UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

Frances Perkins, Secretary

BURBAU OF LABOR STATISTICS Isador Lubin, Commissioner (on leave) A. F. Hinrichs, Acting Commissioner

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Union Wages and Hours in the Printing Trades, June 1, 1942



Bulletin No. 739

[Reprinted from the Monthly Labor Review, March 1943, with additional data]

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LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOR, BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, Washington, D. C., April 17, 1943.

The Secretary of Labor:

I have the honor to transmit herewith a report covering union wages and hours in the printing trades as of June 1, 1942. Bureau of Labor Statistics has made surveys of union wages and hours in the printing trades in selected cities each year since 1907, when 39 cities were included in the study. The coverage has gradually been expanded and 75 cities are included in the current survey.

This bulletin was prepared in the Industrial Relations Division, under the supervision of Florence Peterson, Chief. Kermit B. Mohn was in charge of the field work. The final report was prepared by Donald H. Gerrish and Annette V. Simi.

A. F. Hinrichs, Acting Commissioner.

Hon, Frances Perkins, Secretary of Labor.

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Bulletin No. 739 of the United States Bureau of Labor Statistics

[Reprinted from the MONTHLY LABOR REVIEW, March 1943, with additional data.]

UNION WAGES AND HOURS IN THE PRINTING TRADES, JUNE 1, 1942

Summary

THE average union rate per hour for all printing trades in the 75 cities covered in a survey by the Bureau of Labor Statistics was \$1.255 on June 1, 1942. The average for the book and job trades was \$1.176 and for the newspaper trades \$1.408. Almost three-fifths of the union members in the printing trades had rates between \$1.10 and \$1.50 per hour—56.6 percent in the book and job trades and 62.7 percent in newspapers. Over 23 percent of the book and job workers had scales of less than \$1.00 per hour in contrast to only 3 percent in the newspaper trades.

The index of union rates in the printing trades increased 4.3 percent during the period, June 1, 1941, to June 1, 1942, raising the index to 119.0 (1929=100). The book and job group raised its index 4.2 percent and the newspaper branch, 4.3 percent. Over 78 percent of the quoted scales provided for some raises, benefiting more than 80 percent of the members.

Union agreements in the printing trades provided an average maximum workweek of 38.8 hours. In the book and job trades the average was 39.4 hours; the 40-hour week was specified for 86.9 percent of the membership. The newspaper trades had an average of 37.4 hours; almost half of the workers operated on a 37½-hour basis. Very few changes in hour schedules were made during the year. The indexes for all trades combined declined by one-tenth of 1 percent to 87.4 (1929=100). The book and job index (89.4) showed no change, but the newspaper index was reduced by one-tenth of 1 percent to 84.2.

Overtime in the printing trades is practically always paid for at the rate of time and a half. Over 97 percent of the union members were covered by this provision.

Scope and Method of Study

Data on union scales of wages and hours in the printing trades have been collected by the Bureau of Labor Statistics each year since 1907. The early studies were made in 39 cities and included 7 book and job occupations and 4 newspaper occupations. The study has been gradually extended to cover 75 cities and now includes 11

book and job occupations and 8 newspaper occupations. cities are in 40 States and the District of Columbia.1

As far as possible the scales covered were those actually in effect The collection of the data was made by agents of the Bureau who personally visited some responsible official of each local union included in the study. Each scale was verified by the union official interviewed, and was further checked by comparison with the written agreements, when copies were available. The 1942 survey included 2,629 quotations of scales, covering 66,242 union members in the book and job trades and 34,171 in the newspaper trades, a total of approximately 100,500 members.

Union scale.—A union scale is a scale of wages and hours agreed to by an employer (or group of employers) and a labor organization. for persons who are actually working or would be working if there were work to be done in that locality. The union scale usually fixes the minimum wages and maximum hours. More experienced and skilled workers may earn more than the union rate. especially true during periods of prosperity, when a plentiful supply

of jobs creates competitive bidding for the better workmen.

Union rates and prevailing rates.—This report is concerned only with the contract scales for union members. No attempt was made to discover what proportions of all the workers in the different occupations were union members. As union strength varies from city to city and trade to trade, the prevailing scale for any one occupation in any one city may or may not coincide with the union scale. If practically all the workers in a particular trade belong to the local

North and Pacific

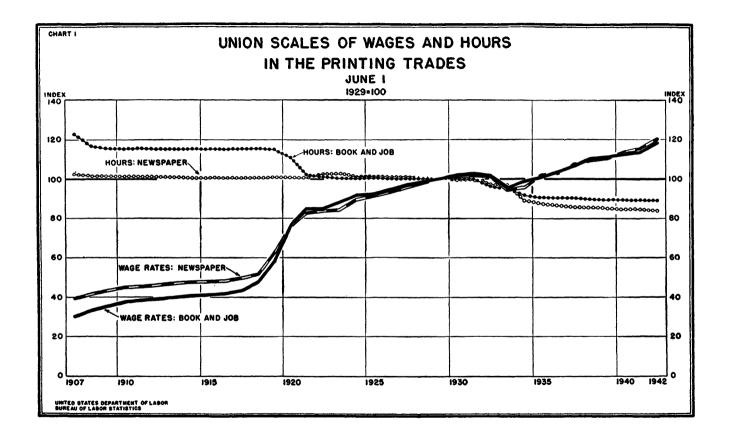
Baltimore, Md., II.
Binghamton, N. Y., V.
Boston, Mass., II.
Buffalo, N. Y., II.
Butte, Mont., V.
Charleston, W. Va., V.
Chicago, Ill., I.
Clocomati, Ohio, III.
Cleveland, Ohio, III.
Columbus, Ohio, III.
Davenport, Iowa, included in Rock Island (Ill.)
district.
Dayton, Ohio, IV. district.
Dayton, Ohio, IV.
Denver, Colo., III.
Des Moines, Iowa, IV.
Detroit, Mich., I.
Duluth, Minn., IV.
Erie, Pa., IV.
Grand Rapids, Mich., IV.
Indianapolis, Ind., III.
Kansas City, Mo., III.
Los Angeles, Calif., I.
Madison, Wis., V.
Manchester, N. H., V.
Milwaukee, Wis., II.
Minneapolis, Minn., III.
Moline, Ill., included in Rock Island (Ill.) district.
Newark, N. J., III. New Haven, Conn., IV.
New York, N. Y., I.
Omaha, Nebr., IV.
Peoria, Ill., IV.
Peoria, Ill., IV.
Pilladelphia, Pa., I.
Pittsburgh, Pa., II.
Portland, Maine, V.
Portland, Oreg., III.
Reading, Fa., IV.
Rochester, N. Y., III.
Reading, Fa., IV.
Rock Island (Ill.) district, IV.
St. Louis, Mo. II.
St. Paul, Minn., III.
Salt Lake City, Utah, IV.
San Francisco, Calif., II.
Scranton, Pa., IV.
Seattle, Wash., III.
South Bend, Ind., IV.
Spokane, Wash., IV.
Springfield, Mass., IV.
Toledo, Ohio, III.
Washington, D. C., II.
Wichita, Kans., IV.
Worcester, Mass., IV. Worcester, Mass., IV. York, Pa., V. Youngstown, Ohio, IV.

South and Southwest

Atlanta, Ga., III.
Birmingham, Ala., III.
Charleston, S. C., V.
Charlotte, N. C., IV.
Dallas, Tex., III.
El Paso, Tex., V.
Houston, Tex., III.
Jackson, Miss., V.
Jacksonville, Fla., IV.
Lttle Rock, Ark., V.
Louisville, Ky., III.

Memphis, Tenn., III.
Mobile, Ala., V.
Nashville, Tenn., IV.
New Orleans, La., III.
Norfolk, Va., IV.
Oklahoma City, Okla., IV.
Phoenix, Ariz., V.
Richmond, Va., IV.
San Antonio, Tex., III.
Tampa, Fla., IV. Memphis, Tenn., III.

¹ The following are the cities covered. The numerals indicate the population group in which the city is included in tables 8 and 9.



union the union scale will be equivalent to the prevailing scale. On the other hand, if the proportion of craftsmen belonging to the union is small, the union scale may not be the actual prevailing scale.

Apprentices and foremen.—A young person working in the trade for a definite number of years, for the purpose of learning the trade, and receiving instruction as an element of compensation, is considered an apprentice. Scales for apprentices are not included in this report.

No rates are included for strictly supervising foremen or for individuals who are paid unusual rates because of some personal qualifica-

tion as distinct from the usual trade qualifications.

Averages.—The averages given in this report are weighted according to the number of union members covered by each rate. When a union representative reported more than one occupational wage rate he was requested to divide the total membership of his local union, allotting to each quotation the number normally working for the rate specified. Members who happened to be unemployed on June 1 were included in the quotation of the rate that they regularly receive when working. Honorary and inactive members were excluded, as were members employed in government printing plants where wage scales are not established through agreements with the unions. In computing the averages, each particular wage rate or hour scale was weighted by the number of members reported in that particular quotation. Thus, the averages reflect not only the actual rates provided in the union agreements but also the number of persons presumably benefiting from these rates.

Index numbers.—In the series of index numbers the percentage change from year to year is based on aggregates computed from the quotations of unions which furnished reports for identical occupations in both years. The membership weights in both of the aggregates used in each year-to-year comparison are those reported for the second year. The index for each year is computed by multiplying the index for the preceding year by the ratio of the aggregates so obtained. The index numbers were revised on this basis in 1936 in order to eliminate the influence of changes in union membership which obscure

the real changes in wages and hours.

Caution: For the trend of union rates, the table of indexes (table 1) should be consulted; for a comparison of wage rates between trades or cities at a given time, the tables of averages (tables 4 and 8) should be used.

Trend in Union Wage Rates, 1907 to 1942

Union wage rates in the printing trades increased 4.3 percent during the period from June 1, 1941, to June 1, 1942, raising the index (1929=100) to 119.0. The newspaper and the book and job branches showed about the same percentage increase in rates (4.3 and 4.2 percent, respectively). The 1942 indexes were 120.1 and 118.3. (See table 2 for indexes of individual trades.)

Since the beginning of the series in 1907, rates for the book and job trades and those for the newspaper trades have advanced at a progressive yearly increase, on the average, of 4.0 percent and 3.2 percent, respectively. The actual increases from year to year were gradual and steady until 1918. During the following 3 years union wage rates advanced rapidly. For all trades combined they increased 72 percent—book and job, 77 percent, and newspaper, 60 percent. Unlike wages in most other industries and trades, rates in the union

printing trades were not generally reduced during the post-war depression of 1921–22. Subsequent to 1922 the trend of rates again resumed a gradual increase until 1931, following which the only reductions in the trend of union wages in the printing trades occurred. By May 1, 1933, general decreases had reduced the index 6.5 percent in the book and job trades and 6.7 percent in the newspaper trades. However, recovery was rapid and by 1935 the index was approximately the same as in 1932. Since 1935 there has been a steady advance each year, the increase during the past year being somewhat greater than in preceding years.

Table 1.—Indexes of Union Hourly Wage Rates in All Printing Trades, 1907 to 1942

	Ho	urly wage r	ates		Hourly wage rates					
Year	All printing	Book and job	News- paper	Year	All printing	Book and job	News- paper			
1907 1908	(1) (1) (1) 40.0 40.7	30. 0 33. 3 35. 7 37. 6 38. 6 39. 3 40. 0 40. 9 41. 1	39. 2 41. 3 43. 1 44. 6 45. 2 46. 0 47. 0 47. 5 47. 8	1925 1926 1927 1928 1929 1929 1930 1931 1931	100. 0 101. 5	92. 9 95. 0 97. 3 98. 7 100. 0 101. 8 102. 5 101. 4 95. 8	91. 93. 95. 98. 100. 101. 101. 101.			
1916	44. 4 48. 3 59. 1 75. 7 83. 0	41. 7 43. 2 47. 8 58. 9 76. 9 84. 7 85. 0 88. 3 92. 0	48. 0 49. 2 51. 6 62. 2 76. 1 82. 8 83. 5 84. 4 89. 5	1934 1935 1936 1937 1938 1939 1940 1941	101. 0 103. 3 106. 8 110. 2 111. 2 112. 7	98. 4 100. 6 103. 5 106. 7 110. 4 111. 2 112. 2 113. 5 118. 3	95. 101. 103. 107. 109. 111. 113. 115.			

¹ Combined data for the years 1907-10 not available.

Trends in Individual Trades

Each of the trades appearing in tables 2 and 3 registered increases in their average rates during the period June 1, 1941, to June 1, 1942. The mailers in the newspaper branch recorded the largest average increase (6.6 percent). The press assistants and feeders (6.0 percent) and the bindery women (5.9 percent) had the largest increases among the book and job trades. Among all of the other trades in both branches, only the book and job bookbinders, mailers, and cylinder pressmen reported an average advance of as much as 5 percent, although 4 of the book and job trades, in addition to the 5 mentioned above, and all of the newspaper trades, except the photoengravers, showed average increases of at least 3.6 percent.

Compared with the base year, 1929, the photoengravers showed the greatest increase in average hourly rates, their 1942 indexes indicating a 21.0 percent rise in the book and job branch and a 22.0 percent advance in the newspaper branch. Bindery women recorded the next highest increase (20.3 percent). All of the other trades in both branches, with the exception of machine operators in book and job work, increased their 1929 averages by at least 16 percent and all of the newspaper trades advanced their rates by at least 18 percent.

The indexes for each printing trade, except mailers, are shown in table 2. Separate indexes for day and night work in the newspaper

trades are not shown, since the movement is very similar although the rates for any one year are different.

TABLE 2.—Indexes of Union Hourly Wage Rates in Each Printing Trade, 1916 to 1942

BOOK AND JOB

[1929 = 100]

Year	Bind- ery women	Book- binders	Com- posi- tors, hand	Ma- chine oper- ators	Ma- chine tenders (ma- chin- ists)	Electro- typers	Photo- engrav- ers	Press assist- ants and feeders	Press- men, cyl- inder	Press- men, platen
1916	40. 6 45. 3 58. 7 81. 1 94. 7 91. 7	40. 6 43. 1 48. 4 61. 8 81. 2 88. 9 85. 3 90. 5	42.0 42.9 47.3 57.8 76.1 87.3 88.8 90.9	45. 7 46. 8 50. 5 60. 9 77. 6 87. 8 87. 9 89. 5 93. 3	45. 0 46. 1 50. 6 62. 2 77. 9 90. 1 89. 0 90. 8 94. 8	41. 0 42. 3 44. 4 50. 9 72. 9 84. 7 86. 4 91. 8 95. 2	38. 9 42. 3 44. 9 52. 3 72. 2 76. 9 77. 6 78. 4 83. 9	36. 0 37. 9 44. 3 57. 1 78. 4 84. 8 82. 1 91. 9	44. 2 45. 0 49. 9 60. 5 78. 6 86. 8 84. 8 91. 5	41. 8 43. 9 48. 4 59. 4 80. 5 89. 9 91. 5
1925 1926 1927 1928 1929 1930 1931 1931 1932	98. 3 96. 4 98. 7 99. 2 100. 0 100. 7 101. 2	95. 6 97. 3 99. 4 98. 9 100. 0 101. 2 101. 6 97. 9 94. 4	94. 4 96. 3 98. 0 99. 5 100. 0 102. 2 102. 8 102. 5 96. 3	93. 3 94. 4 98. 1 98. 4 100. 0 102. 7 103. 2 103. 3 96. 9	94. 9 98. 2 98. 8 99. 2 100. 0 101. 8 102. 9 103. 5 97. 4	94. 9 95. 8 96. 9 97. 7 100. 0 102. 9 105. 2 104. 8 98. 2	86. 0 91. 5 95. 9 98. 6 100. 0 100. 2 100. 5 103. 5	96. 2 97. 3 98. 5 99. 1 100. 0 101. 2 102. 0 97. 6 90. 9	95. 4 97. 3 97. 5 98. 3 100. 0 101. 8 102. 5 99. 8 93. 6	94. 8 99. 3 100. 2 98. 5 100. 0 101. 7 102. 2 100. 0 93. 1
1934 1935 1936 1937 1938 1939 1940 1941	99. 6 100. 5 102. 4 104. 0 109. 0 110. 6 111. 1	97. 9 99. 3 100. 6 103. 4 107. 2 109. 3 109. 9 111. 5 117. 3	97. 3 99. 0 102. 0 105. 8 109. 4 109. 9 111. 8 113. 4 117. 6	97. 0 98. 6 102. 0 104. 8 107. 7 108. 0 108. 8 109. 7 114. 9	100. 4 100. 9 104. 0 107. 0 110. 3 110. 7 111. 9 112. 8 118. 0	105. 1 106. 7 107. 1 108. 5 113. 4 114. 2 114. 4 116. 8 118. 9	103. 1 109. 6 112. 3 113. 7 116. 6 117. 5 118. 4 118. 9 121. 0	94. 4 96. 5 99. 7 104. 8 110. 2 110. 9 111. 7 112. 8 119. 5	96. 3 97. 5 101. 5 105. 1 108. 2 109. 0 109. 7 110. 5 116. 0	95. 7 96. 4 100. 4 105. 0 108. 2 109. 2 109. 8 110. 9

NEWSPAPER

Year	Composi- tors, hand	Machine operators	Machine tenders (machin- ists)	Photo- engravers	Pressmen, web presses ¹	Stereo- typers
1916. 1917. 1918. 1919. 1920. 1921. 1922. 1923. 1924.	48. 9 50. 1 52. 3 62. 9 76. 4 83. 3 85. 2 86. 0 90. 6	47. 5 48. 9 50. 6 61. 6 76. 3 81. 2 83. 4 84. 3 89. 4	50. 7 51. 3 53. 8 68. 3 84. 3 87. 9 88. 7 88. 9 94. 0	42. 7 44. 6 48. 3 56. 9 65. 6 77. 6 81. 3 81. 0 84. 4	46. 3 47. 2 50. 9 62. 7 77. 5 83. 0 78. 7 79. 8 88. 7	51. 3 52. 6 54. 8 61. 7 75. 3 87. 3 86. 4 88. 1 90. 7
1925	91. 3 93. 4 96. 5 98. 3 100. 0 100. 9 101. 0 100. 0 93. 4	91. 1 93. 4 95. 4 98. 9 100. 0 100. 8 100. 9 100. 2 93. 7	91. 4 90. 5 95. 7 97. 9 100. 0 100. 8 101. 0 100. 4 93. 3	87. 8 94. 4 95. 7 99. 5 100. 0 101. 6 102. 6 103. 8 96. 0	92. 7 92. 7 97. 5 99. 6 100. 0 101. 7 102. 3 103. 6 97. 0	93. 1 94. 3 95. 5 95. 5 100. 0 100. 8 101. 2 100. 2
1934	94. 8 100. 9 102. 7 107. 1 109. 3 110. 1 112. 4 113. 6	94. 9 101. 2 102. 9 107. 3 109. 7 110. 5 112. 6 113. 7 118. 6	94. 5 100. 9 102. 8 107. 2 109. 8 110. 3 112. 4 113. 7 119. 0	100. 5 105. 3 107. 9 109. 9 115. 5 117. 8 119. 1 119. 0 122. 0	97. 2 102. 5 103. 1 106. 5 109. 3 111. 7 114. 4 116. 0 120. 5	96.0 100.5 102.0 105.2 108.8 109.9 113.0 114.8

¹ Includes pressmen-in-charge.

Since data for mailers were not collected in 1929, it is impossible to present index numbers for this craft comparable to those of the other trades. The changes from the previous year, as shown in comparable quotations for each year in which data have been collected for this trade, are given in table 3.

Table 3.—Percent of Change in Union Hourly Wage Rates and Weekly Hours of Mailers 1937 to 1942

Ta	Percent of change from previous year									
Item	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942					
Mailers, book and job: Hourly wage rates. Weekly hours.	+5.9	+1.7	+2.7 5	+1.3	+5.2					
Mailers, newspapers: Hourly wage rates	+2.7 0	+.8 +.1	+3. 1 7	+4.0 1	+6.6 4					

Average Union Wage Rates, 1942

The average union rate per hour for all printing trades in the 75 cities included in the survey was \$1.255 on June 1, 1942 (table 4). The book and job average was \$1.176 and the newspaper average for both day and night work was \$1.408. For newspaper, the average for day workers was \$1.333, while the average for night workers was \$1.478.

The photoengravers had the highest average rates in both branches of the printing trades. Their book and job average of \$1.633 was almost 46 cents above the average for all trades in that group and over 15 cents higher than the average for the electrotypers, who were in second place. In newspaper work, the photoengravers had an average (\$1.716) that was over 30 cents above the average for all trades and 19.4 cents higher than the figure for pressmen-in-charge, their closest rivals for top honors.

Among the book and job trades, 2 of the composing trades (machine operators and machine tenders) ranked next to the photoengravers and electrotypers, with average rates of \$1.341 and \$1.365, respectively. The bindery women had the lowest average, \$0.577. The comparatively low rates for this trade are, to a great extent, due to differences in skill.

In addition to the photoengravers, four newspaper trades (hand compositors, machine operators, machine tenders, and pressmen-in-charge) had average rates above \$1.45 per hour. Only the pressmen and mailers had average rates below \$1.35.

Actual scales in the printing trades ranged from 35 cents an hour for some of the bindery women in Baltimore to the top rate of \$3.00 per hour for compositors and machine operators setting Hebrew text on the night shift for newspapers in New York City. However, almost three-fifths of the union members in all printing trades included in the survey had rates ranging from \$1.10 to \$1.50 per hour.

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Including bindery women, who had no rates as high as 75 cents, almost three-fifths of the book and job members had rates between \$1.10 and \$1.50, and 62.7 percent of the members in newspaper work had rates in the same range. Only 3 percent of the union newspaper workers had rates below \$1.00, but 23.1 percent of the members in the book and job trades were under that amount.

Differences in rates for day and night work on newspapers were responsible for the sharp variations in the percentages of union members having rates between \$1.10 and \$1.50. Over 74 percent of those on the day shift had hourly rates between \$1.10 and \$1.50, and 16.4 percent had rates of \$1.50 or more. On the night shift, only 51.9 percent had rates between \$1.10 and \$1.50, while 44.2 percent had rates of \$1.50 or more. The night rates for photoengravers constituted one of the main factors in this large difference—over 93 percent of the total members on night shifts had rates of at least \$1.50, and 33 percent had rates as high as or higher than \$2.00.

Table 4.—Percentage Distribution of Union Members in the Printing Trades, by Hourly Rates, June 1, 1942

	Aver-											
Trade	age rate per hour	Un- der 40	40 and under 50	50 and under 60	60 and under 70	70 and under 80	80 and under 90	90 and under 100	100 and under 110	110 and under 120		
All printing trades	\$1.255	0. 2	0.8	4.4	4. 2	1.4	2.0	3.4	6. 5	13. 4		
Book and lob	1.176	.3	1.1	6.6	6. 2	2.0	2.7	4. 2	8, 1	14. 5		
Bindery women		1.9	6.8	45.7	39.7	5.9						
Bookbinders	1.118		1.4	2.6	.7	.5	2.6	4.2	19.7	29.4		
Compositors, hand	1. 293						.1	.9	5.1	19. 2		
Electrotypers Machine operators				\			1	.1	2.9	9.6		
Machine tenders (machinists)	1.341						.1 .2	.5	4.4 2.7	15.1 15.8		
Mailers	1.076			3	4.5	.5	7.2	10.9	22.4	16.7		
Photoengravers	1.633				2.0		1.4	10.8	.5	(i)		
Press assistants and feeders	. 999	.i	.4	1.1	5.6	8. 1	14.6	16. 2	17. 1	15.7		
Pressmen, cylinder	1.305	l	l		ı ïi	(i)	7.7	3.3	7, 1	18.8		
Pressmen, platen	1.096				.2	ì.6	6.7	22, 2	20.6	15.6		
			Į.	١.	١.	Ι.	_ ا	١	١			
Newspaper	1. 408 1. 333			.1	.1	.1	1.8	1.9	3.4	11.3		
Day work Night work				(i)	.2 .1	(1)3	1.3	1.8	5. 5 1. 4	14. 2 8. 6		
Compositors, hand	1.472			(-)		100		1.9	1.4	0.0		
Day work	1.408					ī			1.0	8.0		
Night work									1.0	3.1		
Machine operators	1.478									0.1		
Day work									1.1	9.3		
Night work	1. 531									3, 5		
Machine tenders (machinists)	1.476											
Day work	1, 417								.5	5.4		
Night work	1,536									1.6		
Mailers										\		
Day work	1.041			1.1			11.4		35.3	21.8		
Night work	1.169			.3	.6	.1	3. 2	14.3	6.5	44.7		
Photoengravers	1.716	1		\						·		
Day work	1.575							1.4	.6	1.0		
Night work									2.5	.4		
Pressmen (journeymen)	1.339							2	15	-55-5		
Day work Night work							.2	·Z	3. 4 1. 6	29.9		
Pressmen-in-charge	1.522								1 4.6	2.5		
Day work]					.3		.3	2.1		
Night work	1.608							.1	l ii	7.3		
Stereotypers	1.351	1						1	••	l		
Day work			1			I		1.8	4.0	11.6		
Night work			1		1		I	7.5	1.4	8.1		
			1	1	1	1	1	1	I -, -	1		

¹ Less than a tenth of 1 percent.

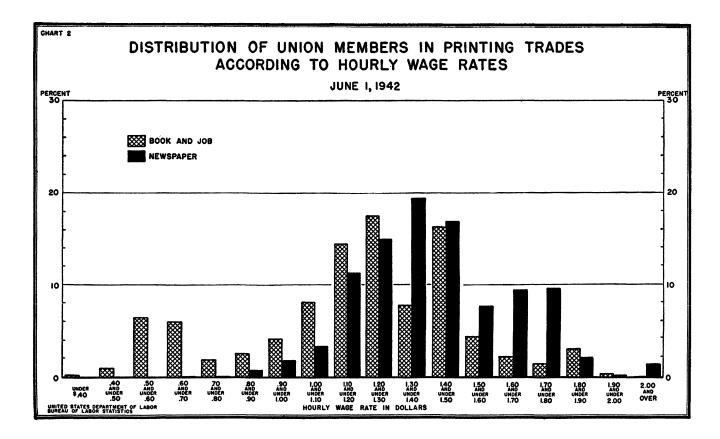
TABLE 4.—Percentage Distribution of Union Members in the Printing Trades, by Hourly Rates, June 1, 1942—Continued

]	Percent (in	of union cents) p	member er hour	rs whose were—	rates		
Trade	120 and under 130	130 and under 140	140 and under 150	150 and under 160	160 and under 170	170 and under 180	180 and under 190	190 and under 200	200 and over
All printing trades	16. 8	11.8	16, 7	5, 6	4.7	4.4	2. 8	0.4	0. 8
Book and job Bindery women	17. 7	7. 9	16. 5	4.5	2. 3	1.6	3. 2	. 5	. 1
Bookbinders. Compositors, hand Electrotypers. Machine operators.	19.6	6. 7 12. 9 11. 1 12. 5	33. 8 49. 7	. 1 10. 5	24, 4	21.7			. i
Machine tenders (machinists) Mailers Photoengravers	10. 9 33. 4 1. 4	15.8 4.1 9.3	36. 2 12. 0	16.0 27.1	6, 3	5, 5	2, 4 33, 1	4.8	<u>-</u>
Press assistants and feeders Pressmen, cylinder	17. 7 20. 1	3. 4 9. 0	26. 4	9.5	4.0	.9	.1	(1)	
Pressmen, platen Newspaper	23. 1 15. 0	6.7 19.4	3. 3 17. 0	7.8	9. 5	9. 7	2. 2	.3	1. 4
Day work Night work Compositors, hand	22. 0 8. 6	19. 7 19. 1	18. 5 15. 6	3, 1 12, 1	11. 5 7. 6	18. 0	(1) 4. 2	.4	2.
Day work Night work Machine operators	17. 4 6. 9	25, 9 17, 6	23. 7 19. 7	3, 2 15, 1	19. 5 3. 6	33, 7	.1	.6	:
Day work Night work Machine tenders (machinists)		22, 0 14. 6	26. 6 20. 2	3. 5 17. 4	16. 4 4. 4	31.0	. 2	1. 2	2.
Day workNight work	15. 5 6. 7	27. 5 16. 3	26. 8 21. 9	1.8 15.5	22. 2 4. 0	34.0			
Mailers Day work Night work	8.1	. 6 17. 5	3. 6	1, 1					
Photoengravers Day work Night work	1.9	5.3	16. 5 2. 1	18.7 11.6	37. 3 14. 0	17. 3 5. 2	26.3		33.0
Pressmen (journeymen) Day work Night work	29.0 12.6	21. 9 33. 6	15, 1 13, 6	10. 2	25. 7			 -	
Pressmen-in-charge Day work Night work	21. 5 6. 3	27. 8 12, 1	10. 4 26. 6	15. 9 2. 6	21. 2 5. 1	. 5 13. 7			
Stereotypers Day work Night work	47.2	17. 4 24. 6	16. 4 14. 1	.3 12.3	1.3		21, 8		

¹ Less than a tenth of 1 percent.

Among the individual book and job trades, only the photoengravers reported no rates of less than \$1.00 per hour. In fact, over three-fourths of the members had rates of at least \$1.50 per hour and about one-third had rates between \$1.80 and \$1.90. A majority of the machine operators and tenders had rates of \$1.40 or more, and the electrotypers had a majority of their members working under scales between \$1.50 and \$1.80. Next to the bindery women, all of whom had rates between 35 and 75 cents, the press assistants and feeders had the lowest rates, with 63 percent of them receiving less than \$1.10 per hour.

In the newspaper branch, all of the trades on the day shift, except mailers and photoengravers, had a majority of their members under contract to receive rates between \$1.20 and \$1.50; the same trades on night shifts, excluding pressmen-in-charge, had a majority of



their members rated between \$1.30 and \$1.60. The only craft with a substantial number of members receiving less than \$1.00 per hour was the mailers—29.5 percent on day shift and 18.5 percent on night shift received less than this rate. An additional 35.3 percent of the day-shift members were reported to be receiving between \$1.00 and \$1.10, while 44.7 percent of the night membership had rates between \$1.10 and \$1.20. Practically all of the photoengravers (95.1) on day shift had rates of at least \$1.30 but less than \$1.80 per hour, while 62.9 percent of the night members had rates of at least \$1.80, with 33 percent receiving a minimum of \$2.00. Practically all of the photoengravers receiving \$2.00 or more were in New York City, but there were a few in Newark also.

Changes in Union Rates Between 1941 and 1942²

Wage-rate increases were reported in 1,952 of the 2,478 quotations of all printing trades for the period June 1, 1941, to June 1, 1942 (table 5). These raises in scales benefited 80.4 percent of the total membership included in the survey. A greater proportion of the members in the newspaper branch received increases than did those in the book and job trades (82.9 percent and 79.2 percent). The number of quotations reporting reduced scales from 1941 was negligible, being only 12 in number and affecting but one-tenth of 1 percent of the total membership.

On an individual basis in the book and job branch the mailers, followed closely by the platen pressmen, recorded the largest proportion of increased scales (89.5 percent and 88 percent, respectively) being higher than in 1941. These raises affected 94.7 percent and 90.2 percent of the respective memberships. Over 90 percent of the bookbinders, press assistants and feeders, and cylinder pressmen also benefited by increases. The only trade which did not secure increases for a majority of its members was that of the electrotypers, who

received next to the highest rate in the industry.

Among the newspaper trades, the mailers were most successful in negotiating wage increases. Over 88 percent of both day and night quotations showed raises. The proportions of the members benefiting from these increased wage rates were even larger—93.1 percent of those on day shift and 96.7 percent of those on night shift. The machine tenders were not far behind the mailers, as 85 percent of their quotations also indicated increases, affecting 92 percent of the day membership and 94.7 percent of the night membership.

average rates are paid.

Because the averages do not accurately reflect changes from year to year, no table comparing 1941 and 1942 averages is included in this report. For the trend of actual union rates, the tables of indexes (tables 1 and 2) should be consulted, since these are so computed as to eliminate the effect of fluctuating memberships at various rates. The current averages, on the other hand, best serve for comparison of the general level of wage rates between trades, or between cities and regions at the time the survey was made.

² Certain anomalies enter into a comparison of average rates between 2 years when such averages reflect not only the actual rates provided for in the agreements but the number of union members for those years in each local union covered by the reported rates. By and large, it would be expected that a general increase in actual rates would be accompanied by a corresponding increase in the average rate paid to union members, but if union membership increases most (or decreases least) in the lower-paid crafts or in areas with less-than-average rates, the average of the rates paid to all union members may not increase correspondingly or may even show a decrease. Conversely, the average rate may increase in spite of a downward swing in actual rates if union membership declines sufficiently in the lower-paid crafts or in areas where lower-than-average rates are paid.

TABLE 5.—Number of Changes in Union Wage-Rate Quotations and Percent of Members
Affected, June 1, 1942, Compared with June 1, 1941

Trade	Number of quo- tations		er of quo howing—		Percent of union mem- bers affected by—				
11306	compa- rable with 1941	In- crease	De- crease	No change	In- crease	De- crease	No change		
All printing trades	2, 478	1, 952	12	514	80. 4	0.1	19. 5		
Book and job	1, 371	1,096	3	272	79. 2	(1)	20.8		
Bindery women	84	59		25	71.1	l	28.9		
Bookbinders.	194	168	2	24	92. 2	.1	7.7		
Compositors, hand	89	65		24	70.9	[29. 1		
Electrotypers		27		29	41.7		58.3		
Machine operators	104	79		25	87.2		12.8		
Machine tenders (machinists)	35	30		5	79.4		20.6		
Mailers	38	34		4	94.7		5.3		
Photoengravers	62	26		36	51.7		48.3		
Press assistants and feeders	230	188	- -	42 43	94.6		5.4		
Pressmen, cylinder	352	308	J +	15	93.6 90.2	.1	6.3		
Pressmen, platen	127	112		12	90.2		9.8		
Newspaper	1, 107	856	9	242	82.9	.1	17.0		
Day work	580	445	6	129	82.5	.2	17.3		
Night work	527	411	3	113	83, 3	(1)	16.7		
Compositors, hand:		ł	1				S		
Day work	. 82	62	2	18	86.5	. 2	13.3		
Night work	. 75	62	1	12	90.4	(1)	9.6		
Machine operators:	l	l			i	_	l		
Day work	. 85	64	2	19	84.3	3	15.4		
Night work	78	64	1	13	90.4	(1)	9, 6		
Machine tenders (machinists):		۔۔ ا	1			١ .	l		
Day work	65	55 53	1 1	9	92.0	.3	7.7		
Night work	62	03		8	94.7		5.3		
Day work	63	56	i	7	93.1		6.9		
Night work	52	46		1 6	96.7		3.3		
Photoengravers:	· 1	- TU		, ,	20.7		9. 0		
Day work	51	28		23	54.3	ŀ	45.7		
Night work	50	27		23	45.7		54. 3		
Pressmen (journeymen):	Į.	•					1 02.0		
Day work	86	66	l	20	74.9	ł	25, 1		
Night work	77	57		20	61.6		38.4		
Pressmen-in-charge:	ì	1	1	i					
Day work	. 74	56		18	78.5		21.5		
Night work.	. 66	49		17	71.6		28.4		
Stereotypers:]		1 .				l		
Day work	. 74	58	1	15	84.9	.5	14.6		
Night work	. 67	53	1	13	92.1	1 .2	7.7		

¹ Less than a tenth of 1 percent.

Almost 75 percent of the quotations for all trades except photoengravers for both shifts showed increases benefiting almost 72 percent of the members. The photoengravers listed the smallest proportion of wage increases (54 percent) as well as members affected by increases. However, the average hourly rates for this craft, as shown in table 4,

are the highest in the industry.

Practically all the wage increases in all printing trades were less than 10 percent (table 6). Of the total advances reported (1,952), over two-fifths were of less than 5 percent, and over six-sevenths were of less than 10 percent. Over nine-tenths of the total members benefiting from raises had their 1941 rates increased by less than 10 percent; these increases covered about 73 percent of all members included in the survey. Almost 8 percent of the total membership reported raises of between 10 and 15 percent. Only slightly over 1 percent of the entire membership covered reported increases of 15 percent or over.

In general, similar conditions existed in the individual trades in both branches of the printing industry. The bindery women were the only book and job workers who had a substantial number (28.5 percent) of their members receiving increases of 10 percent or more. The mailers constituted the only newspaper trade which was able to negotiate raises of 10 percent or over for a considerable number of its members; 18.3 percent on the day shift and 18.1 percent on the night shift were recipients of these comparatively large increases. In fact, 5.3 percent of the day-shift workers had their rates advanced by at least 20 percent.

Table 6.—Number of Increases in Union Wage-Rate Quotations and Percent of Members
Affected, June 1, 1942, Compared With June 1, 1941

	Num		quotat creases		owing	Percent of total members affected by increases of—					
Trade	Less than 5 per- cent	5 and under 10 per- cent	10 and under 15 per- cent	15 and under 20 per- cent	20 per- cent and over	Less than 5 per- cent	5 and under 10 per- cent	10 and under 15 per- cent	15 and under 20 per- cent	20 per- cent and over	
All printing trades	810	875	215	28	24	36. 9	36. 2	6. 4	0.7	0. 2	
Book and job	458	473	123	22	20	36, 0	36, 5	5, 5	1.0	. 2	
Bindery women	5	24	20	8	Ž	7.0	35. 6	22.5	5. 9	l :i	
Bookbinders	5 <u>8</u>	73	33	l š	l ĩ	42. ĭ	45. 1	4.6	. 3	l ji	
Compositors, hand	35	27	ž	l	l ī	34. 2	36. 1	. š	l	l :8	
Electrotypers	16	10	ī		l	37.6	3. 9	.2		l	
Machine operators	50	28			1	36, 9	50.1			.:	
Machine tenders (machinists)	19	9	1		lī	36.9	35. 2	4.9		2,4	
Mailers	8	17	7	2	l	45.4	41.7	5.3	2.3		
Photoengravers	20	4	2	l	l	47.4	2. 1	2.2			
Press assistants and feeders	63	77	30	7	11	38. 3	45. 5	9.3	.9	,	
Pressmen, cylinder	146	144	14	2	2	46.0	44.9	2, 5	.1	, ,	
Pressmen, platen	38	60	13		1	44.5	40. 1	5. 5		, 1	
Newspaper	352	402	92	6	4	38.8	35. 7	8.0	.1	۱. ا	
Day work	175	211	52	3	4	33. 5	38. 8	9.5	.1	٠. ا	
Night work	177	191	40	3		43.9	32. 7	6.6	.1		
Compositors, hand:		Ι.	1	J	ì	Ι.		!		Į.	
Day work	25	28	9			41.4	34. 5	10.6			
Night work	28	28	6	- -		60.5	26. 1	3.8			
Machine operators:		1	l _	ì	1	۱	l	}	١.,		
Day work	27	30	7			36.0	37.4	10.9			
Night work	30	30	4			60.1	27.9	2.4			
Machine tenders (machinists):	٠	۱	١ .		l			l i		l	
Day work Night work	21	25	9			37. 1	40.2	14.7			
	24	24	5			63. 7	28.3	2.7			
Mailers: Day work	10	32	٠.	١.	١ .	100	٠. ١	ا مما	ا ہا	۱.	
Day work			10	1	3	10.8	64.0	12.8	.2	5.	
Night work	9	29	8	- -		26.5	52. 1	18.1			
Photoengravers: Day work	17	7	4	i	1	0.0	12.2	امدا		l	
Night work	18	1 4	5			35. 6 31. 7		6. 5 3. 4			
Pressmen (journeymen):	10	} *	ا ا			31. 4	10.6	3. 1			
Day work	22	38	5		1 1	27, 1	39.0	8.6			
Night work	22	28	6	<u>i</u> -		19.7	31.8	9.9	2	•	
Pressmen-in-charge:	""	ı ∽°	ľ	١ ،		19. /	31.8	5.8			
Day work	28	24	3	1	l	35.0	41.8	1.5	.2		
Night work	25	18	5	li	- -	25.9	28.6	16.9	:2		
Stereotypers:		٠,٠	ן י	1 1		20.9	20.0	10.8	1 '2		
Day work	25	27	5	1	1	43.3	36. 1	4.9	.6		
Night work	21	30	Ιű	ĺi		29.3	60.4	1. 2	1, 2		
1418110 MAIT	1 41	J 30	١ ١			29.3	00.4	1.2	1.2		

Night-Rate Differentials

There was an average wage-rate differential of 10.9 cents an hour in favor of newspaper night workers as compared with day workers in identical occupations and cities. In a very few instances the same rate was reported for both day and night work, but these quotations applied to less than 1 percent of the total membership normally working on night shifts. Over half of the membership on night shifts had wage rates that were 8 or more cents per hour higher than the corresponding day rates, and over a third had differences amounting to between 6 and 8 cents.

The photoengravers had the highest average difference (20.3 cents) among the several trades. Sixty-three percent of their night-working members had rates that were more than 20 cents per hour higher than the corresponding day rates; only 8.4 percent had night rates that were not at least 10 cents higher than their day rates. For pressmen, pressmen-in-charge, and stereotypers, night rates were higher by between 14 and 16 cents. The differences for the typographical trades and mailers were between 8 and 10 cents.

All of the differentials in excess of 32 cents per hour were reported in either New York, Chicago, or Newark. The highest was that of the hand compositors and machine operators setting Hebrew text in New York, who had a night rate 81.9 cents per hour higher than the day rate. Similar work in Chicago had a night differential of 63.3 cents per hour. The other differences of over 32 cents occurred among In New York the night-shift workers in this trade the stereotypers. received 36.6 cents more than the day shift, in Newark 41.2 cents, and on foreign text in Chicago 37.3 cents.

The average differentials and the distribution of the night-working membership, according to the amount of their differences, are shown in table 7.

TABLE 7.—Differences in Union Wage Rates Between Day and Night Work in Newspaper Printing Trades, June 1, 1942

	Aver- age differ-	Percent of night workers whose wage-rate differences (in cents) in comparison to day work were—										in				
Trade	ence per hour in wage rate 1	ence per hour in wage	per hour in wage	0	Up to 4	and un- der 6	and un- der 8	8 and un- der 10	10 and un- der 12	12 and un- der 14	and un- der 16	16 and un- der 20	20 and un- der 24	24 and un- der 28	28 and un- der 32	32 and over
All newspaper trades	\$0. 109	0. 3	2. 7	9. 0	35. 2	9. 5	11.4	8. 4	5. 7	9.8	4.0	0. 5	1.7	1.8		
Compositors, hand Machine operators Machine tenders (ma-	. 082 . 084		.3						3. 6 3. 8					.2 .7		
chinists) Mailers Photoengravers Pressmen (journeymen) Pressmen-in-charge Stereotypers	. 087 . 096 . 203 . 142 . 157	.3 .7 .4	1. 4 1. 5	14. 9 3. 0 6. 8 6. 3	21.0 4.8 6.3 4.9	3. 2 . 6 9. 6 7. 3	5.8 4.7 11.6	13. 8 22. 8 10. 1 16. 1	3.9 .8 14.3 4.0	21. 6 . 3 28. 5 38. 6	23.6 10.7 17.6	(3) 2.4	31.6	21.8		

¹ Since some cities did not have both day and night workers, and are thus excluded from table 7, the average differences shown in this table are not the same as the difference between the averages for day and night work shown in table 4.
² Less than a tenth of 1 percent.

City and Regional Averages

AVERAGE RATES IN EACH CITY 3

New York City recorded the highest average rates in both branches of the printing industry. In the book and job branch its average of \$1.352 was 6.7 cents higher than that of Chicago (\$1.285). San Francisco (\$1.215) and Detroit (\$1.204) ranked third and fourth in the book and job trades. In the newspaper crafts, the highest wage cities outside of New York were Chicago (\$1.535), Detroit (\$1.481). and Newark (\$1.479). (See table 8.)

In addition to the four highest in the book and job branch, Kansas City (\$1.195), and Madison (\$1.179) had average rates that were higher than the average for the 75 cities combined (\$1.176). The high average for Madison is due in part to the fact that it had no bindery women in its composite average. Other cities having averages of at least \$1.15 per hour were Cleveland, Toledo, and Cincinnati. Richmond had the lowest average (\$0.819).

In the newspaper trades, nine cities had averages higher than the average for the 75 cities (\$1.408) included in the survey. In addition to the four already mentioned were Cleveland (\$1.474), Washington, D. C. (\$1.468), Boston (\$1.447), Providence (\$1.442), and Cincinnati (\$1.432). Seven others—Milwaukee, San Francisco, Columbus, Seattle, St. Louis, Indianapolis, and Toledo—had average rates of at least \$1.35 per hour. New Orleans recorded the lowest average (\$1.029).

Not all the trades had effective union scales in all the cities. This was especially true among the bindery women, bookbinders, electrotypers, machine tenders, mailers, and photoengravers—occupations which either did not exist or were not organized in a number of the smaller cities. No averages have been included in table 8 unless they were computed from the effective rates of at least two distinct printing trades. In consequence, a few cities included in the survey do not appear in the table. In this respect, the three typographic classifications were considered as constituting only one trade, as were the newspaper pressmen and pressmen-in-charge. Day and night newspaper rates for identical occupations were also considered as representing but one trade. As it may be assumed that the types of printing done in cities of comparable size will in general be similar, the averages should be comparable within the city-size groups.

³ The averages are weighted according to the number of members in each local union covered by the reported rates. Although a comparison of average rates between cities where averages include the influence of the membership factor may be somewhat misleading where membership is unusually large or small in comparison to the same trade in other cities, a weighted average of this kind is obviously more realistic than a simple average of specific rates. In the latter case a wage rate in a trade including half a dozen members would be given the same importance as that of a trade including several thousand members.

Table 8.—Average Union Hourly Wage Rates in the Printing Trades, by Cities and Population Groups, June 1, 1942

City and population group	Rate	City and population group	Rate
Book and job		Newspaper	
Book and job Population group I (over 1,000,000): New York, N. Y Chicago, III Average for group I Detroit, Mich Philadelphia, Pa Los Angeles, Calif Population group II (500,000 to 1,000,000): San Francisco, Calif. Cleveland, Ohio. St. Louis, Mo. Average for group II Buffalo, N. Y Boston, Mass Milwaukee, Wis	[]	Population group I (over 1,000,000): New York, N. Y	
New York, N. Y	\$1.352	New York, N. Y	\$1.6
Chicago, Ill	1. 285	Chicago, III	1. 5
Average for group I	1.284 1.204	Average for group I. Detroit, Mich.	1.5
Detroit, Mich.	1. 119	Philadelphia, Pa Los Angeles, Calif	1.4 1.2
Toe Angeles Calif	1.092	Los Angeles, Calif	1. 2
Population group II (500,000 to 1,000,000):		Podination group II (auguuu) to Luuduuu :	
San Francisco, Calif	1. 215	Cleveland, Ohio Washington, D. C	1.4
Cleveland, Ohio	1. 169	Washington, D. C	1.4
St. Louis, Mo	1. 106	Boston, Mass. Average for group II San Francisco, Calif Milwaukee, Wis St. Louis, Mo.	1.4
Average for group II	1.094	Average for group 11	1.3 1.3
Bullalo, N. Y	1. 076 1. 075	Milwankoo Wie	1.3
Milwankae Wie	1.072	St. Louis. Mo	1.3
Washington, D. C	1.040	Baltimore, Md Buffalo, N. Y	1.3
Baltimore, Md	. 995	Buffalo, N. Y	1.3
Pittsburgh, Pa	. 944	Pittsburgh, Pa. Population group III (250,000 to 500,000): Newark, N. J. Providence, R. I.	1.3
Population group III (250,000 to 500,000):		Population group III (250,000 to 500,000):	
Kansas City, Mo	1. 195	Newark, N. J.	1.4
Cincinnati, Ohio	1. 175	Providence, R. I	1.4
Toledo, Ohio	1. 169	Cincimian, Ono	1.4
Buffalo, N. Y. Boston, Mass. Milwaukee, Wis. Washington, D. C. Baltimore, Md. Pittsburgh, Pa. Population group III (250,000 to 500,000): Kansas City, Mo. Cincinnati, Ohio. Toledo, Ohio. Indianapolis, Ind. Seattle, Wash. Providence, R. I. Portland, Oreg. Dallas, Tex. Newark, N. J. Columbus, Ohio. Houston, Tex. Rochester, N. Y. Denver, Colo. Average for group III Louisville, Ky. New Orleans, La. St. Paul, Minn. Atlanta, Ga. Birmingham, Ala. Memphis, Tenn Minneapolis, Minn	1. 145 1. 139	Seattle, Wash Indianapolis, Ind	1.3 1.3
Providence R I	1. 134	Columbus, Ohio	1. 3
Portland Orag	1. 120	Toledo, Ohio	1.3
Dallas Tex	1.092	St. Paul. Minn	1.8
Newark, N. J.	1.081	St. Paul, Minn Average for group III	1.5
Columbus, Ohio	1.073	Portland, Oreg. Minneapolis, Minn Louisville, Ky. Rochester, N. Y	1. 8
Houston, Tex	1.069	Minneapolis, Minn	1.3
Rochester, N. Y	1.058	Louisville, Ky	1.3
Denver, Colo	1.054	Rochester, N. Y	1.
Average for group III	1.036 1.013	Danas, Tex	1. 1.
Louisville, Ky	.966	Memphis, Tenn	1.
New Orleans, La.	.938	Houston Tex	1.
Atlanta Ga	.924	Houston, Tex Denver, Colo Birmingham, Ala	1.
Rirmingham Ala	.916	Birmingham, Ala	î.
Memphis. Tenn	.840		ī.
Minneapolis, Minn	. 839	Atlanta, Ga	1.
Birmingham, Ala. Memphis, Tenn. Minneapolls, Minn. San Antonio, Tex. Population group IV (100,000 to 250,000): Norfolk, Va. Youngstown, Ohio. Rock Island (III.) district ¹ . Peoria, III	. 820	Atlanta, Ga. New Orleans, La. Population group IV (100,000 to 250,000): Youngstown, Ohio. Dayton, Ohio.	1.0
Population group IV (100,000 to 250,000):		Population group IV (100,000 to 250,000):	
Noriolk, Va	1. 141 1. 134	Dowton Obio	1. i
Pools Tolond (III.) district 1	1. 126	Erio Po	i.
Peoria, Ill	1. 104	Des Moines, Iowa	î.
Erie. Pa	1, 100	Dayton, Ollo Erie, Pa Des Moines, Iowa Reading, Pa Scranton, Pa Peoria, Ill Duluth, Minn Pishwand, Vo	1.
Dayton, Ohio Charlotte, N. C South Bend, Ind	1.081	Scranton, Pa	1.
Charlotte, N. C	1.078	Peoria, Ill.	1.
South Bend, Ind	1.070	Duluth, Minn	1.
Omaha. Nebr	1.002	Richmond, Va Rock Island (Ill.) district ¹ South Bend, Ind	1.
Reading, Pa	1.049 1.023	Rock Island (III.) district '	1. 1.
Worcester, Mass	1.014	Tempe Fle	i.
Dec Moines Town	1.002	Tampa, Fla. Norfolk, Va.	ì.
Worcester, Mass. Average for group IV Des Moines, Iowa. Grand Rapids, Mich.	.991	Jacksonville, Fla. Average for group IV Grand Rapids, Mich. Springfield, Mass.	î.
Oklahoma City, Okla Springfield, Mass	.989	Average for group IV	1.
Springfield, Mass	. 983	Grand Rapids, Mich	1.
Scranton, Pa. New Haven, Conn.	. 974	Springfield, Mass	1.
New Haven, Conn	.966	New Haven, Conn.	1.
Tampa, Fla	.965	Omaha, Nebr	1.
Jacksonville, Fla	.957	Worcester, Mass Charlotte, N. C. Spokane, Wash Nashville, Tenn Oklahoma City, Okla. Salt Lake City, Utah Wishita Wors	1.
Duluth, Minn	.943	Charlotte, N. C	1.
Spokane, Wash Salt Lake City, Utah	.897 .895	Noghwillo Tonn	1. 1.
Wighite Vone	890	Oklahoma City Okla	i
Machvilla Tonn	.882	Salt Lake City Utah	i i
Richmond Va	.819	Wichita, Kans	l î.
Population group V (40,000 to 100,000):	1	Wichita, Kans Population group V (40,000 to 100,000):	1 -
Madison, Wis	1.179	Butte, Mont	1.
Wichita, Kans. Nashville, Tenn. Richmond, Va. Population group V (40,000 to 100,000): Madison, Wis. Charleston, W. Va.	1. 121	Butte, Mont Binghamton, N. Y	1.
El Paso, Tex	1. 119		
Phoenix, Ariz	1.114	Madison, Wis	1.
Mobile, Ala	1.078	Charleston, W. Va	1
Binghamton, N. Y	1.011	Average for group V	1
Average for group V	1.007	Mobile Ale	1
Vork Do	.957	Madison, Wis. Charleston, W. Va. Average for group V El Paso, Tex. Mobile, Ala Manchester, N. H Portland, Maine	1
Tankenn Mice	.936	Portland Maine	1
Charleston, W. Va. El Paso, Tex. Phoenix, Ariz. Mobile, Ala. Binghamton, N. Y. Average for group V. Butte, Mont. York, Pa. Jackson, Miss. Manchester, N. H. Little Rock, Ark. Portland, Maine.	912	Little Rock, Ark	i
Little Rock Ark	. 878		1 1
	.849	f1	1

¹ Includes Rock Island, Ill., Davenport, Iowa, and Moline, Ill.

AVERAGE WAGE RATES, BY SIZE OF CITY

The averages of the wage rates for all printing trades within the several population groups varied directly with the size of the city groups (table 9). This direct relationship prevailed for all printing trades combined, for the book and job branch, and for the news-

paper group.

The differences between the averages of group I cities (over 1,000,000 population) and the cities in group II (500,000 to 1,000,000) were considerably greater than the differences in averages between subsequent groups. For all printing trades combined the difference between groups I and II was 15.1 cents; between groups II and III (250,000 to 500,000) 5.8 cents; between groups III and IV (100,000 to 250,000) 4.4 cents; and between groups IV and V (40,000 to 100,000) 0.6 cent. In the combined book and job trades the differences, in descending group order, were 19.0 cents, 5.8 cents, 2.2 cents, and 0.7 cent; for the newspaper branch they amounted to 12.8, 7.0, 11.6, and 3.4 cents.

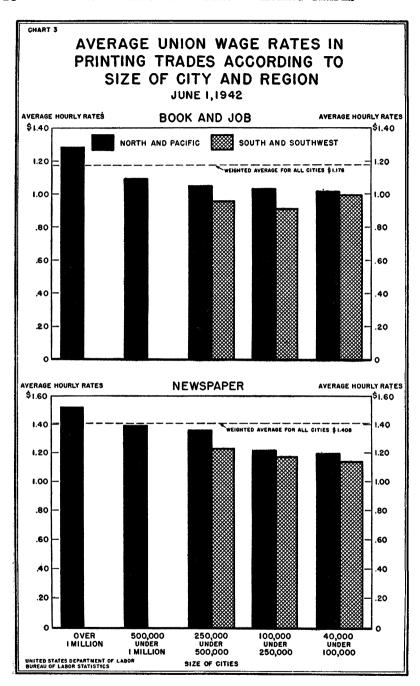
In the North and Pacific region, the direct variation in accordance with population held for the averages of all trades combined and also for the averages of both the book and job and newspaper branches.

