

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

FRANCES PERKINS, *Secretary*

BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS

ISADOR LUBIN, *Commissioner*

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PRISON LABOR SERIES

**PRISON LABOR
IN THE UNITED STATES
1932**

PREPARED UNDER THE DIRECTION OF
HERMAN B. BYER



AUGUST 1933

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Contents

	Page
Letter of transmittal.....	v
Summary.....	1
Federal and State prisons.....	1
County and city jails.....	2
Selection of work for prisoners.....	3
State and Federal prisons.....	3
Proportion of inmates employed at productive labor.....	5
Employment and production, 1923 and 1932.....	6
Work distribution of prisoners.....	9
Hours of labor.....	11
Kind and value of articles produced.....	13
Sex of prisoners.....	20
Employment of prisoners on public works and ways.....	22
Disposal of goods produced by prisoners.....	25
Contract systems.....	32
Compensation to prisoners.....	35
State prisons.....	35
Federal prisons.....	41
General table.....	42
Index of products in State and Federal prisons.....	198
County and city jails.....	204
Arguments and opinions for and against prison labor.....	208
Arguments presented by Amercian Prison Association and Osborne Association, Inc.....	209
Attitude of organized labor.....	210
Statements of prison officials.....	210

Letter of Transmittal

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOR,
BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS,
Washington, July 22, 1933.

MADAM SECRETARY: I have the honor to transmit herewith a report giving the results of a survey of the extent and character of prison labor in the United States in 1932. This survey was in continuation of the series of surveys of the subject of prison labor made by the Bureau at intervals of 9 or 10 years since 1885. The 1932 survey was considerably broader in scope than the earlier ones, city and county jails being included as well as Federal and State prisons.

The information contained in the current report is of particular timeliness in view of the added interest in prison labor at the present time, as a result of the fact that the so-called Hawes-Cooper Act, which divests prison-made goods of interstate character, becomes effective in 1934.

Respectfully submitted.

ISADOR LUBIN, *Commissioner.*

HON. FRANCES PERKINS,
Secretary of Labor.

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NO. 595

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PRISON LABOR IN THE UNITED STATES, 1932

Summary

Surveys of the extent and character of prison labor in the United States have been made by the Bureau of Labor Statistics at intervals of about 9 or 10 years since 1885. The latest survey, dealing with conditions in the year 1932, was conducted along lines similar to those of previous surveys, but was extended in scope to cover not only Federal and State prisons but also city and county jails. It was found, however, that while the city and county jails were important as regards numbers of prisoners, they were of minor importance as producers of commodities. For this reason, the present report deals primarily with Federal and State institutions.

The principal findings of the 1932 survey are, briefly, as follows:

Federal and State Prisons

Number of prisons and prisoners.—In 1932 there were in the United States 12 Federal prisons and 114 strictly State prisons. In addition, 1 county prison (the New Castle County Workhouse, Delaware) and 1 city prison (the Detroit House of Correction) have been included in this report under State prisons, as, by arrangement with their respective States, the 2 institutions house State prisoners.

In these 12 Federal and 116 State prisons there were confined during the year 1932, 158,947 persons, as against 84,761 in 1923.¹ This represents an increase of 87 percent during the 9-year period, as against an increase of only about 12 percent in the general population.

Prisoners employed at productive work.—The number of prisoners employed at productive work of various kinds increased from 51,799 in 1923 to 82,276 in 1932, but the proportion of total prisoners productively employed continued the decline which had begun many years ago. Thus, while in 1885, 75 percent of all prisoners were employed at productive work, by 1895 this had declined to 72 percent, by 1923 to 61 percent, and by 1932 to 52 percent, or barely one half of the prisoners confined.

The fact that such a large proportion of the prisoners were not engaged in productive labor does not necessarily mean, of course, that they were not kept at work. Most of them (52,986, or 33 percent of the

¹ The year of the Bureau's latest previous study (Bul. No. 372). For other reports of the Bureau on this subject, see Second Annual Report of Commissioner of Labor (1885); Bul. No. 5 of Department of Labor (1896); Twentieth Annual Report of Commissioner of Labor (1905); and S. Doc. No. 494, 63d Cong., 2d sess., 1914.

total in 1932) were engaged in various prison duties. The remainder were reported as either sick (6,658, or 4 percent of the total) or as idle (17,027, or 11 percent of the total).

Character of productive work.—The productive work of the prisoners in the Federal and State prisons is carried on under several systems. Of particular interest is the distinction between the so-called State-use system, under which all the products are used in public institutions and none are sold in the general market, and those other systems in which prison products are offered for sale and thus come into competition, more or less, with the products of "free" industry and labor.

The 1932 survey showed a continued increase in the State-use system, at the expense of the other systems. Thus, in 1905, only 26 percent of all productive labor in Federal and State prisons was under the State-use system; in 1914 this percentage had grown to 33 and in 1923 to 55, while in 1932 it was found that no less than 65 percent were working under the State-use system.

The lease system, i. e., the system of leasing out convicts to private employers at so much per head, has apparently disappeared from practice. No instances of its use were found in either the 1923 or the 1932 survey, although in earlier surveys it was found to be quite frequent.

Character and value of prison-labor products.—The total value of the products resulting from the labor of the 82,276 State and Federal prisoners employed at productive work was approximately \$75,000,000 in 1932, as against \$76,000,000 in 1923. This decrease in value was, however, purely nominal, due to the general decline in wholesale prices. If allowance is made for this factor, it appears that the actual output of prison-made products was considerably greater in 1932 than in 1923.

The manufacture of clothing of various kinds gave employment to the largest number of prisoners—approximately 19,000, or 23 percent of all prisoners productively employed. More than 22,000,000 shirts, having a value of over \$8,000,000, were thus produced during the year 1932. Binder twine, with a total value of some \$4,000,000 in 1932, was a very important item, and it is also of interest to note that some 36,000,000 automobile license tags were made in 1932 by prison labor.

Working conditions of prison laborers.—Of the prisoners employed at productive labor in 1932, 1.3 percent had nominal working hours of less than 24 per week, 55.2 percent worked 44 hours or less per week, while 21.8 percent worked 60 hours or over per week.

Of the 116 State prisons, 66 paid money compensation to all or part of the inmates, 48 paid no compensation of any kind, and 2 allowed credit on the sentences for prisoners doing certain classes of work. Of the 12 Federal institutions, 7 paid wages to prisoners for work done, and 5 did not. In most of the institutions the pay was nominal, generally ranging from 2 cents to not more than 15 cents per day, although in a few prisons the scales were considerably higher.

County and City Jails

The Bureau's survey of county and city prisons covered all of the 92 cities of more than 100,000 population and 2,721 (or 88.6 percent) of the 3,072 counties in the United States.

In the 2,721 county jails 44,014 prisoners were confined in 1932. Of this number, 70.4 percent were engaged in ordinary prison duties or were sick or idle; 18.8 percent were engaged in road work; 5.4 percent in farm and dairy work; and 5.4 percent in other productive work.

The city jails surveyed housed 11,446 prisoners. Of this number, 68.2 percent were engaged at ordinary prison duties or were sick or idle; 5.3 percent were on road work; 7.9 percent at farm and dairy work; and 18.6 percent at other productive work.

The great majority of the county and city jails were either not engaged in manufacturing activities or were producing on a very limited scale; no effort was made, therefore, to secure detailed data on this point from all such institutions. In the case of 13 city and county jails, however, manufacturing was being carried on on such an extensive scale that special inquiry was made regarding the character and value of the products. The total value of all products made in 12 of these prisons during the year was \$567,619, of which 86.7 percent was to be sold and 13.3 percent to be used by various public institutions. The principal products were brushes, brooms, and wire goods.

Selection of Work for Prisoners

There is general agreement that regular work is beneficial to prisoners. There is, however, strong opposition to the sale of prison-made goods in the open market, on the ground that this practice constitutes a form of unfair competition. This opposition led, in 1929, to the passage of the so-called Hawes-Cooper Act, which divests prison-made goods of interstate character and thus enables a State to prohibit within its borders the sale of prison-made goods from other States. This act becomes effective in 1934. It was the general opinion of the prison officials who expressed themselves in the matter that this act would probably result, in most States, in the restriction of prison labor exclusively to the State-use system.

State and Federal Prisons

The survey covered 116 State and 12 Federal institutions. Of the 116 State institutions, the data for 74 covered the year ending June 30, 1932; for 10, the year ending September 30, 1932; for 9, the year ending December 31, 1931; for 9, the year ending December 31, 1932; for 5, the year ending November 30, 1931; for 5, the year ending May 31, 1932; for 2, the year ending November 30, 1932; for 1, the period from the opening of the institution on January 4, 1932, to December 22, 1932; and for 1, the year ending January 31, 1933. Of the 12 Federal prisons, data were reported for 11 institutions for the year ending June 30, 1932, and for 1 for the year ending November 30, 1932. In the main the information was obtained by agents of the Bureau from the records of the institutions, but as regards goods produced under the contract and piece-price system data were also obtained from the records of the contractor manufacturing the goods. Excellent cooperation was received by the Bureau from the officials of all Federal and State institutions and representatives of all firms having contracts.

In these 128 Federal and State institutions, 82,276 prisoners were engaged in productive labor, and the value of their products was \$75,369,471. This number does not include prisoners assigned to

ordinary prison duties—that is, such duties as cooking and washing for prisoners, cleaning cells, etc.

The value of goods as reported includes an indefinite amount of duplication. For example, corn is reported under farm products. Part of this corn is fed to the hogs, and the value of the hogs is also shown in the tables. Under the accounting system in effect in most of these institutions it was impossible to prevent this duplication.

All goods in State and Federal institutions were produced under one or more of the five following systems: Contract, piece-price, State-account, State-use, public works and ways. No prisoners were found working under the lease system. Following are the definitions of the several systems.

Contract system.—Under this system an outside contractor contracts with the institution for the labor of the prisoners at a stipulated amount per capita per day. The State assumes no risk of loss, as the contractor furnishes his own raw materials and generally provides his own foremen, inspectors, machinery, and tools. The institution, however, houses, feeds, clothes, and guards the prisoners, and sometimes supervises their work.

Piece-price system.—This system is nearly the same as the contract system, the only difference being that under the piece-price system the contractor, instead of paying a stated amount per day, contracts with the institution for the labor of the prisoners at an agreed price per unit of output. The contractor generally furnishes the machinery and tools, and also provides for the supervision and inspection of the prisoners while working.

State-account system.—Under this system the institution carries on the productive enterprise and disposes of the product on the general market and in competition with the goods produced by free labor. The institution assumes all the business risks. If the business is one of manufacturing, the institution buys the raw material and sells the finished product in the same way as would be done by any manufacturing concern, except that it may retain part of the product for use in the prison. Thus, in the manufacture of shirts, part of the garments are used by the inmates of the institution and the remainder are sold in the open market under the State-account plan. The goods may be sold to individual customers or to a contractor who takes the entire output. Such a contractor must not be confused, however, with the contractor who hires work done by the prisoners. The institution under this system houses, feeds, clothes, and guards the prisoners, and directs and supervises their work.

In the past the State-account system often has been designated as the "public account" system.

State-use system.—Under this system, also, the institution carries on the business of production; use or sale of the goods produced is, however, limited to the institution in which they were produced or to other State or Federal institutions. Such other State institutions may be under the control of the same or other States or of any of their subdivisions. The purpose of this restricted-sale principle is, of course, to make the prison product available to public institutions while avoiding direct competition with free-labor products. Under the State-use plan the institutions also house, feed, clothe, guard, direct, and supervise the prisoners.

Public works and ways system.—This system is the same in effect as the State-use system, the only difference being the character of the thing produced. The public works and ways system applies not to consumption goods, but to the construction and repair of prison buildings, other public buildings, roads, parks, and bridges, and to the work of flood control, reforestation, clearing land, etc.

Lease system.—No prisoners were found working under the lease system in 1923 or in 1932, and it seems to have entirely disappeared from both State and Federal prisons. Under the lease system the State enters into a contract with the lessee, who agrees to receive the prisoners, paying the State a specific amount per man per day; generally also he feeds, clothes, houses, and guards the prisoners while employed. The State reserves the right to make rules for the care of the prisoners and to inspect their quarters and place of work.

Proportion of Inmates Employed at Productive Labor

The Bureau of Labor Statistics previous to the 1932 study had made surveys of prison labor covering the years 1885, 1895, 1905, 1914, and 1923.

Table 1 shows the percent the prisoners employed at productive labor formed of all prisoners, and, of the prisoners working at productive labor, the percent employed under the different systems in each specified year.

TABLE 1.—*Percent of prisoners employed at productive labor under different systems in specified years*

System	1885	1895	1905	1914	1923	1932
Prisoners employed at productive labor under—						
Lease system.....	26	19	9	4	0	0
Contract system.....	40	34	36	26	12	5
Piece-price system.....	8	14	8	6	7	11
State-account system.....			21	31	26	19
State-use system.....	1 26	1 33	18	22	36	42
Public works and ways system.....			8	11	19	23
Total.....	100	100	100	100	100	100
Percent of all prisoners.....	75	72	65	(?)	61	52

¹ No separation made of State account, State use, and public works and ways system in this year.

² Not reported.

The table shows the growing use of the State-use system as compared with the contract, piece-price, and State account systems. In 1905 only 26 percent of the prisoners were employed at productive labor under the two State-use systems (State-use and public works and ways). The other 74 percent were working under the four State-account systems (State-account, piece-price, contract, and lease). In the 1914 survey the proportion of prisoners working under the State-use systems had risen to 33 and in 1923 to 55 percent. In 1932, 65 percent of all prisoners engaged in productive labor were working under the State-use systems, as compared with 35 working under the State-account systems.

Goods produced under the State-use and under the public works and ways systems are both in effect State-use systems, in that such goods do not enter public competition. Goods produced under the State

account system, the contract system, the piece-price system, and the lease system all enter into competition with free labor, and in that sense all are State-account systems.

There has been a marked decrease in the number of prisoners employed at productive labor. In 1885, 75 percent of all prisoners incarcerated in Federal and State institutions were working at productive labor. By 1932, however, the proportion had fallen to 52 percent.

Employment and Production, 1923 and 1932

Table 2 shows the number of prisoners employed at productive labor and the value of production in both Federal and State institutions in 1932 as compared with 1923.

TABLE 2.—*Number of prisoners employed and amount and percent of value of articles produced under specified systems in State and Federal prisons in 1923 and 1932*

System	Average number of prisoners employed at productive labor		Value of articles produced			
			Amount		Percent	
	1923 ¹	1932 ²	1923 ¹	1932 ²	1923 ¹	1932 ²
State use.....	18,850	34,894	\$13,753,201	\$21,260,411	18.1	28.2
Public works and ways.....	9,763	18,697	15,331,545	25,159,152	20.1	33.4
State account.....	13,526	15,240	16,421,878	12,367,646	21.6	16.4
Piece price.....	3,577	9,081	12,340,986	10,522,200	16.2	14.0
Contract.....	6,083	4,355	18,249,350	6,060,062	24.0	8.0
Total.....	51,799	82,276	76,096,960	75,369,471	100.0	100.0

¹ Year covered ends as follows: State institutions—for 58, June 30, 1923; for 12, Nov. 30, 1922; for 9, Dec. 31, 1923; for 7, Sept. 30, 1922; for 6, June 30, 1922; for 4, May 31, 1923; for 4, Sept. 30, 1923; and for 1, Jan. 31, 1923. Federal institutions—for 3, June 30, 1923.

² Year covered ends as follows: State institutions—for 74, June 30, 1932; for 10, Sept. 30, 1932; for 9, Dec. 31, 1931; for 8, Dec. 31, 1932; for 5, Nov. 30, 1931; for 5, May 31, 1932; for 2, Nov. 30, 1932; for 1, Jan. 31, 1933; and for 1, period from Jan. 4, 1932, to Dec. 22, 1932. Federal institutions—for 11, June 30, 1932; and for 1, Nov. 30, 1932.

In 1923, in the 104 State and Federal institutions surveyed, there were 51,799 prisoners employed at productive labor. The value of their products was \$76,096,960.

In 1932, in the 128 State and Federal institutions in which the study was made, 82,276 prisoners were employed at productive labor, and the value of their products was \$75,369,471.

It should be borne in mind that the purchasing power of the dollar was much higher in 1932 than in 1923—in other words, that prices were much lower in 1932 than in 1923. If, therefore, the 1932 value were adjusted in accordance with the purchasing power of the dollar in 1923, as shown by the Bureau of Labor Statistics index number of wholesale prices, the value of the 1932 product would be \$111,169,969.

The value of the goods produced under the State-use system rose from 18.1 percent of the total in 1923 to 28.2 percent in 1932. An increased proportion of the value of the goods produced under the public works and ways system was also shown in 1932. The proportion produced under the State-account, piece-price, and contract systems, however, was smaller in 1932 than in 1923.

Table 3 shows, for State and Federal institutions separately, the number of prisoners employed at productive labor and the value of prison production in 1923 and 1932, by groups of commodities.

TABLE 3.—Number of prisoners employed at productive labor and value of goods produced in State and Federal institutions, 1923 and 1932, by commodity groups

Class of prison and group of commodities produced	Average number of prisoners employed at productive labor		Value of goods produced	
	1923 ¹	1932 ²	1923 ¹	1932 ¹
State prisons:				
Agricultural implements.....	163.0	147.6	\$236,765	\$485,066
Agricultural implements, parts.....		25.3		87,600
Bakery products, commercial.....	4.0	25.7	15,464	35,577
Baskets.....	100.0	209.6	36,234	57,546
Brooms, brushes, and mops.....	575.0	671.0	1,816,189	897,948
Clay, cement, and stone products.....	2,411.0	5,145.1	1,527,788	1,575,222
Clothing.....	10,656.0	19,029.7	28,970,139	21,044,782
Coal mining.....	1,965.0	1,057.0	4,105,424	312,018
Coffee roasting.....	2.0	6.0	29,040	59,974
Construction.....	9,077.0	16,471.4	15,295,076	23,583,052
Farm, garden, and dairy.....	11,868.0	17,991.8	5,693,630	6,475,079
Furniture and furnishings.....	3,208.0	3,976.7	3,030,096	2,784,257
Harness, pieces.....	93.0	51.5	213,210	123,918
Harness, sets.....	235.0	21.8	316,940	30,210
Highway markers.....	54.0	207.4	103,466	267,188
Land development.....		999.6		469,616
Laundry, commercial.....	32.0	203.1	27,567	90,561
Lumber and timber products.....	348.0	340.1	914,887	231,989
Metal products.....	1,113.0	2,136.1	2,146,230	3,006,423
Printing and binding.....	521.0	957.6	324,254	673,435
Repair and shop work.....	845.0	315.4	434,118	122,653
Soap and soap powder.....	58.0	61.2	115,601	135,666
Sugar.....		124.0		179,566
Textiles and textile products.....	4,793.0	6,511.1	8,098,086	8,059,910
Toys.....	22.0	146.8	14,069	70,691
Whips.....	83.0	31.0	63,200	43,782
Other manufactured products.....	108.0	302.2	81,416	346,318
Miscellaneous labor only.....	12.0	101.2	60,000	56,004
Total.....	48,336.0	77,267.0	73,668,879	71,306,061
Federal prisons:				
Bakery products, commercial.....		10.0		12,622
Brooms, brushes, and mops.....	6.0	155.0	2,396	283,081
Clay, cement, and stone products.....	45.0	134.0	9,372	34,252
Clothing.....	254.0	1,039.1	186,456	797,491
Construction.....	762.0	1,034.0	130,001	1,064,745
Farm, garden, and dairy.....	298.0	980.0	137,939	306,280
Furniture and furnishings.....	16.0	49.3	7,932	20,274
Land development.....		162.0		41,740
Laundry, commercial.....		138.0		113,945
Lumber and timber products.....		82.0		13,230
Printing and binding.....	33.0	26.0	6,369	54,265
Repair and shop work.....	338.0	61.0	204,515	16,077
Textiles and textile products.....	1,683.0	969.6	1,718,304	1,201,548
Other manufactured products.....		50.0		54,308
Miscellaneous labor only.....	28.0	89.0	24,817	49,444
Total.....	3,463.0	5,009.0	2,428,061	4,063,410
Grand total.....	51,799.0	82,276.0	76,096,960	75,369,471

¹ For enumeration of year periods covered, see footnote 1, table 2.

² For enumeration of year periods covered, see footnote 2, table 2.

The 1923 survey showed that there were 48,336 prisoners engaged at productive labor in State institutions, and the value of the goods produced by these prisoners was \$73,668,879. The 1932 survey shows 77,267 prisoners producing goods valued at \$71,306,061.

In 1923 more prisoners in State institutions were working at farm, garden, and dairy work than any other class of production, although clothing manufacture was not far behind. These two classes of work

occupied 11,858 and 10,656 prisoners, respectively, in that year. In 1932 the production of clothing engaged the largest number of prisoners—19,030—while 17,992 were in farm, garden, and dairy work. In 1923 the value of the clothing manufactured was greater than that of any other product, while in 1932 construction work held first place as regards value.

A number of products showed a much higher dollar value in 1932 than in 1923. Among these were agricultural implements, construction work, farm, garden and dairy products, highway markers, metal products, and printing and binding. Other products showed a decided decrease in dollar value, comparing 1932 with 1923. Among the commodities of this class were brooms, brushes, and mops, clothing, coal mining, furniture and furnishings, and lumber and timber products.

Federal prisons in 1923 had 3,463 prisoners engaged at productive labor, and the value of the goods produced for that year was \$2,428,081. In 1932 there were 5,009 prisoners in Federal penal institutions, producing goods valued at \$4,063,410. Textiles and textile products accounted for the largest dollar valuation of any class of goods produced in the Federal prisons in both 1923 and 1932. Large increases in dollar value were shown from 1923 to 1932 in the production of clothing, construction work, and farm, garden, and dairy products. Repair and shop work and textiles and textile products were the only classes of work showing a lower dollar value in 1932 than in 1923.

Table 4 shows, by States, the number of prisoners and the value of prison products in 1932, as compared with 1923, in State and Federal institutions.

TABLE 4.—*Number of prisoners and value of prison products in State and Federal institutions, 1923 and 1932, by States*

Class of prisons, and States	Average number of prisoners		Average number of prisoners employed at productive labor		Value of articles produced	
	1923 ¹	1932 ²	1923 ¹	1932 ²	1923 ¹	1932 ²
State prisons:						
Alabama.....	2,988	4,837	2,553	3,763	\$6,153,387	\$5,525,751
Arizona.....	383	591	56	225	69,573	262,116
Arkansas.....	1,295	1,425	1,053	867	300,623	232,409
California.....	3,841	7,675	2,541	4,394	1,463,332	2,651,567
Colorado.....	1,003	1,369	795	354	922,378	137,187
Connecticut.....	916	1,378	528	738	2,421,119	698,804
Delaware.....	350	527	245	312	431,661	226,018
District of Columbia.....	539	1,580	220	676	297,479	712,020
Florida.....	1,426	2,786	1,028	1,739	2,199,796	2,205,647
Georgia.....	3,822	4,197	3,698	3,328	5,084,188	4,962,727
Idaho.....	280	307	42	203	20,045	198,613
Illinois.....	4,450	10,453	2,531	4,577	1,320,687	2,030,032
Indiana.....	2,946	6,309	1,369	3,780	1,702,369	2,233,989
Iowa.....	1,851	2,904	1,400	1,988	2,051,389	2,721,769
Kansas.....	1,225	2,731	881	1,326	807,453	657,364
Kentucky.....	2,043	3,575	1,695	2,407	6,961,220	3,115,445
Louisiana.....	1,596	2,782	1,110	1,644	257,992	979,230
Maine.....	338	515	278	152	454,154	33,435
Maryland.....	1,495	2,586	1,212	1,341	2,771,143	2,099,867
Massachusetts.....	1,964	3,586	966	1,781	1,161,921	2,002,267
Michigan ³	3,381	9,735	2,110	4,164	3,637,829	4,203,736
Minnesota.....	1,488	2,449	875	1,321	2,664,253	2,989,332
Mississippi.....	1,572	2,104	1,252	1,370	779,571	393,663

¹ For enumeration of year periods covered, see footnote 1, table 2.

² For enumeration of year periods covered, see footnote 2, table 2.

³ Includes the Detroit House of Correction, in existence but not studied in 1923.

TABLE 4.—Number of prisoners and value of prison products in State and Federal institutions, 1923 and 1932, by States—Continued

Class of prisons, and States	Average number of prisoners		Average number of prisoners employed at productive labor		Value of articles produced	
	1923	1932	1923	1932	1923	1932
State prisons—Continued						
Missouri.....	2,828	4,981	1,813	2,222	\$4,426,097	\$3,103,964
Montana.....	340	615	119	107	71,874	194,853
Nebraska.....	805	1,212	627	830	677,947	866,228
Nevada.....	147	255	30	74	22,769	71,473
New Hampshire.....	138	179	100	140	218,000	186,577
New Jersey.....	1,850	3,349	503	1,421	409,363	1,210,588
New Mexico.....	399	560	193	263	37,175	59,217
New York.....	6,512	11,485	2,395	4,321	1,789,397	3,780,881
North Carolina.....	1,102	2,877	935	1,834	1,638,233	805,211
North Dakota.....	220	417	122	197	374,448	436,967
Ohio.....	4,128	8,941	1,751	3,886	1,323,291	2,290,190
Oklahoma.....	2,051	4,117	1,271	2,064	1,940,751	979,592
Oregon.....	424	851	163	352	129,402	265,301
Pennsylvania.....	4,336	6,314	987	2,148	1,148,163	2,492,075
Rhode Island.....	570	657	329	421	1,458,471	464,788
South Carolina.....	537	1,142	452	459	381,302	393,797
South Dakota.....	309	524	232	405	267,731	528,415
Tennessee.....	1,691	2,941	1,359	2,063	2,120,055	1,609,161
Texas.....	3,474	5,550	2,749	4,462	925,291	1,371,572
Utah.....	188	312	39	37	86,847	16,573
Vermont.....	344	430	243	266	615,280	291,816
Virginia.....	1,439	3,719	857	2,944	2,303,610	3,828,290
Washington.....	1,094	1,976	302	506	215,604	368,684
West Virginia.....	1,645	2,642	1,281	1,555	2,879,329	2,592,545
Wisconsin.....	1,188	2,554	782	1,502	2,558,562	1,565,082
Wyoming.....	399	420	264	278	1,716,325	259,565
Total.....	79,350	145,421	48,336	77,267	73,668,879	71,306,061
Federal prisons:						
Georgia (Atlanta).....	2,479	3,526	2,066	1,628	1,992,779	1,566,898
Kansas (Leavenworth).....	2,454	3,229	1,270	1,032	283,943	932,936
Washington (McNeil Island).....	478	943	127	285	151,359	410,351
9 prisons not covered in 1923.....		5,828		2,066		1,153,225
Total.....	5,411	13,526	3,463	5,009	2,428,081	4,063,410
Grand total.....	84,761	158,947	51,799	82,276	76,096,960	75,369,471

In 1923 there were 84,761 prisoners incarcerated in State and Federal institutions, as compared with 158,947 in 1932. From 1923 to 1932, there was an increase in number of prisoners confined in State and Federal institutions in every State in the Union. The number engaged at productive labor, however, showed decreases in Arkansas, Colorado, Georgia, Maine, Montana, and Utah. New York had the largest number of prisoners confined in 1932, but Illinois had the largest number engaged in productive labor. The largest proportion of prisoners engaged in productive labor occurred in Texas. In that State over 80 percent of the prisoners confined in 1932 were engaged in producing goods.

The dollar value of the goods produced by prison labor in Alabama during 1932 was greater than the dollar value of goods produced in the State penal institutions in any other State during that year.

Work Distribution of Prisoners

Table 5 shows the number of prisoners confined in both Federal and State penal institutions in 1932, the average number employed at productive labor, engaged in ordinary prison duties, sick, and idle, during that year, and the number of prisoners at productive labor under each system, by States.

TABLE 5.—Number of prisoners and average number employed under various systems of productive labor in State and Federal prisons in 1932.

Class of prison, and State	Average number of prisoners during year—					Average number of prisoners at productive labor under specified system				
	Em- ployed at pro- ductive labor	En- gaged in pris- on du- ties	Sick	Idle	Total	State use	Public works and ways	State account	Piece price	Con- tract
State prisons:										
Alabama.....	3,763	837	237	0	4,837	894	1,174	968	727	0
Arizona.....	225	303	25	38	591	110	74	41	0	0
Arkansas.....	867	493	65	0	1,425	142	0	725	0	0
California.....	4,391	2,967	227	87	7,675	1,850	1,401	1,143	0	0
Colorado.....	354	935	45	35	1,367	293	45	16	0	0
Connecticut.....	738	554	79	7	1,378	265	28	38	407	0
Delaware.....	312	190	10	15	527	56	38	12	206	0
District of Colum- bia.....	676	823	81	0	1,580	476	200	0	0	0
Florida.....	1,739	920	127	0	2,786	453	1,010	13	263	0
Georgia.....	3,328	661	208	0	4,197	210	3,118	0	0	0
Idaho.....	203	87	11	6	307	33	1	3	166	0
Illinois.....	4,577	3,905	185	1,786	10,453	2,820	1,380	377	0	0
Indiana.....	3,780	2,054	301	174	6,309	1,110	565	483	1,622	0
Iowa.....	1,988	739	33	144	2,904	658	210	366	754	0
Kansas.....	1,326	1,063	158	164	2,731	1,041	47	238	0	0
Kentucky.....	2,407	608	109	451	8,575	126	0	1	1,185	1,095
Louisiana.....	1,644	1,037	101	0	2,732	809	506	329	0	0
Maine.....	152	217	9	137	515	114	0	38	0	0
Maryland.....	1,341	374	167	704	2,586	182	78	22	210	849
Massachusetts.....	1,781	1,480	246	79	3,586	1,440	188	153	0	0
Michigan.....	4,164	2,430	372	2,769	9,735	1,303	739	2,122	0	0
Minnesota.....	1,321	564	91	473	2,449	372	66	883	0	0
Mississippi.....	1,370	651	83	0	2,104	334	59	977	0	0
Missouri.....	2,222	1,111	125	1,523	4,981	621	238	1,136	177	0
Montana.....	107	139	3	366	615	85	14	8	0	0
Nebraska.....	830	282	42	58	1,212	142	62	37	583	6
Nevada.....	74	81	4	96	255	64	8	2	0	0
New Hampshire.....	140	36	0	3	179	0	0	0	0	140
New Jersey.....	1,421	1,254	72	602	3,349	1,199	222	0	0	0
New Mexico.....	263	218	30	49	560	106	32	125	0	0
New York.....	4,321	4,914	332	1,918	11,485	2,941	1,380	0	0	0
North Carolina.....	1,834	560	133	350	2,877	712	429	425	0	268
North Dakota.....	197	87	23	110	417	71	15	111	0	0
Ohio.....	3,886	3,177	848	1,030	8,941	3,623	263	0	0	0
Oklahoma.....	2,064	1,951	72	0	4,117	371	20	723	950	0
Oregon.....	352	436	38	25	851	143	30	179	0	0
Pennsylvania.....	2,148	2,972	219	975	6,314	1,117	955	76	0	0
Rhode Island.....	421	170	39	27	657	43	1	306	0	0
South Carolina.....	459	185	185	303	1,142	162	50	59	0	188
South Dakota.....	405	78	9	32	524	218	12	175	0	0
Tennessee.....	2,063	604	225	49	2,941	443	0	377	0	1,243
Texas.....	4,462	1,015	73	0	5,550	2,186	140	2,136	0	0
Utah.....	37	79	20	176	312	35	0	2	0	0
Vermont.....	266	134	4	26	430	50	0	41	175	0
Virginia.....	2,944	666	109	0	3,719	303	1,757	187	477	220
Washington.....	566	793	39	578	1,976	494	48	24	0	0
West Virginia.....	1,555	388	139	560	2,642	131	629	0	658	137
Wisconsin.....	1,502	581	101	370	2,554	747	142	361	43	209
Wyoming.....	278	99	15	28	420	64	5	37	172	0
Total	77,287	45,962	5,869	16,323	145,421	31,190	17,471	15,170	9,061	4,355
Federal prisons:										
California.....	199	304	26	0	529	109	49	51	0	0
Georgia.....	1,626	1,385	265	250	3,526	1,485	141	0	0	0
Kansas.....	1,440	2,994	257	302	4,993	1,290	150	0	0	0
New Hampshire.....	134	155	12	0	301	134	0	0	0	0
Ohio.....	686	769	42	148	1,625	202	464	0	0	0
South Carolina.....	40	104	3	0	147	14	0	26	0	0
Virginia.....	458	494	68	0	1,020	225	231	2	0	0
Washington.....	285	597	57	4	943	84	201	0	0	0
West Virginia.....	161	222	50	0	442	161	0	0	0	0
Total	5,009	7,024	789	704	13,526	3,704	1,226	79	0	0
Grand total	82,276	52,986	6,658	17,027	158,947	34,894	18,697	15,249	9,061	4,355

¹ Includes 245 assigned to regular school other than apprentice school.

² Includes 164 attending school.

³ Includes 350 in school and 110 in band.

⁴ Includes 215 attending school.

⁵ Includes 200 attending school.

⁶ Includes 803 attending school and 200

receiving military training.

⁷ Includes 125 attending school.

⁸ Includes 17 attending school.

Of the prisoners confined in State and Federal penal institutions, 51.8 percent were employed at productive labor; 33.3 percent were engaged in prison duties; 4.2 percent were sick; and 10.7 percent were idle. The percentage employed at productive labor differed greatly in Federal and State institutions. In the State prisons as a whole, 53.1 percent were employed at productive labor, while in Federal prisons only 37 percent were so engaged. In contrast, 31.6 percent of the prisoners in State institutions, as against 51.9 percent of the Federal prisoners, were employed at ordinary prison duties. The percentage of idle in State institutions was over twice that in Federal institutions.

Of the prisoners in Federal and State institutions engaged at productive labor, 42.4 percent were working under the State-use system, 22.7 percent under the public works and ways system, 18.5 percent under the State-account system, 11 percent under the piece-price system, and 5.3 percent under the contract system.

A number of States, among them California, Illinois, New Jersey, New York, Ohio, and Pennsylvania, have no prisoners working under either of the contract systems. In other States, on the other hand, Kentucky, Tennessee, Maryland, and Connecticut, the majority of the work is done under the two contract systems; that is, either piece-price or per capita contract.

Hours of Labor

Table 6 shows the hours of work of prisoners employed at productive labor in 1932.

TABLE 6.—Classified weekly working hours of prisoners employed at productive labor in State and Federal prisons, 1932

Class of prison, and State	Number of prisoners whose average weekly hours of labor were—											Total	
	Under 24	24 and under 32	32 and under 36	36 and under 40	40 and under 44	44	Over 44 and under 48	48	Over 48 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 60		60
State prisons:													
Alabama.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3,763	0	3,763
Arizona.....	44	0	9	0	0	172	0	0	0	0	0	0	225
Arkansas.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16	0	0	851	0	867
California.....	835	426	1,152	321	1,044	20	0	581	0	0	15	0	4,394
Colorado.....	0	14	0	235	7	0	12	36	0	0	43	7	354
Connecticut.....	0	0	238	0	0	500	0	0	0	0	0	0	738
Delaware.....	0	11	0	0	0	206	0	0	0	0	95	0	312
District of Columbia.....	0	0	0	15	276	385	0	0	0	0	0	0	676
Florida.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,739	0	0	1,739
Georgia.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3,328	0	3,328
Idaho.....	0	18	0	4	177	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	203
Illinois.....	23	0	4,145	0	0	409	0	0	0	0	0	0	4,577
Indiana.....	0	0	0	0	0	3,780	0	0	0	0	0	0	3,780
Iowa.....	0	0	61	0	0	1,892	0	35	0	0	0	0	1,968
Kansas.....	0	0	0	0	144	739	30	0	143	0	270	0	1,326
Kentucky.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,402	0	0	0	5	0	2,407
Louisiana.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,644	0	1,644
Maine.....	0	0	0	0	0	50	0	75	27	0	0	0	152
Maryland.....	0	0	0	0	0	1,145	0	0	60	0	0	136	1,341
Massachusetts.....	0	0	80	621	863	176	0	0	0	0	41	0	1,781
Michigan.....	0	0	0	0	396	3,274	494	0	0	0	0	0	4,164
Minnesota.....	0	0	325	0	0	0	921	75	0	0	0	0	1,321
Mississippi.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,370	0	1,370
Missouri.....	0	0	0	96	0	392	0	1,720	0	0	0	14	2,222
Montana.....	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	92	0	0	0	13	107
Nebraska.....	0	0	15	0	815	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	830

TABLE 6.—Classified weekly working hours of prisoners employed at productive labor in State and Federal prisons, 1932—Continued

Class of prison, and State	Number of prisoners whose average weekly hours of labor were—											Total		
	Under 24	24 and under 32	32 and under 36	36 and under 40	40 and under 44	44	Over 44 and under 48	48	Over 48 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 60		60	Over 60
State prisons—Contd.														
Nevada.....	5	0	3	0	42	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	74
New Hampshire.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	140	0	0	0	0	140
New Jersey.....	0	0	10	385	30	996	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,421
New Mexico.....	184	0	0	0	41	0	0	32	0	0	0	0	0	263
New York.....	0	868	406	1,889	460	553	0	73	55	0	17	0	0	4,321
North Carolina.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	0	0	0	1,817	0	1,834
North Dakota.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	196	0	197
Ohio.....	0	0	0	72	0	3,814	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3,886
Oklahoma.....	0	0	0	0	0	1,659	0	405	0	0	0	0	0	2,064
Oregon.....	6	3	0	0	0	323	0	0	0	0	20	0	0	352
Pennsylvania.....	0	0	394	140	311	948	0	355	0	0	0	0	0	2,148
Rhode Island.....	0	0	0	0	120	0	300	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,421
South Carolina.....	0	0	0	0	0	263	0	196	0	0	0	0	0	459
South Dakota.....	0	0	0	0	0	405	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	405
Tennessee.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	650	114	1,271	11	17	0	2,063
Texas.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4,462	0	4,462
Utah.....	0	0	0	5	32	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	37
Vermont.....	0	0	0	0	36	178	0	0	0	0	0	52	0	266
Virginia.....	0	0	0	0	0	21	0	837	0	2,086	0	0	0	2,944
Washington.....	0	3	0	51	229	198	30	0	15	0	12	20	8	566
West Virginia.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,555	0	0	0	1,555
Wisconsin.....	0	0	0	36	0	0	3	559	635	269	0	0	0	1,502
Wyoming.....	0	0	0	0	0	50	179	49	0	0	0	0	0	278
Total.....	1,099	1,343	6,838	3,870	5,023	22,572	1,969	8,206	1,193	5,181	2,074	17,869	30	77,267
Percent.....	1.4	1.7	8.8	5.0	6.5	29.2	2.5	10.6	1.5	6.7	2.7	23.1	(¹)	100.0
Federal prisons:														
California.....	0	0	0	130	31	25	0	0	0	13	0	0	0	199
Georgia.....	0	0	0	0	0	1,626	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,626
Kansas.....	0	0	0	0	1,192	115	0	0	133	0	0	0	0	1,440
New Hampshire.....	0	0	0	134	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	134
Ohio.....	0	0	0	0	0	666	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	666
South Carolina.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	40	0	0	0	0	0	40
Virginia.....	0	0	0	0	0	458	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	458
Washington.....	0	0	0	0	0	218	0	0	40	0	27	0	0	285
West Virginia.....	0	0	0	0	161	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	161
Total.....	0	0	0	264	1,384	3,108	0	40	173	13	27	0	0	5,009
Percent.....	0	0	0	5.3	27.6	62.0	0	.8	3.5	.3	.5	0	0	100.0
Grand total.....	1,099	1,343	6,838	4,134	6,407	25,680	1,969	8,246	1,366	5,194	2,101	17,869	30	82,276
Percent.....	1.3	1.6	8.3	5.0	7.8	31.2	2.4	10.0	1.7	6.3	2.6	21.7	(¹)	100.0

¹ Less than one tenth of 1 percent.

Of the 82,276 prisoners employed at productive labor in State and Federal institutions, 1.3 percent had nominal working hours of less than 24 per week, and 55.2 percent, hours of 44 or less per week; while 32.3 percent had working hours in excess of 48 per week. More of the prisoners working over 48 hours per week were engaged at farm, garden, and dairy labor, than at any other class of work. It must be borne in mind that these are only nominal working hours; that is, the number of hours the prisoners spent in the factory workrooms. In a number of cases, however, there was not enough work to keep prisoners busy the whole work period.

There is a notable contrast in the hours of labor in the different States. For example, in Alabama, Georgia, Louisiana, and Mississippi, all the prisoners worked 60 hours per week, and in North Carolina, 1,817 of the 1,834 prisoners worked 60 hours per week. In contrast, in Illinois, 4,168 of the 4,577 prison inmates worked less than 36 hours per week. In California, 2,413 of the 4,394 prisoners worked less than 36 hours per week, and in New York, 3,163 of a total of 4,321 worked less than 40 hours per week.

In Federal institutions no prisoners had nominal working hours of as much as 60 hours per week and none were reported as working less than 36 hours per week.

Kind and Value of Articles Produced

Table 7 shows the kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State and Federal institutions under each of the systems in practice.

The total value of all goods produced in State penal institutions was \$71,306,061. Of this amount more than \$24,000,000 was produced under the public works and ways system; over \$18,000,000 under the State-use system; over \$10,500,000 under the piece-price system; and over \$6,000,000 under the contract system.

New road building accounted for nearly two thirds of the total value produced under the public works and ways system.

Automobile license tags accounted for the largest valuation of any class of goods produced under the State-use system. The value of the more than 36,000,000 automobile license tags produced was nearly \$2,300,000. Miscellaneous farm products produced under this system accounted for a valuation of over \$2,000,000. The pants, shoes, miscellaneous printing, and milk, produced under the State-use system, each accounted for a valuation of between \$500,000 and \$1,000,000.

Under the State-account system more than 63,000,000 pounds of binder twine was produced, having a value of over \$4,000,000. This is nearly one third of the total value of all goods produced under the State-account system. Other commodities produced on a large scale under this system were over \$1,000,000 worth of shirts, nearly \$1,000,000 worth of raw cotton, and over \$800,000 worth of pants.

Shirts were the largest item produced under the piece-price system, accounting for over \$5,000,000 of the total of \$10,500,000 valuation. Nearly \$2,500,000 worth of pants and nearly \$900,000 worth of underwear were also produced under this system.

Shirts held first place in value of goods produced under the contract system, followed in order by pants, chairs, brooms, and hosiery.

More than 22,000,000 shirts, valued at over \$8,000,000 were produced under all systems combined. The valuation of shirts is higher than that of any other article manufactured. The only work performed by prisoners having a higher valuation is road building.

In Federal prisons practically all goods produced were under either the State-use or public works and ways system. Shoes and duck and canvas were the only classes of goods produced under the State-use system in Federal institutions having a valuation of over \$500,000. New buildings accounted for nearly \$700,000 of the \$1,100,000 valuation shown under the public works and ways system. The values shown under public works and ways system include the value of the material whether or not fabricated by the prisoners; thus, the total value of a building erected by prisoners is given, even though bricks and stones were purchased on the outside. In some cases, road-repair work includes labor only. Only slightly over \$55,000 worth of goods were produced under the State-account system in Federal institutions. These goods were sold either to employees of the institution, or, in the case of Army and Navy prisons, to officers and enlisted men of the Service. No goods were produced under either the piece-price or contract systems.

TABLE 7.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced, by system under which produced

STATE PRISONS

Articles produced	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system											
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total	
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
Agricultural implements	147.6	51	\$3,974.20			9,044	\$481,091.55					9,095	\$485,065.75
Agricultural implements, parts	25.3	(1)	954.00			(1)	86,646.00					(1)	87,600.00
Bakery products, commercial	25.7	826,557	35,577.18									826,557	35,577.18
Baskets	209.6	26,686	16,077.06			97,223	34,305.52		34,620	\$7,163.79		158,529	57,546.37
Brooms, brushes, etc.:													
Brooms	510.5	125,311	60,154.61			739,079	116,051.34		2,360,681	592,101.35		3,225,071	768,307.30
Brushes	137.4	114,654	62,533.56			250,106	26,305.95					364,760	88,839.51
Mops	23.1	155,443	40,487.71			1,605	313.16					157,048	40,800.87
Clay, cement, and stone products:													
Brick and building tile	1,441.6	36,132,000	402,525.57			6,008,000	58,558.95					42,140,000	461,084.52
Concrete blocks	182.8	517,000	54,226.91			505	30.30					517,505	54,257.21
Concrete pipe	25.0	7,838	65,010.72									7,838	65,010.72
Concrete posts	81.3	57,334	49,436.66									57,334	49,436.66
Lime and agricultural limestone	222.5	320,494	17,315.10			56,280	58,708.50					76,774	76,023.60
Stone, building	379.6	30,524	234,268.67			513	511.77					31,037	234,780.44
Stone, crushed	2,769.2	326,609	263,701.50			86,565	106,157.21		207,864	225,189.37		621,038	595,048.08
Miscellaneous	43.1	(1)	10,260.41			(1)	29,320.20					(1)	39,580.61
Clothing:													
Aprons	32.3	40,152	12,410.87			84	28.92					40,236	12,439.79
Children's play suits	540.9	360	225.00			29,540	9,846.67	1,537,540	\$430,477.00			1,567,440	440,548.67
Coats	423.6	88,189	290,710.15			49,962	138,061.60					138,151	428,771.75
Dresses	582.7	28,209	24,414.62					2,080,540	859,276.25			2,108,749	883,680.87
Gloves and mittens	47.3	217,439	21,164.56									217,439	21,164.56
Handkerchiefs	18.7	175,641	8,279.37									175,641	8,279.37
Hats and caps	80.4	142,042	40,835.02			6	23.10					142,048	40,858.12
Hosiery	686.9	1,387,595	158,179.46			6,659	103.44		5,279,280	523,365.40		6,667,534	681,648.30
Overalls	710.6	322,403	256,090.15			640,014	379,433.75	600	540.00			963,017	636,063.90
Overcoats	98.0	13,209	87,445.13			27	311.00					13,236	87,756.13
Pajamas and nightgowns	539.4	120,480	79,530.40			19	17.41	587,178	312,917.63	909,012	484,048.89	1,616,689	876,514.33
Pants	4,691.9	429,372	647,644.15			1,050,089	803,422.67	3,756,057	2,461,312.83	2,021,862	1,410,258.74	7,257,380	5,322,638.39

Shirts, dress.....	547.6	73,308	49,899.38			27	20.19	2,065,850	1,370,612.50				2,139,185	1,420,532.07
Shirts, work.....	6,498.6	579,327	316,712.28			4,173,196	1,268,519.40	11,030,621	3,674,841.58	4,597,382	1,533,319.37		20,380,526	6,793,392.63
Shoes, new.....	1,433.5	4 396,033	966,318.04			4 196,232	284,694.35	4 159,121	233,870.03				4 751,386	1,464,882.42
Shoes repaired.....	269.5	4 233,904	160,728.05			4 4,711	3,436.32						4 238,615	164,164.37
Suits.....	562.7	45,561	384,871.71			351	7,131.93						45,012	392,003.64
Underwear.....	990.9	747,764	322,375.75			77	50.50	3,968,304	889,283.00				4,716,145	1,211,709.25
Uniforms, prison.....	79.8	11,051	41,336.89										11,051	41,336.89
Miscellaneous.....	167.9	(¹)	105,420.86			(¹)	641.45						(¹)	106,062.31
Miscellaneous, labor only.....	26.5	(¹)	1,003.20			(¹)	5,201.34	(¹)	4,120.04				(¹)	10,324.58
Coal mining.....	1,057.0	3 151,865	218,520.47			3 90,763	93,497.46						3 242,628	312,017.93
Coffee roasting.....	6.0	2 374,132	59,974.10										2 374,132	59,974.10
Construction:														
Alterations and installations.....	512.9			(¹)			\$611,159.72						(¹)	611,159.72
New buildings.....	5,371.7			181			6,685,340.58						181	6,685,340.58
Railroad track.....	25.0			6 1.50			140,000.00						6 1.50	140,000.00
Roads, new.....	9,205.1			6 1,240.77			15,286,536.41						6 1,240.77	15,286,536.41
Roads, repaired.....	503.6			(¹)			182,274.24						(¹)	182,274.24
New, other than buildings and roads.....	853.1			(¹)			677,740.61						(¹)	677,740.61
Farm, garden, and dairy:														
Cattle.....	386.6	7 4,946	180,740.71			7 1,035	55,659.02						7 5,981	236,399.73
Corn.....	2,631.4	8 1,074,946	462,758.87			8 8,710	3,776.83						8 1,083,656	466,535.70
Cotton.....	3,737.0	9 1,370	48,139.00			9 26,805	826,119.37						9 28,175	874,258.37
Cottonseed.....	586.0	2 10	90.00			2 11,417	126,773.73						2 11,427	126,863.73
Farm hands hired out.....	66.3	(¹)	3,014.00			(¹)	18,796.05						(¹)	21,810.05
Flax industry.....	170.9					3 1,077	126,763.00						3 1,077	126,763.00
Hay.....	1,169.3	2 36,455	448,561.22			2 1,553	18,197.56						2 38,008	466,758.78
Hogs.....	821.3	7 22,853	379,043.18			7 3,761	37,521.51						7 26,614	416,564.69
Milk.....	769.9	2 21,365,100	592,925.31			2 1,208,200	30,526.39						2 22,573,300	623,451.70
Potatoes.....	599.4	2 20,185,500	176,869.85			2 8,988,500	36,690.96						2 29,174,000	213,560.81
Sugar cane.....	297.0	3 40,478	127,090.92			3 420	1,313.82						3 40,898	128,409.74
Wheat.....	253.6	8 87,606	46,035.57			8 28,211	17,142.91						8 115,817	63,178.48
Miscellaneous dairy.....	360.7	(¹)	414,759.78			(¹)	12,033.19						(¹)	426,792.97
Miscellaneous farm.....	6,104.3	(¹)	2,113,615.36			(¹)	155,465.92						(¹)	2,269,081.28
Miscellaneous livestock.....	33.1	(¹)	6,784.79			(¹)	7,865.34						(¹)	14,650.13

¹ Enumeration impracticable.

² Pounds.

³ Tons.

⁴ Pairs.

⁵ Includes clockwork decoration on 87,204 pairs, market value \$21,801; work done on piece-price basis.

⁶ Miles.

⁷ Head.

⁸ Bushels.

⁹ Bales.

TABLE 7.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced, by system under which produced—Continued

STATE PRISONS—Continued

Articles produced	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system												
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total		
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	
Furniture and furnishings:														
Beds	260.8	19,765	\$163,688.85			1,539	\$8,624.87					21,304	\$172,313.72	
Benches	11.2	1,498	4,813.89			1,375	1,640.35					2,873	6,454.24	
Bureaus, chiffoniers, dressers, etc.	128.8	1,769	36,838.90			3,271	16,871.19					5,040	53,410.09	
Chairs, fiber	415.9	1,510	4,287.17			3,660	9,082.30	12,748	\$43,104.00	22,878	\$76,804.05	40,796	133,277.52	
Chairs, wood	1,646.1	81,931	288,684.82			186,223	290,792.74	15,040	95,071.00	588,580	623,962.65	871,774	1,298,511.21	
Davenport, sofas, etc.	391.7	3,334	72,173.75			1,330	8,696.71	9,701	92,728.00	14,713	181,920.56	29,078	355,519.02	
Desks	289.3	3,605	109,873.91			4,674	26,558.15					8,279	136,432.06	
Mattresses	141.3	46,831	179,221.16			302	1,647.62					46,633	180,868.78	
Pillows	21.3	34,876	23,481.68			160	785.55					35,036	24,267.23	
Tables	411.5	16,308	137,917.39			58,941	142,664.03	1,276	5,747.00	2,585	8,435.29	79,110	294,763.71	
Miscellaneous	258.8	(1)	76,714.79			(1)	20,600.15	(1)	25,380.00	(1)	5,744.61	(1)	128,439.55	
Harness	51.5	10,850	562.50			10.9	38.03			10,74,049	123,317.73	11,74,908	123,918.26	
Highway markers	21.8	11.50	2,155.50			11.35	1,435.00			11,968	26,620.00	11,1,053	30,210.50	
Land development:	207.4	253,759	248,687.20			37,520	18,501.11					291,279	267,188.31	
Land improvement	900.6			(1)	\$405,749.00							(1)	405,749.00	
Reforestation	99.0			(1)	63,867.00							(1)	63,867.00	
Laundry, commercial	208.1	1,324,148	64,840.65			346,111	25,719.94					1,670,259	90,560.59	
Lumber and timber products:														
Boxes	58.0	31,218	6,942.59			458,996	49,938.32					490,214	56,880.91	
Lumber	142.1	12,924,435	17,683.42			12,3,403,792	72,293.73					12,4,328,227	89,977.15	
Millwork	60.1	1,475	39,756.94			15	79.74					1,490	39,836.68	
Miscellaneous	79.9	(1)	34,585.43			(1)	10,708.91					(1)	45,294.34	
Metal products:														
Aluminum ware	65.1	128,275	58,227.72										128,275	58,227.72
Auto license tags	1,020.9	36,243,928	2,299,430.89										36,243,928	2,299,430.89
Castings	371.7	5,140,293	134,565.58			88,568	3,943.75			8,760,852	176,247.00	13,989,713	314,756.93	
Electric switch boxes	134.0					1,112,010	48,983.57					1,113,010	48,983.57	
Galvanized ware	192.3	96,129	104,087.31			323	471.25					96,452	104,558.56	
Iron hollow ware	104.2		552.02			134,214	47,348.00					134,671	47,900.02	
Tags, miscellaneous	18.0	2,205,538	32,590.58			36,576	2,302.05					2,236,114	34,792.63	
Tinware	64.6	96,187	26,278.37			116	31.74					96,303	26,310.11	
Miscellaneous	165.3	(1)	50,998.09			(1)	4,730.22			(1)	15,734.64	(1)	71,462.93	

TABLE 7.—Kind, quality, and value of articles produced, by system under which produced—Continued

FEDERAL PRISONS—Continued

Articles produced	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system											
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total	
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
Clay, cement, and stone products:													
Brick and building tile	134.0	2,704,000	\$34,252.00									2,704,000	\$34,252.00
Clothing:													
Aprons	4.3	3,745	1,055.50									3,745	1,055.50
Coats	27.2	3,615	8,923.58									3,615	8,923.58
Dresses	12.0	3,340	3,677.14									3,340	3,677.14
Gloves and mittens	5.0	5,841	418.07									5,841	418.07
Handkerchiefs	1.0	3,010	90.30									3,010	90.30
Hats and caps	5.1	7,498	1,563.97									7,498	1,563.97
Overalls	63.5	30,218	17,701.62									30,218	17,701.62
Overcoats	40.4	3,149	14,618.33									3,149	14,618.33
Pajamas and night-gowns	2.9	1,769	860.75									1,769	860.75
Pants	40.3	9,169	13,502.68									9,169	13,502.68
Shirts, dress	9.0	4,245	2,653.20									4,245	2,653.20
Shirts, work	85.9	64,655	28,610.53									64,655	28,610.53
Shoes, new	469.0	424,080	582,887.36									424,080	582,887.36
Shoes, repaired	82.0	45,482	28,925.68			2,250	\$2,250.00					47,732	31,175.68
Suits	108.2	7,778	36,368.80									7,778	36,368.80
Underwear	47.1	48,144	12,738.54									48,144	12,738.54
Uniforms, prison	1.8	268	413.00									268	413.00
Miscellaneous	5.2	(1)	1,519.93									(1)	1,519.93
Miscellaneous, labor only	29.2	(1)	34,851.70			(1)	3,860.00					(1)	38,711.70
Construction:													
Alterations and installations	233.0			(1)	\$283,598.51							(1)	283,598.51
New buildings	735.0			20	693,583.45							20	693,583.45
Roads, new	2.0			0.08	1,140.00							0.08	1,140.00
Roads, repaired	4.0			(1)	5,000.00							(1)	5,000.00
New, other than buildings and roads	60.0			(1)	81,422.71							(1)	81,422.71
Farm, garden, and dairy:													
Cattle	13.2	199	6,357.35									199	6,357.35

Corn	101.7	⁸ 57,174	24,243.97					⁸ 57,174	24,243.97
Hay	32.4	⁸ 3,017	8,939.71					⁸ 3,017	8,939.71
Hogs	125.0	⁷ 2,781	48,207.80					⁷ 2,843	49,900.27
Milk	214.5	2,394,000	81,698.29					2,874,800	103,750.92
Potatoes	25.0	297,200	3,286.99			⁷ 62	1,692.47	287,200	3,286.99
Wheat	2.0	⁸ 1,464	800.81					⁸ 1,464	800.81
Miscellaneous dairy	82.0	(¹)	19,295.33					(¹)	19,295.33
Miscellaneous farm	381.9	(¹)	80,962.78			(¹)	8,244.94	(¹)	89,207.72
Miscellaneous live-stock	2.3	(¹)	507.22					(¹)	507.22
Furniture and furnishings:									
Benches	.1					10	72.00	10	72.00
Bureaus, chiffoniers, dressers, etc.	5.0	45	810.15			16	848.11	61	1,658.26
Chairs, wood	7.0	258	1,733.04			59	1,180.85	317	2,913.89
Desks	6.0	85	3,383.11			13	840.00	98	4,223.11
Mattresses	2.0	1,602	2,503.10					1,602	2,503.10
Tables	7.0	157	1,930.56			137	1,918.03	294	3,848.59
Miscellaneous	22.2	(¹)	1,285.24			(¹)	3,769.86	(¹)	5,055.10
Land development:									
Land improvement	192.0		(¹)	41,739.82				(¹)	41,739.82
Laundry, commercial	138.0	² 1,327,493	107,493.96			² 81,439	6,450.73	² 1,408,932	113,944.69
Lumber and timber products:									
Lumber	14.0	¹¹ 471,350	3,135.13					¹¹ 471,350	3,135.13
Miscellaneous	12.0	(¹)	10,094.52					(¹)	10,094.52
Printing and binding:									
Books, blank, and bound	6.0	3,242	1,621.00					3,242	1,621.00
Envelopes	2.0	348,600	891.81					348,600	891.81
Letterheads	3.2	776,200	1,497.49					776,200	1,497.49
Miscellaneous	70.8	(¹)	50,355.15					(¹)	50,355.15
Repair and shop work	61.0	(¹)	14,277.29			(¹)	1,800.00	(¹)	16,077.29
Textiles and textile products:									
Bags	15.4	47,098	21,270.60					47,098	21,270.60
Blankets	.1	9	27.00					9	27.00
Duck and canvas	664.0	⁴ 4,271,780	881,574.96					⁴ 4,271,780	881,574.96
Pillow cases	10.5	21,646	2,954.22					21,646	2,954.22
Sheets	42.2	27,225	16,820.37					27,225	16,820.37
Spreads	.2	71	65.98					71	65.98
Towels	6.1	15,682	1,116.71					15,682	1,116.71
Yarn, cotton and wool	180.0	² 2,287,164	227,208.01					² 2,287,164	227,208.01
Miscellaneous textile products	51.1	(¹)	50,459.71			(¹)	50.00	(¹)	50,509.71
Other manufactured products									
Other manufactured products	50.0	(¹)	54,306.10					(¹)	54,306.10
Miscellaneous labor only	89.0	(¹)	49,444.40					(¹)	49,444.40
Total	5,009.0		2,901,646.67				55,273.40		4,063,409.56

¹ Enumeration impracticable.

² Pounds.

³ Tons.

⁴ Pairs.

⁶ Miles.

⁷ Head.

⁸ Bushels.

¹¹ Board feet.

Sex of Prisoners

Table 8 shows the average number of prisoners of each sex employed at productive labor, by institution.

TABLE 8.—Average number of prisoners of each sex employed at productive labor, by institution

STATE PRISONS

State and institution	Average number of prisoners			
	Males		Females	
	Total	Employed at productive labor	Total	Employed at productive labor
Alabama:				
State prison system.....	4, 652	3, 619	185	144
Arizona: State prison.....	583	225	8	0
Arkansas:				
State penitentiary.....	1, 353	845	25	6
State farm for women.....	0	0	47	16
California:				
State prison at San Quentin.....	4, 875	3, 021	121	10
Folsom State prison.....	2, 679	1, 363	0	0
Colorado:				
State penitentiary.....	1, 146	257	16	0
State reformatory.....	207	97	0	0
Connecticut:				
State reformatory.....	433	143	0	0
State farm for women.....	0	0	218	95
State prison.....	727	500	0	0
Delaware: New Castle County workhouse.....	496	301	31	11
District of Columbia:				
District reformatory.....	854	365	0	0
District workhouse.....	669	296	57	15
Florida: State farm.....	2, 669	1, 696	117	43
Georgia: State prison system.....	4, 024	3, 232	173	96
Idaho: State penitentiary.....	305	203	2	0
Illinois:				
State farm.....	602	351	0	0
State penitentiary.....	4, 623	2, 282	0	0
State reformatory.....	2, 702	569	0	0
State reformatory for women.....	0	0	115	58
Women's prison.....	0	0	101	23
Southern penitentiary.....	2, 310	1, 294	0	0
Indiana:				
State reformatory.....	2, 416	1, 458	0	0
State farm.....	1, 213	937	0	0
Women's prison.....	0	0	184	74
State prison.....	2, 496	1, 311	0	0
Iowa:				
Men's reformatory.....	1, 430	947	0	0
State penitentiary.....	1, 374	980	0	0
Women's reformatory.....	0	0	100	61
Kansas:				
State penitentiary.....	1, 838	984	0	0
State industrial reformatory.....	763	323	0	0
State industrial farm for women.....	0	0	130	19
Kentucky:				
State reformatory.....	2, 348	1, 583	71	64
State penitentiary.....	1, 156	760	0	0
Louisiana: State penitentiary.....	2, 705	1, 638	77	6
Maine:				
State prison.....	261	60	1	0
State reformatory for men.....	140	75	0	0
Women's reformatory.....	0	0	113	17
Maryland:				
House of correction.....	1, 191	568	86	49
State penal farm.....	124	86	0	0
State penitentiary.....	1, 184	638	1	0
Massachusetts:				
State prison.....	905	629	0	0
Massachusetts reformatory.....	958	621	0	0
Prison camp.....	104	41	0	0
State farm.....	928	176	88	0
State prison colony.....	346	210	0	0
Women's reformatory.....	0	0	257	104

TABLE 8.—Average number of prisoners of each sex employed at productive labor, by institution—Continued

STATE PRISONS—Continued

State and institution	Average number of prisoners			
	Males		Females	
	Total	Employed at productive labor	Total	Employed at productive labor
Michigan:				
State reformatory.....	1,898	1,328	0	0
State prison.....	5,712	1,946	0	0
State house of correction and branch prison.....	921	396	0	0
Detroit house of correction.....	920	377	284	117
Minnesota:				
State prison.....	1,355	958	0	0
State reformatory for men.....	1,037	325	0	0
State reformatory for women.....	0	0	57	83
Mississippi: State penitentiary.....	2,046	1,335	58	35
Missouri:				
State penitentiary.....	4,318	2,027	85	0
State reformatory.....	578	195	0	0
Montana: State prison.....	606	105	9	2
Nebraska:				
State penitentiary.....	787	601	13	9
State reformatory for men.....	377	205	0	0
State reformatory for women.....	0	0	35	15
Nevada: State penitentiary.....	252	74	3	0
New Hampshire: State prison.....	175	140	4	0
New Jersey:				
Annapdale farms.....	357	285	0	0
State reformatory.....	863	307	0	0
State reformatory for women.....	0	0	233	118
State prison.....	1,896	711	0	0
New Mexico: State penitentiary.....	551	263	9	0
New York:				
State prison for men.....	1,816	786	0	0
Attica State prison.....	439	343	0	0
State prison for women.....	0	0	115	56
State hospital.....	773	37	0	0
Clinton prison.....	1,530	700	0	0
House of refuge.....	582	106	0	0
Great Meadow prison.....	1,127	478	0	0
Institution for male defective delinquents.....	922	325	0	0
Westfield State farm.....	0	0	214	40
State reformatory.....	1,558	305	0	0
Sing Sing prison.....	2,409	1,145	0	0
North Carolina:				
Industrial farm colony for women.....	0	0	43	17
State's prison.....	2,725	1,787	109	80
North Dakota: State penitentiary.....	411	196	6	1
Ohio:				
State reformatory for women.....	0	0	324	72
State penitentiary.....	4,416	2,124	0	0
London prison farm.....	1,180	354	0	0
State reformatory.....	3,021	1,336	0	0
Oklahoma:				
State penitentiary.....	3,189	1,618	85	41
State reformatory.....	843	405	0	0
Oregon: State penitentiary.....	823	343	23	9
Pennsylvania:				
State industrial home.....	0	0	140	60
Eastern State penitentiary.....	2,827	1,270	0	0
Western State penitentiary at Rockview.....	967	337	0	0
Western State penitentiary.....	1,070	269	0	0
State industrial reformatory.....	1,310	212	0	0
Rhode Island:				
State prison and Providence County jail.....	623	409	0	0
Reformatory for women.....	0	0	34	12
South Carolina: State penitentiary.....	1,072	439	70	20
South Dakota: State penitentiary.....	511	404	13	1
Tennessee:				
State penitentiary.....	1,965	1,300	74	74
Brushy Mountain penitentiary.....	902	689	0	0
Texas: Prison system.....	5,447	4,405	103	57
Utah: State prison.....	310	37	2	0
Vermont:				
State prison and house of correction for women.....	0	0	49	86
State prison and house of correction for men.....	881	280	0	0

TABLE 8.—Average number of prisoners of each sex employed at productive labor, by institution—Continued

STATE PRISONS—Continued

State and institution	Average number of prisoners			
	Males		Females	
	Total	Employed at productive labor	Total	Employed at productive labor
Virginia:				
State industrial farm for women.....	0	0	77	21
State penitentiary.....	2,780	2,339	81	63
State farm.....	781	521	0	0
Washington:				
State penitentiary.....	1,318	394	28	3
State reformatory.....	630	169	0	0
West Virginia: State penitentiary.....	2,554	1,526	88	29
Wisconsin:				
Industrial home for women.....	0	0	66	30
State prison.....	1,692	983	37	6
State reformatory.....	759	483	0	0
Wyoming:				
State industrial institute.....	87	50	0	0
State penitentiary.....	333	228	0	0
Total.....	140,521	75,344	4,900	1,923

FEDERAL PRISONS

California:				
Pacific Branch United States Disciplinary Barracks.....	392	118	0	0
United States Naval Prison.....	137	81	0	0
Georgia: United States Penitentiary.....	3,526	1,626	0	0
Kansas:				
United States Penitentiary.....	3,229	1,032	0	0
United States Penitentiary Annex.....	1,764	408	0	0
New Hampshire: United States Naval Prison.....	301	134	0	0
Ohio: United States Industrial Reformatory.....	1,625	606	0	0
South Carolina: United States Naval Prison.....	147	40	0	0
Virginia:				
Federal Correctional Camp.....	559	182	0	0
Federal Reformatory Camp.....	461	276	0	0
Washington: United States Penitentiary.....	943	285	0	0
West Virginia: Federal Industrial Institution for Women.....	0	0	442	161
Total.....	13,084	4,848	442	161
Grand total.....	153,605	80,192	5,342	2,084

Of the 145,421 prisoners in State prisons throughout the United States, 96.6 percent were males and 3.4 percent were females. In the State prisons 77,267 prisoners were working at productive labor; of this number 97.5 percent were males and 2.5 percent were females.

There were 13,526 prisoners incarcerated in Federal institutions, 96.7 percent of which were males and 3.3 percent females.

In Federal and State institutions combined, there were 158,947 prisoners, of which 153,605, or 96.6 percent, were men and 5,342, or 3.4 percent, were women. Of the 82,276 prisoners engaged in productive labor in Federal and State institutions, 80,192, or 97.5 percent, were males and 2,084, or 2.5 percent, were females.

Employment of Prisoners on Public Works and Ways

Table 9 shows the average number of State and Federal prisoners employed under the public works and ways system, and the value of the projects, by State.

