

# **Family Income, Expenditures, and Savings in 1945**

***Birmingham, Alabama***

***Indianapolis, Indiana***

***Portland, Oregon***

**Bulletin No. 956**

**UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOR**

**Maurice J. Tobin, Secretary**

**BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS**

**Ewan Clague, Commissioner**



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## **Letter of Transmittal**

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOR,  
BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS,  
*Washington, D. C., July 20, 1949.*

### **The SECRETARY OF LABOR:**

I have the honor to transmit herewith a report on the income, expenditures, and savings of families of 2 or more persons in Birmingham, Ala.; Indianapolis, Ind.; and Portland, Oreg., prepared by Helen M. Humes and Mary C. Ruark, in the Bureau's Division of Prices and Cost of Living under the supervision of Abner Hurwitz, Chief of the Cost of Living Branch. The data presented in this volume were obtained in the Survey of Prices Paid by Families in 1945, which was the first survey since 1934-36 to provide information for individual cities on family expenditures and savings in relation to income.

The study was planned and conducted under the direction of Dorothy S. Brady and Lenore A. Epstein. The collection of the data was supervised in Birmingham by Catherine Glenn, in Indianapolis by Olive T. Kephart and Minnie B. McIntosh, and in Portland by Ethel B. Cauman.

EWAN CLAGUE, *Commissioner.*

Hon. MAURICE J. TOBIN,  
*Secretary of Labor.*

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# Family Income, Expenditures, and Savings in 1945

## Birmingham, Ala.; Indianapolis, Ind.; and Portland, Oreg.

The information on family income, expenditure, and savings summarized in this bulletin was obtained by the Bureau of Labor Statistics in its Survey of Prices Paid by Families in 1945, conducted in the spring of 1946 in Birmingham, Ala., Indianapolis, Ind., and Portland, Oreg. These surveys provide the first data since the 1934-36 period on family expenditures and savings in relation to income for individual cities. Similar data on a Nation-wide basis were obtained for 1941 and 1944.<sup>1</sup> Beginning with these surveys for 1945, the Bureau initiated a series of area studies to be conducted in 3 to 6 cities each year until all 34 large cities included in its Consumers' Price Index are surveyed. These studies are designed as a check on the prices of goods and services and the weighting patterns used in the calculation of the index.

Surveys covering family expenditures for 1946 have been conducted in Milwaukee, Wis., Savannah, Ga., and Scranton, Pa., 1947 family expenditure data have been obtained for Manchester, N. H., Richmond, Va., and Washington, D. C.; and, at the time of this printing, 1948 data are being obtained in Detroit, Mich., Houston, Tex., and Denver, Colo.<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup> See Bureau of Labor Statistics Bulletins No. 822, Spending and Saving in Wartime, and No. 838, Wartime Food Purchases; also articles published in the Monthly Labor Review, as follows: October 1945—City Gardens in Wartime; January 1946—Expenditures and Savings of City Families in 1944; February 1946—Food Purchases by City Families in February 1945, and City-Family Composition in Relation to Income, 1941 and 1944; May 1947—Housing and Fuel Expenditures of City Families.

<sup>2</sup> Summary data for the 1946 survey are available from the Bureau of Labor Statistics. For the 1947 summary data and survey procedures see Monthly Labor Review, April 1949—Family Income and Expenditures in 1947 (pp. 389-397) and Procedures Used in 1947 Family Expenditure Surveys (pp. 434-435).

### Selection of Cities

In selecting Birmingham, Indianapolis, and Portland as the first of the 34 cities to be surveyed, several factors were considered. The eight largest cities in the group were excluded from the 1945 study for budgetary reasons; Savannah, Ga., and Washington, D. C., were eliminated because there had been no previous expenditure study on an area basis in these two cities that would permit comparisons with an earlier period. The cities chosen, scattered geographically and similar in size, were faced with reconversion problems of varying kinds and degrees of severity.

### Factors Affecting Comparison of 1945 and 1934-36 Data

Similar income and expenditure data for Birmingham, Indianapolis, and Portland were obtained in 1934-36.<sup>3</sup> Comparison of those data with these in the present report, must take into consideration the differing economic conditions of the two periods. Wartime conditions of rationing and price controls, accompanied by acute shortages of many items of food, clothing, housefurnishings, and durable goods, continued throughout 1945. Incomes and employment also continued at high levels and substantial savings were still being made. In contrast, the years of

<sup>3</sup> For Birmingham data, see Bureau of Labor Statistics Bulletin No. 640: Money Disbursements of Employed Wage Earners and Clerical Workers in Twelve Cities of the South, 1934-36; for Indianapolis data, see BLS Bulletin No. 636: Money Disbursements of Wage Earners and Clerical Workers in Eight Cities in the East North Central Region, 1934-36; for Portland data, see BLS Bulletin No. 649: Family Income and Expenditure in Four Urban Communities in the Pacific Northwest, 1935-36, vol. II, Family Expenditure.

1934-36 were characterized by low incomes, a high rate of unemployment, and an excess of low-priced goods. Veterans' bonus payments stimulated purchase of durable goods beyond what might be considered normal for that period.

In order to properly evaluate differences in the expenditure patterns shown by the two surveys, comparisons must be made for families at comparable economic levels. The differing economic conditions prevailing at the time of the two surveys make this difficult. Because of increases in incomes, and unequal rises in retail prices of the various groups of consumption items, comparison of data for the same income class results in comparing families that have very different relative positions in the income scale or differ widely in occupational and other characteristics, such as family size, age of members, or number of earners. For example, many families of full-time employed wage earners in 1934-36 had incomes of less than \$1,000. In 1945, because of high wages, good employment conditions, longer workweek, and increase in the number of family members who were employed, there were practically no wage-earner families in this low income bracket. The "under \$1,000" income class in 1945 consisted almost exclusively of casual earners, pensioners, indigents, etc.

The problem of deflating 1945 incomes to derive estimated real incomes in terms of 1934-36 prices involves the difficulties of determining appropriate deflating factors. Furthermore, while the deflating process provides the means of comparing expenditure patterns of families who have equivalent purchasing power, there still remain the differences in expenditure patterns which result from differences in family size, age, and occupational and employment status at the two survey dates.

In addition to general economic conditions which make conclusions based on comparisons of the data for the two periods difficult, there are technical differences in the two surveys that must be recognized. The 1934-36 surveys for Birmingham and Indianapolis included only families of employed wage earners and lower-salaried clerical workers. The 1945 surveys in these places included families of all occupational groups and unemployed as well as employed persons. In addition, minor differences in definitions and survey procedures in regard to the handling of

specific expenditures may seriously affect comparisons of the detailed data for the two years.

### **Area Coverage**

The surveys covered the city proper and the suburban areas which make up the housing market of each city. In Indianapolis, the suburban areas included were Beach Grove, Speedway, Woodruff Place, Augusta, Ben Davis, Edgewood, Mars Hill, and neighborhoods directly adjacent to the southern limits of the city. The Birmingham survey covered, in addition to the city proper, Fairfield, Homewood, Irondale, Mountain Brook, Redmont, and Tarrant City. The Portland survey included the suburban areas of Gresham, Milwaukie, Fairview, and Troutdale, Oreg., and Vancouver, Wash.

### **Selection of the Sample Within Cities**

Sample units were drawn from the block listings developed for the Bureau's dwelling unit surveys<sup>4</sup> to represent all civilian families and single persons in each city. These samples were selected from three strata: (1) Blocks which contained dwellings (excluding public housing projects) according to the 1940 census, classified by number of dwellings and predominant race of residents; (2) blocks having no dwelling units according to the 1940 census; and (3) public housing projects. The dwelling unit survey block listings were supplemented by field investigation to include rooms in lodging houses, hotels, non-inmate residences in institutions, and new construction. The appropriate proportion of living quarters, i. e., dwelling units and rooming units, to be included in the expenditure survey was obtained by selecting every *n*th address from these supplemented block listings. Whenever a dwelling unit was found to house more than one "economic family,"<sup>5</sup> each family was included in the sample.

### **Sample Size**

The sample for Birmingham consisted of 247 living quarters which yielded 197 families and single consumers who were eligible for inclusion in the study and who were willing and able to report the necessary information. In Portland a sample of 262 addresses produced 191 usable re-

<sup>4</sup> For a detailed description of the sample design used in these surveys see The Rent Index—Methodology of Measurement, in *Monthly Labor Review*, January 1949 (p. 60).

<sup>5</sup> For definition see p. 3.

ports. For Indianapolis two samples of 258 addresses and one sample of 259 addresses were drawn; these samples yielded 205, 185, and 206 usable reports, respectively. No substitutions were made for families or single consumers who refused information or who could not be contacted.

The data presented in this bulletin were obtained from economic families of two or more persons.<sup>6</sup> The report is based on information obtained from 170 families in Birmingham and 149 families in Portland. For Indianapolis, information on family characteristics, living arrangements, taxes, and income was obtained from all families of two or more persons included in the three samples; data for housing, fuel, light, refrigeration, household operation, savings, and debt were obtained from 171 families in the first sample; information on expenditures for food, housefurnishings, and equipment was obtained from 171 families in the second sample; data for clothing, medical and personal care, recreation, education and gifts, travel and transportation, and miscellaneous family expenses were obtained from 155 families in the third sample.

### **Use of "Split Schedule" Technique in Indianapolis**

For Portland and Birmingham the procedure used in recording the income and expenditure data for each family was in accordance with the Bureau's usual practice for such surveys, i. e., each family in the sample was asked to give an account of its total income and total expenditures with a detailed report of the source of the income and the amount of expenditure for each item of family living. If the initial report indicated a discrepancy of 10 percent or more between the reported income and reported expenditures (after savings and deficits were considered), the family was requestioned in an attempt to account for this "balancing difference." Reports which could not be balanced within the 10-percent tolerance were not used in the summary tabulations.

In the Indianapolis survey, an experimental technique for data collection was attempted. As explained above, the items of expenditure were split into three segments, and information for each segment was obtained from only one

sample. Thus no family gave a complete record of all expenditures, and it was not possible to balance the income and expenditure reports of each family as is normally done in Bureau surveys of this kind. Since each sample was representative of all families and single consumers in the city, it was possible to combine and summarize the data obtained without weighting or other adjustment procedures. The inability to balance individual income and expenditure reports, however, resulted in the unusually large balancing differences shown in table 1 for Indianapolis.

### **Reliability of the Data**

Since the data presented in this bulletin are based on reports obtained from a sample of all families in each city, they are subject to sampling variability. The sampling variability of a percentage figure depends on both the size of the percentage and the size of the total on which it is based. The variability of an average depends on the size and shape of the distribution from which it is derived. These measures of sampling variability can be calculated using standard statistical formulas. However, in addition to sampling variability the data are subject to errors of response and nonreporting. Most of the information given is based on memory rather than on records. Because of the tendency to forget irregular sources of income and some expenditures for day-to-day living essentials, the memory factor probably results in underestimates. Since such errors cannot be easily measured, no estimate of the probable errors in these data have been made.

### **Definitions**

#### ***Economic Family***

The consumer unit defined for this study is the "economic family," which may be either a family of two or more persons or a single consumer. An economic family of two or more persons is a group of persons dependent on a common or pooled income for the major items of expense and usually living in the same household. The single consumer is a person who lives as an independent economic family either in a separate household or as a roomer in a private home, lodging house, or hotel.

In the great majority of cases, the members of

<sup>6</sup> Expenditure data for single consumers are not included in this report.

an economic family are related by blood, marriage, or adoption; groups of unrelated persons who share both income and expenses are seldom found. In applying the definition of an economic family, related persons living in one household were considered as forming two or more economic families only when the separation of finances appeared to be clearly defined. Even when children pay a specified sum for room and board, they frequently receive without charge many services financed by the family, such as use of the family car, personal laundry, and other sharing in general family living. Hence, earning sons and daughters who lived with their parents were not considered separate economic families unless their status in the household was clearly comparable to that of a roomer. Elderly parents with some income who live in the household of a son or daughter present a similar situation for interpretation. There may be a separation of finances to a certain degree, but the household in such cases usually provides services not made available to the unrelated roomer. Accordingly, persons related to the family that formed the nucleus of the household were generally considered as members of that family except when there was a clear separation of income and expenditures.

Two families or single consumers who lived in one dwelling and shared household expenses but did not pool income were considered separate economic families.

A family member working away from home during the survey period, who contributed with some regularity to family support and came home approximately once a month or oftener, was treated as a member of the economic family, unless he was living in a military camp, post, or reservation.

A child living away at school was considered a member of the economic family if the parents provided the major part of his support. Other persons supported by contributions from the family income but not living in the household were considered as separate economic families.

#### **Economic Families Eligible for Survey**

Although data for the 1945 study were collected during the spring of 1946, the composition of the family was taken as it existed on December 31, 1945. To be considered eligible for inclusion in the study, it was necessary for the family to have existed as an economic family during all of 1945.

Full-year economic families, however, may have had part-year family members, i. e., persons who joined or left the family during 1945. Income and expenditures for part-year family members, for that portion of 1945 when they were in the family, were combined with the data for the rest of the economic family.

#### **Family Size**

The family size was based on equivalent persons, with 52 weeks of family membership considered equivalent to 1 person; 26 weeks equivalent to 0.5 person, etc. Economic families of two or more persons averaged 3.1 persons in Birmingham and Portland, and 3.2 persons in Indianapolis. The following tabulation shows the percentage distribution of families by family size and annual money income after payment of personal taxes:

Family size	Annual money income after personal taxes					
	All income classes	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over
BIRMINGHAM, ALA.						
All families of 2 or more	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2 persons	42.9	81.8	55.3	34.1	34.2	23.8
3 persons	27.1	18.2	14.3	40.9	23.7	42.9
4 persons	16.5	0	19.6	9.1	28.9	9.5
5 persons	5.9	0	5.4	6.8	5.3	9.5
6 or more persons	7.6	0	5.4	9.1	7.9	14.3
INDIANAPOLIS, IND.						
All families of 2 or more	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2 persons	39.0	82.6	58.6	43.2	24.4	22.6
3 persons	23.8	13.0	21.2	23.3	31.7	19.8
4 persons	21.7	4.4	9.1	17.8	28.4	34.9
5 persons	9.5	0	6.1	11.6	10.6	10.4
6 or more persons	6.0	0	5.0	4.1	4.9	12.3
PORTLAND, OREG.						
All families of 2 or more	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2 persons	42.3	100.0	63.2	61.5	30.2	17.1
3 persons	28.9	0	26.3	23.1	32.6	36.5
4 persons	15.4	0	10.5	7.7	25.8	17.1
5 persons	7.4	0	0	7.7	7.0	12.2
6 or more persons	6.0	0	0	0	4.6	17.1

#### **Family Living Arrangements**

Families who occupied a house, flat, or apartment with cooking facilities and who cooked at home during the year were considered as "housekeeping" families. This category includes families sharing an entire dwelling, including the kitchen. A few families who occupied a room or rooms with more or less impermanent arrangement for cooking, such as a hot plate, "light housekeeping," or

with "kitchen privileges," were included with "housekeeping" families in the following distribution by living arrangements. These "light housekeeping" families were not considered as "housekeeping" families in tables 2 and 12.

Families who occupied a room or rooms and paid a set sum for meals served at a given place, or who bought all meals at restaurants during the year, were classified as "rooming and boarding" families.

Families who occupied a dwelling with cooking facilities part of the year and a room part of the year were classified as "other."

The following tabulation shows the percentage distribution of families of two or more persons by living arrangements and annual money income after payment of personal taxes:

Living arrangement	Money income after personal taxes					
	All income classes	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over
BIRMINGHAM, ALA.						
All families.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Housekeeping.....	95.3	100.0	96.4	90.9	94.7	100.0
Rooming and/or boarding.....	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other.....	4.7	0	3.6	9.1	5.3	0
INDIANAPOLIS, IND.						
All families.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Housekeeping.....	97.1	100.0	91.4	98.3	97.7	100.0
Rooming and/or boarding.....	.6	0	0	0	2.3	0
Other.....	2.3	0	8.6	1.7	0	0
PORTLAND, OREG.						
All families.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Housekeeping.....	93.3	100.0	94.7	87.2	93.0	97.6
Rooming and/or boarding.....	.7	0	0	0	2.3	0
Other.....	6.0	0	5.3	12.8	4.7	2.4

## Income

The income data for this survey were obtained primarily to provide the basis for summarization and analysis of family expenditures with respect to differences in economic levels. Since money income after payment of personal taxes most accurately represents spendable income, it was used as the basis for classifying families. In order to obtain an accurate record of family income after payment of personal taxes, detailed information on wage and salary income before and after pay-roll deductions was obtained for each earner in the family. The "before tax"

income from other sources for all members of the economic family was also recorded in detail, together with a record of tax payments and other deductions from income.

The percentage distributions of families by income after payment of taxes, as shown in table 1, are based on the sample results. In Indianapolis the sample distribution was adjusted to compensate for the relatively larger proportion of "no reports" in that city among certain occupational groups and rent levels. Income distributions for the other cities are unadjusted.

### MONEY INCOME

The components of money income in this survey were specified on the schedule form as follows: Wages; salaries; earnings from independent business or profession; receipts from roomers and boarders; interest and dividends; profits from enterprises owned but not operated by the family; net rents and royalties; unemployment insurance benefits; Federal old-age and survivors insurance benefits; other retirement benefits and industrial pensions; income from annuities; regular contributions from persons not in the family; direct relief payments; other money income; and losses. Certain of these items require explanation.

*Earnings.* "Wages" and "salaries" represent net receipts from employment, however short the period worked, including all sums withheld by the employer for insurance and retirement funds, the old-age and survivors insurance tax, and the unemployment insurance tax. Amounts received from odd jobs and piecework, casual earnings, tips, and bonuses were recorded in the totals for wages and salaries.

Net earnings from wages and salaries were determined by deducting from these totals the following items of occupational expense: Dues to unions and professional associations, including the cost of technical publications; supplies, equipment, or tools paid for by the employees; traveling expenses and the portion of automobile operation expenses attributable to the pursuit of the occupation. Transportation to and from work was not considered an occupational expense.

The net "earnings from independent business" or profession" were recorded as a single figure.

<sup>1</sup> Outside salesmen or insurance agents working on their own account or on a commission basis were considered self-employed.

Details on gross income and business expenditures were obtained when necessary in order to determine the net earnings. The net amounts included the value of goods from stock, brought home for family use. (These goods were also entered as purchases under the appropriate expenditure categories.)

*Net Income From Roomers and Boarders:* Interviewers were instructed to obtain information on gross "receipts from roomers and boarders." Net receipts were determined by deducting an estimate of food expense from the total amount reported. (Schedule entries of annual food expenditures included amounts spent for boarders' food; a corresponding adjustment was made in these figures.) No attempt was made to deduct the cost of housing provided to lodgers. If the computation of expense for boarders' food resulted in a figure which was larger than the amount received from the boarders, the net income from boarders was considered zero. (Family food expense was reduced by the amount paid.)

*Property Income:* The item "interest and dividends" was defined to include all amounts received in that form from stocks, bonds, bank accounts, trust funds, paid-up insurance policies, etc., which may be drawn in cash. It is probable, however, that a number of respondents failed to mention small amounts of interest on bank accounts that were not withdrawn.

Net profits from a business owned and managed by the family were considered entrepreneurial earnings, but those from "enterprises owned but not operated by the family" were considered as a separate item of income. Net losses in such instances were entered in the item designated "losses."

"Net rents" represented gross rents from any property rented to others by the family, less expenses for current upkeep that were actually paid. (Expenses incurred but not paid were not deducted; outlays for improvements or additions were considered an increase in assets.) If the net figure represented a loss, it was entered in the item designated "losses."

*Direct Relief Payments:* Money received from public and private relief agencies, mothers' pensions, old-age pensions, and aid to the blind were included in this grouping.

*Other Money Income:* Workmen's compensation benefits, alimony, prizes, rewards, and gambling

gains were included under "other money income." The instructions for the field interviewers made clear that inheritances and occasional large gifts were to be entered as money receipts other than income, and that amounts received from the sale of assets, the settlement of life-insurance policies, and borrowing were to be recorded in the statement of the changes in family assets and liabilities. It was unlikely, therefore, that the income report would include any such items unidentified in this grouping.

#### OTHER MONEY RECEIPTS

Some families and single consumers received money as gift or inheritance from persons outside the economic family; or terminal leave pay. Such receipts were recorded separately in order to complete the account of family spending during the period of survey, and at the same time to differentiate "windfall" gifts from relatively regular income. Thus, large gifts are differentiated from small gifts and from contributions received more or less regularly and considered a part of money income.

No record of gifts and inheritances in the form of real estate, securities, or other property was made unless such property had been sold during the survey period. In that case the transaction was recorded by considering the amount received from the sale as a money gift or inheritance. The use of the proceeds of the sale would appear as family expenditures, increases in assets, or decreases in liabilities. "Other money receipts" were not included with money income for classification purposes.

#### Expenditures for Current Consumption

Expenditures for family living were reported in detail under 15 categories of expense. Expenditure means the total cost of commodities or services bought, whether or not payment was made during the period of survey. All purchases of durable goods made during the year, except principal payments on homes and improvements on homes, were considered current expenditures.<sup>8</sup> Financing charges and interest on installment and other credit purchases, and shipping and delivery

<sup>8</sup> If an automobile was purchased partly for family use and partly for business use, only the portion of the expense for purchase chargeable to family use was considered family expense. The remainder was considered an investment in business (an increase in assets).

charges, were considered part of the expenditure for the item to which they applied. Discounts and trade-in allowances were deducted from the gross price.

Details of expenditures during the year 1945 were obtained for all consumption categories except food. Experience in surveys of this type has shown that it is not possible to obtain by the interview method reliable reports on the amounts spent on specific foods over periods of several months or a year. Therefore, for the annual report, only estimates of the total amount spent for food at home and away from home were obtained. A supplementary schedule was used to obtain a record of the items of food purchased during the week preceding the interview. The cost of the week's purchases served as a check for the estimated annual expenditure for food.

The consumption categories used in classification were: Food (including alcoholic beverages); housing, fuel, light, and refrigeration;<sup>9</sup> household operation; furnishings and equipment; clothing; automobile; other transportation; personal care; medical care; recreation; tobacco; reading; education; and a miscellaneous group. The nature of the goods and services rather than the purpose for which they were used governed the classification of most items in these groups. Special clothing for games and sports was included with clothing, and traveling expense for vacations was included under automobile or other transportation. Board and room for children away at school were classed as expenditures for food and housing and not for education. Exceptions to this principle of classification were made in the case of schoolbooks, radios, and musical instruments. Schoolbooks were included with education expenditures, and radios and musical instruments with recreation expenditures.

The "miscellaneous" group included interest on debts incurred for family living; bank service charges, including safe deposit box; legal expenses connected with household affairs; losses concerned directly with the household, including amount of installments paid during period on repossessed furniture; funeral expenses, including upkeep and purchase of cemetery lot; and expense for other items, such as dues to political and to cooperative

associations, marriage licenses, and flowers for the wedding of a family member; garden expenses for seeds and fertilizers; and feed for chickens for family food supply.

Definitions of specific items included in the various categories of consumption are provided in the form of footnotes to the appropriate tables, as needed.

### ***Gifts and Personal Taxes***

Under "gifts and contributions," were reported donations to churches and religious organizations, welfare agencies, war relief agencies, and educational funds; contributions for the support of relatives not members of the economic family; and amounts spent for gifts to friends and relatives outside the economic family.

"Personal taxes" included Federal and State income taxes on individuals, poll taxes, and taxes on such personal property as furnishings and jewelry. Other taxes, such as sales taxes, excise taxes, and automobile and real estate taxes, were included as part of family living expenditures for the commodities and services to which they apply. Taxes on business property were deducted as an expense in estimating net income.

The personal tax figures include all taxes of the types specified that fell due during the survey period, whether or not they were paid. (Unpaid taxes were also entered as an increase in liabilities.) Tax refunds received during the survey year were considered as deductions from current taxes.

### ***Sales Tax***

In cities where a sales tax was in effect the interviewer was instructed to obtain all expenditures without tax. An exception to this was in the purchase of automobiles, where the agent was instructed to obtain gross price plus sales and Federal excise taxes. The sales tax has been computed on and included in the total expenditure for the indicated item. This procedure may have resulted in an overestimate of the sales tax since some families may have unconsciously included sales tax for items where an annual estimate of expenditure was given.

*Birmingham:* A retail sales tax of 2 percent has been added to all commodities to which it was applicable. Principal items not subject to tax were: Used automotive vehicles; school lunches;

<sup>9</sup> Since apartment rents in cities frequently cover payment for fuel, light, and/or refrigeration, expenditures for these items have been combined with those for housing in all tables showing the summary of expenditures.

text books; printed matter; lubricating oil and gasoline; alcoholic beverages, when sold by the State of Alabama; tobacco; vaudeville, theater, and road show tickets; utilities; and services.

*Indianapolis:* No sales tax was in effect in Indianapolis.

*Portland, Oreg.:* A retail sales tax of 3 percent in effect in the State of Washington has been added to all commodities to which it was applicable for those schedules obtained in Vancouver, Wash. Principal items not subject to tax were automobiles, motor vehicle fuel, newspapers, public utilities, and services.

### ***Changes in Assets and Liabilities***

For the year 1945 the difference between the family's income and other money receipts and its outlays for current living, gifts, and personal taxes is accounted for by changes in assets and liabilities, except for allowable reporting errors.<sup>10</sup> Each economic family included in the survey was asked to report on the increases or decreases that had taken place during the year in each of its assets and liabilities. All changes recorded resulted from money transactions, such as the purchases and sale of property. Increases or decreases in the market value of real estate, securities, and other property held by the family were not considered.

Assets included bank accounts and money on hand; investments in business and real estate; Government bonds and other securities; insurance; improvements on owned homes or other real estate; and loans made to others. Liabilities included amounts payable on mortgages; notes due to banks, insurance companies, and individuals; amounts due to loan companies and

credit associations; balances owing on installment purchases; charge accounts and other bills due; and rents and taxes due.

For each economic family the algebraic sum of all the changes was calculated, giving the net change in all assets and liabilities during the period. A positive net change, which appears when the total increases in assets and total decreases in liabilities exceed the total decreases in assets and total increases in liabilities, was designated a net surplus. A negative change in all assets and liabilities was called a net deficit.

### ***Computation of Averages***

The averages given in this report are based on all families in the class, regardless of whether or not they purchased the particular item. Average expenditures for families purchasing the particular item may be computed from data given by dividing the average expenditure for all families by the percentage of families purchasing the item.

In any small sample where data are subdivided by classes, some irregularities in the data are to be expected, especially among items where expenditures may vary substantially in amount or occur at infrequent intervals, for example, medical care items. No adjustments, except those indicated on the individual tables, have been made in the averages given in this report. Income-class averages given are those yielded by the original reports.

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<sup>10</sup> Due to the difficulty experienced by respondents in accounting completely for receipts (i. e., income, other money receipts, and funds made available through liquidation of assets or through credit) and disbursements (i. e., outlays for current consumption, gifts, and taxes, and money used to increase assets or decrease debts), a margin of tolerance was set up for discrepancies between the two. A schedule was considered acceptable if the difference was less than 10 percent of receipts or of disbursements, whichever was the larger.

## Tabular Summary

The following tables present details of expenditure for families of two or more persons who constituted separate spending units during the year.

Tables 1 through 11 provide annual expenditure data, by annual net income class, for all families

who existed as an economic unit during the full year of 1945.

Table 12 provides data, by 1945 net income class, on 1 week's expenditure for food purchased for consumption at home by families who were housekeeping at the time of the interview.

