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WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOR SERIES

**WAGES AND HOURS OF
LABOR IN THE MEN'S
CLOTHING INDUSTRY
1911 TO 1926**



MARCH, 1927

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CONTENTS

	Page
Introduction and summary.....	1-8
TABLE 1.—Average hours and earnings and index numbers of average full-time hours per week, earnings per hour, and full-time earnings per week, 1911 to 1926, by year, occupation, and sex....	3-6
Average and classified earnings per hour.....	8-19
Regular or customary hours of operation.....	20-24
Changes in wage rates since July 1, 1924.....	24
Bonus systems.....	25
Pay for overtime and for Sundays and holidays.....	25, 26
Explanation of scope and method.....	26-29
Number and per cent of timeworkers and of pieceworkers.....	29-33
Days worked by employees.....	33, 34
General tables.....	34-63
TABLE A.—Average number of days on which employees worked and average full-time and actual hours and earnings per week, and per cent of full time worked, 1926, by occupation, sex, and city.....	35-41
TABLE B.—Average and classified earnings per hour in nine specified occupations, 1926, by sex and city.....	42-47
TABLE C.—Average and classified full-time hours per week in nine specified occupations, 1926, by sex and city.....	48-51
Table D.—Average and classified hours actually worked in one week in nine specified occupations, 1926, by sex and city.....	52-57
Table E.—Average and classified actual earnings in one week in nine specified occupations, 1926, by sex and city.....	58-63

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WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOR IN THE MEN'S CLOTHING INDUSTRY, 1911 TO 1926

INTRODUCTION AND SUMMARY

This bulletin presents average earnings and hours of labor for 1926 for the principal occupations of employees in representative establishments in the men's clothing industry in the United States, together with summary figures of like character for the years 1911 to 1914, 1919, 1922, and 1924.¹ The averages were computed from data taken by agents of the bureau directly from the pay rolls or other records of the establishments for one representative pay period in each specified year.

The 1926 figures are average number of days worked by employees in one week, average full-time hours per week, average hours actually worked in one week, the per cent that average hours actually worked in one week are of the average full-time hours per week, average earnings per hour, average full-time earnings per week, and average earnings actually made in one week. These averages, classified by occupation, sex, and city, are shown in General Table A (pp. 35 to 41), and cover a total of 17,048 males and 16,611 females, employed by 198 establishments, operating 359 cutting, coat, pants, and vest shops. The number of wage earners covered represents, according to the 1923 United States Census of Manufactures, 17 per cent of the total number in the industry in the United States and approximately 27 per cent of the wage earners in the industry in the localities included in the report. Data were collected in Baltimore, Boston, Buffalo, Chicago, Cincinnati, Cleveland, New York, Philadelphia, Rochester, St. Louis, and a group of cities and towns in eastern Pennsylvania outside of Philadelphia. The totals for these cities may be accepted as fairly representative of the United States as a whole.

The 1926 data were taken from the June records of 54 establishments, the July records of 87 establishments, and the August records of 57 establishments, and therefore are representative of conditions in these months.

Summaries by occupations and for a group of workers who are designated as "other employees," covering average full-time hours per week, average earnings per hour, average full-time earnings per week, and index numbers of these averages, are presented in Table 1 for the years 1911 to 1914, 1919, 1922, 1924, and 1926, and summaries by sex and cities, covering average hours and earnings, are presented in Table 2 for 1926. The group of "other employees" includes a

¹ See Buls. Nos. 187, 265, 320, and 387 of the U. S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

very small number of employees in other occupations, the number of employees in each occupation being too small to warrant tabulation by occupation.

The figures for the years prior to 1926 were taken from Bulletins Nos. 135, 187, 265, 329, and 387, published by the bureau. The number of establishments covered varied from 80 in 1911 to 198 in 1926. Data were not collected for the years 1915 to 1918, 1920, 1921, 1923, and 1925.

In each of the 11 occupations for which figures for both males and females are shown in Table 1 the 1926 average full-time earnings per week of males exceed those of females. The greatest difference between the weekly earnings of males and females is \$29.21, for fitters and trimmers, coat, and the least is \$15.14, for hand sewers, coat.

At the end of Table 1 are presented averages for "selected occupations" for the years 1911, 1912, 1913, and 1914 only, and for "all occupations," including "other employees," for 1914, 1919, 1922, 1924, and 1926. The averages for "selected occupations" are directly comparable, one year with another, as are also the averages for "all occupations."

To aid in making comparisons from year to year of full-time hours per week, of earnings per hour, and of full-time earnings per week, index numbers for specified occupations and for the industry as a whole are presented in the last three columns of Table 1.

From 1911 to 1913 data were collected for certain specified occupations only, the employees in these occupations constituting about 80 per cent of the total number of employees in all occupations. Beginning with 1914 data have been collected for all occupations.

The index numbers are for those occupations only for which data for 1913 are available. These indexes were computed from the averages in Table 1, being simply percentages, the 1913 average being taken as the base or 100 per cent.

The indexes for the industry for 1911 to 1914, inclusive, were computed from the averages of the combined data for the specified occupations. For the years succeeding 1914 the combined figures for all occupations have been used in computing the indexes, the index numbers for 1914 computed from the combined figures for the specified occupations being increased or decreased in proportion to the increases or decreases in the averages for all occupations as between 1914 and the specified succeeding year.

The index numbers for the industry as a whole show that hourly earnings in 1926 were 191.8 per cent higher than in 1913, more than three times the hourly earnings of 1911, 68 per cent above the hourly earnings of 1919, and 3 per cent higher than in 1922, but were 1.3 per cent lower than in 1924. The decrease for the industry from 1924 to 1926 was due to a larger percentage of females being employed in 1926 than in 1924. The average hourly earnings of males in all occupations were six-tenths and of females seven-tenths of 1 per cent higher in 1926 than in 1924.

Information obtained in the 1922 study in answer to inquiries as to increases and decreases in wage rates established the fact that average hourly earnings of employees in the men's clothing industry were higher in 1920 than in 1922, but as no detailed wage study was made in 1920 there are no figures to show how much higher the earnings in 1920 were, or whether they were higher or lower than in 1926.

Between 1913 and 1926 full-time hours decreased 14.3 per cent and full-time weekly earnings increased 151.4 per cent. The full-time weekly earnings did not increase in the same proportion as average earnings per hour, because of the reduction in full-time hours per week.

TABLE 1.—AVERAGE HOURS AND EARNINGS AND INDEX NUMBERS OF AVERAGE FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, EARNINGS PER HOUR, AND FULL-TIME EARNINGS PER WEEK, 1911 TO 1926, BY YEAR, OCCUPATION, AND SEX

Occupation and sex	Year	Number of establishments	Number of employ-ees	Average full-time hours per week	Average earnings per hour	Average full-time earnings per week	Index numbers of average—		
							Full-time hours per week	Earnings per hour	Full-time earnings per week
Basters, coat:									
Male	1911	30	1,112	55.3	\$0.223	\$12.15	105.3	82.4	86.8
	1912	54	1,409	55.7	.215	11.94	106.1	80.5	85.3
	1913	48	1,588	52.5	.267	14.00	100.0	100.0	100.0
	1914	56	1,555	52.1	.257	13.33	99.2	96.3	95.2
	1919	54	1,043	47.5	.511	24.22	90.5	191.4	173.0
	1922	48	1,414	44.3	.848	37.58	84.4	317.6	268.1
	1924	60	1,541	44.4	.889	39.47	84.6	333.0	281.9
	1926	78	1,710	44.3	.925	40.98	84.4	346.5	292.7
Female	1911	36	603	55.2	.176	9.64	105.3	94.6	99.1
	1912	50	839	55.5	.165	9.15	105.9	88.7	94.0
	1913	38	919	52.4	.186	9.73	100.0	100.0	100.0
	1914	51	812	51.7	.189	9.67	98.7	101.6	99.4
	1919	58	1,030	47.9	.356	17.03	91.4	191.4	175.0
	1922	45	949	43.8	.574	25.35	83.6	308.6	260.5
	1924	53	1,168	43.2	.592	25.57	82.4	318.3	262.3
	1926	74	1,436	43.8	.580	25.40	83.6	311.8	261.1
Basters, pants:									
Female	1911	11	152	55.0	.153	8.42	104.4	95.0	99.3
	1912	20	183	54.8	.168	9.20	104.0	104.3	105.5
	1913	22	156	52.7	.161	8.48	100.0	100.0	100.0
	1914	33	156	52.6	.171	8.97	99.8	106.2	105.8
	1919	34	105	48.1	.275	13.10	91.3	170.8	154.5
	1922	27	110	43.9	.453	19.78	83.3	281.4	233.3
	1924	29	103	44.0	.550	24.20	83.5	341.6	285.4
	1926	31	103	44.3	.459	20.78	84.1	291.3	245.1
Basters, vest:									
Female	1911	17	161	54.7	.181	9.86	103.8	93.8	97.0
	1912	26	274	55.4	.185	10.17	105.1	95.9	100.0
	1913	30	241	52.7	.193	10.17	100.0	100.0	100.0
	1914	36	264	51.8	.203	10.50	98.3	105.2	103.2
	1919	32	194	48.0	.318	15.32	91.1	164.8	150.6
	1922	38	241	44.0	.588	25.92	83.5	304.7	254.9
	1924	54	239	43.9	.638	28.01	83.3	330.6	275.4
	1926	61	304	44.5	.612	27.23	84.4	317.2	267.7
Total basters:									
Female	1911	50	916	55.0	.177	9.48	104.8	94.0	98.1
	1912	73	1,296	55.4	.170	9.37	105.5	92.4	97.0
	1913	66	1,316	52.5	.184	9.66	100.0	100.0	100.0
	1914	89	1,232	51.0	.189	9.81	98.9	102.7	101.6
	1919	94	1,329	47.9	.344	16.47	91.2	187.0	170.5
	1922	79	1,300	43.9	.566	24.98	83.6	307.6	258.6
	1924	101	1,870	43.4	.597	25.01	82.7	324.5	268.2
	1926	125	1,843	44.0	.578	25.43	83.8	314.1	263.3
Bushelers and tailors:									
Male	1911	42	496	54.2	.248	13.33	103.8	90.8	93.7
	1912	58	574	54.8	.243	13.28	105.0	89.0	93.3
	1913	52	684	52.2	.273	14.23	100.0	100.0	100.0
	1914	72	583	51.6	.282	14.56	98.9	103.3	102.3
	1919	61	666	48.0	.473	22.42	92.0	173.3	157.6
	1922	58	464	44.1	.783	34.56	84.5	286.8	242.9
	1924	77	586	44.1	.879	38.76	84.5	322.0	272.4
	1926	104	553	44.3	.856	37.92	84.9	313.6	266.5
Cutters, cloth, hand and machine:									
Male	1911	39	1,646	49.9	.406	20.13	101.8	93.8	95.1
	1912	52	2,012	49.8	.410	20.30	101.6	94.7	95.9
	1913	53	2,007	49.0	.433	21.16	100.0	100.0	100.0
	1914	53	1,931	48.6	.448	21.74	99.2	103.5	102.7
	1919	63	1,576	47.7	.628	29.69	97.3	145.0	140.3
	1922	45	1,975	44.0	1.033	45.50	89.8	238.6	215.0
	1924	57	1,984	44.2	1.111	49.11	90.2	250.6	232.1
	1926	82	1,880	44.2	1.123	49.64	90.2	259.4	234.6

TABLE 1.—AVERAGE HOURS AND EARNINGS AND INDEX NUMBERS OF AVERAGE FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, EARNINGS PER HOUR, AND FULL-TIME EARNINGS PER WEEK, 1911 TO 1926, BY YEAR, OCCUPATION, AND SEX—Continued

Occupation and sex	Year	Number of establishments	Number of employees	Average full-time hours per week	Average earnings per hour	Average full-time earnings per week	Index numbers of average—		
							Full-time hours per week	Earnings per hour	Full-time earnings per week
Examiners, shop and stock room:									
Male.....	1911	31	269	52.4	\$0.291	\$15.20	101.2	96.0	97.2
	1912	51	403	53.1	.292	15.39	102.5	96.4	98.5
	1913	48	434	51.8	.303	15.63	100.0	100.0	100.0
	1914	59	488	51.2	.317	16.18	98.8	104.6	103.5
	1919	65	488	47.8	.487	22.65	82.3	160.7	144.9
	1922	56	409	44.2	.803	35.45	55.3	265.0	226.8
	1924	82	494	44.2	.874	38.63	55.3	288.4	247.2
	1926	103	681	44.3	.851	37.70	55.5	280.9	241.2
Female.....	1919	25	122	48.4	.321	14.71	.....	.....	.....
	1922	20	127	44.0	.475	20.57	.....	.....	.....
	1924	27	165	43.9	.506	22.21	.....	.....	.....
	1926	36	205	44.4	.497	22.07	.....	.....	.....
Fitters and trimmers, coat:									
Male.....	1911	32	140	54.5	.294	16.05	104.4	84.5	88.4
	1912	48	194	55.1	.292	16.08	105.6	83.9	88.4
	1913	49	205	52.2	.348	18.15	100.0	100.0	100.0
	1914	57	210	51.7	.332	17.13	99.0	95.4	94.4
	1919	53	207	47.7	.575	27.24	91.4	165.2	150.1
	1922	46	208	44.2	.959	42.46	54.7	275.6	233.9
	1924	52	146	44.3	1.096	48.55	54.9	314.9	267.5
	1926	80	228	44.4	1.069	47.46	55.1	307.2	261.5
Female.....	1926	13	39	44.5	.410	18.25	.....	.....	.....
Hand sewers, coat:									
Male.....	1911	18	221	55.8	.204	11.34	107.1	80.6	85.7
	1912	35	305	56.2	.212	11.90	107.9	83.8	89.9
	1913	20	144	52.1	.253	13.23	100.0	100.0	100.0
	1914	33	317	52.1	.270	14.04	100.0	106.7	106.1
	1919	10	66	47.8	.446	21.05	91.7	176.3	159.1
	1922	24	191	44.0	.868	39.57	54.5	354.9	299.1
	1924	24	140	44.0	.856	37.66	54.5	358.3	294.7
	1926	24	211	44.3	.888	39.34	55.0	351.0	297.4
Female.....	1911	39	2,668	54.8	.155	8.45	105.2	86.6	90.6
	1912	56	2,888	55.2	.153	8.40	106.0	85.5	90.0
	1913	57	3,046	52.1	.179	9.33	100.0	100.0	100.0
	1914	64	3,119	51.7	.177	9.14	99.2	98.9	98.0
	1919	71	2,907	47.8	.334	15.09	91.7	186.6	161.7
	1922	53	3,063	44.2	.526	23.35	84.8	293.9	250.3
	1924	67	2,968	44.1	.555	24.48	84.6	310.1	262.4
	1926	100	3,073	44.4	.545	24.20	85.2	304.5	256.4
Hand sewers, pants:									
Female.....	1911	25	656	54.9	.141	7.69	105.2	86.5	90.4
	1912	35	937	54.7	.150	8.18	104.8	92.0	96.1
	1913	38	856	52.2	.163	8.51	100.0	100.0	100.0
	1914	50	1,103	52.0	.150	7.77	99.6	92.0	91.3
	1919	42	440	48.0	.281	13.41	92.0	172.4	167.6
	1922	51	549	44.0	.422	18.61	84.3	258.9	218.7
	1924	71	581	44.3	.447	19.80	84.9	274.2	232.7
	1926	82	858	44.2	.451	19.93	84.7	276.7	234.2
Hand sewers, vest:									
Female.....	1911	21	339	54.6	.167	9.10	104.4	88.8	92.8
	1912	30	570	54.9	.165	9.00	105.0	87.8	91.7
	1913	42	602	52.3	.188	9.81	100.0	100.0	100.0
	1914	49	684	51.6	.188	9.72	98.7	100.0	99.1
	1919	42	597	48.0	.315	15.07	91.8	167.6	153.6
	1922	42	701	44.0	.519	22.61	84.1	276.1	233.5
	1924	59	734	44.0	.560	25.04	84.1	302.7	255.2
	1926	68	842	44.1	.578	25.49	84.3	307.5	259.8
Total hand sewers:									
Female.....	1911	61	3,663	54.8	.153	8.37	105.0	86.4	90.7
	1912	89	4,395	55.1	.154	8.43	105.6	87.0	91.3
	1913	103	4,504	52.2	.177	9.23	100.0	100.0	100.0
	1914	126	4,906	51.7	.173	8.91	99.0	97.7	96.5
	1919	121	3,944	47.9	.326	14.90	91.8	184.2	161.4
	1922	101	4,313	44.1	.512	22.68	84.5	289.3	245.7
	1924	142	4,233	44.1	.543	23.96	84.5	306.8	259.5
	1926	185	5,673	44.3	.536	26.74	84.9	302.8	257.3

TABLE 1.—AVERAGE HOURS AND EARNINGS AND INDEX NUMBERS OF AVERAGE FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, EARNINGS PER HOUR, AND FULL-TIME EARNINGS PER WEEK, 1911 TO 1926, BY YEAR, OCCUPATION, AND SEX—Continued

Occupation and sex	Year	Number of establishments	Number of employees	Average full-time hours per week	Average earnings per hour	Average full-time earnings per week	Index numbers of average—		
							Full-time hours per week	Earnings per hour	Full-time earnings per week
Operators, coat:									
Male.....	1911	31	913	55.9	\$.264	\$14.70	106.5	86.6	92.3
	1912	53	1,364	56.2	.262	14.63	107.0	85.9	91.8
	1913	55	1,826	52.5	.305	15.93	100.0	100.0	100.0
	1914	62	1,522	51.9	.321	16.61	98.9	105.2	104.3
	1919	63	1,603	47.6	.591	28.05	90.7	193.8	178.1
	1922	50	1,785	44.1	.962	42.46	84.0	315.4	266.5
	1924	61	1,911	44.1	1.033	45.56	84.0	338.7	286.0
	1926	92	2,363	44.1	1.034	45.60	84.0	339.0	286.3
Female.....	1911	34	756	54.2	.195	10.53	104.0	98.0	101.8
	1912	44	949	54.3	.184	9.95	104.2	92.5	96.2
	1913	37	1,077	52.1	.199	10.34	100.0	100.0	100.0
	1914	46	1,114	51.8	.213	11.00	99.4	107.0	106.4
	1919	60	2,086	48.1	.361	17.28	92.3	181.4	167.1
	1922	42	1,603	43.9	.593	25.98	84.3	298.0	251.3
	1924	50	2,126	43.6	.614	26.77	83.7	308.5	258.9
	1926	77	2,599	44.4	.638	28.33	85.2	320.6	274.0
Operators, pants:									
Male.....	1911	20	439	56.8	.242	13.71	108.0	77.3	83.6
	1912	40	890	56.5	.250	14.08	107.4	79.9	85.9
	1913	37	796	52.6	.313	16.40	100.0	100.0	100.0
	1914	45	827	52.6	.293	15.37	100.0	93.6	93.7
	1919	39	538	47.7	.599	28.47	90.7	191.4	173.6
	1922	50	1,084	44.1	.902	39.63	83.8	288.2	241.6
	1924	69	1,262	44.2	.965	42.65	84.0	308.3	260.1
	1926	75	1,533	44.3	.961	42.57	84.2	307.0	259.6
Female.....	1911	26	599	54.8	.190	9.88	104.8	90.5	95.3
	1912	39	806	54.8	.182	9.95	104.8	91.5	95.9
	1913	40	1,048	52.3	.199	10.37	100.0	100.0	100.0
	1914	48	999	51.8	.204	10.57	99.0	102.5	101.9
	1919	51	1,371	48.2	.341	16.34	92.2	171.4	157.6
	1922	52	1,341	43.9	.574	25.14	83.9	288.1	242.4
	1924	62	1,603	44.7	.556	24.85	85.5	279.4	239.6
	1926	80	2,317	44.7	.576	25.75	85.5	289.4	248.3
Operators, vest:									
Male.....	1911	16	109	55.2	.310	17.11	104.9	85.2	89.6
	1912	25	226	56.3	.304	16.95	107.0	83.5	88.8
	1913	30	247	52.6	.364	19.09	100.0	100.0	100.0
	1914	40	266	52.1	.362	18.82	99.0	99.5	98.6
	1919	29	208	47.9	.616	29.43	91.1	169.2	154.2
	1922	36	350	44.0	.990	43.60	83.7	272.0	228.4
	1924	48	438	44.1	1.034	45.60	83.8	284.1	238.9
	1926	55	511	44.1	1.062	46.83	83.8	291.8	245.3
Female.....	1911	17	312	54.4	.206	11.23	103.8	91.2	95.0
	1912	22	407	54.6	.207	11.27	104.2	91.6	95.3
	1913	28	468	52.4	.226	11.82	100.0	100.0	100.0
	1914	33	511	51.5	.239	12.32	98.3	105.8	104.2
	1919	37	544	48.1	.350	16.69	91.8	154.9	141.2
	1922	32	594	43.8	.596	26.27	83.6	263.7	222.3
	1924	46	738	43.8	.600	26.28	83.6	265.5	222.3
	1926	58	940	44.5	.630	28.04	84.9	278.7	237.2
Total operators:									
Male.....	1911	46	1,461	56.1	.281	14.58	106.9	83.7	89.3
	1912	87	2,480	56.3	.261	14.64	107.2	83.7	89.7
	1913	90	2,869	52.5	.312	16.33	100.0	100.0	100.0
	1914	110	2,615	52.1	.316	16.44	99.2	101.3	100.7
	1919	101	2,349	47.7	.595	28.27	90.9	190.7	173.1
	1922	101	3,219	44.1	.946	41.63	84.0	303.2	254.9
	1924	134	3,611	44.1	1.010	44.54	84.0	323.7	272.7
	1926	175	4,407	44.2	1.012	44.73	84.2	324.4	273.9
Female.....	1911	55	1,067	54.5	.192	10.43	104.4	94.1	98.2
	1912	76	2,162	54.5	.187	10.20	104.4	91.7	96.0
	1913	76	2,593	52.2	.204	10.62	100.0	100.0	100.0
	1914	94	2,624	51.7	.214	11.10	99.0	104.9	104.5
	1919	109	4,001	48.1	.353	16.88	92.1	173.0	158.9
	1922	84	3,538	43.9	.587	25.71	84.1	287.7	242.1
	1924	113	4,467	44.0	.591	26.00	84.3	289.7	244.8
	1926	149	5,886	44.6	.612	27.30	85.4	300.0	257.1

TABLE 1.—AVERAGE HOURS AND EARNINGS AND INDEX NUMBERS OF AVERAGE FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, EARNINGS PER HOUR, AND FULL-TIME EARNINGS PER WEEK, 1911 TO 1926, BY YEAR, OCCUPATION, AND SEX—Continued

