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**WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOR IN
THE MEN'S CLOTHING INDUSTRY
1911 TO 1914**



MARCH, 1916

**WASHINGTON
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WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOR IN THE MEN'S CLOTHING INDUSTRY, 1911 TO 1914.

SUMMARY.

This report, based on information obtained from representative manufacturers of men's factory-made clothing, shows the rates of wages (or earnings) per hour, full-time hours per week, and full-time weekly earnings in the principal occupations of this industry in the United States. Figures are given for the years 1911 to 1914, inclusive. In addition the report presents figures relating to the fluctuations in the amount of employment in the industry in the year ending with June, 1914. In earlier reports of the Bureau data relating to rates of wages and hours of labor in the clothing industry are presented for the years 1890 to 1907, and for 1911 to 1913.¹ Data were not collected for the years 1908 to 1910.

Summarized briefly, full-time weekly earnings of employees in this industry in 1914 were 1 per cent lower than in 1913, 8 per cent higher than in 1912, and 10 per cent higher than in 1911. The reduction in weekly earnings in 1914 as compared with 1913 was caused by a reduction in full-time hours per week, which in 1914 were 1 per cent lower than in 1913, 6 per cent lower than in 1912, and 7 per cent lower than in 1911. The average rates of wages per hour in 1914 were the same as in 1913, 14 per cent higher than in 1912, and 16 per cent higher than in 1911.

Summary figures for each occupation covered by this report are given in the table below. According to the plan of the table, direct comparisons of data for different years can be made properly only where the data are for identical establishments. The data for identical establishments for successive years are grouped in the table. The last line under each occupation contains all data for 1914 which are available. The data are for one pay-roll period in each year, usually a pay period in July or August. With few exceptions the pay period covered one week.

¹ The Nineteenth Annual Report covers 1890 to 1903; Bulletin No. 59 (July, 1905) covers 1903 and 1904; Bulletin No. 65 (July, 1906) covers 1904 and 1905; Bulletin No. 71 (July, 1907) covers 1905 and 1906; Bulletin No. 77 (July, 1908) covers 1906 and 1907; Bulletin No. 135 (September, 1913) covers 1911 and 1912; and Bulletin No. 161 (October, 1914) covers 1912 and 1913.

AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK AND RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AND AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS, IN THE PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS, 1911 TO 1914.

[The figures for each two years grouped are for identical establishments. The second line for 1914 in each occupation contains all data secured for 1914, including establishments for which data for 1913 were not secured.]

Occupation, sex, and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Percent of employees whose full-time hours per week were—				Average rate of wages per hour.	Per cent of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.					Average full-time weekly earnings.
				Under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 to 60 inclusive.		Under 12 cts.	12 and under 16 cts.	16 and under 20 cts.	20 and under 25 cts.	25 cts. and over.	
Basters, coat, female: 36 establishments.	1911	603	55.2	2	61	21	16	\$0.176	16	29	24	19	13	\$9.64
	1912	668	55.1	2	66	17	15	.178	17	26	23	21	13	9.76
50 establishments.	1912	839	55.5	3	52	23	22	.165	25	27	21	17	10	9.15
	1913	924	52.4	82	18	.....	.....	.184	19	24	21	18	19	9.64
38 establishments.	1913	919	52.4	81	20	.....	.....	.186	17	23	22	18	19	9.73
	1914	730	51.8	79	22	.....	.....	.189	13	23	23	24	17	9.77
51 establishments.	1914	812	51.7	80	20	.....	.....	.189	13	24	23	23	18	9.67
Basters, pants, female: 11 establishments.	1911	152	55.0	5	63	18	14	.153	33	26	26	11	5	8.42
	1912	166	54.8	3	68	17	11	.177	16	28	26	20	10	9.71
20 establishments.	1912	183	54.8	3	68	15	15	.168	27	27	18	16	11	9.20
	1913	127	52.7	73	27	.....	.....	.178	17	39	23	13	9	8.74
22 establishments.	1913	156	52.7	71	29	.....	.....	.161	23	34	19	15	9	8.48
	1914	126	52.4	69	30	1	.....	.175	15	30	25	20	11	9.16
33 establishments.	1914	156	52.6	66	34	1	.....	.171	12	39	23	17	10	8.97
Basters, vest, female: 17 establishments.	1911	161	54.7	11	45	34	10	.181	10	24	27	34	5	9.86
	1912	212	54.7	3	60	27	9	.201	10	19	21	27	23	10.96
26 establishments.	1912	274	55.4	2	46	30	22	.185	19	21	19	23	18	10.17
	1913	207	52.9	54	37	9	.....	.204	11	20	16	29	24	10.76
30 establishments.	1913	241	52.7	60	32	7	.....	.193	15	22	17	25	21	10.17
	1914	236	52.0	82	12	6	.....	.204	8	22	25	20	25	10.58
36 establishments.	1914	264	51.8	84	11	5	.....	.203	8	20	25	22	23	10.50
Total basters, female: 50 establishments.	1911	916	55.0	4	59	23	15	.173	18	28	24	20	10	9.48
	1912	1,046	55.0	2	65	19	13	.182	16	25	23	22	15	9.99
73 establishments.	1912	1,296	55.4	3	53	23	21	.170	24	25	20	19	12	9.37
	1913	1,258	52.5	76	22	1	.....	.186	17	25	21	19	18	9.73
66 establishments.	1913	1,316	52.5	75	23	1	.....	.184	17	25	21	19	18	9.66
	1914	1,092	51.9	78	21	1	.....	.190	12	24	24	23	18	9.88
89 establishments.	1914	1,232	51.9	79	20	1	.....	.189	12	26	23	22	17	9.81
Hand sewers, coat, female: 39 establishments.	1911	2,668	54.8	4	61	28	8	.155	30	29	20	15	6	8.45
	1912	2,427	54.8	6	59	25	10	.157	27	30	23	11	6	8.60
56 establishments.	1912	2,888	55.2	8	50	24	18	.153	30	31	21	12	5	8.40
	1913	2,779	52.1	86	14	.....	.....	.178	14	31	26	18	11	9.25
57 establishments.	1913	3,046	52.1	85	14	.....	.....	.179	13	29	27	19	11	9.33
	1914	3,006	51.7	88	12	.....	.....	.178	15	27	26	21	12	9.18
64 establishments.	1914	3,119	51.7	87	12	.....	.....	.177	16	27	26	20	11	9.14
Hand sewers, pants, female: 25 establishments.	1911	656	54.9	7	69	9	15	.141	40	26	20	11	3	7.69
	1912	819	51.5	8	77	6	9	.153	30	28	24	14	4	8.32
35 establishments.	1912	937	54.7	6	69	13	12	.150	31	30	23	12	3	8.18
	1913	830	52.0	88	12	.....	.....	.163	17	34	28	17	4	8.50

AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK AND RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AND AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS, IN THE PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS, 1911 TO 1914—Continued.

Occupation, sex, and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Percent of employees whose full-time hours per week were—				Average rate of wages per hour.	Per cent of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.					Average full-time weekly earnings.
				Under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 to 60 inclusive.		Under 12 cts.	12 and under 16 cts.	16 and under 20 cts.	20 and under 25 cts.	25 cts. and over.	
Hand sewers, pants, female—Concluded.														
38 establishments.	1913	856	52.2	84	15	(1)	.....	\$0.163	18	34	27	17	4	\$8.51
	1914	1,027	51.9	82	17	1	.....	.151	25	38	25	9	3	7.82
50 establishments.	1914	1,103	52.0	81	18	1	.....	.150	26	38	25	8	3	7.77
Hand sewers, vest, female:														
21 establishments.	1911	339	54.6	4	59	32	5	.167	20	27	26	21	6	9.10
	1912	512	54.3	4	73	21	2	.173	19	23	28	25	6	9.40
30 establishments.	1912	570	54.9	3	59	26	12	.165	24	25	25	21	5	9.00
	1913	552	52.2	84	12	4	.....	.192	11	17	27	31	14	10.01
42 establishments.	1913	602	52.3	80	15	4	.....	.188	13	16	27	29	13	9.81
	1914	651	51.6	90	8	2	.....	.188	13	20	24	26	16	9.72
49 establishments.	1914	684	51.6	91	8	2	.....	.188	14	19	24	25	16	9.72
Total hand sewers, female:														
61 establishments.	1911	3,663	54.8	4	62	25	9	.153	31	28	21	15	5	8.37
	1912	3,758	54.7	6	65	20	9	.158	26	29	24	15	5	8.65
89 establishments.	1912	4,395	55.1	7	55	22	16	.154	30	30	22	13	5	8.43
	1913	4,161	52.1	86	13	1	.....	.177	14	29	26	20	10	9.20
103 establishments.	1913	4,504	52.2	85	14	1	.....	.177	14	28	27	20	10	9.23
	1914	4,684	51.7	87	13	(1)	.....	.173	17	29	26	19	10	8.96
126 establishments.	1914	4,906	51.7	86	13	(1)	.....	.173	18	29	26	18	10	8.91
Operators, coat, female:														
34 establishments.	1911	756	54.2	7	77	14	3	.195	15	21	20	25	18	10.53
	1912	833	54.1	8	80	10	2	.191	16	21	21	22	20	10.32
44 establishments.	1912	949	54.3	7	74	15	4	.184	19	23	21	19	17	9.95
	1913	1,031	52.1	86	14	.....	.....	.199	11	23	21	20	25	10.36
37 establishments.	1913	1,077	52.1	84	15	.....	.....	.199	9	23	22	20	24	10.34
	1914	1,041	51.8	87	14	.....	.....	.215	8	17	25	22	28	11.15
46 establishments.	1914	1,114	51.8	86	14	.....	.....	.213	8	18	25	21	28	11.00
Operators, pants, female:														
26 establishments.	1911	599	54.8	10	57	22	11	.180	17	26	26	17	14	9.88
	1912	752	54.6	8	64	18	10	.187	17	23	21	22	17	10.21
39 establishments.	1912	806	54.8	6	58	24	12	.182	18	24	21	22	15	9.95
	1913	890	52.3	78	22	.....	.....	.202	9	24	22	21	24	10.55
40 establishments.	1913	1,048	52.3	74	25	1	.....	.199	10	23	21	21	23	10.37
	1914	951	51.8	82	17	1	.....	.206	6	20	25	26	23	10.66
43 establishments.	1914	999	51.8	81	19	1	.....	.204	7	21	25	26	22	10.57
Operators, vest, female:														
17 establishments.	1911	312	54.4	5	60	26	8	.206	7	20	26	24	23	11.23
	1912	366	54.2	5	68	21	6	.218	6	18	23	24	29	11.82
22 establishments.	1912	407	54.6	4	54	31	11	.207	12	19	21	22	26	11.27
	1913	397	52.3	79	16	5	.....	.236	8	13	17	23	39	12.36
28 establishments.	1913	468	52.4	77	19	4	.....	.226	9	16	17	24	35	11.82
	1914	499	51.5	90	10	.....	.....	.239	7	19	16	20	37	12.32
33 establishments.	1914	511	51.5	90	10	.....	.....	.239	7	18	16	20	38	12.32

¹ Less than 1 per cent.

AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK AND RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AND AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS, IN THE PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS, 1911 TO 1914—Continued.

Occupation, sex, and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employ-ees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Per cent of employ-ees whose full-time hours per week were—				Average rate of wages per hour.	Per cent of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.					Average full-time weekly earnings.
				Under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 to 60 inclusive.		Under 12 cts.	12 and under 16 cts.	16 and under 20 cts.	20 and under 25 cts.	25 cts. and over.	
Total operators, female:														
55 establishments.	1911	1,667	54.5	8	67	19	7	\$0.192	14	23	23	22	18	\$10.43
	1912	1,951	54.3	7	72	15	6	.195	14	21	22	22	20	10.56
76 establishments.	1912	2,162	54.5	6	64	21	8	.187	17	23	21	21	18	10.20
	1913	2,318	52.2	82	17	1	.....	.207	10	22	21	21	27	10.77
76 establishments.	1913	2,593	52.2	79	20	1	.....	.204	10	22	21	21	26	10.62
	1914	2,491	51.7	85	14	(1)	.....	.217	7	18	23	23	28	11.20
94 establishments.	1914	2,624	51.7	85	15	(1)	.....	.214	8	19	23	23	28	11.10
									Under 16 cts.	16 and under 20 cts.	20 and under 25 cts.	25 and under 30 cts.	30 cts. and over.	
Basters, coat, male:														
30 establishments.	1911	1,112	55.3	7	42	38	13	.220	21	20	25	20	13	12.15
	1912	1,036	55.2	7	46	33	13	.218	21	21	26	18	14	12.01
54 establishments.	1912	1,409	55.7	9	35	32	25	.215	22	22	26	16	13	11.94
	1913	1,472	52.5	74	26	.....	.....	.254	13	15	24	22	27	13.30
48 establishments.	1913	1,588	52.5	74	26	.....	.....	.267	12	14	21	21	33	14.00
	1914	1,439	52.0	75	23	.....	.....	.258	10	15	22	23	29	13.42
56 establishments.	1914	1,555	52.1	74	25	.....	.....	.257	11	15	22	23	29	13.33
Hand sewers, coat, male:														
18 establishments.	1911	221	55.8	7	32	38	24	.204	26	27	20	11	13	11.34
	1912	190	56.0	12	26	37	25	.217	18	25	27	18	11	12.11
35 establishments.	1912	305	56.2	10	20	35	35	.212	21	22	30	18	9	11.90
	1913	145	52.2	84	16	.....	.....	.256	17	17	18	10	37	13.34
20 establishments.	1913	144	52.1	84	16	.....	.....	.253	19	17	15	15	34	13.20
	1914	214	52.1	73	27	.....	.....	.272	5	17	22	25	30	14.08
33 establishments.	1914	317	52.1	79	21	.....	.....	.270	6	15	23	23	32	14.04
Operators, coat, male:														
31 establishments.	1911	913	55.9	5	31	41	24	.264	13	9	24	21	32	14.70
	1912	878	56.0	6	30	38	26	.266	11	8	23	26	31	14.90
53 establishments.	1912	1,364	56.2	10	24	31	36	.262	11	10	25	25	29	14.63
	1913	1,633	52.5	67	33	.....	.....	.295	12	9	15	18	47	15.41
55 establishments.	1913	1,826	52.5	67	32	.....	.....	.305	10	7	14	17	51	15.93
	1914	1,427	51.9	75	25	.....	.....	.322	8	6	11	19	57	16.67
62 establishments.	1914	1,522	51.9	75	25	.....	.....	.321	7	6	11	19	56	16.61
Operators, pants, male:														
20 establishments.	1911	439	56.8	6	26	23	45	.242	17	12	27	22	23	13.71
	1912	515	56.8	7	32	16	45	.243	15	14	26	23	22	13.76
40 establishments.	1912	890	56.5	4	27	30	39	.250	12	13	24	28	23	14.08
	1913	704	52.3	77	23	(1)	.....	.325	9	6	11	16	58	16.98
37 establishments.	1913	796	52.6	63	37	.....	.....	.313	10	8	13	15	53	16.40
	1914	761	52.5	69	29	1	.....	.300	5	8	17	23	47	15.72
45 establishments.	1914	827	52.6	66	31	2	.....	.293	8	8	18	22	45	15.37

¹ Less than 1 per cent.

AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK AND RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AND AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS, IN THE PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS, 1911 TO 1914—Continued.

Occupation, sex, and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employ-ees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Per cent of employ-ees whose full-time hours per week were—				Average rate of wages per hour.	Per cent of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.					Average full-time weekly earnings.
				Under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 to 60 inclusive.		Under 16 cts.	16 and under 20 cts.	20 and under 25 cts.	25 and under 30 cts.	30 cts. and over.	
Operators, vest, male: 16 establishments.	1911	109	55.2	10	31	43	16	\$0.310	6	6	14	18	56	\$17.11
	1912	140	54.7	6	58	26	10	.326	3	4	7	17	69	19.28
25 establishments.	1912	226	56.3	3	36	25	36	.304	11	4	15	20	50	16.95
	1913	224	52.8	58	36	6	.....	.363	4	4	8	13	71	19.07
30 establishments.	1913	247	52.6	60	34	6	.....	.364	4	3	10	12	71	19.09
	1914	233	52.3	71	23	6	.....	.366	4	4	9	15	68	19.08
40 establishments.	1914	266	52.1	73	21	6	.....	.362	4	4	9	15	69	18.82
Total operators, male: 46 establishments.	1911	1,461	56.1	5	29	36	30	.261	14	10	24	21	31	14.58
	1912	1,533	56.1	6	34	29	31	.266	12	10	23	24	31	14.86
87 establishments.	1912	2,480	56.3	7	27	30	37	.261	11	10	24	26	29	14.64
	1913	2,581	52.5	69	31	1	.....	.309	10	7	14	17	52	16.16
90 establishments.	1913	2,869	52.5	66	34	(1)	.....	.312	9	7	13	16	53	16.33
	1914	2,421	52.1	73	26	1	.....	.319	5	6	13	20	55	16.60
110 establishments	1914	2,615	52.1	72	26	1	.....	.316	6	6	13	20	54	16.44
Pressers, coat, male: 40 establishments.	1911	1,573	55.1	4	52	33	10	.240	13	17	23	29	18	13.18
	1912	1,006	55.0	7	53	30	10	.248	10	14	25	30	20	13.63
57 establishments.	1912	2,027	55.4	8	42	30	20	.244	12	14	27	28	19	13.49
	1913	2,274	52.3	82	18	.....	.....	.288	6	10	16	22	46	15.03
58 establishments.	1913	2,401	52.3	81	19	.....	.....	.291	6	10	16	21	48	15.19
	1914	2,386	51.8	82	18	.....	.....	.290	3	9	18	23	46	15.03
65 establishments.	1914	2,486	51.9	82	18	.....	.....	.290	4	9	18	22	46	14.99
Pressers, pants, male: 29 establishments.	1911	401	55.4	7	47	24	21	.250	15	20	16	20	28	13.84
	1912	461	55.2	7	57	18	18	.279	7	16	19	19	39	15.40
47 establishments.	1912	637	55.4	5	45	30	20	.271	6	13	22	25	33	14.99
	1913	586	52.2	86	13	(1)	.....	.310	4	10	15	18	52	16.19
51 establishments.	1913	663	52.3	80	20	(1)	.....	.309	6	9	17	17	51	16.14
	1914	642	52.1	77	22	1	.....	.292	5	10	23	21	41	15.20
61 establishments.	1914	694	52.1	75	24	1	.....	.290	5	11	25	20	40	15.08
Pressers, vest, male: 20 establishments.	1911	186	54.7	5	55	29	11	.263	6	18	20	23	33	14.37
	1912	225	54.5	5	64	24	7	.285	7	7	17	23	47	15.52
31 establishments.	1912	274	55.1	3	50	31	16	.275	10	7	21	22	41	15.10
	1913	251	52.5	75	21	4	.....	.336	4	7	12	20	57	17.60
43 establishments.	1913	284	52.4	76	21	4	.....	.328	4	7	15	21	53	17.18
	1914	273	51.8	81	16	2	.....	.319	3	10	21	19	47	16.52
49 establishments.	1914	287	51.7	82	15	2	.....	.323	3	9	21	19	49	16.69
Total pressers, male: 64 establishments.	1911	2,160	55.1	5	52	31	12	.244	13	18	22	27	21	13.40
	1912	2,292	55.0	7	55	27	11	.258	9	14	23	27	27	14.17
102 establishments	1912	2,938	55.4	7	43	30	20	.253	11	13	25	27	24	13.97
	1913	3,111	52.3	82	18	(1)	.....	.296	5	10	16	21	48	15.45
116 establishments	1913	3,348	52.3	80	19	(1)	.....	.298	6	10	16	20	49	15.55
	1914	3,301	51.9	81	19	(1)	.....	.293	4	9	19	22	45	15.19
137 establishments	1914	3,467	51.9	81	19	(1)	.....	.292	5	10	20	22	45	15.15

¹ Less than 1 per cent.

AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK AND RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AND AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS, IN THE PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS, 1911 TO 1914—Concluded.

Occupation, sex, and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employ-ees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Per cent of employ-ees whose full-time hours per week were—				Average rate of wages per hour.	Per cent of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.					Average full-time weekly earnings.
				Under 54	54 and under 57	57 to 60 inclusive.			Under 20 cts.	20 and under 25 cts.	25 and under 30 cts.	30 and under 40 cts.	40 cts. and over.	
Busshelers and tailors, male:														
42 establishments.	1911	496	54.2	23	27	37	12	\$0.248	22	27	33	17	1	\$13.33
	1912	454	54.2	23	32	32	13	.248	17	34	28	20	(1)	13.34
58 establishments.	1912	574	54.8	20	29	32	19	.243	21	34	27	18	(1)	13.28
	1913	644	52.4	83	14	.....	4	.268	11	28	32	27	3	14.01
52 establishments.	1913	684	52.2	83	13	.....	3	.273	9	26	32	29	3	14.23
	1914	504	51.7	80	19	.....	.....	.281	7	21	35	33	3	14.54
72 establishments.	1914	583	51.6	83	18	.....	.....	.282	7	20	34	34	4	14.56
Cutters, cloth, hand, male:														
39 establishments.	1911	1,545	49.9	74	24	1	1	.404	1	3	8	36	53	20.01
	1912	1,694	49.9	69	31	.....	1	.403	1	2	9	34	54	19.99
50 establishments.	1912	1,865	49.7	74	26	.....	1	.408	1	2	8	33	56	20.18
	1913	1,743	48.9	99	1	.....	.....	.436	.....	1	2	30	68	21.22
50 establishments.	1913	1,853	49.0	99	1	.....	.....	.432	.....	1	2	32	65	21.08
	1914	1,778	48.6	98	2	.....	.....	.446	.....	(1)	4	23	72	21.66
51 establishments.	1914	1,780	48.6	98	2	.....	.....	.446	.....	(1)	4	23	72	21.66
Cutters, cloth, machine, male:														
26 establishments.	1911	101	50.3	75	5	13	7	.441	5	1	7	19	68	21.89
	1912	90	49.9	73	23	.....	3	.437	6	2	4	18	70	21.61
42 establishments.	1912	147	50.5	67	21	.....	12	.437	3	1	5	22	68	21.82
	1913	166	49.3	95	5	.....	.....	.451	.....	2	2	20	76	22.16
38 establishments.	1913	154	49.4	94	5	.....	.....	.449	.....	3	3	23	70	22.08
	1914	150	48.4	98	2	.....	.....	.471	1	.....	.....	20	79	22.78
39 establishments.	1914	151	48.4	98	2	.....	.....	.470	1	.....	.....	21	78	22.74
Examiners, shop and stock room, male:														
31 establishments.	1911	269	52.4	38	54	6	3	.291	4	19	33	38	5	15.20
	1912	268	52.2	39	55	3	3	.302	6	11	40	35	8	15.67
51 establishments.	1912	403	53.1	40	37	7	16	.292	6	15	39	34	6	15.39
	1913	418	51.8	70	29	(1)	.....	.298	4	14	35	41	6	15.37
48 establishments.	1913	434	51.8	69	31	(1)	.....	.303	3	13	35	40	7	15.63
	1914	446	51.3	79	21	.....	.....	.318	2	11	30	46	11	16.25
59 establishments.	1914	438	51.2	79	21	.....	.....	.317	2	10	32	46	10	16.18
Fitters or trimmers, coat, male:														
32 establishments.	1911	140	54.5	6	59	32	2	.294	10	16	36	26	11	16.05
	1912	131	54.4	6	70	21	2	.297	9	18	36	29	8	16.16
48 establishments.	1912	194	53.1	9	48	28	15	.292	11	18	33	27	10	16.05
	1913	180	52.1	79	21	.....	.....	.345	4	9	26	29	33	17.97
49 establishments.	1913	205	52.2	78	21	.....	.....	.348	3	8	24	29	34	18.15
	1914	195	51.7	82	17	.....	.....	.330	8	15	19	31	28	17.07
57 establishments.	1914	210	51.7	82	18	.....	.....	.332	5	15	20	31	27	17.13
Shapers, coat, male:														
41 establishments.	1913	182	52.4	76	24	.....	.....	.342	2	8	30	36	24	17.91
	1914	174	51.9	83	17	.....	.....	.342	3	2	27	50	19	17.72
48 establishments.	1914	190	51.9	82	17	.....	.....	.343	4	2	26	48	21	17.74

¹ Less than 1 per cent.

In 1914 the full-time weekly earnings of males, represented by 14 occupations, ranged from \$13.33 for basters, coat, to \$22.74 for cutters, cloth, machine. The average for females, represented by 9 occupations, ranged from \$7.77 for hand sewers, pants, to \$12.32 for operators, vest.

The full-time hours per week in 1914 in the several occupations ranged from 44 to 60, the average for most occupations being between 51 and 53. The average for hand cutters was 48.6 and for machine cutters 48.4.

Wages and hours often differ materially in different establishments, hence the inclusion or exclusion of one or more establishments in a group may raise or lower the average for the group. Referring to the above table it is seen that the average full-time weekly earnings of basters, coat, female, in 36 establishments in 1912 was \$9.76, while in 50 establishments, in the same year, the average was \$9.15. In 36 establishments there was an increase in full-time weekly earnings from \$9.64 in 1911 to \$9.76 in 1912, and in 50 establishments there was an increase from \$9.15 in 1912 to \$9.64 in 1913. While the average weekly earnings of the first group of establishments in 1911 happen to be the same as those of the second group in 1913, the first group of comparable figures shows an increase from 1911 to 1912 and the second group of comparable figures shows an increase from 1912 to 1913. Thus, the figures of the two groups considered together indicate an increase of weekly earnings for the occupation between 1911 and 1913.

Owing to the change in the number of establishments from year to year, and the consequent difference in the averages for the two groups of establishments in the same year, it is difficult to make a comparison of the actual data over a period of several years which will give an accurate measure of the changes throughout the period. To aid in making such comparison relative or index numbers have been computed from the averages of the preceding table for full-time hours per week, rates of wages per hour, and full-time weekly earnings for each occupation and for the industry as a whole for the years 1911 to 1914, inclusive. These relatives are simply percentages in which the data for 1914 are taken as the base, or 100 per cent. The relative for each year is the per cent that the average for that year is of the average for 1914, as determined by the method explained on page 29. These relative numbers are shown in the following table. For example, the relative full-time weekly earnings of basters, coat, male, in 1911 was 95 compared with 1914 as 100; that is, the weekly earnings of basters, coat, male, in 1911 were 95 per cent of the weekly earnings in 1914.

The table also shows for each occupation the per cent of increase or decrease in full-time hours per week, rates of wages per hour, and full-time weekly earnings in 1914, as compared with each specified

year preceding, and the change in each specified year as compared with the year immediately preceding. Thus the full-time weekly earnings of basters, coat, male, in 1914 were 5 per cent higher than in 1911, 6 per cent higher than in 1912, and 4 per cent lower than in 1913. The next column of the table shows that the weekly earnings of the same occupation were 1 per cent lower in 1912 than in 1911, 11 per cent higher in 1913 than in 1912, and 4 per cent lower in 1914 than in 1913. The index numbers and percentages for the industry as a whole appear at the end of the table.

RELATIVE FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AND FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS, 1911 TO 1914, TOGETHER WITH PER CENT OF INCREASE OR DECREASE IN SPECIFIED YEARS, IN THE PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS AND IN THE INDUSTRY.

Occupation, sex, and year.	Hours per week.			Wages per hour.			Weekly earnings.		
	Relative full-time hours per week (1914=100).	Per cent of increase (+) or decrease (-) in—		Relative rate of wages per hour (1914=100).	Per cent of increase (+) or decrease (-) in—		Relative full-time weekly earnings (1914=100).	Per cent of increase (+) or decrease (-) in—	
		1914 as compared with each specified year.	Each specified year as compared with year preceding.		1914 as compared with each specified year.	Each specified year as compared with year preceding.		1914 as compared with each specified year.	Each specified year as compared with year preceding.
Basters, coat, male:									
1911.....	107	-7		88	+14	(1)	95	+5	
1912.....	107	-7	(1)	88	+14	(1)	94	+6	-1
1913.....	101	-1	-6	103	-3	+17	104	-4	+11
1914.....	100		-1	100		-3	100		-4
Basters, coat, female:									
1911.....	107	-7		87	+15		93	+8	
1912.....	107	-7	(1)	88	+14	+1	95	+5	+2
1913.....	101	-1	-6	98	+2	+11	100	(1)	+5
1914.....	100		-1	100		+2	100		(1)
Basters, pants, female:									
1911.....	105	-5		80	+25		85	+18	
1912.....	105	-5	(1)	93	+8	+16	97	+3	+14
1913.....	101	-1	-4	92	+9	-1	93	+8	-4
1914.....	100		-1	100		+9	100		+8
Basters, vest, female:									
1911.....	106	-6		77	+30		82	+22	
1912.....	106	-6	(1)	86	+16	+12	91	+10	+11
1913.....	101	-1	-5	95	+5	+10	96	+4	+5
1914.....	100		-1	100		+5	100		+4
Total basters, female:									
1911.....	107	-7		84	+19		89	+12	
1912.....	107	-7	(1)	88	+14	+5	94	+6	+6
1913.....	101	-1	-6	97	+3	+10	98	+2	+4
1914.....	100		-1	100		+3	100		+2
Bushelers and tailors, male:									
1911.....	106	-6		88	+14		93	+8	
1912.....	106	-6	(1)	88	+14	(1)	93	+8	(1)
1913.....	101	-1	-5	97	+3	+10	98	+2	+5
1914.....	100		-1	100		+3	100		+2
Cutters, cloth, hand, male:									
1911.....	102	-2		91	+10		93	+8	
1912.....	102	-2	(1)	91	+10	(1)	93	+8	(1)
1913.....	101	-1	-1	97	+3	+7	97	+3	+4
1914.....	100		-1	100		+3	100		+3
Cutters, cloth, machine, male:									
1911.....	105	-5		93	+8		97	+3	
1912.....	105	-5	(1)	92	+9	-1	95	+5	-2
1913.....	102	-2	-3	95	+5	+3	97	+3	+2
1914.....	100		-2	100		+5	100		+3

¹ No change.

RELATIVE FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AND FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS, 1911 TO 1914, TOGETHER WITH PER CENT OF INCREASE OR DECREASE IN SPECIFIED YEARS, IN THE PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS AND IN THE INDUSTRY—Continued.

Occupation, sex, and year.	Hours per week.			Wages per hour.			Weekly earnings.		
	Relative full-time hours per week (1914=100).	Per cent of increase (+) or decrease (-) in—		Relative rate of wages per hour (1914=100).	Per cent of increase (+) or decrease (-) in—		Relative full-time weekly earnings (1914=100).	Per cent of increase (+) or decrease (-) in—	
		1914 as compared with each specified year.	Each specified year as compared with year preceding.		1914 as compared with each specified year.	Each specified year as compared with year preceding.		1914 as compared with each specified year.	Each specified year as compared with year preceding.
Examiners, shop and stock room, male:									
1911.....	104	-4		90	+11		93	+8	
1912.....	104	-4	(1)	93	+8	+3	96	+4	+3
1913.....	101	-1	-3	95	+5	+2	96	+4	(1)
1914.....	100		-1	100		+5	100		+4
Fitters or trimmers, coat, male:									
1911.....	107	-7		88	+14		94	+6	
1912.....	107	-7	(1)	89	+12	+1	95	+5	+1
1913.....	101	-1	-6	105	-5	+18	106	-6	+12
1914.....	100		-1	100		-5	100		-6
Hand sewers, coat, male:									
1911.....	107	-7		72	+39		79	+27	
1912.....	108	-7	+1	77	+30	+7	84	+19	+6
1913.....	100	(1)	-7	93	+8	+21	94	+6	+12
1914.....	100		(1)	100		+8	100		+6
Hand sewers, coat, female:									
1911.....	107	-7		85	+18		91	+10	
1912.....	107	-7	(1)	86	+16	+1	92	+9	+1
1913.....	101	-1	-6	101	-1	+17	102	-2	+11
1914.....	100		-1	100		-1	100		-2
Hand sewers, pants, female:									
1911.....	107	-7		92	+9		97	+3	
1912.....	106	-6	-1	99	+1	+8	105	-5	+8
1913.....	101	-1	-5	108	-7	+9	109	-8	+4
1914.....	100		-1	100		-7	100		-8
Hand sewers, vest, female:									
1911.....	107	-7		83	+20		88	+14	
1912.....	107	-7	(1)	86	+16	+4	91	+10	+3
1913.....	101	-1	-6	100	(1)	+16	101	-1	+11
1914.....	100		-1	100		(1)	100		-1
Total hand sewers, female:									
1911.....	107	-7		86	+16		91	+10	
1912.....	107	-7	(1)	89	+12	+3	94	+6	+3
1913.....	101	-1	-6	102	-2	+15	103	-3	+10
1914.....	100		-1	100		-2	100		-3
Operators, coat, male:									
1911.....	108	-7		83	+20		90	+11	
1912.....	108	-7	(1)	84	+19	+1	91	+10	+1
1913.....	101	-1	-6	95	+5	+13	96	+4	+5
1914.....	100		-1	100		+5	100		+4
Operators, coat, female:									
1911.....	105	-5		87	+15		91	+10	
1912.....	105	-5	(1)	86	+16	-1	89	+12	-2
1913.....	101	-1	-4	93	+8	+8	93	+8	+4
1914.....	100		-1	100		+8	100		+8
Operators, pants, male:									
1911.....	108	-7		80	+25		86	+16	
1912.....	108	-7	(1)	80	+25	(1)	86	+16	(1)
1913.....	100	(1)	-7	104	-4	+30	104	-4	+21
1914.....	100		(1)	100		-4	100		-4
Operators, pants, female:									
1911.....	106	-6		84	+19		89	+12	
1912.....	106	-6	(1)	87	+15	+4	92	+9	+3
1913.....	101	-1	-5	97	+3	+11	97	+3	+5
1914.....	100		-1	100		+3	100		+3
Operators, vest, male:									
1911.....	108	-7		79	+27		79	+27	
1912.....	107	-7	-1	83	+20	+5	89	+12	+13
1913.....	101	-1	-6	99	-1	+19	100	(1)	+12
1914.....	100		-1	100		+1	100		(1)

1 No change.

RELATIVE FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AND FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS, 1911 TO 1914, TOGETHER WITH PER CENT OF INCREASE OR DECREASE IN SPECIFIED YEARS, IN THE PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS AND IN THE INDUSTRY—Concluded.

Occupation, sex, and year.	Hours per week.			Wages per hour.			Weekly earnings.		
	Relative full-time hours per week (1914=100).	Per cent of increase (+) or decrease (-) in—		Relative rate of wages per hour (1914=100).	Per cent of increase (+) or decrease (-) in—		Relative full-time weekly earnings (1914=100).	Per cent of increase (+) or decrease (-) in—	
		1914 as compared with each specified year.	Each specified year as compared with year preceding.		1914 as compared with each specified year.	Each specified year as compared with year preceding.		1914 as compared with each specified year.	Each specified year as compared with year preceding.
Operators, vest, female:									
1911.....	107	-7	.....	78	+28	.....	83	+20	.....
1912.....	106	-6	-1	83	+20	+6	87	+15	+5
1913.....	102	-2	-4	95	+5	+14	96	+4	+10
1914.....	100	.....	-2	100	.....	+5	100	.....	+4
Total operators, male:									
1911.....	108	-7	.....	81	+23	.....	87	+15	.....
1912.....	108	-7	(¹)	83	+20	+2	89	+12	+2
1913.....	101	-1	-6	98	+2	+18	98	+2	+10
1914.....	100	.....	-1	100	.....	+2	100	.....	+2
Total operators, female:									
1911.....	106	-6	.....	84	+19	.....	89	+12	.....
1912.....	105	-5	-1	85	+18	+1	90	+11	+1
1913.....	101	-1	-4	94	+6	+11	95	+5	+6
1914.....	100	.....	-1	100	.....	+6	100	.....	+5
Pressers, coat, male:									
1911.....	107	-7	.....	82	+22	.....	88	+14	.....
1912.....	107	-7	(¹)	85	+18	+4	91	+10	+3
1913.....	101	-1	-6	100	(¹)	+18	101	-1	+11
1914.....	100	.....	-1	100	.....	(¹)	100	.....	-1
Pressers, pants, male:									
1911.....	107	-7	.....	83	+20	.....	88	+14	.....
1912.....	107	-7	(¹)	92	+9	+11	98	+2	+11
1913.....	100	(¹)	-7	106	-6	+15	106	-6	+8
1914.....	100	.....	(¹)	100	.....	-6	100	.....	-6
Pressers, vest, male:									
1911.....	107	-7	.....	78	+28	.....	83	+20	.....
1912.....	106	-6	-1	84	+19	+8	89	+12	+7
1913.....	101	-1	-5	103	-3	+23	104	-4	+17
1914.....	100	.....	-1	100	.....	-3	100	.....	-4
Total pressers, male:									
1911.....	107	-7	.....	82	+22	.....	88	+14	.....
1912.....	107	-7	(¹)	87	+15	+6	93	+8	+6
1913.....	101	-1	-6	102	-2	+17	102	-2	+10
1914.....	100	.....	-1	100	.....	-2	100	.....	-2
Shapers, coat, male:									
1911.....	101	-1	.....	100	(¹)	.....	101	-1	.....
1912.....	100	.....	-1	100	.....	(¹)	100	.....	-1
The industry:									
1911.....	107	-7	.....	86	+16	.....	91	+10	.....
1912.....	106	-6	-1	88	+14	+2	93	+8	+2
1913.....	101	-1	-5	100	(¹)	+14	101	-1	+9
1914.....	100	.....	-1	100	.....	(¹)	100	.....	-1

¹ No change.

The general tendency as shown by the above table is toward a reduction of hours and an increase in rates of wages per hour and of earnings per full week. On account of reduced hours, the increase in full-time weekly earnings is not so great as in the hourly rates. The relative hours per week indicate the changes in the hours of employees working full time, but as stated on page 27 do not reflect in any way the greater or less amount of work afforded.

FLUCTUATIONS IN EMPLOYMENT DURING YEAR.

Statistics concerning unemployment are of two general classes: First, figures relating to the number of persons unemployed at a certain date; and, second, figures relating to the length of unemployment of individuals during some stated period, generally one year. An investigation of unemployment under either of the above classes involves much personal inquiry and consequent expense.

In connection with the present study an attempt was made, however, to gather information concerning the volume and regularity of employment in this industry during the year ending with June, 1914, and the amount paid out weekly in wages during the same period. Such figures do not, of course, show the number of unemployed desiring work in an industry. Further, the loss of employment in an establishment does not necessarily mean unemployment, as the employees leaving may find work elsewhere in the same or some other industry. The material presented, while not strictly data concerning unemployment, indirectly and to a very great extent may be accepted as indicative of the amount of unemployment in the industry covered. The obtaining of this material in connection with the wage data increased quite substantially the cost of this report, but the additional expense involved was small as compared with the expense that would have to be incurred in making a personal canvass or census of individual wage earners in the industry.