In the South and Southwest, the averages for the newspaper trades varied directly with the city sizes, but this was not true of the averages for the book and job trades and for all trades combined. In the book and job branch the average for group V was higher than for group III, which in turn was higher than that for group IV. This was largely due to the fact that the lowest-paid trades in the book and job group bindery women, bookbinders, and press assistants and feederswere usually less widely organized in the small cities than in the large These lower-paying trades included less than one-fifth of the total book and job membership in size V cities, while the proportion was over one-third in cities of group III and almost 37 percent in group IV cities. The influence of the lower-paid trades on the average thus logically becomes greater as these trades extend their The high rates for pressmen in Phoenix and El Paso organization. also raised the group V averages to a considerable extent. Some of these influences carried over into the averages for all printing trades combined, with the result that the average for size V cities in the South and Southwest was higher than that for size IV cities.

Direct variation by city size was not the rule among the individual book and job trades, as only 5 of the 11 trades had this relationship. Four trades in the northern and Pacific group and 4 trades in the southern and southwestern cities varied directly. The most frequent exception in the averages of all cities, as well as the averages for the North and Pacific cities, was a higher average for size V cities than for

size IV cities.

The averages for the individual newspaper trades varied with the city-size groups more consistently than those of the book and job trades, as the day-shift pressmen constituted the only trade not in direct variance. Group V cities, owing to the influence of the high rates in Butte, Mont., Binghamton, N. Y., and Madison, Wis., had average rates for pressmen higher than those of group IV. Both the averages for all regions and for the northern and Pacific cities showed the effects of these differences. Other averages not in direct variation



in the North and Pacific area were the mailers and pressmen-in-charge on both the day and night shifts, and pressmen on the night shift. The mailers on day shifts had higher averages in size III cities than in size II cities, while the mailers on the night shifts showed a higher average for size V cities than for size IV cities. The pressmen on the night shift and the pressmen-in-charge for both shifts, had higher averages in group V cities than in group IV cities.

TABLE 9 .- Average Hourly Union Wage Rates in the Printing Trades, by Regions and Population Groups, June 1, 1942

		Avera	ge hour	ly wage	rates in	cities o	f specifi	ed popu	lation g	group t	
Trade	Group I 2	Group II 2	(Group II	I	(3roup I	V		Group V	7
	and	North and Pacific	All	North and Pacific	South and South- west	4 11	North and Pacific	South and South- west	All regions	North and Pacific	and
All printing trades	\$1.354	\$1.203	\$1. 145	\$1.161	\$1.092	\$1.101	\$1.111	\$1.063	\$1.095	\$1. 103	\$1.081
Book and job	1. 284 . 610 1. 130	1. 094 . 577 1. 153	1. 036 . 532 1. 088	1, 053 . 539 1, 111	. 959 . 488 . 986	1.014 .525 .934	1.033 .550 .935	. 912 . 464 . 931	1.007 .530 1.068	1. 014 . 554 1. 105	. 994 (3) (3)
handElectrotypers Machine operators Machine tenders	1.395 1.662 1.435	1. 240 1. 227 1. 268	1. 190 1. 266 1. 201	1. 216 1. 272 1. 228	1. 098 1. 190 1. 121	1. 124 1. 241 1. 135	1. 137 1. 253 1. 148	1. 053 1. 110 1. 086	1. 094 (³) 1. 023	1. 093 (³) 1. 154	1. 096 1. 051
(machinists) Mailers Photoengravers Press assistants	1. 469 1. 120. 1. 719	1. 186 . 1. 117 1. 506	1. 264 1. 112 1. 477	1, 268 1, 125 1, 507	1. 100 (3) 1. 336	1.097 .887 1.395	1. 183 . 885 1. 403	1.000 (3) 1.374	1, 216 (3) 1, 352	1. 239 (8) 1. 352	1. 184
and feeders Pressmen, cylin-	1.098	. 924 1. 233	. 848 1. 179	1, 209	. 645 1. 049	. 856 1. 185	1, 205	. 663 1. 021	1.064	1.067	. 674 1, 054
der Pressmen, platen	1. 413 1. 252	1.052	.981	1.000	. 891	. 965	. 993	.866	946	. 905	. 998
Newspaper	1. 523 1. 445 1. 570	1. 395 1. 335 1. 459	1. 325 1. 285 1. 384	1, 363 1, 318 1, 431	1. 231 1. 191 1. 281	1. 209 1. 182 1. 246	1. 219 1. 191 1. 263	1, 179 1, 152 1, 206	1. 175 1. 141 1. 211	1. 197 1. 160 1. 248	1. 144 1. 108 1. 173
Day work Night work Machine operators:	1. 588 1. 662	1. 422 1. 514	1.359 1.429	1.394 1.472	1. 259 1. 327	1, 218 1, 277	1, 226 1, 290	1. 190 1. 244	1. 167 1. 221	1. 186 1. 246	1, 134 1, 202
Day work Night work Machine tenders (machinists):	1.635 1.684	1. 432 1. 515	1.370 1.449	1.397 1.476	1. 278 1. 372	1. 220 1. 278	1. 228 1. 292	1. 191 1. 247	1. 169 1. 236	1. 191 1. 263	1, 135 1, 205
Day work Night work Mailers:	1.601 1.690	1. 428 1. 505	1. 358 1. 429	1.388 1.466	1. 290 1. 341	1. 229 1. 281	1. 243 1. 298	1. 190 1. 247	1. 166 1. 238	1. 173 1. 253	1. 153 1. 223
Day work Night work Photoengravers:	1. 138 1. 223	1.023 1.129	. 993 1. 056	1.040 1.119	. 839 . 963	. 877 . 965	. 883 . 990	. 859 . 914	.807 .951	. 821 1. 061	.738 .842
Day work Night work Pressmen (jour-	1. 686 1. 963	1. 591 1. 762	1. 454 1. 519	1. 528 1. 677	1.348 1.304	1. 359 1. 491	1. 368 1. 511	1, 335 1, 436	(3)	(3)	
neymen): Day work Night work Pressmen-in- charge:	1.320 1.481	1. 239 1. 394	1. 213 1. 304	1. 248 1. 329	1. 131 1. 245	1. 139 1. 205	1. 148 1. 222	1. 108 1. 162	1, 151 1, 175	1. 210 1. 261	1. 071 1. 099
Day work Night work Stereotypers:	1, 525 1, 705	1.354 1.435	1. 321 1. 407	1. 336 1. 426	1. 271 1. 371	1. 266 1. 329	1. 270 1. 341	1. 251 1. 306	1. 240 1. 246	1.325 1.386	1.072 1.107
Day work Night work	1.345 1.591	1.318 1.477	1. 238 1. 321	1. 268 1. 365	1. 169 1. 247	1. 149 1. 228	1. 155 1. 245	1. 126 1. 196	1. 122 1. 170	1. 153 1. 220	1.062 1.112

 $^{^1}$ Group I, over 1,000,000 population; Group II, 500,000 to 1,000,000; Group III, 250,000 to 500,000; Group IV, 100,000 to 250,000; Group V, 40,000 to 100,000. 2 No city of this size in the South or Southwest. 3 Insufficient quotations to compute an average.

Among the southern groups there were two exceptions to direct variation. The day-shift mailers and night-shift photoengravers had higher averages in group IV cities than in group III cities.

REGIONAL DIFFERENCES IN WAGE RATES

There is no city in the South or Southwest with a population of over 500,000. Consequently, the comparison of average wage rates between the regions, given in table 9, had to be confined to popula-

tion groups III, IV, and V.

Within the comparable city-size classifications the averages for all printing trades combined, as well as for both the book and job and the newspaper branches, were consistently higher in the North and Pacific region than in the South and Southwest. The same relationship prevailed generally throughout the averages of the individual trades, there being only two exceptions in the book and job trades and none in the newspaper trades.

The southern and southwestern cities in group V had higher averages for hand compositors and platen pressmen in the book and job branch than did the northern and Pacific cities. The difference for platen pressmen was due primarily to the influence of Phoenix and El Paso, but the difference for hand compositors, 109.6 compared with 109.3, was so slight that it is impossible to attribute the cause to the

influence of any one city.

Overtime Rates

Time and a half for all overtime, or for the first few hours of overtime, is practically universal in the printing trades, over 97 percent

of the union members being paid on this basis.

Double time is effective in over one-third of the 753 agreements analyzed, most frequently after 11 or 12 consecutive hours of work. In a few cases triple time is called for after 15 or 16 consecutive hours. Double time is specified as the initial overtime rate in a few of the book and job quotations, but none of the workers in the newspaper branch receive initial penalty compensation amounting to twice the regular hourly rate. The bindery women indicated double time for 10.7 percent and machine tenders for 4.1 percent of their membership, these being the only trades to have less than 98 percent of their members receiving time and a half for overtime. newspaper trades, agreements covering day-shift pressmen and pressmen-in-charge specified no penalty rate for 11.6 percent and 8.3 percent of their respective memberships, while for the night shift 22.1 percent and 13.6 percent of their members respectively, worked under the same type of agreement. All other trades except the stereotypers provided time and a half exclusively as their initial overtime rate.

Among the agreements which provided that the initial overtime rates applied for only a limited number of hours, book and job photoengravers had the greatest number (93 percent) calling for double time, usually after 11 or 12 consecutive hours of work. The book-binders and bindery women and the pressmen also reported the same provisions in a majority of their agreements (69 percent and 51 percent, respectively). Double-time provisions are considerably less

frequent in newspaper agreements, the stereotypers (39 percent) and photoengravers (23 percent) being the only trades to have a substantial number providing double time, usually after 11 or 12 consecutive hours. A number of the unions require any member who has worked overtime to take equivalent time off as soon as a competent substitute is available to work in his place.

The distribution of the initial overtime rates provided in the printing-trades agreements, and the proportions of the memberships to

which they applied, are shown in table 10.

Table 10. — Initial Overtime Rates Provided in Printing-Trades Union Agreements, June 1, 1942

	Numbe	er of quo initial r	tations s ates of—	showing	Percen havii of—	t of u ng initial		nembers ne rates
Trade	Time and a half	Double time	Other pen- alty scales	No pen- alty rate speci- fied	Time and a half	Double time	Other pen- alty scales	No pen- alty rate speci- fied
All printing trades	2, 608	6	9	6	97. 1	1.,2	0. 5	1. 2
Book and job Bindery women Bookbinders	1, 479 94 213	6 3	3 2 1		98. 0 88. 6 99. 5	1.8 10.7	.7	
Compositors, hand Electrotypers Machine operators	89 57 104	<u>i</u> -			98. 8 100. 0 98. 6	1.4		
Machine tenders (machinists) Mailers Photoengravers	34 40 73				95. 9 100. 0 100. 0	4.1		
Press assistants and feeders Pressmen, cylinder Pressmen, platen	250 392 133				100. 0 100. 0 100. 0			
Newspaper	1, 129		6	6	95. 1			
Day work	592 537		4 2	3	96. 0 94. 2		1.4	4.4
Day work	83 76				100.0 100.0			
Day work Night work Machine tenders (machinists):	88 80				100. 0 100. 0			
Day work	65 62				100. 0 100. 0			
Day work Night work Photoengravers: Day work	71 58				100. 0 100. 0			
Night work Pressmen (journeymen): Day work	54 53 85		2		100. 0			ļ -
Night work Pressmen-in-charge:	76 72		1 2	1			7. 2	11. 6 22. 1
Day work Night work Stereotypers:	65		1	1	83. 5		4. 6 2. 9	8. 3 13. 6
Day work Night work	74 67			1	99. 5 99. 6			.5

Weekly Hours 4

TREND IN UNION HOURS, 1907 to 1942

There was practically no change in the index of weekly hours (at regular rates) in all printing trades during the period June 1, 1941, to June 1, 1942. The book and job index showed no change whatever, maintaining its previous index of 89.4, while the newspaper index was

reduced by one-tenth of 1 percent to a figure of 84.2.

The trend of weekly hours in the printing trades is marked by short periods of abrupt change followed by long intervals of practically no This is especially true in the book and job branch. index of weekly hours for these trades indicates a 27-percent reduction from 1907 to 1942. Practically all of this decrease occurred in three short periods—1907-9, 1919-22, and 1931-35. The most noticeable reduction in weekly hours occurred during the period 1919-22, when the printing-trades unions concentrated on a drive for the 44-hour As a result, maximum weekly hours were decreased by 12.5 Average weekly hours remained relatively unchanged for the next 9 years, after which a combination of factors—various sharethe-work plans established during the depression, and the NRA 40-hour-week program—induced a movement for another sharp reduction. During this period (1931-35) weekly hours in the book and job branch decreased 9.5 percent. Since 1935 the decreases have been very slight, the 1942 index being only 1.2 percent lower.

Table 11.—Indexes of Union Weekly Hours in All Printing Trades, 1907 to 1942
[1929=100]

	7	Weekly hou	rs		v	Veekly hour	s
Year	All printing	Book and job	News- paper	Year	All printing	Book and job	News- paper
1907 1908 1909 1910 1911 1912 1913 1914 1915	(1) (1) (1) (1) 111. 6 111. 4 111. 3 111. 3	122. 4 116. 8 115. 8 115. 4 115. 4 115. 3 115. 3 115. 3	102. 3 101. 8 101. 5 101. 3 101. 3 101. 1 101. 0 100. 8	1925 1926 1927 1928 1929 1930 1931 1932 1933		100. 3 100. 1 100. 1 100. 1 100. 0 99. 9 99. 9 96. 1 95. 1	100. 8 100. 7 100. 4 100. 2 100. 6 99. 8 99. 8 97. 3 96. 8
1917 1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1922 1923 1924	111.3 111.3 -108.1	115. 3 115. 3 115. 2 110. 9 102. 1 100. 8 100. 2 100. 2	100. 6 100. 8 100. 7 100. 4 102. 4 102. 2 100. 8	1935 1936 1937 1938 1939 1940 1941	87. 8 87. 6	90. 4 90. 5 90. 3 89. 9 89. 6 89. 4 89. 4 89. 4	87. 6 86. 8 85. 8 84. 6 84. 6 84. 6

¹ Combined data for the years 1907-10 not available.

The index of weekly hours in the newspaper branch did not change materially during the entire period from 1907 to 1931, representing, in general, scales from 40 to 48 hours. A slight increase in the index was indicated in 1922, but the effect of this upturn was practically canceled by 1924. Beginning in 1931 and continuing until 1936, the hours for newspaper workers decreased rapidly. The reductions

^{4 &}quot;Maximum weekly hours," discussed in this section, refers to the scheduled workweek at regular pay. Actual time worked with overtime rates may be longer.

during these 5 years (13.3 percent) amounted to over five times the amount (2.5 percent) of the reductions for the 25-year period preceding them. The greater part of this decrease occurred between May 15, 1933, and May 15, 1934, when the newspaper index declined by 8 percent. These recent declines represent an ever-widening adoption of weekly scales of less than 40 hours a week.

Trend in Individual Trades

Seven of the 11 book and job trades did not register a change in their average weekly hours during the past year. Only the photoengravers succeeded in reducing their average, and this decrease amounted to only three-tenths of 1 percent. In contrast, all of the newspaper trades showed declining indexes. The decreases amounted to less than 1 percent in each of the trades.

In relation to the base year (1929) the electrotypers' index for 1942 (81.7) reflected the greatest reduction in average allowed hours among the book and job trades. The least reduction among the book and job trades was that of the press assistants and feeders, whose 1942 index showed a decline of 8.5 percent during the 12-year period. In the newspaper branch the typographic trades (compositors, machine operators, and machine tenders) had the greatest reductions in hours since 1929 (17.1, 18.4, and 20.9 percent, respectively).

The indexes for each printing trade, except mailers, are shown in table 12. Separate indexes for day and night work in the newspaper trades are not shown, since the movement is very similar.

TABLE 12.—Indexes of Union Weekly Hours in Each Printing Trade, 1916 to 1942

BOOK AND JOB

[1929=100]

Ma-Press Com-Ma-chine chine Press-Photo-Bindassist-Press-Bookposi-tors, hand Electro men. tenders Year ery engrav ants men, binders oper-ators (matypers eviwomen and feeders platen ists) 107.7 107.0 107.4 108.7 108.8 103.5 108.9 108.1 107.9 107. 7 107. 7 108.8 108.8 108. 9 108. 6 1917_____ 107.0 107.4 108.7 103.4 108.1 108.4 107.9 108.4 -----107.0 107.0 107. 4 107. 4 108.7 103.4 108.1 107.9 107. 7 107. 7 108.8 103.4 108.6 100.2 108.1 108. 4 107. 9 108.7 107.0 107. 4 108.7 108.8 103.3 108.4 107.8 102. 8 100. 7 99. 7 100. 1 98. 7 99. 6 1921_____ 102, 1 100, 6 100. 8 100. 4 102.1 101.9 100.0 102, 2 102.4 102.2 100.8 100.3 100.0 100.0 101.1 1922 100.9 101.2 101.6 100. 4 100. 1 100, 2 100.1 100.4 100.6 100.7 100.3 1924_____ 100.3 100, 0 99.8 100.0 99.3 100.0 100. 9 100.6 100. 2 100.3 1925_____ 100.3 100.0 100.2 100.2 100.2 100.4 100.5 100.4 100.5 99.9 100.3 100.0 100.0 100. 2 100. 3 99.7 99.7 100.0 100.0 100.0 100, 2 100.2 -----100.0 100.0 100.2 100.1 100.0 100.2 99.8 100.7 100.0 100.0 100. 2 100.0 99.9 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 99. 9 99. 8 99. 9 99. 9 1930_____ 99.9 100.0 100.0 100.0 99.8 99.7 100.0 100.0 100.0 99.8 100.0 1932_____ 99.9 95.6 100.0 1933..... 99.6 96.5 95.0 93.1 91.7 92.9 92.4 95.9 1934_____ 93.5 93.1 94.1 92.9 91.5 90.7 90.1 90.5 89.8 89.2 92.0 92. 8 92. 4 91. 9 92. 4 91. 7 91.2 88.2 91.5 86.9 91.3 91.5 90. 4 90. 3 90.2 86.5 85.7 90. 7 90. 4 1937_ 91.5 91.2 91.6 90.2 86.3 85.2 91.7 90. 9 90. 6 90.1 90.1 90.1 90.1 90.0 90.0 84. 5 83. 6 81. 7 84.4 83.8 83.7 1938_____ 91.4 91.5 90.1 91.5 1939 90. 4 90. 4 90. 4 90.0 90.0 91.4 $91.5 \\ 91.5$ 90.1 90.190.6 90.6 1940_____ 91.4 1941.... 91.4 90.0 83.6 91. 5 90.1 90. 4 90.1 81.7 1942_____ 90.6 90.0

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TABLE 12.—Indexes of Union Weekly Hours in Each Printing Trade, 1916 to 1942—Continued

NEWSPAPER

Year	Composi- tors, hand	Machine operators	Machine tenders (machin- ists)	Photo- engravers	Pressmen, web presses ¹	Stereo- typers
1916	100. 7 100. 7 100. 8 100. 8 101. 1 100. 9 102. 1 102. 1	100. 5 100. 5 100. 7 100. 7 100. 8 100. 6 102. 1 102. 0	100. 2 100. 2 100. 3 100. 3 100. 4 100. 4 101. 0 101. 0	106. 9 106. 9 105. 7 105. 4 104. 3 101. 1 101. 8 100. 9	98. 4 98. 3 98. 3 99. 0 98. 6 98. 4 103. 5 103. 0	101.0 100.9 100.9 101.0 100.5 99.1 101.0 100.9
1925 1926 1927 1927 1928 1929 1930 1981 1932	101. 0 101. 2 100. 6 100. 4 100. 0 99. 7 99. 7 97. 6 96. 5	100.6 100.3 100.2 99.9 100.0 99.8 99.8 95.9	100. 9 100. 7 100. 1 100. 3 100. 0 99. 8 99. 8 92. 9 92. 1	100. 2 99. 8 100. 2 100. 0 100. 0 99. 9 99. 5 99. 4	99. 2 100. 3 100. 1 99. 7 100. 0 99. 8 99. 8 97. 8 97. 8	100. 4 100. 4 100. 2 100. 7 100. 0 100. 0 100. 1 99. 3 98. 1
1934	86. 6 84. 0 83. 5 83. 5 83. 4 83. 1 83. 0 82. 9	85. 2 84. 3 82. 7 82. 2 82. 1 82. 1 81. 9 81. 8	82. 6 81. 4 79. 9 79. 7 79. 6 79. 6 79. 5 79. 4	95. 5 92. 4 92. 1 91. 1 88. 6 88. 4 88. 2 88. 1 87. 9	93. 9 91. 8 91. 4 90. 3 89. 7 89. 1 88. 9 88. 6 88. 5	94. 9 92. 3 90. 6 88. 8 86. 1 85. 3 84. 3

¹ Includes pressmen-in-charge.

Union Hours, 1942

The two branches of the printing trades differed sharply in their hour scales for a normal workweek (table 13). In the book and job trades the 40-hour week prevailed; 86.9 percent of their members were operating under agreements specifying that scale. The newspaper trades in general had a shorter workweek. The 37½-hour week applied to 49.7 percent of the newspaper workers (day shift 52.4 percent, night shift 46.9 percent), while only 20.9 percent had 40 hours and almost none had more than 40 hours as their normal workweek. Only 13.8 percent of the night-shift workers were covered by 40-hour scales. In fact, 3 of every 8 newspaper workers on night shifts operated on schedules of less than 37½ hours; about 1 of every 7 workers on day shifts were in the same category. Only one-tenth of 1 per cent of the newspaper workers and none of the book and job members had workweeks of over 40 hours.

Table 13.—Percentage Distribution of Union Members in the Printing Trades, by Hour Scales, June 1, 1942

	Aver-	P	ercent	of men	nbers v	vhose l	ours p	er wee	k were	
Trade	age hours per week	Un- der 30	30	Over 30 and under 35	35	Over 35 and under 37½	3734	Over 37½ and under 40	40	Over 40
All printing trades	38.8	0. 2	0.1	3. 2	6. 2	3.6	21. 0	1. 2	64. 5	(1)
Book and jobBindery women	39. 4 40. 0	.1		2. 2	3. 9	.4	6. 3	.2	86. 9 100. 0	
Bookbinders	40.0								100. ŏ	
Compositors, hand	39.9	.1					4.7		95. 2	
Electrotypers	35.9	 -		45.8	.8	8.7		.9	43.8	
Machine operators	39.8	.3		[.2	.7		5.3		93. 5	
Machine tenders (machinists)	39. 9	 -					2.7		97.3	
Mailers	39. 8 36. 9			.6	37. 9	3.4	4. 1 45. 3	2.2	91.8	
Photoengravers Press assistants and feeders	40.0	 -	-	.0	31.9		1.6	2, 2	14. 0 98. 4	
Press assistants and feeders Pressmen, cylinder	39. 9				1.4		1.7		96.9	
Pressmen, platen	40.0				1.4		1.9		98.1	<u>-</u>
1 resamen, proven	10.0		[2.0		00.1	
Newspaper	37.4	.4	.3	5.2	10.6	9.7	49.7	3.1	20.9	0.
Day work	37.9	.7	.5	.3	6.0	6.9	52, 4	4.4	28.5	'.:
Night work	36.9	.2	.1	9.8	14.9	12.4	46. 9	1.9	13.8	
Compositors, hand							-====			
Day work		.6	.7	.2	9.4	13. 2	58.6	3.0	14.3	
Night work	37. 3	.2	.1	.2	8.0	17.1	62, 9	.8	10.7	(-
Machine operators	37. 2 37. 1	2.2	1.4	.5	9.6	13. 2	55. 2	4.6	13.3	
Night work	37.3	7.7	1.2	ii	8.8	15. 7	62.0	1.3	11.2	1
Machine tenders (machinists)	37. 3	, ,			% %	10. 1	02.0	1.0	11.2	
Day work			.3	. 5	8.0	17.0	60.3	2.3	11.6	
Night work	37. 3			.5	7. 2	19.5	63.7	.5	8.6	
Mailers	37.7									
Day work	38. 9				1.1	.1	40.0	3.0	55.8	
Night work	36.9			22.1	20.2	.3	33.7	3.4	20.3	
Photoengravers										}
Day work	38.4					<u>-</u> -	64.1	.4	35. 5	l
Night work Pressmen (journeymen)	37. 7 37. 5				7.8	.5	74. 1	1.1	16.5	[
Pressmen (journeymen)	38.6		-					7.8	-55-5	<u>i</u> .
Day work Night work				22. 5	28.9	16.5	50.8 11.3	4.2	39.7 16.6	1 1.
Pressmen-in-charge.	37.2			44.0	20.9	10.0	11.3	4.2	10.0	
Day work	38. 5	 -			.5	.7	57. 1	4. 5	35.9	1.
Night work	36. 1			13.9	42.9	11.7	16.0	3.6	11.9	l
Stereotypers	37.2		1		- -					
Day work	38.3			1.0	10.5	1.2	41.3	3.9	42.1	
Night work	35.6	I	1.0	33, 2	9.7	3.0	36. 6	.2	16.3	1

¹Less than a tenth of 1 percent.

These various hour scales resulted in an average workweek in the printing trades of 38.8 hours. The average for the book and job trades was 39.4. The newspaper average was 37.4 hours; on day work it amounted to 37.9 hours, on night work 36.9 hours.

Nine of the 11 book and job trades reported the 40-hour week as applying to over 91 percent of their members; 4 of them included over 98 percent. Only the electrotypers (43.8 percent) and photoengravers (14.0 percent) reported a minority of their members on the 40-hour basis. The electrotypers had 45.8 percent of their members on a 32-hour week. The photoengravers had workweeks of 35 hours applying to 37.9 percent, and 37½ hours covering 45.3 percent of their number. Because of these exceptions, the electrotypers and photoengravers had the lowest average hours per week (35.9 and 36.9, respectively). None of the other book and job trades had average workweeks of less than 39.8 hours, although none of them exceeded 40.

Among the newspaper workers, the mailers on day shift were the only ones with a majority of their number (55.8 percent) working a 40-hour week. The typographic trades and photoengravers, day and night shifts, had substantial majorities of their members operating under agreements providing for a 37%-hour week, as did also the day-shift workers of the pressmen (journeymen and pressmen-incharge). However, over one-half of the night-shift workers of the pressmen group had workweeks of 35 hours or less, as did over one-third of the stereotypers on night shifts. Only the pressmen and pressmen-in-charge reported workweeks of over 40 hours, 1.2 percent and 1.3 percent, respectively, having scales of 42 hours. The stereotypers on night work had the lowest average hours per week (35.6) closely followed by the night pressmen-in-charge (36.1) and pressmen (36.3).

Changes in Hours Between 1941 and 1942

There was very little change in weekly hours for union members in the book and job printing trades during the period June 1, 1941, to June 1, 1942. Only 10 of 1,371 quotations reported differences from last year (table 14). Six of these changes provided for a shorter workweek affecting less than 1 percent of the total members. Hours of work at straight time remained the same for over 98 percent of the members in this branch. Seven of the trades had no changes whatever.

In the newspaper branch, changes were slightly more numerous, although 93.7 percent of the total members maintained their 1941 schedules. Both day and night workers had 4.5 percent of their number working a shorter week than in the previous year.

Among the individual trades, only the mailers on night shift had as many as 15 percent of their members receiving a reduction in working hours. The machine tenders on day shift obtained a shortened workweek for 10.1 percent of their number. In contrast, the pressmen-incharge and pressmen on night shifts had their workweek lengthened by 9.1 percent and 7.6 percent, respectively. All of the other trades and shifts maintained their 1941 scales for at least 90 percent of their members.

Table 14.—Number of Changes in Union Hour Quotations and Percent of Members
Affected, June 1, 1942, Compared with June 1, 1941

Trade	Number of quo- tations		er of quo showing-			of unio	
Trave	compa- rable with 1941	In- crease	De- crease	No change	In- crease	De- crease	No change
All printing trades	2, 478	18	76	2, 384	1, 1	2, 1	96.8
Book and job	1, 371	4	6	1, 361	.7	.8	98. 5
Bindery women	84	2	l	82	3.3		96.7
Bookbinders	194	1		193	2.1		97.9
Compositors, hand	89			89		-	100.0
Electrotypers	56	1		55	.6		99.4
Machine operators	104			104			100.0
Machine tenders (machinists)	35			35			100.0
Mailers	38			38			100.0
Photoengravers Press assistants and feeders	_62			56			91, 2
Press assistants and feeders	230			230			100.0
Pressmen, cylinder Pressmen, platen	352			352			100.0
Pressmen, platen	127]~		127			100.0
NT	1, 107	14		1 000	1 10		93.7
Newspaper	1,107		70	1,023	1.8	4.5	
Day work Night work	580 527	5	35	540 483	2.4	4.5	94. 5 93. 1
Night work	527	9	35	483	2.4	4.5	93, 1
Compositors, hand: Day work	82		_	70		4.5	93, 3
Night work	75	1 2	5 4	76 69	2. 2 1. 5	3.0	95.5
Machine operators:	1 18	Z	4	09	1.5	3.0	90.0
Day work	85	1 1	4	80	1.8	6.5	91.7
Night work	78	2	3	73	1.4	4.3	94.3
Night work Machine tenders (machinists):	, '°		•	10	1. *	4, 0	84.0
Day work	65	1	5	59	1.3	10.1	88.6
Night work	62	2	4	56	1.3	4.3	94.4
Mailers:	1 02	_	"	30	1.3	7.0	01.1
Day work	63	1	5	57	.5	5.3	94.2
Night work	52	1 -	4	48		15.7	84.3
Photoengravers:	ì					20	00
Day work	51		3	48		2.9	97.1
Night work	50		4	46		1.9	98.1
Pressmen (iourneymen):			- 1				
Day work	86	1	5	80	.1	2.6	97.3
Night work	77	2	7	68	7.6	1.3	91. 1
Pressmen-in-charge:	ļ						
Day work			5	69		3.1	96.9
Night work	66	1	7	58	9.1	1.7	89, 2
Stereotypers:	l.		[
Day work	74		3	71		3.0	97.0
Night work	67		2	65		1, 2	98.8
-		1	i	•	ì		l

Union Scales of Wages and Hours, by Trades and Cities

Union rates of wages per hour and hours per week in effect on June 1, 1942, and June 1, 1941, are listed by trade for book and job printing in table 15 and for newspaper printing in table 16 for each of the 75 cities included in the survey. Since there are no union rates in effect for some trades in a few cities, some of the trade classifications lack a full listing of cities.

Sometimes there are two or more union rates for the same occupation in one city. This may be due to two or more unions having different scales, to one union having different agreements with different employers because of various qualifications or conditions, or to both these situations. Where more than one union rate is in effect all are listed in the following tables, the letters A, B, C, etc., being used to designate the different agreements or quotations. The sequence of the letters is in no way intended to indicate the relative importance of the quotations or agreements so designated.

The wage scales provided in the agreements are frequently specified on a daily or weekly basis. For comparability these rates have been converted to an hourly basis, as shown in tables 15 and 16.

Table 15.—Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the BOOK AND JOB Printing Trades in Selected Cities, June 1, 1942, and June 1, 1941

BINDERY WOMEN

	June	1, 1942	June	1, 1941
City	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Hours per weel
Atlanta, Ga	1 \$0. 475	40.0	\$0, 450	40.
Baltimore, Md.: Bindery operators, hand or machine	. 475	40.0	. 425	40.
Banders and examiners, semiskilled	. 400	40.0	. 350	40.
Wrappers, packers, strippers of all cut work, scalers, outsetters,	950		200	
boxersBirmingham, Ala	. 350 . 485	40.0 40.0	. 300 . 450	40. 40.
Boston, Mass	.600	40.0	. 550	40.
Buffalo, N. Y	2.475	40.0		
Butte, Mont	. 628	40. 0 40. 0	,603	40.
Table and machine work	.563	40.0	. 450 . 450	40. 40.
Charlotte, N. C	. 450	40.0	. 450	40.
Gathering, collating, flat wire stitching, covering, thread sewing_	. 663	40.0	. 638	40.
Paging and numbering	.650	40.0	. 625	40.
Feeding automatic stitchers, feeding folding or ruling machines, blankbook sewing machine or Singer sewing machine opera-			ľ	}
tore retery perfereting machine energies table werkers	. 625	40.0	.600	40.
Loose-leaf, blankbook, and novelty work	. 500	40.0	. 450	40.
Loose-leaf, blankbook, and novelty work Cincinnati, Ohio Cleveland, Ohio:	3.563	40.0	. 538	40.
Machine work	. 625	40.0	. 576	37.
Hand work	. 560	40.0	. 513	37.
Columbus, Ohio	. 590	40.0	. 575	40.
Dayton, Ohio: Blankbook work	. 575	40.0	. 550	40.
Magazine work: Group leaders	.700	40.0	. 625	40.
Machina anaratore single stitchers	. 650	40.0	. 575	40.
Gathering machine operators, hopper feeders Kast automatic machine operators, book stackers, collators,	. 625	40.0	. 550	40.
Register work:	.600	40.0	. 525	40.
Hand collators: Rate A	.580	40.0	.520	40.
Rate B	.510	40.0	. 450	40.
All-set machine operators, all-set hand operators, pli-fold			1	
operators Denver, Colo	. 580 . 544	40.0 40.0	. 520 . 544	40. 40.
Foreladies	.669	40.0	669	40.
Des Moines, Iowa Detroit, Mich.:	. 550	40.0	. 513	40.
Agreement A	. 650	40.0	. 550	40.
Agreement B	. 550	40.0	. 500	40.
Commercial workers, sheet layers	. 550	40.0		
Sample women	.600	40.0 40.0	. 500	40.
Sample womenGrand Rapids, Mich	. 500	40.0		
Houston, Tex	. 550	40.0	. 500	40.
Indianapolis, Ind	. 635 . 450	40.0 40.0	. 565 . 450	40.
Kansas City, Mo	.600	40.0	.530	40. 40.
Foreladies	675	40.0	. 605	40.
Little Rock, Ark	. 475	40.0	. 450	40.
Little Rock, Ark. Los Angeles, Calif Louisville, Ky Memphis, Tenn	.575	40.0 40.0	. 500 . 450	40. 40.
Memphis, Tenn	. 450	40.0	.410	40.
Milwaukee, Wis Novelty work:	. 515	40.0	. 465	40.
Rate ARate B	. 500 . 450	40.0 40.0	.450	40.
Minneapolis, Minn.:		1	. 400	40.
Machine work	4 . 520	40.0	.510	40.
Table workEnvelope work	4.520 .500	40.0 40.0	. 470 . 465	40. 40.
Moline, Ill. (See Rock Island (Ill.) district.) Nashyille, Tenn.:	.000	10.0	601.	±0.
Machine work	5 . 450	40.0	. 450	40.
Table work	6.438	40.0	.413	40.

See footnotes at end of table (p. 54).

Table 15.—Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the BOOK AND JOB Printing Trades in Selected Cities, June 1, 1942, and June 1, 1941—Continued

BINDERY WOMEN—Continued

	June	1, 1942	June	1, 1941
City	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Newark, N. J	\$0.575	40.0	\$0.550	40.0
Auxiliary women	7 . 375	40.0	. 375	40.0
New Haven, Conn	. 450	40.0 40.0	. 500	40.0
New Orleans, La. New York, N. Y.:	.500	10.0	.500	40.0
Agreement A: Hand collators, hand stitchers or sewers, general edition workers, sewing machine operators, paring machine operators, hand coverers, hand folders, drop-roll or point- folding machine feeders, hand pasters, hand gatherers. Pasting machine operators, Singer stitcher operators, guarders, stubbers, strippers, wire-stitcher operators, inserters.				
Pasting machine operators, Singer stitcher operators,	.740	40.0		
inserters	. 645	40.0	1	1
Gathering machine fitters-in	. 595	40.0		
Gathering machine fitters-in Box girls on folding machines	. 575	40.0		
Book examiners, wrappers	. 550	40.0		
Agreement B:	000	40.0	400	40.0
Edition binding (hard covers) Pamphlet and magazine binding	.620	40.0 40.0	.620	40.0 40.0
Agreement C:	. 550	40.0	. 550	40.0
One branch of work only	. 550	40.0	. 550	40.0
Table workers	. 613	40.0	. 613	40.0
Law office binding Agreement D: Floor helpers (paper cutting)	. 700	40.0	.700	40.0
Agreement D: Floor helpers (paper cutting)	. 450	40.0		
Oklahoma City, Okla. Foreladies Philadelphia, Pa. Pittsburgh, Pa.	. 500	40.0	.500	40.0 40.0
Philadalphia Pa	. 600	40.0 40.0	.600	40.0
Pittshurgh Pa	. 525	40.0	.525	40.0
Foreladies	. 625	40.0	. 625	40.0
Foreladies Portland, Oreg	. 625	40.0	. 625	40.0
Richmond, Va.:				
Rate A	.500	40.0	.500	40.0 40.0
Rate B.	. 450	40.0	.450	1 40.0
Rochester, N. Y.: Agreement A	. 530	40.0	.500	40.0
Working foreledies	. 583	40.0	. 550	40.0
Trade binderies	. 530	40.0	. 500	40.€
Semiskilled	. 420	40.0		
Unskilled	. 370	40.0 40.0	. 513	40.0
Agreement B. Rock Island (Ill.) district.	. 440	40.0	.390	40.0
St. Louis, Mo	. 610	40.0	. 558	40.0
St. Paul, Minn	4 . 520	40.0	. 490	40.0
San Antonio, Tex	.400	40.0	. 400	40.0
San Francisco, Calif	. 688	40.0	. 650	40.0
Scranton, Pa	. 546 8 . 688	40.0 40.0	.510	40.0 40.0
South Bend. Ind	550	40.0	.000	20.0
Kock Island (III.) district St. Louis, Mo St. Paul, Minn San Antonio, Tex San Francisco, Calif. Scranton, Pa Seattle, Wash South Bend, Ind Spokane, Wash Toledo, Ohio Washington, D. C	9.550	40.0	. 550	40.0
Toledo, Ohio	. 500	40.0	. 500	40.0
Toledo, Ohio. Washington, D. C. Wichita, Kans	. 550	40.0	. 550	40.0
York, Pa	. 500	40.0 40.0	. 475 . 500	40.0
York, Pa Youngstown, Ohio	.500	40.0	. 475	40.0
BOOKBINDERS		!		1
Atlanta, Ga	10 \$0, 975	40.0	\$0.900	40.0
Baltimore, Md.:			1	
Journeymen	. 950	40.0	.900	40.0
Folding machine assistants Book back gluers, press builders-in, smashing machine operators	.750	40.0 40.0	.700	40.0 40.0
Birmingham, Ala	.975	40.0	.900	40.0
Boston. Mass.:				
Commercial shops	1. 100	40.0	1.010	40.0
Commercial shopsCity library bindery	11 1. 075	13 40.0	1.075	12 40. 0
Rulers	1. 100	40.0	1.010	40.0
Buffalo, N. Y.: Rulers, cutters, folding machine operators, bindery machine				[
operators, covering machine operators, combination gather-		ا		
ing and covering operators, embossers	18 1.000	40.0	1.000	40 .0
See footnotes at end of table (p. 54).				

Table 15.—Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the BOOK AND JOB Printing Trades in Selected Cities, June 1, 1942, and June 1, 1941—Continued

BOOKBINDERS-Continued

	June	1, 1942	June	1, 1941
City	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Butte, Mont	\$1.115	40.0	\$1.090	40.0
Foremen	1.215	40.0	1. 190	40.0
Charleston, W. Va.: Machine operators	1.125	40.0	1. 125	40.0
Forwarders	1. 125	40.0	1.000	40.0
Charlotte, N. C.	.900	40.0	.900	40.0
Chicago, Ill.:			l	
Agreement A: Commercial work:				
Combination cutter and 1 folding machine. Men-in-charge of stock and cutting machines; operators of combination gathering, stitching, and covering ma-	1. 271	40.0	1. 258	40.0
chines. Forwarders, finishers, paper-cutter operators, automatic stitching machine operators, gathering machine operators, combination gathering and stitching machine operators, automatic binding machine operators, Kast inserting machine operators, Rowe trimmers.	1.208	40.0	1. 195	40.0
Automatic folding machine operators:	1. 163	40.0	1.150	40.0
1 machine	1.126	40.0	1.114	40.0
2 machines	1, 139	40.0	1, 176	40.0
3 machines	1.264	40.0	1. 251	40.0
Edition binding: Combination cutter and folding machine operators	1, 270	40.0	1. 258	40.6
Men-in-charge of stock and cutting machines	1.208	40.0	1. 195	40.0
Stampers in charge of 1 or more machines	1, 296	40.0	1. 193	40.0
Paper-cutter operators Automatic stitching machine operators	1.163	40.0	1.150	40.0
Forwarders, finishers, case makers, edge gilders, mar- blers, stampers, steam rounders and backers, head		40.0	1.142	40.0
stock cutters Gathering machine operators. Book trimmers.	1.138	40.0	1.125	40.0
Rook trimmers	1.134 1.132	40.0 40.0	1. 121 1. 119	40. (
Automatic folding machine operators:	1	10.0	1.110	20.1
1 machine		40.0	1.114	40.0
2 machines	1.189	40.0	1.176	40.0
3 machines	1. 264 1. 115	40.0 40.0	1. 251 1. 102	40.0
Casing-in (setting squares), easing-in machine operators, indexing machine operators, glueing and pasting ma- chine operators, covering machine operators, stock	1,113	10.0	1.102	20.0
cutters	1.103	40.0	1.091	40.0
Caser helpers, pasters, smashers, sawyers, tipping for gilders, book repairers, general work. Automatic glueing machine operators, book pressers,	1.092	40.0	1.080	40.0
glueing for machines	1.013	40.0	1.000	40.0
Agreement B: Paper rulers Agreement C: Loose-leaf, blankbook, and novelty work: Journeymen:	1.250	40.0	1. 250	40.0
Rate A	.860	40.0	.810	40.0
Rate B	.880	40.0	.830	40.0
Rate CRate D.	.910	40.0	.860 .890	40.0
Rate E.	970	40.0	920	40.0
Rate F	1.020	40.0	.970	40.0
Paper rulers: Quad L "L" machines:	1.300	40.0	1. 250	40.0
Rate A	.880	40.0	.830	40.0
Rate B	. 980	40.0	. 930	40.0
Rate C	1.000	40.0	. 950	40.0
Rate D	1.050 1.110	40.0 40.0	1.000 1.060	40.0
Rate F	1, 160	40.0	1.000	10.0
Single machines. Disc machines	1.110	40.0	1,060	40.0
Disc machines	. 550	40.0		
Cincinnati, Ohio. Cleveland, Ohio. Columbus, Ohio. Davenport, Iowa. (See Rock Island (Ill.) district.)	14 1. 025 1. 195	40.0 40.0	. 988 1, 145	40.0 37.8
Columbus, Ohio.	1. 193	40.0	1. 230	40.0
Dovernort Jowe (See Book Island (III) district)	1	1 -0.0	1	1

See footnotes at end of table (p. 54).

Table 15.—Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the BOOK AND JOB Printing Trades in Selected Cities, June 1, 1942, and June 1, 1941—Continued

BOOKBINDERS—Continued

City	June 1	i, 1942 	June 1, 1941		
	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Hours per week	
Dayton, Ohio:					
Commercial: Agreement A	\$1, 113	40.0	\$1.050	40.0	
Foremen	1. 238	40.0	1. 175	40.0	
Agreement B	1.050	40.0	1.000	40.0	
Job and miscellaneous bindery work:	1 100	40.0	. 100		
Men-in-charge of folding and stitching machines	1. 175 850	40.0 40.0	1.100	40.0 40.0	
Truckers, gathering	. 850 . 750	40.0	. 675	40.0	
Knife grinders Truckers, gathering Book repairmen.	. 700	40.0	. 625	40.0	
Magazine work:			1]	
Cutters: Master operators	1. 175	40.0	1.100	40.0	
Operators	1. 125	40.0	1.050	40.0	
OperatorsFolding machine operators	1.125	40.0	1.050	40.0	
Gathering machines:	1 105	40.0	4 050		
Operators Hopper feeders	1. 125 . 875	40.0 40.0	1.050	40.0 40.0	
Book stackers—cover loaders	. 750	40.0	.675	40.0	
Book stackers	. 700	40.0	. 625	40.0	
Kast automatic machine operators	1. 125	40.0	1.050	40.0	
Trimmers: Operators	1.125	40.0	1.050	40.0	
Conveyor tenders	. 875	40.0	.800	40.0	
Helpers	. 700	40.0	. 625	40.0	
Patternmaking (dress): Cleveland folding machine operators	1 105	40.0			
Die cutters and pattern cutters.	1, 125 1, 100	40.0 40.0	1.050 1.025	40.0 40.0	
Envelope machine operators	.900	40.0	.825	40.0	
Envelope machine operators Pattern examiners	. 850	40.0	.775	40.0	
Register work:					
Automatic folders: Rate A	. 680	40.0	.620	40.0	
Rate B	. 630	40.0	.570	40.0	
Rate BCarbon press operators:			1	1	
Rate A	. 780	40.0	. 720	40.0	
Rate B	. 630	40.0	. 570	40.0	
Job foremen:			1	1	
Rate A	. 880	40.0	.820	40.0	
Rate B Operators	. 730 . 755	40.0 40.0	.670	40.0	
Helpers	. 530	40.0	.470	40.0 40.0	
HelpersStock, carbon, and Cameron slitter operators	.630	40.0	.570	40.0	
Slitters, job setters, roll sanders	. 530	40.0	.470	40.0	
Pli-fold:	. 830	40.0	.770	40.0	
Job foremen Rossbach perforators	. 730	40.0	.670	40.0	
Operators	. 530	40.0	.470	40.0	
Cutter operators.	. 805	40.0	.745	40.0	
Floer boys: Rate A	. 530	40.0	.470	40.0	
Rate B	. 460	40.0	.400	40.0	
Denver, Colo	1.075	40.0	1.075	40.0	
Des Moines, Iowa Detroit, Mich.:	1.075	40.0	1.025	40.0	
Agreement A	. 1.250	40.0	1.100	40.0	
Agreement B:	. 1.200	l	1,100	1	
Flat cutters	1. 100	40.0	1.000	40.0	
Embossers. Helpers:	1. 100	40.0	.970	40.0	
First 6 months	. 550	40.0	ł	i	
7 to 12 months	.600	40.0			
13 to 18 months	. 650	40.0			
Varnishers	1.000	40.0	.900	40.0	
Die cutters Grand Rapids, Mich	. 830 1. 000	40.0 40.0	. 750	40.0	
Houston, Tex. Foremen and head rulers.	1. 100	40.0	1.000	40.0	
The same and be added	1. 200	40.0	1.148	40.0	
r oremen and head rulers		10.0	1. 130	40.0	
r oremen and head rulers	1. 200	40.0			
Foremen and head rulers	1. 200 . 900 1. 130	40. 0 40. 0	. 900	40. 0 40. 0	

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Table 15.—Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the BOOK AND JOB Printing Trades in Selected Cities, June 1, 1942, and June 1, 1941—Continued

BOOKBINDERS—Continued

	June	1, 1942	June	1, 1941
City	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Little Rock, Ark	\$0.975	40.0	\$0.900 1.050	40.0
Los Angeles, Calif.	1. 125 . 950	40.0	1.050	40.0
Mamphis Tonn	.900	40.0 40.0	. 850 . 840	40. 0 40. 0
Louisville, Ky Memphis, Tenn Milwaukee, Wis. Novelty work:	1. 110	40.0	1.050	40.0
Novelty work:			1	ì
Paper cutters Slitters	1.025	40.0	. 975	40.0
Slitters	.800	40.0	.750	40.0
Minneapolis, Minn Envelope machine adjusters and paper cutters	. 940	40.0 40.0	. 990 . 880	40.0 40.0
Male helpers		40.0	.510	40.0
Male helpers. Moline, Ill. (See Rock Island (Ill.) district.) Nashville, Tenn Newark, N. J.:		I		
Nashville, Tenn	16, 925	40.0	.900	40.0
Bookbinders and cutters	1.161	40.0	1. 100	400
		40.0	1. 150	40.0 40.0
Assistant finishers, blankbook forwarders, 65-inch cutters	1.161	40.0	1.125	40.0
Rulers	1. 161	40.0	1.200	40.0
		40.0 40.0	1. 225 1. 125	40.0 40.0
2.knife trimmers	1.206	40.0	1. 150	40.0
Sheet straighteners.	1.010	40.0	.975	40.0
Folding machine operators 3-knife trimmers Sheet straighteners. New Haven, Conn	. 925	40.0		l
New Orleans, La	1.000	40.0	1.000	40.0
New York, N. 1.: Agreement A:				l
Head stampers	1.475	40.0	1.425	40.0
Gilders	1. 375	40.0	1. 325	40.0
Stampers, general reference bookbinders	1.325	40.0	1. 275	40.0
Head sheetmen; folding machine operators; book trim- mers; power rounders and backers; headbanding				1
and lining machine operators; stock cutters; case-making	ł			ļ.
machine operators: casing-in machine operators: extra				
machine operators; casing-in machine operators; extra forwarders; extra finishers, assistants; marblers; circuit workers; gathering, stitching, and covering machine	1		ļ	
workers; gathering, stitching, and covering machine				
operators	1. 275 1. 275	40.0 40.0	1, 225 1, 175	40.0 40.0
Gathering machine operators: book trimmers (flat or turn-	1.210	20.0	1.175	40.0
Gathering machine operators; book trimmers (flat or turn- table); hand rounders and backers; headbanders and liners;	i	1	1	i
hand case and stretcher makers; hand casers-in; book	1			
repairers; edge colorers; sprinkling and general all-round workers; assistant operators on gathering, stitching, and	ł	1	1	1
covering machines; sheet cutters	1. 225	40.0	1, 175	40.0
Paper rulers:]	ì	1	1
First class	1. 250	40.0	1. 250	40.0
Second class Assistant sheetmen or heads of stock, smashing machine	1.125	40.0	1. 125	40.0
operators, builders-in	1. 163	40.0	1, 113	40.0
Nipping machine operators	1. 113	40.0	1.063	40.0
Hand gluers-up, board cutters, pasters-off Loaders-up for folding machines	1.050	40.0	1.000	40.0
Cleveland machine operators (single, over 1 fold)	.875 .875	40.0 40.0	.825 .625	40.0
Head gold layers	250	40.0	.800	40.0 40.0
Builder-in assistants and helpers, casing-in machine feeders.	. 825	40.0		20.0
Gold lavers	.800	40.0	. 750	40.0
Boys who assist on smashing machines, glueing-up ma-			1	Ì
chine feeders, feeders assisting in setting automatic back- ing and lining-up machines, automatic creasing machine	Į.			1
operators, box boys, book packers and shippers (3 years'		1	1	1
experience)	. 575	40.0		
Unskilled feeders (automatic backing and lining-up ma-	1		1	1
chines), unskilled help (after 6 months), miscellaneous shipping and book stockroom employees	.475	40.0		1
Agreement B:		₹0.0		
Pressmen on automatic-feed pressing machines	1. 500	40.0		
Finishing machine operators	1.450	40.0		
Feeders	. 950	40.0		
Layers-up Floor helpers	. 575	40.0 40.0		
Agreement C:	ŀ	1 20.0		1
Continuous trimmers (Tumbler type) Continuous trimmers or Bracket trimmers.	1.306	40.0		
Continuous trimmers or Bracket trimmers	1. 281	40.0	1. 191	40.0
Operators of combination Kast inserting and stitching ma- chines: Dayton 3-knife machines: gathering, stitching.	1			
chines; Dayton 3-knife machines; gathering, stitching, and covering machines; folding machines.	1. 256	40.0	1.168	40.0
and covering machines, loiding machines	-1 1.200	1 20.0	1 1.100	1 20.0

See footnotes at end of table (p. 54).