Occupation and sex	Year	Number of establishments	Number of employees	Average full-time hours per week	Average earnings per hour	Average full-time earnings per week	Index numbers of average—		
							Full-time hours per week	Earnings per hour	Full-time earnings per week
Pressers, coat:									
Male.....	1911	40	1,573	55.1	\$0.240	\$13.18	105.4	82.5	86.8
	1912	57	2,027	55.4	.244	13.49	105.9	83.8	88.8
	1913	58	2,401	52.3	.291	15.19	100.0	100.0	100.0
	1914	65	2,486	51.9	.290	14.99	99.2	99.7	98.7
	1919	69	2,228	47.8	.541	25.73	91.4	185.9	169.4
	1922	53	2,629	44.1	.869	38.41	84.3	298.6	252.6
	1924	66	2,673	44.2	.934	41.28	84.5	321.0	271.8
	1926	100	3,296	44.3	.933	41.33	84.7	320.6	272.1
Female.....	1926	6	174	44.8	.470	21.06			
Pressers, pants:									
Male.....	1911	29	401	55.4	.250	13.84	105.9	80.9	85.7
	1912	47	637	55.4	.271	14.99	105.9	87.7	92.9
	1913	51	663	52.3	.309	16.14	100.0	100.0	100.0
	1914	61	694	52.1	.290	15.08	99.6	93.9	93.1
	1919	53	457	48.0	.546	26.01	91.8	176.6	161.2
	1922	59	641	44.0	.879	33.66	84.1	284.5	239.5
	1924	79	728	44.4	.890	39.52	84.9	283.0	244.9
	1926	92	872	44.6	.904	40.32	85.3	292.6	249.3
Female.....	1926	4	69	44.0	.529	23.28			
Pressers, vest:									
Male.....	1911	20	186	54.7	.263	14.37	104.4	80.2	83.6
	1912	31	274	55.1	.275	15.10	105.2	83.8	87.9
	1913	43	284	52.4	.328	17.18	100.0	100.0	100.0
	1914	49	287	51.7	.323	16.69	98.7	98.5	97.1
	1919	42	247	48.0	.571	27.31	91.6	174.1	159.0
	1922	44	351	44.0	.899	39.72	84.0	274.1	231.2
	1924	61	373	44.1	.971	42.82	84.2	286.0	240.2
	1926	72	453	44.4	.941	41.78	84.8	287.0	243.1
Female.....	1919	8	34	48.3	.335	16.06			
	1922	5	54	44.0	.593	25.66			
	1924	12	50	44.4	.507	22.51			
	1926	13	61	44.5	.532	23.67			
Total pressers:									
Male.....	1911	64	2,160	55.1	.244	13.40	105.4	81.9	86.2
	1912	102	2,938	55.4	.253	13.97	105.0	84.9	89.8
	1913	116	3,348	52.3	.298	15.55	100.0	100.0	100.0
	1914	137	3,467	51.9	.292	15.17	99.2	98.0	97.4
	1919	127	2,932	47.8	.544	25.90	91.4	182.6	167.6
	1922	110	3,621	44.1	.873	38.58	84.3	293.0	243.1
	1924	149	3,774	44.2	.930	41.11	84.5	312.1	264.4
	1926	193	4,621	44.4	.928	41.20	84.9	311.4	265.0
Female.....	1919	8	34	48.3	.335	16.06			
	1922	5	54	44.0	.593	25.66			
	1924	12	50	44.4	.507	22.51			
	1926	18	304	44.6	.495	22.08			
Shapers, coat:									
Male.....	1913	41	132	52.4	.342	17.91	100.0	100.0	100.0
	1914	48	190	51.9	.343	17.74	99.0	100.3	99.1
	1919	49	182	47.8	.577	27.41	91.2	168.7	153.0
	1922	46	192	43.9	.966	42.40	83.8	282.5	230.7
	1924	61	233	44.1	1.033	45.56	84.2	302.0	254.4
	1926	92	258	44.2	1.041	46.01	84.4	304.4	256.9
Female.....	1926	6	20	45.2	.473	21.36			
Other employees:									
Male.....	1914	106	2,794	50.1	.270	13.48			
	1919	61	423	47.9	.442	21.19			
	1922	90	2,222	44.1	.695	30.05			
	1924	122	2,370	44.4	.699	31.04			
	1926	158	2,499	44.4	.716	31.79			
Female.....	1914	84	1,685	51.5	.147	7.57			
	1919	55	546	48.0	.300	14.30			
	1922	73	1,696	44.0	.416	18.27			
	1924	96	2,267	44.0	.424	18.66			
	1926	148	2,672	44.0	.420	18.88			
Selected occupations.....	1911	80	13,761	54.4	.229	12.30	104.6	86.7	90.2
	1912	117	18,168	54.7	.231	12.49	105.2	87.5	91.6
	1913	123	19,874	52.0	.264	13.63	100.0	100.0	100.0
	1914	153	20,118	51.6	.263	13.47	99.2	99.6	98.8
	1914	153	24,597	51.3	.256	13.06	98.6	96.9	95.8
	1919	134	19,919	47.9	.446	21.08	92.6	173.5	159.5
	1922	112	25,013	44.1	.723	31.91	85.3	283.2	241.4
	1924	152	27,681	44.1	.760	33.52	85.3	295.7	253.6
	1926	193	33,659	44.3	.750	33.23	85.7	291.8	251.4

Table 2 presents by sex and cities average full-time hours per week, average earnings per hour, and average full-time earnings per week for all wage earners of all establishments covered in 1926.

Average full-time hours per week of males range from 42.1 for the 689 in Cincinnati to 50.5 for the 308 in the group of nine cities and towns in Eastern Pennsylvania outside of Philadelphia, and of females range from 40 for the 1,271 in Cincinnati to 49.4 for the 844 in eastern Pennsylvania outside of Philadelphia. The average for all males and females combined, or for the industry in each city, range from an average of 40.8 hours per week for the 1,960 in Cincinnati to 49.7 for the 1,152 in eastern Pennsylvania.

Average earnings per hour of males range from 50.5 cents for the 308 in eastern Pennsylvania outside of Philadelphia to \$1.006 for the 3,856 in Chicago, and of females range from 35.6 cents for the 844 in eastern Pennsylvania to 74.5 cents for the 3,547 in Chicago. The average for all males and females, or for the industry, range from 39.8 cents for the 1,152 in eastern Pennsylvania outside of Philadelphia to 88.6 for the 7,403 in Chicago.

TABLE 2.—NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS AND OF WAGE EARNERS AND AVERAGE HOURS AND EARNINGS, 1926, BY SEX AND CITY

Sex and city	Number of—		Average full-time hours per week	Average earnings per hour	Average full-time earnings per week
	Establishments	Employees			
Males:					
Baltimore.....	6	1,078	44.1	\$0.820	\$36.16
Boston.....	20	807	44.1	.896	39.51
Buffalo.....	9	241	44.0	.832	36.61
Chicago.....	5	3,856	44.0	1.006	44.26
Cincinnati.....	8	689	42.1	.873	36.75
Cleveland.....	5	519	46.6	.825	38.45
New York.....	91	6,876	44.3	.995	44.03
Philadelphia.....	24	1,121	44.4	.821	36.45
Eastern Pennsylvania ¹	11	308	50.5	.605	25.50
Rochester.....	5	1,152	44.1	.934	41.19
St. Louis.....	14	401	44.1	.742	32.72
Total.....	198	17,048	44.3	.937	41.51
Females:					
Baltimore.....	6	1,912	44.2	.416	18.39
Boston.....	20	649	44.0	.489	21.52
Buffalo.....	9	499	44.0	.511	22.48
Chicago.....	5	3,547	44.0	.745	32.78
Cincinnati.....	8	1,271	40.0	.526	21.04
Cleveland.....	5	1,681	46.0	.566	26.04
New York.....	90	2,461	44.6	.541	24.13
Philadelphia.....	24	878	44.0	.440	19.36
Eastern Pennsylvania ¹	10	844	49.4	.356	17.59
Rochester.....	5	2,143	44.3	.591	26.18
St. Louis.....	14	726	44.1	.397	17.51
Total.....	196	16,611	44.3	.548	24.28
Males and females:					
Baltimore.....	6	2,990	44.2	.570	25.19
Boston.....	20	1,456	44.1	.719	31.71
Buffalo.....	9	740	44.0	.619	27.24
Chicago.....	5	7,403	44.0	.886	38.93
Cincinnati.....	8	1,960	40.8	.656	26.76
Cleveland.....	5	2,200	46.1	.629	29.00
New York.....	91	9,337	44.4	.876	38.89
Philadelphia.....	24	1,999	44.2	.660	29.17
Eastern Pennsylvania ¹	11	1,152	49.7	.398	19.78
Rochester.....	5	3,295	44.2	.716	31.65
St. Louis.....	14	1,127	44.1	.522	23.02
Total.....	198	33,659	44.3	.750	33.23

¹ Exclusive of Philadelphia.

Average earnings of males in each city are considerably in excess of the earnings of females. In Baltimore, for example, the 1,078 males earned an average of 82 cents per hour, and the 1,912 females earned an average of 41.6 cents per hour.

Average full-time earnings per week of males range from \$25.50 for the 308 in eastern Pennsylvania outside of Philadelphia to \$44.26 for the 3,856 in Chicago, and of females range from \$17.51 for the 726 in St. Louis to \$32.78 for the 3,547 in Chicago. The average full-time earnings per week for males and females combined, or for the industry in each city, range from \$19.78 for the 1,152 in eastern Pennsylvania to \$38.98 for 7,403 in Chicago.

AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED EARNINGS PER HOUR

Table 3 shows for each of nine of the more important occupations and for each of the specified years, 1911 to 1926, the number of establishments, the number of employees, the average earnings per hour, and the per cent of employees earning each classified amount per hour.

Data are shown for males in all and for females in eight of these nine selected occupations. In the 1926 figures the males in these particular occupations represent 75 per cent of the total number of males covered by the study and the females represent approximately 70 per cent of the total number of females. The males and females combined represent 72.5 per cent of all employees covered (33,659). The primary purpose of this table is to show the trend in the classified rates or earnings per hour.

Reading line 1 of the table, it will be observed that data are shown for basters, coat, males, for 1911 for 30 establishments and 1,112 employees; that the average earnings per hour were 22 cents; that less than 1 per cent of the 1,112 employees earned 7 and under 8 cents per hour; 1 per cent earned 8 and under 9 cents; 1 per cent earned 9 and under 10 cents; 4 per cent earned 10 and under 12 cents; 5 per cent earned 12 and under 14 cents; 10 per cent earned 14 and under 16 cents; 11 per cent earned 16 and under 18 cents; 9 per cent earned 18 and under 20 cents; 25 per cent earned 20 and under 25 cents; 20 per cent earned 25 and under 30 cents; 11 per cent earned 30 and under 40 cents; 2 per cent earned 40 and under 50 cents; and less than 1 per cent earned 50 and under 60 cents per hour.

The figures for 1926 show that the lowest rate per hour begins almost as far up the scale as the highest rate ended in 1911. The very position of the figures makes the table graphic in effect.

The 1926 classified average earnings per hour for employees of the nine selected occupations in Table 3 range from 10 and under 12 cents for hand sewers, coats, female, to \$2 and over for cutters, cloth, male, and operators, coat, male. The highest average earnings for females is in the group \$1.50 and under \$1.75, for basters, hand sewers, coat operators, and pants operators. The lowest average earnings for males is in the group 20 and under 25 cents, for basters, coat pressers, and vest pressers.

There are many subdivisions in the work of basting, hand sewing, machine sewing (operating), and pressing. As the classified earnings for each of these four occupations cover a very wide range, and as there may be some readers who desire to see to what extent the wide range is caused by the many subdivisions of the work, classified average earnings per hour are presented in Table 4 for employees of the most important subdivisions of the occupations of coat hand sewers, coat operators, and coat pressers. As there are very few male hand sewers and female pressers no figures are shown for them.

The classified earnings for each of the various subdivisions of the occupations of coat hand sewers, coat operators, and coat pressers are of about the same range and therefore tend to disprove the theory that the wide range of classified earnings for each of these occupations is caused by the many subdivisions of the work in the occupation.

It will be observed, however, that there are material differences in the average earnings per hour of the employees in the subdivisions of these occupations. Under "Operators, coat, male," the average earnings per hour in Chicago for pocket makers was \$1.219 and for sleeve seamers 98.9 cents, while under "Operators, coat, female," the average earnings per hour in the same city for pocket makers was \$1 and for sleeve seamers 92.5 cents. There was thus a difference in the average earnings in these occupations of 23 cents for males, as compared with 7.5 cents for females. Practically all operators in Chicago are pieceworkers. The range in earnings per hour of such employees, therefore appears to be determined more by the amount of work done or the number of operations or pieces finished in a given time than by any particular job or operation. From all information obtainable when the 1926 data were collected, it is safe to assume that the wide range in classified earnings per hour in basting, hand sewing, machine sewing, and pressing is due mainly to application and efficiency or productivity of the individual worker rather than to the piece rate for the particular job or operation.

TABLE 4.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED EARNINGS PER HOUR OF EMPLOYEES IN SUBDIVISIONS OF COAT HAND SEWERS, COAT OPERATORS, AND COAT PRESSERS, 1926, BY SEX AND CITY

Occupation, sex, city, and subdivision of occupation	Number of establishments	Number of employees	Average earnings per hour	Per cent of employees whose earnings per hour were—												
				Under 20 cents	20 and under 25 cents	25 and under 30 cents	30 and under 40 cents	40 and under 50 cents	50 and under 60 cents	60 and under 70 cents	70 and under 80 cents	80 and under 90 cents	90 cents and under \$1	\$1 and under \$1.25	\$1.25 and under \$1.50	\$1.50 and under \$1.75	$1.75 and under $2	$2 and over
HAND SEWERS, COAT, FEMALE																
Baltimore:																
Fellers.....	4	64	\$0.465	3	8	5	14	25	30	11	5					
Finishers.....	4	171	.362	15	11	15	26	15	12	6						
Buttonhole makers.....	4	116	.411	5	7	8	29	27	14	8	3					
Button sewers.....	4	33	.543		3	9	33	12	3	18	6	6	9			
Boston:																
Fellers.....	7	63	.412			3	48	32	11	2	2	2				
Finishers.....	7	104	.454			3	33	35	21	9						
Buttonhole makers.....	7	51	.689				2	12	18	18	24	16	4	8		
Button sewers.....	6	12	.612				8	8	17	42	8	17				
Buffalo:																
Fellers.....	3	15	.446				40	27	33							
Finishers.....	4	51	.486				18	43	10	16	8					
Buttonhole makers.....	4	27	.534			6	15	26	41	7	7	4				
Button sewers.....	4	10	.470				20	60		20						
Chicago:																
Fellers.....	4	67	.617				3	19	40	16	7	2	4	3	4	
Finishers.....	4	465	.655			(1)	1	9	25	29	20	12	3	(1)	(1)	
Buttonhole makers.....	4	248	.780				1	2	11	23	27	16	9	9	1	(1)
Button sewers.....	4	76	.734				3	5	12	26	26	12	9	5		(1)
Cincinnati:																
Fellers.....	3	13	.483		8		8	46	23			15				
Finishers.....	5	54	.425	6	4	15	17	20	20	15	2					
Buttonhole makers.....	4	12	.719				8	25	17	17	17		8			
Buttonhole sewers.....	5	25	.443		4		32	16	44	4						
Cleveland:																
Fellers.....	3	101	.574			2	11	14	31	27	15	1				
Finishers.....	3	48	.484	2	2	12	17	29	23	4	2	4	4			
Button sewers.....	3	36	.523		3		17	28	28	8	17					

1 Less than 1 per cent.

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AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED EARNINGS PER HOUR

TABLE 4.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED EARNINGS PER HOUR OF EMPLOYEES IN SUBDIVISIONS OF COAT HAND SEWERS, COAT OPERATORS' AND COAT PRESSERS, 1926, BY SEX AND CITY—Continued

Occupation, sex, city, and subdivision of occupation	Number of establishments	Number of employees	Average earnings per hour	Per cent of employees whose earnings per hour were—														
				Under 20 cents	20 and under 25 cents	25 and under 30 cents	30 and under 40 cents	40 and under 50 cents	50 and under 60 cents	60 and under 70 cents	70 and under 80 cents	80 and under 90 cents	90 cents and under \$1	\$1 and under \$1.25	\$1.25 and under \$1.50	\$1.50 and under \$1.75	\$1.75 and under \$2	\$2 and over
HAND SEWERS, COAT, FEMALE—contd.																		
New York:																		
Fellers.....	22	111	\$0.502			5	8	34	38	11	5							
Finishers.....	21	203	.488		(1)	3	23	36	24	8	4							
Buttonhole makers.....	27	185	.629		1	1	3	16	25	25	14	10	1	4				
Button sewers.....	46	204	.615			1	3	9	31	34	16	6						
Philadelphia:																		
Fellers.....	5	48	.396		12	6	46	17	6	6	6							
Finishers.....	2	6	.304		33	17	33	17										
Buttonhole makers.....	4	44	.535					15	23	9	5	5		5				
Button sewers.....	5	17	.480				35	18	29	18								
Rochester:																		
Fellers.....	4	139	.571			2	13	15	28	20	17	4	1					
Finishers.....	2	75	.651					8	15	56	21							
Button sewers.....	4	30	.772					7	23	10	20	20	7	13				
St. Louis:																		
Fellers.....	10	37	.382		5	16	51	14	8	3	3							
Finishers.....	19	75	.368	4	4	16	36	31	4	3	1	1						
Buttonhole makers.....	9	16	.445			13	31	19	25	6	6							
Button sewers.....	11	24	.361	8		3	54	29										
Eastern Pennsylvania: ¹																		
Fellers.....	6	21	.268	29	19	24	19	10										
Finishers.....	2	17	.220	47	18	18	6	12										
Buttonhole makers.....	4	5	.547				40	20			20		20					
Button sewers.....	6	15	.321	13	20	13	27											
Cleveland and Rochester:																		
Buttonhole makers.....	5	130	.619				5	16	33	22	12	4	2	5				
OPERATORS, COAT, MALE																		
Baltimore:																		
Lining makers.....	2	20	.851					5	5	20	10	15	20	25				
Pocket makers.....	2	31	.525					3		6	16	10	29	23	13			
Joiners.....	2	12	.914							8	17	17	33	25				
Shoulder closers.....	2	7	.875							14	14	14	43	14				

Boston:																
Sleeve liners.....	5	10	.959													
Sleeve seamers.....	3	5	1.048						20		10	40	20	10		
Lining makers.....	6	14	1.004								7	14	21	43	7	
Pocket makers.....	7	32	1.161							3	3	3	16	41	13	13
Joiners.....	5	18	.960					3	3		11	33	22	28	6	3
Sewers-in, sleeve.....	2	5	1.238											40	60	
Buffalo:																
Pocket makers.....	3	4	1.092								25	25		25	25	
Joiners.....	2	2	.865								50		50			
Shoulder closers.....	2	2	.801								50	50				
Chicago:																
Sleeve seamers.....	2	6	.989								17		33	50		
Lining makers.....	3	33	1.068								6	18	15	33	18	6
Pocket makers.....	4	73	1.219							1	5	3	5	36	21	16
Joiners.....	3	21	1.212								14	3	5	24	24	5
Shoulder closers.....	3	23	1.123								9	4	5	24	24	9
Sewers-in, sleeve.....	4	45	1.092							4	2	4	9	2	4	4
Cincinnati:																
Sleeve seamers.....	2	2	1.024								50			50		
Pocket makers.....	3	27	1.006								7	26	4	30	15	4
Shoulder closers.....	2	2	.890							4	4	4		50	4	4
Sewers-in, sleeve.....	4	11	.904								9	18	27	27		
New York:																
Sleeve liners.....	12	16	.984								6	13	6	19	37	6
Sleeve seamers.....	42	140	.959								1	4	14	21	28	11
Lining makers.....	42	126	1.033								1	1	6	7	15	8
Pocket makers.....	47	305	1.097			1	1				2	3	5	12	57	19
Joiners.....	43	148	1.024			(1)	(1)				1	1	7	11	18	5
Shoulder closers.....	23	34	1.078								3	3	6	9	59	5
Sewers-in, sleeve.....	44	83	1.134								1	2	11	10	45	29
Philadelphia:																
Sleeve liners.....	2	2	.691							50		50				
Sleeve seamers.....	4	5	.773									20		20		
Lining makers.....	5	14	.888								14	7	14	14	14	
Pocket makers.....	5	31	.991								14	14	10	35		
Joiners.....	5	11	1.100								6	6	10	16	7	3
Shoulder closers.....	5	7	1.007								9	9	9	64		3
Sewers-in, sleeve.....	5	14	1.163								9	7	7	29	43	7
Rochester:																
Pocket makers.....	3	19	1.116									11	5	37	32	
Sewers-in, sleeve.....	4	17	1.065								6	12	12	41	29	
St. Louis:																
Pocket makers.....	8	11	.760								9	18	9	9		
Shoulder closers.....	4	5	.575								40	40	20			
Sewers-in, sleeve.....	7	12	.748								25	17	25	8	17	8
Eastern Pennsylvania:²																
Sewers-in, sleeve.....	4	5	.808							20		60		20		
Baltimore and St. Louis:																
Sleeve liners.....	2	2	.471						50		50					

¹ Less than 1 per cent.

² Exclusive of Philadelphia.

TABLE 4.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED EARNINGS PER HOUR OF EMPLOYEES IN SUBDIVISIONS OF COAT HAND SEWERS, COAT OPERATORS, AND COAT PRESSERS, 1926, BY SEX AND CITY—Continued

Occupation, sex, city, and subdivision of occupation	Number of establishments	Number of employees	Average earnings per hour	Per cent of employees whose earnings per hour were—														
				Under 20 cents	20 and under 25 cents	25 and under 30 cents	30 and under 40 cents	40 and under 50 cents	50 and under 60 cents	60 and under 70 cents	70 and under 80 cents	80 and under 90 cents	90 cents and under \$1	\$1 and under \$1.25	\$1.25 and under \$1.50	\$1.50 and under \$1.75	\$1.75 and under \$2	\$2 and over
OPERATORS, COAT, MALE—continued																		
Baltimore and Rochester: Sleeve seamers.....	2	13	\$.894								8	15	31	15	31			
Cincinnati, Rochester, and St. Louis: Lining makers.....	3	9	.824							11		33	22	22	11			
Cleveland, Rochester, St. Louis, and eastern Pennsylvania: ¹ Joiners.....	4	4	.708							50	25				25			
Boston and Rochester: Shoulder closers.....	4	7	1.108											14	71	14		
Baltimore and Buffalo: Sewers-in, sleeve.....	3	15	1.029							7	13	7	13		40	13	7	
OPERATORS, COAT, FEMALE																		
Baltimore:																		
Sleeve liners.....	2	12	.585				8	8	33	10	25	17	8					
Sleeve seamers.....	3	10	.483			10	30	20	10	10	20	20						
Pocket makers.....	4	57	.477	7		9	21	25	14	9		7	7	2				
Joiners.....	2	10	.482				20	30	50									
Shoulder closers.....	2	10	.415			10	30	40	20									
Sewers-in, sleeve.....	3	23	.467		9	13	9	17	39		9	4						
Boston:																		
Sleeve liners.....	3	8	.526				13	25	25	25	25	13						
Sleeve seamers.....	4	7	.542				29	29	29			43						
Lining makers.....	2	5	.606				20	20	20	20				20				
Pocket makers.....	2	4	.719				25					50			25			
Joiners.....	3	3	.636					67						33				
Buffalo:																		
Sleeve liners.....	3	8	.558					25	50		13	13						
Sleeve seamers.....	2	4	.442				25	25	50									
Lining makers.....	4	10	.551				10	20	40		20	10						
Pocket makers.....	3	16	.697					6	19		25	31	13	6				
Joiners.....	3	4	.819								50			25				
Sewers-in, sleeve.....	3	6	.804						17		33		17	17				

Chicago:																
Sleeve liners.....	4	22	.828						14	23	18	23	18			
Sleeve seamers.....	4	52	.925			5		2	6	13	13	25	33		4	
Lining makers.....	4	35	1.034						3	9	20	6	49		14	
Pocket makers.....	4	58	1.000			3		2	3	14	16	14	31		17	
Joiners.....	3	19	1.005						5	11	21	32	16		11	5
Shoulder closers.....	2	5	1.009						20		40				40	
Sewers-in, sleeve.....	3	8	.937						13	25	13	38			13	
Cincinnati:																
Sleeve seamers.....	5	20	.474		35	20		25	10		10					
Lining makers.....	5	62	.586		3	35		24	13	5	10	8	2			
Pocket makers.....	5	64	.815			5		11	11	28	13	13	13		6	2
Joiners.....	3	7	.536		14	14		57	14							
Shoulder closers.....	3	7	.519		14	29		43		14						
Sewers-in, sleeve.....	3	9	.792					11	44		11		11		22	
Cleveland:																
Sleeve liners.....	2	7	.558			14		14	29	29	14					
Sleeve seamers.....	3	20	.809		5	5		5	25	35	25					
Lining makers.....	3	24	.599			8		4	33	42	13					
Pocket makers.....	3	34	.417		9	35		3	21	21	9	3				
Joiners.....	3	19	.685			5		16	11	5	16	21	11	5		
Shoulder closers.....	3	15	.648			7		13	27	33	13					
Sewers-in, sleeve.....	3	21	.726			7		5	14	19	24	5	10	19		
New York:																
Sleeve liners.....	6	10	.623					30	10	20	40					
Sleeve seamers.....	6	13	.659		8	8		8	15	23	15	8	8	8		
Lining makers.....	4	8	.739					13		25	37		25			
Pocket makers.....	2	8	.684					37	13	13	25				13	
Joiners.....	2	2	.903								50			50		
Philadelphia:																
Sleeve seamers.....	3	4	.486			25		75								
Lining makers.....	4	7	.428			29		43	29							
Pocket makers.....	3	11	.615			9		27	18	9	27		9			
Joiners.....	2	2	.523					50	50							
Rochester:																
Sleeve seamers.....	3	15	.605			27		20	7	13	13	7	13			
Lining makers.....	4	32	.882						13	25	6	6	16	31	3	
Pocket makers.....	4	26	.736					12	23	27	12	8	4	12	4	
Joiners.....	4	21	.759			5		10	33	14	19	5	14			
Shoulder closers.....	3	9	.575			11		44	11		11	22				
St. Louis:																
Sleeve liners.....	4	7	.412		14	14		43	29							
Sleeve seamers.....	11	32	.434		6	9		25	28	22	6	2				
Lining makers.....	11	27	.489		4	15		15	26	11	15		15			
Pocket makers.....	9	28	.505					14	32	32	7	11	4			
Joiners.....	4	9	.515					22	44	11		11	11			
Shoulder closers.....	4	11	.496					9	45	36	9					
Sewers-in, sleeve.....	5	9	.426		11			56	22							

¹ Exclusive of Philadelphia.