TABLE 9.—Average number of State and Federal prisoners employed under public works and ways system, and value of projects, by State

STATE PRISONS

State	Average number of prisoners employed on—					Value of—						
	Land development	Construction			Total	Land development	Construction			Total		
		New buildings	Alterations and installations	New, other than buildings and roads			Roads, new and repaired	New buildings	Alterations and installations		New, other than buildings and roads	Roads, new and repaired
Alabama.....				1, 174. 0	1, 174. 0					\$2, 237, 363. 26	\$2, 237, 363. 26	
Arizona.....		74. 0			74. 0					209, 000. 00	209, 000. 00	
California.....	7. 7	670. 0	8. 0	140. 3	575. 0	1, 401. 0	\$3, 600. 00	372, 395. 00	\$6, 000. 00	\$35, 000. 00	1, 503, 200. 00	1, 920, 195. 00
Colorado.....		1. 0	19. 2	24. 8	45. 0			2, 500. 00	16, 350. 00			43, 970. 00
Connecticut.....		24. 0		4. 0	28. 0			91, 500. 00		6, 000. 00		97, 500. 00
Delaware.....		34. 0	4. 0		38. 0			50, 000. 00	1, 000. 00			51, 000. 00
District of Columbia.....	45. 0	92. 0	28. 5	34. 5	200. 0	5, 000. 00		297, 350. 00	36, 350. 00	87, 400. 00		426, 100. 00
Florida.....		20. 0			990. 0	1, 010. 0		26, 317. 13			1, 809, 972. 51	1, 836, 289. 64
Georgia.....		10. 0			3, 108. 0	3, 118. 0		10, 500. 00			4, 898, 569. 43	4, 909, 069. 43
Idaho.....		1. 0			1. 0			913. 13				913. 13
Illinois.....	10. 0	1, 165. 8	55. 2	95. 0	54. 0	1, 380. 0	5, 000. 00	876, 999. 68	61, 325. 18	102, 600. 00	56, 375. 00	1, 102, 299. 86
Indiana.....	233. 0	276. 0	49. 0	7. 0		565. 0	22, 140. 00	145, 516. 81	27, 323. 46	23, 000. 00		217, 980. 27
Iowa.....	10. 0	114. 0	16. 3	59. 7	10. 0	210. 0	4, 780. 00	374, 000. 00	33, 800. 00	69, 060. 00	17, 000. 00	498, 640. 00
Kansas.....			47. 0		47. 0				54, 303. 41			54, 303. 41
Louisiana.....				506. 0	506. 0						426, 757. 44	426, 757. 44
Maryland.....		59. 0	17. 0	2. 0	78. 0			71, 784. 47	28, 017. 67	5, 828. 00		100, 630. 14
Massachusetts.....		188. 0			188. 0			194, 129. 00				194, 129. 00
Michigan.....	44. 0	669. 5	21. 5	4. 0	739. 0	60, 500. 00		499, 992. 00	16, 008. 00	3, 875. 00		580, 375. 00
Minnesota.....		62. 0	4. 0		66. 0			203, 300. 00	3, 300. 00			206, 600. 00
Mississippi.....		29. 0		30. 0	59. 0			32, 000. 00		14, 400. 00		46, 400. 00
Missouri.....		288. 0			288. 0			608, 107. 40				608, 107. 40
Montana.....		14. 0			14. 0			83, 500. 00				83, 500. 00
Nebraska.....	3. 0	52. 7	3. 1	3. 2	62. 0	5, 000. 00		230, 500. 00	8, 600. 00	9, 700. 00		253, 800. 00
Nevada.....		8. 0	(¹)	(¹)	8. 0			30, 000. 00	225. 00	150. 00		30, 375. 00
New Jersey.....	37. 0	112. 0		10. 0	63. 0	222. 0	14, 100. 00	99, 500. 00		565. 00	103, 172. 97	217, 337. 97
New Mexico.....		32. 0			32. 0			25, 000. 00				25, 000. 00
New York.....	310. 0	204. 0	9. 0	335. 0	522. 0	1, 380. 0	60, 000. 00	228, 000. 00	32, 580. 00	206, 600. 00	305, 480. 00	832, 680. 00
North Carolina.....				429. 0	429. 0						143, 233. 24	143, 233. 24
North Dakota.....	4. 0	2. 0	8. 6	. 4	15. 0		1, 680. 00	6, 000. 00	25, 400. 00	1, 550. 00		34, 630. 00
Ohio.....	9. 0	190. 0	64. 0		263. 0		10, 000. 00	180, 000. 00	79, 000. 00			269, 000. 00
Oklahoma.....			20. 0		20. 0				9, 172. 79			9, 172. 79

¹ Work done by prisoners working on new buildings.

² Includes average of 25 men constructing a railroad.

³ Includes \$140,000.00 of railroad construction.

TABLE 9.—Average number of State and Federal prisoners employed under public works and ways system, and value of projects, by State—Con.

State	Average number of prisoners employed on—					Value of—						
	Land development	Construction			Total	Land development	Construction				Total	
		New buildings	Alterations and installations	New, other than buildings and roads			Roads, new and repaired	New buildings	Alterations and installations	New, other than buildings and roads		Roads, new and repaired
Oregon.....	3.0		26.8	0.2		30.0	\$1,000.00		\$70,428.24	\$500.00		\$71,928.24
Pennsylvania.....	205.9	662.1	61.0	26.0		955.0	222,349.00	\$1,035,889.00	36,121.00	22,567.00		1,316,926.00
Rhode Island.....				43.0		43.0				12,556.00		12,556.00
South Carolina.....		50.0				50.0		81,000.00				81,000.00
South Dakota.....		10.0		1.0	1.0	12.0		40,000.00		2,000.00	\$1,250.00	43,250.00
Texas.....		140.0				140.0		364,086.94				364,086.94
Virginia.....		40.0	20.0		1,697.0	1,757.0		65,000.00	37,817.97		2,876,235.80	2,979,053.77
Washington.....		48.0				48.0		81,060.02				81,060.02
West Virginia.....				31.0	598.0	629.0				41,769.61	1,217,856.00	1,259,625.61
Wisconsin.....	76.0	28.3	29.0	2.0	6.7	142.0	53,867.00	68,500.00	24,037.00	7,500.00	12,345.00	166,249.00
Wyoming.....	2.0	1.3	1.7			5.0	600.00	1,000.00	9,000.00			10,600.00
Total.....	999.6	5,371.7	512.9	853.1	9,733.7	17,471.0	469,616.00	6,685,340.58	611,159.72	677,740.61	15,608,810.65	24,652,667.56
FEDERAL PRISONS												
Pacific Branch, United States Disciplinary Barracks, Alcatraz, Calif.....			1.0	5.0	2.0	8.0			\$2,300.00	\$6,780.00	\$1,140.00	\$10,220.00
United States Naval Prison, Mare Island, Calif.....	27.0				4.0	31.0	\$15,000.00				5,000.00	20,000.00
United States Penitentiary, Atlanta, Ga.....		71.0	65.0	5.0		141.0		\$100,489.55	91,959.29	6,622.06		199,070.90
United States Penitentiary, Leavenworth, Kans.....			150.0			150.0			149,010.07			149,010.07
United States Industrial Reformatory, Chillicothe, Ohio.....	10.0	454.0				464.0	7,200.00	270,471.53				277,671.53
Federal Reformatory Camp, Petersburg, Va.....	162.0	82.0		30.0		214.0	3,576.49	60,118.91		21,335.05		85,030.45
Federal Correctional Camp, Fort Eustis, Va.....		17.0				17.0		4,428.36				4,428.36
United States Penitentiary, McNeil Island, Wash.....	53.0	111.0	17.0	20.0		201.0	15,963.33	258,075.10	40,329.15	46,685.60		361,053.18
Total.....	192.0	735.0	233.0	60.0	6.0	1,226.0	41,739.82	693,583.45	283,598.51	81,422.71	6,140.00	1,106,484.49
Grand total.....	1,191.6	6,106.7	745.9	913.1	9,739.7	18,697.0	511,355.82	7,378,924.03	894,758.23	759,163.32	15,614,950.65	25,159,152.05

The total value of construction under the public works and ways system in Federal and State institutions during the period covered by this study was \$25,159,152, and 18,697 prisoners were engaged in this work. Road work was the largest item under this system, the value thereof, both new and repairs, being over \$15,000,000. The value of new buildings erected was over \$7,000,000, that of alterations and installations nearly \$900,000, and that of other construction nearly \$760,000.

In Georgia, nearly \$5,000,000 worth of road work was done by the prisoners in State institutions. The value of road work done by prisoners in several other States—Alabama, California, Florida, Virginia, and West Virginia—reached over \$1,000,000.

The value of new buildings erected in Pennsylvania was greater than in any other State, being over \$1,000,000. In Illinois, the next highest State, the new buildings erected were valued at nearly \$900,000.

Disposal of Goods Produced by Prisoners

Table 10 shows the value of the goods sold inside the State where produced and of those sold outside the State.

TABLE 10.—Value of goods sold inside and outside of State in which produced, by State and institution

STATE PRISONS

State and institution	Value of goods sold under—											
	State account			Contract			Piece price			Total		
	Within State	Outside State	Total	Within State	Outside State	Total	Within State	Outside State	Total	Within State	Outside State	Total
Alabama: State prison system.....	\$207,333.90	\$738,958.75	\$946,292.65	0	0	0	\$102,787.00	\$1,952,958.00	\$2,055,745.00	\$310,120.90	\$2,691,916.75	\$3,002,037.65
Arizona: State prison.....	1,148.03	0	1,148.03	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,148.03	0	1,148.03
Arkansas: State penitentiary.....	191,818.83	0	191,818.83	0	0	0	0	0	0	191,818.83	0	191,818.83
California:												
State prison at San Quentin.....	357,590.06	0	357,590.06	0	0	0	0	0	0	357,590.06	0	357,590.06
Folsom State prison.....	11,190.85	0	11,190.85	0	0	0	0	0	0	11,190.85	0	11,190.85
Total.....	368,780.91	0	368,780.91	0	0	0	0	0	0	368,780.91	0	368,780.91
Colorado:												
State penitentiary.....	3,057.31	0	3,057.31	0	0	0	0	0	0	3,057.31	0	3,057.31
State reformatory.....	1,586.12	0	1,586.12	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,586.12	0	1,586.12
Total.....	4,642.43	0	4,642.43	0	0	0	0	0	0	4,642.43	0	4,642.43
Connecticut:												
State reformatory.....	9,113.55	100.00	9,213.55	0	0	0	0	0	0	9,113.55	100.00	9,213.55
State farm for women.....	1,920.00	0	1,920.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,920.00	0	1,920.00
State prison.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	10,786.00	404,384.00	415,170.00	10,786.00	404,384.00	415,170.00
Total.....	11,033.55	100.00	11,133.55	0	0	0	10,786.00	404,384.00	415,170.00	21,819.55	404,484.00	426,303.55
Delaware: New Castle County workhouse.....	5,652.63	0	5,652.63	0	0	0	0	144,423.00	144,423.00	5,652.63	144,423.00	150,075.63
District of Columbia:												
District reformatory.....	101.50	0	101.50	0	0	0	0	0	0	101.50	0	101.50
District workhouse.....	18.52	0	18.52	0	0	0	0	0	0	18.52	0	18.52
Total.....	120.02	0	120.02	0	0	0	0	0	0	120.02	0	120.02
Florida: State farm.....	5,871.00	0	5,871.00	0	0	0	114,946.25	114,946.25	229,892.50	120,817.25	114,946.25	235,763.50
Idaho: State penitentiary.....	2,518.95	0	2,518.95	0	0	0	59,255.53	121,152.44	180,407.97	61,774.48	121,152.44	182,926.92

Illinois:												
State penitentiary	8,133.96	4,065.49	12,199.45	0	0	0	0	0	0	8,133.96	4,065.49	12,199.45
State reformatory	550.58	0	550.58	0	0	0	0	0	0	550.58	0	550.58
State reformatory for women	47.53	0	47.53	0	0	0	0	0	0	47.53	0	47.53
Southern penitentiary	19,898.84	0	19,898.84	0	0	0	0	0	0	19,898.84	0	19,898.84
Total	28,630.91	4,065.49	32,696.40	0	0	0	0	0	0	28,630.91	4,065.49	32,696.40
Indiana:												
State reformatory	53,570.37	64,396.39	117,966.76	0	0	0	13,658.88	604,695.50	618,354.38	67,229.25	669,091.89	736,321.14
State farm	16,233.06	55,317.91	71,550.97	0	0	0	17,092.96	80,823.78	97,916.74	33,326.02	136,141.69	169,467.71
Women's prison	1,285.85	0	1,285.85	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,285.85	0	1,285.85
State prison	1,322.00	3,577.27	4,899.27	0	0	0	51,231.16	348,983.49	400,214.65	52,553.16	352,560.76	405,113.92
Total	72,411.28	123,291.57	195,702.85	0	0	0	81,983.00	1,034,502.77	1,116,485.77	154,394.28	1,157,794.34	1,312,188.62
Iowa:												
Men's reformatory	34,595.00	1,964.71	36,559.71	0	0	0	116,406.0	746,962.25	863,368.25	151,001.00	748,926.96	899,927.96
State penitentiary	52,645.62	268,632.61	321,278.23	0	0	0	127,011.35	190,517.03	317,528.38	179,656.97	459,149.64	638,806.61
Women's reformatory	177.27	0	177.27	0	0	0	0	0	0	177.27	0	177.27
Total	87,417.89	270,597.32	358,015.21	0	0	0	243,417.35	937,479.28	1,180,896.63	330,835.24	1,208,076.60	1,538,911.84
Kansas:												
State penitentiary	203,984.13	0	203,984.13	0	0	0	0	0	0	203,984.13	0	203,984.13
State industrial reformatory	12,067.24	0	12,067.24	0	0	0	0	0	0	12,067.24	0	12,067.24
State industrial farm for women	62.88	0	62.88	0	0	0	0	0	0	62.88	0	62.88
Total	216,114.25	0	216,114.25	0	0	0	0	0	0	216,114.25	0	216,114.25
Kentucky:												
State reformatory	0	0	0	119,865.95	1,248,091.43	1,367,957.38	35,743.52	679,126.96	714,870.48	155,609.47	1,927,218.39	2,082,827.86
State penitentiary	2,025.87	0	2,025.87	92,575.41	240,998.92	333,574.33	17,650.06	570,685.57	588,335.63	112,251.34	811,684.49	923,935.83
Total	2,025.87	0	2,025.87	212,441.36	1,489,090.35	1,701,531.71	53,393.58	1,249,812.53	1,303,206.11	267,860.81	2,738,902.88	3,006,763.69
Louisiana: State penitentiary												
	255,460.36	0	255,460.36	0	0	0	0	0	0	255,460.36	0	255,460.36
Maine:												
State prison	3,559.69	0	3,559.69	0	0	0	0	0	0	3,559.69	0	3,559.69
State reformatory for men	5,460.49	0	5,460.49	0	0	0	0	0	0	5,460.49	0	5,460.49
Total	9,020.18	0	9,020.18	0	0	0	0	0	0	9,020.18	0	9,020.18
Maryland:												
House of correction	4,508.86	0	4,508.86	19,201.24	364,825.02	384,026.26	12,502.33	237,544.17	250,046.50	36,212.43	602,369.19	638,581.62
State penitentiary	858.45	1,324.00	2,182.45	86,519.65	1,101,479.36	1,187,999.01	0	0	0	87,378.10	1,102,803.36	1,190,181.46
Total	5,367.31	1,324.00	6,691.31	105,720.89	1,466,304.38	1,572,025.27	12,502.33	237,544.17	250,046.50	123,590.53	1,705,172.55	1,828,763.08

TABLE 10.—Value of goods sold inside and outside of State in which produced, by State and institution—Continued

STATE PRISONS—Continued

State and institution	Value of goods sold under—											
	State account			Contract			Piece price			Total		
	Within State	Outside State	Total	Within State	Outside State	Total	Within State	Outside State	Total	Within State	Outside State	Total
Massachusetts:												
Prison camp.....	\$20,093.95	\$1,160.00	\$21,253.95	0	0	0	0	0	0	\$20,093.95	\$1,160.00	\$21,253.95
State farm.....	58.40	0	58.40	0	0	0	0	0	0	58.40	0	58.40
Massachusetts reformatory.....	784.95	695.21	1,480.16	0	0	0	0	0	0	784.95	695.21	1,480.16
Women's reformatory.....	823.79	0	823.79	0	0	0	0	0	0	823.79	0	823.79
State prison.....	78,440.37	38,336.69	116,777.06	0	0	0	0	0	0	78,440.37	38,336.69	116,777.06
Total.....	100,201.46	40,191.90	140,393.36	0	0	0	0	0	0	100,201.46	40,191.90	140,393.36
Michigan:												
Detroit house of correction.....	22,538.79	500.20	23,038.99	0	0	0	0	0	0	22,538.79	500.20	23,038.99
State prison.....	459,433.95	323,183.69	782,617.64	0	0	0	0	0	0	459,433.95	323,183.69	782,617.64
House of correction and branch prison.....	78,016.85	164,373.43	242,390.28	0	0	0	0	0	0	78,016.85	164,373.43	242,390.28
State reformatory.....	172,970.15	950,815.53	1,123,785.68	0	0	0	0	0	0	172,970.15	950,815.53	1,123,785.68
Total.....	732,959.74	1,438,872.85	2,171,832.59	0	0	0	0	0	0	732,959.74	1,438,872.85	2,171,832.59
Minnesota:												
State prison.....	1,471,016.00	681,418.00	2,152,434.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,471,016.00	681,418.00	2,152,434.00
State reformatory for men.....	1,129.00	0	1,129.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,129.00	0	1,129.00
State reformatory for women.....	731.00	0	731.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	731.00	0	731.00
Total.....	1,472,876.00	681,418.00	2,154,294.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,472,876.00	681,418.00	2,154,294.00
Mississippi: State penitentiary.....	233,947.24	0	233,947.24	0	0	0	0	0	0	233,947.24	0	233,947.24
Missouri:												
State reformatory.....	12,030.11	0	12,030.11	0	0	0	0	0	0	12,030.11	0	12,030.11
State penitentiary.....	1,932,323.39	0	1,932,323.39	0	0	0	\$114,420.00	\$147,610.00	\$262,030.00	2,046,743.39	147,610.00	2,194,353.39
Total.....	1,944,353.50	0	1,944,353.50	0	0	0	114,420.00	147,610.00	262,030.00	2,058,773.50	147,610.00	2,206,383.50

Montana: State prison-----	6,873.94	0	6,873.94	0	0	0	0	0	0	6,873.94	0	6,873.94
Nebraska:												
State penitentiary-----	6,119.84	5,344.45	11,464.29	\$1,693.75	0	\$1,693.75	17,445.04	314,321.80	331,766.84	25,258.63	319,666.25	344,924.88
State reformatory for men-----	3,058.40	0	3,058.40	352.50	0	352.50	312.45	130,755.95	131,068.40	3,723.35	130,755.95	134,479.30
State reformatory for women-----	1,346.10	0	1,346.10	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,346.10	0	1,346.10
Total-----	10,524.34	5,344.45	15,868.79	2,046.25	0	2,046.25	17,757.49	445,077.75	462,835.24	30,328.08	450,422.20	480,750.28
Nevada: State penitentiary-----	904.40	0	904.40	0	0	0	0	0	0	904.40	0	904.40
New Hampshire: State prison-----	0	0	0	2,049.45	\$184,527.29	186,576.74	0	0	0	2,049.45	184,527.29	186,576.74
New Mexico: State penitentiary-----	18,089.66	0	18,089.66	0	0	0	0	0	0	18,089.66	0	18,089.66
New York:												
State reformatory-----	373.30	0	373.30	0	0	0	0	0	0	373.30	0	373.30
State prison for men-----	126.00	0	126.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	126.00	0	126.00
Total-----	499.30	0	499.30	0	0	0	0	0	0	499.30	0	499.30
North Carolina: State's prison-----	86,042.97	10,042.10	96,085.07	225,189.37	0	225,189.37	0	0	0	311,232.34	10,042.10	321,274.44
North Dakota: State penitentiary-----	214,240.70	1,795.29	216,035.99	0	0	0	0	0	0	214,240.70	1,795.29	216,035.99
Ohio:												
State reformatory-----	416.00	0	416.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	416.00	0	416.00
State penitentiary-----	155.50	0	155.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	155.50	0	155.50
Total-----	571.50	0	571.50	0	0	0	0	0	0	571.50	0	571.50
Oklahoma:												
State penitentiary-----	129,570.09	27,500.55	157,070.64	0	0	0	59,036.00	531,323.00	590,359.00	188,806.09	558,823.55	747,429.64
State reformatory-----	10,823.41	0	10,823.41	0	0	0	0	0	0	10,823.41	0	10,823.41
Total-----	140,393.50	27,500.55	167,894.05	0	0	0	59,036.00	531,323.00	590,359.00	199,429.50	558,823.55	758,253.05
Oregon: State penitentiary-----	52,198.57	27,097.00	79,295.57	0	0	0	0	0	0	52,198.57	27,097.00	79,295.57
Pennsylvania:												
Eastern State penitentiary-----	5,858.90	0	5,858.90	0	0	0	0	0	0	5,858.90	0	5,858.90
State industrial home-----	58.64	0	58.64	0	0	0	0	0	0	58.64	0	58.64
Western State penitentiary at Rockview-----	101.67	0	101.67	0	0	0	0	0	0	101.67	0	101.67
Total-----	6,019.21	0	6,019.21	0	0	0	0	0	0	6,019.21	0	6,019.21

TABLE 10.—Value of goods sold inside and outside of State in which produced, by State and institution—Continued

STATE PRISONS—Continued

State and institution	Value of goods sold under—											
	State account			Contract			Piece price			Total		
	Within State	Outside State	Total	Within State	Outside State	Total	Within State	Outside State	Total	Within State	Outside State	Total
Rhode Island:												
State prison and Providence County jail.....	\$870.46	0	\$870.46	0	0	0	\$4,127.50	\$387,020.25	\$391,147.75	\$4,997.96	\$387,020.25	\$392,018.21
Reformatory for women.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4,132.50	4,132.50	0	4,132.50	4,132.50
Total.....	870.46	0	870.46	0	0	0	4,127.50	391,152.75	395,280.25	4,997.96	391,152.75	396,150.71
South Carolina: State penitentiary.....	16,817.57	0	16,817.57	\$49,639.77	\$186,740.13	\$236,379.90	0	0	0	66,457.34	186,740.13	253,197.47
South Dakota: State penitentiary.....	206,126.63	\$169,946.39	376,073.02	0	0	0	0	0	0	206,126.63	169,946.39	376,073.02
Tennessee:												
State penitentiary.....	11,183.80	0	11,183.80	182,521.06	1,159,991.34	1,342,512.40	0	0	0	193,704.86	1,159,991.34	1,353,696.20
Brushy Mountain penitentiary.....	98,217.07	0	98,217.07	0	0	0	0	0	0	98,217.07	0	98,217.07
Total.....	109,400.87	0	109,400.87	182,521.06	1,159,991.34	1,342,512.40	0	0	0	291,921.93	1,159,991.34	1,451,913.27
Texas: Prison system.....	397,632.78	0	397,632.78	0	0	0	0	0	0	397,632.78	0	397,632.78
Utah: State prison.....	446.34	270.00	716.34	0	0	0	0	0	0	446.34	270.00	716.34
Vermont:												
State prison and house of correction for men.....	2,456.14	420.00	2,876.14	0	0	0	4,153.13	229,716.90	233,870.03	6,609.27	230,136.90	236,746.17
State prison and house of correction for women.....	15,689.53	0	15,689.53	0	0	0	0	0	0	15,689.53	0	15,689.53
Total.....	18,145.67	420.00	18,565.67	0	0	0	4,153.13	229,716.90	233,870.03	22,298.80	230,136.90	252,435.70
Virginia:												
State penitentiary.....	37,862.35	0	37,862.35	19,489.45	88,489.95	107,979.40	13,235.95	251,482.80	264,718.75	70,587.75	339,972.75	410,560.50
State farm.....	23,581.86	0	23,581.86	0	0	0	12,346.05	234,635.20	246,981.25	35,927.91	234,635.20	270,563.11
Total.....	61,444.21	0	61,444.21	19,489.45	88,489.95	107,979.40	25,582.00	486,118.00	511,700.00	106,515.66	574,607.95	681,123.61

Washington:												
State penitentiary.....	5,233.72	0	5,233.72	0	0	0	0	0	0	5,233.72	0	5,233.72
State reformatory.....	3,609.05	0	3,609.05	0	0	0	0	0	0	3,609.05	0	3,609.05
Total.....	8,842.77	0	8,842.77	0	0	0	0	0	0	8,842.77	0	8,842.77
West Virginia: State penitentiary.....	0	0	0	78,521.60	177,098.65	255,620.25	57,462.05	964,949.05	1,022,411.10	135,983.65	1,142,047.70	1,278,031.35
Wisconsin:												
Industrial home for women.....	626.00	0	626.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	626.00	0	626.00
State prison.....	402,363.00	59,030.00	461,393.00	9,906.00	420,295.00	430,201.00	436.00	21,365.00	21,801.00	412,705.00	500,690.00	913,395.00
State reformatory.....	22,518.00	1,325.00	23,843.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	22,518.00	1,325.00	23,843.00
Total.....	425,507.00	60,355.00	485,862.00	9,906.00	420,295.00	430,201.00	436.00	21,365.00	21,801.00	435,849.00	502,015.00	937,864.00
Wyoming:												
State industrial institute.....	16,136.44	19,291.71	35,428.15	0	0	0	0	0	0	16,136.44	19,291.71	35,428.15
State penitentiary.....	5,936.00	0	5,936.00	0	0	0	0	167,441.25	167,441.25	5,936.00	167,441.25	173,377.25
Total.....	22,072.44	19,291.71	41,364.15	0	0	0	0	167,441.25	167,441.25	22,072.44	186,732.96	208,805.40
Total, State prisons.....	7,763,371.07	3,620,882.37	11,384,253.44	887,525.20	5,172,537.09	6,060,062.29	962,045.21	9,581,956.14	10,544,001.35	9,612,941.48	18,375,375.60	27,988,317.08

FEDERAL PRISONS

California:												
United States Naval Prison.....	\$9,626.00	0	\$9,626.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	\$9,626.00	0	\$9,626.00
Pacific Branch, United States Disciplinary Barracks.....	22,578.85	0	22,578.85	0	0	0	0	0	0	22,578.85	0	22,578.85
Total.....	32,204.85	0	32,204.85	0	0	0	0	0	0	32,204.85	0	32,204.85
South Carolina: United States Naval Prison.....	22,374.04	0	22,374.04	0	0	0	0	0	0	22,374.04	0	22,374.04
Virginia: Federal Correctional Camp.....	699.51	0	699.51	0	0	0	0	0	0	699.51	0	699.51
Total, Federal prisons.....	55,278.40	0	55,278.40	0	0	0	0	0	0	55,278.40	0	55,278.40
Grand total.....	7,818,649.47	\$3,620,882.37	11,439,531.84	\$887,525.20	\$5,172,537.09	\$6,060,062.29	\$962,045.21	\$9,581,956.14	\$10,544,001.35	9,668,219.88	\$18,375,375.60	28,043,595.48

Of the \$27,988,317 worth of goods manufactured in State prisons under other systems than State use and public works and ways, 65.7 percent was sold outside the State where produced and 34.3 percent was sold within the State. Of the goods produced under the State-account system, 68.2 percent was sold within the State and 31.8 percent outside the State, while of those produced under the contract system, 14.6 percent was sold within the State and 85.4 percent outside the State. Only 9.1 percent of the goods produced under the piece-price system was sold in the State where it was manufactured and 90.9 percent was sold in other States.

All goods produced under the State-use system was sold in the State where produced, except for automobile license tags and road signs, valued at \$14,695, made in Indiana for other State governments.

No goods were produced in Federal prisons under the contract or piece-price systems. The only goods produced under the State-account system were articles sold to guards, Army and Navy officers, etc., which were all sold in the State where produced.

Contract Systems

Table 11 shows the value and class of articles produced under contract, together with the amounts paid by the contractor to the institutions and to the prisoners.

TABLE 11.—Value and class of articles produced under contract, and amounts paid institutions and prisoners by contractors, by State and institution

State and institution	Average daily number of prisoners working under contract	Articles produced		Amount paid institution for labor of prisoners	Amount paid to prisoners by contractor	System under which goods were produced
		Value	Article			
Alabama: State prison system.	474.0	\$1,366,480.00	Shirts, dress.....	\$131,831.58	\$3,414.70	Piece price.
	253.0	689,265.00	Underwear.....	57,753.41	(1)	Do.
Connecticut State prison.	407.0	415,170.00	Shirts, work.....	49,064.93	14,260.04	Do.
Delaware: New Castle County workhouse.	206.0	144,423.00	Pants.....	20,631.92	0	Do.
Florida: State farm.....	122.0	105,018.00	Underwear.....	11,376.92	0	Do.
	141.0	124,874.50	Shirts, work.....	10,447.77	0	Do.
Idaho: State penitentiary.	186.0	180,407.97	do.....	14,550.83	1,376.93	Do.
Indiana: State Reformatory.	261.0	170,667.08	Pants.....	22,469.46	0	Do.
	79.0	41,869.70	Shirts, work.....	36,173.66	0	Do.
	413.0	311,317.60	Children's play suits.	0	0	Do.
	185.0	95,000.00	Underwear.....	20,778.89	0	Do.
State farm.....	104.0	74,997.25	Shirts, work.....	8,712.50	0	Do.
	19.0	22,919.49	Other manufactured products.	2,605.68	0	Do.
State prison.....	443.0	288,117.60	Shirts, work.....	43,796.69	0	Do.
	118.0	112,097.05	do.....	17,118.49	0	Do.
Iowa:						
Men's reformatory....	490.0	859,276.25	Dresses.....	0	0	Do.
	1.0	846.00	Pajamas and nightgowns.	74,345.41	0	Do.
	4.0	3,246.00	Miscellaneous clothing, labor only.	0	0	Do.
State penitentiary....	259.0	317,528.38	Shirts, work.....	45,755.73	0	Do.
Kentucky:						
State penitentiary....	73.0	183,636.60	Brooms.....	22,831.33	0	Contract.
	50.0	123,317.73	Harness, pieces.....	20,572.31	0	Do.
	10.0	26,620.00	Harness, sets.....	0	0	Do.
	43.0	61,450.40	Children's play suits.	0	0	Piece price.
	558.0	526,885.23	Shirts, work.....	79,284.68	0	Do.

¹ Not reported.

TABLE 11.—Value and class of articles produced under contract, and amounts paid institutions and prisoners by contractors, by State and institution—Continued

State and institution	Average daily number of prisoners working under contract	Articles produced		Amount paid institution for labor of prisoners	Amount paid to prisoners by contractor	System under which goods were produced		
		Value	Article					
Kentucky—Continued								
State reformatory	322.0	\$345,089.85	Shirts, work	\$178,175.79	0	Piece price.		
	432.0	444,426.37	do		0	Contract.		
	78.0	57,709.00	Children's play suits.		0	Piece price.		
	268.0	484,048.89	Pajamas and nightgowns.		0	Contract.		
	184.0	312,071.63	do		0	Piece price.		
	83.0	196,626.50	Brooms	27,420.06	0	Contract.		
	179.0	242,855.62	Chairs, wood	48,798.32	0	Do.		
Maryland:								
House of correction	250.0	361,127.83	Pants	84,697.99	\$28,666.33	Do.		
	49.0	32,386.75	do					Piece price.
	161.0	217,659.75	Shirts, work					Do.
	16.0	15,734.64	Miscellaneous metal products.			6,899.40	2,431.97	Contract.
	8.0	7,163.79	Baskets			Do.		
State penitentiary	7.0	15,792.60	Castings	2,044.50	1,410.41	Do.		
	635.0	1,049,130.91	Pants	105,399.11	74,001.13	Do.		
	14.0	52,386.75	Davenport, sofas, etc.			Do.		
	18.8	70,146.25	Chairs, wood	8,762.75	4,549.58	Do.		
	.2	542.50	Miscellaneous furniture.			Do.		
Missouri: State penitentiary.								
	29.2	43,104.00	Chairs, fiber		0	Piece price.		
	64.2	95,071.00	Chairs, wood		0	Do.		
	62.6	92,728.00	Davenport, sofas, etc.	36,786.00	0	Do.		
	3.9	5,747.00	Tables		0	Do.		
	17.1	25,380.00	Miscellaneous furniture.		0	Do.		
Nebraska:								
State penitentiary	128.0	83,799.00	Shirts, work		0	Do.		
	1.0	540.00	Overalls		0	Do.		
	320.0	246,553.80	Pants		0	Do.		
	1.0	874.04	Miscellaneous clothing, labor only.	42,336.43	0	Do.		
	5.0	1,693.75	Miscellaneous, labor only.		0	Contract.		
State reformatory for men.	133.0	131,068.40	Pants		0	Piece price.		
	1.0	352.50	Miscellaneous, labor only.	15,288.02	0	Contract.		
New Hampshire: State prison.								
	140.0	186,576.74	Chairs, wood	20,464.60	0	Do.		
North Carolina: State's prison.								
	157.0	140,683.43	Stone, crushed	37,352.33	0	Do.		
	111.0	84,505.94	do	28,861.60	0	Do.		
Oklahoma: State penitentiary.								
	950.0	590,359.00	Pants	78,011.06	13,628.00	Piece price.		
Rhode Island:								
State prison	300.0	391,147.75	Shirts, work	62,612.16	0	Do.		
Reformatory for women.	6.0	4,132.50	Shirts, dress	376.37	0	Do.		
South Carolina: State penitentiary.								
	29.0	37,013.94	Chairs, fiber			Contract.		
	72.0	90,191.57	Chairs, wood			Do.		
	80.0	101,297.33	Davenport, sofas, etc.	62,495.96	7,510.89	Do.		
	5.0	6,147.92	Tables			Do.		
	2.0	1,729.14	Miscellaneous furniture			Do.		
Tennessee: State penitentiary.								
	72.0	74,955.00	Castings	29,026.70	0	Do.		
	102.0	85,500.00	do	36,536.26	0	Do.		
	120.0	93,164.40	Hosiery	20,295.47	0	Do.		
	383.0	466,605.00	Shirts, work	52,101.85	0	Do.		
	566.0	622,238.00	do	84,746.06	0	Do.		
Vermont: State prison and house of correction for men.								
	175.0	233,870.03	Shoes, new	(*)	11,136.84	Piece price.		

* \$11,136.84 was paid institution by contractor, but all of it was credited to the accounts of the prisoners engaged on this work.

TABLE 11.—Value and class of articles produced under contract, and amounts paid institutions and prisoners by contractors, by State and institution—Continued

State and institution	Average number of prisoners working under contract	Articles produced		Amount paid institution for labor of prisoners	Amount paid to prisoners by contractor	System under which goods were produced
		Value	Article			
Virginia:						
State penitentiary.....	302.0	\$264,718.75	Pants.....	\$46,054.15	\$1,389.00	Piece price.
	80.0	39,790.11	Chairs, fiber.....			(Contract.
	70.0	34,192.47	Chairs, wood.....			Do.
	58.0	28,236.48	Davenports, sofas, etc.	17,742.90	3,416.84	Do.
	7.0	3,472.97	Miscellaneous furniture.			Do.
	5.0	2,287.37	Tables.....			Do.
State farm.....	175.0	246,981.25	Pants.....	28,206.98	360.00	Piece price.
West Virginia: State penitentiary.	106.0	211,838.25	Brooms.....	22,381.30	9,195.00	(Contract.
	31.0	43,782.00	Whips.....			Do.
	391.0	634,154.80	Pants.....	54,214.43	0	Piece price.
	267.0	388,256.30	Shirts, work.....	48,348.98	0	Do.
Wisconsin: State prison.....	209.0	430,201.00	Hosiery.....	58,224.00	10,474.00	Contract.
	43.0			5,087.00	1,090.00	Piece price.
Wyoming: State penitentiary.	172.0	167,441.25	Shirts, work.....	12,440.97	0	Do.

There was a daily average of 13,436 prisoners working under the contract and piece-price systems, and these prisoners produced goods valued at \$16,582,263.

The 52 contractors paid to the State penal institutions \$2,052,292, which is 12.4 percent of the value of goods produced under these contracts. Alabama and Kentucky each produced goods having a valuation of over \$2,000,000 and the following States produced goods valued at between \$1,000,000 and \$2,000,000: Indiana, Iowa, Maryland, Tennessee, and West Virginia.

More contracts were awarded for the making of shirts than for any other class of goods. Of the 52 contracts awarded, 19 include the making of shirts and 10 include the making of pants.

Table 12 shows the number of contracts awarded under these systems in which clothing, food, housing, machinery, etc., were furnished by the prisons and the number in which such items were furnished by the contractor.

TABLE 12.—Number of contracts under which specified items were furnished by the prison or by the contractor in institutions producing goods under piece-price or contract systems

Item	Number of contracts where specified item was furnished by—	
	Prison	Contractor
Clothing.....	52	-----
Food.....	52	-----
Foremen.....	3	49
Guards.....	52	-----
Housing.....	52	-----
Machinery.....	5	47
Power and light.....	23	29
Tools.....	8	44
Workrooms ¹	48	2

¹ The North Carolina State Prison contracted with 2 firms to do quarrying, which required no workrooms.

In the case of all the 52 contracts, clothing, food, guards, and housing were furnished by the prisons. The contractors paid the foremen in 49 cases, and machinery was furnished by the contractors in 47 cases. Workrooms were furnished by the prisons in 48 cases, and in 2 cases no workrooms were required as the contracts were for quarrying. In the 2 cases where the contractors furnished the workrooms, they simply paid rent to the prison for the rooms.

Compensation to Prisoners

The Bureau endeavored to obtain information concerning amounts paid to prisoners in all State and Federal institutions. It was impossible to tabulate the information obtained, as many States made payments on various bases in the same institution.

Of the 116 State institutions, 66 paid money compensation to all or part of the inmates, 48 paid no compensation of any kind, and 2 allowed time credit on the sentence for prisoners doing certain classes of work, this being in addition to time off for good behavior. Seven of the 12 Federal institutions paid wages to prisoners and 5 did not. In most of the institutions the pay was merely nominal, generally ranging from 2 to 15 cents per day.

State Prisons

Alabama.—The State paid all prisoners 15 cents per week. In addition, prisoners employed in the cotton mills were paid extra when they worked overtime, the regular hours of work being 10 per day. The shirt company which had a contract in this institution paid the prisoner a bonus of \$1 for each task completed over the daily set task; for example, if a prisoner's task was 500 dozens per day, and he completed 1,100 dozens in a day, he received a bonus of \$1.20.

California.—At both the State prison at San Quentin and the Folsom State prison, prisoners working on State highways at the road camp were paid \$2.10 per day. From this amount each paid his pro-rata share of camp expenses. The net payment, about 40 to 55 cents per day, was paid to the prisoners upon release. In addition, such prisoners were allowed 3 days' time against their sentence for every 2 worked.

Connecticut.—In the State prison all prisoners received a wage of 8, 10, or 12 cents per day, depending on their conduct and industrial record. At the State farm for women, 14 inmates in the laundry, serving long terms, were paid approximately \$35 per year each. These were the only inmates who received any wages.

Delaware.—Inmates of the New Castle County workhouse received 15 cents per day for prison duties and farm work. Certain key men, however, received from \$5 to \$15 per month, and those employed on contract work received an average of about \$4 per month.

District of Columbia.—All inmates in the District reformatory or the District workhouse, after 60 days' confinement, received from 5 to 15 cents per day.

Idaho.—Prisoners in the penitentiary who worked on productive work in the shirt factory received 22 cents for a week's quota of shirts. When the set quota had been reached the prisoner could stop work, but if he kept on and produced more than the quota he got 25 cents

for each day's task over the daily quota. Nonproductive workers received a flat monthly rate ranging from \$1.25 to \$6.88. Only skilled mechanics, markers, and office workers received over \$2 per month.

Indiana.—General operators in the shirt shop in the State reformatory received about \$2 per month, those in the pants and underwear shop about \$1.50 per month, and those in the foundry approximately \$2.30 per month. A few other men received more. One class—head clerks, head cutters, mechanics, etc.—received from \$6 to \$8 per month, and another class—assistants in offices and on the floors—received \$4 per month. Apprentices received \$1 per month. At the State farm the wages averaged 25 cents per day for inmates sentenced to prison for desertion of or for failure to support wife or child, such wages being paid to the dependents of such inmates. There were about five such cases a year. No other inmates received wages. In the State prison, prisoners engaged on maintenance and construction work, on clerical work, and in State shops received from 3 to 5 cents per day, depending upon ability and willingness to produce. In the piece-price shop inmates were paid on a task basis, and the rates varied according to the work done. Nonproductive workers in the piece-price shops received a flat rate, depending on ability and willingness to work.

Iowa.—In the men's reformatory, except for a few who received a flat rate—from \$1 to \$6 per month—prisoners employed in the piece-price apron industry received a strictly piece-rate wage, which averaged about \$4.40 per month. Those working in the stone quarry received 10 cents per day, while those in the soap, tag, tailor, printing, tin, and cheese departments received 2 cents per hour. Prisoners engaged in farm, construction, and maintenance work were paid wages. Each girl in the women's reformatory, after incarceration for 6 months or longer, received 2 cents per day while working. In the State penitentiary women engaged in the contract shirt and furniture factories received a piece-price wage which averaged about 25 cents per day, while those in 11 other industries—shoes, sweeping compound, rendering, brooms, brushes, knitting, weaving, hosiery, furniture assembly, quarry, and potato—received a flat daily wage of 25 cents. Inmates working as clerks, as maintenance workers, in power production, in the tailor shop, and doing general farm and construction work did not receive any wage or bonus.

Kansas.—Each inmate of the State industrial farm for women received 3 cents per day for the first month and 5 cents per day thereafter. In the State industrial reformatory all convicts were paid 4 cents per day for the time they served regardless of the work done. In the State prison all prisoners received 4 cents per day from the State appropriation. Those working in coal mines had a set task per day, and prisoners producing more than this set task were paid 50 cents for each ton produced over the task.

Louisiana.—In the State prison trusty guards, upon being discharged, received \$2 for each month they were on guard duty. No other prisoners were paid.

Maryland.—At the State penal farm all prisoners were paid 25 cents per day when working. In the State house of correction the State compensated prisoners as follows: In the shirt shop and the pants shop 25 cents per task; on construction work, 50 cents per day; and

on farm and maintenance work, from \$2 to \$6 per month, averaging about \$3 per month. No compensation was paid to idle or sick prisoners. Contractors in this institution paid 20 to 25 cents per task, with a bonus per over-task of 75 cents to \$1. In the State penitentiary prisoners employed in the shoe, printing, and auto-tag shops received from 25 cents to \$1 per day from the State. Prisoners in the sewing room and on maintenance work received an average compensation of about \$3.25 per month. Idle and sick prisoners received no compensation. Contractors in this prison paid from 20 to 25 cents per task, with a bonus of 75 cents to \$1 per over-task.

Massachusetts.—Prisoners in the State prison received a bonus based on profits from sales of goods produced by them—25 percent of such profits were given to the State and one half of the excess was distributed among the prisoners. The average paid to each convict in 1932 was \$59.68.

Michigan.—In the State prison wages ranging from 5 to 95 cents per day were paid to all productive and nonproductive workers. The average wage of nonproductive or maintenance men was about 15 cents per day and that of productive men about 20 cents per day, while farm workers received 15 cents per day. In the State house of correction and branch prison inmates working in the shops were paid a varying rate per day, depending upon the nature of the work and their ability and willingness to work. In the sawmill the average rate per day for 1932 was 15 cents; in the box shop, 10 cents; in the snow-fence shop, 25 cents; in the overall shop, 15 cents; and on farm work, 10 cents. All men on maintenance work were compensated at the rate of 5 cents per day. In the Detroit House of Correction compensation was paid to all prisoners, the amount depending on length of sentence. A prisoner sentenced to less than 15 days received 10 cents; to 15 but less than 30 days, 25 cents; to 30 days, 50 cents; to 60 days, 75 cents; to 90 days, \$1; to over 90 days, 10 cents per day while working. In the State reformatory all productive and all nonproductive or maintenance workers were paid, the wages being based on the nature of the task and the willingness and ability of the prisoner to produce. In the shirt and furniture shops inmates received compensation for production in excess of a set task, but there was no payment for production under the set task. Rates varied with the operations. Earnings ranged from 10 to 25 cents per day in the furniture shop and from 10 to 40 cents per day in the shirt shop, with the majority earning about 15 cents per day in the furniture shop and about 20 cents per day in the shirt shop. Farm and construction men earned 10 cents per day; clerks, 25 cents per day; unskilled maintenance men, 10 cents per day; skilled maintenance men, power-house electricians, oilers, and engineers, 25 cents per day; and truck drivers and mechanics, 25 cents per day.

Minnesota.—In the State prison the scale of wages in the twine plant, the farm-machinery shop, the printing shop, the tailor shop, and for farm, garden, and dairy work, ranged from 25 to 90 cents per day, with the inmates on production in twine, rope, and machinery on a piecework basis. In the State reformatory for men wages were paid at the rate of 6 to 15 cents per day according to grade of work and effort and conduct of the prisoner. In the State reformatory for women, the wages ranged from 10 to 15 cents per day, depending on effort and conduct markings, not production.

Montana.—In the State prison the State pays nothing to inmates. Employees in the barber shop, the tailor shop, and the laundry doing work for guards, however, are paid for this work by the guards and are allowed to keep the money.

Nebraska.—In the State penitentiary each worker in the piece-rate shirt and pants industries got 20 cents a task, the task set varying with the operation. The earnings averaged about \$2.50 per month. In the furniture plant, where a strict piece rate by operation was in effect, the earnings averaged about \$5 a month during the year covered, but would have been much more if the factory had been busy. A few special artisans could make \$15 per month. In construction, a day rate of 25 cents while working was paid, except in the case of a few artisans who drew 50 cents per day. Farm workers were allowed 1 cent per bushel for husking corn. In the State reformatory for men wages were paid only in the pants factory. The rate was 15 cents per task, which was a given number of garments, depending upon the operation. Earnings averaged about \$2.50 per month during the year covered.

Nevada.—Inmates of the State prison who did farm work were paid 10 cents for each day spent at the farm. Other inmates received no compensation.

New Hampshire.—In the State prison each inmate received 10 cents per day for each day worked.

New Jersey.—The State paid each inmate in the State reformatory approximately 3 cents per day. In the State prison all prisoners received wages ranging from 5 to 25 cents per day, depending on the character of the work performed.

New York.—All inmates in the Attica State prison who were assigned to farm, grading, or maintenance work received an average of 5 cents per day. In the State prison for women, girls working in the shops and on maintenance work received 1½ cents per day. In the Clinton Prison all industrial work was placed on a piece basis wherever possible. Inmates engaged on farm or general maintenance work received 5 cents per day. Inmates who were idle through no fault of their own received 2 cents per day, but those idle through punishment or by reason of their own misconduct received nothing. Upon discharge, inmates received \$20 in cash. In the Great Meadow Prison wages ranged from 5 to 30 cents per day. All who were sick or idle because of lack of work received 2 cents per day, but those idle through their own fault received nothing. At the Westfield State Farm 1 cent per hour was paid to power-machine operators for all satisfactory work, and 2 cents to clerical workers and specially skilled workers in industry. Only those inmates engaged in productive work received wages; those employed at maintenance tasks and those who were idle or sick received nothing. In Sing Sing Prison prisoners in the printing shop, knitting shop, and maintenance department received 5 cents per day, but all other industrial departments were on a piecework basis, and their earnings ranged from 5 to 30 cents per day. Inmates locked up or under punishment received nothing. Prisoners idle through no fault of their own received 2 cents per day. The average wage per inmate during 1932 was 21 cents per day. Prisoners in the State prison for men at Auburn were paid wages according to work performed. Inmates working on prison industries averaged 20 cents per day; on construction work,

farm and dairy work, and repairs and renewals, from 5 to 10 cents per day; on general maintenance work, 5 cents per day; those idle because of lack of work, 2 cents per day; those idle because of sickness, 2 cents per day; inmates willfully idle or under discipline were not paid.

North Dakota.—In the State penitentiary everybody on duty got 25 cents per day and 10 cents per hour for time over 10 hours per day. The daily wage applied to all maintenance duties as well as to production.

Ohio.—All inmates of the State reformatory for women who were engaged in productive or maintenance work received 1 cent per hour, which was paid to them in full when they were discharged from the institution. A few inmates who unloaded railroad coal cars and loaded the small cars for the boiler room received 3 cents per hour when unloading and 1 cent per hour when loading coal into the boiler-room cars. In the State penitentiary married men with dependents received a maximum of 5 cents and unmarried men a maximum of 1 cent per hour for all productive and maintenance work. Ninety percent of the married men's earnings were sent to their dependents quarterly, the other 10 percent being paid to them upon discharge. The single men received their earnings upon discharge. At the London Prison Farm married men received a maximum of 5 cents per hour and unmarried men a maximum of 1 cent per hour, the wages being paid in the same way as in the State penitentiary. In the State reformatory wages were paid at the same rate and in the same manner as in the State penitentiary.

Oklahoma.—A bonus was paid by the contractor to prisoners in the State penitentiary for each unit produced over a set task, the rates varying with the type of work done. The State also paid a bonus to prisoners during the fiscal year ending June 30, 1932, amounting to \$9,369.08. The rates paid the prisoners were not stated.

Oregon.—In the State penitentiary an average of 35 cents per day was paid to prisoners working in the flax industry, the rates varying from 25 to 50 cents per day.

Pennsylvania.—In the eastern State penitentiary compensation varying from 10 to 61 cents per day was paid to all prisoners on maintenance, farm, and productive work. In the State industrial reformatory inmates working in the maintenance shops, on the farm, and at ordinary prison duties received from 10 to 20 cents per day, depending upon the task and the willingness and ability of the inmate to work. In the furniture and printing shops inmates received 10 cents per day plus a bonus for production in excess of a set task, the bonus rate varying with the operation. On an average, furniture-shop men earned \$2.15 and printing-shop men \$1.35 per month. In the western State penitentiary, Pittsburgh, all maintenance men received 10 cents per day. All men employed in the brush, tag, weaving, and clothing shops received from 25 to 65 cents per day, depending upon the nature of the work and the skill and application of the man; the average rate paid was approximately 40 cents per day. At the Rockview Farms in the western part of the State, all maintenance men on good behavior received 10 cents per day. All men in the department which produces for outside sales were paid 50 cents per day. This department operates the cannery, the vegetable garden, the nursery, and the hot-house.

Rhode Island.—The State pays the prisoners in the State prison working in the shirt factory a bonus for all work performed in excess of a required amount, the bonus varying with the class of work performed. The total bonus paid to prisoners working on piecework in the shirt shop during 1932 was \$9,198.18. Inmates at floor work, shipping, etc., were paid \$2 per month.

South Carolina.—In the State penitentiary prisoners employed in the furniture and tag plants were paid on a piecework basis, the rates varying with the type of work done. In the furniture plant the average wage was approximately 7 cents per hour and in the tag plant about 3 cents per hour.

South Dakota.—Prisoners in the State penitentiary received 25 cents per 8-hour day in the twine plant, the auto-tag plant, the printing shop, the tailor shop, and the quarry. Long-time men on farm and garden work got 25 cents per day, while short-time men received 15 cents per day. Prisoners working at crushing stone on the rock pile got 15 cents per day. Inmates working in the kitchen, dining rooms, or library, or doing janitor work received 25 cents per day.

Tennessee.—In the Brushy Mountain Penitentiary prisoners working in the coal mines received 20 cents per ton for coal produced in excess of a daily set task.

Vermont.—All inmates of the State prison and house of correction for women who worked either on productive labor or on ordinary prison duties were paid at least \$2 per month and a few received \$3 or \$4. In addition, at the time of discharge each inmate received a sum equal to \$1 per month for each month served. In the State prison and house of correction for men each prisoner received on the day of his discharge compensation at the rate of \$1 per month for each month served, but not to exceed \$100. In the shoe shop prisoners received in addition a piece rate per 100 dozen, the rate varying with the operation.

Virginia.—In the State penitentiary prisoners, when working, received 10 cents per day from the State. In addition, the State paid prisoners regularly employed in the printing shop, shoe-repairing shop, woodworking shop, clothing shop, and tag plant from 10 to 25 cents per day according to their ability. The contractor in the pants shop also paid to some prisoners a bonus ranging from 50 cents to \$9 per month. In the contract furniture shop prisoners were paid, in addition to the regular pay of 10 cents per day, a bonus when producing more than a set task. At the State farm prisoners, when working, received 10 cents per day from the State. In the pants factory the State paid in addition a bonus of 75 cents per task over a set task. The contractor also paid a bonus ranging from 50 cents to \$6 per month to prisoners doing office work and in key positions, such as inspectors, instructors, cutters, etc.

West Virginia.—The State paid prisoners in the State penitentiary who were employed in the road camps 10 cents per day. It also paid a bonus to prisoners employed in the contract pants and shirt factories for exceeding a certain task, the rate varying with the type of work done. The contractor in the broom and whip shops paid a bonus to prisoners for exceeding a set task, the rates differing with the type of work performed.

Wisconsin.—In the State prison most inmates working for the contractor in the hosiery shop were paid a piece rate which varied

with the type of work, but a few were paid a straight monthly rate ranging from \$3 to \$10. Prisoners working in the adjoining country club grounds were paid by the club 25 cents per day. Those working on piecework in the twine plant received from 1 to 4 cents per ton of twine, depending upon the class of work done. Day labor in this plant was compensated at the rate of 35 cents per day. In the auto-tag shop prisoners received 25 cents per day.

Wyoming.—In the State penitentiary men on nonproductive work in the shirt shop received a wage of either \$2.50 or \$3.75 per month, depending upon the kind of work done. Men on piecework jobs were paid 50 cents per task for each task over the standard set, and earned from a few cents to as high as \$15 per month.

Federal Prisons

In the United States Disciplinary Barracks, Pacific Branch, prisoners working in the furniture shop and on the farm and part of those working in the tailor and shoe shops were paid \$2 per month.

In the United States Penitentiary at Atlanta, Ga., prisoners in the power house are classified as first-, second-, and third-class workers. The first-class workers received \$15 and the second-class workers \$12 per month, while the third-class workers received no compensation. Prisoners in the spinning mill received 5 cents per hour. First-class workers in the duck mill received an average of 6 cents per hour; second-class workers, 5 cents per hour; and third-class workers, 4 cents per hour. In the basket shop first-class workers received an average of 7 cents per hour; second-class workers, 6 cents per hour; and third-class workers, 5 cents per hour.

Inmates of the United States Penitentiary at Leavenworth, Kans., who worked in the shoe shop, broom factory, and brickyard received compensation as follows: First-grade workers, 6 cents per hour; second-grade workers, 5 cents per hour; third-grade workers, 4 cents per hour. A man's grade might change from day to day, depending upon his behavior.

In the United States Penitentiary Annex at Leavenworth, Kans., men working in the furniture shop and the brush and mat shops were graded as to efficiency. The first-grade men received 6 cents per hour; the second-grade men, 5 cents per hour; and the third-grade men 4 cents per hour. In the laundry, dry-cleaning, and ice plants there was one rate of pay only— $3\frac{1}{2}$ cents per hour—which was limited to 60 laundry men, 18 dry-cleaning men, and 13 ice-plant men. The other men assigned to these plants were not paid. Eligibility for pay was based on length of time served in the respective plant. In the printing plant 7 pressmen, 7 compositors, and 2 rulers received 11 cents per thousand impressions and averaged 6.3 cents per hour. Twenty-six dayworkers in the printing plant received wages ranging from 2.5 to 3.7 cents per hour. No other workers in the printing plant received wages.

All inmates of the United States Naval Prison at Portsmouth, N.H., received compensation at the rate of 10 cents per day.

In the United States Naval Prison, S.C., all prisoners were allowed \$3 per month.

Prisoners working in the bakery of the Federal Correctional Camp in Virginia received 25 cents per day.

General Table

Table A shows the kind, quantity, and value of articles manufactured in each of the 116 State penal institutions and 12 Federal penal institutions, by system under which produced.

Most articles produced in any quantity are shown separately in this table. It would be impossible, however, due to lack of space, to show all classes of articles separately. In cases, therefore, where small amounts were produced, the articles of different classes are grouped under the heading "Miscellaneous." For example, under "Farm, garden, and dairy" products, cattle, corn, hay, hogs, wheat, etc., are shown separately. Other farm, garden, and dairy products which are produced in smaller quantities, such as beans, beets, rye, oats, etc., are grouped under "Miscellaneous farm" products.

An index of products in State and Federal prisons, showing both the main heading and the subheading under which articles are included in the tables is shown on pages 198 to 204.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State and Federal prisons, 1932, by State, system, and institution

STATE PRISONS

ALABAMA

Institution, articles produced, and unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system											
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total	
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
STATE PRISON SYSTEM													
Clothing:													
Aprons.....	0.3	3,864	\$457.50									3,864	\$457.50
Hats and caps.....	.4	8,644	687.55									8,644	687.55
Pants.....	17.0	41,366	28,142.67									41,366	28,142.67
Shirts, dress.....	474.0							2,049,720	\$1,366,480.00			2,049,720	1,366,480.00
Shirts, work.....	9.0	37,941	14,551.98									37,941	14,551.98
Underwear.....	256.0	12,576	3,942.58									2,769,636	693,207.58
Miscellaneous.....	.3	(1)	498.95									(1)	498.95
Construction: Roads, new.....miles	1,174.0			184.88	\$2,237,363.26							184.88	2,237,363.26
Farm, garden, and dairy:													
Corn.....bushels	205.0	120,700	42,245.00									120,700	42,245.00
Cotton.....bales	232.0	1,350	47,439.00									1,350	47,439.00
Cottonseed.....tons	45.0					625	\$8,750.00					625	8,750.00
Hay.....do	69.0	1,422	14,220.00									1,422	14,220.00
Potatoes.....100 pounds	144.0					76,250	29,570.76					76,250	29,570.76
Miscellaneous farm.....	308.0	(1)	63,726.00									(1)	63,726.00
Highway markers.....	1.0	2,340	1,101.65									2,340	1,101.65
Metal products: Auto license tags.....	9.0	296,850	20,845.00									296,850	20,845.00
Textiles and textile products:													
Cotton yard goods (heavy)													
pounds.....	810.0	108,969	35,663.01			3,905,083	907,971.89					4,009,052	943,634.90
Pillowcases.....	1.0	17,556	2,413.95									17,556	2,413.95
Sheets.....	5.0	21,454	7,128.66									21,454	7,128.66
Towels.....	1.0	13,584	1,364.20									13,584	1,364.20
Miscellaneous textile products.....	2.0	(1)	1,922.49									(1)	1,922.49
Total.....	3,763.0		286,350.19		2,237,363.26		946,292.65		2,055,745.00				5,525,751.10

¹ Enumeration impracticable.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State and Federal prisons, 1932, by State, system, and institution—Continued

STATE PRISONS—Continued

ARIZONA

Institution, articles produced, and unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system											
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total	
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
STATE PRISON													
Brooms, brushes, and mops: Brooms	2.0	600	\$300.00									600	\$300.00
Clothing:													
Coats.....	1.0	600	1,200.00									600	1,200.00
Pants.....	2.0	1,800	3,150.00									1,800	3,150.00
Shirts, work.....	1.5	2,400	1,440.00									2,400	1,440.00
Shoes, new..... pairs	6.0	4,055	14,092.50									4,055	14,092.50
Shoes, repaired..... do	3.0	2,175	2,012.12			11	\$13.50					2,186	2,025.62
Underwear.....	1.0	2,400	1,200.00									2,400	1,200.00
Miscellaneous, labor only.....	5	(1)	600.00									(1)	600.00
Construction: New buildings	74.0			4	\$200,000.00							4	200,000.00
Farm, garden, and dairy:													
Cattle..... head	1.9	20	480.00									20	480.00
Corn..... bushels	6.0	430	304.44									430	304.44
Hay..... tons	68.0	215	2,649.50			422	5,064.00					637	7,713.50
Hogs..... head	5.0	175	3,308.78			48	915.10					223	4,223.88
Wheat..... bushels	14.0	3,362	1,733.82									3,362	1,733.82
Miscellaneous farm.....	38.1	(1)	13,257.25			(1)	157.93					(1)	13,415.18
Furniture and furnishings: Mat- tresses.....	1.0	550	1,237.50									550	1,237.50
Total.....	225.0		46,965.89		209,000.00		6,150.53						262,116.42

ARKANSAS

STATE PENITENTIARY														
Farm, garden, and dairy:														
Corn.....	bushels	70.0	43,000	\$17,200.00									43,000	\$17,200.00
Cotton.....	bales	641.0				6,841	\$169,866.90						6,841	169,866.90
Cottonseed.....	tons	84.0				2,000	21,951.93						2,000	21,951.93
Miscellaneous farm.....		50.0	(¹)	13,140.00									(¹)	13,140.00
Textiles and textile products: Miscellaneous textile products.....														
		6.0	(¹)	8,387.50									(¹)	8,387.50
STATE FARM FOR WOMEN														
Farm, garden, and dairy:														
Corn.....	bushels	1.0	200	80.00									200	80.00
Hay.....	tons	1.0	5	57.50									5	57.50
Miscellaneous farm.....		10.0	(¹)	835.00									(¹)	835.00
Textiles and textile products: Miscellaneous textile products.....														
		4.0	(¹)	890.00									(¹)	890.00
ALL INSTITUTIONS														
Farm, garden, and dairy:														
Corn.....	bushels	71.0	43,200	17,280.00									43,200	17,280.00
Cotton.....	bales	641.0				6,841	\$169,866.90						6,841	169,866.90
Cottonseed.....	tons	84.0				2,000	21,951.93						2,000	21,951.93
Hay.....	do.	1.0	5	57.50									5	57.50
Miscellaneous farm.....		60.0	(¹)	13,975.00									(¹)	13,975.00
Textiles and textile products: Miscellaneous textile products.....														
		10.0	(¹)	9,277.50									(¹)	9,277.50
Total.....		867.0		40,590.00			191,818.83							232,408.83

STATE AND FEDERAL PRISONS

CALIFORNIA

STATE PRISON AT SAN QUENTIN														
Clay, cement, and stone products:														
Stone, crushed.....	tons	128.0	6,250	\$7,842.50									6,250	\$7,842.50
Clothing:														
Aprons.....		2.0	1,380	574.35									1,380	574.35
Coats.....		11.5	5,729	14,998.25		27	\$565.00						5,756	15,563.25
Dresses.....		5.0	360	720.00									360	720.00
Hats and caps.....		5.0	5,903	2,045.50									5,903	2,045.50

¹ Enumeration impracticable.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State and Federal prisons, 1932, by State, system, and institution—Continued

STATE PRISONS—Continued

CALIFORNIA—Continued

Institution, articles produced, and unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system											
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total	
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
STATE PRISONS AT SAN QUENTIN—continued													
Clothing—Continued													
Overalls.....	10.0	5,350	\$3,495.65									5,350	\$3,495.65
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	2.3	168	134.40									168	134.40
Pants.....	17.1	9,517	17,728.00			59	\$706.25					9,576	18,434.25
Shirts, work.....	15.0	13,261	9,296.45									13,261	9,296.45
Shoes, new..... pairs	88.0	10,661	29,942.20									10,661	29,942.20
Shoes, repaired..... do	24.0	13,926	7,622.35									16,226	8,955.22
Suits.....	92.9	1,631	40,740.00			2,300	1,332.87					1,734	43,585.00
Miscellaneous.....	4.2	(¹)	459.00			103	2,845.00					(¹)	491.50
Miscellaneous, labor only.....	15.0					(¹)	3,600.00					(¹)	3,600.00
Construction:													
New buildings.....	500.0			14	\$307,395.00							14	307,395.00
Roads, new..... miles	478.0			23.70	1,225,600.00							23.70	1,225,600.00
New, other than buildings and roads.....	40.0			(¹)	15,000.00							(¹)	15,000.00
Farm, garden, and dairy:													
Cattle..... head	.4	19	695.18									19	695.18
Hay..... tons	2.0	44	440.43									44	440.43
Hogs..... head	6.0	460	7,595.27									460	7,595.27
Milk..... 100 pounds	7.6	3,874	12,511.32			21	66.04					3,895	12,577.36
Miscellaneous farm.....	202.0	(¹)	11,458.51			(¹)	1,250.70					(¹)	12,709.21
Miscellaneous livestock.....	1.0	(¹)	559.08									(¹)	559.08
Furniture and furnishings:													
Chairs, wood.....	82.0	3,585	17,809.13									3,585	17,809.13
Desks.....	89.4	118	4,288.60									118	4,288.60
Mattresses.....	13.0	1,370	9,590.00									1,370	9,590.00
Pillows.....	2.0	1,625	1,625.00									1,625	1,625.00
Tables.....	5.0	292	4,310.70									292	4,310.70
Miscellaneous.....	43.6	(¹)	4,654.23									(¹)	4,654.23
Laundry, commercial..... pounds	10.0					32,000	2,250.00					32,000	2,250.00

Metal products:										
Galvanized ware	15.0	3,623	2,658.35						3,623	2,658.35
Iron hollow ware	2.9	244	330.00						244	330.00
Tinware	9.0	2,027	444.85						2,027	444.85
Miscellaneous	.1	(1)	16.00						(1)	16.00
Printing and binding:										
Books, blank and bound	6.0	380	400.00						380	400.00
Letterheads	3.0	250,000	750.00						250,000	750.00
Miscellaneous	31.0	(1)	15,200.00						(1)	15,200.00
Textiles and textile products:										
Bags	1,040.1	336	134.40	5,422,615	342,785.33				5,422,951	342,919.73
Flags	4.0	109	920.90						109	920.90
Pillowcases	1.0	762	228.60						762	228.60
Sheets	2.0	1,219	1,121.20						1,219	1,121.20
Towels	1.0	1,076	231.40						1,076	231.40
Miscellaneous textile products	6.9	(1)	6,153.52	(1)	959.87				(1)	7,113.39
Other manufactured products	7.0	(1)	5,204.45	(1)	1,440.00				(1)	6,644.45
FOLSOM STATE PRISON										
Clay, cement, and stone products:										
Stone, crushed	739.7	26,550	13,981.00	1,150	483.00				27,700	14,464.00
Clothing:										
Aprons	.3	859	214.75						859	214.75
Coats	4.0	321	906.25	5	112.50				326	1,108.75
Gloves and mittens	pairs	(1)	58	23.20					58	23.20
Hats and caps	1.4	2,971	710.35						2,971	710.35
Overalls	1.0	490	313.30						490	313.30
Pajamas and nightgowns	(1)	1	.75						1	.75
Pants	26.0	7,337	9,326.98	36	360.00				7,373	9,686.98
Shirts, dress	.3	432	181.44						432	181.44
Shirts, work	4.7	6,788	2,715.20						6,788	2,715.20
Shoes, new	pairs	20.0	3,496	5,544.78					3,496	5,544.78
Shoes, repaired	do.	9.0	8,723	4,367.00	1,160	1,160.00			9,883	5,527.00
Suits	23.0	320	8,000.00	43	1,720.00				363	9,720.00
Miscellaneous	.3	(1)	234.10	(1)	12.50				(1)	246.60
Miscellaneous, labor only	.4			(1)	197.85				(1)	197.85
Construction:										
Alterations and installations	8.0		(1)	6,000.00					(1)	6,000.00
New buildings	170.0		13	65,000.00					13	65,000.00
Roads, new	97.0		2.40	277,600.00					240	277,600.00
New, other than buildings and roads	100.3		(1)	20,000.00					(1)	20,000.00
Farm, garden, and dairy:										
Cattle	1.0	18	273.50	2	19.70				20	293.20
Hay	tons	2.0	94	1,390.04					94	1,390.04
Hogs	head	2.0	387	6,245.52	2	34.06			389	6,279.58
Milk	100 pounds	3.7	3,835	12,652.36	310	736.62			4,145	13,388.98
Wheat	bushels	1.0	561	336.85					561	336.85
Miscellaneous dairy	1.3	(1)	4,263.78	(1)	302.42				(1)	4,566.20
Miscellaneous farm	116.0	(1)	34,083.07	(1)	1,542.11				(1)	35,625.18
Miscellaneous livestock	1.9	(1)	376.88	(1)	8.64				(1)	385.52

¹ Enumeration impracticable.

