

---

---

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

Frances Perkins, *Secretary*

BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS

Isador Lubin, *Commissioner (on leave)*

A. F. Hinrichs, *Acting Commissioner*

+

Prison Labor in the  
United States  
1940

+

By

RICHARD F. JONES, Jr.

of the

Division of Construction and Public Employment

HERMAN B. BYER, *Chief*



*Bulletin No. 698*

UNITED STATES  
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE  
WASHINGTON : 1941

---

---

For sale by the Superintendent of Documents, Washington, D. C. - - - - Price 30 cents

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

FRANCES PERKINS, *Secretary*



BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS

ISADOR LUBIN, *Commissioner* (on leave)

A. F. HINRICHS, *Acting Commissioner*

---

Donald H. Davenport, Chief, Employment and Occupational Outlook Branch

Henry J. Fitzgerald, Chief, Business Management Branch

Hugh S. Hanna, Chief, Editorial and Research

Aryness Joy, Chief, Prices and Cost of Living Branch.

N. Arnold Tolles, Chief, Working Conditions and Industrial Relations Branch

Sidney W. Wilcox, Chief Statistician

CHIEFS OF DIVISIONS

Herman B. Byer, Construction and Public Employment

J. M. Cutts, Wholesale Prices

W. Duane Evans, Productivity and Technological Developments

Swen Kjaer, Industrial Accidents

John J. Mahaney, Machine Tabulation

Robert J. Myers, Wage and Hour Statistics

Florence Peterson, Industrial Relations

Charles F. Sharkey, Labor Law Information

Boris Stern, Labor Information Service

Stella Stewart, Retail Prices

Lewis E. Talbert, Employment Statistics

Emmett H. Welch, Occupational Outlook

Faith M. Williams, Cost of Living

## CONTENTS

---

	Page
Preface .....	vii
Summary .....	1
Scope and method of study .....	2
Systems of work .....	3
Trends in prison population, employment, and production .....	6
Employment status of prisoners .....	10
Productive employment in relation to sex of prisoners .....	12
Scheduled weekly working hours .....	16
Type of industry .....	19
Type of production .....	21
Comparison of production in prisons and private industry .....	24
Sale of prison-made goods .....	27
Production under public works and ways system .....	29
Compensation to productively employed prisoners .....	32
Kind, quantity, and value of production .....	37
Appendix A.—General tables .....	53
Appendix B.—Index of items produced in State and Federal prisons .....	281

### List of Tables

TABLE 1.—Percent of prisoners productively employed in State and Federal prisons, 1885–1940, classified by systems of work ..	5
TABLE 2.—Value of production in State and Federal prisons, 1923, 1932, 1940, by systems of work .....	6
TABLE 3.—Prisoners under sentence and productively employed, and value of production in State and Federal prisons, by State, 1923, 1932, and 1940 .....	8
TABLE 4.—Indexes of prisoners under sentence, prisoners productively employed, and value of production in State and Federal prisons, by State, 1932 and 1940 .....	9
TABLE 5.—Employment status of prisoners in State and Federal prisons, by State, 1940 .....	11
TABLE 6.—Prisoners productively employed in individual State and Federal prisons, by sex, 1940 .....	13
TABLE 7.—Scheduled weekly working hours of prisoners productively employed in State and Federal prisons, 1932 and 1940 .....	16
TABLE 8.—Percentage distribution of prisoners productively employed in State and Federal prisons, by State and scheduled hours per week, 1940 .....	18
TABLE 9.—Prisoners productively employed in State and Federal prisons in each State, classified by type of work, 1940 .....	20
TABLE 10.—Prisoners productively employed and value of production in State and Federal prisons, by type of production, 1932 and 1940 .....	22

	Page
TABLE 11.—Value of production in State and Federal prisons in 1940, and in private industry in 1939.....	24
TABLE 12.—Value of goods produced under State-account and piece-price systems in individual State prisons, sold inside and outside of State, 1940.....	27
TABLE 13.—Prisoners productively employed and value of production under the public works and ways system in State and Federal prisons in each State, 1940.....	30
TABLE 14.—Kind, quantity, and value of production in State and Federal prisons, by system of work, 1940.....	40
TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of production in individual State prisons, by system of work, 1940.....	62
TABLE B.—Kind, quantity, and value of production in individual Federal prisons, by system of work, 1940.....	262

## LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL

---

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOR,  
BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS,  
*Washington, D. C., June 18, 1941.*

THE SECRETARY OF LABOR:

I have the honor to transmit herewith a report on prison labor in the United States in 1940, which was made as the result of a joint resolution by the Congress authorizing the Bureau to collect information on the quantity, kind, value, and disposition of all goods produced in Federal and State prisons. It is a continuation of similar studies of prison labor made by the Bureau periodically since 1885, the last previous study having been made in 1932.

A. F. HINRICHS, *Acting Commissioner.*

HON. FRANCES PERKINS,  
*Secretary of Labor.*

v



## PREFACE

---

Pursuant to a request of the Congress, the Bureau of Labor Statistics has recently completed a survey of prison labor in State and Federal prisons of the United States. Similar surveys have been made at intervals of 8 or 10 years since 1885. The primary purpose of this study was to determine the quantity and value of the several kinds of articles produced or work done by prisoners during the 1940 fiscal year, together with the system under which the goods were produced or disposed of, and the number of prisoners so employed.

The survey was directed and the report prepared by Richard F. Jones, Jr., under the general supervision of Herman B. Byer, chief of the Bureau's Division of Construction and Public Employment.

The Bureau wishes to express its appreciation to the various State and Federal officials, as well as their office personnel, for their whole-hearted assistance and courteous reception of the Bureau's agents. Acknowledgment for valuable suggestions is also extended to the Federal Bureau of Prisons, the Bureau of the Census, and the Division of Statistical Standards.





## Prison Labor in the United States, 1940

### *Summary*

The various systems under which State and Federal prisoners have been employed and the disposal of the goods produced in prisons have for many years received the active attention of organized labor, prison authorities, manufacturers, legislators, and others familiar with prison problems. There has been strong opposition to the sale of prison-made goods on the open market in direct competition with the products of free labor. Those States which wished to restrict the inflow of prison-made products were hampered in their efforts by the fact that, under the Constitution, control of the interstate transportation of goods rests in the hands of the Federal Government.

In 1929, however, Congress passed the Hawes-Cooper Act, which divested prison-made goods of their interstate character and thus enabled any State to prohibit within its borders the sale of goods made in the prisons of other States. This act became effective in 1934. In the years immediately following the enactment of the Hawes-Cooper Act, a large majority of the States restricted, by law, the sale and movement of prison products.

The Ashurst-Summers Act, which became effective in 1935, materially strengthened the Hawes-Cooper Act and also supplemented State prison-labor legislation. It prohibited the transportation of prison products into any State in violation of the laws of that State. In 1940, the Congress went one step farther and enacted legislation, to be effective in October 1941, which, with certain exceptions, prohibits the transportation into any State of prison goods made in another.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics has made surveys of prison labor at 8- or 10-year intervals since 1885. A comparison of the 1940 survey with that for 1932 shows the changes which have occurred in the amount of prison labor and the volume and character of production since the Hawes-Cooper and Ashurst-Summers Acts became effective. The average number of prisoners under sentence in State and Federal prisons increased from 158,947 in 1932 to 191,776 in 1940. During the same period, the average number of prisoners productively employed changed but slightly from 82,276 to 83,515. Thus, the proportion of all prisoners productively employed decreased from 52

percent in 1932 to 44 percent in 1940. Contractors employed less than 1 percent of those productively employed in 1940, as compared with 16 percent in 1932. Furthermore, in 1940 only 12 percent of the employed prisoners produced goods which were sold for State account on the open market, in contrast to 19 percent in 1932. Approximately 88 percent of the productively employed prisoners in 1940, as against 65 percent in 1932, were engaged in constructing or improving public property and in producing goods for use within the same institution or for sale to other State or Federal institutions or departments.

The decrease in the proportion of productively employed prisoners was accompanied by a 25-percent drop in the value of prison production—from approximately \$75,369,000 in 1932 to \$56,732,000 in 1940. The average annual value of product per employed prisoner declined from \$916 in 1932 to \$679 in 1940, or 26 percent.

A majority of the prisoners without productive employment in 1940 (constituting 36 percent of all prisoners) were assigned to maintenance duties. Six percent of the total prison population attended school as a major daily assignment, 8 percent were sick or otherwise unavailable for work, and 6 percent were available for work but had no duties provided.

To offset losses in revenues and to alleviate the grave problem of idleness among prisoners, various solutions have been tried. Among the most effective have been surveys of State-use markets, the creation of prison-industry boards, commissions, or corporations, and State legislation tending toward compulsory purchase of prison goods by State agencies. Federal institutions and State institutions of 27 States (12 of which employed salesmen) reported that in 1940 they made some attempt to promote the sale of prison-made goods. Typical of the methods reported are the circulation of catalogs and the coordination of prison production with the needs of State purchasing officers.

### *Scope and Method of Study*

The 1940 survey included 125 State and 25 Federal prisons; in addition, 3 county prisons and 1 city prison, which by arrangement with their respective States house State prisoners, were included with the State prisons. These totals included 2 State prisons (the reformatories for women in Arkansas and Rhode Island) and 1 Federal prison (the prison camp in the State of Washington) which had no productive activity in 1940, but excluded 6 Federal prisons which were not in operation during a major portion of the fiscal year. The coverage was complete therefore, for all Federal and State prisons for adults which were in operation during the major part of the fiscal year.<sup>1</sup>

Although all figures in the survey covered a 12-month period end-

<sup>1</sup> For a complete list of the prisons surveyed, see table 6. To simplify tabulation and analysis, the penal institutions of the District of Columbia have been considered as State institutions.

ing in 1940, the end of the fiscal year occurred in different months in the various prisons. The 129 institutions housing State prisoners terminated the fiscal year on the following dates: 6 prisons, May 31; 87 prisons, June 30; 7 prisons, September 30; 10 prisons, November 30; and 19 prisons, December 31. All data for Federal prisons covered the fiscal year ending June 30, 1940, except those for farm products which were reported for the year ending November 30, 1940.

Agents of the Bureau visited each of the 154 institutions covered and personally examined the records and interviewed the prison authorities.

The figures on production were in most cases obtained from the books, invoices, or other records of the institutions and referred to the quantities produced during the year covered. Allowance was made for sales in excess of production, and inventory increases were estimated on the basis of average selling prices during the fiscal year. In some cases, where goods were transferred from the shops to the steward's department within the same institution at net cost of materials, the Bureau's agents in conference with prison officials substituted a market value based upon such factors as (a) the prison's sale price for identical or similar articles, (b) the current wholesale price of the commodity on the local market, and (c) the current wholesale price in the nearest city for which data were available.

The value of construction projects covered only that portion constructed during the fiscal year. Valuations were usually based upon appraisals by highway commissions, engineers, State appraisers, or private appraisers employed by the State.

The production data include some unavoidable duplications. For instance, wheat which is reported under farm production may be processed into cereal and bran and reported under grist-mill production. Part of this latter product may be fed to livestock which in turn shows an inventory increase on the prison records. Sugarcane may be included under farm production and again, after being processed, as sirup and raw sugar.

### *Systems of Work*

Over the period since 1885, when the Bureau conducted its first survey of prison labor, prison-made goods have been produced under six systems of work. A description of the various systems follows.

*State-use system.*—Under this system, an institution conducts a business of manufacture or other production, but the use or sale of the product is limited to the same institution or to some other State or Federal institution or department. Such other State institution or department may be under the control of the State proper or any of its minor subdivisions. This system also covers the sale of goods to an institution of another State. The principle of the State-use system is to

make the prison product available to public institutions but to avoid direct competition with free-labor products.

*Public works and ways system.*—This system is, in effect, the same as the State-use system, the only difference being in the character of the work performed. The public works and ways system applies not to consumption goods, but to the construction and repair of prison and other public buildings, roads, parks, bridges and to such kindred work as flood control, reforestation, and land clearance. This work is all of a more or less permanent character as distinguished from purely maintenance and repair work.

*State-account system.*—Under this system the prison operates a manufacturing business or other productive enterprise and disposes of the product on the general market in competition with goods produced by free labor. If the business is one of manufacturing, the institution buys the raw material, sells the finished product, and assumes the business risks in the same way as a private manufacturer. However, the product may be disposed of in part under the State-use system and in part under the State-account system. To illustrate, part of the flour and bran milled in a prison from wheat it has raised may be consumed within the institution and the rest sold on the open market.

*Contract system.*—Under this system an outside contractor contracts with the institution for the labor of prisoners at a stipulated amount per capita per day. The institution houses, feeds, and guards the prisoners, and the contractor furnishes the raw materials and generally his own foremen, machinery, and tools.

*Piece-price system.*—This system differs from the contract system in only one respect: The contractor pays the institution on the basis of an agreed price per unit of product rather than per unit of labor.

*Lease system.*—Under this system, which is no longer operative in State and Federal prisons, the prison enters into a contract with a lessee who agrees to receive, feed, clothe, house, and guard the prisoners, and to pay the State a stipulated amount per day per man.

Two distinct trends in prison labor are apparent from the Bureau's surveys. First, the systems of work which permitted the exploitation of the prison population for private gain have practically disappeared. Second, the proportion of prisoners productively employed has decreased consistently.

In 1885, 74 percent of the prisoners productively employed were working primarily for the benefit of private contractors. Table 1 indicates the steady decrease in this percentage through the years. The lease system, the most condemned of all, had disappeared by 1923. In 1940 no prisoners were found working under the contract system and less than 1 percent were employed under the piece-price system.

Inversely, the percentage of productively employed prisoners working under those systems wherein the State exerts all control and

receives all benefits has risen from 26 percent in 1885 to slightly less than 100 percent in 1940. Moreover, efforts to restrict open-market sales and direct competition with free labor have been reflected in a sharp decrease in the percentage of inmates working under the State-account system. True, there was an upswing between 1905 and 1914 caused by the understandable and oftentimes necessary efforts of authorities to offset the losses in revenue resulting from the large decrease in the number of prisoners employed under the three contract systems. But, as restrictive State statutes began to appear in increasing numbers, it was generally recognized that the complete adoption of the two types of State-use systems should be the ultimate goal. As a result, in 1940 only 12 percent of the productively employed prisoners were engaged in producing goods for sale to other than public institutions and agencies. The percentage of the employed prisoners producing exclusively for public use rose from 26 percent in 1905 to 88 percent in 1940, having jumped 23 percent since 1932.

Unfortunately, this commendable effort to supplant all other systems by the State-use and public works and ways systems has resulted in a very marked decrease in the number of employed prisoners. Whereas in 1885, 75 percent of all prisoners incarcerated in State and Federal prisons were productively employed, in 1940 only 44 percent were so engaged.

TABLE 1.—*Percent of Prisoners Productively Employed in State and Federal Prisons, 1885-1940, Classified by Systems of Work*

Systems of work	Percent of prisoners productively employed						
	1885	1895	1905	1914	1923	1932	1940
All systems.....	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
State-use.....	1	26	18	22	36	42	59
Public works and ways.....			8	11	19	23	29
State-account.....	8	14	21	31	26	19	12
Piece-price.....			8	6	7	11	( <sup>1</sup> )
Contract.....	40	34	36	26	12	5	0
Lease.....	28	19	9	4	0	0	0
Percent of all prisoners under sentence engaged in productive labor.....	75	72	65	( <sup>2</sup> )	61	52	44

<sup>1</sup> No separation made of State-account, State-use, and public works and ways system in this year.

<sup>2</sup> Less than 1 percent.

<sup>3</sup> Not reported.

The ascendancy of the two types of State-use systems at the expense of those under which goods flow to the open market is strikingly shown in table 2 also. The value of production under the former systems rose from approximately 38 percent to 84 percent of the total between 1923 and 1940, while the value of goods produced under the latter systems declined from a high of 62 percent to a low of 16 percent. Especially significant is the curtailment in the production volume, in the two types of contract shops, to only half of 1 percent of the total value in 1940.

The value of State-use products was 61 percent higher in 1940 than in 1932. The rate of increase was faster during this period than between 1923 and 1932. A drop of almost \$8,500,000 in the value of road construction in 4 Southern States—Alabama, Florida, Georgia, and Virginia—was primarily responsible for the noticeably large decrease in the value of public works and ways construction between 1932 and 1940.

TABLE 2.—*Value of Production in State and Federal Prisons, 1923, 1932, and 1940, by Systems of Work*

Systems of work	Value of commodities produced			Percent of total value		
	1923	1932	1940	1923	1932	1940
All systems.....	\$76, 096, 960	\$75, 369, 471	\$56, 731, 654	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0
State-use.....	13, 753, 201	21, 260, 411	34, 159, 572	18. 1	28. 2	60. 2
Public works and ways.....	15, 331, 545	25, 159, 152	13, 448, 838	20. 1	33. 4	23. 7
State-account.....	16, 421, 878	12, 367, 646	8, 823, 266	21. 6	16. 4	15. 6
Piece-price.....	12, 340, 986	10, 522, 200	299, 978	16. 2	14. 0	0. 5
Contract.....	18, 249, 350	6, 060, 062	0	24. 0	8. 0	0

### *Trends in Prison Population, Employment, and Production*

The prison population of the State and Federal institutions surveyed increased 88 percent between 1923 and 1932 and 126 percent between 1923 and 1940, according to figures in tables 3 and 4. The corresponding increases since 1923 in the estimated total population of the United States were 12 percent by 1932 and 18 percent by 1940. The number of persons under sentence in these prisons had in 1940 reached a point where it approximated 1 in every 500 of the total population 16 years of age and over.

Despite efforts to spread the work and to establish new outlets for prison products, the indexes of prisoners productively employed and of value of production do not reflect the increases in the number under sentence. In fact, although there was little change in the value of production between 1923 and 1932, the value of 1940 production was only 75 percent of that in 1923.

A greater increase in the number of prisoners productively employed than in the total prison population indicates a more extensive use of available prisoners, but a greater increase in value of output than in number employed denotes a more intensive use of those employed. In State prisons of only two States—New Jersey and Oregon—were there increases between 1932 and 1940 in both the percentage employed and the value of product per employed prisoner. In all other States, either employment failed to keep pace with population or production failed to keep pace with employment.

In every State there were increases in State prison populations between 1923 and 1932 which ranged from 5 percent in Wyoming to

193 percent in the District of Columbia. In 1940 only 2 States—Rhode Island and Wyoming—had fewer State prisoners than in 1923, but 15 States had a smaller penal population than in 1932.

State institutions in 6 States in 1932 and in 15 States in 1940 employed a smaller number of prisoners than they did in 1923. There were 28 States which furnished productive work to fewer inmates in 1940 than in 1932. Between 1923 and 1932, 17 States, led by Idaho, showed a greater percentage increase in prisoners productively employed than in the total under sentence, while between 1923 and 1940 the indexes indicate that only 9 States accomplished this same result.

Losses in the value of products suffered by State prisons in 22 States from 1923 to 1932 were largely offset by the gains made by those in the other States, resulting in a net loss for all State prisons of only 3 percent. The real depression in State prison production is vividly brought to light in the data for 1940: between 1923 and 1940 a loss in total commodity values of over 33 percent was sustained. Production in 1940 was below the 1923 level in 28 States and failed to reach the 1932 volume in 35 States. However, 12 States produced at least 50 percent more in 1940 than in 1923; and for 7 of these—the District of Columbia, Idaho, Louisiana, New Jersey, New Mexico, Oregon, and Texas—the gain was more than 100 percent.

Reference to table 3 reveals that in the period 1923–1940 the State prisons in 13 States suffered production losses of over \$1,000,000 each, which aggregated more than \$31,000,000. Gains of over \$1,000,000 each occurred in North Carolina, Louisiana, and Texas.

The total inmate population of the Federal prisons covered in the 1940 survey was almost  $3\frac{1}{2}$  times that of the Federal prisons covered in 1923, but the number of prisoners productively employed rose only 95 percent in the same period. However, the value of product per employed prisoner increased to such an extent that there was a gain in total value of 219 percent between 1923 and 1940. The value of product per employed prisoner in 1940 was almost 80 percent higher in Federal than in State institutions.

Data in table 3 show the great expansion in the number and locations of Federal institutions since 1923. In that year there were included in the survey 3 prisons in 3 States, in 1932 there were 12 prisons located in 9 States, and in 1940 there were 25 prisons distributed among 20 States. In consequence of this extensive building program, there have been numerous transfers of prisoners and changes in production facilities. Indexes by States under these circumstances lack significance and have accordingly been excluded from table 4.

TABLE 3.—Prisoners Under Sentence and Productively Employed, and Value of Production in State and Federal Prisons, by State, 1923, 1932, and 1940

State	Average number of prisoners under sentence			Average number of prisoners productively employed			Value of commodities produced		
	1923	1932	1940	1923	1932	1940	1923	1932	1940
<b>Total, State and Federal prisons.....</b>	<b>84,761</b>	<b>158,947</b>	<b>191,776</b>	<b>51,799</b>	<b>82,276</b>	<b>83,515</b>	<b>\$76,096,960</b>	<b>\$75,369,471</b>	<b>\$56,731,654</b>
<b>State prisons</b>									
<b>All States.....</b>	<b>79,350</b>	<b>145,421</b>	<b>173,284</b>	<b>48,336</b>	<b>77,267</b>	<b>76,775</b>	<b>\$73,668,879</b>	<b>\$71,306,061</b>	<b>\$48,995,818</b>
Alabama.....	2,968	4,837	6,940	2,553	3,763	5,002	6,153,387	5,525,751	2,595,089
Arizona.....	383	591	812	66	225	206	69,573	262,116	120,404
Arkansas.....	1,295	1,425	2,161	1,053	867	1,313	300,623	232,409	427,649
California.....	3,841	7,675	8,843	2,541	4,394	4,105	1,463,332	2,651,567	1,760,266
Colorado.....	1,003	1,369	1,690	795	354	773	922,378	137,187	412,202
Connecticut.....	916	1,378	1,198	528	738	392	2,421,119	698,804	371,935
Delaware.....	350	527	501	245	312	183	431,661	226,018	68,394
District of Columbia.....	539	1,580	2,909	220	676	1,166	297,479	712,020	747,500
Florida.....	1,426	2,786	3,691	1,028	1,739	2,423	2,199,796	2,205,647	869,964
Georgia.....	3,822	4,197	5,035	3,698	3,328	3,222	5,084,188	4,962,727	1,873,678
Idaho.....	280	307	406	42	203	60	20,045	198,613	40,824
Illinois.....	4,450	10,453	12,776	2,531	4,577	3,773	1,320,687	2,030,032	1,583,135
Indiana.....	2,946	6,309	5,765	1,369	3,780	2,517	1,702,369	2,233,989	1,642,653
Iowa.....	1,851	2,904	2,580	1,400	1,988	1,173	2,051,339	2,721,769	855,355
Kansas.....	1,225	2,731	2,485	881	1,326	999	807,453	657,364	488,943
Kentucky.....	2,043	3,575	4,731	1,695	2,407	442	6,961,220	3,115,445	441,802
Louisiana.....	1,596	2,782	3,127	1,110	1,644	1,960	257,992	979,230	1,335,900
Maine.....	338	515	691	278	152	407	454,154	33,435	141,865
Maryland.....	1,495	2,586	2,856	1,212	1,341	906	2,771,143	2,099,867	1,034,613
Massachusetts.....	1,964	3,586	4,135	966	1,781	1,801	1,161,921	2,002,267	1,830,223
Michigan.....	3,381	9,735	9,187	2,110	4,164	2,294	3,637,829	4,203,736	1,879,327
Minnesota.....	1,488	2,449	2,638	875	1,321	1,362	2,664,253	2,989,332	3,299,415
Mississippi.....	1,572	2,104	2,610	1,252	1,370	2,058	779,571	393,663	639,066
Missouri.....	2,828	4,981	4,482	1,813	2,222	1,424	4,426,097	3,103,964	1,387,709
Montana.....	340	615	523	119	107	120	71,874	194,853	78,506
Nebraska.....	805	1,212	1,140	627	830	512	677,947	866,226	527,100
Nevada.....	147	255	260	30	74	17	22,769	71,473	16,549
New Hampshire.....	138	179	267	100	140	205	218,000	186,577	127,287
New Jersey.....	1,850	3,349	3,633	503	1,421	1,397	409,363	1,210,588	1,224,044
New Mexico.....	899	560	657	193	273	274	87,176	59,217	85,242
New York.....	6,512	11,455	16,906	2,368	4,321	4,315	1,789,397	3,780,581	2,712,861
North Carolina.....	1,102	2,877	9,748	935	1,834	7,930	1,638,233	805,211	3,265,842
North Dakota.....	220	847	308	122	197	172	374,448	436,967	354,496
Ohio.....	1,238	9,911	9,669	1,751	3,886	3,256	1,323,291	2,290,190	1,626,360
Oklahoma.....	2,051	4,117	4,087	1,271	2,064	2,108	1,940,751	979,592	1,284,364
Oregon.....	424	851	1,033	163	352	453	129,402	265,301	524,593
Pennsylvania.....	4,336	6,314	7,054	987	2,148	2,269	1,148,163	2,492,075	1,958,508
Rhode Island.....	570	657	416	329	421	127	1,458,471	464,788	70,519
South Carolina.....	537	1,142	1,376	452	459	505	381,302	393,797	393,586
South Dakota.....	309	524	399	232	405	138	267,731	528,415	241,472
Tennessee.....	1,691	2,941	3,254	1,359	2,063	1,871	2,120,055	1,609,161	1,124,486
Texas.....	3,744	5,550	6,687	2,749	4,462	4,138	925,291	1,371,572	3,145,725
Utah.....	188	312	412	39	37	135	86,847	16,573	89,912
Vermont.....	344	430	364	243	266	140	615,280	291,816	114,271
Virginia.....	1,439	3,719	4,404	857	2,944	3,460	2,303,610	3,828,290	2,180,105
Washington.....	1,094	1,976	2,269	302	566	875	215,604	368,684	320,051
West Virginia.....	1,645	2,642	2,712	1,281	1,555	921	2,879,329	2,592,545	1,195,138
Wisconsin.....	1,188	2,554	3,063	782	1,502	1,262	2,558,562	1,565,052	919,813
Wyoming.....	399	420	394	264	278	194	1,716,325	259,565	117,077
<b>Federal prisons</b>									
<b>All States.....</b>	<b>5,411</b>	<b>13,526</b>	<b>18,492</b>	<b>3,463</b>	<b>5,009</b>	<b>6,740</b>	<b>\$2,428,081</b>	<b>\$4,063,410</b>	<b>\$7,735,836</b>
Alabama.....	-----	-----	208	-----	-----	12	-----	-----	22,850
Arizona.....	-----	-----	151	-----	-----	92	-----	-----	219,189
California.....	-----	529	826	-----	199	223	-----	194,064	170,787
Florida.....	-----	-----	259	-----	-----	142	-----	-----	123,716
Georgia.....	2,479	3,526	3,112	2,066	1,626	1,399	1,992,779	1,566,898	2,036,977
Idaho.....	-----	-----	145	-----	-----	88	-----	-----	68,061
Kansas.....	2,454	4,993	4,092	1,270	1,440	1,614	283,943	1,236,768	2,404,926

See footnotes at end of table.



**TABLE 3.—Prisoners Under Sentence and Productively Employed, and Value of Production in State and Federal Prisons, by State, 1923, 1932, and 1940—Continued**

State	Average number of prisoners under sentence			Average number of prisoners productively employed			Value of commodities produced		
	1923	1932	1940	1923	1932	1940	1923	1932	1940
<b>Federal prisons—Continued</b>									
Louisiana.....			397			14			\$11, 107
Michigan.....			586			170			104, 238
Minnesota.....			333			84			47, 015
Missouri.....			794			61			47, 482
New Hampshire.....		301	100		134	2		\$78, 238	842
New York.....			283			53			28, 187
Ohio.....		1, 625	1, 407		666	520		349, 595	458, 106
Oklahoma.....			1, 132			537			541, 950
Pennsylvania.....			1, 570			636			720, 201
South Carolina <sup>2</sup> .....		147			40			29, 137	
Texas.....			507			165			75, 251
Virginia.....		1, 020	832		458	245		131, 430	132, 290
Washington.....	478	943	1, 052	127	285	356	\$151, 359	410, 351	215, 008
West Virginia.....		442	706		161	327		66, 939	307, 653

<sup>1</sup> Road camps not included in 1923 and 1932.

<sup>2</sup> Includes 3 prisons in 3 States in 1923; 12 prisons in 9 States in 1932; and 25 prisons in 20 States in 1940.

<sup>3</sup> Parris Island discontinued as naval prison in 1933.

**TABLE 4.—Indexes of Prisoners Under Sentence, Prisoners Productively Employed, and Value of Production in State and Federal Prisons, by State, 1932 and 1940<sup>1</sup>**

[1923=100.0]

State	Average number of prisoners under sentence		Average number of prisoners productively employed		Value of production	
	1932	1940	1932	1940	1932	1940
Total, State and Federal prisons.....	187.5	226.3	158.8	161.2	99.0	74.6
State prisons.....	183.3	218.4	159.9	158.8	96.8	66.5
Alabama.....	161.9	232.3	147.4	195.9	89.8	42.2
Arizona.....	154.3	212.0	401.8	367.9	376.7	173.1
Arkansas.....	110.0	166.9	82.3	124.7	77.3	142.3
California.....	199.8	230.2	172.9	161.6	181.2	120.3
Colorado.....	136.5	168.5	44.5	97.2	14.9	44.7
Connecticut.....	150.4	130.8	139.8	74.2	28.9	15.4
Delaware.....	150.6	143.1	127.3	74.7	52.4	15.8
District of Columbia.....	293.1	539.7	307.3	530.0	239.4	251.3
Florida.....	195.4	258.8	169.2	235.7	100.3	39.5
Georgia.....	109.8	131.7	90.0	87.1	97.6	27.0
Idaho.....	109.6	145.0	483.3	142.9	990.8	203.7
Illinois.....	234.9	287.1	180.8	149.1	153.7	119.9
Indiana.....	214.2	195.7	276.1	183.9	131.2	96.5
Iowa.....	156.9	159.4	142.0	88.3	132.7	41.7
Kansas.....	222.9	202.9	150.5	113.4	81.4	60.6
Kentucky.....	175.0	231.6	142.0	26.1	44.8	6.3
Louisiana.....	174.3	195.9	148.1	178.4	379.6	517.8
Maine.....	152.4	204.4	54.7	146.4	7.4	31.2
Maryland.....	173.0	191.0	110.6	74.8	75.8	37.3
Massachusetts.....	182.6	210.5	184.4	186.4	172.3	157.5
Michigan.....	287.9	271.7	197.3	108.7	115.6	51.7
Minnesota.....	164.6	177.3	150.9	155.7	112.2	123.8
Mississippi.....	133.8	166.0	109.4	164.4	50.5	82.0
Missouri.....	176.1	158.5	122.6	78.5	70.1	31.4
Montana.....	180.9	153.8	89.9	100.8	271.1	109.2
Nebraska.....	150.6	141.6	132.4	81.7	127.8	77.7
Nevada.....	173.5	176.9	246.7	56.7	313.9	72.7
New Hampshire.....	129.7	193.5	140.0	205.0	85.6	58.4
New Jersey.....	181.0	196.4	282.5	277.7	295.7	299.0
New Mexico.....	140.4	164.7	136.3	142.0	159.3	229.3

See footnotes at end of table.

408102°—42—2

**TABLE 4.—Indexes of Prisoners Under Sentence, Prisoners Productively Employed, and Value of Production in State and Federal Prisons, by State, 1932 and 1940—Con.**

State	Average number of prisoners under sentence		Average number of prisoners productively employed		Value of production	
	1932	1940	1932	1940	1932	1940
<i>State prisons—Continued.</i>						
New York.....	176.4	259.6	180.4	180.2	211.3	151.6
North Carolina <sup>2</sup> .....	261.1	884.6	196.1	848.1	49.2	199.4
North Dakota.....	189.5	140.0	161.5	141.0	116.7	94.7
Ohio.....	216.6	234.2	221.9	186.0	173.1	122.9
Oklahoma.....	200.7	199.3	162.4	165.9	50.5	63.6
Oregon.....	200.7	243.6	216.0	277.9	205.0	405.4
Pennsylvania.....	145.6	162.7	217.6	229.9	217.0	170.6
Rhode Island.....	115.3	73.0	128.0	38.6	31.9	4.8
South Carolina.....	212.7	256.2	101.5	111.7	103.3	103.2
South Dakota.....	169.6	129.1	174.6	59.5	197.4	90.2
Tennessee.....	173.9	192.4	151.8	137.7	75.9	53.0
Texas.....	159.8	192.5	162.3	150.5	148.2	340.0
Utah.....	166.0	219.1	94.9	346.2	19.1	103.5
Vermont.....	125.0	105.8	109.5	57.6	47.4	18.6
Virginia.....	258.4	306.0	343.5	403.7	166.2	94.6
Washington.....	180.6	207.4	187.4	289.7	171.0	148.4
West Virginia.....	160.6	164.9	121.4	71.9	90.0	41.5
Wisconsin.....	215.0	257.8	192.1	161.4	61.2	36.0
Wyoming.....	105.3	98.7	105.3	73.5	15.1	6.8
<i>Federal prisons.....</i>	250.0	341.7	144.6	194.6	167.4	318.6

<sup>1</sup> Computed from figures in table 3.

<sup>2</sup> Road camps not included in 1932 and 1933.

### *Employment Status of Prisoners*

Of 173,284 State prisoners under sentence in 1940, 76,775, or 44 percent, were productively employed. This ratio ranged from 7 percent in Nevada to 81 percent in North Carolina. In only 15 of the States shown in table 5 were more than 50 percent of the prisoners employed in this manner. Of these employed prisoners 10,056, or 13 percent, were engaged in producing goods to be sold for State account, this percentage being exceeded in only 20 of the individual States. The piece-price system utilized the services of but 308 prisoners in 2 States—Florida and South Carolina.

In Federal prisons 36 percent of the 18,492 inmates were assigned to productive work, all of which was carried on under the State-use and public works and ways systems.

Prison duties or maintenance work were assigned to 35 percent of all State prisoners in 1940, as compared with 47 percent of those in Federal prisons. Various authorities estimate that in the average penal institution, not more than 25 percent of the inmates are actually needed for this type of work.

Some form of supervised schooling was reported in the State prisons of 37 States and in the Federal institutions of 8 States in 1940. Although 7 percent of all State prisoners attended school, only about 1 percent of the Federal prisoners did. These data include only those convicts to whom school was a major daily assignment. In addition, many prisoners in both State and Federal prisons subscribe to corre-

spondence-school courses which may also be used by other inmates.<sup>2</sup>

The proportion of idle prisoners was twice as high in State as in Federal institutions in 1940, the percentages being 6 and 3, respectively.<sup>3</sup> On the other hand, 13 percent of all Federal prisoners were sick or otherwise unavailable for work as contrasted with 8 percent of all State prisoners.

TABLE 5.—Employment Status of Prisoners in State and Federal Prisons, by State, 1940

State	Average number of prisoners under sentence									
	Total	Productively employed under indicated systems of work					Engaged in prison duties	At-tending school	Sick or otherwise un-available	Idle
		Total em-ployed	State-use	Public works and ways	State-ac-count	Piece-price				
Total, State and Federal prisons.....	191, 776	83, 515	48, 814	24, 337	10, 056	308	68, 894	11, 868	16, 519	10, 980
	State prisons									
All States.....	173, 284	76, 775	44, 345	22, 066	10, 056	308	60, 268	11, 673	14, 127	10, 441
Alabama.....	6, 940	5, 002	1, 690	2, 465	847		1, 601		333	4
Arizona.....	812	206	152	54			516	24	66	
Arkansas.....	2, 161	1, 313	699	34	580		560	11	277	
California.....	8, 843	4, 105	2, 176	691	1, 238		4, 277	30	342	89
Colorado.....	1, 690	773	605	81	87		696	31	70	120
Connecticut.....	1, 198	392	359	11	22		644	108	49	5
Delaware.....	501	183	121	10	52		259		59	
District of Columbia.....	2, 909	1, 165	937	229			1, 461		282	
Florida.....	3, 691	2, 423	369	1, 066	20	68	541	93	634	
Georgia.....	5, 035	3, 222	294	2, 893	35		1, 428	4	381	
Idaho.....	406	60	57		3		120	42	21	163
Illinois.....	12, 776	3, 773	3, 327	119	327		6, 701	968	821	513
Indiana.....	5, 765	2, 517	1, 989	107	421		2, 474	87	614	73
Iowa.....	2, 580	1, 173	890	106	187		1, 129	123	143	12
Kansas.....	2, 485	999	851	4	144		1, 309	66	106	5
Kentucky.....	4, 731	442	311	119	12		1, 324	1, 102	102	1, 761
Louisiana.....	3, 127	1, 980	1, 478	70	432		1, 019		128	
Maine.....	691	407	271	8	128		221		43	20
Maryland.....	2, 856	906	630	273	3		658	339	200	753
Massachusetts.....	4, 135	1, 801	1, 801				1, 743	248	308	35
Michigan.....	9, 187	2, 294	2, 100	12	182		3, 574	1, 795	949	575
Minnesota.....	2, 638	1, 362	427	49	886		910	254	104	8
Mississippi.....	2, 610	2, 058	730		1, 328		358		194	
Missouri.....	4, 482	1, 424	783	84	557		1, 838	98	410	712
Montana.....	523	120	120				274	82	47	
Nebraska.....	1, 140	512	441	60	11		361	125	30	112
Nevada.....	260	17	17				101	8	15	119
New Hampshire.....	267	205	201	3	1		57		5	
New Jersey.....	3, 633	1, 397	1, 326	71			1, 498	182	274	282
New Mexico.....	657	274	175	10	89		223		12	148
New York.....	16, 906	4, 315	3, 676	639			6, 262	2, 581	2, 354	1, 394
North Carolina.....	9, 748	7, 930	695	7, 202	33		1, 118		700	
North Dakota.....	308	172	71	17	84		91		11	34
Ohio.....	9, 669	3, 256	3, 212	14	30		3, 201	979	1, 998	235
Oklahoma.....	4, 087	2, 108	1, 862	58	188		1, 664	149	166	
Oregon.....	1, 033	453	183	77	193		443		27	110

<sup>2</sup> According to information supplied by the Federal Bureau of Prisons, during the fiscal year ending June 30, 1940, there was in educational activities in Federal penal and correctional institutions an average registration of 6,700 prisoners and 7,937 enrollments. The enrollments were divided as follows: Academic classes 2,268, vocational classes 883, special unit courses 1,487, correspondence courses 3,299. As shown on table 3, the average daily population of these institutions for the year 1940 was 13,492. Therefore, approximately 36 percent of Federal prisoners were registered in educational activities during the fiscal year ending June 30, 1940.

<sup>3</sup> Due to the practice of assigning more than 1 person to a job in both Federal and State prisons, the amount of idleness in prisons in the United States in 1940 was undoubtedly far greater than the 6 percent for State prisons and the 3 percent for Federal prisons found in the assignment sheets would indicate. See also discussion on p. 12.

TABLE 5.—*Employment Status of Prisoners in State and Federal Prisons, by State, 1940—Continued*

State	Average number of prisoners under sentence									
	Total	Productively employed under indicated systems of work					En-gaged in prison duties	At-tend-ing school	Sick or other-wise un-avail-able	Idle
		Total em-ployed	State-use	Public works and ways	State-ac-count	Piece-price				
<b>State prisons—Continued</b>										
Pennsylvania.....	7,054	2,269	1,935	334	-----	-----	2,206	1,554	330	695
Rhode Island.....	416	127	127	-----	-----	-----	214	16	24	35
South Carolina.....	1,376	505	200	-----	65	240	472	33	140	226
South Dakota.....	399	138	41	40	57	-----	98	18	20	125
Tennessee.....	3,254	1,871	1,266	595	10	-----	920	162	100	201
Texas.....	6,687	4,138	2,658	215	1,265	-----	2,036	20	493	-----
Utah.....	412	135	74	57	4	-----	123	29	20	105
Vermont.....	364	140	112	-----	28	-----	79	6	33	106
Virginia.....	4,404	3,400	1,009	2,393	58	-----	726	3	215	-----
Washington.....	2,269	875	715	158	-----	-----	951	16	160	267
West Virginia.....	2,712	921	212	709	2	-----	475	-----	166	1,150
Wisconsin.....	3,063	1,262	886	20	356	-----	1,179	277	127	218
Wyoming.....	394	194	94	9	91	-----	135	10	24	31
<b>Federal prisons</b>										
All States.....	18,492	6,740	4,460	2,271	-----	-----	8,626	195	2,392	539
Alabama.....	208	12	-----	12	-----	-----	<sup>1</sup> 172	-----	20	4
Arizona.....	151	92	-----	92	-----	-----	54	-----	4	1
California.....	826	223	146	77	-----	-----	472	-----	115	16
Florida.....	259	142	17	125	-----	-----	79	-----	38	-----
Georgia.....	3,112	1,399	1,181	218	-----	-----	1,189	4	319	201
Idaho.....	145	88	11	77	-----	-----	42	-----	13	2
Kansas.....	4,092	1,614	1,374	240	-----	-----	1,906	40	508	24
Louisiana.....	397	14	14	-----	-----	-----	221	120	37	5
Michigan.....	586	170	114	56	-----	-----	260	-----	156	-----
Minnesota.....	333	84	-----	84	-----	-----	210	-----	38	1
Missouri.....	794	61	18	43	-----	-----	494	7	217	15
New Hampshire.....	100	2	2	-----	-----	-----	63	-----	3	32
New York.....	283	53	53	-----	-----	-----	129	-----	49	52
Ohio.....	1,407	520	323	197	-----	-----	697	-----	172	18
Oklahoma.....	1,132	537	209	328	-----	-----	458	4	166	27
Pennsylvania.....	1,570	636	465	171	-----	-----	751	14	166	3
Texas.....	507	165	87	78	-----	-----	249	1	47	45
Virginia.....	832	245	90	155	-----	-----	389	5	117	76
Washington.....	1,052	356	151	205	-----	-----	473	-----	210	13
West Virginia.....	706	327	214	113	-----	-----	318	-----	57	4

<sup>1</sup> Including an average of 115 men assigned to general maintenance work at Maxwell Field.

### *Productive Employment in Relation to Sex of Prisoners*

Productive employment was less common for female than for male prisoners in State institutions in 1940. As shown by figures in table 6, only 26 percent of the females in State prisons were productively employed, whereas 45 percent of the male prisoners were so engaged. Of the 54 State institutions housing women, 23 provided no productive work. However, in 6 States—Alabama, Iowa, Nebraska, Texas, Vermont, and Wisconsin—the percentage of women employed exceeded the average ratio for men of 45 percent.

The Virginia State Penitentiary and Convict Road Force—with 83 percent—led all State institutions in the ratio of men employed. It was followed closely by 6 other prisons in each of which more than three-fourths of the male prisoners were productively engaged. The institutions for the criminally insane, owing to the natural limitations placed upon them, employed the lowest percentages of inmates.

In Federal prisons the ratio of females productively employed (37.1 percent) slightly exceeded that of males (36.4 percent). Only 2 Federal institutions reported woman prisoners, however. Of the individual prisons, the Federal Prison Camp at Mill Point, W. Va., furnished employment to the greatest percentage of inmates, while the U. S. Naval Prison at Portsmouth, N. H., employed only 2 men out of a total of 100.

TABLE 6.—Prisoners Productively Employed in Individual State and Federal Prisons, by Sex, 1940

State and institution	Average number of prisoners under sentence					
	Males			Females		
	Total	Productively employed		Total	Productively employed	
		Num-ber	Per-cent of total		Num-ber	Per-cent of total
Total, State and Federal prisons.....	184,527	81,534	44.2	7,249	1,981	27.3
<b>State prisons</b>						
All State institutions.....	166,650	75,022	45.0	6,634	1,753	26.4
Alabama: State Prison System.....	6,575	4,745	72.2	365	257	70.4
Arizona: State Prison.....	806	206	25.6	6	0	0
Arkansas:						
State Penitentiary.....	2,023	1,313	64.9	42	0	0
Reformatory for Women.....				96	0	0
California:						
State Prison at Folsom.....	3,058	1,204	39.4			
State Prison at San Quentin.....	5,594	2,835	50.7			
State Institution for Women.....				191	66	34.6
Colorado:						
State Penitentiary.....	1,446	637	40.5	20	0	0
State Reformatory.....	224	136	60.7			
Connecticut:						
State Prison and Farm for Women.....				207	66	31.9
State Prison.....	717	222	31.0			
State Reformatory.....	274	104	38.0			
Delaware:						
Sussex County Prison.....	114	70	61.4	5	0	0
New Castle County Workhouse.....	359	105	29.2	23	8	34.8
District of Columbia: D. C. Penal Institutions.....	2,744	1,145	41.7	165	21	12.7
Florida: State Prison.....	3,534	2,361	66.8	157	62	39.5
Georgia: State Prison System.....	4,858	3,222	66.3	177	0	0
Idaho: State Penitentiary.....	398	60	15.1	8	0	0
Illinois:						
State Penitentiary.....	5,847	1,491	25.5			
State Penitentiary, Menard Branch.....	3,018	1,013	33.6			
State Penitentiary, Pontiac Branch.....	2,535	792	31.2			
State Reformatory for Women.....				260	111	42.7
State Farm.....	1,116	366	32.8			
Indiana:						
State Reformatory.....	1,792	801	44.7			
State Prison.....	2,650	935	35.3			
Women's Prison.....				131	21	16.0
State Farm.....	1,192	760	63.8			
Iowa:						
The Men's Reformatory.....	1,119	452	40.4			
State Penitentiary.....	1,390	675	48.6			
Women's Reformatory.....				71	46	64.8
Kansas:						
State Industrial Reformatory.....	625	170	27.2			
State Penitentiary.....	1,785	817	45.8			
State Industrial Farm for Women.....				75	12	16.0
Kentucky:						
State Reformatory.....	3,089	278	9.0			
State Penitentiary.....	1,529	158	10.3			
State Reformatory (Women).....				113	6	5.3
Louisiana: State Penitentiary.....	2,997	1,926	64.3	130	54	41.5
Maine:						
State Prison.....	431	351	81.4			
State Reformatory for Men.....	136	38	27.9			
State Reformatory for Women.....				124	18	14.5

TABLE 6.—Prisoners Productively Employed in Individual State and Federal Prisons, by Sex, 1940—Continued

State and institution	Average number of prisoners under sentence				
	Males			Females	
	Total	Productively employed		Total	Productively employed
Number		Per cent of total	Number		Per cent of total
State prisons—Continued					
Maryland:					
House of Correction.....	1,262	278	22.0	84	0
State Penitentiary.....	1,156	346	29.9	1	0
State Penal Farm.....	353	282	79.9		0
Massachusetts:					
Reformatory for Men.....	992	460	46.4		
Reformatory for Women.....				369	109
State Prison.....	819	656	67.9		29.5
State Prison Colony.....	858	349	40.7		
State Farm.....	1,097	327	29.8		
Michigan:					
State Reformatory.....	1,328	401	30.2		
State Prison of Southern Michigan.....	5,427	1,385	25.5		
State House of Correction and Branch Prison.....	765	137	17.9		
Detroit House of Correction.....	429	226	52.7	272	92
Ionia State Hospital.....	883	53	6.0	83	0
Minnesota:					
State Prison.....	1,341	994	74.1		
State Reformatory.....	1,226	342	27.9		
State Reformatory for Women.....				71	28
Mississippi: State Penitentiary.....	2,489	2,011	80.8	121	47
Missouri:					
State Penitentiary.....	3,923	1,252	31.9	76	0
Intermediate Reformatory for Young Men.....	483	172	35.6		0
Montana: State Prison.....	518	120	23.2	5	0
Nebraska:					
State Penitentiary.....	708	270	38.1		
State Reformatory for Men.....	235	135	57.4		
State Reformatory for Women.....				40	21
Genoa State Farm.....	157	86	54.8		52.5
Nevada: State Prison.....	269	17	6.6	1	0
New Hampshire: State Prison.....	263	205	77.9	4	0
New Jersey:					
State Prison.....	1,160	355	30.6		
State Prison Farm—Bordentown.....	577	168	29.1		
State Prison Farm—Leesburg.....	233	110	47.2		
State Reformatory for Women.....				311	128
State Reformatory—Rahway.....	874	432	49.4		41.2
State Reformatory—Annandale.....	478	204	42.7		
New Mexico: Penitentiary of New Mexico.....	652	274	42.0	5	0
New York:					
Albion State Training School.....				397	51
Attica Prison.....	2,230	788	35.3		
Auburn Prison.....	1,675	669	39.9		
Clinton Prison.....	2,073	684	33.0		
Dannemora State Hospital.....	546	24	4.4		
Elmira Reformatory.....	1,686	248	14.7		
Great Meadow Prison.....	1,418	284	20.0		
Institution for Male Defective Delinquents.....	1,006	240	23.9		
Matteawan State Hospital.....	1,296	65	5.0	210	0
Sing Sing Prison.....	2,764	1,049	38.0		0
Walkill Prison.....	454	54	11.9		
Westfield State Farm (Reformatory for Women).....				268	26
Westfield State Farm (Prison for Women).....				209	63
Woodbourne Institution for Defective Delinquents.....	674	70	10.4		9.7
North Carolina: State Prison System.....	9,549	7,857	82.3	199	73
North Dakota: State Penitentiary.....	308	172	55.8		36.7
Ohio:					
Reformatory for Women.....				271	46
State Penitentiary.....	3,816	1,196	31.1		17
State Reformatory.....	2,764	1,168	42.3		
London State Farm.....	1,672	689	41.2		
Lima State Hospital.....	980	149	15.2	166	18
Oklahoma:					
State Penitentiary.....	3,305	1,701	51.5	81	0
State Reformatory.....	701	407	58.1		0
Oregon: State Penitentiary.....	1,022	453	44.3	11	0
Pennsylvania:					
Eastern State Penitentiary.....	1,290	344	26.7		
New Eastern State Penitentiary.....	1,966	504	25.6		
Industrial School.....	1,348	340	25.2		
Western State Penitentiary.....	1,169	426	36.4		
New Western State Penitentiary.....	992	572	57.7		
State Industrial Home for Women.....				289	83

TABLE 6.—Prisoners Productively Employed in Individual State and Federal Prisons, by Sex, 1940—Continued

State and institution	Average number of prisoners under sentence					
	Males			Females		
	Total	Productively employed		Total	Productively employed	
		Number	Per cent of total		Number	Per cent of total
<b>State prisons—Continued</b>						
Rhode Island:						
Reformatory for Women.....				22	0	0
State Prison.....	270	100	37.0			
Reformatory for Men.....	124	27	21.8			
South Carolina: State Penitentiary.....	1,281	505	39.4	95	0	0
South Dakota: State Penitentiary.....	399	138	34.6			
Tennessee:						
State Penitentiary.....	1,842	906	49.2	109	33	30.3
Brushy Mountain Penitentiary.....	866	584	67.4			
Ft. Pillow State Farm.....	437	348	79.6			
Texas: State Prison System.....	6,565	4,049	61.7	122	89	73.0
Utah: State Prison.....	412	135	32.8			
Vermont:						
State Prison and House of Correction for Men.....	335	124	37.0			
Women's Reformatory.....				29	16	55.2
Virginia:						
State Industrial Farm for Women.....				143	37	25.9
State Penitentiary and Convict Road Force.....	3,810	3,178	83.4			
State Farm.....	451	245	54.3			
Washington:						
State Penitentiary.....	1,577	549	34.8	29	0	0
State Reformatory.....	663	326	49.2			
West Virginia:						
State Penitentiary.....	2,484	816	32.9	77	0	0
State Medium Security Prison.....	151	105	69.5			
Wisconsin:						
Central State Hospital for the Insane.....	315	45	14.3			
State Prison for Women.....				96	47	49.0
State Prison.....	1,673	746	44.6			
State Reformatory.....	552	255	46.2			
Milwaukee County House of Correction.....	425	169	39.8	2	0	0
Wyoming:						
State Penitentiary.....	314	154	49.0			
Industrial Institute.....	80	40	50.0			
<b>Federal prisons</b>						
All Federal institutions.....	17,877	6,512	36.4	615	228	37.1
Alabama: Federal Prison Camp.....	208	12	5.8			
Arizona: Federal Prison Camp.....	151	92	60.9			
California:						
Federal Correctional Institution.....	422	75	17.8	60	14	23.3
U. S. Naval Prison.....	60	14	23.3			
U. S. Penitentiary.....	284	120	42.3			
Florida: Federal Correctional Institution.....	259	142	54.8			
Georgia: U. S. Penitentiary.....	3,112	1,399	45.0			
Idaho: Federal Prison Camp.....	145	88	60.7			
Kansas:						
U. S. Penitentiary.....	2,966	1,463	49.3			
U. S. Penitentiary Annex.....	1,126	151	13.4			
Louisiana: Federal Detention Headquarters.....	397	14	3.5			
Michigan: Federal Correctional Institution.....	586	170	29.0			
Minnesota: Federal Correctional Institution.....	333	84	25.2			
Missouri: Medical Center for Federal Prisoners.....	794	61	7.7			
New Hampshire: U. S. Naval Prison.....	100	2	2.0			
New York: Federal Detention Headquarters.....	283	53	18.7			
Ohio: Federal Reformatory.....	1,407	520	37.0			
Oklahoma: Federal Reformatory.....	1,132	537	47.4			
Pennsylvania: U. S. Penitentiary.....	1,570	636	40.5			
Texas: Federal Correctional Institution.....	507	165	32.5			
Virginia: Federal Reformatory.....	832	245	29.4			
Washington:						
Federal Prison Camp.....	96	0	0			
U. S. Penitentiary.....	956	356	37.2			
West Virginia:						
Federal Prison Camp.....	151	113	74.8			
Federal Reformatory for Women.....				555	214	38.6

*Scheduled Weekly Working Hours*

The term "working hours," as used in this survey, means the total number of hours per week that a prisoner remains at his assigned post of duty. In most cases, he actually works to some purpose all of these hours. In some instances, however, the prisoner may be engaged at his duties only a part of the assigned hours. For example, although dairymen and poultry tenders may have widely separated starting and stopping times, there may be intervals during the day when they will be caught up with their duties and will have leisure time. Sometimes, in an effort to spread the work, the number of prisoners assigned to a given shop will exceed the amount of machine equipment available for their use. In such cases the men take turns at tending the machinery.

Hours worked by productively employed prisoners tended to be lower in 1940 than in 1932. In 1940, 60 percent of the employed prisoners in State and Federal institutions worked 44 hours or less per week; in 1932 this percentage was 55. Table 7 shows that in 1932 the greatest concentration of prisoners (44 percent) was in the range of hours from 44 to 48, inclusive, but in 1940 almost an equally large proportion worked from 36 to 44 hours, inclusive. In 1932, 22 percent of the prisoners were assigned to work for 60 hours or more per week; in 1940 the proportion with these hours had dwindled to 5 percent.

Since State prisons housed over nine-tenths of all productively employed prisoners in both 1932 and 1940, they established the trend in hours of work observed above for all prisons. In State institutions the greatest concentration of prisoners in 1940 (41 percent) appeared in the range from 36 to 44 hours, inclusive, although another noticeably large group (25 percent) worked 49 but less than 54 hours per week.

During the period 1932-1940 there was a notable reduction in the working hours of Federal prisoners. Whereas in 1932, 67 percent of the productively employed worked 44 hours or more, in 1940, 97 percent worked less than 44 hours.

**TABLE 7.**—*Scheduled Weekly Working Hours of Prisoners Productively Employed in State and Federal Prisons, 1932 and 1940*

Scheduled hours per week	1932		1940	
	Average number productively employed	Percent	Average number productively employed	Percent
State and Federal prisons.....	82,276	100.0	83,515	100.0
Under 24 hours.....	1,069	1.4	173	.2
24 and under 32 hours.....	1,343	1.6	6,854	8.2
32 and under 36 hours.....	6,833	8.3	6,642	8.0
36 and under 40 hours.....	4,134	5.0	8,899	10.7



TABLE 7.—*Scheduled Weekly Working Hours of Prisoners Productively Employed in State and Federal Prisons, 1932 and 1940—Continued*

Scheduled hours per week	1932		1940	
	Average number productively employed	Percent	Average number productively employed	Percent
<b>State and Federal prisons—Continued.</b>				
40 and under 44 hours.....	6,407	7.8	17,663	21.1
44 hours.....	25,680	31.2	9,427	11.3
45 and under 48 hours.....	1,969	2.4	1,094	1.3
48 hours.....	8,246	10.0	2,087	2.5
49 and under 54 hours.....	1,366	1.7	19,031	22.8
54 hours.....	5,194	6.3	508	.6
55 and under 60 hours.....	2,101	2.6	6,773	8.1
60 hours.....	17,869	21.7	4,245	5.1
Over 60 hours.....	30	( <sup>1</sup> )	119	.1
<b>State prisons.....</b>				
Under 24 hours.....	77,267	100.0	76,775	100.0
Under 24 hours.....	1,069	1.4	173	.2
24 and under 32 hours.....	1,343	1.7	6,151	8.0
32 and under 36 hours.....	6,838	8.9	5,488	7.1
36 and under 40 hours.....	3,870	5.0	7,829	10.2
40 and under 44 hours.....	5,023	6.5	14,061	18.3
44 hours.....	22,572	29.2	9,427	12.3
45 and under 48 hours.....	1,969	2.6	863	1.1
48 hours.....	8,206	10.6	2,087	2.7
49 and under 54 hours.....	1,193	1.6	19,031	24.9
54 hours.....	5,181	6.7	508	.7
55 and under 60 hours.....	2,074	2.7	6,773	8.8
60 hours.....	17,869	23.1	4,245	5.5
Over 60 hours.....	30	( <sup>1</sup> )	119	.2
<b>Federal prisons.....</b>				
24 and under 32 hours.....	5,009	100.0	6,740	100.0
32 and under 36 hours.....			703	10.4
36 and under 40 hours.....			1,154	17.1
40 and under 44 hours.....	264	5.3	1,070	15.9
44 hours.....	1,384	27.6	3,582	53.2
45 and under 48 hours.....	3,108	62.0		
48 hours.....			231	3.4
49 and under 54 hours.....	40	.8		
54 hours.....	173	3.5		
55 and under 60 hours.....	13	.3		
60 hours.....	27	.5		
Over 60 hours.....				

<sup>1</sup> Less than a tenth of 1 percent.

Examination of table 8 indicates that in 38 States the majority of the productively employed prisoners in State institutions worked 44 hours or less per week in 1940. In 10 other States more than 88 percent of the prisoners were assigned working hours in excess of 48. Most of the latter were employed on farms. It is apparent from the wide distribution of hours that in most cases there has been very little attempt to establish any uniformity of hours even within a State. In general, shop workers are assigned relatively short hours and road and farm workers receive the longer tours of duty. Reports showed variations in hours among the different shops of individual prisons and, in some States, among comparable shops in separate prisons.

Data covering Federal prisons, on the other hand, reflect a policy of uniformity in hours. In most cases, all prisoners in a State worked identical hours in 1940. The small groups in Georgia and Pennsylvania assigned to more than 44 hours were employed on farms.

TABLE 8.—Percentage Distribution of Prisoners Productively Employed in State and Federal Prisons, by State and Scheduled Hours per Week, 1940

State	Average number of prisoners productively employed	Percent of prisoners whose scheduled weekly working hours were—												Total	
		Under 24	24 and under 32	32 and under 36	36 and under 40	40 and under 44	44	45 and under 48	48	49 and under 54	54	55 and under 60	60		Over 60
State and Federal prisons.....	83,515	0.2	8.2	8.0	10.7	21.1	11.3	1.3	2.5	22.8	0.6	8.1	5.1	0.1	100.0
State prisons															
All States.....	76,775	0.2	8.0	7.1	10.2	18.3	12.3	1.1	2.7	24.9	0.7	8.8	5.5	0.2	100.0
Alabama.....	5,002				2.7	2.4	7			94.2					100.0
Arizona.....	206		87.9					9.2						2.9	100.0
Arkansas.....	1,313			.8		29.8	5.4			99.2					100.0
California.....	4,105	3.9	47.8						13.1						100.0
Colorado.....	773	1.6		80.8			17.6								100.0
Connecticut.....	392			41.6	24.2	7.1	11.5		.3	9.7		2.0		3.6	100.0
Delaware.....	183						26.8	35.0				38.2			100.0
District of Columbia.....	1,166			1.8	98.2										100.0
Florida.....	2,423										3	99.7			100.0
Georgia.....	3,222											100.0			100.0
Idaho.....	60								11.7				88.3		100.0
Illinois.....	3,773		64.5	( <sup>1</sup> )		28.2			4.8	1.6		.4		.5	100.0
Indiana.....	2,517		.8	31.2	28.6	35.5			3.0					.9	100.0
Iowa.....	1,173			24.3		43.3			32.4						100.0
Kansas.....	999		28.4		1.0	50.0	15.0	.3	5.3						100.0
Kentucky.....	442					35.7			64.3						100.0
Louisiana.....	1,980									100.0					100.0
Maine.....	407				80.4	8.8			2.0	6.1		2.7			100.0
Maryland.....	906						57.3			39.8				2.9	100.0
Massachusetts.....	1,801		23.1	1.7	17.3	53.2	2.1	.8		.6		.6	.6		100.0
Michigan.....	2,294				4.1	59.3		1.8	9.2			21.2	4.4		100.0
Minnesota.....	1,362				18.4	72.9	1.9				6.8				100.0
Mississippi.....	2,058								2.3	97.7					100.0
Missouri.....	1,424					87.9	12.1								100.0
Montana.....	120					64.2				35.8					100.0
Nebraska.....	512					55.3	16.8			20.7		7.2			100.0
Nevada.....	17		100.0												100.0
New Hampshire.....	205				11.7	88.3									100.0
New Jersey.....	1,397					74.7		6.2	.5	14.2		3.2		1.2	100.0
New Mexico.....	274			100.0											100.0
New York.....	4,315		10.4	50.5	35.2	3	1.2		.9	.4		.9		.2	100.0
North Carolina.....	7,930							.3		99.7					100.0
North Dakota.....	172											100.0			100.0
Ohio.....	3,256		1.9	8.2	38.1	56.8									100.0
Oklahoma.....	2,108						100.0								100.0
Oregon.....	453				43.3		56.7								100.0
Pennsylvania.....	2,269		.2	34.0	12.0	20.5	3.4	29.9							100.0
Rhode Island.....	127				74.8	15.9				1.6				4.7	100.0
South Carolina.....	505			20.0		32.9				47.1					100.0
South Dakota.....	138						100.0								100.0
Tennessee.....	1,871					12.2	68.9		.3		18.6				100.0
Texas.....	4,138									1.4			98.6		100.0
Utah.....	135			100.0											100.0
Vermont.....	140				40.7		11.4								100.0
Virginia.....	3,460					1.1	88.8		3.0		5.0	42.9			100.0
Washington.....	875		37.3			62.7						7.1			100.0
West Virginia.....	921					82.2	11.4			6.4					100.0
Wisconsin.....	1,262					20.7	79.3								100.0
Wyoming.....	194				57.2			20.6	22.2						100.0

<sup>1</sup> Less than a tenth of 1 percent.

TABLE 8.—Percentage Distribution of Prisoners Productively Employed in State and Federal Prisons, by State and Scheduled Hours per Week, 1940—Continued

State	Average number of prisoners productively employed	Percent of prisoners whose scheduled weekly working hours were—											Total	
		Under 24	24 and under 32	32 and under 36	36 and under 40	40 and under 44	44	45 and under 48	48	49 and under 54	54	55 and under 60		60
Federal prisons														
All States.....	6,740	10.4	17.1	15.9	53.2	3.4								100.0
Alabama.....	12				100.0									100.0
Arizona.....	92				100.0									100.0
California.....	223	39.9		53.8	6.3									100.0
Florida.....	142				100.0									100.0
Georgia.....	1,399	15.6			72.5	11.9								100.0
Idaho.....	88			100.0										100.0
Kansas.....	1,614				13.8	86.2								100.0
Louisiana.....	14				100.0									100.0
Michigan.....	170		100.0											100.0
Minnesota.....	84			100.0										100.0
Missouri.....	61				37.7	62.3								100.0
New Hampshire.....	2		100.0											100.0
New York.....	53		100.0											100.0
Ohio.....	520		100.0											100.0
Oklahoma.....	537				100.0									100.0
Pennsylvania.....	636	26.9		63.0		10.1								100.0
Texas.....	165		100.0											100.0
Virginia.....	245				100.0									100.0
Washington.....	356	63.2	36.8											100.0
West Virginia.....	327		34.6	12.2	53.2									100.0

### Type of Industry

Of all inmates productively employed in State and Federal prisons in 1940, 40 percent were engaged in manufacturing industries, 29 percent in construction activities, 26 percent in farming and kindred land-use work, and 5 percent in mining and quarrying. Although employment in State prisons as a whole followed these ratios closely, there were wide variations among the individual States shown in table 9.

The proportions of prisoners employed at manufacturing in 1940 ranged from 2 percent in North Carolina to 91 percent in Rhode Island. Seven Southern States, with extensive construction and farming programs each utilized less than 12 percent of its prisoners at manufacturing. Only 2 States, Rhode Island and Minnesota, assigned more than 80 percent of their prisoners to this type of work.

North Carolina led all States in 1940 in both the number and percentage of convicts working on construction, practically all of which was road work. Nineteen States reported fewer than 25 men so engaged.

Five Southern States—Alabama, Arkansas, Louisiana, Mississippi, and Texas—dominated the farming picture, each employing more

than 1,000 inmates at this pursuit in 1940. Mining and quarrying, with few exceptions, were rather unimportant insofar as the number of prisoners employed was concerned. Only 3 States—Kansas, Tennessee, and West Virginia—operated coal mines. In other States, such as California, where the man-year quarry production was valued at only \$30 in 1940, prisoners were assigned to the quarry more as a disciplinary or safekeeping measure than as a matter of full-time employment.

Federal prisons operated no mines or quarries, and did relatively little farming and land development in 1940. As a whole, these institutions assigned 52 percent of their employed prisoners to the manufacturing shops and 34 percent to construction work. Georgia and Kansas accounted for 64 percent of all Federal prisoners assigned to manufacturing. Federal prisons in 3 States failed to use prisoners on construction work, and in the remainder an average of 134 convicts per State was engaged in this type of activity.

TABLE 9.—Prisoners Productively Employed in State and Federal Prisons in Each State, Classified by Type of Work, 1940

State	Average number of prisoners productively employed				
	Total	Manufacturing	Construction	Farming and land development	Mining and quarrying
Total, State and Federal prisons.....	83, 515	33, 640	24, 337	21, 664	3, 874
	State prisons				
All States.....	76, 775	30, 117	22, 066	20, 718	3, 874
Alabama.....	5, 002	1, 015	2, 465	1, 522	.....
Arizona.....	206	31	54	121	.....
Arkansas.....	1, 313	76	34	1, 203	.....
California.....	4, 105	2, 302	691	312	300
Colorado.....	773	146	81	226	320
Connecticut.....	392	232	11	149	.....
Delaware.....	183	61	10	112	.....
District of Columbia.....	1, 166	625	229	312	.....
Florida.....	2, 423	176	1, 966	281	.....
Georgia.....	3, 222	138	2, 893	191	.....
Idaho.....	60	7	.....	53	.....
Illinois.....	3, 773	2, 163	119	619	372
Indiana.....	2, 517	1, 815	107	410	185
Iowa.....	1, 173	713	106	293	61
Kansas.....	999	408	4	176	411
Kentucky.....	442	89	119	161	73
Louisiana.....	1, 980	225	70	1, 685	.....
Maine.....	407	244	8	70	85
Maryland.....	906	445	273	171	17
Massachusetts.....	1, 801	1, 408	.....	393	.....
Michigan.....	2, 294	1, 435	12	847	.....
Minnesota.....	1, 362	1, 111	49	168	34
Mississippi.....	2, 058	68	.....	1, 990	.....
Missouri.....	1, 424	897	84	344	99
Montana.....	120	78	.....	42	.....
Nebraska.....	512	295	60	157	.....
Nevada.....	17	2	.....	15	.....
New Hampshire.....	205	141	3	21	40
New Jersey.....	1, 397	962	71	364	.....
New Mexico.....	274	153	10	111	.....

TABLE 9.—Prisoners Productively Employed in State and Federal Prisons in Each State, Classified by Type of Work, 1940—Continued

State	Average number of prisoners productively employed				
	Total	Manufacturing	Construction	Farming and land development	Mining and quarrying
<b>State prisons—Continued</b>					
New York.....	4,315	3,287	639	330	59
North Carolina.....	7,930	153	7,202	575	-----
North Dakota.....	172	112	17	43	-----
Ohio.....	3,256	2,461	14	781	-----
Oklahoma.....	2,108	1,332	58	593	125
Oregon.....	453	199	77	121	56
Pennsylvania.....	2,269	1,272	334	633	30
Rhode Island.....	127	116	-----	11	-----
South Carolina.....	505	267	-----	238	-----
South Dakota.....	138	70	40	27	1
Tennessee.....	1,871	421	595	438	417
Texas.....	4,138	691	215	3,232	-----
Utah.....	135	45	57	33	-----
Vermont.....	140	68	-----	72	-----
Virginia.....	3,460	669	2,393	340	58
Washington.....	875	525	158	192	-----
West Virginia.....	921	39	709	114	59
Wisconsin.....	1,262	815	20	355	72
Wyoming.....	194	114	9	71	-----
<b>Federal prisons</b>					
All States.....	6,740	3,523	2,271	946	-----
Alabama.....	12	-----	12	-----	-----
Arizona.....	92	-----	92	-----	-----
California.....	223	136	77	10	-----
Florida.....	142	-----	125	17	-----
Georgia.....	1,399	1,014	218	167	-----
Idaho.....	88	11	77	-----	-----
Kansas.....	1,614	1,241	240	133	-----
Louisiana.....	14	14	-----	-----	-----
Michigan.....	170	57	56	57	-----
Minnesota.....	84	-----	84	-----	-----
Missouri.....	61	-----	43	18	-----
Maine.....	2	2	-----	-----	-----
New York.....	53	53	-----	-----	-----
Ohio.....	520	235	197	88	-----
Oklahoma.....	537	159	328	50	-----
Pennsylvania.....	636	401	171	64	-----
Texas.....	165	1	78	86	-----
Virginia.....	245	2	155	88	-----
Washington.....	356	25	205	126	-----
West Virginia.....	327	172	113	42	-----

### Type of Production

To show the number of prisoners employed in producing various types of commodities, the production unit used is in most cases synonymous with a prison shop. "Type of production," as used in table 10, indicates the various types of daily work assignments commonly used by prison authorities and therefore most suitable for obtaining accurate averages of men employed.

The decline of over \$18,000,000 in the total value of prison production between 1932 and 1940 may be attributed mainly to the loss of contracts by State prisons. In the production of clothing alone, the

loss in State prisons amounted to over \$15,000,000; and in the output of furniture, to slightly less than \$1,000,000. Despite a reduction of 31 percent in the value of goods produced in State prisons, it was found possible by spreading the work to employ practically the same number of prisoners in 1940 as in 1932. In the case of construction activities, value of production declined 52 percent between 1932 and 1940, but employment rose 26 percent. In the clothing shops, where the use of machines restricted the spread of work, there was a loss of 55 percent in the number employed, as compared with a decrease of 73 percent in the value of product. In 1940 construction took first place (formerly held by clothing) in the number of prisoners employed and also maintained its leadership in the dollar column. Second in volume of employment and dollar value in 1940 were farm products, relegating the manufacture of clothing to third place.

TABLE 10.—Prisoners Productively Employed and Value of Production in State and Federal Prisons, by Type of Production, 1932 and 1940

Type of production	Average number of prisoners productively employed		Value of commodities produced	
	1932	1940	1932	1940
Total, State and Federal prisons.....	82,276	83,515	\$75,369,471	\$56,731,654
	State prisons			
All types.....	77,267	76,775	\$71,306,061	\$48,995,818
Agricultural implements and parts.....	173	298	572,666	777,571
Bakery products, commercial.....	26	19	35,577	32,043
Brooms, brushes, and mops.....	664	358	892,757	184,189
Clay, cement, and stone products.....	1,843	1,208	637,787	402,069
Clothing, other than knit.....	18,342	7,719	20,362,921	5,030,988
Clothing, knit.....	1,688	927	1,681,861	716,127
Construction:				
Buildings.....	5,372	2,123	6,635,341	2,959,103
Land development.....	1,000	954	469,616	171,795
Major repairs to buildings.....	513	418	611,160	333,371
Major repairs to roads.....	504	12,377	182,274	4,112,184
Roads.....	9,205	5,444	15,286,536	3,668,305
Miscellaneous.....	878	750	817,741	373,045
Cordage.....	1,802	1,316	4,368,901	3,634,779
Farming:				
Cattle.....		298		413,646
Dairy.....		1,572		2,159,606
Field crops and garden.....	17,331	17,880	5,814,362	5,878,604
Hogs.....		664		1,100,850
Poultry and poultry products.....		375		339,771
Miscellaneous.....		429		87,327
Furniture, metal.....	282	738	191,144	330,520
Furniture, wood.....	3,586	2,966	2,410,736	1,205,085
Furniture, other than metal or wood.....	162	457	205,136	492,582
Grain-mill products.....	4	119	7,251	337,089
Laundry, commercial.....	203	249	90,561	125,100
Metal products:				
Tags, highway markers, and signs.....	1,250	2,008	2,605,896	3,810,862
Miscellaneous.....	1,093	1,155	667,715	520,625
Mining.....	1,057	729	312,018	244,609
Paint.....		63		196,413
Printing and binding.....	958	1,121	673,435	657,037
Quarrying and rock crushing.....	3,302	3,145	887,435	573,237
Repair and shop work.....	315	( <sup>2</sup> )	122,663	( <sup>2</sup> )
Soap and other detergents.....	61	262	135,666	536,785
Sugar.....	132	148	189,609	398,475
Textiles.....				
Textile products.....	4,748	5,384	3,706,711	3,513,939
Wood products.....	506	965	293,019	544,414
Other manufactured products.....	1,166	591	231,562	274,609
Miscellaneous (labor only).....	101	1,912	1,281,562	2,907,277
Miscellaneous (nonmanufacturing).....		( <sup>2</sup> )	56,004	( <sup>2</sup> )
		134		41,777

<sup>1</sup> Does not include knit underwear, inseparably included in "clothing, other than knit."

<sup>2</sup> Included under appropriate type of production.

TABLE 10.—Prisoners Productively Employed and Value of Production in State and Federal Prisons, by Type of Production, 1932 and 1940—Continued

Type of production	Average number of prisoners productively employed		Value of commodities produced	
	1932	1940	1932	1940
<b>Federal prisons</b>				
All types .....	5,009	6,740	\$4,063,410	\$7,735,836
Bakery products, commercial.....	10		12,622	
Brooms, brushes, and mops.....	155	343	283,081	973,280
Clay, cement, and stone products.....	134		34,252	
Clothing.....	1,039	1,181	797,491	1,764,437
Construction:				
Buildings.....	735	1,806	693,583	1,434,173
Land development.....	192	9	41,740	7,680
Major repairs to buildings.....	233	149	283,599	78,725
Major repairs to roads.....	4	8	5,000	4,750
Roads.....	2	238	1,140	202,142
Miscellaneous.....	60	61	81,423	103,585
Farming:				
Cattle.....		3		5,621
Dairy.....		137		155,384
Field crops and garden.....	980	732	306,290	135,355
Hogs.....		57		118,713
Poultry and poultry products.....		17		25,183
Furniture, metal.....		326		422,854
Furniture, wood.....	30	237	13,802	245,328
Furniture, other than metal or wood.....	19	51	6,472	156,054
Laundry, commercial.....	138	210	113,945	92,907
Metal products:				
Tags, highway markers, and signs.....		5		6,792
Miscellaneous.....		36		43,671
Printing and binding.....	82	79	54,365	89,791
Repair and shop work.....	61	(?)	16,077	(?)
Textiles.....	970	728	1,201,548	1,090,087
Textile products.....		169		376,187
Wood products.....	26	74	13,230	70,460
Other manufactured products.....	50	84	54,306	135,692
Miscellaneous (labor only).....	89	(?)	49,444	(?)

<sup>2</sup> Included under appropriate type of production.

Examination of the State-prison data discloses a concentration of both employment and value in a comparatively few types of products. Of the 39 types of production, 19, each with production valued at over \$500,000 in 1940, employed 90 percent of the prisoners and accounted for 90 percent of the value of all commodities. The value of metal tags, highway markers, and signs rose well over \$1,000,000 between 1932 and 1940, largely because in the latter year 40 States (an increase of 14 over 1932) manufactured automobile license tags. In 1940, 34 percent more prisoners were engaged in the production of textiles and textile products than in 1932, with an increase of only 9 percent in the volume of output.

Between 1932 and 1940 the Federal prisons achieved an increase of 90 percent in total value of products, but of only 35 percent in the number of production workers. Although the rises in employment and output were distributed among most types of production shown in table 10, they are particularly noticeable in such classifications as brooms, brushes; and mops; clothing; building construction; and furniture. This last is a comparatively new industry in Federal prisons.

### *Comparison of Production in Prisons and Private Industry*

As the so-called "industries" in prison are in most cases not comparable with those in outside life, it was necessary in making the rough comparison shown in table 11 to allocate each individual prison-manufactured article to the same classification as the particular industry in private business which is primarily engaged in making that article. The values for private industry are totals for plants engaged primarily in making the indicated products and do not include the value of such articles made as secondary products in other industries.

The total value of prison production in the manufacturing industries in 1940 was \$32,317,997, less than half (0.38) of 1 percent of the total value of private production in the specified industries during 1939.

In 43 of a total of 97 industries shown in table 11, the prison output was more than one-tenth of 1 percent of that produced in private industry, but in only 8 did it exceed 1 percent. Chief among these were cordage and twine, brooms, and stamped and pressed metal products, for which prison production was equivalent to 6.4, 2.5, and 2.2 percent, respectively, of private production in those industries. The other classifications, each producing more than 1 percent were work shirts, brushes, canvas products, jute goods, and cane sugar (except that produced in refineries). In numerous industries, the prison production was negligible.

**TABLE 11.—Value of Production in State and Federal Prisons in 1940, and in Private Industry in 1939, by Specified Industrial Classifications of Manufacturing Industries<sup>1</sup>**

Standard industrial classifications (major group, group, and industry)	Value of production in State and Federal prisons, 1940	Value of production in private industry, 1939 <sup>2</sup>
Total, all classifications.....	\$32,317,997	\$8,380,160,647
<b>Food and kindred products:</b>		
<b>Meat products:</b>		
Meat packing, wholesale.....	1,620,560	2,647,360,088
Sausages, prepared meats, and other meat products not made in meat-packing establishments.....	29,785	208,048,345
Canning and preserving fruits, vegetables, and sea food:		
Canned and dried fruits and vegetables (including canned soups).....	1,434,756	587,343,024
<b>Grain-mill products:</b>		
Flour and other grain-mill products.....	230,776	649,943,088
Prepared feeds (including mineral), for animals and fowls.....	94,739	401,880,238
Cereal preparations (breakfast foods, etc.).....	12,042	119,393,055
<b>Bakery products:</b>		
Bread and other bakery products (except biscuit, crackers, and pretzels).....	32,043	1,211,395,278
<b>Sugar:</b>		
Cane sugar (except refineries).....	416,839	33,526,898
<b>Miscellaneous food and kindred products:</b>		
Ice, manufactured.....	7,304	130,166,312
Food preparations, not elsewhere classified.....	164,338	172,459,397
<b>Tobacco manufactures:</b>		
Tobacco (chewing and smoking) and snuff.....	228,636	123,687,198
<b>Textile-mill products:</b>		
<b>Cotton manufactures:</b>		
Cotton broad-woven goods.....	2,970,987	869,354,285
Cotton narrow fabrics.....	1,657	48,500,589
Cotton yarn.....	297,974	198,940,444

See footnotes at end of table.



TABLE 11.—Value of Production in State and Federal Prisons in 1940, and in Private Industry in 1939, by Specified Industrial Classifications of Manufacturing Industries<sup>1</sup>—Continued

Standard industrial classifications (major group, group, and industry)	Value of production in State and Federal prisons, 1940	Value of production in private industry, 1939 <sup>2</sup>
<b>Textile-mill products—Continued.</b>		
Woolen and worsted manufactures:		
Woolen and worsted woven goods (including woven felts and hair-cloth).....	\$842, 852	\$685, 311, 713
Woolen and worsted yarn.....		
Knit goods:		
Hosiery.....	193, 835	415, 835, 858
Knitted cloths.....	1, 180	68, 662, 722
Knitted underwear.....	482, 947	113, 353, 402
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings:		
Wool carpets and rugs.....	8, 104	140, 337, 725
Carpets, rugs, and mats made from paper fiber, grass, rags, and jute.....	7, 157	9, 049, 527
Hats (except cloth and millinery):		
Hats, straw.....	3, 017	1, 549, 107
Miscellaneous textile goods:		
Processed waste and recovered wool fibers.....	15, 610	32, 973, 994
Jute goods (except felt).....	257, 263	16, 897, 414
Cordage and twine.....	3, 634, 994	56, 685, 817
<b>Apparel and other finished products made from fabrics and similar materials:</b>		
Men's and boys' tailored clothing:		
Men's and boys' suits, coats, and overcoats (except work clothing), made in inside factories.....	1, 329, 835	536, 612, 780
Men's and boys' furnishings, work and sport garments:		
Men's and boys' shirts (except work shirts), collars, nightwear, and underwear, made in inside factories.....	295, 311	196, 772, 344
Men's neckwear, made in inside factories.....	2, 009	45, 404, 814
Men's and boys' hats and caps (except felt and straw).....	44, 346	11, 605, 495
Work shirts.....	706, 637	35, 672, 002
Work clothing (except work shirts), sport garments (except leather), and other apparel, not elsewhere classified.....	1, 443, 454	184, 222, 956
Women's and misses' outer clothing:		
Women's and misses' blouses and waists, made in inside factories.....	602	36, 419, 098
Women's and misses' dresses (except house dresses), made in inside factories.....	4, 578	441, 324, 635
House dresses, uniforms, and aprons, made in inside factories.....	55, 355	104, 446, 282
Women's accessories (except millinery):		
Women's, children's, and infants' underwear and nightwear.....	26, 557	61, 792, 937
Women's miscellaneous accessories (fabric)—belts, etc.....	3, 344	19, 076, 348
Children's and infants' outerwear:		
Children's and infants' dresses, made in inside factories.....	3, 109	46, 742, 013
Children's and infants' coats, made in inside factories.....	87	24, 970, 797
Children's and infants' wear, not elsewhere classified, made in inside factories.....	864	17, 941, 909
Miscellaneous apparel:		
Gloves and mittens—cloth, cloth and leather combined.....	91, 456	30, 160, 558
Handkerchiefs.....	8, 367	21, 061, 163
Robes, lounging garments, and dressing gowns.....	17, 010	39, 830, 309
Raincoats and other waterproof garments (except oiled fabric).....	71	11, 304, 341
Miscellaneous apparel, not elsewhere classified.....	176, 066	35, 759, 421
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products:		
Curtains, draperies, and bedspreads.....	22, 782	70, 232, 983
Housefurnishings (except curtains, draperies, and bedspreads).....	458, 010	67, 521, 325
Textile bags, not made in textile mills.....	226, 715	121, 702, 151
Canvas products.....	403, 861	24, 408, 030
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products, not elsewhere classified.....	101, 403	31, 640, 283
<b>Lumber and timber basic products:</b>		
Logging:		
Logging camps and logging contractors.....	918	69, 620, 906
Sawmills and special-product sawmills:		
Sawmills (including sawmills combined with logging camps and sawmills combined with planing mills).....	141, 810	692, 811, 600
Planing and plywood mills:		
Planing mills.....	42, 173	320, 613, 516
<b>Furniture and finished lumber products:</b>		
Household furniture:		
Wooden household furniture.....	} 1, 152, 997	{ 419, 463, 592
Reed and rattan furniture.....		
Upholstered furniture.....		
Metal household furniture.....		
Mattresses and bedsprings.....	545, 472	113, 114, 633
Office furniture:		
Wooden office furniture.....	<sup>3</sup> 140, 028	16, 753, 590
Metal office furniture.....	<sup>4</sup> 229, 575	31, 580, 035
Partitions, shelving, cabinet work, and office and store fixtures.....	211, 867	70, 718, 293

See footnotes at end of table.

408102°—42—3

TABLE 11.—*Value of Production in State and Federal Prisons in 1940, and in Private Industry in 1939, by Specified Industrial Classifications of Manufacturing Industries*<sup>1</sup>—Continued

Standard industrial classifications (major group, group, and industry)	Value of production in State and Federal prisons, 1940	Value of production in private industry, 1939 <sup>2</sup>
<b>Furniture and finished lumber products—Continued.</b>		
Wooden containers:		
Vegetable and fruit baskets.....	\$1,262	\$12,263,562
Rattan and willowware (except furniture).....	21,857	3,917,695
Wooden boxes (except cigar boxes).....	7,310	87,353,766
Window and door screens, shades, and venetian blinds:		
Window shades.....	360	27,070,810
Caskets, coffins, burial cases, and other mortician's goods.....	3,828	70,353,137
Miscellaneous wood products:		
Wood products, not elsewhere classified.....	86,651	69,185,697
Paper and allied products:		
Paperboard containers and boxes:		
Corrugated and fiber boxes.....	5,902	448,347,697
Printing, publishing, and allied industries:		
General commercial (job) printing.....	746,828	515,435,609
Chemicals and allied products:		
Paints, varnishes, and colors.....	196,413	434,938,754
Drugs, medicines, toilet preparations, insecticides, and related products:		
Insecticides, fungicides, and related industrial and household chemicals.....	56,536	93,443,777
Soap and glycerin.....	533,867	302,634,474
Hardwood distillation, charcoal, and naval stores:		
Gum naval stores.....	6,774	17,361,933
Miscellaneous chemical products:		
Cleaning and polishing preparations.....	16,176	89,766,752
Chemical products, not elsewhere classified (writing ink).....	364	2,951,259
Leather and leather products:		
Leather—Tanned, curried, and finished:		
Leather, sole, belting, upper and lining—regular factories.....	27,775	329,728,052
Footwear (except rubber):		
Footwear (except house slippers and rubber footwear).....		
House slippers.....	2,443,409	734,673,111
Miscellaneous leather goods:		
Saddlery, harness, and whips.....	21,093	12,118,430
Miscellaneous leather goods, not elsewhere classified.....	16,112	8,848,185
Stone, clay, and glass products:		
Structural clay products:		
Brick and hollow building tile.....	230,835	78,153,227
Roofing tile.....	11,360	1,824,881
Sewer pipe and kindred products.....	2,128	22,745,881
Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products:		
Concrete products.....	155,808	130,393,396
Lime.....	190,215	36,971,171
Cut-stone and stone products:		
Monuments and tombstones.....	275	75,811,785
Iron and steel and their products:		
Iron and steel foundry products:		
Gray-iron castings.....	229,621	301,051,791
Tin cans and other tinware, not elsewhere classified.....	41,132	372,610,014
Cutlery, tools, and general hardware:		
Cutlery and edge tools.....	100	59,924,396
Metal stamping, enameling, galvanizing, japanning, and lacquering:		
Stamped and pressed metal products (except automobile stampings).....	3,964,039	178,395,076
Miscellaneous iron and steel products:		
Forgings, iron and steel, not made in plants connected with rolling mills.....	12,395	104,883,196
Nonferrous metals and their products:		
Nonferrous metal products, not elsewhere classified:		
Nonferrous metal foundries (except aluminum).....	10,429	55,639,398
Aluminum products.....	31,235	206,944,167
Machinery (except electrical):		
Agricultural machinery and tractors:		
Agricultural machinery (except tractors).....	765,629	167,895,292
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries:		
Surgical, medical, and dental instruments, equipment, and supplies:		
Surgical supplies and equipment, not elsewhere classified.....	1,241	79,398,442
Toys and sporting and athletic goods:		
Games and toys (except dolls, and children's vehicles).....	500	55,400,894
Brooms and brushes:		
Brooms.....	299,939	11,842,422
Brushes.....	850,592	48,466,966
Miscellaneous industries:		
Miscellaneous fabricated products, not elsewhere classified.....	72,461	51,849,418

<sup>1</sup> As prepared by the Technical Subcommittee on Industrial Classification, under the auspices of the Division of Statistical Standards.

<sup>2</sup> Data are from Census of Manufactures, Preliminary reports for 1939.

<sup>3</sup> Includes venetian blinds.

