00	1.77	2.00	2.24	2.02	.22	2.50	1.80	7.72	11.30	11.74	10.69	12.45	13.56	10.71	1.15	12.86	9.83
Heating stoves, heaters ¹³	9.20	.89	2.07	9.09	4.09	.40	3.42	.94	2.72	2.30	.22	.04	.07	.09	.10	.03	.09	.05	.19	.13
Electric fans.....	.96	.03	.08	.60	.34	2.42	.23	.76	6.42	5.51	.08	(†)	.01	.04	.03	.10	.02	.05	.21	.17
Clocks, lamps, pictures, accessories.....	2.92	3.44	6.31	3.85	4.02	6.48	6.58	4.25	4.32	4.40										
Sewing machines.....	2.70	.49	.66	3.77	3.06	1.67	1.04	2.75	6.11	6.15	.04	(†)	.01	.04	.02	.02	.01	.02	.05	.04
Screens, shades, scissors, tools, garden equipment, etc. ¹⁴	4.40	3.36	3.46	5.15	7.44	7.13	10.29	11.43	11.74	18.02										
Bottles, nipples, sterilizers.....	.25	.41	.21	.43	.42	.67	.18	.53	.97	.34										
Baby carriages, bathinettes, playpens, etc. ¹⁵	.42	1.32	1.51	2.72	1.80	3.27	.46	1.54	.74	.60										
Trunks, luggage, etc. ¹⁶	2.53	.80	3.12	1.38	.55	3.54	5.95	1.98	3.89	2.33										
Value of furnishings and equipment received as gift, pay, or relief.....	4.45	10.86	8.29	13.33	7.20	37.89	28.42	15.02	21.60	(††)										

See footnotes at end of table 6a.

TABLE 6a.—Housefurnishings and equipment: Selected items—average annual expenditure and average number of articles purchased. Families of two or more persons, by net income class ¹

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes ¹																	
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 and over	\$7,500 and over	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 and over	\$7,500 and over
1946—Savannah, Ga.																		
	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)									Average number of articles purchased								
Furnishings and equipment: Total.....	92.04	93.03	106.23	266.32	314.48	258.73	234.32	7.38	0.07	0.02	0.05	0.03	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kitchen equipment: Total.....	36.44	18.40	20.61	20.82	40.31	12.65	7.38	0	0.07	0.02	0.05	0.03	0	0	0	0	0	0
Refrigerators, mechanical.....	17.86	4.10	6.43	4.59	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cooking stoves.....	14.96	9.43	9.14	8.93	24.40	0	0	0	.14	.12	.12	.10	.20	0	0	0	0	0
Cleaning equipment: Total.....	1.27	1.84	4.32	7.69	18.11	13.54	6.44	0	0	0	.02	.07	.20	.08	0	0	0	0
Vacuum cleaners.....	0	0	1.95	5.18	13.73	5.21	0	0	0	0	.02	.07	.20	.08	0	0	0	0
Laundry equipment: Total.....	.66	2.21	3.04	5.51	2.56	4.23	3.96	0	0	0	0	.03	0	0	0	0	0	0
Washing machines.....	0	0	0	3.27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.03	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanical irons.....	.39	1.15	2.06	1.88	.66	2.79	2.50	0	.07	.16	.23	.20	.07	.25	0	.25	0	0
Furniture: Total.....	40.00	35.61	28.82	96.63	97.27	64.62	64.12	49.75	.07	.12	.07	.30	.40	.08	0	.12	0	0
Suites.....	27.86	19.21	11.81	53.50	45.52	31.00	49.75	0	.07	.08	.12	.10	.40	.58	0	0	0	0
Beds, cots, cribs.....	2.14	2.54	2.52	1.25	4.29	6.67	0	0	.07	.08	.07	.20	.47	.58	0	0	0	0
Bedspreads.....	2.86	1.88	1.41	5.20	11.04	6.75	0	0	.07	.08	.07	.20	.47	.58	0	0	0	0
Mattresses.....	3.57	1.75	1.40	12.68	14.64	10.25	0	0	.07	.10	.07	.43	.40	.33	0	0	0	0
Floor covering: Total.....	.89	5.64	7.73	32.72	24.79	19.13	34.00	21.50	0	.08	.26	.40	.60	.17	0	.60	0	0
Rugs and carpets ³	0	.80	3.48	27.77	22.03	15.75	21.50	2.80	0	.08	.26	.40	.60	.17	0	.60	0	0
Glass, china, silverware: Total.....	.33	1.78	3.39	11.45	6.35	13.45	2.80	3.82	.64	.84	1.30	1.33	4.67	5.00	2.50	2.50	0	0
Household textiles: Total.....	8.99	20.06	23.38	41.14	63.78	81.23	70.04	9.80	1.29	.90	1.21	2.23	1.47	3.83	2.50	2.50	0	0
Sheets.....	2.27	2.32	3.84	3.25	9.57	11.93	9.80	3.82	.64	.84	1.30	1.33	4.67	5.00	2.50	2.50	0	0
Pillowcases.....	1.05	.79	1.23	1.66	.69	2.18	3.82	0	1.29	.90	1.21	2.23	1.47	3.83	2.50	2.50	0	0
Blankets, wool.....	0	0	1.42	.93	1.73	4.04	0	0	0	0	.12	.10	.13	.25	0	0	0	0
Towels, terry.....	0	.46	.45	1.00	2.03	4.72	.42	0	0	.67	.74	1.47	2.27	5.75	1.75	1.75	0	0
Miscellaneous: Total.....	3.46	7.49	14.94	50.36	61.31	49.88	45.58	2.64	1.71	4.71	7.05	9.97	15.13	15.92	17.32	17.32	0	0
Electric light bulbs ¹²	.23	.61	1.14	1.71	2.31	2.73	2.64	0	1.71	4.71	7.05	9.97	15.13	15.92	17.32	17.32	0	0
Sewing machines.....	0	.49	1.74	7.20	5.67	4.17	14.63	0	0	.02	.02	.07	.07	.08	0	0	0	0
Screens, shades, tools, garden equipment, etc. ¹⁴	.13	.65	2.12	11.17	12.47	7.19	2.81	0	0	.02	.02	.07	.07	.08	0	0	0	0
1946—Scranton, Pa.																		
	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)									Average number of articles purchased								
Furnishings and equipment: Total.....	38.05	74.68	120.92	142.57	139.86	166.86	141.96	445.52	0	0.10	0.06	0.03	0.04	0	0	0	0	0
Kitchen equipment: Total.....	0	23.16	22.22	39.84	25.71	14.60	3.83	4.91	0	0.10	0.06	0.03	0.04	0	0	0	0	0
Refrigerators, mechanical.....	0	20.20	9.10	8.92	9.38	0	0	0	0	0	0.04	.18	.08	.14	0	0	0	0
Cooking stoves.....	0	0	7.90	26.65	10.94	9.86	0	0	0	0	.04	.18	.08	.14	0	0	0	0
Cleaning equipment: Total.....	.92	4.14	4.24	4.31	5.43	14.21	6.54	43.06	0	.10	.04	.05	.04	.14	.14	.50	0	0
Vacuum cleaners.....	0	3.45	2.10	2.44	2.06	11.00	5.00	37.33	0	.10	.04	.05	.04	.14	.14	.50	0	0
Laundry equipment: Total.....	2.74	.17	7.85	4.01	1.78	1.46	.75	3.23	0	0	.06	.03	0	0	0	0	0	0
Washing machines.....	0	0	6.27	2.35	0	0	0	0	0	0	.06	.03	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanical irons.....	2.74	0	.56	1.07	1.21	.64	0	1.66	.25	0	.07	.10	.13	.07	0	0	0	0
Furniture: Total.....	10.50	26.07	35.51	16.83	41.19	31.70	41.24	41.13	0	.05	.09	0	.08	.07	0	0	0	0
Suites.....	0	20.00	21.20	0	21.66	19.64	0	0	0	.05	.09	0	.08	.07	0	0	0	0
Beds, cots, cribs.....	0	1.00	3.33	7.54	2.65	3.42	0	3.31	0	.05	.10	.10	.08	.14	0	0	0	0
Bedspreads.....	0	1.00	1.14	1.79	3.47	6.50	4.28	0	0	.05	.07	.08	.21	.21	.14	0	0	0
Mattresses.....	0	5.24	2.73	3.73	8.03	11.35	5.64	27.03	0	.20	.12	.18	.29	.29	.14	.50	0	0
Floor covering: Total.....	17.00	1.72	15.70	24.60	10.04	17.50	18.43	134.49	.25	.15	.68	.90	1.46	.71	.43	.83	0	0
Rugs and carpets ⁴	17.00	.97	11.79	17.89	7.96	5.64	16.57	133.50	0	.15	.68	.90	1.46	.71	.43	.83	0	0
Glass, china, silverware: Total.....	.75	.64	1.82	2.34	1.66	9.83	5.10	22.76	0	.95	1.50	2.51	2.00	1.71	3.00	2.83	0	0
Household textiles: Total.....	5.59	14.27	23.93	31.58	40.59	62.27	41.25	123.57	0	.95	1.50	2.51	2.00	1.71	3.00	2.83	0	0
Sheets.....	0	2.16	3.64	6.87	4.96	4.27	8.65	8.41	0	.95	1.50	2.51	2.00	1.71	3.00	2.83	0	0
Pillowcases.....	0	.40	.73	1.40	1.59	2.65	2.01	3.00	0	1.00	1.21	1.95	2.88	2.86	3.43	2.00	0	0
Blankets, wool.....	.65	0	1.26	1.45	.46	6.49	1.43	2.49	0	0	.12	.10	.04	.50	.14	.17	0	0
Towels, terry.....	.65	.25	1.89	2.48	3.78	3.51	4.59	2.30	1.00	.25	2.44	2.77	4.50	3.71	5.57	0	0	0
Miscellaneous: Total.....	.55	4.61	9.65	19.06	13.46	15.29	24.82	72.37	3.00	8.40	10.26	12.46	12.13	14.86	18.14	21.17	0	0
Electric light bulbs ¹²	.36	1.23	1.65	1.92	1.89	2.28	3.02	5.24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sewing machines.....	0	0	.76	.90	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Screens, shades, tools, garden equipment, etc. ¹⁴	.19	1.08	2.87	3.43	5.22	2.09	12.21	22.73	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

1946—Milwaukee, Wis.

	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)								Average number of articles purchased							
Furnishings and equipment: Total.....	7.07	115.74	124.23	146.85	254.91	257.71	273.51	350.77								
Kitchen equipment: Total.....	0	64.12	20.94	34.29	49.40	32.03	30.54	153.68								
Refrigerators, mechanical.....	0	44.68	8.16	11.14	30.38	9.09	0	149.00	0	0.28	0.06	0.04	0.13	0.04	0	0.40
Cooking stoves.....	0	15.88	7.79	5.02	8.20	10.02	0	0	0	.11	.12	.06	.07	.04	0	0
Cleaning equipment: Total.....	.62	4.97	6.03	10.04	7.38	2.16	5.40	11.47								
Vacuum cleaners.....	0	4.17	4.53	8.48	5.33	0	3.33	9.90	0	.06	.10	.11	.07	0	.07	.20
Laundry equipment: Total.....	0	9.79	14.17	9.61	13.48	31.38	2.47	.36								
Washing machines.....	0	9.17	11.96	7.94	8.38	26.63	0	0	0	.06	.10	.06	.07	.22	0	0
Mechanical irons.....	0	.33	1.57	1.20	1.39	1.26	1.15	0	0	.06	.16	.11	.13	.13	.13	0
Furniture: Total.....	0	7.94	36.46	37.13	95.31	111.59	49.25	104.38								
Suites.....	0	0	21.28	14.43	60.17	69.61	26.27	15.80	0	0	.14	.13	.23	.35	.20	.20
Beds, cots, cribs.....	0	1.61	1.28	5.01	.77	3.19	2.00	0	0	.17	.16	.28	.03	.22	.07	0
Bedsprings.....	0	0	.13	1.50	.62	6.32	.83	0	0	0	.04	.11	.03	.22	.07	0
Mattresses.....	0	.83	3.92	3.80	4.29	10.65	8.66	0	0	.06	.22	.17	.10	.26	.20	0
Floor covering: Total.....	0	4.34	6.98	11.40	23.47	5.77	25.92	21.60								
Rugs and carpets ¹	0	.67	6.00	6.52	16.64	3.87	22.58	21.60	0	.11	.33	.51	1.00	.09	.80	.40
Glass, china, silverware: Total.....	0	1.00	2.49	4.91	12.20	5.95	30.59	4.19								
Household textiles: Total.....	5.62	11.24	19.35	24.26	35.58	44.00	83.51	39.79								
Sheets.....	4.84	1.83	3.12	3.18	4.50	3.90	16.95	7.04	2.00	.72	1.18	1.30	1.60	1.35	6.73	2.80
Pillowcases.....	.78	.47	.37	.65	1.23	1.14	3.80	.41	2.00	.89	.47	.89	1.67	.91	6.27	1.20
Blankets, wool.....	0	2.83	2.46	1.54	2.77	3.40	13.90	0	0	.17	.24	.23	.27	.43	1.07	0
Towels, terry.....	0	.19	.76	1.99	2.15	2.14	5.56	2.79	0	.22	.90	2.94	2.80	2.22	8.33	3.00
Miscellaneous: Total.....	.83	12.34	17.81	15.21	18.00	24.83	45.83	15.30								
Electric light bulbs ¹²	.64	1.69	1.61	1.59	2.16	1.62	5.61	2.30	4.25	11.83	9.75	9.55	10.87	12.30	28.13	12.80
Sewing machines.....	0	0	1.86	.64	0	0	0	0	0	0	.02	.02	0	0	0	0
Screens, shades, tools, garden equipment, etc. ¹⁴	0	.74	1.76	2.52	2.97	4.53	15.67	2.10								

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 6a.—Housefurnishings and equipment: Selected items—average annual expenditure and average number of articles purchased. Families of two or more persons, by net income class ¹—Continued

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes ¹																			
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 to \$10,000	\$7,500 and over	\$10,000 and over	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 to \$10,000	\$7,500 and over	\$10,000 and over
1947—Manchester, N. H.																				
	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)										Average number of articles purchased									
Furnishings and equipment: Total	88.80	106.51	189.85	237.62	248.10	300.50	417.15		232.66											
Kitchen equipment: Total	8.11	50.75	46.89	81.65	53.74	78.22	96.05		73.09											
Refrigerators, mechanical	0	12.38	26.88	41.76	35.28	38.87	27.56		63.57	0	0.10	0.10	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.11			0.14	
Cooking stoves	0	36.05	7.65	25.89	3.67	18.80	36.22		0	0	.25	.02	.11	.07	.13	.11			0	
Cleaning equipment: Total	2.28	2.24	9.52	10.33	10.26	13.70	13.89		21.31	0	.05	.12	.13	.13	.13	.22			.29	
Vacuum cleaners	0	1.38	8.07	8.81	9.20	10.77	12.44		19.57	0										
Laundry equipment: Total	.10	22.87	26.15	18.16	28.00	23.80	20.81		53.45	0	.15	.16	.11	.17	.13	.11			.29	
Washing machines	0	20.51	23.21	10.89	25.25	10.20	14.11		51.22	0	.15	.18	.07	.17	.33	.33			.14	
Mechanical irons	0	2.12	2.27	1.05	2.00	5.03	5.66		2.00	0										
Furniture: Total	39.60	8.36	44.16	42.65	56.96	35.10	122.27		15.78	.20	0	.24	.09	.10	0	.45			0	
Suites	39.60	0	24.86	19.43	24.63	0	60.89		0	0	.10	.10	.13	.17	.13	.11			0	
Beds, cots, cribs	0	4.12	1.73	3.73	3.97	5.54	4.33		0	0	0	.10	.13	.17	0	.11			0	
Bedsprings	0	0	1.25	.51	1.43	0	1.33		7.14	0	0	.10	.04	.03	0	.11			.29	
Mattresses	0	.65	10.05	7.57	7.60	9.89	5.44		7.14	0	.05	.31	.25	.20	.33	.11			.29	
Floor covering: Total	7.96	4.02	14.94	12.45	25.32	14.67	40.46		1.05	0	.15	.20	.33	.20	.20	.45			.29	
Rugs and carpets ⁵	0	.45	8.63	4.31	6.76	4.79	33.83		1.05											
Glass, china, silverware: Total	1.37	2.36	3.34	4.50	7.72	22.56	6.37		3.08											
Household textiles: Total	26.45	7.76	26.72	28.42	39.25	61.44	68.78		47.95	1.20	.50	1.25	1.45	2.67	3.27	4.67			1.86	
Sheets	3.54	1.47	3.57	4.39	8.27	9.47	13.12		5.71	1.20	.85	1.41	1.22	3.23	2.93	5.78			1.57	
Pillowcases	1.43	.53	.93	.99	2.36	2.66	3.38		2.46	.40	.05	.25	.22	.27	.60	.22			.57	
Blankets, wool	3.98	.50	2.13	2.13	2.36	4.87	2.44		2.35	1.20	1.50	1.94	3.20	5.20	7.73	3.67			1.71	
Towels, terry	.79	1.29	1.05	2.28	3.58	7.43	3.66		1.17											
Miscellaneous: Total	2.93	8.15	18.13	39.46	26.85	51.01	48.52		16.95	6.80	9.30	8.26	9.67	12.03	20.53	14.44			33.29	
Electric light bulbs ¹²	1.19	1.39	1.44	1.53	2.02	3.53	2.44		5.34	0	0	.04	.05	.03	.07	0			0	
Sewing machines	0	0	5.10	7.06	.17	3.07	0		0	0	0								0	
Screens, shades, tools, garden equipment, etc. ¹⁴	0	1.81	2.67	1.92	12.98	1.06	29.38		2.37											
1947—Richmond, Va.																				
	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)										Average number of articles purchased									
Furnishings and equipment: Total	(*)	65.15	134.29	149.13	237.72	396.40	211.74	748.05	736.05	(*)										
Kitchen equipment: Total	(*)	23.73	20.74	23.35	24.54	72.43	31.50	33.98	69.10	(*)										
Refrigerators, mechanical	(*)	10.68	11.83	10.77	15.64	26.36	14.61	0	0	(*)	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.09	0.08	0		0	
Cooking stoves	(*)	9.54	4.48	7.92	4.43	24.46	9.61	0	0	(*)	.09	.04	.05	.07	.09	.08	0		0	
Cleaning equipment: Total	(*)	1.24	3.30	6.09	12.75	12.76	13.46	1.30	27.16	(*)	0	.02	.10	.14	.18	.15	0		.20	
Vacuum cleaners	(*)	0	1.57	5.49	10.01	10.00	11.53	0	9.99	(*)	0									
Laundry equipment: Total	(*)	8.11	13.55	24.23	21.48	44.66	53.04	59.23	18.50	(*)	.04	.10	.18	.07	.36	.23	.33	0	0	
Washing machines	(*)	4.73	12.03	21.00	14.16	40.82	37.69	59.08	0	(*)	.23	.10	.08	.14	.18	0	0	0	0	
Mechanical irons	(*)	2.63	1.03	1.01	1.32	2.04	0	0	0	(*)	.04	.16	.15	.18	.18	.08	.33	0	0	
Furniture: Total	(*)	11.51	50.61	40.43	92.32	100.20	54.57	373.27	331.99	(*)	.09	.16	.15	.18	.09	0	.50	0	.40	
Suites	(*)	3.61	29.99	28.26	36.89	31.77	0	163.31	160.00	(*)	.09	.16	.15	.18	.18	.08	.33	0	0	
Beds, cots, cribs	(*)	.91	3.08	3.73	11.55	12.00	1.92	9.07	0	(*)	0	.04	0	.07	.09	0	.50	0	0	
Bedsprings	(*)	0	.72	0	1.43	.82	0	15.67	0	(*)	.04	.22	.10	.14	.36	.08	.83	.20	0	
Mattresses	(*)	.77	5.41	.87	5.67	10.26	.96	32.42	7.00	(*)	0									
Floor covering: Total	(*)	1.72	5.48	9.43	15.84	14.94	14.73	58.00	8.00	(*)	0	.16	.36	.39	.82	.46	.50		.40	
Rugs and carpets ⁵	(*)	0	3.70	5.64	13.16	13.09	8.85	55.17	8.00	(*)	0									
Glass, china, silverware: Total	(*)	1.27	2.35	2.90	5.03	13.25	9.49	1.33	10.67	(*)	1.00	1.63	1.97	2.14	3.45	1.69	5.67		2.60	
Household textiles: Total	(*)	12.82	18.32	20.39	45.15	66.24	23.16	119.18	174.11	(*)	.64	.59	1.28	1.93	1.91	3.38	5.67		3.60	
Sheets	(*)	2.46	4.39	6.18	5.81	8.31	4.45	14.45	8.52	(*)	0	.04	.10	.25	.54	.08	.83		.20	
Pillowcases	(*)	.38	.45	1.05	.95	1.73	1.92	5.74	4.57	(*)	.86	.84	.95	2.71	2.46	1.38	3.67		1.40	
Blankets, wool	(*)	0	.55	.68	2.20	1.89	1.51	2.16	1.90	(*)	0									
Towels, terry	(*)	.55	.56	.68	2.20	1.89	1.51	2.16	1.90	(*)	0									
Miscellaneous: Total	(*)	4.75	19.94	21.71	20.61	71.92	11.79	101.76	97.42	(*)	5.77	11.75	12.81	14.46	17.00	21.23	10.33		23.60	
Electric light bulbs ¹²	(*)	.91	1.94	1.99	2.21	2.93	3.03	2.17	3.52	(*)	0	0	.03	0	.18	0	.17		0	
Sewing machines	(*)	0	0	.64	0	32.63	0	24.17	0	(*)	0								0	
Screens, shades, tools, garden equipment, etc. ¹⁴	(*)	.73	8.49	6.25	6.04	22.76	3.46	21.75	77.40	(*)										

1947—Washington, D. C.

	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)										Average number of articles purchased									
	(*)										(*)									
Furnishings and equipment: Total	(*)	30.56	72.36	181.08	147.29	222.57	325.49	451.28	461.73	(*)										
Kitchen equipment: Total	(*)	1.95	6.32	22.59	17.21	23.46	45.76	81.26	16.24	(*)										
Refrigerators, mechanical	(*)	0	1.08	4.80	5.91	12.12	25.78	46.46	0	(*)	0	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.06	0.10	0.15		0	
Cooking stoves	(*)	0	1.28	8.91	0	2.45	4.17	27.41	0	(*)	0	.02	.06	0	.02	.02	.10		0	
Cleaning equipment: Total	(*)	.25	2.88	7.04	9.78	15.08	14.91	17.54	9.43	(*)										
Vacuum cleaners	(*)	0	1.87	4.82	6.19	12.47	12.43	13.50	8.62	(*)	0	.02	.07	.08	.19	.16	.25		.12	
Laundry equipment: Total	(*)	.66	9.96	23.24	10.41	15.80	34.81	47.88	112.18	(*)										
Washing machines	(*)	0	7.30	21.12	4.40	13.07	27.77	42.31	94.22	(*)	0	.14	.14	.08	.13	.18	.15		.38	
Mechanical irons	(*)	.64	2.07	.85	2.24	2.64	3.03	1.64	1.12	(*)	.06	.19	.10	.20	.20	.28	.15		.12	
Furniture: Total	(*)	22.69	22.50	65.62	43.87	70.79	91.64	168.91	137.37	(*)										
Suites	(*)	18.69	4.45	30.52	23.70	38.98	30.48	86.43	71.88	(*)	.08	.07	.30	.19	.17	.13	.30		.25	
Beds, cots, cribs	(*)	0	3.77	4.28	2.37	7.34	4.54	2.68	0	(*)	0	.15	.13	.08	.20	.16	.05		0	
Bedsprings	(*)	0	1.25	2.81	0	3.67	4.99	1.96	0	(*)	0	.04	.07	0	.13	.13	.05		0	
Mattresses	(*)	0	3.81	6.60	7.34	7.94	14.17	10.77	0	(*)	0	.17	.16	.21	.23	.36	.25		0	
Floor covering: Total	(*)	1.56	3.27	13.15	6.43	26.86	19.63	43.89	25.63	(*)										
Rugs and carpets	(*)	1.56	1.13	11.24	5.02	23.58	15.74	41.46	25.63	(*)	.18	.15	.36	.57	.48	.70	.96		.62	
Glass, china, silverware: Total	(*)	.39	1.19	8.20	9.77	3.48	11.49	4.53	33.65	(*)										
Household textiles: Total	(*)	1.43	11.97	24.65	24.70	31.54	44.81	57.05	68.21	(*)										
Sheets	(*)	0	2.68	3.02	3.00	3.28	7.26	7.81	8.23	(*)	0	1.02	1.12	1.15	1.23	2.48	2.78		2.50	
Pillowcases	(*)	.14	.85	.97	.85	1.08	2.19	2.00	4.16	(*)	.35	1.06	1.57	1.00	1.34	2.48	2.53		3.25	
Blankets, wool	(*)	0	1.64	2.48	.87	2.41	6.16	2.90	5.61	(*)	0	.33	.28	.14	.18	.46	.46		.38	
Towels, terry	(*)	0	.41	.68	.31	1.05	2.13	2.66	2.09	(*)	0	.52	.90	.38	.90	2.19	3.39		1.50	
Miscellaneous: Total	(*)	1.63	14.27	16.59	25.12	32.56	62.44	30.22	59.02	(*)										
Electric light bulbs ¹²	(*)	.37	1.57	2.11	1.67	2.83	3.30	2.89	3.47	(*)	2.73	9.98	13.72	9.48	17.44	18.01	18.39		20.25	
Sewing machines	(*)	0	.45	.99	0	1.83	6.70	0	0	(*)	0	.02	.02	0	.02	.05	0		0	
Screens, shades, tools, garden equipment, etc. ¹⁴	(*)	0	3.02	2.76	10.45	5.26	21.22	2.96	38.19	(*)										

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 6a.—Housefurnishings and equipment: Selected items—average annual expenditure and average number of articles purchased. Families of two or more persons by net income class ¹—Continued

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes ¹																	
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 to \$10,000	\$10,000 and over	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 to \$10,000	\$10,000 and over
1948—Denver, Colo.																		
	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)									Average number of articles purchased								
Furnishings and equipment: Total	9.99	96.38	174.59	266.41	265.86	378.55	564.51	404.63	662.43									
Kitchen equipment: Total	7.91	35.16	47.03	73.99	91.22	118.26	85.61	72.75	117.75									
Refrigerators, mechanical	0	14.29	18.14	38.44	50.66	46.57	41.20	61.01	81.54	0	0.07	0.07	0.17	0.19	0.15	0.11	0.15	0.33
Deep freeze units	0	0	0	10.73	0	19.57	0	0	0	0	0	0	.03	0	.05	0	0	0
Cooking stoves	0	16.62	18.75	16.35	32.26	40.43	26.32	0	25.75	0	.14	.21	.11	.16	.20	.11	0	.16
Cleaning equipment: Total	.93	5.66	8.25	20.01	13.64	15.16	3.39	15.43	4.81	0								
Vacuum cleaners	0	4.41	6.78	17.34	11.38	12.56	0	12.52	0	0	.07	.10	.25	.16	.15	0	.15	0
Laundry equipment: Total	.08	1.53	18.55	25.04	16.57	50.37	70.39	31.76	57.24	0								
Washing machines	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanical irons	0	1.43	1.62	1.21	1.72	3.48	2.67	1.42	1.37	0	.07	.17	.08	.19	.30	.22	.08	.16
Furniture: Total	0	2.47	46.69	62.30	34.50	70.65	124.92	145.29	104.36	0								
Suites	0	0	31.86	34.37	16.67	50.39	73.82	87.70	0	0	0	.17	.22	.06	.10	.22	.31	0
Beds, cots, cribs	0	0	4.11	6.18	3.45	1.85	3.04	3.96	8.58	0	0	.28	.31	.16	.05	.11	.08	.16
Bedsprings	0	0	3.73	7.15	.50	0	0	3.92	0	0	0	.21	.19	.03	0	0	.08	0
Mattresses	0	9.41	4.60	14.52	3.80	4.08	18.53	3.96	8.58	0	.29	.17	.39	.23	.15	.44	.08	.16
Floor covering: Total	0	12.54	6.32	20.83	19.38	27.70	149.66	26.10	51.50	0								
Rugs and carpets ¹	0	7.69	1.18	15.29	16.49	22.06	140.28	22.38	51.50	0	.29	.10	.86	.48	.50	.89	.60	.33
Glass, china, silverware: Total	0	3.78	3.72	4.31	11.90	5.44	13.74	10.61	25.41	0								
Household textiles: Total	.61	25.54	24.47	33.58	38.75	52.01	65.11	58.51	157.63	0	1.29	1.45	1.58	2.39	2.80	1.78	2.62	10.00
Sheets	0	3.65	3.93	4.30	7.65	8.54	5.57	6.44	30.94	0	.43	.83	1.03	2.39	1.50	2.44	1.69	6.33
Pillowcases	0	.25	.55	.84	2.31	1.48	1.73	1.12	4.65	0	.36	.07	.08	.16	.50	.11	.31	.50
Blankets, wool	0	2.72	.21	.86	2.20	6.07	1.71	6.45	5.66	0	.57	1.93	1.86	1.90	2.60	2.88	5.92	11.00
Towels, terry	0	.29	1.20	1.52	2.15	2.08	2.53	6.07	9.66	0								
Miscellaneous: Total	.46	9.70	19.56	23.35	39.90	38.96	51.69	44.18	143.73	2.75	6.21	8.93	11.36	8.23	11.75	19.22	10.69	17.17
Electric light bulbs ¹²	.46	1.08	1.49	2.09	2.18	2.36	3.64	2.42	5.43	0	0	.03	.03	.03	0	0	0	0
Sewing machines	0	0	.46	4.15	0	0	0	0	0	0								
Screens, shades, tools, garden equipment, etc. ¹⁴	0	2.12	8.14	7.92	14.02	16.71	14.79	11.73	78.92	0								
1948—Detroit, Mich.																		
	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)									Average number of articles purchased								
Furnishings and equipment: Total	30.01	34.49	153.64	200.74	250.32	396.25	580.99	563.65	1,039.80									
Kitchen equipment: Total	2.10	12.11	51.80	26.00	53.24	101.40	149.79	75.96	90.92									
Refrigerators, mechanical	0	5.25	32.74	17.15	31.54	53.01	63.90	64.00	47.82	0	0.05	0.11	0.07	0.09	0.18	0.23	0.21	0.29
Deep freeze units	0	0	0	0	0	0	8.31	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.03	0	0	0
Cooking stoves	0	0	11.20	34	10.05	29.06	39.38	0	36.79	0	0	.10	.01	.09	.12	.16	0	.14
Cleaning equipment: Total	12.47	1.54	4.85	10.34	16.82	10.59	11.01	16.64	32.32	.20	.05	.05	.13	.17	.12	.10	.14	.57
Vacuum cleaners	12.26	.77	3.20	8.31	14.35	7.67	8.16	13.21	28.52	0								
Laundry equipment: Total	0	.62	13.86	22.13	22.29	51.68	47.58	71.34	126.85	0	0	.11	.11	.08	.18	.29	.29	.57
Washing machines	0	0	12.02	14.91	11.50	35.51	42.54	59.34	72.56	0	.05	.06	.15	.14	.18	.23	.21	0
Mechanical irons	0	.62	.89	1.88	1.53	2.08	2.88	3.38	0	0								
Furniture: Total	0	2.58	34.49	55.22	46.99	101.92	168.55	216.73	214.36	0								
Suites	0	0	9.82	35.20	21.12	63.32	117.72	130.81	81.54	0	0	.07	.18	.09	.29	.45	.36	.29
Beds, cots, cribs	0	2.58	4.84	2.82	2.38	2.27	5.56	.59	0	0	.05	.15	.12	.11	.09	.26	.14	0
Bedsprings	0	0	3.03	1.95	2.72	4.02	5.81	4.04	0	0	0	.05	.06	.08	.12	.29	.14	0
Mattresses	0	5.15	6.13	4.35	8.56	11.61	14.54	7.35	0	0	.10	.21	.16	.22	.35	.42	.21	0
Floor covering: Total	0	.82	6.11	16.45	24.74	27.13	72.76	33.16	249.57	0								
Rugs and carpets ¹	0	0	3.63	13.91	19.44	25.86	62.07	25.18	249.57	0	0	.24	.55	.80	.71	.97	.71	3.00
Glass, china, silverware: Total	0	1.00	4.87	7.09	6.89	6.43	12.30	24.07	2.95	0								
Household textiles: Total	15.13	13.69	29.70	37.63	46.04	70.56	84.98	74.09	186.32	.40	.85	2.11	2.00	1.89	3.29	3.68	2.93	5.43
Sheets	1.03	2.60	5.65	5.31	5.35	11.03	10.93	11.19	22.14	.80	.80	2.02	2.03	2.00	2.91	3.35	3.29	4.29
Pillowcases	.55	.50	1.38	1.52	1.48	2.53	2.52	4.57	3.45	0	0	.10	.31	.05	.21	.48	.36	1.57
Blankets, wool	0	.12	2.77	.39	2.28	4.71	9.27	4.63	0	1.20	.40	1.53	1.86	1.78	3.59	5.23	5.50	3.14
Towels, terry	.85	.18	.93	1.55	1.47	2.87	2.79	5.17	2.16	0								
Miscellaneous: Total	.31	2.13	7.96	25.88	33.31	26.54	34.02	51.66	136.51	0	.10	.82	1.02	1.83	.53	2.52	.21	0
Electric light bulbs ¹²	0	.02	.21	.24	.28	.09	.29	.18	0	0	0	0	.04	.05	0	0	0	0
Sewing machines	0	0	0	4.05	6.97	0	0	0	0	0								
Screens, shades, tools, garden equipment, etc. ¹⁴	.31	.16	2.46	11.55	15.17	12.56	15.24	38.91	64.70	0								

1948—Houston, Tex.

	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)									Average number of articles purchased								
	99.05	175.73	207.47	254.04	291.85	486.43	558.67	713.07	785.18									
Furnishings and equipment: Total.....	53.99	62.78	31.06	81.30	84.81	113.41	141.91	250.77	173.57									
Kitchen equipment: Total.....	53.99	27.64	20.53	44.55	33.21	11.00	56.75	64.42	63.17	0.20	0.08	0.09	0.17	0.11	0.06	0.17	0.17	0.17
Refrigerators, mechanical.....	0	0	0	6.04	7.15	37.44	12.50	66.37	94.50	0	0	0	.02	.03	.06	.08	.17	.33
Deep freeze units.....	0	0	0	0	0	28.03	60.44	71.42	0	0	.16	.07	.08	.14	.12	.17	.25	0
Cooking stoves.....	0	25.92	2.04	12.21	22.53	15.48	12.12	28.00	20.24	0								
Cleaning equipment: Total.....	.81	6.66	5.78	10.48	6.37	12.08	8.21	22.37	13.25	0	.08	.02	.09	.19	.12	.08	.25	.17
Vacuum cleaners.....	0	3.54	2.44	6.37	12.08	11.18	8.21	22.37	13.25	0								
Laundry equipment: Total.....	3.39	19.20	30.93	41.98	50.78	59.08	82.76	61.18	51.33	0								
Washing machines.....	0	17.24	25.13	37.40	34.27	54.50	81.16	46.29	50.33	0	.16	.14	.23	.17	.19	.42	.33	.17
Mechanical irons.....	3.39	1.04	4.40	3.01	1.88	4.31	1.08	3.87	0	.20	.12	.40	.26	.19	.31	.08	.33	0
Furniture: Total.....	31.78	30.37	49.04	27.57	32.90	130.56	113.83	164.26	22.33									
Suites.....	27.99	14.48	31.12	16.34	10.67	63.66	49.58	79.75	0	.20	.08	.09	.13	.03	.25	.08	.42	0
Beds, cots, cribs.....	0	6.20	3.35	2.76	4.61	7.68	9.17	1.66	0	0	.36	.12	.15	.31	.25	.25	0	0
Bedspreads.....	0	4.18	.53	2.25	5.35	8.93	11.67	0	0	0	.24	.05	.09	.19	.25	.25	0	0
Mattresses.....	0	2.42	2.28	6.06	9.00	10.85	14.17	19.58	0	0	.12	.09	.21	.25	.31	.25	.50	0
Floor covering: Total.....	3.79	11.24	15.36	8.99	11.47	26.94	47.96	25.63	136.21									
Rugs and carpets.....	3.79	7.20	10.57	3.57	7.21	24.94	43.79	19.46	136.21	.20	.08	.30	.15	.08	.69	.33	.83	.33
Glass, china, silverware: Total.....	0	1.02	8.29	10.20	16.76	15.05	22.76	19.54	31.65									
Household textiles: Total.....	4.54	24.27	27.65	35.04	45.96	61.16	90.92	85.63	124.05									
Sheets.....	0	5.25	8.24	6.74	7.26	5.61	16.79	15.20	8.93	0	2.04	3.00	2.32	2.50	1.75	5.83	4.67	1.33
Pillowcases.....	2.00	1.19	1.59	1.54	1.56	1.88	2.03	2.99	1.66	1.60	2.08	2.70	2.06	2.17	2.75	3.33	3.83	1.33
Blankets, wool.....	0	2.56	1.37	.46	1.91	2.12	.75	3.75	0	0	.32	.14	.04	.14	.25	.25	.58	0
Towels, terry.....	0	1.08	1.61	2.80	1.60	1.19	1.52	1.53	3.68	0	1.76	2.33	3.30	2.22	1.31	2.00	1.42	5.50
Miscellaneous: Total.....	.75	19.89	38.76	38.48	34.03	64.75	46.41	78.01	225.80									
Electric light bulbs ¹²	.75	2.42	1.66	2.71	2.39	4.03	2.47	3.86	4.77	4.60	12.80	8.98	13.72	12.44	20.25	12.00	18.83	26.67
Sewing machines.....	0	2.80	5.95	6.03	7.21	19.38	1.67	0	10.83	0	0	.07	.06	.08	.06	.08	0	.17
Screens, shades, tools, garden equipment, etc. ¹⁴	0	7.83	11.29	15.69	9.54	6.92	14.50	19.15	20.05									

1949—Memphis, Tenn.

	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)									Average number of articles purchased								
	13.00	118.91	207.14	238.05	345.27	435.50	749.85	392.88	(*)									(*)
Furnishings and equipment: Total.....	1.81	32.74	62.87	63.71	75.92	85.30	125.68	43.33	(*)									(*)
Kitchen equipment: Total.....	0	20.98	40.86	39.44	39.09	44.03	81.87	0	(*)	0	0.10	0.19	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.26	0	(*)
Refrigerators, mechanical.....	0	4.32	15.20	11.98	15.44	35.26	22.15	30.85	(*)	0	.06	.16	.11	.16	.24	.16	.15	(*)
Cooking stoves.....	0	0	1.16	2.30	4.15	14.93	16.89	6.92	(*)	0	0	.01	.05	.08	.22	.16	.08	(*)
Cleaning equipment: Total.....	1.15	2.61	3.79	6.16	7.74	18.67	21.29	9.62	(*)	0								(*)
Vacuum cleaners.....	0	0	1.16	2.30	4.15	14.93	16.89	6.92	(*)	0	.06	.09	.15	.16	.11	.21	0	(*)
Laundry equipment: Total.....	.01	10.72	15.28	25.60	35.10	30.34	63.70	2.53	(*)	0	.19	.13	.16	.10	.19	.32	.15	(*)
Washing machines.....	0	7.95	12.54	20.52	24.42	26.54	48.76	0	(*)	0	.09	.15	.16	.11	.21	0	0	(*)
Mechanical irons.....	0	2.10	1.45	1.96	1.00	2.07	3.76	2.48	(*)	0	.19	.13	.16	.10	.19	.32	.15	(*)
Furniture: Total.....	1.11	27.38	59.46	46.59	120.93	157.00	298.25	130.65	(*)									(*)
Suites.....	0	12.70	27.40	20.47	78.15	94.58	169.28	46.23	(*)	0	.12	.22	.14	.38	.49	1.06	.23	(*)
Beds, cots, cribs.....	.22	2.97	3.36	3.25	1.58	5.42	0	0	(*)	0	.12	.09	.15	.10	.16	0	0	(*)
Bedspreads.....	0	1.77	1.90	1.51	1.66	7.14	4.76	4.58	(*)	0	.10	.07	.07	.08	.16	.16	.08	(*)
Mattresses.....	.85	4.25	7.76	5.05	7.18	10.96	9.32	7.72	(*)	0	.15	.23	.18	.24	.22	.21	.15	(*)
Floor coverings: Total.....	1.07	2.89	9.78	12.94	8.87	29.82	38.48	22.81	(*)									(*)
Rugs and carpets.....	0	.67	5.22	8.27	5.98	23.33	27.97	21.96	(*)									(*)
Glass, china, silverware: Total.....	1.48	2.74	2.92	6.02	9.85	16.09	30.40	25.35	(*)									(*)
Household textiles: Total.....	4.14	14.14	23.41	36.36	33.79	34.11	96.80	93.79	(*)									(*)
Sheets.....	1.10	1.75	4.22	7.29	6.08	5.55	9.42	10.99	(*)	.71	.79	1.76	3.00	2.80	2.24	3.63	3.92	(*)
Pillowcases.....	.14	.94	1.09	1.76	1.53	1.99	4.37	2.02	(*)	.43	1.00	1.55	2.36	2.16	2.27	3.26	3.23	(*)
Blankets, wool.....	.50	1.12	1.28	1.41	1.08	1.46	3.16	5.88	(*)	.07	.29	.12	.18	.08	.14	.21	.31	(*)
Towels, terry.....	0	.38	.59	1.64	.99	2.75	4.92	1.38	(*)	0	.77	1.14	1.93	1.20	3.43	2.11	1.54	(*)
Miscellaneous: Total.....	2.23	25.69	29.63	40.67	53.07	64.17	75.25	64.80	(*)									(*)
Electric light bulbs ¹²	.60	1.01	1.69	1.95	2.12	1.99	2.14	3.46	(*)	3.57	6.23	9.36	10.61	10.57	11.46	11.42	18.77	(*)
Sewing machines.....	0	11.42	2.70	3.80	6.06	11.14	16.95	0	(*)	0	.06	.02	.01	.06	.08	.16	0	(*)
Screens, shades, tools, garden equipment, etc. ¹⁴	.06	2.72	8.94	17.37	29.51	39.09	41.69	17.67	(*)									(*)

¹ See table 1, footnote 1.

² Includes grills, toasters, mixers, electric fireless cookers, roasters, glass coffee makers with electric bases, waffle irons, juicers, etc.

³ Includes rolling pins, measuring spoons and cups, kitchen knives, forks, and spoons, strainers, sifters, egg beaters, fruit juicers, ricers, potato mashers, bread or cake boxes, ice-cream freezers, fireless cookers (nonelectric), etc.

⁴ Includes mechanical and flat irons.

⁵ Includes fabric or fiber rugs of all sizes and materials.

⁶ Includes rugs as well as linoleum purchased by the yard, also rubber matting, nonskid under-rug cushions of rubber or felt, and fur rugs.

⁷ Includes all drinking vessels for the table, such as water glasses, cocktail glasses, wine glasses, sherbet glasses, etc.

⁸ Includes dishes bought as sets or as separate pieces. Does not include serving dishes unless purchased as part of a set of other dishes. Includes china, porcelain, pottery, wood, glass, silver.

⁹ Includes knives, forks, spoons, and miscellaneous serving pieces for table use. Includes sterling or plated silver, metals, wood, plastics, etc.

¹⁰ Includes platters, bowls, salt and pepper shakers, tea and coffee sets, etc. Includes china, porcelain, pottery, silver, pewter, copper, aluminum, wood, etc.

¹¹ Includes wash cloths, dishcloths, pot holders, chamois skins, food protectors, bridge sets, doilies, table scarfs, antimacassars, rubber sheets, shoe bags, garment bags, etc.

¹² Includes bulbs for Christmas tree lighting.

¹³ Does not include furnaces or automatic stokers.

¹⁴ Includes venetian blinds, awnings, storm windows, hammers, nails, screw drivers, paint brushes, lawn mowers, bird baths, etc.

¹⁵ Includes scales, draft screens, baby auto seats, etc.

¹⁶ Includes brief cases, typewriters, waste baskets, coat racks, umbrella stands, fireplace accessories, clothes hangers, flags and pennants, extension cords, firearms for protection, etc.

[†] Less than 0.005.

[‡] Information not available.

* Number of families in this income class insufficient for reliable averages.

TABLE 7.—Clothing: Average annual expenditure per family. Families of two or more persons, by net income class ¹

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes ¹																						
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 to \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$12,500	\$12,500 to \$15,000	\$15,000 to \$20,000	\$20,000 to \$25,000	\$25,000 to \$30,000	\$30,000 to \$35,000	\$35,000 to \$40,000	\$40,000 to \$45,000	\$45,000 to \$50,000	\$50,000 to \$55,000	\$55,000 to \$60,000	\$60,000 to \$65,000	\$65,000 to \$70,000	Under \$7,500	Under \$10,000
	1946—Savannah, Ga.											1947—Manchester, N. H.											
Average annual expenditure ² (in dollars)																							
Clothing, materials for clothing, and clothing services: Total	130.99	239.76	397.87	486.96	670.51	967.73	1,045.48	408.78	238.99	298.75	384.88	496.69	713.43	1,047.22	1,227.06	1,062.63	554.67	118.88	208.29	343.57	407.62	569.93	806.29
Clothing: Total	118.88	208.29	343.57	407.62	569.93	806.29	920.44	348.56	203.49	264.96	345.16	448.28	648.33	936.60	1,146.73	962.07	501.13	13.95	26.64	33.44	45.89	37.57	47.59
Men and boys:																							
16 years and over	27.96	59.11	105.79	139.74	185.31	354.38	271.42	116.24	27.95	57.82	97.73	159.54	229.73	266.71	491.23	286.11	164.89	13.95	26.64	33.44	45.89	37.57	47.59
2 to 16 years	13.95	26.64	33.44	45.89	37.57	47.59	94.09	33.35	23.49	11.04	35.97	28.56	57.95	50.33	27.70	35.79	35.06						
Women and girls:																							
16 years and over	51.95	102.32	165.31	184.14	301.09	348.53	504.34	165.31	113.81	157.25	185.47	222.35	302.26	519.89	611.53	567.23	259.01	20.67	14.30	26.91	34.39	41.87	55.79
2 to 16 years	20.67	14.30	26.91	34.39	41.87	55.79	50.59	27.30	18.65	35.79	20.96	31.51	56.47	81.14	13.39	66.34	36.08	4.35	5.92	12.12	3.46	4.09	0
Children under 2 years	4.35	5.92	12.12	3.46	4.09	0	0	6.36	19.59	3.06	5.03	6.32	1.92	18.53	2.88	6.60	6.09						
Materials for clothing and clothing services: Total	12.11	31.47	54.30	79.34	100.58	161.44	125.04	60.22	35.50	33.79	39.72	48.41	65.10	110.62	80.33	100.56	53.54	12.11	31.47	54.30	79.34	100.58	161.44
Materials for clothing: Total	4.04	5.66	7.96	15.77	12.01	30.66	37.67	10.36	20.41	7.90	10.36	15.72	24.64	19.81	28.70	19.89	16.00	4.04	5.66	7.96	15.77	12.01	30.66
Yard goods	3.46	4.53	6.82	12.84	9.10	26.40	28.08	8.55	17.53	5.54	7.08	10.93	17.76	15.16	25.00	15.71	11.65	3.46	4.53	6.82	12.84	9.10	26.40
Yarn	0	.15	.02	.72	.26	0	5.00	.21	.72	.57	.60	1.11	2.27	1.00	0	1.93	1.03	0	.15	.02	.72	.26	0
Findings	.57	.85	.95	2.11	2.53	4.10	4.00	1.47	2.10	1.68	2.47	3.39	4.41	3.45	3.46	2.25	3.10	.57	.85	.95	2.11	2.53	4.10
Dry cleaning fluids	.01	.13	.17	.10	.12	.16	.59	.13	.06	.11	.21	.29	.20	.20	.24	0	.22	.01	.13	.17	.10	.12	.16
Clothing services: Total	8.07	25.81	46.34	63.57	88.57	130.78	87.37	49.86	15.09	25.89	29.36	32.69	40.46	90.81	51.63	80.67	37.54	8.07	25.81	46.34	63.57	88.57	130.78
Dry cleaning and pressing	5.55	20.08	33.81	47.49	63.41	99.76	61.75	37.14	7.42	13.55	17.89	15.99	25.37	55.59	30.79	49.56	21.51	5.55	20.08	33.81	47.49	63.41	99.76
Cleaning and blocking of hats and hat repair	0	.25	.12	.28	1.61	.50	2.19	.34	0	.12	.09	.32	.28	.30	.22	.29	.21	0	.25	.12	.28	1.61	.50
Seamstress, tailor	.73	.73	3.22	2.69	5.37	2.67	3.19	2.30	.30	3.28	.79	3.02	1.87	4.60	1.11	9.29	2.22	.73	.73	3.22	2.69	5.37	2.67
Storage, rental of clothing, and miscellaneous repairs	.10	0	1.37	1.39	3.10	1.80	2.25	1.03	0	1.05	1.77	2.27	2.67	8.36	4.22	4.79	2.60	.10	0	1.37	1.39	3.10	1.80
Watch and jewelry repair	0	1.25	1.88	4.59	4.97	7.40	4.31	2.70	3.10	2.58	2.36	2.12	2.17	9.55	5.39	3.06	3.04	0	1.25	1.88	4.59	4.97	7.40
Shoe repair, shines, laces, etc.	1.69	3.50	5.94	7.13	10.11	18.65	13.68	6.35	4.27	5.31	6.46	8.97	8.10	12.41	9.90	13.68	7.96	1.69	3.50	5.94	7.13	10.11	18.65
1946—Scranton, Pa.											1947—Richmond, Va.												
Average annual expenditure ² (in dollars)																							
Clothing, materials for clothing, and clothing services: Total	199.87	159.50	429.03	592.01	779.92	948.74	1,073.62	1,923.34	544.13	(*)	201.63	330.25	450.10	557.30	715.59	945.92	1,111.53	1,470.59	178.49	148.61	400.60	533.18	707.75
Clothing: Total	178.49	148.61	400.60	533.18	707.75	861.09	960.31	1,706.66	497.08	(*)	182.29	280.30	371.52	466.92	592.66	807.99	974.12	1,253.57	17.16	45.65	55.20	14.10	35.18
Men and boys:																							
16 years and over	92.08	67.27	105.08	158.78	331.36	318.97	398.22	514.18	171.92	(*)	78.65	104.40	134.21	195.11	278.55	273.69	258.85	347.74	92.08	67.27	105.08	158.78	318.97
2 to 16 years	0	3.27	39.94	28.52	32.51	41.17	102.10	176.17	33.89	(*)	5.49	16.68	27.43	12.95	30.61	16.70	32.56	141.00	0	3.27	39.94	28.52	41.17
Women and girls:																							
16 years and over	67.89	57.27	203.58	279.40	328.94	447.26	296.76	618.18	240.86	(*)	77.01	127.78	194.53	222.10	228.97	503.23	620.72	645.02	18.52	17.16	45.65	55.20	86.09
2 to 16 years	18.52	17.16	45.65	55.20	14.10	45.52	163.23	379.39	44.28	(*)	15.82	22.31	8.27	25.97	48.13	14.37	27.49	112.99	0	3.64	6.35	11.28	35.18
Children under 2 years	0	3.64	6.35	11.28	.84	8.17	0	18.74	6.13	(*)	5.32	9.13	7.08	10.79	6.40	0	34.50	6.82	0	3.64	6.35	11.28	35.18
Materials for clothing and clothing services: Total	21.38	10.89	28.43	58.83	72.17	87.65	113.31	216.68	47.06	(*)	19.34	49.95	78.58	90.38	122.93	137.93	137.41	217.02					
Materials for clothing: Total	0	2.89	5.35	22.52	18.38	7.00	29.93	3.21	11.65	(*)	3.17	9.73	10.38	8.99	14.26	19.17	32.32	29.13					
Yard goods	0	2.04	3.83	18.69	15.48	4.92	22.15	0	9.24	(*)	1.95	7.23	7.71	6.17	9.67	14.53	30.56	12.23					
Yarn	0	0	.19	.28	.01	4.31	1.71	0	.24	(*)	0	.90	.87	.68	1.82	2.23	.33	80.67					
Findings	0	.85	1.28	3.35	2.76	1.58	6.07	2.83	2.08	(*)	1.18	1.29	1.51	2.07	2.77	2.77	1.00	4.40					
Dry cleaning fluids	0	0	.05	.20	.13	.07	0	.38	.09	(*)	0.04	.31	.29	.07	0	.24	.43	.70					
Clothing services: Total	21.38	8.00	23.08	36.31	53.79	80.65	83.38	213.47	35.41	(*)	16.17	40.22	68.20	81.39	108.67	118.16	105.09	187.89					
Dry cleaning and pressing	18.00	4.50	11.38	18.29	25.96	47.21	20.61	171.18	17.48	(*)	10.48	27.49	52.69	60.03	80.45	92.50	90.03	133.30					
Cleaning and blocking of hats and hat repair	0	.09	.27	.24	.86	1.00	.29	4.09	.38	(*)	.18	.42	.64	1.05	.45	.58	0	2.20					
Seamstress, tailor	0	0	.47	3.24	1.83	2.81	8.57	5.67	1.71	(*)	.45	2.60	2.14	4.68	7.91	.77	.67	11.60					
Storage, rental of clothing, and miscellaneous repairs	0	.15	.26	1.24	7.57	3.14	.71	5.17	1.70	(*)	.14	.79	1.75	2.66	1.62	3.16	1.25	8.60					
Watch and jewelry repair	0	1.21	2.14	3.69	4.50	4.32	8.43	4.92	3.07	(*)	1.09	2.58	3.31	3.82	5.05	7.12	2.67	12.40					
Shoe repair, shines, laces, etc.	3.38	2.05	8.56	9.61	13.07	22.17	44.77	22.44	11.07	(*)	3.83	6.34	7.67	9.15	13.19	14.03	10.47	19.79					

	1946—Milwaukee, Wis.										1947—Washington, D. C.									
	Average annual expenditure ² (in dollars)																			
Clothing, materials for clothing, and clothing services: Total	57.92	185.79	352.52	467.83	671.87	690.40	1,101.24		1,954.03	511.15	(*)	128.19	286.43	439.46	541.44	709.05	792.83	1,090.41	1,240.51	567.92
Clothing: Total	52.79	158.99	311.53	419.62	606.28	632.40	969.87		1,803.81	457.25	(*)	109.89	247.12	380.70	450.33	618.56	678.20	954.75	1,102.61	490.16
Men and boys:																				
16 years and over	18.56	30.50	86.09	120.03	177.46	259.81	230.66		408.87	135.18	(*)	32.40	82.32	129.36	157.15	193.29	210.49	350.71	387.15	162.18
2 to 16 years	0	17.19	15.74	30.82	36.35	30.32	30.19		26.19	25.54	(*)	3.63	23.84	38.52	46.83	16.63	37.77	43.21	107.73	31.45
Women and girls:																				
16 years and over	18.36	101.29	187.79	234.85	364.82	311.00	615.78		1,203.13	265.14	(*)	48.40	97.68	185.14	206.42	351.90	382.67	496.93	495.74	252.33
2 to 16 years	15.87	8.78	17.59	27.71	27.30	29.48	86.63		160.82	27.75	(*)	21.81	31.43	22.75	41.44	43.80	44.15	57.40	111.18	36.91
Children under 2 years	0	1.23	4.32	6.21	.35	1.79	6.61		4.80	3.64	(*)	3.65	11.85	4.93	4.49	12.94	3.12	6.44	.81	7.29
Materials for clothing and clothing services: Total	5.13	26.80	40.99	48.21	65.59	58.00	131.37		150.22	53.90	(*)	18.30	39.31	58.76	5.11	90.49	114.63	135.66	137.90	77.76
Materials for clothing: Total	1.29	7.06	8.49	11.99	10.43	10.07	35.64		17.33	11.75	(*)	5.34	8.41	9.18	19.79	7.48	28.95	11.62	27.75	13.33
Yard goods	.88	2.61	6.69	7.44	5.47	5.37	18.63		10.32	6.96	(*)	4.63	6.68	5.96	14.84	3.19	19.38	9.14	18.66	9.13
Yarn	.25	3.33	.43	2.18	3.16	2.23	11.58		5.00	2.69	(*)	0	.18	1.17	1.57	2.29	4.18	.61	3.50	1.62
Findings	.16	1.04	1.13	1.95	1.47	2.07	5.02		1.81	1.79	(*)	.63	1.14	1.63	2.96	1.39	4.78	1.68	5.41	2.14
Dry cleaning fluids	0	.08	.24	.42	.33	.40	.41		.20	.31	(*)	.08	.41	.42	.42	.61	.61	.19	.18	.44
Clothing services: Total	3.84	19.74	32.50	36.22	55.16	47.93	95.73		132.89	42.15	(*)	12.96	30.90	49.58	65.32	83.01	85.68	124.04	110.15	64.43
Dry cleaning and pressing	1.75	11.45	17.62	20.62	28.39	25.75	46.05		89.90	22.42	(*)	9.95	22.58	29.90	41.30	56.19	55.51	91.52	61.30	43.00
Cleaning and blocking of hats and hat repair	0	.32	.44	.57	.50	1.04	1.22		4.85	.60	(*)	0	.28	.20	.04	.48	.89	.51	1.56	.36
Seamstress, tailor	0	2.45	2.03	1.22	3.72	1.72	3.27		3.30	2.15	(*)	0	0	1.45	4.02	3.20	6.77	8.34	10.19	3.20
Storage, rental of clothing, and miscellaneous repairs	1.00	0	2.02	3.38	2.70	6.93	5.48		12.44	3.13	(*)	0	.77	2.52	3.62	5.04	3.61	3.64	7.38	2.97
Watch and jewelry repair	0	1.56	3.69	2.16	9.67	3.93	20.46		9.20	5.35	(*)	.33	1.64	6.14	6.04	5.61	5.48	6.45	10.69	4.86
Shoe repair, shines, laces, etc.	1.09	3.96	6.70	8.27	10.18	8.56	19.25		13.20	8.50	(*)	2.68	5.63	9.37	10.30	9.27	13.42	13.58	19.03	9.44
Unallocated expenditure											(*)	0	0	0	0	3.22	0	0	0	.60

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 7.—Clothing: Average annual expenditure per family. Families of two or more persons, by net income class ¹—Continued

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes ¹																			
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 to \$10,000	\$10,000 and over	Under \$10,000	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 to \$10,000	\$10,000 and over	Under \$10,000
	1948—Denver, Colo.										1948—Houston, Tex.									
Average annual expenditure ² (in dollars)																				
Clothing, materials for clothing, and clothing services: Total.....	79.72	138.81	302.30	368.18	575.86	573.16	1,025.52	1,157.08	1,353.80	499.15	115.56	290.56	384.78	490.22	593.57	882.35	778.73	1,251.89	1,485.06	544.98
Clothing: Total.....	59.26	107.61	266.48	311.01	498.24	503.14	896.97	1,010.38	1,226.08	431.95	88.66	242.52	329.57	405.01	485.79	741.68	631.17	1,047.74	1,317.15	453.12
Men and boys:																				
16 years and over.....	13.02	39.34	77.42	118.60	150.96	203.37	308.17	326.65	479.34	146.70	38.50	98.13	134.79	136.23	162.79	283.50	175.68	340.10	414.83	159.47
2 to 16 years.....	0	5.26	17.24	21.24	18.73	20.19	20.08	48.26	4.12	20.07	0	14.26	28.38	27.58	33.35	58.64	42.98	47.18	116.98	30.96
Women and girls:																				
16 years and over.....	46.24	61.80	149.85	144.16	296.72	239.45	568.72	588.54	742.62	239.37	50.16	111.27	152.32	188.41	237.75	358.49	390.07	634.24	640.69	228.12
2 to 16 years.....	0	1.21	16.52	18.04	27.32	39.00	0	45.94	0	21.60	0	12.98	5.63	44.87	50.14	35.31	19.50	20.64	144.65	28.69
Children under 2 years.....	0	0	5.45	8.97	4.51	1.13	0	.99	0	4.21	0	5.88	8.45	7.92	1.76	5.74	2.94	5.58	0	5.88
Materials for clothing and clothing services: Total.....	20.46	31.20	35.82	57.17	77.62	70.02	128.55	146.70	127.72	67.20	26.90	48.04	55.21	85.21	107.78	140.67	147.56	204.15	167.91	91.86
Materials for clothing: Total.....	4.89	6.99	5.86	14.65	14.04	9.26	13.29	15.06	9.75	11.22	10.93	20.85	9.22	21.42	25.05	14.89	29.91	36.67	19.49	20.02
Yard goods.....	2.08	5.78	4.65	11.30	11.31	5.34	9.74	13.03	7.56	8.62	10.03	17.35	7.19	14.89	20.26	11.97	25.60	32.38	15.67	15.82
Yarn.....	.26	.35	.11	1.17	.66	2.05	1.72	0	1.12	.82	.12	.20	.30	1.62	.17	0	.73	.08	0	.60
Findings.....	2.55	.86	1.10	2.18	2.07	1.87	1.83	2.03	1.07	1.78	.78	3.30	1.73	4.91	4.62	2.92	3.58	4.21	3.82	3.60
Clothing services: Total.....	15.57	24.21	29.96	42.52	63.58	60.76	115.26	131.64	117.97	55.98	15.97	27.19	45.99	63.79	82.73	125.78	117.65	167.48	148.42	71.84
Dry cleaning and pressing.....	12.82	16.36	20.52	24.75	43.18	37.83	60.31	92.11	86.94	35.90	12.58	21.81	35.21	50.24	57.67	98.24	85.88	117.28	106.33	53.75
Cleaning and blocking of hats and hat repair.....	0	.12	.30	.29	.79	.80	1.03	1.62	.29	.59	0	.31	.22	.99	.66	2.02	.67	2.17	.51	.51
Seamstress, tailor.....	0	0	.33	2.97	3.41	1.35	11.44	6.62	0	2.81	.70	.25	.18	.48	4.44	7.58	5.83	12.38	5.83	2.68
Storage, rental of clothing, and miscellaneous repairs.....	1.25	.25	.31	1.72	1.70	2.28	5.89	7.79	4.41	2.10	0	.64	.12	.26	1.46	3.59	1.50	4.08	2.39	1.05
Watch and jewelry repair.....	0	1.39	2.79	3.36	5.46	8.46	23.39	6.23	8.75	5.46	.60	1.50	2.00	2.64	8.11	2.28	3.08	8.83	17.67	3.65
Shoe repair, shines, laces, etc.....	1.60	6.09	5.71	9.43	9.04	10.04	13.20	17.27	17.58	9.12	2.09	2.99	8.17	9.95	10.06	13.43	8.92	24.24	14.03	9.59
Unallocated expenditure.....											0	0	0	0	0	0	10.42	0	0	.61
1948—Detroit, Mich.										1949—Memphis, Tenn.										
Average annual expenditure ² (in dollars)																				
Clothing, materials for clothing, and clothing services: Total.....	138.23	172.73	330.45	408.17	560.87	713.01	1,017.08	1,470.30	2,209.51	538.25	40.96	211.14	375.73	492.93	516.51	741.73	1,016.54	927.40	(*)	481.45
Clothing: Total.....	112.72	150.19	291.93	361.67	490.73	619.67	908.53	1,333.03	1,978.83	475.82	32.04	183.79	321.79	425.73	424.61	631.33	856.73	754.02	(*)	408.02
Men and boys:																				
16 years and over.....	53.09	25.92	96.01	127.88	162.23	240.08	325.59	387.94	822.44	162.09	6.38	55.14	96.86	138.92	160.62	241.13	325.76	248.01	(*)	139.98
2 to 16 years.....	0	16.06	17.23	35.32	46.78	42.87	82.21	67.69	0	39.25	2.20	18.48	21.04	46.56	22.87	11.02	36.80	38.44	(*)	26.16
Women and girls:																				
16 years and over.....	59.63	76.40	146.51	162.22	227.53	282.49	414.30	839.22	1,061.50	229.44	17.31	89.50	170.83	194.84	199.71	352.14	437.88	440.38	(*)	207.33
2 to 16 years.....	0	28.18	25.74	26.07	48.20	51.43	85.23	33.48	59.29	38.73	6.15	16.64	27.63	22.74	36.44	24.57	56.29	15.31	(*)	26.26
Children under 2 years.....	0	3.63	6.44	10.18	5.99	2.80	1.20	4.70	35.60	6.31	0	4.03	5.43	22.67	4.97	2.47	11.88	(*)	(*)	8.29
Materials for clothing and clothing services: Total.....	25.51	22.54	38.52	46.50	70.14	93.34	108.55	137.27	230.68	62.43	8.92	27.35	53.94	67.20	91.90	110.40	159.81	173.38	(*)	73.43
Materials for clothing: Total.....	1.81	8.08	4.36	6.84	8.71	13.19	7.36	14.59	5.10	7.79	5.20	7.03	12.33	11.86	20.08	18.15	28.53	29.99	(*)	14.55
Yard goods.....	.78	6.82	2.58	5.03	6.72	9.26	4.61	6.97	3.64	5.46										
Yarn.....	0	.57	.36	.47	.85	1.35	.30	3.61	0	.62										
Findings.....	1.03	.69	1.42	1.34	1.64	2.58	2.45	4.01	1.46	1.71										
Clothing services: Total.....	23.70	14.46	34.16	39.66	61.43	80.15	101.19	122.68	225.58	54.64	3.72	20.32	41.61	55.34	71.82	92.25	131.28	143.39	(*)	58.88
Dry cleaning and pressing.....	6.00	9.49	23.53	27.17	43.11	53.84	73.93	91.77	149.82	38.13	2.72	12.70	30.92	41.60	56.53	72.15	109.60	111.87	(*)	45.26
Cleaning and blocking of hats and hat repair.....	0	0	.46	.67	.63	.64	.90	.73	3.25	.60										
Seamstress, tailor.....	9.90	.20	.76	.37	1.59	3.63	5.39	2.14	12.86	1.68										
Storage, rental of clothing, and miscellaneous repairs.....	2.30	0	1.56	1.21	1.84	5.06	3.39	3.22	27.14	2.01	.04	2.40	3.64	4.40	5.59	11.29	10.14	15.01	(*)	5.39
Watch and jewelry repair.....	0	.30	1.18	1.94	3.66	2.26	3.07	8.04	10.29	2.44										
Shoe repair, shines, laces, etc.....	5.50	4.47	6.67	8.30	10.60	14.72	14.51	16.78	22.18	9.78	.96	5.22	7.05	9.34	9.70	8.81	11.54	16.51	(*)	8.23

^{*} Number of families in this income class insufficient for reliable averages.¹ See table 1, footnote 1.² Averages are based on expenditures of all persons who were members of the family for any part of the schedule year.