¹ Less than one tenth of 1.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State and Federal prisons, 1932, by State, system, and institution—Continued

STATE PRISONS—Continued

CALIFORNIA—Continued

Institution, articles produced, and unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system											
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total	
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
FOLSOM STATE PRISON—continued													
Land development: Land improvement.....	7.7			(1)	\$3,600.00							(1)	\$3,600.00
Laundry, commercial..... pounds	6.0					37,649	\$2,635.36					37,649	2,635.36
Lumber and timber products: Miscellaneous.....	.3	(1)	\$77.00			(1)	67.00					(1)	144.00
Metal products: Miscellaneous.....	3.0	(1)	3,000.00			(1)	88.94					(1)	3,088.94
Printing and binding:													
Letterheads.....	.2	17,200	43.00									17,200	43.00
Miscellaneous.....	3.8	(1)	1,868.71									(1)	1,868.71
Textiles and textile products:													
Pillowcases.....	2.4	2,073	383.01									2,073	383.01
Sheets.....	.4	78	136.50									78	136.50
Towels.....	1.6	5,019	750.85									5,019	750.85
Miscellaneous textile products.....	1.2	(1)	549.73									(1)	549.73
Other manufactured products.....	2.0	(1)	4,380.00			(1)	1,710.15					(1)	6,090.15
ALL INSTITUTIONS													
Clay, cement, and stone products:													
Stone, crushed..... tons	867.7	32,800	21,823.50			1,150	483.00					33,950	22,306.50
Clothing:													
Aprons.....	2.3	2,239	789.10									2,239	789.10
Coats.....	15.5	6,050	15,994.50			32	677.50					6,082	16,672.00
Dresses.....	5.0	360	720.00									360	720.00
Gloves and mittens..... pairs	.1	58	23.20									58	23.20
Hats and caps.....	6.4	8,874	2,755.85									8,874	2,755.85
Overalls.....	11.0	5,840	3,808.95									5,840	3,808.95
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	2.3	169	135.15									169	135.15
Pants.....	43.1	16,854	27,054.99			95	1,066.25					16,949	28,121.23
Shirts, dress.....	.3	432	181.44									432	181.44
Shirts, work.....	19.7	19,989	12,011.65									19,989	12,011.65
Shoes, new..... pairs	108.0	14,157	35,486.98									14,157	35,486.98

Shoes, repaired.....do.	33.0	22,649	11,989.35		3,460	2,492.87			26,109	14,482.27
Suits.....do.	115.9	1,951	48,740.00		146	4,565.00			2,097	53,305.00
Miscellaneous.....do.	4.5	(1)	693.10		(1)	45.00			(1)	738.10
Miscellaneous labor only	15.4				(1)	3,797.85			(1)	3,797.85
Construction:										
Alterations and installations.....do.	8.0		(1)	6,000.00					(1)	6,000.00
New buildings.....do.	670.0		27.00	372,395.00					27	372,395.00
Roads, new.....miles.	575.0		26.10	1,503,200.00					26.10	1,503,200.00
New, other than buildings and roads	140.3		(1)	35,000.00					(1)	35,000.00
Farm, garden, and dairy:										
Cattle.....head	1.4	37	968.68		2	19.70			39	988.38
Hay.....tons	4.0	138	1,830.47						138	1,830.47
Hogs.....head	8.0	847	13,840.79		2	34.06			849	13,874.85
Milk.....100 pounds	11.3	7,709	25,163.68		331	802.66			8,040	25,966.34
Wheat.....bushels	1.0	661	336.85						561	336.85
Miscellaneous dairy.....do.	1.3	(1)	4,263.78		(1)	302.42			(1)	4,566.20
Miscellaneous farm.....do.	318.0	(1)	45,541.58		(1)	2,792.81			(1)	48,334.39
Miscellaneous livestock.....do.	2.9	(1)	935.96		(1)	8.64			(1)	944.60
Furniture and furnishings:										
Chairs, wood.....do.	82.0	3,585	17,809.13						3,585	17,809.13
Desks.....do.	89.4	118	4,286.60						118	4,286.60
Mattresses.....do.	13.0	1,370	9,590.00						1,370	9,590.00
Pillows.....do.	2.0	1,625	1,625.00						1,625	1,625.00
Tables.....do.	5.0	292	4,310.70						292	4,310.70
Miscellaneous.....do.	43.6	(1)	4,654.23						(1)	4,654.23
Land development: Land improvement	7.7			(1)	3,600.00				(1)	3,600.00
Laundry, commercial.....pounds	16.0				69,648	4,885.36			69,648	4,885.36
Lumber and timber products: Miscellaneous	.3	(1)	77.00		(1)	67.00			(1)	144.00
Metal products:										
Galvanized ware.....do.	15.0	3,623	2,658.35						3,623	2,658.35
Iron hollow ware.....do.	2.9	244	330.00						244	330.00
Tinware.....do.	9.0	2,027	444.85						2,027	444.85
Miscellaneous.....do.	3.1	(1)	3,016.00		(1)	88.94			(1)	3,104.94
Printing and binding:										
Books, blank and bound.....do.	6.0	380	400.00						380	400.00
Letterheads.....do.	3.2	267,200	793.00						267,200	793.00
Miscellaneous.....do.	34.8	(1)	17,068.71						(1)	17,068.71
Textiles and textile products:										
Bags.....do.	1,040.1	336	134.40		5,422,615	342,785.33			5,422,951	342,919.73
Flags.....do.	4.0	109	920.90						109	920.90
Pillowcases.....do.	3.4	2,835	611.61						2,835	611.61
Sheets.....do.	2.4	1,297	1,257.70						1,297	1,257.70
Towels.....do.	2.6	6,095	982.25						6,095	982.25
Miscellaneous textile products.....do.	8.1	(1)	6,703.25		(1)	959.87			(1)	7,663.12
Other manufactured products	9.0	(1)	9,584.45		(1)	3,150.15			(1)	12,734.60
Total	4,394.0		362,347.67		1,920,195.00	369,024.41			2,651,567.08	

¹ Enumeration impracticable.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State and Federal prisons, 1932, by State, system, and institution—Continued

STATE PRISONS—Continued
COLORADO

Institution, articles produced, and unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system											
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total	
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
STATE PENITENTIARY													
Clay, cement, and stone products:													
Stone, building..... tons	14.0	18,890	\$19,000.00									18,890	\$19,000.00
Clothing:													
Aprons.....	.1	60	21.00									60	21.00
Coats.....	6.0	500	1,325.00									500	1,325.00
Hats and caps.....	1.3	500	175.00									500	175.00
Pants.....	11.0	4,250	3,902.50									4,250	3,902.50
Shirts, work.....	8.0	3,600	1,620.00									3,600	1,620.00
Shoes, repaired..... pairs	4.0	2,400	960.00									2,400	960.00
Underwear.....	6.0	2,166	759.10									2,166	759.10
Construction:													
Alterations and installations.....	18.3			(1)	\$15,200.00							(1)	15,200.00
New, other than buildings and roads.....	24.7			(1)	25,000.00							(1)	25,000.00
Farm, garden, and dairy:													
Cattle..... head	4.9	28	505.58			19	\$261.26					47	766.84
Corn..... bushels	8.0	8,968	1,614.26									8,968	1,614.26
Hay..... tons	17.9	413	3,695.09									413	3,695.09
Hogs..... head	3.1	20	130.00									247	1,690.19
Miscellaneous farm.....	104.1	(1)	17,413.38			(1)	1,235.86					(1)	18,649.24
Textiles and textile products:													
Sheets.....	2.6	3,000	600.00									3,000	600.00
Other manufactured products.....	2.0	(1)	2,736.00									(1)	2,736.00
Miscellaneous, labor only.....	21.0	(1)	1,700.00									(1)	1,700.00
STATE REFORMATORY													
Clothing:													
Aprons.....	(1)	66	20.25									66	20.25
Coats.....	(1)	14	35.25									14	35.25
Gloves and mittens.....	.6	1,314	65.70									1,314	65.70

Hats and caps.....	.2	252	63.60						252	63.60
Overalls.....	.1	44	55.00						44	55.00
Overcoats.....	.2	29	116.00						29	116.00
Pants.....	.7	1,004	725.00						1,004	725.00
Shirts, work.....	.7	620	445.60						620	445.60
Shirts, repaired..... pairs.	2.0	2,013	1,368.05						2,013	1,368.05
Underwear.....	.6	1,039	281.70						1,039	281.70
Miscellaneous.....	.1	(¹)	15.10						(¹)	15.10
Construction:										
Alterations and installations.....	.9			(¹)	1,150.00				(¹)	1,150.00
New buildings.....	1.0			1	2,500.00				1	2,500.00
New, other than buildings and roads.....	.1			(¹)	120.00				(¹)	120.00
Farm, garden, and dairy:										
Cattle..... head.....	6.0	69	2,241.27						69	2,241.27
Hay..... tons.....	3.0	524	5,240.00			21	210.30		545	5,450.30
Hogs..... head.....	5.0	158	1,488.00			1	7.20		159	1,495.20
Milk..... 100 pounds.....	6.0	2,985	9,101.25						2,985	9,101.25
Potatoes..... do.....	13.6	1,440	720.00						1,440	720.00
Wheat..... bushels.....	2.0	681	348.80			71	42.40		652	391.20
Miscellaneous dairy.....	.9					(¹)	430.70		(¹)	430.70
Miscellaneous farm.....	30.6	(¹)	2,697.10			(¹)	259.77		(¹)	2,956.87
Miscellaneous livestock.....	10.5	(¹)	355.95			(¹)	833.15		(¹)	1,189.10
Lumber and timber products:										
Lumber..... board feet.....	.7	12,000	540.00						12,000	540.00
Miscellaneous.....	6.0	(¹)	2,880.00						(¹)	2,880.00
Printing and binding:										
Letterheads.....	.5	12,000	33.00						12,000	33.00
Miscellaneous.....	1.5	(¹)	105.00						(¹)	105.00
Textiles and textile products:										
Pillowcases.....	(²)	311	46.65						311	46.65
Sheets.....	(²)	265	150.70						265	150.70
Towels.....	(²)	762	114.30						762	114.30
Miscellaneous textile products.....	(²)	(¹)	75.80						(¹)	75.80
Miscellaneous, labor only.....	3.3	(¹)	2,890.00						(¹)	2,890.00
ALL INSTITUTIONS										
Clay, cement, and stone products:										
Stone, building..... tons.....	14.0	18,890	19,000.00						18,890	19,000.00
Clothing:										
Aprons.....	.1	126	41.25						126	41.25
Coats.....	6.0	514	1,360.25						514	1,360.25
Gloves and mittens.....	.6	1,314	65.70						1,314	65.70
Hats and caps.....	1.5	752	238.60						752	238.60
Overalls.....	.1	44	55.00						44	55.00
Overcoats.....	.2	29	116.00						29	116.00
Pants.....	11.7	5,254	4,627.50						5,254	4,627.50
Shirts, work.....	8.7	4,220	2,065.60						4,220	2,065.60
Shoes, repaired..... pairs.....	6.0	4,413	2,328.05						4,413	2,328.05
Underwear.....	6.6	3,205	1,040.80						3,205	1,040.80
Miscellaneous.....	.1	(¹)	15.10						(¹)	15.10

¹ Enumeration impracticable.

² Less than one tenth of 1.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State and Federal prisons, 1932, by State, system, and institution—Continued

STATE PRISONS—Continued

COLORADO—Continued

Institution, articles produced, and unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system										Total		
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract				
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	
ALL INSTITUTIONS—continued														
Construction:														
Alterations and installations.....	19.2			(1)	\$16,350.00							(1)	\$16,350.00	
New buildings.....	1.0			1	2,500.00							1	2,500.00	
New, other than buildings and roads.....	24.8			(1)	25,120.00							(1)	25,120.00	
Farm, garden, and dairy:														
Cattle..... head	10.9	97	\$2,746.85			19	\$261.26					116	3,008.11	
Corn..... bushels	8.0	8,968	1,614.26									8,968	1,614.26	
Hay..... tons	20.9	937	8,935.09			21	210.30					958	9,145.39	
Hogs..... head	8.1	178	1,618.00			228	1,567.39					406	3,185.39	
Milk..... 100 pounds	6.0	2,985	9,101.25									2,985	9,101.25	
Potatoes..... do	13.6	1,440	720.00									1,440	720.00	
Wheat..... bushels	2.0	581	348.80			71	42.40					652	391.20	
Miscellaneous dairy.....	.9					(1)	430.70					(1)	430.70	
Miscellaneous farm.....	134.7	(1)	20,110.48			(1)	1,495.63					(1)	21,606.11	
Miscellaneous livestock.....	10.5	(1)	355.95			(1)	833.15					(1)	1,189.10	
Lumber and timber products:														
Lumber..... board feet	.7	12,000	540.00									12,000	540.00	
Miscellaneous.....	6.0	(1)	2,880.00									(1)	2,880.00	
Printing and binding:														
Letterheads.....	.5	12,000	33.00									12,000	33.00	
Miscellaneous.....	1.5	(1)	105.00									(1)	105.00	
Textiles and textile products:														
Pillowcases.....	(1)	311	46.65									311	46.65	
Sheets.....	2.6	3,265	750.70									3,265	750.70	
Towels.....	(1)	762	114.30									762	114.30	
Miscellaneous textile products.....	(1)	(1)	75.80									(1)	75.80	
Other manufactured products.....	2.0	(1)	2,736.00									(1)	2,736.00	
Miscellaneous labor only.....	24.3	(1)	4,590.00									(1)	4,590.00	
Total.....	354.0		88,375.98		43,970.03		4,840.83						137,186.81	

CONNECTICUT

STATE REFORMATORY														
Clothing:														
Coats.....	1.0	650	\$975.00										650	\$975.00
Hats and caps.....	1.0	1,000	150.00										1,000	150.00
Overalls.....	1.0	500	500.00										500	500.00
Pants, prison.....	1.0	1,500	1,500.00										1,500	1,500.00
Shirts, dress.....	1.0	650	810.00										650	810.00
Shirts, work.....	1.0	1,000	747.00										1,000	747.00
Shoes, repaired..... pairs	3.0	1,750	1,000.00			564	\$338.55						2,314	1,388.55
Construction: New buildings.....	18.0			5	\$76,500.00								5	76,500.00
Farm, garden, and dairy:														
Cattle..... head	.3	2	100.00										2	100.00
Corn..... bushels	1.0	516	250.00										516	250.00
Hay..... tons	10.2	230	4,600.00			175	3,500.00						405	8,100.00
Hogs..... head	2.0	32	774.21										32	774.21
Milk..... 100 pounds	11.0	2,973	11,875.00			615	3,000.00						3,588	14,875.00
Miscellaneous farm.....	25.5	(1)	7,192.40										(1)	7,193.40
Furniture and furnishings:														
Bureaus, chiffoniers, dressers, etc.....	.5												15	525.00
Miscellaneous.....	1.0					(1)	200.00						(1)	200.00
Metal products: Auto license tags.....	32.0	820,834	55,416.77										820,834	55,416.77
Printing and binding: Miscellaneous.....	30.0	(1)	35,671.54			(1)	800.00						(1)	36,471.54
Repair and shop work.....	2.0					(1)	600.00						(1)	600.00
Other manufactured products.....	.5					(1)	250.00						(1)	250.00
STATE FARM FOR WOMEN														
Clothing:														
Aprons.....	2.0	429	103.95										429	103.95
Dresses.....	2.0	757	664.98										757	644.98
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	2.0	362	153.50										362	153.50
Underwear.....	4.0	1,609	570.20										1,609	570.20
Miscellaneous.....	17.0	(1)	1,575.92										(1)	1,575.92
Farm, garden, and dairy:														
Cattle..... head	1.0	21	939.97										21	939.97
Corn..... bushels	1.0	1,200	480.00										1,200	480.00
Hay..... tons	2.0	150	2,400.00										150	2,400.00
Hogs..... head	2.0	57	1,652.35										57	1,652.35
Milk..... 100 pounds	4.0	1,832	6,430.32										1,832	6,430.32
Miscellaneous dairy.....	3.0	(1)	1,465.74										(1)	1,465.74
Miscellaneous farm.....	25.0	(1)	14,443.07										(1)	14,443.07
Miscellaneous livestock.....	2.0	(1)	129.02										(1)	129.02
Laundry, commercial..... pounds	25.0					93,600	1,920.00						93,600	1,920.00
Textiles and textile products:														
Pillowcases.....	1.0	232	69.40										232	69.40
Sheets.....	2.0	631	242.25										631	242.25

¹ Enumeration impracticable.

² Less than one tenth of 1.

STATE AND FEDERAL PRISONS

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State and Federal prisons, 1932, by State, system, and institution—Continued

STATE PRISONS—Continued

CONNECTICUT—Continued

Institution, articles produced, and unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system											
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total	
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
STATE PRISON													
Brooms, brushes, and mops: Brooms	4.0	360	\$90.00									360	\$90.00
Clothing:													
Coats, prison	1.5	75	225.00									75	225.00
Pants, prison	1.5	400	600.00									400	600.00
Shirts, work	407.0						1,328,544	\$415,170.00				1,328,544	415,170.00
Shoes, repaired pair	2.0	1,800	900.00									1,800	900.00
Construction:													
New buildings	6.0			1	\$15,000.00							1	15,000.00
New, other than buildings and roads	4.0			(1)	6,000.00							(1)	6,000.00
Farm, garden, and dairy:													
Cattle head	3.0	3	60.00									3	60.00
Corn bushels	4.0	2,436	974.40									2,436	974.40
Hay tons	5.0	113	1,356.00									113	1,356.00
Hogs head	8.0	93	1,398.42									93	1,398.42
Milk 100 pounds	10.0	1,799	6,839.00									1,799	6,839.00
Potatoes do	4.0	2,460	2,019.00									2,460	2,019.00
Miscellaneous farm	33.0	(1)	4,804.58									(1)	4,804.58
Printing and binding: Miscellaneous	3.0	(1)	2,500.00									(1)	2,500.00
Textiles and textile products: Miscellaneous textile products	4.0	(1)	300.00									(1)	300.00
ALL INSTITUTIONS													
Brooms, brushes, and mops: Brooms	4.0	360	90.00									360	90.00
Clothing:													
Aprons	2.0	429	103.95									429	103.95
Coats	2.5	725	1,200.00									725	1,200.00
Dresses	2.0	757	664.98									757	664.98
Hats and caps	1.0	1,000	150.00									1,000	150.00
Overalls	1.0	500	500.00									500	500.00
Pajamas and nightgowns	2.0	362	153.50									362	153.50

Pants.....	2.5	1,900	2,100.00							1,900	2,100.00
Shirts, dress.....	1.0	650	810.00							650	810.00
Shirts, work.....	408.0	1,000	747.00							1,329,544	415,917.00
Shoes, repaired..... pairs	5.0	3,550	1,950.00		564	\$338.55	1,328,544	415,170.00		4,114	2,288.55
Underwear.....	4.0	1,609	570.20							1,609	570.20
Miscellaneous.....	17.0	(1)	1,575.92							(1)	1,575.92
Construction:											
New buildings.....	24.0			6	91,500.00					6	91,500.00
New, other than buildings and roads.....	4.0			(1)	6,000.00					(1)	6,000.00
Farm, garden, and dairy:											
Cattle..... head	4.3	26	1,099.97							26	1,099.97
Corn..... bushels	6.0	4,152	1,704.40							4,152	1,704.40
Hay..... tons	17.2	493	8,356.00		175	3,500.00				688	11,856.00
Hogs..... head	12.0	182	3,824.98							182	3,824.98
Milk..... 100 pounds	25.0	6,604	25,144.32		615	3,000.00				7,219	28,144.32
Potatoes..... do	4.0	(1)	2,019.00							2,460	2,019.00
Miscellaneous dairy.....	3.0	(1)	1,465.74							(1)	1,465.74
Miscellaneous farm.....	83.5	(1)	26,441.14							(1)	26,441.14
Miscellaneous livestock.....	2.0	(1)	129.02							(1)	129.02
Furniture and furnishings:											
Bureaus, chiffoniers, dressers, etc.....	.5				15	525.00				15	525.00
Miscellaneous.....	1.0				(1)	200.00				(1)	200.00
Laundry, commercial..... pounds	25.0				93,600	1,920.00				93,600	1,920.00
Metal products: Auto license tags.....	32.0	820,834	55,416.77							820,834	55,416.77
Printing and binding: Miscellaneous.....	33.0	(1)	38,171.54		(1)	800.00				(1)	38,971.54
Repair and shop work.....	2.0				(1)	600.00				(1)	600.00
Textiles and textile products:											
Pillowcases.....	1.0	232	69.40							232	69.40
Sheets.....	2.0	631	242.25							631	242.25
Miscellaneous textile products.....	4.0	(1)	300.00							(1)	300.00
Other manufactured products.....	.5				(1)	250.00				(1)	250.00
Total.....	738.0		175,000.08		97,500.00		11,133.55	415,170.00			698,803.63

DELAWARE

NEW CASTLE COUNTY WORKHOUSE											
Brooms, brushes, and mops: Brooms	0.5	500	\$125.00							500	\$125.00
Clothing:											
Aprons.....	.3	68	13.60							68	13.60
Dresses.....	3.0	260	260.00							260	260.00
Overalls.....	5.0	6,000	2,400.00							6,000	2,400.00
Fajamas and nightgowns.....	1.0	128	64.00							128	64.00
Fanis.....	206.5	600	300.00				247,583	\$144,423.00		248,183	144,723.00
Shirts, work.....	5.0	6,000	2,400.00							6,000	2,400.00
Shoes, repaired..... pairs	1.0	1,054	527.00							1,054	527.00

¹ Enumeration impracticable.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State and Federal prisons, 1932, by State, system, and institution—Continued

STATE PRISONS—Continued

DELAWARE—Continued

Institution, articles produced, and unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system											
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total	
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
NEW CASTLE COUNTY WORKHOUSE—continued													
Clothing—Continued													
Suits.....	0.4	180	\$270.00									180	\$270.00
Underwear.....	3.3	497	248.50									497	248.50
Miscellaneous.....	1.5	(1)	25.00									(1)	25.00
Construction:													
Alterations and installations.....	4.0			(1)	\$1,000.00							(1)	1,000.00
New buildings.....	34.0			2	50,000.00							2	50,000.00
Farm, garden, and dairy:													
Corn.....bushels.....	3.0	324	162.00									324	162.00
Hay.....tons.....	6.0	114	2,280.00									114	2,280.00
Milk.....100 pounds.....	8.0	1,373	4,185.10			2,314	\$4,664.80					3,687	8,849.90
Potatoes.....do.....	4.0	1,337	891.60									1,337	891.60
Wheat.....bushels.....	9.0	926	416.70			1,195	537.83					2,121	954.53
Miscellaneous farm.....	13.0	(1)	8,656.00									(1)	8,656.00
Furniture and furnishings: Mat- tresses.....	.1	150	300.00									150	300.00
Textiles and textile products:													
Pillowcases.....	.1	408	81.60									408	81.60
Sheets.....	.5	1,618	970.80									1,618	970.80
Towels.....	.5	3,500	280.00									3,500	280.00
Miscellaneous textile products.....	2.3	(1)	85.00			(1)	450.00					(1)	535.00
Total.....	312.0		24,941.90		51,000.00		5,652.63		\$144,423.00				226,017.53

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

DISTRICT REFORMATORY											
Brooms, brushes, and mops:											
Brooms.....	18.0	7,673	\$2,851.73							7,673	\$2,851.73
Brushes.....	2.4	1,169	710.07							1,169	710.07
Mops.....	.6	609	129.50							609	129.50
Clothing:											
Aprons.....	.4	365	160.40							365	160.40
Coats.....	1.3	321	424.50							321	424.50
Hats and caps.....	1.4	2,460	465.90							2,460	465.90
Overalls.....	7.3	4,052	2,276.50							4,052	2,276.50
Pants.....	10.0	5,563	3,142.00							5,563	3,142.00
Shirts, work.....	13.8	10,142	4,571.00							10,142	4,571.00
Shoes, repaired..... pairs.....	2.0	2,174	1,639.25							2,174	1,639.25
Construction:											
Alterations and installations.....	.5			(1)	\$500.00					(1)	500.00
New buildings.....	56.0			8	200,600.00					8	200,600.00
New, other than buildings and roads.....	16.5			(1)	60,800.00					(1)	60,800.00
Farm, garden, and dairy:											
Corn..... bushels.....	.8	350	192.50							350	192.50
Hay..... tons.....	1.0	91	1,269.00							91	1,269.00
Hogs..... head.....	4.0	93	3,393.92							93	3,393.92
Potatoes..... 100 pounds.....	3.0	2,343	3,210.75							2,343	3,210.75
Wheat..... bushels.....	1.0	975	487.50							975	487.50
Miscellaneous farm.....	26.4	(1)	23,649.92			(1)	\$101.50			(1)	23,751.42
Miscellaneous livestock.....	.8	(1)	192.74							(1)	192.74
Furniture and furnishings:											
Mattresses.....	1.0	317	795.34							317	795.34
Pillows.....	1.0	473	113.91							473	113.91
Land development:											
Land improvement.....	45.0			(1)	5,000.00					(1)	5,000.00
Laundry, commercial..... pounds.....	36.0	656,629	26,058.37							656,629	26,058.37
Lumber and timber products:											
Miscellaneous.....	1.0	(1)	768.88							(1)	768.88
Metal products:											
Auto license tags.....	22.8	352,986	19,785.99							352,986	19,785.99
Castings..... pounds.....	71.1	1,219,948	34,977.71							1,219,948	34,977.71
Miscellaneous.....	.1	(1)	86.71							(1)	86.71
Printing and binding:											
Envelopes.....	1.3	138,025	416.45							138,025	416.45
Letterheads.....	1.3	174,360	361.96							174,360	361.96
Miscellaneous.....	13.3	(1)	4,156.54							(1)	4,156.54
Repair and shop work.....	.1	(1)	119.70							(1)	119.70
Textiles and textile products:											
Bags.....	.4	755	151.00							755	151.00
Pillowcases.....	.8	1,560	234.00							1,560	234.00

¹ Enumeration impracticable .

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State and Federal prisons, 1932, by State, system, and institution—Continued

STATE PRISONS—Continued

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—Continued

Institution, articles produced, and unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system											
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total	
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
DISTRICT REFORMATORY—contd.													
Textiles and textile products—Con.													
Sheets.....	2.0	1,878	\$654.15									1,878	\$654.15
Towels.....	.1	313	31.30									313	31.30
Miscellaneous textile products.....	.5	(1)	184.05									(1)	184.05
DISTRICT WORKHOUSE													
Clay, cement, and stone products:													
Brick and building tile.....	125.9	8,186	90,920.30									8,186	90,920.30
Miscellaneous.....	3.0	(1)	2,000.00									(1)	2,000.00
Clothing:													
Aprons.....	.5	536	134.00									536	134.00
Dresses.....	1.1	168	156.60									168	156.60
Handkerchiefs.....	.1	80	8.00									80	8.00
Hats and caps.....	.1	62	17.25									62	17.25
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	.5	132	66.00									132	66.00
Shirts, dress.....	.1	19	6.00									19	6.00
Shirts, work.....	(1)	2	1.00									2	1.00
Suits.....	.3	13	19.50									13	19.50
Underwear.....	.3	147	37.75									147	37.75
Miscellaneous.....	2.1	(1)	814.50			(1)	\$3.00					(1)	817.50
Construction:													
Alterations and installations.....	28.0			(1)	\$35,850.00							(1)	35,850.00
New buildings.....	36.0			7	96,750.00							7	96,750.00
New, other than buildings and roads.....	18.0			(1)	26,600.00							(1)	26,600.00
Farm, garden, and dairy:													
Cattle..... head.....	1.0	22	915.38									22	915.38
Corn..... bushels.....	1.6	705	390.00									705	390.00

2074-33-5

Hay..... tons	1.5	120	1,560.00							120	1,560.00
Hogs..... head	11.0	112	3,798.32							112	3,798.32
Potatoes..... 100 pounds	3.0	1,870	2,470.00							1,870	2,470.00
Wheat..... bushels	.3	281	140.50							281	140.50
Miscellaneous dairy	17.0	(1)	20,068.66							(1)	20,068.66
Miscellaneous farm	47.6	(1)	21,539.88			(1)	15.52			(1)	21,555.40
Furniture and furnishings:											
Mattresses.....	1.8	71	390.50							71	390.50
Pillows.....	.2	89	65.20							89	65.20
Textiles and textile products:											
Bags.....	(1)	15	1.50							15	1.50
Blankets.....	.5	9	36.00							9	36.00
Pillowcases.....	1.0	1,797	359.40							1,797	359.40
Sheets.....	2.0	2,240	1,344.00							2,240	1,344.00
Towels.....	.5	450	65.25							450	65.25
Miscellaneous textile products.....	3.9	(1)	622.30							(1)	622.30
Toys.....	1.7	149	149.00							(1)	149.00
Other manufactured products.....	.5	(1)	40.25							(1)	40.25
ALL INSTITUTIONS											
Brooms, brushes, and mops:											
Brooms.....	18.0	7,673	2,851.73							7,673	2,851.73
Brushes.....	2.4	1,169	710.07							1,169	710.07
Mops.....	.6	609	129.50							609	129.50
Clay, cement, and stone products:											
Brick and building tile											
Miscellaneous..... thousands	125.9	8,186	90,920.30							8,186	90,920.30
Clothing:	3.0	(1)	2,000.00							(1)	2,000.00
Aprons.....	.9	901	294.40							901	294.40
Coats.....	1.3	321	424.50							321	424.50
Dresses.....	1.1	168	156.60							168	156.60
Handkerchiefs.....	.1	80	8.00							80	8.00
Hats and caps.....	1.5	2,522	483.15							2,522	483.15
Overalls.....	7.3	4,052	2,276.50							4,052	2,276.50
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	.5	132	66.00							132	66.00
Pants.....	10.0	5,563	3,142.00							5,563	3,142.00
Shirts, dress.....	.1	19	6.00							19	6.00
Shirts, work.....	13.8	10,144	4,572.00							10,144	4,572.00
Shoes, repaired..... pairs	2.0	2,174	1,639.25							2,174	1,639.25
Suits.....	.1	13	19.50							13	19.50
Underwear.....	.3	147	37.75							147	37.75
Miscellaneous.....	2.1	(1)	814.50			(1)	3.00			(1)	817.50
Construction:											
Alterations and installations.....	28.5			(1)	36,350.00					(1)	36,350.00
New buildings.....	92.0			15	297,350.00					15	297,350.00
New, other than buildings and roads	34.5			(1)	87,400.00					(1)	87,400.00

¹ Enumeration impracticable.

¹ Less than one tenth of 1.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State and Federal prisons, 1932, by State, system, and institution—Continued

Institution, articles produced, and unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system											
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total	
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
ALL INSTITUTIONS—continued													
Farm, garden, and dairy:													
Cattle..... head	1.0	22	\$915.38								22	\$915.38	
Corn..... bushels	2.4	1,055	582.50								1,055	582.50	
Hay..... tons	2.5	211	2,829.00								211	2,829.00	
Hogs..... head	15.0	205	7,192.24								205	7,192.24	
Potatoes..... 100 pounds	6.0	4,213	5,680.75								4,213	5,680.75	
Wheat..... bushels	1.3	1,256	628.00								1,256	628.00	
Miscellaneous dairy	17.0	(¹)	20,068.66								(¹)	20,068.66	
Miscellaneous farm	74.0	(¹)	45,189.80			(¹)	\$117.02				(¹)	45,306.82	
Miscellaneous livestock	.8	(¹)	192.74								(¹)	192.74	
Furniture and furnishings:													
Mattresses	2.8	388	1,185.84								388	1,185.84	
Pillows	1.2	562	179.11								562	179.11	
Land development: Land improvement													
Laundry, commercial..... pounds	45.0			(¹)	\$5,000.00						(¹)	5,000.00	
Lumber and timber products:	36.0	656,629	26,058.37								656,629	26,058.37	
Miscellaneous	1.0	(¹)	768.88								(¹)	768.88	
Metal products:													
Auto license tags	22.8	352,986	19,785.99								352,986	19,785.99	
Castings..... pounds	71.1	1,219,948	34,977.71								1,219,948	34,977.71	
Miscellaneous	.1	(¹)	86.71								(¹)	86.71	
Printing and binding:													
Envelopes	1.3	138,025	416.45								138,025	416.45	
Letterheads	1.3	174,360	361.96								174,360	361.96	
Miscellaneous	13.3	(¹)	4,156.54								(¹)	4,156.54	
Repair and shop work	.1	(¹)	119.70								(¹)	119.70	
Textiles and textile products:													
Bags	.5	770	152.50								770	152.50	
Blankets	.5	9	36.00								9	36.00	

Pillowcases.....	1.8	3,357	593.40							3,357	593.40
Sheets.....	4.0	4,119	1,998.15							4,119	1,998.15
Towels.....	4.6	763	96.55							763	96.55
Miscellaneous textile products.....	4.4	(1)	806.35							(1)	806.35
Toys.....	1.7	149	149.00							149	149.00
Other manufactured products.....	5	(1)	40.25							(1)	40.25
Total.....	676.0		285,800.28		426,100.00		120.02				712,020.30

FLORIDA

STATE FARM											
Clothing:											
Pants.....	8.0	5,882	\$5,882.00							5,882	\$5,882.00
Shirts, work.....	141.0						334,332	\$124,874.50		334,332	124,874.50
Shoes, new.....	14.0	4,722	9,372.00							4,722	9,372.00
Underwear.....	122.0						420,072	105,018.00		420,072	105,018.00
Construction:											
New buildings.....	20.0			12	\$26,317.13					12	26,317.13
Roads, new..... miles	990.0			197.41	1,809,972.51					197.41	1,809,972.51
Farm, garden, and dairy:											
Cattle..... head	8.0	66	1,650.00							66	1,650.00
Corn..... bushels	29.0	12,133	6,066.50							12,133	6,066.50
Hay..... tons	11.0	160	2,245.55							160	2,245.55
Hogs..... head	68.0	1,340	14,070.00							1,340	14,070.00
Milk..... 100 pounds	68.0	3,090	12,185.34			499	\$1,997.00			3,589	14,182.34
Miscellaneous farm.....	187.0	(1)	38,255.15							(1)	38,255.15
Lumber and timber products: Lumber..... board feet	15.0	262,670	2,117.03							262,670	2,117.03
Metal products: Auto license tags.....	35.0	506,275	24,486.63							506,275	24,486.63
Textiles and textile products:											
Pillowcases.....	1.0	4,200	662.50							4,200	662.50
Sheets.....	3.0	4,009	2,066.98							4,009	2,066.98
Other manufactured products.....	19.0	(1)	14,533.83			(1)	3,874.00			(1)	18,407.83
Total.....	1,739.0		133,593.51		1,836,289.64		5,871.00		229,892.50		2,205,646.65

GEORGIA

STATE PRISON SYSTEM											
Clothing:											
Overalls.....	1.0	500	\$320.00							500	\$320.00
Pants.....	3.0	2,000	1,280.00							2,000	1,280.00
Shirts, work.....	2.0	2,000	700.00							2,000	700.00
Uniforms, prison.....	2.0	600	486.00							600	486.00

¹ Enumeration impracticable.

STATE AND FEDERAL PRISONS

61

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State and Federal prisons, 1932, by State, system, and institution—Continued

STATE PRISONS—Continued

GEORGIA—Continued

Institution, articles produced, and unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system											
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total	
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
STATE PRISON SYSTEM—continued													
Construction:													
New buildings.....	10.0			1	\$10,500.00							1	\$10,500.00
Roads, new..... miles	3,108.0			48,587	4,898,569.43							48,587	4,898,569.43
Farm, garden, and dairy:													
Cattle..... head	4.0	19	\$570.00									19	570.00
Corn..... bushels	23.0	6,500	3,250.00									6,500	3,250.00
Cotton..... bales	5.0	20	700.00									20	700.00
Cottonseed..... tons	1.0	10	90.00									10	90.00
Hay..... do	20.0	288	2,880.00									288	2,880.00
Hogs..... head	15.0	132	2,110.00									132	2,110.00
Milk..... 100 pounds	21.0	797	2,989.00									797	2,989.00
Miscellaneous farm	81.0	(¹)	11,840.00									(¹)	11,840.00
Lumber and timber products: Lumber..... board feet	4.0	50,000	500.00									50,000	500.00
Metal products: Auto license tags	26.0	670,906	25,158.98									670,906	25,158.98
Textile and textile products:													
Pillowcases.....	1.0	1,600	224.00									1,600	224.00
Sheets.....	1.0	1,600	560.00									1,600	560.00
Total.....	3,328.0		53,657.98		4,909,069.43								4,962,727.41

IDAHO

STATE PENITENTIARY													
Clothing:													
Coats.....	1.3	56	\$221.50									56	\$221.50
Pants.....	.4	24	60.00									24	60.00
Shirts, work.....	166.0						438,897	\$180,407.97				438,897	180,407.97
Shoes repaired..... pairs	2.0	384	115.20									384	115.20
Construction: New buildings.....	1.0			1	\$913.13							1	913.13

Farm, garden, and dairy:										
Cattle.....head	.7	76	2,015.27						76	2,015.27
Hogs.....do	2.9	228	1,412.89		224	\$1,389.80			452	2,802.69
Milk.....100 pounds	.8	898	1,122.20						898	1,122.20
Miscellaneous dairy	2.2	(1)	2,337.10		(1)	481.70			(1)	2,818.80
Miscellaneous farm	22.4	(1)	6,686.74		(1)	647.45			(1)	7,334.19
Miscellaneous livestock	2.0	(1)	223.99						(1)	223.99
Lumber and timber products: Miscellaneous										
	1.0	(1)	405.00						(1)	405.00
Textiles and textile products:										
Pillowcases	.1	96	24.00						96	24.00
Sheets	.1	48	48.00						48	48.00
Towels	.1	550	101.00						550	101.00
Total	203.0		14,772.89	913.13		2,518.95		180,407.97		198,612.94

ILLINOIS

SOUTHERN PENITENTIARY										
Bakery products, commercial pounds										
	6.0	143,028	\$9,535.20						143,028	\$9,535.20
Brooms, brushes, and mops:										
Brooms	2.3	2,242	1,180.85						2,242	1,180.85
Brushes	1.3	842	157.80						842	157.80
Mops	1.4	1,100	678.00						1,100	678.00
Clay, cement, and stone products:										
Brick and building tile										
	35.0	759	7,870.29		308	\$2,505.26			1,067	10,375.55
Concrete posts.....thousands	25.0	22,920	13,752.00						22,920	13,752.00
Lime and agricultural limestone										
	96.0	868	774.60		14,215	12,363.12			15,083	13,137.72
Stone, crushed.....do	351.0	54,882	43,496.03		5,415	4,893.96			60,297	48,389.99
Clothing:										
Aprons	.5	1,032	304.35						1,032	304.35
Coats	24.0	5,254	21,092.00						5,254	21,092.00
Handkerchiefs	1.5	16,080	1,330.20						16,080	1,330.20
Hats and caps	2.0	3,084	1,752.40						3,084	1,752.40
Hosiery.....pairs	66.8	296,532	32,933.56						296,532	32,933.56
Overalls	33.5	28,404	29,407.50						28,404	29,407.50
Overcoats	5.0	421	4,263.30						421	4,263.30
Pajamas and nightgowns	2.2	2,640	1,917.08						2,640	1,917.08
Pants	24.3	9,088	21,326.70						9,088	21,326.70
Shirts, dress	21.7	20,508	18,962.70						20,508	18,962.70
Shirts, work	31.0	66,084	27,123.93						66,084	27,123.93
Suits	33.3	2,653	33,633.15						2,653	33,633.15
Underwear	8.3	6,528	7,293.75						6,528	7,293.75
Miscellaneous	1.4	(1)	1,177.00						(1)	1,177.00

1 Enumeration impracticable.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State and Federal prisons, 1932, by State, system, and institution—Continued

STATE PRISONS—Continued

ILLINOIS—Continued

Institution, articles produced, and unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system											
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total	
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
SOUTHERN PENITENTIARY—contd.													
Construction:													
Alterations and installations.....	54.0			(1)	\$60,500.00							(1)	\$60,500.00
New buildings.....	248.0			5.00	295,200.00							5	295,200.00
Roads, new.....miles	25.0			2.50	12,500.00							2.50	12,500.00
New, other than buildings and roads.....	63.0			(1)	80,200.00							(1)	80,200.00
Farm, garden, and dairy:													
Cattle.....head	1.2	43	\$876.55									43	876.55
Corn.....bushels	6.0	11,220	4,488.00									11,220	4,488.00
Hay.....tons	14.6	1,021	10,544.00									1,021	10,544.00
Hogs.....head	8.0	728	10,500.25									728	10,500.25
Milk.....100 pounds	13.8	4,698	9,540.51									4,698	9,540.51
Miscellaneous farm.....	41.8	(1)	29,112.82			(1)	\$118.50					(1)	29,231.32
Miscellaneous livestock.....	1.7	(1)	716.70									(1)	716.70
Furniture and furnishings:													
Mattresses.....	4.0	1,086	2,172.00									1,086	2,172.00
Tables.....	5	50	250.00									50	250.00
Miscellaneous.....	2.5	(1)	1,300.00									(1)	1,300.00
Lumber and timber products:													
Lumber.....board feet	4.0	18,122	724.88									18,122	724.88
Miscellaneous.....	5.0	(1)	1,226.00									(1)	1,226.00
Metal products: Tinware.....	4.6	4,295	1,857.50									4,295	1,857.50
Textiles and textile products:													
Pillowcases.....	.6	2,352	520.85									2,352	520.85
Sheets.....	1.3	2,580	1,101.70									2,580	1,101.70
Towels.....	1.7	8,316	1,459.10									8,316	1,459.10
Miscellaneous textiles.....	1.2	(1)	617.40									(1)	617.40
Miscellaneous textile products.....	2.7	(1)	2,369.71									(1)	2,369.71
Other manufactured products.....	11.4	(1)	15,064.78			(1)	18.00					(1)	15,082.78

STATE FARM										
Clay, cement, and stone products:										
Brick and building tile										
thousands	9.1	123	2,463.66						123	2,463.66
do	4.3	9	1,229.02						9	1,229.02
Concrete blocks	8.2	3,000	2,250.00						3,000	2,250.00
Concrete posts	44.4	500	12,000.00						500	12,000.00
Stone, building	15.0	15,000	2,500.00						15,000	2,500.00
Stone, crushed	9.0	(1)	2,405.79						(1)	2,405.79
Miscellaneous										
Construction:										
New buildings	42.0			3.00	30,000.00				3	30,000.00
Roads, new	5.0			6.00	13,875.00				6.00	13,875.00
New, other than buildings and roads	6.0			(1)	6,000.00				(1)	6,000.00
Farm, garden, and dairy:										
Cattle	1.9	25	867.60						25	867.60
Corn	38.5	15,000	5,250.00						15,000	5,250.00
Hay	15.3	340	2,090.00						340	2,090.00
Hogs	6.1	307	2,837.33						307	2,837.33
Milk	18.0	2,468	7,524.75						2,468	7,524.75
Miscellaneous farm	118.2	(1)	15,370.59						(1)	15,370.59
Land development: Land improvement										
	10.0			(1)	5,000.00				(1)	5,000.00
STATE REFORMATORY FOR WOMEN										
Clothing:										
Dresses	9.0	360	306.00						360	306.00
Overalls	13.0	575	431.25						575	431.25
Underwear	2.0	165	82.50						165	82.50
Miscellaneous	1.0	(1)	48.75						(1)	48.75
Construction: New, other than buildings and roads										
	3.0			(1)	1,400.00				(1)	1,400.00
Farm, garden, and dairy:										
Corn	3.0	350	192.50						350	192.50
Hay	1.0	23	180.00						23	180.00
Miscellaneous	17.0	(1)	2,877.50			(1)	47.5		(1)	2,925.03
Other manufactured products										
	9.0	(1)	300.00						(1)	300.00
STATE PENITENTIARY										
Clay, cement, and stone products:										
Concrete blocks										
thousands	124.5	94	14,917.37						94	14,917.37
Concrete posts	12.1	976	2,555.05						976	2,555.05
Stone, crushed	229.0	57,050	28,566.47						57,050	28,566.47
Miscellaneous	3.4	(1)	2,620.55			(1)	57.10		(1)	2,677.65
Clothing:										
Aprons	.5	1,662	468.80						1,662	468.80
Coats, prison	5.0	2,871	7,702.77						2,871	7,702.77
Handkerchiefs	1.9	22,500	978.00						22,500	978.00

1 Enumeration impracticable.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State and Federal prisons, 1932, by State, system, and institution—Continued

STATE PRISONS—Continued

ILLINOIS—Continued

Institution, articles produced, and unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system											
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total	
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
STATE PENITENTIARY—continued													
Clothing—Continued													
Hats and caps.....	1. 2	1, 914	\$582. 00									1, 914	\$582. 00
Overalls.....	11. 2	10, 898	8, 725. 48									10, 898	8, 725. 48
Pants, prison.....	3. 8	2, 335	4, 900. 66									2, 335	4, 900. 66
Shirts, work.....	11. 3	9, 256	6, 200. 35									9, 256	6, 200. 35
Underwear.....	13. 2	18, 858	7, 662. 33									18, 858	7, 662. 33
Construction:													
Alterations and installations.....	1. 2			(1)	\$825. 18							(1)	825. 18
New buildings.....	815. 8			2. 00	522, 488. 37							2	522, 488. 37
Roads, new..... miles	24. 0			. 50	30, 000. 00							0. 50	30, 000. 00
New, other than buildings and roads.....	23. 0			(1)	15, 000. 00							(1)	15, 000. 00
Farm, garden, and dairy:													
Cattle..... head	4. 4	54	1, 078. 33									54	1, 078. 33
Corn..... bushels	15. 2	10, 023	3, 708. 51									10, 023	3, 708. 51
Hay..... tons	19. 6	526	4, 794. 00									526	4, 794. 00
Hogs..... head	63. 2	952	15, 404. 56									952	15, 404. 56
Wheat..... bushels	4. 2	2, 740	1, 041. 20									2, 740	1, 041. 20
Miscellaneous.....	236. 4	(1)	57, 995. 68									(1)	57, 995. 68
Furniture and furnishings:													
Beds.....	15. 3	336	3, 067. 20									336	3, 067. 20
Chairs, fiber.....	274. 2	1, 476	4, 155. 30			3, 475	\$7, 869. 85					4, 951	12, 025. 15
Chairs, wood.....	160. 4	16, 763	29, 837. 43				860	1, 231. 94				17, 623	31, 069. 37
Davenport, sofas, etc.....	68. 0	142	1, 268. 01				235	1, 429. 64				377	2, 697. 65
Desks.....	38. 9	492	7, 630. 43									492	7, 630. 43
Mattresses.....	6. 4	490	2, 375. 35									490	2, 375. 35
Tables.....	36. 9	538	4, 835. 75			220	1, 122. 07					758	5, 957. 82
Miscellaneous.....	26. 9	(1)	1, 569. 59			(1)	488. 85					(1)	2, 058. 44

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State and Federal prisons, 1932, by State, system, and institution—Continued

STATE PRISONS—Continued

ILLINOIS—Continued

Institution, articles produced, and unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system											
		State use		Public works and works		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total	
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
STATE REFORMATORY—continued													
Highway markers.....	8.5	5,569	\$1,470.18									55,669	\$1,470.18
Metal products:													
Aluminum ware.....	.1	88	19.25									88	19.25
Castings..... pounds	15.2	112,950	2,518.78			1,345	\$30.00					114,295	2,548.78
Miscellaneous.....	50.8	(1)	6,578.96			(1)	441.15					(1)	7,020.11
Printing and binding:													
Books, blank and bound.....	4.7	1,933	3,647.74									1,933	3,647.74
Envelopes.....	8.9	1,877,644	6,832.46									1,877,644	6,832.46
Letterheads.....	3.3	1,114,200	2,565.27									1,114,200	2,565.27
Miscellaneous.....	60.1	(1)	46,748.81									(1)	46,748.81
Soap and soap powder..... pounds	.1	1,662	93.24									1,662	93.24
Textiles and textile products:													
Pillowcases.....	.8	2,847	281.73									2,847	281.73
Sheets.....	6.2	8,135	2,311.52									8,135	2,311.52
Towels.....	4.9	14,575	1,808.84									14,575	1,808.84
Miscellaneous textile products.....	.6	(1)	246.89									(1)	246.89
ALL INSTITUTIONS													
Bakery products, commercial pounds	6.0	143,028	9,535.20									143,028	9,535.20
Brooms, brushes, and mops:													
Brooms.....	2.3	2,242	1,180.85									2,242	1,180.85
Brushes.....	.3	842	157.80									842	157.80
Mops.....	1.4	1,100	678.00									1,100	678.00
Clay, cement, and stone products:													
Brick and building tile..... thousands	44.1	882	10,333.95									1,190	12,839.21
Concrete blocks..... do	156.8	249	22,801.06			(1)	2,505.26					250	22,831.36
Concrete posts..... do	45.3	26,896	18,557.05				30.30					26,896	18,557.05

Lime and agricultural limestone	06.0	868	774.60		14,215	12,363.12				15,083	13,137.72
Stone, building..... tons	73.0	741	18,721.80							741	18,721.80
Stone, crushed..... do.	595.0	123,032	74,562.50		5,415	4,893.96				132,347	79,456.46
Miscellaneous..... do.	12.8	(1)	5,125.34		(1)	106.23				(1)	5,231.57
Clothing:											
Aprons.....	1.2	3,000	830.35							3,000	830.35
Coats.....	40.8	9,903	33,163.70							9,903	33,163.70
Dresses.....	9.0	360	306.00							360	306.00
Handkerchiefs.....	3.8	42,380	2,447.75							42,380	2,447.75
Hats and caps.....	10.2	10,833	4,914.41							10,833	4,914.41
Hosiery..... pairs	66.8	296,532	32,933.56							296,532	32,933.56
Overalls.....	69.0	46,088	42,810.80							46,088	42,810.80
Overcoats.....	12.0	809	6,844.78							809	6,844.78
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	2.2	2,640	1,917.08							2,640	1,917.08
Pants.....	58.1	17,811	36,927.45							17,811	36,927.45
Shirts, dress.....	21.7	20,508	18,962.70							20,508	18,962.70
Shirts, work.....	63.6	94,932	41,159.65							94,932	41,159.65
Shoes, new..... pairs	64.0	5,246	8,142.25							5,246	8,142.25
Shoes, repaired..... do.	12.0	5,012	1,547.10							5,012	1,547.10
Suits.....	50.7	3,364	38,214.83							3,364	38,214.83
Underwear.....	23.9	25,659	15,171.80							25,659	15,171.80
Miscellaneous.....	5.1	(1)	2,285.87							(1)	2,285.87
Construction:											
Alterations and installations.....	55.2		(1)	\$61,325.18						(1)	61,325.18
New buildings.....	1,165.8		11	876,999.68						11	876,999.68
Roads, new..... miles	14.0		9	56,375.00						9	56,375.00
New, other than buildings and roads.....	95.0		(1)	102,600.00						(1)	102,600.00
Farm, garden, and dairy:											
Cattle..... head	9.9	187	4,399.18							187	4,399.18
Corn..... bushels	65.7	42,393	15,669.01							42,393	15,669.01
Hay..... tons	52.4	2,109	19,011.00							2,109	19,011.00
Hogs..... head	87.4	2,450	35,801.65							2,450	35,801.65
Milk..... 100 pounds	61.8	12,690	37,142.17							12,690	37,142.17
Wheat..... bushels	4.2	2,740	1,041.20							2,740	1,041.20
Miscellaneous farm.....	467.8	(1)	141,639.15		(1)	166.03				(1)	141,805.18
Miscellaneous livestock.....	1.7	(1)	716.70							(1)	716.70
Furniture and furnishings:											
Beds.....	17.2	532	3,305.20							532	3,305.20
Chairs, fiber.....	274.2	1,476	4,155.30		3,475	7,869.85				4,951	12,025.15
Chairs, wood.....	160.4	16,763	29,837.43		860	1,231.94				17,623	31,069.37
Davenport, sofas, etc.....	68.0	142	1,268.01		235	1,429.64				377	2,697.65
Desks.....	40.7	503	7,853.95							503	7,853.95
Mattresses.....	10.4	1,576	4,547.35							1,576	4,547.35
Tables.....	37.4	588	5,085.75		220	1,122.07				808	6,207.82
Miscellaneous.....	31.1	(1)	3,063.19		(1)	488.85				(1)	3,552.04
Highway markers.....	8.5	5,569	1,470.18							5,569	1,470.18
Land development: Land improvement.....	10.0		(1)	5,000.00						(1)	5,000.00

¹ Enumeration impracticable.

² 505 blocks.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State and Federal prisons, 1932, by State, system, and institution—Continued

STATE PRISONS—Continued

ILLINOIS—Continued

Institution, articles produced, and unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system											
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total	
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
ALL INSTITUTIONS—continued													
Laundry, commercial..... pounds..	20.0	100,048	\$6,002.88									100,048	\$6,002.88
Lumber and timber products:													
Lumber..... board feet..	4.0	18,122	724.88									18,122	724.88
Miscellaneous.....	5.0	(1)	1,226.00									(1)	1,226.00
Metal products:													
Aluminum ware.....	.1	88	19.25									88	19.25
Castings..... pounds..	27.6	229,273	9,034.32			1,345	\$30.00					230,618	9,064.32
Galvanized ware.....	10.1	4,187	6,310.59									4,187	6,310.59
Tinware.....	6.8	19,785	3,320.66									19,785	3,320.66
Miscellaneous.....	51.1	(1)	6,831.65			(1)	441.15					(1)	7,272.80
Printing and binding:													
Books, blank and bound.....	4.7	1,933	3,647.74									1,933	3,647.74
Envelopes.....	8.9	1,877,644	6,832.46									1,877,644	6,832.46
Letterheads.....	3.3	1,114,200	2,565.27									1,114,200	2,565.27
Miscellaneous.....	60.1	(1)	46,748.81									(1)	46,748.81
Soap and soap powder..... pounds..	.1	1,662	93.24									1,662	93.24
Textiles and textile products:													
Flags.....	2.0	93	1,491.30									93	1,491.30
Pillowcases.....	2.3	10,471	1,656.90									10,471	1,656.90
Sheets.....	9.4	17,751	6,091.91									17,751	6,091.91
Towels.....	8.5	33,669	4,909.84									33,669	4,909.84
Miscellaneous textiles.....	1.2	(1)	617.40									(1)	617.40
Miscellaneous textile products.....	5.5	(1)	4,531.43									(1)	4,531.43
Other manufactured products.....	20.4	(1)	15,364.78			(1)	18.00					(1)	15,382.78
Total.....	4,577.0		895,036.02		\$1,102,299.86		32,696.40						2,030,032.28

INDIANA

REFORMATORY											
Brooms, brushes, and mops:											
Brooms.....	35.0	11,172	\$3,824.99		119,326	\$20,030.60				130,498	\$23,855.59
Mops.....	5.0	7,333	2,236.97		1,605	313.16				8,938	2,550.13
Clay, cement, and stone products:											
Lime and agricultural limestone											
tons.....	2.0	2,500	2,000.00		184	166.73				2,684	2,166.73
Stone, building.....do	1.0	543	543.00		37	35.90				580	578.90
Stone, crushed.....do	47.9	18,209	14,398.47		6,685	6,031.29				24,894	20,429.76
Clothing:											
Aprons.....	2	831	272.07		49	14.92				880	286.99
Children's play suits.....	413.0						1,098,776	\$311,317.60		1,098,776	311,317.60
Coats.....	7.0	3,088	4,964.26		197	397.75				3,285	5,362.01
Gloves and mittens.....pairs	2.0	4,694	881.83							4,694	881.83
Hats and caps.....	2.0	2,938	1,546.23							2,938	1,546.23
Overalls.....	24.0	14,631	8,033.92		85	62.01				14,716	8,095.93
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	8		165.60							224	165.60
Pants.....	317.0	7,874	10,168.78		33,535	39,115.22	289,788	170,667.08		331,197	219,951.08
Shirts, work.....	83.0	6,469	3,164.01				134,177	41,369.70		140,646	44,533.71
Suits.....	15.0	1,892	9,353.79		7	44.43				1,899	9,398.25
Underwear.....	188.0	5,044	1,856.37				791,172	95,000.00		796,216	96,856.37
Miscellaneous.....	3	(¹)	58.55							(¹)	58.55
Construction:											
Alterations and installations.....	48.0			(¹)		\$26,823.46				(¹)	28,823.46
New buildings.....	50.0			2		49,000.00				2	49,000.00
Farm, garden, and dairy:											
Cattle.....head	1.0	25	553.63							25	553.63
Hay.....tons	2.2	420	2,917.00							420	2,917.00
Hogs.....head	4.0	320	3,317.40							320	3,317.40
Potatoes.....100 pounds	4.0	3,648	3,040.00							3,648	3,040.00
Wheat.....bushels	2.0	8,500	3,740.00							8,500	3,740.00
Miscellaneous dairy.....	20.0	(¹)	6,944.96							(¹)	6,944.96
Miscellaneous farm.....	14.8	(¹)	10,129.13							(¹)	10,129.13
Furniture and furnishings:											
Beds.....	6	40	189.83							40	189.83
Desks.....	1	3	21.60							3	21.60
Mattresses.....	6.0	964	5,022.00		114	362.57				1,078	5,384.57
Pillows.....	2.0	1,066	1,321.41		24	7.00				1,090	1,328.41
Miscellaneous.....	1.3	(¹)	437.11							(¹)	437.11
Land development: Land improve-											
ment.....	15.0			(¹)		9,000.00				(¹)	9,000.00
Lumber and timber products: Mis-											
cellaneous.....	.5	(¹)	255.05							(¹)	255.05
Metal products:											
Castings.....pounds	9.0	87,066	2,815.57		64,818	3,241.60				151,884	6,057.17
Galvanized ware.....	2.0	1,241	869.80		138	101.78				1,379	971.58

¹ Enumeration impracticable.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State and Federal prisons, 1932, by State, system, and institution—Continued

STATE PRISONS—Continued

INDIANA—Continued

Institution, articles produced, and unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system											
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total	
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
REFORMATORY—continued													
Metal products—Continued													
Iron hollow ware.....	101.3	213	\$222.02			134,214	\$47,348.00					134,427	\$47,570.02
Tinware.....	3.0	2,679	2,043.17			116	31.74					3,795	2,074.91
Miscellaneous.....	.8	(1)	198.00			(1)	200.00					(1)	398.00
Printing and binding: Miscellaneous printing.....	25.0	(1)	11,283.72			(1)	3,249.45					(1)	14,533.17
Textile and textile products:													
Pillowcases.....	.5	646	91.26									646	91.26
Sheets.....	.6	1,554	864.14									1,554	864.14
Miscellaneous textile products.....	.5	(1)	278.36									(1)	278.36
Other manufactured products.....	.2	(1)	145.00									(1)	145.00
Miscellaneous, labor only.....	.4	(1)	180.00									(1)	180.00
STATE FARM													
Baskets.....	108.5	1,740	574.09			95,975	31,678.92					97,715	32,253.01
Brooms, brushes, and mops: Brooms.....	2.4	1,692	705.00									1,692	705.00
Clay, cement, and stone products:													
Brick and building tile thousands.....	103.0	3,814	31,559.08			1,120	10,437.37					4,934	41,996.45
Lime and agricultural lime-stone..... tons	17.0	12,085	7,251.00			184	736.00					12,269	7,987.00
Stone, crushed..... do	85.0	60,487	36,292.20									60,487	36,292.20
Miscellaneous.....	6.0	(1)	1,402.00			(1)	1,260.00					(1)	2,662.00
Clothing:													
Aprons.....	.1	312	62.40									312	62.40
Coats.....	1.3	1,778	1,778.00									1,778	1,778.00
Gloves and mittens..... pairs	1.0	19,640	1,964.00									19,640	1,964.00
Hats and caps.....	.1	255	38.25									255	38.25
Overalls.....	2.0	4,794	3,595.50									4,794	3,595.50
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	.7	1,448	724.00									1,448	724.00

Shirts, work	104.3	252	136.06				242,910	\$74,997.25		243,162	75,133.33
Underwear	1.0	3,534	1,063.50							3,545	1,063.50
Miscellaneous	.2	(1)	81.00							(1)	81.00
Construction:											
New buildings	1.0			1	\$1,000.00					1	1,000.00
New, other than buildings and roads	7.0			(1)	23,000.00					(1)	23,000.00
Farm, garden, and dairy:											
Cattle, head	4.0	120	2,150.80							120	2,150.80
Corn, bushels	13.0	20,000	8,000.00							20,000	8,000.00
Hay, tons	6.0	620	6,200.00							620	6,200.00
Hogs, head	10.0	748	12,127.92							748	12,127.92
Wheat, bushels	3.0	7,272	2,908.80							7,272	2,908.80
Miscellaneous farm	114.0	(1)	61,069.21							(1)	61,069.21
Furniture and furnishings:											
Chairs, wood	40.0	194	278.60			4,715	6,795.11			4,909	7,073.71
Davenport, sofas, etc.	15.0	134	413.16			1,003	3,123.70			1,137	3,538.86
Tables	43.0	5,665	4,140.18			21,143	17,519.87			26,808	21,860.05
Land development: Land improvement	218.0			(1)	13,140.00					(1)	13,140.00
Lumber and timber products:											
Miscellaneous	10.0	(1)	4,354.84							(1)	4,354.84
Textiles and textile products:											
Pillowcases	.2	1,535	383.75							1,535	383.75
Sheets	.8	2,480	1,240.00							2,480	1,240.00
Towels	.4	2,174	217.40							2,174	217.40
Other manufactured products	19.0							(1)	22,919.49	(1)	22,919.49
STATE PRISON											
Brooms, brushes, and mops:											
Brooms	3.0	1,328	791.48							1,328	791.48
Brushes	3.0	1,413	440.76			10	11.16			1,423	451.91
Clothing:											
Aprons	1.0	2,878	766.65							2,878	766.65
Coats	3.0	2,215	7,533.30			8	6.00			2,223	7,539.30
Gloves and mittens, pairs	5.0	14,468	1,446.88							14,468	1,446.88
Hats and caps	1.0	3,087	3,087.78							3,087	3,087.78
Hosiery, pairs	13.0	53,561	5,263.50							53,561	5,263.50
Overalls	5.0	3,280	2,159.75			3	4.89			3,283	2,164.64
Overcoats	2.0	4,433	2,835.95							4,433	2,835.95
Palamas and nightgowns	2.0	2,173	1,594.35							2,173	1,594.35
Pants	3.0	6,554	10,121.37							6,554	10,121.37
Shirts, dress	2.0	1,752	1,760.75			6	2.94			1,758	1,763.69
Shirts, work	566.0	6,777	2,512.26			73	50.91	1,323,950	400,214.65	1,330,800	402,777.82
Shoes, new, pairs	45.0	17,504	34,364.44			14	32.99			17,518	34,397.43
Shoes, repaired, do.	3.0	4,450	2,247.23							4,450	2,247.23
Suits	2.0	731	5,160.40							731	5,160.40
Underwear	7.0	6,483	2,756.85							6,483	2,756.85
Miscellaneous	5.0	(1)	511.45							(1)	511.45

¹ Enumeration impracticable.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State and Federal prisons, 1932, by State, system, and institution—Continued

STATE PRISONS—Continued

INDIANA—Continued

Institution, articles produced, and unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system											
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total	
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
STATE PRISON—continued													
Construction:													
Alterations and installations.....	1.0			(1)	\$500.00							(1)	\$500.00
New buildings.....	225.0			1	95,516.81							1	95,516.81
Farm, garden, and dairy:													
Cattle..... head.....	.1	8	\$84.10									8	84.10
Corn..... bushels.....	26.0	8,660	2,598.25									8,660	2,598.25
Hay..... tons.....	8.0	586	5,860.00									586	5,860.00
Hogs..... head.....	6.0	210	1,758.67			195	\$2,145.69					405	3,904.36
Potatoes..... 100 pounds.....	20.0	4,511	3,759.00									4,511	3,759.00
Wheat..... bushels.....	1.0	784	373.60									784	373.60
Miscellaneous dairy.....	8.0	(1)	6,567.37									(1)	6,567.37
Miscellaneous farm.....	74.0	(1)	22,802.93									(1)	22,802.93
Furniture and furnishings:													
Chairs, fiber.....	.2	22	57.42									22	57.42
Mattresses.....	1.8	613	1,294.00									613	1,294.00
Pillows.....	.1	306	76.50									306	76.50
Highway markers.....	41.4	100,103	63,333.94									100,103	63,333.94
Lumber and timber products:													
Boxes.....	1.5	2,620	319.70									2,620	319.70
Miscellaneous.....	.8	(1)	132.23			(1)	28.19					(1)	160.42
Metal products:													
Auto license tags.....	68.9	3,015,941	129,701.69									3,015,941	129,701.69
Galvanized ware.....	1.0	328	428.67									328	428.67
Tags, miscellaneous.....	4.0	79,158	2,522.00									79,158	2,522.00
Tinware.....	1.0	738	469.91									738	469.91
Miscellaneous.....	1.6	(1)	452.41			(1)	942.17					(1)	1,394.58
Printing and binding: Books, blank and bound.....	5.0	652	379.81									652	379.81
Repair and shop work.....	.5	(1)	7.16			(1)	118.75					(1)	125.91
Soap and soap powder..... pounds.....	17.0	223,264	9,074.84			10,375	348.58					233,639	9,423.42

Textiles and textile products:										
Blankets.....	2.0	689	814.50		2	3.00			691	817.50
Cotton yard goods, light pounds.....	96.0	34,276	26,349.47		2	9.50			34,276	26,349.47
Flags.....	1.2	8	32.34						10	41.84
Pillowcases.....	1.5	7,203	1,440.60						7,203	1,440.60
Sheets.....	2.0	7,279	4,710.11						7,279	4,710.11
Towels.....	2.0	18,753	1,649.03						18,753	1,649.03
Miscellaneous textile products.....	15.4	(1)	1,189.12		(1)	1,194.51			(1)	2,363.63
Other manufactured products.....	7.0	(1)	11,496.63						(1)	11,496.63
WOMEN'S PRISON										
Clothing:										
Aprons.....	1.0	87	43.50						87	43.50
Dresses.....	1.0	195	143.75						195	143.75
Underwear.....	3.0	1,745	432.95						1,745	432.95
Farm, garden, and dairy: Miscel- laneous farm.....	8.0	(1)	4,997.08						(1)	4,997.08
Laundry, commercial..... pounds	26.0			17,696		1,238.71			17,696	1,238.71
Textiles and textile products:										
Blankets.....	8.0	55	550.00						55	550.00
Pillowcases.....	2.0	407	52.00						407	52.00
Sheets.....	3.0	212	159.00						212	159.00
Miscellaneous textile products.....	7.0	(1)	496.00		(1)	47.14			(1)	543.14
Other manufactured products.....	15.0	(1)	241.70						(1)	241.70
ALL INSTITUTIONS										
Baskets.	108.5	1,740	574.09	95,975		31,678.92			97,715	32,253.01
Brooms, brushes and mops:										
Brooms.....	40.4	14,192	5,321.47	119,326		20,030.60			133,518	25,352.07
Brushes.....	3.0	1,413	440.76	10		11.15			1,423	451.91
Mops.....	5.0	7,333	2,236.97	1,605		313.16			8,938	2,550.13
Clay, cement, and stone products:										
Brick and building tile thousands.....	103.0	3,814	31,559.08	1,120		10,437.37			4,934	41,996.46
Lime and agricultural limestone tons.....	19.0	14,585	9,251.00	368		902.73			14,953	10,153.73
Stone, building..... do	1.0	543	543.00	37		35.90			580	578.90
Stone, crushed..... do	132.9	78,696	50,690.67	6,685		6,031.29			85,381	56,721.96
Miscellaneous..... do	6.0	(1)	1,402.00	(1)		1,260.00			(1)	2,662.00
Clothing:										
Aprons.....	2.3	4,108	1,144.62	49		14.92			4,157	1,159.54
Children's play suits.....	413.0					1,098,776	\$311,317.60		1,098,776	311,317.60
Coats.....	11.3	7,081	14,275.56	205		403.75			7,286	14,679.31
Dresses.....	1.0	195	143.75						195	143.75
Gloves and mittens..... pairs	8.0	38,802	4,292.71						38,802	4,292.71
Hats and caps.....	3.1	6,250	2,468.26						6,250	2,468.26
Hostery..... pairs	13.0	53,561	5,253.50						53,561	5,253.50
Overalls.....	31.0	22,705	13,789.17	88		66.90			22,793	13,856.07

¹ Enumeration impracticable.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State and Federal prisons, 1932, by State, system, and institution—Continued

STATE PRISONS—Continued

INDIANA—Continued

Institution, articles produced, and unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system											
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total	
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
ALL INSTITUTIONS—continued													
Clothing—Continued													
Overcoats.....	2.0	433	\$2,835.95									433	\$2,835.95
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	3.5	3,845	2,483.95									3,845	2,483.95
Pants.....	320.0	14,428	20,290.15			33,535	\$39,115.22	289,788	\$170,667.08			337,751	230,072.45
Shirts, dress.....	2.0	1,752	1,760.75			6	2.94					1,758	1,763.69
Shirts, work.....	753.3	13,498	5,812.35			73	50.91	1,701,037	516,581.60			1,714,608	522,444.86
Shoes, new..... pairs.....	45.0	17,504	34,364.44			14	32.99					17,518	34,397.43
Shoes, repaired..... do.....	3.0	4,450	2,247.23									4,450	2,247.23
Suits.....	17.0	2,623	14,514.19			7	44.43					2,630	14,558.62
Underwear.....	199.0	16,817	6,109.67					791,172	95,000.00			807,989	101,109.67
Miscellaneous.....	5.5	(1)	651.00									(1)	651.00
Construction:													
Alterations and installations.....	49.0			(1)	\$27,323.46							(1)	27,323.46
New buildings.....	276.0			4	145,516.81							4	145,516.81
New, other than buildings and roads.....	7.0			(1)	23,000.00							(1)	23,000.00
Farm, garden, and dairy:													
Cattle..... head.....	5.1	153	2,788.53									153	2,788.53
Corn..... bushels.....	39.0	28,660	10,598.25									28,660	10,598.25
Hay..... tons.....	16.2	1,626	14,977.00									1,626	14,977.00
Hogs..... head.....	20.0	1,278	17,203.99			195	2,145.69					1,473	19,349.68
Potatoes..... 100 pounds.....	24.0	8,159	6,799.00									8,159	6,799.00
Wheat..... bushels.....	6.0	16,556	7,022.40									16,556	7,022.40
Miscellaneous dairy.....	28.0	(1)	13,512.33									(1)	13,512.33
Miscellaneous farm.....	210.8	(1)	98,998.35									(1)	98,998.35
Furniture and furnishings:													
Beds.....	.6	40	189.83									40	189.83
Chairs, fiber.....	.2	22	57.42									22	57.42
Chairs, wood.....	40.0	194	278.60			4,715	6,795.11					4,909	7,073.71
Davenport, sofas, etc.....	15.0	134	413.16			1,003	3,123.70					1,137	3,536.86
Desks.....	.1	3	21.60									3	21.60

Mattresses.....	7.8	1,577	6,316.00		114	362.57			1,691	6,678.57
Pillows.....	2.1	1,372	1,397.91		24	7.00			1,396	1,404.91
Tables.....	43.0	5,665	4,140.18		21,143	17,519.87			26,808	21,660.05
Miscellaneous.....	1.3	(¹)	437.11						(¹)	437.11
Highway markers.....	41.4	100,103	63,333.94						100,103	63,333.94
Land development: Land improvement.....	233.0			(¹)	22,140.00				(¹)	22,140.00
Laundry, commercial..... pounds	26.0				17,696	1,238.71			17,696	1,238.71
Lumber and timber products:										
Boxes.....	1.5	2,620	319.70						2,620	319.70
Miscellaneous.....	11.3	(¹)	4,742.12		(¹)	28.19			(¹)	4,770.31
Metal products:										
Auto license tags.....	68.9	3,015,941	129,701.69						3,015,941	129,701.69
Castings..... pounds	9.0	87,066	2,815.57		64,818	3,241.60			151,884	6,057.17
Galvanized ware.....	3.0	1,569	1,298.47		138	101.78			1,707	1,400.25
Iron hollow ware.....	101.3	213	222.02		134,214	47,348.00			134,427	47,570.02
Tags, miscellaneous.....	4.0	79,188	2,522.00						79,188	2,522.00
Tinware.....	4.0	4,417	2,513.08						4,533	2,544.82
Miscellaneous.....	2.4	(¹)	650.41		116	31.74			(¹)	1,792.58
Printing and binding:										
Books, blank and bound.....	5.0	652	379.81						652	379.81
Miscellaneous.....	25.0	(¹)	11,283.72		(¹)	3,249.45			(¹)	14,533.17
Repair and shop work.....	.5	(¹)	7.16		(¹)	118.75			(¹)	125.91
Soap and soap powder..... pounds	17.0	223,264	9,074.84		10,375	348.58			233,639	9,423.42
Textiles and textile products:										
Blankets.....	10.0	744	1,364.50		2	3.00			746	1,367.50
Cotton yard goods, light..... pounds	96.0	34,276	26,349.47						34,276	26,349.47
Flags.....	.2	8	32.34		2	9.50			10	41.84
Pillowcases.....	4.2	9,791	1,967.61						9,791	1,967.61
Sheets.....	6.4	11,525	6,973.25						11,525	6,973.25
Towels.....	2.4	30,927	1,866.43						20,927	1,866.43
Miscellaneous textile products.....	22.9	(¹)	1,943.48		(¹)	1,241.65			(¹)	3,185.13
Other manufactured products.....	41.2	(¹)	11,883.33						(¹)	34,802.82
Miscellaneous labor only.....	.4	(¹)	180.00				(¹)	22,919.49	(¹)	180.00
Total.....	3,780.0		701,032.89		217,980.27	198,490.24		1,116,485.77		2,233,989.17

¹ Enumeration impracticable.