Table 15.—Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the BOOK AND JOB Printing Trades in Selected Cities, June 1, 1942, and June 1, 1941—Continued

BOOKBINDERS—Continued

	June 1	, 1942	June	1, 1941
City	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Hours per week
New York, N. Y.—Continued. Agreement C—Continued.				
Agreement C—Continued, Electric automatic spacers	\$1, 236	40.0		
Operators of duplex trimmers or combination gathering	1			
and stitching machines. Blankbook forwarders and finishers; operators of flat machines, die machines, band cutting machines, gathering	1. 234	40.0	\$1.146	40.0
machines, stitching machines, or covering machines	1. 211	40.0	1, 123	40.0
Manifold table workers	1.188	40.0	1. 100	40.0
Manifold table workers Assistant operators of combination and folding machines Stitching machine feeders	1.029 .600	40.0 40.0	.941	40.0
Oklahoma City, Okla Foremen	1.000 1.125	40.0 40.0	1. 000 1. 125	40.0 40.0
Philadelphia, Pa.:	220	20.0	1,120	
Agreement A: Bookbinders or faint-line paper rulers	1.070	40.0	1.045	40.0
Agreement B: Machine stampers, folding machine operators, casing-in	i			
Machine stampers, folding machine operators, casing-in machine operators, rounding and backing machine operators reaching the machine operators.	1.070	40.0	1 020	40.0
erators, machine case makers Cutters, table workers, sheetmen, hand case makers, job	1.070	40.0	1.030	
forwarders Pittsburgh, Pa	1. 030 1. 050	40.0 40.0	. 990 1. 050	40. (40. (
Foremen	1. 175	40.0	1. 175	40.0
Portland, Oreg Richmond, Va Rochester, N. Y.:	1. 170 . 900	40.0 40.0	1. 170 . 900	40.0 40.0
Rochester, N. Y.: Agreement A		40.0	1,000	40.0
Agreement A Trade binderies Working foremen Agreement B	1. 110	40.0	1.050	40.0
Working foremen	1. 250 1. 100	40.0 40.0	1. 200 1. 075	40.0 40.0
Rock Island (III.) district. Miscellaneous bindery workers. St. Louis, Mo.	1. 150	17 35. 0	1,000	40.0
St. Louis, Mo	. 800 1. 200	17 35. 0 40. 0	. 750 1. 120	40. (40. (
Rulers and finishers St. Paul, Minn	1. 220	40.0 40.0	1, 140	40. (40. (
San Antonio, Tex.	18 1.050 .900	40.0	. 990 . 900	40.6
Foremen. San Francisco, Calif	1. 125 1. 356	40.0 40.0	1, 125 1, 300	40.0 40.0
Scranton, Pa.: Machine operators	1.068	40.0	1.045	40.0
	1.018	40.0	. 995	į 40. (
South Bend, Ind.:	1. 250	40.0	1. 250	40.0
Bookbinders, paper cutters, rulers, folding machine operators_ Spokane, Wash	1. 150 18 1. 000	40. 0 40. 0	1.000	40. (
Foremen	18 1. 100	40.0	1. 100	40.0
Springfield, Mass.: Assistant foremen	. 950	40.0	.875	40.0
Gathering machine operators, cutters (straight), gang stitchers, book trimmers, operators of large folding machines. Tying machine operators, operators of small folding machines,	.850	40.0	.775	40.0
Tying machine operators, operators of small folding machines,	. 525	40.0	.500	40.0
gathering machine helpers	. 475	40.0	. 450	40.0
Toledo, Ohio	1.100 1.113	40.0 40.0	1.100 1.063	40. (40. (
Wichita, Kans.:	1		1	!
Bookbinders, stockmen, paper cuttersYork, Pa	1.000 .950	40.0 40.0	.900 .950	40. (40. (
York, Pa. Foremen Youngstown, Ohio.	1. 150 1. 000	40.0 40.0	1. 150 . 950	40. (40. (
	1.000	10.0	. 500	30.1
COMPOSITORS, HAND				
Atlanta, Ga	\$1,075	40.0	\$1.075	40. (
Baltimore, Md. Binghamton, N. Y	1.100	40.0	1.050	40. 0
	1. 200 1. 100	40. 0 40. 0	1. 125 1. 050	40. (40. (
Boston Mass	1.100	40.0	1.080	40. (
Dustale At At	1. 200	40.0	1. 125	40.0
Buffalo, N. Y. Butte, Mont	1. 225	40.0	1. 200	40. (
Birmingham, Ala Boston, Mass Buffalo, N. Y Butte, Mont Charleston, S. C. Charleston, W. Va.	1. 225 1. 060 1. 300	40. 0 40. 0 40. 0	1. 200 1. 000 1. 230	40. (40. (40. (

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Table 15.—Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the BOOK AND JOB Printing Trades in Selected Cities, June 1, 1942, and June 1, 1941—Continued

COMPOSITORS, HAND-Continued

	June	1, 1942	June	1, 1941
City	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Charlotte, N. C	\$1.000	40.0	\$0.950	40. 0
Agreement A	1.450	40.0	1. 425	40.0
Agreement B Loose-leaf, blankbook, and novelty work Cylinder lock-up	1. 425	40.0	1.425	40.0
Loose-leaf, blankbook, and novelty work	1.130	40.0	1.080	40.0
Gordon lock-up	1.070	40.0 40.0	. 970	40.0 40.0
German tort	1 498	40.0	1.400	40.0
Swedish text	1. 425	40.0	1. 425	40.0
Swedish text. Cincinnati, Ohio. Cleveland, Ohio. Columbus, Ohio.	1. 294	40.0	1. 250	40.0
Columbus Obio	1. 284 1. 250	37.5 40.0	1. 231 1. 230	37.5
	1. 125	40.0	1. 000	40.0 40.0
Davenport, Iowa. (See Rock Island (Ill.) district.)	_	1		
Dayton, Unio	1. 275	40.0	1. 225	40.0
Magazine work	1. 325	40.0	1. 275	40.0
Agreement A	1. 275	40.0	1, 225	40.0
Agreement B	1.250	40.0	1. 200	40.0
Denver, Colo Des Moines, Iowa	1.175	40.0	1.138	40.0
Detroit, Mich.	19 1. 155 1. 370	40.0 40.0	1. 115 1. 350	40.0 40.0
Detroit, Mich Duluth, Minn	1.000	40.0	1.000	40.0
El Paso, Tex	1.190	37. 5	1. 150	37. 5
Erie Po	1.100	40.0	1.100	40.0
Grand Rapids, Mich Houston, Tex Indianapolis, Ind	1. 000 20 1. 160	40.0 40.0	1.000	40.0
Indianapolis Ind	1. 200	40.0	1. 100 1. 175	40. 0 40. 0
Jackson Miss	: 950	40.0	.900	40.0
		40.0	1. 125	40.0
Kansas City, Mo	1. 220	40.0	1.120	40.0
Los Angeles Calif	1.000 1.195	40.0 40.0	. 975 1. 195	40. 0 40. 0
Jacksonville, Fla Kansas City, Mo Little Rock, Ark Los Angeles, Calif Louisville, Ky Madison, Wis Manchester, N. H Memphis, Tenn Milwankee, Wis Novelty work	1. 150	40.0	1.100	40.0
Madison, Wis	1.075	40.0	1.075	40.0
Manchester, N. H.	. 875 21 1. 050	40. 0 40. 0	.875 .860	40. 0 40. 0
Milwankee Wis	1. 185	40.0	1. 125	40.0
	1 1.200	40.0	1.185	40.0
Minneapolis, Minn	1.160	40.0	1.075	40.0
Moline III (See Rock Island (III) district)	1. 130	40.0	1.050	40.0
Mobile, A ha Moline, Ill. (See Rock Island (Ill.) district.) Nashville, Tenn	. 983	40.0	. 963	40.0
		40.0	1. 313	40.0
New Haven, Conn. Magazine work New Orleans, La. New York, N. Y.	1.050	40.0	1.000	40.0
New Orleans, La	1.070 1.050	40. 0 40. 0	1.050 1.025	40. 0 40. 0
New York, N. Y.	1.460	40.0	1. 363	40.0
German text	1 1.460	40.0	1.363	40.0
Hebrew text	1. 573 2. 182	37. 5 27. 5	1. 573	37. 5 27. 5
Hungarian text	1. 200	40.0	2. 182 1. 125	40.0
Italian text	1. 200	40.0	1. 200	40.0
Norfolk, Va	1.125	40.0	1.050	40.0
Oklahoma City, Okla	1. 125 22 1. 060	40.0	1.063 1.060	40.0
Omaha, Nebr Peoria, Ill	1.150	40.0 40.0	1.100	40. (40. (
Philadelphia, Pa	1. 230	40.0	1. 200	40.0
Philadelphia, Pa	1.000	40.0		
Phoenix, Ariz Pittsburgh, Pa	1.160	40. 0 40. 0	1. 120 1. 275	40. 0 40. 0
Portland Maine	875	40.0	875	40.0
Portland, Oreg. Providence, R. I.	1. 200	40.0	1.120	40.0
Providence, R. I.	1.050	40.0	1.000	40.0
Reading, ra	1. 075 23 1. 000	40.0 40.0	1.000	40.0
Reading, Pa Richmond, Va Rochester, N. Y.:	2.000	1 20.0	1.000	20.0
Agreement A	1. 160	40.0	1.100	40.0
Agreement R	1. 150	40.0	1.125	40.0
D. I. T.I 3 (VII.) Atalata		40.0	1.150	40.0
Rock Island (Ill.) district	1.200			
Agreement A	24 1. 240 1. 160	40. 0 40. 0	1. 152 1. 075	40. (

See footnotes at end of table (p. 54).

Table 15.—Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the BOOK AND JOB Printing Trades in Selected Cities, June 1, 1942, and June 1, 1941—Continued

COMPOSITORS, HAND-Continued

	June	1, 1942	June	1, 1941
City	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Hours per week
San Antonio, Tex.	\$1,000	40. 0	\$1,000	40.
San Antonio, Tex. San Francisco, Calif.	1.363	40.0	1.300	40.0
Scranton, Pa	25 1. 230	40.0	1. 200	40.
Scranton, Pa Scranton, Pa Scattle, Wash South Bend, Ind	1. 250 1. 150	40.0 40.0	1. 250 1. 050	40. 40.
		40.0	1.000	40.
Springfield, Mass	1.000	40.0	1.000	40.
Tampa, Fla	1.000	40.0	1.000 1.200	40. 40.
Toledo, Ohio	1. 250	40.0	1. 200	40.
Springfield, Mass. Tampa, Fla. Toledo, Ohio Washington, D. C. Wichita, Kans.	1. 368 1. 100	37. 5 40. 0	1. 267 1. 013	37. 40.
Worcester, Mass	. 900	40.0	. 900	40.
Worcester, Mass York, Pa	. 950	40.0	. 900	1 40.0
Youngstown, Ohio	²⁷ 1. 150	40.0	1. 125	40.
ELECTROTYPERS				
Atlanta, GaBaltimore, Md	\$1. 181	40.0	\$1.125	40.
Branchmen	1. 125 1. 025	40.0 40.0	1.050 .950	40. 40.
Birmingham, Ala	1.344	40.0	1. 219	40.
Boston, Mass.:	i			1
Finishers and molders	28 1. 170	40.0	1. 120	40.
Branchman Buffalo, N. Y	29 1. 053 1. 200	40.0 40.0	. 986 1. 170	40.
Chicago, III	1.675	32. 0	1. 675	32.
Cincinnati, Ohio Cleveland, Ohio:	1. 275	40.0	1. 275	40.
Cleveland, Ohio: Finishers and molders Batterymen, easters, builders, and branchmen	³⁰ 1. 350	40.0	1. 325	40.
Columbus, Onio:	1	40.0	1. 275	40.0
Finishers and molders Branchmen	1. 250 1. 175	40.0 40.0	1. 230 1. 155	40.0 40.0
Dallas, Tex.	1.100	40.0	1. 100	40.
Dallas, Tex Davenport, Iowa. (See Rock Island (III.) district.) Dayton, Ohio Denver, Colo Des Moines, Iowa Des Moines, Iowa				
Dayton, Onio	1. 300 31 1. 200	40. 0 40. 0	1.300 1.100	40. 0 40. 0
Des Moines Town	1. 250	40.0	1. 200	40.
Detroit, Mich Grand Rapids, Mich.:	1.500	40.0	1.500	40.
Grand Rapids, Mich.:				
Finishers and molders	1.070 .970	40.0 40.0	1.070 .970	40.
Branchmen	1 198	40.0	1. 125	40.
Indianapolis, Ind	1. 250	40.0	1. 250 1. 200	40.
Indianapolis, Ind Kansas City, Mo Los Angeles, Calif.:	1. 200	40.0	1.200	40.0
Los Angeles, Calif.: Finishers and molders	1 1 075	40.0	1 075	۱ ۵۰
Branchmen	1. 275 1. 000	40.0 40.0	1.275 1.000	40. (40. (
Memphis, Tenn	1.175	40.0	1.175	40.0
Milwaukee, Wis	1.250	40.0	1.250	40.0
Noveltý work: Rotogravure department	1.100	40.0	1	l
Electroengraving department:	1.100	40.0		
Senior	1.050	40.0	1.000	40.0
Innior	. 850	40.0	.800	40.0
Minneapolis, Minn Moline, Ill. (See Rock Island (III.) district.) Nashville, Tenn Newark, N. J	1.300	40.0	1. 225	40.0
Moshville, Tenn	1. 100	40.0	1.060	40.0
Newark, N. J	1.725	32 36. O	1.650	32 36. C
New Haven, Conn	** 1.270	17 35.0	1.270	30.0
New Orleans, La	1.088	40.0	1.088	40.0
New IUFK, IN. I.: Agraement A	1.725	17 32, 0	1,650	17 32. 0
Agreement A Agreement B Oklahoma City, Okla	1.725	32 36. O	1,650	83 36. (
Oklahoma City, Okla	1.125	40.0	1.063	40.6
Omaha, Nebr	1.150	40 A	1.100	40.0
Philadelphía, Pa	1.550	17 32. 0	1.550	17 32.
Portland Orag	1. 125 1. 313	40.0	1.125	40.
Omaha, Nebr Philadelphia, Pa Pittsburgh, Pa Portland, Oreg Richmond, Va.:	1. 513	40.0	1. 313	40.
	1.150	40.0	1, 150	40. (
Molders	1.100		1. 100	

Table 15.—Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the BOOK AND JOB Printing Trades in Selected Cities, June 1, 1942, and June 1, 1941—Continued

ELECTROTYPERS-Continued

	June	1, 1942	June 1, 1941	
City	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Hours per wee
Rock Island (Ill.) district St. Louis, Mo. St. Paul, Minn san Francisco, Calif cranton, Pa. seattle, Wash	\$1. 250 1. 300 1. 250 1. 375 1. 075 1. 250	40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 35. 0	\$1.250 1.300 1.225 1.375 1.075 1.250	40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 35.
South Bend, Ind.: Rate A Rate B Springfield, Mass Poledo, Ohio Washington, D. C York, Pa Youngstown, Ohio	1. 250 1. 200 34 1. 270 1. 200 35 1. 375 1. 170 1. 250	40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 38. 0 40. 0 40. 0	1. 200 1. 200 1. 230 1. 200 1. 375 1. 120 1. 250	40. 40. 40. 40. 38. 40.
MACHINE OPERATORS				
Atlanta, Ga Baltimore, Md Binghamton, N. Y. Machinist-operators Birmingham, Ala.	\$1.075 1.100 1.200 1.250 1.100	40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0	\$1. 075 1. 050 1. 125 1. 175 1. 050	40. 40. 40. 40. 40.
Boston, Mass.: Linotype	1. 140 1. 100 1. 305 1. 355	40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0	1, 120 1, 080 1, 280 1, 330	40. 40. 40. 40.
Machinist-operators Charleston, S. C. Charleston, W. Va Charlotte, N. C. Chicago, Il Czechoslovakian text German text Swedish text Cincinnati, Ohio Cleveland, Ohio Columbus, Ohio	1. 060 1. 300 1. 000 1. 460 1. 750 1. 460	40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 32. 0 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0	1, 263 1, 000 1, 230 , 950 1, 460 1, 719 1, 435 1, 460 1, 250 1, 281 1, 230	40. 40. 40. 40. 32. 40. 40. 37.
Dallas, Tex.: Machinist-operators. Davenport, Iowa. (See Rock Island (Ill.) district.) Dayton, Ohio	1, 250 1, 275	40. 0 40. 0	1, 200 1, 225	40
Magazine work Register work: Agreement A Agreement B Denver, Colo Machinist-operators Des Moines, Iowa Detroit, Mich Caster operators Duluth, Minn El Paso, Tex Erie, Pa Grand Rapids, Mich Houston, Tex Machinist-operators Indianapolis, Ind Jackson, Miss Jacksonville, Fla Kansas City, Mo Little Rock, Ark Machinist-operators Los Angeles, Calif Los Angeles, Calif Louisville, Ky Madison, Wis. Manchester, N. H	1. 250 1. 175 1. 250 19 1. 155 1. 400 1. 170 1. 000 1. 190 1. 100 20 1. 210 20 1. 273 1. 200 950 1. 125	40. 0 40. 0	1. 275 1. 225 1. 200 1. 138 1. 213 1. 115 1. 380 1. 150 1. 100 1. 100 1. 100 1. 100 1. 100 1. 100 1. 100 1. 100 1. 100 1. 100 1. 100 1. 100 1. 100 1. 100 1. 100 1. 100 1. 100 1. 255 1. 100 1. 255 1. 100 1. 255 1. 100 1. 255 1.	40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 4
Memphis, Tenn.: Machinist-operators Milwaukee, Wis See footnotes at end of table (p. 54).	21 1, 050	40.0	. 860	40

Table 15.—Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the BOOK AND JOB Printing Trades in Selected Cities, June 1, 1942, and June 1, 1941—Continued

MACHINE OPERATORS—Continued

	June	1, 1942	June	1, 1941
City	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Minneapolis, Minn	\$1, 160	40.0	\$1.075	40. (
Machinist-operators	1. 235	40.0	1.150	40.0
Mobile. Ala	1, 130	40.0	1.050	40.0
Moline, Ill. (See Rock Island (Ill.) district.)			Ì	
Nashville, Tenn.: Machinist-operators	1, 113	40.0	1.050	40.0
Newark, N. J	1.363	40.0	1. 313	40.0
New Haven, Conn	1.050	40.0	1.000	40.0
Machinist-operators Magazine work	1.050 1.075	40.0 40.0	1. 031 1. 050	40. (40. (
New Orleans, La	1.075	40.0	1.025	40.0
New Orleans, La Machinist-operators	1, 100	40.0	1.075	40.0
New York, N. Y	1.460	40.0	1. 363	40.0
German text Hebrew text (magazine and book work)	1. 460 2. 182	40.0	1. 363 2. 182	40.0
Hungarian text	1, 200	27. 5 40. 0	1. 125	27. 4 40. 0
Italian text	1. 200	40.0	1. 200	40.
Norfolk, Va	1, 125	40.0	1,050	40.0
Norfolk, Va Oklahoma City, Okla Machinist-operators Omaha, Nebr Peoria, Ill	1. 125	40.0	1,063	40.0
Omehe Nobr	1. 188 22 1. 060	40.0 40.0	1. 125 1. 060	40. (40. (
Peoria, Ill	1, 150	40.0	1. 100	40.
wacminist-operators	1.200	40.0	 	
Philadelphia, Pa	1. 230	40.0	1. 200	40.0
Phoenix, Ariz. Pittsburgh, Pa	1, 160 1, 275	40.0 40.0	1. 120 1. 275	40.0
	975	40.0	.875	40.0
Portland, Oreg	1. 250	40.0	1, 210	40.0
Portland, Oreg Providence, R. I Reading, Pa Machinist-operators	1.050	40.0	1.000	40.0
Reading, Pa	1. 105 1. 155	40.0 40.0	1. 080 1. 130	40.0 40.0
Richmond, Va	23 1. 000	40.0	1.000	40.0
Rochester, N. Y.:		10.0		
Agreement A	1, 160	40.0	1.100	40.0
Agreement B	1.150	40.0	1. 125	40.0
Rock Island (Ill.) district: Machinist-operators	1. 250	40.0	1. 200	40.0
St. Louis, Mo	1, 300	40.0	1. 238 1. 075	40.0
St. Louis, Mo	1. 160	40.0	1.075	40.0
Machinist-operators	1. 235	40.0	1. 150	40.0
Machinist-operators	1.000	40.0	1,000	40.0
San Antonio, Tex	1,000	40.0	1.000	40.0
San Francisco, Calif	1. 363	40.0	1. 300	40.0
Machinist-operators	1. 426 36 1. 230	40.0 40.0	1.363	40.0
Scranton, Pa Machinist-operators	36 1. 305	40.0	1. 200 1. 225	40. (40. (
Seattle, Wash.:	1	10.0		1 -0.
Machinist-operators	87 1. 336	35.0	1. 286	35. (
South Bend, Ind	1. 150	40.0	1.050	40.0
Spokane, Wash.: Machinist-operators. Springfield, Mass.	³⁸ 1, 063	40.0	1.063	40.0
Springfield, Mass	1.000	40.0	1.000	40.0
Tampa, Fla. Toledo, Ohio Washington, D. C	1.000	40.0	1.000	40.0
Toledo, Ohio	1. 250	40.0	1. 200	40. 0 37.
Wichita, Kans	1. 368 1, 100	37. 5 40. 0	1. 267 1. 013	40.0
Worcester, Mass	.900	40.0	.900	40.0
York, Pa	. 950	40.0	.900	40.0
Youngstown, Ohio	³⁹ 1. 175	40.0	1. 150	40.0
Machinist-operators	⁸⁹ 1, 250	40.0	1. 225	40. (
MACHINE TENDERS (MACHIN	ISTS)			
	\$1, 100	40.0	\$1.050	40.0
Baltimore, Md.		40.0	1.050	40.0
Birmingham, Ala	1.100	-0.0		
Birmingham, Ala. Boston, Mass.: Linetyre			1 190	40.0
Birmingham, Ala. Boston, Mass.: Linetyre	1. 100 1. 140 1. 100	40.0 40.0	1. 120 1. 080	40. (40. (
Birmingham, Ala. Boston, Mass.: Linetyre	1, 140 1, 100 1, 300	40. 0 40. 0 40. 0	1. 080 1. 230	40. 0 40. 0
Birmingham, Ala Boston, Mass.:	1. 140 1. 100	40.0 40.0	1.080	40.0

Table 15.—Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the BOOK AND JOB Printing Trades in Selected Cities, June 1, 1942, and June 1, 1941—Continued

MACHINE TENDERS (MACHINISTS)—Continued

	June	1, 1942	June	June 1, 1941	
City	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Hours per wee	
Dieveland, Ohio	\$1.333	37. 5	\$1.281	37	
Columbus, Ohio.	1. 250	40.0	1. 230	40	
Dayton, Ohio	1. 275	40.0	1. 225	40	
Magazine work	1. 325	40.0	1. 275	40	
Des Moines, Iowa	19 1. 155	40.0	1. 115	40	
Detroit, Mich.	1. 400 1. 200	40.0 40.0	1.380	40	
Zancac City Ma	1. 260	40.0	1. 175 1. 160	40	
ndianapolis, Ind Kansas City, Mo Little Rock, Ark	1.000	40.0	. 975	1 0	
os Angeles, Calif Ailwaukee, Wis	1. 255	40.0	1, 255	40	
Ailwaukee, Wis	1. 185	40.0	1. 125	40	
Ainneapolís, Minn Iewark, N. J	1. 160	40.0	1.075	40	
Vewark, N. J	1. 363	40.0	1.313	40	
lew Haven, Conn	1.075	40.0	1.050	40	
1 to 4 machines	1.460	40.0	1. 363	40	
5 to 8 machines	1.500	40.0	1.403	40	
9 to 12 machines	1.550	40.0	1, 453	40	
13 or more machines	1 829	40.0	1.503	40	
hiladelphia, Pa	1. 330	40.0	1. 200	40	
hoenix, Arizittsburgh, Pa	1. 230	40.0	1. 190	40	
ortland, Maine	1. 275 . 875	40.0 40.0	1. 275 . 875	40	
ortland Oreg	1. 250	40.0	1. 210	40	
ichmond. Va	23 1.000	40.0	1.000	40	
tochester, N. Y.	1. 150	40.0	1. 125	40	
ortland, Maine ortland, Oreg. dichmond, Va. cochester, N. Y. t. Louis, Mo.	1. 300	40.0	1. 238	46	
Vashington, D. C	1.368	37. 5	1. 267	37	
		,			
limminghom Ala	\$0.800	40. 0 40. 0	\$0.800 750		
limminghom Ala	050	40. 0 40. 0	\$0. 800 . 750 . 900	40	
Dimminghom Alo	050	40.0 40.0 40.0	. 750 . 900 . 800	40 40 40	
Baltimore, Md Birmingham, Ala. Magazine Suffalo, N. Y Butte, Mont	. 850 13 1. 000 49. 850 1. 067	40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5	. 750 . 900 . 800 1. 067	40 40 40 37	
Birmingham, Ala. Magazine Magnine Magnine Magnine Magnine Magnine	. 850 13 1. 000 49. 850 1. 067	40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0	. 750 . 900 . 800 1, 067 1, 163	40 40 40 37 40	
Birmingham, Ala. Magazine Magnine Magnine Magnine Magnine Magnine	. 850 13 1. 000 49. 850 1. 067	40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0	. 750 . 900 . 800 1. 067 1. 163 1. 069	40 40 40 37 40 40	
Birmingham, Ala. Magazine Magnine Magnine Magnine Magnine Magnine	. 850 13 1.000 40 850 1.067 1.200 1.106 1.322	40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 36. 7	. 750 . 900 . 800 1, 067 1, 163 1, 069 1, 267	40 40 40 37 40	
Birmingham, Ala. Magazine Sunfalo, N. Y. Sutte, Mont Chicago, III. Sincinnati, Ohio Columbus, Ohio: Arreement A:	. 850 13 1.000 40.850 1.067 1.200 1.106 1.322 41,925	40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 36. 7	. 750 . 900 . 800 1, 067 1, 163 1, 069 1, 267	40 40 30 40 40 30	
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lirmingham, Ala. Magazine. suffalo, N. Y. sutte, Mont. hicago, Ill. lincinnati, Ohio. columbus, Ohio: Agreement A. Agreement B. sayton, Ohio: Journeywnen Journeywnen Mailing-mechine operators	. 850 13 1, 000 40, 850 1, 067 1, 200 1, 106 1, 322 41, 925 925 1, 000 1, 050	40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 36. 7 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0	. 750 . 900 . 800 1. 067 1. 163 1. 069 1. 267 . 825 . 825	44 44 33 44 44 44 44 44	
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Sirmingham, Ala. Magazine. Suffalo, N. Y. Sutte, Mont. Thicago, III. Sincinnati, Ohio. Solumbus, Ohio: Agreement A. Agreement B. Bayton, Ohio: Journeymen Journeymen Journeymen Journeywomen. Mailing-machine operators. Assistant addressograph operators. Andressograph operators. Service, Mole. Os Angeles, Calif. Vew York, N. Y. Stampers. Machine operators.		40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0	. 750 . 900 . 800 1. 067 1. 163 1. 069 1. 267 . 825 . 825 . 525 . 825 . 525 . 825 . 825 . 1. 150 . 1. 138 . 1. 125 1. 179 . 930 1. 142 1. 179 . 987 . 987 . 985 1. 100 . 987 . 985 . 880 1. 100 . 987 . 985 . 880 1. 100 . 987 . 985 . 985 . 1. 100 . 987 . 987 . 985 . 1. 100 . 987 . 985 . 1. 100 . 987 . 985 . 1. 100 . 987 . 985 . 985 . 1. 100 . 987 . 987 . 987 . 988 . 985 . 1. 100 . 987 . 987 . 987 . 988 . 988	44 44 33 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 4	
Sirmingham, Ala. Magazine. Suffalo, N. Y. Sutte, Mont. Thicago, III. Sincinnati, Ohio. Solumbus, Ohio: Agreement A. Agreement B. Bayton, Ohio: Journeymen Journeymen Journeymen Journeywomen. Mailing-machine operators. Assistant addressograph operators. Andressograph operators. Service, Mole. Os Angeles, Calif. Vew York, N. Y. Stampers. Machine operators.		40. 0 40. 0	. 750 . 900 . 800 . 1. 069 . 1. 267 . 825 . 825 . 925 . 525 . 975 . 825 . 550 . 1. 138 . 985 . 1. 150 . 1. 1079 . 1. 142 . 1. 179 . 975 . 680 . 980 . 1. 103 . 980 . 1. 103 . 103	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	
Birmingham, Ala. Magazine. Suffalo, N. Y. Sutte, Mont. Chicago, Ill. Chiciago, Chic. Columbus, Ohio. Columbus, Ohio: Agreement A. Agreement B. Dayton, Ohio: Journeymen. Journeymen. Journeymen. Journeymen. Mailing-machine operators. Assistant addressograph operators. Assistant addressograph operators. Assistant addressograph operators. Oervor, Colo. Des Moines, Iowa. Detroit, Mich. Grand Rapids, Mich. mdianapolis, Ind. Kansas City, Mo. Los Angeles, Calif. New York, N. Y. Stampers. Machine operators. Skiahoma City, Okla. Peoria, Ill. Philadelphia, Pa.: Agreement A. Agreement B. Agreement C. Agreement C. Agreement D. Portland, Oreg. St. Louis, Mo. San Francisco, Calif. Scranton, Pa. Seattle, Wash. Sortinefield, Mass.		40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 36. 7 40. 0 40. 0 40	. 750 . 900 . 800 . 1. 163 1. 169 1. 267 . 825 . 825 . 825 . 925 . 525 . 975 . 825 . 975 . 1. 138 . 985 1. 150 . 1. 125 . 1. 179 . 930 1. 125 . 1. 179 . 930 1. 100 . 985 1. 100 1. 100 . 985 1. 100 . 985 1. 100 . 985 1. 100 . 985 1. 100 . 985 1. 100 1. 100	33 33 33 34 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 4	
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Table 15.—Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the BOOK AND JOB Printing Trades in Selected Cities, June 1, 1942, and June 1, 1941—Continued

PHOTOENGRAVERS

	June 1	1942	June	1, 1941
City	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Hours per wee
Atlanta. Ga	\$1,375	40.0	\$1.375	40.
Atlanta, GaBaltimore, Md	1.467	40.0 37.5	1.419	38.
	1. 375	40.0	1.375	40.
Birmingham, Ala	1.250 1.467	40.0	1. 250 1. 447	40.
Buffalo, N. Y	1. 467	37. 5 37. 5	1. 467	38. 37.
Gravure Birmingham, Ala Boston, Mass Buffalo, N. Y Charlotte, N. C	1.313	40.0	1.250	40.
Chicago, Ill	1.010	37.5	1. 520	37.
Kotogravure	1.787 1.533	37. 5 37. 5 37. 5	1.760 1.467	37. 37.
Rotogravure Cincinnati, Ohio. Cleveland, Ohio:			ļ	l .
Agreement A	1.773	37. 5	1.773	37.
Agreement B	1.653 1.560	37. 5 37. 5	1.560	37.
Agreement CColumbus, Ohio	1. 533	37.5	1.533	37.
Gravure:	ł		2	"
Agreement A	1. 250	40.0		
Agreement B	45 1. 000 1. 250	40.0 40.0	1. 250	40.
Dallas, Tex Davenport, Iowa. (See Rock Island (III.) district.) Dayton, Ohio. Denver, Colo Des Moines, Iowa.	1.200		1.200	10.
Dayton, Ohio	1.533	37. 5	1.467	37.
Denver, Colo	1.300	40.0	1.300	40.
Des Moines, 10wa	1. 450 1. 533	40.0 37.5	1.425 1.375	40. 40.
Rotogravure	46 1 625	40.0	1.500	40.
Duluth, Minn	47 1. 250	1 40.0	1. 250	40.
Duluth, Minn Grand Rapids, Mich Houston, Tex	1.313 1.438	40.0 40.0	1. 375	40.
Indianapolis. Ind	1. 533	37.5	1. 467	37.
Indianapolis, Ind Kansas City, Mo Los Angeles, Calif	1. 375	40.0	1.375	40.
Los Angeles, Calif	1.300	40.0	1. 275	40.
Louisville, Ky Gravure Madison, Wis Manchester, N. H	1.300 1.450	40.0 40.0		
Madison. Wis	1.467	37.5	1.467	37.
Manchester, N. H.	1.093	37. 5		
Memphis, Tenn Milwaukee, Wis	1.200	40.0	1. 250	40.
Minneanolis, Minn	1.467 1.350	37.5 40.0	1. 467 1. 300	37. 40.
Minneapolis, Minn Moline, Ill. (See Rock Island (Ill.) district.) Nashville, Tenn Newark, N. J New Haven, Conn	1		Į.	
Nashville, Tenn	1.375 1.857	40.0 35.0	1.375	40.
New Haven. Conn	1. 375	40.0	1.857 1.375	35. 40.
New Orleans, La New York, N. Y Gravure	1.250	40.0	1.250	40.
New York, N. Y	1.800	35.0	1.800	35.
Norfolk Va	1. 943 1. 313	35. 0 40. 0	1.886	35.
Oklahoma City, Okla	1.438	40.0	1.300	40.
Omaha, Nebr	1.325	40.0	1.325	40.
Oravure Norfolk, Va. Oklahoma City, Okla Omaha, Nebr Peoria, III Philadelphia, Pa. Bag workers.	1. 375 1. 627	40.0 37.5	1. 375 1. 573	40. 37.
Bag workers	1.050	40.0	1.0.0	1
Pittsburgh, Pa	1.560	37. 5	1.467	37.
Portland, Oreg	1.575 1.533	40.0 37.5	1.575 1.474	40. 39.
Richmond. Va	1.438	40.0	1.375	40.
pag workers Pittsburgh, Pa. Portland, Oreg. Providence, R. I. Richmond, Va. Rochester, N. Y. Rock Island (III.) district	1.467	37.5	1.467	37
Rock Island (Ill.) district	1.400	40.0	1.400	40
wone.		40.0	1.500	40
Rate ARate B	1. 250	40.0	1. 250	40
st. Louis, Mo. St. Paul, Minn	48 1. 520	37.5	1.493	37
t. Paul, Minn	1.350	40.0	1.300	40
Rotógravure	1.400 1.375	40.0 40.0	1.300 1.375	40 40
San Francisco, Calif	1.410	39.0	1.375	40
Scranton, Pa	1.375	40.0	1.375	40
Seattle, Wash	1.575	40.0	1.575	40
Famna. Fla	1.375 1.250	39.0 40.0	1. 375 1. 250	39 40
Rotogravure San Antonio, Tex San Francisco, Calif. Scranton, Pa. Seattle, Wash Springfield, Mass Tampa, Fla. Toledo, Ohio: Agreement A	1.200		1.200	**
Agreement A		37.5		- -
Agreement B Washington, D. C	1.533	37.5	1.429	38.
Gravure.	1.547 1.125	37.5 40.0	1.493 1.125	37. 40.
	,	1 20.0	1 20 420	_ TL

Table 15.—Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the BOOK AND JOB Printing Trades in Selected Cities, June 1, 1942, and June 1, 1941—Continued

PHOTOENGRAVERS—Continued

Rate per Hours hour per week		Rate per Hours per week	
\$1.250	40.0	\$1.250	40. (
1 275	40.0	1 975	40.0
49 1. 250	40.0	l	l
1.533	37. 5	1.533	37. 5
ERS			· · · · ·
e n 795	40.0	e 0. 795	40.0
			40.0
		ļ	İ
.875			40.0
		. 800 550	40. 0 40. 0
	•		1 30.0
. 750			
		. 650	40.0
. 300	40.0		
so . 600	40.0	. 570	40.0
81 . 385	40.0	. 365	40.0
			ĺ
1.020	40.0	.980	40.0
000	40.0	000	٠.,
			40.0 40.0
. 510	30.0		
1.025	40.0	. 925	40.0
1.000	40.0	.900	40.0 40.0
. 750	40.0	. 650	40.0
		. 620	40.0 40.0
. 402	40.0	.407	40.0
1. 306	40.0	1, 256	40.0
	40.0		40.0
1. 209	40. U	1.219	40.0
		ļ	l
		4 -40	
1. 269	40.0	1. 219	40.0
1, 256	40.0	1, 206	40.0
1. 244	40.0	1. 194	40.0
1			ì
			Ī
]			Ì
1. 231	40.0	1.181	40.0
1 001	40.0		ا
			40. 0 40. 0
1. 369	40.0		40.0
1 204	40.0	1 150	40.0
1. 200	20.0	1. 100	30. 0
]
. 839			40.0
	40.0	. 764	40.0
.014			!
.801	40.0	. 751	40.0
	\$1. 250 1. 375 1. 250 1. 375 1. 250 1. 533 ERS \$0. 725 . 627 . 875 . 850 . 600 . 725 . 500 1. 025 1. 025 1. 025 1. 025 1. 026 1. 269 1. 269 1. 269 1. 221 1. 231 1. 231 1. 234 1. 306 1. 306 1. 306 1. 306 1. 321 1. 231 1. 234 1. 339	\$1. 250	hour per week hour

Table 15.—Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the BOOK AND JOB Printing Trades in Selected Cities, June 1, 1942, and June 1, 1941—Continued

	June	1, 1942	June 1, 1941	
City	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Chicago, Ill.—Continued. Loose-leaf, blankbook and novelty work:				
Rate A.	\$0.820	40.0	\$0.770	40.0
Rate B	. 730	40.0	. 650	40.0
Rate A. Rate B. Rate C. Rate D. Colt's press feeders.	. 690 . 620	40.0 40.0	. 640	40.0 40.0
Colt's press feeders	.670	40.0	.620	40.0
	ļ		l	
Rotary presses: First assistants. Second assistants	52 1.038	40.0	1.000	40.0
Second assistants Helpers and automatic machine tenders. Feeders on large 2-color cylinder presses Cylinder press feeders. Job press feeders. Clayeland Ohio:	52, 988	40.0	. 950	40.0
Helpers and automatic machine tenders	52, 975 52, 950	40.0 40.0	950	40.0
Cylinder press feeders	52, 913	40.0	.875	40.0 40.0
Job press feeders.	42. 625	40.0	.600	40.0
		97 K	.943	27.
Cylinder press assistants Feeders on specialty work, after 30 days	.975	37. 5 40. 0	.900	37. 5 40. 0
Platen press assistants Columbus, Ohio	. 782	37.5	.728	37. 5
Columbus, Ohio	1.024	40.0	1.004	40.0
Rotary helpers, wax paper printing Dallas, Tex.:	. 650	40.0	.600	40.0
Cylinder feeders	. 750	40.0	. 591	40.0
Rotary press helpers	.700	40.0	. 550	40.0
Dayton, Ohio: (See Rock Island (III.) district.)				
Assistants and feeders on 2-color flat-bed presses	. 975	40.0	. 950	40.0
Assistants and feeders on flat-bed cylinder presses. Assistants on flat web presses (registry work)	. 925	40.0	.900	40.0
Assistants on flat web presses (registry work) Web press assistants (magazine):	. 550	40.0	. 500	40.0
Multicolor presses:	İ	1	l	1
First assistants	1. 150	40.0	1, 100	40.0
White roll men Packer boys:	. 950	40.0	.925	40.0
	. 700	40.0	.675	40.0
Rate A	. 725	40.0	.700	40.0
Cottrell presses: 96 pages:		1		-
Front end men	1. 100	40.0	1.050	40.0
Front end men. White roll men. Packer boys.	. 925	40.0	.925	40.0
Ro nages:	. 700	40.0	. 675	40.0
80 pages: White roll men	. 950	40.0	. 950	40.0
	. 700	40.0	.700	40.0
32 pages: Front end men	1.050	40.0	1.000	40.0
White roll men	. 875	40.0	.875	40.0
Front end men. White roll men. 2-color Miehle or Miller press assistants. Offset pattern press assistants.	.950	40.0 40.0	.950 .875	40.0 40.0
MCK 66 Dresses:	1	20.0	.010	20.0
First assistants. Second assistants. 48-page perfecting presses:	1.075	40.0	.975	40.0
88-nega perfecting presses:	. 925	40.0	.900	40.0
Front end men	1.100	40.0	1.050	40.0
White roll men	. 925	40.0	. 925	40.0
Packer boys	. 875 . 700	40.0 40.0	. 875 . 675	40.0
Goss presses:		1 20.0	.010	20.0
192 nages:		i		i
First assistants White roll men, double form	1.100	40.0 40.0	1.050	40.0
White roll men, single form	.975	40.0	.975	40.0 40.0
Packer boys	700	40.0	.675	40.0
Color—64 pages double:	1, 200	40.0	1 100	40.0
First assistants on double form	1. 200	40.0 40.0	1. 100 1. 050	40.0 40.0
Front end men	. 950	40.0	.950	40.0
Packer Doys	. 700	40.0	. 675	40.0
32 pages: First essistants, 2-color	1, 150	40.0	1.075	40.0
First assistants, 2-color	1. 100	40.0	1.050	40.0
White roll men Packer boys	. 925	40.0	. 925	40-0
	.700	40.0	. 675	40.0

Table 15.—Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the BOOK AND JOB Printing Trades in Selected Cities, June 1, 1942, and June 1, 1941—Continued

	June	1, 1942	June	1, 1941
City	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Dayton, Ohio—Continued.				
Web press assistants (magazine)—Continued.			1	
Claybourn and small McKee presses, 5-color:	41 APF	40.0	61 000	40.0
First assistants Second assistants between 2 presses	\$1.075 .925	40.0 40.0	\$1.000 .900	40. 0 40. 0
Sentt offset presses.	. 020	40.0	. 500	10.0
Assistants, reel-delivery Clampers, reel-delivery Pin boys, fly-delivery	. 950	40.0	. 950	40.0
Clampers, reel-delivery	. 700 . 650	40.0		40.0
Wey neper printing	. 000	40.0	. 625	20.0
Wax paper printing: Web rotary press assistants:]
First 6 months	. 675	40.0	. 675	40.0
7 to 12 months	. 735 . 805	40.0 40.0	.735 .805	40.0 40.0
After 12 months Kidder press assistants	. 825	40.0	.825	40.0
Donver Colo:			1	1
Ready-print Comet cylinder press assistants Cylinder press assistants Platen feeders	. 963	40.0	. 883	40.0
Cylinder press assistants	. 925 . 550	40.0	.845	40.0 40.0
Des Moines, Iowa:	. 550	40.0	. 500	#0.0
Rotary, color, and offset press assistants	. 930	40.0	. 890	40.0
Cylinder and folder assistants	. 920	40.0	.880	40.0
Platen assistants Platen feeders	. 710	40.0	.670	40.0
Detroit, Mich.:	, 690	40.0	. 650	40.0
Rotary presses:		ļ	}	
Harris press assistants	1.050	40.0		
Babcock press assistants	1.000	40.0 40.0	1.000	40.0
Cylinder assistants Tob cylinder assistants	. 975 . 850	40.0	.925	40.0
Job cylinder assistants Platen assistants	. 750	40. ŏ	.750	40.0
Duluth, Minn.:		1	١,	
Platen assistants	. 450	40.0	. 450	40.0
Grand Rapids, Mich.: Cylinder feeders	. 900	40.0	l. .	
Houston, Tex.:				
2-color cylinder feeders Cylinder feeders	. 850 . 825	40.0 40.0	.813	40.0
Platen assistants	. 825	40.0	.750 .750	40. 0 40. 0
Platen assistants Rotary assistants (wax paper printing)	. 500	40.0	. 500	40.0
Indianapolis, Ind.: Rotary press assistants	1.073	40.0	1,023	40.0
Cylinder assistants	1.019	40.0	. 969	40.0
Rotary assistants (wax paper printing) Job and job cylinder assistants	. 875	40.0	. 725	40.0
Job and job cylinder assistants	. 600	40.0	. 450	40.0
Jackson, Miss.: Platen feeders	. 450	40.0	. 450	40.0
Jacksonville, Fla.:		1	1	1 -0.0
Cylinder assistants	. 550	40.0	. 550	40.0
Platen assistants Kansas City, Mo.:	. 450	40.0	.450	40.0
Rotary assistants	1.025	40.0	. 925	40.0
Cylinder aggistants	1.000	40.0	900	40.0
Platen assistants	. 775	40.0	. 675	40.0
Little Rock, Ark.: Cylinder feeders	. 675	40.0	. 625	40.0
Platen feeders	. 475	40.0	.400	40.0
Los Angeles, Calif.:			ı	10.0
Los Angeles, Calif.: Cylinder, combination, or offset feeders	. 900	40.0	. 825	40.0
Platen feedersLouisville, Ky.:	. 750	40.0	. 675	40.0
Cylinder assistants:				i
1 press	. 738	40.0	. 635	40.0
2 presses	. 788	40.0	.700	40.0
Platen feeders, hand-fed	. 613 . 875	40.0 40.0	. 509	40.0
	.800	40.0		
		40.0		
	. 738			1
	. 738	i .		1
	. 738	40.0	. 605	40.0
	. 738 . 650 . 560	40. 0 40. 0	. 525	40. 0 40. 0
Offset press assistants 2-color press assistants. Rotary roll or sheet-fed press assistants. Memphis, Tenn.: Cylinder feeders, male. Cylinder feeders, female. Platen feeders, female. Platen feeders, female. Milwaukee, Wis.:	. 738	40.0	. 605 . 525 . 500 . 440	40. (40. (40. (40. (

Table 15.—Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the BOOK AND JOB Printing Trades in Selected Cities, June 1, 1942, and June 1, 1941—Continued

	June 1, 1942		June 1, 1941	
City	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Milwaukee, Wis.—Continued.				
Job cylinder assistants Platen assistants	\$0. 670 . 610	40.0 40.0	\$0.632 .579	40. (40. (
Novelty work:	. 010	40.0	.579	40.0
Rotogravure department: Cylinder assistants	. 750	40.0		
Carton department: Cylinder assistants and feeders, platen	. 700	40.0	. 650	40.0
Lustro department: Cylinder assistants	.800	40.0	750	40.0
Pressroom help and revelation department: Cylinder	077	40.0	005	
assistantsBag department: Cylinder assistants:	. 975	40.0	.925	40.0
Rate A	. 800	40.0	. 700	40.0
Rate B	. 750	40.0	.700	40.0
Cylinder feeders	59, 900	40.0	.840	40.0
Kelly A or Mienie vertical press assistants	54. 760	40.0	. 700	40.0
Platen feeders Stokes, Harris, and job feeders (envelope printing)	45.620 .525	40.0 40.0	. 570 . 490	40. (40. (
Nashville, Tenn.:	. 020	10.0	. 100	•
Cylinder feeders, male Cylinder feeders, female	56, 688	40.0	. 663	40. 0 40. 0
Platen feeders	57, 588 58, 478	40.0 40.0	. 563 . 453	40.0 40.0
Newark, N. J.:				
Assistants on 3-color Sterling presses Assistants on 1 2-color press over 70 inches	59 1. 175 59 1. 150	40.0	1. 125	40.0
Assistants on 2-color presses	59 1. 125	40. 0 40. 0	1. 100 1. 075	40. (40. (
Assistants on cylinder, offset, automatic, and rotary presses	59 1. 075	40.0	1.025	40.0
Platen press assistants New Haven, Conn.:	⁵⁹ . 775	40.0	. 725	40.0
Cylinder feeders	60, 775	40.0	.700	40.0
Horizontal, Miehle, and other press assistants	60, 775	40.0	. 675	40.0
Platen feeders	60, 775	40.0	. 500	40.0
Assistants on 2-color presses Cylinder, horizontal, Mieble vertical, and other press	61.725	40.0	.700	40.0
Cylinder, horizontal, Miehle vertical, and other press assistants	62, 700	40.0		
New Orleans, La.:	···. 700	40.0	.675	40. (
Platen feeders,	. 538	40.0	. 488	40.0
New York, N. Y.: First assistants on 5-color, 61-inch Cottrell presses, assistants				
First assistants on 5-color, 61-inch Cottrell presses, assistants on 5-color 72-inch Cottrell presses	1, 275	40.0		
Assistants on 2-color 59-inch Cottrell presses, assistants on	1, 263	40.0	l	ŀ
2-color rotary presses over 59 inches. Assistants on 2-color 48-inch Cottrell presses, assistants on 5-color 42-inch Cottrell presses.				
5-color 42-inch Cottrell presses	1. 238	40.0		
on Michle 2-color No. 41 presses aggistants on Michle 2-color				ĺ
No. 46 presses, first assistants on small McKee Process presses,			ļ	
assistants on large 2-color nat-new presses, assistants on 2-				
No. 46 presses, first assistants on small McKee Process presses, assistants on large 2-color flat-bed presses, assistants on 2-color Cottrell rotary presses not over 42 inches, second assistants on 5-color Cottrell presses not over 61 inches, assistants				Ì
on perfecting presses. Assistants on Miehle automatic pony presses, assistants on	1. 213	40.0	1. 121	40.0
assistants on Miller Major Simplex presses, assistants on				
assistants on Miller Major Simplex presses, assistants on Premier G. F. presses, assistants on Miehle No. 41 presses, assistants on sheet-feed rotary presses, assistants on double		İ		İ
sheet-feed rotary presses	1. 188	40.0	1.098	40. (
Assistants on cylinder presses over 42 inches, utility men on			l	1
Assistants on cylinder presses over 42 inches, utility men on web presses, second assistants on McKee Process presses, assistants on offset presses, 35 by 45 inches or larger—Assistants on automatic or hand-fed platen presses; assistants on Milehle vertical presses; assistants on Miller High Speed presses assistants on Kelly A Kelly B Kelly Clinper Kelly	1. 163	40.0	1. 075	40.0
Assistants on automatic or hand-fed platen presses; assistants				
on Mienie vertical presses; assistants on Miller High Speed presses, assistants on Kelly A, Kelly B, Kelly Clipper, Kelly				
auto Jobber, Kelly C, or Kelly I presses; assistants on Miller				l
Simplex presses; assistants on Miehle horizontal presses;				
or Harris 2-color 18 by 22 inches: assistants on offset presses				
auto Jobber, Keily C, or Keily I presses; assistants on Miller Simplex presses; assistants on Milehe horizontal presses; assistants on Harris 1-color, Harris 2-color 15 by 18 inches; or Harris 2-color 18 by 22 inches; assistants on offset presses up to and including 22 by 34 inches; assistants on Weben-]		1
doriers; assistants on millicolor presses; assistants on C. and	OEA	40.0	775	40.4
r. cymucr presses	. 850	40.0	.775	40.0
Oklahoma City, Okla.:				
P. cylinder presses. Oklahoma City, Okla.; Cylinder feeders. Platen feeders.	. 738 . 625	40.0 40.0	. 688 . 500	40. 0 40. 0

Table 15.—Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the BOOK AND JOB Printing Trades in Selected Cities, June 1, 1942, and June 1, 1941—Continued

	June 1	1942	June	1, 1941
City	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Omaha, Nebr.: Cylinder and rotary assistants	\$0.810	40.0	\$0.750	40. 0
Peoria, Ill.:			'	40.0
Platen feedersPhiladelphia, Pa.:	.750	40.0	. 650	40.0
Sheet-feed rotary press assistants or roll-feed rotary helpers				
(roll men)	1.060	40.0	1.040	40.0
Single color flat-bed cylinder press assistants. Rotary feeders (wax paper printing)	1.020	40.0 40.0	1.000 .770	40.0 40.0
Junior assistants	. 830	40.0	.810	40.0
. Rotary press helpers (bag printing)	. 750	40.0	-	
Phoenix, Ariz.: Cylinder assistants	.870	40.0	.840	40.0
Cylinder assistants	.870 .758	40. ŏ	.728	40.0
Pittsburgh, Pa.:	1.075	40.0	1.075	40.0
Offset press helpers 2-color cylinder press helpers	1. 035	40.0	1.035	40.0
Cylinder press helpers, male Cylinder press helpers, female	. 920	40.0	.920	40.0
Platen job press feeders, male	. 780	40.0 40.0	.780	40. 0 40. 0
Platen job press feeders, imate-	.680	40.0	. 750 . 680	40.0
Platen job press feeders, male Platen job press feeders, female Portland, Maine Portland, Oreg.:	. 600	40.0	. 550	40.0
Portland, Oreg.:	.850	40.0	. 770	40.0
Cylinder assistants	.750	40.0	670	40.0
Providence, R. I.:				
Automatic or hand-fed press assistants:			İ	ł
Cylinder, 2-color, rotary, offset, or automatic job cylinder presses. Reading, Pa.:	.800	40.0	l	
Reading, Pa.:				
Cylinder assistants	. 960	40.0 40.0	. 889 . 734	40.0 40.0
Cylinder assistants Platen assistants Richmond, Va.: Rechmond, Va.:		30.0	. 102	1
refrectors and 2-color press assistants		40.0	. 725	40.0
Cylinder assistants Job press assistants or cylinder feeders	. 750 . 550	40.0 40.0	. 700	40.0 40.0
Assistants, helpers, and feeders (bag printing) Platen feeders, female (envelope printing)	. 468	40.0		
Rochester, N. Y.:	ĺ	40.0		
Cylinder and 2-color press assistants Duplex press assistants Platen assistants	.870	40.0	.845	40.0
Duplex press assistants	. 788	40.0	. 763	40.0
Platen assistantsPlaten feeders	. 750	40.0	.725	40.0
Agreement B:	.710	40.0	.685	40.0
Cylinder vertical feeders		40.0	. 820	40.0
Platen feeders	. 700	40.0	.660	40.0
Cylinder assistants	. 950	40.0	.950	40.0
St. Louis, Mo.:	ŀ		1	
Rotary web assistants	1. 180	40.0	1. 100	40.0
ants on 2-color cylinder presses over 27 by 41 inches, 4-color			1	!
McKee or Claybourn press assistants, offset press assistants.	1.020	40.0	.940	40.0
Assistants on single-cylinder presses over 27 by 41 inches, assistants on a ningle-cylinder presses over 27 by 41 inches, assistants on 2-color cylinder presses over 27 by 41 inches, 4-color McKee or Claybourn press assistants, offset presses assistants, assistants on Major Miller presses, 27 by 41 inches, and Miehle Unit presses or presses of like size, single or 2-color. Assistants on small cylinder or automatic press in combination with platen press	.980	40.0		
Assistants on small cylinder or automatic press in combination	. 900	40.0		
with platen press	. 850	40.0	.790	40.0
Platen feeders.	. 610	40.0	. 560	40.0
St. Paul, Minn.: Agreement A:				1
Cylinder assistants	. 775	40.0	.700	40.0
Cylinder feeders Platen or Carver feeders	. 925	40.0	.840	40.0 40.0
Gravure:	. 675	40.0	. 570	40.0
Waite press feeders	. 675	40.0	. 570	40.0
Harris, Johanisberg, Perfection, Web, or 4-color press	00*	40.0	میره ا	. 40 6
feedersAgreement B:	. 925	40.0	.840	40.0
Cylinder assistants	.770	40.0	.700	40.0
		40.0	.840	40.0
Cylinder feedersPlaten feeders	.910	40.0	570	40.0

Table 15.—Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the BOOK AND JOB Printing Trades in Selected Cities, June 1, 1942, and June 1, 1941—Continued

	June	1, 1942	June 1, 1941	
City	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Salt Lake City, Utah:	An 200		40 500	40.
Cylinder feedersPlaten feeders	\$0.700 .500	40.0 40.0	\$0.700 .500	40.0
San Antonio, Tex.:	.000			20.1
Cylinder feeders	. 600	40.0	. 600	40.
Platen feeders San Francisco, Calif.:	.400	40.0	.400	40.
Cylinder assistants	1.019	40.0	. 975	40.
Platen assistants	. 788	40.0	. 750	40.
Scranton, Pa.: Cylinder assistants on all 2-color or Perfector presses	63, 970	40.0	.928	40.
Cylinder assistants	68, 933	40.0	.890	40.
Platen assistants	68.720	40.0	. 678	40.
Seattle, Wash.: Cylinder feeders	64, 890	40.0	.890	40.
Platen feeders	45. 750	40.0	750	40.
Envelope printing:				
Male assistants	.900	40.0	. 670	40. 40.
Female assistantsSouth Bend, Ind.:	. 600	40.0	. 500	40.1
Cylinder and offset press assistants Platen assistants	.900	40.0	.800	40.
Platen assistants	. 600	40.0	. 500	40.
Spokane, Wash.: Cylinder feeders	66, 770	40.0	. 770	40.
Platen feeders	68.750	40. ŏ	.750	40.
Springfield, Mass.:	770	40.0	ļ	l
Cylinder assistants	. 750 . 800	40.0 40.0		
Tampa, Fla.:				
Tampa, Fla.: Cylinder feeders	.600	40.0	.600	40.0
Toledo, Ohio: Feeders.	. 900	40.0	.850	40.0
Washington, D. C.:		!		20.1
4-color McKee assistants, assistants on 2 U. P. M. Dresses	1.113	40.0	1.063	40.0
Web press assistants (with color attachment) Assistants on I U. P. M. press, assistants on 2-color Perfector	1.075	40.0	1.025	40.0
Dresses	1.025	40.0	. 975	40.0
Cylinder, web, and offset feedersPlaten feeders	1.000	40.0	.950	40.
Wichita, Kans.	. 725	40.0	. 675	40.
Cylinder assistants Platen assistants	. 813	40.0	.800	40.
Platen assistants	. 663	40.0	. 650	40.0
York, Pa.: Perfector press assistants	. 810	40.0	. 760	40.
Cylinder assistants.	. 780	40.0	. 730	40.
Cylinder assistants CYLINDER PRESSMEN	. 780	40.0		40.
Cylinder assistants		40.0	. 730	40.0
Cylinder assistants	\$1.000	40.0	\$1,000	40.0
Cylinder assistants CYLINDER PRESSMEN Atlanta, Ga Wax paper printing: Oil ink.	\$1.000 1.150	40.0	\$1,000 1,050	40.
Cylinder assistants CYLINDER PRESSMEN Atlanta, Ga	\$1.000	40.0	\$1,000	40.
Cylinder assistants CYLINDER PRESSMEN Atlanta, Ga Wax paper printing: Oil ink Aniline Baltimore, Md.:	\$1.000 1.150 1.025	40.0	\$1,000 1,050 .925	40. 40. 40.
Cylinder assistants CYLINDER PRESSMEN Atlanta, Ga. Wax paper printing: Oil ink. Aniline Baltimore, Md.: 2-color cylinder presses. Single-color cylinder presses over 31 inches	\$1.000 1.150	40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0	\$1,000 1,050	40.4 40.4 40.4
Cylinder assistants CYLINDER PRESSMEN Atlanta, Ga. Wax paper printing: Oil ink. Aniline Baltimore, Md.: 2-color cylinder presses. Single-color cylinder presses over 31 inches	\$1.000 1.150 1.025 1.175 1.100	40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0	\$1,000 1,050 .925 1,125 1,050	40. (40. (40. (40. (
Cylinder assistants CYLINDER PRESSMEN Atlanta, Ga Wax paper printing: Oil ink. Aniline Baltimore, Md.: 2-color cylinder presses. Single-color cylinder presses over 31 inches. Small automatic presses 31 inches or less, offset presses up to and including 17 inches.	\$1.000 1.150 1.025 1.175	40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0	\$1,000 1,050 .925 1,125	40. (40. (40. (40. (
Cylinder assistants CYLINDER PRESSMEN Atlanta, Ga. Wax paper printing: Oil ink. Aniline. Baltimore, Md.: 2-color cylinder presses. Single-color cylinder presses over 31 inches. Small automatic presses 31 inches or less, offset presses up to and including 17 inches. Binghamton, N, Y.:	\$1.000 1.150 1.025 1.175 1.100 1.000	40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0	\$1,000 1,050 925 1,125 1,050 950	40. 6 40. 6 40. 6 40. 6 40. 6
Cylinder assistants CYLINDER PRESSMEN Atlanta, Ga	\$1.000 1.150 1.025 1.175 1.100 1.000 1.075 1.025	40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0	\$1,000 1,050 .925 1,125 1,050	40.40.40.40.40.40.40.40.40.40.40.40.40.4
Cylinder assistants CYLINDER PRESSMEN Atlanta, Ga. Wax paper printing: Oil ink. Aniline. Baltimore, Md.: 2-color cylinder presses. Single-color cylinder presses over 31 inches. Small automatic presses 31 inches or less, offset presses up to and including 17 inches. Binghamton, N. Y.: Agreement A Automatic job cylinder presses. Agreement B	\$1.000 1.150 1.025 1.175 1.100 1.000 1.075 1.025 1.070 750	40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0	\$1,000 1,050 925 1,125 1,050 950	40.40.40.40.40.40.40.40.40.40.40.40.40.4
Cylinder assistants CYLINDER PRESSMEN Atlanta, Ga. Wax paper printing: Oil ink. Aniline. Baltimore, Md.: 2-color cylinder presses. Single-color cylinder presses over 31 inches. Small automatic presses 31 inches or less, offset presses up to and including 17 inches. Binghamton, N. Y.: Agreement A. Automatic job cylinder presses. Agreement B. Automatic job cylinder presses. Agreement C. Agreement C. Agreement C. Agreement C. Agreement C.	\$1.000 1.150 1.025 1.175 1.100 1.000 1.075 1.025 1.070 750	40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0	\$1,000 1,050 925 1,125 1,050 950	40.40.40.40.40.40.40.40.40.40.40.40.40.4
Cylinder assistants CYLINDER PRESSMEN Atlanta, Ga. Wax paper printing: Oil ink Aniline Baltimore, Md.: 2-color cylinder presses. Single-color cylinder presses over 31 inches. Small automatic presses 31 inches or less, offset presses up to and including 17 inches. Binghamton, N. Y.: Agreement A Automatic job cylinder presses. Agreement G. Birmingham, Ala.:	\$1.000 1.150 1.025 1.175 1.100 1.000 1.075 1.025 1.070	40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0	\$1,000 1,050 925 1,125 1,050 950	40.40.40.40.40.40.40.40.40.40.40.40.40.4
Cylinder assistants CYLINDER PRESSMEN Atlanta, Ga	\$1.000 1.150 1.025 1.175 1.100 1.000 1.075 1.025 1.070 .750 07.880	40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0	\$1,000 1,050 ,925 1,125 1,050 ,950	40. 4 40. 4 40. 4 40. 4 40. 4
Cylinder assistants CYLINDER PRESSMEN Atlanta, Ga. Wax paper printing: Oil ink Aniline. Baltimore, Md.: 2-color cylinder presses over 31 inches Small automatic presses 31 inches or less, offset presses up to and including 17 inches. Binghamton, N. Y.: Agreement A Automatic job cylinder presses. Agreement B Automatic job cylinder presses. Agreement C Birmingham, Ala: Cylinder presses: 1 press.	\$1.000 1.150 1.025 1.175 1.100 1.000 1.075 1.075 1.070 .750 67.880	40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0	\$1,000 1,050 ,925 1,125 1,050 ,950 1,000 ,950	40.4 40.4 40.4 40.6 40.6 40.6 40.6
Cylinder assistants CYLINDER PRESSMEN Atlanta, Ga. Wax paper printing: Oil ink. Aniline. Baltimore, Md.: 2-color cylinder presses over 31 inches. Small automatic presses 31 inches or less, offset presses up to and including 17 inches. Binghamton, N. Y.: Agreement A. Automatic job cylinder presses. Agreement B. Automatic job cylinder presses. Agreement C. Birmingham, Ala.: Cylinder presses: 1 press. 2 presses. Rotary presses:	\$1.000 1.150 1.025 1.175 1.100 1.000 1.075 1.070 .750 07.880 68.925 64.950	40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0	\$1,000 1,050 925 1,125 1,050 950 1,000 950	40.0 40.1 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0
Cylinder assistants CYLINDER PRESSMEN Atlanta, Ga. Wax paper printing: Oil ink Aniline. Baltimore, Md.: 2-color cylinder presses over 31 inches Small automatic presses 31 inches or less, offset presses up to and including 17 inches. Binghamton, N. Y.: Agreement A Automatic job cylinder presses. Agreement B Automatic job cylinder presses. Agreement C Birmingham, Ala: Cylinder presses: 1 press.	\$1.000 1.150 1.025 1.175 1.100 1.000 1.075 1.075 1.070 .750 67.880	40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0	\$1,000 1,050 ,925 1,125 1,050 ,950 1,000 ,950	40.4 40.4 40.4 40.4 40.4 40.4 40.4