<sup>4</sup> Includes small amount of public-building furniture.

*Sale of Prison-Made Goods*

Of the \$9,122,840 worth of goods manufactured in State prisons in 1940 under systems other than the State-use and public works and ways, the figures in table 12 show that 75 percent were sold within the State where produced and 25 percent outside the State. The effect of regulatory legislation may be seen by comparing these percentages with those for 1932 when 34 percent of such goods were sold within the State and 66 percent outside. The relatively large volume of goods sold outside the State in 1940 by the Alabama Prison System was all marketed in South America. Among the States with the greatest volume of out-of-State sales in 1940 were Minnesota, which sold cordage and farm machinery valued at \$812,328; Oregon, flax products valued at \$114,747; and Missouri, shoes and rope which had a combined value of \$140,126. Kansas, Michigan, and South Dakota sold considerable quantities of cordage.

Sales within the State accounted for 75 percent of all production under the State-account and 73 percent of that under the piece-price system in 1940. State prisons in only two States—Florida and South Carolina—produced on a piece-price basis, and only South Carolina sold such goods outside of the State. No goods were produced under the State-account system in the District of Columbia, Arizona, Nevada, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania, and a number of States such as Idaho, New York, Tennessee, and West Virginia sold only excess farm products produced under these systems.

Federal prisons in 1940, as in the past, produced only under the State-use and public works and ways systems.<sup>4</sup>

TABLE 12.—*Value of Goods Produced Under State-Account and Piece-Price Systems in Individual State Prisons, Sold Inside and Outside of State, 1940*

State and institution	Total, both systems			State-account		
	Total	Sold within State	Sold outside State	Total	Sold within State	Sold outside State
All State prisons.....	\$9,122,840	\$6,831,667	\$2,291,173	\$8,822,862	\$6,612,678	\$2,210,184
Alabama: State Prison System.....	837,175	31,728	805,447	837,175	31,728	805,447
Arkansas: State Penitentiary.....	182,324	182,324	.....	182,324	182,324	.....
California:						
State Prison at Folsom.....	571	571	.....	571	571	.....
State Prison at San Quentin.....	456,398	456,398	.....	456,398	456,398	.....
Colorado:						
State Penitentiary.....	18,848	18,848	.....	18,848	18,848	.....
State Reformatory.....	6,639	6,639	.....	6,639	6,639	.....
Connecticut:						
State Prison.....	1,693	1,693	.....	1,693	1,693	.....
State Reformatory.....	13,147	13,147	.....	13,147	13,147	.....
Delaware:						
Sussex County Prison.....	7,230	7,230	.....	7,230	7,230	.....
New Castle County Workhouse.....	6,078	6,078	.....	6,078	6,078	.....
Florida: State Prison.....	4 65,532	4 65,532	.....	4 693	4 693	.....
Georgia: State Prison.....	14,370	14,370	.....	14,370	14,370	.....
Idaho: State Penitentiary.....	4,307	4,307	.....	4,307	4,307	.....

See footnotes at end of table.

<sup>4</sup> Excess-farm products valued at \$404 were sold on the open market by Federal prisons in 1940.

TABLE 12.—Value of Goods Produced Under State-Account and Piece-Price Systems in Individual State Prisons, Sold Inside and Outside of State, 1940—Continued

State and institution	Total, both systems			State-account		
	Total	Sold within State	Sold outside State	Total	Sold within State	Sold outside State
Illinois: State Penitentiary, Menard Branch.....	\$18,553	\$18,553	-----	\$18,553	\$18,553	-----
Indiana:						
State Reformatory.....	45,149	45,149	-----	45,149	45,149	-----
State Prison.....	12,501	12,501	-----	12,501	12,501	-----
Women's Prison.....	2,125	2,125	-----	2,125	2,125	-----
State Farm.....	113,322	113,322	-----	113,322	113,322	-----
Iowa:						
The Men's Reformatory.....	10,027	10,027	-----	10,027	10,027	-----
State Penitentiary.....	146,922	76,422	\$70,500	146,922	76,422	\$70,500
Women's Reformatory.....	1,548	1,545	3	1,548	1,545	3
Kansas:						
State Industrial Reformatory.....	3,669	3,669	-----	3,669	3,669	-----
State Penitentiary.....	92,594	24,954	67,640	92,594	24,954	67,640
Kentucky:						
State Reformatory.....	3,041	3,041	-----	3,041	3,041	-----
State Penitentiary.....	2,005	2,005	-----	2,005	2,005	-----
Louisiana: State Penitentiary.....	533,534	533,534	-----	533,534	533,534	-----
Maine:						
State Prison.....	24,350	24,350	-----	24,350	24,350	-----
State Reformatory for Men.....	3,016	3,016	-----	3,016	3,016	-----
State Reformatory for Women.....	134	134	-----	134	134	-----
Maryland: State Penal Farm.....	6,964	6,964	-----	6,964	6,964	-----
Massachusetts:						
Reformatory for Men.....	130	130	-----	130	130	-----
Reformatory for Women.....	1,258	1,258	-----	1,258	1,258	-----
State Prison Colony.....	1,226	1,226	-----	1,226	1,226	-----
State Farm.....	207	207	-----	207	207	-----
Michigan:						
State Reformatory.....	375	375	-----	375	375	-----
State Prison of Southern Michigan.....	292,336	121,319	171,017	292,336	121,319	171,017
Detroit House of Correction.....	35,687	35,687	-----	35,687	35,687	-----
Ionia State Hospital.....	2,046	2,046	-----	2,046	2,046	-----
Minnesota:						
State Prison.....	3,062,018	2,249,690	812,328	3,062,018	2,249,690	812,328
State Reformatory.....	3,387	3,387	-----	3,387	3,387	-----
Mississippi: State Penitentiary.....	350,113	350,113	-----	350,113	350,113	-----
Missouri:						
State Penitentiary.....	635,152	495,026	140,126	635,152	495,026	140,126
Intermediate Reformatory for Young Men.....	582	582	-----	582	582	-----
Montana: State Prison.....	184	184	-----	184	184	-----
Nebraska:						
State Reformatory for Men.....	7,345	7,345	-----	7,345	7,345	-----
State Prison.....	131	131	-----	131	131	-----
State Reformatory for Women.....	1,380	1,380	-----	1,380	1,380	-----
Genoa State Farm.....	6,837	6,837	-----	6,837	6,837	-----
New Hampshire: State Prison.....	2,540	2,540	-----	2,540	2,540	-----
New Mexico: Penitentiary of New Mexico.....	22,501	22,501	-----	22,501	22,501	-----
New York:						
Institution for Male Defective Delinquents.....	27	27	-----	27	27	-----
Matteawan State Hospital.....	257	257	-----	257	257	-----
Walkill Prison.....	25	25	-----	25	25	-----
Woodbourne Institution for Defective Delinquents.....	80	80	-----	80	80	-----
North Carolina: State Prison System.....	32,107	32,107	-----	32,107	32,107	-----
North Dakota: State Penitentiary.....	277,618	277,618	-----	277,618	277,618	-----
Ohio:						
State Reformatory.....	270	270	-----	270	270	-----
Lima State Hospital.....	2,106	2,106	-----	2,106	2,106	-----
Oklahoma:						
State Penitentiary.....	98,125	98,125	-----	98,125	98,125	-----
State Reformatory.....	22,122	22,122	-----	22,122	22,122	-----
Oregon: State Penitentiary.....	228,232	113,485	114,747	228,232	113,485	114,747
Rhode Island: State Prison.....	38	38	-----	38	38	-----
South Carolina: State Penitentiary.....	255,470	174,481	70,989	16,331	16,331	-----
South Dakota: State Penitentiary.....	123,732	103,720	20,012	123,732	103,720	20,012
Tennessee: Fort Pillow State Farm.....	5,582	5,582	-----	5,582	5,582	-----
Texas: Prison System.....	579,378	579,378	-----	579,378	579,378	-----
Utah: State Prison.....	2,031	2,031	-----	2,031	2,031	-----
Vermont:						
State Prison and House of Correction for Men.....	10,979	10,979	-----	10,979	10,979	-----
Women's Reformatory.....	6,200	6,200	-----	6,200	6,200	-----

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 12.—Value of Goods Produced Under State-Account and Piece-Price Systems in Individual State Prisons, Sold Inside and Outside of State, 1940—Continued**

State and institution	Total, both systems			State-account		
	Total	Sold within State	Sold outside State	Total	Sold within State	Sold outside State
Virginia: State Penitentiary and Convict Road Force.....	\$81,000	\$81,000	-----	\$81,000	\$81,000	-----
Washington:						
State Penitentiary.....	40	40	-----	40	40	-----
State Reformatory.....	1,712	1,712	-----	1,712	1,712	-----
West Virginia: State Medium Security Prison.....	652	652	-----	652	652	-----
Wisconsin:						
Central State Hospital for Insane..	863	863	-----	863	863	-----
State Prison for Women.....	1,584	1,584	-----	1,584	1,584	-----
State Prison.....	219,356	218,856	\$500	219,356	218,856	\$500
State Reformatory.....	8,095	8,095	-----	8,095	8,095	-----
Milwaukee House of Correction....	68,345	62,348	5,997	68,345	62,348	5,997
Wyoming:						
State Penitentiary.....	30,262	28,395	1,867	30,262	28,395	1,867
Industrial Institute.....	7,351	7,351	-----	7,351	7,351	-----

<sup>1</sup> Includes \$209,978 produced on piece-price basis.  
<sup>2</sup> Includes \$218,989 produced on piece-price basis.  
<sup>3</sup> Includes \$80,989 produced on piece-price basis.  
<sup>4</sup> Includes \$60,989 produced on piece-price basis.  
<sup>5</sup> Includes \$239,139 produced on piece-price basis.  
<sup>6</sup> Includes \$158,150 produced on piece-price basis.  
<sup>7</sup> Includes \$80,989 produced on piece-price basis.

*Production Under Public Works and Ways System*

The total value of construction under the public works and ways system in State and Federal institutions during 1940 was \$13,448,838, according to figures in table 13. This work was responsible for the employment of 24,337 prisoners. Major repairs to roads, valued at \$4,116,934, employed the greatest number of prisoners, 12,385, while 3,929 inmates constructed new buildings valued at \$4,393,276.

State prisons in North Carolina led those in all other States in 1940 by employing 7,202 prisoners on public construction valued at \$2,444,845; 93 percent of this amount represented major repairs to roads. State prisons in Georgia, Virginia, and West Virginia, chiefly through the construction of new roads, each completed construction valued at over \$1,000,000 and employed large forces of convicts. Whereas 13 States employed prisoners on new road construction in 1932, only 5 did in 1940. Maryland and Texas, with extensive building programs well under way at the beginning of the year, each reported for 1940 new building construction appraised in excess of \$380,000. Only 3 States failed to do any work of this type during the fiscal year. Alabama and Illinois used State prisoners extensively on alterations and improvements to buildings. Pennsylvania, with considerable sewer and steam-line construction, led all States in the value of miscellaneous construction.

Federal prisons employed 2,271 prisoners at construction valued at \$1,831,035 in 1940. The construction of new buildings represented

78 percent of the total valuation. Oklahoma, with new building construction at the Federal Reformatory, exceeded all other States in number of prisoners employed and value of construction.

**TABLE 13.—Prisoners Productively Employed and Value of Production Under Public Works and Ways System in State and Federal Prisons in Each State, 1940**

State	Average number of prisoners productively employed						
	Total	Land develop-ment	Construction				
			New build-ings	Alterations and improve-ments	New, other than build-ings and roads	Roads, new	Roads, major repairs
Total, State and Federal prisons.....	24, 337	963	3, 929	567	811	5, 682	12, 385
	State prisons						
All States.....	22, 066	954	2, 123	418	750	5, 444	12, 377
Alabama.....	2, 465		36	86			2, 343
Arizona.....	54		31	4	19		
Arkansas.....	34		34				
California.....	691		92		154	400	45
Colorado.....	81		81				
Connecticut.....	11		11				
Delaware.....	10	9	1				
District of Columbia.....	229		200		29		
Florida.....	1, 966	296	11	30			1, 629
Georgia.....	2, 893		21			2, 786	86
Idaho.....	(1)						
Illinois.....	119		41	66	12		
Indiana.....	107		87	20			
Iowa.....	106		68		38		
Kansas.....	4		2		2		
Kentucky.....	119		119				
Louisiana.....	70			70			
Maine.....	8		8				
Maryland.....	273		191			41	41
Michigan.....	12		12				
Minnesota.....	49		49				
Missouri.....	84		42	40	2		
Nebraska.....	60		38	20	2		
New Hampshire.....	3		3				
New Jersey.....	71		10		61		
New Mexico.....	10		10				
New York.....	639	566	73				
North Carolina.....	7, 202		77				7, 125
North Dakota.....	17			17			
Ohio.....	14		14				
Oklahoma.....	58		18	40			
Oregon.....	77		77				
Pennsylvania.....	334	25	143		166		
South Dakota.....	40		40				
Tennessee.....	595		76				519
Texas.....	215		194	21			
Utah.....	57		51		6		
Virginia.....	2, 393	5	146			1, 666	576
Washington.....	158		4		141		13
West Virginia.....	709	35	5		118	551	
Wisconsin.....	20	13	7				
Wyoming.....	9	5		4			

<sup>1</sup> Requiring less than the full-time work of 1 prisoner for a year.

TABLE 13.—Prisoners Productively Employed and Value of Production Under Public Works and Ways System in State and Federal Prisons in Each State, 1940—Con.

State	Average number of prisoners productively employed						
	Total	Land develop-ment	Construction				Roads, major repairs
			New build-ings	Alterations and improve-ments	New, other than build-ings and roads	Roads, new	
Federal prisons							
All States.....	2,271	9	1,806	149	61	238	8
Alabama.....	12		12				
Arizona.....	92		22		12	58	
California.....	77	4	34	10	29		
Florida.....	125		125				
Georgia.....	218		175	43			
Idaho.....	77					77	
Kansas.....	240		218	22			
Michigan.....	56	5	36		10	3	2
Minnesota.....	84		72	12			
Missouri.....	43		12	20		11	
Ohio.....	197		197				
Oklahoma.....	328		328				
Pennsylvania.....	171		171				
Texas.....	78		78				
Virginia.....	155		155				
Washington.....	205		133	42	10	14	6
West Virginia.....	113		38			75	
Value							
State	Total	Land develop-ment	Construction				Roads, major repairs
			New build-ings	Alterations and improve-ments	New, other than build-ings and roads	Roads, new	
Total, State and Federal prisons.....	\$13,448,838	\$179,455	\$4,393,276	\$412,096	\$476,630	\$3,870,447	\$4,116,934
State prisons							
All States.....	\$11,617,803	\$171,795	\$2,959,103	\$333,371	\$373,045	\$3,668,305	\$4,112,184
Alabama.....	733,060		24,700	60,108			648,252
Arizona.....	53,616		30,997	3,869	18,750		
Arkansas.....	17,729		17,729				
California.....	856,385		41,721		34,114	777,550	3,000
Colorado.....	117,500		117,500				
Connecticut.....	9,210		9,210				
Delaware.....	5,872	5,080	792				
District of Columbia.....	284,550		248,750		35,800		
Florida.....	633,550	22,500	10,600	30,000			570,650
Georgia.....	1,136,575		155,000			950,723	30,852
Idaho.....	300		300				
Illinois.....	142,608		30,690	81,148	30,770		
Indiana.....	140,900		104,600	36,300			
Iowa.....	59,667		38,194		21,473		
Kansas.....	2,700		1,700		1,000		
Kentucky.....	125,000		125,000				
Louisiana.....	35,260			35,260			
Maine.....	7,722		7,722				
Maryland.....	594,037		381,637			106,500	106,000
Michigan.....	20,140		20,140				
Minnesota.....	17,339		17,339				
Missouri.....	45,745		13,760	31,400	585		
Nebraska.....	88,715		72,701	12,742	3,272		
New Hampshire.....	2,930		2,930				
New Jersey.....	27,875		16,875		11,000		
New Mexico.....	30,000		30,000				
New York.....	179,700	111,132	68,568				
North Carolina.....	2,444,845		180,815				2,264,030
North Dakota.....	9,840			9,840			
Ohio.....	6,500		6,500				
Oklahoma.....	50,803		35,803	15,000			
Oregon.....	175,980		175,980				
Pennsylvania.....	301,000	15,000	182,000		104,000		
South Dakota.....	50,000		50,000				
Tennessee.....	282,219		120,000				162,219
Texas.....	397,118		384,414	12,704			

TABLE 13.—*Prisoners Productively Employed and Value of Production Under Public Works and Ways System in State and Federal Prisons in Each State, 1940—Con.*

State	Value						
	Total	Land develop-ment	Construction				Roads, major repairs
			New build-ings	Alter-ations and improve-ments	New, other than build-ings and roads	Roads, new	
<b>State prisons—Continued</b>							
Utah.....	\$33,830		\$30,000		\$3,830		
Virginia.....	1,345,076	\$1,000	172,223			\$855,572	\$316,281
Washington.....	82,350		1,350		70,000		11,000
West Virginia.....	1,027,836	7,500	3,925		38,451	977,960	
Wisconsin.....	31,221	4,083	27,138				
Wyoming.....	10,500	5,500		\$5,000			
<b>Federal prisons</b>							
All States.....	\$1,831,035	\$7,660	\$1,434,173	\$78,725	\$103,585	\$202,142	\$4,750
Alabama.....	22,850		22,850				
Arizona.....	219,189		101,810		54,123	63,256	
California.....	106,033	5,410	46,152	14,050	40,426		
Florida.....	120,205		120,205				
Georgia.....	123,362		103,362	20,000			
Idaho.....	63,111					63,111	
Kansas.....	116,832		115,437	395			
Michigan.....	40,450	2,250	30,000		6,000	1,200	1,000
Minnesota.....	47,015		40,473	6,537			
Missouri.....	29,207		10,075	7,807		11,325	
Ohio.....	141,900		141,900				
Oklahoma.....	279,509		279,509				
Pennsylvania.....	170,786		170,786				
Texas.....	40,804		40,804				
Virginia.....	96,580		96,580				
Washington.....	144,447		102,475	28,936	3,036	6,250	3,750
West Virginia.....	68,750		11,750			57,000	

### *Compensation to Productively Employed Prisoners*

The Bureau endeavored to obtain information concerning amounts paid to those prisoners who were productively employed. In 1940, State prisoners of 18 States received no compensation for productive work performed, while 30 States and the District of Columbia had some system of financial reward for such prisoners. In most States these payments were purely nominal, ranging for the majority of prisoners from 1 to 25 cents per working day. A few States made a practice of distributing proportionately among the working inmates part of the profits of the shops. Several States allowed "industrial good time,"<sup>5</sup> to prisoners employed at certain jobs but only one State allowed as much as 1 day off sentence for each day worked. Federal prisons, as a rule, had established more definite wage-payment policies than had the State prisons.

#### STATE PRISONS

The variety of bases of compensating State prisoners made it impracticable to tabulate the information obtained. However, the principal methods of compensating the productively employed prisoners in each State are summarized below.

<sup>5</sup> Time deducted from original sentence as one form of compensation for work performed.



*Alabama.*—Prisoners received no compensation except when, in emergencies, they were called upon for night or Sunday work on the roads. For this overtime they received 15 cents per hour.

*California.*—The State Highway Commission paid men working in the honor road camps \$2.10 per day worked. Against this, the prisoners were charged a pro-rated share of the camp expenses. In the 6 camps the average net pay per working day ranged from 26.7 to 51.4 cents. No other inmates received compensation.

*Connecticut.*—At the State Prison for Men, first-grade prisoners were paid 15 cents per day, but those in the second and third grades received no pay. Women's Prison inmates were paid 10 cents per day for the first 5 years and 15 cents per day thereafter. The Women's Reformatory paid no wages.

*Delaware.*—The basic rate of pay at the Newcastle County Workhouse was 10 cents per day. A few prisoners in skilled positions were paid higher rates, with a maximum of 45 cents. Women received 90 cents per month.

*District of Columbia.*—Prisoners were paid according to the pay scale of the jobs to which they were assigned. Jobs were classified, not the inmates. Job-pay classifications were as follows: Grade A, 15 cents per day; Grade B, 10 cents per day; Grade C, 5 cents per day; apprentice, no pay. A prisoner must serve at least 6 months before he is eligible for a paid job. Only felons employed in "industries"<sup>6</sup> were eligible for "industrial good time" which was granted for exceptional skill and good conduct. Such felons in Grade A and B jobs earned 2 days per month for the first year and 4 days per month thereafter. Those in Grade C jobs earned up to 1 day per month the first year and 3 days per month thereafter.

*Illinois.*—Workers in the shirt factory at the Reformatory for Women and in some of the "industries" at Joliet and Statesville were paid varying amounts depending upon the production of the shops.

*Iowa.*—Male prisoners received from 10 to 25 cents per day. Females were paid 5 cents per day after serving 6 months.

*Kansas.*—Men were paid 4 cents per day, with the exception of coal miners, who were paid 75 cents for each ton over a set task. Women received 5 cents per day.

*Kentucky.*—All workers earned 8 cents a day.

*Maryland.*—At the House of Correction, prisoners assigned to the road gangs received \$3 per month plus 5 days a month "industrial good time." Those working in shops or on farms received \$2 per month plus 5 days "industrial good time." At the State Penal Farm, workers were allowed 5 days per month "good time." In the Peni-

<sup>6</sup> "Industries" represent those production shops which are generally included in a more or less formal organization supervised by the prison warden or "superintendent of industries." They usually represent the factory type of shop and do not include farms, maintenance shops, or construction work.

tentiary all inmates employed by the "industries" received a basic pay of 15 cents per day; skilled workers, 20 to 25 cents; and a few experts, 40 cents.

*Massachusetts.*—Women's Reformatory inmates placed "outside" as domestics customarily received \$1.25 per day from the employer. At the State Prison, 37½ percent of all profit from all the shops was distributed quarterly among the working inmates. The share of each inmate depended upon his relative efficiency rating.

*Michigan.*—The Reformatory and the prisons at Jackson and Marquette paid workers from 5 to 35 cents per day depending upon skill and aptitude. The Detroit House of Correction paid both men and women a flat rate of 10 cents per day.

*Minnesota.*—At the State Prison, prisoners working in the cordage shop, print shop, and farm were paid 15 cents a day for the first 6 months, 25 cents for the second 6 months, and 30 cents thereafter. An overtime bonus of 5 cents a day for time in excess of the daily working schedule was also paid. The farm-machinery plant and the foundry paid on a piece-rate basis, with a monthly maximum of \$15. Workers at the Men's Reformatory received compensation ranging from 6 to 25 cents per day, with an average per prisoner of 13½ cents. Women's Reformatory inmates were compensated at the rate of 10 cents per day for the first 6 months and 15 cents per day thereafter. For exceptionally hard work, such as milking or field duties, they were paid 20 cents per day.

*Missouri.*—Prisoners at the State Penitentiary were paid from 50 cents to \$3 per month, depending upon type of work and inmates' ability. Young men at the Reformatory received 5 cents per day.

*Nebraska.*—The Penitentiary paid bakery workers 5 cents a day and those employed in the manufacturing shops 20 cents per day. Inmates working in the metal, creamery, and shoe industries at the Reformatory received 20 cents per day; no others were paid, but outside workers were allowed 5 days per month "industrial good time."

The Reformatory for Women paid inmates 5 cents per day after 6 months of incarceration.

*New Hampshire.*—All workers received 15 cents per working day.

*New Jersey.*—Workers at all institutions with the exception of Annandale were paid 6 cents per day for the first 3 months, 8 cents per day for the second 3 months, and 10 cents per day thereafter. They also received "industrial good time" at the rate of 1 day per full workweek. "Lifers," not being eligible for "good time," were paid a flat rate of 25 cents per day. Annandale prisoners were credited with earnings at the same rates as prisoners in other institutions but the money was turned into a canteen and recreational fund for the benefit of all prisoners. Workers at Annandale were allowed "good time" only for overtime work, at the rate of approximately one-half

day for each 4 hours' overtime. A maximum of 2 days of "good time" could be earned in any 1 week.

*New York.*—At Attica, prisoners in the "industries" were paid wages ranging from 5 to 30 cents per day. In the textile shop alone, a piece-work plan was in use. Piece-work rates were so planned that although the average piece worker earned approximately the same amount as the average day worker in other industries, it was possible, through more efficient performance, for a piece worker in any job to earn up to the State law maximum of 30 cents per day. Compensation at Auburn Prison was similar to that at Attica except that there was no piece work and the average pay in any one shop might not exceed 20 cents per day. An average of 5 cents and a maximum of 10 cents was established for farm workers. At Sing Sing, all inmates employed by "Prison Industries" were paid on a piece-work basis in order to "familiarize the worker with usual shop procedure." The average pay per inmate employed in the industries was \$61.75 for the fiscal year—approximately 22 cents a working day. In "State shops" prisoners were paid from 5 to 15 cents per day for work on clothing, rock crushing, shoe repair, etc. Walkkill, Great Meadow, and Clinton Prisons had wage scales ranging from 2 to 30 cents per day, and the woman prisoners in the clothing shop at Westfield State Prison Farm received an average of 1 cent an hour.

*North Dakota.*—Binder twine workers received 20 cents per day plus overtime of 5 cents per hour. All other productive workers were paid 18 cents per day.

*Ohio.*—At the Reformatory for Women the basic daily wage was 6 cents, although wage rates of 13 to 33 cents were paid to some women holding jobs involving skill or responsibility. The State Penitentiary and the State Farm made no distinction, in compensation, between prisoners productively employed and those assigned to maintenance duties. All were paid on the following bases: single men, no dependents, one-half cent per hour; single men, no dependents, but honor or skilled, 1 cent per hour; single men, no dependents, but skilled and clerical, 2 cents per hour; married men, with dependents, 5 cents per hour. These latter were credited with only one-half cent, and the other 4½ cents was sent to the dependents. At the Men's Reformatory, single men and married men without dependent children received 1 cent an hour, but were held to maximum earnings of \$25 during incarceration. Inmates having 1, 2, or 3 or more dependent children were paid 3, 4, or 5 cents per hour, respectively.

*Oklahoma.*—In the pants factory at the State Penitentiary, machine operators, pickers, oilers, and porters received \$2 per month, while the more skilled occupations such as instructors, mechanics, cutters, pattern markers, etc., were paid from \$3 to \$5 for the same period. Pay for jobs in the twine plant ranged from \$1 to \$2.50 per month, de-

pending upon the skill required. All workers in the cannery received \$1.50 per month plus overtime of 5 cents for each hour over 8 in any day. All other productively employed inmates were allowed from \$1 to \$2 each month. At the Oklahoma Reformatory, each of the 3 departments of the shoe factory divided among the workers \$32 for each 1,000 pairs of shoes produced. The boot shop divided 25 cents for each pair. In the tannery and saddle shop, unskilled inmates received \$1 and skilled inmates, \$1.25 or \$1.50 per month.

*Oregon.*—Compensation ranged from 25 to 60 cents per day for workers in the flax industry. No other inmates were paid.

*Pennsylvania.*—All institutions paid industrial workers on the same basis. The daily wage rate varied from a minimum of 10 cents per day for apprentices to \$1 per day for a few highly skilled workers. Some shops paid piece-work rates to insure quality and quantity production, but earnings at these rates fell within the daily wage scale. A bonus system was used to reward prisoners turning out exceptionally high quality products.

*South Carolina.*—In the furniture factory there was no set task, but most men were paid on a piece-work basis. Typical are "arm men," who received 3 cents per arm; "back men," 3 cents per back; and "trimmers," 2 cents per chair. Earnings on these jobs averaged about \$4.00 per month. Boxers, craters, and other laborers received a flat rate of \$3 per month. In the garment factory, prisoners worked under a set-task system. Payments of 75 cents for the first task and 25 cents for each additional task resulted in average earnings of \$3.50 to \$4 per month for each prisoner. Prisoners in the auto-tag shop earned from 15 to 30 cents per day, depending upon their skills. Farm workers were not paid.

*South Dakota.*—Productively employed prisoners earned from 15 to 25 cents per day.

*Tennessee.*—At the State Penitentiary, men working on roads received 5 cents per day and those in "industries," 7½ cents per day. At Brushy Mountain, coal miners worked on a task basis and were paid 25 cents per ton over the task. Other workers earned \$1 per month. All inmates at Fort Pillow received \$1 per month.

*Texas.*—No cash payments were made but inmates employed at numerous jobs were allowed "industrial good time" ranging from 10 to 30 days for each month's work.

*Utah.*—Inmate foremen and prisoners holding the more responsible jobs were given three 25-cent books of stamps every 2 weeks. All other productive workers received two such books. These stamps could be used as postage or as a medium of exchange at the commissary.

*Vermont.*—Prisoners employed in the printing and auto-tag shops were paid 15 cents each working day.

*Virginia.*—All employed prisoners received a basic wage of 10 cents a day. In addition, certain skilled workers were granted a bonus of 5 to 25 cents per day.

*Wisconsin.*—Employed prisoners at the State Prison for Women received 3 cents a day for the first year of sentence and 1 cent a day thereafter. At the State Reformatory, men assigned to work outside the wall were granted 5 days per month "industrial good time." The State Prison paid workers after 1 month's service in the twine plant from 9 to 18 cents per day, depending upon the skill required for the job. Laundry workers received 20 cents per day after 3 months' service. Prisoners working outside the wall (farmers, etc.) earned "industrial good time" of 5 days per month. All prisoners received in addition to any other earnings, the basic rate of 3 cents a day for the first year and 1 cent a day thereafter.

#### FEDERAL PRISONS

Federal Prison Industries, Inc., a Government corporation, operated shops in 12 of the Federal Prisons. All prisoners employed in these shops, with the exception of aliens without dependents in this country, received compensation. In some cases this was based upon an hourly rate ranging from 3½ to 10 cents, and in others upon a group piece-work plan. During the fiscal year 1940, \$278,091 in wages was shared by an average of 2,938 paid workers, resulting in an annual average of \$94.65 per man. A prisoner was allowed to use 25 percent of his earnings. The balance was held in an account until the prisoner's release or was sent to his dependents, if any.

In eight of the prisons productively employed inmates were allowed 2 days per month "industrial good time" for the first year of employment and 4 days per month thereafter. At the discretion of the warden, an extra day of "good time" could be allowed after 1 year's service, for "exceptionally meritorious service" and after 4 year's employment, to any worker with a good conduct record. Workers in the Federal prison camps received no monetary compensation but were allowed "industrial good time" of 3 days per month for the first year and 5 days per month thereafter. Prisoners returned from parole or conditional releases are not eligible for "good time."

### *Kind, Quantity, and Value of Production*

#### STATE PRISONS

Examination of table 14 shows that 53,691,752 auto-license tags were produced. Their valuation of \$3,043,950 was higher than that of any other article manufactured in 1940. Closely approaching this was almost 40,000,000 pounds of binder twine valued at \$3,039,508. Com-

modities in the 1-to-2 million dollar class were whole milk, cotton yard goods, shoes, canned fruit and vegetables, and cotton.

In terms of dollar value, auto-license tags also constituted the most important single commodity produced under the State-use system. Miscellaneous farm products (principally truck crops), whole milk, canned fruit and vegetables, shoes, cotton yard goods, and dressed pork<sup>7</sup> each were produced in quantities valued at more than \$1,000,000 and with auto tags accounted for almost two-fifths of the value of all commodities produced under the State-use system. The following classes of goods, produced for State-use in the amount of \$500,000 or more, are worthy of note: Work pants, work shirts, underwear (knit and other), field corn, potatoes, highway markers (metal and wood), miscellaneous printing and binding, soap, and wool yard goods.

Outstanding among the State-account sales were almost 40,000,000 pounds of binder twine valued at over \$3,000,000, 66,237 bales of raw cotton valued at over \$1,000,000, cotton yard-goods amounting to \$805,447, and agricultural implements and parts worth \$746,990. These four major items accounted for 64 percent of all State-account sales. If the values of shoes, rope, cottonseed, wood chairs, limestone, sugar, jute bags, flax tow and fiber, and the item labor only (clothing), each in excess of \$100,000 were added to these others, the total would represent 88 percent of all such sales. No other, of a total of 128 classes of goods sold, equaled 1 percent.

Under the public works and ways system, major repairs to roads employed more men and exceeded in dollar value all other types of construction.

Only in the prisons of two States, Florida and South Carolina, was the piece-price system in use. Sales of four furniture items and three clothing items totaled 59 percent and 41 percent, respectively, of all production under this system.

#### FEDERAL PRISONS

The Federal institutions employ prisoners and produce goods and services only under the State-use and public works and ways systems. The only items sold on the open market are certain excess farm products. The volume of such sales in 1940 was \$404, a negligible amount. The ratio of State-use to public works and ways production was 76 to 24. The combined market values of 328,697 pairs of shoes and 4,846,306 yards of duck and canvas, each in excess of \$1,000,000, represented 35 percent of all goods produced. Brushes valued at \$757,194 comprised an additional 13 percent. Thus, almost half (48 percent) of the market value of all goods produced is accounted for in the production of these three classes of commodities. Two classes

<sup>7</sup> Including pork dressed on farm and in abattoirs. The latter is classified under "other manufactured products."

(brooms and tents) had a production value in excess of \$200,000 and seven others (suits, work shirts, milk, steel transfer cases, steel shelving, wood chairs, and mattresses) ranged from \$113,000 to \$154,000.

Under the public works and ways system, approximately 80 percent of the prisoners and 78 percent of the value of completed works were concentrated in the construction of new buildings. Miscellaneous construction included such items as water, sewer and steam lines, and major repairs to sea walls.

TABLE 14.—Kind, Quantity, and Value of Production in State and Federal Prisons, by System of Work, 1940

Type of production and commodities produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system														
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price						
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value					
Total, State and Federal prisons.....		83, 515		\$56, 731, 654			\$34, 159, 572			\$13, 448, 838			\$8, 823, 266			\$299, 978	
State prisons																	
Total, all types.....		76, 775		\$48, 995, 818			\$28, 255, 175			\$11, 617, 803			\$8, 822, 862			\$299, 978	
Agricultural implements and parts:																	
Agricultural implements.....	Each	298	9, 945	587, 459	35	2, 908			9, 910	584, 551							
Do.....			(1)	14, 025	(1)	14, 025											
Agricultural implement parts.....	Each		357	3, 398	2	14			355	3, 384							
Do.....			(1)	160, 747	(1)	1, 692			(1)	159, 055							
Repairs.....			(1)	11, 942	(1)	11, 942											
Do.....			(1)	32, 043	(1)	32, 043											
Bakery products, commercial.....		19															
Brooms, brushes, and mops:																	
Brooms.....	Dozen	358	15, 376	83, 853	12, 165	80, 882			3, 211	2, 971							
Brushes.....	Dozen		12, 681	93, 398	12, 675	93, 351			6	47							
Mops.....	Each		25, 123	6, 938	21, 055	6, 805			4, 068	133							
Clay, cement, and stone products:																	
Brick.....	M	1, 208	19, 860	212, 029	15, 980	172, 217			3, 880	39, 812							
Building tile.....	Each		438, 159	15, 806	102, 147	4, 826			336, 012	13, 980							
Concrete blocks.....	Each		131, 250	21, 884	131, 250	21, 884											
Concrete cemetery vaults.....	Each		236	1, 652	236												
Concrete cribbing.....			(1)	9, 071	(1)	9, 071											
Concrete curbstones.....	Each		735	2, 205	735	2, 205											
Concrete grave markers.....	Each		180	1, 800	180	1, 800											
Concrete pipe.....			(1)	71, 180	(1)	71, 032			(1)	148							
Concrete posts.....	Each		30, 304	40, 667	30, 304	40, 667											
Drain tile.....	Each		37, 446	2, 108	36, 246	2, 075			1, 200	33							
Roofing tile.....	Squares		768	11, 360	768	11, 360											
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	9, 307	(1)	8, 913			(1)	394							
Clothing, other than knit:																	
Aprons.....	Dozen		4, 400	16, 452	4, 400	16, 452											
Bathrobes.....	Dozen		165	4, 437	165	4, 437											
Children's play suits.....	Dozen		87	334	27	166			30	168							
Coats, dress.....	Each		22, 440	95, 001	22, 437	94, 990			3	11							
Coats, work.....	Dozen		14, 329	276, 430	13, 762	273, 919			567	2, 511							
Dresses.....	Each		45, 682	33, 968	45, 682	33, 968											



Gloves and mittens.....	Dozen pairs.....		25, 144	44, 952	25, 144	44, 952						
Handkerchiefs.....	Dozen.....		14, 600	8, 367	14, 600	8, 367						
Hats and caps.....	Dozen.....		17, 308	43, 154	17, 308	43, 154						
Labor only.....	Dozen.....		(1)	<sup>2</sup> 154, 608	(1)	22, 897		(1)	<sup>2</sup> 131, 711			
Overalls.....	Dozen.....		22, 710	246, 809	22, 292	243, 247		418	3, 562			
Overcoats.....	Each.....	7, 719	28, 589	184, 631	28, 589	184, 631						
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	Dozen.....		10, 453	73, 655	10, 453	73, 655						
Pants, dress.....	Each.....		33, 703	104, 945	33, 703	104, 945						
Pants, work.....	Dozen.....		70, 702	840, 562	64, 755	795, 712		889	7, 206	5, 058	37, 644	
Shirts, dress.....	Dozen.....		5, 340	38, 402	5, 340	38, 402						
Shirts, work.....	Dozen.....		89, 947	587, 590	78, 744	535, 900		2, 740	10, 283	8, 463	41, 407	
Shoes, new.....	Pairs.....		726, 971	1, 429, 741	625, 550	1, 269, 548		101, 421	160, 193			
Shoes repaired.....	Pairs.....		285, 972	143, 542	285, 972	143, 542						
Suits.....	Each.....		57, 530	493, 253	57, 515	493, 137		15	116			
Underwear, men's and boys'.....	Dozen.....		55, 086	111, 689	17, 308	68, 775		68	123	37, 710	42, 791	
Underwear, women's and children's.....	Dozen.....		5, 672	22, 972	5, 672	22, 972						
Uniforms.....	Each.....		1, 064	17, 965	1, 064	17, 965						
Vests, men's.....	Each.....		8, 157	16, 655	8, 157	16, 655						
Miscellaneous.....	Dozen.....		(1)	40, 874	(1)	39, 903		(1)	971			
Clothing, knit:												
Gloves and mittens.....	Dozen pairs.....		10, 435	14, 243	10, 435	14, 243						
Hosiery.....	Dozen pairs.....	927	166, 211	193, 835	166, 211	193, 835						
Underwear.....	Dozen.....		123, 625	492, 426	123, 625	492, 426						
Miscellaneous.....	Dozen.....		(1)	15, 623	(1)	15, 623						
Construction:												
Buildings.....		2, 123	(1)	2, 959, 103		(1)	2, 959, 103					
Land development.....		954	(1)	171, 795		(1)	171, 795					
Major repairs to buildings.....		418	(1)	333, 371		(1)	333, 371					
Major repairs to roads.....		12, 377	(1)	4, 112, 184		(1)	4, 112, 184					
Roads.....		5, 444	(1)	3, 668, 305		(1)	3, 668, 305					
Miscellaneous.....		750	(1)	373, 045		(1)	373, 045					
Cordage:												
Binder twine.....	Pounds.....	1, 316	39, 939, 257	3, 039, 508	39, 348	2, 982		39, 899, 909	3, 036, 526			
Rope.....	Pounds.....		5, 039, 433	595, 271	8, 840	1, 894		5, 030, 593	593, 377			
Farming, cattle:												
Beef, dressed.....	Pounds.....		1, 551, 671	187, 755	1, 256, 036	164, 420		295, 635	23, 335			
Cattle.....	Head.....	298	4, 178	217, 326	2, 860	1, 318		1, 318	67, 125			
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	8, 565	(1)	6, 993	(1)	1, 572				
Farming, dairy:												
Beef, dressed.....	Pounds.....		725, 225	86, 275	702, 906	84, 341		22, 319	1, 934			
Butter.....	Pounds.....		464, 572	135, 130	464, 572	135, 130						
Cattle.....	Head.....		3, 374	143, 628	2, 579	122, 892		795	20, 736			
Cream.....	Pounds.....	1, 572	272, 415	37, 304	216, 480	30, 482		55, 935	6, 822			
Milk, skimmed.....	Pounds.....		4, 213, 512	28, 233	4, 213, 512	28, 233						
Milk, whole.....	Pounds.....		60, 818, 190	1, 651, 638	60, 741, 909	1, 648, 511		76, 281	3, 127			
Miscellaneous.....	Pounds.....		(1)	77, 398	(1)	75, 661		(1)	1, 737			

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 14.—Kind, Quantity, and Value of Production in State and Federal Prisons, by System of Work, 1940—Continued

Type of production and commodities produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
State prisons—Continued												
<b>Farming, field crops and garden:</b>												
Barley.....	Bushels.	17,380	46,456	\$24,797	46,456	\$24,797						
Beets, sugar or stock.....			(1)	17,913	(1)	13,001			(1)	\$4,912		
Corn, field.....	Bushels.		1,076,291	689,664	1,074,291	688,464			2,000	1,200		
Cotton.....	Bales.....		69,098	1,169,992	2,861	137,105			66,237	1,032,887		
Cottonseed.....	Tons.....		10,404	299,647	6,260	188,900			4,144	110,747		
Ensilage.....	Tons.....		56,399	404,073	56,399	404,073						
Flaxseed.....	Bushels.		24,163	57,324					24,163	57,324		
Fodder.....	Tons.....		16,564	55,131	16,564	55,131						
Hay.....	Tons.....		47,040	489,669	46,694	485,141			346	4,528		
Labor only.....			(1)	1,377	(1)	1,350			(1)	27		
Molasses.....	Gallons.....		35,045	13,935	35,045	13,935						
Oats.....	Bushels.		158,651	67,895	158,651	67,895						
Peanuts.....			(1)	16,402	(1)	11,396			(1)	5,006		
Potatoes.....	Bushels.		752,486	661,443	684,391	578,402			68,095	83,041		
Straw.....	Tons.....		4,501	23,255	4,501	23,255						
Sugarcane.....	Tons.....		80,424	225,884	69,794	195,173			10,630	30,711		
Tobacco.....	Pounds.....		42,000	6,000	42,000	6,000						
Wheat.....	Bushels.	99,351	123,154	123,154	98,847			403	504			
Miscellaneous.....		(1)	1,584,852	(1)	1,503,665			(1)	51,187			
<b>Farming, hogs:</b>												
Hogs.....		664	(1)	5,485	(1)	3,648		(1)	1,837			
Do.....	Head.....		34,548	455,788	30,781	402,876			3,767	52,912		
Pork, dressed.....	Pounds.....		7,130,234	624,924	6,949,114	614,746			181,120	10,178		
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	14,653	(1)	14,653						
<b>Farming, poultry and poultry products:</b>												
Eggs.....	Dozen.....	375	817,033	182,724	805,125	180,665		11,908	2,059			
Poultry, dressed.....	Pounds.....		609,679	117,092	564,345	109,142		45,334	7,950			
Poultry, live.....	Head.....		59,628	37,027	57,392	34,952		2,236	2,075			
Do.....			(1)	2,822	(1)	2,773		(1)	49			
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	106	(1)	106						



TABLE 14.—Kind, Quantity, and Value of Production in State and Federal Prisons, by System of Work, 1940—Continued

Type of production and commodities produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
State prisons—Continued												
Furniture, other than metal or wood:												
Labor only			(1)	\$3,592	(1)	\$3,592						
Matresses	Each	457	64,013	360,988	63,814	359,225			199	\$1,763		
Pillows	Each		20,987	20,852	20,977	20,838			10	14		
Repairs			(1)	12,822	(1)	9,829			(1)	2,993		
Miscellaneous			(1)	4,328	(1)	4,147			(1)	181		
Grain-mill products:												
Cornmeal	Barrels	119	14,346	63,485	14,346	63,485						
Feed	Tons		2,882	88,100	2,468	77,586			414	10,514		
Flax meal	Tons		160	3,383					160	3,383		
Flour	Barrels		31,768	166,311	28,394	146,066			3,374	20,245		
Grits	Pounds		354,570	6,384	354,570	6,384						
Labor only			(1)	504	(1)	504						
Wheat cereal	Pounds		202,360	5,666	202,360	5,666						
Miscellaneous			(1)	3,256	(1)	3,256						
Laundry, commercial	Pounds	249	4,497,929	125,100	4,253,643	118,260			244,286	6,840		
Metal products—Tags, highway markers, and signs:												
Auto license tags	Each	2,008	53,691,752	3,043,950	53,691,752	3,043,950						
Brackets	Each		14,890	396	14,890	396						
Highway markers	Each		270,150	471,042	269,809	470,567			341	475		
Repairs			(1)	4,468	(1)	4,468						
Signs	Each		164,478	159,028	162,548	158,634			1,930	394		
Do			(1)	1,764	(1)	1,401			(1)	363		
Tags, miscellaneous	Each		21,514,534	127,352	21,514,484	127,348			50	4		
Miscellaneous			(1)	2,862	(1)	2,241			(1)	621		
Metal products, miscellaneous:												
Aluminum ware	Pieces	1,155	58,653	26,470	58,653	26,470						
Do			(1)	4,765	(1)	4,765						
Animal cages	Each		464	3,474	464	3,474						
Beetle traps	Each		52,000	14,160	52,000	14,160						
Castings	Pounds		3,614,054	145,784	3,614,054	145,784						
Do			(1)	54,221	(1)	53,559			(1)	662		
Chains, tire	Sets		1,896	11,416	1,896	11,416						
Chains, miscellaneous			(1)	979	(1)	979						
Galvanized ware	Pieces		62,244	60,600	62,230	60,576			14	24		
Do			(1)	5,948	(1)	5,948						

Highway guard rails			( <sup>1</sup> )	9,591	( <sup>1</sup> )	9,591			
Iron hollow ware	Pieces		2,695	1,535	350	277		2,345	1,258
Repairs			( <sup>1</sup> )	36,798	( <sup>1</sup> )	36,798			
Steelware, stainless	Pieces		1,780	1,818	1,780	1,818			
Tin cans	Each		156,471	7,442	156,471	7,442			
Tinware	Pieces		266,874	23,963	266,874	23,963			
Do			( <sup>1</sup> )	16,974	( <sup>1</sup> )	16,974			
Miscellaneous			( <sup>1</sup> )	94,687	( <sup>1</sup> )	93,998		( <sup>1</sup> )	689
Mining, coal	Tons	729	152,363	244,609	152,363	244,609			
Paint	Gallons	63	117,447	196,413	117,349	196,241		98	172
Printing and binding:									
Bookbinding and blank books	Each		31,131	9,584	31,131	9,584			
Envelopes	Each	1,121	19,841,468	56,697	19,841,468	56,697			
Letterheads	Each		10,284,104	29,471	10,284,104	29,471			
Miscellaneous			( <sup>1</sup> )	561,285	( <sup>1</sup> )	560,536		( <sup>1</sup> )	749
Quarrying and rock crushing:									
Lime and agricultural limestone	Tons		193,190	190,215	10,837	13,650	182,353		176,565
Stone, building	Tons		16,863	96,590	16,830	96,528	33		62
Stone, crushed	Tons	3,145	372,036	283,422	350,275	261,047	21,761		22,375
Miscellaneous			( <sup>1</sup> )	3,010	( <sup>1</sup> )	3,010			
Soap and other detergents:									
Soap	Pounds		8,831,414	527,798	8,830,800	527,755		614	43
Soap, liquid	Gallons	262	21,709	6,654	21,709	6,654			
Miscellaneous			( <sup>1</sup> )	2,333	( <sup>1</sup> )	2,333			
Sugar:									
Cane syrup	Gallons		754,379	77,987	195,781	49,083		558,598	28,004
Sugar	Pounds	148	11,107,239	320,488	622,825	19,604	10,484,414		300,884
Textiles:									
Bags, jute <sup>5</sup>	Dozen		498,584	457,263	592	865		497,992	456,398
Blankets	Each		46,566	111,031	46,566	111,031			
Cloths, knit, mop and polish	Pounds		42,538	11,275	42,538	11,275			
Cotton yard goods, heavy	Square yards		250,862	49,962	250,862	49,962			
Do	Yards		486	235	486	235			
Cotton yard goods, light	Square yards		5,894,052	917,545	5,894,052	917,545			
Do	Yards		15,625,112	913,658	1,834,721	108,211	13,790,391		805,447
Duck and canvas	Square yards		14,230	70,834	14,230	70,834			
Do	Yards		2,350	603	2,350	603			
Gauze bandage	Pounds		( <sup>1</sup> )	831	( <sup>1</sup> )	831			
Miscellaneous jute products									
Rugs	Square yards		482	5,417				482	5,417
Twine			( <sup>1</sup> )	215	( <sup>1</sup> )	215			
Wool yard goods	Square yards		799,376	652,237	785,986	617,126		13,390	15,111
Yarn, cotton	Pounds		1,601,086	297,974	1,601,086	297,974			
Yarn, wool	Pounds		124,203	99,303	124,203	99,303			
Miscellaneous			( <sup>1</sup> )	2,160	( <sup>1</sup> )	2,160			

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 14.—Kind, Quantity, and Value of Production in State and Federal Prisons, by System of Work, 1940—Continued

Type of production and commodities produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
State prisons—Continued												
Textile products:												
Auto-certificate holders			(1)	\$1,004	(1)	\$1,004						
Bags, cloth	Dozen	965	10,774	25,781	10,774	25,781						
Bags, tobacco	Dozen		115,946	6,199	115,946	6,199						
Covers, mattress	Each		3,965	5,201	3,965	5,201						
Door mats	Each		1,512	2,778	1,512	2,778						
Flags	Each		54,021	43,592	53,920	42,389			101	\$1,203		
Hooked rugs			(1)	3,020					(1)	3,020		
Labor only			(1)	196	(1)	32			(1)	164		
Mop heads	Dozen		4,312	17,198	4,312	17,198						
Pillowcases	Dozen		22,514	48,833	22,507	48,748			7	85		
Repairs			(1)	224	(1)	112			(1)	112		
Sheets	Dozen		29,158	213,414	29,15	213,374						
Spreads	Each		21,568	21,446	21,568	21,446			2	40		
Tents	Each		24	300	24	300						
Ticks, mattress	Each		6,091	11,862	6,091	11,862						
Ticks, pillow	Each		2,529	600	2,529	600						
Towels	Dozen		52,546	101,606	52,539	101,574			7	32		
Miscellaneous			(1)	41,160	(1)	37,282			(1)	3,878		
Wood products:												
Baskets	Each		24,961	19,530	14,707	2,104			10,254	17,426		
Boxes	Each		2,921	926	2,921	926						
Coffins and rough boxes	Each	188	3,582	185	3,047			23	535			
Crutches	Each	2,325	1,163	100	50			2,225	1,113			
Handles, brush and broom	Each	57,508	3,369	57,508	3,369							
Hickory poles	Each	140,000	700	140,000	700							
Highway markers	Each	34,000	54,560	34,000	54,560							
Do		(1)	9,242	(1)	9,242							
Lumber	Board feet	591	4,951,596	101,261	4,477,596			474,000	8,532			
Millwork		(1)	42,173	(1)	42,115			(1)	58			
Shingles	Bundles	2,411	5,314	2,411	5,314							
Stepladders	Each	58	270	58	270							
Turpentine		(1)	6,774					(1)	6,774			
Willows	Pounds	52,000		52,000	3,640							
Wood, fuel		(1)	12,798	(1)	10,587			(1)	2,211			
Miscellaneous		(1)	9,307	(1)	6,909			(1)	2,398			

<b>Other manufactured products:</b>									
Beef, dressed	Pounds	1,337,236	165,029	1,337,236	165,029				
Boxes, paper	Each	200,910	6,492	200,910	6,492				
Canned fruit and vegetables	Cases	743,978	1,258,645	682,678	1,172,629	61,300	86,016		
Do.		( <sup>1</sup> )	138,148	( <sup>1</sup> )	138,148				
Cement	Bags	295	400	295	400				
Coffee, roasted	Pounds	1,250,675	164,338	1,250,675	164,338				
Dehydrated vegetables	Pounds	60,506	5,974	51,612	5,874	8,894	100		
Door mats		( <sup>1</sup> )	11,107	( <sup>1</sup> )	11,107				
Envelopes, auto tag	Each	2,028,150	7,658	2,028,150	7,658				
Flax tow and fiber	Pounds	918,187	144,215			918,187	144,215		
Harness	Sets	228	11,508	8	613	220	10,895		
Do.		( <sup>1</sup> )	9,982	( <sup>1</sup> )	7,764	( <sup>1</sup> )	2,218		
Insecticides, deodorants, and related chemical compounds		1,912	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	97,171				
Labor only		( <sup>1</sup> )	97,171	( <sup>1</sup> )	97,171				
Meat products, miscellaneous		( <sup>1</sup> )	1,771	( <sup>1</sup> )	1,771				
Pork, dressed	Pounds	( <sup>1</sup> )	27,693	( <sup>1</sup> )	26,645			1,048	
Repairs		3,584,401	409,831	3,542,201	404,074	42,200	5,757		
Saddlery		( <sup>1</sup> )	2,198	( <sup>1</sup> )	1,974	( <sup>1</sup> )	224		
Shoe leather		( <sup>1</sup> )	8,599	( <sup>1</sup> )		( <sup>1</sup> )	8,599		
Snow fence		( <sup>1</sup> )	27,775	( <sup>1</sup> )	25,824	( <sup>1</sup> )	1,951		
Tobacco, smoking and chewing	Pounds	( <sup>1</sup> )	22,044	( <sup>1</sup> )	22,044				
Toys	Each	781,175	211,432	781,175	211,432				
Trucks, laundry (canvas)	Each	1,000	500			1,000	500		
Miscellaneous		834	3,713	834	3,713				
Miscellaneous (nonmanufacturing):		( <sup>1</sup> )	171,054	( <sup>1</sup> )	164,702	( <sup>1</sup> )	6,352		
Labor only		( <sup>1</sup> )	21,315	( <sup>1</sup> )	21,315				
Repairs (machine and automotive)		134	15,313	( <sup>1</sup> )	8,754	( <sup>1</sup> )	6,559		
Seafood		( <sup>1</sup> )	5,149	( <sup>1</sup> )	5,149				

**Federal prisons**

Total, all types		6,740	\$7,735,836		\$5,904,397		\$1,831,035		\$404
<b>Brooms, brushes, and mops:</b>									
Brooms	Dozen	343	46,030	216,086	46,030	216,086			
Brushes	Dozen		163,568	755,395	163,568	755,395			
Do.			( <sup>1</sup> )	1,799	( <sup>1</sup> )	1,799			
<b>Clothing:</b>									
Aprons	Dozen	1,181	616	3,402	616	3,402			
Bathrobes	Dozen		632	11,381	632	11,381			
Coats, dress	Each		15,000	97,972	15,000	97,972			
Coats, work	Dozen		1,187	13,687	1,187	13,687			
Dresses	Each		3,677	5,459	3,677	5,459			
Gloves and mittens	Dozen pairs		13,709	32,261	13,709	32,261			

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 14.—Kind, Quantity, and Value of Production in State and Federal Prisons, by System of Work, 1940—Continued

Type of production and commodities produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
<b>Federal prisons—Continued</b>												
<b>Clothing—Continued.</b>												
Hats and caps.....	Dozen	1,181	1,996	\$4,209	1,996	\$4,209						
Labor only.....			(1)	654	(1)	654						
Overalls.....	Dozen		767	12,506	767	12,506						
Overcoats.....	Each		9,646	84,008	9,646	84,008						
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	Dozen		4,767	30,473	4,767	30,473						
Pants, dress.....	Each		23,857	80,490	23,857	80,490						
Pants, work.....	Dozen		6,059	60,634	6,059	60,634						
Shirts, work.....	Dozen		12,899	119,657	12,899	119,657						
Shoes, new.....	Pairs		328,697	1,013,908	328,697	1,013,908						
Shoes repaired.....	Pairs		18,670	10,074	18,670	10,074						
Suits.....	Each		14,182	120,130	14,182	120,130						
Underwear, men's and boys'.....	Dozen		9,987	31,659	9,987	31,659						
Underwear, women's and children's.....	Dozen		396	1,934	396	1,934						
Uniforms.....	Each		214	2,500	214	2,500						
Vests, men's.....	Each		18,485	22,711	18,485	22,711						
Miscellaneous.....		(1)	4,728	(1)	4,728							
<b>Construction:</b>												
Buildings.....		1,806	(1)	1,434,173		(1)	\$1,434,173					
Land development.....		9	(1)	7,660		(1)	7,660					
Major repairs to buildings.....		149	(1)	78,725		(1)	78,725					
Major repairs to roads.....		8	(1)	4,750		(1)	4,750					
Roads.....		238	(1)	202,142		(1)	202,142					
Miscellaneous.....		61	(1)	103,585		(1)	103,585					
<b>Farming, cattle:</b>												
Beef, dressed.....	Pounds	3	43,053	5,383	43,053	5,383						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	233	(1)	233						
<b>Farming, dairy:</b>												
Beef, dressed.....	Pounds	137	64,971	7,598	64,971	7,598						
Cattle.....	Head		11,530	264		11,177	81	\$353				
Milk, whole.....	Pounds		5,605,873	123,666	5,605,873	123,666						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	12,590	(1)	12,539			(1)	51		



<b>Farming, field crops and garden:</b>											
Barley	Bushels	732	6,146	2,463	6,146	2,463					
Beets, sugar or stock	Tons		142	566	142	566					
Cane syrup	Gallons		1,796	880	1,796	880					
Corn, field	Bushels		27,799	14,077	27,799	14,077					
Ensilage	Tons		2,158	11,940	2,158	11,940					
Fodder	Tons		220	404	220	404					
Hay	Tons		2,347	17,692	2,347	17,692					
Oats	Bushels		7,922	2,249	7,922	2,249					
Peanuts	Bushels		810	741	810	741					
Potatoes	Bushels		18,718	10,937	18,718	10,937					
Straw	Tons		155	667	155	667					
Wheat	Bushels		6,750	4,768	6,750	4,768					
Miscellaneous			(1)	67,966	(1)	67,966					
<b>Farming, hogs:</b>											
Hogs	Head	57	3,258	33,455	3,258	33,455					
Pork, dressed	Pounds		928,848	79,456	928,848	79,456					
Miscellaneous			(1)	5,802	(1)	5,802					
<b>Farming, poultry and poultry products:</b>											
Eggs	Dozen	17	61,350	14,471	61,350	14,471					
Poultry, dressed	Pounds		23,862	4,370	23,862	4,370					
Poultry, live	Head		3,341	3,347	3,341	3,347					
<b>Furniture, metal:</b>											
Beds	Each	326	4,189	51,659	4,189	51,659					
Bookcases	Each		1,256	13,201	1,256	13,201					
Cabinets	Each		621	11,177	621	11,177					
Cases, transfer	Each		40,829	113,064	40,829	113,064					
Chairs	Each		2,021	5,208	2,021	5,208					
Lockers	Each		1,953	13,674	1,953	13,674					
Shelving	Each		(1)	135,159	(1)	135,159					
Tables	Each		585	7,714	585	7,714					
Trays, food	Each		7,684	7,878	7,684	7,878					
Waste baskets	Each		12,325	13,448	12,325	13,448					
Miscellaneous			(1)	50,672	(1)	50,672					
<b>Furniture, wood:</b>											
Beds	Each		237	22	340	22	340				
Benches	Each	252		3,215	252	3,215					
Bookcases	Each	41		453	41	453					
Bureaus, chiffoniers, etc.	Each	71		1,394	71	1,394					
Cabinets	Each	794		1,916	794	1,916					
Chairs	Each	23,190		140,721	23,190	140,721					
Davenport, sofas, etc.	Each	676		20,400	676	20,400					
Desks	Each	398		10,918	398	10,918					
Fiber articles	Each	466		4,464	466	4,464					
Repairs		(1)		68	(1)	68					
Stands	Each	85		899	85	899					
Stools	Each	1,997		17,973	1,997	17,973					
Tables	Each	749		13,188	749	13,188					
Trays, letter	Each	583	570	583	570						
Miscellaneous		(1)	28,809	(1)	28,809						

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 14.—Kind, Quantity, and Value of Production in State and Federal Prisons, by System of Work, 1940—Continued

Type of production and commodities produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
<b>Federal prisons—Continued</b>												
Furniture, other than metal or wood:												
Mattresses.....	Each.....	51	47,482	\$154,996	47,482	\$154,996						
Pillows.....	Each.....		44	83	44	83						
Repairs.....			(1)	975	(1)	975						
Laundry, commercial:												
Dry-cleaning.....	Pieces.....	210	75,998	13,919	75,998	13,919						
Laundry, commercial.....	Pounds.....		2,911,566	78,988	2,911,566	78,988						
Metal products—Tags, highway markers, and signs:												
Auto license tags.....	Each.....	5	25,157	6,792	25,157	6,792						
Metal products, miscellaneous:												
Castings.....	Pounds.....	36	479,819	38,510	479,819	38,510						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	5,161	(1)	5,161						
Printing and binding, miscellaneous.....		79	(1)	89,791	(1)	89,791						
Textiles:												
Cotton yard goods, light.....	Square yards.....	728	37,079	13,915	37,079	13,915						
Do.....	Yards.....		165,659	13,803	165,659	13,803						
Duck and canvas.....	Yards.....		4,846,306	1,060,431	4,846,306	1,060,431						
Tape.....	Yards.....		331,378	1,657	331,378	1,657						
Wool yard goods.....	Square yards.....		212	281	212	281						
Textile products:												
Bags, cloth.....	Dozen.....	169	3,152	94,570	3,152	94,570						
Flags.....	Each.....		115	1,825	115	1,825						
Labor only.....			(1)	41	(1)	41						
Parachutes, meteorological.....	Each.....		16,744	29,354	16,744	29,354						
Pillowcases.....	Dozen.....		931	2,123	931	2,123						
Sheets.....	Dozen.....		629	4,392	629	4,392						
Spreads.....	Each.....		36	88	36	88						
Tents.....	Each.....		164,974	223,381	164,974	223,381						
Ticks, mattress.....	Each.....		6,511	9,767	6,511	9,767						
Towels.....	Dozen.....		3,677	8,140	3,677	8,140						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	2,506	(1)	2,506						

Wood products:															
Boxes.....	Each.....	74	{	6,227	6,384	6,227	6,384								
Brush blocks.....	Each.....			607,844	34,183	607,844	34,183								
Brush handles.....	Each.....			642,166	24,943	642,166	24,943								
Wood, fuel.....				(1)	4,950	(1)	4,950								
Other manufactured products:															
Canned fruit and vegetables.....	Cases.....	84	{	16,834	30,261	16,834	30,261								
Door mats.....				(1)	8,151	(1)	8,151								
Trucks, laundry (canvas).....	Each.....			17,952	78,812	17,952	78,812								
Miscellaneous.....				(1)	18,468	(1)	18,468								

<sup>1</sup> Enumeration impracticable.

<sup>2</sup> Includes labor and trim in fabricating the following: 1,736 dozen coats and jackets; 7,459 dozen coveralls; 37 dozen pajamas; 24,936 dozen pants; 15,034 dozen play suits; 16,341 dozen shirts; and 185 dozen shorts with a total valuation of \$130,226.

<sup>3</sup> Includes 17,204,000 tax tokens valued at \$31,519 and 2,276,144 dog and hunters tags valued at \$39,704.

<sup>4</sup> Includes 2,030 cast-iron road signs valued at \$19,625.

<sup>5</sup> Cloth woven and bags fabricated in textile mill.

<sup>6</sup> Includes 40,000 danger flags valued at \$2,468.

<sup>7</sup> 10-percent complete.



*Appendix A*  
*General Tables*

Table A shows the kind, quantity, and value of articles produced, together with the systems under which they were disposed of, in each of the State prisons during the year 1940. Table B presents similar data for Federal prisons.

Most articles produced in any considerable quantity are shown separately and classified under type of production and subheading. Where production of certain articles has been relatively unimportant, they have been included under "miscellaneous."

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution

## ALABAMA

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system										
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	
<b>STATE PRISON SYSTEM</b>													
Total		5,002		\$2,595,089		\$1,024,854		\$733,060		\$837,175			
Brooms, brushes, and mops: Mops	Each	2	2,341	632	2,341	632							
Clothing, other than knit		91											
Aprons	Dozen		553	1,128	553	1,128							
Coats, work	Dozen		1,383	19,915	1,383	19,915							
Dresses	Each		2,736	2,006	2,736	2,006							
Hats and caps	Dozen		2,623	3,462	2,623	3,462							
Overalls	Dozen		558	8,085	558	8,085							
Pants, work	Dozen		3,865	39,423	3,865	39,423							
Shirts, work	Dozen		6,479	31,099	6,479	31,099							
Suits	Each		1,719	11,174	1,719	11,174							
Underwear, women's and children's	Dozen		2,374	9,401	2,374	9,401							
Miscellaneous			(1)	1,131	(1)	1,131							
Clothing, knit		28											
Hosiery	Doz. pr		8,793	9,496	8,793	9,496							
Underwear	Dozen		2,024	9,715	2,024	9,715							
Construction: Buildings		86	(1)	24,700			(1)	24,700					
Construction: Major repairs to buildings		86	(1)	60,108			(1)	60,108					
Construction: Major repairs to roads		2,343	(1)	648,252			(1)	648,252					
Farm: Cattle	Head	37	607	49,622	607	49,622							
Farm: Dairy		30											
Butter	Pounds		4,745	1,424	4,745	1,424							
Milk, whole	Pounds		616,990	28,589	616,990	28,589							
Farm: Field crops and garden		1,435											
Corn, field	Bushels		102,000	73,440	102,000	73,440							
Cotton	Bales		1,441	68,522	1,441	68,522							
Cottonseed	Tons		1,550	17,600	1,550	17,600							
Hay	Tons		1,050	15,750	1,050	15,750							
Oats	Bushels		28,000	14,000	28,000	14,000							
Potatoes	Bushels		14,750	14,411				14,750	14,411				
Radishes	Crates		13,166	15,109				13,166	15,109				
Rice	Pounds		216,000	8,640	216,000	8,640							
Miscellaneous			(1)	137,013	(1)	134,805			(1)	2,208			
Farm: Hogs	Head	15	1,532	23,133	1,532	23,133							

Farm: Poultry and poultry products.....		3										
Eggs.....	Dozen	2	8,760	1,927	8,760	1,927						
Farm: Miscellaneous.....		2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )						
Furniture: Other than metal or wood.....		5										
Mattresses.....	Each		1,112	4,448	1,112	4,448						
Pillows.....	Each		1,045	784	1,045	784						
Grain-mill products.....		9										
Corn meal.....	Barrels		5,828	29,495	5,828	29,495						
Grits.....	Pounds		249,600	4,493	249,600	4,493						
Metal products.....		30										
Auto license tags.....	Each		783,557	58,164	783,557	58,164						
Highway markers.....	Each		9,502	12,754	9,502	12,754						
Textiles.....		804										
Blankets.....	Each		13,924	19,941	13,294	19,941						
Cotton yard goods, light.....	Yards		15,621,196	913,219	1,830,805	107,772		13,790,391	805,447			
Textile products.....		18										
Pillowcases.....	Dozen		2,114	2,537	2,114	2,537						
Sheets.....	Dozen		2,188	9,190	2,188	9,190						
Ticks, mattress.....	Each		311	2,426	311	2,426						
Towels.....	Dozen		3,481	6,911	3,481	6,911						
Miscellaneous.....			( <sup>1</sup> )	14	( <sup>1</sup> )	14						
Other manufactured products.....		28										
Beef, dressed.....	Pounds		350,949	52,642	350,949	52,642						
Canned fruits and vegetables.....	Cases		50,192	91,925	50,192	91,925						
Pork, dressed.....	Pounds		372,891	37,289	372,891	37,289						

**ARIZONA**

STATE PRISON												
Total.....		206		\$120,404		\$66,788				\$53,616		
Brooms, brushes, and mops: Brooms.....	Dozen	2	80	480	80	480						
Clothing.....		11										
Aprons.....	Dozen		6	30	6	30						
Coats, work.....	Dozen		6	91	6	91						
Hats and caps.....	Dozen		3	4	3	4						
Pants, work.....	Dozen		173	1,863	173	1,863						
Shirts, work.....	Dozen		118	846	118	846						
Shoes repaired.....	Pairs		6,420	1,404	6,420	1,404						
Underwear, men's and boys'.....	Dozen		65	159	65	159						
Construction: Buildings.....	Each	31	3	30,997					3	30,997		
Construction: Major repairs to buildings.....		4	( <sup>1</sup> )	3,869				( <sup>1</sup> )		3,869		
Construction: Miscellaneous.....		19	( <sup>1</sup> )	18,750				( <sup>1</sup> )		18,750		
Farm: Dairy.....		12										
Beef, dressed.....	Pounds		58,859	6,474	58,859	6,474						
Cattle.....	Head		39	1,930	39	1,930						
Milk, whole.....	Pounds		530,747	9,553	530,747	9,553						

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—*Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued*

## ARIZONA—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
STATE PRISON—continued												
Farm: Field crops and garden		102										
Barley	Bushels		5,010	\$1,783	5,010	\$1,783						
Ensilage	Tons		375	3,000	375	3,000						
Hay	Tons		590	7,080	590	7,080						
Potatoes	Bushels		705	355	705	355						
Wheat	Bushels		3,566	2,853	3,566	2,853						
Miscellaneous			(1)	5,497	(1)	5,497						
Farm: Hogs		4										
Hogs	Head		587	7,008	587	7,008						
Pork, dressed	Pounds		33,638	3,196	33,638	3,196						
Farm: Poultry and poultry products		3										
Eggs	Dozen		3,724	745	3,724	745						
Poultry, dressed	Pounds		3,900	951	3,900	951						
Poultry, live	Head		207	518	207	518						
Furniture: Other than metal or wood		3										
Mattresses	Each		420	950	420	950						
Grain-mill products: Flour	Barrels		6	1,222	5,390	1,222	5,390					
Textile products		3										
Pillowcases	Dozen		4	15	4	15						
Sheets	Dozen		52	424	52	424						
Towels	Dozen		145	347	145	347						
Other manufactured products		6										
Canned fruits and vegetables	Cases		1,600	2,302	1,600	2,302						
Ice	Tons		520	1,540	520	1,540						



ARKANSAS

STATE PENITENTIARY										
Total		1,313		\$427,649		\$227,596		\$17,729		\$182,324
Clothing		16								
Coats, work	Dozen		222	1,727	222	1,727				
Pajamas and nightgowns	Dozen		71	425	71	425				
Pants, work	Dozen		230	1,796	230	1,796				
Shoes, new	Pairs		2,009	4,520	2,009	4,520				
Shoes repaired	Pairs		893	882	893	882				
Construction: Buildings		34	(1)	17,729			(1)	17,729		
Farm: Cattle		11								
Beef, dressed	Pounds		20,954	2,619	20,954	2,619				
Miscellaneous	Pounds		(1)	204	(1)	204				
Farm: Field crops and garden		1,166								
Corn, field	Bushels		62,446	37,468	62,446	37,468				
Cotton	Bales		2,862	144,107				2,862	144,107	
Cottonseed	Tons		1,529	38,217				1,529	38,217	
Hay	Tons		2,417	36,148	2,417	36,148				
Potatoes	Bushels		28,523	14,788	28,523	14,788				
Wheat	Bushels		273	205	273	205				
Miscellaneous			(1)	36,181	(1)	36,181				
Farm: Hogs		26								
Lard	Pounds		2,793	279	2,793	279				
Pork, dressed	Pounds		39,923	5,989	39,923	5,989				
Furniture: Other than metal or wood		8								
Mattresses	Each		609	3,350	609	3,350				
Pillows	Each		539	539	539	539				
Grain-mill products		13								
Corn meal	Barrels		1,473	8,860	1,473	8,860				
Feed, stock	Tons		194	4,850	194	4,850				
Metal products: Auto license tags	Each	4	564,388	42,329	564,388	42,329				
Textile products		4								
Bags, cloth	Dozen		224	1,884	224	1,884				
Pillowcases	Dozen		114	274	114	274				
Sheets	Dozen		25	107	25	107				
Miscellaneous			(1)	41	(1)	41				
Other manufactured products: Canned fruits and vegetables	Cases	31	10,270	22,131	10,270	22,131				

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## CALIFORNIA

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system										
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	
ALL INSTITUTIONS													
Total.....		4,105		\$1,760,266		\$446,912		\$856,385		\$456,969			
Clothing.....		572											
Aprons.....	Dozen		170	597	170	597							
Coats, dress.....	Each		154	917	154	917							
Coats, work.....	Dozen		536	18,049	536	18,049							
Dresses.....	Each		820	1,514	820	1,514							
Gloves and mittens.....	Doz. pr.		58	42	58	42							
Hats and caps.....	Dozen		579	1,784	579	1,784							
Overalls.....	Dozen		1,033	5,567	1,033	5,567							
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	Dozen		13	92	13	92							
Pants, dress.....	Each		61	305	61	305							
Pants, work.....	Dozen		736	12,014	736	12,014							
Shirts, dress.....	Dozen		40	287	40	287							
Shirts, work.....	Dozen		1,968	8,785	1,968	8,785							
Shoes, new.....	Pairs		13,599	21,841	13,599	21,841							
Shoes repaired.....	Pairs		7,717	3,391	7,717	3,391							
Suits.....	Each		2,552	41,545	2,552	41,545							
Underwear, men's and boys'.....	Dozen		408	873	408	873							
Underwear, women's and children's.....	Dozen		30	273	30	273							
Uniforms.....	Each		57	177	57	177							
Vests, men's.....	Each			42		42							
Miscellaneous.....	Each		(1)	14	(1)	14							
Construction: Buildings.....	Each	92		638		638		2	41,721				
Construction: Major repairs to roads.....	Miles	45	4	41,721				4	3,000				
Construction: Roads.....	Miles	400	11	777,550				11	777,550				
Construction: Miscellaneous.....		154	(1)	34,114				(1)	34,114				
Farm: Dairy.....		31											
Beef, dressed.....	Pounds		17,564	2,305	17,564	2,305							
Butter.....	Pounds		12,686	3,676	12,686	3,676							
Buttermilk.....	Pounds		6,372	74	6,372	74							
Cattle.....	Head		128	9,040	128	9,040							
Cream.....	Pounds		15,985	2,064	15,985	2,064							
Hides.....	Pounds		637	32					637	32			
Milk, skimmed.....	Pounds		403,569	2,894	403,569	2,894							

Milk, whole	Pounds		1, 171, 539	35, 536	1, 171, 539	35, 536				
Miscellaneous			(1)	1, 008	(1)	1, 008				
Farm: Field crops and garden		244								
Barley	Bushels		2, 750	1, 155	2, 750	1, 155				
Hay	Tons		71	463	71	463				
Wheat	Bushels		1, 202	1, 082	1, 202	1, 082				
Miscellaneous			(1)	10, 280	(1)	10, 280				
Farm: Hogs		17								
Hogs	Head		1, 885	29, 865	1, 885	29, 865				
Pork, dressed	Pounds		254, 444	29, 555	254, 444	29, 555				
Farm: Poultry and poultry products		20								
Eggs	Dozen		68, 343	13, 119	68, 343	13, 119				
Poultry, dressed	Pounds		27, 326	4, 533	27, 326	4, 533				
Poultry, live	Head		8, 619	6, 528	8, 619	6, 528				
Furniture: Wood		265								
Beds	Each		40	590	40	590				
Benches	Each		98	1, 069	98	1, 069				
Bureaus, chiffoniers, etc	Each		3	43	3	43				
Cabinets	Each		27	805	27	805				
Chairs	Each		6, 029	23, 727	6, 029	23, 727				
Davenport, sofas, etc	Each		31	593	31	593				
Desks	Each		292	10, 603	292	10, 603				
Filing cases	Each		29	1, 197	29	1, 197				
Repairs			(1)	1, 622	(1)	1, 622				
Shelving			(1)	1, 147	(1)	1, 147				
Stools	Each		1, 561	3, 115	1, 561	3, 115				
Tables	Each		1, 220	16, 633	1, 220	16, 633				
Miscellaneous			(1)	4, 004	(1)	4, 004				
Metal products: Tags, highway markers, and signs		1								
Signs	Each		150	188	150	188				
Metal products: Miscellaneous		34								
Tinware	Pieces		12, 199	2, 747	12, 199	2, 747				
Miscellaneous			(1)	329	(1)	329				
Printing and binding		40								
Envelopes	Each		310, 000	721	310, 000	721				
Letterheads	Each		531, 000	1, 593	531, 000	1, 593				
Miscellaneous			(1)	45, 645	(1)	45, 645				
Quarrying and rock crushing		800								
Stone, building	Tons		610	6, 785	610	6, 785				
Stone, crushed	Tons		27, 492	17, 276	26, 120	16, 837	1, 372	439		
Textiles		1, 223								
Bags, jute <sup>4</sup>	Dozen		498, 584	457, 263	592	865	497, 992	456, 398		
Twine			(1)	215	(1)	215				
Miscellaneous jute products			(1)	831	(1)	831				
Textile products		24								
Bags, cloth	Dozen		14	77	14	77				
Flags	Each		466	1, 888	466	1, 888				
Napkins	Dozen		14	41	14	41				
Pillowcases	Dozen		357	1, 464	357	1, 464				

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## CALIFORNIA—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
ALL INSTITUTIONS—continued												
Textile products—Continued.												
Sheets.....	Dozen		79	\$794	79	\$794						
Spreads.....	Each		30	34	30	34						
Tablecloths.....	Each		16	24	16	24						
Ticks, mattress.....	Each		822	3,288	822	3,288						
Towels.....	Dozen		749	1,068	749	1,068						
Miscellaneous.....			( <sup>1</sup> )	695	( <sup>1</sup> )	695						
Wood products.....		33										
Boxes.....	Each		60	64	60	64						
Millwork.....			( <sup>1</sup> )	196	( <sup>1</sup> )	196						
Wood, fuel.....			( <sup>1</sup> )	3,000	( <sup>1</sup> )	3,000						
Miscellaneous.....			( <sup>1</sup> )	201	( <sup>1</sup> )	201						
Other manufactured products.....		110										
Canned fruits and vegetables.....	Cases		13,445	20,264	13,445	20,264						
Dried fruits and vegetables.....	Pounds		8,894	100					8,894	\$100		
STATE PRISON AT FOLSOM												
Total.....		1,204		386,312		173,777		\$211,964		571		
Clothing.....												
Aprons.....	Dozen	95	19	57	19	57						
Coats, dress.....	Each		21	252	21	252						
Coats, work.....	Dozen		246	8,505	246	8,505						
Gloves and mittens.....	Doz. pr.		12	15	12	15						
Hats and caps.....	Dozen		275	540	275	540						
Overalls.....	Dozen		7	62	7	62						
Pants, dress.....	Each		61	305	61	305						
Pants, work.....	Dozen		555	9,324	555	9,324						
Shirts, dress.....	Dozen		40	287	40	287						
Shirts, work.....	Dozen		721	4,325	721	4,325						
Shoes, new.....	Pairs		4,014	7,603	4,014	7,603						
Shoes repaired.....	Pairs		3,037	1,519	3,037	1,519						
Suits.....	Each		720	18,000	720	18,000						
Underwear, men's and boys'.....	Dozen		44	132	44	132						
Uniforms.....	Each		4	80	4	80						

Vests, men's	Each	14	42	14	42				
Construction: Roads	Miles	89	2	180,850		2	180,850		
Construction: Miscellaneous		65	(1)	31,114		(1)	31,114		
Farm: Dairy		13							
Beef, dressed	Pounds		3,233	418	3,233		418		
Butter	Pounds		12,666	3,676	12,666		3,676		
Buttermilk	Pounds		6,372	74	6,372		74		
Cattle	Head		48	3,675	48		3,675		
Cream	Pounds		15,985	2,064	15,985		2,064		
Hides	Pounds		637	32			637	32	
Milk, skimmed	Pounds		403,569	2,894	403,569		2,894		
Milk, whole	Pounds		198,015	5,962	198,015		5,962		
Farm: Field crops and garden		117							
Barley	Bushels		2,750	1,155	2,750		1,155		
Hay	Tons		71	463	71		463		
Wheat	Bushels		1,202	1,082	1,202		1,082		
Miscellaneous			(1)	5,272	(1)		5,272		
Farm: Hogs		3							
Hogs	Head		904	13,683	904		13,683		
Pork, dressed	Pounds		75,072	8,767	75,072		8,767		
Farm: Poultry and poultry products		5							
Eggs	Dozen		30,993	6,131	30,993		6,131		
Poultry, dressed	Pounds		12,905	2,082	12,905		2,082		
Poultry, live	Head		5,083	3,859	5,083		3,859		
Furniture: Wood		14							
Benches	Each		45	360	45		360		
Bureaus, chiffoniers, etc	Each		1	25	1		25		
Cabinets	Each		27	805	27		805		
Desks	Each		4	200	4		200		
Tables	Each		16	128	16		128		
Miscellaneous			(1)	834	(1)		834		
Metal products: Tags, highway markers, and signs		1							
Signs	Each		150	188	150		188		
Metal products: Miscellaneous		5							
Tinware	Pieces		11,292	1,550	11,292		1,550		
Miscellaneous			(1)	325	(1)		325		
Printing and binding		6							
Envelopes	Each		120,000	250	120,000		250		
Letterheads	Each		220,000	660	220,000		660		
Miscellaneous			(1)	12,000	(1)		12,000		
Quarrying and rock crushing		639							
Stone, building	Tons		610	6,785	610		6,785		
Stone, crushed	Tons		19,709	8,031	18,337		7,592	1,372	439
Textile products		9							
Napkins	Dozen		14	41	14		41		
Pillowcases	Dozen		333	1,400	333		1,400		
Sheets	Dozen		55	590	55		590		
Tablecloths	Each		16	24	16		24		
Ticks, mattress	Each		822	3,288	822		3,288		
Towels	Dozen		401	741	401		741		
Miscellaneous			(1)	170	(1)		170		

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## CALIFORNIA—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
STATE PRISON AT FOLSOM—continued												
Wood products.....		33										
Boxes.....	Each		24	\$28		24	\$28					
Millwork.....			(1)	196		(1)	196					
Wood, fuel.....			(1)	3,000		(1)	3,000					
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	28		(1)	28					
Other manufactured products.....		110										
Canned fruits and vegetables.....	Cases		13,445	20,264		13,445	20,264					
Dried fruits and vegetables.....	Pounds		8,894	100				8,894	\$100			
STATE PRISON AT SAN QUENTIN												
Total.....		2,835		1,362,613		261,794		\$644,421		456,398		
Clothing.....		437										
Aprons.....	Dozen		126	391		126	391					
Coats, work.....	Dozen		290	9,544		290	9,544					
Gloves and mittens.....	Doz. pr.		46	27		46	27					
Hats and caps.....	Dozen		304	1,244		304	1,244					
Overalls.....	Dozen		1,026	5,505		1,026	5,505					
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	Dozen		13	92		13	92					
Pants, work.....	Dozen		181	2,690		181	2,690					
Shirts, work.....	Dozen		1,247	4,460		1,247	4,460					
Shoes, new.....	Pairs		9,585	14,238		9,585	14,238					
Shoes repaired.....	Pairs		4,680	1,872		4,680	1,872					
Suits.....	Each		1,832	23,545		1,832	23,545					
Underwear, men's and boys'.....	Dozen		364	741		364	741					
Uniforms.....	Each		53	97		53	97					
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	504		(1)	504					
Construction: Buildings.....	Each	92	2	41,721				2	41,721			
Construction: Major repairs to roads.....	Miles	45	4	3,000				4	3,000			
Construction: Roads.....	Miles	311	9	596,700				9	596,700			
Construction: Miscellaneous.....		89	(1)	3,000				(1)	3,000			
Farm: Dairy.....		15										
Beef, dressed.....	Pounds		10,532	1,207		10,532	1,207					
Cattle.....	Head		72	4,900		72	4,900					

Milk, whole	Pounds	864,356	26,184	864,356	26,184				
Miscellaneous		(1)	1,008	(1)	1,008				
Farm: Field crops and garden		114							
Miscellaneous		(1)	4,289	(1)	4,289				
Farm: Hogs		14							
Hogs	Head		981		981				
Pork, dressed	Pounds		179,372		179,372				
Farm: Poultry and poultry products		13							
Eggs	Dozen		34,080		34,080				
Poultry, dressed	Pounds		11,567		11,567				
Poultry, live	Head		3,136		3,136				
Furniture: Wood		251							
Beds	Each		40		40				
Benches	Each		53		53				
Bureaus, chiffoniers, etc.	Each		2		2				
Cabinets, filing	Each		29		29				
Chairs	Each		6,029		6,029				
Davenport, sofas, etc.	Each		31		31				
Desks	Each		288		288				
Repairs			(1)		(1)				
Shelving			(1)		(1)				
Stools	Each		1,561		1,561				
Tables	Each		1,204		1,204				
Miscellaneous			(1)		(1)				
Metal products		29							
Tinware	Pieces		907		907				
Miscellaneous			(1)		(1)				
Printing and binding		34							
Envelopes	Each		190,000		190,000				
Letterheads	Each		311,000		311,000				
Miscellaneous			(1)		(1)				
Quarrying and rock crushing: Stone, crushed	Tons	161	7,783		7,783				
Textiles		1,223							
Bags, jute <sup>4</sup>	Dozen		498,584		592		497,992		456,398
Twine			(1)		(1)				
Miscellaneous jute products			(1)		(1)				
Textile products		7							
Bags, cloth	Dozen		14		14				
Pillowcases	Dozen		24		24				
Sheets	Dozen		24		24				
Spreads	Each		30		30				
Towels	Dozen		348		348				
Miscellaneous			(1)		(1)				
Wood products		(1)							
Boxes	Each		36		36				
Miscellaneous			(1)		(1)				

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## CALIFORNIA—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system										
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	
STATE INSTITUTION FOR WOMEN													
Total.....		66		\$11,341		\$11,341							
Clothing.....		40											
Aprons.....	Dozen		25	149	25	149							
Coats, dress.....	Each		133	665	133	665							
Dresses.....	Each		820	1,514	820	1,514							
Underwear, women's and children's.....	Dozen		30	273	30	273							
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	134	(1)	134							
Farm: Dairy.....		3											
Beef, dressed.....	Pounds		3,799	680	3,799	680							
Cattle.....	Head		8	465	8	465							
Milk, whole.....	Pounds		109,168	3,390	109,168	3,390							
Farm: Field crops and garden.....		13											
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	719	(1)	719							
Farm: Poultry and poultry products.....		2											
Eggs.....	Dozen		3,270	596	3,270	596							
Poultry, dressed.....	Pounds		2,854	555	2,854	555							
Poultry, live.....	Head		400	313	400	313							
Textile products: Flags.....	Each		8	466	8	466							

## COLORADO

ALL INSTITUTIONS													
Total.....		773		\$412,202		\$269,215		\$117,500		\$25,487			
Clothing, other than knit.....		35											
Aprons.....	Dozen		129	399	129	399							
Coats, dress.....	Each		39	624	39	624							
Coats, work.....	Dozen		4	38	4	38							
Hats and caps.....	Dozen		152	316	152	316							
Overalls.....	Dozen		92	949	92	949							
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	Dozen		6	54	6	54							
Pants, dress.....	Each		130	1,108	130	1,108							



Pants, work	Dozen	663	5,561	663	5,561				
Shirts, dress	Dozen	9	157	9	157				
Shirts, work	Dozen	693	5,391	693	5,391				
Shoes repaired	Pairs	7,240	3,496	7,240	3,496				
Suits	Each	583	7,293	583	7,293				
Uniforms	Each	17	449	17	449				
Miscellaneous		(1)	50	(1)	50				
Clothing, knit		18							
Hosiery	Doz. pr	2,594	3,730	2,594	3,730				
Underwear	Dozen	1,433	8,035	1,433	8,035				
Miscellaneous		(1)	560	(1)	560				
Construction: Buildings	Each	81	2	117,500		2	117,500		
Farm: Cattle		15							
Beef, dressed	Pounds		18,090	2,533	18,090				
Cattle	Head		52	3,900	52				
Farm: Dairy		43							
Beef, dressed	Pounds		15,882	1,930	15,882				
Butter	Pounds		7,638	2,291	7,638				
Cattle	Head		18	900	18				
Milk, whole	Pounds		1,092,000	20,633	1,092,000				
Miscellaneous			(1)	350	(1)				
Farm: Field crops and garden		90							
Hay	Tons		125	1,250	125				
Miscellaneous			(1)	18,355	(1)			1,360	
Farm: Hogs		31							
Hogs	Head		148	3,700				148	3,700
Pork, dressed	Pounds		154,566	10,680	95,276			59,290	3,943
Farm: Poultry and poultry products		7							
Eggs	Dozen		8,122	1,868	81,222				
Poultry, dressed	Pounds		44,187	8,214	9,164			35,023	6,654
Farm: Miscellaneous		40							
Lambs	Head		214	2,000				214	2,000
Livestock			(1)	3,782				(1)	3,782
Wool	Pounds		3,129	939				3,129	939
Miscellaneous			(1)	422				(1)	422
Furniture: Other than metal or wood		8							
Mattresses	Each		542	1,651	542			1,651	
Pillows	Each		972	535	972			535	
Metal products		26							
Auto license tags	Each		793,363	79,336	793,363			79,336	
Repairs			(1)	1,371	(1)			1,371	
Signs	Each		4,135	3,113	4,135			3,113	
Tags, miscellaneous	Each		6,000,000	9,755	6,000,000			9,755	
Quarrying and rock crushing		320							
Sand and gravel	Tons		2,569	2,620	2,569			2,620	
Stone, building	Tons		5,655	14,050	5,655			14,050	
Stone, crushed	Tons		7,250	3,625	7,250			3,625	
Soap and other detergents		9							
Soap	Pounds		146,318	11,401	146,318			11,401	
Soap, liquid	Gallons		4,509	1,074	4,509			1,074	