Data were obtained from 43 establishments, including 133 shops, covering the number of days each shop was in operation, the number of employees on the pay roll, and the amount of the pay roll for each pay-roll period for a year; also a statement of the number of days the plant was closed during the year, by causes.

The following table shows the average number of days in operation, the total number of employees, the total amount of pay rolls, and the average earnings per employee in one-week periods for the 133 shops covered. It also shows the percentages that the number of employees, the amount of pay rolls, and the earnings per employee, respectively, for each week are of the averages for the year. The column "Average days in operation" applies to the shop as a whole, and not to the number of employees shown in the next column. For example, the average days in operation of the 133 shops in a given week may have been only 5.7, while the employees who worked in the shops actually in operation during that period may have averaged more or less than 5.7 days.

The average earnings per employee per week in this table are not full-time weekly earnings, but wages received for the work done in the week; many employees are included who did not work full time.

The figures show that there are two seasons in the year when the volume of business, as indicated by the number of employees, the

pay rolls, and the average earnings per employee, is greater than at other times. These busy seasons are from about the middle of June to the 1st of September, and from December 1 to the latter part of February.

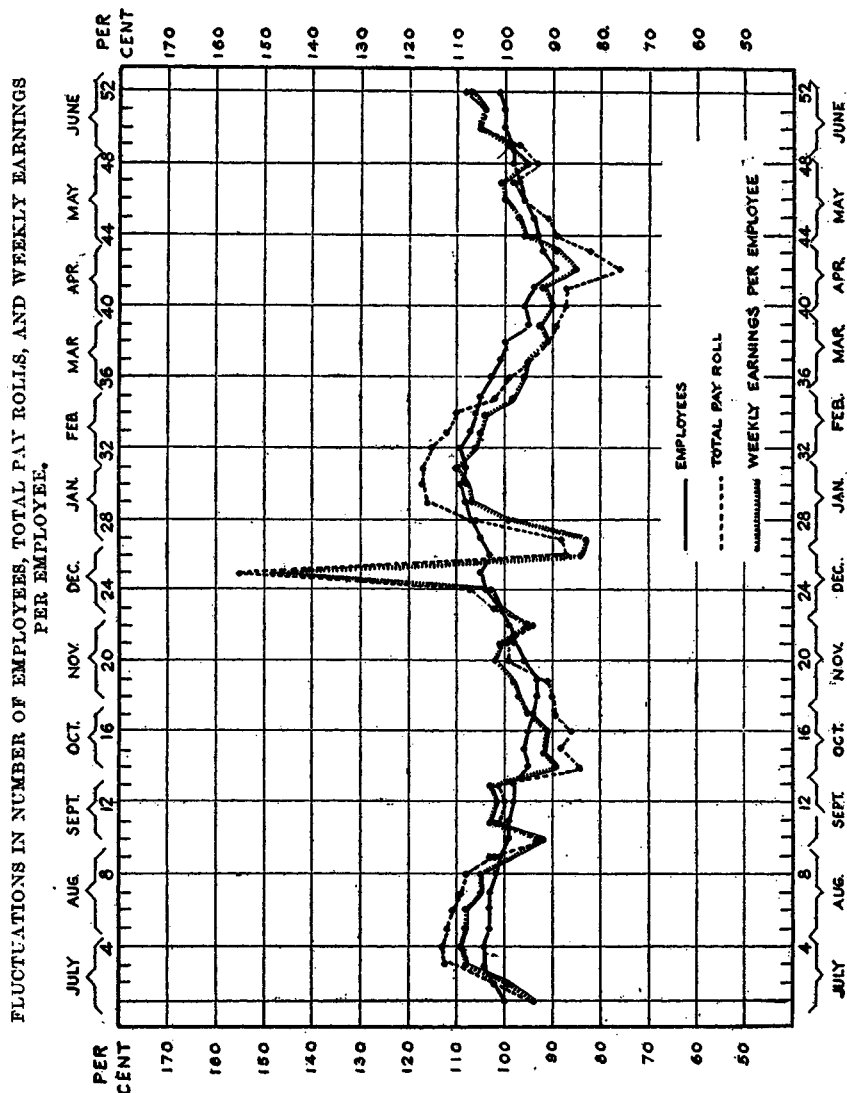
AVERAGE DAYS SHOPS WERE IN OPERATION, EMPLOYEES, TOTAL PAY ROLLS, AND AVERAGE EARNINGS PER EMPLOYEE, PER WEEK, FOR ONE YEAR, ENDING JUNE, 1914, BY WEEKS.

Week ending approximately—		Average days in operation.	Employees.		Pay rolls.		Average earnings per employee per week.	
			Number.	Per cent of average for year.	Amount.	Per cent of average for year.	Amount.	Per cent of average for year.
1913.								
July 5.....	5.0	17,311	100	\$184,170.09	94	\$10.64	94 *	
12.....	5.6	17,710	102	198,769.33	102	11.22	99	
19.....	6.0	17,932	104	219,326.37	112	12.23	108	
26.....	5.9	17,945	104	220,587.72	113	12.29	109	
Aug. 2.....	6.0	17,903	103	219,003.76	112	12.23	108	
9.....	6.0	17,782	103	217,800.68	111	12.25	108	
16.....	5.9	17,803	103	212,281.43	109	11.92	105	
23.....	5.9	17,692	102	210,584.75	108	11.90	105	
30.....	5.7	17,492	101	201,600.79	103	11.53	102	
Sept. 6.....	5.2	17,192	99	179,829.99	92	10.46	93	
13.....	6.0	17,078	99	198,321.44	101	11.61	103	
20.....	5.9	17,030	98	196,490.03	100	11.54	102	
27.....	5.8	16,937	98	196,759.54	101	11.62	103	
Oct. 4.....	5.5	16,395	95	164,991.63	84	10.06	89	
11.....	5.5	16,587	96	172,838.85	88	10.42	92	
18.....	5.5	16,424	95	168,645.44	86	10.27	91	
25.....	5.8	16,326	94	174,677.05	89	10.70	95	
Nov. 1.....	5.8	16,055	93	176,676.29	90	11.00	97	
8.....	5.8	16,093	93	178,446.58	91	11.09	98	
15.....	5.8	16,641	96	192,627.26	99	11.58	102	
22.....	5.7	17,037	98	194,011.35	99	11.39	101	
29.....	5.2	17,146	99	183,702.50	94	10.71	95	
Dec. 6.....	5.8	17,550	101	199,530.28	102	11.37	101	
13.....	5.9	17,987	104	209,550.92	107	11.65	103	
20.....	5.7	18,129	105	302,167.37	155	16.67	148	
27.....	4.8	17,888	103	170,164.20	87	9.51	84	
1914.								
Jan. 3.....	4.8	18,150	105	171,085.83	88	9.43	83	
10.....	5.8	18,532	107	207,138.76	106	11.18	99	
17.....	5.9	18,701	108	226,326.27	116	12.10	107	
24.....	6.0	18,792	109	229,367.77	117	12.21	108	
31.....	6.0	18,774	108	228,216.66	117	12.46	110	
Feb. 7.....	5.9	18,781	109	225,090.89	115	11.99	106	
14.....	5.8	18,539	107	219,034.35	112	11.81	105	
21.....	5.9	18,419	106	216,027.61	110	11.73	104	
28.....	5.5	18,151	105	200,263.69	102	11.08	98	
Mar. 7.....	5.9	17,861	103	193,487.53	99	10.83	96	
14.....	5.9	17,440	101	186,557.53	95	10.70	95	
21.....	5.8	17,221	100	177,196.03	91	10.29	91	
28.....	5.8	16,464	95	173,278.13	89	10.52	93	
Apr. 4.....	5.8	16,603	96	169,565.92	87	10.21	90	
11.....	5.7	16,242	94	169,506.44	87	10.44	92	
18.....	5.4	15,444	89	147,986.80	76	9.58	85	
25.....	5.7	15,854	92	159,984.42	82	10.09	89	
May 2.....	5.8	16,017	93	173,517.28	89	10.83	96	
9.....	5.7	16,315	94	178,487.87	91	10.94	97	
16.....	5.8	16,593	96	187,975.90	96	11.33	100	
23.....	5.8	16,828	97	191,459.46	98	11.38	101	
30.....	5.3	16,998	98	181,661.89	93	10.69	95	
June 6.....	5.5	17,038	98	190,586.50	97	11.19	99	
13.....	5.9	17,315	100	205,649.58	105	11.88	105	
20.....	5.8	17,340	100	203,775.84	104	11.75	104	
27.....	5.9	17,439	101	210,249.56	108	12.06	107	
Average for year.....		5.7	17,306	100	195,519.89	100	11.30	100

The above figures were obtained mostly from manufacturing houses as distinguished from contractors, from which latter class it was often difficult to get satisfactory data for a full year. The table indicates a complete observance of the Fourth of July, Christmas, and New

Year and a very general observance of Labor Day, Decoration Day, and Thanksgiving Day. An interesting feature of the table is the seeming evidence of a closer application to work and the heavy earnings in the week preceding Christmas, probably caused by the approaching holiday season.

The highest point of the year exceeded the lowest point for the year as follows: Employees, 22 per cent; amount of pay rolls, 104 per cent; and average earnings per employee per week 78 per cent.



The graphic chart shown above is based on the percentages of the foregoing table, and is illustrative of the movement during the year of the items shown.

Data as to rush or dull seasons in the year ending with June, 1914, so far as this fact may be brought out by the pay rolls, are still further developed in the next table.

The table shows the months during which the largest pay roll and the smallest full-time and the smallest actual pay rolls occur, and the number of shops closed down entirely for one, two, or more weeks in any month. It will be seen that the largest pay rolls of a few shops occurred in the generally slack months, while the smallest pay rolls in a few instances appeared in the busiest seasons of the industry, showing that all shops are not affected alike by general seasonal conditions. Attention is called to the fact that the same month may show a considerable number of both large and small pay rolls, because, as each pay-roll period covers only one week, it is possible for an establishment to have a very large and a very small pay roll in the same month.

NUMBER OF SHOPS HAVING LARGEST AND SMALLEST PAY ROLLS IN MONTHS SPECIFIED, YEAR ENDING JUNE, 1914.

Year and month.	Number of shops having—			Number of shops closed down entirely for—		
	Largest pay roll in specified months.	Smallest actual pay roll in specified months. ¹	Smallest full-time pay roll in specified months.	1 week.	2 weeks.	More 2 weeks.
1913.						
July.....	22	7	2			
August.....	8	6	12			
September.....	15	4	11			
October.....	6	23	18	1		
November.....	2	^a 19	18	3		
December.....	^b 13	11	12		1	
1914.						
January.....	17	7	2		1	
February.....	13	4	1			
March.....	8	8	11	2		
April.....	^c 7	29	26	3		2
May.....	9	12	16	2		1
June.....	13	3	4			
Total.....	133	133	133	^d 11	2	3

¹ Not including pay-roll periods during which shop was idle all the time.

² In the case of 1 shop an equally small payment was made in December, 1913.

³ In the case of 1 shop equally large payments were made in January, February, March, April, May, and June, 1914.

⁴ In the case of 1 shop equally large payments were made in May and June, 1914.

⁵ Including 1 shop closed 1 week during each of 2 months, and 1 shop closed 1 week during each of 3 months.

The next table shows the number of days that each of 133 shops reporting was in operation during the year, and the number of days idle, by specified causes. It will be seen that aside from holidays and vacations, which are the result of custom or of an accepted policy of the establishment, the number of days idle was comparatively small, the average for the year for the shops shown being only 5.8 days. Including holidays and vacations, the average for the year ending with June, 1914, was 14.8 days.

NUMBER OF DAYS SHOPS WERE IN OPERATION AND NUMBER OF DAYS IDLE, BY SPECIFIED CAUSES, DURING YEAR.

City, establishment number, and shop letter.	Days in operation during year of 52 weeks.	Number of week days idle during year of 52 weeks on account of—					Total week days idle during year.
		Holidays and vacations.	Strikes or lock-outs.	Slack work.	Inventory.	Other causes.	
Baltimore.							
Establishment No. 1-a.....	307	5					5
b.....	302	10					10
c.....	300	12					12
d.....	307	5					5
e.....	300	12					12
f.....	300	12					12
Establishment No. 2-a.....	304	8					8
b.....	304	8					8
c.....	302	10					10
d.....	303	9					9
e.....	303	9					9
f.....	302	10					10
g.....	302	10					10
h.....	305	7					7
i.....	303	9					9
Establishment No. 3-a.....	303	9					9
b.....	306	6					6
c.....	298	14					14
d.....	300	12					12
e.....	302	10					10
f.....	299	13					13
g.....	299	13					13
h.....	301	11					11
Boston.							
Establishment No. 4.....	275	11	4	11	3	1 S	37
Establishment No. 5-a.....	294	11		7			18
b.....	287	12		12	1		25
c.....	287	13		11	1		25
d.....	287	13		11	1		25
e.....	278	13		20	1		34
Establishment No. 6.....	304	8					8
Establishment No. 7-a.....	303	9					9
b.....	303	9					9
c.....	303	9					9
d.....	295	11		4	2		17
Establishment No. 8-a.....	303	9					9
b.....	280	8			24		32
Chicago.							
Establishment No. 9-a.....	307	5					5
b.....	307	5					5
c.....	301	5		6			11
Establishment No. 10-a.....	306	6					6
b.....	303	6					6
c.....	306	6					6
d.....	306	6					6
e.....	309	6					6
f.....	306	6					6
g.....	306	6					6
h.....	306	6					6
i.....	306	6					6
j.....	306	6					6
k.....	306	6					6
Establishment No. 11-a.....	306	6					6
b.....	306	6					6
c.....	303	6					6
d.....	303	6					6
e.....	306	6					6
Establishment No. 12-a.....	305	7					7
b.....	299	13					13
c.....	298	14					14
d.....	305	7					7
e.....	298	14					14
Cincinnati.							
Establishment No. 13.....	280	6		26			32
New York.							
Establishment No. 14.....	237	10		65			75
Establishment No. 15.....	297	8	7				15
Establishment No. 16-a.....	294	18					18
b.....	279	19		14			33
c.....	293	19					19
d.....	293	19					19

¹ Change in management, 6; extreme weather, 2.

NUMBER OF DAYS SHOTS WERE IN OPERATION AND NUMBER OF DAYS IDLE, BY SPECIFIED CAUSES, DURING YEAR—Concluded.

City, establishment number, and shop letter.	Days in op- eration during year of 52 weeks.	Number of week days idle during year of 52 weeks on account of—					Total week days idle during year.
		Holi- days and vaca- tions.	Strikes or lock- outs.	Slack work.	Inven- tory.	Other causes.	
New York—Concluded.							
Establishment No. 17.....	302	10					10
Establishment No. 18-a.....	294	8		10			18
b.....	240	11		61			72
Establishment No. 19-a.....	278	34					34
b.....	279	27		5	1		33
c.....	291	11		10			21
d.....	270	10		23			33
Establishment No. 20-a.....	301	11					11
b.....	301	11					11
c.....	236	10	6	40			56
d.....	301	11					11
e.....	301	11					11
Establishment No. 21.....	288	6		18			24
Establishment No. 22-a.....	301	11					11
b.....	288	15	9				24
c.....	283	10	9				19
Establishment No. 23.....	283	14		5			19
Establishment No. 24.....	302	10					10
Establishment No. 25-a.....	304	8					8
b.....	303	9					9
Establishment No. 26-a.....	305	7					7
b.....	305	7					7
c.....	305	7					7
d.....	305	7					7
Establishment No. 27-a.....	304	8					8
b.....	302	10					10
Establishment No. 28.....	305	7					7
Establishment No. 29-a.....	305	7					7
b.....	258	5		49			54
c.....	306	6					6
d.....	306	6					6
e.....	306	6					6
Establishment No. 30.....	223	10		76		13	89
Establishment No. 31-a.....	284	7		21			28
b.....	303	7		2			9
c.....	305	7					7
Establishment No. 32.....	306	6					6
Establishment No. 33.....	302	10					10
Establishment No. 34.....	266	10		36			46
Philadelphia.							
Establishment No. 35-a.....	302	10					10
b.....	302	10					10
c.....	302	10					10
d.....	302	10					10
Establishment No. 36-a.....	302	10					10
b.....	270	11		31			42
Establishment No. 37-a.....	305	7					7
b.....	304	8					8
c.....	304	8					8
Rochester.							
Establishment No. 38.....	288	6		18			24
Establishment No. 39-a.....	299	6		7			13
b.....	293	6		13			19
c.....	300	6		6			12
d.....	297	6		9			15
e.....	293	6		13			19
Establishment No. 40.....	287	7		18			25
Establishment No. 41-a.....	306	6					6
b.....	306	6					6
c.....	306	6					6
d.....	306	6					6
e.....	306	6					6
f.....	306	6					6
g.....	306	6					6
Establishment No. 42.....	306	6					6
Establishment No. 43-a.....	298	8		6			14
b.....	297	8		7			15
c.....	296	8		8			16
Average.....	297.2	9.1	.3	5.1	.3	.1	14.8

¹ Moving.

The following table shows for each of 133 shops for which reports were obtained the working time of males and females throughout the year. Any changes of two weeks' or more duration are shown, and not only are the total hours per week given, but also the hours per day from Monday to Friday, inclusive, and the hours on Saturday, which in every case except two are less than for the other days of the week. There are few fluctuations in the hours shown, and, aside from reductions which appear to be permanent, there were few changes during the year.

WORKING TIME OF SHOPS, BY CITIES, YEAR ENDING JUNE, 1914.

Establishment number and shop letter.	City and date.	Hours worked by—					
		Males.			Females.		
		Monday to Friday.	Saturday.	Total.	Monday to Friday.	Saturday.	Total.
Baltimore.							
1-a ¹	July 9 to Dec. 31, 1913.....	9	5	50	9	5	50
	Jan. 1 to July 1, 1914.....	8½	4½	48	8½	4½	48
b and d....	Entire year.....	9½	5½	54	9½	5½	54
c, e, and f..	do.....	9½	5	52½	9½	5	52½
2-a ¹	July 10 to Dec. 31, 1913.....	9	5	50	9	5	50
	Jan. 1 to July 2, 1914.....	8½	4½	48	8½	4½	48
b to f.....	Entire year.....	9	9	54	9	9	54
3-a ¹	do.....	8½	4½	48	9	4½	49½
b.....	do.....	9½	5½	53	9½	5½	53
c, d, and f..	do.....	9½	5½	53	9½	4½	53
e and g.....	do.....	9½	4½	54	9½	4½	54
h.....	do.....	10	5	55	10	5	55
Boston.							
4.....	Entire year.....	9	5	50	9	5	50
5-a ¹	do.....	8½	5	47½			
b to e.....	do.....	9	5	50	9	5	50
6.....	July and August, 1913.....	9	5	50	9	5	50
	September, 1913, to June, 1914.....	8½	8½	50	8½	8½	50
7-a ¹	Entire year.....	8	4	44			
b and d.....	do.....	9	5	50	9	5	50
c.....	do.....	7 9	8 8	53	8½	7½	50
8.....	do.....	10 9	11 5	50	9	5	50
Chicago.							
9-a ¹	Entire year.....	12 9½	14 6½	52	9½	6½	52
b and c.....	do.....	9½	4½	52	9½	4½	52
10-a ¹	do.....	8½	4½	48			
b to k.....	do.....	9½	4½	52	9½	4½	52
11-a ¹	do.....	10 8½	17 4½	48	8½	4½	48
b to e.....	do.....	9½	4½	52	9½	4½	52
12-a ¹	do.....	10 8½	4½	48	10 8½	4½	48
b to e.....	do.....	9½	4½	52	9½	4½	52
Cincinnati.							
13.....	Entire year.....	9½	4½	52			

¹ Cutting department.² Except examiners, 9 hours.³ Except examiners, 4½ hours.⁴ Except examiners, 49½ hours.⁵ Except cutting and trimming department employees, 8 hours.⁶ Except cutting and trimming department employees, 45 hours.⁷ Except bushelers, 8½ hours.⁸ Except bushelers, 7½ hours.⁹ Except bushelers, 50 hours.¹⁰ Except cutters, 8 hours.¹¹ Except cutters, 4 hours.¹² Except cutters, 44 hours.¹³ Except cutters, 8½ hours.¹⁴ Except cutters, 4½ hours.¹⁵ Except cutters, 48 hours.¹⁶ Except examiners and bushelers, 9½ hours.¹⁷ Except examiners and bushelers, 4½ hours.¹⁸ Except examiners and bushelers, 52 hours.¹⁹ Except Monday and Tuesday, 8½ hours.

WORKING TIME OF SHOPS, BY CITIES, YEAR ENDING JUNE, 1914—Con.

Establishment number and shop letter.	City and date.	Hours worked by—					
		Males.			Females.		
		Monday to Friday.	Saturday.	Total.	Monday to Friday.	Saturday.	Total.
New York.							
14.....	July 5, 1913, to Jan. 1, 1914.....	10	4	54	10	4	54
	Jan. 2 to June 27, 1914.....	9	5	50	9	5	50
15.....	July 4, 1913, to Jan. 1, 1914.....	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	53	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	53
	Jan. 2 to June 27, 1914.....	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	52	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	52
16-a ¹	Entire year.....	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	48	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	48
b to d.....	do.....	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	52	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	52
17.....	do.....	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	48	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	48
18-a ¹	do.....	9	5	50	9	5	50
b.....	do.....	9	5	50	9	5	50
19-a.....	do.....	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	50	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	50
b and c.....	do.....	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	50	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	50
d.....	July 3, 1913, to Apr. 30, 1914.....	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	4	50	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	4	50
	May 1 to June 26, 1914.....	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	4	50	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	4	50
20-a and d ¹	Entire year.....	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	52 $\frac{1}{2}$	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	52 $\frac{1}{2}$
b and e.....	do.....	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	48	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	48
c.....	July 12 to Dec. 31, 1913.....	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	52	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	52
	Jan. 1 to June 27, 1914.....	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	53	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	53
21.....	June 28, 1913, to Mar. 31, 1914.....	9	5	50	9	5	50
	Apr. 1 to June 26, 1914.....	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	52	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	52
22-a ¹	Entire year.....	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	48	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	48
b and c.....	July 5, 1913, to Jan. 1, 1914.....	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	5	53	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	5	53
	Jan. 2 to June 27, 1914.....	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	52	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	52
23.....	Entire year.....	9	5	54	9	5	54
24.....	July 5 to Dec. 31, 1913.....	9	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	49 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	49 $\frac{1}{2}$
	Jan. 1 to June 27, 1914.....	8 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	48 $\frac{1}{2}$	8 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	51 $\frac{1}{2}$
25-a ¹	Entire year.....	8 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	48	8 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	48
b.....	July 4, 1913, to Jan. 4, 1914.....	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	53	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	53
	Jan. 5 to June 26, 1914.....	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	52	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	52
26.....	Entire year.....	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	54	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	54
27-a ¹	do.....	8 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	48	8 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	48
b.....	July 3 to Dec. 31, 1913.....	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	53	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	53
	Jan. 1 to June 25, 1914.....	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	52	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	52
28.....	Entire year.....	8 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	48	8 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	48
29-a ¹	do.....	8 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	48	8 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	48
b and c.....	July 5 to Dec. 31, 1913.....	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	53	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	53
	Jan. 1 to June 27, 1914.....	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	52	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	52
d and e.....	Entire year.....	10	4	54	10	4	54
30.....	do.....	9	5	50	9	5	50
31-a and b ¹	do.....	8 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	48	8 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	48
c.....	do.....	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	7 $\frac{1}{2}$	82	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	7 $\frac{1}{2}$	82
32.....	do.....	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	10 $\frac{1}{2}$	114 $\frac{1}{2}$	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	10 $\frac{1}{2}$	114 $\frac{1}{2}$
33.....	do.....	8 $\frac{1}{2}$	12 $\frac{1}{2}$	134 $\frac{1}{2}$	8 $\frac{1}{2}$	12 $\frac{1}{2}$	134 $\frac{1}{2}$
34.....	do.....	14	10	54	14	10	54
Philadelphia.							
35.....	Entire year.....	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	54	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	54
36-a ¹	July 1, 1913, to May 31, 1914.....	10 $\frac{1}{2}$	17 $\frac{1}{2}$	182	10 $\frac{1}{2}$	17 $\frac{1}{2}$	182
	June 1 to June 26, 1914.....	10 $\frac{1}{2}$	17 $\frac{1}{2}$	184	10 $\frac{1}{2}$	17 $\frac{1}{2}$	184
b.....	Entire year.....	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	54	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	54
37-a ¹	do.....	8 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	48	8 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	48
b.....	do.....	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	51	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	51
c.....	do.....	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	51	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	51

¹ Cutting department.² Sunday.³ Except cutters, 8 $\frac{1}{2}$ hours.⁴ Except cutters, 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ hours.⁵ Except cutters, 48 hours.⁶ Except Fridays, 9 hours.⁷ Except July and August, 1913, and June, 1914, 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ hours.⁸ Except July and August, 1913, and June, 1914, 49 $\frac{1}{2}$ hours.⁹ Except examiners, July, August, and September, 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ hours.¹⁰ Except examiners, July, August, and September, 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ hours.¹¹ Except examiners, July, August, and September, 54 hours.¹² Except examiners, July, 1913, to May, 1914, 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ hours.¹³ Except examiners, July, 1913, to May, 1914, 49 hours.¹⁴ Except some employees who work 10 hours Monday to Thursday and 9 hours Friday.¹⁵ Except some employees who work 5 hours.¹⁶ Except busheling and trimming, 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ hours.¹⁷ Except busheling and trimming, 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ hours.¹⁸ Except busheling and trimming, 54 hours.

WORKING TIME OF SHOPS, BY CITIES, YEAR ENDING JUNE, 1914—Con.

Establishment number and shop letter.	City and date.	Hours worked by—					
		Males.			Females.		
		Mon-day to Friday.	Satur-day.	Total.	Mon-day to Friday.	Satur-day.	Total.
	Rochester.						
38.....	Entire year.....	1 9 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 5 $\frac{3}{4}$	3 52	1 9 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 5 $\frac{3}{4}$	3 52
39.....	do.....	1 9 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 5 $\frac{3}{4}$	3 52	1 9 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 5 $\frac{3}{4}$	3 52
40.....	do.....	4 9 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 5 $\frac{3}{4}$	3 52	4 9 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 5 $\frac{3}{4}$	3 52
41.....	do.....	1 9 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 5 $\frac{3}{4}$	3 52	1 9 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 5 $\frac{3}{4}$	3 52
42.....	do.....	1 9 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 5 $\frac{3}{4}$	3 52	1 9 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 5 $\frac{3}{4}$	3 52
43.....	do.....	1 9 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 5 $\frac{3}{4}$	3 52	1 9 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 5 $\frac{3}{4}$	3 52

¹ Except May and June, 1914, 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ hours.

² Except May and June, 1914, 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ hours.

³ Except May and June, 1914, 50 hours.

⁴ Except May and June, 1914, 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ hours.

⁵ Except May and June, 1914, 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ hours.

⁶ Except May and June, 1914, 50 hours.

When data for 1914 were collected the hours actually worked by the individual employees (both time and piece workers) during the representative week covered were secured, and the results are presented in Table VII (pages 112 to 130), which shows the average full-time hours, the average hours actually worked, and the number of employees working each classified per cent of full time. One establishment, data from which cover 4 weeks, has been omitted altogether from Table VII. The following summary table shows the number and per cent of employees working certain percentages of full time, by cities:

NUMBER AND PER CENT OF EMPLOYEES WORKING EACH CLASSIFIED PER CENT OF FULL TIME IN ONE WEEK IN 1914, BY CITIES.

[This table includes all data secured for 1914 whether or not comparable data for 1913 were available except one establishment, data from which cover 4 weeks, not separable.]

City.	Number of establishments.	Total number of employees.	Number and per cent of employees working each classified per cent of full time.									
			100 per cent and over.		Under 100 per cent.		Under 75 per cent.		Under 50 per cent.		Under 25 per cent.	
			Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Baltimore.....	4	3,388	1,235	36	2,153	64	1,248	37	351	10	115	3
Boston.....	18	1,196	967	81	229	19	62	5	18	2	6	1
Chicago.....	6	5,006	2,378	48	2,628	52	353	7	128	3	32	1
Cincinnati.....	30	1,340	971	72	369	28	149	11	43	3	2	(¹)
New York.....	74	6,899	4,644	67	2,255	33	618	9	180	3	38	1
Philadelphia.....	13	2,009	1,286	64	723	36	231	12	84	4	16	1
Rochester.....	8	2,548	1,649	65	899	35	162	6	56	2	15	1
Total.....	153	22,386	13,130	59	9,256	41	2,823	13	860	4	224	1

¹ Less than 1 per cent.

EXPLANATION OF SCOPE AND METHOD.

The material for this report was obtained from establishments making men's outer garments—coats, pants, vests, and overcoats—for the trade, or what is commonly known as men's ready-made clothing. Special-order and merchant-tailor firms are not included. All kinds of men's ready-made clothing from cheap to high grade are covered in the figures presented.

There are two distinct types of employers in the clothing industry—the clothing house which finances the business, buys and cuts the material, and sells the product and which may or may not maintain "shops" for the making of the garments, and the contractor who receives the cut material and the trimmings from the clothing house and makes the garments at a piece price. The contractor provides his own help and machinery and generally his own workroom. A few clothing houses manufacture all of their garments in their own shops. Many put out all their garments to be made by contract; but the greater number of houses manufacture a part of their product in their own shops and give out a part to contractors. More pants and vests than coats are made by contract, the work on coats being considered more important and requiring closer supervision. Data were obtained for this report from both clothing houses and contractors.

The information was secured by agents of the bureau from the pay rolls and time books of the establishments visited. In a few large establishments data were secured for only a part of their shops, as to have taken all of such establishments would have tended to give an undue weighting to such establishments and to impair the representative character of the work. Nearly all of the data obtained were for one week's pay roll, and for a pay period in July or August. The figures for the years 1911 to 1913 are reproduced from former bulletins. The number of establishments and shops for which comparable data are presented are as follows:

For 1911 and 1912, from 80 identical establishments, including 158 identical shops.

For 1912 and 1913, from 117 identical establishments, including 221 identical shops.

For 1913 and 1914, from 133 identical establishments, including 249 identical shops.

Besides securing some additional establishments for 1914, data were secured for additional shops in certain establishments which had furnished information in former years, so that, besides the above, data were secured for 1914 only, from 20 establishments and 28 shops, making 1914 figures available in certain of the general tables, as indicated by prefatory notes, for 153 establishments, including 277 shops.

In most of the preceding tables and in all of the general tables the number of establishments is shown rather than the number of shops. In the tables on pages 16 to 23, however, on account of difficulties of tabulation, the shop has been taken as the unit.

In selecting the representative establishments from which to collect data, the bureau sought to represent the cities of the greatest importance in the industry, the measure of importance being the number of employees in this particular industry. The table which follows shows the leading cities in the manufacture of men's clothing, the number of employees in the industry in each city as reported by the United States Census of 1910, the number of establishments and shops from which data were collected for 1914, and the total number of employees in such shops.

TOTAL NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN MEN'S CLOTHING MANUFACTURING AND NUMBER IN ESTABLISHMENTS FOR WHICH DATA ARE SHOWN FOR 1914.

[This table includes all establishments from which data were secured for 1914.]

City.	Number of employees reported by United States Census, 1910.	Establishments, shops, and employees for which data are shown by the Bureau of Labor Statistics for 1914.		
		Number of establishments.	Number of shops.	Number of employees.
New York.....	61,275	74	107	6,899
Chicago.....	32,800	6	32	7,217
Baltimore.....	15,000	4	26	3,338
Philadelphia.....	8,233	13	28	2,009
Rochester.....	7,732	8	20	2,548
Cincinnati.....	4,789	30	37	1,340
Boston.....	4,292	18	27	1,196
Detroit.....	2,740			
Milwaukee.....	2,639			
St. Louis.....	2,614			
Cleveland.....	2,560			
Other cities.....	46,349			
Total.....	191,183	153	277	24,597

Men's factory-made clothing is produced almost exclusively in large cities. The table shows that 191,183 persons were employed in the industry in 1909 (the year to which the census figures apply). Of this number 134,281, or 70 per cent, were employed in the 7 cities represented in this report. The number of employees for which the bureau secured data, and for which detailed information for 1914 is presented is 24,597, or about 13 per cent of the total number employed in 1909.

As shown on pages 15 and 16, there are usually two busy seasons and two dull seasons in the year in the manufacture of men's ready-made clothing. The busy seasons are midsummer and midwinter. In midsummer, clothing is made for fall and winter wear, and in midwinter for spring and summer wear. In some establishments there

is a fairly uniform amount of work throughout the year; in others work fluctuates materially. The fluctuation is heaviest in the shops of contractors. Some shops close down in the dull season or run with a reduced force or on reduced working hours.

Coats (including overcoats), pants, and vests are made in separate shops. While employees go from one establishment to another, as in any line of manufacture, they seldom change from the making of one kind of garment to another. A pants-shop employee, for example, seldom changes to work in a coat shop. The shops making the different garments are kept separate in the tables.

As a rule a clothing-shop employee performs only a single operation or a limited number of operations in the making of a garment. In a highly systematized shop the garment passes from hand to hand, each person doing on it his particular division of the work. There are wide variations in the extent of specialization in different shops, however, as in some shops the making of a garment may be limited to only a few persons. While there are many operations in the making of a garment, they may be divided into a few distinct or nearly distinct occupation groups, the principal groups being cutters, fitters, sewing-machine operators, pressers, basters, hand sewers, examiners, shapers, and bushelers and tailors. Prior to 1914 data were secured for these occupations only. In 1914, however, data were obtained for all employees in the establishments, and, in addition to the selected occupations presented as heretofore, data are shown in general tables for all other employees as a group.

The employees of the different establishments can be fairly well classified into the occupation groups named, as generally the work of a person is limited to one of these occupations. When a person works at two or more of these occupations interchangeably he is classified according to the kind of work performed in the greatest amount. A clothing-shop employee does not often change from one of these occupation groups to another, nor do many employees work at more than one occupation. Such overlapping as occurs is generally between basters and hand sewers, and between hand sewers and tailors.

Several of the occupations are subdivided in the tables, making 18 classifications, as follows:

Basters, coat.	Hand sewers, pants.
Basters, pants.	Hand sewers, vest.
Basters, vest.	Operators, coat.
Bushelers and tailors.	Operators, pants.
Cutters, cloth, hand.	Operators, vest.
Cutters, cloth, machine.	Pressers, coat.
Examiners, shop and stock room.	Pressers, pants.
Fitters or trimmers, coat.	Pressers, vest.
Hand sewers, coat.	Shapers, coat.

Nine of these occupations are so largely filled by men that data are presented for males only. In five occupations data are presented for both sexes; and in four occupations women predominate so largely that no data are shown for men. For descriptions of the occupations, the reader is referred to Bulletin No. 135 of this Bureau.

A tabulation of the data in greater detail, showing figures for the several operations under each occupation named, would be desirable, but is impracticable in so extensive a study, owing to the fact that hardly any two shops have exactly the same operations in the making of a garment, nor do any two shops group their operations in exactly the same way. In one shop operation A may be performed by one person, in a second shop operations A and B, in a third shop operations A and C, while in a fourth shop operations A, B, and C may be performed by one worker. A comparison of data, shop by shop, or city by city, for a specific operation could be made only to a limited extent, and then after an intensive study.

Cutting, and nearly all pressing, are done by men. Hand sewing, which includes felling, finishing, button sewing, buttonhole making, tacking, and other fine needlework, is done mostly by females. The sexes are about equally divided in sewing-machine operating and basting. The proportion of male and female employees varies materially in the different cities, males outnumbering females in New York, Philadelphia, Rochester, Baltimore, and Boston, and females outnumbering males in Chicago and Cincinnati. The difference is greatest in New York and least in Chicago.

The full-time hours of labor per week, shown in the tables of the report, are the regular full-time hours of work of the occupation under normal conditions in the establishments. The working time is the hours on duty, including intervals, if any, of waiting for work. The full-time hours per week and the relative numbers computed therefrom do not in any way indicate the extent of unemployment. Employees may work overtime or broken time, or a temporary reduction may be made in working hours, without such change affecting the regular full-time hours per week, as presented in this bulletin.

The rates of wages per hour appearing in the tables include the wages of timeworkers and the earnings of pieceworkers. All time rates by the day or week have been reduced to rates per hour and the earnings of pieceworkers or persons working at both time and piece rates have been reduced to rates per hour by dividing the earnings in the pay period by the hours worked. The timeworkers and pieceworkers of each occupation are combined as one group in General Tables I, II, IV, and V. In General Tables III, VI, and VII the data for timeworkers and for pieceworkers are shown separately. Where there was no record regularly kept by the establishment of the actual time worked by pieceworkers, at the request of the agents

of the bureau, the actual time worked was kept for the pay period taken.

The proportion of timeworkers and pieceworkers varies in different shops and in different cities. Cutting is usually timework. In the shops in all the cities considered, the work is about evenly divided between timework and piecework, some cities working very largely on timework, others very largely on piecework.

A change in the earnings per hour of pieceworkers does not of necessity indicate a change in piece rates. Without a change of piece rates a change in methods or of machinery, a speeding up, or more steady work resulting from greater volume of business, may increase the hourly earnings; while, on the other hand, changes in methods, slowing down of speed, or a lull in business, may reduce the hourly earnings. Waiting for work while on duty may also affect hourly earnings.

The full-time weekly earnings presented are the earnings per week of employees working full time or the equivalent earnings for a full week of employees working broken time. In considering changes in full-time earnings per week, notice should also be taken of changes in full-time hours per week. A reduction in the hours of a pieceworker may reduce his earnings in a week and leave his earnings per hour unchanged; while a reduction of hours for a week worker will, if his weekly rate remains the same, increase his rate per hour.

The averages of full-time hours per week, rates of wages per hour, and full-time weekly earnings are computed by adding the data for the individual employees and dividing the total by the number of employees.

It will be observed that the average full-time weekly earnings generally are not exactly the same as the result that would be obtained by multiplying the average rate per hour by the average hours per week, owing to the fact that hourly rates for individual employees are coupled with varying hours per week, which has the effect of changing the relative weighting of the wages of the several employees. A hypothetical illustration shows the difference.

Employees.	Full-time hours per week.	Rates of wages per week.	Rates of wages per hour.
1.....	48	\$15.00	\$0.313
1.....	54	14.00	.259
1.....	54	16.00	.296
1.....	60	12.00	.200
Total.....	216	57.00	1.068
Average.....	54	14.25	.267

The product of \$0.267 multiplied by 54 is \$14.42, while the average of the weekly rates is \$14.25.