**TABLE 1.—MAJOR CATEGORIES OF CONSUMPTION, SAVINGS, AND INCOME: Average annual expenditure, families of 2 or more persons, by net income class,<sup>1</sup> 1945**

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes <sup>1</sup>														
	BIRMINGHAM					INDIANAPOLIS					PORTLAND, OREG.				
	Under \$1,000 to \$2,000	\$1,000 to \$3,000	\$2,000 to \$4,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over	Under \$1,000 to \$2,000	\$1,000 to \$3,000	\$2,000 to \$4,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over	Under \$1,000 to \$2,000	\$1,000 to \$3,000	\$2,000 to \$4,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over
Percentage of families in each class	6.5	32.9	25.8	22.4	12.4	4.7	19.1	27.9	25.3	23.0	4.7	12.8	26.2	28.8	27.5
Average family size <sup>2</sup>	2.2	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.5	2.2	2.8	3.2	3.4	3.5	2.0	2.5	2.6	3.2	3.9
Expenditures for current consumption:															
Total	\$665	\$1,362	\$2,212	\$2,713	\$3,593	\$1,166	\$1,748	\$2,486	\$2,870	\$4,091	\$978	\$1,576	\$2,418	\$2,969	\$3,764
Food <sup>3</sup>	302	568	803	924	1,155	646	669	901	1,047	1,159	383	586	871	998	1,253
Housing, fuel, light, and refrigeration <sup>4</sup>	158	207	347	327	449	213	316	448	478	707	192	350	401	441	497
Household operation	40	44	101	156	313	76	120	156	178	390	36	89	104	134	209
Furnishings and equipment	9	68	111	118	178	3	91	98	72	233	11	38	97	192	160
Clothing	57	246	396	516	583	43	229	301	479	728	98	143	293	425	633
Automobile	0	0	53	108	169	18	72	110	155	186	3	28	186	194	228
Other transportation	9	33	41	72	44	16	39	59	42	69	19	40	63	96	93
Medical care	47	68	163	203	291	72	61	168	121	187	203	132	160	161	232
Personal care	11	32	52	68	93	21	54	61	86	108	12	28	57	69	91
Recreation	4	26	43	73	88	10	44	78	89	118	5	27	83	117	133
Tobacco	12	27	54	51	78	30	28	39	52	55	5	28	33	48	51
Reading	10	12	22	25	31	15	17	25	33	44	8	17	29	32	43
Education	1	2	6	34	21	0	(*)	20	15	39	0	4	15	31	31
Other	5	29	20	38	100	3	8	22	23	68	3	66	26	31	110
Gifts and contributions	20	44	83	183	250	24	113	98	129	239	13	46	91	120	307
Insurance	31	57	100	159	213	49	104	107	184	533	10	31	78	112	242
Net surplus	43	28	83	344	692	0	0	185	464	1,154	0	0	28	197	1,044
Personal taxes <sup>5</sup>	3	58	159	337	614	16	110	277	429	1,225	0	57	326	405	863
Money income <sup>1</sup>	774	1,494	2,471	3,332	4,961	613	1,595	2,509	3,445	5,951	798	1,598	2,578	3,507	5,377
Other money receipts <sup>6</sup>	0	2	0	13	0	30	3	1	68	174	0	63	1	2	100
Net deficit	0	0	0	0	0	137	37	0	0	0	66	0	0	0	0
Balancing difference <sup>7</sup>	+15	+5	-7	-24	+213	-459	-330	-366	-134	+108	+34	+12	-33	+111	+120
Percentage of expenditure for current consumption: Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Food <sup>3</sup>	45.4	41.7	36.3	34.1	32.1	55.4	38.3	36.2	36.5	28.3	39.2	37.2	36.0	33.6	33.3
Housing, fuel, light, and refrigeration <sup>4</sup>	23.7	15.2	15.7	12.0	12.5	18.2	18.1	18.0	16.7	17.3	19.6	22.2	16.6	14.9	13.2
Household operation	6.0	3.2	4.6	5.8	8.7	6.5	6.9	6.3	6.2	9.5	3.7	5.6	4.3	4.5	5.6
Furnishings and equipment	1.4	5.0	5.0	4.3	5.0	.3	5.2	3.9	2.5	5.7	1.1	2.4	4.0	6.5	4.2
Clothing	8.5	18.1	17.9	19.0	16.2	3.7	13.1	12.1	16.7	17.8	10.0	9.1	12.1	14.3	16.8
Automobile	0	0	2.4	4.0	4.7	1.5	4.1	4.4	5.4	4.5	.3	1.8	7.7	6.6	6.1
Other transportation	1.4	2.4	1.9	2.7	1.2	1.4	2.2	2.4	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.5	2.6	3.2	2.5
Medical care	7.1	5.0	7.4	7.5	8.1	6.2	3.5	6.8	4.2	4.6	20.8	8.4	6.6	5.4	6.2
Personal care	1.6	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.6	1.8	3.1	2.5	3.0	2.6	1.2	1.8	2.4	2.3	2.4
Recreation	.6	1.9	1.9	2.7	2.4	.8	2.5	3.1	3.1	2.9	.5	1.7	3.4	4.0	3.5
Tobacco	1.8	2.0	2.4	1.9	2.2	2.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.3	.5	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.4
Reading	1.5	.9	1.0	.9	.9	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	.8	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1
Education	.2	.1	.3	1.2	.6	0	(*)	.8	.5	1.0	0	.2	.6	1.0	.8
Other	.8	2.1	.9	1.4	2.8	.3	.4	.9	.8	1.7	.3	4.2	1.1	1.0	2.9

<sup>1</sup> Families are classified by total money income from wages, salaries, self-employment, receipts from roomers and boarders, rents, interest, dividends, etc., after payment of personal taxes (Federal and State income, poll, and personal property) and occupational expenses.

<sup>2</sup> Family size is based on equivalent persons, with 52 weeks of family membership considered equivalent to 1 person, 26 weeks equivalent to 0.5 person, etc.

<sup>3</sup> Includes expenditures for alcoholic beverages.

<sup>4</sup> Includes rents for tenant-occupied dwellings and for lodging away from home, and current operation expenses of home owners. Excludes principal payments on mortgages on owned homes.

<sup>5</sup> Less than \$0.50.

<sup>6</sup> Other money receipts of \$6,000 reported by 1 family omitted from these averages as not being typical of the group.

<sup>7</sup> Includes Federal and State income, poll, and personal property taxes. Excludes inheritance and gift taxes.

<sup>8</sup> Includes inheritances, large gifts, lump sum settlements from accident or health policies, and terminal leave payments received upon discharge from the armed forces, which were not considered current income.

<sup>9</sup> Represents the average net difference between reported money receipts and reported money disbursements. For explanation of large balancing differences in Indianapolis, see p. 3.

<sup>10</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

TABLE 2.—FOOD AND ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES: Percentage reporting expenditure and average amount spent, families of 2 or more persons, by net income class<sup>1</sup> and living arrangements, 1945

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes <sup>1</sup>														
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over
	BIRMINGHAM					INDIANAPOLIS					PORTLAND, OREG.				
<b>ALL FAMILIES OF 2 OR MORE</b>															
Food: Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Purchased to be served at home <sup>2</sup>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Purchased by lodgers, to eat in rooms	0	0	0	2.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Board <sup>3</sup>	0	1.8	6.8	2.6	0	0	2.9	0	2.3	0	0	5.3	5.1	2.3	2.4
Purchased and eaten away from home <sup>4</sup>	54.5	69.6	81.8	94.7	100.0	60.0	57.1	81.7	90.9	96.3	57.1	84.2	89.7	93.0	97.6
In community:															
At work	0	7.1	25.0	36.8	52.4	0	31.4	50.0	68.2	77.8	0	10.5	33.3	41.9	56.1
At school	18.2	7.1	13.6	36.8	23.8	20.0	2.9	10.0	11.4	18.5	0	10.5	7.7	11.6	24.4
Other	9.1	8.9	27.3	28.9	42.9	0	11.4	31.7	25.0	44.4	42.9	42.1	48.7	53.5	53.7
Between meal snacks <sup>5</sup>	45.5	62.5	72.7	78.9	85.7	60.0	31.4	56.7	63.6	63.0	14.3	47.4	69.2	62.8	68.3
In another community:															
Working	0	1.8	4.5	13.2	4.8	0	0	0	2.3	0	0	5.3	0	0	7.3
At school or college	0	0	0	2.6	4.8	0	0	0	2.3	0	0	0	2.6	2.3	2.4
Traveling or on vacation	0	1.8	0	7.9	0	0	8.6	8.3	9.1	33.3	0	26.3	35.9	48.8	41.5
Alcoholic beverages <sup>6</sup>	0	19.6	38.6	26.3	38.1	20.0	17.1	38.3	36.4	48.1	14.3	31.6	46.2	72.1	70.7
<b>Average annual expenditure</b>															
Food: Total	\$302.46	\$557.35	\$765.67	\$897.61	\$1,105.62	\$617.92	\$656.25	\$869.65	\$980.97	\$1,092.78	\$376.00	\$573.78	\$828.84	\$939.12	\$1,191.08
Purchased to be served at home <sup>2</sup>	289.55	528.63	647.21	717.20	923.10	609.60	570.15	753.39	771.58	800.71	368.43	536.43	656.25	799.83	981.64
Purchased by lodgers, to eat in rooms	0	0	0	.27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Board <sup>3</sup>	0	5.62	25.85	3.99	0	0	5.51	0	15.77	0	0	16.58	5.77	6.51	2.73
Purchased and eaten away from home <sup>4</sup>	12.91	23.10	92.61	176.15	182.52	8.32	80.59	116.26	190.62	292.07	7.57	20.77	166.82	132.78	206.71
In community:															
At work	0	3.36	32.29	64.22	84.49	0	55.87	71.07	116.73	174.16	0	4.16	53.20	33.42	93.84
At school	5.41	2.17	6.87	22.44	14.57	.82	.77	4.45	6.59	10.11	0	3.89	4.97	1.88	7.28
Other	2.22	4.56	15.93	24.08	11.46	0	6.71	16.16	19.90	40.88	6.14	6.27	75.27	58.55	59.56
Between meal snacks <sup>5</sup>	5.28	10.34	24.49	33.18	28.05	7.50	13.24	22.08	41.63	35.07	1.43	2.33	18.56	19.78	18.49
In another community:															
Working	0	2.48	13.03	11.38	14.58	0	0	0	3.00	0	0	.16	0	0	2.50
At school or college	0	0	0	16.11	29.37	0	0	0	3.50	0	0	0	5.13	3.09	2.75
Traveling or on vacation	0	.19	0	4.94	0	0	4.00	2.50	2.27	31.85	0	3.96	9.69	16.06	22.29
Alcoholic beverages <sup>6</sup>	0	10.79	37.16	26.07	49.23	28.08	12.60	31.26	66.49	65.94	6.81	12.53	42.48	58.82	62.39
<b>HOUSEKEEPING FAMILIES OF 2 OR MORE</b>															
Food: Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Purchased to be served at home <sup>2</sup>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Purchased and eaten away from home <sup>4</sup>	54.5	70.4	80.0	94.5	100.0	60.0	59.4	81.4	90.7	96.3	57.1	83.3	88.2	92.5	97.5
In community:															
At work	0	7.4	25.0	36.1	52.4	0	31.2	49.2	67.4	77.8	0	11.1	29.4	42.5	57.5
At school	18.2	7.4	12.5	36.1	23.8	20.0	3.1	10.2	11.6	18.5	0	11.1	8.8	12.5	25.0
Other	9.1	9.2	25.0	27.8	42.9	0	12.5	32.2	23.3	44.4	42.9	38.9	44.1	52.5	52.5
Between meal snacks <sup>5</sup>	45.5	63.0	70.0	80.6	85.7	60.0	34.4	57.6	62.8	63.0	14.3	50.0	70.6	62.5	67.5
In another community:															
Working	0	0	5.0	13.9	4.8	0	0	0	2.3	0	0	0	0	0	7.5
At school or college	0	0	0	2.8	4.8	0	0	0	2.3	0	0	0	0	0	2.5
Traveling or on vacation	0	1.0	0	5.6	0	0	9.4	8.5	7.0	33.3	0	22.2	32.4	45.0	40.0
Alcoholic beverages <sup>6</sup>	0	20.4	35.0	25.0	38.1	20.0	15.6	37.3	34.9	48.1	14.3	27.8	44.1	72.5	70.0

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2.—FOOD AND ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES: Percentage reporting expenditure and average amount spent, families of 2 or more persons, by net income class<sup>1</sup> and living arrangements, 1945—Continued

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes <sup>1</sup>														
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over
BIRMINGHAM					INDIANAPOLIS					PORTLAND, OREG.					
Average annual expenditure															
Food: Total	\$302.46	\$558.11	\$768.56	\$892.17	\$1,105.62	\$617.92	\$647.31	\$865.96	\$981.70	\$1,092.78	\$376.00	\$579.68	\$809.95	\$937.64	\$1,208.74
Purchased to be served at home <sup>2</sup>	289.55	536.98	671.56	731.01	923.10	609.60	563.07	751.18	789.53	800.71	368.43	560.68	688.13	837.12	997.23
Purchased and eaten away from home <sup>4</sup>	12.91	21.13	97.00	161.16	182.52	8.32	84.24	114.78	189.10	292.07	7.57	19.00	121.82	100.52	211.51
In community:															
At work	0	3.49	34.70	63.37	84.49	0	57.20	68.83	118.02	174.16	0	4.39	36.66	34.62	95.80
At school	5.41	2.25	7.22	22.40	14.57	.82	.84	4.52	6.74	10.11	0	4.11	5.70	2.02	7.42
Other	2.22	4.73	15.94	10.69	11.46	0	7.34	16.43	17.34	40.88	6.14	4.97	51.85	31.59	60.07
Between meal snacks	5.28	10.46	24.80	34.29	28.05	7.50	14.48	22.46	41.44	35.07	1.43	2.46	18.49	19.80	20.50
In another community:															
Working	0	0	14.33	12.02	14.58	0	0	0	3.07	0	0	0	0	0	2.56
At school or college	0	0	0	17.00	29.37	0	0	0	3.58	0	0	0	0	0	2.82
Traveling or on vacation	0	.20	0	1.39	0	0	4.38	2.54	1.98	31.85	0	3.07	9.12	12.49	22.34
Alcoholic beverages <sup>6</sup>	0	11.19	39.37	23.75	49.23	28.08	10.03	29.84	65.86	65.94	6.81	12.67	32.59	60.52	62.01

<sup>1</sup> See table 1, footnote 1.

<sup>2</sup> Includes food prepared at home to be eaten away from home and value of food bought home by the proprietor of a food store.

<sup>3</sup> Board is differentiated from meals in restaurants, etc., by the fact that there is a regular arrangement for eating one, two, or three meals a day in a given place, at a specific cost.

<sup>4</sup> Includes tips and meals for friends.

<sup>5</sup> Includes food bought to supplement meals carried from home.

<sup>6</sup> Includes bottled drinks and drinks served at restaurants and bars.

TABLE 3.—HOUSING: Percentage distribution and average annual expenditure, by tenure, families of 2 or more persons, by net income class,<sup>1</sup> 1945

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes <sup>1</sup>														
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over
BIRMINGHAM					INDIANAPOLIS					PORTLAND, OREG.					
Percentage distribution															
All families	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Home owners <sup>3</sup>	27.7	23.1	27.5	62.9	57.2	47.8	22.0	44.8	49.6	62.3	57.4	47.6	48.9	46.6	58.5
Renters <sup>3</sup>	53.8	71.5	59.3	23.7	33.1	47.8	67.0	52.4	43.9	34.0	42.6	42.2	33.2	34.7	34.2
Roomers	0	1.8	2.3	0	0	4.4	5.0	0	1.6	0	0	0	0	2.4	0
Other <sup>4</sup>	18.5	3.6	10.9	13.4	9.7	0	6.0	2.8	4.9	3.7	0	10.2	17.9	16.3	7.3
Average annual expenditure															
All families	\$87.19	\$131.93	\$241.83	\$199.13	\$292.74	\$100.19	\$205.67	\$305.13	\$333.72	\$507.50	\$121.89	\$235.71	\$291.23	\$336.95	\$364.87
Home owners <sup>3</sup> Total	(3)	77.00	232.41	138.00	262.39	79.68	127.78	233.88	257.23	440.31	(5)	166.80	204.64	237.39	321.89
Owned home: Total	(3)	77.00	202.24	117.75	215.81	79.68	115.05	287.16	236.06	392.03	(6)	147.24	197.48	228.43	282.62
Interest on mortgage	(3)	29.83	79.18	42.95	60.92	12.32	33.41	60.81	78.86	113.26	(6)	42.93	58.55	107.01	51.67
Refinancing charges	(3)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(6)	0	0	0	4.01
Current taxes	(3)	26.67	29.33	35.33	56.14	56.14	37.50	57.09	55.06	156.50	(6)	40.26	47.94	52.44	91.85
Repairs and replacements	(3)	9.48	78.83	17.48	65.42	5.00	30.19	132.95	50.53	98.63	(6)	35.56	63.82	46.98	116.05
Insurance	(3)	11.04	14.90	21.99	33.33	6.22	13.95	16.31	22.70	21.49	(6)	11.83	8.34	13.60	12.79
Expense in connection with purchase and/or sale in 1945 <sup>5</sup>	(3)	0	0	0	0	0	0	28.91	2.17	(3)	16.66	18.83	8.40	6.25	
Other housing <sup>6</sup>	(3)	0	20.17	20.25	46.58	0	12.73	16.72	21.17	48.26	(3)	19.56	7.16	8.96	39.27
Renters: Total	129.33	153.10	246.37	287.80	338.57	213.60	279.73	335.03	402.26	558.75	(3)	306.82	421.48	410.47	468.35
Rent of home <sup>7</sup>	129.33	152.94	244.79	275.69	338.57	213.60	234.19	334.59	400.55	510.50	(3)	300.78	406.76	395.08	449.61
Repairs on rented home	0	.16	.96	1.00	0	0	16.23	.44	1.71	34.46	(3)	0	1.15	.13	10.67
Other housing <sup>6</sup>	0	0	.62	11.11	0	0	29.31	0	0	13.79	(3)	6.06	13.57	15.26	8.07

<sup>1</sup> See table 1, footnote 1.

<sup>2</sup> Families of 2 or more persons owning homes for entire period.

<sup>3</sup> Families of 2 or more persons occupying house, flat, or apartment at end of year, paying rent all year.

<sup>4</sup> Families of 2 or more persons changing tenure during year or renting all year and receiving 1 or more months' rent free or as pay.

<sup>5</sup> Includes only families who occupied an owned home continuously during 1945.

<sup>6</sup> Includes lodging at school or college; while working away from home; while traveling (not business) or on vacation; and expense for owned or rented vacation home.

<sup>7</sup> Average is based on contract rents including cost of facilities and services as covered by the contract price.

<sup>8</sup> Averages not shown because of small number in the group.

TABLE 4.—FUEL, LIGHT, REFRIGERATION, AND HOUSEHOLD OPERATION: *Average annual expenditure, families of 2 or more persons, by net income class,<sup>1</sup> 1945*

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes <sup>1</sup>															
	Under \$1,000					\$1,000 to \$2,000					\$2,000 to \$3,000		\$3,000 to \$4,000		\$4,000 and over	
	BIRMINGHAM	INDIANAPOLIS	PORLAND, OREG.													
FUEL, LIGHT, AND REFRIGERATION: Total	\$70.99	\$74.78	\$105.27	\$127.55	\$156.31	\$112.40	\$110.26	\$143.10	\$144.32	\$199.48	\$70.29	\$114.22	\$110.15	\$104.04	\$131.93	
Cook	45.53	39.27	38.72	35.51	47.81	61.17	50.16	55.45	52.60	66.07	21.52	12.63	9.70	10.51	5.86	
Coke and briquets	0	.71	4.94	14.68	9.83	0	3.70	11.37	12.88	12.16	0	19.33	9.86	5.63	7.05	
Wood <sup>2</sup>	0	.51	.84	.86	.24	0	0	0	.60	0	13.18	25.21	23.55	26.17	27.57	
Fuel oil	0	0	(*)	1.01	0	0	1.26	0	0	9.33	2.00	5.50	7.84	7.19	14.22	
Kerosene and gasoline <sup>3</sup>	.47	2.03	.93	.88	1.76	4.75	4.30	1.72	0	0	0	0	0	1.13	.95	
Ice <sup>4</sup>	6.32	10.00	7.75	6.79	6.00	4.84	9.04	8.47	6.77	11.50	1.00	9.94	2.85	2.04	3.10	
Electricity	11.08	14.70	25.33	35.17	54.66	27.77	28.91	42.75	44.49	64.65	19.30	31.21	32.91	34.50	53.31	
Gas	7.60	7.56	26.76	32.66	36.01	13.87	12.89	23.34	26.98	35.77	13.29	10.40	23.44	17.87	19.87	
HOUSEHOLD OPERATION: Total	40.08	43.79	100.69	156.46	312.85	75.51	119.79	156.16	177.95	390.37	35.78	89.10	103.99	133.78	208.89	
Water	6.80	4.49	8.74	10.54	12.25	6.88	4.71	10.95	11.26	18.73	7.93	9.67	8.26	9.06	10.70	
Telephone and telegrams	2.83	6.37	21.32	33.95	54.48	26.20	21.88	47.63	38.40	54.68	5.60	23.56	23.25	30.97	40.60	
Wages to servants	.27	1.55	4.20	23.96	135.17	0	.26	8.85	5.15	120.39	.71	.53	6.52	9.95	52.68	
Child care outside home	0	.19	0	5.79	0	0	17.45	3.85	20.51	7.32	0	2.00	4.31	17.44	7.98	
Laundry sent out	5.82	6.78	22.92	38.74	46.90	16.55	27.53	31.53	33.99	78.62	0	8.79	13.58	9.46	35.40	
Laundry soap	7.76	8.09	9.77	9.26	12.93	10.40	14.67	15.04	18.99	21.04	3.70	7.88	8.91	9.41	8.50	
Starch, bluing	1.24	1.40	1.30	1.49	1.76	1.09	1.06	1.28	1.57	1.19	.72	.66	.96	1.67	.94	
Cleaning supplies <sup>5</sup>	1.22	2.19	4.26	5.29	7.45	1.54	6.15	7.01	9.43	14.22	4.34	4.18	5.96	8.63	7.45	
Paper products <sup>6</sup>	3.16	3.54	6.31	6.90	9.93	3.39	6.08	7.82	10.72	14.55	1.60	4.38	4.57	6.07	7.03	
Postage	3.60	4.73	11.83	10.20	11.65	5.47	9.07	12.16	12.95	22.43	4.86	9.20	11.82	12.14	14.23	
Moving, express, freight	4.55	1.70	4.27	3.51	.95	0	5.19	1.65	3.39	8.17	0	7.42	6.47	5.45	4.06	
Other <sup>7</sup>	2.63	2.76	5.77	6.83	19.48	3.99	5.74	8.39	11.59	29.03	6.28	10.83	9.38	13.53	19.32	

<sup>1</sup> See table 1, footnote 1.

<sup>2</sup> Includes kindling, cobs, sawdust, charcoal, and prestologs.

<sup>3</sup> Includes range oil and gasoline, both for fuel and light.

<sup>4</sup> Includes a small amount for freezer locker rental.

<sup>5</sup> Includes steel wool, disinfectants, floor wax, polishes, etc.

<sup>6</sup> Includes toilet paper, paper towels, napkins, spoons, cups, shelf paper, etc.

<sup>7</sup> Includes stationery, pencils, ink, furnace servicing, garbage disposal, flowers for house, candles, matches, material for vermin control, other operation costs.

<sup>8</sup> Less than \$0.50.

TABLE 5.—TRANSPORTATION: *Percentage reporting expenditure and average amount spent, families of 2 or more persons, by net income class,<sup>1</sup> 1945*

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes <sup>1</sup>															
	Under \$1,000					\$1,000 to \$2,000					\$2,000 to \$3,000		\$3,000 to \$4,000		\$4,000 and over	
	BIRMINGHAM	INDIANAPOLIS	PORLAND, OREG.													
Automobile purchase <sup>2</sup>	0	0	4.5	7.9	9.5	0	8.7	6.7	5.0	5.0	0	0	10.3	11.6	7.3	
Automobile operation <sup>3</sup>	0	0	27.3	39.5	71.4	14.3	30.4	46.7	65.0	72.5	14.3	31.6	56.4	60.5	73.2	
Tires	0	1.8	22.7	31.6	52.4	14.3	13.0	35.6	40.0	52.5	0	21.1	28.2	30.2	41.5	
Tubes	0	0	9.1	18.4	28.6	0	4.3	20.0	17.5	25.0	0	15.8	20.5	16.3	9.8	
Gasoline	0	1.8	27.3	42.1	71.4	14.3	30.4	48.9	65.0	75.0	14.3	31.6	51.3	60.5	73.2	
Oil, other lubricants	0	1.8	22.7	42.1	71.4	14.3	30.4	48.9	62.5	75.0	14.3	31.6	51.3	68.1	68.3	
Repairs, parts, service <sup>4</sup>	0	0	22.7	29.0	47.6	0	26.1	37.8	60.0	67.5	14.3	15.8	51.3	53.5	61.0	
Insurance	0	0	4.5	7.9	23.8	14.3	17.4	42.2	57.5	75.0	0	15.8	46.5	48.8	65.8	
Licenses and taxes	0	1.8	27.3	42.1	71.4	14.3	30.4	48.9	65.0	75.0	14.3	31.6	56.4	60.5	70.7	
Parking and garage rent	0	0	2.3	7.9	23.8	0	4.3	15.6	25.0	32.5	0	10.5	23.1	16.3	36.6	
Other <sup>5</sup>	0	0	0	7.9	0	0	0	4.4	5.0	5.0	14.3	0	10.3	7.0	12.2	
Other transportation	90.9	94.6	97.7	97.4	90.5	85.7	87.0	91.1	92.5	90.0	100.0	100.0	94.9	97.7	87.8	
Rent of auto, shared car-pool expense, taxi <sup>6</sup>	0	8.9	18.2	13.2	9.5	0	8.7	24.4	15.0	30.0	14.3	21.1	23.1	25.6	24.4	
Local public transportation	90.9	91.1	81.8	92.1	81.0	71.4	82.6	88.9	85.0	87.5	100.0	94.7	84.6	95.4	85.4	
Interurban public transportation <sup>6</sup>	9.1	14.3	25.0	26.3	14.3	42.9	39.1	35.6	30.0	27.5	14.3	47.4	35.9	37.2	34.2	
Other <sup>7</sup>	0	0	0	5.3	0	0	4.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	12.3	7.4	

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 5.—TRANSPORTATION: Percentage reporting expenditure and average amount spent, families of 2 or more persons, by net income class,<sup>1</sup> 1945—Continued

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes <sup>1</sup>															
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over	
	BIRMINGHAM					INDIANAPOLIS					PORTLAND, OREG.					
Average annual expenditure																
Automobile: <sup>2</sup>																
Family use: <sup>3</sup> Total	0	0	\$52.84	\$108.35	\$168.66	\$18.21	\$71.55	\$110.45	\$154.76	\$188.35	\$2.61	\$27.67	\$185.68	\$194.04	\$227.70	
Purchase <sup>4</sup>	0	0	12.61	35.26	52.00	0	39.13	19.33	21.88	24.75	0	0	49.23	54.09	33.29	
Operation	0	0	40.23	73.09	116.66	18.21	32.42	91.12	132.88	161.60	2.61	27.67	136.45	139.95	194.41	
All operation (including business use)	0	\$2.62	61.37	83.97	135.90	18.21	32.42	151.61	176.86	243.72	20.11	52.72	150.34	157.76	210.56	
Tires	0	.09	7.44	19.07	23.34	5.00	1.96	17.18	15.25	28.64	0	6.05	11.10	13.07	14.64	
Tubes	0	0	.72	1.71	2.66	0	.16	2.11	1.09	2.20	0	1.16	1.19	1.48	.82	
Gasoline	0	1.86	33.48	28.73	44.77	7.43	12.68	44.16	61.41	93.25	8.97	21.16	56.34	61.29	87.11	
Oil, other lubricants	0	.56	1.86	4.07	6.91	0.00	2.17	6.12	6.94	12.01	1.15	3.60	6.58	5.81	9.65	
Repairs, parts, service <sup>5</sup>	0	0	11.78	12.33	28.98	0	8.30	47.57	55.00	53.38	8.21	10.37	41.13	47.92	44.98	
Insurance	0	0	.65	5.63	5.37	3.00	3.62	19.59	19.24	34.37	0	6.05	21.20	20.33	36.90	
Licenses and taxes	0	.11	5.32	8.88	17.26	1.78	3.45	8.77	9.83	10.46	1.64	3.28	6.04	6.13	8.22	
Parking and garage rent	0	0	.12	.39	5.76	0	.11	5.94	6.54	9.00	0	1.05	5.88	1.13	7.22	
Other <sup>6</sup>	0	0	0	3.16	0	0	0	.17	1.55	.41	.14	0	.88	.60	1.02	
Other transportation	\$8.68	32.89	40.63	71.87	44.50	16.50	39.08	59.02	41.50	68.72	18.99	39.77	62.72	96.17	93.04	
Rent of auto, shared car-pool expense,																
taxi <sup>5</sup>	0	2.52	3.67	11.82	3.09	0	1.66	7.25	3.29	15.14	.16	3.09	6.61	11.94	9.20	
Local public transportation	8.34	25.63	29.33	35.93	34.94	4.44	24.31	26.50	27.53	40.87	17.69	19.65	32.27	44.44	55.40	
Interurban public transportation <sup>6</sup>	.34	4.74	7.63	23.04	6.47	12.06	11.81	25.27	10.68	12.71	1.14	17.03	23.84	39.33	27.46	
Other <sup>7</sup>	0	0	0	1.08	0	0	1.30	0	0	0	0	0	0	.46	.98	

<sup>1</sup> See table 1, footnote 1.<sup>2</sup> Includes expenditures for automobiles used solely or partly for family living. Expenditures for automobiles used entirely for business are excluded.<sup>3</sup> Includes expense for washing and lubricating car; battery service; anti-freeze; new parts; repairs to motor, body, etc.; fees for car inspection.<sup>4</sup> Includes amounts spent for dues to automobile associations, tips to garage and gas station attendants, expenditures for accessories, fines, damages paid, toll charges.<sup>5</sup> Includes amounts paid for participation in car pools when car is not owned by family; tips for taxi service; licenses for persons not having expense for owned car.<sup>6</sup> Includes expense for interurban public transportation by boat and airplane; tips to porters, etc.<sup>7</sup> Includes expense for purchase and upkeep of motorcycles, bicycles, boats, planes, etc., when used primarily for transportation.<sup>8</sup> In the case of automobile used partly for business, the family was asked to estimate the proportion of automobile expense chargeable to business. This proportion was used to allocate total expenditures for purchase and operation to family and business use of car. No allocation was made for separate items of expenditure.<sup>9</sup> Net amount spent for purchase of automobile. The net purchase price is derived by deducting trade-in allowance from the gross purchase price. The gross covers the gross contract price, plus Federal excise tax and sales tax, and includes financing charges other than insurance.TABLE 6.—MEDICAL CARE: Percentage reporting expenditure and average amount spent, families of 2 or more persons, by net income class,<sup>1</sup> 1945