TABLE 4.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED EARNINGS PER HOUR OF EMPLOYEES IN SUBDIVISIONS OF COAT HAND SEWERS, COAT OPERATORS, AND COAT PRESSERS, 1926, BY SEX AND CITY—Continued

Occupation, sex, city, and subdivision of occupation	Number of establishments	Number of employees	Average earnings per hour	Per cent of employees whose earnings per hour were—												
				Under 20 cents	20 and under 25 cents	25 and under 30 cents	30 and under 40 cents	40 and under 50 cents	50 and under 60 cents	60 and under 70 cents	70 and under 80 cents	80 and under 90 cents	90 cents and under \$1	\$1 and under \$1.25	\$1.25 and under \$1.50	\$1.50 and under \$1.75	$1.75 and under $2	$2 and over
OPERATORS, COAT, FEMALE—continued																
Eastern Pennsylvania: ¹																
Sleeve seamers.....	5	11	\$0.321		9	18	64	9								
Pocket makers.....	6	26	.413		4	15	35	12	27	4	4					
Joiners.....	6	14	.516		20	14		7	21	21						
Shoulder closers.....	3	7	.419				57	29		14						
Sewers-in, sleeve.....	4	9	.483				11	56	22		11					
Baltimore and eastern Pennsylvania: ²																
Lining makers.....	6	15	.353	13	13	7	27	20	20							
Boston and Rochester:																
Sewers-in, sleeve.....	2	12	.687					8	33	17	42					
Buffalo, New York, and Philadelphia:																
Shoulder closers.....	3	4	.701						25	25	25	25				
Philadelphia and eastern Pennsylvania:																
Sleeve liners.....	4	4	.297		25	50	25									
PRESSERS, COAT, MALE																
Baltimore:																
Lining pressers.....	2	8	.605						13	13	25	38	13			
Under pressers.....	2	53	.721					4	23	19	26	13	11	4		
Edge pressers.....	2	8	1.026									13	13	75		
Off pressers.....	3	108	.988						1	5	6	4	29	56		
Boston:																
Lining pressers.....	4	18	.747					11	6	33	28		6	17		
Under pressers.....	5	26	.811						4	4	50	27	8	8		
Edge pressers.....	5	11	.809					9		9	45		18	18		
Off pressers.....	6	62	1.057						2			5	16	71		
Buffalo:																
Lining pressers.....	4	8	.683						25	25	38	13				
Under pressers.....	3	8	.676				13		38		25	13	13			
Edge pressers.....	3	4	.720						50		25		25			
Off pressers.....	4	31	.780						13	29	10	23	19	6		

Chicago:																			
Lining pressers	4	26	.933				4	15	15	8	12	35	12						
Under pressers	4	121	1.009					7	7	14	17	43	8	2					
Edge pressers	4	22	1.150					5	9	5	9	36	23	14					
Off pressers	5	465	1.000				(1)	4	5	10	15	66	1						
Cincinnati:																			
Lining pressers	4	7	0.759				14	14	14	29	14		14						
Under pressers	5	15	.745					7	40	13	27		13						
Edge pressers	4	11	.793			9			18	18	45		9						
Off pressers	5	53	.845			2	9	9	8	17	17		4	28			6		
Cleveland:																			
Lining pressers	2	9	.528		22	22	11	11	11	11	11	11							
Under pressers	2	21	.734			5	6	24	5	10	29	19	5						
Off pressers	3	82	1.078				1	2	2	4	5	12	50	22	1				
New York:																			
Lining pressers	32	69	.883				1		6	14	14	32	27	19			1		
Under pressers	45	344	.924					2	4	14	25	24	26	3	1				
Edge pressers	45	99	.982					4	1	11	5	23	48	7					
Off pressers	40	533	1.048					2	2	2	5	16	68	5					
Philadelphia:																			
Lining pressers	3	6	.774				17	17		17	33			17					
Under pressers	5	77	.760			3	5	10	13	16	16	19	12				1		
Edge pressers	5	18	.752				11	17	17	11	17	17	6	6					
Off pressers	5	104	.849				2	8	7	18	19	34	13						
Rochester:																			
Lining pressers	4	14	.778					14	38	7	14	14	14						
Under pressers	4	74	.932				1	1	12	5	11	35	30	3	1				
Off pressers	4	194	.901						2	4	8	86							
St. Louis:																			
Lining pressers	3	8	.429	13	25			50	13										
Under pressers	10	26	.584	4	4	12	8	23	12	38									
Edge pressers	4	6	.629					50	50										
Off pressers	11	28	.707			4		14	36	29	7	11							
Eastern Pennsylvania:†																			
Lining pressers	2	2	.711						50	50									
Under pressers	6	30	.843			7	13	13	37	17	7	3	3						
Edge pressers	5	5	.449									20							
Off pressers	6	27	.590			19	33	4		22	7	7	7						
Cleveland and Rochester:																			
Edge pressers	5	24	.918						13	4	17	42	25						

† Less than 1 per cent.

‡ Exclusive of Philadelphia

REGULAR OR CUSTOMARY HOURS OF OPERATION

The regular or customary full-time hours of an establishment are the hours of operation when the establishment is working its recognized standard or customary hours per day or week; in other words, the time between the usual time of beginning work in the morning and of closing in the afternoon less the regular time off duty for the midday lunch or dinner. The hours of different establishments may and often do differ on account of difference in time of beginning and quitting work, of amount of time taken at noon, or of a short workday on Saturday or other week day. For these reasons the hours per day may differ for different establishments while the hours per week may be the same.

The regular full-time hours per week as presented in the tables of this report do not in any way indicate the amount of employment or unemployment during the pay periods covered in any of the years for which data are shown. Some employees may have worked more than full time during the pay period taken, due to overtime, while others may have worked less than full time on account of having been sick, disabled, or laid off part time, or of having been in service less than full time on account of termination of service before the end of the pay period covered or of having entered service after the beginning of the period.

The amount of employment in the establishments covered is indicated by comparison of "average full-time hours per week" with "average hours actually worked in one week," which averages are shown in parallel columns in Table A (pp. 35 to 41). The average in one column shows the customary hours of operation of the establishments, while the average in the other column shows what was actually done.

Table 5 shows for each of nine specified occupations and for each of the years 1911 to 1926 for which data are shown, the number of establishments, the number of employees, the average full-time hours per week, and the per cent of employees working each classified number of full-time hours per week. The figures are presented in General Table C (p. 48) for each city covered in 1926.

In reading the percentage distribution of the employees in each of the occupations except cutters, it will be observed that in the years 1911 to 1914 the full-time hours of 63 per cent or more of them were 51 or more per week, and that in the years 1919 to 1926 the full-time hours of more than 80 per cent of the employees covered in each year were 48 or less per week.

The full-time hours of basters, coat, male, decreased from an average of 55.3 per week in 1911 to 44.3 in 1926. The percentage distribution of these basters shows that the hours of 93 per cent of the basters covered in 1911 and 91 per cent of the number covered in 1912 were 54 or more per week (8 per cent in 1911 and 10 per cent in 1912 were 60 per week), that in 1913 and 1914 the hours of 74 per cent were over 48 and under 54 per week and the hours of the others were 54 per week; that in 1919 the hours of 16 per cent were 44, of 79 per cent were 48, and of 5 per cent were over 48 and under 51 per week; and that in 1922 the hours of 93 per cent, in 1924 the hours of 90 per cent, and in 1926 the hours of 92 per cent of the basters were only 44 per week. The highest hours of 95 per cent or more of the

basters covered in each of the years 1919 to 1926 were less than the lowest hours of any of the employees covered in any of the years 1911 to 1914.

In 1911 the full-time hours of 48.1 per cent of all employees in the 9 specified occupations were 54 per week, of 36.8 per cent were over 54 per week, and of 15.1 per cent were under 54 per week. In 1922 the full-time hours of 94.2 per cent were 44 per week, 2.2 per cent were under 44 per week, and 3.6 per cent were over 44 per week. Since 1922 there has been little change in full-time hours. In 1926 the full-time hours of 86 per cent of the employees in these occupations were 44 per week, of 11.6 per cent were over 44 per week, and of 2.4 per cent were under 44 per week.

TABLE 5.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, IN NINE SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS, 1911 to 1926, BY OCCUPATION, SEX, AND YEAR

Occupation, sex, and year	Number of establishments	Number of employees	Average full-time hours per week	Per cent of employees whose full-time hours per week were—												
				35	40	Over 40 and under 44	44	45	Over 45 and under 48	48	Over 48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60	60
Basters, coat, male:																
1911	30	1,112	55.3									7	42	38	5	8
1912	54	1,409	55.7									9	35	32	15	10
1913	48	1,588	52.5								13	61	26			
1914	56	1,555	52.1								24	50	25			
1919	54	1,043	47.5			16			79		5			(1)		
1922	48	1,414	44.3		(1)			(1)	7							
1924	60	1,541	44.4		(1)				10		(1)			(1)		
1926	78	1,710	44.3		(1)				6		2			(1)		
Basters, coat, female:																
1911	36	603	55.2								2	61	21	2	13	
1912	50	839	55.5								3	52	23	6	16	
1913	38	919	52.4							6	75	20				
1914	51	812	51.7							35	45	20				
1919	58	1,030	47.9			6			89	5						
1922	45	949	43.8		8			1	2							
1924	53	1,168	43.2	12					4	3		1				
1926	74	1,436	43.8	8					3	7						
Cutters, cloth, hand and machine, male:																
1911	39	1,646	49.9						69	1	4	23		2	1	
1912	52	2,012	49.8						1	67	3	1	25		2	
1913	53	2,007	49.0						12	65	9	23	1			
1914	53	1,931	48.6						12	72	20	4	2			
1919	63	1,576	47.7		1		5	(1)	93		1	(1)				
1922	45	1,975	44.0		1			(1)	1	2						
1924	57	1,981	44.2						(1)	2		(1)		1		
1926	82	1,880	44.2		3			(1)	(1)	2		(1)		1		
Hand sewers, coat, male:																
1911	18	221	55.8								7	32	38	7	17	
1912	35	305	56.2								10	20	35	21	14	
1913	20	144	52.1								15	69	16			
1914	33	317	52.1								19	60	21			
1919	10	66	47.8				8		89	3						
1922	24	191	44.0						99	1						
1924	24	140	44.0		1			99								
1926	24	211	44.3		1			91		7	1					
Hand sewers, coat, female:																
1911	39	2,668	54.8								4	61	28	4	4	
1912	56	2,888	55.2						(1)		7	50	24	11	7	
1913	57	3,046	52.1						(1)	(1)	18	67	14			
1914	64	3,119	51.7						(1)	(1)	30	57	12			
1919	71	2,907	47.8				8	(1)	86	6	(1)					
1922	53	3,053	44.2		1			(1)	92	1	(1)					
1924	67	2,968	44.1	4				88		6	2		(1)			
1926	100	3,973	44.4	1				88	(1)	1	6	5		(1)		

¹ Less than 1 per cent.

² Less than 1 per cent and classified in 1913 and 1914 reports as "Under 48."

TABLE 5.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, IN NINE SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS, 1911 to 1926, BY OCCUPATION, SEX, AND YEAR—Continued

Occupation, sex, and year	Number of establishments	Number of employees	Average full-time hours per week	Per cent of employees whose full-time hours per week were—													
				35	40	Over 40 and under 44	44	45	Over 45 and under 48	48	Over 48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60	60	
Operators, coat, male:																	
1911	31	913	55.9														
1912	53	1,304	56.2									5	31	41	7	17	
1913	55	1,820	52.5									10	24	31	18	18	
1914	62	1,522	51.9									20	32				
1919	63	1,603	47.6									31	35				
1922	50	1,785	44.1		1		12	(1)				44		(1)		(1)	
1924	61	1,911	44.1		1		95	(1)				4		(1)			
1926	92	2,363	44.1		2		93	(1)	(1)			(1)		(1)			
1926							94	(1)	(1)			(1)		(1)			
Operators, coat, female:																	
1911	34	756	54.2									7	77	14			8
1912	44	949	54.3									7	74	15	2		2
1913	37	1,077	52.1									11	73	15			
1914	46	1,114	51.8									26	60	14			
1919	60	2,086	48.1			(1)	3					13		(1)			
1922	42	1,603	43.9		5		92	1				2					
1924	50	2,126	43.6		9		82					3					
1926	77	2,599	44.4		4		77	1	3			2					
Operators, pants, male:																	
1911	20	439	56.8									6	26	23	23	22	
1912	40	890	56.5									4	27	30	27	12	
1913	37	796	52.6									18	45	27			
1914	45	827	52.6									12	54	31	2		
1919	39	538	47.7				7	4	1	84		2	2		(1)		
1922	50	1,084	44.1				1	98		2		2					
1924	69	1,262	44.2		(1)		97		(1)	1		2					
1926	75	1,533	44.3		1		1	93		(1)		3					
Operators, pants, female:																	
1911	26	599	54.8									10	57	22	5	6	
1912	39	806	54.8									6	58	24	6	6	
1913	40	1,048	52.3									12	62	25	1		
1914	48	999	51.8									31	50	19	1		
1919	51	1,371	48.2				3	(1)	1	80		13	3				
1922	52	1,341	43.9		3		96			1		1					
1924	62	1,603	44.7		4		77	1	5	12		5		1			
1926	80	2,317	44.7		3	(1)	(1)	76	1	(1)		5		14			
Operators, vest, male:																	
1911	16	109	55.2									10	31	43	16		
1912	25	226	56.3									3	36	25	14	22	
1913	30	247	52.6									16	44	34	6		
1914	40	266	52.1									26	47	21	6		
1919	29	208	47.9				8			70		13					
1922	36	350	44.0				98		2								
1924	48	438	44.1				99		(1)	1		(1)					
1926	55	511	44.1		1		96		(1)	1		2					
Operators, vest, female:																	
1911	17	312	54.4									2	4	60	26	8	
1912	22	407	54.6									1	3	54	31	6	4
1913	28	468	52.4									9	68	19	4		
1914	33	511	51.5									37	53	10			
1919	37	544	48.1				3			82		15					
1922	32	594	43.8		6		92		1	1							
1924	46	738	43.8		6		87		5	2		2					
1926	58	940	44.5		4		72	1	6	9		8					
Pressers, coat, male:																	
1911	40	1,573	55.1									4	52	33	3	7	
1912	57	2,027	55.4									8	42	30	13	7	
1913	58	2,401	52.3									15	66	19			
1914	65	2,486	51.9									27	55	18			
1919	69	2,228	47.8				9	(1)		85		5	(1)		(1)		(1)
1922	53	2,629	44.1		2		94	(1)	(1)	4							
1924	66	2,673	44.2		3		91			5		1		(1)	(1)		
1926	100	3,296	44.3		1		91	(1)	(1)	3		4		(1)	(1)		

1 Less than 1 per cent.
 2 Less than 1 per cent and at 39 hours per week.
 3 Less than 1 per cent and classified in 1913 and 1914 reports as "Under 43."
 4 Less than 1 per cent and at 44½ hours per week.

TABLE 5.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, IN NINE SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS, 1911 to 1926, BY OCCUPATION, SEX, AND YEAR—Continued

Occupation, sex, and year	Number of establishments	Number of employ-ees	Average full-time hours per week	Per cent of employees whose full-time hours per week were—													
				35	40	Over 40 and under 44	44	45	Over 45 and under 48	48	Over 48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60	60	
Pressers, coat, female: 1926	6	174	44.8				79		13		8						
Pressers, pants, male:																	
1911	29	401	55.4														
1912	47	637	55.4								7	47	24	12	9		
1913	51	663	52.3							13	67	20	(1)	1			
1914	61	694	52.1							24	51	24					
1919	53	457	48.0			6	2	(1)	77	11	2		1				
1922	59	641	44.0		1	1	98		1								
1924	79	728	44.4		2		89		1	3	5		(1)				
1926	92	872	44.6		2	(1)	84		(1)	5	9						
Pressers, pants, female: 1926	4	89	44.0				100										
Pressers, vests, male:																	
1911	20	186	54.7								5	55	29	11			
1912	31	274	55.1								3	60	31	10	5		
1913	43	284	52.4							10	66	21	4				
1914	49	287	51.7							35	47	15	2				
1919	42	247	48.0			7			77	17							
1922	44	351	44.0		3		94		2	1							
1924	61	373	44.1		2		95		2	1							
1926	72	453	44.4		2		84		1	3	7	4					
Pressers, vests, female:																	
1919	8	34	48.3						82	18							
1922	5	54	44.0				100										
1924	12	50	44.4				90		8	2							
1926	13	61	44.6		2		89				8						

¹ Less than 1 per cent.

² Full time 39½ hours per week.

Table 6 shows the regular or customary hours per day and per week and the number and per cent of employees working each specified number of customary full-time hours per week. The regular or customary full-time hours per week as shown in the table range from 35 for 558 females to 55 for 23 males and 54 females. The full-time hours of 28,846 employees, or approximately 86 per cent of the 33,659 employees covered in 1926, were 44 per week. Of the 33,659 covered in the study 9,084 were in establishments with a five-day week of 44 full-time hours; 192 were in establishments with a five-day week of 48 full-time hours; and 390 were in establishments with a five-day week of 50 full-time hours. Full-time hours ranged from 7 to 10 per day and from 35 to 55 per week. The regular full-time hours of 168 of the 198 establishments included in the study were 44 hours per week, and the hours of part of the employees in four other establishments were 44 per week. It is thus seen that the full-time hours are the same for all employees in a great majority of the establishments. In a few, however, the hours were not the same in all shops. For example, the full-time hours of the employees in the cutting and coat shops of one were 44 per week while the hours of the employees in the pants and vest shops were 48 per week.

TABLE 6.—NUMBER AND PER CENT OF WAGE EARNERS WORKING EACH SPECIFIED NUMBER OF FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK AND PER DAY, 1926

Full-time hours per week	Full time hours per day			Wage earners working each specified number of hours per week and per day					
	Mon- day to Thurs- day	Fri- day	Satur- day	Number			Per cent of total wage earners		
				Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
35 hours.....	7	7			558	558		1.7	1.7
40 hours.....	8	8		316		316	0.9		.9
43¼ hours.....	8¼	8¼		10	12	22	(1)	(1)	.1
44 hours.....	8	8	4	9,197	10,565	19,762	27.3	31.4	58.7
	9	8		5,079	2,103	7,182	15.1	6.2	21.3
	8¼	8¼		117	27	144	.3	.1	.4
	8½	8½		21	25	46	.1	.1	.1
	8¾	8¾		360	669	1,029	1.1	2.0	3.1
	8⅞	8⅞		95		95	.3		.3
	8¾	9		509	79	588	1.5	.2	1.7
Total, 44 hours.....				15,378	13,468	28,846	45.7	40.0	85.7
44½.....	9	8¼		16	3	19	(1)	(1)	.1
45 hours.....	9	9		38	59	97	.1	.2	.3
45½ hours.....	8¾	8¾	4	23	121	144	.1	.4	.4
46½ hours.....	8½	8½	4	12	29	41	(1)	.1	.1
47½ hours.....	8½	8½	5	24	169	193	.1	.5	.6
48 hours.....	8¼	9	4	49	222	271	.1	.7	.8
	8¾	8¾	4¼	244	87	331	.7	.3	1.0
	9	8	4	6	14	20	(1)	(1)	.1
	8½	8½	4	21		21	.1		.1
	8¾	8¾	4	231	317	548	.7	.9	1.6
	9½	9½		32	160	192	.1	.5	.6
Total, 48 hours.....				583	800	1,383	1.7	2.4	4.1
48½ hours.....	8¼	8¼	4½	298	703	1,001	.9	2.1	3.0
48¾ hours.....	9¼	9¼		43	117	160	.1	.3	.5
49½ hours.....	9	9	4½	17	7	24	.1	(1)	.1
50 hours.....	9	9	5	66	175	241	.2	.5	.7
	10	10		100	290	390	.3	.9	1.2
Total, 50 hours.....				166	465	631	.5	1.4	1.9
50½ hours.....	9¼	9¼	4½	2	13	15	(1)	(1)	(1)
50¾ hours.....	9½	9½	4½	17	4	21	.1	(1)	.1
52 hours.....	9	9	7	15		15	(1)		(1)
52½ hours.....	9½	9½	5	18	29	47	.1	.1	.1
54 hours.....	10	10	4	49		49	.1		.1
55 hours.....	10	10	5	23	54	77	.1	.2	.2
Grand total.....				17,048	16,611	33,659	50.6	49.4	100.0

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

² Thursday, 9 hours.

³ Tuesday, 9 hours.

CHANGES IN WAGE RATES SINCE JULY 1, 1924

Very few of the approximately 300 establishments in the men's clothing industry from which monthly reports on employment have been received by the bureau have reported wage changes between July 1, 1924, and July and August, 1926. Some of the few made increases to part or all of their employees, and others made decreases. The combination of increases and decreases did not materially affect the wage rates or earnings of the employees in the industry during the period July 1, 1924, to July and August, 1926.

BONUS SYSTEMS

Only six of the 198 men's clothing establishments covered in 1926 had bonus systems in operation any part or all of the period between July 1, 1924, and July and August, 1926. They were as follows:

1. *Production*.—The weekly earnings of the *foreman* of a coat shop at his regular rate were increased by a bonus of 5 cents for each coat produced in excess of 300 per week.

2. *Earnings and service*.—The earnings at regular rates of all employees in service six months or more, except those in the cutting shop, were increased 5 per cent.

3. *Service and attendance*.—The service bonus was 5 cents, or multiple of 5 cents, extra for each day of work, according to the years of service after the first year; that is, 5 cents for each day of work in second year of service; 10 cents for each day of work in the third year; 15 cents for each day of work in the fourth year; 20 cents for each day of work in the fifth year, etc. The attendance bonus was 10 cents per day after the second day of service, provided employee was not tardy or did not leave the factory without permission.

4. *Service or vacation*.—Vacation with pay of 1 week or 10 days in summer and of 1 week or 2 weeks during Christmas holidays. The one week in summer was for employees who were in service at the beginning of summer and the 10 days were for those of longer service. The one week at Christmas was for employees who entered service after November 1, and the two weeks for those in service on or before November 1.

5. *Service*.—The earnings at regular rates of all employees, except in the cutting shop, were increased 6 per cent during second 6 months of service, 8 per cent during second year, 10 per cent during third year, 12 per cent during fourth year, and 15 per cent after the fourth year.

6. *Time saving and production*.—A fixed or standard time is allocated for the cutting of a specified number of garments. Any cutter who cut the specified number of garments in less than the standard time was paid for the time consumed in the cutting at his regular rate and was also paid for one-half of the time saved. Example: The standard was 60 garments in 1 hour, and an employee whose rate was \$1.20 per hour or 2 cents per minute cut the 60 garments in 50 minutes, thus saving 10 minutes. He was paid \$1 for the 50 minutes, and was also paid for one-half of the 10 minutes saved or 5 minutes at 2 cents per minute, making his earnings \$1.10 for the 50 minutes' work. Other cutting-shop employees were paid a bonus based on the total bonus earned by cutters, the bonus being prorated according to the weekly time rates of such cutting-shop employees. Trimmers received a bonus based on production in the trimming room. This bonus was distributed among the trimmers according to their weekly time rates.