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## COLORADO—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
ALL INSTITUTIONS—continued												
Textile products		24										
Hooked rugs			(1)	\$2,687					(1)	\$2,687		
Pillowcases	Dozen		41	98	41	\$98						
Sheets	Dozen		256	1,119	256	1,119						
Towels	Dozen		827	1,184	827	1,184						
Miscellaneous			(1)	250	(1)	250						
Other manufactured products		26										
Canned fruits and vegetables	Cases		19,264	28,867	19,264	28,867						
Tobacco, smoking and chewing			(1)	5,000	(1)	5,000						
Miscellaneous			(1)	5,009	(1)	5,009						
STATE PENITENTIARY		637		347,549		228,701		\$100,000		18,848		
Clothing, other than knit		31										
Aprons	Dozen		108	334	108	334						
Coats, dress	Each		39	624	39	624						
Hats and caps	Dozen		81	146	81	146						
Overalls	Dozen		79	829	79	829						
Pajamas and nightgowns	Dozen		6	54	6	54						
Pants, dress	Each		130	1,108	130	1,108						
Pants, work	Dozen		496	4,361	496	4,361						
Shirts, dress	Dozen		9	157	9	157						
Shirts, work	Dozen		610	4,891	610	4,891						
Shoes repaired	Pairs		6,000	3,000	6,000	3,000						
Suits	Each		583	7,293	583	7,293						
Uniforms	Each		17	449	17	449						
Clothing, knit		18										
Hosiery	Doz. pr		2,594	3,730	2,594	3,730						
Underwear	Dozen		1,433	8,035	1,433	8,035						
Miscellaneous			(1)	560	(1)	560						
Construction: Buildings	Each	48	1	100,000			1	100,000				
Farm: Dairy		36										
Beef, dressed	Pounds		11,382	1,120	11,382	1,120						

Milk, whole	Pounds.		966,100	18,115	966,100	18,115				
Miscellaneous			( <sup>1</sup> )	350	( <sup>1</sup> )	350				
Farm: Field crops and garden		56								
Hay	Tons		125	1,250	125	1,250				
Miscellaneous			( <sup>1</sup> )	6,941	( <sup>1</sup> )	5,581		( <sup>1</sup> )	1,360	
Farm: Hogs		20								
Pork, dressed	Pounds.		120,776	7,301	61,486	3,358		59,290	3,943	
Farm: Poultry and poultry products		7								
Eggs	Dozen.		8,122	1,868	8,122	1,868				
Poultry, dressed	Pounds.		44,187	8,214	9,164	1,560		35,023	6,654	
Farm: Miscellaneous		35	( <sup>1</sup> )	4,204				( <sup>1</sup> )	4,204	
Furniture: Other than metal or wood		8								
Mattresses	Each		542	1,651	542	1,651				
Pillows	Each		972	535	972	535				
Metal products		26								
Auto license tags	Each		793,363	79,336	793,363	79,336				
Repairs (signs)	Each		2,519	1,371	2,519	1,371				
Signs	Each		4,135	3,113	4,135	3,113				
Tags, miscellaneous *	Each		6,000,000	9,755	6,000,000	9,755				
Quarrying and rock crushing		295								
Stone, building	Tons		5,000	7,500	5,000	7,500				
Stone, crushed	Tons		7,250	3,625	7,250	3,625				
Soap and other detergents		9								
Soap	Pounds.		146,318	11,401	146,318	11,401				
Soap, liquid	Gallons.		4,509	1,074	4,509	1,074				
Textile products		22						( <sup>1</sup> )	2,687	
Hooked rugs			( <sup>1</sup> )	2,687						
Pillowcases	Dozen		16	38	16	38				
Sheets	Dozen		214	819	214	819				
Towels	Dozen		661	834	661	834				
Other manufactured products		26								
Canned fruits and vegetables	Cases		19,264	28,867	19,264	28,867				
Tobacco, chewing and smoking	Pounds.		10,945	5,009	10,945	5,009				
Miscellaneous			( <sup>1</sup> )	5,009	( <sup>1</sup> )	5,009				
<b>STATE REFORMATORY</b>										
<b>Total</b>		<b>136</b>		<b>64,653</b>		<b>40,514</b>		<b>17,500</b>	<b>6,639</b>	
<b>Clothing</b>		<b>4</b>								
Aprons	Dozen		21	65	21	65				
Coats, work	Dozen		4	38	4	38				
Hats and caps	Dozen		71	170	71	170				
Overalls	Dozen		13	120	13	120				
Pants, work	Dozen		167	1,200	167	1,200				
Shirts, work	Dozen		83	500	83	500				
Shoes repaired	Pairs		1,240	496	1,240	496				
Miscellaneous			( <sup>1</sup> )	50	( <sup>1</sup> )	50				
Construction: Buildings	Each	33	2	17,500			2	17,500		
Farm: Cattle		15								
Beef, dressed	Pounds.		18,090	2,533	18,090	2,533				
Cattle	Head		52	3,900	52	3,900				

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## COLORADO—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
<b>STATE REFORMATORY—Continued</b>												
Farm: Dairy.....		7										
Beef, dressed.....	Pounds		4, 500	\$810	4, 500	\$810						
Butter.....	Pounds		7, 638		2, 291	7, 638	2, 291					
Cattle.....	Head		18	900	18	900						
Milk, whole.....	Pounds		125, 900	2, 518	125, 900	2, 518						
Farm: Field crops and garden.....		34										
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	11, 414	(1)	11, 414						
Farm: Hogs.....		11										
Hogs.....	Head		148	3, 700			148	\$3, 700				
Pork, dressed.....	Pounds		33, 790	3, 379	33, 790	3, 379						
Farm: Miscellaneous.....		5										
Lambs.....	Head		214	2, 000			214	2, 000				
Wool.....	Pounds		3, 129	939			3, 129	939				
Quarrying and rock crushing.....		25										
Sand and gravel.....	Tons		2, 569	2, 620	2, 569	2, 620						
Stone, building.....	Tons		655	6, 550	655	6, 550						
Textile products.....		2										
Pillowcases.....	Dozen		25	60	25	60						
Sheets.....	Dozen		42	300	42	300						
Towels.....	Dozen		166	350	166	350						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	250	(1)	250						

## CONNECTICUT

<b>ALL INSTITUTIONS</b>											
Total.....		392		\$371, 935		\$347, 885		\$9, 210		\$14, 840	
Clay, cement, and stone products: Concrete posts.....	Each	10	8, 950	17, 290	8, 950	17, 290					
Clothing.....		70									
Coats, work.....	Dozen		222	2, 541	222	2, 541					
Dresses.....	Each		792	877	792	877					
Overalls.....	Dozen		444	3, 525	444	3, 525					

Pajamas and nightgowns.....	Dozen.....	382	3,125	382	3,125				
Pants, work.....	Dozen.....	665	7,483	665	7,483				
Shirts, work.....	Dozen.....	1,231	8,456	1,231	8,456				
Miscellaneous.....		(1)	2,813	(1)	2,813				
Construction: Buildings.....	Each.....	11	1			1	9,210		
Farm: Dairy.....		32							
Beef, dressed.....	Pounds.....	22,352	2,596	21,357	2,432		995	164	
Butter.....	Pounds.....	4,438	1,334	4,438	1,334				
Cattle.....	Head.....	63	2,729	16	2,400		47	329	
Cream.....	Pounds.....	4,312	1,313	4,312	1,313				
Milk, skimmed.....	Pounds.....	99,798	2,953	99,798	2,953				
Milk, whole.....	Pounds.....	1,339,104	53,018	1,278,947	50,220		60,157	2,798	
Miscellaneous.....		(1)	713	(1)	53		(1)	660	
Farm: Field crops and garden.....		94							
Corn, field.....	Bushels.....	209	170	200	170				
Ensilage.....	Tons.....	909	6,864	909	6,864				
Hay.....	Tons.....	818	13,796	818	13,796				
Potatoes.....	Bushels.....	10,941	9,420	10,730	9,230		211	190	
Miscellaneous.....		(1)	16,706	(1)	16,706				
Farm: Hogs.....		4							
Pork, dressed.....	Pounds.....	63,763	6,606	63,763	6,606				
Farm: Poultry and poultry products.....		19							
Eggs.....	Dozen.....	56,684	16,708	56,684	16,708				
Poultry, dressed.....	Pounds.....	54,404	12,507	54,404	12,507				
Farm: Miscellaneous.....		(2)	60	(1)	60				
Furniture: Wood.....		17							
Bureaus, chiffoniers, etc.....	Each.....	16	345				16	345	
Chairs.....	Each.....	555	960	300	300		255	660	
Filing cases.....	Each.....	8	195				8	195	
Repairs.....		(1)	668				(1)	668	
Tables.....	Each.....	96	582				96	582	
Tavern fixtures.....		(1)	4,039				(1)	4,039	
Miscellaneous.....		(1)	2,740	(1)	471		(1)	2,269	
Metal products: Tags, highway markers, and signs.....		17							
Auto license tags.....	Each.....	189,698	16,642	189,698	16,642				
Highway markers.....	Each.....	413	1,756	413	1,756				
Tags, miscellaneous.....	Each.....	109,552	8,816	109,552	8,816				
Printing and binding: Miscellaneous.....		33							
Textile products.....		21							
Pillowcases.....	Dozen.....	70	209	70	209				
Sheets.....	Dozen.....	270	1,521	270	1,521				
Towels.....	Dozen.....	1,594	1,876	1,594	1,876				
Miscellaneous.....		(1)	2,199	(1)	2,199				
Wood products.....		28							
Highway markers.....	Each.....	34,000	54,560	34,000	54,560				
Do.....		(1)	9,242	(1)	9,242				

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## CONNECTICUT—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
ALL INSTITUTIONS—continued												
Other manufactured products		36										
Canned fruits and vegetables	Cases		4, 143	\$7, 041	4, 143	\$7, 041						
Do			(1)	4, 083	(1)	4, 083						
Miscellaneous			(1)	5, 624	(1)	4, 319			(1)	\$1, 305		
STATE PRISON AND FARM FOR WOMEN												
Total		66		33, 993		33, 993						
Clothing												
Dresses	Each	9										
Miscellaneous			(1)	792	(1)	877						
Farm: Dairy		10										
Butter	Pounds		4, 433	1, 334	4, 433	1, 334						
Cream	Pounds		4, 312	1, 313	4, 312	1, 313						
Milk, skimmed	Pounds		99, 798	2, 953	99, 798	2, 953						
Milk, whole	Pounds		125, 797	7, 021	125, 797	7, 021						
Farm: Field crops and garden		15										
Potatoes	Bushels		1, 449	1, 648	1, 449	1, 648						
Miscellaneous			(1)	4, 571	(1)	4, 571						
Farm: Poultry and poultry products		3										
Eggs	Dozen		11, 512	3, 157	11, 512	3, 157						
Poultry, dressed	Pounds		8, 668	2, 372	8, 668	2, 372						
Textile products												
Pillowcases	Dozen		70	209	70	209						
Sheets	Dozen		221	1, 227	221	1, 227						
Miscellaneous			(1)	2, 199	(1)	2, 199						
Other manufactured products: Canned fruits and vegetables		13	(1)	4, 083	(1)	4, 083						
STATE PRISON												
Total		222		223, 268		212, 365		\$9, 210		1, 693		
Clay, cement, and stone products: Concrete posts	Each	10	8, 950	17, 290	8, 950	17, 290						

Clothing		61											
Coats, work	Dozen		222	2,541	222	2,541							
Overalls	Dozen		444	3,525	444	3,525							
Pajamas and nightgowns	Dozen		382	3,125	382	3,125							
Pants, work	Dozen		665	7,483	665	7,483							
Shirts, work	Dozen		1,231	8,456	1,231	8,456							
Miscellaneous			(1)	1,784	(1)	1,784							
Construction: Buildings	Each	11	1	9,210			1	9,210					
Farm: Dairy		14											
Beef, dressed	Pounds		14,464	1,446	14,464	1,446							
Cattle	Head		47	329					47		329		
Milk, whole	Pounds		836,952	31,433	836,952	31,433							
Miscellaneous			(1)	59					(1)		59		
Farm: Field crops and garden		45											
Ensilage	Tons		705	5,640	705	5,640							
Hay	Tons		428	6,776	428	6,776							
Potatoes	Bushels		7,708	6,166	7,708	6,166							
Miscellaneous			(1)	8,597	(1)	8,597							
Farm: Hogs		3											
Pork, dressed	Pounds		52,285	5,229	52,285	5,229							
Farm: Poultry and poultry products		16											
Eggs	Dozen		45,172	13,551	45,172	13,551							
Poultry, dressed	Pounds		45,736	10,135	45,736	10,135							
Farm: Miscellaneous		(2)	(1)	60	(1)	60							
Printing and binding: Miscellaneous		6	(1)	1,796	(1)	1,796							
Textile products		5											
Sheets	Dozen		49	294	49	294							
Towels	Dozen		1,594	1,876	1,594	1,876							
Wood products		28											
Highway markers	Each		34,000	54,560	34,000	54,560							
Do			(1)	9,242	(1)	9,242							
Other manufactured products		23											
Canned fruits and vegetables	Cases		4,143	7,041	4,143	7,041							
Miscellaneous			(1)	5,624	(1)	4,319			(1)		1,305		
<b>STATE REFORMATORY</b>		<b>104</b>		<b>114,674</b>		<b>101,527</b>					<b>13,147</b>		
Farm: Dairy		8											
Beef, dressed	Pounds		7,888	1,150	6,893	986							
Cattle	Head		16	2,400	16	2,400			995		164		
Milk, whole	Pounds		376,355	14,564	316,198	11,766			60,157		2,798		
Miscellaneous			(1)	654	(1)	53			(1)		601		
Farm: Field crops and garden		34											
Corn, field	Bushels		200	170	200	170							
Ensilage	Tons		204	1,224	204	1,224							
Hay	Tons		390	7,020	390	7,020							
Potatoes	Bushels		1,784	1,606	1,573	1,416			211		190		
Miscellaneous			(1)	3,538	(1)	3,538							
Farm: Hogs		1											
Pork, dressed	Pounds		11,748	1,377	11,748	1,377							

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## CONNECTICUT—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
<b>STATE REFORMATORY—continued</b>												
Furniture: Wood		17										
Bureaus, chiffoniers, etc.	Each		16	\$345					16	\$345		
Chairs	Each		555	960	300	\$300			255	660		
Filing cases	Each		8	195					8	195		
Repairs			(1)	668					(1)	668		
Tables	Each		96	582					96	582		
Tavern fixtures and accessories			(1)	4,039					(1)	4,039		
Miscellaneous			(1)	2,740	(1)	471			(1)	2,269		
Metal products		17										
Auto license tags	Each		189,698	16,642	189,698	16,642						
Highway markers	Each		413	1,756	413	1,756						
Tags, miscellaneous	Each		109,552	8,816	109,552	8,816						
Printing and binding: Miscellaneous		27	(1)	44,228	(1)	43,592			(1)	636		

## DELAWARE

<b>ALL INSTITUTIONS</b>											
Total		183		\$68,394		\$49,214		\$5,872		\$13,308	
Brooms, brushes, and mops: Brooms	Dozen	1	27	73	27	73					
Clothing		15									
Aprons	Dozen		1	4	1	4					
Coats, work	Dozen		5	180	5	180					
Children's playsuits	Dozen		5	26	5	26					
Dresses	Each		223	212	223	212					
Hats and caps	Dozen		6	19	6	19					
Labor only			(1)	23	(1)	23					
Overalls	Dozen		45	355	45	355					
Pajamas and nightgowns	Dozen		69	568	69	568					
Pants, dress	Each		144	936	144	936					
Pants, work	Dozen		202	1,169	202	1,169					
Shirts, dress	Dozen		10	90	10	90					
Shirts, work	Dozen		211	1,372	211	1,372					
Shoes repaired			(1)	981	(1)	981					



	Uniforms.....	Each	14	53	14	53					
	Underwear, women's and children's.....	Dozen	45	287	45	287					
	Miscellaneous.....		(1)	12	(1)	12					
	Construction: Buildings.....	Each	1	792			2	792			
	Construction: Land development.....		9	(1)	5,080		(1)	5,080			
	Farm: Cattle.....		5								
	Beef, dressed.....	Pounds	11,730	1,726	11,730	1,726					
	Cattle.....	Head	10	400	10	400					
	Farm: Dairy.....		7								
	Beef, dressed.....	Pounds	3,238	356	3,238	356					
	Cattle.....	Head	16	128	16	128					
	Milk, whole.....	Pounds	209,002	5,404	209,002	5,404					
	Miscellaneous.....		(1)	751	(1)	751					
	Farm: Field crops and garden.....		91								
	Corn, field.....	Bushels	4,378	2,746	2,378	1,546		2,000		1,200	
	Ensilage.....	Tons	506	3,080	506	3,080					
	Fodder.....	Tons	65	390	65	390					
	Hay.....	Tons	376	6,500	276	5,000		100		1,500	
	Potatoes.....	Bushels	6,402	3,768	4,652	2,758		1,750		1,010	
	Straw.....	Tons	75	750	75	750					
	Wheat.....	Bushels	1,262	930	1,262	930					
	Miscellaneous.....		(1)	6,541	(1)	5,177		(1)		1,364	
	Farm: Hogs.....		5								
	Hogs.....	Head	165	1,650	165	1,650					
	Pork, dressed.....	Pounds	24,674	2,886	24,674	2,886					
	Miscellaneous.....		(1)	144	(1)	144					
	Farm: Poultry and poultry products.....		2								
	Eggs.....	Dozen	3,212	803	3,212	803					
	Poultry, dressed.....	Pounds	900	162	900	162					
	Poultry, live.....	Head	225	225	225	225					
	Farm: Miscellaneous.....		2								
	Farm hands hired out.....		(1)	495				(1)		495	
	Furniture: Wood.....		28								
	Repairs.....		(1)	5,247				(1)		5,247	
	Furniture: Other than metal or wood.....		1								
	Mattresses.....	Each	420	613	420	613					
	Pillows.....	Each	420	189	420	189					
	Textile products.....		4								
	Bags, cloth.....	Dozen	26	30	26	30					
	Labor only.....		(1)	90				(1)		90	
	Pillowcases.....	Dozen	80	260	80	260					
	Sheets.....	Dozen	128	1,150	128	1,150					
	Towels.....	Dozen	350	630	350	630					
	Miscellaneous.....		(1)	18	(1)	18					
	Wood products.....		6								
	Lumber.....	Bd. ft	32,711	873	32,711	873					
	Wood, fuel.....		(1)	2,156	(1)	301		(1)		2,156	
	Miscellaneous.....		(1)	547	(1)	547		(1)		246	
	Other manufactured products.....		6								
	Canned fruits and vegetables.....	Cases	3,474	4,524	3,474	4,524					

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

DELAWARE—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system										
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	
SUSSEX COUNTY PRISON													
Total.....		70		\$24, 038			\$10, 936			\$5, 872			\$7, 230
Construction: Buildings.....	Each	1	2	792				2	792				
Construction: Land development.....		9	(1)	5, 080					5, 080				
Farm: Cattle.....		2											
Cattle.....	Head		10	400		10	400						
Beef, dressed.....	Pounds		4, 160	666		4, 160	666						
Farm: Field crops and garden.....		50											
Corn, field.....	Bushels		2, 000	1, 200					2, 000	1, 200			
Fodder.....	Tons		231	1, 155		231	1, 155						
Hay.....	Tons		275	4, 125		175	2, 625						
Potatoes.....	Bushels		3, 196	1, 844		1, 446	834		100	1, 500			
Wheat.....	Bushels		402	302		402	302		1, 750	1, 010			
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	3, 417		(1)	2, 053		(1)	1, 364			
Farm: Hogs.....		2											
Hogs.....	Head		34	340		34	340						
Pork, dressed.....	Pounds		8, 084	1, 227		8, 084	1, 227						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	144		(1)	144						
Farm: Poultry and poultry products.....		2											
Eggs.....	Dozen		3, 212	803		3, 212	803						
Poultry, dressed.....	Pounds		900	162		900	162						
Poultry, live.....	Head		225	225		225	225						
Wood products: Wood, fuel.....		4	(1)	2, 156					(1)	2, 156			
NEWCASTLE COUNTY WORKHOUSE													
Total.....		113		44, 356			38, 278			6, 078			
Brooms, brushes, and mops: Brooms.....	Dozen	1		27		27	73						
Clothing.....		15											
Aprons.....	Dozen		1	4		1	4						
Coats, work.....	Dozen		5	180		5	180						
Dresses.....	Each		223	212		223	212						
Hats and caps.....	Dozen		6	19		6	19						
Labor only.....			(1)	23		(1)	23						
Overalls.....	Dozen		45	355		45	355						
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	Dozen		69	568		69	568						
Pants, dress.....	Each		144	936		144	936						

Pants, work	Dozen	202	1, 169	202	1, 169				
Shirts, dress	Dozen	10	90	10	90				
Shirts, work	Dozen	211	1, 372	211	1, 372				
Shoes repaired	Pairs	1, 839	981	1, 839	981				
Suits, play	Dozen	5	26	5	26				
Uniforms	Each	14	53	14	53				
Underwear, women's and children's	Dozen	45	287	45	287				
Miscellaneous		(1)	12	(1)	12				
Farm: Cattle		3							
Beef, dressed	Pounds		7, 570	1, 060	7, 570	1, 060			
Farm: Dairy		7							
Beef, dressed	Pounds		3, 238	356	3, 238	356			
Cattle	Head		16	128	16	128			
Milk, whole	Pounds		209, 002	5, 404	209, 002	5, 404			
Miscellaneous			(1)	751	(1)	751			
Farm: Field crops and garden		41							
Corn, field	Bushels		2, 378	1, 546	2, 378	1, 546			
Ensilage	Tons		275	1, 925	275	1, 925			
Fodder	Tons		65	390	65	390			
Hay	Tons		101	2, 375	101	2, 375			
Potatoes	Bushels		3, 206	1, 924	3, 206	1, 924			
Straw	Tons		75	750	75	750			
Wheat	Bushels		860	628	860	628			
Miscellaneous			(1)	3, 124	(1)	3, 124			
Farm: Hogs		3							
Hogs	Head		131	1, 310	131	1, 310			
Pork, dressed	Pounds		16, 590	1, 659	16, 590	1, 659			
Farm: Miscellaneous		2							
Farm hands hired out			(1)	495			(1)	495	
Furniture: Wood		28							
Repairs			(1)	5, 247			(1)	5, 247	
Furniture: Other than metal or wood		1							
Mattresses	Each		420	613	420	613			
Pillows	Each		420	189	420	189			
Textile products		4							
Bags, cloth	Dozen		(1)	26	30	26	30		
Labor only				90				(1)	90
Pillowcases	Dozen		80	260	80	260			
Sheets	Dozen		128	1, 150	128	1, 150			
Towels	Dozen		350	630	350	630			
Wood products		2							
Lumber	Bd. ft		32, 711	873	32, 711	873			
Miscellaneous			(1)	547	(1)	301		(1)	246
Other manufactured products: Canned fruits and vegetables	Cases	6	3, 474	4, 524	3, 474	4, 524			

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system										
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	
<b>D. C. PENAL INSTITUTIONS</b>													
Total		1,166		\$747,500		\$462,950		\$284,550					
Brooms, brushes, and mops		21											
Brooms	Dozen		753	4,175	753	4,175							
Brushes	Dozen		623	5,132	623	5,132							
Clay, cement, and stone products		181											
Brick	M		6,672	80,061	6,672	80,061							
Clothing, other than knit		76											
Aprons	Dozen		265	1,376	265	1,376							
Coats, dress	Each		65	748	65	748							
Coats, work	Dozen		394	4,502	394	4,502							
Dresses	Each		847	873	847	873							
Hats and caps	Dozen		222	420	222	420							
Overalls	Dozen		82	896	82	896							
Pajamas and nightgowns	Dozen		310	2,509	310	2,509							
Pants, dress	Each		181	815	181	815							
Pants, work	Dozen		1,021	11,336	1,021	11,336							
Repairs			( <sup>1</sup> )	183	( <sup>1</sup> )	183							
Shirts, work	Dozen		831	7,170	831	7,170							
Shoes repaired	Pairs		7,399	3,557	7,399	3,557							
Suits	Each		800	7,080	800	7,080							
Underwear, men's and boys'	Dozen		92	244	92	244							
Underwear, women's and children's	Dozen		76	482	76	482							
Uniforms	Each		34	523	34	523							
Miscellaneous			( <sup>1</sup> )	7	( <sup>1</sup> )	7							
Clothing, knit		19											
Hosiery	Doz. pr.		2,523	2,729	2,523	2,729							
Underwear	Dozen		1,335	6,744	1,335	6,744							
Miscellaneous			( <sup>1</sup> )	3,082	( <sup>1</sup> )	3,082							
Construction: Buildings		200	( <sup>1</sup> )	248,750			( <sup>1</sup> )	248,750					
Construction: Miscellaneous		29	( <sup>1</sup> )	35,800			( <sup>1</sup> )	35,800					
Farm: Dairy		28											

Beef, dressed.....	Pounds	12,977	2,132	12,977	2,132						
Cattle.....	Head	60	2,005	60	2,005						
Cream.....	Pounds	16,945	2,542	16,945	2,542						
Milk, skimmed.....	pounds	79,264	1,189	79,264	1,189						
Milk, whole.....	pounds	544,028	18,360	544,028	18,360						
<b>Farm: Field crops and garden.....</b>	<b>239</b>										
Corn, field.....	Bushels	450	378	450	378						
Ensilage.....	Tons	511	2,555	511	2,555						
Hay.....	Tons	183	3,302	183	3,302						
Oats.....	Bushels	818	360	818	360						
Potatoes.....	Bushels	7,871	8,085	7,871	8,085						
Miscellaneous.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	16,939		( <sup>1</sup> )	16,939						
<b>Farm: Hogs.....</b>	<b>35</b>										
Hogs.....	Head	895	17,900	895	17,900						
Pork, dressed.....	Pounds	200,534	18,039	200,534	18,039						
<b>Farm: Poultry and poultry products.....</b>	<b>10</b>										
Eggs.....	Dozen	13,135	2,789	13,135	2,789						
Poultry, dressed.....	Pounds	9,565	1,627	9,565	1,627						
Poultry, live.....	Head	2,511	1,883	2,511	1,883						
<b>Furniture: Other than metal or wood.....</b>	<b>10</b>										
Mattresses.....	Each	651	3,741	651	3,741						
Pillows.....	Each	143	75	143	75						
<b>Laundry: Commercial.....</b>	<b>84</b>										
Metal products: Tags, highway markers and signs.....	Pounds	1,757,959	52,738	1,757,959	52,738						
Auto license tags.....	Each	374,576	20,770	374,576	20,770						
Highway markers.....	Each	6,221	14,804	6,221	14,804						
<b>Metal products: Miscellaneous.....</b>	<b>142</b>										
Castings.....	Pounds	1,837,639	88,278	1,837,639	88,278						
<b>Printing and binding.....</b>	<b>29</b>										
Bookbinding and blank books.....	Each	7,388	1,925	7,388	1,925						
Miscellaneous.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	5,684		( <sup>1</sup> )	5,684						
<b>Textile products.....</b>	<b>15</b>										
Bags, cloth.....	Dozen	74	257	74	257						
Covers, mattress.....	Each	5	6	5	6						
Curtains.....	Pairs	58	184	58	184						
Pillowcases.....	Dozen	203	876	203	876						
Sheets.....	Dozen	196	1,902	196	1,902						
Tablecloths.....	Each	240	257	240	257						
Tents.....	Each	24	300	24	300						
Towels.....	Dozen	120	202	120	202						
Miscellaneous.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	342		( <sup>1</sup> )	342						
<b>Wood products: Miscellaneous.....</b>	<b>3</b>										
Other manufactured products: Canned fruits and vegetables.....	Cases	13	15,930	13	15,930						

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## FLORIDA

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system										
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	
STATE PRISON													
Total		2,423		\$869,964		\$170,882		\$633,550		\$4,693			\$60,839
Clothing		82											
Pants, work	Dozen		4,767	35,121								4,767	35,121
Shirts, work	Dozen		5,066	25,718								5,066	25,718
Shoes, new	Pairs		4,759	16,280	4,759	16,280							
Construction: Buildings	Each	11	3	10,500			3	10,500					
Construction: Land development		296	(1)	22,500			(1)	22,500					
Construction: Major repairs to buildings		30	(1)	30,000			(1)	30,000					
Construction: Major repairs to roads		1,629	(1)	570,550			(1)	570,550					
Farm: Cattle		6											
Beef, dressed	Pounds		62,000	7,750	62,000	7,750							
Farm: Dairy		36											
Milk, whole	Pounds		87,090	4,169	87,090	4,169							
Farm: Field crops and garden		150											
Corn, field	Bushels		11,300	6,780	11,300	6,780							
Cotton	Bales		8	1,142					8	1,142			
Hay	Tons		15	225	15	225							
Miscellaneous			(1)	23,002	(1)	23,002							
Farm: Hogs		7											
Pork, dressed	Pounds		128,500	12,850	128,500	12,850							
Farm: Poultry and poultry products		4											
Eggs	Dozen		20,006	4,076	20,006	4,076							
Poultry, dressed	Pounds		9,150	1,647	9,150	1,647							
Farm: Miscellaneous		78	(1)	18,891	(1)	18,291			(1)	1,600			
Furniture: Other than metal or wood		3											
Mattresses	Each		400	1,320	400	1,320							
Pillows	Each		600	300	600	300							
Metal products: Auto license tags	Each	23	584,129	32,127	584,129	32,127							
Soap and other detergents		5											
Soap	Pounds		113,572	4,963	113,572	4,963							
Soap, liquid	Gallons		151	50	151	50							
Other manufactured products		63											
Canned fruits and vegetables	Cases		3,545	5,318	3,545	5,318							
Insecticides and disinfectants	Gallons		10,030	1,692	10,030	1,692							
Shoe leather, tanned	Sq. ft.		34,373	10,943	22,466	8,992			11,907	1,951			

Tobacco, smoking and chewing	Pounds	92,793	20,051	92,793	20,051				
Miscellaneous		(1)	999	(1)	999				

**GEORGIA**

STATE PRISON SYSTEM									
Total		3,222	\$1,373,678		\$222,733		\$1,136,575		\$14,370
Clay, cement, and stone products		16							
Concrete blocks	Each	66,433	9,654	66,433	9,654				
Concrete pipe		(1)	5,618	(1)	5,618				
Clothing		7							
Aprons	Dozen	12	28	12	28				
Pajamas and nightgowns	Dozen	19	115	19	115				
Pants, work	Dozen	275	2,965	275	2,965				
Shirts, work	Dozen	470	4,229	470	4,229				
Construction: Buildings		21	(1)	155,000		(1)	155,000		
Construction: Major repairs to roads		86	(1)	30,852		(1)	30,852		
Construction: Roads		2,786	(1)	950,723		(1)	950,723		
Farm: Cattle		2							
Beef, dressed	Pounds	16,800	1,680	16,800	1,680				
Cattle	Head	88	2,800	88	2,800				
Miscellaneous		(1)	797	(1)	797				
Farm: Dairy		7							
Milk, whole	Pounds	296,915	7,431	296,915	7,431				
Farm: Field crops and garden		178							
Cotton	Bales	80	5,157	5	235		75	4,922	
Peanuts	Bushels	5,945	5,786	5,945	5,786				
Tobacco	Pounds	30,000	3,000	30,000	3,000				
Miscellaneous		(1)	22,385	(1)	19,711		(1)	2,674	
Farm: Hogs		3							
Pork, dressed	Pounds	141,100	14,110	141,100	14,110				
Farm: Poultry and poultry products		1							
Eggs	Dozen	3,264	781	3,264	781				
Miscellaneous		(1)	744	(1)	744				
Furniture: Metal		9							
Filing cabinets	Each	151	3,079	151	3,079				
Repairs		(1)	1,600	(1)	1,600				
Tables	Each	15	162	15	162				
Furniture: Other than metal or wood		2							
Mattresses	Each	106	207	106	207				
Pillows	Each	85	43	85	43				
Metal products: Tags, highway markers, and signs		20							
Auto license tags	Each	1,093,106	67,242	1,093,106	67,242				
Highway markers	Each	6,299	7,836	6,299	7,836				
Metal products: Miscellaneous		2							
Highway guard rails		(1)	9,591	(1)	9,591				
Printing and binding: Miscellaneous		25	(1)	28,431	(1)	28,431			

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## GEORGIA—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
STATE PRISON SYSTEM—continued												
Textile products		3										
Bags, cloth	Dozen		15	\$45	15	\$45						
Pillowcases	Dozen		116	835	116	835						
Sheets	Dozen		208	1,496	208	1,496						
Towels	Dozen		178	320	178	320						
Miscellaneous			(1)	24	(1)	24						
Wood products		47										
Creosoted posts			(1)	461	(1)	461						
Lumber	Bd. ft.		573,819	5,738	573,819	5,738						
Turpentine			(1)	6,774				(1)	\$6,774			
Other manufactured products		7										
Canned fruits and vegetables	Cases		4,287	10,065	4,287	10,065						
Dehydrated vegetables	Pounds		51,612	5,874	51,612	5,874						

## IDAHO

STATE PENITENTIARY											
Total		60		\$40,824		\$36,217		\$300		\$4,307	
Clothing		4									
Shoes, new	Pairs		307	1,224	307	1,224					
Shoes repaired	Pairs		704	377	704	377					
Construction: Buildings	Each	(2)	1	300			1	300			
Farm: Dairy		12									
Cattle	Head		32	1,920	32	1,920					
Cream	Pounds		55,100	8,270	30,300	4,550		24,800		3,720	
Milk, whole	Pounds		606,000	9,090	606,000	9,090					
Miscellaneous			(1)	600	(1)	600					
Farm: Field crops and garden		36									
Hay	Tons		250	1,500	250	1,500					
Oats	Bushels		2,940	1,764	2,940	1,764					
Miscellaneous			(1)	6,165	(1)	6,165					
Farm: Hogs	Head	3	219	1,923	176	1,336			43	587	



Farm: Poultry and poultry products.....		2											
Eggs.....	Dozen		11,801	2,950	11,801	2,950							
Poultry, dressed.....	Pounds		4,826	1,207	4,826	1,207							
Wood products.....		2											
Lumber.....			(1)	580	(1)	580							
Wood, fuel.....			(1)	660	(1)	660							
Other manufactured products: Canned fruits and vegetables.....	Cases	1	1,303	2,294	1,303	2,294							

**ILLINOIS**

<b>ALL INSTITUTIONS</b>													
<b>Total</b> .....		3,773	\$1,583,135		\$1,421,974		\$142,608		\$18,553				
<b>Brooms, brushes, and mops</b> .....		2											
Brooms.....	Dozen		150	435	150	435							
Brushes.....	Dozen		41	63	41	63							
Mops.....	Each		48	34	48	34							
<b>Clay, cement, and stone products</b> .....		145											
Brick.....	M		401	5,928	401	5,928							
Concrete blocks.....	Each		16,044	1,740	16,044	1,740							
Concrete pipe.....			(1)	2,608	(1)	2,608							
Concrete posts.....	Each		5,982	2,608	5,982	2,608							
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	2,381	(1)	2,381							
<b>Clothing, other than knit</b> .....		547											
Aprons.....	Dozen		118	488	118	488							
Coats, dress.....	Each		6,169	20,617	6,169	20,617							
Coats, work.....	Dozen		342	5,863	342	5,863							
Dresses.....	Each		673	441	673	441							
Gloves and mittens.....	Doz. pr		3,059	4,729	3,059	4,729							
Handkerchiefs.....	Dozen		1,580	785	1,580	785							
Hats and caps.....	Dozen		652	1,924	652	1,924							
Labor only.....			(1)	6,954	(1)	6,954							
Overalls.....	Dozen		2,869	37,288	2,869	37,288							
Overcoats.....	Each		1,187	12,312	1,187	12,312							
Fajamas and nightgowns.....	Dozen		697	4,778	697	4,778							
Pants, dress.....	Each		5,573	18,637	5,573	18,637							
Pants, work.....	Dozen		2,200	26,385	2,200	26,385							
Romper, boys'.....	Dozen		136	2,369	136	2,369							
Shirts, dress.....	Dozen		194	1,051	194	1,051							
Shirts, work.....	Dozen		5,627	38,304	5,627	38,304							
Shoes repaired.....	Pairs		28,900	7,978	28,900	7,978							
Suits.....	Each		4,349	52,414	4,349	52,414							
Underwear, men's and boys'.....	Dozen		393	884	393	884							
Underwear, women's and children's.....	Dozen		7	16	7	16							
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	678	(1)	678							
<b>Clothing, knit</b> .....		139											
Hosiery.....	Doz. pr		23,103	20,944	23,103	20,944							
Underwear.....	Dozen		9,139	32,909	9,139	32,909							
<b>Construction: Buildings</b> .....		41	8	30,690			8	30,690					

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## ILLINOIS—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
ALL INSTITUTIONS—continued												
Construction: Major repairs to buildings.....		66	( <sup>1</sup> )	\$81,148			( <sup>1</sup> )	\$81,148				
Construction: Miscellaneous.....		12	( <sup>1</sup> )	30,770			( <sup>1</sup> )	30,770				
Farm: Cattle.....		10										
Beef, dressed.....	Pounds		63,118	10,242	63,118	\$10,242						
Cattle.....	Head		99	4,455	99	4,455						
Miscellaneous.....			( <sup>1</sup> )	750	( <sup>1</sup> )	750						
Farm: Dairy.....		62										
Beef, dressed.....	Pounds		110,937	16,118	110,937	16,118						
Cattle.....	Head		275	13,690	275	13,690						
Milk, whole.....	Pounds		2,329,624	63,968	2,329,624	63,968						
Miscellaneous.....			( <sup>1</sup> )	15,072	( <sup>1</sup> )	15,072						
Farm: Field crops and garden.....		466										
Corn, field.....	Bushels		54,261	25,644	54,261	25,644						
Ensilage.....	Tons		1,062	5,073	1,062	5,073						
Fodder.....	Tons		200	800	200	800						
Hay.....	Tons		1,509	13,858	1,509	13,858						
Oats.....	Bushels		9,905	2,510	9,905	2,510						
Potatoes.....	Bushels		9,989	7,614	9,989	7,614						
Sorghum.....	Gallons		1,572	943	1,572	943						
Straw.....	Tons		241	1,317	241	1,317						
Wheat.....	Bushels		2,006	1,181	2,006	1,181						
Miscellaneous.....			( <sup>1</sup> )	74,756	( <sup>1</sup> )	74,756						
Farm: Hogs.....		63										
Hogs.....	Head		4,532	48,224	4,532	48,224						
Lard.....	Pounds		94,959	7,457	94,959	7,457						
Pork, dressed.....	Pounds		1,081,721	70,885	1,081,721	70,885						
Farm: Poultry and poultry products.....		8										
Eggs.....	Dozen		10,873	1,759	10,873	1,759						
Poultry, dressed.....	Pounds		14,091	1,880	14,091	1,880						
Farm: Miscellaneous.....		10	( <sup>1</sup> )	910	( <sup>1</sup> )	910						
Furniture: Metal.....		200										
Beds.....	Each		964	16,114	964	16,114						
Benches.....	Each		1	10	1	10						
Bureaus, chiffoniers, etc.....	Each		295	7,394	295	7,394						
Cabinets.....	Each		150	3,123	150	3,123						

Chairs	Each		1, 189	2, 800	1, 189	2, 800				
Desks	Each		215	3, 900	215	3, 900				
Filing cases	Each		303	2, 020	303	2, 020				
Tables	Each		344	4, 040	344	4, 040				
Miscellaneous			(1)	83	(1)	83				
<b>Furniture: Wood</b>		<b>404</b>								
Benches	Each		30	288	30	288				
Bureaus, chiffoniers, etc.	Each		151	2, 673	151	2, 673				
Chairs	Each		5, 663	35, 936	5, 663	35, 936				
Davenport, sofas, etc.	Each		233	3, 849	233	3, 849				
Desks	Each		420	15, 436	420	15, 436				
Fiber articles	Each		356	2, 359	356	2, 359				
Repairs			(1)	1, 529	(1)	1, 529				
Tables	Each		780	13, 171	780	13, 171				
Miscellaneous			(1)	7, 487	(1)	7, 487				
<b>Furniture: Other than metal or wood</b>		<b>5</b>								
Mattresses	Each		1, 996	14, 743	1, 996	14, 743				
Pillows	Each		1, 479	3, 428	1, 479	3, 428				
Miscellaneous			(1)	375	(1)	375				
<b>Metal products: Tags, highway markers, and signs</b>		<b>90</b>								
Signs	Each		7, 508	9, 583	7, 508	9, 583				
<b>Metal products: Miscellaneous</b>		<b>183</b>								
Castings	Pounds		6, 058	770	6, 058	770				
Do			(1)	10, 409	(1)	10, 409				
Galvanized ware	Pieces		1, 148	1, 696	1, 148	1, 696				
Do			(1)	4, 979	(1)	4, 979				
Sheet-metal work			(1)	19, 421	(1)	19, 421				
Tinware			(1)	7, 845	(1)	7, 845				
<b>Quarrying and rock crushing</b>		<b>872</b>								
Lime and agricultural limestone	Tons		33, 764	20, 259	2, 843	1, 706	30, 921	\$18, 553		
Stone, crushed	Tons		74, 327	50, 887	74, 327	50, 887				
<b>Soap and other detergents</b>		<b>60</b>								
Soap	Pounds		2, 295, 487	151, 602	2, 295, 487	151, 602				
Soap, liquid	Gallons		1, 150	518	1, 150	518				
<b>Textiles</b>		<b>40</b>								
Cotton yard goods, light	Sq. yd.		185, 687	60, 246	185, 687	60, 246				
Woolen yard goods	Sq. yd.		111, 134	90, 153	111, 134	90, 153				
<b>Textile products</b>		<b>163</b>								
Bags, cloth	Dozen		2, 095	7, 304*	2, 095	7, 304				
Bags, tobacco	Dozen		90, 163	5, 797	90, 163	5, 797				
Flags	Each		67	528	67	528				
Flags, danger	Dozen		3, 684	4, 922	3, 684	4, 922				
Mopheads	Dozen		1, 355	6, 557	1, 355	6, 557				
Pillowcases	Dozen		771	1, 816	771	1, 816				
Sheets	Dozen		620	4, 766	620	4, 766				
Tablecloths	Each		115	99	115	99				
Ticks, mattress	Each		924	966	924	966				
Ticks, pillow	Each		660	151	660	151				
Towels	Dozen		6, 680	7, 958	6, 680	7, 958				
Miscellaneous			(1)	824	(1)	824				

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

ILLINOIS—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
ALL INSTITUTIONS—continued												
Wood products: Lumber.....		(1)	(1)	\$76	(1)	\$76						
Other manufactured products.....		185										
Canned fruits and vegetables.....			(1)	40,715	(1)	40,715						
Disinfectants.....	Gallons		4,630	5,788	4,630	5,778						
Snow fence.....			(1)	18,668	(1)	18,668						
Tobacco, smoking and chewing.....	Pounds		364,590	54,608	364,590	54,608						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	6,207	(1)	6,207						
STATE PENITENTIARY												
Total.....		1,491		971,424		857,346		\$114,078				
Clay, cement, and stone products.....												
Brick.....	M	95	401	5,928	401	5,928						
Concrete blocks.....	Each		1,353	203	1,353	203						
Concrete posts.....	Each		180	287	180	287						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	2,381	(1)	2,381						
Clothing.....												
Aprons.....	Dozen	334	81	372	81	372						
Coats, dress.....	Each		5,446	19,171	5,446	19,171						
Coats, work.....	Dozen		328	5,418	328	5,418						
Gloves and mittens.....	Doz. pr		3,059	4,729	3,059	4,729						
Handkerchiefs.....	Dozen		986	710	986	710						
Hats and caps.....	Dozen		459	1,738	459	1,738						
Overalls.....	Dozen		2,370	34,299	2,370	34,299						
Overcoats.....	Each		762	8,954	762	8,954						
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	Dozen		5,677	4,708	5,677	4,708						
Pants, dress.....	Each		5,573	18,637	5,573	18,637						
Pants, work.....	Dozen		2,051	24,939	2,051	24,939						
Rompers, boys'.....	Dozen		136	2,369	136	2,369						
Shirts, dress.....	Dozen		51	536	51	536						
Shirts, work.....	Dozen		1,686	17,604	1,686	17,604						
Shoes repaired.....	Pairs		1,200	600	1,200	600						
Suits.....	Each		3,706	47,913	3,706	47,913						
Underwear, men's and boys'.....	Dozen		77	240	77	240						

Construction: Buildings	Each	21	5	23,520				5	23,520				
Construction: Major repairs to buildings		21	( <sup>1</sup> )	59,788				( <sup>1</sup> )	59,788				
Construction: Miscellaneous		12	( <sup>1</sup> )	30,770				( <sup>1</sup> )	30,770				
Farm: Dairy		20											
Beef, dressed	Pounds			86,772	13,859	86,772	13,859						
Cattle	Head			48	1,680	48	1,680						
Milk, whole	Pounds			673,681	15,629	673,681	15,629						
Miscellaneous				( <sup>1</sup> )	9,547	( <sup>1</sup> )	9,547						
Farm: Field crops and garden		47											
Corn, field	Bushels			28,264	14,415	28,264	14,415						
Hay	Tons			543	7,507	543	7,507						
Potatoes	Bushels			2,799	1,881	2,799	1,881						
Wheat	Bushels			866	520	866	520						
Miscellaneous				( <sup>1</sup> )	33,134	( <sup>1</sup> )	33,134						
Farm: Hogs		18											
Hogs	Head			1,256	12,560	1,256	12,560						
Pork, dressed	Pounds			232,915	15,697	232,915	15,697						
Farm: Poultry and poultry products		3											
Eggs	Dozen			4,002	666	4,002	666						
Poultry	Pounds			4,548	646	4,548	646						
Furniture: Metal		18											
Beds	Each			964	16,114	964	16,114						
Chairs	Each			456	1,208	456	1,208						
Furniture: Wood		401											
Benches	Each			30	288	30	288						
Bureaus, chiffoniers, etc.	Each			151	2,673	151	2,673						
Chairs	Each			5,663	35,936	5,663	35,936						
Davenport, sofas, etc.	Each			233	3,849	233	3,849						
Desks	Each			417	15,396	417	15,396						
Fiber articles	Each			356	2,359	356	2,359						
Repairs				( <sup>1</sup> )	1,529	( <sup>1</sup> )	1,529						
Tables	Each			772	13,102	772	13,102						
Miscellaneous				( <sup>1</sup> )	6,954	( <sup>1</sup> )	6,954						
Furniture: Other than metal or wood		5											
Mattresses	Each			1,996	14,743	1,996	14,743						
Pillows	Each			1,479	3,428	1,479	3,428						
Miscellaneous				( <sup>1</sup> )	375	( <sup>1</sup> )	375						
Metal products		16											
Galvanized ware				( <sup>1</sup> )	4,979	( <sup>1</sup> )	4,979						
Tinware				( <sup>1</sup> )	7,468	( <sup>1</sup> )	7,468						
Quarrying and rock crushing		267											
Lime and agricultural limestone	Tons			2,843	1,706	2,843	1,706						
Stone, crushed	Tons			58,602	35,162	58,602	35,162						
Soaps and other detergents		58											
Soap	Pounds			2,324,653	149,615	2,324,653	149,615						
Soap, liquid	Gallons			1,150	518	1,150	518						
Textiles		40											
Cotton yard goods, light	Sq. yd.			185,687	60,246	185,687	60,246						
Wool yard goods	Sq. yd.			111,134	90,153	111,134	90,153						

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## ILLINOIS—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
<b>STATE PENITENTIARY—continued</b>												
Textile products.....		90										
Bags, cloth.....	Dozen		2, 093	\$7, 293	2, 093	\$7, 293						
Bags, tobacco.....	Dozen		90, 163	5, 797	90, 163	5, 797						
Flags, danger.....	Dozen		3, 684	4, 922	3, 684	4, 922						
Mop heads.....	Dozen		1, 274	6, 115	1, 274	6, 115						
Mattress ticks.....	Each		924	966	924	966						
Pillowcases.....	Dozen		527	1, 645	527	1, 645						
Pillow ticks.....	Each		660	151	660	151						
Sheets.....	Dozen		355	3, 403	355	3, 403						
Towels.....	Dozen		5, 799	6, 958	5, 799	6, 958						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	75	(1)	75						
Wood products: Lumber.....		(2)	(1)	76	(1)	76						
Other manufactured products.....		25										
Canned fruits and vegetables.....			(1)	10, 672	(1)	10, 672						
Disinfectants.....	Gallons		4, 630	5, 788	4, 630	5, 788						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	6, 207	(1)	6, 207						
<b>STATE PENITENTIARY, MENARD BRANCH</b>												
Total.....		1, 013		282, 765		248, 852		\$15, 360		\$18, 553		
Brooms, brushes, and mops.....		2										
Brooms.....	Dozen		150	435	150	435						
Brushes.....	Dozen		41	63	41	63						
Mops.....	Each		48	34	48	34						
Clay, cement, and stone products.....		50										
Concrete blocks.....	Each		14, 691	1, 537	14, 691	1, 537						
Concrete pipe.....			(1)	2, 608	(1)	2, 608						
Concrete posts.....	Each		5, 802	2, 321	5, 802	2, 321						
Clothing, other than knit.....		12										
Labor only.....			(1)	3, 981	(1)	3, 981						
Shoes repaired.....	Pairs		24, 066	6, 017	24, 066	6, 017						
Clothing, knit.....		139										
Hosiery.....	Doz. pr.		23, 103	20, 944	23, 103	20, 944						
Underwear.....	Dozen		9, 139	32, 909	9, 139	32, 909						
Construction: Major repairs to buildings.....		25	(1)	15, 360	(1)	15, 360						

<b>Farm: Dairy</b> .....		16								
Beef, dressed	Pounds		12,052	817	12,052	817				
Cattle	Head		88	5,280	88	5,280				
Milk, whole	Pounds		481,489	10,521	481,489	10,521				
Miscellaneous			(1)	4,452	(1)	4,452				
<b>Farm: Field crops and garden</b> .....		61								
Corn, field	Bushels		5,967	2,566	5,967	2,566				
Ensilage	Tons		312	1,488	312	1,488				
Hay	Tons		493	3,393	493	3,393				
Potatoes	Bushels		4,697	3,661	4,697	3,661				
Sorghum	Gallons		1,572	943	1,572	943				
Miscellaneous			(1)	5,927	(1)	5,927				
<b>Farm: Hogs</b> .....		35								
Hogs	Head		1,738	19,118	1,738	19,118				
Lard	Pounds		75,436	6,090	75,436	6,090				
Pork, dressed	Pounds		600,245	37,840	600,245	37,840				
<b>Farm: Poultry and poultry products</b> .....		2								
Eggs	Dozen		2,907	455	2,907	455				
Poultry, dressed	Pounds		5,531	713	5,531	713				
<b>Furniture: Wood</b> .....		3								
Desks	Each		3	40	3	40				
Tables	Each		8	69	8	69				
Miscellaneous			(1)	533	(1)	533				
<b>Metal products: Tinware</b> .....		1								
Miscellaneous			(1)	377	(1)	377				
<b>Quarrying and rock crushing</b> .....		605								
Lime and agricultural limestone	Tons		30,921	18,553			30,921	18,553		
Stone, crushed	Tons		15,725	15,725	15,725	15,725				
<b>Soap and other detergents: Soap</b> .....		2								
Textile products: Mopheads	Pounds		22,158	1,987	22,158	1,987				
Textile products: Mopheads	Dozen	(2)	81	442	81	442				
<b>Other manufactured products</b> .....		60								
Canned fruits and vegetables			(1)	958	(1)	958				
Tobacco, smoking and chewing	Pounds		254,365	54,608	254,365	54,608				
<b>STATE PENITENTIARY, PONTIAC BRANCH</b>										
<b>Total</b> .....		792		180,798		174,798		6,000		
<b>Clothing</b> .....		149								
Aprons	Dozen		19	60	19	60				
Coats, dress	Each		723	1,446	723	1,446				
Coats, work	Dozen		14	445	14	445				
Handkerchiefs	Dozen		577	69	577	69				
Hats and caps	Dozen		193	186	193	186				
Overalls	Dozen		498	2,985	498	2,985				
Overcoats	Each		425	3,358	425	3,358				
Pajamas and nightgowns	Dozen		17	50	17	50				
Pants, work	Dozen		149	1,446	149	1,446				
Shirts, dress	Dozen		143	515	143	515				
Shirts, work	Dozen		359	1,506	359	1,506				
Shoes repaired	Pairs		1,354	677	1,354	677				
Suits	Each		643	4,501	643	4,501				
Underwear, men's and boys'	Dozen		316	644	316	644				

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## ILLINOIS—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
STATE PENITENTIARY, PONTIAC BRANCH—CON.												
Construction: Major repairs to buildings.....		20	(1)	\$6,000			(1)	\$6,000				
Farm: Dairy.....		9										
Beef, dressed.....	Pounds		7,740	822	7,740	\$822						
Cattle.....	Head		61	2,440	61	2,440						
Milk, whole.....	Pounds		698,725	22,708	698,725	22,708						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	23	(1)	23						
Farm: Field crops and garden.....		64										
Corn, field.....	Bushels		4,782	2,197	4,782	2,197						
Ensilage.....	Tons		200	1,000	200	1,000						
Hay.....	Tons		3	21	3	21						
Oats.....	Bushels		1,426	475	1,426	475						
Straw.....	Tons		32	272	32	272						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	10,503	(1)	10,503						
Farm: Hogs.....		3										
Hogs.....	Head		955	9,550	955	9,550						
Pork, dressed.....	Pounds		167,622	11,851	167,622	11,851						
Furniture: Metal.....		182										
Benches.....	Each		1	10	1	10						
Bureaus, chiffoniers, etc.....	Each		295	7,394	295	7,394						
Cabinets.....	Each		150	3,123	150	3,123						
Chairs.....	Each		733	1,592	733	1,592						
Desks.....	Each		215	3,900	215	3,900						
Filing cases.....	Each		303	2,020	303	2,020						
Tables.....	Each		344	4,040	344	4,040						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	83	(1)	83						
Metal products: Tags, highway markers, and signs.....		90										
Signs.....	Each		7,508	9,583	7,508	9,583						
Metal products: Miscellaneous.....		166										
Castings.....	Each		6,058	770	6,058	770						
Do.....			(1)	10,409	(1)	10,409						
Galvanized ware.....	Pieces		1,148	1,696	1,148	1,696						
Sheet-metal work.....			(1)	19,421	(1)	19,421						
Textile products.....		45										
Bags, cloth.....	Dozen		1	6	1	6						



408102°-42-7

Pillowcases.....	Dozen.....	226	141	226	141				
Sheets.....	Dozen.....	244	1,252	244	1,252				
Tablecloths.....	Each.....	99	85	99	85				
Towels.....	Dozen.....	870	993	870	993				
Miscellaneous.....		(1)	71	(1)	71				
Other manufactured products.....		64							
Canned fruits and vegetable.....		(1)	9,791	(1)	9,791				
Snow fence.....		(1)	18,668	(1)	18,668				
STATE REFORMATORY FOR WOMEN									
Total.....		111	26,056		26,056				
Clothing									
Aprons.....	Dozen.....	18	56	18	56				
Dresses.....	Each.....	673	441	673	441				
Handkerchiefs.....	Dozen.....	17	6	17	6				
Overalls.....	Dozen.....	1	4	1	4				
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	Dozen.....	3	20	3	20				
Shirts, work.....	Dozen.....	3,582	19,194	3,582	19,194				
Underwear, women's and children's.....	Dozen.....		16	7	16				
Miscellaneous.....		(1)	678	(1)	678				
Farm: Field crops and garden.....		27							
Corn, field.....	Bushels.....		1,000		420		1,000		420
Hay.....	Tons.....		3		15		3		15
Oats.....	Bushels.....		605		145		605		145
Miscellaneous.....		(1)	1,789	(1)	1,789				
Farm: Hogs.....		2							
Pork, dressed.....	Pounds.....		6,481		427		6,481		427
Farm: Poultry and poultry products.....		3							
Eggs.....	Dozen.....		3,964		638		3,964		638
Poultry, dressed.....	Pounds.....		4,012		521		4,012		521
Textile products									
Bags, cloth.....	Dozen.....		1		5		1		5
Flags.....	Each.....		67		528		67		528
Pillowcases.....	Dozen.....		18		30		18		30
Sheets.....	Dozen.....		21		111		21		111
Tablecloths.....	Each.....		25		14		25		14
Towels.....	Dozen.....		7		11		7		11
Miscellaneous.....		(1)	678	(1)	678				
Other manufactured products: Canned fruits and vegetables.....		1	(1)	313	(1)	313			
STATE FARM									
Total.....		336	122,092		114,922		7,170		
Clothing									
Labor only.....		2	(1)	2,973	(1)	2,973			
Shoes repaired.....	Pairs.....		2,280		684		2,280		684
Construction: Buildings.....	Each.....	20	3	7,170					7,170

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## ILLINOIS—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
<b>STATE FARM—continued</b>												
Farm: Cattle		10										
Beef, dressed	Pounds		63, 118	\$10, 242	63, 118	\$10, 242						
Cattle	Head		99	4, 455	99	4, 455						
Miscellaneous			(1)	750	(1)	750						
Farm: Dairy		17										
Beef, dressed	Pounds		4, 373	620	4, 373	620						
Cattle	Head		78	4, 290	78	4, 290						
Milk, whole	Pounds		475, 729	15, 110	475, 729	15, 110						
Miscellaneous			(1)	1, 050	(1)	1, 050						
Farm: Field crops and garden		267										
Corn, field	Bushels		14, 248	6, 046	14, 248	6, 046						
Ensilage	Tons		550	2, 585	550	2, 585						
Fodder	Tons		200	800	200	800						
Hay	Tons		467	2, 922	467	2, 922						
Oats	Bushels		7, 874	1, 890	7, 874	1, 890						
Potatoes	Bushels		2, 493	2, 072	2, 493	2, 072						
Straw	Tons		209	1, 045	209	1, 045						
Wheat	Bushels		1, 140	661	1, 140	661						
Miscellaneous			(1)	23, 403	(1)	23, 403						
Farm: Hogs		5										
Hogs	Head		583	6, 996	583	6, 996						
Lard	Pounds		19, 523	1, 367	19, 523	1, 367						
Pork, dressed	Pounds		74, 458	5, 070	74, 458	5, 070						
Farm: Miscellaneous		10	(1)	910	(1)	910						
Other manufactured products: Canned fruits and vegetables		35	(1)	18, 981	(1)	18, 981						

INDIANA

ALL INSTITUTIONS									
Total		2,517	\$1,642,653		\$1,328,656		\$140,900		\$173,097
Brooms, brushes, and mops		37							
Brooms	Dozen		1,891	13,082	1,809	12,759		82	323
Brushes	Dozen		652	6,071	646	6,037		6	34
Mops	Each		4,849	1,857	4,849	1,857			
Clay, cement, and stone products		233							
Brick	M		3,923	41,583	983	11,692		2,940	29,891
Building tile	Each		60,867	2,576	60,867	2,576			
Concrete blocks	Each		8,121	6,360	8,121	6,360			
Concrete pipe			(1)	14,723	(1)	14,575		(1)	148
Concrete posts	Each		253	380	253	380			
Drain tile	Each		37,446	2,108	36,246	2,075		1,200	33
Miscellaneous			(1)	66	(1)	42		(1)	24
Clothing		277							
Aprons	Dozen		350	1,467	350	1,467			
Children's playsuits	Dozen		4	24	4	24			
Coats, dress	Each		1,623	5,234	1,620	5,223		3	11
Coats, work	Dozen		635	8,913	634	8,900		1	13
Dresses	Each		3,145	2,766	3,145	2,766			
Gloves and mittens	Doz. pr.		4,287	5,195	4,287	5,195			
Hats and caps	Dozen		1,010	3,113	1,010	3,113			
Labor only			(1)	1,497	(1)	12		(1)	1,485
Overalls	Dozen		1,533	12,445	1,531	12,435		2	10
Overcoats	Each		1,295	5,758	1,295	5,758			
Pajamas and nightgowns	Dozen		293	1,509	293	1,509			
Pants, dress	Each		3,448	8,193	3,448	8,193			
Pants, work	Dozen		1,267	16,074	1,256	15,826		11	248
Shirts, dress	Dozen		409	2,460	409	2,460			
Shirts, work	Dozen		1,549	12,849	1,548	12,843		1	6
Shoes, new	Fairs		16,253	39,115	16,253	39,115			
Shoes repaired	Fairs		3,580	1,611	3,580	1,611			
Suits	Each		2,896	14,816	2,896	14,816			
Underwear, men's and boys'	Dozen		738	3,380	737	3,375		1	5
Uniforms	Each		117	692	117	692			
Miscellaneous			(1)		(1)	523		(1)	169
Construction: Buildings	Each	87		104,600					
Construction: Major repairs to buildings		20	(1)	36,300			(1)	8	104,600
Farm: Dairy		65							36,300
Beef, dressed	Pounds		23,478	2,690	23,478	2,690			
Butter	Pounds		21,658	7,577	21,658	7,577			
Cattle	Head		162	6,303	102	5,171		60	1,635
Milk, whole	Pounds		2,139,697	36,438	2,139,697	36,438			
Miscellaneous			(1)	10,613	(1)	10,613			

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## INDIANA—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
ALL INSTITUTIONS—continued												
Farm: Field crops and garden.....		308										
Corn, field.....	Bushels.....		15,460	\$3,261	15,460	\$3,261						
Ensilage.....	Tons.....		750	2,625	750	2,625						
Fodder.....	Tons.....		12,000	6,000	12,000	6,000						
Hay.....	Tons.....		2,139	15,112	2,139	15,112						
Labor only.....			(1)	1,320	(1)	1,320						
Potatoes.....	Bushels.....		18,621	12,173	18,621	12,173						
Straw.....	Tons.....		225	1,125	225	1,125						
Wheat.....	Bushels.....		9,178	7,343	9,178	7,343						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	49,568	(1)	49,483		(1)		\$85		
Farm: Hogs.....		24										
Hogs.....	Head.....		2,494	33,010	1,728	21,433			766		11,577	
Pork, dressed.....	Pounds.....		68,587	3,572	68,587	3,572						
Farm: Poultry and poultry products.....		12										
Eggs.....	Dozen.....		26,784	4,618	26,784	4,618						
Poultry, dressed.....	Pounds.....		16,766	3,472	16,162	3,415			604		57	
Poultry, live.....	Head.....		649	416	649	416						
Farm: Miscellaneous.....		1										
Livestock.....	Head.....		136	1,274	90	833				46	441	
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	41					(1)		41	
Furniture: Metal.....		4										
Beds.....	Each.....		340	3,315	340	3,315						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	195	(1)	195						
Furniture: Wood.....		230										
Beds.....	Each.....		41	391	16	169			25		222	
Benches.....	Each.....		162	567	152	547			10		20	
Bureaus, chiffoniers, etc.....	Each.....		107	1,537	93	1,347			14		190	
Chairs.....	Each.....		6,114	11,982	5,653	10,997			461		985	
Davenport, sofas, etc.....	Each.....		149	830	111	654			38		175	
Desks.....	Each.....		85	1,487	75	1,258			10		229	
Repairs.....			(1)	476	(1)	476						
Tables.....	Each.....		498	4,491	434	4,095			64		396	
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	31,159	(1)	18,057			(1)		13,102	

<b>Furniture: Other than metal or wood</b> .....		<b>23</b>											
Mattresses.....	Each		2,042	12,026	1,873	10,490				169	1,536		
Pillows.....	Each		1,962	1,963	1,952	1,949			10		14		
Repairs.....			(1)	9	(1)	9							
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	540	(1)	359			(1)		181		
<b>Grain-mill products</b> .....		<b>14</b>											
Flour.....	Barrels		15,524	84,369	12,150	64,124				3,374	20,245		
Labor only.....			(1)	504	(1)	504							
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	8	(1)	8							
<b>Laundry, commercial</b> .....		<b>2</b>		640					(1)		640		
<b>Metal Products: Tags, highway markers, and signs</b> .....		<b>154</b>											
Auto license tags.....	Each		2,680,116	159,229	2,680,116	159,229							
Highway markers.....	Each		3,291	4,905	3,291	4,905							
Repairs.....			(1)	18	(1)	18							
Signs.....	Each		59,644	121,726	59,644	121,726							
Tags, miscellaneous.....	Each		7,441,945	8,371	441,945	3,203			(1)		363		
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	1,379	(1)	758			(1)		621		
<b>Metal products: Miscellaneous</b> .....		<b>116</b>											
Castings.....	Pieces		14,178	13,221	13,966	12,744				212	477		
Do.....	Pieces		(1)	3,274	(1)	3,089			(1)		185		
Galvanized ware.....	Pieces		5,299	4,183	5,285	4,159				14	24		
Iron hollow ware.....	Pieces		2,695	1,535	350	277			2,345		1,258		
Tinware.....	Pieces		4,910	2,119	4,910	2,119							
Do.....			(1)	3,013	(1)	3,013							
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	271	(1)	271							
<b>Paint</b> .....	Gallons	<b>29</b>	53,004	87,946	52,906	87,674			98		172		
<b>Printing and binding</b> .....		<b>115</b>											
Bookbinding and blank books.....	Each		5,936	3,864	5,936	3,864							
Envelopes.....	Each		2,405,172	14,516	2,405,172	14,516							
Letterheads.....	Each		10,200	10	10,200	10							
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	2,522	(1)	2,409			(1)		113		
<b>Quarrying and rock crushing</b> .....		<b>185</b>											
Lime and agricultural limestone.....	Tons		45,956	47,166	5,945	5,755				40,011	41,411		
Stone, building.....	Tons		63	106	46	74				17	32		
Stone, crushed.....	Tons		44,183	52,057	26,744	32,792				17,439	19,265		
<b>Soap and other detergents</b> .....		<b>37</b>											
Soap.....	Pounds		749,128	64,236	748,514	64,193				614	43		
Soap, liquid.....	Gallons		5,000	2,129	5,000	2,129							
<b>Textiles</b> .....		<b>158</b>											
Blanketing, wool.....	Sq. yd.		18,020	23,752	18,020	23,752							
Blankets.....	Each		1,244	3,737	1,244	3,737							
Cotton yard goods, heavy.....	Yards		486	235	486	235							
Cotton yard goods, light.....	Sq. yd.		47,470	6,208	47,470	6,208							
Do.....	Yards		3,916	439	3,916	439							
Wool yard goods.....	Sq. yd.		24,981	16,370	24,981	16,370							

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## INDIANA—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
<b>ALL INSTITUTIONS—continued</b>												
<b>Textile products</b>		155										
Bags, cloth	Dozen		503	\$1,264	503	\$1,264						
Flags	Each		40,668	4,114	40,665	4,106		3	\$8			
Mopheads	Dozen		815	4,178	818	4,178						
Pillowcases	Dozen		437	1,160	437	1,160						
Sheets	Dozen		647	4,605	647	4,605						
Spreads	Each		144	107	144	107						
Towels	Dozen		1,980	2,940	1,980	2,940						
Miscellaneous			(1)	5,347	(1)	3,604		(1)	1,743			
<b>Wood products</b>		101										
Baskets, willow	Each		10,430	17,732	176	306		10,254	17,426			
Boxes	Each		1,200	300	1,200	300						
Hickory poles	Each		140,000	700	140,000	700						
Lumber	Bd. ft.		101,159	1,338	101,159	1,338						
Willow	Pounds		52,000	3,640	52,000	3,640						
<b>Other manufactured products</b>		130										
Beef, dressed	Pounds		90,099	11,954	90,099	11,954						
Canned fruits and vegetables	Cases		26,573	38,137	26,573	38,137						
Do			(1)	15,999	(1)	15,999						
Deodorants and disinfectants			(1)	7,822	(1)	7,822						
Labor only			(1)	1,654	(1)	1,654						
Lard	Pounds		158,982	11,539	158,982	11,539						
Pork, dressed	Pounds		507,188	69,557	464,988	69,800		42,200	5,757			
Tobacco, smoking and chewing	Pounds		110,700	41,604	110,700	41,604						
Miscellaneous			(1)	843	(1)	816		(1)	27			
<b>STATE REFORMATORY</b>												
<b>Total</b>		801		467,918		420,369		\$2,400		45,149		
<b>Brooms, brushes, and mops</b>		36										
Brooms	Dozen		1,858	12,981	1,776	12,658		82	323			
Brushes	Dozen		652	6,071	646	6,037		6	34			
Mops	Each		4,849	1,857	4,849	1,857						

Clay, cement, and stone products.....		3										
Concrete blocks.....	Each		2,522	225	2,522	225						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	31	(1)	31						
Clothing.....		149										
Aprons.....	Dozen		195	879	195	879						
Coats, dress.....	Each		93	317	90	306		3		11		
Coats, work.....	Dozen		379	6,620	378	6,607		1		13		
Dresses.....	Each		798	654	798	654						
Gloves and mittens.....	Doz. pr		3,593	3,957	3,593	3,957						
Hats and caps.....	Dozen		352	1,449	352	1,449						
Overalls.....	Dozen		1,155	7,832	1,153	7,822		2		10		
Overcoats.....	Each		437	2,060	437	2,060						
Pants, work.....	Dozen		719	10,936	708	10,688		11		248		
Shirts, dress.....	Dozen		179	1,149	179	1,149						
Shirts, work.....	Dozen		1,164	7,377	1,163	7,371		1		6		
Shoes repaired.....	Pairs		3,580	1,611	3,580	1,611						
Suits.....	Each		2,185	10,593	2,185	10,593						
Underwear, men's and boys'.....	Dozen		426	1,411	425	1,406		1		5		
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	134	(1)	53			(1)		81	
Construction: Buildings.....	Each	4	1	2,400			1	2,400				
Farm: Dairy.....		22										
Beef, dressed.....	Pounds		13,734	1,035	13,734	1,035						
Cattle.....	Head		97	3,695	50	2,615		47		1,080		
Milk, whole.....	Pounds		924,275	14,330	924,275	14,330						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	2,534	(1)	2,534						
Farm: Field crops and garden.....		52										
Corn, field.....	Bushels		8,700	4,611	8,700	4,611						
Hay.....	Tons		439	3,612	439	3,612						
Labor only.....			(1)	1,320	(1)	1,320						
Potatoes.....	Bushels		5,933	3,004	5,933	3,004						
Wheat.....	Bushels		6,327	5,062	6,327	5,062						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	14,407	(1)	14,322			(1)		85	
Farm: Hogs.....		5										
Hogs.....	Head		427	6,139	181	1,810		246		4,329		
Pork, dressed.....	Pounds		67,265	3,453	67,265	3,453						
Farm: Miscellaneous.....		1										
Livestock.....	Head		136	1,274	90	833		46		441		
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	41				(1)		41		
Furniture: Metal.....		(2)										
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	195	(1)	195						
Furniture: Wood.....		71										
Beds.....	Each		33	340	16	169		17		171		
Benches.....	Each		141	508	140	505		1		3		
Bureaus, chiffoniers, etc.....	Each		90	1,349	80	1,217		10		132		
Chairs.....	Each		3,248	6,296	3,197	6,208		51		88		
Davenports, sofas, etc.....	Each		3	32	3	32						
Desks.....	Each		80	1,443	70	1,214		10		229		
Repairs.....			(1)	15	(1)	15						
Tables.....	Each		341	3,558	312	3,338		29		220		
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	4,275	(1)	2,224		(1)		2,051		

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

INDIANA—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
<b>STATE REFORMATORY—continued</b>												
<b>Furniture: Other than metal or wood</b>		18										
Mattresses	Each		1,880	\$11,538	1,711	\$10,002			169	\$1,536		
Pillows	Each		885	1,470	875	1,456			10	14		
Miscellaneous			(1)	540	(1)	359			(1)	181		
<b>Grain-mill products</b>		7										
Flour	Barrels		9,583	51,039	9,583	51,039						
<b>Metal products: Miscellaneous</b>		113										
Castings	Pieces		14,178	13,221	13,966	12,744			212	477		
Castings, miscellaneous			(1)	3,274	(1)	3,089			(1)	185		
Galvanized ware	Pieces		5,238	3,946	5,224	3,922			14	24		
Iron hollow ware	Pieces		2,695	1,535	350	277			2,345	1,258		
Tinware	Pieces		4,910	2,119	4,910	2,119						
Tinware, miscellaneous			(1)	285	(1)	285						
Miscellaneous			(1)	271	(1)	271						
Paint	Gallons	29	53,004	87,846	52,906	87,674			98	172		
<b>Printing and binding</b>		75										
Envelopes	Each		2,402,172	14,505	2,402,172	14,505						
Letterheads	Each		10,200	10	10,200	10						
Miscellaneous			(1)	2,222	(1)	2,207			(1)	15		
<b>Quarrying and rock crushing</b>		60										
Lime and agricultural limestone	Tons		27,422	27,420	11	9			27,411	27,411		
Stone, building	Tons		63	106	46	74			17	32		
Stone, crushed	Tons		13,648	13,392	9,476	9,188			4,172	4,204		
<b>Textiles</b>		109										
Blanketing, wool	Sq. yd.		18,020	23,752	18,020	23,752						
Cotton yard goods, light	Sq. yd.		47,470	6,208	47,470	6,208						
Wool yard goods	Sq. yd.		24,981	16,370	24,981	16,370						
<b>Textile products</b>		30										
Bags, cloth	Dozen		494	1,186	494	1,186						
Flags	Each		40,525	3,261	40,522	3,253			3	8		
Mopheads	Dozen		818	4,178	818	4,178						
Pillowcases	Dozen		48	118	48	118						
Sheets	Dozen		63	449	63	449						
Towels	Dozen		11	20	11	20						
Miscellaneous			(1)	1,559	(1)	1,528			(1)	31		



Wood products: Lumber.....	Bd. ft.	4	75,000	750	75,000	750						
Other manufactured products.....		13										
Canned fruits and vegetables.....	Cases		9,979	10,556	9,979	10,556						
Labor only (canning).....			(1)	1,611	(1)	1,611						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	89	(1)	89						
STATE PRISON												
Total.....		935		737,990		615,489		\$110,000			12,501	
Clay, cement, and stone products.....		21										
Concrete blocks.....	Each		5,599	6,135	5,599	6,135						
Concrete pipe.....			(1)	175	(1)	175						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	35	(1)	11			(1)		24	
Clothing.....		112										
Aprons.....	Dozen		139	530	139	530						
Coats, dress.....	Each		1,530	4,917	1,530	4,917						
Coats, work.....	Dozen		115	1,019	115	1,019						
Gloves and mittens.....	Doz. pr.		62	944	62	944						
Hats and caps.....	Dozen		628	1,653	628	1,653						
Overalls.....	Dozen		10	199	10	199						
Overcoats.....	Each		858	3,698	858	3,698						
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	Dozen		90	704	90	704						
Pants, dress.....	Each		3,448	8,193	3,448	8,193						
Pants, work.....	Dozen		534	4,970	534	4,970						
Shirts, dress.....	Dozen		207	1,123	207	1,123						
Shirts, work.....	Dozen		65	3,172	65	3,172						
Shoes, new.....	Pairs		16,253	39,115	16,253	39,115						
Suits.....	Each		711	4,223	711	4,223						
Underwear, men's and boys'.....	Dozen		32	1,297	32	1,297						
Uniforms.....	Each		12	117	12	117						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	299	(1)	211				(1)	88	
Construction: Buildings.....	Each	63	6	73,700				6	73,700			
Construction: Major repairs to buildings.....		20	(1)	36,300				(1)	36,300			
Farm: Dairy.....		18										
Beef, dressed.....	Pounds		9,744	1,655		1,655						
Cattle.....	Head		41	1,585		28				13	555	
Milk, whole.....	Pounds		484,183	13,865	484,183	13,865						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	402	(1)	402						
Farm: Field crops and garden.....		128										
Corn, field.....	Bushels		6,760	3,650	6,760	3,650						
Hay.....	Tons		300	4,500	300	4,500						
Potatoes.....	Bushels		6,546	3,987	6,546	3,987						
Wheat.....	Bushels		2,851	2,281	2,851	2,281						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	20,652	(1)	20,652						
Farm: Hogs.....		2										
Hogs.....	Head		817	8,761	297	1,513				520	7,248	
Pork, dressed.....	Pounds		1,322	119	1,322	119						
Farm: Poultry and poultry products.....		2										
Eggs.....	Dozen		2,849	599	2,849	599						
Poultry, dressed.....	Pounds		8,439	1,488	8,439	1,488						
Poultry, live.....	Head		649	416	649	416						

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## INDIANA—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
STATE PRISON—continued												
Furniture: Metal		4										
Beds	Each		340	\$3,315	340	\$3,315						
Furniture: Wood		69										
Benches	Each		2	15	2	15						
Chairs	Each		1,172	2,003	1,172	2,006						
Davenport, sofas, etc.	Each		4	54	4	54						
Desks	Each		5	44	5	44						
Repairs			( <sup>1</sup> )	297	( <sup>1</sup> )	297						
Tables	Each		19	259	19	259						
Miscellaneous			( <sup>1</sup> )	12,623	( <sup>1</sup> )	10,901		( <sup>1</sup> )	\$1,722			
Furniture: Other than metal or wood		5										
Mattresses	Each		162	488	162	488						
Pillows	Each		1,077	493	1,077	493						
Repairs			( <sup>1</sup> )	9	( <sup>1</sup> )	9						
Metal products: Tags, highway markers, and signs		154										
Auto license tags	Each		2,680,116	159,229	2,680,116	159,229						
Highway markers	Each		3,291	4,905	3,291	4,905						
Repairs			( <sup>1</sup> )	18	( <sup>1</sup> )	18						
Signs	Each		59,644	121,726	59,644	121,726						
Tags, miscellaneous	Each		441,945	8,571	441,945	8,208		( <sup>1</sup> )	363			
Miscellaneous			( <sup>1</sup> )	1,379	( <sup>1</sup> )	758		( <sup>1</sup> )	621			
Metal products: Miscellaneous		3										
Galvanized ware	Pieces		61	237	61	237						
Tinware			( <sup>1</sup> )	2,728	( <sup>1</sup> )	2,728						
Printing and binding		40										
Bookbinding and blank books	Each		5,936	3,864	5,936	3,864						
Envelopes	Each		3,000	11	3,000	11						
Miscellaneous			( <sup>1</sup> )	300	( <sup>1</sup> )	202		( <sup>1</sup> )	98			
Soap and other detergents		37										
Soap	Pounds		749,128	64,236	748,514	64,193		614	43			
Soap, liquid	Gallons		5,000	2,129	5,000	2,129						
Textiles		49										
Blankets	Each		1,244	3,737	1,244	3,737						
Cotton yard goods, heavy	Yards		436	235	436	235						
Cotton yard goods, light	Yards		3,916	439	3,916	439						

<b>Textile products</b>		124								
Bags, cloth	Dozen		9	78	9	78				
Flags	Each		143	853	143	853				
Pillowcases	Each		286	549	286	549				
Sheets	Each		338	2,681	338	2,681				
Spreads	Each		144	107	144	107				
Towels	Dozen		1,914	2,822	1,914	2,822				
Miscellaneous			(1)	3,594	(1)	1,882		(1)	1,712	
<b>Other manufactured products</b>		84								
Canned fruits and vegetables	Cases		16,594	27,581	16,594	27,581				
Deodorants and disinfectants			(1)	7,822	(1)	7,822				
Labor only (canning)			(1)	43	(1)	43				
Tobacco, smoking and chewing	Pounds		110,700	41,604	110,700	41,604				
Miscellaneous			(1)	431	(1)	404		(1)	27	
<b>WOMEN'S PRISON</b>										
Total		21		5,580		3,455			2,125	
<b>Clothing</b>		11								
Aprons	Dozen		16	58	16	58				
Children's play suits	Dozen		4	24	4	24				
Coats, work	Each		3	3	3	3				
Dresses	Each		2,347	2,112	2,347	2,112				
Hats and caps	Dozen		7	8	7	8				
Labor only			(1)	1,485				(1)	1,485	
Pajamas and nightgowns	Dozen		26	167	26	167				
Repairs			(1)	12	(1)	12				
Miscellaneous			(1)	259	(1)	259				
<b>Farm: Field crops and garden</b>		8								
Miscellaneous			(1)	632	(1)	632				
Laundry, commercial		2	(1)	640				(1)	640	
Textile products: Miscellaneous		(1)	(1)	180	(1)	180				
<b>STATE FARM</b>										
Total		760		431,165		289,343		\$28,500	113,322	
<b>Brooms, brushes, and mops: Brooms</b>	Dozen		33	101	33	101				
<b>Clay, cement, and stone products</b>		1								
Brick	M	209	3,923	41,583	983	11,692		2,940	29,891	
Building tile	Each		60,867	2,576	60,867	2,576				
Concrete pipe			(1)	14,548	(1)	14,400		(1)	148	
Concrete posts	Each		253	380	253	380				
Drain tile	Each		37,446	2,108	36,246	2,075		1,200	33	
<b>Clothing</b>		5								
Coats, work	Dozen		141	1,271	141	1,271				
Gloves and mittens	Doz. pr.		272	294	272	294				
Hats and caps	Dozen		23	3	23	3				
Overalls	Dozen		368	4,414	368	4,414				
Pajamas and nightgowns	Dozen		177	638	177	638				
Pants, work	Dozen		14	168	14	168				
Shirts, dress	Dozen		23	188	23	188				
Shirts, work	Dozen		320	2,300	320	2,300				
Underwear, men's and boys'	Dozen		280	672	280	672				

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## INDIANA—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
STATE FARM—continued												
Construction: Buildings.....	Each	20	2	\$28,500				2	\$28,500			
Farm: Dairy.....		25										
Butter.....	Pounds		21,658	7,577	21,658	\$7,577						
Cattle.....	Head		24	1,526	24	1,526						
Milk, whole.....	Pounds		731,239	8,243	731,239	8,243						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	7,677	(1)	7,677						
Farm: Field crops and garden.....		120										
Ensilage.....	Tons		750	2,625	750	2,625						
Fodder (corn).....	Tons		12,000	6,000	12,000	6,000						
Hay.....	Tons		1,400	7,000	1,400	7,000						
Potatoes.....	Bushels		6,142	5,187	6,142	5,187						
Straw.....	Tons		225	1,125	225	1,125						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	13,877	(1)	13,877						
Farm: Hogs.....	Head	17	1,250	18,110	1,250	18,110						
Farm: Poultry and poultry products.....		10										
Eggs.....	Dozen		23,935	4,019	23,935	4,019						
Poultry, dressed.....	Pounds		8,327	1,984	7,723	1,927		604	\$57			
Furniture: Wood.....		90										
Beds.....	Each		8	51				8	51			
Benches.....	Each		19	44	10	27		9	17			
Bureaus, chiffoniers, etc.....	Each		17	188	13	130		4	58			
Chairs.....	Each		1,694	3,680	1,284	2,783		410	897			
Davenport, sofas, etc.....	Each		142	744	104	568		38	176			
Repairs.....			(1)	164	(1)	164						
Tables.....	Each		138	674	103	498		35	176			
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	14,261	(1)	4,932		(1)	9,329			
Grain-mill products.....		7										
Flour.....	Barrels		5,941	33,330	2,567	13,085		3,374	20,245			
Labor only.....			(1)	504	(1)	504						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	8	(1)	8						
Quarrying and rock crushing.....		125										
Lime and agricultural limestone.....	Tons		18,534	19,746	5,934	5,746		12,600	14,000			
Stone, crushed.....	Tons		30,535	38,665	17,268	23,604		13,267	15,061			
Textile products.....		1										
Pillowcases.....	Dozen		103	493	103	493						

Sheets.....	Dozen.....	246	1,475	246	1,475						
Towels.....	Dozen.....	55	98	55	98						
Miscellaneous.....		(1)	14	(1)	14						
Wood products.....		97									
Baskets, willow.....	Each.....	10,430	17,732	176	306		10,254	17,426			
Boxes.....	Each.....	1,200	300	1,200	300						
Hickory poles.....	Each.....	140,000	700	140,000	700						
Lumber.....	Bd. ft.....	26,159	588	26,159	588						
Willow.....	Pounds.....	52,000	3,640	52,000	3,640						
Other manufactured products.....		33									
Beef, dressed.....	Pounds.....	90,099	11,954	90,099	11,954						
Canned fruits and vegetables.....		(1)	15,999	(1)	15,999						
Lard.....	Pounds.....	158,982	11,539	158,982	11,539						
Pork, dressed.....	Pounds.....	507,188	69,557	404,988	63,800		42,200	5,757			
Miscellaneous.....		(1)	323	(1)	323						

## IOWA

ALL INSTITUTIONS										
Total.....		1,173	\$855,355		\$637,191		\$59,667		\$158,497	
Brooms, brushes, and mops.....		8								
Brooms.....	Dozen.....	903	3,073	899	3,073			4	5	
Brushes.....	Dozen.....	543	2,633	543	2,633					
Clothing, other than knit.....		183								
Aprons.....	Dozen.....	91	422	91	422					
Belts, leather.....	Dozen.....	66	237	66	237					
Coats, dress.....	Each.....	464	2,257	464	2,257					
Coats, work.....	Dozen.....	324	7,006	324	7,006					
Dresses.....	Each.....	293	327	293	327					
Gloves and mittens.....	Doz. pr.....	1,721	3,930	1,721	3,930					
Handkerchiefs.....	Dozen.....	1,241	549	1,241	549					
Hats and caps.....	Dozen.....	556	1,285	556	1,285					
Labor only.....		(1)	363	(1)	363					
Overalls.....	Dozen.....	1,130	16,347	1,130	16,347					
Overcoats.....	Each.....	439	3,447	439	3,447					
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	Dozen.....	34	240	34	240					
Pants, dress.....	Each.....	517	1,900	517	1,900					
Pants, work.....	Dozen.....	264	4,426	264	4,426					
Shirts, work.....	Dozen.....	1,100	10,277	1,100	10,277					
Shoes, new.....	Pairs.....	16,505	46,199	16,505	46,199					
Shoes repaired.....	Pairs.....	17,344	9,243	17,344	9,243					
Suits.....	Each.....	1,457	14,448	1,457	14,448					
Underwear, men's and boys'.....	Dozen.....	289	1,574	289	1,574					
Underwear, women's and children's.....	Dozen.....	34	100	34	100					
Uniforms.....	Each.....	15	210	15	210					
Miscellaneous.....		(1)	155	(1)	155					