The method of computing relative (or index) numbers for an occupation may be explained best by an illustration. The rates of wages per hour of "Hand sewers, coat, female," are taken as an example:

	Number of identical establish- ments.	Year.			
		1911	1912	1913	1914
Average rate of wages per hour.....	39 56 57	\$0.155	\$0.157 .153	\$0.178 .179	
Relative rate of wages per hour computed therefrom..		85	86	101	100

The rate per hour for 1914, \$0.178, is taken as the base, or 100 per cent; then \$0.179 divided by \$0.178 equals 101, the relative for 1913. The ratio of 1912 to 1913 is \$0.153 to \$0.178. The relative for 1913, just determined, 101, multiplied by \$0.153, and the result divided by \$0.178, equals 86, the relative for 1912. The ratio of 1911 to 1912 is \$0.155 to \$0.157. The relative for 1912 multiplied by \$0.155 and the result divided by \$0.157 equals 85, the relative for 1911. In making the computations the relative is carried to one decimal place, to obtain closer accuracy, but in the tables the relative is shown as a whole number.

The method of computing relative numbers over a period of years as illustrated above is used because of the changes which occur in the establishments from which data are obtained. Any method of computing a series of relative numbers should take into account changes in establishments from year to year, as changes naturally occur, some establishments discontinuing operations or ceasing to be representative, and new establishments entering the field. The method explained above, bringing in new establishments, has been followed in computing the relatives in this report, otherwise no use could have been made in the relative, or index, of the data from the additional establishments obtained for the later years.

A word of caution is given as to the use of relative numbers. The per cent of increase or decrease from one year to another is not the difference between the relative numbers for the years. Thus, in the table above, the relative rate of wages per hour increased from 85 in 1911 to 100 in 1914, an increase in the relative of 15 over the relative 85, making an increase of 18 per cent.

The index numbers for the industry as a whole are computed directly from the average hours of labor, rates of wages per hour, and weekly earnings for all employees in all occupations combined into one group. That is, the relatives for the industry as a whole have been computed in the same manner as the relatives for each occupation.

The relative or index numbers have been computed with 1914 taken as the base, or 100 per cent, following the regular method of the bureau's wage studies. The reasons for using the data for the most recent year available as the base for relative or index numbers are: First, the most recent data are probably the most accurate and representative; second, comparisons are more often made between recent years than between any others, and relatives based upon a recent year are thus more valuable than those based upon a period more remote; and, third, this method permits the inclusion of new or additional occupations that it may be found desirable to introduce, and the computing of relatives for such occupations for the years for which data are available, on the same base as that upon which the relatives for other occupations are computed. This could not be done, of course, if the relatives were based upon data for some former year for which data concerning such occupations were not available.

In addition to the text tables already shown seven general tables are presented as follows:

Table I.—Average and classified rates of wages per hour in the United States, by years, 1911 to 1914.

Table II.—Average and classified rates of wages per hour in each city, by years, 1913 and 1914.

Table III.—Average and classified rates of wages per hour, for pieceworkers and timeworkers, by cities, 1914.

Table IV.—Average and classified full-time hours per week, average rates of wages per hour, and average full-time weekly earnings, in the United States, by years, 1911 to 1914.

Table V.—Average and classified full-time hours per week, average rates of wages per hour, and average full-time weekly earnings, in each city, by years, 1913 and 1914.

Table VI.—Average and classified full-time hours per week, average rates of wages per hour, and average full-time weekly earnings, for pieceworkers and timeworkers, by cities, 1914.

Table VII.—Average full-time hours per week, average hours actually worked, and number of employees working each classified per cent of full time in one week, for pieceworkers and timeworkers, by cities, 1914.

In Tables I and IV in addition to actual data, percentages computed from such data are given.

Tables I, III, IV, VI, and VII include data from some establishments from which information was obtained for 1914 only.

TABLE I.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR IN THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS, 1911 TO 1914.

[The figures for each two years grouped are for identical establishments. The second line for 1914 in each occupation contains all data secured for 1914, whether or not comparable data for 1913 were available.]

NUMBER.

Occupation, sex, and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.														
					Under 7 cts.	7 and under 8 cts.	8 and under 9 cts.	9 and under 10 cts.	10 and under 12 cts.	12 and under 14 cts.	14 and under 16 cts.	16 and under 18 cts.	18 and under 20 cts.	20 and under 25 cts.	25 and under 30 cts.	30 cts. and over.			
Basters, coat, female: 36 establishments....	1911	603	55.2	\$0.176	6	8	17	16	49	76	100	76	66	113	64	12			
	1912	668	55.1	.178	9	7	16	30	54	78	93	92	62	140	59	28			
50 establishments....	1912	839	55.5	.165	20	14	33	43	102	109	114	106	68	146	57	27			
	1913	924	52.4	.184	1	8	12	45	107	112	107	106	92	163	109	62			
38 establishments....	1913	919	52.4	.186	1	8	12	41	103	108	105	109	95	164	111	63			
	1914	730	51.8	.189	1	6	28	57	89	81	97	72	174	81	44				
51 establishments....	1914	812	51.7	.189	1	6	31	63	101	96	108	79	187	86	54				
Basters, pants, female: 11 establishments....	1911	152	55.0	.153	2	2	4	14	28	17	23	23	16	16	3	4			
	1912	166	54.8	.177	1	2	1	3	19	24	22	19	24	34	13	4			
20 establishments....	1912	183	54.8	.168	1	4	9	10	26	23	26	15	18	30	15	6			
	1913	127	52.7	.166	1	2	2	16	23	26	13	16	17	11	.....				
22 establishments....	1913	156	52.7	.161	2	5	4	2	24	29	24	14	16	23	12	1			
	1914	126	52.4	.175	.....	.....	2	2	14	24	14	18	25	12	1				
33 establishments....	1914	156	52.6	.171	.....	.....	2	2	15	26	34	16	20	26	14	1			
Basters, vest, female: 17 establishments....	1911	161	54.7	.181	2	2	1	2	10	19	19	25	18	55	6	2			
	1912	212	54.7	.201	1	5	3	13	21	19	22	23	57	33	15				
26 establishments....	1912	274	55.4	.185	4	4	9	6	29	33	25	27	25	64	33	15			
	1913	207	52.9	.204	3	.....	3	17	20	21	17	16	61	32	17				
30 establishments....	1913	241	52.7	.193	2	4	.....	6	23	30	25	21	19	61	34	16			
	1914	236	52.0	.204	1	1	2	16	28	24	26	32	47	35	24				
36 establishments....	1914	264	51.8	.203	1	1	3	18	30	25	29	37	57	38	25				
Total basters, female: 50 establishments....	1911	916	55.0	.173	10	12	22	32	87	112	142	124	100	184	73	18			
	1912	1,046	55.0	.182	10	10	22	36	86	123	134	133	109	231	105	47			
73 establishments....	1912	1,296	55.4	.170	25	22	51	59	157	165	165	148	111	240	105	48			
	1913	1,258	52.5	.186	1	12	14	50	140	155	154	136	124	241	152	79			
66 establishments....	1913	1,316	52.5	.184	5	17	16	49	150	167	154	143	130	248	157	80			
	1914	1,092	51.9	.190	.....	2	9	32	87	131	129	137	122	246	128	69			
89 establishments....	1914	1,232	51.9	.189	.....	2	9	36	96	157	155	153	136	270	138	80			
Hand sewers, coat, female: 39 establishments....	1911	2,668	54.8	.155	62	79	100	216	343	398	380	288	253	397	115	37			
	1912	2,427	54.8	.157	44	41	74	142	349	371	364	340	226	330	117	29			
56 establishments....	1912	2,888	55.2	.153	61	69	115	173	458	454	432	369	246	358	123	30			
	1913	2,779	52.1	.178	9	16	35	88	252	399	453	391	323	510	191	112			
57 establishments....	1913	3,046	52.1	.179	7	15	38	91	266	424	468	424	398	589	213	113			
	1914	3,006	51.7	.178	18	17	43	80	277	409	404	420	373	622	237	106			
64 establishments....	1914	3,119	51.7	.177	19	19	47	86	296	425	416	440	387	636	242	106			
Hand sewers, pants, female: 25 establishments....	1911	656	54.9	.141	38	16	16	87	108	95	73	81	50	74	17	1			
	1912	819	54.5	.153	16	10	35	69	119	109	121	96	100	114	25	5			
35 establishments....	1912	937	54.7	.150	20	15	44	85	130	139	143	110	108	112	26	5			
	1913	830	52.0	.163	2	4	13	31	91	152	122	121	110	145	26	7			

TABLE I.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR IN THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS, 1911 TO 1914—Continued.

NUMBER—Continued.

Occupation, sex, and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.													
					Under 7 cts.	7 and under 8 cts.	8 and under 9 cts.	9 and under 10 cts.	10 and under 12 cts.	12 and under 14 cts.	14 and under 16 cts.	16 and under 18 cts.	18 and under 20 cts.	20 and under 25 cts.	25 and under 30 cts.	30 cts. and over.		
Hand sewers, pants, female—Concluded.																		
38 establishments....	1913	856	52.2	\$0.163	2	7	16	32	96	160	127	120	115	146	27	8		
	1914	1,027	51.9	.151	7	12	17	54	161	209	187	159	98	89	25	9		
50 establishments....	1914	1,103	52.0	.150	7	13	18	56	184	226	198	174	102	91	25	9		
Hand sewers, vest, female:																		
21 establishments...	1911	339	54.6	.167	3	2	8	20	34	48	44	46	42	70	19	3		
	1912	512	54.3	.173	2	6	8	31	48	44	72	64	80	128	24	5		
30 establishments...	1912	570	54.9	.165	9	8	20	32	67	56	85	67	78	120	23	5		
	1913	552	52.2	.192	1	4	4	13	40	49	43	76	74	170	61	17		
42 establishments...	1913	602	52.3	.188	4	7	8	17	45	51	51	86	77	176	61	19		
	1914	651	51.6	.188	2	5	9	16	59	70	56	81	78	169	81	25		
49 establishments...	1914	684	51.6	.188	2	6	9	23	64	71	62	82	81	174	83	27		
Total hand sewers, female:																		
61 establishments...	1911	3,663	54.8	.153	103	97	124	323	485	541	497	415	345	541	151	41		
	1912	3,758	54.7	.158	62	57	117	242	516	524	557	500	406	572	166	39		
89 establishments...	1912	4,395	55.1	.154	90	92	179	290	655	649	660	546	432	590	172	40		
	1913	4,161	52.1	.177	12	24	52	132	383	606	618	558	507	825	278	136		
103 establishments...	1913	4,504	52.2	.177	13	20	62	140	407	635	646	630	590	911	301	140		
	1914	4,684	51.7	.173	27	34	69	150	497	688	647	660	549	880	343	140		
126 establishments...	1914	4,906	51.7	.173	28	38	74	165	544	722	676	696	570	901	350	142		
Operators, coat, female:																		
34 establishments...	1911	756	54.2	.195	2	10	12	28	59	87	75	74	79	191	71	68		
	1912	833	54.1	.191	2	12	19	44	56	92	86	98	79	182	96	67		
44 establishments...	1912	949	54.3	.184	8	15	23	54	80	116	104	113	89	183	97	67		
	1913	1,031	52.1	.199	3	4	6	25	74	100	138	118	101	209	132	121		
37 establishments...	1913	1,077	52.1	.199	2	4	4	25	75	102	153	131	109	211	138	123		
	1914	1,041	51.8	.215	3	....	8	19	48	85	91	128	131	228	140	160		
46 establishments...	1914	1,114	51.8	.213	4	....	8	22	55	98	104	135	142	239	144	163		
Operators, pants, female:																		
26 establishments...	1911	599	54.8	.180	7	20	6	19	52	63	93	77	76	101	56	29		
	1912	752	54.6	.187	11	4	14	23	73	89	86	83	76	163	77	53		
39 establishments...	1912	806	51.8	.182	13	7	17	30	81	101	95	86	83	175	68	50		
	1913	890	52.3	.202	....	8	8	16	51	124	87	105	88	189	120	94		
40 establishments...	1913	1,048	52.3	.199	3	9	12	24	67	137	110	119	109	221	135	102		
	1914	951	51.8	.206	3	....	4	12	43	81	108	126	110	243	132	89		
48 establishments...	1914	999	51.8	.204	3	....	8	12	46	87	117	130	118	255	134	89		
Operators, vest, female:																		
17 establishments...	1911	312	54.4	.206	1	....	....	4	16	34	28	33	49	74	41	32		
	1912	366	54.2	.218	....	1	2	6	14	32	33	39	46	87	49	57		
22 establishments...	1912	407	54.6	.207	4	3	8	8	26	39	38	40	47	90	47	57		
	1913	397	52.3	.236	....	1	2	9	19	25	25	32	37	92	73	82		
28 establishments...	1913	468	52.4	.226	....	5	5	11	23	32	41	40	39	110	79	83		
	1914	499	51.5	.239	....	1	2	6	30	43	51	47	33	99	87	100		
33 establishments...	1914	511	51.5	.239	....	1	2	6	32	43	51	48	34	100	90	104		

TABLE I.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR IN THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS, 1911 TO 1914—Continued.

NUMBER—Continued.

Occupation, sex, and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.															
					Under 7 cts.	7 and under 8 cts.	8 and under 9 cts.	9 and under 10 cts.	10 and under 12 cts.	12 and under 14 cts.	14 and under 16 cts.	16 and under 18 cts.	18 and under 20 cts.	20 and under 25 cts.	25 and under 30 cts.	30 cts. and over.				
					Under 8 cts.	8 and under 9 cts.	9 and under 10 cts.	10 and under 12 cts.	12 and under 14 cts.	14 and under 16 cts.	16 and under 18 cts.	18 and under 20 cts.	20 and under 25 cts.	25 and under 30 cts.	30 and under 40 cts.	40 cts. and over.				
Total operators, female: 55 establishments...	1911 1912	1,667 1,951	54.5 54.3	\$0.192 .195	10 13	30 17	18 35	51 73	127 143	184 213	196 205	184 220	204 201	366 432	168 222	129 177				
76 establishments...	1912 1913	2,162 2,318	54.5 52.2	.187 .207	25 3	25 13	48 16	92 50	187 144	256 249	237 250	239 255	219 226	448 490	212 325	174 297				
76 establishments...	1913 1914	2,593 2,491	52.2 51.7	.204 .217	5 6	18 1	21 14	60 37	165 121	271 209	304 250	290 301	257 274	542 570	352 359	308 349				
94 establishments...	1914	2,624	51.7	.214	7	1	18	40	133	228	272	313	294	594	368	356				
Basters, coat, male: 30 establishments...	1911 1912	1,112 1,036	55.3 55.2	.220 .218	5 9	10 12	13 10	50 39	57 64	106 82	121 111	102 107	276 274	225 187	126 135	21 6				
54 establishments...	1912 1913	1,409 1,472	55.7 52.5	.215 .254	10 3	15 3	12 9	67 30	86 60	126 85	160 107	155 112	361 351	231 320	178 317	8 75				
48 establishments...	1913 1914	1,588 1,439	52.5 52.0	.267 .258	3	3 1	9 6	28 23	58 62	72 71	104 106	106 318	336 318	339 329	403 352	127 77				
56 establishments...	1914	1,555	52.1	.257	....	1	6	26	76	63	106	128	340	358	372	79				
Hand sewers, coat, male: 18 establishments...	1911 1912	221 190	55.8 56.0	.204 .217	4 1	3	2 1	11 11	23 11	22 11	32 28	28 19	44 52	24 35	25 17	3 4				
35 establishments...	1912 1913	305 145	56.2 52.2	.212 .256	1	2 1	1 5	18 5	19 4	24 10	38 11	29 14	91 26	54 15	24 43	4 11				
20 establishments...	1913 1914	144 214	52.1 52.1	.253 .272	.... ....	1 1	6	5 2	4 2	11 7	10 12	14 23	22 47	38 54	11 46	20 20				
33 establishments...	1914	317	52.1	.270	1	1	....	4	7	9	18	30	73	72	74	28				
Operators, coat, male: 31 establishments...	1911 1912	913 878	55.9 56.0	.264 .266	9 5	10 9	8 5	33 19	28 23	30 36	43 35	42 39	218 205	196 230	221 215	75 57				
53 establishments...	1912 1913	1,364 1,653	56.2 52.5	.262 .295	12 4	10 4	6 18	30 42	34 69	54 54	70 80	64 61	344 252	343 298	304 476	88 295				
55 establishments...	1913 1914	1,826 1,427	52.5 51.9	.305 .322	4 1	4 1	18 9	42 9	68 44	51 36	77 48	62 41	247 156	317 274	569 480	367 328				
62 establishments...	1914	1,522	51.9	.321	1	2	10	11	45	36	53	45	174	288	508	349				
Operators, pants, male: 20 establishments...	1911 1912	439 515	56.8 56.8	.242 .243	7 4	3 4	4 4	23 16	20 25	17 23	30 34	22 40	117 136	95 116	83 89	18 24				
40 establishments...	1912 1913	890 704	56.5 52.3	.250 .325	7 7	7 2	4 2	24 10	36 19	30 20	45 18	67 26	217 79	248 114	171 221	34 186				
37 establishments...	1913 1914	796 761	52.6 52.5	.318 .300	7 1	3	2 2	19 12	26 8	29 19	28 35	105 132	116 172	225 243	201 212					
45 establishments...	1914	827	52.6	.293	2		5	19	13	24	33	36	146	182	255	112				

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TABLE I.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR IN THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS, 1911 TO 1914—Continued.

NUMBER—Continued.

Occupation, sex, and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.														
					Under 8 cts.	8 and under 9 cts.	9 and under 10 cts.	10 and under 12 cts.	12 and under 14 cts.	14 and under 16 cts.	16 and under 18 cts.	18 and under 20 cts.	20 and under 25 cts.	25 and under 30 cts.	30 and under 40 cts.	40 cts. and over.			
Operators, vest, male:																			
16 establishments...	1911	109	35.2	\$0.310	.....	.....	.....	1	1	4	3	4	15	20	42	19			
	1912	140	54.7	.326	.....	.....	.....	1	1	2	4	1	10	24	59	38			
25 establishments...	1912	226	56.3	.304	6	1	.....	8	3	6	4	5	34	45	75	39			
	1913	224	52.8	.363	1	.....	3	2	4	.....	6	2	18	28	79	81			
30 establishments...	1913	247	52.6	.364	1	.....	3	2	4	.....	6	2	25	30	81	93			
	1914	233	52.3	.366	.....	.....	1	2	4	2	4	5	20	35	78	82			
40 establishments...	1914	266	52.1	.362	.....	.....	1	3	4	2	5	6	23	40	92	90			
Total operators, male:																			
46 establishments...	1911	1,461	56.1	.261	16	13	12	57	49	51	76	68	350	311	346	112			
	1912	1,533	56.1	.266	9	13	9	36	49	61	73	80	351	370	363	119			
87 establishments...	1912	2,480	56.3	.261	25	18	10	62	73	95	119	136	595	636	550	161			
	1913	2,581	52.5	.309	12	6	23	54	92	74	104	89	349	440	776	562			
90 establishments...	1913	2,869	52.5	.312	12	7	23	63	98	80	111	99	377	463	875	661			
	1914	2,421	52.1	.319	2	1	12	23	56	57	80	78	306	481	801	522			
110 establishments...	1914	2,615	52.1	.316	3	2	16	33	62	62	91	87	343	510	855	551			
Pressers, coat, male:																			
40 establishments...	1911	1,573	55.1	.240	2	5	3	28	75	91	149	116	365	451	265	23			
	1912	1,606	55.0	.248	.....	4	8	27	47	74	106	125	407	480	305	23			
57 establishments...	1912	2,027	55.4	.244	.....	6	8	44	70	111	126	148	549	574	360	29			
	1913	2,274	52.3	.288	.....	.....	7	17	38	69	96	142	370	493	828	214			
58 establishments...	1913	2,401	52.3	.291	.....	.....	7	17	38	68	97	147	378	508	902	239			
	1914	2,386	51.8	.290	.....	.....	5	10	36	55	94	124	420	544	864	234			
65 establishments...	1914	2,486	51.9	.490	.....	.....	5	11	41	56	101	136	443	558	891	244			
Pressers, pants, male:																			
29 establishments...	1911	401	55.4	.250	1	1	4	7	25	23	39	43	65	81	88	24			
	1912	461	55.2	.279	.....	.....	2	4	10	15	35	37	89	87	141	41			
47 establishments...	1912	637	55.4	.271	.....	.....	2	5	18	16	42	43	142	160	165	44			
	1913	586	52.2	.310	.....	.....	1	1	9	14	27	30	90	107	201	106			
51 establishments...	1913	663	52.3	.309	.....	.....	1	4	11	17	29	36	111	116	216	122			
	1914	642	52.1	.292	.....	.....	1	7	11	12	28	41	148	132	167	95			
61 establishments...	1914	694	52.1	.290	.....	.....	1	7	11	12	32	42	174	140	179	96			
Pressers, vests, male:																			
20 establishments...	1911	186	54.7	.263	2	.....	.....	1	3	5	15	19	38	42	55	6			
	1912	225	54.5	.285	.....	.....	.....	3	13	6	9	9	38	51	95	10			
31 establishments...	1912	274	55.1	.275	.....	.....	1	3	8	15	8	12	57	59	98	13			
	1913	251	52.5	.336	.....	.....	1	1	2	5	9	9	31	51	77	65			
43 establishments...	1913	284	52.4	.328	.....	.....	2	1	3	6	9	11	42	59	85	66			
	1914	273	51.8	.319	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	5	10	16	58	53	69	60			
49 establishments...	1914	287	51.7	.323	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	5	10	16	60	54	74	66			
Total pressers, male:																			
64 establishments...	1911	2,160	55.1	.244	5	6	7	36	103	119	203	178	468	574	408	53			
	1912	2,292	55.0	.258	4	10	31	60	102	147	171	171	534	618	541	74			
102 establishments...	1912	2,938	55.4	.253	2	6	11	52	96	142	176	203	748	793	623	86			
	1913	3,111	52.3	.296	.....	.....	9	19	49	88	132	181	491	651	1106	385			
116 establishments...	1913	3,348	52.3	.295	.....	.....	10	22	52	91	135	194	531	683	1203	427			
	1914	3,301	51.9	.293	.....	.....	6	17	49	72	132	181	626	729	1100	389			
137 establishments...	1914	3,467	51.9	.292	.....	.....	6	18	54	73	143	194	677	752	1144	406			

TABLE I.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR IN THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS, 1911 TO 1914—Continued.

NUMBER—Concluded.

Occupation, sex, and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employ-ees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.													
					10 and under 12 cts.	12 and under 14 cts.	14 and under 16 cts.	16 and under 18 cts.	18 and under 20 cts.	20 and under 25 cts.	25 and under 30 cts.	30 and under 40 cts.	40 and under 50 cts.	50 and under 60 cts.	60 and under 70 cts.	70 cts. and over.		
Busshelers and tailors, male:																		
42 establishments...	1911	496	54.2	\$0.248	1	7	18	41	41	134	163	86	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1912	454	54.2	.248	5	8	12	22	32	154	127	93	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
58 establishments...	1912	574	54.8	.243	7	12	17	36	46	197	157	101	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1913	644	52.4	.268	1	3	13	17	34	178	209	172	12	4	1	.....	.....	.....
52 establishments...	1913	684	52.2	.273	1	3	11	16	34	177	221	199	17	4	1	.....	.....	.....
	1914	503	51.7	.281	.....	1	7	10	22	104	175	165	17	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
72 establishments...	1914	583	51.6	.282	.....	1	8	11	26	117	199	196	23	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cutters, cloth, hand, male:																		
39 establishments...	1911	1,545	49.9	.404	.....	.....	1	1	13	47	118	551	616	170	23	5	.....	.....
	1912	1,694	49.9	.403	.....	.....	.....	6	8	39	153	580	711	169	23	5	.....	.....
50 establishments...	1912	1,865	49.7	.408	.....	.....	.....	6	8	37	153	614	809	191	33	14	.....	.....
	1913	1,743	48.9	.436	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	29	527	845	277	40	15	.....	.....
50 establishments...	1913	1,853	49.0	.432	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	38	600	865	280	41	17	.....	.....
	1914	1,778	48.6	.446	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	63	415	806	398	65	24	.....	.....
51 establishments...	1914	1,780	48.6	.446	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	63	415	807	399	65	24	.....	.....
Cutters, cloth, machine, male:																		
26 establishments...	1911	101	50.3	.441	.....	.....	1	.....	4	1	7	19	29	34	6	.....	.....	.....
	1912	90	49.9	.437	.....	.....	2	1	2	2	4	16	31	28	4	.....	.....	.....
42 establishments...	1912	147	50.5	.437	.....	.....	2	1	2	2	8	32	49	46	5	.....	.....	.....
	1913	166	49.3	.451	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	34	61	54	9	2	.....	.....
38 establishments...	1913	154	49.4	.449	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	5	36	42	56	9	2	.....	.....
	1914	150	48.4	.471	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	30	48	64	6	.....	.....	.....
39 establishments...	1914	151	48.4	.470	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	31	48	64	6	.....	.....	.....
Examiners, shop and stock room, male:																		
31 establishments...	1911	269	52.4	.291	.....	2	1	2	6	52	90	103	9	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1912	268	52.2	.302	.....	3	2	4	8	29	106	95	13	4	2	.....	.....	.....
51 establishments...	1912	403	53.1	.292	.....	2	3	8	10	62	158	136	17	7	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1913	418	51.8	.298	.....	1	3	5	8	59	148	170	21	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
48 establishments...	1913	434	51.8	.303	.....	1	2	5	9	55	154	175	27	5	1	.....	.....	.....
	1914	446	51.3	.318	.....	.....	.....	2	8	47	135	206	34	13	1	.....	.....	.....
59 establishments...	1914	488	51.2	.317	.....	.....	.....	2	8	48	155	225	36	13	1	.....	.....	.....
Fitters or trimmers, coat, male:																		
32 establishments...	1911	140	54.5	.294	.....	2	2	5	5	23	51	36	12	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1912	131	54.4	.297	.....	.....	3	4	5	23	47	38	9	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
48 establishments...	1912	194	55.1	.292	.....	4	2	4	6	35	64	53	17	2	1	.....	.....	.....
	1913	180	52.1	.345	.....	.....	.....	1	6	16	46	52	52	6	1	.....	.....	.....
49 establishments...	1913	205	52.2	.348	.....	.....	.....	1	6	17	50	60	62	8	1	.....	.....	.....
	1914	195	51.7	.330	.....	1	2	1	9	30	38	61	45	7	1	.....	.....	.....
57 establishments...	1914	210	51.7	.332	.....	1	2	1	9	32	41	66	48	9	1	.....	.....	.....
Shapers, coat, male:																		
41 establishments...	1913	182	52.4	.342	.....	.....	.....	1	2	15	54	65	33	10	2	.....	.....	.....
	1914	174	51.9	.342	.....	.....	1	1	2	3	47	87	28	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
48 establishments...	1914	190	51.9	.343	.....	.....	1	1	4	3	50	92	34	5	.....	.....	.....	.....

TABLE I.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR IN THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS, 1911 TO 1914—Continued.

PER CENT.

Occupation, sex, and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Per cent of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.															
					Under 7 cts.	7 and under 8 cts.	8 and under 9 cts.	9 and under 10 cts.	10 and under 12 cts.	12 and under 14 cts.	14 and under 16 cts.	16 and under 18 cts.	18 and under 20 cts.	20 and under 25 cts.	25 and under 30 cts.	30 cts. and over.				
Basters, coat, female:																				
36 establishments...	1911	603	55.2	\$0.176	1	1	3	3	8	13	17	13	11	19	11	2				
	1912	668	55.1	.178	1	1	2	4	8	12	14	14	9	21	9	4				
50 establishments...	1912	839	55.5	.165	2	2	4	5	12	13	14	13	8	17	7	3				
	1913	924	52.4	.184	(1)	1	1	5	12	12	12	11	10	18	12	7				
38 establishments...	1913	919	52.4	.186	(1)	1	1	4	11	12	11	12	10	18	12	7				
	1914	730	51.8	.189	....	(1)	1	4	8	12	11	13	10	24	11	6				
51 establishments...	1914	812	51.7	.189	....	(1)	1	4	8	12	12	13	10	23	11	7				
Basters, pants, female:																				
11 establishments...	1911	152	55.0	.153	1	1	3	9	18	11	15	15	11	11	2	3				
	1912	166	54.8	.177	1	1	1	2	11	14	13	11	14	20	8	2				
20 establishments...	1912	183	54.8	.168	1	2	5	5	14	13	14	8	10	16	8	3				
	1913	127	52.7	.166	....	1	2	2	13	18	20	10	13	13	9	....				
22 establishments...	1913	156	52.7	.161	1	3	3	1	15	19	15	9	10	15	8	1				
	1914	126	52.4	.175	....	....	2	2	11	11	19	11	14	20	10	1				
33 establishments...	1914	156	52.6	.171	....	....	1	1	10	17	22	10	13	17	9	1				
Basters, vest, female:																				
17 establishments...	1911	161	54.7	.181	1	1	1	1	6	12	12	16	11	34	4	1				
	1912	212	54.7	.201	....	(1)	2	1	6	10	9	10	11	27	16	7				
26 establishments...	1912	274	55.4	.185	1	1	3	2	11	12	9	10	9	23	12	5				
	1913	207	52.9	.204	....	1	....	1	8	10	10	8	8	29	15	8				
30 establishments...	1913	241	52.7	.193	1	2	....	2	10	12	10	9	8	25	14	7				
	1914	230	52.0	.204	....	(1)	(1)	1	7	12	10	11	14	20	15	10				
36 establishments...	1914	264	51.8	.203	....	(1)	(1)	1	7	11	9	11	14	22	14	9				
Total basters, female:																				
50 establishments...	1911	916	55.0	.173	1	1	2	3	9	12	16	14	11	20	8	2				
	1912	1,046	55.0	.182	1	1	2	3	8	12	13	13	10	22	10	4				
73 establishments...	1912	1,296	55.4	.170	2	2	4	5	12	13	13	11	9	19	8	4				
	1913	1,258	52.5	.186	(1)	1	1	4	11	12	12	11	10	19	12	6				
66 establishments...	1913	1,316	52.5	.184	(1)	1	1	4	11	13	12	11	10	19	12	6				
	1914	1,092	51.9	.190	....	(1)	1	3	8	12	12	13	11	23	12	6				
89 establishments...	1914	1,232	51.9	.189	....	(1)	1	3	8	13	13	12	11	22	11	6				
Hand sewers, coat, female:																				
39 establishments...	1911	2,668	54.8	.155	2	3	4	8	13	15	14	11	9	15	4	1				
	1912	2,427	54.8	.157	2	2	3	6	14	15	15	14	9	14	5	1				
56 establishments...	1912	2,888	55.2	.153	2	2	4	6	16	16	15	13	9	12	4	1				
	1913	2,779	52.1	.178	(1)	1	1	3	9	14	16	14	12	18	7	4				
57 establishments...	1913	3,046	52.1	.179	(1)	(1)	1	3	9	14	15	14	13	19	7	4				
	1914	3,006	51.7	.178	1	1	1	3	9	14	13	14	12	21	8	4				
64 establishments...	1914	3,119	51.7	.177	1	1	2	3	9	14	13	14	12	20	8	3				
Hand sewers, pants, female:																				
25 establishments...	1911	656	54.9	.141	6	2	2	13	16	14	11	12	8	11	3	(1)				
	1912	819	54.5	.153	2	1	4	8	15	13	15	12	12	14	3	1				
35 establishments...	1912	937	54.7	.150	2	2	5	9	14	15	15	12	12	12	3	1				
	1913	830	52.0	.163	(1)	(1)	2	4	11	19	15	15	13	17	3	1				

(1) Less than 1 per cent.

TABLE I.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR IN THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS, 1911 TO 1914—Continued.

PER CENT—Continued.

Occupation, sex, and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Per cent of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.													
					Under 7 cts.	7 and under 8 cts.	8 and under 9 cts.	9 and under 10 cts.	10 and under 12 cts.	12 and under 14 cts.	14 and under 16 cts.	16 and under 18 cts.	18 and under 20 cts.	20 and under 25 cts.	25 and under 30 cts.	30 cts. and over.		
Hand sewers, pants, females—Concluded.																		
33 establishments...	1913	856	52.2	\$0.163	(1)	1	2	4	11	19	15	14	13	17	3	1		
	1914	1,027	51.9	.151	1	1	2	5	16	20	18	15	10	9	2	1		
50 establishments...	1914	1,106	52.0	.150	1	1	2	5	17	20	18	16	9	8	2	1		
Hand sewers, vest, female:																		
21 establishments...	1911	339	54.6	.167	1	1	2	6	10	14	13	14	12	21	6	1		
	1912	512	54.3	.173	(1)	1	2	6	9	9	14	13	16	25	5	1		
30 establishments...	1912	570	54.9	.165	2	1	4	6	12	10	15	12	14	21	4	1		
	1913	552	52.2	.192	(1)	1	1	2	7	9	8	14	13	31	11	3		
42 establishments...	1913	602	52.3	.188	1	1	1	3	7	8	8	14	13	29	10	3		
	1914	651	51.6	.188	(1)	1	1	2	9	11	9	12	12	26	12	4		
49 establishments...	1914	684	51.6	.188	(1)	1	1	3	9	10	9	12	12	25	12	4		
Total hand sewers, female:																		
61 establishments...	1911	3,663	54.8	.153	3	3	3	9	13	15	14	11	9	15	4	1		
	1912	3,758	54.7	.158	2	2	3	6	14	14	15	13	11	15	4	1		
89 establishments...	1912	4,395	55.1	.154	2	2	4	7	15	15	15	12	10	13	4	1		
	1913	4,161	52.1	.177	(1)	1	1	3	9	15	15	14	12	20	7	3		
103 establishments...	1913	4,504	52.2	.177	(1)	1	1	3	9	14	14	14	13	20	7	3		
	1914	4,684	51.7	.173	1	1	1	3	11	15	14	14	12	19	7	3		
126 establishments...	1914	4,906	51.7	.173	1	1	2	3	11	15	14	14	12	18	7	3		
Operators, coat, female:																		
34 establishments...	1911	756	54.2	.195	(1)	1	2	4	8	12	10	10	10	25	9	9		
	1912	833	54.1	.191	(1)	1	2	5	7	11	10	12	9	22	12	8		
44 establishments...	1912	949	54.3	.184	1	2	2	6	8	12	11	12	9	19	10	7		
	1913	1,031	52.1	.199	(1)	(1)	1	2	7	10	13	11	10	20	13	12		
37 establishments...	1913	1,077	52.1	.199	(1)	(1)	(1)	2	7	9	14	12	10	20	13	11		
	1914	1,041	51.8	.215	(1)	1	1	2	5	8	9	12	13	22	13	15		
46 establishments...	1914	1,114	51.8	.213	(1)	....	1	2	5	9	9	12	13	21	13	15		
Operators, pants, female:																		
26 establishments...	1911	599	54.8	.180	1	3	1	3	9	11	16	13	13	17	9	5		
	1912	752	54.6	.187	1	1	2	3	10	12	11	11	10	22	10	7		
39 establishments...	1912	806	54.8	.182	2	1	2	4	10	13	12	11	10	22	8	6		
	1913	890	52.3	.202	....	1	1	2	6	14	10	12	10	21	13	11		
40 establishments...	1913	1,048	52.3	.199	(1)	1	1	2	6	13	10	11	10	21	13	10		
	1914	951	51.8	.206	(1)	....	(1)	1	5	9	11	13	12	26	14	9		
48 establishments...	1914	999	51.8	.204	(1)	....	1	1	5	9	12	13	12	26	13	9		
Operators, vest, female:																		
17 establishments...	1911	312	54.4	.206	(1)	....	....	1	5	11	9	11	16	24	13	10		
	1912	366	54.2	.218	....	(1)	....	1	2	4	9	9	11	24	13	16		
22 establishments...	1912	407	54.6	.207	1	1	2	2	6	10	9	10	12	22	12	14		
	1913	397	52.3	.236	....	(1)	1	2	5	6	6	8	9	23	18	21		
28 establishments...	1913	468	52.4	.226	....	1	1	2	5	7	9	9	8	24	17	18		
	1914	499	51.5	.239	....	(1)	(1)	1	6	9	10	9	7	20	17	29		
33 establishments...	1914	511	51.5	.239	....	(1)	(1)	1	6	8	10	9	7	20	18	20		

1 Less than 1 per cent.

TABLE I.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR IN THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS, 1911 TO 1914—Continued.

PER CENT—Continued.

Occupation, sex, and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Per cent of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.															
					Under 7 cts.	7 and under 8 cts.	8 and under 9 cts.	9 and under 10 cts.	10 and under 12 cts.	12 and under 14 cts.	14 and under 16 cts.	16 and under 18 cts.	18 and under 20 cts.	20 and under 25 cts.	25 and under 30 cts.	30 and over.				
Total operators, female: 55 establishments...	1911	1,667	54.5	\$0.192	1	2	1	3	8	11	12	11	12	22	10	8				
	1912	1,931	54.3	.195	1	1	2	4	7	11	11	11	10	22	11	9				
76 establishments...	1912	2,162	54.5	.187	1	1	2	4	9	12	11	11	10	21	10	8				
	1913	2,318	52.2	.207	(1)	1	1	2	6	11	11	11	10	21	14	13				
76 establishments...	1913	2,593	52.2	.204	(1)	1	1	2	6	10	12	11	10	21	14	12				
	1914	2,491	51.7	.217	(1)	(1)	1	1	5	8	10	12	11	23	14	14				
94 establishments...	1914	2,624	51.7	.214	(1)	(1)	1	2	5	9	10	12	11	23	14	14				
					Under 8 cts.	8 and under 9 cts.	9 and under 10 cts.	10 and under 12 cts.	12 and under 14 cts.	14 and under 16 cts.	16 and under 18 cts.	18 and under 20 cts.	20 and under 25 cts.	25 and under 30 cts.	30 and under 40 cts.	40 and over.				
Basters, coat, male: 30 establishments...	1911	1,112	55.3	.220	(1)	1	1	4	5	10	11	9	25	20	11	2				
	1912	1,036	55.2	.218	1	1	1	4	6	8	11	10	26	18	13	1				
54 establishments...	1912	1,409	55.7	.215	1	1	1	5	6	9	11	11	26	16	13	1				
	1913	1,472	52.5	.254	(1)	(1)	1	2	4	6	7	8	24	22	22	5				
48 establishments...	1913	1,588	52.5	.267	(1)	(1)	1	2	4	5	7	7	21	21	25	8				
	1914	1,439	52.0	.258	...	(1)	(1)	2	4	4	7	8	22	23	24	5				
56 establishments...	1914	1,555	52.1	.257	...	(1)	(1)	2	5	4	7	8	22	23	24	5				
Hand sewers, coat, male: 18 establishments...	1911	221	55.8	.204	2	1	1	5	10	10	14	13	20	11	11	1				
	1912	190	56.0	.217	1	...	1	6	6	6	15	10	27	18	9	2				
35 establishments...	1912	305	56.2	.212	(1)	1	(1)	6	6	8	12	10	30	18	8	1				
	1913	145	52.2	.256	...	1	3	3	3	7	8	10	18	10	30	8				
20 establishments...	1913	144	52.1	.253	...	1	4	3	3	8	7	10	15	15	26	8				
	1914	214	52.1	.272	...	(1)	...	1	1	3	6	11	22	25	21	9				
33 establishments...	1914	317	52.1	.270	(1)	(1)	...	1	2	3	6	9	23	23	23	9				
Operators, coat, male: 31 establishments...	1911	913	55.9	.264	1	1	1	4	3	3	5	5	24	21	24	8				
	1912	878	56.0	.266	1	1	1	2	3	4	4	4	23	26	24	6				
53 establishments...	1912	1,364	56.2	.262	1	1	(1)	2	2	4	5	5	25	25	22	6				
	1913	1,635	52.5	.295	(1)	(1)	1	3	4	3	5	4	15	18	29	18				
55 establishments...	1913	1,826	52.5	.305	(1)	(1)	1	2	4	3	4	3	14	17	31	20				
	1914	1,427	51.9	.322	(1)	(1)	1	1	3	3	3	3	11	19	34	23				
62 establishments...	1914	1,522	51.9	.321	(1)	(1)	1	1	3	2	3	3	11	19	33	23				
Operators, pants, male: 20 establishments...	1911	439	56.8	.242	2	1	1	5	5	4	7	5	27	22	19	4				
	1912	515	56.8	.243	1	1	1	3	5	4	7	8	26	23	17	5				
40 establishments...	1912	890	56.5	.250	1	1	(1)	3	4	3	5	8	24	28	19	4				
	1913	704	52.3	.325	1	(1)	(1)	1	3	3	3	4	11	16	31	26				
37 establishments...	1913	796	52.6	.313	1	(1)	(1)	2	3	4	4	4	13	15	28	25				
	1914	761	52.5	.300	(1)	...	(1)	2	1	2	4	4	17	23	32	15				
45 establishments...	1914	827	52.6	.293	(1)	...	1	2	2	3	4	4	18	22	31	14				

1 Less than 1 per cent.

TABLE I.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR IN THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS, 1911 TO 1914—Continued.