PAY FOR OVERTIME AND FOR SUNDAYS AND HOLIDAYS

Between July 1, 1924, and the time of the 1926 study 32 of the 198 establishments covered paid employees extra for any time worked over the regular or customary full-time hours per day or per week and for work on Sundays and holidays. One of the 32 establishments paid one and one-fourth times the regular rate for overtime

work and for work on Sundays and holidays, 18 paid one and one-half times the regular rate for overtime and work on Sundays and holidays, 10 paid one and one-half times the regular rate for overtime to time workers only, 2 paid one and one-half times the regular rate for overtime to employees in the cutting shop only, and 1 establishment paid \$1.50 per hour for overtime to employees on a 48-hour week basis and \$1.61 per hour for overtime to employees on a 44-hour week basis for overtime and work on Sundays and holidays. The regular rate was paid for overtime by 166 establishments. The great majority of the establishments included in the study reported little or no overtime and work on Sundays and holidays.

EXPLANATION OF SCOPE AND METHOD

The wage data for this bulletin are from establishments engaged in making men's outer garments—coats, pants, vests, and overcoats—for the trade, or what is commonly known as men's ready-made clothing. Special-order and merchant-tailor establishments are not included, but all kinds of men's ready-made clothing, from cheap to high grade, are covered by the figures of this report.

An establishment, as used in this report, includes the wage earners of a group of shops under one ownership, or of a single shop. There are two distinct types of establishments in the clothing industry: (1) The establishment that finances the business, buys the material, cuts the cloth, sells the finished product (garments), and which may or may not operate "shops" in which the garments are made; (2) the contract "shop" or contractor who receives the cut cloth and the trimmings from the establishment that finances the business, etc., and makes the garments at a piece price. The contractor has his own force of employees, whom he pays from his gross piece-price earnings, his own machinery, and generally his own workroom.

A contractor's shop is counted a separate establishment, and each cutting, coat, pants, and vest shop of an establishment is counted a separate shop.

Chicago, Rochester, Baltimore, Cleveland, and St. Louis establishments manufacture practically all garments in their own shops, little or no work being let out to contractors. In other cities, however, many establishments let the making of all or a considerable part of their product to contractors.

Data were obtained in 1926 from 26 establishments that cut and make coats, pants, and vests; from 13 that cut and make coats and pants; 1 that cuts and makes coats and vests; 30 that cut and make coats; 1 that cuts and makes pants and vests; 7 that cut and make pants; 5 that cuts garments but do not make any; 1 that makes coats, pants, and vests; 1 that makes coats and pants; 3 that make coats only; 2 that make pants and vests; and 2 that make pants only. Data were also obtained from 106 contractors as follows: 23 coat shops, 41 pants shops, 1 pants and vest shop, and 41 vest shops. It was necessary to cover contract shops in some cities in order to get a representative number of wage earners working on each kind of garment.

The data for a few large establishments are for only a part of the total number of employees or shops of such establishments, as the inclusion of all wage earners of such establishments would have tended to give undue weight to such establishments and therefore

to impair the representative character of the averages for the cities in which the establishments and shops are located.

In selecting establishments from which to obtain data the bureau undertook to represent all cities in which the manufacture of men's clothing is of material importance, the measure of importance being the number of wage earners as reported by the United States Census of Manufactures.

Table 7 which follows, shows by cities the number of wage earners in the industry as reported by the United States census in 1923, and the number of establishments, shops, and employees for which 1926 data are presented in this bulletin.

TABLE 7.—NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS IN MEN'S CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN THE UNITED STATES ACCORDING TO 1923 CENSUS, AND NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS, SHOPS, AND EMPLOYEES FOR WHICH DATA ARE SHOWN FOR 1926, BY CITY

City	Number of wage earners reported by United States Census Office 1923 ¹	Establishments, shops, and employees for which data are shown by the Bureau of Labor Statistics for 1926		
		Number of establishments	Number of shops	Number of employees
New York.....	38,100	91	137	9,337
Chicago.....	29,111	5	21	7,403
Rochester.....	10,983	5	16	3,295
Philadelphia.....	9,792	24	32	1,909
Baltimore.....	9,080	6	16	2,999
Cincinnati.....	7,034	8	20	1,960
Boston.....	5,296	20	34	1,466
Cleveland.....	4,816	5	13	2,200
St. Louis.....	4,785	14	33	1,127
Buffalo.....	2,083	9	16	749
Eastern Pennsylvania, exclusive of Philadelphia.....	(²)	11	21	1,152
Other cities.....	73,750	-----	-----	-----
Total.....	194,820	198	359	33,659

¹ Not including wage earners in establishments each of which had annual production valued at less than \$5,000.

² Included in "Other cities."

Data for this industry are presented by cities instead of by States (the State being the unit in most industries covered in the bureau's wage studies), because the great majority of the wage earners in the clothing industry are in a few large cities. In 1923, as shown in the above table, there were 194,820 wage earners in the industry, of which 121,070, or 62 per cent, were employed in the 10 cities, not including the eastern Pennsylvania district, for which 1926 data are shown.

The bureau in its report for 1922 and for other years prior to 1924 presented wage data for employees of establishments in a few large cities, namely, New York, Chicago, Rochester, Philadelphia, Baltimore, Cincinnati, and Boston, because, according to the United States Census of Manufactures, 60 to 70 per cent of the total number in the industry was in these cities. There has been in recent years, to some extent, a moving of establishments or shops of establishments from the larger cities, especially from Philadelphia, to smaller places. Because of this and of the increased importance of the industry in the cities and towns in eastern Pennsylvania the 1924 and 1926 studies include a group of nine small cities in eastern Pennsylvania. The 1926 study includes data for three cities—Buffalo, Cleveland, and St. Louis—that were not included in the 1924 study.

The 33,659 employees for which 1926 detailed figures are shown in the various tables of this report are 17 per cent of the total number of wage earners in the industry in the United States in 1923, and 27.8 per cent of the total number in the industry in the 10 cities in 1923. The 1923 census does not report separate data for "eastern Pennsylvania exclusive of Philadelphia." Data for this group of cities and towns are included in "Other cities."

There are usually two busy and two dull seasons in the year in the manufacture of men's ready-made clothing. The busy seasons are midsummer and midwinter. In midsummer clothing is made for fall and winter wear, and in midwinter for spring and summer wear. In some establishments there is a fairly uniform amount of work throughout the year; in others work fluctuates materially. The fluctuation is heavier in contract shops. Some shops close down in the dull seasons, or run with a reduced force, or are operated at less than the regular or customary hours per day and week.

Coats (including overcoats), pants, and vests are made in separate shops. While employees go from one establishment to another, as in any line of manufacture, they seldom change from the making of one garment to another. A pants-shop employee, for example, seldom changes to work in a coat shop. The shops making the different garments are kept separate in the tables.

As a rule a clothing-shop employee performs only a single operation or a limited number of operations in the making of a garment. In a highly systematized shop the garment passes from hand to hand, each person doing on it his particular division of the work. There are wide variations in the extent of specialization in different shops, however, as in some shops the making of a garment may be limited to a few persons. While there are many operations in the making of a garment, they may be divided into a few distinct or nearly distinct occupation groups, the principal groups being cutters, fitters, sewing-machine operators, pressers, basters, hand sewers, examiners, shapers, and bushelers and tailors. In this study any person found working at two or more occupations interchangeably is classified at the occupation at which he worked the longest time during the pay period covered. Such overlapping as occurs is generally between basters and hand sewers and between hand sewers and tailors.

Prior to 1914 data were taken for the above specified occupations only. In 1914, 1919, 1922, 1924, and 1926, however, data were obtained for all employees in the establishments except executives, foremen, clerks, etc., and, in addition to the selected occupations presented heretofore, data are shown in the general tables for all other employees as a group.

Several of the occupations are subdivided in the tables, making 17 classifications, as follows:

Basters, coat.	Hand sewers, vest.
Basters, pants.	Operators, coat.
Basters, vest.	Operators, pants.
Bushelers and tailors.	Operators, vest.
Cutters, cloth, hand and machine.	Pressers, coat.
Examiners, shop and stock room.	Pressers, pants.
Fitters or trimmers, coat.	Pressers, vest.
Hand sewers, coat.	Shapers, coat.
Hand sewers, pants.	

For descriptions of these occupations the reader is referred to Bulletin No. 135 of this bureau (pp. 30 to 34).

Cutting, fitting, and trimming, busheling and tailoring, coat shaping, and nearly all pressing, as shown by the 1926 data, are done by males. Hand sewing, which includes felling, finishing, button sewing, buttonhole making, tacking, and other fine needlework is practically all done by females. The sexes are about equally divided in sewing-machine operating and basting, there being a few more females than males in these occupations. Examining is done mostly by males, the proportion of males to females being about 3 to 1. In all occupations combined males outnumber females in New York, Chicago, Philadelphia, and Boston, and females outnumber males in Baltimore, Buffalo, Cincinnati, Cleveland, Rochester, St. Louis, and eastern Pennsylvania outside of Philadelphia. The difference is greatest in New York, for which 1926 data are shown for 6,876 males and 2,461 females, and least in Boston, where data are shown for 807 males and 649 females.

The 1926 tabulation shows data for males only in 2 occupations; for females only in 4 occupations; and for both males and females in 11 occupations. A very small number of males was found in two of the four occupations for which data are shown for females only. In each case the number was too insignificant to be representative, and in this report such employees are included in the group designated as "Other employees."

NUMBER AND PER CENT OF TIMEWORKERS AND OF PIECEWORKERS

The wage data for all years are for both timeworkers and pieceworkers. A "timeworker" is one who is paid by the hour, day, or week, and a "pieceworker" is one who is paid a piece rate, the unit of pay being a specified operation or group of operations on a garment. Complete data for pieceworkers of establishments in which time worked by pieceworkers ordinarily is not of record were obtained by arrangements with the establishments to keep a special day-by-day record of the time worked by this class of employees for the selected pay period in each year.

Table 8 shows for nine representative occupations, by cities, the number of timeworkers and pieceworkers during the 1926 weekly pay period for which data are presented. The greatest proportion of pieceworkers was in Buffalo, where approximately 94 per cent of all employees, including cutters, were on a piece-rate basis. The proportion of pieceworkers in the other cities was as follows: Baltimore, 90 per cent; Boston, 69 per cent; Chicago, 89 per cent; Cincinnati, 78 per cent; Cleveland, 92 per cent; New York, 22 per cent; Philadelphia, 64 per cent; Rochester, 86 per cent; St. Louis, 43 per cent; and eastern Pennsylvania outside of Philadelphia, 80 per cent. These percentages include cutters, who are usually timeworkers. The proportion of pieceworkers in the same occupations but excluding cutters was as follows: Baltimore, 94 per cent; Boston, 69 per cent; Buffalo, 95 per cent; Chicago, 98 per cent; Cincinnati, 80 per cent; Cleveland, 97 per cent; New York, 23 per cent; Philadelphia, 68 per cent; Rochester, 91 per cent; St. Louis, 48 per cent; eastern Pennsylvania outside of Philadelphia, 81 per cent.

TABLE 8.—NUMBER OF TIMEWORKERS AND PIECEWORKERS IN NINE SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS DURING THE PERIOD COVERED BY THIS STUDY, 1926, BY CITY

City and occupation	Number of establishments	Number of employees	Number of time-workers	Pieceworkers	
				Number	Per cent
Baltimore:					
Basters, coat, male.....	2	77	-----	77	100.0
Basters, coat, female.....	4	160	-----	160	100.0
Cutters, cloth, male.....	4	143	93	50	35.0
Hand sewers, coat, female.....	4	414	7	407	98.3
Operators, coat, male.....	2	136	-----	136	100.0
Operators, coat, female.....	4	363	3	360	99.2
Operators, pants, male.....	3	113	1	112	99.1
Operators, pants, female.....	4	201	1	200	99.5
Operators, vest, male.....	3	34	2	32	94.1
Operators, vest, female.....	4	91	11	80	89.0
Pressers, coat, male.....	3	178	97	81	45.5
Pressers, coat, female.....	2	118	2	116	98.3
Pressers, pants, male.....	3	46	-----	46	100.0
Pressers, vest, male.....	3	21	1	20	95.2
Total, including cutters.....	6	2,095	218	1,877	89.6
Total, excluding cutters.....	6	1,952	125	1,827	93.6
Boston:					
Basters, coat, male.....	7	108	36	72	66.7
Basters, coat, female.....	7	58	15	43	74.1
Cutters, cloth, male.....	8	97	28	69	71.1
Hand sewers, coat, male.....	2	2	-----	2	100.0
Hand sewers, coat, female.....	7	265	45	220	83.0
Operators, coat, male.....	7	132	44	88	66.7
Operators, coat, female.....	7	71	36	35	49.3
Operators, pants, male.....	9	56	5	51	91.1
Operators, pants, female.....	8	66	17	49	74.2
Operators, vest, male.....	8	29	15	14	48.3
Operators, vest, female.....	5	14	7	7	50.0
Pressers, coat, male.....	7	158	91	67	42.4
Pressers, pants, male.....	9	36	6	30	83.3
Pressers, vest, male.....	8	17	2	15	88.2
Total, including cutters.....	20	1,109	347	762	68.7
Total, excluding cutters.....	20	1,012	319	693	68.5
Buffalo:					
Basters, coat, female.....	4	72	2	70	97.2
Cutters, cloth, male.....	4	49	12	37	75.5
Hand sewers, coat, female.....	4	111	-----	111	100.0
Operators, coat, male.....	4	14	8	11	78.6
Operators, coat, female.....	4	86	3	83	96.5
Operators, pants, male.....	3	8	-----	8	100.0
Operators, pants, female.....	4	88	6	82	93.2
Operators, vest, female.....	4	33	1	32	97.0
Pressers, coat, male.....	4	67	7	60	89.6
Pressers, pants, male.....	4	20	2	18	90.0
Pressers, vest, male.....	4	14	-----	14	100.0
Total, including cutters.....	9	562	36	526	93.6
Total, excluding cutters.....	9	513	24	489	95.3
Chicago:					
Basters, coat, male.....	4	397	1	396	99.7
Basters, coat, female.....	4	261	-----	261	100.0
Cutters, cloth, male.....	4	488	488	-----	-----
Hand sewers, coat, male.....	4	127	-----	127	100.0
Hand sewers, coat, female.....	4	931	21	910	97.7
Operators, coat, male.....	4	404	8	396	98.0
Operators, coat, female.....	4	563	8	555	98.6
Operators, pants, male.....	4	230	3	227	98.7
Operators, pants, female.....	4	482	1	481	99.8
Operators, vest, male.....	4	84	3	81	96.4
Operators, vest, female.....	4	210	7	203	96.7
Pressers, coat, male.....	4	779	32	747	95.9
Pressers, pants, male.....	4	176	4	172	97.7
Pressers, vest, male.....	4	99	2	97	98.0
Pressers, vest, female.....	4	32	-----	32	100.0
Total, including cutters.....	5	5,263	578	4,685	89.0
Total, excluding cutters.....	5	4,775	90	4,685	98.1

TABLE 8.—NUMBER OF TIMeworkERS AND PIECEWORKERS IN NINE SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS DURING THE PERIOD COVERED BY THIS STUDY, 1928, BY CITY.—Continued

City and occupation	Number of establishments	Number of employees	Number of time-workers	Pieceworkers	
				Number	Per cent
Cincinnati:					
Basters, coat, male	4	11	1	10	90.9
Basters, coat, female	5	192	22	170	88.5
Cutters, cloth, male	5	121	46	76	62.0
Hand sewers, coat, female	5	140	34	106	75.7
Operators, coat, male	4	63	16	47	74.6
Operators, coat, female	5	256	39	217	84.8
Operators, pants, male	3	17	6	11	64.7
Operators, pants, female	6	203	33	170	83.7
Operators, vest, female	4	77	20	57	74.0
Pressers, coat, male	5	118	44	74	62.7
Pressers, pants, male	6	55	9	46	83.6
Pressers, vest, male	4	18	5	13	72.2
Total, including cutters	8	1,271	275	996	78.4
Total, excluding cutters	8	1,150	229	921	80.1
Cleveland:					
Basters, coat, female	3	154	1	153	99.4
Cutters, cloth, male	3	82	74	8	9.8
Hand sewers, coat, female	3	209	10	199	95.2
Operators, coat, female	3	411	11	400	97.3
Operators, pants, female	3	334	13	321	96.1
Operators, vest, female	3	104	4	100	96.2
Pressers, coat, male	9	119	8	116	97.5
Pressers, pants, male	3	44	1	43	97.7
Pressers, vest, male	3	22	-----	22	100.0
Total, including cutters	5	1,479	117	1,362	92.1
Total, excluding cutters	5	1,397	43	1,354	96.9
New York:					
Basters, coat, male	44	890	710	180	20.2
Basters, coat, female	27	97	62	35	36.1
Cutters, cloth, male	30	473	439	34	7.2
Hand sewers, coat, male	12	66	33	33	50.0
Hand sewers, coat, female	47	1,083	528	555	51.2
Operators, coat, male	47	1,357	1,185	172	12.7
Operators, coat, female	24	119	58	61	51.3
Operators, pants, male	34	934	827	107	11.5
Operators, pants, female	23	133	90	43	32.3
Operators, vest, male	26	287	257	30	10.5
Operators, vest, female	15	51	38	13	25.5
Pressers, coat, male	48	1,152	960	192	16.7
Pressers, pants, male	34	290	237	53	18.3
Pressers, vest, male	26	140	127	13	9.3
Total, including cutters	91	7,072	5,561	1,521	21.5
Total, excluding cutters	90	6,599	5,112	1,487	22.5
Philadelphia:					
Basters, coat, male	5	99	7	92	92.9
Basters, coat, female	5	73	14	59	80.8
Cutters, cloth, male	4	84	84	-----	-----
Hand sewers, coat, female	5	154	43	111	72.1
Operators, coat, male	5	127	41	86	67.7
Operators, coat, female	5	97	28	69	71.1
Operators, pants, male	12	142	39	103	72.5
Operators, pants, female	11	106	37	69	65.1
Operators, vest, male	8	61	32	29	47.5
Operators, vest, female	8	68	39	29	42.6
Pressers, coat, male	5	209	78	131	62.7
Pressers, pants, male	12	54	8	46	85.2
Pressers, vest, male	9	34	16	18	52.9
Pressers, vest, female	5	12	11	1	8.3
Total, including cutters	24	1,320	477	843	63.9
Total, excluding cutters	24	1,236	393	843	68.2
Rochester:					
Basters, coat, male	3	85	-----	85	100.0
Basters, coat, female	4	266	8	258	97.0
Cutters, cloth, male	4	237	134	103	43.5
Hand sewers, coat, female	4	426	7	419	98.4
Operators, coat, male	4	65	7	58	89.2
Operators, coat, female	4	277	13	264	95.3
Operators, pants, female	4	305	15	290	95.1
Operators, vest, male	2	5	-----	5	100.0
Operators, vest, female	4	202	11	191	94.6
Pressers, coat, male	4	364	118	246	67.6
Pressers, pants, male	4	74	7	67	90.5
Pressers, vest, male	4	64	6	58	90.6
Total, including cutters	11	2,370	326	2,044	86.2
Total, excluding cutters	11	2,133	192	1,941	91.0

TABLE 8.—NUMBER OF TIMEWORKERS AND PIECEWORKERS IN NINE SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS DURING THE PERIOD COVERED BY THIS STUDY, 1926, BY CITY—Continued

City and occupation	Number of establishments	Number of employees	Number of time-workers	Pieceworkers	
				Number	Per cent
St. Louis:					
Basters, coat, male.....	2	4	3	1	25.0
Basters, coat, female.....	5	28	18	10	35.7
Cutters, cloth, male.....	11	83	83		
Hand sewers, coat, female.....	11	171	89	82	48.0
Operators, coat, male.....	9	51	23	28	54.9
Operators, coat, female.....	11	208	105	103	49.5
Operators, pants, male.....	3	22		22	100.0
Operators, pants, female.....	7	107	43	64	59.8
Operators, vest, female.....	4	36	21	15	41.7
Pressers, coat, male.....	11	86	74	12	14.0
Pressers, pants, male.....	7	25	8	17	68.0
Pressers, vest, male.....	4	6	6		
Total, including cutters.....	14	827	473	354	42.8
Total, excluding cutters.....	14	744	390	354	47.6
Eastern Pennsylvania:¹					
Basters, coat, male.....	5	8	3	5	62.5
Basters, coat, female.....	6	75	24	51	68.0
Cutters, cloth, male.....	5	23	13	10	43.5
Hand sewers, coat, female.....	6	69	21	48	69.6
Operators, coat, male.....	5	13	13		
Operators, coat, female.....	6	148	22	126	85.1
Operators, pants, male.....	3	10	2	8	80.0
Operators, pants, female.....	6	292	26	266	91.1
Operators, vest, female.....	3	54	5	49	90.7
Pressers, coat, male.....	6	66	29	37	56.1
Pressers, coat, female.....	2	14	4	10	71.4
Pressers, pants, male.....	6	52	7	45	86.5
Pressers, vest, male.....	3	18	4	14	77.8
Total, including cutters.....	11	842	173	669	79.5
Total, excluding cutters.....	10	819	160	659	80.5
Other cities:					
Basters, coat, male.....	2	31		31	100.0
Hand sewers, coat, male.....	6	16	4	12	75.0
Operators, coat, male.....	1	1		1	100.0
Operators, pants, male.....	1	1		1	100.0
Operators, vest, male.....	4	11	3	8	72.7
Pressers, coat, female.....	2	42		42	100.0
Pressers, pants, female.....	4	60		69	100.0
Pressers, vest, female.....	4	17		17	100.0
Total.....	20	188	7	181	96.3
All cities:					
Basters, coat, male.....	78	1,710	761	949	55.5
Basters, coat, female.....	74	1,436	166	1,270	88.4
Cutters, cloth, male.....	82	1,880	1,494	386	20.5
Hand sewers, coat, male.....	24	211	37	174	82.5
Hand sewers, coat, female.....	100	3,973	805	3,168	79.7
Operators, coat, male.....	92	2,363	1,340	1,023	43.3
Operators, coat, female.....	77	2,699	326	2,373	87.5
Operators, pants, male.....	75	1,533	883	650	42.4
Operators, pants, female.....	80	2,317	282	2,035	87.8
Operators, vest, male.....	55	511	312	199	38.9
Operators, vest, female.....	58	940	164	776	82.6
Pressers, coat, male.....	100	3,296	1,533	1,763	53.5
Pressers, coat, female.....	6	174	6	168	96.6
Pressers, pants, male.....	92	872	289	583	66.9
Pressers, pants, female.....	4	69		69	100.0
Pressers, vest, male.....	72	453	169	284	62.7
Pressers, vest, female.....	13	61	11	50	82.0
Total, including cutters.....	198	24,398	8,578	15,820	64.8
Total, excluding cutters.....	193	22,518	7,084	15,434	68.5

¹ Exclusive of Philadelphia.

The average earnings per hour of employees in each occupation as presented in the various tables were computed by dividing the combined earnings of all employees in the occupation during the pay period by the combined hours worked by all employees in the occupation. No separation has been made of timeworkers and pieceworkers.

Average full-time hours per week of employees in each occupation were computed by dividing the combined full-time hours per week of all employees in the occupation by the number of employees in the occupation during the pay period covered. The full-time hours per week of each employee were used in arriving at this average even though some employees worked more or less than full time on account of overtime, sickness, disability, or other cause.

Average full-time earnings per week of employees in each occupation were computed by multiplying the average earnings per hour of all employees in the occupation by the average full-time hours per week. This is on the assumption that the earnings for full time would have been at the same average rate per hour as for the time that was actually worked in the week covered.

DAYS WORKED BY EMPLOYEES

Table 9 shows for the employees in each of nine representative occupations the average and specified number of days worked during the 1926 weekly pay period for which data are presented in this bulletin. "Number of days," as here expressed, means the number of calendar days or parts of days on which the employees worked during the weekly pay period. A full day or any part of a day was counted as a day.

The average number of days worked by employees in the occupation is a simple average obtained by dividing the aggregate number of days on which work was done by the total number of employees in the occupation.

Reading line 1 of the table it is seen that for the occupation of "basters, coat, male," data are presented for 78 establishments and 1,710 employees; that the 1,710 employees worked an average of 5.4 days in one week; that 3 of the 1,710 actually worked on 1 day only during the week; 7 worked on 2 days; 16 worked on 3 days; 75 worked on 4 days; 828 worked on 5 days; and 781 worked on 6 days during the week.