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## IOWA—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system								Piece price	
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account			
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
ALL INSTITUTIONS—continued												
Clothing, knit		24										
Hosiery	Doz. pr		5,621	\$9,522	5,621	\$9,522						
Sweaters	Dozen		70	970	70	970						
Underwear	Dozen		2,142	13,163	2,142	13,163						
Construction: Buildings		68	(1)	38,194			(1)	\$38,194				
Construction: Miscellaneous		38	(1)	21,473			(1)	21,473				
Farm: Cattle		23										
Beef, dressed	Pounds		122,149	9,002	66,039	4,703			56,110	\$4,299		
Cattle			(1)	1,194	(1)	597			(1)	597		
Do	Head		17	714					17	714		
Miscellaneous			(1)	254					(1)	254		
Farm: Dairy		44										
Beef, dressed	Pounds		56,010	4,783	34,686	3,013			21,324	1,770		
Butter	Pounds		15,522	6,364	15,522	6,364						
Cattle			(1)	2,755	(1)	1,100			(1)	1,655		
Cheese	Pounds		13,092	2,499	13,092	2,499						
Milk, whole	Pounds		1,962,402	41,317	1,959,244	41,254			3,158	63		
Farm: Field crops and garden		95										
Corn, field	Bushels		18,532	9,424	18,532	9,424						
Ensilage	Tons		1,552	6,921	1,552	6,921						
Hay	Tons		1,048	7,196	1,048	7,196						
Molasses	Gallons		748	299	748	299						
Oats	Bushels		5,140	1,727	5,140	1,727						
Potatoes	Bushels		6,429	3,935	6,429	3,935						
Rye	Bushels		200	110	200	110						
Strawberries			(1)	1,911					(1)	1,911		
Wheat	Bushels		500	371	500	371						
Miscellaneous			(1)	20,380	(1)	20,380						
Farm: Hogs		9										
Hogs			(1)	2,995	(1)	2,065			(1)	930		
Pork, dressed	Pounds		464,593	23,793	464,593	23,793						
Farm: Poultry and poultry products		5										
Eggs	Dozen		13,807	2,007	13,807	2,007						
Poultry, dressed	Pounds		8,667	1,165	4,111	621			4,556	544		
Poultry, live	Head		373	442	368	439			5	3		

Miscellaneous		(1)	136	(1)	87		(1)	49
Farm, miscellaneous		117						
Farm hands hired out		(1)	4, 121	(1)	4, 082		(1)	39
Livestock	Head	7	371	3	150		4	221
Furniture: Wood		153						
Beds	Each		1, 603	68	337		1, 535	7, 694
Breakfast sets	Each		7, 411	17	244		7, 394	87, 507
Bureaus, chiffoniers, etc.	Each		238	238	1, 049			
Chairs	Each		12, 819	1, 567	7, 104		11, 252	41, 364
Desks	Each		66	50	2, 540		16	206
Ottomans	Each		683				683	1, 484
Tables	Each		181	169	248		12	73
Miscellaneous		(1)	260	(1)	217		(1)	43
Furniture: Other than metal or wood		3						
Mattresses	Each		432	432	2, 565			
Pillows	Each		124	124	72			
Repairs		(1)	1, 641	(1)	1, 641			
Metal products		46						
Auto license tags	Each		1, 770, 823	1, 770, 823	75, 260			
Highway markers	Each		8, 501	8, 501	9, 438			
Signs		(1)	76	(1)	76			
Tags, miscellaneous	Each		14, 810	14, 810	629			
Printing and binding		53						
Bookbinding and blank books	Each		13, 622	13, 622	3, 328			
Envelopes	Each		919, 396	919, 396	3, 260			
Letterheads	Each		150, 000	150, 000	539			
Miscellaneous		(1)	7, 227	(1)	7, 227			
Quarrying and rock crushing		61						
Lime and agricultural limestone	Tons		7, 570	557	364		7, 013	5, 023
Stone, building	Tons		1, 424	1, 408	916		16	30
Stone, crushed	Tons		12, 813	11, 246	7, 472		1, 567	1, 518
Soap and other detergents		27						
Soap	Pounds		424, 219	424, 219	36, 234			
Soap, liquid	Gallons		7, 229	7, 229	1, 120			
Miscellaneous soap products		(1)	49	(1)	49			
Textiles		112						
Cotton yard goods, light	Sq. yd.		407, 088	407, 088	79, 263			
Duck and canvas	Sq. yd.		1, 518	1, 518	1, 124			
Wool yard goods	Sq. yd.		21, 565	21, 565	17, 302			
Miscellaneous		(1)	53	(1)	53			
Textile products		45						
Bags, cloth		(1)	1, 035	(1)	1, 035			
Flags	Each		41	25	147		16	25
Mopheads	Dozen		556	556	1, 336			
Pillowcases	Dozen		647	646	1, 921		1	2
Rugs, rag	Each		425				425	333
Sheets	Dozen		946	945	9, 395		1	6
Spreads	Each		3, 505	3, 505	4, 505			
Towels	Dozen		2, 030	2, 030	5, 086			
Washcloths	Dozen		541	365	365			
Miscellaneous		(1)	641	(1)	506		(1)	135

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued  
IOWA—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
ALL INSTITUTIONS—continued												
Other manufactured products		59										
Canned fruits and vegetables	Cases		15,654	\$28,331	15,654	\$28,331						
Do			(1)	464	(1)	464						
Insecticides, deodorants, and related chemical compounds			(1)	26,680	(1)	26,680						
Miscellaneous			(1)	309	(1)	309						
THE MEN'S REFORMATORY												
Total		452		375,847		339,461		\$26,359		\$10,027		
Clothing												
Aprons	Dozen		59	312	59	312						
Coats, dress	Each		464	2,257	464	2,257						
Coats, work	Dozen		231	4,969	231	4,969						
Gloves and mittens	Doz. pr.		1,002	3,211	1,002	3,211						
Hats and caps	Dozen		270	948	270	948						
Handkerchiefs	Dozen		70	35	70	35						
Labor only			(1)	363	(1)	363						
Overalls	Dozen		964	14,811	964	14,811						
Overcoats	Each		255	2,113	255	2,113						
Pajamas and nightgowns	Dozen		10	65	10	65						
Pants, dress	Each		517	1,900	517	1,900						
Pants, work	Dozen		136	3,247	136	3,247						
Shirts, work	Dozen		786	7,896	786	7,896						
Shoes repaired	Pairs		10,875	5,873	10,875	5,873						
Suits	Each		1,053	11,317	1,053	11,317						
Underwear, men's and boys'	Dozen		289	1,574	289	1,574						
Uniforms	Each		15	210	15	210						
Miscellaneous			(1)	136	(1)	136						
Construction: Buildings		9	(1)	4,886			(1)	4,886				
Construction: Miscellaneous		38	(1)	21,473			(1)	21,473				
Farm: Dairy		25										
Beef, dressed	Pounds		56,010	4,783	34,686	3,013			21,324	1,770		
Butter	Pounds		15,522	6,364	15,522	6,364						
Cattle	Head		(1)	2,755	(1)	1,100			(1)	1,655		



408102-42-8

Cheese	Pounds	13,092	2,499	13,092	2,499			
Milk, whole	Pounds	850,318	19,076	850,318	19,076			
<b>Farm: Field crops and garden</b>		<b>33</b>						
Corn, field	Bushels	12,239	6,260	12,239	6,260			
Ensilage	Tons	681	3,405	681	3,405			
Hay	Tons	354	2,541	354	2,541			
Molasses	Gallons	748	299	748	299			
Oats	Bushels	4,420	1,547	4,420	1,547			
Potatoes	Bushels	3,884	2,422	3,884	2,422			
Miscellaneous		(1)	13,894	(1)	13,894			
<b>Farm: Hogs</b>		<b>4</b>						
Pork, dressed	Pounds	234,265	11,687	234,265	11,687			
<b>Farm: Poultry and poultry products</b>		<b>(?)</b>						
Eggs	Dozen	3,487	490	3,487	490			
<b>Farm: Miscellaneous</b>		<b>(?)</b>						
Livestock		(1)	181	(1)	150	(1)		31
<b>Metal products</b>		<b>46</b>						
Auto license tags	Each	1,770,823	75,260	1,770,823	75,260			
Highway markers	Each	8,501	9,438	8,501	9,438			
Signs		(1)	76	(1)	76			
Tags, miscellaneous	Each	14,810	629	14,810	629			
<b>Printing and binding</b>		<b>48</b>						
Bookbinding and blank books	Each	13,622	3,328	13,622	3,328			
Envelopes	Each	919,396	3,260	919,396	3,260			
Letterheads	Each	150,000	539	150,000	539			
Miscellaneous		(1)	6,727	(1)	6,727			
<b>Quarrying and rock crushing</b>		<b>61</b>						
Lime and agricultural limestone	Tons	7,570	5,387	557	364	7,013		5,023
Stone, building	Tons	1,424	946	1,408	916	16		30
Stone, crushed	Tons	12,813	8,990	11,246	7,472	1,567		1,518
<b>Soap and other detergents</b>		<b>27</b>						
Soap	Pounds	424,219	36,234	424,219	36,234			
Soap, liquid	Gallons	7,229	1,120	7,229	1,120			
Miscellaneous soap products		(1)	49	(1)	49			
<b>Textile products</b>		<b>4</b>						
Bags, cloth		(1)	1,035	(1)	1,035			
Pillowcases	Dozen	100	375	100	375			
Sheets	Dozen	65	484	65	484			
Towels	Dozen	464	1,119	464	1,119			
Miscellaneous		(1)	41	(1)	41			
<b>Other manufactured products</b>		<b>51</b>						
Canned fruits and vegetables	Cases	15,654	28,331	15,654	28,331			
Insecticides, deodorants, and related chemical compounds		(1)	26,680	(1)	26,680			
<b>STATE PENITENTIARY</b>		<b>675</b>						
<b>Total</b>			<b>455,982</b>		<b>275,752</b>	<b>33,308</b>		<b>146,922</b>
<b>Brooms, brushes, and mops</b>		<b>8</b>						
Brooms	Dozen	903	3,078	899	3,073	4		5
Brushes	Dozen	543	2,633	543	2,633			

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued  
IOWA—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
STATE PENITENTIARY—continued												
†Clothing, other than knit.....		75										
Aprons.....	Dozen		27	\$96	27	\$96						
Belts, leather.....	Dozen		66	237	66	237						
Coats, work.....	Dozen		93	2,037	93	2,037						
Gloves and mittens.....	Doz. pr.		719	719	719	719						
Handkerchiefs.....	Dozen		1,171	514	1,171	514						
Hats and caps.....	Dozen		286	337	286	337						
Overalls.....	Dozen		166	1,536	166	1,536						
Overcoats.....	Each		184	1,334	184	1,334						
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	Dozen		6	66	6	66						
Pants, work.....	Dozen		128	1,179	128	1,179						
Shirts, work.....	Dozen		314	2,381	314	2,381						
Shoes, new.....	Pairs		16,505	46,199	16,505	46,199						
Shoes repaired.....	Pairs		6,469	3,370	6,469	3,370						
Suits.....	Each		404	3,131	404	3,131						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	12	(1)	12						
†Clothing, knit.....		24										
Hosiery.....	Doz. pr.		5,621	9,522	5,621	9,522						
Sweaters.....	Dozen		70	970	70	970						
Underwear.....	Dozen		2,142	13,163	2,142	13,163						
Construction: Buildings.....		59	(1)	33,308			(1)	\$33,308				
Farm: Cattle.....		22										
Beef, dressed.....	Pounds		113,554	8,436	57,444	4,137		56,110	\$4,299			
Cattle.....	Head		15	538				15	538			
Do.....			(1)	1,194	(1)	597		(1)	597			
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	236				(1)	236			
Farm: Dairy.....		16										
Milk, whole.....	Pounds		901,882	18,036	901,822	18,036						
Farm: Field crops and garden.....		50										
Corn, field.....	Bushels		4,566	2,283	4,566	2,283						
Ensilage.....	Tons		499	1,996	499	1,996						
Hay.....	Tons		651	4,330	651	4,330						
Potatoes.....	Bushels		2,545	1,513	2,545	1,513						
Rye.....	Bushels		200	110	200	110						
Strawberries.....			(1)	1,911				(1)	1,911			

Wheat	Bushels	500	371	500	371				
Miscellaneous		(1)	4,768	(1)	4,768				
<b>Farm: Hogs</b>		4							
Hogs		(1)	2,065	(1)	2,065				
Pork, dressed	Pounds	212,390	11,185	212,390	11,185				
<b>Farm: Poultry and poultry products</b>		4							
Eggs	Dozen	8,263	1,247	8,263	1,247				
Poultry, dressed	Pounds	7,595	1,045	3,039	601	4,556		544	
Poultry, live	Head	368	439	368	439				
Miscellaneous		(1)	136	(1)	87	(1)		49	
<b>Farm: Miscellaneous</b>		117							
Farm hands hired out		(1)	4,121	(1)	4,082	(1)		39	
<b>Furniture: Wood</b>		153							
Beds	Each	1,603	8,031	68	337	1,535		7,694	
Breakfast sets	Each	7,411	87,751	17	244	7,394		87,507	
Bureaus, chiffoniers, etc.	Each	238	1,049	238	1,049				
Chairs	Each	12,819	48,468	1,567	7,104	11,252		41,364	
Desks	Each	66	2,746	50	2,540	16		206	
Ottomans	Each	683	1,484			683		1,484	
Tables	Each	181	321	169	248	12		73	
Miscellaneous		(1)	260	(1)	217	(1)		43	
<b>Furniture: Other than metal or wood</b>		3							
Mattresses	Each	432	2,565	432	2,565				
Pillows	Each	124	72	124	72				
Repairs		(1)	1,641	(1)	1,641				
<b>Printing and binding: Miscellaneous</b>		5							
Textiles		(1)	500	(1)	500				
<b>Textiles</b>		112							
Cotton yard goods, light	Sq. yd.	407,088	79,263	407,088	79,263				
Duck and canvas	Sq. yd.	1,518	1,124	1,518	1,124				
Wool yard goods	Sq. yd.	21,565	17,302	21,565	17,302				
Miscellaneous		(1)	53	(1)	53				
<b>Textile products</b>		23							
Mopheads	Dozen	556	1,336	556	1,336				
Pillowcases	Dozen	95	207	95	207				
Rugs, rag	Each	425	333			425		333	
Sheets	Dozen	76	663	76	663				
Spreads	Each	3,505	4,505	3,505	4,505				
Towels	Dozen	1,511	3,657	1,511	3,657				
Washcloths	Dozen	541	365	541	365				
Miscellaneous		(1)	195	(1)	195				
<b>Other manufactured products: Miscellaneous</b>		(2)	(1)	309	(1)	309			
<b>WOMEN'S REFORMATORY</b>									
<b>Total</b>		46	23,526		21,978			1,548	
<b>Clothing</b>		2							
Aprons	Dozen	5	14	5	14				
Dresses	Each	293	327	293	327				
Pajamas and nightgowns	Dozen	18	109	18	109				
Underwear, women's and children's	Dozen	34	100	34	100				
Miscellaneous		(1)	7	(1)	7				

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## IOWA—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
WOMEN'S REFORMATORY—continued												
Farm: Cattle		1										
Beef, dressed	Pounds		8,595	\$566	8,595	\$566						
Cattle	Head		(1) 2	176				(1) 2	\$176			
Miscellaneous				18					18			
Farm: Dairy		3										
Milk, whole	Pounds		210,262	4,205	207,104	4,142		3,158	63			
Farm: Field crops and garden		12										
Corn, field	Bushels		1,727	881	1,727	881						
Ensilage	Tons		380	1,520	380	1,520						
Hay	Tons		43	325	43	325						
Oats	Bushels		720	180	720	180						
Miscellaneous			(1)	1,718	(1)	1,718						
Farm: Hogs		1										
Hogs	Head		57	930				57	930			
Pork, dressed	Pounds		17,938	921	17,938	921						
Farm: Poultry and poultry products		1										
Eggs	Dozen		2,057	270	2,057	270						
Poultry, dressed	Pounds		1,072	120	1,072	120						
Poultry, live	Head		5	3				5	3			
Farm: Miscellaneous		(1)										
Livestock	Head		3	190				3	190			
Textile products		18										
Flags	Each		41	172	25	147		16	25			
Pillowcases	Dozen		452	1,341	451	1,339		1	2			
Sheets	Dozen		805	8,254	804	8,248		1	6			
Towels	Dozen		55	310	55	310						
Miscellaneous			(1)	405	(1)	270		(1)	135			
Other manufactured products: Canned fruits and vegetables		8	(1)	464	(1)	464						

KANSAS

ALL INSTITUTIONS		999	\$488, 943	\$389, 980	\$2, 700	\$96, 263
Total		999	\$488, 943	\$389, 980	\$2, 700	\$96, 263
Clay, cement, and stone products: Brick	M	47	1, 018	1, 018		
Clothing		86				
Aprons	Dozen		110	110	325	
Children's playsuits	Dozen		4	4	19	
Coats, work	Dozen		152	152	1, 905	
Dresses	Each		175	175	114	
Gloves and mittens	Doz. pr.		2, 626	2, 626	3, 749	
Hats and caps	Dozen		1, 448	1, 448	1, 769	
Labor only			(1)	(1)	723	
Overalls	Dozen		605	605	7, 465	
Pajamas and nightgowns	Dozen		2	2	12	
Pants, dress	Each		326	326	1, 068	
Pants, work	Dozen		523	523	5, 620	
Shirts, dress	Dozen		53	53	256	
Shirts, work	Dozen		472	472	1, 872	
Shoes, new	Pairs		393	393	929	
Shoes repaired			(1)	(1)	3, 280	
Underwear, men's and boys'	Dozen		937	937	2, 356	
Uniforms	Each		186	186	2, 790	
Miscellaneous			(1)	(1)	138	
Construction: Buildings		2	(1)	1, 700	(1)	1, 700
Construction: Miscellaneous		2	(1)	1, 000	(1)	1, 000
Cordage: Binder twine	Pounds	110	1, 398, 500	75, 190		1, 398, 500
Farm: Dairy		58				75, 190
Beef, dressed	Pounds		28, 150	28, 150	2, 517	
Butter	Pounds		15, 000	3, 300	15, 000	
Cattle	Head		315	10, 618	175	5, 266
Cream	Pounds		25, 712	1, 826	25, 712	1, 826
Milk, skimmed	Pounds		243, 339	2, 518	243, 339	2, 518
Milk, whole	Pounds		2, 217, 656	37, 472	2, 217, 656	37, 472
Miscellaneous			(1)	1, 766	(1)	1, 766
Farm: Field crops and garden		107				
Corn, field	Bushels		3, 975	2, 044	3, 975	2, 044
Ensilage	Tons		1, 200	4, 800	1, 200	4, 800
Hay	Tons		863	6, 908	863	6, 908
Labor only			(1)	30	(1)	30
Oats	Bushels		3, 483	1, 145	3, 483	1, 145
Potatoes	Bushels		14, 160	8, 257	14, 160	8, 257
Miscellaneous			(1)	11, 790	(1)	11, 790
Farm: Hogs		6				
Hogs	Head		2, 528	25, 499	1, 660	14, 828
Pork, dressed	Pounds		128, 046	12, 814	128, 046	12, 814

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## KANSAS—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
ALL INSTITUTIONS—continued												
Farm: Poultry and poultry products.....		5										
Eggs.....	Dozen		1,808	\$286	1,808	\$286						
Poultry, live.....	Head		617	375	617	375						
Turkeys, live.....	Head		676	1,415	8	19		668	\$1,396			
Furniture: Wood.....		20										
Bureaus, chiffoniers, etc.....	Each		99	1,937				99	1,937			
Chairs.....	Each		1	2				1	2			
Desks.....	Each		1	10	1	10						
Repairs.....			( <sup>1</sup> )	11	( <sup>1</sup> )	11						
Tables.....	Each		5	20				5	20			
Miscellaneous.....			( <sup>1</sup> )	944	( <sup>1</sup> )	11		( <sup>1</sup> )	933			
Metal products: Tags, highway markers, and signs.....		50										
Auto license tags.....	Each		1,206,404	40,000	1,206,404	40,000						
Highway markers.....	Each		11,656	5,016	11,656	5,016						
Mining: Coal.....	Tons	411	68,079	136,158	68,079	136,158						
Printing and binding: Miscellaneous.....		12	( <sup>1</sup> )	2,613	( <sup>1</sup> )	2,613						
Textile products.....		18										
Bags, cloth.....	Dozen		36	82	36	82						
Bags, tobacco.....	Dozen		15,450	185	15,450	185						
Pillowcases.....	Dozen		388	510	388	510						
Repairs.....			( <sup>1</sup> )	19	( <sup>1</sup> )	19						
Sheets.....	Dozen		394	2,156	394	2,156						
Towels.....	Dozen		1,461	2,236	1,461	2,236						
Miscellaneous.....			( <sup>1</sup> )	382	( <sup>1</sup> )	382						
Wood products.....		7										
Lumber.....			( <sup>1</sup> )	1,342	( <sup>1</sup> )	1,342						
Miscellaneous.....			( <sup>1</sup> )	337	( <sup>1</sup> )	337						
Other manufactured products.....		58										
Canned fruits and vegetables.....	Cases		13,567	17,773	13,567	17,773						
Harness.....	Sets		3	152	3	152						
Do.....			( <sup>1</sup> )	550	( <sup>1</sup> )	550						
Leather products, miscellaneous.....			( <sup>1</sup> )	762				( <sup>1</sup> )	762			
Repairs (leather).....			( <sup>1</sup> )	50	( <sup>1</sup> )	50						
Tobacco, smoking and chewing.....	Pounds		44,640	17,856	44,640	17,856						

STATE INDUSTRIAL REFORMATORY

Total	170	115,072	110,403	\$1,000	3,669
Clothing	25				
Aprons	Dozen	10	25	10	25
Coats, work	Dozen	4	48	4	48
Hats and caps	Dozen	69	66	69	66
Labor only	(1)	149	(1)	149	
Overalls	Dozen	160	1,545	160	1,545
Pajamas and nightgowns	Dozen	2	12	2	12
Pants, dress	Each	94	224	94	224
Pants, work	Dozen	25	198	25	198
Shirts, dress	Dozen	53	256	53	256
Shirts, work	Dozen	85	363	85	363
Shoes, new	Pairs	297	871	297	871
Shoes repaired	(1)	1,712	(1)	1,712	
Underwear, men's and boys'	Dozen	184	221	184	221
Miscellaneous	(1)	63	(1)	63	
Construction: Miscellaneous	2	(1)	1,000	(1)	1,000
Farm: Dairy	20				
Beef, dressed	Pounds	28,510	2,517	28,150	2,517
Butter	Pounds	15,000	3,300	15,000	3,300
Cattle	Head	48	1,096	47	1,081
Cream	Pounds	25,712	1,826	25,712	1,826
Milk, skimmed	Pounds	243,339	2,518	243,339	2,518
Milk, whole	Pounds	846,687	13,560	846,687	13,560
Miscellaneous	(1)	1,094	(1)	1,094	
Farm: Field crops and garden	30				
Ensilage	Tons	1,200	4,800	1,200	4,800
Hay	Tons	406	3,703	406	3,703
Oats	Bushels	3,483	1,145	3,483	1,145
Potatoes	Bushels	7,427	4,556	7,247	4,556
Miscellaneous	(1)	2,744	(1)	2,744	
Farm: Hogs	2				
Hogs	Head	263	1,578	263	1,578
Pork, dressed	Pounds	114,041	11,404	114,041	11,404
Furniture: Wood	20				
Bureaus, chiffoniers, etc.	Each	99	1,937		99
Chairs	Each	1	2		1
Desks	Each	1	10	1	10
Repairs	(1)	11	(1)	11	
Tables	Each	5	20		5
Miscellaneous	(1)	944	(1)	11	(1)
Metal products	50				
Auto license tags	Each	1,206,404	40,000	1,206,404	40,000
Highway markers	Each	11,656	5,016	11,656	5,016
Printing and binding: Miscellaneous	11	(1)	2,284	(1)	2,284

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## KANSAS—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system										
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	
<b>STATE INDUSTRIAL REFORMATORY—con.</b>													
Textile products.....		4											
Bags, cloth.....	Dozen		2	\$35	2	\$35							
Pillowcases.....	Dozen		124	194	124	194							
Sheets.....	Dozen		117	492	117	492							
Towels.....	Dozen		304	486	304	486							
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	9	(1)	9							
Other manufactured products.....		6											
Harness.....	Pieces		35	104	35	104							
Do.....	Sets		3	152	3	152							
Leather products, miscellaneous.....			(1)	762					(1)	\$762			
Repairs.....			(1)	20	(1)	20							
<b>STATE PENITENTIARY</b>													
Total.....		817		372,822		278,528		\$1,700		92,594			
Clay, cement, and stone products: Brick.....	M	47	1,018	10,181	1,018	10,181							
Clothing.....		55											
Aprons.....	Dozen		100	300	100	300							
Children's play suits.....	Dozen		4	19	4	19							
Coats, work.....	Dozen		148	1,857	148	1,857							
Gloves and mittens.....	Doz. pr.		2,626	3,749	2,626	3,749							
Hats and caps.....	Dozen		1,379	1,703	1,379	1,703							
Labor only.....			(1)	499	(1)	499							
Overalls.....	Dozen		445	5,920	445	5,920							
Pants, dress.....	Each		232	844	232	844							
Pants, work.....	Dozen		498	5,422	498	5,422							
Shirts, work.....	Dozen		387	1,509	387	1,509							
Shoes, new.....	Pairs		96	58	96	58							
Shoes repaired.....	Pairs		6,214	1,568	6,214	1,568							
Underwear, men's and boys'.....	Dozen		753	2,135	753	2,135							
Uniforms.....	Each		186	2,790	186	2,790							
Construction: Buildings.....		2	(1)	1,700			(1)	1,700					
Cordage: Binder twine.....	Pounds	110	1,398,500	75,190					1,398,500	75,190			
Farm: Dairy.....		38											
Cattle.....	Head		267	9,522	128	4,185			139	5,337			



Milk, whole	Pounds		1, 370, 969	23, 912	1, 370, 969	23, 912				
Miscellaneous			(1)	672	(1)	672				
<b>Farm: Field crops and garden</b>		<b>77</b>								
Corn, field	Bushels		3, 975	2, 044	3, 975	2, 044				
Hay	Tons		457	3, 205	457	3, 205				
Labor only			(1)	30	(1)	30				
Potatoes	Bushels		6, 913	3, 701	6, 913	3, 701				
Miscellaneous			(1)	9, 046	(1)	9, 046				
<b>Farm: Hogs</b>		<b>4</b>								
Hogs	Head		2, 265	23, 921	1, 397	13, 250	868		10, 671	
Pork, dressed	Pounds		14, 005	1, 410	14, 005	1, 410				
<b>Farm: Poultry and poultry products</b>		<b>3</b>								
Eggs, turkey	Dozen		38	20	38	20				
Turkeys	Head		676	1, 415	8	19	668		1, 396	
Mining: Coal	Tons	411	68, 079	136, 153	68, 079	136, 153				
Printing and binding: Miscellaneous		1	(1)	329	(1)	329				
<b>Textile products</b>		<b>10</b>								
Bags, cloth	Dozen		34	47	34	47				
Bags, tobacco	Dozen		15, 450	185	15, 450	185				
Pillowcases	Dozen		264	316	264	316				
Sheets	Dozen		277	1, 664	277	1, 664				
Towels	Dozen		1, 157	1, 750	1, 157	1, 750				
Miscellaneous			(1)	248	(1)	248				
<b>Wood products</b>		<b>7</b>								
Lumber			(1)	1, 342	(1)	1, 342				
Miscellaneous			(1)	337	(1)	337				
<b>Other manufactured products</b>		<b>52</b>								
Canned fruits and vegetables	Cases		13, 567	17, 772	13, 567	17, 772				
Harness			(1)	446	(1)	446				
Repairs (leather)			(1)	30	(1)	30				
Tobacco, smoking and chewing	Pounds		44, 640	17, 856	44, 640	17, 856				
<b>STATE INDUSTRIAL FARM FOR WOMEN</b>										
<b>Total</b>		<b>12</b>		<b>1, 049</b>		<b>1, 049</b>				
<b>Clothing</b>		<b>6</b>								
Dresses	Each		175	114	175	114				
Labor only			(1)	75	(1)	75				
Miscellaneous			(1)	75	(1)	75				
<b>Farm: Poultry and poultry products</b>		<b>2</b>								
Eggs	Dozen		1, 770	266	1, 770	266				
Poultry, live	Head		617	375	617	375				
<b>Textile products</b>		<b>4</b>								
Repairs			(1)	19	(1)	19				
Miscellaneous			(1)	125	(1)	125				

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

KENTUCKY

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system										
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	
<b>ALL INSTITUTIONS</b>													
Total.....		442		\$441,802		\$311,756		\$125,000		\$5,046			
Brooms, brushes, and mops.....		5											
Brooms.....	Dozen		49	171	49	171							
Mops.....	Each		541	157	541	157							
Clothing.....		53											
Aprons.....	Dozen		44	201	44	201							
Coats, dress.....	Each		2,520	9,945	2,520	9,945							
Coats, work.....	Dozen		14	184	14	184							
Dresses.....	Each		268	180	268	180							
Hats and caps.....	Dozen		852	2,874	852	2,874							
Labor only.....			(1)	75	(1)	75							
Overalls.....	Dozen		37	445	37	445							
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	Dozen		20	104	20	104							
Pants, dress.....	Each		1,342	2,684	1,342	2,684							
Pants, work.....	Dozen		1,025	19,927	1,025	19,927							
Shirts, work.....	Dozen		1,133	8,503	1,133	8,503							
Shoes repaired.....	Pairs		6,440	1,932	6,440	1,932							
Suits.....	Each		374	1,870	374	1,870							
Underwear, men's and boys'.....	Dozen		472	1,465	472	1,465							
Underwear, women's and children's.....	Dozen		9	10	9	10							
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	152	(1)	152							
Construction: Buildings.....		119	(1)	125,000			(1)	125,000					
Farm: Cattle.....	Head	(2)	6	163					6	163			
Farm: Dairy.....		22											
Beef, dressed.....	Pounds		1,125	56	1,125	56							
Cattle.....	Head		3	26	3	26							
Milk, whole.....	Pounds		230,713	6,713	230,713	6,713							
Farm: Field crops and garden.....		135											
Corn, field.....	Bushels		10,292	6,690	10,292	6,690							
Hay.....	Tons		287	3,847	261	3,487					26	360	
Potatoes.....	Bushels		13,295	11,816	12,141	10,777			1,154	1,039			
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	27,391	(1)	27,391							
Farm: Hogs.....		4											
Hogs.....	Head		431	4,694	222	1,554			209	3,140			
Pork, dressed.....	Pounds		16,185	1,273	16,185	1,273							

Farm: Miscellaneous.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	344			( <sup>1</sup> )	344
Furniture: Other than metal or wood.....	2						
Mattresses.....	Each	96	433	96	433		
Pillows.....	Each	95	61	95	61		
Grain-mill products: Corn meal.....	Barrels	2	324	324	973		
Metal products.....	18						
Auto license tags.....	Each	954, 208	52, 481	954, 208	52, 481		
Highway markers.....	Each	16, 389	131, 112	16, 389	131, 112		
Repairs.....		( <sup>1</sup> )	2, 355	( <sup>1</sup> )	2, 355		
Quarrying and rock crushing: Stone, crushed.....	Tons	73	26, 000	26, 000	5, 980		
Textile products.....	9						
Bags, cloth.....	Dozen	9	62	9	62		
Pillowcases.....	Dozen	454	1, 011	454	1, 011		
Sheets.....	Dozen	713	6, 354	713	6, 354		
Towels.....	Dozen	1, 507	1, 737	1, 507	1, 737		
Miscellaneous.....		( <sup>1</sup> )	351	( <sup>1</sup> )	351		
STATE REFORMATORY							
Total.....	278		287, 642		284, 601		3, 041
Clothing.....	33						
Aprons.....	Dozen	36	170	36	170		
Coats, dress.....	Each	2, 520	9, 945	2, 520	9, 945		
Coats, work.....	Dozen	12	144	12	144		
Hats and caps.....	Dozen	433	1, 872	433	1, 872		
Labor only.....		( <sup>1</sup> )	23	( <sup>1</sup> )	23		
Overalls.....	Dozen	37	445	37	445		
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	Dozen	12	61	12	61		
Pants, dress.....	Each	1, 342	2, 684	1, 342	2, 684		
Pants, work.....	Dozen	561	14, 332	561	14, 332		
Shirts, work.....	Dozen	692	5, 187	692	5, 187		
Shoes repaired.....	Pairs	6, 440	1, 932	6, 440	1, 932		
Underwear, men's and boys'.....	Dozen	251	1, 146	251	1, 146		
Miscellaneous.....		( <sup>1</sup> )	152	( <sup>1</sup> )	152		
Farm: Cattle.....	Head	( <sup>2</sup> )	6			6	163
Farm: Dairy.....	20						
Milk, whole.....	Pounds		211, 173		211, 173		6, 139
Farm: Field crops and garden.....	128						
Corn, field.....	Bushels		10, 292		10, 292		6, 690
Hay.....	Tons		287		261	26	3, 487
Potatoes.....	Bushels		13, 295		12, 141	1, 154	10, 777
Miscellaneous.....		( <sup>1</sup> )	23, 183	( <sup>1</sup> )	23, 183		
Farm: Hogs.....	Head	3	69			69	1, 135
Farm: Miscellaneous.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	344			( <sup>1</sup> )	344
Metal products.....	18						
Auto license tags.....	Each	954, 208	52, 481	954, 208	52, 481		
Highway markers.....	Each	16, 389	131, 112	16, 389	131, 112		
Repairs (to signs).....		( <sup>1</sup> )	2, 355	( <sup>1</sup> )	2, 355		
Quarrying and rock crushing: Stone, crushed.....	Tons	73	26, 000	26, 000	5, 980		

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

KENTUCKY—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
<b>STATE REFORMATORY—continued</b>												
Textile products		3										
Bags, cloth	Dozen		9	\$62	9	\$62						
Pillow cases	Dozen		251	467	251	467						
Sheets	Dozen		347	3,125	347	3,125						
Towels	Dozen		504	606	504	606						
Miscellaneous			(1)	44	(1)	44						
<b>STATE PENITENTIARY</b>												
Total		158		152,770		25,765		\$125,000		\$2,005		
Brooms, brushes, and mops		5										
Brooms	Dozen		49	171	49	171						
Mops	Each		541	157	541	157						
Clothing		18										
Aprons	Dozen		2	3	2	3						
Coats, work	Dozen		2	40	2	40						
Hats and caps	Dozen		419	1,002	419	1,002						
Pajamas and nightgowns	Dozen		3	24	3	24						
Pants, work	Dozen		464	5,595	464	5,595						
Shirts, work	Dozen		441	3,316	441	3,316						
Suits	Each		374	1,870	374	1,870						
Underwear, men's and boys'	Dozen		221	319	221	319						
Construction: Buildings		119	(1)	125,000			(1)	125,000				
Farm: Dairy		2										
Beef, dressed	Pounds		1,125	56	1,125	56						
Cattle	Head		3	26	3	26						
Milk, whole	Pounds		19,540	574	19,540	574						
Farm: Field crops and garden		3										
Miscellaneous			(1)	3,259	(1)	3,259						
Farm: Hogs		1							140	2,005		
Hogs	Head		362	3,659	222	1,554						
Pork, dressed	Pounds		16,185	1,273	16,185	1,273						
Furniture: Other than metal or wood		2										
Mattresses	Each		96	433	96	433						
Pillows	Each		95	61	95	61						
Grain-mill products: Corn meal	Barrels	2		324	973	324	973					

Textile products.....		6											
Pillowcases.....	Dozen.....		203	544	203	544							
Sheets.....	Dozen.....		354	3,126	354	3,126							
Towels.....	Dozen.....		980	1,088	980	1,088							
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	301	(1)	301							
STATE REFORMATORY (WOMEN)													
Total.....		6		1,390		1,390							
Clothing.....		2											
Aprons.....	Dozen.....		6	28	6	28							
Dresses.....	Each.....		268	180	268	180							
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	Dozen.....		5	19	5	19							
Repairs.....			(1)	52	(1)	52							
Underwear, women's and children's.....	Dozen.....		9	10	9	10							
Farm: Field crops and garden.....		4											
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	949	(1)	949							
Textile products.....		(2)											
Sheets.....	Dozen.....		12	103	12	103							
Towels.....	Dozen.....		23	43	23	43							
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	6	(1)	6							

## LOUISIANA

STATE PENITENTIARY													
Total.....		1,980		\$1,335,900		\$767,106		\$35,260		\$533,534			
Brooms, brushes, and mops.....		4											
Brooms.....	Dozen.....		382	1,146	382	1,146							
Mops.....	Each.....		2,140	749	2,140	749							
Clothing.....		14											
Aprons.....	Dozen.....		138	454	138	454							
Coats, work.....	Dozen.....		538	5,537	538	5,537							
Hats and caps.....	Dozen.....		57	35	57	35							
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	Dozen.....		286	1,031	286	1,031							
Pants, work.....	Dozen.....		967	9,862	967	9,862							
Shirts, work.....	Dozen.....		187	1,345	187	1,345							
Shoes, new.....	Pairs.....		3,022	6,044	3,022	6,044							
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	25	(1)	25							
Construction: Major repairs to buildings.....		70							(1)	35,260			
Farm: Cattle.....	Head.....	6	113	6,759	113	6,759							
Farm: Dairy.....		5											
Butter.....	Pounds.....		1,612	413	1,612	413							
Milk, whole.....	Pounds.....		414,494	19,279	414,494	19,279							

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## LOUISIANA—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
STATE PENITENTIARY—continued												
Farm: Field crops and garden.....		1,665										
Corn, field.....	Bushels.....		68,687	\$41,212	68,687	\$41,212						
Hay.....	Tons.....		1,922	23,384	1,922	23,384						
Potatoes, white.....	Bushels.....		141,826	188,516	103,086	128,857		38,740	\$59,659			
Potatoes, sweet.....	Bushels.....		36,828	46,035	36,828	46,035						
Radishes.....	Crates.....		12,379	14,111				12,379	14,111			
Sugarcane.....	Tons.....		74,154	203,939	63,524	173,228		10,630	30,711			
Tomatoes.....	Bushels.....		55,000	27,500	55,000	27,500						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	64,767	(1)	50,592		(1)	14,175			
Farm: Hogs.....	Head.....	9	848	12,720	848	12,720						
Furniture: Other than metal or wood.....		6										
Mattresses.....	Each.....		4,271	15,736	4,271	15,736						
Grain-mill products.....		12										
Corn meal.....	Barrels.....		1,556	6,224	1,556	6,224						
Feed, stock.....	Tons.....		40	1,436	40	1,436						
Grits.....	Pounds.....		104,600	1,883	104,600	1,883						
Metal products: Auto license tags.....	Each.....	28	758,045	52,823	758,045	52,823						
Sugar.....		80										
Cane syrup.....	Gallons.....		664,379	41,987	105,781	13,983		558,598	28,004			
Sugar.....	Pounds.....		10,850,239	311,493	365,825	10,609		10,484,414	300,884			
Textile products.....		2										
Pillowcases.....	Dozen.....		284	409	284	409						
Sheets.....	Dozen.....		395	2,883	395	2,883						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	168	(1)	168						
Wood products: Lumber.....	Bd. ft.....	36	1,410,499	28,210	1,410,499	28,210						
Other manufactured products.....		43										
Beef, dressed.....	Pounds.....		271,918	27,192	271,918	27,192						
Canned fruit and vegetables.....	Cases.....		70,453	101,322	9,168	15,332		61,285	85,990			
Pork, dressed.....	Pounds.....		237,421	18,994	237,421	18,994						
Tobacco, smoking and chewing.....	Pounds.....		68,652	18,017	68,652	15,017						

MAINE

ALL INSTITUTIONS		407	\$141,865	\$106,643	\$7,722	\$27,500
Total						
Clay, cement, and stone products: Brick	M	4	100	1,400		100
Clothing		62				1,400
Aprons	Dozen		42	82	42	82
Coats, dress	Each		426	1,158	426	1,158
Dresses	Each		488	382	488	382
Handkerchiefs	Dozen		43	13	43	13
Hats and caps	Dozen		23	117	23	117
Overcoats	Each		95	652	95	652
Pants, dress	Each		547	679	547	679
Pants, work	Dozen		434	5,113	434	5,113
Shirts, work	Dozen		205	784	205	784
Suits	Each		560	3,370	560	3,370
Underwear, men's and boys'	Dozen		41	105	41	105
Underwear, women's and children's	Dozen		23	31	23	31
Miscellaneous		(1)	395	(1)	298	(1)
Construction: Buildings	Each	8	1	7,722	1	7,722
Farm: Dairy		18				
Beef, dressed	Pounds		5,780	924	5,780	924
Milk, whole	Pounds		608,480	19,975	595,514	19,709
Miscellaneous		(1)	890	(1)	890	12,966
Farm: Field crops and garden		45				266
Ensilage	Tons		150	750	150	750
Hay	Tons		143	1,602	54	540
Potatoes	Bushels		2,793	2,794	2,793	2,794
Miscellaneous		(1)	14,698	(1)	14,640	(1)
Farm: Hogs		2				58
Pork, dressed	Pounds		11,131	1,253	11,131	1,253
Farm: Poultry and poultry products		5				
Eggs	Dozen		22,455	5,897	21,570	5,667
Poultry, dressed	Pounds		4,628	793	4,628	793
Furniture: Wood		58				
Beds	Each		30	405	1	20
Benches	Each		128	377	59	173
Bureaus, chiffoniers, etc.	Each		83	639		83
Chairs	Each		657	1,242	327	581
Desks	Each		24	308	3	69
Repairs		(1)	300	(1)	46	21
Tables	Each	(1)	359	1,933	(1)	207
Miscellaneous		(1)	5,400	(1)	2,923	1,240
Furniture: Other than metal or wood		16				
Mattresses	Each		131	363	101	136
Pillows	Each		104	42	104	42
Repairs		(1)	3,367	(1)	374	(1)

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## MAINE—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
ALL INSTITUTIONS—continued												
Metal products: Tags, highway markers, and signs.		40										
Auto license tags	Each		481,898	\$33,733	481,898	\$33,733						
Highway markers	Each		1,181	1,564	1,181	1,564						
Tags, miscellaneous	Each		6,325	579	6,275	575		50		\$4		
Metal products: Miscellaneous		3										
Galvanized ware	Pieces		955	517	955	517						
Miscellaneous			(1)	268	(1)	165		(1)		103		
Printing and binding		3										
Envelopes	Each		758,000	1,137	758,000	1,137						
Miscellaneous			(1)	391	(1)	391						
Quarrying and rock crushing: Stone, crushed	Tons	85	428	317	320	237		108		80		
Textile products		3										
Bags, cloth	Dozen		6	10	6	10						
Pillowcases	Dozen		2	7	2	7						
Sheets	Dozen		51	250	51	250						
Towels	Dozen		13	21	13	21						
Miscellaneous			(1)	356	(1)	222		(1)		134		
Wood products		13										
Boxes	Each		24	53	24	53						
Miscellaneous			(1)	2,322	(1)	170		(1)		2,152		
Other manufactured products		42										
Canned fruits and vegetables			(1)	1,149	(1)	1,149						
Harness	Pieces		1,422	2,017	10	20		1,412		1,997		
Do	Sets		221	10,956	1	61		220		10,895		
Repairs (harness)			(1)	229	(1)	5		(1)		224		
Miscellaneous leather goods			(1)	34	(1)	8		(1)		26		
STATE PRISON												
Total		351		115,665		83,593		\$7,722		24,350		
Clothing		51										
Aprons	Dozen		8	22	8	22						
Coats, dress	Each		415	1,140	415	1,140						
Hats and caps	Dozen		23	117	23	117						



Overcoats.....	Each.....	95	652	95	652				
Pants, dress.....	Each.....	547	679	547	679				
Pants, work.....	Dozen.....	434	5,113	434	5,113				
Shirts, work.....	Dozen.....	205	784	205	784				
Suits.....	Each.....	560	3,370	560	3,370				
Miscellaneous.....		(1)	231	(1)	134			(1)	97
Construction: Buildings.....	Each.....	8	1	7,722		1	7,722		
Farm: Dairy.....		7							
Milk, whole.....	Pounds.....		379,602	15,184	379,602				
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	94	(1)				
Farm: Field crops and garden.....		23							
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	7,432	(1)				
Farm: Hogs.....		1							
Pork, dressed.....	Pounds.....		7,978	798	7,978				
Farm: Poultry and poultry products.....		3							
Eggs.....	Dozen.....		14,640	3,850	14,640				
Poultry, dressed.....	Pounds.....		1,347	269	1,347				
Furniture: Wood.....		69							
Beds.....	Each.....		30	405	1			29	385
Benches.....	Each.....		128	377	59			69	204
Bureaus, chiffoniers, etc.....	Each.....		83	639				83	639
Chairs.....	Each.....		657	1,242	327			330	661
Desks.....	Each.....		24	308	3			21	239
Repairs.....			(1)	300	(1)			(1)	46
Tables.....	Each.....		359	1,933	207			152	693
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	6,058	(1)			(1)	1,429
Furniture: Other than metal or wood.....		16							
Mattresses.....	Each.....		131	363	101			30	227
Pillows.....	Each.....		104	42	104				42
Repairs.....			(1)	3,367	(1)			(1)	374
Metal products: Tags, highway markers, and signs.....		40							
Auto license tags.....	Each.....		481,898	33,733	481,898				33,733
Highway markers.....	Each.....		1,181	1,564	1,181				1,564
Tags, miscellaneous.....	Each.....		6,325	579	6,275			50	4
Metal products: Miscellaneous.....		3							
Galvanized ware.....	Pieces.....		955	517	955				517
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	268	(1)			(1)	165
Printing and binding.....		3							
Envelopes.....	Each.....		758,000	1,137	758,000				1,137
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	391	(1)				391
Quarrying and rock crushing: Stone, crushed.....		85						(1)	237
Textile products, other than clothing.....		(2)							
Bags, cloth.....	Dozen.....		1	8	1				8
Pillowcases.....	Dozen.....		1	1	1				1
Sheets.....	Dozen.....		39	185	39				185
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	36	(1)				36
Wood products.....		(2)							
Boxes.....	Each.....		24	53	24				53

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## MAINE—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
STATE PRISON—continued												
Other manufactured products		42										
Canned fruits and vegetables		(1)	\$1, 149	(1)	\$1, 149							
Harness	Pieces	1, 240	2, 017	10	20			1, 230	\$1, 997			
Do	Sets	221	10, 956	1	61			220	10, 895			
Repairs (harness)		(1)	229	(1)	5			(1)	224			
Miscellaneous leather goods		(1)	34	(1)	8			(1)	26			
STATE REFORMATORY FOR MEN												
Total		38	22, 174		19, 158				3, 016			
Clay, cement, and stone products: Brick	M	4	100	1, 400				100	1, 400			
Farm: Dairy		11										
Beef, dressed	Pounds		5, 780	924	5, 780	924						
Milk, whole	Pounds		225, 702	4, 643	212, 736	4, 377		12, 966	266			
Miscellaneous			(1)	796	(1)	796						
Farm: Field crops and garden		18										
Ensilage	Tons		150	750	150	750						
Hay	Tons		134	1, 512	45	450		89	1, 062			
Potatoes	Bushels		2, 703	2, 703	2, 703	2, 703						
Miscellaneous			(1)	4, 966	(1)	4, 908		(1)	58			
Farm: Hogs		1										
Pork, dressed	Pounds		2, 450	392	2, 450	392						
Farm: Poultry and poultry products		2										
Eggs	Dozen		7, 308	1, 900	6, 423	1, 070		885	230			
Poultry, dressed	Pounds		3, 281	524	3, 281	524						
Furniture: Wood		2										
Miscellaneous			(1)	1, 664	(1)	1, 664						
STATE REFORMATORY FOR WOMEN												
Total		18	4, 026		3, 892				134			
Clothing		11										
Aprons	Dozen		34	60	34	60						
Coats, dress	Each		11	18	11	18						
Dresses	Each		488	382	488	382						

Handkerchiefs	Dozen		43	13	43	13				
Underwear, men's and boys'	Dozen		64	136	64	136				
Miscellaneous		( <sup>1</sup> )		164	( <sup>1</sup> )	164				
Farm: Dairy		( <sup>2</sup> )								
Milk, whole	Pounds		3,176	148	3,176	148				
Farm: Field crops and garden		4								
Hay	Tons		9	90	9	90				
Potatoes	Bushels		90	91	90	91				
Miscellaneous		( <sup>1</sup> )		2,300	( <sup>1</sup> )	2,300				
Farm: Hogs		( <sup>2</sup> )								
Pork, dressed	Pounds		703	63	703	63				
Farm: Poultry and poultry products		( <sup>2</sup> )								
Eggs	Dozen		507	147	507	147				
Textile products		3								
Bags, cloth	Dozen		5	2	5	2				
Pillowcases	Dozen		1	6	1	6				
Sheets	Dozen		12	65	12	65				
Towels	Dozen		13	21	13	21				
Miscellaneous		( <sup>1</sup> )		320	( <sup>1</sup> )	186		( <sup>1</sup> )	134	

**MARYLAND**

ALL INSTITUTIONS										
Total		906	\$1,034,613		\$433,612		\$594,037		\$6,964	
Brooms, brushes, and mops		26								
Brooms	Dozen	48	354	48	354					
Brushes	Dozen	766	2,754	766	2,754					
Clothing, other than knit		115								
Aprons	Dozen	56	298	56	298					
Children's play suits	Dozen	14	97	14	97					
Coats, work	Dozen	437	6,234	437	6,234					
Gloves and mittens	Doz. pr	1,562	4,237	1,562	4,237					
Hats and caps	Dozen	265	924	265	924					
Labor only		( <sup>1</sup> )	963	( <sup>1</sup> )	963					
Overalls	Dozen	575	5,940	575	5,940					
Overcoats	Each	145	617	145	617					
Pajamas and nightgowns	Dozen	13	106	13	106					
Pants, dress	Each	37	196	37	196					
Pants, work	Dozen	546	6,244	546	6,244					
Repairs		( <sup>1</sup> )	936	( <sup>1</sup> )	936					
Shirts, dress	Dozen	53	474	53	474					
Shirts, work	Dozen	264	1,807	264	1,807					
Shoes, new	Pairs	12,867	28,466	12,867	28,466					
Shoes repaired	Pairs	6,335	2,912	6,335	2,912					
Suits	Each	997	7,886	997	7,886					
Underwear, men's and boys'	Dozen	675	1,115	675	1,115					
Miscellaneous		( <sup>1</sup> )	728	( <sup>1</sup> )	728					

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## MARYLAND—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
ALL INSTITUTIONS—continued												
Clothing, knit.....		24										
Hosiery.....	Doz. pr		2,899	\$2,434	2,899	\$2,434						
Sweaters.....	Dozen		165	1,297	165	1,297						
Underwear.....	Dozen		326	1,654	326	1,654						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	237	(1)	237						
Construction: Buildings.....		191	(1)	381,537			(1)	\$381,537				
Construction: Major repairs to roads.....	Miles	41	21	106,000			21	106,000				
Construction: Roads.....	Miles	41	29	106,500			29	106,500				
Farm: Cattle.....	Head	1	34	3,248					34	\$3,248		
Farm: Dairy.....		31										
Beef, dressed.....	Pounds		200	20	200	20						
Butter.....	Pounds		5,577	1,562	5,577	1,562						
Cattle.....	Head		58	2,624					58	2,624		
Cream.....	Pounds		20,517	3,078	20,517	3,078						
Ice cream.....	Gallons		2,740	1,370	2,740	1,370						
Milk, whole.....	Pounds		823,039	13,574	823,039	13,574						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	2,664	(1)	2,664						
Farm: Field crops and garden.....		118										
Corn, field.....	Bushels		5,575	3,345	5,575	3,345						
Hay.....	Tons		343	4,080	343	4,080						
Potatoes.....	Bushels		17,864	15,782	17,864	15,782						
Wheat.....	Bushels		1,279	1,640	1,279	1,640						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	16,503	(1)	16,503						
Farm: Hogs.....		15										
Hogs.....	Head		95	1,383	25	364			70	1,019		
Pork, dressed.....	Pounds		105,820	9,050	105,820	9,050						
Farm: Poultry and poultry products.....		6										
Eggs.....	Dozen		15,330	3,022	15,162	2,989			168	33		
Poultry, dressed.....	Pounds		10,307	1,978	10,307	1,978						
Poultry, live.....	Head		608	1,216	608	1,216						
Farm: Miscellaneous.....		(2)	(1)	14					(1)	14		
Furniture: Metal.....		13										
Beds.....	Each		844	5,277	844	5,277						
Bureaus, chiffoniers, etc.....	Each		86	3,216	86	3,216						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	213	(1)	213						

<b>Furniture: Wood</b> .....		74							
Beds.....	Each		16	152	16	152			
Benches.....	Each		70	927	70	927			
Bureaus, chiffoniers, etc.....	Each		118	1,820	118	1,820			
Chairs.....	Each		1,281	4,469	1,281	4,469			
Chairs, upholstered.....	Each		30	626	30	626			
Davenport, sofas, etc.....	Each		7	480	7	480			
Desks.....	Each		119	2,941	119	2,941			
Repairs.....			(1)	1,828	(1)	1,828			
Tables.....	Each		386	4,813	386	4,813			
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	3,535	(1)	3,535			
<b>Furniture: Other than metal or wood</b> .....		6							
Mattresses.....	Each		1,268	5,094	1,268	5,094			
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	29	(1)	29			
<b>Laundry, commercial</b> .....		22							
<b>Metal products: Tags, highway markers, and signs</b> .....		28							
Auto license tags.....	Each		912,906	61,580	912,906	61,580			
Signs.....	Each		4,042	1,534	4,042	1,534			
Tags, miscellaneous.....	Each		2,811	227	2,811	227			
<b>Metal products: Miscellaneous</b> .....		42							
Beetle traps.....	Each		52,000	14,160	52,000	14,160			
Repairs (to beetle traps).....			(1)	7,898	(1)	7,898			
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	3,893	(1)	3,893			
<b>Printing and binding</b> .....		30							
Envelopes.....	Each		1,393,263	3,741	1,393,263	3,741			
Letterheads.....	Each		442,603	1,370	442,603	1,370			
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	40,218	(1)	40,218			
<b>Quarrying and rock crushing</b> .....		17							
Lime and agricultural limestone.....	Tons		541	3,300	541	3,300			
Stone, building.....	Tons		4,917	18,584	4,917	18,584			
<b>Soap and other detergents</b> .....		21							
Soap.....	Pounds		447,717	25,630	447,717	25,630			
Soap, liquid.....	Gallons		747	379	747	379			
<b>Textile products</b> .....		3							
Bags, cloth.....	Dozen		5	56	5	56			
Pillowcases.....	Dozen		68	136	68	136			
Sheets.....	Dozen		68	322	68	322			
Towels.....	Dozen		202	121	202	121			
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	384	(1)	384			
<b>Other manufactured products</b> .....		41							
Boxes, paper.....	Each		165,157	4,227	165,157	4,227			
Canned fruits and vegetables.....	Cases		20,642	32,301	20,627	32,275	15	26	
Deodorants and disinfectants.....	Gallons		2,166	1,224	2,166	1,224			
Floor wax.....			(1)	576	(1)	576			
Repairs, miscellaneous.....			(1)	17	(1)	17			
Tobacco, smoking and chewing.....	Pounds		31,510	10,703	31,510	10,703			

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## MARYLAND—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system										
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	
<b>HOUSE OF CORRECTION</b>													
Total.....		278		\$295,059		\$82,559		\$212,500					
Clothing.....		16											
Coats, work.....	Dozen.....		127	1,290	127	1,290							
Labor only.....			(1)	963	(1)	963							
Pants, work.....	Dozen.....		346	3,560	346	3,560							
Shoes, repaired.....	Pairs.....		2,525	750	2,525	750							
Underwear, men's and boys'.....	Dozen.....		549	749	549	749							
Construction: Major repairs to roads.....	Miles.....	41	21	106,000			21	106,000					
Construction: Roads.....	Miles.....	41	29	106,500			29	106,500					
Farm: Dairy.....		24											
Beef, dressed.....	Pounds.....		200	20	200	20							
Milk, whole.....	Pounds.....		286,629	4,991	286,629	4,991							
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	2,139	(1)	2,139							
Farm: Field crops and garden.....		78											
Potatoes.....	Bushels.....		5,945	5,055	5,945	5,055							
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	6,897	(1)	6,897							
Farm: Hogs.....		3											
Pork, dressed.....	Pounds.....		31,330	1,973	31,330	1,973							
Laundry, commercial.....		22	(1)	7,873	(1)	7,873							
Soap and other detergents.....		21											
Soap.....	Pounds.....		447,717	25,630	447,717	25,630							
Soap, liquid.....	Gallons.....		747	379	747	379							
Textile products.....		(2)											
Sheets.....	Dozen.....		4	36	4	36							
Towels.....	Dozen.....		202	121	202	121							
Other manufactured products.....		32											
Canned fruits and vegetables.....	Cases.....		6,358	7,630	6,358	7,630							
Deodorants and disinfectants.....	Gallons.....		2,166	1,224	2,166	1,224							
Floor wax.....			(1)	576	(1)	576							
Tobacco, smoking and chewing.....	Pounds.....		31,510	10,703	31,510	10,703							
<b>STATE PENITENTIARY</b>													
Total.....		346		246,745		246,745							
Brooms, brushes, and mops.....		26											
Brooms.....	Dozen.....		48	354	48	354							
Brushes.....	Dozen.....		766	2,754	766	2,754							

Clothing, other than knit.....		99							
Aprons.....	Dozen		56	298	56	298			
Children's play suits.....	Dozen		14	97	14	97			
Coats, work.....	Dozen		310	4,944	310	4,944			
Gloves and mittens.....	Doz. pr.		1,562	4,237	1,562	4,237			
Hats and caps.....	Dozen		265	924	265	924			
Overalls.....	Dozen		575	5,940	575	5,940			
Overcoats.....	Each		145	617	145	617			
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	Dozen		13	106	13	106			
Pants, dress.....	Each		37	196	37	196			
Pants, work.....	Dozen		200	2,684	200	2,684			
Repairs.....		( <sup>1</sup> )		936	( <sup>1</sup> )				
Shirts, dress.....	Dozen		53	474	53	474			
Shirts, work.....	Dozen		264	1,807	264	1,807			
Shoes, new.....	Pairs		12,867	28,466	12,867	28,466			
Shoes repaired.....	Pairs		3,810	2,162	3,810	2,162			
Suits.....	Each		997	7,886	997	7,886			
Underwear, men's and boys'.....	Dozen		126	366	126	366			
Miscellaneous.....		( <sup>1</sup> )		728	( <sup>1</sup> )				
Clothing, knit.....		24							
Hosiery.....	Doz. pr.		2,899	2,434	2,899	2,434			
Sweaters.....	Dozen		165	1,297	165	1,297			
Underwear.....	Dozen		326	1,654	326	1,654			
Miscellaneous.....		( <sup>1</sup> )		237	( <sup>1</sup> )				
Furniture: Metal.....		13							
Beds.....	Each		844	5,277	844	5,277			
Bureaus, chiffoniers, etc.....	Each		86	3,216	86	3,216			
Miscellaneous.....		( <sup>1</sup> )		213	( <sup>1</sup> )				
Furniture: Wood.....		74							
Beds.....	Each		16	152	16	152			
Benches.....	Each		70	927	70	927			
Bureaus, chiffoniers, etc.....	Each		118	1,820	118	1,820			
Chairs.....	Each		1,281	4,469	1,281	4,469			
Chairs, upholstered.....	Each		30	626	30	626			
Davenport, sofas, etc.....	Each		7	480	7	480			
Desks.....	Each		119	2,941		2,941			
Repairs.....		( <sup>1</sup> )		1,828	( <sup>1</sup> )				
Tables.....	Each		386	4,813	386	4,813			
Miscellaneous.....		( <sup>1</sup> )		3,535	( <sup>1</sup> )				
Furniture: Other than metal or wood.....		4							
Mattresses.....	Each		1,268	5,094	1,268	5,094			
Miscellaneous.....		( <sup>1</sup> )		29	( <sup>1</sup> )				
Metal products: Tags, highway markers, and signs.....		28							
Auto license tags.....	Each		912,906	61,580	912,906	61,580			
Signs.....	Each		4,042	1,534	4,042	1,534			
Tags, miscellaneous.....	Each		2,811	227	2,811	227			
Metal products: Miscellaneous.....		42							
Beetle traps.....	Each		52,000	14,160	52,000	14,160			
Repairs (to beetle traps).....		( <sup>1</sup> )		7,898	( <sup>1</sup> )				
Miscellaneous.....		( <sup>1</sup> )		3,893	( <sup>1</sup> )				

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## MARYLAND—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
<b>STATE PENITENTIARY—continued</b>												
Printing and binding.....		30										
Envelopes.....	Each		1,393,263	\$3,741	1,393,263	\$3,741						
Letterheads.....	Each		442,603	1,370	442,603	1,370						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	40,218	(1)	40,218						
Textile.....		5										
Bags, cloth.....	Dozen		5	56	5	56						
Pillowcases.....	Dozen		68	136	68	136						
Sheets.....	Dozen		64	286	64	286						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	384	(1)	384						
Other manufactured products.....		1										
Boxes, paper.....	Each		165,157	4,227	165,157	4,227						
Repairs, miscellaneous.....			(1)	17	(1)	17						
<b>STATE PENAL FARM</b>												
Total.....		282		492,809		104,308		\$381,537		\$6,964		
Construction: Buildings.....		191	(1)	381,537		(1)	381,537					
Farm: Cattle.....	Head	1	34	3,248				34	3,248			
Farm: Dairy.....		7										
Butter.....	Pounds		5,577	1,562	5,577	1,562						
Cattle.....	Head		58	2,624				58	2,624			
Cream.....	Pounds		20,517	3,078	20,517	3,078						
Ice cream.....	Gallons		2,740	1,370	2,740	1,370						
Milk, whole.....	Pounds		536,410	8,583	536,410	8,583						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	525	(1)	525						
Farm: Field crops and garden.....		40										
Corn, field.....	Bushels		5,575	3,345	5,575	3,345						
Hay.....	Tons		343	4,080	343	4,080						
Potatoes.....	Bushels		11,919	10,727	11,919	10,727						
Wheat.....	Bushels		1,640	1,279	1,640	1,279						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	9,606	(1)	9,606						
Farm: Hogs.....		12										
Hogs.....	Head		95	1,383	25	364		70	1,019			
Pork, dressed.....	Pounds		74,490	7,077	74,490	7,077						



Farm: Poultry and poultry products.....		6										
Eggs.....	Dozen		15,330	3,022	15,162	2,989				168	33	
Poultry.....			( <sup>1</sup> )	3,194	( <sup>1</sup> )	3,194						
Farm: Miscellaneous.....		( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	14					( <sup>1</sup> )		14	
Quarrying and rock crushing.....		17										
Lime and agricultural limestone.....	Tons.		541	3,300	541	3,300						
Stone, building.....	Tons.		4,917	18,584	4,917	18,584						
Other manufactured products.....		8										
Canned fruits and vegetables.....	Cases.		14,284	24,671	14,269	24,645				15	26	

**MASSACHUSETTS**

ALL INSTITUTIONS												
Total.....		1,801		\$1,830,223		\$1,827,402					\$2,821	
Brooms, brushes, and mops.....		41										
Brushes.....	Dozen		1,567	35,110	1,567	35,110						
Do.....			( <sup>1</sup> )	751	( <sup>1</sup> )	738			( <sup>1</sup> )		13	
Clay, cement, and stone products.....		52										
Cemetery vaults.....	Each		236	1,652	236	1,652						
Concrete pipe.....			( <sup>1</sup> )	17,897	( <sup>1</sup> )	17,897						
Concrete posts.....	Each		13,328	18,172	13,328	18,172						
Grave markers.....	Each		180	1,800	180	1,800						
Miscellaneous.....			( <sup>1</sup> )	4,483	( <sup>1</sup> )	4,304			( <sup>1</sup> )		179	
Clothing, other than knit.....		372										
Aprons.....	Dozen		127	1,119	127	1,119						
Bathrobes.....	Dozen		89	2,926	89	2,926						
Coats, dress.....	Each		2,376	15,372	2,376	15,372						
Coats, work.....	Dozen		2,022	58,592	2,022	58,592						
Dresses.....	Each		1,269	937	1,269	937						
Hats and caps.....	Dozen		1,597	716	1,597	716						
Leather articles, miscellaneous.....			( <sup>1</sup> )	1,676	( <sup>1</sup> )	1,676						
Neckties.....	Dozen		92	275	92	275						
Overalls.....	Dozen		981	15,314	981	15,314						
Overcoats.....	Each		4,569	37,989	4,569	37,989						
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	Dozen		1,033	12,171	1,033	12,171						
Pants, dress.....	Each		2,240	8,695	2,240	8,695						
Pants, work.....	Dozen		1,266	43,756	1,266	43,756						
Shirts, work.....	Dozen		1,425	17,104	1,425	17,104						
Shoes, new.....	Pairs.		153,153	265,462	153,153	265,462						
Shoes repaired.....			( <sup>1</sup> )	850	( <sup>1</sup> )	850						
Suits.....	Each		1,610	16,861	1,610	16,861						
Underwear, men's and boys'.....	Dozen		758	2,338	758	2,338						
Underwear, women's and children's.....	Dozen		139	1,058	139	1,058						
Vests.....	Each		7,464	15,720	7,464	15,720						
Miscellaneous.....			( <sup>1</sup> )	3,769	( <sup>1</sup> )	3,769						

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## MASSACHUSETTS—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
ALL INSTITUTIONS—continued												
Clothing, knit		134										
Gloves and mittens	Doz. pr.		9,858	\$12,073	9,858	\$12,073						
Hosiery	Doz. pr.		15,836	28,360	15,836	28,360						
Underwear	Dozen		73,736	287,795	73,736	287,795						
Miscellaneous			(1)	7,759	(1)	7,759						
Farm: Dairy		59										
Beef, dressed	Pounds		37,045	3,569	37,045	3,569						
Butter	Pounds		1,932	676	1,932	676						
Cattle	Head		63	3,460	20	3,000		43	\$460			
Milk, whole	Pounds		2,211,809	96,497	2,211,809	96,497						
Miscellaneous			(1)	231	(1)	231						
Farm: Field crops and garden		284										
Ensilage	Tons		1,475	12,434	1,475	12,434						
Hay	Tons		1,656	21,612	1,656	21,612						
Potatoes	Bushels		23,059	14,622	23,059	14,622						
Wheat	Bushels		1,616	1,454	1,616	1,454						
Miscellaneous			(1)	32,714	(1)	32,714						
Farm: Hogs		18										
Pork, dressed	Pounds		172,994	15,614	172,994	15,614						
Farm: Poultry and poultry products		32										
Eggs	Dozen		77,102	23,572	77,102	23,572						
Poultry, dressed	Pounds		59,609	12,425	59,609	12,425						
Poultry, live	Head		7,200	1,718	7,200	1,718						
Furniture: Metal		27										
Beds	Each		586	6,558	586	6,558						
Cabinets	Each		22	498	22	498						
Lockers	Each		948	6,719	948	6,719						
Shelving			(1)	624	(1)	624						
Tables	Each		29	189	29	189						
Waste baskets	Each		1,267	634	1,267	634						
Furniture: Wood		123										
Bureaus, chiffoniers, etc.	Each		64	1,350	64	1,350						
Bookcases	Each		21	367	21	367						
Chairs	Each		6,903	14,411	6,903	14,411						
Costumers	Each		92	404	92	404						

Davenport, sofas, etc.	Each	71	1,796	71	1,796				
Desks	Each	372	13,291	372	13,291				
Repairs		(1)	1,573	(1)	1,380		(1)	198	
Tables	Each	479	4,546	479	4,546				
Venetian blinds	Each	629	3,704	629	3,704				
Miscellaneous		(1)	2,391	(1)	2,391				
Furniture: Other than metal or wood		17							
Mattresses	Each	1,880	9,748	1,880	9,748				
Pillows	Each	777	1,108	777	1,108				
Laundry, commercial		34							
Metal products: Tags, highway markers, and signs		102							
Auto license tags	Each	1,965,583	165,085	1,965,583	165,085				
Highway markers		(1)	37,639	(1)	37,639				
Tags, miscellaneous	Each	135,000	520	135,000	520				
Metal products: Miscellaneous		137							
Aluminum ware	Pieces	9,878	6,019	9,878	6,019				
Do		(1)	3,009	(1)	3,009				
Castings	Pounds	1,720,727	52,594	1,720,727	52,594				
Galvanized ware	Pieces	17,348	18,165	17,348	18,165				
Do		(1)	969	(1)	969				
Tinware	Pieces	207	158	207	158				
Do		(1)	109	(1)	109				
Miscellaneous		(1)	8,414	(1)	7,987		(1)	427	
Printing and binding		34							
Envelopes	Each	22,000	42	22,000	42				
Letterheads	Each	641,500	471	641,500	471				
Miscellaneous		(1)	11,374	(1)	11,374				
Soap and other detergents: Soap	Pounds	2	263,640	2	263,640				
Textiles		273							
Blankets	Each	18,977	60,121	18,977	60,121				
Cloths—mop, polish, etc.	Pounds	42,538	11,275	42,538	11,275				
Cotton yard goods, light	Sq. yd.	100,408	26,026	100,408	26,026				
Gauze bandage	Pounds	2,350	603	2,350	603				
Wool yard goods	Sq. yd.	34,423	38,528	34,423	38,528				
Yarn, cotton	Pounds	24,108	7,232	24,108	7,232				
Yarn, wool	Pounds	198	99	198	99				
Miscellaneous		(1)	1,705	(1)	1,705				
Textile products		43							
Bags, canvas laundry	Dozen	74	1,639	74	1,639				
Flags	Each	4,503	24,404	4,421	23,234				
Pillowcases	Dozen	2,036	5,210	2,036	5,210		82	1,170	
Repairs		(1)	93	(1)	93				
Sheets	Dozen	2,346	28,154	2,346	28,154				
Spreads	Each	12,492	10,931	12,492	10,931				
Towels	Dozen	4,667	13,334	4,667	13,334				
Miscellaneous		(1)	3,274	(1)	3,186		(1)	88	
Wood products		(2)							
Wood, fuel		(1)	55				(1)	55	
Miscellaneous		(1)	30	(1)	30				

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## MASSACHUSETTS—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
<b>ALL INSTITUTIONS—continued</b>												
Other manufactured products.....		17										
Canned fruits and vegetables.....	Cases		7,847	\$15,276	7,847	\$15,276						
Do.....			(1)	6,565	(1)	6,565						
Trucks, laundry (canvas).....	Each		232	1,449	232	1,449						
<b>REFORMATORY FOR MEN</b>												
Total.....		460		226,539		226,409			\$130			
Clothing.....		40										
Coats, dress.....	Each		1,202	8,328	1,202	8,328						
Coats, work.....	Dozen		31	369	31	369						
Hats and caps.....	Dozen		1,539	585	1,539	585						
Neckties.....	Dozen		92	275	92	275						
Overcoats.....	Each		517	4,468	517	4,468						
Pants, work.....	Dozen		253	8,233	253	8,233						
Pants, dress.....	Each		390	1,560	390	1,560						
Shirts, work.....	Dozen		143	1,720	143	1,720						
Underwear, men's and boys'.....	Dozen		164	556	164	556						
Vests, men's.....	Each		432	864	432	864						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	174	(1)	174						
Farm: Dairy.....		10										
Cattle.....	Head		27	1,875	12	1,800		15	75			
Milk, whole.....	Pounds		385,919	15,437	385,919	15,437						
Farm: Field crops and garden.....		29										
Ensilage.....	Tons		491	4,246	491	4,246						
Hay.....	Tons		204	3,060	204	3,060						
Potatoes.....	Bushels		4,840	2,904	4,840	2,904						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	3,797	(1)	3,797						
Farm: Hogs.....		3										
Pork, dressed.....	Pounds		36,793	4,047	36,793	4,047						
Furniture: Wood.....		116										
Bookcases.....	Each		21	367	21	367						
Bureaus, chiffoniers, etc.....	Each		64	1,350	64	1,350						
Chairs.....	Each		6,900	14,318	6,900	14,318						
Costumers.....	Each		92	404	92	404						
Davenport, sofas, etc.....	Each		71	1,796	71	1,796						

Desks.....	Each.....	372	13,291	372	13,291				
Tables.....	Each.....	479	4,546	479	4,546				
Miscellaneous.....		(1)	2,391	(1)	2,391				
<b>Textiles.....</b>	<b>260</b>								
Blankets.....	Each.....	18,977	60,121	18,977	60,121				
Cotton yard goods, light.....	Sq. yd.....	61,415	15,261	61,415	15,261				
Wool yard goods.....	Sq. yd.....	34,070	38,395	34,070	38,395				
Yarn, cotton.....	Pounds.....	24,108	7,232	24,108	7,232				
Yarn, wool.....	Pounds.....	198	99	198	99				
Miscellaneous.....		(1)	1,705	(1)	1,705				
Wood products: Wood, fuel.....		(1)	55			(1)	55		
Other manufactured products: Canned fruits and vegetables.....		2	2,710	(1)	2,710				
<b>REFORMATORY FOR WOMEN</b>									
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>109</b>		<b>190,634</b>		<b>189,376</b>				<b>1,258</b>
<b>Clothing, other than knit.....</b>	<b>20</b>								
Aprons.....	Dozen.....	127	1,119	127	1,119				
Bathrobes.....	Dozen.....	89	2,926	89	2,926				
Coats, work.....	Dozen.....	162	2,423	162	2,423				
Dresses.....	Each.....	1,269	937	1,269	937				
Hats and caps.....	Dozen.....	58	131	58	131				
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	Dozen.....	1,033	12,171	1,033	12,171				
Shirts, work.....	Dozen.....	1,282	15,384	1,282	15,384				
Underwear, men's and boys'.....	Dozen.....	594	1,782	594	1,782				
Underwear, women's and children's.....	Dozen.....	139	1,058	139	1,058				
Miscellaneous.....		(1)	1,813	(1)	1,813				
Clothing, knit: Hosiery.....	Doz. pr.....	26	15,836	26	15,836				
<b>Farm: Dairy.....</b>	<b>10</b>								
Butter.....	Pounds.....	1,932	676	1,932	676				
Milk, whole.....	Pounds.....	174,824	15,017	174,824	15,017				
<b>Farm: Field crops and garden.....</b>	<b>3</b>								
Miscellaneous.....		(1)	1,572	(1)	1,572				
<b>Farm: Poultry and poultry products.....</b>	<b>11</b>								
Eggs.....	Dozen.....	26,882	9,408	26,882	9,408				
Poultry, dressed.....	Pounds.....	23,778	5,281	23,778	5,281				
Poultry, live (baby chicks).....	Head.....	7,200	1,718	7,200	1,718				
<b>Textile products.....</b>	<b>36</b>								
Flags.....	Each.....	4,503	24,404	4,421	23,234	82	1,170		
Pillowcases.....	Dozen.....	2,036	5,210	2,036	5,210				
Repairs.....		(1)	93	(1)	93				
Sheets.....	Dozen.....	2,346	28,154	2,346	28,154				
Spreads.....	Each.....	12,492	10,931	12,492	10,931				
Towels.....	Dozen.....	4,667	13,334	4,667	13,334				
Miscellaneous.....		(1)	2,877	(1)	2,789	(1)	88		
Other manufactured products: Canned fruits and vegetables.....		3	3,855	(1)	3,855				

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## MASSACHUSETTS—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
<b>STATE PRISON</b>												
Total		556		\$992, 169		\$992, 169						
Clothing, other than knit		235										
Coats, work	Dozen		1, 694	51, 358	1, 694	51, 358						
Leather articles, miscellaneous			(1)	1, 676	(1)	1, 676						
Overalls	Dozen		927	13, 376	927	13, 376						
Overcoats	Each		2, 881	24, 533	2, 881	24, 533						
Pants, work	Dozen		695	28, 001	695	28, 001						
Shoes, new	Pairs		153, 153	265, 462	153, 153	265, 462						
Shoes repaired			(1)	850	(1)	850						
Suits	Each		335	4, 255	335	4, 255						
Vests, men's	Each		7, 032	14, 856	7, 032	14, 856						
Miscellaneous			(1)	572	(1)	572						
Clothing, knit		108										
Gloves and mittens	Doz. pr.		9, 858	12, 073	9, 858	12, 073						
Underwear	Dozen		73, 736	287, 795	73, 736	287, 795						
Miscellaneous			(1)	7, 759	(1)	7, 759						
Metal products: Tags, highway markers, and signs		102										
Auto license tags	Each		1, 965, 583	165, 085	1, 965, 583	165, 085						
Highway markers			(1)	37, 639	(1)	37, 639						
Tags, miscellaneous	Each		135, 000	520	135, 000	520						
Metal products: Miscellaneous		73										
Castings	Pounds		1, 720, 727	52, 594	1, 720, 727	52, 594						
Printing and binding		34										
Envelopes	Each		22, 000	42	22, 000	42						
Letterheads	Each		641, 500	471	641, 500	471						
Miscellaneous			(1)	11, 374	(1)	11, 374						
Textiles		4										
Cloths—mop, polish, etc.	Pounds		42, 538	11, 275	42, 538	11, 275						
Gauze bandage	Pounds		2, 350	608	2, 350	608						

STATE PRISON COLONY		349	247, 642		246, 416				\$1, 226
Total									
Brooms, brushes, and mops		41							
Brushes	Dozen	1, 567	35, 110	1, 567	35, 110				
Do		(1)	751	(1)	738		(1)	13	
Clay, cement, and stone products		52							
Cemetery vaults	Each	236	1, 652	236	1, 652				
Concrete pipe		(1)	17, 897	(1)	17, 897				
Concrete posts	Each	13, 328	18, 172	13, 328	18, 172				
Grave markers	Each	180	1, 800	180	1, 800				
Miscellaneous		(1)	4, 483	(1)	4, 304		(1)	179	
Clothing		77							
Coats, dress	Each	1, 174	7, 044	1, 174	7, 044				
Coats, work	Dozen	135	4, 442	135	4, 442				
Overalls	Dozen	54	1, 938	54	1, 938				
Overcoats	Each	1, 171	8, 988	1, 171	8, 988				
Pants, dress	Each	1, 850	7, 135	1, 850	7, 135				
Pants, work	Dozen	318	7, 522	318	7, 522				
Suits	Each	1, 275	12, 606	1, 275	12, 606				
Miscellaneous		(1)	1, 210	(1)	1, 210				
Farm: Dairy		9							
Beef, dressed	Pounds	5, 495	495	5, 495	495				
Cattle		(1)	1, 585	(1)	1, 200		(1)	385	
Milk, whole	Pounds	423, 752	16, 950	423, 752	16, 950				
Miscellaneous		(1)	24				(1)	24	
Farm: Field crops and garden		23							
Ensilage	Tons	619	4, 903	619	4, 903				
Hay	Tons	191	3, 371	191	3, 371				
Potatoes	Bushels	2, 623	2, 361	2, 623	2, 361				
Miscellaneous		(1)	3, 513	(1)	3, 513				
Farm: Hogs		3							
Pork, dressed	Pounds	15, 622	1, 875	15, 622	1, 875				
Farm: Poultry and poultry products		2							
Eggs	Dozen	2, 569	822	2, 569	822				
Poultry, dressed	Pounds	3, 494	874	3, 494	874				
Furniture: Metal		27							
Beds	Each	586	6, 558	586	6, 558				
Cabinets, storage	Each	22	498	22	498				
Lockers	Each	948	6, 719	948	6, 719				
Shelving		(1)	624	(1)	624				
Tables	Each	29	189	29	189				
Wastebaskets	Each	1, 267	634	1, 267	634				
Furniture: Wood		7							
Chairs	Each	3	93	3	93				
Repairs		(1)	1, 578	(1)	1, 380		(1)	198	
Venetian blinds	Each	629	3, 704	629	3, 704				
Furniture: Other than metal or wood		14							
Mattresses	Each	801	6, 308	801	6, 308				
Pillows	Each	82	195	82	195				

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## MASSACHUSETTS—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
STATE PRISON COLONY—continued												
Laundry, commercial		23	(1)	\$12,661	(1)	\$12,661						
Metal products: Miscellaneous		64										
Aluminum ware	Pieces		9,878	6,019	9,878	6,019						
Do			(1)	3,009	(1)	3,009						
Galvanized ware	Pieces		17,348	18,165	17,348	18,165						
Do			(1)	969	(1)	969						
Tinware	Pieces		207	153	207	153						
Do			(1)	109	(1)	109						
Miscellaneous			(1)	8,414	(1)	7,987			(1)	\$427		
Textile products		4										
Bags, canvas laundry	Dozen		74	1,639	74	1,639						
Miscellaneous			(1)	397	(1)	397						
Wood products: Miscellaneous		(2)	(1)	30	(1)	30						
Other manufactured products: Trucks, laundry (canvas)	Each	3	232	1,449	232	1,449						
STATE FARM												
Total		327		173,239		173,032				207		
Farm: Dairy		30										
Beef, dressed	Pounds		31,550	3,074	31,550	3,074						
Milk, whole	Pounds		1,227,314	49,093	1,227,314	49,093						
Miscellaneous			(1)	207	(1)	207			(1)	207		
Farm: Field crops and garden		229										
Ensilage	Tons		365	3,285	365	3,285						
Hay	Tons		1,261	15,181	1,261	15,181						
Potatoes	Bushels		15,596	9,357	15,596	9,357						
Wheat	Bushels		1,616	1,454	1,616	1,454						
Miscellaneous			(1)	23,832	(1)	23,832						
Farm: Hogs		12										
Pork, dressed	Pounds		120,579	9,692	120,579	9,692						
Farm: Poultry and poultry products		19										
Eggs	Dozen		47,651	13,342	47,651	13,342						
Poultry, dressed	Pounds		32,337	6,270	32,337	6,270						



Furniture: Other than metal or wood		3							
Mattresses	Each		1,079	3,440	1,079	3,440			
Pillows	Each		695	913	695	913			
Laundry, commercial	Pounds	11	425,000	7,200	425,000	7,200			
Soap and other detergents: Soap	Pounds	2	263,640	725	263,640	725			
Textiles		9							
Cotton yard goods, light	Sq. yd.		38,993	10,765	38,993	10,765			
Wool yard goods	Sq. yd.		353	133	353	133			
Other manufactured products: Canned fruits and vegetables.	Cases	12	7,847	15,276	7,847	15,276			

**MICHIGAN**

ALL INSTITUTIONS									
Total		2,294		\$1,879,327		\$1,528,743		\$20,140	\$330,444
Brooms, brushes, and mops		11							
Brooms	Dozen		389	2,598	389	2,598			
Brushes	Dozen		755	5,099	755	5,099			
Clay, cement, and stone products		5							
Concrete blocks	Each		6,017	360	6,017	360			
Miscellaneous			( <sup>1</sup> )	20	( <sup>1</sup> )	20			
Clothing, other than knit		335							
Aprons	Dozen		202	878	202	878			
Coats, work	Dozen		1,271	21,026	1,271	21,026			
Dresses	Each		4,828	3,002	4,828	3,002			
Gloves and mittens	Doz. pr.		3,135	4,402	3,135	4,402			
Handkerchiefs	Dozen		2,823	2,226	2,823	2,226			
Hats and caps	Dozen		1,143	2,580	1,143	2,580			
Labor only			( <sup>1</sup> )	450	( <sup>1</sup> )	450			
Overalls	Dozen		1,263	8,373	1,263	8,373			
Overcoats	Each		4,558	22,017	4,558	22,017			
Pajamas and nightgowns	Dozen		1,912	8,619	1,912	8,619			
Pants, dress	Each		451	1,511	451	1,511			
Pants, work	Dozen		2,170	28,785	2,170	28,785			
Shirts, dress	Dozen		662	5,562	662	5,562			
Shirts, work	Dozen		2,538	19,508	2,538	19,508			
Shoes, new	Pairs		15,346	35,848	15,346	35,848			
Shoes repaired	Pairs		26,400	10,725	26,400	10,725			
Suits	Each		4,326	37,947	4,326	37,947			
Underwear, men's and boys'	Dozen		49	276	49	276			
Underwear, women's and children's	Dozen		986	2,535	986	2,535			
Uniforms	Each		615	10,977	615	10,977			
Miscellaneous			( <sup>1</sup> )	879	( <sup>1</sup> )	879			
Clothing, knit		14							
Hosiery	Doz. pr.		6,900	8,124	6,900	8,124			
Underwear	Dozen		2,627	8,270	2,627	8,270			
Construction: Buildings	Each	12	2	20,140			2	20,140	
Cordage: Binder twine	Pounds	111	4,796,350	292,577	3,650	241		4,792,700	292,336

See footnotes at end of table.