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes <sup>1</sup>															
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over	
	BIRMINGHAM					INDIANAPOLIS					PORTLAND, OREG.					
Percentage reporting expenditure																
Any medical care	100.0	96.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	95.5	97.5	100.0	100.0	94.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Physician, surgeon, specialist <sup>2</sup>	63.6	66.1	77.3	65.8	85.7	57.1	82.6	75.6	87.5	87.5	57.1	78.9	69.2	69.8	80.5	
Other practitioner <sup>3</sup>	9.1	5.4	9.1	26.3	4.8	14.3	8.7	6.7	10.0	5.0	0	0	12.8	9.3	7.3	
Dental care (including dental X-rays)	9.1	19.6	54.5	57.9	42.9	0	30.4	44.4	55.0	75.0	28.5	42.1	59.0	65.1	78.0	
Eye care, including eye glasses <sup>4</sup>	36.4	14.5	15.9	31.6	14.3	14.3	30.4	26.7	40.0	37.5	14.3	21.1	41.0	37.2	34.1	
Private clinic	0	0	0	5.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2.6	4.7	4.9
Public clinic	0	1.8	0	0	0	0	4.3	6.7	0	0	0	0	0	2.6	0	0
Hospital care <sup>5</sup>	9.1	7.1	9.1	18.4	33.3	14.3	0	22.2	12.5	15.0	14.3	21.1	20.5	14.0	19.5	
Laboratory tests, X-rays <sup>6</sup>	0	7.1	22.7	18.4	33.3	0	8.7	20.0	17.5	22.5	14.3	15.8	17.9	11.6	39.0	
Nursing care:																
Private	0	3.6	2.3	0	19.0	0	0	0	0	2.5	14.3	0	0	2.3	2.4	
Visiting	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Other medical care <sup>7</sup>	9.1	1.8	4.5	7.9	9.5	28.6	4.3	2.2	2.5	2.5	0	5.3	7.7	11.6	9.8	
Prescriptions, other drugs <sup>8</sup>	81.8	89.3	100.0	94.7	76.2	85.7	87.0	82.2	90.0	95.0	100.0	89.5	89.7	93.0	85.4	
Appliances, supplies <sup>9</sup>	18.2	5.4	11.4	5.3	9.5	0	4.3	4.4	7.5	2.5	14.3	26.3	23.1	20.9	26.8	
Group hospitalization	9.1	17.9	34.7	50.0	57.1	0	8.7	20.0	20.0	27.5	0	15.8	38.5	46.5	56.1	
Group medical care	0	8.9	6.8	0	0	0	0	2.2	2.5	2.5	0	0	5.1	2.3	12.2	

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 6.—MEDICAL CARE: Percentage reporting expenditure and average amount spent, families of 2 or more persons, by net income class,<sup>1</sup> 1945—Continued

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes <sup>1</sup>																										
	Under \$1,000					\$1,000 to \$2,000					\$2,000 to \$3,000					\$3,000 to \$4,000											
	\$4,000 and over					\$1,000					\$2,000					\$3,000											
	<b>BIRMINGHAM</b>										<b>INDIANAPOLIS</b>										<b>PORTLAND, OREG.</b>						
	Average annual expenditure																										
Total medical care	\$47.15	\$68.11	\$163.04	\$202.82	\$291.26	\$72.00	\$61.03	\$168.20	\$121.31	\$186.57	\$203.38	\$131.66	\$160.01	\$161.22	\$232.35												
Physician, surgeon, specialist <sup>2</sup>	23.64	22.23	70.12	71.34	98.57	22.29	19.37	67.77	39.10	59.65	48.14	45.24	72.32	38.21	66.49												
Other practitioner <sup>3</sup>	.73	.88	1.12	9.28	1.90	.71	4.78	.84	.98	2.12	0	0	2.95	1.14	.87												
Dental care (including dental X-rays)	1.36	10.54	17.73	39.46	47.05	0	9.08	17.00	40.49	57.25	4.29	18.74	29.06	53.49	60.72												
Eye care, including eye glasses <sup>4</sup>	10.00	1.46	2.38	7.13	7.19	5.14	5.94	4.74	8.18	8.72	.43	5.74	9.99	8.65	15.00												
Private clinic	0	0	0	.62	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.03	1.28	2.12												
Public clinic	0	.19	0	0	0	0	2.17	4.00	0	0	0	0	.03	0	0												
Hospital care <sup>5</sup>	.46	2.57	8.33	18.98	29.99	15.71	0	27.68	6.60	20.25	44.79	26.42	12.96	13.57	8.26												
Laboratory tests, X-rays <sup>6</sup>	0	.18	4.67	2.08	21.28	0	1.09	6.17	3.36	3.16	1.00	.89	2.36	.92	7.10												
Nursing care:																											
Private	0	.47	2.30	0	17.05	0	0	0	0	.82	95.71	0	0	1.28	1.61												
Visiting	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0												
Other medical care <sup>7</sup>	.91	.11	4.77	3.42	11.00	3.29	.87	.04	.60	.75	0	.60	2.92	1.98	5.21												
Prescriptions, other drugs <sup>8</sup>	8.37	16.57	37.31	39.92	32.24	24.86	16.09	32.39	16.02	26.18	8.88	28.18	15.51	22.11	26.75												
Appliances, supplies <sup>9</sup>	.50	.04	.71	.52	.29	0	.09	.06	.18	.04	.14	1.13	1.40	.84	5.07												
Group hospitalization	1.18	4.31	8.68	10.07	24.72	0	1.55	7.18	5.28	6.88	0	4.72	8.38	16.97	17.66												
Group medical care	0	8.57	4.92	0	0	0	0	.33	.52	.75	0	0	1.10	.78	6.49												

<sup>1</sup> See table 1, footnote 1.

<sup>2</sup> Includes costs of prenatal and postnatal care and delivery.

<sup>3</sup> Includes expenditures for all nonmedical practitioners, such as chiropractors, osteopaths, naturopaths, chiropodists, and midwives; also includes Christian Science and other faith healers.

<sup>4</sup> Includes expenditures for eye examinations and eye glasses but not for treatment of eye diseases or eye operations.

<sup>5</sup> Includes expense for hospital room or bed, operating or delivery room, laboratory tests, medicines and dressings, and other services for which hospital makes a charge.

<sup>6</sup> Includes laboratory examinations or tests not reported as hospital expense.

<sup>7</sup> Includes expenditures for medical care which do not properly belong in any of the above classifications.

<sup>8</sup> Includes cod-liver oil and other vitamin and mineral preparations. Excludes such foods as malted milk and other dried milk products.

<sup>9</sup> Includes such items as bandages, syringes, trusses, crutches, artificial limbs, etc.

TABLE 7.—PERSONAL CARE: Average annual expenditure, families of 2 or more persons, by net income class,<sup>1</sup> 1945

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes <sup>1</sup>																					
	Under \$1,000					\$1,000 to \$2,000					\$2,000 to \$3,000					\$3,000 to \$4,000						
	\$4,000 and over					\$1,000					\$2,000					\$3,000						
	<b>BIRMINGHAM</b>										<b>INDIANAPOLIS</b>										<b>PORTLAND, OREG.</b>	
All personal care	\$10.52	\$31.60	\$52.48	\$68.28	\$92.87	\$21.13	\$53.52	\$61.15	\$86.04	\$107.83	\$12.27	\$28.40	\$57.06	\$69.42	\$91.08							
Services: Total	4.60	17.12	26.83	38.45	51.21	10.63	34.98	35.16	46.07	62.40	4.97	11.65	34.79	35.12	57.73							
Haircuts	3.99	8.02	12.10	19.20	16.58	5.53	10.56	17.43	21.19	22.59	3.43	6.48	15.21	19.14	23.81							
Shaves	0	0	0	.53	2.59	.74	.39	1.42	.05	3.15	0	.54	.20	7.43	4.13	16.83						
Shampoos	.61	6.41	8.69	10.76	17.10	1.86	18.88	7.61	13.28	19.21	1.00	4.97	11.46	11.78	16.74							
Permanent waves	0	2.40	5.97	7.20	13.24	2.50	5.15	8.05	11.15	16.45	0	0	.69	.07	.15							
Manicures	0	0	0	.63	1.70	0	0	.58	.40	.12	0	0	0	0	0							
Other services <sup>2</sup>	0	.29	.07	.13	.00	0	0	.07	0	.88	0	0	0	0	0							
Toilet preparations: Total	5.92	14.48	25.65	29.83	41.66	10.50	18.34	25.99	39.97	45.43	7.30	16.75	22.27	34.30	33.35							
Toilet soaps	1.94	3.55	5.39	5.72	7.15	5.21	5.29	6.10	8.88	10.49	2.17	4.21	3.68	4.44	5.32							
Shaving soaps, shampoos	.23	.52	1.35	2.80	3.47	1.47	1.64	4.04	4.27	4.95	1.19	1.86	2.39	3.80	4.56							
Toothpaste, powders <sup>3</sup>	.92	3.17	4.22	4.75	5.40	.75	4.40	4.14	6.35	6.90	.62	2.80	3.02	5.29	4.79							
Cosmetics, perfumes <sup>4</sup>	2.04	3.98	9.54	11.15	17.77	1.86	3.86	7.07	11.52	12.75	2.30	3.91	6.73	11.90	9.97							
Brushes, razors, files <sup>5</sup>	.29	.79	1.16	1.89	2.45	.21	.51	.98	2.21	2.24	.43	1.36	2.70	3.98	3.03							
Cleaning tissues, sanitary supplies <sup>6</sup>	.60	2.47	3.99	3.52	5.42	1.00	2.64	3.66	6.74	8.10	.59	2.61	3.75	4.89	5.68							

<sup>1</sup> See table 1, footnote 1.

<sup>2</sup> Includes facial massage, eyebrow trim, hair dyeing, turkish bath, reducing and exercise classes, and other treatments primarily for personal appearance.

<sup>3</sup> Includes all dentifrices and dental floss.

<sup>4</sup> Includes also hand lotion, deodorant, hair dye, bath salts, materials for home hair wave sets and home manicures.

<sup>5</sup> Includes all types of brushes for personal use, nail scissors, manicure equipment, eyebrow tweezers, curling irons.

<sup>6</sup> Includes also powder puffs, compacts, hand and pocket mirrors, hair pins, bobby pins, etc.

TABLE 8.—RECREATION, TOBACCO, READING, EDUCATION: *Average annual expenditure, families of 2 or more persons, by net income class,<sup>1</sup> 1945*

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes <sup>1</sup>																													
	Under \$1,000					\$1,000 to \$2,000					\$2,000 to \$3,000																			
	\$3,000 to \$4,000					\$4,000 and over					\$1,000 to \$2,000																			
<b>BIRMINGHAM</b>																														
<b>INDIANAPOLIS</b>																														
<b>PORTLAND, OREG.</b>																														
<b>RECREATION: Total</b>	\$3.74	\$25.95	\$43.01	\$72.95	\$87.69	\$9.54	\$43.89	\$77.63	\$89.05	\$118.19	\$4.81	\$26.55	\$83.29	\$117.28	\$133.11															
Paid admissions to movies	3.02	13.70	18.78	27.34	50.66	3.20	20.90	31.08	35.33	49.97	3.03	13.42	31.03	42.92	53.58															
Other paid admissions <sup>2</sup>	.18	2.04	3.98	6.46	7.95	1.63	2.01	7.17	11.08	14.10	0	.64	9.14	9.82	15.00															
Toys, games, and sports equipment <sup>3</sup>	0	4.79	9.78	19.34	9.29	2.86	6.09	13.48	18.76	23.78	.57	3.78	10.30	15.92	22.10															
Radio and phonograph purchases <sup>4</sup>	0	0	1.74	0	5.48	0	2.50	1.11	.50	.50	0	1.84	4.10	1.31	.61															
Musical instrument purchases <sup>4</sup>	0	3.48	0	3.95	2.86	0	0	6.67	0	.20	0	0	1.28	22.91	1.10															
Radio, phonograph, and musical instrument parts and repair	0	.49	1.51	2.34	2.38	1.14	2.29	.93	4.60	5.34	1.07	1.05	4.86	3.04	9.04															
Sheet music, phonograph records	0	.11	.21	.74	2.88	0	2.87	.48	4.73	6.48	.14	0	.97	1.20	2.05															
Hobbies <sup>5</sup>	0	0	0	6.32	.48	.71	.26	4.32	3.38	8.06	0	0	8.31	4.60	7.96															
Pets (purchase and care) <sup>6</sup>	.54	.04	.70	2.23	4.71	0	5.04	4.26	3.30	4.02	0	4.79	7.05	5.61	5.68															
Dues to social and recreational clubs <sup>7</sup>	0	.21	1.41	2.77	1.50	0	1.50	4.59	6.28	4.95	0	1.03	4.53	9.24	5.43															
Other <sup>8</sup>	0	1.09	4.90	1.46	0	0	.43	3.54	1.09	.79	0	0	1.72	.71	10.56															
<b>TOBACCO: Total</b>	12.11	27.29	54.47	50.67	78.00	30.36	28.13	39.06	52.09	55.09	4.94	28.37	33.07	47.66	51.15															
Cigarettes	10.92	20.79	51.15	40.10	65.02	18.98	26.49	37.34	48.31	42.78	.71	18.86	32.00	44.30	45.14															
Cigars	0	2.84	.56	4.41	9.70	0	1.36	.09	3.20	6.99	1.74	7.45	.62	.39	4.81															
Pipe and other tobacco	1.19	3.28	2.76	5.20	2.42	11.38	1.19	1.63	5.2	5.30	2.49	2.01	.40	2.57	.88															
Smokers' supplies <sup>9</sup>	0	.38	0	.96	.86	0	.09	0	.06	.02	0	.05	.05	.40	.32															
<b>READING: Total</b>	9.73	11.53	21.60	24.65	30.77	14.90	16.73	24.99	33.43	43.54	8.29	16.83	28.52	31.51	43.43															
Newspapers	8.69	10.14	15.04	15.24	15.59	13.39	14.30	18.07	22.90	25.20	8.29	14.48	18.39	19.61	22.90															
Magazines <sup>10</sup>	1.04	1.20	3.65	5.04	6.37	1.51	1.78	4.24	6.20	11.55	0	2.29	7.93	7.58	11.05															
Books bought <sup>11</sup>	0	.18	2.91	4.34	8.29	0	.65	2.44	3.98	5.86	0	.05	2.06	4.16	9.33															
Book rentals and library fees	0	.01	0	.03	.52	0	0	.24	.35	.93	0	.01	.14	.16	.15															
<b>EDUCATION: Total</b>	1.32	2.50	6.21	33.70	21.18	0	.23	19.66	15.04	38.51	0	3.52	14.55	30.75	31.46															
School books, supplies, and equipment <sup>12</sup>	1.32	1.75	2.81	6.73	9.47	0	.23	4.94	4.18	9.73	0	.78	4.56	4.36	7.85															
Tuition <sup>13</sup>	0	.40	3.40	20.76	9.98	0	0	12.16	5.00	11.55	0	2.74	4.49	15.66	14.51															
Special lessons <sup>14</sup>	0	.35	0	6.21	1.73	0	0	2.56	5.86	17.23	0	0	5.50	10.83	9.10															

<sup>1</sup> See table 1, footnote 1.

<sup>2</sup> Includes fees for attendance at plays, concerts, lectures, sports events, dances, races, etc.

<sup>3</sup> Includes athletic fees paid at school or college, which include fees for gymnasium, archery, or other games; hunting licenses, rental fees for boats or riding horses, purchase price of boats and horses (bought during survey period) used primarily for recreation, and expenses connected with the upkeep and maintenance of boats and horses used primarily for recreation.

<sup>4</sup> Gross price minus trade-in allowance.

<sup>5</sup> Includes photography, coin, stamp, and other collections, etc.

<sup>6</sup> Includes food, veterinary fees, license fees, etc.

<sup>7</sup> Includes membership in neighborhood clubs, YMCA, YWCA, lodges, golf and country clubs.

<sup>8</sup> Includes net gambling losses, losses at cards and betting, lottery tickets, expense for Christmas trees and Christmas-tree ornaments, expense for sightseeing airplane or bus rides, etc.

<sup>9</sup> Includes pipes, pipe cleaners, tobacco humidors, cigarette lighters and

cases, cigarette paper, cigarette holders, etc.

<sup>10</sup> Does not include gift subscriptions for persons outside the economic family.

<sup>11</sup> Includes books purchased for general reading and membership in book clubs, that provide books, bought by members. Does not include schoolbooks or technical books used in connection with work.

<sup>12</sup> Includes books, paper, pencils, and equipment for school work, drawing instruments and paints, and supplies for shop classes or classes in home economics.

<sup>13</sup> Includes tuition fees charged for students at publicly supported and private schools, such as State universities, parochial schools, and vocational schools; laboratory fees. Does not include athletic or infirmary fees.

<sup>14</sup> Includes tuition and fees for such lessons as music, language, dancing, public speaking, art and knitting, swimming and fencing; classes in adult education, correspondence courses; and tuition for religious instruction that is separate from church dues.

TABLE 9.—MISCELLANEOUS, GIFTS, AND CONTRIBUTIONS: *Average annual expenditure, families of 2 or more persons, by net income class,<sup>1</sup> 1945*

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes <sup>1</sup>																													
	Under \$1,000					\$1,000 to \$2,000					\$2,000 to \$3,000																			
	\$3,000 to \$4,000					\$1,000 to \$2,000					\$2,000 to \$3,000																			
<b>BIRMINGHAM</b>																														
<b>INDIANAPOLIS</b>																														
<b>PORTLAND, OREG.</b>																														
<b>MISCELLANEOUS EXPENDITURES: Total</b>	\$4.82	\$28.92	\$19.68	\$37.56	\$100.09	\$2.68	\$8.46	\$21.60	\$22.84	\$67.69	\$3.44	\$66.02	\$26.36	\$30.78	\$109.53															
Interest on debts <sup>1</sup>	0	0	0	0	0	0	.52	.61	0	0	0	.90	.53	1.44	3.36															
Bank service charges, safe deposit box	0	.06	.14	1.29	.45	0	1.03	.79	2.00	4.14	0	1.02	1.86	3.13	4.90															
Funerals, cemetery lots, tombstones <sup>2</sup>	0	9.35	6.45	5.87	81.71	.21	.26	0	.38	47.06	0	35.26	0	3.14	38.78															
Legal expense (not business) <sup>3</sup>	0	0	.36	1.42	.36	0	0	4.27	0	1.88	0	0	9.57	3.22	10.24															
Losses (not business), taxes on land owned but not occupied <sup>4</sup>	0	4.46	4.35	2.36	.95	1.43	0	.56	1.72	.25	.58	0	.91	4.82	32.73															
Expenditure for garden <sup>5</sup>	.46	.63	.66	1.85	2.62	1.04	1.91	1.18	1.71	3.92	2.86	2.86	2.87	6.11	7.12															
Contributions and dues to political organizations, cooperatives, etc.	0	0	.27	.37	0	0	0	.22	.60	.02	0	.05	.67	.35	1.95															
Allowances for children supported by families that cannot be allocated <sup>6</sup>	0	0	1.27	7.90	0	0	0	3.57	1.00	0	0	0	1.41	0	0															
Other <sup>7</sup>	0	.35	0	0	1.91	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.29	3.54															
Health and accident insurance	4.36	14.07	6.18	16.50	12.09	0	4.74	13.97	12.86	9.42	0	25.93	8.84	8.28	6.01															

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 9.—MISCELLANEOUS, GIFTS, AND CONTRIBUTIONS: *Average annual expenditure, families of 2 or more persons, by net income class,<sup>1</sup> 1945—Continued*

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes <sup>1</sup>														
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over
	BIRMINGHAM					INDIANAPOLIS					PORTLAND, OREG.				
GIFTS: Total	\$7.24	\$23.95	\$47.68	\$88.83	\$169.87	\$10.86	\$90.99	\$56.79	\$70.82	\$96.42	\$10.21	\$25.98	\$49.38	\$82.18	\$195.99
Contributions for support of relatives not in economic family <sup>2</sup>	0	11.04	12.82	32.50	60.71	0	54.30	24.07	21.23	34.02	0	3.16	8.00	13.12	71.39
Birthday, Christmas, and other gifts to persons not in economic family	7.24	12.91	34.86	56.33	109.16	10.86	36.69	32.72	49.59	62.40	10.21	22.82	41.38	69.06	124.60
CONTRIBUTIONS: Total	12.59	20.28	35.04	64.53	79.95	12.66	22.33	41.17	58.14	142.37	2.30	20.35	41.17	38.01	111.29
Community Chest, Red Cross, USO, etc.	.50	2.23	5.46	9.92	19.57	2.03	5.50	7.89	14.10	48.07	.57	4.21	11.16	15.57	32.37
Church, other religious organizations, and missions	12.09	17.19	29.58	54.61	60.38	10.63	16.61	33.14	43.84	81.62	1.73	16.14	29.37	22.44	78.31
Scholarship funds, other	0	.86	0	0	0	0	.22	.14	.20	12.68	0	0	.64	0	.61

<sup>1</sup> See table 1, footnote 1.

<sup>2</sup> Includes interest on debts incurred for family living (not mortgage on home or business loans).

<sup>3</sup> Includes expenditure for family members only.

<sup>4</sup> Includes lawyers' fees for family business such as eviction, drawing up wills, income tax advice, etc.

<sup>5</sup> Includes money lost or stolen, installments paid on repossessed furnishings or car, etc.

<sup>6</sup> Includes seed, plant, and fertilizer expense; food for chickens, rabbits, etc.

<sup>7</sup> Includes such expense as marriage licenses, minister's and organist's fees.

<sup>8</sup> Includes contributions to aged parents, etc.; financing education of sister, brother, etc.

TABLE 10.—CLOTHING: *Average number of persons and average annual expenditure per family of 2 or more persons, by sex-age group and net income class,<sup>1</sup> 1945*

Sex age-group	Annual money income after personal taxes <sup>1</sup>														
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over
	BIRMINGHAM					INDIANAPOLIS					PORTLAND, OREG.				
Average number of persons per family <sup>2</sup>															
Men and boys:															
16 years and over	0.55	0.74	0.86	1.14	0.99	0.71	0.65	1.05	1.09	1.23	0.86	0.51	0.87	0.96	1.24
2 to 16 years	.18	.27	.48	.45	.24	0	.22	.27	.54	.38	0	.37	.21	.56	.63
Women and girls:															
16 years and over	1.27	1.22	1.34	1.35	1.72	1.14	1.24	1.30	1.43	1.69	.99	1.23	1.09	1.22	1.47
2 to 16 years	.09	.48	.45	.37	.52	0	.26	.22	.41	.65	.01	.02	.26	.42	.40
Children under 2 years	.00	.25	.18	.13	.13	.01	.26	.17	.15	.10	0	.03	.02	.00	.07
Average annual expenditure per family <sup>3</sup>															
Total	\$57.28	\$245.79	\$396.14	\$615.95	\$583.48	\$43.38	\$229.02	\$301.44	\$478.74	\$728.38	\$98.02	\$142.52	\$293.45	\$424.94	\$633.22
Men and boys:															
16 years and over	10.33	61.69	87.06	117.24	107.28	16.76	45.03	81.64	115.18	187.91	8.33	27.94	75.30	95.99	176.70
2 to 16 years	8.64	11.97	34.16	35.15	21.46	0	18.85	21.29	41.24	40.81	0	16.41	18.21	32.36	48.40
Women and girls:															
16 years and over	31.41	125.47	200.08	259.67	318.66	17.00	113.78	132.90	237.39	363.68	80.03	65.61	136.24	219.20	317.11
2 to 16 years	3.41	22.33	25.81	52.49	49.96	0	13.86	20.47	34.00	65.27	8.63	8.48	21.93	33.97	37.58
Children under 2 years	.52	7.83	5.05	9.14	11.32	50.4	11.55	6.74	6.02	6.40	0	6.23	5.69	1.95	.07

<sup>1</sup> See table 1, footnote 1.

<sup>2</sup> Includes persons who were family members only part of the year.

TABLE 10a.—CLOTHING: Average annual expenditure for materials for clothing and clothing services, families of 2 or more persons, by net income class,<sup>1</sup> 1945

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes <sup>1</sup>														
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over
	BIRMINGHAM					INDIANAPOLIS					PORTLAND, OREG.				
Materials for clothing and clothing services:	\$2.97	\$16.50	\$43.98	\$42.26	\$74.80	\$4.58	\$25.95	\$38.40	\$44.91	\$64.31	\$1.03	\$17.85	\$36.08	\$41.47	\$53.36
Materials for clothing:															
Yard goods	.51	2.47	10.48	5.59	10.46	0	2.31	5.88	5.63	6.07	0	3.44	8.44	6.65	5.76
Yarn	.05	.06	.39	1.16	.56	.71	.08	.11	.53	.67	.07	0	.86	1.24	.78
Findings (needles, buttons, etc.)	.05	.65	.96	.95	2.04	.29	1.04	.64	.87	1.90	.11	.59	1.95	1.46	1.41
Clothing services: <sup>2</sup>															
Dry cleaning and pressing	2.36	12.15	28.70	31.28	53.70	3.58	20.16	27.35	30.66	44.33	.12	6.75	17.92	24.01	33.37
Seamstress, tailor	0	.28	.99	.40	.43	0	.06	.64	.41	.85	.02	1.82	1.64	.59	.57
Miscellaneous repairs, storage, rental of clothing	0	.23	.30	.75	1.71	0	1.41	1.37	2.72	5.11	.71	2.16	1.05	2.16	1.66
Cleaning and blocking hats	0	.08	.16	.27	.50	0	.06	.24	.59	.84	0	.04	.27	.40	.35
Watch and jewelry repair	0	.58	2.00	1.86	5.40	0	.83	2.17	3.50	4.54	0	3.05	3.96	4.96	9.46

<sup>1</sup> See table 1, footnote 1.

<sup>2</sup> Does not include shoe repairs, shoe cleaning, and shoe shines, which are included in table 10b on a per-person basis.

TABLE 10b.—CLOTHING: Average annual expenditure and average number of articles purchased per person, families of 2 or more persons, by sex-age group and net income class,<sup>1</sup> 1945

BIRMINGHAM, ALA.