TABLE 7a.—*Clothing: Average annual expenditure and average number of articles purchased per person, by sex-age group. Families of two or more persons, with net incomes¹ under \$10,000 for all cities except Savannah (under \$6,000), and Scranton, Milwaukee, and Manchester (under \$7,500)*

Item	1946			1947			1948			1949	1946			1947			1948			1949	
	Savan- nah	Scranton	Mil- wau- kee	Man- chester	Rich- mond	Wash- ing- ton	Den- ver	De- troit	Hous- ton	Mem- phis ³	Savan- nah	Scranton	Mil- wau- kee	Man- chester	Rich- mond	Wash- ing- ton	Den- ver	De- troit	Hous- ton	Mem- phis ³	
Average number of persons per family ²																					
Men and boys, 16 years of age and over.....	0.90	1.27	1.20	1.15	1.14	1.08	1.14	1.10	1.05	1.02											
Boys, 2 to 16 years of age.....	.54	.40	.35	.39	.28	.39	.25	.46	.42	.46											
Women and girls, 16 years of age and over.....	1.25	1.49	1.41	1.23	1.39	1.28	1.31	1.20	1.22	1.31											
Girls, 2 to 16 years of age.....	.35	.38	.34	.44	.31	.42	.27	.41	.35	.41											
Children under 2 years of age.....	.21	.15	.10	.16	.25	.20	.16	.18	.16	.17											
Average annual expenditure per person ²											Average number of articles purchased										
Men and boys, 16 years of age and over																					
Total clothing expenditure ⁴	\$115.38	\$122.88	\$107.29	\$140.00	\$127.01	\$143.59	\$125.48	\$144.62	\$146.44	\$134.57											
Coats, jackets, etc.: Total.....	10.86	24.02	19.31	23.88	17.80	20.25	15.49	21.03	9.95	13.75											
Overcoats.....	3.84	8.88	5.76	5.56	8.30	5.58	5.23	7.16	1.30	5.47	0.10	0.19	0.13	0.12	0.22	0.13	0.11	0.13	0.03	0.14	
Topcoats.....	.93	6.02	5.25	7.90	3.55	6.97	4.50	6.03	2.22	1.53	.03	.15	.14	.20	.10	.15	.10	.12	.05	.05	
Jackets:																					
Leather.....	1.64	1.97	1.09	1.35	1.39	1.48	1.14	1.07	1.34	.57	.08	.09	.07	.09	.07	.07	.05	.06	.07	.03	
Wool and other ⁵	1.32	3.33	3.99	4.16	1.47	2.71	2.90	3.89	3.57	3.73	.12	.27	.31	.33	.12	.19	.24	.27	.18	.25	
Sweaters:																					
Wool.....	2.10	3.10	2.15	3.23	2.18	2.07	1.24	1.83	.54	.81	.33	.53	.31	.60	.39	.30	.20	.27	.13	.17	
Other.....	.02	.13	.03	.04	.01	.09	.04	.09	.14	.19	.01	.02	(†)	.02	(†)	.03	.01	.03	.02	.05	
Raincoats, ski suits.....	1.01	.59	1.04	1.64	.90	1.35	.44	.96	.84	1.45	.08	.03	.08	.11	.07	.07	.03	.08	.09	.19	
Hats, caps: Total.....	4.56	4.54	4.12	3.74	5.40	4.72	5.19	5.46	8.59	6.28											
Hats:																					
Felt.....	3.04	3.92	3.24	3.13	4.39	3.98	3.82	4.52	6.48	4.12	.44	.54	.41	.41	.54	.43	.48	.45	.65	.50	
Straw and other.....	1.29	.86	.54	.34	.82	.60	1.01	.44	1.73	1.86	.23	.06	.16	.09	.14	.13	.27	.09	.32	.35	
Caps, helmets.....	.23	.26	.34	.27	.19	.14	.36	.50	.38	.30	.28	.21	.23	.18	.08	.08	.27	.32	.30	.24	
Suits, trousers, etc.: Total.....	44.66	37.74	33.03	44.16	47.09	57.29	46.59	45.71	54.00	50.16											
Suits:																					
Heavy wool.....	17.09	20.25	13.37	17.28	21.04	27.68	19.60	17.81	12.80	19.41	.38	.41	.29	.35	.46	.52	.35	.29	.23	.37	
Light wool.....	9.83	4.49	8.67	11.95	12.66	14.78	10.87	11.89	15.37	8.41	.26	.11	.20	.27	.31	.32	.21	.21	.35	.19	
Other ⁶	1.42	.59	.04	.63	1.13	1.38	0	.15	1.85	2.75	.06	.01	(†)	.02	.05	.06	0	.01	.10	.10	
Slack suits.....	.44	.44	.47	.56	.98	.15	.69	.63	.23	.70	.04	.03	.03	.05	.09	.02	.03	.05	.02	.06	
Trousers and slacks: ⁷																					
Wool.....	5.89	5.18	4.16	6.64	4.58	6.65	6.73	7.17	9.88	6.57	.56	.56	.44	.61	.48	.56	.51	.56	.74	.58	
Cotton.....	3.32	2.65	1.40	2.07	2.14	1.52	2.90	2.70	7.42	2.61	.96	.73	.39	.53	.52	.42	.66	.64	.77	.49	
Other ⁸	.32	.49	.22	.35	.30	.18	.87	2.66	1.59	5.20	.08	.10	.03	.05	.05	.04	.14	.18	.20	1.11	
Slacks and knickers.....	2.37	1.83	1.83	.98	2.31	2.99	0	.01	0	.06	.29	.20	.20	.15	.25	.34	0	(†)	0	.02	
Overalls:																					
Bib type.....	1.24	.97	1.24	.86	.55	.38	1.83	.71	1.42	.71	.44	.26	.37	.25	.16	.09	.57	.16	.34	.22	
Waist band, dungarees.....	.73	.41	.87	1.45	.11	.54	1.05	1.22	.42	1.20	.30	.18	.37	.52	.04	.17	.37	.43	.15	.47	
Jumpers and jackets, coveralls.....	1.34	.17	.29	.43	.71	.56	1.62	.72	.53	.86	.32	.03	.08	.10	.14	.14	.38	.21	.13	.21	
Shorts, bathing trunks, uniforms, etc. ⁹	.67	.27	.47	.96	.58	.48	.43	1.04	2.49	1.68	.18	.06	.21	.22	.14	.12	.11	.18	.24	.17	
Shirts: Total.....	15.80	12.95	10.98	15.79	14.60	14.58	14.37	16.22	18.56	16.60											
Business.....	9.72	8.81	6.41	10.62	10.91	10.04	7.65	9.18	10.37	7.85	2.69	2.47	1.81	2.85	2.93	2.68	2.11	2.24	2.80	2.45	
Work.....	3.80	2.03	1.95	1.94	1.47	1.06	2.35	2.03	4.18	2.91	1.52	.92	.83	.81	.54	.42	.98	.82	1.41	1.16	
Sport:																					
Woven ¹⁰	1.31	1.27	1.99	2.05	1.33	2.82	2.85	3.15	2.67	3.32	.37	.23	.40	.47	.35	.52	.54	.55	.66	1.02	
Knit.....	.97	.84	.63	1.18	.79	.66	1.52	1.86	1.34	.93	.39	.40	.54	.74	.36	.44	.92	.96	.93	.66	
Special work clothing.....	1.79	.32	1.26	.79	2.67	.28	.81	2.42	2.30	1.59	.17	.11	.26	.04	.16	.08	.17	.18	.40	.34	
Underwear: Total.....	5.72	6.12	5.79	7.90	5.22	6.49	6.43	7.00	8.22	6.89											
Shorts:																					
Woven.....	1.09	1.40	1.39	1.98	1.86	1.85	1.85	1.98	3.54	2.33	1.30	1.44	1.23	2.06	1.97	1.90	1.73	1.96	3.74	2.40	
Knit.....	.69	.48	.65	.89	.57	1.51	1.49	1.16	.96	.79	.67	.61	.80	1.07	.64	1.56	1.63	1.12	1.06	.98	
Drawers, heavy.....	.14	.36	.25	.58	.14	.18	.16	.11	.12	.30	.08	.18	.09	.28	.08	.14	.08	.04	.07	.13	
Undershirts:																					
Light.....	1.34	1.39	1.06	2.25	1.71	2.19	1.70	2.01	2.96	2.41	1.82	1.76	1.33	2.44	2.12	2.75	1.99	2.28	4.07	3.07	
Heavy.....	.05	.23	.21	.35	.18	.11	.22	.13	.29	.15	.01	.14	.11	.20	.08	.09	.19	.07	.16	.08	
Union suits.....	.85	1.10	1.34	1.40	.71	.62	.79	1.32	.26	.56	.38	.40	.51	.46	.24	.26	.32	.43	.11	.23	
Other, including athletic supporters ¹¹	1.66	1.18	.89	.45	.05	.03	.22	.29	.09	.35	1.34	.86	.55	.18	.03	.04	.09	.08	.05	.32	

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 7a.—*Clothing: Average annual expenditure and average number of articles purchased per person, by sex-age group. Families of two or more persons, with net incomes¹ under \$10,000 for all cities except Savannah (under \$6,000), and Scranton, Milwaukee, and Manchester (under \$7,500)—Continued*

Item	1946			1947			1948			1949	1946			1947			1948			1949
	Savan- nah	Scranton	Mil- wau- kee	Man- chester	Rich- mond	Wash- ington	Denver	Detroit	Hous- ton	Mem- phis ²	Savan- nah	Scranton	Mil- wau- kee	Man- chester	Rich- mond	Wash- ington	Den- ver	De- troit	Hous- ton	Mem- phis ²
	Average annual expenditure per person ²										Average number of articles purchased									
Men and boys, 16 years of age and over—Continued																				
Nightwear: Total	\$2.64	\$2.99	\$2.21	\$4.14	\$3.91	\$3.13	\$3.19	\$3.53	\$2.90	\$2.39										
Pajamas	1.77	1.76	1.71	2.32	2.98	2.26	2.24	2.10	2.29	1.92	0.44	0.41	0.42	0.52	0.64	0.50	0.54	0.49	0.57	0.53
Nightshirts	0	.02	.06	.23	.03	.04	.09	.08	0	0	0	.01	.02	.06	.01	.01	.03	.03	0	0
Bathrobes, lounging robes	.87	1.21	.44	1.59	.90	.83	.86	1.35	.61	.47	.07	.07	.04	.14	.05	.08	.06	.09	.06	.06
Hosiery: Total	4.41	6.72	5.06	8.12	4.99	5.55	5.23	6.39	5.73	5.43										
Cotton	2.53	4.04	2.21	4.46	3.09	3.32	2.62	3.93	2.34	2.77	6.02	8.29	5.05	10.68	6.76	6.70	5.96	8.54	5.44	6.15
Rayon	1.56	1.69	1.25	1.48	1.47	1.43	1.72	1.23	3.09	2.04	3.18	2.92	2.26	2.53	2.42	2.27	2.93	2.12	4.56	3.68
Other	.32	.99	1.60	2.18	.43	.80	.89	1.23	.30	.62	.78	1.39	1.80	2.53	.67	.92	1.25	1.50	.31	.74
Footwear: Total	13.46	15.04	13.00	17.17	13.51	15.00	17.35	20.29	20.01	17.56										
Shoes:																				
Street	8.97	9.25	8.04	9.57	9.81	11.19	10.96	14.03	12.69	12.33	1.09	1.16	.99	1.24	1.03	1.11	1.05	1.28	1.11	1.08
Work	3.22	3.38	2.34	2.48	2.09	1.52	2.93	3.36	3.67	3.08	.56	.59	.39	.37	.30	.21	.40	.44	.48	.46
Other ¹⁰	.48	.38	.79	1.32	.38	1.07	1.27	.98	1.36	.87	.09	.07	.14	.22	.06	.16	.15	.16	.20	.14
House slippers	.35	.52	.74	1.02	.45	.51	.53	.97	1.13	.70	.11	.15	.21	.30	.13	.12	.11	.23	.26	.17
Boots and rubbers ¹¹	.44	1.51	1.09	2.78	.78	.71	1.66	.95	1.16	.58	.08	.43	.33	.76	.15	.21	.30	.23	.10	.15
Clothing accessories: Total	11.48	12.44	12.03	14.31	8.45	15.69	10.83	15.26	12.89	15.51										
Handkerchiefs	1.73	1.62	.87	1.32	1.00	1.09	.77	1.14	1.36	1.31	5.87	5.19	2.77	4.40	2.49	3.26	2.79	3.58	4.66	5.13
Gloves:																				
Dress	.26	1.13	.98	1.43	.76	1.05	.92	.86	.34	.71	.06	.26	.27	.30	.17	.23	.43	.28	.08	.15
Work	1.05	2.01	1.45	1.24	.40	.27	1.42	2.40	1.17	1.44	1.10	4.42	3.63	2.34	.36	.47	1.68	4.52	1.17	1.56
Ties	2.60	3.68	3.96	3.47	3.38	4.61	3.42	4.38	4.14	4.08	1.94	2.53	2.51	2.28	2.34	2.81	1.81	2.43	2.08	2.26
Belts	1.41	.99	1.28	1.46	.68	1.70	1.16	1.65	1.57	1.56										
Jewelry	4.43	3.01	3.49	5.39	2.23	6.97	3.14	4.83	4.31	5.91										
Unallocated clothing expenditures	0	0	.50	0	3.47	.61	0	1.31	3.29	.50										
Value of clothing received as gift, pay, or relief	6.54	9.08	10.03	14.34	16.62	11.60	13.03	12.47	16.85	(††)										
Boys, 2 to 16 years of age																				
Total clothing expenditure ⁴	60.52	82.86	71.08	89.05	64.37	78.06	80.35	82.80	72.25	56.21										
Coats, jackets, etc.: Total	10.24	16.19	13.10	19.66	11.99	15.16	9.40	14.35	5.70	7.41										
Overcoats	2.60	2.35	.92	2.02	1.81	3.99	1.42	2.64	.76	1.22	.19	.16	.08	.13	.12	.18	.13	.10	.04	.11
Topcoats	.29	1.11	1.20	1.71	1.52	.23	1.01	1.36	.20	.22	.02	.08	.12	.11	.08	.03	.05	.09	.02	.02
Jackets:																				
Leather	.71	.59	.48	1.26	.18	1.69	.58	.51	.39	.63	.08	.04	.03	.08	.02	.12	.05	.04	.05	.05
Wool and other ⁵	1.38	2.95	5.20	3.29	2.01	2.91	3.72	2.92	1.25	2.28	.16	.30	.53	.36	.26	.34	.54	.31	.21	.34
Sweaters:																				
Wool	3.73	3.22	2.39	3.55	3.39	2.38	1.01	2.26	1.83	.71	1.10	.83	.50	1.09	.87	.70	.28	.65	.52	.23
Other	.44	.09	.12	.60	.27	.47	.20	.15	.35	.82	.27	.04	.09	.31	.23	.26	.16	.08	.11	.46
Snow suits, ski suits, raincoats	1.09	5.88	2.79	7.23	2.81	3.49	1.46	4.51	.92	1.53	.16	.45	.26	.51	.32	.30	.13	.33	.19	.23
Hats, caps: Total	.93	1.49	1.63	1.62	1.34	1.20	1.72	1.27	1.49	1.07										
Hats:																				
Felt	.26	.39	.16	.51	.58	.38	.50	.53	.74	.10	.13	.16	.06	.22	.12	.15	.26	.18	.20	.05
Straw and other	.04	.08	.03	.10	.01	.01	.12	.01	.09	.19	.03	.04	.02	.07	.02	.01	.11	.01	.07	.08
Caps, helmets	.63	1.02	1.44	1.01	.75	.81	1.10	.73	.66	.78	.53	.52	.97	.65	.43	.48	.56	.44	.40	.49
Suits, trousers, etc.: Total	21.08	20.22	16.16	23.68	16.33	22.32	22.33	22.66	22.32	18.40										
Suits:																				
Heavy wool	3.17	2.41	.91	3.56	1.63	4.19	1.46	2.45	2.01	2.30	.23	.12	.11	.18	.08	.23	.08	.11	.12	.11
Light wool	2.37	2.15	1.17	4.84	3.53	2.85	1.35	1.99	1.49	1.31	.22	.18	.10	.42	.18	.16	.13	.15	.10	.08
Other ⁶	2.57	1.27	.62	2.16	1.87	1.88	.30	1.42	1.75	2.14	.77	.45	.17	.65	.55	.59	.10	.39	.32	.51
Slack suits	1.17	.50	.49	1.18	.14	.47	.34	.49	.48	.78	.34	.14	.12	.15	.02	.11	.05	.08	.08	.16
Trousers and slacks: ⁷																				
Wool	3.85	6.27	5.85	3.24	2.00	3.72	2.79	4.94	2.73	1.52	.74	1.31	.89	.57	.37	.67	.49	.91	.44	.28
Cotton	.91	.16	0	1.07	.26	.59	7.88	2.76	3.35	2.48	.31	.06	0	.31	.08	.18	2.28	.75	1.20	.87
Other ⁸	.09	0	0	.04	0	.10	0	.54	.87	.78	.03	0	0	.02	0	.02	0	.12	.21	.19
Slacks and knickers	2.72	3.08	3.11	2.85	3.09	3.77	.16	.78	.85	1.13	1.14	.92	1.07	.74	.86	1.12	.10	.22	.41	.62

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56 TABLE 7a.—*Clothing: Average annual expenditure and average number of articles purchased per person, by sex-age group. Families of two or more persons, with net incomes¹ under \$10,000 for all cities except Savannah (under \$6,000), and Scranton, Milwaukee, and Manchester (under \$7,500)*—Continued

Item	1946			1947			1948			1949	1946			1947			1948			1949	
	Savan- nah	Scranton	Mil- wau- kee	Man- chester	Rich- mond	Wash- ington	Denver	Detroit	Hous- ton	Mem- phis ²	Savan- nah	Scranton	Mil- wau- kee	Man- chester	Rich- mond	Wash- ington	Den- ver	De- troit	Hous- ton	Mem- phis ²	
Average annual expenditure per person ²											Average number of articles purchased										
<i>Women and girls, 16 years of age and over—Con.</i>																					
Skirts and jumpers ¹⁵	\$1.18	\$1.81	\$1.84	\$2.34	\$1.87	\$2.26	\$3.01	\$3.56	\$4.24	\$3.45	0.23	0.31	0.32	0.46	5.29	0.32	0.42	0.56	0.62	0.57	
Blouses and shirts ¹⁶	4.04	4.37	6.21	6.44	5.15	6.14	5.82	5.87	6.74	4.77	1.07	.99	1.53	1.64	1.08	1.18	1.18	1.32	1.32	1.19	
Aprons, smocks, uniforms, etc. ³	.25	.89	.93	1.14	.48	.65	1.64	.84	1.04	1.23	.18	.64	.40	.80	.19	.28	.48	.37	.26	.35	
Slacks and slack suits, overalls, etc.....	.28	.56	1.46	1.44	.52	1.19	1.72	1.25	.77	.59	.06	.11	.18	.18	.07	.14	.20	.22	.11	.10	
Shorts, play suits, bathing suits, etc. ³	1.01	.75	1.37	1.96	1.51	1.92	.92	1.01	1.50	.75	.19	.13	.23	.30	.24	.28	.20	.19	.31	.23	
Special work clothing.....	.14	.07	.41	.36	.13	.49	.06	.14	.19	.37	.04	.02	.11	.11	.04	.07	.03	.02	.03	.08	
Underwear: Total.....	13.98	16.13	16.63	24.30	14.24	17.82	17.42	19.13	20.81	17.10											
Slips and petticoats.....	6.92	6.77	5.66	8.21	6.77	6.79	6.33	8.24	9.52	6.63	2.01	2.49	1.85	2.69	1.85	1.84	1.73	2.19	2.49	1.78	
Corsets, girdles, garter belts.....	2.20	4.23	4.88	6.98	2.03	4.89	5.52	4.84	2.60	3.21	.36	.65	.85	1.00	.35	.76	.89	.79	.38	.47	
Brassieres.....	2.14	2.54	2.76	4.28	2.45	3.01	2.93	3.31	4.49	3.53	1.29	1.48	1.44	1.95	1.36	1.53	1.43	1.63	1.87	1.77	
Panties, briefs, bloomers.....	3.56	2.29	2.91	4.34	2.75	2.76	2.28	2.45	4.11	3.27	3.72	2.69	3.11	4.76	2.72	2.85	2.48	2.76	4.41	3.51	
Vests, undershirts.....	.12	.07	.25	.39	.15	.13	.13	.15	.04	.12	.18	.09	.32	.44	.18	.13	.16	.17	.05	.12	
Other.....	.04	.23	.17	.10	.09	.24	.23	.14	.05	.34	.02	.15	.12	.06	.03	.16	.13	.11	.02	.18	
Nightwear: Total.....	4.86	5.37	5.28	9.05	6.36	6.57	4.96	5.69	5.60	5.74											
Nightgowns.....	2.65	2.14	1.78	3.56	2.98	3.15	1.91	2.42	3.36	3.20	.75	.65	.49	.99	.75	.69	.54	.67	.80	.94	
Pajamas.....	.78	1.25	1.57	1.98	1.04	.92	1.24	1.15	.87	1.15	.21	.37	.37	.54	.26	.20	.30	.28	.20	.26	
Robes, housecoats, etc.....	1.43	1.98	1.93	3.51	2.34	2.50	1.81	2.02	1.37	1.39	.13	.23	.20	.40	.26	.21	.18	.23	.19	.18	
Hosiery: Total.....	8.90	11.17	11.04	21.31	12.62	16.55	12.29	18.58	16.08	14.11											
Stockings:																					
Nylon.....	6.01	8.66	7.59	16.49	11.56	14.84	10.90	17.58	15.61	13.38	4.16	5.87	5.46	11.31	7.27	9.17	6.83	11.17	7.54	9.27	
Other.....	2.65	1.97	2.63	3.40	.72	1.41	.57	.32	.15	.37	2.67	1.91	2.45	3.69	.58	1.35	.60	.33	.19	.49	
Anklets.....	.24	.54	.82	1.42	.34	.30	.82	.68	.32	.36	.72	1.49	1.73	3.47	.70	.81	2.04	1.65	.76	.96	
Footwear: Total.....	17.65	17.40	19.61	20.41	17.29	22.26	22.40	22.84	26.32	19.88											
Shoes:																					
Oxfords, pumps, sandals, ties, etc.....	14.45	14.41	15.34	15.76	14.61	19.13	19.36	18.97	22.50	18.38	2.07	2.00	2.10	2.43	1.78	2.10	2.27	2.37	2.63	2.45	
Play shoes, athletic shoes, and boots, etc. ³	1.89	1.21	1.16	1.12	1.45	1.20	.96	1.41	1.71		.43	.30	.30	.36	.33	.29	.18	.32	.31		
Housseslippers.....	1.19	.97	1.25	1.40	.75	1.10	1.15	1.31	1.79	1.14	.47	.34	.44	.55	.26	.36	.38	.46	.61	.43	
Overshoes ¹⁷	.12	.81	1.86	2.13	.48	.83	.93	1.15	.32	.36	.07	.28	.34	.74	.12	.22	.21	.23	.09	.12	
Clothing accessories: Total.....	11.60	14.73	18.46	16.01	10.67	19.19	14.55	14.75	15.73	12.37											
Gloves:																					
Leather.....	.45	1.08	.86	1.41	.79	1.14	.71	.55	.80	.33	.13	.28	.21	.34	.23	.24	.15	.15	.18	.08	
Other.....	.71	1.43	1.27	1.43	1.17	1.67	.73	1.38	.97	.97	.35	.62	.67	.64	.42	.75	.45	.90	.41	.49	
Handbags, purses.....	4.62	4.61	4.17	4.60	3.94	5.26	4.07	5.06	6.16	4.45	.77	.85	.77	.93	.59	.77	.62	.85	.83	.81	
Handkerchiefs.....	.35	.67	.62	.71	.23	.46	.30	.67	.42	.54	1.34	2.22	1.45	2.28	.54	.75	.61	1.34	1.05	1.59	
Umbrellas and umbrella cases.....	.43	.79	.65	.90	.61	.89	.20	.46	.33	.75	.08	.13	.12	.16	.10	.17	.04	.10	.05	.16	
Belts, dickeys, etc.....	.83	.78	1.24	1.12	.95	1.12	.75	.61	1.14	.60											
Jewelry, watches, etc.....	4.21	5.37	9.65	5.84	3.08	8.65	7.79	6.12	5.91	4.73											
Unallocated clothing expenditure.....	0	2.37	0	1.18	3.42	.71	.98	1.01	4.26	0											
Value of clothing received as gift, pay, or relief.....	17.30	13.05	24.18	22.99	28.99	20.49	23.16	18.67	26.76	(†)											
<i>Girls, 2 to 16 years of age</i>																					
Total clothing expenditure ⁴	78.62	116.30	81.65	81.92	63.38	85.55	80.22	88.47	78.58	61.46											
Coats, jackets, etc.: Total.....	15.16	30.21	18.72	20.45	16.99	21.30	17.22	22.18	13.06	10.85											
Coats:																					
Heavy wool, with fur ¹²	.10	.13	0	.45	.82	2.20	4.79	.75	.44	.24	.02	.01	0	.02	.04	.08	.21	.03	.03	.01	
Heavy wool, no fur ¹²	4.35	10.09	5.19	4.92	8.09	5.72	2.74	7.18	4.09	3.28	.26	.41	.27	.25	.42	.29	.14	.29	.21	.21	
Light wool.....	1.35	5.84	2.77	2.74	1.33	3.36	.41	3.56	1.93	.87	.08	.35	.21	.17	.11	.23	.04	.22	.12	.11	
Fur.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	.51	0	.21	.42	0	0	0	0	0	0	.02	0	.02	.01	
Other.....	.05	0	.55	.50	.20	.29	1.41	0	.35	.52	.02	0	.05	.01	.02	.04	.07	0	.01	.06	
Fur scarfs, muffs, etc.....	.06	.05	.12	0	0	.04	0	(†)	.02	0	.04	.02	.03	0	0	.02	0	.01	.01	0	
Snow and ski suits, leggings, ski pants.....	.54	5.63	4.02	6.38	1.89	4.85	2.98	5.65	.21	1.47	.04	.45	.35	.41	.24	.38	.24	.39	.01	.17	
Raincoats, rain jackets.....	.89	.80	.92	.48	.81	.62	.10	.71	2.03	.91	.11	.12	.13	.14	.13	.07	.02	.15	.28	.27	
Jackets.....	.09	.34	.77	.43	.35	.28	.81	.67	.27	.42	.02	.04	.14	.06	.04	.04	.07	.06	.04	.07	
Sweaters.....	7.73	7.33	4.38	4.55	3.50	3.94	3.47	3.76	3.51	2.72	2.07	1.75	1.08	1.34	.98	1.24	1.12	1.08	.65	1.14	

Hats, head scarfs, etc.: Total	1.43	3.56	2.81	3.02	2.07	2.03	1.01	1.87	1.58	1.16										
Hats:																				
Felt	.60	2.09	.98	1.63	.96	1.04	.20	.76	.45	.27	.25	.67	.35	.60	.35	.36	.10	.23	.16	.11
Straw and other ¹²	.46	.74	.74	.83	.62	.69	.33	.46	.76	.43	.18	.28	.26	.33	.22	.29	.17	.15	.23	.17
Head scarfs, bands, veils, snoods, nets, mufflers, etc.	.37	.73	1.09	.56	.49	.30	.48	.65	.37	.46										
Dresses, suits, skirts, etc.: Total	27.66	35.80	21.73	19.87	18.08	23.98	20.16	23.15	24.11	20.21										
Dresses:																				
Wool	1.28	2.72	1.37	1.25	.40	2.10	.69	.57	1.46	.86	.16	.26	.19	.15	.06	.26	.05	.09	.17	.20
Rayon	2.20	2.82	2.76	2.20	2.27	1.61	1.27	1.94	1.14	2.42	.37	.52	.38	.29	.32	.24	.14	.26	.18	.46
Cotton	10.53	12.13	6.10	5.47	7.93	8.04	7.52	7.32	8.76	7.56	3.04	3.42	1.68	1.64	2.13	2.07	2.19	2.00	2.39	2.36
Other ¹⁴	.31	.71	.39	.36	.39	.22	.34	.87	3.02	1.72	.10	.18	.08	.08	.07	.06	.07	.11	.61	.53
Suits:																				
Wool	2.80	2.84	.97	1.43	.99	2.15	.61	1.02	1.48	.79	.14	.21	.08	.08	.07	.15	.02	.11	.08	.10
Other	.18	.25	0	.09	.11	.19	.15	.40	.95	.17	.02	.03	0	.03	.02	.03	.05	.04	.16	.03
Skirts and jumpers ¹⁵	3.60	5.01	1.73	2.37	2.06	2.55	2.22	3.99	1.39	1.92	.88	1.13	.36	.65	.46	.50	.90	.34	.63	
Blouses and shirts ¹⁶	2.81	4.73	3.79	2.97	2.40	3.25	3.21	3.03	2.25	1.77	1.12	1.90	1.38	1.31	.84	1.19	1.33	1.23	1.08	1.05
Aprons, smocks, uniforms, etc. ¹	.05	0	.17	.09	.16	.17	.73	.37	.21	.46	.02	0	.03	.10	.07	.05	.19	.10	.09	.06
Slacks and slack suits, overalls, etc.	1.05	2.09	2.77	1.44	.31	.86	1.04	1.41	.95	.57	.32	.76	.87	.42	.08	.26	.40	.49	.42	.26
Shorts, play suits, bathing suits, etc. ¹	2.82	2.50	1.68	2.20	1.06	2.84	2.38	2.23	2.50	1.97	.86	1.27	.67	.96	.41	1.13	.74	.92	.93	1.05
Underwear: Total	7.40	9.12	6.96	6.75	4.60	6.69	8.10	7.17	7.97	5.89										
Slips and petticoats	2.77	3.72	2.34	2.25	1.93	2.20	2.48	2.56	2.69	1.91	1.64	2.48	1.36	1.40	1.43	1.30	1.24	1.51	1.64	1.47
Corsets, girdles, garter belts	.39	.51	.21	.28	.09	.13	.11	.13	.02	0	.14	.19	.13	.19	.06	.08	.07	.07	.02	0
Brassieres	.71	.53	.41	.68	.18	.47	.70	.46	.47	.22	.75	.45	.40	.50	.10	.37	.50	.33	.27	.16
Panties, briefs, bloomers	3.29	3.40	3.04	2.46	2.04	3.06	3.61	3.46	4.32	2.98	6.37	6.33	5.59	4.34	4.38	5.94	6.83	6.39	4.35	6.83
Vests, undershirts	.24	.88	.61	.71	.19	.58	1.15	.52	.16	.44	.30	1.49	.99	1.10	.34	.98	1.86	.71	.37	.73
Other	0	.08	.35	.37	.17	.25	.05	.04	.31	.34	0	.06	.22	.38	.19	.17	.02	.02	.17	.31
Nightwear: Total	1.71	3.77	3.96	3.32	1.36	3.79	3.45	3.20	3.35	2.36										
Nightgowns	.37	.06	.47	.22	.10	.44	.43	.65	1.16	.45	.17	.03	.19	.10	.04	.19	.24	.29	.57	.24
Pajamas	1.27	3.36	2.34	2.58	.94	2.45	1.97	2.10	1.56	1.66	.60	1.35	1.06	1.01	.35	1.06	.66	.85	.68	.79
Robes, housecoats, etc.	.07	.35	1.15	.52	.32	.90	1.05	.45	.63	.25	.02	.07	.21	.13	.06	.18	.19	.10	.13	.06
Hosiery: Total	3.24	6.46	5.02	6.72	3.29	4.71	5.89	5.54	4.08	3.20										
Stockings:																				
Nylon	.32	.79	.30	1.07	.21	.92	.41	1.07	.12	.28	.18	.54	.25	.67	.15	.68	.26	.78	.08	.28
Other	0	.02	.97	1.10	0	.19	.10	.12	0	.03	0	.02	1.65	2.19	0	.22	.48	.18	0	.12
Anklets	2.92	5.65	3.75	4.55	3.08	3.60	5.38	4.35	3.96	2.89	9.96	14.46	9.23	12.59	8.46	9.29	14.05	10.92	10.69	9.25
Footwear: Total	16.42	20.87	17.50	16.61	14.05	19.16	21.67	19.71	20.20	14.98										
Shoes:																				
Oxfords, pumps, sandals, ties, etc.	14.86	16.35	13.96	12.42	12.34	16.50	18.57	15.59	18.42	13.96	3.11	3.47	3.00	2.76	2.43	3.05	3.76	3.07	3.37	3.13
Play shoes, athletic shoes and boots, etc. ³	1.16	2.39	.81	.99	.78	.68	1.62	1.16	.75		.32	.66	.30	.39	.24	.26	.43	.38	.19	
House slippers	.18	.68	.62	.65	.20	.63	.45	.91	.70	.48	.09	.34	.24	.34	.09	.28	.21	.41	.28	.27
Overshoes ¹⁷	.22	1.45	2.11	2.55	.73	1.35	1.03	2.05	.33	.54	.11	.54	.54	.84	.20	.38	.31	.57	.13	.19
Clothing accessories: Total	5.60	6.51	4.95	5.17	2.94	3.89	2.72	3.85	4.23	2.81										
Gloves:																				
Leather	.23	.48	.03	.29	0	.13	.04	.05	.01	0	.07	.13	.03	.08	0	.07	.02	.03	.01	0
Other	.15	1.85	.96	1.07	.79	.88	.78	.81	.39	.37	.11	1.24	.68	.80	.48	.63	.47	.66	.24	.36
Handbags, purses	1.14	1.40	1.08	1.20	.79	.91	.55	1.09	1.38	.72	.51	.52	.43	.51	.38	.40	.36	.50	.80	.45
Handkerchiefs	.28	.71	.19	.10	.07	.08	.04	.28	.18	.16	1.44	2.73	1.14	.39	.26	.30	.33	1.24	1.07	1.27
Umbrellas and umbrella cases	.14	.50	.22	.15	.06	.42	0	.25	.03	.23	.04	.10	.05	.05	.02	.11	0	.08	.02	.09
Belts, dickeys, etc.	.73	1.31	.75	.67	.33	.72	.65	.76	1.17	.61										
Jewelry, watches, etc.	2.93	.26	1.72	1.69	.90	.75	.66	.61	1.07	.72										
Unallocated clothing expenditure	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.80	0	0										
Value of clothing received as gift, pay, or relief	24.41	12.48	16.34	25.14	17.73	26.08	20.68	18.27	39.30	(†)										

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 7a.—*Clothing: Average annual expenditure and average number of articles purchased per person, by sex-age group. Families of two or more persons, with net incomes¹ under \$10,000 for all cities except Savannah (under \$6,000), and Scranton, Milwaukee, and Manchester (under \$7,500)—Continued*

Item	1946			1947			1948			1949	1946			1947			1948			1949
	Savannah	Scranton	Milwaukee	Manchester	Richmond	Washington	Denver	Detroit	Houston	Memphis ³	Savannah	Scranton	Milwaukee	Manchester	Richmond	Washington	Denver	Detroit	Houston	Memphis ³
	Average annual expenditure per person ²										Average number of articles purchased									
<i>Children under 2 years of age</i>																				
Total clothing expenditure ⁴	\$29.99	\$42.66	\$36.02	\$37.13	\$34.10	\$35.65	\$26.23	\$35.84	\$37.38	\$28.51	0.23	0.08	0.21	0.13	0.21	0.11	0.16	0.08	0.17	0.14
Coats.....	1.08	1.30	2.13	1.77	2.95	1.05	1.60	.79	1.17	1.02	0	.08	0	.20	.07	.09	0	.11	.07	.05
Buntings.....	0	.67	0	1.20	.22	.48	0	.66	.17	.26	.54	.38	.63	.57	.26	.41	.24	.43	.13	.28
Snow suits.....	2.15	4.11	5.35	4.53	2.45	4.50	2.22	4.57	.43	2.35	1.34	.84	1.15	1.23	.87	.83	1.52	2.18	2.25	2.40
Sweaters, sacques, jackets ¹⁸	3.25	2.35	2.52	3.65	2.09	2.09	1.93	3.11	3.75	2.85	2.97	.63	.27	.74	.87	.30	.70	.44	.39	.88
Caps, hoods, bonnets.....	.58	.31	1.02	1.66	.53	1.02	.67	.79	1.11	.76	2.97	1.88	.63	1.26	1.98	1.85	.56	1.35	1.61	1.61
Dresses, rompers, suits.....	6.21	4.56	1.36	3.22	5.47	4.43	1.32	3.00	3.57	3.26	1.75	1.31	1.58	1.17	.95	1.13	1.16	1.44	1.66	1.14
Play suits, sun suits, overalls.....	2.89	2.28	3.78	2.25	2.20	2.15	2.03	2.57	3.52	1.77	1.12	.15	.05	.40	.81	.17	.04	.23	.45	.47
Slips, gertrudes.....	.75	.17	.04	.43	.95	.22	.02	.18	.43	.41	1.94	2.92	4.37	3.64	2.79	2.65	2.60	2.23	1.76	2.37
Undershirts, vests, bands.....	.75	1.61	2.58	2.00	1.71	1.52	1.68	1.45	.78	1.10										
Pants:																				
Cotton.....	1.00	.70	1.04	.82	.48	.38	1.03	1.05	1.38	.63	2.83	1.84	2.31	1.93	.98	.92	1.68	2.18	2.74	1.88
Rubberized.....	1.00	.86	2.62	1.26	.90	1.46	1.03	1.02	.63	1.30	1.86	1.15	3.89	2.17	1.37	2.41	1.96	1.52	.84	2.05
Diapers:																				
Fabric (dozen).....	2.73	2.98	1.68	2.76	3.83	3.08	2.35	2.71	4.88	2.61	.97	1.38	.68	.97	1.44	.94	.76	.97	1.59	.96
Disposable.....	0	.19	.21	0	0	.38	.50	0	0	.24										
Sleeping garments.....	1.38	2.10	3.11	2.85	1.57	2.40	1.69	2.33	1.09	1.39	1.34	1.38	2.05	1.53	1.35	1.43	.96	1.41	.56	.95
Robes, wrappers.....	.68	.36	.57	.33	.29	.70	.17	.54	0	.17	.23	.31	.95	.10	.25	.24	.04	.31	0	.11
Receiving blankets.....	.37	.82	.30	1.05	.67	1.18	.42	1.06	.78	.41	.51	1.15	.63	1.24	.65	1.22	.44	1.03	.62	.53
Stockings, socks.....	1.20	1.59	1.38	1.72	.87	1.23	1.07	1.44	1.41	1.11	4.52	5.69	4.36	5.19	2.60	3.59	3.32	4.64	4.48	4.18
Booties, shoes.....	3.37	3.99	5.14	4.04	3.50	4.16	6.10	5.40	5.75	5.89	1.54	1.58	1.47	1.83	1.25	1.48	2.00	1.72	1.78	2.11
Bibs.....	.09	.13	.07	.28	.09	.23	.20	.13	.07	.14	.34	.27	.32	.73	.23	.55	.24	.46	.40	.37
Mittens, muffs.....	.06	.10	.29	.27	.17	.30	.06	.34	.03	.04	.06	.11	.32	.33	.19	.30	.08	.38	.06	.07
Other clothing items.....	.37	1.86	.31	.75	.66	.52	.06	.16	.46	.08	.29	.61	.21	.73	.35	.11	.04	.10	.35	.09
Layette.....	0	2.69	0	.17	.57	.95	0	1.44	5.97	.66	0	.08	0	.03	.02	.04	0	.05	.09	.04
Jewelry.....	.08	.12	.52	.12	.07	.11	.08	.17	0	.16										
Unallocated clothing expenditure.....	0	6.81	0	0	1.86	1.11	0	.93	0	0										
Value of clothing received as gift, pay, or relief.....	5.85	22.29	37.90	38.70	29.94	29.32	22.89	34.45	29.74	(†)										

¹ See table 1, footnote 1.

² Based on number of persons who were members of the family at least 9 months of the year, except that family members who were born or who died within the year are included.

³ For Memphis, average family expenditures for clothing used in sports, such as bathing suits, uniforms, athletic shoes including sneakers, loafers, leather boots and sandals, appear in table 11: Reading, recreation, and tobacco.

⁴ Excludes materials for clothing, and clothing services including shoe repair, shoe cleaning, and shoe shines.

⁵ Includes sport jackets.

⁶ Includes cotton and rayon suits.

⁷ Includes work trousers. Slacks combined with knickers in 1946 and 1947 surveys.

⁸ Includes rayon and mixtures of cotton, rayon, and wool.

⁹ Includes wool sport shirts.

¹⁰ Includes sport and athletic shoes, sneakers, loafers, sandals, etc. See also footnote 3 above.

¹¹ Includes rubber and leather boots, rubbers, galoshes, arctics. See also footnote 3 above.

¹² Includes dress and sport coats.

¹³ Includes cloth hats.

¹⁴ Includes cotton and rayon mixtures, silk, etc.

¹⁵ Includes wool and other materials.

¹⁶ Includes work shirts.

¹⁷ Includes rubbers, arctics, galoshes, rubber boots.

¹⁸ Includes tee and polo shirts.

[†] Less than 0.5 of the unit of measure.

[‡] Not available.

TABLE 7b.—*Clothing: Selected Items—Average annual expenditure and average number of articles purchased per person, by sex-age group. Families of two or more persons, by net income class¹*

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes ¹													
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 and over	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 and over
1946—Savannah, Ga.														
<i>Average number of persons per family²</i>														
Men and boys, 16 years of age and over.....	0.71	0.78	0.91	0.97	0.93	1.42	1.00							
Boys, 2 to 16 years of age.....	.36	.55	.58	.70	.33	.42	.62							
Women and girls, 16 years of age and over.....	1.07	1.24	1.23	1.17	1.33	1.75	1.50							
Girls, 2 to 16 years of age.....	.43	.24	.40	.43	.33	.33	.38							
Children under 2 years of age.....	.14	.22	.37	.17	.07	0	0							
<i>Men and boys, 16 years of age and over</i>														
Average annual expenditure per person ³							Average number of articles purchased							
Total clothing expenditure ³	\$39.17	\$73.47	\$109.38	\$127.11	\$181.11	\$198.27	\$233.08							
Coats, jackets, sweaters, etc.: Total.....	8.08	9.41	12.94	6.87	11.78	17.14	31.84							
Overcoats and topcoats.....	4.00	3.74	5.97	2.33	5.60	8.59	16.43	0.10	0.10	0.16	0.06	0.14	0.24	0.29
Jackets.....	2.50	3.57	2.92	3.53	2.03	1.68	3.57	.10	.25	.18	.27	.14	.12	.23
Sweaters, wool.....	1.58	1.11	3.13	1.01	2.08	4.23	11.84	.20	.17	.49	.20	.36	.59	1.14
Hats, caps: Total.....	1.48	2.94	3.89	4.71	9.71	7.27	8.43							
Suits, trousers, overalls, etc.: Total.....	16.58	26.69	39.47	49.49	77.86	79.64	96.69							
Suits, wool.....	12.90	13.99	23.40	26.65	56.39	49.89	69.71	.30	.33	.64	.60	1.36	1.24	1.28
Trousers, wool.....	0	5.61	4.23	7.43	6.99	10.25	9.41	0	.42	.49	.72	.64	1.06	.86
Overalls, dungarees, etc.....	1.99	3.11	4.60	3.19	3.81	1.35	0	.80	1.00	1.16	1.27	1.43	.48	0
Shirts: Total.....	4.63	8.97	15.19	19.04	26.27	25.67	33.02							
Business.....	2.39	5.14	8.67	9.96	18.22	19.78	23.53	.70	1.42	2.51	2.66	5.21	5.24	5.86
Work.....	1.48	3.52	3.78	5.93	4.24	1.88	0	.70	1.30	1.54	2.31	1.93	.82	0
Sport.....	.76	.31	2.74	3.15	3.81	4.01	8.40	.30	.14	.84	1.03	1.22	1.47	2.72
Special work clothing.....	0	0	1.79	4.53	0	3.88	0							
Underwear: Total.....	1.00	4.85	5.53	6.96	6.60	8.09	11.09							
Shorts.....	.37	.85	1.64	2.23	2.56	2.78	5.16	.70	1.16	1.90	2.55	2.71	3.24	3.42
Undershirts.....	0	.80	.96	1.70	3.16	2.60	4.12	0	1.07	1.36	2.14	3.71	3.71	3.57
Nightwear: Total.....	.50	1.69	.99	2.94	8.51	4.59	7.40							
Pajamas.....	.50	1.37	.99	1.56	6.01	2.09	7.40	.10	.32	.26	.41	1.43	.53	1.57
Hosiery: Total.....	1.63	2.96	4.63	5.06	6.02	6.53	5.79							
Cotton.....	.94	1.71	2.60	2.92	3.77	3.53	2.55	3.10	5.18	5.33	8.31	6.07	7.35	3.86
Rayon.....	.39	.94	1.33	2.07	2.25	2.78	1.95	1.00	2.20	3.21	4.03	4.00	4.59	3.86
Footwear: Total.....	4.13	9.11	14.04	14.24	20.90	20.32	21.46							
Shoes:														
Street.....	2.44	5.33	9.88	8.56	16.01	14.13	14.13	.50	.78	1.38	1.03	1.43	1.35	1.29
Work.....	1.49	3.11	3.47	4.21	2.46	2.87	2.14	.30	.60	.69	.69	.35	.53	.29
Clothing accessories: Total.....	1.14	6.85	10.91	13.28	13.46	25.14	17.36							
Value of clothing received as gift.....	13.16	5.33	3.94	8.90	5.32	8.44	7.14							
<i>Boys, 2 to 16 years of age</i>														
Total clothing expenditure ³	39.08	47.48	54.98	65.56	108.31	114.24	150.54							
Coats, jackets, sweaters, etc.: Total.....	3.79	7.43	8.62	10.49	27.24	23.01	31.48							
Overcoats and topcoats.....	0	1.28	1.08	2.71	12.59	14.68	17.39	0	.11	.16	.19	.60	1.00	1.00
Jackets.....	0	1.25	2.39	3.43	2.57	1.39	7.80	0	.18	.24	.34	.60	.20	.60
Sweaters, wool.....	1.60	3.54	3.45	3.64	7.79	4.76	4.59	.40	1.14	1.16	.81	2.40	1.20	1.20
Hats, caps: Total.....	.44	.68	1.08	.97	1.70	.90	1.19							
Suits, trousers, overalls, etc.: Total.....	17.82	17.14	20.06	21.75	36.91	33.34	47.83							
Suits, wool.....	3.59	6.97	5.51	1.66	9.16	12.45	21.10	.60	.54	.48	.15	.80	.80	1.20
Trousers, wool.....	0	2.76	4.25	6.06	1.58	4.82	3.19	0	.71	.84	.90	.40	.80	.60
Overalls, dungarees, etc.....	4.96	2.38	3.24	2.31	7.69	1.20	3.98	2.00	1.18	1.52	1.34	2.40	.60	1.40
Shirts: Total.....	6.40	3.95	4.99	5.78	9.25	13.02	20.04							
Street and school.....	1.19	2.90	3.72	2.77	2.43	9.33	11.10	.40	2.11	1.76	1.62	1.60	2.80	3.80
Sport.....	5.21	1.75	1.27	3.01	6.77	3.69	8.94	4.20	1.14	1.04	2.43	5.00	3.00	4.20
Underwear: Total.....	1.51	3.44	3.25	3.70	3.67	8.12	4.88							
Shorts.....	.33	.27	.69	1.58	2.08	2.48	2.61	.60	.68	1.44	3.62	5.20	5.60	4.40
Undershirts.....	0	.36	.73	.83	.80	1.07	2.27	0	.79	1.12	1.91	2.60	1.00	3.80
Union suits.....	.59	1.69	1.23	.83	.79	0	0	.60	1.07	.72	.81	.40	0	0

See footnotes at end of table.