408102-42-10

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued  
MICHIGAN—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
ALL INSTITUTIONS—continued												
Farm: Cattle		( <sup>2</sup> )										
Beef, dressed	Pounds		353	\$43	353	\$43						
Farm: Dairy		137										
Beef, dressed	Pounds		54,497	6,294	54,497	6,294						
Butter	Pounds		6,955	1,739	6,955	1,739						
Cattle	Head		189	13,178	148	10,728		41	\$2,450			
Cream	Pounds		27,043	5,556	27,043	5,556						
Milk, skimmed	Pounds		319,428	3,194	319,428	3,194						
Milk, whole	Pounds		4,612,322	101,923	4,612,322	101,923						
Miscellaneous			( <sup>1</sup> )	1,690	( <sup>1</sup> )	1,690						
Farm: Field crops and garden		627										
Barley	Bushels		2,806	1,464	2,806	1,464						
Clover seed	Bushels		150	1,500	150	1,500						
Corn, field	Bushels		36,625	12,704	36,625	12,704						
Ensilage	Tons		3,146	12,274	3,146	12,274						
Fodder	Tons		34	102	34	102						
Hay	Tons		2,719	17,623	2,719	17,623						
Oats	Bushels		11,702	3,129	11,702	3,129						
Potatoes	Bushels		57,120	38,428	57,120	38,428						
Straw	Tons		490	1,770	490	1,770						
Sugar beets	Tons		806	7,657	806	7,657						
Wheat	Bushels		5,871	3,994	5,871	3,994						
Miscellaneous			( <sup>1</sup> )	50,583	( <sup>1</sup> )	50,583						
Farm: Hogs		24										
Hogs	Head		1,318	11,363	1,318	11,363						
Pork, dressed	Pounds		384,220	32,946	384,220	32,946						
Miscellaneous			( <sup>1</sup> )	91	( <sup>1</sup> )	91						
Farm: Poultry and poultry products		24										
Eggs	Dozen		49,594	9,635	49,594	9,635						
Poultry, dressed	Pounds		15,116	2,558	15,116	2,558						
Poultry, live	Head		5,297	3,705	5,238	3,654		59	51			
Farm: Miscellaneous		35										
Miscellaneous			( <sup>1</sup> )	3,500	( <sup>1</sup> )	3,500						
Furniture: Metal		53										
Beds	Each		1,823	18,067	1,823	18,067						
Cabinets	Each		500	12,500	500	12,500						
Waste baskets	Each		158	134	158	134						
Furniture: Wood		180										

Benches.....	Each	1	55	1	55				
Bureaus, chiffoniers, etc.....	Each	40	756	40	756				
Chairs.....	Each	31,309	65,915	7,617	42,223	23,692	23,692		
Davenport, sofas, etc.....	Each	181	5,310	181	5,310				
Desks.....	Each	387	12,075	387	12,075				
Repairs.....	(1)	4,650	(1)	4,650					
Tables.....	Each	4,259	27,476	1,229	17,174	3,030	10,302		
Miscellaneous.....	(1)	6,758	(1)	6,758					
Furniture: Other than metal or wood.....	18								
Mattresses.....	Each	2,896	17,503	2,896	17,503				
Miscellaneous.....	(1)	398	(1)	398					
Laundry, commercial.....	Pounds	31	172,900	6,912	172,900	6,912			
Metal products: Tags, highway markers, and signs.....	134								
Auto license tags.....	Each	4,610,316	241,282	4,610,316	241,282				
Highway markers.....	Each	40,172	82,237	40,172	82,237				
Metal products: Miscellaneous.....	12								
Aluminum ware.....	Pieces	11,741	3,234	11,741	3,234				
Animal cages.....	Each	464	3,474	464	3,474				
Printing and binding.....	51								
Envelopes.....	Each	2,627,827	2,307	2,627,827	2,307				
Letterheads.....	Each	346,551	691	346,551	691				
Miscellaneous.....	(1)	17,180	(1)	17,180					
Soap and other detergents.....	24								
Soap.....	Pounds	743,149	42,035	743,149	42,035				
Soap, liquid.....	Gallons	300	10	300	10				
Textiles.....	307								
Cotton yard goods, light.....	Sq. yd.	783,503	124,072	783,503	124,072				
Duck and canvas.....	Sq. yd.	19,317	6,281	19,317	6,281				
Wool yard goods.....	Sq. yd.	116,235	62,971	116,235	62,971				
Yarn, cotton.....	Pounds	377,977	77,595	377,977	77,595				
Textile products.....	62								
Bags, cloth.....	Dozen	4,328	2,681	4,328	2,681				
Flags.....	Each	50	100	50	100				
Do.....	(1)	1,176	(1)	1,176					
Mattress covers.....	Each	1,056	1,439	1,056	1,439				
Mopheads.....	Dozen	57	153	57	153				
Pillowcases.....	Dozen	154	411	154	411				
Sheets.....	Dozen	1,226	11,202	1,226	11,202				
Towels.....	Dozen	4,343	7,934	4,343	7,934				
Miscellaneous.....	(1)	3,071	(1)	2,571		(1)	500		
Wood products.....	5								
Crutches.....	Each	2,325	1,163	100	50	2,225	1,113		
Miscellaneous.....	(1)	2,335	(1)	2,335					
Other manufactured products.....	82								
Canned fruits and vegetables.....	Cases	36,477	68,212	36,477	68,212				
Do.....	(1)	3,134	(1)	3,134					
Insecticides, deodorants, and related chemical compounds.....	(1)	122	(1)	122					
Snow fence.....	(1)	3,376	(1)	3,376					
Tobacco, smoking and chewing.....	Pounds	66,648	16,983	66,648	16,983				

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued  
MICHIGAN—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
<b>STATE REFORMATORY</b>		401		\$290,915		\$270,400		\$20,140		\$375		
<b>Clothing</b>		137										
Aprons	Dozen	72	407	72	407							
Coats, work	Dozen	679	9,344	679	9,344							
Dresses	Each	3,696	2,153	3,696	2,153							
Gloves and mittens	Doz. pr.	2,965	4,154	2,965	4,154							
Handkerchiefs	Dozen	1,106	887	1,106	887							
Hats and caps	Dozen	25	38	25	38							
Labor only		(1)	450	(1)	450							
Overalls	Dozen	1,145	7,077	1,145	7,077							
Overcoats	Each	400	2,500	400	2,500							
Pajamas and nightgowns	Dozen	1,840	8,192	1,840	8,192							
Pants, work	Dozen	1,312	16,820	1,312	16,820							
Shirts, dress	Dozen	662	5,562	662	5,562							
Shirts, work	Dozen	2,449	18,802	2,449	18,802							
Shoes repaired	Pairs	3,900	1,950	3,900	1,950							
Suits	Each	900	5,400	900	5,400							
Underwear, men's and boys'	Dozen	49	276	49	276							
Underwear, women's and children's	Dozen	309	1,092	309	1,092							
Miscellaneous		(1)	610	(1)	610							
Construction: Buildings	Each	12	2			2	20,140					
Farm: Dairy		31							15	375		
Cattle	Head	59	2,528	44	2,153							
Milk, whole	Pounds	704,653	15,049	704,653	15,049							
Miscellaneous		(1)	737	(1)	737							
Farm: Field crops and garden		55										
Ensilage	Tons	450	1,350	450	1,350							
Fodder	Tons	34	102	34	102							
Hay	Tons	168	958	168	958							
Oats	Bushels	4,565	1,110	4,565	1,110							
Potatoes	Bushels	16,441	8,218	16,441	8,218							
Straw	Tons	190	570	190	570							
Miscellaneous		(1)	3,308	(1)	3,308							
Farm: Hogs		2										
Hogs	Head	179	788	179	788							
Pork, dressed	Pounds	35,308	2,823	35,308	2,823							

Farm: Poultry and poultry products		1							
Eggs	Dozen		12, 997	2, 080	12, 997	2, 080			
Poultry, dressed	Pounds		5, 331	990	5, 331	990			
Poultry, live	Head		1, 586	1, 027	1, 586	1, 027			
Furniture: Wood		122							
Benches	Each		1	55	1	55			
Bureaus, chiffoniers, etc.	Each		40	756	40	756			
Chairs	Each		7, 617	42, 223	7, 617	42, 223			
Davenport, sofas, etc.	Each		181	5, 310	181	5, 310			
Desks	Each		387	12, 075	387	12, 075			
Repairs			(1)	3, 187	(1)	3, 187			
Tables	Each		1, 229	17, 174	1, 229	17, 174			
Miscellaneous			(1)	6, 758	(1)	6, 758			
Furniture: Other than metal or wood		1							
Mattresses	Each		576	864	576	864			
Miscellaneous			(1)	398	(1)	398			
Printing and binding: Miscellaneous		5	(1)	800	(1)	800			
Soap and other detergents		24							
Soap	Pounds		743, 149	42, 035	743, 149	42, 035			
Soap, liquid	Gallons		300	10	300	10			
Textile products		8							
Bags, cloth	Dozen		4, 178	2, 567	4, 178	2, 567			
Mopheads	Dozen		15	126	15	126			
Pillowcases	Dozen		12	33	12	33			
Sheets	Dozen		426	3, 871	426	3, 871			
Towels	Dozen		1, 346	2, 078	1, 346	2, 078			
Miscellaneous			(1)	646	(1)	646			
Wood products: Miscellaneous		3	(1)	2, 335	(1)	2, 335			
Other manufactured products: Insecticides, deodorants, and related chemical compounds.		(1)	(1)	122	(1)	122			
STATE PRISON OF SOUTHERN MICHIGAN									
Total		1, 385		1, 365, 876		1, 073, 540		292, 336	
Brooms, brushes, and mops		11							
Brooms	Dozen		389	2, 598	389	2, 598			
Brushes	Dozen		755	5, 099	755	5, 099			
Clothing, other than knit		136							
Aprons	Dozen		78	337	78	337			
Coats, work	Dozen		569	11, 484	569	11, 484			
Gloves and mittens	Doz. pr.		22	93	22	93			
Handkerchiefs	Dozen		1, 717	1, 339	1, 717	1, 339			
Hats and caps	Dozen		890	2, 235	890	2, 235			
Overalls	Dozen		101	1, 076	101	1, 076			
Overcoats	Each		4, 158	19, 517	4, 158	19, 517			
Pajamas and nightgowns	Dozen		35	271	35	271			
Pants, dress	Each		451	1, 511	451	1, 511			
Pants, work	Dozen		757	11, 193	757	11, 193			
Shirts, work	Dozen		26	245	26	245			

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## MICHIGAN—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
STATE PRISON OF SOUTHERN MICHIGAN—CON.												
Clothing, other than knit—Continued.												
Shoes, new	Pairs		7, 632	\$18, 194	7, 632	\$18, 194						
Shoes repaired	Pairs		21, 300	8, 175	21, 300	8, 175						
Suits	Each		3, 426	32, 547	3, 426	32, 547						
Uniforms	Each		615	10, 977	615	10, 977						
Underwear, women's and children's	Dozen		660	1, 387	660	1, 387						
Miscellaneous			(1)	269	(1)	269						
Clothing, knit												
Hosiery	Doz. pr.	12	6, 578	7, 799	6, 578	7, 799						
Underwear	Dozen		2, 627	8, 270	2, 627	8, 270						
Cordage: Binder twine	Pounds.	111	4, 796, 350	292, 577	3, 650	241		4, 792, 700	\$292, 336			
Farm: Dairy												
Beef, dressed	Pounds.	55	25, 000	2, 750	25, 000	2, 750						
Cattle	Head		25	2, 500	25	2, 500						
Milk, whole	Pounds.		2, 670, 416	56, 613	2, 670, 416	56, 613						
Farm: Field crops and garden												
Barley	Bushels	365	1, 506	723	1, 506	723						
Cloverseed	Bushels		150	1, 500	150	1, 500						
Corn, field	Bushels		30, 051	9, 212	30, 051	9, 212						
Ensilage	Tons		2, 100	8, 000	2, 100	8, 000						
Hay	Tons		2, 049	12, 838	2, 049	12, 838						
Oats	Bushels		2, 746	877	2, 746	877						
Potatoes	Bushels		34, 866	27, 400	34, 866	27, 400						
Straw	Tons		300	1, 200	300	1, 200						
Sugar beets	Tons		806	7, 657	806	7, 657						
Wheat	Bushels		5, 019	3, 312	5, 019	3, 312						
Miscellaneous			(1)	29, 200	(1)	29, 200						
Farm: Hogs												
Hogs	Head	11	668	6, 680	668	6, 680						
Pork, dressed	Pounds.		216, 757	17, 341	216, 757	17, 341						
Farm: Poultry and poultry products												
Eggs	Dozen	19	23, 317	5, 130	23, 317	5, 130						
Poultry, dressed	Pounds.		4, 138	713	4, 138	713						
Poultry, live	Head		2, 656	1, 885	2, 656	1, 885						
Farm: Miscellaneous		35	(1)	3, 500	(1)	3, 500						



TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## MICHIGAN—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system								Piece price	
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account			
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
STATE HOUSE OF CORRECTION AND BRANCH PRISON—continued												
Farm: Poultry and poultry products.....		2										
Eggs.....	Dozen		3,764	\$680	3,764	\$680						
Poultry, dressed.....	Pounds		1,322	214	1,322	214						
Other manufactured products.....		36										
Snow fence.....			( <sup>1</sup> )	3,376	( <sup>1</sup> )	3,376						
Tobacco, smoking and chewing.....	Pounds		64,648	16,983	64,648	16,983						
DETROIT HOUSE OF CORRECTION												
Total.....		318		120,387		84,700				\$35,687		
Clothing, other than knit.....		20										
Aprons.....	Dozen		52	134	52	134						
Coats, work.....	Dozen		23	198	23	198						
Dresses.....	Each		1,132	849	1,132	849						
Gloves and mittens.....	Doz. pr		148	155	148	155						
Hats and caps.....	Dozen		228	307	228	307						
Overalls.....	Dozen		17	220	17	220						
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	Dozen		37	156	37	156						
Pants, work.....	Dozen		101	772	101	772						
Shirts, work.....	Dozen		63	461	63	461						
Shoes repaired.....	Pairs		1,200	600	1,200	600						
Underwear, women's and children's.....	Dozen		17	56	17	56						
Clothing, knit: Hosiery.....	Doz. pr	2	322	325	322	325						
Farm: Dairy.....		21										
Beef, dressed.....	Pounds		27,941	3,353	27,941	3,353						
Butter.....	Pounds		6,955	1,739	6,955	1,739						
Cattle.....	Head		45	3,705	40	3,625		5	80			
Cream.....	Pounds		28,694	4,304	28,694	4,304						
Milk, skimmed.....	Pounds		319,428	3,194	319,428	3,194						
Milk, whole.....	Pounds		172,995	5,190	172,995	5,190						
Miscellaneous.....			( <sup>1</sup> )	241	( <sup>1</sup> )	241						
Farm: Field crops and garden.....		137										
Barley.....	Bushels		1,300	741	1,300	741						
Corn, field.....	Bushels		5,000	2,500	5,000	2,500						



Ensilage	Tons		346	2,174	346	2,174				
Hay	Tons		310	2,480	310	2,480				
Oats	Bushels		3,760	940	3,760	940				
Potatoes	Bushels		3,395	1,688	3,395	1,688				
Wheat	Bushels		852	682	852	682				
Miscellaneous			(1)	5,620	(1)	5,620				
<b>Farm: Hogs</b>		<b>8</b>								
Hogs	Head		218	1,365	218	1,365				
Pork, dressed	Pounds		38,288	4,211	38,288	4,211				
Miscellaneous			(1)	91	(1)	91				
<b>Furniture: Wood</b>		<b>58</b>								
Chairs	Each		23,692	23,692			23,692		23,692	
Repairs			(1)	1,463	(1)	1,463				
Tables	Each		3,030	10,302			3,030		10,302	
<b>Laundry, commercial</b>		<b>31</b>								
Printing and binding: Miscellaneous	Pounds		172,900	6,912	172,900	6,912				
Textile products		<b>5</b>								
Bags, cloth	Dozen		150	114	150	114				
Flags	Each		50	100	50	100				
Mopheads	Dozen		42	27	42	27				
Pillowcases	Dozen		52	128	52	128				
Sheets	Dozen		86	533	86	533				
Towels	Dozen		345	443	345	443				
Miscellaneous			(1)	1,162	(1)	662	(1)	2,225		500
<b>Wood products: Crutches</b>	Each	<b>2</b>								
Other manufactured products: Canned fruits and vegetables.	Cases		2,325	1,163	100	50				1,113
		<b>13</b>	12,261	20,688	12,261	20,688				
<b>IONIA STATE HOSPITAL</b>										
<b>Total</b>		<b>53</b>		<b>38,221</b>		<b>36,175</b>				<b>2,046</b>
<b>Farm: Dairy</b>		<b>16</b>								
Beef, dressed	Pounds		1,556	191	1,556	191				
Cattle	Head		60	4,445	39	2,450	21		1,995	
Cream	Pounds		8,349	1,252	8,349	1,252				
Milk, whole	Pounds		538,635	13,244	538,635	13,244				
Miscellaneous			(1)	482	(1)	482				
<b>Farm: Field crops and garden</b>		<b>34</b>								
Corn, field	Bushels		1,574	992	1,574	992				
Ensilage	Tons		250	750	250	750				
Hay	Tons		192	1,347	192	1,347				
Oats	Bushels		631	202	631	202				
Potatoes	Bushels		2,418	1,122	2,418	1,122				
Miscellaneous			(1)	3,719	(1)	3,719				
<b>Farm: Hogs</b>		<b>1</b>								
Hogs	Head		253	2,530	253	2,530				
Pork, dressed	Pounds		56,055	4,766	56,055	4,766				
<b>Farm: Poultry and poultry products</b>		<b>2</b>								
Eggs	Dozen		9,516	1,745	9,516	1,745				
Poultry, dressed	Pounds		4,325	641	4,325	641				
Poultry, live	Head		1,055	793	996	742				
							59		51	

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## MINNESOTA

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system											
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price			
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value		
<b>ALL INSTITUTIONS</b>														
<b>Total</b>		1,362		\$3,299,415			\$216,671			\$17,339			\$3,065,495	
<b>Agricultural implements and parts</b>		246												
Implements	Each		9,945	587,459		35	2,908				9,910	584,551		
Parts			(1)	164,145		(1)	1,706				(1)	162,439		
<b>Clay, cement, and stone products: Miscellaneous</b>		2		262		(1)	71				(1)	191		
<b>Clothing, other than knit</b>		122												
Aprons	Dozen		79	258		79	258							
Coats, dress	Each		1,029	3,631		1,029	3,631							
Coats, work	Dozen		194	2,433		194	2,433							
Dresses	Each		112	213		112	213							
Gloves and mittens	Doz. pr.		73	71		73	71							
Hats and caps	Dozen		95	180		95	180							
Labor only			(1)	654		(1)	654							
Overalls	Dozen		296	3,083		296	3,083							
Overcoats	Each		671	5,485		671	5,485							
Pajamas and nightgowns	Dozen		96	1,016		96	1,016							
Pants, dress	Each		2,802	6,915		2,802	6,915							
Pants, work	Dozen		476	5,603		476	5,603							
Shirts, work	Dozen		375	3,706		375	3,706							
Shoes, new	Pairs		2,178	3,139		2,178	3,139							
Shoes repaired	Pairs		9,015	5,164		9,015	5,164							
Suits	Each		1,109	10,999		1,109	10,999							
Underwear, men's and boys'	Dozen		1,192	1,163		1,192	1,163							
Miscellaneous			(1)	294		(1)	294							
Clothing, knit: Hosiery	Doz. pr.		2	772		2	772							
Construction: Buildings	Each		49	3		49	3		3	17,339				
<b>Cordage</b>		623												
Binder twine	Pounds		23,020,050	1,945,092							23,020,050	1,945,092		
Rope	Pounds		2,631,031	367,456							2,631,031	367,456		
<b>Farm: Cattle</b>		15												
Beef, dressed	Pounds		18,155	2,162		18,155	2,162							
Cattle	Head		79	3,598		23	904				56	2,694		
Miscellaneous			(1)	383		(1)	82				(1)	301		
<b>Farm: Dairy</b>		30												
Beef, dressed	Pounds		235	26		235	26							

Butter	Pounds		35,588	9,357	35,588	9,357			
Buttermilk	Pounds		10,255	77	10,255	77			
Cream	Pounds		14,966	2,245	14,966	2,245			
Milk, skimmed	Pounds		481,480	3,611	481,480	3,611			
Milk, whole	Pounds		997,263	14,953	997,263	14,953			
<b>Farm: Field crops and garden</b>		<b>101</b>							
Barley	Bushels		2,469	1,205	2,469	1,205			
Corn, field	Bushels		18,700	10,216	18,700	10,216			
Ensilage	Tons		745	2,555	745	2,555			
Fodder	Tons		106	424	106	424			
Hay	Tons		710	5,585	710	5,585			
Oats	Bushels		13,867	5,591	13,867	5,591			
Potatoes	Bushels		9,357	4,602	9,357	4,602			
Rye	Bushels		1,790	1,263	1,790	1,263			
Straw	Tons		85	157	85	157			
Wheat	Bushels		498	471	498	471			
Miscellaneous			(1)	12,052	(1)	12,052			
<b>Farm: Hogs</b>		<b>12</b>							
Hogs	Head		182	653	181	634		1	19
Pork, dressed	Pounds		234,646	20,330	234,646	20,330			
Miscellaneous			(1)	37	(1)	37			
<b>Farm: Poultry and poultry products</b>		<b>9</b>							
Eggs	Dozen		21,113	3,529	21,113	3,529			
Poultry, dressed	Pounds		18,249	3,153	18,249	3,153			
Poultry, live	Head		311	156	311	156			
<b>Farm: Miscellaneous</b>		<b>1</b>							
Furniture: Wood			(1)	96			(1)		96
<b>Furniture: Wood</b>		<b>20</b>							
Benches	Each		12	72	12	72			
Chairs	Each		120	373	106	353		14	25
Repairs			(1)	2,072	(1)	302	(1)		1,770
Tables	Each		28	215	17	111		11	104
Venetian blinds	Each		133	747	118	625		15	122
Miscellaneous			(1)	1,276	(1)	844	(1)		432
<b>Printing and binding</b>		<b>44</b>							
Bookbinding and blank books	Each		63	29	63	29			
Envelopes	Each		122,250	146	122,250	146			
Letterheads	Each		95,250	206	95,250	206			
Miscellaneous			(1)	20,613	(1)	20,613			
<b>Quarrying and rock crushing</b>		<b>34</b>							
Gravel	Tons		38	24	38	24			
Stone, building	Tons		221	4,203	221	4,203			
Miscellaneous			(1)	23	(1)	23			
<b>Textile products</b>		<b>15</b>							
Bags, cloth	Dozen		19	38	19	38			
Mopheads	Dozen		45	338	45	338			
Napkins	Dozen		20	50	20	50			
Pillowcases	Dozen		293	523	293	523			
Sheets	Dozen		413	2,553	413	2,553			
Spreads	Each		48	52	48	52			

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## MINNESOTA—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
ALL INSTITUTIONS—continued												
Textile products—Continued.												
Tablecloths.....	Each.....		64	\$206	64	\$206						
Towels.....	Dozen.....		1,590	2,588	1,590	2,588						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	598	(1)	598						
Wood products: Millwork.....		13	(1)	2,930	(1)	2,872			(1)	\$58		
Other manufactured products												
Canned fruits and vegetables.....	Cases.....	22	3,700	7,222	3,700	7,222						
Do.....			(1)	5,521	(1)	5,521						
Leather products, miscellaneous.....	Pieces.....		494	685	494	685						
Tobacco, smoking and chewing.....	Pound.....		2,551	223	2,551	223						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	548	(1)	493			(1)	\$55		
Miscellaneous (nonmanufacturing): Repairs (to employees' cars).....		2	(1)	311	(1)	311						
STATE PRISON												
Total.....		994		3,145,280		83,262				3,062,018		
Agricultural implements and parts												
Implements.....	Each.....	246	9,945	587,459	35	2,908			9,910	584,551		
Parts.....			(1)	164,145	(1)	1,706			(1)	162,439		
Clothing												
Aprons.....	Dozen.....	20	39	52	39	52						
Coats, dress.....	Each.....		448	1,037	448	1,037						
Coats, work.....	Dozen.....		85	698	85	698						
Gloves and mittens.....	Doz. pr.....		73	71	73	71						
Hats and caps.....	Dozen.....		33	39	33	39						
Overalls.....	Dozen.....		140	892	140	892						
Pants, dress.....	Each.....		856	1,693	856	1,693						
Pants, work.....	Dozen.....		117	961	117	961						
Shirts, work.....	Dozen.....		116	818	116	818						
Shoes, new.....	Pairs.....		731	1,133	731	1,133						
Shoes repaired.....	Pairs.....		5,100	1,275	5,100	1,275						
Underwear, men's and boys'.....	Dozen.....		89	448	89	448						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	18	(1)	18						

Cordage		623							
Binder twine	Pounds		23,020,050	1,945,092				23,020,050	1,945,092
Rope	Pounds		2,631,031	367,456				2,631,031	367,456
Farm: Cattle		10							
Beef, dressed	Pounds		6,100	752	6,100	752			
Cattle	Head		42	2,160			42	2,160	
Miscellaneous			(1)	383	(1)	82	(1)	301	
Farm: Dairy		18							
Butter	Pounds		19,803	5,727	19,803	5,727			
Buttermilk	Pounds		10,255	77	10,255	77			
Cream	Pounds		14,966	2,245	14,966	2,245			
Milk, skimmed	Pounds		481,480	3,611	481,480	3,611			
Milk, whole	Pounds		104,517	1,568	104,517	1,568			
Farm: Field crops and garden		31							
Barley	Bushels		2,469	1,205	2,469	1,205			
Corn, field	Bushels		6,200	3,526	6,200	3,526			
Ensilage	Tons		425	1,275	425	1,275			
Hay	Tons		135	945	135	945			
Oats	Bushels		11,527	4,795	11,527	4,795			
Rye	Bushels		340	248	340	248			
Straw	Tons		85	157	85	157			
Wheat	Bushels		374	382	374	382			
Miscellaneous			(1)	5,307	(1)	5,307			
Farm: Hogs		5							
Hogs	Head		1	19			1	19	
Pork, dressed	Pounds		113,948	9,444	113,948	9,444			
Miscellaneous			(1)	37	(1)	37			
Farm: Poultry and poultry products		4							
Eggs	Dozen		5,892	1,154	5,892	1,154			
Poultry, dressed	Pounds		5,602	962	5,602	962			
Printing and binding: Miscellaneous		24							
Textile products		8							
Bags, cloth	Dozen		7	6	7	6			
Pillowcases	Dozen		168	208	168	208			
Sheets	Dozen		275	1,243	275	1,243			
Towels	Dozen		998	1,306	998	1,306			
Miscellaneous			(1)	266	(1)	266			
Other manufactured products		5							
Canned fruits and vegetables			(1)	4,199	(1)	4,199			
Tobacco, smoking and chewing	Pounds		2,551	223	2,551	223			
STATE REFORMATORY		342		144,959		124,233		\$17,339	3,387
Total									
Clay, cement, and stone products		2							
Miscellaneous			(1)	262	(1)	71	(1)	191	
Clothing, other than knit		88							
Aprons	Dozen		40	206	40	206			
Coats, dress	Each		507	2,257	507	2,257			
Coats, work	Dozen		108	1,709	108	1,709			
Hats and caps	Dozen		62	147	62	147			

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## MINNESOTA—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
<b>STATE REFORMATORY—continued</b>												
Clothing, other than knit—Continued.												
Overalls.....	Dozen		156	\$2,191	156	\$2,191						
Overcoats.....	Each		671	5,485	671	5,485						
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	Dozen		96	1,016	96	1,016						
Pants, dress.....	Each		1,946	5,222	1,946	5,222						
Pants, work.....	Dozen		359	4,642	359	4,642						
Repairs.....	Dozen	( <sup>1</sup> )		534	( <sup>1</sup> )							
Shirts, work.....	Dozen		215	2,601	215	2,601						
Shoes, new.....	Pairs		1,447	2,006	1,447	2,006						
Shoes repaired.....	Pairs		3,915	3,889	3,915	3,889						
Suits.....	Each		1,106	10,969	1,106	10,969						
Underwear, men's and boys'	Dozen			304		304						
Miscellaneous.....		( <sup>1</sup> )		220	( <sup>1</sup> )							
Clothing, knit: Hosiery.....	Doz. pr.	2	427	772	427	772						
Construction: Buildings.....	Each	49	3	17,339			3	\$17,339				
Farm: Cattle.....		5										
Beef, dressed.....	Pounds		12,055	1,410	12,055	1,410						
Cattle.....	Head		37	1,438	23	904			14	\$534		
Farm: Dairy.....		10										
Butter.....	Pounds		15,785	3,630	15,785	3,630						
Milk, whole.....	Pounds		762,841	11,443	762,841	11,443						
Farm: Field crops and garden.....		66										
Corn, field.....	Bushels		11,000	5,940	11,000	5,940						
Ensilage.....	Tons		320	1,280	320	1,280						
Hay.....	Tons		540	4,220	540	4,220						
Oats.....	Bushels		2,340	796	2,340	796						
Potatoes.....	Bushels		9,357	4,602	9,357	4,602						
Rye.....	Bushels		1,450	1,015	1,450	1,015						
Miscellaneous.....		( <sup>1</sup> )		5,168	( <sup>1</sup> )							
Farm: Hogs.....		6										
Hogs.....	Head		181	634	181	634						
Pork, dressed.....	Pounds		115,850	10,225	115,850	10,225						
Farm: Poultry and poultry products.....		4										
Eggs.....	Dozen		13,519	2,027	13,519	2,027						
Poultry.....		( <sup>1</sup> )		2,265	( <sup>1</sup> )							

Farm: Miscellaneous		1	(1)	96				(1)	96
Furniture: Wood		20							
Benches	Each		12	72		12	72		
Chairs	Each		120	378		106	353	14	25
Repairs			(1)	2,072	(1)		302		1,770
Tables	Each		28	215		17	111	11	104
Venetian blinds	Each		133	747		118	625	15	122
Miscellaneous			(1)	1,276	(1)		844		432
Printing and binding		20							
Bookbinding and blank books	Each		63	29		63	29		
Envelopes	Each		122,250	146		122,250	146		
Letterheads	Each		95,250	206		95,250	206		
Miscellaneous			(1)	2,050	(1)		2,050		
Quarrying and rock crushing		34							
Gravel	Tons		38	24		38	24		
Stone, building	Tons		221	4,203		221	4,203		
Miscellaneous			(1)	23	(1)		23		
Textile products		6							
Bags, cloth	Dozen		2	17		2	17		
Mopheads	Dozen		45	338		45	338		
Napkins	Dozen		20	50		20	50		
Pillowcases	Dozen		125	315		125	315		
Sheets	Dozen		138	1,310		138	1,310		
Spreads	Each		48	52		48	52		
Tablecloths	Each		64	206		64	206		
Towels	Dozen		592	1,282		592	1,282		
Miscellaneous			(1)	292	(1)		292		
Wood products: Millwork		13	(1)	2,930	(1)		2,872	(1)	58
Other manufactured products		14							
Canned fruits and vegetables	Cases		3,700	7,222		3,700	7,222		
Leather products, miscellaneous	Pieces		494	685		494	685		
Miscellaneous			(1)	548	(1)		493	(1)	55
Miscellaneous (nonmanufacturing): Repairs (to employees' cars)		2	(1)	311	(1)		311		
STATE REFORMATORY FOR WOMEN									
Total		26		9,176		9,176			
Clothing		14							
Coats, dress	Each		74	337		74	337		
Coats, work	Dozen		1	26		1	26		
Dresses	Each		112	213		112	213		
Labor only			(1)	120	(1)		120		
Shirts, work	Dozen		44	287		44	287		
Suits	Each		3	30		3	30		
Underwear, men's and boys'	Dozen		65	411		65	411		
Miscellaneous			(1)	56	(1)		56		
Farm: Dairy		2							
Beef, dressed	Pounds		235	26		235	26		
Milk, whole	Pounds		129,905	1,942		129,905	1,942		

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued  
MINNESOTA—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system								Piece price	
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account			
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
<b>STATE REFORMATORY FOR WOMEN—CON.</b>												
Farm: Field crops and garden.....		4										
Corn, field.....	Bushels.....		1,500	\$750	1,500	\$750						
Fodder.....	Tons.....		106	424	106	424						
Hay.....	Tons.....		35	420	35	420						
Wheat.....	Bushels.....		124	89	124	89						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	1,577	(1)	1,577						
Farm: Hogs.....		1										
Pork, dressed.....	Pounds.....		4,848	661	4,848	661						
Farm: Poultry and poultry products.....		1										
Eggs.....	Dozen.....		1,702	348	1,702	348						
Poultry, dressed.....	Pounds.....		665	82	665	82						
Textile products.....		1										
Bags, cloth.....	Dozen.....		10	15	10	15						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	40	(1)	40						
Other manufactured products: Canned fruits and vegetables.....		8	(1)	1,322	(1)	1,322						

## MISSISSIPPI

<b>STATE PENITENTIARY</b>											
Total.....		2,058		\$639,066		\$288,953				\$350,113	
Clay, cement, and stone products: Brick.....	M.....	3	300	2,400	300	2,400					
Clothing.....		36									
Aprons.....	Dozen.....		120	180	120	180					
Coats, work.....	Dozen.....		410	4,920	410	4,920					
Hats and caps.....	Dozen.....		265	27	265	27					
Pants, work.....	Dozen.....		520	6,240	520	6,240					
Shirts, work.....	Dozen.....		600	5,400	600	5,400					
Underwear, men's and boys'.....	Dozen.....		400	1,920	400	1,920					
Farm: Cattle.....	Head.....	21	200	7,000	200	7,000					
Farm: Field crops and garden.....		1,933									
Butterbeans.....	Bushels.....		10,803	11,883	10,803	11,883					
Corn, field.....	Bushels.....		102,980	102,980	102,980	102,980					



408102°—42—11

Cotton	Bales	6,030	283,165					6,030	283,165
Cottonseed	Tons	2,412	66,948					2,412	66,948
Hay	Tons	1,930	19,300	1,930	19,300				
Molasses	Gallons	27,060	10,824	27,060	10,824				
Potatoes	Bushels	2,350	2,350	2,350	2,350				
Soy beans	Bushels	2,561	7,092	2,561	7,092				
Miscellaneous		(1)	15,787	(1)	15,787				
Farm: Hogs	Head	36	1,850	1,850	37,000				
Furniture: Other than metal or wood		8							
Mattresses	Each		500	500	2,500				
Pillows	Each		500	500	500				
Textile products		3							
Pillowcases	Dozen		300	900	300	900			
Towels	Dozen		167	300	167	300			
Other manufactured products		18							
Beef, dressed	Pounds		123,320	123,320	123,320	12,332			
Pork, dressed	Pounds		371,180	37,118	371,180	37,118			

**MISSOURI**

ALL INSTITUTIONS									
Total		1,424	\$1,387,709		\$706,230		\$45,745		\$635,734
Brooms, brushes, and mops		4							
Brooms	Dozen		3,125	2,643				3,125	2,643
Mops	Each		4,068	133				4,068	133
Clothing		636							
Aprons	Dozen		88	216	88	216			
Children's playsuits	Dozen		30	168				30	168
Coats, dress	Each		3,027	9,221	3,027	9,221			
Coats, work	Dozen		636	3,237		739		566	2,498
Hats and caps	Dozen		203	1,134	203	1,134			
Labor only <sup>10</sup>	Pieces		788,736	130,226				788,736	130,226
Overalls	Dozen		736	7,791	320	4,239		416	3,552
Overcoats	Each		742	4,591	742	4,591			
Palamas and nightgowns	Dozen		40	180	40	180			
Pants, work	Dozen		2,507	25,573	1,629	18,615		878	6,958
Shirts, work	Dozen		6,700	26,150	3,961	15,873		2,739	10,277
Shoes, new	Pairs		120,586	201,802	25,915	48,205		100,671	153,597
Shoes repaired	Pairs		11,932	2,983	11,932	2,983			
Suits	Each		2,908	30,876	2,908	30,876			
Underwear, men's and boys'	Dozen		3,713	758		3,595		67	118
Construction: Buildings		42	(1)	13,760			(1)	13,760	
Construction: Major repairs to buildings		40	(1)	31,400			(1)	31,400	
Construction: Miscellaneous		2	(1)	585			(1)	585	
Cordage		89							
Binder twine	Pounds		2,437,342	148,880	10,448	701		2,426,894	148,179
Do			(1)	154				(1)	154
Rope	Pounds		1,800,651	168,456	8,840	1,894		1,791,811	166,562

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## MISSOURI—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
ALL INSTITUTIONS—continued												
Farm: Cattle		8										
Beef, dressed	Pounds		373, 578	\$59, 921	373, 578	\$59, 921						
Cattle	Head		30	400	30	400						
Miscellaneous			(1)	2, 516	(1)	2, 516						
Farm: Dairy		26										
Cattle	Head		129	1, 630	87	1, 315			42	\$315		
Milk, whole	Pounds		1, 221, 374	26, 576	1, 221, 374	26, 576						
Miscellaneous			(1)	3, 602	(1)	3, 602						
Farm: Field crops and garden		274										
Barley	Bushels		100	60	100	60						
Corn, field	Bushels		4, 250	2, 550	4, 250	2, 550						
Ensilage	Tons		3, 130	12, 145	3, 130	12, 145						
Fodder	Tons		2, 653	41, 674	2, 653	41, 674						
Hay	Tons		1, 838	18, 971	1, 838	18, 971						
Oats	Bushels		625	250	625	250						
Potatoes	Bushels		33, 753	22, 778	33, 753	22, 778						
Tobacco	Pounds		12, 000	3, 000	12, 000	3, 000						
Straw	Tons		1, 659	6, 927	1, 659	6, 927						
Wheat	Bushels		3, 690	2, 988	3, 690	2, 988						
Miscellaneous			(1)	35, 963	(1)	35, 950			(1)	13		
Farm: Hogs		16										
Hogs	Head		271	1, 847	271	1, 847						
Pork, dressed	Pounds		749, 468	75, 599	749, 468	75, 599						
Farm: Poultry and poultry products		20										
Eggs	Dozen		11, 294	1, 694	11, 294	1, 694						
Poultry, dressed	Pounds		140, 144	24, 724	140, 144	24, 724						
Poultry, live	Head		350	175	350	175						
Furniture: Metal		6										
Cabinets	Each		249	5, 752	245	5, 657			4	96		
Lockers	Each		1, 064	4, 026	1, 064	4, 026						

Furniture: Wood.....		41											
Beds.....	Each		22	355	8	169				14	186		
Benches.....	Each		182	417	182	417							
Bureaus, chiffoniers, etc.	Each		66	625	61	586			5	39			
Cabinets.....	Each		117	370	117	370							
Chairs.....	Each		407	1,640	349	1,065			58	575			
Desks.....	Each		25	676	20	455			5	221			
Repairs.....			(1)	70	(1)	44			(1)	26			
Tables.....	Each		682	1,285	675	1,182			7	103			
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	1,193	(1)	755			(1)	438			
Furniture: Other than metal or wood.....		7											
Mattresses.....	Each		1,426	1,968	1,426	1,968							
Metal products: Tags, highway markers, and signs.....		52											
Auto license tags.....	Each		1,940,716	111,765	1,940,716	111,765							
Highway markers.....	Each		20,877	25,112	20,877	25,112							
Signs.....	Each		313	97	96	24			217	73			
Tags, miscellaneous.....	Each		75,854	3,034	75,854	3,034							
Metal products, miscellaneous.....		2											
Stainless steelware.....	Pieces		1,780	1,818	1,780	1,818							
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	1,044	(1)	1,044							
Quarrying and rock crushing.....		99											
Lime and agricultural limestone.....	Tons		10,076	7,557					10,076	7,557			
Stone, crushed.....	Tons		11,217	9,655	10,251	8,737			966	918			
Textile products.....		5											
Bags, cloth.....	Dozen		75	216	75	216							
Covers, mattress.....	Each		800	583	800	583							
Labor, only.....			(1)	74					(1)	74			
Pillowcases.....	Dozen		5	13	5	13							
Sheets.....	Dozen		7	52	7	52							
Spreads.....	Each		6	2	6	2							
Ticks, bed.....	Each		2,018	2,423	2,018	2,423							
Towels.....	Dozen		855	743	855	743							
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	133	(1)	98			(1)	35			
Wood products.....		50											
Lumber.....	Bd. ft.		233,267	5,190	233,267	5,190							
Wood, fuel.....			(1)	1,550	(1)	1,550							
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	181	(1)	181							
Other manufactured products: Canned fruits and vegetables.....	Cases	5	33,750	38,227	33,750	38,227							
STATE PENITENTIARY													
Total.....		1,252		1,325,584		653,187		\$37,245		635,152			
Brooms, brushes, and mops.....		4											
Brooms.....	Dozen		3,125	2,643					3,125	2,643			
Mops.....	Each		4,068	133					4,068	133			
Clothing.....		636											
Aprons.....	Dozen		88	216	88	216							
Children's play suits.....	Dozen		30	168					30	168			
Coats, dress.....	Each		3,027	9,221	3,027	9,221							

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## MISSOURI—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
STATE PENITENTIARY—continued												
Clothing—Continued.												
Coats, work	Dozen		636	\$3, 237	70	\$739			566	\$2, 498		
Hats and caps	Dozen		203	1, 134	203	1, 134						
Labor only <sup>10</sup>	Pieces		788, 736	130, 226					788, 736	130, 226		
Overalls	Dozen		736	7, 791	320	4, 239			416	3, 552		
Overcoats	Each		742	4, 591	742	4, 591						
Pajamas and nightgowns	Dozen		40	180	40	180						
Pants, work	Dozen		2, 507	25, 573	1, 629	18, 615				878	6, 958	
Shirts, work	Dozen		6, 700	26, 150	3, 961	15, 873				2, 739	10, 277	
Shoes, new	Pairs		126, 586	201, 802	25, 915	48, 205			100, 671	153, 597		
Shoes repaired	Pairs		11, 932	2, 983	11, 932	2, 983						
Suits	Each		2, 908	30, 876	2, 908	30, 876						
Underwear, men's and boys'	Dozen		825	3, 713	758	3, 595			67	118		
Construction: Buildings		22	( <sup>1</sup> )	5, 260			( <sup>1</sup> )	\$5, 260				
Construction: Major repairs to buildings		40	( <sup>1</sup> )	31, 400			( <sup>1</sup> )	31, 400				
Construction: Miscellaneous		2	( <sup>1</sup> )	585			( <sup>1</sup> )	585				
Cordage		89										
Binder twine	Pounds		2, 437, 342	148, 880	10, 448	701			2, 426, 894	148, 179		
Do			( <sup>1</sup> )	154					( <sup>1</sup> )	154		
Rope	Pounds		1, 800, 651	168, 456	8, 840	1, 894			1, 791, 811	166, 562		
Farm: Cattle		8										
Beef, dressed	Pounds		373, 578	59, 921	373, 578	59, 921						
Cattle	Head		30	400	30	400						
Miscellaneous			( <sup>1</sup> )	2, 516	( <sup>1</sup> )	2, 516						
Farm: Dairy		2										
Milk, whole	Pounds		429, 800	10, 745	429, 800	10, 745						
Miscellaneous			( <sup>1</sup> )	1, 960	( <sup>1</sup> )	1, 960						
Farm: Field crops and garden		204										
Ensilage	Tons		2, 250	8, 625	2, 250	8, 625						
Fodder	Tons		2, 653	41, 674	2, 653	41, 674						
Hay	Tons		1, 175	13, 667	1, 175	13, 667						
Potatoes	Bushels		28, 253	19, 078	28, 253	19, 078						
Straw	Tons		1, 659	6, 927	1, 659	6, 927						
Tobacco	Pounds		12, 000	3, 000	12, 000	3, 000						
Wheat	Bushels		1, 800	1, 098	1, 800	1, 098						

Miscellaneous.....			(1)	31,846	(1)	31,846				
Farm: Hogs.....		12								
Hogs.....	Head		25	125	25	125				
Pork, dressed.....	Pounds		705,228	69,644	705,228	69,644				
Farm: Poultry and poultry products.....		18								
Eggs.....	Dozen		826	124	826	124				
Poultry, dressed.....	Pounds		137,620	24,219	137,620	24,219				
Poultry, live.....	Head		350	175	350	175				
Furniture: Metal.....		6								
Cabinets, storage.....	Each		249	5,753	245	5,657	4		96	
Lockers.....	Each		1,064	4,026	1,064	4,026				
Furniture: Wood.....		19								
Beds.....	Each		11	273	8	169	3		104	
Benches.....	Each		181	405	181	405				
Bureaus, chiffoniers, etc.....	Each		8	231	6	216				15
Chairs.....	Each		395	1,634	337	1,059	2		575	
Desks.....	Each		20	578	15	357	5		221	
Tables.....	Each		599	1,065	592	962	7		103	
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	1,071	(1)	755	(1)		316	
Furniture: Other than metal or wood.....		7								
Mattresses.....	Each		1,426	1,968	1,426	1,968				
Metal products: Tags, highway markers, and signs.....		52								
Auto license tags.....	Each		1,940,716	111,765	1,940,716	111,765				
Highway markers.....	Each		20,877	25,112	20,877	25,112				
Signs.....	Each		813	97	96	24	217		73	
Tags, miscellaneous.....	Each		75,854	3,034	75,854	3,034				
Metal products: Miscellaneous.....		2								
Stainless steelware.....	Pieces		1,780	1,818	1,780	1,818				
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	1,044	(1)	1,044				
Quarrying and rock crushing.....		69								
Lime and agricultural limestone.....	Tons		10,076	7,557			10,076		7,557	
Stone, crushed.....	Tons		9,212	7,650	8,246	6,732	966		918	
Textile products.....		5								
Bags, cloth.....	Dozen		75	216	75	216				
Covers, mattress.....	Each		800	583	800	583				
Labor only.....			(1)	74			(1)		74	
Pillowcases.....	Dozen		5	13	5	13				
Sheets.....	Dozen		7	52	7	52				
Spreads.....	Each		6	2	6	2				
Ticks, bed.....	Each		2,018	2,423	2,018	2,423				
Towels.....	Dozen		855	743	855	743				
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	133	(1)	98	(1)		35	
Wood products.....		50								
Lumber.....	Bd. ft.		233,267	5,190	233,267	5,190				
Wood, fuel.....			(1)	1,550	(1)	1,550				
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	181	(1)	181				
Other manufactured products: Canned fruits and vegetables.....	Cases	5	33,750	38,227	33,750	38,227				

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## MISSOURI—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system										
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	
<b>INTERMEDIATE REFORMATORY FOR YOUNG MEN</b>													
Total		172		\$62, 125		\$53, 043		\$8, 500		\$582			
Construction: Buildings		20	(1)	8, 500			(1)	8, 500					
Farm: Dairy		24											
Cattle	Head		129	1, 630		87	1, 315			42	315		
Milk, whole	Pounds		791, 574	15, 831		791, 574	15, 831						
Miscellaneous			(1)	1, 642		(1)	1, 642						
Farm: Field crops and garden		70											
Barley	Bushels		100	60		100	60						
Corn, field	Bushels		4, 250	2, 550		4, 250	2, 550						
Ensilage	Tons		880	3, 520		880	3, 520						
Hay	Tons		663	5, 304		663	5, 304						
Oats	Bushels		625	250		625	250						
Potatoes	Bushels		5, 500	3, 700		5, 500	3, 700						
Wheat	Bushels		1, 890	1, 890		1, 890	1, 890						
Miscellaneous			(1)	4, 117		(1)	4, 104			(1)	13		
Farm: Hogs		4											
Hogs	Head		246	1, 722		246	1, 722						
Pork, dressed	Pounds		44, 240	5, 955		44, 240	5, 955						
Farm: Poultry and poultry products		2											
Eggs	Dozen		10, 468	1, 570		10, 468	1, 570						
Poultry, dressed	Pounds		2, 524	505		2, 524	505						
Furniture: Wood		22											
Beds	Each		11	82						11	82		
Benches	Each		1	12		1	12						
Bureaus, chiffoniers, etc.	Each		58	394		55	370			3	24		
Cabinets	Each		117	370		117	370						
Chairs	Each		12	6		12	6						
Desks	Each		5	98		5	98						
Repairs			(1)	70		(1)	44			(1)	26		
Tables	Each		83	220		83	220						
Miscellaneous			(1)	122						(1)	122		
Quarrying and rock crushing: Stone, crushed	Tons	30		2, 005		2, 005	2, 005						

MONTANA

STATE PRISON		120	\$78, 506	\$78, 322	\$184
Total					
Clothing		15			
Aprons	Dozen	12	29	29	
Coats, dress	Each	20	120	120	
Coats, work	Dozen	59	706	59	
Hats and caps	Dozen	56	84	56	
Overalls	Dozen	331	4, 680	331	4, 680
Pants, dress	Each	52	208	52	208
Shirts, work	Dozen	315	2, 764	315	2, 764
Shoes repaired	Pairs	1, 150	690	1, 150	690
Underwear, men's and boys'	Dozen	34	168	34	168
Farm: Dairy		10			
Beef, dressed	Pounds	18, 328	1, 998	18, 328	1, 998
Butter	Pounds	3, 152	946	3, 152	946
Cattle	Head	40	1, 000	40	1, 000
Cream	Pounds	29, 160	3, 650	27, 720	3, 466
Milk, whole	Pounds	312, 300	7, 807	312, 300	7, 807
Farm: Field crops and garden		27			
Barley	Bushels	944	408	944	408
Hay	Tons	1, 019	4, 913	1, 019	4, 913
Oats	Bushels	7, 178	1, 952	7, 178	1, 952
Potatoes	Bushels	18, 324	5, 131	18, 324	5, 131
Wheat	Bushels	727	436	727	436
Miscellaneous		(1)	2, 690	(1)	2, 690
Farm: Hogs		2			
Hogs	Head	1	15	1	15
Pork, dressed	Pounds	63, 984	6, 398	63, 984	6, 398
Farm: Poultry and poultry products		3			
Eggs	Dozen	10, 416	2, 292	10, 416	2, 292
Poultry, dressed	Pounds	4, 694	1, 025	4, 694	1, 025
Poultry, live	Head	150	225	150	225
Metal products: Auto license tags	Each	23	407, 800	407, 800	11, 749
Printing and binding: Miscellaneous		35	(1)	(1)	12, 000
Soap and other detergents: Soap	Pounds	2	62, 400	62, 400	1, 872
Textile products		2			
Sheets	Dozen	187	1, 346	187	1, 346
Towels	Dozen	80	60	80	60
Wood products: Wood, fuel		1	(1)	(1)	1, 144

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## NEBRASKA

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system										
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	
<b>ALL INSTITUTIONS</b>													
Total.....		512		\$527, 100		\$422, 692		\$88, 715		\$15, 693			
Bakery products, commercial.....		8	( <sup>1</sup> )	2, 721	( <sup>1</sup> )	2, 721							
Brooms, brushes, and mops: Brooms.....	Dozen	6	382	1, 433	382	1, 433							
Clothing, other than knit.....		115											
Coats, dress.....	Each		15	75	15	75							
Coats, work.....	Dozen		350	3, 252	350	3, 252							
Dresses.....	Each		444	293	444	293							
Gloves and mittens.....	Doz. pr.		1, 999	1, 979	1, 999	1, 979							
Handkerchiefs.....	Dozen		954	633	954	633							
Hats and caps.....	Dozen		302	646	302	646							
Overalls.....	Dozen		783	5, 549	783	5, 549							
Overcoats.....	Each		326	2, 651	326	2, 651							
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	Dozen		56	412	56	412							
Pants, dress.....	Each		589	1, 612	589	1, 612							
Pants, work.....	Dozen		278	2, 013	278	2, 013							
Shirts, work.....	Dozen		2, 794	13, 199	2, 794	13, 199							
Shoes, new.....	Pairs		9, 481	15, 600	9, 481	15, 600							
Shoes repaired.....	Pairs		4, 302	2, 119	4, 302	2, 119							
Suits.....	Each		864	6, 515	864	6, 515							
Underwear, men's and boys'.....	Dozen		196	626	196	626							
Underwear, women's and children's.....	Dozen		31	94	31	94							
Miscellaneous.....			( <sup>1</sup> )	71	( <sup>1</sup> )	71							
Clothing, knit: Hosiery.....	Doz. pr.	13	1, 763	1, 724	1, 763	1, 724							
Construction: Buildings.....		38	( <sup>1</sup> )	72, 701			( <sup>1</sup> )	72, 701					
Construction: Major repairs to buildings.....		20	( <sup>1</sup> )	12, 742			( <sup>1</sup> )	12, 742					
Construction: Miscellaneous.....		2	( <sup>1</sup> )	3, 272			( <sup>1</sup> )	3, 272					
Farm: Cattle.....		9											
Beef, dressed.....	Pounds		19, 187	2, 418	19, 187	2, 418							
Cattle.....	Head		274	11, 743	164	5, 268			110		6, 475		
Farm: Dairy.....		26											
Beef, dressed.....	Pounds		10, 551	971	10, 551	971							
Butter.....	Pounds		2, 172	572	2, 172	572							
Cattle.....	Head		206	4, 160	42	1, 130			164		3, 030		
Cream.....	Pounds		2, 995	384					2, 995		384		
Milk, whole.....	Pounds		2, 515, 840	56, 722	2, 515, 840	56, 722							



Miscellaneous		(1)	8, 111	(1)	7, 980		(1)	131
Farm: Field crops and garden	106							
Alfalfa seed	Bushels	134	1, 925	97	1, 385		37	540
Corn, field	Bushels	3, 721	1, 861	3, 721	1, 861			
Ensilage	Tons	1, 676	5, 877	1, 676	5, 877			
Hay	Tons	209	1, 583	209	1, 583			
Potatoes	Bushels	404	242	404	242			
Straw	Tons	38	84	38	84			
Wheat	Bushels	1, 266	707	1, 266	707			
Miscellaneous		(1)	15, 342	(1)	14, 832		(1)	510
Farm: Hogs	8							
Hogs		(1)	16, 965	(1)	15, 117		(1)	1, 848
Pork, dressed	Pounds	85, 697	5, 766	85, 697	5, 766			
Farm: Poultry and poultry products	7							
Eggs	Dozen	56, 851	8, 896	49, 338	7, 614		7, 513	1, 282
Poultry, dressed	Pounds	7, 326	1, 342	7, 326	1, 342			
Poultry, live	Head	4, 836	1, 785	3, 782	1, 415		1, 054	370
Do		(1)	2, 686	(1)	2, 686			
Farm: Miscellaneous	1							
Livestock	Head	7	575	5	500		2	75
Furniture: Wood	9							
Benches	Each	46	551	46	551			
Chairs	Each	260	841	260	841			
Desks	Each	21	670	21	670			
Repairs		(1)	989	(1)	989			
Tables	Each	36	206	36	206			
Miscellaneous		(1)	246	(1)	246			
Furniture: Other than metal or wood	2							
Mattresses	Each	276	3, 163	276	3, 163			
Repairs		(1)	663	(1)	663			
Grain-mill products: Feed, stock	Tons	6	312	312	7, 694			
Metal products: Tags, highway markers, and signs	32							
Auto license tags	Each	1, 129, 364	58, 176	1, 129, 364	58, 176			
Highway markers	Each	5, 137	5, 631	5, 137	5, 631			
Tags, miscellaneous	Each	185, 001	4, 695	185, 001	4, 695			
Metal products: Miscellaneous	(2)	(1)	71	(1)	71			
Textile products	11							
Auto certificate holders		(1)	1, 004	(1)	1, 004			
Bags, cloth		(1)	341	(1)	341			
Pillowcases	Dozen	855	1, 702	855	1, 702			
Sheets	Dozen	1, 659	13, 021	1, 659	13, 021			
Miscellaneous		(1)	410	(1)	410			
Wood products: Millwork	9		3, 606	(1)	3, 606			
Other manufactured products	84							
Beef, dressed	Pounds	194, 579	23, 224	194, 579	23, 224			
Canned fruits and vegetables		(1)	6, 939	(1)	6, 939			
Do	Cases	7, 371	14, 204	7, 371	14, 204			
Electricity		(1)	32, 771	(1)	32, 771			
Insecticides, deodorants, and related chemical compounds		(1)	736	(1)	736			

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## NEBRASKA—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
ALL INSTITUTIONS—continued												
Other manufactured products—Continued.												
Labor only (canning).....			(1)	\$117	(1)	\$117						
Meat products, miscellaneous.....			(1)	27,693	(1)	26,645			(1)	\$1,048		
Pork, dressed.....	Pounds		100,893	10,707	100,893	10,707						
Repairs (harness).....			(1)	546	(1)	546						
Tobacco, smoking.....	Pounds		14,025	3,834	14,025	3,834						
STATE PENITENTIARY												
Total.....		270		223,992		135,146		\$88,715		131		
Bakery products, commercial.....		8	(1)	2,721	(1)	2,721						
Brooms, brushes, and mops: Brooms.....	Dozen	6	382	1,433	382	1,433						
Clothing, other than knit.....		76										
Coats, work.....	Dozen		350	3,252	350	3,252						
Dresses.....	Each		240	117	240	117						
Gloves and mittens.....	Doz. pr.		1,999	1,979	1,999	1,979						
Handkerchiefs.....	Dozen		917	611	917	611						
Hats and caps.....	Dozen		302	646	302	646						
Overalls.....	Dozen		783	5,549	783	5,549						
Overcoats.....	Each		326	2,651	326	2,651						
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	Dozen		45	323	45	323						
Pants, dress.....	Each		589	1,612	589	1,612						
Pants, work.....	Dozen		278	2,013	278	2,013						
Shirts, work.....	Dozen		2,319	10,563	2,319	10,563						
Shoes repaired.....	Pairs		4,202	2,119	4,202	2,119						
Suits.....	Each		864	6,515	864	6,515						
Underwear, men's and boys'.....	Dozen		196	626	196	626						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	18	(1)	18						
Clothing, knit: Hosiery.....	Doz. pr.	13	1,763	1,724	1,763	1,724						
Construction: Buildings.....		38	(1)	72,701			(1)	72,701				
Construction: Major repairs to buildings.....		20	(1)	12,742			(1)	12,742				
Construction: Miscellaneous.....		2	(1)	3,272			(1)	3,272				
Farm: Dairy.....		9										
Beef, dressed.....	Pounds		10,551	971	10,551	971						
Cattle.....	Head		42	1,130	42	1,130						

Milk, whole	Pounds	463,872	11,265	463,872	11,265				
Miscellaneous		(1)	131				(1)	131	
<b>Farm: Field crops and garden</b>	<b>27</b>								
Corn, field	Bushels	248	130	248	130				
Ensilage	Tons	466	1,862	466	1,862				
Hay	Tons	7	70	7	70				
Straw	Tons	38	84	38	84				
Wheat	Bushels	396	238	396	238				
Miscellaneous		(1)	4,691	(1)	4,691				
<b>Farm: Hogs</b>	<b>2</b>								
Hogs	Head	23	267	23	267				
Pork, dressed	Pounds	45,317	2,437	45,317	2,437				
<b>Farm: Poultry and poultry products</b>	<b>2</b>								
Eggs	Dozen	11,743	1,880	11,743	1,880				
Poultry, dressed	Pounds	5,976	1,112	5,976	1,112				
Poultry, live		(1)	234	(1)	234				
<b>Furniture: Wood</b>	<b>9</b>								
Benches	Each	46	551	46	551				
Chairs	Each	260	841	260	841				
Desks	Each	21	670	21	670				
Repairs		(1)	989	(1)	989				
Tables	Each	36	206	36	206				
Miscellaneous		(1)	246	(1)	246				
<b>Furniture: Other than metal or wood</b>	<b>2</b>								
Mattresses	Each	276	3,163	276	3,163				
Pillows	Each	521	663	521	663				
<b>Grain-mill products: Feed, stock</b>	<b>6</b>								
Textile products		2							
Auto certificate holders		(1)	1,004	(1)	1,004				
Bags, cloth		(1)	341	(1)	341				
Miscellaneous		(1)	238	(1)	238				
<b>Wood products: Millwork</b>	<b>9</b>								
Other manufactured products		(1)	3,606	(1)	3,606				
<b>Other manufactured products</b>	<b>39</b>								
Canned fruits and vegetables		(1)	6,204	(1)	6,204				
Electricity		(1)	32,771	(1)	32,771				
Insecticides, disinfectants, and related chemical compounds		(1)	736	(1)	736				
Repairs (harness)		(1)	546	(1)	546				
Tobacco, smoking	Pounds	14,025	3,834	14,025	3,834				
<b>STATE REFORMATORY FOR MEN</b>									
<b>Total</b>	<b>135</b>		<b>169,745</b>		<b>162,400</b>			<b>7,345</b>	
<b>Clothing: Shoes, new</b>	<b>36</b>		<b>9,481</b>		<b>9,481</b>				
<b>Farm: Cattle</b>	<b>8</b>								
Beef, dressed	Pounds	18,377	2,312	18,377	2,312				
Cattle	Head	269	11,217	162	5,117		107	6,100	
<b>Farm: Dairy</b>	<b>13</b>								
Milk, whole	Pounds	1,689,062	37,568	1,689,062	37,568				
Miscellaneous		(1)	7,980	(1)	7,980				

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## NEBRASKA—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
<b>STATE REFORMATORY FOR MEN—continued</b>												
Farm: Field crops and garden.....		32										
Corn, field.....	Bushels.....		1,086	\$521	1,086	\$521						
Ensilage.....	Tons.....		780	2,340	780	2,340						
Hay.....	Tons.....		24	120	24	120						
Wheat.....	Bushels.....		697	362	697	362						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	2,717	(1)	2,717						
Farm: Hogs.....		3										
Hogs.....	Head.....		476	6,325	420	5,633		56	\$692			
Pork, dressed.....	Pounds.....		37,606	3,117	37,606	3,117						
Farm: Poultry and poultry products.....		2										
Eggs.....	Dozen.....		27,583	4,501	24,343	3,948		3,240	553			
Poultry, live.....			(1)	3,751	(1)	3,751						
Metal products: Tags, highway markers, and signs.....		32										
Auto license tags.....	Each.....		1,129,364	58,176	1,129,364	58,176						
Highway markers.....	Each.....		5,137	5,631	5,137	5,631						
Tags, miscellaneous.....	Each.....		185,001	4,695	185,001	4,695						
Metal products: Miscellaneous.....		(2)	(1)	71	(1)	71						
Other manufactured products.....		9										
Canned fruits and vegetables.....	Cases.....		1,902	2,624	1,902	2,624						
Labor only (canning).....			(1)	117	(1)	117						
<b>STATE REFORMATORY FOR WOMEN</b>												
Total.....		21		32,671		31,291			1,380			
<b>Clothing</b>												
Clothing.....		3										
Coats, dress.....	Each.....		15	75	15	75						
Dresses.....	Each.....		204	176	204	176						
Handkerchiefs.....	Dozen.....		37	22	37	22						
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	Dozen.....		11	89	11	89						
Shirts, work.....	Dozen.....		475	2,636	475	2,636						
Underwear, women's and children's.....	Dozen.....		94	31	94	31						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	53	(1)	53						

Farm: Cattle		1							
Beef, dressed	Pounds		810	106	810	106			
Cattle	Head		5	526	2	151		8	375
Farm: Dairy		1							
Butter	Pounds		2, 172	572	2, 172	572			
Cream	Pounds		2, 995	384			2, 995		384
Milk, whole	Pounds		199, 481	4, 786	199, 481	4, 786			
Farm: Field crops and garden		3							
Alfalfa seed	Bushels		134	1, 925	97	1, 385		37	540
Corn, field	Bushels		105	69	105	69			
Ensilage	Tons		90	315	90	315			
Hay	Tons		122	987	122	987			
Potatoes	Bushels		404	242	404	242			
Miscellaneous			(1)	465	(1)	465			
Farm: Hogs		1							
Hogs	Head		177	2, 744	177	2, 744			
Pork, dressed	Pounds		2, 774	212	2, 774	212			
Farm: Poultry and poultry products		(2)							
Eggs	Dozen		2, 641	313	2, 103	252		538	81
Poultry, dressed	Pounds		1, 350	230	1, 350	230			
Textile products		9							
Pillowcases	Dozen		855	1, 702	855	1, 702			
Sheets	Dozen		1, 659	13, 021	1, 659	13, 021			
Miscellaneous			(1)	172	(1)	172			
Other manufactured products: Canned fruits and vegetables.		3	(1)	735	(1)	735			
GENOA STATE FARM									
Total		86		100, 692		93, 855			6, 837
Farm: Dairy		3							
Cattle	Head		164	3, 030				164	3, 030
Milk, whole	Pounds		163, 425	3, 103	163, 425	3, 103			
Farm: Field crops and garden		44							
Corn, field	Bushels		2, 281	1, 141	2, 281	1, 141			
Ensilage	Tons		340	1, 360	340	1, 360			
Hay	Tons		56	406	56	406			
Wheat	Bushels		173	107	173	107			
Miscellaneous			(1)	7, 469	(1)	6, 959	(1)		510
Farm: Hogs		2	(1)	7, 629	(1)	6, 473	(1)		1, 156
Farm: Poultry and poultry products		3							
Eggs	Dozen		14, 884	2, 182	11, 149	1, 534		3, 735	648
Poultry, live	Head		1, 396	486	342	116		1, 054	370
Farm: Miscellaneous		1							
Livestock	Head		7	575	5	500			75
Other manufactured products		33							
Beef, dressed	Pounds		194, 579	23, 224	194, 579	23, 224			
Canned fruits and vegetables	Cases		5, 469	11, 580	5, 469	11, 580			
Meat products, miscellaneous			(1)	27, 693	(1)	26, 645	(1)		1, 048
Pork, dressed	Pounds		100, 893	10, 707	100, 893	10, 707			

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## NEVADA

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
<b>STATE PRISON</b>												
Total.....		17		\$16, 549		\$16, 549						
Farm: Dairy.....		3										
Beef, dressed.....	Pounds.		5, 112	531	5, 112	531						
Butter.....	Pounds.		3, 472	1, 042	3, 472	1, 042						
Cattle.....	Head		28	1, 890	28	1, 890						
Cream.....	Pounds.		1, 771	206	1, 771	206						
Milk, whole.....	Pounds.		112, 400	3, 272	112, 400	3, 272						
Farm: Field crops and garden.....		10										
Hay.....	Tons.		400	3, 200	400	3, 200						
Wheat.....	Bushels.		167	117	167	177						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	100	(1)	100						
Farm: Hogs.....		1										
Hogs.....	Head		75	750	75	750						
Pork, dressed.....	Pounds.		5, 110	511	5, 110	511						
Farm: Poultry and poultry products.....		1										
Eggs.....	Dozen		4, 616	692	4, 616	692						
Poultry, dressed.....	Pounds.		664	116	664	116						
Poultry, live.....	Head		445	222	445	222						
Metal products: Auto license tags.....	Each	2	106, 643	3, 900	106, 643	3, 900						

## NEW HAMPSHIRE

<b>STATE PRISON</b>											
Total.....		205		\$127, 287		\$121, 817		\$2, 930		\$2, 540	
Clay, cement, and stone products.....		96									
Concrete pipe.....			(1)	30, 334	(1)	30, 334					
Concrete posts.....			(1)	1, 922	(1)	1, 922					
Cribbing, concrete.....			(1)	9, 071	(1)	9, 071					
Construction: Buildings.....	Each	3	1	2, 930			1	2, 930			
Farm: Cattle.....	Head	1	31	2, 340					31	2, 340	
Farm: Dairy.....		5									
Milk, whole.....	Pounds.		208, 587	8, 243	208, 587	8, 243					

Farm: Field crops and garden.....		13											
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	4,854	(1)	4,854							
Farm: Hogs.....		2											
Hogs.....	Head		40	200					40	200			
Pork, dressed.....	Pounds		20,500	1,845	20,500	1,845							
Metal products.....		25											
Auto license tags.....	Each		304,748	22,963	304,748	22,963							
Printing and binding.....		20											
Envelopes.....	Each		764,300	2,322	764,300	2,322							
Letterheads.....	Each		703,000	2,079	703,000	2,079							
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	25,308	(1)	25,308							
Quarrying and rock crushing.....		40											
Sand.....	Tons		1,044	343	1,044	343							
Stone, crushed.....	Tons		10,194	12,533	10,194	12,533							

## NEW JERSEY

ALL INSTITUTIONS													
Total.....		1,397		\$1,224,044		\$1,196,169				\$27,875			
Bakery products, commercial.....	Pounds	10	791,674	28,583	791,674	28,583							
Clay, cement, and stone products.....		10											
Concrete blocks.....	Each		27,135	3,020	27,135	3,020							
Concrete posts.....	Each		30	50	30	50							
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	82	(1)	82							
Clothing.....		395											
Aprons.....	Dozen		68	374	68	374							
Belts.....	Dozen		125	350	125	350							
Coats, work.....	Dozen		289	11,208	289	11,208							
Dresses.....	Each		1,474	1,277	1,474	1,277							
Hats and caps.....	Dozen		73	306	73	306							
Labor only.....			(1)	7,371	(1)	7,371							
Overalls.....	Dozen		568	11,454	568	11,454							
Overcoats.....	Each		3,329	20,875	3,329	20,875							
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	Dozen		366	3,289	366	3,289							
Pants, work.....	Dozen		2,830	45,156	2,830	45,156							
Shirts, dress.....	Dozen		191	871	191	871							
Shirts, work.....	Dozen		2,834	20,936	2,834	20,936							
Shoes, new.....	Pairs		28,355	93,257	28,355	93,257							
Shoes repaired.....	Pairs		24,507	19,523	24,507	19,523							
Suits.....	Each		5,776	36,658	5,776	36,658							
Underwear, men's and boys'.....	Dozen		649	2,665	649	2,665							
Underwear, women's and children's.....	Dozen		47	256	47	256							
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	3,261	(1)	3,261							
Construction: Buildings.....	Each	10	(1)	16,875			1		16,875				
Construction: Miscellaneous.....		61	(1)	11,000					11,000				

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## NEW JERSEY—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
ALL INSTITUTIONS—continued												
Farm: Cattle		11										
Beef, dressed	Pounds		8,799	\$1,305	8,799	\$1,305						
Cattle	Head		54	2,164	54	2,164						
Miscellaneous			(1)	1,540	(1)	1,540						
Farm: Dairy		70										
Beef, dressed	Pounds		26,803	3,313	26,803	3,313						
Cattle	Head		85	6,450	85	6,450						
Cream	Pounds		284	53	284	53						
Milk, whole	Pounds		2,342,315	80,997	2,342,315	80,997						
Miscellaneous			(1)	7,298	(1)	7,298						
Farm: Field crops and garden		262										
Beets, mangel	Tons		240	2,395	240	2,395						
Corn, field	Bushels		8,764	4,034	8,764	4,034						
Ensilage	Tons		1,410	12,694	1,410	12,694						
Hay	Tons		1,122	13,190	1,122	13,190						
Potatoes	Bushels		32,874	23,687	32,874	23,687						
Straw	Tons		69	884	69	884						
Wheat	Bushels		2,030	1,258	2,030	1,258						
Miscellaneous			(1)	60,635	(1)	60,635						
Farm: Hogs		16										
Hogs	Head		1,170	20,934	1,170	20,934						
Pork, dressed	Pounds		173,837	17,626	173,837	17,626						
Miscellaneous			(1)	1,346	(1)	1,346						
Farm: Poultry and poultry products		5										
Eggs	Dozen		13,416	3,541	13,416	3,541						
Poultry, dressed	Pounds		6,647	1,316	6,647	1,316						
Poultry, live	Head		1,292	1,938	1,292	1,938						
Miscellaneous		(2)	(1)	282	(1)	282						
Furniture: Metal		36										
Beds	Each		735	6,047	735	6,047						
Tables	Each		7	88	7	88						
Wastebaskets	Each		339	170	339	170						
Miscellaneous			(1)	1,528	(1)	1,528						



Furniture: Wood		76																	
Benches	Each		345	3,905	345	3,905													
Bureaus, chiffoniers, etc.	Each		64	1,497	64	1,497													
Chairs	Each		2,263	13,231	2,263	13,231													
Chairs, upholstered	Each		4	56	4	56													
Davenport, sofas, etc.	Each		323	7,268	323	7,268													
Desks	Each		72	2,371	72	2,371													
Tables	Each		423	7,795	423	7,795													
Miscellaneous			(1)	2,358	(1)	2,358													
Laundry, commercial	Pounds	15	453,295	13,599	453,295	13,599													
Metal products: Tags, highway markers, and signs		68																	
Auto license tags	Each		2,369,465	196,666	2,369,465	196,666													
Metal products: Miscellaneous		74																	
Castings	Each		1,790	6,922	1,790	6,922													
Castings (road signs)	Each		2,030	19,625	2,030	19,625													
Chains, tire	Sets		1,896	11,416	1,896	11,416													
Chains, miscellaneous			(1)	979	(1)	979													
Galvanized wire	Pieces		3,573	5,259	3,573	5,259													
Repairs			(1)	270	(1)	270													
Tin cans	Each		15,000	150	15,000	150													
Tinware	Pieces		1,557	1,101	1,557	1,101													
Miscellaneous			(1)	1,867	(1)	1,867													
Paint	Gallons	3	7,366	9,779	7,366	9,779													
Printing and binding		106																	
Envelopes	Each		5,362,200	19,601	5,362,200	19,601													
Letterheads	Each		1,396,000	4,105	1,396,000	4,105													
Miscellaneous			(1)	52,258	(1)	52,258													
Soap and other detergents: Soap	Pounds	15	660,689	50,386	660,689	50,386													
Textiles		59																	
Cotton yard goods, light	Sq. yd.		105,280	35,835	105,280	35,835													
Wool yard goods	Sq. yd.		6,065	11,524	6,065	11,524													
Textile products		12																	
Bags, cloth	Dozen		797	2,257	797	2,257													
Pillowcases	Dozen		24	86	24	86													
Sheets	Dozen		29	257	29	257													
Towels	Dozen		1,131	5,917	1,131	5,917													
Miscellaneous			(1)	108	(1)	108													
Wood products		7																	
Baskets (fruit)	Each		14,050	843	14,050	843													
Boxes	Each		9	102	9	102													
Millwork			(1)	2,084	(1)	2,084													
Stepladders	Each		58	270	58	270													
Other manufactured products		53																	
Canned fruits and vegetables	Cases		37,101	74,208	37,101	74,208													
Coffee, roasted	Pounds		169,875	21,354	169,875	21,354													
Deodorants, disinfectants, and related chemical compounds			(1)	13,763	(1)	13,763													
Miscellaneous			(1)	131	(1)	131													
Miscellaneous (nonmanufacturing): Repairs (machine work)		23	(1)	7,431	(1)	7,431													

See footnotes at end of table.

408102°—12—12

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## NEW JERSEY—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system										
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	
<b>STATE PRISON</b>													
Total		355		\$520,300		\$520,300							
Bakery products, commercial	Pounds	7	616,478	21,577	616,478	21,577							
Clothing		125											
Aprons	Dozen	8	8	67	8	67							
Coats, work	Dozen	236	9,680	236	9,680								
Hats and caps	Dozen	73	306	73	306								
Overalls	Dozen	504	10,390	504	10,390								
Overcoats	Each	750	5,814	750	5,814								
Pants, work	Dozen	2,744	43,796	2,744	43,796								
Shoes, new	Pairs	16,381	57,335	16,381	57,335								
Suits	Each	1,662	12,911	1,662	12,911								
Miscellaneous		(1)	435	(1)	435								
Furniture: Wood		33											
Benches	Each	148	2,167	148	2,167								
Bureaus, chiffoniers, etc.	Each	64	1,497	64	1,497								
Chairs, upholstered	Each	4	56	4	56								
Desks	Each	72	2,371	72	2,371								
Tables	Each	368	6,358	368	6,358								
Miscellaneous		(1)	717	(1)	717								
Metal products: Auto license tags	Each	68	2,369,465	196,666	2,369,465	196,666							
Paint	Gallons	3	7,366	9,779	7,366	9,779							
Printing and binding		66											
Envelopes	Each		1,691,000	5,950	1,691,000	5,950							
Letterheads	Each		504,000	1,630	504,000	1,630							
Miscellaneous			(1)	35,678	(1)	35,678							
Soap and other detergents: Soap	Pounds	15	660,689	50,386	660,689	50,386							
Wood products		6											
Boxes	Each	9	102	9	102								
Millwork	Pieces	198	1,320	198	1,320								
Miscellaneous			(1)	764	(1)	764							
Other manufactured products		9											
Coffee, roasted	Pounds		169,875	21,354	169,875	21,354							
Deodorants, disinfectants, and related chemical compounds			(1)	13,763	(1)	13,763							

Miscellaneous (nonmanufacturing): Repairs (machine work).		23	(1)	7,431	(1)	7,431					
STATE PRISON FARM—BORDENTOWN											
Total		168		111,548		94,673		\$16,875			
Clay, cement, and stone products		10									
Concrete blocks	Each			27,135		3,020		27,135		3,020	
Concrete posts	Each			30		50		30		50	
Miscellaneous				(1)		82		(1)		82	
Clothing: Shoes repaired	Pairs	25		17,350		14,279		17,350		14,279	
Construction: Buildings	Each	10		1		16,875			1	16,875	
Farm: Dairy		21									
Beef, dressed	Pounds			9,766		1,434		9,766		1,434	
Cattle	Head			16		860		16		860	
Cream	Pounds			284		53		284		53	
Milk, whole	Pounds			381,398		14,189		381,398		14,189	
Miscellaneous				(1)		1,582		(1)		1,582	
Farm: Field crops and garden		77									
Beets, mangel	Tons			240		2,395		240		2,395	
Corn, field	Bushels			2,901		1,786		2,901		1,786	
Ensilage	Tons			632		5,690		632		5,690	
Hay	Tons			100		2,490		100		2,490	
Potatoes	Bushels			19,619		14,094		19,619		14,094	
Miscellaneous				(1)		12,962		(1)		12,962	
Farm: Hogs		5									
Hogs	Head			273		5,563		273		5,563	
Pork, dressed	Pounds			52,383		5,465		52,383		5,465	
Farm: Miscellaneous		(2)		(1)		282		(1)		282	
Furniture: Metal		(2)									
Wastebaskets	Each			339		170		339		170	
Metal products		20									
Galvanized ware	Pieces			3,573		5,259		3,573		5,259	
Tinware	Pieces			1,557		1,101		1,557		1,101	
Miscellaneous				(1)		1,867		(1)		1,867	
STATE PRISON FARM—LEFSBURG											
Total		110		126,159		126,159					
Bakery products, commercial	Pounds	3		175,196		7,006		175,196		7,006	
Farm: Cattle		7									
Beef, dressed	Pounds			7,422		1,100		7,422		1,100	
Cattle	Head			31		1,011		31		1,011	
Miscellaneous				(1)		1,200		(1)		1,200	
Farm: Dairy		17									
Milk, whole	Pounds			494,410		18,397		494,410		18,397	
Farm: Field crops and garden		56									
Corn, field	Bushels			3,227		1,202		3,227		1,202	
Hay	Tons			814		6,759		814		6,759	
Potatoes	Bushels			10,174		7,477		10,174		7,477	
Miscellaneous				(1)		22,386		(1)		22,386	

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued**  
**NEW JERSEY—Continued**

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
<b>STATE PRISON FARM—LEESBURG—continued</b>												
Farm: Hogs.....		3										
Hogs.....	Head		230	\$3,808	230	\$3,808						
Pork, dressed.....	Pounds		31,050	2,795	31,050	2,795						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	225	(1)	225						
Other manufactured products: Canned fruits and vegetables.....	Cases	24	25,926	52,793	25,926	52,793						
<b>STATE REFORMATORY FOR WOMEN</b>												
Total.....		128		70,560		70,560						
<b>Clothing</b>												
Aprons.....	Dozen	62	54	268	54	268						
Coats, work.....	Dozen		6	29	6	29						
Dresses.....	Each		1,474	1,277	1,474	1,277						
Labor only.....			(1)	120	(1)	120						
Overalls.....	Dozen		25	322	25	322						
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	Dozen		339	2,956	339	2,956						
Shirts, dress.....	Dozen		191	871	191	871						
Shirts, work.....	Dozen		2,765	19,906	2,765	19,906						
Underwear, men's and boys'.....	Dozen		649	2,665	649	2,665						
Underwear, women's and children's.....	Dozen			256		256						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	2,826	(1)	2,826						
Farm: Cattle.....		4										
Beef, dressed.....	Pounds		1,377	205	1,377	205						
Cattle.....	Head		(1)	1,153	(1)	1,153						
Miscellaneous.....				340		340						
Farm: Dairy.....		7										
Milk, whole.....	Pounds		217,262	8,082	217,262	8,082						
Farm: Field crops and garden.....		33										
Hay.....	Tons		36	733	36	733						
Potatoes.....	Bushels		962	577	962	577						
Wheat.....	Bushels		80	48	80	48						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	6,761	(1)	6,761						
Farm: Hogs.....		3										
Hogs.....	Head		104	2,250	104	2,250						

Pork, dressed	Pounds	4	11,900	1,220	11,900	1,220						
Farm: Poultry and poultry products												
Eggs	Dozen		7,745	2,064	7,745	2,064						
Poultry, dressed	Pounds		4,175	826	4,175	826						
Poultry, live	Head		804	1,206	804	1,206						
Laundry, commercial	Pounds	15	453,295	13,599	453,295	13,599						
STATE REFORMATORY—RAHWAY												
Total		432		270,591		270,591						
Clothing												
		135										
Coats, work	Dozen		16	275	16	275						
Overalls	Dozen		39	742	39	742						
Overcoats	Each		2,579	15,061	2,579	15,061						
Pants, work	Dozen		28	427	28	427						
Shoes, new	Pairs		11,974	35,922	11,974	35,922						
Suits	Each		4,114	23,747	4,114	23,747						
Farm: Dairy												
		11										
Cattle	Head		18	1,170	18	1,170						
Milk, whole	Pounds		374,941	13,947	374,941	13,947						
Beef, dressed	Pounds		3,960	597	3,960	597						
Miscellaneous			(1)	1,580	(1)	1,580						
Farm: Field crops and garden												
		51										
Hay	Tons		79	2,002	79	2,002						
Miscellaneous			(1)	10,442	(1)	10,442						
Farm: Hogs												
		3										
Hogs	Each		372	4,828	372	4,828						
Pork, dressed	Pounds		29,465	2,972	29,465	2,972						
Do			(1)	306	(1)	306						
Miscellaneous			(1)	1,121	(1)	1,121						
Furniture: Metal												
		36										
Beds	Each		735	6,047	735	6,047						
Tables	Each		7	88	7	88						
Miscellaneous			(1)	1,528	(1)	1,528						
Furniture: Wood												
		43										
Benches	Each		197	1,738	197	1,738						
Chairs	Each		2,263	13,231	2,263	13,231						
Davenport, sofas, etc	Each		323	7,268	323	7,268						
Tables	Each		55	1,437	55	1,437						
Miscellaneous			(1)	1,641	(1)	1,641						
Metal products: Miscellaneous												
		53										
Castings	Each		1,790	6,922	1,790	6,922						
Do	Each		2,030	19,625	2,030	19,625						
Chains, tire	Sets		1,896	11,416	1,896	11,416						
Chains, miscellaneous			(1)	979	(1)	979						
Repairs			(1)	270	(1)	270						
Printing and binding												
		22										
Envelopes	Each		2,163,500	9,980	2,163,500	9,980						
Letterheads	Each		872,500	2,418	872,500	2,418						
Miscellaneous			(1)	11,573	(1)	11,573						

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

NEW JERSEY—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system										
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	
<b>STATE REFORMATORY—RAHWAY—continued</b>													
Textiles.....		59											
Cotton yard goods, light.....	Sq. yd.		105,280	\$35,835	105,280	\$35,835							
Wool yard goods.....	Sq. yd.		6,065	11,524	6,065	11,524							
Textile products.....		11											
Bags, cloth.....	Dozen		797	2,257	797	2,257							
Towels.....	Dozen		1,053	5,686	1,053	5,686							
Wood products.....		(?)											
Stepladders.....	Each		58	270	58	270							
Other manufactured products.....		8											
Canned fruits and vegetables.....	Cases		1,963	3,588	1,963	3,588							
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	131	(1)	131							
<b>STATE REFORMATORY—ANNANDALE</b>													
Total.....		204		124,886		113,886		\$11,000					
<b>Clothing.....</b>			48										
Aprons.....	Dozen		6	39	6	39							
Belts.....	Dozen		125	350	125	350							
Coats, work.....	Dozen		31	1,224	31	1,224							
Labor only.....			(1)	7,251	(1)	7,251							
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	Dozen		27	333	27	333							
Pants, work.....	Dozen		58	933	58	933							
Shirts, work.....	Dozen		69	1,030	69	1,030							
Shoes repaired.....	Pairs		7,157	5,244	7,157	5,244							
Construction: Miscellaneous.....		61	(1)	11,000			(1)	11,000					
<b>Farm: Dairy.....</b>			14										
Beef, dressed.....	Pounds		13,077	1,282	13,077	1,282							
Cattle.....	Head		51	4,420	51	4,420							
Milk, whole.....	Pounds		874,304	26,332	874,304	26,332							
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	4,136	(1)	4,136							
<b>Farm: Field crops and garden.....</b>			45										
Corn, field.....	Bushels		2,636	1,046	2,636	1,046							
Ensilage.....	Tons		778	7,004	778	7,004							
Hay.....	Tons		93	1,206	93	1,206							

Potatoes.....	Bushels		2, 119	1, 539	2, 119	1, 539						
Straw.....	Tons		69	884	69	884						
Wheat.....	Bushels		1, 950	1, 210	1, 950	1, 210						
Miscellaneous.....			( <sup>1</sup> )	8, 084	( <sup>1</sup> )	8, 084						
Farm: Hogs.....		2										
Hogs.....	Head		191	4, 485	191	4, 485						
Pork, dressed.....	Pounds		49, 039	4, 868	49, 039	4, 868						
Farm: Poultry and poultry products.....		1										
Eggs.....	Dozen		5, 671	1, 477	5, 671	1, 477						
Poultry.....			( <sup>1</sup> )	1, 222	( <sup>1</sup> )	1, 222						
Metal products: Tin cans.....	Each	1	15, 000	150	15, 000	150						
Printing and binding.....		18										
Envelopes.....	Each		1, 507, 700	3, 671	1, 507, 700	3, 671						
Letterheads.....	Each		19, 500	57	19, 500	57						
Miscellaneous.....			( <sup>1</sup> )	5, 007	( <sup>1</sup> )	5, 007						
Textile products.....		1										
Pillowcases.....	Dozen		24	86	24	86						
Sheets.....	Dozen		29	257	29	257						
Towels.....	Dozen		78	231	78	231						
Miscellaneous.....			( <sup>1</sup> )	108	( <sup>1</sup> )	108						
Wood products: Baskets (fruit).....	Each	1	14, 050	843	14, 050	843						
Other manufactured products.....		12										
Canned fruits and vegetables.....	Cases		9, 212	17, 827	9, 212	17, 827						

## NEW MEXICO

PENITENTIARY OF NEW MEXICO												
Total.....		274	\$85, 242		\$32, 741		\$30, 000		\$22, 501			
Clay, cement, and stone products.....		89										
Brick.....	M		840	8, 521				840	8, 521			
Building tile.....	Each		336, 010	13, 980				336, 010	13, 980			
Clothing.....		29										
Aprons.....	Dozen		9	27	9	27						
Coats, work.....	Dozen		31	372	31	372						
Hats and caps.....	Dozen		37	44	37	44						
Overalls.....	Dozen		7	63	7	63						
Pants, work.....	Dozen		157	1, 178	157	1, 178						
Shirts, work.....	Dozen		177	956	177	956						
Underwear, men's and boys'.....	Dozen		186	558	186	558						
Construction: Buildings.....	Each	10	1	30, 000			1	30, 000				
Farm: Dairy.....		2										
Milk, whole.....	Pounds		76, 746	3, 570	76, 746	3, 570						
Farm: Field crops and garden.....		105										
Corn, field.....	Bushels		1, 200	720	1, 200	720						
Ensilage.....	Tons		18	360	18	360						
Miscellaneous.....			( <sup>1</sup> )	543	( <sup>1</sup> )	543						

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## NEW MEXICO—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
PENITENTIARY OF NEW MEXICO—continued												
Farm: Hogs.....	Pounds	3										
Pork, dressed.....			2,712	\$325	2,712	\$325						
Farm: Poultry and poultry products.....												
Eggs.....	Dozen	1	737	184	737	184						
Furniture: Other than metal or wood.....												
Mattresses.....	Each	30	912	6,840	912	6,840						
Metal products: Auto license tags.....	Each	2	305,024	15,251	305,024	15,251						
Printing and binding: Miscellaneous.....		3	(1)	1,750	(1)	1,750						

## NEW YORK

ALL INSTITUTIONS											
Total		4,315	\$2,712,861	\$2,532,772	\$179,700	\$389					
Brooms, brushes, and mops.....		121									
Brooms.....	Dozen		5,950	47,179	5,950	47,179					
Brushes.....	Dozen		5,879	31,580	5,879	31,580					
Mops.....	Each		1,176	343	1,176	343					
Clothing, other than knit.....		803									
Aprons.....	Dozen		341	1,434	341	1,434					
Bathrobes.....	Dozen		76	1,511	76	1,511					
Coats, dress.....	Each		1,326	6,162	1,326	6,162					
Coats, work.....	Dozen		928	26,125	928	26,125					
Dresses.....	Each		20,808	12,317	20,808	12,317					
Gloves and mittens.....	Doz. pr.		2,906	10,324	2,906	10,324					
Handkerchiefs.....	Dozen		3,471	2,435	3,471	2,435					
Hats and caps.....	Dozen		1,349	7,631	1,349	7,631					
Overalls.....	Dozen		538	9,819	538	9,819					
Overcoats.....	Each		4,869	30,914	4,869	30,914					
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	Dozen		2,861	19,679	2,861	19,679					
Pants, dress.....	Each		5,168	18,261	5,168	18,261					
Pants, work.....	Dozen		3,460	66,666	3,460	66,666					
Shirts, dress.....	Dozen		138	1,821	138	1,821					



Shirts, work.....	Dozen.....	4, 163	31, 219	4, 163	31, 219				
Shoes, new.....	Pairs.....	105, 227	168, 746	105, 227	168, 746				
Shoes repaired.....	Pairs.....	33, 775	20, 975	33, 775	20, 975				
Suits.....	Each.....	5, 353	35, 986	5, 353	35, 986				
Underwear, men's and boys'.....	Dozen.....	3, 789	20, 283	3, 789	20, 283				
Underwear, women's and children's.....	Dozen.....	1, 387	5, 743	1, 387	5, 743				
Miscellaneous.....		(1)	8, 618	(1)	8, 618				
Clothing, knit.....		226							
Gloves and mittens.....	Doz. pr.....	577	2, 170	577	2, 170				
Hosiery.....	Doz. pr.....	39, 674	41, 873	39, 674	41, 873				
Underwear.....	Dozen.....	16, 001	60, 141	16, 001	60, 141				
Miscellaneous.....		(1)	419	(1)	419				
Construction: Buildings.....	Each.....	73	1	68, 568		(1)	1	68, 568	
Construction: Land development.....		566	(1)	111, 132				111, 132	
Farm: Dairy.....		70							
Beef, dressed.....	Pounds.....	53, 445	6, 688	53, 445	6, 688				
Cattle.....	Head.....	198	7, 817	153	7, 635		45		182
Milk, whole.....	Pounds.....	4, 378, 726	113, 835	4, 378, 726	113, 835				
Miscellaneous.....		(1)	2, 154	(1)	1, 947		(1)		207
Farm: Field crops and garden.....		218							
Apples.....	Bushels.....	3, 574	2, 573	3, 574	2, 573				
Barley.....	Bushels.....	150	84	150	84				
Corn, field.....	Bushels.....	1, 789	1, 350	1, 789	1, 350				
Ensilage.....	Tons.....	1, 692	8, 680	1, 692	8, 680				
Fodder.....	Tons.....	519	2, 750	519	2, 750				
Hay.....	Tons.....	1, 684	19, 497	1, 684	19, 497				
Oats.....	Bushels.....	1, 800	810	1, 800	810				
Potatoes.....	Bushels.....	28, 360	21, 500	28, 360	21, 500				
Straw.....	Tons.....	225	1, 800	225	1, 800				
Wheat.....	Bushels.....	2, 336	2, 081	2, 336	2, 081				
Miscellaneous.....	Bushels.....	(1)	54, 014	(1)	54, 014				
Farm: Hogs.....		23							
Hogs.....	Head.....	444	1, 938	444	1, 938				
Pork, dressed.....	Pounds.....	319, 206	33, 032	319, 206	33, 032				
Miscellaneous.....		(1)	360	(1)	360				
Farm: Poultry and poultry products.....		19							
Eggs.....	Dozen.....	37, 044	9, 722	37, 044	9, 722				
Poultry, dressed.....	Pounds.....	24, 215	4, 885	24, 215	4, 885				
Poultry, live.....	Head.....	110	58	110	58				
Miscellaneous.....		(1)	106	(1)	106				
Farm: Miscellaneous.....	Each.....	(2)	11	(1)	11				
Furniture: Metal.....		149							
Beds.....		2, 790	24, 443	2, 790	24, 443				
Bedsprings.....	Each.....	2, 692	6, 057	2, 692	6, 057				
Benches.....	Each.....	489	1, 537	489	1, 537				
Cabinets.....	Each.....	515	12, 166	515	12, 166				
Chairs.....	Each.....	1, 141	1, 973	1, 141	1, 973				
Crub sides.....	Each.....	250	1, 000	250	1, 000				
Desks.....	Pairs.....	2	32	2	32				
Document files.....	Each.....	4, 608	4, 597	4, 608	4, 597				
Lockers.....	Each.....	3, 776	34, 423	3, 776	34, 423				