PER CENT—Continued.

Occupation, sex, and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employ-ees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Per cent of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.													
					Under 8 cts.	8 and under 9 cts.	9 and under 10 cts.	10 and under 12 cts.	12 and under 14 cts.	14 and under 16 cts.	16 and under 18 cts.	18 and under 20 cts.	20 and under 25 cts.	25 and under 30 cts.	30 and under 40 cts.	40 cts. and over.		
Operators, vest, male: 16 establishments...	1911 1912	109 140	55.2 54.7	\$0.310 .326	..... .....	..... .....	..... .....	1 1	1 1	4 1	3 3	4 1	14 7	18 17	39 42	17 27		
25 establishments...	1912 1913	226 224	56.3 52.8	.304 .363	3 (1)	(1)	 1	 1	 1	 2	 3	 1	 8	 13	 33	 35	 36	
30 establishments...	1913 1914	247 233	52.6 52.3	.364 .366	(1)	 (1)	..... .....	1 1	1 2	2 1	 2	 2	1 9	10 15	12 33	33 38	33 35	
40 establishments...	1914	266	52.1	.362	.....	.....	(1)	1	2	1	2	2	9	15	35	34	34	
Total operators, male: 46 establishments...	1911 1912	1,461 1,533	56.1 56.1	.261 .266	1 1	1 1	1 1	4 2	3 3	3 4	5 5	5 5	24 23	21 24	24 24	8 8		
87 establishments...	1912 1913	2,490 2,581	56.3 52.5	.261 .309	1 (1)	1 (1)	1	3 2	3 4	4 3	5 4	5 3	24 14	26 17	22 30	6 22	6 23	
90 establishments...	1913 1914	2,869 2,421	52.5 52.1	.312 .319	(1) (1)	(1) (1)	1 (1)	2 1	3 2	3 2	4 3	4 3	13 13	16 20	30 33	23 22	23 22	
110 establishments...	1914	2,615	52.1	.316	(1)	(1)	1	1	2	2	3	3	13	20	33	21	21	
Pressers, coat, male: 40 establishments...	1911 1912	1,573 1,606	55.1 55.0	.240 .248	(1)	(1) (1)	(1) (1)	2 2	5 3	6 5	9 7	7 8	23 25	29 30	17 19	1 1		
57 establishments...	1912 1913	2,027 2,274	55.4 52.3	.244 .288	(1)	(1) (1)	(1) (1)	2 1	3 2	5 3	6 4	7 6	27 16	28 22	18 36	1 9	1 9	
58 establishments...	1913 1914	2,401 2,386	52.3 51.8	.291 .290	..... .....	(1) (1)	 (1)	1 (1)	2 1	3 2	4 4	6 5	16 18	21 23	38 36	10 10	10 10	
65 establishments...	1914	2,486	51.9	.290	.....	.....	(1)	(1)	2	2	4	5	18	22	36	10	10	
Pressers, pants, male: 29 establishments...	1911 1912	401 461	55.4 55.2	.250 .279	(1)	(1) (1)	1 (1)	2 2	6 3	6 3	10 8	11 8	16 19	20 19	22 31	6 9	6 7	
47 establishments...	1912 1913	637 586	55.4 52.2	.271 .310	..... .....	(1) (1)	 (1)	1 (1)	3 2	3 2	7 5	7 5	22 15	25 18	26 34	7 18	7 18	
51 establishments...	1913 1914	663 642	52.3 52.1	.309 .292	..... .....	(1) (1)	 (1)	1 1	2 2	3 2	4 4	5 6	17 23	17 21	33 26	13 15	13 15	
61 establishments...	1914	694	52.1	.290	.....	.....	(1)	1	2	2	5	6	25	20	26	14	14	
Pressers, vest, male: 20 establishments...	1911 1912	186 225	54.7 54.5	.263 .285	1 .....	.....	.....	1	2 6	3 3	8 3	10 4	20 17	23 30	30 42	3 4	3 4	
31 establishments...	1912 1913	274 251	55.1 52.5	.275 .336	..... .....	(1) (1)	 (1)	1 (1)	3 1	5 2	3 4	4 4	21 12	22 20	36 31	5 26	5 26	
43 establishments...	1913 1914	284 273	52.4 51.8	.328 .319	..... .....	..... .....	1	(1)	1 1	2 2	3 4	4 6	15 21	21 19	30 25	23 22	23 22	
49 establishments...	1914	287	51.7	.323	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	3	6	21	19	26	23	23	
Total pressers, male: 64 establishments...	1911 1912	2,160 2,292	55.1 55.0	.244 .258	(1)	(1) (1)	(1) (1)	2 1	5 3	6 4	9 6	8 7	22 23	27 27	19 24	2 3	2 3	
102 establishments...	1912 1913	2,938 3,111	55.4 52.3	.253 .296	(1)	(1) (1)	(1) (1)	2 1	3 2	5 3	6 4	7 6	25 16	27 21	21 36	3 12	3 12	
116 establishments...	1913 1914	3,348 3,301	52.3 51.9	.298 .293	..... .....	(1) (1)	 (1)	1 1	2 1	3 2	4 4	6 5	16 19	20 22	36 33	13 12	13 12	
137 establishments...	1914	3,467	51.9	.292	.....	.....	(1)	1	2	2	4	6	20	22	33	12	12	

¹ Less than 1 per cent.

TABLE I.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR IN THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS, 1911 TO 1914—Concluded.

PER CENT—Concluded.

Occupation, sex, and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Per cent of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.												
					10 and under 12 cts.	12 and under 14 cts.	14 and under 16 cts.	16 and under 18 cts.	18 and under 20 cts.	20 and under 25 cts.	25 and under 30 cts.	30 and under 40 cts.	40 and under 50 cts.	50 and under 60 cts.	60 and under 70 cts.	70 cts. and over.	
Busshers and tailors, male:																	
42 establishments...	1911	496	54.2	\$0.248	(1)	1	4	8	8	27	33	17	1	(1)	.....		
	1912	454	54.2	.248	1	2	3	5	7	34	28	20	(1)	.....			
58 establishments...	1912	574	54.8	.243	1	2	3	6	8	34	27	18	(1)	.....			
	1913	644	52.4	.268	(1)	(1)	2	3	5	28	32	27	2	1	(1)	.....	
52 establishments...	1913	684	52.2	.273	(1)	(1)	2	2	5	26	32	29	2	1	(1)	.....	
	1914	503	51.7	.281	.....	(1)	1	2	4	21	35	33	3	(1)	.....		
72 establishments...	1914	583	51.6	.282	.....	(1)	1	2	4	20	34	34	4	(1)	.....		
Cutters, cloth, hand, male:																	
39 establishments...	1911	1,545	49.9	.404	.....	.....	(1)	(1)	1	3	8	36	40	11	1	(1)	
	1912	1,694	49.9	.403	.....	.....	.....	(1)	(1)	2	9	34	42	10	1	(1)	
50 establishments...	1912	1,865	49.7	.408	.....	.....	.....	(1)	(1)	2	8	33	43	10	2	1	
	1913	1,743	48.9	.436	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	30	48	16	2	1	
50 establishments...	1913	1,853	49.0	.432	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	32	47	15	2	1	
	1914	1,778	48.6	.446	.....	.....	.....	.....	(1)	4	23	45	22	4	1		
51 establishments...	1914	1,780	48.6	.446	.....	.....	.....	.....	(1)	4	23	45	22	4	1		
Cutters, cloth, machine, male:																	
26 establishments...	1911	101	50.3	.441	.....	.....	1	.....	4	1	7	19	29	34	6	.....	
	1912	90	49.9	.437	.....	.....	2	1	2	2	4	18	34	31	4	.....	
42 establishments...	1912	147	50.5	.437	.....	.....	1	1	1	1	5	22	33	31	3	.....	
	1913	166	49.3	.451	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	20	37	33	5	1	
38 establishments...	1913	154	49.4	.449	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	23	27	36	6	1	
	1914	150	48.4	.471	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	20	32	43	4	.....	
39 establishments...	1914	151	48.4	.470	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	21	32	42	4	.....	
Examiners, shop and stock room, male:																	
31 establishments...	1911	269	52.4	.291	.....	1	(1)	1	2	19	33	38	3	1	.....		
	1912	268	52.2	.302	.....	1	1	1	3	11	40	35	5	1	1	1	
51 establishments...	1912	403	53.1	.292	.....	(1)	1	2	2	15	39	34	4	2	.....		
	1913	418	51.8	.298	.....	(1)	1	1	2	14	35	41	5	1	.....		
48 establishments...	1913	434	51.8	.303	.....	(1)	(1)	1	2	13	35	40	6	1	(1)	.....	
	1914	446	51.3	.318	.....	.....	.....	(1)	2	11	30	46	8	3	(1)	.....	
53 establishments...	1914	488	51.2	.317	.....	.....	.....	(1)	2	10	32	46	7	3	(1)	.....	
Fitters or trimmers, coat, male:																	
32 establishments...	1911	140	54.5	.294	.....	1	1	4	4	16	36	26	9	3	.....		
	1912	131	54.4	.297	.....	.....	2	3	4	18	36	29	7	2	.....		
48 establishments...	1912	194	55.1	.292	.....	2	1	2	3	18	33	27	9	1	1	.....	
	1913	180	52.1	.345	.....	.....	.....	1	3	9	26	29	29	3	1	.....	
49 establishments...	1913	205	52.2	.348	.....	.....	.....	(1)	3	8	24	29	30	4	(1)	.....	
	1914	195	51.7	.330	.....	1	1	1	5	15	19	31	23	4	1	.....	
57 establishments...	1914	210	51.7	.332	.....	(1)	1	(1)	4	15	20	31	23	4	(1)	.....	
Shapers, coat, male:																	
41 establishments...	1913	182	52.4	.342	.....	.....	.....	1	1	8	30	36	18	5	1	.....	
	1914	174	51.9	.342	.....	.....	1	1	1	2	27	50	16	3	.....		
48 establishments...	1914	190	51.9	.343	.....	.....	1	1	2	2	26	48	18	3	.....		

1 Less than 1 per cent.

TABLE II.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR IN EACH CITY, BY YEARS, 1913 AND 1914.

[The figures for both years are for identical establishments.]

BASTERS, COAT: Female.

City and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Number of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.												
					Under 7 cts.	7 and under 8 cts.	8 and under 9 cts.	9 and under 10 cts.	10 and under 12 cts.	12 and under 14 cts.	14 and under 16 cts.	16 and under 18 cts.	18 and under 20 cts.	20 and under 25 cts.	25 and under 30 cts.	30 cts. and over.	
Baltimore: 4 establishments.....	1913	259	53.1	\$0.137	.....	7	10	26	66	51	36	25	15	18	5	.....	
	1914	206	52.2	.156	.....	1	5	10	26	42	32	38	22	21	7	2	
Boston: 3 establishments.....	1913	9	50.0	.178	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	3	3	.....	1	.....	
	1914	17	50.0	.180	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	5	4	2	2	3	.....	
Chicago: 5 establishments.....	1913	340	52.0	.225	.....	.....	.....	1	10	17	27	37	40	88	77	43	
	1914	252	52.0	.221	.....	.....	1	6	7	10	14	26	27	83	50	28	
Cincinnati: 3 establishments.....	1913	26	50.5	.157	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	4	8	6	2	.....	.....	
	1914	12	51.2	.178	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	4	2	3	.....	.....	
New York: 13 establishments.....	1913	82	52.2	.158	.....	.....	2	7	11	18	11	5	5	19	4	.....	
	1914	60	51.5	.163	.....	.....	.....	8	8	13	8	5	3	8	4	3	
Philadelphia: 6 establishments.....	1913	90	53.9	.166	1	1	.....	6	10	10	17	16	9	11	9	.....	
	1914	61	54.0	.151	.....	.....	.....	4	10	17	8	6	4	12	.....	.....	
Rochester: 4 establishments.....	1913	113	52.0	.221	.....	.....	.....	1	3	8	9	14	17	26	15	20	
	1914	122	50.0	.213	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5	13	14	12	45	17	11	
Total: 33 establishments..	1913	919	52.4	.186	1	8	12	41	103	108	105	108	95	164	111	63	
	1914	730	51.8	.189	.....	1	6	28	57	89	81	97	72	174	81	44	

BASTERS, PANTS: Female.

City and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Under 7 cts.	7 and under 8 cts.	8 and under 9 cts.	9 and under 10 cts.	10 and under 12 cts.	12 and under 14 cts.	14 and under 16 cts.	16 and under 18 cts.	18 and under 20 cts.	20 and under 25 cts.	25 and under 30 cts.	30 cts. and over.
Baltimore:																
3 establishments....	1913	25	52.9	\$0.129		2	4	2	1	5	4	3		1	1	1
	1914	8	52.8	.203						1	1	1	1		1	3
Boston:																
3 establishments....	1913	6	50.0	.208									2	4		
	1914	7	50.0	.199					1			1	2	2		1
Chicago:																
3 establishments....	1913	50	52.0	.170			1		7	9	8	5	5	10	5	
	1914	57	52.0	.182				1	6	3	11	6	9	14	7	
New York:																
7 establishments....	1913	49	53.3	.174		1			9	6	9	6	4	8	6	
	1914	35	53.4	.170			2		2	5	7	6	4	7	2	
Philadelphia:																
5 establishments....	1913	20	53.4	.133			1	1	1	9	3	2	3			
	1914	14	53.9	.138				1	4	3	3		3			
Rochester:																
1 establishment....	1913	6	52.0	.142					2	1	1	1	1			
	1914	5	50.0	.155						2	2			1		
Total:																
22 establishments....	1913	156	52.7	.161	2	5	4	2	24	29	24	14	16	23	12	1
	1914	126	52.4	.175			2	2	14	14	24	14	18	25	12	1

BASTERS, VEST: Female.

City and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Under 7 cts.	7 and under 8 cts.	8 and under 9 cts.	9 and under 10 cts.	10 and under 12 cts.	12 and under 14 cts.	14 and under 16 cts.	16 and under 18 cts.	18 and under 20 cts.	20 and under 25 cts.	25 and under 30 cts.	30 cts. and over.
Baltimore:																
4 establishments....	1913	40	53.8	\$0.135	1	2		2	8	14	5	5	1			1
	1914	20	52.2	.145					5	4	5	2	3	1		
Boston:																
4 establishments....	1913	14	50.0	.197	1					2		1	3	3	4	
	1914	18	50.0	.232				1	1			2	1	5	3	5
Chicago:																
3 establishments....	1913	64	52.0	.238		1				3	5	3	4	21	17	10
	1914	78	52.0	.232					4	5	6	10	11	12	15	15
New York:																
13 establishments....	1913	85	53.3	.194		1		1	7	9	12	9	9	21	11	5
	1914	85	52.1	.196			1		6	11	11	8	10	21	13	4

TABLE II.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR IN EACH CITY, BY YEARS, 1913 AND 1914—Continued.

BASTERS, VEST: Female—Concluded.

City and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Number of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.												
					Under 7 cts.	7 and under 8 cts.	8 and under 9 cts.	9 and under 10 cts.	10 and under 12 cts.	12 and under 14 cts.	14 and under 16 cts.	16 and under 18 cts.	18 and under 20 cts.	20 and under 25 cts.	25 and under 30 cts.	30 cts. and over.	
Philadelphia: 4 establishments.....	1913	21	53.3	\$0.202	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	2	2	15	.....	.....	
	1914	23	54.0	.198	.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	1	2	5	8	4	.....	
Rochester: 2 establishments.....	1913	17	52.0	.141	.....	.....	.....	2	7	2	3	1	.....	.....	2	.....	
	1914	12	50.0	.140	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	7	1	2	2	.....	.....	.....	
Total: 30 establishments....	1913	241	52.7	.193	2	4	.....	6	23	30	25	21	19	61	34	16	
	1914	236	52.0	.204	.....	1	1	2	16	28	24	26	32	47	35	24	

TOTAL BASTERS: Female.

Baltimore: 4 establishments....	1913	324	53.2	\$0.136	3	13	12	29	79	69	44	30	17	20	6	2
	1914	234	52.2	.156		1	5	10	32	47	38	41	25	23	10	2
Boston: 8 establishments....	1913	29	50.0	.194	1					3	1	4	8	7	5	
	1914	42	50.0	.206				1	2	1	5	7	5	9	6	6
Chicago: 6 establishments....	1913	454	52.0	.221		1	1	1	17	29	40	45	49	119	99	53
	1914	387	52.0	.217			1	7	17	18	31	42	47	109	72	43
Cincinnati: 3 establishments....	1913	26	50.5	.157					3	3	4	8	6	2		
	1914	12	51.2	.178					1	1	4	2	3			
New York: 27 establishments....	1913	216	52.9	.176		2	2	8	27	33	32	20	18	48	21	5
	1914	180	52.1	.180			3	8	16	29	26	19	17	36	19	7
Philadelphia: 13 establishments....	1913	131	53.7	.168	1	1	1	8	12	19	20	14	26	9		
	1914	98	54.0	.160		1		6	14	21	12	8	12	20	4	
Rochester: 5 establishments....	1913	136	52.0	.207				3	12	11	13	16	18	26	17	20
	1914	139	50.0	.205					5	14	16	16	14	46	17	11
Total: 66 establishments...	1913	1,316	52.5	.184	5	17	16	49	150	167	154	143	130	248	157	80
	1914	1,092	51.9	.190		2	9	32	87	131	129	137	122	246	128	69

HAND SEWERS, COAT: Female.

Baltimore: 4 establishments....	1913	295	53.7	\$0.162	1	3	4	18	35	40	52	41	39	52	9	1
	1914	310	53.0	.145	5	2	12	14	70	60	36	44	31	30	4	2
Boston: 5 establishments....	1913	172	50.0	.169				3	6	29	41	30	22	35	6	
	1914	173	50.0	.175				1	9	25	33	32	22	35	12	4
Chicago: 5 establishments....	1913	867	52.0	.192		1	3	16	65	98	106	108	136	196	83	55
	1914	862	52.0	.203	1		2	3	29	70	90	135	129	238	108	57
Cincinnati: 9 establishments....	1913	234	50.6	.168	1	1	9	3	13	33	57	29	35	34	11	8
	1914	205	50.5	.161	6	3	7	7	12	22	46	36	27	29	7	3
New York: 23 establishments....	1913	899	52.1	.172	3	6	14	27	86	143	133	148	90	156	70	23
	1914	907	51.6	.170	6	9	16	41	108	147	123	108	96	163	62	28
Philadelphia: 7 establishments....	1913	220	53.9	.178	1	3	8	18	32	36	29	30	19	27	9	8
	1914	176	54.0	.145		3		9	33	45	33	21	21	8	3	
Rochester: 4 establishments....	1913	359	52.0	.188	1	1		6	29	45	50	38	57	89	25	18
	1914	373	50.0	.193			6	5	16	40	43	44	47	119	41	12
Total: 57 establishments...	1913	3,046	52.1	.179	7	15	38	91	266	424	468	424	398	589	213	113
	1914	3,006	51.7	.178	18	17	43	80	277	409	404	420	373	622	237	106

TABLE II.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR IN EACH CITY, BY YEARS, 1913 AND 1914—Continued.

HAND SEWERS, PANTS: Female.

City and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Number of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.														
					Under 7 cts.	7 and under 8 cts.	8 and under 9 cts.	9 and under 10 cts.	10 and under 12 cts.	12 and under 14 cts.	14 and under 16 cts.	16 and under 18 cts.	18 and under 20 cts.	20 and under 25 cts.	25 and under 30 cts.	30 cts. and over.			
Baltimore:																			
4 establishments....	1913	55	53.6	\$0.149	1	1	2	1	11	10	8	9	7	6	.....				
	1914	112	53.3	.145	1	1	1	6	14	32	24	14	11	8	.....				
Boston:																			
4 establishments....	1913	39	50.0	.140	1	.....	1	3	6	8	10	5	1	4	.....				
	1914	96	50.0	.127	1	4	3	8	26	16	22	13	2	1	.....				
Chicago:																			
5 establishments....	1913	461	52.0	.167	.....	1	3	14	46	80	73	74	66	86	15	3			
	1914	471	52.0	.154	1	2	6	12	69	95	93	44	36	8	6				
Cincinnati:																			
8 establishments....	1913	46	51.0	.157	.....	3	3	1	3	5	12	4	6	6	2	1			
	1914	45	50.7	.148	1	.....	2	4	5	6	13	2	5	7	.....				
New York:																			
9 establishments....	1913	105	53.2	.168	1	1	3	5	12	17	12	9	14	23	5	3			
	1914	135	52.8	.147	3	3	5	10	24	25	16	22	13	8	3	3			
Philadelphia:																			
5 establishments....	1913	54	53.5	.131	.....	1	4	6	9	18	4	7	3	2	.....				
	1914	69	53.8	.122	.....	2	.....	11	21	24	4	5	1	1	.....				
Rochester:																			
3 establishments....	1913	96	52.0	.175	.....	.....	.....	2	9	22	8	12	18	19	5	1			
	1914	99	50.0	.190	.....	.....	.....	2	11	9	10	22	28	14	.....				
Total:																			
38 establishments...	1913	856	52.2	.163	2	7	16	32	96	160	127	120	115	146	27	8			
	1914	1,027	51.9	.151	7	12	17	54	161	209	187	159	98	89	25	9			

HAND SEWERS, VEST: Female.

Baltimore:																			
4 establishments....	1913	57	54.1	\$0.126	2	5	4	4	14	8	8	5	4	3	.....				
	1914	39	52.7	.140	.....	.....	.....	2	11	8	6	7	2	3	.....				
Boston:																			
4 establishments....	1913	9	50.0	.163	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	3	2	1	2	.....					
	1914	20	50.0	.176	.....	.....	.....	3	4	.....	3	5	1	3	4	.....			
Chicago:																			
3 establishments....	1913	291	52.0	.209	.....	1	.....	3	4	13	17	34	47	121	43	8			
	1914	303	52.0	.211	.....	.....	.....	1	14	14	17	36	46	111	50	14			
Cincinnati:																			
8 establishments....	1913	31	51.0	.134	.....	1	3	1	7	6	6	5	.....	1	.....	1			
	1914	51	50.6	.122	2	3	4	4	10	16	5	6	.....	.....	.....	1			
New York:																			
15 establishments....	1913	127	52.5	.181	2	.....	.....	7	16	12	10	22	11	32	9	6			
	1914	109	52.1	.183	.....	1	.....	4	12	16	13	12	10	23	13	5			
Philadelphia:																			
4 establishments....	1913	19	54.2	.170	.....	.....	.....	1	1	6	2	2	4	1	.....				
	1914	19	54.4	.172	.....	1	.....	1	.....	3	4	3	3	1	3	.....			
Rochester:																			
4 establishments....	1913	68	52.0	.196	.....	.....	1	.....	3	6	5	16	12	13	8	4			
	1914	110	50.0	.184	.....	.....	5	4	9	9	11	12	16	28	11	5			
Total:																			
42 establishments...	1913	602	52.3	.188	4	7	8	17	45	51	51	86	77	176	61	19			
	1914	651	51.6	.188	2	5	9	16	59	70	56	81	78	169	81	25			

TOTAL HAND SEWERS: Female.

Baltimore:																			
4 establishments....	1913	407	53.7	\$0.156	3	9	10	23	60	58	68	55	50	61	9	1			
	1914	461	53.1	.145	6	3	13	22	95	100	66	65	44	41	4	2			
Boston:																			
10 establishments....	1913	220	50.0	.163	1	.....	1	7	12	37	54	37	24	41	6	.....			
	1914	289	50.0	.159	1	4	3	9	38	45	55	50	25	39	16	4			
Chicago:																			
6 establishments....	1913	1,619	52.0	.188	.....	3	6	33	115	191	196	216	249	403	141	66			
	1914	1,636	52.0	.190	2	2	8	16	112	179	206	264	219	385	166	77			
Cincinnati:																			
25 establishments....	1913	311	50.7	.163	1	5	15	5	23	44	75	38	41	41	13	10			
	1914	301	50.6	.152	9	6	13	15	27	44	64	44	32	36	7	4			

TABLE II.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR IN EACH CITY, BY YEARS, 1913 AND 1914—Continued.

TOTAL HAND SEWERS, Female—Concluded.

City and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Number of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.														
					Under 7 cts.	7 and under 8 cts.	8 and under 9 cts.	9 and under 10 cts.	10 and under 12 cts.	12 and under 14 cts.	14 and under 16 cts.	16 and under 18 cts.	18 and under 20 cts.	20 and under 25 cts.	25 and under 30 cts.	30 cts. and over.			
New York: 38 establishments...	1913	1,131.	52.3	\$0.173	6	7	17	39	114	172	155	179	115	211	84	32			
	1914	1,151	51.8	.169	9	13	21	55	144	188	152	142	119	194	78	36			
Philadelphia: 13 establishments...	1913	293	53.9	.169	1	4	12	25	42	60	35	39	24	33	10	8			
	1914	264	54.0	.141	.....	6	.....	21	54	72	41	29	25	10	6	.....			
Rochester: 7 establishments....	1913	523	52.0	.187	1	1	1	8	41	73	63	66	87	121	38	23			
	1914	582	50.0	.190	.....	.....	11	12	27	60	63	66	85	175	66	17			
Total: 103 establishments..	1913	4,504	52.2	.177	13	29	62	140	407	635	646	630	590	911	301	140			
	1914	4,684	51.7	.173	27	34	69	150	497	688	647	660	549	880	343	140			

OPERATORS, COAT: Female.

Baltimore:																			
4 establishments....	1913	160	53.3	\$0.153	2	2		9	28	34	29	17	16	17	5	1			
	1914	179	52.2	.168			3	4	18	42	19	20	30	27	15	1			
Boston:																			
3 establishments....	1913	12	50.0	.164							1	2	5	3	1				
	1914	9	50.0	.179									3	4	2				
Chicago:																			
5 establishments....	1913	539	52.0	.222			3	7	23	25	60	61	46	117	94	106			
	1914	507	52.0	.248				2	14	19	30	42	51	125	90	131			
Cincinnati:																			
9 establishments....	1913	148	50.4	.184		2	2	2	4	13	27	21	24	35	14	4			
	1914	140	50.6	.186	2		2	5	5	12	15	30	19	27	16	7			
New York:																			
8 establishments....	1913	48	52.5	.170				3	6	5	10	7	3	10	3	1			
	1914	37	52.2	.170				2	3	4	9	9	4	2	3	1			
Philadelphia:																			
4 establishments....	1913	81	54.0	.173			2	2	7	18	10	9	9	15	6	3			
	1914	63	54.0	.172				4	4	6	14	9	10	12	3	1			
Rochester:																			
4 establishments....	1913	89	52.0	.204				2	7	6	15	11	8	16	16	8			
	1914	106	50.0	.222	1			2	4	2	4	15	13	33	13	19			
Total:																			
37 establishments....	1913	1,077	52.1	.199	2	4	4	25	75	102	153	131	109	211	138	123			
	1914	1,041	51.8	.215	3		8	19	48	85	91	128	131	228	140	160			

OPERATORS, PANTS: Female.

Baltimore:																			
4 establishments....	1913	192	53.6	\$0.150	2	1	5	14	23	76	17	10	12	21	8	3			
	1914	130	52.9	.183				1	7	17	24	19	20	29	11	2			
Boston:																			
3 establishments....	1913	11	50.0	.171						1	2	2	4	2					
	1914	15	49.9	.170						1	4	4	4	2					
Chicago:																			
5 establishments....	1913	432	52.0	.222			2	5	14	24	37	64	41	109	74	62			
	1914	412	52.0	.217			1	3	21	37	48	33	130	69	45				
Cincinnati:																			
9 establishments....	1913	141	50.5	.191	1		1	1	7	16	23	18	22	23	11	8			
	1914	133	50.4	.180	3		3	4	12	17	15	23	21	41	9	5			
New York:																			
12 establishments....	1913	106	53.2	.230				2	4	9	6	7	11	23	25	19			
	1914	81	53.2	.234				1	2	3	10	7	9	13	21	15			
Philadelphia:																			
4 establishments....	1913	74	53.6	.153		8	3	2	14	7	13	7	4	9	5	2			
	1914	51	53.6	.180				3		5	10	10	13	4	4	2			
Rochester:																			
3 establishments....	1913	92	52.0	.205			1		5	4	12	11	15	24	12	8			
	1914	109	50.0	.224						14	8	15	10	24	18	20			
Total:																			
40 establishments....	1913	1,048	52.3	.199	3	9	12	24	67	137	110	119	109	221	135	102			
	1914	951	51.8	.206	3		4	12	43	81	108	126	110	243	132	89			

TABLE II.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR IN EACH CITY, BY YEARS, 1913 AND 1914—Continued.

OPERATORS, VEST: Female.

City and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Number of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.													
					Under 7 cts.	7 and under 8 cts.	8 and under 9 cts.	9 and under 10 cts.	10 and under 12 cts.	12 and under 14 cts.	14 and under 16 cts.	16 and under 18 cts.	18 and under 20 cts.	20 and under 25 cts.	25 and under 30 cts.	30 cts. and over.		
Baltimore: 4 establishments.....	1913	73	53.9	\$0.146	4	2	7	8	18	10	7	5	11	1	.....			
	1914	76	52.3	.201	.....	1	.....	12	16	17	8	5	13	4	.....			
Chicago: 3 establishments.....	1913	204	52.0	.272	.....	1	2	7	5	7	8	17	43	48	66			
	1914	221	52.0	.272	.....	1	1	9	8	15	14	14	41	48	71			
Cincinnati: 9 establishments.....	1913	52	50.5	.144	1	1	1	6	8	19	9	3	4	.....				
	1914	65	50.5	.137	1	1	5	7	18	17	11	3	1	1	.....			
New York: 8 establishments.....	1913	58	53.9	.220	.....	1	1	2	.....	3	4	5	24	18	.....			
	1914	52	52.1	.237	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	8	3	15	15	8			
Rochester: 4 establishments.....	1913	81	52.0	.240	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	12	9	28	12	17			
	1914	85	50.0	.266	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	6	8	29	19	21			
Total: 28 establishments.....	1913	468	52.4	.226	5	5	11	23	32	41	40	39	110	79	83			
	1914	499	51.5	.239	1	2	6	30	43	51	47	33	99	87	100			

TOTAL OPERATORS: Female.

Baltimore: 4 establishments.....	1913	425	53.5	\$0.151	4	7	7	30	59	128	56	34	33	49	14	4		
	1914	385	52.5	.180	.....	4	5	37	75	60	47	55	69	30	3			
Boston: 4 establishments.....	1913	23	50.0	.167	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	4	7	7	3	.....				
	1914	24	49.9	.173	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	4	7	8	4	.....				
Chicago: 6 establishments.....	1913	1,175	52.0	.231	.....	3	14	44	54	104	133	104	269	216	234			
	1914	1,140	52.0	.242	.....	4	6	44	52	82	104	98	236	207	247			
Cincinnati: 27 establishments.....	1913	341	50.5	.181	1	3	4	17	37	69	48	49	72	25	12			
	1914	358	50.5	.175	5	1	6	14	24	47	64	53	69	26	12			
New York: 22 establishments.....	1913	212	53.2	.214	.....	1	6	12	14	19	18	19	57	46	20			
	1914	170	52.6	.221	.....	.....	3	7	8	19	24	16	30	39	24			
Philadelphia: 6 establishments.....	1913	155	53.8	.163	.....	8	5	4	21	25	23	13	24	11	5			
	1914	114	53.8	.175	.....	.....	.....	7	4	11	24	19	23	16	3			
Rochester: 7 establishments.....	1913	262	52.0	.215	.....	1	2	12	11	29	34	32	68	40	33			
	1914	300	50.0	.235	1	.....	2	4	16	14	36	31	86	50	60			
Total: 76 establishments.....	1913	2,593	52.2	.204	5	18	21	60	165	271	304	290	542	352	308			
	1914	2,491	51.7	.217	6	1	14	37	121	209	250	301	274	570	359	349		

TABLE II.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR IN EACH CITY, BY YEARS, 1913 AND 1914—(continued).**BASTERS, COAT: Male.**

City and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Number of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.															
					Under 8 cts.	8 and under 9 cts.	9 and under 10 cts.	10 and under 12 cts.	12 and under 14 cts.	14 and under 16 cts.	16 and under 18 cts.	18 and under 20 cts.	20 and under 25 cts.	25 and under 30 cts.	30 and under 40 cts.	40 cts. and over.				
Baltimore:																				
4 establishments....	1913	243	53.8	\$0.229	3	2	3	8	20	20	21	20	58	44	37	7				
	1914	189	53.8	.242			1	6	6	6	17	20	52	47	28	6				
Boston:																				
4 establishments....	1913	61	50.0	.301								3	2	13	14	20				
	1914	69	50.0	.291							1	3	5	13	14	31				
Chicago:																				
5 establishments....	1913	293	52.0	.300			2	2	6	9	8	14	48	68	105	31				
	1914	306	52.0	.279				7	6	11	12	23	60	66	97	24				
New York:																				
24 establishments....	1913	623	52.2	.284			3	4	14	16	35	31	127	134	186	73				
	1914	530	51.6	.265	1		1	1	27	19	30	43	105	128	142	33				
Philadelphia:																				
7 establishments....	1913	222	53.9	.214		1	1	11	14	21	23	26	69	36	17	3				
	1914	194	54.0	.204			4	9	21	22	22	15	58	29	12	2				
Rochester:																				
4 establishments....	1913	146	52.0	.258				3	4	6	14	13	21	43	38	4				
	1914	151	50.0	.271					3	2	12	9	30	45	42	8				
Total:																				
48 establishments....	1913	1,588	52.5	.267	3	3	9	28	58	72	104	106	336	339	403	127				
	1914	1,439	52.0	.258		1	6	23	63	61	94	115	318	329	352	77				

HAND SEWERS, COAT: Male.

City and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Under 8 cts.	8 and under 9 cts.	9 and under 10 cts.	10 and under 12 cts.	12 and under 14 cts.	14 and under 16 cts.	16 and under 18 cts.	18 and under 20 cts.	20 and under 25 cts.	25 and under 30 cts.	30 and under 40 cts.	40 cts. and over.
Baltimore:																
1 establishment....	1913	4	54.0	\$0.105			1	1	1							
	1914	50	54.0	.238					1	1	1	2	6	17	18	4
Chicago:																
5 establishments....	1913	60	52.0	.249					1	6	4	9	14	8	16	2
	1914	64	52.0	.258			1			3	4	6	12	21	16	1
Cincinnati:																
1 establishment....	1913	5	52.0	.200			1							1	2	
	1914	8	52.0	.208						1	2	1	2	2		
New York:																
7 establishments....	1913	44	51.8	.260			2	3	1	1	4	3	5	6	15	4
	1914	58	51.5	.269					1	2	3	6	10	12	22	2
Philadelphia:																
2 establishments....	1913	7	54.0	.126			2	1	1	2	1					
	1914	3	54.0	.190					1			2	1			
Rochester:																
4 establishments....	1913	24	52.0	.320						1	1	2	2	6	7	5
	1914	31	50.0	.382				1			1	2	5	1	4	17
Total:																
20 establishments....	1913	144	52.1	.253		1	6	5	4	11	10	14	22	22	38	11
	1914	214	52.1	.272		1		2	2	7	12	23	47	54	46	20

OPERATORS, COAT: Male.

City and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Under 8 cts.	8 and under 9 cts.	9 and under 10 cts.	10 and under 12 cts.	12 and under 14 cts.	14 and under 16 cts.	16 and under 18 cts.	18 and under 20 cts.	20 and under 25 cts.	25 and under 30 cts.	30 and under 40 cts.	40 cts. and over.
Baltimore:																
4 establishments....	1913	465	53.9	\$0.224	4	2	10	25	47	29	42	30	91	111	65	9
	1914	253	53.8	.265			1		15	12	14	13	46	87	56	9
Boston:																
5 establishments....	1913	99	50.0	.403										3	8	41
	1914	91	50.0	.399								1	5	6	34	45
Chicago:																
5 establishments....	1913	220	52.0	.344				4	6	6	8	5	21	34	72	74
	1914	240	52.0	.344				2	7	4	9	6	14	41	85	72
Cincinnati:																
5 establishments....	1913	20	50.9	.292							1	1	3	5	9	1
	1914	14	51.4	.292					1		2		2	2	5	2
New York:																
25 establishments....	1913	697	51.8	.335		1	7	8	5	10	12	17	82	85	281	189
	1914	593	51.3	.331	1	1	7	7	12	13	13	17	61	88	217	156

TABLE II.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR IN EACH CITY, BY YEARS, 1913 AND 1914—Continued.

OPERATORS, COAT: Male—Concluded.

City and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Number of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.													
					Under 8 cts.	8 and under 9 cts.	9 and under 10 cts.	10 and under 12 cts.	12 and under 14 cts.	14 and under 16 cts.	16 and under 18 cts.	18 and under 20 cts.	20 and under 25 cts.	25 and under 30 cts.	30 and under 40 cts.	40 cts. and over.		
Philadelphia: 7 establishments....	1913	176	53.9	\$0.266	....	1	1	4	8	5	11	9	35	47	42	13		
	1914	117	54.0	.266	....	....	1	....	8	4	9	1	20	37	30	7		
Rochester: 4 establishments....	1913	139	52.0	.337	....	....	....	1	2	1	3	....	12	27	59	34		
	1914	119	50.0	.354	....	....	....	....	1	3	1	3	8	13	53	37		
Total: 55 establishments...	1913	1,826	52.5	.305	4	4	18	42	68	51	77	62	247	317	569	367		
	1914	1,427	51.9	.322	1	1	9	9	44	36	48	41	156	274	480	323		

OPERATORS, PANTS: Male.