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes <sup>1</sup>									
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over
	Average annual expenditure per person <sup>2</sup>					Average number of articles purchased <sup>2</sup>				
<i>Men and boys 16 years of age and over</i>										
Clothing: Total	\$18.94	\$75.32	\$95.73	\$99.40	\$92.85					
Coats, jackets, sweaters, etc.: Total	0	9.63	14.25	9.65	9.16					
Overcoats	0	4.76	7.85	1.50	2.45	0	0.12	0.20	0.07	0.05
Topcoats	0	0	.64	1.91	1.34	0	0	.03	.10	.06
Jackets:										
Leather	0	1.84	2.84	.75	1.88	0	.12	.20	.05	.11
Other	0	1.06	.61	1.45	.38	0	.10	.06	.14	.05
Sweaters:										
Wool	0	1.19	1.43	2.62	1.45	0	.22	.30	.55	.26
Other	0	.10	.08	.22	.22	0	.02	.03	.05	.05
Raincoats	0	.68	.80	1.20	.94	0	.08	.11	.12	.10
Hats, caps: Total	2.56	4.19	6.45	6.62	9.07					
Hats:										
Felt	2.30	3.30	3.70	4.19	5.99	.33	.62	.61	.67	.90
Straw	.26	.48	2.05	2.10	2.25	.17	.15	.44	.48	.53
Other	0	0	0	.07	0	0	0	0	.02	0
Caps, helmets	0	.41	.70	.26	.83	0	.22	.47	.19	.42
Suits, trousers, etc.: Total	8.29	32.27	30.16	30.55	33.02					
Suits:										
Heavy wool	4.16	17.26	10.48	6.99	12.19	.17	.48	.26	.21	.26
Light wool	0	1.85	4.89	8.08	4.43	0	.05	.17	.24	.16
Cotton and/or rayon	0	0	.51	0	0	0	0	.06	0	0
Slack suits	0	.48	.57	1.50	2.65	0	.05	.11	.19	.37
Trousers:										
Dress, wool	.76	5.56	6.92	4.00	3.76	.17	.68	1.08	.62	.42
Work, cotton and/or wool	1.67	2.55	3.62	5.13	4.02	.83	.78	.92	1.55	.74
Slacks	0	1.02	.28	1.43	1.69	0	.15	.06	.31	.21
Overalls:										
Bib type	0	1.55	.93	2.12	2.42	0	.58	.33	.83	1.00
Waist band, dungarees	0	.66	1.02	.36	.47	0	.18	.44	.14	.16
Jumpers and jackets	1.70	1.21	.77	.72	.64	.33	.35	.28	.36	.32
Shorts, bathing trunks, etc. <sup>2</sup>	0	.18	.17	.22	.75	0	.02	.06	.07	.47

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 10b.—CLOTHING: Average annual expenditure and average number of articles purchased per person, families of 2 or more persons, by sex-age group and net income class, 1945<sup>1</sup>—Continued

BIRMINGHAM, ALA.—Continued

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes <sup>1</sup>									
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over
	Average annual expenditure per person <sup>2</sup>					Average number of articles purchased <sup>3</sup>				
<b>Men and boys 16 years of age and over—Con.</b>										
Clothing—Continued										
Shirts: Total	\$2.34	\$6.48	\$9.03	\$9.99	\$9.64	0.17	0.92	1.56	1.50	1.90
Business	.51	3.19	4.55	4.29	6.73	.83	.98	.94	1.55	.79
Work	1.83	1.97	2.46	3.76	2.54					
Sport:										
Woven	0	1.22	1.91	1.30	.16	0	.25	.47	.38	.05
Knit	0	.10	.11	.64	.21	0	.02	.08	.24	.10
Special work clothing <sup>4</sup>	0	.03	.29	1.70	.56	0	.02	.06	.05	.11
Underwear: Total	0	4.37	5.11	6.15	5.60					
Shorts, woven, knit	0	.91	1.44	1.39	2.12					
Undershirts	0	1.12	1.01	.97	.98	0	.88	1.75	1.55	1.05
Shorts and undershirts	0	1.01	1.08	2.52	.98	0	.95	1.42	1.22	1.26
Union suits	0	.43	1.50	.98	1.04	0	.92	.72	1.88	1.00
Other, including athletic supporters	0	.00	.08	.29	.48	0	.20	.67	.62	.42
Nightwear, robes: Total	0	.51	1.27	1.71	1.55	0	.42	.08	.17	.47
Pajamas, nightshirts	0	.51	1.27	1.37	1.55	0	.15	.36	.33	.42
Bathrobes, other robes	0	0	0	.34	0	0	0	0	.02	0
Hosiery: Total	.43	2.24	3.79	4.26	2.84					
Socks:										
Cotton	.43	1.65	2.16	2.25	1.96	1.00	4.62	6.58	6.60	5.53
Rayon	0	.46	1.38	1.71	.88	0	1.12	3.33	4.10	2.65
Other	0	.13	.25	.30	0	0	.32	.66	.81	0
Footwear: Total	5.06	12.27	17.74	19.04	14.41					
Shoes:										
Street	3.32	7.04	9.59	7.89	7.89	.50	.98	1.22	1.17	1.00
Work	1.01	2.28	2.95	5.66	3.41	.17	.48	.56	.88	.53
Other	0	.20	0	.30	.31	0	.02	0	.05	.05
Sandals, play shoes, neakers	0	.17	0	.24	0	0	.05	0	.07	0
House slippers	0	.31	.32	.25	.50	0	.17	.12	.08	.14
Boots: Leather, rubber	0	.13	.39	.45	0	0	.02	.06	.05	0
Rubbers: Regular, galoshes, arctics	0	.05	.28	.13	.11	0	.02	.08	.05	.05
Shoe shines, repairs, cleaning	.42	2.08	4.28	3.87	2.42					
Clothing accessories: Total	.26	3.33	6.93	9.73	7.00					
Handkerchiefs	0	.39	.42	.79	.79	0	1.60	2.36	3.52	4.00
Gloves:										
Dress	0	.66	.33	.13	.45	0	.18	.14	.05	.16
Work	0	1.04	.94	1.04	.28	0	1.32	.94	2.21	.26
Ties	0	.76	1.60	2.23	2.58	0	.80	1.25	1.76	1.95
Belts, garters, suspenders, wallets, etc. <sup>5</sup>	.26	.48	.27	1.34	.97					
Jewelry, watches	0	0	3.37	4.20	1.93					
Unallocated	0	0	.71	0	0					
Value of clothing received as gifts	54.17	27.90	72.26	14.83	13.58					
<b>Boys 2 to 16 years of age</b>										
Clothing: Total	(6)	44.66	71.56	78.56	90.09					
Coats, jackets, sweaters, etc.: Total	(6)	7.54	10.43	9.17	9.92					
Overcoats	(6)	.95	2.10	1.07	2.04	(6)	.07	.14	.12	.20
Topcoats	(6)	.75	1.73	2.58	0	(6)	.07	.10	.24	0
Jackets:										
Leather	(6)	0	2.11	0	0	(6)	0	.24	0	0
Other	(6)	1.22	1.00	1.79	1.62	(6)	.27	.24	.41	.20
Sweaters:										
Wool	(6)	2.10	3.15	3.01	1.01	(6)	.67	1.05	.82	.20
Other	(6)	.41	.34	0	1.22	(6)	.33	.23	0	1.20
Raincoats	(6)	1.02	0	.42	.97	(6)	.13	0	.12	.20
Snow suits, ski suits	(6)	1.09	0	.30	3.06	(6)	.07	0	.06	.20
Hats, caps: Total	(6)	1.47	1.89	1.51	2.04					
Hats:										
Felt	(6)	.39	.87	.09	.61	(6)	.18	.48	.06	.20
Straw	(6)	0	0	0	0	(6)	0	0	0	0
Other	(6)	0	0	.05	.41	(6)	0	0	.12	.20
Caps, helmets	(6)	1.08	1.02	1.37	1.02	(6)	.73	.76	.94	.80
Suits, trousers, etc.: Total	(6)	15.46	26.49	29.06	25.20					
Suits:										
Heavy wool	(6)	1.56	1.31	1.93	0	(6)	.20	.10	.18	0
Light wool	(6)	3.47	2.37	7.77	0	(6)	.27	.14	.65	0
Cotton and/or rayon	(6)	2.06	5.32	1.43	0	(6)	.73	1.24	.59	0
Slack suits	(6)	0	.97	1.49	2.04	(6)	0	.19	.53	.40
Trousers:										
Dress, wool	(6)	3.22	4.74	2.88	6.11	(6)	.73	.90	.94	1.60
Work, cotton and/or wool	(6)	2.25	1.46	4.26	1.84	(6)	.87	.38	.94	.40
Short pants	(6)	.47	1.53	1.67	0	(6)	.27	.52	.65	0
Slacks	(6)	.61	3.86	2.69	0	(6)	.20	.76	.88	0
Overalls:										
Bib type	(6)	1.19	1.73	3.23	3.67	(6)	.80	.95	1.29	1.20
Other	(6)	.22	0	1.02	4.81	(6)	.13	0	.71	2.00
Shorts, play suits, and bathing trunks, etc.	(6)	.41	3.20	.69	6.73	(6)	.40	1.14	.53	3.40

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 10b.—CLOTHING: Average annual expenditure and average number of articles purchased per person, families of 2 or more persons, by sex-age group and net income class, 1945<sup>1</sup>—Continued

BIRMINGHAM, ALA.—Continued

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes <sup>1</sup>									
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over
	Average annual expenditure per person <sup>2</sup>					Average number of articles purchased <sup>2</sup>				
<b>Boys 2 to 16 years of age—Continued</b>										
Clothing—Continued										
Shirts: Total	(*)	\$3.80	\$7.49	\$10.67	\$11.94					
Dress:										
School	(*)	2.17	4.18	6.48	8.97	(*)	1.20	1.48	3.82	3.80
Other	(*)	.86	1.25	.24	0	(*)	.60	.71	.24	0
Polo: Cotton, other	(*)	.77	2.06	3.95	2.97	(*)	.80	1.86	3.24	2.60
Underwear: Total	(*)	2.35	6.10	4.29	4.72					
Shorts, woven, knit	(*)	0	1.10	.63	1.77	(*)	0	2.19	1.65	3.20
Undershirts	(*)	.33	.93	.35	.92	(*)	.27	2.29	.71	2.40
Union suits	(*)	1.54	.36	2.42	2.03	(*)	1.53	.29	1.76	1.60
Other	(*)	.48	3.71	.89	0	(*)	.73	3.48	1.41	0
Nightwear, robes: Total	(*)	1.09	3.16	2.32	4.21					
Pajamas, nightshirts	(*)	1.09	3.16	2.32	2.53	(*)	.67	.99	1.18	1.20
Bathrobes, other robes	(*)	0	0	0	1.63	(*)	0	0	0	.40
Hosiery: Total	(*)	1.59	2.43	3.14	4.17					
Socks:										
Cotton	(*)	1.59	2.43	3.14	4.17	(*)	6.13	7.14	11.41	12.40
Rayon	(*)	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	0	0
Other	(*)	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	0	0
Footwear: Total	(*)	11.09	12.17	15.08	23.20					
Shoes:										
Street and school	(*)	8.00	8.94	12.25	17.92	(*)	2.07	2.05	3.18	3.40
Sport	(*)	1.05	1.02	0	0	(*)	1.27	.29	0	0
Other	(*)	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	0	0
Sandals, play shoes, sneakers	(*)	.48	.80	1.30	1.81	(*)	.27	.33	.53	.60
Boots	(*)	0	0	.21	0	(*)	0	0	.06	0
House slippers	(*)	.07	0	.35	.61	(*)	.07	0	.24	.40
Rubbers, arctics, galoshes, etc.	(*)	0	.12	.21	.36	(*)	0	.05	.12	.20
Shoe shines, repairs, cleaning	(*)	1.49	1.20	.76	2.50					
Clothing accessories: Total	(*)	.27	1.40	3.32	4.69					
Handkerchiefs	(*)	0	.35	0	0	(*)	0	1.52	0	0
Gloves:										
Dress	(*)	.11	.50	.40	0	(*)	.13	.29	.35	0
Other	(*)	0	.18	.12	0	(*)	.10	.24	0	0
Ties	(*)	.10	.16	0	0	(*)	.20	.29	0	0
Belts, garters, etc.	(*)	.06	.21	1.30	1.63					
Jewelry, watches	(*)	0	0	1.50	3.06					
Value of clothing received as gift	(*)	18.53	9.10	3.19	20.00					
<b>Women and girls 16 years of age and over</b>										
Clothing: Total	24.69	102.73	148.20	185.84	175.31					
Coats, jackets, etc.: Total	1.61	21.06	27.31	40.82	22.19					
Coats:										
Heavy wool, with fur	0	7.24	9.04	14.52	2.55	0	.13	.09	.10	.06
Heavy wool, no fur	1.46	4.40	3.49	5.30	9.04	.07	.14	.08	.14	.25
Light wool	0	2.85	6.68	4.86	4.70	0	.12	.26	.18	.14
Fur	0	4.31	3.66	11.90	0	0	.05	.03	.02	0
Fur scarfs, etc.	0	0	0	0	1.56	0	0	0	0	.03
Coats, cotton, rayon, other	0	0	0	.26	0	0	0	0	.02	0
Raincoats	.15	0	.26	.88	1.17	.07	0	.02	.06	.08
Jackets	0	.04	.68	.22	0	0	.02	.05	.02	0
Sweaters	0	2.22	3.50	2.88	3.17	0	.51	.72	.69	.61
Hats, head scarfs, etc.: Total	1.78	5.12	6.06	6.32	9.60					
Hats:										
Felt	1.19	2.95	2.88	4.23	5.94	.36	.67	.67	.92	.83
Straw	.59	1.87	2.29	1.47	2.34	.14	.36	.45	.29	.36
Other	0	.03	.31	.21	.87	0	.02	.09	.04	.14
Head scarfs, head bands, snoods, etc.	0	.47	.58	.41	.45					
Dresses, suits, aprons, etc.: Total	10.91	30.42	50.51	58.79	71.57					
Dresses:										
Wool and wool mixture	0	2.66	5.03	6.85	2.39	0	.25	.31	.41	.17
Rayon	3.64	7.39	11.54	20.09	14.28	.57	.70	.90	1.43	1.06
Cotton	1.82	6.73	6.10	5.02	8.98	.36	1.64	1.07	.96	1.14
Cotton and rayon	.73	.79	1.53	2.03	1.39	.07	.09	.17	.16	.39
Suits:										
Skirts:										
Wool and wool mixture	0	1.37	1.92	.36	1.39	0	.25	.31	.12	.22
Rayon and/or cotton	0	.32	.36	.41	.59	0	.12	.07	.12	.11
Blouses, shirts	0	2.25	5.43	4.61	9.28	0	.72	1.10	1.10	1.97
Shirts, work	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Aprons, smocks, etc.	0	.38	.12	.09	.83	0	.19	.07	.04	.25
Overalls, overalls	0	0	.21	0	.48	0	0	.07	0	.14
Slacks:										
Work	0	0	.66	.68	1.81	0	0	.09	.14	.36
Sport	0	.28	.12	1.74	.48	0	.04	.02	.26	.08
Slack suits	0	.15	.76	1.04	.20	0	.02	.14	.08	.03
Shorts, play suits, bathing suits, etc.	0	.21	.98	.91	1.66	0	.06	.16	.12	.31

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 10b.—CLOTHING: Average annual expenditure and average number of articles purchased per person, families of 2 or more persons, by sex-age group and net income class, 1945<sup>1</sup>—Continued

BIRMINGHAM, ALA.—Continued

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes <sup>1</sup>									
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over
	Average annual expenditure per person <sup>2</sup>					Average number of articles purchased <sup>3</sup>				
<i>Women and girls 16 years of age and over—Continued</i>										
Clothing—Continued										
Special work clothing <sup>4</sup>	\$1.88	\$0.20	\$0.12	\$1.16	\$0.08	0.36	0.08	0.02	0.26	0.03
Underwear: Total	.82	10.37	14.34	16.10	16.10					
Slips:										
Rayon	.26	5.36	7.27	8.33	7.69	.14	2.02	2.33	2.72	2.14
Other	0	.24	.89	.33	.22	0	.22	.34	.16	.22
Corsets, girdles, garter belts	0	.66	.72	1.28	1.61	0	.15	.10	.22	.28
Brassieres	0	1.00	1.35	2.25	2.40	0	.88	.88	1.41	1.56
Vests, undershirts	0	.14	.14	.03	.11	0	.12	.16	.04	.11
Panties, bloomers	.30	2.86	3.97	3.88	4.07	.36	3.21	4.45	4.16	3.64
Other underwear	.26	.11	0	0	0	.21	.09	0	0	0
Nightwear robes: Total	.87	3.94	8.88	10.02	8.36					
Nightgowns:										
Rayon	0	1.31	3.64	2.35	2.82	0	.31	.95	.57	.50
Cotton	.87	.68	.82	1.08	.14	.36	.30	.29	.39	.08
Pajamas:										
Rayon	0	.22	.68	1.00	.79	0	.06	.16	.24	.19
Other	0	.38	.44	1.78	1.17	0	.12	.10	.61	.44
Robes, housecoats, etc.	0	1.35	3.30	3.81	3.44	0	.21	.36	.33	.42
Hosiery: Total	2.35	8.93	8.97	9.96	9.28					
Hose:										
Nylon	0	0	.08	.19	.49	0	0	.07	.14	.33
Rayon	2.09	8.48	8.05	8.97	7.67	1.79	7.40	7.00	8.26	6.56
Other	.18	.06	.06	.15	.34	.29	.13	.10	.28	.39
Anklets:										
Cotton	.08	.37	.67	.57	.66	.21	1.16	1.74	1.72	2.42
Other	0	.02	.11	.08	.12	0	.10	.33	.20	.33
Footwear: Total	5.76	15.01	18.49	20.82	25.78					
Shoes:										
Oxfords, pumps, etc.	5.12	12.00	13.88	16.44	19.21	.93	2.16	2.17	2.41	2.56
Play shoes	0	1.55	1.82	1.46	2.30	0	.46	.55	.39	.47
House slippers	.42	.34	1.40	1.52	2.10	.14	.15	.47	.45	.67
Rubbers, galoshes, etc.	0	.04	0	.04	.04	0	.02	0	.02	.03
Shoe shines, repairs, cleaning	.22	1.08	1.39	1.36	1.53					
Clothing accessories: Total	.59	6.22	11.00	15.94	13.03					
Gloves:										
Leather	.15	.78	1.17	.94	1.35	.07	.19	.22	.22	.31
Other	0	.13	.59	1.42	.34	0	.13	.28	.76	.22
Handkerchiefs	0	.06	.12	.20	.11	0	.40	.48	.74	.22
Handbags, purses	.44	2.96	4.81	5.44	7.89	.07	.68	.67	.76	.94
Umbrellas	0	.50	.63	.60	.14	0	.09	.12	.10	.03
Belts, dickeys, etc. <sup>5</sup>	0	.57	.83	1.06	1.32					
Jewelry	0	1.22	2.85	6.28	1.88					
Unallocated	0	1.66	2.65	7.07	0					
Value of clothing received as gift	35.29	23.55	25.47	18.50	32.43					
<i>Girls 2 to 16 years of age</i>										
Clothing: Total	(6)	46.29	56.69	142.44	95.34					
Coats, jackets, etc.: Total	(6)	9.94	10.59	23.17	19.57					
Coats:										
Heavy wool	(6)	2.32	2.75	.66	5.56	(6)	.18	.25	.07	.18
Light wool	(6)	.45	0	3.31	5.56	(6)	.04	0	.14	.36
Rayon, cotton	(6)	.75	0	0	0	(6)	.07	0	0	0
Fur	(6)	0	0	0	0	(6)	0	0	0	0
Other	(6)	0	0	0	0	(6)	0	0	0	0
Raincoats	(6)	.23	0	0	2.54	(6)	.04	0	0	.46
Jackets	(6)	.88	.20	2.42	0	(6)	.18	.05	.07	0
Snow suits, ski suits, leggings	(6)	2.17	1.87	7.14	.55	(6)	.18	.35	.43	.18
Sweaters	(6)	3.05	5.77	9.57	5.36	(6)	1.11	1.96	1.57	1.54
Fur scarfs, muffs, etc.	(6)	.09	0	.07	0	(6)	.04	0	.07	0
Hats, caps: Total	(6)	.84	.68	2.55	2.82					
Hats:										
Fe't	(6)	.45	.11	.69	1.01	(6)	.18	.05	.29	.36
Straw	(6)	0	0	.07	0	(6)	0	0	.07	0
Other	(6)	0	.11	.09	0	(6)	0	.10	.07	0
Caps, berets, head scarfs, snoods, etc.	(6)	.39	.46	1.70	1.81					
Dresses, suits, aprons: Total	(6)	14.72	20.17	46.05	32.97					
Dresses:										
Wool and wool mixture	(6)	1.17	.56	5.91	4.35	(6)	.22	.10	.43	.01
Rayon	(6)	.87	3.38	2.33	7.92	(6)	.22	.65	.21	1.27
Cotton, other	(6)	8.55	10.65	18.12	5.73	(6)	3.04	3.95	2.43	1.73

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 10b.—CLOTHING: Average annual expenditure and average number of articles purchased per person, families of 2 or more persons, by sex-age group and net income class, 1945<sup>1</sup>

BIRMINGHAM, ALA.—Continued

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes <sup>1</sup>									
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over
	Average annual expenditure per person <sup>2</sup>					Average number of articles purchased <sup>2</sup>				
<i>Girls 2 to 16 years of age—Continued</i>										
Clothing—Continued										
Dresses, suits, aprons—Continued										
Suits:										
Skirts:										
Wool and wool mixtures	(6)	1.28	2.12	4.31	2.86	(6)	.41	.60	.79	.64
Rayon and/or cotton	(6)	.37	.14	3.43	0	(6)	.15	.05	.36	0
Blouses, shirts	(6)	.43	1.18	4.98	4.25	(6)	.37	.65	1.71	1.73
Aprons, smocks, etc.	(6)	0	.14	0	0	(6)	0	.10	0	0
Coversalls, overalls, slacks	(6)	.53	.81	3.03	1.28	(6)	.18	.40	.57	.36
Shorts, play suits, bathing suits, etc. <sup>7</sup>	(6)	1.17	.53	1.24	2.50	(6)	.63	.45	.36	.73
Underwear, nightwear, robes: Total	(6)	7.45	7.21	22.56	15.48					
Slips:										
Rayon	(6)	1.65	1.01	4.89	4.33	(6)	1.11	.75	1.43	2.18
Cotton, other	(6)	.58	.48	1.13	.55	(6)	.85	.65	.72	.54
Corsets, girdles, garter belts	(6)	0	.05	0	.22	(6)	0	.05	0	.18
Brassieres	(6)	.60	.62	.80	.74	(6)	.15	.60	.64	.36
Undershirts	(6)	.14	.30	0	0	(6)	.26	.70	0	0
Panties, bloomers	(6)	3.04	3.09	10.93	5.11	(6)	6.70	6.65	8.14	6.54
Other underwear	(6)	0	0	.37	0	(6)	0	0	.21	0
Nightgowns	(6)	.16	.19	.22	.37	(6)	.15	.20	.07	.18
Pajamas:										
Rayon	(6)	.28	.28	0	1.16	(6)	.15	.10	0	.36
Other	(6)	.72	1.19	2.60	.88	(6)	.41	.70	.64	.27
Robes, housecoats, etc.	(6)	.28	0	1.82	2.12	(6)	.11	0	.14	.36
Hosiery: Total	(6)	1.77	2.47	8.29	4.88					
Hose:										
Rayon	(6)	.25	.10	1.40	0	(6)	.18	.10	.64	0
Other	(6)	0	0	.04	0	(6)	0	0	.07	0
Anklets:										
Cotton	(6)	1.07	1.54	6.18	4.88	(6)	4.78	6.25	11.64	17.27
Other	(6)	.45	.83	.67	0	(6)	1.89	3.65	2.57	0
Footwear: Total	(6)	10.62	12.56	27.09	15.24					
Shoes:										
Oxfords, sandals, pumps, ties	(6)	8.97	9.97	23.19	11.06	(6)	2.52	2.70	3.14	2.46
Play shoes	(6)	.79	1.01	1.49	1.69	(6)	.33	.40	.50	.54
House slippers	(6)	.10	.24	.79	.28	(6)	.07	.20	.21	.09
Rubbers, galoshes, etc.	(6)	0	0	.20	.35	(6)	0	0	.14	.18
Shoe shines, repairs, cleaning	(6)	.76	1.34	1.42	1.86					
Clothing accessories: Total	(6)	.95	3.01	12.73	4.38					
Gloves:										
Leather	(6)	0	0	.44	.93	(6)	0	0	.07	.27
Other	(6)	.14	.27	1.21	.37	(6)	.11	.25	.57	.09
Handkerchiefs	(6)	.04	.05	.13	0	(6)	.44	.20	.43	0
Handbags, purses	(6)	.54	.74	4.20	1.44	(6)	.22	.45	.07	.64
Umbrellas	(6)	0	0	.58	0	(6)	0	0	.07	0
Belts, dickeys, etc. <sup>8</sup>	(6)	.23	.43	1.77	.71					
Jewelry, watches	(6)	0	1.52	4.40	.93					
Value of clothing received as gift	(6)	21.33	15.50	18.41	10.46					
<i>Children under 2 years of age</i>										
Clothing: Total	(6)	31.34	27.80	69.49	(6)					
Coats, snuggie bunnies, snow suits <sup>9</sup>	(6)	6.98	5.83	22.17	(6)	(6)	.64	1.00	1.60	(6)
Sweaters, sacques	(6)	2.80	1.39	2.98	(6)	(6)	1.57	.88	.80	(6)
Caps, hoods, bonnets	(6)	.15	.46	.28	(6)	(6)	.14	.50	.40	(6)
Dresses, rompers, suits	(6)	7.20	4.69	3.82	(6)	(6)	3.71	2.25	4.20	(6)
Play suits, sun suits, overalls	(6)	3.24	2.45	5.90	(6)	(6)	2.36	1.62	1.80	(6)
Slips, gertrudes	(6)	.28	.30	.71	(6)	(6)	.29	.75	1.40	(6)
Shirts, vests, bands	(6)	.62	.63	4.04	(6)	(6)	1.29	1.38	7.20	(6)
Pants, cotton, rubberized	(6)	.62	.94	1.38	(6)	(6)	1.00	2.12	1.80	(6)
Diapers:										
Fabric	(6)	2.67	1.41	5.90	(6)	(6)	14.57	9.00	34.40	(6)
Disposable	(6)	0	1.52	0	(6)	(6)	0	12.00	0	(6)
Sleeping garments	(6)	.86	.95	7.44	(6)	(6)	.93	1.00	3.80	(6)
Robes, wrappers	(6)	.30	.13	0	(6)	(6)	.43	.12	0	(6)
Receiving blankets	(6)	.61	1.62	2.84	(6)	(6)	.43	1.12	3.40	(6)
Stockings, socks	(6)	.95	1.32	.63	(6)	(6)	4.43	5.00	2.80	(6)
Booties, shoes	(6)	3.50	3.55	9.12	(6)	(6)	2.00	1.88	2.80	(6)
Other clothing <sup>10</sup>	(6)	.56	.61	0	(6)					
Layettes	(6)	0	0	0	(6)	(6)	0	0	0	(6)
Jewelry	(6)	0	0	2.28	(6)					
Value of clothing received as gift	(6)	9.21	21.25	30.00	(6)					

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 10b.—CLOTHING: Average annual expenditure and average number of articles purchased per person, families of 2 or more persons, by sex-age group and net income class,<sup>1</sup> 1945—Continued

INDIANAPOLIS, IND.

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes <sup>1</sup>									
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over
	Average annual expenditure per person <sup>2</sup>					Average number of articles purchased <sup>3</sup>				
<b>Men and boys 16 years of age and over</b>										
Clothing: Total	\$23.47	\$51.12	\$75.59	\$103.12	\$132.19					
Coats, jackets, sweaters, etc.: Total	11.80	6.45	12.18	11.80	22.98					
Overcoats	11.00	1.50	4.25	3.43	2.97	0.20	0.07	0.13	0.09	0.08
Topcoats	0	0	1.97	4.31	9.49	0	0	.06	.14	.21
Jackets:										
Leather	0	1.50	1.39	1.12	1.52	0	.07	.09	.07	.08
Other	0	2.35	2.05	.98	3.32	0	.21	.26	.09	.30
Sweaters:										
Wool	.80	1.10	1.53	.90	2.35	.20	.21	.33	.16	.40
Other	0	0	0	.09	.11	0	0	0	.05	.04
Raincoats	0	0	.99	.97	3.22	0	0	.11	.12	.21
Hats, caps: Total	0	3.32	3.79	5.81	6.40					
Hats:										
Felt	0	2.06	2.60	5.07	5.19	0	.50	.41	.77	.74
Straw	0	.50	.82	.62	.89	0	.14	.20	.14	.19
Other	0	0	.10	0	.08	0	0	.04	0	.04
Caps, helmets	0	.76	.27	.12	.24	0	.79	.30	.16	.21
Suits, trousers, etc.: Total	2.39	10.34	22.94	36.51	40.91					
Suits:										
Heavy wool	0	3.18	9.01	15.09	17.78	0	.14	.26	.40	.42
Light wool	0	0	3.66	7.87	8.35	0	0	.09	.23	.26
Cotton and/or rayon	0	0	0	.58	.22	0	0	0	.05	.02
Slack suits	0	0	1.70	1.34	.43	0	0	.17	.16	.11
Trousers:										
Dress, wool	1.39	2.93	3.34	4.06	5.61	.20	.36	.41	.63	.64
Work, cotton and/or wool	0	2.30	1.50	3.35	3.45	0	.64	.44	1.00	1.04
Slacks	0	0	1.74	2.34	3.59	0	0	.24	.40	.51
Overalls:										
Bib type	0	0	.83	.32	.60	0	0	.26	.14	.21
Waist band, dungarees	0	1.07	.28	1.05	.24	0	.43	.13	.47	.15
Jumpers and jackets	1.00	.86	.82	.44	.08	.40	.14	.24	.16	.02
Shorts, bathing trunks, etc. <sup>3</sup>	0	0	.06	.07	.56	0	0	.02	.02	.15
Shirts: Total	1.50	7.80	6.48	10.74	12.63					
Business	0	3.32	3.13	5.28	7.03	0	.71	1.24	1.63	2.34
Work	1.50	2.62	1.92	1.09	1.20	1.20	1.21	1.09	.66	.64
Sport:										
Woven	0	1.56	.13	2.79	2.56	0	.36	.06	.67	.45
Knit	0	.30	1.30	1.58	1.84	0	.29	.48	.95	1.15
Special work clothing <sup>4</sup>	0	0	1.09	.81	0	0	0	.04	0	0
Underwear: Total	1.25	2.55	3.50	4.01	6.99					
Shorts, woven, knit	0	.46	.95	1.99	2.17	0	.64	1.28	2.44	2.34
Undershirts	0	.33	.60	.89	1.54	0	0	1.00	.91	1.42
Shorts and undershirts	0	.26	.29	.17	1.82	0	.29	.26	.23	1.06
Union suits	1.25	1.14	1.58	.86	1.46	1.00	.29	.72	.51	.45
Other, including athletic supporters	0	.36	.08	.10	0	0	.14	.06	.09	0
Nightwear, robes: Total	0	.46	1.60	2.43	2.96					
Pajamas, night shirts	0	.46	1.49	1.76	2.51	0	.07	.39	.49	.72
Bathrobes, other robes	0	0	.11	.67	.45	0	0	.02	.07	.04
Hosiery: Total	1.33	3.02	3.60	4.24	5.51					
Socks:										
Cotton	1.06	1.68	2.17	2.45	1.73	4.80	5.86	6.13	8.09	5.60
Rayon	.27	.82	1.21	1.16	2.77	.60	2.29	2.22	2.79	5.96
Other	0	.52	.22	.63	1.01	0	1.29	.54	1.72	1.36
Footwear: Total	5.20	12.40	13.92	14.94	18.04					
Shoes:										
Street	2.90	6.54	6.69	6.71	11.40	.40	1.07	.96	1.05	1.43
Work	2.00	1.83	3.72	2.54	1.01	.40	.29	.65	.51	.29
Other	0	0	.36	.76	.61	0	0	.06	.19	.11
Sandals, play shoes, sneakers	0	.29	.09	.07	.23	0	.07	.02	.02	.06
House slippers	0	.43	.60	.94	.82	0	.14	.22	.30	.28
Boots: Leather, rubber	0	0	.06	.16	.28	0	0	.02	.02	.04
Rubbers: Regular, galoshes, arctics	0	1.25	.31	.40	.49	0	.29	.13	.16	.19
Shoe shines, repairs, cleaning	.30	2.06	2.09	3.36	3.20					
Clothing accessories: Total	0	4.78	6.49	11.83	15.77					
Handkerchiefs	0	.43	.27	1.09	2.17	0	2.29	.78	3.21	4.83
Gloves:										
Dress	0	.59	.50	.99	1.62	0	.21	.20	.23	.45
Work	0	.80	.95	1.58	.56	0	1.36	.91	3.65	1.13
Ties	0	1.32	2.31	3.26	6.01	0	.86	1.78	2.37	3.57
Belts, garters, suspenders, wallets, etc. <sup>4</sup>	0	.71	.72	.89	2.35					
Jewelry, watches	0	.93	1.74	4.02	3.06					
Value of clothing received as gift	10.60	7.53	9.84	12.92	12.75					