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## NEW YORK—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
ALL INSTITUTIONS—continued												
Furniture: Metal—Continued												
Shelving.....			(1)	\$12,641	(1)	\$12,641						
Tables.....	Each		1,593	22,071	1,593	22,071						
Transfer cases.....	Each		1,153	4,041	1,153	4,041						
Wastebaskets.....	Each		1,100	351	1,100	351						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	1,149	(1)	1,149						
Furniture: Wood.....												
		287										
Benches.....	Each		419	4,558	419	4,558						
Bureaus, chiffoniers, etc.....	Each		37	936	37	936						
Chairs.....	Each		4,809	30,966	4,809	30,966						
Davenport, sofas, etc.....	Each		278	5,845	278	5,845						
Desks.....	Each		414	13,097	414	13,097						
Stools.....	Each		879	1,301	879	1,301						
Tables.....	Each		1,514	16,919	1,514	16,919						
Wastebaskets.....	Each		7,272	3,589	7,272	3,589						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	2,705	(1)	2,705						
Furniture: Other than metal or wood.....												
		103										
Mattresses.....	Each		7,249	45,973	7,249	45,973						
Pillows.....	Each		3,592	3,198	3,592	3,198						
Repairs.....			(1)	6,555	(1)	6,555						
Metal products: Tags, highway markers, and signs.....												
		151										
Auto license tags.....	Each		5,807,542	305,828	5,807,542	305,828						
Brackets for signs.....	Each		14,890	396	14,890	396						
Highway markers.....	Each		9,028	13,565	9,028	13,565						
Tags, dog.....	Each		499,000	3,200	499,000	3,200						
Tags, miscellaneous.....			16,126	6,612	16,126	6,612						
Metal products: Miscellaneous.....												
		127										
Aluminum ware.....	Pieces		30,959	11,865	30,959	11,865						
Do.....			(1)	1,756	(1)	1,756						
Galvanized ware.....	Pieces		31,016	28,613	31,016	28,613						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	4,334	(1)	4,334						
Printing and binding.....												
		81										
Bookbinding and blank books.....	Each		4,122	438	4,122	438						
Envelopes.....	Each		729,600	1,074	729,600	1,074						

Letterheads.....	Each.....	1,398,100	3,929	1,398,100	3,929				
Miscellaneous.....		(1)	24,988	(1)	24,988				
Quarrying and rock crushing: Stone, crushed.....	Tons.....	59	10,333	5,818	10,333	5,818			
Textiles.....		1,051							
Cotton yard goods, heavy.....	Sq. yd.....		250,862	49,962	250,862	49,962			
Cotton yard goods, light.....	Sq. yd.....		2,223,056	287,554	2,223,056	287,554			
Duck and canvas.....	Sq. yd.....		29,379	4,533	29,379	4,533			
Wool yard goods.....	Sq. yd.....		194,156	176,998	194,156	176,998			
Yarn, cotton.....	Pounds.....		688,940	128,532	688,940	128,532			
Yarn, wool.....	Pounds.....		124,005	99,204	124,005	99,204			
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	350	(1)	350			
Textile products.....		120							
Bags, cloth.....	Dozen.....		296	363	296	363			
Covers, mattress.....	Each.....		580	760	580	760			
Door mats.....	Each.....		1,512	2,778	1,512	2,778			
Flags.....	Each.....		2,976	6,013	2,976	6,013			
Labor only.....			(1)	32	(1)	32			
Pillowcases.....	Dozen.....		1,773	4,677	1,773	4,677			
Sheets.....	Dozen.....		3,632	25,863	3,632	25,863			
Spreads.....	Each.....		5,343	5,815	5,343	5,815			
Towels.....	Dozen.....		4,225	10,539	4,225	10,539			
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	6,207	(1)	6,207			
Wood products.....		44							
Baskets.....	Each.....		481	955	481	955			
Handles, broom.....	Each.....		57,508	3,369	57,508	3,369			
Lumber.....	Bd. ft.....		11,473	344	11,473	344			
Millwork.....			(1)	1,457	(1)	1,457			
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	1,097	(1)	1,097			
Other manufactured products.....		24							
Canned fruits and vegetables.....	Cases.....		7,410	9,163	7,410	9,163			
Do.....	Barrels.....		57	456	57	456			
Do.....			(1)	1,380	(1)	1,380			
Coffee, roasted.....	Pounds.....		347,150	41,655	347,150	41,655			
Tobacco, smoking and chewing.....	Pounds.....		24,422	2,270	24,422	2,270			
Trucks, laundry (canvas).....	Each.....		2	68	2	68			
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	109	(1)	109			
ALBION STATE TRAINING SCHOOL.....									
Total.....		51		21,159		21,159			
Clothing.....		22							
Aprons.....	Dozen.....		39	99	39	99			
Dresses.....	Each.....		1,678	1,232	1,678	1,232			
Hats and caps.....	Dozen.....		5	3	5	3			
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	Dozen.....		45	235	45	235			
Shoes, new.....	Pairs.....		50	13	50	13			
Suits.....	Each.....		1	6	1	6			
Underwear, men's and boys'.....	Dozen.....		90	349	90	349			
Underwear, women s and children's.....	Dozen.....		57	137	57	137			
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	96	(1)	96			

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## NEW YORK—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
ALBION STATE TRAINING SCHOOL—continued												
Farm: Field crops and garden.....		15										
Hay.....	Tons.....		189	\$2,471	189	\$2,471						
Potatoes.....	Bushels.....		2,955	2,216	2,955	2,216						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	10,546	(1)	10,546						
Farm: Hogs.....		3										
Hogs.....	Head.....		33	99	33	99						
Pork, dressed.....	Pounds.....		13,866	1,348	13,866	1,348						
Farm: Poultry and poultry products.....		3										
Eggs.....	Dozen.....		2,935	1,052	2,935	1,052						
Poultry, dressed.....	Pounds.....		1,541	289	1,541	289						
Textile products.....		8										
Bags, cloth.....	Dozen.....		2	14	2	14						
Pillowcases.....	Dozen.....		28	50	28	50						
Sheets.....	Dozen.....		33	369	33	369						
Spreads.....	Each.....		3	9	3	9						
Towels.....	Dozen.....		103	299	103	299						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	227	(1)	227						
ATTICA PRISON												
Total.....		788		418,143		401,403		\$16,740				
Clothing.....		62										
Aprons.....	Dozen.....		26	102	26	102						
Coats, work.....	Dozen.....		2	26	2	26						
Gloves and mittens.....	Doz. pr.....		8	14	8	14						
Hats and caps.....	Dozen.....		219	439	219	439						
Overalls.....	Dozen.....		3	76	3	76						
Overcoats.....	Each.....		819	6,322	819	6,322						
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	Dozen.....		3	28	3	28						
Pants, work.....	Dozen.....		533	9,530	533	9,530						
Shirts, work.....	Dozen.....		572	4,132	572	4,132						
Shoes, new.....	Pairs.....		3,503	7,266	3,503	7,266						
Shoes repaired.....	Pairs.....		9,177	4,600	9,177	4,600						
Suits.....	Each.....		481	3,367	481	3,367						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	99	(1)	99						

Construction: Miscellaneous		186	(1)	16,740		(1)	16,740						
Farm: Dairy		8											
Beef, dressed	Pounds		10,769	1,367	10,769		1,367						
Cattle (calves)	Head		62	310	62		310						
Milk, whole	Pounds		710,612	17,982	710,612		17,982						
Miscellaneous			(1)	249	(1)		249						
Farm: Field crops and garden		34											
Hay	Tons		163	1,854	163		1,854						
Potatoes	Bushels		1,050	7,540	10,050		7,540						
Straw	Tons		72	576	72		576						
Wheat	Bushels		673	673	673		673						
Miscellaneous			(1)	5,921	(1)		5,921						
Farm: Hogs		1											
Hogs	Head		138	690	138		690						
Pork, dressed	Pounds		30,649	3,371	30,649		3,371						
Miscellaneous			(1)	60	(1)		60						
Farm: Poultry and poultry products		2											
Eggs	Dozen		(1) 630	186	(1) 630		186						
Poultry			(1)	518	(1)		518						
Miscellaneous			(1)	4	(1)		4						
Furniture: Metal		71											
Cabinets	Each		515	12,166	515		12,166						
Chairs	Each		1,021	1,787	1,021		1,787						
Desks	Each		2	32	2		32						
Document files	Each		4,608	4,597	4,608		4,597						
Lockers	Each		3,776	34,423	3,776		34,423						
Shelving			(1)	12,641	(1)		12,641						
Tables	Each		1,419	6,633	1,419		6,633						
Transfer cases	Each		1,153	4,041	1,153		4,041						
Miscellaneous			(1)	726	(1)		726						
Furniture: Other than metal or wood		14											
Repairs			(1)	1,735	(1)		1,735						
Metal products		1											
Galvanized ware	Pieces		110	173	110		173						
Miscellaneous			(1)	983	(1)		983						
Printing and binding: Miscellaneous		4											
Miscellaneous			(1)	2,500	(1)		2,500						
Textiles		395											
Cotton yard goods, light	Sq. yd.		1,637,683	143,744	1,637,683		143,744						
Yarn, cotton	Pounds		532,393	92,210	532,393		92,210						
Textile products		5											
Bags, cloth	Dozen		149	111	149		111						
Pillowcases	Dozen		216	652	216		652						
Sheets	Dozen		271	1,968	271		1,968						
Spreads	Each		17	10	17		10						
Towels	Dozen		423	529	423		529						
Miscellaneous			(1)	56	(1)		56						
Wood products		2											
Lumber	Bd. ft.		11,473	344	11,473		344						
Miscellaneous			(1)	105	(1)		105						

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## NEW YORK—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system										
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	
ATTICA PRISON—continued													
Other manufactured products.....		3											
Canned fruits and vegetables.....			(1)	\$1,003	(1)	\$1,003							
Tobacco, smoking and chewing.....	Pounds		9,600	864	9,600	864							
Trucks, laundry (canvas).....	Each		2	68	2	68							
AUBURN PRISON													
Total.....		669		777,645		777,645							
Brooms, brushes, and mops: Brooms.....	Dozen	29	2,795	18,945	2,795	18,945							
Clothing.....		58											
Aprons.....	Dozen		1	8	1	8							
Coats, work.....	Dozen		42	1,865	42	1,865							
Handkerchiefs.....	Dozen		76	23	76	23							
Hats and caps.....	Dozen		98	637	98	637							
Overalls.....	Dozen		3	58	3	58							
Overcoats.....	Each		131	983	131	983							
Pants, work.....	Dozen		270	7,936	270	7,936							
Shirts, work.....	Dozen		217	1,519	217	1,519							
Shoes, new.....	Pairs		1,848	3,878	1,848	3,878							
Shoes, repaired.....	Pairs		5,445	2,708	5,445	2,708							
Suits.....	Each		277	2,465	277	2,465							
Farm: Dairy.....		7											
Beef, dressed.....	Pounds		5,911	715	5,911	715							
Cattle.....	Head		36	540	36	540							
Milk, whole.....	Pounds		518,735	14,129	518,735	14,129							
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	1,014	(1)	1,014							
Farm: Field crops and garden.....		11											
Corn, field.....	Bushels		273	197	273	197							
Ensilage.....	Tons		280	1,400	280	1,400							
Hay.....	Tons		146	1,752	146	1,752							
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	3,395	(1)	3,395							
Farm: Hogs.....		2											
Hogs.....	Head		133	399	133	399							
Pork, dressed.....	Pounds		30,388	3,413	30,388	3,413							
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	172	(1)	172							
Farm: Poultry and poultry products.....		2											
Eggs.....	Dozen		10,541	2,395	10,541	2,395							

Poultry, dressed	Pounds	5,769	1,170	5,769	1,170				
Miscellaneous		(1)	102	(1)	102				
Furniture: Metal	71								
Beds	Each	2,790	24,443	2,790	24,443				
Bedsprings	Each	2,692	6,057	2,692	6,057				
Chairs	Each	120	186	120	186				
Crib sides	Pairs	250	1,000	250	1,000				
Tables	Each	173	15,431	173	15,431				
Miscellaneous	(1)		4	(1)	4				
Furniture: Wood	138								
Benches	Each	413	4,556	413	4,556				
Bureaus, chiffoniers, etc	Each	37	936	37	936				
Chairs	Each	1,258	11,496	1,258	11,496				
Davenport, sofas, etc	Each	134	1,485	134	1,485				
Desks	Each	408	12,899	408	12,899				
Tables	Each	1,389	15,432	1,389	15,432				
Wastebaskets	Each	7,272	3,589	7,272	3,589				
Miscellaneous	(1)		1,032	(1)	1,032				
Furniture: Other than metal or wood	2								
Mattresses	Each	184	1,260	184	1,260				
Pillows	Each	120	110	120	110				
Repairs	(1)		320	(1)	320				
Metal products	145								
Auto license tags	Each	5,807,542	305,828	5,807,542	305,828				
Brackets for signs	Each	14,890	396	14,890	396				
Highway markers	Each	9,028	13,565	9,028	13,565				
Tags, miscellaneous	Each	16,126	6,612	16,126	6,612				
Textiles	195								
Wool yard goods	Sq. yd.	194,156	176,998	194,156	176,998				
Yarn, wool	Pounds	124,005	99,204	124,005	99,204				
Textile products	2								
Pillowcases	Dozen	63	189	63	189				
Sheets	Dozen	112	560	112	560				
Towels	Dozen	141	297	141	297				
Wood products: Baskets (willow)	Each	5	216	5	216				
Other manufactured products: Tobacco, smoking and chewing	Pounds	2	14,822	2	14,822				
CLINTON PRISON									
Total	684		437,323		368,755		\$68,568		
Clothing	131								
Coats, work	Dozen	345	5,595	345	5,595				
Handkerchiefs	Dozen	1,760	1,321	1,760	1,321				
Hats and caps	Dozen	371	2,678	371	2,678				
Overalls	Dozen	423	8,227	423	8,227				
Overcoats	Each	2,856	16,548	2,856	16,548				
Pants, dress	Each	1,332	5,994	1,332	5,994				
Pants, work	Dozen	722	9,530	722	9,530				
Shirts, work	Dozen	2,142	15,423	2,142	15,423				
Suits	Each	3,120	20,112	3,120	20,112				
Underwear, men's and boys'	Dozen	2,485	15,485	2,485	15,485				
Miscellaneous	(1)		3,896	(1)	3,896				

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## NEW YORK—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
CLINTON PRISON—continued												
Construction: Buildings.....	Each	73	1	\$68,568				1	\$68,568			
Farm: Dairy.....		8										
Beef, dressed.....	Pounds		5,077	611	5,077	\$611						
Milk, whole.....	Pounds		741,195	18,961	741,195	18,961						
Farm: Field crops and garden.....		15										
Ensilage.....	Tons		425	2,125	425	2,125						
Hay.....	Tons		29	174	29	174						
Miscellaneous.....			( <sup>1</sup> )	1,637	( <sup>1</sup> )	1,637						
Farm: Hogs.....		3										
Pork dressed.....	Pounds		52,317	5,245	52,317	5,245						
Farm: Poultry and poultry products.....		1										
Eggs.....	Dczen		2,248	569	2,248	569						
Poultry, dressed.....	Pounds		1,669	312	1,669	312						
Textiles.....		463										
Cotton yard goods, heavy.....	Sq. yd.		576,888	143,145	576,888	143,145						
Cotton yard goods, light.....	Sq. yd.		250,862	49,962	250,862	49,962						
Duck and canvas.....	Sq. yd.		37,773	4,533	37,773	4,533						
Yarn, cotton.....	Pounds		156,547	36,322	156,547	36,322						
Miscellaneous.....			( <sup>1</sup> )	350	( <sup>1</sup> )	350						
DANNEMORA STATE HOSPITAL												
'Total.....		24		11,844		11,844						
Clothing, other than knit.....												
Coats, dress.....	Each		372	1,116	372	1,116						
Hats and caps.....	Dozen		64	306	64	306						
Overalls.....	Dozen		13	119	13	119						
Pants, dress.....	Each		257	638	257	638						
Shirts, work.....	Dozen		72	602	72	602						
Shoes, new.....	Pairs		487	929	487	929						
Underwear, men's and boys'.....	Dozen		137	660	137	660						
Miscellaneous.....			( <sup>1</sup> )	616	( <sup>1</sup> )	616						
Clothing, knit: Hosiery.....	Doz. pr.	5	600	1,039	600	1,039						
Farm: Field crops and garden.....		4										
Hay.....	Tons		53	530	53	530						



Potatoes	Bushels	702	527	702	527				
Miscellaneous		(1)	1,593	(1)	1,593				
Furniture: Other than metal or wood		2							
Mattresses	Each	171	1,029	171	1,029				
Pillows	Each	192	115	192	115				
Textile products		3							
Pillowcases	Dozen	85	266	85	266				
Sheets	Dozen	125	926	125	926				
Towels	Dozen	279	396	279	396				
Miscellaneous		(1)	437	(1)	437				
<b>ELMIRA REFORMATORY</b>									
Total		248	129,556		129,556				
Brooms, brushes, and mops		2							
Brooms	Dozen	163	1,073	163	1,073				
Brushes	Dozen	236	514	236	514				
Clothing, other than knit		69							
Aprons	Dozen	40	287	40	287				
Coats, work	Dozen	6	75	6	75				
Coats, dress	Each	693	3,490	693	3,490				
Handkerchiefs	Dozen	917	660	917	660				
Hats and caps	Dozen	120	966	120	966				
Overalls	Dozen	58	845	58	845				
Pajamas and nightgowns	Dozen	50	360	50	360				
Pants, dress	Each	3,579	11,629	3,579	11,629				
Pants, work	Dozen	75	1,309	75	1,309				
Shirts, work	Dozen	246	1,771	246	1,771				
Shoes, new	Pairs	593	1,229	593	1,229				
Shoes repaired	Pairs	3,363	1,346	3,363	1,346				
Suits	Each	76	532	76	532				
Miscellaneous		(1)	518	(1)	518				
Clothing, knit: Hosiery	Doz. pr.	3	1,308	1,308	1,308				
Farm: Dairy		13							
Beef, dressed	Pounds	6,643	799	6,643	799				
Cattle	Head	10	235	10	235				
Milk, whole	Pounds	444,861	11,380	444,861	11,380				
Miscellaneous		(1)	684	(1)	684				
Farm: Field crops and garden		44							
Corn, field	Bushels	360	252	360	252				
Hay	Tons	55	610	55	610				
Potatoes	Bushels	5,624	3,948	5,624	3,948				
Wheat	Bushels	80	80	80	80				
Miscellaneous		(1)	7,567	(1)	7,567				
Farm: Hogs		2							
Hogs	Head	140	750	140	750				
Pork, dressed	Pounds	37,373	3,697	37,373	3,697				
Miscellaneous		(1)	128	(1)	128				
Farm: Poultry and poultry products		2							
Eggs	Dozen	1,334	364	1,334	364				
Poultry, dressed	Pounds	127	25	127	25				
Farm: Miscellaneous		(2)	(1)	(1)	11				

See footnotes at end of table.

408102-42-13

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## NEW YORK—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
<b>ELMIRA REFORMATORY—continued</b>												
Furniture: Metal		3										
Tables	Each		1	\$7	1	\$7						
Miscellaneous			(1)	110	(1)	110						
Furniture: Wood		15										
Benches	Each		6	2	6	2						
Chairs	Each		106	270	106	270						
Desks	Each		6	198	6	198						
Tables	Each		12	96	12	96						
Miscellaneous			(1)	480	(1)	480						
Furniture: Other than metal or wood		17										
Mattresses	Each		769	6,537	769	6,537						
Pillows	Each		880	796	880	796						
Metal products		20										
Galvanized ware	Pieces		488	392	488	392						
Miscellaneous			(1)	498	(1)	498						
Printing and binding		35										
Bookbinding and blank books	Each		4,122	438	4,122	438						
Envelopes	Each		500	1	500	1						
Letterheads	Each		207,350	550	207,350	550						
Miscellaneous			(1)	9,030	(1)	9,030						
Textile products		13										
Bags, cloth	Dozen		7	25	7	25						
Labor only			(1)	32	(1)	32						
Pillowcases	Dozen		139	499	139	499						
Sheets	Dozen		257	1,644	257	1,644						
Spreads	Each		123	154	123	154						
Towels	Dozen		900	4,275	900	4,275						
Miscellaneous			(1)	724	(1)	724						
Wood products: Miscellaneous			(1)	8	(1)	8						
Other manufactured products		10										
Canned fruits and vegetables	Cases		1,877	2,257	1,877	2,257						
Coffee, roasted	Pounds		347,150	41,655	347,150	41,655						
Miscellaneous			(1)	109	(1)	109						

GREAT MEADOW PRISON		284	73, 110	73, 110					
Total		284	73, 110	73, 110					
Clothing, other than knit		50							
Aprons	Dozen	20	85	20	85				
Coats, work	Dozen	2	72	2	72				
Hats and caps	Dozen	79	417	79	417				
Overcoats	Each	391	2, 300	391	2, 300				
Pants, work	Dozen	381	8, 575	381	8, 575				
Shirts, work	Dozen	143	861	143	861				
Shoes, new	Pairs	1, 770	3, 540	1, 770	3, 540				
Shoes repaired	Pairs	3, 510	3, 510	3, 510	3, 510				
Suits	Each	380	2, 660	380	2, 660				
Miscellaneous		(1)	47	(1)	47				
Clothing, knit: Hosiery	Doz. pr.	2	1, 038	2	1, 038				
Farm: Dairy		8							
Cattle	Head	8	1, 000	8	1, 000				
Milk, whole	Pounds		340, 282		340, 282				
Farm: Field crops and garden		12							
Ensilage	Tons		100		100				
Hay	Tons		247		247				
Miscellaneous		(1)	2, 128	(1)	2, 128				
Farm: Hogs		3							
Pork, dressed	Pounds		11, 176		11, 176				
Farm: Poultry and poultry products		2							
Eggs	Dozen		3, 861		3, 861				
Poultry, dressed	Pounds		1, 600		1, 600				
Furniture: Wood		114							
Chairs	Each		3, 144		3, 144				
Davenport, sofas, etc.	Each		130		130				
Stools	Each		879		879				
Tables	Each		18		18				
Miscellaneous		(1)	709	(1)	709				
Furniture: Other than metal or wood		12							
Mattresses	Each		256		256				
Quarrying and rock crushing: Stone, crushed	Tons	53	3, 583	53	3, 583				
Textile products		28							
Door mats	Each		1, 512		1, 512				
Pillowcases	Dozen		53		53				
Sheets	Dozen		114		114				
Spreads	Each		8		8				
Towels	Dozen		715		715				
Miscellaneous		(1)	543	(1)	543				

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## NEW YORK—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system										
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	
<b>INSTITUTION FOR MALE DEFECTIVE DELINQUENTS</b>													
Total		240		\$72,951			\$72,924						\$ 27
Brooms, brushes, and mops		11											
Brooms	Dozen		101	657		101	657						
Mops	Each		1,176	343		1,176	343						
Clothing		70											
Coats, work	Dozen		60	2,655		60	2,655						
Handkerchiefs	Dozen		451	271		451	271						
Hats and caps	Dozen		65	393		65	393						
Overalls	Dozen		15	150		15	150						
Overcoats	Each		48	264		48	264						
Pants, work	Dozen		197	4,312		197	4,312						
Shirts, dress	Dozen		138	1,821		138	1,821						
Shirts, work	Dozen		110	1,313		110	1,313						
Shoes, new	Pairs		1,511	3,032		1,511	3,032						
Shoes repaired	Pairs		2,012	1,207		2,012	1,207						
Underwear, men's and boys'	Dozen		156	468		156	468						
Miscellaneous			(1)	671		(1)	671						
Farm: Dairy		4											
Beef, dressed	Pounds		2,836	344		2,836	344						
Cattle	Head		6	900		6	900						
Milk, whole	Pounds		369,531	9,035		369,531	9,035						
Miscellaneous			(1)	27					(1)		27		
Farm: Field crops and garden		24											
Corn, field	Bushels		450	389		450	389						
Ensilage	Tons		300	1,500		300	1,500						
Fodder	Tons		78	436		78	436						
Hay	Tons		53	636		53	636						
Potatoes	Bushels		1,490	1,250		1,490	1,250						
Wheat	Bushels		310	310		310	310						
Miscellaneous			(1)	3,469		(1)	3,469						
Farm: Hogs		1											
Pork, dressed	Pounds		10,611	1,167		10,611	1,167						
Farm: Poultry and poultry products		1											
Eggs	Dozen		2,064	514		2,064	514						
Poultry, dressed	Pounds		952	190		952	190						

Furniture: Other than metal or wood: Mat- tresses.	Each	8	273	2, 457	273	2, 457			
Metal products: Miscellaneous		68							
Aluminum ware			(1)	1, 756	(1)	1, 756			
Do	Pieces		30, 959	11, 965	30, 959	11, 965			
Galvanized ware	Pieces		19, 740	7, 526	19, 740	7, 526			
Miscellaneous			(1)	1, 156	(1)	1, 156			
Textiles: Cotton yard goods, light.	Sq. yd.	8	1, 942	665	1, 942	665			
Textile products		6							
Pillowcases	Dozen		80	179	80	179			
Sheets	Dozen		96	460	96	460			
Towels	Dozen		352	1, 054	352	1, 054			
Wood products		35							
Baskets	Each		265	419	265	419			
Handles, broom	Each		57, 508	3, 369	57, 508	3, 369			
Millwork			(1)	1, 457	(1)	1, 457			
Other manufactured products: Canned fruits and vegetables.	Cases	4	2, 267	2, 799	2, 267	2, 799			
MATTEAWAN STATE HOSPITAL									
Total		65		93, 461		93, 204			257
Clothing		14							
Aprons	Dozen		80	191	80	191			
Coats, work	Dozen		174	3, 882	174	3, 882			
Gloves and mittens	Doz. pr.		53	158	53	158			
Overcoats	Each		114	627	114	627			
Pajamas and nightgowns	Dozen		28	184	28	184			
Pants, work	Dozen		193	2, 649	193	2, 649			
Shirts, work	Dozen		150	991	150	991			
Shoes, new	Pairs		215	338	215	338			
Shoes repaired	Pairs		1, 901	1, 331	1, 901	1, 331			
Suits	Each		117	644	117	644			
Miscellaneous			(1)	364	(1)	364			
Farm: Dairy		10							
Beef, dressed	Pounds		15, 559	1, 998	15, 559	1, 998			
Cattle	Head		47	3, 738	24	3, 600	23		138
Milk, whole	Pounds		947, 683	24, 792	947, 683	24, 792			
Miscellaneous			(1)	119			(1)		119
Farm: Field crops and garden		24							
Corn, field	Bushels		106		106	80			
Ensilage	Tons		367	1, 835	367	1, 835			
Fodder	Tons		110	440	110	440			
Hay	Tons		414	4, 140	414	4, 140			
Potatoes	Bushels		5, 229	3, 559	5, 229	3, 559			
Straw	Tons		98	784	98	784			
Wheat	Bushels		1, 273	1, 018	1, 273	1, 018			
Miscellaneous			(1)	10, 253	(1)	10, 253			
Farm: Hogs		4							
Pork, dressed	Pounds		98, 292	9, 955	98, 292	9, 955			

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## NEW YORK—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
<b>MATTEAWAN STATE HOSPITAL—continued</b>												
Farm: Poultry and poultry products.....	Dozen	3										
Eggs.....	Dozen		10,266	\$2,809	10,266	\$2,809						
Poultry, dressed.....	Pounds		9,597	1,895	9,597	1,895						
Furniture: Other than metal or wood.....		4										
Mattresses.....	Each		660	5,610	660	5,610						
Pillows.....	Each		350	525	350	525						
Textile products.....		5										
Pillowcases.....	Dozen		240	433	240	433						
Sheets.....	Dozen		392	3,766	392	3,766						
Towels.....	Dozen		812	2,060	812	2,060						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	623	(1)	623						
Other manufactured products: Canned fruits and vegetables.....	Cases	1		1,670	1,298	1,670						
<b>SING SING PRISON</b>												
Total.....		1,049		563,662		469,270		\$94,392				
<b>Brooms, brushes, and mops.....</b>												
Brooms.....	Dozen	79		2,891		2,891						
Brushes.....	Dozen		5,643	31,066	5,643	31,066						
<b>Clothing, other than knit.....</b>												
Bathrobes.....	Dozen		76	1,511	76	1,511						
Coats, work.....	Dozen		212	9,412	212	9,412						
Gloves and mittens.....	Doz. pr.		2,837	10,127	2,837	10,127						
Hats and caps.....	Dozen		250	1,438	250	1,438						
Overcoats.....	Each		450	3,600	450	3,600						
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	Dozen		118	722	118	722						
Pants, work.....	Dozen		924	19,603	924	19,603						
Shirts, work.....	Dozen		339	2,538	339	2,538						
Shoes, new.....	Pairs		93,200	144,942	93,200	144,942						
Shoes repaired.....	Pairs		6,864	5,148	6,864	5,148						
Suits.....	Each		628	5,024	628	5,024						
Underwear, women's and children's.....	Dozen		1,179	5,197	1,179	5,197						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	71	(1)	71						

Clothing, knit.....		216									
Gloves and mittens.....	Doz. pr.		577	2, 170	577	2, 170					
Hosiery.....	Doz. pr.		36, 728	38, 576	36, 728	38, 576					
Underwear.....	Dozen		16, 001	60, 141	16, 001	60, 141					
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	419	(1)	419					
Construction: Land development.....		380	(1)	94, 392			(1)	94, 392			
Farm: Poultry and poultry products.....		2									
Eggs.....	Dozen		1, 400	294	1, 400	294					
Poultry, dressed.....	Pounds		208	46	208	46					
Furniture: Metal.....		4									
Benches.....	Each		489	1, 537	489	1, 537					
Wastebaskets.....	Each		1, 100	351	1, 100	351					
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	309	(1)	309					
Furniture: Other than metal or wood.....		44									
Mattresses.....	Each		4, 936	27, 032	4, 936	27, 032					
Pillows.....	Each		2, 050	1, 652	2, 050	1, 652					
Repairs.....			(1)	4, 500	(1)	4, 500					
Metal products: Tags, highway markers, and signs.....		6									
Tags, dog.....	Each		499, 000	3, 200	499, 000	3, 200					
Metal products: Miscellaneous.....		38									
Galvanized ware.....	Pieces		10, 678	20, 522	10, 678	20, 522					
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	1, 697	(1)	1, 697					
Printing and binding.....		42									
Envelopes.....	Each		729, 100	1, 073	729, 100	1, 073					
Letterheads.....	Each		1, 190, 750	3, 379	1, 190, 750	3, 379					
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	13, 458	(1)	13, 458					
Quarrying and rock crushing: Stone, crushed.....	Tons	6	0, 750	2, 500	6, 750	2, 500					
Textile products.....		25									
Bags, cloth.....	Dozen		127	159	127	159					
Flags.....	Each		2, 976	6, 013	2, 976	6, 013					
Pillowcases.....	Dozen		100	239	100	239					
Sheets.....	Dozen		349	2, 857	349	2, 857					
Spreads.....	Each		5, 106	5, 589	5, 106	5, 589					
Towels.....	Dozen		250	300	250	300					
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	3, 370	(1)	3, 370					
Wood products: Miscellaneous.....		2	(1)	984	(1)	984					
WALLKILL PRISON											
Total.....		54		28, 690		28, 665				\$25	
Clothing.....		3									
Aprons.....	Dozen		21	125	21	125					
Coats, work.....	Dozen		10	250	10	250					
Gloves and mittens.....	Doz. pr.		8	25	8	25					
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	Dozen		4	25	4	25					
Pants, work.....	Dozen		40	473	40	473					
Underwear, men's and boys'.....	Dozen		38	91	38	91					
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	311	(1)	311					

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued  
**NEW YORK—Continued**

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
<b>WALLKILL PRISON—continued</b>												
Farm: Dairy		6										
Beef, dressed	Pounds		2,813	\$394	2,813	\$394						
Cattle	Head		2	300	2	300						
Milk, whole	Pounds		89,767	2,366	89,767	2,366						
Miscellaneous			( <sup>1</sup> )	25				( <sup>1</sup> )	\$25			
Farm: Field crops and garden		18										
Apples	Bushels		3,574	2,573	3,574	2,573						
Corn, field	Bushels		600	432	600	432						
Fodder	Tons		291	1,714	291	1,714						
Hay	Tons		125	1,860	125	1,860						
Oats	Bushels		1,200	540	1,200	540						
Potatoes	Bushels		2,021	1,819	2,021	1,819						
Straw	Tons		15	120	15	120						
Miscellaneous			( <sup>1</sup> )	5,032	( <sup>1</sup> )	5,032						
Farm: Hogs		3										
Pork, dressed	Pounds		16,242	1,624	16,242	1,624						
Furniture: Wood		20										
Chairs	Each		301	3,094	301	3,094						
Davenport, sofas, etc.	Each		14	460	14	460						
Tables	Each		95	1,283	95	1,283						
Miscellaneous			( <sup>1</sup> )	484	( <sup>1</sup> )	484						
Other manufactured products		4										
Canned fruits and vegetables	Cases		1,360	1,890	1,360	1,890						
Do			( <sup>1</sup> )	1,380	( <sup>1</sup> )	1,380						
<b>WESTFIELD STATE FARM (REFORMATORY FOR WOMEN)</b>												
Total		26		4,341		4,341						
<b>Clothing</b>		21										
Aprons	Dozen		88	412	88	412						
Coats, dress	Each		186	1,066	186	1,066						
Dresses	Each		2,053	1,278	2,053	1,278						
Hats and caps	Dozen		6	10	6	10						
Pajamas and nightgowns	Dozen		67	315	67	315						



Underwear, women's and children's.....	Dozen	129	313	129	313				
Miscellaneous.....		(1)	370	(1)	370				
<b>Textile products</b> .....	<b>5</b>								
Bags, cloth.....	Dozen	10	48	10	48				
Pillowcases.....	Dozen	42	76	42	76				
Sheets.....	Dozen	22	99	22	99				
Towels.....	Dozen	64	136	64	136				
Miscellaneous.....		(1)	218	(1)	218				
<b>WESTFIELD STATE FARM (PRISON FOR WOMEN)</b>									
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>63</b>		<b>48,697</b>		<b>48,697</b>				
<b>Clothing</b> .....	<b>53</b>								
Aprons.....	Dozen	26	125	26	125				
Coats, dress.....	Each	70	490	70	490				
Coats, work.....	Dozen	38	480	38	480				
Dresses.....	Each	17,077	9,807	17,077	9,807				
Hats and caps.....	Dozen	5	8	5	8				
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	Dozen	2,538	17,750	2,538	17,750				
Pants, work.....	Dozen	1	11	1	11				
Shirts, work.....	Dozen	97	1,164	97	1,164				
Suits.....	Each	148	176	148	176				
Underwear, men's and boys'.....	Dozen	750	3,022	750	3,022				
Underwear, women's and children's.....	Dozen	22	96	22	96				
Miscellaneous.....		(1)	1,159	(1)	1,159				
<b>Textile products</b> .....	<b>10</b>								
Bags, cloth.....	Dozen	1	6	1	6				
Covers, mattress.....	Each	580	760	580	760				
Pillowcases.....	Dozen	639	1,661	639	1,661				
Sheets.....	Dozen	1,773	11,968	1,773	11,968				
Towels.....	Dozen	3	5	3	5				
Miscellaneous.....		(1)	9	(1)	9				
<b>WOODBURNE INSTITUTION FOR DEFECTIVE DELINQUENTS</b>									
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>70</b>		<b>32,279</b>		<b>32,199</b>			<b>80</b>	
<b>Clothing</b> .....	<b>35</b>								
Coats, work.....	Dozen	39	1,813	39	1,813				
Handkerchiefs.....	Dozen	267	160	267	160				
Hats and caps.....	Dozen	67	336	67	336				
Overalls.....	Dozen	23	344	23	344				
Overcoats.....	Each	60	270	60	270				
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	Dozen	8	60	8	60				
Pants, work.....	Dozen	124	2,738	124	2,738				
Shirts, work.....	Dozen	75	900	75	900				
Shoes, new.....	Pairs	2,050	3,519	2,050	3,519				
Shoes repaired.....	Pairs	1,500	1,125	1,500	1,125				
Suits.....	Each	125	1,000	125	1,000				
Underwear, men's and boys'.....	Dozen	133	208	133	208				
Miscellaneous.....		(1)	400	(1)	400				

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## NEW YORK—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
<b>WOODBURNE INSTITUTION FOR DEFECTIVE DELINQUENTS—continued</b>												
<b>Farm: Dairy</b>		<b>6</b>										
Beef, dressed	Pounds		3, 837	\$460	3, 837	\$460						
Cattle			(1)	794	(1)	750			(1)	\$44		
Milk, whole	Pounds		216, 060	5, 694	216, 060	5, 694						
Miscellaneous			(1)	36					(1)	36		
<b>Farm: Field crops and garden</b>		<b>17</b>										
Barley	Bushels		150	84	150	84						
Ensilage	Tons		220	1, 320	220	1, 320						
Fodder	Tons		40	160	40	160						
Hay	Tons		210	3, 360	210	3, 360						
Oats	Bushels		600	270	600	270						
Potatoes	Bushels		925	641	925	641						
Straw	Tons		40	320	40	320						
Miscellaneous			(1)	2, 473	(1)	2, 473						
<b>Farm: Hogs</b>		<b>1</b>										
Pork, dressed	Pounds		18, 292	1, 927	18, 292	1, 927						
<b>Farm: Poultry and poultry products</b>		<b>1</b>										
Eggs	Dozen		1, 765	458	1, 765	458						
Poultry, dressed	Pounds		853	162	853	162						
<b>Textile products</b>		<b>10</b>										
Pillowcases	Dozen		88	242	88	242						
Sheets	Dozen		88	630	88	630						
Spreads	Each		75	45	75	45						
Towels	Dozen		183	330	183	330						

NORTH CAROLINA

STATE PRISON SYSTEM		7,930	\$3,265,842	\$788,890	\$2,444,845	\$32,107
Total		7,930	\$3,265,842	\$788,890	\$2,444,845	\$32,107
Clothing		28				
Aprons	Dozen	128	352	128	352	
Dresses	Each	1,032	774	1,032	774	
Overalls	Dozen	1,204	14,444	1,204	14,444	
Pajamas and nightgowns	Dozen	593	3,272	593	3,272	
Pants, work	Dozen	3,334	39,625	3,334	39,625	
Shirts, work	Dozen	5,106	45,553	5,106	45,553	
Underwear	Dozen	2,310	10,065	2,310	10,065	
Construction: Buildings		77	(1) 180,815		(1) 180,815	
Construction: Major repairs to roads		7,125	(1) 2,264,030		(1) 2,264,030	
Farm: Cattle		6				
Beef, dressed	Pounds	10,281	1,234	10,281	1,234	
Cattle	Head	142	8,069			142 8,069
Farm: Dairy		9				
Cattle	Head	21	1,123	21	1,123	
Milk, skimmed	Pounds	178,895	2,079	178,895	2,079	
Milk, whole	Pounds	226,137	7,889	226,137	7,889	
Miscellaneous		(1)	682	(1)	682	
Farm: Field crops and garden		551				
Corn, field	Bushels	83,349	61,979	83,349	61,979	
Cotton	Bales	93	4,696			93 4,696
Hay	Tons	1,014	10,619	1,014	10,619	
Oats	Bushels	16,746	10,885	16,746	10,885	
Peanuts		(1)	9,416	(1)	4,410	(1) 5,006
Potatoes	Bushels	24,851	14,805	22,801	12,755	2,050 2,050
Sorghum	Gallons	5,665	1,869	5,665	1,869	
Wheat	Bushels	31,356	28,362	30,953	27,858	(1) 403 504
Miscellaneous		(1)	184,472	(1)	183,204	(1) 1,268
Farm: Hogs		8				
Hogs	Head	107	2,101	107	2,101	
Pork, dressed	Pounds	137,805	26,902	137,805	26,902	
Farm: Poultry and poultry products		1				
Eggs	Dozen	3,679	809	3,679	809	
Poultry, dressed	Pounds	2,151	451	2,151	451	
Farm: Miscellaneous		(2)	140	(1)	140	
Furniture: Other than metal or wood		5				
Mattresses	Each	2,200	9,921	2,200	9,921	
Pillows	Each	2,928	1,220	2,928	1,220	
Grain- mill products		10				
Corn meal	Barrels	2,889	9,838	2,889	9,838	
Flour	Barrels	15,022	76,552	15,022	76,552	
Stock feed	Tons	984	31,300	570	20,786	414 10,514
Metal products		21				
Auto license tags	Each	1,269,224	38,076	1,269,224	38,076	
Tags, miscellaneous	Each	58,982	1,769	58,982	1,769	

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

**NORTH CAROLINA—Continued**

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
<b>STATE PRISON SYSTEM—continued</b>												
Printing and binding: Miscellaneous.....		28	(1)	\$47, 879	(1)	\$47, 879						
Textile products.....		19										
Pillowcases.....	Dozen		2, 851	4, 277	2, 851	4, 277						
Sheets.....	Dozen		2, 721	15, 014	2, 721	15, 014						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	50	(1)	50						
Other manufactured products: Canned fruits and vegetables.....	Cases	31	43, 437	87, 285	43, 437	87, 285						
Miscellaneous (nonmanufacturing): Sea food.....		11	(1)	5, 149	(1)	5, 149						

**NORTH DAKOTA**

<b>STATE PENITENTIARY</b>												
Total.....		172		\$354, 496		\$67, 038		\$9, 840		\$277, 618		
Clothing.....		4										
Aprons.....	Dozen		48	185	48	185						
Coats, work.....	Dozen		3	29	3	29						
Hats and caps.....	Dozen		3	3	3	3						
Overalls.....	Dozen		13	98	13	98						
Pants, work.....	Dozen		78	726	78	726						
Shirts, work.....	Dozen		69	414	69	414						
Shoes repaired.....	Pairs		364	364	364	364						
Construction: Major repairs to buildings.....		17	(1)	9, 840			(1)	9, 840				
Cordage: Binder twine.....	Pounds	84	3, 235, 400	277, 083					3, 235, 400	277, 083		
Farm: Cattle.....		10										
Beef, dressed.....	Pounds		37, 141	1, 746	37, 141	1, 746						
Cattle.....	Head		37	953	37	953						
Farm: Dairy.....		13										
Butter.....	Pounds		15, 020	3, 755	15, 020	3, 755						
Milk, whole.....	Pounds		778, 118	14, 630	778, 118	14, 630						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	417	(1)	417						

<b>Farm: Field crops and garden</b>		16									
Hay	Tons		615	2,508	615	2,508					
Potatoes	Bushels		2,650	1,590	2,650	1,590					
Miscellaneous			( <sup>1</sup> )	6,640	( <sup>1</sup> )	6,640					
<b>Farm: Hogs</b>		2									
Hogs	Head		68	566	68	566					
Pork, dressed	Pounds		66,595	1,383	66,595	1,383					
<b>Farm: Poultry and poultry products</b>		2									
Eggs	Dozen		5,246	1,193	5,246	1,193					
Poultry, dressed	Pounds		7,616	991	7,616	991					
<b>Metal products</b>		18									
Auto license tags	Each		182,474	17,363	182,474	17,363					
Highway markers	Each		3,381	3,557	3,381	3,557					
Signs	Each		7,660	1,072	7,660	1,072					
<b>Textile products</b>		2									
Bags, cloth	Dozen		15	54	15	54					
Pillowcases	Dozen		60	180	60	180					
Sheets	Dozen		52	586	52	536					
Towels	Dozen		186	538	186	538					
Miscellaneous			( <sup>1</sup> )	22	( <sup>1</sup> )	22					
<b>Wood products: Coffins</b>	Each	1	114	2,226	91	1,691		23	535		
<b>Other manufactured products: Canned fruits and vegetables</b>	Cases	3	1,522	3,784	1,522	3,784					

**OHIO**

ALL INSTITUTIONS										
<b>Total</b>		3,256	\$1,626,360		\$1,617,484		\$6,500		\$2,376	
<b>Brooms, brushes, and mops</b>		32								
Brooms	Dozen		145	741	145	741				
Brushes	Dozen		1,207	2,781	1,207	2,781				
Mops	Each		4,416	1,472	4,416	1,472				
<b>Clothing, other than knit</b>		650								
Aprons	Dozen		242	1,213	242	1,213				
Coats, dress	Each		1,664	8,422	1,664	8,422				
Coats, work	Dozen		427	17,584	427	17,584				
Dresses	Each		4,101	3,966	4,101	3,966				
Handkerchiefs	Dozen		3,580	1,497	3,580	1,497				
Hats and caps	Dozen		490	2,106	490	2,106				
Labor only			( <sup>1</sup> )	2,823	( <sup>1</sup> )	2,823				
Overalls	Dozen		3,902	30,766	3,902	30,766				
Overcoats	Each		1,427	9,860	1,427	9,860				
Pajamas and nightgowns	Dozen		969	7,082	969	7,082				
Pants, dress	Each		5,538	15,438	5,538	15,438				
Pants, work	Dozen		813	19,816	813	19,816				
Repairs			( <sup>1</sup> )	100	( <sup>1</sup> )	100				
Shirts, dress	Dozen		2,559	12,606	2,559	12,606				

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## OHIO—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
ALL INSTITUTIONS—continued												
Clothing, other than knit—Continued.												
Shirts, work	Dozen		3, 826	\$22, 915	3, 826	\$22, 915						
Shoes, new	Pairs		42, 214	86, 936	42, 214	86, 936						
Shoes repaired	Pairs		14, 359	7, 130	14, 359	7, 130						
Suits	Each		5, 529	44, 942	5, 529	44, 942						
Underwear, men's and boys'	Dozen		7	16	7	16						
Underwear, women's and children's	Dozen		450	2, 190	450	2, 190						
Vests, men's	Each		679	893	679	893						
Miscellaneous			( <sup>1</sup> )	3, 157	( <sup>1</sup> )	3, 142			( <sup>1</sup> )	\$15		
Clothing, knit		118										
Hosiery	Doz. pr		15, 581	15, 039	15, 581	15, 039						
Tubing, glove-cuff	Pounds		3, 370	1, 180	3, 370	1, 180						
Underwear	Dozen		5, 172	20, 859	5, 172	20, 859						
Miscellaneous			( <sup>1</sup> )	75	( <sup>1</sup> )	75						
Construction: Buildings	Each	14	8	6, 500			8	\$6, 500				
Farm: Cattle		21										
Beef, dressed	Pounds		134, 041	16, 571	134, 041	16, 571						
Cattle	Head		44	2, 780	44	2, 780						
Farm: Dairy		121										
Beef, dressed	Pounds		18, 538	2, 454	18, 538	2, 454						
Butter	Pounds		33, 489	9, 093	33, 489	9, 093						
Cattle	Head		484	20, 235	484	20, 235						
Milk, whole	Pounds		6, 787, 680	148, 154	6, 787, 680	148, 154						
Miscellaneous			( <sup>1</sup> )	560	( <sup>1</sup> )	290			( <sup>1</sup> )	270		
Farm: Field crops and garden		568										
Barley	Bushels		3, 062	1, 531	3, 062	1, 531						
Corn, field	Bushels		36, 519	20, 748	36, 519	20, 748						
Ensilage	Tons		3, 491	13, 355	3, 491	13, 355						
Fodder	Tons		566	991	566	991						
Hay	Tons		3, 237	22, 007	3, 237	22, 007						
Oats	Bushels		14, 889	7, 170	14, 889	7, 170						
Potatoes	Bushels		27, 699	24, 454	27, 699	24, 454						
Straw	Tons		660	2, 638	660	2, 638						
Wheat	Bushels		24, 940	17, 458	24, 940	17, 458						
Miscellaneous			( <sup>1</sup> )	74, 982	( <sup>1</sup> )	74, 982						

Farm: Hogs.....		40												
Hogs.....	Head		2,631	26,315	2,631	26,315								
Pork, dressed.....	Pounds		405,966	36,770	405,966	36,770								
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	4,544	(1)	4,544								
Farm: Poultry and poultry products.....		31												
Eggs.....	Dozen		50,390	12,843	50,390	12,843								
Poultry, dressed.....	Pounds		24,562	5,826	24,562	5,826								
Poultry, live.....	Head		7,909	4,400	7,909	4,400								
Farm: Miscellaneous: Livestock.....	Head	(2)	5	500	5	500								
Furniture: Metal.....		46												
Beds.....	Each		574	5,553	574	5,553								
Benches.....	Each		12	57	12	57								
Bureaus, chiffoniers, etc.....	Each		4	31	4	31								
Stools.....	Each		150	150	150	150								
Furniture: Wood.....		355												
Benches, manual training.....	Each		7	284	7	284								
Bookcases.....	Each		393	1,689	393	1,689								
Bureaus, chiffoniers, etc.....	Each		57	818	57	818								
Cabinets and tables.....			(1)	7,228	(1)	7,228								
Chairs.....	Each		7,846	26,280	7,846	26,280								
Davenport, sofas, etc.....	Each		49	1,085	49	1,085								
Desks.....	Each		524	16,906	524	16,906								
Filing cases.....	Each		184	4,389	184	4,389								
Repairs.....			(1)	7,337	(1)	7,337								
Stands.....	Each		264	1,387	264	1,387								
Stools.....	Each		372	588	372	588								
Tables.....	Each		446	4,130	446	4,130								
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	20,407	(1)	20,407								
Furniture: Other than metal or wood.....		23												
Mattresses.....	Each		1,332	5,839	1,332	5,839								
Pillows.....	Each		475	250	475	250								
Repairs.....			(1)	62	(1)	62								
Grain-mill products: Wheat cereal.....	Pounds	15	202,360	5,666	202,360	5,666								
Metal products: Tags, highway markers, and signs.....		175												
Auto license tags.....	Each		4,400,835	177,926	4,400,835	177,926								
Tags, miscellaneous.....	Each		639,011	3,195	639,011	3,195								
Metal products: Miscellaneous.....		66												
Aluminum ware.....	Pieces		6,075	5,352	6,075	5,352								
Galvanized ware.....	Pieces		2,512	1,460	2,512	1,460								
Tinware.....	Pieces		15,664	3,033	15,664	3,033								
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	8,154	(1)	8,154								
Printing and binding.....		147												
Envelopes.....	Each		2,336,645	4,248	2,336,645	4,248								
Letterheads.....	Each		2,831,150	11,685	2,831,150	11,685								
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	29,566	(1)	29,566								
Soap and other detergents.....		41												
Soap.....	Pounds		2,118,903	83,392	2,118,903	83,392								
Soap, liquid.....	Gallons		805	252	805	252								
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	851	(1)	851								

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued  
OHIO—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
<b>ALL INSTITUTIONS—continued</b>												
Textiles.....		627										
Cotton yard goods, light.....	Sq. yd.		521,930	\$80,738	521,930	\$80,738						
Wool yard goods.....	Sq. yd.		96,844	74,317	96,844	74,317						
Yarn, cotton.....	Pounds		353,754	50,747	353,754	50,747						
Textile products.....		41										
Bags, cloth.....	Dozen		6	66	6	66						
Mopheads.....	Dozen		1,322	3,966	1,322	3,966						
Pillowcases.....	Dozen		938	2,262	962	2,179			6	\$83		
Sheets.....	Dozen		1,083	6,958	1,082	6,924			1	34		
Towels.....	Dozen		2,323	3,851	2,316	3,819			7	32		
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	968	(1)	806			(1)	162		
Wood products.....		32										
Coffins and rough boxes.....	Each		44	1,056	44	1,056						
Millwork.....			(1)	4,221	(1)	4,221						
Other manufactured products.....		93										
Canned fruits and vegetables.....	Barrels		54	702	54	702						
Do.....	Cases		19,618	31,016	19,618	31,016						
Disinfectants and insecticides.....	Gallons		6,640	5,139	6,640	5,139						
Polish, furniture or metal.....	Gallons		1,050	1,158	1,050	1,158						
Steam.....			(1)	91,334	(1)	91,334						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	2,127	(1)	347			(1)	1,780		
<b>REFORMATORY FOR WOMEN</b>												
Total.....		46		13,446		13,446						
Clothing.....		30										
Aprons.....	Dozen		95	716	95	716						
Dresses.....	Each		3,743	3,578	3,743	3,578						
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	Dozen		174	1,399	174	1,399						
Underwear, women's and children's.....	Dozen		441	2,122	441	2,122						
Farm: Dairy.....		6										
Butter.....	Pounds		10,603	2,916	10,603	2,916						
Farm: Field crops and garden.....		6										
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	1,056	(1)	1,056						
Farm: Poultry and poultry products.....		3										



Eggs.....	Dozen.....	3,734	907	3,734	907				
Poultry, dressed.....	Pounds.....	2,108	516	2,108	516				
Poultry, live.....	Head.....	184	138	184	138				
Other manufactured products: Canned fruits and vegetables.....	Cases.....	1	56	98	56				
STATE PENITENTIARY									
Total.....		1,186	620,468	620,468	620,468				
Brooms, brushes, and mops: Mops.....	Each.....	5	4,416	1,472	4,416				
Clothing, other than knit.....		51							
Aprons.....	Dozen.....		37	102	37				
Coats, dress.....	Each.....		812	3,654	812				
Coats, work.....	Dozen.....		134	6,127	134				
Hats and caps.....	Dozen.....		264	1,330	264				
Overcoats.....	Each.....		142	832	142				
Pants, dress.....	Each.....		818	2,086	818				
Pants, work.....	Dozen.....		418	11,670	418				
Repairs.....			(1)	100	(1)				
Shoes, new.....	Pairs.....		22	50	22				
Shoes repaired.....	Pairs.....		3,439	1,720	3,439				
Vests, men's.....	Each.....		679	893	679				
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	608	(1)				
Clothing, knit.....		118							
Hosiery.....	Doz. pr.....		15,581	15,039	15,581				
Tubing, glove-cuff.....	Pounds.....		3,370	1,180	3,370				
Underwear.....	Dozen.....		5,172	20,859	5,172				
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	75	(1)				
Furniture: Metal.....		1							
Benches.....	Each.....		12	57	12				
Stools.....	Each.....		150	150	150				
Furniture: Wood.....		22							
Cabinets and tables.....			(1)	7,228	(1)				
Repairs.....			(1)	452	(1)				
Furniture: Other than metal or wood.....		20							
Mattresses.....	Each.....		852	4,163	852				
Pillows.....	Each.....		427	226	427				
Repairs.....			(1)	62	(1)				
Metal products: Tags, highway markers, and signs.....		175							
Auto license tags.....	Each.....		4,400,835	177,926	4,400,835				
Tags, miscellaneous.....	Each.....		639,011	3,195	639,011				
Metal products: Miscellaneous.....		41							
Aluminum ware.....	Pieces.....		6,075	5,352	6,075				
Galvanized ware.....	Pieces.....		2,512	1,460	2,512				
Tinware.....	Pieces.....		15,664	3,033	15,664				
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	4,954	(1)				
Printing and binding.....		57							
Envelopes.....	Each.....		2,126,970	3,586	2,126,970				
Letterheads.....	Each.....		2,741,600	11,329	2,741,600				
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	18,856	(1)				

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## OHIO—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
<b>STATE PENITENTIARY—continued</b>												
Textiles.....		627										
Cotton yard goods, light.....	Sq. yd.		521,930	\$80,738	521,930	\$80,738						
Wool yard goods.....	Sq. yd.		96,844	74,317	96,844	74,317						
Yarn, cotton.....	Pounds.		353,754	50,747	353,754	50,747						
Textile products.....		21										
Bags, cloth.....	Dozen		2	29	2	29						
Mopheads.....	Dozen		1,322	3,966	1,322	3,966						
Pillowcases.....	Dozen		263	505	263	505						
Sheets.....	Dozen		308	1,701	308	1,701						
Towels.....	Dozen		929	1,561	929	1,561						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	467	(1)	467						
Wood products.....		32										
Coffins and rough boxes.....	Each		44	1,056	44	1,056						
Millwork.....			(1)	4,221	(1)	4,221						
Other manufactured products: Steam.....		16	(1)	91,334	(1)	91,334						
<b>STATE REFORMATORY</b>												
Total.....		1,168		452,801		446,031		\$6,500		\$270		
<b>Clothing</b>												
Aprons.....	Dozen	343	56	139	56	139						
Coats, dress.....	Each		429	3,287	429	3,287						
Coats, work.....	Dozen		293	11,457	293	11,457						
Hats and caps.....	Dozen		145	436	145	436						
Labor only.....			(1)	2,823	(1)	2,823						
Overalls.....	Dozen		861	6,733	861	6,733						
Overcoats.....	Each		855	5,760	855	5,760						
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	Dozen		48	374	48	374						
Pants, dress.....	Each		4,245	12,402	4,245	12,402						
Pants, work.....	Dozen		311	6,793	311	6,793						
Shirts, work.....	Dozen		65	728	65	728						
Shoes, new.....	Pairs		42,192	86,886	42,192	86,886						
Shoes repaired.....	Pairs		6,860	3,430	6,860	3,430						
Suits.....	Each		4,498	37,106	4,498	37,106						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	797	(1)	797						

Construction: Buildings.....	Each	14	8	6,500		8	6,500				
Farm: Cattle.....		4									
Beef, dressed.....	Pounds		30,540	3,907	30,540	3,907					
Farm: Dairy.....		39									
Butter.....	Pounds		8,171	2,233	8,171	2,233					
Cattle.....	Head		120	4,850	120	4,850					
Milk, whole.....	Pounds		1,803,277	36,172	1,803,277	36,172					
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	338	(1)	68		(1)	270		
Farm: Field crops and garden.....		221									
Corn, field.....	Bushels		7,446	3,723	7,446	3,723					
Ensilage.....	Tons		807	3,186	807	3,186					
Hay.....	Tons		1,078	6,666	1,078	6,666					
Oats.....	Bushels		9,001	4,571	9,001	4,571					
Potatoes.....	Bushels		16,095	12,935	16,095	12,935					
Straw.....	Tons		532	2,127	532	2,127					
Wheat.....	Bushels		8,731	6,112	8,731	6,112					
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	35,608	(1)	35,608					
Farm: Hogs.....		21									
Hogs.....	Head		968	8,630	968	8,630					
Pork, dressed.....	Pounds		131,780	12,794	131,780	12,794					
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	4,544	(1)	4,544					
Farm: Poultry and poultry products.....		17									
Eggs.....	Dozen		17,578	4,464	17,578	4,464					
Poultry, dressed.....	Pounds		10,422	2,745	10,422	2,745					
Poultry, live.....	Head		3,339	1,669	3,339	1,669					
Furniture: Metal.....		45									
Beds.....	Each		574	5,553	574	5,553					
Bureaus, chiffoniers, etc.....	Each		4	31	4	31					
Furniture: Wood.....		333									
Benches, manual training.....	Each		7	284	7	284					
Bookcases.....	Each		393	1,689	393	1,689					
Bureaus, chiffoniers, etc.....	Each		57	818	57	818					
Cases, filing.....	Each		184	4,389	184	4,389					
Chairs.....	Each		7,846	26,280	7,846	26,280					
Davenport, sofas, etc.....	Each		49	1,085	49	1,085					
Desks.....	Each		524	16,906	524	16,906					
Repairs.....			(1)	6,885	(1)	6,885					
Stands.....	Each		264	1,387	264	1,387					
Stools.....	Each		372	588	372	588					
Tables.....	Each		446	4,130	446	4,130					
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	20,407	(1)	20,407					
Metal products: Miscellaneous.....		25									
Printing and binding.....		86									
Envelopes.....	Each		209,675	662	209,675	662					
Letterheads.....	Each		89,550	356	89,550	356					
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	9,010	(1)	9,010					
Textile products.....		(1)									
Pillowcases.....	Dozen		24	58	24	58					
Towels.....	Dozen		247	657	247	657					
Other manufactured products: Canned fruits and vegetables.....	Cases	20	4,600	5,501	4,600	5,501					

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## OHIO—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system										
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	
LONDON STATE FARM													
Total		689		\$462,335		\$462,335							
Brooms, brushes, and mops		27											
Brooms	Dozen		145	741	145	741							
Brushes	Dozen		1,207	2,781	1,207	2,781							
Clothing		214											
Handkerchiefs	Dozen		3,580	1,497	3,580	1,497							
Hats and caps	Dozen		81	340	81	340							
Overalls	Dozen		3,001	23,362	3,001	23,362							
Overcoats	Each		430	3,268	430	3,268							
Pajamas and nightgowns	Dozen		736	5,232	736	5,232							
Pants, work	Dozen		60	998	60	998							
Shirts, dress	Dozen		2,559	12,606	2,559	12,606							
Shirts, work	Dozen		3,761	22,187	3,761	22,187							
Shoes repaired	Pairs		3,346	1,673	3,346	1,673							
Suits	Each		1,031	7,836	1,031	7,836							
Miscellaneous			(1)	1,737	(1)	1,737							
Farm: Cattle		17											
Beef, dressed	Pounds		103,501	12,664	103,501	12,664							
Cattle	Head		44	2,780	44	2,780							
Farm: Dairy		64											
Butter	Pounds		14,715	3,944	14,715	3,944							
Cattle	Head		314	13,225	314	13,225							
Milk, whole	Pounds		4,151,691	93,246	4,151,691	93,246							
Miscellaneous			(1)	222	(1)	222							
Farm: Field crops and garden		257											
Barley	Bushels		3,062	1,531	3,062	1,531							
Corn, field	Bushels		28,823	16,900	28,823	16,900							
Ensilage	Tons		2,084	7,994	2,084	7,994							
Fodder	Tons		566	991	566	991							
Hay	Tons		1,929	12,797	1,929	12,797							
Oats	Bushels		2,438	1,219	2,438	1,219							
Potatoes	Bushels		8,244	8,183	8,244	8,183							
Straw	Tons		128	511	128	511							
Wheat	Bushels		13,280	9,296	13,280	9,296							
Miscellaneous			(1)	30,596	(1)	30,596							

<b>Farm: Hogs</b>		16							
Hogs	Head		1, 013	10, 135	1, 013	10, 135			
Pork, dressed	Pounds		196, 396	17, 287	196, 396	17, 287			
<b>Farm: Poultry and poultry products</b>		5							
Eggs	Dozen		16, 807	4, 382	16, 807	4, 382			
Poultry, dressed	Pounds		4, 152	890	4, 152	890			
Poultry, live	Head		1, 548	1, 174	1, 548	1, 174			
<b>Farm: Miscellaneous</b>		(2)							
Livestock	Head		5	500	5	500			
Grain-mill products: Wheat cereal	Pounds	15	202, 360	5, 666	202, 360	5, 666			
Printing and binding: Miscellaneous		3	(1)	1, 200	(1)	1, 200			
<b>Soap and other detergents</b>		41							
Soap	Pounds		2, 118, 903	83, 392	2, 118, 903	83, 392			
Soap, liquid	Gallons		805	252	805	252			
Miscellaneous			(1)	851	(1)	851			
<b>Textile products</b>		8							
Pillowcases	Dozen		559	1, 339	559	1, 339			
Sheets	Dozen		706	4, 880	706	4, 880			
Towels	Dozen		700	1, 050	700	1, 050			
Miscellaneous			(1)	54	(1)	54			
<b>Other manufactured products</b>		22							
Canned fruits and vegetables	Cases		13, 574	22, 629	13, 574	22, 629			
Disinfectants and insecticides	Gallons		6, 640	5, 139	6, 640	5, 139			
Polish, furniture or metal	Gallons		1, 050	1, 158	1, 050	1, 158			
<b>LIMA STATE HOSPITAL</b>		167		77, 310		75, 204		\$2, 106	
<b>Clothing</b>		12							
Aprons	Dozen		54	256	54	256			
Coats, dress	Each		423	481	423	1, 481			
Dresses	Each		358	398	358	388			
Overalls	Dozen		40	671	40	671			
Pajamas and nightgowns	Dozen		11	77	11	77			
Pants, dress	Each		475	950	475	950			
Pants, work	Dozen		24	355	24	355			
Shoes repaired	Pairs		714	307	714	307			
Underwear, men's and boys'	Dozen		7	16	7	16			
Underwear, women's and children's	Dozen		9	68	9	68			
Miscellaneous			(1)	15			(1)	15	
<b>Farm: Dairy</b>		12							
Beef, dressed	Pounds		18, 538	2, 454	18, 538	2, 454			
Cattle	Head		50	2, 160	50	2, 160			
Milk, whole	Pounds		832, 712	18, 736	832, 712	18, 736			

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## OHIO—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
<b>LIMA STATE HOSPITAL—continued</b>												
Farm: Field crops and garden		84										
Corn, field	Busheis.		250	\$125	250	\$125						
Ensilage	Tons		600	2,175	600	2,175						
Hay	Tons		230	2,544	230	2,544						
Oats	Busheis.		3,450	1,380	3,450	1,380						
Potatoes	Busheis.		3,360	3,336	3,360	3,336						
Wheat	Busheis.		2,929	2,050	2,929	2,050						
Miscellaneous			(1)	7,722	(1)	7,722						
Farm: Hogs		3										
Hogs	Head		650	7,550	650	7,550						
Pork, dressed	Pounds		77,790	6,689	77,790	6,689						
Farm: Poultry and poultry products		6										
Eggs	Dozen		12,271	3,090	12,271	3,090						
Poultry, dressed	Pounds		7,880	1,675	7,880	1,675						
Poultry, live	Head		2,838	1,419	2,838	1,419						
Furniture: Other than metal or wood		3										
Mattresses	Each		480	1,676	480	1,676						
Pillows	Each		48	24	48	24						
Printing and binding: Miscellaneous		1	(1)	500	(1)	500						
Textile products		12										
Bags, cloth	Dozen		4	37	4	37						
Pillowcases	Dozen		122	360	116	277		6	\$83			
Sheets	Dozen		69	377	68	343		1	34			
Towels	Dozen		447	583	440	551		7	32			
Miscellaneous			(1)	447	(1)	285		(1)	162			
Other manufactured products		34										
Canned fruits and vegetables	Barrels		54	702	54	702						
Do	Cases		1,388	2,788	1,388	2,788						
Miscellaneous			(1)	2,127	(1)	347		(1)	1,780			

OKLAHOMA

ALL INSTITUTIONS		2, 108	\$1, 234, 364	\$1, 063, 314	\$50, 803	\$120, 247
Total						
Agricultural implements and parts: Repairs	Dozen	28	(1) 11, 942	(1) 11, 942		
Brooms, brushes, and mops: Brooms	Dozen	20	711	711		
Clay, cement, and stone products: Brick	M	181	3, 202	3, 202		
Clothing, other than knit		672				
Coats, work	Dozen		313	313		
Hats and caps	Dozen		187	187		
Pants, dress	Each		342	342		
Pants, work	Dozen		21, 984	21, 984		
Shirts, work	Dozen		17, 407	17, 407		
Shoes, new	Pairs		30, 109	29, 359	750	6, 596
Shoes repaired	Pairs		6, 243	6, 243		
Do			(1) 183	(1) 183		
Suits	Each		920	920		
Miscellaneous			(1) 1, 360	(1) 1, 360		
Clothing, knit: Hosiery	Doz. pr	4	4, 571	4, 571		
Construction: Buildings	Each	18	4	35, 803		
Construction: Major repairs to buildings		40	(1) 15, 000		(1) 4	35, 803
Cordage		86				15, 000
Binder twine	Pounds		379, 215	26, 705		379, 215
Rope	Pounds		437, 688	38, 271		437, 688
Farm: Cattle		16				
Beef, dressed	Pounds		6, 858	823		
Cattle	Head		586	21, 879	6, 958	823
Farm: Dairy		52				
Milk, whole	Pounds		952, 874	26, 226	952, 874	26, 226
Miscellaneous			(1) 137	(1) 137		
Farm: Field crops and garden		483				
Barley	Bushels		2, 664	2, 397	2, 664	2, 397
Corn, field	Bushels		2, 972	1, 783	2, 972	1, 783
Cotton	Bales		36	1, 543		36
Hay	Tons		474	6, 701	474	6, 701
Oats	Bushels		3, 329	2, 164	3, 329	2, 164
Wheat	Bushels		2, 343	1, 815	2, 343	1, 815
Miscellaneous			(1) 16, 230	(1) 16, 230		
Farm: Hogs		26				
Hogs	Head		1, 354	19, 556	143	2, 974
Pork, dressed	Pounds		31, 866	3, 187	31, 866	3, 187
Farm: Poultry and poultry products		13				
Eggs	Dozen		17, 133	3, 457	17, 133	3, 457
Poultry, live	Head		4, 896	2, 088	4, 896	2, 088
Farm: Miscellaneous		3				
Livestock	Head		184	828		184

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## OKLAHOMA—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
ALL INSTITUTIONS—continued												
<b>Furniture: Wood</b> .....		90										
Bedroom suites.....	Each		85	\$2,178	85	\$2,178						
Beds.....	Each		86	560	86	560						
Bureaus, chiffoniers, etc.....	Each		30	188	30	188						
Chairs.....	Each		1,249	4,088	1,249	4,088						
Living-room suites.....	Each		73	2,232	73	2,232						
Venetian blinds.....	Each		937	8,244	937	8,244						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	8,315	(1)	8,315						
<b>Furniture: Other than metal or wood</b> .....		46										
Mattresses.....	Each		18,909	117,231	18,909	117,231						
Pillows.....	Each		2,503	5,006	2,503	5,006						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	2,221	(1)	2,221						
Grain-mill products: Corn meal.....	Barrels	1	720	1,872	720	1,872						
<b>Metal products</b> .....		27										
Auto license tags.....	Each		1,257,550	89,171	1,257,550	89,171						
Highway markers.....	Each		17,518	11,958	17,518	11,958						
Signs.....			(1)	1,325	(1)	1,325						
Tags, miscellaneous.....			(1)	21,764	(1)	21,764						
Paint.....	Gallons	5	5,066	7,484	5,066	7,484						
Printing and binding: Miscellaneous.....		15	(1)	9,085	(1)	9,085						
Quarrying and rock crushing: Stone, crushed.....	Tons	125	9,718	7,192	9,718	7,192						
Soap and other detergents: Soap.....	Pounds	1	29,299	1,859	29,299	1,859						
Textile products: Miscellaneous.....		(1)	(1)	740	(1)	740						
<b>Wood products</b> .....		23										
Lumber.....	Bd. ft.		243,999	5,965	243,999	5,965						
Millwork.....			(1)	15,602	(1)	15,602						
<b>Other manufactured products</b> .....		133										
Canned fruits and vegetables.....	Cases		87,959	224,171	87,959	224,171						
Disinfectants.....			(1)	8,605	(1)	8,605						
Harness.....			(1)	221			(1)	\$221				
Insecticides, disinfectants, and related chemical compounds.....	Gallons		5,278	5,414	5,278	5,414						
Leather, sole and saddle.....	Pounds		43,796	11,742	43,796	11,742						
Leather, upper.....	Sq. ft.		26,191	5,090	26,191	5,090						



Saddlery.....		(1)	8,599					(1)	8,599		
Tobacco, smoking and chewing.....	Pounds		16,800	6,720	16,800	6,720					
STATE PENITENTIARY											
<b>Total</b> .....		1,701		1,068,055		954,930		\$15,000		98,125	
Agricultural implements and parts: Repairs.....		28	(1)	11,942	(1)	11,942					
Brooms, brushes, and mops: Brooms.....	Dozen	20	711	2,551	711	2,551					
Clay, cement, and stone products: Brick.....	M	181	3,202	14,268	3,202	14,268					
Clothing, other than knit.....		579									
Coats, work.....	Dozen		296	3,552	296	3,552					
Hats and caps.....	Dozen		187	337	187	337					
Pants, work.....	Dozen		21,742	195,673	21,742	195,673					
Shirts, work.....	Dozen		17,154	102,924	17,154	102,924					
Shoes, new.....	Pairs		13,585	36,238	13,585	36,238					
Shoes repaired.....	Pairs		6,243	2,680	6,243	2,680					
Suits.....	Each		920	7,737	920	7,737					
Miscellaneous.....			(1)		(1)						
Clothing, knit: Hosiery.....	Doz. pr.	4	4,571	3,329	4,571	3,329					
Construction: Major repairs to buildings.....		40	(1)	15,000			(1)	15,000			
Cordage.....		86									
Binder twine.....	Pounds		379,215	26,705					379,215	26,705	
Rope.....	Pounds		437,688	38,271					437,688	38,271	
Farm: Cattle.....	Head	7	411	16,567					411	16,567	
Farm: Dairy.....		33									
Milk, whole.....	Pounds		502,123	15,743	502,123	15,743					
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	137	(1)	137					
Farm: Field crops and garden.....		423									
Barley.....	Bushels		2,664	2,397	2,664	2,397					
Corn, field.....	Bushels		2,972	1,783	2,972	1,783					
Hay.....	Tons		437	6,555	437	6,555					
Oats.....	Bushels		3,329	2,164	3,329	2,164					
Wheat.....	Bushels		1,364	1,228	1,364	1,228					
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	12,200	(1)	12,200					
Farm: Hogs.....	Head	17	1,211	16,582					1,211	16,582	
Farm: Poultry and poultry products.....		9									
Eggs.....	Dozen		14,569	2,913	14,569	2,913					
Poultry, live.....	Head		3,614	1,446	3,614	1,446					
Furniture: Wood.....		90									
Bedroom suites.....	Each		85	2,178	85	2,178					
Beds.....	Each		86	560	86	560					
Bureaus, chiffoniers, etc.....	Each		30	188	30	188					
Chairs.....	Each		1,249	4,088	1,249	4,088					
Living-room suites.....	Each		73	2,232	73	2,232					
Venetian blinds.....	Each		937	8,244	937	8,244					
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	8,315	(1)	8,315					
Furniture: Other than metal or wood.....		35									
Mattresses.....	Each		13,268	77,744	13,268	77,744					
Pillows.....	Each		2,503	5,006	2,503	5,006					
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	2,221	(1)	2,221					

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## OKLAHOMA—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
<b>STATE PENITENTIARY—continued</b>												
Grain-mill products: Corn meal.....	Barrels..	1	720	\$1,872	720	\$1,872						
Metal products.....		27										
Auto license tags.....	Each.....		1,257,550	89,171	1,257,550	89,171						
Highway markers.....	Each.....		17,518	11,958	17,518	11,958						
Signs.....			(1)	1,325	(1)	1,325						
Tags, miscellaneous.....			(11)	21,764	(11)	21,764						
Paint.....	Gallons..	5	5,066	7,484	5,066	7,484						
Printing and binding: Miscellaneous.....		15	(1)	9,085	(1)	9,085						
Quarrying and rock crushing: Stone, crushed.....	Tons.....	6	3,620	3,257	3,620	3,257						
Soap and other detergents: Soap.....	Pounds..	1	29,299	1,859	29,299	1,859						
Textile products: Miscellaneous.....		(2)	(1)	740	(1)	740						
Wood products.....		23										
Lumber.....	Bd. ft.....		243,999	5,965	243,999	5,965						
Millwork.....			(1)	15,602	(1)	15,602						
<b>Other manufactured products</b>												
Canned fruits and vegetables.....	Cases.....		87,959	224,171	87,959	224,171						
Disinfectants.....			(1)	8,605	(1)	8,605						
Insecticides, disinfectants, and related chemical compounds.....	Gallons..		5,278	5,414	5,278	5,414						
Tobacco, smoking and chewing.....	Pounds..		16,800	6,720	16,800	6,720						
<b>STATE REFORMATORY</b>												
Total.....		407		166,309		108,384		\$35,803		\$22,122		
<b>Clothing</b>												
Coats, work.....	Dozen.....		17	198	17	198						
Pants, dress.....	Each.....		342	755	342	755						
Pants, work.....	Dozen.....		242	2,177	242	2,177						
Shirts, work.....	Dozen.....		253	1,885	253	1,885						
Shoes, new.....	Pairs.....		16,524	25,135	15,774	18,539			750	6,596		
Shoes repaired.....			(1)	183	(1)	183						
Construction: Buildings.....	Each.....	18	4	35,803			4	35,803				
Farm: Cattle.....		9										
Beef, dressed.....	Pounds..		6,858	823	6,858	823						
Cattle.....	Head.....		175	5,312	34	977			141	4,335		

Farm: Dairy: Milk, whole.	Pounds	19	450,751	10,483	450,751	10,483						
Farm: Field crops and garden		60										
Cotton	Bales		36	1,543				36	1,543			
Hay	Tons		37	146	37	146						
Wheat	Bushels		979	587	979	587						
Miscellaneous			( <sup>1</sup> )	4,030	( <sup>1</sup> )	4,030						
Farm: Hogs		9										
Hogs	Head		143	2,974	143	2,974						
Pork, dressed	Pounds		31,866	3,187	31,866	3,187						
Farm: Poultry and poultry products		4										
Eggs	Dozen		2,564	544	2,564	544						
Poultry, live	Head		1,282	642	1,282	642						
Farm: Miscellaneous		3										
Livestock	Head		184	828				184	828			
Furniture: Other than metal or wood		11										
Mattresses	Each		5,641	39,487	5,641	39,487						
Quarrying and rock crushing		119										
Stone, crushed	Tons		6,098	3,935	6,098	3,935						
Other manufactured products		62										
Harness			( <sup>1</sup> )	221				( <sup>1</sup> )	221			
Leather, sole and saddle	Pounds		43,796	11,742	43,796	11,742						
Leather, upper	Sq. ft.		26,191	5,090	26,191	5,090						
Saddlery			( <sup>1</sup> )	8,599				( <sup>1</sup> )	8,599			

## OREGON

STATE PENITENTIARY												
Total		453		\$524,593		\$120,381		\$175,980		\$228,232		
Bakery products, commercial	Pounds	1	14,782	739	14,782	739						
Clothing, other than knit		38										
Aprons	Dozen		64	175	64	175						
Coats, work	Dozen		36	214	36	214						
Hats and caps	Dozen		91	153	91	153						
Overalls	Dozen		256	2,007	256	2,007						
Pants, work	Dozen		52	330	52	330						
Shirts, work	Dozen		297	1,479	297	1,479						
Shoes, new	Pairs		2,378	5,620	2,378	5,620						
Shoes repaired	Pairs		2,718	1,359	2,718	1,359						
Suits	Each		524	5,240	524	5,240						
Clothing, knit: Hosiery	Doz. pr.	12	261	391	261	391						
Construction: Buildings	Each	77	3	175,980			3	175,980				
Farm: Dairy		23										
Beef, dressed	Pounds		6,377	638	6,377	638						
Cattle	Head		212	7,162	128	6,873		84	289			
Milk, whole	Pounds		1,153,900	24,284	1,153,900	24,284						
Miscellaneous			( <sup>1</sup> )	1,424	( <sup>1</sup> )	1,424						

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

OREGON—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
STATE PENITENTIARY—continued												
Farm: Field crops and garden		84										
Ensilage	Tons		180	\$720	180	\$720						
Flaxseed	Bushels		24,163	57,324					24,163	57,324		
Fodder	Tons		40	120	40	120						
Hay	Tons		687	5,496	687	5,496						
Oats	Bushels		1,125	414	1,125	414						
Straw	Tons		54	216	54	216						
Wheat	Bushels		164	115	164	115						
Miscellaneous			(1)	9,702	(1)	9,702						
Farm: Hogs		6										
Hogs	Head		609	4,918	609	4,918						
Pork, dressed	Pounds		139,895	13,968	139,895	13,968						
Farm: Poultry and poultry products		8										
Eggs	Dozen		21,723	4,547	21,723	4,547						
Poultry, dressed	Pounds		10,598	2,169	10,598	2,169						
Poultry, live	Head		4,242	1,600	4,242	1,600						
Grain-mill products: Flax meal	Tons	2	160	3,383					160	3,383		
Printing and binding: Miscellaneous		4	(1)	1,000	(1)	1,000						
Quarrying and rock crushing		56										
Lime and agricultural limestone	Tons		4,662	24,628	330	1,607			4,332	23,021		
Stone, crushed	Tons		6,063	4,122	6,063	4,122						
Textile products		6										
Bags, cloth	Dozen		5	27	5	27						
Pillowcases	Dozen		97	232	97	232						
Sheets	Dozen		223	1,336	223	1,336						
Towels	Dozen		263	862	263	862						
Miscellaneous			(1)	254	(1)	254						
Wood products: Wood, fuel	Cords	13 30	311	933	311	933						
Other manufactured products		106										
Canned fruits and vegetables	Cases		13,381	15,097	13,381	15,097						
Flax tow and fiber	Pounds		918,187	144,215					918,187	144,215		

PENNSYLVANIA

ALL INSTITUTIONS									
Total		2,269	\$1,958,508		\$1,657,508		\$301,000		
Brooms, brushes, and mops		3							
Brooms	Dozen		67	798	67	798			
Brushes	Dozen		648	1,424	648	1,424			
Clay, cement, and stone products: Concrete blocks.	Each	1	7,500	750	7,500	750			
Clothing, other than knit		340							
Aprons	Dozen		255	1,121	255	1,121			
Coats, dress	Each		26	413	26	413			
Coats, work	Dozen		597	13,153	597	13,153			
Dresses	Each		192	126	192	126			
Gloves and mittens	Doz. pr		29	118	29	118			
Handkerchiefs	Dozen		250	150	250	150			
Hats and caps	Dozen		492	1,410	492	1,410			
Labor only			(1)		(1)				
Overalls	Dozen		652	7,900	652	7,900			
Overcoats	Each		1,009	10,200	1,009	10,200			
Pajamas and nightgowns	Dozen		168	1,842	168	1,842			
Pants, dress	Each		1,178	3,805	1,178	3,805			
Pants, work	Dozen		2,822	49,094	2,822	49,094			
Shirts, dress	Dozen		819	8,738	819	8,738			
Shirts, work	Dozen		2,680	26,615	2,680	26,615			
Shoes, new	Pairs		44,949	112,448	44,949	112,448			
Shoes repaired	Pairs		14,949	13,463	14,949	13,463			
Suits	Each		4,058	38,515	4,058	38,515			
Underwear, men's and boys'	Dozen		100	500	100	500			
Underwear, women's and children's	Dozen		3	12	3	12			
Uniforms	Each		3	96	3	96			
Miscellaneous			(1)	3,104	(1)	3,104			
Clothing, knit		77							
Hosiery	Doz. pr		20,372	25,560	20,372	25,560			
Underwear	Dozen		5,732	26,869	5,732	26,869			
Construction: Buildings	Each	143	(1)	182,000			18	182,000	
Construction: Land development		25	(1)	15,000			(1)	15,000	
Construction: Miscellaneous		166	(1)	104,000			(1)	104,000	
Farm: Cattle		12							
Beef, dressed	Pounds		77,826	13,814	77,826	13,814			
Cattle	Head		231	19,930	231	19,930			
Miscellaneous			(1)	1,100	(1)	1,100			
Farm: Dairy		52							
Beef, dressed	Pounds		62,771	8,198	62,771	8,198			
Cattle	Head		74	2,605	74	2,605			
Milk, whole	Pounds		2,281,587	79,856	2,281,587	79,856			

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## PENNSYLVANIA—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
ALL INSTITUTIONS—continued												
Farm: Field crops and garden.....		476										
Barley.....	Bushels		3,240	\$1,814	3,240	\$1,814						
Corn, field.....	Bushels		32,073	12,701	32,073	12,701						
Ensilage.....	Tons		1,750	7,745	1,750	7,745						
Fodder.....	Tons		150	725	150	725						
Hay.....	Tons		1,403	15,433	1,403	15,433						
Oats.....	Bushels		17,201	7,620	17,201	7,620						
Potatoes.....	Bushels		26,688	25,621	26,688	25,621						
Rye.....	Bushels		80	40	80	40						
Straw.....	Tons		430	4,085	430	4,085						
Wheat.....	Bushels		16,133	13,821	16,133	13,821						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	47,362	(1)	47,362						
Farm: Hogs.....		35										
Hogs.....	Head		1,416	25,770	1,416	25,770						
Pork, dressed.....	Pounds		327,864	27,868	327,864	27,868						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	372	(1)	372						
Farm: Poultry and poultry products.....		13										
Eggs.....	Dozen		20,261	4,600	20,261	4,600						
Poultry, dressed.....	Pounds		18,247	3,194	18,247	3,194						
Poultry, live.....	Head		3,632	2,330	3,632	2,330						
Farm: Miscellaneous.....		45	(1)	5,663	(1)	5,663						
Furniture: Metal.....		19										
Lockers.....	Each		82	369	82	369						
Shelving.....			(1)	6,232	(1)	6,232						
Tables.....	Each		40	430	40	430						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	886	(1)	886						
Furniture: Wood.....		149										
Beds.....	Each		4	59	4	59						
Bookcases.....	Each		105	1,369	105	1,369						
Bureaus, chiffoniers, etc.....	Each		162	4,431	162	4,431						
Chairs.....	Each		3,917	17,421	3,917	17,421						
Davenport, sofas, etc.....	Each		76	1,404	76	1,404						
Desks.....	Each		256	9,381	256	9,381						
Mirrors.....	Each		202	1,380	202	1,380						
Tables.....	Each		1,523	27,156	1,523	27,156						

Trays	Each	1,217	1,010	1,217	1,010				
Miscellaneous		(1)	1,782	(1)	1,782				
Grain-mill products: Feed, stock	Tons	20	1,257	39,861	1,257	39,861			
Metal products: Tags, highway markers, and signs		101							
Auto license tags	Each	4,705,163	282,748	4,705,163	282,748				
Highway markers	Each	24,772	37,443	24,772	37,443				
Signs	Each	60,879	9,259	60,879	9,259				
Tags, miscellaneous	Each	131,512,874	36,255	131,512,874	36,255				
Metal products: Miscellaneous		29							
Castings	Pounds	55,688	4,912	55,688	4,912				
Galvanized ware	Pieces	334	429	334	429				
Tinware	Pieces	4,636	1,677	4,636	1,677				
Miscellaneous		(1)	3,176	(1)	3,176				
Printing and binding		76							
Envelopes	Each	676,000	1,576	676,000	1,576				
Letterheads	Each	1,344,000	2,072	1,344,000	2,072				
Miscellaneous		(1)	35,475	(1)	35,475				
Quarrying and rock crushing: Stone, crushed	Tons	30	9,047	13,570	9,047	13,570			
Textiles		304							
Cotton yard goods, light	Sq. yd.	717,493	123,989	717,493	123,989				
Wool yard goods	Sq. yd.	86,052	55,916	86,052	55,916				
Textile products		38							
Bags, cloth	Dozen	33	181	33	181				
Flags, danger	Each	18,236	1,168	18,236	1,168				
Pillowcases	Dozen	4,272	9,635	4,272	9,635				
Rags, floor	Each	20,000	2,400	20,000	2,400				
Sheets	Dozen	4,935	36,898	4,935	36,898				
Ticks, mattress	Each	1,056	1,596	1,056	1,596				
Ticks, pillow	Each	969	261	969	261				
Towels	Dozen	6,143	13,299	6,143	13,299				
Miscellaneous		(1)	2,724	(1)	2,724				
Wood products		20							
Lumber	Bd. ft.	220,000	7,700	220,000	7,700				
Miscellaneous		(1)	62	(1)	62				
Other manufactured products		85							
Canned fruits and vegetables	Cases	35,605	73,536	35,605	73,536				
Coffee, roasted	Pounds	733,650	101,329	733,650	101,329				
Harness		(1)	744	(1)	744				
Leather articles, miscellaneous		(1)	46	(1)	46				
Repairs (harness)		(1)	1,356	(1)	1,356				
Miscellaneous (nonmanufacturing): Repairs (automobile)		10	(1)	1,012	(1)	1,012			