Table 15.—Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the BOOK AND JOB Printing Trades in Selected Cities, June 1, 1942, and June 1, 1941—Continued

	June 1	1942	June 1, 1941	
City	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Birmingham, Ala.—Continued.				
Coupon pressesAutomatic job cylinder presses	68 \$1.025 69.810	40.0 40.0	\$0. 975 . 775	40.0 40.0
Boston, Mass.:	1.020	20.0	.,,,	10.0
1 perfecting press, 1 two-color press, 2 high-speed cylinder presses, or 1 two-sheet-feed rotary press	* 000	40.0		
1 single offset or job cylinder press	1. 200 1. 100	40.0 40.0	1.160 1.060	40.0 40.0
Buffolo N V	1	20.0	1.000	30.0
Rotary web presses 2-color presses Multicolor presses Job cylinder presses Lob cylinder press	1.350	40.0	1.250	40.0
Z-color presses	1.325 1.250	40.0 40.0	1. 225 1. 125	40.0 40.0
Job cylinder presses	1.200	40.0	1.100	40.0
Butte, Mont.:	1			ļ
Cylinder foremen Charleston, W. Va	1.263 1.175	40.0 40.0	1. 238 1. 050	40.0
In charge	1.375	40.0	1.050	40.0 40.0
Charlotte, N. C.:	i	1		1
Automatic job cylinder presses	.950	40.0	.884	40.0
Chicago, Ill.: 2 presses up to 46 by 65 inches: 3 patent inside blanket presses:				
2 presses up to 46 by 65 inches; 3 patent inside blanket presses; 1 press with Upham attachments; 1 double cylinder flat-bed				
2-color press; 1 double cylinder perfecting press; 1 press over 25 by 38 inches and not over 3 job presses; 1 two-color auto- matic Harris; 1 two-color Harris-Seybold-Potter; 1 two-color			[
25 by 38 inches and not over 3 job presses; I two-color auto-]			}
Miller: 1 two-color multicolor ticket press; or any 2 of the				
Miller; 1 two-color multicolor ticket press; or any 2 of the following presses in combination: Automatic press, Harris single, Miehle horizontal, Miehle vertical, Miller Simplex, Osterlind, Stokes and Smith; second position when running	1			
single, Miehle horizontal, Miehle vertical, Miller Simplex,	ļ			
tandem or 4 press beds; proofers on power presses or 1 job	ļ			
Trace	70 1.400	40.0	1.350	40.0
Foremen, 3 to 6 cylinder presses, or 2 cylinders and job press	70 1. 525	40.0	1.475	40.0
1 Cox Duplex, Hoe Duplex, Goss Bat-bed, Cox-o-type, or	1			Ì
Foremen, 3 to 6 cylinder presses, or 2 cylinders and job press. 1 Cox Duplex, Hoe Duplex, Goss flat-bed, Cox-0-type, or presses of similar type; process or label work, 3 or more colors; 1 cylinder press with Upham attachment running process or	l		1	
label work, 3 or 4 colors.	70 1. 488	40.0	1.438	. 40.0
10-color perfecting presses:	70 1. 925	40.0	1.875	40.0
First pressmen Second pressmen	70 1.750	40.0	1.700	40.0
Rotary presses:	i	1		ì
Sheet- or web-fed rotary, 70 inches or over: 1 four-color press	76 1. 725	40.0	1.675	40.0
1 five-color press	76 1, 800	40.0	1.750	40.0
1 Miesel press, second pressmen operating 2 folders	1 70 1 625	40.0	1.575	40.0
1 tubular press, 1 or 2 units Second pressmen, 3 or 4 units 1 thirty-two-page, 2-unit press 1 sixty-four-page, 2- or 4-unit press	70 1. 575 70 1. 475	40.0 40.0	1. 525 1. 425	40.0 40.0
1 thirty-two-page, 2-unit press	70 1. 525	40.0	1.475	40.0
1 sixty-four-page, 2- or 4-unit press	70 1.675	40.0	1.635	40.0
1 eighty-page, 2-unit press. On color, 4-unit presses:	70 1.675	40.0	1.625	40.0
First pressmen	70 1.675	40.0	1.625	40.0
First pressmen Second pressmen 1 ninety-six-page, 2- or 4-unit press:	70 1. 525	40.0	1.475	40.0
1 ninety-six-page, 2- or 4-unit press:	70 1.675	40.0	1.625	40.0
First pressmen Second pressmen	70 1.525	40.0	1.475	40.0
1 one-hundred and twenty-eight-page, 4-unit press:	İ			
First pressmen	70 1.675 70 1.525	40.0	1.625	40.0
Second pressmen	10 1, 525	40.0	1.475	40.0
1 one-hundred and ninety-two page, 4 unit press: First pressmen. Second pressmen.	70 1. 725	40.0	1.675	40.0
Second pressmen	70 1. 575	40.0	1. 525	40.0
1 two-color, sheet-feed 1 three-color, sheet-feed 1 four-color, sheet-feed 1 four-color, sheet-feed	70 1.550 70 1.600	40.0 40.0	1.500 1.550	40.0 40.0
1 four-color, sheet-feed	70 1. 675	40.0	1.625	40.0
1 five-color, sheet-feed	70 1.750	40.0	1.700	40.0
Rotogravure:		35.0	1.321	35.0
Pressmen-in-charge and registermen		35.0	1.500	35. 0
Bread-wrapper printing:				
Vidder or cimilar process.	1 400	40.0	, ,,,,	
1 two-color press. 1 three-color press. 1 four-color press.	1.463 1.488	40.0 40.0	1.413 1.438	40.0 40.0
discontinuity productions	1.525	40.0		40.0

Table 15.—Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the BOOK AND JOB Printing Trades in Selected Cities, June 1, 1942, and June 1, 1941—Continued

	June 1, 1942		June 1, 1941	
City	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Chicago, Ill.—Continued.				
Loose-leaf, blankbook, and novelty work:		ŀ	i	
Automatic cylinder presses: Rate A	\$1,130	40.0	\$1.100	40.0
Rate B	1. 130	40.0	1.080	40.0
Rate C	1.060	40.0	1.010	40.0
Rate D Rate E	1.050	40.0	1.000	40.0
Michle restigal process:	. 970	40.0	.920	40.0
Miehle vertical presses: Rate A	1.050	40.0	1.000	40.0
Rata R	.840	40.0	.790	40.0
Colt's cutting and creasing presses	1.020	40.0	.970	40.0
K HIGH SHLOMSLIC Dresses:	,			
Rate A.	.900	40.0	.850	40.0
Rate A	. 850	40.0	.800	40.0
Rate A	. 730	40.0	.680	40.0
Rate B	.680	40.0	.630	40.0
Rate C	.650	40.0	.600	40.0
Rate D.	. 630	40.0	.580	40.0
Cincinnati, Ohio:	Į.	ł	ŀ	}
Rotary presses: Up to 4-color press 1 or 2 sheet-feed web press Spacial presses	71 1. 256	40.0	1.206	40.0
1 or 2 sheet-feed web press	72 1. 225	40.0	1.175	40.0
Special presses 1 two-color flat-bed press over 25 by 38 inches 3- or 4-bag presses		40.0	1.100	40.0
1 two-color flat-bed press over 25 by 38 inches	74 1. 194	40.0	1.144	40.0
3- or 4-Dag presses	75 1. 163 73 1. 150	40.0 40.0	1.113	40.0
1 or 2 presses up to 54 inches, or 1 press 65 inches or over 2 or 3 platen presses and 1 single color cylinder press under 25 by	1.150	40.0	1.100	40.0
38 inches	76 1.144 77 .988	40.0 40.0	1.094 .950	40.0
Folding machine operators, 1 machine		40.0	.990	40.0
1 press	78 . 913	40.0	.875	40.0
2 presses	79 1.013	40.0	.938	40.0
Cleveland, Ohio	1. 252	37. 5	1.198	37.5
Automate job cylinder presses: 1 press 2 presses Cleveland, Ohio Offset presses Semirotary presses. Cylinder pressmen on specialty work, after 30 days Columbus, Ohio Rotary presses (wax paper printing) Dallas. Tex.:	1.362 1.314	37.5 37.5	1.309 1.261	37.5
Cylinder pressmen on specialty work, after 30 days	1. 225	40.0	1. 138	37.5 40.0
Columbus, Ohio	1. 250	40.0	1. 230	40.0
Rotary presses (wax paper printing)	1.070	40.0	1.050	40.0
		40.0	1 005	
Rotary presses. Automatic or 2-color presses.	1. 100 1. 050	40.0 40.0	1.025	40.0 40.0
Davenport, Iowa. (See Rock Island (Ill.) district.)	1.000	30.0	.010	40.0
Dayton, Ohio:	l		1	ł
Cylinder or automatic job presses.	1. 225	40.0	1.200	40.0
2-color presses	1. 275	40.0	1. 250	40.0
2-color presses. Rotary web presses, magazine: Regular McKee presses. 48-page perfecting presses. 48-page perfecting presses, second pressmen. 2-color Miehle or Miller presses. 2 Kelly presses. Scott offset presses (reel-delivery). Offset pattern (fly-delivery) or offset Harris presses.	1.450	40.0	1.400	40.0
48-page perfecting presses.	1.550	40.0	1. 450	40.0
48-page perfecting presses, second pressmen	1.400	40.0	1.400	40.0
2-color Miehle or Miller presses	1. 275	40.0	1.250	40.0
2 Kelly presses.	1. 200 1. 225	40.0	1.110 1.200	40.0
Offset nottern (fly-delivery) or offset Harris presses	1. 125	40.0 40.0	1. 100	40.0 40.0
Cottrell presses:	1.120	20.0	1. 100	20.0
96 pages	1.475	40.0	1.450	40.0
80 or 32 pages	1.425	40.0	1.375	40.0
Goss presses:	1	1	}	1
192-page pressmen-in-charge or 64-page double 2-color	1.550	40.0	1. 525	40.0
192-nage pressmen	1.375	40.0	1.350	40.0
pressmen	1. 500	40.0	1. 475	40.0
32-page black and white presses	1.500	40.0	1.450	40.0
5-color Claybourn or small McKee presses	1. 475	40.0	1. 425	40.0
	1.450 1.600	40.0 40.0	1. 425 1. 550	40.0
Processon in abordo			1 1 000	40.0
Pressmen-in-charge Flat web presses (register work)	1.000		1 100	40.0
Pressmen-in-charge Flat web presses (register work). Rotary web presses (register work).	1. 150 1. 150 1. 250	40.0 40.0	1.100	40.0 40.0
5-color Claybourn or small McKee presses. Multicolor pressmen. Pressmen-in-charge Flat web presses (register work). Rotary web presses (register work). Rotary web presses (wax paper printing). Rotary Kidder presses.	1. 150 1. 250 1. 125 1. 125	40.0	1.100	40.0

Table 15.—Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the BOOK AND JOB Printing Trades in Selected Cities, June 1, 1942, and June 1, 1941—Continued

	June 1, 1942		June 1, 1941		
City	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Hours per wee	
Denver, Colo.: 2-color, Kelly, or offset presses		40.0			
2-color, Kelly, or offset presses	\$1.175 1.300	40.0 40.0	\$1.088	40.	
Dag Moines Iowa	1. 130	40.0	1. 213 1. 090	40. 40.	
Small presses	1.090	40.0	1.050	40.	
2-color, Kelly, or offset presses Foremen, offset presses Des Moines, Iowa Small presses Rotary, color, or offset presses Detroit, Mich Job cylinder, Kelly, Miehle vertical, Miller, Hi-Speed, Simplex, or horizontal Harris rotary presses Babook rotary presses Duluth, Minn	1.190	40.0	1.130	40.	
Detroit, Mich	1. 325	40.0	1. 250	40.	
or horizontal	1. 250	40.0	1, 250	40.	
Harris rotary presses	1. 450	40.0	1.200	30,	
Babcock rotary presses	1.400	40.0			
Ouluth, Minn	1.050	40.0	1.050	40.	
El Paso, Tex	1.031	40.0	950	40.	
Erie, Pa.: Cwlinder or offset presses	1.100	40.0	1.100	40.	
Frand Rapids, Mich.	1.100	40.0		30.	
Cylinder or offset presses. Prand Rapids, Mich. Houston, Tex. 2-color pressmen or cylinder foremen.	1.100	40.0	1.050	40	
2-color pressmen or cylinder foremen	1. 225	40.0	1.175	40	
		40.0	1.100	40	
Rotary foremen	1.125	40.0	1.125	40	
Rotary pressmen			1		
		40.0	1.150	40	
Rotary presses	1. 296 1. 200	40.0	1.246	40	
Rotary presses (wax paper printing)	1.200	40.0 40.0	1.100	40	
Rotary presses. Rotary presses (wax paper printing). ackson, Miss. Foremen.	1.000	40.0	1.000	40	
acksonville, ria.:	I	l	1	1	
Cylinder or Kelly presses.	1.000	40.0	1.000	40	
Kansas City, Mo.: Cylinder foremen	1.335	40.0	1. 235	40	
1 cylinder press and 2 automatic platen presses. 2 cylinder presses, 1 two-color cylinder press, 1 cylinder press with Upham attachments, 1 cylinder and 1 or 2 hand-fed platen presses, or 1 cylinder press and 1 automatic platen	1.310	40.0	1. 210	40	
platen presses, or 1 cylinder press and 1 automatic platen		40.0		۱	
pressLittle Rock, Ark	1. 260 . 975	40. 0 40. 0	1.160	40 40	
Foremen.	1.075	40.0	963	40	
Los Angeles, Calit.:				ľ	
Cylinder foremen	1. 200	40.0	1.125	40	
1 flat-bed web press. 1 or 2 single cylinder presses, 1 or 2 automatic presses, 1 two-	1. 163	40.0	1.088	40	
color cylinder press, 1 cylinder and not more than 2 platen		1	i	ſ	
presses	1. 125	40.0	1.050	40	
Louisville, Ky.:	1 005	40.0		١	
Small 1-color press under 65 inches1 cylinder press over 65 inches	1. 025 1. 075	40.0 40.0	.946	40	
1 two-color flat-bed press or 1 perfector press	1. 100	40.0			
Lisenby presses or multilith operators	1.025	40.0			
Offset presses:	ľ		1	1	
1 roll-fed press	1. 375	40.0			
1 proces 17 by 22 inches or under	1. 325 1. 075	40. 0 40. 0	1. 250		
1 two-color press. 1 press 17 by 22 inches or under 1 press 17 by 22 to 40 inches.	1. 200	40.0			
Job automatic cylinder presses: 1 Kelly B or 17 by 22 inches, 1 Kelly No. 1, 1 Miehle Vertical, 1 Miller Hi-Speed, or 1 Miller Simplex. 1 Kelly No. 2, 1 Miehle horizontal, or 1 Miller Major Simpley.		1 -51.0			
1 Kelly B or 17 by 22 inches, 1 Kelly No. 1, 1 Miehle Ver-					
tical, 1 Miller Hi-Speed, or 1 Miller Simplex	1. 025	40.0			
Simplex	1.075	40.0			
Rotary presses:	1	20.0			
1 or 2-color roll-feed presses	1. 225	40.0	1		
1 or 2-color roll-feed presses 1 single color Kidder or Harris press not over 21 by 28 inches	1.025	40.0			
2 Single color Kildder or Harris Dresses not over 21 DV 28	1	1	1	1	
	1. 100 . 900	40.0 40.0	. 900	4(
Manchaeter N H	. 850	40.0	. 850	4	
Manchester, N. H.		40.0	. 850	4	
Manchester, N. H. Automatic presses. Memohis. Tenn	. 910			40	
		40.0	. 970	1 4	
		40.0 40.0	. 850	4	
inches Manchester, N. H. Automatic presses. Memphis, Tenn Foremen Offset presses 17 by 22 inches. Offset presses 20 by 26 to 22 by 34 inches.		40. 0 40. 0 40. 0	. 850	40	
Manchester, N. H. Automatic presses. Memphis, Tenn Foremen Offset presses 17 by 22 inches. Offset presses 20 by 26 to 22 by 34 inches. 2-color offset presses. Milwaukee, Wis.:		40.0 40.0	. 850	40	

Table 15.—Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the BOOK AND JOB Printing Trades in Selected Cities, June 1, 1942, and June 1, 1941—Continued

	June	1, 1942	June 1, 1941		
City	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Hours per week	
Milwaukee, Wis.—Continued. Double roll rotary presses, or 3 or more color presses Novelty work:	\$1. 247	40.0	\$1.187	40.0	
Revelation department: Bread wrapper presses	1, 175	40.0	1, 125	40.0	
Cylinder presses: Class A Class B Lustro department:	1.000 .900	40.0 40.0			
Cylinder presses: Class A	1. 050 . 950	40.0 40.0	1.000	40. (40. (
Class B	l .	40.0 40.0	. 900 . 850	40. (40. (
Men-in-charge of 4 single cylinder presses. Men-in-charge of 3 single cylinder presses, 2-color double end	30 1. 265 30 1. 235	40.0 40.0	1. 205 1. 175	40. (40. (
or single roll rotary presses. 1 or 2 single cylinder presses, 1 Kelly A or Miehle vertical press, 1 single cylinder and 1 platen press. Stokes or Harris presses (envelope printing)	80 1. 135 . 975	40.0 40.0	1.075 .915	40. (40. (
Mobile, Ala. Moline, Ill. (See Rock Island (Ill.) district.) Nashville, Tenn.:	1.050	40.0	. 850	40.0	
1 cylinder press 2 cylinder presses Newark, N. J.:	80, 988 80, 988	40.0 40.0	.820 .963	40. (40. (
Cylinder presses: 1 three-color Sterling press 1 two-color cylinder press over 70 inches	59 1. 450 59 1. 438	40.0 40.0	1, 400 1, 388	40. 0 40. 0	
1 single-color cylinder press with bronzing attachment over 65 inches	59 1. 400 55 1. 388 59 1. 275	40.0 40.0	1. 350 1. 338	40. 0 40. 0	
4-color Kidder press (wax paper printing) Job and cylinder presses: Foremen. 1 or 2 job cylinder presses with automatic feeder, 1 job cyl-	59 1. 463	40.0 40.0	1. 200 1. 413	40. (
inder press with automatic feeder and 1 automatic feed platen press, 1 job cylinder press with automatic feeder and 2 hand-fed platen presses, 1 or 2 single cylinder presses not over 68 inches, 1 Duplex web press.	ļ				
Seal presses	59 1, 338 59 1, 250 59 1, 000	40.0 40.0 40.0	1. 288 1. 200 1. 050	40. (40. (40. (
New Haven, Conn.: Cylinder presses, Miehle vertical and horizontal automatic job cylinder presses	81 1, 050	40.0	1.050	40.0	
Magazine work: Cylinder presses Michle vertical and horizontal presses 2-color presses	82 1. 050 82 1. 000 82 1. 125	40, 0 40, 0 40, 0	1, 025 . 975 1, 075	40. 0 40. 0 40. 0	
New Orleans, La.: Cylinder or combination cylinder and platen presses. Foremen Offset presses.	1, 175 1 125	40. 0 40. 0 40. 0	1,000 1,125 1,075	40. (40. (40. (
New York, N. Y.: 5-color Cottrell presses 50 by 72 inches	1,000	40.0 40.0	1, 625 1, 568	40. (40. (
1 sheet-feed rotary press with color. 1 two-color flat-bed press over 70 inches. 1 sheet-feed rotary or offset press, permanent provers, 1 press with bronzing attachment, 2 cylinder presses on color register work, 1 two-color flat-bed under 70 inches, 1 two-color	1. 599 1. 576	40.0 40.0	1. 499 1. 476	40. (40. (
1 or 2 automatic job cylinder presses over 22 inches and under	1, 531	40.0	1, 431	40.0	
29 inches 1 cylinder press over 68 inches, 1 or 2 cylinder presses not over 68 inches, 1 perfecting press, 1 poster press, 1 label press	1, 463 1, 463	40.0 40.0	1. 406 1. 363	40.0	
Web presses: 3- or 4-color or process presses over 46 inches Double roll presses over 46 inches 3- or 4-color or process presses 46 inches or under	1.713 1.690 1.668	40. 0 40. 0 40. 0	1. 613 1. 590 1. 568	40. (40. (40. (
3- or 4-color or process presses 46 inches or under. Double roll presses 46 inches or under, or single roll presses over 46 inches. See footnotes at and of table (p. 54)	1. 645		1		

Table 15.—Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the BOOK AND JOB Printing Trades in Selected Cities, June 1, 1942, and June 1, 1941—Continued

	June	1, 1942	June 1, 1941	
City	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Hours per week
New York, N. Y.—Continued. Web presses—Continued.				
Web presses—Continued.	\$1, 599	40.0	\$1,499	40. (
Single roll presses 4ô inches or under Cox Duplex presses, or multi-ticket presses	1. 531	40.0	1. 431	40.
Second men on presses Brakemen or tension men on presses	1.509	40.0	1.409	40.0
Brakemen or tension men on presses	1, 463	40.0	1. 363	40.0
Group A	1, 599	40.0	1, 499	40.0
Group A Group B Single color automatic cylinder presses:	1.668	40, 0	1, 568	40.
Single color automatic cylinder presses: Group A	1, 463	40.0	1, 363	40.
Group B	1, 531	40.0	1, 431	40.
Group C	1. 599	40.0	1. 499	40.
Combination presses: 1 cylinder and 1 automatic job cylinder up to and including	ļ		1	
31 inches	1, 509	40.0	1.409	40.
1 cylinder and 1 or 2 hand-fed platen presses, or 1 cylinder	ļ			1
and 1 automatic platen press	1.463	40.0 40.0	1.363 .950	40. 40.
Oklahoma City, Okla.:	1	i		ŀ
Decrees on and on foremen	1.000	40.0	. 955 1. 025	40.
Foremen, 10 Journeymen	1. 088 1. 238	40.0 40.0	1. 025	40. 40.
Foremen, 1 Kelly press.	1. 060	40.0	1. 1000	40.
		40.0	1.050	40.
Formen Philadelphia, Pa.:	1. 240	40.0	1. 140	40.
		40.0	1. 230	40.
Cylinder pressmen on 2-color work	1. 300	40.0	1.280	40.
Rotary roll-feed presses	1. 410 1. 450	40. 0 40. 0	1. 390 1. 430	40. 40.
Cylinder pressmen on 2-color work Rotary roll-feed presses 2-color presses Second pressmen	1. 310	40.0	1. 290	40.
Jitney presses Rotary sheet-feed press with 1 automatic attachment	1. 300	40.0	1. 280	40.
Rotary sheet-feed press with 1 automatic attachment	1. 325 1. 450	40.0 40.0	1. 305 1. 430	40. 40.
4-color McKee presses 70 inches or under Rotary presses (wax paper printing) Flat-bed cylinder presses, specialty work	1. 290	40.0	1. 180	40.
Flat-bed cylinder presses, specialty work	. 950	40.0	.800	40.
Bag printing:	1.050	40.0	1	
Rotary pressmen, after 4 years Letter press, after 4 years, or rotogravure, after 4 years. Job or flat-bed press, after 3 years.	. 975	40.0		
Job or flat-bed press, after 3 years	. 850	40.0		
Phoenix, Ariz.: Cylinder or offset presses	1. 160	40.0	1. 120	40.
Cylinder or offset presses Pittsburgh, Pa.:	1 200		į.	
		40. 0 40. 0	1. 225	40.
Offset presses	1. 575	40.0	1. 340 1. 575	40. 40.
2-color cylinder presses Offset presses Portland, Maine	. 875	40.0	. 820	40.
Portland, Oreg	., 1.180	40.0	1. 100	40.
Offset pressesForemen:	1. 230	40.0	1. 180	40.
1 or 2 presses	1. 243	40.0	1. 163	40.
2 or more presses	1 1 305	40.0	1. 225	40.
Automatic ich cylinder prosses	1.000	40.0 40.0	. 909	40.
Providence, R. I Automatic job cylinder presses 2-color cylinder presses 25 by 38 inches. 2-color cylinder presses 46 by 64 inches.	1. 150	40.0		
2-color cylinder presses 46 by 64 inches	1. 250	40.0		
Reading, Pa.: 1 or 2 presses	1.020	40.0	.940	40.
Foremen	.1 1.260	40.0	1. 180	40.
Assistant foremen	1. 120	40.0	1.040	40.
Richmond, Va.:	1. 150	40.0	1. 100	40.
Perfector or 2-color presses. Cylinder presses, 1-color presses, or platemen	. 950	40.0		40.
Envelope printing Rotary presses	1. 110	40.0		
Rotary presses	. 870	40.0		·
Bag printing: Automatic and hand-fed 3- or 4-color presses	. 806	40.0		
Automatic and hand-fed 1- or 2-color presses		40.0		
Rochester, N. Y.:				
Agreement A: Cylinder presses, 2-color presses, 2 Kelly A or B presses, or	1			
2 vertical presses	1. 150	40.0		40.
Kelly No. 1 or No. 2 presses	1. 150	40.0		1

Table 15.—Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the BOOK AND JOB Printing Trades in Selected Cities, June 1, 1942, and June 1, 1941—Continued

	June	1, 1942	June	June 1, 1941		
City	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Hours per week		
Rochester, N. Y.—Continued. Agreement A—Continued.						
1 Kelly C press	\$1.100	40.0				
1 Kelly C press 1 Kelly A or B press or 1 vertical press	1. 050 1. 300	40.0	\$1.025	40.0		
Duplex presses. Agreement B	1 160	40.0 40.0	1. 275 1. 100	40.0 40.0		
Vertical presses. Rock Island (III.) district. Foremen	1.050	40.0	1.000	40.0		
Foremen (III.) district	1.150 1.300	40.0 40.0	1, 150 1, 300	40.0 40.0		
Rotary presses:	!					
Men-in-charge	1,300 1,150	40.0 40.0	1.300 1.150	40.0 40.0		
First assistants Second and third assistants	1, 100	40.0	1.100	40.0		
St. Louis, Mo.:	l	i				
1 four- or five-color press	1, 410 1, 380	40.0 40.0	1.318 1.291	40.0 40.0		
2-color Claybourn presses, rotogravure press sheet, double	1.300		1	1		
Single or 2-roll rotary presses 2-color Claybourn presses, rotogravure press sheet, double cylinder perfecting presses. Second pressmen on 5-color presses or 2-roll rotary presses, 2-color presses, 2 automatic presses over 19 by 25 inches, 2 cylinder presses 25 by 38 inches but under 63 inches, 1 cylinder	1. 280	40.0	1. 184	40.0		
2-color presses. 2 automatic presses over 19 by 25 inches. 2		1				
cylinder presses 25 by 38 inches but under 68 inches, 1 cylinder	İ					
press to inches of larger, I advolutation press over 19 by 20	1, 270	40.0	1.184	40.0		
inches and 2 platen presses. 1 cylinder press 25 by 38 inches but under 68 inches with 1 or 2		40.0	1.134	20.0		
platen presses	1. 230	40.0	1.142	40.0		
2 automatic presses 17 by 22 inches to 19 by 25 inches, or 1 automatic press 17 by 22 inches to 19 by 25 inches with 2 platen		l				
m manual .	1. 210	40.0	1.100	40.0		
1 automatic press less than 17 by 22 inches with 3 platen presses	1, 190	40.0	1.084	40.0		
1 automatic press less than 17 by 22 inches with 3 platen presses 2 automatic presses less than 17 by 22 inches, or 1 automatic press less than 17 by 22 inches, or 1 automatic press less than 17 by 22 inches with 2 platen presses. 1 press 25 by 38 inches but under 68 inches, 2 presses 24 by 36 inches or less, or 1 press 24 by 36 inches or less with 1 or 2	1, 170	40.0	1.064	40.0		
1 press 25 by 38 inches but under 68 inches, 2 presses 24 by 36	1.1.0	20.0	2.001	20.0		
inches or less, or 1 press 24 by 36 inches or less with 1 or 2	1 150		1 000	40.0		
platen presses. 1 press 24 by 36 inches or less.	1. 150 1. 100	40.0 40.0	1.069 1.008	40.0 40.0		
Coupon presses:		1		İ		
42-inch presses	1. 120 1. 080	40.0 40.0	1.025	40.0 40.0		
St. Paul, Minn.:	1.000	40.0	. 550	20.0		
Agreement A:	1 050	40.0	1 100	40.0		
2-color double ender presses: 1 or 2 single cylinder presses; 3 single cylinder presses on	1, 250	40.0	1.175	40.0		
imprinting; 1 single cylinder press and 1 platen press; any 1 of the following presses: Kelly, Miehle vertical, horizontal, or Miller High Speed; and any 2 of the fol- lowing presses: Harris Imprint, Kelly A or B, or Miehle		1	1	1		
any 1 of the following presses: Kelly, Miehle vertical,	ľ		1			
lowing presses: Harris Imprint, Kelly A or B, or Miehle						
vertical	1. 160	40.0	1.075	40.0		
Gravure: 4-color presses	1, 350	40.0	1. 275	40.0		
Harris presses, Perfection double ender presses, web double ender presses		1		i		
double ender presses	1. 225 1, 160	40.0 40.0	1. 075 1. 075	40.0 40.0		
Agreement B:	1, 100	l	1.075	20.0		
2-color double ender presses, men-in-charge of rotary presses.	1. 245	40.0	1.175	40.0		
or 2 single cylinder presses; I cylinder press and I platen						
or 2 single cylinder presses; 1 cylinder press and 1 platen press; any 1 of the following presses: Kelly, Miehle ver- tical, Simplex, horizontal, or Miller High Speed.	1, 145	40.0	1,075	40.0		
Envelope printing:			015	40.0		
Stokes or Harris presses.	. 975	40.0 40.0	. 915	40.0 40.0		
Salt Lake City, Utah Foremen	1.050	40.0	1,050	40.0		
San Antonio, Tex	. 900	40.0	. 900	40.0		
San Francisco, Calif.: Foremen of cylinder or manifold presses, flat-bed web presses.	1. 431	40.0	1, 375	40.0		
Cylinder presses, manifold presses	1. 356	40.0	1.300	40. ŏ		
Rotary magazine presses:	1.506	40.0	1.450	40.0		
First position Second position	1.356	40.0	1, 300	40.0		
Scranton, Pa.:						
1 or 2 cylinder presses	63 1 262	40.0 40.0	1. 150 1. 253	40.0 40.0		
2-color presses	1. 200	1 40.0	1 1. 203	1 10.0		

Table 15.—Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the BOOK AND JOB Printing Trades in Selected Cities, June 1, 1942, and June 1, 1941—Continued

	June	1, 1942	June	1, 1941
City	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Seattle, Wash	\$1, 250	40.0	\$1. 250	40.0
Rotary web presses	1, 429	35.0	1.429	35.0
	1.571	35.0	1. 571	3 5. 0
Envelope printing	83 1. 000 1. 265	40.0 40.0	1. 265	40.0
Offset presses Envelope printing South Bend, Ind.:	i i		1200	
2-color presses 1 cylinder press 40 inches or over 2 cylinder presses 40 inches or over Offset presses 17 by 22 inches or less	1. 250	40. 0 40. 0	1. 150	40.0
1 Cylinder press 40 inches or over	1. 150 1. 200	40.0 40.0	1.050 1.100	40. (40. (
Offset presses 17 by 22 inches or less	1. 200	40.0	1. 100	40.0
Offset presses 17 by 22 inches or fess Offset presses over 17 by 22 inches. Spokane, Wash Springfield, Mass 2-color presses Rotary roll-feed presses	1. 250	40.0	1. 250	40.0
Spokane, Wash	84 1.000	40.0	1.000	40.0
2-color presses	1. 100 1. 200	40.0 40.0	1.060 1.160	40. (40. (
Rotary roll-feed presses	1.000	40.0	1.000	40.0
Cylinder presses, 1 Miller Simplex automatic cylinder press Kelly presses, Miehle presses, 2 Miehle vertical presses	1.000	40.0	1.000	40.0
Wah presses, Mienie presses, 2 Mienie vertical presses	. 900 1. 080	40. 0 37. 5	. 900 1. 080	40. 0 37. 1
Web presses. Foremen	1. 125	40.0	1, 125	40.0
Toledo, Ohio	1. 175	40.0	1. 125	4000
Automatic job cylinder presses	1. 175	40.0		
1 5-color Cottrell-McKee press	1. 731	40.0	1, 656	40.0
1 U. P. M. rotary press, 1 offset press over 42 inches	1. 365	40.0	1. 290	40.0
1 Perfector press, 1 two-color press	1.300	40.0	1. 225	40.0
Automatic job cylinder presses. Washington, D. C.: 1 5-color Cottrell-McKee press. 1 U. P. M. rotary press, 1 offset press over 42 inches. 1 Perfector press, 1 two-color press. Job automatic cylinder presses (1 or 2 Miehle vertical presses, any cylinder press 20 inches or under, 1 or 2 Kelly job presses, 1 offset press 24 inches or under, 1 or 2 Miller High Speed presses)				
	1. 200	40.0	1. 100	40.0
Wichita, Kans.:				
2 cylinder presses, 1 cylinder and 2 platen presses, 1 two-color press, 1 job cylinder and 1 or 2 platen presses.	1.050	40.0	1.025	40.0
Rotary presses	1. 100	40.0 40.0	1.075	40.0
York, Pa	1.050	40.0	1.000	40.0
Voungetown Ohio	1. 100 1, 125	40.0 40.0	1. 050 1. 125	40.0 40.0
Youngstown, Ohio. Rotary web presses Offset presses, 2-color presses.	1. 150	40.0	1. 120	1 20.0
			1	
Offset presses, 2-color presses	1. 188	40.0		
Offset presses, 2-color presses	1. 188			
PLATEN PRESSMEN	\$1.000	40.0	\$1.000	40.0
PLATEN PRESSMEN	I	40.0	\$1.000	
Atlanta, Ga. Baltimore, Md. Binghamton, N. Y.: Job presses	\$1.000 .900 67,880	40.0	. 850	40. (
Atlanta, Ga. Baltimore, Md. Binghamton, N. Y.: Job presses. Automatic-feed presses	\$1.000 .900 67,880	40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0	. 850	40.0
PLATEN PRESSMEN Atlanta, Ga Baltimore, Md Binghamton, N. Y.: Job presses. Automatic-feed presses. Birmingham, Ala	\$1.000	40. 0 40. 0 40. 0	. 850	40.0
Atlanta, Ga. Baltimore, Md Binghamton, N. Y.: Job presses. Automatic-feed presses Birmingham, Ala Beston, Mass.	\$1.000 .900 67.880 .875 85.710	40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0	. 850 . 800 . 680	40. (40. (40. (
Atlanta, Ga. Baltimore, Md Binghamton, N. Y.: Job presses. Automatic-feed presses. Birmingham, Ala Becton, Mass.	\$1.000 .900 67,880	40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0	.850 .800 .680	40. (40. (40. (
Atlanta, Ga. Baltimore, Md. Binghamton, N. Y.: Job presses. Automatic-feed presses. Birmingham, Ala Boston, Mass.: Automatic presses. Hand-fed presses. Hand-fed presses. Buffalo. N. Y.	\$1.000 .900 67.880 .875 84.710 1.040 .980 1.075	40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0	.850 .800 .680 .980 .940 .975	40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0
Atlanta, Ga. Baltimore, Md. Binghamton, N. Y.: Job presses Automatic-leed presses. Birmingham, Ala. Boston, Mass.: Automatic presses. Hand-fed presses. Hand-fed presses. Buffalo, N. Y. Butte Mont	\$1.000 .900 67.880 .875 85.710 1.040 .980	40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0	.850 .800 .680 .980	40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0
PLATEN PRESSMEN Atlanta, Ga. Baltimore, Md. Binghamton, N. Y.: Job presses. Automatic-feed presses Birmingham, Ala Boston, Mass.: Automatic presses. Hand-fed presses. Buffalo, N. Y Butte, Mont. Charleston, W. Va.:	\$1.000 .900 67.880 .875 85.710 1.040 .980 1.075 1.002	40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0	. 850 . 800 . 680 . 980 . 940 . 975 . 977	40. (40. (40. (40. (40. (
Atlanta, Ga. Baltimore, Md. Binghamton, N. Y.: Job presses. Automatic-feed presses. Birmingham, Ala Boston, Mass.: Automatic presses. Hand-fed presses. Buffalo, N. Y. Butte, Mont. Charleston, W. Va.: Automatic presses. Hand-fed presses. Buffalo, N. Y. Butte, Mont. Charleston, W. Va.: Automatic presses. Hand-fed presses. Hand-fed presses. Hand-fed presses. Hand-fed presses. Hand-fed presses. Hand-fed presses.	\$1.000 .900 67.880 .875 85.710 1.040 .980 1.075 1.002	40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0	. 850 . 800 . 680 . 980 . 940 . 975 . 977	40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0
Atlanta, Ga. Baltimore, Md. Binghamton, N. Y.: Job presses. Automatic-feed presses. Birmingham, Ala Boston, Mass.: Automatic presses. Hand-fed presses. Buffalo, N. Y Butte, Mont. Charleston, W. Va.: Automatic presses. Hand-fed presses. Hand-fed presses. Buffalo, N. Y Butte, Mont. Charleston, W. Va.: Automatic presses. Hand-fed presses. Hand-fed presses. Charlotte, N. C.	\$1.000 .900 67.880 .875 85.710 1.040 .980 1.075 1.002	40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0	. 850 . 800 . 680 . 980 . 940 . 975 . 977	40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0
Atlanta, Ga. Baltimore, Md. Binghamton, N. Y.: Job presses Automatic-feed presses. Birmingham, Ala Boston, Mass.: Automatic presses. Hand-fed presses. Buffalo, N. Y Butte, Mont. Charleston, W. Va.: Automatic presses. Hand-fed presses. Charlotte, N. C. Chricago, Ill.:	\$1,000 .900 67,880 .875 84,710 1,040 .980 1,075 1,002 1,050 .938 .780	40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0	. 850 . 800 . 680 . 980 . 940 . 975 . 977 . 938 . 875 . 707	40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0
Atlanta, Ga. Baltimore, Md. Binghamton, N. Y.: Job presses. Automatic-feed presses. Birmingham, Ala Boston, Mass.: Automatic presses. Hand-fed presses. Buffalo, N. Y Butte, Mont. Charleston, W. Va.: Automatic presses. Hand-fed presses. Buffalo, N. Y Butte, Mont. Charleston, W. Va.: Automatic presses. Hand-fed presses. Charlotte, N. O. Chicago, Ill.: 1 to 3 presses	\$1.000 .900 67.880 .875 84.710 1.040 .980 .980 1.075 1.002 1.050 .938 .780	40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0	.850 .800 .680 .980 .940 .975 .977 .938 .875 .707	40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0
Atlanta, Ga. Baltimore, Md. Binghamton, N. Y.: Job presses. Automatic-feed presses. Birmingham, Ala Boston, Mass.: Automatic presses. Hand-fed presses. Buffalo, N. Y. Butte, Mont. Charleston, W. Va.: Automatic presses. Hand-fed presses. Charlette, M. C. Chicago, Ill.: 1 to 3 presses. 4 presses, hand-fed. 5 presses, hand-fed. 5 presses hand-fed. 5 presses hand-fed.	\$1.000 .900 67,880 .875 85,710 1.040 .980 1.075 1.002 1.050 .938 .780 70 1.225 70 1.250 70 1.250	40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0	.850 .800 .680 .980 .940 .975 .977 .938 .875 .707	40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0
Atlanta, Ga. Baltimore, Md. Binghamton, N. Y.: Job presses. Automatic-feed presses. Birmingham, Ala. Boston, Mass.: Automatic presses. Hand-fed presses. Buffalo, N. Y. Butte, Mont. Charleston, W. Va.: Automatic presses. Hand-fed presses. Hand-fed presses. Charlotte, M. C. Chicago, Ill.: 1 to 3 presses. 4 presses, hand-fed. 5 presses, hand-fed. 5 presses, hand-fed. 6 presses, hand-fed. 6 presses, hand-fed. 6 presses, hand-fed. 6 presses, hand-fed.	\$1.000 .900 67.880 .875 84.710 1.040 .980 .980 1.075 1.002 1.050 .938 .780	40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0	. 850 . 800 . 680 . 980 . 940 . 975 . 977 . 938 . 875 . 707	40.6 40.6 40.6 40.6 40.6 40.6 40.6 40.6
Atlanta, Ga. Baltimore, Md. Binghamton, N. Y.: Job presses Automatic-feed presses. Birmingham, Ala. Boston, Mass.: Automatic presses. Hand-fed presses. Buffalo, N. Y. Butte, Mont. Charleston, W. Va.: Automatic presses. Hand-fed presses. Charlotte, N. C. Chicago, Ili: 1 to 3 presses, hand-fed 5 presses, hand-fed 6 presses, hand-fed 6 presses, hand-fed 6 presses, hand-fed Cincinnati, Ohio:	\$1.000 .900 67.880 .875 85.710 1.040 .980 1.075 1.002 1.052 938 .780 70 1.225 70 1.288 70 1.325	40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0	. 850 . 800 . 680 . 980 . 975 . 977 . 938 . 875 . 707 1. 175 1. 200 1. 238 1. 275	40.6 40.6 40.6 40.6 40.6 40.6 40.6 40.6
Atlanta, Ga. Baltimore, Md. Binghamton, N. Y.: Job presses. Automatic-feed presses. Birmingham, Ala. Boston, Mass.: Automatic presses. Hand-fed presses. Buffalo, N. Y. Butte, Mont. Charleston, W. Va.: Automatic presses. Hand-fed presses. I and fed presses. Unfalo, N. Y. Butte, Mont. Charleston, W. Va.: Automatic presses. Hand-fed presses. Hand-fed presses. Hand-fed presses, hand-fed to presses, hand-fed foresses, hand-fed foresses, hand-fed. I to 3 presses, hand-fed. Cincinnati, Ohio: I or 2 presses	\$1.000 .900 67.880 .875 84.710 1.040 .980 .075 1.002 1.050 .938 .780 70 1.225 70 1.250 70 1.325	40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0	. 850 . 880 . 980 . 940 . 975 . 977 . 938 . 875 . 707 1. 175 1. 200 1. 238 1. 275	40.6 40.6 40.6 40.6 40.6 40.6 40.6 40.6
Atlanta, Ga. Baltimore, Md. Binghamton, N. Y.: Job presses. Automatic-feed presses. Birmingham, Ala. Boston, Mass.: Automatic presses. Hand-fed presses. Buffalo, N. Y Butte, Mont. Charleston, W. Va.: Automatic presses. Hand-fed presses. I a presses. I a presses. I a presses. I a presses. I a presses. I a presses. I a presses. I a presses. I b presses, hand-fed I b presses, hand-fed I presses, hand-fed I presses, hand-fed I presses, hand-fed I presses, hand-fed I presses, hand-fed I presses, hand-fed I presses, hand-fed I presses, hand-fed I presses, hand-fed I presses, hand-fed I presses, hand-fed I presses, hand-fed I presses, hand-fed I presses, hand-fed I presses, hand-fed I presses	\$1.000 .900 67.880 .875 85.710 1.040 .980 1.075 1.002 1.050 .938 .780 70 1.225 70 1.288 70 1.325	40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0		40. 6 40. 6 40. 6 40. 6 40. 6 40. 6 40. 6 40. 6 40. 6 40. 6 40. 6
Atlanta, Ga. Baltimore, Md. Binghamton, N. Y.: Job presses. Automatic-feed presses. Birmingham, Ala. Boston, Mass.: Automatic presses. Hand-fed presses. Buffalo, N. Y Butte, Mont. Charleston, W. Va.: Automatic presses. Hand-fed presses. Charlette, M. C Chricago, Ill.: 1 to 3 presses. 4 presses, hand-fed 6 presses, hand-fed 6 presses, hand-fed. Cincinnati, Ohio: 1 or 2 presses. 3 presses. 4 presses. 4 presses. 5 presses. 5 presses. 5 presses. 5 presses.	\$1.000 .900 67.880 .875 84.710 1.040 .980 .075 1.002 1.050 .938 .780 70 1.225 70 1.250 70 1.325	40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0	. 850 . 880 . 980 . 940 . 975 . 977 . 938 . 875 . 707 1. 175 1. 200 1. 238 1. 275	40. 6 40. 6
Atlanta, Ga. Baltimore, Md. Binghamton, N. Y.: Job presses Automatic-feed presses. Birmingham, Ala. Boston, Mass.: Automatic presses. Hand-fed presses. Buffalo, N. Y. Butte, Mont. Charleston, W. Va.: Automatic presses. Hand-fed presses. Charlotte, N. C. Chicago, Ill.: 1 to 3 presses. 4 presses, hand-fed. 5 presses, hand-fed. 6 presses, hand-fed. Cincinnati, Ohio: 1 or 2 presses. 3 presses. 4 presses. 5 presses.	\$1.000 .900 67.880 .875 85.710 1.040 .980 1.075 1.002 1.052 1.052 1.052 1.255 70 1.288 70 1.255 70 1.288 70 1.325 82.900 82.938 93.938 93.938	40.0 40.0		40. 6 40. 6 40. 6 40. 6 40. 6 40. 6 40. 6 40. 6 40. 6 40. 6 40. 6 40. 6 40. 6 40. 6
Atlanta, Ga. Baltimore, Md. Binghamton, N. Y.: Job presses Automatic-feed presses. Birmingham, Ala. Boston, Mass.: Automatic presses. Hand-fed presses. Buffalo, N. Y. Butte, Mont. Charleston, W. Va.: Automatic presses. Hand-fed presses. Charlotte, N. C. Chicago, Ill.: 1 to 3 presses. 4 presses, hand-fed. 5 presses, hand-fed. 6 presses, hand-fed. 6 presses, hand-fed. 1 or 2 presses. 3 presses. 3 presses. 3 presses. 4 presses. 5 presses.	\$1.000 .900 67.880 .875 84.710 1.040 .980 1.075 1.002 1.050 .938 .780 70 1.225 70 1.250 70 1.325 82.900 82.938 62.963 62.963 93.988 1.037	40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0		40. 0 40. 0
Atlanta, Ga. Baltimore, Md. Binghamton, N. Y.: Job presses. Automatic-feed presses. Birmingham, Ala. Boston, Mass.: Automatic presses. Hand-fed presses. Buffalo, N. Y Butte, Mont. Charleston, W. Va.: Automatic presses. Land-fed presses. Uffalo, N. Y Butte, Mont. Charleston, W. Va.: Automatic presses. Land-fed presses. Land-fed presses. Land-fed presses. Land-fed presses. Charlotte, N. C. Chicago, Ill.: 1 to 3 presses. 4 presses, hand-fed. 5 presses, hand-fed. Cincinnati, Ohio: 1 or 2 presses. 3 presses. 4 presses. 4 presses. 5 presses. 5 presses. 5 presses. 5 presses.	\$1.000 .900 67.880 .875 85.710 1.040 .980 1.075 1.002 1.052 1.052 1.052 1.255 70 1.288 70 1.255 70 1.288 70 1.325 82.900 82.938 93.938 93.938	40.0 40.0		40. 0 40. 0

Table 15.—Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the BOOK AND JOB Printing Trades in Selected Cities, June 1, 1942, and June 1, 1941—Continued

PLATEN PRESSMEN-Continued

	June 1	1942	June	1, 1941
City	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Dallas, Tex. Davenport, Iowa. (See Rock Island (Ill.) district.)	\$0.800	40.0	\$0.754	40.0
Dayton, Ohio: 1 or 2 job presses	1,025	40.0	1.000	40.4
3 iob presses	1. 125	40.0	1.100	40.0 40.0
3 job presses 4 or 5 job presses	1, 225	40.0	1. 200	40.0
Denver, Colo.:	. 955	40.0	.875	40. (
1 press, hand-fed 2 presses, hand-fed	. 990	40.0	.908	40.0
3 presses, hand-fed	1.040	40.0	. 963	40.0
Detroit, Mich.:	1.020	40.0	. 980	40.0
2 automatic and 1 hand-fed press	1. 100	40.0	1. 100	40.0
Duluth, Minn El Paso, Tex.	. 775 1. 031	40.0 40.0	.775 .950	40. (40. (
	1. 100	40.0	1, 100	40.0
Grand Rapids, Mich	.900	40.0	- -	
Grand Rapids, Mich Houston, Tex.: 1 or 2 presses	.850	40.0	.800	40.0
3 Dresses	. 925	40. 0	.875	40.0
Indianapolis, Ind.:	1.064	40.0	1 014	40.0
1 or 2 presses	1. 118	40.0 40.0	1.014 1.068	40.0 40.0
3 presses	1. 200	40.0	1. 150	40.0
Jacksonville, Fla.: 1 or 2 presses	.800	40.0	.800	40.0
3 or 4 presses Kansas City, Mo.:	.875	40.0	.875	40.0
Kansas City, Mo.:				
1 or 2 presses 3 presses	1. 130 1. 160	40.0 40.0	1.030 1.060	40.0 40.0
4 Dresses	1. 180	40.0	1.080	40.0
Little Rock, Ark Los Angeles, Calif	. 975	40.0	.900	40.0
Louisville, Ky.:	1.050	40.0	. 975	40.0
1 press, hand-fed	.838	40.0	. 763	40.0
2 presses, hand-fed 3 presses, hand-fed	.863 .888	40. 0 40. 0	. 788 . 815	40.0
4 presses, hand-fed	. 913	40.0	.841	40. (40. (
5 presses, hand-fed	. 950	40.0	. 868	40.0
Manchester, N. H	. 750 . 900	40. 0 40. 0	. 750 . 840	40, (40, (
Foremen.	. 970	40.0	.900	40.0
Milwaukee, Wis.:	1.072	40.0	1, 012	40. (
I to 3 presses Novelty work Carton department	. 980	40.0	. 930 . 750	40.0
Carton department	. 800	40.0	. 750	40.0
Minneapolis, Minn.: 1 press	86, 820	40.0	.770	40.0
2 presses	86, 890	40.0	.840	40.0
3 presses	86, 980 86 1, 050	40. 0 40. 0	. 930 1. 000	40.0
4 presses Men-in-charge (more than 4 presses)	86 1. 125	40.0	1.075	40.0 40.0
Envelope printing:		40.0		٠,,
2 presses	. 850 . 900	40.0 40.0	.790 .840	40.0 40.0
Mobile, Ala.	. 950	40.0	. 700	40.0
Mobile, Åla Moline, Ill. (See Rock Island (Ill.) district.) Nashville, Tenn.:	i			
1 press	87, 698	40.0	. 673	40. (
2 presses	87, 763	40.0	. 738	40.0
Newark, N. J.: 1 to 3 presses, hand-fed	⁵⁹ 1, 156	40.0	1, 106	40.0
4 presses, hand-fed	59 1. 206	40.0	1. 156	40.0
5 presses, hand-fed	59 1. 250	40.0	1. 200	40.0
1 New Era press	59 1.338 59 1.281	40. 0 40. 0	1. 288 1. 231	40, 0 40, 0
Foremen. New Haven, Conn.	88 1.000	40.0	. 900	40.0
	82, 825 , 925	40.0	. 775	40.0
Magazine work		40.0	. 875	40.0
Magazine work	. 920			
Magazine work New Orleans, La New York, N. Y.: Platen provers	1. 463	40.0	1.363	40.0
Magazine work New Orleans, La New York, N. Y.:		40. 0 40. 0	1. 363 1. 340	40.0 40.0

TABLE 15.—Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the BOOK AND JOB Printing Trades in Selected Cities, June 1, 1942, and June 1, 1941—Continued

PLATEN PRESSMEN-Continued

	June 1, 1942		June 1, 1941		
City	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Hours per week	
New York, N. Y.—Continued.					
2 one-color Harris presses 18 by 22 inches or 15 by 18 inches. 1 two-color Harris press 15 by 18 inches, 2 automatic presses up to 20 inches, or 1 automatic and 2 hand-fed presses.	\$1.364	40.0	\$1,295	40.0	
2 Webendorfer presses or 4 platen presses	1.341 1.295	40.0 40.0	1. 273 1. 226	40.0 40.0	
1 to 3 platen presses Oklahoma City, Okla.:	1. 250 . 875	40.0 40.0	1. 181	40.	
1 press	.925	40.0	.825 .875	40.	
Omaha, Nebr	1.060	40.0	1,000	40.	
Peoria, Ill	1.030	40.0	. 930	40.	
Foremen	1.060	40.0	. 960	40.	
Philadelphia, Pa	1. 130	40.0	1. 110	40.	
Phoenix, Ariz	1.010	40.0	. 970	40.	
Pittsburgh, Pa	1.150	40.0	1, 150	40.	
Portland, Maine	.800	40.0	.750	40.	
Portland, Oreg	1.060	40.0	.980	40.	
Foremen Providence, R. I.:	1. 123	40.0	1.043	40.	
Automatic-feed presses	1.000	40.0	ļ.	}	
Automatic-feed presses Hand-fed presses or combination cutting and creasing presses	. 925	40.0			
Reading, Pa.:	000	40.0	990	40	
1 or 2 automatic presses Hand-fed presses	. 960 . 910	40.0 40.0	.889 .837	40. 40.	
Richmond Va	750	40.0	. 831	40.	
Richmond, Va Rochester, N. Y.:		10.0		******	
Agreement A:					
1 to 3 hand-fed presses	1.050	40.0	1.025	40.	
Automatic presses Agreement B:	1.150	40.0	1.125	40.	
1 to 3 hand-fed presses	. 930	40.0	. 880	40.	
4 hand-fed presses or 2 automatic presses	1.050	40.0	1.000	40.	
Rock Island (Ill.) district: Automatic presses	1.050	40.0	1.050	40.	
St. Louis, Mo.: 1 or 2 presses	1.030	40.0	.942	40.	
3 or 4 presses	1. 120	40.0	1.025	40.	
St. Paul, Minn.:	!			1	
Agreement A: 2 platen or 2 carver presses	. 925	40.0	.840	40.	
Agreement B: 2 presses	.910	40.0	.840	40.	
Envelope printing, 2 presses	. 850 . 875	40.0 40.0	.790 .875	40. 40.	
Salt Lake City, Utah San Antonio, Tex	750	40.0	.750	40.	
San Francisco, Calif	1. 281	40.0	1. 225	40.	
Scranton, Pa	89, 933	40.0	. 903	40.	
Scranton, Pa. Seattle, Wash South Bend, Ind.:	1.160	40.0	1.160	40.	
South Bend, Ind.:		40.0			
Hand-fed presses	1.000	40.0	. 900	40.	
2 automatic presses	1.050 84 1.000	40.0 40.0	. 950	40.	
Spokane, Wash Tampa, Fla	.900	40.0	1.000	40. 40.	
Toledo, Ohio:	. 500	20.0	. 300	40.	
1 or 2 presses.	1.050	40.0	1.000	40.	
3 presses	1.100	40.0	1.050	40.	
Washington, D. C.:	. 975	40.0	.875	40.	
1, 2, or 3 hand-fed presses	1.050	40.0	950	40.	
2 automatic presses	1. 113	40.0	1.013	40.	
Wichita, Kans.:	1.110	20.0	1.010		
1 or 2 presses		40.0	. 850	40.	
York, Pa		40. 0 40. 0	1.063	40. 40.	