8 TABLE 7b.—*Clothing: Selected Items—Average annual expenditure and average number of articles purchased per person, by sex-age group. Families of two or more persons, by net income class*¹—Continued

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes ¹													
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 and over	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 and over
1946—Savanah, Ga.—Continued														
Boys, 2 to 16 years of age—Continued								Average number of articles purchased						
Nightwear: Total	0	\$0.75	\$1.16	\$3.02	\$2.39	\$7.58	\$6.18	0	0.29	0.36	1.19	1.60	1.80	2.20
Pajamas	0	0.70	.60	2.05	2.39	4.20	5.39							
Hosiery: Total	\$2.32	1.82	2.66	3.83	4.13	4.42	4.18							
Cotton	2.32	1.39	2.59	3.69	4.13	4.42	4.18	8.40	5.79	9.12	11.76	13.20	12.80	11.20
Footwear: Total	5.97	11.64	10.48	14.01	19.85	18.59	30.40							
Shoes, street and school	5.97	10.74	9.04	11.89	15.99	15.55	22.36	1.40	2.57	1.96	2.33	3.20	2.80	3.60
Clothing accessories: Total	.83	.63	2.68	2.10	3.16	5.26	4.36							
Value of clothing received as gift	16.00	8.30	11.20	8.37	9.00	6.00	3.00							
Women and girls, 16 years of age and over								Average number of articles purchased						
Total clothing expenditure ²	48.50	82.82	129.71	157.82	219.73	199.19	350.47							
Coats, jackets, sweaters, etc.: Total	8.55	19.35	21.35	20.48	27.24	18.43	62.28							
Coats, wool	6.06	12.39	10.75	9.00	22.95	9.95	19.40	.26	.39	.29	.21	.50	.29	.40
Sweaters	2.49	2.67	4.17	2.48	3.07	5.88	6.29	.53	.62	.85	.54	.65	1.05	.80
Hats, head scarfs, etc.: Total	1.42	4.11	7.32	5.64	13.86	8.84	23.01							
Dresses, suits, skirts, etc.: Total	17.69	20.82	49.70	51.09	93.59	84.20	162.32							
Dresses:														
Rayon	3.32	4.88	10.82	15.00	32.50	24.47	50.38	.47	.68	.89	1.03	1.85	1.52	2.00
Cotton	3.29	1.97	6.63	5.50	11.20	7.91	17.69	.60	.56	1.02	.74	1.35	1.05	1.80
Suits, wool	7.46	4.59	12.40	12.79	23.70	20.42	39.80	.20	.19	.45	.43	.60	.57	.70
Blouses and shirts	1.32	1.73	3.72	4.72	7.89	8.78	17.27	.33	.57	.96	1.26	1.55	2.39	2.80
Special work clothing	0	0	.15	0	1.09	0	0							
Underwear: Total	6.14	10.54	12.60	18.35	20.46	19.85	31.94							
Slips, petticoats	3.53	5.29	5.81	7.00	5.98	7.91	9.99	1.40	1.88	2.07	2.15	1.95	2.43	2.50
Panties, briefs, bloomers	1.90	3.27	3.81	4.16	3.98	3.55	3.75	1.93	3.38	4.11	4.51	3.75	3.71	2.29
Nightwear: Total	1.66	2.99	4.42	4.41	10.06	9.66	9.00							
Nightgowns	1.06	1.90	2.84	2.69	4.76	3.40	2.70							
Robes, housecoats, etc.	0	.77	.92	1.51	2.70	4.37	5.10	.60	.59	.96	.68	1.05	.67	.50
Hosiery: Total	4.72	8.01	8.79	11.02	9.34	10.82	15.33	0	.10	.06	.17	.25	.33	.40
Stockings, nylon	1.28	3.75	5.76	9.40	8.11	9.15	11.63							
Footwear: Total	7.14	11.22	17.09	23.69	25.84	27.98	25.56	.80	2.62	3.98	6.63	5.55	6.24	7.40
Shoes, street and dress	5.71	9.33	13.84	17.99	21.48	25.04	18.25	1.13	1.81	2.12	2.28	2.20	3.01	1.90
Clothing accessories: Total	1.18	5.78	8.29	23.14	18.25	19.41	21.03							
Handbags, purses	0.57	2.68	3.75	7.00	8.52	7.86	9.19	.13	.57	.75	1.11	.90	1.24	1.00
Jewelry, watches, etc.	0	1.19	2.24	12.61	4.77	6.73	3.50							
Value of clothing received as gift	3.93	7.92	17.05	43.18	13.25	16.45	11.00							

<i>Girls, 2 to 16 years of age</i>												
Total clothing expenditure ¹	48.24	60.78	66.59	79.35	125.64	167.38	(*)					
Coats, jackets, etc.: Total	18.56	11.84	12.69	13.80	19.34	29.78	(*)					
Coats, wool	11.30	5.70	3.93	3.83	4.60	13.74	(*)	.84	.25	.42	.23	.50
Sweaters	7.26	5.89	6.35	7.91	14.15	11.18	(*)	2.33	1.67	1.88	2.00	2.25
Hats, head scarfs, etc.: Total	.81	1.55	1.06	1.75	2.19	1.50	(*)					
Dresses, suits, skirts, etc.: Total	13.32	18.43	23.43	26.72	50.76	68.90	(*)					
Dresses	11.66	9.74	12.48	13.02	22.89	33.78	(*)	3.17	3.25	3.65	2.69	5.20
Skirts and jumpers	.83	1.98	4.77	4.61	1.79	6.64	(*)	.17	.58	1.24	1.16	.20
Blouses and shirts	.83	1.47	2.45	2.69	6.32	7.33	(*)	.33	.58	1.12	1.15	2.75
Underwear: Total	2.58	7.28	5.78	8.91	8.56	15.49	(*)					
Slips and petticoats	0	3.60	3.12	2.34	3.74	2.99	(*)	0	1.92	2.06	1.54	1.80
Panties, briefs, bloomers	2.58	3.15	1.96	5.06	3.57	4.36	(*)	5.17	6.08	4.53	9.54	4.40
Nightwear: Total	.75	1.21	2.44	.66	2.97	3.50	(*)					
Pajamas	.42	1.04	1.41	.66	2.18	3.50	(*)	.17	.50	.76	.38	.80
Hosiery: Total	2.87	2.79	1.66	4.62	4.99	5.10	(*)					
Anklets	2.87	2.79	1.66	3.70	3.79	5.10	(*)	7.83	11.08	6.18	12.15	11.60
Footwear: Total	7.53	14.35	17.29	16.08	14.55	35.63	(*)					
Shoes:							(*)					
Street and school	7.20	14.03	16.77	13.36	11.55	29.65	(*)	1.66	3.16	3.77	2.61	2.20
Play	0	.16	.41	2.04	3.00	3.96	(*)	0	.08	.12	.62	.60
Clothing accessories: Total	1.82	3.33	2.24	6.81	22.28	7.48	(*)					
Value of clothing received as gift	6.00	8.72	44.09	26.41	11.70	25.00	(*)					
<i>Children under 2 years of age</i>												
Total clothing expenditure ¹	(*)	27.41	32.57	20.78	(*)		(*)					
Coats	(*)	.81	1.55	0	(*)		(*)	.18	.31	0	(*)	
Snow suits	(*)	1.87	2.67	2.39	(*)		(*)	.36	.88	.20	(*)	
Sweaters, sacques, jackets	(*)	2.07	4.01	2.25	(*)		(*)	1.09	1.56	.80	(*)	
Dresses, rompers, suits	(*)	5.19	8.53	1.55	(*)		(*)	2.36	4.06	.60	(*)	
Play suits, overalls	(*)	3.76	1.27	1.71	(*)		(*)	2.36	.94	.60	(*)	
Pants, cotton and rubberized	(*)	2.90	.86	3.19	(*)		(*)	7.46	2.19	5.60	(*)	
Diapers, fabric (dozen)	(*)	2.03	4.05	.49	(*)		(*)	.73	1.44	.20	(*)	
Sleeping garments	(*)	.90	2.08	0	(*)		(*)	1.36	1.81	0	(*)	
Bootsies, shoes	(*)	2.51	2.46	6.05	(*)		(*)	1.18	1.50	2.00	(*)	
Value of clothing received as gift	(*)	10.47	9.01	29.60	(*)							

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 7b.—*Clothing: Selected Items—Average annual expenditure and average number of articles purchased per person, by sex-age group. Families of two or more persons, by net income class*¹—Continued

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes ¹															
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 and over	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 and over
1946—Scranton, Pa.																
<i>Average number of persons per family</i> ²																
Men and boys, 16 years of age and over.....	1.00	1.00	1.01	1.26	1.75	1.86	1.86	2.00								
Boys, 2 to 16 years of age.....	0	.05	.56	.26	.46	.36	.86	.83								
Women and girls, 16 years of age and over.....	1.00	1.15	1.38	1.64	1.67	1.93	1.43	1.33								
Girls, 2 to 16 years of age.....	.25	.80	.47	.38	.17	.21	.86	1.00								
Children under 2 years of age.....	0	.15	.18	.15	.08	.14	.14	.17								
<i>Average annual expenditure per person</i> ³									<i>Average number of articles purchased</i>							
<i>Men and boys, 16 years of age and over</i>																
Total clothing expenditure ³	\$92.10	\$58.40	\$100.52	\$105.93	\$158.54	\$165.52	\$214.44	\$257.08								
Coats, jackets, sweaters, etc.: Total.....	24.25	17.06	15.80	19.40	36.77	27.52	47.56	47.07								
Overcoats and topcoats.....	15.00	7.75	7.97	11.24	26.37	15.46	38.36	31.67	0.25	0.20	0.23	0.28	0.54	0.38	0.76	0.66
Jackets.....	6.25	6.88	4.95	5.44	5.37	5.48	3.45	9.16	.25	.40	.30	.34	.44	.42	.31	.41
Sweaters, wool.....	3.00	1.93	1.90	2.53	4.50	5.42	4.22	5.83	.25	.35	.38	.49	.72	.84	.53	1.00
Hats, caps: Total.....	1.25	.91	4.17	3.88	5.12	5.66	11.53	15.24								
Suits, trousers, overalls, etc.: Total.....	29.51	20.67	31.04	27.91	51.08	56.51	58.65	87.04								
Suits, wool.....	15.00	12.35	18.81	18.60	36.37	34.68	44.05	75.04	.25	.30	.39	.42	.77	.65	.85	1.33
Trousers, wool.....	14.11	4.52	3.41	3.57	8.59	5.69	6.92	2.33	1.25	0.60	.41	.41	.88	.50	.77	.25
Overalls, dungarees, etc.....	.40	0	2.34	.92	.96	1.84	3.93	.66	.25	0	.83	.18	.28	.47	1.15	.25
Shirts: Total.....	9.24	7.17	11.61	11.53	17.30	13.39	20.59	20.85								
Business.....	1.74	3.19	6.88	8.31	12.71	10.69	15.43	16.89	.75	1.10	1.94	2.24	3.57	3.08	4.08	3.83
Work.....	0	1.58	2.35	2.17	1.38	1.80	3.69	2.30	0	.60	1.09	.92	.62	.92	1.69	1.08
Sport.....	7.50	2.40	2.38	1.05	3.21	.90	1.47	1.66	.75	.30	.77	.49	.90	.39	.46	.17
Special work clothing.....	0	.10	.12	.87	.11	.38	.23	0								
Underwear: Total.....	4.52	1.84	5.86	4.98	7.13	8.54	10.97	12.53								
Shorts.....	3.00	.13	1.70	1.37	2.59	2.55	3.51	1.96	1.50	.20	2.00	1.75	2.24	3.04	4.00	1.83
Undershirts.....	.60	0	1.14	1.26	2.42	2.30	4.45	2.96	1.00	0	1.39	1.80	2.43	2.96	4.46	2.58
Nightwear: Total.....	0	.20	2.93	2.23	3.14	6.26	4.45	8.97								
Pajamas.....	0	.20	1.39	1.92	1.88	4.05	1.15	4.82	0	.10	.33	.45	.38	.96	.23	.92
Hosiery: Total.....	2.37	2.03	5.95	6.31	8.08	9.60	10.73	10.54								
Cotton.....	1.88	1.54	3.64	5.14	5.34	2.61	5.25	5.13	4.50	3.35	8.30	10.63	9.64	5.42	9.62	8.92
Rayon.....	.49	.18	1.69	.35	2.13	5.34	.67	3.08	.75	.45	2.75	.63	5.02	7.38	1.23	4.25
Footwear: Total.....	16.88	7.47	13.13	14.88	15.64	20.82	23.54	31.59								
Shoes:																
Street.....	16.38	5.43	6.48	8.60	11.35	14.34	13.18	26.19	1.00	.70	0.91	1.22	1.40	1.62	1.31	2.17
Work.....	0	1.20	3.91	3.48	2.90	3.77	5.44	3.65	0	.20	.72	.57	.52	.65	.92	.67
Clothing accessories: Total.....	4.08	.95	0.91	13.94	14.17	16.84	26.19	23.25								
Value of clothing received as gift.....	1.25	7.50	7.33	6.48	16.51	11.38	4.38	58.01								
<i>Boys, 2 to 16 years of age</i>																
Total clothing expenditure ³	(*)	(*)	71.49	103.29	70.93	115.27	119.14	211.43								
Coats, jackets, sweaters, etc.: Total.....	(*)	(*)	13.76	15.92	16.36	28.49	24.39	45.55								
Overcoats and topcoats.....	(*)	(*)	2.46	3.40	3.00	10.39	5.65	6.35	(*)	(*)	.16	.30	.18	.60	.60	.40
Jackets.....	(*)	(*)	3.12	7.09	3.54	0	3.82	22.07	(*)	(*)	.29	.60	.36	0	.50	1.00
Sweaters, wool.....	(*)	(*)	3.07	3.59	1.85	5.80	4.48	8.16	(*)	(*)	.81	.60	.45	1.00	1.66	1.60
Hats, caps: Total.....	(*)	(*)	1.29	1.73	1.20	1.09	3.41	1.86								
Suits, trousers, overalls, etc.: Total.....	(*)	(*)	16.77	28.61	17.82	28.54	23.74	77.53								
Suits, wool.....	(*)	(*)	2.96	5.09	4.09	12.99	4.33	33.60	(*)	(*)	.23	.30	.27	.80	.33	1.00
Trousers, wool.....	(*)	(*)	4.65	15.35	2.82	7.66	6.50	13.52	(*)	(*)	1.08	2.60	.55	1.60	1.83	1.60
Overalls, dungarees, etc.....	(*)	(*)	3.95	3.75	3.98	1.50	5.29	1.77	(*)	(*)	1.47	1.70	1.36	.80	2.17	.60
Shirts: Total.....	(*)	(*)	7.73	10.05	5.58	11.41	8.14	27.91								
Street and school.....	(*)	(*)	3.43	4.61	4.77	8.44	4.65	16.10	(*)	(*)	1.68	2.10	2.27	3.60	2.33	5.20
Sport.....	(*)	(*)	4.30	5.44	.81	2.97	3.49	11.81	(*)	(*)	3.55	2.80	.73	1.00	3.17	2.80
Underwear: Total.....	(*)	(*)	4.61	6.28	5.39	7.38	7.89	3.51								
Shorts, woven and knit.....	(*)	(*)	1.23	2.66	2.29	2.88	6.51	2.21	(*)	(*)	2.42	3.80	2.91	4.80	5.50	2.40
Undershirts.....	(*)	(*)	.76	2.42	1.71	2.10	1.38	.35	(*)	(*)	1.34	3.90	2.00	3.60	2.00	.60
Union suits.....	(*)	(*)	.94	.09	1.21	0	0	.95	(*)	(*)	.76	.10	.82	0	0	.60

Nightwear: Total.....	(*)	2.75	5.63	2.22	6.14	2.86	4.48									
Pajamas.....	(*)	2.69	4.53	2.22	4.55	1.70	4.48		(*)	1.24	1.50	1.00	2.00	1.00	1.20	
Hosiery: Total.....	(*)	4.60	5.85	4.11	5.33	13.45	5.89									
Cotton.....	(*)	4.61	5.85	4.11	5.33	13.45	2.09		(*)	11.74	15.00	10.00	10.60	29.00	7.00	
Footwear: Total.....	(*)	16.71	23.93	14.80	21.93	29.67	24.12									
Shoes, street and school.....	(*)	13.21	19.48	9.28	16.80	26.39	19.41		(*)	3.00	3.90	2.09	3.60	6.67	2.80	
Clothing accessories: Total.....	(*)	3.18	5.29	3.45	4.96	5.59	20.58									
Value of clothing received as gift.....	(*)	10.28	13.30	2.36	16.60	8.33	51.15									
<i>Women and girls, 16 years of age and over</i>																
Total clothing expenditure ¹		67.90	49.79	146.44	170.23	195.03	230.46	207.71								
Coats, jackets, sweaters, etc.: Total.....		29.50	14.21	38.91	43.91	43.82	42.43	22.50								
Coats, wool.....		28.50	12.11	23.76	18.52	25.87	22.33	20.90	.50	.30	.50	.48	.61	.48	.40	1.00
Sweaters.....		1.00	1.23	2.87	2.62	2.37	5.36	1.60	.25	.26	.53	.53	.52	.85	.30	.62
Hats, head scarfs, etc.: Total.....		1.50	2.59	5.19	8.04	8.73	14.79	11.99								
Dresses, suits, skirts, etc.: Total.....		14.99	12.19	42.22	48.96	50.93	83.98	82.83								
Dresses:																
Rayon.....		5.00	3.45	11.70	16.57	14.30	12.75	26.77	.25	.39	.91	1.09	1.05	.89	1.40	1.62
Cotton.....		4.25	2.66	6.99	6.67	8.10	6.91	11.16	.75	.74	1.30	1.02	1.45	1.56	1.40	3.62
Suits, wool.....		0	1.30	5.52	6.93	12.07	24.33	19.70	0	.04	.19	.19	.32	.59	.70	.75
Blouses and shirts.....		3.24	.32	4.41	3.94	5.58	7.61	3.10	.50	.09	1.02	.91	1.24	1.63	.60	2.00
Special work clothing.....		0	0	.19	0	0	0	2.98								
Underwear: Total.....		5.40	6.05	14.59	18.42	17.37	19.14	30.68								
Slips, petticoats.....		2.35	2.10	6.51	6.74	7.59	9.24	12.12	1.00	.87	2.51	2.63	2.57	3.04	3.90	3.62
Panties, briefs, bloomers.....		1.34	1.33	2.06	2.33	2.70	2.31	5.06	2.00	1.48	2.59	2.80	2.75	2.48	6.20	3.50
Nightwear: Total.....		0	1.83	5.42	4.40	6.56	9.44	5.95								
Nightgowns.....		0	1.18	1.95	2.03	3.22	1.95	3.95	0	.43	.59	.66	.96	.49	1.00	1.50
Robes, housecoats, etc.....		0	.65	1.98	1.43	2.47	4.28	1.20	0	.04	.28	.19	.22	.41	.10	.62
Hosiery: Total.....		4.12	4.42	12.28	10.04	10.54	16.36	15.19								
Stockings, nylon.....		2.74	2.42	10.29	7.80	7.01	11.87	13.62	2.00	1.48	6.95	5.22	4.65	8.67	8.90	8.25
Footwear: Total.....		11.49	6.70	16.22	18.91	18.74	25.00	20.24								
Shoes, street and dress.....		8.99	6.07	13.26	15.78	15.52	20.10	18.19	1.25	1.00	1.91	2.19	2.03	2.59	2.50	3.25
Clothing accessories: Total.....		.90	1.80	8.56	17.55	29.59	19.32	18.33								
Handbags, purses.....		.90	.35	3.53	5.61	5.15	8.71	6.51	.25	.17	.79	.94	.88	1.48	.90	1.50
Jewelry, watches, etc.....		0	0	1.16	5.48	20.31	3.65	3.50								
Unallocated clothing expenditure.....		0	0	2.86	0	8.75	0	0								
Value of clothing received as gift.....		4.65	11.37	14.66	14.44	10.94	10.33	12.00								
<i>Girls, 2 to 16 years of age</i>																
Total clothing expenditure ²	(*)	57.19	97.00	143.54	84.54	(*)	190.45	379.43								
Coats, jackets, etc.: Total.....	(*)	13.96	25.14	39.73	26.85	(*)	39.56	72.01								
Coats, wool.....	(*)	6.17	12.59	21.89	10.00	(*)	22.98	17.12	(*)	.34	.71	.93	.50	(*)	1.17	.50
Sweaters.....	(*)	2.81	4.30	12.29	7.88	(*)	13.61	26.23	(*)	1.00	1.34	2.47	1.25	(*)	3.00	4.00
Hats, head scarfs, etc.: Total.....	(*)	1.49	3.15	4.64	1.56	(*)	4.35	13.37								
Dresses, suits, skirts, etc.: Total.....	(*)	15.06	30.64	41.62	14.84	(*)	63.64	144.67								
Dresses.....	(*)	3.83	18.40	17.60	6.99	(*)	35.16	46.39	(*)	1.00	4.75	3.74	1.75	(*)	7.33	3.99
Skirts and jumpers.....	(*)	4.66	3.28	7.94	1.24	(*)	7.43	38.01	(*)	1.33	.84	1.60	.25	(*)	1.67	4.83
Blouses and shirts.....	(*)	1.75	3.04	7.84	0	(*)	8.84	34.43	(*)	1.00	1.38	2.80	0	(*)	3.50	6.17
Underwear: Total.....	(*)	6.22	7.71	10.77	7.03	(*)	14.97	17.50								
Slips and petticoats.....	(*)	1.78	2.68	5.04	4.43	(*)	6.79	5.75	(*)	2.00	1.97	2.87	2.50	(*)	4.67	2.33
Panties, briefs, bloomers.....	(*)	4.44	3.31	3.32	1.52	(*)	3.97	2.52	(*)	9.00	6.41	5.87	2.75	(*)	6.17	4.00
Nightwear: Total.....	(*)	1.05	2.93	5.64	1.93	(*)	7.97	15.98								
Pajamas.....	(*)	.83	2.79	4.54	1.93	(*)	7.14	6.19	(*)	.33	1.28	1.87	1.25	(*)	1.83	1.66
Hosiery: Total.....	(*)	4.87	5.41	7.01	9.37	(*)	11.17	9.41								
Anklets.....	(*)	4.87	4.89	5.61	9.37	(*)	9.52	8.89	(*)	13.16	13.62	13.66	23.00	(*)	19.83	16.34
Footwear: Total.....	(*)	12.66	17.02	25.49	18.74	(*)	34.26	47.47								
Shoes:																
Street and school.....	(*)	10.08	13.42	21.51	7.12	(*)	29.78	36.92	(*)	2.67	3.18	4.13	1.50	(*)	5.67	4.84
Play.....	(*)	.23	1.69	2.07	10.25	(*)	2.31	3.14	(*)	.17	.59	.60	1.75	(*)	.50	.67
Clothing accessories: Total.....	(*)	1.88	5.00	8.64	4.22	(*)	14.53	59.02								
Value of clothing received as gift.....	(*)	12.00	9.38	14.57	31.25	(*)	10.83	33.33								
<i>Children under 2 years of age</i>																
Total clothing expenditure ³	(*)	35.99	73.33	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)								
Coats.....	(*)	.33	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)								
Snow suits.....	(*)	4.24	7.33	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)								
Sweaters, sacques, jackets.....	(*)	2.08	4.00	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)								
Dresses, rompers, suits.....	(*)	5.70	3.92	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)								
Play suits, overalls.....	(*)	2.45	2.30	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)								
Pants, cotton and rubberized.....	(*)	1.23	2.26	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)								
Diapers, fabric (dozen).....	(*)	3.48	2.01	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)								
Sleeping garments.....	(*)	1.52	2.48	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)								
Booties.....	(*)	5.32	4.36	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)								
Unallocated clothing expenditure.....	(*)	0	29.50	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)								
Value of clothing received as gift.....	(*)	25.42	18.33	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)								

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 7b.—Clothing: Selected Items—Average annual expenditure and average number of articles purchased per person, by sex-age group. Families of two or more persons, by net income class¹—Continued

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes ¹															
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,000	\$7,500 and over	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 and over
1946—Milwaukee, Wis.																
<i>Average number of persons per family²</i>																
Men and boys, 16 years of age and over...	0.75	0.89	0.92	1.15	1.43	1.74	1.53	1.20								
Boys, 2 to 16 years of age.....	0	.28	.25	.45	.43	.35	.40	.20								
Women and girls, 16 years of age and over...	1.00	1.06	1.27	1.30	1.63	1.62	2.20	1.60								
Girls, 2 to 16 years of age.....	.25	.11	.35	.38	.20	.35	.67	.80								
Children under 2 years of age.....	0	.11	.12	.13	.03	.04	.20	.20								
<i>Men and boys, 16 years of age and over</i>																
Total clothing expenditure ³	(*)	\$34.32	\$93.41	\$104.48	\$112.53	\$133.69	\$148.16	\$340.71								
Coats, jackets, sweaters, etc.: Total.....	(*)	6.30	15.00	18.51	22.77	23.23	28.29	76.41								
Overcoats and topcoats.....	(*)	4.03	9.08	10.02	15.57	13.45	10.82	59.08	(*)	0.12	0.19	0.26	0.39	0.34	0.23	1.00
Jackets.....	(*)	.62	4.04	4.89	4.47	6.44	10.17	15.66	(*)	.06	.32	.44	.33	.42	.72	.84
Sweaters, wool.....	(*)	1.65	1.29	2.38	2.34	2.47	3.08	1.67	(*)	.25	.22	.38	.33	.32	.41	.17
Hats, caps: Total.....	(*)	2.42	5.00	4.28	2.76	3.26	7.53	19.33								
Suits, trousers, overalls, etc.: Total.....	(*)	7.60	26.03	26.96	32.12	51.01	51.93	116.30								
Suits, wool.....	(*)	3.44	16.84	14.05	21.77	39.04	36.21	102.48	(*)	.06	.39	.32	.49	.83	.78	1.84
Trousers, wool.....	(*)	2.50	2.70	4.26	4.13	6.96	3.70	5.50	(*)	.31	.30	.44	.44	.68	.45	.33
Overalls, dungarees, etc.....	(*)	.91	2.12	3.21	2.23	2.27	2.95	1.50	(*)	.25	.68	1.13	.80	.87	.86	.50
Shirts: Total.....	(*)	3.95	10.94	11.28	11.80	11.97	12.82	29.92	(*)							
Business.....	(*)	1.19	5.08	6.74	7.45	7.69	8.16	9.00	(*)	.38	1.53	2.02	2.23	2.02	1.82	2.00
Work.....	(*)	1.91	2.46	2.17	2.14	1.17	1.67	1.67	(*)	.81	.89	1.04	.88	.68	.55	.83
Sport.....	(*)	.85	3.40	2.37	2.21	2.84	3.49	6.75	(*)	.56	.92	1.17	.72	.57	1.77	1.50
Special work clothing: Total.....	(*)	.78	.21	2.47	.66	.15	4.14	12.50								
Underwear: Total.....	(*)	2.67	6.81	6.24	5.34	5.78	6.38	10.50								
Shorts.....	(*)	.73	1.74	1.74	1.87	3.31	6.15		(*)	.63	2.53	1.74	1.93	1.96	3.18	5.00
Undershirts.....	(*)	.64	1.42	1.29	1.07	1.68	1.22	4.35	(*)	.57	1.92	1.38	1.35	1.72	1.09	5.00
Nightwear: Total.....	(*)	.75	1.47	2.15	3.02	2.62	3.11	8.09								
Pajamas.....	(*)	.75	1.16	1.84	1.95	1.91	2.60	3.92	(*)	.19	.28	.52	.47	.48	.50	1.17
Hosiery: Total.....	(*)	1.99	5.25	5.50	4.70	5.31	6.62	13.11								
Cotton.....	(*)	.77	1.85	2.56	2.40	2.18	3.00	8.30	(*)	2.38	4.57	5.80	6.26	4.08	6.00	9.00
Rayon.....	(*)	.71	1.68	1.12	1.18	1.34	1.17	.98	(*)	1.31	2.77	1.98	2.14	2.82	2.05	2.00
Footwear: Total.....	(*)	4.53	12.77	15.16	13.46	13.05	14.84	38.20								
Shoes:																
Street.....	(*)	2.62	8.41	8.34	8.12	9.05	9.45	22.79	(*)	.38	.91	1.09	1.07	1.22	.91	1.67
Work.....	(*)	.95	1.91	3.89	2.18	1.35	2.87	7.00	(*)	.18	.32	.69	.35	.17	.50	.67
Clothing accessories: Total.....	(*)	3.33	9.93	11.96	15.90	14.59	12.51	28.85								
Unallocated clothing expenditure.....	(*)	0	0	0	0	2.82	0	0								
Value of clothing received as gift.....	(*)	7.38	6.58	10.85	7.59	12.16	17.82	11.58								
<i>Boys, 2 to 16 years of age</i>																
Total clothing expenditure ³		50.67	61.76	68.98	83.87	87.18	75.49	(*)								
Coats, jackets, sweaters, etc.: Total.....		8.86	11.15	12.57	16.30	16.30	11.52									
Overcoats and topcoats.....		0	3.62	2.28	.96	2.50	2.08			0	.38	.20	.08	.25	.17	(*)
Jackets.....		7.50	2.97	4.45	9.70	5.60	5.69			.60	.38	.39	.92	.63	.67	(*)
Sweaters, wool.....		.60	1.10	3.28	1.99	5.71	0			.20	.23	.57	.46	1.37	0	(*)
Hats, caps: Total.....		1.00	1.52	1.61	1.79	2.14	1.36									
Suits, trousers, overalls, etc.: Total.....		8.71	14.61	16.35	19.16	23.71	18.00									
Suits, wool.....		.60	2.93	3.43	1.77	7.00	0			.20	.14	.29	.08	.38	0	(*)
Trousers, wool.....		6.00	4.64	3.42	7.84	7.72	10.04			.60	.92	.52	1.15	1.00	1.67	(*)
Overalls, dungarees, etc.....		1.61	3.66	3.52	3.49	2.78	2.39			1.00	1.70	1.86	1.92	1.62	1.17	(*)
Shirts: Total.....		1.52	4.92	5.53	7.29	6.62	5.68									
Street and school.....		.60	2.94	3.37	4.70	3.59	.57			.40	1.54	1.57	1.77	1.88	.33	(*)
Sport.....		.92	1.98	2.16	2.59	3.03	5.11			1.20	1.46	1.66	1.77	2.74	3.00	(*)
Underwear: Total.....		2.99	4.27	4.00	2.34	5.20	5.80									
Shorts, woven and knit.....		1.40	1.43	1.54	1.16	1.56	2.29			1.40	2.76	2.42	2.38	2.38	3.34	(*)
Undershirts.....		.84	.66	1.15	.49	2.11	1.38			1.00	1.23	1.86	1.16	3.00	2.66	(*)
Union suits.....		.75	1.78	.55	.58	1.07	1.97			.60	1.15	.48	.38	.75	1.17	(*)
Nightwear: Total.....		.25	1.41	1.54	5.04	2.75	2.55									
Pajamas.....		.25	1.41	1.54	3.08	2.38	2.55			.20	.69	.67	1.62	1.12	1.17	(*)

Hosiery: Total	3.56	3.72	5.34	4.79	4.73	3.67	(*)									
Cotton	3.50	2.90	4.71	3.71	3.64	3.55	(*)		11.20	7.85	12.62	7.62	7.88	8.33	(*)	
Footwear: Total	17.85	16.43	17.94	21.65	18.50	23.57	(*)									
Shoes, street and school	16.05	12.36	15.02	15.14	14.28	19.93	(*)		3.20	2.62	3.38	2.77	2.88	3.00	(*)	
Clothing accessories: Total	4.93	3.73	4.10	5.51	7.23	3.34	(*)									
Unallocated clothing expenditure	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)									
Value of clothing received as gift	25.91	6.88	16.44	11.54	3.72	15.28	(*)									
<i>Women and girls, 16 years of age and over</i>																
Total clothing expenditure ³	\$18.35	92.82	147.33	180.94	223.37	193.31	278.22	751.94								
Coats, jackets, sweaters, etc.: Total	8.25	22.36	43.04	49.36	41.48	56.00	64.19	365.04								
Coats, wool	7.50	12.00	20.56	28.12	35.11	24.35	44.41	55.58	0.25	.36	.43	.69	.70	.66	.75	.87
Sweaters	0	1.42	1.83	1.83	2.52	2.82	5.57	10.35	.25	.32	.37	.38	.47	.49	.82	1.12
Hats, head scarfs, etc.: Total	1.00	5.33	8.28	7.68	10.18	8.88	14.25	20.68								
Dresses, suits, skirts, etc.: Total	3.49	28.13	42.37	53.41	76.74	64.65	95.85	138.18								
Dresses:	0	7.45	11.82	13.79	26.84	17.98	26.13	44.72	0	.63	.95	1.08	1.82	1.29	1.36	1.75
Rayon	0	3.62	6.04	5.13	6.49	7.79	12.82	8.75	.50	.84	1.09	1.07	1.24	1.29	1.70	1.38
Cotton	1.49	4.95	9.37	13.34	16.00	12.17	13.83	32.48	0	.21	.25	.39	.47	.37	.42	.62
Suits, wool	0	2.14	4.11	5.44	8.36	7.21	10.55	16.12	0	.58	1.00	1.48	2.04	1.80	2.33	2.50
Blouses and shirts	0	.29	.71	.29	.14	0	.24	3.00	0							
Special work clothing: Total	0	10.24	11.24	19.59	18.10	16.71	25.24	19.56								
Underwear: Total	0	3.27	4.11	7.05	6.22	5.03	8.02	9.88	0	1.32	1.47	2.24	1.94	1.83	2.27	2.25
Slips, petticoats	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.89	2.97	3.18	3.82	3.03	3.36	3.00
Panties, briefs, bloomers	0	1.82	2.50	3.10	3.79	2.92	3.06	3.19	0							
Nightwear: Total	0	4.47	4.76	7.74	7.74	5.88	5.83	14.54	0	.37	.42	.57	.63	.65	.27	1.00
Nightgowns	0	1.27	1.89	2.45	2.58	1.28	4.23	0	0	.11	.22	.10	.35	.26	.15	.38
Robes, housecoats, etc.	0	.58	.90	3.45	2.14	1.70	5.19	0								
Hosiery: Total	1.86	7.36	10.58	11.77	12.61	10.52	12.10	15.33	.25	3.05	4.48	5.67	6.41	6.31	6.70	6.50
Stockings, nylon	.72	4.15	6.23	7.82	9.27	8.92	8.72	10.36								
Footwear: Total	2.38	11.28	16.22	20.13	22.08	19.51	28.30	40.03	.50	1.63	1.92	2.20	2.26	2.04	2.54	2.49
Shoes, street and dress	2.38	9.09	13.16	15.93	16.34	14.79	22.79	26.39								
Clothing accessories: Total	1.37	5.43	10.42	13.95	33.80	15.86	32.22	155.58	0	.42	.74	.75	1.10	.86	.55	.62
Handbags, purses	0	2.26	4.22	3.83	5.60	5.12	3.16	4.62								
Jewelry, watches, etc.	0	.95	3.44	5.51	22.18	6.05	20.94	122.69								
Unallocated clothing expenditure	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0								
Value of clothing received as gift	11.72	14.12	15.90	21.71	50.46	9.69	28.82	10.82								
<i>Girls, 2 to 16 years of age</i>																
Total clothing expenditure ³	(*)	(*)	49.88	72.35	136.53	84.78	129.96	201.03								
Coats, jackets, etc.: Total	(*)	(*)	9.66	15.39	27.93	22.83	36.07	41.03	(*)	(*)	.29	.56	.34	.75	.70	.50
Coats, wool	(*)	(*)	3.22	7.57	9.17	11.99	15.69	9.99	(*)	(*)	.67	.56	2.33	1.75	1.80	2.75
Sweaters	(*)	(*)	2.55	1.94	10.14	4.61	9.81	13.32								
Hats, head scarfs, etc.: Total	(*)	(*)	.73	1.89	4.10	3.22	7.22	2.98								
Dresses, suits, skirts, etc.: Total	(*)	(*)	13.88	16.34	50.69	21.46	32.11	79.02	(*)	(*)	1.95	2.17	2.17	3.88	2.00	3.75
Dresses	(*)	(*)	5.70	8.76	23.80	13.16	13.63	21.53	(*)	(*)	.23	.11	1.34	.63	.30	1.00
Skirts and jumpers	(*)	(*)	.92	.56	7.97	2.04	1.84	3.48	(*)	(*)	.94	.89	2.17	2.00	2.30	5.25
Blouses and shirts	(*)	(*)	2.68	2.61	7.90	3.31	6.58	10.14								
Underwear: Total	(*)	(*)	5.74	5.65	8.28	7.62	10.14	14.97	(*)	(*)	.77	.77	1.00	1.66	1.70	2.25
Slips and petticoats	(*)	(*)	1.28	1.54	2.82	3.42	4.48	4.79	(*)	(*)	5.67	5.67	3.50	6.38	4.70	9.00
Panties, briefs, bloomers	(*)	(*)	2.68	3.32	2.43	3.27	2.91	6.28								
Nightwear: Total	(*)	(*)	3.56	1.01	5.98	6.23	7.28	9.44	(*)	(*)	1.11	.44	1.33	2.12	1.10	2.50
Pajamas	(*)	(*)	1.95	.79	3.57	4.44	3.50	6.21								
Hosiery: Total	(*)	(*)	3.93	5.45	6.58	5.57	4.93	7.28	(*)	(*)	7.50	7.94	3.50	9.12	9.80	16.50
Anklets	(*)	(*)	2.53	2.90	1.79	3.87	3.41	6.40								
Footwear: Total	(*)	(*)	9.73	21.31	26.24	14.42	23.24	29.18								
Shoes:																
Street and school	(*)	(*)	8.29	17.91	21.37	11.30	15.42	23.17	(*)	(*)	2.17	3.89	4.00	2.63	2.60	4.00
Play	(*)	(*)	.32	.66	1.33	1.12	1.50	.75	(*)	(*)	.17	.28	.50	.25	.50	.25
Clothing accessories: Total	(*)	(*)	2.65	5.31	6.73	3.43	8.97	17.13								
Value of clothing received as gift	(*)	(*)	16.57	16.58	10.86	6.98	30.23	21.50								
<i>Children under 2 years of age</i>																
Total clothing expenditure ³	(*)	(*)	36.71	48.63	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)								
Coats	(*)	(*)	3.66	1.67	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)			.33	.17	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Snow suits	(*)	(*)	4.99	9.81	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)			.50	1.00	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sweaters, saques, jackets	(*)	(*)	3.30	3.51	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)			1.33	1.83	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Dresses, rompers, suits	(*)	(*)	1.22	.21	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)			.83	.17	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Play suits, overalls	(*)	(*)	.50	7.72	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)			.33	3.00	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Pants, cotton and rubberized	(*)	(*)	1.59	8.64	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)			3.33	13.66	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Diapers, fabric (dozen)	(*)	(*)	3.41	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)			1.50	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sleeping garments	(*)	(*)	3.39	4.40	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)			2.50	2.50	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Booties, shoes	(*)	(*)	5.40	6.65	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)			2.00	1.50	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Unallocated clothing expenditure	(*)	(*)	0	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)					(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of clothing received as gift	(*)	(*)	60.30	31.10	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)					(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

TABLE 7b.—*Clothing: Selected Items—Average annual expenditure and average number of articles purchased per person, by sex-age group. Families of two or more persons, by net income class*¹—Continued

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes ¹															
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 and over	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 and over
1947—Manchester, N. H.																
<i>Average number of persons per family</i> ²																
Men and boys, 16 years of age and over	0.80	0.80	0.96	1.15	1.40	1.40	2.00	1.71								
Boys, 2 to 16 years of age	.40	.10	.39	.44	.60	.33	.22	.43								
Women and girls, 16 years of age and over	1.00	1.10	1.04	1.15	1.33	1.87	1.78	1.57								
Girls, 2 to 16 years of age	.40	.35	.27	.51	.67	.60	.11	.43								
Children under 2 years of age	.20	.10	.24	.15	.10	.20	.11	.29								
Average annual expenditure per person ²																
Men and boys, 16 years of age and over									Average number of articles purchased							
Total clothing expenditure ³	\$34.96	\$72.24	\$94.21	\$139.26	\$164.09	\$190.54	\$230.82	\$166.89								
Coats, jackets, sweaters, etc.: Total	0	9.40	18.96	22.80	28.05	26.87	45.54	30.16								
Overcoats and topcoats	0	2.44	7.88	13.32	19.29	13.14	28.16	20.09	0	0.06	0.21	0.33	0.45	0.28	0.61	0.58
Jackets	0	5.90	6.42	5.23	3.66	6.43	8.27	5.91	0	.31	.51	.47	.31	.39	.50	.50
Sweaters, wool	0	1.06	3.47	2.62	3.91	3.25	5.78	3.49	0	.18	.68	.49	.74	.67	.89	.58
Hats, caps: Total	1.50	2.41	2.54	2.76	4.30	6.28	7.66	6.28								
Suits, trousers, overalls, etc.: Total	8.12	17.85	27.00	44.65	53.71	61.93	75.78	41.95								
Suits, wool	8.12	11.74	15.75	28.93	38.33	38.93	53.27	32.75	.25	.24	.36	.64	.88	.71	1.06	.75
Trousers, wool	0	4.28	4.62	5.33	7.54	11.99	11.72	4.49	0	.31	.49	.51	.71	1.05	.94	.33
Overalls, dungarees, etc.	0	1.30	2.15	3.61	3.21	2.57	2.13	.25	0	.43	.67	1.08	1.09	.86	.67	.17
Shirts: Total	.56	8.38	9.92	14.71	18.84	27.52	23.98	26.58								
Business	.56	6.45	6.78	10.06	12.49	17.83	15.74	24.31	.25	2.00	1.98	2.75	3.24	4.10	4.39	5.42
Work	0	.03	1.45	2.32	2.49	2.41	2.19	1.65	0	.12	.60	.92	1.07	1.10	.83	.75
Sport	0	1.90	1.69	2.33	3.86	7.28	6.05	1.62	0	.94	.49	1.20	1.28	2.52	1.95	.17
Special work clothing: Total	0	0	.09	1.68	1.37	0	0	0								
Underwear: Total	3.35	7.16	5.87	7.66	8.60	10.36	11.26	5.30								
Shorts	0	2.83	1.25	3.04	2.79	5.12	4.82	2.12	0	3.12	1.62	3.40	3.12	4.48	5.28	2.67
Undershirts	.60	2.22	1.87	2.23	2.49	4.66	4.40	1.40	1.00	2.69	2.00	2.58	2.58	5.05	2.13	1.91
Nightwear: Total	2.50	3.05	1.90	5.67	4.05	3.92	6.38	3.75								
Pajamas	0	2.30	.81	3.32	2.15	2.94	3.00	3.75	0	.31	.21	.75	.57	.57	.67	.75
Hosiery: Total	2.50	3.95	5.38	6.96	11.77	11.54	11.83	6.62								
Cotton	2.50	2.45	2.94	4.13	6.66	5.79	5.13	2.88	4.50	6.38	8.21	9.21	14.83	15.62	12.00	4.33
Rayon	0	.30	.85	1.24	1.32	2.96	3.97	1.33	0	.50	1.64	2.41	2.17	5.05	5.50	1.58
Footwear: Total	4.18	10.17	12.74	17.17	21.93	19.71	23.84	18.58								
Shoes:																
Street	4.18	7.16	7.96	8.57	12.04	13.29	12.04	14.96	.75	1.12	1.02	1.14	1.52	1.48	1.39	1.17
Work	0	.62	1.57	3.30	3.54	1.05	3.39	.43	0	.19	.24	.51	.52	.14	.44	.08
Clothing accessories: Total	12.25	9.87	9.81	15.20	11.47	22.41	24.55	27.67								
Unallocated clothing expenditure	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0								
Value of clothing received as gift	3.48	18.75	13.59	12.72	20.78	9.90	11.04	3.83								
Boys, 2 to 16 years of age																
Total clothing expenditures ³	(*)	(*)	93.22	65.43	96.60	151.00	(*)	(*)								
Coats, jackets, sweaters, etc.: Total	(*)	(*)	21.70	15.55	20.67	25.77	(*)	(*)								
Overcoats and topcoats	(*)	(*)	3.36	3.38	1.83	9.79	(*)	(*)								
Jackets	(*)	(*)	3.44	5.11	4.27	6.39	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	.27	.17	.17	.60	(*)	(*)
Sweaters, wool	(*)	(*)	4.34	2.40	4.25	1.60	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	.43	.42	.39	.60	(*)	(*)
Hats, caps: Total	(*)	(*)	4.34	1.67	1.33	2.96	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1.53	1.01	.89	.40	(*)	(*)
Suits, trousers, overalls, etc.: Total	(*)	(*)	28.25	16.35	22.35	45.25	(*)	(*)								
Suits, wool	(*)	(*)	9.80	3.86	9.26	16.17	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	.74	.16	.77	1.20	(*)	(*)
Trousers, wool	(*)	(*)	6.35	1.87	2.94	2.95	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1.00	.50	.39	.60	(*)	(*)
Overalls, dungarees, etc.	(*)	(*)	4.22	2.51	1.60	5.15	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1.63	1.09	.78	2.40	(*)	(*)
Shirts: Total	(*)	(*)	6.02	3.29	8.68	13.69	(*)	(*)								
Street and school	(*)	(*)	3.78	1.83	5.53	8.93	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1.74	.80	2.17	3.80	(*)	(*)
Sport	(*)	(*)	1.77	1.46	2.67	4.76	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	.79	1.08	2.05	3.60	(*)	(*)
Underwear: Total	(*)	(*)	4.47	3.89	6.10	8.61	(*)	(*)								
Shorts, woven and knit	(*)	(*)	1.66	1.60	2.43	4.09	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	2.42	2.83	4.50	5.40	(*)	(*)
Undershirts	(*)	(*)	1.71	.91	1.66	3.84	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	2.42	1.46	2.56	4.80	(*)	(*)
Union suits	(*)	(*)	1.05	1.11	1.46	.68	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	.58	.63	.89	.40	(*)	(*)
Nightwear: Total	(*)	(*)	2.40	1.71	2.72	4.84	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)						
Pajamas	(*)	(*)	2.28	1.71	2.11	4.04	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	.79	.88	.72	2.00	(*)	(*)

Hosiery: Total	(*)	(*)	4.53	3.70	6.71	6.32	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	12.05	8.83	13.44	20.60	(*)	(*)
Cotton	(*)	(*)	4.14	3.15	5.39	6.32	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Footwear: Total	(*)	(*)	18.01	17.05	23.25	39.92	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Shoes, street and school	(*)	(*)	13.64	11.85	16.22	32.84	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Clothing accessories: Total	(*)	(*)	6.52	2.22	4.79	3.64	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Unallocated clothing expenditure	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of clothing received as gift	(*)	(*)	7.10	22.05	20.67	9.20	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<i>Women and girls, 16 years of age and over</i>																
Total clothing expenditure ³	113.84	127.69	173.69	194.12	225.66	278.52	343.97	360.92	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Coats, jackets, sweaters, etc.: Total	32.74	31.03	52.72	39.53	59.50	68.90	59.58	79.19	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Coats, wool	25.19	27.78	15.04	18.43	36.76	31.79	27.94	71.29	.80	.47	.48	.47	.78	.85	.81	1.18
Sweaters	1.98	2.66	5.73	3.07	3.97	4.26	7.30	5.18	.60	.59	1.08	.71	1.05	.89	1.31	1.09
Hats, head scarfs, etc.: Total	7.68	5.13	6.76	8.25	11.02	8.60	14.00	18.34	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Dresses, suits, skirts, etc.: Total	19.84	31.07	43.32	55.03	67.50	76.63	106.18	118.55	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Dresses:	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Rayon	8.59	8.49	11.97	17.90	20.86	13.98	34.81	40.94	.80	.77	1.14	1.30	1.32	1.11	1.94	2.27
Cotton	0	4.32	3.77	7.01	9.71	11.68	12.42	8.56	0	.86	.63	1.17	1.68	1.75	2.38	1.18
Suits, wool	3.90	2.55	2.82	10.03	13.46	10.77	24.79	22.64	.20	.09	.10	.29	.30	.32	.56	.37
Blouses and shirts	1.20	2.85	4.33	5.39	8.19	11.73	10.30	11.29	.25	.82	1.18	1.45	2.33	2.35	2.44	1.73
Special work clothing: Total	0	0	.07	.10	1.80	0	0	.54	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Underwear: Total	10.73	16.11	17.70	23.89	24.58	37.26	39.24	37.28	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Slips, petticoats	3.82	5.64	5.56	7.37	8.32	13.69	15.13	14.57	2.00	2.00	1.94	2.49	2.83	3.97	4.37	4.00
Panties, briefs, bloomers	1.18	3.08	3.29	4.36	4.00	7.08	6.49	5.74	2.00	3.37	4.02	4.43	4.75	7.50	6.37	4.73
Nightwear: Total	11.04	4.59	7.26	8.81	8.09	11.92	18.72	9.53	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Nightgowns	4.07	2.07	3.04	3.19	2.39	5.89	7.45	3.18	1.00	.54	.90	.84	.70	1.57	2.25	.55
Robes, housecoats, etc	4.99	.93	2.88	3.66	2.75	4.57	8.09	4.54	.40	.14	.33	.44	.35	.46	.81	.45
Hosiery: Total	7.63	15.94	16.81	24.26	20.06	24.34	33.60	36.03	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Stockings, nylon	1.62	11.44	11.00	20.07	15.63	19.10	29.23	32.66	1.20	8.23	8.10	13.40	12.18	12.25	16.94	20.73
Footwear: Total	15.69	14.58	18.00	20.47	19.83	24.72	31.28	33.96	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Shoes, street and dress	10.93	10.33	13.91	15.80	15.88	18.85	24.77	29.11	1.60	1.82	2.14	2.41	2.57	2.72	3.62	3.73
Clothing accessories: Total	8.59	9.24	11.05	13.78	13.28	26.15	41.37	27.50	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Handbags, purses	4.70	2.54	4.08	4.21	4.03	7.32	7.32	13.12	.80	.64	.84	.97	.77	1.29	1.31	1.45
Jewelry, watches, etc	0	3.50	2.66	3.98	3.57	11.22	24.62	6.73	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Unallocated clothing expenditure	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of clothing received as gift	7.44	19.74	22.64	23.50	27.33	17.27	30.51	19.08	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<i>Girls, 2 to 16 years of age</i>																
Total clothing expenditure ³	(*)	102.21	75.80	61.86	84.72	135.23	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Coats, jackets, etc.: Total	(*)	22.53	17.18	14.91	22.42	36.72	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Coats, wool	(*)	13.43	5.69	3.53	8.45	20.54	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sweaters	(*)	2.88	3.63	3.68	5.62	6.69	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hats, head scarfs, etc.: Total	(*)	2.92	2.65	2.66	3.55	4.05	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Dresses, suits, skirts, etc.: Total	(*)	24.18	16.66	14.64	20.31	36.81	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Dresses	(*)	10.16	4.33	6.37	9.84	22.35	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Skirts and jumpers	(*)	3.70	3.84	1.03	2.92	2.98	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Blouses and shirts	(*)	3.77	2.58	3.38	2.11	4.51	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Underwear: Total	(*)	7.68	5.89	5.58	6.42	11.86	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Slips and petticoats	(*)	2.91	1.92	.97	2.46	6.22	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Panties, briefs, bloomers	(*)	1.13	2.34	2.49	2.13	4.41	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Nightwear: Total	(*)	3.05	6.42	1.54	3.38	3.75	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Pajamas	(*)	3.05	4.89	1.29	2.36	3.31	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hosiery: Total	(*)	17.74	5.24	3.37	7.67	9.58	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Anklets	(*)	7.22	3.61	3.03	5.43	7.36	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Footwear: Total	(*)	17.63	17.30	14.24	17.89	21.81	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Shoes:	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Street and school	(*)	13.36	13.61	10.80	12.47	16.39	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Play	(*)	.57	.23	.56	2.17	1.38	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Clothing accessories: Total	(*)	6.48	4.46	4.92	3.08	11.15	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Unallocated clothing expenditure	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of clothing received as gift	(*)	19.29	42.50	24.03	21.88	16.83	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<i>Children under 2 years of age</i>																
Total clothing expenditure ³	(*)	(*)	20.56	43.47	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Coats	(*)	(*)	0	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Snow suits	(*)	(*)	1.16	8.61	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sweaters, sacques, jackets	(*)	(*)	1.33	3.74	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Dresses, rompers, suits	(*)	(*)	.67	3.48	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Play suits, overalls	(*)	(*)	1.08	3.87	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Pants, cotton and rubberized	(*)	(*)	1.29	2.62	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Diapers, fabric (dozen)	(*)	(*)	3.33	2.31	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sleeping garments	(*)	(*)	1.33	2.93	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Booties, shoes	(*)	(*)	3.28	6.44	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Unallocated clothing expenditure	(*)	(*)	0	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of clothing received as gift	(*)	(*)	41.93	37.35	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 7b.—*Clothing: Selected items—Average annual expenditure and average number of articles purchased per person, by sex-age group. Families of two or more persons, by net income class*¹—Continued

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes ¹																	
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 to \$10,000	\$10,000 and over	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 to \$10,000	\$10,000 and over
1947—Richmond, Va.																		
<i>Average number of persons per family²</i>																		
Men and boys, 16 years of age and over	0.67	1.05	1.10	1.05	1.29	1.36	1.23	1.33	1.00									
Boys, 2 to 16 years of age	0	.23	.39	.28	.21	.27	.15	.33	.60									
Women and girls, 16 years of age and over	1.33	1.14	1.39	1.38	1.32	1.36	1.85	1.67	1.20									
Girls, 2 to 16 years of age	0	.36	.41	.18	.43	.36	.08	.17	.80									
Children under 2 years of age	.33	.32	.29	.20	.29	.09	0	.50	.20									
<i>Men and boys, 16 years of age and over</i>																		
Average annual expenditure per person ²										Average number of articles purchased								
Total clothing expenditure ³	(*)	\$75.24	\$95.08	\$127.65	\$148.20	\$204.29	\$173.80	\$194.11	\$347.74									
Coats, jackets, sweaters, etc.: Total	(*)	13.14	14.81	16.84	19.53	37.10	9.86	33.50	72.00									
Overcoats and topcoats	(*)	7.07	9.20	11.63	13.57	21.00	8.09	30.56	52.00	(*)	0.22	0.29	0.34	0.39	0.40	0.18	0.62	0.60
Jackets	(*)	3.90	2.48	2.63	1.63	11.30	0	0	20.00	(*)	.22	.21	.17	.47	0	0	0	.40
Sweaters, wool	(*)	1.52	2.30	1.68	3.22	3.80	1.15	.75	0	(*)	.30	.42	.34	.50	.53	.25	.12	0
Hats, caps: Total	(*)	5.87	4.92	6.61	5.05	5.36	4.46	5.88	19.68									
Suits, trousers, overalls, etc.: Total	(*)	27.12	32.45	47.04	56.32	87.23	64.09	68.54	163.37									
Suits, wool	(*)	19.42	21.24	33.57	40.93	62.20	47.42	57.37	119.00	(*)	.48	.50	.73	1.06	1.20	1.05	1.13	1.80
Trousers, wool	(*)	5.13	4.72	3.18	4.78	8.27	4.53	2.74	18.38	(*)	.65	.55	.32	.47	.67	.44	.25	1.20
Overalls, dungarees, etc.	(*)	.80	1.43	2.45	.62	3.13	0	.50	0	(*)	.25	.36	.48	.28	.67	0	.12	0
Shirts: Total	(*)	6.29	11.12	14.64	18.89	17.49	21.39	25.38	35.38									
Business	(*)	4.71	7.65	9.77	15.78	13.41	18.10	18.95	34.18	(*)	1.26	2.21	2.61	4.08	3.53	4.94	4.88	6.00
Work	(*)	.64	1.57	2.19	1.59	1.31	.94	.74	0	(*)	.28	.64	.88	.50	.47	.12	.25	0
Sport	(*)	.94	1.90	2.68	1.52	2.77	2.35	5.69	1.20	(*)	.57	.53	.83	.41	.80	1.56	1.38	1.20
Special work clothing: Total	(*)	0	1.60	1.15	2.78	16.67	.25	4.44	0									
Underwear: Total	(*)	3.23	4.34	4.59	7.08	3.79	8.35	9.33	9.76									
Shorts	(*)	1.05	2.07	2.04	3.57	1.99	3.37	5.12	5.66	(*)	1.51	2.25	2.32	3.80	2.07	3.38	4.38	5.00
Undershirts	(*)	1.00	1.23	1.95	2.66	1.80	2.68	4.21	4.10	(*)	1.22	1.55	2.34	3.20	2.07	3.00	3.50	5.00
Nightwear: Total	(*)	1.52	1.92	4.99	5.34	6.05	4.37	8.80	9.59									
Pajamas	(*)	1.52	1.81	4.22	3.12	4.38	4.37	3.68	9.59	(*)	.39	.43	.93	.64	.87	.88	.62	1.60
Hosiery: Total	(*)	3.53	4.62	5.52	5.55	4.09	5.22	8.99	3.90									
Cotton	(*)	2.23	3.20	2.52	3.57	2.82	3.64	5.68	1.10	(*)	4.83	8.29	5.71	6.69	5.47	5.62	13.50	1.20
Rayon	(*)	.94	1.29	2.36	1.36	1.27	1.20	1.56	1.80	(*)	1.70	2.09	4.15	2.17	1.87	1.50	2.50	3.00
Footwear: Total	(*)	9.81	12.98	15.12	14.76	12.58	13.38	19.10	28.66									
Shoes:																		
Street	(*)	8.96	9.54	9.68	11.23	7.93	10.05	13.74	20.28	(*)	1.17	1.02	.98	1.08	.87	.94	1.38	1.40
Work	(*)	.48	2.12	3.13	1.65	2.60	2.03	2.99	0	(*)	.09	.34	.44	.19	.27	.25	.62	0
Clothing accessories: Total	(*)	4.73	6.31	9.10	10.12	13.93	11.18	10.15	5.40									
Unallocated clothing expenditure	(*)	0	0	2.07	2.78	0	31.25	0	0									
Value of clothing received as gift	(*)	20.01	13.25	11.68	17.85	11.47	26.41	35.00	101.35									
<i>Boys, 2 to 16 years of age</i>																		
Total clothing expenditure ³		24.18	42.56	97.29	60.46	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)									
Coats, jackets, sweaters, etc.: Total		2.06	7.96	21.65	9.55	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)									
Overcoats and topcoats		0	2.10	6.79	2.50	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)									
Jackets		0	2.35	3.40	1.00	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)		0	.10	.45	.17	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sweaters, wool		1.80	2.21	6.49	2.40	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)		0	.30	.36	.17	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hats, caps: Total		.76	1.09	1.97	1.67	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)		.60	.60	1.54	.67	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Suits, trousers, overalls, etc.: Total		8.80	11.59	23.71	16.76	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)									
Suits, wool		2.76	3.25	11.09	6.49	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)		.20	.15	.45	.50	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Trousers, wool		.99	2.40	1.54	3.48	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)		.20	.35	.36	.83	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Overalls, dungarees, etc.		.85	.77	7.27	.50	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)		.40	.40	3.00	.17	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Shirts: Total		3.29	2.92	11.31	2.81	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)									
Street and school		2.15	1.42	3.21	1.42	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)		1.80	.65	1.18	.50	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sport		1.14	1.50	8.10	1.39	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)		1.80	.95	4.81	1.00	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