Boys 2 to 16 years of age

Clothing: Total	0	86.79	79.82	71.78	108.83					
Coats, jackets, sweaters, etc.: Total	0	20.07	17.10	12.69	22.82					
Overcoats	0	6.10	2.75	2.09	5.06	0	.60	.25	.14	.33
Topcoats	0	2.40	.67	1.12	3.53	0	.20	.08	.14	.20

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 10b.—CLOTHING: Average annual expenditure and average number of articles purchased per person, families of 2 or more persons, by sex-age group and net income class, 1945<sup>1</sup>—Continued

INDIANAPOLIS, IND.—Continued

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes <sup>1</sup>									
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over
	Average annual expenditure per person <sup>2</sup>					Average number of articles purchased <sup>2</sup>				
<i>Boys 2 to 16 years of age—Continued</i>										
Clothing—Continued										
Coats, jackets, sweaters, etc.—Continued										
Jackets:										
Leather.....	0	0	0	0	\$1.13	0	0	0	0	0.07
Other.....	0	\$4.18	\$6.82	\$3.38	4.28	0	.40	.58	.33	.40
Sweaters:										
Wool.....	0	4.19	3.24	3.16	3.06	0	1.40	1.42	.90	.60
Other.....	0	0	.38	.26	.20	0	0	.25	.14	.07
Raincoats.....	0	.80	1.25	.85	1.33	0	.20	.17	.19	.27
Snow suits, ski suits.....	0	2.40	1.99	1.83	4.23	0	.40	.26	.19	.20
Hats, caps: Total.....	0	1.96	2.03	1.56	2.76					
Hats:										
Felt.....	0	.99	.83	.36	1.06	0	.40	.33	.29	.27
Straw.....	0	0	.21	0	0	0	0	.17	0	0
Other.....	0	.40	.42	.10	.20	0	.20	.23	.05	.13
Caps, helmets.....	0	.57	.57	1.10	1.50	0	.80	.58	.71	.93
Suits, trousers, etc.: Total.....	0	26.15	22.00	20.12	36.13					
Suits:										
Heavy wool.....	0	2.59	4.04	1.18	1.00	0	.20	.25	.14	.07
Light wool.....	0	1.82	4.32	2.58	4.70	0	.20	.33	.28	.67
Cotton and/or rayon.....	0	0	1.41	1.55	5.10	0	0	.42	.76	1.00
Slack suits.....	0	1.99	.67	.45	2.65	0	.40	.17	.05	.67
Trousers:										
Dress, wool.....	0	3.58	.23	3.72	3.32	0	.40	.08	.86	.80
Work, cotton and/or wool.....	0	2.39	3.44	1.24	1.30	0	.60	1.83	.33	.53
Short pants.....	0	2.70	1.00	1.68	2.13	0	1.40	.67	.86	.73
Slacks.....	0	0	3.75	1.74	5.00	0	0	.83	.48	1.13
Overalls:										
Bib type.....	0	10.28	1.75	2.14	1.42	0	5.20	1.00	1.24	.40
Other.....	0	0	.58	1.87	1.55	0	0	.33	1.05	1.00
Shorts, play suits, and bathing trunks <sup>3</sup> .....	0	.80	.83	1.97	7.96	0	.80	.58	1.14	1.60
Shirts: Total.....	0	2.78	5.78	7.00	10.83					
Dress:										
School.....	0	1.85	.91	2.30	3.80	0	1.00	.67	1.43	1.67
Other.....	0	.30	1.70	2.30	1.58	0	.20	1.00	.91	.53
Polo: Cotton, other.....	0	.63	3.17	2.40	5.45	0	.80	3.17	2.19	4.27
Underwear: Total.....	0	7.42	4.05	3.35	3.61					
Shorts, woven, knit.....	0	4.78	.50	1.18	.70	0	11.60	1.00	2.57	2.00
Undershirts.....	0	2.64	1.05	.86	.98	0	4.00	1.92	1.90	1.73
Union suits.....	0	0	1.92	1.10	.22	0	0	1.17	.95	.60
Other.....	0	0	.58	.21	1.41	0	0	1.17	.38	1.87
Nightwear: Total.....	0	2.98	2.41	1.58	4.16					
Pajamas, night shirts.....	0	2.98	2.41	1.22	3.61	0	2.20	.88	.71	1.47
Bathrobes, other robes.....	0	0	0	.36	.55	0	0	0	.10	.13
Hosiery: Total.....	0	6.86	3.22	3.27	3.52					
Socks:										
Cotton.....	0	6.36	3.22	2.74	3.25	0	22.00	10.83	8.95	10.00
Rayon.....	0	.50	0	.03	0	0	2.00	0	.10	0
Other.....	0	0	0	.50	.27	0	0	0	.57	.27
Footwear: Total.....	0	16.99	20.89	14.72	21.87					
Shoes:										
Street and school.....	0	14.99	13.05	8.75	15.36	0	3.80	2.83	2.28	3.20
Sport.....	0	.30	.67	1.08	1.27	0	.20	.17	.24	.27
Other.....	0	0	0	.38	.26	0	0	0	.10	.07
Sandals, play shoes, sneakers.....	0	0	.55	.62	.32	0	0	.25	.24	.13
Boots.....	0	.30	.95	.46	.60	0	.20	.17	.14	.13
House slippers.....	0	.20	.41	.52	.88	0	.20	.17	.19	.40
Rubbers, arctics, galoshes, etc.....	0	0	.47	.88	2.68	0	0	.17	.33	.33
Shoe shines, repairs, cleaning.....	0	1.20	4.79	2.03	2.50					
Clothing accessories: Total.....	0	1.58	2.34	7.49	3.13					
Handkerchiefs.....	0	0	0	.32	.33	0	0	0	1.05	1.20
Gloves:										
Dress.....	0	.67	1.20	.64	1.52	0	1.00	1.00	.48	.73
Other.....	0	0	.21	.18	.84	0	0	.25	.33	.80
Ties.....	0	.34	.62	.86	.31	0	1.20	.50	.76	.67
Belts, garters, etc. <sup>4</sup> .....	0	.57	.31	1.04	.13					
Jewelry, watches.....	0	0	0	4.45	0					
Value of clothing received as gift.....	0	13.60	25.93	13.28	10.40					
<i>Women and girls 16 years of age and over</i>										
Clothing: Total.....	13.22	92.76	101.09	166.59	214.20					
Coats, jackets, etc.: Total.....	3.11	14.38	21.88	39.08	52.73					
Coats:										
Heavy wool, with fur.....	0	0	.69	7.53	4.27	0	0	.03	.10	.04
Heavy wool, no fur.....	0	6.07	4.28	12.74	11.79	0	.11	.17	.35	.34
Light wool.....	3.11	5.45	4.03	4.96	6.32	.11	.21	.16	.14	.21
Fur.....	0	0	9.83	9.47	25.04	0	0	.07	.04	.09

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 10b.—CLOTHING: Average annual expenditure and average number of articles purchased per person, families of 2 or more persons, by sex-age group and net income class, 1945<sup>1</sup>—Continued

INDIANAPOLIS, IND.—Continued

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes <sup>1</sup>									
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over
	Average annual expenditure per person <sup>2</sup>					Average number of articles purchased <sup>2</sup>				
<b>Women and girls 16 years of age and over—Continued</b>										
Clothing—Continued										
Coats, jackets, etc.—Continued										
Fur scarfs, etc.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Coats, cotton, rayon, other	0	\$0.89	\$1.38	0	0	0	.04	.03	0	0
Raincoats	0	.77	.91	\$1.65	\$1.36	0	.04	.09	.10	.10
Jackets	0	0	.19	.12	.06	0	0	.05	.02	.04
Sweaters	0	1.20	.57	2.61	3.29	0	.32	.14	.47	.61
Hats, head scarfs, etc.: Total	.78	3.69	4.97	8.40	10.60					
Hats:										
Felt	0	2.22	3.07	5.08	6.27	0	.61	.60	1.00	1.02
Straw	.56	.96	1.17	1.92	3.20	.11	.29	.22	.32	.46
Other	0	0	.42	.38	.60	0	0	.07	.12	.12
Head scarfs, head bands, snoods, etc.	.22	.51	.31	1.02	.53					
Dresses, suits, aprons: Total	2.33	25.05	31.06	57.60	68.86					
Dresses:										
Wool and wool mixture	0	1.71	2.16	5.83	3.88	0	.14	.17	.44	.22
Rayon	0	5.38	6.49	16.06	16.00	0	.68	.64	1.12	1.06
Cotton	0	6.42	7.13	8.66	10.87	0	1.61	1.26	1.63	1.64
Cotton and rayon	0	.64	1.35	3.65	3.67	0	.71	.16	.40	.39
Suits	1.89	6.16	8.16	10.16	17.82	.11	.22	.29	.28	.46
Skirts:										
Wool and wool mixture	0	1.55	.77	2.70	2.26	0	.29	.14	.42	.34
Rayon and/or cotton	.44	.21	0	.33	.22	.22	.04	0	.07	.04
Blouses, shirts	0	1.51	2.41	5.92	7.91	0	.57	.57	1.44	1.82
Shirts, work	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Aprons, smocks, etc.	0	.11	.75	1.01	.56	0	.14	.41	.61	.33
Coveralls, overalls	0	0	0	.16	.06	0	0	0	.09	.03
Slacks:										
Work	0	.53	.05	.14	.51	0	.11	.02	.04	.12
Sport	0	.25	.48	1.21	1.75	0	.07	.09	.16	.27
Slack suits	0	.18	.52	.50	.82	0	.04	.03	.05	.06
Shorts, play suits, bathing suits, etc. <sup>4</sup>	0	.22	.79	1.27	2.53	0	.11	.19	.25	.46
Special work clothing <sup>4</sup>	0	.18	0	0	0	0	.04	0	0	0
Underwear: Total	.53	8.87	8.77	14.52	19.64					
Slips:										
Rayon	0	4.36	3.78	6.18	7.99	0	1.78	1.31	1.84	2.51
Other	0	.27	.25	.34	.49	0	.04	.19	.18	.24
Corsets, girdles, garter belts	0	1.87	1.77	2.68	3.89	0	.25	.33	.58	.69
Brassieres	.33	.57	.99	2.26	3.65	.22	.57	.79	1.58	2.00
Vests, undershirts	0	.08	.07	.12	.04	0	.14	.12	.16	.09
Panties, bloomers	0	1.72	1.84	2.84	3.54	0	1.93	2.00	2.90	4.19
Other underwear	.20	0	.07	.10	.04	.22	0	.03	.07	.03
Nightwear, robes: Total	.67	2.37	3.05	5.27	8.91					
Nightgowns:										
Rayon	0	.75	.64	.33	3.26	0	.25	.21	.39	.67
Cotton	0	.37	.54	.34	.46	0	.11	.29	.18	.25
Pajamas:										
Rayon	0	.19	.29	.44	.79	0	.07	.09	.07	.16
Other	0	.64	.25	.87	1.27	0	.25	.07	.30	.36
Robes, housecoats, etc.	.67	.42	1.30	2.29	3.13	.11	.11	.17	.25	.31
Hosiery: Total	1.89	11.43	8.03	11.99	11.42					
Hose:										
Nylon	0	.43	.11	.10	.18	0	.25	.07	.07	.13
Rayon	1.83	8.24	6.71	10.68	9.94	1.78	7.86	6.09	10.58	9.79
Other	.06	1.66	.48	.07	.14	.22	.93	.76	.14	.22
Anklets:										
Cotton	0	1.10	.45	1.09	1.16	0	2.82	1.45	2.79	2.82
Other	0	0	.28	.05	0	0	0	.41	.14	0
Footwear: Total	3.91	15.20	14.79	19.37	21.53					
Shoes:										
Oxfords, pumps, ties, sandals	2.11	12.38	10.88	14.18	15.50	.44	1.96	1.60	2.00	2.14
Play shoes	.56	.50	1.47	2.72	2.60	.11	.14	.40	.75	.58
House slippers	.07	.59	.82	.81	1.15	.11	.29	.34	.33	.39
Rubbers, galoshes, etc.	0	.11	.13	.31	.35	0	.07	.07	.10	.13
Shoe shines, repairs, cleaning	1.17	1.62	1.49	1.35	1.93					
Clothing accessories: Total	9	11.77	8.57	10.36	20.51					
Gloves:										
Leather	0	.16	1.05	1.67	1.49	0	.11	.31	.39	.34
Other	0	.80	.84	1.41	2.00	0	.36	.53	.88	.82
Handkerchiefs	0	.16	.12	.32	.64	0	.64	.31	1.14	.98
Hand bags, purses	0	3.88	2.41	4.86	6.42	0	.82	.52	.82	.91
Umbrellas	0	.71	.56	.78	1.04	0	.14	.12	.18	.16
Belts, dickeys, etc.	0	.53	.60	.02	1.06					
Jewelry	0	5.53	2.99	.40	7.86					
Value of clothing received as gift	9.84	10.95	14.51	17.10	3.86					

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 10b.—CLOTHING: Average annual expenditure and average number of articles purchased per person, families of 2 or more persons, by sex-age group and net income class, 1945<sup>1</sup>

INDIANAPOLIS, IND.—Continued

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes <sup>1</sup>									
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over
	Average annual expenditure per person <sup>2</sup>					Average number of articles purchased <sup>2</sup>				
<b>Girls 2 to 16 years of age</b>										
Clothing: Total.....	0	\$53.13	\$92.15	\$81.88	\$100.39	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Coats, jackets, etc.: Total.....	0	16.32	16.80	15.94	24.87	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Coats:										
Heavy wool.....	0	6.33	4.70	5.86	8.61	0	0.33	0.30	0.44	0.35
Light wool.....	0	0	3.90	.94	5.39	0	0	.30	.12	.31
Rayon, cotton.....	0	1.33	0	0	1.57	0	.17	0	0	.19
Fur.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Raincoats.....	0	0	.30	.94	.50	0	0	.10	.12	.08
Jackets.....	0	1.00	.40	0	.12	0	.17	.10	0	.04
Snow suits, ski suits, leggings.....	0	5.16	4.50	3.96	3.61	0	.33	.40	.38	.31
Sweaters.....	0	2.50	3.00	4.34	5.07	0	.83	.90	1.66	1.42
Fur scarfs, muffs, etc.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hats, caps: Total.....	0	2.39	2.50	2.89	2.82	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Hats:										
Felt.....	0	1.16	1.45	.70	1.10	0	.50	.50	.25	.54
Straw.....	0	0	0	.41	.35	0	0	0	.25	.19
Other.....	0	.50	.70	.50	.91	0	.17	.20	.25	.50
Caps, berets, head scarfs, smoods, etc.....	0	.73	.35	1.28	.46	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Dresses, suits, aprons: Total.....	0	12.88	27.80	28.18	35.83	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Dresses:										
Wool and wool mixture.....	0	1.99	2.20	.37	2.95	0	.50	.30	.66	.35
Rayon.....	0	0	1.10	3.05	3.27	0	0	.20	.62	.77
Cotton, other.....	0	5.66	12.68	12.70	11.09	0	2.67	3.80	4.75	3.35
Suits.....	0	0	3.60	1.06	4.19	0	0	.30	.06	.15
Shirts:										
Wool and wool mixture.....	0	2.41	1.30	2.37	1.78	0	.50	.40	.69	.50
Rayon and/or cotton.....	0	1.00	0	.78	.19	0	.50	0	.31	.15
Blouses, shirts.....	0	1.82	4.16	3.20	4.35	0	1.17	2.00	2.06	2.00
Aprons, smocks, etc.....	0	0	.10	.19	.36	0	0	.10	.06	.15
Coveralls, overalls, slacks.....	0	0	1.48	1.70	2.43	0	0	.50	.81	1.23
Shorts, play suits, bathing suits <sup>1</sup> .....	0	0	1.28	2.76	5.22	0	0	.80	2.06	2.46
Underwear, nightwear, robes: Total.....	0	8.89	11.57	11.30	9.86	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Slips:										
Rayon.....	0	1.08	1.52	.24	.70	0	.83	1.50	2.19	.42
Cotton, other.....	0	1.49	1.45	.42	1.59	0	1.00	1.80	.56	1.08
Corsets, girdles, garter belts.....	0	0	0	.12	.31	0	0	0	.12	.19
Brassieres.....	0	0	0	.25	.27	0	0	0	.44	.31
Undershirts.....	0	.84	.36	.36	.45	0	1.33	.80	.75	.73
Panties, bloomers.....	0	4.15	4.54	4.65	4.33	0	8.33	7.90	9.69	8.54
Other underwear.....	0	0	0	0	.11	0	0	0	0	.23
Nightgowns.....	0	0	.40	.64	.31	0	0	.40	.56	.23
Pajamas:										
Rayon.....	0	0	.10	0	.20	0	0	.10	0	.08
Other.....	0	1.33	1.90	1.68	1.40	0	.67	.60	.81	.69
Robes, housecoats, etc.....	0	0	1.30	.94	.19	0	0	.20	.19	.04
Hosiery: Total.....	0	2.54	4.73	4.69	4.38	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Hose:										
Rayon.....	0	0	.54	.07	.74	0	0	.60	.06	1.00
Other.....	0	.58	.18	0	.32	0	2.00	.70	0	1.00
Anklets:										
Cotton.....	0	1.00	3.80	4.05	2.70	0	4.00	11.70	12.06	8.31
Other.....	0	.96	.21	.57	.62	0	3.67	.60	2.06	1.77
Footwear: Total.....	0	7.47	18.05	15.57	17.51	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Shoes:										
Oxfords, sandals, pumps, ties.....	0	4.75	13.01	11.22	13.07	0	1.50	3.10	3.12	3.15
Play shoes.....	0	1.99	2.00	1.33	1.75	0	1.00	.70	.75	.65
Houseslippers.....	0	.21	.65	1.01	.28	0	.17	.30	.60	.27
Rubbers, galoshes, etc.....	0	0	.95	.98	1.17	0	0	.40	.44	.46
Shoe shines, repairs, cleaning.....	0	.52	1.44	1.03	.94	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Clothing accessories: Total.....	0	2.64	10.70	3.31	5.12	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Gloves:										
Leather.....	0	0	0	.17	.69	0	0	0	.12	.31
Other.....	0	.99	2.23	1.08	1.24	0	1.00	1.10	.75	1.00
Handkerchiefs.....	0	0	.18	.28	.09	0	0	1.20	1.71	.46
Handbags, purses.....	0	1.32	.64	.31	.50	0	.67	.20	.25	.23
Umbrellas.....	0	0	.30	.12	0	0	0	.10	.04	0
Belts, dickeys, etc. <sup>2</sup> .....	0	.25	.60	1.04	.90	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jewelry, watches.....	0	.08	6.75	.31	1.70	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Value of clothing received as gift.....	0	13.33	14.10	14.87	13.58	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
<b>Children under 2 years of age</b>										
Clothing: Total.....	(6)	44.26	37.89	40.13	(6)	(6)	.50	.75	.83	(6)
Coats, snuggie bunnies, snow suits <sup>1</sup> .....	(6)	2.82	7.60	7.76	(6)	(6)	1.33	.88	.33	(6)
Sweaters, sacques.....	(6)	3.06	2.37	.76	(6)	(6)	1.50	.12	1.17	(6)
Caps, hoods, bonnets.....	(6)	2.20	.09	1.69	(6)	(6)	1.50	.12	1.17	(6)
Dresses, rompers, suits.....	(6)	17.80	7.65	5.22	(6)	(6)	7.67	3.12	2.33	(6)
Play suits, sun suits, overalls.....	(6)	1.15	3.38	3.46	(6)	(6)	1.50	1.25	2.17	(6)
Slips, gertrudes.....	(6)	.86	1.52	.48	(6)	(6)	1.17	1.62	.50	(6)

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 10b.—CLOTHING: Average annual expenditure and average number of articles purchased per person, families of 2 or more persons, by age-sex group and net income class,<sup>1</sup> 1945—Continued

## INDIANAPOLIS, IND.—Continued

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes <sup>1</sup>									
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over
	Average annual expenditure per person <sup>2</sup>					Average number of articles purchased <sup>2</sup>				
<b>Children under 2 years of age—Continued</b>										
Clothing—Continued										
Shirts, vests, bands		\$2.70	\$0.95	\$0.96	(6)		4.83	1.25	1.67	(6)
Pants, cotton, rubberized		1.38	1.40	3.09	(6)		4.50	3.50	7.67	(6)
Diapers:										
Fabric		1.89	3.68	1.08	(6)		10.00	22.50	6.00	(6)
Disposable		0	0	0	(6)		0	0	0	(6)
Sleeping garments		.64	3.42	1.99	(6)		1.00	3.12	2.00	(6)
Robes, wrappers		1.16	0	0	(6)		.33	0	0	(6)
Receiving blankets		0	.49	.23	(6)		0	.87	.67	(6)
Stockings, socks		2.46	1.29	1.79	(6)		11.83	4.75	7.17	(6)
Bootees, shoes		5.20	3.68	7.46	(6)		3.17	1.88	3.33	(6)
Other clothing <sup>10</sup>		.44	.37	.83	(6)		0	0	.17	(6)
Layette		0	0	3.33	(6)		0	0		
Jewelry		0	0	0	(6)					
Value of clothing received as gift		34.29	16.75	12.58	(6)					

## PORTLAND, OREG.

<b>Men and boys 16 years of age and over</b>										
Clothing: Total	\$9.72	\$40.52	\$83.67	\$93.21	\$135.90					
Coats, jackets, sweaters, etc: Total	0	1.49	9.55	13.85	19.08					
Overcoats	0	0	1.21	1.64	4.24	0	0	0.03	0.05	0.11
Topcoats	0	0	1.82	6.25	3.77	0	0	.06	.13	.11
Jackets:										
Leather	0	0	.92	.71	1.96	0	0	.06	.05	.09
Other	0	0	1.13	2.80	4.23	0	0	.21	.34	.41
Sweaters:										
Wool	0	.74	2.02	1.14	3.90	0	.12	.39	.18	.50
Other	0	0	.15	.12	.22	0	0	.03	.05	.11
Raincoats	0	.15	1.70	1.02	.50	0	.12	.18	.10	.06
Snow suits, ski suits	0	0	0	.17	.26	0	0	0	.03	.02
Hats, caps: Total	0	1.25	4.80	5.58	5.16					
Hats:										
Felt	0	1.25	3.57	5.10	4.06	0	.12	.52	.71	.59
Straw	0	0	.38	.18	.44	0	0	.18	.03	.09
Other	0	0	.46	.18	.05	0	0	.18	.13	.02
Caps, helmets	0	0	.39	.17	.61	0	0	.52	.16	.18
Suits, trousers, etc: Total	.86	18.83	23.45	27.20	40.08					
Suits:										
Heavy wool	0	0	7.77	11.29	18.85	0	0	.18	.26	.37
Light wool	0	15.38	5.02	3.58	5.78	0	.38	.15	.08	.11
Cotton and/or rayon	0	0	0	.66	.54	0	0	0	.03	.02
Slack suits	0	0	.62	0	.27	0	0	.09	0	.04
Trousers:										
Dress, wool	0	.62	1.06	1.65	4.11	0	.12	.15	.18	.41
Work, cotton and/or wool	.86	1.29	4.48	5.56	4.71	.33	.62	1.12	1.74	.96
Slacks	0	0	1.24	2.00	2.41	0	0	.12	.21	.22
Overalls:										
Bib type	0	1.54	2.15	1.12	1.41	0	.88	.85	.50	.56
Waist band, dungarees	0	0	.28	.68	1.04	0	0	.15	.26	.37
Jumpers and jackets	0	0	.57	.52	.55	0	0	.15	.13	.09
Shorts, bathing trunks <sup>3</sup>	0	0	.26	.14	.65	0	0	.06	.05	.11
Shirts: Total	1.29	2.81	1.70	2.43	13.18					
Business	0	.99	2.93	3.32	4.20	0	.50	1.06	1.24	1.39
Work	1.29	1.82	3.42	2.60	4.44	.50	1.75	1.58	1.26	1.46
Sport:										
Woven	0	0	.51	1.74	4.04	0	0	.18	.42	.59
Knit	0	0	.84	.77	.50	0	0	.82	.29	.22
Special work clothing <sup>4</sup>	0	.62	3.39	.92	3.99	0	.12	.15	.24	.20
Underwear: Total	1.79	1.63	3.70	3.73	6.25					
Shorts, woven knit	0	0	1.04	1.26	2.27	0	0	1.12	1.45	2.46
Undershirts	0	0	.70	1.02	1.70	0	0	.97	1.03	2.04
Shorts and undershirts	0	0	.08	.52	.59	0	0	.15	.45	.48
Union suits	.80	1.63	1.39	.90	.85	.33	1.12	.52	.29	.33
Other, including athletic supporters	.99	0	.49	.03	.84	.33	0	.30	.03	.48
Nightwear, robes: Total	.99	0	.47	2.04	2.18					
Pajamas, nightshirts	.99	0	.47	1.36	1.88	.33	0	.18	.40	.52
Bathrobes, other robes	0	0	0	.68	.30	0	0	0	.05	.04
Hosiery: Total	.60	2.06	4.18	4.86	5.49					
Socks:										
Cotton	.35	.75	2.28	2.22	2.12	1.33	3.75	6.33	6.53	4.67
Rayon	0	.34	1.08	.93	1.35	0	.75	1.91	1.76	3.30
Other	.25	.87	.82	1.71	2.02	.17	1.12	1.64	2.53	2.24

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 10b.—CLOTHING: Average annual expenditure and average number of articles purchased per person, families of 2 or more persons, by sex-age group and net income class, 1945<sup>1</sup>—Continued

PORLAND, OREG.—Continued

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes <sup>1</sup>									
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over
	Average annual expenditure per person <sup>2</sup>					Average number of articles purchased <sup>3</sup>				
<b>Men and boys 16 years of age and over—Con.</b>										
Clothing—Continued										
Footwear: Total	\$3.89	\$8.84	\$18.18	\$16.62	\$20.43					
Shoes:										
Street	2.71	3.83	8.32	6.83	7.64	0.50	0.50	1.00	0.84	0.85
Work	1.01	3.89	3.13	3.53	4.42	.17	.62	.52	.53	.59
Other	0	0	.44	.74	1.37	0	0	.06	.10	.17
Sandals, play shoes, sneakers	0	0	.42	.17	0	0	0	.06	.08	0
House slippers	0	.12	.48	.37	.76	0	.12	.18	.08	.20
Boots: Leather, rubber	0	0	.21	1.01	0	0	0	.03	.13	0
Rubbers: Regular, galoshes, arctics	0	.19	.43	.45	.21	0	.12	.24	.18	.11
Shoe shines, repairs, cleaning	.17	.81	4.75	3.52	6.03					
Clothing accessories: Total	.30	2.99	8.25	9.98	20.06					
Handkerchiefs	0	.08	.36	.82	.90	0	.75	1.67	2.50	3.44
Gloves:										
Dress	0	0	.30	.62	.15	0	0	.12	.16	.04
Work	.13	.32	.98	2.38	5.48	.67	1.12	1.39	1.79	3.91
Ties	.17	1.19	.22	2.31	2.53	.17	1.12	.82	1.55	1.74
Belts, garters, suspenders, wallets, etc. <sup>4</sup>	0	.16	.70	1.19	1.63					
Jewelry, watches	0	1.24	4.69	2.66	9.37					
Value of clothing received as gifts	12.41	2.46	14.64	12.13	15.68					
<b>Boys 2 to 16 years of age</b>										
Clothing: Total	0	44.53	88.78	51.99	76.38					
Coats, jackets, sweaters, etc.: Total	0	13.41	14.69	10.43	14.50					
Overcoats	0	4.14	2.05	1.67	.62	0	.29	.12	.12	.04
Topcoats	0	0	0	.37	1.14	0	0	0	.04	.04
Jackets:										
Leather	0	1.14	0	1.02	1.48	0	.14	0	.08	.15
Other	0	0	3.32	2.54	5.43	0	0	.62	.50	.81
Sweaters:										
Wool	0	1.29	5.28	3.34	3.46	0	.43	.88	.92	.85
Other	0	0	0	.17	.08	0	0	0	.12	.08
Raincoats	0	0	0	.64	1.63	0	0	.38	.08	.31
Snow suits, ski suits	0	6.84	1.88	1.18	.66	0	.43	.12	.08	.08
Hats, caps: Total	0	.69	.87	1.40	1.63					
Hats:										
Felt	0	0	.13	.42	.35	0	0	.12	.21	.15
Straw	0	0	0	0	.10	0	0	0	0	.08
Other	0	0	0	0	.30	0	0	0	0	.27
Caps, helmets	0	.69	.74	.98	.88	0	.57	.45	.67	.85
Suits, trousers, etc.: Total	0	12.07	22.48	13.30	19.12					
Suits:										
Heavy wool	0	0	1.55	.67	.21	0	0	.12	.04	.08
Light wool	0	1.57	0	0	.31	0	.14	0	0	.04
Cotton and/or rayon	0	.14	0	.29	.80	0	.14	0	.08	.23
Slack suits	0	0	.87	.21	2.00	0	0	.25	.04	.14
Trousers:										
Dress, wool	0	2.27	1.85	1.51	4.10	0	.43	.38	.38	.88
Work, cotton and/or wool	0	0	5.69	2.92	7.31	0	0	1.88	1.17	2.23
Short pants	0	.14	2.52	.08	0	0	0	.14	.04	0
Slacks	0	0	1.88	1.14	1.11	0	0	.50	.29	.15
Overalls	0	6.39	2.99	5.39	2.46	0	0	3.14	2.00	3.17
Shorts, play suits, and bathing trunks <sup>4</sup>	0	1.56	5.13	1.09	.82	0	.57	1.88	.58	.35
Shirts: Total	0	3.89	9.96	5.57	7.56					
Dress:										
School	0	.43	4.82	2.56	4.61	0	.43	2.50	1.58	2.31
Other	0	1.17	2.15	.29	.44	0	1.14	1.50	.29	.77
Polo: Cotton, other	0	2.29	2.99	2.92	2.51	0	2.29	3.00	3.42	2.15
Underwear: Total	0	2.98	4.68	2.31	3.05					
Shorts, woven, knit	0	.53	3.40	.92	1.16	0	1.14	7.38	1.92	2.35
Undershirts	0	.96	.72	.40	1.03	0	2.14	2.00	.87	2.04
Union suits	0	1.24	.50	.87	.86	0	1.86	1.00	1.12	.88
Other	0	.25	.06	.12	0	0	.86	.12	.33	0
Nightwear, robes: Total	0	2.10	2.35	2.83	3.03					
Pajamas, nightshirts	0	1.67	2.35	1.78	2.42	0	1.14	1.12	1.21	1.04
Bathrobes, other robes	0	.43	0	1.05	.61	0	.14	0	.25	.15
Hosiery: Total	0	1.49	6.58	3.70	3.22					
Socks:										
Cotton	0	1.49	6.58	3.70	3.22	0	5.43	7.62	12.42	10.31
Rayon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 10b.—CLOTHING: Average annual expenditure and average number of articles purchased per person, families of 2 or more persons, by sex-age group and net income class, 1945<sup>1</sup>—Continued