^{1 \$0.520} per hour Dec. 8, 1942.
2 \$0.525 per hour Sept. 15, 1942.
3 \$0.575 per hour Sept. 1, 1942.
4 \$0.530 per hour Aug. 1, 1942.
4 \$0.530 per hour Sept. 30, 1942.
5 \$0.450 per hour Sept. 30, 1942.
7 \$0.400 per hour July 1, 1942.
8 \$0.700 per hour July 1, 1942.
9 \$0.605 per hour July 1, 1942.
10 \$1.040 per hour Dec. 8, 1942.
11 Bonus of \$200 per year.
12 44-hour week September through May, at same veekly wage. weekly wage.

^{13 \$1.050} per hour Sept 15, 1942.
14 \$1.038 per hour Sept. 1, 1942.
15 \$1.080 per hour Aug. 1, 1942.
16 \$0.950 per hour Sept. 30, 1942.

 ^{\$0.950} per hour Sept. 30, 1942.
 Agreement permits 40 hours.
 10 cents per hour increase July 1, 1942.
 \$1.188 per hour Nov. 1, 1942.
 2 cents per hour increase Aug. 1, 1942.
 \$1.100 per hour Oct. 25, 1942.
 \$1.120 per hour Aug. 1, 1942.
 \$1.00 per hour Aug. 1, 1942.
 \$1.260 per hour June 21, 1942.
 \$1.250 per hour Oct. 3, 1942.
 \$1.250 per hour Oct. 3, 1942.

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** $1.100 per hour July 15, 1942.

** $1.175 per hour July 1, 1942.

** $1.210 per hour Aug. 7, 1942.

** $1.210 per hour Aug. 7, 1942.

** $1.210 per hour Aug. 7, 1942.

** $1.250 per hour Sept. 1, 1942.

** $1.250 per hour Sept. 1, 1942.

** $1.320 per hour Sept. 1, 1942.

** $1.300 per hour Sept. 1, 1942.

** $1.300 per hour July 10, 1942.

** $1.300 per hour July 10, 1942.

** $1.300 per hour July 10, 1942.

** $1.300 per hour July 10, 1942.

** $1.300 per hour July 15, 1942.

** $1.407 per hour July 15, 1942.

** $1.407 per hour July 15, 1942.

** $1.409 per hour July 15, 1942.

** $1.409 per hour July 15, 1942.

** $1.409 per hour Aug. 31, 1942.

** $1.000 per hour Sept. 20, 1942.

** $1.000 per hour Sept. 20, 1942.

** $1.000 per hour July 19, 1942.

** $1.650 per hour July 19, 1942.

** $1.630 per hour Dec. 1, 1942.

** $1.343 per hour July 1, 1942.

** $1.343 per hour Aug. 21, 1942.

** $1.313 per hour Aug. 21, 1942.

** $1.313 per hour Aug. 21, 1942.

** $1.314 per hour Aug. 21, 1942.

** $0.450 per hour Aug. 21, 1942.

** $0.785 per hour Aug. 1, 1942.

** $0.785 per hour Aug. 1, 1942.

** $0.785 per hour Aug. 1, 1942.

** $0.785 per hour Aug. 1, 1942.

** $0.785 per hour Aug. 1, 1942.

** $0.785 per hour Aug. 1, 1942.

** $0.785 per hour Aug. 1, 1942.

** $0.785 per hour Aug. 1, 1942.

** $0.780 per hour Sept. 30, 1942.

** $0.600 per hour Sept. 30, 1942.

** $0.600 per hour Sept. 30, 1942.

** $0.600 per hour Sept. 30, 1942.
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** 71½ cents per hour increase July 1, 1942.

** 2½ cents per hour increase Sept. 15, 1942.

** 30.825 per hour June 13, 1942, and $0.875 per hour Dec. 30, 1942.

** $0.775 per hour June 13, 1942, and $0.825 per hour Dec. 30, 1942.

** $2 cents per hour increase Nov. 1, 1942.

** $3 0.835 per hour June 15, 1942.

** $3 0.813 per hour June 15, 1942.

** $5 cents per hour increase Aug. 1, 1942.

** $5 cents per hour increase Aug. 21, 1942.

** $1.000 per hour July 15, 1942.

** $1.000 per hour increase June 25, 1942.

** $1.240 per hour increase June 26, 1942.

** $1.240 per hour Sept. 1, 1942.

** $1.231 per hour Sept. 1, 1942.

** $1.231 per hour Sept. 1, 1942.

** $1.231 per hour Sept. 1, 1942.

** $1.181 per hour Sept. 1, 1942.

** $1.181 per hour Sept. 1, 1942.

** $1.013 per hour Sept. 1, 1942.

** $1.030 per hour Sept. 1, 1942.

** $1.050 per hour Sept. 1, 1942.

** $1.013 per hour Sept. 1, 1942.

** $1.013 per hour Sept. 1, 1942.

** $1.013 per hour Sept. 1, 1942.

** $1.010 per hour Sept. 1, 1942.

** $1.010 per hour June 15, 1942.

** $1.010 per hour June 15, 1942.

** $1.100 per hour June 15, 1942.

** $1.100 per hour June 15, 1942.

** $1.100 per hour June 15, 1942.

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** $1.100 per hour June 15, 1942.

** $1.100 per hour June 15, 1942.

** $1.100
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Table 16.—Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the NEWSPAPER Printing Trades in Selected Cities, June 1, 1942, and June 1, 1941

COMPOSITORS, HAND: DAY WORK

	June 1	1942	June 1, 1941		
City	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Hours per week	
Atlanta, Ga_ Baltimore, Md_ Binghamton, N, Y	\$1, 225	40.0	\$1, 225	40. (
Baltimore, Md	1,350	40.0 36.7	1. 290	36.7	
Binghamton, N. Y.	1, 227	37. 5	1, 125	40.0	
Birmingham, Ala	1, 247	37.5	1. 125	40.0	
Ruffalo, N. Y	1, 460 1, 347	37. 5 37. 5	1, 400 1, 280	37. 8 37. 8	
Butte, Mont	1. 275	35.0	1, 225	35.0	
Charleston, S. C.	1 1.060	I 40.0	1.000	40.0	
Birmingham, Ala. Boston, Mass. Buffalo, N. Y Butte, Mont. Charleston, S. C. Charlotte, N. C. Chicago, Ill. German text	1. 130 2 1. 628	40.0 36.3	1,040 1,600	40.0 36.	
German text	1.350	* 30. 0	1.350	* 30.	
Hebrew text	1,900	30.0	1. 350 1. 933	30.	
Polish text	4 1.486	35.0	1.457	35.0	
Swedish text	1. 425 1. 451	40.0 37.5	1. 425 1. 360	40.0	
Cincinnati, Ohio	1. 455	37.5	1, 300	37.	
Columbus, Ohio	.1 5 1. 387	37. 5	1. 333	37. 37.	
Dallas, Tex Davenport, Iowa. (See Rock Island (III.) district.) Dayton, Ohio.	6 1, 300	37. 5	1. 166	37.	
Davenport, Iowa. (See Rock Island (Ill.) district.)	1.000		1 000		
Dayton, Ono. Denver, Colo. Des Moines, Lowa.	1. 275 1. 293	37. 5 36. 7	1, 275 1, 263	37. 36.	
Des Moines, Iowa	1.300	I 40.0	1, 225	40.	
Detroit, Micu	. 1.012	37.5	1.467	37.	
Cormon toxt	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	37.5	1.067	37.	
Duluth, MinnEl Paso, Tex	1, 240 1, 190	35.5	1, 190	35. 37.	
Eria. Pa	1. 300	37. 5 37. 5	1, 150 1, 230	37.	
Grand Rapids, Mich.	1. 275	40.0	1. 200	40.	
Erie, Pa Grand Rapids, Mich Shopping News Houston, Tex	1, 175	40.0	1.125	l 40.0	
Houston, Tex	1, 361 1, 370	37.5 37.5	1. 337 1. 290	37.	
Indianapons, indIndianapons, ind	1. 250	40.0	1.290	37. 40.	
Shopping News Houston, Tex Indianapolis, Ind. Jacksonville, Fla Kansas City, Mo Little Rock, Ark Los Angeles, Calif Louisville, Ky Madison, Wis Manchester, N. H Memphis, Tenn Milwaukee, Wis Minneapolis, Minn	1. 330	37. 5	1. 200 1. 226	37.	
Little Rock, Ark	1. 100	36.3	1.010	36.	
Los Angeles, Calif	1.311 1.283	37. 5 40. 0	1. 258 1. 165	37. 40.	
Madison. Wis	1. 175	40.0	1, 150	40.	
Manchester, N. H.	1.093	37. 5 37. 5	1.025	40.	
Memphis, Tenn	1. 266	37.5	1. 200	37.	
Milwaukee, wis	1, 393 7 1, 400	37. 5 35. 0	1, 340 1, 336	37. 33.	
Shopping News	1, 336	33.3	1, 336	33.	
Minneapolis, Minn Shopping News Mobile, Ala Moline, Ill. (See Rock Island (Ill.) district.)	1, 130	33, 3 37, 5	1.050	33. 37.	
Moline, III. (See Rock Island (III.) district.)	1, 153	400	1.065	40.	
Nashville, Tenn Newark, N. J	1. 520	40.0 37.5	1.520	40. 37.	
New Haven, Conn	.1 1.175	40.0	1. 113	40.	
New Orleans, La. New York, N. Y Bohemian and Slavonic texts	. 1. 050	40.0		<i>i</i>	
New York, N. Y	1. 653 1. 104	37.5	1.573	37.	
Hebrew text	2. 181	38.5 27.5	1. 104 2. 181	38. 9 27.	
Hellenic text	10 1. 093	37. 5	1, 093	37.	
Hellenic text	1 257	35.0	1, 257	35.0	
Italian text Russian text	1.967	30.0 11 24.8	1.967	30.	
		40.0	1.818 1.150	11 24.3 40.	
Oblohomo City Oblo	1 150	40.0	1.094	40.	
Omaha, Nebr	1, 150	40.0	1, 150	40.	
Omaha, Nebr Peoria, Ill Philadelphia, Pa	1. 230	38.3 37.5	1. 170 1. 270	38.	
Phoenix, Ariz	1. 190	37.5	1. 270	37. 37.	
Dittahurah Da	1 400	37.5	1, 355	37.	
Portland, Maine	1. 138	40.0	1.075	40.	
Portland, Maine Portland, Oreg Providence, R. I	1.324	36.3	1.241	36.	
Providence, K. I	1, 363	40.0 37.5	1.300 1.182	40. 37.	
Richmond. Va	1. 182	40.0	1. 182	40.	
Rochester, N. Y	1, 340	40.0	1.200	40.	
German text	. 750	13 42.0	. 800	40.	
Kock Island (III.) district	1, 200	38.8	1.161	38.	
St. LOUIS, MIO St. Paul Minn	1, 434 1, 384	36, 3 35, 0	1. 300 1. 334	38.3 14 35.	
Providence, K. I. Reading, Pa. Richmond, Va. Rochester, N. Y. German text. Rock Island (Ill.) district. St. Louis, Mo. St. Paul, Minn. Salt Lake City, Utah. San Francisco. Calif	1. 180	37. 5	1, 180	37.	
San Antonio, Tex	1. 240	37. 5	1.120	40.	
San Francisco, Calif	. 1.393	37.5	1, 327	37.	

Table 16.—Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the NEWSPAPER Printing Trades in Selected Cities, June 1, 1942, and June 1, 1941—Continued

COMPOSITORS, HAND: DAY WORK-Continued

	June	1, 1942	June 1, 1941		
City	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Hours per week	
Scranton, Pa Seattle, Wash South Bend, Ind Spokane, Wash Tampa, Fla. Toledo, Ohio Washington, D. C. Wichita, Kans.	\$1, 294	39.0	\$1, 269	39. 0	
Seattle, Wash	1.407	35.0	1.336	35.0	
South Bend, Ind	1, 225 1, 180	40.0 37.5	1. 100 1. 160	40.0 37.5	
Tampa, Fla	1. 160	37. 5	1.080	37. 5	
Toledo, Ohio	1.374	37.5	1. 307	37. 5	
Washington, D. C	1, 469	35.0	1.440	35.0	
Worcester, Mass	1. 100 1. 125	40. 0 40. 0	1. 013 1. 125	40.0 40.0	
COMPOSITORS, HAND: NIGHT	WORK	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	
Atlanta, Ga.	\$1,288	40.0	\$1.288	40.0	
Baltimore, Md. Binghamton, N. Y.	1.420	36. 7 37. 5	1.358	36.7	
Bingnamton, N. Y.		37.5	1.280	37.5	
Birmingham, Ala.	1.307 1.500	37.5 37.5	1. 185 1. 440	40.0 37.5	
Buffalo. N. Y	1. 413	37.5	1. 347	37. 5	
Birthingham, AB Boston, Mass Buffalo, N. Y Butte, Mont. Charleston, S. C Charlotte, N. C Chicago, Ill Hebrew text. Bolieb text	1.347	35.0	1. 347 1. 297	35.0	
Charleston, S. C.	15 1. 120	40.0	1.060	40.0	
Chicago III	1. 193 16 1. 738	40.0 36.3	1. 100 1. 710	40.0 36.3	
Hebrew text	2. 533	22.5	2.578	22.5	
Polish text	17 1. 543	35.0	1, 514	35.0	
Polish text Cincinnati, Ohio Cleveland, Ohio Columbus, Ohio	1.540	37.5	1.451	37.5	
Columbus Ohio	1.593 18 1.475	37. 5 37. 5	1. 593 1. 422	37. 5 37. 5	
Dallas, Tex	19 1. 367	37.5	1. 211	37. 5	
Davenport, Iowa. (See Rock Island (Ill.) district.)	1.00.	į.			
Dallas, Tex Davenport, Iowa. (See Rock Island (III.) district.) Dayton, Ohio Denver, Colo Des Moines, Iowa.	1.340	37. 5	1.340	37.5	
Denver, Colo	1.375 1.390	36.7 40.0	1.337 1.315	36.7	
Detroit. Mich	1.700	37.5	1.547	40.0 37.5	
Duluth, Minn	1,310	35.5	1. 261	35. 5	
El Paso, Tex	1, 257	37.5	1.217	37.5	
Des Moines, 10wa Detroit, Mich Duluth, Minn El Paso, Tex Erie, Pa. Grand Rapids, Mich Shopping News Houston, Tex Indianapolis, Ind Lecksonville File	1.380	37.5	1.310	37.5	
Shopping Name	1.325 1.225	40.0 40.0	1. 250 1. 175	40.0 40.0	
Houston, Tex	1. 428	37.5	1.402	37.5	
Indianapolis, Ind	1.470	37.5	1.390	37. 5 37. 5	
Jacksonville, Fla	1.325	40.0	1. 275	40.0	
Little Rock Ark	1.410 1.170	37. 5 36. 3	1.306 1.080	37.5	
Los Angeles, Calif	1.378	37.5	1. 324	36, 3 37, 5	
Louisville, Ky	1.355	40.0	1, 233	40.0	
Madison, Wis	1. 238	40.0	1. 213	40.0	
Jacksonville, Fia Kansas City, Mo Little Rock, Ark Los Angeles, Calif Louisville, Ky Madison, Wis Manchester, N. H Memphis, Tenn Milworker, Wis	1. 173 1. 333	37. 5 37. 5	1. 100 1. 267	40.0 37.5	
Milwaukee, Wis		37.5	1. 470	37.5	
Milwaukee, Wis Minneapolis, Minn	20 1. 480	35.0	1.416	33.3	
Minneapoiis, Minn Shopping News Mobile, Ala	21 1.416 1.200	33. 3 37. 5	1.416 1.120	33. 3 37. 5	
	ł		ì	1	
Nashville, Tenn	1. 223	40.0	1. 135	40.0	
Nashville, Tenn Newark, N. J New Haven, Conn	1,587 1,206	37.5 40.0	1.587	37. 5 38. 5	
New Orleans La	1. 100	40.0	1.188	30.0	
New Orleans, La. New York, N. Y	1.720	27 5	1.640	37.5	
Hebrew text	3.000	22 20.0	3.000	22 20.0°	
Italian text	2.097	30.0	2.097	30.0	
Italian text Norfolk, Va Oklahoma City, Okla Omaha, Nebr Peoria, III	1. 298 1. 219	40.0 40.0	1, 213 1, 156	40.0 40.0	
Omaha, Nebr	1.216	40.0	1. 216	40.0	
Peoria, Ill.	1. 295	38.3	1. 235	38.3	
	1.010	37.5	1.346	37.5	
German text Phoenix, Ariz	1. 125 1. 260	40.0 37.5	1. 125 1. 220	40.0 37.5	
niii-kk D-	1.476	37. 5	1. 422	37.5 37.5	
PIESDIFYII. PA	1 4 4 4 4 4	40.0	1. 150	40.0	
Portland, Maine	1.238				
Pritisburgh, Fa. Portland, Maine. Portland, Oreg.	1, 238 1, 393	36.3	1.310	36.3	
Pittsburgh, Pa Portland, Maine Portland, Oreg Providence, R. I	1.393 1.475	36.3 40.0	1, 310 1, 400	36.3 40.0	
Pittsburgh, Pa. Portland, Maine	1,393	36.3	1.310	36.3	

Table 16.—Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the NEWSPAPER Printing Trades in Selected Cities, June 1, 1942, and June 1, 1941—Continued

COMPOSITORS, HAND: NIGHT WORK-Continued

	June	1, 1942	June	1, 1941
City	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per bour	Hours per week
Rochester N Y	\$1, 410	40.0	\$1.265	40.0
Rochester, N. Y Rock Island (III.) district St. Louis, Mo St. Paul, Minn.	1.250	38.8	1, 213	38.8
St. Louis, Mo	1.549	36.3	1.444	1 27 5
St. Paul, Minn	1. 470 1. 266	35.0	1.420 1.266	14 35.0
San Antonio. Tex	1. 300	37.5 37.5	1. 180	37. 5 40. 0
San Francisco, Calif.	1.460	1 37.5	1.393	37.
Scranton, Pa	1.371	39.0	1.346	≀ 39.0
Seattle, Wash	1.479 1.283	35.0	1.407 1.163	35.0
Spokane. Wash	1, 247	40.0 37.5	1.103	40.0 37.8
St. Louis, Mo. St. Paul, Minn Salt Lake City, Utah San Antonio, Tex San Francisco, Calif. Scranton, Pa Seattle, Wash. South Bend, Ind. Spokane, Wash. Tampa, Fla. Toledo. Ohio	1, 253	37.5 37.5	1. 227 1. 173	37.8
Toledo, Ohio		37. 5	1.380	37. 5
Washington, D. C	1.611 1.163	35. 0 40. 0	1.583 1.075	35.0
Toledo, Ohio Washington, D. C Wichita, Kans Worcester, Mass	1. 183	40.0	1. 188	40. 0 40. 0
MACHINE OPERATORS: DAY V	VORK			<u> </u>
		1		·
Atlanta, Ga Baltimore, Md Binghamton, N. Y.	\$1. 225	40.0	\$1.225	40.0
Ringhamton, N. Y	1. 350 1. 227	36. 7 37. 5	1.290 1.125	36. 7 40. 0
Birmingham, Ala	1.247	37.5	1. 125	40.0
Birmingham, Ala Boston, Mass Buffalo, N. Y Butte, Mont	1.460	37.5	1.400	37. 8
Buffalo, N. Y	1.391 1.275	37. 5 35. 0	1.325 1.225	37.
Machinist-operators	1, 346	35.0	1. 226	35.0 35.0
Butte, Mont Machinist-operators. Charleston, S. C Charlotte, N. C Chicago, Ill German text.	1 1.060	40.0	1.000	40.0
Charlotte, N. C.	1. 130	40.0	1.040	40.0
German text	2 1.628 1.385	36.3 30.0	1.600 1.385	36.3 30.0
Hebrew text Polish text Swedish text	1.900	30.0	1.933	1 30.0
Polish text	24 1.600	32.5	1.569	32, 5
Swedish text Cincinnati, Ohio	1.460 1.451	40.0 37.5	1.460 1.360	40.0
Cleveland, Ohio	1. 455	37.5	1.455	37. 8 37. 8
Cleveland, Ohio. Columbus, Ohio.	\$ 1 DOM	37.5 35.0	1, 333 (26)	37.
Onlimbus, 70m0 Dallas, Tex Davenport, Iowa. (See Rock Island (Ill.) district.) Dayton, Ohio. Denver, Colo Des Moines, Iowa. Detroit, Mich. German text. Duluth, Minn El Paso, Tex. Eric Pe	1.090			
Dayton, Unio	1. 275 1. 293	37. 5 36. 7	1.275	37. 36.
Des Moines, Iowa.	1.300	40.0	1. 263 1. 225	40.6
Detroit, Mich	1.612	37. 5	1.467	40.0 37.4
German text	1.067	37. 5	1.067	37. 8 35. 8
El Paso Tex	1. 240 1. 190	35. 5 37. 5	1.190 1.150	30.1
Erie, Pa	1.300	37.5	1.230	37. 8 37. 8
Machinist-operators	1.353	37.5	1.283	37.
Grand Rapids, Mich	1.275 1.175	40.0	1.200	40.0
Houston Tex	1. 361	40.0 37.5	1. 125 1. 337	40.0 37.
Machinist-operators Grand Rapids, Mich Shopping News Houston, Tex Indianapolis, Ind		37.5	1. 290	37.
Jacksonville, Fla	1.250	40.0	1, 200	40.0
Kansas City, Mo	1.330	37.5	1.226	37.
Little Rock, Ark	1.100 1.311	36. 3 37. 5	1.030 1.258	36. 37.
Louisville, Kv	1. 283	40.0	1. 165	40.
Madison, Wis	1.175	40.0	1.150	40.6
Manchester, N. H.	1.093	37.5	1.025	40.0
Indianapolis, Ind Jacksonville, Fla. Kansas City, Mo Little Rock, Ark Los Angeles, Calif Louisville, Ky Madison, Wis. Manchester, N. H Memphis, Tenn Milwaukee, Wis.	1.266 1.393	37. 5 37. 5	1.200 1.340	37. 37.
Minneapolis, Minn	7 1, 400	35.0	1.336	33.
Shopping News	8 1. 336	33, 3	1.336	33.3 37.
Milwaukee, Wis- Minneapolis, Minn. Shopping News. Mobile, Ala. Moline, Ill. (See Rock Island (Ill.) district). Nashville, Tenn. Newark, N. J. Naw Hoven Conn.	1.130	37.5	1.050	37.
Nashville, Tenn	1.153	40.0	1.065	40.0
Newark, N. J.	1.520	37.5	1.520	37.
New Haven, Conn	1.175 1.150	40.0	1. 113	40.0
New Haven, Conn New Orleans, La New York, N. Y	1.150	40.0 37.5	1. 573	37.
The American	1.104	38.5	1.104	38.
Bonemian and Siavonic texts				
Bohemian and Slavonic texts. Machinst-operators. German text.	1.169	38.5 37.5	1.169 1.573	38. 8 37. 8

Table 16.—Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the NEWSPAPER Printing Trades in Selected Cities, June 1, 1942, and June 1, 1941—Continued

MACHINE OPERATORS: DAY WORK-Continued

New York, N. Y.—Continued.			June 1, 1942		June 1, 1941	
Helbrew text.	City	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Hours per week	
Hellenic text.	New York, N. Y.—Continued.					
Hungarian text	Hebrew text	\$2.181	27.5	\$2.181	9 27. 8	
Italian text	Hellenic text	1 957	37.5	1.093	37. 8 35. 0	
Norfolk, Va. 1.23 40.0 1.150 Omaha, Nebr. 1.156 40.0 1.094 Omaha, Nebr. 1.150 40.0 1.150 Peoria, III 1.230 38.3 1.170 Philadelphia, Pa. 1.230 38.3 1.170 Philadelphia, Pa. 1.190 37.5 1.270 Phoenix, Ariz. 1.190 37.5 1.355 Portland, Maine 1.138 40.0 1.075 Portland, Maine 1.138 40.0 1.075 Portland, Oreg. 1.324 36.3 1.241 Providenes, R. I. 383 40.0 1.075 Portland, Oreg. 1.324 36.3 1.241 Providenes, R. I. 383 40.0 1.075 Reading, Pa. 1.383 40.0 1.075 Reading, Pa. 1.384 40.0 1.088 Reading, Pa. 1.384 40.0 1.088 Rechester, N. Y. 1.340 40.0 1.200 German text 7.50 12.25 Rock Island (III.) district 7.50 12.20 German text 7.50 12.20 Rock Island (III.) district 1.200 38.8 1.161 St. Louis, Mo. 1.384 36.0 1.334 14 St. Louis, Mo. 1.384 36.0 1.334 14 St. Lauis, Mo. 1.384 36.0 1.334 14 St. Paul, Minn 1.384 36.0 1.334 14 St. Paul,	Italian text	1.967	30.0		30.0	
Norfolk, Va. 1.23 40.0 1.150 Oklahoma City, Okla 1.156 40.0 1.094 Omaha, Nebr 1.150 40.0 1.094 Omaha, Nebr 1.150 40.0 1.150 Peoria, III 1.230 38.3 1.170 Philadelphia, Pa. 1.230 38.3 1.170 Philadelphia, Pa. 1.1207 37.5 1.270 Phoenix, Ariz. 1.190 37.5 1.355 Portland, Maine 1.138 40.0 1.075 Portland, Maine 1.138 40.0 1.075 Portland, Oreg. 1.324 36.3 1.241 Providence, R. I. 383 40.0 1.306 Reading, Pa. 1.383 40.0 1.306 Reading, Pa. 1.383 40.0 1.307 Readinist-operators 1.235 37.5 1.182 Machinist-operators 1.235 37.5 1.235 Richmond, Va. 1.236 37.5 1.235 Rochester, N. Y 1.340 40.0 1.200 German text 7.50 124.0 980 Rock Island (III.) district 1.200 38.8 1.161 St. Louis, Mo. 1.234 36.3 1.301 St. Louis, Mo. 1.384 36.0 1.334 St. Paul, Minn 1.384 St. Paul, Minn 1.384 St. Paul, Minn 1.384 St. Paul, Minn 1.384 St. Paul, Minn 1.384 St. Paul, Minn 1.384 St. Paul, Minn	Russian text	1.818	11 24.8	1.818	11 24. 8 40. 0	
Price 1.190 37.5 1.180 37.5 1.180 37.5 1.355 1.180 37.5 1.355 1.180 37.5 1.355 1.180 37.5 1.355 1.180 37.5 1.355 1.180 37.5 1.355 1.180 37.5 1.355 1.235 37.5 3.235 37.5	Norfoliz Vo	1. 235	40.0	1.150	40.0	
Price Pric	Omaha Nah	1.156			40.0	
Price Pric	Peoria III	1.150		1.150	40.0 38.3	
Processing Pro	Philadelphia, Pa	12 1. 297	37.5	1. 270	37.5	
Pivisburgh, Pa. 1. 409 37.5 1.355 Portland, Maine. 1. 134 36.3 1.241 Providance, R. I. 1. 324 36.3 1.241 Providance, R. I. 1. 363 40.0 1. 300 Reading, Pa. 1. 182 37.5 1. 182 Machinist-operators 1. 235 37.5 1. 182 Machinist-operators 1. 235 37.5 1. 235 Richmond, Va. 1. 213 40.0 1. 208 Rochester, N. Y. 1. 340 40.0 1. 200 Rock Island (III.) district 7.50 42.0 800 Rock Island (III.) district 1. 200 38.8 1.161 St. Louis, Mo. 1. 434 36.3 1. 300 St. Paul, Minn 1. 384 36.0 1. 334 36.1 3.00 St. Paul, Minn 1. 384 35.0 1. 334 381 Lake City, Utah: Machinist-operators 1. 180 37.5 1. 180 St. Paul, Minn 1. 303 37.5 1. 327 Scranton, Pa. 1. 244 39.0 1. 299 Machinist-operators 1. 130 37.5 1. 309 Machinist-operators 1. 320 39.0 1. 296 Seattle, Wash 1. 407 35.0 1. 336 South Bend, Ind 1. 225 40.0 1.100 Spokane, Wash 1. 180 37.5 1. 180 Tampa, Fla 1. 180 37.5 1. 180 Tampa, Fla 1. 180 37.5 1. 180 Tampa, Fla 1. 180 37.5 1. 180 Tampa, Fla 1. 180 37.5 1. 307 Washington, D. C. 1. 437 37.5 1. 307 Washington, D. C. 1. 439 35.0 1. 436 35.0 1. 336 Suth Bend, Ind. 1. 237 37.5 1. 307 Washington, D. C. 1. 439 35.0 1. 440 36.7 1. 358 Suth Bend, Ind. 1. 207 37.5 1. 307 Washington, D. C. 1. 439 35.0 1. 440 36.7 1. 307 Washington, D. C. 1. 439 35.0 1. 440 36.7 1. 358 Suth Bend, Ind. 1. 207 37.5 1. 308 Suth Bend, Ind. 1. 207 37.5 1. 308 Suth Bend, Ind. 1. 207 37.5 1. 307 37.5 1. 307 37.5	Phoenix, Ariz	1.190	37.5	1.150	37. 8	
Rock Island (III.) district		1.409	37.5	1.355	37. 5	
Rock Island (III.) district	Portland, Maine	1.138	26.0	1.075	40.0 36.3	
Rock Island (III.) district	Providence, R. I	1.363	40.0	1.300	40.0	
Rock Island (III.) district	Reading, Pa	1.182	37.5	1.182	37. 5	
Rock Island (III.) district	Machinist-operators	1.235	37.5	1. 235	37. 5	
Rock Island (III.) district	Richmond, Va	1.213	40.0	1.088	40.0	
St. Louis, Mo.	Garman taxt	1.340	13 42 0	1,200	40.0 40.0	
St. Louis, Mo.	Rock Island (Ill) district				38.8	
Machinist-operators	St. Louis, Mo	1,434	36.3	1.300	38.3	
Machinist-operators	St. Paul, Minn	1.384	35.0	1.334	14 35.0	
San Antonio, Tex	Sait Lake City, Utan:	1 100	97 K	1 100	37. 5	
San Francisco, Calif. 1.333 37.5 1.327	San Antonio, Tex	1. 240	37.5	(26)	91.0	
Scranton, Pa	San Francisco, Calif	1.393	37.5	ì. 327	37. 5	
Seattle, Wash	Scranton, Pa		39.0	1.269	39.0	
MACHINE OPERATORS: NIGHT WORK	Machinist-operators	1.320	39.0	1, 296	39.0	
MACHINE OPERATORS: NIGHT WORK	South Band Ind	1.407	40.0	1.000	35.0 40.0	
MACHINE OPERATORS: NIGHT WORK	Spokane. Wash	1. 180	37.5	1.160	37. 5	
MACHINE OPERATORS: NIGHT WORK	Tampa, Fla	1.160	37.5	1.080	37. 5	
MACHINE OPERATORS: NIGHT WORK	Toledo, Ohio	1.374	37.5	1.307	37. 5	
MACHINE OPERATORS: NIGHT WORK	Wichita, Kans	1.100	40.0	1.013	35.0 40.0	
MACHINE OPERATORS: NIGHT WORK	Machinist-operators	1.163	40.0	1.075	40.0	
Atlanta, Ga. \$1.288 40.0 \$1.288 Baltimore, Md 1.420 38.7 1.358 Binghamton, N. Y 1.307 37.5 1.290 Birmingham, Ala 1.307 37.5 1.185 Boston, Mass 1.500 37.5 1.185 Boston, Mass 1.500 37.5 1.185 Buffalo, N. Y 1.435 37.5 1.369 Butte, Mont 1.435 37.5 1.369 Butte, Mont 1.435 37.5 1.369 Butte, Mont 1.48 35.0 1.297 Machinist-operators 1.418 35.0 1.297 Charlotte, N. C 1.193 40.0 1.060 Charlotte, N. C 1.193 40.0 1.100 Chicago, Ill 1.738 36.3 1.710 Hébrew text 2.533 22.5 78	Worcester, Mass	1.125	40.0	1, 125	40.0	
Baltimore, Md 1. 420 36. 7 1. 358 Binghamton, N. Y 1. 307 37. 5 1. 280 Birmingham, Ala 1. 307 37. 5 1. 185 Boston, Mass 1. 500 37. 5 1. 440 Buffalo, N. Y 1. 435 37. 5 1. 369 Butte, Mont 1. 345 35. 0 1. 297 Machinist-operators 1. 418 35. 0 1. 368 Charleston, S. C 11. 120 40. 0 1. 060 Charleston, S. C 1. 193 40. 0 1. 100 Chicago, Ill 18. 1, 738 36. 3 1. 710 Hebrew text 2. 553 22. 578	MACHINE OPERATORS: NIGHT	WORK				
Baltimore, Md 1. 420 36. 7 1. 358 Binghamton, N. Y 1. 307 37. 5 1. 280 Birmingham, Ala 1. 307 37. 5 1. 185 Boston, Mass 1. 500 37. 5 1. 440 Buffalo, N. Y 1. 435 37. 5 1. 369 Butte, Mont 1. 345 35. 0 1. 297 Machinist-operators 1. 418 35. 0 1. 368 Charleston, S. C 11. 120 40. 0 1. 060 Charleston, S. C 1. 193 40. 0 1. 100 Chicago, Ill 18. 1, 738 36. 3 1. 710 Hebrew text 2. 553 22. 578	Atlanta Ca	#1 000	40.0	#1 000	40.0	
Boston, Mass 1, 500 37, 5 1, 440 Buffalo, N. Y 1, 435 37, 5 1, 369 Butte, Mont 1, 345 35, 0 1, 297 Machinist-operators 1, 418 35, 0 1, 368 Charleston, S. C 11, 120 40, 0 1, 060 Charlotte, N. C 1, 193 40, 0 1, 100 Chicago, III 15, 738 36, 3 1, 710 Hebrew text 2, 533 22, 5 2, 578	Raltimore, Md	1, 420	36.7	1 358	40. 0 36. 7	
Boston, Mass	Binghamton, N. Y	1. 307	37. 5	1, 280	37. 5	
Boston, Mass	Birmingham, Ala		37.5	1. 185	40.0	
Butte, Mont. 1, 345 35.0 1, 297 Machinist-operators. 1, 418 35.0 1, 368 Charleston, S. C. 11, 120 40.0 1, 060 Charlotte, N. C. 1, 193 40.0 1, 100 Chicago, Ill 15, 738 36.3 1, 710 Hebrew text. 2, 553 22, 5 2, 578	Boston, Mass				37. 5 37. 5	
Charleston, S. C. 1. 120 40.0 1. 060 Charlotte, N. C. 1. 193 40.0 1. 100 Chicago, Ill. 18 1, 738 36.3 1. 710 Hebrew text. 2. 533 22. 5 2. 578	Butte. Mont	1. 345	85.0	1. 297	35.0	
Charleston, S. C. 1. 120 40.0 1. 060 Charlotte, N. C. 1. 193 40.0 1. 100 Chicago, Ill. 18 1, 738 36.3 1. 710 Hebrew text. 2. 533 22. 5 2. 578	Machinist-operators	1.418	35.0	1. 368	35. 0 35. 0	
Chicago, III	Charleston, S. C.	15 1. 120	40.0	1.060	40.0	
Hebrew text. 2, 533 22, 5 2, 578	Chicago III	1, 193	40.0	1, 100	40.0 36.3	
Delich tout	Hebrew text	2,533	22.5	2 578	22. 5	
FUISH text 32.0 1.001		27 1, 662	32.5	1, 631	32. 5	
Cincinnati, Ohio 1.540 37.5 1.451	Cincinnati, Ohio	1.540	37. 5	1. 451	37. 5	
Cleveland, Ohio. 1.593 37.5 1.593 Columbus, Ohio. 16 1.475 37.5 1.422	Cleveland, Ohio	1.593	37.5	1.593	37. 5	
Columbus, Ohio 18 1. 475 37. 5 1. 422 Dallas, Tex 28 1. 464 35. 0 (28)	Dollas Tay	28 1 464	37. D	(36)	37. 5	
Davenort, Iowa. (See Rock Island (III.) district.)	Davenport, Iowa. (See Rock Island (Ill.) district.)	- 1, 101		()		
Columbus, Onlo 37.5 1.422 Dallas, Tex 38.1 464 35.0 (38) Dayenport, Iowa. (See Rock Island (III.) district.) Dayton, Ohio 1.340 37.5 1.340 Denver, Colo 1.375 36.7 1.337 Des Moines, Iowa 1.390 40.0 1.315 Detroit, Mich 1.700 37.5 1.547 Dayton, Ohio 1.300 37.5	Dayton, Ohio	1.340	37. 5	1.340	37. 5	
Denver, Colo	Denver, Colo	1. 375	36.7	1. 337	36.7	
Des Moines, Iowa 1. 390 40.0 1. 315 Detroit, Mich 1. 700 37. 5 1. 547	Detroit. Mich	1. 700	40. U	1,315	40. 0 37. 5	
Duluth, Minn 1, 310 35, 5 1, 261	Duluth, Minn	1. 310	35. 5	1. 261	35. 5	
El Paso, Tex 1, 257 37.5 1, 217	El Paso, Tex	1. 257	37. 5	1. 217	37. 5	
Erie, Pa. 1.380 37.5 1.310	Erie, Pa	1.380	37. 5	1. 310	37. 5 37. 5	
Machinist-operators 1, 433 37, 5 1, 363 Grand Rapids, Mich 1, 325 40, 0 1, 250	Machinist-operators	1. 433 1 225	37. 5 40. 0	1, 363	37. 5 40. 0	
		1, 225			40. 0	
Houston, Tex 1, 428 37. 5 1, 402	Houston, Tex	1, 428	37. 5	1.402	37. 5	
Indianapolis, Ind		1 470	37.5	1.390	37. 5	
Jacksonville, Fla	Indianapolis, Ind	1 005	40.0	4 000 1	40.0	

Table 16.—Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the NEWSPAPER Printing Trades in Selected Cities, June 1, 1942, and June 1, 1941—Continued

MACHINE OPERATORS: NIGHT WORK-Continued

	June	1, 1942	June	1, 1941
City	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Kansas City, MoLittle Rock, Ark	\$1, 410 1, 170	37. 5 36. 3	\$1.306 1.100	37. 5 36. 3
Kansas City, Mo Little Rock, Ark. Los Angeles, Calif. Louisville, Ky Madison, Wis Manchester, N. H	1.378 1.355 1.238	37. 5 40. 0 40. 0	1. 324 1. 233 1. 213	37. 5 40. 0 40. 0
Manchester, N. H. Memphis, Tenn.	1, 173 1, 333 1, 523	37. 5 37. 5	1. 100 1. 267	40.0 37.5
Memphis, Tenn. Milwaukee, Wis. Minneapolis, Minn. Shopping News. Mobile, Ala. Moline, Ill. (See Rock Island (Ill.) district.) Nashville, Tenn. Newark, N. J. New Haven, Conn.	20 1, 480 21 1, 416	37. 5 35. 0 33. 3	1. 470 1. 416 1. 416	37, 5 33, 3 33, 3
Molile, Ala. Moline, Ili. (See Rock Island (Ill.) district.) Nashvilla. Tenn	1, 200 1, 223	37. 5 40. 0	1, 120 1, 135	37, 5 40, 0
Newark, N. J. New Haven, Conn.	1, 587 1, 206 1, 200	37.5 40.0	1. 587 1. 188	37. 5 38. 5
New York, N. Y	1.720 1.640	40. 0 37. 5 37. 5	1. 640 1. 640	37. 5 37. 5 22 20. 0
Hebrew text Hungarian text Italian text	3.000 1.321	22 20. 0 35. 0 30. 0	3. 000 1. 321 2. 007	22 20. 0 35. 0 30. 0
Norfolk, VaOklahoma City, Okla	1, 298 1, 219	40.0 40.0	2, 097 1, 213 1, 156	40.0 40.0
Omaha, Nebr Peoria, III Philadelphia, Pa. German text	1 1 205	40. 0 38. 3 37. 5	1. 216 1. 235 1. 346	40. 0 38. 3 37. 5
		40.0 37.5 37.5	1, 125 1, 220 1, 422	40. 0 37. 5 37. 5
Pricent Ariz Pittsburgh, Pa Portland, Maine Portland, Oreg. Providence, R. I	1. 238 1. 393	40.0 36.3	1, 150 1, 310	40.0 36.3
Providence, R. I. Reading, Pa Machinist-operators	1, 475 1, 315 1, 371 1, 275	40. 0 35. 0 35. 0	1, 400 1, 315 1, 371	40, 0 35, 0 35, 0
Providence, R. I Reading, Pa Machinist-operators. Richmond, Va. Rochester, N. Y. Rock Island (Ill.) district. St. Louis, Mo. St. Paul, Minn. San Francisco, Calif. Scranton, Pa Machinist-operators. Seattle, Wash. South Bend, Ind. Spokane, Wash.	1. 275 1. 410 1. 250	40. 0 40. 0 38. 8	1. 371 1. 150 1. 265 1. 213	40. 0 40. 0 38. 8
St. Louis, Mo. St. Paul, Minn	1, 549 1, 470 1, 460	36. 3 35. 0 37. 5	1. 444 1. 420 1. 393	37. 5 14 35. 0
Scranton, Pa	1. 371 1. 397	39. 0 39. 0	1.346 1.372	37. 5 39. 0 39. 0
Seattle, Wash. South Bend, Ind. Spokane. Wash.	1, 479 1, 288 1, 247	35. 0 40. 0 37. 5	1. 407 1. 163 1. 227	35, 0 40, 0 37, 5
Tampa, Fla	1, 253 1, 446	37. 5 37. 5 35. 0	1, 173 1, 380 1, 583	37. 5 37. 5 35. 0
Wichita, Kans Machinist-operators Worcester, Mass	1. 163 1. 225 1. 188	40. 0 40. 0 40. 0	1, 075 1, 138 1, 188	40.0 40.0 40.0
MACHINE TENDERS (MACHINISTS):	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	1. 100	20.0
	1		41.00	T
Atlanta, Ga. Baltimore, Md. Binghamton, N. Y.	\$1. 225 1. 350 1. 227	40. 0 36. 7 37. 5	\$1, 225 1, 290 1, 125	40.0 36.7 40.0
Baltimore, Md Binghamton, N. Y Birmingham, Ala Boston, Mass	1. 247 1. 460 1. 435	37. 5 37. 5 37. 5	1. 125 1. 400 1. 369	40.0 37.5 37.5
Buffalo, N. Y. Charleston, S. C. Charlotte, N. C. Chicago, III. Hebrew text.	29 1. 100 1. 130	40.0 40.0	1. 040 1. 040	40.0 40.0
Pausn tert	1 24 1 64 81	36. 3 30. 0 32. 5	1. 600 1. 933 1. 569	36. 3 30. 0 32. 5
Cincinnati, Ohio	1. 451 1. 455	37. 5 37. 5	1. 360 1. 455	37. 5 37. 5
Columbus, 7cm. Dallas, Tex Davenport, Iowa. (See Rock Island (Ill.) district.) Dayton, Ohio Denver, Colo	6 1. 300	37. 5 37. 5	1. 333 1. 166	37. 5 37. 5
Dayton, Ohio. Denver, Colo. Des Moines, Iowa	1. 275 1. 293 1. 300	37. 5 36. 7 40. 0	1. 275 1. 263 1. 225	37. 5 36. 7 40. 0
0				

Table 16.—Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the NEWSPAPER Printing Trades in Selected Cities, June 1, 1942, and June 1, 1941—Continued

MACHINE TENDERS (MACHINISTS): DAY WORK-Continued

	June	1, 1942	June	1, 1941
City	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Detroit, Mich	\$1,612	37. 5	\$1,467	37. 5
Detroit, Mich Duluth, Minn Grand Rapids, Mich	1. 240	35. 5	1. 190	37. 5 35. 5
Grand Rapids, Mich	1. 275	40.0	1.200	1 40.0
Indianapolis Ind	1.361 1.370	37. 5 37. 5	1. 337 1. 290	37. 5 37. 5
Houston, Tex Indianapolis, Ind Jacksonville, Fla	1. 250	40.0	1. 200	40.0
	1. 330	37. 5	1. 226	37. 5
Little Rock, Ark Los Angeles, Calif Louisville, Ky Madison, Wis Manchester, N. H Memphis Teen	1. 100 1. 311	36. 3 37. 5	1.030	36. 3
Louisville Kv	1. 283	40.0	1, 258 1, 165	37. 5 40. 0
Madison, Wis	1. 175	40.0	1.150	40.0
Manchester, N. H Memphis, Tenn Milwaukee, Wis Minneapolis, Minn Moline, III. (See Rock Island (III.) district.) Nashville, Tenn Newark, N. J. New Haven, Conn New York, N. Y.: 1 to 12 machines	1.093	37. 5	1.025	40.0
Memphis, Tenn	1. 266 1. 393	37. 5 37. 5	1. 200	37. 5
Minneapolis, Minn	7 1. 400	35.0	1. 340 1. 336	37. 5 33. 3
Moline, Ill. (See Rock Island (Ill.) district.)		00.0	1.000	00.0
Nashville, Tenn	1. 153	40.0	1.065	40.0
Newark, N. J.	1. 520 1. 206	• 37.5	1. 520	37. 5
New Mayen, Conn	1.206	40.0	1. 144	40.0
1 to 12 machines	1.604	37. 5	1. 524	37. 5
1 to 12 machines	1.660	37. 5	1.580	37. 5
Hellenic text	10 1. 093 1. 235	37.5	1.093	37. 5
Oklahoma City Okla	1. 235	40.0 40.0	1. 150 1. 094	40.0 40.0
Omaha, Nebr	1. 150	40.0	1, 150	40.0
Norfolk, Va. Oklahoma City, Okla. Omaha, Nebr Peoria, Ill Philadelphia, Pa.	1. 230	38.3	1. 170 1. 270	38. 3
Philadelphia, Pa	1. 297	37. 5	1. 270	J 37. !
Phoenix, Ariz. Pittsburgh, Pa. Portland, Maine. Portland, Oreg. Providence, R. I. Richmond, Va. Rochester, N. Y. Rock Island (III.) district.	1. 260 1. 409	37. 5 37. 5	1. 220 1. 355	37. 5 37. 5
Portland, Maine	1. 138	40.0	1.075	40.0
Portland, Oreg	1. 324	36.3	1. 241	36. 3
Providence, R. I	1. 363	40.0	1.300	40.0
Rochester N V	1. 213 1. 340	40.0 40.0	1.088 1.200	40.0 40.0
Rock Island (III.) district	1. 250	38.8	1. 213	38. 8
St. Louis, Mo. St. Paul, Minn		36.3	1. 213 1. 300	1 38.3
St. Paul, Minn	1.384	35.0	1. 334	14 35. 0
Salt Lake City, Utah San Antouio, Tex San Francisco, Calif.	1. 180 1. 240	37. 5 37. 5	1, 180 1, 120	37. 5 40. 0
San Francisco, Calif	1. 393	37. 5	1. 327	37. 5
Seattle, Wash. South Bend, Ind. Spokane, Wash Toledo, Ohio. Washington, D. C.	1. 407	35.0	1.336	35.0
South Beng, Ing	1. 225 1. 180	40.0 37.5	1, 100 1, 160	40.0
Toledo, Ohio	1. 374	37. 5	1. 307	37. 5 37. 5
Washington, D. C.	1.469	35.0	1.440	35.0
Worcester, Mass	1. 125	40.0	1. 125	40.
MACHINE TENDERS (MACHINISTS): 1	VIGHT V	ORK		
	\$1.288	40.0	\$1, 288	40.0
Atlanta, Ga		36.7	1. 358 1. 280	36. 7 37. 5
Atlanta, Ga Baltimore, Md.	1.420	07.5		40.0
Atlanta, Ga. Baltimore, Md. Binghamton, N. Y. Birmineham, Ala	1. 420 1. 307	37.5	1 1125	
Baltimore, Md Binghamton, N. Y Birmingham, Ala	1. 420 1. 307 1. 307 1. 500	37. 5 37. 5	1. 185 1. 440	
Baltimore, Md Binghamton, N. Y Birmingham, Ala	1. 420 1. 307 1. 307 1. 500 1. 435	37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5	1. 440 1. 369	37. 5 37. 5
Baltimore, Md Binghamton, N. Y Birmingham, Ala	1. 420 1. 307 1. 307 1. 500 1. 435 30 1. 160	37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0	1. 440 1. 369 1. 100	37. 5 37. 5 40. 0
Baltimore, Md Binghamton, N. Y Birmingham, Ala	1. 420 1. 307 1. 307 1. 500 1. 435 30 1. 160 1. 193	37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0	1. 440 1. 369 1. 100 1. 100	37. 8 37. 8 40. 0 40. 0
Baltimore, Md Binghamton, N. Y Birmingham, Ala	1. 420 1. 307 1. 307 1. 500 1. 435 30 1. 160 1. 193 16 1. 738 27 1. 662	37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 36. 3	1. 440 1. 369 1. 100 1. 100 1. 710	37. 8 37. 8 40. 0 40. 0 36. 3
Baltimore, Md Binghamton, N. Y Birmingham, Ala	1. 420 1. 307 1. 307 1. 500 1. 435 30 1. 160 1. 193 16 1. 738 27 1. 662 1. 540	37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 36. 3 32. 5 37. 5	1. 440 1. 369 1. 100 1. 100 1. 710 1. 631 1. 451	37. 5 37. 5 40. 6 40. 6 36. 3
Baltimore, Md Binghamton, N. Y Birmingham, Ala	1. 420 1. 307 1. 307 1. 500 1. 435 30 1. 160 1. 193 16 1. 738 27 1. 662 1. 540 1. 593	37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 36. 3 32. 5 37. 5	1. 440 1. 369 1. 100 1. 100 1. 710 1. 631 1. 451 1. 593	37. 8 40. 6 40. 6 36. 3 32. 8 37. 8
Baltimore, Md Binghamton, N. Y Birmingham, Ala	1. 420 1. 307 1. 307 1. 500 1. 435 30 1. 160 1. 193 16 1. 738 27 1. 662 1. 540 1. 593 18 1. 475	37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 36. 3 32. 5 37. 5	1, 440 1, 369 1, 100 1, 100 1, 710 1, 631 1, 451 1, 593 1, 422	37. 8 40. 6 40. 6 36. 3 32. 8 37. 8 37. 8
Baltimore, Md Binghamton, N. Y. Birmingham, Ala. Boston, Mass. Buffalo, N. Y. Charleston, S. C. Charlotte, N. C. Chicago, Ill. Polish text. Cincinnati, Ohio. Cleveland, Ohio. Columbus, Ohio. Dallas, Tex. Dayton, Ohio.	1. 420 1. 307 1. 307 1. 500 1. 435 30 1. 160 1. 193 16 1. 738 27 1. 662 1. 540 1. 593 18 1. 475 19 1. 367 1. 340	37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 36. 3 32. 5 37. 5 37. 5	1. 440 1. 369 1. 100 1. 100 1. 710 1. 631 1. 451 1. 593 1. 422 1. 211	37. 8 37. 8 40. 6 36. 3 32. 8 37. 8 37. 8
Baltimore, Md Binghanton, N. Y Birmingham, Ala Boston, Mass Buffalo, N. Y Charleston, S. C Charlotte, N. C Chicago, Ill. Polish text Cincinnati, Ohio Cleveland, Ohio Columbus, Ohio Dallas, Tex Dayton, Ohio	1. 500 1. 435 30 1. 160 1. 193 16 1. 738 27 1. 662 1. 540 1. 593 18 1. 475 19 1. 367 1. 340 1. 375	37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 36. 3 32. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5	1. 440 1. 369 1. 100 1. 710 1. 631 1. 451 1. 593 1. 422 1. 211 1. 340 1. 337	37. 8 40. 6 40. 6 36. 3 37. 8 37. 8 37. 8 37. 8
Baltimore, Md Binghamton, N. Y. Birmingham, Ala. Boston, Mass. Buffalo, N. Y. Charleston, S. C. Charlotte, N. C. Chicago, Ill. Polish text. Cincinnati, Ohio. Cleveland, Ohio. Columbus, Ohio. Dallas, Tex. Dayton, Ohio.	1. 500 1. 435 30 1. 160 1. 193 16 1. 738 27 1. 662 1. 540 1. 593 18 1. 475 19 1. 367 1. 340 1. 375 1. 3390	37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 32. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0	1. 440 1. 369 1. 100 1. 100 1. 710 1. 631 1. 451 1. 593 1. 422 1. 211 1. 340 1. 337 1. 335	37. 8 40. 0 40. 0 36. 3 32. 8 37. 8 37. 8 37. 8 37. 8 40. 0
Baltimore, Md Binghamton, N Y Birmingham, Ala Boston, Mass Boston, Mass Buffalo, N Y Charleston, S. C Charlotte, N. C Chicago, Ill Polish text Cincinnati, Ohio Cleveland, Ohio Columbus, Ohio Dallas, Tex Dayton, Ohio Des Moines, Jowa Detroit, Mich	1. 500 1. 435 30 1. 160 1. 193 16 1. 738 27 1. 662 1. 540 1. 593 18 1. 475 19 1. 367 1. 340 1. 375 1. 390 1. 700	37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 36. 3 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5	1. 440 1. 369 1. 100 1. 100 1. 710 1. 631 1. 451 1. 593 1. 422 1. 211 1. 340 1. 337 1. 335	37. 8 40. 0 40. 0 32. 8 37. 8 37. 8 37. 8 37. 8 40. 0 37. 8
Baltimore, Md Binghanton, N. Y Birmingham, Ala Boston, Mass Boston, Mass Buffalo, N. Y Charleston, S. C Charlotte, N. C Chicago, Ill. Polish text Cincinnati, Ohio Cleveland, Ohio Columbus, Ohio Dallas, Tex Dayton, Ohio Des Moines, Jowa Detroit, Mich Duluth, Minn El Passo, Tex	1. 500 1. 435 30 1. 160 1. 193 16 1. 738 27 1. 662 1. 593 18 1. 475 19 1. 367 1. 340 1. 375 1. 390 1. 700 1. 700	37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 36. 3 32. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5	1. 440 1. 369 1. 100 1. 100 1. 710 1. 631 1. 451 1. 593 1. 422 1. 211 1. 340 1. 337 1. 315 1. 547 1. 261	37. 8 40. (40. (36. 3 32. k 37. k 37. k 37. k 37. k 37. k 37. k 37. k 37. k 37. k 37. k
Baltimore, Md Binghanton, N. Y Birmingham, Ala Boston, Mass Boston, Mass Buffalo, N. Y Charleston, S. C Charlotte, N. C Chicago, Ill. Polish text Cincinnati, Ohio Cleveland, Ohio Columbus, Ohio Dallas, Tex Dayton, Ohio Des Moines, Jowa Detroit, Mich Duluth, Minn El Passo, Tex	1. 500 1. 435 30 1. 160 1. 193 16 1. 738 27 1. 662 1. 540 1. 593 18 1. 475 19 1. 367 1. 340 1. 375 1. 390 1. 700 1. 310 1. 257 1. 428	37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 36. 3 32. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5	1. 440 1. 369 1. 100 1. 100 1. 710 1. 631 1. 451 1. 593 1. 422 1. 211 1. 340 1. 337 1. 315 1. 547 1. 261 1. 217	37. 5 37. 5
Baltimore, Md Binghamton, N Y Birmingham, Ala Boston, Mass Boston, Mass Buffalo, N Y Charleston, S. C Charlotte, N. C Chicago, III Polish text Cincinnati, Ohio Cleveland, Ohio Columbus, Ohio Dallas, Tex Dayton, Ohio Denver, Colo Des Moines, Iowa Detroit, Mich Duluth, Minn	1. 500 1. 435 30 1. 160 1. 193 16 1. 738 27 1. 662 1. 540 1. 593 18 1. 475 19 1. 367 1. 340 1. 375 1. 390 1. 700 1. 257 1. 428 1. 428	37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 36. 3 32. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5	1. 440 1. 369 1. 100 1. 100 1. 710 1. 631 1. 451 1. 593 1. 422 1. 211 1. 340 1. 337 1. 315 1. 547 1. 261 1. 217	37. 8 40. 6 40. 6 36. 3 37. 8 37. 8 37. 8 37. 8 37. 8 37. 8 37. 8 37. 8 37. 8