Baltimore:																	
4 establishments....	1913	166	53.9	\$0.246	1	9	10	14	12	10	37	24	41	8			
	1914	115	53.7	.274		1	1	6	3	5	28	32	35	4			
Boston:																	
5 establishments....	1913	54	50.0	.370				1			8	4	16	25			
	1914	54	49.9	.356					1		5	10	22	16			
Chicago:																	
4 establishments....	1913	109	52.0	.334			1	2	2	3	14	20	37	30			
	1914	176	52.0	.297		2	3	2	8	10	29	48	47	27			
New York:																	
18 establishments....	1913	389	52.5	.339	5	1	6	9	9	8	15	40	55	113	123		
	1914	359	52.5	.308		2	6	2	9	10	16	59	67	129	59		
Philadelphia:																	
5 establishments....	1913	72	53.3	.253	2	1	2	4	6	3	6	7	6	11	14	10	
	1914	53	54.0	.259	1			3	2	2	6	1	10	14	8	6	
Rochester:																	
1 establishment....	1913	6	52.0	.302									2	4	.....		
	1914	4	50.0	.279									1	1	2		
Total:																	
37 establishments....	1913	796	52.6	.313	7	3	2	19	26	29	28	35	105	116	225	201	
	1914	761	52.5	.300	1		2	12	8	19	28	32	132	172	243	112	

OPERATORS, VEST: Male.

Baltimore:																	
3 establishments....	1913	51	54.0	\$0.252	1		3	1	3		4	1	10	14	12	2	
	1914	41	53.8	.253			1	2	2		3	1	7	17	7		1
Boston:																	
4 establishments....	1913	15	50.0	.425									3			1	11
	1914	16	50.0	.474									2		1	2	11
Chicago:																	
3 establishments....	1913	75	52.0	.429					1		1		3	6	19	45	
	1914	75	52.0	.407						1			4	10	24	36	
New York:																	
15 establishments....	1913	83	52.6	.361						1			9	10	38	25	
	1914	72	51.9	.379					1			3	5	6	28	29	
Philadelphia:																	
4 establishments....	1913	22	53.3	.372				1				1			11	9	
	1914	26	54.0	.335					1	2			2		16	5	
Rochester:																	
1 establishment....	1913	1	52.0	.414												1	
	1914	3	50.0	.248								1			1		
Total:																	
30 establishments....	1913	247	52.6	.364	1		3	2	4		6	2	25	30	81	93	
	1914	233	52.3	.306			1	2	4	2	4	5	20	35	78	82	

TABLE II.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR IN EACH CITY, BY YEARS, 1913 AND 1914—Continued.

TOTAL OPERATORS: Male.

City and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Number of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.															
					Under 8 cts.	8 and under 9 cts.	9 and under 10 cts.	10 and under 12 cts.	12 and under 14 cts.	14 and under 16 cts.	16 and under 18 cts.	18 and under 20 cts.	20 and under 25 cts.	25 and under 30 cts.	30 and under 40 cts.	40 cts. and over.				
Baltimore: 4 establishments....	1913	682	53.9	\$0.232	5	3	13	35	60	43	58	41	138	149	118	19				
	1914	409	53.8	.266			2	3	18	18	20	19	81	136	98	14				
Boston: 11 establishments....	1913	168	50.0	.394						1			14	12	58	83				
	1914	161	50.0	.392							1	1	12	17	58	72				
Chicago: 0 establishments....	1913	414	52.0	.356				4	8	8	11	8	38	60	128	149				
	1914	491	52.0	.337				4	10	6	18	16	47	99	156	135				
Cincinnati: 5 establishments....	1913	20	50.9	.292							1	1	3	5	9	1				
	1914	14	51.4	.292					1				2	2	5	2				
New York: 47 establishments....	1913	1,109	52.1	.338	5	2	7	14	14	19	21	32	131	150	432	342				
	1914	1,024	51.8	.326	1	1	9	13	15	22	23	36	125	161	374	244				
Philadelphia: 13 establishments....	1913	270	53.7	.271	2	2	3	9	14	8	17	17	41	58	67	32				
	1914	196	54.0	.273	1		1	3	11	8	15	2	32	51	54	18				
Rochester: 4 establishments....	1913	146	52.0	.336				1	2	1	3		12	29	63	35				
	1914	126	50.0	.349					1	3	1	4	9	15	56	37				
Total: 90 establishments....	1913	2,869	52.5	.312	12	7	23	63	98	80	111	99	377	463	875	661				
	1914	2,421	52.1	.319	2	1	12	23	56	57	80	78	308	481	801	522				

PRESSERS, COAT: Male.

Baltimore: 4 establishments....	1913	311	53.6	\$0.245				1	9	17	22	33	33	57	88	73	8			
	1914	335	53.3	.241				1	5	19	21	27	33	77	86	62	4			
Boston: 5 establishments....	1913	86	50.0	.336								1	2	8	29	19	27			
	1914	81	50.0	.343								1	1	7	32	12	28			
Chicago: 5 establishments....	1913	649	52.0	.321					11	14	30	96	116	257	125					
	1914	660	52.0	.319				1	3	1	15	23	87	142	266	122				
Cincinnati: 9 establishments....	1913	93	50.7	.270				2	1	4	3	2	25	16	38	2				
	1914	93	50.8	.273							4	4	29	17	38	1				
New York: 24 establishments....	1913	763	52.1	.304			4	1	11	8	18	27	90	166	375	63				
	1914	790	51.6	.296			2	3	8	24	28	31	106	190	330	68				
Philadelphia: 7 establishments....	1913	223	53.9	.230			2	4	9	17	21	35	69	28	30	8				
	1914	165	54.0	.229			2		6	8	16	20	57	35	21					
Rochester: 4 establishments....	1913	246	52.0	.282				1		6	7	18	33	65	110	6				
	1914	262	50.0	.293				1		1	3	12	57	42	135	11				
Total: 58 establishments....	1913	2,401	52.3	.291			7	17	38	68	97	147	378	508	902	239				
	1914	2,386	51.8	.290			5	10	36	55	94	124	420	544	864	234				

PRESSERS, PANTS: Male.

Baltimore: 4 establishments....	1913	73	53.5	\$0.261				1	2	6	6	10	17	9	14	8				
	1914	77	53.3	.242				1	1	2	5	6	5	26	16	13	2			
Boston: 5 establishments....	1913	24	50.0	.384									2	9	4	9				
	1914	24	50.0	.390									1	8	5	10				
Chicago: 5 establishments....	1913	207	52.0	.343					4	1	8	4	23	18	89	60				
	1914	200	52.0	.315				2	2	3	4	9	30	36	73	41				
Cincinnati: 8 establishments....	1913	45	50.7	.239			1	3	2	2	2	5	11	11	5	3				
	1914	46	50.5	.244				1	5		4	2	12	13	6	3				

TABLE II.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, IN EACH CITY, BY YEARS, 1913 AND 1914—Continued.

PRESSERS, PANTS, Male—Concluded.

City and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Number of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.												
					Under 8 cts.	8 and under 9 cts.	9 and under 10 cts.	10 and under 12 cts.	12 and under 14 cts.	14 and under 16 cts.	16 and under 18 cts.	18 and under 20 cts.	20 and under 25 cts.	25 and under 30 cts.	30 and under 40 cts.	40 cts. and over.	
New York: 21 establishments....	1913	207	52.7	\$0.317					2	3	9	13	32	40	69	39	
	1914	189	52.6	.290				3		3	11	19	48	37	42	26	
Philadelphia: 5 establishments....	1913	46	53.3	.265					1	4	3	3	8	9	17	1	
	1914	44	53.8	.253						1	2	5	14	11	8	1	
Rochester: 3 establishments....	1913	61	52.0	.277						1	1	1	18	20	18	2	
	1914	62	50.0	.314							1	1	17	11	20	12	
Total: 51 establishments....	1913	663	52.3	.309		1	4	11	17	29	36	111	116	216	122		
	1914	612	52.1	.292		1	7	11	12	28	41	148	132	167	95		

PRESSERS, VEST: Male.

Baltimore:																
4 establishments....	1913	35	53.8	\$0.252			2	1	3	3		2	6	8	7	3
	1914	35	53.0	.249					1	2	3	3	13	6	5	2
Boston:																
4 establishments....	1913	6	50.0	.441											3	3
	1914	7	50.0	.486											2	5
Chicago:																
3 establishments....	1913	113	52.0	.382					1	3	3	5	20	37	44	
	1914	99	52.0	.358				1	1	3	4	16	21	25	28	
Cincinnati:																
8 establishments....	1913	14	50.9	.249						1	1	5	5	2		
	1914	15	50.7	.247						1	1	6	3	4		
New York:																
16 establishments....	1913	68	53.0	.306					1	3	2	14	18	20	10	
	1914	62	52.0	.303					1	1	6	14	13	12	15	
Philadelphia:																
4 establishments....	1913	10	53.2	.342								2		6	2	
	1914	11	54.2	.361						1				6	4	
Rochester:																
4 establishments....	1913	38	52.0	.287					1	2	3	10	8	10	4	
	1914	44	50.0	.301					1	1	2	9	10	15	6	
Total:																
43 establishments....	1913	284	52.4	.328		2	1	3	6	9	11	42	59	85	66	
	1914	273	51.8	.319				2	5	10	16	58	53	69	60	

TOTAL PRESSERS: Male.

Baltimore:																
4 establishments....	1913	449	53.6	\$0.248			3	11	22	31	39	45	80	105	94	19
	1914	447	53.3	.242			2	6	22	28	36	41	116	108	80	8
Boston:																
11 establishments....	1913	116	50.0	.352							1	2	10	38	26	39
	1914	112	50.0	.362							1	1	8	40	19	43
Chicago:																
6 establishments....	1913	969	52.0	.333				4	13	25	37	124	154	383	229	
	1914	959	52.0	.322			3	6	5	22	36	133	199	364	191	
Cincinnati:																
25 establishments....	1913	152	50.8	.259		1	5	3	6	6	8	41	32	45	5	
	1914	154	50.7	.262			1	5		9	7	47	33	48	4	
New York:																
50 establishments....	1913	1,038	52.3	.307		4	1	13	12	30	42	136	224	464	112	
	1914	1,041	51.8	.295		2	6	8	28	40	56	168	240	384	109	
Philadelphia:																
13 establishments....	1913	279	53.8	.240		2	4	10	21	24	38	79	37	53	11	
	1914	220	54.0	.240			2	8	9	19	25	71	46	35	5	
Rochester:																
7 establishments....	1913	345	52.0	.281				1		8	10	22	61	93	138	12
	1914	318	50.0	.298				1		2	5	15	83	63	170	29
Total:																
116 establishments....	1913	3,348	52.3	.298		10	22	52	91	135	194	531	683	1203	427	
	1914	3,301	51.9	.293		6	17	49	72	132	181	626	729	1100	389	

TABLE II.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, IN EACH CITY, BY YEARS, 1913 AND 1914—Continued.

BUSHELERS AND TAILORS: Male.

City and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Number of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.													
					10 and under 12 cts.	12 and under 14 cts.	14 and under 16 cts.	16 and under 18 cts.	18 and under 20 cts.	20 and under 25 cts.	25 and under 30 cts.	30 and under 40 cts.	40 and under 50 cts.	50 and under 60 cts.	60 and under 70 cts.	70 cts. and over.		
Baltimore:																		
4 establishments....	1913	74	53.5	\$0.254		1		6	6	31	10	20						
	1914	52	53.2	.227		1	5	5	4	24	8	4	1					
Boston:																		
1 establishment....	1913	21	50.0	.332							3	15	3					
	1914	33	51.7	.315					1	3	7	19	3					
Chicago:																		
5 establishments....	1913	148	51.4	.274			1		7	24	80	34	2					
	1914	118	51.3	.286				1	2	13	62	38	1	1				
Cincinnati:																		
6 establishments....	1913	21	51.2	.271			1	1		4	7	8						
	1914	34	50.5	.264					3	9	12	10						
New York:																		
24 establishments....	1913	325	51.8	.283	1	1	9	8	13	68	102	106	12	4	1			
	1914	195	51.4	.299			2	3	7	19	75	77	11	1				
Philadelphia:																		
8 establishments....	1913	78	55.4	.227		1		1	8	49	13	6						
	1914	52	54.0	.234				1	6	34	8	2	1					
Rochester:																		
4 establishments....	1913	17	52.0	.306						1	6	10						
	1914	20	50.0	.318						2	3	15						
Total:																		
52 establishments....	1913	684	52.2	.273	1	3	11	16	34	177	221	199	17	4	1			
	1914	504	51.7	.281		1	7	10	23	104	175	165	17	2				

CUTTERS, CLOTH, HAND: Male.

Baltimore:																		
4 establishments....	1913	130	49.3	\$0.371							1	103	23	3				
	1914	111	48.0	.403								62	43	6				
Boston:																		
5 establishments....	1913	84	46.1	.534							3	10	23	24	14	10		
	1914	89	48.9	.527						1		16	25	25	12	10		
Chicago:																		
5 establishments....	1913	536	48.0	.457							7	132	213	155	25	4		
	1914	597	48.0	.459							41	136	180	183	50	7		
Cincinnati:																		
7 establishments....	1913	150	49.5	.423							3	35	109	3				
	1914	106	49.7	.410						1	5	34	63	3				
New York:																		
20 establishments....	1913	534	48.3	.448							2	52	392	88				
	1914	442	48.4	.459							4	36	272	128		2		
Philadelphia:																		
5 establishments....	1913	127	50.4	.420								73	43	6	2	3		
	1914	101	48.0	.426							2	36	52	9	1	1		
Rochester:																		
4 establishments....	1913	292	52.0	.364						12	22	195	62	1				
	1914	332	50.0	.417						5	11	95	171	44	2	4		
Total:																		
50 establishments....	1913	1,853	49.0	.432						12	38	600	865	280	41	17		
	1914	1,778	48.6	.446						7	63	415	806	398	65	24		

CUTTERS, CLOTH, MACHINE: Male.

Baltimore:																		
4 establishments....	1913	26	49.7	\$0.359						2	1	16	7					
	1914	17	48.0	.412								7	9	1				
Chicago:																		
5 establishments....	1913	43	48.0	.551								1	9	23	8	2		
	1914	42	48.0	.525									13	25	4			
Cincinnati:																		
6 establishments....	1913	17	50.4	.410								8	8	1				
	1914	13	49.8	.426								5	6	2				

TABLE II.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, IN EACH CITY, BY YEARS, 1913 AND 1914—Continued.

CUTTERS, CLOTH, MACHINE: Male—Concluded.

City and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Number of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.											
					10 and under 12 cts.	12 and under 14 cts.	14 and under 16 cts.	16 and under 18 cts.	18 and under 20 cts.	20 and under 25 cts.	25 and under 30 cts.	30 and under 40 cts.	40 and under 50 cts.	50 and under 60 cts.	60 and under 70 cts.	70 cts. and over.
New York: 17 establishments...	1913	46	48.6	\$0.459								4	11	31		
	1914	61	48.3	.480								13	14	32	2	
Philadelphia: 4 establishments...	1913	13	52.5	.400						1	1	3	6	1	1	
	1914	9	48.0	.438								3	3	3		
Rochester: 2 establishments...	1913	9	52.0	.321						1	3	4	1			
	1914	8	50.0	.360					2			2	3	1		
Total: 38 establishments...	1913	154	49.4	.449						4	5	36	42	56	9	2
	1914	150	48.4	.471						2		30	48	64	6	

EXAMINERS, SHOP AND STOCK ROOM: Male.

Baltimore: 3 establishments	1913	84	53.8	\$0.262	1	2	3	23	42	12	1						
	1914	55	50.7	.275			1	16	20	18							
Boston: 4 establishments	1913	13	49.8	.335						13							
	1914	16	50.9	.340					3	11	2						
Chicago: 5 establishments	1913	134	51.3	.310			1	8	62	53	10						
	1914	149	51.5	.338			2	4	40	82	15	5	1				
Cincinnati: 8 establishments	1913	27	50.6	.335				1	6	17	3						
	1914	26	50.7	.316				3	8	12	3						
New York: 18 establishments	1913	101	50.1	.327	2	3	3	4	15	60	9	4	1				
	1914	125	50.4	.323		2	3	10	30	67	6	7					
Philadelphia: 5 establishments	1913	54	53.9	.260			2	17	29	6							
	1914	58	54.0	.270			2	14	33	8	1						
Rochester: 5 establishments	1913	21	52.0	.359				2		14	4	1					
	1914	17	50.0	.374					1	8	7	1					
Total: 48 establishments	1913	434	51.8	.303	1	2	5	9	55	154	175	27	5	1			
	1914	446	51.3	.318			2	8	47	135	206	34	13	1			

FITTERS OR TRIMMERS, COAT: Male.

Baltimore: 4 establishments . . .	1913	32	53.7	\$0.281				1	4	7	12	5	2	1			
	1914	80	53.5	.266			1	2		3	10	6	5	3			
Boston: 5 establishments . . .	1913	13	50.0	.389						1	1	1	9	1			
	1914	11	50.0	.400							1		3	6		1	
Chicago: 5 establishments . . .	1913	48	52.0	.363						2	10	21	12	3			
	1914	55	52.0	.349					2	7	11	17	13	5			
Cincinnati: 8 establishments . . .	1913	14	50.6	.283						1	10	3					
	1914	12	50.5	.284						2	5	5					
New York: 19 establishments . . .	1913	55	51.8	.393						3	3	18	28	2	1		
	1914	46	51.2	.376					1	1	8	15	19	2			
Philadelphia: 5 establishments . . .	1913	22	54.0	.316					2	1	10	5	3	1			
	1914	14	54.0	.292						6	3	3	2				
Rochester: 3 establishments . . .	1913	21	52.0	.355						2	4	7	8				
	1914	27	50.0	.299				1	3	3	5	13	2				
Total: 49 establishments . . .	1913	205	52.2	.348				1	6	17	50	60	62	8	1		
	1914	195	51.7	.330			1	2	1	9	30	38	61	45	7	1	

TABLE II.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR IN EACH CITY, BY YEARS, 1913 AND 1914—Concluded.**SHAPERS, COAT: Male.**

City and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Number of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.												
					10 and under 12 cts.	12 and under 14 cts.	14 and under 16 cts.	16 and under 18 cts.	18 and under 20 cts.	20 and under 25 cts.	25 and under 30 cts.	30 and under 40 cts.	40 and under 50 cts.	50 and under 60 cts.	60 and under 70 cts.	70 cts. and over.	
Baltimore:																	
4 establishments	1913	37	53.5	\$0.283					1	7	18	11					
	1914	31	53.1	.306			1				15	14	1				
Boston:																	
5 establishments	1913	7	50.0	.411								3	3	1			
	1914	9	50.0	.415								5	2	2			
Chicago:																	
5 establishments	1913	55	52.0	.384						2	15	13	18	5	2		
	1914	65	52.0	.351				1		1	18	27	17	1			
Cincinnati:																	
5 establishments	1913	9	51.1	.283						1	6	2					
	1914	8	50.8	.313						2	6						
New York:																	
13 establishments	1913	36	52.2	.377					1	1	3	16	11	4			
	1914	36	51.6	.355					1	2	5	20	6	2			
Philadelphia:																	
5 establishments	1913	19	54.0	.299						4	10	4	1				
	1914	9	54.0	.333							4	3	2				
Rochester:																	
4 establishments	1913	19	52.0	.319				1			2	16					
	1914	16	50.0	.324					1		3	12					
Total:																	
41 establishments	1913	182	52.4	.342				1	2	15	54	65	33	10	2		
	1914	174	51.9	.342			1	1	2	3	47	87	28	5			

TABLE III.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIMEWORKERS, BY CITIES, 1914.

[This table includes all data secured for 1914 whether or not comparable data were for 1913 available.]

BASTERS, COAT: Female.

City.	Piece-workers or time-workers.	Number of establishments.	Number of employes.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Number of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.													
						Under 7 cts.	7 and under 8 cts.	8 and under 9 cts.	9 and under 10 cts.	10 and under 12 cts.	12 and under 14 cts.	14 and under 16 cts.	16 and under 18 cts.	18 and under 20 cts.	20 and under 25 cts.	25 and under 30 cts.	30 cts. and over.		
Baltimore.....	Piece..	4	148	51.8	\$0.162	....	1	5	9	18	20	26	19	20	20	7	3		
	Time..	2	62	53.4	.144	....	....	1	1	9	23	6	19	2	2	....	....		
	Total	4	210	52.2	.157	....	1	5	10	27	43	32	38	22	22	7	3		
Boston.....	Piece..	2	6	50.0	.233	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	2	3	....		
	Time..	5	39	50.0	.165	....	....	....	....	1	4	14	8	4	6	....	2		
	Total	6	45	50.0	.174	....	....	....	....	1	4	14	9	4	8	3	2		
Chicago.....	Piece..	5	240	52.0	.223	....	....	6	6	9	13	25	25	79	49	28			
	Time..	2	12	52.0	.183	....	1	....	1	1	1	1	2	4	1	....			
	Total	5	252	52.0	.221	....	1	6	7	10	14	26	27	83	50	28			
Cincinnati.....	Piece..	2	8	51.8	.194	....	....	....	....	....	1	2	2	3	....	....			
	Time..	2	4	50.0	.145	....	....	....	....	1	1	....	2	....	....	....			
	Total	3	12	51.2	.178	....	....	....	....	1	1	1	4	2	3	....			
New York.....	Piece..	10	33	52.0	.179	....	....	2	5	7	3	5	2	2	3	4			
	Time..	17	71	51.5	.170	....	....	9	6	13	11	6	6	12	4	4			
	Total	23	104	51.7	.173	....	....	11	11	20	14	11	8	14	7	8			
Philadelphia..	Piece..	6	42	54.0	.161	....	....	2	8	4	7	6	3	12	....	....			
	Time..	5	21	54.0	.126	....	....	2	3	14	1	....	1	....	....	....			
	Total	6	63	54.0	.149	....	....	4	11	18	8	6	4	12	....	....			
Rochester.....	Piece..	4	95	50.0	.222	....	....	....	4	4	11	9	9	31	14	13			
	Time..	4	31	50.0	.200	....	....	....	1	1	2	5	3	14	5	....			
	Total	4	126	50.0	.216	....	....	....	5	5	13	14	12	45	19	13			
Grand total.	Piece..	33	572	51.7	.200	....	1	5	19	41	44	61	67	149	76	48			
	Time..	37	240	51.8	.163	....	1	12	22	57	35	41	18	38	10	6			
	Total	51	812	51.7	.189	....	1	6	31	63	101	96	108	79	86	54			

BASTERS, PANTS: Female.

Baltimore.....	Piece..	3	8	52.8	\$0.203	....	....	....	1	1	1	1	....	1	3	....	
Boston.....	Piece..	3	8	50.0	.202	....	....	....	1	....	....	2	2	1	1	1	
	Time..	2	2	50.0	.190	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	
	Total	5	10	50.0	.199	....	....	....	1	....	....	2	3	2	1	1	
Chicago.....	Piece..	3	56	52.0	.182	....	....	1	6	3	11	6	8	14	7	....	
	Time..	2	3	52.0	.151	....	....	....	2	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	
	Total	4	59	52.0	.180	....	....	1	6	5	11	6	9	14	7	....	
New York.....	Piece..	8	34	53.3	.181	....	....	2	1	3	5	7	5	8	3	....	
	Time..	7	25	53.7	.138	....	....	....	2	11	12	....	....	....	....	....	
	Total	14	59	53.5	.163	....	....	2	3	14	17	7	5	8	3	....	
Philadelphia..	Piece..	5	12	53.9	.139	....	....	1	3	3	2	....	3	....	....	....	
	Time..	2	2	54.0	.132	....	....	....	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	
	Total	5	14	53.9	.128	....	....	1	4	3	3	....	3	....	....	....	

TABLE III.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIMEWORKERS, BY CITIES, 1914—Contd.

BASTERS, PANTS: Female—Concluded.

City.	Piece-workers or time-workers.	Number of establishments.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Number of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.													
						Under 7 cts.	7 and under 8 cts.	8 and under 9 cts.	9 and under 10 cts.	10 and under 12 cts.	12 and under 14 cts.	14 and under 16 cts.	16 and under 18 cts.	18 and under 20 cts.	20 and under 25 cts.	25 and under 30 cts.	30 cts. and over.		
Rochester.....	Piece..	1	3	50.0	\$0.171	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	....	1	....	....		
	Time..	2	3	50.0	.127	....	....	....	....	....	3	....	....	....	....	....	....		
	Total	2	6	50.0	.149	....	....	....	....	....	3	2	....	....	1	....	....		
Grand total.	Piece..	23	121	52.4	.180	....	....	2	2	12	10	21	16	18	25	14	1		
	Time..	15	35	53.1	.141	....	....	....	....	3	16	13	....	2	1	....	....		
	Total	33	156	52.6	.171	....	....	2	2	15	26	34	16	20	26	14	1		

BASTERS, VEST: Female.

Baltimore.....	Piece..	2	9	53.2	\$0.166	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	2	2	1	.....	.....
	Time..	3	11	51.3	.127	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	3	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Boston.....	Total	4	20	52.2	.145	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	4	5	2	3	1	.....	.....
	Piece..	5	25	50.0	.233	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	2	2	9	5	5
	Time..	2	4	50.0	.190	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	3	.....	.....
	Total	7	29	50.0	.232	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	3	2	12	5	5
Chicago.....	Piece..	3	68	52.0	.239	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	6	7	10	11	13	15
	Time..	3	10	52.0	.187	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	.....	3	1	1	2	.....
New York.....	Total	3	78	52.0	.232	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	5	6	10	11	12	15	15
	Piece..	8	47	52.1	.222	.....	.....	1	.....	2	3	4	5	15	11	4	1
	Time..	12	55	51.4	.167	.....	.....	.....	1	6	11	9	6	9	9	3	.....
	Total	16	102	51.7	.192	.....	.....	1	1	8	13	12	10	14	24	14	5
Philadelphia..	Piece..	3	18	53.7	.209	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	5	7	3	.....	.....
	Time..	1	5	53.0	.160	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
	Total	4	23	54.0	.198	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	5	8	4	.....	.....
Rochester.....	Piece..	1	1	50.0	.134	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Time..	1	11	50.0	.141	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	1	2	2	.....	.....	.....
	Total	2	12	50.0	.140	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	1	2	2	.....	.....	.....
Grand total.	Piece..	22	163	52.0	.226	.....	.....	1	1	6	7	13	17	24	43	32	24
	Time..	22	96	51.4	.162	.....	.....	.....	2	12	23	12	12	13	14	6	1
	Total	36	264	51.8	.203	.....	.....	1	1	3	18	30	25	29	37	38	25

TOTAL BASTERS: Female.

Baltimore.....	Piece..	4	165	51.9	\$0.164	.....	1	5	9	19	22	30	22	22	22	10	3
	Time..	3	73	53.1	.142	.....	.....	.....	1	14	20	8	19	3	2	.....	.....
Boston.....	Total	4	238	52.3	.157	.....	1	5	10	33	48	38	41	25	24	10	3
	Piece..	7	39	50.0	.230	.....	.....	.....	1	2	.....	5	4	12	9	6	2
	Time..	9	45	50.0	.108	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	4	14	9	5	10	.....	.....
	Total	15	84	50.0	.197	.....	.....	.....	1	3	4	14	14	9	22	9	8
Chicago.....	Piece..	6	364	52.0	.219	.....	.....	.....	7	15	15	30	38	43	104	69	43
	Time..	4	25	52.0	.180	.....	.....	.....	1	2	5	1	4	4	5	3	.....
	Total	6	389	52.0	.217	.....	.....	.....	1	7	17	20	31	42	109	72	43

TABLE III.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIMEWORKERS, BY CITIES, 1914—Contd.

TOTAL BASTERS: Female—Concluded.

City.	Piece- work- ers or time- work- ers.	Num- ber of es- tab- lish- ments	Num- ber of em- ploy- ees.	Average full- time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Number of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.													
						Un- der 7 cts.	7 and un- der 8 cts.	8 and un- der 9 cts.	9 and un- der 10 cts.	10 and un- der 12 cts.	12 and un- der 14 cts.	14 and un- der 16 cts.	16 and un- der 18 cts.	18 and un- der 20 cts.	20 and un- der 25 cts.	25 and un- der 30 cts.	30 cts. and over.		
Cincinnati.....	Piece..	2	8	51.8	\$0.194	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	2	3	.....	.....		
	Time..	2	4	50.0	.145	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....		
	Total	3	12	51.2	.178	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	4	2	3	.....	.....		
New York.....	Piece..	19	114	52.4	.197	.....	.....	3	2	8	12	11	16	12	25	17	8		
	Time..	32	151	51.8	.164	.....	.....	.....	10	14	35	32	12	15	21	7	5		
	Total	43	265	52.1	.178	.....	.....	3	12	22	47	43	28	27	46	24	13		
Philadelphia ..	Piece..	12	72	53.9	.109	.....	.....	.....	3	11	7	10	8	11	19	3	.....		
	Time..	7	28	54.2	.133	.....	1	.....	3	4	15	2	.....	1	1	1	.....		
	Total	13	100	54.0	.159	.....	1	.....	6	15	22	12	8	12	20	4	.....		
Rochester.....	Piece..	5	99	50.0	.219	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	5	13	9	9	32	14	13		
	Time..	4	45	50.0	.180	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	10	3	7	5	14	5	.....		
	Total	5	144	50.0	.207	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	15	16	16	14	46	19	13		
Grand total.	Piece..	55	861	51.9	.202	.....	1	8	22	59	61	95	100	103	217	122	73		
	Time..	61	371	51.8	.161	.....	1	1	14	37	96	60	53	33	53	16	7		
	Total	89	1,232	51.9	.189	.....	2	9	36	96	157	155	153	136	270	138	80		

HAND SEWERS, COAT: Female.

Baltimore.....	Piece..	4	279	53.2	\$0.147	5	2	13	14	64	43	33	41	28	30	4	2	
	Time..	3	49	52.4	.138					9	23	3	9	4	1			
	Total	4	328	53.0	.145	5	2	13	14	73	66	36	50	32	31	4	2	
Boston.....	Piece..	2	17	50.0	.178				1	1	1	1	4	5	4			
	Time..	7	176	50.0	.176					8	26	35	32	23	35	13	4	
	Total	7	193	50.0	.176				1	9	27	36	36	28	39	13	4	
Chicago.....	Piece..	5	836	52.0	.203	1		2	3	28	63	86	131	127	233	105	57	
	Time..	4	26	52.0	.176					1	7	4	4	2	5	3		
	Total	5	862	52.0	.203	1		2	3	29	70	90	135	129	238	108	57	
Cincinnati.....	Piece..	6	72	51.3	.188	3	1	1	2	4	4	6	7	13	22	6	3	
	Time..	9	133	50.1	.146	3	2	6	5	8	18	40	29	14	7	1		
	Total	9	205	50.5	.161	6	3	7	7	12	22	46	36	27	29	7	3	
New York.....	Piece..	21	551	51.7	.182	7	8	9	13	61	68	64	65	62	107	61	26	
	Time..	29	411	51.5	.153		3	10	31	59	85	65	50	39	63	4	2	
	Total	29	962	51.6	.169	7	11	19	44	120	153	129	115	101	170	65	28	
Philadelphia..	Piece..	5	167	54.0	.148		3		7	32	38	32	19	22	10	4		
	Time..	6	29	54.0	.133				5	5	9	4	5	1				
	Total	7	196	54.0	.146		3		12	37	47	36	24	23	10	4		
Rochester..	Piece..	4	279	50.0	.199			5	3	12	29	27	34	29	92	39	9	
	Time..	4	94	50.0	.175				2	4	11	16	10	18	27	2	3	
	Total	4	373	50.0	.193			6	5	16	40	43	44	47	119	41	12	
Grand total.	Piece..	47	2,201	51.9	.185	16	14	30	43	202	246	249	301	286	498	219	97	
	Time..	62	918	51.0	.158	3	5	17	43	94	179	167	139	101	138	23	9	
	Total	64	3,119	51.7	.177	19	19	47	86	296	425	416	440	387	636	242	106	

TABLE III.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIMEWORKERS, BY CITIES, 1914—Contd.

HAND SEWERS, PANTS: Female.

City.	Piece- work- ers or time- work- ers.	Num- ber of es- tab- lish- ments	Num- ber of em- ploy- ees.	Average full- time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Number of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.													
						Un- der 7 cts.	7 and un- der 8 cts.	8 and un- der 9 cts.	9 and un- der 10 cts.	10 and un- der 12 cts.	12 and un- der 14 cts.	14 and un- der 16 cts.	16 and un- der 18 cts.	18 and un- der 20 cts.	20 and un- der 25 cts.	25 and un- der 30 cts.	30 cts. and over.		
Baltimore.....	Piece..	4	126	53.4	\$0.147	1	1	1	5	17	34	27	19	14	8	.....	.....		
	Time..	2	5	52.8	.125	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....		
Boston.....	Total	4	131	53.4	.146	1	1	1	6	17	34	29	20	14	8	.....	.....		
	Piece..	5	89	50.0	.127	1	4	3	8	26	18	11	16	2	1	.....	.....		
Chicago.....	Time..	2	23	50.0	.140	.....	.....	.....	4	3	11	3	1	1	.....	.....	.....		
	Total	6	112	50.0	.129	1	4	3	8	30	21	22	19	3	1	.....	.....		
Cincinnati.....	Piece..	5	466	52.0	.155	1	2	6	11	66	94	99	93	44	36	8	6		
	Time..	2	5	52.0	.115	.....	.....	.....	3	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....		
Cincinnati.....	Total	5	471	52.0	.154	1	2	6	12	69	95	99	93	44	36	8	6		
	Piece..	6	25	50.8	.151	1	.....	1	3	3	3	4	2	2	6	.....	.....		
New York.....	Time..	7	27	50.5	.136	.....	1	1	2	4	4	10	1	3	1	.....	.....		
	Total	9	52	50.6	.143	1	1	2	5	7	7	14	3	5	7	.....	.....		
Philadelphia.....	Piece..	13	133	52.6	.150	1	1	2	9	25	28	19	21	12	9	3	3		
	Time..	12	36	53.5	.118	2	2	4	2	13	6	2	3	1	1	.....	.....		
Rochester.....	Total	18	169	52.8	.143	3	3	6	11	38	34	21	24	13	10	3	3		
	Piece..	3	53	53.6	.122	.....	2	.....	9	16	17	4	3	1	1	.....	.....		
Grand total.	Time..	4	16	54.5	.124	.....	.....	.....	2	5	7	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....		
	Total	5	69	53.8	.122	.....	2	.....	11	21	24	4	5	1	1	.....	.....		
Grand total.	Piece..	3	77	50.0	.200	.....	.....	.....	1	1	7	5	8	18	23	14	.....		
	Time..	3	22	50.0	.156	.....	.....	.....	2	1	4	4	2	4	5	.....	.....		
Grand total.	Total	3	99	50.0	.190	.....	.....	.....	3	2	11	9	10	22	28	14	.....		
	Piece..	39	969	52.0	.152	4	10	13	46	154	201	169	162	93	83	25	9		
Grand total.	Time..	32	134	51.7	.132	3	3	5	10	30	25	29	12	9	8	.....	.....		
	Total	50	1,103	52.0	.150	7	13	18	56	184	226	198	174	102	91	25	9		

HAND SEWERS, VEST: Female.

Baltimore.....	Piece..	3	19	53.8	\$0.163	.....	.....	.....	1	3	4	6	2	3	.....	.....	.....
	Time..	3	20	51.6	.117	.....	.....	.....	2	10	5	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total	4	39	52.7	.140	.....	.....	.....	2	11	8	7	2	3	.....	.....	.....
Boston.....	Piece..	5	27	50.0	.212	.....	1	.....	7	1	2	3	1	3	3	4	2
	Time..	3	13	50.0	.145	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....	5	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
	Total	7	40	50.0	.190	.....	1	.....	7	4	5	3	6	3	5	4	2
Chicago.....	Piece..	3	294	52.0	.212	.....	.....	.....	1	13	13	16	33	44	111	49	14
	Time..	2	9	52.0	.177	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	1	3	2	.....	1	.....
	Total	3	303	52.0	.211	.....	.....	.....	1	14	14	17	36	46	111	50	14
Cincinnati.....	Time..	8	51	50.6	.122	2	3	4	4	10	16	5	6	.....	.....	.....	1
New York.....	Piece..	18	109	51.8	.189	.....	1	.....	1	11	12	10	12	11	26	14	5
	Time..	6	13	52.3	.120	.....	.....	.....	3	5	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total	19	122	51.9	.182	.....	1	.....	4	16	16	16	12	11	26	15	5

TABLE III.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIMEWORKERS, BY CITIES, 1914—Contd.

HAND SEWERS, VEST: Female—Concluded.

City.	Piece-workers or time-workers.	Number of establishments.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Number of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.												
						Under 7 cts.	7 and under 8 cts.	8 and under 9 cts.	9 and under 10 cts.	10 and under 12 cts.	12 and under 14 cts.	14 and under 16 cts.	16 and under 18 cts.	18 and under 20 cts.	20 and under 25 cts.	25 and under 30 cts.	30 cts. and over.	
Philadelphia ..	Piece..	4	15	54.2	\$0.185	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2	2	3	3	1	3	.....	
	Time..	1	4	55.0	.125	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Rochester	Total	4	19	54.4	.172	.....	1	.....	1	.....	3	4	3	3	1	3	.....	
	Piece..	3	64	50.0	.207	.....	.....	.....	2	2	1	7	9	12	18	8	5	
	Time..	4	46	50.0	.153	.....	.....	5	2	7	8	4	3	4	10	3	.....	
	Total	4	110	50.0	.184	.....	.....	5	4	9	9	11	12	16	28	11	5	
Grand total.	Piece..	36	528	51.8	.204	.....	2	.....	12	28	33	48	64	75	162	78	26	
	Time..	27	156	50.9	.136	2	4	9	11	36	38	14	18	6	12	5	1	
	Total	49	684	51.6	.188	2	6	9	23	64	71	62	82	81	174	83	27	

TOTAL HAND SEWERS: Female.