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## PENNSYLVANIA—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system										
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	
<b>EASTERN STATE PENITENTIARY</b>													
Total		344		\$285,091		\$265,591		\$19,500					
Clothing, other than knit		183											
Aprons	Dozen		42	188	42	188							
Coats, dress	Each		26	413	26	413							
Coats, work	Dozen		299	5,416	299	5,416							
Gloves and mittens	Doz. pr.		10	26	10	26							
Hats and caps	Dozen		160	559	160	559							
Overcoats	Each		431	4,735	431	4,735							
Pants, dress	Each		328	1,255	328	1,255							
Pants, work	Dozen		1,728	28,789	1,728	28,789							
Shirts, work	Dozen		6	292	6	292							
Shoes, new	Pairs		44,419	112,118	44,419	112,118							
Shoes repaired	Pairs		5,651	4,383	5,651	4,383							
Suits	Each		1,974	18,180	1,974	18,180							
Uniforms	Each		3	96	3	96							
Miscellaneous	Each		(1)	2,080	(1)	2,080							
Clothing, knit		77											
Hosiery	Doz. pr.		20,372	25,560	20,372	25,560							
Underwear	Dozen		5,732	26,869	5,732	26,869							
Construction: Buildings	Each	10	6	9,500			6	9,500					
Construction: Miscellaneous		10	(1)	10,000			(1)	10,000					
Printing and binding		47											
Envelopes	Each		676,000	1,576	676,000	1,576							
Letterheads	Each		1,344,000	2,072	1,344,000	2,072							
Miscellaneous			(1)	22,129	(1)	22,129							
Textiles: Cotton yard goods, light	Sq. yd.	14	24,804	6,158	24,804	6,158							
Textile products		3											
Bags, cloth	Dozen		12	18	12	18							
Ticks, mattress	Each		880	1,332	880	1,332							
Ticks, pillow	Each		780	211	780	211							
Towels	Dozen		745	1,136	745	1,136							



NEW EASTERN STATE PENITENTIARY

408102-42-15

Total		504		417,088		141,588		275,500				
Clay, cement, and stone products: Concrete blocks.	Each	1	7,500	750	7,500	750						
Construction: Buildings	Each	121	10	168,500			10	168,500				
Construction: Land development		25	( <sup>1</sup> )	15,000			( <sup>1</sup> )	15,000				
Construction: Miscellaneous		154	( <sup>1</sup> )	92,000			( <sup>1</sup> )	92,000				
Farm: Cattle		5										
Beef, dressed	Pounds		59,471	10,526	59,471	10,526						
Cattle	Head		101	9,595	101	9,595						
Miscellaneous			( <sup>1</sup> )	1,100	( <sup>1</sup> )	1,100						
Farm: Field crops and garden		90										
Barley	Bushels		2,015	1,128	2,015	1,128						
Corn, field	Bushels		9,000	3,564	9,000	3,564						
Ensilage	Tons		460	2,010	460	2,010						
Hay	Tons		390	4,290	390	4,290						
Wheat	Bushels		2,710	2,640	2,710	2,640						
Miscellaneous			( <sup>1</sup> )	9,307	( <sup>1</sup> )	9,307						
Farm: Hogs		10										
Hogs	Head		442	8,840	442	8,840						
Pork, dressed	Pounds		107,923	9,173	107,923	9,173						
Miscellaneous			( <sup>1</sup> )	372	( <sup>1</sup> )	372						
Farm: Poultry and poultry products		1										
Eggs	Dozen		242	55	242	55						
Poultry, dressed	Pounds		364	64	364	64						
Poultry, live	Head		95	67	95	67						
Metal products: Tinware	Pieces	1	1,656	730	1,656	730						
Textiles		96										
Cotton yard goods, light	Sq. yd.		262,170	56,717	262,170	56,717						
Wool yard goods	Sq. yd.		25,383	20,660	25,383	20,660						
INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL												
Total		340		269,863		265,363		4,500				
Brooms, brushes, and mops		3										
Brooms	Dozen		67	798	67	798						
Brushes	Dozen		648	1,424	648	1,424						
Clothing		43										
Aprons	Dozen		125	450	125	450						
Hats and caps	Dozen		112	296	112	296						
Pants, dress	Each		850	2,550	850	2,550						
Pants, work	Dozen		250	1,800	250	1,800						
Shoes repaired	Fairs		3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000						
Construction: Buildings	Each	7	1	2,500			1	2,500				
Construction: Miscellaneous		2	( <sup>1</sup> )	2,000			( <sup>1</sup> )	2,000				
Farm: Dairy		13										
Beef, dressed	Pounds		14,141	1,939	14,141	1,939						
Cattle	Head		40	1,965	40	1,965						
Milk, whole	Pounds		511,376	17,898	511,376	17,898						

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## PENNSYLVANIA—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL—continued												
Farm: Field crops and garden		43										
Barley	Bushels		1,225	\$686	1,225	\$686						
Corn, field	Bushels		2,000	792	2,000	792						
Ensilage	Tons		490	2,135	490	2,135						
Hay	Tons		238	2,618	238	2,618						
Oats	Bushels		100	44	100	44						
Potatoes	Bushels		3,629	3,484	3,629	3,484						
Rye	Bushels		80	40	80	40						
Wheat	Bushels		1,440	1,403	1,440	1,403						
Miscellaneous			(1)	9,793	(1)	9,793						
Farm: Hogs		9										
Hogs	Head		249	4,980	249	4,980						
Pork, dressed	Pounds		67,656	5,751	67,656	5,751						
Poultry and poultry products		3										
Eggs	Dozen		6,938	1,575	6,938	1,575						
Poultry, dressed	Pounds		7,612	1,332	7,612	1,332						
Poultry, live	Head		1,192	834	1,192	834						
Furniture: Metal		1										
Lockers	Each		82	369	82	369						
Furniture: Wood		149										
Beds	Each		4	59	4	59						
Bookcases	Each		105	1,369	105	1,369						
Bureaus, chiffoniers, etc	Each		162	4,431	162	4,431						
Chairs	Each		3,917	17,421	3,917	17,421						
Davenport, sofas, etc	Each		76	1,404	76	1,404						
Desks	Each		256	9,381	256	9,381						
Mirrors	Each		202	1,380	202	1,380						
Tables	Each		1,523	27,156	1,523	27,156						
Trays	Each		1,217	1,010	1,217	1,010						
Miscellaneous			(1)	1,782	(1)	1,782						
Metal products		21										
Castings	Pounds		55,688	4,912	55,688	4,912						
Galvanized ware	Pieces		334	429	334	429						
Tinware	Pieces		2,980	947	2,980	947						
Miscellaneous			(1)	494	(1)	494						

Printing and binding: Miscellaneous.....		20	(1)	8,046	(1)	8,046						
Textile products.....		7										
Pillowcases.....	Dozen.....	7	292	700	292	700						
Rags, floor.....	Each.....		20,000	2,400	20,000	2,400						
Sheets.....	Dozen.....		500	2,400	500	2,400						
Towels.....	Dozen.....		1,458	3,325	1,458	3,325						
Wood products: Miscellaneous.....		(2)	(1)	62	(1)	62						
Other manufactured products.....		19										
Canned fruits and vegetables.....	Cases.....		4,702	6,970	4,702	6,970						
Coffee, roasted.....	Pounds.....		733,650	101,329	733,650	101,329						
WESTERN STATE PENITENTIARY												
Total.....		426		607,019		607,019						
Clothing.....		70										
Aprons.....	Dozen.....		74	411	74	411						
Coats, work.....	Dozen.....		260	7,232	260	7,232						
Dresses.....	Each.....		120	60	120	60						
Gloves and mittens.....	Doz. pr.....		12	71	12	71						
Hats and caps.....	Dozen.....		208	520	208	520						
Labor only.....			(1)	357	(1)	357						
Overalls.....	Dozen.....		652	7,900	652	7,900						
Overcoats.....	Each.....		578	5,465	578	5,465						
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	Dozen.....		15	160	15	160						
Pants, work.....	Dozen.....		843	18,480	843	18,480						
Shirts, dress.....	Dozen.....		50	684	50	684						
Shirts, work.....	Dozen.....		896	11,081	896	11,081						
Shoes, new.....	Pairs.....		55	165	55	165						
Shoes repaired.....	Pairs.....		2,650	1,988	2,650	1,988						
Suits.....	Each.....		2,084	20,335	2,084	20,335						
Underwear, men's and boys'.....	Dozen.....		100	500	100	500						
Underwear, women's and children's.....	Dozen.....		3	12	3	12						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	180	(1)	180						
Furniture: Metal.....		18										
Shelving.....			(1)	6,232	(1)	6,232						
Tables.....	Each.....		40	430	40	430						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	886	(1)	886						
Metal products: Tags, highway markers, and signs.....		101										
Auto license tags.....	Each.....		4,705,163	282,748	4,705,163	282,748						
Highway markers.....	Each.....		24,772	37,443	24,772	37,443						
Signs.....	Each.....		60,879	9,259	60,879	9,259						
Tags, miscellaneous.....	Each.....		13 1,512,874	36,255	13 1,512,874	36,255						
Metal products: Miscellaneous.....		7	(1)	2,682	(1)	2,682						
Printing and binding: Miscellaneous.....		7	(1)	3,800	(1)	3,800						
Textiles.....		194										
Cotton yard goods, light.....	Sq. yd.....		430,519	61,114	430,519	61,114						
Wool yard goods.....	Sq. yd.....		60,669	35,256	60,669	35,256						

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## PENNSYLVANIA—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
<b>WESTERN STATE PENITENTIARY—continued</b>												
Textile products.....		19										
Bags, cloth.....	Dozen.....		7	\$83		7	\$83					
Pillowcases.....	Dozen.....		3,936	8,820		3,936	8,820					
Sheets.....	Dozen.....		4,420	34,383		4,420	34,383					
Towels.....	Dozen.....		3,918	8,811		3,918	8,811					
Miscellaneous.....			( <sup>1</sup> )	2,204		( <sup>1</sup> )	2,204					
Miscellaneous (nonmanufacturing): Repairs (automobile).....		10	( <sup>1</sup> )	1,012		( <sup>1</sup> )	1,012					
<b>NEW WESTERN STATE PENITENTIARY</b>												
Total.....		572		323,642		322,142		\$1,500				
Clothing.....		10										
Gloves and mittens.....	Doz. pr.....		7	21		7	21					
Hats and caps.....	Dozen.....		12	35		12	35					
Labor only.....			( <sup>1</sup> )	1,045		( <sup>1</sup> )	1,045					
Pants, work.....	Dozen.....		1	25		1	25					
Shoes, new.....	Pairs.....		33	165		33	165					
Shoes repaired.....	Pairs.....		3,648	4,092		3,648	4,092					
Construction: Buildings.....	Each.....	5	1	1,500				1	1,500			
Farm: Cattle.....		7										
Beef, dressed.....	Pounds.....		18,355	3,288		18,355	3,288					
Cattle.....	Head.....		130	10,335		130	10,335					
Farm: Dairy.....		25										
Beef, dressed.....	Pounds.....		45,295	5,662		45,295	5,662					
Milk, whole.....	Pounds.....		1,473,877	51,586		1,473,877	51,586					
Farm: Field crops and garden.....		332										
Corn, field.....	Bushels.....		21,073	8,345		21,073	8,345					
Ensilage.....	Tons.....		800	3,600		800	3,600					
Fodder.....	Tons.....		150	725		150	725					
Hay.....	Tons.....		775	8,525		775	8,525					
Oats.....	Bushels.....		17,101	7,576		17,101	7,576					
Potatoes.....	Bushels.....		23,059	22,137		23,059	22,137					
Straw.....	Tons.....		430	4,085		430	4,085					

Wheat	Bushels	11,983	9,778	11,983	9,778				
Miscellaneous		(1)	21,846	(1)	21,846				
Farm: Hogs	16								
Hogs	Head	725	11,950	725	11,950				
Pork, dressed	Pounds	152,285	12,944	152,285	12,944				
Farm: Poultry and poultry products	4								
Eggs	Dozen	4,325	982	4,325	982				
Poultry, dressed	Pounds	3,576	626	3,576	626				
Poultry, live	Head	552	396	552	396				
Farm: Miscellaneous	45	(1)	5,663	(1)	5,663				
Grain-mill products: Feed, stock	Tons	20	1,257	1,257	39,861				
Printing and binding: Miscellaneous	2	(1)	1,500	(1)	1,500				
Quarrying and rock crushing: Stone, crushed	Tons	30	9,047	9,047	13,570				
Textile products	(2)								
Bags, cloth	Dozen	14	80	14	80				
Pillowcases	Dozen	9	26	9	26				
Towels	Dozen	22	27	22	27				
Miscellaneous		(1)	10	(1)	10				
Wood products: Lumber	Bd. ft.	20	220,000	220,000	7,700				
Other manufactured products	56								
Canned fruits and vegetables	Cases	28,149	61,790	28,149	61,790				
Harness		(1)	744	(1)	744				
Repairs (harness)		(1)	1,356	(1)	1,356				
Leather articles		(1)	46	(1)	46				
STATE INDUSTRIAL HOME FOR WOMEN									
Total	83		55,805		55,805				
Clothing	34								
Aprons	Dozen	14	72	14	72				
Coats, work	Dozen	38	505	38	505				
Dresses	Each	72	66	72	66				
Handkerchiefs	Dozen	250	150	250	150				
Pajamas and nightgowns	Dozen	153	1,682	153	1,682				
Shirts, dress	Dozen	769	8,054	769	8,054				
Shirts, work	Dozen	1,778	15,242	1,778	15,242				
Miscellaneous		(1)	844	(1)	844				
Farm: Dairy	14								
Beef, dressed	Pounds	3,335	597	3,335	597				
Cattle	Head	34	640	34	640				
Milk, whole	Pounds	296,334	10,372	296,334	10,372				
Farm: Field crops and garden	11								
Miscellaneous		(1)	6,416	(1)	6,416				
Farm: Poultry and poultry products	5								
Eggs	Dozen	8,756	1,988	8,756	1,988				
Poultry, dressed	Pounds	6,695	1,172	6,695	1,172				
Poultry, live	Head	1,793	1,033	1,793	1,033				

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## PENNSYLVANIA—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
<b>STATE INDUSTRIAL HOME FOR WOMEN—CON.</b>												
Textile products.....		9										
Flags, danger.....	Each		18, 236	\$1, 168	18, 236	\$1, 168						
Pillowcases.....	Dozen		35	89	35	89						
Sheets.....	Dozen		15	115	15	115						
Ticks, mattress.....	Each		176	264	176	264						
Ticks, pillow.....	Each		189	50	189	50						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	510	(1)	510						
Other manufactured products: Canned fruits and vegetables.....	Cases	10	2, 754	4, 776	2, 754	4, 776						

## RHODE ISLAND

<b>ALL INSTITUTIONS</b>											
Total.....		127		\$70, 519		\$70, 481				\$38	
Clay, cement, and stone products.....		8									
Concrete posts.....	Each		327	245	327	245					
Curbstones.....	Each		735	2, 205	735	2, 205					
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	175	(1)	175					
Clothing.....		21									
Coats, work.....	Dozen		38	856	38	856					
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	Dozen		18	108	18	108					
Pants, work.....	Dozen		136	1, 892	136	1, 892					
Shirts, work.....	Dozen		112	404	112	404					
Shoes repaired.....	Pairs		1, 348	674	1, 348	674					
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	1, 609	(1)	1, 609					
Farm: Dairy.....		5									
Cattle.....			(1)	1, 088	(1)	1, 050		(1)	38		
Milk, whole.....	Pounds		42, 581	1, 585	42, 581	1, 585					
Farm: Field crops and garden.....		4									
Ensilage.....	Tons		200	1, 400	200	1, 400					
Hay.....	Tons		27	440	27	440					
Potatoes.....	Bushels		2, 050	1, 845	2, 050	1, 845					
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	1, 458	(1)	1, 458					

Farm: Hogs		2											
Pork, dressed	Pounds		13,750	1,376	13,750	1,376							
Furniture: Wood		7											
Chairs	Each		57	143	57	143							
Desks	Each		2	50	2	50							
Repairs			(1)	3,668	(1)	3,668							
Tables	Each		14	330	14	330							
Miscellaneous			(1)	309	(1)	309							
Furniture: Other than metal or wood		2											
Mattresses	Each		29	354	29	354							
Miscellaneous			(1)	765	(1)	765							
Laundry, commercial	Pounds	11	67,600	2,028	67,600	2,028							
Metal products: Auto license tags	Each	15	183,710	14,777	183,710	14,777							
Printing and binding: Miscellaneous		17	(1)	7,141	(1)	7,141							
Textile products		8											
Flags	Each		58	260	58	260							
Mopheads	Dozen		117	490	117	490							
Miscellaneous			(1)	1,529	(1)	1,529							
Miscellaneous (nonmanufacturing): Labor only		27	(1)	21,315	(1)	21,315							
STATE PRISON													
Total		100		49,204		49,166					38		
Clay, cement, and stone products		8											
Concrete posts	Each		327	245	327	245							
Curbstones	Each		735	2,205	735	2,205							
Miscellaneous			(1)	175	(1)	175							
Clothing		21											
Coats, work	Dozen		38	856	38	856							
Pajamas and nightgowns	Dozen		18	108	18	108							
Pants, work	Dozen		136	1,892	136	1,892							
Shirts, work	Dozen		112	404	112	404							
Shoes repaired	Pairs		1,348	674	1,348	674							
Miscellaneous			(1)	1,609	(1)	1,609							
Farm: Dairy		5											
Cattle			(1)	1,088	(1)	1,050		(1)			38		
Milk, whole	Pounds		42,581	1,585	42,581	1,585							
Farm: Field crops and garden		4											
Ensilage	Tons		200	1,400	200	1,400							
Hay	Tons		27	440	27	440							
Potatoes	Bushels		2,050	1,845	2,050	1,845							
Miscellaneous			(1)	1,458	(1)	1,458							
Farm: Hogs		2											
Pork, dressed	Pounds		13,750	1,376	13,750	1,376							
Furniture: Wood		7											
Chairs	Each		57	143	57	143							
Desks	Each		2	50	2	50							
Repairs			(1)	3,668	(1)	3,668							
Tables	Each		14	330	14	330							
Miscellaneous			(1)	309	(1)	309							

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## RHODE ISLAND—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
STATE PRISON—continued												
Furniture: Other than metal or wood.....	Each	2										
Mattresses.....			29	\$354	29	\$354						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	765	(1)	765						
Laundry, commercial.....	Pounds	11	67,600	2,028	67,600	2,028						
Metal products: Auto license tags.....	Each	15	183,710	14,777	183,710	14,777						
Printing and binding: Miscellaneous.....		17	(1)	7,141	(1)	7,141						
Textile products.....		8										
Flags.....	Each		58	260	58	260						
Mopheads.....	Dozen		117	490	117	490						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	1,529	(1)	1,529						
REFORMATORY FOR MEN												
Total.....		27		21,315		21,315						
Miscellaneous (nonmanufacturing): Labor only.....		27	(1)	21,315	(1)	21,315						

## SOUTH CAROLINA

STATE PENITENTIARY											
Total.....		505		\$393,586		\$138,116				\$16,331	\$239,139
Clothing.....		101									
Pants, work.....	Dozen		291	2,523						291	2,523
Shirts, work.....	Dozen		3,397	15,689						3,397	15,689
Underwear, men's and boys'.....	Dozen		37,710	42,791						37,710	42,791
Farm: Cattle.....		6									
Beef, dressed.....	Pounds		90,000	5,400	90,000	5,400					
Farm: Dairy.....		6									
Butter.....	Pounds		1,000	310	1,000	310					
Milk, whole.....	Pounds		313,900	6,205	313,900	6,205					
Farm: Field crops and garden.....		219									
Corn, field.....	Bushels		24,795	18,522	24,795	18,522					



Cotton	Bales		350	16,331				350	16,331		
Hay	Tons		500	5,000	500	5,000					
Wheat	Bushels		4,993	3,745	4,993	3,745					
Miscellaneous			( <sup>1</sup> )	20,015	( <sup>1</sup> )	20,015					
<b>Farm: Hogs</b>		7									
Pork, dressed	Pounds		100,000	6,000	100,000	6,000					
<b>Furniture: Wood</b>		139									
Chairs	Each		15,820	33,623					15,820	33,623	
Chairs, upholstered	Each		7,709	61,605					7,709	61,605	
Davenport, sofas, etc	Each		7,368	81,522					7,368	81,522	
Ottomans and footstools	Each		698	1,386					698	1,386	
<b>Metal products</b>		27									
Auto license tags	Each		717,954	44,860	717,954	44,860					
Highway markers	Each		26,167	27,335	26,167	27,335					
Repairs (to signs)			( <sup>1</sup> )	724	( <sup>1</sup> )	724					

**SOUTH DAKOTA**

STATE PENITENTIARY										
Total		138		\$241,472		\$67,740		\$50,000		\$123,732
<b>Clothing</b>		4								
Aprons	Dozen		15	18	15	18				
Coats, work	Dozen		10	60	10	60				
Handkerchiefs	Dozen		658	79	658	79				
Hats and caps	Dozen		40	70	40	70				
Overalls	Dozen		34	215	34	215				
Pajamas and nightgowns	Dozen		10	24	10	24				
Pants, work	Dozen		39	299	39	299				
Shirts, work	Dozen		67	436	67	436				
Shoes repaired	Pairs		4,836	2,757	4,836	2,757				
Miscellaneous			( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	2				
<b>Construction: Buildings</b>	Each	40	1	50,000			1	50,000		
<b>Cordage</b>		43								
Binder twine	Pounds		973,700	55,830				973,700	55,830	
Rope	Pounds		170,063	21,088				170,063	21,088	
<b>Farm: Cattle</b>		7								
Beef, dressed	Pounds		272,696	24,075	33,171	5,039		239,525	19,036	
Cattle			( <sup>1</sup> )	17,891	( <sup>1</sup> )	1,590		( <sup>1</sup> )	16,301	
Miscellaneous			( <sup>1</sup> )	345				( <sup>1</sup> )	345	
<b>Farm: Dairy</b>		5								
Milk, whole	Pounds		473,540	9,412	473,540	9,412				
Miscellaneous			( <sup>1</sup> )	2,097	( <sup>1</sup> )	2,063		( <sup>1</sup> )	34	
<b>Farm: Field crops and garden</b>		10								
Corn, field	Bushels		10,000	5,000	10,000	5,000				
Ensilage	Tons		810	4,860	810	4,860				
Hay	Tons		1,900	1,900	300	1,900				
Labor only			( <sup>1</sup> )	27				( <sup>1</sup> )	27	
Oats	Bushels		9,600	2,880		9,600				
Potatoes	Bushels		3,915	2,181	3,865	2,126		50	55	
Miscellaneous			( <sup>1</sup> )	4,582	( <sup>1</sup> )	4,379		( <sup>1</sup> )	203	

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## SOUTH DAKOTA—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
<b>STATE PENITENTIARY—Continued</b>												
Farm: Hogs.....		2										
Hogs.....			(1)	\$4, 273	(1)	\$584			(1)	\$3, 689		
Pork, dressed.....	Pounds		140, 384	8, 412	34, 059	2, 739			106, 325	5, 673		
Farm: Poultry and poultry products.....		3										
Eggs.....	Dozen		7, 209	1, 013	4, 377	672			2, 832	341		
Poultry, dressed.....	Pounds		7, 848	1, 144	2, 697	449			5, 151	695		
Metal products: Auto license tags.....	Each	12	485, 183	18, 674	485, 183	18, 674						
Quarrying and rock crushing: Stone, crushed.....	Tons	1	309	155					309	155		
Textile products.....		6										
Pillowcases.....	Dozen		57	90	57	90						
Sheets.....	Dozen		104	397	104	397						
Towels.....	Dozen		145	94	145	94						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	333	(1)	73			(1)	260		
Other manufactured products: Canned fruits and vegetables.....		5	(1)	759	(1)	759						

## TENNESSEE

<b>ALL INSTITUTIONS</b>											
Total.....		1, 871	\$1, 124, 486		\$936, 685		\$282, 219		\$5, 582		
Clothing, other than knit.....		95									
Aprons.....	Dozen		78	156	78	156					
Coats, work.....	Dozen		147	2, 434	147	2, 434					
Dresses.....	Each		290	580	290	580					
Hats and caps.....	Dozen		78	140	78	140					
Overalls.....	Dozen		1, 048	14, 457	1, 048	14, 457					
Pants, work.....	Dozen		907	11, 860	907	11, 860					
Shirts, work.....	Dozen		1, 309	10, 949	1, 309	10, 949					
Shoes, new.....	Pairs		15, 805	34, 648	15, 805	34, 648					
Suits.....	Each		1, 670	11, 916	1, 670	11, 916					
Underwear, men's and boys'.....	Dozen		178	336	178	336					
Uniforms.....	Each		22	495	22	495					

Clothing, knit.....		9																	
Hosiery.....	Doz. pr.		3,251	4,152	3,251	4,152													
Underwear.....	Dozen.....		454	3,090	454	3,090													
Construction: Buildings.....		76	(1)	120,000			(1)								120,000				
Construction: Major repairs to roads.....		519	(1)	162,219			(1)								162,219				
Farm: Dairy.....		30																	
Beef, dressed.....	Pounds.....		32,414	3,758	32,414	3,758													
Butter.....	Pounds.....		11,608	2,902	11,608	2,902													
Cattle.....	Head.....		75	1,875	75	1,875													
Milk, whole.....	Pounds.....		904,615	26,365	904,615	26,365													
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	2,275	(1)	2,275													
Farm: Field crops and garden.....		402																	
Barley.....	Bushels.....		7,633	4,580	7,633	4,580													
Corn, field.....	Bushels.....		40,292	28,175	40,292	28,175													
Cotton.....	Bales.....		433	22,669	433	22,669													
Cottonseed.....	Tons.....		203	5,582						203					5,582				
Ensilage.....	Tons.....		1,320	8,520	1,320	8,520													
Hay.....	Tons.....		4,520	46,780	4,520	46,780													
Oats.....	Bushels.....		2,832	1,133	2,832	1,133													
Potatoes.....	Bushels.....		18,487	19,437	18,487	19,437													
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	36,724	(1)	36,724													
Farm: Hogs.....		6																	
Hogs.....	Head.....		521	7,544	521	7,544													
Pork, dressed.....	Pounds.....		83,187	8,319	83,187	8,319													
Furniture: Metal.....		6																	
Beds.....	Each.....		20	121	20	121													
Filing cases.....	Each.....		158	4,520	158	4,520													
Tables.....	Each.....		166	3,532	166	3,532													
Furniture: Other than metal or wood.....		50																	
Mattresses.....	Each.....		9,254	59,581	9,254	59,581													
Pillows.....	Each.....		603	603	603	603													
Repairs.....			(1)	169	(1)	169													
Metal products: Tags, highway markers, and signs.....		47																	
Auto license tags.....	Each.....		991,678	44,626	991,678	44,626													
Highway markers.....	Each.....		18,379	6,358	18,379	6,358													
Metal products: Miscellaneous.....		8																	
Repairs.....			(1)	2,068	(1)	2,068													
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	7,350	(1)	7,350													
Mining: Coal.....	Tons.....	297	72,838	85,559	72,838	85,559													
Paint.....	Gallons.....	18	23,741	39,552	23,741	39,552													
Quarrying and rock crushing: Stone, crushed.....	Tons.....	120	121,150	90,000	121,150	90,000													
Soap and other detergents.....		15																	
Soap.....	Pounds.....		486,003	36,812	486,003	36,812													
Soap, liquid.....	Gallons.....		1,818	1,122	1,818	1,122													
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	1,433	(1)	1,433													
Textiles.....		115																	
Cotton yard goods, light.....	Sq. yd.....		253,656	32,044	253,656	32,044													
Wool yard goods.....	Sq. yd.....		20,774	13,407	20,774	13,407													
Yarn, cotton.....	Pounds.....		53,129	10,126	53,129	10,126													

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## TENNESSEE—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
<b>ALL INSTITUTIONS—continued</b>												
Textile products.....		2										
Bags, cloth.....	Dozen		67	\$380	67	\$380						
Bags, tobacco.....	Dozen		10,333	217	10,333	217						
Pillowcases.....	Dozen		137	271	137	271						
Sheets.....	Dozen		127	683	127	683						
Towels.....	Dozen		428	835	428	835						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	18	(1)	18						
Other manufactured products.....		56										
Canned fruits and vegetables.....	Cases		28,699	53,240	28,699	53,240						
Insecticides, disinfectants, and related chemical compounds.....	Gallons		6,960	6,323	6,960	6,323						
Do.....	Pounds		34,782	2,903	34,782	2,903						
Tobacco, smoking and chewing.....	Pounds		43,064	16,563	43,064	16,563						
<b>STATE PENITENTIARY</b>												
Total.....		939		661,890		590,754		\$71,136				
<b>Clothing, other than knit</b>		95										
Aprons.....	Dozen		78	156	78	156						
Coats, work.....	Dozen		147	2,434	147	2,434						
Dresses.....	Each		290	580	290	580						
Hats and caps.....	Dozen		78	140	78	140						
Overalls.....	Dozen		1,048	14,457	1,048	14,457						
Pants, work.....	Dozen		907	11,860	907	11,860						
Shirts, work.....	Dozen		1,309	10,949	1,309	10,949						
Shoes, new.....	Pairs		15,805	34,648	15,805	34,648						
Suits.....	Each		1,670	11,916	1,670	11,916						
Underwear, men's and boys'.....	Dozen		178	336	178	336						
Uniforms.....	Each		22	495	22	495						
<b>Clothing, knit</b>		9										
Hosiery.....	Doz. pr.		3,251	4,152	3,251	4,152						
Underwear.....	Dozen		454	3,090	454	3,090						
Construction: Major repairs to roads.....		228	(1)	71,136			(1)	71,136				
Farm: Dairy.....		16										
Beef, dressed.....	Pounds		32,414	3,758	32,414	3,758						

Butter.....	Pounds		11,608	2,902	11,608	2,902						
Cattle.....	Head		75	1,875	75	1,875						
Milk, whole.....	Pounds		573,259	16,664	573,259	16,664						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	2,275	(1)	2,275						
Farm: Field crops and garden.....		167										
Barley.....	Bushels		7,633	4,580	7,633	4,580						
Corn, field.....	Bushels		20,000	16,000	20,000	16,000						
Ensilage.....	Tons		1,020	6,120	1,020	6,120						
Hay.....	Tons		990	10,480	990	10,480						
Oats.....	Bushels		2,832	1,133	2,832	1,133						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	26,076	(1)	26,076						
Farm: Hogs.....		2										
Hogs.....	Head		271	3,794	271	3,794						
Pork, dressed.....	Pounds		35,042	3,504	35,042	3,504						
Furniture: Metal.....		6										
Beds.....	Each		20	121	20	121						
Cases, filing.....	Each		158	4,520	158	4,520						
Tables.....	Each		166	3,532	166	3,532						
Furniture: Other than metal or wood.....		50										
Mattresses.....	Each		9,254	59,581	9,254	59,581						
Pillows.....	Each		603	603	603	603						
Repairs.....			(1)	169	(1)	169						
Metal products: Tags, highway markers, and signs.....		47										
Auto license taxes.....	Each		991,678	44,626	991,678	44,626						
Highway markers.....	Each		18,379	6,358	18,379	6,358						
Metal products: Miscellaneous.....		8										
Repairs.....			(1)	2,068	(1)	2,068						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	7,350	(1)	7,350						
Paint.....	Gallons	18	23,741	39,552	23,741	39,552						
Quarrying and rock crushing: Stone, crushed.....	Tons	120	121,150	90,000	121,150	90,000						
Soap and other detergents.....		15										
Soap.....	Pounds		486,003	36,812	486,003	36,812						
Soap, liquid.....	Gallons		1,818	1,122	1,818	1,122						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	1,433	(1)	1,433						
Textiles.....		115										
Cotton yard goods, light.....	Sq. yd.		253,656	32,044	253,656	32,044						
Wool yard goods.....	Sq. yd.		20,774	13,407	20,774	13,407						
Yarn, cotton.....	Pounds		53,129	10,126	53,129	10,126						
Textile products.....		2										
Bags, cloth.....	Dozen		67	380	67	380						
Bags, tobacco.....	Dozen		10,333	217	10,333	217						
Pillowcases.....	Dozen		137	271	137	271						
Sheets.....	Dozen		127	683	127	683						
Towels.....	Dozen		428	835	428	835						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	18	(1)	18						

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## TENNESSEE—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system										
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	
<b>STATE PENITENTIARY—continued</b>													
Other manufactured products		41											
Canned fruits and vegetables	Cases		8,529	\$14,763	8,529	\$14,763							
Insecticides, disinfectants, and related chemical compounds.	Gallons		6,960	6,323	6,960	6,323							
Do	Pounds		34,782	2,903	34,782	2,903							
Tobacco, smoking and chewing	Pounds		43,064	16,563	43,064	16,563							
<b>BRUSHY MOUNTAIN PENITENTIARY</b>													
Total		584		215,258		155,475		\$59,783					
Construction: Major repairs to roads		191	(1)	59,783			(1)	59,783					
Farm: Dairy		6											
Milk, whole	Pounds		73,356	2,201	73,356	2,201							
Farm: Field crops and garden		85											
Hay	Tons		3,030	30,300	3,030	30,300							
Potatoes	Bushels		13,000	13,950	13,000	13,950							
Miscellaneous			(1)	8,390	(1)	8,390							
Mining: Coal	Tons	297	72,838	85,559	72,838	85,559							
Other manufactured products: Canned fruits and vegetables	Cases	5	9,582	15,075	9,582	15,075							
<b>FORT PILLOW STATE FARM</b>													
Total		348		247,338		90,456		151,300		\$5,582			
Construction: Buildings		76	(1)	120,000			(1)	120,000					
Construction: Major repairs to roads		100	(1)	31,300			(1)	31,300					
Farm: Dairy		8											
Milk, whole	Pounds		258,000	7,500	258,000	7,500							
Farm: Field crops and garden		150											
Corn, field	Bushels		20,292	12,175	20,292	12,175							
Cotton	Bales		433	22,669	433	22,669							
Cottonseed	Tons		203	5,582				203	5,582				
Ensilage	Tons		300	2,400	300	2,400							
Hay	Tons		500	6,000	500	6,000							
Potatoes	Bushels		5,487	5,487	5,487	5,487							
Miscellaneous			(1)	2,258	(1)	2,258							

Farm: Hogs.....	Head	4								
Hogs.....	Head		250	3,750	250	3,750				
Pork, dressed.....	Pounds		48,145	4,815	48,145	4,815				
Other manufactured products: Canned fruits and vegetables.....	Cases	10	10,558	23,402	10,558	23,402				

**TEXAS**

STATE PRISON SYSTEM										
Total.....		4,138	\$3,145,725		\$2,160,229			\$397,118		\$579,378
Agricultural implements and parts.....		24	(1)	14,025	(1)	14,025				
Brooms, brushes, and mops: Brooms.....	Dozen	9	324	2,916	324	2,916				
Clay, cement, and stone products.....		41								
Brick.....	M		1,710	28,461	1,710	28,461				
Building tile.....	Each		41,280	2,250	41,280	2,250				
Roofing tile.....	Squares		768	11,360	768	11,360				
Miscellaneous.....			(1)		(1)					
Clothing.....		113								
Aprons.....	Dozen		118	447	118	447				
Coats, work.....	Dozen		474	6,608	474	6,608				
Gloves and mittens.....	Doz. pr.		386	463	386	463				
Hats and caps.....	Dozen		1,061	2,828	1,061	2,828				
Overalls.....	Dozen		324	3,227	324	3,227				
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	Dozen		57	402	57	402				
Pants, work.....	Dozen		2,696	21,426	2,696	21,426				
Shirts, work.....	Dozen		2,492	18,376	2,492	18,376				
Shoes, new.....	Pairs		40,445	87,163	40,445	87,163				
Suits.....	Each		2,615	12,871	2,615	12,871				
Underwear, men's and boys'.....	Dozen		3,054	10,166	3,054	10,166				
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	54	(1)	54				
Construction: Buildings.....	Each	194	14	384,414			(1) 14	384,414		
Construction: Major repairs to buildings.....		21	(1)	12,704				12,704		
Farm: Cattle.....	Head	15	839	29,869	839	29,869				
Farm: Dairy.....		97								
Butter.....	Pounds		141,355	42,407	141,355	42,407				
Milk, whole.....	Pounds		5,017,085	233,345	5,017,085	233,345				
Farm: Field crops and garden.....		3,045								
Corn, field.....	Bushels		295,703	177,422	295,703	177,422				
Cotton.....	Bales		13,277	619,271	911	42,290		12,366	576,981	
Cottonseed.....	Tons		5,710	171,300	5,710	171,300				
Ensilage.....	Tons		25,060	250,600	25,060	250,600				
Hay.....	Tons		3,007	45,105	3,007	45,105				
Potatoes.....	Bushels		30,471	30,471	30,471	30,471				
Rice.....	Pounds		811,476	24,344	811,476	24,344				
Sugarcane.....	Tons		6,270	21,945	6,270	21,945				
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	34,417	(1)	34,417				
Farm: Hogs.....	Head	40	3,494	52,983	3,494	52,983				
Farm: Poultry and poultry products.....		32								
Eggs.....	Dozen		39,989	9,997	39,989	9,997				
Poultry, dressed.....	Pounds		11,000	2,450	11,000	2,450				

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## TEXAS—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
STATE PRISON SYSTEM—Continued												
Farm: Miscellaneous												
Livestock	Head	3										
Furniture: Metal		23	75	\$600	75	\$600						
Beds			(1)	6,232	(1)	6,232						
Miscellaneous			(1)	4,902	(1)	4,902						
Furniture: Wood		7										
Miscellaneous			(1)	3,799	(1)	3,799						
Furniture: Other than metal or wood		5										
Mattresses	Each		1,801	6,028	1,801	6,028						
Pillows	Each		2,041	936	2,041	936						
Grain-mill products		9										
Corn meal	Barrels		1,556	6,223	1,556	6,223						
Feed, stock	Tons		98	2,959	98	2,959						
Miscellaneous			(1)	3,256	(1)	3,256						
Metal products: Tags, highway markers, and signs		48										
Auto license tags	Each		3,735,700	140,088	3,735,700	140,088						
Tags, miscellaneous	Each		15,000	273	15,000	273						
Metal products: Miscellaneous		143										
Cans, tin	Each		141,471	7,292	141,471	7,292						
Machinery			(1)	12,212	(1)	12,212						
Repairs			(1)	26,562	(1)	26,562						
Tinware			(1)	6,007	(1)	6,007						
Miscellaneous			(1)	13,502	(1)	13,502						
Printing and binding: Miscellaneous		24										
Soap and other detergents: Soap	Pounds	2	240,100	14,577	240,100	14,577						
Sugar		68										
Cane syrup	Gallons		90,000	36,000	90,000	36,000						
Sugar	Pounds		257,000	8,995	257,000	8,995						
Textiles		24										
Cotton yard goods, light	Sq. yd.		14,386	647	14,386	647						
Duck and canvas	Sq. yd.		20,620	2,292	20,620	2,292						
Miscellaneous			(1)	52	(1)	52						
Textile products		12										
Bags, cloth	Dozen		1,353	5,334	1,353	5,334						
Covers, cushion	Each		3,312	498	3,312	498						



Mopheads.....	Dozen.....	231	1,699	231	1,699				
Pillowcases.....	Dozen.....	995	1,790	995	1,790				
Sheets.....	Dozen.....	1,271	7,837	1,271	7,837				
Towels.....	Dozen.....	2,013	3,662	2,013	3,662				
Miscellaneous.....		(1)	230	(1)	230				
Wood products.....		45							
Lumber.....	Bd. ft.....	1,134,527	26,775	1,134,527	26,775				
Millwork.....		(1)	12,077	(1)	12,077				
Miscellaneous.....		(1)	858	(1)	858				
Other manufactured products.....		94							
Beef, dressed.....	Pounds.....	306,371	37,685	306,371	37,685				
Boxes, paper.....	Each.....	35,753	2,265	35,753	2,265				
Canned fruits and vegetables.....	Cases.....	58,285	78,001	58,285	78,001				
Cement.....	Bags.....	295	400	295	400				
Envelopes.....	Each.....	2,028,150	7,658	2,028,150	7,658				
Harness.....		(1)	6,850		6,850		(1)	\$2,397	
Hides.....		(1)	2,397						
Lard.....	Pounds.....	266,118	25,283	266,118	25,283				
Leather articles, miscellaneous.....		(1)	2,154	(1)	2,154				
Mutton.....	Pounds.....	1,339	214	1,339	214				
Pork, dressed.....	Pounds.....	1,994,828	236,166	1,994,828	236,166				

**UTAH**

STATE PRISON		135	\$89,012	\$54,051	\$33,830	\$2,031
Total.....		10				
Clothing.....						
Pants, work.....	Dozen.....	170	1,632	170	1,632	
Shirts, work.....	Dozen.....	112	672	112	672	
Shoes repaired.....	Pairs.....	1,440	576	1,440	576	
Construction: Buildings.....	Each.....	51	5		5	30,000
Construction: Miscellaneous.....		6	(1)		(1)	3,830
Farm: Cattle.....	Head.....	1	11	11		
Farm: Dairy.....		4				
Cattle.....	Head.....		18	18		
Milk, whole.....	Pounds.....		184,500	184,500		
Farm: Field crops and garden.....		25				
Beets, sugar.....	Tons.....		264			264
Hay.....	Tons.....		235	235		1,056
Miscellaneous.....			(1)		(1)	
Farm: Hogs.....	Head.....	2	130	130		
Farm: Poultry and poultry products.....		1				
Eggs.....	Dozen.....		800	800		
Metal products.....		28				
Auto license tags.....	Each.....		182,424	182,424		
Highway markers.....	Each.....		3,030	4,791	4,316	
Printing and binding: Miscellaneous.....		2	(1)	300	(1)	300
Other manufactured products.....		5				
Canned fruits and vegetables.....	Cases.....		1,965	1,965		
Toys.....	Each.....		1,000	500		1,000

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## VERMONT

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Total ALL INSTITUTIONS			140	\$114,271		\$97,092				\$17,179		
Clothing, other than knit			11									
Coats, work	Dozen		29	352	29	352						
Dresses	Each		97	75	97	75						
Hats and caps	Dozen		14	59	14	59						
Overalls	Dozen		48	580	48	580						
Overcoats	Each		6	18	6	18						
Pants, work	Dozen		59	766	59	766						
Shirts, work	Dozen		44	524	44	524						
Underwear, men's and boys'	Dozen		4	24	4	24						
Miscellaneous			(1)	492	(1)	492						
Clothing, knit			1									
Hosiery	Doz. pr		209	226	209	226						
Underwear	Dozen		7	42	7	42						
Farm: Cattle			7									
Beef, dressed	Pounds		38,600	4,246	38,600	4,246						
Cattle	Head		39	3,946	28	3,460			11	486		
Miscellaneous			(1)	9					(1)	9		
Farm: Dairy			11									
Butter	Pounds		7,868	2,363	7,868	2,363						
Cream	Pounds		1,925	770	1,925	770						
Milk, skimmed	Pounds		302,325	1,512	302,325	1,512						
Milk, whole	Pounds		549,550	14,178	549,550	14,178						
Farm: Field crops and garden			51									
Corn, field	Bushels		294	221	294	221						
Ensilage	Tons		800	4,000	800	4,000						
Hay	Tons		686	7,272	555	5,666						
Potatoes	Bushels		6,400	4,817	6,367	4,792			131	1,606		
Miscellaneous			(1)	5,707	(1)	5,707			33	25		
Farm: Hogs			1									
Pork, dressed	Pounds		35,551	4,111	35,551	4,111						

See footnotes at end of table.

<b>Farm: Poultry and poultry products</b>		2							
Eggs	Dozen		10,308	2,577	10,308	2,577			
Poultry, dressed	Pounds		9,605	2,608	9,605	2,608			
Poultry, live	Head		700	1,050	700	1,050			
<b>Furniture: Wood</b>		5							
Chairs	Each		98	471	98	471			
Repairs			(1)	450	(1)	450			
Tables	Each		6	60	6	60			
Laundry, commercial		16					(1)	6,200	
Metal products: Tags, highway markers, and signs		6							
Auto license tags	Each		221,370	11,677	221,370	11,677			
Highway markers	Each		6,945	8,792	6,945	8,792			
Signs	Each		1,743	367	30	46	1,713	321	
<b>Printing and binding</b>		8							
Envelopes	Each		58,500	88	58,500	88			
Letterheads	Each		63,500	127	63,500	127			
Miscellaneous			(1)	2,518	(1)	2,518			
<b>Textile products</b>		1							
Pillowcases	Dozen		21	50	21	50			
Sheets	Dozen		33	163	33	163			
Miscellaneous			(1)	10	(1)	10			
Wood products: Lumber, rough	Bd. ft.	13	810,000	14,580	336,000	6,048	474,000	8,532	
Other manufactured products: Canned fruits and vegetables		7		5,757	(1)	5,757			
<b>STATE PRISON AND HOUSE OF CORRECTION FOR MEN</b>									
<b>Total</b>		124		107,655		96,676		10,979	
<b>Clothing, other than knit</b>		11							
Coats, work	Dozen		29	352	29	352			
Dresses	Each		97	75	97	75			
Hats and caps	Dozen		14	59	14	59			
Overalls	Dozen		48	580	48	580			
Overcoats	Each		6	18	6	18			
Pants, work	Dozen		59	766	59	766			
Shirts, work	Dozen		44	524	44	524			
Underwear, men's and boys'	Dozen		4	24	4	24			
Miscellaneous			(1)	492	(1)	492			
<b>Clothing, knit</b>		1							
Hosiery	Doz. pr.		209	226	209	226			
Underwear	Dozen		7	42	7	42			
<b>Farm: Cattle</b>		7							
Beef, dressed	Pounds		38,600	4,246	38,600	4,246			
Cattle	Head		39	3,946	28	3,460			
Hides			(1)	9			(1)	486	9
<b>Farm: Dairy</b>		11							
Butter	Pounds		7,868	2,363	7,868	2,363			
Cream	Pounds		1,925	770	1,925	770			
Milk, skimmed	Pounds		302,325	1,512	302,325	1,512			
Milk, whole	Pounds		549,550	14,178	549,550	14,178			

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## VERMONT—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
STATE PRISON AND HOUSE OF CORRECTION FOR MEN—continued												
Farm: Field crops and garden		51										
Corn, field	Bushels		294	\$221	294	\$221						
Ensilage	Tons		800	4,000	800	4,000						
Hay	Tons		686	7,272	555	5,666		131	\$1,606			
Potatoes	Bushels		6,400	4,817	6,367	4,792		33	25			
Miscellaneous			(1)	5,707	(1)	5,707						
Farm: Hogs		1										
Pork, dressed	Pounds		35,551	4,111	35,551	4,111						
Farm: Poultry and poultry products		2										
Eggs	Dozen		10,308	2,577	10,308	2,577						
Poultry, dressed	Pounds		9,605	2,608	9,605	2,608						
Poultry, live	Head		700	1,050	700	1,050						
Furniture: Wood		5										
Chairs	Each		98	471	98	471						
Repairs			(1)	450	(1)	450						
Tables	Each		6	60	6	60						
Metal products		6										
Auto license tags	Each		221,370	11,677	221,370	11,677						
Highway markers	Each		6,945	8,792	6,945	8,792						
Signs	Each		1,743	367	30	46	1,713	321				
Printing and binding		8										
Envelopes	Each		58,500	88	58,500	88						
Letterheads	Each		63,500	127	63,500	127						
Miscellaneous			(1)	2,518	(1)	2,518						
Textile products		1										
Pillowcases	Dozen		21	50	21	50						
Sheets	Dozen		33	163	33	163						
Miscellaneous			(1)	10	(1)	10						
Wood products: Lumber, rough	Bd. ft.	13	810,000	14,580	336,000	6,048		474,000	8,532			
Other manufactured products: Canned fruits and vegetables		7	(1)	5,757	(1)	5,757						

WOMEN'S REFORMATORY										
Total			16		6,616		416		6,200	
Laundry, commercial			16	(1)	6,616	(1)	416	(1)	6,200	

VIRGINIA

ALL INSTITUTIONS										
Total		3,460		\$2,180,105		\$754,029		\$1,345,076		\$81,000
Brooms, brushes, and mops: Mops	Each	3	5,544	1,561	5,544	1,561				
Clay, cement, and stone products: Brick	M	18	965	9,648	965	9,648				
Clothing, other than knit		124								
Aprons	Dozen		157	589	157	589				
Coats, dress	Each		515	6,726	515	6,726				
Coats, work	Dozen		381	10,467	381	10,467				
Gloves and mittens	Doz. pr		626	2,058	626	2,058				
Hats and caps	Dozen		795	3,989	795	3,989				
Overcoats	Each		3,193	12,563	3,193	12,563				
Pajamas and nightgowns	Dozen		39	675	39	675				
Pants, dress	Each		1,194	5,663	1,194	5,663				
Pants, work	Dozen		2,462	41,346	2,462	41,346				
Shirts, dress	Dozen		44	2,088	44	2,088				
Shirts, work	Dozen		2,435	19,546	2,435	19,546				
Shoes, new	Pairs		28,948	58,415	28,948	58,415				
Suits	Each		2,000	18,457	2,000	18,457				
Uniforms	Each		89	2,078	89	2,078				
Miscellaneous			(1)	572	(1)	572				
Clothing, knit		37								
Hosiery	Doz. pr		7,079	8,087	7,079	8,087				
Underwear	Dozen		3,497	13,140	3,497	13,140				
Construction: Buildings		146	(1)	172,223			(1)	172,223		
Construction: Land development		5	(1)	1,000			(1)	1,000		
Construction: Major repairs to roads		576	(1)	316,281			(1)	316,281		
Construction: Roads		1,666	(1)	855,572			(1)	855,572		
Farm: Dairy		31								
Beef, dressed	Pounds		3,033	344	3,033	344				
Cattle	Head		123	2,952	123	2,952				
Milk, whole	Pounds		995,130	30,106	995,130	30,106				
Miscellaneous			(1)	210	(1)	210				
Farm: Field crops and garden		293								
Corn, field	Bushels		9,180	6,590	9,180	6,590				
Cotton	Bales		71	3,389	71	3,389				
Ensilage	Tons		75	450	75	450				
Hay	Tons		844	11,864	844	11,864				
Peanuts	Bushels		1,212	1,200	1,212	1,200				
Potatoes	Bushels		15,028	18,290	15,028	18,290				
Wheat	Bushels		4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000				
Miscellaneous			(1)	39,803	(1)	39,803				

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## VIRGINIA—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
ALL INSTITUTIONS—continued												
Farm: Hogs		5										
Hogs	Head		260	\$2,080	260	\$2,080						
Pork, dressed	Pounds		64,618	7,520	64,618	7,520						
Farm: Poultry and poultry products		11										
Eggs	Dozen		21,401	5,336	21,401	5,336						
Poultry, dressed	Pounds		3,500	560	3,500	560						
Furniture: Metal		39										
Bureaus, chiffoniers, etc.	Each		65	813	65	813						
Cabinets	Each		68	1,660	68	1,660						
Card files	Each		190	997	190	997						
Desks	Each		132	858	132	858						
Filing cases	Each		571	15,109	571	15,109						
Lockers	Each		145	913	145	913						
Shelving	Pieces		507	6,845	507	6,845						
Transfer cases	Each		1,014	2,867	1,014	2,867						
Furniture: Wood		102										
Benches	Each		378	2,811	378	2,811						
Bureaus, chiffoniers, etc.	Each		148	2,556	148	2,556						
Cabinets	Each		2	160	2	160						
Card files	Each		48	75	48	75						
Chairs	Each		6,138	20,493	6,138	20,493						
Desks	Each		720	11,832	720	11,832						
Filing cases	Each		41	337	41	337						
Stools	Each		276	576	276	576						
Tables	Each		545	4,976	545	4,976						
Miscellaneous			(1)	14,815	(1)	14,815						
Metal products: Tags, highway markers, and signs		47										
Auto license tags	Each		1,103,398	55,256	1,103,398	55,256						
Highway markers	Each		3,422	6,383	3,422	6,383						
Tags, miscellaneous	Each		157,000	10,277	157,000	10,277						
Metal products: Miscellaneous		13	(1)	9,346	(1)	9,346						
Printing and binding: Miscellaneous		55	(1)	48,133	(1)	48,133						
Quarrying and rock crushing: Lime and agricultural limestone	Tons	58	90,000	81,000				90,000	\$81,000			

Textiles.....		192							
Blankets.....	Each.....		13, 051	27, 232	13, 051	27, 232			
Cotton yard goods, light	Sq. yd.....		534, 095	60, 923	534, 095	60, 923			
Wool yard goods.....	Sq. yd.....		39, 684	26, 114	39, 684	26, 114			
Yarn, cotton.....	Pounds.....		103, 178	23, 742	103, 178	23, 742			
Textile products.....		16							
Bags, cloth.....	Dozen.....		108	26	108	26			
Covers, mattress.....	Each.....		1, 524	2, 413	1, 524	2, 413			
Flags.....			( <sup>1</sup> )	15	( <sup>1</sup> )	15			
Pillowcases.....	Dozen.....		1, 253	2, 381	1, 253	2, 381			
Sheets.....	Dozen.....		1, 567	10, 345	1, 567	10, 345			
Ticks, bed.....	Each.....		900	1, 163	900	1, 163			
Ticks, pillow.....	Each.....		900	188	900	188			
Towels.....	Dozen.....		1, 016	1, 270	1, 016	1, 270			
Other manufactured products: Canned fruits and vegetables.....	Cases.....	23	18, 516	27, 762	18, 516	27, 762			
STATE INDUSTRIAL FARM FOR WOMEN									
Total.....		37		12, 789		12, 789			
Farm: Dairy.....		8							
Milk, whole.....	Pounds.....		100, 797	3, 024	100, 797	3, 024			
Farm: Field crops and garden.....		10							
Miscellaneous.....			( <sup>1</sup> )	3, 893	( <sup>1</sup> )	3, 893			
Farm: Hogs.....		2							
Pork, dressed.....	Pounds.....		32, 920	4, 115	32, 920	4, 115			
Farm: Poultry and poultry products.....		8							
Eggs.....	Dozen.....		3, 593	898	3, 593	898			
Other manufactured products: Canned fruits and vegetables.....	Cases.....	9	573	859	573	859			
STATE PENITENTIARY AND CONVICT ROAD FORCE									
Total.....		3, 178		2, 028, 686		602, 610	\$1, 345, 076		81, 000
Brooms, brushes, and mops: Mops.....	Each.....	3	5, 544	1, 561	5, 544	1, 561			
Clothing, other than knit.....		124							
Aprons.....	Dozen.....		157	589		589			
Coats, dress.....	Each.....		515	6, 726	515	6, 726			
Coats, work.....	Dozen.....		381	10, 467	381	10, 467			
Gloves and mittens.....	Doz. pr.....		626	2, 058	626	2, 058			
Hats and caps.....	Dozen.....		795	3, 989	795	3, 989			
Overcoats.....	Each.....		3, 193	12, 563	3, 193	12, 563			
Paljamas and nightgowns.....	Dozen.....		39	675	39	675			
Pants, dress.....	Each.....		1, 194	5, 663	1, 194	5, 663			
Pants, work.....	Dozen.....		2, 462	41, 346	2, 462	41, 346			
Shirts, dress.....	Dozen.....		44	2, 088	44	2, 088			
Shirts, work.....	Dozen.....		2, 435	19, 546	2, 435	19, 546			
Shoes, new.....	Pairs.....		28, 948	58, 415	28, 948	58, 415			
Suits.....	Each.....		2, 000	18, 457	2, 000	18, 457			

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## VIRGINIA—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
<b>STATE PENITENTIARY AND CONVICT ROAD FORCE—continued</b>												
Clothing, other than knit—Continued.												
Uniforms.....	Each	89	\$2,078	89	\$2,078							
Miscellaneous.....		(1)	572	(1)	572							
Clothing, knit												
Hosiery.....	Doz. pr	37										
Underwear.....	Dozen		7,079	8,087	7,079	8,087						
			3,497	13,140	3,497	13,140						
Construction: Buildings.....	146	(1)	172,223			(1)	\$172,223					
Construction: Land development.....	5	(1)	1,000			(1)	1,000					
Construction: Major repairs to roads.....	576	(1)	316,281			(1)	316,281					
Construction: Roads.....	1,666	(1)	855,572			(1)	855,572					
Farm: Dairy												
Beef, dressed.....	Pounds	3	1,000	100	1,000	100						
Milk, whole.....	Pounds		51,600	1,800	51,600	1,800						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	210	(1)	210						
Farm: Field crops and garden												
Corn, field.....	Bushels	92	1,180	590	1,180	590						
Cotton.....	Bales		71	3,389	71	3,389						
Ensilage.....	Tons		75	450	75	450						
Hay.....	Tons		75	900	75	900						
Peanuts.....	Bushels		1,212	1,200	1,212	1,200						
Potatoes.....	Bushels		5,528	7,290	5,528	7,290						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	910	(1)	910						
Farm: Hogs												
Pork, dressed.....	Pounds	1	22,288	2,229	22,288	2,229						
Farm: Poultry and poultry products												
Eggs.....	Dozen	1	285	57	285	57						
Poultry, dressed.....	Pounds		3,500	560	3,500	560						
Furniture: Metal												
Bureaus, chiffoniers, etc.....	Each	39	65	813	65	813						
Card files.....	Each		190	997	190	997						
Cabinets, filing.....	Each		571	15,109	571	15,109						
Cabinets, storage.....	Each		68	1,660	68	1,660						
Desks.....	Each		132	858	132	858						
Lockers.....	Each		145	913	145	913						
Shelving.....	Pieces		507	6,845	507	6,845						



Transfer cases.....	Each		1, 014	2, 867	1, 014	2, 867				
Furniture: Wood.....		102								
Benches.....	Each		378	2, 811	378	2, 811				
Bureaus, chiffoniers, etc.....	Each		148	2, 556	148	2, 556				
Cabinets, filing.....	Each		41	337	41	337				
Cabinets, storage.....	Each		2	160	2	160				
Card files.....	Each		48	75	48	75				
Chairs.....	Each		6, 138	20, 498	6, 138	20, 498				
Desks.....	Each		720	11, 832	720	11, 832				
Stools.....	Each		276	576	276	576				
Tables.....	Each		545	4, 976	545	4, 976				
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	14, 815	(1)	14, 815				
Metal products: Tags, highway markers, and signs.....		47								
Auto license tags.....	Each		1, 103, 398	55, 256	1, 103, 398	55, 256				
Highway markers.....	Each		3, 422	6, 383	3, 422	6, 383				
Tags, miscellaneous.....	Each		157, 000	10, 277	157, 000	10, 277				
Metal products: Miscellaneous.....		13	(1)	9, 346	(1)	9, 346				
Printing and binding: Miscellaneous.....		55	(1)	48, 133	(1)	48, 133				
Quarrying and rock crushing: Lime and agricultural limestone.....	Tons	58	90, 000	81, 000			90, 000	\$81, 000		
Textiles.....		192								
Blankets.....	Each		13, 051	27, 232	13, 051	27, 232				
Cotton yard goods, light.....	Sq. yd.		534, 095	60, 923	534, 095	60, 923				
Wool yard goods.....	Sq. yd.		39, 684	26, 114	39, 684	26, 114				
Yarn, cotton.....	Pounds		103, 178	23, 742	103, 178	23, 742				
Textile products.....		16								
Bags, cloth.....	Dozen		108	26	108	26				
Covers, mattress.....	Each		1, 524	2, 413	1, 524	2, 413				
Flags.....			(1)	15	(1)	15				
Pillowcases.....	Dozen		1, 253	2, 381	1, 253	2, 381				
Sheets.....	Dozen		1, 567	10, 345	1, 567	10, 345				
Ticks, bed.....	Each		900	1, 163	900	1, 163				
Ticks, pillow.....	Each		900	188	900	188				
Towels.....	Dozen		1, 016	1, 270	1, 016	1, 270				
Other manufactured products: Canned fruits and vegetables.....	Cases	2	667	1, 000	667	1, 000				
<b>Total.....</b>		<b>245</b>		<b>138, 630</b>		<b>138, 630</b>				
Clay, cement, and stone products: Brick.....	M	18	965	9, 648	965	9, 648				
Farm: Dairy.....		20								
Beef, dressed.....	Pounds		2, 033	244	2, 033	244				
Cattle.....	Head		123	2, 952	123	2, 952				
Milk, whole.....	Pounds		842, 733	25, 282	842, 733	25, 282				
Farm: Field crops and garden.....		191								
Corn, field.....	Bushels		8, 000	6, 000	8, 000	6, 000				
Hay.....	Tons		789	10, 964	789	10, 964				
Potatoes.....	Bushels		9, 500	11, 000	9, 500	11, 000				
Wheat.....	Bushels		4, 000	4, 000	4, 000	4, 000				
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	35, 000	(1)	35, 000				

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## VIRGINIA—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
STATE FARM—continued												
Farm: Hogs.....		2										
Hogs.....	Head		260	\$2,080	260	\$2,080						
Pork, dressed.....	Pounds		9,410	1,176	9,410	1,176						
Farm: Poultry and poultry products.....		2										
Eggs.....	Dozen		17,523	4,381	17,523	4,381						
Other manufactured products: Canned fruits and vegetables.....	Cases	12	17,276	25,903	17,276	25,903						

## WASHINGTON

ALL INSTITUTIONS											
Total.....		875		\$320,051		\$235,949		\$82,350		\$1,752	
Clay, cement, and stone products: Brick.....	M	66	729	9,578	729	9,578					
Clothing, other than knit.....		179									
Aprons.....	Dozen		26	134	26	134					
Coats, dress.....	Each		107	573	107	573					
Coats, work.....	Dozen		128	2,221	128	2,221					
Gloves and mittens.....	Doz. pr.		2,566	3,561	2,566	3,561					
Hats and caps.....	Dozen		39	46	39	46					
Overalls.....	Dozen		272	3,226	272	3,226					
Overcoats.....	Each		447	2,905	447	2,905					
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	Dozen		4	29	4	29					
Pants, dress.....	Each		534	1,870	534	1,870					
Pants, work.....	Dozen		229	2,739	229	2,739					
Shirts, dress.....	Dozen		70	844	70	844					
Shirts, work.....	Dozen		439	4,336	439	4,336					
Shoes, new.....	Pairs		5,189	19,453	5,189	19,453					
Shoes repaired.....	Pairs		8,056	3,631	8,056	3,631					
Suits.....	Each		833	9,183	833	9,183					
Underwear, men's and boys.....	Dozen		946	942	946	942					
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	59	(1)	59					

Clothing, knit: Hosiery.....	Doz. pr.	23	4, 588	5, 506	4, 588	5, 506					
Construction: Buildings.....	Each.....	4	1	1, 350			1	1, 350			
Construction: Major repairs to roads.....		13	(1)	11, 000			(1)	11, 000			
Construction: Miscellaneous.....		141	(1)	70, 000			(1)	70, 000			
Farm: Dairy.....		50									
Beef, dressed.....	Pounds		15, 373	1, 838	15, 373	1, 838					
Butter.....	Pounds		52, 095	15, 704	52, 095	15, 704					
Cattle.....	Head.....		165	7, 867	146	7, 068		19	799		
Cream.....	Pounds		17, 300	2, 591	17, 300	2, 591					
Milk, skimmed.....	Pounds		1, 412, 600	4, 558	1, 412, 600	4, 558					
Milk, whole.....	Pounds		314, 300	5, 851	314, 300	5, 851					
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	1, 169	(1)	997		(1)	172		
Farm: Field crops and garden.....		120									
Ensilage.....	Tons.....		911	4, 555	911	4, 555					
Hay.....	Tons.....		185	1, 295	185	1, 295					
Oats.....	Bushels.....		4, 131	1, 322	4, 131	1, 322					
Potatoes.....	Bushels.....		6, 263	3, 758	6, 263	3, 758					
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	12, 046	(1)	12, 046					
Farm: Hogs.....		13									
Hogs.....	Head.....		356	4, 122	301	3, 341		55	781		
Pork, dressed.....	Pounds		121, 280	11, 263	121, 280	11, 263					
Farm: Poultry and poultry products.....		9									
Eggs.....	Dozen.....		19, 775	3, 595	19, 775	3, 595					
Poultry, dressed.....	Pounds		3, 696	502	3, 696	502					
Poultry, live.....	Head.....		741	445	741	445					
Furniture: Wood.....		5									
Benches.....	Each.....		408	408	408	408					
Desks.....	Each.....		3	105	3	105					
Tables.....	Each.....		158	1, 288	158	1, 288					
Miscellaneous.....			208	104	208	104					
Furniture: Other than metal or wood.....		12									
Mattresses.....	Each.....		231	957	231	957					
Repairs.....			(1)	336	(1)	336					
Metal products: Tags, highway markers, and signs.....		183									
Auto license tags.....	Each.....		1, 227, 144	43, 829	1, 227, 144	43, 829					
Highway markers.....	Each.....		6, 237	11, 056	6, 237	11, 056					
Metal products: Miscellaneous.....		5									
Galvanized ware.....	Pieces.....		48	187	48	187					
Tinware.....	Pieces.....		1, 941	297	1, 941	297					
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	69	(1)	69					
Printing and binding: Miscellaneous.....		15	(1)	5, 750	(1)	5, 750					
Soap and other detergents: Soap.....	Pounds	1	50, 790	2, 074	50, 790	2, 074					
Textile products.....		4									
Pillowcases.....	Dozen.....		78	233	78	233					
Sheets.....	Dozen.....		124	1, 147	124	1, 147					
Towels.....	Dozen.....		394	796	394	796					
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	96	(1)	96					

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## WASHINGTON—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
ALL INSTITUTIONS—continued												
Wood products.....		2										
Boxes.....	Each		1, 628	\$407	1, 628	\$407						
Coffins and rough boxes.....	Each		30	300	30	300						
Other manufactured products: Canned fruits and vegetables.....	Cases	30	10, 260	14, 965	10, 260	14, 965						
STATE PENITENTIARY												
Total.....		549		178, 957		148, 917		\$30, 000		\$40		
Clothing, other than knit.....		148										
Coats, dress.....	Each		101	555	101	555						
Coats, work.....	Dozen		62	735	62	735						
Gloves and mittens.....	Doz. pr.		2, 409	3, 373	2, 409	3, 373						
Overalls.....	Dozen		267	3, 166	267	3, 166						
Overcoats.....	Each		447	2, 905	447	2, 905						
Pants, dress.....	Each		362	1, 357	362	1, 357						
Pants, work.....	Dozen		11	133	11	133						
Shirts, work.....	Dozen		258	2, 624	258	2, 624						
Shoes, new.....	Pairs		4, 060	15, 643	4, 060	15, 643						
Shoes repaired.....	Pairs		6, 670	2, 668	6, 670	2, 668						
Suits.....	Each		459	5, 049	459	5, 049						
Underwear, men's and boys'.....	Dozen		246	742	246	742						
Clothing, knit: Hosiery.....	Doz. pr.	23	4, 588	5, 506	4, 588	5, 506						
Construction: Miscellaneous.....		54	(1)	30, 000			(1)	30, 000				
Farm: Dairy.....		16										
Butter.....	Pounds		12, 128	3, 219	12, 128	3, 219						
Cattle.....	Head		39	1, 178	37	1, 138			2	40		
Cream.....	Pounds		17, 300	2, 591	17, 300	2, 591						
Milk, skimmed.....	Pounds		430, 400	2, 102	430, 400	2, 102						
Milk, whole.....	Pounds		120, 600	2, 190	120, 600	2, 190						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	58	(1)	58						
Farm: Field crops and garden.....		50										
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	5, 960	(1)	5, 960						
Farm: Hogs.....		10										
Hogs.....	Head		6	150	6	150						

Pork, dressed	Pounds	5	69,099	6,536	69,099	6,536				
Farm: Poultry and poultry products										
Eggs	Dozen		3,257	584	3,257	584				
Poultry, dressed	Pounds		1,485	171	1,485	171				
Furniture: Wood		5								
Benches	Each		408	408	408	408				
Desks	Each		3	105	3	105				
Tables	Each		158	1,288	158	1,288				
Miscellaneous			(1)	104	(1)	104				
Furniture: Other than metal or wood		12								
Mattresses	Each		231	957	231	957				
Repairs	Each		387	336	387	336				
Metal products: Tags, highway markers, and signs		183								
Auto license tags	Each		1,227,144	43,829	1,227,144	43,829				
Highway markers	Each		6,237	11,056	6,237	11,056				
Metal products: Miscellaneous		5								
Galvanized ware	Pieces		48	187	48	187				
Tinware	Pieces		1,941	297	1,941	297				
Miscellaneous			(1)	69	(1)	69				
Printing and binding: Miscellaneous		10								
Soap and other detergents: Soap	Pounds	1	50,790	2,074	50,790	2,074				
Textile products		(2)								
Sheets	Dozen		20	192	20	192				
Towels	Dozen		237	473	237	473				
Wood products		2								
Boxes	Each		1,628	407	1,628	407				
Coffins and rough boxes	Each		30	300	30	300				
Other manufactured products: Canned fruits and vegetables	Cases	25	8,927	12,680	8,927	12,680				
STATE REFORMATORY										
Total		326		141,094		87,032	52,350		1,712	
Clay, cement, and stone products: Brick	M	66	729	9,578	729	9,578				
Clothing		31								
Aprons	Dozen		26	134	26	134				
Coats, dress	Each		6	18	6	18				
Coats, work	Dozen		66	1,486	66	1,486				
Gloves and mittens	Doz. pr.		157	188	157	188				
Hats and caps	Dozen		39	46	39	46				
Overalls	Dozen		5	60	5	60				
Pajamas and nightgowns	Dozen		4	29	4	29				
Pants, dress	Each		172	513	172	513				
Pants, work	Dozen		218	2,606	218	2,606				
Shirts, dress	Dozen		70	844	70	844				
Shirts, work	Dozen		181	1,712	181	1,712				
Shoes, new	Pairs		1,129	3,810	1,129	3,810				
Shoes repaired	Pairs		1,386	963	1,386	963				
Suits	Each		374	4,114	374	4,114				
Underwear, men's and boys'	Dozen		100	200	100	200				
Miscellaneous			(1)	59	(1)	59				

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## WASHINGTON—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
<b>STATE REFORMATORY—continued</b>												
Construction: Buildings.....	Each	4	1	\$1,350					\$1,350			
Construction: Major repairs to roads.....		13	(1)	11,000			(1)					
Construction: Miscellaneous.....		87	(1)	40,000			(1)		40,000			
Farm: Dairy.....		34										
Beef, dressed.....	Pounds		15,373	1,838	15,373	\$1,838						
Butter.....	Pounds		39,967	12,485	39,967	12,485						
Cattle.....	Head		126	6,689	109	5,030		17	\$759			
Milk, skimmed.....	Pounds		982,200	2,456	982,200	2,456						
Milk, whole.....	Pounds		193,700	3,661	193,700	3,661						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	1,111	(1)	939		(1)		172		
Farm: Field crops and garden.....		70										
Ensilage.....	Tons		911	4,555	911	4,555						
Hay.....	Tons		185	1,295	185	1,295						
Oats.....	Bushels		4,131	1,322	4,131	1,322						
Potatoes.....	Bushels		6,263	3,758	6,263	3,758						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	6,086	(1)	6,086						
Farm: Hogs.....		3										
Hogs.....	Head		350	3,972	295	3,191		55	781			
Pork, dressed.....	Pounds		52,181	4,727	52,181	4,727						
Farm: Poultry and poultry products.....		4										
Eggs.....	Dozen		16,518	3,011	16,518	3,011						
Poultry, dressed.....	Pounds		2,211	331	2,211	331						
Poultry, live.....	Head		741	445	741	445						
Printing and binding: Miscellaneous.....		5	(1)	750	(1)	750						
Textile products.....		4										
Pillowcases.....	Dozen		78	233	78	233						
Sheets.....	Dozen		104	955	104	955						
Towels.....	Dozen		157	323	157	323						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	96	(1)	96						
Other manufactured products: Canned fruits and vegetables.....	Cases	5	1,333	2,285	1,333	2,285						

WEST VIRGINIA

ALL INSTITUTIONS		921	\$1, 195, 138	\$166, 650	\$1, 027, 836	\$652
Total						
Clothing	19					
Aprons	Dozen	24	100	24	100	
Coats, dress	Each	108	227	108	227	
Coats, work	Dozen	155	2, 264	155	2, 264	
Hats and caps	Dozen	292	350	292	350	
Overalls	Dozen	176	2, 123	176	2, 123	
Pants, dress	Each	100	600	100	600	
Pants, work	Dozen	878	7, 969	878	7, 969	
Shirts, dress	Dozen	77	809	77	809	
Shirts, work	Dozen	298	2, 160	298	2, 160	
Shoes repaired	Pairs	4, 848	3, 636	4, 848	3, 636	
Construction: Buildings	Each	5	3, 925		6	3, 925
Construction: Land development		35	(1) 7, 500		(1) 6	(1) 7, 500
Construction: Roads		551	(1) 977, 960		(1)	(1) 977, 960
Construction: Miscellaneous		118	(1) 38, 451		(1)	(1) 38, 451
Farm: Cattle		3				
Beef, dressed	Pounds		61, 826	8, 350	61, 826	8, 350
Cattle	Head		114	4, 818	113	4, 728
Miscellaneous			(1)	562		(1) 1
Farm: Dairy		7				
Beef, dressed	Pounds		23, 896	2, 717	23, 896	2, 717
Cattle	Head		36	1, 137	36	1, 137
Milk, whole	Pounds		243, 051	5, 476	243, 051	5, 476
Farm: Field crops and garden		95				
Barley	Bushels		2, 722	1, 113	2, 722	1, 113
Corn, field	Bushels		5, 001	2, 570	5, 001	2, 570
Hay	Tons		150	1, 200	150	1, 200
Potatoes	Bushels		22, 917	15, 788	22, 917	15, 788
Straw	Tons		250	1, 502	250	1, 502
Wheat	Bushels		1, 800	1, 285	1, 800	1, 285
Miscellaneous			(1)	13, 272	(1)	13, 272
Farm: Hogs		5				
Hogs	Head		207	1, 686	207	1, 686
Pork, dressed	Pounds		86, 930	9, 367	86, 930	9, 367
Miscellaneous			(1)	23	(1)	23
Farm: Poultry and poultry products		4				
Eggs	Dozen		7, 363	545	7, 363	545
Poultry, dressed	Pounds		717	158	717	158
Poultry, live	Head		715	302	715	302
Furniture: Metal		5				
Benches	Each		1	36	1	36
Cabinets	Each		20	689	20	689
Chairs	Each		21	143	21	143
Desks	Each		7	254	7	254
Tables	Each		1	14	1	14
Miscellaneous			(1)	95	(1)	95

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## WEST VIRGINIA—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
ALL INSTITUTIONS—continued												
Metal products: Miscellaneous		2	(1)	\$493	(1)	\$493						
Mining: Coal	Tons	21	11,446	22,892	11,446	22,892						
Printing and binding: Miscellaneous		3	(1)	3,000	(1)	3,000						
Quarrying and rock crushing		38										
Lime and agricultural limestone	Tons		621	918	621	918						
Stone, building	Tons		2,314	31,246	2,314	31,246						
Textile products		2										
Pillowcases	Dozen		42	100	42	100						
Sheets	Dozen		75	405	75	405						
Towels	Dozen		500	1,005	500	1,005						
Miscellaneous			300	270	300	270						
Wood products: Lumber	Bd. ft.	3	85,000	2,550	85,000	2,550						
Other manufactured products		5										
Canned fruits and vegetables	Barrels		113	565	113	565						
Do	Cases		8,876	10,518	8,876	10,518						
STATE PENITENTIARY												
Total		816		1,132,558		116,147		\$1,016,411				
Clothing		19										
Aprons	Dozen		24	100	24	100						
Coats, dress	Each		108	227	108	227						
Coats, work	Dozen		155	2,264	155	2,264						
Hats and caps	Dozen		292	350	292	350						
Overalls	Dozen		176	2,123	176	2,123						
Pants, dress	Each		100	600	100	600						
Pants, work	Dozen		878	7,969	878	7,969						
Shirts, dress	Dozen		77	809	77	809						
Shirts, work	Dozen		298	2,160	298	2,160						
Shoes repaired	Pairs		4,848	3,636	4,848	3,636						
Construction: Roads		551	(1)	977,960			(1)	977,960				
Construction: Miscellaneous		118	(1)	38,451			(1)	38,451				
Farm: Dairy		5										
Beef, dressed	Pounds		23,896	2,717	23,896	2,717						
Cattle	Head		10	200	10	200						
Milk, whole	Pounds		192,769	4,472	192,769	4,472						



408102°—42—17

Farm: Field crops and garden		43								
Miscellaneous			(1)	7,059	(1)	7,059				
Farm: Hogs		3								
Hogs	Head		42	420	42	420				
Pork, dressed	Pounds		80,376	8,842	80,376	8,842				
Farm: Poultry and poultry products		3								
Eggs	Dozen		6,549	422	6,549	422				
Poultry, live			(1)	52	(1)	52				
Furniture: Metal		5								
Benches	Each		1	36	1	36				
Cabinets	Each		20	689	20	689				
Chairs	Each		21	143	21	143				
Desks	Each		7	254	7	254				
Tables	Each		1	14	1	14				
Miscellaneous			(1)	95	(1)	95				
Metal products: Miscellaneous		2	(1)	493	(1)	493				
Mining: Coal	Tons	21	11,446	22,892	11,446	22,892				
Printing and binding: Miscellaneous		3	(1)	3,000	(1)	3,000				
Quarrying and rock crushing: Stone, building	Tons	36	2,314	31,246	2,314	31,246				
Textile products		2								
Pillowcases	Dozen		42	100	42	100				
Sheets	Dozen		75	405	75	405				
Towels	Dozen		500	1,005	500	1,005				
Miscellaneous			(1)	270	(1)	270				
Other manufactured products		5								
Canned fruits and vegetables	Cases		8,876	10,518	8,876	10,518				
Do	Barrels		113	565	113	565				
STATE MEDIUM SECURITY PRISON										
Total		105		62,580		50,503		11,425		\$652
Construction: Buildings	Each	5	6	3,925			6	3,925		
Construction: Land development		35	(1)	7,500			(1)	7,500		
Farm: Cattle		3								
Beef, dressed	Pounds		61,826	8,350	61,826	8,350				
Cattle	Head		114	4,818	113	4,728			1	90
Miscellaneous			(1)	562					(1)	562
Farm: Dairy		2								
Cattle	Head		26	937	26	937				
Milk, whole	Pounds		50,282	1,004	50,282	1,004				
Farm: Field crops and garden		52								
Barley	Bushels		2,722	1,113	2,722	1,113				
Corn, field	Bushels		5,001	2,570	5,001	2,570				
Hay	Tons		150	1,200	150	1,200				
Potatoes	Bushels		22,917	15,788	22,917	15,788				
Straw	Tons		250	1,502	250	1,502				
Wheat	Bushels		1,800	1,285	1,800	1,285				
Miscellaneous			(1)	6,213	(1)	6,213				

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## WEST VIRGINIA—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
STATE MEDIUM SECURITY PRISON—continued												
Farm: Hogs.....		2										
Hogs.....	Head.....		165	\$1,266	165	\$1,266						
Pork, dressed.....	Pounds.....		6,554	525	6,554	525						
Miscellaneous.....			( <sup>1</sup> )	23	( <sup>1</sup> )	23						
Farm: Poultry and poultry products.....		1										
Eggs.....	Dozen.....		814	123	814	123						
Poultry, dressed.....	Pounds.....		717	158	717	158						
Poultry, live.....	Head.....		500	250	500	250						
Quarrying and rock crushing: Lime and agricultural limestone.....	Tons.....	2	621	918	621	918						
Wood products: Lumber.....	Bd. ft.....	3	85,000	2,550	85,000	2,550						

## WISCONSIN

ALL INSTITUTIONS		1,262	\$919,813	\$590,349	\$31,221	\$298,243
Total.....		( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	162	( <sup>1</sup> )	162
Clay, cement, and stone products: Miscellaneous.....		128				
Clothing, other than knit.....						
Aprons.....	Dozen.....		44	148	44	148
Coats, dress.....	Each.....		767	2,559	767	2,559
Coats, work.....	Dozen.....		187	1,882	187	1,882
Dresses.....	Each.....		575	716	575	716
Gloves and mittens.....	Doz. pr.....		111	94	111	94
Hats and caps.....	Dozen.....		158	263	158	263
Labor only.....			( <sup>1</sup> )	48	( <sup>1</sup> )	48
Overalls.....	Dozen.....		220	1,723	220	1,723
Overcoats.....	Each.....		282	1,777	282	1,777
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	Dozen.....		1	7	1	7
Pants, dress.....	Each.....		1,209	3,091	1,209	3,091
Pants, work.....	Dozen.....		219	2,264	219	2,264
Shirts, work.....	Dozen.....		234	1,615	234	1,615

Shoes, new	Pairs	7,338	15,213	7,338	15,213				
Shoes repaired	Pairs	7,773	2,128	7,773	2,128				
Do		( <sup>1</sup> )	438	( <sup>1</sup> )	438				
Suits	Each	1,148	6,674	1,133	6,558		15	116	
Underwear, men's and boys'	Dozen	189	984	189	984				
Underwear, women's and children's	Dozen	31	484	31	484				
Miscellaneous		( <sup>1</sup> )	223	( <sup>1</sup> )	223				
Clothing, knit: Hosiery	Doz. pr.	4	1,837	166	1,837				
Construction: Buildings	Each	7	27,138			( <sup>1</sup> )	1	27,138	
Construction: Land development		13	4,083					4,083	
Cordage: Binder twine	Pounds.	170	3,698,700	217,997	25,250				2,040
Farm: Cattle		11							
Beef, dressed	Pounds		32,805	3,532	32,805				3,532
Cattle	Head		45	4,996	( <sup>1</sup> )			45	4,996
Miscellaneous			( <sup>1</sup> )	105	( <sup>1</sup> )			( <sup>1</sup> )	101
Farm: Dairy		65							
Beef, dressed	Pounds		255	37	255				37
Butter	Pounds		60,010	16,323	60,010				16,323
Cattle	Head		26	1,703	1			25	1,25
Milk, skimmed	Pounds		295,614	3,407	295,614				3,407
Milk, whole	Pounds		3,052,140	62,889	3,052,140				62,889
Miscellaneous			( <sup>1</sup> )	6,862	( <sup>1</sup> )				6,862
Farm: Field crops and garden		172							
Barley	Bushels		4,006	2,861	4,006				2,861
Beets, sugar			( <sup>1</sup> )	2,949	( <sup>1</sup> )				2,949
Corn, field	Bushels		2,255	817	2,255				817
Ensilage	Tons		1,593	5,586	1,593				5,586
Hay	Tons		1,595	15,769	1,595				15,769
Oats	Bushels		3,040	973	3,040				973
Peas, shelled	Pounds		22,444	2,244	22,444				2,244
Potatoes	Bushels		18,943	11,742	18,943				11,742
Miscellaneous			( <sup>1</sup> )	45,942	( <sup>1</sup> )				45,942
Farm: Hogs		18							
Hogs	Head		19	270	18			1	264
Pork, dressed	Pounds		188,207	16,261	172,702			15,505	6,562
Farm: Poultry and poultry products		7							
Eggs	Dozen		14,665	3,081	14,665				3,081
Poultry, dressed	Pounds		13,320	3,238	13,320				3,238
Farm: Miscellaneous		82		30,792	( <sup>1</sup> )			( <sup>1</sup> )	351
Furniture: Metal		103							
Chairs	Each		1,180	2,557	1,180				2,557
Desks	Each		91	1,414	91				1,414
Filing cases	Each		1,088	8,288	1,088				8,288
Lockers and cabinets	Each		233	2,929	233				2,929
Shelving			( <sup>1</sup> )	1,218	( <sup>1</sup> )				1,218
Tables	Each		139	2,293	139				2,293
Miscellaneous			( <sup>1</sup> )	956	( <sup>1</sup> )				956

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## WISCONSIN—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system								Piece price	
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account			
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
<b>ALL INSTITUTIONS—continued</b>												
<b>Furniture: Wood</b>		122										
Benches	Each	77	\$422	73	\$408					4	\$14	
Chairs	Each	22,974	37,835	390	1,045					22,584	36,840	
Chairs, upholstered	Each	427	1,361	6	98					421	1,263	
Desks	Each	51	681	50	673					1	8	
Repairs		(1)	1,134	(1)	356					(1)	778	
Tables	Each	3,795	28,481	27	276					3,768	28,205	
Miscellaneous		(1)	2,543	(1)	1,939					(1)	604	
<b>Furniture: Other than metal or wood</b>		26										
Labor only		(1)	3,592	(1)	3,592							
Laundry, commercial		34	(1)	14,833	(1)	14,833						
<b>Metal products: Tags, highway markers, and signs</b>		55										
Auto license tags	Each	935,527	117,260	935,527	117,260							
Signs	Each	18,404	12,089	18,404	12,089							
Tags, miscellaneous	Each	14 351,243	7,544	14 351,243	7,544							
Miscellaneous		(1)	1,483	(1)	1,483							
<b>Metal products: Miscellaneous</b>		15										
Galvanized ware	Pieces	8	75	8	75							
Laundry equipment		(1)	3,417	(1)	3,417							
Tinware	Pieces	84,289	5,539	84,289	5,539							
Miscellaneous		(1)	4,364	(1)	4,205					(1)	159	
Paint	Gallons	8	28,270	8	51,752							
<b>Printing and binding</b>		13										
Envelopes	Each	1,356,315	1,918	1,356,315	1,918							
Letterheads	Each	331,250	594	331,250	594							
Miscellaneous		(1)	12,517	(1)	12,517							
<b>Quarrying and rock crushing</b>		72										
Stone, building	Tons	1,409	20,620	1,409	20,620							
Do.		(1)	50	(1)	50							
Stone, crushed		(1)	1,245	(1)	1,245							
<b>Textile products</b>		19										
Bags, cloth	Dozen	3	14	3	14							
Mopheads	Dozen	42	180	42	180							
Pillowcases	Dozen	93	270	93	270							
Repairs		(1)	112							(1)	112	

Sheets.....	Dozen	108	757	108	757				
Towels.....	Dozen	760	1,342	760	1,342				
Miscellaneous.....		(1)	301	(1)	267		(1)	34	
<b>Wood products.....</b>	<b>17</b>								
Firewood.....	Cords	1,200	3,300	1,200	3,300				
Shingles.....	Bundles	2,411	5,314	2,411	5,314				
<b>Other manufactured products.....</b>	<b>40</b>								
Canned fruits and vegetables.....	Cases	3,387	3,366	3,387	3,366				
Do.....	Gallons	34,465	5,440	34,465	5,440				
Do.....		(1)	2,959	(1)	2,959				
Trucks, laundry (canvas).....	Each	600	2,196	600	2,196				
Miscellaneous.....		(1)	722	(1)	722				
Miscellaneous (nonmanufacturing): Repairs (auto paint and wax jobs).....		(1)	6,559				(1)	6,559	
CENTRAL STATE HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE									
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>45</b>		<b>7,431</b>		<b>6,568</b>			<b>863</b>	
<b>Clothing.....</b>	<b>4</b>								
Aprons.....	Dozen	2	22	2	22				
Coats, work.....	Dozen	1	26	1	26				
Labor only.....		(1)	31	(1)	31				
Overalls.....	Dozen	2	19	2	19				
Pants, work.....	Dozen	15	212	15	212				
Shirts, work.....	Dozen	10	82	10	82				
<b>Farm: Field crops and garden.....</b>	<b>24</b>								
Miscellaneous.....		(1)	2,480	(1)	2,480				
<b>Farm: Hogs.....</b>	<b>3</b>								
Pork, dressed.....	Pounds	12,672	1,559	12,672	1,559				
<b>Furniture: Wood.....</b>	<b>9</b>								
Benches.....	Each	4	14				4	14	
Chairs.....	Each	103	213				103	213	
Desks.....	Each	1	8				1	8	
Repairs.....		(1)	156				(1)	156	
Tables.....	Each	25	64				25	64	
Miscellaneous.....		(1)	374				(1)	374	
<b>Textile products.....</b>	<b>3</b>								
Sheets.....	Dozen	27	168	27	168				
Towels.....	Dozen	35	38	35	38				
Miscellaneous.....		(1)	122	(1)	88		(1)	34	
<b>Other manufactured products: Canned fruits and vegetables.....</b>	<b>2</b>		<b>1,843</b>		<b>1,843</b>				
STATE PRISON FOR WOMEN									
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>47</b>		<b>15,273</b>		<b>13,689</b>			<b>1,584</b>	
<b>Clothing.....</b>	<b>15</b>								
Aprons.....	Dozen	5	21	5	21				
Coats, dress.....	Each	1	4	1	4				
Dresses.....	Each	575	716	575	716				