PORTLAND, OREG.—Continued

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes <sup>1</sup>									
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over
	Average annual expenditure per person <sup>2</sup>					Average number of articles purchased <sup>2</sup>				
<b>Boys 2 to 16 years of age—Continued</b>										
Clothing—Continued										
Footwear: Total	0	\$7.65	\$24.91	\$16.96	\$22.68					
Shoes:										
Street and school	0	6.37	17.16	12.26	16.06	0	2.00	3.50	3.04	3.23
Sport	0	.34	.29	0		0	.12	.12	.12	0
Other	0	.04	.25	.94		0	.12	.08	.08	.15
Sandals, play shoes, sneakers	0	.53	1.25	1.30	.94		.14	.50	.42	.35
Boots	0	.24	0	.49	.16	0	.14	0	.17	.08
House slippers	0	0	1.07	.49	1.21	0	0	.38	.21	.38
Rubbers, arctics, and galoshes	0	.40	.77	.70	.92	0	.29	.50	.33	.58
Shoe shines, repairs, cleaning	0	.06	3.38	1.18	2.51					
Clothing accessories: Total	0	.25	2.26	.99	1.59					
Handkerchiefs	0	0	.80	.07	.29	0	0	4.50	.42	1.77
Gloves:										
Dress	0	.11	.16	.37	.27	0	.14	.25	.42	.15
Other	0	.14	0	0	0	0	.14	0	.04	0
Ties	0	0	.50	.06	.26	0	0	.15	.04	.31
Belts, garters, etc. <sup>4</sup>	0	0	.80	.49	.65					
Jewelry, watches	0	0	0	0	.12					
Value of clothing received as gift	0	11.29	20.00	11.27	.12					
<b>Women and girls 16 years of age and over</b>										
Clothing: Total	81.28	54.07	121.53	177.28	217.91					
Coats, jackets, etc.: Total	36.00	11.80	27.79	47.46	45.74					
Coats:										
Heavy wool, with fur	0	4.78	4.99	8.63	8.91	0	.04	.05	.10	.09
Heavy wool, no fur	0	3.69	8.66	10.50	11.82	0	.13	.24	.26	.28
Light wool	3.33	1.35	3.21	11.06	6.26	.17	.09	.12	.37	.19
Fur	30.00	0	9.17	12.00	10.72	.17	0	.02	.06	.05
Fur scarfs, etc.	0	0	0	0	2.09	0	0	0	0	.03
Snow suits, ski suits, leggings, etc.	0	0	0	.35	0	0	0	0	.02	0
Coats, cotton, rayon, other	0	0	0	0	.14	0	0	0	0	.02
Raincoats	0	1.00	0	.63	1.24	0	.13	0	.06	.07
Jackets	0	0	.14	.83	1.03	0	0	.02	.10	.14
Sweaters	2.67	.98	1.72	3.46	3.53	.50	.48	.38	.18	.50
Hats, head scarfs, etc.:										
Total	4.41	1.82	6.59	8.00	12.28					
Hats:										
Felt	3.91	.95	3.56	4.49	7.91	1.00	.26	.67	.94	1.09
Straw	0	.74	1.13	1.69	2.17	0	.17	.21	.33	.33
Other	0	0	1.48	1.04	.92	0	0	.17	.16	.12
Head scarfs, head bands, snoods, etc.	.50	.13	.42	.78	1.28					
Dresses, suits, aprons: Total	16.35	15.10	37.36	53.73	72.72					
Dresses:										
Wool and wool mixture	.83	.61	.63	3.52	8.78	.17	.04	.07	.28	.40
Rayon	5.48	5.83	14.31	6.13	19.93	.67	.61	1.19	1.29	1.41
Cotton	1.89	2.54	4.92	4.05	4.14	.83	.65	.78	.72	.86
Cotton and rayon	0	1.00	1.14	1.68	2.38	0	.13	.17	.24	.28
Suits:	4.17	1.74	7.40	13.16	18.13	.16	.04	.19	.41	.43
Skirts:										
Wool and wool mixture	1.33	.13	.82	.81	1.34	.33	.04	.19	.14	.22
Rayon and/or cotton	0	0	.41	.45	.41	0	0	.12	.18	.10
Blouses, shirts	1.99	.91	3.80	6.85	9.61	.50	.26	1.00	1.69	1.68
Shirts, work	0	0	.04	0	.18	0	0	.02	0	.12
Aprons, smocks, etc.	0	.69	1.09	.90	.66	0	.35	.69	.31	.31
Overalls, coveralls	0	.13	.06	.31	.42	0	.04	.02	.12	.17
Slacks:										
Work	0	.52	.07	.73	.57	0	.09	.05	.14	.12
Sport	0	.61	.60	2.00	2.37	0	.13	.05	.24	.31
Slack suits	0	.35	.57	1.29	.95	0	.01	.07	.12	.14
Shorts, play suits, bathing suits, etc. <sup>7</sup>	.66	.09	.58	1.18	1.62	.17	.04	.14	.18	.31
Special work clothing <sup>4</sup>	0	0	.92	.67	.64	0	0	.17	.08	.12
Underwear: Total	4.03	4.63	10.07	14.24	16.64					
Slips:										
Rayon	1.29	1.99	3.64	5.35	6.10	1.00	.96	1.40	1.92	2.04
Other	0	.11	0	.13	.06	0	.04	0	.04	.05
Corsets, girdles, garter belts	.22	.35	2.88	3.51	4.88	.17	.13	.64	.82	.76
Brassieres	1.00	.66	1.69	2.88	2.47	.50	.39	1.33	1.63	1.41
Vests, undershirts	.12	.17	.12	.07	.12	.33	.22	.19	.14	.12
Panties, bloomers	1.20	1.35	1.46	2.35	2.82	2.17	2.00	2.14	2.94	2.84
Other underwear	.20	0	.28	0	.09	.17	0	.14	0	.05

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 10b.—CLOTHING: Average annual expenditure and average number of articles purchased per person, families of 2 or more persons, by age-sex group and net income class,<sup>1</sup> 1945—Continued

PORLAND, OREG.—Continued

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes <sup>1</sup>									
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over
	Average annual expenditure per person <sup>2</sup>					Average number of articles purchased <sup>2</sup>				
<b>Women and girls 16 years of age and over—Continued</b>										
Clothing—Continued										
Nightwear, robes: Total	\$ .97	\$ 1.17	\$ 3.97	\$ 4.73	\$ 7.85					
Nightgowns:										
Rayon	0	.56	1.50	1.90	1.64	0	0.13	0.40	0.51	0.36
Cotton	.64	0	.04	.51	.20	.50	0	.02	.20	.07
Pajamas:										
Rayon	0	.26	.43	.20	1.18	0	.09	.12	.04	.24
Other	.38	0	.32	.20	.91	.17	0	.12	.06	.24
Robes, housecoats, etc.	0	.35	1.68	1.92	3.92	0	.04	.14	.26	.31
Hosiery: Total	4.39	6.53	10.16	11.70	12.09					
Hose:										
Nylon	0	0	.04	.17	.03	0	0	.02	.10	.02
Rayon	3.26	4.48	8.36	10.19	10.65	3.33	5.00	7.81	10.06	10.53
Other	1.13	1.38	1.06	.09	.15	1.33	1.61	.86	.08	.22
Anklets:										
Cotton	0	.56	.62	.81	1.00	0	1.48	2.02	2.71	2.74
Other	0	.13	.08	.44	.26	0	.22	.26	1.02	.22
Footwear: Total	12.05	8.75	16.19	21.45	23.30					
Shoes:										
Oxfords, pumps, ties, sandals	6.89	6.66	12.24	14.29	15.66	1.67	1.08	1.79	2.20	1.91
Play shoes	.98	.59	.96	3.68	3.46	.33	.13	.24	1.00	.84
House slippers	.67	.59	.95	1.15	1.05	.33	.17	.33	.39	.29
Rubbers, galoshes, etc.	0	.16	.18	.27	.61	0	.09	.14	.18	.36
Shoe shines, repairs, cleaning	3.51	.75	1.86	2.06	2.52					
Clothing accessories: Total	3.08	4.27	9.40	15.97	27.39					
Gloves:										
Leather	.58	.13	.56	1.48	1.88	.17	.04	.19	.35	.55
Other	.50	.21	.55	.90	1.76	.33	.13	.36	.51	1.02
Handkerchiefs	0	.08	.31	.54	.68	0	.35	1.43	1.02	1.36
Handbags, purses	2.00	1.91	3.69	5.71	7.74	.33	.44	.62	.80	.71
Umbrellas	0	.26	.85	.86	1.76	0	.09	.17	.18	.22
Belts, dickeys, etc. <sup>3</sup>	0	.05	.48	1.21	1.06					
Jewelry	0	1.63	2.96	5.27	12.51					
Value of clothing received as gift	42.75	18.28	14.48	11.03	21.98					
<b>Girls 2 to 16 years of age</b>										
Clothing: Total	(0)	(0)	75.43	81.18	97.86					
Coats, jackets, etc.: Total	(0)	(0)	16.47	13.89	18.25					
Coats:										
Heavy wool	(0)	(0)	6.43	4.53	5.32	(0)	(0)	.40	.22	.47
Light wool	(0)	(0)	0	0	5.11	(0)	(0)	0	0	.40
Rayon, cotton	(0)	(0)	0	0	0	(0)	(0)	0	0	0
Fur	(0)	(0)	0	0	0	(0)	(0)	0	0	0
Other	(0)	(0)	0	0	0	(0)	(0)	0	0	0
Raincoats	(0)	(0)	.35	.66	.47	(0)	(0)	.10	.11	.13
Jackets	(0)	(0)	0	.90	0	(0)	(0)	0	.11	0
Snow suits, ski suits, leggings	(0)	(0)	2.50	1.67	.92	(0)	(0)	.20	.06	.13
Sweaters	(0)	(0)	7.19	6.13	6.43	(0)	(0)	1.30	1.50	1.87
Fur scarfs, muffs, etc.	(0)	(0)	0	0	0	(0)	(0)	0	0	0
Hats, caps: Total	(0)	(0)	1.13	1.96	1.43					
Hats:										
Felt	(0)	(0)	.40	.56	.36	(0)	(0)	.20	.22	.13
Straw	(0)	(0)	0	.14	.13	(0)	(0)	0	.06	.07
Other	(0)	(0)	.15	.24	0	(0)	(0)	.10	.11	
Caps, berets, head scarfs, snoods, etc.	(0)	(0)	.58	1.02	.94					
Dresses, suits, aprons: Total	(0)	(0)	22.19	27.29	34.59					
Dresses:										
Wool and wool mixture	(0)	(0)	0	1.66	.86	(0)	(0)	0	.17	.13
Rayon	(0)	(0)	1.36	3.74	7.08	(0)	(0)	.40	.83	.93
Cotton, other	(0)	(0)	6.09	8.18	9.77	(0)	(0)	2.60	2.44	3.00
Suits	(0)	(0)	0	2.53	4.30	(0)	(0)	0	.33	.27
Skirts:										
Wool and wool mixture	(0)	(0)	4.42	3.40	2.42	(0)	(0)	.80	.72	.60
Rayon and/or cotton	(0)	(0)	1.04	.28	.47	(0)	(0)	.50	.11	.13
Blouses, shirts	(0)	(0)	5.26	2.59	4.08	(0)	(0)	1.90	1.11	1.73
Aprons, smocks, etc.	(0)	(0)	0	.28	.27	(0)	(0)	0	.06	.33
Coveralls, overalls, slacks	(0)	(0)	1.68	2.66	1.18	(0)	(0)	.70	.89	.67
Shorts, play suits, bathing suits, etc. <sup>3</sup>	(0)	(0)	2.34	1.97	4.16	(0)	(0)	1.10	.67	1.53
Underwear, nightwear, robes: Total	(0)	(0)	9.64	8.44	12.29					
Slips:										
Rayon	(0)	(0)	1.68	1.57	2.71	(0)	(0)	1.00	.83	1.47
Cotton, other	(0)	(0)	1.03	.96	.30	(0)	(0)	1.50	.67	.40
Corsets, girdles, garter belts	(0)	(0)	0	.08	0	(0)	(0)	0	.06	0
Brassieres	(0)	(0)	0	.17	.88	(0)	(0)	0	.17	.73
Undershirts	(0)	(0)	.73	.34	.44	(0)	(0)	1.60	.50	.80

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 10b.—CLOTHING: Average annual expenditure and average number of articles purchased per person, families of 2 or more persons, by age-sex group and net income class,<sup>1</sup> 1945—Continued

## PORTLAND, OREG.—Continued

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes <sup>1</sup>									
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over
	Average annual expenditure per person <sup>2</sup>					Average number of articles purchased <sup>3</sup>				
<i>Girls 2 to 16 years of age—Continued</i>										
Clothing—Continued										
Underwear, nightwear, robes—Continued										
Panties, bloomers	(6)	(6)	\$3.44	\$3.27	\$4.33	(6)	(6)	6.70	5.94	7.87
Other underwear	(6)	(6)	.38	0	.12	(6)	(6)	.60	0	.13
Nightgowns	(6)	(6)	0	.22	.20	(6)	(6)	0	.06	.20
Pajamas:										
Rayon	(6)	(6)	0	0	.53	(6)	(6)	0	0	.20
Other	(6)	(6)	1.98	.77	1.69	(6)	(6)	1.00	.50	.60
Robes, housecoats, etc.	(6)	(6)	4.40	1.06	1.09	(6)	(6)	.10	.17	.20
Hosiery: Total	(6)	(6)	3.63	4.45	4.69					
Hose:										
Rayon	(6)	(6)	0	0	.19	(6)	(6)	0	0	.20
Other	(6)	(6)	.33	0	.42	(6)	(6)	.40	0	.80
Anklets:										
Cotton	(6)	(6)	2.72	3.08	3.90	(6)	(6)	10.10	8.78	12.27
Other	(6)	(6)	.58	1.37	.18	(6)	(6)	.70	2.28	.40
Footwear: Total	(6)	(6)	20.54	20.96	17.40					
Shoes:										
Oxfords, sandals, pumps, ties	(6)	(6)	14.82	13.87	11.77	(6)	(6)	3.40	2.83	2.87
Play shoes	(6)	(6)	.84	2.82	2.32	(6)	(6)	.50	1.06	.93
House slippers	(6)	(6)	1.28	1.24	.79	(6)	(6)	.50	.39	.47
Rubbers, galoshes, etc.	(6)	(6)	.71	1.24	1.14	(6)	(6)	.40	.44	.53
Shoe shines, repairs, cleaning	(6)	(6)	2.89	1.79	1.38					
Clothing accessories: Total	(6)	(6)	1.83	4.19	9.21					
Gloves:										
Leather	(6)	(6)	0	0	.21	(6)	(6)	0	0	.07
Other	(6)	(6)	.08	.46	.95	(6)	(6)	.10	.38	.67
Handkerchiefs	(6)	(6)	.34	0	0	(6)	(6)	1.60	0	0
Handbags, purses	(6)	(6)	.33	.19	.83	(6)	(6)	.30	.17	.53
Umbrellas	(6)	(6)	0	.97	0	(6)	(6)	0	.33	0
Belts, dickeys, etc. <sup>4</sup>	(6)	(6)	.90	.73	1.86					
Jewelry, watches	(6)	(6)	.18	1.84	5.36					
Value of clothing received as gift	(6)	(6)	15.46	15.72	17.97					
<i>Children under 2 years of age</i>										
Clothing: Total	0	23.68	31.70	(6)	(6)					
Coats, snuggie bunnies, snow suits <sup>5</sup>	0	8.06	4.56	(6)	(6)	0	1.00	.71	(6)	(6)
Sweaters, sacques	0	2.18	1.48	(6)	(6)	0	.80	.86	(6)	(6)
Caps, hoods, bonnets	0	1.11	.99	(6)	(6)	0	.80	1.29	(6)	(6)
Dresses, rompers, suits	0	.98	1.30	(6)	(6)	0	1.00	1.00	(6)	(6)
Play suits, sun suits, overalls	0	1.80	1.76	(6)	(6)	0	.80	1.57	(6)	(6)
Slips, gertrudes	0	.90	.29	(6)	(6)	0	.40	.29	(6)	(6)
Shirts, vests, bands	0	.61	1.07	(6)	(6)	0	1.40	4.00	(6)	(6)
Pants, cotton, rubberized	0	1.08	1.40	(6)	(6)	0	2.20	2.00	(6)	(6)
Diapers:										
Fabric	0	0	1.69	(6)	(6)	0	0	8.57	(6)	(6)
Disposable	0	.23	7.13	(6)	(6)	0	8.80	116.57	(6)	(6)
Sleeping garments	0	.47	2.14	(6)	(6)	0	.60	2.43	(6)	(6)
Robes, wrappers	0	1.00	0	(6)	(6)	0	.20	0	(6)	(6)
Receiving blankets	0	.28	.64	(6)	(6)	0	.40	1.57	(6)	(6)
Stockings, socks	0	.47	1.96	(6)	(6)	0	1.40	7.71	(6)	(6)
Bootees, shoes	0	3.89	4.15	(6)	(6)	0	1.40	2.43	(6)	(6)
Other clothing <sup>10</sup>	0	.72	1.14	(6)	(6)					
Layette	0	0	0	(6)	(6)	0	0	0	(6)	(6)
Jewelry	0	0	0	(6)	(6)					
Value of clothing received as gift	0	23.94	16.79	(6)	(6)					

<sup>1</sup> See table 1, footnote 1.<sup>2</sup> Averages are based upon data for persons dependent on family funds for 52 weeks.<sup>3</sup> Includes special sports clothes not worn for general use, such as baseball, football, and Boy Scout uniforms, hunting outfits, riding habits, etc.<sup>4</sup> Includes garments constructed for a particular industry or occupation, usually a hazardous one, such as asbestos suits, heavy leather aprons, helmets, etc., and also special uniforms for policemen, etc. General work clothing items, such as denim work shirts, overalls, etc., are shown above.<sup>5</sup> Includes also umbrellas, mufflers, puttees, sunglasses, etc.<sup>6</sup> Averages not shown because of small number in the group.<sup>7</sup> Includes special sport clothes not worn for general use, such as riding habits, tennis dresses, etc.<sup>8</sup> Includes hair ribbons, bathing caps, sunglasses, garters, collars, etc.<sup>9</sup> Includes sweater suits.<sup>10</sup> Includes bibs, mittens, and other miscellaneous clothing items.

TABLE 11.—HOUSEHOLD FURNISHINGS AND EQUIPMENT: Average annual expenditure and average number of articles purchased, families of 2 or more persons, by net income class,<sup>1</sup> 1945

BIRMINGHAM, ALA.

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes <sup>1</sup>									
	Under \$1,000					\$1,000 to \$2,000				
	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over	
Average annual expenditure					Average number of articles purchased					
Furnishings and equipment: Total	\$9.17	\$68.11	\$110.88	\$117.77	\$178.10					
Kitchen equipment: Total	.23	13.72	14.66	8.39	24.87					
Refrigerators:										
Mechanical	0	.84	1.15	0	10.88	0	0.02	0.02	0	0.05
Ice	0	0	.12	1.37	0	0	0	.02	.03	0
Cooking stoves	0	10.06	9.50	4.40	11.54	0	.12	.16	.05	.10
Hot plates	0	.21	0	0	0	0	.05	0	0	0
Pressure cookers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Canning equipment	0	0	0	.14	0	0	0	0	.16	0
Pots, pans	.23	.55	1.26	.96	1.31	.18	.43	.82	.45	.29
Kitchen crockery and glassware	0	.29	.77	.07	1.14	0	.52	.27	.08	1.05
Small electric equipment <sup>1</sup>	0	0	1.86	.14	0	0	0	.07	.03	0
Other cooking equipment <sup>1</sup>	0	1.77	0	1.31	0	0	.04	0	.03	0
Cleaning equipment: Total	.95	1.80	2.81	2.75	3.47					
Vacuum cleaners	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Carpet sweepers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Brooms, mops, brushes, dust pans, and pails	.95	1.80	2.81	2.75	3.47					
Laundry equipment: Total	.44	.58	1.22	2.75	1.49					
Washing machines	0	0	0	1.34	0	0	0	0	.03	0
Ironing machines	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Irons:										
Mechanical	0	0	.38	.50	.34	0	0	.04	.05	.05
Flat	0	.16	0	0	0	0	.04	0	0	0
Washtubs, boards, wringers, boilers, etc.	.42	.25	.38	.39	.10					
Ironing boards, clothes baskets, rods, pins, etc.	.02	.17	.46	.52	1.05					
Furniture: Total	3.02	30.00	42.83	59.79	72.83					
Suites	0	20.08	20.31	30.98	37.27	0	.11	.16	.16	.14
Beds, cots, cribs	0	.90	2.54	2.04	2.31	0	.05	.09	.08	.14
Bedsprings	0	.09	3.59	1.05	0	0	.02	.11	.03	0
Davenport, couches	0	4.83	2.02	7.63	11.61	0	.04	.04	.05	.10
Dressers, chests	0	.54	2.20	1.96	0	0	.02	.11	.05	0
Sideboards, buffets, cabinets	0	0	.81	.75	0	0	0	.02	.05	0
Desks, bookcases, record cabinets	0	.29	2.76	5.21	2.88	0	.02	.11	.05	.05
Tables	.28	.63	.48	2.73	9.23	.09	.09	.09	.21	.29
Chairs	2.74	2.88	6.87	5.78	7.84	.09	.18	.41	.26	.19
Benches, stools, hassocks	0	0	.67	.22	0	0	0	.11	.03	0
Porch and garden furniture	0	.25	.58	1.39	2.19	0	.04	.04	.10	.19
Floor coverings: Total	0	5.29	3.51	5.51	6.51					
Rugs and carpets <sup>1</sup>	0	.73	.19	2.63	0	0	.09	.02	.16	0
Linoleum, felt base, etc. <sup>1</sup>	0	4.56	3.32	2.88	6.51					
Glass, china, silverware: Total	.14	1.77	3.00	2.77	4.93					
Glassware <sup>1</sup>	0	.14	.29	1.30	1.31					
Dishes <sup>7</sup>	0	1.21	2.44	1.42	2.16					
Flatware <sup>8</sup>	0	.18	.10	0	1.17					
Serving dishes, bowls, pitchers, etc. <sup>9</sup>	.14	.24	.17	.05	.29					
Household textiles: Total	1.35	8.88	24.15	23.07	26.03					
Sheets	.28	.95	1.48	2.94	5.96	.18	.50	.80	1.47	3.00
Pillow cases	0	.45	.87	.35	1.14	0	.57	.61	.32	1.05
Blankets:										
Chiefly wool	0	.36	2.80	0	1.15	0	.05	.30	0	.19
Wool with cotton and/or rayon	0	.69	2.08	1.37	1.21	0	.11	.32	.18	.19
Cotton	0	.44	.42	.51	0	0	.29	.11	.29	0
Comforts and quilts	0	.25	1.67	1.39	0	0	.04	.11	.16	0
Bedspreads, couch covers	0	2.85	2.78	1.85	2.18	0	.27	.25	.26	.19
Pillows	0	0	.09	0	.39	0	0	.04	0	.10
Mattresses	0	.20	3.39	3.30	.58	0	.02	.11	.10	.05
Towels:										
Terry	.07	.37	.46	1.00	2.26	.54	.88	.77	1.58	3.62
Other	.18	.06	.30	.73	.54	.36	.07	.61	1.18	1.10
Table linens	0	.37	.55	.04	2.09	0	.16	.09	.03	.67
Draperies, curtains, slip covers	0	.59	5.24	7.15	5.29					
Yard goods for curtains (yards)	.45	1.07	1.18	1.95	2.14	.91	2.61	1.16	5.40	1.29
Yarn, findings, trimmings	0	0	0	.12	0					
Bath mats, mattress covers, table pads, shower curtains, etc. <sup>10</sup>	.37	.23	.86	.37	1.00					
Miscellaneous: Total	1.65	5.41	11.65	8.10	22.32					
Electric light bulbs <sup>11</sup>	.55	.75	1.26	.93	2.62	2.73	4.80	7.64	11.29	12.95
Heating stoves, heaters <sup>12</sup>	0	1.27	3.65	2.43	9.08	0	.07	.18	.08	.10
Electric fans	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Clocks, lamps, pictures, accessories	.14	.36	1.38	1.99	2.37	.09	.12	.32	.18	.33
Sewing machines	0	.18	0	0	0	0	.02	0	0	0
Screens, shades, tools, garden equipment, etc. <sup>13</sup>	.96	.23	.84	.86	1.88					
Bottles, nipples, sterilizers, etc.	0	.67	.73	0	.26					
Baby carriages, bathinettes, play pens, etc. <sup>14</sup>	0	1.04	2.41	.27	2.67					
Trunks, baggage, etc. <sup>15</sup>	0	.91	1.38	.62	3.44					

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 11.—HOUSEHOLD FURNISHINGS AND EQUIPMENT: *Average annual expenditure and average number of articles purchased, families of 2 or more persons, by net income class,<sup>1</sup> 1945—Continued*

BIRMINGHAM, ALA.—Continued

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes <sup>1</sup>									
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over
	Average annual expenditure					Average number of articles purchased				
Furnishings and equipment—Continued										
Services; Total	\$1.39	\$0.66	\$7.05	\$4.64	\$15.65					
Equipment servicing and repair	0	.13	4.82	2.89	7.78					
Cleaning, sewing	1.39	0	.60	1.07	4.57					
Insurance on furnishings	0	.53	1.63	.68	3.30					
Rental of furnishings and equipment	0	0	0	0	0					
Furniture and equipment received as pay, gift, or relief	11.59	3.99	7.12	3.83	16.78					

INDIANAPOLIS, IND.