STATE AND FEDERAL PRISONS

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State and Federal prisons, 1932, by State, system, and institution—Continued

STATE PRISONS—Continued

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Institution, articles produced, and unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system											
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total	
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
MEN'S REFORMATORY													
Clay, cement, and stone products:													
Concrete blocks..... thousands	4.0	8	\$1,280.00									8	\$1,280.00
Lime and agricultural limestone..... tons	8.4	1,546	1,228.61			2,968	\$2,335.05					4,514	3,563.66
Stone, building..... do	18.0	2,033	12,799.00			476	475.87					2,509	13,274.87
Stone, crushed..... do	30.7	11,162	8,795.76			6,762	4,387.77					17,924	13,183.53
Clothing:													
A prons.....	.3	479	227.95									479	227.95
Coats.....	3.6	871	2,755.25									871	2,755.25
Dresses.....	490.0							2,080,540	\$859,276.25			2,080,540	859,276.25
Gloves and mittens..... pairs	3.5	18,120	2,648.61									18,120	2,648.61
Hats and caps.....	2.8	5,005	2,087.17									5,005	2,087.17
Overalls.....	16.5	12,954	12,568.00									12,954	12,568.00
Overcoats.....	8.5	878	6,422.70			5	70.00					883	6,492.70
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	1.2	226	172.70					1,128	846.00			1,354	1,018.70
Pants.....	7.5	2,478	5,677.30			10	48.50					2,488	5,725.80
Shirts, dress.....	2.0	2,079	1,554.00			21	17.25					2,100	1,571.85
Shirts, work.....	4.3	4,031	3,289.15									4,031	3,289.15
Shoes, repaired..... pairs	4.4	3,768	4,144.80									3,768	4,144.80
Suits.....	17.5	1,352	13,086.50			49	296.25					1,401	13,382.75
Underwear.....	2.2	2,627	1,678.95									2,627	1,678.95
Miscellaneous.....	.7	(1)	525.20									(1)	525.20
Miscellaneous, labor only.....	4.3					(1)	214.00	(1)	3,246.00			(1)	3,460.00
Construction:													
Alterations and installations.....	14.3			(1)	\$31,800.00							(1)	31,800.00
New buildings.....	55.0			2	277,500.00							2	277,500.00
Roads, repairs.....	10.0			(1)	17,000.00							(1)	17,000.00
New, other than buildings and roads.....	11.7			(1)	20,160.00							(1)	20,160.00

Farm, garden, and dairy:									
Cattle..... head	6.9	354	14,989.00	176	13,412.61			530	28,401.61
Corn..... bushels	16.1	27,301	11,239.38					27,301	11,239.38
Hay..... tons	3.6	637	7,246.00					637	7,246.00
Hogs..... head	5.4	447	6,749.42	507	7,319.55			954	14,068.97
Milk..... 100 pounds	29.3	18,620	36,331.52	27	68.02			18,647	36,399.54
Wheat..... bushels	.3	2,080	1,040.00					2,080	1,040.00
Miscellaneous dairy	3.6	(¹)	26,626.81	(¹)	5,357.27			(¹)	31,984.08
Miscellaneous farm	24.3	(¹)	25,440.81	(¹)	89.12			(¹)	25,529.93
Miscellaneous livestock	.3	(¹)	809.59	(¹)	125.00			(¹)	934.59
Furniture and furnishings:									
Benches	1.0	210	472.50					210	472.50
Highway markers	13.7	36,947	31,319.04					36,947	31,319.04
Land development: Land improvement	10.0		(¹)	4,780.00				(¹)	4,780.00
Lumber and timber products: Miscellaneous	1.1	(¹)	745.00	(¹)	38.30			(¹)	783.00
Metal products:									
Aluminum ware	5.9	3,993	2,725.20					3,993	2,725.20
Auto license tags	29.9	1,604,300	67,941.35					1,604,300	67,941.35
Galvanized ware	3.3	1,383	1,516.52					1,383	1,516.52
Tags, miscellaneous	2.5	136,012	5,778.43					136,012	5,778.43
Tinware	1.9	1,180	854.05					1,180	854.05
Miscellaneous	6.9	(¹)	3,062.27	(¹)	143.60			(¹)	3,205.87
Printing and binding:									
Books, blank and bound	3.2	4,304	1,576.45					4,304	1,576.45
Envelopes	8.1	1,131,782	4,005.79					1,131,782	4,005.79
Letterheads	1.4	198,500	666.38					198,500	666.38
Miscellaneous	26.3	(¹)	11,317.31	(¹)	1,530.18			(¹)	12,847.49
Repair and shop work	.6	(¹)	567.68	(¹)				(¹)	567.68
Soap and soap powder... pounds	11.1	433,753	38,849.80	5,155	524.72			438,908	39,374.52
Textiles and textile products:									
Pillowcases	.7	1,900	514.63					1,900	514.63
Sheets	.7	868	506.33					868	506.33
Towels	1.6	3,320	1,206.17					3,320	1,206.17
Miscellaneous textile products	1.1	(¹)	829.40	(¹)	20.90			(¹)	850.30
Other manufactured products	4.8	(¹)	8,762.79	(¹)	86.05			(¹)	8,848.84
WOMEN'S REFORMATORY									
Clothing:									
Aprons	1.1	606	268.92					606	268.92
Dresses	6.0	1,571	2,214.23					1,571	2,214.23
Hats and caps	.1	180	36.00					180	36.00
Pajamas and nightgowns	3.1	1,435	1,215.40					1,435	1,215.40
Underwear	4.4	1,833	973.45					1,833	973.45
Miscellaneous	.6	(¹)	65.10	(¹)				(¹)	65.10

¹ Enumeration impracticable.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State and Federal prisons, 1932, by State, system, and institution—Continued

STATE PRISONS—Continued

IOWA—Continued

Institution, articles produced, and unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system											
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total	
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
WOMEN'S REFORMATORY—contd.													
Farm, garden, and dairy:													
Cattle..... head	0.5	16	\$793.54									16	\$793.54
Hay..... tons	.4	47	564.00									47	564.00
Hogs..... head	2.0	47	953.10									47	953.10
Milk..... 100 pounds	4.0	2,974	5,803.04									2,974	5,803.04
Miscellaneous dairy	.4	(1)	1,025.40			(1)	\$73.00					(1)	1,098.40
Miscellaneous farm	21.6	(1)	6,678.47			(1)	49.62					(1)	6,728.09
Miscellaneous livestock	.1	(1)	200.00									(1)	200.00
Textile and textile products:													
Flags.....	4.0	9,752	2,104.41									9,752	2,104.41
Pillowcases.....	2.0	10,040	3,745.30									10,040	3,745.30
Sheets.....	10.0	17,112	19,258.12									17,112	19,258.12
Towels.....	.1	48	16.80									48	16.80
Miscellaneous textile products	.6					(1)	54.65					(1)	54.65
STATE PENITENTIARY													
Brooms, brushes, and mops:													
Brooms.....	6.0	7,776	3,491.29			230	113.20					8,006	3,604.49
Brushes.....	3.0	5,515	2,312.83			102	46.95					5,617	2,359.78
Mops.....	.1	109	27.25									109	27.25
Clay, cement, and stone products:													
Lime and agricultural limestone													
..... tons	3.1	976	731.76			23	17.21					999	748.97
Stone, building..... do	.4	217	108.62									217	108.62
Stone, crushed..... do	38.5	5,190	3,696.01			8,713	5,808.16					13,903	9,504.17
Clothing:													
Coats.....	5.7	1,000	4,500.00									1,000	4,500.00
Gloves and mittens..... pairs	2.1	22,944	2,316.00									22,944	2,316.00
Hats and caps.....	.5	1,000	400.00									1,000	400.00
Hosiery..... pairs	10.0	75,787	10,989.87			291	46.92					76,078	11,036.79

Overalls.....	3.6	4,200	2,800.00							4,200	2,800.00
Overcoats.....	1.9	195	1,462.50							195	1,462.50
Pants.....	9.1	2,400	7,200.00							2,400	7,200.00
Shirts, work.....	263.3	6,013	3,074.70					835,601	\$317,528.38	841,614	320,603.08
Shoes, new..... pairs	25.2	15,456	48,051.56			910	2,443.45			16,366	50,495.01
Shoes, repaired..... do.	3.6	6,648	6,736.61			510	484.95			7,158	7,221.56
Suits.....	3.7	387	2,902.50							387	2,902.50
Underwear.....	7.8	13,697	8,638.36			53	35.50			13,750	8,673.86
Miscellaneous.....	.2	(¹)	91.52							(¹)	91.52
Construction:											
Alterations and installations.....	2.0			(¹)	\$2,000.00					(¹)	2,000.00
New buildings.....	59.0			1	96,500.00					1	96,500.00
New, other than buildings and roads.....	48.0			(¹)	48,900.00					(¹)	48,900.00
Farm, garden, and dairy:											
Cattle..... head	4.2	414	27,368.91			104	7,992.10			518	35,361.01
Corn..... bushels	3.5	8,800	3,400.00			1,612	403.12			10,412	3,803.12
Hay..... tons	2.1	335	2,210.00			10	50.00			345	2,260.00
Hogs..... head	4.5	909	12,426.40			142	1,494.98			1,051	13,921.38
Milk..... 100 pounds	8.3	5,226	10,194.48							5,226	10,194.48
Potatoes..... do.	15.5	29,072	24,226.33							29,072	24,226.33
Wheat..... bushels	.1	250	137.50							250	137.50
Miscellaneous dairy.....	.1					(¹)	133.63			(¹)	133.63
Miscellaneous farm.....	10.9	(¹)	10,183.79			(¹)	373.88			(¹)	10,557.62
Miscellaneous livestock.....	.3	(¹)	145.00			(¹)	33.00			(¹)	178.00
Furniture and furnishings:											
Benches.....	.8					142	284.00			142	284.00
Chairs, wood.....	170.9	382	911.00			108,014	175,585.50			108,396	176,496.50
Desks.....	23.8					4,620	25,392.40			4,620	25,392.40
Tables.....	75.7	26	67.50			27,204	78,802.85			27,230	78,870.35
Miscellaneous.....	5.5	(¹)	15.00			(¹)	5,301.09			(¹)	5,316.09
Harness..... sets	1.1	12	555.00							12	555.00
Lumber and timber products:											
Miscellaneous.....	3.2	(¹)	789.66			(¹)	410.07			(¹)	1,208.73
Repair and shop work.....	6.8	(¹)	363.02			(¹)	6,516.24			(¹)	6,879.26
Textile and textile products:											
Bags.....	28.5					40,741	9,401.57			40,741	9,401.57
Blankets.....	38.2	4,477	12,604.13							4,477	12,604.13
Cotton yard goods:											
Light..... pounds	29.1	16,659	9,600.92							16,659	9,600.92
Heavy..... do.	40.3	29,434	13,324.14							29,434	13,324.14
Towels.....	7.0	11,045	2,298.54							11,045	2,298.54
Miscellaneous textile products.....	.1	(¹)	160.72			(¹)	33.25			(¹)	193.97
Other manufactured products.....	2.7	(¹)	3,156.50			(¹)	65.26			(¹)	3,221.76
ALL INSTITUTIONS											
Brooms, brushes, and mops:											
Brooms.....	6.0	7,776	3,491.29			270	113.20			8,006	3,604.49
Brushes.....	3.0	5,515	2,312.83			102	46.95			5,617	2,359.78
Mops.....	.1	109	27.25							109	27.25

¹ Enumeration impracticable.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State and Federal prisons, 1932, by State, system, and institution—Continued

STATE PRISONS—Continued

IOWA—Continued

Institution, articles produced, and unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system											
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total	
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
ALL INSTITUTIONS—continued													
Clay, cement, and stone products:													
Concrete blocks..... thousands	4.0	8	\$1,280.00									8	\$1,280.00
Lime and agricultural limestones													
Stone, building..... tons	11.5	2,522	1,960.37			2,991	\$2,352.26					5,513	4,312.63
Stone, crushed..... do	18.4	2,250	12,907.62			476	475.87					2,726	13,383.49
Stone, crushed..... do	69.2	16,352	12,491.77			15,475	10,195.93					31,827	22,687.70
Clothing:													
Aprons.....	1.4	1,085	496.87									1,085	496.87
Coats.....	9.3	1,871	7,255.25									1,871	7,255.25
Dresses.....	496.0	1,571	2,214.23					2,080,540	\$859,276.25			2,082,111	861,490.48
Gloves and mittens..... pairs	5.6	41,064	4,964.61									41,064	4,964.61
Hats and caps.....	3.4	6,185	2,523.17									6,185	2,523.17
Hosiery..... pairs	10.0	75,787	10,989.87			291	46.92					76,078	11,036.79
Overalls.....	20.1	17,154	15,368.00									17,154	15,368.00
Overcoats.....	10.4	1,073	7,885.20			5	70.00					1,078	7,955.20
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	4.3	1,661	1,388.10					1,128	846.00			2,789	2,234.10
Pants.....	16.6	4,878	12,877.30			10	48.50					4,888	12,925.80
Shirts, dress.....	2.0	2,079	1,554.60			21	17.25					2,100	1,571.85
Shirts, work.....	267.6	10,044	6,363.85					835,601	317,528.38			845,645	323,892.23
Shoes, new..... pairs	25.2	15,456	48,051.56			910	2,443.45					16,366	50,495.01
Shoes, repaired..... do	8.0	10,416	10,881.41			510	484.95					10,926	11,366.36
Suits.....	21.2	1,739	15,989.00			49	296.25					1,788	16,285.25
Underwear.....	14.4	18,157	11,290.76			53	35.50					18,210	11,326.26
Miscellaneous.....	1.5	(1)	681.82									(1)	681.82
Miscellaneous, labor only.....	4.3					(1)	214.00	(1)	3,246.00			(1)	3,460.00
Construction:													
Alterations and installations.....	16.3			(1)	3		\$33,800.00					(1)	33,800.00
New buildings.....	114.0				3		374,000.00					3	374,000.00
Roads, repaired.....	10.0			(1)			17,000.00					(1)	17,000.00
New, other than buildings and roads.....	59.7			(1)			69,060.00					(1)	69,060.00

Farm, garden, and dairy:										
Cattle.....head	11.6	784	43,151.45		280	21,404.71			1,064	64,556.16
Corn.....bushels	19.6	36,101	14,639.38		1,612	403.12			37,713	15,042.50
Hay.....tons	6.1	1,019	10,020.00		10	50.00			1,029	10,070.00
Hogs.....head	11.9	1,403	20,128.92		649	8,814.53			2,052	28,943.45
Milk.....100 pounds	41.6	26,820	52,329.04		27	68.02			26,847	52,397.06
Potatoes.....do	15.5	29,072	24,226.33						29,072	24,226.33
Wheat.....bushels	.4	2,330	1,177.50						2,330	1,177.50
Miscellaneous dairy	4.1	(¹)	27,652.21		(¹)	5,563.90			(¹)	33,216.11
Miscellaneous farm	56.8	(¹)	42,803.07		(¹)	512.57			(¹)	42,815.64
Miscellaneous livestock	.7	(¹)	1,154.59		(¹)	158.00			(¹)	1,312.59
Furniture and furnishings:										
Benches.....	1.8	210	472.50		142	284.00			352	756.50
Chairs, wood	170.9	382	911.00		108,014	175,585.50		108,396	176,436.50	
Desks.....	23.8				4,620	25,392.40		4,620	25,392.40	
Tables.....	75.7	26	67.50		27,204	78,802.85		27,230	78,870.35	
Miscellaneous	5.3	(¹)	15.00		(¹)	5,301.09		(¹)	5,316.09	
Harness.....sets	1.1	12	555.00					12	555.00	
Highway markers	13.7	36,947	31,319.04					36,947	31,319.04	
Land development: Land improvement	10.0		(¹)	4,780.00				(¹)	4,780.00	
Lumber and timber products:										
Miscellaneous	4.3	(¹)	1,534.66		(¹)	457.07		(¹)	1,991.73	
Metal products:										
Aluminum ware	5.9	3,993	2,725.20					3,993	2,725.20	
Auto license tags	29.9	1,604,300	67,941.35					1,604,300	67,941.35	
Galvanized ware	3.3	1,383	1,516.52					1,383	1,516.52	
Tags, miscellaneous	2.5	136,012	5,778.43					136,012	5,778.43	
Tinware	1.9	1,180	854.05					1,180	854.05	
Miscellaneous	6.9	(¹)	3,062.27		(¹)	143.60		(¹)	3,205.87	
Printing and binding:										
Books, blank and bound	3.2	4,304	1,576.45					4,304	1,576.45	
Envelopes	8.1	1,131,782	4,005.79					1,131,782	4,005.79	
Letterheads	1.4	198,500	666.38					198,500	666.38	
Miscellaneous	26.3	(¹)	11,317.31		(¹)	1,530.18		(¹)	12,847.49	
Repair and shop work	7.4	(¹)	930.70		(¹)	6,516.24		(¹)	7,446.94	
Soap and soap powder	11.1	433,753	38,849.80		5,155	524.72		438,908	39,374.52	
Textiles and textile products:										
Bags.....	28.5				40,741	9,401.57		40,741	9,401.57	
Blankets.....	38.2	4,477	12,604.13					4,477	12,604.13	
Cotton yard goods:										
Light.....pounds	29.1	16,659	9,600.92					16,659	9,600.92	
Heavy.....do	40.3	29,434	13,324.14					29,434	13,324.14	
Flags.....	4.0	9,752	2,104.41					9,752	2,104.41	
Pillowcases.....	2.7	11,940	4,259.93					11,940	4,259.93	
Sheets.....	10.7	17,980	19,764.45					17,980	19,764.45	
Towels.....	8.7	14,413	3,521.51					14,413	3,521.51	
Miscellaneous textile products	1.8	(¹)	990.12		(¹)	108.80		(¹)	1,098.92	
Other manufactured products	7.5	(¹)	11,919.29		(¹)	151.31		(¹)	12,070.60	
Total	1,988.0		684,217.07		498,640.00	358,015.21		1,180,896.63		2,721,768.91

¹ Enumeration impracticable.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State and Federal prisons, 1932, by State, system, and institution—Continued

STATE PRISONS—Continued

KANSAS

Institution, articles produced, and unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system											
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total	
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
STATE INDUSTRIAL FARM FOR WOMEN													
Clothing:													
Coats.....	1.0	38	\$109.20									38	\$109.20
Dresses.....	2.5	492	241.50									492	241.50
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	.5	221	52.70									221	52.70
Suits.....	2.0	28	166.00									28	166.00
Underwear.....	.8	316	79.00									316	79.00
Miscellaneous.....	1.5	(1)	142.55									(1)	142.55
Farm, garden, and dairy: Miscellaneous farm.....	6.0	(1)	2,279.83			(1)	\$62.88					(1)	2,342.71
Textiles and textile products:													
Bags.....	.3	504	26.00									504	26.00
Pillowcases.....	.5	207	41.40									207	41.40
Towels.....	.3	372	37.20									372	37.20
Miscellaneous textile products.....	3.6	(1)	314.71									(1)	314.71
STATE INDUSTRIAL REFORMATORY													
Clothing:													
Coats.....	.2	42	42.00									42	42.00
Hats and caps.....	.5	289	91.60									289	91.60
Overalls.....	2.0	1,068	373.80									1,068	373.80
Pants.....	2.2	258	395.25									258	395.25
Shirts, dress.....	1.0	603	180.90									603	180.90
Shirts, work.....	1.0	438	153.30									438	153.30
Shoes, new..... pairs	7.0	1,683	3,366.00									1,683	3,366.00
Shoes, repaired..... do	6.0	3,514	2,735.85									3,514	2,735.85
Suits.....	18.3	180	3,240.00									180	3,240.00
Underwear.....	.6	1,144	114.40									1,144	114.40
Miscellaneous.....	.7	(1)	128.25									(1)	128.25
Construction: Alterations and installations.....	47.0			(1)	\$54,303.41							(1)	54,303.41

Farm, garden, and dairy:											
Cattle..... head	4.0	112	6,226.15			38	985.30			150	7,211.45
Hay..... tons	29.0	500	4,220.00			143	1,002.12			643	5,223.12
Hogs..... head	5.0	310	6,061.12			74	1,370.55			384	7,431.67
Wheat..... bushels	10.0	2,500	1,250.00							2,500	1,250.00
Miscellaneous dairy	16.0	(1)	21,773.70			(1)	499.06			(1)	22,272.76
Miscellaneous farm	86.0	(1)	9,124.25			(1)	6,919.21			(1)	16,043.46
Harness..... sets	5.0					30	1,290.00			30	1,290.00
Highway markers	10.0	25,478	12,993.78							25,478	12,993.78
Metal products: Auto license tags	68.0	1,226,273	91,970.48							1,226,273	91,970.48
Textiles and textile products:											
Bags.....	2	57	9.85							57	9.85
Pillowcases.....	3	208	62.40							208	62.40
Sheets.....	1.0	262	183.40							262	183.40
Towels.....	2.0	1,553	310.60							1,553	310.60
STATE PENITENTIARY											
Clay, cement, and stone products:											
Brick and building tile											
Miscellaneous..... thousands	104.0	1,492	15,872.89			98	1,447.42			1,590	17,320.31
Clothing:	1.0	(1)	134.10							(1)	134.10
Aprons.....	1.0	1,735	325.92							1,735	325.92
Coats.....	1.0	34	19.75							34	19.75
Gloves and mittens..... pairs	3.0	25,517	862.81							25,517	862.81
Hats and caps.....	2.0	5,274	778.62							5,274	778.62
Overalls.....	11.0	7,268	3,498.62							7,268	3,498.62
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	1.0	228	85.50							228	85.50
Pants.....	14.0	7,365	4,336.44							7,365	4,336.44
Shirts, work.....	10.0	14,802	3,162.44							14,802	3,162.44
Shoes, repaired..... pairs	7.0	15,850	10,053.87							15,850	10,053.87
Suits.....	9.0	308	3,080.00							308	3,080.00
Underwear.....	3.0	8,605	895.69							8,605	895.69
Coal mining..... tons	429.0	69,174	140,105.00							69,174	140,105.00
Farm, garden, and dairy:											
Cattle..... head	2.0	1	56.44			21	263.86			22	320.30
Corn..... bushels	26.0	6,000	2,100.00							6,000	2,100.00
Hogs..... head	61.0	52	1,691.84			410	3,128.78			462	4,820.62
Miscellaneous dairy	13.0	(1)	15,741.19							(1)	15,741.19
Miscellaneous farm	143.0	(1)	10,485.73			(1)	786.90			(1)	11,252.63
Harness..... pieces	1.0	834	550.50							834	550.50
Repair and shop work	1.0	(1)	471.31							(1)	471.31
Textile and textile products:											
Bags.....	1.0	266	88.14							266	88.14
Binder twine.....	125.0					3,202,938	198,377.17			3,202,938	198,377.17
Sheets.....	2.0	3,703	541.44							3,703	541.44
Miscellaneous textile products	12.0	(1)	3,301.64							(1)	3,301.64
Other manufactured products	1.0	(1)	209.81							(1)	209.81

1 Enumeration impracticable.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State and Federal prisons, 1932, by State, system, and institution—Continued

STATE PRISONS—Continued

KANSAS—Continued

Institution, articles produced, and unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system											
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total	
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
ALL INSTITUTIONS													
Clay, cement, and stone products:													
Brick and building tile													
Miscellaneous..... thousands..	104.0	1,492	\$15,872.89			98	\$1,447.42					1,590	\$17,320.31
Miscellaneous..... thousands..	1.0	(¹)	134.10									(¹)	134.10
Clothing:													
Aprons.....	1.0	1,735	325.92									1,735	325.92
Coats.....	2.2	114	170.95									114	170.95
Dresses.....	2.5	492	241.50									492	241.50
Gloves and mittens..... pairs..	3.0	25,517	862.81									25,517	862.81
Hats and caps.....	2.5	5,563	870.22									5,563	870.22
Overalls.....	13.0	8,336	3,872.42									8,336	3,872.42
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	1.5	449	138.20									449	138.20
Pants.....	16.2	7,623	4,731.69									7,623	4,731.69
Shirts, dress.....	1.0	603	180.90									603	180.90
Shirts, work.....	11.0	15,240	3,315.74									15,240	3,315.74
Shoes, new..... pairs.....	7.0	1,683	3,366.00									1,683	3,366.00
Shoes, repaired..... do.....	13.0	19,364	12,789.72									19,364	12,789.72
Suits.....	29.3	516	6,486.00									516	6,486.00
Underwear.....	4.4	10,065	1,089.09									10,065	1,089.09
Miscellaneous.....	2.2	(¹)	270.80									(¹)	270.80
Coal mining..... tons.....	429.0	9,174	140,105.00									9,174	140,105.00
Construction: Alterations and installation.....	47.0			(¹)	\$54,303.41							(¹)	54,003.41
Farm, garden, and dairy:													
Cattle..... head.....	6.0	113	6,282.59			59	1,249.16					172	7,531.75
Corn..... bushels.....	26.0	6,000	2,100.00									6,000	2,100.00
Hay..... tons.....	29.0	500	4,220.00			143	1,003.12					643	5,223.12
Hogs..... head.....	66.0	362	7,752.96			484	4,499.33					846	12,252.29
Wheat..... bushels.....	10.0	2,500	1,250.00									2,500	1,250.00

Miscellaneous dairy	29.0	(1)	37,514.89		(1)	499.06			(1)	38,013.95
Miscellaneous farm	235.0	(1)	21,889.81		(1)	7,748.99			(1)	29,638.80
Harness	1.0	834	550.50						834	550.50
Harness	5.0				30	1,200.00			30	1,200.00
Highway markers	10.0	25,478	12,993.78						25,478	12,993.78
Metal products: Auto license tags	68.0	1,226,273	91,970.48						1,226,273	91,970.48
Repair and shop work	1.0	(1)	471.31						(1)	471.31
Textiles and textile products:										
Bags	1.5	827	123.99						827	123.99
Binder twine	125.0			3,202,938		198,377.17			3,202,938	198,377.17
Pillowcases	8	415	103.80						415	103.80
Sheets	3.0	3,965	724.84						3,965	724.84
Towels	2.3	1,925	347.80						1,925	347.80
Miscellaneous textile products	15.6	(1)	3,616.35						(1)	3,616.35
Other manufactured products	1.0	(1)	209.81						(1)	209.81
Total	1,326.0		356,946.86	54,303.41		216,114.25				657,364.52

KENTUCKY

STATE PENITENTIARY											
Brooms, brushes, and mops: Brooms	73.0							828,869	\$183,636.60	828,869	\$183,636.60
Clothing:											
Aprons	(2)	437	\$41.16							437	41.16
Children's play suits	43.0				207,928	\$61,450.40				207,928	61,450.40
Coats, prison	1.8	668	2,252.82							668	2,252.82
Hats and caps	.4	1,235	532.82							1,235	532.82
Pants	2.2	4,149	2,525.47							4,149	2,525.47
Pants, prison	1.7	899	2,037.00							899	2,037.00
Shirts, work	559.9	3,296	2,291.10		1,712,482	526,885.23				1,712,482	526,885.23
Suits	3.9	1,013	4,557.87							1,013	4,557.87
Underwear	.3	1,978	371.77							1,978	371.77
Farm, garden, and dairy:											
Hogs	2.0	124	1,718.73							124	1,718.73
Miscellaneous farm	8.2	(1)	2,748.06							(1)	2,748.06
Furniture and furnishings:											
Mattresses	.4	134	480.14							134	480.14
Pillows	(2)	74	48.84							74	48.84
Harness	50.0						74,049	123,317.73		74,049	123,317.73
Harness	10.0						968	26,620.00		968	26,620.00
Textiles and textile products:											
Pillowcases	.2	2,586	231.48							2,586	231.48
Sheets	1.4	2,839	1,701.11							2,839	1,701.11
Towels	.5	5,801	630.53							5,801	630.53
Miscellaneous textile products	(2)	(1)	91.41							(1)	91.41
Other manufactured products	1.0				(1)	\$2,025.87				(1)	2,025.87

¹ Enumeration impracticable.

² Less than one tenth of 1.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State and Federal prisons, 1932, by State, system, and institution—Continued

STATE PRISONS—Continued

KENTUCKY—Continued

Institution, articles produced, and unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system											
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total	
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
STATE REFORMATORY													
Brooms, brushes, and mops: Brooms.	83.0									862,800	\$196,626.50	862,800	\$196,626.50
Clothing:													
Aprons.....	.1	367	\$79.64									367	79.64
Children's play suits.....	78.0						230,836	\$57,709.00				230,836	57,709.00
Coats.....	(1)	16	11.25									16	11.25
Coats, prison.....	1.9	595	2,086.07									595	2,086.07
Hats and caps.....	1.1	3,460	1,211.51									3,460	1,211.51
Overalls.....	2.3	2,977	2,430.24									2,977	2,430.24
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	452.0						586,050	\$12,071.63	908,012	484,048.89		1,495,062	796,120.52
Pants.....	9.3	6,755	10,125.75									6,755	10,125.75
Shirts, dress.....	1.4	3,904	1,600.98									3,904	1,600.98
Shirts, work.....	755.7	3,518	1,882.13				960,807	\$45,089.85	1,237,382	444,426.37		2,201,707	791,398.35
Suits.....	6.4	1,463	7,007.97									1,463	7,007.97
Underwear.....	.9	3,092	1,004.90									3,092	1,004.90
Uniforms, prison.....	.5	128	562.37									128	562.37
Miscellaneous.....	(1)	(1)	18.84									(1)	18.84
Farm, garden, and dairy: Miscel- laneous farm.....	4.0	(1)	675.00									(1)	675.00
Furniture and furnishings: Chairs, wood.....	179.0								238,800	242,855.62		238,800	242,855.62
Metal products: Auto license tags.....	8.0	722,800	48,789.00									722,800	48,789.00
Textiles and textile products:													
Cotton yard goods, light pounds.....	61.0	9,893	6,321.99									9,893	6,321.99
Pillowcases.....	.2	1,938	255.82									1,938	255.82
Sheets.....	.9	2,062	977.39									2,062	977.39
Towels.....	.8	7,951	865.94									7,951	865.94
Miscellaneous textile products.....	.4	(1)	514.00									(1)	514.00

ALL INSTITUTIONS												
Brooms, brushes, and mops: Brooms	156.0								1,691,669	380,263.10	1,691,669	380,263.10
Clothing:												
Aprons	.1	804	120.80								804	120.80
Children's play suits	121.0					438,764	119,159.40				438,764	119,159.40
Coats	3.7	1,279	4,350.24								1,279	4,350.24
Hats and caps	1.5	4,745	1,744.33								4,745	1,744.33
Overalls	2.3	2,977	2,430.24								2,977	2,430.24
Pajamas and nightgowns	452.0					584,050	312,071.63	909,012	494,048.80		1,495,062	796,120.52
Pants	13.2	11,803	14,688.22								11,803	14,688.22
Shirts, dress	1.4	3,904	1,600.98								3,904	1,600.98
Shirts, work	1,315.6	6,814	4,173.23			2,673,280	871,975.08	1,237,382	444,426.37		3,917,485.1	3,20,574.68
Suits	10.3	2,476	11,565.84								2,476	11,565.84
Underwear	1.2	5,070	1,376.67								5,070	1,376.67
Uniforms, prison	.5	128	562.37								128	562.37
Miscellaneous	.1	(1)	18.84								(1)	18.84
Farm, garden, and dairy:												
Hogs	2.0	124	1,718.73								124	1,718.73
Miscellaneous farm	12.2	(1)	3,423.06								(1)	3,423.06
Furniture and furnishings:												
Chairs, wood	179.0							238,800	242,855.62		238,800	242,855.62
Mattresses	.4	134	480.14								134	480.14
Pillows	.1	74	48.84								74	48.84
Harness	50.0							74,049	123,317.73		74,049	123,317.73
Harness	10.0							968	26,620.00		968	26,620.00
Metal products: Auto license tags	8.0	722,800	48,789.00								722,800	48,789.00
Textiles and textile products:												
Cotton yard goods, light												
pounds	61.0	9,893	6,321.99								9,893	6,321.99
Pillowcases	.4	4,524	487.30								4,524	487.30
Sheets	2.3	4,901	2,678.50								4,901	2,678.50
Towels	1.3	13,752	1,496.47								13,752	1,496.47
Miscellaneous textile products	.4	(1)	605.41								(1)	605.41
Other manufactured products	1.0				(1)	\$2,025.87					(1)	2,025.87
Total	2,407.0		108,681.20			2,025.87		1,303,206.11		1,701,531.71		3,115,444.89

Enumeration impracticable

Less than one tenth of 1.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State and Federal prisons, 1932, by State, system, and institution—Continued

STATE PRISONS—Continued

LOUISIANA

Institution, articles produced, and unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system											
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total	
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
STATE PENITENTIARY													
Clothing:													
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	0.3	991	\$198.20									991	\$198.20
Pants, prison.....	4.5	4,172	3,129.00									4,172	3,129.00
Construction: Roads, new..... miles	506.0			83	\$426,757.44							83	426,757.44
Farm, garden, and dairy:													
Corn..... bushels.....	240.0	175,000	70,000.00									175,000	70,000.00
Hay..... tons.....	157.0	400	4,600.00									400	4,600.00
Sugarcane..... do.....	297.0	40,478	127,090.92			426	\$1,318.82					40,898	128,409.74
Miscellaneous farm.....	184.0	(1)	18,549.26			(1)	43,241.83					(1)	61,791.09
Highway markers.....	9.0	9,405	18,791.21									9,405	18,791.21
Lumber and timber products:													
Boxes.....	13.0	11,451	3,762.85									11,451	3,762.85
Lumber..... board feet.....	89.0	420,617	9,897.65			1,804,813	34,026.04					2,225,432	43,923.69
Metal products: Auto license tags.....	19.0	629,518	37,529.28									629,518	37,529.28
Sugar..... pounds.....	124.0	82,600	2,692.76			5,424,274	176,873.67					5,506,874	179,566.43
Textiles and textile products:													
Pillowcases.....	.1	123	36.90									123	36.90
Sheets.....	.8	744	558.00									744	558.00
Miscellaneous textile products.....	.3	(1)	176.40									(1)	176.40
Total.....	1,644.0		297,012.43		426,757.44		255,460.36						979,230.23

MAINE

STATE PRISON											
25740-33-7	Clothing:										
	Hats and caps.....	1.0	300	\$60.00						300	\$60.00
	Pants, prison.....	1.0	300	105.00						300	105.00
	Shirts, work.....	2.0	600	240.00						600	240.00
	Shoes, repaired pairs.....	1.0	1,095	547.50						1,095	547.50
	Uniforms, prison.....	8.0	300	1,245.00						300	1,245.00
	Farm, garden, and dairy:										
	Cattle..... head.....	2.0	9	222.26						9	222.26
	Corn..... bushels.....	2.0	325	162.48						325	162.48
	Hogs..... head.....	3.0	26	745.04						26	745.04
	Milk..... 100 pounds.....	4.0	1,209	3,714.54						1,209	3,714.54
	Potatoes..... do.....	5.0	1,028	1,078.35						1,028	1,078.35
	Miscellaneous farm.....	8.0	(1)	2,558.55						(1)	2,558.55
	Furniture and furnishings: Mat- tresses.....	3.0	250	1,000.00						250	1,000.00
	Harness..... pieces.....	4				9	\$38.03			9	38.03
	Harness..... sets.....	1.6				5	145.00			5	145.00
	Lumber and timber products:										
	Miscellaneous.....	3.0				(1)	740.00			(1)	740.00
	Repair and shop work.....	15.0				(1)	2,636.66			(1)	2,636.66
	STATE REFORMATORY FOR MEN										
	Clay, cement, and stone products:										
	Brick and building tile thousands.....	10.0	6	72.00		267	3,652.89			273	3,724.89
	Farm, garden, and dairy:										
	Cattle..... head.....	2.0	35	949.60						35	949.60
	Corn..... bushels.....	1.0	125	60.00						125	60.00
	Hay..... tons.....	15.0	200	2,000.00						200	2,000.00
	Hogs..... head.....	6.0	13	190.35		155	564.05			168	754.40
	Milk..... 100 pounds.....	4.0	392	764.88		431	840.80			823	1,605.68
	Potatoes..... do.....	5.0	590	736.00						590	736.00
	Miscellaneous farm.....	32.0	(1)	5,094.59		(1)	402.75			(1)	5,497.34
	WOMEN'S REFORMATORY										
	Clothing:										
	Aprons.....	1.0	238	53.05						238	53.05
	Dresses.....	2.0	104	61.80						104	61.80
	Underwear.....	2.0	790	272.55						790	272.55
	Uniforms, prison.....	4.0	453	428.40						453	428.40
	Miscellaneous.....	3.0	(1)	284.09						(1)	284.09

1 Enumeration impracticable.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State and Federal prisons, 1932, by State, system, and institution—Continued

STATE PRISONS—Continued

MAINE—Continued

Institution, articles produced, and unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system											
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total	
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
WOMEN'S REFORMATORY—contd.													
Farm, garden, and dairy:													
Corn..... bushels.....	0.1	97	\$34.12									97	\$34.12
Hay..... tons.....	.6	34	333.33									34	333.33
Hogs..... head.....	.2	3	99.10									3	99.10
Potatoes..... 100 pounds.....	.1	89	67.20									89	67.20
Miscellaneous farm.....	2.0	(1)	1,109.99									(1)	1,109.99
Textiles and textile products:													
Pillowcases.....	1.0	59	13.40									59	13.40
Sheets.....	1.0	154	111.80									154	111.80
ALL INSTITUTIONS													
Clay, cement, and stone products:													
Brick and building tile thousands.....	10.0	6	72.00			267	\$3,652.89					273	3,724.89
Clothing:													
Aprons.....	1.0	238	53.05									238	53.05
Dresses.....	2.0	104	61.80									104	61.80
Hats and caps.....	1.0	300	60.00									300	60.00
Pants.....	1.0	300	105.00									300	105.00
Shirts, work.....	2.0	600	240.00									600	240.00
Shoes, repaired..... pairs.....	1.0	1,095	547.50									1,095	547.50
Underwear.....	2.0	790	272.55									790	272.55
Uniforms, prison.....	12.0	753	1,673.40									753	1,673.40
Miscellaneous.....	3.0	(1)	284.09									(1)	284.09
Farm, garden, and dairy:													
Cattle..... head.....	4.0	44	1,171.86									44	1,171.86
Corn..... bushels.....	3.1	547	256.60									547	256.60
Hay..... tons.....	15.6	234	2,333.33									234	2,333.33
Hogs..... head.....	9.2	42	1,034.49			155	564.05					197	1,598.54
Milk..... 100 pounds.....	8.0	1,601	4,479.42			431	840.80					2,032	5,320.22
Potatoes..... do.....	10.1	1,707	1,881.55									1,707	1,881.55
Miscellaneous.....	42.0	(1)	8,763.13			(1)	402.75					(1)	9,165.88

Furniture and furnishings: Mat- tresses	3.0	250	1,000.00								250	1,000.00
Harness..... pieces	.4					9	38.03				9	38.03
Harness..... sets	1.6					5	145.00				5	145.00
Lumber and timber products: Mis- cellaneous	3.0					(1)	740.00				(1)	740.00
Repair and shop work	15.0					(1)	2,636.66				(1)	2,636.66
Textiles and textile products:												
Pillowcases	1.0	59	13.40								59	13.40
Sheets	1.0	154	111.80								154	111.80
Total.....	152.0		24,414.97				9,020.18					33,435.15

MARYLAND

STATE PENAL FARM													
Construction:													
Alterations and installations.....	12.0			(1)	\$8,904.17						(1)	\$8,904.17	
New buildings.....	48.0			6	36,403.12						6	36,403.12	
Farm, garden, and dairy:													
Cattle..... head	1.1	16	\$543.12								16	543.12	
Corn..... bushels	1.0	1,500	600.00								1,500	600.00	
Hay..... tons	2.0	70	840.00								70	840.00	
Hogs..... head	.9	29	442.89								29	442.89	
Milk..... 100 pounds	6.0	1,276	2,236.89								1,276	2,236.89	
Potatoes..... do	8.0	3,900	3,192.77								3,900	3,192.77	
Wheat..... bushels	1.0	1,250	625.00								1,250	625.00	
Miscellaneous farm.....	6.0	(1)	2,461.11								(1)	2,461.11	
HOUSE OF CORRECTION													
Baskets.....	8.0							34,620	\$7,163.79		34,620	7,163.79	
Clothing:													
Overalls.....	1.6	3,500	2,625.00								3,500	2,625.00	
Pants.....	299.0						70,662	\$32,386.75		517,746	361,127.83	588,408	393,514.58
Shirts, work.....	161.0						746,262	217,659.75				746,262	217,659.75
Shoes, repaired..... pairs	2.0	2,250	1,125.00								2,250	1,125.00	
Underwear.....	1.4	11,000	2,200.00								11,000	2,200.00	
Construction:													
Alterations and installations.....	5.0			(1)	14,113.50						(1)	14,113.50	
New buildings.....	11.0			6	35,381.35						6	35,381.35	
New, other than buildings and roads.....	2.0			(1)	5,828.00						(1)	5,828.00	
Farm, garden, and dairy:													
Cattle..... head	2.0	3	60.01			10	\$252.46				13	312.47	
Corn..... bushels	3.0	1,750	700.00								1,750	700.00	
Hay..... tons	12.0	207	2,484.00								207	2,484.00	
Hogs..... head	5.0	54	744.82			20	358.82				74	1,103.64	
Milk..... 100 pounds	23.0	1,513	4,921.55								1,513	4,921.55	

¹ Enumeration impracticable.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State and Federal prisons, 1932, by State, system, and institution—Continued

STATE PRISONS—Continued

MARYLAND—Continued

Institution, articles produced, and unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system											
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total	
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
HOUSE OF CORRECTION—continued													
Farm, garden, and dairy—Contd.													
Potatoes.....100 pounds.....	9.0	1,753	\$1,893.30									1,753	\$1,893.30
Wheat.....bushels.....	3.0					1,241	\$714.03					1,241	714.03
Miscellaneous farm.....	53.0	(1)	13,933.17			(1)	3,183.55					(1)	17,116.72
Metal products: Miscellaneous.....	16.0									(1)	\$15,734.64	(1)	15,734.64
STATE PENITENTIARY													
Clothing:													
Aprons.....	(9)	50	12.50									50	12.50
Coats, prison.....	1.0	446	1,003.50									446	1,003.50
Hats and caps.....	(9)	295	29.50									295	29.50
Overalls.....	(9)	46	34.50									46	34.50
Pants.....	537.0	2,209	2,761.25						1,504,116	1,049,130.91		1,506,325	1,051,892.16
Shirts, work.....	.4	687	412.20									687	412.20
Shoes, new.....pairs.....	8.0	9,387	25,012.75									9,387	25,012.75
Shoes, repaired.....do.....	1.0	1,221	713.40									1,221	713.40
Underwear.....	.6	2,714	542.80									2,714	542.80
Furniture and furnishings:													
Chairs, wood.....	18.8									6,048	70,146.25	6,048	70,146.25
Davenport, sofas, etc.....	14.0								2,537	52,386.75	2,587	52,386.75	
Mattresses.....	.3	204	336.60									204	336.60
Pillows.....	.1	173	73.53									173	73.53
Miscellaneous.....	.2								(1)	542.50		(1)	542.50
Metal products:													
Auto license tags.....	25.9	682,632	48,186.65									682,632	48,186.65
Castings.....pounds.....	7.0									315,852	15,792.60	315,852	15,792.60
Tags, miscellaneous.....	.1					3,000	377.70					3,000	377.70
Printing and binding:													
Envelopes.....	2.0	618,700	3,405.70									618,700	3,405.70
Letterheads.....	2.0	1,529,300	4,418.40									1,529,300	4,418.40
Miscellaneous.....	19.0	(1)	41,444.46			(1)	1,804.75					(1)	43,249.21

Textiles and textile products:													
Pillowcases	.1	709	106.35								709	106.35	
Sheets	.4	877	350.80								877	350.80	
ALL INSTITUTIONS													
Baskets	8.0							34,620	7,163.79		34,620	7,163.79	
Clothing:													
Aprons	(¹)	50	12.50								50	12.50	
Coats	1.0	446	1,003.50								446	1,003.50	
Hats and caps	(²)	295	29.50								295	29.50	
Overalls	1.6	3,546	2,659.50								3,546	2,659.50	
Pants	836.0	2,209	2,761.25								2,209	2,761.25	
Shirts, work	161.4	687	412.20					70,662	\$32,386.75	2,021,862	1,410,258.74	2,094,733	1,445,406.74
Shoes, new	8.0	9,387	25,012.75					746,262	217,659.75		9,387	25,012.75	
Shoes, repaired	3.0	3,471	1,838.40								3,471	1,838.40	
Underwear	2.0	13,714	2,742.80								13,714	2,742.80	
Construction:													
Alterations and installations	17.0			(¹)	\$23,017.67						(¹)	23,017.67	
New buildings	59.0			12	71,784.47						12	71,784.47	
New, other than buildings and roads	2.0			(¹)	5,828.00						(¹)	5,828.00	
Farm, garden, and dairy:													
Cattle	3.1	19	603.13			10	252.46				29	855.59	
Corn	4.0	3,250	1,300.00								3,250	1,300.00	
Hay	14.0	277	3,324.00								277	3,324.00	
Hogs	5.9	83	1,187.71			20	358.82				103	1,546.53	
Milk	29.0	2,789	7,158.44								2,789	7,158.44	
Potatoes	17.0	5,653	5,086.07								5,653	5,086.07	
Wheat	4.0	1,250	625.00			1,241	714.03				2,491	1,339.03	
Miscellaneous farm	59.0	(¹)	16,394.28			(¹)	3,183.55				(¹)	19,577.83	
Furniture and furnishings:													
Chairs, wood	18.8									6,048	70,146.25	6,048	70,146.25
Davenports, sofas, etc.	14.0									2,587	52,386.75	2,587	52,386.75
Mattresses	.3	204	336.60								204	336.60	
Pillows	.1	173	73.53								173	73.53	
Miscellaneous	.2									(¹)	542.50	(¹)	542.50
Metal products:													
Auto license tags	25.9	682,632	48,186.65									682,632	48,186.65
Castings	7.0									315,852	15,792.60	315,852	15,792.60
Tags, miscellaneous	.1					3,000	377.70					3,000	377.70
Miscellaneous	16.0									(¹)	15,734.64	(¹)	15,734.64
Printing and binding:													
Envelopes	2.0	618,700	3,405.70									618,700	3,405.70
Letterheads	2.0	1,529,300	4,418.40									1,529,300	4,418.40
Miscellaneous	19.0	(¹)	41,444.46			(¹)	1,804.75				(¹)	43,249.21	
Textiles and textile products:													
Pillowcases	.1	709	106.35									709	106.35
Sheets	.4	877	350.80									877	350.80
Total	1,341.0		170,473.52		100,630.14		6,691.31		250,046.50		1,572,025.27	2,099,866.74	

¹ Enumeration impracticable.² Less than one tenth of 1.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State and Federal prisons, 1932, by State, system, and institution—Continued

STATE PRISONS—Continued

MASSACHUSETTS

Institution, articles produced, and unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system											
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total	
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
STATE PRISON													
Brooms, brushes and mops: Brushes.....	28.0	24,970	\$41,162.83			1,314	\$2,113.86					26,284	\$43,276.69
Clay, cement, and stone products:													
Concrete posts.....	34.0	23,064	30,068.47									23,064	30,068.47
Miscellaneous.....	1.0	(1)	899.72									(1)	899.72
Clothing:													
Aprons.....	1.0	467	280.20									467	280.20
Coats.....	25.0	8,036	39,051.31									8,036	39,051.31
Coats, prison.....	3.0	1,161	4,644.00									1,161	4,644.00
Gloves and mittens.....pairs	1.0	231	324.63									231	324.63
Hats and caps.....	1.0	1,122	841.50									1,122	841.50
Overalls.....	10.0	8,521	14,911.75									8,521	14,911.75
Overcoats.....	4.0	869	6,633.00									869	6,633.00
Pants.....	18.0	11,280	27,236.75									11,280	27,236.75
Pants, prison.....	5.0	2,866	7,881.05									2,866	7,881.05
Shoes, new.....pairs	162.0	38,631	94,482.36			63,657	65,650.60					102,288	160,132.96
Underwear.....	69.0	143,568	62,284.79									143,568	62,284.79
Miscellaneous.....	4.0	(1)	5,641.90									(1)	5,641.90
Miscellaneous labor only.....	1.0					(1)	302.89					(1)	302.89
Furniture and furnishings:													
Beds.....	12.0	2,325	20,343.75									2,325	20,343.75
Mattresses.....	15.0	3,349	30,037.80			165	1,080.80					3,514	31,118.60
Pillows.....	4.0	3,708	9,270.00									3,708	9,270.00
Highway markers.....	17.0	2,786	60,466.68									2,786	60,466.68
Metal products:													
Aluminum ware.....	2.0	13,167	9,425.15									13,167	9,425.15
Auto license tags.....	54.0	1,956,782	153,482.56									1,956,782	153,482.56
Castings.....pounds	78.0	3,583,886	86,592.13			22,405	672.15					3,606,291	87,264.28
Galvanized ware.....	34.0	18,215	18,215.00			185	369.47					18,400	18,584.47

Printing and binding: Miscellaneous	29.0	(1)	20,236.78		(1)	6.95			(1)	20,243.73
Textiles and textile products:										
Cotton yard goods, light	14.0	2,500	581.87		189,302	44,643.59			191,802	45,225.46
Miscellaneous textile products	3.0	(1)	2,443.16		(1)	1,936.75			(1)	4,379.91
MASSACHUSETTS REFORMATORY										
Clothing:										
Shoes, new	4.0	1,654	4,784.00						1,654	4,784.00
Shoes, repaired	2.0	4,500	2,298.00						4,500	2,298.00
Farm, garden, and dairy:										
Corn	12.0	3,292	2,139.85						3,292	2,139.85
Hay	17.0	183	3,706.16						183	3,706.16
Hogs	12.0	85	3,167.85						85	3,167.85
Milk	12.0	4,107	15,482.74						4,107	15,482.74
Potatoes	11.0	1,365	2,415.06						1,365	2,415.06
Miscellaneous farm	38.0	(1)	8,762.20						(1)	8,762.20
Furniture and furnishings:										
Bureaus, chiffoniers, dressers, etc.	32.0	695	13,995.75						695	13,995.75
Chairs, wood	13.0	19,459	70,104.78						19,459	70,104.78
Davenport, sofas, etc.	8.0	401	8,198.25						401	8,198.25
Desks	36.0	1,283	38,136.45						1,283	38,136.45
Tables	34.0	4,261	40,230.84		624	1,317.61			4,885	41,548.45
Miscellaneous	25.0	(1)	12,769.47						(1)	12,769.47
Printing and binding: Miscellaneous printing										
Printing and binding	11.0	(1)	3,077.00						(1)	315.73
Repair and shop work	3.0	(1)	153.18		(1)	162.55			(1)	3,077.00
Textiles and textile products:										
Blankets	115.0	37,219	73,815.05						37,219	73,815.05
Cotton yard goods, light										
pounds	20.0	40,169	15,575.65						40,169	15,575.65
Wool yard goods	180.0	71,742	105,150.48						71,742	105,150.48
Yarn, cotton and wool	35.0	69,563	27,701.35						69,563	27,701.35
Miscellaneous textiles	1.0	(1)	209.31						(1)	209.31
PRISON CAMP										
Farm, garden, and dairy:										
Cattle	1.0				28	2,511.00			28	2,511.00
Hay	6.0	373	6,537.00						373	6,537.00
Hogs	3.0	7	170.00		231	1,183.63			238	1,353.63
Milk	4.0	748	2,820.90		2,394	6,358.77			3,142	9,179.67
Miscellaneous farm	25.0	(1)	12,231.77		(1)	10,205.55			(1)	22,437.32
Miscellaneous livestock	2.0				(1)	995.00			(1)	995.00

¹ Enumeration impracticable.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State and Federal prisons, 1932, by State, system, and institution—Continued

STATE PRISONS—Continued
MASSACHUSETTS—Continued

Institution, articles produced, and unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system											
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total	
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
STATE FARM													
Clothing:													
Aprons.....	1.0	1,044	\$783.00									1,044	\$783.00
Coats.....	15.0	2,568	10,272.00									2,568	10,272.00
Handkerchiefs.....	1.0	1,128	23.50									1,128	23.50
Hats and caps.....	3.0	3,006	601.20									3,006	601.20
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	2.0	408	469.20									408	469.20
Pants.....	15.0	4,190	11,522.50									4,190	11,522.50
Shirts, work.....	5.0	4,404	3,853.50									4,404	3,853.50
Shoes, new..... pairs	9.0	5,848	13,157.80									5,848	13,157.80
Shoes, repaired..... do	6.0	5,200	3,120.00									5,200	3,120.00
Miscellaneous.....	8.0	(1)	1,855.50									(1)	1,855.50
Farm, garden, and dairy:													
Cattle..... head	2.0	21	1,605.74									21	1,605.74
Hay..... tons	7.0	937	17,945.53									937	17,945.53
Hogs..... head	2.0	297	13,022.25			6	\$32.00					303	13,054.25
Milk..... 100 pounds	18.0	10,324	38,920.73									10,324	38,920.73
Potatoes..... do	5.0	9,659	16,903.95									9,659	16,903.95
Miscellaneous farm.....	61.0	(1)	40,855.76			(1)	26.40					(1)	40,882.16
Furniture and furnishings: Mat-													
tresses.....	6.0	690	891.25									690	891.25
Soap and soap powder..... pounds	1.0	2,064	19.55									2,064	19.55
Textile and textile products:													
Pillowcases.....	2.0	4,728	1,118.96									4,728	1,118.96
Sheets.....	2.0	3,972	3,011.40									3,972	3,011.40
Towels.....	4.0	21,708	3,346.65									21,708	3,346.65
Miscellaneous textile products.....	1.0	(1)	58.40									(1)	58.40

STATE PRISON COLONY										
Clay, cement, and stone products:										
Brick and building tile										
thousands	1.0	42	425.00						42	425.00
Concrete, blocks do	10.0	114	17,000.00						114	17,000.00
Stone, building tons	1.0	39	3,000.00						39	3,000.00
Clothing:										
Overcoats	1.0	45	675.00						45	675.00
Pants	2.0	424	1,272.00						424	1,272.00
Shoes, repaired pairs	1.0	1,082	1,352.00						1,082	1,352.00
Suits	3.0	83	1,245.00						83	1,245.00
Construction: New buildings	188.0			3	\$194,129.00				3	194,129.00
Furniture and furnishings:										
Tables	1.0	39	150.00						39	150.00
Miscellaneous	2.0	(¹)	450.00						(¹)	450.00
WOMEN'S REFORMATORY										
Clothing:										
Aprons	2.0	1,031	855.00						1,031	855.00
Hosiery	21.0	187,935	26,100.98		152	29.52			188,087	26,130.50
Pajamas and nightgowns	6.0	15,848	23,398.50		19	17.41			15,867	23,415.91
Shirts, work	7.0	19,385	24,280.00		23	23.00			19,408	24,283.00
Miscellaneous	11.0	(¹)	18,100.44		(¹)	10.00			(¹)	18,110.44
Farm, garden, and dairy: Miscellaneous farm	24.0	(¹)	23,087.41		(¹)	42.00			(¹)	23,129.41
Textiles and textile products:										
Flags	15.0	5,134	20,658.83		120	384.48			5,254	21,043.31
Pillowcases	2.0	35,390	11,012.44		134	35.95			35,524	11,048.39
Sheets	4.0	33,287	41,943.75		267	254.76			33,554	42,198.51
Spreads	1.0	9,712	12,140.00						9,712	12,140.00
Towels	2.0	64,208	16,072.00		80	26.67			64,288	16,098.67
Other manufactured products	9.0	(¹)	20,115.45						(¹)	20,115.45
ALL INSTITUTIONS										
Brooms, brushes, and mops:										
Brushes	28.0	24,970	41,162.83		1,314	2,113.86			26,284	43,276.69
Clay, cement, and stone products:										
Brick and building tile										
thousands	1.0	42	425.00						42	425.00
Concrete, blocks do	10.0	114	17,000.00						114	17,000.00
Concrete, posts	34.0	23,064	30,068.47						23,064	30,068.47
Stone, building tons	1.0	39	3,000.00						39	3,000.00
Miscellaneous	1.0	(¹)	899.72						(¹)	899.72
Clothing:										
Aprons	4.0	2,542	1,918.20						2,542	1,918.20
Coats	43.0	11,765	53,967.31						11,765	53,967.31
Gloves and mittens pairs	1.0	231	324.63						231	324.63
Handkerchiefs	1.0	1,128	23.50						1,128	23.50

¹ Enumeration impracticable.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State and Federal prisons, 1932, by State, system, and institution—Continued

STATE PRISONS—Continued

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued

Institution, articles produced, and unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system											
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total	
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
ALL INSTITUTIONS—continued													
Clothing—Continued													
Hats and caps.....	4.0	4, 128	\$1, 442.70									4, 128	\$1, 442.70
Hosiery..... pairs.....	21.0	187, 935	26, 100.98			152	\$29.52					188, 087	26, 130.50
Overalls.....	10.0	8, 521	14, 911.75									8, 521	14, 911.75
Overcoats.....	5.0	914	7, 308.00									914	7, 308.00
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	8.0	16, 256	23, 867.70			19	17.41					16, 275	23, 885.11
Pants.....	40.0	18, 760	47, 912.30									18, 760	47, 912.30
Shirts, work.....	12.0	23, 789	28, 113.50			23	23.00					23, 812	28, 136.50
Shoes, new..... pairs.....	175.0	46, 133	112, 424.16			63, 657	65, 650.60					109, 790	178, 074.76
Shoes, repaired..... do.....	9.0	10, 782	6, 770.00									10, 782	6, 770.00
Suits.....	3.0	83	1, 245.00									83	1, 245.00
Underwear.....	69.0	143, 568	62, 284.79			(1)						143, 568	62, 284.79
Miscellaneous.....	23.0	(1)	25, 597.84			(1)	10.00					(1)	25, 607.84
Miscellaneous, labor only.....	1.0					(1)	302.89					(1)	302.89
Construction: New buildings.....	188.0			3	\$194, 129.00							3	194, 129.00
Farm, garden, and dairy:													
Cattle..... head.....	3.0	21	1, 605.74			28	2, 511.00					49	4, 116.74
Corn..... bushels.....	12.0	3, 292	2, 139.85									3, 292	2, 139.85
Hay..... tons.....	30.0	1, 493	28, 188.69									1, 493	28, 188.69
Hogs..... head.....	17.0	389	16, 360.10									626	17, 575.73
Milk..... 100 pounds.....	34.0	15, 179	57, 224.37			237	1, 215.63					17, 573	63, 583.14
Potatoes..... do.....	16.0	11, 024	19, 319.01			2, 394	6, 358.77					11, 024	19, 319.01
Miscellaneous farm.....	148.0	(1)	84, 937.14			(1)	10, 273.95					(1)	95, 211.09
Miscellaneous livestock.....	2.0					(1)	995.00					(1)	995.00
Furniture and furnishings:													
Beds.....	12.0	2, 325	20, 343.75									2, 325	20, 343.75
Bureaus, chiffoniers, dressers, etc.....	32.0	695	13, 995.75									695	13, 995.75
Chairs, wood.....	13.0	19, 459	70, 104.78									19, 459	70, 104.78
Davenport, sofas, etc.....	8.0	401	8, 198.25									401	8, 198.25
Desks.....	36.0	1, 283	38, 136.45									1, 283	38, 136.45

Mattresses.....	21.0	4,039	30,929.05	165	1,080.80			4,204	32,005.85
Pillows.....	4.0	3,708	9,270.00					3,708	9,270.00
Tables.....	35.0	4,300	40,380.84	624	1,317.61			4,924	41,698.45
Miscellaneous.....	27.0	(1)	13,219.47					(1)	13,219.47
Highway markers.....	17.0	2,786	60,466.68					2,786	60,466.68
Metal products:									
Aluminum ware.....	2.0	13,167	9,425.15					13,167	9,425.15
Auto license tags.....	54.0	1,956,782	153,482.56					1,956,782	153,482.56
Castings..... pounds	78.0	3,583,896	86,592.13	22,405	672.15			3,006,291	87,264.28
Galvanized ware.....	34.0	18,215	18,215.00	185	369.47			18,400	18,584.47
Printing and binding: Miscellaneous printing.....	40.0	(1)	23,313.78	(1)	6.95			(1)	23,320.73
Repair and shop work.....	3.0	(1)	153.18	(1)	162.55			(1)	315.73
Soap and soap powder..... pounds	1.0	2,064	19.55					2,064	19.55
Textiles and textile products:									
Blankets.....	115.0	37,219	73,815.05					37,219	73,815.05
Cotton yard goods, light..... pounds	34.0	42,669	16,157.52	189,302	44,643.59			231,971	60,801.11
Flags.....	15.0	5,134	20,658.83	120	384.45			5,254	21,043.31
Pillowcases.....	4.0	40,118	12,131.40	134	35.95			40,252	12,167.35
Sheets.....	6.0	37,259	44,955.15	267	254.76			37,526	45,209.91
Spreads.....	1.0	9,712	12,140.00					9,712	12,140.00
Towels.....	6.0	85,916	19,418.65	80	26.67			85,996	19,445.32
Wool yard goods..... pounds	180.0	71,742	105,150.45					71,742	105,150.45
Yarn, cotton and wool..... do	35.0	69,563	27,701.35					69,563	27,701.35
Miscellaneous textiles.....	1.0	(1)	209.31	(1)	1,936.75			(1)	209.31
Miscellaneous textile products.....	4.0	(1)	2,501.56					(1)	4,433.31
Other manufactured products.....	9.0	(1)	20,115.45					(1)	20,115.45
Total.....	1,781.0		1,667,744.40	194,129.00	140,393.36			2,002,266.76	

MICHIGAN

STATE PRISON									
Brooms, brushes, and mops:									
Brooms.....	9.0	6,469	\$3,330.54	275	\$253.90			6,744	\$3,584.44
Brushes.....	33.0	9,725	3,801.23	152,526	13,525.99			162,250	17,327.22
Clay, cement, and stone products:									
Lime and agricultural lime-stone..... tons	4.0	348	869.69	58	151.62			406	1,021.31
Miscellaneous.....	17.0	(1)	31.00	(1)	27,182.92			(1)	27,213.92
Clothing:									
Aprons.....	.2	1,419	376.23					1,419	376.23
Coats, prison.....	4.0	2,393	5,546.32					2,393	5,546.32
Gloves and mittens..... pairs	.1	146	32.01					146	32.01
Handkerchiefs.....	.4	38,264	1,227.51					38,264	1,227.51
Hats and caps.....	.6	5,206	1,779.72					5,206	1,779.72
Hosiery..... pairs	10.0	98,808	11,527.40					98,808	11,527.40

1 Enumeration impracticable.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State and Federal prisons, 1932, by State, system, and institution—Continued

STATE PRISONS—Continued

MICHIGAN—Continued

Institution, articles produced, and unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system											
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total	
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
STATE PRISON—continued													
Clothing—Continued													
Overalls.....	0.9	3,416	\$2,829.78									3,416	\$2,829.78
Overcoats.....	.4	235	1,240.00									235	1,240.00
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	.2	494	309.37									494	309.37
Pants, prison.....	8.5	10,285	16,109.78									10,285	16,109.78
Shirts, work.....	3.5	13,170	8,157.59									13,170	8,157.59
Underwear.....	22.2	37,335	16,727.29			24	\$15.00					37,359	16,742.29
Miscellaneous.....	.2	(1)	424.71									(1)	424.71
Construction:													
Alterations and installations.....	16.5			(1)	\$12,508.00							(1)	12,508.00
New buildings.....	456.5			7	347,492.00							7	347,492.00
Farm, garden, and dairy:													
Cattle.....head.....	1.0	88	2,544.76									88	2,544.76
Corn.....bushels.....	2.0	279	117.34									279	117.34
Hay.....tons.....	8.0	1,309	13,541.89			45	145.14					1,354	13,687.03
Hogs.....head.....	20.0	706	17,533.75									706	17,533.75
Potatoes.....100 pounds.....	40.0	22,403	20,673.00									22,403	20,673.00
Wheat.....bushels.....	5.0	2,408	1,444.80									2,408	1,444.80
Miscellaneous dairy.....	55.0	(1)	63,052.02									(1)	63,052.02
Miscellaneous farm.....	196.5	(1)	149,314.75			(1)	22,210.89					(1)	171,525.64
Furniture and furnishings:													
Benches.....	2.0	200	2,000.00									200	2,000.00
Mattresses.....	2.0	1,029	2,926.30			6	18.75					1,035	2,945.05
Tables.....	.1					9	60.00					9	60.00
Miscellaneous.....	19.0	(1)	12,638.35			(1)	1,108.00					(1)	13,746.35
Highway markers.....	16.8	5,408	8,575.78			37,428	18,464.31					42,836	27,040.09
Land development: Reforestation.....	23.0			(1)	10,000.00							(1)	10,000.00
Lumber and timber products: Miscellaneous.....	2.0	(1)	1,415.50			(1)	15.00					(1)	1,430.50

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State and Federal prisons, 1932, by State, system, and institution—Continued

STATE PRISONS—Continued

MICHIGAN—Continued

Institution, articles produced, and unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system											
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total	
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
STATE HOUSE OF CORRECTION AND BRANCH PRISON—continued													
Furniture and furnishings:													
Benches.....	(¹)	5	\$10.85			5	\$22.75					13	\$33.60
Bureaus, chiffoniers, dressers, etc.....	(¹)					2	13.25					2	13.25
Chairs, wood.....	(¹)	1	.60			4	4.80					5	5.40
Desks.....	(¹)					2	16.75					2	16.75
Pillows.....	0.3	197	157.60									197	157.60
Tables.....	.1					20	50.45					20	50.45
Miscellaneous.....	4.2	(¹)	96.37			(¹)	3,789.25					(¹)	3,885.62
Lumber and timber products:													
Boxes.....	43.0	16,224	2,432.54			458,996	49,938.32					475,220	52,370.86
Lumber..... board feet	25.4	59,648	1,591.83			1,598,672	38,257.19					1,658,320	39,849.02
Millwork.....	(¹)	5	23.50			15	79.74					20	103.24
Miscellaneous.....	11.6	(¹)	7,654.93			(¹)	8,684.28					(¹)	16,339.21
Textiles and textile products:													
Bags.....	(¹)	55	16.50			1	.65					56	17.15
Blankets.....	(¹)	8	25.00									8	25.00
Pillowcases.....	.4	1,222	366.60									1,222	366.60
Sheets.....	.7	1,535	1,535.00									1,535	1,535.00
Towels.....	1.8	8,175	1,430.00									8,175	1,430.00
Miscellaneous textile products.....	3.1	(¹)	155.50			(¹)	1,003.55					(¹)	1,159.05
Other manufactured products.....	3.1	(¹)	16,998.13			(¹)	809.75					(¹)	17,807.88
Miscellaneous, labor only.....	4.6					(¹)	1,325.56					(¹)	1,325.56
DETROIT HOUSE OF CORRECTION													
Bakery products, commercial pounds.....	6.0	158,378	7,918.90									158,378	7,918.90
Clothing:													
Aprons.....	.4	576	210.60									576	210.60

Coats.....	.1	12	24.00						12	24.00
Dresses.....	2.0	506	639.00						506	639.00
Gloves and mittens..... pairs.....	.4	1,863	201.30						1,863	201.30
Handkerchiefs.....	.1	960	48.00						960	48.00
Hats and caps.....	.7	1,760	459.40						1,760	459.40
Overalls.....	.3	100	150.00						100	150.00
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	.2	130	117.00						130	117.00
Pants.....	4.5	1,823	2,195.50						1,823	2,195.50
Shirts, work.....	3.0	1,817	1,436.75						1,817	1,436.75
Shoes, repaired..... pairs.....	4.9	3,400	2,550.00						3,400	2,550.00
Underwear.....	3.7	2,465	1,880.75						2,465	1,880.75
Miscellaneous.....	.5	(¹)	249.00						(¹)	249.00
Construction:										
Alterations and installations.....	5.0		(¹)	\$3,500.00					(¹)	3,500.00
New buildings.....	13.0			2	12,500.00				2	12,500.00
New, other than buildings and roads.....	4.0		(¹)	3,875.00					(¹)	3,875.00
Farm, garden and dairy:										
Cattle..... head.....	2.2	34	1,324.00			26	780.00		60	2,104.00
Corn..... bushels.....	1.0	800	120.00						800	120.00
Hay..... tons.....	8.0	300	2,400.00						300	2,400.00
Hogs..... head.....	4.1	220	3,300.00			3	32.00		223	3,332.00
Milk..... 100 pounds.....	5.0	1,715	3,345.60						1,715	3,345.60
Miscellaneous dairy.....	23.7	(¹)	19,200.44						(¹)	19,200.44
Miscellaneous farm.....	186.1	(¹)	82,413.05						(¹)	82,413.05
Furniture and furnishings:										
Chairs, wood.....	80.0	485	431.00			22,593	17,622.54		23,078	18,053.54
Mattresses.....	2.0	838	2,514.00						838	2,514.00
Tables.....	38.6					2,540	8,111.00		2,540	8,111.00
Land development: Land improvement.....	21.0		(¹)	50,500.00					(¹)	50,500.00
Laundry, commercial..... pounds.....	18.0	143,976	7,826.74			5,707	816.91		154,683	8,643.65
Lumber and timber products:										
Boxes.....	.2	500	110.00						500	110.00
Miscellaneous.....	8.1	(¹)	1,536.00						(¹)	1,536.00
Printing and binding:										
Envelopes.....	.4	60,000	180.00						60,000	180.00
Letterheads.....	.5	55,000	137.50						55,000	137.50
Miscellaneous.....	6.1	(¹)	2,510.35						(¹)	2,510.35
Repair and shop work.....	.1	(¹)	75.00						(¹)	75.00
Textiles and textile products:										
Bags.....	.1	89	22.25						89	22.25
Pillowcases.....	.2	484	121.20						484	121.20
Sheets.....	.3	346	342.00						346	342.00
Spreads.....	.4	203	203.00						203	203.00
Towels.....	1.5	5,524	903.60						5,524	903.60
Miscellaneous textile products.....	35.5	(¹)	1,526.80			(¹)	1,215.00		(¹)	2,741.80
Toys.....	.1					6	27.00		6	27.00
Other manufactured products.....	2.0	(¹)	6,400.00						(¹)	6,400.00

¹ Enumeration impracticable.