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## WISCONSIN—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
STATE PRISON FOR WOMAN—continued												
Clothing—Continued.												
Overalls.....	Dozen	4	\$63	4	\$63							
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	Dozen	1	7	1	7							
Underwear, women's and children's.....	Dozen	31	484	31	484							
Miscellaneous.....		(1)	53	(1)	53							
Farm: Dairy.....												
Beef, dressed.....	Pounds	4	255	255	37							
Butter.....	Pounds		7,640	7,640	2,104							
Cattle.....	Head		26	1	125			25	\$1,578			
Milk, skimmed.....	Pounds		295,614	295,614	3,407							
Milk, whole.....	Pounds		35,749	35,749	665							
Farm: Field crops and garden.....												
Barley.....	Bushels	13	532	532	266							
Corn, field.....	Bushels		817	817	235							
Ensilage.....	Tons		236	236	716							
Hay.....	Tons		95	95	760							
Miscellaneous.....		(1)	1,660	(1)	1,660							
Farm: Hogs.....												
Hogs.....	Head	1	19	18	264			1	6			
Pork, dressed.....	Pounds		3,276	3,276	273							
Farm: Poultry and poultry products.....												
Eggs.....	Dozen	(1)	2,263	2,263	462							
Poultry, dressed.....	Pounds		636	636	140							
Textile products.....												
Pillowcases.....	Dozen	3	9	9	30							
Sheets.....	Dozen		12	12	101							
Towels.....	Dozen		33	33	51							
Miscellaneous.....		(1)	114	(1)	114							
Other manufactured products: Canned fruits and vegetables.....												
		11	(1)	931	(1)	931						
STATE PRISON												
Total.....		746	670,702	420,125		\$31,221		219,356				
Clothing, other than knit.....												
Aprons.....	Dozen	66	7	18	7	18						

Coats, dress	Each		766	2,555	766	2,555						
Coats, work	Dozen		185	1,839	185	1,839						
Gloves and mittens	Doz. pr.		109	92	109	92						
Hats and caps	Dozen		158	263	158	263						
Overalls	Dozen		174	1,176	174	1,176						
Overcoats	Each		279	1,765	279	1,765						
Pants, dress	Each		1,209	3,091	1,209	3,091						
Pants, work	Dozen		153	1,544	153	1,544						
Shirts, work	Dozen		190	1,292	190	1,292						
Shoes, new	Pairs		7,338	15,213	7,338	15,213						
Shoes repaired	Pairs		7,773	2,128	7,773	2,128						
Suits	Each		793	3,958	793	3,958						
Underwear, men's and boys'	Dozen		137	528	137	528						
Miscellaneous			(1)	170	(1)	170						
Clothing, knit		4										
Hosiery	Doz. pr.		166	1,837	166	1,837						
Construction: Buildings	Each	7	1	27,138			(1)	1	27,138			
Construction: Land development		13	(1)	4,083					4,083			
Corrage; Binder twine	Pounds	170	3,698,700	217,997	25,250	2,040				3,673,460	215,957	
Farm: Cattle		2										
Beef, dressed	Pounds		15,350	1,459	15,350	1,459						
Cattle	Head		28	2,936						28	2,936	
Farm: Dairy		33										
Milk, whole	Pounds		1,115,582	15,913	1,115,582	15,913						
Miscellaneous			(1)	6,862	(1)	6,862						
Farm: Field crops and garden		64										
Hay	Tons		675	7,305	675	7,305						
Potatoes	Bushels		9,919	6,449	9,919	6,449						
Miscellaneous			(1)	27,646	(1)	27,646						
Farm: Hogs		12										
Pork, dressed	Pounds		96,186	8,154	96,186	8,154						
Farm: Poultry and poultry products		2										
Eggs	Dozen		5,276	897	5,276	897						
Poultry, dressed	Pounds		8,499	899	8,499	899						
Farm: Miscellaneous		82	(1)	30,792	(1)	30,441			(1)		351	
Furniture: Metal		103										
Chairs	Each		1,180	2,557	1,180	2,557						
Desks	Each		91	1,414	91	1,414						
Filing cases	Each		1,083	8,288	1,083	8,288						
Lockers and cabinets	Each		233	2,929	233	2,929						
Shelving	Each		(1)	1,218	(1)	1,218						
Tables	Each		139	2,293	139	2,293						
Miscellaneous				956	(1)	956						
Furniture: Other than wood or metal		26										
Labor only			(1)	3,592	(1)	3,592						
Laundry, commercial		34	(1)	14,833	(1)	14,833						
Metal products: Tags, highway markers, and signs		55										
Auto license tags	Each		933,527	117,260	933,527	117,260						
Signs	Each		18,404	12,089	18,404	12,089						
Tags, miscellaneous	Each		14,351,243	7,544	14,351,243	7,544						
Miscellaneous			(1)	1,483	(1)	1,483						

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## WISCONSIN—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
<b>STATE PRISON—continued</b>												
Metal products: Miscellaneous		3										
Galvanized ware	Pieces		8	\$75	8	\$75						
Laundry equipment			(1)	3,417	(1)	3,417						
Tinware	Pieces		84,289	5,539	84,289	5,539						
Miscellaneous			(1)	2,772	(1)	2,772						
Paint	Gallons	8	28,270	51,752	28,270	51,752						
Printing and binding		13										
Envelopes	Each		1,356,315	1,918	1,356,315	1,918						
Letterheads	Each		331,250	594	331,250	594						
Miscellaneous			(1)	12,517	(1)	12,517						
Quarrying and rock crushing		4										
Stone, crushed			(1)	1,245	(1)	1,245						
Textile products		3										
Bags, cloth	Dozen		3	14	3	14						
Mop heads	Dozen		42	180	42	180						
Pillowcases	Dozen		17	40	17	40						
Repairs			(1)	112			(1)	\$112				
Sheets	Dozen		29	224	29	224						
Towels	Dozen		434	874	434	874						
Miscellaneous			(1)	2	(1)	2						
Wood products		17										
Firewood	Cords		1,200	3,300	1,200	3,300						
Shingles	Bundles		2,411	5,314	2,411	5,314						
Other manufactured products		25										
Canned fruits and vegetables	Cases		5,745	5,440	5,745	5,440						
Trucks, laundry (canvas)	Each		600	2,196	600	2,196						
Miscellaneous			(1)	722	(1)	722						
<b>STATE REFORMATORY</b>												
Total		255		91,013		82,918			8,095			
Clothing		28										
Aprons	Dozen		22	78	22	78						
Gloves and mittens	Doz. pr.		2	2	2	2						
Overalls	Dozen		34	438	34	438						
Overcoats	Each		3	12	3	12						



Pants, work	Dozen	47	484	47	484				
Shirts, work	Dozen	25	186	25	186				
Suits	Each	415	2,716	400	2,600		15	116	
Farm: Cattle		6							
Beef, dressed	Pounds	13,805	1,692	13,805	1,692				
Miscellaneous		(1)	81	(1)	4		(1)	77	
Farm: Dairy		16							
Butter	Pounds	30,176	7,904	30,176	7,904				
Milk, whole	Pounds	1,280,857	15,172	1,280,857	15,172				
Farm: Field crops and garden		48							
Barley	Bushels	3,474	2,595	3,474	2,595				
Beets, sugar		(1)	2,949	(1)	2,949				
Ensilage	Tons	957	2,870	957	2,870				
Hay	Tons	474	4,637	474	4,637				
Potatoes	Bushels	6,366	3,813	6,366	3,813				
Miscellaneous		(1)	8,396	(1)	8,396				
Farm: Hogs		2							
Pork, dressed	Pounds	76,073	6,275	60,568	5,713		15,505	562	
Farm: Poultry and poultry products		1							
Eggs	Dozen	2,140	365	2,140	365				
Poultry, dressed	Pounds	1,763	344	1,763	344				
Furniture: Wood		8							
Repairs		(1)	622				(1)	622	
Metal products: Miscellaneous		1	(1)	159			(1)	159	
Quarrying and rock crushing		68							
Stone, building	Tons	1,409	20,620	1,409	20,620				
Miscellaneous		(1)	50	(1)	50				
Textile products		10							
Pillowcases	Dozen	67	200	67	200				
Sheets	Dozen	16	106	16	106				
Towels	Dozen	146	291	146	291				
Miscellaneous		(1)	63	(1)	63				
Other manufactured products: Canned fruits and vegetables	Cases	6	966	1,329	966				
Miscellaneous (nonmanufacturing): Repairs (auto paint and wax jobs)		61	(1)	6,559			(1)	6,559	
MILWAUKEE COUNTY HOUSE OF CORRECTION									
Total		169	135,394	67,049	68,345				
Clay, cement, and stone products: Miscellaneous		(2)	(1)	162	(1)	162			
Clothing		15							
Aprons	Dozen	8	9	8	9				
Coats, work	Dozen	1	17	1	17				
Overalls	Dozen	6	27	6	27				
Pants, work	Dozen	4	24	4	24				
Repairs		(1)	17	(1)	17				
Shirts, work	Dozen	9	55	9	55				
Shoes repaired		(1)	438	(1)	438				
Underwear, men's and boys'	Dozen	52	456	52	456				

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued  
 WISCONSIN—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
<b>MILWAUKEE COUNTY HOUSE OF CORRECTION—continued</b>												
Farm: Cattle.....		3										
Beef, dressed.....	Pounds		3,650	\$381	3,650	\$381						
Cattle.....	Head		17	2,060				17	\$2,060			
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	24				(1)	24			
Farm: Dairy.....		12										
Butter.....	Pounds		22,194	6,315	22,194	6,315						
Milk, whole.....	Pounds		619,952	31,139	619,952	31,139						
Farm: Field crops and garden.....		23										
Corn, field.....	Bushels		1,438	582	1,438	582						
Ensilage.....	Tons		400	2,000	400	2,000						
Hay.....	Tons		251	3,067	251	3,067						
Oats.....	Bushels		3,040	973	3,040	973						
Peas, shelled.....	Pounds		22,444	2,244	22,444	2,244						
Potatoes.....	Bushels		2,658	1,475	2,658	1,475						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	5,760	(1)	5,760						
Farm: Poultry and poultry products.....		4										
Eggs.....	Dozen		4,986	1,357	4,986	1,357						
Poultry, dressed.....	Pounds		10,072	1,855	10,072	1,855						
Furniture: Wood.....		105										
Benches.....	Each		73	408	73	408						
Chairs.....	Each		22,871	37,672	390	1,045	22,481	36,627				
Chairs, upholstered.....	Each		427	1,361	6	98	421	1,263				
Desks.....	Each		50	673	50	673						
Repairs.....			(1)	356	(1)	356						
Tables.....	Each		3,770	28,417	27	276	3,743	28,141				
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	2,169	(1)	1,939	(1)	230				
Metal products: Miscellaneous.....		4										
Textile products.....		(2)										
Sheets.....	Dozen		24	158	24	158						
Towels.....	Dozen		112	88	112	88						
Other manufactured products.....		3										
Canned fruits and vegetables.....	Cases		2,421	2,037	2,421	2,037						
Do.....			(1)	185	(1)	185						

WYOMING

ALL INSTITUTIONS		194	\$117, 077	\$68, 964	\$10, 500	\$37, 613
Total		194				
Clothing		9				
Overalls	Dozen	55	660	55	660	
Pajamas and nightgowns	Dozen	15	180	15	180	
Pants, work	Dozen	46	1, 048	46	1, 048	
Shirts, dress	Dozen	12	288	12	288	
Shirts, work	Dozen	98	1, 349	98	1, 349	
Shoes repaired	Pairs	600	450	600	450	
Miscellaneous		( <sup>1</sup> )	690			( <sup>1</sup> ) 690
Construction: Land development		5	( <sup>1</sup> ) 5, 500		( <sup>1</sup> ) 5, 500	
Construction: Major repairs to buildings		4	( <sup>1</sup> ) 5, 000		( <sup>1</sup> ) 5, 000	
Farm: Cattle		2				
Beef, dressed	Pounds	54, 684	6, 563	54, 684	6, 563	
Cattle	Head	41	1, 035	40	985	1 50
Farm: Dairy		10				
Cream	Pounds	28, 400	2, 756	1, 700	222	26, 700 2, 534
Milk, skimmed	Pounds	397, 200	318	397, 200	318	
Milk, whole	Pounds	338, 300	6, 583	338, 300	6, 583	
Farm: Field crops and garden		42				
Barley	Bushels	8, 900	4, 342	8, 900	4, 342	
Beets, sugar	Tons	964	3, 856			964 3, 856
Ensilage	Tons	125	750	125	750	
Hay	Tons	600	4, 100	600	4, 100	
Oats	Bushels	300	96	300	96	
Potatoes	Bushels	9, 250	5, 550	9, 250	5, 550	
Miscellaneous		( <sup>1</sup> )	3, 753	( <sup>1</sup> )	3, 553	( <sup>1</sup> ) 200
Farm: Hogs		3				
Hogs	Head	278	1, 770	278	1, 770	
Pork, dressed	Pounds	56, 737	5, 674	56, 737	5, 674	
Farm: Poultry and poultry products		5				
Eggs	Dozen	6, 800	1, 859	6, 290	1, 686	510 173
Poultry, dressed	Pounds	7, 216	1, 377	7, 216	1, 377	
Poultry, live	Head	2, 317	1, 812	1, 867	1, 557	450 255
Farm: Miscellaneous		9				
Lambs	Head	437	4, 156	110	1, 129	327 3, 027
Lambs, dressed	Pounds	68	7	68	7	
Wool	Pounds	2, 072	570			2, 072 570
Miscellaneous		( <sup>1</sup> )	4, 943			( <sup>1</sup> ) 4, 943
Furniture: Other than metal or wood		2				
Mattresses	Each	622	6, 142	622	6, 142	
Textiles		95				
Rugs	Sq. yd.	482	5, 417			482 5, 417
Wool yard goods	Sq. yd.	29, 443	24, 885	16, 053	9, 774	13, 390 15, 111
Textile products		2				
Bags, cloth	Dozen	12	58	12	58	
Miscellaneous		( <sup>1</sup> )	787			( <sup>1</sup> ) 787
Other manufactured products: Canned fruits and vegetables	Cases	6	1, 267	1, 267	2, 753	

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## WYOMING—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system										
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	
<b>STATE PENITENTIARY</b>													
Total		154		\$79,524		\$43,762		\$5,500		\$30,262			
Clothing		7											
Overalls	Dozen		55	660	55	660							
Pants, work	Dozen		42	1,000	42	1,000							
Shirts, work	Dozen		76	821	76	821							
Shoes repaired	Pairs		600	450	600	450							
Miscellaneous			(1)	690					(1)	690			
Construction: Land development		5	(1)	5,500			(1)	5,500					
Farm: Cattle		1											
Beef, dressed	Pounds		49,116	5,894	49,116	5,894							
Cattle	Head		27	440	27	440							
Farm: Dairy		5											
Cream	Pounds		28,400	2,756	1,700	222			26,700	2,534			
Milk, skimmed	Pounds		397,200	318	397,200	318							
Milk, whole	Pounds		30,700	432	30,700	432							
Farm: Field crops and garden		29											
Barley	Bushels		3,500	1,750	3,500	1,750							
Beets, sugar	Tons		964	3,856					964	3,856			
Hay	Tons		250	2,000	250	2,000							
Potatoes	Bushels		6,667	4,000	6,667	4,000							
Miscellaneous			(1)	2,582	(1)	2,582							
Farm: Hogs		1											
Hogs	Head		202	1,420	202	1,420							
Pork, dressed	Pounds		41,926	4,193	41,926	4,193							
Farm: Poultry and poultry products		3											
Eggs	Dozen		2,383	358	2,383	358							
Poultry			(1)	1,125	(1)	1,125							
Farm: Miscellaneous		4											
Lambs	Head		270	2,041	19	174			251	1,867			
Lamb, dressed	Pounds		68	7	68	7							
Furniture: Other than metal or wood		2											
Mattresses	Each		622	6,142	622	6,142							
Textiles		95											
Rugs	Sq. yd.		482	5,417					482	5,417			

Woolen yard goods.....	Sq. yd.	2	29,443	24,885	16,053	9,774		13,390	15,111
Textile products.....									
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	787				(1)	787
<b>INDUSTRIAL INSTITUTE</b>									
Total.....		40		37,553		25,202		5,000	7,351
Clothing.....		2							
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	Dozen		15	180	15	180			
Pants, work.....	Dozen		4	48	4	48			
Shirts, dress.....	Dozen		12	288	12	288			
Shirts, work.....	Dozen		22	528	22	528			
Construction: Major repairs to buildings.....		4	(1)	5,000			(1)	5,000	
Farm: Cattle.....		1							
Beef, dressed.....	Pounds		5,568	669	5,568	669			
Cattle.....	Head		14	595	13	545		1	50
Farm: Dairy.....		5							
Milk, whole.....	Pounds		307,600	6,151	307,600	6,151			
Farm: Field crops and garden.....		13							
Barley.....	Bushels		5,400	2,592	5,400	2,592			
Ensilage.....	Tons		125	750	125	750			
Hay.....	Tons		350	2,100	350	2,100			
Oats.....	Bushels		300	96	300	96			
Potatoes.....	Bushels		2,583	1,550	2,583	1,550			
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	1,171	(1)	971		(1)	200
Farm: Hogs.....		2							
Hogs.....	Head		76	350	76	350			
Pork, dressed.....	Pounds		14,811	1,481	14,811	1,481			
Farm: Poultry and poultry products.....		2							
Eggs.....	Dozen		4,417	1,501	3,907	1,328		510	173
Poultry, dressed.....	Pounds		4,494	777	4,494	777			
Poultry, live.....	Head		1,717	1,287	1,267	1,032		450	255
Farm: Miscellaneous.....		5							
Lambs.....	Head		167	2,115	91	955		76	1,160
Wool.....	Pounds		2,072	570				2,072	570
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	4,943				(1)	4,943
Textile products: Bags, cloth.....	Dozen	(2)	12	58	12	58			
Other manufactured products: Canned fruits and vegetables.....	Cases	6	1,267	2,753	1,267	2,753			

<sup>1</sup> Enumeration impracticable.

<sup>2</sup> Requiring less than the full-time work of 1 prisoner for a year.

<sup>3</sup> 2 prisoners employed on experimental silk farm. No production to date.

<sup>4</sup> Cloth woven and bags fabricated in textile mill.

<sup>5</sup> Including an average of 20 men working 6 months in orchard. (No yield, due to frost).

<sup>6</sup> Tax tokens.

<sup>7</sup> Does not include an unknown quantity valued at \$363.

<sup>8</sup> Includes 40,000 danger flags valued at \$2,468.

<sup>9</sup> Representing 425,000 pounds for \$7,200 and an unknown quantity valued at \$12,661.

<sup>10</sup> Includes labor and trim in fabricating the following: 1,736 dozen coats and jackets; 7,459 dozen overalls; 37 dozen pajamas; 24,936 dozen pants; 15,034 dozen play suits; 16,341 dozen shirts; and 85 dozen shorts.

<sup>11</sup> 11,294,000 State tax tokens.

<sup>12</sup> In addition, these men accomplished land clearance of unknown value.

<sup>13</sup> Includes 1,503,674 dog and hunters' tags valued at \$34,579.

<sup>14</sup> Includes 273,470 dog tags valued at \$1,925.

TABLE B.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in Federal prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution

## ALABAMA

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system											
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price			
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value		
FEDERAL PRISON CAMP														
Total.....		12		\$22,850					\$22,850					
Construction: Buildings.....		12	(1)	22,850				(1)	22,850					

## ARIZONA

FEDERAL PRISON CAMP														
Total.....		92		\$219,189					\$219,189					
Construction: Buildings.....	Each	22	14	101,810				14	101,810					
Construction: Roads.....	Miles	58	2	63,256				2	63,256					
Construction: Miscellaneous.....		12	(1)	54,123				(1)	54,123					

## CALIFORNIA

ALL INSTITUTIONS														
Total.....		223		\$170,787				\$64,697		\$106,038			\$52	
Clothing.....		51												
Aprons.....	Dozen		5	27			5	27						
Coats, dress.....	Each		631	3,963			631	3,963						
Coats, work.....	Dozen		13	503			13	503						
Dresses.....	Each		227	371			227	371						
Hats and caps.....	Dozen			41				20						
Labor only.....			(1)				(1)							
Overalls.....	Dozen		51	1,061			51	1,061						
Overcoats.....	Each		40	467			40	467						
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	Dozen		4	25			4	25						
Pants, dress.....	Each		688	2,555			688	2,555						
Pants, work.....	Dozen		56	660			56	660						
Shirts, work.....	Dozen			85				10						
Shoes repaired.....	Pairs		3,135	1,170			3,135	1,170						
Suits.....	Each		206	1,669			206	1,669						

Underwear, men's and boys'	Dozen	225	535	225	535				
Underwear, women's and children's	Dozen	21	29	21	29				
Uniforms	Each	33	479	33	479				
Vests	Each	513	647	513	647				
Miscellaneous		(1)	95	(1)	95				
Construction: Buildings		34	(1)	46,152	(1)	46,152			
Construction: Land development		4	(1)	5,410	(1)	5,410			
Construction: Major repairs to buildings		10	(1)	14,050	(1)	14,050			
Construction: Miscellaneous		29	(1)	40,426	(1)	40,426			
Farm: Dairy		5							
Cattle	Head		31	229	14	177	17	52	
Cream	Pounds		3,668	853	3,668	853			
Milk, whole	Pounds		227,350	10,072	227,350	10,072			
Miscellaneous			(1)	384	(1)	384			
Farm: Field crops and garden		5							
Hay	Tons		45	450	45	450			
Miscellaneous			(1)	874	(1)	874			
Farm: Poultry and poultry products		(?)							
Eggs	Dozen		362	91	362	91			
Poultry, live	Head		11	19	11	19			
Furniture: Wood		5							
Repairs			(1)	47	(1)	47			
Trays, desk	Each		583	570	583	570			
Miscellaneous			(1)	450	(1)	450			
Laundry, commercial	Pounds	62	499,084	26,503	499,084	26,503			
Textile products		4							
Sheets	Dozen		38	244	38	244			
Towels	Dozen		168	479	168	479			
Miscellaneous			(1)	300	(1)	300			
Other manufactured products: Mats, door		14	(1)	8,151	(1)	8,151			
FEDERAL CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION									
Total		89		105,606		2,068		103,538	
Clothing		10							
Dresses	Each		227	371	227	371			
Pajamas and nightgowns	Dozen		4	25	4	25			
Underwear, men's and boys'	Dozen		225	535	225	535			
Underwear women's and children's	Dozen		21	29	21	29			
Miscellaneous			(1)	85	(1)	85			
Construction: Buildings		33	(1)	45,652	(1)	45,652			
Construction: Land development		4	(1)	5,410	(1)	5,410			
Construction: Major repairs to buildings		9	(1)	12,050	(1)	12,050			
Construction: Miscellaneous		29	(1)	40,426	(1)	40,426			
Textile products		4							
Sheets	Dozen		38	244	38	244			
Towels	Dozen		168	479	168	479			
Miscellaneous			(1)	300	(1)	300			

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE B.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in Federal prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## CALIFORNIA—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system										
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	
<b>U. S. NAVAL PRISON</b>													
<b>Total</b>		14		\$15,977		\$13,425		\$2,500		\$52			
<b>Clothing</b>		2											
Labor only			(1)	348	(1)	348							
Shoes repaired	Pairs		610	157	610	157							
Construction: Buildings	Each	1	1	500									
Construction: Major repairs to buildings		1	(1)	2,000			(1)	500		2,000			
<b>Farm: Dairy</b>		5											
Cattle	Head		31	229	14	177			17	52			
Cream	Pounds		3,668	853	3,668	853							
Milk, whole	Pounds		227,350	10,072	227,350	10,072							
Miscellaneous			(1)	384	(1)	384							
<b>Farm: Field crops and garden</b>		5											
Hay	Tons		45	450	45	450							
Miscellaneous			(1)	874	(1)	874							
<b>Farm: Poultry and poultry products</b>		(2)											
Eggs	Dozen		362	91	362	91							
Poultry, live	Head		11	19	11	19							
<b>U. S. PENITENTIARY</b>													
<b>Total</b>		120		49,204		49,204							
<b>Clothing</b>		39											
Aprons	Dozen		5	27	5	27							
Coats, dress	Each		631	3,963	631	3,963							
Coats, work	Dozen		13	503	13	503							
Hats and caps	Dozen		20	41	20	41							
Labor only			(1)	303	(1)	303							
Overalls	Dozen		51	1,061	51	1,061							
Overcoats	Each		40	467	40	467							
Pants, dress	Each		688	2,555	688	2,555							
Pants, work	Dozen		56	660	56	660							
Shirts, work	Dozen		10	85	10	85							
Shoes repaired	Pairs		2,525	1,013	2,525	1,013							
Suits	Each		206	1,669	206	1,669							
Uniforms	Each		33	479	33	479							
Vests, men's	Each		513	647	513	647							



Miscellaneous			(1)	10	(1)	10						
Furniture: Wood		5										
Repairs			(1)	47	(1)	47						
Trays, desk	Each		583	570	583	570						
Miscellaneous			(1)	450	(1)	450						
Laundry, commercial	Pounds	62	499,084	26,503	499,084	26,503						
Other manufactured products: Mats, door		14	(1)	8,151	(1)	8,151						

## FLORIDA

FEDERAL CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION												
Total		142		\$123,716		\$3,511				\$120,205		
Construction: Buildings	Each	125	9	120,205			9			120,205		
Farm: Field crops and garden		14										
Cane sirup	Gallons		1,796	880	1,796	880						
Corn, field	Bushels		387	230	387	230						
Hay	Tons		16	122	16	122						
Potatoes	Bushels		541	375	541	375						
Miscellaneous			(1)	1,328	(1)	1,328						
Farm: Hogs		2										
Pork, dressed	Pounds		5,238	444	5,238	444						
Farm: Poultry and poultry products		1										
Eggs	Dozen		194	46	194	46						
Poultry, dressed	Pounds		484	86	484	86						

## GEORGIA

U. S. PENITENTIARY												
Total		1,399		\$2,036,977		\$1,913,615				\$123,362		
Clothing		116										
Aprons	Dozen		105	565	105	565						
Bathrobes	Dozen		632	11,381	632	11,381						
Coats, dress	Each		5,259	34,168	5,259	34,168						
Coats, work	Dozen		931	6,499	931	6,499						
Hats and caps	Dozen		305	725	305	725						
Overalls	Dozen		268	5,959	268	5,959						
Overcoats	Each		3,805	30,115	3,805	30,115						
Pants, dress	Each		9,324	30,097	9,324	30,097						
Pants, work	Dozen		3,364	34,256	3,364	34,256						
Suits	Each		6,977	47,767	6,977	47,767						
Vests, men's	Each		10,778	11,906	10,778	11,906						
Miscellaneous			(1)	901	(1)	901						
Construction: Buildings	Each	175	9	103,362			9			103,362		
Construction: Major repairs to buildings		43	(1)	20,000			(1)			20,000		

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE B.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in Federal prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## GEORGIA—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
U. S. PENITENTIARY—continued												
Farm: Dairy		22										
Milk, whole	Pounds		928,865	\$19,449	928,865	\$19,449						
Miscellaneous			( <sup>1</sup> )	2,109	( <sup>1</sup> )	2,109						
Farm: Field crops and garden		138										
Corn, field	Bushels		2,534	1,203	2,534	1,203						
Ensilage	Tons		473	2,253	473	2,253						
Hay	Tons		283	1,349	283	1,349						
Miscellaneous			( <sup>1</sup> )	8,846	( <sup>1</sup> )	8,846						
Farm: Hogs		7										
Lard	Pounds		1,981	198	1,981	198						
Pork, dressed	Pounds		123,900	10,494	123,900	10,494						
Furniture: Other than metal or wood		48										
Mattresses	Each		47,482	154,996	47,482	154,996						
Printing and binding: Miscellaneous		14	( <sup>1</sup> )	15,744	( <sup>1</sup> )	15,744						
Textiles		679										
Cotton yard goods, light	Yards		165,659	13,803	165,659	13,803						
Duck and canvas	Yards		4,846,306	1,060,431	4,846,306	1,060,431						
Tape	Yards		331,378	1,657	331,378	1,657						
Textile products		130										
Bags, cloth	Dozen		3,051	94,036	3,051	94,036						
Pillowcases	Dozen		316	748	316	748						
Tents	Each		164,974	223,381	164,974	223,381						
Ticks	Each		6,511	9,767	6,511	9,767						
Other manufactured products: Trucks, laundry (canvas)	Each	27	17,952	78,812	17,952	78,812						

**IDAHO**

<b>FEDERAL PRISON CAMP</b>										
Total		88		\$68,061		\$4,950		\$63,111		
Construction: Roads	Miles	77	7	63,111			7	63,111		
Wood products: Wood, fuel	Cords	11	1,100	4,950	1,100	4,950				

**KANSAS**

<b>ALL INSTITUTIONS</b>										
Total		1,614		\$2,404,926		\$2,288,094		\$116,832		
Brooms, brushes, and mops		237								
Brushes			(1)	1,799	(1)	1,799				
Do	Dozen		163,568	755,395	163,568	755,395				
Clothing		706								
Aprons	Dozen		59	148	59	148				
Coats, dress	Each		5,277	36,726	5,277	36,726				
Coats, work	Dozen		5	23	5	23				
Hats and caps	Dozen		211	369	211	369				
Labor only			(1)	3	(1)	3				
Overalls	Dozen		120	1,355	120	1,355				
Overcoats	Each		3,563	35,109	3,563	35,109				
Pants, dress	Each		9,445	33,599	9,445	33,599				
Pants, work	Dozen		1	10	1	10				
Shoes, new	Pairs		328,595	1,013,874	328,595	1,013,874				
Suits	Each		4,538	51,529	4,538	51,529				
Underwear, men's and boys'	Dozen		1,535	2,486	1,535	2,486				
Vests, men's	Each		4,470	6,513	4,470	6,513				
Miscellaneous			(1)	690	(1)	690				
Construction: Buildings	Each	218	13	115,437			13	115,437		
Construction: Major repairs to buildings		22	(1)	1,395			(1)	1,395		
Farm: Dairy		24								
Beef, dressed	Pounds		24,993	2,881	24,993	2,881				
Cattle	Head		141	1,990	141	1,990				
Milk, whole	Pounds		1,143,511	23,901	1,143,511	23,901				
Miscellaneous			(1)	9,144	(1)	9,144				
Farm: Field crops and garden		102								
Corn, field	Bushels		7,600	3,624	7,600	3,624				
Ensilage	Tons		304	1,278	304	1,278				
Fodder	Tons		26	64	26	64				
Hay	Tons		676	4,229	676	4,229				
Mangels	Tons		142	566	142	566				
Potatoes	Bushels		8,484	4,823	8,484	4,823				
Wheat	Bushels		473	333	473	333				
Miscellaneous			(1)	12,977	(1)	12,977				

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE B.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in Federal prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## KANSAS—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
ALL INSTITUTIONS—continued												
Farm: Hogs.....		4										
Hogs.....	Head		748	\$5, 022	748	\$5, 022						
Pork, dressed.....	Pounds		194, 211	16, 450	194, 211	16, 450						
Farm: Poultry and poultry products.....		3										
Eggs.....	Dozen		12, 541	2, 872	12, 541	2, 872						
Poultry, dressed.....	Pounds		471	60	471	60						
Furniture: Wood.....		75										
Beds.....	Each		22	340	22	340						
Benches.....	Each		252	3, 215	252	3, 215						
Bookcases.....	Each		41	453	41	453						
Bureaus, chiffoniers, etc.....	Each		71	1, 394	71	1, 394						
Cabinets.....	Each		794	1, 916	794	1, 916						
Chairs.....	Each		298	3, 189	298	3, 189						
Davenport, sofas, etc.....	Each		327	8, 185	327	8, 185						
Desks.....	Each		398	10, 918	398	10, 918						
Fiber articles, miscellaneous.....	Each		464	4, 464		4, 464						
Repairs.....			(1)	21	(1)	21						
Stands.....	Each		85	899	85	899						
Tables.....	Each		749	13, 188	749	13, 188						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	28, 359	(1)	28, 359						
Furniture: Other than metal or wood.....		(1)										
Pillows.....	Each		44	83	44	83						
Laundry and dry cleaning, commercial.....		89	(1)	37, 757	(1)	37, 757						
Printing and binding: Miscellaneous.....		56	(1)	67, 705	(1)	67, 705						
Textile products.....		9										
Bags, cloth.....	Dozen		11	107	11	107						
Labor only.....			(1)	41	(1)	41						
Pillowcases.....	Dozen		410	787	410	787						
Sheets.....	Dozen		317	1, 924	317	1, 924						
Towels.....	Dozen		303	791	303	791						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	642	(1)	642						
Wood products.....		63										
Boxes.....	Each		6, 227	6, 384	6, 227	6, 384						
Brush blocks.....	Each		607, 844	34, 183	607, 844	34, 183						

Brush handles	Each		642,166	24,943	642,166	24,943					
Other manufactured products: Ice	Tons	6	1,225	5,764	1,225	5,764					
<b>U. S. PENITENTIARY</b>											
Total		1,463		2,358,211		2,242,774			115,437		
Brooms, brushes, and mops: Brushes	Dozen	203	163,568	755,395	163,568	755,395					
Clothing		706									
Aprons	Dozen		59	148	59	148					
Coats, dress	Each		5,277	36,726	5,277	36,726					
Coats, work	Dozen		5	23	5	23					
Hats and caps	Dozen		211	369	211	369					
Labor only			(1)	3	(1)	3					
Overalls	Dozen		120	1,355	120	1,355					
Overcoats	Each		3,563	35,109	3,563	35,109					
Pants, dress	Each		9,445	33,599	9,445	33,599					
Pants, work	Dozen		1	10	1	10					
Shoes, new	Pairs		328,595	1,013,874	328,595	1,013,874					
Suits	Each		4,538	51,529	4,538	51,529					
Underwear, men's and boys'	Dozen		1,535	2,486	1,535	2,486					
Vests, men's	Each		4,470	6,513	4,470	6,513					
Miscellaneous			(1)	690	(1)	690					
Construction: Buildings	Each	218	13	115,437			13	115,437			
Farm: Dairy		24									
Beef, dressed	Pounds		24,993	2,881	24,993	2,881					
Cattle	Head		141	1,990	141	1,990					
Milk, whole	Pounds		1,143,511	23,901	1,143,511	23,901					
Miscellaneous			(1)	9,144	(1)	9,144					
Farm: Field crops and garden		102									
Corn, field	Bushels		7,600	3,624	7,600	3,624					
Ensilage	Tons		304	1,278	304	1,278					
Fodder	Tons		26	64	26	64					
Hay	Tons		676	4,229	676	4,229					
Mangels	Tons		142	566	142	566					
Potatoes	Bushels		8,484	4,823	8,484	4,823					
Wheat	Bushels		473	333	473	333					
Miscellaneous			(1)	12,977	(1)	12,977					
Farm: Hogs		4									
Hogs	Head		748	5,622	748	5,622					
Pork, dressed	Pounds		194,211	16,450	194,211	16,450					
Farm: Poultry and poultry products		3									
Eggs	Dozen		12,541	2,872	12,541	2,872					
Poultry, dressed	Pounds		471	60	471	60					
Furniture: Wood		75									
Beds	Each		22	340	22	340					
Benches	Each		252	3,215	252	3,215					
Bookcases	Each		41	453	41	453					
Bureaus, chiffoniers, etc.	Each		71	1,394	71	1,394					
Cabinets	Each		794	1,916	794	1,916					
Chairs	Each		298	3,189	298	3,189					
Davenport, sofas, etc.	Each		327	8,185	327	8,185					

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE B.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in Federal prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## KANSAS—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
<b>U. S. PENITENTIARY—continued</b>												
Desks.....	Each		398	\$10,918	398	\$10,918						
Fiber articles.....	Each		464	4,464	464	4,464						
Repairs.....			(1)	21	(1)	21						
Stands.....	Each		85	899	85	899						
Tables.....	Each		749	13,188	749	13,188						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	28,359	(1)	28,359						
<b>Furniture: Other than metal or wood.....</b>		(?)										
Pillows.....	Each		44	83	44	83						
Printing and binding: Miscellaneous.....		56	(1)	67,705	(1)	67,705						
<b>Textile products.....</b>		9										
Bags, cloth.....	Dozen		11	107	11	107						
Labor only.....			(1)	41	(1)	41						
Pillowcases.....	Dozen		410	787	410	787						
Sheets.....	Dozen		317	1,924	317	1,924						
Towels.....	Dozen		303	791	303	791						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	642	(1)	642						
<b>Wood products.....</b>		63										
Boxes.....	Each		6,227	6,384	6,227	6,384						
Brush blocks.....	Each		607,844	34,183	607,844	34,183						
Brush handles.....	Each		642,166	24,943	642,166	24,943						
<b>U. S. PENITENTIARY ANNEY</b>												
<b>Total.....</b>		151		46,715		45,320		\$1,395				
Brooms, brushes, and mops: Brushes <sup>3</sup> .....		34	(1)	1,799	(1)	1,799						
Construction: Major repairs to buildings.....		22	(1)	1,395			(1)	1,395				
Laundry and dry cleaning, commercial.....		89	(1)	37,757	(1)	37,757						
Other manufactured products: Ice.....	Tons	6		1,225		1,225						

**LOUISIANA**

FEDERAL DETENTION HEADQUARTERS										
Total .....		14		\$11, 107		\$11, 107				
Other manufactured products: Mats, door	Sq. yd.	14	2, 421	11, 107	2, 421	11, 107				

**MICHIGAN**

FEDERAL CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION										
Total .....		170		\$104, 238		\$63, 788		\$40, 450		
Clothing: Shoes repaired	Pairs	2	2, 096	1, 572	2, 096	1, 572				
Construction: Buildings	Each	36	6	30, 000			6	30, 000		
Construction: Land development		5	(1)	2, 250				2, 250		
Construction: Major repairs to roads		2	(1)	1, 000				1, 000		
Construction: Roads		3	(1)	1, 200				1, 200		
Construction: Miscellaneous		10	(1)	6, 000				6, 000		
Farm: Field crops and garden		45								
Corn, field	Bushels		679	323	679	323				
Hay	Tons		22	183	22	183				
Potatoes	Bushels		1, 536	866	1, 536	866				
Miscellaneous			(1)	2, 838	(1)	2, 838				
Farm: Hogs		7								
Hogs	Head		262	3, 202	262	3, 202				
Pork, dressed	Pounds		48, 850	4, 138	48, 850	4, 138				
Farm: Poultry and poultry products		5								
Eggs	Dozen		6, 867	1, 573	6, 867	1, 573				
Poultry, dressed	Pounds		1, 891	267	1, 891	267				
Poultry, live	Head		557	574	557	574				
Furniture: Metal		63								
Beds	Each		4, 940	46, 966	4, 940	46, 966				
Other manufactured products: Canned fruits and vegetables	Cases	2	815	1, 281	815	1, 281				

**MINNESOTA**

FEDERAL CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION										
Total .....		84		\$47, 015				\$47, 015		
Construction: Buildings	Each	72	7	40, 478			7	40, 478		
Construction: Major repairs to buildings		12	(1)	6, 537			(1)	6, 537		

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE B.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in Federal prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

MISSOURI

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system										
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	
<b>MEDICAL CENTER FOR FEDERAL PRISONERS</b>													
Total		61		\$47,482			\$18,275			\$29,207			
Construction: Buildings		12	(1)	10,075			(1)			10,075			
Construction: Major repairs to buildings		20	(1)	7,807			(1)			7,807			
Construction: Roads		11	(1)	11,325			(1)			11,325			
Farm: Cattle		1											
Beef, dressed	Pounds		26,531	3,235	26,531	3,235							
Miscellaneous			(1)	238	(1)	238							
Farm: Field crops and garden		14											
Barley	Bushels		3,445	1,436	3,445	1,436							
Hay	Tons		128	1,008	128	1,008							
Oats	Bushels		1,331	384	1,331	384							
Potatoes	Bushels		930	553	930	553							
Wheat	Bushels		1,257	892	1,257	892							
Miscellaneous			(1)	2,795	(1)	2,795							
Farm: Hogs		2											
Hogs	Head		271	1,937	271	1,937							
Lard	Pounds		7,111	711	7,111	711							
Pork, dressed	Pounds		55,300	4,683	55,300	4,683							
Farm: Poultry and poultry products		1											
Poultry, dressed	Pounds		2,200	403	2,200	403							

NEW HAMPSHIRE

<b>U. S. NAVAL PRISON</b>													
Total		2		\$842			\$842						
Printing and binding: Bookbinding and blank books.		2	(1)	842	(1)	842							



**NEW YORK**

<b>FEDERAL DETENTION HEADQUARTERS</b>											
Total		53		\$28,187		\$28,187					
Laundry, commercial	Pounds	53	1,241,164	28,187	1,241,164	28,187					

**OHIO**

<b>FEDERAL REFORMATORY</b>											
Total		520		\$458,106		\$315,899		\$141,900		\$307	
Clothing		38									
Aprons	Dozen		3	18		3					
Coats, work	Dozen		171	5,977		171					
Gloves and mittens	Doz. pr.		13,709	32,261		13,709					
Shoes, new	Pairs		50	20		50					
Shoes repaired	Pairs		2,757	1,379		2,757					
Construction: Buildings		197	(1)	141,900			(1)	141,900			
Farm: Dairy		15									
Beef, dressed	Pounds		13,964	1,601		13,964					
Cattle	Head		63	1,841		19			44	256	
Milk, whole	Pounds		686,275	14,412		686,275					
Miscellaneous			(1)	51					(1)	51	
Farm: Field crops and garden		58									
Corn, field	Bushels		9,397	4,473		9,397					
Ensilage	Tons		413	1,734		413					
Podder	Tons		118	189		118					
Hay	Tons		239	2,000		239					
Potatoes	Bushels		292	155		292					
Straw	Tons		83	364		83					
Wheat	Bushels		1,460	1,025		1,460					
Miscellaneous			(1)	8,164		(1)					
Farm: Hogs		11									
Hogs	Head		646	6,641		646					
Pork, dressed	Pounds		105,323	8,921		105,323					
Miscellaneous pork products			(1)	4,613		(1)					
Farm: Poultry and poultry products		4									
Eggs	Dozen		18,503	4,237		18,503					
Poultry, dressed	Pounds		10,342	1,828		10,342					
Poultry, live	Head		1,855	1,597		1,855					
Furniture: Wood		157									
Chairs	Each		22,982	137,532		22,982					
Davenport, sofas, etc	Each		349	12,215		349					
Stools	Each		1,997	17,973		1,997					

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE B.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in Federal prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued  
OHIO—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
<b>FEDERAL REFORMATORY—continued</b>												
Metal products: Castings.....	Pounds.	32	479,819	\$38,510	479,819	\$38,510						
Printing and binding: Miscellaneous.....		3	(1)	1,500	(1)	1,500						
Other manufactured products.....		5										
Canned fruits and vegetables.....	Cases.....		1,942	3,378	1,942	3,378						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	1,597	(1)	1,597						
<b>OKLAHOMA</b>												
<b>FEDERAL REFORMATORY</b>												
Total.....		537		\$541,950		\$262,441		\$279,509				
Brooms, brushes, and mops: Brooms.....	Dozen.....	106	46,030	216,086	46,030	216,086						
Clothing: Hats and caps.....	Dozen.....	(2)	50	240	50	240						
Construction: Buildings.....		328	(1)	279,509			(1)	279,509				
Farm: Cattle.....		2										
Beef, dressed.....	Pounds.....		16,522	2,148	16,522	2,148						
Farm: Dairy.....		13										
Milk, whole.....	Pounds.....		499,372	9,538	499,372	9,538						
Farm: Field crops and garden.....		31										
Barley.....	Bushels.....		829	317	829	317						
Ensilage.....	Tons.....		162	763	162	763						
Hay.....	Tons.....		313	1,434	313	1,434						
Oats.....	Bushels.....		3,862	1,093	3,862	1,093						
Wheat.....	Bushels.....		2,079	1,478	2,079	1,478						
Miscellaneous.....			(1)	1,061	(1)	1,061						
Farm: Hogs.....		4										
Pork, dressed.....	Pounds.....		115,311	8,729	115,311	8,729						
Textiles.....		49										
Cotton yard goods, light.....	Sq. yd.....		37,079	13,915	37,079	13,915						
Wool yard goods.....	Sq. yd.....		212	281	212	281						
Textile products: Towels.....	Dozen.....	4	2,444	5,358	2,444	5,358						

PENNSYLVANIA

U. S. PENITENTIARY		636	\$720, 201	\$549, 415	\$170, 786
Total		636	\$720, 201	\$549, 415	\$170, 786
Clothing		116			
Aprons	Dozen	28	192	28	192
Coats, dress	Each	3, 606	22, 196	3, 606	22, 196
Coats, work	Dozen	2	20	2	20
Dresses	Each	10	150	10	150
Overalls	Dozen	248	2, 892	248	2, 892
Overcoats	Each	2, 238	18, 317	2, 238	18, 317
Pants, dress	Each	4, 400	14, 239	4, 400	14, 239
Pants, work	Dozen	2, 423	23, 471	2, 423	23, 471
Shoes repaired	Pairs	4, 800	3, 600	4, 800	3, 600
Suits	Each	2, 461	19, 165	2, 461	19, 165
Uniforms	Each	181	2, 021	181	2, 021
Vests, men's	Each	2, 724	3, 645	2, 724	3, 645
Miscellaneous		(1)	1, 765	(1)	1, 765
Construction: Buildings	Each	171	23		23
Farm: Dairy		20			170, 786
Beef, dressed	Pounds		6, 819	6, 819	804
Cattle	Head		11	11	1, 224
Milk, whole	Pounds		775, 110	775, 110	16, 278
Farm: Field crops and garden		42			
Corn, field	Bushels		516	516	246
Ensilage	Tons		324	324	1, 335
Hay	Tons		156	156	1, 370
Potatoes	Bushels		4, 472	4, 472	2, 523
Wheat	Bushels		1, 481	1, 481	1, 040
Miscellaneous			(1)	(1)	5, 027
Farm: Hogs		2			
Hogs	Head		340	340	4, 080
Pork, dressed	Pounds		98, 686	98, 686	8, 359
Miscellaneous			(1)	(1)	280
Furniture: Metal		273			
Baskets, waste	Each		12, 325	12, 325	13, 448
Beds	Each		498	498	13, 805
Bookcases	Each		1, 256	1, 256	13, 201
Cabinets	Each		621	621	11, 177
Cases, transfer	Each		40, 829	40, 829	113, 064
Chairs	Each		2, 021	2, 021	5, 208
Lockers	Each		1, 953	1, 953	13, 674
Shelving			(1)	(1)	135, 159
Tables	Each		585	585	7, 714
Trays, food	Each		7, 684	7, 684	7, 878
Miscellaneous			(1)	(1)	41, 560

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE B.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in Federal prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system									
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
<b>U. S. PENITENTIARY—continued</b>												
Metal products: Tags, highway markers, and signs.	Each	5										
Auto license tags	Each		25,157	\$6,792	25,157	\$6,792						
Metal products: Miscellaneous	Each	4	(1)	5,161	(1)	5,161						
Textile products		(2)										
Bags, cloth	Dozen		83	400	83	400						
Miscellaneous			(1)	47	(1)	47						
Other manufactured products: Canned fruits and vegetables.	Cases	3	4,785	6,888	4,785	6,888						

TEXAS

<b>FEDERAL CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION</b>											
Total		165		\$75,251		\$34,447		\$40,804			
Construction: Buildings		78	(1)	40,804		(1)	40,804				
Farm: Field crops and garden		82									
Ensilage	Tons		317	3,798	317	3,798					
Hay	Tons		257	3,855	257	3,855					
Potatoes	Bushels		747	432	747	432					
Miscellaneous			(1)	4,779	(1)	4,779					
Farm: Hogs		3									
Hogs	Head		211	4,908	211	4,908					
Pork, dressed	Pounds		63,489	6,349	63,489	6,349					
Farm: Poultry and poultry products		1									
Eggs	Dozen		5,807	1,742	5,807	1,742					
Poultry dressed	Pounds		5,207	1,302	5,207	1,302					
Other manufactured products: Canned fruits and vegetables.	Cases	1	2,788	7,282	2,788	7,282					

**VIRGINIA**

FEDERAL REFORMATORY												
Total		245		\$132, 290		\$35, 710		\$96, 580				
Construction: Buildings		155	(1)	96, 580			(1)	96, 580				
Farm: Cattle		15										
Beef, dressed	Pounds		9, 176	1, 162	9, 176	1, 162						
Cattle	Head		39	1, 170	39	1, 170						
Milk, whole	Pounds		426, 455	8, 263	426, 455	8, 263						
Miscellaneous			(1)	49	(1)	49						
Farm: Field crops and garden		67										
Barley	Bushels		1, 872	715	1, 872	715						
Corn, field	Bushels		6, 686	3, 978	6, 686	3, 978						
Ensilage	Tons		165	779	165	779						
Fodder	Tons		76	151	76	151						
Hay	Tons		212	1, 687	212	1, 687						
Oats	Bushels		2, 729	772	2, 729	772						
Peanuts	Bushels		810	741	810	741						
Potatoes	Bushels		1, 716	1, 210	1, 716	1, 210						
Rye	Bushels		618	250	618	250						
Straw	Tons		72	303	72	303						
Miscellaneous			(1)	3, 033	(1)	3, 033						
Farm: Hogs		6										
Hogs	Head		365	2, 555	365	2, 555						
Pork, dressed	Pounds		50, 843	5, 155	50, 843	5, 155						
Other manufactured products: Canned fruits and vegetables.	Cases	2	2, 403	3, 737	2, 403	3, 737						

**WASHINGTON**

U. S. PENITENTIARY												
Total		356		\$215, 008		\$70, 561		\$144, 447				
Clothing		11										
Aprons	Dozen		66	452	66	452						
Coats, work	Dozen		31	346	31	346						
Hats and caps	Dozen		189	530	189	530						
Overalls	Dozen		26	429	26	429						
Fajamas and nightgowns	Dozen		8	145	8	145						
Pants, work	Dozen		215	2, 237	215	2, 237						
Shirts, work	Dozen		171	1, 741	171	1, 741						
Shoes, repaired	Pairs		5, 882	2, 353	5, 882	2, 353						
Underwear, men's and boys'	Dozen		543	2, 865	543	2, 865						
Miscellaneous			(1)	297	(1)	297						
Construction: Buildings	Each	133	14	102, 475			14	102, 475				

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE B.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in Federal prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## WASHINGTON—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system										
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	
U. S. PENITENTIARY—continued													
Construction: Major repairs to buildings		42	(1)	\$28,936				(1)	\$28,936				
Construction: Major repairs to roads		6	(1)	3,750				(1)	3,750				
Construction: Roads, new	Miles	14	1	6,250				1	6,250				
Construction: Miscellaneous		10	(1)	3,036				(1)	3,036				
Farm: Dairy		10											
Beef, dressed	Pounds		10,019	1,150	10,019	\$1,150							
Cattle	Head		21	3,592	21	3,592							
Milk, whole	Pounds		560,800	11,795	560,800	11,795							
Farm: Field crops and garden		110											
Miscellaneous			(1)	13,127	(1)	13,127							
Farm: Hogs		4											
Hogs	Head		274	3,356	274	3,356							
Pork, dressed	Pounds		67,697	5,734	67,697	5,734							
Farm: Poultry and poultry products		2											
Eggs	Dozen		17,076	3,910	17,076	3,910							
Poultry, dressed	Pounds		3,267	424	3,267	424							
Poultry, live	Head		918	1,157	918	1,157							
Furniture: Other than metal or wood		3											
Repairs			(1)	975	(1)	975							
Printing and binding: Miscellaneous		4	(1)	4,000	(1)	4,000							
Textile products		2											
Bags, cloth	Dozen		7	27	7	27							
Pillowcases	Dozen		152	457	152	457							
Sheets	Dozen		239	1,895	239	1,895							
Towels	Dozen		461	911	461	911							
Miscellaneous			(1)	161	(1)	161							
Other manufactured products		5											
Canned fruits and vegetables	Cases		3,184	6,045	3,184	6,045							
Do			(1)	450	(1)	450							

WEST VIRGINIA

ALL INSTITUTIONS		327	\$307, 653	\$238, 858	\$68, 750	\$45
<b>Total</b>		327	\$307, 653	\$238, 858	\$68, 750	\$45
<b>Clothing</b>		141				
Aprons	Dozen	350	2, 000	350	2, 000	
Coats, dress	Each	227	919	227	919	
Coats, work	Dozen	34	319	34	319	
Dresses	Each	3, 440	4, 938	3, 440	4, 938	
Hats and caps	Dozen	1, 221	2, 304	1, 221	2, 304	
Overalls	Dozen	54	810	54	810	
Pajamas and nightgowns	Dozen	4, 755	30, 303	4, 755	30, 303	
Shirts, work	Dozen	12, 718	117, 831	12, 718	117, 831	
Shoes, new	Pairs	52	14	52	14	
Underwear, men's and boys'	Dozen	7, 684	25, 773	7, 684	25, 773	
Underwear, women's and children's	Dozen	375	1, 905	375	1, 905	
Miscellaneous		(1)	980	(1)	980	
Construction: Buildings	Each	38	5		5	
Construction: Roads	Miles	75	(1)		(1)	
Farm: Dairy		13				
Cattle	Head	39	1, 484	19	1, 439	
Milk, whole	Pounds	358, 135	9, 958	358, 135	9, 958	20 45
Farm: Field crops and garden		24				
Miscellaneous		(1)	2, 867	(1)	2, 867	
Farm: Hogs	Head	5	1, 154	141	1, 154	
Laundry, commercial	Pounds	6	9, 203	9, 203	460	
Textile products		20				
Flags	Each	115	1, 825	115	1, 825	
Parachutes, meteorological	Each	16, 744	29, 354	16, 744	29, 354	
Pillowcases	Dozen	53	131	53	131	
Sheets	Dozen	35	329	35	329	
Spreads	Each	36	88	36	88	
Towels	Dozen	301	601	301	601	
Miscellaneous		(1)	1, 356	(1)	1, 356	
Other manufactured products: Canned fruits and vegetables		5	(1)	(1)	1, 200	
<b>FEDERAL PRISON CAMP</b>		113	68, 750		68, 750	
Construction: Buildings	Each	38	5		5	
Construction: Roads		75	(1)		(1)	
<b>FEDERAL REFORMATORY FOR WOMEN</b>						
<b>Total</b>		214	238, 903	238, 858		45

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE B.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in Federal prisons, 1940, by State, system, and institution—Continued

## WEST VIRGINIA—Continued

Institution and articles produced	Unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Quantity and value of articles produced under each system										
			Total		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	
<b>FEDERAL REFORMATORY FOR WOMEN—continued</b>													
Clothing		141											
Aprons	Dozen		350	\$2,000	350	\$2,000							
Coats, dress	Each		227	919	227	919							
Coats, work	Dozen		34	319	34	319							
Dresses	Each		3,440	4,938	3,440	4,938							
Hats and caps	Dozen		1,221	2,304	1,221	2,304							
Overalls	Dozen		54	810	54	810							
Pajamas and nightgowns	Dozen		4,755	30,303	4,755	30,303							
Shirts, work	Dozen		12,718	117,831	12,718	117,831							
Shoes, new (slippers)	Pairs		52	14	52	14							
Underwear, men's and boys'	Dozen		7,684	25,773	7,684	25,773							
Underwear, women's and children's	Dozen		375	1,905	375	1,905							
Miscellaneous			( <sup>1</sup> )	980	( <sup>1</sup> )	980							
Farm: Dairy		13											
Cattle	Head		39	1,484	19	1,439			20	\$45			
Milk, whole	Pounds		358,135	9,958	358,135	9,958							
Farm: Field crops and garden		24											
Miscellaneous			( <sup>1</sup> )	2,867	( <sup>1</sup> )	2,867							
Farm: Hogs	Head	5	141	1,154	141	1,154							
Laundry, commercial	Pounds	6	9,203	460	9,203	460							
Textile products		20											
Flags	Each		115	1,825	115	1,825							
Parachutes, meteorological	Each		16,774	29,354	16,774	29,354							
Pillowcases	Dozen		53	131	53	131							
Sheets	Dozen		35	329	35	329							
Spreads	Each		36	88	36	88							
Towels	Dozen		301	601	301	601							
Miscellaneous			( <sup>1</sup> )	1,356	( <sup>1</sup> )	1,356							
Other manufactured products: Canned fruits and vegetables		5	( <sup>1</sup> )	1,200	( <sup>1</sup> )	1,200							

<sup>1</sup> Enumeration impracticable.<sup>2</sup> Requiring less than the full-time work of 1 prisoner for a year.<sup>3</sup> 10-percent complete.



## Appendix B

### Index of Items Produced in State and Federal Prisons

An index of the products of State and Federal prisons, showing both the "type of production" and the subheading under which articles have been classified in the tables, is shown in the following table:

*Index of Products of State and Federal institutions*

Article produced, service, or operation	Included under—	
	Subheading	Type of production
<b>Additions</b> (to buildings).....	Alterations and installations.....	Construction: Major repairs to buildings.
Agricultural implements.....	Agricultural implements.....	Agricultural implements.
Agricultural-implement parts	Agricultural-implement parts	Do.
Alterations and installations.	Alterations and installations.....	Construction: Major repairs to buildings.
Aluminum castings.....	Castings.....	Metal products, miscellaneous.
Aluminum ware.....	Aluminum ware.....	Do.
Aprons.....	Aprons.....	Clothing, other than knit.
Auto chains.....	Miscellaneous metal products.....	Metal products, miscellaneous.
Auto-license tags.....	Auto-license tags.....	Metal products: Tags, highway markers, and signs.
Autos, repaired and painted	Repairs.....	Miscellaneous (nonmanufacturing).
Awnings.....	Miscellaneous textile products.....	Textile products.
<b>Bacon</b> (produced in abattoir).	Miscellaneous.....	Other manufactured products.
Bacon (produced on farm).....	Miscellaneous farm.....	Farm: Hogs.
Bags, cloth.....	Bags, cloth.....	Textile products.
Bags, jute or burlap.....	do.....	Do.
Bags, leather.....	Miscellaneous manufactured products.	Other manufactured products.
Bakery products, commercial.	Bakery products, commercial.....	Bakery products, commercial.
Bandages.....	Miscellaneous textile products.....	Textile products.
Barley.....	Miscellaneous farm.....	Farm: Field crops and garden.
Baskets, fruit or vegetable.	Baskets.....	Wood products.
Baskets, other than fruit or vegetable.	do.....	Do.
Bathrobes.....	Miscellaneous clothing.....	Clothing, other than knit.
Beds, metal.....	Beds.....	Furniture, metal.
Beds, wood.....	do.....	Furniture, wood.
Bedsprings.....	Miscellaneous furniture.....	Furniture, metal.
Beef, dressed (from abattoir)	Beef, dressed.....	Other manufactured products.
Beef, dressed (from beef cattle).	do.....	Farm: Cattle.
Beef, dressed (from dairy cattle).	do.....	Farm: Dairy.
Beetle traps.....	Miscellaneous metal products.....	Metal products, miscellaneous.
Beets, sugar or stock.....	Miscellaneous farm.....	Farm: Field crops and garden.
Belts, cloth.....	Miscellaneous clothing.....	Clothing, other than knit.
Benches, other than work.....	Benches.....	Furniture, wood.
Benches, work (metal).....	Miscellaneous furniture.....	Furniture, metal.
Benches, work (wood).....	do.....	Furniture, wood.
Binder twine.....	Binder twine.....	Cordage, including binder twine.
Binders, farm.....	Agricultural implements.....	Agricultural implements and parts.
Binders, loose-leaf.....	Miscellaneous printing and binding.	Printing and binding.
Blanketing, wool.....	Wool yard goods.....	Textiles.
Blankets.....	Blankets.....	Do.
Blocks, cinder or concrete.....	Concrete blocks.....	Clay, cement, and stone products.
Bloomers.....	Underwear, women's and children's.	Clothing other than knit.
Blouses, boys'.....	Shirts, dress.....	Clothing, other than knit.
Blouses, middy.....	Miscellaneous clothing.....	Do.
Bookbinding.....	Bookbinding and blank books.....	Printing and binding.
Bookcases, metal.....	Miscellaneous furniture.....	Furniture, metal.
Bookcases, wood.....	do.....	Furniture, wood.
Bookends, metal.....	Miscellaneous metal products.....	Metal products, miscellaneous.
Books, blank.....	Bookbinding and blank books.....	Printing and binding.
Books, rebound.....	do.....	Do.
Boundary markers.....	Concrete posts.....	Clay, cement, and stone products.

## Index of Products of State and Federal Institutions—Continued

Article produced, service, or operation	Included under—	
	Subheading	Type of production
Boxes, paper	Miscellaneous manufactured products.	Other manufactured products.
Boxes, sheet-iron	Miscellaneous metal products	Metal products, miscellaneous.
Boxes, wood	Boxes	Wood products.
Bran	Grain-mill products	Grain-mill products.
Brass castings	Castings	Metal products, miscellaneous.
Bread	Bakery products, commercial	Bakery products, commercial.
Breakfast foods	Miscellaneous manufactured products.	Grain-mill products.
Breakfast sets	Miscellaneous furniture	Furniture, wood.
Brick	Brick and building tile	Clay, cement, and stone products.
Broom corn	Miscellaneous farm	Farm: Field crops and garden.
Brooms	Brooms	Brooms, brushes, and mops.
Brushes	Brushes	Do.
Buckets, tin	Tinware	Metal products, miscellaneous.
Buckwheat	Miscellaneous farm	Farm: Field crops and garden.
Buffets	Miscellaneous furniture	Furniture, wood.
Buildings	Buildings	Construction, buildings.
Bureaus, metal	Bureaus, chiffoniers, etc	Furniture, metal.
Bureaus, wood	do	Furniture, wood.
Butter	Miscellaneous dairy	Farm: Dairy.
Buttermilk	do	Do.
<b>Cabinets metal</b>	Miscellaneous furniture	<b>Furniture, metal.</b>
Cabinets, wood	do	<b>Furniture, wood.</b>
Calves (from beef cattle)	Cattle	<b>Farm: Cattle.</b>
Calves (from dairy cattle)	do	<b>Farm: Dairy.</b>
Canned fruits and vegetables.	Canned fruits and vegetables	<b>Other manufactured products.</b>
Canning, labor only	Labor only	Do.
Cans, galvanized	Galvanized ware	Metal products, miscellaneous.
Cans, refuse	do	Do.
Cans, tin	Tinware	Do.
Canvas	Duck and canvas	Textiles.
Caps	Hats and caps	Clothing, other than knit.
Cards and tags printed	Miscellaneous printing and binding	Printing and binding.
Cartons	Miscellaneous manufactured products.	<b>Other manufactured products.</b>
Cases, exhibition (metal)	Miscellaneous furniture	<b>Furniture, metal.</b>
Cases, exhibition (wood)	do	<b>Furniture, wood.</b>
Cases, filing (metal)	do	<b>Furniture, metal.</b>
Cases, filing (wood)	do	<b>Furniture, wood.</b>
Caskets or rough boxes	Miscellaneous lumber and timber products.	<b>Wood products.</b>
Cast-iron articles, not elsewhere classified.	Castings	Metal products, miscellaneous.
Castings, other than iron	do	Do.
Cattle, beef	Cattle	<b>Farm: Cattle.</b>
Cattle, dairy	do	<b>Farm: Dairy.</b>
Cement	Miscellaneous manufactured products.	<b>Other manufactured products.</b>
Cereals	do	<b>Grain-mill products.</b>
Chairs, caned	Repairs	<b>Furniture, wood.</b>
Chairs, metal	Chairs	<b>Furniture, metal.</b>
Chairs repaired, metal	Repairs	Do.
Chairs repaired, wood	do	<b>Furniture, wood.</b>
Chairs, upholstered	Chairs, upholstered	Do.
Chairs, wood	Chairs	Do.
Chaise longues	Davenport, sofas, etc	Do.
Chambray	Cotton yard goods, light	Textiles.
Cheese	Miscellaneous dairy	<b>Farm: Dairy.</b>
Chests of drawers, metal	Bureaus, chiffoniers, etc	<b>Furniture, metal.</b>
Chests of drawers, wood	do	<b>Furniture, wood.</b>
Chiffoniers, metal	do	<b>Furniture, metal.</b>
Chiffoniers, wood	do	<b>Furniture, wood.</b>
Chops (feed)	Grain-mill products	<b>Grain-mill products.</b>
Cleaning compound	Miscellaneous manufactured products.	<b>Soap and other detergents.</b>
Cloth, cleaning and polishing.	Cotton yard goods, light	Textiles.
Clothes, baby, miscellaneous.	Miscellaneous clothing	Clothing, other than knit.
Clothing, cleaned and pressed.	Labor only	Do.
Clothing, miscellaneous	Miscellaneous clothing	Do.
Clothing, miscellaneous labor.	Labor only	Do.
Clothing repaired	do	Do.
Clothing and textile products repaired and pressed.	do	Do.
Cloths, miscellaneous	Miscellaneous textile products	Textile products.

## Index of Products of State and Federal Institutions—Continued

Article produced, service, or operation	Included under—	
	Subheading	Type of production
Clover seed	Miscellaneous farm	Farm: Field crops and garden.
Coal	Coal	Mining.
Coats, children's	Coats, dress	Clothing, other than knit.
Coats, dress	do	Do.
Coats, women's	Overcoats	Do.
Coats, work	Coats, work	Do.
Coffee, roasted	Coffee, roasted	Other manufactured products.
Coffins or rough boxes	Miscellaneous lumber and timber products.	Wood products.
Collar and cuff sets, cloth	Miscellaneous clothing	Clothing, other than knit.
Collars	do	Do.
Concrete articles, miscellaneous	Miscellaneous clay, cement, and stone products.	Clay, cement, and stone products.
Construction, not elsewhere classified.	New, other than buildings and roads.	Construction: Miscellaneous.
Cordage, other than binder twine.	Rope	Cordage.
Corn, field	Corn, field	Farm: Field crops and garden.
Corn meal	Grain-mill products	Grain-mill products.
Costumers, metal	Miscellaneous furniture	Furniture, metal.
Costumers, wood	do	Furniture, wood.
Cots, metal	Beds	Furniture, metal.
Cotton	Cotton	Farm: Field crops and garden.
Cottonseed	Cottonseed	Do.
Cottonseed meal	Grain-mill products	Grain-mill products.
Cotton yard goods, heavy	Cotton yard goods, heavy	Textiles.
Cotton yard goods, light	Cotton yard goods, light	Do.
Cottonade	Cotton yard goods, heavy	Do.
Counters, wood	Millwork	Wood products.
Coveralls	Overalls	Clothing, other than knit.
Covers, furniture	Miscellaneous textile products	Textile products.
Covers, mattress	do	Do.
Covers, miscellaneous	do	Do.
Covers, table	do	Do.
Cream	Miscellaneous dairy	Farm: Dairy.
Cultivators	Agricultural implements	Agricultural implements and parts.
Culverts	Roads	Construction: Roads.
Cupboards, wood	Miscellaneous furniture	Furniture, wood.
Cups, tin	Tinware	Metal products, miscellaneous.
Curtains	Miscellaneous textile products	Textile products.
Cushions	Pillows	Furniture, other than metal or wood.
Cuspidors	Miscellaneous metal products	Metal products, miscellaneous.
<b>Dairy products, miscellaneous.</b>	Miscellaneous dairy	Farm: Dairy.
Davenport	Davenport, sofas, etc.	Furniture, wood.
Dehydrated fruit or vegetables.	Canned fruits and vegetables.	Other manufactured products.
Denim	Cotton yard goods, light	Textiles.
Deodorants	Miscellaneous manufactured products.	Other manufactured products.
Desk and chair combinations, wood.	Miscellaneous furniture	Furniture, wood.
Desks, metal	Desks	Furniture, metal.
Desks, wood	do	Furniture, wood.
Disinfectants	Miscellaneous manufactured products.	Other manufactured products.
Diapers	Miscellaneous textile products	Textile products.
Drawers, other than knit	Underwear, men's and boys'	Clothing, other than knit.
Dressers, metal	Bureaus, chiffoniers, etc	Furniture, metal.
Dressers, wood	do	Furniture, wood.
Dresses, except house or inmate.	Dresses	Clothing, other than knit.
Dresses, house or inmate	do	Do.
Dresses, infants' or childrens'	Miscellaneous clothing	Do.
Duck	Duck and canvas	Textiles.
<b>Eggs</b>	Miscellaneous farm	Farm: Poultry and poultry products.
Electricity	Miscellaneous manufactured products.	Other manufactured products.
Enamel	Paint	Paint.
Ensilage	Miscellaneous farm	Farm: Field crops and garden.
Envelopes	Envelopes	Printing and binding.
<b>Farm hands hired out</b>	Farm hands hired out	Farm: Miscellaneous.
Farm products, miscellaneous.	Miscellaneous farm	Under appropriate type of farm.
Feed, mill	Grain-mill products	Grain-mill products.
Feed, poultry	do	Do.
Feed, stock	do	Do.
Fence, snow	Miscellaneous manufactured products.	Other manufactured products.
Fiber articles	Fiber articles	Furniture, wood.

## Index of Products of State and Federal Institutions—Continued

Article produced, service, or operation	Included under—	
	Subheading	Type of production
Filing cases, metal	Miscellaneous furniture	Furniture, metal.
Filing cases, wood	do	Furniture, wood.
Fish, fresh	Sea food	Miscellaneous (nonmanufacturing).
Flags	Flags	Textile products.
Flagstone	Stone, building	Quarrying and rock crushing.
Flax fiber	Flax products	Other manufactured products.
Flaxseed	do	Farm: Field crops and garden.
Flax tow	do	Other manufactured products.
Flour	Grain-mill products	Grain-mill products.
Flux (limestone)	Stone, crushed	Quarrying and rock crushing.
Fodder	Miscellaneous farm	Farm: Field crops and garden.
Folders, index cards, etc.	Miscellaneous printing and binding	Printing and binding.
Foot stools	Miscellaneous furniture	Furniture, wood.
Foundry articles, miscellaneous.	Miscellaneous metal products	Metal products, miscellaneous.
Fresh fruit	Miscellaneous farm	Farm: Field crops and garden.
Furniture, miscellaneous (metal).	Miscellaneous furniture	Furniture, metal.
Furniture, miscellaneous (wood).	do	Furniture, wood.
Furniture repairs (metal)	Repairs	Furniture, metal.
Furniture repairs (wood)	do	Furniture, wood.
<b>Galvanized</b> ware	Galvanized ware	Metal products, miscellaneous.
Gleaming cylinders for hay loaders.	Agricultural-implement parts	Agricultural implements and parts.
Gloves	Gloves and mittens	Clothing, other than knit.
Gowns, dressing	Miscellaneous clothing	Do.
Gowns, hospital	Pajamas and nightgowns	Do.
Grading	Land development	Construction: Land development.
Grates	Castings	Metal products, miscellaneous.
Gravel	Miscellaneous clay, cement, and stone products	Quarrying and rock crushing.
Grits	Grain-mill products	Grain-mill products.
<b>Hampers, wicker</b>	Baskets	Wood products.
Hams, bologna, etc. (produced in abattoir).	Miscellaneous	Other manufactured products.
Hams, bologna, etc. (produced on farm).	Miscellaneous farm	Farm: Hogs.
Handkerchiefs	Handkerchiefs	Clothing, other than knit.
Handles—brush, broom and mop.	Miscellaneous lumber and timber products.	Wood products.
Harness	Harness	Other manufactured products.
Harness repairs	Repairs	Do.
Hats, straw	Hats and caps	Clothing, other than knit.
Hay	Hay	Farm: Field crops and garden.
Hay loaders	Agricultural implements	Agricultural implements and parts.
Hickory cloth	Cotton yard goods, light	Textiles.
Hides, cured or raw	Miscellaneous farm	Under appropriate type of production.
Highway markers	Highway markers	Metal products: Tags, highway markers, and signs.
Highway signs	do	Do.
Hogs	Hogs	Farm: Hogs.
Horses	Miscellaneous livestock	Farm: Miscellaneous.
Hosiery	Hosiery	Clothing, knit.
<b>Ice</b>	Miscellaneous manufactured products	Other manufactured products.
Ink	do	Do.
Iron hollow ware	Iron hollow ware	Metal products, miscellaneous.
Ironware, sheet	Miscellaneous metal products	Do.
Insecticides	Miscellaneous manufactured products	Other manufactured products.
<b>Jackets, lumber</b>	Coats, work	Clothing, other than knit.
Jackets, welding	do	Do.
Jackets, women's bed	Miscellaneous clothing	Do.
Jumpers	Coats, work	Do.
<b>Khaki</b> cloth	Cotton yard goods, light	Textiles.
Kimonos	Miscellaneous clothing	Clothing, other than knit.
Knickers, boys	Pants	Do.
Knives	Miscellaneous metal products	Metal products, miscellaneous.
<b>Labor</b> only	Miscellaneous labor only	Under appropriate type of production.
Lambs	Miscellaneous livestock	Farm: Miscellaneous.
Land improvement	Land development	Construction: Land development.

*Index of Products of State and Federal Institutions—Continued*

Article produced, service, or operation	Included under—	
	Subheading	Type of production
Lard (produced in abbatoir)	Miscellaneous	Other manufactured products.
Lard (produced on farm)	Miscellaneous farm	Farm: Hogs.
Laundry, commercial	Laundry, commercial	Laundry, commercial.
Layette, infants	Miscellaneous clothing	Clothing, other than knit.
Leather articles, miscellaneous	Miscellaneous manufactured products	Other manufactured products.
Leather, finished or tanned	do	Do.
Leggings, other	Miscellaneous clothing	Clothing, other than knit.
Letterheads	Letterheads	Printing and binding.
Lime, agricultural	Lime and agricultural limestone	Quarrying and rock crushing.
Lime, ground	do	Do.
Lockers, metal	Miscellaneous furniture	Furniture, metal.
Lockers, wood	do	Furniture, wood.
Lumber	Lumber	Wood products.
<b>Mackinaws</b>	Overcoats	Clothing, other than knit.
Mail pouches or sacks	Bags, cloth	Textile products.
Mangels	Miscellaneous farm	Farm: Field crops and garden.
Manhole covers and rings	Castings	Metal products, miscellaneous.
Manure	Miscellaneous farm	Under appropriate type of farm.
Masks, operating	Miscellaneous textile products	Textile products.
Mats, fiber	do	Do.
Mats, rubber (old tires)	Miscellaneous manufactured products	Other manufactured products.
Mats, textile (including rag)	Miscellaneous textile products	Textile products.
Mattresses	Mattresses	Furniture, other than metal or wood
Mattresses renovated	Repairs	Do.
Metal articles, miscellaneous	Miscellaneous metal products	Metal products, miscellaneous.
Milk, skimmed	Miscellaneous dairy	Farm: Dairy.
Milk, whole	Milk, whole	Do.
Millwork	Millwork	Wood products.
Mirrors	Miscellaneous furniture	Furniture, wood.
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	Miscellaneous manufactured products	Other manufactured products.
Mittens	Gloves and mittens	Clothing, other than knit.
Molasses (produced on farm)	Miscellaneous farm	Farm: Miscellaneous.
Molasses (produced in sugar mill)	do	Sugar.
Monuments	Miscellaneous clay, cement, and stone products.	Clay, cement, and stone products.
Mopheads	Mops	Textile products.
Mops	do	Brooms, brushes, and mops.
Mowers	Agricultural implements	Agricultural implements and parts.
Muslin	Cotton yard goods, light	Textiles.
<b>Napkins</b>	Miscellaneous textile products	Textile products.
Neckties	Miscellaneous clothing	Clothing, other than knit.
Nightgowns and nightshirts	Pajamas and nightgowns	Do.
Nightgowns, infants	Miscellaneous clothing	Do.
Nursery stock	Miscellaneous farm	Farm: Miscellaneous.
<b>Oats</b>	do	Farm: Field crops and garden.
Ottomans	Miscellaneous furniture	Furniture, wood.
Overalls	Overalls	Clothing, other than knit.
Overalls, children's	Children's playsuits	Do.
Overcoating	Wool yard goods	Textiles.
Overcoats	Overcoats	Clothing, other than knit.
<b>Pads, bed protector</b>	Miscellaneous textile products	Textile products.
Pads, cot	Mattresses	Furniture other than metal or wood.
Pads, silence	Miscellaneous textile products	Textile products.
Pails, tin	Tinware	Metal products, miscellaneous.
Paint	Paint	Paint.
Pamphlets	Miscellaneous printing and binding	Printing and binding.
Pajamas	Pajamas and nightgowns	Clothing, other than knit.
Pans, tin	Tinware	Metal products, miscellaneous.
Pants, dress	Pants	Clothing, other than knit.
Pants, work	do	Do.
Peanuts	Miscellaneous farm	Farm: Field crops and garden.
Pedestals	Miscellaneous furniture	Furniture, wood.
Petticoats	Underwear, women's and children's	Clothing, other than knit.
Pigs	Hogs	Farm: Hogs.
Pillowcases	Pillowcases	Textile products.
Pillows	Pillows	Furniture, other than metal or wood.
Pillows, renovated	Repairs	Do.
Pipe, concrete	Concrete pipe	Clay, cement, and stone products.
Ply goods	Rope	Cordage.

## Index of Products of State and Federal Institutions—Continued

Article produced, service, or operation	Included under—	
	Subheading	Type of production
Polish, floor or furniture.....	Miscellaneous manufactured products.	Other manufactured products.
Polish, metal.....	do.....	Do.
Pork, dressed (produced in abattoir).	Pork, dressed.....	Do.
Pork, dressed (produced on farm).	do.....	Farm: Hogs.
Posts, concrete.....	Concrete posts.....	Clay, cement, and stone products.
Posts, wood.....	Miscellaneous lumber and timber products.	Wood products.
Potatoes, sweet.....	Potatoes.....	Farm: Field crops and garden.
Potatoes, white.....	do.....	Do.
Poultry, dressed.....	Miscellaneous farm.....	Farm: Poultry and poultry products.
Poultry, live.....	do.....	Do.
Powder, scouring.....	Soap.....	Soap and other detergents.
Printing, miscellaneous.....	Miscellaneous printing and binding.	Printing and binding.
<b>Racks, iron.....</b>	Miscellaneous metal products.....	Metal products, miscellaneous.
Rags.....	Miscellaneous textile products.....	Textile products..
Rain capes.....	Miscellaneous clothing.....	Clothing, other than knit.
Rakes, delivery.....	Agricultural implements.....	Agricultural implements and parts.
Rakes, dump.....	do.....	Do.
Reforestation.....	Land development.....	Construction: Land development.
Repair and shop work.....	Repairs.....	Under appropriate type of production.
Rice.....	Miscellaneous farm.....	Farm: Field crops and garden.
Roads, new.....	Roads.....	Construction: Roads.
Roads, repaired.....	Roads repaired.....	Construction: Major repairs to roads.
Rompers, children's.....	Miscellaneous clothing.....	Clothing, other than knit.
Rope.....	Rope.....	Cordage.
Rugs, wool.....	Miscellaneous textile products.....	Textile products..
Eye.....	Miscellaneous farm.....	Farm: Field crops and gardens.
<b>Salvaged products.....</b>	Repairs.....	Under appropriate type of production.
Sand.....	Miscellaneous clay, cement, and stone products.	Quarrying and rock crushing.
Sanitarries.....	Miscellaneous textile products.....	Textile products.
Sausage (produced in abattoir).	Miscellaneous.....	Other manufactured products..
Sausage (produced on farm).	Miscellaneous farm.....	Farm: Hogs.
Scarfs, dresser and table.....	Miscellaneous textile products.....	Textile products.
Scotched tow (flax).....	Flax products.....	Other manufactured products.
Scrapers, street broom.....	Miscellaneous metal products.....	Metal products, miscellaneous.
Settees.....	Davenport, sofas, etc.....	Furniture, wood.
Shades, window.....	Miscellaneous textile products.....	Textile products.
Sheep.....	Miscellaneous livestock.....	Farm: Miscellaneous.
Sheet metal articles, miscellaneous.	Miscellaneous metal products.....	Metal products, miscellaneous.
Sheeting.....	Cotton yard goods, light.....	Textiles.
Sheets.....	Sheets.....	Textile products.
Sheets, drop, duck.....	Miscellaneous textile products.....	Do.
Sheets, rubber.....	do.....	Do.
Shelves, metal.....	Miscellaneous metal products.....	Furniture, metal.
Shelves, wood.....	Miscellaneous furniture.....	Furniture, wood.
Shelving, metal.....	Miscellaneous metal products.....	Furniture, metal.
Shelving, wood.....	Miscellaneous furniture.....	Furniture, wood.
Shipping cases.....	Boxes.....	Wood products.
Shirting.....	Cotton yard goods, light.....	Textiles.
Shirts, dress.....	Shirts, dress.....	Clothing, other than knit.
Shirts, work.....	Shirts, work.....	Do.
Shoes, new.....	Shoes, new.....	Do.
Shoes repaired.....	Shoes repaired.....	Do.
Signs, metal.....	Miscellaneous metal products.....	Metal products: Tags, highway markers, and signs.
Signs, repaired.....	Repairs.....	Do.
Slaughtering (in abattoir).	Miscellaneous.....	Other manufactured products.
Slaughtering (on farm).	Miscellaneous farm.....	Farm: Miscellaneous.
Slippers.....	Shoes, new.....	Clothing, other than knit.
Slips.....	Underwear, women's and children's.....	Do.
Smocks.....	Aprons.....	Do.
Soap—bar, chips, and powder.	Soap.....	Soap and other detergents.
Soap, liquid.....	do.....	Do.
Sofas.....	Davenport, sofas, etc.....	Furniture, wood.
Softeners, water.....	Miscellaneous manufactured products.	Other manufactured products.

## Index of Products of State and Federal Institutions—Continued

Article produced, service, or operation	Included under—	
	Subheading	Type of production
Sorghum cane.....	Miscellaneous farm.....	Farm: Field crops and garden.
Sprays, insect.....	Miscellaneous manufactured products.	Other manufactured products.
Spreads, bed.....	Spreads.....	Textile products.
Stains.....	Paint.....	Paint.
Stands, metal.....	Miscellaneous furniture.....	Furniture, metal.
Stands, wood.....	do.....	Furniture, wood.
Steam.....	Miscellaneous manufactured products.	Other manufactured products.
Stepladders, wood.....	Miscellaneous lumber and timber products.	Wood products.
Stoker bars.....	Castings.....	Metal products, miscellaneous.
Stone, building (dressed).....	Stone, building.....	Quarrying and rock crushing.
Stone, building (unfinished).....	do.....	Do.
Stone, crushed.....	Stone, crushed.....	Do.
Stone, cut and dressed.....	Stone, building.....	Do.
Stone, dimension.....	do.....	Do.
Stone products, not elsewhere classified.	Miscellaneous clay, cement, and stone products.	Clay, cement, and stone products.
Stools, metal.....	Miscellaneous furniture.....	Furniture, metal.
Stools, wood.....	do.....	Furniture, wood.
Stoves, iron.....	Miscellaneous metal products.	Metal products, miscellaneous.
Straight jackets.....	Miscellaneous textile products.	Textile products.
Straw.....	Miscellaneous farm.....	Farm: Field crops and garden.
Sugar.....	Sugar.....	Sugar.
Sugarcane.....	Sugarcane.....	Farm: Field crops and garden.
Suiting, wool.....	Wool yard goods.....	Textiles.
Suits.....	Suits.....	Clothing, other than knit.
Suits, play.....	Children's playsuits.....	Do.
Sweaters.....	Miscellaneous clothing.....	Clothing, knit.
Sweeping compound.....	Miscellaneous manufactured products.	Other manufactured products.
Syrup (produced on farm).....	Miscellaneous farm.....	Farm: Miscellaneous.
Syrup (produced in sugar mill).	do.....	Sugar.
<b>Tablecloths</b> .....	Miscellaneous textile products.....	Textile products.
Tables, metal.....	Tables.....	Furniture, metal.
Tables, wood.....	do.....	Furniture, wood.
Tags, auto-license.....	Auto-license tags.....	Metal products: Tags, highway markers, and signs.
Tags, miscellaneous.....	Tags, miscellaneous.....	Do.
Tallow.....	Miscellaneous farm.....	Farm: Miscellaneous.
Tape, cotton.....	Miscellaneous textiles.....	Textiles.
Tarpaulins.....	Miscellaneous textile products.....	Textile products.
Tents.....	do.....	Do.
Torry cloth.....	Cotton yard goods, light.....	Textiles.
Textile articles, miscellaneous.	Miscellaneous textile products.....	Textile products.
Ticking.....	Cotton yard goods, light.....	Textiles.
Ticks, bed or pillow.....	Miscellaneous textile products.....	Textile products.
Tile, building.....	Brick and building tile.....	Clay, cement, and stone products.
Tile, drain or sewer.....	Miscellaneous clay, cement, and stone products.	Do.
Tile roofing.....	do.....	Do.
Tinware.....	Tinware.....	Metal products, miscellaneous.
Tobacco (field crop).....	Miscellaneous farm.....	Farm: Field crops and garden.
Tobacco, chewing.....	Miscellaneous manufactured products.	Other manufactured products.
Tobacco, smoking.....	do.....	Do.
Toweling.....	Cotton yard goods, light.....	Textiles.
Towels.....	Towels.....	Textile products.
Toys.....	Toys.....	Other manufactured products.
Trees.....	Miscellaneous farm.....	Farm: Miscellaneous.
Trucks, post-office or laundry (canvas).....	Miscellaneous manufactured products.	Other manufactured products.
Trucks, tongue.....	Agricultural implements.....	Agricultural implements and parts.
Trucks, transport.....	do.....	Do.
Tubing, knitted wrist.....	Miscellaneous clothing.....	Clothing, knit.
Tubing, pillow.....	Cotton yard goods, light.....	Textiles.
Tubs, metal.....	Galvanized ware.....	Metal products, miscellaneous.
Turpentine.....	Miscellaneous lumber and timber products.	Wood products.
Twine.....	Rope.....	Cordage.
<b>Underwear, knit</b> .....	Underwear.....	Clothing, knit.
Underwear, men's and boys'.....	Underwear, men's and boys'.....	Clothing, other than knit.
Underwear, women's and children's.	Underwear, women's and children's.	Do.

## Index of Products of State and Federal Institutions—Continued

Article produced, service, or operation	Included under—	
	Subheading	Type of production
Uniforms.....	Uniforms.....	Clothing, other than knit.
Uniforms, prison.....	Uniforms, prison.....	Do.
Unionalls.....	Overalls.....	Do.
<b>Vanities, metal</b> .....	<b>Bureaus, chiffoniers, etc.</b> .....	<b>Furniture, metal.</b>
Vanities, wood.....	do.....	Furniture, wood.
Varnish.....	Paint.....	Paint.
Veal, dressed (from abattoir)	Beef, dressed.....	Other manufactured products.
Veal, dressed (from beef cattle).	.....	Farm: Cattle.
Veal, dressed (from dairy cattle).	do.....	Farm: Dairy.
Venetian blinds.....	Miscellaneous furniture.....	Furniture, wood.
Vests, men's.....	Miscellaneous clothing.....	Clothing, other than knit.
Vests, women's.....	Underwear.....	Clothing, knit.
<b>Wagons, farm</b> .....	<b>Agricultural implements</b> .....	<b>Agricultural implements and parts.</b>
Wagon repairs.....	Repairs.....	Do.
Waists, boys'.....	Shirts, dress.....	Clothing, other than knit.
Wardrobes, metal.....	Bureaus, chiffoniers, etc.....	Furniture, metal.
Wardrobes, wood.....	do.....	Furniture, wood.
Wastebaskets, metal.....	Baskets.....	Furniture, metal.
Wastebaskets, wood.....	do.....	Furniture, wood.
Waste, cotton.....	Miscellaneous textiles.....	Textiles.
Wax, floor.....	Miscellaneous manufactured products.	Other manufactured products.
Wheat.....	Wheat.....	Farm: Field crops and garden.
Willow, peeled (for baskets).....	Miscellaneous lumber and timber products.	Wood products.
Wood, fuel.....	do.....	Do.
Wood products miscellaneous.	do.....	Do.
Wool.....	Miscellaneous farm.....	Farm: Miscellaneous.
Wool yard goods.....	Wool yard goods.....	Textiles.
Wrappers, women's.....	Miscellaneous clothing.....	Clothing, other than knit.
<b>Yarn, cotton</b> .....	<b>Yarn, cotton</b> .....	<b>Textiles.</b>
Yarn, wool.....	Yarn, wool.....	Do.