TABLE 16.—Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the NEWSPAPER Printing Trades in Selected Cities, June 1, 1942, and June 1, 1941-Continued

MACHINE TENDERS (MACHINISTS), NIGHT WORK—Continue

	June :	1, 1942	June	1, 1941
City	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Hours per wee
Cansas City, Mo. ittle Rock, Ark os Angeles, Calif ouisville, Ky. fanchester, N. H femphis, Tenn illwaukee, Wis finneapolis, Minn Shopping Nawe	\$1. 410 1. 170 1. 378 1. 355 1. 173 1. 333 1. 523	37. 5 36. 3 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5	\$1.306 1.100 1.324 1.233 1.100 1.267 1.470 1.416	37. 36. 37. 40. 40. 37.
lobile, Ala. ashville, Tenn. ewark, N. J. ew Haven, Conn. ew York, N. Y.:	1. 200 1. 223 1. 587 1. 238	35. 0 33. 3 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0	1. 416 1. 120 1. 135 1. 587 1. 221	33. 33. 37. 40. 37. 38.
1 to 12 machines 13 or more machines orfolk, Va. klahoma City, Okla. maha, Nebr	1. 714 1. 771 1. 298 1. 219 1. 216	37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 38. 3 37. 5	1. 635 1. 691 1. 213 1. 156 1. 216 1. 235 1. 346	37. 37. 40 40 40 38
eoria, III hiladelphia, Pa hoenix, Ariz. ittsburgh, Pa ortland, Maine ortland, Oreg rovidence, R. I. iichmond, Va	1. 330 1. 476 1. 238 1. 393 1. 475 1. 275	37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 36. 3 40. 0 40. 0	1. 290 1. 422 1. 150 1. 310 1. 400 1. 150	37 37 40 36 40 40
ortland, Maine ortland, Oreg rovidence, R. I ichmond, Va ochester, N. Y t. Louis, Mo t. Paul, Minn alt Lake City, Utah an Antonio, Tex an Francisco, Calife eattle, Wash pokane, Wash oledo, Ohio Zashington, D. C	1. 410 1. 549 1. 470 1. 266 1. 300 1. 460 1. 479 1. 247	40. 0 36. 3 35. 0 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 35. 0 37. 5	1. 265 1. 444 1. 420 1. 266 1. 180 1. 393 1. 407 1. 227	40 37 24 35 37 40 37 35 35
Vashington, D. C. Vorcester, Mass. MAILERS: DAY WORK	1. 446 1. 611 1. 188	37. 5 35. 0 40. 0	1. 380 1. 583 1. 188	37 35 40
tlanta, Ga	\$0.860	40.0	\$0.800	40
111	. 880 . 850	40. 0 40. 0 40. 0	. 825 . 750 1. 063	40 40 40
satimore, Md irmingham, Ala loston, Mass uffalo, N, Y	1. 120 81 . 850	40.0	.800	
FOISH text utte, Mont. hicago, Ill Inserters and stuffers. Standl makers	1.067 1.046 . 963	40.0 37.5 40.0 40.0 40.0	1. 011 1. 021 . 925 . 700	37 40 40 40
Foish text utte, Mont. hicago, Ill Inserters and stuffers. Stenell makers lincinnati, Ohio lleveland, Ohio Shopping News.	1.067 1.046 . 963 . 800 1.113 1.050 1.322	40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 38. 8 40. 0 36. 7 40. 0	1. 011 1. 021 . 925 . 700 1. 026 1. 000 1. 267 . 825 . 600	37 40 40 40 38 40 36 40
roish text utte, Mont. hicago, Ill Inserters and stuffers. Stencil makers incinnati, Ohio leveland, Ohio Shopping News. olumbus, Ohio allas, Tex enver, Colo bes Moines, Iowa betroit, Mich. uluth, Minn: Machine mallers.	1. 067 1. 067 1. 046 . 963 . 800 1. 113 1. 050 1. 322 3 . 925 . 675 1. 050 1. 150	40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 38. 8 40. 0 36. 7 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0	1. 011 1. 021 925 . 700 1. 026 1. 000 1. 267 . 825 . 600 . 894 1. 018 1. 075	37 44 44 38 44 44 44 44 44 44
FOISI text utte, Mont. hicago, Ill Inserters and stuffers. Stencil makers sincinnati, Ohio leveland, Ohio Shopping News olumbus, Ohio Dallas, Tex enver, Colo ess Moines, Iowa etroit, Mich Duluth, Minn: Machine mailers	** 3.808	40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 38. 8 40. 0 40. 1 1. 021 925 .700 1. 026 1. 000 1. 267 .825 .600 .894 1. 018 1. 075 .885 .810 .825 .800	37 40 40 38 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40	
Stencil makers	. 808 1.067 - 1.046 - 963 - 8000 1.113 - 1.050 - 1.322 - 825 - 925 - 1.050 - 1.150 - 835 - 875 - 875 - 875 - 825 - 875 - 825 - 875 - 825 - 875 - 825 - 825 - 875 - 825 -	40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 38. 8 40. 0 36. 7 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0	1. 011 1. 021 925 700 1. 026 1. 000 1. 287 825 600 894 1. 018 1. 075 885 810 825 1. 036 675 1. 036 675 940 950 950 950 950 950 950 950 950 950 95	33 44 44 43 33 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 4

See footnotes at end of table (p. 72).

Table 16.—Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the NEWSPAPER Printing Trades in Selected Cities, June 1, 1942, and June 1, 1941—Continued

MAILERS: DAY WORK-Continued

	June	1, 1942	June	1, 1941
City	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Hours per wee
Memphis, Tenn	\$1.043	40.0	\$1.000	40.
N #21	1 050	37. 5	1.000	37.
Minneapolis, Minn	as . 938	40.0	. 938	40.
Nashville, Tenn	. 838	40.0	. 750	40.
Minneapolis, Minn Nashville, Tenn Newark, N. J. New Orleans, La. New York, N. Y. Automatic machine operators Hand stampers	1. 147	37. 5	1.067	37.
New Urleans, La	36 . 550	40.0		37.
Automatic machine operators	1. 231 1. 365	37. 5 37. 5	1, 151 1, 285	37.
Hand stampers	1. 298	37. 5	1. 218	37.
Oklahoma City, Okla	37 . 900	40.0	.900	40.
Peoria, Ill	.800	40.0	.700	40.
Philadelphia, Pa.:	1 00-			
Agreements A and B Agreement C	1.067 1.040	37. 5 37. 5	.987	37. 40.
Agreement D	38 1. 040	37.5	.850	40. 40.
Pittshurgh Pa	1.067	37.5	1.000	37.
Portland, Maine:	1.00.	0	1.000	0
Pittsburgh, Pa Portland, Maine: Stampers and lay-out men	. 875	40.0	.750	40.
Bench workers:	1	ł		
Rate A	. 750	40.0	. 625	40.
Rate B	. 550	40.0	. 450	40.
Portland, Oreg	1.125	40.0	1.088	4 0.
Kochester, N. I	. 825 1. 094	40.0	.775 .998	40. 40.
St Paul Minn	89 . 930	40.0 40.0	.930	40.
Rate B. Portland, Oreg Rochester, N. Y St. Louis, Mo. St. Paul, Minn Salt Lake City, Utah	44 000	40.0	.900	40.
Foremen	41.960	40.0	.960	40.
San Francisco, Calif.	1. 117	37. 5	1.050	37.
Scranton, Pa	. 700	35.0		
Seattle, Wash	1. 127	37.5	1.013	37.
Spokane, Wash	. 900	40.0	. 880	40.
Forenen. San Francisco, Calif. Scranton, Pa. Seattle, Wash. Spokane, Wash. Toledo, Ohio	1.067	37.5	1.033	37.
Toledo, Ohio Washington, D. C.: Agreement A Agreement B:	42.950	40.0	.900	40.
	. 500	40.0	l	
Second 6 months	. 550	40.0		
Second 6 months Second and third years Fourth and fifth years After 5 years	. 650	40.0		
Fourth and fifth years	. 750	40.0		
Wichita, Kans	. 850 . 625	40.0 40.0	. 625	40.
Youngstown, Ohio	43 . 975	37. 5	.900	35.
MAILERS: NIGHT WORK	1	<u>. </u>	-	
Atlanta, Ga	\$0, 917	37. 5	\$0.847	37.
Reltimore Md	1.006	35.0	. 943	35.
Rismingham Ala	.900	40.0	.800	40.
Boston, Mass. Buffalo, N. Y Butte, Mont.	1. 160	40.0	1. 103	40.
Buffalo, N. Y	4.947	38. 0 37. 5	. 895	38.
Butte, Mont	1.067 1.182	37.5	1.011 1.156	37. 37.
Chicago, III Inserters and stuffers	.970	37. 5 37. 5	. 930	37. 37.
Stoneil medrom	1 059	37.5	. 747	37.
Cincinnati, Ohio	1.185	38.3	1.097	38.
Cleveland, Ohio	1, 200	35.0	1.143	35.
Shopping News	1.449	35.0	1.394	35.
Shopping News	1.020	37.0	. 986	37.
Des Moines, Iowa	1. 158	40.0 40.0	1. 125	40. 40.
Detroit, Mich	1, 250	40.0	1. 175	40.
Duluth, Minn.:	007	40.0	. 935	40
	. 985 . 885	40.0 40.0	. 835	40. 40.
Machine mailers	.950	40.0	.900	40.
Hand mailers		40.0	. 850	40.
Hand mailers	.925		.805	40.
Hand mailers. El Paso, Tex. Grand Rapids, Mich.	. 925 . 855	40.0		
Hand mailers. El Paso, Tex. Grand Rapids, Mich.	1.154	38.0	1.114	38.
Hand mailers. El Paso, Tex. Grand Rapids, Mich.	1.154	38.0 40.0	1. 114 . 988	40.
Hand mailers. El Paso, Tex. Grand Rapids, Mich.	1.154 1.088 46,680	38.0 40.0 40.0	1. 114 . 988 . 630	38. 40. 40.
Hand mailers El Paso, Tex Grand Rapids, Mich Houston, Tex Indianapolis, Ind. Kansas City, Mo. Little Rock, Ark.	1. 154 1. 088 45, 680 1. 063	38. 0 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5	1. 114 . 988 . 630 1. 010	40. 40. 37.
Hand mailers El Paso, Tex Grand Rapids, Mich Houston, Tex Indianapolis, Ind. Kansas City, Mo. Little Rock, Ark.	1. 154 1. 088 45, 680 1. 063 1. 000	38. 0 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0	1. 114 . 988 . 630 1. 010 . 910	40. 40. 37. 40.
Hand mailers El Paso, Tex Grand Rapids, Mich	1. 154 1. 088 45, 680 1. 063	38. 0 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5	1. 114 . 988 . 630 1. 010	40 40 37

Table 16.—Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the NEWSPAPER Printing Trades in Selected Cities, June 1, 1942, and June 1, 1941—Continued

MAILERS: NIGHT WORK-Continued

Memphis Tum		June ,	1, 1942	June	1, 1941										
Minnespolis, Minn	City	Rate per hour	Hours per week		Hours per week										
Minnespolis, Minn	Memphis, Tenn		37.5	\$1.067	37.5										
Nashville, Tenn.	Milwaukee, Wis	1. 153	37.5	1.100	37.5										
Hand stampers	Minneapolis, Minn		40.0	1.000	40.0										
Hand stampers	Nashville, Tenn		38.0	1 206											
Hand stampers	New York, N. Y.	1.398	34.5	1.311	34.5										
Hand stampers	Automatic machine operators	1.543	34.5	1.457	34.5										
Peoria, III.	Hand stampers	1.470	34.5	1.383	34.5										
Rochester, N. Y	Page III	950 850		. 950	40.0										
Rochester, N. Y	Philadelphia. Pa	1.143	35.0	1.021	36.3										
Rochester, N. Y	Pittsburgh, Pa	1. 133	37.5	1.047	37.5										
Rochester, N. Y	Portland, Oreg	1.200	37.5	1. 160	37. 5										
San Francisco, Calif.	Richmond, Va		40.0	.700											
San Francisco, Calif.	St Louis Mo		35.0	1 140	35 O										
San Francisco, Calif.	St. Paul. Minn	48 . 980	40.0		40.0										
San Francisco, Calif.	Salt Lake City, Utah	49.930	40.0	. 930	40.0										
Seattle, Wash	Foremen		40.0	. 990	40.0										
Agreement B: First 6 months. Second 7 months. Second 6 months. Second 7 months. Second 7 months. Second 7 months. Second 7 months. Second 7 months. Second 7 months. Second 7 months. Second 7 months. Second 7 months. Second 7 mo	San Francisco, Calif		37.5												
Agreement B: First 6 months. Second 7 months. Second 6 months. Second 7 months. Second 7 months. Second 7 months. Second 7 months. Second 7 months. Second 7 months. Second 7 months. Second 7 months. Second 7 months. Second 7 mo	Snokana Wash	950	40.0	1.000											
Agreement B: First 6 months. Second 7 months. Second 6 months. Second 7 months. Second 7 months. Second 7 months. Second 7 months. Second 7 months. Second 7 months. Second 7 months. Second 7 months. Second 7 months. Second 7 mo	Toledo. Ohio				37.5										
Agreement B: First 6 months. Second 7 months. Second 6 months. Second 7 months. Second 7 months. Second 7 months. Second 7 months. Second 7 months. Second 7 months. Second 7 months. Second 7 months. Second 7 months. Second 7 mo	Washington, D. C.:														
First 6 months		51 1.000	40.0	. 950	40.0										
Second and third years	Agreement B:	550	40.0	l											
After 5 years .900 40.0 .675 .675 .775 .775 .775 .775 .775 .775 .775 .775 .775 .775 .775 .775 .775 .775 .775 .775 .775	Second 6 months														
After 5 years .900 40.0 .675 .675 .775 .775 .775 .775 .775 .775 .775 .775 .775 .775 .775 .775 .775 .775 .775 .775 .775	Second and third years	. 700													
PHOTOENGRAVERS: DAY WORK	Fourth and fifth years	. 800													
Atlanta, Ga.	After 5 years														
Baltimore, Md. 1.525 40.0 1.475 40.0 Birmingham, Ala. 1.325 40.0 1.255 40.0 Boston, Mass. 1.547 37.5 1.467 37.5 Tint layers. 1.760 37.5 1.680 37.5 Burfalo, N. Y 1.667 37.5 1.500 40.0 Chicago, Ill. 1.667 37.5 1.667 37.5 Cincinnati, Ohio. 1.600 37.5 1.500 40.0 Cleveland, Ohio. 1.627 37.5 1.573 37.5 Rotogravure 1.760 37.5 1.707 37.2 Columbus, Ohio 1.693 37.5 1.693 37.5 Dayton, Ohio. 1.693 37.5 1.693 37.5 Dayton, Ohio. 1.479 40.0 1.479 40.0 Des Moines, Iowa 1.456 40.0 1.479 40.0 Des Moines, Iowa 1.456 40.0 1.479 40.0 Duluth, Minn 41.600 37.5 1.600 37.5 Grand Rapids, Mich 41.250															
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Boston, Mass	Atlanta. Ga	\$1.375	40.0	\$1.375	40.0										
Buffalo, N. Y	Atlanta, Ga. Baltimore, Md. Biyonindam Ala	\$1.375 1.525	40.0	1.475	40.0										
Buffalo, N. Y	Atlanta, Ga. Baltimore, Md. Biyonindam Ala	\$1. 375 1. 525 1. 325	40.0 40.0 37.5	1. 475 1. 250	40.0 40.0										
Rotogravite	Atlanta, Ga	\$1. 375 1. 525 1. 325 1. 547 1. 760	40.0 40.0 37.5	1. 475 1. 250 1. 467 1. 680	40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 37. 5										
Rotogravite	Atlanta, Ga. Baltimore, Md. Birmingham, Ala Boston, Mass Tint layers.	\$1. 375 1. 525 1. 325 1. 547 1. 760 1. 667	40.0 40.0 37.5 37.5 37.5	1. 475 1. 250 1. 467 1. 680 1. 500	40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0										
Rotogravite	Atlanta, Ga. Baltimore, Md. Birmingham, Ala Boston, Mass Tint layers.	\$1. 375 1. 525 1. 325 1. 547 1. 760 1. 667 1. 667	40.0 40.0 37.5 37.5 37.5 37.5	1. 475 1. 250 1. 467 1. 680 1. 500 1. 667	40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5										
Columbus, Ohio	Atlanta, Ga. Baltimore, Md. Birmingham, Ala Boston, Mass Tint layers. Buffalo, N. Y Chicago, Ill Cincinnati, Ohio. Claveland, Ohio.	\$1. 375 1. 525 1. 325 1. 547 1. 760 1. 667 1. 667	40.0 40.0 37.5 37.5 37.5 37.5 37.5	1. 475 1. 250 1. 467 1. 680 1. 500 1. 667 1. 500	40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0										
Dittell Mills Mich 1.230 40.0 1.230 40.0 1.230 40.0 1.230 40.0 1.230 40.0 1.230 40.0 1.230 40.0 1.230 40.0 1.230 40.0 1.375 40.0 1.375 40.0 1.375 40.0 1.375 40.0 1.375 40.0 1.380 40.0 1.380 40.0 1.380 40.0 1.380 40.0 1.380 40.0 1.380 40.0 1.380 40.0 1.380 40.0 1.380 40.0 1.380 40.0 1.380 40.0 1.380 40.0 1.380 40.0 1.380 40.0 1.380 40.0 1.380 40.0 1.380 40.0 1.380 40.0 1.380 40.0 1.375 40.0 40.0 1.375 40.0	Atlanta, Ga Baltimore, Md Birmingham, Ala Boston, Mass Tint layers. Buffalo, N. Y Chicago, Ill Cincinnati, Ohio. Cleveland, Ohio. Rotogravure	\$1. 375 1. 525 1. 325 1. 547 1. 760 1. 667 1. 600 1. 627 1. 760	40.0 40.0 37.5 37.5 37.5 37.5 37.5 37.5	1. 475 1. 250 1. 467 1. 680 1. 500 1. 667 1. 500 1. 573 1. 707	40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5										
Dittell Mills Mich 1.230 40.0 1.230 40.0 1.230 40.0 1.230 40.0 1.230 40.0 1.230 40.0 1.230 40.0 1.230 40.0 1.230 40.0 1.375 40.0 1.375 40.0 1.375 40.0 1.375 40.0 1.375 40.0 1.380 40.0 1.380 40.0 1.380 40.0 1.380 40.0 1.380 40.0 1.380 40.0 1.380 40.0 1.380 40.0 1.380 40.0 1.380 40.0 1.380 40.0 1.380 40.0 1.380 40.0 1.380 40.0 1.380 40.0 1.380 40.0 1.380 40.0 1.380 40.0 1.380 40.0 1.375 40.0 40.0 1.375 40.0	Atlanta, Ga Baltimore, Md Birmingham, Ala Boston, Mass Tint layers Buffalo, N. Y Chicago, III Cincinnati, Ohio Cleveland, Ohio Rotogravure	\$1. 375 1. 525 1. 325 1. 547 1. 760 1. 667 1. 600 1. 627 1. 760	40.0 40.0 37.5 37.5 37.5 37.5 37.5 37.5	1. 475 1. 250 1. 467 1. 680 1. 500 1. 667 1. 500 1. 573 1. 707	40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5										
Dittell Mills Mich 1.230 40.0 1.230 40.0 1.230 40.0 1.230 40.0 1.230 40.0 1.230 40.0 1.230 40.0 1.230 40.0 1.230 40.0 1.375 40.0 1.375 40.0 1.375 40.0 1.375 40.0 1.375 40.0 1.380 40.0 1.380 40.0 1.380 40.0 1.380 40.0 1.380 40.0 1.380 40.0 1.380 40.0 1.380 40.0 1.380 40.0 1.380 40.0 1.380 40.0 1.380 40.0 1.380 40.0 1.380 40.0 1.380 40.0 1.380 40.0 1.380 40.0 1.380 40.0 1.380 40.0 1.375 40.0 40.0 1.375 40.0	Atlanta, Ga Baltimore, Md Birmingham, Ala Boston, Mass Tint layers Buffalo, N. Y Chicago, III Cincinnati, Ohio Cleveland, Ohio Rotogravure	\$1. 375 1. 525 1. 325 1. 547 1. 760 1. 667 1. 600 1. 627 1. 760 1. 693	40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5	1. 475 1. 250 1. 467 1. 680 1. 500 1. 667 1. 500 1. 573 1. 707 1. 693	40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 37. 5										
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Minneapolis, Minn 1,490 40,0 1,375 40,0 Minneapolis, Minn 1,490 40,0 1,375 40,0 Moline, Ill. (See Rock Island (Ill.) district.)	Atlanta, Ga Baltimore, Md Birmingham, Ala Boston, Mass Tint layers. Buffalo, N. Y Chicago, Ill Chicinnati, Ohio. Cleveland, Ohio. Rotogravure. Columbus, Ohio. Davenport, Iowa. (See Rock Island (Ill.) district.) Dayton, Ohio. Denver, Colo. Des Moines, Iowa. Detroit, Mich. Duluth, Minn Grand Rapids, Mich Houston, Tex Indianapolis, Ind Kansas City, Mo. Loc Angels Calif	\$1. 375 1. 525 1. 325 1. 547 1. 760 1. 667 1. 667 1. 600 1. 627 1. 760 1. 693	40.0 40.0 37.5 37.5 37.5 37.5 37.5 37.5 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0	1. 475 1. 250 1. 467 1. 680 1. 500 1. 667 1. 500 1. 573 1. 707 1. 693 1. 479 1. 313 1. 425 1. 600 1. 250 1. 375 1. 467	40.0 40.0 37.5 37.5 40.0 37.5 37.5 37.5 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40										
Minneapolis, Minn 1,490 40,0 1,375 40,0 Minneapolis, Minn 1,490 40,0 1,375 40,0 Moline, Ill. (See Rock Island (Ill.) district.)	Atlanta, Ga Baltimore, Md Birmingham, Ala Boston, Mass Tint layers. Buffalo, N. Y Chicago, Ill Chicinnati, Ohio. Cleveland, Ohio. Rotogravure. Columbus, Ohio. Davenport, Iowa. (See Rock Island (Ill.) district.) Dayton, Ohio. Denver, Colo. Des Moines, Iowa. Detroit, Mich. Duluth, Minn Grand Rapids, Mich Houston, Tex Indianapolis, Ind Kansas City, Mo. Loc Angels Calif	\$1. 375 1. 525 1. 325 1. 547 1. 760 1. 667 1. 667 1. 667 1. 667 1. 693 1. 479 \$2 1. 313 1. 450 \$4 1. 600 \$5 1. 250 1. 250 1. 520 1. 521 1. 521 1. 531 1. 400 1. 430	40. 0 40. 0 37. 8 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0	1. 475 1. 250 1. 467 1. 680 1. 500 1. 507 1. 507 1. 707 1. 693 1. 479 1. 313 1. 425 1. 600 1. 250 1. 230 1. 375 1. 467 1. 531 1. 351	40.0 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 37.5 37.5 40.0										
Minneapolis, Minn 1,490 40,0 1,375 40,0 Minneapolis, Minn 1,490 40,0 1,375 40,0 Moline, Ill. (See Rock Island (Ill.) district.)	Atlanta, Ga Baltimore, Md Birmingham, Ala Boston, Mass Tint layers. Buffalo, N. Y Chicago, Ill Chicinnati, Ohio. Cleveland, Ohio. Rotogravure. Columbus, Ohio. Davenport, Iowa. (See Rock Island (Ill.) district.) Dayton, Ohio. Denver, Colo. Des Moines, Iowa. Detroit, Mich. Duluth, Minn Grand Rapids, Mich Houston, Tex Indianapolis, Ind Kansas City, Mo. Loc Angels Calif	\$1. 375 1. 525 1. 325 1. 547 1. 760 1. 667 1. 667 1. 667 1. 669 1. 693 1. 450 41. 600 1. 623 1. 520 1. 531 1. 450 1. 430 1. 430 1. 430 1. 630	40.0 40.0 37.5 37.5 37.5 37.5 37.5 37.5 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40	1, 475 1, 250 1, 467 1, 680 1, 500 1, 667 1, 500 1, 573 1, 707 1, 693 1, 479 1, 313 1, 425 1, 230 1, 230 1, 375 1, 467 1, 530 1, 350 1,	40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0										
Moline, Ill. (See Rock Island (Ill.) district.) 1.375 40.0 1.375 40.0 1.375 40.0 1.375 40.0 1.375 40.0 40.0 1.375 40.0	Atlanta, Ga Baltimore, Md Birmingham, Ala Boston, Mass Tint layers. Buffalo, N. Y Chicago, Ill Cincinnati, Ohio. Cleveland, Ohio. Rotogravure. Columbus, Ohio. Davenport, Iowa. (See Rock Island (Ill.) district.) Dayton, Ohio. Denver, Colo. Des Moines, Iowa. Detroit, Mich Duluth, Minn Grand Rapids, Mich Houston, Tex Indianapolis, Ind Kansas City, Mo Los Angeles, Calif. Louisville, Ky Manchester, N. H Memphis, Tenn.	\$1. 375 1. 525 1. 325 1. 547 1. 760 1. 667 1. 667 1. 667 1. 6693 1. 479 \$\frac{1}{2}\$ 1. 313 1. 450 \$\frac{1}{2}\$ 1. 520 1. 531 1. 450 1. 430 1. 430 1. 430 1. 093	40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0	1. 475 1. 250 1. 467 1. 680 1. 500 1. 667 1. 500 1. 573 1. 707 1. 693 1. 479 1. 313 1. 425 1. 600 1. 250 1. 375 1. 351 1. 350 1. 351 1. 351 1. 350 1. 351 1. 350 1. 351 1. 350 1. 351 1. 351 1. 350 1. 351 1. 351 1. 350 1. 351 1. 350 1. 351 1.	40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0										
Nashville, Tenn. 1.375 40.0 1.375 40.1 New Orleans, La. .975 40.0 .950 40.0 New York, N. Y. 1.787 37.5 1.787 37.7 Norfolk, Va. 1.250 40.0 0 Oklahoma City, Okla. 1.488 40.0 1.375 40.0 Omaha, Nebr. 1.363 40.0 1.363 40. Peoria, Ill. 1.313 40.0 1.313 40. Philadelphia, Pa. 40.1 23.75 1.573 37.	Atlanta, Ga Baltimore, Md Birmingham, Ala Boston, Mass Tint layers. Buffalo, N. Y Chicago, Ill Cincinnati, Ohio. Cleveland, Ohio. Rotogravure. Columbus, Ohio. Davenport, Iowa. (See Rock Island (Ill.) district.) Dayton, Ohio. Denver, Colo. Des Moines, Iowa. Detroit, Mich Duluth, Minn Grand Rapids, Mich Houston, Tex Indianapolis, Ind Kansas City, Mo Los Angeles, Calif. Louisville, Ky Manchester, N. H Memphis, Tenn.	\$1. 375 1. 525 1. 325 1. 547 1. 760 1. 667 1. 667 1. 667 1. 6693 1. 479 \$\frac{1}{2}\$ 1. 313 1. 450 \$\frac{1}{2}\$ 1. 520 1. 531 1. 450 1. 430 1. 430 1. 430 1. 093	40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5	1, 475 1, 250 1, 467 1, 680 1, 500 1, 667 1, 500 1, 573 1, 707 1, 693 1, 479 1, 313 1, 425 1, 250 1, 250 1, 375 1, 360 1, 375 1, 375 1, 530 1, 375 1, 530 1, 375 1, 530 1, 375 1, 530 1, 375 1, 530 1, 375 1, 530 1, 375 1, 530 1,	40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 40. Orleans, La. .975 40.0 .950 40.1 New York, N. Y. 1.787 37.5 1.787 37.5 Norfolk, Va. 1.250 40.0 Oklahoma City, Okla 1.438 40.0 1.375 40. Omaha, Nebr 1.363 40.0 1.363 40. Peoria, III. 1.313 40.0 1.313 40. Philadelphia, Pa. 41.627 37.5 1.573 37.	Atlanta, Ga Baltimore, Md Birmingham, Ala Boston, Mass Tint layers. Buffalo, N. Y Chicago, Ill Cincinnati, Ohio. Cleveland, Ohio. Rotogravure. Columbus, Ohio. Davenport, Iowa. (See Rock Island (Ill.) district.) Dayton, Ohio. Denver, Colo. Des Moines, Iowa. Detroit, Mich Duluth, Minn Grand Rapids, Mich Houston, Tex Indianapolis, Ind Kansas City, Mo Los Angeles, Calif. Louisville, Ky Manchester, N. H Memphis, Tenn.	\$1. 375 1. 525 1. 325 1. 547 1. 760 1. 667 1. 667 1. 667 1. 6693 1. 479 \$\frac{1}{2}\$ 1. 313 1. 450 \$\frac{1}{2}\$ 1. 520 1. 531 1. 450 1. 430 1. 430 1. 430 1. 093	40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0	1, 475 1, 250 1, 467 1, 680 1, 500 1, 667 1, 500 1, 573 1, 707 1, 693 1, 479 1, 313 1, 425 1, 250 1, 250 1, 375 1, 360 1, 375 1, 375 1, 530 1, 375 1, 530 1, 375 1, 530 1, 375 1, 530 1, 375 1, 530 1, 375 1, 530 1, 375 1, 530 1,	40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 40. York, N. Y. 1. 787 37.5 1. 787 37. Norfolk, Va. 1. 250 40.0 Oklahoma City, Okla. 1. 438 40.0 1. 375 40.0 Omaha, Nebr 1. 363 40.0 1. 363 40.0 1. 313 Peoria, Ill. 1. 313 40.0 1. 313 40. Philadelphia, Pa. *1.627 37. 5 1. 573 37.	Atlanta, Ga Baltimore, Md Birmingham, Ala Boston, Mass Tint layers. Buffalo, N. Y Chicago, Ill Cincinnati, Ohio. Cleveland, Ohio. Rotogravure. Columbus, Ohio. Davenport, Iowa. (See Rock Island (Ill.) district.) Dayton, Ohio. Denver, Colo. Des Moines, Iowa. Detroit, Mich Duluth, Minn Grand Rapids, Mich Houston, Tex Indianapolis, Ind Kansas City, Mo Los Angeles, Calif. Louisville, Ky Manchester, N. H Memphis, Tenn.	\$1. 375 1. 525 1. 325 1. 547 1. 760 1. 667 1. 667 1. 667 1. 6693 1. 479 12 1. 313 1. 450 1. 230 1. 425 1. 521 1. 531 1. 430 1. 430 1. 430 1. 093	40.0 40.0 37.5 37.5 37.5 37.5 37.5 37.5 37.5 40.0 40.0 40.0 37.5 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40	1. 475 1. 250 1. 467 1. 680 1. 500 1. 667 1. 500 1. 573 1. 707 1. 693 1. 479 1. 313 1. 425 1. 600 1. 250 1. 230 1. 375 1. 361 1. 350 1. 350 1. 350 1. 350	40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 40.
NOTIONA 1.200 40.0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Atlanta, Ga Baltimore, Md Baltimore, Md Birmingham, Ala Boston, Mass Tint layers. Buffalo, N. Y Chicago, Ill Cincinnati, Ohio. Cleveland, Ohio. Rotogravure Columbus, Ohio Davenport, Iowa. (See Rock Island (Ill.) district.) Dayton, Ohio. Denver, Colo. Des Moines, Iowa. Detroit, Mich Duluth, Minn Grand Rapids, Mich Houston, Tex Indianapolis, Ind Kansas City, Mo Los Angeles, Calif. Los Angeles, Calif. Louisville, Ky Manchester, N. H Memphis, Tenn.	\$1. 375 1. 525 1. 325 1. 547 1. 760 1. 667 1. 667 1. 667 1. 6693 1. 479 12 1. 313 1. 450 1. 230 1. 425 1. 521 1. 531 1. 430 1. 430 1. 430 1. 093	40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 40. 5 1. 250 1. 467 1. 680 1. 500 1. 667 1. 500 1. 667 1. 503 1. 707 1. 693 1. 479 1. 313 1. 425 1. 600 1. 250 1. 375 1. 331 1. 350 1. 375 1. 531 1. 350 1. 375 1. 533 1. 375 1. 533 1. 375	40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 40.											
Omaha, Nebr 1.363 40.0 1.363 40.1 Peoria, III 1.313 40.0 1.313 40.0 Philadelphia, Pa \$\sqrt{1}.627 37.5 1.573 37.5	Atlanta, Ga Baltimore, Md Birmingham, Ala Boston, Mass Tint layers. Buffalo, N. Y Chicago, Ill Cincinnati, Ohio. Cleveland, Ohio. Rotogravure. Columbus, Ohio. Davenport, Iowa. (See Rock Island (Ill.) district.) Dayton, Ohio. Denver, Colo. Des Moines, Iowa. Detroit, Mich Duluth, Minn Grand Rapids, Mich Houston, Tex Indianapolis, Ind Kansas City, Mo Los Angeles, Calif. Louisville, Ky Manchester, N. H Memphis, Tenn.	\$1. 375 1. 525 1. 325 1. 547 1. 760 1. 667 1. 667 1. 667 1. 6693 1. 479 12 1. 313 1. 450 1. 230 1. 425 1. 521 1. 531 1. 430 1. 430 1. 430 1. 093	40.0 40.0 37.5 37.5 37.5 37.5 37.5 37.5 37.5 40.0 40.0 40.0 37.5 40.0 40.0 40.0 37.5 40.0 40.0 40.0 37.5 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 37.5 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40	1. 475 1. 250 1. 467 1. 680 1. 500 1. 667 1. 500 1. 667 1. 503 1. 707 1. 693 1. 479 1. 313 1. 425 1. 600 1. 250 1. 375 1. 331 1. 350 1. 375 1. 531 1. 350 1. 375 1. 533 1. 375 1. 533 1. 375	40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 40.										
Peoria, III. 1. 313 40.0 1. 313 40.0 Philadelphia, Pa. 40.0 41.627 37.5 1.573 37.	Atlanta, Ga Baltimore, Md Birmingham, Ala Boston, Mass Tint layers. Buffalo, N. Y Chicago, Ill Cincinnati, Ohio. Cleveland, Ohio. Rotogravure. Columbus, Ohio. Davenport, Iowa. (See Rock Island (Ill.) district.) Dayton, Ohio. Denver, Colo. Des Moines, Iowa. Detroit, Mich Duluth, Minn Grand Rapids, Mich Houston, Tex Indianapolis, Ind Kansas City, Mo Los Angeles, Calif. Louisville, Ky Manchester, N. H Memphis, Tenn.	\$1. 375 1. 525 1. 325 1. 547 1. 760 1. 667 1. 667 1. 667 1. 6693 1. 479 12 1. 313 1. 450 1. 230 1. 425 1. 521 1. 531 1. 430 1. 430 1. 430 1. 093	40.0 40.0 37.5 37.5 37.5 37.5 37.5 37.5 37.5 40.0	1. 475 1. 250 1. 467 1. 680 1. 500 1. 667 1. 500 1. 667 1. 500 1. 693 1. 707 1. 693 1. 479 1. 313 1. 425 1. 600 1. 230 1. 375 1. 361 1. 360 1. 300 1. 375 1. 363 1. 375 1. 375 1. 375 1. 375 1. 375 1. 375	40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 40.										
Philadelphia, Pa	Atlanta, Ga Baltimore, Md Birmingham, Ala Boston, Mass Tint layers. Buffalo, N. Y Chicago, Ill Cincinnati, Ohio. Cleveland, Ohio. Rotogravure. Columbus, Ohio. Davenport, Iowa. (See Rock Island (Ill.) district.) Dayton, Ohio. Denver, Colo. Des Moines, Iowa. Detroit, Mich Duluth, Minn Grand Rapids, Mich Houston, Tex Indianapolis, Ind Kansas City, Mo Los Angeles, Calif. Louisville, Ky Manchester, N. H Memphis, Tenn.	\$1. 375 1. 525 1. 325 1. 547 1. 760 1. 667 1. 667 1. 667 1. 6693 1. 479 12 1. 313 1. 450 1. 230 1. 425 1. 521 1. 531 1. 430 1. 430 1. 430 1. 093	40.0 40.0 37.5 37.5 37.5 37.5 37.5 37.5 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 37.5 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 37.5 40.0	1. 475 1. 250 1. 467 1. 680 1. 667 1. 500 1. 667 1. 500 1. 673 1. 707 1. 693 1. 479 1. 313 1. 425 1. 600 1. 375 1. 467 1. 531 1. 350 1. 375 1. 375 1. 375 1. 375 1. 375 1. 375	40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 40.										
Pittsburgh, Pa. 1.653 37.5 1.500 40.	Atlanta, Ga Baltimore, Md Birmingham, Ala Boston, Mass Tint layers. Buffalo, N. Y Chicago, Ill Cincinnati, Ohio. Cleveland, Ohio. Rotogravure. Columbus, Ohio. Davenport, Iowa. (See Rock Island (Ill.) district.) Dayton, Ohio. Denver, Colo. Des Moines, Iowa. Detroit, Mich Duluth, Minn Grand Rapids, Mich Houston, Tex Indianapolis, Ind Kansas City, Mo Los Angeles, Calif. Louisville, Ky Manchester, N. H Memphis, Tenn.	\$1. 375 1. 525 1. 325 1. 547 1. 760 1. 667 1. 667 1. 667 1. 6693 1. 479 12 1. 313 1. 450 1. 230 1. 425 1. 521 1. 531 1. 430 1. 430 1. 430 1. 093	40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0	1. 475 1. 250 1. 467 1. 680 1. 667 1. 500 1. 667 1. 503 1. 707 1. 693 1. 479 1. 313 1. 425 1. 600 1. 250 1. 375 1. 330 1. 375 1. 353 1. 375 1. 350 1. 787 1. 375 1. 383 1. 375 1. 383 1. 375 1. 375 1. 383 1. 375 1. 383 1. 375	40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0										

Table 16.—Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the NEWSPAPER Printing Trades in Selected Cities, June 1, 1942, and June 1, 1941—Continued

PHOTOENGRAVERS: DAY WORK-Continued

City Portland, Oreg Providence, R. I Richmond, Va Rochester, N. Y. Rock Island (III.) district St. Louis, Mo St. Paul, Minn St. Paul, Minn	\$1.500 1.590 1.438 1.500 1.184 1.500	40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 38. 0	Rate per hour \$1.375 1.525 1.500 1.184	Hours per week 40. 0 40. 0 38. 0
Providence, R. I. Richmond, Va Rochester, N. Y Rock Island (III.) district Rt. Louis, Mo Rt. Paul, Minn	1. 590 1. 438 1. 500 1. 184	40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 38. 0	1. 525 1. 500	40. 0
San Antonio, Tex San Francisco, Calif Seattle, Wash Springfield, Mass Fampa, Fla Foledo, Ohio Washington, D. C	1. 450 1. 250 1. 375 1. 463 1. 500 1. 410 1. 130 1. 627 1. 673	40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 37.5	1. 469 1. 400 1. 250 1. 375 1. 397 1. 500 1. 410 1. 050 1. 600	40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 37. 5

PHOTOÉNGRAVERS: NIGHT WORK

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Atlanta, Ga	\$1.500	40.0	\$1.500	40.0
Baltimore, Md.	1.675	40.0	1, 625	40.
Birmingham, Ala	1.400	40.0	1. 250	40.
Boston, Mass	1.680	37.5	1,600	37.
Dustoll, Mass.	1.800	37.5	1.625	40.
Buffalo, N. Y				
Chicago, Ill	1.867	37.5	1.867	37.
Cincinnati, Ohio	1.680	37.5	1.575	40.0
Cleveland, Ohio	1.886	35.0	1.829	35.0
Rotogravure	2.029	35.0	1.971	35.0
Columbus, Ohio.	1.827	37.5	1.827	37.
Dayton, Ohio	1.593	40.0	1.593	40.0
Denver, Colo	58 1.438	53 40.0	1.438	40.0
Des Moines, Iowa	1.575	40.0	1.550	40.0
Detroit, Mich	59 1.733	37.5	1, 733	40.0
Duluth, Minn	60 1.350	40.0	1.350	40.0
Grand Rapids, Mich	1, 410	40.0	1.410	40.
Houston, Tex	1.550	40.0	1.500	40.0
Indianapolis, Ind	1.653	37.5	1.600	37.
Kansas City, Mo	1,606	40.0	1.606	40.0
Kaisas City, MO	1.513	37.5	1.460	
Los Angeles, Calif				37.
Louisville, Ky	1.500	40.0	1, 353	40.0
Manchester, N. H	1. 173	37.5		
Memphis, Tenn	1.500	40.0	1.500	40.0
Milwaukee, Wis	1.720	37. 5	1.667	37.
Minneapolis, Minn	1.575	40.0	1.500	40.0
Nashville, Tenn	1.438	40.0	1.375	40.0
Newark, N. J.	2.000	37.5	2.000	37.1
New Orleans, La.	1.025	40.0	1.000	40.0
New York, N. Y	2,080	37.5	2,080	37.
Norfolk, Va.	1. 313	40.0		
Oklahoma City, Okla	1.708	36.0	1.639	36.0
Omaha, Nebr	1.488	40.0	1.488	40.0
Peoria, Ill	1. 438	36.5	1, 438	36.
Philadalphia Do	61 1.840	37.5	1.787	37.
Philadelphia, Pa	1.760			
Pittsburgh, Pa		37.5	1.600	40.0
Portland, Oreg	1.575	40.0	1.450	40.0
Providence, R. I	1.690	40.0	1.625	40.0
Richmond, Va.	1.563	40.0		
Rochester, N. Y	1.625	40.0	1.625	40.0
St. Louis, Mo	1.711	38.0	1.678	38.0
St. Paul. Minn	1.575	40.0	1,525	40.0
Salt Lake City, Utah	1.381	40.0	1.381	40.0
San Antonio, Tex	1.500	40.0	1.500	40.0
San Francisco, Calif.	1. 533	37. 5	1.467	37.
Scranton, Pa	1.667	36.0	1.667	36.0
Scalle 17 -1				
Seattle, Wash	1.550	40.0	1.550	40. 0
Springfield, Mass	1.538	37.5	1. 538	37.
Tampa, Fla	1. 250	40.0	1. 250	40.0
Toledo, Ohio	1.760	37.5	1.733	37.
Washington, D. C.	1, 921	35.0	1.843	35. (
Wichita, Kans	1.375	40.0	1.375	40.0
Worcester, Mass	62 1.500	40.0	1,500	40.0

Table 16.—Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the NEWSPAPER Printing Trades in Selected Cities, June 1, 1942, and June 1, 1941—Continued

JOURNEYMEN PRESSMEN: DAY WORK

	June	1, 1942	June	1, 1941
City	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Hours per wee
Atlanta, Ga	\$1.189	40.0	\$1.114	40.
Atlantia, Ga. Baltimore, Md. Binghamton, N. Y. Birmingham, Ala.	1.163	40.0 37.5	1.138	40.
Binghamton, N. Y	1. 227 1. 063	40.0	1. 125 1. 063	40.
Boston, Mass.:	1.000	20.0	1.000	40.
Agreement A	1.335	40.0	1.260	40.
	1.271	42.0 37.5	1. 200	42. 37.
Buffalo, N. Y	1. 267 1. 175	37.5	1.200	37.
Agreement B Buffalo, N. Y Color press and Polish daily Butte, Mont. Charleston, W. Va. Charlotte, N. C. Charlotte, N. C. Charlotte, N. C. Color press	1. 220	40.0 40.0	1.125 1.130	40. 35.
Charleston, W. Va.	1. 188	40.0	1.188	40.
Charlotte, N. C.	1.040	40.0	.940	40.
Chicago, Ill	1.360	37.5	1.233	37.
		37.5 40.0	1. 203	40.
Cleveland, Ohio	1. 240 63 1. 219	40.0	1.181	40.
Cincinnati, Ohio Cleveland, Ohio Offside and color press	64 1. 284	40.0	1.248	40.
GravureOffside and color press	1.325	40.0	1.288	40.
Offside and color press	1.454 1.547	40.0	1.288	40.
Shopping News	1 00=	37. 5 37. 5	1.470 1.169	37.
Dallas, Tex.	65 1. 113	37.5	1.113	40. 37.
Davenport, Iowa. (See Rock Island (Ill.) district.)			1	
Dayton, Ohio	1.200	40.0	1.200	40.
Denver, Colo	66 1.136 1.250	37.5 40.0	1.136 1.170	37. 40.
Columous, one Dallas, Tex Davenport, Iowa. (See Rock Island (Ill.) district.) Dayton, Ohio Denver, Colo Des Moines, Iowa Detroit, Mich Shopping News Duluth, Minn El Paso, Tex Eria Pa	1.382	38.3	1.316	38.
Shopping News.	1.447	38.3	1.382	38.
Duluth, Minn	1.175	35.0	1.125	40.
El Paso, Tex	1.031 1.100	40.0	1.006	40.
Grand Ranide Mich	1.125	40.0 40.0	1.100 1.050	40. 40.
Shopping News	1.050	40.0		1
Erie, Pa Grand Rapids, Mich Shopping News. Houston, Tex Indianapolis, Ind facksonville, Fla. Kansas City, Mo Little Rock, Ark Los Angeles, Calif. Louisville, Ky Madison, Wis Manchester, N. H Memphis, Tenn Milwaukee, Wis. Colormen	67 1. 138	40.0	1.063	40.
Indianapolis, ind	1. 260 1. 125	37.5 40.0	1. 200 1. 125	37. 40.
Kansas City. Mo.	1. 153	40.0	1.097	40.
Little Rock, Ark	1.020	37.5	.844	48.
Los Angeles, Calif	1.147	37.5	1.147	37.
Louisville, Ky	1. 283 1, 250	40.0 40.0	1. 165 1. 250	40 40
Manchester, N. H	1. 171	35.0	1.025	40
Memphis, Tenn	1.247	37.5	1, 180	37
Milwaukee, Wis	1.247	37.5	1. 193 1. 247	37
Colormen Minneapolis Minn	1.300 1.200	37.5 40.0	1. 247	37. 40.
Colormen Mobile, Ala. Mobile, Ala. Moline, Ill. (See Rock Island (III.) district.) Nashville, Tenn Newark, N. J	1.073	40.0	1.980	40.
Moline, Ill. (See Rock Island (Ill.) district.)		ì		
Nashville, Tenn	1.113	40.0	1.025	40
Newark, N. J.	1. 433 1. 194	37. 5 40. 0	1.367 1.163	37 40
New Orleans, La	1.038	40.0	. 975	40
New Orleans, La	1, 433	68 37. 5	1. 433 1. 344	68 37
Special gravure work	1.344	69 40.0	1.344	69 40
Norfolk, Va. Oklahoma City, Okla. Color press. Omaha, Nebr. Peoria, Ill.	70, 988 1, 125	40.0	. 988	40
Color press	1. 188	40.0 40.0	1.063 1.125	40
Omaha, Nebr	1.110	40.0	1.110	40
Peoria, Ill	1. 180	38.3	1.100	40 38
Color pressPhiladelphia, Pa		38.3 37.5	1.075	40
Philadelphia, Pa	71 1. 173	40.0	1. 120 1. 141	37
Rotogravure Phoenix, Ariz	1. 216 1. 190	37.5	1. 150	40 37
Pittshurgh Pa	1 1 200	37.5	1, 156	37
		40.0	1.075	40
Portiand, Oreg Providence R I	1,200	37.5 40.0	1.140 1.326	37
		37.5	1.182	37
Richmond, Va	1.125	40.0	1.038	40
Rochester, N. Y	72 1. 200	40.0	1.175	40
Rock Island (III.) district	1.297	37.0	1.216	37
Richmond, Va. Richmond, Va. Rochester, N. Y. Rock Island (III.) district. St. Louis, Mo. St. Paul, Minn.	1. 144 1. 200	40.0 40.0	1.094 1.144	40 40
St. Paul, Minn. Salt Lake City, Utah San Antonio, Tex.	1.067	37.5	1.067	37
	72 1.025	40.0	1.025	

Table 16.—Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the NEWSPAPER Printing Trades in Selected Cities, June 1, 1942, and June 1, 1941—Continued

JOURNEYMEN PRESSMEN: DAY WORK-Continued

	June	1, 1942	June	1, 1941
City	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Hours per week
San Francisco, Calif Scranton, Pa Seattle, Wash Spokane, Wash Springfield, Mass Shopping News Tampa, Fla Toledo, Ohio:	\$1. 287 1. 154 1. 287 74 1. 031 1. 081 1. 031 1. 160	37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5	\$1.220 1.154 1.200 1.031 1.031 1.000 1.080	37. 8 40. 0 37. 8 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 37. 8
Agreement A. Agreement B. Washington, D. C. Wichita, Kans. Worcester, Mass. Youngstown, Ohio.	.794	37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0	1. 240 1. 207 1. 267 . 794 1. 050 1. 125	37. 1 37. 1 37. 1 40. 0 40. 0
JOURNEYMEN PRESSMEN: NIGH	T WORK			
Atlanta, Ga Baltimore, Md Baltimore, Md Binghamton, N. Y Birmingham, Ala Boston, Mass Buffalo, N. Y Polish daily Color press Butte, Mont Charleston, W. Va. Charlotte, N. C Chicago, Ill. Color press. Cincinnati, Ohio. Cleveland, Ohio Offside and color press Gravure. Offside and color press Columbus, Ohio Dallas, Tex. Dayton, Ohio Des Moines, Iowa. Detroit, Mich Shopping News Duluth, Minn El Paso, Tex Grand Rapids, Mich Houston, Tex Indianapolis, Ind Kansas City, Mo Little Rock, Ark Los Angeles, Calif Louisville, Ky Manchester, N. H Memphis, Tenn Milwaukee, Wis Colormen Minneapolis, Minn Mobile, Ala Nashville, Tenn Newark, N. J New Herro Colore New Herror Colormen Newark, N. J New Herror Colory New Herror C	1. 214 1. 483 1. 316 1. 320	37. 5 35. 0 36. 0 37. 5 35. 0 37. 5 35. 0 37. 5 35. 0 37. 5	\$1. 188 1. 300 1. 280 1. 214 1. 400 1. 250 1. 188 1. 267 1. 219 1. 250 1. 000 1. 380 1. 246 1. 476 1. 476 1. 476 1. 476 1. 476 1. 129 1. 147 1. 263 1. 100 1. 380 1. 250 1. 100 1. 380 1. 100 1. 100 1. 110 1. 121 1. 123 1. 100 1. 121 1. 123 1. 123 1. 100 1. 134 1. 134 1. 100 1. 314 1. 184 1. 1093 1. 594 1. 298	37
New Haven, Conn. New York, N. Y. Color and rotogravure. Special gravure work. Norfolk, Va. Oklahoma City, Okla. Color press. Omaha, Nebr. Peoria, Ill. Color press. Philadelphia, Pa. Rotogravure. Phoenix, Arig.	1. 630 1. 666 1. 495 81 1. 038 1. 188 1. 250 1. 176 1. 205 1. 253 82 1. 303 82 1. 303 1. 301	79 34. 5 90 35. 0 39. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 38. 3 38. 3 35. 3 40. 0 37. 5	1. 630 1. 666 1. 495 1. 038 1. 125 1. 188 1. 176 1. 125 1. 125 1. 150 1. 275 1. 256	79 34. 80 35. 39. 40. 40. 40. 38. 40. 34. 34. 37.