TABLE 9.—NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN NINE SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS WORKING EACH SPECIFIED NUMBER OF DAYS IN ONE WEEK, 1926, BY SEX

Occupation and sex	Number of establishments	Number of employees	Average number of days on which employees worked in one week	Number of employees in occupation who in one week worked—					
				1 day	2 days	3 days	4 days	5 days	6 days
Basters, coat:									
Male.....	78	1,710	5.4	3	7	16	75	328	781
Female.....	74	1,436	5.2	9	34	72	76	528	717
Cutters, cloth, male	82	1,880	5.5	20	15	24	45	717	1,059
Hand sewers, coat:									
Male.....	24	211	5.6	1	1		5	60	144
Female.....	100	3,973	5.3	21	60	132	231	1,400	2,129
Operators, coat:									
Male.....	92	2,363	5.2	14	33	31	101	1,381	803
Female.....	77	2,599	5.4	13	18	52	151	1,072	1,293
Operators, pants:									
Male.....	75	1,533	5.1	3	14	20	184	758	554
Female.....	80	2,317	5.2	12	22	40	211	1,050	982
Operators, vest:									
Male.....	55	511	4.9	3	2	8	110	320	68
Female.....	58	940	5.1	9	6	39	83	449	354
Pressers, coat:									
Male.....	100	3,296	5.4	17	28	48	129	1,461	1,613
Female.....	6	174	5.7	1	1	5	4	19	144
Pressers, pants:									
Male.....	92	872	5.2	2	5	14	75	482	294
Female.....	4	69	5.7	1				18	50
Pressers, vest:									
Male.....	72	453	5.0		2	19	61	247	123
Female.....	13	61	5.3	1		1	5	31	24

GENERAL TABLES

In addition to the text tables already shown, five general tables are presented, as follows:

TABLE A.—Average number of days on which employees worked and average full-time and actual hours and earnings per week, and per cent of full time worked, 1926, by occupation, sex, and city.

TABLE B.—Average and classified earnings per hour in nine specified occupations, 1926, by sex and city.

TABLE C.—Average and classified full-time hours per week in nine specified occupations, 1926, by sex and city.

TABLE D.—Average and classified hours actually worked in one week in nine specified occupations, 1926, by sex and city.

TABLE E.—Average and classified actual earnings in one week in nine specified occupations, 1926, by sex and city.

Table A includes data for each selected occupation and for "other employees." Tables B, C, D, and E are limited to nine occupations.

TABLE A.—AVERAGE NUMBER OF DAYS ON WHICH EMPLOYEES WORKED AND AVERAGE FULL-TIME AND ACTUAL HOURS AND EARNINGS PER WEEK, AND PER CENT OF FULL-TIME WORKED, 1926, BY OCCUPATION, SEX, AND CITY

Occupation, sex, and city	Number of establishments	Number of employees	Average number of days worked	Hours			Earnings		
				Average full-time hours per week	Average hours actually worked in one week	Per cent of full-time hours actually worked	Average earnings per hour	Average full-time earnings per week	Average amount actually earned in one week
Basters, coat, male:									
Baltimore.....	2	77	5.5	44.0	46.9	105.6	\$0.889	\$39.12	\$41.69
Boston.....	7	108	5.9	44.0	44.9	102.0	.827	36.39	37.08
Chicago.....	4	397	5.4	44.0	38.8	88.2	1.017	44.75	39.45
Cincinnati.....	4	11	4.8	43.3	28.0	64.7	.745	32.26	20.87
New York.....	44	890	5.1	44.4	43.3	97.5	.918	40.76	39.72
Philadelphia.....	5	99	5.9	44.0	49.6	112.7	.849	37.36	42.10
Rochester.....	3	85	5.9	44.0	42.6	96.8	.902	42.33	40.97
St. Louis.....	2	9	4.3	44.0	35.2	80.0	.541	23.80	19.04
Eastern Pennsylvania ¹	5	8	4.5	30.4	49.5	98.2	.725	36.54	35.91
Buffalo and Cleveland.....	2	31	5.6	43.1	43.1	89.6	.850	40.89	36.84
Total.....	78	1,710	5.4	44.3	42.7	93.4	.855	46.98	39.54
Basters, coat, female:									
Baltimore.....	4	160	5.6	44.4	43.4	97.7	.468	20.78	20.32
Boston.....	7	58	5.7	44.0	42.7	97.0	.475	20.90	20.20
Buffalo.....	4	72	5.2	44.0	39.0	88.6	.539	23.72	21.05
Chicago.....	4	269	4.9	44.0	34.7	78.9	.828	36.43	28.71
Cincinnati.....	5	102	4.9	38.4	28.0	74.5	.536	20.58	15.35
Cleveland.....	3	134	5.3	45.6	40.2	88.2	.594	27.09	23.88
New York.....	27	97	5.4	44.9	45.1	100.4	.629	28.24	28.38
Philadelphia.....	5	73	5.9	44.0	45.6	103.6	.520	22.88	23.70
Rochester.....	1	266	5.3	44.0	40.1	91.1	.580	25.52	23.25
St. Louis.....	5	28	5.6	44.2	41.7	94.3	.395	17.46	16.48
Eastern Pennsylvania ¹	6	75	5.2	40.1	45.5	90.8	.358	17.94	16.27
Total.....	74	1,436	5.2	43.8	38.9	88.8	.580	25.40	22.57
Basters, pants, female:									
Baltimore.....	2	7	5.4	44.0	42.6	99.1	.359	15.80	15.63
Boston.....	3	4	5.5	44.0	38.5	87.5	.376	16.54	14.49
Chicago.....	3	9	4.9	44.0	29.4	66.8	.735	32.34	21.58
Cincinnati.....	5	15	5.5	40.4	35.1	86.9	.433	17.49	15.18
New York.....	7	30	5.2	44.9	44.2	98.4	.474	21.28	21.00
Philadelphia.....	3	3	5.7	45.0	44.7	97.2	.556	25.58	24.83
Rochester.....	4	23	5.6	44.3	40.8	92.1	.526	23.30	21.44
St. Louis and eastern Pennsylvania ¹	4	12	4.8	42.6	45.5	106.8	.275	11.72	12.51
Total.....	31	103	5.3	44.3	40.1	90.5	.469	20.78	18.81
Basters, vest, female:									
Baltimore.....	4	11	5.1	44.0	37.2	84.5	.498	21.91	18.54
Boston.....	8	22	5.1	44.0	37.0	84.1	.590	23.96	21.85
Buffalo.....	2	6	4.3	44.0	33.6	76.4	.352	15.49	11.85
Chicago.....	4	64	5.3	44.0	39.4	87.3	.705	31.02	27.09
Cincinnati.....	3	7	5.1	41.4	34.9	84.3	.339	14.03	11.83
Cleveland.....	3	13	5.5	46.6	42.1	90.3	.543	25.30	22.88
New York.....	22	100	4.6	44.0	39.0	88.6	.750	33.00	29.24
Philadelphia.....	9	45	4.9	45.6	39.2	86.0	.454	20.70	17.81
Rochester.....	4	29	5.2	45.4	41.1	90.5	.464	21.07	19.05
Eastern Pennsylvania ¹	2	7	5.4	48.3	42.0	87.0	.289	13.96	12.14
Total.....	61	304	5.0	44.5	38.9	87.4	.612	27.23	23.70

¹ Exclusive of Philadelphia.

TABLE A.—AVERAGE NUMBER OF DAYS ON WHICH EMPLOYEES WORKED AND AVERAGE FULL-TIME AND ACTUAL HOURS AND EARNINGS PER WEEK, AND PER CENT OF FULL TIME WORKED, 1926, BY OCCUPATION, SEX, AND CITY—Continued

Occupation, sex, and city	Number of establishments	Number of employees	Average number of days worked	Hours			Earnings		
				Average full-time hours per week	Average hours actually worked in one week	Per cent of full-time hours actually worked	Average earnings per hour	Average full-time earnings per week	Average amount actually earned in one week
Bushelers and tailors, male:									
Baltimore.....	4	21	6.0	44.1	55.9	126.8	\$0.746	\$32.90	\$41.72
Boston.....	7	32	5.8	44.3	43.5	93.2	.806	35.71	35.09
Buffalo.....	4	12	5.9	44.0	43.9	99.8	.838	36.87	36.76
Chicago.....	4	106	5.7	44.0	43.4	98.6	.906	39.86	39.34
Cincinnati.....	5	25	4.9	43.4	31.9	73.5	.782	33.94	24.91
Cleveland.....	3	9	5.9	47.5	46.3	97.5	.706	33.54	32.70
New York.....	57	208	5.2	44.3	43.7	99.3	.907	40.18	39.60
Philadelphia.....	6	37	5.9	44.0	47.3	107.5	.665	29.26	31.44
Rochester.....	4	20	5.7	44.0	41.9	95.2	.891	39.20	37.36
St. Louis.....	6	19	5.6	44.2	44.2	100.0	.711	31.43	31.43
Eastern Pennsylvania ¹	4	5	5.8	50.2	50.2	100.0	.566	28.40	28.40
Total.....	104	553	5.5	44.3	43.8	98.9	.856	37.92	37.52
Cutters, cloth, hand and machine, male:									
Baltimore.....	4	143	5.5	44.1	44.6	101.1	1.034	45.60	46.15
Boston.....	8	97	5.7	44.5	41.8	93.9	1.009	44.90	42.15
Buffalo.....	4	49	5.6	44.0	41.8	95.0	1.047	40.07	43.75
Chicago.....	4	488	5.3	44.0	39.9	90.7	1.101	48.44	43.89
Cincinnati.....	5	121	5.1	42.2	36.5	86.5	1.163	49.08	42.43
Cleveland.....	3	82	5.8	46.3	46.7	98.7	1.039	48.11	47.52
New York.....	30	473	5.3	43.3	42.9	96.8	1.242	55.02	53.36
Philadelphia.....	4	84	5.8	44.0	48.6	110.5	1.166	51.30	56.71
Rochester.....	4	237	5.7	44.0	44.3	100.7	1.119	49.24	49.62
St. Louis.....	11	83	5.7	44.1	43.2	98.0	1.053	46.44	45.51
Eastern Pennsylvania ¹	5	23	5.7	53.1	52.1	98.1	.641	34.04	33.42
Total.....	82	1,880	5.5	44.2	42.4	95.9	1.123	49.64	47.65
Examiners, shop and stock room, male:									
Baltimore.....	4	52	5.5	44.1	47.4	107.5	.650	28.67	30.81
Boston.....	6	20	5.9	44.5	44.8	100.7	.777	34.58	34.82
Buffalo.....	4	9	5.9	44.0	44.3	100.7	.746	32.82	33.07
Chicago.....	4	182	5.9	44.0	43.0	97.7	.952	41.89	40.97
Cincinnati.....	5	33	5.1	41.3	38.8	93.9	.787	32.50	30.49
Cleveland.....	4	33	5.7	46.2	43.5	94.2	.861	39.78	37.46
New York.....	50	220	5.2	44.3	43.5	98.2	.910	40.31	39.60
Philadelphia.....	8	32	5.5	44.0	42.9	97.5	.639	28.12	27.44
Rochester.....	4	40	5.5	44.1	43.0	97.5	.938	41.37	40.37
St. Louis.....	7	26	5.8	44.0	43.3	98.1	.589	25.92	25.51
Eastern Pennsylvania ¹	7	14	5.3	50.8	49.9	98.2	.481	24.43	24.00
Total.....	103	681	5.5	44.3	43.6	98.4	.851	37.70	37.08
Examiners, shop and stock room, female:									
Baltimore.....	3	29	5.8	44.0	43.3	98.4	.270	11.88	11.70
Chicago.....	3	89	5.4	44.0	41.1	93.4	.608	26.75	24.95
Cincinnati.....	3	3	5.7	41.0	38.5	93.9	.431	17.67	16.58
Cleveland.....	2	22	5.9	44.2	48.1	108.8	.502	22.19	24.16
New York.....	6	10	5.6	44.8	46.3	103.3	.613	27.46	28.42
Philadelphia.....	5	6	5.8	44.9	47.9	106.7	.492	22.09	23.56
Rochester.....	3	13	5.2	44.6	38.4	86.1	.519	23.15	19.90
Eastern Pennsylvania ¹	3	12	5.4	49.3	41.7	84.6	.286	14.10	11.91
Buffalo and St. Louis.....	7	21	5.4	44.1	40.7	92.3	.409	18.04	16.64
Total.....	35	205	5.5	44.4	42.4	95.5	.497	22.07	21.06

¹ Exclusive of Philadelphia.

TABLE A.—AVERAGE NUMBER OF DAYS ON WHICH EMPLOYEES WORKED AND AVERAGE FULL-TIME AND ACTUAL HOURS AND EARNINGS PER WEEK, AND PER CENT OF FULL-TIME WORKED, 1926, BY OCCUPATION, SEX, AND CITY—Continued

Occupation, sex, and city	Number of establishments	Number of employ-ees	Average number of days worked	Hours			Earnings		
				Average full-time hours per week	Average hours actually worked in one week	Per cent of full-time hours actually worked	Average earnings per hour	Average full-time earnings per week	Average amount actually earned in one week
Fitters or trimmers, coat, male:									
Baltimore	2	2	6.0	44.0	44.0	100.0	\$0.915	\$40.26	\$40.26
Boston	7	15	5.7	44.0	42.5	96.6	.965	42.46	41.00
Chicago	4	48	5.5	44.0	37.4	85.0	1.327	58.39	49.66
Cincinnati	4	7	5.7	42.9	44.0	102.6	.937	40.20	41.22
New York	45	94	5.3	44.2	46.0	104.1	1.135	50.17	52.19
Philadelphia	5	12	5.8	44.0	43.8	99.5	.986	43.38	43.15
Rochester	3	25	5.4	44.0	43.8	99.5	.979	43.08	42.89
St. Louis	6	8	5.3	44.3	39.9	90.1	.618	27.38	24.63
Eastern Pennsylvania ¹	2	3	5.7	53.0	51.8	97.7	.485	25.71	25.11
Buffalo and Cleveland	2	14	5.7	47.2	44.5	94.3	.674	31.81	29.98
Total	80	228	5.5	44.4	43.3	97.5	1.069	47.46	46.30
Fitters or trimmers, coat, female:									
Baltimore	3	20	5.0	44.1	39.0	88.4	.408	17.99	15.91
Cincinnati	2	3	5.0	44.0	35.4	80.5	.485	21.34	17.18
St. Louis	6	12	5.8	44.0	44.1	100.2	.401	17.64	17.69
Eastern Pennsylvania ¹	2	3	5.3	50.0	48.9	97.8	.404	20.20	19.77
Total	13	38	5.3	44.5	41.1	92.4	.410	18.25	16.88
Hand sewers, coat, male:									
Boston	2	2	6.0	44.0	46.5	105.7	1.011	44.48	47.01
Chicago	4	127	5.8	44.0	42.9	97.5	.917	40.35	39.30
New York	12	66	5.4	44.9	44.9	100.0	.873	39.20	39.20
Other cities ²	6	16	5.6	44.0	40.0	90.9	.687	30.23	27.51
Total	24	211	5.6	44.3	43.3	97.7	.888	39.34	38.45
Hand sewers, coat, female:									
Baltimore	4	414	5.5	44.2	43.0	99.3	.405	17.90	17.78
Boston	7	265	5.7	44.0	42.6	96.8	.495	21.78	21.11
Buffalo	4	111	5.2	44.0	39.6	90.0	.496	21.82	19.67
Chicago	4	931	5.3	44.0	37.9	86.1	.695	30.58	26.34
Cincinnati	5	140	5.1	42.2	34.9	74.6	.500	21.10	17.46
Cleveland	3	209	5.3	46.8	40.1	85.7	.547	25.60	21.94
New York	47	1,083	5.2	44.7	43.3	96.9	.544	24.32	23.55
Philadelphia	5	154	5.8	44.0	44.3	100.7	.443	19.49	19.65
Rochester	4	426	5.5	44.0	39.1	88.9	.604	26.58	23.65
St. Louis	11	171	5.4	44.1	41.7	94.6	.388	17.11	16.18
Eastern Pennsylvania ¹	6	69	5.1	50.1	47.3	94.4	.292	14.63	13.81
Total	100	3,973	5.3	44.4	41.1	92.6	.545	24.20	22.40
Hand sewers, pants, female:									
Baltimore	4	26	5.5	44.0	41.8	95.0	.391	17.20	16.36
Boston	8	52	5.5	44.2	39.5	89.4	.392	17.33	15.50
Buffalo	4	27	5.4	44.0	40.3	91.6	.382	16.81	15.39
Chicago	4	148	5.4	44.0	36.8	83.6	.667	24.95	20.87
Cincinnati	6	88	5.0	42.0	33.3	79.3	.419	17.60	13.96
New York	30	305	5.2	44.6	42.5	95.3	.419	18.69	17.81
Philadelphia	11	44	5.1	44.6	40.5	90.8	.384	17.13	15.57
Rochester	4	143	5.7	44.3	41.3	93.2	.512	22.68	21.18
St. Louis	7	17	5.0	44.1	43.4	98.4	.403	17.77	17.48
Eastern Pennsylvania ¹	4	10	5.0	50.5	49.0	97.0	.289	14.59	14.15
Total	82	858	5.3	44.2	40.1	90.7	.451	19.93	18.08

¹ Exclusive of Philadelphia.

² Including Baltimore, Buffalo, Cincinnati, Philadelphia, Rochester, and eastern Pennsylvania exclusive of Philadelphia.

TABLE A.—AVERAGE NUMBER OF DAYS ON WHICH EMPLOYEES WORKED AND AVERAGE FULL-TIME AND ACTUAL HOURS AND EARNINGS PER WEEK, AND PER CENT OF FULL-TIME WORKED, 1926, BY OCCUPATION, SEX, AND CITY—Continued

Occupation, sex, and city	Number of establishments	Number of employes	Average number of days worked	Hours			Earnings		
				Average full-time hours per week	Average hours actually worked in one week	Per cent of full-time hours actually worked	Average earnings per hour	Average full-time earnings per week	Average amount actually earned in one week
Hand sewers, vest, female:									
Baltimore	4	74	5.4	44.0	40.8	92.7	\$0.374	\$16.46	\$15.24
Boston	3	33	5.1	44.0	35.9	88.6	.550	24.20	19.73
Buffalo	4	18	5.2	44.0	39.0	88.6	.426	18.74	10.60
Chicago	4	294	4.7	44.0	32.4	73.6	.678	29.83	21.94
Cincinnati	4	47	4.8	40.7	28.7	70.5	.513	20.88	14.75
Cleveland	3	18	5.1	45.4	41.3	91.0	.511	23.20	21.08
New York	24	163	4.8	44.0	40.4	91.8	.600	26.06	24.46
Philadelphia	9	33	5.4	45.7	43.7	95.6	.485	22.16	21.19
Rochester	4	141	5.4	44.5	41.3	92.8	.593	26.39	24.48
St. Louis	2	8	6.0	44.0	44.0	100.0	.357	15.72	15.72
Eastern Pennsylvania ¹	2	13	5.6	48.2	43.7	90.7	.370	17.83	16.17
Total	68	842	5.0	44.1	37.2	84.4	.578	25.49	21.47
Operators, coat, male:									
Baltimore	2	136	5.1	44.0	41.9	95.2	.887	39.03	37.19
Boston	7	132	5.8	44.0	43.4	98.6	1.037	45.63	44.98
Buffalo	4	14	5.3	44.0	41.0	93.2	.957	42.11	39.30
Chicago	4	404	5.4	44.0	38.7	88.0	1.181	51.96	45.68
Cincinnati	4	63	4.9	41.4	29.5	71.3	.914	37.84	26.98
New York	47	1,357	5.0	44.3	42.9	96.8	1.035	45.85	44.34
Philadelphia	5	127	5.7	44.0	45.0	102.3	.952	41.89	42.82
Rochester	4	65	5.8	44.0	42.9	97.5	1.102	48.49	47.26
Eastern Pennsylvania ¹	5	13	5.5	51.6	51.7	100.4	.637	32.81	32.96
Cleveland and St. Louis	10	52	5.5	44.2	43.3	98.0	.721	31.87	31.21
Total	92	2,363	5.2	44.1	41.9	95.0	1.034	45.60	43.35
Operators, coat, female:									
Baltimore	4	363	5.4	44.4	40.5	91.2	.461	20.47	18.68
Boston	7	71	5.9	44.0	43.2	98.2	.570	25.08	24.63
Buffalo	4	86	5.4	44.0	39.4	89.5	.865	20.26	26.24
Chicago	4	563	5.3	44.0	36.5	83.0	.941	41.40	34.33
Cincinnati	5	256	5.1	40.0	32.0	80.0	.632	25.28	20.21
Cleveland	3	411	5.4	46.3	40.5	87.5	.614	28.43	24.88
New York	24	119	5.3	45.2	43.6	96.5	.644	29.11	28.06
Philadelphia	5	97	5.6	44.0	42.7	97.0	.688	25.87	25.14
Rochester	4	277	5.4	44.0	39.6	90.0	.682	30.01	27.00
St. Louis	11	208	5.4	44.2	41.1	93.0	.449	19.85	18.47
Eastern Pennsylvania ¹	6	148	5.2	50.2	46.6	92.8	.377	18.93	17.56
Total	77	2,599	5.4	44.4	39.3	88.5	.638	28.33	25.09
Operators, pants, male:									
Baltimore	3	113	5.3	44.0	40.5	92.0	.882	38.81	35.74
Boston	9	56	5.1	44.1	37.3	84.6	.872	38.46	32.54
Chicago	4	230	5.3	44.0	32.8	74.5	1.047	46.07	34.36
Cincinnati	3	17	5.2	41.4	30.1	72.7	.941	38.96	28.27
New York	24	934	5.1	44.2	42.2	95.5	.984	43.49	41.57
Philadelphia	12	142	5.1	45.7	39.2	85.8	.854	39.03	33.49
St. Louis	3	22	5.1	44.0	38.0	86.4	.795	34.98	30.20
Eastern Pennsylvania ¹	3	10	5.0	49.3	47.7	96.8	.459	22.63	21.89
Buffalo and Rochester	4	9	4.7	44.0	35.6	80.9	.843	37.09	30.01
Total	75	1,533	5.1	44.3	40.0	90.3	.961	42.57	38.48

¹ Exclusive of Philadelphia.