² Less than one tenth of 1.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State and Federal prisons, 1932, by State, system, and institution—Continued

STATE PRISONS—Continued

MICHIGAN—Continued

Institution, articles produced, and unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system											
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total	
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
STATE REFORMATORY													
Baskets.....	2.5	6	\$11.00			1,248	\$2,626.60					1,254	\$2,637.60
Clothing:													
Coats, prison.....	8.0	2,808	9,828.00									2,808	9,828.00
Pants, prison.....	7.0	3,077	7,692.50									3,077	7,692.50
Shirts, work.....	865.5	15,558	7,073.65			3,215,458	989,133.24					3,231,016	996,811.89
Construction: New buildings.....	200.0			1	\$140,000.00							1	140,000.00
Farm, garden, and dairy:													
Cattle..... head.....	1.0	38	2,051.54									38	2,051.54
Corn..... bushels.....	5.0	500	200.00									500	200.00
Hay..... tons.....	2.7	273	2,730.00									273	2,730.00
Hogs..... head.....	4.0	193	3,360.95									193	3,360.95
Potatoes..... 100 pounds.....	8.0	3,753	3,127.50									3,753	3,127.50
Wheat..... bushels.....	1.0	775	395.25									775	395.25
Miscellaneous dairy.....	30.4	(1)	23,127.31									(1)	23,127.31
Miscellaneous farm.....	34.3	(1)	7,866.96									(1)	7,866.96
Furniture and furnishings:													
Benches.....	.1	1	25.50									1	25.50
Bureaus, chiffoniers, dressers, etc.....	2.8	123	2,605.84			21	216.00					144	2,821.84
Chairs, wood.....	88.0	5,094	20,471.44			49,895	96,648.56					54,989	107,120.00
Davenport, sofas, etc.....	6.8	357	7,337.15									357	7,337.15
Desks.....	7.0	171	5,680.50			52	1,149.00					223	6,829.50
Tables.....	39.0	620	12,544.77			7,166	35,539.18					7,786	48,083.95
Miscellaneous.....	14.4	(1)	7,748.60			(1)	8,473.10					(1)	16,221.70
Lumber and timber products: Miscellaneous.....	.5	(1)	654.05									(1)	654.05
ALL INSTITUTIONS													
Bakery products, commercial pounds.....	6.0	158,378	7,918.90									158,378	7,918.90

2074-33-8

Baskets	2.5	11	30.10		1,248	2,626.60			1,259	2,656.70
Brooms, brushes, and mops:										
Brooms	9.0	6,469	3,330.54		275	253.90			6,744	3,584.44
Brushes	33.0	9,725	3,801.23		152,525	13,525.99			162,250	17,327.22
Clay, cement, and stone products:										
Lime and agricultural lime										
stone	4.0	348	869.69		58	151.62			406	1,021.31
Miscellaneous	17.0	(1)	31.00		(1)	27,182.92			(1)	27,213.92
Clothing:										
Aprons	1.0	3,141	992.53						3,141	992.53
Coats	13.1	5,341	15,886.32		3	17.10			5,344	15,903.42
Dresses	2.0	506	639.00						506	639.00
Gloves and mittens	.5	2,009	233.31						2,009	233.31
Handkerchiefs	.5	39,224	1,275.51						39,224	1,275.51
Hats and caps	1.6	7,663	2,479.32		6	23.10			7,669	2,502.42
Hosiery	10.0	98,808	11,527.40						98,808	11,527.40
Overalls	236.9	21,613	17,623.60		276,227	149,773.15			297,840	167,396.75
Overcoats	2.4	447	2,194.00						447	2,194.00
Pajamas and nightgowns	.5	666	468.37						666	468.37
Pants	25.1	17,953	30,527.16		665	551.95			18,618	31,079.11
Shirts, work	875.0	33,497	18,776.24		3,215,458	989,133.24			3,248,955	1,007,909.48
Shoes, repaired	4.9	3,400	2,550.00						3,400	2,550.00
Suits	.5	120	250.00		1	11.25			121	261.25
Underwear	25.9	39,800	18,608.04		24	15.00			39,824	18,623.04
Miscellaneous	2.1	(1)	991.41		(1)	566.95			(1)	1,558.36
Construction:										
Alterations and installations	21.5			(1)		16,008.00			(1)	16,008.00
New buildings	669.5			10		499,992.00			10	499,992.00
New, other than buildings and roads	4.0			(1)		3,875.00			(1)	3,875.00
Farm, garden, and dairy:										
Cattle	7.3	186	6,432.51		26	780.00			212	7,212.51
Corn	8.0	1,579	437.34						1,579	437.34
Hay	22.7	1,957	19,421.89		45	145.14			2,002	19,567.03
Hogs	30.1	1,424	26,900.55		3	32.00			1,427	26,932.55
Milk	5.0	1,715	3,345.60						1,715	3,345.60
Potatoes	58.7	27,911	25,441.75						27,911	25,441.75
Wheat	6.0	3,183	1,840.05						3,183	1,840.05
Miscellaneous dairy	121.1	(1)	117,076.38						(1)	117,076.38
Miscellaneous farm	433.2	(1)	245,331.56		(1)	22,210.89			(1)	267,542.45
Furniture and furnishings:										
Benches	2.1	206	2,036.35		8	22.75			214	2,059.10
Bureaus, chiffoniers, etc	2.8	123	2,605.84		23	229.25			146	2,835.09
Chairs, wood	168.0	5,580	20,903.04		72,492	104,275.90			78,072	125,178.94
Davenport, sofas, etc	6.8	357	7,337.15						357	7,337.15
Desks	7.0	171	5,680.50		54	1,165.75			225	6,846.25
Mattresses	4.0	1,867	5,440.30		6	18.75			1,873	5,459.05
Pillows	.3	197	167.60						197	157.60
Tables	77.8	620	12,544.77		9,735	43,760.63			10,355	56,305.40
Miscellaneous	37.6	(1)	30,483.32		(1)	13,370.36			(1)	33,853.67

1 Enumeration impracticable.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State and Federal prisons, 1932, by State, system, and institution—Continued

STATE PRISONS—Continued

MICHIGAN—Continued

Institution, articles produced, and unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system												
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total		
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	
ALL INSTITUTIONS—continued														
Highway markers.....	16.8	5,408	\$8,575.78			37,428	\$18,464.31					42,836	\$27,040.09	
Land development:														
Land improvement.....	21.0			(1)	\$50,500.00							(1)	50,500.00	
Reforestation.....	23.0			(1)	10,000.00							(1)	10,000.00	
Laundry, commercial..... pounds	18.0	148,976	7,826.74			5,707	816.91					154,683	8,643.65	
Lumber and timber products:														
Boxes.....	43.2	16,724	2,542.54			458,996	49,938.32					475,720	52,480.86	
Lumber..... board feet	25.4	59,648	1,591.83			1,598,672	38,257.19					1,658,320	39,849.02	
Millwork.....	.1	5	23.50			15	79.74					20	103.24	
Miscellaneous.....	22.2	(1)	11,260.48			(1)	8,699.28					(1)	19,959.76	
Metal products:														
Aluminum ware.....	2.0	12,315	9,160.94										12,315	9,160.94
Auto license tags.....	48.7	3,035,516	224,624.67										3,035,516	224,624.67
Electric switch boxes.....	134.0					1,113,010	48,983.57						1,113,010	48,983.57
Tags, miscellaneous.....	2.3	291,777	3,646.12			25,844	1,509.35						317,621	5,155.47
Miscellaneous.....	5.8	(1)	3,917.11			(1)	2,636.52					(1)	6,553.63	
Printing and binding:														
Books, blank and bound.....	2.9	16,671	1,372.40										16,671	1,372.40
Envelopes.....	1.6	582,750	1,231.35										582,750	1,231.35
Letterheads.....	1.1	916,450	649.01										916,450	649.01
Miscellaneous.....	35.1	(1)	29,821.59									(1)	29,821.59	
Repair and shop work.....	.1	(1)	75.00									(1)	75.00	
Textiles and textile products:														
Bags.....	.1	144	38.75			1	.65						145	39.40
Binder twine..... pounds	304.0	1,000	63.00			12,124,690	763,855.47						12,125,690	763,918.47
Blankets.....	5.0	10,150	32,479.20			3	9.20						10,153	32,488.40
Cotton yard goods:														
Light..... pounds	72.0	155,383	73,127.68			149	72.91						155,532	73,200.59
Heavy..... do	36.0	80,222	42,142.56			42,479	8,235.41						122,701	80,377.97
Duck and canvas..... do	4.0	16,762	3,352.40										16,762	3,352.40
Pillowcases.....	.9	8,412	1,485.66										8,412	1,485.66

Sheets.....	3.0	10,745	7,622.73					10,745	7,622.73
Spreads.....	.4	203	203.00					203	203.00
Towels.....	4.6	41,175	5,567.24					41,175	5,567.24
Yarn, cotton and wool pounds.....	137.8	345,795	53,618.25					354,448	55,273.60
Miscellaneous textile products.....	38.7	(1)	2,162.03		8,653	1,655.35		(1)	4,515.46
Toys.....	145.1				45,338	70,542.21		45,338	70,542.21
Other manufactured products.....	36.5	(1)	23,423.63		(1)	18,764.84		(1)	42,188.47
Miscellaneous labor only.....	5.6				(1)	2,616.81		(1)	2,616.81
Total.....	4,164.0		1,216,015.36			2,407,345.65			4,203,736.01

MINNESOTA

STATE PRISON										
Agricultural implements.....	138.6	21	\$1,287.00			9,029	\$479,748.00		9,050	\$481,035.00
Agricultural implements, parts.....	25.3	(1)	954.00			(1)	86,646.00		(1)	87,600.00
Clothing:										
Aprons.....	.1	457	45.00						457	45.00
Coats.....	3.2	1,109	1,502.00					1,109	1,502.00	
Hats and caps.....	1.0	1,147	478.00					1,147	478.00	
Overalls.....	2.5	2,507	1,168.00					2,507	1,168.00	
Pants.....	3.5	1,498	1,621.00					1,498	1,621.00	
Shirts, work.....	2.2	2,848	1,011.00					2,848	1,011.00	
Underwear.....	2.0	2,190	932.00					2,190	932.00	
Miscellaneous.....	.3	(1)	136.00					(1)	136.00	
Farm, garden, and dairy:										
Cattle..... head	1.0	45	702.00			9	114.00		54	816.00
Corn..... bushels	1.3	2,000	1,000.00					2,000	1,000.00	
Hay..... tons	1.4	110	1,100.00					110	1,100.00	
Hogs..... head	4.1	220	3,276.00					220	3,276.00	
Milk..... 100 pounds	1.4	745	1,118.00					745	1,118.00	
Potatoes..... do	3.5	4,796	2,800.00					4,796	2,800.00	
Wheat..... bushels	.1	216	108.00					216	108.00	
Miscellaneous dairy.....	1.6	(1)	1,258.00					(1)	1,258.00	
Miscellaneous farm.....	22.4	(1)	17,818.00					(1)	17,818.00	
Printing and binding:										
Books, blank and bound.....	.4	119	1,071.00					119	1,071.00	
Letterheads.....	.6	345,000	1,553.00					345,000	1,553.00	
Miscellaneous.....	20.1	(1)	55,667.00					(1)	55,667.00	
Textiles and textile products:										
Binder twine..... pounds	645.7	11,300	734.00			26,644,000	1,671,773.00		26,655,300	1,672,507.00
Pillowcases.....	.3	1,225	147.00						1,225	147.00
Rope, twine (not binder), and cordage.....	69.4	10,164	1,015.00			2,624,659	247,547.00		2,634,823	248,562.00
Sheets.....	2.8	3,427	1,285.00						3,427	1,285.00
Towels.....	2.2	9,981	1,017.00						9,981	1,017.00
Miscellaneous textile products.....	1.0	(1)	466.00						(1)	466.00

1 Enumeration impracticable.

STATE AND FEDERAL PRISONS

109

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State and Federal prisons, 1932, by State, system, and institution—Continued

STATE PRISONS—Continued

MINNESOTA—Continued

Institution, articles produced, and unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system											
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total	
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
STATE REFORMATORY FOR MEN													
Clay, cement, and stone products:													
Stone building..... tons	50.0	1,456	\$62,160.00									1,456	\$62,160.00
Stone, crushed..... do.	4.0	6,600	5,500.00									6,600	5,500.00
Clothing:													
Aprons.....	4	629	318.00									629	318.00
Coats.....	15.7	3,407	12,239.00			5	\$8.00					3,412	12,247.00
Hats and caps.....	6	1,741	507.00									1,741	507.00
Hosiery..... pairs	1.1	5,989	867.00									5,989	867.00
Overalls.....	4.4	3,884	3,408.00									3,884	3,408.00
Overcoats.....	4.2	328	3,041.00			8	81.00					336	3,122.00
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	2.0	1,577	1,511.00									1,577	1,511.00
Pants.....	23.4	7,856	18,143.00			23	92.00					7,879	18,235.00
Shirts, work.....	1.4	2,213	1,107.00									2,213	1,107.00
Shoes, new..... pairs	8.1	1,847	3,878.00			25	120.00					1,872	3,998.00
Shoes, repaired..... do.	7.9	5,084	3,814.00									5,084	3,814.00
Suits.....	13.1	986	9,025.00			69	828.00					1,055	9,853.00
Miscellaneous.....	1.3	(1)	1,023.00									(1)	1,023.00
Construction:													
Alterations and installations.....	4.0			(1)	\$3,300.00							(1)	3,300.00
New buildings.....	62.0			6	203,300.00							6	203,300.00
Farm, garden, and dairy:													
Cattle..... head	2.8	36	1,008.00									36	1,008.00
Hay..... tons	7.3	378	2,610.00									378	2,610.00
Hogs..... head	7.2	262	2,562.00									262	2,562.00
Milk..... 100 pounds	20.4	4,895	7,343.00									4,895	7,343.00
Potatoes..... do.	13.4	10,807	4,825.00									10,807	4,825.00
Wheat..... bushels	2	172	86.00									172	86.00
Miscellaneous farm.....	26.1	(1)	9,362.00									(1)	9,362.00
Miscellaneous livestock.....	.1	(1)	49.00									(1)	49.00

Furniture and furnishings:										
Chairs, wood	4.7	1,935	6,637.00						1,935	6,637.00
Davenport, sofas, etc.	.8	107	1,160.00						107	1,160.00
Tables	3.5	430	4,947.00						430	4,947.00
Miscellaneous	4.0	(¹)	5,591.00						(¹)	5,591.00
Printing and binding:										
Books, blank and bound	.9	58	310.00						58	310.00
Letterheads	.7	69,500	261.00						69,500	261.00
Miscellaneous	10.4	(¹)	3,754.00						(¹)	3,754.00
Repair and shop work	16.0	(¹)	5,546.00						(¹)	5,546.00
Textiles and textile products:										
Pillowcases	.2	1,054	118.00						1,054	118.00
Sheets	1.1	1,660	863.00						1,660	863.00
Towels	1.1	6,816	850.00						6,816	850.00
Miscellaneous textile products	.5	(¹)	193.00						(¹)	193.00
STATE REFORMATORY FOR WOMEN										
Clothing:										
Aprons	.2	43	32.00		35	14.00			78	46.00
Dresses	2.8	1,080	674.00						1,080	674.00
Gloves and mittens		18	2.00						18	2.00
Overcoats	7.7	343	1,831.00						343	1,831.00
Pajamas and nightgowns	2.8	1,549	659.00						1,549	659.00
Shirts, dress	6.6	2,964	1,551.00						2,964	1,551.00
Shirts, work	4.4	1,836	1,035.00						1,836	1,035.00
Underwear	2.1	1,140	500.00						1,140	500.00
Miscellaneous	.2	(¹)	38.00						(¹)	38.00
Farm, garden, and dairy:										
Cattle	.3	1	18.00		4	91.00			5	109.00
Corn	.8	183	92.00						183	92.00
Hay	.5	18	167.00						18	167.00
Hogs	.6	9	150.00		29	71.00			38	221.00
Milk	3.2	740	1,110.00						740	1,110.00
Potatoes	.2	120	74.00						120	74.00
Wheat	.1	75	37.00						75	37.00
Miscellaneous farm	2.8	(¹)	996.00						(¹)	996.00
Textiles and textile products:										
Blankets	.3				5	70.00			5	70.00
Pillowcases	(¹)	46	10.00						46	10.00
Sheets	.1	61	30.00						61	30.00
Towels	.1	156	23.00						156	23.00
Miscellaneous textile products	2.6	(¹)	130.00		(¹)	485.00			(¹)	615.00
ALL INSTITUTIONS										
Agricultural implements	138.6	21	1,287.00		9,029	479,748.00			9,050	481,035.00
Agricultural implements, parts	25.3	(¹)	954.00		(¹)	86,646.00			(¹)	87,600.00
Clay, cement, and stone products:										
Stone, building	50.0	1,456	62,160.00						1,456	62,160.00
Stone, crushed	4.0	6,600	5,500.00						6,600	5,500.00

¹ Enumeration impracticable.² Less than one tenth of 1.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State and Federal prisons, 1932, by State, system, and institution—Continued

STATE PRISONS—Continued

MINNESOTA—Continued

Institution, articles produced, and unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system											
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total	
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
ALL INSTITUTIONS—continued													
Clothing:													
Aprons.....	0.7	1,129	\$395.00			35	\$14.00					1,164	\$409.00
Coats.....	18.9	4,516	13,741.00			5	8.00					4,521	13,749.00
Dresses.....	2.8	1,080	674.00									1,080	674.00
Gloves and mittens..... pairs	.1	18	2.00									18	2.00
Hats and caps.....	1.6	2,888	985.00									2,888	985.00
Hosiery..... pairs	1.1	5,988	867.00									5,988	867.00
Overalls.....	6.9	6,391	4,576.00									6,391	4,576.00
Overcoats.....	11.9	671	4,872.00			8	81.00					679	4,953.00
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	4.8	3,126	2,170.00									3,126	2,170.00
Pants.....	26.9	9,354	19,764.00			23	92.00					9,377	19,856.00
Shirts, dress.....	6.6	2,964	1,551.00									2,964	1,551.00
Shirts, work.....	8.0	6,897	3,153.00									6,897	3,153.00
Shoes, new..... pairs	8.1	1,847	3,878.00			25	120.00					1,872	3,998.00
Shoes, repaired..... do	7.9	5,084	3,814.00									5,084	3,814.00
Suits.....	13.1	986	9,025.00			69	828.00					1,055	9,853.00
Underwear.....	4.1	3,330	1,432.00									3,330	1,432.00
Miscellaneous.....	1.8	(1)	1,197.00									(1)	1,197.00
Construction:													
Alterations and installations.....	4.0			(1)	\$3,300.00							(1)	3,300.00
New buildings.....	62.0			6	203,300.00							6	203,300.00
Farm, garden, and dairy:													
Cattle..... head	4.1	82	1,728.00			13	205.00					95	1,933.00
Corn..... bushels	1.6	2,183	1,092.00									2,183	1,092.00
Hay..... tons	9.2	506	3,877.00									506	3,877.00
Hogs..... head	11.9	491	5,988.00			29	71.00					520	6,059.00
Milk..... 100 pounds	25.0	6,350	9,571.00									6,380	9,571.00
Potatoes..... do	17.1	15,723	7,699.00									15,723	7,699.00
Wheat..... bushels	.4	463	231.00									463	231.00
Miscellaneous dairy.....	1.6	(1)	1,258.00									(1)	1,258.00
Miscellaneous farm.....	51.3	(1)	28,176.00									(1)	28,176.00
Miscellaneous livestock.....	.1	(1)	49.00									(1)	49.00

Furniture and furnishings:										
Chairs, wood	4.7	1,935	6,637.00						1,935	6,637.00
Davenport, sofas, etc	.8	107	1,160.00					107	1,160.00	
Tables	3.5	430	4,947.00					430	4,947.00	
Miscellaneous	4.0	(¹)	5,591.00					(¹)	5,591.00	
Printing and binding:										
Books, blank and bound	1.3	177	1,381.00					177	1,381.00	
Letterheads	1.3	414,500	1,814.00					414,500	1,814.00	
Miscellaneous	30.5	(¹)	59,421.00					(¹)	59,421.00	
Repair and shop work	16.0	(¹)	5,546.00					(¹)	5,546.00	
Textiles and textile products:										
Binder twine	pounds	645.7	11,300	734.00	26,644,000	1,671,773.00		26,655,300	1,672,507.00	
Blankets		.3				5	70.00	5	70.00	
Pillowcases		.5	2,325	275.00				2,325	275.00	
Rope, twine (not binder), and cordage		69.4	10,164	1,015.00	2,624,659	247,547.00		2,634,823	248,562.00	
Sheets		4.0	5,148	2,178.00				5,148	2,178.00	
Towels		3.4	16,953	1,890.00				16,953	1,890.00	
Miscellaneous textile products		4.1	(¹)	789.00		(¹)	485.00	(¹)	1,274.00	
Total		1,321.0		295,044.00		206,600.00		2,487,688.00		2,989,332.00

MISSISSIPPI

STATE PENITENTIARY										
Clay, cement and stone products:										
Brick and building tile	thousands	15.0	650	\$4,875.00					650	\$4,875.00
Lime and agricultural limestone	tons	22.0				3,213	\$6,426.00		3,213	6,426.00
Clothing:										
Overalls		2.0	1,074	1,645.60					1,074	1,645.60
Pants		6.0	5,408	6,667.95					5,408	6,667.95
Shirts, work		1.0	2,047	1,457.60					2,047	1,457.60
Underwear		3.0	5,449	3,208.00					5,449	3,208.00
Uniforms, prison		8.0	4,016	9,723.50					4,016	9,723.50
Construction:										
New buildings		29.0			1	\$32,000.00			1	32,000.00
New, other than buildings and roads		30.0			(¹)	14,400.00			(¹)	14,400.00
Farm, garden and dairy:										
Corn	bushels	87.0	51,950	20,780.00					51,950	20,780.00
Cotton	bales	809.0				6,919	192,970.39		6,919	192,970.39
Cottonseed	tons	146.0				3,027	34,550.85		3,027	34,550.85
Hay	do	103.0	2,130	24,495.00					2,130	24,495.00
Miscellaneous farm		94.0	(¹)	22,479.50					(¹)	22,479.50
Textiles and textile products: Miscellaneous, textile products										
		15.0	(¹)	17,983.91					(¹)	17,983.91
Total		1,370.0		113,316.06		46,400.00		233,947.24		393,663.30

¹ Enumeration impracticable.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State and Federal prisons, 1932, by State, system, and institution—Continued

STATE PRISONS—Continued

MISSOURI

Institution, articles produced, and unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system											
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total	
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
STATE PENITENTIARY													
Brooms, brushes, and mops:													
Brooms.....	56.0					593,868	\$90,860.80					593,868	\$90,860.80
Mops.....	3.0	45,408	\$9,838.40									45,408	9,838.40
Clay, cement, and stone products:													
Stone, crushed..... tons.	34.0					33,333	59,950.26					33,333	59,950.26
Clothing:													
Children's play suits.....	6.2					29,540	9,846.67					29,540	9,846.67
Coats.....	74.9	1,209	3,324.75			49,683	136,628.25					50,892	139,953.00
Overalls.....	140.9	55,776	35,052.49			362,991	229,124.70					418,767	264,177.19
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	.1	250	93.75									250	93.75
Pants.....	429.1	33,708	42,135.00			1,015,610	761,707.50					1,049,318	803,842.50
Shirts, work.....	245.8	40,752	11,886.00			957,642	279,312.25					998,394	291,198.25
Shoes, new..... pairs.	79.0	9,154	13,502.15			130,751	192,857.73					139,905	206,359.88
Construction: New buildings.	288.0			7	\$608,107.40							7	608,107.40
Farm, garden, and dairy:													
Cattle..... head.	94.0	504	23,395.56									504	23,395.56
Hay..... tons.	5.0	81	1,286.01									81	1,286.01
Hogs..... head.	100.0	958	25,003.92									958	25,003.92
Miscellaneous farm.....	228.0	(1)	83,880.56									(1)	83,880.56
Furniture and furnishings:													
Chairs, fiber.....	29.2							12,748	\$43,104.00			12,748	43,104.00
Chairs, wood.....	64.2							15,040	95,071.00			15,040	95,071.00
Davenport, sofas, etc.....	62.6							9,701	92,728.00			9,701	92,728.00
Tables.....	3.9							1,276	5,747.00			1,276	5,747.00
Miscellaneous.....	17.1							(1)	25,380.00			(1)	25,380.00
Highway markers.	11.0	20,470	6,215.70									20,470	6,215.70
Textile and textile products:													
Binder twine..... pounds.	37.0					2,304,695	126,758.23					2,304,695	126,758.23
Rope, twine (not binder), and cordage..... pounds.	2.0					121,300	12,130.00					121,300	12,130.00
Other manufactured products.	16.0					(1)	33,147.00					(1)	33,147.00

STATE REFORMATORY										
Clay, cement and stone products:										
Brick and building tile										
Stone, crushed	thousands	33.0			75	806.62			75	806.62
	tons	36.0			8,699	9,568.43			8,699	9,568.43
Clothing:										
Aprons		.5	138	27.60					138	27.60
Coats		3.0	385	1,047.30					385	1,047.30
Hats and caps		.5	326	56.38					326	56.38
Overalls		3.0	1,648	969.00					1,648	969.00
Pajamas and nightgowns		1.0	1,113	389.55					1,113	389.55
Pants		1.0	279	430.00					279	430.00
Shirts, work		2.0	1,489	818.95					1,489	818.95
Shoes, repaired	pairs	10.0	6,800	6,100.00					6,800	6,100.00
Farm, garden, and dairy:										
Cattle	head	2.0	11	521.33	11	492.62			22	1,013.95
Corn	bushels	6.0	2,468	1,197.20					2,468	1,197.20
Hay	tons	12.0	202	2,424.00					202	2,424.00
Hogs	head	3.0	120	1,962.34	33	551.40			153	2,503.74
Wheat	bushels	3.0	1,709	598.15					1,709	598.15
Miscellaneous farm		73.0	(1)	16,199.01	(1)	611.04			(1)	16,810.06
Textiles and textile products:										
Pillowcases		1.0	855	111.84					855	111.84
Sheets		1.5	1,466	553.40					1,466	553.40
Towels		1.0	2,557	173.64					2,557	173.64
Miscellaneous textile products		2.5	(1)	289.36					(1)	289.36
ALL INSTITUTIONS										
Brooms, brushes, and mops:										
Brooms		56.0			593,868	90,860.80			593,868	90,860.80
Mops		3.0	45,408	9,838.40					45,408	9,838.40
Clay, cement, and stone products:										
Brick and building tile										
Stone, crushed	thousands	33.0			75	806.62			75	806.62
	tons	70.0			42,032	69,518.69			42,032	69,518.69
Clothing:										
Aprons		.5	138	27.60					138	27.60
Children's play suits		6.2			29,540	9,846.67			29,540	9,846.67
Coats		77.9	1,694	4,372.05	49,683	136,628.25			51,277	141,000.30
Hats and caps		.5	326	56.38					326	56.38
Overalls		143.9	57,424	36,021.49	362,991	229,124.70			420,415	265,146.19
Pajamas and nightgowns		1.1	1,363	483.30					1,363	483.30
Pants		430.1	33,987	42,565.00	1,015,610	761,707.50			1,049,597	804,272.50
Shirts, work		247.8	42,241	12,704.95	957,642	279,312.25			999,893	292,017.20
Shoes, new	pairs	79.0	9,154	13,502.15	130,751	192,857.73			139,905	206,359.88
Shoes, repaired	do	10.0	6,800	6,100.00					6,800	6,100.00
Construction: New buildings		288.0			7	608,107.40			7	608,107.40

¹ Enumeration impracticable.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State and Federal prisons, 1932, by State, system, and institution—Continued

STATE PRISONS—Continued

MISSOURI—Continued

Institution, articles produced, and unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system											
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total	
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
ALL INSTITUTIONS—continued													
Farm, garden, and dairy:													
Cattle..... head.....	96.0	515	\$23,916.89			11	\$492.62					526	\$24,409.51
Corn..... bushels.....	6.0	2,468	1,197.20									2,468	1,197.20
Hay..... tons.....	17.0	283	3,710.01									283	3,710.01
Hogs..... head.....	103.0	1,078	26,956.26			33	551.40					1,111	27,507.66
Wheat..... bushels.....	3.0	1,709	598.15									1,709	598.15
Miscellaneous farm.....	301.0	(1)	100,079.57			(1)	611.04					(1)	100,690.61
Furniture and furnishings:													
Chairs, fiber.....	29.2							12,748	\$43,104.00			12,748	43,104.00
Chairs, wood.....	64.2							15,040	95,071.00			15,040	95,071.00
Davenports, sofas, etc.....	62.6							9,701	92,728.00			9,701	92,728.00
Tables.....	3.9							1,276	5,747.00			1,276	5,747.00
Miscellaneous.....	17.1							(1)	25,380.00			(1)	25,380.00
Highway markers.....	11.0	20,470	6,215.70									20,470	6,215.70
Textiles and textile products:													
Binder twine..... pounds.....	37.0					2,304,695	126,758.23					2,304,695	126,758.23
Pillowcases.....	1.0	855	111.84									855	111.84
Rope, twine (not binder), and cordage..... pounds.....	2.0					121,300	12,130.00					121,300	12,130.00
Sheets.....	1.5	1,466	553.40									1,466	553.40
Towels.....	1.0	2,557	173.64									2,557	173.64
Miscellaneous textile products.....	2.5	(1)	289.36									(1)	289.36
Other manufactured products.....	16.0					(1)	33,147.00					(1)	33,147.00
Total.....	2,222.0		289,473.34		\$608,107.40		1,944,353.50		262,030.00				3,103,964.24

MONTANA

STATE PRISON											
Clothing:											
Aprons	(?)	99	\$24.95							99	\$24.95
Coats	0.1	36	126.00							36	126.00
Hats and caps	(?)	12	2.40							12	2.40
Overalls	2.0	1,957	1,868.63							1,957	1,868.63
Shirts, work	2.9	2,278	1,368.60							2,278	1,368.60
Shoes, repaired	2.0	900	1,350.00							900	1,350.00
Underwear	(?)	40	24.00							40	24.00
Miscellaneous, labor only	.9					(1)	\$360.00			(1)	360.00
Construction: New buildings	14.0			1	\$83,500.00					1	83,500.00
Farm, garden, and dairy:											
Cattle	1.0	16	813.00							16	813.00
Hay	8.0	840	8,400.00							840	8,400.00
Hogs	2.0	408	6,360.00							408	6,360.00
Milk	4.0	6,047	14,749.20							6,047	14,749.20
Potatoes	3.0	5,040	5,040.00							5,040	5,040.00
Wheat	2.0	924	554.40			19	11.40			943	565.80
Miscellaneous dairy	4.0	(1)	11,049.45			(1)	874.89			(1)	11,924.34
Miscellaneous farm	10.8	(1)	5,610.17			(1)	789.15			(1)	6,399.32
Miscellaneous livestock	(?)	(1)	13.30							(1)	13.30
Laundry, commercial	2.0					7,500	900.00			7,500	900.00
Lumber and timber products:											
Lumber	1.0	53,028	1,345.03								
Miscellaneous	3.9	(1)	699.00			(1)	305	10.50		53,333	1,355.53
Metal products:								268.00		(1)	967.00
Auto license tags	5.0	223,618	13,137.55							223,618	13,137.55
Galvanized ware	.2	20	12.00							20	12.00
Tinware	1.8	340	100.00							340	100.00
Printing and binding:											
Letterheads	1.0	18,000	45.00							18,000	45.00
Miscellaneous	(?)	(1)	4.00							(1)	4.00
Textiles and textile products:											
Pillowcases	(?)	52	13.00							52	13.00
Sheets	(?)	12	12.00							12	12.00
Towels	(?)	259	71.00							259	71.00
Miscellaneous textile products	(?)	(1)	86.00							(1)	86.00
Other manufactured products	1.0	(1)	1,600.00							(1)	1,600.00
Miscellaneous, labor only	33.8	(1)	30,000.00			(1)	3,660.00			(1)	33,660.00
Total	107.0		104,478.68		83,500.00		6,873.94				194,852.62

¹ Enumeration impracticable.

² Less than one tenth of 1.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State and Federal prisons, 1932, by State, system, and institution—Continued

STATE PRISONS—Continued

NEBRASKA

Institution, articles produced, and unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system											
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total	
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
STATE PENITENTIARY													
Clothing:													
Overalls.....	1.0							600	\$540.00			600	\$540.00
Pants.....	320.0							293,928	246,553.80			293,928	246,553.80
Shirts, work.....	128.0							279,330	83,799.00			279,330	83,799.00
Shoes, repaired.....pairs	1.0	500	\$500.00									500	500.00
Miscellaneous, labor only.....	1.0							(1)	874.04			(1)	874.04
Construction:													
Alterations and installations.....	3.0			(1)	\$8,500.00							(1)	8,500.00
New buildings.....	43.0			4	190,500.00							4	190,500.00
New, other than buildings and roads.....	3.0			(1)	9,000.00							(1)	9,000.00
Farm, garden, and dairy:													
Cattle.....head	.4	26	513.96									26	513.96
Corn.....bushels	4.0	3,180	1,272.00									3,180	1,272.00
Hay.....tons	.9	60	612.00									60	612.00
Hogs.....head	1.0	237	2,094.35									237	2,094.35
Milk.....100 pounds	4.6	3,618	7,060.00									3,618	7,060.00
Wheat.....bushels	.7	2,460	1,230.00									2,460	1,230.00
Miscellaneous dairy.....	3	(1)	554.40									(1)	554.40
Miscellaneous farm.....	40.1	(1)	29,785.60									(1)	29,785.60
Furniture and furnishings:													
Benches.....	1	6	21.50									6	21.50
Chairs, fiber.....	3.3	12	74.45			185	\$1,212.45					197	1,286.90
Chairs, wood.....	8.3	20	443.62			142	2,904.29					162	3,347.91
Davenport, sofas, etc.....	11.8	16	648.13			92	4,143.37					108	4,791.50
Mattresses.....	.5	1	11.50			17	185.50					18	197.00
Pillows.....	2.2	29	84.40			136	778.55					165	862.95
Tables.....	.3					15	141.00					15	141.00
Miscellaneous.....	3.2	(1)	35.95			(1)	1,239.86					(1)	1,275.81
Land development: Land improvement.....	3.0			(1)	5,000.00							(1)	5,000.00

Lumber and timber products: Miscellaneous	1.2	(¹)	462.85		(¹)	38.77				(¹)	501.62
Repair and shop work	1.8	(¹)	319.14		(¹)	409.64				(¹)	728.78
Textiles and textile products: Miscellaneous	2.3	(¹)	1,027.09		(¹)	61.28				(¹)	1,088.37
Other manufactured products	15.0	(¹)	52,489.00		(¹)	349.58				(¹)	52,838.58
Miscellaneous labor only	5.0							(¹)	\$1,693.75	(¹)	1,693.75
STATE REFORMATORY FOR MEN											
Clay, cement, and stone products: Miscellaneous	.3				(¹)	134.75				(¹)	134.75
Clothing:											
Overalls	6	432	302.40								432
Pants	133.0	12	9.60				149,114	131,068.40		149,126	131,078.00
Shirts, work	.3	313	156.50							313	156.50
Shoes, repaired	1.8	800	480.00							800	480.00
Construction:											
Alterations and installations	.1			(¹)	100.00					(¹)	100.00
New buildings	9.7			2	40,000.00					2	40,000.00
New, other than buildings and roads	.2			(¹)	700.00					(¹)	700.00
Farm, garden, and dairy:											
Cattle	.5	13	196.00		6	172.96				19	368.96
Corn	7.0	6,271	2,508.40		73	36.50				6,344	2,544.90
Farm hands hired out	.3	(¹)	94.00		(¹)	51.00				(¹)	145.00
Hay	2.6	190	1,971.00		51	547.00				241	2,518.00
Hogs	1.5	35	564.52		106	1,261.24				141	1,825.76
Milk	4.0	2,214	4,320.00							2,214	4,320.00
Wheat	.3	565	282.50							565	282.50
Miscellaneous farm	34.2	(¹)	12,109.22		(¹)	212.02				(¹)	12,321.24
Laundry, commercial	.1				840	29.43				840	29.43
Printing and binding:											
Envelopes	.4	15,600	42.12		16,000	43.20				31,600	85.32
Letterheads	.3	16,000	36.00		4,200	9.45				20,200	45.45
Miscellaneous	1.3	(¹)	148.40		(¹)	77.20				(¹)	225.60
Repair and shop work	1.9	(¹)	50.00		(¹)	252.40				(¹)	302.40
Textiles and textile products:											
Sheets	.8	427	427.00							427	427.00
Towels	.1	704	84.48							704	84.48
Miscellaneous textile products	.1	(¹)	87.00							(¹)	87.00
Other manufactured products	2.3	(¹)	1,500.00		(¹)	137.75				(¹)	1,637.75
Miscellaneous, labor only	1.3				(¹)	93.50			(¹)	352.50	446.00
STATE REFORMATORY FOR WOMEN											
Clothing:											
Aprons	(²)	36	9.00							36	9.00
Dresses	.8	236	236.00							236	236.00
Gloves and mittens	(²)	60	6.00							60	6.00
Pajamas and nightgowns	.3	127	112.00							127	112.00

¹ Enumeration impracticable.

² Less than one tenth of 1.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State and Federal prisons, 1932, by State, system, and institution—Continued

STATE PRISONS—Continued

NEBRASKA—Continued

Institution, articles produced, and unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system											
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total	
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
STATE REFORMATORY FOR WOMEN—continued													
Clothing—Continued													
Underwear	0.3	268	\$140.25									268	\$140.25
Miscellaneous	.6	(1)	193.50									(1)	193.50
Farm, garden, and dairy:													
Cattle head	1.0	3	28.00			10	\$436.00					13	464.00
Corn bushels	3	450	180.00									450	180.00
Hay tons	1.5	105	1,260.00									105	1,260.00
Hogs head	1.3	8	88.00			63	677.26					71	765.26
Milk 100 pounds	4.8	1,597	3,115.98									1,597	3,115.98
Miscellaneous dairy	.7	(1)	375.00			(1)	126.26					(1)	501.26
Miscellaneous farm	2.3	(1)	1,059.28			(1)	.55					(1)	1,059.83
Textiles and textile products:													
Pillowcases	(2)	48	16.80									48	16.80
Sheets	.1	48	48.00									48	48.00
Miscellaneous textile products	.8	(1)	199.10			(1)	94.48					(1)	293.58
Other manufactured products	(2)					(1)	11.55					(1)	11.55
ALL INSTITUTIONS													
Clay, cement, and stone products:													
Miscellaneous	.3					(1)	134.75					(1)	134.75
Clothing:													
Aprons	(2)	36	9.00									36	9.00
Dresses	.8	236	236.00									236	236.00
Gloves and mittens pairs	(2)	60	6.00									60	6.00
Overalls	1.6	432	302.40					600	\$540.00			1,032	842.40
Pajamas and nightgowns	.3	127	112.00									127	112.00
Pants	453.0	12	9.60					443,042	377,622.20			443,054	377,631.80
Shirts, work	128.3	313	156.50					279,330	83,799.00			279,643	83,955.50
Shoes repaired pairs	2.8	1,300	980.00									1,300	980.00

Underwear	.31	268	140.25						268	140.25
Miscellaneous	.6	(¹)	193.50						(¹)	193.50
Miscellaneous, labor only	1.0						(¹)	874.04	(¹)	874.04
Construction:										
Alterations and installations	3.1			(¹)	\$8,600.00				(¹)	8,600.00
New buildings	52.7			6	230,500.00				6	230,500.00
New, other than buildings and roads	3.2			(¹)	9,700.00				(¹)	9,700.00
Farm, garden, and dairy:										
Cattle	1.9	42	737.96			16	608.96		42	1,346.92
Corn	11.3	9,901	3,960.40			73	36.50		9,974	3,996.90
Farm hands hired out	3	(¹)	94.00			(¹)	51.00		(¹)	145.00
Hay	5.0	355	3,843.00			51	647.00		406	4,490.00
Hogs	3.8	280	2,746.87			169	1,938.50		449	4,685.37
Milk	13.4	7,429	14,495.98						7,429	14,495.98
Wheat	1.0	3,025	1,512.50						3,025	1,512.50
Miscellaneous dairy	1.0	(¹)	929.40			(¹)	126.26		(¹)	1,055.66
Miscellaneous farm	76.6	(¹)	42,954.10			(¹)	212.57		(¹)	43,166.67
Furniture and furnishings:										
Benches	.1	6	21.50						6	21.50
Chairs, fiber	3.3	12	74.45			185	1,212.45		197	1,286.90
Chairs, wood	8.3	20	443.62			142	2,904.29		162	3,347.91
Davenport, sofas, etc	11.8	16	648.13			92	4,143.37		108	4,791.50
Mattresses	.5	1	11.50			17	185.50		18	197.00
Pillows	2.2	29	84.40			136	778.55		165	862.95
Tables	.3					15	141.00		15	141.00
Miscellaneous	3.2	(¹)	35.95			(¹)	1,239.86		(¹)	1,275.81
Land development: Land improvement.	3.0			(¹)	5,000.00				(¹)	5,000.00
Laundry, commercial	.1					840	29.43		840	29.43
Lumber and timber products: Miscellaneous	1.2	(¹)	462.85			(¹)	38.77		(¹)	501.62
Printing and binding:										
Envelopes	.4	15,600	42.12			16,000	43.20		31,600	85.32
Letterheads	.3	16,000	36.00			4,200	9.45		20,200	45.45
Miscellaneous	1.3	(¹)	148.40			(¹)	77.20		(¹)	225.60
Repair and shop work	3.7	(¹)	389.14			(¹)	662.04		(¹)	1,051.18
Textiles and textile products:										
Pillowcases	(²)	48	16.80						48	16.80
Sheets	.9	475	475.00						475	475.00
Towels	.1	704	84.48						704	84.48
Miscellaneous textile products	3.2	(¹)	1,313.19			(¹)	155.76		(¹)	1,468.95
Other manufactured products	17.3	(¹)	53,989.00			(¹)	498.88		(¹)	54,487.88
Miscellaneous, labor only	6.3					(¹)	93.50		(¹)	2,139.75
Total	830.0		131,675.99		253,800.00		15,868.79		462,835.24	2,046.25

¹ Enumeration impracticable.

² Less than one tenth of 1.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity and value of articles produced in State and Federal prisons, 1932, by State, system, and institution—Continued

STATE PRISONS—Continued

NEVADA

Institution, articles produced, and unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system											
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total	
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
STATE PENITENTIARY													
Clay, cement, and stone products:													
Stone, building..... tons.....	22.0	741	\$8,000.00									741	\$8,000.00
Stone, crushed..... do.....	3.0	2,967	3,708.00									2,967	3,708.00
Clothing:													
Aprons.....	(1)	36	7.20									36	7.20
Hats and caps.....	(1)	225	15.00									225	15.00
Pants.....	2.0	695	521.25									695	521.25
Shirts, work.....	2.0	741	286.40									741	286.40
Shoes, repaired..... pairs.....	1.0	400	300.00									400	300.00
Miscellaneous labor only.....	1.0					(1)	\$120.00					(1)	120.00
Construction:													
Alterations and installations.....	(1)			(1)	\$225.00							(1)	225.00
New buildings.....	8.0			1	30,000.00							1	30,000.00
New, other than buildings and roads.....	(1)			(1)	150.00							(1)	150.00
Farm, garden, and dairy:													
Cattle..... head.....	2.0	57	1,776.80									57	1,776.80
Hay..... tons.....	5.0	525	3,675.00									525	3,675.00
Hogs..... head.....	2.0	110	2,290.11			70	628.15					180	2,918.26
Wheat..... bushels.....	1.0	450	270.00									450	270.00
Miscellaneous farm.....	14.0	(1)	7,289.53			(1)	156.25					(1)	7,445.78
Metal products:													
Auto license tags.....	4.0	78,204	5,083.26									78,204	5,083.26
Miscellaneous.....	3.0	(1)	3,500.00									(1)	3,500.00
Repair and shop work.....	2.0	(1)	2,500.00									(1)	2,500.00
Other manufactured products.....	2.0	(1)	960.00									(1)	960.00
Total.....	74.0		40,193.55		30,375.00		904.40						71,472.95

NEW HAMPSHIRE

2579-33-9

STATE PRISON													
Furniture and furnishings: Chairs, wood.....	140.0									325,120	\$186,576.74	325,120	\$186,576.74
Total.....	140.0										186,576.74		186,576.74

NEW JERSEY

ANNANDALE FARMS													
Clay, cement, and stone products:													
Stone, crushed.....tons..	2.0	500	\$500.00									500	\$500.00
Clothing: Shoes, repaired....pairs..	7.0	6,036	5,030.75									6,036	5,030.75
Construction:													
New buildings.....	104.0			3.00	\$90,000.00							3	90,000.00
Roads, new.....miles..	5.0			.50	6,000.00							0.50	6,000.00
New, other than buildings and roads	10.0			(¹)	565.00							(¹)	565.00
Farm, garden, and dairy:													
Cattle.....head..	15.0	32	1,641.91									32	1,641.91
Corn.....bushels..	6.0	1,900	608.00									1,900	608.00
Hay.....tons..	9.0	2,016	40,320.00									2,016	40,320.00
Hogs.....head..	3.0	69	1,095.84									69	1,095.84
Milk.....100 pounds..	8.0	3,126	13,318.32									3,126	13,318.32
Potatoes.....do..	8.0	2,791	2,870.00									2,791	2,870.00
Wheat.....bushels..	6.0	1,408	704.00									1,408	704.00
Miscellaneous farm	49.0	(¹)	12,709.07									(¹)	12,709.07
Land development: Land improvement	37.0			(¹)	14,100.00							(¹)	14,100.00
Printing and binding: Miscellaneous	16.0	(¹)	1,998.60									(¹)	1,998.60
REFORMATORY FOR WOMEN													
Clothing:													
Aprons.....	.7	455	148.75									455	148.75
Dresses.....	12.0	4,171	3,128.25									4,171	3,128.25
Overalls.....	.5	320	239.00									320	239.00
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	.5	457	182.80									457	182.80
Shirts, work.....	8.0	3,807	2,474.55									3,807	2,474.55
Suits.....	.5	141	282.00									141	282.00
Underwear.....	1.5	938	347.90									938	347.90
Miscellaneous.....	5.0	(¹)	380.90									(¹)	380.90

¹ Enumeration impracticable.

⁴ Labor performed by inmates producing pants and shirts.

⁶ Labor performed by inmates charged to new buildings.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State and Federal prisons, 1932, by State, system, and institution—Continued

STATE PRISONS—Continued

NEW JERSEY—Continued

Institution, articles produced, and unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system											
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total	
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
REFORMATORY FOR WOMEN—CON.													
Farm, garden, and dairy:													
Cattle.....head.....	2.0	10	\$348.44									10	\$348.44
Corn.....bushels.....	4.0	1,855	532.00									1,855	532.00
Hay.....tons.....	9.0	188	3,760.00									188	3,760.00
Hogs.....head.....	2.0	40	634.16									40	634.16
Milk.....100 pounds.....	12.0	1,896	8,253.00									1,896	8,253.00
Potatoes.....do.....	12.0	1,273	1,473.00									1,273	1,473.00
Wheat.....bushels.....	1.0	180	89.00									180	89.00
Miscellaneous farm.....	35.0	(1)	11,342.31									(1)	11,342.31
Laundry, commercial.....pounds.....	10.0	277,011	16,620.66									277,011	16,620.66
Textiles and textile products:													
Pillowcases.....	.5	316	69.52									316	69.52
Sheets.....	.5	387	251.55									387	251.55
Towels.....	.3	497	124.25									497	124.25
STATE REFORMATORY													
Clothing:													
Aprons.....	(2)	6	1.50									6	1.50
Coats.....	2.9	348	1,608.75									348	1,608.75
Coats, prison.....	5.0	616	4,312.00									616	4,312.00
Hats and caps.....	(2)	127	19.05									127	19.05
Overalls.....	(2)	690	773.75									690	773.75
Ovarcoats.....	.5	33	462.00									33	462.00
Pants.....	12.4	3,463	10,135.75									3,463	10,135.75
Shirts, work.....	5.0	2,207	1,544.90									2,207	1,544.90
Shoes, new.....pairs.....	50.0	5,037	15,766.65									5,037	15,766.65
Underwear.....	2.9	3,331	1,233.95									3,331	1,233.95
Farm, garden, and dairy:													
Cattle.....head.....	(2)	4	96.58									4	96.58
Corn.....bushels.....	2.0	1,090	436.00									1,090	436.00

Hay..... tons	7.6	105	2,350.54						105	2,350.54
Hogs..... head	1.0	174	2,885.97						174	2,885.97
Milk..... 100 pounds	9.0	3,653	16,550.50						3,653	16,550.50
Potatoes..... do	4.0	1,539	1,764.80						1,539	1,764.80
Wheat..... bushels	.5	238	119.00						238	119.00
Miscellaneous farm	40.0	(¹)	12,751.97						(¹)	12,751.97
Furniture and furnishings:										
Beds.....	25.0	1,972	16,372.57						1,972	16,372.57
Benches.....	1.0	237	1,422.00						237	1,422.00
Chairs, wood.....	49.0	3,525	19,484.00						3,525	19,484.00
Davenport, sofas, etc.....	3.0	179	5,100.00						179	5,100.00
Tables.....	3.0	257	2,222.00						257	2,222.00
Miscellaneous.....	3.0	(¹)	851.35						(¹)	851.35
Highway markers.....	49.8	10,273	21,267.95						10,273	21,267.95
Lumber and timber products: Miscellaneous.....	1.0	(¹)	392.00						(¹)	392.00
Metal products:										
Castings..... pounds	5.0	20,120	1,145.85						20,120	1,145.85
Galvanized ware.....	.3	137	92.75						137	92.75
Tinware.....	.5	169	86.48						169	86.48
Miscellaneous.....	.2	(¹)	51.10						(¹)	51.10
Printing and binding:										
Envelopes.....	9.0	2,230,500	11,162.30						2,230,500	11,162.30
Letterheads.....	3.0	1,395,500	4,178.91						1,395,500	4,178.91
Miscellaneous.....	6.0	(¹)	9,319.86						(¹)	9,319.86
Textiles and textile products:										
Cotton yard goods, light										
pounds.....	3.0	900	372.55						900	372.55
do.....	1.0	930	233.75						930	233.75
Pillowcases.....	.4	457	128.85						457	128.85
Sheets.....	.2	1,450	917.85						1,450	917.85
Towels.....	.8	4,739	999.80						4,739	999.80
Miscellaneous textile products.....	(²)	(¹)	48.75						(¹)	48.75
STATE PRISON										
Bakery products, commercial										
pounds.....	12.0	454,775	15,906.78						454,775	15,906.78
Clay, cement, and stone products:										
Concrete, blocks..... thousands	12.0	146	13,145.85						146	13,145.85
Concrete, posts.....	2.0	7,374	811.14						7,374	811.14
Clothing:										
Coats.....	2.5	1,618	2,865.10						1,618	2,865.10
Coats, prison.....	4.0	1,168	6,832.80						1,168	6,832.80
Hats and caps.....	1.0	1,013	415.33						1,013	415.33
Overalls.....	6.0	5,898	4,855.50						5,898	4,855.50
Overcoats.....	7.0	1,080	6,804.00						1,080	6,804.00
Pants.....	11.0	7,001	8,224.40						7,001	8,224.40
Pants, prison.....	2.0	2,451	7,720.65						2,451	7,720.65
Shoes, new..... pairs	49.0	32,061	101,667.45						32,061	101,667.45

¹ Enumeration impracticable.

² Less than one tenth of 1.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State and Federal prisons, 1932, by State, system, and institution—Continued

STATE PRISONS—Continued

NEW JERSEY—Continued

Institution, articles produced, and unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system											
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total	
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
STATE PRISON—continued													
Clothing—Continued													
Shoes, repaired.....pairs	21.0	15,463	\$13,212.86									15,463	\$13,212.86
Suits.....	6.0	1,758	12,955.50									1,758	12,955.50
Miscellaneous.....	10.5	(1)	28,989.07									(1)	28,989.07
Coffee roasting.....pounds	2.0	134,901	19,304.83									134,901	19,304.83
Construction:													
New buildings.....	8.0			1.00	\$9,500.00							1	9,500.00
Roads, new.....miles	58.0			2.37	97,172.97							2.37	97,172.97
Farm, garden, and dairy:													
Cattle.....head	8.0	20	247.38									20	247.38
Corn.....bushels	10.0	4,118	1,786.00									4,118	1,786.00
Hay.....tons	20.0	450	7,550.29									450	7,550.29
Hogs.....head	12.0	205	4,240.49									205	4,240.49
Milk.....100 pounds	24.0	10,027	45,848.59									10,027	45,848.59
Potatoes.....do	16.5	4,703	5,357.89									4,703	5,357.89
Miscellaneous farm.....	167.5	(1)	55,199.63									(1)	55,199.63
Furniture and furnishings:													
Bureaus, chiffoniers, dressers, etc.....	14.0	441	9,212.70									441	9,212.70
Chairs, wood.....	.5	40	80.85									40	80.85
Desks.....	10.0	133	5,534.70									133	5,534.70
Tables.....	19.5	739	10,651.50									739	10,651.50
Miscellaneous.....	6.0	(1)	2,454.87									(1)	2,454.87
Metal products:													
Auto license tags.....	65.0	2,023,941	203,360.36									2,023,941	203,360.36
Galvanized ware.....	4.0	4,126	4,636.10									4,126	4,636.10
Tinware.....	14.0	4,289	8,256.63									4,289	8,256.63
Printing and binding:													
Envelopes.....	10.0	1,677,900	11,906.35									1,677,900	11,906.35
Letterheads.....	10.0	1,893,500	7,574.00									1,893,500	7,574.00
Miscellaneous.....	56.0	(1)	53,240.21									(1)	53,240.21
Repair and shop work.....	19.5	(1)	4,381.88									(1)	4,381.88

Other manufactured products.....	5.0	(1)	7,352.15						(1)	7,352.15
Miscellaneous, labor only.....	5.5	(1)	523.50						(1)	523.50
ALL INSTITUTIONS										
Bakery products, commercial pounds.....	12.0	454,775	15,906.78						454,775	15,906.78
Clay, cement, and stone products:										
Concrete, blocks..... thousands:	12.0	146	13,145.85						146	13,145.85
Concrete, posts.....	2.0	7,374	811.14						7,374	811.14
Stone, crushed..... tons	2.0	500	500.00						500	500.00
Clothing:										
Aprons.....	7	461	150.25						461	150.25
Coats.....	14.4	3,750	15,618.65						3,750	15,618.65
Dresses.....	12.0	4,171	3,128.25						4,171	3,128.25
Hats and caps.....	1.0	1,140	434.38						1,140	434.38
Overalls.....	6.5	6,908	5,868.25						6,908	5,868.25
Overcoats.....	7.5	1,113	7,266.00						1,113	7,266.00
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	5	457	182.80						457	182.80
Pants.....	25.4	12,915	26,080.80						12,915	26,080.80
Shirts, work.....	13.0	6,014	4,019.45						6,014	4,019.45
Shoes, new..... pairs	99.0	37,098	117,434.10						37,098	117,434.10
Shoes, repaired..... pairs	28.0	21,499	18,243.61						21,499	18,243.61
Suits.....	6.5	1,899	13,237.50						1,899	13,237.50
Underwear.....	4.4	4,269	1,581.85						4,269	1,581.85
Miscellaneous.....	15.5	(1)	29,369.97						(1)	29,369.97
Coffee, roasting..... pounds	2.0	134,901	19,304.83						134,901	19,304.83
Construction:										
New buildings.....	112.0		4.00	99,500.00					4	99,500.00
Roads, new..... miles	63.0		2.87	103,172.97					2.87	103,172.97
New other than buildings and roads.....	10.0		(1)	565.00					(1)	565.00
Farm, garden and dairy:										
Cattle..... head	25.0	66	2,334.31						66	2,334.31
Corn..... bushels	22.0	8,963	3,362.00						8,963	3,362.00
Hay..... tons	45.5	2,759	53,980.83						2,759	53,980.83
Hogs..... head	18.0	488	8,856.46						488	8,856.46
Milk..... 100 pounds	53.0	18,702	83,970.41						18,702	83,970.41
Potatoes..... do	40.5	10,306	11,465.69						10,306	11,465.69
Wheat..... bushels	7.5	1,826	912.00						1,826	912.00
Miscellaneous farm products.....	292.5	(1)	92,002.98						(1)	92,002.98
Furniture and furnishings:										
Beds.....	25.0	1,972	16,372.57						1,972	16,372.57
Benches.....	1.0	237	1,422.00						237	1,422.00
Bureaus, chiffoniers, dressers, etc.....	14.0	441	9,212.70						441	9,212.70
Chairs, wood.....	49.5	3,565	19,564.85						3,565	19,564.85
Davenport, sofas, etc.....	3.0	179	5,100.00						179	5,100.00
Desks.....	10.0	133	5,534.70						133	5,534.70
Tables.....	22.5	996	12,873.50						996	12,873.50
Miscellaneous furniture.....	9.0	(1)	3,306.22						(1)	3,306.22
Highway markers.....	49.8	10,273	21,267.95						10,273	21,267.95

1 Enumeration impracticable.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State and Federal prisons, 1932, by State, system, and institution—Continued

STATE PRISONS—Continued

NEW JERSEY—Continued

Institution, articles produced, and unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system											
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total	
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
ALL INSTITUTIONS—continued													
Land development: Land improvement	37.0			(1)	\$14,100.00							(1)	\$14,100.00
Laundry, commercial..... pounds	10.0	277,011	\$16,620.66									277,011	16,620.66
Lumber and timber products: Miscellaneous	1.0	(1)	392.00									(1)	392.00
Metal products:													
Auto license tags	65.0	2,023,941	203,360.36									2,023,941	203,360.36
Castings..... pounds	5.0	20,120	1,145.85									20,120	1,145.85
Galvanized ware	4.3	4,263	4,728.85									4,263	4,728.85
Tinware	14.5	4,458	8,343.11									4,458	8,343.11
Miscellaneous	.2	(1)	51.10									(1)	51.10
Printing and binding:													
Envelopes	19.0	3,908,400	23,068.65									3,908,400	23,068.65
Letterheads	13.0	3,289,000	11,752.91									3,289,000	11,752.91
Miscellaneous printing	78.0	(1)	64,558.67									(1)	64,558.67
Repair and shop work	19.5	(1)	4,381.88									(1)	4,381.88
Textiles and textile products:													
Cotton yard goods, light													
pounds.....	3.0	900	372.55									900	372.55
Duck and canvas..... do.....	1.0	930	233.75									930	233.75
Pillowcases	.9	803	198.37									803	198.37
Sheets	.7	1,837	1,169.40									1,837	1,169.40
Towels	1.1	5,236	1,124.05									5,236	1,124.05
Miscellaneous textile products	.1	(1)	48.75									(1)	48.75
Other manufactured products	5.0	(1)	7,352.15									(1)	7,352.15
Miscellaneous labor only	5.5	(1)	523.50									(1)	523.50
Total	1,421.0		993,250.19		217,337.97								1,210,588.16

NEW MEXICO

STATE PENITENTIARY											
Clay, cement, and stone products:											
Brick and building tile											
thousands.....	183.6	369	\$4,097.08			794	\$20,152.04			1,163	\$24,249.12
Construction: New buildings.....	32.0			5	\$25,000.00					5	25,000.00
Farm, garden, and dairy:											
Corn..... bushels	2.0	300	135.00							300	135.00
Hay..... tons	4.0	40	600.00							40	600.00
Hogs..... head	2.4	108	1,848.00			42	149.00			150	1,997.00
Miscellaneous farm.....	25.0	(¹)	800.00			(¹)	83.62			(¹)	883.62
Miscellaneous, labor only.....	14.0	(¹)	6,352.50							(¹)	6,352.50
Total.....	263.0		13,832.58		25,000.00		20,384.66				59,217.24

NEW YORK

ATTICA STATE PRISON											
Farm, garden, and dairy:											
Cattle..... head	0.1	2	\$85.00							2	\$85.00
Clay..... tons	2.0	400	4,000.00							400	4,000.00
Potatoes..... 100 pounds	10.0	3,667	2,650.00							3,667	2,650.00
Wheat..... bushels	1.6	1,400	910.00							1,400	910.00
Miscellaneous dairy.....	9.0	(¹)	6,000.00							(¹)	6,000.00
Miscellaneous farm.....	10.3	(¹)	4,020.00							(¹)	4,020.00
Land development: Land improvement.....	310.0			(¹)	\$60,000.00					(¹)	60,000.00
STATE PRISON FOR WOMEN											
Clothing:											
Aprons.....	1.6	3,174	830.20							3,174	830.20
Coats.....	.4	314	211.50							314	211.50
Dresses.....	2.7	543	989.50							543	989.50
Handkerchiefs.....	.3	3,000	150.00							3,000	150.00
Hats and caps.....	(¹)	58	13.80							58	13.80
Overalls.....	.2	100	75.00							100	75.00
Overcoats.....	1.6	34	572.20							34	572.20
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	.2	125	73.20							125	73.20
Shirts, work.....	9.0	7,524	4,399.00							7,524	4,399.00
Underwear.....	.3	226	94.50							226	94.50
Miscellaneous.....	.1	(¹)	73.50							(¹)	73.50

¹ Enumeration impracticable.