Underwear: Total	2.09	2.52	3.75	1.77	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)										
Shorts, woven and knit	.76	.90	1.84	.39	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)										
Undershirts	.50	.96	1.83	.20	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)										
Union suits	.53	.66	1.08	.59	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)										
Nightwear: Total	0	1.19	3.06	1.03	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)										
Pajamas	0	1.19	1.70	1.03	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)										
Hosiery: Total	1.07	3.12	5.17	2.63	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)										
Cotton	1.07	3.12	3.97	2.63	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)										
Footwear: Total	5.97	11.53	16.50	10.22	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)										
Shoes, street and school	5.97	8.52	11.10	5.75	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)										
Clothing accessories: Total	.14	.64	2.44	1.52	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)										
Unallocated clothing expenditure	0	0	7.73	12.50	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)										
Value of clothing received as gift	2.04	4.60	6.59	22.80	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)										
<i>Women and girls, 16 years of age and over</i>																		
Total clothing expenditure ³	\$43.24	67.78	91.77	140.49	168.07	167.90	272.57	372.45	537.48									
Coats, jackets, sweaters, etc.: Total	14.99	13.23	18.74	16.60	22.82	30.08	50.84	88.07	79.56									
Coats, wool	11.25	7.58	13.00	12.70	13.19	26.25	36.82	35.29	61.99	0.25	.28	.30	.26	.39	.53	.70	.90	.84
Sweaters	3.74	2.05	1.26	2.51	1.68	3.33	3.20	3.98	15.78	.75	.52	.30	.54	.41	.80	.42	1.00	1.50
Hats, head scarfs, etc.: Total	1.75	3.38	4.56	7.13	8.74	12.98	15.21	18.77	20.16									
Dresses, suits, skirts, etc.: Total	21.35	19.17	24.83	47.79	56.02	53.70	101.64	132.64	210.19									
Dresses:																		
Rayon	4.00	7.91	6.61	11.92	15.55	9.33	26.25	37.58	51.82	.50	.56	.54	.87	1.00	.67	1.46	1.70	1.50
Cotton	1.99	1.67	3.65	5.61	9.09	3.67	15.78	20.80	49.58	.50	.52	.54	.80	1.14	.60	1.62	2.40	4.33
Suits, wool	0	5.39	6.40	13.33	12.24	14.43	28.20	25.50	28.50	0	.16	.15	.31	.32	.40	.58	.50	.50
Blouses and shirts	.89	1.85	2.22	5.96	6.20	7.25	12.18	7.62	22.39	.50	.36	.58	1.18	1.24	1.73	2.29	1.80	4.33
Special work clothing: Total	0	0	.20	.24	.08	0	0	.20	0									
Underwear: Total	.68	6.75	9.43	13.21	17.64	12.72	20.22	38.67	36.16									
Slips, petticoats	0	3.33	4.43	6.63	8.03	4.11	12.59	20.54	15.99	0	1.04	1.41	1.83	2.22	1.13	2.70	5.30	3.33
Panties, briefs, bloomers	.30	1.95	1.65	3.00	3.17	2.49	4.54	6.28	5.75	.50	2.24	1.55	2.82	3.52	3.00	3.25	7.90	4.50
Nightwear: Total	1.50	2.35	3.94	5.03	5.87	9.62	15.47	17.99	15.48									
Nightgowns	1.50	2.19	2.47	1.85	2.81	4.72	6.75	4.32	8.66	.50	.96	.66	.50	.68	1.13	1.17	1.00	1.34
Robes, housecoats, etc.	0	0	1.12	1.89	2.16	4.10	6.36	8.59	5.49	0	0	.14	.17	.30	.67	.46	1.10	.67
Hosiery: Total	1.72	9.55	10.41	11.64	14.16	13.48	19.62	21.96	22.13									
Stockings, nylon	1.72	8.87	9.73	10.23	13.32	12.37	18.92	17.07	21.60	1.50	6.12	6.25	6.07	8.70	8.33	11.46	9.30	14.00
Footwear: Total	1.25	10.05	12.36	17.25	22.20	16.81	25.90	38.88	41.08									
Shoes, street and dress	1.25	9.28	10.57	13.59	19.52	15.33	20.92	33.04	31.02	.25	1.44	1.39	1.69	2.24	2.33	2.00	3.30	2.67
Clothing accessories: Total	0	3.30	7.30	8.27	17.84	18.51	17.67	15.27	112.72									
Handbags, purses	0	1.08	2.70	3.54	6.14	3.74	6.91	8.78	19.07	0	.32	.45	.63	.67	.87	.83	1.10	1.00
Jewelry, watches, etc.	0	.40	3.02	1.78	4.68	7.48	4.93	1.50	85.17									
Unallocated clothing expenditure	0	0	0	13.33	2.70	0	0	0	0									
Value of clothing received as gift	47.50	22.96	31.70	24.15	25.51	29.10	32.29	48.00	60.00									
<i>Girls, 2 to 16 years of age</i>																		
Total clothing expenditure ³	43.48	54.16	46.03	60.59	132.36	(*)	(*)	(*)	141.24									
Coats, jackets, etc.: Total	16.47	16.44	9.24	16.60	27.58	(*)	(*)	(*)	28.96									
Coats, wool	10.23	12.15	2.85	10.04	11.36	(*)	(*)	(*)	11.99									
Sweaters	2.99	3.59	2.26	2.49	6.98	(*)	(*)	(*)	5.99	.74	.62	.14	.67	.50	(*)	(*)	(*)	.50
Hats, head scarfs, etc.: Total	1.07	1.06	2.15	1.63	8.56	(*)	(*)	(*)	5.62	1.12	1.00	.86	.58	1.50	(*)	(*)	(*)	1.00
Dresses, suits, skirts, etc.: Total	9.05	13.48	8.28	17.46	43.99	(*)	(*)	(*)	65.49									
Dresses	7.12	8.21	4.42	13.36	23.61	(*)	(*)	(*)	30.97	2.13	2.43	.85	3.25	3.75	(*)	(*)	(*)	7.00
Skirts and jumpers	.25	2.74	1.41	.95	3.49	(*)	(*)	(*)	3.97	.12	.67	.29	.25	.50	(*)	(*)	(*)	1.00
Blouses and shirts	.25	1.84	1.46	.60	10.52	(*)	(*)	(*)	9.45	.12	.62	.58	.34	3.25	(*)	(*)	(*)	3.25
Underwear: Total	2.58	3.75	4.39	4.96	8.20	(*)	(*)	(*)	8.22									
Slips and petticoats	1.16	1.78	1.07	2.82	3.00	(*)	(*)	(*)	3.80	1.75	1.48	.58	1.75	1.25	(*)	(*)	(*)	1.50
Panties, briefs, bloomers	1.35	1.53	2.04	2.14	3.84	(*)	(*)	(*)	2.67	4.00	3.24	4.57	4.08	7.75	(*)	(*)	(*)	4.50
Nightwear: Total	0	1.15	.45	.99	4.73	(*)	(*)	(*)	3.49									
Pajamas	0	.99	.45	.99	2.24	(*)	(*)	(*)	3.49	0	.43	.29	.25	.75	(*)	(*)	(*)	1.00
Hosiery: Total	2.00	2.65	3.05	2.98	7.24	(*)	(*)	(*)	6.53									
Anklets	2.00	2.65	2.62	2.98	7.24	(*)	(*)	(*)	3.53	7.25	7.34	7.29	8.33	17.00	(*)	(*)	(*)	7.00
Footwear: Total	10.77	14.27	15.66	11.14	24.48	(*)	(*)	(*)	20.81									
Shoes:																		
Street and school	10.40	13.27	12.37	9.73	18.62	(*)	(*)	(*)	16.44	2.50	2.62	2.42	1.75	3.25	(*)	(*)	(*)	3.00
Play	0	.57	2.20	.33	1.38	(*)	(*)	(*)	3.25	0	.19	.57	.17	.50	(*)	(*)	(*)	.75
Clothing accessories: Total	1.54	1.36	2.81	4.83	7.58	(*)	(*)	(*)	2.12									
Unallocated clothing expenditure	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	0									
Value of clothing received as gift	1.62	10.57	33.00	23.75	36.25	(*)	(*)	(*)	6.75									

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 7b.—Clothing: Selected Items—Average annual expenditure and average number of articles purchased per person, by sex-age group. Families of two or more persons, by net income class ¹—Continued

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes ¹																	
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 to \$10,000	\$10,000 and over	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 to \$10,000	\$10,000 and over
1947—Richmond, Va.—Continued																		
Children under 2 years of age	Average annual expenditure per person ²									Average number of articles purchased								
	(*)	\$16.71	\$31.03	\$34.48	\$37.76	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0.14	0.07	0.12	0.25	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Total clothing expenditure ³	(*)	2.43	1.33	2.50	2.24	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	.14	.20	.25	.38	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Coats	(*)	.71	1.53	3.24	3.62	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1.14	.93	.25	1.12	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Snow suits	(*)	2.26	2.31	.74	2.75	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1.86	2.80	.38	2.12	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sweater, saques, jackets	(*)	2.75	7.40	1.49	5.56	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	.40	1.50	1.62	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Dresses, rompers, suits	(*)	0	.70	3.92	2.75	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1.15	2.00	1.75	3.50	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Play suits, overalls	(*)	.32	1.08	1.28	2.44	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	2.86	1.33	.88	1.50	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Pants, cotton and rubberized	(*)	3.53	4.42	3.06	5.04	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	.43	1.93	1.75	1.50	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Diapers, fabric (dozen)	(*)	.30	1.61	2.83	2.33	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	.86	1.20	1.25	1.12	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sleeping garments	(*)	1.22	2.56	4.40	3.73	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)								
Booties, shoes	(*)	0	1.00	3.12	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)								
Unallocated clothing expenditure	(*)	4.71	23.00	80.00	24.38	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)								
Value of clothing received as gift	(*)																	
1947—Washington, D. C.																		
Average number of persons per family ²	Average annual expenditure per person ²									Average number of articles purchased								
	(*)	\$16.71	\$31.03	\$34.48	\$37.76	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0.14	0.07	0.12	0.25	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Men and boys, 16 years of age and over	0	0.81	0.96	0.98	1.05	1.08	1.20	1.75	1.50									
Boys, 2 to 16 years of age	0	.19	.48	.62	.45	.17	.28	.35	.62									
Women and girls, 16 years of age and over	2.00	1.19	1.17	1.24	1.34	1.29	1.36	1.35	1.12									
Girls, 2 to 16 years of age	0	.44	.50	.44	.39	.40	.41	.35	.75									
Children under 2 years of age	0	.19	.38	.16	.13	.29	.08	.10	.12									
Men and boys, 16 years of age and over	Average annual expenditure per person ²									Average number of articles purchased								
	(*)	\$40.55	\$88.10	\$124.39	\$143.66	\$184.07	\$161.21	\$200.49	\$258.06	(*)	0	0.20	0.24	0.27	0.38	0.28	0.43	0.25
Total clothing expenditure ³	(*)	1.74	13.80	17.61	18.65	25.83	19.47	33.93	37.10	(*)	.08	.22	.24	.27	.18	.40	.17	.75
Coats, jackets, sweaters, etc.: Total	(*)	0	8.06	8.90	10.43	17.98	11.14	24.97	11.83	(*)	.15	.28	.30	.35	.27	.23	.49	.58
Overcoats and topcoats	(*)	1.08	3.25	5.65	4.66	3.11	5.73	3.30	19.99	(*)								
Jackets	(*)	.66	1.93	2.14	2.33	1.46	1.42	4.12	4.62	(*)								
Sweaters, wool	(*)	2.57	5.26	4.82	2.65	5.36	6.62	3.47	8.63	(*)								
Hats, caps: Total	(*)	15.59	29.14	46.86	60.19	81.48	64.00	77.56	138.18	(*)	.23	.41	.68	.90	1.12	1.06	1.09	1.83
Suits, trousers, overalls, etc.: Total	(*)	9.15	18.70	30.35	42.04	62.07	52.27	62.74	110.66	(*)	.31	.57	.67	.60	.65	.38	.51	.33
Suits, wool	(*)	3.13	6.22	6.94	6.54	8.70	5.58	6.61	5.33	(*)	1.00	.27	.81	.63	.02	.25	.23	.08
Trousers, wool	(*)	2.55	1.02	3.73	2.10	.13	.68	.50	.37	(*)	.62	1.61	2.26	3.28	3.29	3.11	3.29	3.75
Overalls, dungarees, etc	(*)	5.09	8.92	12.90	16.55	18.70	15.29	18.75	16.66	(*)	.38	.43	.87	.38	.27	.27	.20	0
Shirts: Total	(*)	2.13	5.89	8.01	12.70	12.19	12.07	12.57	13.67	(*)	.38	.67	1.04	1.00	1.20	.93	1.09	.83
Business	(*)	.67	1.13	2.34	.89	.75	.38	0	0	(*)								
Work	(*)	2.29	1.90	2.55	2.96	5.66	2.68	5.80	2.99	(*)								
Sport	(*)	0	.26	0	1.17	.40	.02	0	0	(*)								
Special work clothing: Total	(*)	2.77	3.60	7.11	6.04	6.49	8.67	8.36	5.81	(*)	1.38	1.74	3.85	3.23	3.83	4.60	4.06	4.42
Underwear: Total	(*)	1.50	1.31	3.95	2.88	3.48	4.60	4.55	3.77	(*)	.77	1.61	2.74	2.70	3.34	3.61	3.78	2.17
Shorts	(*)	.69	1.20	2.20	2.14	2.62	2.92	3.36	1.67	(*)								
Undershirts	(*)	.52	1.92	2.27	2.99	4.75	3.82	3.89	4.57	(*)	0	.26	.44	.42	.73	.70	.60	.67
Nightwear: Total	(*)	0	1.15	1.83	1.75	3.62	2.69	3.21	2.90	(*)								
Pajamas	(*)	1.30	4.88	6.09	4.74	6.44	6.17	5.94	12.00	(*)	3.00	7.00	9.83	5.90	5.48	8.04	3.77	8.75
Hosiery: Total	(*)	1.21	3.17	4.85	2.95	3.15	3.85	1.89	7.30	(*)	.23	1.57	2.02	1.62	2.73	2.15	4.51	1.00
Cotton	(*)	.09	.86	1.05	.75	1.89	1.62	3.10	.50	(*)								
Rayon	(*)									(*)								

Footwear: Total		8.62	12.47	14.03	14.78	16.21	17.41	17.45	24.92									
Shoes:																		
Street		5.92	8.74	9.06	9.58	12.99	13.46	15.74	18.75		.77	.96	.98	1.18	1.06	1.30	1.40	1.33
Work		1.90	1.48	3.15	1.88	.85	.72	.51	.48		.38	.24	.39	.25	.12	.11	.09	.08
Clothing accessories: Total		2.35	7.76	12.70	12.21	18.36	19.10	31.14	10.19									
Unallocated clothing expenditures		0	0	0	3.69	0	.64	0	0									
Value of clothing received as gift		15.58	4.96	7.86	9.82	20.52	13.79	10.50	54.67									
Boys, 2 to 16 years of age																		
Total clothing expenditure ³	(*)	47.82	62.77	103.66	96.79	120.06	125.70	172.37										
Coats, jackets, sweaters, etc.: Total	(*)	12.05	9.84	18.56	17.56	24.10	30.68	31.42										
Overcoats and topcoats	(*)	.48	1.62	7.29	4.24	11.26	12.41	7.80		(*)	.04	.12	.29	.37	.45	.57	.20	
Jackets	(*)	5.04	3.41	5.75	4.17	5.85	5.28	13.48		(*)	.48	.42	.59	.36	.45	.43	.80	
Sweaters, wool	(*)	2.85	1.64	2.52	2.11	2.68	4.43	8.94		(*)	1.04	.56	.47	.62	.73	1.00	3.00	
Hats, caps: Total	(*)	.88	.62	1.65	.44	2.91	2.17	.40										
Suits, trousers, overalls, etc.: Total	(*)	13.36	16.70	28.51	31.67	43.74	27.71	60.44		(*)	.22	.39	.48	.24	.81	.29	.40	
Suits, wool	(*)	3.97	6.01	7.69	4.12	19.63	6.96	9.39		(*)	.48	.79	.59	.25	.91	1.29	.20	
Trousers, wool	(*)	2.19	3.71	4.21	1.99	5.80	7.93	.99		(*)	1.04	1.03	2.23	3.13	.45	2.43	3.40	
Overalls, dungarees, etc.	(*)	1.72	2.03	5.57	8.84	.99	5.69	21.52										
Shirts: Total	(*)	2.65	6.05	9.89	6.21	9.38	11.18	12.32										
Street and school	(*)	1.92	4.26	6.03	1.75	5.75	6.01	11.17		(*)	1.26	1.91	2.42	.75	2.63	2.86	4.00	
Sport	(*)	.73	1.79	3.86	4.46	3.63	5.17	1.15		(*)	1.13	1.71	2.64	5.38	1.81	1.86	.80	
Underwear: Total	(*)	1.41	2.80	5.13	5.03	5.03	9.76	1.07										
Shorts, woven and knit	(*)	.62	1.51	2.71	3.62	1.44	5.66	1.07		(*)	1.48	3.67	4.41	4.26	2.82	8.86	1.60	
Undershirts	(*)	.39	.58	2.42	1.41	1.64	4.10	0		(*)	.83	1.23	4.24	2.00	3.27	6.71	0	
Union suits	(*)	.40	.37	0	0	1.40	0	0		(*)	.30	.26	0	0	.91	0	0	
Nightwear: Total	(*)	1.14	1.54	2.80	2.22	3.93	3.73	6.35										
Pajamas	(*)	.71	1.10	2.33	2.22	2.45	3.16	4.15		(*)	.30	.62	.88	1.00	1.09	1.14	1.40	
Hosiery: Total	(*)	1.74	3.30	3.93	4.04	5.35	9.44	6.72										
Cotton	(*)	1.57	3.12	3.75	4.04	5.35	4.55	6.72		(*)	5.48	8.88	8.65	9.75	12.64	10.29	14.60	
Footwear: Total	(*)	13.26	20.10	23.91	27.15	21.45	25.54	45.92										
Shoes, street and school	(*)	12.10	15.82	16.90	24.81	15.16	22.57	37.84		(*)	2.30	3.35	2.71	4.12	2.64	3.57	4.20	
Clothing accessories: Total	(*)	1.33	1.82	6.34	2.47	4.17	5.49	7.73										
Unallocated clothing expenditure	(*)	0	0	2.94	0	0	0	0										
Value of clothing received as gift	(*)	11.52	9.27	12.35	26.27	7.73	42.25	10.73										
Women and girls, 16 years of age and over																		
Total clothing expenditure ³	(*)	41.52	87.30	142.36	154.93	270.57	280.37	365.74	440.66									
Coats, jackets, sweaters, etc.: Total	(*)	6.99	18.04	22.77	20.81	52.32	58.90	80.72	29.21									
Coats, wool	(*)	6.52	13.15	12.81	15.27	20.17	27.68	43.42	18.89	(*)	.15	.30	.34	.40	.43	.55	.70	.44
Sweaters	(*)	.21	1.33	1.57	1.90	1.86	3.78	1.89	.99	(*)	.05	.29	.37	.39	.45	.58	.44	.11
Hats, head scarfs, etc.: Total	(*)	1.32	3.43	5.73	8.47	10.99	15.35	17.84	25.20									
Dresses, suits, skirts, etc.: Total	(*)	15.02	21.55	45.76	46.52	97.18	87.63	131.62	205.30									
Dresses:																		
Rayon	(*)	5.13	5.66	11.33	13.38	31.34	24.66	32.38	64.36	(*)	.58	.43	1.06	.88	1.65	1.49	1.56	2.22
Cotton	(*)	.66	1.42	4.44	3.95	11.63	10.12	25.56	26.56	(*)	.16	.25	.72	.41	1.03	1.08	2.41	.89
Suits, wool	(*)	3.42	8.35	11.40	7.08	22.25	24.20	24.85	49.66	(*)	.11	.16	.37	.20	.48	.55	.56	.89
Blouses and shirts	(*)	1.85	.81	5.33	4.40	8.32	8.69	16.05	10.97	(*)	.58	.23	1.20	1.00	1.53	1.47	2.60	1.11
Special work clothing: Total	(*)	0	.35	.18	.74	1.25	.37	0	0									
Underwear: Total	(*)	3.46	9.02	14.96	17.01	23.41	24.17	30.93	33.00									
Slips, petticoats	(*)	1.73	3.80	5.26	7.32	7.76	9.02	13.30	10.09	(*)	.79	1.25	1.71	2.06	1.99	2.23	2.66	1.67
Panties, briefs, bloomers	(*)	.89	1.81	2.09	2.49	3.39	3.76	4.98	3.54	(*)	1.00	2.04	2.71	2.78	3.44	3.32	4.22	2.33

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 7b.—*Clothing: Selected Items—Average annual expenditure and average number of articles purchased per person, by sex-age group. Families of two or more persons, by net income class*¹—Continued

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes ¹																		
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 to \$10,000	\$10,000 and over	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 to \$10,000	\$10,000 and over	
1947—Washington, D. C.—Continued																			
Women and girls, 16 years of age and over—Continued	Average annual expenditure per person ²									Average number of articles purchased									
Nightwear: Total.....	(*)	\$0.55	\$3.01	\$4.10	\$4.75	\$8.19	\$9.47	\$18.85	\$27.59	(*)	0.16	0.46	0.39	0.55	1.03	0.93	1.29	1.33	
Nightgowns.....	(*)	.55	1.56	1.72	1.85	4.81	4.65	7.75	9.32	(*)	0	.07	.12	.27	.32	.26	.37	.56	
Robes, housecoats, etc.....	(*)	0	.81	1.70	2.35	2.56	2.87	9.37	14.38	(*)									
Hosiery: Total.....	(*)	5.41	13.76	17.84	13.98	19.89	19.11	20.38	17.48	(*)	2.32	8.09	10.79	7.14	10.92	10.74	9.59	9.66	
Stockings, nylon.....	(*)	3.51	12.19	16.15	12.03	18.41	17.92	17.11	16.81	(*)									
Footwear: Total.....	(*)	7.48	13.03	18.76	21.79	27.74	33.49	28.50	53.24	(*)	.90	1.38	2.04	2.51	2.43	2.49	2.48	3.22	
Shoes, street and dress.....	(*)	7.30	11.82	15.54	19.50	24.11	27.81	23.91	45.43	(*)									
Clothing accessories: Total.....	(*)	1.29	5.11	12.26	16.13	29.60	31.88	36.90	29.63	(*)	.10	.40	.80	.76	.92	1.05	1.18	1.33	
Handbags, purses.....	(*)	.63	2.60	4.04	3.72	7.10	9.23	8.35	17.43	(*)									
Jewelry, watches, etc.....	(*)	0	.85	4.48	7.53	15.54	13.17	19.44	3.22	(*)									
Unallocated clothing expenditure.....	(*)	0	0	0	4.73	0	0	0	20.01	(*)									
Value of clothing received as gift.....	(*)	9.04	11.75	25.37	26.86	24.27	16.28	22.13	65.92	(*)									
Girls, 2 to 16 years of age																			
Total clothing expenditure ³		43.43	59.94	50.89	103.58	115.71	107.03	167.51	148.25										
Coats, jackets, etc.: Total.....		16.10	14.33	10.59	31.05	32.42	19.09	40.98	17.57		.43	.37	.33	1.00	.90	.49	.86	.33	
Coats, wool.....		9.58	6.78	5.43	17.51	19.58	6.90	22.60	7.65		1.14	1.12	1.04	.93	1.58	1.50	1.57	2.17	
Sweaters.....		2.77	4.08	2.37	3.39	5.01	4.73	6.41	8.27										
Hats, head scarfs, etc.: Total.....		2.26	.99	1.28	2.95	2.25	3.50	2.02	3.15										
Dresses, suits, skirts, etc.: Total.....		10.07	14.67	11.95	26.09	34.66	30.71	61.99	47.38		1.57	2.79	1.00	2.60	3.48	2.93	5.71	3.50	
Dresses.....		8.00	8.85	4.10	11.89	15.78	15.44	35.51	17.97		.29	.50	.58	.27	.79	.38	1.43	1.33	
Skirts and jumpers.....		1.43	2.13	1.31	1.60	4.68	1.68	7.65	9.93		.40	.87	1.00	1.06	1.00	1.82	3.00	3.17	
Blouses and shirts.....		.64	1.98	2.12	4.59	2.71	4.18	10.64	7.60										
Underwear: Total.....		2.37	4.17	4.97	7.47	8.30	10.10	11.65	19.43		.71	.75	1.09	2.07	1.05	1.87	2.29	1.00	
Slips and petticoats.....		1.57	1.32	1.54	3.65	2.13	2.98	3.42	2.00		1.29	4.71	5.54	4.86	7.11	8.12	10.43	9.67	
Panties, briefs, bloomers.....		.59	2.21	2.71	2.21	3.95	4.30	6.19	8.65										
Nightwear: Total.....		.86	1.84	1.53	4.70	4.54	8.50	6.52	5.98		.29	.46	.46	1.40	1.31	2.25	1.85	.67	
Pajamas.....		.86	.93	1.20	2.24	3.55	5.10	4.95	1.62										
Hosiery: Total.....		.57	3.55	4.12	5.01	6.50	6.16	5.90	8.39		1.43	9.37	9.58	9.14	8.79	11.56	12.29	12.00	
Anklets.....		.57	3.27	3.72	3.45	3.88	4.51	5.47	5.39										
Footwear: Total.....		10.20	16.90	13.94	22.62	22.10	23.90	27.46	36.39										
Shoes:.....																			
Street and school.....		9.34	14.27	11.79	19.50	20.13	20.32	22.54	29.37		1.28	2.58	2.67	3.60	3.38	3.74	3.71	4.66	
Play.....		.86	.64	.74	1.03	.47	.47	1.00	2.55		.29	.29	.25	.40	.16	.19	.29	1.00	
Clothing accessories: Total.....		1.00	2.49	2.51	3.69	4.94	5.07	10.99	9.96										
Unallocated clothing expenditure.....		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
Value of clothing received as gift.....		10.00	27.71	34.15	35.33	18.08	22.89	17.86	19.25										
Children under 2 years of age																			
Total clothing expenditure ³	(*)	30.31	27.78	35.99	45.64	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Coats.....	(*)	.33	0	1.60	2.50	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Snow suits.....	(*)	3.86	4.86	2.79	3.99	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sweaters, sacques, jackets.....	(*)	.76	2.10	.60	4.81	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Dresses, rompers, suits.....	(*)	4.39	2.40	7.50	4.32	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Play suits, overalls.....	(*)	1.72	1.44	2.39	3.63	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Pants, cotton and rubberized.....	(*)	1.14	2.04	.97	2.49	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Diapers, fabric (dozen).....	(*)	2.89	4.04	6.08	1.81	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sleeping garments.....	(*)	2.12	1.96	3.46	2.52	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Booties, shoes.....	(*)	2.88	3.80	2.79	6.93	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Unallocated clothing expenditure.....	(*)	3.33	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of clothing received as gift.....	(*)	0	47.78	85.00	38.14	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

1948—Denver, Colo.

Average number of persons per family ²																			
Men and boys, 16 years of age and over	0.75	0.78	0.93	1.06	1.13	1.45	1.56	1.62	2.17										
Boys, 2 to 16 years of age	0	.14	.28	.28	.22	.25	.11	.46	.17										
Women and girls, 16 years of age and over	1.25	1.14	1.17	1.19	1.26	1.25	2.00	1.85	1.50										
Girls, 2 to 16 years of age	0	.07	.31	.33	.29	.35	0	.31	0										
Children under 2 years of age	0	0	.24	.28	.19	.05	0	.08	.17										
Average annual expenditure per person ²										Average number of articles purchased									
<i>Men and boys, 16 years of age and over</i>																			
Total clothing expenditure ³	(*)	\$39.66	\$71.70	\$109.43	\$133.70	\$140.26	\$197.45	\$202.21	\$221.23										
Coats, jackets, sweaters, etc.: Total	(*)	6.54	10.47	11.24	14.69	12.49	33.97	29.27	26.10	(*)	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.20	0.13	0.43	0.38	0.39	
Overcoats and topcoats	(*)	2.91	6.41	7.75	8.06	4.88	23.84	22.56	14.06	(*)	.18	.15	.22	.27	.45	.49	.29	.38	
Jackets	(*)	3.18	2.74	2.30	3.99	5.93	8.09	4.24	9.66	(*)	.09	.14	.08	.29	.31	.14	.29	.38	
Sweaters, wool	(*)	.45	.75	.46	2.02	1.68	.94	2.18	2.38	(*)									
Hats, caps: Total	(*)	1.73	5.46	4.45	6.34	4.92	6.58	5.92	5.07										
Suits, trousers, overalls, etc.: Total	(*)	11.95	20.68	37.33	53.10	54.75	76.02	79.01	101.40										
Suits, wool	(*)	7.37	9.71	24.82	32.21	33.25	54.74	60.95	75.62	(*)	.09	.18	.45	.69	.59	1.07	.96	1.15	
Trousers and slacks, wool	(*)	0	3.72	2.82	9.35	12.63	4.19	10.99	14.63	(*)	0	.37	.24	.71	.90	.21	.76	1.00	
Overalls, dungarees, etc.	(*)	2.06	3.94	4.93	6.37	3.90	5.40	3.50	1.72	(*)	.73	1.00	1.65	1.74	1.14	1.57	1.00	.54	
Shirts: Total	(*)	4.56	5.58	14.12	15.14	19.31	23.70	18.77	27.77										
Business	(*)	2.44	2.78	7.41	7.77	10.65	12.80	10.43	20.56	(*)	.55	.78	2.03	2.29	2.93	3.71	2.57	6.07	
Work	(*)	2.12	1.64	3.49	1.80	3.00	2.05	1.56	0	(*)	1.00	.78	1.39	.74	1.21	.93	.57	0	
Sport	(*)	0	1.16	3.22	5.57	5.66	8.85	6.78	7.21	(*)	0	.96	1.35	1.24	2.63	2.43	1.43	2.69	
Special work clothing: Total	(*)	.19	.99	2.34	.23	.27	.74	0	0										
Underwear: Total	(*)	5.02	4.81	6.34	6.34	6.53	6.73	9.76	6.41										
Shorts	(*)	1.57	2.14	3.68	2.79	4.29	2.97	5.53	3.48	(*)	1.82	2.34	3.90	3.11	4.38	2.65	4.48	6.16	
Undershirts	(*)	.95	1.46	2.10	2.59	1.02	1.40	3.40	2.93	(*)	1.45	1.59	2.82	2.95	1.21	2.29	3.10	6.15	
Nightwear: Total	(*)	.51	2.20	2.53	3.46	3.97	4.32	5.21	6.37										
Pajamas	(*)	.51	1.82	2.05	2.25	2.95	2.85	2.98	6.37	(*)	.18	.48	.50	.51	.66	.79	.67	1.92	
Hosiery: Total	(*)	2.03	3.30	5.43	4.83	6.40	6.41	8.03	6.52										
Cotton	(*)	1.64	1.98	2.72	2.26	3.97	3.62	2.26	2.08	(*)	4.64	4.44	7.21	4.69	8.17	9.93	3.62	3.00	
Rayon	(*)	0	.97	1.57	1.69	1.81	1.94	3.83	3.70	(*)	0	2.15	2.63	3.03	3.45	2.86	5.38	8.77	
Footwear: Total	(*)	3.32	11.48	17.46	20.23	20.20	25.15	20.72	23.06										
Shoes:																			
Street	(*)	0	5.83	9.44	13.45	13.30	17.22	16.12	19.09	(*)	0	.52	1.00	1.29	1.21	2.07	1.19	1.54	
Work	(*)	1.78	3.05	3.47	3.70	2.30	4.04	1.71	0	(*)	.27	.37	.47	.57	.24	.57	.24	0	
Clothing accessories: Total	(*)	3.81	6.73	8.19	9.34	11.42	13.83	25.52	18.53										
Unallocated clothing expenditure	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
Value of clothing received as gift	(*)	3.53	6.21	10.66	20.65	9.41	16.21	22.21	29.46										
<i>Boys, 2 to 16 years of age</i>																			
Total clothing expenditure ³	(*)	62.54	76.48	82.96	80.77	80.77	104.56	104.56	104.56										
Coats, jackets, sweaters, etc.: Total	(*)	12.64	7.41	5.86	8.99	8.99	11.14	11.14	11.14										
Overcoats and topcoats	(*)	3.73	1.03	0	3.08	3.08	3.08	3.08	3.08	(*)	.25	.10	0	.40	.40	.17	(*)	(*)	
Jackets	(*)	4.45	2.98	4.83	4.63	4.63	5.14	5.14	5.14	(*)	.75	.40	.57	.60	.60	.67	(*)	(*)	
Sweaters, wool	(*)	.90	1.13	1.03	1.28	1.28	1.20	1.20	1.20	(*)	.37	.20	.29	.40	.40	.33	(*)	(*)	
Hats, caps: Total	(*)	1.00	1.34	2.27	.82	.82	2.92	2.92	2.92										
Suits, trousers, overalls, etc.: Total	(*)	13.33	24.64	22.96	26.28	26.28	27.02	27.02	27.02										
Suits, wool	(*)	2.57	2.21	.74	1.39	1.39	6.51	6.51	6.51	(*)	.12	.20	.14	.20	.20	.34	(*)	(*)	
Trousers and slacks, wool	(*)	1.92	0	4.26	7.95	7.95	2.74	2.74	2.74	(*)	.38	0	.43	1.60	.60	.50	(*)	(*)	
Overalls, dungarees, etc.	(*)	3.87	6.05	10.07	3.99	3.99	14.19	14.19	14.19	(*)	1.86	2.60	3.72	2.00	2.00	4.17	(*)	(*)	
Shirts: Total	(*)	6.02	9.61	11.94	7.15	7.15	11.40	11.40	11.40										
Street and school	(*)	1.67	5.64	4.46	4.70	4.70	7.64	7.64	7.64	(*)	1.00	2.50	1.71	2.20	2.20	2.67	(*)	(*)	
Sport	(*)	4.35	3.97	7.48	2.45	2.45	3.76	3.76	3.76	(*)	5.62	4.70	5.28	3.00	3.00	2.16	(*)	(*)	
Underwear: Total	(*)	3.74	3.83	4.77	6.77	6.77	4.20	4.20	4.20										
Shorts, woven and knit	(*)	2.10	2.23	2.93	3.64	3.64	3.70	3.70	3.70	(*)	5.00	3.20	5.43	5.20	5.20	6.00	(*)	(*)	
Undershirts	(*)	1.64	.89	1.70	2.31	2.31	.50	.50	.50	(*)	4.13	1.60	2.86	4.00	4.00	1.00	(*)	(*)	
Union suits	(*)	0	.44	.14	.82	.82	0	0	0	(*)	0	.40	.14	.40	.40	0	(*)	(*)	
Nightwear: Total	(*)	2.07	.88	5.49	1.23	1.23	1.88	1.88	1.88										
Pajamas	(*)	2.07	.26	3.59	1.23	1.23	1.88	1.88	1.88	(*)	1.12	.10	1.43	.40	.40	.67	(*)	(*)	
Hosiery: Total	(*)	4.70	5.24	4.84	7.21	7.21	7.01	7.01	7.01										
Cotton	(*)	4.70	4.87	4.17	7.21	7.21	7.01	7.01	7.01	(*)	12.75	12.60	10.43	14.80	14.80	13.00	(*)	(*)	
Footwear: Total	(*)	18.28	20.77	20.83	21.37	21.37	30.92	30.92	30.92										
Shoes, street and school	(*)	15.41	16.25	10.95	12.11	12.11	18.15	18.15	18.15	(*)	3.00	3.20	1.71	2.40	2.40	3.00	(*)	(*)	
Clothing accessories: Total	(*)	.73	2.76	4.00	.95	.95	8.07	8.07	8.07										
Unallocated clothing expenditure	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
Value of clothing received as gift	(*)	12.38	3.55	9.04	9.00	9.00	6.17	6.17	6.17										

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 7b.—*Clothing: Selected Items—Average annual expenditure and average number of articles purchased per person, by sex-age group. Families of two or more persons, by net income class*¹—Continued

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes ¹																		
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 to \$10,000	\$10,000 and over	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 to \$10,000	\$10,000 and over	
1948—Denver, Colo.—Continued																			
	Average annual expenditure per person ²									Average number of articles purchased									
<i>Women and girls, 16 years of age and over</i>																			
Total clothing expenditure ³	\$36.99	\$48.22	\$127.81	\$120.34	\$200.94	\$174.41	\$284.34	\$318.80	\$428.52										
Coats, jackets, sweaters, etc.: Total.....	14.31	2.95	29.30	22.44	41.94	21.08	68.72	74.59	77.24										
Coats, wool.....	13.80	1.99	17.75	12.87	24.85	17.58	44.28	38.86	72.09	0.40	0.12	0.48	0.35	0.71	0.40	0.79	0.78	1.22	
Sweaters.....	.51	0	.94	.55	2.26	1.36	4.44	6.69	5.15	.20	0	.26	.12	.38	.36	1.06	1.00	1.00	
Hats, head scarfs, etc.: Total.....	1.63	3.35	3.41	3.80	7.68	9.34	11.51	10.51	8.76										
Dresses, suits, skirts, etc.: Total.....	13.11	18.07	37.35	37.34	69.71	57.95	94.83	121.31	204.86										
Dresses:																			
Rayon.....	2.06	5.17	13.78	13.02	17.22	14.73	31.00	32.69	49.67	.20	.44	.88	1.09	1.05	1.08	1.89	1.92	1.78	
Cotton.....	0	.64	3.21	4.03	8.55	6.11	7.95	14.94	54.77	0	.19	.41	.58	.85	.92	.94	1.42	3.56	
Suits, wool.....	0	4.18	5.42	4.13	9.18	6.24	6.67	23.51	34.33	0	.06	.12	.12	.23	.16	.17	.54	.44	
Blouses and shirts.....	0	1.76	2.23	3.92	7.66	5.10	11.11	12.05	9.94	0	.44	.12	1.05	1.71	1.24	2.00	2.12	1.22	
Special work clothing: Total.....	0	0	.34	0	0	0	0	0	0										
Underwear: Total.....	.70	3.93	10.55	12.35	22.26	19.77	32.12	27.32	42.71										
Slips, petticoats.....	.39	1.19	3.86	5.23	8.34	7.18	8.42	10.69	13.01	.20	.56	1.36	1.74	2.19	1.64	2.33	2.20	2.66	
Panties, briefs, bloomers.....	0	1.20	1.49	2.14	2.84	2.95	2.45	3.06	5.99	0	1.37	1.83	2.60	3.12	2.96	2.67	2.75	4.89	
Nightwear: Total.....	1.93	.93	2.38	4.22	3.47	9.99	8.34	7.93	17.94										
Nightgowns.....	.92	.61	1.53	1.86	1.10	3.44	3.65	2.04	8.57	.40	.24	.53	.60	.31	.72	.89	.54	1.66	
Robes, housecoats, etc.....	0	.32	.58	1.42	1.65	4.26	1.40	3.62	8.00	0	.06	.09	.16	.13	.40	.22	.29	.67	
Hosiery: Total.....	.31	7.95	9.06	10.54	14.34	13.56	14.52	19.10	20.17										
Stockings, nylon.....	.31	6.24	8.27	9.07	13.14	12.03	12.18	17.47	14.96	.20	4.44	5.76	5.53	8.51	7.44	7.39	9.87	8.33	
Footwear: Total.....	5.00	9.03	15.48	16.70	24.59	28.00	34.59	36.53	39.38										
Shoes, street and dress.....	5.00	7.40	13.29	14.17	22.28	23.24	28.88	32.32	36.53	1.00	1.13	1.91	1.79	2.50	2.64	3.05	3.28	3.01	
Clothing accessories: Total.....	0	2.01	19.94	8.30	16.95	14.72	19.71	21.51	17.46										
Handbags, purses.....	0	1.08	2.26	2.93	4.96	3.97	6.37	8.46	8.20	0	.25	.35	.60	.92	.60	.78	.83	1.11	
Jewelry, watches, etc.....	0	0	16.65	4.19	9.03	5.61	8.12	8.49	1.14										
Unallocated clothing expenditure.....	0	0	0	4.65	0	0	0	0	0										
Value of clothing received as gift.....	23.52	23.98	14.02	14.59	16.77	5.96	24.71	77.94	56.31										
<i>Girls, 2 to 16 years of age</i>																			
Total clothing expenditure ³		(*)	53.24	54.12	94.11	111.44		149.32											
Coats, jackets, etc.: Total.....		(*)	10.67	10.70	18.56	30.63		28.58											
Coats, wool.....		(*)	7.86	4.89	7.87	13.16		10.29			(*)	.55	.25	.44	.58		.25		
Sweaters.....		(*)	2.81	1.42	1.96	7.32		7.88			(*)	1.22	.58	.77	1.57		2.50		
Hats, head scarfs, etc.: Total.....		(*)	.11	.77	1.93	1.13		1.66											
Dresses, suits, skirts, etc.: Total.....		(*)	17.37	11.13	16.94	25.22		56.80											
Dresses.....		(*)	10.05	5.33	6.47	12.59		27.97			(*)	2.55	1.83	1.78	3.28		4.75		
Skirts and jumpers.....		(*)	1.03	.64	.91	4.09		9.90			(*)	.22	.17	.22	1.15		1.75		
Blouses and shirts.....		(*)	.83	2.34	4.64	3.43		8.05			(*)	.44	.83	1.77	1.86		3.00		
Underwear: Total.....		(*)	5.13	5.37	9.78	13.08		12.19											
Slips and petticoats.....		(*)	.94	1.14	2.96	5.55		4.09			(*)	.55	.67	1.89	2.58		1.00		
Panties, briefs, bloomers.....		(*)	2.55	2.45	5.57	4.36		4.37			(*)	6.56	5.83	9.10	7.57		5.25		
Nightwear: Total.....		(*)	.73	1.85	4.63	1.74		15.54											
Pajamas.....		(*)	0	1.19	3.38	1.02		7.67			(*)	0	.50	1.33	.29		2.00		
Hosiery: Total.....		(*)	2.90	5.47	4.55	13.25		5.41											
Anklets.....		(*)	2.44	5.35	4.55	11.76		4.12			(*)	8.44	14.17	13.33	26.14		10.25		
Footwear: Total.....		(*)	14.66	16.41	35.65	22.88		22.38											
Shoes:																			
Street and school.....		(*)	13.59	14.52	29.19	20.23		17.05			(*)	2.88	3.34	6.00	3.71		3.00		
Play.....		(*)	.27	.51	2.19	1.03		3.46			(*)	.11	.25	.55	.29		1.25		
Clothing accessories: Total.....		(*)	1.67	2.42	2.07	3.51		6.76											
Unallocated clothing expenditure.....		(*)	0	0	0	0		0											
Value of clothing received as gift.....		(*)	14.61	9.17	37.90	28.26		17.00											

Children under 2 years of age																			
Total clothing expenditure ¹			22.56	32.28	23.31	(*)		(*)	(*)										
Coats			1.32	1.13	1.37	(*)		(*)	(*)			.14	.10	.17	(*)		(*)	(*)	
Snow suits			1.17	3.08	2.74	(*)		(*)	(*)			.29	.30	.17	(*)		(*)	(*)	
Sweaters, saques, jackets			1.03	1.13	0	(*)		(*)	(*)			.43	.60	0	(*)		(*)	(*)	
Dresses, rompers, suits			1.69	1.03	1.81	(*)		(*)	(*)			1.00	.30	.67	(*)		(*)	(*)	
Play suits, overalls			2.48	1.75	2.65	(*)		(*)	(*)			1.71	.90	1.33	(*)		(*)	(*)	
Pants, cotton and rubberized			2.03	2.25	1.76	(*)		(*)	(*)			1.86	4.70	3.84	(*)		(*)	(*)	
Diapers, fabric (dozen)			1.61	3.31	1.20	(*)		(*)	(*)			.43	1.00	.67	(*)		(*)	(*)	
Sleeping garments			1.42	2.37	1.02	(*)		(*)	(*)			1.00	1.10	.67	(*)		(*)	(*)	
Boots, shoes			3.97	8.80	5.49	(*)		(*)	(*)			1.57	3.00	1.33	(*)		(*)	(*)	
Unallocated clothing expenditure			0	0	0	(*)		(*)	(*)										
Value of clothing received as gift			11.23	25.02	35.97	(*)		(*)	(*)										

1948—Detroit, Mich.

Average number of persons per family ²																			
Men and boys, 16 years of age and over	0.80	0.85	0.94	1.05	1.06	1.26	1.45	1.71	2.14										
Boys, 2 to 16 years of age	.40	.30	.35	.41	.53	.47	.68	.87	0										
Women and girls, 16 years of age and over	1.20	1.00	1.14	1.05	1.16	1.26	1.61	2.14	1.71										
Girls, 2 to 16 years of age	0	.50	.37	.32	.51	.59	.45	.28	.14										
Children under 2 years of age	0	.15	.21	.24	.18	.09	.03	.14	.14										
Average annual expenditure per person ²										Average number of articles purchased									
Men and boys, 16 years of age and over																			
Total clothing expenditure ³	\$66.36	\$30.50	\$98.77	\$121.77	\$152.22	\$188.25	\$210.33	\$226.30	\$383.79										
Coats, jackets, sweaters, etc.: Total	6.44	2.47	18.18	16.73	20.33	29.61	31.24	30.89	80.21										
Overcoats and topcoats	6.44	0	14.09	9.63	13.63	18.69	18.60	16.26	56.98	0.25	0	0.31	0.18	0.26	0.35	0.33	0.25	0.7	
Jackets	0	1.96	3.10	4.65	3.45	6.26	8.41	10.08	13.33	0	.18	.22	.31	.26	.39	.45	.75	.6	
Sweaters, wool	0	.27	.80	1.79	2.08	2.13	2.70	2.83	5.84	0	.06	.14	.30	.28	.37	.29	.41	.7	
Hats, caps: Total	3.86	.88	4.40	4.37	5.38	6.01	8.08	10.66	4.14										
Suits, trousers, overalls, etc.: Total	25.48	14.96	30.34	32.88	48.66	64.97	71.64	73.34	96.02										
Suits, wool	23.18	12.84	19.86	17.37	33.05	46.18	50.87	42.00	59.74	.50	.30	.36	.33	.51	.79	.84	.67	.86	
Trousers and slacks, wool	0	.61	3.41	5.88	7.30	9.61	10.25	17.53	19.73	0	.12	.26	.48	.62	.72	.71	1.25	1.40	
Overalls, dungarees, etc.	0	1.02	1.05	3.29	2.36	3.57	3.55	2.97	.52	0	.24	.39	1.06	.74	1.19	.80	.71	.14	
Shirts: Total	3.61	2.63	8.68	13.48	18.15	19.53	24.31	31.25	52.77										
Business	3.61	1.14	3.79	7.21	10.32	13.41	16.03	13.56	28.58	1.00	0.35	1.10	1.80	2.39	3.35	3.85	3.00	3.00	
Work	0	.24	1.91	2.68	2.16	1.37	1.97	1.88	4.23	0	.12	.77	1.06	.86	.63	.80	.67	1.73	
Sport	0	1.25	2.98	3.59	5.67	4.75	6.31	15.81	19.96	0	.59	1.01	1.25	1.74	1.25	1.52	4.59	4.07	
Special work clothing	0	0	.71	6.93	1.25	.47	0	.26	.82										
Underwear: Total	4.25	1.46	5.28	5.96	7.50	9.19	9.14	10.58	12.81										
Shorts	1.16	.43	2.01	2.61	3.71	4.31	3.64	5.48	6.95	1.50	.47	2.10	2.65	3.62	4.05	3.58	5.00	4.07	
Undershirts	1.16	.47	1.27	1.76	2.30	3.57	2.89	2.77	3.51	1.50	.30	1.33	2.05	2.80	3.58	3.05	2.79	3.00	
Nightwear: Total	1.02	.36	2.21	1.86	3.31	6.60	5.71	8.11	6.94										
Pajamas	1.02	.36	1.86	1.49	2.22	2.82	2.97	3.50	5.09	.50	.12	.50	.36	.52	.53	.64	.88	1.07	
Hosiery: Total	8.21	1.14	4.94	5.37	7.92	8.16	6.96	8.37	10.23										
Cotton	5.13	1.10	2.93	2.90	4.47	5.86	4.41	6.60	7.55	13.50	3.53	7.71	6.93	8.88	12.07	9.16	11.96	11.33	
Rayon	1.54	0	1.61	1.19	1.13	1.04	1.68	1.33	.31	3.00	0	2.78	2.02	1.84	1.86	3.04	2.08	.42	
Footwear: Total	9.63	6.35	15.86	19.38	21.53	25.40	24.64	25.48	32.74										
Shoes:																			
Street	4.61	4.23	12.50	12.72	14.21	17.29	18.00	18.39	15.55	.50	.53	1.21	1.17	1.37	1.63	1.40	1.50	1.07	
Work	4.64	1.27	2.07	4.28	3.51	3.58	2.81	3.71	10.34	.75	.18	.29	.53	.50	.44	.38	.46	1.27	
Clothing accessories: Total	3.86	.25	8.17	14.14	15.93	18.31	24.03	25.86	60.57										
Unallocated clothing expenditure	0	0	0	.67	2.26	0	4.58	1.50	26.44										
Value of clothing received as gift	2.56	14.54	8.37	12.73	14.60	13.66	10.05	16.62	9.73										

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 7b.—*Clothing: Selected Items—Average annual expenditure and average number of articles purchased per person, by sex-age group. Families of two or more persons, by net income class*¹—Continued

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes ¹																	
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 to \$10,000	\$10,000 and over	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 to \$10,000	\$10,000 and over
1948—Detroit, Mich.—Continued																		
Boys, 2 to 16 years of age																		
Average annual expenditure per person ²										Average number of articles purchased								
Total clothing expenditure ³	(*)	\$53.53	\$48.57	\$85.42	\$88.89	\$91.10	\$98.16	\$118.45										
Coats, jackets, sweaters, etc.: Total.....	(*)	9.36	8.23	16.23	17.17	13.21	13.46	18.97										
Overcoats and topcoats.....	(*)	0	0	6.29	5.84	0	3.66	6.30		(*)	0	0	0.28	0.28	0	0.19	0.37	
Jackets.....	(*)	8.36	3.77	1.27	3.91	6.25	3.28	3.59		(*)	1.00	.37	.17	.36	.56	.34	.37	
Sweaters, wool.....	(*)	1.00	1.80	2.37	1.59	1.82	3.07	6.61		(*)	.50	.50	.69	.60	.50	.91	1.62	
Hats, caps: Total.....	(*)	.82	.82	1.42	1.56	.50	1.79	1.17										
Suits, trousers, overalls, etc.: Total.....	(*)	24.76	12.81	24.22	20.97	24.71	29.50	31.75										
Suits, wool.....	(*)	8.57	1.22	6.60	3.68	5.67	2.87	5.15		(*)	.33	.14	.42	.23	.25	.15	.25	
Trousers and slacks, wool.....	(*)	2.05	4.34	5.64	4.47	4.59	7.44	2.81		(*)	.33	.73	1.07	.85	.69	1.38	.75	
Overalls, dungarees, etc.....	(*)	.62	4.38	4.65	4.88	8.79	5.18	11.84		(*)	.33	1.87	1.86	2.28	3.00	2.38	3.25	
Shirts: Total.....	(*)	3.32	4.45	6.46	6.28	8.23	10.53	12.88										
Street and school.....	(*)	2.98	1.51	3.29	2.31	5.05	4.39	3.40		(*)	2.00	.63	1.51	1.11	1.81	1.90	2.00	
Sport.....	(*)	.34	2.94	3.17	3.97	3.18	6.14	9.48		(*)	.33	3.00	2.47	2.85	2.06	3.29	6.25	
Underwear: Total.....	(*)	1.12	2.97	3.87	4.94	5.95	3.93	9.11										
Shorts, woven and knit.....	(*)	.68	1.13	1.63	2.55	2.72	2.64	6.84		(*)	1.67	2.22	3.00	4.37	3.44	4.00	4.50	
Undershirts.....	(*)	.44	.82	.93	1.64	2.04	1.21	1.77		(*)	2.00	1.50	1.52	2.42	2.62	2.05	2.38	
Union suits.....	(*)	0	.95	.68	.59	.87	0	.50		(*)	0	.55	.42	.42	.56	0	.25	
Nightwear: Total.....	(*)	2.11	1.83	3.83	2.74	2.75	4.61	2.16										
Pajamas.....	(*)	2.11	1.65	3.14	2.23	1.79	3.68	2.16		(*)	1.00	.68	1.47	.88	.69	1.33	.75	
Hosiery: Total.....	(*)	1.30	2.67	4.13	5.23	4.88	5.92	6.61										
Cotton.....	(*)	1.20	2.61	4.08	4.96	4.30	5.40	6.61		(*)	2.33	8.32	12.56	12.72	11.25	12.43	14.75	
Footwear: Total.....	(*)	8.55	12.61	18.98	26.92	22.32	23.08	31.56										
Shoes, street and school.....	(*)	7.31	9.80	15.40	21.83	16.45	16.18	23.76		(*)	1.33	2.00	2.74	3.88	2.50	2.62	3.38	
Clothing accessories: Total.....	(*)	2.19	1.27	3.29	3.08	8.55	5.34	4.24										
Unallocated clothing expenditure.....	(*)	0	.91	2.99	0	0	0	0										
Value of clothing received as gift.....	(*)	8.46	16.52	18.50	16.60	14.95	20.95	23.75										
Women and girls, 16 years of age and over																		
Total clothing expenditure ³	\$49.69	68.36	127.94	147.75	196.50	209.47	256.87	370.07	\$619.21									
Coats, jackets, sweaters, etc.: Total.....	9.27	25.72	27.53	32.42	32.68	49.86	43.26	68.96	98.19									
Coats, wool.....	7.72	6.69	23.87	20.43	25.07	18.82	24.97	39.25	74.07	0.34	.20	.45	.49	.55	.44	.56	.83	0.84
Sweaters.....	.86	.10	1.53	1.85	2.09	2.33	3.25	7.56	13.39	.17	.05	.38	.39	.49	.60	.64	1.57	1.83
Hats, head scarfs, etc.: Total.....	4.28	1.39	4.82	6.16	7.94	7.15	9.02	11.30	14.29									
Dresses, suits, skirts, etc.: Total.....	13.72	16.22	39.68	41.49	63.10	65.89	92.75	131.64	236.34									
Dresses:																		
Rayon.....	2.23	5.02	9.31	12.48	15.76	15.64	16.67	20.24	56.73	.33	.35	.69	.94	1.17	1.14	1.06	1.27	1.92
Cotton.....	2.57	2.76	4.70	5.78	8.40	4.55	10.43	20.06	37.32	.50	.60	.69	.92	1.14	.67	1.44	2.13	2.75
Suits, wool.....	3.43	3.79	5.81	5.01	8.76	12.59	18.86	26.92	19.66	.17	.15	.15	.10	.22	.28	.36	.60	.33
Blouses and shirts.....	.51	.52	3.39	3.18	6.24	8.06	9.79	15.49	15.32	.33	.20	.78	.77	1.32	1.98	2.06	3.40	3.08
Special work clothing: Total.....	0	0	0	.37	.20	0	0	0	0									
Underwear: Total.....	5.76	5.61	12.38	15.66	20.82	22.64	28.58	33.66	47.99									
Slips, petticoats.....	2.33	2.78	6.37	6.23	7.91	10.71	12.14	15.74	29.36	1.33	1.10	1.75	1.65	2.13	2.94	3.16	3.67	4.00
Panties, briefs, bloomers.....	1.54	.97	1.79	1.90	2.61	3.18	3.80	3.37	3.59	1.33	1.20	2.01	2.33	3.00	3.56	3.78	3.86	4.17
Nightwear: Total.....	1.20	1.43	4.62	5.27	5.55	6.10	7.76	8.54	20.13									
Nightgowns.....	1.20	.77	2.50	2.09	2.72	3.33	3.57	.74	5.73	.66	.20	.74	.59	.68	.93	.96	.23	1.00
Robes, housecoats, etc.....	0	.46	1.88	2.61	2.20	1.04	2.56	2.74	5.66	0	.05	.20	.29	.26	.21	.22	.23	.42
Hosiery: Total.....	3.07	2.77	13.04	13.08	25.06	21.22	21.67	37.29	24.20									
Stockings, nylon.....	1.72	2.06	12.32	12.13	24.19	20.00	20.73	35.21	23.11	1.67	1.50	8.31	8.53	15.51	13.19	12.18	18.60	12.00
Footwear: Total.....	9.43	7.51	15.86	19.32	26.24	21.93	29.06	29.06	40.30									
Shoes, street and dress.....	7.63	6.73	12.02	16.60	22.17	17.11	23.03	40.85	30.55	1.00	.85	1.61	2.16	2.85	2.25	2.82	4.16	3.16
Clothing accessories: Total.....	2.96	7.71	7.11	12.05	14.91	14.68	24.77	32.60	56.23									
Handbags, purses.....	1.84	.49	2.57	4.01	5.45	5.46	8.19	11.56	12.41	.50	.15	.44	.67	1.03	1.00	1.22	1.67	1.33
Jewelry, watches, etc.....	0	7.00	2.34	5.73	6.08	4.80	10.08	12.52	26.48									
Unallocated clothing expenditure.....	0	0	2.90	1.93	0	0	0	.17	81.54									
Value of clothing received as gift.....	13.46	14.98	17.67	17.40	20.67	18.93	14.48	29.96	19.38									

<i>Girls, 2 to 16 years of age</i>																			
Total clothing expenditure ¹	44.98	69.38	82.15	93.93	87.44	143.83	117.17	(*)											
Coats, jackets, sweaters, etc.: Total	12.17	15.31	21.05	27.02	18.76	35.35	19.79	(*)											
Coats, wool	6.48	6.94	11.77	14.00	9.98	16.77	12.60	(*)			.30	.35	.56	.67	.40	.79	.50	(*)	
Sweaters	1.69	1.31	4.93	2.84	2.81	10.86	2.05	(*)			.80	.43	1.33	.90	1.05	2.50	.50	(*)	
Hats, head scarfs, etc.: Total	1.30	1.04	1.87	1.87	2.33	2.80	2.44	(*)											
Dresses, suits, skirts, etc.: Total	13.24	13.82	21.96	20.66	26.29	46.74	36.58	(*)											
Dresses	9.12	6.36	8.69	9.42	13.64	19.44	23.04	(*)			2.50	1.61	2.42	2.10	3.45	3.13	3.75	(*)	
Skirts and jumpers	1.96	2.68	3.32	4.57	1.64	10.53	5.26	(*)			.50	.73	.79	1.19	.40	1.64	.75	(*)	
Blouses and shirts	.87	2.19	3.18	2.51	3.15	6.87	2.91	(*)			.40	.78	1.21	1.31	1.20	2.21	1.75	(*)	
Underwear: Total	4.31	5.96	5.71	8.59	6.34	11.31	9.35	(*)											
Slips and petticoats	1.74	2.22	2.38	2.74	2.05	4.49	2.27	(*)			1.40	1.22	1.45	1.67	1.10	2.35	1.50	(*)	
Panties, briefs, bloomers	2.23	2.40	2.65	4.76	3.62	4.19	3.42	(*)			4.90	4.31	5.42	8.51	7.00	7.07	4.00	(*)	
Nightwear: Total	1.09	2.35	2.00	3.17	4.98	5.86	5.52	(*)											
Pajamas	.89	1.28	1.27	1.85	3.98	3.52	4.76	(*)			.50	.56	.54	.87	1.50	1.14	1.50	(*)	
Hosiery: Total	1.95	5.28	4.36	5.98	6.65	8.31	6.08	(*)											
Anklets	1.53	2.96	3.48	5.71	4.83	5.74	6.08	(*)			4.60	7.91	10.58	13.79	12.30	11.00	11.50	(*)	
Footwear: Total	9.92	18.57	16.95	22.52	18.57	25.47	32.40	(*)											
Shoes:																			
Street and school	9.01	13.70	13.96	18.37	14.50	18.63	24.41	(*)			1.80	2.43	2.99	3.58	3.00	3.50	4.50	(*)	
Play	0	1.02	.30	.37	1.44	1.69	3.31	(*)			0	.26	.12	.18	.50	.64	1.00	(*)	
Clothing accessories: Total	1.00	2.57	3.57	4.12	3.52	7.99	5.01	(*)											
Unallocated clothing expenditure	0	4.48	4.68	0	0	0	0	(*)											
Value of clothing received as gift	8.86	16.81	12.92	27.36	14.56	11.64	47.50	(*)											
<i>Children under 2 years of age</i>																			
Total clothing expenditure ¹	(*)	30.71	42.36	32.51	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)			(*)	0	.16	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
Coats	(*)	0	1.44	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)			(*)	.38	.52	.36	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
Snow suits	(*)	4.44	5.94	3.08	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)			(*)	.69	1.24	.79	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
Sweaters, sacques, jackets	(*)	1.21	2.46	2.63	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)			(*)	1.77	1.68	.93	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
Dresses, rompers, suits	(*)	3.26	3.75	2.32	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)			(*)	1.00	2.00	1.50	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
Play suits, overalls	(*)	1.37	3.77	2.63	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)			(*)	2.92	3.96	3.64	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
Pants, cotton and rubberized	(*)	1.90	2.18	1.86	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)			(*)	.62	.96	1.36	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
Diapers, fabric (dozen)	(*)	1.55	2.85	3.39	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)			(*)	1.46	1.80	.86	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
Sleeping garments	(*)	2.22	3.02	1.49	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)			(*)	1.85	1.52	2.07	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
Booties, shoes	(*)	5.06	4.92	6.42	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)			(*)				(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
Unallocated clothing expenditure	(*)	4.36	0	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)											
Value of clothing received as gift	(*)	31.47	35.50	44.89	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)											

1948—Houston, Tex.