TABLE A.—AVERAGE NUMBER OF DAYS ON WHICH EMPLOYEES WORKED AND AVERAGE FULL-TIME AND ACTUAL HOURS AND EARNINGS PER WEEK, AND PER CENT OF FULL TIME WORKED, 1926, BY OCCUPATION, SEX, AND CITY—Continued

Occupation, sex, and city	Number of establishments	Number of employees	Average number of days worked	Hours			Earnings		
				Average full-time hours per week	Average hours actually worked in one week	Per cent of full-time hours actually worked	Average earnings per hour	Average full-time earnings per week	Average amount actually earned in one week
Operators, pants, female:									
Baltimore.....	4	201	5.4	44.0	39.5	89.8	\$0.444	\$19.54	\$17.57
Boston.....	8	66	5.5	44.2	38.8	87.8	.518	22.90	20.08
Buffalo.....	4	88	5.2	44.0	38.8	88.2	.479	21.08	18.62
Chicago.....	4	482	5.1	44.0	32.4	73.6	.851	37.44	27.53
Cincinnati.....	6	203	5.0	40.9	32.2	78.7	.558	22.82	17.97
Cleveland.....	3	334	5.5	45.4	44.5	98.0	.546	24.79	24.30
New York.....	23	133	5.2	44.5	40.4	90.8	.659	29.33	26.60
Philadelphia.....	11	106	5.0	41.2	37.5	84.8	.519	22.94	19.48
Rochester.....	4	305	5.5	44.7	38.8	86.8	.626	27.98	24.27
St. Louis.....	7	107	5.4	44.1	41.7	94.6	.413	18.21	17.22
Eastern Pennsylvania ¹	6	292	5.0	49.3	45.8	92.9	.403	19.87	18.47
Total.....	80	2,317	5.2	44.7	38.8	86.8	.576	25.75	22.34
Operators, vest, male:									
Baltimore.....	3	34	4.9	44.0	37.5	85.2	.903	39.73	33.86
Boston.....	8	29	5.0	44.0	37.4	85.0	.978	43.03	36.59
Chicago.....	4	84	5.1	44.0	37.4	85.0	1.073	47.21	40.14
New York.....	26	287	4.7	44.0	40.7	92.5	1.148	50.51	46.77
Philadelphia.....	8	61	5.0	45.4	40.4	89.0	.821	37.27	33.14
Rochester.....	2	5	5.4	44.0	41.2	93.6	.804	35.38	33.11
Other cities ²	4	11	4.6	42.3	30.8	72.8	.737	31.18	22.63
Total.....	55	511	4.9	44.1	39.5	89.6	1.062	46.83	41.96
Operators, vest, female:									
Baltimore.....	4	91	5.5	44.0	39.9	90.7	.399	17.56	15.92
Boston.....	5	14	5.1	44.0	36.6	83.2	.605	26.62	22.14
Buffalo.....	4	33	4.9	44.0	36.2	82.3	.527	23.19	19.09
Chicago.....	4	210	5.1	44.0	34.8	79.1	.811	35.68	28.24
Cincinnati.....	4	77	4.8	39.2	28.0	71.4	.558	21.87	15.60
Cleveland.....	3	104	5.5	46.5	43.5	93.5	.724	33.67	31.43
New York.....	15	51	4.7	44.0	39.8	90.5	.737	32.43	29.31
Philadelphia.....	8	68	5.2	46.1	41.0	88.9	.517	23.33	21.19
Rochester.....	4	202	5.0	44.7	38.5	86.1	.674	30.13	25.95
St. Louis.....	4	36	5.6	44.2	42.3	95.7	.411	18.17	17.39
Eastern Pennsylvania ¹	8	54	5.2	48.8	40.6	83.2	.381	18.59	15.46
Total.....	58	940	5.1	44.5	37.9	85.2	.630	28.04	23.87
Pressers, coat, male:									
Baltimore.....	3	178	5.4	44.0	49.9	113.4	.919	40.44	45.87
Boston.....	7	158	5.8	44.0	44.1	100.2	.888	39.07	39.16
Buffalo.....	4	67	5.4	44.0	41.0	93.2	.776	34.14	31.86
Chicago.....	4	779	5.5	44.0	39.2	89.1	1.013	44.57	39.74
Cincinnati.....	5	118	5.1	42.4	31.8	75.0	.817	34.64	25.95
Cleveland.....	3	119	5.8	47.1	40.7	86.4	.955	44.98	38.92
New York.....	48	1,152	5.1	44.4	43.5	98.0	.991	44.00	43.05
Philadelphia.....	5	209	5.7	44.0	44.8	101.8	.811	35.68	36.36
Rochester.....	4	364	5.6	44.0	40.8	92.7	.888	39.07	36.23
St. Louis.....	11	86	5.5	44.2	41.9	94.8	.621	27.45	25.99
Eastern Pennsylvania ¹	6	66	5.4	50.8	48.7	95.9	.560	28.45	27.28
Total.....	100	3,296	5.4	44.3	42.1	95.0	.933	41.33	39.31
Pressers, coat, female:									
Baltimore.....	2	118	5.7	44.5	42.2	94.8	.405	18.02	17.11
Eastern Pennsylvania ¹	2	14	4.9	50.0	36.1	78.2	.834	16.70	13.06
Cincinnati and Cleveland.....	2	42	5.9	44.0	43.4	98.6	.689	30.32	29.88
Total.....	6	174	5.7	44.8	42.8	94.4	.470	21.06	19.87

¹ Exclusive of Philadelphia.

² Including Buffalo, Cincinnati, Cleveland, and St. Louis.

TABLE A.—AVERAGE NUMBER OF DAYS ON WHICH EMPLOYEES WORKED AND AVERAGE FULL-TIME AND ACTUAL HOURS AND EARNINGS PER WEEK, AND PER CENT OF FULL TIME WORKED, 1926, BY OCCUPATION, SEX, AND CITY—Continued

Occupation, sex, and city	Number of establishments	Number of employees	Average number of days worked	Hours			Earnings		
				Average full-time hours per week	Average hours actually worked in one week	Per cent of full-time hours actually worked	Average earnings per hour	Average full-time earnings per week	Average amount actually earned in one week
Pressers, pants, male:									
Baltimore.....	3	46	5.3	44.0	40.5	92.0	\$0.834	\$36.70	\$33.74
Boston.....	9	36	5.5	44.1	40.0	90.7	.876	38.63	35.01
Buffalo.....	4	20	5.7	44.0	42.1	95.7	.716	31.50	30.11
Chicago.....	4	176	5.2	44.0	33.4	75.9	1.124	49.46	37.58
Cincinnati.....	6	55	5.0	42.5	31.9	75.1	.760	32.30	24.21
Cleveland.....	3	44	5.2	46.3	42.0	90.7	.803	37.18	33.74
New York.....	34	290	5.0	44.2	41.9	94.8	.961	42.03	39.79
Philadelphia.....	12	54	5.1	45.4	40.1	88.3	.856	38.86	34.30
Rochester.....	4	74	5.7	44.6	41.0	91.9	.946	42.19	38.82
St. Louis.....	7	25	5.4	44.2	42.1	95.2	.665	28.95	27.57
Eastern Pennsylvania ¹	6	52	5.2	49.2	46.7	94.9	.580	27.06	25.60
Total.....	92	872	5.2	44.6	39.5	88.6	.904	40.32	35.70
Pressers, pants, female:									
Baltimore, Cincinnati, Cleveland, and Philadelphia.....	4	69	5.7	44.0	42.9	97.5	.529	23.28	22.71
Pressers, vest, male:									
Baltimore.....	3	21	5.0	44.0	38.9	88.4	.776	34.14	30.20
Boston.....	8	17	5.1	43.8	36.7	83.8	.900	39.42	33.01
Buffalo.....	4	14	5.4	44.0	41.1	93.4	.629	27.68	25.84
Chicago.....	4	99	5.1	44.0	35.5	80.7	1.074	47.26	38.12
Cincinnati.....	4	18	5.1	42.2	30.6	72.5	.704	29.71	21.57
Cleveland.....	3	22	5.5	46.0	43.8	95.2	1.037	47.70	45.44
New York.....	26	140	4.5	44.0	38.6	87.7	1.095	48.18	42.28
Philadelphia.....	9	34	5.3	45.6	45.2	99.1	.719	32.79	32.49
Rochester.....	4	64	5.3	44.8	41.6	92.9	.889	39.83	36.93
St. Louis.....	4	6	5.3	44.5	44.5	100.0	.555	24.70	24.70
Eastern Pennsylvania ¹	3	18	5.6	48.5	44.5	91.8	.523	25.37	23.27
Total.....	72	453	5.0	44.4	39.1	88.1	.941	41.78	36.81
Pressers, vest, female:									
Chicago.....	4	32	5.2	44.0	35.9	81.6	.696	30.62	24.99
Philadelphia.....	5	12	5.5	46.8	44.7	95.5	.286	13.38	12.78
Other cities ²	4	17	5.3	43.7	38.3	87.6	.444	19.40	16.99
Total.....	13	61	5.3	44.5	38.3	86.1	.532	23.67	20.36
Shapers, coat, male:									
Baltimore.....	2	17	5.2	44.0	40.7	92.5	.916	40.30	37.24
Boston.....	7	17	5.6	44.0	43.2	98.2	.993	43.69	42.86
Buffalo.....	4	8	5.4	44.0	38.7	88.0	1.069	47.04	41.31
Chicago.....	4	45	5.5	44.0	37.5	85.2	1.101	48.44	41.31
Cincinnati.....	5	13	5.2	42.5	34.4	80.9	.979	41.61	33.65
Cleveland.....	3	4	6.0	46.3	48.5	104.8	.811	37.55	39.35
New York.....	46	104	5.1	44.3	43.2	97.5	1.126	49.88	48.65
Philadelphia.....	5	13	5.8	44.0	46.0	104.5	1.082	47.61	40.77
Rochester.....	4	20	5.5	44.0	40.3	91.6	1.036	45.58	41.81
St. Louis.....	8	12	5.6	44.4	43.3	97.5	.703	31.21	30.45
Eastern Pennsylvania ¹	4	5	5.6	49.6	54.0	108.9	.521	25.84	28.14
Total.....	92	258	5.3	44.2	41.7	94.3	1.041	46.01	43.39
Shapers, coat, female:									
Baltimore.....	2	14	6.0	44.4	46.3	104.3	.450	19.98	20.81
Eastern Pennsylvania ¹	2	3	5.0	50.0	40.6	81.2	.337	16.85	13.68
Cleveland and Philadelphia.....	2	3	6.0	44.0	44.4	100.9	.711	31.28	31.60
Total.....	6	20	5.9	45.2	45.2	100.0	.473	21.36	21.36

¹ Exclusive of Philadelphia.

² Including Baltimore, New York, Rochester, and eastern Pennsylvania exclusive of Philadelphia.

TABLE A.—AVERAGE NUMBER OF DAYS ON WHICH EMPLOYEES WORKED AND AVERAGE FULL-TIME AND ACTUAL HOURS AND EARNINGS PER WEEK, AND PER CENT OF FULL-TIME WORKED, 1926, BY OCCUPATION, SEX, AND CITY—Continued

Occupation, sex, and city	Number of establishments	Number of employees	Average number of days worked	Hours			Earnings		
				Average full-time hours per week	Average hours actually worked in one week	Per cent of full-time hours actually worked	Average earnings per hour	Average full-time earnings per week	Average amount actually earned in one week
Other employees, male:									
Baltimore.....	6	233	5.5	44.2	45.1	102.0	\$0.554	\$24.49	\$24.95
Boston.....	14	88	5.8	44.3	43.3	97.7	.691	30.61	29.90
Buffalo.....	5	28	5.5	44.0	42.3	96.1	.703	30.03	29.78
Chicago.....	5	692	5.5	44.0	40.0	90.9	.796	35.02	31.84
Cincinnati.....	6	200	5.3	42.0	38.1	90.7	.786	33.01	29.91
Cleveland.....	5	146	5.7	46.3	44.4	95.9	.573	26.53	25.43
New York.....	74	601	5.4	44.5	44.4	99.8	.830	36.94	36.82
Philadelphia.....	18	215	5.7	43.8	44.9	102.5	.611	26.70	27.45
Rochester.....	5	149	5.5	44.2	42.2	95.5	.653	28.86	27.55
St. Louis.....	9	58	5.7	44.1	43.0	97.5	.644	28.40	27.65
Eastern Pennsylvania ¹	11	89	5.4	50.7	49.2	97.0	.368	18.66	18.12
Total.....	158	2,499	5.5	44.4	42.7	96.2	.716	31.79	30.56
Other employees, female:									
Baltimore.....	6	347	5.1	44.3	38.9	87.8	.372	16.48	14.48
Boston.....	13	64	5.3	44.0	38.4	87.3	.349	15.36	13.41
Buffalo.....	7	57	5.4	44.0	41.2	93.6	.424	18.66	17.48
Chicago.....	5	464	5.3	44.0	36.8	83.6	.578	25.43	21.25
Cincinnati.....	8	228	5.0	38.5	30.6	79.5	.429	16.52	13.11
Cleveland.....	5	351	5.5	46.2	42.7	92.4	.475	21.95	20.30
New York.....	58	371	5.2	44.4	43.4	97.7	.433	19.23	18.79
Philadelphia.....	21	227	5.4	42.5	41.1	96.7	.288	12.24	11.85
Rochester.....	5	313	5.3	44.4	39.7	89.4	.473	21.00	18.79
St. Louis.....	11	117	5.5	43.6	40.7	93.3	.300	13.08	12.21
Eastern Pennsylvania ¹	9	133	5.2	48.2	44.0	91.3	.269	12.97	11.83
Total.....	148	2,672	5.3	44.0	39.6	90.0	.429	18.88	16.99

¹ Exclusive of Philadelphia.

TABLE B.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED EARNINGS PER HOUR IN NINE SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS, 1926, BY SEX AND CITY

Occupation, sex, and city	Number of establishments	Number of employees	Average earnings per hour	Number of employees whose earnings per hour were—													
				Under 20 cents	20 and under 25 cents	25 and under 30 cents	30 and under 40 cents	40 and under 50 cents	50 and under 60 cents	60 and under 70 cents	70 and under 80 cents	80 and under 90 cents	90 cents and under \$1	\$1 and under \$1.25	\$1.25 and under \$1.50	\$1.50 and under \$1.75	\$1.75 and under \$2	$2 and under $2.25	$2.25 and over
Basters, coat, male:																	
Baltimore	2	77	\$0.889				1	5	10	9	9	7	11	17	8		
Boston	7	108	.827					2	14	15	22	12	17	28			
Chicago	4	397	1.017					5	12	24	37	56	64	129	52	18	
Cincinnati	4	11	.745						3		2		1				
New York	44	890	.918				3	14	31	53	99	171	169	337	11	2	
Philadelphia	5	99	.849				2	1	11	14	13	20	17	16	1	4	
Rochester	3	85	.962						4	5	7	12	22	31	4		
St. Louis	2	4	.541	1	1				1		1						
Eastern Pennsylvania	5	8	.725				1	1	1		2			1			
Buffalo and Cleveland	2	31	.856						2	1	4	13	8	3			
Total	78	1,710	.925	1	1	7	28	89	121	199	295	309	559	77	24		
Basters, coat, female:																	
Baltimore	4	160	.468	6	11	24	34	23	23	14	8	7	6	3	1		
Boston	7	58	.475		2	5	12	15	14	6	7						
Buffalo	4	72	.539			1	14	19	20	9	4		1	1			
Chicago	4	261	.828				3	10	32	49	50	31	29	44	11	2	
Cincinnati	5	192	.536			3	7	19	43	68	27	17	4	3			
Cleveland	3	154	.594			1	9	15	27	39	31	17	15	4	2		
New York	27	97	.629				1	15	26	25	20	4	3	3	1		
Philadelphia	5	73	.520			4	12	21	17	11	4	3		1			
Rochester	4	266	.550			1	7	35	63	63	27	34	18	11	6	1	
St. Louis	5	28	.395	4	1	4	9	2	7				1				
Eastern Pennsylvania	6	75	.358	1	15	9	27	12	9	2							
Total	74	1,436	.580	11	34	64	181	250	318	201	161	83	67	60	14	2	
Cutters, cloth, hand and machine, male:																	
Baltimore	4	143	1.034								2	19	46	71	2		1
Boston	8	97	1.009						8	9	8	14	14	23	14	6	1
Buffalo	4	49	1.047						3	2	4	6	11	12	7	4	
Chicago	4	483	1.101										35	436	16	1	
Cincinnati	5	121	1.163						1	1	3	9	11	58	23	9	3
Cleveland	3	82	1.039				1	6	1	2	8	9	6	40	14		

New York.....	30	473	1.242							1	2	6	18	98	338	10			
Philadelphia.....	4	84	1.166										1	65	15	3			
Rochester.....	4	237	1.119							1	4	13	44	120	51	4			
St. Louis.....	11	83	1.053							2	1	2	5	3	60	8			2
Eastern Pennsylvania ¹	5	23	.641							1	6	9	5	1					
Total	82	1,880	1.123							2	26	26	78	190	983	488	41	4	2
Hand sewers, coat, male:																			
Boston.....	2	2	1.011													1			
Chicago.....	4	127	.917					2	3	14	24		24	18	30	9			3
New York.....	12	66	.873					1	7	9	11		2	6	30				
Other cities ²	6	16	.687					2	1	4	2		3	1	1	1			
Total	24	211	.888					2	4	14	25	39	27	25	61	11	3		
Hand sewers, coat, female:																			
Baltimore.....	4	414	.405	34	39	50	103	81	60	34	8		2	3					
Boston.....	7	285	.495			9	76	72	50	26	15	11	2	4					
Buffalo.....	4	111	.496			3	22	40	24	14	7	1							
Chicago.....	4	931	.695			2	10	69	197	242	201	119		51	32	7	1		
Cincinnati.....	5	140	.500	3	4	9	24	29	40	16	4	4	3	2	2	2			1
Cleveland.....	3	209	.547	1	2	8	27	40	60	39	26	4	4	3					
New York.....	47	1,083	.544	2	3	28	121	249	340	201	92	36	4	7					
Philadelphia.....	5	154	.443			6	50	50	19	10	7	2		2					
Rochester.....	4	426	.604			5	30	72	115	106	61	20	7	10					
St. Louis.....	11	171	.288	5	5	27	70	44	10	6	3	1							
Eastern Pennsylvania ¹	6	69	.292	16	14	13	13	11					1						
Total	100	3,973	.545	61	75	160	546	757	915	694	425	200	73	57	9	1			
Operators, coat, male:																			
Baltimore.....	2	186	.887			1	5	6	17	20	21	29	29	7	1				
Boston.....	7	132	1.037					2	7	10	14	28	52	13	4	1	1		
Buffalo.....	4	14	.957					1		4	2	2	3						
Chicago.....	4	404	1.181					3	5	15	14	40	34	127	100	54	10	2	
Cincinnati.....	4	63	.914			1	2	2	3	13	14	6	14	6	1	1			
New York.....	47	1,367	1.035			1	5	18	40	91	141	216	667	162	14	2	2		
Philadelphia.....	5	127	.952			9	9	9	8	25	10	12	35	14	2	1	2		
Rochester.....	4	65	1.102					1	1	5	8	8	23	19		1			
Eastern Pennsylvania ¹	5	13	.637				3	5	1		3		1						
Cleveland and St. Louis.....	10	52	.721			2	3	14	6	13	3	5	6						
Total	92	2,363	1.034			5	30	62	98	195	256	340	957	323	76	16	5		

¹ Exclusive of Philadelphia.

² Includes Baltimore, Buffalo, Cincinnati, Philadelphia, Rochester, and eastern Pennsylvania exclusive of Philadelphia.

TABLE B.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED EARNINGS PER HOUR IN NINE SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS, 1926, BY SEX AND CITY—Continued

Occupation, sex, and city	Number of establishments	Number of employees	Average earnings per hour	Number of employees whose earnings per hour were—														
				Under 20 cents	20 and under 25 cents	25 and under 30 cents	30 and under 40 cents	40 and under 50 cents	50 and under 60 cents	60 and under 70 cents	70 and under 80 cents	80 and under 90 cents	90 cents and under \$1	\$1 and under \$1.25	\$1.25 and under \$1.50	\$1.50 and under \$1.75	\$1.75 and under \$2	\$2 and under \$2.25	$2.25 and over
Operators, coat, female:																		
Baltimore	4	363	\$0.461	30	22	29	63	74	63	36	19	13	9	5				
Boston	7	71	.570			2	12	15	14	8	12	2	3	3				
Buffalo	4	86	.665			1	5	9	23	18	10	9	6	5				
Chicago	4	563	.941				2	16	22	40	73	88	100	157	57	8		
Cincinnati	5	256	.632		5	6	16	45	59	32	32	25	16	13	6	1		
Cleveland	3	411	.614		3	17	33	48	100	87	63	30	18	12				
New York	24	119	.644			1	10	23	17	24	23	9	5	6	1			
Philadelphia	5	97	.588	1		2	14	19	20	14	14	8	5					
Rochester	4	277	.632				14	36	55	61	44	32	16	16	3			
St. Louis	11	208	.449	1	7	17	48	69	44	11	8	3						
Eastern Pennsylvania	6	148	.377	8	19	18	45	30	18		6	2						
Total	77	2,599	.638	40	56	93	262	384	435	337	300	221	178	217	67	9		
Operators, pants, male:																		
Baltimore	3	113	.882					1	9	8	20	27	17	27	4			
Boston	9	56	.872				1	2	3	10	5	5	7	17	4			
Chicago	4	230	1.047			1	2		9	11	13	38	34	82	30	7	6	
Cincinnati	3	17	.941						1	1	3	4	2	2	3		1	
New York	34	934	.984				3	28	34	75	137	208	363	79	5	2	2	
Philadelphia	12	142	.854			5	6	15	16	23	17	13	35	10	2			
St. Louis	3	22	.795				4	4	4	1	3	1	3	1			1	
Eastern Pennsylvania	3	10	.459			1	1	5	2	1								
Buffalo and Rochester	4	9	.843					2	2		1		1	3				
Total	75	1,533	.961			2	8	23	73	85	141	231	283	532	131	14	10	
Operators, pants, female:																		
Baltimore	4	201	.444	8	28	19	33	44	29	15	10	8	4	3				
Boston	8	66	.518	1	1	4	10	20	13	9	5	1	2					
Buffalo	4	88	.479	1		6	13	29	31	8								
Chicago	4	482	.851				2	12	32	86	88	79	72	89	21	1		
Cincinnati	6	203	.558		4	1	27	42	51	40	24	9	5					
Cleveland	3	334	.546			9	37	82	95	64	32	10	4	1				
New York	22	132	.679			2	6	22	34	16	16	17	8	9	3			
Philadelphia	11	106	.519		1	6	25	19	21	17		8	1					

Rochester	4	305	.626		1	1	53	43	65	72	42	27	15	6					
St. Louis	7	107	.413	2	8	16	22	38	10	9	2								
Eastern Pennsylvania ¹	6	292	.403	1	17	35	98	85	33	17	3	3							
Total	80	2,317	.576	12	60	99	306	436	414	353	231	162	111	108	24	1			
Operators, vest, male:																			
Baltimore	3	34	.903					1		3	5	7	6	12					
Boston	8	29	.978						1	1	1	4	12	7	3				
Chicago	4	84	1.073				1		1	6	5	8	16	25	21	1			
New York	26	287	1.148				1	2	4	4	10	13	23	134	75	21			
Philadelphia	8	61	.821				2	5	6	7	8	10	6	14	2	1			
Rochester	2	5	.804						1	1	1		3		1				
Other cities ²	4	11	.737				1	2	2	1		1	1	2					
Total	55	511	1.062				5	10	15	22	31	43	67	194	101	23			
Operators, vest, female:																			
Baltimore	4	91	.399		11	12	24	22	12	8	2								
Boston	5	14	.605			1	2	3	1	3	2	2							
Buffalo	4	33	.527			1	8	7	5	6	3	2							
Chicago	4	210	.811				3	8	23	31	46	31	26	36	6				
Cincinnati	4	77	.558			2	5	23	18	14	4	5	3	3					
Cleveland	3	104	.724			3	4	9	14	17	20	21	12	2	2				
New York	15	51	.737				1	4	6	11	9	9	6	5					
Philadelphia	8	68	.517		2	2	16	17	12	9	3	3	3	1					
Rochester	4	202	.674		2	3	17	29	22	35	39	33	12	9	1				
St. Louis	4	36	.411	3		6	7	11	5	4									
Eastern Pennsylvania ¹	3	54	.381	3	3	7	16	16	9										
Total	58	940	.630	6	18	37	103	149	127	138	128	106	63	56	9				
Pressers, coat, male:																			
Baltimore	3	178	.919					2	14	17	22	15	39	69					
Boston	7	158	.888					5	8	19	33	21	17	55					
Buffalo	4	67	.776						12	15	10	13	10	5	1				
Chicago	4	79	1.013				1		7	41	46	76	119	432	50	7			
Cincinnati	5	118	.817				5	7	8	17	18	27	12	19	5				
Cleveland	3	119	.955			2	3	3	7	5	8	14	16	42	18	1			
New York	48	1,152	.991					2	26	31	88	156	239	550	56	4			
Philadelphia	5	209	.811				2	10	24	20	34	39	53	24	2	1			
Rochester	4	364	.888					2	6	35	31	35	212	38	3	2			
St. Louis	11	86	.621		2	3	6	4	24	21	20	3	4						
Eastern Pennsylvania ¹	6	66	.660			3	13	13	12	6	10	3	3	3					
Total	100	3,296	.933		2	8	29	49	148	227	320	402	724	1,237	135	15			

¹ Exclusive of Philadelphia.

² Including Buffalo, Cincinnati, Cleveland, and St. Louis.