¹ Less than one tenth of 1.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State and Federal prisons, 1932, by State, system, and institution—Continued

STATE PRISONS—Continued

NEW YORK—Continued

Institution, articles produced, and unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system											
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total	
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
STATE PRISON FOR WOMEN—CON.													
Furniture and furnishings:													
Benches.....	(?)	10	\$10.00									10	\$10.00
Mattresses.....	9.1	848	4,550.08									848	4,550.08
Pillows.....	.6	905	468.72									905	468.72
Repair and shop work.....	(?)	(1)	22.25									(1)	22.25
Textiles and textile products:													
Bags.....	(?)	40	7.45									40	7.45
Pillowcases.....	2.5	2,828	734.15									2,828	734.15
Sheets.....	9.3	5,170	4,603.80									5,170	4,603.80
Spreads.....	(?)	12	18.00									12	18.00
Towels.....	2.0	6,439	983.20									6,439	983.20
Miscellaneous textile products.....	16.1	(1)	7,790.68									(1)	7,790.68
Other manufactured products.....	(?)	(1)	16.70									(1)	16.70
CLINTON PRISON													
Brooms, brushes, and mops: Mops.....	6.0	83,414	22,471.06									83,412	22,471.06
Clothing:													
Aprons.....	1.0	162	12.00									144	12.00
Coats.....	1.0	1,054	844.80									1,056	844.80
Coats, prison.....	6.0	900	7,425.00									900	7,425.00
Handkerchiefs.....	1.0	18,852	855.50									18,852	855.50
Hats and caps.....	2.0	6,120	2,350.56									6,120	2,350.56
Overalls.....	6.0	6,936	8,521.60									6,936	8,521.60
Overcoats.....	16.0	4,416	22,080.00									4,416	22,080.00
Pants.....	1.0	706	494.20									706	494.20
Pants, prison.....	10.0	3,300	13,200.00									3,300	13,200.00
Shirts, dress.....	1.0	2,412	1,371.50									2,412	1,371.50
Shirts, work.....	9.0	27,388	24,394.62									27,388	24,394.62
Shoes, repaired..... pairs.....	5.0	4,500	3,375.00									4,500	3,375.00
Suits.....	48.0	11,484	45,675.00									11,484	45,675.00
Underwear.....	5.0	17,976	7,770.00									17,976	7,770.00

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State and Federal prisons, 1932, by State, system, and institution—Continued

STATE PRISONS—Continued

NEW YORK—Continued

Institution, articles produced, and unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system											
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total	
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
DANNEMORA STATE HOSPITAL—CON.													
Textiles and textile products:													
Bags.....	0.8	339	\$67.05									339	\$67.05
Pillowcases.....	1.0	1,259	299.77									1,259	299.77
Sheets.....	.9	1,190	1,032.50									1,190	1,032.50
Spreads.....	.1	169	149.50									169	149.50
Towels.....	1.0	3,725	377.57									3,725	377.57
Miscellaneous textile products.....	2.2	(1)	1,192.80									(1)	1,192.80
GREAT MEADOW PRISON													
Clay, cement, and stone products:													
Stone, crushed..... tons	40.0	9,934	11,920.50									9,934	11,920.50
Clothing:													
Coats, prison.....	3.0	200	400.00									200	400.00
Overcoats.....	2.0	300	3,600.00									300	3,600.00
Pants.....	2.0	360	1,440.00									360	1,440.00
Pants, prison.....	15.0	4,000	4,000.00									4,000	4,000.00
Shirts, work.....	2.0	1,500	525.00									1,500	525.00
Shoes, new..... pairs	15.0	1,104	6,624.00									1,104	6,624.00
Shoes, repaired..... do	3.0	3,384	3,384.00									3,384	3,384.00
Suits.....	6.0	360	4,320.00									360	4,320.00
Construction:													
New buildings.....	95.0			3.00	\$147,000.00							3	147,000.00
Railroad..... miles	25.0			1.50	140,000.00							1.50	140,000.00
Roads, new..... do	10.0			.19	5,000.00							0.19	5,000.00
New, other than buildings and roads.....	50.0			(1)	15,600.00							(1)	15,600.00
Farm, garden, and dairy:													
Cattle..... head	2.0	49	794.31									49	794.31
Corn..... bushels	1.0	105	42.07									105	42.07
Hay..... tons	7.0	250	2,500.00									250	2,500.00

Hogs..... head	4.0	103	2,420.50							103	2,420.50
Milk..... 100 pounds	12.0	5,449	16,654.15							5,449	16,654.15
Potatoes..... do	1.0	102	101.70							102	101.70
Miscellaneous, farm	26.0	(¹)	3,695.20							(¹)	3,695.20
Miscellaneous livestock	2.0	(¹)	48.40							(¹)	48.40
Furniture and furnishings:											
Chairs, wood	62.0	7,988	46,553.05							7,988	46,553.05
Davenports, sofas, etc	52.0	1,532	38,480.50							1,532	38,480.50
Tables	2.0	118	1,417.00							118	1,417.00
Miscellaneous furniture	2.0	(¹)	1,912.95							(¹)	1,912.95
Lumber and timber products: Miscellaneous	2.0	(¹)	103.60							(¹)	103.60
Printing and binding: Miscellaneous	3.0	(¹)	1,500.00							(¹)	1,500.00
Other manufactured products	32.0	(¹)	10,473.56							(¹)	10,473.56
INSTITUTION FOR MALE DEFECTIVE DELINQUENTS											
Baskets	40.5	310	542.35							310	542.35
Brooms, brushes, and mops:											
Brooms	3.0	1,013	445.75							1,013	445.75
Clothing:											
Aprons	1.0	350	122.50							350	122.50
Coats	2.0	240	347.60							240	347.60
Coats, prison	3.0	694	3,123.00							694	3,123.00
Gloves and mittens..... pairs	2.0	882	44.10							882	44.10
Handkerchiefs	1.0	5,338	213.52							5,338	213.52
Hats and caps	1.0	933	606.45							933	606.45
Hosiery..... pairs	11.0	6,713	268.52							6,713	268.52
Overalls	1.5	196	205.60							196	205.60
Pajamas and nightgowns	.5	209	188.10							209	188.10
Pants	.5	68	40.80							68	40.80
Pants, prison	7.0	3,573	8,384.50							3,573	8,384.50
Shirts, dress	.5	136	136.00							136	136.00
Shirts, work	5.0	2,187	1,640.25							2,187	1,640.25
Shoes, new..... pairs	32.0	1,310	3,085.75							1,310	3,085.75
Shoes, repaired..... do	8.0	5,913	2,365.50							5,913	2,365.50
Underwear	3.0	2,728	806.80							2,728	806.80
Miscellaneous	1.0	(¹)	68.40							(¹)	68.40
Farm, garden, and dairy:											
Cattle..... head	3.0	10	773.55							10	773.55
Corn..... bushels	2.0	471	260.45							471	260.45
Hay..... tons	6.0	208	2,496.00							208	2,496.00
Hogs..... head	5.0	59	929.25							59	929.25
Milk..... 100 pounds	5.0	2,590	7,617.82							2,590	7,617.82
Wheat..... bushels	4.0	198	118.80							198	118.80
Miscellaneous farm	26.0	(¹)	8,335.05							(¹)	8,335.05
Furniture and furnishings:											
Tables	.5	4	60.00							4	60.00
Miscellaneous furniture	36.0	(¹)	2,962.90							(¹)	2,962.90
Highway markers	1.0	150	150.00							150	150.00

¹ Enumeration impracticable.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State and Federal prisons, 1932, by State, system, and institution—Continued

STATE PRISONS—Continued

NEW YORK—Continued

Institution, articles produced, and unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system											
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total	
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
INSTITUTION FOR MALE DEFECTIVE DELINQUENTS—continued													
Lumber and timber products: Miscellaneous.....	.5	(1)	\$6.00									(1)	\$6.00
Metal products:													
Aluminum ware.....	42.0	83,500	32,120.84									83,500	32,120.84
Galvanized ware.....	43.0	28,600	11,880.09									28,600	11,880.09
Printing and binding: Miscellaneous printing.....	4.0	(1)	1,500.00									(1)	1,500.00
Repair and shop work.....	.5	(1)	8.75									(1)	8.75
Textiles and textile products:													
Cotton yard goods, light pounds.....	4.0	2,750	550.00									2,750	550.00
Pillowcases.....	.5	691	138.20									691	138.20
Sheets.....	.5	879	437.50									879	437.50
Towels.....	1.0	3,671	624.07									3,671	624.07
Miscellaneous textile products.....	17.0	(1)	79.50									(1)	79.50
HOUSE OF REFUGE													
Clothing:													
Aprons.....	.3	235	122.01									235	122.01
Coats.....	.1	40	50.00									40	50.00
Handkerchiefs.....	.2	2,370	108.24									2,370	108.24
Overalls.....	2.3	957	957.00									957	957.00
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	2.1	1,422	1,350.00									1,422	1,350.00
Pants.....	10.5	2,136	4,360.50									2,136	4,360.50
Shirts, work.....	1.3	1,284	544.05									1,284	544.05
Shoes, repaired..... pairs.....	18.1	9,867	5,920.20									9,867	5,920.20
Miscellaneous.....	1.2	(1)	740.70									(1)	740.70
Miscellaneous, labor only.....	.8	(1)	320.00									(1)	320.00

Construction: Alterations and installations.....	7.0		(1)	\$26,580.00					(1)	26,580.00
Farm, garden, and dairy: Miscellaneous farm.....	6.0	(1)	1,184.13						(1)	1,184.13
Laundry, commercial.....pounds.....	10.0	52,000	5,200.00						52,000	5,200.00
Metal products: Tinware.....	17.0	6,291	2,009.60						6,291	2,009.60
Printing and binding:										
Envelopes.....	1.4	100,000	400.00						100,000	400.00
Letterheads.....	1.1	63,000	157.50						63,000	157.50
Miscellaneous.....	23.5	(1)	6,727.00						(1)	6,727.00
Textiles and textile products:										
Pillowcases.....	.2	825	148.50						825	148.50
Sheets.....	1.4	1,127	919.10						1,127	919.10
Towels.....	1.0	3,026	605.20						3,026	605.20
Miscellaneous textile products.....	.5	(1)	212.00						(1)	212.00
WESTFIELD STATE FARM										
Clothing:										
Aprons.....	1.0	646	188.40						646	188.40
Coats.....	2.0	505	490.46						505	490.46
Dresses.....	3.0	5,124	2,332.87						5,124	2,332.87
Overalls.....	2.0	960	800.00						960	800.00
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	3.0	2,383	2,469.11						2,383	2,469.11
Pants.....	1.0	279	279.00						279	279.00
Underwear.....	1.5	1,027	255.67						1,027	255.67
Miscellaneous.....	4.5	(1)	573.32						(1)	573.32
Furniture and furnishings: Mattresses.....	4.0	23	333.50						23	333.50
Textiles and textile products:										
Pillowcases.....	3.0	5,584	1,172.60						5,584	1,172.60
Sheets.....	14.0	31,703	25,462.40						31,703	25,462.40
Miscellaneous textile products.....	1.0	(1)	71.90						(1)	71.90
STATE REFORMATORY										
Brooms, brushes, and mops:										
Brooms.....	1.2	2,072	822.60						2,072	822.60
Brushes.....	.8	2,506	506.85						2,506	506.85
Clothing:										
Aprons.....	.3	800	280.00						800	280.00
Coats.....	1.0	204	334.15						204	334.15
Coats, prison.....	9.5	1,247	5,798.55						1,247	5,798.55
Handkerchiefs.....	.6	8,193	491.58						8,193	491.58
Hats and caps.....	2.2	2,737	1,807.25						2,737	1,807.25
Hosiery.....pairs.....	4.0	11,322	1,132.20						11,322	1,132.20
Overalls.....	2.0	1,409	1,549.90						1,409	1,549.90
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	.8	401	200.50						401	200.50
Pants.....	2.6	1,351	1,353.00						1,351	1,353.00
Pants, prison.....	8.6	2,527	7,328.30						2,527	7,328.30

† Enumeration impracticable.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State and Federal prisons, 1932, by State, system, and institution—Continued

STATE PRISONS—Continued

NEW YORK—Continued

Institution, articles produced, and unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system											
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total	
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
STATE REFORMATORY—continued													
Clothing—Continued													
Shirts, work	6.0	4,135	\$2,481.00									4,135	\$2,481.00
Shoes, new pairs	15.0	1,778	4,445.00									1,778	4,445.00
Miscellaneous	3.1	(¹)	727.10									(¹)	727.10
Coffee, roasting pounds	4.0	239,231	40,669.27									239,231	40,669.27
Construction:													
Alterations and installations	2.0			(¹)	\$6,000.00							(¹)	6,000.00
New, other than buildings and roads	140.0			(¹)	120,000.00							(¹)	120,000.00
Farm, garden, and dairy:													
Cattle head	1.0	12	668.21			12	\$60.00					24	728.21
Corn bushels	1.0	400	260.00									400	260.00
Hay tons	4.0	200	2,400.00									200	2,400.00
Hogs head	2.0	44	1,243.90									44	1,243.90
Potatoes 100 pounds	6.0	1,927	1,524.00									1,927	1,524.00
Miscellaneous dairy	10.0	(¹)	9,395.79									(¹)	9,395.79
Miscellaneous farm	33.5	(¹)	47,775.74									(¹)	47,775.74
Furniture and furnishings:													
Bureaus, chiffoniers, dressers, etc.	.1	4	80.00									4	80.00
Chairs, wood	.5	52	157.90									52	157.90
Desks	(¹)	2	25.00									2	25.00
Mattresses	.1	110	110.00									110	110.00
Pillows	.1	126	63.00									126	63.00
Tables	3.4	469	627.50									469	627.50
Miscellaneous	1.5	(¹)	756.00									(¹)	756.00
Harness pieces	(²)	16	12.00									16	12.00
Lumber and timber products: Miscellaneous.	1.0	(¹)	709.54			(¹)	299.60					(¹)	1,009.14
Metal products:													
Aluminum ware	.1	5,000	50.00									5,000	50.00
Galvanized ware	1.5	437	528.50									437	528.50

Tinware	1.0	579	438.10							579	438.10
Miscellaneous	1.2	(1)	634.25							(1)	634.25
Printing and binding:											
Books, blank and bound	6.0	2,844	2,174.00							2,844	2,174.00
Envelopes	.8	167,345	672.75							167,345	672.75
Letterheads	2.0	317,400	1,592.50							317,400	1,592.50
Miscellaneous	16.2	(1)	13,152.85							(1)	13,152.85
Soap and soap powder..... pounds	2.0	346,070	725.00							346,070	725.00
Textiles and textile products:											
Flags	.1	3	131.50							3	131.50
Pillowcases	.5	2,061	447.75							2,061	447.75
Sheets	1.5	2,327	1,293.35							2,327	1,293.35
Spreads	.3	494	272.52							494	272.52
Towels	2.7	9,810	2,240.70							9,810	2,240.70
Miscellaneous textile products	.8	(1)	697.10							(1)	697.10
Other manufactured products	.3	(1)	193.41							(1)	193.41
SING SING PRISON											
Baskets	.1	129	63.37							129	63.37
Brooms, brushes, and mops:											
Brooms	63.1	38,239	18,224.45							38,239	18,224.45
Brushes	35.9	52,881	10,383.14							52,881	10,383.14
Clay, cement, and stone products:											
Stone, crushed..... tons	65.0	25,350	61,000.00							25,350	61,000.00
Clothing:											
Coats	9.3	495	507.24							495	507.24
Coats, prison	8.0	1,800	11,700.00							1,800	11,700.00
Gloves and mittens	4.0	7,459	373.69							7,459	373.69
Hats and caps	.4	1,200	600.00							1,200	600.00
Hosiery..... pairs	50.0	215,668	22,617.31							215,668	22,617.31
Overcoats	2.1	200	3,000.00							200	3,000.00
Pajamas and nightgowns	31.2	63,542	30,562.61							63,542	30,562.61
Pants, prison	30.1	16,000	44,000.00							16,000	44,000.00
Shirts, work	3.1	2,596	1,932.88							2,596	1,932.88
Shoes, new..... pairs	93.0	63,253	126,256.09							63,253	126,256.09
Shoes, repaired..... do	8.0	10,000	10,000.00							10,000	10,000.00
Suits	5.1	600	7,500.00							600	7,500.00
Underwear	110.0	199,473	96,414.54							199,473	96,414.54
Miscellaneous	61.1	(1)	34,049.44							(1)	34,049.44
Construction:											
Roads, new..... miles	296.0		0.42	53,000.00						0.42	53,000.00
New, other than buildings and roads	95.0		(1)	51,000.00						(1)	51,000.00
Furniture and furnishings:											
Mattresses	19.4	13,646	69,716.94							13,646	69,716.94
Pillows	1.1	6,786	4,014.92							6,786	4,014.92
Miscellaneous	1.6	(1)	1,228.15							(1)	1,228.15
Metal products:											
Galvanized ware	73.5	31,274	55,782.01							31,274	55,782.01
Tags, miscellaneous	2.4	480,003	1,789.72							480,003	1,789.72
Miscellaneous	2.4	(1)	1,840.38							(1)	1,840.38

¹ Enumeration impracticable.

¹ Less than one tenth of 1.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State and Federal prisons, 1932, by State, system, and institution—Continued

STATE PRISONS—Continued

NEW YORK—Continued

Institution, articles produced, and unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system											
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total	
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
SING SING PRISON—continued													
Printing and binding:													
Books, blank and bound	6.5	11,566	\$2,635.21									11,566	\$2,635.21
Envelopes	3.2	481,774	1,294.88									481,774	1,294.88
Letterheads	5.5	758,550	2,230.70									758,550	2,230.70
Miscellaneous	20.8	(1)	8,474.88									(1)	8,474.88
Textiles and textile products:													
Bags	.5	824	20.04									824	20.04
Blankets	.6	25	100.50									25	100.50
Flags	15.0	3,321	8,167.65									3,321	8,167.65
Pillowcases	1.1	40,118	6,282.56									40,118	6,282.56
Sheets	3.9	105,528	23,865.50									105,528	23,865.50
Spreads	3.0	27,750	26,392.70									27,750	26,392.70
Miscellaneous textile products	14.0	(1)	12,199.40									(1)	12,199.40
STATE PRISON FOR MEN													
Baskets	49.9	24,452	14,819.85									24,452	14,819.85
Brooms, brushes, and mops:													
Brooms	28.0	39,699	23,125.14									39,699	23,125.14
Clay, cement, and stone products:													
Stone, crushed tons	19.2	6,895	2,575.00									6,895	2,575.00
Clothing:													
Hats and caps	2.0	2,580	1,290.00									2,580	1,290.00
Overcoats	3.0	300	2,850.00									300	2,850.00
Pants, prison	10.0	5,000	11,250.00									5,000	11,250.00
Shoes, new pairs	22.0	3,360	10,505.00									3,360	10,505.00
Shoes, repaired do	6.0	2,650	2,392.50									2,650	2,392.50
Suits	8.0	700	7,000.00									700	7,000.00
Miscellaneous	1.0	(1)	100.00									(1)	100.00

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State and Federal prisons, 1932, by State, system, and institution—Continued

STATE PRISONS—Continued

NEW YORK—Continued

Institution, articles produced, and unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system											
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total	
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
ALL INSTITUTIONS—continued													
Clothing—Continued													
Shirts, dress.....	1.5	2,548	\$1,507.50									2,548	\$1,507.50
Shirts, work.....	36.4	48,416	37,899.00									48,416	37,899.00
Shoes, new..... pairs	180.0	71,455	152,508.34									71,455	152,508.34
Shoes, repaired..... do	50.1	38,604	29,066.70									38,604	29,066.70
Suits.....	67.1	13,144	64,495.00									13,144	64,495.00
Underwear.....	120.4	221,638	105,529.11									221,638	105,529.11
Miscellaneous.....	74.0	(1)	36,753.31									(1)	36,753.31
Miscellaneous, labor only.....	.8	(1)	320.00									(1)	320.00
Coffee roasting..... pounds	4.0	239,231	40,669.27									239,231	40,669.27
Construction:													
Alterations and installation.....	9.0		(1)	\$32,580.00								(1)	32,580.00
New buildings.....	204.0		8.00	228,000.00								8	228,000.00
Railroad..... miles	25.0		1.50	140,000.00								1.50	140,000.00
Roads, new..... do	385.4		19.13	127,815.00								19.13	127,815.00
Roads, repaired..... do	111.6		(1)	37,665.00								(1)	37,665.00
New, other than buildings and roads.....	335.0		(1)	206,600.00								(1)	206,600.00
Farm, garden, and dairy:													
Cattle..... head	8.0	178	4,977.23			23	\$186.00					201	5,163.23
Corn..... bushels	5.1	1,437	747.04									1,437	747.04
Hay..... tons	24.3	1,418	15,147.00									1,418	15,147.00
Hogs..... head	16.7	753	12,671.44									753	12,671.44
Milk..... 100 pounds	22.0	15,000	44,059.97									15,000	44,059.97
Potatoes..... do	18.2	6,805	5,203.76									6,805	5,203.76
Wheat..... bushels	5.8	1,819	1,161.40									1,819	1,161.40
Miscellaneous dairy.....	25.3	(1)	28,414.23									(1)	28,414.23
Miscellaneous farm.....	116.9	(1)	77,691.17									(1)	77,691.17
Miscellaneous livestock.....	2.0	(1)	48.40									(1)	48.40

Furniture and furnishings:										
Beds	70.0	12,265	98,933.00						12,265	98,933.00
Benches	(²)	10	10.00						10	10.00
Bureaus, chiffoniers, dressers, etc.	.1	4	80.00						4	80.00
Chairs, wood	63.0	8,071	47,160.45						8,071	47,160.45
Davenport, sofas, etc.	53.5	1,567	39,880.50						1,567	39,880.50
Desks	.3	10	137.00						10	137.00
Mattresses	36.6	17,667	80,160.52						17,667	80,160.52
Pillows	3.8	10,817	6,046.64						10,817	6,046.64
Tables	6.0	594	2,184.50						594	2,184.50
Miscellaneous	41.1	(¹)	6,860.00						(¹)	6,860.00
Harness pieces	(²)	16	12.00						16	12.00
Highway markers	1.8	4,104	901.26						4,104	901.26
Land development: Land improvement										
Laundry, commercial pounds	310.0			(¹)	60,000.00				(¹)	60,000.00
Lumber and timber products: Miscellaneous	10.0	52,000	5,200.00						52,000	5,200.00
Metal products:	5.7	(¹)	2,509.14			(¹)	299.60		(¹)	2,808.74
Aluminum ware	42.1	88,500	32,170.84						88,500	32,170.84
Auto license tags	91.8	5,141,684	304,881.75						5,141,684	304,881.75
Galvanized ware	118.0	60,311	68,158.60						60,311	68,158.60
Tags, miscellaneous	2.4	480,003	1,789.72						480,003	1,789.72
Tinware	18.0	6,870	2,447.70						6,870	2,447.70
Miscellaneous	3.6	(¹)	2,474.63						(¹)	2,474.63
Printing and binding:										
Books, blank and bound	12.5	14,410	4,809.21						14,410	4,809.21
Envelopes	5.4	749,119	2,367.63						749,119	2,367.63
Letterheads	9.0	1,168,950	4,055.70						1,168,950	4,055.70
Miscellaneous	70.1	(¹)	36,447.21						(¹)	36,447.21
Repair and shop work	.5	(¹)	31.00						(¹)	31.00
Soap and soap powder pounds	2.0	346,070	725.00						346,070	725.00
Textiles and textile products:										
Bags	1.3	1,203	94.54						1,203	94.54
Blankets	97.6	80,265	267,539.00						80,265	267,539.00
Cotton yard goods, light										
Flags	396.0	386,982	194,089.06						386,982	194,089.06
Pillowcases	15.1	3,324	8,299.15						3,324	8,299.15
Sheets	8.8	53,366	9,223.53						53,366	9,223.53
Spreads	31.5	147,924	57,614.15						147,924	57,614.15
Towels	3.4	28,425	26,832.72						28,425	26,832.72
Wool yard goods pounds	10.7	99,558	17,535.58						99,558	17,535.58
Yarn, cotton and wool do	64.0	122,214	192,175.38						122,214	192,175.38
Miscellaneous textile products	102.0	592,272	300,980.60						592,272	300,980.60
Other manufactured products	51.6	(¹)	22,243.38						(¹)	22,243.38
	35.3	(¹)	12,269.67						(¹)	12,269.67
Total	4,321.0		2,947,435.46		832,660.00		485.60			3,780,581.06

¹ Enumeration impracticable.² Less than one tenth of 1.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State and Federal prisons, 1932, by State, system, and institution—Continued

STATE PRISONS—Continued

NORTH CAROLINA

Institution, articles produced, and unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system											
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total	
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
INDUSTRIAL FARM COLONY FOR WOMEN													
Clothing:													
Aprons.....	0.1	67	\$16.75									67	\$16.75
Dresses.....	.3	59	33.04									59	33.04
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	.2	50	17.50									50	17.50
Underwear.....	.2	123	26.02									123	26.02
Farm, garden, and dairy:													
Corn..... bushels.....	1.0	194	97.00									194	97.00
Hay..... tons.....	2.0	12	132.00									12	132.00
Milk..... 100 pounds.....	4.0	116	363.00									116	363.00
Miscellaneous farm.....	9.0	(1)	807.50									(1)	807.50
Textiles and textile products: Miscellaneous textile products.....	.2	(1)	28.50									(1)	28.50
STATE'S PRISON													
Clay, cement, and stone products:													
Concrete pipe..... tons.....	25.0	7,838	65,010.72									7,838	65,010.72
Stone crushed..... do.....	268.0								207,864	\$225,189.37		207,864	225,189.37
Clothing:													
Aprons.....	.1	1,092	218.40									1,092	218.40
Hats and caps.....	.4	10,344	1,034.40									10,344	1,034.40
Overalls.....	5.0	12,120	10,963.00									12,120	10,963.00
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	2.0	8,712	3,496.00									8,712	3,496.00
Pants.....	12.0	25,512	25,512.00									25,512	25,512.00
Shirts, work.....	7.0	26,784	15,289.20									26,784	15,289.20
Underwear.....	3.0	22,152	7,384.00									22,152	7,384.00
Miscellaneous.....	.2	(1)	308.40									(1)	308.40

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State and Federal prisons, 1932, by State, system, and institution—Continued

STATE PRISONS—Continued

NORTH CAROLINA—Continued

Institution, articles produced, and unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system											
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total	
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
ALL INSTITUTIONS—continued													
Farm, garden, and dairy—Contd.													
Cottonseed..... tons	29.0					621	\$6,210.00					621	\$6,210.00
Farm hands hired out.....	58.0					(1)	18,745.05					(1)	18,745.05
Hay..... tons	58.0	1,079	\$12,216.06									1,079	12,216.06
Hogs..... head	27.0	403	5,856.79									403	5,856.79
Milk..... 100 pounds	58.0	3,764	12,040.63									3,764	12,040.63
Potatoes..... do	63.0	11,656	10,263.50			4,889	3,248.20					16,545	13,511.70
Wheat..... bushels	128.0	17,799	11,454.90			18,484	11,895.75					36,283	23,350.65
Miscellaneous farm.....	270.0	(1)	35,213.59			(1)	21,935.54					(1)	57,149.12
Furniture and furnishings:													
Mattresses.....	5.0	7,872	10,496.00									7,872	10,496.00
Pillows.....	1.0	7,032	2,930.00									7,032	2,930.00
Metal products: Auto license tags.....	21.0	706,750	35,337.50									706,750	35,337.50
Printing and binding:													
Envelopes.....	2.0	1,259,400	4,329.02									1,259,400	4,329.02
Letterheads.....	1.0	1,051,700	2,291.20									1,051,700	2,291.20
Miscellaneous.....	7.0	(1)	15,442.26									(1)	15,442.26
Textiles and textile products:													
Pillowcases.....	1.0	19,008	1,584.00									19,008	1,584.00
Sheets.....	1.0	9,312	3,104.00									9,312	3,104.00
Towels.....	3	20,400	850.00									20,400	850.00
Miscellaneous textile products.....	3.2	(1)	6,506.50									(1)	6,506.50
Total.....	1,834.0		340,703.35		\$143,233.24		96,085.07			\$225,189.37			805,211.03

NORTH DAKOTA

STATE PENITENTIARY										
Clothing:										
Aprons.....	0.1	129	\$51.60						129	\$51.60
Dresses.....	.1	18	18.00						18	18.00
Hats and caps.....	(¹)	24	4.80						24	4.80
Overalls.....	1.0	799	559.30						799	559.30
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	.1	24	21.60						24	21.60
Shirts, work.....	1.0	921	460.50						921	460.50
Shoes, repaired..... pairs	.8	1,412	2,112.00						1,412	2,112.00
Suits.....	.2	32	115.20						32	115.20
Underwear.....	(¹)	12	6.00						12	6.00
Miscellaneous labor only.....	.6	(¹)	83.20						(¹)	83.20
Construction:										
Alterations and installations.....	8.6			(¹)	\$25,400.00				(¹)	25,400.00
New buildings.....	2.0			1	6,000.00				1	6,000.00
New other than buildings and roads.....	.4			(¹)	1,550.00				(¹)	1,550.00
Farm, garden, and dairy:										
Cattle..... head	1.0	102	4,842.15			4	\$120.00		106	4,962.15
Corn..... bushels	7.0	3,671	1,468.40			304	272.21		3,975	1,740.61
Hay..... tons	3.5	664	5,712.00						664	5,712.00
Hogs..... head	2.0	342	5,978.10			1	25.00		343	6,003.10
Milk..... 100 pounds	7.9	5,275	10,293.44						5,275	10,293.44
Potatoes..... do	8.0	3,015	2,512.50			30	25.00		3,045	2,537.50
Wheat..... bushels	(¹)	12	6.00						12	6.00
Miscellaneous dairy.....	1.5	(¹)	1,800.00						(¹)	1,800.00
Miscellaneous farm.....	20.0	(¹)	11,319.03						(¹)	11,319.03
Harness..... sets	.1	2	110.00						2	110.00
Land development: Land improvement.										
Lumber and timber products:	4.0			(¹)	1,680.00				(¹)	1,680.00
Lumber..... board feet	3.0	43,350	967.00						43,350	967.00
Miscellaneous.....	3.0	(¹)	700.00			(¹)	111.00		(¹)	811.00
Printing and binding:										
Letterheads.....	.1	38,000	78.50						38,000	78.50
Miscellaneous.....	.9	(¹)	1,255.00						(¹)	1,255.00
Repair and shop work:										
Repair and shop work.....	.1	(¹)	75.00						(¹)	75.00
Textiles and textile products:										
Bags.....	.8	90,087	5,871.75						90,087	5,871.75
Binder twine..... pounds	110.2	6,500	631.63			4,153,550	335,340.53		4,160,050	335,972.16
Pillowcases.....	.3	562	140.50						562	140.50
Rope, twine (not binder) and cordage..... pounds	2.0	75,000	5,250.00						75,000	5,250.00
Sheets.....	.6	541	541.00						541	541.00

¹ Enumeration impracticable.

² Less than one tenth of 1.

STATE AND FEDERAL PRISONS

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity and value of articles produced, in State and Federal prisons, 1932, by State, system, and institution—Continued

STATE PRISONS—Continued

NORTH DAKOTA—Continued

Institution, articles produced, and unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system											
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total	
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
STATE PENITENTIARY—continued													
Textiles and textile products—Con.													
Towels.....	0.7	1,738	\$244.70									1,738	\$244.70
Miscellaneous textile products.....	.3	(1)	178.00									(1)	178.00
Other manufactured products.....	4.0	(1)	2,618.00									(1)	2,618.00
Miscellaneous, labor only.....	1.0	(1)	420.00									(1)	420.00
Total.....	197.0		66,442.90		\$34,630.00		\$335,893.74						436,966.64

OHIO

REFORMATORY FOR WOMEN													
Clothing:													
Dresses.....	35.0	11,345	\$10,875.60									11,345	\$10,875.60
Handkerchiefs.....	2.0	320	48.00									320	48.00
Shirts, dress.....	1.0	677	364.70									677	364.70
Underwear.....	1.0	379	246.35									379	246.35
Farm, garden, and dairy: Miscellaneous farm.....	8.0	(1)	3,401.23									(1)	3,401.23
Textiles and textile products:													
Pillowcases.....	5.0	2,556	639.00									2,556	639.00
Sheets.....	5.0	5,333	4,373.00									5,333	4,373.00
Spreads.....	7.0	288	864.00									288	864.00
Towels.....	2.0	1,709	205.08									1,709	205.08
Miscellaneous textile products.....	3.0	(1)	226.50									(1)	226.50
Other manufactured products.....	3.0	(1)	264.24									(1)	264.24

STATE PENITENTIARY										
Brooms, brushes, and mops: Mops.....	7.0	17,472	5,106.53						17,472	5,106.53
Clay, cement, and stone products:										
Brick and building tile										
thousands.....	650.0	20,188	237,377.56						20,188	237,377.56
Lime and agricultural lime-										
stone..... tons.....	24.0	1,645	2,467.76						1,645	2,467.76
Stone, crushed..... do.....	143.0	10,035	9,345.56						10,035	9,345.56
Clothing:										
Aprons.....	.1	494	142.80						494	142.80
Coats.....	11.0	1,459	8,567.10						1,459	8,567.10
Gloves and mittens..... pairs.....	7.0	70,404	7,050.90						70,404	7,050.90
Handkerchiefs.....	8.0	48,348	2,350.87						48,348	2,350.87
Hats and caps.....	4.8	3,492	1,649.85						3,492	1,649.85
Hosiery..... pairs.....	50.0	177,955	19,850.32						177,955	19,850.32
Overalls.....	30.0	27,557	19,869.60						27,557	19,869.60
Overcoats.....	7.0	762	6,195.00						762	6,195.00
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	9.0	7,008	4,591.40						7,008	4,591.40
Pants.....	13.0	3,770	11,497.00						3,770	11,497.00
Shirts, dress.....	17.0	31,178	16,561.33		13	\$80.50			31,178	16,561.33
Shirts, work.....	23.0	38,310	22,480.39						38,310	22,480.39
Shoes, new..... pairs.....	9.0	4,991	13,332.70						4,991	13,332.70
Shoes, repaired..... do.....	14.0	17,206	6,581.82						17,206	6,581.82
Suits.....	26.0	1,918	19,589.35		5	75.00			1,923	19,664.35
Underwear.....	68.4	102,583	45,214.35						102,583	45,214.35
Miscellaneous.....	1.7	(1)	574.11						(1)	574.11
Construction:										
Alterations and installations.....	14.0			(1)	\$34,000.00				(1)	34,000.00
New buildings.....	90.0			1	80,000.00				1	80,000.00
Farm, garden, and dairy:										
Hogs..... head.....	3.0	829	19,504.26						829	19,504.26
Miscellaneous farm.....	25.0	(1)	12,340.96						(1)	12,340.96
Furniture and furnishings:										
Mattresses.....	19.6	2,801	12,437.16						2,801	12,437.16
Pillows.....	3.0	6,227	747.24						6,227	747.24
Lumber and timber products:										
Millwork.....	60.0	1,470	39,733.44						1,470	39,733.44
Miscellaneous.....	6.0	(1)	3,395.00						(1)	3,395.00
Metal products:										
Aluminum ware.....	13.0	10,212	4,726.34						10,212	4,726.34
Auto license tags.....	136.0	4,065,481	193,650.63						4,065,481	193,650.63
Galvanized ware.....	2.0	1,977	765.78						1,977	765.78
Tags, miscellaneous.....	2.0	520,705	7,810.58						520,705	7,810.58
Tinware.....	7.0	55,349	8,057.20						55,349	8,057.20
Miscellaneous.....	63.0	(1)	26,458.08						(1)	26,458.08
Printing and binding: Miscellaneous.....	40.0	(1)	24,767.69						(1)	24,767.69
Soap and soap powder..... pounds.....	29.0	1,879,576	84,635.62						1,879,576	84,635.62

¹ Enumeration impracticable.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State and Federal prisons, 1932, by State, system, and institution—Continued

STATE PRISONS—Continued

OHIO—Continued

Institution, articles produced, and unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system											
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total	
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
STATE PENITENTIARY—continued													
Textiles and textile products:													
Blankets.....	45.0	10,177	\$31,942.00									10,177	\$31,942.00
Cotton yard goods, light pounds.....	229.0	225,195	67,132.29									225,195	67,132.29
Pillowcases.....	1.0	5,203	854.55									5,203	854.55
Sheets.....	9	4,346	2,449.60									4,346	2,449.60
Towels.....	1.0	13,108	2,034.76									13,108	2,034.76
Wool yard goods..... pounds.....	60.0	53,306	56,379.70									53,306	56,379.70
Yarn, cotton and wool..... do.....	135.0	246,017	99,110.48									246,017	99,110.48
Miscellaneous textile products.....	1.5	(1)	813.80									(1)	813.80
Other manufactured products.....	15.0	(2)	34,402.90									(1)	34,402.90
THE LONDON PRISON FARM													
Brooms, brushes and mops:													
Brushes.....	5.0	1,995	214.48									1,995	214.48
Clothing:													
Coats, prison.....	5.0	247	1,624.50									247	1,624.50
Gloves and mittens..... pairs.....	4.0	9,379	964.50									9,379	964.50
Hats and caps.....	1.0	501	147.60									501	147.60
Overalls.....	5.0	1,764	1,135.40									1,764	1,135.40
Pants, prison.....	9.0	402	1,253.00									402	1,253.00
Shirts, work.....	2.0	1,218	780.50									1,218	780.50
Uniforms, prison.....	10.0	528	7,928.00									528	7,928.00
Construction: New buildings.....	100.0			1	\$100,000.00							1	100,000.00
Farm, garden, and dairy:													
Cattle..... head.....	6.0	143	4,631.43									143	4,631.43
Corn..... bushels.....	25.0	20,000	6,000.00									20,000	6,000.00
Hay..... tons.....	2.0	852	11,786.23									852	11,786.23
Hogs..... head.....	6.9	358	8,156.35									358	8,156.35

Wheat.....bushels.....	5.0	6,272	2,822.40							6,272	2,822.40
Miscellaneous dairy.....	26.0	(1)	50,588.61							(1)	50,588.61
Miscellaneous farm.....	124.0	(1)	94,099.16							(1)	94,099.16
Miscellaneous livestock.....	.1	(1)	206.58							(1)	206.58
Harness.....sets.....	4.0	36	1,490.50							36	1,490.50
Land development: Land improvement.....	9.0			(1)	10,000.00					(1)	10,000.00
Textiles and textile products:											
Pillowcases.....	1.0	250	50.00							250	50.00
Sheets.....	2.0	1,361	1,020.75							1,361	1,020.75
Miscellaneous textile products.....	2.0	(1)	497.60							(1)	497.60
STATE REFORMATORY											
Clothing:											
Coats.....	56.0	2,988	18,051.88							2,988	18,051.88
Hats and caps.....	10.0	4,670	2,155.16							4,670	2,155.16
Overalls.....	11.0	10,136	8,828.62							10,136	8,828.62
Pants.....	48.0	12,832	42,341.29			25	\$154.00			12,857	42,495.29
Shirts, dress.....	10.0	5,076	3,887.78							5,076	3,887.78
Shirts, work.....	16.0	8,996	5,843.80							8,996	5,843.80
Shoes, new.....pairs.....	120.0	44,385	114,734.96							44,385	114,734.96
Suits.....	66.0	6,918	74,607.47			15	262.00			6,933	74,869.47
Uniforms, prison.....	23.0	1,313	10,293.92							1,313	10,293.92
Construction: Alterations and installations.....	50.0			1	45,000.00					1	45,000.00
Farm, garden, and dairy:											
Cattle.....head.....	10.0	143	5,837.94							143	5,837.94
Corn.....bushels.....	20.0	11,186	3,355.80							11,186	3,355.80
Hay.....tons.....	6.0	924	10,194.00							924	10,194.00
Hogs.....head.....	37.0	636	12,806.57							636	12,806.57
Wheat.....bushels.....	5.0	5,202	2,340.90							5,202	2,340.90
Miscellaneous dairy.....	65.0	(1)	77,080.65							(1)	77,080.65
Miscellaneous farm.....	85.0	(1)	51,135.98							(1)	51,135.98
Furniture and furnishings:											
Beds.....	99.0	2,631	24,544.50							2,631	24,544.50
Bureaus, chiffoniers, dressers, etc.....	3.0	67	2,260.00							67	2,260.00
Chairs, wood.....	315.0	14,126	48,994.75							14,126	48,994.75
Davenport, sofas, etc.....	6.0	153	3,705.00							153	3,705.00
Desks.....	51.0	556	19,627.50							556	19,627.50
Tables.....	59.0	965	20,033.25							966	20,033.25
Miscellaneous.....	15.0	(1)	9,554.25							(1)	9,554.25
Printing and binding: Miscellaneous.....	140.0	(1)	31,768.27							(1)	31,768.27
Textiles and textile products:											
Pillowcases.....	3.0	4,802	1,244.68							4,802	1,244.68
Sheets.....	4.0	3,692	2,894.13							3,692	2,894.13
Miscellaneous textile products.....	2.0	(1)	683.45							(1)	683.45
Other manufactured products.....	1.0	(1)	360.00							(1)	360.00

¹ Enumeration impracticable.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State and Federal prisons, 1932, by State, system, and institution—Continued

STATE PRISONS—Continued

OHIO—Continued

Institution, articles produced, and unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system											
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total	
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
ALL INSTITUTIONS													
Brooms, brushes, and mops:													
Brushes.....	5.0	1,995	\$214.48									1,995	\$214.48
Mops.....	7.0	17,472	5,106.53									17,472	5,106.53
Clay, cement, and stone products:													
Brick and building tile													
thousands.....	650.0	20,188	237,377.56									20,188	237,377.56
Lime and agricultural lime-stone..... tons.....	24.0	1,645	2,467.76									1,645	2,467.76
Stone, crushed..... do.....	143.0	10,035	9,345.56									10,035	9,345.56
Clothing:													
Aprons.....	1	494	142.80									494	142.80
Coats.....	72.0	4,694	28,243.48									4,694	28,243.48
Dresses.....	35.0	11,345	10,875.60									11,345	10,875.60
Gloves and mittens..... pairs.....	11.0	79,783	8,015.40									79,783	8,015.40
Handkerchiefs.....	10.0	48,668	2,398.87									48,668	2,398.87
Hats and caps.....	15.8	8,663	3,952.61									8,663	3,952.61
Hosiery..... pairs.....	60.0	177,955	19,850.32									177,955	19,850.32
Overalls.....	46.0	39,457	29,833.62									39,457	29,833.62
Overcoats.....	7.0	762	6,195.00									762	6,195.00
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	9.0	7,008	4,591.40									7,008	4,591.40
Pants.....	70.0	17,004	55,091.29									17,042	55,325.79
Shirts, dress.....	28.0	36,931	20,813.81									36,931	20,813.81
Shirts, work.....	41.0	48,524	29,104.69									48,524	29,104.69
Shoes, new..... pairs.....	129.0	49,376	128,067.66									49,376	128,067.66
Shoes, repaired..... do.....	14.0	17,206	6,581.82									17,206	6,581.82
Suits.....	92.0	8,836	94,196.82									8,856	94,533.82
Underwear.....	69.4	102,962	45,460.70									102,962	45,460.70
Uniforms, prison.....	33.0	1,841	18,221.92									1,841	18,221.92
Miscellaneous.....	1.7	(¹)	574.11									(¹)	574.11
Construction:													
Alterations and installations.....	64.0			(¹)	\$79,000.00							(¹)	79,000.00
New buildings.....	190.0			2	180,000.00							2	180,000.00

Farm, garden, and dairy:									
Cattle.....head	16.0	286	10,469.37					286	10,469.37
Corn.....bushels	45.0	31,186	9,355.80					31,186	9,355.80
Hay.....tons	8.0	1,776	21,980.23					1,776	21,980.23
Hogs.....head	46.9	1,823	40,467.18					1,823	40,467.18
Wheat.....bushels	10.0	11,474	5,163.30					11,474	5,163.30
Miscellaneous dairy	91.0	(¹)	127,669.26					(¹)	127,669.26
Miscellaneous farm	242.0	(¹)	160,977.33					(¹)	160,977.33
Miscellaneous livestock	.1	(¹)	206.58					(¹)	206.58
Furniture and furnishings:									
Beds	99.0	2,631	24,544.50					2,631	24,544.50
Bureaus, chiffoniers, dressers, etc.	3.0	67	2,260.00					67	2,260.00
Chairs, wood	315.0	14,126	48,994.75					14,126	48,994.75
Davenport, sofas, etc.	6.0	153	3,705.00					153	3,705.00
Desks	51.0	556	19,627.50					556	19,627.50
Mattresses	19.6	2,801	12,437.16					2,801	12,437.16
Pillows	3.0	6,227	747.24					6,227	747.24
Tables	59.0	965	20,033.25					965	20,033.25
Miscellaneous	15.0	(¹)	9,554.25					(¹)	9,554.25
Harness.....sets	4.0	36	1,490.50					36	1,490.50
Land development: Land improvement.		9.0	(¹)	10,000.00				(¹)	10,000.00
Lumber and timber products:									
Millwork	60.0	1,470	39,733.44					1,470	39,733.44
Miscellaneous	6.0	(¹)	3,395.00					(¹)	3,395.00
Metal products:									
Aluminum ware	13.0	10,212	4,726.34					10,212	4,726.34
Auto license tags	136.0	4,065,481	193,650.63					4,065,481	193,650.63
Galvanized ware	2.0	1,977	765.78					1,977	765.78
Tags, miscellaneous	2.0	520,705	7,810.58					520,705	7,810.58
Tinware	7.0	55,349	8,057.20					55,349	8,057.20
Miscellaneous	63.0	(¹)	26,458.08					(¹)	26,458.08
Printing and binding: Miscellaneous printing.		180.0	(¹)	56,535.96				(¹)	56,535.96
Soap and soap powder.....pounds	29.0	1,879,576	84,635.62					1,879,576	84,635.62
Textiles and textile products:									
Blankets	45.0	10,177	31,942.00					10,177	31,942.00
Cotton yard goods, light	229.0	225,195	67,132.29					225,195	67,132.29
Pillowcases.....pounds	10.0	12,811	2,788.23					12,811	2,788.23
Sheets	11.9	14,732	10,737.48					14,732	10,737.48
Spreads	7.0	288	864.00					288	864.00
Towels	3.0	14,817	2,239.84					14,817	2,239.84
Wool yard goods.....pounds	60.0	53,306	56,379.70					53,306	56,379.70
Yarn, cotton and wool....do.	135.0	246,017	99,110.48					246,017	99,110.48
Miscellaneous textile products	8.5	(¹)	2,221.38					(¹)	2,221.38
Other manufactured products	19.0	(¹)	35,027.14					(¹)	35,027.14
Total	3,886.0		2,020,618.18		260,000.00			571.50	2,280,189.68

¹ Enumeration impracticable.

Repair and shop work	22.0	(?)	12,058.13						(?)	12,058.13
Textiles and textile products:										
Binder twine.....pounds	98.0			1,700,402	70,753.70				1,700,402	70,753.70
Rope, twine (not binder), and cordage.....pounds	50.0			677,024	36,488.57				677,024	36,488.57
STATE REFORMATORY										
Clay, cement, and stone products:										
Stone, crushed.....tons	300.0			8,610	7,653.27				8,610	7,653.27
Clothing:										
Pants.....	9.0	3,080	3,850.00						3,080	3,850.00
Shirts, work.....	3.0	3,696	1,293.60						3,696	1,293.60
Shoes, new.....pairs	6.0	1,993	2,798.05						1,993	2,798.05
Shoes, repaired.....do	3.0	3,385	1,692.75						3,385	1,692.75
Suits.....	3.0	150	1,312.50						150	1,312.50
Farm, garden, and dairy:										
Corn.....bushels	3.0	2,130	852.00						2,130	852.00
Cotton.....bales	10.0			94	3,015.00				94	3,015.00
Cottonseed.....tons	1.0			12	155.14				12	155.14
Hay.....do	2.0	33	360.00						33	360.00
Miscellaneous farm products.....	65.0	(?)	20,417.96						(?)	20,417.96
ALL INSTITUTIONS										
Brooms, brushes, and mops: Brooms	15.0	4,476	845.79		25,380	4,792.84			20,856	5,638.63
Clay, cement, and stone products:										
Brick and building tile.....thousands	160.0	371	2,163.71		3,344	19,473.35			3,715	21,637.06
Stone, crushed.....tons	300.0			8,610	7,653.27				8,610	7,653.27
Clothing:										
Coats.....	1.0	49	186.97						49	186.97
Hats and caps.....	2.0	4,092	513.17						4,092	513.17
Pants.....	962.0	3,278	4,633.77						1,015,322	594,992.77
Shirts, work.....	3.0	3,696	1,293.60			1,012,044	590,359.00		3,696	1,293.60
Shoes, new.....pairs	42.0	18,033	38,135.17						18,033	38,135.17
Shoes, repaired.....do	7.0	5,831	5,136.87						5,831	5,136.87
Suits.....	35.0	1,428	10,592.72						1,428	10,592.72
Construction: Alterations and installations	20.0			(?)	9,172.79				(?)	9,172.79
Farm, garden, and dairy:										
Corn.....bushels	7.0	7,130	2,852.00						7,130	2,852.00
Cotton.....bales	10.0			94	3,015.00				94	3,015.00
Cottonseed.....tons	1.0			12	155.14				12	155.14
Hay.....do	6.0	200	2,195.43						200	2,195.43
Miscellaneous farm.....	156.0	(?)	62,944.17						(?)	62,944.17
Furniture and furnishings:										
Beds.....	37.0			1,539	8,624.87				1,539	8,624.87
Benches.....	5.0			1,225	1,333.60				1,225	1,333.60
Bureaus, chiffoniers, dressers, etc.....	68.0	106	693.12	3,212	15,603.71				3,318	16,296.83

¹ Enumeration impracticable.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State and Federal prisons, 1932, by State, system, and institution—Continued

STATE PRISONS—Continued

OKLAHOMA—Continued

Institution, articles produced, and unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system											
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total	
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
ALL INSTITUTIONS—continued													
Furniture and furnishings—Contd.													
Mattresses.....	10.0	1,633	\$3,825.67	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,633	\$3,825.67
Pillows.....	1.0	1,377	230.30	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,377	230.30
Miscellaneous.....	4.0	(1)	955.65	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	(1)	955.65
Highway markers.....	3.0	9,142	4,919.43	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	9,142	4,919.43
Metal products: Auto license tags.....	25.0	678,525	49,908.98	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	678,525	49,908.98
Printing and binding: Miscellaneous.....	14.0	(1)	8,081.39	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	(1)	8,081.39
Repair and shop work.....	22.0	(1)	12,058.13	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	(1)	12,058.13
Textiles and textile products:													
Binder twine..... pounds.....	98.0	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,700,402	\$70,753.70	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,700,402	70,753.70
Rope, twine (not binder), and cordage..... pounds.....	50.0	-----	-----	-----	-----	677,024	36,488.57	-----	-----	-----	-----	677,024	36,488.57
Total.....	2,064.0	-----	212,166.04	-----	\$9,172.79	-----	167,894.05	-----	\$590,359.00	-----	-----	-----	979,591.88

OREGON

STATE PENITENTIARY													
Bakery products, commercial pounds.....	0.7	5,226	\$261.30	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	5,226	\$261.30
Clay, cement and stone products: Lime and agricultural limestone tons.....	7.0	301	1,429.18	-----	-----	1,314	\$7,138.57	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,615	8,567.75

Clothing:											
Aprons.....	3	480	168.00							480	168.00
Coats.....	1.2	584	2,995.92							584	2,995.92
Hats and caps.....	6	904	223.20							904	223.20
Hosiery..... pairs	11.0	5,971	537.39							5,971	537.39
Overalls.....	2.6	2,101	2,140.30							2,101	2,140.30
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	1	48	21.06							48	21.06
Pants.....	2.4	1,470	2,795.48			9	51.75			1,479	2,847.23
Shirts, work.....	7.7	4,028	3,423.05							4,026	3,423.05
Shoes, new..... pairs	17.0	1,948	5,348.00							1,948	5,348.00
Shoes, repaired..... do	2.0	1,820	827.84							1,820	827.84
Suits.....	13.8	529	5,819.00			40	680.00			569	6,499.00
Uniforms, prison.....	3	56	36.40							56	36.40
Miscellaneous.....	1					(1)	5.50			(1)	5.50
Construction:											
Alterations and installations.....	26.8			(1)	\$70,428.24					(1)	70,428.24
New, other than buildings and roads.....	2			(1)	500.00					(1)	500.00
Farm, garden, and dairy:											
Cattle..... head	5	14	298.99			20	61.50			34	360.49
Flax industry..... tons	170.9					1,077	126,763.00			1,077	126,763.00
Hogs..... head	4.0	501	7,493.06							501	7,493.06
Milk..... 100 pounds	9.5	3,828	7,655.42							3,828	7,655.42
Potatoes..... do	15.4	4,508	2,726.96							4,508	2,726.96
Miscellaneous farm.....	48.6	(1)	10,248.74							(1)	10,248.74
Furniture and furnishings:											
Benches.....	3	300	225.00							300	225.00
Tables.....	4	300	300.00							300	300.00
Miscellaneous.....	6	(1)	600.00							(1)	600.00
Land development: Land improvement.											
Lumber and timber products: Miscellaneous.....	3.0			(1)	1,000.00					(1)	1,000.00
Printing and binding:											
Books, blank and bound.....	2	120	48.00							120	48.00
Envelopes.....	3	63,000	160.04							63,000	160.04
Letterheads.....	3	54,000	101.20							54,000	101.20
Miscellaneous.....	3.2	(1)	1,207.72							(1)	1,207.72
Textiles and textile products:											
Pillowcases.....	3	1,200	204.00							1,200	204.00
Sheets.....	3	2,000	1,000.00							2,000	1,000.00
Towels.....	3	2,500	325.00							2,500	325.00
Total.....	352.0		58,672.00		71,928.24		134,700.32				265,300.56

¹ Enumeration impracticable.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State and Federal prisons, 1932, by State, system, and institution—Continued

STATE PRISONS—Continued

PENNSYLVANIA

Institution, articles produced, and unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system											
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total	
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
STATE INDUSTRIAL HOME													
Clothing:													
Aprons.....	1.1	581	\$234.20									581	\$234.20
Dresses.....	1.5	364	455.00									364	455.00
Hats and caps.....	.1	139	15.10									139	15.10
Overalls.....	1.5	502	526.75									502	526.75
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	1.0	299	224.25									299	224.25
Underwear.....	.9	521	191.00									521	191.00
Miscellaneous.....	1.5	(1)	881.50									(1)	881.50
Farm, garden, and dairy													
Cattle..... head	1.0	25	473.17									25	473.17
Hogs..... do	1.0	84	1,104.37			2	\$23.25					86	1,127.62
Milk..... 100 pounds	10.0	3,266	11,586.11									3,266	11,586.11
Potatoes..... do	1.0	(1,056)	1,267.20									(1,056)	1,267.20
Miscellaneous dairy.....	1.0	(1)	1,564.50									(1)	1,564.50
Miscellaneous farm.....	36.0	(1)	10,954.70			(1)	35.39					(1)	10,954.70
Textiles and textile products:													
Pillowcases.....	.1	119	29.75									119	29.75
Sheets.....	.2	65	48.75									65	48.75
Towels.....	.4	394	66.80									394	66.80
Miscellaneous textile products.....	1.7	(1)	308.25									(1)	308.25
EASTERN STATE PENITENTIARY													
Clothing:													
Aprons.....	.2	720	323.75									720	323.75
Coats.....	4.8	3,152	6,971.25									3,152	6,971.25
Gloves and mittens.....	.1	468	103.35									468	103.35
Handkerchiefs.....	.2	6,408	306.90									6,408	306.90
Hats and caps.....	.8	3,588	897.00									3,588	897.00
Hosiery..... pairs	41.0	187,500	19,064.31									187,500	19,064.31

Pajamas and nightgowns	. 11	159	145.95						159	145.95
Pants	11.9	16,201	25,112.75						16,201	25,112.75
Shirts, work	12.5	18,998	10,271.38						18,998	10,271.38
Shoes, new pairs	104.0	37,796	99,925.20						37,796	99,925.20
Shoes, repaired do.	18.0	6,740	7,095.23						6,740	7,095.23
Suits	8.8	1,609	12,868.25						1,609	12,868.25
Underwear	24.1	47,414	17,010.67						47,414	17,010.67
Miscellaneous	. 1	(1)	53.40						(1)	53.40
Construction:										
Alterations and installations	1.0			(1)	\$1,121.00				(1)	1,121.00
New buildings	635.1			10	1,012,889.00				10	1,012,889.00
New, other than buildings and roads	4.0			(1)	4,567.00				(1)	4,567.00
Farm, garden, and dairy:										
Corn bushels	3.2	750	337.50						750	337.50
Hay tons	1.0	62	984.00						62	984.00
Hogs head	3.0	216	3,340.62						216	3,340.62
Potatoes 100 pounds	5.0	1,192	1,597.35						1,192	1,597.35
Wheat bushels	4.2	1,918	1,169.98						1,918	1,169.98
Miscellaneous farm	13.6	(1)	6,206.02						(1)	6,206.02
Land development: Land improvements	205.9			(1)	222,349.00				(1)	222,349.00
Printing and binding:										
Envelopes	2.6	477,500	2,009.27						477,500	2,009.27
Letterheads	1.8	461,000	1,428.55						461,000	1,428.55
Miscellaneous	33.6	(1)	25,712.34						(1)	25,712.34
Repair and shop work	10.0					(1)	504.65		(1)	504.65
Textiles and textile products:										
Cotton yard goods--										
Light pounds	12.4	15,626	8,426.23						15,626	8,426.23
Heavy do.	28.6	34,493	17,819.30						34,493	17,819.30
Flags	. 9	18,708	1,194.97						18,708	1,194.97
Pillowcases	. 8	4,224	899.80						4,224	899.80
Sheets	2.7	7,994	3,717.64						7,944	3,717.64
Towels	. 9	7,500	1,093.75						7,500	1,093.75
Miscellaneous textile products	67.1	(1)	1,462.70			(1)	5,354.25		(1)	6,816.95
Other manufactured products	8.0	(1)	5,246.39						(1)	5,246.39
STATE INDUSTRIAL REFORMATORY										
Clothing:										
Coats, prison	15.3	1,383	5,076.52						1,383	5,076.52
Pants, prison	4.2	632	1,395.45						632	1,395.45
Shirts, work	6.1	2,984	2,221.52						2,984	2,221.52
Farm, garden, and dairy:										
Cattle head	1.0	39	816.71						39	816.71
Corn bushels	4.8	2,148	966.60						2,148	966.60
Hay tons	7.1	176	2,808.00						176	2,808.00
Hogs head	7.0	262	7,355.04						262	7,355.04
Milk 100 pounds	12.0	6,352	22,932.32						6,352	22,932.32
Potatoes do.	3.0	1,316	1,454.19						1,316	1,454.19

1 Enumeration impracticable.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State and Federal prisons, 1932, by State, system, and institution—Continued

STATE PRISONS—Continued

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued

Institution, articles produced, and unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system											
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total	
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
STATE INDUSTRIAL REFORMATORY—continued													
Farm, garden, and dairy—Contd.													
Wheat.....bushels	2.4	1,254	\$742.68									1,254	\$742.68
Miscellaneous farm.....	41.7	(1)	19,560.85									(1)	19,560.85
Furniture and furnishings:													
Bureaus, chiffoniers, dressers, etc.....	6.0	202	6,566.59									202	6,566.59
Chairs, wood.....	17.2	5,783	18,794.79									5,783	18,794.79
Davenport, sofas, etc.....	4.2	278	4,463.55									278	4,463.55
Desks.....	19.0	503	20,585.02									503	20,585.02
Tables.....	23.8	1,010	26,204.73									1,010	26,204.73
Miscellaneous.....	4.3	(1)	4,761.78									(1)	4,761.78
Lumber and timber products: Miscellaneous.....	.5	(1)	475.95									(1)	475.95
Printing and binding:													
Envelopes.....	1.0	113,950	414.39									113,950	414.39
Letterheads.....	.6	55,069	265.64									55,069	265.64
Miscellaneous.....	18.4	(1)	8,411.28									(1)	8,411.28
Textiles and textile products:													
Pillowcases.....	1.7	2,413	579.12									2,413	579.12
Sheets.....	4.0	3,019	1,630.26									3,019	1,630.26
Towels.....	4.1	11,566	1,358.29									11,566	1,358.29
Miscellaneous textile products.....	2.6	(1)	824.68									(1)	824.68
WESTERN STATE PENITENTIARY													
Brooms, brushes, and mops:													
Brushes.....	2.0	13,638	2,843.57									13,638	2,843.57
Clothing:													
Aprons.....	.4	1,212	525.00									1,212	525.00
Coats.....	5.0	3,276	6,898.22									3,276	6,898.22

Gloves and mittens.....pairs.....	.2	600	212.50						600	212.50
Hats and caps.....	.6	3,822	814.66						3,822	814.66
Overalls.....	5.9	10,332	8,069.75						10,332	8,069.75
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	1.3	2,872	1,788.65						2,872	1,788.65
Pants.....	20.0	15,905	27,078.40						15,905	27,078.40
Shirts, dress.....	.5	570	656.50						570	656.50
Shirts, work.....	8.0	12,846	10,928.82						12,846	10,928.82
Suits.....	8.9	1,465	12,016.86						1,465	12,016.86
Underwear.....	1.4	2,100	1,706.25						2,100	1,706.25
Miscellaneous.....	.8	(¹)	1,092.48						(¹)	1,092.48
Highway markers.....	.8	5,329	3,405.47						5,329	3,405.47
Metal products:										
Auto license tags.....	74.8	3,799,702	322,979.20						3,799,702	322,979.20
Tags, miscellaneous.....	2.3	683,976	10,110.73						683,976	10,110.73
Miscellaneous.....	.1	(¹)	360.00						(¹)	360.00
Textiles and textile products:										
Bags.....	.4	292	514.67						292	514.67
Blankets.....	42.3	9,117	27,351.00						9,117	27,351.00
Cotton yard goods:										
Light.....pounds.....	51.4	77,521	30,810.88						77,521	30,810.88
Heavy.....pounds.....	32.3	36,462	20,865.54						36,462	20,865.54
Pillowcases.....	1.5	7,868	2,012.51						7,868	2,012.51
Sheets.....	4.8	9,284	6,489.97						9,284	6,489.97
Towels.....	1.0	10,502	1,267.78						10,502	1,267.78
Miscellaneous textile products.....	2.3	(¹)	3,024.30						(¹)	3,024.30
STATE PENITENTIARY AT ROCKVIEW										
Construction:										
Alterations and installations.....	60.0		(¹)	\$35,000.00					(¹)	35,000.00
New buildings.....	27.0			23,000.00					2	23,000.00
New, other than buildings and roads.....	22.0		(¹)	18,000.00					(¹)	18,000.00
Farm, garden, and dairy:										
Cattle.....head.....	3.0	99	4,659.78						99	4,659.78
Corn.....bushels.....	20.0	12,864	5,788.80						12,864	5,788.80
Hay.....tons.....	5.0	482	7,712.00						482	7,712.00
Hogs.....head.....	9.0	287	5,292.77						287	5,292.77
Milk.....100 pounds.....	20.3	10,460	30,223.43						10,460	30,223.43
Potatoes.....do.....	24.0	10,046	12,558.50						10,046	12,558.50
Wheat.....bushels.....	8.0	6,646	4,054.06						6,646	4,054.06
Miscellaneous dairy.....	1.7	(¹)	2,495.28						(¹)	2,495.28
Miscellaneous farm.....	138.1	(¹)	118,477.67		(¹)	\$101.67			(¹)	118,579.34
Miscellaneous livestock.....	.9	(¹)	1,156.46						(¹)	1,156.46
ALL INSTITUTIONS										
Brooms, brushes, and mops:										
Brushes.....	2.0	13,638	2,843.57						13,638	2,843.57
Clothing:										
Aprons.....	1.7	2,513	1,082.95						2,513	1,082.95
Coats.....	25.1	7,811	18,945.99						7,811	18,945.99
Dresses.....	1.5	364	455.00						364	455.00

¹ Enumeration impracticable.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State and Federal prisons, 1932, by State, system, and institution—Continued

STATE PRISONS—Continued

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued

Institution, articles produced, and unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system											
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total	
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
ALL INSTITUTIONS—continued													
Clothing—Continued													
Gloves and mittens.....pairs..	0.3	1,068	\$315.85									1,068	\$315.85
Handkerchiefs.....	.2	6,408	306.90									6,408	306.90
Hats and caps.....	1.5	7,549	1,726.76									7,549	1,726.76
Hosiery.....pairs..	41.0	187,500	19,064.31									187,500	19,064.31
Overalls.....	7.4	10,834	8,596.50									10,834	8,596.50
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	2.4	3,330	2,158.85									3,330	2,158.85
Pants.....	36.1	32,738	53,586.60									32,738	53,586.60
Shirts, dress.....	.5	570	656.50									570	656.50
Shirts, work.....	26.6	34,828	23,421.72									34,828	23,421.72
Shoes, new.....pairs..	104.0	37,796	99,925.20									37,796	99,925.20
Shoes, repaired.....do	18.0	6,740	7,095.23									6,740	7,095.23
Suits.....	17.7	3,074	24,885.11									3,074	24,885.11
Underwear.....	26.4	50,035	18,907.92									50,035	18,907.92
Miscellaneous.....	2.4	(1)	1,527.38									(1)	1,527.38
Construction:													
Alterations and installations.....	61.0			(1)	\$36,121.00							(1)	36,121.00
New buildings.....	662.1			12	1,035,889.00							12	1,035,889.00
New, other than buildings and roads.....	26.0			(1)	22,567.00							(1)	22,567.00
Farm, garden, and dairy:													
Cattle.....head.....	5.0	163	5,949.66									163	5,949.66
Corn.....bushels.....	28.0	15,762	7,092.90									15,762	7,092.90
Hay.....tons.....	13.1	720	11,504.00									720	11,504.00
Hogs.....head.....	20.0	849	17,092.80			2	\$23.25					851	17,116.05
Milk.....100 pounds.....	42.3	20,078	64,741.86									20,078	64,741.86
Potatoes.....do.....	33.0	13,610	16,877.24									13,610	16,877.24
Wheat.....bushels.....	14.6	9,818	5,966.72									9,818	5,966.72
Miscellaneous dairy.....	2.7	(1)	4,059.78									(1)	4,059.78
Miscellaneous farm.....	227.4	(1)	155,163.85			(1)	137.06					(1)	155,300.91
Miscellaneous livestock.....	.9	(1)	1,156.46									(1)	1,156.46

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State and Federal prisons, 1932, by State, system, and institution—Continued

STATE PRISONS—Continued

RHODE ISLAND—Continued

Institution, articles produced, and unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system											
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total	
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
STATE PRISON—continued													
Clothing—Continued.													
Shoes, repaired..... pairs	2.0	1,800	\$1,080.00									1,800	\$1,080.00
Uniforms, prison.....	2.0	253	1,138.50									253	1,138.50
Construction: New, other than buildings and roads.....	43.0			(1)	\$12,556.00							(1)	12,556.00
Farm, garden, and dairy:													
Corn..... bushels	1.0	98	49.50									98	49.50
Hay..... tons	2.0	208	4,576.00									208	4,576.00
Milk..... 100 pounds	1.0					198	\$870.46					198	870.46
Potatoes..... do	3.0	2,635	4,392.00									2,635	4,392.00
Miscellaneous farm.....	33.0	(1)	35,005.15									(1)	35,005.15
Printing and binding: Miscellaneous.....	9.0	(1)	3,460.13									(1)	3,460.13
Textiles and textile products: Pillowcases.....	1.0	288	57.60									288	57.60
REFORMATORY FOR WOMEN													
Clothing:													
Hats and caps.....	.2	138	34.50									138	34.50
Overalls.....	1.0	296	222.00									296	222.00
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	.3	78	69.42									78	69.42
Shirts, dress.....	7.5	348	313.20					16,130	\$4,132.50			16,478	4,445.70
Farm, garden, and dairy: Miscellaneous farm.....	2.0	(1)	267.55									(1)	267.55
Other manufactured products.....	1.0	(1)	695.09									(1)	695.09

ALL INSTITUTIONS											
Clothing:											
Aprons.....	1.0	104	26.00							104	26.00
Hats and caps.....	1.2	576	165.90							576	165.90
Overalls.....	3.0	810	612.50							810	612.50
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	1.3	95	75.37							95	75.37
Pants.....	4.0	1,519	3,038.00							1,519	3,038.00
Shirts, dress.....	7.5	348	313.20			16,130	4,132.50			16,478	4,445.70
Shirts, work.....	303.0	1,881	1,128.60			992,748	391,147.75			994,629	392,276.35
Shoes, repaired..... pairs	2.0	1,800	1,080.00							1,800	1,080.00
Uniforms, prison.....	2.0	253	1,138.50							253	1,138.50
Construction: New, other than buildings and roads.....	43.0			(1)	12,556.00					(1)	12,556.00
Farm, garden, and dairy:											
Corn..... bushels	1.0	98	49.50							98	49.50
Hay..... tons	2.0	208	4,576.00							208	4,576.00
Milk..... 100 pounds	1.0					198	870.46			198	870.46
Potatoes..... do	3.0	2,635	4,392.00							2,635	4,392.00
Miscellaneous farm.....	35.0	(1)	35,272.70							(1)	35,272.70
Printing and binding: Miscellaneous.....	9.0	(1)	3,460.13							(1)	3,460.13
Textiles and textile products: Pillowcases.....	1.0	288	57.60							288	57.60
Other manufactured products.....	1.0	(1)	695.09							(1)	695.09
Total.....	421.0		56,081.09		12,556.00	870.46	395,280.25			464,787.80	

SOUTH CAROLINA

STATE PENITENTIARY											
Clothing:											
Overalls.....	0.4	392	\$392.00							392	\$392.00
Pants.....	1.1	980	980.00							980	980.00
Shirts, work.....	8	980	735.00							980	735.00
Construction: New buildings.....	50.0			1	\$81,000.00					1	81,000.00
Farm, garden, and dairy:											
Cattle..... head	9.0	71	2,500.00							71	2,500.00
Corn..... bushels	17.0	12,000	4,800.00							12,000	4,800.00
Cotton..... bales	32.0					350	\$9,246.80			350	9,246.80
Cottonseed..... tons	6.0					140	1,570.77			140	1,570.77
Hay..... do	42.0	500	6,000.00			500	6,000.00			1,000	12,000.00
Hogs..... head	33.0	625	9,500.00							625	9,500.00
Miscellaneous farm.....	57.0	(1)	16,175.00							(1)	16,175.00
Furniture and furnishings:											
Chairs, fiber.....	29.0							12,294	\$37,013.94	12,294	37,013.94
Chairs, wood.....	72.0							10,577	90,191.57	10,577	90,191.57

1 Enumeration impracticable.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State and Federal prisons, 1932, by State, system, and institution—Continued

STATE PRISONS—Continued

SOUTH CAROLINA—Continued

Institution, articles produced, and unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system											
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total	
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
STATE PENITENTIARY—continued													
Furniture and furnishings—Contd.													
Davenport, sofas, etc.....	80.0									9,225	\$101,297.33	9,225	\$101,297.33
Tables.....	5.0									2,034	6,147.92	2,034	6,147.92
Miscellaneous.....	2.0									(¹)	1,729.14	(¹)	1,729.14
Highway markers.....	2.0	2,000	\$1,500.00									2,000	1,500.00
Metal products: Auto-license tags.....	18.0	292,000	14,600.00									292,000	14,600.00
Textiles and textile products:													
Pillowcases.....	.8	5,710	704.25									5,710	704.25
Sheets.....	1.9	5,710	1,713.00									5,710	1,713.00
Total.....	459.0		59,599.25		\$81,000.00		\$16,817.57				236,379.90		393,796.72

SOUTH DAKOTA

STATE PENITENTIARY													
Clay, cement, and stone products:													
Stone, crushed..... tons.....	160.5	3,000	\$2,250.00									3,000	\$2,250.00
Clothing:													
Aprons.....	(²)	121	47.20									121	47.20
Coats.....	.5	210	780.00									210	780.00
Dresses.....	(²)	24	24.00									24	24.00
Gloves and mittens..... pairs.....	.1	1,632	163.20									1,632	163.20
Hats and caps.....	.2	810	228.00									810	228.00
Overalls.....	.4	750	538.70									750	538.70

Pajamas and nightgowns.....	(1)	79	66.80							79	66.80
Pants.....	.7	260	1,040.00							260	1,040.00
Shirts, work.....	.4	1,277	637.50							1,277	637.50
Shoes, repaired.....	2.0	3,050	2,150.00							3,050	2,150.00
Underwear.....	.2	864	351.00							864	351.00
Miscellaneous.....	(1)	(1)	25.00							(1)	25.00
Construction:											
New buildings.....	10.0			1.00	\$40,000.00					1	40,000.00
Roads, new.....	1.0			0.50	1,250.00					0.50	1,250.00
New, other than buildings and roads.....	1.0			(1)	2,000.00					(1)	2,000.00
Farm, garden, and dairy:											
Corn.....	2.6	2,462	984.80			1,331	\$532.40			3,793	1,517.20
Cattle.....	1.2	4	400.00			10	693.85			14	1,093.85
Hay.....	4.0	486	4,860.00							486	4,860.00
Hogs.....	2.0					309	2,977.23			309	2,977.23
Milk.....	9.0	4,298	8,386.60							4,298	8,386.60
Wheat.....	.6	716	358.00			132	74.70			848	432.70
Miscellaneous dairy.....	.3	(1)	544.32							(1)	544.32
Miscellaneous farm.....	17.3	(1)	9,927.87			(1)	261.40			(1)	10,189.27
Highway markers.....	3.0	4,934	4,832.71							4,934	4,832.71
Metal products: Auto license tags.....	9.1	399,328	13,676.92							399,328	13,676.92
Printing and binding:											
Envelopes.....	.4	65,975	263.90							65,975	263.90
Letterheads.....	.2	32,370	113.30							32,370	113.30
Miscellaneous.....	4.4	(1)	4,036.50							(1)	4,036.50
Repair and shop work.....	(2)	(1)	71.00							(1)	71.00
Textiles and textile products:											
Binder twine.....	167.0	3,550	247.50			6,095,050	410,176.17			6,098,600	410,423.67
Pillowcases.....	.1	732	183.00							732	183.00
Rope, twine (not binder), and cordage.....	4.0					80,434	8,627.32			80,434	8,627.32
Sheets.....	1.1	1,647	1,647.00							1,647	1,647.00
Towels.....	.2	3,190	382.80							3,190	382.80
Miscellaneous textile products.....	.1	(1)	204.00							(1)	204.00
Other manufactured products.....	1.0	(1)	2,400.00							(1)	2,400.00
Total.....	405.0		61,821.62		43,250.00		423,343.07				528,414.69

TENNESSEE

STATE PENITENTIARY											
Clothing:											
Coats, prison.....	4.7	2,275	\$10,507.80							2,275	\$10,507.80
Hats and caps.....	.3	2,724	650.88							2,724	650.88
Hosiery.....	120.0							1,597,104	\$93,164.40	1,597,104	93,164.40
Overalls.....	.3	324	723.00							324	723.00

¹ Enumeration impracticable.