Table 16.—Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the NEWSPAPER Printing Trades in Selected Cities, June 1, 1942, and June 1, 1941—Continued

JOURNEYMEN PRESSMEN: NIGHT WORK-Continued

	June	1, 1942	June 1	1, 1941
City	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Hours per wee
Pittsburgh, Pa	\$1,276	37. 5	\$1.223	37.
Pittsburgh, PaPortland, Maine	1. 238	40.0	1.150	40.
Portland, Oreg Providence, R. I	1.321	35.0	1. 257	35.
Providence, R. I Reading, Pa	1.461 1.314	38. 0 35. 0	1.396 1.314	38. 35.
Richmond Va	1. 188	40.0	1.094	40.
Richmond, Va Rochester, N. Y St. Louis, Mo St. Paul, Minn	83 1. 284	40. ŏ	1. 259	40.
St. Louis, Mo	1.307	35.0	1.250	35.
St. Paul, Minn	1, 250	40.0	1. 194	40.
Sait Lake City, Utan:	1	97 5	1 007	
First 6 months. After 6 months.	1.067 1.133	37. 5 37. 5	1.067 1.133	37. 37.
San Antonio, Tex	73 1. 025	40.0	1.025	40.
San Antonio, Tex San Francisco, Calif	1.327	37. 5	1. 025 1. 260	37.
San Francisco, Canings Scranton, Pa Seattle, Wash Spokane, Wash Springfield, Mass	1.348	35.0	1.348	35.
Seattle, Wash	1. 379	35.0	1. 286	35.
Spokane, Wash	84 1.081	40.0	1.081	40.
Tampa, Fla.	1.081	40.0 37.5	1.031 1.200	40. 37.
Tampa, Fia	1.200	01.0	1.200	37.
Agreement A. Agreement B. Washington, D. C. Wichita, Kans.	1.436	35.0	1.364	35.0
Agreement B	1.340	37. 5 37. 5	1.273	37.
Washington, D. C.	. 1.440	37.5	1.367	37.
Worcester, Mass	. 844 1, 257	40.0 35.0	. 844 1. 200	40. 0 35. 0
77 07 07 07 07 07 07 07 07 07 07 07 07 0	1.5%	00.0	1.200	00.
PRESSMEN-IN-CHARGE: DAY	WORK			
Atlanta, Ga	\$1.314 1.288	40.0	\$1.239 1.263	40.6
Baltimore, Md	1.288	40.0	1. 263	40.
Birmingham, AlaBoston, Mass.:	1. 156	40.0	1. 156	40.0
A greement. A	1.485	40.0	1, 410	40.0
Agreement B	1.414	42.0	1.343	42.0 37.
				37
Buffalo, N. Y	1.400	37. 5	1.333	
Buffalo, N. Y Color press and Polish daily Butta Mont	1.400 1.300	37. 5 40. 0	1. 250	40.0
		37. 5 40. 0 40. 0	1. 250 1. 273	40. 40.
		37. 5 40. 0	1. 250 1. 273 1. 400	40. 40.
		37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0	1. 250 1. 273 1. 400	40.0 40.0 37.
Agreement B		37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0	1. 250 1. 273 1. 400 1. 291 1. 313	40.6 37. 40.6 40.6
Color press. Cincinnati, Ohio. Cleveland, Ohio. Grayura	1. 667 1. 328 85 1. 350	37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0	1. 250 1. 273 1. 400 1. 291 1. 313 1. 416	40.0 37.1 40.0 40.0 40.0
Color press. Cincinnati, Ohio. Cleveland, Ohio. Gravure. Shopping News.	1. 355 1. 667 1. 328 85 1. 350 1. 454 1. 747	37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5	1. 250 1. 273 1. 400 1. 291 1. 313 1. 416 1. 600	40.6 37.4 40.6 40.6 40.6 37.
Color press. Cincinnati, Ohio. Cleveland, Ohio. Gravure. Shopping News.	1. 355 1. 667 1. 328 85 1. 350 1. 454 1. 747	37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0	1. 250 1. 273 1. 400 1. 291 1. 313 1. 416	40.6 37. 40.6 40.6
Color press. Cincinnati, Ohio. Cleveland, Ohio. Gravure. Shopping News.	1. 355 1. 667 1. 328 85 1. 350 1. 454 1. 747	37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5	1. 250 1. 273 1. 400 1. 291 1. 313 1. 416 1. 600 1. 294 1. 247	40.4 37.4 40.4 40.4 40.4 37.4 40.3 37.4
Color press. Cincinnati, Ohio. Cleveland, Ohio. Gravure. Shopping News.	1. 355 1. 667 1. 328 85 1. 350 1. 454 1. 747	37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5	1. 250 1. 273 1. 400 1. 291 1. 313 1. 416 1. 600 1. 294 1. 247	40.4 40.4 37.4 40.4 37.40.4 37.40.4
Color press Cincinnati, Ohio. Cleveland, Ohio Gravure Shopping News. Columbus, Ohio Dallas, Tex. Davenport, Iowa. (See Rock Island (Ill.) district.) Dayton, Ohio Denver, Colo Detectif Mich	1. 353 1. 667 1. 328 85 1. 350 1. 454 1. 747 1. 460 86 1. 247	37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5	1. 250 1. 273 1. 400 1. 291 1. 313 1. 416 1. 600 1. 294 1. 247 1. 294 1. 236	40.4 40.4 40.4 40.4 40.3 37.4 40.3 37.3
Color press Cincinnati, Ohio. Cleveland, Ohio Gravure Shopping News. Columbus, Ohio Dallas, Tex. Davenport, Iowa. (See Rock Island (Ill.) district.) Dayton, Ohio Denver, Colo Detectif Mich	1. 353 1. 667 1. 328 85 1. 350 1. 454 1. 747 1. 460 86 1. 247	37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5	1. 250 1. 273 1. 400 1. 291 1. 313 1. 416 1. 600 1. 294 1. 247 1. 294 1. 236 1. 447	40.4 40.4 40.4 40.4 40.3 37.4 40.3 37.3
Color press Cincinnati, Ohio. Cleveland, Ohio Gravure Shopping News. Columbus, Ohio Dallas, Tex. Davenport, Iowa. (See Rock Island (Ill.) district.) Dayton, Ohio Denver, Colo Detectif Mich	1. 353 1. 667 1. 328 85 1. 350 1. 454 1. 747 1. 460 86 1. 247	37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5	1. 250 1. 273 1. 400 1. 291 1. 313 1. 416 1. 600 1. 294 1. 247 1. 236 1. 447 1. 513	40.4 40.4 40.4 40.4 40.4 37.40.37. 37.38.38.38.38.38.38.38.38.38.38.38.38.38.
Color press Cincinnati, Ohio Cleveland, Ohio Gravure Shopping News. Columbus, Ohio Dallas, Tex Davenport, Iowa (See Rock Island (Ill.) district.) Dayton, Ohio Denver, Colo Detroit, Mich Color press Shopping News. Duluth, Minn	1. 3667 1. 328 85 1. 350 1. 454 1. 747 1. 460 86 1. 247 1. 294 66 1. 236 1. 513 1. 579 1. 645 1. 246	37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 38. 3 38. 3 38. 3	1. 250 1. 273 1. 400 1. 291 1. 313 1. 416 1. 600 1. 294 1. 247 1. 236 1. 447 1. 513 1. 579 1. 200	40.4 40.1 37. 40.4 40.1 37. 40.3 37. 37. 38. 38. 38.
Color press. Cincinnati, Ohio. Cleveland, Ohio. Gravure. Shopping News. Columbus, Ohio. Dallas, Tex. Dayenport, Iowa. (See Rock Island (III.) district.) Dayton, Ohio. Denver, Colo. Detroit, Mich. Color press. Shopping News. Duluth, Minn. El Paso, Tex.	1. 338 1. 667 1. 328 1. 350 1. 454 1. 747 1. 460 8. 1. 247 1. 294 1. 513 1. 579 1. 645 1. 246 1. 266	37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 38. 3 38. 3 38. 3 38. 3	1. 250 1. 273 1. 400 1. 291 1. 313 1. 416 1. 600 1. 294 1. 247 1. 294 1. 236 1. 447 1. 513 1. 579 1. 200 1. 038	40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 37. 40. 37. 37. 38. 38. 38. 40. 40. 40.
Color press Cincinnati, Ohio. Cleveland, Ohio Gravure Shopping News Columbus, Ohio Dallas, Tex Davenport, Iowa. (See Rock Island (III.) district.) Dayton, Ohio Denver, Colo Detroit, Mich Color press Shopping News Duluth, Minn El Paso, Tex Ent. Po.	1. 338 1. 667 1. 328 1. 350 1. 454 1. 747 1. 460 86 1. 246 66 1. 236 1. 513 1. 579 1. 645 1. 246 1. 063	37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 38. 3 38. 3 38. 3 38. 3 40. 0 40. 0	1. 250 1. 273 1. 400 1. 313 1. 416 1. 600 1. 294 1. 247 1. 236 1. 447 1. 513 1. 579 1. 200 1. 038 1. 250	40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 37. 40. 40. 37. 40. 40. 37. 38. 38. 40. 40. 40. 40.
Color press Cincinnati, Ohio Cleveland, Ohio Gravure Shopping News. Columbus, Ohio Dallas, Tex Davenport, Iowa. (See Rock Island (III.) district.) Dayton, Ohio Denver, Colo Detroit, Mich Color press Shopping News Duluth, Minn El Paso, Tex Paris De	1. 338 1. 667 1. 328 1. 350 1. 454 1. 747 1. 460 86 1. 246 66 1. 236 1. 513 1. 579 1. 645 1. 246 1. 063	37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 38. 3 38. 3 38. 3 40. 0 40. 0	1. 250 1. 273 1. 400 1. 313 1. 416 1. 600 1. 294 1. 247 1. 294 1. 236 1. 447 1. 513 1. 579 1. 200 1. 038 1. 250	40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 37. 40. 37. 38. 38. 38. 40. 40. 40. 40.
Color press Cincinnati, Ohio. Cleveland, Ohio Gravure Shopping News Columbus, Ohio Dallas, Tex Davenport, Iowa. (See Rock Island (III.) district.) Dayton, Ohio Denver, Colo Detroit, Mich Color press Shopping News Duluth, Minn El Paso, Tex Ent. Po.	1. 338 1. 667 1. 328 1. 350 1. 454 1. 747 1. 460 86 1. 246 66 1. 236 1. 513 1. 579 1. 645 1. 246 1. 063	37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 38. 3 38. >38. 3 38. >38. 3 38. >38. 3 38. >3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	1. 250 1. 273 1. 400 1. 313 1. 416 1. 600 1. 294 1. 247 1. 294 1. 236 1. 447 1. 513 1. 579 1. 200 1. 038 1. 250	40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40.
Color press. Cincinnati, Ohio. Cleveland, Ohio. Gravure. Shopping News Columbus, Ohio. Dallas, Tex Davenport, Iowa. (See Rock Island (Ill.) district.) Dayton, Ohio. Denver, Colo. Detroit, Mich. Color press. Shopping News Duluth, Minn El Paso, Tex Erie, Pa. Houston, Tex Indianapolis, Ind Jacksonville, Fla.	1. 645 1. 238 81 1. 350 1. 454 1. 747 1. 446 81 1. 247 1. 513 1. 573 1. 543 1. 246 1. 246 1. 246 1. 246 1. 246 1. 246 1. 246 1. 375 1. 375	37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 38. 3 38. 3 38. 3 40. 0 40. 0	1. 250 1. 273 1. 400 1. 291 1. 313 1. 416 1. 600 1. 294 1. 236 1. 427 1. 294 1. 236 1. 427 1. 294 1. 236 1. 427 1. 236 1. 427 1. 236 1. 427 1. 330 1. 350 1. 350 1. 370 1. 370 1. 370 1. 370 1. 370 1. 370 1. 370 1. 370 1. 370	40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 37. 37. 40. 37. 38. 38. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 37. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40
Color press. Cincinnati, Ohio. Cleveland, Ohio. Gravure. Shopping News Columbus, Ohio. Dallas, Tex Davenport, Iowa. (See Rock Island (Ill.) district.) Dayton, Ohio. Denver, Colo. Detroit, Mich. Color press. Shopping News Duluth, Minn El Paso, Tex Erie, Pa. Houston, Tex Indianapolis, Ind Jacksonville, Fla.	1. 645 1. 238 81 1. 350 1. 454 1. 747 1. 446 81 1. 247 1. 513 1. 573 1. 543 1. 246 1. 246 1. 246 1. 246 1. 246 1. 246 1. 246 1. 375 1. 375	37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 38. 3 38. 3 38. 3 38. 3 40. 0 40. 0 1. 273 1. 400 1. 313 1. 416 1. 600 1. 294 1. 236 1. 424 1. 236 1. 447 1. 513 1. 579 1. 200 1. 038 1. 250 1. 320 1. 320 1. 320 1. 370 1.	40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 37. 40. 37. 37. 40. 37. 38. 38. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40	
Color press. Cincinnati, Ohio. Cleveland, Ohio. Gravure. Shopping News Columbus, Ohio Dallas, Tex Davenport, Iowa. (See Rock Island (Ill.) district.) Dayton, Ohio. Denver, Colo. Detroit, Mich. Color press. Shopping News. Duluth, Minn El Paso, Tex Erie, Pa. Houston, Tex Indianapolis, Ind Jacksonville, Fla.	1. 645 1. 238 81 1. 350 1. 454 1. 747 1. 446 81 1. 247 1. 513 1. 573 1. 543 1. 246 1. 246 1. 246 1. 246 1. 246 1. 246 1. 246 1. 375 1. 375	37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 38. 3 38. 3 38. 3 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 37. 0 1. 273 1. 400 1. 291 1. 313 1. 416 1. 600 1. 294 1. 236 1. 427 1. 294 1. 236 1. 417 1. 513 1. 579 1. 200 1. 200 1. 125 1. 330 1. 125 1. 125 1. 128 1.	40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 37. 40. 40. 37. 38. 38. 38. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40	
Color press. Cincinnati, Ohio. Cleveland, Ohio. Gravure. Shopping News Columbus, Ohio Dallas, Tex Davenport, Iowa. (See Rock Island (Ill.) district.) Dayton, Ohio. Denver, Colo. Detroit, Mich. Color press. Shopping News. Duluth, Minn El Paso, Tex Erie, Pa. Houston, Tex Indianapolis, Ind Jacksonville, Fla.	1. 645 1. 238 81 1. 350 1. 454 1. 747 1. 446 81 1. 247 1. 513 1. 573 1. 543 1. 246 1. 246 1. 246 1. 246 1. 246 1. 246 1. 246 1. 375 1. 375	37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 38. 3 38. 3 38. 3 38. 3 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 37. 0 1. 273 1. 400 1. 291 1. 313 1. 416 1. 600 1. 294 1. 247 1. 236 1. 447 1. 513 1. 579 1. 200 1. 125 1. 330 1. 375 1. 125 1. 135 1. 125 1. 1284 1. 284 1. 284 1. 286 1. 286 1. 287 1. 288 1	40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 37. 37. 40. 40. 40. 37. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40	
Color press. Cincinnati, Ohio. Cleveland, Ohio. Gravure	1. 645 1. 238 81 1. 350 1. 454 1. 747 1. 446 81 1. 247 1. 513 1. 573 1. 543 1. 246 1. 246 1. 246 1. 246 1. 246 1. 246 1. 246 1. 375 1. 375	37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 38. 3 38. 3 38. 3 38. 3 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 37. 0 1. 273 1. 400 1. 291 1. 313 1. 416 1. 600 1. 294 1. 236 1. 427 1. 294 1. 236 1. 427 1. 294 1. 236 1. 427 1. 513 1. 579 1. 200 1. 038 1. 250 1. 150 1.	40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 37. 40. 43. 38. 38. 38. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40	
Color press. Cincinnati, Ohio. Cleveland, Ohio. Gravure. Shopping News Columbus, Ohio Dallas, Tex Davenport, Iowa. (See Rock Island (Ill.) district.) Dayton, Ohio. Denver, Colo. Detroit, Mich. Color press. Shopping News. Duluth, Minn El Paso, Tex Erie, Pa. Houston, Tex Indianapolis, Ind Jacksonville, Fla.	1. 645 1. 238 81 1. 350 1. 454 1. 747 1. 446 81 1. 247 1. 513 1. 573 1. 543 1. 246 1. 246 1. 246 1. 246 1. 246 1. 246 1. 246 1. 375 1. 375	37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 37. 0 40. 0 1. 273 1. 400 1. 291 1. 313 1. 416 1. 600 1. 294 1. 247 1. 236 1. 447 1. 513 1. 579 1. 200 1. 125 1. 130 1. 125 1. 125 1. 125 1. 1284 1. 213 1. 233 1. 233 1. 233	40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40.	
Color press. Cincinnati, Ohio. Cleveland, Ohio. Gravure. Shopping News Columbus, Ohio Dallas, Tex Davenport, Iowa. (See Rock Island (Ill.) district.) Dayton, Ohio. Denver, Colo. Detroit, Mich. Color press. Shopping News. Duluth, Minn El Paso, Tex Erie, Pa. Houston, Tex Indianapolis, Ind Jacksonville, Fla.	1. 645 1. 238 81 1. 350 1. 454 1. 747 1. 446 81 1. 247 1. 513 1. 573 1. 543 1. 246 1. 246 1. 246 1. 246 1. 246 1. 246 1. 246 1. 375 1. 375	37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 38. 3 38. 3 38. 3 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 38. 3 38. >38. 3 38. >3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	1. 250 1. 273 1. 400 1. 291 1. 313 1. 416 1. 600 1. 294 1. 236 1. 427 1. 203 1.	40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 37. 37. 38. 38. 38. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40
Color press. Cincinnati, Ohio. Cleveland, Ohio. Gravure. Shopping News. Columbus, Ohio. Dallas, Tex. Dayton, Ohio. Dayton, Ohio. Detroit, Mich. Color press. Shopping News. Duutth, Minn. El Paso, Tex. Erie, Pa. Houston, Tex. Indianapolis, Ind Jacksonville, Fla. Kansas City, Mo Color press. Little Rock, Ark. Los Angeles, Calif. Louisville, Ky Madison, Wis. Manchester, N. H. Memphis, Tenn.	1. 653 1. 667 1. 328 81 350 1. 454 1. 747 1. 460 80 1. 247 1. 513 1. 579 1. 645 1. 246 1. 236 1. 250 1. 340 1. 340 1. 340 1. 340 1. 341 1. 341 1. 345	37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 38. 3 38.	1. 250 1. 273 1. 400 1. 313 1. 416 1. 600 1. 294 1. 247 1. 236 1. 447 1. 513 1. 579 1. 200 1. 125 1. 330 1. 375 1. 159 1. 233 1. 234 1.	40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 37. 40. 37. 38. 38. 38. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40
Color press. Cincinnati, Ohio. Cleveland, Ohio. Gravure. Shopping News. Columbus, Ohio. Dallas, Tex. Dayton, Ohio. Dayton, Ohio. Denver, Colo. Detroit, Mich. Color press. Shopping News. Duluth, Minn. El Paso, Tex. Erie, Pa. Houston, Tex. Indianapolis, Ind. Jacksonville, Fla. Kansas City, Mo Color press. Little Rock, Ark. Los Angeles, Calif. Louisville, Ky Madison, Wis. Manchester, N. H. Memphis, Tenn.	1. 653 1. 667 1. 328 81 350 1. 454 1. 747 1. 460 80 1. 247 1. 513 1. 579 1. 645 1. 246 1. 236 1. 250 1. 340 1. 340 1. 340 1. 340 1. 341 1. 341 1. 345	37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 38. 3 38. 3 38. 3 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 38. 3 38. >38. 3 38. >3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	1. 250 1. 273 1. 400 1. 291 1. 313 1. 416 1. 600 1. 294 1. 236 1. 427 1. 203 1.	40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 37. 40. 37. 38. 38. 38. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40
Color press. Cincinnati, Ohio. Cleveland, Ohio. Gravure. Shopping News. Columbus, Ohio. Dallas, Tex. Dayton, Ohio. Dayton, Ohio. Detroit, Mich. Color press. Shopping News. Duutth, Minn. El Paso, Tex. Erie, Pa. Houston, Tex. Indianapolis, Ind Jacksonville, Fla. Kansas City, Mo Color press. Little Rock, Ark. Los Angeles, Calif. Louisville, Ky Madison, Wis. Manchester, N. H. Memphis, Tenn.	1. 653 1. 667 1. 328 81 350 1. 454 1. 747 1. 460 86 1. 247 1. 513 1. 579 1. 645 1. 250 1. 340 1. 340 1. 340 1. 340 1. 341 1. 341 1. 341 1. 345	37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 38. 3 38. 0 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 1. 273 1. 400 1. 291 1. 313 1. 416 1. 600 1. 294 1. 247 1. 236 1. 447 1. 513 1. 579 1. 200 1. 038 1. 250 1. 125 1. 330 1. 375 1. 125 1. 125 1. 123 1. 233 1. 233 1. 233 1. 233 1. 233 1. 259	40. 40. 40. 40. 37. 40. 37. 40. 37. 38. 38. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40	
Color press. Cincinnati, Ohio. Cleveland, Ohio. Gravure. Shopping News. Columbus, Ohio. Dallas, Tex. Dayton, Ohio. Dayton, Ohio. Detroit, Mich. Color press. Shopping News. Duutth, Minn. El Paso, Tex. Erie, Pa. Houston, Tex. Indianapolis, Ind Jacksonville, Fla. Kansas City, Mo Color press. Little Rock, Ark. Los Angeles, Calif. Louisville, Ky Madison, Wis. Manchester, N. H. Memphis, Tenn.	1. 653 1. 667 1. 328 81 350 1. 454 1. 747 1. 460 86 1. 247 1. 513 1. 579 1. 645 1. 250 1. 340 1. 340 1. 340 1. 340 1. 341 1. 341 1. 341 1. 345	37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 38. 3 38. 0 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 1. 273 1. 400 1. 291 1. 313 1. 416 1. 600 1. 294 1. 236 1. 427 1. 294 1. 236 1. 451 1. 513 1. 579 1. 200 1. 125 1. 125 1. 130 1. 375 1. 159 1. 284 1. 233 1. 233 1. 233 1. 233 1. 233 1. 235 1. 125	40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 37. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40	
Color press. Cincinnati, Ohio. Cleveland, Ohio. Gravure. Shopping News. Columbus, Ohio. Dallas, Tex. Davenport, Iowa. (See Rock Island (Ill.) district.) Dayton, Ohio. Denver, Colo. Detroit, Mich. Color press. Shopping News. Duluth, Minn. El Paso, Tex.	1. 653 1. 667 1. 328 81 350 1. 454 1. 747 1. 460 86 1. 247 1. 513 1. 579 1. 645 1. 250 1. 340 1. 340 1. 340 1. 340 1. 341 1. 341 1. 341 1. 345	37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 38. 3 38. 0 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 1. 273 1. 400 1. 291 1. 313 1. 416 1. 600 1. 294 1. 236 1. 427 1. 294 1. 236 1. 437 1. 513 1. 579 1. 200 1. 038 1. 250 1. 125 1. 130 1. 375 1. 159 1. 284 1. 233 1. 323	40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 37. 40. 37. 38. 38. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 37. 37. 38. 38. 38. 38. 38. 38. 38. 38. 38. 38	

Table 16.—Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the NEWSPAPER Printing Trades in Selected Cities, June 1, 1942, and June 1, 1941—Continued

PRESSMEN-IN-CHARGE: DAY WORK-Continued

	June 1	, 1942	June	1, 1941
City	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Hours per week
New York, N. Y. Special gravure work. Norfolk, Va. Oklahoma City, Okla.	\$1.633	68 37. 5	\$1.633	68 37. 5
Special gravure work	1. 531 1. 225	69 40.0 40.0	1.531 1.225	69 40. 0 40. 0
Oklahoma City. Okla	1. 225	40.0	1. 188	40.0
Omaha. Nebr	1.172	40.0	1.172	40.0
Omaha, Nebr Peoria, III	1.310	38.3	1.229	38.3
Color press	1.371 82 1.307	38.3	1. 263 1. 253 1. 275	40.0
		37.5 40.0	1.203	37. 5 40. 0
Pittsburgh, Pa. Portland, Oreg. Providence, R. I	1.276	37.5	1. 223	37.5
Portland, Óreg	1.300	37.5	1.240	37.5
Providence, R. I	1.463	40.0	1.402	40.0
Providence, K. I. Reading, Pa. Richmond, Va. Rochester, N. Y. Rock Island (III.) district. St. Louis, Mo. St. Paul, Minn. Salt Lake City, Utah. San Antonio, Tex. San Francisco, Calif. Seranton. Pa.	1.315 1.250	37.5 40.0	1.315 1.163	37.5 40.0
Rochester, N. Y	87 1. 294	40.0	1. 269	40.0
Rock Island (Ill.) district	1.432	37. ŏ	1.378	37.0
St. Louis, Mo	1. 250	40.0	1.199	40.0
St. Paul, Minn	1.325	40.0	1. 269	40.0
San Antonio Tox	1. 200 88 1. 150	37. 5 40. 0	1. 200 1. 150	37.5 40.0
San Francisco, Calif	1. 353	37.5	1. 287	37.5
Scranton, Pa	1. 238	40.0	1.238	40.0
Seattle, Wash	1. 420	37. 5	1.333	37.5
Scranton, Pa. Seattle, Wash Spokane, Wash Springfield, Mass	89 1. 156 1. 219	40.0	1. 156 1. 169	40.0
Tamna Fla	1. 293	40.0 37.5	1, 213	40.0 37.5
Tampa, Fla			-1.220	""
English textAssistant pressmen-in-charge	1.420	37. 5 37. 5 37. 5	1.387	37.5
Assistant pressmen-in-charge	1.347	37.5	1.313	37.5
Foreign text	1. 553	37.0	1.353	37.5
	1 1 473	27.5	1 400	I 27 K
Wichita. Kans	856	37.5	1.400	37.5 40.0
Wichita. Kans	856	37. 5 40. 0 40. 0	1.400 .856 1.175	40.0 40.0
Wichita, Kans. Worcester, Mass. Youngstown, Ohio.	856	37. 5 40. 0	1.400	40.0
Wichita. Kans		37. 5 40. 0 40. 0	1.400 .856 1.175	40.0 40.0
Wichita, Kans. Worcester, Mass. Youngstown, Ohio PRESSMEN-IN-CHARGE: Nic	856 1. 225 1. 361 GHT WORK	37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0	1. 400 . 856 1. 175 1. 250	40.0 40.0 40.0
Wichita, Kans. Worcester, Mass. Youngstown, Ohio PRESSMEN-IN-CHARGE: Nic	856 1. 225 1. 361 GHT WORK	37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0	1. 400 . 856 1. 175 1. 250 \$1. 321 1. 443	40.0 40.0 40.0
Wichita, Kans. Worcester, Mass. Youngstown, Ohio PRESSMEN-IN-CHARGE: NI Atlanta, Ga. Baltimore, Md. Brimingham Ala		37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0	1. 400 . 856 1. 175 1. 250 \$1. 321 1. 443 1. 321	40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 35. 0 35. 0
Wichita, Kans. Worcester, Mass. Youngstown, Ohio PRESSMEN-IN-CHARGE: NI Atlanta, Ga. Baltimore, Md. Brimingham Ala		37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0	\$1. 321 1. 443 1. 321 1. 443 1. 321 1. 567 1. 582	40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 35. 0 36. 0
Wichita, Kans. Worcester, Mass. Youngstown, Ohio PRESSMEN-IN-CHARGE: NI Atlanta, Ga. Baltimore, Md. Brimingham Ala		37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0	\$1. 321 1. 443 1. 321 1. 443 1. 321 1. 567 1. 582	37. 5 35. 0 36. 0 38. 0 40. 0
Wichita, Kans. Worcester, Mass. Youngstown, Ohio PRESSMEN-IN-CHARGE: No Atlanta, Ga. Baltimore, Md. Birmingham, Ala Boston, Mass Buffalo, N. Y Polish daily. Color press	31, 401 1, 361 GHT WORK \$1, 401 1, 471 1, 421 1, 650 1, 147 1, 453 1, 453	37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 35. 0 36. 0 38. 0 37. 5 37. 5	\$1. 400 .856 1.175 1. 250 \$1. 321 1. 443 1. 321 1. 567 1. 382 1. 313 1. 440	37. 5 35. 0 36. 0 38. 0 40. 0
Wichita, Kans. Worcester, Mass. Youngstown, Ohio PRESSMEN-IN-CHARGE: Ni Atlanta, Ga. Baltimore, Md. Birmingham, Ala Boston, Mass. Buffalo, N. Y Polish daily Color press Butte, Mont.		37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 35. 0 36. 0 38. 0 37. 5 40. 0	\$1. 400 .856 1. 175 1. 250 \$1. 321 1. 443 1. 321 1. 567 1. 382 1. 313 1. 400 1. 362	40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 36. 0 38. 0 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0
Wichita, Kans. Worcester, Mass. Youngstown, Ohio PRESSMEN-IN-CHARGE: Ni Atlanta, Ga Baltimore, Md Birmingham, Ala Boston, Mass Buffalo, N. Y Polish daily Color press Butte, Mont		37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 35. 0 38. 0 38. 0 37. 5 40. 0 38. 0	\$1. 400 .856 1.175 1. 250 \$1. 321 1. 443 1. 321 1. 567 1. 382 1. 313 1. 440	37. 5 35. 0 36. 0 38. 0 40. 0
Wichita, Kans. Worcester, Mass. Youngstown, Ohio PRESSMEN-IN-CHARGE: Ni Atlanta, Ga Baltimore, Md Birmingham, Ala Boston, Mass Buffalo, N. Y Polish daily Color press Butte, Mont		37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 35. 0 38. 0 38. 0 37. 5 40. 0 38. 0	\$1. 400 .856 1. 175 1. 250 \$1. 321 1. 443 1. 321 1. 567 1. 382 1. 313 1. 400 1. 362 1. 559	40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 35. 0 36. 0 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0
Wichita, Kans. Worcester, Mass. Youngstown, Ohio PRESSMEN-IN-CHARGE: Ni Atlanta, Ga Baltimore, Md Birmingham, Ala Boston, Mass Buffalo, N. Y Polish daily Color press Butte, Mont Chicago, Ill Color press Cincinnati, Ohio. Cleveland, Ohio.		37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 35. 0 38. 0 37. 5 40. 0 35. 0 35. 0 35. 0 35. 0 36. 0 37. 5 37. 5	1. 400 .856 1. 175 1. 250 1. 250 1. 321 1. 443 1. 321 1. 382 1. 382 1. 313 1. 400 1. 362 1. 559	37. 5 35. 0 35. 0 35. 0 35. 0 35. 0 36. 0 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5
Wichita, Kans. Worcester, Mass. Youngstown, Ohio PRESSMEN-IN-CHARGE: No Atlanta, Ga Baltimore, Md Birmingham, Ala Boston, Mass Buffalo, N Y Polish daily Color press Butte, Mont Chicago, Ill Color press Cincinnati, Ohio Cleveland, Ohio Crevaure	31, 401 1, 471 1, 451 1, 471 1, 451 1, 451 1, 451 1, 451 1, 451 1, 453 1, 461 1, 453 1, 461 1, 453 1, 461 1, 453 1, 461 1, 453 1, 461 1, 453 1, 461 1, 453 1, 461 1, 453 1, 461 1, 453 1, 461 1, 453 1, 461 1	37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 35. 0 36. 0 38. 0 37. 5 40. 0 35. 0 36. 0 36. 0 36. 0 36. 0 36. 0	\$1. 321 1. 450 1. 175 1. 250 \$1. 321 1. 443 1. 321 1. 567 1. 382 1. 313 1. 400 1. 362 1. 559	40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 35. 0 36. 0 36. 0 37. 5 40. 0 35. 0 36. 0
Wichita, Kans. Worcester, Mass. Youngstown, Ohio PRESSMEN-IN-CHARGE: No Atlanta, Ga Baltimore, Md Birmingham, Ala Boston, Mass Buffalo, N Y Polish daily Color press Butte, Mont Chicago, Ill Color press Cincinnati, Ohio Cleveland, Ohio Crevaure	31, 401 1, 471 1, 451 1, 471 1, 451 1, 451 1, 451 1, 451 1, 451 1, 453 1, 461 1, 453 1, 461 1, 453 1, 461 1, 453 1, 461 1, 453 1, 461 1, 453 1, 461 1, 453 1, 461 1, 453 1, 461 1, 453 1, 461 1, 453 1, 461 1	37. 5 40.0 40.0 40.0 35.0 36.0 36.0 37. 5 37. 5 40.0 35.0 36.0 36.0 37. 5 37.	1. 400 . 856 1. 175 1. 250 1. 443 1. 321 1. 443 1. 321 1. 382 1. 313 1. 400 1. 362 1. 559 1. 550 1. 619 1. 344	37. 5 35. 0 36. 0 36. 0 36. 0 37. 5 40. 0 35. 0 35. 0
Wichita, Kans. Worcester, Mass. Youngstown, Ohio PRESSMEN-IN-CHARGE: No Atlanta, Ga Baltimore, Md Birmingham, Ala Boston, Mass Buffalo, N Y Polish daily Color press Butte, Mont Chicago, Ill Color press Cincinnati, Ohio Cleveland, Ohio Crevaure	31, 401 1, 471 1, 451 1, 471 1, 451 1, 451 1, 451 1, 451 1, 451 1, 453 1, 461 1, 453 1, 461 1, 453 1, 461 1, 453 1, 461 1, 453 1, 461 1, 453 1, 461 1, 453 1, 461 1, 453 1, 461 1, 453 1, 461 1, 453 1, 461 1	37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 35. 0 36. 0 38. 0 37. 5 40. 0 35. 0 36. 0 36. 0 36. 0 36. 0 36. 0	\$1. 400 .856 1.175 1. 250 \$1. 321 1. 443 1. 321 1. 567 1. 382 1. 383 1. 400 1. 362 1. 559 1. 313 1. 500 1. 614 1. 324 1. 324 1. 324 1. 324 1. 324 1. 324 1. 325 1. 323 1. 324 1. 324 1. 325 1.	37. 5 35. 0 38. 0 40. 0 35. 0 35. 0 35. 0 37. 5 40. 0
Wichita, Kans. Worcester, Mass. Youngstown, Ohio PRESSMEN-IN-CHARGE: No Atlanta, Ga Baltimore, Md Birmingham, Ala Boston, Mass Buffalo, N Y Polish daily Color press Butte, Mont Chicago, Ill Color press Cincinnati, Ohio Cleveland, Ohio Gravure	31, 401 1, 471 1, 451 1, 471 1, 451 1, 451 1, 451 1, 451 1, 451 1, 453 1, 461 1, 453 1, 461 1, 453 1, 461 1, 453 1, 461 1, 453 1, 461 1, 453 1, 461 1, 453 1, 461 1, 453 1, 461 1, 453 1, 461 1, 453 1, 461 1	37. 5 40.0 40.0 40.0 37. 5 35.0 36.0 38.0 37. 5 37. $1. 321 1. 420 \$1. 175 1. 250 \$1. 321 1. 431 1. 362 1. 362 1. 313 1. 500 1. 362 1. 559 1. 343 1. 550 1. 343 1. 356 1. 343 1. 344 1. 345	40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 35. 0 35. 0 36. 0 37. 5 40. 0 35. 0 35. 0 35. 0 35. 0 36. 0 37. 5 40. 0 35. 0 36. 0 36. 0 37. 5 40. 0 36. 0 37. 0	
Wichita, Kans. Worcester, Mass. Youngstown, Ohio PRESSMEN-IN-CHARGE: NI Atlanta, Ga. Baltimore, Md. Birmingham, Ala Boston, Mass. Buffalo, N. Y. Polish daily Color press. Butte, Mont. Chicago, Ill Color press. Cincinnati, Ohio Cleveland, Ohio Gravure Columbus, Ohio Dallas, Tex. Dayton, Mich Denver, Colo Denver, Co	3.856 1.225 1.361 GHT WORK \$1.401 1.471 1.321 1.650 1.447 1.453 1.453 1.453 1.453 1.1513 1.507 1.106 1.513 1.513 1.281 1.356 64.1323	37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 35. 0 36. 0 37. 5 40. 0 35. 0 35. 0 36. 0 37. 5 40. 0 35. 0 35. 0 35. 0 36. 0	\$1. 321 1. 450 1. 175 1. 250 \$1. 321 1. 443 1. 321 1. 567 1. 382 1. 559 1. 500 1. 619 1. 344 1. 281 1. 356 1. 323 1. 323	40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 35.0 35.0 36.0 37.5 40.0 35.0 35.0 35.0 35.0 35.0 35.0 35.0 3
Wichita, Kans. Worcester, Mass. Youngstown, Ohio PRESSMEN-IN-CHARGE: Ni Atlanta, Ga Baltimore, Md Birmingham, Ala Boston, Mass Buffalo, N. Y Polish daily Color press Butte, Mont Chicago, Ill Color press Cincinnati, Ohio Cleveland, Ohio Gravure Columbus, Ohio Dallas, Tex. Dayton, Ohio Deallas, Tex. Dayton, Ohio Denver, Colo Den		37. 5 40.0 40.0 40.0 37. 5 38.0 38.0 37. 5 40.0 35.0 35.0 35.0 35.0 35.0 35.0 35.0 3	\$1. 321 1. 420 856 1. 175 1. 250 \$1. 321 1. 432 1. 382 1. 382 1. 382 1. 559 1. 300 1. 619 1. 323 1.	37. 5 35. 0 36. 0 36. 0 37. 5 40. 0 35. 0 35. 0 35. 0 36. 0 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5
Wichita, Kans. Worcester, Mass. Youngstown, Ohio PRESSMEN-IN-CHARGE: NI Atlanta, Ga. Baltimore, Md. Birmingham, Ala Boston, Mass Buffalo, N. Y Polish daily Color press. Butte, Mont. Chicago, Ill Color press. Cincinnati, Ohio. Cleveland, Ohio. Gravure Columbus, Ohio Dallas, Tex. Dayton, Ohio Denver, Colo Detroit, Mich Shopping News. Duluth, Minn. El Paso. El P	31. 401 31. 407 31. 407 31. 407 31. 407 31. 407 31. 407 31. 407 31. 407 31. 407 31. 407 31. 407 31. 407 31. 407 31. 408 31. 407 31. 408 31. 401 31. 543 31. 661 31. 543 31. 661 31. 543 31. 681 31. 786 31. 281 31. 323 31. 597 31. 786	37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 36. 0 36. 0 37. 5 40. 0 35. 0 35. 0 36. 0 35. 0 36. 0 36. 0 36. 0 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 36. 0	\$1. 321 1. 450 1. 175 1. 250 \$1. 321 1. 443 1. 321 1. 567 1. 382 1. 313 1. 500 1. 362 1. 559 1. 313 1. 500 1. 361 1. 321 1. 356 1. 321 1. 356 1. 321	40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 35.0 35.0 36.0 36.0 36.0 37.5 40.0 35.0 40.0 37.5 36.0 40.0 37.5 36.0 40.0
Wichita, Kans. Worcester, Mass. Youngstown, Ohio PRESSMEN-IN-CHARGE: NI Atlanta, Ga. Baltimore, Md. Birmingham, Ala Boston, Mass Buffalo, N. Y Polish daily Color press. Butte, Mont. Chicago, Ill Color press. Cincinnati, Ohio. Cleveland, Ohio. Gravure Columbus, Ohio Dallas, Tex. Dayton, Ohio Denver, Colo Detroit, Mich Shopping News. Duluth, Minn. El Paso. El P	31. 401 31. 407 31. 407 31. 407 31. 407 31. 407 31. 407 31. 407 31. 407 31. 407 31. 407 31. 407 31. 407 31. 407 31. 408 31. 407 31. 408 31. 401 31. 543 31. 661 31. 543 31. 661 31. 543 31. 681 31. 786 31. 281 31. 323 31. 597 31. 786	37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 38. 0 38. 0 38. 0 37. 5 40. 0 35. 0 36. 0 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 36. 0 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 37.	\$1. 321 1. 443 1. 321 1. 443 1. 321 1. 567 1. 382 1. 559 1. 313 1. 500 1. 619 1. 344 1. 324 1. 326 1. 323 1. 323 1. 323 1. 321 1. 326 1. 323 1. 321 1. 326 1. 323 1. 321 1. 326 1. 327 1. 326 1. 327 1. 327 1. 327 1. 328 1. 321 1. 321 1. 321 1. 321 1. 321 1. 321 1. 321 1. 321 1. 321 1. 322 1. 323 1. 321 1. 321 1. 321 1. 322 1. 323 1. 323 1. 323 1. 324 1. 326 1	40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 35. 0 35. 0 36. 0 37. 5 40. 0 35. 0 35. 0 35. 0 36. 0 37. 5 40. 0 36. 0 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 37. 0 38. 0
Wichita, Kans. Worcester, Mass. Youngstown, Ohio PRESSMEN-IN-CHARGE: NI Atlanta, Ga Baltimore, Md Birmingham, Ala Boston, Mass Buffalo, N. Y Polish daily Color press Buftale, Mont Chicago, Ill Color press Butte, Mont Chicago, Ill Color press Butte, Mont Chicago, Ill Color press Butte, Mont Chicago, Ill Color press Butte, Mont Chicago, Ill Color press Dayron, Ohio Dieveland, Ohio Gravure Columbus, Ohio Dallas, Tex Dayton, Ohio Denver, Colo Detroit, Mich Shopping News Duluth, Minh El Paso, Tex Houston, Tex Houston, Tex Indianapolis, Indi		37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 36. 0 38. 0 37. 5 40. 0 36. 0 37. 5 40. 0 36. 0	\$1. 321 1. 450 1. 175 1. 250 \$1. 321 1. 443 1. 321 1. 567 1. 382 1. 313 1. 500 1. 362 1. 363 1. 503 1. 504 1. 323 1. 523 1. 714 1. 228 1. 728 1. 108 1. 0.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 35.0 36.0 38.0 40.0 35.0 35.0 35.0 35.0 36.0 36.0 36.0 36.0 36.0 36.0 37.5 40.0 36.0	
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Wichita, Kans. Worcester, Mass. Youngstown, Ohio PRESSMEN-IN-CHARGE: NI Atlanta, Ga. Baltimore, Md. Birmingham, Ala Boston, Mass Buffalo, N. Y Polish daily Color press Buffalo, N. Golor press Burte, Mont Chicago, Ill Color press Cincinnati, Ohio. Cleveland, Ohio. Gravure Columbus, Ohio Dallas, Tex Dallas, Tex Dayron, Ohio Denver, Colo. Deetroit, Mich Shopping News Duluth, Minn El Paso, Tex Houston, Tex Houston, Tex Indianapolis, Indi		37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 36. 0 36. 0 37. 5 40. 0 35. 0 36. 0 37. 5 40. 0 35. 0 36. 0 37. 5 40. 0 40.	\$1. 321 1. 450 1. 175 1. 250 \$1. 321 1. 443 1. 321 1. 567 1. 382 1. 313 1. 509 1. 362 1. 559 1. 313 1. 509 1. 364 1. 281 1. 275 1. 382 1. 275 1. 383 1. 291 1. 275 1. 383 1. 291 1. 275	40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 35.0 35.0 36.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0
Wichita, Kans. Worcester, Mass. Youngstown, Ohio PRESSMEN-IN-CHARGE: NI Atlanta, Ga. Baltimore, Md. Birmingham, Ala Boston, Mass Buffalo, N. Y Polish daily Color press Buffalo, N. Golor press Burte, Mont Chicago, Ill Color press Cincinnati, Ohio. Cleveland, Ohio. Gravure Columbus, Ohio Dallas, Tex Dallas, Tex Dayron, Ohio Denver, Colo. Deetroit, Mich Shopping News Duluth, Minn El Paso, Tex Houston, Tex Houston, Tex Indianapolis, Indi		37. 5 40.0 40.0 40.0 35.0 35.0 36.0 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 36.0 36.0 36.0 37. 5 37.	\$1. 321 1. 420 856 1. 175 1. 250 \$1. 321 1. 343 1. 321 1. 362 1. 362 1. 362 1. 559 1. 303 1. 400 1. 619 1. 281 1. 281 1. 323 1. 528 1. 1286 1. 276 1. 401 1. 286 1. 410 1. 2968 1. 313	40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 35.0 36.0 38.0 40.0 35.0 35.0 35.0 35.0 35.0 35.0 35.0 35.0 35.0 35.0 35.0 35.0 35.0 35.0 36.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 36.0 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 36.0 40.0 37.5 36.0 40.0 37.5 36.0 40.0 37.5 36.0 40.0 37.5 36.0 40.0 37.5 36.0 40.0 37.5 36.0 40.0 37.5 36.0 40.0 37.5 36.0 40.0 37.5 36.0 40.0 37.5 36.0 40.0 37.5 36.0 40.0 37.5 36.0 40.0 37.5 36.0 40.0 37.5 36.0 40.0 36.0 40.0 36.0 40.0 36.0 40.0 36.0 40.0 36.0 40.0 36.0 40.0 40.0 36.0 40.0
Wichita, Kans. Worcester, Mass. Youngstown, Ohio PRESSMEN-IN-CHARGE: NI Atlanta, Ga. Baltimore, Md. Birmingham, Ala Boston, Mass Buffalo, N. Y Polish daily Color press Buffalo, N. Golor press Burte, Mont Chicago, Ill Color press Cincinnati, Ohio. Cleveland, Ohio. Gravure Columbus, Ohio Dallas, Tex Dallas, Tex Dayron, Ohio Denver, Colo. Deetroit, Mich Shopping News Duluth, Minn El Paso, Tex Houston, Tex Houston, Tex Indianapolis, Indi		37. 5 40.0 40.0 40.0 35.0 35.0 36.0 36.0 37. 5 40.0 35.0 35.0 35.0 36.0 37.5 37.5 37.5 37.5 37.5 37.5 37.5 37.5	\$1, 321 1, 420 856 1, 175 1, 250 \$1, 321 1, 443 1, 321 1, 567 1, 382 1, 313 1, 400 1, 362 1, 559 1, 313 1, 500 1, 619 1, 281 1, 281 1, 281 1, 282 1, 275 1,	40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 35.0 36.0 38.0 40.0 35.0 35.0 35.0 35.0 35.0 35.0 35.0 35.0 36.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 36.0 36.0 37.5 40.0 40.0
Wichita, Kans. Worcester, Mass. Youngstown, Ohio PRESSMEN-IN-CHARGE: NI Atlanta, Ga. Baltimore, Md. Birmingham, Ala Boston, Mass Buffalo, N. Y Polish daily Color press Buffalo, N. Y Polish dont. Chicago, Ill Color press Cincinnati, Ohio. Cleveland, Ohio. Gravure Columbus, Ohio. Dallas, Tex Dayton, Ohio Denver, Colo Detroit, Mich Shopping News Duluth, Minn El Paso, Tex Houston, Tex Indianapolis, Ind Kansas City, Mo Little Rock, Ark Los Angeles, Calif. Louisville, Ky Mamphis Tenn		37. 5 40.0 40.0 40.0 37. 5 38.0 38.0 37. 5 37. 5 38.0 38.0 37. 5 38.0 38.0 38.0 37. 5 38.0 38.0 38.0 37. 5 38.0 38.0 38.0 38.0 38.0 38.0 38.0 38.0	\$1, 321 1, 420 856 1, 175 1, 250 \$1, 321 1, 443 1, 321 1, 567 1, 382 1, 313 1, 400 1, 362 1, 559 1, 313 1, 500 1, 619 1, 281 1, 281 1, 281 1, 282 1, 275 1,	37. 5 35. 0 36. 0 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 36. 0 36. 0 37. 5 36. 0 37. 5 36. 0 37. 5 36. 0 37. 5 36. 0 37. 5 36. 0 37. 5 36. 0 37. 5 36. 0 37. 5 36. 0 37. 5
Wichita, Kans. Worcester, Mass. Youngstown, Ohio PRESSMEN-IN-CHARGE: NI Atlanta, Ga. Baltimore, Md. Birmingham, Ala Boston, Mass Buffalo, N. Y Polish daily Color press Buffalo, N. Y Polish dont. Chicago, Ill Color press Cincinnati, Ohio. Cleveland, Ohio. Gravure Columbus, Ohio. Dallas, Tex Dayton, Ohio Denver, Colo Detroit, Mich Shopping News Duluth, Minn El Paso, Tex Houston, Tex Indianapolis, Ind Kansas City, Mo Little Rock, Ark Los Angeles, Calif. Louisville, Ky Mamphis Tenn		37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 36. 0 36. 0 37. 5 40. 0 35. 0 36. 0 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 37.	\$1. 321 1. 450 1. 175 1. 250 \$1. 321 1. 443 1. 321 1. 567 1. 382 1. 313 1. 500 1. 362 1. 559 1. 313 1. 500 1. 362 1. 353 1. 321 1. 356 1. 321 1. 356 1. 321	40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 35.0 36.0 38.0 40.0 37.5 40.0 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0
Wichita, Kans. Worcester, Mass. Youngstown, Ohio PRESSMEN-IN-CHARGE: NI Atlanta, Ga. Baltimore, Md. Birmingham, Ala Boston, Mass. Buffalo, N. Y. Polish daily. Color press. Butte, Mont. Chicago, Ill. Color press. Cincinnati, Ohio. Cleveland, Ohio. Gravure. Columbus, Ohio. Dallas, Tex. Dayton, Ohio Denver, Colo Detroit, Mich Shopping News. Duluth, Minn El Paso, Tex. Houston, Tex. Indianapolis, Ind Kansas City, Mo Litte Rock, Ark Lot Angeles, Calif. Louisville, Ky. Mamehester, N. H. Memphis, Tenn. Milwaukse, Wis. Minnennolis, Minn Minnennolis, Minn Minnennolis, Minn Minnennolis, Minn Memphis, Tenn Milwaukse, Wis. Minnennolis, Minn Minnennolis, Minn Minnennolis, Minn Minnennolis, Minn Minnennolis, Minn Minnennolis, Minn Minnennolis, Minn Minnennolis, Minn Minnennolis, Minn Minnennolis, Minn Minnennolis, Minn Minnennolis, Minn Minnennolis, Minn Minnennolis, Minn Minnennolis, Minn Minnennolis, Minn Minnennolis, Minn Minnennolis, Minn		37. 5 40.0 40.0 40.0 35.0 35.0 36.0 36.0 36.0 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 36.0 36.0 36.0 37. 5 37. 321 1. 420 856 1. 175 1. 250 \$1. 321 1. 432 1. 362 1. 362 1. 559 1. 300 1. 619 1. 324 1. 281 1. 281 1. 282 1. 323 1. 528 1. 323 1. 296 1. 410 1. 296 1. 410 1. 300 1. 300 1. 300 1. 313 1. 429 1. 300	37. 5 36. 0 38. 0 40. 0 37. 5 36. 0 36. 0 37. 5 36. 0	
Wichita, Kans. Worcester, Mass. Youngstown, Ohio PRESSMEN-IN-CHARGE: NI Atlanta, Ga. Baltimore, Md. Birmingham, Ala Boston, Mass Buffalo, N. Y Polish daily Color press Buffalo, Nont Chicago, Ill. Color press Butte, Mont Chicago, Ill. Cileveland, Ohio Cleveland, Ohio Gravure Columbus, Ohio Dallas, Tex Dayton, Ohio Detroit, Mich Shopping News Duluth, Minn El Paso, Tex Houston, Tex Indianapolis, Ind Kansas City, Mo Little Rock, Ark Los Angeles, Calif Louisville, Ky Mamphester, N. H		37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 36. 0 36. 0 37. 5 40. 0 35. 0 36. 0 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 37.	\$1, 321 1, 430 1, 250 \$1, 175 1, 250 \$1, 175 1, 175	40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 35.0 36.0 38.0 40.0 37.5 40.0 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0

Table 16.—Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the NEWSPAPER Printing Trades in Selected Cities, June 1, 1942, and June 1, 1941—Continued