TABLE B.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED EARNINGS PER HOUR IN NINE SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS, 1926, BY SEX AND CITY—Continued

Occupation, sex, and city	Number of establishments	Number of employees	Average earnings per hour	Number of employees whose earnings per hour were—														
				Under 20 cents	20 and under 25 cents	25 and under 30 cents	30 and under 40 cents	40 and under 50 cents	50 and under 60 cents	60 and under 70 cents	70 and under 80 cents	80 and under 90 cents	90 cents and under \$1	\$1 and under \$1.25	\$1.25 and under \$1.50	\$1.50 and under \$1.75	\$1.75 and under \$2	\$2 and under \$2.25	$2.25 and over
Pressers, coat, female:																		
Baltimore	2	118	\$0.405		5	15	44	32	16	4	2							
Eastern Pennsylvania ¹	2	14	.334		6	1	4	1	1	1								
Cincinnati and Cleveland	2	42	.689				2	3	10	10	8		6	1	2			
Total	6	174	.470		11	16	50	36	27	15	10		6	1	2			
Pressers, pants, male:																		
Baltimore	3	46	.834				1		5	3	10	14	5	6	2			
Boston	9	36	.876				1		4	2	5	8	7	8	1			
Buffalo	4	20	.716				1	2	2	2	7	4	2					
Chicago	4	176	1.124						2	11	13	4	13	80	46	6	1	
Cincinnati	6	55	.760				1	5	7	8	14	6	3	10		1		
Cleveland	3	44	.803				2	1	6	2	9	12	6	6				
New York	34	290	.951					2	3	13	27	54	87	94	7	3		
Philadelphia	12	54	.856					5	5	9	6	6	4	13	6			
Rochester	4	74	.946					2	1	8	4	17	11	29	2			
St. Louis	7	25	.655				1	1	8	8	4	1	1	1				
Eastern Pennsylvania ¹	6	52	.550				9	14	7	13	3	2	1	3				
Total	92	872	.904				16	32	50	79	102	128	140	250	64	10	1	
Pressers, pants, female:																		
Baltimore, Cincinnati, Cleveland, and Philadelphia	4	69	.529		1	5	5	8	11	13	18	5	1	1	1			
Pressers, vest, male:																		
Baltimore	3	21	.776						2	4	8	3	3		1			
Boston	8	17	.900					1	1	2	2	2	2	4	2	1		
Buffalo	4	14	.629				2	2	2	3	2	2		1				
Chicago	4	99	1.074					2		2	4	9	7	54	21			
Cincinnati	4	18	.704				2		3	5		3	3	2				
Cleveland	3	22	1.037						1		2	4	2	9	3	1		
New York	26	140	1.035					1	2	6	6	8	15	66	34	2		
Philadelphia	9	31	.719		1		1	4	5	5	3	5	7	3				
Rochester	4	64	.859				1	5	4	6	7	10	7	20	4			

St. Louis.....	4	6	.555					2	2	2							
Eastern Pennsylvania ¹	3	18	.523			2	5	2	2	4	2		1				
Total.....	72	453	.941		1	2	11	19	24	39	36	46	47	159	65	4	
Pressers, vest, female:																	
Chicago.....	4	32	.696					2	8	4	10	8					
Philadelphia.....	5	12	.286	3	5	1	1		1		1						
Other cities ⁴	4	17	.444			3	4	4	5	1							
Total.....	13	61	.632	3	5	4	5	6	14	5	11	8					

¹ Exclusive of Philadelphia.

⁴ Including Baltimore, New York, Rochester, and eastern Pennsylvania exclusive of Philadelphia.

TABLE C.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK IN NINE SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS, 1926, BY SEX AND CITY

Occupation, sex, and city	Number of establishments	Number of employees	Average full-time hours per week	Number of employees whose full-time hours per week were—																				
				35	40	Over 40 and under 44	44	45	Over 45 and under 48	48	Over 48 and under 50	50	Over 50 and under 54	54	55									
Basters, coat, male:																								
Baltimore	2	77	44.0				77																	
Boston	7	108	44.0				108																	
Chicago	4	397	44.0				397																	
Cincinnati	4	11	43.3		2		9																	
New York	44	890	44.4				795			95														
Philadelphia	5	99	44.0				99																	
Rochester	3	85	44.0				85																	
St. Louis	2	4	44.0				4																	
Eastern Pennsylvania ¹	5	8	50.4							1			6								1			
Buffalo and Cleveland	2	31	48.1				3					28												
Total	78	1,710	44.3		2		1,577			96		28	6								1			
Basters, coat, female:																								
Baltimore	4	160	44.4				139		21															
Boston	7	58	44.0				58																	
Buffalo	4	72	44.0				72																	
Chicago	4	261	44.0				261																	
Cincinnati	5	192	38.4	119			73																	
Cleveland	3	154	45.6				99				55													
New York	27	97	44.9				75			22		55												
Philadelphia	5	73	44.0				73																	
Rochester	4	266	44.0				266																	
St. Louis	5	28	44.2				26			2														
Eastern Pennsylvania ¹	6	75	50.1								17	1	47								10			
Total	74	1,436	43.8	119			1,142		23	39	56	47									10			
Cutters, cloth, hand and machine, male:																								
Baltimore	4	143	44.1				138		5															
Boston	8	97	44.5				86			11														
Buffalo	4	49	44.0				49																	
Chicago	4	488	44.0				488																	
Cincinnati	5	121	42.2			51	67																	
Cleveland	3	82	46.3				41				41													
New York	30	473	44.3				436			34														
Philadelphia	4	84	44.0				84																	
Rochester	4	237	44.0				237																	
St. Louis	11	83	44.1				77	6																
Eastern Pennsylvania ¹	5	23	53.1									1	4	7							11			
Total	82	1,880	44.2		54		1,706	6	5	45	42	4	7								11			
Hand sewers, coat, male:																								
Boston	2	2	44.0				2																	
Chicago	4	127	44.0				127																	
New York	12	68	44.9				51			15														
Other cities ²	6	16	44.0		3		11					2												
Total	24	211	44.3		3		191			15		2												

¹ Exclusive of Philadelphia.

² Including Baltimore, Buffalo, Cincinnati, Philadelphia, Rochester, and eastern Pennsylvania exclusive of Philadelphia.

TABLE C.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK IN NINE SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS, 1926, BY SEX AND CITY—Continued

Occupation, sex, and city	Number of establishments	Number of employees	Average full-time hours per week	Number of employees whose full-time hours per week were—											
				35	40	Over 40 and under 44	44	45	Over 45 and under 48	48	Over 48 and under 50	50	Over 50 and under 54	54	55
Hand sewers, coat, female:															
Baltimore.....	4	414	44.2				387		27						
Boston.....	7	265	44.0				265								
Buffalo.....	4	111	44.0				111								
Chicago.....	4	931	44.0				931								
Cincinnati.....	5	140	42.2	28			112								
Cleveland.....	3	209	46.8				79			130					
New York.....	47	1,083	44.7				857		226						
Philadelphia.....	5	154	44.0				154								
Rochester.....	4	426	44.0				426								
St. Louis.....	11	171	44.1				156	11	4						
Eastern Pennsylvania ¹	6	69	50.1						7			57		5	
Total.....	100	3,973	44.4	28			3,478	11	31	233	130	57		5	
Operators, coat, male:															
Baltimore.....	2	136	44.0				136								
Boston.....	7	132	44.0				132								
Buffalo.....	4	14	44.0				14								
Chicago.....	4	404	44.0				404								
Cincinnati.....	4	63	41.4	41			22								
New York.....	47	1,357	44.3				1,267		90						
Philadelphia.....	5	127	44.0				127								
Rochester.....	4	65	44.0				65								
Eastern Pennsylvania ¹	5	13	51.5									9		1	3
Cleveland and St. Louis.....	10	52	44.2				42	9	1						
Total.....	92	2,363	44.1	41			2,209	9	1	90		9		1	3
Operators, coat, female:															
Baltimore.....	4	363	44.4				304		59						
Boston.....	7	71	44.0				71								
Buffalo.....	4	86	44.0				86								
Chicago.....	4	563	44.0				563								
Cincinnati.....	5	255	40.0	114			142								
Cleveland.....	3	411	46.3				205			206					
New York.....	24	119	45.2				84		35						
Philadelphia.....	5	97	44.0				97								
Rochester.....	4	277	44.0				277								
St. Louis.....	11	208	44.2				181	15	12						
Eastern Pennsylvania ¹	6	148	50.2						18		107			23	
Total.....	77	2,599	44.4	114			2,010	15	71	53	206	107		23	
Operators, pants, male:															
Baltimore.....	3	113	44.0				113								
Boston.....	9	56	44.1			7	47		2						
Chicago.....	4	230	44.0				230								
Cincinnati.....	3	17	41.4	11			6								
New York.....	34	934	44.2				894		40						
Philadelphia.....	12	142	45.7				101	2		13	15	11			
St. Louis.....	3	22	44.0				22								
Eastern Pennsylvania ¹	3	10	49.3							6	4				
Buffalo and Rochester.....	4	9	44.0				9								
Total.....	75	1,533	44.3	11	7	1,422		4	40	19	19	11			

¹ Exclusive of Philadelphia.

TABLE C.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK IN NINE SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS, 1926, BY SEX AND CITY—Continued

Occupation, sex, and city	Number of establishments	Number of employees	Average full-time hours per week	Number of employees whose full-time hours per week were—																
				35	40	Over 40 and under 44	44	45	Over 45 and under 48	48	Over 48 and under 50	50	Over 50 and under 54	54	55					
Operators, pants, female:																				
Baltimore.....	4	201	44.0				201													
Boston.....	8	60	44.2			5	54		7											
Buffalo.....	4	88	44.0				88													
Chicago.....	4	482	44.0				482													
Cincinnati.....	6	203	40.9	70			133													
Cleveland.....	3	334	45.4				230				194									
New York.....	23	133	44.5				118			15										
Philadelphia.....	11	106	44.2				102				2	2								
Rochester.....	4	305	44.7				255			50										
St. Louis.....	7	107	44.1				96	11												
Eastern Pennsylvania ¹	6	292	49.3		1					59	107	102	23							
Total.....	80	2,317	44.7	70	1	5	1,759	11	7	124	213	104	23							
Operators, vest, male:																				
Baltimore.....	3	34	44.0				34													
Boston.....	8	29	44.0				29													
Chicago.....	4	84	44.0				84													
New York.....	26	287	44.0				287													
Philadelphia.....	8	61	45.4				46			3		12								
Rochester.....	2	5	44.0				5													
Other cities ⁴	4	11	42.3			5	5		1											
Total.....	55	511	44.1			5	490		1	3		12								
Operators, vest, female:																				
Baltimore.....	4	91	44.0				91													
Boston.....	5	14	44.0				14													
Buffalo.....	4	33	44.0				33													
Chicago.....	4	210	44.0				210													
Cincinnati.....	4	77	39.2	41			36													
Cleveland.....	3	104	46.5				4		59		41									
New York.....	15	51	44.0				51													
Philadelphia.....	8	68	46.1				40			14		14								
Rochester.....	4	202	44.7				165			37										
St. Louis.....	4	36	44.2				30	6												
Eastern Pennsylvania ¹	3	54	48.8							37		4	13							
Total.....	58	940	44.5	41			674	6	59	88	41	18	13							
Pressers, coat, male:																				
Baltimore.....	3	178	44.0				178													
Boston.....	7	158	44.0				158													
Buffalo.....	4	67	44.0				67													
Chicago.....	4	779	44.0				779													
Cincinnati.....	5	118	42.4	46			72													
Cleveland.....	3	119	47.1				36				83									
New York.....	48	1,152	44.4				1,650			102										
Philadelphia.....	5	209	44.0				209													
Rochester.....	4	364	44.0				364													
St. Louis.....	11	86	44.2				75	6	5											
Eastern Pennsylvania ¹	6	66	50.8							9		42						7	8	
Total.....	100	3,296	44.3			46	2,988	6	5	111	83	42						7	8	

¹ Exclusive of Philadelphia.² Full time 39 hours per week.⁴ Including Buffalo, Cincinnati, Cleveland, and St. Louis.

TABLE C.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK IN NINE SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS, 1926, BY SEX AND CITY—Continued

Occupation, sex, and city	Number of establishments	Number of employees	Average full-time hours per week	Number of employees whose full-time hours per week were—													
				35	40	Over 40 and under 44	44	45	Over 45 and under 48	Over 48 and under 50	Over 50 and under 54	54	55				
Pressers, coat, female:																	
Baltimore	2	118	44.5				95		23								
Eastern Pennsylvania ¹	2	14	50.0									14					
Cincinnati and Cleveland	2	42	44.0				42										
Total	6	174	44.8				137		23			14					
Pressers, pants, male:																	
Baltimore	3	46	44.0				46										
Boston	9	36	44.1			3	31		2								
Buffalo	4	20	44.0				20										
Chicago	4	176	44.0				176										
Cincinnati	6	55	42.5		20		35										
Cleveland	3	44	46.3				22			22							
New York	34	290	44.2				273			17							
Philadelphia	12	54	45.4				42			4	4	4					
Rochester	4	74	44.6				63			11							
St. Louis	7	25	44.2				21	4									
Eastern Pennsylvania ¹	6	52	49.2							11	22	16	3				
Total	92	872	44.6		20	3	729	4	2	39	48	20	7				
Pressers, pants, female:																	
Baltimore, Cincinnati, Cleveland, and Philadelphia	4	69	44.0				69										
Pressers, vest, male:																	
Baltimore	3	21	44.0				21										
Boston	8	17	43.8		1		16										
Buffalo	4	14	44.0				14										
Chicago	4	99	44.0				99										
Cincinnati	4	18	42.2		8		10										
Cleveland	3	22	46.0				2		14		6						
New York	26	140	44.0				140										
Philadelphia	9	34	45.6				23			5		6					
Rochester	4	64	44.8				52			12							
St. Louis	4	6	44.5				3	3									
Eastern Pennsylvania ¹	3	18	48.5							14		3	1				
Total	72	453	44.4		9		380	3	14	31	6	9	1				
Pressers, vest, female:																	
Chicago	4	32	44.0				32										
Philadelphia	5	12	46.8				6			1		5					
Other cities ²	4	17	43.7		6	1	16										
Total	13	61	44.5		6	1	54			1		5					

¹ Exclusive of Philadelphia.² Including Baltimore, New York, Rochester, and eastern Pennsylvania exclusive of Philadelphia.³ Full time 39½ hours per week.

TABLE D.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED HOURS ACTUALLY WORKED IN ONE WEEK IN NINE SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS, 1926, BY SEX AND CITY—Continued

Occupation, sex, and city	Number of establishments	Number of employees	Average hours actually worked in one week	Number of employees whose hours actually worked in one week were—																							
				Under 4	4 and under 8	8 and under 12	12 and under 16	16	Over 16 and under 20	20 and under 24	24	Over 24 and under 28	28 and under 32	32	Over 32 and under 36	36 and under 40	40	Over 40 and under 44	44	Over 44 and under 48	48	Over 48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and over	
Operators, coat, female:																											
Baltimore.....	4	363	40.5				1	1	3	4	5	11	21	2	31	45	7	80	60	55	2	26	6	1	2		
Boston.....	7	71	43.2								1	1	1	1	3	3	3	7	40	14	1						
Buffalo.....	4	86	39.4			2					8	1	3	2	5	13	12	20	18	8	1				2	1	
Chicago.....	4	563	36.5						5	18	4	41	77	8	62	141	35	97	40	33							
Cincinnati.....	5	256	32.0			3	3	1	12	36	1	61	34	4		4	17	2	63	11	1	3					
Cleveland.....	3	411	40.5	1		1	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	5	120	5	12	145	38	3	3	1				
New York.....	24	119	43.6		1			1		3	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	6	40	12	31	11	2				
Philadelphia.....	5	97	42.7		1	1				1					1	4	3	18	27	26	2	9	1				
Rochester.....	4	277	39.6		1	1		1	2			2	18	1	39	56	4	76	56	13	4	2	1				
St. Louis.....	11	208	41.1		2	2		1	1	4	3	1	6	4	4	5	7	13	6	133	23						
Eastern Pennsylvania ¹	6	148	46.6									2	3		5	2	2	18	25		72	3	10	1			
Total.....	77	2,599	39.3	1	5	10	7	7	23	68	20	122	188	24	157	403	110	374	616	258	45	128	14	11	5	1	
Operators, pants, male:																											
Baltimore.....	3	113	40.5						2			2	4		7	20	2	40	32								
Boston.....	9	56	37.3				1			1		1	2		10	20	3	5	13		1						
Buffalo.....	4	230	32.8	1	1		1		1	9	3	29	77	7	28	32	7	12	22								
Chicago.....	3	17	30.1							2		10							4								
Cincinnati.....	34	934	42.2		1		6	2	4	2		10	33	3	52	77	13	125	467	26	56	23	18		16		
New York.....	12	142	39.2								3	3	5	15	18	27	23	10	3	14	2	19					
Philadelphia.....	3	22	38.0							1	1		7					13	1								
St. Louis.....	3	10	47.7															4	1								
Eastern Pennsylvania ¹	3	9	35.6							1								1	1								
Buffalo and Rochester.....	4									1				3				4	1								
Total.....	73	1,533	40.0	1	2		8	2	7	16	7	55	128	28	115	177	62	194	555	41	68	53	18		16		
Operators, pants, female:																											
Baltimore.....	4	201	39.5			2	1	2	2	2	2	9	10	3	19	26	5	37	38		22		16	5			
Boston.....	8	66	38.8				1			2		5	1		7	10	2	6	32								
Buffalo.....	4	88	38.8							1		3	3	13	4	15	9	21	12		7						
Chicago.....	4	482	32.4	1	2		1		16	26	3	57	100	6	63	44	24	30	41								
Cincinnati.....	6	203	32.2				3	5		5	1	78	14	11	1	10	11	4	56								
Cleveland.....	3	334	44.5			2	1		1	2	2	2	14		8	65	2	15	12		29		183				
New York.....	23	133	40.4			1				2	1	4	10		3	9	5	7	59	6	14						

TABLE E.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED ACTUAL EARNINGS IN ONE WEEK IN NINE SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS, 1926, BY SEX AND CITY

Occupation, sex, and city	Number of establishments	Number of employees	Average amount actually earned in one week	Number of employees whose actual earnings in one week were—																														
				Under \$2	\$2 and under \$4	\$4 and under \$6	\$6 and under \$8	\$8 and under \$10	\$10 and under \$12	\$12 and under \$14	\$14 and under \$16	\$16 and under \$18	\$18 and under \$20	\$20 and under \$22	\$22 and under \$24	\$24 and under \$26	\$26 and under \$28	\$28 and under \$30	\$30 and under \$32	\$32 and under \$34	\$34 and under \$36	\$36 and under \$38	\$38 and under \$40	\$40 and under \$45	\$45 and under \$50	\$50 and under \$55	\$55 and under \$60	\$60 and under \$65	\$65 and over					
Basters, coat, male:																																		
Baltimore	2	77	\$41.89										2	1		2		4	4		3	1	8	3	6	3	2	5	10	4	7	4	8	
Boston	7	108	37.08										1	1		2		1	5	7	8	6	5	9	9	5	5	19	22	6	7	4		
Chicago	4	397	39.45										2	2	2	5	10	11	17	21	19	19	17	23	33	31	61	56	33	21	9		5	
Cincinnati	4	11	20.87							1	1	1	2	2																				
New York	44	890	39.72				1	2	3	1	8	9	9	11	14	22	35	15	29	31	50	31	50	71	77	232	177	79	7	2	1	5		
Philadelphia	5	99	42.10									1	1								2	1	7	5	6	3	8	16	18	9	7	1		5
Rochester	3	85	40.97										1			1	3	1					6	6	7	27	7	12	3	1				
St. Louis	2	4	19.04			1																												
Eastern Pennsylvania ¹	5	8	35.91													2									1	1	2							1
Buffalo and Cleveland	2	31	36.84													2							5											
Total	78	1,710	39.54		1		1	2	4	5	14	16	19	33	41	52	73	48	71	71	105	126	138	369	292	143	45	17					24	
Basters, coat, female:																																		
Baltimore	4	160	20.32		1		5	5	12	22	20	9	13	14	11	11	4	7	6	7	3	1	1	1	1	4	3	1	1					
Boston	7	58	20.27		1	1	1	1	1	5	5	5	8	7	7	6	4	5	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1						
Buffalo	4	72	21.05			3	2	6	3	3	5	5	11	14	11	11	3	6	5	5	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1						
Chicago	4	261	28.71			3	9	18	11	12	11	12	11	14	11	24	18	15	11	9	8	8	15	11	15	11	27	17	7	3	1			
Cincinnati	5	192	15.35	1	2	7	6	11	23	34	47	17	18	9	15	3	5	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	4	4							
Cleveland	3	164	23.88		1	2	1	2	3	1	8	11	12	10	19	23	12	14	11	7	9	8	1	1	4	4								
New York	27	97	28.38							1	4	5	6	7	8	10	10	11	15	8	11	11	1	1	1	1	7	1	1					
Philadelphia	5	73	23.70		1	3	4	3	4	1	5	7	7	12	10	2	7	7	4	4	3	1	1	1	1	3	7	1	1					
Rochester	4	266	23.25		1	3	4	3	4	4	19	26	37	23	24	21	11	15	13	16	10	1	1	1	8	2	6	1	3	1				
St. Louis	5	28	16.48		1	1	1	4	4	2	2	4	12	7	1	4	1	1	2	3	1													
Eastern Pennsylvania ¹	6	75	16.27	1		1	5	2	12	7	8	10	12	7	1	2	1	2	3	1														
Total	74	1,436	22.57	2	7	18	30	37	72	113	130	111	121	117	109	114	72	77	71	56	31	34	27	48	20	13	5	1						
Cutters, cloth, hand and machine, male:																																		
Baltimore	4	143	46.15				1	1					1		1	1		2	1	4	2	5	10	36	27	43	1	1					6	
Boston	8	97	42.15									2	1	1	1	7	3	7	7	3	2	10	1	15	9	9	8	3	7	3			8	
Buffalo	4	49	43.75				1									2	1	1	3	2	1	4	4	8	6	3	7	7	3				2	
Chicago	4	488	43.89						12	1		2	3	1	2	3	5	3	3	2	5	8	10	28	101	233	57	7	1				1	
Cincinnati	5	121	42.43			1		2	1			2	3	4	2		3	3	7	7	2	7	8	6	15	37	8	1	3				9	

TABLE E.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED ACTUAL EARNINGS IN ONE WEEK IN NINE SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS, 1926, BY SEX AND CITY—Continued

Occupation, sex, and city	Number of establishments	Number of employees	Average amount actually earned in one week	Number of employees whose actual earnings in one week were—																										
				Under \$2	\$2 and under \$4	\$4 and under \$6	\$6 and under \$8	\$8 and under \$10	\$10 and under \$12	\$12 and under \$14	\$14 and under \$16	\$16 and under \$18	\$18 and under \$20	\$20 and under \$22	\$22 and under \$24	\$24 and under \$26	\$26 and under \$28	\$28 and under \$30	\$30 and under \$32	\$32 and under \$34	\$34 and under \$36	\$36 and under \$38	\$38 and under \$40	\$40 and under \$45	\$45 and under \$50	\$50 and under \$55	\$55 and under \$60	\$60 and under \$65	\$65 and over	
				Operators, coat, female:																										
Baltimore	4	363	\$18.68		4	3	13	26	31	33	34	41	40	30	22	25	19	9	9	7	3	5	4	3	2					
Boston	7	71	24.63					1	1	3	7	3	8	7	7	8	6	4	4	4	1	1	1	1						
Buffalo	4	86	26.24			2		1	1	2	3	3	6	6	7	8	7	11	11	7	3	1	3	1						
Chicago	4	563	34.33				1	1	1	26	31	23	25	29	17	17	22	19	20	13	10	8	5	7	2	1	1	1	4	
Cincinnati	5	256	20.21				3	1	3	7	9	5	6	6	7	7	10	8	8	5	3	3	3	2	2	1	1			
Cleveland	3	411	24.88	1	2	2	1	6	15	10	16	16	24	50	38	51	49	32	26	22	13	20	8	6	2	2				
New York	24	119	28.06			1	1	1	2	3	5	7	6	6	11	9	10	10	7	9	10	5	3	2	1	1			1	
Philadelphia	4	97	25.14	2				1	1	2	4	7	10	14	22	33	24	32	23	25	18	14	17	2	8	8	3	4	1	
Rochester	4	277	27.00			2			1	2	4	7	10	14	22	33	24	32	23	25	18	14	17	2	8	8	3	4	1	
St. Louis	11	208	18.47		3	3	4	7	15	16	21	22	18	39	27	14	5	3	4	3	1	1								
Eastern Pennsylvania ¹	6	148	17.56				4	10			17	21	14	15	20	12	9	8	9	3	4	3	1							
Total	77	2,599	25.09	3	9	14	27	61	112	138	149	160	197	234	196	210	186	155	150	119	104	78	71	103	68	33	14	3	5	
Operators, pants, male:																														
Baltimore	3	113	35.74							1	2	1	1	3	4	3	6	3	7	18	7	19	10	7	13	4	4			
Boston	0	56	32.54			1					1	2	3	5	13	9	17	19	18	17	20	15	13	15	26	16	9	3	3	
Chicago	4	230	34.36	1			1			1	2	3	5	13	9	17	19	18	17	20	15	13	15	26	16	9	3	3	4	
Cincinnati	3	17	28.27								1	1	3	2	1					2	1	3		2						
New York	34	934	41.57			1			2	4	5	4	6	6	13	19	24	17	32	46	54	68	83	215	153	97	55	15	15	
Philadelphia	12	142	33.49				1		1	3	7	10	2	7	8	13	5	6	6	7	13	12	18	13	5	4	1			
St. Louis	3	22	30.20						1	2			1	2	2	3	2	2	2	2			1	1					1	
Eastern Pennsylvania ¹	3	10	21.89								1	1	1	1	2	4	1									1				
Buffalo and Rochester	4	9	30.01						1		1	1	1										1	2						
Total	75	1,533	38.48	1	2	2	4	13	14	19	26	31	45	59	68	48	70	93	90	116	124	285	198	119	67	19	20			
Operators, pants, female:																														
Baltimore	4	201	17.57		2	7	6	18	22	19	24	17	19	13	14	11	9	5	3	3	3	3	1	1	3	1				
Boston	8	66	20.08		2		1	3	4	4	12	3	5	2	8	5	4	2	4	1	1	1								
Buffalo	4	88	18.62				3	4	14	6	12	11	15	11	8	1	1	1	1	1	1									
Chicago	4	482	27.53	1		1	2	6	3	9	15	25	36	40	41	43	42	29	45	31	32	25	15	26	11	4				
Cincinnati	6	203	17.97		1	8	3	7	13	23	26	20	26	17	11	13	7	5	8	4	2	25	15	26	11	4				
Cleveland	3	334	24.30		2		4	1	7	11	10	23	22	38	34	40	48	30	25	18	6	10	3	1	1					
New York	23	133	26.60				1		2	3	7	6	14	15	11	10	13	7	6	5	8	9	4	8	3				1	
Philadelphia	11	106	18.48			1	2	1	8	8	15	11	12	14	7	8	8	5	2	3	1									