Baltimore.....	Piece..	4	424	53.3	\$0.147	5	3	14	19	82	80	64	66	44	41	4	2
	Time..	3	74	52.2	.132	1	.....	.....	3	19	28	7	11	4	1	.....	.....
	Total	4	498	53.1	.145	6	3	14	22	101	108	71	77	48	42	4	2
Boston.....	Piece..	9	133	50.0	.150	1	5	3	16	28	21	15	21	10	7	4	2
	Time..	11	212	50.0	.170	.....	.....	.....	15	32	46	40	24	38	13	.....	4
	Total	17	345	50.0	.162	1	5	3	16	43	53	61	61	34	45	17	6
Chicago.....	Piece..	6	1,596	52.0	.191	2	2	8	15	107	170	201	257	215	380	162	77
	Time..	5	40	52.0	.169	.....	.....	.....	1	5	38	14	5	4	5	4	.....
	Total	6	1,636	52.0	.190	2	2	8	16	112	179	206	264	219	385	166	77
Cincinnati.....	Piece..	12	97	51.1	.178	4	1	2	5	7	7	10	9	15	28	6	3
	Time..	24	211	50.3	.139	5	6	11	11	22	38	55	36	17	8	1	1
	Total	26	308	50.5	.151	9	7	13	16	29	45	65	45	32	36	7	4
New York.....	Piece..	39	793	51.9	.177	8	10	11	23	97	108	99	98	85	142	78	34
	Time..	40	460	51.7	.149	2	5	14	36	77	95	67	53	40	64	5	2
	Total	53	1,253	51.8	.167	10	15	25	59	174	203	166	151	125	206	83	36
Philadelphia..	Piece..	10	235	53.9	.144	.....	5	.....	17	48	57	38	25	26	12	7	.....
	Time..	8	49	54.2	.129	.....	1	.....	7	10	17	6	7	1	.....	.....	.....
	Total	13	284	54.0	.142	.....	6	.....	24	58	74	44	32	27	12	7	.....
Rochester.....	Piece..	6	420	50.0	.200	.....	.....	5	6	15	37	39	51	59	133	61	14
	Time..	7	162	50.0	.166	.....	.....	6	6	12	23	24	15	26	42	5	3
	Total	7	582	50.0	.190	.....	.....	11	12	27	60	63	66	85	175	66	17
Grand total.	Piece..	86	3,698	51.9	.179	20	26	43	101	384	480	466	527	454	743	322	132
	Time..	98	1,208	51.1	.152	8	12	31	64	160	242	210	169	116	158	28	10
	Total	126	4,906	51.7	.173	28	38	74	165	544	722	676	696	570	901	350	142

TABLE III.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIMEWORKERS, BY CITIES, 1914—Contd.

OPERATORS, COAT: Female.

City.	Piece- workers or time- workers.	Num- ber of es- tab- lish- ments	Num- ber of em- ploy- ees.	Average full- time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Number of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.												
						Un- der 7 cts.	7 and un- der 8 cts.	8 and un- der 9 cts.	9 and un- der 10 cts.	10 and un- der 12 cts.	12 and un- der 14 cts.	14 and un- der 16 cts.	16 and un- der 18 cts.	18 and un- der 20 cts.	20 and un- der 25 cts.	25 and un- der 30 cts.	30 cts. and over.	
Baltimore.....	Piece.. Time..	4 3	143 51	52.0 53.3	\$0.178 .147	.... ....	.... ....	3	4	13 6	20 25	18 4	16 27	6 4	23 6	16	3	
	Total	4	194	52.3	.170	....	....	3	4	19	45	22	22	31	29	16	3	
Boston.....	Time..	5	13	50.0	.191	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	4	4	1	....	
Chicago.....	Piece.. Time..	5 5	463 66	52.0 52.0	.251 .206	.... ....	.... ....	2 1	2	12 4	17 4	23 12	35 8	52 6	119 11	76 14	125 6	
	Total	5	529	52.0	.245	....	....	3	2	16	21	35	43	58	130	90	131	
Cincinnati.....	Piece.. Time..	6 8	53 87	50.9 50.4	.221 .165	 2	.... ....	.... 2	 5	1 4	4 8	4 11	5 25	5 14	16 11	13 3	5 2	
	Total	9	140	50.6	.186	2	....	2	5	5	12	15	30	19	27	16	7	
New York.....	Piece.. Time..	5 11	23 40	52.6 51.9	.176 .155	 1	.... ....	.... ....	1 4	2 3	2 10	6 7	3 8	4 1	1 3	3 2	1 1	
	Total	13	63	52.2	.163	1	....	....	5	5	12	13	11	5	4	5	2	
Philadelphia..	Piece.. Time..	2 6	46 23	54.0 54.0	.178 .154	.... ....	.... ....	.... 2	2 4	2 3	3 5	8 10	3 2	9 8	9 3	2 1	1	
	Total	6	69	54.0	.170	....	....	....	4	6	6	15	10	12	12	3	1	
Rochester.....	Piece.. Time..	4 4	46 60	50.0 50.0	.224 .221	1 ....	.... ....	.... ....	1 1	3 1	2	1 3	2 13	6 7	15 18	8 5	7 12	
	Total	4	106	50.0	.222	1	....	....	2	4	2	4	15	13	33	13	19	
Grand total.	Piece.. Time..	26 42	774 340	51.9 51.5	.227 .179	1 3	.... ....	5 3	10 12	33 22	48 50	62 42	69 66	103 39	183 56	118 26	142 21	
	Total	46	1,114	51.8	.213	4	....	8	22	55	98	104	135	142	239	144	163	

OPERATORS, PANTS: Female.

Baltimore.....	Piece..	4	103	53.0	\$0.192	....	....	1	....	2	12	17	12	18	28	11	2
	Time..	3	29	52.8	.143	....	....	....	....	1	6	5	7	2	1	....	....
	Total	4	132	53.0	.181	....	....	1	1	3	17	24	19	20	29	11	2
Boston.....	Piece..	3	6	49.8	.205	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	1	3	....	....
	Time..	4	12	49.9	.156	....	....	....	....	1	1	4	2	4	....	....	....
	Total	5	18	49.9	.172	....	....	....	....	1	1	4	4	5	3	....	....
Chicago.....	Piece..	5	380	52.0	.222	....	....	1	1	12	20	32	45	30	127	67	45
	Time..	3	32	52.0	.154	....	....	....	2	9	5	5	3	3	3	2	....
	Total	5	412	52.0	.217	....	....	1	3	21	25	37	48	33	130	69	45
Cincinnati.....	Piece..	6	116	50.2	.189	1	....	2	3	9	8	10	18	14	37	9	5
	Time..	6	57	50.9	.154	2	....	4	1	4	10	10	7	10	9	....	....
	Total	11	173	50.4	.178	3	....	6	4	13	18	20	25	24	46	9	5
New York.....	Piece..	11	54	53.1	.271	....	....	....	....	....	3	2	3	11	20	15	....
	Time..	11	50	53.5	.171	....	....	....	1	3	7	11	7	10	8	3	....
	Total	16	104	53.3	.223	....	....	....	1	3	7	14	9	13	19	23	15

TABLE III.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIMEWORKERS, BY CITIES, 1914—Contd.

OPERATORS, PANTS: Female—Concluded.

City.	Piece-workers or time-workers.	Number of establishments.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Number of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.												
						Under 7 cts.	7 and under 8 cts.	8 and under 9 cts.	9 and under 10 cts.	10 and under 12 cts.	12 and under 14 cts.	14 and under 16 cts.	16 and under 18 cts.	18 and under 20 cts.	20 and under 25 cts.	25 and under 30 cts.	30 cts. and over.	
Philadelphia..	Piece..	4	46	53.5	\$0.186	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	10	10	13	3	4	2	
	Time..	2	5	54.0	.126	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	
	Total	4	51	53.6	.180	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	5	10	10	13	4	4	2	
Rochester.....	Piece..	3	69	50.0	.257	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	5	4	19	17	18	
	Time..	3	40	50.0	.167	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	5	10	6	5	1	2	
	Total	3	109	50.0	.224	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	8	15	10	24	18	20	
Grand total.	Piece..	36	774	51.8	.218	1	.....	4	4	23	47	75	94	83	228	128	87	
	Time..	32	225	51.7	.158	2	.....	4	8	23	40	42	36	35	27	6	2	
	Total	48	999	51.8	.204	3	.....	8	12	46	87	117	130	118	255	134	89	

OPERATORS, VEST: Female.

Baltimore.....	Piece..	3	28	52.6	\$0.308	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	6	3	4	9	4	.....
	Time..	3	48	52.1	.138	.....	.....	1	.....	12	14	11	5	1	4	.....	.....
	Total	4	76	52.3	.201	.....	.....	1	.....	12	16	17	8	5	13	4	.....
Chicago.....	Piece..	3	206	52.0	.277	.....	.....	.....	1	7	7	14	11	14	38	44	70
	Time..	3	15	52.0	.206	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	3	.....	3	3	.....	1
	Total	3	221	52.0	.272	.....	.....	.....	1	9	8	15	14	14	41	48	71
Cincinnati.....	Piece..	9	65	50.5	.137	.....	1	1	5	7	18	17	11	3	1	1	.....
	Time..	6	17	53.1	.210	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	2	1	7	1	2
	Total	13	64	51.9	.237	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	1	.....	9	4	16	18	12
Rochester.....	Piece..	2	56	50.0	.288	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	6	15	12	20	1
	Time..	4	29	50.0	.225	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	4	2	14	7	.....	.....
	Total	4	85	50.0	.266	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	6	8	29	19	21	.....
Grand total.	Piece..	14	307	51.8	.278	.....	.....	.....	1	11	9	21	18	25	69	61	92
	Time..	30	204	51.1	.180	.....	1	2	5	21	34	30	30	9	31	29	12
	Total	33	511	51.5	.239	.....	1	2	6	32	43	51	48	34	100	90	104

TOTAL OPERATORS: Female.

Baltimore.....	Piece..	4	274	52.4	\$0.197	.....	.....	4	4	15	34	41	31	49	60	31	5
	Time..	3	128	52.7	.143	.....	.....	1	1	24	44	22	18	7	.....	.....	.....
	Total	4	402	52.5	.180	.....	.....	5	5	39	78	63	49	56	71	31	5
Boston.....	Piece..	3	6	49.8	.205	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	3	.....	.....	.....
	Time..	7	25	50.0	.174	.....	.....	.....	1	1	4	6	8	4	1	.....	.....
	Total	8	31	49.9	.180	.....	.....	.....	1	1	4	8	9	7	1	.....	.....
Chicago.....	Piece..	6	1,049	52.0	.246	.....	.....	3	4	31	44	69	91	96	284	187	240
	Time..	6	113	52.0	.191	.....	.....	1	2	15	10	18	14	9	17	20	7
	Total	6	1,162	52.0	.240	.....	.....	4	6	46	54	87	105	105	301	207	247
Cincinnati.....	Piece..	12	169	50.4	.199	1	.....	2	3	10	12	14	23	19	53	22	10
	Time..	23	209	50.6	.153	4	1	7	11	15	36	38	43	27	21	4	2
	Total	29	378	50.5	.174	5	1	9	14	25	48	52	66	46	74	26	12

TABLE III.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIMEWORKERS, BY CITIES, 1914—Contd.

TOTAL OPERATORS: Female—Concluded.

City.	Piece- work- ers or time- work- ers.	Num- ber of es- tab- lish- ments	Num- ber of em- ploy- ees.	Average full- time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Number of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.													
						Un- der 7 cts.	7 and un- der 8 cts.	8 and un- der 9 cts.	9 and un- der 10 cts.	10 and un- der 12 cts.	12 and un- der 14 cts.	14 and un- der 16 cts.	16 and un- der 18 cts.	18 and un- der 20 cts.	20 and un- der 25 cts.	25 and un- der 30 cts.	30 cts. and over.		
New York.....	Piece..	15	94	53.0	\$0.237	....	....	....	1	6	2	9	7	8	19	24	18		
	Time..	27	137	52.3	.192	1	....	....	5	6	18	18	22	14	20	22	11		
	Total.	32	231	52.6	.210	1	....	....	6	12	20	27	29	22	39	46	29		
Philadelphia..	Piece..	4	92	53.8	.182	....	....	....	2	2	7	20	18	22	12	6	3		
	Time..	6	28	54.0	.149	....	....	....	5	4	4	5	2	3	4	1	....		
	Total.	8	120	53.8	.174	....	....	....	7	6	11	25	20	25	16	7	3		
Rochester.....	Piece..	6	171	50.0	.258	1	....	....	1	3	5	5	9	16	49	37	45		
	Time..	7	129	50.0	.205	....	....	....	1	11	9	27	15	37	13	15	15		
	Total.	7	300	50.0	.235	1	....	....	2	4	16	14	36	31	86	50	60		
Grand total.	Piece..	50	1,855	51.9	.232	2	....	9	15	67	104	158	181	211	480	307	321		
	Time..	79	769	51.5	.173	5	1	9	25	66	124	114	132	83	114	61	35		
	Total.	94	2,624	51.7	.214	7	1	18	40	133	228	272	313	294	594	368	356		

OTHER EMPLOYEES: Female.

Baltimore.....	Piece..	4	121	52.1	\$0.139	17	15	15	3	15	5	13	7	6	13	6	6
	Time..	4	186	51.4	.121	...	12	30	29	29	36	24	14	1	10	1	...
	Total.	4	307	51.7	.128	17	27	45	32	44	41	37	21	7	23	7	6
Boston.....	Piece..	2	3	50.0	.098	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
	Time..	10	51	50.3	.168	...	...	2	1	1	1	11	10	17	6	2	...
	Total.	12	54	50.3	.164	2	...	2	1	1	1	11	10	18	6	2	...
Chicago.....	Piece..	6	317	52.0	.199	6	3	5	37	19	31	38	28	28	45	29	48
	Time..	6	234	51.1	.157	3	6	14	18	31	38	40	23	20	19	12	10
	Total.	6	551	51.6	.181	9	9	19	55	50	69	78	51	48	64	41	58
Cincinnati.....	Piece..	2	7	52.0	.195	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	1	3	...
	Time..	11	72	50.9	.122	1	1	3	8	20	17	19	1	...	...	1	...
	Total.	11	79	51.0	.129	1	1	3	8	21	19	19	1	1	1	4	...
New York.....	Piece..	13	64	52.1	.139	11	5	6	2	6	9	2	3	7	9	3	1
	Time..	36	239	51.1	.141	2	6	5	34	45	37	43	22	18	23	3	1
	Total.	37	303	51.3	.140	13	11	11	36	51	46	45	25	25	32	6	2
Philadelphia..	Piece..	4	109	53.9	.079	41	17	19	14	11	3	2	1	...	...	...	...
	Time..	8	109	52.4	.116	12	11	12	12	16	23	7	6	5	4	...	1
	Total.	8	218	53.2	.097	53	28	31	26	27	26	9	7	6	4	...	1
Rochester.....	Piece..	5	39	50.0	.135	3	4	3	2	2	8	7	2	3	3	2	...
	Time..	6	134	49.8	.155	...	1	6	5	12	15	21	26	23	21	3	1
	Total.	6	173	49.8	.151	3	5	9	7	14	23	28	28	26	24	5	1
Grand total.	Piece..	36	660	52.2	.158	80	44	48	58	54	58	62	41	46	71	43	55
	Time..	81	1,025	51.1	.140	18	37	72	107	154	167	165	102	85	83	22	13
	Total.	81	1,685	51.5	.147	98	81	120	165	208	225	227	143	131	154	65	68

TABLE III.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIMEWORKERS, BY CITIES, 1914—Contd.

BASTERS, COAT: Male.

City.	Piece-workers or time-workers.	Number of establishments.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Number of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.													
						Under 8 cts.	8 and under 9 cts.	9 and under 10 cts.	10 and under 12 cts.	12 and under 14 cts.	14 and under 16 cts.	16 and under 18 cts.	18 and under 20 cts.	20 and under 25 cts.	25 and under 30 cts.	30 and under 40 cts.	40 cts. and over.		
Baltimore.....	Piece..	4	84	53.6	\$0.285	.....	.....	.....	3	1	1	5	1	16	23	28	6		
	Time..	3	123	53.9	.216	.....	.....	1	3	6	5	14	21	39	28	6	.....		
	Total	4	207	53.7	.244	.....	.....	1	6	7	6	19	22	55	51	34	6		
Boston.....	Piece..	1	1	50.0	.395	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....		
	Time..	6	81	50.0	.288	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	5	14	21	33	5		
	Total	6	82	50.0	.289	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	5	14	21	34	5		
Chicago.....	Piece..	5	282	52.0	.283	.....	.....	.....	7	6	11	9	20	49	60	96	24		
	Time..	4	24	52.0	.228	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	11	6	1	.....		
	Total	5	306	52.0	.279	.....	.....	.....	7	6	11	12	23	60	66	97	24		
New York.....	Piece..	13	277	52.0	.254	.....	1	1	1	19	10	21	21	71	62	53	17		
	Time..	28	306	51.1	.271	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	9	14	30	48	79	99	16		
	Total	29	583	51.6	.263	.....	1	1	1	30	19	35	51	119	141	152	33		
Philadelphia..	Piece..	8	173	54.0	.192	.....	.....	.....	4	12	27	21	22	17	42	17	8		
	Time..	7	53	54.0	.233	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	4	1	20	17	5		
	Total	7	226	54.0	.201	.....	.....	.....	4	12	30	24	26	18	62	34	3		
Rochester.....	Piece..	4	90	50.0	.291	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	5	19	29	27	8		
	Time..	4	61	50.0	.242	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1	11	4	11	16	.....		
	Total	4	151	50.0	.271	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	2	12	9	30	45	8		
Grand total.	Piece..	35	907	52.3	.258	.....	1	5	23	53	44	58	64	197	191	213	58		
	Time..	52	648	51.7	.255	.....	.....	1	3	23	19	68	64	143	167	159	21		
	Total	56	1,555	52.1	.257	.....	1	6	26	76	63	106	128	340	358	372	79		

HAND SEWERS, COAT: Male.

Baltimore.....	Piece..	1	1	54.0	\$0.146						1						
	Time..	3	60	53.9	.233				2	1		4	8	23	18	4	
	Total	3	61	53.9	.232				2	1	1	4	8	23	18	4	
Chicago.....	Piece..	5	30	52.0	.293							2	1	3	9	14	1
	Time..	4	34	52.0	.227		1				3	2	5	9	12	2	
	Total	5	64	52.0	.258		1				3	4	6	12	21	16	1
Cincinnati....	Piece..	1	5	52.0	.203							2	1	1	1		
	Time..	1	3	52.0	.218						1			1	1		
	Total	1	8	52.0	.208						1	2	1	2	2		
New York.....	Piece..	6	62	52.0	.285				1		1	3	6	16	9	21	5
	Time..	17	85	51.4	.265	1				6	3	3	5	13	21	29	4
	Total	17	147	51.7	.273	1			1	6	4	6	11	29	30	50	9
Philadelphia..	Piece..	3	3	54.0	.283								1	1			1
	Time..	2	3	54.0	.185							1		1			
	Total	3	6	54.0	.234							1	2	2			1

TABLE III.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIMEWORKERS, BY CITIES, 1914—Contd.

HAND SEWERS, COAT: Male—Concluded.

City.	Piece workers or time-workers.	Number of establishments.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Number of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.													
						Under 8 cts.	8 and under 9 cts.	9 and under 10 cts.	10 and under 12 cts.	12 and under 14 cts.	14 and under 16 cts.	16 and under 18 cts.	18 and under 20 cts.	20 and under 25 cts.	25 and under 30 cts.	30 and under 40 cts.	40 cts. and over.		
Rochester.....	Piece..	2	21	50.0	\$0.429	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	2	.....	15	
	Time..	4	10	50.0	.284	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	2	1	2	.....	2	
	Total	4	31	50.0	.382	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	2	5	1	4	.....	17	
Grand total.	Piece..	18	122	51.7	.307	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	7	7	9	24	19	37	22	
	Time..	31	195	52.3	.247	1	1	.....	2	7	7	11	21	49	53	37	.....	6	
	Total	33	317	52.1	.270	1	1	.....	4	7	9	18	30	73	72	74	.....	28	

OPERATORS, COAT: Male.

Baltimore.....	Piece..	4	70	53.4	\$0.331	.....	.....	.....	1	1	2	3	5	5	10	29	14
	Time..	3	211	53.9	.247	.....	.....	1	.....	14	10	12	11	48	82	32	1
	Total	4	281	53.8	.268	.....	.....	1	1	15	12	15	16	53	92	61	15
Boston.....	Piece..	2	4	50.0	.552	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	53
	Time..	7	101	50.0	.394	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	5	8	37	50
	Total	7	105	50.0	.400	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	5	8	38	53
Chicago.....	Piece..	5	199	52.0	.353	.....	.....	.....	1	5	3	7	6	13	33	64	67
	Time..	3	43	52.0	.292	.....	1	.....	2	2	1	2	.....	1	8	21	5
	Total	5	242	52.0	.342	.....	1	.....	3	7	4	9	6	14	41	85	72
Cincinnati.....	Piece..	1	4	52.0	.301	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1
	Time..	5	10	51.2	.288	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	2	4	1
	Total	5	14	51.4	.292	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2	.....	2	2	5	2
New York.....	Piece..	14	189	51.9	.339	1	1	1	2	3	3	8	4	20	31	61	54
	Time..	30	444	51.0	.325	.....	.....	7	5	10	10	8	13	50	61	172	108
	Total	30	633	51.3	.329	1	1	8	7	13	13	16	17	70	92	233	162
Philadelphia ..	Piece..	4	53	54.0	.252	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	2	6	2	7	17	12	2
	Time..	7	75	54.0	.279	.....	.....	1	.....	3	2	4	.....	15	23	21	6
	Total	7	128	54.0	.268	.....	.....	1	.....	8	4	10	2	22	40	33	8
Rochester.....	Piece..	4	50	50.0	.398	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	2	5	19	22
	Time..	4	69	50.0	.322	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	1	2	6	8	34	15
	Total	4	119	50.0	.354	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	1	3	8	13	53	37
Grand total.	Piece..	34	569	52.1	.341	1	1	1	4	16	10	25	18	47	96	187	163
	Time..	59	953	51.8	.309	.....	1	9	7	29	26	28	27	127	192	321	186
	Total	62	1,522	51.9	.321	1	2	10	11	45	36	53	45	174	288	508	349

OPERATORS, PANTS: Male.

Baltimore.....	Piece..	4	122	53.8	\$0.255	1	.....	3	7	5	9	2	4	22	30	35	4
	Time..	3	15	53.7	.202	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	2	1	7	2	.....	.....
	Total	4	137	53.8	.249	1	.....	3	8	6	10	4	5	29	32	35	4
Boston.....	Piece..	6	55	49.9	.357	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	5	9	24	16
	Time..	2	2	49.8	.332	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....
	Total	6	57	49.9	.356	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	5	10	25	16

TABLE III.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIMEWORKERS, BY CITIES, 1914—Contd.

OPERATORS, PANTS: Male—Concluded.

City.	Piece-work-ers or time-work-ers.	Number of es-tablish-ments	Number of em-ploy-ees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Number of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.												
						Under 8 cts.	8 and under 9 cts.	9 and under 10 cts.	10 and under 12 cts.	12 and under 14 cts.	14 and under 16 cts.	16 and under 18 cts.	18 and under 20 cts.	20 and under 25 cts.	25 and under 30 cts.	30 and under 40 cts.	40 cts. and over.	
Chicago.....	Piece..	4	174	52.0	\$0.299	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	2	8	10	29	48	47	27	
	Time..	2	2	52.0	.115	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	Total	4	176	52.0	.297	.....	.....	.....	2	3	2	8	10	29	48	47	27	
New York.....	Piece..	21	325	52.6	.316	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	5	7	11	58	64	122	56	
	Time..	16	74	52.6	.240	.....	.....	2	4	2	5	7	9	14	13	15	3	
	Total	24	399	52.6	.302	.....	.....	2	6	2	10	14	20	72	77	137	59	
Philadelphia..	Piece..	5	35	54.2	.280	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	4	.....	8	9	5	6	
	Time..	5	18	53.7	.217	1	.....	.....	2	1	1	2	1	2	5	3	.....	
	Total	5	53	54.0	.259	1	.....	.....	3	2	2	6	1	10	14	8	6	
Rochester.....	Piece..	2	2	50.0	.328	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	
	Time..	1	3	50.0	.260	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	.....	
	Total	2	5	50.0	.287	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	3	.....	
Grand total.	Piece..	42	713	52.5	.303	1	.....	3	10	9	17	22	25	122	160	235	109	
	Time..	29	114	52.8	.231	1	.....	2	9	4	7	11	11	24	22	20	3	
	Total	45	827	52.6	.293	2	.....	5	19	13	24	33	36	146	182	255	112	

OPERATORS, VEST: Male.

Baltimore.....	Piece..	3	11	53.0	\$0.244				1	1		1		3	3	1	1
	Time..	2	31	53.9	.256			1	1	1		2	1	4	15	6	
	Total	4	42	53.7	.253			1	2	2		3	1	7	18	7	1
Boston.....	Piece..	5	28	50.0	.440							1	1	2	2	6	16
	Time..	2	4	50.0	.325									1		2	1
	Total	7	32	50.0	.426							1	1	3	2	8	17
Chicago.....	Piece..	3	69	52.0	.414							1		3	9	21	35
	Time..	2	6	52.0	.327									1	1	3	1
	Total	3	75	52.0	.407							1		4	10	24	36
New York.....	Piece..	11	47	51.7	.400				1				2	2	3	15	24
	Time..	14	40	51.8	.326				1				1	5	6	20	7
	Total	20	87	51.7	.366				1	1			3	7	9	35	31
Philadelphia..	Piece..	3	19	53.7	.362									1		15	3
	Time..	1	7	55.0	.262					1	2			1		1	2
	Total	4	26	54.0	.335					1	2			2		16	5
Rochester.....	Piece..	1	1	50.0	.265											1	
	Time..	2	3	50.0	.260								1			2	
	Total	2	4	50.0	.261								1			2	
Grand total.	Piece..	26	175	51.8	.397			2	1		3	3	3	11	13	58	79
	Time..	23	91	52.6	.295			1	1	3	2	2	3	12	22	34	11
	Total	40	266	52.1	.362			1	3	4	2	5	6	23	40	92	90

TABLE III.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIMEWORKERS, BY CITIES, 1914—Contd.

TOTAL OPERATORS: Male.

City.	Piece-workers or time-workers.	Number of establishments.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Number of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.													
						Under 8 cts.	8 and under 9 cts.	9 and under 10 cts.	10 and under 12 cts.	12 and under 14 cts.	14 and under 16 cts.	16 and under 18 cts.	18 and under 20 cts.	20 and under 25 cts.	25 and under 30 cts.	30 and under 40 cts.	40 cts. and over.		
Baltimore.....	Piece..	4	203	53.6	\$.281	1	.....	3	9	7	11	6	9	30	43	65	19	.....	
	Time..	3	257	53.9	.245	.....	.....	2	2	16	11	16	13	59	99	38	1	.....	
	Total	4	460	53.8	.261	1	.....	5	11	23	22	22	22	89	142	103	20	.....	
Boston.....	Piece..	11	87	49.9	.393	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	7	11	31	35	.....	
	Time..	10	107	50.0	.390	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	6	9	40	51	.....	
	Total	17	194	50.0	.391	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	13	20	71	86	.....	
Chicago.....	Piece..	6	442	52.0	.341	.....	.....	.....	1	8	5	16	16	45	90	132	129	.....	
	Time..	5	51	52.0	.289	.....	1	.....	4	2	1	2	.....	2	9	24	6	.....	
	Total	6	493	52.0	.336	.....	1	.....	5	10	6	18	16	47	99	156	135	.....	
Cincinnati.....	Piece..	1	4	52.0	.301	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	
	Time..	5	10	51.2	.288	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2	2	4	1	.....	
	Total	5	14	51.4	.292	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2	.....	2	2	5	2	.....	
New York.....	Piece..	34	561	52.3	.331	1	1	1	5	3	8	15	17	80	98	198	134	.....	
	Time..	51	558	51.3	.313	.....	.....	9	9	13	15	15	23	69	80	207	118	.....	
	Total	61	1,119	51.8	.322	1	1	10	14	16	23	30	40	149	178	405	252	.....	
Philadelphia..	Piece..	10	107	54.0	.281	.....	.....	.....	1	6	3	10	2	16	26	32	11	.....	
	Time..	10	100	54.0	.267	1	.....	1	2	5	5	6	1	18	28	25	8	.....	
	Total	13	207	54.0	.274	1	.....	1	3	11	8	16	3	34	54	57	19	.....	
Rochester.....	Piece..	4	53	50.0	.393	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	2	6	21	22	.....	
	Time..	4	75	50.0	.317	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1	3	7	9	37	15	.....	
	Total	4	128	50.0	.349	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	1	4	9	15	58	37	.....	
Grand total.	Piece..	70	1,457	52.3	.329	2	1	4	16	26	27	50	46	180	274	480	351	.....	
	Time..	88	1,158	51.9	.300	1	1	12	17	36	35	41	41	163	236	375	200	.....	
	Total	110	2,615	52.1	.316	3	2	16	33	62	62	91	87	343	510	855	515	.....	

PRESSERS, COAT: Male.

Baltimore.....	Piece..	4	123	52.9	\$0.258	.....	.....	1	.....	3	9	10	12	25	25	33	5			
	Time..	3	233	53.6	.233	.....	.....	.....	6	16	12	17	28	55	64	35	.....			
	Total	4	356	53.3	.242	.....	.....	1	6	19	21	27	40	80	89	68	5			
Boston.....	Piece..	1	5	50.0	.342	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	11	5	.....			
	Time..	7	89	50.0	.340	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	33			
	Total	7	94	50.0	.340	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	11	36	33			
Chicago.....	Piece..	5	552	52.0	.332	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	10	14	46	115	242	122			
	Time..	4	108	52.0	.251	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	5	9	41	27	24	.....	.....			
	Total	5	660	52.0	.319	.....	.....	.....	1	3	1	15	23	87	142	266	122			
Cincinnati.....	Piece..	2	21	52.0	.277	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	9	5	5	.....	1			
	Time..	9	72	50.4	.272	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	3	20	12	33	.....			
	Total	9	93	50.8	.273	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	4	29	17	38	1			

TABLE III.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIMEWORKERS, BY CITIES, 1914—Contd.

PRESSERS, COAT: Male—Concluded.

City.	Piece- work- ers or time- work- ers.	Num- ber of es- tab- lish- ments	Num- ber of em- ploy- ees.	Aver- age full- time hours per week.	Aver- age rate of wages per hour.	Number of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.													
						Un- der 8 cts.	8 and un- der 9 cts.	9 and un- der 10 cts.	10 and un- der 12 cts.	12 and un- der 14 cts.	14 and un- der 16 cts.	16 and un- der 18 cts.	18 and un- der 20 cts.	20 and un- der 25 cts.	25 and un- der 30 cts.	30 and un- der 40 cts.	40 cts. and over.		
New York.....	Piece..	11	155	52.1	\$0.299	....	....	1	2	4	8	10	8	34	32	25	31		
	Time..	29	681	51.4	.297	....	....	1	1	8	17	19	25	80	163	326	41		
	Total	29	836	51.6	.296	....	....	2	3	12	25	29	33	114	195	351	72		
Philadelphia..	Piece..	6	63	54.0	.255	....	....	1	....	2	4	4	5	13	16	18	....		
	Time..	7	122	54.0	.211	....	....	1	....	5	4	18	18	52	21	3	....		
	Total	7	185	54.0	.226	....	....	2	....	7	8	22	23	65	37	21	....		
Rochester.....	Piece..	4	54	50.0	.302	....	....	....	1	....	1	....	3	12	11	16	10		
	Time..	4	208	50.0	.291	....	....	....	1	....	3	9	45	31	119	1	....		
	Total	4	262	50.0	.293	....	....	....	1	....	1	3	12	57	42	135	11		
Grand total.	Piece..	33	973	52.1	.308	....	....	3	4	10	23	34	43	139	204	344	169		
	Time..	63	1,513	51.7	.277	....	....	2	7	31	33	67	93	304	554	891	75		
	Total	65	2,486	51.9	.290	....	....	5	11	41	56	101	136	443	558	891	244		

PRESSERS, PANTS: Male.

Baltimore.....	Piece..	4	61	53.7	\$0.251	.....	.....	1	.....	2	2	3	4	24	9	14	2
	Time..	3	27	52.7	.228	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	3	5	1	5	9	3	.....
	Total	4	88	53.4	.244	.....	.....	1	1	2	5	8	5	29	18	17	2
Boston.....	Piece..	5	17	50.0	.438	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	5	10
	Time..	3	9	50.0	.303	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	6	1	1
	Total	6	26	50.0	.391	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	8	6	11
Chicago.....	Piece..	5	194	52.0	.320	.....	.....	.....	2	2	1	2	8	29	36	73	41
	Time..	2	6	52.0	.180	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....
	Total	5	200	52.0	.315	.....	.....	.....	2	2	3	4	9	30	36	73	41
Cincinnati.....	Piece..	3	12	50.1	.315	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	3	3	3	.....
	Time..	11	48	50.6	.221	.....	.....	.....	1	5	.....	4	1	21	13	3	.....
	Total	11	60	50.5	.240	.....	.....	.....	1	5	.....	5	2	22	16	6	3
New York.....	Piece..	23	182	52.7	.297	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	1	7	16	48	37	44	26
	Time..	9	32	53.2	.228	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	5	4	13	3	5	.....	.....
	Total	27	214	52.7	.287	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	3	12	20	61	40	49	26
Philadelphia..	Piece..	4	29	53.6	.266	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	4	10	6	7	1	.....
	Time..	4	15	54.3	.228	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	1	4	5	1	.....
	Total	5	44	53.8	.253	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	2	5	14	11	8	1
Rochester.....	Piece..	3	48	50.0	.337	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	6	9	19	12	.....
	Time..	2	14	50.0	.238	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	2	1	.....	.....
	Total	3	62	50.0	.314	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	17	11	20	12	.....
Grand total.	Piece..	47	543	52.2	.307	.....	.....	1	5	4	5	14	34	118	102	165	95
	Time..	34	151	51.8	.229	.....	.....	.....	2	7	7	18	8	56	38	14	1
	Total	61	694	52.1	.290	.....	.....	1	7	11	12	32	42	174	140	179	96

TABLE III.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIMEWORKERS, BY CITIES, 1914—Contd.

PRESSERS, VEST: Male.

City.	Piece- work- ers or time- work- ers.	Num- ber of es- tab- lish- ments	Num- ber of em- ploy- ees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Number of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.													
						Un- der 8 cts.	8 and un- der 9 cts.	9 and un- der 10 cts.	10 and un- der 12 cts.	12 and un- der 14 cts.	14 and un- der 16 cts.	16 and un- der 18 cts.	18 and un- der 20 cts.	20 and un- der 25 cts.	25 and un- der 30 cts.	30 and un- der 40 cts.	40 cts. and over.		
Baltimore.....	Piece.. Time..	3 3	17 18	53.9 52.2	\$0.257 .241	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	2	3	4	3	5	.....	2
	Total	4	35	53.0	.249	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	3	3	13	6	5	2		
Boston.....	Piece..	7	15	50.0	.471	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	11	
Chicago.....	Piece.. Time..	3 3	86 13	52.0 52.0	.372 .260	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	3	2	12	19	21	28		
	Total	3	99	52.0	.358	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	3	4	16	21	25	28		
Cincinnati.....	Piece.. Time..	2 7	2 13	51.0 50.7	.312 .237	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	6	3	2	.....		
	Total	8	15	50.7	.247	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	6	3	4	.....		
New York.....	Piece.. Time..	13 10	48 20	51.7 52.4	.327 .250	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	3	9	8	14	14		
	Total	19	68	51.9	.304	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	6	16	13	16	15	.....		
Philadelphia..	Piece.. Time..	4 1	10 1	54.1 55.0	.380 .164	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	6	4		
	Total	4	11	54.2	.361	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	6	4		
Rochester.....	Piece.. Time..	2 4	19 25	50.0 50.0	.363 .253	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	1	1	10	6		
	Total	4	44	50.0	.301	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	2	9	10	15	6		
Grand total.	Piece.. Time..	39 28	197 90	51.8 51.4	.358 .248	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	5	9	26	32	61	63		
	Total	49	287	51.7	.323	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	5	10	16	60	54	74	66		

TOTAL PRESSERS: Male.

Baltimore.....	Piece..	4	201	53.2	\$0.256			2		5	11	15	19	53	37	52	7
	Time..	3	278	53.4	.233			7	17	17	23	29	69	76	38		2
	Total	4	479	53.3	.243			2	7	22	28	38	48	123	113	90	9
Boston.....	Piece..	11	37	50.0	.438										3	13	21
	Time..	8	98	50.0	.337							1	1	12	42	8	34
	Total	17	135	50.0	.365							1	1	12	45	21	55
Chicago.....	Piece..	6	832	52.0	.333				3	4	2	15	24	87	170	336	191
	Time..	5	127	52.0	.249					2	3	7	12	46	29	28	
	Total	6	959	52.0	.322				3	6	5	22	36	133	199	364	191
Cincinnati.....	Piece..	7	35	51.3	.292							1	2	10	8	10	4
	Time..	27	133	50.5	.250				1	5		9	5	47	28	38	
	Total	28	168	50.7	.259				1	5		10	7	57	36	48	4
New York.....	Piece..	41	385	52.3	.298			1	5	4	9	17	27	91	77	83	71
	Time..	42	733	51.5	.293			1	1	8	20	25	32	100	171	333	42
	Total	62	1,118	51.8	.293			2	6	12	29	42	59	191	248	416	113

TABLE III.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIMEWORKERS, BY CITIES, 1914—Contd.

TOTAL PRESSERS: Male—Concluded.

City.	Piece-workers or time-workers.	Number of establishments.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Number of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.													
						Under 8 cts.	8 and under 9 cts.	9 and under 10 cts.	10 and under 12 cts.	12 and under 14 cts.	14 and under 16 cts.	16 and under 18 cts.	18 and under 20 cts.	20 and under 25 cts.	25 and under 30 cts.	30 and under 40 cts.	40 cts. and over.		
Philadelphia..	Piece..	12	102	53.9	\$0.270	.....	.....	1	.....	2	5	4	9	23	22	31	5		
	Time..	9	138	54.0	.213	.....	.....	1	.....	7	4	21	19	56	26	4	.....		
	Total	13	240	54.0	.237	.....	.....	2	.....	9	9	25	28	79	48	35	5		
Rochester.....	Piece..	6	121	50.0	.325	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	1	5	19	21	45	28		
	Time..	6	247	50.0	.284	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	4	10	64	42	125	1		
	Total	7	368	50.0	.298	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2	5	15	83	63	170	29		
Grand total	Piece..	87	1,713	52.1	.313	.....	.....	4	9	15	28	53	86	233	338	570	327		
	Time..	100	1,754	51.7	.272	.....	.....	2	9	39	45	90	108	394	414	574	79		
	Total	137	3,467	51.9	.292	.....	.....	6	18	54	73	143	194	677	752	1,144	406		

OTHER EMPLOYEES: Male.