Furnishings and equipment: Total	\$3.30	\$91.33	\$98.11	\$71.88	\$232.75					
Kitchen equipment: Total	0	24.27	15.81	6.22	12.09					
Refrigerator:										
Mechanical	0	10.13	7.02	0	0	0	0.09	0.05	0	0
Ice	0	.29	1.14	0	0	0	.03	.02	0	0
Cooking stoves	0	11.66	6.46	1.47	6.11	0	.20	.13	0.04	0.07
Hot plates	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pressure cookers	0	0	.31	1.11	.85	0	0	.02	.07	.04
Canning equipment	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pots, pans	0	.56	.04	2.21	4.62	0	.51	.08	.34	.63
Kitchen crockery and glassware	0	.23	.02	.34	.23	0	.03	.20	.64	.89
Small electric equipment <sup>2</sup>	0	0	.82	0	0	0	.02	0	0	0
Other cooking equipment <sup>3</sup>	0	1.40	0	1.09	.28	0	.03	0	.04	.07
Cleaning equipment: Total	.12	1.11	2.91	3.17	5.31					
Vacuum cleaners	0	0	1.58	2.23	3.05	0	0	.03	.02	.07
Carpet sweepers	0	0	0	0	.30	0	0	0	0	.04
Brooms, mops, brushes, dust pans, and pails	.12	1.11	1.33	.94	1.96					D
Laundry equipment: Total	0	1.18	2.47	.20	3.67					
Washing machines	0	0	1.67	0	2.59	0	0	.03	0	.04
Ironing machines	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Irons:										
Mechanical	0	.86	.55	.14	.89	0	.11	.10	.02	.11
Flat	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Washtubs, boards, wringers, boilers, etc.	0	.21	.02	0	.07					
Ironing boards, clothes baskets, rods, pins, etc.	0	.11	.23	.06	.12					
Furniture: Total	0	35.23	37.98	17.83	66.11					
Suites	0	6.06	19.91	6.87	27.59	0	.06	.17	.04	.11
Beds, cots, cribs	0	3.94	2.04	.45	16.30	0	.29	.07	.04	.37
Bedsprings	0	.43	.29	.29	3.22	0	.09	.02	.02	.15
Davenport, couches	0	9.56	5.73	0	1.30	0	.14	.10	0	.04
Dressers, chests	0	3.71	2.17	0	5.06	0	.11	.07	0	.11
Sideboards, buffets, cabinets	0	.40	.66	1.81	.93	0	.03	.03	.02	.04
Desks, bookcases, record cabinets	0	0	2.67	5.50	3.15	0	0	.08	.09	.07
Tables	0	1.91	.52	2.32	5.62	0	.20	.03	.09	.26
Chairs	0	9.27	3.99	.54	1.65	0	.51	.25	.09	.11
Benches, stools, hassocks	0	0	0	.05	.33	0	0	0	.02	.04
Porch and garden furniture	0	0	0	0	.96	0	0	0	0	.26
Floor covering: Total	2.59	4.62	9.64	7.22	19.70					
Rugs and carpets <sup>4</sup>	0	3.57	5.53	4.89	13.52	0	.11	.33	.11	.11
Linoleum, felt base, etc. <sup>5</sup>	2.59	1.05	4.11	2.33	6.18					
Glass, china, silverware: Total	0	.48	2.03	7.95	2.98					
Glassware <sup>6</sup>	0	.15	.18	.18	.76					
Dishes <sup>7</sup>	0	.33	.38	2.61	1.75					
Flatware <sup>8</sup>	0	0	1.42	5.16	0					
Serving dishes, bowls, pitchers, etc. <sup>9</sup>	0	0	.05	0	.47					
Household textiles: Total	0	8.17	9.06	12.19	37.17					
Sheets	0	1.06	.58	1.13	5.21	0	.51	.32	.68	2.07
Pillow cases	0	.06	.12	.22	.45	0	.11	.23	.54	.67
Blankets:										
Chiefly wool	0	1.11	.08	.47	0	0	.11	.02	.04	0
Wool with cotton and/or rayon	0	.48	1.36	.91	.81	0	.09	.28	.14	.15
Cotton	0	.46	.04	.04	0	0	.17	.10	.04	0
Comforts and quilts	0	0	0	.34	0	0	0	0	.02	0
Bedspreads, couch covers	0	.17	1.41	1.14	4.20	0	.03	.10	.09	.33
Pillows	0	.09	.17	0	0	0	.17	.03	0	0
Mattresses	0	2.86	1.75	1.29	5.71	0	.23	.07	.04	.30
Towels:										
Terry	0	.39	.16	.40	.89	0	.69	.28	.43	1.26
Other	0	0	.09	.13	.35	0	.42	.18	.44	
Table linens	0	0	.22	.13	.41	0	0	.02	.02	.11
Draperies, curtains, slip covers	0	.88	2.80	5.12	17.71					
Yard goods for curtains (yards)	0	.60	.27	.76	0	0	.17	.83	.66	0
Yarn, findings, trimmings	0	0	0	0	0					
Bath mats, mattress covers, table pads, shower curtains <sup>10</sup>	0	.01	.01	.11	1.43					

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 11.—HOUSEHOLD FURNISHINGS AND EQUIPMENT: *Average annual expenditure and average number of articles purchased, families of 2 or more persons, by net income class,<sup>1</sup> 1945—Continued*

## INDIANAPOLIS, IND.—Continued

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes <sup>1</sup>									
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over
	Average annual expenditure					Average number of articles purchased				
Furnishings and equipment—Continued										
Miscellaneous: Total	\$0.59	\$12.83	\$10.89	\$10.49	\$65.41	4.80	4.51	6.90	7.30	9.22
Electric light bulbs <sup>12</sup>	.59	.62	.94	1.12	1.50	0	.11	.08	.04	.04
Heating stoves, heaters <sup>13</sup>	0	9.20	3.98	1.35	2.18	0	0	0	0	.04
Electric fans	0	0	0	0	.70	0	0	0	0	.04
Clocks, lamps, pictures, accessories	0	1.04	.63	2.84	46.11	0	.14	.20	.23	.67
Sewing machines	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Screens, shades, tools, garden equipment, etc. <sup>13</sup>	0	.31	3.58	2.73	15.74					
Bottles, nipples, sterilizers, etc.	0	.11	.44	.28	0					
Baby carriages, bathinettes, play pens, etc. <sup>14</sup>	0	1.38	.90	1.35	0					
Trunks, baggage, etc. <sup>15</sup>	0	.17	.42	.84	2.18					
Services: Total	0	3.39	7.32	6.61	17.31					
Equipment servicing and repair	0	.49	2.90	3.45	4.17					
Cleaning, sewing	0	0	1.85	1.14	8.33					
Insurance on furnishings	0	2.90	2.67	2.02	4.81					
Rental of furnishings and equipment	0	0	0	0	0					
Furniture and equipment received as pay, gift, or relief	3.80	2.00	2.85	1.77	2.22					

## PORTLAND, OREG.

Furnishings and equipment: Total	\$10.54	\$37.88	\$97.22	\$191.94	\$160.04					
Kitchen equipment: Total	.14	.83	4.50	13.73	9.37					
Refrigerators:										
Mechanical	0	0	0	5.93	0	0	0	0	0.05	0
Ice	0	0	0	0	.12	0	0	0	.05	.02
Cooking stoves	0	0	1.91	6.05	6.15	0	0	.08	.05	.10
Hot plates	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pressure cookers	0	0	0	0	1.35	0	0	0	0	.07
Canning equipment	0	.17	.75	0	.06	0	2.53	7.10	0	4.76
Pots, pans	.14	.39	.73	1.04	.50	.14	.53	.51	.74	.51
Kitchen crockery and glassware	0	.27	.20	.44	.61	0	.16	.13	1.21	.29
Small electric equipment <sup>2</sup>	0	0	.64	.21	.57	0	0	.05	.05	.16
Other cooking equipment <sup>2</sup>	0	0	.27	.06	0	0	0	.31	.02	0
Cleaning equipment: Total	.21	1.06	1.05	1.58	3.61					
Vacuum cleaners	0	0	0	0	1.46	0	0	0	0	.02
Carpet sweepers	0	0	0	0	.16	0	0	0	0	.02
Brooms, mops, brushes, dustpans, and pails	.21	1.06	1.05	1.58	1.99					
Laundry equipment: Total	0	.56	2.81	3.02	5.49					
Washing machines	0	0	1.04	1.44	1.88	0	0	.08	.02	.02
Ironing machines	0	0	0	0	2.44	0	0	0	0	.02
Irons:										
Mechanical	0	0	.31	.43	.22	0	0	.08	.05	.02
Flat	0	0	.13	.14	0	0	0	.03	.02	0
Washtubs, boards, wringers, boilers, etc.	0	0	.25	.17	.17					
Ironing boards, clothes baskets, rods, pins, etc.	0	.56	.58	.84	.83					
Furniture: Total	0	4.76	43.19	80.69	55.39					
Suites	0	1.08	22.41	39.77	12.90	0	.05	.20	.33	.15
Beds, cots, cribs	0	0	4.69	5.24	1.88	0	0	.31	.21	.07
Bedsprings	0	0	2.50	6.60	3.83	0	0	.15	.30	.12
Davenport, couches	0	0	3.22	6.71	11.71	0	0	.08	.07	.07
Dressers, chests	0	0	2.30	6.82	7.10	0	0	.20	.19	.15
Sideboards, buffets, cabinets	0	0	0	.36	1.11	0	0	0	.02	.06
Desks, bookcases, record cabinets	0	0	1.77	.48	2.49	0	0	.03	.02	.10
Tables	0	0	3.92	4.69	2.04	0	0	.20	.33	.10
Chairs	0	3.63	2.15	7.76	10.78	0	.05	.10	.42	.24
Benches, stools, hassocks	0	.05	.23	.18	1.06	0	.10	.05	.05	.10
Porch and garden furniture	0	0	0	2.08	.49	0	0	0	.07	.02
Floor coverings: Total	0	5.66	4.33	11.98	10.26					
Rugs and carpets <sup>4</sup>	0	.74	1.06	8.62	4.11	0	.10	.20	.21	.27
Linoleum, felt base, etc. <sup>5</sup>	0	4.92	3.27	3.46	6.15					
Glass, china, silverware: Total	0	1.21	1.56	18.27	17.39					
Glassware <sup>6</sup>	0	.05	.58	.58	2.37					
Dishes <sup>7</sup>	0	.38	.56	2.00	6.99					
Flatware <sup>8</sup>	0	.78	.29	15.56	6.93					
Serving dishes, bowls, pitchers, etc. <sup>9</sup>	0	0	.13	.08	1.10					
Household textiles: Total	6.46	8.43	15.85	27.66	30.61					
Sheets	.60	.34	.80	1.21	3.44	.20	.16	.31	.65	1.56
Pillow cases	0	.18	.32	.36	.42	0	.42	.44	.46	.61
Blankets:										
Chiefly wool	0	0	.87	2.39	2.95	0	0	.13	.21	.27
Wool with cotton and/or rayon	0	1.36	.61	.80	1.87	0	.26	.18	.19	.27
Cotton	.57	0	.64	.15	.24	.20	0	.28	.14	.15
Comforts and quilts	0	0	.15	.35	.61	0	0	.03	.02	.02

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 11.—HOUSEHOLD FURNISHINGS AND EQUIPMENT: Average annual expenditure and average number of articles purchased, families of 2 or more persons, by net income class,<sup>1</sup> 1945—Continued

PORTLAND, OREG.—Continued

Item	Annual money income after personal taxes <sup>1</sup>									
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over
	Average annual expenditure					Average number of articles purchased				
<b>Furnishings and equipment—Continued</b>										
Household textiles—Continued										
Bedspreads, couch covers.....	0	0	\$0.75	\$1.46	\$0.70	0	0	0.15	0.16	0.07
Pillows.....	0	\$0.18	.33	1.06	.37	0	.10	.15	.26	.05
Mattresses.....	0	0	4.99	10.45	9.14	0	0	.26	.28	.27
Towels:										
Terry.....	0	.12	1.23	.48	.86	0	.32	1.90	.77	1.32
Other.....	0	.31	.18	.27	.42	0	.58	.74	.44	2.51
Table linens.....	0	0	.13	.72	.88	0	0	.05	.19	.05
Draperies, curtains, slip covers.....	\$5.39	3.52	3.58	5.74	4.34					
Yard goods for curtains (yards).....	0	1.49	.90	1.06	2.26	0	.37	1.46	1.72	8.63
Yarns, findings, trimmings.....	0	.05	.15	.06	.43					
Bath mats, mattress covers, table pads, shower curtains <sup>10</sup> .....	0	.88	.27	1.10	1.68					
Miscellaneous: Total.....	1.44	8.50	15.94	19.79	11.73					
Electric light bulbs <sup>11</sup> .....	1.15	1.30	1.85	1.81	2.34	7.43	7.21	9.90	12.16	12.78
Heating stoves, heaters <sup>12</sup> .....	0	2.37	3.28	3.63	0	0	.05	.05	.09	0
Electric fans.....	0	0	.54	0	0	0	0	.03	0	0
Clocks, lamps, pictures, accessories.....	.29	1.30	3.59	2.87	4.51		.14	.05	.51	.56
Sewing machines.....	0	0	.64	.29	1.22	0	0	.03	.02	.02
Screens, shades, tools, garden equipment, etc. <sup>13</sup> .....	0	.21	2.48	2.84	2.18					
Bottles, nipples, sterilizers, etc.....	0	.17	.38	.39	.08					
Baby carriages, bathinettes, play pens, etc. <sup>14</sup> .....	0	2.15	2.32	1.86	0					
Trunks, baggage, etc. <sup>15</sup> .....	0	1.00	.88	6.10	1.40					
Services: Total.....	2.29	6.87	7.99	15.27	16.19					
Equipment servicing and repair.....	2.29	2.99	6.04	8.82	9.63					
Cleaning, sewing.....	0	0	.56	.94	1.63					
Insurance on furnishings.....	0	3.88	1.30	3.34	4.81					
Rental of furnishings and equipment.....	0	0	.09	2.17	.12					
Furniture and equipment received as pay, gift, or relief.....	.86	3.29	5.52	8.22	4.15					

<sup>1</sup> See table 1, footnote 1.<sup>2</sup> Includes grills, toasters, mixers, electric fireless cookers, roasters, glass coffee makers with electric bases, waffle irons, juicers, etc.<sup>3</sup> Includes rolling pins, measuring spoons and cups, kitchen knives, forks, and spoons, strainers, sifters, egg beaters, fruit juicers, ricer, potato mashers, bread or cake boxes, ice-cream freezers, fireless cookers (nonelectric), etc.<sup>4</sup> Includes fabric or fiber rugs of all sizes and materials.<sup>5</sup> Includes rugs as well as linoleum purchased by the yard, also rubber matting, nonskid under-rug cushions of rubber or felt, and fur rugs.<sup>6</sup> Includes all drinking vessels for the table, such as water glasses, cocktail glasses, wine glasses, sherbet glasses, etc.<sup>7</sup> Includes dishes bought as sets or as separate pieces. Does not include serving dishes unless purchased as part of a set of other dishes. Includes china, porcelain, pottery, wood, glass, silver.<sup>8</sup> Includes knives, forks, spoons, and miscellaneous serving pieces for table

use. Includes sterling or plated silver, metals, wood, plastics, etc.

<sup>9</sup> Includes platters, bowls, salt and pepper shakers, tea and coffee sets, etc. Includes china, porcelain, pottery, silver, pewter, copper, aluminum, wood, etc.<sup>10</sup> Includes wash cloths, dish cloths, pot holders, chamois skins, food protectors, bridge sets, doilies, table scarfs, antimacassars, rubber sheets, shoe bags, garment bags, etc.<sup>11</sup> Includes bulbs for Christmas tree lighting.<sup>12</sup> Does not include furnaces or automatic stokers.<sup>13</sup> Includes venetian blinds, awnings, storm windows, hammers, nails, screw drivers, paint brushes, lawn mowers, bird baths, etc.<sup>14</sup> Includes scales, draft screens, baby auto seats, etc.<sup>15</sup> Includes brief cases, typewriters, waste baskets, coat racks, umbrella stands, fireplace accessories, clothes hangers, flags and pennants, extension cords, firearms for protection, etc.TABLE 12.—FOOD AND ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES: Average expenditure and average quantity purchased in 1 week for home consumption, housekeeping families of 2 or more persons, by 1945 net income class<sup>1</sup>

BIRMINGHAM, ALA.—1 Week, February-March 1946

Commodity	Unit	Annual money income after personal taxes <sup>1</sup>									
		Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over
		Average quantity purchased during 1 week <sup>2</sup>					Average expenditure during 1 week <sup>2</sup>				
Total.....							\$8.121	\$11.549	\$16.359	\$16.151	\$17.376
Dairy products: Total.....							1.509	1.770	2.355	2.752	3.117
Milk:											
Whole, fresh.....	Quart	2.500	4.564	6.532	8.162	9.700	.422	.768	1.130	1.402	1.687
Skim, chocolate, buttermilk.....	do	2.700	1.964	2.348	2.297	1.550	.303	.226	.256	.256	.173
Evaporated.....	14½-ounce can	1.846	1.994	1.835	2.617	2.955	.196	.218	.204	.291	.317
Condensed, powdered.....	Pound	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	.047	.108	.049	.010	.041	.012
Cream, sweet, sour.....	Pint	0	.009	.011	.027	.250	0	.003	.004	.009	.078
Butter.....	Pound	.259	.480	.500	.433	.600	.146	.241	.278	.220	.328
Cheese.....	do	.488	.426	.504	.615	.652	.206	.162	.207	.256	.262
Ice cream.....	Quart	.250	.207	.563	.486	.550	.128	.103	.266	.277	.260

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 12.—FOOD AND ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES: Average expenditure and average quantity purchased in 1 week for home consumption, housekeeping families of 2 or more persons, by 1945 net income class<sup>1</sup>—Continued

BIRMINGHAM, ALA.—1 Week, February–March 1946—Continued

Commodity	Unit	Annual money income after personal taxes <sup>1</sup>									
		Under \$1,000 \$1,000 to \$2,000 \$2,000 to \$3,000 \$3,000 to \$4,000 \$4,000 and over					\$1,000 to \$2,000 \$2,000 to \$3,000 \$3,000 to \$4,000 \$4,000 and over				
		Average quantity purchased during 1 week <sup>2</sup>					Average expenditure during 1 week <sup>2</sup>				
Eggs	Dozen	0.825	1.309	1.739	1.838	1.625	\$0.503	\$0.715	\$0.977	\$0.994	\$0.915
Flour and other cereal foods: Total							.979	1.120	1.022	1.062	.978
Flour:											
White, whole wheat, cake, soy beans, etc.	Pound	10.100	8.363	7.587	7.485	8.560	.703	.575	.526	.521	.604
Pancake, self-rising, other prepared	do	0	.687	.112	2.285	.125	0	.068	.009	.158	.020
Rice	do	.369	.977	.660	.291	.538	.046	.124	.085	.038	.051
Corn meal	do	1.112	3.548	3.212	2.375	1.890	.126	.206	.188	.140	.112
Ready-to-eat cereals	do	.062	.330	.556	.549	.214	.015	.054	.089	.099	.044
Rolled oats	do	.324	.304	.323	.455	.234	.034	.032	.034	.047	.026
Uncooked cereals <sup>4</sup>	do	.200	.268	.322	.162	.695	.014	.022	.040	.022	.068
Macaroni, spaghetti, noodles	do	.193	.221	.317	.233	.320	.041	.039	.053	.037	.063
Bakery products: Total							.564	.768	1.358	1.190	1.593
Bread:											
White	Pound	3.600	4.309	6.022	5.135	6.750	.367	.440	.611	.524	.668
Whole wheat	do	.700	.182	.174	.405	.300	.079	.018	.017	.042	.039
Rye	do	.200	0	.022	0	0	.020	0	.003	0	0
Cracked wheat, pumpernickel, etc.	do	.091	.073	.109	.395	1.582	.010	.009	.011	.042	.184
Crackers	do	.124	.504	.682	.545	.908	.022	.096	.137	.118	.181
Cookies	do	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	.040	.057	.090	.108	.102
Cakes, pies, sweet rolls, etc.	(*)						.026	.148	.489	.356	.419
Meat, poultry, fish and other seafood: Total							2.466	3.267	4.586	4.030	4.665
Beef: Total	Pound						.469	.460	1.023	.953	1.236
Steak:											
Round	do	.485	.334	.769	.261	.680	.204	.148	.332	.122	.365
All other	do	.132	.071	.163	.644	.341	.076	.041	.068	.377	.237
Roast:											
Rib	do	0	.094	.174	.184	.590	0	.032	.067	.076	.198
Chuck	do	.500	.248	.174	.662	.398	.128	.070	.050	.209	.128
All other	do	0	.033	.422	.081	.150	0	.011	.144	.032	.039
Hamburger, preground	do	0	.027	.518	.303	.500	0	.010	.163	.092	.159
Stew meat	do	.200	.512	.438	.183	.413	.061	.140	.148	.051	.110
Other beef <sup>7</sup>	do	0	.058	.226	0	0	0	.008	.051	0	0
Veal: Total											
Cutlet or steak	Pound	0	.085	.120	.081	.110	0	.029	.050	.036	.042
Roast	do	0	0	.054	.074	.138	0	0	.017	.033	.043
Chops, stew meat, other	do	0	.039	.108	0	0	0	.014	.039	0	0
Lamb: Total											
Chops, rib and loin	Pound	0	.036	.033	0	.075	0	.009	.078	.110	.107
Leg	do	0	0	.149	.285	0	0	.009	.020	0	.031
Shoulder, breast, other	do	0	0	0	0	.250	0	0	.105	.110	0
Pork: Total											
Chops, rib and loin	Pound	.800	.920	.548	.807	1.018	.378	1.509	1.994	1.427	1.811
Roast, fresh ham	do	.100	.454	1.122	.468	.580	.036	.156	.301	.130	.149
Sausage	do	.100	.569	.777	.324	.600	.041	.220	.302	.126	.241
Smoked ham:											
Uncooked:											
Whole, half	do	0	.330	.177	.375	.648	0	.115	.064	.119	.212
Slices	do	.302	.324	.291	.583	.386	.153	.177	.140	.310	.196
Precooked, whole, half, slices	do	0	.027	1.157	.063	0	0	.031	.525	.031	0
Bacon	do	.387	.501	.793	.770	1.350	.158	.196	.334	.314	.579
Salt pork	do	.654	.825	.449	.108	.166	.158	.197	.104	.024	.039
Other, smoked, pickled	do	0	.045	.011	.037	.025	0	.031	.007	.022	.006
Miscellaneous meat: Total							.096	.313	.327	.287	.251
Liver	Pound	0	.128	.109	.173	.250	0	.048	.040	.061	.055
Tongue, heart, kidneys, etc.	do	0	.070	.196	.027	.200	0	.014	.035	.007	.045
Bologna, other cold cuts	do	.100	.403	.468	.266	.150	.041	.123	.156	.096	.048
Frankfurters, smoked sausage	do	.124	.217	.185	.216	.050	.041	.075	.061	.065	.018
Canned luncheon meat, liver paste	do	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	.014	.053	.035	.058	.085
Poultry: Total							.923	.709	.815	.938	.913
Roasting chicken	Pound	1.112	.824	.332	.584	.764	.551	.354	.150	.240	.340
Other chicken	do	.560	.864	1.341	1.423	1.193	.372	.355	.656	.698	.553
Turkey, duck, goose	do	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Liver, giblets, and other parts, sold separately	do	0	0	0	.022	0	0	0	.009	0	.020
Game											
Fish and other seafood: Total							.100	.224	.243	.215	.263
Fish, fresh or frozen	Pound	.300	.261	.174	.054	.125	.100	.158	.154	.057	.075
Other seafood, fresh or frozen	do	0	.036	.022	.082	0	0	.015	.015	.063	0
Fish and other seafood:											
Quick frozen	do	0	0	0	0	.088	0	0	0	0	.051
Canned	do	0	.138	.235	.304	.300	0	.046	.074	.095	.106
Cured, smoked	do	0	.008	0	0	(*)	0	.005	0	0	.031
Fats and oils: Total							.494	.639	.786	.706	.671
Oleomargarine	Pound	.400	.608	.739	.730	.900	.110	.157	.185	.194	.235
Lard	do	1.600	1.344	1.048	.888	.120	.306	.280	.199	.172	.122
Vegetable shortening	do	0	.158	.500	.216	.300	0	.035	.105	.058	.069
Other shortening	do	0	0	(*)	0	0	0	0	.001	0	0

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 12.—FOOD AND ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES: Average expenditure and average quantity purchased in 1 week for home consumption, housekeeping families of 2 or more persons, by 1945 net income class<sup>1</sup>—Continued

BIRMINGHAM, ALA.—1 Week, February–March 1946—Continued

Commodity	Unit	Annual money income after personal taxes <sup>1</sup>									
		Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over
		Average quantity purchased during 1 week <sup>2</sup>					Average expenditure during 1 week <sup>1</sup>				
Fats and oils—Continued											
Mayonnaise and other salad dressing	Pint	.200	.420	.584	.668	.575	.056	.101	.160	.175	.162
Vegetable, olive, peanut oil	do	0	0	.043	.061	.048	0	0	.011	.018	.014
Peanut butter	Pound	.071	.287	.398	.318	.208	.022	.086	.125	.089	.069
Sugar and sweets: Total							.300	.413	.452	.621	.754
Sugar:											
White granulated	Pound	2.000	1.545	1.304	1.351	1.250	.145	.111	.095	.098	.087
Other	do	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Molasses, syrup	do	.967	1.319	.877	.481	.529	.102	.133	.117	.084	.061
Apple butter	do	.123	.031	.077	.027	.144	.018	.005	.011	.021	
Jellies, jams, preserves	do	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	.035	.092	.121	.152	.294
Candy <sup>3</sup>	Pound	0	.052	.085	.210	.193	0	.060	.100	.239	.255
Other sweets <sup>4</sup>	do	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	.012	.008	.040	.036
Fresh fruits: Total							.208	.650	.030	.151	.1264
Oranges	Dozen	.450	.902	1.152	1.230	1.450	.172	.350	.455	.536	.616
Lemons	Pound	0	.300	.701	1.007	.625	0	.042	.087	.107	.084
Grapefruit	do	0	.446	1.437	2.196	1.500	0	.029	.123	.155	.096
Apples	do	.200	1.046	1.412	1.580	1.576	.036	.143	.207	.212	
Bananas	do	0	.713	1.263	1.125	1.410	0	.084	.160	.130	.190
All other fresh fruits	do	0	.018	0	.020	.525	0	.002	0	.011	.057
Fresh vegetables: Total							.444	.911	1.368	1.385	1.357
Potatoes, white	Pound	1.240	3.760	4.278	4.386	2.940	.069	.239	.265	.266	.159
Sweet potatoes	do	1.467	2.584	4.461	3.644	1.250	.130	.199	.261	.285	.126
Beans, green, wax, lima	do	0	.210	.391	.338	.300	0	.051	.063	.085	.065
Cabbage	do	1.100	2.217	2.179	1.896	2.000	.061	.072	.088	.064	.068
Carrots	do	0	.145	.522	.595	.850	0	.016	.058	.065	.102
Lettuce	do	.250	.289	.478	.764	.638	.038	.056	.098	.149	.119
Spinach	do	0	.144	.217	.313	.639	0	.018	.032	.041	.084
Onions	do	.100	.364	.569	.749	.919	.010	.048	.067	.084	.081
Tomatoes	do	.120	.178	.687	.639	1.151	.031	.040	.165	.162	.322
All other fresh vegetables	do	.900	.986	1.588	.970	.967	.105	.172	.271	.184	.231
Frozen fruits and vegetables							0	0	0	0	.016
Canned fruits and fruit juices: Total							.095	.209	.308	.315	.381
Peaches	No. 2½ can	.200	.119	.322	.142	.345	.051	.041	.108	.043	.104
Pineapple	do	0	.037	.015	.122	.051	0	.013	.006	.055	.022
Other canned fruit	do	.025	.088	.124	.079	.168	.016	.057	.088	.067	.085
Grapefruit and other fruit juices	No. 2 can	.196	.669	.608	.856	1.204	.028	.098	.106	.150	.170
Canned vegetables and vegetable juices: Total							.088	.288	.630	.500	.500
Beans	No. 2 can	.051	.112	.318	.335	.234	.015	.042	.100	.093	.059
Corn	do	0	.392	.804	.524	.844	0	.061	.133	.080	.128
Peas	do	.100	.423	.451	.435	.253	.014	.061	.070	.064	.039
Tomatoes and tomato products <sup>10</sup>	Pound	.083	.202	.494	.398	.140	.011	.033	.090	.060	.027
All other canned vegetables	No. 2 can	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	.019	.039	.032	.032
Tomato and other vegetable juices	do	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	.033	.014	.053	.054	.076
Canned soup	11-ounce can	.100	.386	1.103	.783	.942	.015	.055	.145	.117	.139
Dehydrated soup	Ounce	0	.068	0	0	0	0	.003	0	0	0
Dried fruits, vegetables, nuts: Total							.046	.187	.357	.228	.212
Prunes, apricots, raisins, etc.	Pound	0	.110	.218	.218	.433	0	.018	.059	.044	.075
Apples, peaches	do	.016	.082	.310	.164	.242	.005	.036	.117	.060	.080
Beans, peas, corn, etc.	do	.100	.729	.911	.620	.339	.026	.119	.146	.108	.047
Peanuts and other nuts	do	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	.015	.014	.035	.016	.010
Prepared or partially prepared dishes <sup>11</sup>							0	.035	.078	.123	.081
Foods prepared for infants <sup>12</sup>	Pound	0	.068	.107	.513	.403	0	.023	.036	.174	.113
Beverages (nonalcoholic): Total							.307	.416	.719	.709	.554
Coffee	Pound	.904	.845	1.076	1.432	1.250	.271	.251	.325	.445	.374
Coffee concentrates, decaffeinated coffee	do	0	.018	.022	.054	0	0	.004	.008	.020	0
Tea	½ pound	0	.019	.153	.188	.146	0	.005	.038	.037	.034
Cocoa	½ pound	0	.096	.066	.176	.050	0	.017	.006	.016	.008
Cola and other carbonated drinks	(*)						.036	.126	.342	.151	.031
Other beverages and mixes	(*)						0	.013	0	.040	.107
Miscellaneous foods: Total							.118	.138	.297	.181	.205
Chocolate for cooking	Pound	0	0	(*)	0	0	0	.004	0	0	0
Packaged desserts	(*)						0	.007	.021	.010	.041
Relishes, pickles, olives	(*)						0	.027	.111	.082	.108
Salt, spices, vinegar, etc.	(*)						.021	.027	.036	.017	.012
Baking powder, soda, yeast	(*)						.087	.055	.087	.050	.029
Extracts, flavors	(*)						.010	.022	.038	.019	.015
Other miscellaneous foods	(*)						0	0	0	.003	0
Alcoholic beverages: Total							.102	.790	2.110	1.919	3.000
Beer							0	.327	.455	.404	.168
Whiskey, gin, rum, brandy							0	.407	1.655	1.460	2.271
Wine							.102	.056	0	.055	.561
Average family size <sup>13</sup>							2.20	3.24	3.53	3.59	3.75
Average household size <sup>14</sup>							2.18	3.10	3.48	3.32	3.45

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 12.—FOOD AND ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES: Average expenditure and average quantity purchased in 1 week for home consumption, housekeeping families of 2 or more persons, by 1945 net income class<sup>1</sup>—Continued