MEN'S CLOTHING INDUSTRY

TABLE E.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED ACTUAL EARNINGS IN ONE WEEK IN NINE SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS, 1926, BY SEX AND CITY—Continued

Occupation, sex, and city	Number of establishments	Number of employees	Average amount actually earned in one week	Number of employees whose actual earnings in one week were—																									
				Under \$2	\$2 and under \$4	\$4 and under \$6	\$6 and under \$8	\$8 and under \$10	\$10 and under \$12	\$12 and under \$14	\$14 and under \$16	\$16 and under \$18	\$18 and under \$20	\$20 and under \$22	\$22 and under \$24	\$24 and under \$26	\$26 and under \$28	\$28 and under \$30	\$30 and under \$32	\$32 and under \$34	\$34 and under \$36	\$36 and under \$38	\$38 and under \$40	\$40 and under \$45	\$45 and under \$50	\$50 and under \$55	\$55 and under \$60	\$60 and under \$65	\$65 and over
Pressers, coat, female:																													
Baltimore.....	2	118	\$17.11		1		3	2	12	20	16	18	13	12	9	4	4	1	2	1									
Eastern Pennsylvania ¹	2	14	13.06		1	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	1			1	1	1											
Cincinnati and Cleveland.....	2	42	29.88											3	3	6		4	3	2	4	3	2	1	1				
Total.....	6	174	19.87		2	1	5	3	13	22	18	21	14	15	12	11	13	5	5	3	4	3	2	1	1				
Pressers, pants, male:																													
Baltimore.....	3	46	33.74								1	1	1		4		1	4	8	5	3	3	6	4	5				
Boston.....	9	36	35.01			1					1	1	2	1	3	2	1	2	3	2	2	3	4	8	2	3			
Buffalo.....	4	20	30.11							1							1	1	1	2	4	3	2	2	1				
Chicago.....	4	176	37.58					2		1		6	1	6	7	4	6	8	9	13	12	9	26	16	1	28	17		
Cincinnati.....	6	55	24.21				1	2	2	3		5	10	1	2	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	1	4	8		6		
Cleveland.....	3	44	33.74			1						1	1	3	1	4	3	2	2	4	2	2	4	7	9	3	1		
New York.....	34	290	39.79			1		2				4	5	6	3	6	10	19	18	21	21	28	28	4	6	1	4		
Philadelphia.....	12	54	34.30								2			5	4	3	4	3	7	8	2	2	4	4	3	3	4		
Rochester.....	4	74	38.82			1				1				1	2	2	5	7	2	1	9	3	7	11	12	11	1		
St. Louis.....	7	25	27.57								2			2	2	6	4	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
Eastern Pennsylvania ¹	6	52	25.66								3	4	4	6	7	6	2	2	7	5									
Total.....	92	872	35.70			1	3	3	5	4	8	22	19	29	37	40	34	44	64	59	66	46	82	134	89	56	18		
Pressers, pants, female:																													
Baltimore, Cincinnati, Cleveland, and Philadelphia.....	4	69	22.71		1		1	2	7	4	5	4	3	3	8	6	6	3	3	4	5				2		2		
Pressers, vest, male:																													
Baltimore.....	3	21	30.20			1					1			2		1		6	1	2	3	1	1	1	1	1			
Boston.....	8	17	33.01								1	1	1	1		2		4	3	1	1	1	1	3			1		
Buffalo.....	4	14	25.84							1	1			2	1	1		2	3	1	1	1							
Chicago.....	4	99	38.12							1		1	1	1	3	2	2	1	2	1	16	10	10	36	7	4	1		
Cincinnati.....	4	18	21.57				2	1				4	1	1		2	4	1	1										
Cleveland.....	3	22	45.44								1			1		2	2	1	1			3	1	1	4	2	1		
New York.....	26	140	42.28							1	1			1	3	3	9	6	4	10	11	6	8	25	10	17	10		
Philadelphia.....	9	31	32.49							1	1		2	2	2	3	2	3	3	1	1	6	3	3	6	1	1		

Rochester.....	4	64	36.93						1	3			3	1		3	4	2	3	6	1	6	4	12	10	2	2	1			
St. Louis.....	4	6	24.70										2			1	1		2		1	1									
Eastern Pennsylvania ¹	3	18	23.27						3	3	2								2				1	1							
Total	72	453	36.81						1	2	4	8	7	9	12	10	11	15	28	22	25	24	35	30	28	82	39	25	15	12	9
Pressers, vest, female:																															
Chicago.....	4	32	24.89						1	2	4	1	4	2		2	6	1	4	1	1	2	1								
Philadelphia.....	5	12	12.78					1	4	5				1																	
Other cities ²	4	17	16.99							3	2	2		5	4	1															
Total	13	61	20.36					1	4	8	3	4	4	6	8	4	2	6	1	4	1	2	2	1							

¹ Exclusive of Philadelphia.

² Including Baltimore, New York, Rochester, and eastern Pennsylvania exclusive of Philadelphia.

LIST OF BULLETINS OF THE BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS

The following is a list of all bulletins of the Bureau of Labor Statistics published since July, 1912, except that in the case of bulletins giving the results of routine surveys of the bureau, only the latest bulletin on any one subject is here listed.

A complete list of the reports and bulletins issued prior to July, 1912, as well as the bulletins published since that date, will be furnished on application. Bulletins marked thus () are out of print.*

Wholesale Prices.

- No. 284. Index numbers of wholesale prices in the United States and foreign countries. [1921.]
- No. 415. Wholesale prices, 1890 to 1925.

Retail Prices and Cost of Living.

- *No. 121. Sugar prices, from refiner to consumer. [1913.]
- *No. 130. Wheat and flour prices, from farmer to consumer. [1913.]
- *No. 164. Butter prices, from producer to consumer. [1914.]
- No. 170. Foreign food prices as affected by the war. [1915.]
- No. 357. Cost of living in the United States. [1924.]
- No. 369. The use of cost-of-living figures in wage adjustments. [1925.]
- No. 418. Retail prices, 1890 to 1925.

Wages and Hours of Labor.

- *No. 146. Wages and regularity of employment and standardization of piece rates in the dress and waist industry of New York City. [1914.]
- *No. 147. Wages and regularity of employment in the cloak, suit, and skirt industry. [1914.]
- No. 161. Wages and hours of labor in the clothing and cigar industries, 1911 to 1913.
- No. 163. Wages and hours of labor in the building and repairing of steam railroad cars, 1907 to 1913.
- *No. 190. Wages and hours of labor in the cotton, woolen, and silk industries, 1907 to 1914.
- No. 204. Street railway employment in the United States. [1917.]
- No. 225. Wages and hours of labor in the lumber, millwork, and furniture industries, 1915.
- No. 265. Industrial survey in selected industries in the United States, 1919.
- No. 297. Wages and hours of labor in the petroleum industry, 1920.
- No. 348. Wages and hours of labor in the automobile industry, 1922.
- No. 356. Productivity costs in the common-brick industry. [1924.]
- No. 358. Wages and hours of labor in the automobile-tire industry, 1923.
- No. 360. Time and labor costs in manufacturing 100 pairs of shoes. [1924.]
- No. 365. Wages and hours of labor in the paper and pulp industry, 1923.
- No. 371. Wages and hours of labor in cotton-goods manufacturing, 1924.
- No. 374. Wages and hours of labor in the boot and shoe industry, 1907 to 1924.
- No. 376. Wages and hours of labor in the hosiery and underwear industry, 1907 to 1924.
- No. 377. Wages and hours of labor in woolen and worsted goods manufacturing, 1924
- No. 381. Wages and hours of labor in the iron and steel industry, 1907 to 1924.
- No. 394. Wages and hours of labor in metalliferous mines, 1924.
- No. 407. Labor cost of production and wages and hours in the paper box-board industry, 1925.
- No. 412. Wages, hours, and productivity in the pottery industry, 1925.
- No. 413. Wages and hours of labor in the lumber industry in the United States, 1925.
- No. 416. Hours and earnings in anthracite and bituminous coal mining, 1922 and 1924.
- No. 421. Wages and hours of labor in the slaughtering and meat-packing industry, 1925.
- No. 422. Wages and hours of labor in foundries and machine shops, 1925.
- No. 431. Union scale of wages and hours of labor, May 15, 1926.

Employment and Unemployment.

- *No. 109. Statistics of unemployment and the work of employment offices in the United States. [1913.]
- No. 172. Unemployment in New York City, N. Y. [1915.]
- *No. 183. Regularity of employment in the women's ready-to-wear garment industries. [1915.]
- *No. 195. Unemployment in the United States. [1916.]
- No. 196. Proceedings of the Employment Managers' Conference held at Minneapolis, Minn., January, 1916.
- *No. 202. Proceedings of the conference of Employment Managers' Association of Boston, Mass., May 10, 1916.
- No. 206. The British system of labor exchange. [1916.]
- *No. 227. Proceedings of the Employment Managers' Conference, Philadelphia, Pa., April 2 and 3, 1917.

Employment and Unemployment—Continued.

- No. 235. Employment system of the Lake Carriers' Association. [1918.]
- *No. 241. Public employment offices in the United States. [1918.]
- No. 247. Proceedings of Employment Managers' Conference, Rochester, N. Y., May 9-11, 1918.
- No. 310. Industrial unemployment: A statistical study of its extent and causes. [1922.]
- No. 409. Unemployment in Columbus, Ohio, 1921 to 1925.

Proceedings of Annual Meetings of International Association of Public Employment Services.

- No. 192. First, Chicago, December 19 and 20, 1913; Second, Indianapolis, September 24 and 25, 1914; Third, Detroit, July 1 and 2, 1915.
- No. 220. Fourth, Buffalo, N. Y., July 20 and 21, 1916.
- No. 311. Ninth, Buffalo, N. Y., September 7-9, 1921.
- No. 327. Tenth, Washington, D. C., September 11-13, 1922.
- No. 355. Eleventh, Toronto, Canada, September 4-7, 1923.
- No. 400. Twelfth, Chicago, Ill., May 19-23, 1924.
- No. 414. Thirteenth, Rochester, N. Y., September 15-17, 1925.

Women and Children in Industry.

- No. 116. Hours, earnings, and duration of employment of wage-earning women in selected industries in the District of Columbia. [1913.]
- *No. 117. Prohibition of night work of young persons. [1913.]
- *No. 118. Ten-hour maximum working day for women and young persons. [1913.]
- *No. 119. Working hours of women in the pea canneries of Wisconsin. [1913.]
- *No. 122. Employment of women in power laundries in Milwaukee. [1913.]
- No. 160. Hours, earnings, and conditions of labor of women in Indiana mercantile establishments and garment factories. [1914.]
- *No. 167. Minimum-wage legislation in the United States and foreign countries. [1915.]
- *No. 175. Summary of the report on conditions of woman and child wage earners in the United States. [1915.]
- *No. 176. Effect of minimum-wage determinations in Oregon. [1915.]
- *No. 180. The boot and shoe industry in Massachusetts as a vocation for women. [1915.]
- *No. 182. Unemployment among women in department and other retail stores of Boston, Mass. [1916.]
- No. 193. Dressmaking as a trade for women in Massachusetts. [1916.]
- No. 215. Industrial experience of trade-school girls in Massachusetts. [1917.]
- *No. 217. Effect of workmen's compensation laws in diminishing the necessity of industrial employment of women and children. [1918.]
- No. 223. Employment of women and juveniles in Great Britain during the war. [1917.]
- No. 253. Women in lead industries. [1919.]

Workmen's Insurance and Compensation (including laws relating thereto).

- *No. 101. Care of tuberculous wage earners in Germany. [1912.]
- *No. 102. British National Insurance Act, 1911.
- *No. 103. Sickness and accident insurance law of Switzerland. [1912.]
- No. 107. Law relating to insurance of salaried employees in Germany. [1913.]
- *No. 155. Compensation for accidents to employees of the United States. [1914.]
- No. 212. Proceedings of the conference on social insurance called by the International Association of Industrial Accident Boards and Commissions, Washington, D. C., December 5-9, 1915.
- No. 243. Workmen's compensation legislation in the United States and foreign countries, 1917 and 1918.
- No. 301. Comparison of workmen's compensation insurance and administration. [1922.]
- No. 312. National health insurance in Great Britain, 1911 to 1920.
- No. 379. Comparison of workmen's compensation laws of the United States as of January 1, 1925.
- No. 423. Workmen's compensation legislation of the United States and Canada, as of July, 1926.

Proceedings of Annual Meetings of the International Association of Industrial Accident Boards and Commissions.

- *No. 210. Third, Columbus, Ohio, April 25-28, 1916.
- No. 248. Fourth, Boston, Mass., August 21-25, 1917.
- No. 264. Fifth, Madison, Wis., September 24-27, 1918.
- *No. 273. Sixth, Toronto, Canada, September 23-26, 1919.
- No. 281. Seventh, San Francisco, Calif., September 20-24, 1920.
- No. 304. Eighth, Chicago, Ill., September 19-23, 1921.
- No. 333. Ninth, Baltimore, Md., October 9-13, 1922.
- No. 359. Tenth, St. Paul, Minn., September 24-26, 1923.
- No. 385. Eleventh, Halifax, Nova Scotia, August 26-28, 1924.
- No. 395. Index to proceedings, 1914-1924.
- No. 406. Twelfth, Salt Lake City, Utah, August 17-20, 1925.
- No. 432. Thirteenth, Hartford, Conn., September 14-17, 1926.

Industrial Accidents and Hygiene.

- *No. 104. Lead poisoning in potteries, tile works, and porcelain enameled sanitary ware factories. [1912.]
- No. 120. Hygiene in the painters' trade. [1913.]
- *No. 127. Dangers to workers from dust and fumes, and methods of protection. [1913.]
- *No. 141. Lead poisoning in the smelting and refining of lead. [1914.]
- *No. 157. Industrial accident statistics. [1915.]
- *No. 166. Lead poisoning in the manufacture of storage batteries. [1914.]
- *No. 179. Industrial poisons used in the rubber industry. [1915.]
- No. 188. Report of British departmental committee on the danger in the use of lead in the painting of buildings. [1916.]
- *No. 201. Report of committee on statistics and compensation-insurance cost of the International Association of Industrial Accident Boards and Commissions. [1916.]
- *No. 207. Causes of death by occupation. [1917.]
- *No. 209. Hygiene of the printing trades. [1917.]
- No. 219. Industrial poisons used or produced in the manufacture of explosives. [1917.]
- No. 221. Hours, fatigue, and health in British munition factories. [1917.]
- No. 230. Industrial efficiency and fatigue in British munition factories. [1917.]
- *No. 231. Mortality from respiratory diseases in dusty trades (inorganic dusts). [1918.]
- No. 234. Safety movement in the iron and steel industry, 1907 to 1917.
- *No. 236. Effect of the air hammer on the hands of stonecutters. [1918.]
- No. 249. Industrial health and efficiency. Final report of British Health of Munition Workers Committee. [1919.]
- *No. 251. Preventable death in the cotton-manufacturing industry. [1919.]
- No. 256. Accidents and accident prevention in machine building. [1919.]
- No. 267. Anthrax as an occupational disease. [1920.]
- *No. 273. Standardization of industrial accident statistics. [1920.]
- No. 280. Industrial poisoning in making coal-tar dyes and dye intermediates. [1921.]
- No. 291. Carbon monoxide poisoning. [1921.]
- No. 293. The problem of dust phthisis in the granite-stone industry. [1922.]
- No. 298. Causes and prevention of accidents in the iron and steel industry, 1910 to 1919.
- No. 306. Occupational hazards and diagnostic signs: A guide to impairments to be looked for in hazardous occupations. [1922.]
- No. 339. Statistics of industrial accidents in the United States. [1923.]
- No. 392. Survey of hygienic conditions in the printing trades. [1925.]
- No. 405. Phosphorus necrosis in the manufacture of fireworks and the preparation of phosphorus. [1926.]
- No. 425. Record of industrial accidents in the United States to 1925
- No. 426. Deaths from lead poisoning.
- No. 427. Health survey of the printing trades, 1922 to 1925. (In press.)
- No. 428. Proceedings of the Industrial Accident Prevention Conference, held at Washington, D. C., July 14-16, 1926.

Conciliation and Arbitration (including strikes and lockouts).

- *No. 124. Conciliation and arbitration in the building trades of Greater New York. [1913.]
- *No. 133. Report of the industrial council of the British Board of Trade in its inquiry into industrial agreements. [1913.]
- *No. 139. Michigan copper district strike. [1914.]
- No. 144. Industrial court of the cloak, suit, and skirt industry of New York City. [1914.]
- No. 145. Conciliation, arbitration, and sanitation in the dress and waist industry of New York City. [1914.]
- *No. 191. Collective bargaining in the anthracite coal industry. [1916.]
- *No. 198. Collective agreements in the men's clothing industry. [1916.]
- No. 233. Operation of the industrial disputes investigation act of Canada. [1918.]
- No. 255. Joint industrial councils in Great Britain. [1919.]
- No. 233. History of the Shipbuilding Labor Adjustment Board, 1917 to 1919.
- No. 287. National War Labor Board: History of its formation, activities, etc. [1921.]
- No. 303. Use of Federal power in settlement of railway labor disputes. [1922.]
- No. 341. Trade agreement in the silk-ribbon industry of New York City. [1923.]
- No. 402. Collective bargaining by actors. [1926.]
- No. 419. Trade agreements, 1925.

Labor Laws of the United States (including decisions of courts relating to labor).

- No. 211. Labor laws and their administration in the Pacific States. [1917.]
- No. 229. Wage-payment legislation in the United States. [1917.]
- No. 285. Minimum-wage legislation in the United States. [1921.]
- No. 321. Labor laws that have been declared unconstitutional. [1922.]
- No. 322. Kansas Court of Industrial Relations. [1923.]
- No. 343. Laws providing for bureaus of labor statistics, etc. [1923.]
- No. 370. Labor laws of the United States, with decisions of courts relating thereto. [1925.]
- No. 408. Labor laws relating to payment of wages. [1926.]
- No. 417. Decisions of courts and opinions affecting labor, 1925.
- No. 434. Labor legislation of 1926.

Foreign Labor Laws.

- *No. 142. Administration of labor laws and factory inspection in certain European countries. [1914.]

Vocational and Workers' Education.

- *No. 159. Short-unit courses for wage earners, and a factory school experiment. [1915.]
- *No. 162. Vocational education survey of Richmond, Va. [1915.]
- No. 199. Vocational education survey of Minneapolis, Minn. [1916.]
- No. 271. Adult working-class education in Great Britain and the United States [1920.]

Safety Codes.

- No. 331. Code of lighting factories, mills, and other work places.
- No. 336. Safety code for the protection of industrial workers in foundries.
- No. 350. Specifications of laboratory tests for approval of electric headlighting devices for motor vehicles.
- No. 351. Safety code for the construction, care, and use of ladders.
- No. 364. Safety code for mechanical power-transmission apparatus.
- No. 375. Safety code for laundry machinery and operation.
- No. 378. Safety code for woodworking plants.
- No. 382. Code of lighting school buildings.
- No. 410. Safety code for paper and pulp mills.
- No. 430. Safety code for power presses and hand and foot presses.
- No. 433. Safety code for prevention of dust explosions.

Industrial Relations and Labor Conditions.

- No. 337. Industrial unrest in Great Britain. [1917.]
- No. 340. Chinese migrations, with special reference to labor conditions. [1923.]
- No. 349. Industrial relations in the West Coast lumber industry. [1923.]
- No. 361. Labor relations in the Fairmont (W. Va.) bituminous-coal field. [1924.]
- No. 380. Postwar labor conditions in Germany. [1925.]
- No. 383. Works council movement in Germany. [1925.]
- No. 384. Labor conditions in the shoe industry in Massachusetts, 1920 to 1924.
- No. 399. Labor relations in the lace and lace-curtain industries in the United States. [1925.]

Welfare Work.

- *No. 123. Employers' welfare work. [1913.]
- No. 222. Welfare work in British munitions factories. [1917.]
- *No. 250. Welfare work for employees in industrial establishments in the United States. [1919.]

Cooperation.

- No. 313. Consumers' cooperative societies in the United States in 1920.
- No. 314. Cooperative credit societies in America and in foreign countries. [1922.]

Housing.

- *No. 158. Government aid to home owning and housing of working people in foreign countries. [1914.]
- No. 263. Housing by employers in the United States. [1920.]
- No. 295. Building operations in representative cities in 1920.
- No. 424. Building permits in the principal cities of the United States, 1925.

Proceedings of Annual Conventions of the Association of Governmental Labor Officials of the United States and Canada.

- No. 266. Seventh, Seattle, Wash., July 12-15, 1920.
- No. 307. Eighth, New Orleans, La., May 2-8, 1921.
- *No. 323. Ninth, Harrisburg, Pa., May 22-26, 1922.
- No. 352. Tenth, Richmond, Va., May 1-4, 1923.
- No. 389. Eleventh, Chicago, Ill., May 19-23, 1924.
- No. 411. Twelfth, Salt Lake City, Utah, August 13-15, 1925.
- No. 429. Thirteenth, Columbus, Ohio, June 7-10, 1926.

Miscellaneous Series.

- *No. 174. Subject index of the publications of the United States Bureau of Labor Statistics up to May 1, 1915.
- No. 208. Profit sharing in the United States. [1916.]
- No. 242. Food situation in central Europe, 1917.
- No. 254. International labor legislation and the society of nations. [1919.]
- No. 268. Historical survey of international action affecting labor. [1920.]
- No. 282. Mutual relief association among Government employees in Washington, D. C. [1921.]
- No. 299. Personnel research agencies. A guide to organized research in employment management, industrial relations, training, and working conditions. [1921.]
- No. 319. The Bureau of Labor Statistics: Its history, activities, and organization [1922.]
- No. 326. Methods of procuring and computing statistical information of the Bureau of Labor Statistics. [1923.]
- No. 342. International Seamen's Union of America: A study of its history and problems. [1923.]
- No. 346. Humanity in government. [1923.]
- No. 372. Convict labor in 1923.
- No. 383. The cost of American almshouses. [1925.]
- No. 398. Growth of legal-aid work in the United States. [1926.]
- No. 401. Family allowances in foreign countries. [1926.]
- No. 420. Handbook of American trade-unions. [1926.]