Baltimore.....	Piece..	4	12	53.3	\$0.167	1	1	.....	3	.....	.....	1	4	.....	1	1	.....
	Time..	4	410	49.7	.237	4	7	10	34	32	29	30	35	41	68	101	25
	Total	4	428	49.8	.235	5	8	10	37	32	29	31	39	41	69	102	25
Boston.....	Piece..	4	4	49.4	.324	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	1
	Time..	10	70	49.8	.308	1	.....	1	3	2	5	2	1	6	7	29	13
	Total	13	74	49.8	.308	1	.....	1	3	2	6	2	1	7	8	29	14
Chicago.....	Piece..	6	99	52.0	.284	.....	2	1	1	2	8	1	10	26	15	13	20
	Time..	6	532	49.6	.309	.....	7	3	14	16	23	53	35	61	69	142	109
	Total	6	631	50.0	.305	.....	9	4	15	18	31	54	45	87	84	155	129
Cincinnati.....	Piece..	1	3	52.0	.229	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....
	Time..	10	169	50.4	.272	1	3	2	6	10	1	8	6	18	56	43	15
	Total	10	172	50.5	.272	1	3	2	6	10	1	8	6	20	57	43	15
New York.....	Piece..	18	89	51.7	.405	2	4	.....	1	5	1	.....	4	4	4	29	35
	Time..	48	794	49.9	.265	8	5	22	44	57	45	44	37	93	135	229	75
	Total	54	883	50.1	.280	10	9	22	45	62	46	44	41	97	139	258	110
Philadelphia..	Piece..	4	135	52.5	.184	18	10	10	14	8	2	9	6	14	21	19	4
	Time..	10	222	50.1	.263	5	10	7	14	21	10	9	16	31	22	54	23
	Total	12	357	51.0	.233	23	20	17	28	29	12	18	22	45	43	73	27
Rochester.....	Piece..	5	21	50.0	.341	.....	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	3	1	5	9
	Time..	7	228	50.0	.234	.....	.....	1	5	21	15	14	23	56	33	53	7
	Total	7	249	50.0	.243	.....	.....	2	6	21	16	14	23	59	34	58	16
Grand total	Piece..	42	363	52.0	.276	21	17	12	20	15	13	11	24	50	44	67	69
	Time..	95	2,431	49.9	.269	19	32	46	120	159	128	160	153	306	390	651	267
	Total	106	2,794	50.1	.270	40	49	58	140	174	141	171	177	356	434	718	336

TABLE III.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIMEWORKERS, BY CITIES, 1914—Contd.

BUSHELERS AND TAILORS: Male.

City.	Piece- work- ers or time- work- ers.	Num- ber of es- tab- lish- ments	Num- ber of em- ploy- ees.	Aver- age full- time hours per week.	Aver- age rate of wages per hour.	Number of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.												
						10 and under 12 cts.	12 and under 14 cts.	14 and under 16 cts.	16 and under 18 cts.	18 and under 20 cts.	20 and under 25 cts.	25 and under 30 cts.	30 and under 40 cts.	40 and under 50 cts.	50 and under 60 cts.	60 and under 70 cts.	70 cts. and over.	
Baltimore.....	Piece..	1	8	54.0	\$0.312	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	3	1	.....	.....	.....	
	Time..	4	48	53.1	.215	.....	1	5	5	4	24	7	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	Total	4	56	53.3	.229	.....	1	5	5	4	26	9	5	1	.....	.....	.....	
Boston.....	Piece..	1	1	50.0	.234	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	6	16	36	6	.....	.....	
	Time..	6	65	50.9	.312	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	6	16	36	6	.....	.....	.....	
	Total	7	66	50.8	.311	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	7	16	36	6	.....	.....	.....	
Chicago.....	Piece..	1	1	52.0	.270	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	Time..	5	117	51.3	.286	.....	.....	.....	1	2	13	61	38	1	1	.....	.....	
	Total	5	118	51.3	.286	.....	.....	.....	1	2	13	62	38	1	1	.....	.....	
Cincinnati.....	Time..	8	36	50.5	.264	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	9	14	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	
New York.....	Piece..	3	19	52.0	.364	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	3	9	4	1	.....	.....	
	Time..	36	213	51.2	.292	.....	.....	3	4	8	23	84	81	10	.....	.....	.....	
	Total	36	232	51.3	.298	.....	.....	3	4	8	25	87	90	14	1	.....	.....	
Philadelphia..	Piece..	1	1	54.0	.407	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	
	Time..	8	54	54.0	.229	.....	.....	.....	1	8	35	8	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	Total	8	55	54.0	.232	.....	.....	.....	1	8	35	8	2	1	.....	.....	.....	
Rochester.....	Time..	4	20	50.0	.318	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	3	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Grand total	Piece..	7	30	52.5	.344	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	6	12	6	1	.....	.....	
	Time..	71	553	51.5	.279	.....	1	8	11	26	112	193	184	17	1	.....	.....	
	Total	72	583	51.6	.282	.....	1	8	11	26	117	199	196	23	2	.....	.....	

CUTTERS, CLOTH, HAND: Male.

Baltimore.....	Time..	4	111	48.0	\$0.403								62	43	6		
Boston.....	Piece..	4	81	48.8	.537								16	19	24	12	10
	Time..	2	8	50.0	.420						1			6	1		
	Total	5	89	48.9	.527						1		16	25	25	12	10
Chicago.....	Time..	5	597	48.0	.459							41	136	180	183	50	7
do.....	Time..	7	106	49.7	.410						1	5	34	63	3		
New York.....	do.....	21	444	48.4	.459							4	36	273	129		2
Philadelphia..	Piece..	1	12	48.0	.453							2	3	2	4		1
	Time..	4	89	48.0	.422								33	50	5	1	
	Total	5	101	48.0	.426								2	36	52	9	1
Rochester.....	Time..	4	332	50.0	.417						5	11	95	171	44	2	4
Grand total	Piece..	5	93	48.7	.527							2	19	21	28	12	11
	Time..	47	1,687	48.6	.442						7	61	396	786	371	53	13
	Total	51	1,780	48.6	.446						7	63	415	807	399	65	24

TABLE III.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIMEWORKERS, BY CITIES, 1914—Contd.

CUTTERS, CLOTH, MACHINE: Male.

City.	Piece-workers or time-workers.	Number of establishments.	Number of employes.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Number of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.											
						10 and under 12 cts.	12 and under 14 cts.	14 and under 16 cts.	16 and under 18 cts.	18 and under 20 cts.	20 and under 25 cts.	25 and under 30 cts.	30 and under 40 cts.	40 and under 50 cts.	50 and under 60 cts.	60 and under 70 cts.	70 cts. and over.
Baltimore.....	Time..	4	17	48.0	\$0.412	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	9	1	.....	.....
Chicago.....	do.	5	42	48.0	.525	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	13	25	4	.....
Cincinnati.....	do.	6	13	49.8	.426	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	6	2	.....	.....
New York.....	do.	17	61	48.3	.480	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	14	32	2	.....
Philadelphia.....	do.	4	9	48.0	.438	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	3	.....	.....
Rochester.....	do.	3	9	50.0	.358	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	3	3	1	.....	.....
Total.....	do.	39	151	48.4	.470	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	31	48	64	6	.....

EXAMINERS, SHOP AND STOCK ROOM: Male.

Baltimore.....	Time..	3	58	50.8	\$0.276					1	16	23	18				
Boston.....	Piece..	4	16	50.9	.340							3	11	2			
	Time..	1	1	50.0	.340								1				
	Total	5	17	50.8	.340							3	12	2			
Chicago.....	Piece..	2	4	52.0	.293					1	2	1					
	Time..	5	145	51.5	.340				2	3	38	81	15	5	1		
	Total	5	149	51.5	.338				2	4	40	82	15	5	1		
Cincinnati.....	Time..	8	26	50.7	.316					3	8	12	3				
New York.....	Piece..	1	2	54.0	.335							2					
	Time..	27	159	50.1	.321			2	3	11	45	83	8	7			
	Total	28	161	50.2	.321			2	3	11	45	85	8	7			
Philadelphia..	Time..	5	60	54.0	.269					2	14	35	8	1			
Rochester.....	Piece..	1	2	50.0	.426									2			
	Time..	4	15	50.0	.367							1	8	5	1		
	Total	5	17	50.0	.374							1	8	7	1		
Grand total	Piece..	8	24	51.3	.339					1	5	14	4				
	Time..	53	464	51.2	.316			2	8	47	150	211	32	13	1		
	Total	59	488	51.2	.317			2	8	48	155	225	36	13	1		

FITTERS OR TRIMMERS, COAT: Male.

Baltimore.....	Piece..	2	13	53.5	\$0.299					1	6		3	3			
	Time..	3	20	53.5	.244		1	2		2	5	7	3				
	Total	4	33	53.5	.266		1	2		3	11	7	6	3			
Boston.....	Piece..	2	2	50.0	.519									1	1		
	Time..	5	12	50.0	.375						1		5	6			
	Total	7	14	50.0	.396						1		5	7		1	
Chicago.....	Piece..	4	32	52.0	.403					2	3	9	13	5			
	Time..	2	23	52.0	.272					2	5	8	8				
	Total	5	55	52.0	.349					2	7	11	17	13	5		
Cincinnati.....	Piece..	1	1	52.0	.288							1					
	Time..	7	11	50.4	.283						2	4	5				
	Total	8	12	50.5	.284						2	5	5				

TABLE III.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIMEWORKERS, BY CITIES, 1914—Concl'd.

FITTERS OR TRIMMERS, COAT: Male—Concluded.

City.	Piece-workers or time-workers.	Number of establishments.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Number of employees earning each classified rate of wages per hour.											
						10 and under 12 cts.	12 and under 14 cts.	14 and under 16 cts.	16 and under 18 cts.	18 and under 20 cts.	20 and under 25 cts.	25 and under 30 cts.	30 and under 40 cts.	40 and under 50 cts.	50 and under 60 cts.	60 and under 70 cts.	70 cts. and over.
New York.....	Piece..	9	27	51.7	\$0.373	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	5	13	6	2	.....	.....	
	Time..	18	27	50.7	.381	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	4	4	15	2	.....	
Philadelphia..	Total	25	54	51.2	.377	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	9	17	21	4	.....	
	Piece..	4	10	54.0	.277	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	1	2	1	.....	.....	.....	
Rochester.....	Time..	3	5	54.0	.315	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1	1	.....	.....	.....	
	Total	5	15	54.0	.290	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	4	3	2	.....	.....	.....	
Grand total	Piece..	2	10	50.0	.303	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	2	4	1	.....	.....	
	Time..	3	17	50.0	.297	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	3	3	9	1	.....	
	Total	3	27	50.0	.299	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	3	5	13	2	.....	
	Piece..	24	95	52.1	.358	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	15	12	31	25	7	1	
	Time..	41	115	51.4	.310	.....	1	2	1	5	17	29	35	23	2	.....	
	Total	57	210	51.7	.332	.....	1	2	1	9	32	41	66	48	9	1	

SHAPERS, COAT: Male.

Baltimore.....	Piece..	4	11	52.4	\$0.331	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	4	2	.....	.....	.....	.....		
	Time..	3	22	53.5	.296	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....		
	Total	4	33	53.1	.307	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	14	2	.....	.....	.....	.....		
Boston.....	Piece..	1	1	50.0	.519	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....		
	Time..	6	10	50.0	.390	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	2	1	.....	.....		
	Total	7	11	50.0	.402	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	2	2	.....	.....		
Chicago.....	Piece..	5	35	52.0	.395	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	15	16	1	.....	.....		
	Time..	4	30	52.0	.299	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	12	1	.....	.....	.....	.....		
	Total	5	65	52.0	.351	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	18	27	17	1	.....	.....		
Cincinnati....	Time..	5	8	50.8	.313	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	6	.....	.....	.....	.....		
New York.....	Piece..	5	16	52.0	.371	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	10	3	1	.....	.....		
	Time..	15	29	51.3	.355	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	4	12	8	1	.....		
	Total	18	45	51.5	.361	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	6	22	11	2	.....		
Philadelphia..	Piece..	3	6	54.0	.314	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	.....	2	.....	.....	.....		
	Time..	5	5	54.0	.317	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....		
	Total	5	11	54.0	.315	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	5	3	2	.....	.....	.....		
Rochester.....	Piece..	2	4	50.0	.317	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....		
	Time..	4	13	50.0	.328	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	11	.....	.....	.....	.....		
	Total	4	17	50.0	.325	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	13	.....	.....	.....	.....		
Grand total	Piece..	20	73	52.1	.371	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	14	31	23	3	.....	.....		
	Time..	42	117	51.7	.325	.....	1	1	1	3	2	36	61	11	2	.....	.....		
	Total	48	190	51.9	.343	.....	1	1	4	3	50	92	34	5	.....	.....	.....		

TABLE IV.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AND AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS IN THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS, 1911 TO 1914.

[The figures for each two years grouped are for identical establishments. The second line for 1914 in each occupation contains all data secured for 1914 whether or not comparable data for 1913 were available.]

Occupation, sex, and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full-time weekly earnings.	Employees whose full-time hours per week were—							
						Under 48	48	Over 48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60	60
Basters, coat, male:													
30 establishments.....	1911	1,112	55.3	\$0.220	\$12.15	.....	.....	.....	78	464	424	58	88
	1912	1,036	55.2	.218	12.01	.....	.....	.....	77	479	344	61	75
54 establishments.....	1912	1,409	55.7	.215	11.94	.....	.....	.....	122	487	440	208	143
	1913	1,472	52.5	.254	13.30	.....	.....	200	839	353	.....	.....	.....
48 establishments.....	1913	1,593	52.5	.267	14.00	.....	.....	210	966	412	.....	.....	.....
	1914	1,439	52.0	.258	13.42	.....	.....	347	737	355	.....	.....	.....
56 establishments.....	1914	1,555	52.1	.257	13.33	.....	.....	378	781	396	.....	.....	.....
Basters, coat, female:													
36 establishments.....	1911	603	55.2	.176	9.64	.....	.....	.....	14	369	124	15	81
	1912	668	55.1	.178	9.76	.....	.....	.....	14	438	114	3	99
50 establishments.....	1912	839	55.5	.165	9.15	.....	.....	.....	27	436	189	54	133
	1913	924	52.4	.184	9.64	.....	1	59	697	167	.....	.....	.....
38 establishments.....	1913	919	52.4	.186	9.73	.....	.....	51	688	180	.....	.....	.....
	1914	730	51.8	.189	9.77	.....	.....	245	327	158	.....	.....	.....
51 establishments.....	1914	812	51.7	.189	9.67	.....	.....	281	368	163	.....	.....	.....
Basters, pants, female:													
11 establishments.....	1911	152	55.0	.153	8.42	.....	.....	.....	7	96	28	21	.....
	1912	166	54.8	.177	9.71	.....	.....	.....	5	113	29	19	.....
20 establishments.....	1912	183	54.8	.168	9.20	.....	.....	.....	5	124	27	27	.....
	1913	127	52.7	.166	8.74	.....	.....	4	89	34	.....	.....	.....
22 establishments.....	1913	156	52.7	.161	8.48	.....	.....	6	104	46	.....	.....	.....
	1914	126	52.4	.175	9.16	.....	.....	14	73	38	1	.....	.....
33 establishments.....	1914	156	52.6	.171	8.97	.....	.....	18	84	53	1	.....	.....
Basters, vest, female:													
17 establishments.....	1911	161	54.7	.181	9.86	.....	.....	.....	18	72	55	16	.....
	1912	212	54.7	.201	10.96	.....	.....	.....	7	127	58	20	.....
26 establishments.....	1912	274	55.4	.185	10.17	.....	.....	.....	5	127	83	41	18
	1913	207	52.9	.204	10.76	.....	.....	15	97	77	18	.....	.....
30 establishments.....	1913	241	52.7	.193	10.17	.....	.....	25	120	78	18	.....	.....
	1914	236	52.0	.204	10.58	.....	.....	57	137	29	13	.....	.....
36 establishments.....	1914	264	51.8	.203	10.50	.....	.....	85	137	29	13	.....	.....
Total basters, female:													
50 establishments.....	1911	916	55.0	.173	9.48	.....	.....	.....	39	537	207	52	81
	1912	1,046	55.0	.182	9.99	.....	.....	.....	26	678	201	42	99
73 establishments.....	1912	1,296	55.4	.170	9.37	.....	.....	.....	37	687	299	122	151
	1913	1,258	52.5	.186	9.73	.....	1	78	883	278	18	.....	.....
66 establishments.....	1913	1,316	52.5	.184	9.66	.....	.....	82	912	304	18	.....	.....
	1914	1,092	51.9	.190	9.88	.....	.....	316	537	225	14	.....	.....
89 establishments.....	1914	1,232	51.9	.189	9.81	.....	.....	384	589	245	14	.....	.....
Bushelers and tailors, male:													
42 establishments.....	1911	496	54.2	.248	13.33	.....	93	.....	23	136	184	24	36
	1912	454	54.2	.248	13.34	1	78	.....	27	144	147	19	38
58 establishments.....	1912	574	54.8	.243	13.28	.....	57	1	56	167	182	66	45
	1913	644	52.4	.268	14.01	.....	41	71	421	88	.....	.....	23
52 establishments.....	1913	684	52.2	.273	14.23	.....	41	105	423	92	.....	.....	23
	1914	504	51.7	.281	14.51	.....	37	102	269	96	.....	.....	.....
72 establishments.....	1914	533	51.6	.282	14.56	.....	45	144	291	103	.....	.....	.....

TABLE IV.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AND AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS IN THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS, 1911 TO 1914—Continued.

NUMBER—Continued.

Occupation, sex, and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full-time weekly earnings.	Employees whose full-time hours per week were—							
						Under 48	48	Over 48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60	60
Cutters, cloth, hand, male:													
39 establishments.....	1911	1,545	49.9	\$0.404	\$20.01	1,068	14	61	372	20	10	.....	
	1912	1,694	49.9	.403	19.99	121,134	15	.....	519	.....	14	.....	
50 establishments.....	1912	1,865	49.7	.408	20.18	241,268	60	19	480	.....	14	.....	
	1913	1,743	48.9	.436	21.22	481,204	115	361	15	.....	.....	.....	
50 establishments.....	1913	1,853	49.0	.432	21.08	481,224	139	427	15	.....	.....	.....	
	1914	1,778	48.6	.446	21.66	481,260	370	73	27	.....	.....	.....	
51 establishments.....	1914	1,780	48.6	.446	21.66	481,262	370	73	27	.....	.....	.....	
Cutters, cloth, machine, male:													
26 establishments.....	1911	101	50.3	.441	21.89	.....	69	6	1	5	13	7	.....
	1912	90	49.9	.437	21.61	.....	59	7	.....	21	.....	3	.....
42 establishments.....	1912	147	50.5	.437	21.82	.....	90	9	.....	31	.....	17	.....
	1913	166	49.3	.451	22.19	.....	90	46	22	8	.....	.....	.....
38 establishments.....	1913	154	49.4	.449	22.08	.....	88	33	25	8	.....	.....	.....
	1914	150	48.4	.471	22.78	.....	129	12	6	3	.....	.....	.....
39 establishments.....	1914	151	48.4	.470	22.74	.....	129	13	6	3	.....	.....	.....
Examiners, shop and stock room, male:													
31 establishments.....	1911	269	52.4	.291	15.20	.....	67	15	20	144	15	8	.....
	1912	268	52.2	.302	15.67	2	75	12	16	147	9	7	.....
51 establishments.....	1912	403	53.1	.292	15.39	4	105	10	41	151	29	18	45
	1913	418	51.8	.298	15.37	5	65	35	189	122	2	.....	.....
48 establishments.....	1913	434	51.8	.303	15.63	5	72	36	186	133	2	.....	.....
	1914	446	51.3	.318	16.25	4	93	60	196	93	.....	.....	.....
59 establishments.....	1914	488	51.2	.317	16.18	4	119	62	201	102	.....	.....	.....
Fitters or trimmers, coat, male:													
32 establishments.....	1911	140	54.5	.294	16.05	.....	.....	.....	9	83	45	3	.....
	1912	131	54.4	.297	16.16	.....	.....	.....	8	92	28	3	.....
48 establishments.....	1912	194	55.1	.292	16.05	.....	.....	.....	18	93	54	13	16
	1913	180	52.1	.345	17.97	.....	.....	36	107	37	.....	.....	.....
49 establishments.....	1913	205	52.2	.348	18.15	.....	.....	44	117	44	.....	.....	.....
	1914	195	51.7	.330	17.07	.....	.....	69	92	34	.....	.....	.....
57 establishments.....	1914	210	51.7	.332	17.13	.....	.....	76	96	38	.....	.....	.....
Hand sewers, coat, male:													
18 establishments.....	1911	221	55.8	.204	11.34	.....	.....	.....	15	70	83	16	37
	1912	190	56.0	.217	12.11	.....	.....	.....	22	49	71	11	37
35 establishments.....	1912	305	56.2	.212	11.90	.....	.....	.....	30	60	108	64	43
	1913	145	52.2	.256	13.34	.....	.....	20	102	23	.....	.....	.....
20 establishments.....	1913	144	52.1	.253	13.23	.....	.....	22	99	23	.....	.....	.....
	1914	214	52.1	.272	14.08	.....	.....	51	105	58	.....	.....	.....
33 establishments.....	1914	317	52.1	.270	14.04	.....	.....	61	189	67	.....	.....	.....
Hand sewers, coat, female:													
39 establishments.....	1911	2,668	54.8	.155	8.45	.....	.....	.....	95	1,619	738	101	115
	1912	2,427	54.8	.157	8.60	.....	8	.....	143	1,441	601	109	125
56 establishments.....	1912	2,888	55.2	.153	8.40	.....	8	.....	210	1,433	706	328	203
	1913	2,779	52.1	.178	9.25	3	7	475	1,911	383	.....	.....	.....
57 establishments.....	1913	3,046	52.1	.179	9.33	3	1	559	2,052	431	.....	.....	.....
	1914	3,006	51.7	.178	9.18	7	.....	902	1,739	358	.....	.....	.....
64 establishments.....	1914	3,119	51.7	.177	9.14	7	.....	938	1,786	388	.....	.....	.....

TABLE IV.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AND AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS IN THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS, 1911 TO 1914—Continued.

NUMBER—Continued.

Occupation, sex, and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employ-ees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full-time weekly earnings.	Employees whose full-time hours per week were—							
						Under 48	48	Over 48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60	60
Hand sewers, pants, female:													
25 establishments.....	1911	656	54.9	\$0.141	\$7.69			7	41	452	56	30	70
	1912	819	54.5	.153	8.32		3		60	633	47	23	53
35 establishments.....	1912	937	54.7	.150	8.18		3		53	643	124	61	53
	1913	830	52.0	.163	8.50			94	636	100			
38 establishments.....	1913	856	52.2	.163	8.51			64	663	126	3		
	1914	1,027	51.9	.151	7.82			238	603	179	7		
50 establishments.....	1914	1,103	52.0	.150	7.77			261	629	203	10		
Hand sewers, vest, female:													
21 establishments.....	1911	339	54.6	.167	9.10				13	199	110	17	
	1912	512	54.3	.173	9.40				19	372	109	13	
30 establishments.....	1912	570	54.9	.165	9.00				19	336	147	32	36
	1913	552	52.2	.192	10.01			49	415	64	24		
42 establishments.....	1913	602	52.3	.188	9.81			62	424	92	24		
	1914	651	51.6	.188	9.72		1	202	385	52	11		
49 establishments.....	1914	684	51.6	.188	9.72		1	231	389	52	11		
Total hand sewers, female:													
61 establishments.....	1911	3,663	54.8	.153	8.37			7	149	2,270	904	148	185
	1912	3,758	54.7	.158	8.65		11		222	2,446	757	144	178
89 establishments.....	1912	4,395	55.1	.154	8.43		11		282	2,412	977	421	292
	1913	4,161	52.1	.177	9.20	3	7	615	2,962	547	24		
103 establishments.....	1913	4,504	52.2	.177	9.23	3	1	685	3,139	649	27		
	1914	4,684	51.7	.173	8.96	7	11	842	2,727	589	18		
126 establishments.....	1914	4,906	51.7	.173	8.91	7	11	430	2,804	643	21		
Operators, coat, male:													
31 establishments.....	1911	913	55.9	.264	14.70				43	280	371	65	154
	1912	878	56.0	.266	14.80				52	267	332	74	153
53 establishments.....	1912	1,364	56.2	.262	14.63				134	321	417	251	241
	1913	1,653	52.5	.295	15.41			327	779	547			
55 establishments.....	1913	1,826	52.5	.305	15.93			373	867	586			
	1914	1,427	51.9	.322	16.67			434	640	353			
62 establishments.....	1914	1,522	51.9	.321	16.61			474	668	380			
Operators, coat, female:													
34 establishments.....	1911	756	54.2	.195	10.53				54	580	103		19
	1912	833	54.1	.191	10.32		6		62	668	80	4	13
44 establishments.....	1912	949	54.3	.184	9.95		6		64	700	145	15	19
	1913	1,031	52.1	.199	10.36	3	4	98	783	143			
37 establishments.....	1913	1,077	52.1	.199	10.34	3		123	786	165			
	1914	1,041	51.8	.215	11.15			288	611	142			
46 establishments.....	1914	1,114	51.8	.213	11.00			292	663	159			
Operators, pants, male:													
20 establishments.....	1911	439	56.8	.242	13.71				26	114	102	102	95
	1912	515	56.8	.243	13.76				34	167	82	123	109
40 establishments.....	1912	890	56.5	.250	14.08				34	243	264	240	109
	1913	704	52.3	.325	16.98			153	386	162	3		
37 establishments.....	1913	796	52.6	.313	16.40			141	360	295			
	1914	761	52.5	.300	15.72			99	429	223	10		
45 establishments.....	1914	827	52.6	.293	15.37			103	448	257	19		

TABLE IV.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AND AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS IN THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS, 1911 TO 1914—Continued.

NUMBER—Continued.

Occupation, sex, and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full-time weekly earnings.	Employees whose full-time hours per week were—									
						Under 48	48	Over 48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60	60		
Operators, pants, female:															
26 establishments.....	1911	599	54.8	\$0.180	\$0.88	.....	.....	.....	61	343	129	30	36		
	1912	752	54.6	.187	10.21	1	4	.....	54	483	133	27	50		
39 establishments.....	1912	806	54.8	.182	9.95	.....	2	.....	48	467	190	49	50		
	1913	890	52.3	.202	10.55	1	.....	65	631	193	.....	.....	.....		
40 establishments.....	1913	1,048	52.3	.199	10.37	1	.....	127	654	259	7	.....	.....		
	1914	951	51.8	.208	10.66	.....	.....	285	494	104	8	.....	.....		
48 establishments.....	1914	999	51.8	.204	10.57	.....	.....	308	498	135	8	.....	.....		
Operators, vest, male:															
16 establishments.....	1911	109	55.2	.310	17.11	.....	.....	.....	11	34	47	17	.....		
	1912	140	54.7	.328	19.28	.....	.....	.....	8	81	37	14	.....		
25 establishments.....	1912	226	56.3	.304	16.95	.....	.....	.....	7	81	57	32	49		
	1913	224	52.8	.363	19.07	.....	.....	25	105	80	14	.....	.....		
30 establishments.....	1913	247	52.6	.364	19.09	.....	.....	40	109	84	14	.....	.....		
	1914	233	52.3	.366	19.08	.....	.....	41	124	53	15	.....	.....		
40 establishments.....	1914	266	52.1	.362	18.82	.....	.....	70	126	55	15	.....	.....		
Operators, vest, female:															
17 establishments.....	1911	312	54.4	.206	11.23	.....	.....	5	12	187	82	26	.....		
	1912	366	54.2	.218	11.82	.....	.....	5	13	249	78	21	.....		
22 establishments.....	1912	407	54.6	.207	11.27	.....	.....	5	12	218	128	26	18		
	1913	397	52.3	.236	12.36	.....	.....	28	284	64	21	.....	.....		
28 establishments.....	1913	468	52.4	.226	11.82	.....	.....	40	319	88	21	.....	.....		
	1914	499	51.5	.239	12.32	.....	.....	181	267	51	.....	.....	.....		
33 establishments.....	1914	511	51.5	.239	12.32	.....	.....	189	270	52	.....	.....	.....		
Total operators, male:															
46 establishments.....	1911	1,461	56.1	.261	14.58	.....	.....	.....	80	428	520	184	249		
	1912	1,533	56.1	.266	14.86	.....	.....	.....	94	515	451	211	262		
87 establishments.....	1912	2,480	56.3	.261	14.64	.....	.....	.....	175	645	738	523	399		
	1913	2,581	52.5	.309	16.16	.....	.....	505	1,270	789	17	.....	.....		
90 establishments.....	1913	2,869	52.5	.312	16.33	.....	.....	.....	554	1,336	965	14	.....		
	1914	2,421	52.1	.319	16.60	.....	.....	.....	574	1,193	629	25	.....		
110 establishments.....	1914	2,615	52.1	.316	16.44	.....	.....	.....	647	1,242	692	34	.....		
Total operators, female:															
55 establishments.....	1911	1,667	54.5	.192	10.43	.....	.....	.....	5	127	1,110	314	56	55	
	1912	1,951	54.3	.195	10.56	1	10	.....	5	129	1,400	291	52	63	
76 establishments.....	1912	2,162	54.5	.187	10.20	.....	8	.....	5	124	1,385	463	90	87	
	1913	2,318	52.2	.207	10.77	4	4	.....	191	1,698	400	21	.....	.....	
76 establishments.....	1913	2,593	52.2	.204	10.62	4	.....	.....	290	1,759	512	28	.....	.....	
	1914	2,491	51.7	.217	11.20	.....	.....	.....	754	1,372	357	8	.....	.....	
94 establishments.....	1914	2,624	51.7	.214	11.10	.....	.....	.....	789	1,431	396	8	.....	.....	
Pressers, coat, male:															
40 establishments.....	1911	1,573	55.1	.240	13.18	.....	.....	.....	70	821	519	55	108		
	1912	1,606	55.0	.248	13.63	.....	.....	.....	112	850	482	59	103		
57 establishments.....	1912	2,027	55.4	.244	13.49	.....	.....	.....	165	851	610	268	133		
	1913	2,274	52.3	.288	15.03	.....	.....	.....	313	1,542	419	.....	.....	.....	
58 establishments.....	1913	2,401	52.3	.291	15.19	.....	.....	.....	356	1,589	456	.....	.....	.....	
	1914	2,386	51.8	.290	15.03	.....	.....	.....	626	1,335	425	.....	.....	.....	
65 establishments.....	1914	2,436	51.9	.290	14.99	.....	.....	.....	660	1,368	458	.....	.....	.....	

TABLE IV.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AND AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS IN THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS, 1911 TO 1914—Continued.

NUMBER—Concluded.

Occupation, sex, and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full-time weekly earnings.	Employees whose full-time hours per week were—							
						Under 48	48	Over 48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60	60
Pressers, pants, male:													
29 establishments.....	1911	401	55.4	\$0.250	\$13.84				30	190	96	48	37
	1912	461	55.2	.279	15.40				33	265	81	58	24
47 establishments.....	1912	637	55.4	.271	14.99				30	287	190	106	24
	1913	586	52.2	.310	16.19			78	427	79	2		
51 establishments.....	1913	663	52.3	.309	16.14			86	441	134	2		
	1914	642	52.1	.292	15.20			148	346	142	6		
61 establishments.....	1914	694	52.1	.290	15.08			164	352	168	10		
Pressers, vest, male:													
20 establishments.....	1911	186	54.7	.263	14.37				9	102	54	21	
	1912	225	54.5	.285	15.52				11	145	53	16	
31 establishments.....	1912	274	55.1	.275	15.10				9	138	84	28	15
	1913	251	52.5	.336	17.60			17	171	53	10		
43 establishments.....	1913	284	52.4	.328	17.18			27	187	60	10		
	1914	273	51.8	.319	16.52			88	135	44	6		
49 establishments.....	1914	287	51.7	.323	16.69			101	136	44	6		
Total pressers, male:													
64 establishments.....	1911	2,160	55.1	.244	13.40				109	1,113	669	124	145
	1912	2,292	55.0	.258	14.17				156	1,260	616	133	127
102 establishments.....	1912	2,938	55.4	.253	13.97				204	1,276	884	402	172
	1913	3,111	52.3	.296	15.45			408	2,140	551	12		
116 establishments.....	1913	3,348	52.3	.298	15.55			469	2,217	650	12		
	1914	3,301	51.9	.293	15.19			862	1,816	611	12		
137 establishments.....	1914	3,467	51.9	.292	15.15			925	1,858	670	16		
Shapers, coat, male:													
41 establishments.....	1913	182	52.4	.342	17.91			20	119	43			
	1914	174	51.9	.342	17.72			43	101	30			
48 establishments.....	1914	190	51.9	.343	17.74			50	107	33			

PER CENT.

						P.ct.	P.ct.	P.ct.	P.ct.	P.ct.	P.ct.	P.ct.	P.ct.
Basters, coat, male:													
30 establishments.....	1911	1,112	55.3	\$0.220	\$12.15				7	42	38	5	8
	1912	1,036	55.2	.218	12.01				7	46	33	6	7
54 establishments.....	1912	1,409	55.7	.215	11.94				9	35	32	15	10
	1913	1,472	52.5	.254	13.30			14	60	26			
48 establishments.....	1913	1,588	52.5	.267	14.00			13	61	26			
	1914	1,439	52.0	.258	13.42			24	51	25			
56 establishments.....	1914	1,555	52.1	.257	13.33			24	50	25			
Basters, coat, female:													
36 establishments.....	1911	603	55.2	.176	9.64				2	61	21	2	13
	1912	668	55.1	.178	9.76				2	66	17	(1)	15
50 establishments.....	1912	839	55.5	.165	9.15				3	52	23	6	16
	1913	924	52.4	.184	9.64		(1)	6	75	18			
38 establishments.....	1913	919	52.4	.186	9.73			6	75	20			
	1914	730	51.8	.189	9.77			34	45	22			
51 establishments.....	1914	812	51.7	.189	9.67			35	45	20			

¹ Less than 1 per cent.

TABLE IV.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AND AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS IN THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS, 1911 TO 1914—Continued.

PER CENT—Continued.

Occupation, sex, and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full-time weekly earnings.	Per cent of employees whose full-time hours per week were—						
						Under 48	48	Over 48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60
Basters, pants, female:												
11 establishments.....	1911	152	55.0	\$0.153	\$8.42				5	63	18	14
	1912	166	54.8	.177	9.71				3	68	17	11
20 establishments.....	1912	183	54.8	.168	9.20				3	68	15	15
	1913	127	52.7	.166	8.74			3	70	27		
22 establishments.....	1913	156	52.7	.161	8.48			4	67	29		
	1914	126	52.4	.175	9.16			11	58	30	1	
33 establishments.....	1914	156	52.6	.171	8.97			12	54	34	1	
Basters, vest, female:												
17 establishments.....	1911	161	54.7	.181	9.86				11	45	34	10
	1912	212	54.7	.201	10.96				3	60	27	9
26 establishments.....	1912	274	55.4	.185	10.17				2	46	30	15
	1913	207	52.9	.204	10.76			7	47	37	9	7
30 establishments.....	1913	241	52.7	.193	10.17			10	50	32	7	
	1914	236	52.0	.204	10.58			24	58	12	6	
36 establishments.....	1914	264	51.8	.203	10.50			32	52	11	5	
Total basters, female:												
50 establishments.....	1911	916	55.0	.173	9.48				4	59	23	6
	1912	1,040	55.0	.182	9.99				2	65	19	9
73 establishments.....	1912	1,296	55.4	.170	9.37				3	53	23	9
	1913	1,258	52.5	.186	9.73		(1)	6	70	22	1	12
66 establishments.....	1913	1,316	52.5	.184	9.66			6	69	23	1	
	1914	1,092	51.9	.190	9.88			29	49	21	1	
89 establishments.....	1914	1,232	51.9	.189	9.81			31	48	20	1	
Busshelers and tailors, male:												
42 establishments.....	1911	496	54.2	.248	13.33		19		5	27	37	5
	1912	454	54.2	.248	13.34	(1)	17		6	32	32	4
58 establishments.....	1912	574	54.8	.243	13.28		10	(1)	10	29	32	11
	1913	644	52.4	.268	14.01		6	11	65	14		8
52 establishments.....	1913	684	52.2	.273	14.23		6	15	62	13		3
	1914	504	51.7	.281	14.54		7	20	53	19		
72 establishments.....	1914	583	51.6	.282	14.56		8	25	50	18		
Cutters, cloth, hand, male:												
39 establishments.....	1911	1,545	49.9	.404	20.01		69	1	4	24	1	1
	1912	1,694	49.9	.403	19.99	1	67	1		31		1
50 establishments.....	1912	1,865	49.7	.408	20.18	1	68	3	1	26		1
	1913	1,743	48.9	.436	21.22	3	69	7	21	1		
50 establishments.....	1913	1,833	49.0	.432	21.08	3	66	8	23	1		
	1914	1,778	48.6	.446	21.66	3	71	21	4	2		
51 establishments.....	1914	1,780	48.6	.446	21.66	3	71	21	4	2		
Cutters, cloth, machine, male:												
26 establishments.....	1911	101	50.3	.441	21.89		68	6	1	5	13	7
	1912	90	49.9	.437	21.61		66	8		23		3
42 establishments.....	1912	147	50.5	.437	21.82		61	6		21		12
	1913	166	49.3	.451	22.19		54	28	13	5		
38 establishments.....	1913	154	49.4	.449	22.08		57	21	16	5		
	1914	150	48.4	.471	22.78		86	8	4	2		
39 establishments.....	1914	151	48.4	.470	22.74		85	9	4	2		

¹ Less than 1 per cent.

TABLE IV.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AND AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS IN THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS, 1911 TO 1914—Continued.

PER CENT—Continued.

Occupation, sex, and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full-time weekly earnings.	Per cent of employees whose full-time hours per week were—									
						Under 48	48	Over 48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60	60		
Examiners, shop and stock room, male:															
31 establishments.....	1911	269	52.4	\$0.291	\$15.20		25	6	7	54	6	3			
	1912	268	52.2	.302	15.67	1	28	4	6	55	3	3			
51 establishments.....	1912	403	53.1	.292	15.39	1	26	2	10	37	7	4	11		
	1913	418	51.8	.298	15.37	1	16	8	45	29	(1)				
48 establishments.....	1913	434	51.8	.303	15.63	1	17	8	43	31	(1)				
	1914	446	51.3	.318	16.25	1	21	13	44	21					
59 establishments.....	1914	488	51.2	.317	16.18	1	24	13	41	21					
Fitters or trimmers, coat, male:															
32 establishments.....	1911	140	54.5	.294	16.05				6	59	32	2			
	1912	131	54.4	.297	16.16				6	70	21	2			
48 establishments.....	1912	194	55.1	.292	16.05				9	48	28	7	8		
	1913	190	52.1	.345	17.97			20	59	21					
49 establishments.....	1913	205	52.2	.348	18.15			21	57	21					
	1914	195	51.7	.330	17.07			35	47	17					
57 establishments.....	1914	210	51.7	.332	17.13			36	46	18					
Hand sewers, coat, male:															
18 establishments.....	1911	221	55.8	.204	11.34				7	32	38	7	17		
	1912	190	56.0	.217	12.11				12	26	37	6	19		
35 establishments.....	1912	305	56.2	.212	11.90				10	20	35	21	14		
	1913	145	52.2	.256	13.34			14	70	16					
20 establishments.....	1913	144	52.1	.233	13.23			15	69	16					
	1914	214	52.1	.272	14.08			24	49	27					
33 establishments.....	1914	317	52.1	.270	14.04			19	60	21					
Hand sewers, coat, female:															
39 establishments.....	1911	2,668	54.8	.155	8.45				4	61	28	4	4		
	1912	2,427	54.8	.157	8.60	(1)			6	59	25	4	5		
56 establishments.....	1912	2,888	55.2	.153	8.40	(1)	(1)		7	50	24	11	7		
	1913	2,779	52.1	.178	9.25	(1)	(1)	17	69	14					
57 establishments.....	1913	3,046	52.1	.179	9.33	(1)	(1)	18	67	14					
	1914	3,006	51.7	.178	9.18	(1)		30	58	12					
64 establishments.....	1914	3,119	51.7	.177	9.14	(1)		30	57	12					
Hand sewers, pants, female:															
25 establishments.....	1911	656	54.9	.141	7.69			1	6	69	9	5	11		
	1912	819	54.5	.153	8.32	(1)			7	77	6	3	6		
35 establishments.....	1912	937	54.7	.150	8.18	(1)			6	69	13	7	6		
	1913	830	52.0	.163	8.50			11	77	12					
38 establishments.....	1913	856	52.2	.163	8.51			7	77	15	(1)				
	1914	1,027	51.9	.151	7.82			23	59	17	1				
50 establishments.....	1914	1,103	52.0	.150	7.77			24	57	18	1				

¹ Less than 1 per cent.