PRESSMEN-IN-CHARGE: NIGHT WORK-Continued

	June	1, 1942	June	1, 1941
City	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Hours per week
New York, N. Y Color and rotogravure Special gravure work Norfolk, Va. Oklahoma City, Okla Omaha, Nebr Peoria, III Color press. Philadelphia, Pa. Rotogravure	\$1.848	79 34, 5	\$1.848	79 34.
Color and rotogravure	1. 889	80 35. 0	1.889	80 35.
Special gravure work	1. 695	39.0	1. 695	39.
Norfolk, Va	1. 213	40.0	1. 695 1. 213	40.
Oklahoma City, Okla	1, 313	40.0	1. 250	40.
Omaha, Nebr	1. 238	40.0	1. 238	40.
Color proces	1. 335 1. 449	38. 3 38. 3	1. 251 1,338	38.3 40.0
Philadalphia Pa	92 1. 445	35. 3	1, 420	34.
Rotogravure		40.0	1. 400	40.
Pittsburgh, Pa. Portland, Oreg. Providence, R. I	1.342	37. 5	1. 289	37.
Portland, Oreg	1. 429	35.0	1. 364	35.
rovidence, R. I.	1. 539	38.0	1. 476	38.
Reading, Pa Richmond, Va Rochester, N. Y St. Louis, Mo St. Paul, Minn Rott Lote City Utah	1. 457 1. 313	35. 0 40. 0	1. 457 1. 219	35. 0 40. 0
Rochaster N Y	93 1. 378	40.0	1. 353	40.
t. Louis. Mo	1. 429	35.0	1. 370	35.
t. Paul. Minn	1. 375	40.0	1.319	40.
salt Lake City, Utah san Antonio, Tex san Francisco, Calif.		37. 5	1. 267	37.
an Antonio, Tex	88 1. 150	40.0	1. 150	40.
San Francisco, Calif	1. 393	37. 5	1. 327	37.
cranton, Pa seattle, Wash Dokane, Wash pringfield, Mass	1. 443	35. 0 35. 0	1. 443	35.
Probanc Wash	1. 521	40.0	1.429	35. 40.
Portingfield, Mass	# 1. 219 1. 219	40.0	1. 219 1. 169	40.
pringneid, Mass Fampa, Fia. Foledo, Ohio:	1, 333	37. 5	1. 333	37.
Poledo, Ohio:		1		
English textAssistant pressmen-in-charge	1.487	37. 5	1.420	37.
Assistant pressmen-in-charge	1. 413	37. 5	1. 347	37.
Foreign text	1. 736	35.0	1. 521	35. 0
Washington, D. U.	1.573	37. 5 40. 0	1.500	37.
Foreign text Washington, D. C Wichita, Kans Worcester, Mass	1, 400	35.0		40.0
STEREOTYPERS: DAY WOR	KK		1. 343	
STEREOTYPERS: DAY WOR	\$1. 200 % 1. 213 1. 227	40.0 38.3 37.5	\$1. 125 1. 160 1. 125	40.6 38.3 40.6
STEREOTYPERS: DAY WOR	\$1. 200 % 1. 213 1. 227 1. 125 1. 429	40. 0 38. 3 37. 5 40. 0 35. 0	\$1. 125 1. 160 1. 125 1. 063	40.4 38.3 40.4 35.4
STEREOTYPERS: DAY WOR	\$1. 200 % 1. 213 1. 227 1. 125 1. 429 1. 267	40.0 38.3 37.5 40.0 35.0 37.5	\$1. 125 1. 160 1. 125 1. 063 1. 357 1. 188	40. 38. 40. 40. 35. 40.
STEREOTYPERS: DAY WOR Atlanta, Ga Baltimore, Md Binghamton, N. Y Birmingham, Ala. Boston, Mass. Buffalo, N. Y.	\$1. 200 % 1. 213 1. 227 1. 125 1. 429 1. 267 1. 254	40. 0 38. 3 37. 5 40. 0 35. 0 37. 5 35. 0	\$1. 125 1. 160 1. 125 1. 063 1. 357 1. 188 1. 204	40. 38. 40. 35. 40. 35.
STEREOTYPERS: DAY WOR Atlanta, Ga Baltimore, Md Binghamton, N. Y Birmingham, Ala. Boston, Mass. Buffalo, N. Y.	\$1. 200 % 1. 213 1. 227 1. 125 1. 429 1. 267 1. 254 1. 130	40.0 38.3 37.5 40.0 35.0 37.5 35.0 40.0	\$1. 125 1. 160 1. 125 1. 063 1. 357 1. 188	40. 38. 40. 35. 40. 35.
STEREOTYPERS: DAY WOR Atlanta, Ga Baltimore, Md Binghamton, N. Y Birmingham, Ala. Boston, Mass. Buffalo, N. Y.	\$1. 200 % i. 213 1. 227 1. 125 1. 429 1. 267 1. 254 1. 130	40.0 38.3 37.5 40.0 35.0 37.5 35.0 40.0 37.5	\$1. 125 1. 160 1. 125 1. 063 1. 357 1. 188 1. 204 1. 130	40. 38. 40. 40. 35. 40. 35.
STEREOTYPERS: DAY WOR Atlanta, Ga Baltimore, Md Binghamton, N. Y Birmingham, Ala. Boston, Mass. Buffalo, N. Y	\$1. 200 % 1. 213 1. 227 1. 125 1. 429 1. 254 1. 130 1. 040 % 1. 289	40. 0 38. 3 37. 5 40. 0 35. 0 37. 5 35. 0 40. 0	\$1. 125 1. 160 1. 125 1. 063 1. 357 1. 188 1. 204 1. 130	40. 38. 40. 40. 35. 40. 35. 40.
STEREOTYPERS: DAY WOR Atlanta, Ga Baltimore, Md. Binghamton, N, Y Birmingham, Ala. Boston, Mass Boston, Mass Buffalo, N, Y Butte, Mont. Charletson, W. Va Charlotte, N, C Chicago, Ill. Foreign language dailies.	\$1. 200 % 1. 213 1. 227 1. 125 1. 429 1. 267 1. 130 1. 040 % 1. 289 1. 639 1. 350	40. 0 38. 3 37. 5 40. 0 35. 0 37. 5 36. 0 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 38. 8	\$1. 125 1. 160 1. 125 1. 063 1. 357 1. 188 1. 204 1. 130 1. 233 1. 639 1. 263	40. 38. 40. 40. 35. 40. 35. 40.
STEREOTYPERS: DAY WOR Atlanta, Ga Baltimore, Md. Binghamton, N, Y Birmingham, Ala. Boston, Mass Buffalo, N, Y Butte, Mont. Charleston, W. Va Charleston, W. Va Charlotte, N. C Chicago, Ill. Foreign language dailies Cincinnati, Ohio.	\$1. 200 % 1. 213 1. 227 1. 125 1. 429 1. 267 1. 254 1. 130 % 1. 289 1. 639 1. 350 97 1. 250	40. 0 38. 3 37. 5 40. 0 35. 0 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 35. 0 35. 0	\$1. 125 1. 160 1. 125 1. 063 1. 357 1. 188 1. 204 1. 130 1. 233 1. 639 1. 263 1. 250	40. 38. 40. 40. 35. 40. 35. 40.
STEREOTYPERS: DAY WOR Atlanta, Ga Baltimore, Md. Binghamton, N, Y Birmingham, Ala. Boston, Mass Buffalo, N, Y Butte, Mont. Charleston, W. Va Charleston, W. Va Charlotte, N. C Chicago, Ill. Foreign language dailies Cincinnati, Ohio.	\$1, 200 95 1, 213 1, 227 1, 125 1, 429 1, 267 1, 130 1, 040 96 1, 289 1, 639 1, 350 97 1, 250	40.0 38.3 37.5 40.0 35.0 37.5 35.0 40.0 37.5 40.0 38.8 40.0	\$1. 125 1. 160 1. 125 1. 063 1. 357 1. 188 1. 204 1. 130 1. 233 1. 639 1. 263 1. 250 1. 427	40. 38. 40. 40. 35. 40. 35. 40. 35. 40. 35. 35. 35.
STEREOTYPERS: DAY WOR Atlanta, Ga Baltimore, Md Binghamton, N. Y Birmingham, Ala Boston, Mass Buffalo, N. Y Butte, Mont Charleston, W. Va Charleston, W. Va Charlotte, N. O Chicago, Ill Foreign language dailies Cincinnati, Ohio Syndicates Shopping News	\$1. 200 % i. 213 1. 227 1. 125 1. 429 1. 267 1. 254 1. 130 1. 040 % i. 289 1. 639 1. 350 97 i. 250 1. 427	40.0 38.3 37.5 40.0 35.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 35.0 38.8 40.0 37.5	\$1. 125 1. 160 1. 125 1. 063 1. 357 1. 188 1. 204 1. 130 1. 233 1. 639 1. 263 1. 250 1. 427 1. 427	40. 38. 40. 40. 35. 40. 35. 40. 35. 40. 37.
STEREOTYPERS: DAY WOR Atlanta, Ga Baltimore, Md. Binghamton, N, Y Birmingham, Ala. Boston, Mass Buffalo, N, Y Butte, Mont. Darleston, W. Va. Dharlotte, N. C. Dhicago, Ill. Foreign language dailies. Cincinnati, Ohio. Syndicates. Shopping News. Columbus, Ohio. Syndicates. Shopping News. Columbus, Ohio.	\$1, 200 95 1, 213 1, 227 1, 125 1, 429 1, 267 1, 130 1, 040 96 1, 289 1, 350 97 1, 250 1, 427 1, 456 1, 263	40. 0 38. 3 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 35. 0 35. 0 37. 5 40. 0 35. 0 37. 5 40. 0	\$1, 125 1, 160 1, 125 1, 063 1, 357 1, 188 1, 204 1, 130 1, 263 1, 263 1, 263 1, 250 1, 427 1, 429 1, 213	40. 38. 40. 45. 40. 35. 40. 35. 40. 37. 37. 37.
STEREOTYPERS: DAY WOR Atlanta, Ga Baltimore, Md. Binghamton, N, Y Birmingham, Ala. Boston, Mass Buffalo, N, Y Butte, Mont. Darleston, W. Va. Dharlotte, N. C. Dhicago, Ill. Foreign language dailies. Cincinnati, Ohio. Syndicates. Shopping News. Columbus, Ohio. Syndicates. Shopping News. Columbus, Ohio.	\$1. 200 % i. 213 1. 227 1. 125 1. 429 1. 267 1. 254 1. 130 1. 040 % i. 289 1. 639 1. 350 97 i. 250 1. 427	40.0 38.3 37.5 40.0 35.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 35.0 38.8 40.0 37.5	\$1. 125 1. 160 1. 125 1. 063 1. 357 1. 188 1. 204 1. 130 1. 233 1. 639 1. 263 1. 250 1. 427 1. 427	40. 38. 40. 40. 35. 40. 35. 40. 35. 40. 37.
STEREOTYPERS: DAY WOR Atlanta, Ga Baltimore, Md. Binghamton, N. Y. Birmingham, Ala. Boston, Mass Suffalo, N. Y. Butte, Mont Charletton, W. Va. Charletto, N. C. Chicago, Ill Foreign language dailies. Cincinnati, Ohio. Syndicates. Shopping News. Columbus, Ohio. Columbus, Ohio. Columbus, Ohio. Columbus, Ohio. Columbus, Ohio. Columbus, Ohio. Columbus, Ohio. Columbus, Ohio. Columbus, Ohio. Columbus, Ohio. Columbus, Ohio. Columbus, Ohio. Columbus, Ohio. Columbus, Ohio.	\$1, 200 95 1, 213 1, 227 1, 125 1, 429 1, 267 1, 254 1, 130 1, 130 1, 130 1, 639 1, 350 97 1, 250 1, 427 1, 426 1, 263 1, 259	40.0 38.3 37.5 40.0 37.5 35.0 37.5 40.0 35.0 35.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5	\$1, 125 1, 160 1, 125 1, 063 1, 357 1, 188 1, 204 1, 130 1, 233 1, 253 1, 250 1, 427 1, 429 1, 213 1, 100	40. 48. 49. 40. 35. 40. 35. 40. 35. 40. 37. 37. 40. 37.
STEREOTYPERS: DAY WOR Atlanta, Ga Baltimore, Md. Binghamton, N. Y. Birmingham, Ala. Boston, Mass Suffalo, N. Y. Butte, Mont Charletton, W. Va. Charletto, N. C. Chicago, Ill Foreign language dailies. Cincinnati, Ohio. Syndicates. Shopping News. Columbus, Ohio. Columbus, Ohio. Columbus, Ohio. Columbus, Ohio. Columbus, Ohio. Columbus, Ohio. Columbus, Ohio. Columbus, Ohio. Columbus, Ohio. Columbus, Ohio. Columbus, Ohio. Columbus, Ohio. Columbus, Ohio. Columbus, Ohio.	\$1. 200 \$1. 227 1. 125 1. 429 1. 267 1. 125 1. 130 1. 040 \$6 1. 289 1. 350 \$7 1. 250 1. 456 1. 269 1. 250 1. 250 1. 259	40.0 38.3 37.5 40.0 35.0 40.0 37.5 40.0 35.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0	\$1, 125 1, 160 1, 125 1, 063 1, 357 1, 188 1, 204 1, 130 	40. 40. 40. 35. 40. 35. 40. 35. 36. 37. 37. 40. 37.
STEREOTYPERS: DAY WOR Atlanta, Ga Baltimore, Md. Binghamton, N. Y. Birmingham, Ala. Boston, Mass. Buffalo, N. Y. Butte, Mont. Bharleston, W. Va. Bharlotte, N. C. Chicago, Ill. Foreign language dailies. Cincinnati, Ohio. Syndicates. Shopping News. Columbus, Ohio. Dallas, Tex Davenport, Iowa. (See Rock Island (Ill.) district.) Dayton, Ohio. Denver, Colo Denvers.	\$1, 200 *5 1, 213 1, 227 1, 125 1, 429 1, 267 1, 130 1, 1040 *6 1, 289 1, 639 1, 350 *7 1, 250 1, 263 1,	40.0 38.3 37.5 40.0 37.5 35.0 37.5 40.0 35.0 35.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5	\$1, 125 1, 160 1, 125 1, 063 1, 357 1, 188 1, 204 1, 130 1, 233 1, 253 1, 250 1, 427 1, 429 1, 213 1, 100	40. 40. 40. 35. 40. 40. 35. 35. 40. 37. 37. 40. 37. 40.
STEREOTYPERS: DAY WOR Atlanta, Ga Baltimore, Md. Binghamton, N. Y. Birmingham, Ala. Boston, Mass. Buffalo, N. Y. Butte, Mont. Charleston, W. Va. Charlette, N. C. Chicago, Ill. Foreign language dailies. Cincinnati, Ohio. Syndicates. Shopping News. Columbus, Ohio. Dallas, Tex Davenport, Iowa. (See Rock Island (Ill.) district.) Dayton, Ohio. Dayton, Ohio. Dayton, Ohio. Dayton, Ohio. Dayton, Ohio. Dayton, Ohio. Denver, Colo. Den Maines Lores.	\$1. 200 \$5 1, 213 1. 227 1. 125 1. 429 1. 267 1. 130 1. 040 \$6 1, 289 1. 350 \$7 1, 250 1. 426 1. 363 1. 363 1. 456 1. 263 1. 263 1. 269 1. 250 1. 2	40.0 38.3 37.5 40.0 35.0 37.5 35.0 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0	\$1, 125 1, 160 1, 125 1, 063 1, 357 1, 188 1, 204 1, 130 1, 263 1	40. 40. 40. 40. 35. 40. 35. 40. 37. 40. 37. 40. 37. 40.
STEREOTYPERS: DAY WOR Atlanta, Ga Baltimore, Md. Binghamton, N. Y. Birmingham, Ala. Boston, Mass. Buffalo, N. Y. Butte, Mont. Charleston, W. Va. Charlette, N. C. Chicago, Ill. Foreign language dailies. Cincinnati, Ohio. Syndicates. Shopping News. Columbus, Ohio. Dallas, Tex Davenport, Iowa. (See Rock Island (Ill.) district.) Dayton, Ohio. Dayton, Ohio. Dayton, Ohio. Dayton, Ohio. Dayton, Ohio. Dayton, Ohio. Denver, Colo. Den Maines Lores.	\$1. 200 % i. 213 1. 227 1. 125 1. 429 1. 267 1. 254 1. 130 1. 130 1. 350 % 1. 259 1. 269 1. 269 1. 269 1. 269 1. 269 1. 269 1. 269 1. 27 1. 427 1. 426 1. 263 1. 269 1. 375 1. 375 1. 375 1. 375	40.0 38.3 37.5 40.0 35.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5	\$1. 125 1. 160 1. 125 1. 063 1. 357 1. 188 1. 204 1. 130 1. 263 1. 250 1. 263 1. 250 1. 213 1. 100 1. 120 1. 130 1. 200 1. 130	40. 38. 40. 40. 35. 40. 35. 40. 35. 38. 40. 37. 37. 40. 40. 37.
STEREOTYPERS: DAY WOR Atlanta, Ga Baltimore, Md. Binghamton, N. Y. Birmingham, Ala. Boston, Mass Buffalo, N. Y. Butte, Mont. Charleston, W. Va. Charleston, W. Va. Charleston, W. C. Chicago, Ill. Foreign language dailies. Cincinnati, Ohio. Cleveland, Ohio. Syndicates. Shopping News. Columbus, Ohio. Dallas, Tex. Davenport, Iowa. (See Rock Island (Ill.) district.) Dayton, Ohio. Denver, Colo. Dees Moines, Iowa. Detroit, Mich. Duluth, Minn. El Paso, Tex.	\$1. 200 *5 i. 213 1. 227 1. 125 1. 429 1. 267 1. 125 1. 130 1. 040 *6 i. 289 1. 350 *7 i. 250 1. 456 1. 263 1. 259 1. 200 *6 i. 137 1. 290 1. 375 1. 120 1. 137 1. 290 1. 375 1. 120 1. 137 1. 120 1. 137 1. 120 1. 137 1. 120 1. 137 1. 120 1. 137 1. 120 1. 137 1. 120 1. 137 1. 120 1. 137 1. 120 1. 137 1. 120 1. 137 1. 120 1. 137 1. 120 1. 137 1. 120 1	40.0 38.3 37.5 40.0 35.0 40.0 35.0 40.0 35.0 40.0 35.0 40.0 37.5 40.0 40.0 37.5 40.0	\$1, 125 1, 160 1, 125 1, 063 1, 357 1, 188 1, 204 1, 130 	40. 38. 40. 40. 35. 40. 35. 40. 37. 37. 40. 40. 37. 40. 40. 37. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40
STEREOTYPERS: DAY WOR Atlanta, Ga Baltimore, Md. Binghamton, N, Y. Birmingham, Ala. Boston, Mass Buffalo, N, Y. Butte, Mont. Charleston, W. Va. Charleston, W. Va. Charleston, W. Va. Charlotte, N. C. Chicago, Ill. Foreign language dailies. Cincinnati, Ohio. Cleveland, Ohio. Syndicates. Shopping News. Solumbus, Ohio. Dallas, Tex. Davenport, Iowa. (See Rock Island (Ill.) district.) Dayton, Ohio Denver, Colo. Des Moines, Iowa. Des Moines, Iowa. Des Moines, Iowa. Detroit, Mich. Douluth, Minn. El Paso, Tex.	\$1. 200 \$1. 213 1. 227 1. 125 1. 125 1. 125 1. 130 1. 040 \$1. 130 1. 456 1. 263 1. 259 1. 269 1. 27 1. 130 1. 27 1. 456 1. 263 1. 27 1. 456 1. 263 1. 27 1. 137 1. 137 1. 137 1. 137 1. 137 1. 137	40.0 38.3 37.5 40.0 35.0 37.5 35.0 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 40.0 40.0	\$1. 125 1. 160 1. 125 1. 063 1. 357 1. 188 1. 204 1. 130 1. 250 1. 427 1. 213 1. 100 1. 200 1. 137 1. 200 1. 300 1. 125 1. 300 1. 125 1. 100 1	40. 40. 40. 35. 40. 35. 35. 35. 37. 40. 37. 40. 37. 40. 36. 40.
STEREOTYPERS: DAY WOR Atlanta, Ga Baltimore, Md. Binghamton, N, Y. Birmingham, Ala. Boston, Mass Suffalo, N, Y. Butte, Mont. Charleston, W. Va. Charleston, W. Va. Charleston, W. Va. Charlotte, N. C. Chicago, Ill. Foreign language dailies. Cincinnati, Ohio. Syndicates. Shopping News. Shopping News. Solumbus, Ohio. Dallas, Tex. Davenport, Iowa. (See Rock Island (Ill.) district.) Dayton, Ohio. Denver, Colo. Des Moines, Iowa. Des Moines, Iowa. Detroit, Mich. Douluth, Minn. El Paso, Tex.	\$1. 200 \$1. 213 1. 227 1. 125 1. 125 1. 125 1. 130 1. 040 \$1. 130 1. 456 1. 263 1. 259 1. 269 1. 27 1. 130 1. 27 1. 456 1. 263 1. 27 1. 456 1. 263 1. 27 1. 137 1. 137 1. 137 1. 137 1. 137 1. 137	40.0 38.3 37.5 40.0 35.0 37.5 35.0 40.0 35.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5	\$1, 125 1, 160 1, 125 1, 063 1, 357 1, 188 1, 204 1, 130 1, 263 1, 253 1, 40. 38. 40. 40. 35. 35. 35. 37. 37. 37. 40. 37. 40. 37. 40. 40. 37. 40. 40.	
STEREOTYPERS: DAY WOR Atlanta, Ga Baltimore, Md. Binghamton, N, Y. Birmingham, Ala. Boston, Mass Suffalo, N, Y. Butte, Mont. Charleston, W. Va. Charleston, W. Va. Charleston, W. Va. Charlotte, N. C. Chicago, Ill. Foreign language dailies. Cincinnati, Ohio. Syndicates. Shopping News. Shopping News. Solumbus, Ohio. Dallas, Tex. Davenport, Iowa. (See Rock Island (Ill.) district.) Dayton, Ohio. Denver, Colo. Des Moines, Iowa. Des Moines, Iowa. Detroit, Mich. Douluth, Minn. El Paso, Tex.	\$1. 200 \$1. 213 1. 227 1. 125 1. 125 1. 125 1. 130 1. 040 \$1. 130 1. 456 1. 263 1. 259 1. 269 1. 27 1. 130 1. 27 1. 456 1. 263 1. 27 1. 456 1. 263 1. 27 1. 137 1. 137 1. 137 1. 137 1. 137 1. 137	40.0 38.3 37.5 40.0 35.0 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0	\$1, 125 1, 160 1, 125 1, 063 1, 357 1, 188 1, 204 1, 130 	40. 40. 40. 40. 35. 40. 35. 40. 37. 40. 37. 40. 37. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40
STEREOTYPERS: DAY WOR Atlanta, Ga Baltimore, Md Binghamton, N. Y Birmingham, Ala Boston, Mass Buffalo, N. Y Butte, Mont Charleston, W. Va Charleston, W. Va Charleston, W. Va Charleston, W. O Chicago, Ill Foreign language dallies Cincinnati, Ohio Cleveland, Ohio Syndicates Shopping News Columbus, Ohio Dallas, Tex Davenport, Iowa Coleveland, Ohio Des Moines, Iowa Des Moines, Iowa Des Moines, Iowa Des Moines, Iowa Detroit, Mich Duluth, Minn El Paso, Tex Srie, Pa Farand Rapids, Mich Houston, Tex Indianapolis, Indianalegales Indianapolis, Indianalegales Indianapolis, Indianalegales Indianapolis, Indianalegales Indianapolis, Indianalegales Indianapolis, Indianalegales Indianapolis, Indianalegales Indianapolis, Indianalegales Indianapolis, Indianalegales Indianapolis, Indianalegales Indianapolis, Indianalegales Indianapolis, Indianalegales Indianapolis, Indianalegales Indianapolis, Indianalegales In	\$1. 200 \$1. 227 1. 125 1. 429 1. 267 1. 125 1. 130 1. 040 \$6 1. 289 1. 350 \$7 1. 250 1. 456 1. 269 1. 269 1. 270 1. 137 1. 290 1. 137 1. 200 \$6 1. 137 1. 200 \$7 1. 145	40.0 38.3 37.5 40.0 35.0 40.0 37.5 40.0 35.8 40.0 35.8 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 40.0 37.5 40.0	\$1, 125 1, 160 1, 125 1, 063 1, 357 1, 188 1, 204 1, 130 	40. 38. 40. 40. 35. 40. 35. 35. 38. 40. 37. 37. 40. 37. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40.
STEREOTYPERS: DAY WOR Atlanta, Ga Baltimore, Md. Binghamton, N. Y. Birmingham, Ala Boston, Mass Buffalo, N. Y. Butte, Mont. Charletson, W. Va. Charlotte, N. C. Chicago, Ill Foreign language dailies. Cincinnati, Ohio. Cleveland, Ohio. Syndicates. Shopping News. Columbus, Ohio. Dallas, Tex. Davenport, Iowa. (See Rock Island (Ill.) district.) Dayton, Ohio. Denver, Colo. Dees Moines, Iowa. Detroit, Mich. Douluth, Minn El Paso, Tex. Srie, Pa. Frand Rapids, Mich. Houston, Tex. Indianapolis, Ind. acksonville, Fla.	\$1. 200 ** 1. 213 1. 227 1. 125 1. 429 1. 267 1. 126 ** 1. 289 1. 350 ** 1. 250 1. 427 1. 456 1. 263 1. 259 1. 200 ** 1. 137 1. 125 1. 137 1. 1031 1. 000 1. 270 ** 1. 169 1. 300 ** 1. 225 1. 300 ** 1. 225	40.0 38.3 37.5 40.0 35.0 35.0 40.0 37.5 40.0	\$1. 125 1. 160 1. 125 1. 063 1. 357 1. 188 1. 204 1. 130 1. 263 1. 250 1. 263 1. 250 1. 213 1. 100 1. 120 1. 40. 38. 40. 40. 35. 40. 35. 38. 40. 37. 40. 37. 40. 37. 40. 37. 40. 37. 40. 37. 40. 37. 40. 37. 40. 40. 37. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40	
STEREOTYPERS: DAY WOR Atlanta, Ga Baltimore, Md. Binghamton, N. Y. Birmingham, Ala Boston, Mass Buffalo, N. Y. Butte, Mont. Charletson, W. Va. Charlotte, N. C. Chicago, Ill Foreign language dailies. Cincinnati, Ohio. Cleveland, Ohio. Syndicates. Shopping News. Columbus, Ohio. Dallas, Tex. Davenport, Iowa. (See Rock Island (Ill.) district.) Dayton, Ohio. Denver, Colo. Dees Moines, Iowa. Detroit, Mich. Douluth, Minn El Paso, Tex. Srie, Pa. Frand Rapids, Mich. Houston, Tex. Indianapolis, Ind. acksonville, Fla.	\$1. 200 ** 1. 213 1. 227 1. 125 1. 429 1. 267 1. 126 ** 1. 289 1. 350 ** 1. 250 1. 427 1. 456 1. 263 1. 259 1. 200 ** 1. 137 1. 125 1. 137 1. 1031 1. 000 1. 270 ** 1. 169 1. 300 ** 1. 225 1. 300 ** 1. 225	40.0 38.3 37.5 40.0 35.0 40.0 35.0 40.0 35.0 40.0 35.0 40.0 37.5 40.0 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 40.0 37.5 40.0	\$1, 125 1, 160 1, 125 1, 063 1, 357 1, 188 1, 204 1, 130 1, 263 1, 250 1, 429 1, 213 1, 100 1, 200 1, 137 1, 200 1, 100 1, 40. 38. 40. 40. 35. 40. 35. 40. 35. 37. 37. 37. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40	
STEREOTYPERS: DAY WOR Atlanta, Ga Baltimore, Md. Binghamton, N. Y. Birmingham, Ala Boston, Mass Buffalo, N. Y. Butte, Mont. Charletson, W. Va. Charlotte, N. C. Chicago, Ill Foreign language dailies. Cincinnati, Ohio. Cleveland, Ohio. Syndicates. Shopping News. Columbus, Ohio. Dallas, Tex. Davenport, Iowa. (See Rock Island (Ill.) district.) Dayton, Ohio. Denver, Colo. Dees Moines, Iowa. Detroit, Mich. Douluth, Minn El Paso, Tex. Srie, Pa. Frand Rapids, Mich. Houston, Tex. Indianapolis, Ind. acksonville, Fla.	\$1. 200 ** 1. 213 1. 227 1. 125 1. 429 1. 267 1. 126 ** 1. 289 1. 350 ** 1. 250 1. 427 1. 456 1. 263 1. 259 1. 200 ** 1. 137 1. 125 1. 137 1. 1031 1. 000 1. 270 ** 1. 169 1. 300 ** 1. 225 1. 300 ** 1. 225	40.0 38.3 37.5 40.0 35.0 40.0 37.5 35.0 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 37.5 37.5 37.5 37.5	\$1, 125 1, 160 1, 125 1, 063 1, 253 1, 253 1, 263 1, 250 1, 263 1, 250 1, 263 1, 263 1, 260 1, 273 1, 100 1, 137 1, 200 1, 130 1, 100 1, 40. 40. 40. 35. 40. 35. 40. 35. 37. 40. 37. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 37. 40. 40. 37. 40. 37. 40. 37. 40. 40. 37. 40. 40. 37. 40. 40. 37. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40	
STEREOTYPERS: DAY WOR Atlanta, Ga Baltimore, Md. Binghamton, N. Y. Birmingham, Ala Boston, Mass Buffalo, N. Y. Butte, Mont. Charletson, W. Va. Charlotte, N. C. Chicago, Ill Foreign language dailies. Cincinnati, Ohio. Cleveland, Ohio. Syndicates. Shopping News. Columbus, Ohio. Dallas, Tex. Davenport, Iowa. (See Rock Island (Ill.) district.) Dayton, Ohio. Denver, Colo. Dees Moines, Iowa. Detroit, Mich. Douluth, Minn El Paso, Tex. Srie, Pa. Frand Rapids, Mich. Houston, Tex. Indianapolis, Ind. acksonville, Fla.	\$1. 200 ** 1. 213 1. 227 1. 125 1. 429 1. 267 1. 126 ** 1. 289 1. 350 ** 1. 250 1. 427 1. 456 1. 263 1. 259 1. 200 ** 1. 137 1. 125 1. 137 1. 1031 1. 000 1. 270 ** 1. 169 1. 300 ** 1. 225 1. 300 ** 1. 225	40.0 38.3 37.5 40.0 35.0 37.5 40.0 35.0 40.0 35.8 40.0 37.5 40.0	\$1, 125 1, 160 1, 125 1, 063 1, 357 1, 188 1, 204 1, 130 1, 263 1, 250 1, 263 1, 250 1, 213 1, 100 1, 200 1, 300 1, 137 1, 200 1, 130 1, 120 1, 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40.	
STEREOTYPERS: DAY WOR Atlanta, Ga Baltimore, Md. Binghamton, N. Y. Birmingham, Ala Boston, Mass Boston, Mass Buffalo, N. Y. Butte, Mont. Charlette, N. C. Chicago, Ill. Foreign language dailies. Cincinnati, Ohio. Syndicates. Shopping News. Columbus, Ohio. Dallas, Tex Davenport, Iowa. (See Rock Island (Ill.) district.) Dayton, Ohio. Denver, Colo. Des Moines, Iowa. Des Moines, Iowa. Detroit, Mich. Douluth, Minn El Paso, Tex. Erie, Pa. Trand Rapids, Mich. Houston, Tex. Indianspolis, Indiages, Indianspolis, India	\$1. 200 ** 1. 213 1. 227 1. 125 1. 429 1. 267 1. 126 ** 1. 289 1. 350 ** 1. 250 1. 427 1. 456 1. 263 1. 259 1. 200 ** 1. 137 1. 125 1. 137 1. 1031 1. 000 1. 270 ** 1. 169 1. 300 ** 1. 225 1. 300 ** 1. 225	40.0 38.3 37.5 40.0 35.0 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0	\$1, 125 1, 160 1, 125 1, 063 1, 357 1, 183 1, 204 1, 130 	40.40.40.40.40.40.40.40.40.40.40.40.40.4
STEREOTYPERS: DAY WOR Atlanta, Ga Baltimore, Md. Binghamton, N. Y. Birmingham, Ala. Boston, Mass. Buffalo, N. Y. Butte, Mont. Charleston, W. Va. Charlette, N. C. Chicago, Ill. Foreign language dailies. Cincinnati, Ohio. Syndicates. Shopping News. Columbus, Ohio. Dailas, Tex Davenport, Iowa. (See Rock Island (Ill.) district.) Dayton, Ohio. Derver, Colo Des Moines, Iowa. Des Moines, Iowa. Detroit, Mich. Duluth, Minn. El Paso. Tex	\$1. 200 ** 1. 213 1. 227 1. 125 1. 429 1. 267 1. 126 ** 1. 289 1. 350 ** 1. 250 1. 427 1. 456 1. 263 1. 259 1. 200 ** 1. 137 1. 125 1. 137 1. 1031 1. 000 1. 270 ** 1. 169 1. 300 ** 1. 225 1. 300 ** 1. 225	40.0 38.3 37.5 40.0 35.0 37.5 40.0 35.0 40.0 35.8 40.0 37.5 40.0	\$1, 125 1, 160 1, 125 1, 063 1, 357 1, 188 1, 204 1, 130 1, 263 1, 250 1, 263 1, 250 1, 213 1, 100 1, 200 1, 300 1, 137 1, 200 1, 130 1, 120 1, 40. 38. 40. 45. 40. 35. 40. 35. 40. 37. 37. 37.	

Table 16.—Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the NEWSPAPER Printing Trades in Selected Cities, June 1, 1942, and June 1, 1941—Continued

STEREOTYPERS: DAY WORK-Continued

City	June 1, 1942		June 1, 1941	
	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Hours per weel
Minneapolis, Minn	\$1.200 1.030	40.0 35.8	\$1.134 .980	40. 35.
Moline, Ill. (See Rock Island (Ill.) district.)	1.030	80.8	.980	30.
Nashville, Tenn	1.113	40.0	1.025	40.
Minneapolis, Minn Mobile, Ala Mobile, Ala Moline, Ill. (See Rock Island (Ill.) district.) Nashville, Tenn. Newark, N. J. New Haven, Conn. New Orleans, La. New Orleans, La. New York, N. Y. Norfolk, Va.	1.238	40.0 40.0	1.238	40.
New Orleans, La	. 969	40.0	. 938	40.
New York, N. Y	1. 467 1. 070	37.5 40.0	1.403 1.000	37. 40.
New York, N. 1 Norfolk, Va Dklahoma City, Okla Omaha, Nebr Peoria, Ill	1.125	40.0	1.063	40.
Omaha, Nebr	1.150 1.224	40.0 37.5	1.150 1.176	40. 37.
Philadelphia, Pa Phoenix, Ariz Pittsburgh, Pa	101 1. 253	37.5	1.200	37.
Phoenix, Ariz	1, 190 1, 345	37.5 37.5	1. 150 1. 278	37. 37.
		40.0	1. 275	40.
Portiand, Maine Portland, Oreg. Providence, R. I. Reading, Pa. Richmond, Va. Rochester, N. Y.	1.260	37.5	1.160	37.
Providence, R. I	1, 425 1, 137	33. 3 37. 5	1.350 1.137	33. 37.
Richmond, Va.	1. 125	40.0	1.038	40.
Rochester, N. Y Rock Island (Ill.) district	102 1. 177 1. 200	40.0	1. 147 1. 125	40.
Rock Island (III.) district St. Louis, Mo. St. Paul, Minn. Salt Lake City, Utah San Antonio, Tex. San Francisco, Calif.	1. 216	40.0 40.0	1. 167	40. 40.
st. Paul, Minn	1. 213	40.0	1.156	40.
San Antonio Tex	1.063	40.0 40.0	1.000 1.110	40.
San Francisco, Calif.	1. 276	37.5	1.209	40. 37.
Scranton, Pa	1. 221	40.0	1.198	40.
Shopping News	1.336 1.538	35. 0 32. 5	1. 286 1. 385	35. 32.
South Bend, Ind	1. 163	40.0	1.000	40.
Spekane, Wash	1. 113 1. 081	37. 5 40. 0	1.093 1.031	37. 40.
3primemen, mars				
Shopping News	1.100	40.0	1.050	40.
Shopping News	1.100	40. 0 37. 5	1.050 1.100	40. 37.
Shopping News	1. 100 1. 180 1. 307 1. 340	40.0 37.5 37.5	1, 050 1, 100 1, 240	40. 37. 37.
Shopping News. Pampa, Fla. Poledo, Ohio Washington, D. C. Wichita, Kans.	1. 100 1. 180 1. 307 1. 340 . 913	40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0	1, 050 1, 100 1, 240 1, 200 , 900	40. 37. 37. 37.
San Francisco, Calif. Scranton, Pa. Scranton, Pa. Seattle, Wash Shopping News. South Bend, Ind. Spokane, Wash Springfield, Mass Shopping News. Fampa, Fia. Foledo, Ohio Washington, D. C. Wichita, Kans. Worcester, Mass.	1. 100 1. 180 1. 307 1. 340 . 913 1. 120 1. 313	40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5	1, 050 1, 100 1, 240 1, 200	40. 37. 37. 37. 40. 37.
Shopping News. Pampa, Fla. Poledo, Ohio. Washington, D. C. Wichita, Kans. Worcester, Mass. Youngstown, Ohio. STEREOTYPERS: NIGHT Wo	1.313	40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5	1, 050 1, 100 1, 240 1, 200 , 900 1, 120	40. 37. 37. 37. 40. 37.
STEREOTYPERS: NIGHT Wo	1.313 ORK	40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0	1. 050 1. 100 1. 240 1. 200 900 1. 120 1. 281	40.1 37. 37. 37. 40.1 40.1
STEREOTYPERS: NIGHT Wo	1.313 ORK	40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0	1. 050 1. 100 1. 240 1. 200 900 1. 120 1. 281	40. 37. 37. 37. 40. 37. 40.
STEREOTYPERS: NIGHT Wo	1. 313 ORK \$1. 263 1. 310 1. 310	40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0	1. 050 1. 100 1. 240 1. 200 . 900 1. 120 1. 281 \$1. 188 1. 334 1. 280 1. 125	40. 37. 37. 40. 37. 40. 33. 40.
STEREOTYPERS: NIGHT Wo	1. 313 ORK \$1. 263 1. 310 1. 310	40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0	1. 050 1. 100 1. 240 1. 200 . 900 1. 120 1. 281 31. 188 1. 334 1. 280 1. 125 1. 498	40. 37. 37. 40. 37. 40.
STEREOTYPERS: NIGHT Wo	1. 313 ORK \$1. 263 1. 310 1. 310	40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0	1, 050 1, 100 1, 240 1, 200 900 1, 120 1, 281 \$1, 188 1, 334 1, 280 1, 125 1, 498 1, 250 1, 204	40. 37. 37. 40. 37. 40. 33. 37. 40.
STEREOTYPERS: NIGHT Wood and the state of th	\$1. 263 1. 317 \$1. 263 1. 307 1. 188 1. 577 1. 333 1. 254 1. 233	40.0 37.5 37.5 40.0 37.5 40.0 33.3 37.5 40.0 33.3 37.5 40.0 40.0	1. 050 1. 100 1. 240 1. 200 . 900 1. 120 1. 281 31. 188 1. 334 1. 280 1. 125 1. 498	40. 37. 37. 40. 37. 40. 33. 37. 40.
STEREOTYPERS: NIGHT Wood and the state of th	\$1. 263 1. 317 \$1. 263 1. 307 1. 188 1. 577 1. 333 1. 254 1. 233	40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 33. 3 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5	1. 1050 1. 100 1. 240 1. 200 900 1. 120 1. 281 \$1. 188 1. 334 1. 280 1. 125 1. 498 1. 250 1. 204 1. 233	40. 37. 37. 40. 33. 33. 37. 40. 31. 40. 37.
STEREOTYPERS: NIGHT Wood and the state of th	\$1. 263 1. 317 \$1. 263 1. 307 1. 188 1. 577 1. 333 1. 254 1. 233	40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 33. 3 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5	1. 050 1. 100 1. 240 1. 200 1. 120 1. 281 1. 281 1. 281 1. 280 1. 125 1. 498 1. 250 1. 233 1. 363 2. 012	40. 37. 37. 40. 33. 33. 37. 40. 31. 40. 37.
STEREOTYPERS: NIGHT Wood and the state of th	1. 313 ORK \$1. 263 103 1. 400 1. 307 1. 188 2. 1. 577 1. 333 1. 1254 1. 223 1. 130 194 1. 423 2. 012 1. 450 105 1 387	40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 33. 3 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 36. 0 40. 0 37. 5 36. 0 37. 5 37. 5 38. 0 37. 5	\$1, 188 1, 250 1, 120 1, 240 1, 200 1, 120 1, 281 1, 281 1, 334 1, 280 1, 125 1, 498 1, 250 1, 253 1, 263 1, 40. 37. 37. 40. 40. 33. 33. 37. 40. 35. 40. 37. 30.	
STEREOTYPERS: NIGHT Wood and the state of th	1. 313 ORK \$1. 263 103 1. 400 1. 307 1. 188 2. 1. 577 1. 333 1. 1254 1. 223 1. 130 194 1. 423 2. 012 1. 450 105 1 387	40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 33. 3 37. 5 40. 0 31. 7 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 30. 0 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5	\$1, 188 1, 120 1, 120 1, 240 1, 220 1, 120 1, 120 1, 120 1, 128 1, 138 1, 138 1, 280 1, 125 1, 290 1, 125 1, 290 1, 120 1, 201 1, 231 1, 363 2, 012 1, 360 1, 387 1, 507 1, 40. 37. 37. 40. 37. 40. 33. 37. 40. 31. 40. 37. 30. 37. 37. 37. 37. 37. 37.	
STEREOTYPERS: NIGHT Wood and the state of th	1. 313 ORK \$1. 263 103 1. 400 1. 307 1. 188 2. 1. 577 1. 333 1. 1254 1. 223 1. 130 194 1. 423 2. 012 1. 450 105 1 387	40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 33. 3 33. 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 36. 0 40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5	\$1, 188 1, 138 1, 250 1, 120 1, 281 \$1, 188 1, 334 1, 290 1, 125 1, 498 1, 250 1, 204 1, 233 1, 363 2, 012 1, 387 1, 507 1, 507	40. 37. 37. 40. 40. 33. 37. 40. 31. 40. 31. 30. 37. 37. 37. 37. 37. 37.
STEREOTYPERS: NIGHT Workship of the control of the	31. 263 1.00 1. 30 1.00 1. 30 1.00 1. 30 1.00 1. 30 1.	40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 33. 3 37. 5 40. 0 40. 0 37. 5 36. 0 40. 0 37. 5 37. 188 1, 250 1, 120 1, 240 1, 220 1, 120 1, 281 1, 281 1, 280 1, 125 1, 498 1, 250 1, 253 2, 012 1, 363 2, 012 1, 363 2, 012 1, 507 1, 507 1, 509 1, 254 1, 138	40. 37. 37. 40. 38. 37. 40. 31. 40. 36. 40. 37. 37. 37. 37. 37. 37. 37. 37. 37. 37	
STEREOTYPERS: NIGHT Workship of the control of the	31. 263 1.00 1. 30 1.00 1. 30 1.00 1. 30 1.00 1. 30 1.	40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 33. 3 37. 5 40. 0 31. 7 37. 5 35. 0 40. 0 37. 5 37. 188 1. 250 1. 120 1. 200 1. 120 1. 281 1. 281 1. 281 1. 284 1. 280 1. 125 1. 294 1. 233 1. 234 1. 230 1. 230 1. 231 1. 230 1. 231 231 1. 231 1. 231 1. 231 1. 231 1. 231 1. 231 1. 231 1. 231 1. 2	40. 37. 37. 40. 38. 33. 37. 40. 31. 40. 35. 30. 37. 37. 37. 37. 37. 37. 37.	
STEREOTYPERS: NIGHT Workship of the control of the	31. 263 1.00 1. 307 1. 188 1. 254 1.	40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 36. 0 40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 30. 0 37. 5 30. 0 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 30. 0 37. 5 37. 188 1, 280 1, 120 1, 240 1, 220 1, 120 1, 120 1, 120 1, 128 1, 280 1, 125 1, 498 1, 250 1, 250 1, 203 1, 203 1, 203 1, 150 1, 509 1, 150 1	40. 37. 37. 40. 33. 33. 37. 40. 33. 37. 40. 37. 37. 37. 37. 37. 37. 37. 37. 37. 37	
STEREOTYPERS: NIGHT Workship of the control of the	31. 263 1.00 1. 307 1. 188 1. 254 1.	40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 33. 3 37. 5 40. 0 31. 7 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 37. 0 1. 100 1. 240 1. 220 1. 220 1. 120 1. 120 1. 120 1. 128 1. 128 1. 133 1. 125 1.	40. 37. 37. 40. 33. 37. 40. 33. 37. 40. 36. 37. 37. 37. 37. 37. 37. 37. 37. 37. 37	
STEREOTYPERS: NIGHT Wood and the state of th	\$1. 263 109 1. 400 1. 307 1. 188 1. 577 1. 188 1. 577 1. 333 1. 254 1. 233 1. 130 194 1. 423 2. 012 1. 450 106 1. 387 1. 507 1. 536 1. 313 1. 312 1. 263 1. 313 1. 312 1. 263 1. 313 1. 312 1. 323 1. 320 1. 313 1. 320 1	40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 33. 3 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 36. 0 37. 5 37. 188 1, 250 1, 120 1, 120 1, 120 1, 120 1, 120 1, 120 1, 120 1, 120 1, 128 1, 134 1, 128 1, 134 1, 128 1, 126 1, 126 1, 136 1, 136 1, 137 1, 509 1, 154 1, 126 1, 126 1, 127 1, 144 1, 201	40. 37. 37. 40. 40. 31. 40. 31. 40. 31. 37. 40. 37. 40. 37. 37. 40. 37. 40. 37. 40. 37. 40. 37. 40. 37. 40. 37. 40. 37. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40	
STEREOTYPERS: NIGHT Wood and the state of th	\$1. 263 109 1. 400 1. 307 1. 188 1. 577 1. 188 1. 577 1. 333 1. 254 1. 233 1. 130 194 1. 423 2. 012 1. 450 106 1. 387 1. 507 1. 536 1. 313 1. 312 1. 263 1. 313 1. 312 1. 263 1. 313 1. 312 1. 323 1. 320 1. 313 1. 320 1	40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 33. 3 37. 5 40. 0 31. 7 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 37. 188 1. 1200 1. 1200 1. 1200 1. 120 1. 281 1. 281 1. 281 1. 280 1. 125 1. 498 1. 125 1. 204 1. 233 1. 263 1. 125 1. 126 1. 126 1. 127 1. 1204 1. 123 1. 1204 1. 1204 1. 1204 1. 1204 1. 1204 1. 1205 1. 1206 1. 120	40. 37. 37. 40. 33. 37. 40. 33. 37. 40. 33. 37. 40. 35. 40. 37. 37. 37. 37. 37. 37. 37. 37	
STEREOTYPERS: NIGHT Wood and the state of th	\$1. 263 109 1. 400 1. 307 1. 188 1. 577 1. 188 1. 577 1. 333 1. 254 1. 233 1. 130 194 1. 423 2. 012 1. 450 106 1. 387 1. 507 1. 536 1. 313 1. 312 1. 263 1. 313 1. 312 1. 263 1. 313 1. 312 1. 323 1. 320 1. 313 1. 320 1	40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 38. 0 40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 37. 0	\$1. 188 1. 1290 1. 1200 1. 1200 1. 1201 1. 281 \$1. 188 1. 334 1. 290 1. 125 1. 498 1. 250 1. 204 1. 233 1. 363 2. 012 1. 360 1. 387 1. 507 1. 504 1. 133 1. 1263 1. 183 1. 1263 1. 183 1. 1263 1. 183 1. 275 1. 444 1. 200 1. 006 1. 250 1. 204	40. 37. 37. 40. 33. 37. 40. 37. 40. 37. 30. 37. 37. 37. 40. 37. 37. 40. 37. 40. 37. 40.
STEREOTYPERS: NIGHT Workship of the control of the	31. 263 1.00 1. 307 1. 188 1. 254 1. 233 1. 254 1. 233 1. 254 1. 230 1. 307 1. 188 1. 570 1. 130 1. 313 1.	40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 33. 3 37. 5 40. 0 31. 7 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 37. 188 1. 120 1. 120 1. 120 1. 120 1. 120 1. 120 1. 120 1. 125 1	40. 33. 37. 40. 40. 40. 33. 37. 40. 40. 37. 30. 37. 37. 37. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40	
STEREOTYPERS: NIGHT Wood and the state of th	31. 263 1.00 1. 307 1. 188 1. 254 1. 233 1. 254 1. 233 1. 254 1. 230 1. 307 1. 188 1. 570 1. 130 1. 313 1.	40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 38. 0 40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 40. 0 37. 5 37. 5 40. 0 37. 0	\$1. 188 1. 1290 1. 1200 1. 1200 1. 1201 1. 281 \$1. 188 1. 334 1. 290 1. 125 1. 498 1. 250 1. 204 1. 233 1. 363 2. 012 1. 360 1. 387 1. 507 1. 504 1. 133 1. 1263 1. 183 1. 1263 1. 183 1. 1263 1. 183 1. 275 1. 444 1. 200 1. 006 1. 250 1. 204	40. 37. 37. 37. 40. 40.

TABLE 16 .- Union Scales of Wages and Hours in the NEWSPAPER Printing Trades in Selected Cities, June 1, 1942, and June 1, 1941—Continued

STEREOTYPERS: NIGHT WORK-Continued

City	June 1, 1942		June 1, 1941	
	Rate per hour	Hours per week	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Louisville, Ky.	\$1.355	40.0	\$1, 233	40.0
Manchester, N. H.		37. 5	1. 100	40.0
Memphis, Tenn.		35.0	1. 200	35.0
Milwaukee, Wis		37.5	1. 333	37. 8
Minneapolis, Minn		40.0	1. 184	40. ŏ
Mobile, Ala.		35.8	1.000	35.8
Nashville, Tenn		37. 5	1.093	37. 5
Newark, N. J		30.0	1. 650	30.0
New Haven, Conn		40.0	1.000	30.0
New Orleans, La	1, 100	37.5	1, 080	37. 5
New York, N. Y.		31.5	1. 741	31. 5
Norfolk, Va.	1. 120	40.0	1.050	40.0
Oklahoma City, Okla.	1. 188	40.0	1. 125	
Omaha, Nebr	1. 216	40.0	1. 216	40.0 40.0
Peoria, Ill		32.5	1. 357	32.5
Philadelphia, Pa		37.5	1. 253	37. 5
	1. 260	37.5	1. 200	
Phoenix, Ariz	1. 345	37.5	1. 220	37. 5
Pittsburgh, Pa				37. 5
Portland, Maine	1. 175 1. 350	40.0	1. 150	40.0
Portland, Oreg		35.0	1. 243	35.0
Providence, R. I.	1.500	31.7	1. 421	31.7
Reading, Pa		35.0	1.314	35.0
Richmond, Va	1. 188	40.0	1.094	40.0
Rochester, N. Y	100 1. 260	40.0	1. 230	40.0
St. Louis, Mo		35.0	1. 333	35.0
St. Paul, Minn	1. 263	40.0	1. 206	40.0
Salt Lake City, Utah		40.0	1.063	40.0
San Antonio, Tex		40.0	1. 110	40.0
San Francisco, Calif		37. 5	1. 253	37. 8
Scranton, Pa		35.0	1. 369	35. (
Seattle, Wash		35.0	1. 357	35. (
Spokane, Wash		37.5	1.143	37.
Springfield, Mass	1. 236	35.0	1.179	35.0
Tampa, Fla		37. 5	1. 200	37.
Toledo, Ohio	1. 360	37. 5	1, 293	37.
Washington, D. C.		33.5	1.458	33.
Wichita, Kans	. 951	40.0	. 939	40.0
Worchester, Mass	1. 200	35.0	1.200	35. (
Youngstown, Ohio	1.419	38.8	1.387	38.8

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<sup>1</sup> $1.125 per hour June 5, 1942.

<sup>2</sup> $1.655 per hour July 1, 1942.
$1.655 per hour July 1, 1942.

$1.655 per hour July 1, 1942.

$1.514 per hour Dec. 1, 1942, and $1.440 per hour Oct. 3, 1942.

$1.413 per hour Dec. 1, 1942, and $1.440 per hour Oct. 3, 1942.

$1.430 per hour June 13, 1942.

$1.450 per hour July 10, 1942.

$1.450 per hour July 1, 1942.

$1.450 per hour July 1, 1942.

$1.450 per hour July 1, 1942.

$1.51.73 per hour June 8, 1942.

$1.51.85 per hour June 8, 1942.

$1.654-hour week Oct. 1 to Feb. 1.

$1.185 per hour June 5, 1942.

$1.7517 per hour Dec. 1, 1942.

$1.51.502 per hour Aug. 1, 1942, and $1.529 per hour Oct. 3, 1942.

$1.5400 per hour July 1, 1942.

$1.5400 per hour July 1, 1942.

$1.5400 per hour July 10, 1942.

$1.5400 per hour July 10, 1942.

$1.5400 per hour June 13, 1942.

$1.420 per hour June 8, 1942.

$1.430 per hour June 8, 1942.

$1.430 per hour June 8, 1942.

$1.430 per hour June 8, 1942.

$1.631 per hour Dec. 1, 1942.

$1.632 per hour June 13, 1942.

$1.632 per hour June 14, 1942.

$1.630 per hour June 15, 1942.

$1.630 per hour June 16, 1942.

$1.630 per hour June 16, 1942.

$1.630 per hour June 16, 1942.

$1.630 per hour June 16, 1942.

$1.630 per hour June 16, 1942.

$1.630 per hour June 16, 1942.

$1.632 per hour June 17, 1942.

$1.632 per hour June 18, 1942.

$1.632 per hour June 18, 1942.

$1.632 per hour June 18, 1942.

$1.632 per hour June 5, 1942.

$1.632 per hour June 5, 1942.

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$1.630 per hour June 5, 1942.

$1.630 per hour June 5, 1942.

$1.630 per hour June 5, 1942.

$1.630 per hour June 5, 1942.
                                              3 Agreement permits 35 hours.
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22 \$0.850 per hour Aug. 31, 1942.

33 \$0.950 per hour Sept. 20, 1942.
34 \$0.640 per hour Aug. 27, 1942.
35 \$1.050 per hour Aug. 27, 1942.
35 \$1.050 per hour Aug. 11, 1942.
36 \$0.650 per hour Aug. 11, 1942.
37 \$1.040 per hour September 1942.
38 \$1.040 per hour September 1942.
48 \$1.040 per hour Sept. 1, 1942.
49 \$0.938 per hour Sept. 1, 1942.
41 \$1.000 per hour Aug. 10, 1942.
42 \$1.000 per hour Aug. 11, 1942.
43 \$1.000 per hour Aug. 11, 1942.
44 \$1.000 per hour Aug. 11, 1942.
45 \$1.000 per hour Aug. 11, 1942.
46 \$1.110 per hour Aug. 11, 1942.
47 \$0.938 per hour Aug. 11, 1942.
48 \$1.090 per hour Aug. 11, 1942.
49 \$1.090 per hour Sept. 1, 1942.
49 \$1.090 per hour Sept. 1, 1942.
40 \$1.050 per hour Sept. 1, 1942.
40 \$1.050 per hour Sept. 1, 1942.
41 \$1.050 per hour Aug. 10, 1942.
42 \$1.403 per hour July 18, 1942.
43 \$1.433 per hour July 18, 1942.
44 \$1.534 per hour July 12, 1942.
45 \$1.534 per hour July 12, 1942.
46 \$1.534 per hour July 18, 1942.
47 \$1.433 per hour July 18, 1942.
48 \$1.344 per hour July 18, 1942.
49 \$1.433 per hour July 19, 1942.
40 \$1.433 per hour July 19, 1942.
40 \$1.433 per hour July 19, 1942.
40 \$1.433 per hour Sept. 5, 1942.
40 \$1.433 per hour Sept. 15, 1942.
40 \$1.536 per hour Sept. 16, 1942.
40 \$1.536 per hour Sept. 9, 1942.
41 \$1.506 per hour Sept. 9, 1942.
42 \$1.506 per hour Sept. 9, 1942.
43 \$1.515 per hour June 28, 1942.
44 \$1.316 per hour Sept. 9, 1942.
45 \$1.515 per hour June 7, 1942.
46 \$1.515 per hour June 7, 1942.
47 \$1.515 per hour June 7, 1942.
48 \$1.515 per hour June 7, 1942.
48 \$1.515 per hour June 7, 1942.
49 \$1.516 per hour Sept. 9, 1942.
40 \$1.516 per hour Sept. 9, 1942.
40 \$1.516 per hour Sept. 9, 1942.
40 \$1.516 per hour Sept. 9, 1942.
41 \$1.516 per hour Sept. 9, 1942.
42 \$1.516 per hour Sept. 9, 1942. 66 41/2 cents per hour increase Sept. 1, 1942.

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** 5 cents per hour increase Sept. 5, 1942.

** Agreement permits 45 hours.

** Agreement permits 44 hours.

** $1.063 per hour July 2, 1942.

** $1.225 per hour November 1942.

** $1.225 per hour Oct. 1, 1942.

** $1.049 per hour July 8, 1942.

** $1.100 per hour Sept. 1, 1942.

** $1.100 per hour Sept. 9, 1942.

** $1.267 per hour June 7, 1942.

** $1.267 per hour June 7, 1942.

** $4.267 per hour June 7, 1942.

** $1.360 per hour November 1942.

** $1.360 per hour November 1942.

** $1.360 per hour November 1942.

** $1.381 per hour Sept. 1, 1942.

** $1.381 per hour Sept. 1, 1942.

** $1.381 per hour Sept. 9, 1942.

** $1.383 per hour June 7, 1942.

** $1.319 per hour Oct. 1, 1942.

** $1.319 per hour Oct. 1, 1942.

** $1.319 per hour Oct. 1, 1942.

** $1.319 per hour June 7, 1942.
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** \$1.225 per hour Sept. 1, 1942.
** \$1.579 per hour Sept. 9, 1942
** \$1.400 per hour June 7, 1942.
** \$1.501 per hour November 1942.
** \$1.403 per hour Oct. 1, 1942.
** \$1.275 per hour Sept. 1, 1942.
** \$1.275 per hour July 1, 1942.
** \$1.345 per hour July 1, 1942.
** \$1.345 per hour July 15, 1942.
** \$1.346 per hour Jule 15, 1942.
** \$1.198 per hour June 15, 1942.
** \$1.198 per hour June 13, 1942.
** \$1.307 per hour Oct. 1, 1942.
** \$1.345 per hour July 1, 1942.
** \$1.345 per hour July 1, 1942.
** \$1.245 per hour July 1, 1942.
** \$1.345 per hour July 15, 1942.
** \$1.350 per hour July 15, 1942.
** \$1.360 per hour July 10, 1942.
** \$1.360 per hour July 20, 1942.
** \$1.360 per hour July 20, 1942.
** \$1.360 per hour July 1, 1942.
** \$1.360 per hour July 1, 1942.
** \$1.360 per hour July 1, 1942.
** \$1.360 per hour July 1, 1942.