² Less than one tenth of 1.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State and Federal prisons, 1932, by State, system, and institution—Continued

STATE PRISONS—Continued

TENNESSEE—Continued

Institution, articles produced, and unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system											
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total	
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
STATE PENITENTIARY—continued													
Clothing—Continued													
Pants, prison.....	7.6	6,324	\$16,658.70									6,324	\$16,658.70
Shirts, work.....	950.5	5,106	3,137.76							3,360,000	\$1,088,893.00	3,365,106	1,092,030.76
Shoes, new.....pairs.	2.2	4,026	10,380.24									4,026	10,380.24
Farm, garden, and dairy:													
Cattle.....head.....	32.4				111	\$5,743.38						111	5,743.38
Hogs.....do.....	36.0	153	1,797.75		398	4,643.75						551	6,441.50
Miscellaneous farm.....	40.2	(1)	8,000.00		(1)	221.72						(1)	8,221.72
Miscellaneous livestock.....	5.4	(1)	410.90		(1)	574.95						(1)	965.85
Metal products: Castings.....pounds.....	174.0								8,445,000	160,455.00		8,445,000	160,455.00
Textiles and textile products:													
Pillowcases.....	.1	1,116	133.20									1,116	133.20
Sheets.....	.2	1,980	475.20									1,980	475.20
Towels.....	.1	3,240	324.00									3,240	324.00
BRUSHY MOUNTAIN PENITENTIARY													
Coal mining.....tons.....	615.0	73,419	66,825.47			90,763	93,497.46					164,182	160,322.93
Farm, garden, and dairy:													
Cattle.....head.....	2.0	8	489.50									8	489.50
Corn.....bushels.....	3.0	1,801	720.20									1,801	720.20
Hay.....tons.....	7.0	145	1,742.40									145	1,742.40
Hogs.....head.....	2.0	30	462.00									30	462.00
Milk.....100 pounds.....	9.0	3,261	13,917.05									3,261	13,917.05
Potatoes.....do.....	3.0	766	958.05									766	958.05
Miscellaneous dairy.....	2.0	(1)	2,260.60									(1)	2,260.60
Miscellaneous farm.....	11.0	(1)	2,992.57									(1)	2,992.57
Other manufactured products.....	35.0	(1)	13,680.58			(1)	4,719.61					(1)	18,400.19

ALL INSTITUTIONS											
Clothing:											
Coats, prison	4.7	2,275	10,507.80							2,275	10,507.80
Hats and caps	.3	2,724	650.88							2,724	650.88
Hosiery	120.0							1,597,104	93,164.40	1,597,104	93,164.40
Overalls	.3	324	723.00							324	723.00
Pants, prison	7.6	6,324	16,633.70							6,324	16,633.70
Shirts, work	950.6	5,106	3,137.76					3,360,000	1,088,893.00	3,365,106	1,092,030.76
Shoes, new	2.2	4,026	10,380.24							4,026	10,380.24
Coal mining	615.0	73,419	66,825.47		90,763	93,497.46				164,182	160,322.93
Farm, garden, and dairy:											
Cattle	34.4	8	489.50		111	5,743.38				119	6,232.88
Corn	3.0	1,801	720.20							1,801	720.20
Hay	7.0	145	1,742.40							145	1,742.40
Hogs	38.0	183	2,259.75		398	4,643.75				581	6,903.50
Milk	9.0	3,261	13,917.05							3,261	13,917.05
Potatoes	3.0	766	958.05							766	958.05
Miscellaneous dairy	2.0	(1)	2,260.60							(1)	2,260.60
Miscellaneous farm	51.2	(1)	10,992.57		(1)	221.72				(1)	11,214.29
Miscellaneous livestock	5.4	(1)	410.90		(1)	574.95				(1)	985.85
Metal products: Castings, pounds	174.0							8,445,000	160,455.00	8,445,000	160,455.00
Textiles and textile products:											
Pillowcases	.1	1,116	133.20							1,116	133.20
Sheets	.2	1,980	475.20							1,980	475.20
Towels	.1	3,240	324.00							3,240	324.00
Other manufactured products	35.0	(1)	13,680.58		(1)	4,719.61				(1)	18,400.19
Total	2,063.0		157,247.85			109,400.87			1,342,512.40		1,609,161.12

TEXAS

PRISON SYSTEM											
Agricultural implements	9.0	30	\$2,687.20			15	\$1,343.55			45	\$4,030.75
Clothing:											
Aprons	1.0	861	287.00							861	287.00
Coats	3.0	4,494	1,954.89							4,494	1,954.89
Hats and caps	2.0	10,518	1,669.22							10,518	1,669.22
Pants	15.0	30,873	10,188.09							30,873	10,188.09
Shirts, work	17.0	30,097	11,135.89							30,097	11,135.89
Shoes, new	96.0	29,930	61,743.79			85	613.18			30,015	62,356.97
Shoes, repaired	3.0	3,703	2,773.00							3,703	2,773.00
Underwear	11.0	30,616	7,435.66							30,616	7,435.66
Construction: New buildings	140.0			5	\$364,086.94					5	364,086.94

¹ Enumeration impracticable.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State and Federal prisons, 1932, by State, system, and institution—Continued

STATE PRISONS—Continued

TEXAS—Continued

Institution, articles produced, and unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system											
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total	
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
PRISON SYSTEM—continued													
Farm, garden, and dairy:													
Cattle.....head	48.0	951	\$27,201.68									951	\$27,201.68
Corn.....bushels	1,364.0	325,000	162,500.00									325,000	162,500.00
Cotton.....bales	1,850.0					11,423	\$416,969.75					11,423	416,969.75
Cottonseed.....tons	274.0					4,992	53,585.04					4,992	53,585.04
Hay.....do	137.0	4,960	71,920.00									4,960	71,920.00
Hogs.....head	32.0	1,560	18,248.30									1,560	18,248.30
Miscellaneous farm	275.0	(1)	59,039.30									(1)	59,039.30
Printing and binding: Miscellaneous													
Printing.....	25.0	(1)	14,624.08									(1)	14,624.08
Repair and shop work	151.0	(1)	72,330.46			(1)	4,533.38					(1)	76,863.84
Textiles and textile products:													
Pillowcases.....	2.0	11,822	1,027.33									11,822	1,027.33
Sheets.....	4.0	11,750	2,402.98									11,750	2,402.98
Towels.....	1.0	14,108	352.70									14,108	352.70
Miscellaneous textile products	2.0	(1)	913.90									(1)	913.90
Total	4,462.0		530,440.47		\$364,086.94		477,044.90						1,371,572.31

UTAH

STATE PRISON													
Clothing:													
Aprons.....	(?)	36	\$5.40									36	\$5.40
Overalls.....	4.0	1,320	660.00			480	\$270.00					1,800	930.00
Shirts, work.....	1.0	372	130.20									372	130.20
Shoes, repaired.....pairs	1.0	1,000	850.00									1,000	850.00

Farm, garden, and dairy:										
Cattle.....head	.5	32	1,062.30						32	1,062.30
Hay.....tons	1.6	75	450.00						75	450.00
Hogs.....head	2.0	73	1,314.00						73	1,314.00
Milk.....100 pounds	2.0	1,636	5,317.55		14	50.00			1,650	5,367.55
Potatoes.....do	1.9	660	308.00						660	308.00
Miscellaneous dairy	.5	(1)	565.90						(1)	565.90
Miscellaneous farm	22.4	(1)	5,169.08		(1)	396.34			(1)	5,565.42
Textiles and textile products:										
Sheets.....	(1)	18	13.50						18	13.50
Towels.....	(2)	108	10.80						108	10.80
Total.....	37.0		15,856.73			716.34				16,573.07

VERMONT

STATE PRISON AND HOUSE OF CORRECTION FOR WOMEN										
Laundry, commercial.....pounds	36.0			148,720	\$15,689.53				148,720	\$15,689.53
STATE PRISON AND HOUSE OF CORRECTION FOR MEN										
Clothing: Shoes, new.....pairs	175.0					159,121	\$233,870.03		159,121	233,870.03
Farm, garden, and dairy:										
Cattle.....head	2.0	16	\$742.75	13	1,752.46				29	2,495.21
Hay.....tons	5.0	600	6,000.00						600	6,000.00
Hogs.....head	2.0	151	2,958.84	24	138.00				175	3,096.84
Milk.....100 pounds	10.0	3,910	9,535.95						3,910	9,535.95
Potatoes.....do	4.0	4,560	3,040.00	240	160.00				4,800	3,200.00
Miscellaneous farm	29.0	(1)	16,352.50	(1)	180.12				(1)	16,532.62
Printing and binding: Miscellaneous printing	3.0	(1)	750.00	(1)	645.56				(1)	1,395.56
ALL INSTITUTIONS										
Clothing: Shoes, new.....pairs	175.0					159,121	233,870.03		159,121	233,870.03
Farm, garden, and dairy:										
Cattle.....head	2.0	16	742.75	13	1,752.46				29	2,495.21
Hay.....tons	5.0	600	6,000.00						600	6,000.00
Hogs.....head	2.0	151	2,958.84	24	138.00				175	3,096.84
Milk.....100 pounds	10.0	3,910	9,535.95						3,910	9,535.95
Potatoes.....do	4.0	4,560	3,040.00	240	160.00				4,800	3,200.00
Miscellaneous farm	29.0	(1)	16,352.50	(1)	180.12				(1)	16,532.62
Laundry, commercial.....pounds	36.0			148,720	15,689.53				148,720	15,689.53
Printing and binding: Miscellaneous printing	3.0	(1)	750.00	(1)	645.56				(1)	1,395.56
Total.....	266.0		39,380.04		18,565.67		233,870.03			291,815.74

1 Enumeration impracticable.

* Less than one tenth of 1.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State and Federal prisons, 1932, by State, system, and institution—Continued

STATE PRISONS—Continued

VIRGINIA

Institution, articles produced, and unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system											
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total	
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
STATE INDUSTRIAL FARM FOR WOMEN													
Clothing:													
Aprons.....	0.1	67	\$16.75									67	\$16.75
Dresses.....	.8	350	157.50									350	157.50
Overalls.....	.4	87	66.60									87	66.60
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	.6	285	104.25									285	104.25
Underwear.....	1.1	600	206.80									600	206.80
Farm, garden, and dairy: Miscellaneous farm.....	15.0	(1)	163.05									(1)	163.05
Textiles and textile products:													
Pillowcases.....	.5	350	98.00									350	98.00
Sheets.....	1.1	405	212.95									405	212.95
Spreads.....	.6	220	110.00									220	110.00
Towels.....	.3	470	63.45									470	63.45
Miscellaneous textile products.....	.5	(1)	92.40									(1)	92.40
STATE PENITENTIARY													
Baskets.....	.1	44	42.30									44	42.30
Clay, cement, and stone products:													
Lime and agricultural limestone..... tons	38.0					34,121	\$29,374.20					34,121	29,374.20
Stone crushed..... do	10.0					7,124	7,292.07					7,124	7,292.07
Clothing:													
Aprons.....	.1	240	80.00									240	80.00
Coats.....	2.0	2,640	5,940.00									2,640	5,940.00
Hats and caps.....	.6	4,140	1,035.00									4,140	1,035.00
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	.1	132	110.00									132	110.00
Pants.....	309.0	14,628	17,980.25					423,550	\$264,718.75			438,178	282,690.00
Shirts, work.....	5.0	15,794	11,575.40									15,794	11,575.40
Shoes, repaired..... pairs	2.0	5,580	2,790.00			77	53.10					5,657	2,843.10

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State and Federal prisons, 1932, by State, system, and institution—Continued

STATE PRISONS—Continued

VIRGINIA—Continued

Institution, articles produced, and unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system											
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total	
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
STATE FARM—continued													
Textiles and textile products:													
Pillowcases.....	0.2	850	\$195.50									850	\$195.50
Sheets.....	.7	1,575	767.63									1,575	767.63
Towels.....	.1	1,575	116.81									1,575	116.81
ALL INSTITUTIONS													
Baskets.....	.1	44	42.30									44	42.30
Clay, cement, and stone products:													
Lime and agricultural limestone													
tons.....	38.0					34,121	\$29,374.20					34,121	29,374.20
Stone, crushed.....do.....	10.0					7,124	7,292.07					7,124	7,292.07
Clothing:													
Aprons.....	.2	307	96.75									307	96.75
Coats.....	2.0	2,640	5,940.00									2,640	5,940.00
Dresses.....	.8	350	157.50									350	157.50
Hats and caps.....	.6	4,140	1,035.00									4,140	1,035.00
Overalls.....	.4	87	66.60									87	66.60
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	.7	417	214.25									417	214.25
Pants.....	485.0	15,950	19,192.10					818,710	\$511,700.00			834,660	530,892.10
Shirts, work.....	6.0	17,071	12,422.70									17,071	12,422.70
Shoes, repaired.....pairs.....	3.0	7,450	3,725.00			77	63.10					7,527	3,778.10
Underwear.....	1.1	600	206.80									600	206.80
Construction:													
Alterations and installations.....	20.0			(1)	\$37,817.97							(1)	37,817.97
New buildings.....	40.0			1.00	65,000.00							1	65,000.00
Roads, new.....miles.....	1,697.0			163.74	2,876,235.80							163.74	2,876,235.80
Farm, garden, and dairy:													
Cattle.....head.....	8.0	21	845.50			50	593.88					71	1,439.38
Corn.....bushels.....	41.0	9,400	4,418.00			5,390	2,532.60					14,790	6,950.60
Hay.....tons.....	25.0	350	4,200.00									350	4,200.00

Hogs.....head.....	16.0	8	169.80		142	2,599.71				150	2,769.51
Milk.....100 pounds..	107.0	1,838	4,165.25		5,154	11,679.88				6,992	15,845.13
Wheat.....bushels..	23.0				7,069	3,866.80				7,069	3,866.80
Miscellaneous farm.....	94.0	(1)	11,468.67		(1)	2,211.89				(1)	13,680.56
Miscellaneous livestock.....	2.0	(1)	121.95		(1)	97.10				(1)	219.05
Furniture and furnishings:											
Benches.....	.2	46	183.84							46	183.84
Bureaus, chiffoniers, dressers, etc.....	2.3	130	1,382.90		21	213.23				151	1,596.13
Chairs, fiber.....	80.0						10,584	\$39,790.11		10,584	39,790.11
Chairs, wood.....	80.0	2,467	7,242.38				8,035	34,192.47		10,502	41,434.85
Davenport, sofas, etc.....	58.0						2,901	28,236.48		2,901	28,236.48
Desks.....	12.0	325	8,010.59							325	8,010.59
Mattresses.....	1.8	1,803	3,020.03							1,803	3,020.03
Pillows.....	.5	1,683	691.11							1,683	691.11
Tables.....	12.0	397	4,640.42							948	6,927.79
Miscellaneous.....	11.1	(1)	3,098.22				(1)	551	2,287.37	(1)	6,271.19
											3,472.97
Lumber and timber products: Miscellaneous.....	4.0	(1)	2,758.48							(1)	2,758.48
Metal products:											
Auto license tags.....	26.0	1,022,858	40,519.04							1,022,858	40,519.04
Miscellaneous.....	1.0	(1)	374.85		(1)	265.00				(1)	639.85
Printing and binding:											
Envelopes.....	6.0	2,144,200	4,563.43		5,450	29.00				2,149,650	4,592.43
Letterheads.....	3.1	1,103,100	1,952.46		24,000	79.75				1,127,100	2,032.21
Miscellaneous.....	18.8	(1)	13,662.37		(1)	556.00				(1)	14,218.37
Repair and shop work:	.3	(1)	227.60							(1)	227.60
Textiles and textile products:											
Pillowcases.....	1.1	6,240	1,448.50							6,240	1,448.50
Sheets.....	3.1	8,304	4,616.88							8,304	4,616.88
Spreads.....	.6	220	110.00							220	110.00
Towels.....	.7	11,741	1,028.66							11,741	1,028.66
Miscellaneous textile products.....	.5	(1)	92.40							(1)	92.40
Total.....	2,944.0		168,112.33		2,979,053.77	61,444.21		511,700.00		107,979.40	3,828,289.71

WASHINGTON

STATE PENITENTIARY											
Clothing:											
Aprons.....	0.6	410	\$75.01							410	\$75.01
Coats.....	.2	82	355.40							82	355.40
Coats, prison.....	.3	96	432.00							96	432.00
Gloves and mittens.....pairs.	9.5	10,780	1,061.85							10,780	1,061.85
Hats and caps.....	5.0	638	31.90							638	31.90
Hosiery.....pairs.....	19.0	27,120	3,390.00		216	\$27.00				27,336	3,417.00
Overalls.....	29.4	8,038	6,192.98		192	160.00				8,230	6,352.98

1 Enumeration impracticable.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State and Federal prisons, 1932, by State, system, and institution—Continued

STATE PRISONS—Continued

WASHINGTON—Continued

Institution, articles produced, and unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system											
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total	
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
STATE PENITENTIARY—continued													
Clothing—Continued													
Overcoats	3.2	842	\$4,634.00									842	\$4,634.00
Pajamas and nightgowns	.4	30	12.60									30	12.60
Pants	6.4	898	1,415.16									898	1,415.16
Shirts, work	7.0	2,456	1,424.08									2,456	1,424.08
Shoes, new	30.0	7,408	21,391.75			150	\$451.40					7,558	21,843.15
Shoes, repaired	2.0	1,700	517.48			89	53.35					1,789	570.83
Suits	16.4	467	5,137.00									467	5,137.00
Underwear	8.7	4,384	2,169.21									4,384	2,169.21
Uniforms, prison	1.0	74	38.00									74	38.00
Miscellaneous	1.5	(1)	96.95									(1)	96.95
Miscellaneous, labor only	1.0					(1)	406.60					(1)	406.60
Construction: New buildings	48.0			1	\$81,060.02							1	81,060.02
Farm, garden, and dairy:													
Cattle	.2	24	858.00			17	228.00					41	1,086.00
Farm hands hired out	8.0	(1)	2,920.00									(1)	2,920.00
Hay	2.8	373	2,858.36									373	2,858.36
Hogs	9.0	320	6,582.08									320	6,582.08
Milk	1.6	966	1,329.38									966	1,329.38
Potatoes	3.3	2,716	1,410.79									2,716	1,410.79
Wheat	.7	2,113	1,324.88									2,113	1,324.88
Miscellaneous dairy	10.2	(1)	8,699.49									(1)	8,699.49
Miscellaneous farm	71.5	(1)	60,956.77			(1)	3,807.23					(1)	64,764.00
Furniture and furnishings:													
Benches	.7	453	442.70									453	442.70
Bureaus, chiffoniers, dressers, etc	(2)	1	12.00									1	12.00
Chairs, wood	(2)	1	3.00									1	3.00
Tables	1.2	125	254.25									125	254.25
Miscellaneous	.1	(1)	79.40									(1)	79.40

Highway markers	16.0	3,539	4,035.42		92	36.80				3,631	4,072.22
Lumber and timber products:											
Boxes	.3	423	317.50							423	317.50
Miscellaneous	.4	(1)	247.12							(1)	247.12
Metal products:											
Auto license tags	46.0	828,538	45,569.65							828,538	45,569.65
Galvanized ware	2.4	581	423.15							581	423.15
Tags, miscellaneous	2.0	1,500	57.00							1,500	57.00
Tinware	1.6	1,761	197.72							1,761	197.72
Miscellaneous	9.0	(1)	215.28		(1)	12.84				(1)	228.12
Printing and binding:											
Envelopes	1.4	935,000	8,242.75							935,000	8,242.75
Letterheads	1.0	112,000	443.85							112,000	443.85
Miscellaneous	6.6	(1)	4,490.65							(1)	4,490.65
Soap and soap powder—pounds	1.0	68,830	1,394.40							68,830	1,394.40
Textiles and textile products:											
Bags	(1)	8	1.20							8	1.20
Pillowcases	.2	4,959	856.35							4,959	856.35
Sheets	.3	2,653	1,995.76							2,653	1,995.76
Towels	.4	2,966	425.75							2,966	425.75
Miscellaneous textile products	.3	(1)	55.90							(1)	55.90
Other manufactured products	10.0	(1)	11,101.04		(1)	50.50				(1)	11,151.54
STATE REFORMATORY											
Clay, cement, and stone products:											
Miscellaneous	2.0	(1)	668.25		(1)	636.30				(1)	1,304.55
Clothing:											
Aprons	.1	128	20.62							128	20.62
Gloves and mittens—pairs	.5	1,350	94.50							1,350	94.50
Hats and caps	(2)	32	4.80							32	4.80
Overalls	1.5	1,276	1,042.25							1,276	1,042.25
Pajamas and nightgowns	(2)	12	16.20							12	16.20
Pants	(2)	32	64.00							32	64.00
Shirts, work	1.0	1,231	816.30							1,231	816.30
Shoes repaired—pairs	1.0	1,500	450.00							1,500	450.00
Suits	14.0	536	6,432.00							536	6,432.00
Underwear	.5	534	546.76							534	546.76
Uniforms, prison	2.0	603	1,567.80							603	1,567.80
Farm, garden, and dairy:											
Cattle—head	.2	49	741.30		14	287.75				63	1,029.05
Hay—tons	10.0	210	1,576.88							210	1,576.88
Hogs—head	2.0	132	3,141.96							132	3,141.96
Milk—100 pounds	12.8	11,099	15,349.88							11,099	15,349.88
Potatoes—do	32.1	12,660	4,376.30		4,000	1,000.00				16,660	5,376.30
Miscellaneous dairy	3.0	(1)	3,618.26							(1)	3,618.26
Miscellaneous farm	68.9	(1)	12,300.53		(1)	1,500.00				(1)	13,800.53
Furniture and furnishings: Mattresses	4.0	2,449	7,907.50							2,449	7,907.50

¹ Enumeration impracticable.

¹ Less than one tenth of 1.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State and Federal prisons, 1932, by State, system, and institution—Continued

STATE PRISONS—Continued

WASHINGTON—Continued

Institution, articles produced, and unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system											
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total	
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
STATE REFORMATORY—continued													
Printing and binding:													
Letterheads.....	1.0	171,000	\$427.50									171,000	\$427.50
Miscellaneous.....	12.0	(1)	591.12			(1)	\$185.00					(1)	776.12
Textiles and textile products:													
Pillowcases.....	.2	1,489	521.15									1,489	521.15
Sheets.....	(2)	40	52.00									40	52.00
Towels.....	.1	1,255	212.45									1,255	212.45
Miscellaneous textiles.....	(2)	(1)	64.20									(1)	64.20
ALL INSTITUTIONS													
Clay, cement, and stone products:													
Miscellaneous.....	2.0	(1)	668.25			(1)	636.30					(1)	1,304.55
Clothing:													
Aprons.....	.7	538	95.63									538	95.63
Coats.....	.5	178	787.40									178	787.40
Gloves and mittens..... pairs..	10.0	12,130	1,156.35									12,130	1,156.35
Hats and caps.....	5.0	670	36.70									670	36.70
Hosiery..... pairs..	19.0	27,120	3,390.00			216	27.00					27,336	3,417.00
Overalls.....	30.9	9,314	7,235.23			192	160.00					9,506	7,395.23
Overcoats.....	3.2	842	4,634.00									842	4,634.00
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	.4	42	28.80									42	28.80
Pants.....	6.4	930	1,479.16									930	1,479.16
Shirts, work.....	8.0	3,687	2,240.38									3,687	2,240.38
Shoes, new..... pairs..	30.0	7,408	21,391.75			150	451.40					7,558	21,843.15
Shoes, repaired..... do.....	3.0	3,200	967.48			89	53.35					3,289	1,020.83
Suits.....	30.4	1,003	11,569.00									1,003	11,569.00
Underwear.....	9.2	4,918	2,715.97									4,918	2,715.97
Uniforms, prison.....	3.0	677	1,605.80									677	1,605.80

Miscellaneous	.5	(1)	96.95					(1)	96.95
Miscellaneous, labor only	1.0				(1)	406.60		(1)	406.60
Construction: New buildings	48.0			1	\$81,060.02			(1)	81,060.02
Farm, garden, and dairy:									
Cattle head	.4	73	1,599.30			31	515.75		104
Farm hands hired out	8.0	(1)	2,920.00					(1)	2,920.00
Hay tons	12.8	583	4,435.24					(1)	583
Hogs head	11.0	452	9,724.04					(1)	452
Milk 100 pounds	14.4	12,065	16,679.26					(1)	12,065
Potatoes do	35.4	15,376	5,787.09			4,000	1,000.00	(1)	19,376
Wheat bushels	.7	2,113	1,324.88					(1)	2,113
Miscellaneous dairy	13.2	(1)	12,317.75					(1)	12,317.75
Miscellaneous farm	140.4	(1)	73,257.30			(1)	5,307.23	(1)	78,564.53
Furniture and furnishings:									
Benches	.7	483	442.70						483
Bureaus, chiffoniers, dressers, etc.	(1)	1	12.00						1
Chairs, wood	(1)	1	3.00						1
Mattresses	4.0	2,449	7,907.50						2,449
Tables	1.2	125	254.25						125
Miscellaneous	.1	(1)	79.40					(1)	79.40
Highway markers	16.0	3,539	4,035.42			92	36.80	(1)	3,631
Lumber and timber products:									
Boxes	.3	423	317.50						423
Miscellaneous	.4	(1)	247.12					(1)	247.12
Metal products:									
Auto license tags	46.0	828,538	45,569.65						828,538
Galvanized ware	2.4	581	423.15						581
Tags, miscellaneous	2.0	1,500	57.00						1,500
Tinware	1.6	1,761	197.72						1,761
Miscellaneous	9.0	(1)	215.28			(1)	12.84	(1)	228.12
Printing and binding:									
Envelopes	1.4	935,000	8,242.75						935,000
Letterheads	2.0	283,000	871.35						283,000
Miscellaneous	18.6	(1)	5,081.77			(1)	185.00	(1)	5,266.77
Soap and soap powder	1.0	68,830	1,394.40						68,830
Textiles and textile products:									
Bags	(1)	8	1.20						8
Pillowcases	.4	6,448	1,377.50						6,448
Sheets	.3	2,693	2,047.70						2,693
Towels	.5	4,221	638.20						4,221
Miscellaneous	.4	(1)	120.10					(1)	120.10
Other manufactured products	10.0	(1)	11,101.04			(1)	50.50	(1)	11,151.54
Total	566.0		278,781.41		81,060.02		8,842.77		368,684.20

Enumeration impracticable.

*Less than one tenth of 1.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State and Federal prisons, 1932, by State, system, and institution—Continued

STATE PRISONS—Continued

WEST VIRGINIA

Institution, articles produced, and unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system											
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total	
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
STATE PENITENTIARY													
Brooms, brushes, and mops:													
Brooms.....	106.0									669,012	\$211,838.25	669,012	\$211,838.25
Clay, cement, and stone products:													
Lime and agricultural lime-stone..... tons	1.0	225	\$562.50									225	562.50
Stone, building..... do	35.0	3,750	7,500.00									3,750	7,500.00
Clothing:													
Aprons.....	.2	1,006	137.24									1,006	137.24
Coats, prison.....	2.8	982	2,185.12									982	2,185.12
Hats and caps.....	8	4,786	478.60									4,786	478.60
Pants.....	391.0											874,228	\$634,154.80
Pants, prison.....	5.0	4,175	4,196.39									4,175	4,196.39
Shirts, work.....	267.0											1,164,769	388,256.30
Shoes, repaired..... pairs	2.0	4,302	1,169.97									4,302	1,169.97
Underwear.....	1.0	1,779	750.41									1,779	750.41
Coal mining..... tons	13.0	9,272	11,590.00									9,272	11,590.00
Construction:													
Roads, new..... miles	598.0			65.34	\$1,217,856.00							65.34	1,217,856.00
New, other than buildings and roads.....	31.0			(¹)	41,769.61							(¹)	41,769.61
Farm, garden, and dairy:													
Cattle..... head	.5	3	150.89									3	150.89
Corn..... bushels	11.0	7,155	3,577.50									7,155	3,577.50
Hay..... tons	2.0	67	737.00									67	737.00
Hogs..... head	12.5	226	4,095.74									226	4,095.74
Milk..... 100 pounds	14.0	1,250	4,687.66									1,250	4,687.66
Miscellaneous farm.....	23.0	(¹)	7,287.08									(¹)	7,287.08
Printing and binding:													
Envelopes.....	.2	70,000	175.00									70,000	175.00
Letterheads.....	.3	85,000	212.50									85,000	212.50
Miscellaneous.....	4.5	(¹)	3,750.00									(¹)	3,750.00

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State and Federal prisons, 1932, by State, system, and institution—Continued

STATE PRISONS—Continued

WISCONSIN—Continued

Institution, articles produced, and unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system											
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total	
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
STATE PRISON—continued													
Clothing—Continued													
Hosiery.....pairs..	254.0	28,752	\$2,210.00							3,682,176	\$430,201.00	3,710,928	\$432,411.00
Overalls.....	2.0	2,625	1,210.00									2,625	1,210.00
Overcoats.....	2.1	216	2,160.00			3	\$47.00					219	2,207.00
Pants.....	4.2	1,889	2,318.00			92	497.00					1,981	2,815.00
Shirts, work.....	3.0	3,932	1,644.00									3,932	1,644.00
Shoes, new.....pairs..	20.0	9,619	23,691.00			640	2,525.00					10,259	26,216.00
Shoes, repaired.....do..	2.0	6,648	6,126.00									6,648	6,126.00
Suits.....	7.0	571	3,702.00									571	3,702.00
Underwear.....	1.0	3,143	934.00									3,143	934.00
Uniforms, prison.....	9.0	1,764	5,037.00									1,764	5,037.00
Construction:													
Alterations and installations.....	29.0			(1)	\$24,037.00							(1)	24,037.00
New buildings.....	12.0			1	35,000.00							1	35,000.00
Farm, garden, and dairy:													
Cattle.....head.....	19.0	236	5,074.00			32	233.00					268	5,307.00
Corn.....bushels.....	7.0	4,360	1,744.00									4,360	1,744.00
Hay.....tons.....	34.0	612	9,009.00			21	309.00					633	9,318.00
Hogs.....head.....	18.0	677	5,140.00			17	215.00					694	5,355.00
Milk.....100 pounds.....	44.0	9,504	11,738.00			105	194.00					9,609	11,932.00
Potatoes.....do.....	41.0	14,219	8,531.00			4,476	2,687.00					18,695	11,218.00
Miscellaneous dairy.....	10.0					(1)	2,818.00					(1)	2,818.00
Miscellaneous farm.....	71.9	(1)	23,760.00			(1)	288.00					(1)	24,048.00
Miscellaneous livestock.....	1.0	(1)	323.00									(1)	323.00
Highway markers.....	2.6	5,932	3,557.00									5,932	3,557.00
Land development: Reforestation.....	76.0			(1)	53,867.00							(1)	53,867.00
Laundry, commercial.....pounds..	3.0	89,484	3,132.00									89,484	3,132.00

Metal products:										
Auto license tags	52.0	1,461,688	108,807.00						1,461,688	108,807.00
Tags, miscellaneous	.4	12,407	876.00			1,732	315.00		14,139	1,191.00
Printing and binding:										
Books, blank and bound	3.0	811,350	3,544.00						811,350	3,544.00
Letterheads	.5	331,483	806.00						331,483	806.00
Miscellaneous	2.5	(¹)	4,399.00						(¹)	4,399.00
Repair and shop work	.1	(¹)	82.00						(¹)	82.00
Textiles and textile products:										
Binder twine, pounds	185.0	3,000	187.00		7,461,000		473,069.00		7,464,000	473,276.00
Blankets	.1						10		10	32.00
Pillowcases	.3	1,568	188.00						1,568	188.00
Rope, twine (not binder), and cordage, pounds	3.0	4,124	586.00			53,581	7,134.00		57,705	7,720.00
Sheets	1.2	2,253	801.00						2,253	801.00
Miscellaneous textile products	4.2	(¹)	1,767.00			(¹)	715.00		(¹)	2,482.00
Miscellaneous, labor only	10.0					(¹)	5,254.00		(¹)	5,254.00
STATE REFORMATORY										
Clay, cement, and stone products:										
Stone, building, tons	161.2	1,629	91,054.00						1,629	91,054.00
Stone, crushed, do.	4.7	2,622	2,622.00						2,622	2,622.00
Clothing:										
Children's play suits	.7	360	225.00						360	225.00
Coats	.1					3	27.00		3	27.00
Overalls	20.0	8,286	6,439.00			36	39.00		8,322	6,478.00
Overcoats	9.7	650	3,032.00			11	113.00		661	3,145.00
Pants	10.2	2,671	3,249.00			12	58.00		2,683	3,307.00
Shirts, work	7.8	4,353	2,559.00						4,353	2,559.00
Suits	31.5	994	9,940.00			19	370.00		1,013	10,310.00
Uniforms, prison	6.2	509	2,022.00						509	2,022.00
Miscellaneous	2.7	(¹)	878.00			(¹)	11.00		(¹)	889.00
Construction:										
New buildings	16.3			4.00	33,500.00				4	33,500.00
Roads, new, miles	6.7			.43	12,345.00				0.43	12,345.00
New, other than buildings and roads	2.0			(¹)	7,500.00				(¹)	7,500.00
Farm, garden, and dairy:										
Cattle, head	12.2	66	1,924.00			35	4,077.00		101	6,001.00
Hay, tons	23.1	872	9,923.00			165	1,369.00		1,037	11,292.00
Hogs, head	9.3	271	3,493.00			119	982.00		390	4,465.00
Wheat, bushels	.1	213	102.00						213	102.00
Miscellaneous farm	95.3	(¹)	36,956.00			(¹)	9,458.00		(¹)	46,414.00
Repair and shop work	61.0	(¹)	160.00			(¹)	7,339.00		(¹)	7,499.00
Textiles and textile products:										
Pillowcases	.8	1,766	257.00						1,766	257.00
Sheets	1.4	789	466.00						789	466.00

¹ Enumeration impracticable.

² Includes clock work decorating on 87,204 pairs of hosiery, market value \$21,801; work done on piece-price basis.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State and Federal prisons, 1932, by State, system, and institution—Continued

STATE PRISONS—Continued

WISCONSIN—Continued

Institution, articles produced, and unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system											
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total	
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
ALL INSTITUTIONS													
Bakery products, commercial													
Brooms, brushes, and mops:	1.0	65,150	\$1,955.00									65,150	\$1,955.00
Brushes.....	24.0					96,155	\$10,608.00					96,155	10,608.00
Clay, cement, and stone products:													
Brick and building tile													
Stone, building..... thousands	12.0	132	4,829.00			2	84.00					134	4,913.00
Stone, crushed..... do	161.2	1,629	91,054.00									1,629	91,054.00
Clothing:	19.7	6,548	7,333.00			74	89.00					6,622	7,422.00
Aprons.....	1.1	534	158.00									534	158.00
Children's play suits.....	.7	360	225.00									360	225.00
Coats.....	.8					34	327.00					34	327.00
Dresses.....	.1	122	83.00									122	83.00
Gloves and mittens..... pairs	1.0	5,412	321.00									5,412	321.00
Hats and caps.....	.1	68	7.00									68	7.00
Hosiery..... pairs	254.0	28,752	2,210.00						3,682,176	\$430,201.00		3,710,928	432,411.00
Overalls.....	22.0	10,911	7,649.00			36	39.00					10,947	7,688.00
Overcoats.....	11.8	866	5,192.00			14	160.00					880	5,352.00
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	.6	221	166.00									221	166.00
Pants.....	14.4	4,560	5,567.00			104	555.00					4,664	6,122.00
Shirts, work.....	11.0	8,335	4,241.00									8,335	4,241.00
Shoes, new..... pairs	20.0	9,619	23,691.00			640	2,525.00					10,259	26,216.00
Shoes, repaired..... do	2.0	6,648	6,126.00									6,648	6,126.00
Suits.....	38.5	1,565	13,642.00			19	370.00					1,584	14,012.00
Underwear.....	2.0	4,635	1,230.00									4,635	1,230.00
Uniforms, prison.....	19.0	2,727	7,889.00									2,727	7,889.00
Miscellaneous.....	3.0	(1)	971.00			(1)	11.00					(1)	982.00

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity and value of articles produced in State and Federal prisons, 1932, by State, system, and institution—Continued

STATE PRISONS—Continued

WYOMING

Institution, articles produced, and unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system											
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total	
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
STATE PENITENTIARY													
Clothing:													
Coats.....	0.4	100	\$250.00									100	\$250.00
Hosiery..... pairs	1.0	800	80.00									800	80.00
Pants.....	1.6	244	322.00									244	322.00
Shirts, work.....	172.0											535,812	\$167,441.25
Shoes, repaired..... pairs	1.0	666	466.20									666	466.20
Construction:													
Alterations and installations.....	1.7			(1)	\$9,000.00							(1)	9,000.00
New buildings.....	1.3			1	1,000.00							1	1,000.00
Farm, garden, and dairy:													
Cattle..... head	1.8	51	2,750.31									51	2,750.31
Hay..... tons	1.0	65	520.00									65	520.00
Hogs..... head	1.2	105	1,166.88									105	1,166.88
Milk..... 100 pounds	2.0	1,544	6,590.15									1,544	6,590.15
Miscellaneous farm.....	40.0	(1)	6,024.52			(1)	\$5,936.00					(1)	11,960.52
Miscellaneous livestock.....	1.0	(1)	446.25									(1)	446.25
Land development: Land improvement.....	2.0			(1)	600.00							(1)	600.00
STATE INDUSTRIAL INSTITUTE													
Clothing: Shoes, repaired..... pairs	1.0	100	75.00									100	75.00
Farm, garden, and dairy:													
Cattle..... head	4.0	11	825.00			235	13,659.33					246	14,484.33
Corn..... bushels	2.0	1,329	529.60									1,329	529.60
Hors..... head	1.0	45	900.00			157	1,007.12					202	1,907.12
Milk..... 100 pounds	2.9	3,592	8,760.00									3,592	8,760.00
Miscellaneous dairy.....	1.0					(1)	936.26					(1)	936.26
Miscellaneous farm.....	33.9	(1)	9,945.10			(1)	14,328.59					(1)	24,273.69
Miscellaneous livestock.....	2.9	(1)	300.00			(1)	5,198.50					(1)	5,498.50

Laundry, commercial.....pounds..	1.0				2,400	240.00				2,400	240.00
Miscellaneous, labor only.....	.3				(1)	267.35				(1)	267.35
ALL INSTITUTIONS											
Clothing:											
Coats.....	.4	100	250.00							100	250.00
Hosiery.....pairs..	1.0	800	80.00							800	80.00
Pants.....	1.6	244	322.00							244	322.00
Shirts, work.....	172.0						535,812	167,441.25		535,812	167,441.25
Shoes, repaired.....pairs..	2.0	766	541.20							766	541.20
Construction:											
Alterations and installations.....	1.7			(1)	9,000.00					(1)	9,000.00
New buildings.....	1.3			1	1,000.00					1	1,000.00
Farm, garden, and dairy:											
Cattle.....head	5.8	62	3,575.31			235	13,659.33			297	17,234.64
Corn.....bushels	2.0	1,329	529.60							1,329	529.60
Hay.....tons	1.0	65	520.00							65	520.00
Hogs.....head	2.2	150	2,066.88			157	1,007.12			307	3,074.00
Milk.....100 pounds	4.9	5,136	15,350.15							5,136	15,350.15
Miscellaneous dairy.....	1.0				(1)	936.26				(1)	936.26
Miscellaneous farm.....	73.9	(1)	15,969.62		(1)	20,264.59				(1)	36,234.21
Miscellaneous livestock.....	3.9	(1)	746.25		(1)	5,193.50				(1)	5,944.75
Land development: Land improve- ment.....											
Laundry, commercial.....pounds..	2.0			(1)	600.00					(1)	600.00
Miscellaneous, labor only.....	1.0					2,400	240.00			2,400	240.00
	.3					(1)	267.35			(1)	267.35
Total.....	278.0		39,951.01		10,600.00		41,573.15		167,441.25		259,565.41

FEDERAL PRISONS

CALIFORNIA

PACIFIC BRANCH, U.S. DISCIPLINARY BARRACKS											
Clothing:											
Coats, prison.....	0.2	32	\$160.00							32	\$160.00
Hats and caps.....	.5	805	402.50							805	402.50
Overcoats.....	1.1	55	825.00							55	825.00
Pants, prison.....	.3	46	207.00							46	207.00
Shoes repaired.....pairs..	5.0	9,155	7,102.20			2,250	\$2,250.00			11,405	9,352.20
Suits.....	9.5	292	7,300.00							292	7,300.00
Miscellaneous.....	(1)	(1)	73.00							(1)	73.00
Miscellaneous, labor only.....	7.9	(1)	18,196.25		(1)	3,650.00				(1)	21,846.25

1 Enumeration impracticable.

Less than one tenth of 1.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity and value of articles produced in State and Federal prisons, 1932, by State, system, and institution—Continued

FEDERAL PRISONS—Continued

CALIFORNIA—Continued

Institution, articles produced, and unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system											
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total	
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
PACIFIC BRANCH, U.S. DISCIPLINARY BARRACKS—continued													
Construction:													
Alterations and installations	1.0			(1)	\$2,300.00							(1)	\$2,300.00
Roads, new	2.0			0.08	1,140.00							0.08	1,140.00
New, other than buildings and roads	5.0			(1)	6,780.00							(1)	6,780.00
Farm, garden, and dairy: Miscellaneous farm	18.0	(1)	\$2,300.00			(1)	\$200.00					(1)	2,500.00
Furniture and furnishings:													
Benches	.1					10	72.00					10	72.00
Bureaus, chiffoniers, dressers, etc.	1.0					16	848.11					16	848.11
Chairs, wood	2.0					59	1,180.85					59	1,180.85
Desks	1.0					13	840.00					13	840.00
Tables	2.0					137	1,918.03					137	1,918.03
Miscellaneous	17.2					(1)	3,769.86					(1)	3,769.86
Laundry, commercial	34.0	775,000	64,499.46			75,000	6,000.00					850,000	70,499.46
Printing and binding:													
Letterheads	2	39,500	94.08									39,500	94.08
Miscellaneous	3.8	(1)	2,350.92									(1)	2,350.92
Repair and shop work	5.0	(1)	1,150.00			(1)	1,800.00					(1)	2,950.00
Textiles and textile products:													
Towels	(1)	200	50.00									200	50.00
Miscellaneous textile products	.1	(1)	7.50			(1)	50.00					(1)	57.50
Other manufactured products	1.0	(1)	2,123.50									(1)	2,123.50
U.S. NAVAL PRISON													
Clothing:													
Shoes, repaired	1.0	605	506.00									605	506.00
Miscellaneous, labor only	1.0	(1)	3,560.00			(1)	210.00					(1)	3,770.00

2474-33-13

Construction: Roads, repair	4.0			(1)	5,000.00					(1)	5,000.00
Farm, garden, and dairy:											
Hay..... tons	(2)	16	160.00							16	160.00
Milk..... 100 pounds	10.0	381	1,594.00			2,140	8,948.00			2,521	10,542.00
Miscellaneous farm	16.9	(1)	649.98			(1)	468.00			(1)	1,117.98
Land development: Land improve- ment	27.0	(1)		(1)	15,000.00					(1)	15,000.00
Laundry, commercial..... pounds	12.0		144,000							144,000	14,400.00
Lumber and timber products: Mis- cellaneous	7.0	(1)	3,360.00							(1)	3,360.00
Printing and binding: Miscella- neous	1.0	(1)	431.00							(1)	431.00
Repair and shop work	(1)	(1)	7.50							(1)	7.50
Textiles and textile products:											
Pillowcases	(1)	226	33.90							226	33.90
Sheets	(1)	114	49.00							114	49.00
Miscellaneous textile products	1.0	(1)	47.00							(1)	47.00
ALL INSTITUTIONS											
Clothing:											
Coats	.2	32	160.00							32	160.00
Hats and caps	.5	805	402.50							805	402.50
Overcoats	1.1	55	825.00							55	825.00
Pants	.3	46	207.00							46	207.00
Shoes, repaired..... pairs	6.0	9,760	7,608.20			2,250	2,250.00			12,016	9,858.20
Suits	9.5	292	7,300.00							292	7,300.00
Miscellaneous	(2)	(1)	73.00							(1)	73.00
Miscellaneous, labor only	8.9	(1)	21,756.25			(1)	3,860.00			(1)	25,616.25
Construction:											
Alterations and installations	1.0			(1)	2,300.00					(1)	2,300.00
Roads, new..... miles	2.0			08	1,140.00					0.08	1,140.00
Roads, repaired..... do	4.0			(1)	5,000.00					(1)	5,000.00
New, other than buildings and roads	5.0			(1)	6,780.00					(1)	6,780.00
Farm, garden, and dairy:											
Hay..... tons	(2)	16	160.00							16	160.00
Milk..... 100 pounds	10.0	381	1,594.00			2,140	8,948.00			2,521	10,542.00
Miscellaneous farm	34.9	(1)	2,949.98			(1)	668.00			(1)	3,617.98
Furniture and furnishings:											
Benches	.1					10	72.00			10	72.00
Bureaus, chiffoniers, dressers, etc	1.0					16	848.11			16	848.11
Chairs, wood	2.0					59	1,180.85			59	1,180.85
Desks	1.0					13	840.00			13	840.00
Tables	2.0					137	1,918.03			137	1,918.03
Miscellaneous	17.2					(1)	3,769.86			(1)	3,769.86
Land development: Land improve- ment	27.0			(1)	15,000.00					(1)	15,000.00
Laundry, commercial..... pounds	46.0	919,000	78,899.46			75,000	6,000.00			994,000	84,899.46

¹ Enumeration impracticable.

² Less than one tenth of 1.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State and Federal prisons, 1932, by State, system, and institution—Continued

FEDERAL PRISONS—Continued

CALIFORNIA—Continued

Institution, articles produced, and unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system											
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total	
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
ALL INSTITUTIONS—continued													
Lumber and timber products: Miscellaneous.....	7.0	(1)	\$3,360.00									(1)	\$3,360.00
Printing and binding:													
Letterheads.....	.2	39,500	94.08									39,500	94.08
Miscellaneous.....	4.8	(1)	2,781.92									(1)	2,781.92
Repair and shop work.....	5.0	(1)	1,157.50			(1)	\$1,800.00					(1)	2,957.50
Textiles and textile products:													
Pillowcases.....	(2)	226	33.90									226	33.90
Sheets.....	(2)	114	49.00									114	49.00
Towels.....	(2)	200	50.00									200	50.00
Miscellaneous textile products.....	1.1	(1)	54.50			(1)	50.00					(1)	104.50
Other manufactured products.....	1.0	(1)	2,123.50									(1)	2,123.50
Total.....	199.0		131,639.79		\$30,220.00		32,204.85						194,064.64

GEORGIA

U. S. PENITENTIARY													
Brooms, brushes, and mops: Mops.....	1.0	3,056	\$614.79									3,056	\$614.79
Clothing:													
Aprons.....	1.0	1,364	226.95									1,364	226.95
Coats.....	8.0	1,370	2,217.53									1,370	2,217.53
Gloves and mittens..... pairs.....	.8	2,391	66.17									2,391	66.17
Overalls.....	34.0	16,297	8,439.76									16,297	8,439.76
Overcoats.....	19.0	1,569	4,586.19									1,569	4,586.19
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	1.0	505	275.63									505	275.63

Pants.....	8.0	2,604	1,937.88							2,604	1,937.88
Shirts, dress.....	3.0	1,513	665.57							1,513	665.57
Shirts, work.....	19.0	11,743	4,640.37							11,743	4,640.37
Shoes, repaired.....	24.0	13,392	6,696.00							13,392	6,696.00
Suits.....	56.0	4,146	13,293.55							4,146	13,293.55
Underwear.....	21.0	23,208	5,144.28							23,208	5,144.28
Miscellaneous.....	1.0	(1)	181.40							(1)	181.40
Construction:											
Alterations and installations.....	65.0		(1)		\$91,959.29					(1)	91,959.29
New buildings.....	71.0			3	100,489.55					3	100,489.55
New, other than building and roads.....	5.0		(1)		6,622.06					(1)	6,622.06
Farm, garden, and dairy:											
Cattle.....	1.0	8	404.85							8	404.85
Corn.....	45.0	34,000	13,813.10							34,000	13,813.10
Hay.....	10.0	2,508	3,009.49							2,508	3,009.49
Hogs.....	63.0	1,110	18,820.32							1,110	18,820.32
Milk.....	142.0	9,407	41,447.54							9,407	41,447.54
Miscellaneous farm.....	57.0	(1)	17,696.73							(1)	17,696.73
Furniture and furnishings: Mat- tresses.....	2.0	1,602	2,503.10							1,602	2,503.10
Printing and binding:											
Envelopes.....	2.0	348,600	891.81							348,600	891.81
Letterheads.....	3.0	736,700	1,403.41							736,700	1,403.41
Miscellaneous.....	6.0	(1)	2,399.22							(1)	2,399.22
Repair and shop work.....	17.0	(1)	3,968.43							(1)	3,968.43
Textiles and textile products:											
Bags.....	14.0	46,166	20,858.10							46,166	20,858.10
Duck and canvas.....	664.0	4,271,780	881,574.96							4,271,780	881,574.96
Pillowcases.....	4.0	8,514	887.02							8,514	887.02
Sheets.....	22.0	15,014	8,066.98							15,014	8,066.98
Yarn, cotton and wool.....	180.0	2,287,164	227,203.01							2,287,164	227,203.01
Miscellaneous textile products.....	35.2	(1)	45,341.96							(1)	45,341.96
Other manufactured products.....	21.0	(1)	28,545.32							(1)	28,545.32
Total.....	1,626.0		1,367,826.42		199,070.90						1,566,897.32

KANSAS

U.S. PENITENTIARY											
Brooms, brushes, and mops:											
Brooms.....	54.0	319,584	\$109,723.84							319,584	\$109,723.84
Clay, cement, and stone products:											
Brick and building tile thousands.....	40.0	360	3,780.00							360	3,780.00

¹ Enumeration impracticable.

² Less than one tenth of 1.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State and Federal prisons, 1932, by State, system, and institution—Continued

FEDERAL PRISONS—Continued

KANSAS—Continued

Institution, articles produced, and unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system											
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total	
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
U. S. PENITENTIARY—continued													
Clothing:													
Coats.....	1.0	384	\$635.25									384	\$635.25
Hats and caps.....	1.0	3,840	492.62									3,840	492.62
Overalls.....	9.0	6,678	3,988.71									6,678	3,988.71
Overcoats.....	11.0	1,074	5,781.60									1,074	5,781.60
Pants.....	6.0	1,458	2,275.35									1,458	2,275.35
Shirts, dress.....	3.0	1,560	1,225.62									1,560	1,225.62
Shirts, work.....	7.0	5,022	2,911.59									5,022	2,911.59
Shoes, new..... pairs	459.0	240,208	581,303.36									240,208	581,303.36
Suits.....	23.0	2,232	11,061.60									2,232	11,061.60
Construction: Alterations and installations.....	150.0			(1)	\$149,010.07							(1)	149,010.07
Farm, garden, and dairy:													
Cattle..... head	5.0	24	1,121.35									24	1,121.35
Corn..... bushels	21.0	7,848	4,316.40									7,848	4,316.40
Hay..... tons	7.0	141	1,480.50									141	1,480.50
Hogs..... head	42.0	526	8,661.72									526	8,661.72
Miscellaneous dairy.....	77.0	(1)	15,892.59									(1)	15,892.59
Miscellaneous farm.....	96.0	(1)	19,703.37									(1)	19,703.37
Textiles and textile products:													
Pillowcases.....	2.0	6,204	893.90									6,204	893.90
Sheets.....	11.0	7,680	5,863.04									7,680	5,863.04
Miscellaneous textile products.....	7.0	(1)	2,813.38									(1)	2,813.38
U. S. PENITENTIARY ANNEX													
Brooms, brushes, and mops:													
Brushes.....	100.0	486,558	172,742.23									486,558	172,742.23
Clothing:													
Coats.....	3.0	245	532.10									245	532.10
Handkerchiefs.....	1.0	3,010	90.30									3,010	90.30

Hats and caps.....	1.0	1,345	134.50						1,345	134.50
Overalls.....	9.0	2,913	2,054.65						2,913	2,054.65
Overcoats.....	3.0	174	735.60						174	735.60
Pants.....	7.0	956	1,351.00						956	1,351.00
Shirts, dress.....	3.0	1,151	748.15						1,151	748.15
Shirts, work.....	5.0	1,482	1,040.30						1,482	1,040.30
Shoes, new..... pairs	10.0	72	1,584.00						72	1,584.00
Shoes, repaired..... do	42.0	12,234	8,563.80						12,234	8,563.80
Suits.....	16.0	911	3,780.65						911	3,780.65
Underwear.....	1.0	1,069	224.49						1,069	224.49
Miscellaneous, labor only.....	20.0	(1)	12,940.45						(1)	12,940.45
Furniture and furnishings:										
Bureaus, chiffoniers, dressers, etc.....	4.0	45	810.15						45	810.15
Chairs, wood.....	5.0	258	1,733.04						258	1,733.04
Desks.....	5.0	85	3,383.11						85	3,383.11
Tables.....	5.0	157	1,930.56						157	1,930.56
Miscellaneous.....	5.0	(1)	1,285.24						(1)	1,285.24
Laundry, commercial..... pounds	71.0	337,229	23,606.05						337,229	23,606.05
Lumber and timber products: Mis- cellaneous.....	5.0	(1)	6,734.52						(1)	6,734.52
Printing and binding: Miscellane- ous.....	49.0	(1)	31,931.27						(1)	31,931.27
Textiles and textile products:										
Pillowcases.....	2.0	3,023	453.45						3,023	453.45
Sheets.....	5.0	2,220	1,110.00						2,220	1,110.00
Towels.....	3.0	4,396	685.05						4,396	685.05
Other manufactured products.....	28.0	(1)	23,637.28						(1)	23,637.28
ALL INSTITUTIONS										
Brooms, brushes, and mops:										
Brooms.....	54.0	319,584	109,723.84						319,584	109,723.84
Brushes.....	100.0	486,558	172,742.23						486,558	172,742.23
Clay, cement, and stone products: Brick and building tile, thousands	40.0	360	3,780.00						360	3,780.00
Clothing:										
Coats.....	4.0	629	1,167.35						629	1,167.35
Handkerchiefs.....	1.0	3,010	90.30						3,010	90.30
Hats and caps.....	2.0	5,185	627.12						5,185	627.12
Overalls.....	18.0	9,591	6,043.36						9,591	6,043.36
Overcoats.....	14.0	1,248	6,517.20						1,248	6,517.20
Pants.....	13.0	2,414	3,626.35						2,414	3,626.35
Shirts, dress.....	6.0	2,711	1,973.77						2,711	1,973.77
Shirts, work.....	12.0	6,504	3,951.89						6,504	3,951.89
Shoes, new..... pairs	469.0	240,280	582,887.36						240,280	582,887.36
Shoes, repaired..... do	42.0	12,234	8,563.80						12,234	8,563.80
Suits.....	39.0	3,143	14,842.25						3,143	14,842.25
Underwear.....	1.0	1,069	224.49						1,069	224.49
Miscellaneous, labor only.....	20.0	(1)	12,940.45						(1)	12,940.45

¹ Enumeration impracticable.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State and Federal prisons, 1932, by State, system, and institution—Continued

FEDERAL PRISONS—Continued

KANSAS—Continued

Institution, articles produced, and unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system											
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total	
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
ALL INSTITUTIONS—continued													
Construction: Alterations and installations.....	150.0			(1)	\$149,010.07							(1)	\$149,010.07
Farm, garden, and dairy:													
Cattle.....head.....	5.0	24	\$1,121.35									24	1,121.35
Corn.....bushels.....	21.0	7,848	4,316.40									7,848	4,316.40
Hay.....tons.....	7.0	141	1,480.50									141	1,480.50
Hogs.....head.....	42.0	526	8,661.72									526	8,661.72
Miscellaneous dairy.....	77.0	(1)	15,892.59									(1)	15,892.59
Miscellaneous farm.....	96.0	(1)	19,703.37									(1)	19,703.37
Furniture and furnishings:													
Bureaus, chiffoniers, dressers, etc.....	4.0	45	810.15									45	810.15
Chairs, wood.....	5.0	258	1,733.04									258	1,733.04
Desks.....	5.0	85	3,383.11									85	3,383.11
Tables.....	5.0	157	1,930.56									157	1,930.56
Miscellaneous.....	5.0	(1)	1,285.24									(1)	1,285.24
Laundry, commercial.....pounds.....	71.0	337,229	23,606.05									337,229	23,606.05
Lumber and timber products: Miscellaneous.....	5.0	(1)	6,734.52									(1)	6,734.52
Printing and binding: Miscellaneous.....	49.0	(1)	31,931.27									(1)	31,931.27
Textiles and textile products:													
Pillowcases.....	4.0	9,227	1,347.35									9,227	1,347.35
Sheets.....	16.0	9,900	6,973.04									9,900	6,973.04
Towels.....	3.0	4,396	685.05									4,396	685.05
Miscellaneous textile products.....	7.0	(1)	2,813.38									(1)	2,813.38
Other manufactured products.....	28.0	(1)	23,637.28									(1)	23,637.28
Total.....	1,440.0		1,087,747.73		149,010.07								1,236,757.80

NEW HAMPSHIRE

U.S. NAVAL PRISON														
Clothing:														
Aprons.....	0.2	150	\$75.00										150	\$75.00
Coats.....	5.3	653	2,592.00										653	2,592.00
Hats and caps.....	.1	91	59.25										91	59.25
Overcoats.....	4.9	190	2,375.00										190	2,375.00
Pants.....	12.2	1,924	5,883.20										1,924	5,883.20
Shirts, work.....	7.3	1,343	3,473.55										1,343	3,473.55
Shoes, repaired.....	2.0	3,711	2,646.45										3,711	2,646.45
Miscellaneous.....	.3	(1)	130.40										(1)	130.40
Miscellaneous, labor only.....	.3	(1)	155.00										(1)	155.00
Printing and binding:														
Books, blank and bound.....	6.0	3,242	1,621.00										3,242	1,621.00
Miscellaneous printing.....	4.0	(1)	8,113.92										(1)	8,113.92
Repair and shop work.....	1.0	(1)	1,200.00										(1)	1,200.00
Textiles and textile products:														
Pillowcases.....	.1	330	66.00										330	66.00
Sheets.....	.2	117	87.75										117	87.75
Towels.....	.1	129	45.15										129	45.15
Miscellaneous textile products.....	1.0	(1)	269.50										(1)	269.50
Miscellaneous, labor only.....	89.0	(1)	49,444.40										(1)	49,444.40
Total.....	134.0		78,237.57											78,237.57

OHIO

U.S. INDUSTRIAL REFORMATORY														
Clay, cement, and stone products:														
Brick and building tile.....	94.0	2,344	\$30,472.00										2,344	\$30,472.00
thousands.....	454.0			2	\$270,471.53								2	270,471.53
Construction: New buildings														
Farm, garden, and dairy:														
Cattle..... head.....	3.0	64	2,520.00										64	2,520.00
Corn..... bushels.....	8.0	4,930	2,183.99										4,930	2,183.99
Hay..... tons.....	3.0	238	2,856.00										238	2,856.00
Hogs..... head.....	6.0	425	6,618.12										425	6,618.12
Milk..... 100 pounds.....	18.0	4,814	11,381.29										4,814	11,381.29
Wheat..... bushels.....	2.0	1,464	800.81										1,464	800.81
Miscellaneous farm.....	66.0	(1)	14,671.51										(1)	14,671.51
Miscellaneous livestock.....	2.0	(1)	420.00										(1)	420.00
Land development: Land improvement.....	10.0			(1)	7,200.00								(1)	7,200.00
Total.....	666.0		71,923.72		277,671.53									349,595.25

¹ Enumeration impracticable.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State and Federal prisons, 1932, by State, system, and institution—Continued

FEDERAL PRISONS—Continued

SOUTH CAROLINA

Institution, articles produced, and unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system											
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total	
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
U.S. NAVAL PRISON													
Clothing:													
Hats and caps.....	(?)	90	\$9.00									90	\$9.00
Overalls.....	0.5	260	130.00									260	130.00
Overcoats.....	1.4	87	314.94									87	314.94
Pants.....	.5	271	135.50									271	135.50
Shirts, dress.....	(?)	21	13.86									21	13.86
Shoes, repaired..... pairs	1.0	601	300.50									601	300.50
Suits.....	1.7	125	375.00									125	375.00
Uniforms, prison.....	1.8	268	413.00									268	413.00
Miscellaneous.....	(?)	(1)	18.00									(1)	18.00
Farm, garden, and dairy:													
Cattle..... head	1.0	23	1,034.25									23	1,034.25
Corn..... bushels	.7	1,910	657.50									1,910	657.50
Hay..... tons	.3	25	300.00									25	300.00
Hogs..... head	3.0	32	549.70			62	\$1,892.47					94	2,242.17
Milk..... 100 pounds	16.0	214	804.20			2,668	13,104.63					2,882	13,908.83
Miscellaneous farm.....	12.0	(1)	1,707.60			(1)	7,576.94					(1)	9,284.54
Total.....	40.0		6,763.05				22,374.04						29,137.09

VIRGINIA

FEDERAL CORRECTIONAL CAMP													
Bakery products, commercial pounds.....	10.0	405,131	\$12,373.27			6,219	\$248.78					411,350	\$12,622.05
Clothing: Shoes repaired..... pairs..	2.0	1,104	552.00									1,104	552.00

Construction: New buildings.....	17.0			1	\$4,428.36					1	4,428.36
Farm, garden, and dairy:											
Corn..... bushels.....	17.0	3,270	852.13							3,270	852.13
Hay..... tons.....	4.0	21	192.88							21	192.88
Potatoes..... 100 pounds.....	15.0	1,341	1,232.53							1,341	1,232.53
Miscellaneous farm.....	58.0	(¹)	2,958.50							(¹)	2,958.50
Laundry, commercial..... pounds.....	21.0	71,264	4,988.45			6,439	450.73			77,703	5,439.18
Repair and shop work.....	38.0	(¹)	7,951.36							(¹)	7,951.36
FEDERAL REFORMATORY CAMP											
Clothing:											
Aprons.....	(²)	74	18.50							74	18.50
Coats.....	.2	68	68.00							68	68.00
Pants.....	.3	115	115.00							115	115.00
Shoes, repaired..... pairs.....	2.0	2,325	1,162.50							2,325	1,162.50
Construction:											
New buildings.....	82.0			6	60,118.91					6	60,118.91
New, other than buildings and roads.....	30.0			(¹)	21,335.05					(¹)	21,335.05
Farm, garden, and dairy:											
Corn..... bushels.....	7.0	1,316	789.45							1,316	789.45
Hay..... tons.....	8.0	68	940.84							68	940.84
Potatoes..... 100 pounds.....	9.0	714	1,077.67							714	1,077.67
Miscellaneous farm.....	21.0	(¹)	2,657.96							(¹)	2,657.96
Land development: Land improvement.....	102.0			(¹)	3,576.49					(¹)	3,576.49
Lumber and timber products: Lumber..... board feet.....	14.0	471,350	3,135.13							471,350	3,135.13
Textiles and textile products:											
Bags.....	.4	732	183.00							732	183.00
Pillowcases.....	(²)	61	12.20							61	12.20
Miscellaneous textile products.....	(²)	(¹)	10.00							(¹)	10.00
ALL INSTITUTIONS											
Bakery products, commercial..... pounds.....	10.0	405,131	12,373.27			6,219	248.78			411,350	12,622.05
Clothing:											
Aprons.....	(¹)	74	18.50							74	18.50
Coats.....	.2	68	68.00							68	68.00
Pants.....	.3	115	115.00							115	115.00
Shoes, repaired..... pairs.....	4.0	3,429	1,714.50							3,429	1,714.50
Construction:											
New buildings.....	99.0			7	64,547.27					7	64,547.27
New, other than buildings and roads.....	30.0			(¹)	21,335.05					(¹)	21,335.05
Farm, garden, and dairy:											
Corn..... bushels.....	24.0	4,586	1,641.58							4,586	1,641.58
Hay..... tons.....	12.0	89	1,133.72							89	1,133.72
Potatoes..... 100 pounds.....	24.0	2,055	2,310.20							2,055	2,310.20
Miscellaneous farm.....	79.0	(¹)	5,616.46							(¹)	5,616.46

¹ Enumeration impracticable.² Less than one tenth of 1.

TABLE A.—Kind, quantity, and value of articles produced in State and Federal prisons, 1932, by State, system, and institution—Continued

FEDERAL PRISONS—Continued

VIRGINIA—Continued

Institution, articles produced, and unit	Average number of prisoners employed	Number and value of articles produced under each system											
		State use		Public works and ways		State account		Piece price		Contract		Total	
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
ALL INSTITUTIONS—continued													
Land development: Land improvement	102.0			(1)	\$3,576.49							(1)	\$3,576.49
Laundry, commercial.....pounds	21.0	71,264	\$4,988.45			6,439	\$450.73					77,703	5,439.18
Lumber and timber products:													
Lumber.....board feet	14.0	471,350	3,135.13									471,350	3,135.13
Repair and shop work	38.0	(1)	7,951.36									(1)	7,951.36
Textiles and textile products:													
Bags.....	.4	732	183.00									732	183.00
Pillowcases.....	(2)	61	12.20									61	12.20
Miscellaneous textile products	(2)	(1)	10.00									(1)	10.00
Total	458.0		41,271.37		89,458.81		699.51						131,429.69

WASHINGTON

U.S. PENITENTIARY													
Clothing:													
Aprons.....	1.0	489	\$166.26									489	\$166.26
Coats.....	3.5	548	859.82									548	859.82
Gloves and mittens.....pairs	4.2	3,450	351.90									3,450	351.90
Hats and caps.....	1.8	940	272.60									940	272.60
Overalls.....	4.0	1,230	836.40									1,230	836.40
Pants.....	3.0	545	720.25									545	720.25
Shirts, work.....	4.5	1,364	1,091.20									1,364	1,091.20
Shoes, repaired.....pairs	3.0	2,355	1,396.23									2,355	1,396.23
Underwear.....	3.0	1,050	441.00									1,050	441.00
Construction:													
Alterations and installations	17.0			(1)	\$40,329.15							(1)	40,329.15
New buildings.....	111.0			8	258,075.10							8	258,075.10
New, other than buildings and roads	20.0			(1)	46,685.60							(1)	46,685.60
Farm, garden, and dairy:													
Cattle.....head	1.5	48	649.32									48	649.32
Hogs.....do	8.0	566	11,861.40									566	11,861.40

Milk.....160 pounds.....	11.5	5,890	14,724.15									5,890	14,724.15
Miscellaneous farm.....	23.0	(¹)	9,364.90									(¹)	9,364.90
Land development: Land improvement.....	53.0			(¹)	15,963.33							(¹)	15,963.33
Printing and binding: Miscellaneous.....	7.0	(¹)	5,128.82									(¹)	5,128.82
Textiles and textile products:													
Pillowcases.....	1.4	1,931	424.82									1,931	424.82
Sheets.....	1.0	1,140	794.40									1,140	794.40
Towels.....	2.6	9,664	214.54									9,664	214.54
Total.....	285.0		49,298.01		361,053.18								410,351.19

WEST VIRGINIA

U.S. INDUSTRIAL INSTITUTION FOR WOMEN													
Clothing:													
Aprons.....	2.0	1,668	\$568.79									1,668	\$568.79
Coats.....	6.0	315	1,858.88									315	1,858.88
Dresses.....	12.0	3,340	3,677.14									3,340	3,677.14
Hats and caps.....	.7	357	193.50									357	193.50
Overalls.....	7.0	2,840	2,252.10									2,840	2,252.10
Pajamas and nightgowns.....	1.9	1,264	585.12									1,264	585.12
Pants.....	3.0	1,250	877.50									1,250	877.50
Shirts, work.....	43.1	43,701	15,453.52									43,701	15,453.52
Suits.....	2.0	72	558.00									72	558.00
Underwear.....	22.1	22,817	6,928.77									22,817	6,928.77
Miscellaneous.....	3.7	(¹)	1,117.13									(¹)	1,117.13
Farm, garden, and dairy:													
Cattle.....head.....	1.7	32	627.58									32	627.58
Corn.....bushels.....	3.0	3,900	1,631.40									3,900	1,631.40
Hogs.....head.....	3.0	122	1,696.54									122	1,696.54
Milk.....100 pounds.....	17.0	3,234	11,747.11									3,234	11,747.11
Potatoes.....do.....	1.0	917	976.79									917	976.79
Miscellaneous dairy.....	5.0	(¹)	3,402.74									(¹)	3,402.74
Miscellaneous farm.....	14.0	(¹)	9,252.23									(¹)	9,252.23
Miscellaneous livestock.....	.3	(¹)	87.22									(¹)	87.22
Textiles and textile products:													
Bags.....	1.0	200	229.50									200	229.50
Blankets.....	1	9	27.00									9	27.00
Pillowcases.....	1.0	1,357	182.93									1,357	182.93
Sheets.....	3.0	940	849.30									940	849.30
Spreads.....	.2	71	65.98									71	65.98
Towels.....	.4	1,293	121.97									1,293	121.97
Miscellaneous textile products.....	6.8	(¹)	1,970.37									(¹)	1,970.37
Total.....	161.0		66,939.01										66,939.01

¹ Enumeration impracticable.