<i>Average number of persons per family ²</i>																			
Men and boys, 16 years of age and over	1.00	0.96	1.00	0.98	1.08	1.25	1.08	1.42	1.33										
Boys, 2 to 16 years of age	0	.36	.44	.38	.58	.50	.33	.25	.67										
Women and girls, 16 years of age and over	1.40	1.28	1.12	1.19	1.22	1.19	1.42	1.42	1.50										
Girls, 2 to 16 years of age	0	.24	.16	.51	.61	.38	.17	.08	.83										
Children under 2 years of age	0	.24	.21	.21	.08	.12	.08	.08	0										
<i>Average annual expenditure per person ²</i>										<i>Average number of articles purchased</i>									
Men and boys, 16 years of age and over																			
Total clothing expenditure ³	\$38.50	\$101.39	\$134.79	\$122.13	\$145.89	\$226.80	\$162.17	\$240.07	\$311.12										
Coats, jackets, sweaters, etc.: Total	0	9.87	10.10	7.65	5.98	23.33	6.35	15.70	16.93										
Overcoats and topcoats	0	3.75	6.25	2.65	.90	7.15	0	4.41	6.88	0	0.08	0.16	0.06	0.03	0.15	0	0.06	0.12	
Jackets	0	5.56	1.99	4.32	3.18	13.04	3.88	9.76	9.68	0	.28	.16	.30	.18	.40	.16	.36	.50	
Sweaters, wool	0	.56	.89	.31	.33	1.30	0	.53	.37	0	.08	.28	.10	.08	.25	0	.06	.12	
Hats, caps: Total	0	6.95	9.28	6.96	8.94	14.77	8.46	8.53	14.50										
Suits, trousers, overalls, etc.: Total	14.65	31.10	50.40	43.05	58.91	80.06	49.32	102.02	149.06										
Suits, wool	7.99	8.71	27.77	20.92	28.15	55.78	21.14	57.58	102.32	.20	.21	.54	.48	.61	1.05	.46	1.00	1.76	
Trousers and slacks, wool	0	10.70	7.53	7.81	6.77	14.29	12.89	23.47	10.99	0	.92	.56	.71	.54	.80	1.00	1.41	.88	
Overalls, dungarees, etc	3.58	1.35	3.03	1.98	4.87	.50	1.38	.29	0	1.20	.37	.89	.59	1.08	.15	.23	.06	0	
Shirts: Total	6.34	14.44	15.19	17.24	19.06	22.53	19.09	34.21	37.82										
Business	4.55	7.97	1.25	8.09	11.57	14.52	13.68	20.14	25.77	1.00	2.21	2.28	2.40	3.00	3.05	3.69	5.24	6.25	
Work	0	3.56	5.11	5.20	3.79	2.46	2.60	4.89	7.44	0	1.29	1.79	1.69	1.21	1.00	.77	1.65	1.87	
Sport	1.79	2.91	2.83	3.95	3.70	5.55	2.81	9.18	4.61	.80	.62	1.15	2.01	1.74	2.15	.38	3.00	.62	
Special work clothing: Total	0	.37	2.54	3.37	2.82	1.74	4.73	0	0										
Underwear: Total	4.23	4.71	7.22	7.07	9.88	8.57	8.40	16.12	11.67										
Shorts	1.40	2.35	3.82	4.39	5.07	5.13	4.22	8.67	4.42	1.40	2.62	4.58	5.52	4.95	4.20	4.61	7.77	4.25	
Undershirts	1.93	2.25	2.91	2.25	4.08	3.44	3.80	6.39	3.59	2.20	2.70	4.10	3.57	5.56	3.20	5.31	6.71	4.25	

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 7b.—*Clothing: Selected items—Average annual expenditure and average number of articles purchased per person, by sex-age group. Families of two or more persons, by net income class*¹—Continued

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes ¹																	
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 to \$10,000	\$10,000 and over	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 to \$10,000	\$10,000 and over
1948—Houston, Tex.—Continued																		
Men and boys, 16 years of age and over—Continued	Average annual expenditure per person ²									Average number of articles purchased								
Nightwear: Total.....	0	\$1.21	\$1.63	\$1.26	\$3.15	\$7.08	\$4.73	\$7.46	\$6.92									
Pajamas.....	0	1.21	1.33	.93	2.07	5.96	4.73	5.40	6.92	0	0.29	0.35	0.25	0.49	1.75	1.00	1.18	.75
Hosiery: Total.....	\$2.63	4.13	5.11	6.23	5.84	5.54	4.50	9.83	10.39									
Cotton.....	0	1.39	2.50	2.87	1.68	2.76	1.78	3.83	1.53	0	3.58	5.77	7.71	4.46	4.50	3.08	7.06	3.62
Rayon.....	2.03	2.74	2.45	3.28	3.88	2.44	1.54	5.06	6.61	6.20	3.46	4.88	5.29	4.67	2.95	2.15	6.12	7.12
Footwear: Total.....	9.96	17.12	19.83	20.91	18.80	23.74	18.95	23.84	41.71									
Shoes:																		
Street.....	2.59	11.81	12.64	12.08	12.82	18.57	10.88	13.03	30.12	.20	1.17	1.05	1.21	1.03	1.40	.92	1.06	2.38
Work.....	.99	2.27	4.66	5.72	2.65	.73	3.77	3.38	0	.20	.29	.67	.70	.36	.10	.46	.41	0
Clothing accessories: Total.....	.69	11.49	13.49	8.39	12.51	19.44	14.56	22.36	22.12									
Unallocated clothing expenditure.....	0	0	0	0	0	20.00	23.08	0	0									
Value of clothing received as gift.....	19.62	10.54	8.12	8.94	20.56	26.42	14.23	53.48	18.75									
Boys, 2 to 16 years of age																		
Total clothing expenditure ³		39.62	64.22	68.09	57.17	105.58	128.95	(*)	175.48									
Coats, jackets, sweaters, etc.: Total.....		2.09	5.62	4.27	3.09	11.60	5.88	(*)	28.97									
Overcoats and topcoats.....		0	0	.45	.36	4.69	0	(*)	2.99	0	0	.05	.05	.25	0	(*)	(*)	.25
Jackets.....	.66	1.67	2.12	.42	2.00	2.48	(*)	(*)	14.50	.11	.25	.30	.15	.25	.50	(*)	(*)	2.50
Sweaters, wool.....	.44	2.28	.80	1.50	3.05	2.66	(*)	(*)	7.50	.22	.73	.20	.48	.62	.75	(*)	(*)	1.50
Hats, caps: Total.....	.84	1.92	1.78	.99	1.17	1.99	(*)	(*)	0									
Suits, trousers, overalls, etc.: Total.....	11.18	23.03	18.35	16.73	33.26	38.78	(*)	(*)	50.31									
Suits, wool.....	1.10	3.73	2.65	1.52	4.73	13.50	(*)	(*)	32.50	.11	.20	.20	.15	.24	.75	(*)	(*)	1.50
Trousers and slacks, wool.....	0	2.88	2.34	1.14	5.97	7.98	(*)	(*)	8.25	0	.47	.50	.24	.88	1.00	(*)	(*)	1.50
Overalls, dungarees, etc.....	5.30	6.93	7.25	6.54	13.27	2.95	(*)	(*)	0	1.99	3.26	3.70	3.00	5.62	1.00	(*)	(*)	0
Shirts: Total.....	3.02	10.73	7.75	7.42	13.59	15.86	(*)	(*)	18.81									
Street and school.....	1.36	6.18	3.67	4.05	7.25	10.66	(*)	(*)	9.75	.77	2.84	1.85	1.76	3.50	5.50	(*)	(*)	3.00
Sport.....	1.66	4.55	4.08	3.37	6.34	5.20	(*)	(*)	9.06	1.33	3.58	3.15	1.43	4.37	2.50	(*)	(*)	5.50
Underwear: Total.....	4.01	4.47	4.09	3.21	5.37	4.88	(*)	(*)	3.75									
Shorts, woven and knit.....	3.14	2.64	2.32	2.69	3.20	3.71	(*)	(*)	3.75	5.77	5.10	4.15	4.76	5.00	6.50	(*)	(*)	6.00
Undershirts.....	.44	.81	1.52	.52	1.67	1.17	(*)	(*)	0	.88	.84	2.65	1.19	2.88	3.00	(*)	(*)	0
Union suits.....	.43	0	.10	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	0	.22	0	.10	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	0
Nightwear: Total.....	3.54	.98	.52	3.17	7.61	4.98	(*)	(*)	9.00									
Pajamas.....	2.21	.79	.22	2.46	6.00	4.98	(*)	(*)	9.00	.88	.47	.15	1.24	1.88	2.50	(*)	(*)	3.00
Hosiery: Total.....	2.76	3.38	3.10	5.12	3.60	5.70	(*)	(*)	3.15									
Cotton.....	2.76	2.76	2.86	5.12	3.48	5.70	(*)	(*)	3.15	8.22	8.00	7.70	14.48	8.88	13.50	(*)	(*)	9.00
Footwear: Total.....	10.72	12.84	16.84	12.95	22.86	44.58	(*)	(*)	29.49									
Shoes, street and school.....	5.03	9.69	8.89	7.88	13.49	8.34	(*)	(*)	22.00	1.00	1.73	1.65	1.52	2.12	1.25	(*)	(*)	3.00
Clothing accessories: Total.....	1.46	1.25	2.39	4.49	6.52	6.30	(*)	(*)	.75									
Unallocated clothing expenditure.....	0	0	9.00	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	31.25									
Value of clothing received as gift.....		11.11	12.77	10.81	24.01	15.06	6.25	(*)	15.00									
Women and girls, 16 years of age and over																		
Total clothing expenditure ³	35.83	86.62	126.63	155.88	191.07	294.27	275.34	447.70	427.12									
Coats, jackets, sweaters, etc.: Total.....	0	12.11	19.21	18.91	25.16	36.42	24.52	57.97	32.31									
Coats, wool.....	0	9.84	11.66	16.65	16.31	30.57	20.72	52.76	23.89	0	.24	.24	.41	.38	.48	.53	.60	.44
Sweaters.....	0	1.45	2.04	.96	2.43	.54	.51	2.18	2.98	0	.41	.50	.29	.55	.21	.18	.24	.67
Hats, head scarfs, etc.: Total.....	2.78	3.22	3.93	6.31	7.21	16.73	13.18	25.92	24.35									
Dresses, suits, skirts, etc.: Total.....	18.18	25.19	38.82	51.06	68.10	104.69	95.32	171.26	227.60									
Dresses:																		
Rayon.....	8.53	5.49	9.86	9.53	8.83	14.41	16.33	35.38	45.04	.29	.56	.96	.78	.73	1.00	1.12	1.47	1.67
Cotton.....	4.37	2.67	4.97	8.65	8.43	14.19	17.08	23.72	32.70	.71	.81	.81	.98	.89	1.53	1.47	1.82	2.67
Suits, wool.....	0	2.50	7.65	6.94	16.44	22.52	16.54	38.03	41.88	0	.09	.25	.19	.34	.37	.53	.59	.67
Blouses and shirts.....	0	3.95	4.92	5.56	8.11	8.72	8.60	16.51	21.22	0	1.03	1.18	1.27	1.66	1.47	1.24	1.94	2.89
Special work clothing: Total.....	0	0	0	.26	0	1.58	0	0	0									

Underwear: Total.....	1.78	8.87	14.83	19.76	23.51	35.47	27.99	44.99	35.08										
Slips, petticoats.....	.21	3.72	7.62	8.20	11.38	13.21	17.60	17.80	17.64	.14	1.37	2.40	2.40	2.78	3.17	3.65	3.52	3.45	
Panties, briefs, bloomers.....	.93	2.25	3.65	4.30	3.71	5.73	4.70	8.11	7.34	1.43	3.28	5.04	4.67	4.38	4.90	3.59	5.41	5.89	
Nightwear: Total.....	0	3.81	3.89	3.89	8.07	9.42	6.44	10.91	16.70										
Nightgowns.....	0	2.30	2.88	1.82	4.43	6.33	3.41	7.65	9.17	0	0.74	0.81	0.66	0.84	1.37	0.53	1.24	1.00	
Robes, housecoats, etc.....	0	1.36	.83	1.04	1.56	1.99	2.32	2.56	6.10	0	.34	.15	.14	.18	.16	.18	.29	.44	
Hosiery: Total.....	5.47	8.67	13.55	13.76	14.79	29.78	20.10	34.03	15.17										
Stockings, nylon.....	5.47	8.22	13.04	13.36	13.91	29.36	19.91	33.91	13.74	3.57	5.41	8.79	7.62	8.70	16.47	10.94	17.65	7.56	
Footwear: Total.....	7.34	15.87	19.24	25.83	29.79	41.68	27.84	47.73	43.31										
Shoes, street and dress.....	6.48	14.31	16.83	22.00	26.01	36.01	21.46	39.10	32.14	.57	2.22	2.44	2.47	3.24	3.68	2.30	2.87	2.78	
Clothing accessories: Total.....	.28	8.88	13.16	12.34	14.44	18.50	33.48	37.24	32.60										
Handbags, purses.....	0	6.09	3.78	4.99	5.20	10.21	10.40	13.66	19.26	0	.69	.81	.78	.82	1.26	1.00	1.00	1.44	
Jewelry, watches, etc.....	0	1.55	6.99	4.64	4.74	1.05	17.58	14.94	6.74										
Unallocated clothing expenditure.....	0	0	0	4.76	0	0	26.47	17.65	0										
Value of clothing received as gift.....	38.00	21.87	15.00	16.82	26.13	44.73	34.47	75.24	15.00										
<i>Girls, 2 to 16 years of age</i>																			
Total clothing expenditure.....		54.09	34.56	81.60	80.41	94.15	(*)	(*)	173.58										
Coats, jackets, etc.: Total.....		2.49	5.33	13.32	16.24	11.49	(*)	(*)	28.68										
Coats, wool.....		.17	1.86	5.84	9.56	8.50	(*)	(*)	20.98										
Sweaters.....		2.32	1.26	4.02	3.54	2.99	(*)	(*)	6.90	.17	.14		.36	.42	.50	(*)	(*)	.60	
Hats, head scarfs, etc.: Total.....		1.49	.28	1.78	1.37	.79	(*)	(*)	2.10	.67	.43		.12	1.05	1.00	(*)	(*)	1.80	
Dresses, suits, skirts, etc.: Total.....		19.12	10.90	26.46	21.38	39.72	(*)	(*)	76.41										
Dresses.....		10.02	7.51	16.18	12.79	23.92	(*)	(*)	44.83	3.17	2.57	4.19	2.00	6.32	6.32	(*)	(*)	7.00	
Skirts and jumpers.....		.66	.71	1.17	1.92	2.66	(*)	(*)	6.56	.17	.14	.33	.37	.83	.83	(*)	(*)	.80	
Blouses and shirts.....		2.99	.91	3.34	.54	4.49	(*)	(*)	6.95	2.50	.57	1.15	.18	3.00	3.00	(*)	(*)	1.60	
Underwear: Total.....		4.28	3.45	10.74	6.56	10.90	(*)	(*)	16.83										
Slips and petticoats.....		.54	1.19	3.80	2.06	3.28	(*)	(*)	7.54	.50	1.00	2.37	1.23	2.00	2.00	(*)	(*)	2.60	
Panties, briefs, bloomers.....		3.17	2.01	5.96	3.55	4.95	(*)	(*)	8.69	7.33	4.57	1.63	6.00	8.67	8.67	(*)	(*)	11.60	
Nightwear: Total.....		7.37	.57	2.97	2.58	6.48	(*)	(*)	10.43										
Pajamas.....		2.08	.57	1.25	1.81	3.49	(*)	(*)	8.64	1.17	.57	.37	.69	2.00	2.00	(*)	(*)	2.60	
Hosiery: Total.....		2.59	1.97	4.54	4.00	4.32	(*)	(*)	3.74										
Anklets.....		2.59	1.97	4.33	3.88	4.32	(*)	(*)	3.74	7.83	5.43	11.59	10.27	11.50	11.50	(*)	(*)	9.60	
Footwear: Total.....		14.73	8.88	17.37	23.25	16.49	(*)	(*)	28.86										
Shoes:																			
Street and school.....		13.13	8.88	15.89	20.57	14.51	(*)	(*)	26.51	2.83	1.86	3.11	3.54	3.00	3.00	(*)	(*)	3.80	
Play.....		0	0	.07	.72	0	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	.04	.23	0	0	(*)	(*)	0	
Clothing accessories: Total.....		2.02	3.18	4.42	5.03	3.96	(*)	(*)	6.53										
Unallocated clothing expenditure.....		0	0	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	0										
Value of clothing received as gift.....		21.67	6.25	15.03	96.13	10.98	(*)	(*)	0										
<i>Children under 2 years of age</i>																			
Total clothing expenditure.....		24.52	45.40	38.18	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)											
Coats.....		0	4.12	.14	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)		0	.17	.50	.09	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)		
Snow suits.....		.33	.49	.72	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)			.25	.09		(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)		
Sweaters, sacques, jackets.....		1.08	3.70	2.63	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)			.50	1.62	.91	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)		
Dresses, rompers, suits.....		1.72	7.98	1.88	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)			1.17	4.00	.64	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)		
Play suits, overalls.....		3.93	3.39	2.84	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)			2.17	1.62	1.55	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)		
Pants, cotton and rubberized.....		1.21	3.08	1.63	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)			2.17	5.13	3.91	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)		
Diapers, fabric (dozen).....		3.39	4.61	3.81	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)			1.17	2.00	1.27	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)		
Sleeping garments.....		.99	.65	.21	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)			.50	.50	.36	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)		
Booties, shoes.....		6.03	6.63	5.20	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)			2.17	1.75	1.73	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)		
Unallocated clothing expenditure.....		0	0	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)											
Value of clothing received as gift.....		13.33	8.12	42.59	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)											

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 7b.—*Clothing: Selected items—Average annual expenditure and average number of articles purchased per person, by sex-age group. Families of two or more persons, by net income class*¹—Continued

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes ¹																			
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 to \$10,000	\$10,000 and over	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 to \$10,000	\$10,000 and over		
1949—Memphis, Tenn.																				
<i>Average number of persons per family</i> ²																				
Men and boys, 16 years of age and over	0.57	0.83	0.99	1.05	1.10	1.19	1.21	1.14	1.00											
Boys, 2 to 16 years of age	.28	.50	.42	.74	.37	.19	.47	.43	2.00											
Women and girls, 16 years of age and over	1.21	1.33	1.24	1.28	1.25	1.54	1.53	1.21	1.00											
Girls, 2 to 16 years of age	.85	.75	.51	.59	.98	.59	.53	.42	1.00											
Children under 2 years of age	0	.21	.16	.24	.18	.05	0	.31	0											
<i>Average annual expenditure per person</i> ²																				
<i>Average number of articles purchased</i>																				
<i>Men and boys, 16 years of age and over</i>																				
Total clothing expenditure ³	\$10.17	\$66.16	\$98.01	\$131.77	\$146.14	\$184.84	\$264.57	\$214.92	(*)											
Coats, jackets, sweaters, etc.: Total	0	7.84	11.14	11.56	17.27	22.55	18.64	16.28	(*)											
Overcoats and topcoats	0	4.74	5.74	6.19	9.58	10.49	9.42	4.46	(*)	0	0.18	0.14	0.17	0.25	0.22	0.22	0.13	(*)		
Jackets	0	1.90	3.41	3.07	4.66	9.13	5.34	7.27	(*)	0	.17	.28	.24	.32	.45	.39	.34	(*)		
Sweaters, wool	0	.67	.92	.59	.32	1.18	2.08	.80	(*)	0	.13	.20	.15	.11	.18	.39	.14	(*)		
Hats, caps: Total	1.25	2.93	5.50	5.79	5.68	7.71	12.25	13.66	(*)											
Suits, trousers, overalls, etc.: Total	1.48	20.39	28.74	48.87	63.17	67.83	109.36	92.46	(*)											
Suits, wool	0	8.15	15.42	26.53	29.91	35.03	74.89	71.12	(*)	0	.22	.34	.55	.67	.63	1.40	1.20	(*)		
Trousers and slacks, wool	0	3.71	3.26	5.26	8.75	12.86	9.30	12.56	(*)	0	.45	.33	.47	.76	.98	.83	.94	(*)		
Overalls, dungarees, etc.	0	3.31	3.73	3.91	1.55	1.41	2.79	0	(*)	0	1.15	1.10	1.27	.61	.52	.74	0	(*)		
Shirts: Total	1.50	8.19	11.29	14.43	17.08	18.34	25.13	31.39	(*)											
Business	.38	4.23	6.02	7.27	8.18	9.79	15.94	15.60	(*)	.12	1.35	1.94	2.76	2.32	2.82	4.57	4.00	(*)		
Work	.62	2.54	2.02	3.19	3.20	3.39	3.04	6.00	(*)	.25	1.10	.82	1.50	1.16	1.16	1.13	1.80	(*)		
Sport	.50	1.42	3.25	3.97	5.70	5.17	6.15	9.90	(*)	.25	.80	1.52	1.95	2.23	1.78	1.69	1.79	(*)		
Special work clothing: Total	0	.18	2.32	2.04	2.38	1.29	.11	0	(*)											
Underwear: Total	1.46	4.90	5.74	6.88	6.32	8.80	9.99	13.18	(*)											
Shorts	.28	1.73	2.31	3.19	3.33	4.09	4.41	6.83	(*)	.38	1.65	2.76	3.89	4.07	3.88	4.35	4.86	(*)		
Undershirts	.16	1.47	2.04	2.73	2.53	3.25	4.35	4.21	(*)	.25	1.58	2.69	3.54	3.48	3.75	4.65	4.26	(*)		
Nightwear: Total	0	1.11	2.42	2.42	2.72	2.02	4.04	4.09	(*)											
Pajamas	0	.80	1.89	1.95	2.46	1.91	3.35	1.82	(*)	0	.33	.56	.57	.64	.52	.69	.26	(*)		
Hosiery: Total	.93	2.62	4.91	7.00	5.20	5.78	7.64	6.65	(*)											
Cotton	.43	1.38	2.36	3.92	2.80	2.45	3.61	3.63	(*)	1.50	3.90	6.49	8.40	5.93	4.82	6.74	4.80	(*)		
Rayon	.50	1.14	2.03	2.43	1.91	2.50	2.62	1.50	(*)	1.50	2.07	4.31	3.70	4.12	4.14	4.48	1.26	(*)		
Footwear: Total	3.46	11.13	16.65	18.49	17.42	24.08	21.46	18.22	(*)											
Shoes:																				
Street	.99	6.74	10.96	13.08	13.77	15.16	16.76	15.01	(*)											
Work	1.97	3.09	3.69	3.24	1.58	4.84	2.73	.34	(*)	.62	.55	.56	1.19	.20	.82	.35	.94	(*)		
Clothing accessories: Total	.09	6.87	9.30	14.29	8.90	22.46	55.95	18.99	(*)											
Unallocated clothing expenditure	0	0	0	0	0	3.98	0	0	(*)											
<i>Boys, 2 to 16 years of age</i>																				
Total clothing expenditure ³	7.65	34.99	50.08	62.18	61.26	58.07	77.57	124.77	(*)											
Coats, jackets, sweaters, etc.: Total	1.98	2.77	7.08	7.39	9.72	10.16	11.32	17.92	(*)											
Overcoats and topcoats	0	.16	1.56	1.21	2.11	4.27	3.33	0	(*)	0	.04	.18	.10	.15	.15	.32	0	(*)		
Jackets	1.24	.59	2.99	2.86	4.47	2.78	3.23	10.17	(*)	.25	.12	.36	.36	.66	.28	.43	.98	(*)		
Sweaters, wool	0	.61	.47	.71	.56	2.70	.10	2.50	(*)	0	.24	.22	.21	.15	.57	.10	.74	(*)		
Hats, caps: Total	0	1.13	.98	1.13	.75	1.39	.90	2.87	(*)											
Suits, trousers, overalls, etc.: Total	1.42	14.01	16.04	20.70	18.64	14.63	25.95	38.29	(*)											
Suits, wool	0	3.40	2.67	4.61	3.24	0	2.57	13.11	(*)	0	.12	.15	.25	.09	0	.20	.74	(*)		
Trousers and slacks, wool	0	1.49	1.81	1.59	1.59	0	2.32	0	(*)	0	.24	.31	.31	.31	0	.43	0	(*)		
Overalls, dungarees, etc.	.42	5.25	5.14	5.04	3.71	3.99	4.75	9.47	(*)	.25	2.03	2.76	2.81	1.89	2.00	2.77	4.24	(*)		
Shirts: Total	.88	3.76	5.52	6.59	5.28	6.61	12.25	10.48	(*)											
Street and school	.38	2.69	2.07	2.70	1.74	2.98	2.33	2.01	(*)	.75	1.16	1.28	1.72	.84	1.13	.98	1.75	(*)		
Sport	.50	1.07	3.45	3.89	3.56	3.63	9.92	8.47	(*)	1.00	.91	2.58	3.16	2.72	1.83	6.10	4.48	(*)		
Underwear: Total	1.29	1.21	2.93	3.36	4.52	3.01	5.17	6.84	(*)											
Shorts, woven and knit	0	.59	1.46	1.60	2.15	2.08	3.23	4.34	(*)	0	.83	3.21	3.60	3.83	3.55	6.43	7.75	(*)		
Undershirts	1.00	.08	1.01	1.18	2.37	.93	1.93	2.40	(*)	1.00	.12	1.80	2.07	1.68	2.01	3.55	3.74	(*)		
Union suits	0	.16	.41	.47	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	.21	.28	.37	0	0	0	0	(*)		

Nightwear: Total	.12	.41	1.02	1.77	1.37	1.26	2.70	8.12	(*)										
Pajamas	.12	.41	1.02	1.77	.98	.85	1.60	5.37	(*)	.25	.16	.55	.98	.43	.15	.67	2.48	(*)	
Hosiery: Total	.48	1.83	2.93	3.33	3.88	3.01	3.88	3.46	(*)										
Cotton	.19	1.60	2.61	3.10	3.88	2.24	3.88	3.46	(*)	.75	.05	8.38	9.15	10.17	6.58	10.43	9.00	(*)	
Footwear: Total	1.36	8.72	12.14	15.94	15.74	14.53	13.05	30.42	(*)										
Shoes, street and school	.74	4.91	8.92	11.98	10.84	10.13	8.77	24.08	(*)	.25	.91	1.83	1.98	2.05	1.70	1.55	4.74	(*)	
Clothing accessories: Total	.12	1.15	1.44	1.97	1.36	3.47	2.35	6.37	(*)										
<i>Women and girls, 16 years of age and over</i>																			
Total clothing expenditure ³	14.24	66.75	136.49	150.87	154.19	228.72	277.39	357.82	(*)										
Coats, jackets, sweaters, etc.: Total	1.70	12.97	26.44	22.79	23.32	29.68	35.39	43.83	(*)										
Coats, wool	1.59	10.35	17.54	18.16	17.57	21.91	25.99	29.04	(*)										
Sweaters	.12	.96	1.46	1.66	2.72	1.91	5.20	2.64	(*)	.06	.28	.39	.44	.44	.46	.62	.50	(*)	
Hats, head scarfs, etc.: Total	.96	2.13	5.87	8.30	6.40	12.07	14.16	21.37	(*)	.06	.33	.42	.53	.62	.44	1.17	.69	(*)	
Dresses, suits, skirts, etc.: Total	3.29	17.94	45.78	48.46	55.08	87.64	108.35	145.57	(*)										
Dresses:																			
Rayon	.82	3.45	8.90	6.66	8.55	12.53	15.22	13.07	(*)	.12	.39	.79	.66	.82	1.05	1.52	.69	(*)	
Cotton	.96	3.14	5.02	6.59	9.32	14.95	23.23	17.68	(*)	.24	.72	.71	1.04	1.20	1.75	2.45	1.44	(*)	
Suits, wool	0	2.09	10.73	11.32	12.65	22.39	26.82	36.92	(*)	0	.09	.33	.42	.37	.47	.65	.62	(*)	
Blouses and shirts	0	1.46	3.21	3.77	5.82	8.89	10.20	10.00	(*)	0	.45	.90	1.07	1.49	1.88	2.48	1.87	(*)	
Special work clothing: Total	0	.25	.67	.33	.07	.23	1.03	0	(*)										
Underwear: Total	1.34	7.59	14.59	16.77	18.29	27.26	25.79	34.27	(*)										
Slips, petticoats	.06	2.97	5.72	6.72	7.08	9.66	12.62	10.38	(*)	.06	1.11	1.72	2.00	2.14	2.10	2.45	1.63	(*)	
Panties, briefs, bloomers	.16	1.87	3.14	3.68	2.77	4.65	4.29	5.79	(*)	.24	2.56	3.65	4.11	3.42	3.77	4.11	4.63	(*)	
Nightwear: Total	.58	2.54	4.46	5.65	4.86	7.56	12.67	17.58	(*)										
Nightgowns	.58	1.66	2.50	3.29	2.35	4.28	6.77	9.42	(*)	.30	.54	.93	1.04	.84	1.30	1.17	1.50	(*)	
Robes, housecoats, etc.	0	.66	.86	1.55	1.27	1.25	3.46	5.51	(*)	0	.09	.17	.21	.17	.19	.34	.44	(*)	
Hosiery: Total	3.01	9.17	14.18	14.82	11.82	18.87	18.16	25.98	(*)										
Stockings, nylon	2.09	7.83	13.40	14.35	11.30	18.42	17.44	24.81	(*)	1.89	5.76	9.55	10.63	7.80	11.86	10.65	15.31	(*)	
Footwear: Total	2.84	9.85	16.56	19.72	21.64	27.53	32.75	43.64	(*)										
Shoes, street and dress ⁴	2.50	8.86	15.70	17.94	20.08	25.63	30.80	39.68	(*)	.58	1.62	2.27	2.58	2.66	2.93	3.73	3.32	(*)	
Clothing accessories: Total	.52	4.30	7.94	14.03	12.71	17.88	29.09	25.58	(*)										
Handbags, purses	0	1.31	3.57	4.49	3.87	6.62	9.90	12.17	(*)	0	.33	.69	.86	.83	1.05	1.69	1.44	(*)	
Jewelry, watches, etc.	0	1.13	2.54	5.65	5.89	6.95	13.03	5.73	(*)										
<i>Girls, 2 to 16 years of age</i>																			
Total clothing expenditure ³	9.57	38.01	63.11	61.36	56.25	101.02	152.85	(*)	(*)										
Coats, jackets, etc.: Total	1.33	6.91	12.77	11.92	7.30	17.23	28.86	(*)	(*)										
Coats, wool	.89	2.23	4.36	5.43	3.77	7.82	11.61	(*)	(*)	.21	.19	.28	.48	.30	.56	.57	(*)	(*)	
Sweaters	0	2.07	3.29	2.49	2.02	3.91	8.16	(*)	(*)	0	.75	1.75	1.22	.70	1.22	.26	(*)	(*)	
Hats, head scarfs, etc.: Total	.36	.99	1.05	1.17	.98	1.56	3.14	(*)	(*)										
Dresses, suits, skirts, etc.: Total	.48	12.72	21.19	17.81	14.68	47.52	55.69	(*)	(*)										
Dresses	0	9.72	11.97	9.58	9.02	34.03	35.43	(*)	(*)	0	2.23	3.84	3.21	2.73	9.56	6.57	(*)	(*)	
Skirts and jumpers	0	.38	3.41	1.03	.80	3.76	7.74	(*)	(*)	0	.19	.44	.27	.27	1.22	1.57	(*)	(*)	
Blouses and shirts	.48	.50	2.31	1.13	1.91	2.57	5.57	(*)	(*)	.33	.29	1.72	.65	1.03	1.44	2.00	(*)	(*)	
Underwear: Total	1.44	2.59	6.61	6.35	5.73	7.90	14.76	(*)	(*)										
Slips and petticoats	0	.84	2.18	2.24	1.62	1.69	7.43	(*)	(*)	0	.74	1.61	2.43	1.27	1.00	.36	(*)	(*)	
Panties, briefs, bloomers	1.28	1.56	3.15	3.35	3.32	3.81	4.74	(*)	(*)	2.67	3.72	7.97	7.61	7.48	7.99	8.43	(*)	(*)	
Nightwear: Total	.23	1.59	1.67	1.84	2.50	4.74	7.94	(*)	(*)										
Pajamas	.23	.72	1.56	1.65	2.29	1.69	2.56	(*)	(*)	.33	.33	.89	.65	1.09	.66	.86	(*)	(*)	
Hosiery: Total	.87	2.11	3.43	3.69	3.80	3.89	2.97	(*)	(*)										
Anklets	.84	1.83	2.59	3.56	3.73	3.89	2.73	(*)	(*)	3.67	6.05	8.19	11.31	11.79	11.78	8.86	(*)	(*)	
Footwear: Total	3.85	9.99	13.33	16.36	18.12	15.30	29.46	(*)	(*)										
Shoes, street and dress ⁴	3.64	9.67	12.36	15.46	16.38	14.72	27.46	(*)	(*)	1.21	2.14	3.02	3.58	3.48	3.13	4.01	(*)	(*)	
Clothing accessories: Total	1.01	1.11	3.06	2.22	3.14	2.88	10.03	(*)	(*)										
<i>Children under 2 years of age</i>																			
Total clothing expenditure ³		19.35	29.32	30.68	24.90	(*)		38.64	(*)										
Coats		.70	1.16	.33	1.58	(*)		0	(*)										
Snow suits		2.50	3.50	2.00	1.13	(*)		2.28	(*)		.10	.14	.11	.22	(*)		0		
Sweaters, sacques, jackets		1.94	1.73	1.35	.97	(*)		1.50	(*)		.40	.29	.28	.11	(*)		.25		
Dresses, rompers, suits		2.48	2.74	2.37	4.07	(*)		10.75	(*)		.80	1.50	.67	.56	(*)		.25		
Play suits, overalls		.46	1.08	2.56	1.48	(*)		2.68	(*)		1.60	1.95	1.28	2.00	(*)		2.00		
Pants, cotton and rubberized		.30	2.93	1.60	2.29	(*)		2.76	(*)		.60	1.00	1.28	.78	(*)		1.50		
Diapers, fabric (dozen)		2.43	2.49	2.60	1.20	(*)		6.50	(*)		.80	4.85	4.61	4.22	(*)		4.50		
Sleeping garments		.32	1.73	2.00	.11	(*)		3.65	(*)		1.00	1.00	.83	.61	(*)		2.00		
Booties, shoes		4.62	4.81	7.49	6.32	(*)		2.00	(*)		.40	1.57	.89	.11	(*)		2.75		
Unallocated clothing expenditure		0	0	.04	.45	(*)		0	(*)		1.90	2.00	2.17	2.67	(*)		.50		
											0	0	.17	.22	(*)		0		

¹ See table 1, footnote 1.

² Based on number of persons who were members of the family at least 9 months of the year, except family members who were born or who died within the year are included.

³ Excludes materials for clothing and clothing services including shoe repair, shoe cleaning, and shoe shines.

⁴ Average family expenditures for athletic shoes, including sneakers, loafers, leather boots and sandals, appear in table 11: Reading, recreation, and tobacco.

*Number of persons in this income class insufficient for reliable averages.

TABLE 8.—Automobile and other transportation: Average annual expenditure and percent of families reporting expenditure. Families of two or more persons, by net income class ¹

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes ¹																							
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$6,000 and over	\$7,500 and over	Under \$6,000	Under \$7,500	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$6,000 and over	\$7,500 and over	Under \$6,000	Under \$7,500		
1946—Savannah, Ga.																								
	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)											Percent of families reporting expenditure												
Automobile: ²	39.63	40.43	118.08	431.89	358.21	622.75		506.39		202.99		7.1	17.6	27.9	70.0	60.0	75.0		87.5		37.0			
Family use: ³ Total	26.79	1.96	57.56	254.03	178.81	308.75		136.25		102.77		7.1	2.0	7.0	26.7	26.7	33.0		12.5		10.6			
Purchase ⁴	12.84	38.47	60.52	177.86	179.40	314.00		370.14		100.22		7.1	17.6	27.9	70.0	60.0	75.0		87.5		32.1			
Operation	12.84	38.47	71.11	206.44	179.40	411.86		424.31		115.33														
All operation (including business use)	0	3.32	5.65	15.46	16.80	39.92		51.73		9.74		0	7.8	9.3	36.7	26.7	58.3		62.5		16.0			
Tires and recaps	0	.26	.55	1.65	1.53	2.72		2.48		.86		0	5.9	9.3	23.3	13.3	25.0		25.0		10.4			
Tubes	12.26	16.99	34.03	84.78	68.09	157.13		134.78		48.20		7.1	17.6	27.9	66.7	60.0	75.0		87.5		31.5			
Gasoline	.30	1.49	3.41	9.52	7.70	19.29		13.42		5.21		7.1	17.6	27.9	66.7	60.0	75.0		87.5		31.5			
Oil, other lubricants	0	14.12	16.02	77.09	55.74	147.74		173.42		38.38		0	11.8	18.6	53.3	40.0	75.0		75.0		24.0			
Repairs, parts, service ⁵	0	1.29	9.18	10.85	24.23	26.54		31.44		8.89		0	5.9	14.0	30.0	40.0	41.7		75.0		12.9			
Insurance	0	.28	.87	1.71	5.29	5.29		7.52		2.73		7.1	17.6	27.9	70.0	53.3	75.0		87.5		30.7			
Licenses and taxes	0	0	.56	.03	.02	6.00		4.93		.59		0	0	2.3	3.3	6.7	8.3		12.5		1.3			
Parking and garage rent	0	0	.13	0	1.77	0		5.00		.73		0	5.9	0	6.7	0	8.3		12.5		3.6			
Other ⁶	8.81	35.59	49.38	57.29	92.21	86.90		62.02		49.71		71.4	96.1	95.3	90.0	93.3	91.7		87.5		84.6			
Other transportation: Total	.09	5.47	7.73	13.34	4.96	3.17		1.88		6.82		7.1	31.4	32.6	26.7	40.0	25.0		37.5		25.9			
Rent of auto, shared car-pool, taxi ⁷	5.62	23.62	27.36	31.97	28.64	39.07		14.69		26.17		64.3	90.2	90.7	90.0	86.7	91.7		75.0		80.9			
Local public transportation	3.10	6.42	14.29	11.98	54.91	44.66		36.70		16.36		28.6	25.5	44.2	43.3	60.0	58.3		62.5		34.5			
Interurban public transportation ⁸	0	.08	0	0	3.70	0		8.75		.36		0	2.0	0	0	6.7	0		12.5		.7			
Other ⁹																								
1946—Scranton, Pa.																								
	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)											Percent of families reporting expenditure												
Automobile: ²	51.25	58.81	64.64	140.22	155.27	99.56	155.05	798.96		99.11	25.0	25.0	32.4	46.2	33.3	42.9	71.4	50.0		36.9				
Family use: ³ Total	0	23.38	4.41	8.75	62.50	0	50.00	595.00		16.80	0	5.0	1.5	2.6	4.2	0	14.3	33.3		2.4				
Purchase ⁴	51.25	35.43	60.23	131.47	92.77	99.56	105.05	203.96		82.31	25.0	20.0	32.4	46.2	33.3	42.9	71.4	50.0		30.7				
Operation	51.25	37.10	79.08	149.41	115.85	178.47	347.49	203.96		112.89														
All operation (including business use)	3.75	3.56	10.22	16.32	14.92	19.85	44.01	11.33		13.42	25.0	10.0	26.5	38.5	33.3	50.0	57.1	16.7		25.6				
Tires and recaps	0	.44	1.13	1.60	1.12	.46	4.26	0		1.20	0	10.0	14.7	23.1	12.5	14.3	57.1	0		13.9				
Tubes	39.00	12.22	26.52	67.62	43.07	67.17	180.03	43.03		45.91	25.0	20.0	32.4	46.2	33.3	57.1	71.4	50.0		30.8				
Gasoline	1.50	2.94	3.51	6.99	6.44	7.54	14.49	5.48		5.33	25.0	20.0	32.4	43.6	33.3	57.1	71.4	50.0		30.3				
Oil, other lubricants	4.00	5.95	22.82	30.50	35.43	52.71	53.71	96.84		27.50	25.0	20.0	29.4	41.0	33.3	57.1	71.4	50.0		28.5				
Repairs, parts, service ⁵	0	9.59	5.25	14.19	7.88	23.14	38.71	32.03		10.73	0	20.0	11.8	35.9	20.8	42.9	57.1	50.0		18.2				
Insurance	3.00	2.40	4.13	5.33	3.95	6.89	9.71	5.83		4.59	25.0	20.0	32.4	48.7	33.3	57.1	71.4	50.0		31.4				
Licenses and taxes	0	0	5.40	5.71	1.50	.71	2.57	9.42		3.71	0	0	14.7	20.5	4.2	7.1	28.6	50.0		10.9				
Parking and garage rent	0	0	.10	1.15	1.54	0	0	0		.50	0	0	1.5	12.8	8.3	0	0	0		4.5				
Other ⁶	11.06	35.74	50.47	63.16	76.20	112.43	120.42	115.61		61.94	75.0	90.0	95.6	89.7	91.7	100.0	85.7	83.3		82.4				
Other transportation: Total	0	.61	3.87	2.31	12.12	3.29	1.86	10.42		4.06	0	20.0	26.5	25.6	37.5	35.7	28.6	50.0		23.7				
Rent of auto, shared car-pool, taxi ⁷	11.06	27.15	37.47	44.70	60.29	87.54	47.58	41.20		44.79	75.0	90.0	94.1	87.2	91.7	100.0	85.7	66.7		81.5				
Local public transportation	0	7.98	8.89	16.15	2.29	21.60	70.98	63.41		12.79	0	15.0	22.1	35.9	25.0	50.0	71.4	50.0		22.3				
Interurban public transportation ⁸	0	0	.24	0	1.50	0	0	.58		.30	0	0	1.5	0	4.2	0	0	0		1.2				
Other ⁹																								

1946—Milwaukee, Wis.

	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)										Percent of families reporting expenditure									
Automobile: *																				
Family use: * Total	19.29	121.45	132.35	271.41	247.50	582.62	471.54	383.90	264.18	25.0	44.4	41.2	70.2	73.3	78.3	73.3	100.0	60.6		
Purchase †	0	58.89	38.80	121.44	63.08	299.62	252.86	49.68	113.40	0	11.1	9.8	19.1	13.3	34.8	33.3	20.0	17.5		
Operation	19.29	62.56	93.55	149.97	184.42	283.00	218.68	334.22	150.78	25.0	38.9	41.2	70.2	73.3	78.3	73.3	100.0	60.1		
All operation (including business use)	19.29	70.51	111.98	178.06	243.44	336.38	285.05	455.25	184.84											
Tires and recaps	0	6.51	13.51	16.37	32.11	35.74	33.12	40.87	20.52	0	22.2	31.4	44.7	56.7	47.8	66.7	60.0	42.1		
Tubes	0	1.00	2.66	1.18	2.24	3.00	5.54	6.12	2.28	0	16.7	23.5	17.0	30.0	34.8	46.7	60.0	25.0		
Gasoline	3.75	26.25	48.22	77.21	87.52	104.32	116.88	247.77	71.05	25.0	38.9	41.2	70.2	73.3	78.3	73.3	100.0	60.1		
Oil, other lubricants	.79	2.82	4.35	9.85	12.79	15.72	13.50	25.66	8.97	25.0	38.9	41.2	66.0	73.3	78.3	73.3	100.0	59.1		
Repairs, parts, service ‡	1.74	13.44	21.47	34.82	55.95	120.04	52.01	75.84	43.61	25.0	22.2	35.3	55.3	70.0	65.2	60.0	80.0	50.0		
Insurance	8.64	8.49	12.01	20.63	26.16	38.95	38.49	37.24	21.45	25.0	27.8	35.3	57.4	63.3	73.9	73.3	80.0	52.1		
Licenses and taxes	4.25	4.28	5.31	9.25	10.32	12.77	13.87	13.40	8.57	25.0	33.3	41.2	66.0	73.3	78.3	73.3	100.0	58.5		
Parking and garage rent	.12	2.16	4.39	8.29	15.31	5.06	10.34	8.35	7.36	25.0	11.1	15.7	40.4	33.3	26.1	33.3	40.0	27.1		
Other §	0	5.56	.06	.46	1.04	.78	1.30	0	1.03	0	5.6	2.0	4.3	6.7	4.3	13.3	0	4.8		
Other transportation: Total	40.50	41.09	67.91	72.25	74.90	90.02	113.74	72.18	74.07	100.0	83.3	98.0	97.9	90.0	95.7	100.0	80.0	95.2		
Rent of auto, shared car-pool, taxi ¶	.88	.14	8.74	2.42	3.98	6.02	9.74	12.07	5.16	25.0	11.1	37.3	25.5	30.0	26.1	26.7	80.0	28.2		
Local public transportation	39.62	25.79	50.51	55.91	61.77	62.02	76.89	22.72	54.57	100.0	83.3	96.1	95.7	90.0	95.7	93.3	80.0	93.6		
Interurban public transportation §	0	15.16	8.44	16.21	9.15	13.59	25.13	26.00	12.92	0	22.2	29.4	19.1	43.3	34.8	46.7	20.0	29.8		
Other §	0	0	.22	.71	0	8.39	1.98	11.39	1.42	0	0	2.0	8.5	0	13.0	13.3	20.0	5.3		

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 8.—Automobile and other transportation: Average annual expenditure and percent of families reporting expenditure. Families of two or more persons, by net income class ¹—Continued

Item	Annual money income after taxes ¹																				Under \$7,500	Under \$10,000
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 to \$10,000	\$7,500 and over	\$10,000 and over	Under \$7,500	Under \$10,000	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 to \$10,000	\$7,500 and over	\$10,000 and over
1947—Manchester, N. H.																						
	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)										Percent of families reporting expenditure											
Automobile: ²																						
Family use: ³ Total	60.18	16.57	135.96	188.41	348.52	216.84	487.21	742.23	195.35	742.23	20.0	5.0	36.7	47.3	50.0	26.7	88.9	85.7	39.9			
Purchase ⁴	50.00	0	56.84	44.55	140.23	121.13	116.07	328.57	68.63	328.57	20.0	0	12.2	5.5	20.0	22.2	28.6	11.5				
Operation	10.18	16.57	79.12	143.86	208.29	95.71	370.54	413.66	126.72	413.66	20.0	5.0	32.7	45.5	46.7	26.7	88.9	85.7	37.7			
All operation (including business use)	20.36	16.57	85.46	144.29	209.38	95.71	370.54	480.68	129.01	480.68	20.0	5.0	36.3	44.5	46.7	26.7	88.9	85.7	39.9			
Tires and recaps	5.60	1.30	8.25	14.91	19.93	15.33	43.42	49.79	13.65	49.79	20.0	5.0	16.3	34.5	40.0	26.7	66.7	71.4	27.9			
Tubes	0	.20	1.50	2.42	1.60	.85	3.67	2.75	1.66	2.75	0	5.0	16.3	25.5	20.0	13.3	33.3	28.6	18.6			
Gasoline	9.18	1.12	33.88	53.96	76.06	30.52	150.07	154.50	48.04	154.50	20.0	5.0	32.7	45.5	46.7	26.7	88.9	85.7	37.7			
Oil, other lubricants	1.00	.30	3.51	6.70	9.83	1.23	19.79	13.25	5.70	13.25	20.0	5.0	32.7	45.5	46.7	26.7	88.9	85.7	37.7			
Repairs, parts, service ⁵	.07	9.25	13.52	26.40	48.28	22.47	71.61	129.07	25.84	71.61	20.0	5.0	30.6	43.6	46.7	26.7	77.8	85.7	36.1			
Insurance	0	3.65	15.51	24.02	30.91	15.53	47.89	76.74	20.47	76.74	0	5.0	28.6	41.8	43.3	26.7	88.9	85.7	34.4			
Licenses and taxes	4.51	.75	6.72	11.28	12.69	6.38	17.24	29.87	8.85	29.87	20.0	5.0	32.7	43.6	46.7	26.7	88.9	85.7	37.2			
Parking and garage rent	0	0	2.51	4.35	10.05	1.80	15.92	19.00	4.56	19.00	0	0	18.4	20.0	30.0	13.3	66.7	57.1	20.2			
Other ⁶	0	0	.06	.25	0	1.60	.33	5.71	.24	5.71	0	0	2.0	1.8	0	13.3	11.1	28.6	2.7			
Other transportation: Total	16.35	52.52	48.51	53.76	61.82	112.00	85.16	58.47	58.82	58.47	60.0	85.0	87.8	80.0	86.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	85.8			
Rent of auto, shared car-pool, taxi ⁷	.60	1.50	7.33	8.77	10.96	31.11	11.76	26.16	9.70	26.16	20.0	30.0	44.9	40.0	56.7	60.0	55.6	71.4	44.8			
Local public transportation	13.75	36.51	31.51	31.67	32.61	53.47	43.43	15.03	34.19	43.43	60.0	80.0	77.6	76.4	73.3	93.3	77.8	57.1	77.6			
Interurban public transportation ⁸	0	14.31	8.38	12.53	16.64	27.42	29.97	16.71	14.02	16.71	0	30.0	40.8	34.5	56.7	60.0	55.6	42.8	41.5			
Other ⁹	2.00	.20	1.29	.79	1.61	0	0	.57	.91	.57	20.0	5.0	4.1	5.5	6.7	0	0	14.3	4.9			
1947—Richmond, Va.																						
	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)										Percent of families reporting expenditure											
Automobile: ²																						
Family use: ³ Total	(*)	39.60	68.78	148.21	260.76	404.86	445.29	349.65	175.57	349.65	(*)	9.1	21.6	33.3	53.6	63.6	84.6	66.7	100.0			36.4
Purchase ⁴	(*)	10.23	13.14	35.15	85.54	235.91	123.08	181.33	57.48	181.33	(*)	4.5	3.9	7.7	7.1	18.2	7.7	16.7	0			6.9
Operation	(*)	29.37	55.64	113.06	175.22	168.95	322.21	268.32	349.65	268.32	(*)	9.1	21.6	33.3	53.6	54.5	84.6	66.7	100.0			35.8
All operation (including business use)	(*)	29.37	57.36	118.89	197.11	179.38	355.31	311.04	370.62	311.04	(*)	4.5	15.7	15.4	25.0	45.5	69.2	33.3	60.0			22.0
Tires and recaps	(*)	1.93	7.54	6.09	8.49	27.27	24.53	13.00	27.00	24.53	(*)	4.5	7.8	5.1	7.1	36.4	38.5	33.3	20.0			11.6
Tubes	(*)	.45	.64	.44	.59	3.33	2.92	3.08	1.60	2.92	(*)	9.1	21.6	33.3	53.6	54.5	84.6	66.7	100.0			35.8
Gasoline	(*)	8.07	18.65	51.88	91.94	73.18	170.74	120.29	162.54	120.29	(*)	9.1	21.6	33.3	50.0	54.5	84.6	66.7	100.0			35.3
Oil, other lubricants	(*)	1.66	2.63	5.31	12.31	6.52	15.72	9.22	22.28	9.22	(*)	9.1	21.6	28.2	46.4	54.5	84.6	66.7	60.0			33.5
Repairs, parts, service ⁵	(*)	6.64	16.43	34.70	42.61	33.05	53.59	112.33	72.80	112.33	(*)	9.1	21.6	30.8	50.0	54.5	84.6	66.7	100.0			34.7
Insurance	(*)	7.96	7.41	14.92	22.86	24.24	63.56	33.97	51.20	33.97	(*)	9.1	21.6	33.3	53.6	54.5	84.6	66.7	100.0			35.8
Licenses and taxes	(*)	2.66	3.28	4.98	10.90	9.47	17.48	15.15	16.40	15.15	(*)	0	3.9	5.1	17.9	18.2	46.2	33.3	40.0			11.0
Parking and garage rent	(*)	0	.49	.13	6.52	1.14	5.69	1.67	10.40	1.67	(*)	0	2.0	10.3	10.7	9.1	46.2	33.3	40.0			8.1
Other ⁶	(*)	0	.29	.44	.89	1.18	1.08	2.33	6.40	2.33	(*)	68.2	94.1	92.3	92.9	90.9	92.3	83.3	100.0			88.4
Other transportation: Total	(*)	34.23	47.70	72.01	82.60	69.93	99.64	72.89	178.06	72.89	(*)	9.1	11.8	28.2	35.7	54.5	69.2	16.7	40.0			27.2
Rent of auto, shared car-pool, taxi ⁷	(*)	.14	1.23	5.43	15.25	25.18	20.00	1.00	7.80	1.00	(*)	59.1	92.2	92.3	82.1	81.8	69.2	50.0	80.0			81.5
Local public transportation	(*)	28.22	42.12	55.08	62.90	24.03	46.00	53.64	11.36	46.00	(*)	31.8	21.6	25.6	28.6	27.3	30.8	33.3	20.0			26.0
Interurban public transportation ⁸	(*)	5.87	4.35	11.12	4.09	14.40	33.64	18.25	49.00	18.25	(*)	0	0	5.1	3.6	36.4	0	0	0			4.0
Other ⁹	(*)	0	0	.38	.36	6.32	0	0	109.90	0	(*)	0	0	5.1	3.6	36.4	0	0	0			4.0

1947—Washington, D. C.

	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)											Percent of families reporting expenditure										
Automobile: ²																						
Family use: ³ Total	(*)	18.35	130.98	176.53	552.57	497.92	467.87	1,010.52	860.48	387.15	(*)	26.7	34.5	48.9	65.6	65.5	77.3	80.9	75.0	57.6		
Purchase ⁴	(*)	0	59.06	55.15	355.51	255.09	231.61	637.65	537.25	208.29	(*)	0	8.3	9.4	35.9	19.3	20.7	35.4	25.0	18.3		
Operation	(*)	18.35	71.92	121.38	197.06	242.83	236.26	372.87	323.23	178.86	(*)	20.8	32.7	41.0	62.9	63.9	74.8	80.9	75.0	54.3		
All operation (including business use)	(*)	18.35	80.15	131.97	211.71	268.95	283.52	372.87	323.23	196.85	(*)	0	15.4	31.2	25.7	36.5	33.5	35.4	25.0	27.6		
Tires and recaps	(*)	0	5.31	12.83	9.60	13.75	13.10	29.86	13.31	11.91	(*)	0	11.3	13.3	10.1	19.3	25.8	25.3	12.5	15.8		
Tubes	(*)	0	.69	1.12	1.41	1.88	3.74	4.50	.75	1.86	(*)	0	32.7	41.0	60.1	63.9	72.2	80.9	75.0	52.8		
Gasoline	(*)	1.12	32.53	59.12	82.96	121.48	96.43	131.45	119.09	78.06	(*)	7.5	32.7	41.0	57.5	63.9	72.2	75.8	75.0	52.0		
Oil, other lubricants	(*)	.19	3.95	5.30	7.64	8.75	7.92	13.64	5.67	6.84	(*)	7.5	32.7	41.0	57.5	63.9	72.2	75.8	75.0	47.5		
Repairs, parts, service ⁵	(*)	8.93	25.80	34.04	68.35	59.98	81.89	95.82	89.75	53.48	(*)	20.8	20.2	37.1	55.4	55.8	67.0	80.9	75.0	52.0		
Insurance	(*)	6.35	6.76	13.12	28.37	30.75	37.42	55.43	56.62	24.33	(*)	15.0	16.0	37.5	50.6	57.5	61.9	80.9	75.0	45.4		
Licenses and taxes	(*)	1.76	4.14	4.86	11.92	13.81	11.06	23.15	13.79	9.69	(*)	15.0	32.7	39.0	60.8	63.9	67.0	80.9	75.0	52.1		
Parking and garage rent	(*)	0	.57	1.28	1.09	15.05	28.07	6.73	19.00	8.27	(*)	0	4.2	7.4	18.2	33.8	31.0	35.4	25.0	18.6		
Other ⁶	(*)	0	.40	.30	.37	3.50	3.89	12.29	5.25	2.41	(*)	0	4.2	2.7	4.7	10.7	12.9	20.3	37.5	7.1		
Other transportation: Total	(*)	55.16	76.74	110.95	94.37	118.01	149.85	141.93	105.74	109.21	(*)	86.7	93.5	100.0	91.9	63.5	92.3	96.1	87.5	93.8		
Rent of auto, shared car-pool, taxi ⁷	(*)	3.02	7.16	8.32	8.03	25.41	20.47	18.71	40.50	13.68	(*)	13.3	31.1	42.0	46.7	47.8	61.3	60.7	62.5	45.1		
Local public transportation	(*)	41.02	47.54	65.32	62.74	52.94	67.39	64.21	35.40	58.36	(*)	86.7	91.1	92.6	89.2	59.2	84.5	80.9	75.0	88.4		
Interurban public transportation ⁸	(*)	11.12	20.90	35.77	23.43	34.25	55.79	59.01	24.59	34.67	(*)	20.8	38.1	47.5	40.4	25.3	45.8	35.4	50.0	41.9		
Other ⁹	(*)	0	1.14	1.54	.17	5.41	6.20	0	5.25	2.50	(*)	0	4.2	5.4	2.7	6.4	5.2	0	12.5	3.6		

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 8.—Automobile and other transportation: Average annual expenditure and percent of families reporting expenditure. Families of two or more persons, by net income class ¹—Continued

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes ¹																			
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 to \$10,000	\$10,000 and over	Under \$10,000	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 to \$10,000	\$10,000 and over	Under \$10,000
1948—Denver, Colo.																				
	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)										Percent of families reporting expenditure									
Automobile: ²	188.17	123.51	204.86	334.04	599.33	664.52	553.24	828.66	538.74	447.50	75.0	42.9	48.3	69.4	77.4	95.0	100.0	100.0	83.3	72.4
Family use: ³ Total	0	53.36	147.25	122.80	319.42	356.38	228.70	332.91	220.29	210.60	0	21.4	20.7	13.9	29.0	30.0	33.3	30.8	33.3	23.1
Purchase ⁴	0	70.15	117.61	211.24	279.91	308.14	324.54	495.75	318.45	236.90	75.0	42.9	48.3	69.4	74.2	95.0	100.0	100.0	83.3	71.8
Operation	188.17	70.15	117.61	211.24	279.91	308.14	324.54	495.75	318.45	236.90	75.0	28.6	17.2	44.4	32.3	55.0	88.9	53.8	33.3	42.9
Tires and recaps	12.29	8.24	4.04	15.92	14.71	21.13	27.07	21.53	15.13	14.46	25.0	21.4	6.9	27.8	22.6	40.0	66.7	38.5	33.3	26.9
Tubes	1.18	.95	.47	2.12	1.50	2.24	3.07	3.07	3.12	1.71	75.0	42.9	48.3	69.4	74.2	95.0	100.0	100.0	83.3	71.8
Gasoline	73.60	26.39	46.11	90.49	133.35	121.21	108.05	215.36	132.68	99.93	75.0	42.9	48.3	69.4	74.2	95.0	100.0	100.0	83.3	71.2
Oil, other lubricants	4.12	3.75	6.22	10.82	9.03	7.34	9.64	25.08	30.05	9.48	75.0	42.9	48.3	69.4	74.2	95.0	100.0	100.0	50.0	69.2
Repairs, parts, service ⁵	64.00	14.59	24.61	39.29	72.19	82.30	140.31	134.62	53.87	60.80	75.0	42.9	48.3	69.4	74.2	85.0	88.9	92.3	83.3	62.8
Insurance	8.00	10.25	17.57	30.15	34.70	41.87	24.21	64.29	54.36	30.37	25.0	28.6	41.4	58.3	74.2	85.0	88.9	92.3	83.3	62.8
Licenses and taxes	6.23	2.83	6.25	9.45	10.53	10.19	9.63	16.57	15.01	9.09	75.0	42.9	48.3	69.4	71.0	90.0	88.9	92.3	83.3	67.9
Parking and garage rent	18.75	.86	12.13	2.03	2.29	9.12	1.37	13.91	7.90	6.15	25.0	21.4	24.1	27.8	29.0	50.0	55.6	76.9	66.7	35.3
Other ⁶	0	2.29	.21	10.97	1.61	12.74	1.19	1.32	6.33	4.91	0	14.3	3.4	11.1	3.2	20.0	22.2	7.7	16.7	9.6
Other transportation: Total	8.41	33.63	55.01	71.45	61.08	103.24	144.61	101.98	111.81	72.16	75.9	92.9	89.7	97.2	87.1	95.0	100.0	69.2	83.3	90.4
Rent of auto, shared car-pool, taxi ⁷	0	0	6.18	5.57	2.94	5.15	14.00	.69	0	4.54	0	0	10.3	11.1	12.9	10.0	22.2	7.7	0	10.3
Local public transportation	5.41	21.56	30.48	32.63	40.62	63.84	70.80	33.00	29.21	38.36	75.0	92.9	86.2	88.9	87.1	95.0	100.0	53.8	83.3	86.5
Interurban public transportation ⁸	3.00	12.07	18.32	13.86	16.00	34.05	59.81	66.37	82.60	24.29	25.0	28.6	24.1	25.0	22.6	40.0	44.4	46.2	50.0	29.5
Other ⁹	0	0	.03	19.39	1.52	.20	0	1.92	0	4.97	0	0	3.4	16.7	3.2	10.0	0	7.7	0	7.1
1948—Detroit, Mich.																				
	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)										Percent of families reporting expenditure									
Automobile: ²	160.88	265.58	211.93	308.88	429.73	727.69	757.34	1,561.57	1,351.47	445.43	40.0	25.0	41.9	59.6	67.1	94.1	77.4	78.6	85.7	61.6
Family use: ³ Total	0	172.25	100.71	149.56	182.82	481.83	459.17	1,092.21	840.78	245.80	0	10.0	8.1	19.2	17.1	38.2	38.7	64.3	28.6	21.4
Purchase ⁴	0	93.33	111.22	159.32	246.91	245.86	298.17	469.36	510.69	199.63	40.0	25.0	41.9	57.7	67.1	76.5	77.4	78.6	85.7	59.2
Operation	160.88	93.33	111.22	159.32	246.91	245.86	298.17	469.36	510.69	199.63	40.0	10.0	9.7	25.0	36.8	29.4	35.5	35.7	42.9	25.4
Tires and recaps	0	1.45	4.63	10.86	13.15	15.35	12.40	18.59	17.33	10.44	0	10.0	11.3	17.3	22.4	26.5	19.4	14.3	28.6	17.9
Tubes	1.00	.50	.99	1.28	1.64	2.48	1.61	1.45	3.89	1.41	20.0	10.0	11.3	17.3	22.4	26.5	19.4	14.3	28.6	17.9
Gasoline	56.64	62.09	54.49	75.70	118.26	113.16	138.19	211.31	263.42	94.95	40.0	25.0	41.9	56.7	65.8	76.5	74.2	78.6	85.7	58.4
Oil, other lubricants	5.15	4.72	4.49	7.79	9.01	9.33	8.88	17.92	9.72	7.91	40.0	25.0	41.9	56.7	65.8	76.5	74.2	78.6	71.4	58.4
Repairs, parts, service ⁵	49.67	7.00	23.96	31.36	54.90	39.29	67.55	79.46	105.07	40.03	40.0	10.0	35.5	41.3	52.6	52.9	61.3	42.9	85.7	43.9
Insurance	39.20	13.85	16.37	21.03	35.28	48.34	49.35	92.45	88.94	31.28	40.0	20.0	32.3	40.4	53.9	70.6	67.7	71.4	71.4	47.4
Licenses and taxes	4.42	3.72	4.32	5.75	8.35	8.98	9.59	14.68	15.15	6.95	40.0	25.0	40.3	54.8	64.5	70.6	77.4	71.4	85.7	56.6
Parking and garage rent	0	0	1.93	3.96	4.13	7.83	6.25	13.50	7.17	4.32	0	0	9.7	15.4	14.5	29.4	25.8	35.7	57.1	16.2
Other ⁶	4.80	0	.04	1.59	2.19	1.10	4.35	20.00	0	2.34	40.0	0	1.6	11.5	14.5	11.8	6.5	14.3	0	9.8
Other transportation: Total	9.25	27.97	61.39	84.74	63.96	83.15	101.38	172.93	101.76	76.53	40.0	75.0	87.1	88.5	77.6	94.1	96.8	92.9	85.7	86.1
Rent of auto, shared car-pool, taxi ⁷	0	0	8.52	10.64	11.59	5.98	5.56	15.79	8.71	9.00	0	0	9.7	19.2	11.8	8.8	12.9	21.4	14.3	13.0
Local public transportation	2.65	18.12	43.44	51.76	44.47	55.86	67.69	107.05	88.12	50.08	40.0	75.0	85.5	80.8	72.4	94.1	93.5	92.9	85.7	81.8
Interurban public transportation ⁸	6.60	9.85	6.97	22.04	6.82	18.84	16.03	33.30	4.93	14.67	20.0	20.0	19.4	25.0	22.4	38.2	32.3	50.0	28.6	26.0
Other ⁹	0	0	2.46	.30	1.08	2.47	12.10	16.79	0	2.78	0	0	3.2	1.9	3.3	11.8	3.2	14.3	0	4.3

1948—Houston, Tex.