INDIANAPOLIS, IND.—1 Week, February-April 1946

Commodity	Unit	Annual money income after personal taxes <sup>1</sup>									
		Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over
		Average quantity purchased during 1 week <sup>2</sup>					Average expenditures during 1 week <sup>2</sup>				
Total.							\$11.336	\$11.304	\$14.863	\$15.276	\$17.280
Dairy products: Total.							1.675	1.840	2.585	2.602	2.672
Milk:											
Whole fresh.	Quart	6.785	7.000	10.077	9.953	9.234	.950	.996	1.454	1.408	1.334
Skim, chocolate, buttermilk.	do	.143	.811	.554	.349	.300	.014	.089	.062	.040	.043
Evaporated.	14½-ounce can	.286	1.180	1.888	.881	.116	.029	.121	.175	.090	.013
Condensed, powdered.	Pound	0	.131	0	0	0	0	.013	0	0	0
Cream, sweet, sour.	Pint	.071	.095	.585	.640	1.483	.021	.031	.149	.170	.385
Butter.	Pound	.250	.338	.461	.523	.617	.144	.193	.255	.289	.334
Cheese.	do	.402	.416	.502	.615	.799	.233	.182	.168	.237	.266
Ice cream.	Quart	.571	.546	.686	.897	.583	.284	.215	.322	.368	.277
Eggs.	Dozen	1.357	1.797	1.815	2.463	2.067	.584	.749	.734	1.019	.828
Flour and other cereal foods: Total.							.599	.495	.639	.506	.489
Flour:											
White, whole wheat, cake, soy bean, etc.	Pound	5.575	2.180	2.440	3.140	2.465	.322	.136	.182	.170	.163
Pancake, self-rising, other prepared flour.	do	.305	.189	.369	.278	.248	.029	.047	.055	.074	.090
Rice.	do	.089	.479	.263	.134	.138	.017	.063	.035	.017	.020
Cornmeal.	do	1.000	.601	.422	.413	.108	.063	.042	.029	.023	.008
Ready-to-eat cereals.	do	.357	.515	1.443	1.091	.420	.051	.092	.221	.141	.111
Rolled oats.	do	.294	.439	.165	.311	.369	.037	.045	.017	.034	.035
Uncooked cereals <sup>4</sup> .	do	.215	.156	.126	.043	.203	.021	.025	.021	.009	.022
Macaroni, spaghetti, noodles.	do	.269	.262	.510	.289	.231	.059	.045	.079	.038	.040
Bakery products: Total.							1.547	1.131	1.448	1.469	1.363
Bread:											
White.	Pound	5.357	4.905	6.311	6.817	4.941	.526	.498	.650	.497	
Whole wheat.	do	2.000	.161	.244	.191	.238	.220	.018	.027	.021	.025
Rye.	do	0	.095	.269	.114	.192	0	.009	.028	.012	.025
Cracked wheat, pumpernickel, etc.	do	.571	.108	.231	.349	.633	.057	.013	.034	.050	.080
Crackers <sup>4</sup> .	do	1.001	.567	.711	.643	.628	.158	.114	.132	.135	.120
Cookies.	do	.170	.133	.368	.053	.400	.106	.140	.209	.178	.223
Cakes, pies, sweet rolls, etc.	(6)						.480	.339	.348	.423	.393
Meat, poultry, fish and other seafood: Total.							3.792	3.283	4.100	4.166	4.773
Beef: Total.							1.135	1.060	1.423	1.587	1.302
Steak:											
Round.	Pound	.321	.379	.599	1.053	.630	.116	.166	.252	.472	.285
All other.	do	0	.327	.626	.884	.934	0	.132	.267	.366	.392
Roast:											
Rib.	do	0	.287	.218	.101	0	0	.109	.085	.041	0
Chuck.	do	.857	.582	.969	.549	.465	.229	.179	.317	.188	.157
All other.	do	(*)	.168	.477	.331	.368	.229	.065	.155	.139	.166
Hamburger, preground.	do	1.671	.816	.855	.919	.645	.477	.273	.276	.315	.229
Stew meat.	do	0	.299	.109	.150	.100	0	.087	.035	.047	.026
Other beef <sup>7</sup> .	do	(*)	.139	.057	.036	.108	.084	.049	.035	.019	.047
Veal: Total.							.074	.022	.101	.076	.078
Cutlet or steak.	Pound	0	0	.066	.151	.129	0	0	.030	.063	.061
Roast.	do	0	0	.031	0	0	0	0	.025	0	.017
Chops, stew meat, all other.	do	.179	.064	.161	.035	.033	.074	.022	.046	.013	.017
Lamb: Total.							0	.020	.062	.072	.196
Chops, rib and loin.	do	0	0	.084	.140	.134	0	0	.038	.063	.050
Leg.	do	0	0	.064	0	.105	0	0	.024	0	.040
Shoulder, breast, all other.	do	0	.093	0	.047	.483	0	.020	0	.009	.106
Pork: Total.							1.134	1.110	1.319	1.331	1.344
Chops, rib and loin.	Pound	.715	.450	.420	.617	.566	.280	.181	.200	.258	.250
Roast, fresh ham.	do	0	.417	.471	.629	.620	0	.156	.164	.195	.208
Sausage.	do	.643	.332	.446	.501	.283	.227	.127	.169	.184	.115
Smoked ham:											
Uncooked:											
Whole, half.	do	0	.054	.342	.023	0	0	.019	.129	.010	0
Slices.	do	0	.155	.102	.245	.499	0	.079	.052	.126	.234
Precooked, whole, half, slices.	do	.521	.170	.250	.164	.185	.314	.107	.116	.092	.115
Bacon.	do	.357	.709	.974	.879	.992	.146	.282	.386	.354	.409
Salt pork.	do	0	.379	.084	.023	0	0	.087	.022	.005	0
Other, smoked, pickled.	do	.429	.333	.317	.483	.067	.167	.072	.081	.107	.013
Miscellaneous meat: Total.							.339	.232	.456	.414	.475
Liver.	Pound	0	0	.027	0	.045	0	0	.020	0	.033
Tongue, heart, kidneys, etc.	do	0	.029	.031	0	.250	0	.012	.007	0	.087
Bologna, other cold cuts.	do	.500	.151	.514	.609	.445	.146	.055	.208	.285	.198
Frankfurters, smoked sausage.	do	.429	.284	.462	.302	.300	.150	.100	.168	.120	.097
Canned luncheon meats, liver paste.	do	(*)	.272	.134	.026	.147	.043	.065	.053	.009	.060
Poultry: Total.							.881	.619	.503	.486	1.021
Roasting chicken.	Pound	.571	.338	.519	.506	1.066	.214	.166	.236	.255	.593
Other chicken.	do	1.393	.918	.514	.405	.915	.667	.453	.267	.231	.420
Turkey, duck, goose.	do	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Liver, giblets, and other parts, sold separately.	do	0	0	0	0	.021	0	0	0	0	.008
Game.	do	0	0	.039	0	.283	0	0	.025	0	.163

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 12.—FOOD AND ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES: Average expenditure and average quantity purchased in 1 week for home consumption, housekeeping families of 2 or more persons, by 1945 net income class<sup>1</sup>—Continued

INDIANAPOLIS, IND.—1 Week, February-April 1946—Continued

Commodity	Unit	Annual money income after personal taxes <sup>1</sup>									
		Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over
		Average quantity purchased during 1 week <sup>2</sup>					Average expenditure during 1 week <sup>3</sup>				
Meat, poultry, fish and other seafood—Continued											
Fish and other seafood: Total	Pound	(*)	0.216	0.274	0.238	0.141	\$0.229	\$0.230	\$0.212	\$0.200	\$0.194
Fish, fresh or frozen	do	0	.028	0	0	.034	0	.050	.095	.130	.100
Other seafood, fresh or frozen							0	.020	0	0	.028
Fish and other seafood:											
Quick frozen	do	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	0	0	.022
Canned	do	.571	.362	.206	.312	.183	.179	.115	.082	.100	.071
Cured, smoked	do	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fats and oils: Total	Pound	.571	.513	.507	.488	.400	.151	.133	.136	.130	.122
Oleomargarine	do	.929	.676	.553	.448	.134	.194	.130	.107	.097	.026
Lard							0	.060	.078	.107	.177
Vegetable shortening	do	0	.270	.323	.442	.733	0	0	0	0	0
Other shortening	do	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mayonnaise and other salad dressing	Pint	.285	.257	.317	.473	.283	.073	.091	.092	.143	.101
Vegetable, olive, peanut oil	do	0	0	0	0	.267	0	0	0	0	.267
Peanut butter	Pound	.071	.068	.152	.248	.067	.026	.024	.049	.078	.025
Sugar and sweets: Total							.727	.312	.392	.556	.937
Sugar:											
White granulated	Pound	2.143	1.622	1.862	2.628	3.000	.156	.113	.131	.187	.222
Other	do	0	0	.018	.221	.267	0	0	.002	.019	.023
Molasses, syrup	do	.429	.614	.621	.294	.168	.041	.044	.054	.086	.018
Apple butter	do	(*)	.044	.015	0	.021	.026	.010	.003	0	.005
Jellies, jams, preserves	Pound	(*)	0	0	0	0	.170	.095	.087	.084	.314
Candy <sup>4</sup>											
Candy <sup>4</sup>	Pound	(*)	0	.086	.153	.310	.586	.100	.050	.080	.334
Other sweets <sup>5</sup>	do	.143	0	.123	0	.083	.234	0	.035	0	.021
Fresh fruits: Total											
Oranges	Dozen	0	.540	.765	.917	.825	0	.209	.347	.386	.373
Lemons	Pound	0	.223	.412	.250	.400	0	.027	.050	.034	.051
Grapefruit	do	2.010	2.148	1.973	2.598	3.458	.120	.128	.129	.148	.203
Apples	do	1.286	.243	1.115	1.097	1.317	.189	.030	.130	.120	.208
Bananas	do	.283	.979	1.990	1.506	1.811	.029	.109	.218	.175	.218
All other fresh fruits	do	0	0	.143	.181	.566	0	0	.034	.060	.173
Fresh vegetables: Total											
Potatoes, white	Pound	6.139	5.322	6.676	7.660	7.355	.325	.282	.346	.369	.374
Sweetpotatoes	do	0	.724	.306	.402	.233	0	.075	.034	.043	.020
Beans, green, wax, lima	do	.143	.257	.330	.291	.367	.017	.049	.065	.047	.083
Cabbage	do	2.286	.825	2.091	1.570	1.066	.080	.037	.085	.068	.049
Carrots	do	.429	.514	1.015	.488	.600	.043	.049	.088	.045	.059
Lettuce	do	1.214	.596	1.027	.884	1.061	.174	.109	.203	.163	.205
Spinach	do	0	.112	.211	.093	.271	0	.015	.029	.014	.039
Onions	do	.810	.762	.791	.872	.234	.050	.067	.097	.103	.041
Tomatoes	do	0	.162	.420	.333	.543	0	.057	.141	.115	.186
All other fresh vegetables	do	0	.519	.938	1.046	1.438	0	.063	.183	.219	.266
Frozen fruits and vegetables	do	0	.105	.216	.047	.604	0	.028	.074	.015	.267
Canned fruits and fruit juices: Total											
Peaches	No. 2½ can	.429	.324	.508	.321	.067	.139	.094	.161	.103	.026
Pineapple	do	0	.084	.115	.091	.089	0	.021	.044	.038	.026
Other canned fruit	do	0	.304	.339	.410	.622	0	.108	.117	.148	.234
Grapefruit and other fruit juices	No. 2 can	0	.539	.649	.497	.956	0	.105	.117	.113	.197
Canned vegetables and vegetable juices: Total											
Beans	No. 2 can	.286	.631	.707	.651	.500	.044	.091	.102	.128	.074
Corn	do	.252	.644	.757	.362	.428	.039	.095	.111	.053	.054
Peas	do	.186	.494	.338	.430	.517	.043	.074	.055	.070	.084
Tomatoes and tomato products <sup>10</sup>	Pound	.179	.446	.376	.593	.198	.020	.064	.101	.075	.023
All other canned vegetables	No. 2 can	.429	.298	.192	.261	.584	.056	.039	.046	.043	.078
Tomato and other vegetable juices	do	(*)	.039	(*)	(*)	.031	.055	.051	.036	.043	
Canned soup	11-ounce can	0	1.113	.738	.713	.667	0	.143	.102	.110	.106
Dried fruits, vegetables, nuts: Total	Ounce	0	.084	.106	0	.508	0	.004	.004	0	.021
Prunes, apricots, raisins, etc.	Pound	.143	.216	.038	.185	.067	.057	.110	.100	.151	.159
Apples, peaches	do	0	.140	.121	.110	.173	0	.050	.046	.046	.081
Beans, peas, corn, etc.	do	.214	.149	.230	.255	.167	.021	.018	.034	.027	.025
Peanuts and other nuts	do	0	0	.019	.065	.042	0	0	.014	.048	.040
Prepared or partially prepared dishes <sup>11</sup>	(*)										
Foods prepared for infants <sup>12</sup>	Pound	0	.195	.341	.427	.078	0	.059	.158	.154	.026
Beverages (nonalcoholic): Total											
Coffee	Pound	1.000	.865	1.123	1.233	1.167	.317	.306	.369	.436	.384
Coffee concentrates, decaffeinated coffee	do	0	0	.138	.070	.148	0	0	.057	.033	.087
Tea	½ pound	0	.115	.101	.063	.157	0	.019	.021	.015	.082
Cocoa	½ pound	0	0	.139	.093	0	0	0	.021	.013	0
Cola and other carbonated drinks	(*)										
Other beverages and mixes	(*)										
Miscellaneous foods: Total											
Chocolate for cooking	Pound	0	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	0	.007	.007	.029
Packaged desserts	(*)										
Relishes, pickles, olives	(*)										
Salt, spices, vinegar, etc.	(*)										
Baking powder, soda, yeast	(*)										
Extracts, flavors	(*)										
Other miscellaneous foods	(*)										

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 12.—FOOD AND ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES: Average expenditure and average quantity purchased in 1 week for home consumption, housekeeping families of 2 or more persons, by 1945 net income class<sup>1</sup>—Continued

INDIANAPOLIS, IND.—1 Week, February-April 1946—Continued

Commodity	Unit	Annual money income after personal taxes <sup>1</sup>											
		Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over		
		Average quantity purchased during 1 week <sup>2</sup>					Average expenditure during 1 week <sup>2</sup>						
Alcoholic beverages: Total							0	\$0.644	\$0.527	\$0.523	\$1.082		
Beer							0	.219	.200	.181	.520		
Whiskey, gin, rum, brandy							0	.425	.294	.319	.469		
Wine							0	0	.033	.023	.093		
Average family size <sup>13</sup>		2.29	3.08	3.63	3.65	3.34							
Average household size <sup>14</sup>		2.40	3.12	3.38	3.39	3.00							

PORTLAND, OREG.—1 Week, February-March 1946

Total							\$8.251	\$14.457	\$15.075	\$16.289	\$19.383
Dairy products: Total							1.474	2.635	2.985	3.014	3.284
Milk:											
Whole, fresh	Quart	5.445	10.709	12.075	10.644	11.976	.772	1.545	1.772	1.524	1.733
Skim, chocolate, buttermilk	do	.778	.125	.400	.167	.073	.013	.035	.015	.006	
Evaporated	14½-ounce can	1.653	1.530	1.286	.782	.787	.160	.153	.128	.078	.080
Condensed, powdered	Pound	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	.055	.030	.002	.018
Cream, sweet, sour	Pint	.111	.458	.462	.810	1.183	.042	.172	.146	.301	.419
Butter	Pound	.389	.364	.656	.557	.616	.217	.203	.368	.366	.348
Cheese	do	.512	.596	.705	.693	1.095	.221	.228	.265	.329	.405
Ice cream	Quart	0	.646	.617	1.000	.628	0	.266	.241	.399	.276
Eggs	Dozen	1.278	1.729	1.908	2.143	2.793	.752	.936	1.017	1.162	1.482
Flour and other cereal foods: Total							.519	.751	.662	.617	1.034
Flour:											
White, whole-wheat, cake, soy bean, etc.	Pound	7.220	6.520	4.975	4.335	10.610	.348	.318	.284	.248	.528
Pancake, self-rising, other prepared	do	.195	.695	2.101	.686	.968	.022	.054	.144	.084	.121
Rice	do	.111	1.208	.150	.125	.463	.017	.122	.020	.016	.058
Corn meal	do	0	.594	0	0	0	0	.031	0	0	0
Ready-to-eat cereals	do	.153	.458	.508	.869	.615	.096	.077	.081	.132	.148
Rolled oats	do	.468	.399	.369	.222	.483	.053	.045	.043	.027	.058
Uncooked cereals <sup>4</sup>	do	0	.349	.390	.233	.368	0	.068	.050	.031	.052
Macaroni, spaghetti, noodles	do	.241	.289	.212	.416	.369	.043	.046	.040	.079	.069
Bakery products: Total							.856	1.246	1.364	1.754	1.944
Bread:											
White	Pound	3.056	5.271	4.275	5.738	7.817	.318	.488	.402	.523	.723
Whole wheat	do	.611	.771	1.281	1.917	.854	.052	.070	.123	.190	.088
Rye	do	.222	.042	.075	.226	.220	.027	.005	.009	.024	.025
Cracked wheat, pumpernickel	do	.222	.354	.450	.262	1.122	.027	.067	.072	.037	.152
Crackers	do	.610	.918	.686	.636	.412	.111	.177	.126	.108	.069
Cookies	do	(*)	.121	.108	.247	.240	.090	.114	.159	.258	.287
Cakes, pies, sweet rolls, etc.	(*)						.231	.325	.463	.614	.600
Meat, poultry, fish, and other seafood: Total							2.504	3.968	3.843	4.127	4.989
Beef: Total	Pound						.905	1.031	1.595	1.594	1.879
Steak:											
Round	do	.111	.379	.738	.727	.542	.056	.163	.206	.314	.231
All other	do	1.368	.346	.574	1.221	.785	.578	.160	.380	.548	.350
Roast:											
Rib	do	.389	.702	.314	.629	.520	.139	.255	.107	.240	.171
Chuck	do	0	.125	1.010	.179	1.506	0	.056	.309	.053	.472
All other	do	0	.121	.279	.259	.740	0	.037	.093	.079	.225
Hamburger, preground	do	.167	.729	1.212	.905	1.049	.056	.217	.349	.269	.317
Stew meat	do	.222	.347	.194	.250	.317	.076	.122	.058	.080	.090
Other beef <sup>7</sup>	do	0	.109	.032	.027	.037	0	.031	.013	.011	.023
Veal: Total	Pound							.049	.026	.123	.172
Cutlet or steak	do	0	.083	.056	.103	.220	0	.030	.026	.041	.085
Roast	do	0	0	0	.119	.049	0	0	0	.055	.016
Chops, stew meat, other	do	0	.042	0	.069	.182	0	.019	0	.027	.071
Lamb: Total	Pound							.024	.062	.033	.019
Chops, rib and loin	do	.056	.125	.025	.048	.208	0	0	0	0	.261
Leg	do	0	0	0	0	.293	0	0	0	0	.123
Shoulder, breast, other	do	0	0	(*)	0	(*)	0	0	.021	0	.020
Pork: Total	Pound							.782	1.254	1.076	1.441
Chops, rib and loin	do	.667	.717	.323	.508	.420	.247	.303	.141	.214	.182
Roast, fresh ham	do	.333	.479	.268	1.000	.561	.133	.184	.108	.386	.214
Sausage	do	0	.064	.283	.380	.174	0	.025	.119	.147	.070
Smoked ham:											
Uncooked:											
Whole, half	do	0	.597	.448	.659	.932	0	.230	.200	.298	.390
Slices	do	.185	.062	.200	.191	.064	.097	.025	.147	.101	.034
Precooked, whole, half, slices	do	0	.078	.158	.044	0	0	.033	.055	.034	0
Bacon	do	.500	1.133	.680	.569	.974	.207	.403	.302	.237	.391
Salt pork	do	.158	0	0	0	0	.039	0	0	0	0
Other, smoked, pickled	do	.444	.078	.009	.076	.067	.069	.051	.004	.024	.037
Miscellaneous meats: Total	Pound							.295	.274	.366	.335
Liver	Pound	0	.104	.018	0	.024	0	.035	.012	0	.008
Tongue, heart, kidneys, etc.	do	.444	.017	.146	.059	.146	.111	.004	.032	.014	.047

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 12.—FOOD AND ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES: Average expenditure and average quantity purchased in 1 week for home consumption, housekeeping families of 2 or more persons, by 1945 net income class<sup>1</sup>—Continued

PORLAND, OREG.—1 Week, February–March 1946—Continued

Commodity	Unit	Annual money income after personal taxes <sup>1</sup>									
		Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over
		Average quantity purchased during 1 week <sup>2</sup>					Average expenditure during 1 week <sup>2</sup>				
Meat, poultry, fish, and other seafood—Continued											
Miscellaneous meats—Continued											
Bologna, other cold cuts	Pound	0.341	0.140	0.340	0.258	0.389	\$0.141	\$0.065	\$0.176	\$0.124	\$0.203
Frankfurters, smoked sausage	do	.057	.262	.175	.265	.253	.022	.093	.038	.097	.111
Canned luncheon meats, liver paste	do	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	.021	.077	.078	.100	.078
Poultry: Total											
Roasting chicken	Pound	.667	.927	.549	.467	.366	.222	.342	.239	.187	.168
Other chicken	do	.311	.527	.308	.269	.558	.176	.205	.169	.101	.267
Turkey, duck, goose	do	0	.760	0	0	0	0	.391	0	0	0
Liver, giblets, and other parts sold separately	do	0	0	0	0	.024	0	0	0	.056	.047
Game	do	0	0	.106	.095	0	0	0	.056	.047	.010
Fish and other seafood: Total											
Fish, fresh or frozen	Pound	.556	.659	.200	.254	.015	.100	.360	.283	.280	.477
Other seafood, fresh or frozen	do	0	.084	.089	.072	.028	0	.158	.103	.146	.141
Fish and other seafood:											
Quick frozen	do	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Canned	do	0	.222	.184	.148	.426	0	.107	.111	.071	.247
Cured smoked	do	0	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	0	.004	.015	.028
Fats and oils: Total											
Oleomargarine	Pound	.222	.417	.650	.357	.415	.053	.112	.168	.060	.107
Lard	do	.222	.292	.100	.095	.098	.046	.058	.024	.022	.022
Vegetable shortening	do	0	.583	.400	.381	.439	0	.110	.093	.093	.114
Other shortening	do	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mayonnaise and other salad dressing	Pint	.319	.432	.350	.551	.570	.081	.126	.103	.166	.168
Vegetable, olive, peanut oil	do	0	.042	.075	.167	.220	0	.016	.022	.050	.068
Peanut butter	Pound	.086	.245	.089	.309	.137	.028	.086	.029	.095	.048
Sugar and sweets: Total											
Sugar:											
White granulated	Pound	.556	1.562	2.000	1.762	2.317	.039	.107	.134	.123	.156
Other	do	0	0	0	.142	.171	0	0	0	.012	.014
Molasses, syrup	do	.166	.392	.144	.195	.509	.019	.054	.023	.030	.101
Apple butter	do	0	0	.024	.032	0	0	0	.004	.005	0
Jellies, jams, preserves	do	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	.110	.107	.127	.080
Candy <sup>4</sup>	do	.122	.254	.301	.519	.216	.078	.234	.219	.370	.137
Other sweets <sup>5</sup>	do	0	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	0	.060	.138	0	.047
Fresh fruits: Total											
Oranges	Dozen	.238	.799	4.00	1.173	.907	.089	.327	.326	.540	.440
Lemons	Pound	.044	.187	.519	.508	.384	.006	.021	.062	.060	.048
Grapefruit	do	2.750	1.709	2.244	1.887	5.652	.232	.121	.166	.164	.348
Apples	do	.111	1.166	1.353	1.364	1.521	.014	.195	.172	.156	.183
Bananas	do	.222	.362	.697	.611	.989	.028	.071	.088	.067	.121
All other fresh fruits	do	0	.135	.206	.079	.307	0	.023	.039	.015	.047
Fresh vegetables: Total											
Potatoes, white	Pound	4.111	8.667	8.380	5.476	8.890	.570	1.223	.987	1.021	1.295
Sweetpotatoes	do	0	.500	.100	.167	.073	0	.063	.012	.018	.011
Beans, green, wax, lima	do	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cabbage	do	.889	1.125	1.175	.928	1.488	.038	.058	.061	.048	.065
Carrots	do	.556	1.583	1.200	1.190	1.951	.048	.121	.102	.109	.162
Lettuce	do	.944	.833	.831	1.208	1.073	.151	.149	.144	.205	.184
Spinach	do	0	.125	.165	.095	.049	0	.019	.022	.009	.003
Onions	do	.178	1.083	.818	.847	.517	.011	.089	.061	.075	.034
Tomatoes	do	0	.313	.188	.400	.398	0	.082	.052	.098	.110
All other fresh vegetables	do	.833	1.333	.933	1.090	1.560	.130	.222	.188	.193	.297
Frozen fruits and vegetables	do	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	.054	.088	.091	.242
Canned fruits and fruit juices: Total											
Peaches	No. 2½ can	.222	.333	.184	.270	.464	.062	.103	.054	.083	.128
Pineapple	do	.111	.070	.267	.048	.195	.033	.022	.098	.015	.027
Other canned fruit	do	0	.306	.245	.191	.363	0	.097	.096	.063	.121
Grapefruit and other fruit juices	No. 2 can	.271	.677	.572	.588	1.238	.064	.111	.117	.111	.223
Canned vegetables and vegetable juices: Total											
Beans	No. 2 can	.222	.614	.550	.464	.585	.022	.093	.078	.070	.098
Corn	do	.111	.334	.496	.509	.414	.019	.050	.077	.084	.070
Peas	do	0	.314	.673	.452	.585	0	.047	.102	.073	.094
Tomatoes and tomato products <sup>10</sup>	Pound	.271	.336	.446	.630	.510	.030	.050	.064	.093	.055
All other canned vegetables	No. 2 can	0	0	.200	.413	.439	0	0	.030	.071	.081
Tomato and other vegetable juices	do	.099	(*)	.018	(*)	(*)	0	.011	.119	.098	.046
Canned soup	11-ounce can	1.000	1.166	1.150	1.547	1.751	.101	.173	.159	.217	.232
Dehydrated soup	Ounce	0	.202	(*)	0	.005	0	.007	.016	0	.005
Dried fruits, vegetables, nuts: Total											
Prunes, apricots, raisins, etc.	Pound	0	.250	.125	.072	.098	0	.029	.023	.014	.023
Apples, peaches	do	0	.083	.200	.071	.162	0	.027	.024	.018	.043
Beans, peas, corn, etc.	do	0	.459	.587	.271	.189	0	.056	.066	.036	.026
Peanuts and other nuts	do	0	.173	.198	.074	.047	0	.082	.072	.020	.013
Prepared or partially prepared dishes <sup>11</sup>	(*)										
Foods prepared for infants <sup>12</sup>	Pound	0	.365	.368	.222	.233	0	.088	.102	.063	.064
Beverages (nonalcoholic): Total											
Coffee	Pound	.778	1.042	1.250	1.738	1.488	.230	.330	.404	.556	.498
Coffee concentrates and decaffeinated coffee	do	0	.162	.044	.042	.214	0	.052	.033	.015	.075
Tea	1/4 pound	.436	.125	.125	.067	.056	.120	.029	.037	.018	.013
Cocoa	1/2 pound	0	.042	.171	.119	.146	0	.008	.024	.010	.025

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 12.—FOOD AND ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES: *Average expenditure and average quantity purchased in 1 week for home consumption, housekeeping families of 2 or more persons, by 1945 net income class<sup>1</sup>*—Continued

PORLAND, OREG.—1 Week February-March 1945

Commodity	Unit	Annual money income after personal taxes <sup>1</sup>									
		Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 and over
		Average quantity purchased during 1 week <sup>2</sup>					Average expenditure during 1 week <sup>3</sup>				
Beverages (nonalcoholic)—Continued											
Cola and other carbonated drinks	(6)						\$0.022	\$0.100	\$0.051	\$0.167	\$0.281
Other beverages and mixes	(6)						0	.016	.050	.033	.043
Miscellaneous foods: Total							.080	.123	.166	.217	.281
Chocolate for cooking	Pound	0	0	(1)	(1)	(1)	0	0	.009	.015	.014
Packaged desserts	(6)						.040	.016	.032	.043	.035
Relishes, pickles, olives	(6)						.036	.050	.069	.080	.054
Salt, spices, vinegar, etc.	(6)						0	.036	.024	.046	.020
Baking powder, soda, yeast	(6)						.004	.021	.017	.010	.017
Extracts, flavors	(6)						0	0	.011	.021	.020
Other miscellaneous foods	(6)						0	0	.004	.002	.121
Alcoholic beverages: Total							.278	.659	.645	1.177	1.276
Beer							.278	.388	.252	.315	.279
Whiskey, gin, rum, brandy							0	.271	.368	.862	.943
Wine							0	0	.025	0	.054
Average family size <sup>14</sup>		2.22	3.12	2.78	3.43	3.98					
Average household size <sup>14</sup>		2.08	3.32	2.77	3.51	3.88					

<sup>1</sup> See table 1, footnote 1.

<sup>2</sup> Averages are based on all housekeeping families of 2 or more persons in the class whether or not they purchased the item during the week.

<sup>3</sup> Quantity data insufficient for computation of averages.

<sup>4</sup> Includes wheat cereals, hominy, barley, brown and wild rices, corn-starch, etc.

<sup>5</sup> Includes soda crackers, salted crackers, cheese crackers, plain graham crackers, etc.

<sup>6</sup> No uniform unit of quantity for this group.

<sup>7</sup> Includes corned, dried, soup bone, etc. (bulk and canned).

<sup>8</sup> Includes candied fruit and candied nuts.

<sup>9</sup> Includes honey, fruit, chocolate and other sugar syrup.

<sup>10</sup> Includes tomato sauce, catsup, chili sauce, etc.

<sup>11</sup> Includes spaghetti with sauce (cooked), chili con carne, chicken and noodles, hash and potatoes, potato chips, etc.

<sup>12</sup> Includes cereals, strained foods, formula ingredients, etc.

<sup>13</sup> Number of family members includes all members eating at least 1 meal at home during the week.

<sup>14</sup> Number of "meal-equivalent" persons—this figure is obtained by dividing by 21 the total number of meals eaten at home during the week. Includes servants, guests, and boarders. A lunch prepared at home but carried and eaten away from home is counted as a meal eaten at home.