² Less than one tenth of 1.

Index of Products in State and Federal Prisons

Table 13 is an index of the products in the State and Federal prisons and shows the heads and subheads under which the articles are included in the tables presented in this study.

TABLE 13.—Index of products in State and Federal prisons, 1932 study

Articles produced or operation	Included under—	
	Main heading	Subheading
Alfalfa, green.....	Farm, garden, and dairy	Hay.
Alterations and installations.....	Construction.....	Alterations and installations.
Aluminum ware.....	Metal products.....	Aluminum ware.
Apple butter.....	Farm, garden, and dairy	Miscellaneous farm.
Aprons.....	Clothing.....	Aprons.
Aerator, milk, metal.....	Metal products.....	Miscellaneous.
Art work.....	Other manufactured products.....	Other manufactured products.
Automobiles, repaired and painted.....	Repair and shop work.....	Repair and shop work.
Automobiles, washed.....	Miscellaneous, labor only.....	Miscellaneous, labor only.
Awnings.....	Textiles and textile products.....	Miscellaneous textile products.
Bacon.....	Farm, garden, and dairy	Miscellaneous farm.
Bags, cloth.....	Textiles and textile products.....	Bags.
Bags, leather.....	Other manufactured products.....	Other manufactured products.
Bakery products, commercial.....	Bakery products, commercial.....	Bakery products, commercial.
Bandages, track horse.....	Textiles and textile products.....	Miscellaneous textile products.
Banners, cloth (for Olympic games).....	Do.....	Do.
Barley.....	Farm, garden, and dairy	Miscellaneous farm.
Bars, clinker, iron.....	Metal products.....	Miscellaneous.
Baskets.....	Baskets.....	Baskets.
Bathrobes.....	Clothing.....	Miscellaneous.
Batons, police.....	Lumber and timber products.....	Do.
Beans.....	Farm, garden, and dairy	Miscellaneous farm.
Beds.....	Furniture and furnishings.....	Beds.
Beets.....	Farm, garden, and dairy	Miscellaneous farm.
Belts, cloth and leather.....	Clothing.....	Miscellaneous.
Benches, other than work.....	Furniture and furnishings.....	Benches.
Benches, work.....	Do.....	Miscellaneous.
Bin, coffee, metal.....	Metal products.....	Do.
Binders.....	Agricultural implements.....	Agricultural implements.
Binders, loose leaf.....	Printing and binding.....	Miscellaneous.
Binder twine.....	Textiles and textile products.....	Binder twine.
Blanket binding.....	Do.....	Miscellaneous textile products.
Blanket ends.....	Do.....	Do.
Blankets.....	Do.....	Blankets.
Blocks, bed, wood.....	Lumber and timber products.....	Miscellaneous.
Blocks, cinder and concrete.....	Clay, cement, and stone products.....	Concrete blocks.
Blocks, granite.....	Do.....	Stone, building.
Bloomers.....	Clothing.....	Underwear.
Blouses, boys'.....	Do.....	Shirts, dress.
Blouses, middy.....	Do.....	Miscellaneous.
Boiler compound.....	Other manufactured products.....	Other manufactured products.
Bolsters.....	Furniture and furnishings.....	Pillows.
Bookbinding.....	Printing and binding.....	Books, blank and bound.
Bookcases.....	Furniture and furnishings.....	Miscellaneous.
Book ends, metal.....	Metal products.....	Do.
Books, blank.....	Printing and binding.....	Books, blank and bound.
Books, rebound.....	Do.....	Do.
Booths, voting, wood.....	Furniture and furnishings.....	Miscellaneous.
Booties.....	Clothing.....	Do.
Bowl cleaners.....	Other manufactured products.....	Other manufactured products.
Boxes, iron, galvanized.....	Metal products.....	Galvanized ware.
Boxes, paper.....	Other manufactured products.....	Other manufactured products.
Boxes, wood.....	Lumber and timber products.....	Boxes.
Bread.....	Bakery products, commercial.....	Bakery products, commercial.
Breakfast foods.....	Farm, garden, and dairy	Miscellaneous farm.
Breakfast sets, toy, wood.....	Toys.....	Toys.
Bricks.....	Clay, cement, and stone products.....	Brick and building tile.
Bridge sets.....	Furniture and furnishings.....	Miscellaneous.
Bristles, brush, insert.....	Other manufactured products.....	Other manufactured products.
Bronze articles, miscellaneous.....	Metal products.....	Miscellaneous.
Brooder houses, portable.....	Other manufactured products.....	Other manufactured products.
Brooms.....	Brooms, brushes, and mops.....	Brooms.
Broomcorn.....	Farm, garden, and dairy	Miscellaneous farm.
Brushes.....	Brooms, brushes, and mops.....	Brushes.
Buckets, tin.....	Metal products.....	Tinware.
Buckwheat.....	Farm, garden, and dairy	Miscellaneous farm.
Buffets, wood.....	Furniture and furnishings.....	Miscellaneous.

TABLE 13.—Index of products in State and Federal prisons, 1932 study—Continued

Articles produced or operation	Included under—	
	Main heading	Subheading
Buildings, new	Construction	New buildings.
Bunk bottoms, repaired	Repair and shop work	Repair and shop work.
Bureaus, wood	Furniture and furnishings	Bureaus, chiffoniers, dressers, etc.
Burlap	Textiles and textile products	Miscellaneous textile products.
Butter	Farm, garden, and dairy	Miscellaneous dairy.
Butterfat	do	Do.
Buttermilk	do	Do.
Cabbage	do	Miscellaneous farm.
Cabinets, metal	Furniture and furnishings	Miscellaneous.
Cabinets, wood	do	Do.
Calves	Farm, garden, and dairy	Cattle.
Cans, galvanized	Metal products	Galvanized ware.
Cans, tin	do	Tinware.
Canned fruits and vegetables	Farm, garden, and dairy	Miscellaneous farm.
Canning labor	Miscellaneous, labor only	Miscellaneous, labor only.
Caps	Clothing	Hats and caps.
Caps, cleaned	do	Miscellaneous, labor only.
Cards and tags, printed	Printing and binding	Miscellaneous.
Caretaking of State park	Land development	Land improvement.
Cases, clock, wood	Furniture and furnishings	Miscellaneous.
Cases, exhibition	do	Do.
Cases, filing	do	Do.
Cases, samples, leather	Other manufactured products	Other manufactured products.
Caskets and rough boxes	Lumber and timber products	Miscellaneous.
Cast-iron articles, miscellaneous	Metal products	Castings.
Castings, metal	do	Do.
Cattle	Farm, garden, and dairy	Cattle.
Chairs, caned	Repair and shop work	Repair and shop work.
Chairs, fiber	Furniture and furnishings	Chairs, fiber.
Chairs, metal	do	Miscellaneous.
Chairs, repaired	Repair and shop work	Repair and shop work.
Chairs, steel-frame	Furniture and furnishings	Miscellaneous.
Chairs, wood	do	Chairs, wood.
Chaises longues	do	Davenport, sofas, etc.
Chart boards, miscellaneous	Lumber and timber products	Miscellaneous.
Cheese	Farm, garden, and dairy	Miscellaneous dairy.
Chests, wood	Furniture and furnishings	Bureaus, chiffoniers, dressers, etc.
Chiffoniers, wood	do	Do.
Cider	Farm, garden, and dairy	Miscellaneous farm.
Cigars	Other manufactured products	Other manufactured products.
Cleaning and pressing suits	Clothing	Miscellaneous, labor only.
Cleaning canal	Miscellaneous, labor only	Do.
Cleaning streets	do	Do.
Clerical work	do	Do.
Cloth, cleaning and polishing	Textiles and textile products	Cotton yard goods, light.
Cloth finishing	do	Miscellaneous textiles.
Clothes, baby, miscellaneous	Clothing	Miscellaneous.
Clothing cleaned and pressed	do	Miscellaneous, labor only.
Clothing, miscellaneous	do	Miscellaneous.
Clothing, miscellaneous labor	do	Miscellaneous, labor only.
Clothing repaired and pressed	do	Do.
Clothing repairs	do	Do.
Cloths, miscellaneous	Textiles and textile products	Miscellaneous textile products.
Cutting out pants	Clothing	Miscellaneous, labor only.
Clover seed	Farm, garden, and dairy	Miscellaneous farm.
Coal	Coal mining	Coal mining.
Coat hangers, cloth-covered	Other manufactured products	Other manufactured products.
Coats	Clothing	Coats.
Coats, women's	do	Overcoats.
Coffee roasting	Coffee roasting	Coffee roasting.
Coffins and coffin boxes	Lumber and timber products	Miscellaneous.
Coke	Other manufactured products	Other manufactured products.
Collar and cuff sets	Clothing	Miscellaneous.
Collars	do	Do.
Collars, horse	Harness	Harness.
Commodities, metal	Other manufactured products	Other manufactured products.
Concrete articles, miscellaneous	Clay, cement, and stone products	Miscellaneous.
Construction, other	Construction	New, other than buildings and roads.
Coolers, water	Other manufactured products	Other manufactured products.
Copper goods	Metal products	Miscellaneous.
Cordage	Textiles and textile products	Rope, twine (not binder), and cordage.
Corn	Farm, garden, and dairy	Corn.
Corn, seed	do	Miscellaneous farm.
Corn-fed hogs	do	Do.
Corn meal	do	Do.

TABLE 13.—Index of products in State and Federal prisons, 1932 study—Continued

Articles produced or operation	Included under—	
	Main heading	Subheading
Costumers, wood	Furniture and furnishings	Miscellaneous.
Cots, metal	do.	Beds.
Cotton	Farm, garden, and dairy	Cotton.
Cotton yard goods, heavy	Textiles and textile products	Cotton yard goods, heavy.
Cotton yard goods, light	do.	Cotton yard goods, light.
Cottonseed	Farm, garden, and dairy	Cottonseed.
Covers, furniture	Textiles and textile products	Miscellaneous textile products.
Covers, mattress	do.	Do.
Covers, miscellaneous	do.	Do.
Covers, table	do.	Do.
Coveralls	Clothing	Overalls.
Cream and butterfat	Farm, garden, and dairy	Miscellaneous dairy.
Cupboards	Furniture and furnishings	Miscellaneous.
Cultivators	Agricultural implements	Agricultural implements.
Curtains, auto	Textiles and textile products	Miscellaneous textile products.
Curtains, miscellaneous	do.	Do.
Cushions	Furniture and furnishings	Pillows.
Cuspidors	Metal products	Miscellaneous.
Dairy products, miscellaneous	Farm, garden, and dairy	Miscellaneous dairy.
Davenport	Furniture and furnishings	Davenport, sofas, etc.
Daybeds and couches, fiber	do.	Do.
Dehydration of vegetables	Farm, garden, and dairy	Miscellaneous farm.
Desks	Furniture and furnishings	Desks.
Desk and chair combinations	do.	Miscellaneous.
Diapers	Textiles and textile products	Miscellaneous textile products.
Dining booths	Furniture and furnishings	Miscellaneous.
Disinfectants	Other manufactured products	Other manufactured products.
Dowels, wood	Lumber and timber products	Miscellaneous.
Drain-pipe solvent	Other manufactured products	Other manufactured products.
Drawers (underwear)	Clothing	Underwear.
Dresses	Furniture and furnishings	Bureaus, chiffoniers, dressers, etc.
Dresses	Clothing	Dresses.
Dresses, infants'	do.	Miscellaneous.
Duck and canvas	Textiles and textile products	Duck and canvas.
Dyeing	Clothing	Miscellaneous, labor only.
Ear muffs	do.	Miscellaneous.
Eggs	Farm, garden, and dairy	Miscellaneous farm.
Electricity	Other manufactured products	Other manufactured products.
Ensilage	Farm, garden, and dairy	Miscellaneous farm.
Envelopes	Printing and binding	Envelopes.
Fancy work	Textiles and textile products	Miscellaneous textile products.
Farm hands hired out	Farm, garden, and dairy	Farm hands hired out.
Farm products, miscellaneous	do.	Miscellaneous farm.
Fence, snow	Other manufactured products	Other manufactured products.
Ferrieres, fiber	Furniture and furnishings	Miscellaneous.
Fiber articles, miscellaneous	do.	Do.
Finger-print cabinets	do.	Do.
Finger-print outfits	Other manufactured products	Other manufactured products.
Flags	Textiles and textile products	Flags.
Flagstone	Clay, cement, and stone products.	Stone, building.
Flax fiber	Farm, garden, and dairy	Flax industry.
Flaxseed	do.	Do.
Flax tow	do.	Do.
Flour milling	do.	Miscellaneous farm.
Flowers	do.	Do.
Fodder	do.	Do.
Footstools	Furniture and furnishings	Miscellaneous.
Folders, index cards, etc.	Printing and binding	Do.
Foundry articles, miscellaneous	Metal products	Do.
Fruits, fresh	Farm, garden, and dairy	Miscellaneous farm.
Fruits and vegetables, canned	do.	Do.
Furniture, miscellaneous	Furniture and furnishings	Miscellaneous.
Furniture repairs	Repair and shop work	Repair and shop work.
Galvanized ware	Metal products	Galvanized ware.
Garments, miscellaneous	Clothing	Miscellaneous.
Garters	do.	Do.
Glass strips, miscellaneous	Other manufactured products	Other manufactured products.
Cleaning cylinders for hay loaders	Agricultural implements, parts	Agricultural implements, parts.
Gloves	Clothing	Gloves and mittens.
Goats	Farm, garden, and dairy	Miscellaneous livestock.
Gowns, dressing	Clothing	Miscellaneous.
Grader, potato, metal	Metal products	Do.
Grains, miscellaneous	Farm, garden, and dairy	Miscellaneous farm.
Gravel	Clay, cement, and stone products.	Stone, crushed.
Grease, nonedible	Farm, garden, and dairy	Miscellaneous farm.
Ham, minced, bologna, etc.	do.	Do.
Hams, smoked	do.	Do.

TABLE 13.—Index of products in State and Federal prisons, 1932 study—Continued

Articles produced or operation	Included under—	
	Main heading	Subheading
Hampers	Baskets	Baskets.
Handkerchiefs	Clothing	Handkerchiefs.
Handles, brush, broom, and mop	Lumber and timber products	Miscellaneous.
Harness	Harness	Harness.
Harness repaired	Repair and shop work	Repair and shop work.
Hats	Clothing	Hats and caps.
Hats, cleaned and blocked	do	Miscellaneous, labor only.
Hay	Farm, garden, and dairy	Hay.
Hides, cured and raw	do	Miscellaneous farm.
Hides, tanned	Other manufactured products	Other manufactured products.
Highway markers	Highway markers	Highway markers.
Hogs	Farm, garden, and dairy	Hogs.
Honey	do	Miscellaneous farm.
Horses	do	Miscellaneous livestock.
Hosiery	Clothing	Hosiery.
Hospital supplies	Other manufactured products	Other manufactured products.
Hyblum ware	Metal products	Aluminum ware.
Ice	Other manufactured products	Other manufactured products.
Iron hollow ware	Metal products	Iron hollow ware.
Iron reinforcing: Cutting and bending.	Miscellaneous labor only	Miscellaneous labor only.
Ironware, sheet, black	Metal products	Miscellaneous.
Jackets, bed	Clothing	Do.
Jackets, lumber, cotton	do	Overalls.
Jackets, overall	do	Do.
Jackets, smoking	do	Coats.
Jackets, welding	do	Miscellaneous.
Janitor work	Miscellaneous, labor only	Miscellaneous, labor only.
Jumpers	Clothing	Overalls.
Kimonos	do	Miscellaneous.
Knickers, boys'	do	Pants.
Knives	Metal products	Miscellaneous.
Kraut	Farm, garden, and dairy	Miscellaneous farm.
Labor, common	Miscellaneous, labor only	Miscellaneous, labor only.
Lambs	Farm, garden, and dairy	Miscellaneous livestock.
Land improvement	Land development	Land improvement.
Lard	Farm, garden, and dairy	Miscellaneous farm.
Laths, wood	Lumber and timber products	Miscellaneous.
Laundry, commercial	Laundry, commercial	Laundry, commercial.
Lawn products, cement	Clay, cement, and stone products	Miscellaneous.
Layette, infants'	Clothing	Do.
Leather articles, miscellaneous	Other manufactured products	Other manufactured products.
Leggings, ether	Clothing	Miscellaneous.
Legs, hospital, knit	do	Do.
Letterheads	Printing and binding	Letterheads.
Lime, agricultural	Clay, cement, and stone products	Lime and agricultural limestone.
Lime, ground	do	Do.
Limestone dust	do	Do.
Linens, miscellaneous	Textiles and textile products	Miscellaneous textile products.
Lockers	Furniture and furnishings	Miscellaneous.
Lumber	Lumber and timber products	Lumber.
Lumber, sawing	Miscellaneous, labor only	Miscellaneous, labor only.
Lumber and timber products, miscellaneous	Lumber and timber products	Miscellaneous.
Mackinaws	Clothing	Overcoats.
Mail pouches and sacks	Textiles and textile products	Bags.
Mangels	Farm, garden, and dairy	Miscellaneous farm.
Markers, billboard (small stampings)	Metal products	Miscellaneous.
Masks, operating	Textiles and textile products	Miscellaneous textile products.
Mats, coir	Other manufactured products	Other manufactured products.
Mats, textile	Textiles and textile products	Miscellaneous textile products.
Matting, rubber	Other manufactured products	Other manufactured products.
Mattresses	Furniture and furnishings	Mattresses.
Mattresses, renovated	Repair and shop work	Repair and shop work.
Metal articles, miscellaneous	Metal products	Miscellaneous.
Milk, skim	Farm, garden, and dairy	Miscellaneous dairy.
Milk, sweet	do	Milk.
Mill headings	Textiles and textile products	Miscellaneous textiles.
Millwork	Lumber and timber products	Millwork.
Mirrors	Furniture and furnishings	Miscellaneous.
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	Other manufactured products	Other manufactured products.
Mittens	Clothing	Gloves and mittens.
Molasses	Farm, garden, and dairy	Miscellaneous farm.
Monuments	Clay, cement, and stone products	Miscellaneous.
Monuments, labor only	Miscellaneous, labor only	Miscellaneous, labor only.
Mops	Brooms, brushes, and mops	Mops.
Mowers	Agricultural implements	Agricultural implements.
Mules	Farm, garden, and dairy	Miscellaneous livestock.

TABLE 13.—Index of products in State and Federal prisons, 1932 study—Continued

Articles produced or operation	Included under—	
	Main heading	Subheading
Napkins	Textile and textile products	Miscellaneous textile products.
Neckties	Clothing	Miscellaneous.
Needlework	Textiles and textile products	Miscellaneous textile products.
Nightgowns and nightshirts	Clothing	Pajamas and nightgowns.
Nightgowns, infants'	do	Miscellaneous.
Oats	Farm, garden, and dairy	Miscellaneous farm.
Ottomans	Furniture and furnishings	Miscellaneous.
Overalls	Clothing	Overalls.
Overalls, children's	do	Children's play suits.
Overcoats	do	Overcoats.
Packing and shipping (includes materials and labor)	Other manufactured products	Other manufactured products.
Pads, bed	Textiles and textile products	Miscellaneous textile products.
Pads, mattress	do	Do.
Pads, silence	do	Do.
Pajamas	Clothing	Pajamas and nightgowns.
Pamphlets	Printing and binding	Miscellaneous.
Fans, fern	Metal products	Do.
Pants	Clothing	Pants.
Parts, spare, agricultural implements.	Agricultural implements, parts.	Agricultural implements, parts.
Patterns, cap	Textiles and textile products	Miscellaneous textile products.
Patterns, wood	Lumber and timber products	Miscellaneous.
Peanuts	Farm, garden, and dairy	Miscellaneous farm.
Pedestals, wood	Furniture and furnishings	Miscellaneous.
Pelts, sheep	Farm, garden, and dairy	Miscellaneous farm.
Petticoats	Clothing	Underwear.
Pickles	Farm, garden, and dairy	Miscellaneous farm.
Pigs	do	Hogs.
Pillowcases	Textiles and textile products	Pillowcases.
Pillows	Furniture and furnishings	Pillows.
Pillows, renovated	Repairs and shop work	Repairs and shop work.
Pipe cement	Clay, cement, and stone products.	Concrete pipe.
Pipe, galvanized, corrugated	Metal products	Miscellaneous.
Plants, vegetable	Farm, garden, and dairy	Miscellaneous farm.
Plugs, bed, wood	Lumber and timber products	Miscellaneous.
Polish, floor and furniture	Other manufactured products	Other manufactured products
Posts, concrete	Clay, cement, and stone products.	Concrete posts.
Posts, wood, fence	Lumber and timber products	Miscellaneous.
Potatoes, sweet	Farm, garden, and dairy	Potatoes.
Potatoes, white	do	Do.
Poultry	do	Miscellaneous farm.
Powder, scouring	Soap and soap powder	Soap and soap powder.
Printing, miscellaneous	Printing and binding	Miscellaneous.
Prospecting for coal	Miscellaneous, labor only	Miscellaneous, labor only.
Pups, bloodhound	Farm, garden, and dairy	Miscellaneous livestock.
Quilting, miscellaneous	Textiles and textile products	Miscellaneous textile products.
Quilts	do	Blankets.
Rabbits	Farm, garden, and dairy	Miscellaneous livestock.
Rags	Textiles and textile products	Miscellaneous textile products.
Railroad	Construction	Railroad.
Racks, iron, galvanized	Metal products	Miscellaneous.
Raincoats	Clothing	Do.
Raincoats	do	Do.
Rakes, delivery	Agricultural implements	Agricultural implements.
Rakes, dump	do	Do.
Reforestation	Land developments	Reforestation.
Remnants, burlap	Textiles and textile products	Miscellaneous textile products.
Repairing sewing machines	Miscellaneous, labor only	Miscellaneous, labor only.
Repair work and miscellaneous shop-work.	Repair and shop work	Repair and shop work.
Restoring land	Land development	Land improvement.
Rice	Farm, garden, and dairy	Miscellaneous farm.
Roads, new	Construction	Roads, new.
Roads, repaired	do	Roads, repaired.
Robes, ecclesiastical	Clothing	Miscellaneous clothing
Rompers, children's	do	Do.
Rope	Textiles and textile products	Rope, twine (not binder), and cordage.
Rugs	do	Miscellaneous textile products.
Rye	Farm, garden, and dairy	Miscellaneous farm.
Salvaged products	Repair and shop work	Repair and shop work.
Sand	Clay, cement, and stone products.	Miscellaneous.
Sandals, bathing	Clothing	Do.
Sanitaries	Textiles and textile products	Miscellaneous textile products.
Scarfs, dresser and table	do	Do.

TABLE 13.—Index of products in State and Federal prisons, 1932 study—Continued

Articles produced or operation	Included under—	
	Main heading	Subheading
Scows.....	Construction.....	New, other than buildings and roads.
Scrapers.....	Metal products.....	Miscellaneous.
Screens, door and window.....	Other manufactured products.....	Other manufactured products.
Seats, chair, hooked.....	Textiles and textile products.....	Miscellaneous textile products.
Seats, wood, saddle.....	Furniture and furnishings.....	Miscellaneous.
Settees.....	do.....	Davenport, sofas, etc.
Shades, lamp, cloth.....	Textile and textile products.....	Miscellaneous textile products.
Shades, window.....	do.....	Do.
Shaves and haircuts.....	Miscellaneous, labor only.....	Miscellaneous, labor only.
Sheep.....	Farm, garden, and dairy.....	Miscellaneous livestock.
Sheet-metal articles, miscellaneous.....	Metal products.....	Miscellaneous.
Sheets.....	Textiles and textile products.....	Sheets.
Sheets, drop, duck.....	do.....	Miscellaneous textile products.
Sheets, rubber.....	do.....	Do.
Shelves, metal, miscellaneous.....	Metal products.....	Miscellaneous.
Shirts, baby.....	Clothing.....	Do.
Shirts, dress.....	do.....	Shirts, dress.
Shirts, work.....	do.....	Shirts, work.
Shoes.....	do.....	Shoes, new.
Shoes, repaired.....	do.....	Shoes, repaired.
Shovels, snow.....	Lumber and timber products.....	Miscellaneous.
Sideboards.....	Furniture and furnishings.....	Do.
Signboards.....	Lumber and timber products.....	Do.
Signs, metal.....	Metal products.....	Do.
Signs, repainting and refinishing.....	Repair and shop work.....	Repair and shop work.
Skins.....	Farm, garden, and dairy.....	Miscellaneous farm products.
Slippers.....	Clothing.....	Shoes, new.
Slips.....	do.....	Underwear.
Smocks.....	do.....	Aprons.
Soap.....	Soap and soap powder.....	Soap and soap powder.
Sofas.....	Furniture and furnishings.....	Davenport, sofas, etc.
Softeners (washing soda, etc.).....	Other manufactured products.....	Other manufactured products.
Sorghum cane.....	Farm, garden, and dairy.....	Miscellaneous farm.
Speltz.....	do.....	Do.
Spreads.....	Textiles and textile products.....	Spreads.
Springs, steel, bed.....	Furniture and furnishings.....	Miscellaneous.
Stands, miscellaneous.....	do.....	Do.
Steel work.....	Metal products.....	Do.
Stepladders, wood.....	Lumber and timber products.....	Do.
Stone, building.....	Clay, cement, and stone products.....	Stone, building.
Stone, cast.....	do.....	Do.
Stone, crushed.....	do.....	Stone, crushed.
Stone, cut and dressed.....	do.....	Stone, building.
Stone products, miscellaneous.....	do.....	Miscellaneous.
Stools.....	Furniture and furnishings.....	Do.
Stoves, iron.....	Metal products.....	Do.
Straitjackets.....	Textiles and textile products.....	Miscellaneous textile products.
Straps, laundry.....	do.....	Do.
Straps, shoulder and suspensories (hospital).....	do.....	Do.
Straw.....	Farm, garden, and dairy.....	Miscellaneous farm.
Sugar.....	Sugar.....	Sugar.
Sugarcane.....	Farm, garden, and dairy.....	Sugarcane.
Suits.....	Clothing.....	Suits.
Suits, play.....	do.....	Children's play suits.
Surplices.....	do.....	Miscellaneous.
Suspenders.....	do.....	Do.
Suspensories.....	Textiles and textile products.....	Miscellaneous textile products.
Swatters, fly.....	Other manufactured products.....	Other manufactured products.
Sweeping compound.....	do.....	Do.
Switch boxes, electric.....	Metal products.....	Electric switch boxes.
Strup, maple.....	Farm, garden, and dairy.....	Miscellaneous farm.
Tablecloths.....	Textiles and textile products.....	Miscellaneous textile products.
Tables.....	Furniture and furnishings.....	Tables.
Tables, ironing, wood.....	do.....	Miscellaneous.
Tags, auto license.....	Metal products.....	Auto license tags.
Tags, miscellaneous.....	do.....	Tags, miscellaneous.
Tailored items, miscellaneous.....	Clothing.....	Miscellaneous.
Tallow.....	Farm, garden, and dairy.....	Miscellaneous farm.
Tankage (hog food).....	do.....	Do.
Tarpaulins.....	Textiles and textile products.....	Miscellaneous textile products.
Tents and tent files.....	do.....	Do.
Textile articles, miscellaneous.....	do.....	Do.
Ticks, bed and pillow.....	do.....	Do.
Ties, cedar.....	Lumber and timber products.....	Miscellaneous.

TABLE 13.—Index of products in State and Federal prisons, 1932 study—Continued

Articles produced or operation	Included under—	
	Main heading	Subheading
Tile, building.....	Clay, cement, and stone products.	Brick and building tile.
Tile, drain.....	do.....	Miscellaneous.
Tile, roofing, Spanish.....	do.....	Do.
Tinware.....	Metal products.....	Tinware.
Tobacco.....	Farm, garden, and dairy.....	Miscellaneous farm.
Tobacco, chewing.....	Other manufactured products.....	Other manufactured products.
Tobacco, smoking.....	do.....	Do.
Toweling.....	Textiles and textile products.....	Cotton yard goods, light.
Towels.....	do.....	Towels.
Toys, miscellaneous.....	Toys.....	Toys.
Trees.....	Farm, garden, and dairy.....	Miscellaneous farm.
Trucks, post-office and laundry, canvas.....	Other manufactured products.....	Other manufactured products.
Trucks, tongue.....	Agricultural implements.....	Agricultural implements.
Trucks, transport.....	do.....	Do.
Tubing, pillow.....	Textiles and textile products.....	Cotton yard goods, light.
Tubing, knitted wrist.....	Clothing.....	Miscellaneous.
Turnips.....	Farm, garden, and dairy.....	Miscellaneous farm.
Twine, novelty.....	Textiles and textile products.....	Rope, twine (not binder), and cordage.
Typewriters repaired.....	Repair and shop work.....	Repair and shop work.
Underwear, babies'.....	Clothing.....	Miscellaneous.
Underwear, men's, women's, and children's.....	do.....	Underwear.
Uniforms, other than prison.....	do.....	Miscellaneous.
Uniforms, prison.....	do.....	Uniforms, prison.
Unionalls.....	do.....	Overalls.
Vanities, wood.....	Furniture and furnishings.....	Bureaus, chiffoniers, dressers, etc.
Ventilators, window.....	Other manufactured products.....	Other manufactured products.
Vests.....	Clothing.....	Miscellaneous.
Vinegar.....	Farm, garden, and dairy.....	Miscellaneous farm.
Wagons, farm.....	Agricultural implements.....	Agricultural implements.
Waists, boys'.....	Clothing.....	Shirts, dress.
Wagon repairing.....	Repair and shop work.....	Repair and shop work.
Wardrobes, wood.....	Furniture and furnishings.....	Bureaus, chiffoniers, dressers, etc.
Waste, cotton.....	Textiles and textile products.....	Miscellaneous textiles.
Wax, floor.....	Other manufactured products.....	Other manufactured products.
Wheat.....	Farm, garden, and dairy.....	Wheat.
Whips.....	Whips.....	Whips.
Willows, peeled (for baskets).....	Lumber and timber products.....	Miscellaneous.
Wire products, miscellaneous.....	Metal products.....	Do.
Wood, fuel.....	Lumber and timber products.....	Do.
Wood.....	Farm, garden, and dairy.....	Miscellaneous farm.
Wool yard goods.....	Textiles and textile products.....	Wool yard goods.
Wrappers, women's.....	Clothing.....	Miscellaneous.
Yard work, general.....	Land development.....	Land improvement.
Yarn, cotton and wool.....	Textiles and textile products.....	Yarn, cotton and wool.

County and City Jails

In October 1932 at about the same time that agents were sent to Federal and State penal institutions, the Bureau of Labor Statistics mailed questionnaires to each of the 3,072 counties in the United States, and to each of the 92 cities having a population of 100,000 or over, asking for information concerning prison labor in county and city jails.

Reports were received from 2,721, or 88.6 percent, of the total number of counties in the United States. The counties reporting contain 93.2 percent of the total population of the United States. Replies were received from all counties in the States of California, Connecticut, Delaware, Massachusetts, Michigan, Nevada, North Dakota, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Vermont, Washington, and Wyoming. The questionnaire asked for data as of the time of receipt of the form. Many counties reported as of October 1932, others for dates in November and December 1932, and still others for January or February 1933.

Table 14 shows the number of prisoners under sentence in county jails in the United States, reported as employed, by States and by type of work performed by the prisoners.

TABLE 14.—Number of prisoners under sentence in county jails in the United States reported as employed, 1932-33, by States and type of work

State	Total number of counties	Counties reporting		Number of prisoners under sentence reported as employed at—				Total
		Number	Percent of State population	Ordinary prison duties, idle, sick, or invalid	Road work	Farm, garden, and dairy work	Other work	
Alabama	67	61	91.5	463	441	20	26	950
Arizona	14	12	87.2	141	0	0	0	141
Arkansas	75	53	69.6	232	62	41	0	335
California	58	58	100.0	2,795	773	89	53	3,710
Colorado	63	62	99.0	202	3	0	16	221
Connecticut	8	8	100.0	496	0	72	342	910
Delaware	3	3	100.0	74	0	0	0	74
Florida	67	62	94.6	380	788	44	25	1,237
Georgia	159	108	68.3	745	2,343	111	20	3,224
Idaho	44	43	99.0	331	16	0	0	347
Illinois	102	99	97.7	1,047	0	0	50	1,097
Indiana	92	88	97.9	782	0	0	3	785
Iowa	99	96	95.7	683	7	14	2	706
Kansas	105	101	95.6	355	153	3	0	511
Kentucky	120	70	59.3	407	82	2	3	494
Louisiana	64	54	85.8	464	91	51	0	606
Maine	16	15	98.1	545	0	0	57	602
Maryland	24	23	99.4	294	0	0	0	294
Massachusetts	14	14	100.0	945	0	192	230	1,367
Michigan	83	83	100.0	754	0	38	7	799
Minnesota	87	77	94.0	678	0	4	7	689
Mississippi	82	73	89.7	334	602	162	3	1,101
Missouri	114	105	96.0	792	0	8	15	815
Montana	56	55	98.2	248	0	0	0	248
Nebraska	93	86	95.8	394	1	4	13	412
Nevada	17	17	100.0	71	0	0	1	72
New Hampshire	10	9	88.4	94	6	111	3	214
New Jersey	21	19	97.6	950	40	124	47	1,161
New Mexico	31	28	86.0	67	0	0	0	67
New York	62	61	98.4	1,662	9	266	154	2,091
North Carolina	100	86	87.5	458	652	148	1	1,259
North Dakota	53	53	100.0	149	0	1	0	150
Ohio	88	83	95.3	1,405	20	0	11	1,436
Oklahoma	77	70	92.2	844	10	2	4	860
Oregon	36	36	100.0	275	12	3	62	352
Pennsylvania	67	67	100.0	4,267	0	455	481	5,203
Rhode Island	5	4	93.9	83	0	16	143	242
South Carolina	46	33	73.4	241	945	13	4	1,203
South Dakota	69	68	98.6	144	13	15	29	201
Tennessee	95	75	82.4	670	931	166	84	1,851
Texas	254	205	82.2	1,260	32	72	0	1,364
Utah	29	28	98.6	69	0	0	0	69
Vermont	14	14	100.0	145	0	0	0	145
Virginia	100	80	85.4	881	3	2	7	893
Washington	39	39	100.0	442	3	0	7	452
West Virginia	55	43	80.1	894	216	4	0	1,104
Wisconsin	71	70	99.2	1,212	1	142	481	1,836
Wyoming	24	24	100.0	114	0	0	0	114
Total	3,072	2,721	93.2	30,968	8,260	2,395	2,391	44,014
Percent				70.4	18.8	5.4	5.4	100.0

It should be borne in mind that the figures shown in the tables herein refer to prisoners actually sentenced. Persons detained in jail, awaiting trial or for other reasons, were not included in the present study.

“Ordinary prison duties” include cooking, cleaning, and care of jail buildings and yards and usually provide little more than a nominal job for the inmates. In this group have also been classified the idle, sick, and invalid inmates.

The 2,721 reporting counties had a total prison population of 44,014. Of these prisoners, 30,968, or 70.4 percent, were engaged in ordinary

prison duties, or were sick or idle; 8,260, or 18.8 percent, were engaged in road work; 2,395, or 5.4 percent, were engaged in farm, garden, or dairy work; 2,391, or 5.4 percent, were engaged in other work, consisting for the most part of manufacturing articles either for use in the prison or for sale.

The type of work performed by the prisoners varies greatly in the different States. In a number of the Southern States, notably Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Tennessee, the majority of prisoners were engaged in road work. Some States employed no prisoners on any work except ordinary prison duties. This was true in Arizona, Delaware, Maryland, Montana, New Mexico, Utah, Vermont, and Wyoming. The States where in city and county prisoners engaged extensively in manufacturing were Connecticut, Massachusetts, New York, Pennsylvania, and Wisconsin.

Table 15 shows the number of prisoners under sentence in city jails in cities of the United States having a population of 100,000 or over, by cities and by type of labor performed by the inmates.

TABLE 15.—Number of prisoners under sentence in jails, in cities with population of 100,000 or over, reported as employed, by cities and type of work

City ¹	Number of prisoners under sentence reported as employed at—					City	Number of prisoners under sentence reported as employed at—				
	Ordinary prison duties or as sick, idle, and invalid	Road work	Farm, garden, and dairy	Other work	Total		Ordinary prison duties or as sick, idle, and invalid	Road work	Farm, garden, and dairy	Other work	Total
Akron.....	2	0	0	5	7	Miami.....	28	0	0	44	72
Atlanta.....	119	155	0	25	0	Newark.....	145	0	5	0	150
Baltimore.....	642	0	0	0	115	New Orleans.....	199	0	0	0	199
Birmingham.....	31	120	9	16	176	New York.....	2,947	213	304	1,250	4,714
Bridgeport.....	138	0	6	39	183	Norfolk.....	147	0	0	0	147
Camden.....	32	0	45	0	77	Oakland.....	101	0	0	10	111
Chattanooga.....	12	20	0	0	32	Oklahoma City.....	100	0	0	0	100
Chicago.....	213	0	0	0	213	Omaha.....	28	0	0	0	28
Cincinnati.....	154	0	0	214	368	Paterson.....	42	0	8	0	50
Cleveland.....	129	0	316	320	765	Portland, Oreg.....	25	0	0	11	36
Columbus.....	75	0	0	0	75	Richmond.....	44	0	0	0	44
Dallas.....	0	0	0	24	24	Salt Lake City.....	9	0	0	3	12
Dayton.....	127	0	88	0	165	San Antonio.....	85	0	0	0	85
Denver.....	6	0	0	0	6	San Diego.....	7	0	0	0	7
Des Moines.....	6	0	0	0	6	San Francisco.....	13	0	0	0	13
Detroit.....	27	0	0	0	27	Seattle.....	63	0	0	0	63
Duluth.....	7	0	0	0	7	Spokane.....	26	0	0	0	26
Elizabeth.....	71	0	0	0	71	St. Louis.....	340	0	0	0	340
El Paso.....	19	68	0	0	87	St. Paul.....	70	0	0	0	70
Erie.....	15	0	0	0	15	Tacoma.....	27	0	0	0	27
Flint.....	19	0	0	0	19	Toledo.....	35	0	0	0	35
Fort Wayne.....	40	0	0	0	40	Tulsa.....	52	0	0	4	56
Houston.....	31	0	0	0	31	Utica.....	43	0	0	0	43
Jacksonville.....	26	0	145	0	171	Wichita.....	22	0	0	0	22
Kansas City, Kans.....	13	0	0	0	13						
Kansas City, Mo.....	10	0	0	0	10						
Long Beach.....	35	0	0	0	35	Total.....	7,806	608	907	2,125	11,446
Los Angeles.....	1,027	32	6	70	1,135	Percent.....	68.2	5.3	7.9	18.6	100.0
Louisville.....	182	0	0	0	182						

¹ Prisoners in the following cities are reported as incarcerated in county jails: Albany, N. Y., Boston, Mass., Buffalo, N. Y., Cambridge, Mass., Evansville, Ind., Fall River, Mass., Fort Worth, Tex., Gary, Ind., Grand Rapids, Mich., Hartford, Conn., Indianapolis, Ind., Knoxville, Tenn., Lowell, Mass., Lynn, Mass., Memphis, Tenn., Milwaukee, Wis., Minneapolis, Minn., Nashville, Tenn., New Bedford, Mass., New Haven, Conn., Peoria, Ill., Philadelphia, Pa., Pittsburgh, Pa., Providence, R. I., Reading, Pa., Rochester, N. Y., Scranton, Pa., Somerville, Mass., South Bend, Ind., Springfield, Mass., Syracuse, N. Y., Tampa, Fla., Trenton, N. J., Washington, D. C., Waterbury, Conn., Wilmington, Del., Worcester, Mass., Yonkers, N. Y., and Youngstown, Ohio.

Of the 92 cities having a population of 100,000 or over, 39 (noted in table 15) have no city jails in which to confine prisoners sentenced for any crimes. In these cities the jails are used simply as detention quarters, and the prisoners, after being sentenced, are incarcerated in the county jail.

In the 53 cities which confine sentenced prisoners in city jails, 11,446 prisoners were confined. Of these prisoners, 7,806, or 68.2 percent, worked at ordinary prison duties or were sick or idle; 608, or 5.3 percent worked at road work; 907, or 7.9 percent, at farm, garden, and dairy work; and 2,125, or 18.6 percent, at other work, mostly manufacturing.

In 31 of these cities prisoners did no work other than ordinary prison duties; 6 of the cities employed prisoners on road work; 11 employed prisoners in farm, garden, and dairy work; and 14 used prisoners for manufacturing articles.

Reports from 13 county and city institutions indicated that articles were being manufactured on an extensive scale. An additional form therefore was sent to these institutions asking for detailed information and replies were received from 12. Table 16 presents these data.

TABLE 16.—Number of prisoners employed, and number and value of articles manufactured and sold during year in specified city and county jails

State and institution	Articles manufactured	Average number of inmates engaged	Articles produced		Value of articles sold	Value of articles used in State institutions
			Number	Value		
CONNECTICUT						
Hartford County jail.....	Chairs and rockers..	165	10,700	\$40,000.00	\$40,000.00	(1)
New Haven County jail.....	Chairs.....	130	42,168	36,180.00	35,980.00	\$200.00
MARYLAND						
Baltimore City jail.....	Brushes and wire goods.	140	(2)	286,325.00	286,325.00	(1)
MASSACHUSETTS						
Hampden County jail, Springfield.	Chair seats.....	57	21,455	1,738.01	1,738.01	(1)
Hampshire County jail, Northampton.	Repairing and re-caning chairs.	14	2,795	2,740.51	2,740.51	(1)
Plymouth County house of correction, Plymouth	Pants.....	3	270	742.50	(1)	742.50
NEW YORK						
Reformatory prison, Harts Island.	Brooms.....	27	72,041	32,206.00	(1)	32,206.00
	Brushes.....	1	6,947	1,405.25	(1)	1,405.25
	Beds.....	2	356	2,492.00	(1)	2,492.00
	Beds (repaired).....	7	2,804	7,828.00	(1)	7,828.00
	Suits.....	1	260	1,300.00	(1)	1,300.00
	Shoes.....	16	8,396	18,925.00	(1)	18,925.00
	Sheets.....	4	7,011	1,863.66	(1)	1,863.66
	Pillow cases.....	4	4,571	631.33	(1)	631.33
	Pillow ticks.....	2	1,147	407.93	(1)	407.93
	Dresses.....	2	402	389.25	(1)	389.25
	Aprons.....	1	17	1.70	(1)	1.70
	Caps.....	2	2,512	606.55	(1)	606.55
	Underdrawers(men's)	5	55	10.45	(1)	10.45
	Undershirts (men's)	6	6,893	896.09	(1)	896.09
	Shirts.....	1	1,000	480.00	(1)	480.00
	Gloves, men's.....	2	2,500	250.00	(1)	250.00
	Scarfs, dresser	4	40	4.00	(1)	4.00
	Rugs.....	1	140	35.00	(1)	35.00

1 None used.

2 Not reported.

3 Pairs.

4 None sold.

TABLE 16.—Number of prisoners employed, and number and value of articles manufactured and sold during year in specified city and county jails—Contd.

State and institution	Articles manufactured	Average number of inmates engaged	Articles produced		Value of articles sold	Value of articles used in State institutions
			Number	Value		
OHIO						
Cincinnati workhouse.....	Shirts.....	7	1,165	\$326.20	(¹)	\$326.20
	Sheets.....		1,470	352.80	(¹)	352.80
	Pillowcases.....		1,007	70.49	(¹)	70.49
	Underwear.....		1,735	832.80	(¹)	832.80
	Towels.....		5,889	412.23	(¹)	412.23
	Kitchen jackets.....		19	7.60	(¹)	7.60
	Mattress covers.....		87	71.21	(¹)	71.21
	Dresses.....		4	1.12	(¹)	1.12
	Coats, men's.....	140	504.00	(¹)	504.00	
PENNSYLVANIA						
Lehigh County prison, Allentown.....	Rag carpet.....	12	* 9,323	3,859.52	\$3,859.52	(¹)
TENNESSEE						
Shelby County penal farm, Memphis.....	Lumber.....	5	* 140,000	2,100.00	(¹)	2,100.00
WISCONSIN						
House of correction, Milwaukee County.....	Chairs, wood.....	273	60,748	69,860.00	69,643.00	217.00
	Tables, wood.....	180	11,548	46,192.00	46,178.00	14.00
	Benches, radio, wood	8	2,048	2,048.00	2,048.00	(¹)
	Stools, wood.....	1	434	326.00	184.00	142.00
	Buffets, wood.....	10	285	2,565.00	2,565.00	(¹)
	Wall brackets, etc.....	2	263	632.00	632.00	(¹)
Total.....		1,080		567,619.20	491,893.04	75,726.16

¹ None used.⁴ None sold.⁵ Yards.⁶ Board feet sawed.

The total value of articles manufactured in these institutions was \$567,619.20, of which \$491,893.04, or 86.7 percent, was to be sold and \$75,726.16, or 13.3 percent, was to be used by various State institutions.

The county and city institutions engaged in manufacturing were located for the most part in the New England States and New York. There was 1 institution, however, in Maryland, 1 in Ohio, 1 in Pennsylvania, 1 in Tennessee, and 1 in Wisconsin.

There was a daily average of 1,080 prisoners engaged in the making of the articles enumerated. This is 21.1 percent of the total number of inmates in these 12 institutions. Brushes, brooms, and wire goods accounted for the greater proportion of the value of the articles manufactured. Chairs accounted for the next greatest value. While the value of the goods sold accounted for the larger proportion of the total value of the goods produced, many of the institutions made all goods either for their institutions or for other institutions in the State.

Arguments and Opinions For and Against Prison Labor

In addition to compiling information concerning prison labor from the records of the institutions, the Bureau of Labor Statistics obtained from prison wardens and other interested parties statements of their opinions concerning conditions of employment in the various

penal institutions, and also opinions for and against the different systems now in vogue in both Federal and State penal institutions.

Arguments Presented by American Prison Association and Osborne Association, Inc.

The following extract from the pamphlet, *Fundamental Questions Concerning Prison Labor*, published by the American Prison Association and the Osborne Association, Inc., presents arguments for and against the different systems of prison labor.

What are some of the arguments for and against the lease system?

- In favor: (1) It is the easiest way to solve the prison employment problem.
 (2) The State is under no expense to house, feed, and clothe its prisoners.
- Against: (1) It is peonage; permits the exploitation of the prisoner; is usually conducted cruelly and does absolutely nothing to reform or improve the prisoner.
 (2) This system has been officially repudiated by all States.

What are some of the arguments for and against the contract labor system?

- In favor: (1) It makes possible the steady and efficient employment of the prisoners without placing any additional burden or risk upon the State.
 (2) It affords some opportunities for vocational training and teaches the prisoner to work under modern competitive conditions.
 (3) In theory, the system presents a method of sound competition, efficient management, and the highest financial return to the State and to the prisoner.
- Against: (1) The system permits the exploitation of the prisoner for the private profit of a contractor. Since the contractor is allowed to exact a "task" and enforce it, it encourages sweatshop conditions and has sometimes resulted in brutalities.
 (2) Concentrating the efforts of prisoners on 1 or 2 types of work, largely the kinds which do not require much skill, places the burden of prison competition on a few industries. The use of cheap convict labor enables the contractor to dump his output upon the open market, thus depressing the working conditions, wages, and standards of free labor and private industry.

What are some of the arguments for and against the public-account system?

- In favor: (1) The State keeps all disciplinary problems in its own hands, sets the daily work task, and there can be no complaint that greedy private interests use slave-driving methods or that the prisoner is exploited.
 (2) It provides opportunity for vocational training under the guidance of State officers, makes practical the diversification of the output of prison industries, and makes possible prison employment under normal industrial conditions.
- Against: (1) It places upon the State most difficult practical problems connected with the operation of industries. It requires a large amount of capital and opens the door to possible graft and inefficiency.
 (2) Selling the products of the prison industries in the open market is most difficult and involves tremendous overhead, unless the goods are dumped on the market at distress prices, thus depressing the market.
 (3) The tendency is to concentrate in 1 or 2 main lines of work.

What are some of the arguments for and against the State-use system?

- In favor: (1) The principal argument in favor of this system is that it eliminates direct competition of prison-made goods with the products of free labor, since none of the goods are sold on the open market.
 (2) The proponents of State use declare that it forces diversification of prison industries, thus broadening the opportunities for vocational training.
 (3) The welfare of the prisoners remains in the hands of the State authorities.
 (4) It makes possible some return from the labor of the prisoner, over and above the operation costs.

- Against: (1) The requirements of the State do not provide a sufficient market for the labor of prisoners, and idleness and inefficiency result.
- (2) Competition under the State-use system is not eliminated; rather it intensifies and concentrates the competition with certain types of industries which have specialized in meeting the needs of the State.
- (3) More harm can be done by competing with some of the relatively small industries which specialize on filling the requirements of the State than can be done if the prisoners are employed in a large Nation-wide industry and goods sold in the open market.
- (4) The opponents of State use declare that it makes diversification of industries difficult, reduces the possibility of vocational training, and results in idleness.
- (5) It is difficult to administer because of the necessity of meeting the varied needs and standards of State institutions and agencies. The experience of some of the States indicates that it is impractical unless the law requires every tax-supported institution and agency, including the counties and municipalities, to procure their needs from the prisons.

Attitude of Organized Labor

Organized labor has repeatedly stated that it favors employment of convicts, but it has always fought the sale of prison-made goods in the open market because it believes it depresses the wage standards and working conditions of free labor. The following excerpt from a letter of Mr. Samuel Gompers, former president of the American Federation of Labor, on the subject of prison labor, describes the attitude of organized labor:

* * * The organized labor movement has been in accord with the position that men, or rather human beings, deprived of their choice of action and of their liberty must not be kept in absolute idleness. In addition to the fact that it is natural for a man to work, work is also civilizing and developing and educational. All persons must have work of some kind. The only question is what kind of work. The only question that has developed in connection with convicts is what kind of work shall they do and under what conditions shall that work be performed in order that the convicts may get the greatest advantage out of the work and at the same time that there shall be no injury done to free workers through the products of prison labor.

What the organized labor movement has concerned itself with has been the nature of the work done by convicts and safeguards to prevent the products of their labor from coming in competition with the products of free labor and in that way undermining the standards and conditions of work which the free workers have established themselves. This position of the American Federation of Labor has been repeatedly endorsed.

This policy has never been modified by the American Federation of Labor.

Statements of Prison Officials

Practically all officials of Federal and State penal institutions furnished the bureau with written opinions concerning labor problems in their institutions. The prison officials and practically all outside persons and organizations interested have agreed that it is necessary to keep prisoners employed. One prison official states: "Idleness among prisoners is universally acknowledged to be degenerating both morally and physically. It encourages degeneracy, breeds contempt for society, and complicates discipline within the prison. Work is an essential part of the theory of punishment. Work is curative and an essential factor in the rehabilitation of a prisoner. The maintaining of a penal institution imposes a heavy burden on the taxpayer, and work for prisoners reduces this burden."

While practically all authorities have agreed that it is better for the prisoners to work, there is a vast disagreement as to the kind of work that the prisoners should do. In fact, there are many reasons for opposition to prison labor. Among these are the dumping of prison-made goods on the open market, regardless of the effect upon normal industry; the exploitation of prison labor for private profit; and in some institutions the concentration of prison labor on a few items, with the result that skilled labor has been forced out of employment in those branches. The competition of prison labor seems to be felt by manufacturers and free labor mostly in times of business depression and wide-spread unemployment. At such times the attention of the public is focused disproportionately on what is labeled "unfair competition." There is also a general prejudice against the Federal Government or a State government engaging in any kind of business.

Mr. Sanford Bates, Director of Bureau of Prisons of the United States Department of Justice, has in the following letter stated in brief the attitude of the Federal prison officials towards the subject of prison labor.

MAY 24, 1933.

Mr. CHARLES E. BALDWIN,
*Acting Commissioner of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor,
Washington, D.C.*

DEAR SIR: You ask in your letter of April 10, 1933, for a statement concerning the prison labor situation. Broadly speaking, the prisons of the country seem to me to be no nearer a solution of the employment problem than they were in 1923, when your last monograph on convict labor was published. I think that I cannot be successfully contradicted when I say that today there is more idleness in most of the prisons of the country than ever, those private manufacturers affected are more vociferous and uncompromising in their attitude than heretofore, labor is still unsatisfied, and the public remains uninformed and indifferent.

Anyone who is familiar with the prisons of this country realizes that they are afflicted with two fundamental evils—overcrowding and idleness. The former of these can be overcome through the comparatively simple process of building new institutions but the latter difficulty is the most baffling and perplexing of almost any social problem with which I am familiar. No one condones idleness among prisoners because everyone recognizes that its effects are degenerating both morally and physically. It complicates discipline, encourages degeneracy, and breeds contempt for society. There are also strong economic arguments for employing the prisoner, since he should be required to earn the cost of his maintenance and not be dawdling in prison at the expense of the taxpayer. If the prisoner is to be rehabilitated it is essential that he be provided with constructive work which is necessary for physical and mental health, for occupational training, for the development of habits of industry, and to prevent deterioration. When men have been crowded into an institution with no means of occupying their hands and minds, depravity, bloodshed, and riots have been the natural result. The butchery of the guards at Canon City, Colo., the holocaust at Columbus, Ohio, the fires at Joliet, Ill., have all had lack of employment as a major contributing cause, according to the official statement of those in charge of these institutions. Where is there a man who will accept responsibility for the safekeeping of four or five thousand men caged up within the small compass of a prison with no means of occupying them?

In spite, however, of what to the general public seem to be compelling reasons for the employment of prisoners, there are still certain groups who bitterly contest even the least encroachment upon what they deem to be their domain. Some of these groups will accept no compromise and will not be satisfied so long as there is even the remotest competition with their particular industry. It may as well be frankly admitted that prisoners cannot be employed in any form, in any manner, or under any system which does not compete directly or indirectly with private industry and all of those who are familiar with the situation recognize this essential fact. Very few, however, who seek a subsidy for their particular group through elimination of prison competition will argue that prisoners cannot be employed and instead of making direct attacks upon prison labor in any form

they suavely advocate various so-called compromises. One day they say that they will be satisfied if the contract labor system is eliminated; the next they ask only that the sale of prison-made goods in the open market be stopped and then they seek to limit the sale of prison industries to penal, charitable, and correctional institutions. To an already complicated problem has been added the difficulties caused by the enactment of the Federal Hawes-Cooper legislation, the economic crisis, and the changing industrial set-up. The drive against prison employment is ceaseless and unrelenting.

So far as the Federal Government is concerned we think that our program is fair to labor, fair to business and protects the public interest. The Federal Government does not lease or contract out the labor of convicts. It does not sell a single dollar's worth of its products in the open market. It does not intend to concentrate the labor of its prisoners in any one type of work or in any single industry. It uses its prisoners on those types of activities which require the greatest possible amounts of hand labor and adopts primitive production methods wherever possible. The largest number of Federal prisoners are engaged in agricultural pursuits as more than 2,000 of the total prison population of 12,000 are working on our farms in the production of foodstuffs for the institutions. An indefinite number are performing work of various kinds on Government reservations for which no funds have been appropriated and consequently they do not compete in even the remotest way with private labor and free industry. As your survey will show, the total number of Federal prisoners usefully employed in industrial operations within the walls of our institutions does not exceed 1,700 or 1,800 which is only about 14 percent of our total population. All of the others are engaged on maintenance tasks or are in idleness.

You see, therefore, that unemployment conditions in our institutions are acute. This situation subsists in spite of the many compromises made by the Federal Government to private industry and free labor as indicated above and which have for their purpose the elimination of direct competition. Another reason for the existing situation springs from the fact that Congress has not permitted us to go forward with our diversified work program enjoined upon us by the act approved May 27, 1930. The present economic crisis, furthermore, has caused us to defer our industrial program wherever there was any means whatever of employing the inmates of our institutions in noncompeting lines, at least until business improves.

You ask me what changes, if any, we would advocate in existing conditions. So far as the employment program of the Federal Government is concerned, I have only a few minor changes to suggest. One of these would be that an advisory board be established to assist us in controlling the output of our industries to accord with the situation prevailing in private industry. In other words, a board consisting of representatives of labor and the manufacturers, one member representing the public, and one member representing the penal institutions, would advise the head of the department as to the kinds of industries which might be established in the various institutions and lay down certain principles as to the aggregate output of each industry, thus assisting us generally to coordinate and diversify our manufacturing operations. I can make no other suggestions as to improving the Federal prison labor law and hope only that the industrial situation will improve to such an extent that we can go forward with our program as now authorized.

The thought has occurred to me that a somewhat similar board might be set up to control the industrial activities of all Federal, State and county prisons. If the bills which have been recently introduced in the Congress to control the length of the work week in private industry are held constitutional and if various other measures which are being advocated to cure the economic distress of the country are practicable and feasible for private industry, some similar legislation might be enacted by the Federal Government to regulate the activities of prisoners. The so-called Hawes-Cooper Bill does not do this as it merely divests prison-made goods of their interstate character and permits each State to legislate on this subject. Instead of the Federal Government washing its hands of this problem it might be a wise policy for it to recognize its seriousness and attempt to regulate and control it. If this plan were feasible an agency of the central Government could allocate to each State a certain number of industries in which its prisoners could be employed and determine the relative output which the prison products should bear to the entire output of that particular industry. It could also regulate the hours of labor and working conditions for each prison industry, and prepare a plan for disposing of the prison products. All goods made in prisons which did not comply with the regulations of the board or commission would be barred from interstate commerce.

I hope that you will not think that I have gone too far afield in answering your letter of April 10, 1933, but the prison labor problem is of such magnitude and has so many ramifications that I cannot well comply with your request in a small compass. If I can be of any further help or assistance, please do not hesitate to call upon me.

Very truly yours,

(Signed) SANFORD BATES,
Director.

Some of the comments by State prison officials concerning conditions in their institutions were as follows:

All convicts are assigned to tasks at which they are most skilled. Plans are now being formed to devise methods of employment of prisoners when the Hawes-Cooper bill goes into effect, January 19, 1934.

The employment of the honor system in prisons or penitentiaries is the best method of training convicts to be better citizens when they are discharged. Under this system the convicts have greater ease of mind and upon release, with few exceptions, do not hold a grudge against the institution and its officials. They have respect for laws and the law-enforcing officers, rather than holding them in disdain. Contract and lease work is objectionable as it gives a few manufacturers an advantage in products made for less than they can be made by free labor, thus hurting the market of the free-labor-made goods, curtailing its sales, and spreading unemployment among the free workers. Contract and lease work is also bad in its effect upon the convicts as it falls practically in the same category as working under armed guards.

Institutional industry needs the stimulus of outside orders to operate it at anything like full capacity.

I think there is a grave misunderstanding of the general principles of prison labor. A pair of shoes made in prison supplants only one pair of shoes made with free labor, no matter where worn, either in or outside the institution. Unfortunately it has been found that the market is so restricted under the State-use system that the opportunity for employment of prisoners is very much limited.

Work is the salvation of men sentenced to prison. Enforced idleness is a severe punishment and destroys the very object for which men are sentenced, namely, reformation.

The employment of all inmates physically able to work is required by the law creating this institution. It is also necessary for the morale of the inmates that they have suitable employment. This is a problem that gives us deep concern. We operate a clothing shop from which goods are shipped to various States, and feel that the passage of the Hawes-Cooper bill will eventually cause the closing of this shop, which employs about 250 men.

The industries in this institution have been given years of study and have been so planned as to interfere as little as possible with legitimate business. While basic laws pertaining to the disposal of our surplus would have permitted the sale of our prison-made products on the open market, I am naturally proud that we have never had to resort to this, in spite of the fact that our recent population increases have kept all of us exceptionally busy trying to expand our ways and means to provide the necessary amount of work to keep all hands engaged without overrunning the reasonable bounds of our necessarily limited output.

It seems to me that the opportunity to labor is just as necessary and desirous inside the prison walls as outside. There may be some difference of opinion as to the nature of that work, the industry that is created, but of this I am certain that it should be constructive. There is nothing so revolting as to be forced to do something where nothing is to be gained. One of the biggest factors in making criminals is the lack of an opportunity to do constructive work that appeals and interests the individual. The greatest benefit both to society and the individual himself is that that person can and is given the opportunity or is induced to accept the opportunity to become interested in and learn to like and appreciate the value of industry.

We are now employing about 500 men on piece-price working for the _____ shirt company. It is our opinion that when the Hawes-Cooper bill goes into effect, that these 500 men will be idle. It seems impossible to establish enough industries under the State-use plan to take care of our prison population.

The State-use system is good as far as it goes, yet in my judgment the State-use system cannot keep the rather large prison population of the various commonwealths busy the year round. We are diversifying our industries to the greatest possible extent, thereby spreading the competition that we furnish over a number of lines and not concentrating our competition on any 1 or 2 particular industries. The idea seems to prevail that because we do not pay taxes, salaries or rent, that we should be able, or are able, to undersell all competitors. In reply to this I can only say that it has been my experience over a period of years that we have a difficult time meeting competition ourselves. I account for this in this way. For the most part the men in our penitentiaries and reformatories are unskilled and untrained, and in many cases incompetent and indifferent, and we must take these men, who are the last men employed and the first men discharged out in the industrial life of the State, and make out of them what we can in the way of mechanics, train them as best we can to turn out a commodity that has a real market value and which is on a par with the competition we have to meet. As business men we are not price cutters. We want to make a reasonably good showing industrially as in every other way for our institutions, yet we find that factories manufacturing similar commodities generally have the latest improved labor-saving devices and machinery and skilled and trained workers; men who are interested in their jobs and sometimes stockholders in the concern that employs them, and as a rule we have an exceedingly difficult time to meet the competition.

The matter of employment in institutions where women are confined is a matter of vital importance as a matter of education, as a means of discipline, and of maintaining order and good conduct in the institution. The object of the reformatory, to fit them to return to the communities from which they came, better able to live decently and respectably among their neighbors, and to maintain themselves and their families, can only be accomplished by training and teaching in performance of useful work under efficient women whose character and personality will be examples for them to follow.

Due to the Hawes-Cooper bill our unemployment has been increasing for the last 3 years and will continue to do so until the end of the present calendar year, at which time all contracts will probably have gone out of this institution. We are now making plans for manufacturing articles for State use, but at the present time we do not see where we will be able to employ more than 100 men on this work, out of a population of 1,300. It will be one of our major problems in the future to find employment for inmates.

We have been able to employ our prisoners with practically no idleness for a comparatively long time. The going into effect of the so-called Hawes-Cooper bill and the subsequent legislation under this act will not seriously disturb our labor situation and I feel that we will have no difficulty in keeping the inmates employed after 1934 when this change will take place.

A variety of articles are manufactured in every department of our institution. There is no question, therefore, of the reformatory flooding the market with its own deluge of sheets, hosiery, shirts, etc. This state of affairs is useful to us also as a therapeutic service. One of the techniques of social treatment for delinquents is, I should say, to give them a variety of educational glimpses of industry. There is little educational value in learning to run one type of knitting machine, and that only. If a woman can be trained to run a variety of machines, to use her hands at sewing, painting, canning, etc., she feels more confident and more understanding when she presents herself, on release, at her prospective employer's door.

We would like to enter an opinion that the employment of inmates in our penal institutions in shopwork is very important and very necessary to the proper conduct of any penal institution. It is essential that this kind of training should be given the prisoners for their own welfare and the welfare of the communities when they are released, and we believe it is economical to the State that it should have the prisoners do all the work that can be found for them to do not only in maintenance work for their own institution but for the maintenance accounts of all other State institutions. After a great many years' experience and investigation, we also believe that working under the State-use system has proven the most beneficial to the State with the least harm to any outside labor.

It is my firm opinion and belief that the State should acquire a sufficient quantity of land to establish a farm. The increase in population very clearly

indicates that it will be necessary to find useful employment for the inmates. Some means should be devised, as stated above, of securing at least 3,000 acres of land under some irrigation project to give the men useful employment.

In my opinion, prison labor should be carried on a great deal more extensively than it is at the present time at ————. We have today 250 inmates who are idle, and, of course, they make a very restless group. Later on, when we get our woodworking factory going, we will probably be able to put the greater number of these men to work. I consider the inmates of a penal institution like young boys in the street. As long as you can keep the boy busy at work or at play he is going to keep out of mischief, and the same applies to inmates of a prison. I would like to see the day come when we can pay inmates in a prison a fair day's wages, and that money to be applied to the care of their dependents, who are usually taken care of by charity organizations. The taxpayer has to pay the bill anyhow, so why not make the convicts earn some of the money which can go towards their support.

Prison industry from the viewpoint of the warden is not a source of exploitation of the inmate, but rather an incentive toward his rehabilitation. Too often the point is raised by the free man that he is being deprived of a certain amount of work that is being done by those confined. This is not the case when one considers the fact that automatic machines are not used in prison and that the inmates' product is about 5 percent of that of the free men. It must also be borne in mind that if it were not for the prison industries the men would be idle and confined to their cells throughout the day which would destroy their morale and whatever latent ambition they might have.

Idleness in prison has been proved detrimental to the moral, mental, and physical welfare of the inmates and places discipline and good administration under a considerable handicap. All men confined to prisons and penitentiaries should be put to work in the interest of their own welfare as well as that of the State. The primary purpose of such work is to create habits of industry, to teach each man that he is expected to perform his given task every working day in accordance with essentially the same standards employed in that trade or work outside. All such work should be of a constructive or useful type. Insofar as possible, prisoners should be employed in a trade or productive line similar to that which they pursued before entering the institution, so that with modern machinery production methods and supervision he can continue to perfect himself in his trade. However, with the flexible arrangement possible in ———— it is not necessary for a man to continue in the same line of work during the entire term of his incarceration, which arrangement is very valuable in enabling men to make changes from one line of work to another, thereby giving each man an opportunity to find that class of work in which he is really interested and in which he can, with reasonable encouragement, develop himself to the point where upon his release he will find a wholesome field for employment at good compensation.

Imprisonment may punish, it may deter, but unless it has played its part in the upbuilding of the offender, it is not worth the money spent. I cannot believe that reformation and rehabilitation are possible without work, hard work if necessary. I cannot think of a better medicine to administer to the wife deserter, the robber, the stick-up man, the burglar, the forger, and others of like character, than a good stiff dose of hard work administered daily and over a reasonable period of time. The question is where to find work? The purely State-use system is now being advocated by the opponents of prison labor, but when we get right down to brass tacks, they oppose even that plan. Two years ago in ———— it was proposed to build a State office building. The granite was to be quarried and cut by inmates of the State reformatory. The leader in the labor movement in this State approved that plan and was forced to fight it out to a finish in the national convention of his group. He put up a good fight. He finally won out, and the building was completed as originally planned. This is just a single illustration of the attitude of those who see in prison labor nothing except its interference with their own particular business. It further demonstrates the fact that if we are to keep our prisoners employed, we must fight for that right. No matter what we propose, we shall find that it competes with some group in civil life. It then remains for us, so far as possible, to select those occupations that constitute the least competition with outside labor. Many States have partially solved this problem by employing large groups of prisoners at road work and on farms. And yet I wonder what our Southern States will do with their cotton after January 1934. I wonder how ———— will label each potato raised on its thousands of acres of prison farms, provided any of these

potatoes are to enter out-of-State markets. And I want to say it is not at all impossible that, in the very near future, even the farm operations of our prisons will be very much limited by legislative action.

The farm at this prison affords considerable work, but farming cannot take care of all prisoners as there are some that cannot be trusted to be placed on the farms. The shirt factory under contract affords work for most of the prisoners at this prison at present, but with the enforcement of the Hawes-Cooper bill this industry will probably close and these men will be without employment. Due to the sparse settlement of this State, the establishment of industries to furnish products to State institutions under the State-use plan only would not be practical as the initial cost of installing such prison industries would be too great in the first place and then the amount of goods that the State institutions would use would employ but a few of the prisoners. With such conditions existing it is difficult to outline any plan to employ the prisoners at this institution when and if the shirt factory is discontinued.

The general point of view of the wardens or the heads of penal institutions, whatever may be their titles, is that it is in itself a crime to restrain men in idleness. Who is committing this crime? Is it the judge who continues to commit men to institutions already overcrowded and with hundreds in idleness, or is it the law which is in error? An army of intelligent men is at work seeking to reform prisoners and yet little has been heard of reforming the legal profession, the judiciary and the legislators. Undoubtedly some progress is being made, at least more people are thinking the situation over than formerly. The present prison population of the United States is so great that those who are able to work can put out far more than can be used by the total estimated classes of public charges. There is no coordinated effort to regulate and distribute this output. My own conclusion in this matter is that the head of each institution is making no further effort than that which tends to relieve his own particular problem, and further that the ultimate solution, if one is humanly possible, lies in reducing the number of prisoners. I believe that about 60 percent of those now confined throughout the United States can be released without danger to society, the other 40 percent might just as well never be released because of the positive certainty that they will soon again be recommitted, and with this last 40 percent, all humanitarian feeling being considered, it makes little or no difference how they are employed so long as they are required to labor sufficiently to pay for their maintenance and upkeep.