	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)										Percent of families reporting expenditure									
Automobile: ²																				
Family use: ³ Total	12.23	93.80	118.50	380.74	436.23	734.89	317.95	683.83	947.22	332.50	20.0	28.0	34.9	64.2	66.7	81.3	75.0	83.3	100.0	55.9
Purchase ⁴	0	27.80	80.27	190.35	226.99	423.38	57.33	354.92	524.58	168.95	0	8.0	14.0	20.8	19.4	25.0	16.7	41.7	50.0	18.3
Operation	12.23	66.00	38.23	190.39	209.24	311.51	260.62	328.91	422.64	163.55	20.0	28.0	34.9	64.2	66.7	81.2	75.0	83.3	100.0	55.9
Tires and recaps	0	6.67	1.98	10.93	9.22	14.12	5.07	12.37	15.08	7.91	0	16.0	11.6	35.8	33.3	25.0	25.0	33.3	33.3	25.2
Tubes	0	1.32	.27	1.97	1.96	3.67	.95	2.58	0	1.59	0	12.0	7.0	30.2	27.9	37.5	16.7	25.0	0	21.3
Gasoline	9.60	19.56	19.74	82.73	87.41	137.57	128.64	143.83	186.63	71.23	20.0	28.0	34.9	64.2	66.7	81.2	75.0	83.3	100.0	55.9
Oil, other lubricants	.90	2.79	1.53	9.85	9.83	15.40	8.68	16.47	24.89	7.74	20.0	28.0	34.9	64.2	61.1	81.2	75.0	83.3	100.0	55.0
Repairs, parts, service ⁵	0	29.80	7.50	60.36	66.65	60.36	63.81	88.71	63.21	46.84	0	28.0	25.6	58.5	58.3	62.5	66.7	75.0	66.7	48.0
Insurance	0	1.50	2.28	10.80	23.78	59.36	36.04	31.46	102.92	16.45	0	16.0	7.0	20.8	52.8	62.5	50.0	75.0	83.3	30.7
Licenses and taxes	1.73	2.14	3.31	7.46	8.03	10.60	10.68	13.10	20.84	6.66	20.0	24.0	34.9	60.4	61.1	75.0	66.7	83.3	100.0	52.5
Parking and garage rent	0	2.22	1.57	5.99	2.10	9.18	3.75	20.39	5.90	4.72	0	12.0	9.3	30.2	30.6	62.5	33.3	33.3	66.7	25.7
Other ⁶	0	0	.05	.30	.26	1.25	3.00	0	3.17	.41	0	0	4.7	3.8	5.6	6.2	8.3	0	16.7	4.0
Other transportation: Total	11.18	37.26	68.65	53.61	60.80	66.07	111.97	101.72	311.77	62.33	80.0	80.0	93.0	77.4	77.8	100.0	83.3	83.3	66.7	83.7
Rent of auto, shared car pool, taxi ⁷	1.69	.22	2.19	5.11	6.14	1.56	0	5.00	0	3.39	20.0	8.0	4.7	13.2	8.3	6.2	0	8.3	0	8.4
Local public transportation	1.84	27.48	44.22	30.33	28.10	30.85	48.30	40.90	17.21	33.57	40.0	80.0	88.4	69.8	77.8	93.8	83.3	83.3	50.0	79.2
Interurban public transportation ⁸	7.65	9.56	22.24	10.68	14.74	30.44	58.25	55.82	294.56	20.72	40.0	28.0	55.8	22.6	25.0	25.0	16.7	58.3	66.7	33.2
Other ⁹	0	0	0	7.49	11.82	3.22	5.42	0	0	4.65	0	0	0	7.5	11.1	6.2	8.3	0	0	5.0

1949—Memphis, Tenn.

	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)										Percent of families reporting expenditure									
Automobile: ²																				
Family use: ³ Total	0	54.65	157.06	326.51	618.21	614.75	729.18	683.87	(*)	343.02	0	10.4	40.7	48.6	70.6	86.5	78.9	92.3	(*)	50.0
Purchase ⁴	0	41.49	51.70	176.66	348.46	357.83	414.16	187.46	(*)	177.86	0	6.2	9.3	21.6	31.4	29.7	42.1	23.1	(*)	19.0
Operation	0	13.16	105.36	149.85	269.75	256.92	315.02	496.41	(*)	165.16	0	4.2	11.6	14.9	27.3	35.1	36.8	69.2	(*)	23.1
Tires and recaps	0	.08	5.88	9.03	14.66	12.22	18.79	25.83	(*)	8.98	0	2.1	17.4	23.0	33.3	35.1	36.8	69.2	(*)	23.1
Tubes	0	.16	.56	1.20	2.35	2.49	.33	4.76	(*)	1.24	0	4.2	11.6	14.9	27.3	35.1	36.8	69.2	(*)	16.1
Gasoline	0	5.10	49.39	75.68	119.99	123.77	149.04	212.60	(*)	77.16	0	10.4	40.7	48.6	70.6	83.8	78.9	92.3	(*)	49.7
Oil, other lubricants	0	1.02	5.01	6.71	12.71	12.57	14.41	20.10	(*)	7.67	0	10.4	40.7	48.6	70.6	81.1	69.4	84.6	(*)	48.5
Repairs, parts, service ⁵	0	1.80	23.64	21.02	64.55	40.10	69.05	77.33	(*)	32.14	0	8.3	38.4	44.6	64.7	83.8	73.7	92.3	(*)	45.3
Insurance	0	4.25	13.09	21.16	42.10	46.31	40.95	102.27	(*)	25.92	0	8.3	33.7	43.2	68.6	81.1	73.7	84.6	(*)	46.8
Drivers' licenses	0	.03	.44	.77	1.11	1.16	.94	1.20	(*)	.68	0	8.3	37.2	48.6	66.7	75.7	63.2	76.9	(*)	45.6
Registration, licenses and taxes	0	.67	4.04	5.14	8.07	8.51	9.12	9.13	(*)	5.20	0	8.3	34.9	45.9	66.7	81.1	73.7	76.9	(*)	45.6
Parking and garage rent	0	0	2.45	1.24	1.97	1.16	8.97	17.44	(*)	2.46	0	0	11.6	17.6	33.3	27.0	36.8	69.2	(*)	19.3
Other ⁶	0	0	.86	4.90	2.23	8.63	3.42	25.75	(*)	3.71	0	0	3.5	8.1	15.7	10.8	10.5	30.8	(*)	7.9
Other transportation: Total	15.64	38.61	57.94	60.32	75.78	109.68	80.47	49.62	(*)	63.19	100.0	97.9	100.0	94.6	96.1	97.3	94.7	92.3	(*)	97.1
Local transportation: Total	15.50	29.85	46.96	45.22	52.30	69.21	55.29	25.61	(*)	45.74	0	92.9	97.8	93.8	90.5	94.1	91.9	84.2	(*)	94.2
Streetcar, bus, subway, etc.	13.81	28.09	37.41	36.47	35.32	53.67	47.27	10.41	(*)	35.90	92.9	97.8	93.8	90.5	94.1	91.9	84.2	92.3	(*)	94.2
Taxicab	1.69	1.33	2.76	3.84	7.21	6.61	8.02	10.20	(*)	4.40	23.6	25.0	44.2	39.2	45.1	40.5	52.6	61.5	(*)	40.6
Shared car or in car pools	0	.15	4.76	2.14	4.24	8.58	0	0	(*)	3.24	0	2.1	7.0	6.8	7.8	10.8	0	0	(*)	5.8
Rent of car ¹⁰	0	.28	2.03	2.77	5.53	.35	0	5.00	(*)	2.20	0	4.2	7.0	9.5	5.9	8.1	0	7.7	(*)	6.4
While traveling outside the city: Total	.14	6.27	8.72	14.09	22.11	38.04	25.07	24.01	(*)	15.84	0	7.1	22.9	18.6	24.3	19.6	45.9	26.3	(*)	24.0
Train	.14	5.58	6.24	7.15	12.40	29.51	14.46	19.69	(*)	10.50	0	12.5	17.4	21.6	25.5	18.9	15.8	0	(*)	17.5
Interurban bus	0	.69	2.10	3.95	6.59	6.01	4.00	0	(*)	3.33	0	0	2.3	4.1	2.0	5.4	0	7.7	(*)	2.6
Plane, ship, etc.	0	0	.29	2.39	2.90	1.95	0	4.15	(*)	1.39	0	0	4.7	8.1	7.8	8.1	21.1	7.7	(*)	6.4
Local transportation	0	0	.09	.60	.22	.57	6.61	.17	(*)	.62	0	0	4.7	8.1	7.8	8.1	21.1	7.7	(*)	6.4
Other ⁹	0	2.49	2.26	1.01	1.37	2.43	.11	0	(*)	1.61	0	4.2	2.3	6.8	7.8	5.4	5.3	0	(*)	4.7

¹ See table 1, footnote 1.

² Expenditures for automobiles used entirely for business are excluded.

³ In the case of automobile used partly for business, the family was asked to estimate the proportion of automobile expense chargeable to business.

This proportion was used to allocate expenditures to family and business use of car. In 1946 and 1947 this allocation was not made for separate items of operation expenditure.

⁴ Expenditure for purchase of automobile was derived by deducting trade-in allowance from the gross purchase price which included Federal excise tax and sales tax, and financing charges other than insurance.

⁵ Includes expense for washing and lubricating car, battery service, anti-freeze, new parts, repairs to motor, body, etc., fees for car inspection.

⁶ Includes amounts spent for dues to automobile associations, tips to garage and gas station attendants expenditures for accessories, fines, damages paid, toll charges.

⁷ Includes amounts paid for participation in car pools when car is not owned by family, tips for taxi service, licenses for persons not having expense for owned car.

⁸ Includes expense for interurban public transportation by boat and airplane, tips to porters, etc.

⁹ Includes expense for purchase and upkeep of motorcycles, bicycles, boats, planes, etc., when used primarily for transportation.

¹⁰ Includes licenses for persons not having expense for owned car.

*Number of families in this income class insufficient for reliable averages.

TABLE 9.—Medical care: Average annual expenditure and percent of families reporting expenditure. Families of two or more persons, by net income class ¹

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes ¹																				
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 and over	\$7,500 and over	Under \$6,000	Under \$7,500	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 and over	Under \$6,000	Under \$7,500
1946—Savannah, Ga.																					
	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)										Percent of families reporting expenditure										
Any medical care: Total.....	109.27	68.56	130.84	177.62	209.42	239.27	190.64	133.26	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Physician, surgeon, specialist ²	35.86	27.78	51.91	57.40	82.60	58.50	31.37	47.33	64.3	76.5	76.7	90.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Other practitioner ³	5.07	2.57	.81	1.33	0	2.92	5.31	1.89	14.3	5.9	2.3	6.7	0	16.7	25.0	37.5	41.2	26.6	0	1.2	3.6
Dental care (including dental X-rays).....	.43	3.02	8.49	38.90	16.37	54.83	60.88	15.74	7.1	25.5	32.6	63.3	73.3	83.3	37.5	25.0	26.6	0	1.2	3.6	98.8
Eye care, including eye glasses ⁴	1.43	1.89	4.98	10.34	14.60	17.87	5.75	6.51	7.1	15.7	20.9	26.7	66.7	66.7	37.5	25.0	26.6	0	1.2	3.6	98.8
Clinic care.....	.04	.06	0	0	0	0	0	.02	7.1	2.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hospital care ⁵	10.71	10.76	32.14	23.08	27.66	2.12	9.31	19.47	7.1	9.8	27.9	33.3	46.7	16.7	37.5	22.4	22.4	0	0	0	0
Laboratory tests, X-rays ⁶	2.14	.99	.58	1.67	5.83	1.67	6.56	1.59	7.1	5.9	2.3	13.3	40.0	8.3	37.5	12.5	12.5	0	0	0	0
Nursing care.....	0	1.57	3.82	3.13	7.80	3.75	5.25	3.03	0	5.9	2.3	6.7	13.3	8.3	12.5	12.5	12.5	0	0	0	0
Other medical care ⁷	0	.39	0	.03	4.00	0	0	.48	0	5.9	0	3.3	13.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Prescriptions, other drugs ⁸	50.30	17.60	18.86	23.92	25.20	75.14	53.95	26.74	100.0	100.0	100.0	93.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Appliances, supplies ⁹	3.29	.72	.64	1.13	2.93	1.83	.19	1.25	28.6	15.7	20.9	33.3	40.0	33.3	12.5	12.5	12.5	0	0	0	0
Group hospitalization.....	0	1.03	8.43	16.69	21.40	20.64	12.07	8.99	0	5.9	37.2	50.0	80.0	83.3	62.5	62.5	62.5	0	0	0	0
Group medical care.....	0	.18	.28	0	1.03	0	0	.22	0	2.0	2.3	0	6.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.8	1.8
1946—Scranton, Pa.																					
	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)										Percent of families reporting expenditure										
Any medical care: Total.....	122.38	107.25	141.22	156.63	178.25	250.26	203.32	549.17	100.0	90.0	98.5	94.9	91.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Physician, surgeon, specialist ²	61.75	52.91	59.12	59.26	65.89	120.35	46.29	185.50	100.0	70.0	85.3	87.2	75.0	85.7	85.7	83.3	83.3	83.3	83.3	83.3	83.3
Other practitioner ³	0	0	1.91	1.74	1.25	1.57	24.57	2.40	0	0	2.9	10.3	4.2	7.1	28.6	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dental care (including dental X-rays).....	29.88	20.80	23.97	34.67	43.79	37.36	51.29	119.17	25.0	35.0	54.4	74.4	62.5	64.3	57.1	83.3	57.1	57.1	57.1	57.1	57.1
Eye care, including eye glasses ⁴	2.25	3.65	4.96	12.29	8.79	12.57	19.11	32.67	25.0	25.0	23.5	33.3	33.3	57.1	57.1	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
Clinic care.....	0	0	.07	0	0	0	0	.03	0	0	1.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hospital care ⁵	0	10.53	11.03	21.87	10.50	29.72	0	49.33	14.10	15.0	23.5	23.1	20.8	21.4	0	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3
Laboratory tests, X-rays ⁶	0	.15	1.77	.51	3.89	.36	8.57	9.17	1.71	5.0	10.3	7.7	12.5	7.1	14.3	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
Nursing care.....	0	.35	3.63	.53	1.25	0	0	84.00	1.73	5.0	8.8	5.1	4.2	0	0	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3
Other medical care ⁷	0	0	.47	0	.42	0	5.71	.47	0	0	2.9	0	4.2	0	14.3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Prescriptions, other drugs ⁸	28.50	17.00	26.39	19.98	34.56	26.14	40.92	53.70	25.62	75.0	89.7	82.1	87.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Appliances, supplies ⁹	0	.32	.48	.46	1.77	2.43	6.86	10.33	1.03	15.0	13.2	10.3	12.5	14.3	28.6	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3
Group hospitalization.....	0	1.54	5.89	5.32	6.14	19.76	0	5.30	6.04	15.0	30.9	28.2	29.2	64.3	0	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7
Group medical care.....	0	0	1.53	0	0	0	0	.59	0	0	1.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1946—Milwaukee, Wis.																					
	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)										Percent of families reporting expenditure										
Any medical care: Total.....	39.58	115.61	131.93	123.71	172.99	138.52	283.94	342.95	100.0	88.9	100.0	83.0	100.0	91.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Physician, surgeon, specialist ²	6.75	41.81	40.04	30.67	42.25	36.28	64.23	97.45	50.0	77.8	82.4	74.5	86.7	73.9	93.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Other practitioner ³	0	1.67	1.57	5.30	7.95	1.83	4.38	3.76	0	5.6	3.9	8.5	20.0	8.7	20.0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dental care (including dental X-rays).....	0	20.19	41.37	33.04	30.97	24.86	81.70	103.20	35.93	0	44.4	52.9	74.5	56.5	86.7	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0
Eye care, including eye glasses ⁴	3.00	4.01	6.95	9.31	7.88	7.75	12.33	12.80	25.0	22.2	39.2	44.7	33.3	47.8	53.3	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Clinic care.....	0	5.95	.12	0	0	.13	2.13	.79	0	16.7	2.0	0	0	4.3	13.3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hospital care ⁵	0	7.06	9.47	9.43	41.19	14.45	27.94	74.62	16.19	11.1	13.7	10.6	16.7	21.7	40.0	60.0	60.0	60.0	60.0	60.0	60.0
Laboratory tests, X-rays ⁶	3.00	.75	3.12	5.62	1.45	1.57	6.94	5.40	36.36	25.0	5.6	11.8	12.8	20.0	13.0	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.7
Nursing care.....	0	0	0	0	0	3.04	0	.37	0	0	0	0	0	4.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other medical care ⁷	0	.25	.79	0	5.03	.22	2.87	1.30	0	5.6	5.9	0	13.3	4.3	13.3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Prescriptions, other drugs ⁸	26.23	22.42	17.50	18.84	22.99	28.54	40.21	36.33	22.53	100.0	96.1	87.2	100.0	95.7	93.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Appliances, supplies ⁹	.60	9.52	2.73	1.14	1.10	2.68	1.89	6.38	2.61	25.0	44.4	45.1	42.6	43.3	30.4	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Group hospitalization.....	0	1.98	7.71	9.65	9.87	13.30	39.32	6.77	11.04	0	22.2	51.0	51.1	46.7	69.6	86.7	86.7	86.7	86.7	86.7	86.7
Group medical care.....	0	0	.56	.71	2.31	3.87	0	0	1.17	0	5.9	4.3	13.3	8.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

TABLE 9.—Medical care: Average annual expenditure and percent of families reporting expenditure. Families of two or more persons, by net income class ¹—Con.

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes ¹																								
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 to \$10,000	\$7,500 and over	\$10,000 and over	Under \$7,500	Under \$10,000	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 and over	\$10,000 and over	Under \$7,500	Under \$10,000		
1947—Manchester, N. H.																									
	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)											Percent of families reporting expenditure													
Any medical care: Total	29.28	128.66	136.81	139.97	181.37	190.48	154.02		280.76		146.47		80.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0			
Physician, surgeon, specialist ²	10.00	49.70	52.02	41.45	47.43	64.50	33.67		73.71		46.81		60.0	70.0	81.6	76.4	50.0	93.3	88.9		100.0		74.3		
Other practitioner ³	0	.20	6.20	5.89	.82	0	3.67		6.14		3.77		0	5.0	10.2	7.3	6.7	0	33.3		28.6		8.2		
Dental care (including dental X-rays)	7.60	18.60	19.16	19.89	37.88	24.87	28.11		42.00		22.98		40.0	50.0	57.1	52.7	63.3	80.0	77.8		85.7		58.5		
Eye care, including eye glasses ⁴	6.00	5.75	9.05	7.80	13.23	10.63	7.69		15.43		8.98		20.0	30.0	42.9	36.4	50.0	40.0	55.6		42.9		40.4		
Clinic care	0	0	1.22	.64	.67	0	0		12.29		.63		0	0	4.0	1.8	3.3	0	0		14.3		2.1		
Hospital care ⁵	0	7.00	11.98	10.22	15.77	16.45	32.67		63.39		12.59		0	10.0	18.4	16.4	30.0	6.7	11.1		71.4		16.9		
Laboratory tests, X-rays ⁶	0	3.10	1.19	2.47	1.67	2.53	7.56		2.14		2.25		0	25.0	8.2	20.0	10.0	20.0	44.4		14.3		16.4		
Nursing care	1.00	8.00	0	2.11	0	1.67	3.11		0		1.82		20.0	5.0	0	3.6	0	6.7	11.1		0		3.3		
Other medical care ⁷	0	6.10	0	6.16	.50	.07	0		0		2.60		0	10.0	0	10.9	3.3	6.7	0		0		5.5		
Prescriptions, other drugs ⁸	4.08	22.48	21.27	21.20	21.76	32.90	20.39		29.28		21.90		80.0	95.0	89.8	96.4	90.0	100.0	100.0		100.0		93.4		
Appliances, supplies ⁹	.60	.67	3.53	1.73	7.89	3.34	2.69		.58		3.25		20.0	20.0	38.8	36.4	33.3	60.0	55.6		42.9		37.2		
Group hospitalization	0	7.06	10.93	19.89	32.43	30.67	14.46		26.66		18.22		0	30.0	40.8	65.5	56.7	86.7	55.6		57.1		53.0		
Group medical care	0	0	.26	.52	1.32	2.85	0		9.14		.67		0	0	2.0	3.6	10.0	6.7	0		14.3		3.8		
1947—Richmond, Va.																									
	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)											Percent of families reporting expenditure													
Any medical care: Total	(*)	45.98	131.61	187.44	204.32	329.73	275.15	303.22		857.60		172.60	(*)	95.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	92.3	100.0		100.0		98.8	
Physician, surgeon, specialist ²	(*)	16.91	55.24	66.83	63.38	118.01	95.92	98.83		313.00		62.19	(*)	77.3	86.3	87.2	92.9	72.7	84.6	66.7		80.0		84.4	
Other practitioner ³	(*)	0	0	1.82	0	2.54	0	0		0		.57	(*)	0	0	5.1	0	9.1	0	0		0		1.7	
Dental care (including dental X-rays)	(*)	1.39	14.38	26.23	25.45	68.00	53.31	22.17		121.80		23.54	(*)	27.3	45.1	76.9	71.4	90.9	76.9	66.7		80.0		59.5	
Eye care, including eye glasses ⁴	(*)	2.68	1.92	6.35	11.95	16.32	18.38	0		0		6.69	(*)	13.6	11.8	28.2	39.3	54.5	53.8	0		0		25.4	
Clinic care	(*)	3.68	.74	0	.48	.27	0	0		0		.78	(*)	9.1	11.8	0	3.6	9.1	0	0		0		5.8	
Hospital care ⁵	(*)	.41	8.59	8.79	5.59	26.46	5.73	23.50		102.00		8.40	(*)	4.5	11.8	15.4	10.7	9.1	23.1	33.3		20.0		12.7	
Laboratory tests, X-rays ⁶	(*)	.46	.59	2.94	1.25	4.00	4.62	33.33		39.00		2.85	(*)	4.5	5.9	15.4	21.4	18.2	23.1	16.7		20.0		12.7	
Nursing care	(*)	.75	2.45	14.38	8.57	1.27	5.00	0		234.00		5.90	(*)	9.0	7.9	7.7	3.6	9.1	7.7	0		20.0		6.9	
Other medical care ⁷	(*)	0	.20	.26	1.07	17.73	0	0		0		1.42	(*)	0	2.0	2.6	3.6	9.1	0	0		0		2.3	
Prescriptions, other drugs ⁸	(*)	11.41	25.23	38.57	51.10	44.52	30.12	32.33		25.00		32.22	(*)	90.9	96.1	100.0	100.0	90.9	84.6	100.0		80.0		96.0	
Appliances, supplies ⁹	(*)	0	.63	.33	1.21	2.59	15.81	.67		.40		1.83	(*)	0	17.6	10.3	21.4	36.4	23.1	16.7		20.0		15.6	
Group hospitalization	(*)	5.81	20.74	20.61	33.52	28.02	42.57	47.48		22.40		23.55	(*)	27.3	66.7	76.9	82.1	81.8	84.6	66.7		40.0		67.6	
Group medical care	(*)	2.48	.90	.33	.75	0	3.69	44.91		0		2.66	(*)	9.1	3.9	2.6	3.6	0	7.7	16.7		0		4.6	
1947—Washington, D. C.																									
	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)											Percent of families reporting expenditure													
Any medical care: Total	(*)	81.23	185.73	158.82	236.40	240.51	291.49	277.29		390.45		215.52	(*)	94.2	100.0	98.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0		99.1	
Physician, surgeon, specialist ²	(*)	27.36	65.63	51.32	86.21	99.74	93.44	120.23		129.00		78.52	(*)	63.3	85.7	80.3	84.4	83.8	89.7	84.8		75.0		83.2	
Other practitioner ³	(*)	0	.27	2.17	1.58	1.65	7.26	1.77		.75		2.30	(*)	0	1.8	2.0	10.1	10.7	7.7	5.1		12.5		5.9	
Dental care (including dental X-rays)	(*)	10.02	18.49	42.19	50.26	52.25	71.91	62.99		79.25		45.67	(*)	38.3	47.0	59.8	84.4	86.0	87.1	79.7		87.5		70.7	
Eye care, including eye glasses ⁴	(*)	2.30	5.98	5.93	8.34	6.12	14.49	8.65		16.38		7.67	(*)	19.2	23.8	29.6	20.7	22.0	43.8	39.3		62.5		29.6	
Clinic care	(*)	.58	0	.28	.36	1.54	4.38	0		10.00		1.11	(*)	11.6	0	3.9	5.3	2.2	2.5	0		12.5		3.2	
Hospital care ⁵	(*)	2.28	37.57	7.73	15.06	16.68	31.09	22.43		34.59		20.03	(*)	5.8	37.4	11.4	29.7	19.3	17.5	25.3		25.0		21.7	
Laboratory tests, X-rays ⁶	(*)	0	2.15	4.04	4.84	5.70	5.72	6.78		4.75		4.40	(*)	0	19.6	19.2	18.9	23.1	18.0	20.3		37.5		18.8	
Nursing care	(*)	0	.25	.98	2.70	1.54	2.70	8.18		15.00		2.00	(*)	0	2.4	2.0	2.7	2.2	2.5	15.2		12.5		3.2	
Other medical care ⁷	(*)	14.72	25.94	1.63	0	1.09	.52	3.04		17.50		6.03	(*)	20.8	4.7	3.9	0	4.3	2.5	5.1		12.5		4.4	
Prescriptions, other drugs ⁸	(*)	22.33	19.60	31.01	47.44	35.44	45.29	33.26		72.31		34.19	(*)	75.0	96.4	89.1	97.3	88.2	92.8	91.0		87.5		91.1	
Appliances, supplies ⁹	(*)	0	4.03	.86	1.19	1.61	.62	.09		2.12		1.44	(*)	0	8.9	12.4	18.9	19.3	10.3	5.1		25.0		12.4	
Group hospitalization	(*)	1.64	5.82	10.26	16.61	15.08	13.12	8.05		6.55		11.13	(*)	7.5	30.2	50.4	62.0	55.3	48.4	40.5		37.5		46.0	
Group medical care	(*)	0	0	.42	1.81	2.07	.95	1.82		2.25		1.03	(*)	0	0	2.0	10.8	2.2	5.2	5.1		12.5		3.6	

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 9.—Medical care: Average annual expenditure and percent of families reporting expenditure. Families of two or more persons, by net income class ¹—Con.

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes ¹																		
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 to \$10,000	\$10,000 and over	Under \$1,000	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 to \$10,000	\$10,000 and over
1948—Denver, Colo.																			
	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)									Percent of families reporting expenditure									
Any medical care: Total.....	313.41	171.09	291.05	198.83	215.94	237.86	300.13	493.72	341.61	255.25	100.0	100.0	96.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.4
Physician, surgeon, specialist ²	104.00	43.82	88.03	76.56	60.47	86.40	54.60	144.84	98.79	78.95	75.0	78.6	75.9	83.3	90.3	75.0	88.9	84.6	83.3
Other practitioners ³	0	25.38	14.97	11.28	2.93	5.37	12.78	4.46	0	5.54	0	7.1	24.1	13.9	16.1	35.0	33.3	7.7	0
Dental care (including dental X-rays).....	8.75	15.07	23.31	23.36	30.12	22.32	126.78	84.15	35.17	34.48	25.0	35.7	41.4	66.7	80.6	70.0	100.0	76.9	100.0
Eye care, including eye glasses ⁴	0	6.35	11.95	9.05	11.05	13.34	18.27	13.29	3.58	10.95	0	50.0	44.8	30.6	41.9	40.0	55.6	53.8	33.3
Clinic care.....	0	0	0	.42	2.48	3.75	0	2.50	1.07	0	0	0	0	2.8	6.5	5.0	0	0	16.7
Hospital care ⁵	14.00	11.43	86.84	7.58	13.89	14.53	3.19	54.08	58.83	28.59	25.0	7.1	41.4	13.9	16.1	20.0	22.2	15.4	33.3
Laboratory tests, X-rays ⁶	5.25	10.36	1.97	4.53	5.89	7.45	4.44	5.00	0	5.27	25.0	21.4	13.8	16.7	29.0	25.0	22.2	23.1	0
Nursing care.....	0	0	11.76	.88	0	3.50	6.67	85.08	80.21	10.31	0	0	6.9	2.8	0	10.0	11.1	15.4	16.7
Other medical care ⁷	0	5.75	4.31	0	1.47	0	0	0	0	1.61	0	7.1	6.9	0	6.5	0	0	0	0
Prescriptions, other drugs ⁸	153.28	27.58	36.59	35.22	33.46	33.76	39.43	36.13	35.37	37.60	100.0	85.7	86.2	94.4	100.0	100.0	92.3	83.3	94.2
Appliances, supplies ⁹	28.13	4.72	.43	8.02	4.39	1.74	1.98	1.49	1.49	4.02	25.0	35.7	13.8	25.0	29.0	30.0	33.3	7.7	33.3
Group hospitalization.....	0	14.14	14.34	29.87	42.05	40.65	32.23	68.71	25.67	31.99	0	35.7	41.4	77.8	80.6	90.0	77.8	69.2	66.7
Group medical care.....	0	6.49	6.55	8.44	4.11	2.36	0	0	0	4.87	0	14.3	17.2	16.7	16.1	5.0	0	0	0
1948—Detroit, Mich.																			
	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)									Percent of families reporting expenditure									
Any medical care: Total.....	61.52	144.67	134.96	218.09	207.91	301.99	242.01	329.19	656.27	209.34	40.0	90.0	98.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.3
Physician, surgeon, specialist ²	14.40	31.14	45.05	78.38	70.13	103.92	71.97	106.07	120.61	69.99	20.0	55.0	77.4	82.7	88.2	87.1	78.6	100.0	81.2
Other practitioners ³	24.80	3.00	2.69	.25	1.36	6.12	10.65	7.14	.86	3.23	40.0	5.0	3.2	1.9	5.3	11.8	12.9	7.1	14.3
Dental care (including dental X-rays).....	0	2.10	22.28	27.53	30.55	51.75	40.11	54.29	192.00	29.98	0	20.0	53.2	54.8	65.8	70.6	74.2	71.4	58.1
Eye care, including eye glasses ⁴	.40	0	4.87	8.90	12.12	14.98	14.92	9.91	49.86	9.42	21.0	0	19.4	30.8	36.8	47.1	38.7	28.6	30.3
Clinic care.....	0	1.25	4.39	.48	1.31	2.73	3.51	.36	9.29	1.89	0	5.0	6.4	2.9	6.5	8.8	6.4	7.1	5.5
Hospital care ⁵	0	78.02	12.45	33.54	18.19	42.51	18.87	50.25	132.93	28.72	0	20.0	14.5	20.2	17.1	26.5	29.0	21.4	19.7
Laboratory tests, X-rays ⁶	0	2.12	5.93	4.63	3.97	8.82	5.26	9.43	5.00	5.17	0	10.0	14.5	19.2	18.4	17.6	22.6	21.4	17.6
Nursing care.....	0	0	0	2.21	0	0	.32	23.79	0	1.66	0	0	0	2.0	0	3.2	7.1	0	1.2
Other medical care ⁷	0	0	.16	.87	2.45	1.00	4.18	.36	0	1.32	0	0	1.6	3.8	3.9	5.9	9.7	7.1	4.0
Prescriptions, other drugs ⁸	21.92	17.66	16.53	28.14	26.89	35.36	33.64	31.46	45.02	26.43	40.0	70.0	87.1	86.5	88.2	85.3	93.5	85.7	85.8
Appliances, supplies ⁹	0	.31	.44	2.67	.70	2.01	2.15	.07	2.94	1.45	0	5.0	8.1	13.5	15.8	23.5	16.1	7.1	13.3
Group hospitalization.....	0	9.07	19.43	29.86	38.50	32.79	35.31	30.69	85.62	29.06	0	25.0	45.2	64.4	72.4	64.7	61.3	50.0	58.7
Group medical care.....	0	0	.74	.63	1.74	0	1.12	5.37	12.14	1.02	0	0	1.6	2.9	2.6	0	3.2	7.1	2.3
1948—Houston, Tex.																			
	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)									Percent of families reporting expenditure									
Any medical care: Total.....	320.06	132.94	159.63	186.66	395.59	273.68	278.50	248.57	244.69	230.83	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	83.3	100.0
Physician, surgeon, specialist ²	107.60	55.98	54.94	82.47	121.39	75.75	69.42	54.88	75.33	77.94	100.0	76.0	81.4	88.7	83.3	87.5	58.3	100.0	83.7
Other practitioners ³	0	1.60	1.72	0	3.35	1.56	.67	.83	0	1.38	0	12.0	2.3	0	11.1	6.2	8.3	8.3	5.4
Dental care (including dental X-rays).....	4.00	2.72	11.43	25.04	62.15	14.18	61.00	61.58	70.50	28.92	20.0	16.0	48.8	50.9	69.4	68.8	58.3	69.7	51.0
Eye care, including eye glasses ⁴	0	2.86	6.90	8.16	17.19	20.53	18.92	21.79	20.17	11.07	0	12.0	27.9	24.5	50.0	50.0	41.7	58.3	32.7
Clinic care.....	0	.64	1.00	1.42	4.64	3.75	30.83	20.67	0	4.85	0	8.0	4.6	1.9	11.1	6.2	8.3	16.7	6.5
Hospital care ⁵	29.40	5.86	25.00	11.36	43.60	3.56	13.25	0	36.83	18.60	40.0	16.0	16.3	11.3	27.8	6.2	16.7	0	15.8
Laboratory tests, X-rays ⁶	7.80	2.08	4.41	4.16	6.60	8.12	6.37	6.00	.83	5.03	40.0	16.0	18.6	20.8	22.2	25.0	8.3	25.0	20.3
Nursing care.....	0	0	2.31	.45	38.19	0	7.33	0	0	7.85	0	0	4.7	1.9	5.6	0	8.3	0	3.0
Other medical care ⁷	4.16	5.92	2.28	.66	6.24	66.32	16.00	0	8.81	20.0	8.0	11.6	3.8	13.9	25.0	8.3	0	0	9.9
Prescriptions, other drugs ⁸	152.26	38.92	39.27	33.24	51.74	50.36	29.75	35.75	37.60	42.77	80.0	100.0	93.0	100.0	91.7	93.8	91.7	100.0	69.3
Appliances, supplies ⁹	1.70	.96	2.36	.78	8.97	3.97	.96	1.96	.33	2.96	20.0	32.0	34.9	20.8	30.6	31.2	25.0	33.3	16.7
Group hospitalization.....	13.14	12.33	8.01	17.57	29.35	25.58	24.00	38.44	3.10	19.13	60.0	36.0	23.3	41.5	61.1	55.2	66.7	75.0	45.5
Group medical care.....	0	3.07	0	1.35	2.17	0	0	6.67	0	1.52	0	4.0	0	3.8	2.8	0	0	16.7	3.0

1949—Memphis, Tenn.

	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)										Percent of families reporting expenditure									
	19.79	50.81	156.47	203.78	189.47	255.28	376.13	436.12	(*)	184.73	100.0	91.7	98.8	100.0	98.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(*)	98.2
Any medical care: Total.....	19.79	50.81	156.47	203.78	189.47	255.28	376.13	436.12	(*)	184.73	100.0	91.7	98.8	100.0	98.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(*)	98.2
Physician, surgeon, medical services ¹	3.71	19.98	59.06	83.81	68.75	84.39	116.71	144.19	(*)	67.29	35.7	43.7	73.3	83.8	90.2	81.1	73.7	84.6	(*)	73.7
Other practitioner ²	0	0	.14	.07	1.86	4.09	0	2.69	(*)	.87	0	0	1.2	1.4	3.9	5.4	0	7.7	(*)	2.0
Dental care, including X-rays by dentist.....	8.18	6.62	12.75	18.94	29.92	35.32	67.84	55.42	(*)	22.73	28.6	22.9	47.7	56.8	60.8	64.9	78.9	69.2	(*)	51.8
Eye care, including eye glasses ³	.93	3.35	5.16	8.03	8.34	18.39	12.32	11.21	(*)	7.89	7.1	12.5	22.1	33.8	35.3	48.6	36.8	61.5	(*)	29.8
Clinic care.....	1.86	2.05	5.17	7.32	5.42	4.05	14.47	8.27	(*)	5.61	7.1	10.4	11.6	8.1	9.8	2.7	10.6	7.7	(*)	9.0
Hospital care ⁴	0	0	15.90	10.25	9.88	19.68	38.52	47.16	(*)	13.75	0	0	8.1	13.5	15.7	16.2	26.3	23.1	(*)	11.4
Laboratory tests, X-rays ⁵	0	1.76	3.96	3.99	5.04	7.66	5.39	9.54	(*)	4.35	0	10.4	15.1	18.9	23.5	24.3	26.3	38.5	(*)	18.4
Nursing care.....	0	0	2.53	3.38	0	1.51	18.68	7.69	(*)	2.86	0	0	2.3	1.4	0	2.7	10.5	15.4	(*)	2.3
Combined bills, if expenses for separate items are not known.....	0	0	5.30	6.40	0	1.03	5.68	54.65	(*)	5.22	0	0	4.7	5.4	0	2.7	5.3	15.4	(*)	3.5
Prescriptions ⁶	1.06	7.85	24.54	18.96	19.51	27.11	30.58	42.98	(*)	20.59	28.6	47.9	64.0	79.7	84.3	75.7	73.7	76.9	(*)	69.0
Non-prescription drugs and medicines ⁷	3.55	6.96	8.18	15.13	15.74	12.72	23.99	30.17	(*)	12.66	78.6	85.4	86.0	87.8	90.2	91.9	94.7	92.3	(*)	88.0
Appliances, supplies ⁸	.07	.10	.68	.71	.81	1.46	1.25	.58	(*)	.71	14.3	8.3	15.1	21.6	31.4	29.7	31.6	15.4	(*)	20.5
Other ⁹	.43	0	.17	1.05	.59	.08	0	0	(*)	.39	7.1	0	3.5	8.1	3.9	2.7	0	0	(*)	3.8
Group hospitalization.....	0	1.50	8.55	12.45	17.57	23.88	28.60	5.84	(*)	12.07	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(*)	(†)
Hospitalization not deducted from pay.....	0	.64	4.11	11.39	6.04	11.10	9.51	9.41	(*)	6.57	0	4.2	14.0	23.0	25.5	27.0	26.3	30.8	(*)	18.4
Group medical care.....	0	0	.27	1.90	0	2.81	2.59	6.32	(*)	1.17	0	0	1.2	4.1	0	5.4	10.5	23.1	(*)	3.2

¹ See table 1, footnote 1.

² Includes costs of prenatal and postnatal care and delivery.

³ Includes expenditures for all nonmedical practitioners, such as chiropractors, osteopaths, naturopaths, chiropodists, and midwives; also includes Christian Science and other faith healers.

⁴ Includes expenditures for eye examinations and eye glasses but not for treatment of eye diseases or eye operations.

⁵ Includes expense for hospital room or bed, operating or delivery room, laboratory tests, medicines and dressings, and other services for which hospitals make a charge.

⁶ Includes laboratory examinations or tests not reported as hospital expense.

⁷ Includes expenditures for medical care which do not properly belong in any of the above classifications.

⁸ Includes cod-liver oil and other vitamin and mineral preparations. Excludes such foods as malted milk and other dried milk products.

⁹ Includes such items as bandages, syringes, trusses, crutches, artificial limbs, etc.

*Number of families in this income class insufficient for reliable averages.

† Not available.

TABLE 10.—*Personal care: Average annual expenditure and percent of families reporting expenditure. Families of two or more persons, by net income class ¹*

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes ¹																		Un- der \$6,000	Un- der \$7,500
	Un- der \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 and over	\$7,500 and over	Un- der \$6,000	Un- der \$7,500	Un- der \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 and over	\$7,500 and over
1946—Savannah, Ga.																				
	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)										Percent of families reporting expenditure									
All personal care: Total.....	37.90	57.55	74.15	90.82	109.38	129.03	136.24	76.14	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Services: Total.....	21.40	35.55	41.45	39.24	54.30	63.55	81.11	40.28	78.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Haircut.....	6.54	13.14	17.20	24.27	16.06	33.92	35.89	17.50	71.4	86.3	95.3	100.0	86.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Shave.....	.15	.31	.64	.22	.73	3.47	4.75	.63	7.1	5.9	7.0	3.3	20.0	8.3	12.5	29.1	3.6	5.4	54.6	98.2
Permanent wave.....	1.50	2.40	3.59	6.40	12.00	7.79	14.38	4.62	7.1	19.6	25.6	43.3	53.3	41.7	50.0	29.1	3.6	5.4	54.6	98.2
Other wave.....	2.14	.04	1.40	.75	.50	0	0	.74	7.1	2.0	2.3	6.7	6.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Shampoo.....	0	1.27	1.12	0	4.00	0	0	1.04	0	7.8	7.0	0	13.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wave and shampoo.....	11.07	18.31	17.22	7.52	14.28	13.12	17.47	14.70	50.0	60.8	58.1	40.0	60.0	50.0	37.5	54.6	98.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
Manicure and other services ²	0	.08	.28	.08	6.13	5.25	8.62	1.05	0	2.0	2.3	3.3	26.7	16.7	25.0	5.4	54.6	98.2	100.0	100.0
Toilet preparations: Total.....	16.50	22.00	32.70	51.58	55.08	65.48	55.13	35.86	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Toilet soap.....	5.88	6.42	8.68	9.01	8.91	12.55	13.10	8.11	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Shaving soap, shampoo.....	.80	1.70	3.96	7.40	5.80	7.38	4.88	4.03	35.7	49.0	65.1	86.7	93.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Toothpaste, powder, mouthwash ³	2.83	3.97	6.31	9.86	10.29	10.21	13.54	6.58	78.6	94.1	93.0	96.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Cosmetics, perfumes, etc. ⁴	3.06	5.60	6.27	11.47	18.78	20.02	13.94	8.87	71.4	88.2	95.3	100.0	93.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Brushes ⁵	.32	.17	.84	2.02	2.28	1.97	2.19	1.02	35.7	19.6	44.2	60.0	66.7	50.0	75.0	69.1	69.1	69.1	69.1	69.1
Combs, razors, files ⁶	1.06	.90	2.14	5.88	3.94	6.04	2.13	2.79	42.9	56.9	65.1	93.3	80.0	91.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Cleaning tissues, sanitary supplies.....	2.55	3.24	4.50	5.94	5.08	7.31	5.45	4.46	64.3	76.5	95.3	96.7	93.3	91.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1946—Scranton, Pa.																				
	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)										Percent of families reporting expenditure									
All personal care: Total.....	27.91	35.10	62.52	84.28	92.50	122.42	122.57	214.33	74.68	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Services: Total.....	13.59	18.48	29.87	43.03	46.22	66.19	69.37	101.27	37.59	100.0	99.0	99.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Haircut.....	10.71	12.09	19.01	22.98	31.72	36.23	39.05	13.27	22.82	100.0	90.0	92.6	97.4	95.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Shave.....	0	0	1.95	.74	0	5.27	2.54	.83	1.44	0	0	5.9	10.3	0	14.3	28.6	16.7	6.8	63.6	98.5
Permanent wave.....	2.88	3.90	5.26	9.12	9.27	13.82	14.93	14.67	7.52	50.0	40.0	58.8	71.8	66.7	85.7	85.7	66.7	6.8	63.6	98.5
Other wave.....	0	0	.34	2.42	1.0	0	1.04	0	.81	0	0	5.9	12.8	4.2	21.4	28.6	0	8.5	1.7	19.3
Shampoo.....	0	0	.32	.04	0	0	0	0	.13	0	0	2.9	2.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wave and shampoo.....	0	.49	2.69	7.06	4.52	9.82	9.07	19.33	4.42	0	10.0	16.2	25.6	20.8	28.6	28.6	50.0	19.3	5.7	19.3
Manicure and other services ²	0	0	.30	.67	.61	.25	2.14	23.17	.45	0	0	4.4	2.6	12.5	14.3	14.3	33.3	5.7	19.3	19.3
Toilet preparations: Total.....	14.32	18.62	32.65	41.25	46.28	56.23	53.20	113.06	37.09	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Toilet soap.....	6.38	8.39	11.29	12.10	13.43	15.05	16.07	14.63	11.81	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Shaving soap, shampoo.....	5.44	2.32	2.98	3.79	6.75	6.73	7.51	18.20	4.13	75.0	85.0	80.9	84.6	87.5	92.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Toothpaste, powder, mouthwash ³	.25	2.76	4.85	7.27	9.28	8.30	8.47	21.56	6.06	25.0	70.0	97.1	97.4	100.0	92.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Cosmetics, perfumes, etc. ⁴	1.75	1.77	5.90	8.51	7.57	13.75	10.83	30.00	6.96	25.0	45.0	76.5	82.1	87.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Brushes ⁵	0	.06	.52	.37	1.12	1.39	1.32	4.92	.61	0	20.0	20.5	41.7	50.0	42.9	83.3	25.0	63.1	77.3	77.3
Combs, razors, files ⁶	0	1.40	2.46	3.60	3.50	3.09	5.27	8.83	2.84	0	40.0	60.3	66.7	66.7	100.0	85.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Cleaning tissues, sanitary supplies.....	.50	1.92	4.65	5.61	4.63	7.92	3.73	14.92	4.68	25.0	45.0	80.9	82.1	79.2	100.0	85.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

1946—Milwaukee, Wis.

	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)										Percent of families reporting expenditure									
All personal care: Total.....	17.59	33.60	59.65	73.12	94.65	98.59	134.96	201.26	76.00	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Services: Total.....	8.68	15.32	27.63	35.08	49.46	53.60	59.03	129.41	37.08	75.0	94.4	94.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.3	
Haircut.....	2.12	8.34	14.81	18.96	20.41	24.38	24.29	44.60	17.78	25.0	88.9	88.2	97.9	100.0	100.0	93.3	100.0	100.0	93.1	
Shave.....	.25	.33	.73	.76	.02	.63	0	14.56	.50	25.0	5.6	11.8	10.6	3.3	8.7	0	20.0	8.5	8.5	
Permanent wave.....	1.25	2.09	5.97	9.09	13.90	11.00	16.60	30.40	9.01	25.0	27.8	43.1	63.8	66.7	78.3	73.3	80.0	56.9	56.9	
Other wave.....	0	0	0	.34	.06	0	.07	0	.10	0	0	0	2.1	3.0	0	6.7	0	1.6	1.6	
Shampoo.....	0	0	0	.60	0	0	.53	.90	.19	0	0	0	2.1	0	0	6.7	20.0	1.1	1.1	
Wave and shampoo.....	.56	1.56	5.62	5.33	8.86	15.10	9.87	24.60	7.07	25.0	11.1	23.5	36.2	50.0	52.2	40.0	80.0	34.6	34.6	
Manicure and other services ¹	4.50	3.00	.50	0	6.21	2.49	7.67	14.35	2.43	25.0	5.6	5.9	0	10.0	13.0	13.3	60.0	6.9	6.9	
Toilet preparations: Total.....	8.91	18.28	32.02	38.04	45.19	44.99	75.93	71.85	38.92	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Toilet soap.....	3.08	4.90	5.34	8.72	6.79	8.36	12.13	12.45	7.24	100.0	100.0	98.0	95.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	80.0	98.4	98.4	
Shaving soap, shampoo.....	.37	1.73	4.02	4.63	7.43	4.81	11.99	14.57	5.16	50.0	77.8	90.2	87.2	86.7	100.0	93.3	100.0	88.3	88.3	
Toothpaste, powder, mouthwash ²	1.25	2.34	4.82	4.41	5.60	6.07	6.30	10.59	4.80	75.0	72.2	90.2	93.6	96.7	100.0	93.3	100.0	91.5	91.5	
Cosmetics, perfumes, etc. ⁴	1.25	4.53	9.52	10.55	13.94	10.63	23.45	13.64	11.08	25.0	66.7	84.3	83.0	100.0	91.3	100.0	100.0	85.7	85.7	
Brushes ⁵	.19	1.01	1.10	1.47	2.16	3.49	3.80	4.27	1.84	25.0	50.0	60.8	70.2	80.0	82.6	86.7	80.0	69.2	69.2	
Combs, razors, files ⁶	1.02	1.33	2.92	3.59	3.56	5.15	7.95	6.27	3.67	50.0	83.3	72.5	80.9	93.3	95.7	93.3	60.0	83.0	83.0	
Cleaning tissues, sanitary supplies.....	1.75	2.44	4.30	4.67	5.71	6.48	10.31	10.06	5.13	50.0	66.7	88.2	89.4	100.0	82.6	100.0	100.0	87.8	87.8	

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 10.—*Personal care: Average annual expenditure and percent of families reporting expenditure. Families of two or more persons, by net income class¹—Con.*

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes ¹																			
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 to \$10,000	\$10,000 and over	Under \$7,500	Under \$10,000	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 to \$10,000	\$10,000 and over
1947—Manchester, N. H.																				
	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)										Percent of families reporting expenditure									
All personal care: Total.....	19.22	44.45	63.04	74.26	92.94	128.58	154.60	129.71	77.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Services: Total.....	8.57	18.25	32.10	35.70	53.66	67.89	84.04	74.96	40.04	100.0	90.0	98.0	98.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Haircut.....	6.07	10.57	16.52	17.09	20.65	23.22	33.99	26.96	17.84	80.0	75.0	93.9	96.4	96.7	93.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	92.9
Shave.....	0	0	1.38	.62	4.25	1.39	.33	0	1.38	0	0	8.2	7.3	13.3	13.3	11.1	0	0	0	8.2
Permanent wave.....	2.50	3.45	6.82	9.43	12.42	18.93	21.44	21.79	9.75	40.0	30.0	59.2	69.1	70.0	86.7	88.9	57.1	63.9	0	0
Other wave.....	0	.25	.40	.40	.33	0	0	0	.31	0	0	5.0	4.1	3.6	3.3	0	0	0	0	3.3
Shampoo.....	0	1.95	0	.30	0	0	0	0	.30	0	0	5.0	0	5.5	0	0	0	0	0	2.2
Wave and shampoo.....	0	1.81	6.98	7.40	14.84	23.02	24.61	26.21	9.82	0	15.0	32.7	34.5	56.7	46.7	77.8	71.4	37.7	0	0
Manicure and other services ²	0	.22	0	.46	1.17	1.33	3.67	0	.64	0	0	5.0	0	7.3	6.7	20.0	22.2	0	0	6.6
Toilet preparations: Total.....	10.65	26.20	30.94	38.56	39.28	60.69	70.56	54.75	37.92	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Toilet soap.....	3.54	7.48	7.42	9.59	9.86	12.95	14.81	14.83	9.19	100.0	100.0	91.8	100.0	96.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.3
Shaving soap, shampoo.....	1.09	3.39	3.74	4.18	4.95	5.69	5.46	6.45	4.21	60.0	70.0	89.8	83.6	90.0	80.0	100.0	85.7	84.7	0	0
Toothpaste, powder, mouthwash ³	1.76	5.12	4.76	5.50	6.95	8.00	7.70	7.57	5.71	60.0	85.0	93.9	96.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	94.5
Cosmetics, perfumes, etc. ⁴	1.14	4.04	6.02	8.19	7.54	17.86	23.19	11.44	8.39	20.0	65.0	81.6	94.5	93.3	100.0	100.0	71.4	86.3	0	0
Brushes ⁵	.27	.78	1.12	1.12	1.04	1.68	1.33	4.76	1.10	20.0	30.0	42.9	50.9	36.7	46.7	44.4	71.4	42.6	0	0
Combs, razors, files ⁶	.70	1.63	2.60	3.74	3.31	4.19	6.74	3.19	3.24	60.0	55.0	89.8	87.3	70.0	80.0	100.0	100.0	80.9	0	0
Cleaning tissues, sanitary supplies.....	2.15	3.76	5.28	6.24	5.63	10.32	11.33	6.51	6.08	40.0	55.0	83.7	90.9	90.0	93.3	100.0	100.0	84.2	0	0
1947—Richmond, Va.																				
	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)										Percent of families reporting expenditure									
All personal care: Total.....	(*)	39.26	69.11	73.34	106.46	92.00	168.86	135.60	138.28	82.58	(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Services: Total.....	(*)	21.86	36.10	34.25	56.43	46.21	103.61	69.09	74.91	43.44	(*)	90.9	88.2	97.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	93.1
Haircut.....	(*)	11.53	17.43	18.96	24.56	28.76	28.27	26.22	32.55	19.63	(*)	81.8	82.4	89.7	96.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	89.0
Shave.....	(*)	0	.10	.31	.25	0	3.38	.83	.42	.42	(*)	0	2.0	2.6	7.1	0	23.1	16.7	0	5.2
Permanent wave.....	(*)	2.34	2.98	8.64	7.32	7.68	29.96	24.48	18.40	7.90	(*)	18.2	23.5	64.1	46.4	45.5	69.2	66.7	60.0	41.6
Other wave.....	(*)	.31	2.33	.06	.71	1.36	0	0	1.16	.94	(*)	4.5	7.8	2.6	3.6	9.1	0	20.0	0	4.6
Shampoo.....	(*)	0	0	.62	2.49	.14	0	4.67	.71	.71	(*)	0	0	2.6	10.7	9.1	0	33.3	0	4.0
Wave and shampoo.....	(*)	7.68	12.87	5.30	17.75	9.27	37.15	11.67	20.40	12.63	(*)	7.3	47.1	25.6	57.1	54.5	84.6	50.0	40.0	44.5
Manicure and other services ²	(*)	0	.39	.36	3.35	1.00	4.85	1.22	2.40	1.21	(*)	0	7.8	5.1	39.3	27.3	53.8	33.3	20.0	16.8
Toilet preparations: Total.....	(*)	17.40	33.01	39.09	50.03	45.79	65.25	66.51	63.37	39.14	(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Toilet soap.....	(*)	7.34	11.13	8.40	12.14	14.17	9.32	18.85	19.85	10.39	(*)	100.0	100.0	94.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.3
Shaving soap, shampoo.....	(*)	1.07	2.29	3.73	5.15	2.68	3.97	5.33	3.90	3.15	(*)	59.1	86.3	97.4	96.4	100.0	92.3	83.3	100.0	88.4
Toothpaste, powder, mouthwash ³	(*)	2.65	3.42	4.06	5.02	3.25	5.46	2.22	5.15	3.79	(*)	100.0	98.0	97.4	96.4	100.0	100.0	83.3	100.0	97.7
Cosmetics, perfume, etc. ⁴	(*)	2.59	8.98	14.04	16.34	13.46	29.69	28.17	15.00	12.88	(*)	59.1	96.1	97.4	92.9	90.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	90.8
Brushes ⁵	(*)	.19	.64	1.14	1.24	.79	2.68	1.12	3.60	.95	(*)	18.2	21.6	30.8	42.9	27.3	53.8	33.3	80.0	29.5
Combs, razors, files ⁶	(*)	.80	1.53	2.08	2.66	4.21	2.69	2.63	6.20	2.01	(*)	40.9	66.7	74.4	78.6	81.6	76.9	83.3	80.0	68.2
Cleaning tissues, sanitary supplies.....	(*)	2.76	5.12	5.64	7.48	7.26	11.24	8.36	9.67	5.97	(*)	95.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	90.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.8

1947—Washington, D. C.

	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)										Percent of families reporting expenditure									
	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
All personal care: Total.....	(*)	35.53	64.89	85.58	95.46	116.90	125.76	171.54	222.70	99.53	(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Services: Total.....	(*)	17.00	28.65	40.33	42.13	56.15	63.68	100.36	144.60	48.59	(*)	88.3	95.8	100.0	94.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.6
Haircut.....	(*)	10.63	18.37	23.35	27.51	25.94	29.44	39.77	61.02	25.11	(*)	82.5	91.7	96.5	92.5	97.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	95.2
Shave.....	(*)	0	.14	.02	.35	0	.12	5.31	0	.52	(*)	0	2.4	1.5	2.7	0	2.5	5.1	0	1.9
Permanent wave.....	(*)	0	2.37	5.87	7.41	14.62	16.63	17.53	31.81	9.40	(*)	0	16.6	43.4	51.3	60.2	72.2	50.5	100.0	45.7
Other wave.....	(*)	1.12	0	.04	0	0	.09	2.21	.39	.25	(*)	7.5	0	2.0	0	0	2.5	5.1	12.5	1.6
Shampoo.....	(*)	1.75	.04	1.79	.03	.13	1.76	3.97	0	1.08	(*)	5.8	4.2	9.8	2.7	2.2	5.2	10.1	0	5.5
Wave and shampoo.....	(*)	3.13	7.73	9.17	6.83	14.62	15.22	22.87	30.88	11.28	(*)	17.5	32.8	31.3	36.5	35.0	33.5	40.5	75.0	33.2
Manicure and other services ²	(*)	.37	0	.09	0	.84	.42	8.70	20.50	.95	(*)	7.5	0	3.5	0	3.8	5.2	20.3	37.5	4.2
Toilet preparations: Total.....	(*)	18.53	36.24	45.25	53.33	60.75	62.08	71.18	78.10	50.94	(*)	94.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.4
Toilet soap.....	(*)	5.19	11.28	10.86	11.98	11.07	11.12	13.91	13.46	11.09	(*)	86.7	100.0	98.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.9
Shaving soap, shampoo.....	(*)	3.56	4.91	5.98	6.55	7.57	8.65	8.68	9.59	6.66	(*)	57.5	86.3	81.2	92.5	87.1	89.7	86.0	87.5	85.1
Toothpaste, powder, mouthwash ³	(*)	2.26	5.36	6.55	7.69	8.82	9.57	10.51	8.96	7.48	(*)	61.7	92.2	87.2	91.9	93.6	97.5	100.0	100.0	90.9
Cosmetics, perfumes, etc. ⁴	(*)	4.29	6.50	9.02	11.67	16.23	19.06	24.21	20.58	12.82	(*)	63.3	83.9	90.6	92.5	89.3	97.5	91.0	100.0	88.9
Brushes ⁵	(*)	0	.25	1.50	1.86	1.99	1.11	2.40	2.46	1.36	(*)	0	19.6	43.1	35.0	43.6	28.3	49.5	37.5	33.8
Combs, razors, files ⁶	(*)	.72	2.05	3.76	3.86	5.27	4.91	4.86	7.01	3.86	(*)	11.7	52.9	69.8	69.5	70.0	71.7	69.6	87.5	63.9
Cleaning tissues, sanitary supplies.....	(*)	2.51	5.89	7.58	9.72	9.80	7.66	6.61	16.04	7.67	(*)	67.5	93.5	92.6	97.3	97.8	100.0	89.9	100.0	93.7

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 10.—*Personal care: Average annual expenditure and percent of families reporting expenditure. Families of two or more persons, by net income class*¹—Con.

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes ¹																			
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 to \$10,000	\$10,000 and over	Under \$10,000	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 to \$10,000	\$10,000 and over	Under \$10,000
1948—Denver, Colo.																				
	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)										Percent of families reporting expenditures									
All personal care: Total.....	49.56	47.32	59.61	75.29	100.08	107.24	130.42	182.20	215.77	90.31	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Services: Total.....	21.37	23.57	25.21	29.04	38.13	55.83	73.78	99.43	131.12	41.32	75.0	85.7	89.7	97.2	100.0	95.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	94.9
Haircut.....	6.25	9.46	17.20	19.66	27.49	28.70	34.87	47.50	48.42	23.86	75.0	78.6	86.2	97.2	100.0	95.0	88.9	100.0	100.0	92.9
Shave.....	0	.54	.05	.21	.06	0	0	0	.70	.12	0	14.2	3.4	20.7	6.5	0	0	0	16.7	3.8
Permanent wave.....	3.75	3.71	4.77	5.31	7.31	9.18	12.33	12.50	5.00	6.92	25.0	35.7	31.0	44.4	54.8	45.0	55.6	61.5	33.3	44.9
Other wave.....	0	0	0	.11	0	0	0	6.44	0	.56	0	0	0	2.8	0	0	0	15.4	0	1.9
Shampoo.....	0	2.57	.10	.17	.23	.45	0	1.44	1.00	.51	0	7.1	3.4	2.8	6.5	5.0	0	7.7	16.7	4.5
Wave and shampoo.....	11.37	6.04	3.09	3.42	2.85	14.64	24.75	28.66	54.33	8.45	25.0	28.6	20.7	25.0	29.0	50.0	66.7	53.8	66.7	33.3
Manicure and other services ²	0	1.25	0	.16	.19	2.86	1.83	2.89	21.67	.90	0	21.4	0	2.8	6.5	15.0	22.2	7.7	33.3	7.7
Toilet Preparations: Total.....	28.19	23.75	34.40	46.25	61.95	51.41	56.64	82.77	84.65	48.99	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Toilet soap.....	10.52	6.36	6.89	7.47	8.82	8.34	11.20	12.17	12.52	8.33	75.0	100.0	96.6	97.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	83.3	98.1
Shaving soap, shampoo.....	1.02	2.56	4.03	6.43	8.80	6.15	6.94	9.39	10.99	6.21	50.0	71.4	82.8	86.1	93.5	90.0	77.8	100.0	83.3	85.9
Toothpaste, powder, mouthwash ³	4.17	3.36	4.42	5.37	6.48	6.64	7.14	10.96	13.92	5.93	75.0	85.7	86.2	94.4	96.8	90.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	92.3
Cosmetics, perfumes, etc. ⁴	5.15	5.97	10.31	10.53	19.62	15.56	14.05	30.05	23.84	14.22	25.0	78.6	86.2	94.4	100.0	100.0	77.8	100.0	100.0	91.0
Supplies for home permanents.....	2.06	.81	.84	1.40	1.49	.83	1.51	.83	2.23	1.16	25.0	35.7	31.0	41.7	45.2	30.0	55.6	15.4	33.3	36.5
Brushes ⁵	.96	.53	.98	1.82	2.97	2.36	3.48	3.35	4.38	2.05	50.0	35.7	44.8	52.8	74.2	50.0	88.9	53.8	66.7	55.8
Combs, razors, files ⁶	.33	1.03	2.31	4.29	5.65	4.63	3.50	4.55	5.55	3.82	50.0	57.1	79.3	83.3	90.3	75.0	88.9	69.2	100.0	78.8
Cleaning tissues, sanitary supplies.....	3.98	3.13	4.62	8.94	8.12	6.90	8.82	11.47	11.22	7.27	50.0	71.4	86.2	91.7	100.0	100.0	88.9	100.0	100.0	91.0
1948—Detroit, Mich.																				
	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)										Percent of families reporting expenditure									
All personal care: Total.....	24.60	44.37	62.63	73.01	92.69	104.16	126.96	146.37	218.79	83.99	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Services: Total.....	11.70	20.27	30.39	31.98	41.25	50.78	57.17	52.86	106.36	37.72	60.0	95.0	93.5	99.0	98.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	85.7	97.4
Haircut.....	11.70	14.65	20.06	23.02	27.26	34.92	32.58	42.42	36.29	25.59	60.0	95.0	93.5	97.1	97.4	91.2	96.8	100.0	85.7	95.4
Shave.....	0	0	.08	.39	0	.71	.22	0	0	.22	0	0	1.6	1.9	0	2.9	3.2	0	0	1.4
Permanent wave.....	0	2.02	3.61	4.02	6.52	6.82	11.00	4.36	5.36	5.24	0	20.0	33.9	30.8	48.7	47.1	71.0	28.6	42.9	39.3
Other wave.....	0	0	0	0	1.94	1.82	.82	0	0	.68	0	0	0	0	3.9	5.9	6.5	0	0	2.0
Shampoo.....	0	3.60	.52	.78	.37	1.41	.24	0	0	.78	0	10.0	1.6	1.9	2.6	2.9	3.2	0	0	2.6
Wave and shampoo.....	0	0	6.02	3.72	5.05	4.11	10.85	5.29	26.57	4.89	0	0	19.4	15.4	18.4	20.6	38.7	21.4	28.6	18.5
Manicure and other services ²	0	0	.10	.05	.11	.99	1.46	.79	38.14	.32	0	0	3.2	4.8	5.3	14.7	19.4	21.4	28.6	7.2
Toilet Preparations: Total.....	12.90	24.10	32.24	41.03	51.44	53.38	69.79	93.51	112.43	46.27	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Toilet soap.....	4.52	7.45	9.07	9.92	12.12	11.39	17.31	17.63	24.68	11.15	80.0	95.0	96.8	100.0	98.7	100.0	96.8	100.0	100.0	98.3
Shaving soap, shampoo.....	.62	2.54	3.84	5.67	7.23	5.51	6.71	6.51	11.87	5.54	20.0	60.0	75.8	86.5	88.2	85.3	93.5	92.9	100.0	83.2
Toothpaste, powder, mouthwash ³	1.67	3.37	5.04	5.77	6.76	6.86	8.61	10.94	12.79	6.23	60.0	90.0	85.5	95.2	94.7	97.1	100.0	92.9	100.0	93.1
Cosmetics, perfumes, etc. ⁴	2.16	3.16	6.55	6.64	11.11	11.03	15.47	31.86	33.68	9.58	20.0	35.0	77.4	81.7	93.4	94.1	87.1	92.9	85.7	82.1
Supplies for home permanents.....	0	.57	.86	1.81	1.32	1.91	1.21	5.33	0	1.53	0	15.0	25.8	47.1	38.2	41.2	32.3	64.3	0	37.6
Brushes ⁵	0	.29	.58	.98	1.17	1.80	4.82	4.15	3.68	1.45	0	25.0	27.4	33.7	38.2	44.1	71.0	71.4	42.9	38.4
Combs, razors, files ⁶	.21	2.22	1.51	3.77	3.44	5.74	4.11	2.84	8.90	3.94	20.0	60.0	66.1	80.8	72.4	88.2	80.6	71.4	100.0	74.6
Cleaning tissues, sanitary supplies.....	3.72	4.50	4.79	6.47	8.29	9.14	11.55	14.25	16.83	7.45	60.0	70.0	79.0	86.5	97.4	94.1	90.3	92.9	100.0	87.6

1948—Houston, Tex.

	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)										Percent of families reporting expenditure									
All personal care: Total.....	51.10	53.24	83.98	97.93	105.63	159.13	142.56	183.66	148.77	102.23	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Services: Total.....	28.60	22.68	42.82	40.47	46.91	83.15	78.37	96.58	62.46	48.58	100.0	92.0	97.8	98.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.0	
Haircut.....	10.80	16.32	22.29	23.79	29.70	40.38	30.48	47.96	39.08	26.42	100.0	84.0	93.0	94.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	95.0	
Shave.....	0	.24	.68	1.93	0	.75	0	2.17	0	.87	0	4.0	4.7	7.5	0	6.2	0	8.3	4.5	
Permanent wave.....	10.00	1.58	2.08	6.37	8.14	12.44	9.54	13.54	17.50	6.36	40.0	24.0	20.9	39.6	41.7	56.2	41.7	50.0	36.1	
Other wave.....	0	0	.61	.17	.69	0	0	0	0	.30	0	0	2.3	5.7	2.8	0	0	0	2.5	
Shampoo.....	0	0	1.60	1.53	0	.28	0	3.00	1.67	.94	0	0	4.7	7.5	0	6.2	0	8.3	4.0	
Wave and shampoo.....	7.80	4.38	15.13	5.11	7.46	18.80	28.33	26.08	2.92	11.35	20.0	24.0	39.5	22.6	27.8	56.2	58.3	50.0	33.3	
Manicure and other services ²	0	.16	.43	1.57	.92	10.50	10.02	3.83	1.29	2.34	0	4.0	7.0	18.9	19.4	50.0	33.3	25.0	33.3	
Toilet Preparations: Total.....	22.50	30.56	41.16	57.46	58.72	75.98	64.19	87.02	86.31	53.65	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Toilet soap.....	3.97	7.61	7.70	9.78	10.16	10.24	9.20	10.65	10.78	9.05	80.0	100.0	97.7	98.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.5	
Shaving soap, shampoo.....	5.03	3.20	5.40	7.72	7.71	10.98	8.72	7.54	14.09	6.91	100.0	88.0	86.0	88.7	94.4	100.0	83.3	100.0	90.6	
Toothpaste, powder, mouthwash ³	5.92	6.06	6.03	10.44	12.32	11.92	12.45	11.86	10.48	9.50	100.0	92.0	95.3	96.2	97.2	93.8	91.7	100.0	95.5	
Cosmetics, perfume, etc. ⁴	3.80	4.50	9.49	15.19	14.70	22.88	16.13	32.00	17.50	13.95	60.0	64.0	93.0	92.5	91.7	100.0	91.7	100.0	89.1	
Supplies for home permanents.....	.44	.85	1.45	1.08	1.08	.61	.60	.61	1.07	.81	20.0	28.0	14.0	34.0	27.8	18.8	25.0	16.7	50.0	
Brushes ⁵	.40	.94	1.31	1.57	1.11	2.20	2.85	2.50	3.51	1.51	20.0	28.0	53.5	52.8	38.9	50.0	58.3	58.3	47.0	
Combs, razors, files ⁶	1.40	2.98	3.26	4.60	3.74	5.48	6.33	7.29	14.30	4.21	60.0	80.0	69.8	75.5	72.2	93.8	83.3	83.3	76.2	
Cleaning tissues, sanitary supplies.....	1.54	4.42	7.52	7.08	7.90	11.67	7.91	14.57	14.58	7.71	80.0	80.0	90.7	94.3	88.9	100.0	91.7	91.7	90.6	

1949—Memphis, Tenn.

	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)										Percent of families reporting expenditure									
	15.45	41.41	72.94	86.65	94.33	106.57	145.19	141.91	(*)	82.60	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(*)	100.0	
All personal care: Total.....	15.45	41.41	72.94	86.65	94.33	106.57	145.19	141.91	(*)	82.60	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(*)	100.0	
Services: Total.....	4.59	22.41	36.77	42.17	39.82	50.82	67.51	82.73	(*)	40.04	50.0	89.6	93.0	97.3	96.1	100.0	100.0	(*)	93.6	
Haircut.....	4.59	12.83	17.22	23.51	24.09	26.27	35.26	34.54	(*)	21.20	50.0	89.6	93.0	97.3	96.1	100.0	100.0	(*)	93.6	
Shave.....	0	0	.52	.36	.41	.65	.75	.38	(*)	.40	0	0	5.8	2.7	3.9	10.8	10.5	7.7	4.7	
Permanent wave.....	0	2.34	4.25	5.03	5.16	8.50	8.58	12.65	(*)	5.13	0	16.7	24.4	35.1	35.3	45.9	42.1	38.5	30.1	
Other wave.....	0	.75	3.99	3.23	2.51	1.18	1.05	0	(*)	2.37	0	8.3	14.0	9.5	5.9	5.4	10.5	0	8.8	
Shampoo.....	0	.25	.21	.94	.88	1.83	3.32	12.00	(*)	1.26	0	2.1	1.2	9.5	7.8	18.9	26.3	7.7	7.6	
Wave and shampoo.....	0	6.06	10.35	8.10	5.74	11.44	13.78	19.62	(*)	8.78	0	25.0	25.6	21.6	17.6	40.5	36.8	53.8	25.7	
Manicure and other services ¹	0	.18	.23	1.00	.43	.95	5.37	3.54	(*)	.90	0	6.2	8.1	9.5	17.6	21.6	42.1	23.1	13.2	
Toilet preparations and articles: Total.....	10.86	19.00	36.17	44.48	54.51	55.75	77.68	59.18	(*)	42.56	92.9	91.7	93.0	94.6	96.1	94.6	94.7	84.6	93.6	
Toilet soap.....	4.39	4.72	6.09	6.88	7.54	7.37	8.79	7.22	(*)	6.55	92.9	91.7	93.0	94.6	96.1	94.6	94.7	84.6	93.6	
Shaving soaps, shampoos, etc.....	.56	1.03	2.65	5.47	6.87	6.55	10.63	4.73	(*)	4.52	21.4	50.0	69.8	82.4	90.2	91.9	100.0	84.6	75.4	
Toothpaste, toothpowder, mouth washes ³	1.40	4.00	6.68	8.02	8.26	8.22	13.03	9.27	(*)	7.23	50.0	79.2	94.2	98.6	98.0	89.2	100.0	100.0	91.8	
Cosmetics, perfumes, hair preparations, deodorants, lotions, etc. ⁴	1.46	4.43	9.97	10.84	13.84	17.44	20.32	17.09	(*)	11.27	57.1	77.1	91.9	91.9	98.0	94.6	100.0	92.3	90.1	
Supplies for home permanents.....	.23	.30	.63	1.62	1.91	1.05	1.82	1.74	(*)	1.12	7.1	6.2	14.0	39.2	41.2	35.1	42.1	46.2	27.2	
Brushes ⁵	.15	.33	.81	1.07	1.85	3.37	2.26	2.39	(*)	1.34	14.3	27.1	32.6	43.2	54.9	51.4	68.4	46.2	41.2	
Combs, razors and blades, files, etc. ⁶	1.47	1.40	3.50	4.05	4.75	4.09	5.40	4.05	(*)	3.62	64.3	68.8	83.7	86.5	94.1	91.9	89.5	84.6	84.2	
Cleaning tissues, sanitary supplies.....	1.20	2.79	5.84	6.53	9.49	7.66	15.43	12.69	(*)	6.91	35.7	64.6	86.0	90.5	98.0	97.3	100.0	100.0	86.5	

¹ See table 1, footnote 1.

² Includes facial massage, eyebrow trim, hair dyeing, turkish bath, reducing and exercise classes, and other treatments primarily for personal appearance.

³ Includes all dentifrices and dental floss.

⁴ Includes also hand lotion, deodorant, hair dye, bath salts, materials for home manicures. In 1946 and 1947, includes supplies for home permanents.

⁵ Includes all types of brushes for personal use; nail scissors, manicure equipment, eyebrow tweezers, curling irons.

⁶ Includes also powder puffs, compacts, hand and pocket mirrors, hair pins, bobby pins, etc.

*Number of families in this income class insufficient for reliable averages.

TABLE 11.—*Recreation, reading, and tobacco: Average annual expenditure and percent of families reporting expenditure. Families of two or more persons, by net income class*¹

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes ¹																					
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$6,000 and over	\$7,500 and over	Under \$6,000	Under \$7,500	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$6,000 and over	\$7,500 and over	Under \$6,000	Under \$7,500
1946—Savannah, Ga.																						
	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)										Percent of families reporting expenditure											
Recreation: Total.....	16.31	39.61	75.12	155.71	175.07	244.41	424.79	95.17	78.6	82.4	93.0	100.0	93.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	90.3	84.8	
Paid admissions to movies.....	9.26	18.52	27.59	51.10	45.43	85.61	32.55	33.35	57.1	74.5	88.4	100.0	93.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	87.5	84.8	
Other paid admissions ²	1.22	1.41	4.28	13.93	11.88	12.72	23.42	6.19	14.3	27.5	30.2	50.0	46.7	66.7	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	35.8	
Toys, games, sports equipment ³	3.02	6.61	12.47	42.44	40.27	55.65	180.38	20.97	14.3	31.4	44.2	70.0	53.3	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	45.5		
Musical instrument purchases.....	0	0	10.06	0	0	0	0	2.63	0	0	4.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.2		
Radio and phonograph purchases ⁴	0	2.34	5.96	11.55	25.70	4.81	9.19	7.04	0	9.8	18.6	26.7	26.7	16.7	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	16.4		
Radio, phonograph, and musical instrument parts and repairs.....	1.88	.75	4.07	4.74	2.30	5.09	18.62	2.90	28.6	9.8	27.9	36.7	26.7	33.3	62.5	62.5	62.5	62.5	62.5	24.3		
Sheet music, phonograph records.....	0	.60	1.44	2.05	5.29	2.50	3.75	1.59	0	5.9	9.3	20.0	26.7	16.7	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	11.5		
Hobbies ⁵	0	.55	0	.83	0	1.67	0	.44	0	3.9	0	6.7	0	8.3	0	0	0	0	0	3.0		
Pets (purchase and care) ⁶	.07	1.41	4.03	3.08	10.53	3.67	27.22	3.27	7.1	3.9	14.0	40.0	13.3	16.7	62.5	62.5	62.5	62.5	62.5	15.2		
Dues to social and recreational clubs ⁷	.09	1.33	3.43	8.83	4.20	21.17	66.13	4.84	7.1	11.8	23.3	53.3	33.3	75.0	87.5	87.5	87.5	87.5	87.5	28.5		
Other ⁸	.77	6.09	1.79	17.16	29.47	51.52	63.53	11.95	7.1	21.6	9.3	46.7	46.7	66.7	62.5	62.5	62.5	62.5	62.5	27.3		
Reading: Total.....	6.44	13.83	17.55	31.11	51.04	51.24	47.08	23.40	50.0	86.3	83.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	87.3		
Newspapers.....	6.23	11.52	14.93	20.83	24.01	28.74	24.73	16.04	50.0	76.5	81.4	100.0	93.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	83.0		
Magazines ⁹	.07	1.99	2.37	9.45	21.03	13.95	12.35	5.87	7.1	25.5	30.2	80.0	93.3	83.3	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	45.4		
Books bought ¹⁰	.14	.32	.09	.67	4.67	7.40	9.88	1.22	7.1	5.9	2.3	13.3	33.3	50.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	12.1		
Book rentals and library fees.....	0	0	.16	.16	1.33	1.15	.12	.27	0	0	4.7	10.0	13.3	25.0	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	6.1		
Tobacco: Total.....	33.79	44.26	55.09	87.65	79.80	118.26	84.70	62.69	57.1	72.5	86.0	90.0	93.3	100.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	81.8		
Cigarettes.....	24.13	38.87	47.80	79.69	67.47	103.02	70.40	54.63	28.6	60.8	74.4	83.3	80.0	100.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	70.3		
Cigars.....	0	2.78	5.69	7.22	11.13	8.75	14.08	5.30	0	11.8	11.6	20.0	13.3	16.7	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.7		
Pipe and other tobacco.....	9.66	2.60	1.50	.15	.90	4.77	0	2.47	42.9	17.6	11.6	6.7	6.7	16.7	0	0	0	0	0	15.2		
Smokers' supplies ¹¹	0	.01	.10	.59	.30	1.72	.22	.29	0	2.0	4.7	13.3	25.0	25.0	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	8.5		

1946—Scranton, Pa.

	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)										Percent of families reporting expenditure										
Recreation: Total.....	15.80	42.80	78.29	120.52	135.51	192.21	187.55	558.20	103.41	50.0	90.0	98.5	97.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	96.6	96.6
Paid admissions to movies.....	14.30	23.66	38.61	57.74	61.62	81.10	58.26	114.03	47.89	25.0	80.0	92.6	97.4	95.8	92.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	91.4	91.4
Other paid admissions ²	0	7.96	8.96	7.54	20.06	19.36	7.14	43.33	10.60	0	20.0	41.2	56.4	62.5	64.3	42.9	66.7	66.7	66.7	46.0	46.0
Toys, games, sports equipment ³	1.50	3.74	12.60	17.56	12.67	17.84	16.43	73.26	13.01	25.0	15.0	45.6	46.2	41.7	50.0	28.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	40.9	40.9
Musical instrument purchases ⁴	0	0	1.47	1.28	2.50	0	14.29	0	1.76	0	0	1.5	2.6	4.2	0	14.3	0	0	0	2.3	2.3
Radio and phonograph purchases ⁴	0	3.10	2.30	6.68	3.83	8.93	5.71	13.33	4.18	0	10.0	7.4	18.0	12.5	14.3	14.3	16.7	16.7	16.7	11.4	11.4
Radio, phonograph, and musical instrument parts and repairs.....	0	.50	2.08	1.76	1.71	1.82	4.71	5.83	1.82	0	10.0	20.6	20.5	25.0	21.4	42.9	33.3	33.3	33.3	20.5	20.5
Sheet music, phonograph records.....	0	0	.84	8.46	4.25	6.26	2.65	26.50	3.38	0	0	8.8	28.2	20.8	21.4	14.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	14.7	14.7
Hobbies ⁵	0	0	0	3.97	.21	3.71	0	34.00	1.20	0	0	12.8	4.2	7.1	0	33.3	0	0	0	4.0	4.0
Pets (purchase and care) ⁶	0	1.30	1.37	5.03	5.13	2.31	1.71	4.33	2.74	0	20.0	11.8	25.6	20.8	14.3	14.3	16.7	16.7	16.7	17.0	17.0
Dues to social and recreational clubs ⁷	0	1.45	1.83	3.53	2.86	5.21	8.59	54.50	2.80	0	25.0	19.1	30.8	33.3	42.9	57.1	50.0	50.0	50.0	27.3	27.3
Other ⁸	0	1.09	8.23	6.97	20.67	45.67	68.06	189.09	14.03	0	10.0	30.9	41.0	41.7	71.4	71.4	66.7	66.7	66.7	36.4	36.4
Reading: Total.....	10.69	15.18	25.81	34.07	28.98	41.03	45.24	61.22	28.50	100.0	95.0	97.1	97.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.7	97.7
Newspapers.....	10.69	13.81	19.86	22.15	22.21	30.40	25.44	33.73	20.85	100.0	95.0	94.1	94.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	96.0	96.0
Magazines ⁹	0	1.37	4.26	9.04	4.64	9.77	15.09	19.83	5.81	0	45.0	52.9	74.4	58.3	78.6	71.4	66.7	66.7	66.7	59.1	59.1
Books bought ¹⁰	0	0	1.28	1.84	1.01	.86	4.00	3.33	1.27	0	0	11.8	15.4	12.5	7.1	28.6	16.7	16.7	16.7	11.4	11.4
Book rentals and library fees.....	0	0	.41	1.04	1.12	0	.71	4.33	.57	0	0	5.9	18.0	12.5	0	14.3	50.0	50.0	50.0	8.5	8.5
Tobacco: Total.....	34.12	33.96	49.91	55.11	105.90	78.95	139.93	149.14	62.42	75.0	65.0	70.6	71.8	91.7	92.9	85.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	75.6	75.6
Cigarettes.....	18.25	33.24	44.51	41.45	80.28	60.22	115.64	134.52	51.63	25.0	60.0	63.2	53.8	79.2	92.9	71.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	64.8	64.8
Cigars.....	9.12	0	2.99	11.63	22.85	3.87	24.29	6.19	8.32	25.0	0	11.8	25.6	29.2	14.3	42.9	50.0	50.0	50.0	17.6	17.6
Pipe and other tobacco.....	6.75	.67	2.31	1.90	1.10	5.29	0	6.76	2.12	50.0	15.0	16.2	25.6	16.7	28.6	0	33.3	33.3	33.3	19.3	19.3
Smokers' supplies ¹¹	0	.05	.10	.13	1.67	.57	0	1.67	.35	0	5.0	2.6	0	14.3	0	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	4.6	4.6

1946—Milwaukee, Wis.

	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)										Percent of families reporting expenditure									
Recreation: Total	19.29	38.27	92.75	121.40	178.58	162.06	420.46	386.52	141.55	100.0	83.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.6		
Paid admissions to movies	.79	19.68	29.25	43.15	67.30	61.05	95.84	76.88	46.50	75.0	77.8	96.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	96.3		
Other paid admissions ²	0	1.50	12.44	6.70	10.81	9.24	47.20	61.84	11.82	0	33.3	60.8	61.7	73.3	60.9	73.3	100.0	60.1		
Toys, games, and sports equipment ³	14.75	3.45	12.13	24.13	29.49	27.18	80.30	46.20	24.42	50.0	33.3	54.9	59.6	80.0	60.9	93.3	60.0	61.7		
Musical instrument purchases	0	.06	5.07	4.89	4.50	0	13.53	0	4.41	0	5.6	5.9	2.1	3.3	0	13.3	0	4.3		
Radio and phonograph purchases ⁴	0	0	4.76	12.36	16.62	25.26	6.47	19.60	10.64	0	0	17.6	17.0	33.3	34.8	13.3	20.0	19.7		
Radio, phonograph, and musical instrument parts and repairs	.50	2.89	1.91	1.99	3.73	2.19	17.72	4.50	3.59	25.0	22.2	17.6	29.8	30.0	30.4	66.7	80.0	28.7		
Sheet music, phonograph records	0	.08	1.23	4.04	4.14	3.60	12.14	13.68	3.43	0	5.6	21.6	25.5	33.3	21.7	60.0	100.0	25.5		
Hobbies ⁵	0	.14	1.84	3.74	17.18	2.67	55.89	65.00	8.99	0	11.1	5.9	21.3	23.3	8.7	26.7	60.0	14.9		
Pets (purchase and care) ⁶	.75	1.85	7.07	5.48	5.10	.65	6.10	1.59	4.86	25.0	16.7	21.6	29.8	30.0	13.0	13.3	40.0	22.9		
Dues to social and recreational clubs ⁷	0	2.28	7.89	4.64	5.84	9.54	35.30	27.20	8.44	0	11.1	41.2	38.3	46.7	39.1	60.0	60.0	38.8		
Other ⁸	2.50	6.34	9.16	10.28	13.87	20.68	49.97	70.03	14.45	25.0	38.9	49.0	76.6	73.3	69.6	93.3	80.0	64.4		
Reading: Total	11.40	16.35	26.76	23.73	27.49	38.35	48.68	52.40	27.96	100.0	94.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.5		
Newspapers	8.66	13.68	14.24	16.30	18.37	20.26	22.51	28.35	16.64	75.0	94.4	98.0	97.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.9		
Magazines ⁹	2.74	2.52	7.09	5.84	5.83	15.12	14.56	13.06	7.62	50.0	44.4	74.5	83.0	73.3	78.3	100.0	100.0	75.5		
Books bought ¹⁰	0	.15	4.85	1.57	3.22	2.93	11.61	10.80	3.52	0	5.6	25.5	19.1	30.0	21.7	40.0	60.0	22.9		
Book rentals and library fees	0	0	.68	.02	.07	.04	0	.19	.18	0	0	9.8	6.4	3.3	4.3	0	20.0	5.3		
Tobacco: Total	4.68	24.95	52.70	63.50	63.05	68.63	84.43	129.70	57.87	25.0	83.3	80.4	91.5	90.0	73.9	80.0	80.0	83.0		
Cigarettes	0	21.01	47.72	56.55	54.86	61.40	65.60	119.70	50.60	0	55.6	74.5	78.7	83.3	60.9	80.0	80.0	72.4		
Cigars	0	.98	3.76	3.05	5.93	3.40	17.02	9.90	4.60	0	16.7	19.6	19.1	33.3	26.1	46.7	60.0	23.9		
Pipe and other tobacco	4.68	2.29	.77	2.98	1.78	3.30	1.44	.10	2.08	25.0	27.8	11.8	21.3	23.3	26.1	26.7	20.0	20.8		
Smokers' supplies ¹¹	0	.67	.45	.92	.48	.53	.37	0	.59	0	16.7	11.8	23.4	13.3	8.7	26.7	0	16.0		

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 11.—*Recreation, reading, and tobacco: Average annual expenditure and percent of families reporting expenditure. Families of two or more persons, by net income class*¹—Continued

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes ¹																			Under \$7,500	Under \$10,000				
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 to \$10,000	\$7,500 and over	\$10,000 and over	Under \$7,500	Under \$10,000	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500			\$7,500 to \$10,000	\$7,500 and over	\$10,000 and over	Under \$7,500	Under $10,000
1947—Manchester, N. H.																									
	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)										Percent of families reporting expenditure														
Recreation: Total.....	18.49	83.53	92.72	136.49	200.01	269.51	272.91	183.65	143.80	100.0	90.0	98.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.4	89.6				
Paid admissions to movies.....	4.76	26.31	28.04	51.15	69.28	71.45	93.48	49.91	47.70	80.0	75.0	83.7	94.5	96.7	100.0	88.9	85.7	85.7	85.7	89.6					
Other paid admissions ²	1.10	7.90	4.38	8.23	12.18	16.36	41.30	17.86	9.91	40.0	25.0	34.7	54.5	46.7	73.3	77.8	42.9	42.9	42.9	47.0					
Toys, games, and sports equipment ³	4.50	7.15	12.76	15.96	31.82	22.34	10.78	45.07	16.69	60.0	15.0	40.8	54.5	56.7	73.3	44.4	57.1	57.1	57.1	48.1					
Musical instrument purchases.....	1.99	7.34	14.28	29.16	25.99	28.43	17.27	1.86	20.89	20.0	20.0	18.4	38.2	50.0	40.0	44.4	14.3	14.3	14.3	32.8					
Radio and phonograph purchases ⁴	0	0	0	6.82	11.79	0	0	0	3.98	0	0	0	3.6	3.3	0	0	0	0	0	1.6					
Radio, phonograph, and musical instrument parts and repairs.....	0	1.77	1.89	1.34	1.25	2.35	7.22	11.64	1.86	0	25.0	26.5	18.2	16.7	26.7	55.6	71.4	71.4	71.4	23.0					
Sheet music, phonograph records.....	0	.54	2.91	1.75	4.11	13.41	11.78	11.49	3.72	0	10.0	22.4	23.6	30.0	60.0	22.2	57.1	57.1	57.1	25.1					
Hobbies ⁵	0	17.29	3.75	3.66	2.88	42.42	42.59	6.02	10.04	0	25.0	53.1	41.8	33.3	66.7	55.6	57.1	57.1	57.1	43.2					
Pets (purchase and care) ⁶	5.14	8.52	6.76	2.86	3.02	13.28	6.56	0	5.65	40.0	20.0	26.5	25.5	36.7	26.7	33.3	0	0	0	27.9					
Dues to social and recreational clubs ⁷	0	3.53	5.61	5.61	7.77	10.93	12.32	20.36	6.35	0	45.0	51.0	69.1	73.3	73.3	88.9	71.4	71.4	71.4	61.7					
Other ⁸	1.00	3.18	12.34	9.95	29.92	48.54	29.61	19.44	17.01	20.0	25.0	49.0	36.4	60.0	73.3	77.8	57.1	57.1	57.1	47.0					
Reading: Total.....	17.91	20.96	28.70	35.84	37.97	48.68	43.32	58.76	33.58	100.0	100.0	95.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.9					
Newspapers.....	16.11	17.53	19.78	26.58	28.44	29.95	30.51	26.68	24.26	100.0	100.0	95.0	89.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	96.7					
Magazines ⁹	1.80	3.36	6.35	7.78	7.55	12.06	9.13	16.60	7.13	20.0	45.0	71.4	70.9	70.0	80.0	88.9	71.4	71.4	71.4	68.3					
Books bought ¹⁰	0	.05	2.51	1.09	1.77	6.24	2.56	11.02	1.93	0	5.0	12.2	7.3	16.7	33.3	22.2	28.6	28.6	28.6	12.6					
Book rentals and library fees.....	0	.02	.06	.39	.21	.43	1.12	4.46	1.26	0	10.0	6.1	10.9	3.3	13.3	22.2	14.3	14.3	14.3	8.7					
Tobacco: Total.....	33.60	40.44	65.78	79.19	74.40	130.26	65.42	80.66	72.84	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0					
Cigarettes.....	22.61	28.63	59.85	67.94	59.84	110.80	63.16	73.07	62.19	60.0	50.0	73.5	85.5	73.3	80.0	88.9	85.7	85.7	85.7	75.4					
Cigars.....	5.24	8.28	2.70	8.97	11.31	13.88	0	7.22	7.46	60.0	20.0	6.1	21.8	23.3	20.0	0	42.9	42.9	42.9	17.5					
Pipe and other tobacco.....	5.41	3.31	2.13	2.10	2.99	5.54	2.13	.14	2.76	80.0	25.0	18.4	25.5	20.0	13.3	22.2	14.3	14.3	14.3	23.0					
Smokers' supplies ¹¹	.34	.22	1.10	.18	.26	.04	.13	.23	.43	20.0	10.0	8.2	9.1	10.0	6.7	11.1	14.3	14.3	14.3	9.3					

1947—Richmond, Va.

	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)										Percent of families reporting expenditure											
Recreation: Total.....	(*)	24.48	73.57	126.68	130.02	189.62	239.13	356.01	432.66	117.01	(*)	90.9	98.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.1	
Paid admissions to movies.....	(*)	7.50	26.82	42.22	47.67	38.98	74.45	132.93	86.33	38.78	(*)	68.2	94.1	94.9	96.4	90.9	100.0	83.3	100.0	100.0	90.2	
Other paid admissions ²	(*)	1.85	2.39	9.51	10.66	8.68	29.28	60.00	41.80	9.64	(*)	40.9	43.1	56.4	46.4	54.5	76.9	66.7	60.0	60.0	49.7	
Toys, games, and sports equipment ³	(*)	2.64	9.92	12.77	13.62	36.49	12.08	40.83	62.40	12.99	(*)	18.2	29.4	43.6	50.0	45.5	38.5	66.7	80.0	80.0	37.0	
Musical instrument purchases.....	(*)	3.18	12.34	16.36	28.11	45.90	28.57	41.17	68.79	19.00	(*)	9.1	21.6	20.5	35.7	54.5	30.8	16.7	40.0	40.0	24.9	
Radio and phonograph purchases ⁴	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Radio, phonograph, and musical instrument parts and repairs.....	(*)	1.58	.78	1.36	3.44	.73	3.04	7.17	5.50	1.82	(*)	22.7	9.8	20.5	28.6	9.1	30.8	50.0	40.0	40.0	19.7	
Sheet music, phonograph records.....	(*)	.81	2.87	1.48	2.55	2.00	4.62	2.50	6.05	2.25	(*)	13.6	13.7	20.5	14.3	36.4	30.8	16.7	60.0	60.0	17.9	
Hobbies ⁵	(*)	.62	1.02	5.22	3.22	29.38	8.36	7.50	21.10	4.52	(*)	9.1	15.9	35.3	28.6	63.6	46.2	33.3	80.0	80.0	26.6	
Pets (purchase and care) ⁶	(*)	.75	8.14	21.64	7.17	15.86	23.93	8.33	34.90	11.63	(*)	18.2	27.5	38.5	17.9	36.4	30.8	16.7	60.0	60.0	27.2	
Dues to social and recreational clubs ⁷	(*)	1.86	7.41	4.48	8.20	9.18	28.05	11.83	42.00	7.86	(*)	9.1	21.6	35.9	42.9	45.5	53.8	50.0	60.0	60.0	31.2	
Other ⁸	(*)	3.69	1.88	11.64	5.38	7.42	26.75	43.75	63.78	8.52	(*)	13.6	15.7	41.0	25.0	36.4	61.5	50.0	60.0	60.0	28.3	
Reading: Total.....	(*)	15.83	24.99	20.33	36.26	52.64	47.82	69.60	74.41	31.39	(*)	86.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.1	
Newspapers.....	(*)	15.56	20.36	20.95	24.36	23.01	27.80	22.94	34.29	21.16	(*)	86.4	96.1	97.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	83.3	100.0	100.0	94.8	
Magazines ⁹	(*)	.04	3.43	7.35	10.72	20.92	12.65	20.66	35.52	7.41	(*)	4.5	39.2	74.4	71.4	81.8	92.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	56.1	
Books bought ¹⁰	(*)	.23	1.10	.98	.95	8.71	5.77	25.67	4.00	2.61	(*)	4.5	9.8	10.3	14.3	45.5	38.5	50.0	20.0	20.0	15.6	
Book rentals and library fees.....	(*)	0	.10	.05	.23	0	1.60	.33	.60	.21	(*)	0	2.0	2.6	7.1	0	15.4	16.7	20.0	20.0	4.0	
Tobacco: Total.....	(*)	38.60	50.37	55.82	79.56	71.50	84.95	58.37	101.52	59.14	(*)	63.6	84.3	61.5	85.7	81.8	84.6	83.3	100.0	100.0	76.9	
Cigarettes.....	(*)	36.82	44.80	46.84	69.06	51.35	84.95	51.94	101.52	52.02	(*)	59.1	76.5	51.3	71.4	63.6	84.6	83.3	100.0	100.0	67.6	
Cigars.....	(*)	.04	2.03	5.75	6.87	19.71	0	0	0	4.25	(*)	4.5	3.9	7.7	7.1	27.3	0	0	0	0	6.4	
Pipe and other tobacco.....	(*)	1.63	3.54	2.63	3.27	.44	0	6.43	0	2.67	(*)	13.6	9.8	23.1	10.7	9.1	0	33.3	0	0	13.9	
Smokers' supplies ¹¹	(*)	.11	0	.60	.36	0	0	0	0	.20	(*)	4.5	0	15.4	7.1	0	0	0	0	0	5.2	

1947—Washington, D. C.

	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)											Percent of families reporting expenditure										
Recreation: Total.....	(*)	29.50	65.02	119.33	223.39	196.86	279.85	327.24	522.79	176.35	(*)	88.3	97.6	100.0	100.0	97.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.3		
Paid admissions to movies.....	(*)	14.13	22.71	30.36	43.17	42.43	51.72	74.96	26.26	39.13	(*)	57.5	86.3	95.0	94.6	95.7	100.0	94.9	87.5	92.1		
Other paid admissions ²	(*)	.29	2.64	5.34	10.71	19.61	23.11	36.21	53.95	13.27	(*)	5.8	23.2	36.0	50.0	60.7	64.5	74.7	100.0	46.3		
Toys, games, and sports equip- ment ³	(*)	8.46	16.24	23.28	27.08	25.97	48.94	30.00	153.75	26.81	(*)	32.5	53.5	52.9	53.3	61.3	49.0	50.5	62.5	52.6		
Musical instrument purchases.....	(*)	2.92	4.44	11.53	66.82	23.02	16.43	66.31	81.86	25.30	(*)	11.7	16.7	26.6	46.7	25.8	33.5	35.4	50.0	28.7		
Radio and phonograph pur- chases ⁴	(*)	0	0	0	18.07	0	0	0	.12	2.68	(*)	0	0	0	2.7	0	0	0	12.5	(†)		
Radio, phonograph, and musical instrument parts and repairs.....	(*)	0	2.75	7.12	4.87	5.75	6.91	13.25	3.91	5.84	(*)	0	24.3	33.6	43.2	41.4	41.3	30.4	25.0	34.0		
Sheet music, phonograph records.....	(*)	1.06	1.79	5.60	8.36	8.08	12.95	7.80	23.00	6.89	(*)	13.3	16.1	30.7	52.1	43.6	45.8	45.6	75.0	36.3		
Hobbies ⁵	(*)	2.09	9.02	6.28	7.82	20.24	52.06	31.91	17.38	18.49	(*)	15.0	40.3	53.3	50.0	52.7	64.5	65.7	50.0	51.0		
Pets (purchase and care) ⁶	(*)	.19	1.94	8.45	11.36	4.77	14.45	21.89	1.50	8.62	(*)	13.3	8.3	21.3	40.4	14.5	28.3	54.4	12.5	24.0		
Dues to social and recreational clubs ⁷	(*)	.07	1.28	4.48	8.35	6.68	11.40	20.70	103.56	7.04	(*)	7.5	11.8	41.0	23.6	35.5	41.3	60.7	75.0	32.1		
Other ⁸	(*)	.29	2.21	16.89	16.78	40.31	41.88	24.21	57.50	22.28	(*)	5.8	21.4	43.5	50.0	53.8	61.3	65.7	75.0	45.1		
Reading: Total.....	(*)	12.82	23.50	34.96	39.32	45.21	48.45	67.66	59.74	38.35	(*)	88.3	98.2	100.0	100.0	97.8	97.5	100.0	100.0	97.1		
Newspapers.....	(*)	11.75	15.09	19.17	23.84	23.48	25.61	30.09	32.94	21.13	(*)	88.3	98.2	96.5	100.0	96.2	97.5	100.0	100.0	96.8		
Magazines ⁹	(*)	1.07	2.48	4.75	5.56	10.52	10.77	13.28	13.80	6.79	(*)	20.8	53.5	57.4	66.1	72.6	76.8	86.0	100.0	63.3		
Books bought ¹⁰	(*)	0	5.79	11.00	9.77	9.83	11.30	23.73	10.00	9.97	(*)	0	11.7	24.2	31.8	45.7	45.8	60.7	62.5	31.3		
Book rentals and library fees.....	(*)	0	.14	.04	.15	1.38	.77	.56	3.00	.46	(*)	0	4.2	3.9	5.4	8.0	7.7	10.1	25.0	5.7		
Tobacco: Total.....	(*)	38.27	51.25	60.62	53.75	75.31	64.12	89.64	80.59	61.74	(*)	73.3	78.6	88.6	81.8	89.8	76.8	84.8	87.5	82.7		
Cigarettes.....	(*)	27.39	46.41	55.13	44.36	70.41	58.58	64.39	79.72	54.10	(*)	60.0	64.9	77.3	73.6	83.3	74.2	79.7	87.5	74.0		
Cigars.....	(*)	4.68	4.78	4.04	8.91	3.78	4.11	24.02	0	6.36	(*)	11.7	3.6	15.9	10.1	6.4	9.7	25.3	0	10.6		
Pipe and other tobacco.....	(*)	6.20	.01	1.09	.47	.67	1.35	1.13	.62	1.09	(*)	13.3	1.8	18.8	8.1	14.5	12.9	15.2	12.5	11.8		
Smokers' supplies ¹¹	(*)	0	.05	.36	.01	.45	.08	.10	.25	.19	(*)	0	4.2	5.9	2.7	10.2	5.2	5.1	12.5	5.3		

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 11.—*Recreation, reading, and tobacco: Average annual expenditure and percent of families reporting expenditure. Families of two or more persons, by net income class*¹—Continued

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes ¹																			
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 to \$10,000	\$10,000 and over	Under \$10,000	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 to \$10,000	\$10,000 and over	Under \$10,000
1948—Denver, Colo.																				
	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)										Percent of families reporting expenditure									
Recreation: Total.....	60.00	40.15	82.20	126.20	171.74	172.02	298.97	329.70	865.50	150.44	75.0	92.9	89.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	96.8
Paid admissions to movies.....	18.50	11.72	18.68	24.91	35.92	50.28	79.93	47.10	27.75	32.87	25.0	71.4	75.9	94.4	96.8	75.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	85.9
Other paid admissions ²	0	3.36	3.74	5.19	16.70	22.00	31.42	15.01	51.93	11.40	0	21.4	27.6	58.3	74.2	70.0	77.8	69.2	83.3	54.5
Toys, games and sports equipment ³	14.00	.65	9.72	19.60	32.34	31.94	9.85	45.90	9.61	21.66	25.0	14.3	38.0	77.8	74.2	70.0	88.9	61.5	50.0	61.5
Musical instrument purchases.....	0	0	0	.09	4.58	5.25	5.72	0	103.00	1.93	0	0	0	2.8	6.5	10.0	11.1	0	16.7	3.8
Radio and phonograph purchases ⁴	0	5.89	17.09	24.24	34.03	6.24	4.69	22.50	51.50	19.01	0	1.1	27.6	13.9	22.6	20.0	11.1	30.8	16.7	19.2
Radio, phonograph, and musical instrument parts and repairs.....	4.14	1.37	2.85	3.98	3.94	3.87	3.18	7.00	1.72	3.72	50.0	28.6	20.7	27.8	41.9	40.0	33.3	38.5	16.7	32.7
Sheet music, phonograph records.....	0	.55	1.19	7.54	11.68	4.74	1.70	12.33	27.90	6.06	0	21.4	17.2	27.8	51.6	25.0	33.3	46.2	83.3	30.8
Hobbies ⁵	0	.93	.87	19.58	15.40	19.96	22.52	16.22	12.87	13.03	0	28.6	20.7	63.9	67.7	55.0	88.9	61.5	33.3	51.9
Pets (purchase and care) ⁶	23.24	6.59	16.80	6.77	6.96	7.44	26.36	28.67	31.96	12.12	25.0	42.9	27.6	36.1	25.8	30.0	55.6	30.8	66.7	32.7
Dues to social and recreational clubs ⁷	.12	.36	3.94	8.84	3.40	12.77	13.33	48.73	476.00	9.95	25.0	7.1	27.6	50.0	33.7	60.0	77.8	69.2	66.7	43.6
Other ⁸	0	8.73	7.32	5.46	6.79	7.53	100.27	86.24	71.26	18.69	0	28.6	17.2	44.4	41.9	40.0	88.9	61.5	66.7	39.7
Reading: Total.....	18.02	19.29	20.13	30.43	35.69	39.09	48.92	40.09	62.93	31.22	100.0	100.0	96.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.4
Newspapers.....	14.37	15.30	15.54	16.97	17.35	19.44	17.18	25.68	28.34	17.62	100.0	100.0	96.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.4
Magazines ⁹	.70	3.44	4.48	7.22	8.53	13.15	12.40	12.65	22.33	7.97	25.0	57.1	48.3	66.7	83.9	70.0	77.8	84.6	100.0	67.3
Books bought ¹⁰	2.95	.55	.11	6.07	9.46	5.00	10.34	1.76	11.76	5.33	25.0	14.3	6.9	19.4	25.8	35.0	44.4	23.1	50.0	21.8
Book rentals and library fees.....	0	0	0	.17	.35	1.50	0	0	.50	.30	0	0	0	5.6	12.9	10.0	0	0	16.7	5.1
Tobacco: Total ¹²	2.60	38.33	56.49	49.86	53.62	83.74	55.31	92.41	159.89	57.80	25.0	85.7	75.9	72.2	74.2	85.0	100.0	84.6	100.0	77.6
1948—Detroit, Mich.																				
	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)										Percent of families reporting expenditure									
Recreation: Total.....	28.14	29.88	80.57	137.47	164.22	349.05	435.93	462.38	734.64	186.03	80.0	80.0	96.8	97.1	98.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	96.8
Paid admissions to movies.....	21.58	5.83	21.60	38.11	31.35	53.35	55.14	74.61	129.45	36.06	80.0	55.0	85.5	85.6	85.5	97.1	87.1	85.7	100.0	85.0
Other paid admissions ²	0	0	3.64	7.98	9.05	16.19	17.83	34.49	74.37	9.62	0	0	32.3	32.7	46.1	55.9	54.8	71.4	71.4	39.0
Toys, games, and sports equipment ³	1.40	1.62	10.98	18.06	32.01	51.90	38.38	30.48	78.36	24.32	20.0	15.0	50.0	52.9	64.5	47.0	61.3	78.6	57.1	52.3
Musical instrument purchases.....	0	0	.83	11.96	0	2.10	13.06	0	0	5.12	0	0	1.6	2.9	0	2.9	6.5	0	0	2.0
Radio and phonograph purchases ⁴	0	11.28	24.48	17.49	13.67	30.11	53.61	17.57	0	21.77	0	10.0	24.2	22.1	21.1	26.5	41.9	21.4	0	23.4
Television purchases.....	0	0	2.15	0	14.94	27.80	37.32	97.48	0	13.69	0	0	1.6	0	3.9	5.9	6.5	21.4	0	3.2
Television installation and services.....	0	0	.27	0	0	2.21	4.61	12.32	0	1.18	0	0	1.6	0	0	5.9	6.5	21.4	0	2.3
Radio, phonograph, and musical instrument parts and repairs.....	0	2.18	1.51	3.48	3.38	3.71	2.52	3.14	4.57	2.90	0	20.0	14.5	31.7	32.9	29.4	29.0	14.3	28.6	26.6
Sheet music, phonograph records.....	0	.29	1.66	6.00	3.71	12.37	11.24	4.97	32.16	5.35	0	10.0	16.1	23.1	35.5	41.2	51.6	42.9	57.1	28.6
Hobbies ⁵	2.00	.07	3.46	6.84	10.51	56.73	23.42	16.68	55.60	13.37	20.0	5.0	24.2	36.5	50.0	50.0	61.3	50.0	85.7	39.3
Pets (purchase and care) ⁶	.16	5.91	2.48	8.25	9.73	5.60	23.70	19.79	50.44	8.89	20.0	20.0	14.5	23.1	31.6	26.5	33.7	35.7	42.9	25.4
Dues to social and recreational clubs ⁷	3.00	.45	1.77	3.78	8.83	4.88	8.31	27.11	34.63	5.78	20.0	10.0	16.1	25.0	36.8	35.3	35.5	50.0	71.4	28.0
Other ⁸	0	2.25	5.74	15.52	27.04	82.01	146.79	123.74	275.06	37.98	0	5.0	24.2	39.4	44.7	73.5	74.2	85.7	71.4	43.6
Reading: Total.....	18.20	22.26	29.20	38.79	44.21	50.99	50.75	55.09	104.14	39.94	80.0	85.0	95.2	99.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.7
Newspapers.....	14.28	21.06	24.06	27.07	30.97	33.62	35.32	34.28	35.51	28.53	80.0	80.0	93.5	99.0	97.4	100.0	96.8	100.0	100.0	96.2
Magazines ⁹	3.92	1.10	4.02	6.12	7.02	11.08	10.25	12.25	27.20	6.73	40.0	25.0	50.0	53.8	65.8	85.3	67.7	85.7	100.0	59.5
Books bought ¹⁰	0	.10	1.01	5.43	5.72	5.25	5.13	8.36	41.43	4.39	0	5.0	16.1	26.0	35.5	32.4	25.8	57.1	85.7	26.6
Book rentals and library fees.....	0	0	.11	.17	.50	1.04	.05	.20	0	.29	0	0	4.8	5.8	6.6	8.8	6.5	14.3	0	6.1
Tobacco: Total ¹²	4.53	43.82	52.43	70.36	69.45	86.31	91.69	100.08	109.63	69.14	40.0	60.0	79.0	75.0	84.2	85.3	77.4	85.7	100.0	78.0

1948—Houston, Tex.

	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)										Percent of families reporting expenditure									
	17.65	58.91	76.33	135.55	174.60	222.22	433.24	615.63	517.37	170.56	100.0	84.0	100.0	98.1	97.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.0
Recreation: Total	17.65	58.91	76.33	135.55	174.60	222.22	433.24	615.63	517.37	170.56	100.0	84.0	100.0	98.1	97.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.0
Paid admissions to movies	.40	16.77	36.07	37.69	32.34	40.41	45.13	56.90	50.24	34.68	20.0	68.0	79.1	84.9	83.3	93.8	91.7	100.0	100.0	81.7
Other paid admissions ²	0	.44	2.68	5.37	6.22	32.19	16.50	64.17	45.67	10.49	0	16.0	32.6	35.8	38.9	56.2	66.7	75.0	100.0	38.1
Toys, games, and sports equipment ³	3.99	5.42	6.10	31.85	21.64	35.07	44.46	53.21	91.29	22.86	20.0	36.00	39.5	69.8	47.2	37.5	58.3	41.7	100.0	48.5
Musical instrument purchases	0	16.96	1.51	8.49	23.96	0	134.58	0	0	16.91	0	4.0	2.3	1.9	5.6	0	16.7	0	0	3.5
Radio and phonograph purchases ⁴	0	7.39	15.77	10.10	32.72	8.56	51.25	165.40	77.41	26.30	0	16.0	20.9	24.5	27.8	25.0	25.0	58.3	33.3	24.8
Radio, phonograph, and musical instrument parts and repairs	1.30	1.74	2.27	4.47	5.38	6.58	6.59	7.50	1.67	4.22	40.0	28.0	34.9	37.7	36.1	43.8	58.3	33.3	16.7	37.1
Sheet music, phonograph records	0	.60	1.45	1.50	9.43	3.01	6.75	19.87	5.67	4.28	0	8.0	14.0	17.0	30.6	31.2	58.3	41.7	66.7	22.3
Hobbies ⁵	0	1.04	1.76	11.99	7.31	25.75	64.37	50.52	16.20	13.81	0	16.0	27.9	43.4	50.0	68.8	58.3	91.7	66.7	42.6
Pets (purchase and care) ⁶	4.94	3.83	1.95	3.83	9.30	17.91	31.93	40.33	119.59	9.38	40.0	24.0	14.0	28.3	25.0	43.8	50.0	50.0	50.0	28.2
Dues to social and recreational clubs ⁷	7.00	3.47	3.16	5.63	13.88	13.90	5.76	110.65	52.46	13.24	60.0	16.0	23.3	28.3	61.1	50.0	25.0	58.3	83.3	35.6
Other ⁸	.02	1.25	3.61	14.63	12.42	38.84	25.92	47.08	57.17	14.39	20.0	4.0	25.6	26.4	47.2	50.0	50.0	50.0	83.3	31.7
Reading: Total	23.92	22.33	21.71	28.63	46.41	51.93	51.57	59.26	57.57	34.45	100.0	92.0	93.0	96.2	97.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	96.0
Newspapers	20.64	16.19	16.22	19.25	25.34	33.81	25.32	28.42	26.17	21.40	100.0	84.0	86.0	94.3	94.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	92.6
Magazines ⁹	3.28	3.55	4.77	7.83	12.72	13.37	24.75	14.90	23.07	9.27	40.0	40.0	55.8	64.2	77.8	87.5	100.0	91.7	100.0	66.8
Books bought ¹⁰	0	2.59	.65	1.43	8.05	4.75	1.25	15.86	6.33	3.66	0	20.0	11.6	18.9	36.1	37.5	8.3	41.7	50.0	22.3
Book rentals and library fees	0	0	.07	.12	.30	0	.25	.08	2.00	.12	0	0	2.3	4.8	13.9	0	8.3	8.3	16.7	5.0
Tobacco: Total ¹²	15.78	69.89	67.35	71.30	85.94	63.24	62.16	80.46	145.28	70.88	100.0	96.0	81.4	79.2	83.3	87.5	75.0	75.0	100.0	83.2

1949—Memphis, Tenn.

	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)										Percent of families reporting expenditure									
	5.51	31.75	86.17	109.75	173.42	155.13	285.30	181.36	(*)	115.47	57.1	89.6	96.5	100.0	100.0	97.3	100.0	100.0	(*)	95.6
Recreation: Total	5.51	31.75	86.17	109.75	173.42	155.13	285.30	181.36	(*)	115.47	57.1	89.6	96.5	100.0	100.0	97.3	100.0	100.0	(*)	95.6
Paid admissions to movies	3.24	11.49	21.77	32.42	38.74	41.65	47.76	30.58	(*)	28.33	42.9	66.7	81.4	94.6	94.1	97.3	94.7	84.6	(*)	85.1
Other paid admissions ²	0	1.84	4.21	6.42	14.15	9.90	9.55	12.91	(*)	6.91	0	29.2	43.0	47.3	64.7	64.9	47.4	61.5	(*)	46.8
Children's toys and play equipment	.86	3.81	9.83	19.23	15.78	18.35	37.57	17.69	(*)	14.30	28.6	29.2	44.2	58.1	45.1	35.1	47.4	53.8	(*)	44.2
Equipment, fees, licenses for games and sports ³	0	.24	1.23	5.51	6.06	8.72	7.05	24.19	(*)	4.69	0	4.2	10.5	29.7	23.5	32.4	21.1	46.2	(*)	19.6
Athletic clothing ¹³	0	.25	.32	1.68	.80	2.49	7.31	2.84	(*)	1.38	0	6.2	5.8	20.3	11.8	27.0	26.3	23.1	(*)	13.7
Athletic shoes ¹³	0	.04	.20	.40	.38	.74	.82	.31	(*)	.34	0	2.1	2.3	9.5	9.8	13.6	15.8	7.7	(*)	7.0
Phonograph records, sheet music	.11	.47	2.44	2.68	5.82	4.38	8.17	8.47	(*)	3.38	7.1	8.3	26.7	23.0	39.2	32.4	47.4	46.2	(*)	26.9
Cameras, films, and other photographic equipment and supplies	0	.42	3.67	2.36	3.92	4.64	1.65	6.84	(*)	2.93	0	14.6	19.8	37.8	45.1	51.4	26.3	38.5	(*)	30.4
Collection hobbies, such as coins and stamps	0	0	0	.36	0	.05	0	0	(*)	.08	0	0	0	4.1	0	2.7	0	0	(*)	1.2
Craft hobbies	0	0	.01	1.01	6.73	.30	1.05	4.62	(*)	1.40	0	0	1.2	4.1	13.7	5.4	10.5	7.7	(*)	4.7
Pets (purchase, food, supplies, licenses, etc.)	0	2.08	4.65	6.58	7.47	6.05	10.00	6.88	(*)	5.47	0	18.7	26.7	29.7	21.6	16.2	42.1	23.1	(*)	24.0
Medical care and boarding expenses for pets	0	.10	1.70	.53	.73	2.07	.66	2.67	(*)	1.03	0	6.2	8.1	6.8	13.7	10.8	10.5	7.7	(*)	8.5
Dues to social and recreational clubs ⁷	.07	.84	3.53	4.85	2.74	15.16	51.29	17.00	(*)	7.60	7.1	12.5	26.7	35.1	25.5	40.5	68.4	46.2	(*)	30.1
Other ⁸	0	.03	1.17	.64	7.88	1.69	1.88	.46	(*)	1.92	0	4.2	8.1	8.1	21.6	10.8	15.8	7.7	(*)	9.9
Radios and musical instruments: Total	.64	10.14	27.88	19.53	55.55	23.54	67.38	22.92	(*)	28.12	0	6.2	0	6.8	7.8	0	5.3	30.8	(*)	5.0
Phonographs	0	2.22	0	2.19	4.59	0	2.11	6.38	(*)	1.83	0	6.2	0	6.8	7.8	0	5.3	30.8	(*)	5.0
Radios	0	5.46	8.93	2.92	5.29	3.41	5.27	3.15	(*)	5.21	0	14.6	10.5	6.8	13.7	10.8	26.3	15.4	(*)	11.4
Television sets, including installation charges paid at time of purchase	0	0	8.04	3.12	4.61	6.43	36.56	12.31	(*)	11.05	0	0	2.4	1.4	9.8	2.7	5.3	7.7	(*)	3.2
Radio-phonograph combination sets	0	1.67	8.43	10.03	8.62	5.51	1.84	0	(*)	6.51	0	2.1	5.8	6.8	5.9	5.4	5.3	0	(*)	5.0
Pianos, organs, other musical instruments	0	0	0	.27	0	5.41	19.74	0	(*)	1.74	0	0	0	1.4	0	2.7	5.3	0	(*)	.9
Repairs, including parts, for musical instruments	.64	.79	2.48	1.00	2.44	2.78	1.84	1.08	(*)	1.78	7.1	10.4	25.6	16.2	27.5	21.6	21.1	23.1	(*)	20.2
Recreation while traveling outside city	.59	0	3.56	5.55	6.67	15.40	33.16	22.96	(*)	7.50	7.1	0	15.1	20.3	25.5	40.5	26.3	69.2	(*)	20.8
Reading: Total	9.00	15.82	24.26	35.38	43.79	39.93	54.18	68.91	(*)	32.83	50.0	79.2	88.4	98.6	98.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(*)	91.5
Newspapers	8.68	13.36	19.49	23.90	25.48	27.34	30.70	31.70	(*)	21.97	50.0	75.0	87.2	97.3	94.1	94.6	100.0	100.0	(*)	89.2
Magazines ⁹	.25	1.17	3.39	5.53	11.22	6.51	15.02	25.17	(*)	6.39	21.4	29.2	39.5	55.4	76.5	64.9	78.9	92.3	(*)	53.2
Books (not school or technical) ¹⁰	.07	1.17	1.15	5.43	6.45	5.40	7.05	10.69	(*)	3.98	7.1	16.7	12.8	25.7	23.5	29.7	31.6	38.5	(*)	21.3
Book rentals and library fees	0	0	.06	.24	.32	.27	.32	1.35	(*)	.23	0	0	1.2	12.2	11.8	8.1	5.3	23.1	(*)	6.7
Other ¹¹	0	.12	.17	.28	.32	.27	1.09	0	(*)	.26	0	2.1	4.7	5.4	7.8	2.7	5.3	0	(*)	4.4
Tobacco: Total	18.28	35.82	48.80	74.35	106.44	99.55	75.74	79.91	(*)	68.02	50.0	70.8	80.2	85.1	92.2	81.1	78.9	69.2	(*)	80.1
Cigarettes, cigars, tobacco	17.34	35.64	47.60	72.67	104.84	98.06	74.24	77.64	(*)	66.72	50.0	70.8	77.9	85.1	92.2	81.1	78.9	69.2	(*)	79.5
Pipes, lighters, and other smokers' supplies ¹⁴	.94	.18	1.20	1.68	1.60	1.49	1.50	2.27	(*)	1.30	7.1	12.5	15.1	18.9	25.5	21.6	26.3	23.1	(*)	18.4

¹ See table 1, footnote 1.

² Includes fees for attendance at plays, concerts, lectures, sports events, dances, races, etc.

³ Includes athletic fees paid at school or college, which include fees for gymnasium, archery, or other games; hunting licenses, rental fees for boats or riding horses, purchase price of boats and horses (bought during survey period) used primarily for recreation, and expenses connected with the upkeep and maintenance of boats and horses used primarily for recreation.

⁴ Gross price minus trade-in allowance.

⁵ Includes photography, coin, stamp, and other collections, etc.

⁶ Includes food, veterinary fees, license fees, etc.

⁷ Includes membership in neighborhood clubs, Y. M. C. A., Y. W. C. A., lodges, golf and country clubs.

⁸ Includes net gambling losses, losses at cards and betting, lottery tickets, expense for Christmas trees and Christmas-tree ornaments, expense for sight-seeing airplane or bus rides, etc.

⁹ Does not include gift subscriptions for persons outside the economic family.

¹⁰ Includes books purchased for general reading, and membership in book clubs that provide books, bought by members. Does not include school books or technical books used in connection with work.

¹¹ Includes pipes, pipe cleaners, tobacco humidors, cigarette lighters and cases, cigarette paper, cigarette holders, etc.

¹² Total expenditure only for tobacco and smokers' supplies reported in this survey.

¹³ Included with clothing expenditures except in this survey.

¹⁴ Number of families in this income class insufficient for reliable averages.

† Less than 0.5 of the unit of measure.

TABLE 12.—*Education, miscellaneous expenditures, gifts, and contributions: Average annual expenditure and percent of families reporting expenditure. Families of two or more persons, by net income class*¹

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes ¹																					
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$6,000 and over	\$7,500 and over	Under \$6,000	Under \$7,500	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 and over	\$7,500 and over	Under \$6,000	Under \$7,500	
1946—Savannah, Ga.																						
	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)										Percent of families reporting expenditure											
Education: Total.....	0.70	1.43	10.42	28.66	29.41	80.65	99.25	16.97	42.9	29.4	41.9	50.0	53.3	75.0	75.0	43.0	31.5	27.3	63.6	6.1	13.9	4.8
School books, supplies, and equipment ²	.56	.78	.98	3.84	2.65	7.53	3.56	2.03	28.6	21.6	25.6	40.0	33.3	75.0	50.0	62.5	31.5	27.3	63.6	6.1	13.9	4.8
Tuition ³	.14	.65	4.84	10.29	22.56	60.75	69.31	9.81	14.3	19.6	23.3	26.7	40.0	75.0	62.5	31.5	27.3	63.6	6.1	13.9	4.8	
Special lessons ⁴	0	0	4.60	14.53	4.20	12.37	26.38	5.13	0	0	9.3	16.7	6.7	16.7	50.0	63.6	6.1	13.9	4.8	5.5	5.5	
Miscellaneous expenditures: Total.....	34.53	47.93	90.87	41.34	48.86	41.34	141.48	56.41	71.4	62.7	51.2	66.7	73.3	83.3	100.0	37.5	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8	
Interest on debts ⁵	3.43	.24	0	3.68	.80	6.67	0	1.59	7.1	2.0	0	16.7	6.7	16.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Bank service charges, safe deposit box rent.....	0	.07	.42	2.44	2.75	7.25	11.15	1.35	0	2.0	2.3	30.0	53.3	33.3	87.5	12.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	
Funerals, cemetery lots, tombstones ⁶	1.07	15.08	16.28	.30	3.13	0	5.00	9.34	7.1	5.9	2.3	3.3	13.3	0	37.5	12.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	
Legal expenses (not business) ⁷	0	0	37.63	5.68	6.67	5.08	11.88	11.83	0	0	7.0	10.0	6.7	16.7	37.5	12.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	
Losses (not business), taxes on land owned but not occupied ⁸	0	.10	0	.63	1.27	0	0	.26	0	2.0	0	3.3	6.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Expenses for raising food for own use ⁹	9.45	.20	6.27	4.89	7.24	10.89	15.55	4.84	21.4	5.9	14.0	23.3	20.0	33.3	37.5	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8	
Contributions and dues to political organizations, cooperatives, etc.....	0	0	0	0	1.67	0	0	.15	0	0	0	0	6.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Allowances for children ¹⁰	0	0	0	0	0	0	56.62	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	25.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Health and accident insurance.....	20.58	32.24	30.27	23.72	22.00	4.62	41.28	26.25	50.0	56.9	41.9	23.3	13.3	25.0	62.5	40.0	25.5	25.5	25.5	25.5	25.5	
Other ¹¹	0	0	0	0	3.33	6.83	0	.80	0	0	0	0	6.7	8.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Gifts and contributions: Total.....	13.35	50.85	108.38	123.28	371.04	325.48	924.23	124.73	78.6	94.1	93.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
To persons not in economic family: ¹² Total.....	3.99	30.61	75.50	73.56	281.84	189.41	599.85	82.09	14.3	47.1	58.1	100.0	93.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Contributions for support.....	2.49	21.58	41.36	28.11	179.77	29.58	384.77	41.13	7.1	23.5	20.9	33.3	53.3	16.7	62.5	25.5	25.5	25.5	25.5	25.5	25.5	
Birthday, Christmas, and other gifts.....	1.50	9.03	34.14	45.45	102.07	159.83	215.08	40.96	14.3	47.1	58.1	100.0	93.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
To organizations: Total.....	9.36	20.24	32.88	49.72	89.20	136.07	324.38	42.64	64.3	82.4	81.4	100.0	100.0	91.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Community Chest, Red Cross, U. S. O., etc.....	.25	1.85	3.78	10.77	25.13	40.02	62.27	8.72	21.4	41.2	60.5	90.0	100.0	91.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Church, other religious organizations, and missions.....	9.11	18.39	28.68	38.82	64.07	96.05	199.61	33.79	64.3	82.4	81.4	100.0	93.3	75.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Educational and medical organizations, other.....	0	0	.42	.13	0	0	62.50	.13	0	0	2.3	3.3	0	0	12.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1946—Scranton, Pa.																						
	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)										Percent of families reporting expenditure											
Education: Total.....	0	0	3.87	32.00	13.12	40.15	1.43	61.22	13.62	0	0	16.2	20.5	8.3	21.4	14.3	50.0	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2	
School books, supplies, and equipment ²	0	0	1.31	3.08	.62	4.19	1.43	12.22	1.66	0	0	14.7	18.0	4.2	21.4	14.3	50.0	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2	
Tuition.....	0	0	.28	24.82	12.50	35.96	0	0	10.17	0	0	2.9	7.7	4.2	14.3	0	0	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	
Special lessons ⁴	0	0	2.28	4.10	0	0	0	49.00	1.79	0	0	4.4	7.7	0	0	33.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	
Miscellaneous expenditures: Total.....	.20	3.62	48.27	15.42	14.37	12.16	88.41	183.01	28.92	25.0	35.0	39.7	53.8	54.2	64.3	57.1	83.3	46.6	46.6	46.6	46.6	
Interest on debts ⁵	0	0	.73	0	0	0	0	0	.28	0	0	4.4	0	0	0	0	0	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	
Bank service charges, safe deposit box rent.....	0	.18	.13	1.18	.45	3.30	.91	4.85	.69	0	5.0	2.9	23.2	12.5	28.6	50.0	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	
Funerals, cemetery lots, tombstones ⁶	0	.12	37.07	1.00	4.25	0	.86	0	15.16	0	5.0	11.8	12.8	8.3	0	14.3	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	
Legal expenses (not business) ⁷	0	0	1.18	.38	0	0	0	0	.54	0	0	2.9	2.6	0	0	0	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	
Losses (not business), taxes on land owned but not occupied ⁸	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Expenses for raising food for own use ⁹	.20	3.32	.54	2.86	6.69	6.07	.71	89.67	2.65	25.0	19.1	20.5	33.3	42.9	14.3	50.0	23.9	23.9	23.9	23.9	23.9	
Contributions and dues to political organizations, cooperatives, etc.....	0	0	0	.26	0	0	28.57	3.33	1.20	0	0	0	2.6	0	0	14.3	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	
Allowances for children ¹⁰	0	0	4.94	8.82	0	0	22.86	69.33	4.77	0	0	5.9	10.3	0	0	33.3	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	
Health and accident insurance.....	0	0	3.68	.92	2.98	2.79	34.50	15.83	3.63	0	0	4.4	2.6	12.5	7.1	23.6	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	
Other ¹¹	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Gifts and contributions: Total.....	19.50	37.59	79.82	148.11	160.19	138.82	217.03	451.71	109.85	75.0	95.0	98.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.3	98.3	98.3	98.3	
To persons not in economic family: ¹² Total.....	8.75	12.25	38.96	85.44	83.56	70.33	116.00	193.33	57.15	75.0	95.0	98.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.3	98.3	98.3	98.3	
Contributions for support.....	0	0	3.92	19.23	11.75	1.79	22.86	0	8.42	0	0	7.4	12.8	8.3	7.1	14.3	0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	
Birthday, Christmas, and other gifts.....	8.75	12.25	35.04	66.21	71.81	68.54	93.14	198.33	48.73	50.0	95.0	76.5	89.7	75.0	85.7	100.0	83.3	83.3	83.3	83.3	83.3	
To organizations: Total.....	10.75	25.34	40.86	62.67	76.63	68.49	101.03	253.38	52.70	75.0	95.0	98.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.3	98.3	98.3	98.3	
Community Chest, Red Cross, U. S. O., etc.....	1.25	3.22	7.54	13.03	16.25	16.64	33.96	72.92	11.09	25.0	65.0	91.2	100.0	95.8	100.0	85.7	83.3	83.3	83.3	83.3	83.3	
Church, other religious organizations, and missions.....	9.50	22.12	33.32	48.36	60.38	51.85	67.07	163.79	41.33	50.0	85.0	88.2	97.4	87.5	92.9	100.0	83.3	83.3	83.3	83.3	83.3	
Educational and medical organizations, other.....	0	0	0	1.28	0	0	0	16.67	.28	0	0	0	2.6	0	0	0	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	

1946—Milwaukee, Wis.

	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)										Percent of families reporting expenditure											
Education: Total.....	0	3.42	12.22	13.95	18.10	29.90	97.88		30.70		22.50	0	27.8	31.4	44.7	46.7	52.2	73.3		60.0		42.1
School books, supplies, and equipment ²	0	1.69	3.59	4.86	5.90	7.12	16.56		5.30		5.49	0	22.2	29.4	42.6	43.3	52.2	60.0		60.0		38.9
Tuition ³	0	.62	7.98	4.97	9.05	22.78	55.67		21.00		12.14	0	11.1	15.7	12.8	20.0	17.4	40.0		20.0		17.0
Special lessons ⁴	0	1.11	.65	4.12	3.15	0	25.65		4.40		3.87	0	5.6	3.9	8.5	13.3	0	40.0		20.0		9.0
Miscellaneous expenditures: Total.....	17.57	36.35	15.03	35.13	64.63	66.54	84.75		304.96		41.95	50.0	61.1	64.7	71.5	76.7	82.6	93.3		100.0		72.9
Interest on debts ⁵	0	1.73	.77	.12	3.48	0	0		2.40		.96	0	5.6	3.9	2.1	16.7	0	0		20.0		4.8
Bank service charges, safe deposit box rent.....	1.32	.52	1.00	1.15	2.27	1.26	3.34		25.16		1.42	25.0	16.7	19.6	31.9	43.3	21.7	40.0		80.0		28.2
Funerals, cemetery lots, tombstones ⁶	0	16.75	3.29	15.65	24.25	16.91	32.33		173.00		14.94	0	11.1	13.7	10.6	10.0	8.7	13.3		40.0		11.2
Legal expenses (not business) ⁷	16.25	4.28	1.82	3.91	2.13	10.65	0		40.00		3.86	25.0	11.1	11.8	14.9	13.3	13.0	0		20.0		12.2
Losses (not business), taxes on land owned but not occupied ⁸	0	.17	2.35	4.32	0	.89	17.27		0		3.22	0	5.6	11.8	8.5	0	8.7	13.3		0		8.0
Expenses for raising food for own use ⁹	0	1.40	1.10	2.81	1.55	4.00	4.12		7.80		2.20	0	33.3	31.4	38.3	23.3	43.5	53.3		60.0		34.6
Contributions and dues for political organizations, cooperatives, etc.....	0	0	0	.09	0	0	0		0		.02	0	0	0	4.3	0	0	0		0		1.1
Allowances for children ¹⁰	0	0	0	.23	2.17	12.19	12.80		0		2.92	0	0	0	2.1	3.3	13.0	13.3		0		3.7
Health and accident insurance.....	0	.39	4.31	4.07	8.96	17.42	11.56		36.60		6.71	0	5.6	19.6	14.9	16.7	26.1	33.3		60.0		18.1
Other ¹¹	0	11.11	.39	2.78	19.82	3.22	3.33		20.00		5.70	0	5.6	2.0	2.1	13.3	4.3	6.7		20.0		4.8
Gifts and contributions: Total.....	23.13	57.06	135.50	122.00	159.96	256.07	324.79		444.97		156.00	50.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0		99.0
To persons not in economic family: ¹² Total.....	7.38	34.62	92.43	66.93	84.16	159.70	183.60		254.07		92.90	50.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0		99.0
Contributions for support.....	0	0	31.18	9.26	7.83	40.87	22.95		135.00		18.84	0	0	11.8	8.5	10.0	8.7	20.0		40.0		9.6
Birthday, Christmas, and other gifts.....	7.38	34.62	61.25	57.67	76.33	118.83	160.65		119.07		74.06	50.0	66.7	94.1	97.9	96.7	95.7	100.0		100.0		92.6
To organizations: Total.....	15.75	22.44	43.07	55.07	75.80	96.37	141.19		190.90		63.10	50.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0		99.0
Community Chest, Red Cross, U. S. O., etc.....	1.00	5.06	11.25	10.17	22.08	27.04	33.83		85.70		16.04	25.0	72.2	88.2	91.5	90.0	95.7	100.0		100.0		99.0
Church, other religious organizations, and missions.....	14.75	17.04	31.56	44.90	50.52	69.00	102.36		105.20		46.41	25.0	77.8	82.4	85.1	83.3	87.0	100.0		80.0		83.5
Educational and medical organizations, other.....	0	.34	.26	0	3.20	.33	0		0		.65	0	5.6	3.9	0	3.3	4.3	0		0		2.6

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 12.—*Education, miscellaneous expenditures, gifts, and contributions: Average annual expenditure and percent of families reporting expenditure. Families of two or more persons, by net income class*¹—Continued

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes ¹																							
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 to \$10,000	\$7,500 and over	\$10,000 and over	Under \$7,500	Under \$10,000	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 to \$10,000	\$7,500 and over	\$10,000 and over	Under \$7,500	Under \$10,000
1947—Manchester, N. H.																								
	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)											Percent of families reporting expenditure												
Education: Total	1.31	3.35	10.71	5.67	40.06	17.06	7.67	-----	72.85	-----	13.32	-----	40.0	15.0	18.4	29.1	40.0	53.3	33.3	-----	57.1	-----	29.0	-----
School books, supplies, and equipment ²	.80	.75	1.41	1.81	4.87	3.20	0	-----	14.64	-----	2.09	-----	20.0	10.0	16.3	25.5	30.0	40.0	0	-----	42.9	-----	21.9	-----
Tuition ³	.51	0	8.90	1.35	29.82	5.33	6.00	-----	57.14	-----	8.42	-----	20.0	0	10.2	7.3	20.0	6.7	22.2	-----	14.3	-----	10.4	-----
Special lessons ⁴	0	2.60	.40	2.51	5.37	8.53	1.67	-----	1.07	-----	2.81	-----	0	5.0	2.0	5.5	13.3	26.7	11.1	-----	14.3	-----	7.7	-----
Miscellaneous expenditures: Total	15.46	16.57	25.31	24.64	43.21	35.54	37.38	-----	85.63	-----	28.25	-----	40.0	45.0	55.1	47.3	50.0	73.3	77.8	-----	85.7	-----	53.0	-----
Interest on debts ⁵	0	0	3.02	1.67	0	7.00	0	-----	0	-----	1.89	-----	0	0	6.1	5.5	0	13.3	0	-----	0	-----	4.4	-----
Bank service charges, safe deposit box rent	.96	.60	.78	.93	.51	1.70	1.73	-----	1.50	-----	.89	-----	20.0	10.0	16.3	14.5	6.7	26.7	44.4	-----	42.9	-----	15.8	-----
Funerals, cemetery lots, tombstones ⁶	0	10.30	11.49	8.08	16.33	12.00	0	-----	0	-----	10.29	-----	0	10.0	16.3	5.5	13.3	13.3	0	-----	0	-----	10.4	-----
Legal expenses (not business) ⁷	.50	0	4.27	.90	0	.80	0	-----	7.14	-----	1.49	-----	20.0	0	10.2	9.1	0	6.7	0	-----	14.3	-----	6.6	-----
Losses (not business), taxes on land owned but not occupied ⁸	11.20	.99	.06	.73	.49	3.80	1.44	-----	0	-----	1.11	-----	40.0	5.0	2.0	3.6	3.3	20.0	11.1	-----	0	-----	6.0	-----
Expenses for raising food for own use ⁹	0	.39	2.13	9.88	9.53	3.59	6.62	-----	2.86	-----	5.77	-----	0	10.0	22.4	18.2	30.0	33.3	55.6	-----	28.6	-----	23.0	-----
Contributions and dues to political organizations, cooperatives, etc.	0	0	.10	0	.33	.33	.22	-----	0	-----	.12	-----	0	0	2.0	0	3.3	6.7	11.1	-----	0	-----	2.2	-----
Allowances for children ¹⁰	0	0	.27	0	7.87	0	0	-----	28.60	-----	1.36	-----	0	0	2.0	0	6.7	0	0	-----	14.3	-----	1.6	-----
Health and accident insurance	2.80	4.29	1.54	2.25	3.15	5.69	6.22	-----	45.53	-----	2.92	-----	20.0	20.0	4.1	7.3	13.3	20.0	11.1	-----	71.4	-----	10.4	-----
Other ¹¹	0	0	1.65	.20	5.00	.63	21.15	-----	0	-----	2.41	-----	0	0	6.1	3.6	3.3	6.7	33.3	-----	0	-----	5.5	-----
Gifts and contributions: Total	37.21	61.01	113.88	133.32	140.60	133.98	255.54	-----	487.42	-----	124.85	-----	80.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	93.3	100.0	-----	100.0	-----	98.9	-----
To persons not in economic family: ¹² Total	22.55	30.24	72.28	88.21	88.35	87.14	162.62	-----	331.12	-----	79.41	-----	60.0	75.0	89.8	92.7	96.7	93.3	100.0	-----	100.0	-----	90.2	-----
Contributions for support	8.00	0	15.30	17.63	4.33	31.28	22.22	-----	14.29	-----	13.98	-----	20.0	0	12.2	12.7	6.7	26.7	11.1	-----	14.3	-----	11.5	-----
Birthday, Christmas, and other gifts	14.55	30.24	56.98	70.58	84.02	55.86	140.40	-----	316.83	-----	65.43	-----	60.0	75.0	87.8	92.7	96.7	93.3	100.0	-----	100.0	-----	89.6	-----
To organizations: Total	14.66	30.77	41.60	45.11	52.25	46.84	92.92	-----	156.30	-----	45.44	-----	80.0	80.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	86.7	100.0	-----	100.0	-----	96.2	-----
Community Chest, Red Cross, U. S. O., etc.	2.44	4.60	7.84	5.98	9.21	7.60	18.11	-----	83.29	-----	7.49	-----	60.0	75.0	77.6	83.6	93.3	80.0	100.0	-----	100.0	-----	82.5	-----
Church, other religious organizations, missions	12.22	26.17	33.76	39.13	43.04	30.51	74.81	-----	73.01	-----	37.23	-----	80.0	75.0	89.8	96.4	96.7	80.0	100.0	-----	85.7	-----	90.7	-----
Educational and medical organizations, other	0	0	0	0	0	8.73	0	-----	0	-----	.72	-----	0	0	0	0	0	13.3	0	-----	0	-----	1.1	-----

1947—Richmond, Va.

	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)												Percent of families reporting expenditure												
Education: Total.....	(*)	.73	15.53	9.03	13.22	13.09	15.77	0	-----	14.60	-----	10.86	(*)	18.2	41.2	35.9	28.6	45.5	23.1	0	-----	60.0	-----	31.8	-----
School books, supplies, and equipment ²	(*)	.73	5.23	3.52	5.22	6.27	2.69	0	-----	3.40	-----	3.87	(*)	18.2	39.2	35.9	25.0	36.4	15.4	0	-----	40.0	-----	29.5	-----
Tuition ³	(*)	0	9.59	2.18	7.64	0	13.08	0	-----	8.00	-----	5.54	(*)	0	9.8	2.6	7.1	0	7.7	0	-----	20.0	-----	5.2	-----
Special lessons ⁴	(*)	0	.71	3.33	.36	6.82	0	0	-----	3.20	-----	1.45	(*)	0	2.0	5.1	3.6	27.3	0	0	-----	20.0	-----	4.0	-----
Miscellaneous expenditures: Total.....	(*)	9.27	36.13	21.43	18.43	142.86	32.42	50.92	-----	190.12	-----	32.93	(*)	27.3	49.0	69.2	50.0	90.9	84.6	50.0	-----	100.0	-----	55.5	-----
Interest on debts ⁵	(*)	0	.38	1.54	1.93	15.04	0	0	-----	0	-----	1.73	(*)	0	3.9	10.3	7.1	27.3	0	0	-----	0	-----	6.4	-----
Bank service charges, safe deposit box rent.....	(*)	.30	.37	2.13	1.29	3.00	7.85	1.42	-----	8.92	-----	1.67	(*)	9.1	5.9	41.0	32.1	54.5	69.2	33.3	-----	100.0	-----	27.2	-----
Funerals, cemetery lots, tombstones ⁶	(*)	0	15.69	3.72	0	99.55	3.77	49.50	-----	0	-----	13.79	(*)	0	2.0	5.1	0	18.2	23.1	16.7	-----	0	-----	5.2	-----
Legal expenses (not business) ⁷	(*)	0	2.01	.26	2.86	11.36	3.00	0	-----	20.40	-----	2.06	(*)	0	5.9	2.6	7.1	27.3	15.4	0	-----	40.0	-----	6.4	-----
Losses (not business), taxes on land owned but not occupied ⁸	(*)	2.27	5.41	1.21	6.07	1.82	.49	0	-----	1.00	-----	3.29	(*)	4.5	3.9	2.6	7.1	9.1	7.7	0	-----	20.0	-----	4.6	-----

Expenses for raising food for own use ⁹	(*)	1.92	3.48	7.14	.96	4.76	3.08	0	0	3.57	(*)	9.1	13.7	20.5	3.6	27.3	15.4	0	0	13.3
Contributions and dues to political organizations, co-operatives, etc.	(*)	0	.21	0	0	2.27	9.23	0	100.00	.90	(*)	0	5.9	0	0	9.1	15.4	0	20.0	3.5
Allowances for children ¹⁰	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	59.80	0	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20.0	0
Health and accident insurance	(*)	4.14	8.58	5.43	5.32	5.06	5.00	0	0	5.84	(*)	13.6	21.6	15.4	10.7	18.2	30.8	0	0	16.8
Other ¹¹	(*)	.64	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.08	(*)	4.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.5
Gifts and contributions: Total	(*)	63.77	72.03	144.77	273.59	387.76	644.07	602.85	1,410.73	200.25	(*)	81.8	94.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	94.2
To persons not in economic family: ¹² Total	(*)	30.59	40.94	90.92	190.33	189.05	391.74	381.66	827.93	121.95	(*)	59.1	80.4	92.3	92.9	100.0	92.3	100.0	100.0	83.8
Contributions for support	(*)	16.91	11.37	20.00	103.38	78.69	265.38	158.33	500.00	57.18	(*)	13.6	13.7	15.4	32.1	27.3	23.1	33.3	20.0	19.1
Birthday, Christmas, and other gifts	(*)	13.68	29.57	70.92	86.95	110.36	126.36	223.33	327.93	64.77	(*)	50.0	80.4	92.3	89.3	100.0	92.3	100.0	100.0	82.1
To organizations: Total	(*)	33.18	31.09	53.85	83.26	198.71	252.33	221.19	582.80	78.30	(*)	77.3	88.2	100.0	96.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	91.9
Community Chest, Red Cross, U. S. O., etc.	(*)	2.52	4.56	10.45	13.79	44.26	42.48	12.17	115.60	12.68	(*)	54.5	70.6	97.4	85.7	100.0	100.0	83.3	100.0	80.3
Church, other religious organizations, missions	(*)	30.66	26.41	43.40	67.68	154.45	209.08	209.02	413.80	65.24	(*)	68.2	74.5	89.7	85.7	90.1	84.6	100.0	100.0	80.9
Educational and medical organizations, other	(*)	0	.12	0	1.79	0	.77	0	53.40	.38	(*)	0	2.0	0	3.6	0	7.7	0	20.0	1.7

1947—Washington, D. C.

	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)										Percent of families reporting expenditure									
Education: Total	(*)	3.36	12.28	12.78	27.11	29.87	57.52	79.11	113.63	29.71	(*)	7.5	23.2	35.1	47.8	38.7	38.1	59.5	50.0	36.5
School books, supplies, and equipment ²	(*)	3.36	3.46	5.20	6.98	4.37	5.55	19.88	10.00	6.12	(*)	7.5	23.2	35.1	42.5	28.0	33.0	44.4	37.5	31.7
Tuition ³	(*)	0	8.82	5.16	14.71	12.11	33.43	36.01	89.25	15.06	(*)	0	3.6	5.9	15.6	12.9	18.0	20.3	25.0	10.9
Special lessons ⁴	(*)	0	0	2.42	5.42	13.39	18.52	23.22	14.38	8.53	(*)	0	0	7.9	10.8	16.7	15.5	30.4	37.5	11.1
Miscellaneous expenditures: Total	(*)	1.61	22.52	29.59	54.07	51.04	87.08	25.51	235.77	43.07	(*)	12.5	43.8	52.7	71.0	66.7	84.6	40.0	100.0	58.3
Interest on debts ⁵	(*)	0	6.22	2.60	10.88	6.15	5.53	0	6.25	5.22	(*)	0	12.5	10.9	18.4	14.6	12.8	0	12.5	11.7
Bank service charges, safe deposit box rent	(*)	.71	.87	3.02	3.56	3.49	5.35	5.83	14.38	3.27	(*)	12.5	10.4	27.3	36.8	33.3	56.4	40.0	75.0	32.8
Funerals, cemetery lots, tombstones ⁶	(*)	0	1.17	7.62	13.62	3.09	12.33	0	0	6.28	(*)	0	4.2	3.6	7.9	4.2	10.2	0	0	5.0
Legal expenses (not business) ⁷	(*)	0	5.53	7.99	9.62	6.94	11.10	.05	3.12	7.02	(*)	0	8.3	10.9	7.9	6.2	10.2	5.0	12.5	7.8
Losses (not business), taxes on land owned but not occupied ⁸	(*)	0	0	1.82	.89	13.92	26.43	0	0	7.21	(*)	0	0	3.6	2.6	4.2	7.7	0	0	3.2
Expenses for raising food for own use ⁹	(*)	.90	1.01	2.04	1.49	.93	5.34	3.00	1.01	2.10	(*)	6.2	6.2	10.9	15.8	8.3	23.1	20.0	25.0	13.2
Contributions and dues to political organizations, co-operatives, etc.	(*)	0	0	.26	0	.74	0	0	1.88	.19	(*)	0	0	3.6	0	2.1	0	0	12.5	1.2
Allowances for children ¹⁰	(*)	0	2.23	1.13	5.88	4.00	14.62	15.48	198.75	5.72	(*)	0	10.4	3.6	7.9	6.2	12.8	10.0	25.0	8.0
Health and accident insurance	(*)	0	4.66	2.56	7.22	10.45	5.94	1.15	10.38	5.36	(*)	0	14.6	12.7	15.8	12.5	17.9	10.0	25.0	12.8
Other ¹¹	(*)	0	.83	.55	.91	1.33	.44	0	0	.70	(*)	0	2.1	3.6	2.6	2.1	5.1	0	0	3.0
Gifts and contributions: Total	(*)	50.79	70.99	135.32	198.65	269.10	364.69	454.68	692.17	214.84	(*)	88.3	97.6	98.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.3
To persons not in economic family: ¹² Total	(*)	36.70	54.18	97.55	114.33	173.87	268.70	319.32	557.61	147.57	(*)	61.7	89.6	86.1	97.3	98.4	100.0	96.1	100.0	91.0
Contributions for support	(*)	18.27	17.66	36.20	36.63	52.98	127.02	144.04	302.50	57.85	(*)	19.2	14.3	14.4	25.7	18.8	33.5	25.3	62.5	20.9
Birthday, Christmas, and other gifts	(*)	18.43	36.52	61.35	77.70	120.89	141.68	175.28	255.11	89.72	(*)	55.8	80.3	84.6	92.5	98.4	100.0	96.1	100.0	89.1
To organizations: Total	(*)	14.09	16.81	37.77	84.32	95.23	95.99	135.36	134.56	67.27	(*)	69.2	86.4	96.1	97.3	91.4	92.3	100.0	100.0	91.7
Community Chest, Red Cross, U. S. O., etc.	(*)	2.97	4.21	8.41	23.37	29.40	45.28	66.94	60.56	23.90	(*)	63.3	64.6	82.2	95.3	91.4	92.3	100.0	87.5	85.4
Church, other religious organizations, missions	(*)	11.12	12.33	29.26	60.95	63.68	50.71	67.66	65.50	42.85	(*)	50.0	62.6	81.2	78.5	68.3	76.8	74.7	87.5	72.1
Educational and medical organizations, other	(*)	0	.27	.10	0	2.15	0	.76	8.50	.52	(*)	0	4.2	2.0	0	2.2	0	5.1	25.0	1.9

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 12.—*Education, miscellaneous expenditures, gifts, and contributions: Average annual expenditure and percent of families reporting expenditure. Families of two or more persons, by net income class*¹—Continued

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes ¹																		
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 to \$10,000	\$10,000 and over	Under \$10,000	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 to \$10,000	\$10,000 and over
1948—Denver, Colo.																			
	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)									Percent of families reporting expenditure									
Education: Total.....	0	1.70	4.21	28.53	24.65	20.03	4.41	9.15	194.14	16.00	0	14.3	17.2	36.1	41.9	45.0	55.6	30.8	83.3
School books, supplies, and equipment ²	0	.84	.62	6.98	5.34	3.28	4.41	3.77	7.64	3.85	0	14.3	13.8	27.8	29.0	30.0	55.6	23.1	50.0
Tuition ³	0	0	0	11.65	13.83	2.55	0	5.38	186.50	6.21	0	0	0	13.9	12.9	15.0	0	23.1	66.7
Special lessons ⁴	0	.86	3.59	9.90	5.48	14.20	0	0	0	5.94	0	7.1	6.9	11.1	16.1	25.0	0	0	10.9
Miscellaneous expenditures: Total.....	21.35	23.17	37.60	28.36	37.03	128.98	90.42	91.01	193.09	52.85	50.0	64.3	69.0	72.2	74.2	85.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Interest on debts ⁵	0	9.08	2.34	1.95	5.45	7.00	0	13.66	0	4.82	0	7.1	13.8	8.3	22.6	10.0	0	23.1	0
Bank service charges, safe deposit box rent.....	1.88	.26	1.88	2.99	2.40	3.57	6.07	8.12	20.17	3.07	50.0	7.1	37.9	41.7	25.8	45.0	88.9	76.9	83.3
Funerals, cemetery lots, tombstones ⁶	0	0	21.10	0	14.52	91.35	51.27	7.48	75.83	22.10	0	0	10.3	0	3.2	10.0	22.2	15.4	66.7
Legal expenses (not business) ⁷	0	0	.17	6.67	1.29	1.65	18.33	15.38	0	4.38	0	0	3.4	8.3	3.2	5.0	33.3	7.7	0
Losses (not business), taxes on land owned but not occupied ⁸	0	1.43	0	0	0	.38	1.00	8.31	9.17	.93	0	7.1	0	0	0	10.0	11.1	7.7	16.7
Expenses for raising food for own use ⁹	19.47	5.14	4.61	6.55	3.95	8.53	4.59	7.46	1.54	6.09	25.0	35.7	17.2	44.4	32.3	40.0	66.7	46.2	33.3
Contributions and dues to political organizations, cooperatives, etc.....	0	1.57	0	0	.10	1.55	1.11	16.15	.50	1.77	0	14.3	0	0	6.5	10.0	11.1	15.4	16.7
Allowances for children ¹⁰	0	0	0	4.12	0	4.87	0	.54	0	1.62	0	0	0	5.6	0	10.0	0	7.7	0
Health and accident insurance.....	0	5.37	4.77	6.08	3.35	7.58	8.05	10.34	27.17	5.73	0	21.4	20.7	19.4	19.4	30.0	33.3	15.4	50.0
Other ¹¹	0	.32	2.73	0	5.97	2.50	0	3.57	58.71	2.34	0	7.1	3.4	0	6.5	15.0	0	7.7	33.3
Gifts and contributions: Total.....	18.20	58.02	92.60	157.54	161.22	187.64	418.82	537.73	1,157.05	184.32	75.0	78.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
To persons not in economic family: ¹² Total.....	13.45	45.94	49.02	78.58	107.07	126.57	307.10	371.65	797.55	117.91	75.0	78.6	89.7	100.0	96.8	95.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Contributions for support.....	0	0	19.90	10.83	20.41	24.25	11.11	165.38	400.00	27.70	0	0	13.8	5.6	9.7	15.0	11.1	23.1	16.7
Birthday, Christmas, and other gifts.....	13.45	45.94	29.12	67.75	86.66	102.32	295.99	206.27	397.55	90.12	75.0	78.6	82.8	100.0	96.8	95.0	100.0	84.6	100.0
To organizations: Total.....	4.75	12.08	43.58	78.96	54.15	61.07	111.72	166.08	359.50	66.41	25.0	64.3	93.1	91.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Community Chest, Red Cross, U. S. O., etc.....	1.00	1.36	10.84	8.50	13.61	22.40	30.11	72.46	134.17	17.48	25.0	42.8	89.6	88.9	93.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Church, other religious organizations, and missions.....	3.75	10.27	31.29	67.18	39.19	35.02	77.72	57.38	132.33	43.88	25.0	50.0	55.2	77.8	67.7	75.0	88.9	69.2	67.3
Educational and medical organizations, other.....	0	.45	1.45	3.28	1.35	3.65	3.89	36.24	93.00	5.05	0	28.6	20.7	19.4	25.8	40.0	33.3	38.5	66.7
1948—Detroit, Mich.																			
	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)									Percent of families reporting expenditure									
Education:.....	.10	.78	5.66	15.11	6.97	35.00	39.05	57.48	132.06	16.39	20.0	25.0	27.4	31.7	40.8	50.0	58.1	64.3	71.4
School books, supplies, and equipment ²	.10	.78	1.41	3.38	2.90	9.34	8.08	10.84	19.95	4.03	20.0	25.0	25.8	29.8	39.5	47.1	58.1	57.1	42.9
Tuition ³	0	0	3.06	4.44	1.99	12.26	12.58	32.14	67.47	5.95	0	0	6.5	10.6	11.8	20.6	19.4	21.4	14.3
Special lessons ⁴	0	0	1.19	7.29	2.08	13.40	18.39	14.50	44.64	6.41	0	0	3.2	8.7	5.3	14.7	25.8	21.4	42.9
Miscellaneous expenditures: Total.....	152.44	24.35	16.72	35.97	22.87	27.05	71.97	56.21	194.88	33.81	40.0	50.0	41.9	51.0	67.1	67.6	77.4	57.1	71.4
Interest on debts ⁵	5.00	4.55	3.03	4.15	4.64	8.74	2.56	1.02	0	4.27	20.0	5.0	6.5	14.4	10.5	14.7	6.5	7.1	10.7
Bank service charges, safe deposit box rent.....	0	.80	1.10	.96	1.30	2.69	1.82	2.64	1.43	1.35	0	10.0	12.9	12.5	21.1	32.4	32.3	21.4	14.3
Funerals, cemetery lots, tombstones ⁶	144.67	0	.81	21.82	1.32	0	9.68	0	2.00	9.95	20.0	0	1.6	4.8	1.3	0	3.2	0	14.3
Legal expenses (not business) ⁷	0	0	3.16	1.79	6.50	0	11.77	.36	85.00	3.60	0	0	3.2	7.7	7.9	0	16.1	7.1	28.6
Losses (not business), taxes on land owned but not occupied ⁸	0	10.97	0	3.19	2.47	8.64	29.32	44.50	10.71	7.41	0	10.0	0	7.7	6.6	11.8	6.5	14.3	14.3
Expenses for raising food for own use ⁹	2.77	6.30	1.15	.57	1.92	.32	3.13	.74	2.88	1.55	40.0	10.0	12.9	11.5	28.9	5.9	29.0	7.1	18.1
Contributions and dues to political organizations, cooperatives, etc.....	0	.10	.37	.29	.76	.03	4.03	0	14.29	.69	0	5.0	4.8	4.8	6.6	2.9	9.7	0	14.3
Allowances for children ¹⁰	0	.25	0	0	0	0	7.74	0	78.57	.71	0	5.0	0	0	0	0	3.2	0	14.3
Health and accident insurance.....	0	1.38	6.63	2.84	3.24	6.01	1.92	6.95	0	3.87	0	20.0	17.7	11.5	15.8	14.7	9.7	14.3	0
Other ¹¹	0	0	.47	.36	.72	.62	0	0	0	.41	0	0	1.6	1.9	1.3	5.9	0	0	14.2

Gifts and contributions: Total	47.20	73.96	120.92	150.29	236.80	360.00	382.43	462.77	1,509.47	212.18	60.0	70.0	95.2	97.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	96.0
To persons not in economic family: ¹² Total	17.00	65.50	90.42	102.77	172.93	272.67	256.06	320.18	639.04	151.80	40.0	40.0	82.3	89.4	98.7	94.1	93.5	100.0	100.0	87.9
Contributions for support	0	41.00	26.52	25.93	72.71	135.44	62.10	89.64	450.00	53.39	0	10.0	11.3	10.6	17.1	20.6	19.4	21.4	42.9	14.2
Birthday, Christmas, and other gifts	17.00	24.50	63.90	76.84	100.22	137.23	193.96	230.54	189.04	98.41	40.0	40.0	80.6	85.6	98.7	94.1	87.1	100.0	100.0	85.8
To organizations: Total	30.20	8.46	30.50	47.52	63.87	87.33	126.37	142.59	870.43	60.38	60.0	50.0	90.3	94.2	97.4	88.2	96.8	100.0	100.0	91.0
Community Chest, Red Cross, U. S. O., etc.	15.00	1.51	5.99	10.29	12.22	22.22	20.97	31.04	262.43	12.47	20.0	30.0	67.7	80.8	84.2	85.3	83.9	100.0	85.7	76.9
Church, other religious organizations, and missions	15.20	6.95	24.33	36.51	50.25	64.72	105.09	105.74	574.57	47.05	60.0	40.0	74.2	71.2	75.0	76.5	74.2	78.6	100.0	71.7
Educational and medical organizations, other	0	0	.18	.72	1.40	.39	.31	5.81	33.43	.86	0	0	3.2	7.7	14.5	17.6	12.9	21.4	57.1	10.4

1948—Houston, Tex.

	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)										Percent of families reporting expenditure									
Education: Total	0	5.67	8.03	20.03	29.45	63.34	93.92	24.17	196.67	24.95	0	20.0	30.2	35.8	58.3	50.0	50.0	25.0	83.3	37.1
School books, supplies, and equipment ²	0	2.15	4.45	6.88	11.56	9.28	16.12	5.50	19.33	7.10	0	20.0	27.9	30.2	55.6	43.8	41.7	25.0	83.3	33.7
Tuition ³	0	0	2.42	6.45	11.13	52.94	68.17	14.34	13.00	13.29	0	0	6.9	7.5	8.3	25.0	16.7	16.7	33.3	8.9
Special lessons ⁴	0	3.52	1.16	6.70	6.76	1.12	9.63	4.33	164.34	4.56	0	8.0	2.3	11.3	13.9	6.2	16.7	8.3	50.0	8.9
Miscellaneous expenditures: Total	206.26	18.73	23.06	46.76	75.23	138.21	168.98	215.35	112.18	71.65	80.0	52.0	32.6	66.0	75.0	93.8	66.7	100.0	100.0	63.4
Interest on debts ⁵	0	2.16	.72	2.21	6.22	19.07	2.14	0	6.67	3.75	0	8.0	4.7	7.5	13.9	18.8	16.7	0	16.7	8.9
Bank service charges, safe deposit box rent	1.20	1.06	0	1.33	4.69	9.11	6.09	5.47	11.15	2.75	20.0	12.0	0	26.4	44.4	81.2	41.7	83.3	100.0	30.7
Funerals, cemetery lots, tombstones ⁶	197.00	2.20	3.92	1.20	12.83	5.31	6.67	14.33	.42	10.11	20.0	4.0	4.7	3.8	11.1	6.2	16.7	16.7	16.7	6.9
Legal expenses (not business) ⁷	0	0	1.01	5.80	13.89	17.03	5.21	40.83	32.50	8.30	0	0	7.0	5.7	2.8	25.0	8.3	16.7	33.3	6.9
Losses (not business), taxes on land owned but not occupied ⁸	0	0	0	.53	3.51	19.18	0	9.17	1.18	2.83	0	0	0	3.8	2.8	6.2	0	16.7	16.7	3.0
Expenses for raising food for own use ⁹	4.34	5.59	12.06	4.91	19.62	7.62	15.71	.26	23.26	9.70	40.0	28.0	14.0	18.9	33.3	18.8	16.7	8.3	33.3	21.3
Contributions and dues for political organizations, cooperatives, etc.	0	0	.06	.28	2.11	0	2.08	0	8.33	.59	0	0	2.3	3.8	8.3	0	8.3	0	16.7	3.5
Allowances for children ¹⁰	0	0	0	4.31	.42	14.53	104.33	37.50	16.67	10.78	0	0	0	9.4	2.8	18.8	16.7	8.3	16.7	5.9
Health and accident insurance	3.72	7.12	5.29	17.30	11.94	8.86	5.92	34.04	12.00	11.84	40.0	32.0	16.3	26.4	25.0	18.8	16.7	25.0	33.3	23.8
Other ¹¹	0	.60	0	8.89	0	37.50	20.83	73.75	0	11.00	0	4.0	0	1.9	0	6.2	8.3	16.7	0	3.0
Gifts and contributions: Total	38.00	59.79	84.84	162.64	233.85	326.10	519.20	436.71	1,495.25	193.29	60.0	76.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	91.7	100.0	100.0	95.5
To persons not in economic family: ¹² Total	9.00	24.31	44.46	86.36	144.73	248.10	347.45	285.21	925.00	118.39	40.0	68.0	83.7	98.1	86.1	100.0	91.7	100.0	100.0	87.6
Contributions for support	0	1.68	18.78	33.95	74.03	123.75	162.50	91.67	733.33	51.21	0	4.0	18.6	32.1	22.2	31.2	16.7	25.0	16.7	21.8
Birthday, Christmas, and other gifts	9.00	22.63	25.68	52.41	70.70	124.35	184.95	193.54	191.67	67.18	40.0	68.0	83.7	94.3	83.3	100.0	91.7	100.0	100.0	86.1
To organizations: Total	29.00	35.48	40.38	76.28	89.12	78.00	171.75	151.50	570.25	74.90	60.0	72.0	97.7	96.2	97.2	100.0	91.7	100.0	100.0	93.1
Community Chest, Red Cross, U. S. O., etc.	2.00	4.90	4.02	5.91	15.90	21.96	18.54	36.67	387.42	10.83	20.0	44.0	81.4	69.8	88.9	93.8	75.0	91.7	83.3	74.8
Church, other religious organizations, and missions	27.00	29.75	35.58	67.95	68.48	53.10	147.88	101.50	164.50	60.98	60.0	48.0	67.4	71.7	83.3	87.5	83.3	83.3	100.0	72.3
Educational and medical organizations, other	0	.83	.78	2.42	4.74	2.94	5.33	13.33	18.33	3.09	0	28.0	30.2	32.1	33.3	37.5	50.0	33.3	83.3	32.2

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 12.—*Education, miscellaneous expenditures, gifts, and contributions: Average annual expenditure and percent of families reporting expenditure. Families of two or more persons, by net income class*¹—Continued

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes ¹ —Continued																				
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 to \$10,000	\$10,000 and over	Under \$10,000	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 to \$10,000	\$10,000 and over	Under \$10,000	
1949—Memphis, Tenn.																					
	Average annual expenditure (in dollars)										Percent of families reporting expenditure										
Education: Total.....	1.11	2.72	5.47	12.69	38.90	10.67	38.92	108.85	(*)	17.80	21.4	25.0	33.7	54.1	52.9	32.4	47.4	30.8	(*)	39.8	
School books, supplies and equipment ²	1.11	1.13	3.15	6.28	8.53	3.58	11.40	15.77	(*)	5.25	21.4	25.0	27.9	47.3	49.0	27.0	36.8	30.8	(*)	35.1	
Tuition ³	0	.09	1.82	4.19	25.77	3.31	19.76	74.62	(*)	9.51	0	4.2	8.1	14.9	23.5	16.2	26.3	30.8	(*)	13.7	
Special lessons ⁴	0	1.50	.17	2.11	3.71	3.78	7.23	7.38	(*)	2.35	0	2.1	1.2	6.8	9.8	10.8	21.1	7.7	(*)	6.1	
Other.....	0	0	.33	.11	.89	0	.53	11.08	(*)	.69	0	0	3.5	4.1	7.8	0	5.3	7.7	(*)	3.5	
Miscellaneous expenditures: Total.....	25.27	25.18	38.38	38.22	188.61	54.98	84.99	162.57	(*)	67.47	64.3	62.5	73.3	74.3	86.3	75.7	78.9	69.2	(*)	74.0	
Interest on debts ⁵	0	.25	1.85	3.69	13.89	4.46	0	14.46	(*)	4.40	0	6.2	11.6	13.5	27.5	10.8	0	23.1	(*)	12.9	
Bank service charges, safe deposit box rent.....	0	.08	.51	2.18	1.75	1.46	2.88	2.83	(*)	1.30	0	2.1	9.3	23.0	23.5	21.6	36.8	46.2	(*)	17.3	
Funerals, cemetery lots, tombstones ⁶	.79	1.67	4.37	3.17	4.31	8.18	4.66	.58	(*)	3.86	7.1	6.2	10.5	10.8	15.7	18.9	21.1	7.7	(*)	12.0	
Legal expenses (not business) ⁷	0	3.33	3.74	1.42	2.06	13.24	.39	23.46	(*)	4.37	0	4.2	3.5	5.4	11.8	16.2	5.3	15.4	(*)	7.0	
Losses (not business) ⁸	0	1.69	1.62	1.30	124.33	.86	3.58	.62	(*)	19.78	0	10.4	4.7	4.1	9.8	5.4	15.8	7.7	(*)	6.7	
Taxes on land owned but not occupied.....	.79	.25	2.84	1.28	0	0	0	0	(*)	1.06	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(*)	(†)	
Expense for raising food for own use ⁹	3.10	8.14	5.65	9.38	16.15	5.85	17.35	.08	(*)	8.73	21.4	25.0	26.7	29.7	25.5	21.6	21.1	7.7	(*)	25.1	
Contributions and dues to political organizations, cooperatives, etc.....	0	0	.01	.07	.20	.54	.53	5.38	(*)	.34	0	0	1.2	1.4	3.9	2.7	5.3	23.1	(*)	2.6	
Allowances for children ¹⁰	.29	1.08	3.20	4.00	10.20	9.14	8.63	83.85	(*)	8.01	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(*)	(†)	
Health and accident insurance.....	16.59	8.36	13.84	10.13	13.66	7.24	19.92	25.98	(*)	12.44	42.9	18.7	26.7	21.6	16.2	31.6	46.2	(*)	(*)	24.3	
Other personal insurance.....	3.71	.32	.11	1.60	1.96	4.01	.26	5.33	(*)	1.51	7.1	2.1	1.2	5.4	2.0	5.4	15.4	(*)	(*)	3.8	
Other ¹¹	0	.01	.64	0	.10	0	26.79	0	(*)	1.67	0	2.1	1.2	0	2.0	0	15.8	0	(*)	1.8	
Gifts and contributions: Total.....	12.49	47.84	98.71	179.09	177.60	292.97	255.77	659.78	(*)	168.25	64.3	91.7	97.7	98.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(*)	96.5	
To persons not in economic family: ¹² Total.....	.77	12.61	60.70	82.10	83.29	143.08	95.83	313.95	(*)	79.98	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(*)	(†)	
Contributions for support.....	0	2.98	27.87	30.89	26.40	34.22	0	81.92	(*)	24.86	0	6.2	12.8	18.9	19.6	13.5	0	15.4	(*)	13.2	
Birthday, Christmas, and other gifts.....	.77	9.63	32.83	51.21	56.89	108.86	95.83	232.03	(*)	55.12	21.4	50.0	74.4	82.4	90.2	97.3	94.7	100.0	(*)	77.5	
To organizations: Total.....	11.72	35.23	38.01	96.99	94.31	149.89	159.94	345.83	(*)	88.27	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(*)	(†)	
Community chest, Red Cross, etc., not deducted from pay.....	.48	2.42	3.93	8.23	11.95	18.84	22.59	43.37	(*)	9.85	28.6	45.8	75.6	73.0	84.3	81.1	78.9	92.3	(*)	71.6	
Community Chest, Red Cross, etc., deducted from pay.....	.14	.48	.65	1.33	2.82	2.36	8.50	0	(*)	1.67	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(*)	(†)	
Church, other religious organizations and missions.....	11.10	30.59	29.71	77.68	76.52	103.96	121.63	279.77	(*)	69.08	64.3	77.1	83.7	89.2	80.4	94.6	84.2	100.0	(*)	84.5	
Educational and medical organizations.....	0	.04	.37	1.00	1.92	7.46	.11	2.31	(*)	1.50	0	2.1	10.5	14.9	13.7	16.2	5.3	15.4	(*)	10.8	
Other.....	0	1.70	3.35	8.75	1.10	17.27	7.11	20.38	(*)	6.17	0	8.3	14.0	21.6	15.7	21.6	21.1	30.8	(*)	16.4	

¹ See table 1, footnote 1.

² Includes books, paper, pencils, and equipment for school work, drawing instruments and paints, and supplies for shop classes or classes in home economics.

³ Includes tuition fees charged for students at publicly supported and private schools, such as State universities, parochial schools, and vocational schools; laboratory fees. Does not include athletic or infirmity fees.

⁴ Includes tuition and fees for such lessons as music language, dancing, public speaking, art and knitting, swimming and fencing; classes in adult education, correspondence courses; and tuition for religious instruction that is separate from church dues.

⁵ Includes interest on debts incurred for family living (not mortgage on home or business loans).

⁶ Includes expenditure for family members only.

⁷ Includes lawyer's fees for family business such as eviction, drawing up wills, income tax advice, etc.

⁸ Includes money lost or stolen, installments paid on repossessed furnishings or car, etc.

⁹ Includes seed, plant, and fertilizer expense; food for chickens, rabbits, etc.

¹⁰ Wherever possible, money given as allowances to children who were members of the economic family was entered in the category for which it was spent, such as candy, movies, etc.

¹¹ Includes such expense as marriage licenses, minister's and organist's fees.

¹² Includes contributions to aged parents, etc.; financing education of sister, brother, etc.

* Number of families in this income class insufficient for reliable averages.

† Not available.