TABLE IV.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AND AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS IN THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS, 1911 TO 1914—Continued.

PER CENT—Continued.

Occupation, sex, and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full-time weekly earnings.	Per cent of employees whose full-time hours per week were—							
						Under 48	48	Over 48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60	60
Hand sewers, vest, female:													
21 establishments.....	1911	339	54.6	\$0.167	\$9.10				4	59	32	5	
	1912	512	54.3	.173	9.40				4	73	21	2	
30 establishments.....	1912	570	54.9	.165	9.00				3	59	26	6	6
	1913	552	52.2	.192	10.01			9	75	12	4		
42 establishments.....	1913	602	52.3	.188	9.81			10	70	15	4		
	1914	651	51.6	.188	9.72	(1)		31	59	8	2		
49 establishments.....	1914	684	51.6	.188	9.72	(1)		34	57	8	2		
Total hand sewers, female:													
61 establishments.....	1911	3,663	54.8	.153	8.37			(1)	4	62	25	4	5
	1912	3,758	54.7	.158	8.65	(1)			6	65	20	4	5
89 establishments.....	1912	4,395	55.1	.154	8.43		(1)		6	55	22	10	7
	1913	4,161	52.1	.177	9.20	(1)		15	71	13	1		
103 establishments.....	1913	4,504	52.2	.177	9.23	(1)	(1)	15	70	14	1		
	1914	4,684	51.7	.173	8.96	(1)	(1)	29	58	13	(1)		
126 establishments.....	1914	4,906	51.7	.173	8.91	(1)	(1)	29	57	13	(1)		
Operators, coat, male:													
31 establishments.....	1911	913	55.9	.264	14.70				5	31	41	7	17
	1912	878	56.0	.266	14.80				6	30	38	8	17
53 establishments.....	1912	1,364	56.2	.262	14.63				10	24	31	18	18
	1913	1,653	52.5	.295	15.41			20	47	33			
55 establishments.....	1913	1,826	52.5	.305	15.93			20	47	32			
	1914	1,427	51.9	.322	16.67			30	45	25			
62 establishments.....	1914	1,522	51.9	.321	16.61			31	44	25			
Operators, coat, female:													
34 establishments.....	1911	756	54.2	.195	10.53				7	77	14		3
	1912	833	54.1	.191	10.32		1		7	80	10	(1)	2
44 establishments.....	1912	949	54.3	.184	9.95		1		7	74	15	2	2
	1913	1,031	52.1	.199	10.36	(1)	(1)	10	76	14			
37 establishments.....	1913	1,077	52.1	.199	10.34	(1)		11	73	15			
	1914	1,041	51.8	.215	11.15			28	59	14			
46 establishments.....	1914	1,114	51.8	.213	11.00			26	60	14			
Operators, pants, male:													
20 establishments.....	1911	439	56.8	.242	13.71				6	26	23	23	22
	1912	515	56.8	.243	13.76				7	32	16	24	21
40 establishments.....	1912	890	56.5	.250	14.08				4	27	30	27	12
	1913	704	52.3	.325	16.98			22	55	23	(1)		
37 establishments.....	1913	796	52.6	.313	16.40			18	45	37			
	1914	761	52.5	.300	15.72			13	56	29	1		
45 establishments.....	1914	827	52.6	.293	15.37			12	54	31	2		
Operators, pants, female:													
26 establishments.....	1911	599	54.8	.180	9.88				10	57	22	5	6
	1912	752	54.6	.187	10.21	(1)	1		7	64	18	4	7
39 establishments.....	1912	806	54.8	.182	9.95		(1)		6	58	24	6	6
	1913	890	52.3	.202	10.55	(1)		7	71	22			
40 establishments.....	1913	1,048	52.3	.199	10.37	(1)		12	62	25	1		
	1914	951	51.8	.206	10.66			30	52	17	1		
48 establishments.....	1914	999	51.8	.204	10.57			31	50	19	1		

¹ Less than 1 per cent.

TABLE IV.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AND AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS IN THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS, 1911 TO 1914—Continued.

PER CENT—Continued.

Occupation, sex, and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full-time weekly earnings.	Per cent of employees whose full-time hours per week were—							
						Under 48	48	Over 48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60	60
Operators, vest, male:													
16 establishments.....	1911	109	55.2	\$0.310	\$17.11				10	31	43	16	
	1912	140	54.7	.326	19.28				6	58	26	10	
25 establishments.....	1912	226	56.3	.304	16.95				3	36	25	14	22
	1913	224	52.8	.363	19.07			11	47	36	6		
30 establishments.....	1913	247	52.6	.364	19.09			16	44	34	6		
	1914	233	52.3	.366	19.08			18	53	23	6		
40 establishments.....	1914	266	52.1	.362	18.82			26	47	21	6		
Operators, vest, female:													
17 establishments.....	1911	312	54.4	.206	11.23			2	4	60	26	8	
	1912	366	54.2	.218	11.82			1	4	68	21	6	
22 establishments.....	1912	407	54.6	.207	11.27			1	3	54	31	6	4
	1913	397	52.3	.236	12.36			7	72	16	5		
28 establishments.....	1913	468	52.4	.226	11.82			9	68	19	4		
	1914	499	51.5	.239	12.32			36	54	10			
33 establishments.....	1914	511	51.5	.239	12.32			37	53	10			
Total operators, male:													
46 establishments.....	1911	1,461	56.1	.261	14.58				5	29	36	13	17
	1912	1,633	56.1	.266	14.86				6	34	29	14	17
87 establishments.....	1912	2,480	56.3	.261	14.64				7	26	30	21	16
	1913	2,581	52.5	.309	16.16			20	49	31	1		
90 establishments.....	1913	2,869	52.5	.312	16.32			19	47	34	(1)		
	1914	2,421	52.1	.319	16.60			24	49	26	1		
110 establishments.....	1914	2,615	52.1	.316	16.44			25	47	26	1		
Total operators, female:													
55 establishments.....	1911	1,667	54.5	.192	10.43			(1)	8	67	19	3	3
	1912	1,951	54.3	.196	10.56	(1)	1	(1)	7	72	15	3	3
76 establishments.....	1912	2,162	54.5	.187	10.20		(1)	(1)	8	6	64	21	4
	1913	2,318	52.2	.207	10.77	(1)	(1)	(1)	8	73	17	1	
76 establishments.....	1913	2,593	52.2	.204	10.62	(1)		11	68	20	1		
	1914	2,491	51.7	.217	11.20			30	55	14	(1)		
94 establishments.....	1914	2,624	51.7	.214	11.10			30	55	15	(1)		
Pressers, coat, male:													
40 establishments.....	1911	1,573	55.1	.240	13.18				4	52	33	3	7
	1912	1,606	55.0	.248	13.63				7	53	30	4	6
57 establishments.....	1912	2,027	55.4	.244	13.49				8	42	30	13	7
	1913	2,274	52.3	.288	15.03			14	68	18			
58 establishments.....	1913	2,401	52.3	.291	15.19			15	66	19			
	1914	2,386	51.8	.290	15.03			26	56	18			
65 establishments.....	1914	2,486	51.9	.290	14.99			27	55	18			
Pressers, pants, male:													
29 establishments.....	1911	401	55.4	.250	13.84				7	47	24	12	9
	1912	461	55.2	.279	15.40				7	57	18	13	5
47 establishments.....	1912	637	55.4	.271	14.99				5	45	30	17	4
	1913	586	52.2	.310	16.19			13	73	13	(1)		
51 establishments.....	1913	663	52.3	.309	16.14			13	67	20	(1)		
	1914	642	52.1	.292	15.20			23	54	22	1		
61 establishments.....	1914	694	52.1	.290	15.08			24	51	24	1		

1 Less than 1 per cent.

TABLE IV.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AND AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS IN THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS, 1911 TO 1914—Concluded.

PER CENT—Concluded.

Occupation, sex, and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full-time weekly earnings.	Per cent of employees whose full-time hours per week were—						
						Under 48	48	Over 48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60
Pressers, vest, male:												
20 establishments.....	1911	186	54.7	\$0.263	\$14.37				5	55	29	11
	1912	225	54.5	.285	15.52				5	64	24	7
31 establishments.....	1912	274	55.1	.275	15.10				3	50	31	10
	1913	251	52.5	.336	17.60			7	68	21	4	
43 establishments.....	1913	284	52.4	.328	17.18			10	66	21	4	
	1914	273	51.8	.319	16.52			32	49	16	2	
49 establishments.....	1914	287	51.7	.323	16.69			35	47	15	2	
Total pressers, male:												
64 establishments.....	1911	2,160	55.1	.244	13.40				5	52	31	6
	1912	2,292	55.0	.258	14.17				7	55	27	6
102 establishments.....	1912	2,938	55.4	.253	13.97				7	43	30	14
	1913	3,111	52.3	.296	15.45			13	69	18	(¹)	
116 establishments.....	1913	3,348	52.3	.298	15.55			14	66	19	(¹)	
	1914	3,301	51.9	.293	15.19			26	55	19	(¹)	
137 establishments.....	1914	3,467	51.9	.292	15.15			27	54	19	(¹)	
Shapers, coat, male:												
41 establishments.....	1913	182	52.4	.342	17.91			11	65	24		
	1914	174	51.9	.342	17.72			25	58	17		
48 establishments.....	1914	190	51.9	.343	17.74			26	56	17		

¹ Less than 1 per cent.

TABLE V.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AND AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS IN EACH CITY, BY YEARS, 1913 AND 1914.

[The figures for both years are for identical establishments.]

BASTERS, COAT: Male.

City and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full-time weekly earnings.	Number of employees whose full-time hours per week were—							
						Under 48	48	Over 48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60	60
Baltimore:													
4 establishments.....	1913	243	53.8	\$0.229	\$12.29				47	196			
	1914	189	53.8	.242	13.03			2	35	152			
Boston:													
4 establishments.....	1913	61	50.0	.301	15.04			61					
	1914	69	50.0	.291	14.54			69					
Chicago:													
5 establishments.....	1913	293	52.0	.300	15.57				293				
	1914	306	52.0	.279	14.48				306				
New York:													
24 establishments.....	1913	623	52.2	.284	14.85			149	468	6			
	1914	530	51.6	.265	13.65			125	396	9			
Philadelphia:													
7 establishments.....	1913	222	53.9	.214	11.50				12	210			
	1914	194	54.0	.204	10.99					194			
Rochester:													
4 establishments.....	1913	146	52.0	.258	13.42				146				
	1914	151	50.0	.271	13.55			151					
Total:													
48 establishments.....	1913	1,588	52.5	.267	14.00			210	906	412			
	1914	1,439	52.0	.258	13.42			347	737	355			

BASTERS, COAT: Female.

Baltimore:													
4 establishments.....	1913	259	53.1	\$0.137	\$7.31				167	92			
	1914	206	52.2	.156	8.14			86	24	96			
Boston:													
3 establishments.....	1913	9	50.0	.178	8.92			9					
	1914	17	50.0	.180	9.02			17					
Chicago:													
5 establishments.....	1913	340	52.0	.225	11.72				340				
	1914	252	52.0	.221	11.49				252				
Cincinnati:													
3 establishments.....	1913	26	50.5	.157	7.95			20	6				
	1914	12	51.2	.178	9.11			5	7				
New York:													
13 establishments.....	1913	82	52.2	.158	8.18			22	59	1			
	1914	60	51.5	.163	8.38			15	44	1			
Philadelphia:													
6 establishments.....	1913	90	53.9	.166	8.95				3	87			
	1914	61	54.0	.151	8.13					61			
Rochester:													
4 establishments.....	1913	113	52.0	.221	11.48				113				
	1914	122	50.0	.213	10.65			122					
Total:													
38 establishments.....	1913	919	52.4	.186	9.73			51	688	180			
	1914	730	51.8	.189	9.77			245	327	158			

BASTERS, PANTS: Female.

Baltimore:													
3 establishments.....	1913	25	52.9	\$0.129	\$6.85				19	6			
	1914	8	52.8	.203	10.75			2	2	4			
Boston:													
3 establishments.....	1913	6	50.0	.208	10.39			6					
	1914	7	50.0	.199	9.96			7					
Chicago:													
3 establishments.....	1913	50	52.0	.170	8.83				50				
	1914	57	52.0	.182	9.44				57				

TABLE V.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AND AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS IN EACH CITY, BY YEARS, 1913 AND 1914—Contd.

BASTERS, PANTS: Female—Concluded.

City and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full-time weekly earnings.	Number of employees whose full-time hours per week were—							
						Under 48	48	Over 48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60	60
New York: 7 establishments.....	1913	49	53.3	\$0.174	\$9.27				24	25			
	1914	35	53.4	.170	9.07				13	22			
Philadelphia: 5 establishments.....	1913	20	53.4	.139	7.41				5	15			
	1914	14	53.9	.138	7.46				1	12	1		
Rochester: 1 establishment.....	1913	6	52.0	.142	7.40				6				
	1914	5	50.0	.155	7.73			5					
Total: 22 establishments.....	1913	156	52.7	.161	8.48			6	104	46			
	1914	126	52.4	.175	9.16			14	73	38	1		

BASTERS, VEST: Female.

Baltimore:													
4 establishments.....	1913	40	53.8	\$0.135	\$7.25				10	24	6		
	1914	20	52.2	.145	7.56			7	9	4			
Boston:													
4 establishments.....	1913	14	50.0	.197	9.86			14					
	1914	18	50.0	.232	11.61			18					
Chicago:													
3 establishments.....	1913	64	52.0	.238	12.40				64				
	1914	78	52.0	.232	12.06				78				
New York:													
13 establishments.....	1913	85	53.3	.194	10.35			5	29	51			
	1914	85	52.1	.196	10.19			20	43	22			
Philadelphia:													
4 establishments.....	1913	21	53.3	.202	10.09			6		3	12		
	1914	23	54.0	.198	10.07				7	3	13		
Rochester:													
2 establishments.....	1913	17	52.0	.141	7.34				17				
	1914	12	50.0	.140	7.02			12					
Total:													
30 establishments.....	1913	241	52.7	.193	10.17			25	120	78	18		
	1914	236	52.0	.204	10.58			57	137	29	13		

TOTAL BASTERS: Female.

Baltimore:													
4 establishments.....	1913	324	53.2	\$0.136	\$7.27				196	122	6		
	1914	234	52.2	.156	8.18			95	35	104			
Boston:													
8 establishments.....	1913	29	50.0	.194	9.63			29					
	1914	42	50.0	.206	10.29			42					
Chicago:													
6 establishments.....	1913	454	52.0	.221	11.50				454				
	1914	387	52.0	.217	11.30				387				
Cincinnati:													
3 establishments.....	1913	26	50.5	.157	7.95			20	6				
	1914	12	51.2	.178	9.11			5	7				
New York:													
27 establishments.....	1913	216	52.9	.176	9.29			27	112	77			
	1914	180	52.1	.180	9.37			35	100	45			
Philadelphia:													
13 establishments.....	1913	131	53.7	.168	9.00			6	8	105	12		
	1914	98	54.0	.160	8.63				8	76	14		
Rochester:													
5 establishments.....	1913	136	52.0	.207	10.78				136				
	1914	139	50.0	.205	10.23			139					
Total:													
66 establishments.....	1913	1,316	52.5	.184	9.66			82	912	304	18		
	1914	1,092	51.9	.190	9.88			316	537	225	14		

TABLE V.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AND AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS IN EACH CITY, BY YEARS, 1913 AND 1914—Contd.

BUSHELERS AND TAILORS: Male.

City and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full-time weekly earnings.	Number of employees whose full-time hours per week were—						
						Under 48	48	Over 48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60
Baltimore:												
4 establishments.....	1913	74	53.5	\$0.254	\$13.64			1	27	46		
	1914	52	53.2	.227	12.08			5	20	27		
Boston:												
1 establishment.....	1913	21	50.0	.332	16.59			21				
	1914	33	51.7	.315	16.32			19		14		
Chicago:												
5 establishments.....	1913	148	51.4	.274	14.08		22		126			
	1914	118	51.3	.286	14.66		20		98			
Cincinnati:												
6 establishments.....	1913	21	51.2	.271	13.88		1	6	14			
	1914	34	50.5	.264	13.33		1	23	10			
New York:												
24 establishments.....	1913	325	51.8	.283	14.64		18	77	228	2		
	1914	195	51.4	.299	15.34		16	35	141	3		
Philadelphia:												
8 establishments.....	1913	78	55.4	.227	12.49				11	44		23
	1914	52	54.0	.234	12.62					52		
Rochester:												
4 establishments.....	1913	17	52.0	.306	15.91				17			
	1914	20	50.0	.318	15.88			20				
Total:												
52 establishments.....	1913	684	52.2	.273	14.23		41	105	423	92		23
	1914	504	51.7	.281	14.54		37	102	269	96		

CUTTERS, CLOTH, HAND: Male.

Baltimore:												
4 establishments.....	1913	130	49.3	\$0.371	\$18.29		46	84				
	1914	111	48.0	.403	19.34		111					
Boston:												
5 establishments.....	1913	84	46.1	.534	24.48	48	29	7				
	1914	89	48.9	.527	25.65	48		14	27			
Chicago:												
5 establishments.....	1913	536	48.0	.457	21.95		536					
	1914	597	48.0	.459	22.01		597					
Cincinnati:												
7 establishments.....	1913	180	49.5	.423	20.87		95		55			
	1914	106	49.7	.410	20.32		60		46			
New York:												
20 establishments.....	1913	534	48.3	.448	21.59		471	48		15		
	1914	442	48.4	.459	22.19		391	24		27		
Philadelphia:												
5 establishments.....	1913	127	50.4	.420	21.06		47		80			
	1914	101	48.0	.426	20.44		101					
Rochester:												
4 establishments.....	1913	292	52.0	.364	18.95				292			
	1914	332	50.0	.417	20.84			332				
Total:												
50 establishments.....	1913	1,853	49.0	.432	21.08	48	1,224	139	427	15		
	1914	1,778	48.6	.446	21.66	48	1,260	370	73	27		

CUTTERS, CLOTH, MACHINE: Male.

Baltimore:												
4 establishments.....	1913	26	49.7	\$0.359	\$17.83		4	22				
	1914	17	48.0	.412	19.77		17					
Chicago:												
5 establishments.....	1913	43	48.0	.551	26.43		43					
	1914	42	48.0	.525	25.22		42					
Cincinnati:												
6 establishments.....	1913	17	50.4	.410	20.59		7		10			
	1914	13	49.8	.426	21.15		7		6			

TABLE V.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AND AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS IN EACH CITY, BY YEARS, 1913 AND 1914—Contd.

CUTTERS, CLOTH, MACHINE: Male—Concluded.

City and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full-time weekly earnings.	Number of employees whose full-time hours per week were—							
						Under 48	48	Over 48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60	60
New York:													
17 establishments.....	1913	46	48.6	\$0.459	\$22.37		33	11			2		
	1914	61	48.3	.480	23.18		54	4			3		
Philadelphia:													
4 establishments.....	1913	13	52.5	.400	20.89		1		6	6			
	1914	9	48.0	.438	21.01		9						
Rochester:													
2 establishments.....	1913	9	52.0	.321	16.67				9				
	1914	8	50.0	.360	18.00			8					
Total:													
38 establishments.....	1913	154	49.4	.449	22.08		88	33	25	8			
	1914	150	48.4	.471	22.78		129	12	6	3			

EXAMINERS, SHOP AND STOCK ROOM: Male.

Baltimore:													
3 establishments.....	1913	84	53.8	\$0.262	\$14.09				15	67	2		
	1914	55	50.7	.275	13.94		17	18	3	17			
Boston:													
4 establishments.....	1913	13	29.8	.335	16.69	5	3	1		4			
	1914	16	50.9	.340	17.26	4		4	8				
Chicago:													
5 establishments.....	1913	134	51.3	.310	15.84		24		110				
	1914	149	51.5	.338	17.42		18		131				
Cincinnati:													
8 establishments.....	1913	27	50.6	.335	16.96		2	15	10				
	1914	26	50.7	.316	16.02			17	9				
New York:													
18 establishments.....	1913	101	50.1	.327	16.30		43	20	29	9			
	1914	125	50.4	.323	16.26		58	4	40	23			
Philadelphia:													
5 establishments.....	1913	54	53.9	.260	14.04				1	53			
	1914	58	54.0	.270	14.56				5	53			
Rochester:													
5 establishments.....	1913	21	52.0	.350	18.68				21				
	1914	17	50.0	.374	18.70			17					
Total:													
48 establishments.....	1913	434	51.8	.303	15.63	5	72	36	186	133	2		
	1914	446	51.3	.318	16.25	4	93	60	196	93			

FITTERS OR TRIMMERS, COAT: Male.

Baltimore:													
4 establishments.....	1913	32	53.7	\$0.281	\$15.07				10	22			
	1914	30	53.5	.266	14.28			2	8	20			
Boston:													
5 establishments.....	1913	13	50.0	.389	19.47			13					
	1914	11	50.0	.400	19.99			11					
Chicago:													
5 establishments.....	1913	48	52.0	.363	18.36				48				
	1914	55	52.0	.349	18.12				55				
Cincinnati:													
8 establishments.....	1913	14	50.6	.283	14.29			10	4				
	1914	12	50.5	.284	14.33			9	3				
New York:													
19 establishments.....	1913	53	51.8	.393	20.28			21	34				
	1914	46	51.2	.376	19.27			20	26				
Philadelphia:													
5 establishments.....	1913	22	54.0	.316	17.06					22			
	1914	14	54.0	.292	15.76					14			

TABLE V.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AND AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS IN EACH CITY, BY YEARS, 1913 AND 1914—Contd.

FITTERS OR TRIMMERS, COAT: Male—Concluded.

City and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full-time weekly earnings.	Number of employees whose full-time hours per week were—							
						Under 48	48	Over 48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60	60
Rochester:													
3 establishments.....	1913	21	52.0	\$0.355	\$18.47				21				
	1914	27	50.0	.299	14.95			27					
Total:													
49 establishments.....	1913	205	52.2	.348	18.15			44	117	44			
	1914	195	51.7	.330	17.07			69	92	34			

HAND SEWERS, COAT: Male.

Baltimore:													
1 establishment.....	1913	4	54.0	\$0.105	\$5.64						4		
	1914	50	54.0	.238	12.86						50		
Chicago:													
5 establishments.....	1913	60	52.0	.249	12.93				60				
	1914	64	52.0	.258	13.39				64				
Cincinnati:													
1 establishment.....	1913	5	52.0	.200	10.40				5				
	1914	8	52.0	.208	10.84				8				
New York:													
7 establishments.....	1913	44	51.8	.260	13.36			22	10	12			
	1914	58	51.5	.269	13.83			20	33	5			
Philadelphia:													
2 establishments.....	1913	7	54.0	.126	6.79					7			
	1914	3	54.0	.190	10.28					3			
Rochester:													
4 establishments.....	1913	24	52.0	.320	16.64				24				
	1914	31	50.0	.382	19.12			31					
Total:													
20 establishments.....	1913	144	52.1	.253	13.23			22	99	23			
	1914	214	52.1	.272	14.08			51	105	58			

HAND SEWERS, COAT: Female.

Baltimore:													
4 establishments.....	1913	295	53.7	\$0.162	\$8.72				84	211			
	1914	310	53.0	.145	7.72			55	85	170			
Boston:													
5 establishments.....	1913	172	50.0	.169	8.43			172					
	1914	173	50.0	.175	8.77			173					
Chicago:													
5 establishments.....	1913	867	52.0	.192	9.99				867				
	1914	862	52.0	.203	10.53				862				
Cincinnati:													
9 establishments.....	1913	234	50.6	.168	8.50	3	1	156	74				
	1914	205	50.5	.161	8.15	7		127	71				
New York:													
23 establishments.....	1913	899	52.1	.172	9.02			231	659	9			
	1914	907	51.6	.170	8.79			174	721	12			
Philadelphia:													
7 establishments.....	1913	220	53.9	.178	9.59				9	211			
	1914	176	54.0	.145	7.84					176			
Rochester:													
4 establishments.....	1913	359	52.0	.188	9.79				359				
	1914	373	50.0	.193	9.63			373					
Total:													
57 establishments.....	1913	3,046	52.1	.179	9.33	3	1	559	2,052	431			
	1914	3,006	51.7	.178	9.18	7		902	1,739	358			

TABLE V.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AND AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS IN EACH CITY, BY YEARS, 1913 AND 1914—Contd.

HAND SEWERS, PANTS: Female.

City and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full-time weekly earnings.	Number of employees whose full-time hours per week were—							
						Under 48	48	Over 48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60	60
Baltimore:													
4 establishments.....	1913	55	53.6	\$0.149	\$7.99				24	31			
	1914	112	53.3	.145	7.75			11	32	69			
Boston:													
4 establishments.....	1913	39	50.0	.140	6.98			39					
	1914	96	50.0	.127	6.35			96					
Chicago:													
5 establishments.....	1913	461	52.0	.167	8.70				461				
	1914	471	52.0	.154	8.03				471				
Cincinnati:													
8 establishments.....	1913	46	51.0	.157	8.00			22	21		3		
	1914	45	50.7	.148	7.49			31	11		3		
New York:													
9 establishments.....	1913	105	53.2	.168	8.95			3	51	51			
	1914	135	52.8	.147	7.73			1	82	52			
Philadelphia:													
6 establishments.....	1913	54	53.5	.131	6.99				10	44			
	1914	69	53.8	.122	6.57				7	58	4		
Rochester:													
3 establishments.....	1913	96	52.0	.175	9.11				96				
	1914	99	50.0	.190	9.50			99					
Total:													
38 establishments.....	1913	856	52.2	.168	8.51			64	663	126	3		
	1914	1,027	51.9	.151	7.82			238	603	179	7		

HAND SEWERS, VEST: Female.

Baltimore:													
4 establishments.....	1913	57	54.1	\$0.126	\$6.84				6	39	12		
	1914	39	52.7	.140	7.38			10	11	18			
Boston:													
4 establishments.....	1913	9	50.0	.163	8.16			9					
	1914	20	50.0	.176	8.81			20					
Chicago:													
3 establishments.....	1913	291	52.0	.209	10.56				291				
	1914	303	52.0	.211	10.97				303				
Cincinnati:													
8 establishments.....	1913	31	51.0	.134	6.81			20	11				
	1914	51	50.6	.122	6.16		1	35	15				
New York:													
15 establishments.....	1913	127	52.5	.181	9.46			31	48	48			
	1914	109	52.1	.183	9.50			27	54	28			
Philadelphia:													
4 establishments.....	1913	19	54.2	.170	9.15			2		5	12		
	1914	19	54.4	.172	9.37				2	6	11		
Rochester:													
4 establishments.....	1913	68	52.0	.196	10.19				68				
	1914	110	50.0	.184	9.22			110					
Total:													
42 establishments.....	1913	602	52.3	.188	9.81			62	424	92	24		
	1914	651	51.6	.188	9.72		1	202	385	52	11		

TOTAL HAND SEWERS: Female.

Baltimore:													
4 establishments.....	1913	407	53.7	\$0.156	\$8.38				114	281	12		
	1914	461	53.1	.145	7.09			70	128	257			
Boston:													
10 establishments.....	1913	220	50.0	.163	8.16			220					
	1914	289	50.0	.159	7.97			289					

TABLE V.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AND AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS IN EACH CITY, BY YEARS, 1913 AND 1914—Contd.

TOTAL HAND SEWERS, Female—Concluded.

City and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full-time weekly earnings.	Number of employees whose full-time hours per week were—						
						Under 48	48	Over 48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60
Chicago: 6 establishments.....	1913	1,619	52.0	\$0.188	\$9.78				1,619			
	1914	1,636	52.0	.190	9.89				1,636			
Cincinnati: 25 establishments.....	1913	311	50.7	.163	8.26	3	1	198	106		3	
	1914	301	50.6	.152	7.71	7	1	193	97		3	
New York: 38 establishments.....	1913	1,131	52.3	.173	9.06			265	758	108		
	1914	1,151	51.8	.169	8.74			202	857	92		
Philadelphia: 13 establishments.....	1913	293	53.9	.169	9.09			2	19	260	12	
	1914	264	54.0	.141	7.62				9	240	15	
Rochester: 7 establishments.....	1913	523	52.0	.187	9.72				523			
	1914	532	50.0	.190	9.53			582				
Total: 103 establishments.....	1913	4,504	52.2	.177	9.23	3	1	685	3,139	649	27	
	1914	4,684	51.7	.173	8.96	7	1	11,342	2,727	589	18	

OPERATORS, COAT: Male.

Baltimore: 4 establishments.....	1913	465	53.9	\$0.224	\$12.08				53	412		
	1914	253	53.8	.265	14.25			9	19	225		
Boston: 5 establishments.....	1913	99	50.0	.403	20.13			99				
	1914	91	50.0	.399	19.97			91				
Chicago: 5 establishments.....	1913	230	52.0	.344	17.88				230			
	1914	240	52.0	.344	17.88				240			
Cincinnati: 5 establishments.....	1913	20	50.9	.292	14.87			11	9			
	1914	14	51.4	.282	15.00			4	10			
New York: 25 establishments.....	1913	697	51.8	.335	17.37			263	426	8		
	1914	593	51.3	.331	16.99			211	371	11		
Philadelphia: 7 establishments.....	1913	176	53.9	.266	14.33				10	166		
	1914	117	54.0	.266	14.37					117		
Rochester: 4 establishments.....	1913	139	52.0	.337	17.52				139			
	1914	119	50.0	.354	17.70			119				
Total: 55 establishments.....	1913	1,826	52.5	.305	15.93			373	867	586		
	1914	1,427	51.9	.322	16.67			434	640	353		

OPERATORS, COAT: Female.

Baltimore: 4 establishments.....	1913	160	53.3	\$0.153	\$8.16				86	74		
	1914	179	52.2	.168	8.77			71	38	70		
Boston: 3 establishments.....	1913	12	50.0	.164	8.19			12				
	1914	9	50.0	.179	8.94			9				
Chicago: 5 establishments.....	1913	539	52.0	.222	11.55				539			
	1914	507	52.0	.248	12.90				507			
Cincinnati: 9 establishments.....	1913	148	50.4	.184	9.30	3		104	41			
	1914	140	50.6	.186	9.44			97	43			
New York: 8 establishments.....	1913	48	52.5	.170	8.90			7	31	10		
	1914	37	52.2	.170	8.90			5	23	9		

TABLE V.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AND AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS IN EACH CITY, BY YEARS, 1913 AND 1914—Contd.

OPERATORS, COAT, Female—Concluded.

City and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full-time weekly earnings.	Number of employees whose full-time hours per week were—						
						Under 48	48	Over 48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60
Philadelphia:												
4 establishments.....	1913	81	54.0	\$0.173	\$9.32					81		
	1914	63	54.0	.172	9.28					63		
Rochester:												
4 establishments.....	1913	89	52.0	.204	10.61				89			
	1914	106	50.0	.222	11.12			106				
Total:												
37 establishments.....	1913	1,077	52.1	.199	10.34	3		123	786	165		
	1914	1,041	51.8	.215	11.15			288	611	142		

OPERATORS, PANTS: Male.

Baltimore:												
4 establishments.....	1913	166	53.9	\$0.246	\$13.27				23	143		
	1914	115	53.7	.274	14.70			1	26	88		
Boston:												
5 establishments.....	1913	54	50.0	.370	18.51			54				
	1914	54	49.9	.356	17.77			54				
Chicago:												
4 establishments.....	1913	109	52.0	.334	17.36				109			
	1914	176	52.0	.297	15.44				176			
New York:												
18 establishments.....	1913	389	52.5	.339	17.72			87	201	101		
	1914	359	52.5	.308	16.14			40	221	98		
Philadelphia:												
5 establishments.....	1913	72	53.3	.253	13.44				21	51		
	1914	53	54.0	.259	14.02				6	37	10	
Rochester:												
1 establishment.....	1913	6	52.0	.302	15.73				6			
	1914	4	50.0	.279	13.96			4				
Total:												
37 establishments.....	1913	796	52.6	.313	16.40			141	360	295		
	1914	761	52.5	.300	15.72			99	429	223	10	

OPERATORS, PANTS: Female.

Baltimore:												
4 establishments.....	1913	192	53.6	\$0.150	\$8.05				59	133		
	1914	130	52.9	.183	9.65			30	18	82		
Boston:												
3 establishments.....	1913	11	50.0	.171	8.57			11				
	1914	15	49.9	.170	8.45			15				
Chicago:												
5 establishments.....	1913	432	52.0	.222	11.53				432			
	1914	412	52.0	.217	11.29				412			
Cincinnati:												
9 establishments.....	1913	141	50.5	.191	9.64	1		108	25		7	
	1914	153	50.4	.180	9.07			131	15			
New York:												
12 establishments.....	1913	106	53.2	.230	12.28			8	35	63		
	1914	81	53.2	.234	12.44				41	40		
Philadelphia:												
4 establishments.....	1913	74	53.6	.153	8.18				11	63		
	1914	51	53.6	.180	9.64				8	42	1	
Rochester:												
3 establishments.....	1913	92	52.0	.205	10.66				92			
	1914	109	50.0	.224	11.20			109				
Total:												
40 establishments.....	1913	1,048	52.3	.199	10.37	1		127	654	259	7	
	1914	951	51.8	.206	10.66			285	494	164	8	

TABLE V.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AND AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS IN EACH CITY, BY YEARS, 1913 AND 1914—Contd.

OPERATORS, VEST: Male.

City and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full-time weekly earnings.	Number of employees whose full-time hours per week were—							
						Under 48	48	Over 48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60	60
Baltimore: 3 establishments.....	1913	51	54.0	\$0.252	\$13.64					49	2		
	1914	41	53.8	.253	13.60				9	32			
Boston: 4 establishments.....	1913	15	50.0	.425	21.24			15					
	1914	16	50.0	.474	23.69			16					
Chicago: 3 establishments.....	1913	75	52.0	.429	22.29				75				
	1914	75	52.0	.407	21.19				75				
New York: 15 establishments.....	1913	83	52.6	.361	19.94			19	33	31			
	1914	72	51.9	.379	19.61			22	33	17			
Philadelphia: 4 establishments.....	1913	22	53.3	.372	19.72			6		4	12		
	1914	26	54.0	.335	18.07				7	4	15		
Rochester: 1 establishment.....	1913	1	52.0	.414	21.53				1				
	1914	3	50.0	.248	12.42			3					
Total: 30 establishments.....	1913	247	52.6	.364	19.09			40	109	84	14		
	1914	233	52.3	.366	19.08			41	124	53	15		

OPERATORS, VEST: Female.

Baltimore: 4 establishments.....	1913	73	53.9	\$0.146	\$7.81				18	34	21	
	1914	76	52.3	.201	10.53			26	23	27		
Chicago: 3 establishments.....	1913	204	52.0	.272	14.16				204			
	1914	221	52.0	.272	14.14				221			
Cincinnati: 9 establishments.....	1913	52	50.5	.144	7.24			40	12			
	1914	65	50.5	.137	6.91			49	16			
New York: 8 establishments.....	1913	58	53.9	.220	11.86				4	54		
	1914	52	52.1	.237	12.34			21	7	24		
Rochester: 4 establishments.....	1913	81	52.0	.240	12.48				81			
	1914	85	50.0	.266	13.32			85				
Total: 28 establishments.....	1913	468	52.4	.226	11.82			40	319	88	21	
	1914	499	51.5	.239	12.32			181	267	51		

TOTAL OPERATORS: Male.

Baltimore: 4 establishments.....	1913	682	53.9	\$0.232	\$12.49				76	604	2	
	1914	409	53.8	.266	14.31			10	54	345		
Boston: 11 establishments.....	1913	168	50.0	.394	19.71			168				
	1914	161	50.0	.392	19.60			161				
Chicago: 6 establishments.....	1913	414	52.0	.356	18.54				414			
	1914	491	52.0	.337	17.51				491			
Cincinnati: 5 establishments.....	1913	20	50.9	.292	14.87			11	9			
	1914	14	51.4	.292	15.00			4	10			
New York: 47 establishments.....	1913	1,169	52.1	.338	17.60			369	660	140		
	1914	1,024	51.8	.326	16.88			273	625	126		

TABLE V.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AND AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS IN EACH CITY, BY YEARS, 1913 AND 1914—Contd.

TOTAL OPERATORS: Male—Concluded.

City and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full-time weekly earnings.	Number of employees whose full-time hours per week were—						
						Under 48	48	Over 48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60
Philadelphia: 13 establishments.....	1913	270	53.7	\$0.271	\$14.54			6	31	221	12	
	1914	196	54.0	.273	14.77				13	158	25	
Rochester: 4 establishments.....	1913	146	52.0	.336	17.48				146			
	1914	126	50.0	.349	17.46			126				
Total: 90 establishments.....	1913	2,869	52.5	.312	16.33			554	1,336	965	14	
	1914	2,421	52.1	.319	16.60			574	1,193	629	23	

TOTAL OPERATORS: Female.

Baltimore: 4 establishments.....	1913	425	53.5	\$0.151	\$8.05				163	241	21	
	1914	335	52.5	.180	9.42			127	79	179		
Boston: 4 establishments.....	1913	23	50.0	.167	8.37			23				
	1914	24	49.9	.173	8.64			24				
Chicago: 6 establishments.....	1913	1,175	52.0	.231	12.01				1,175			
	1914	1,140	52.0	.242	12.56				1,140			
Cincinnati: 27 establishments.....	1913	341	50.5	.181	9.13	4		252	78		7	
	1914	358	50.5	.175	8.82			277	74		7	
New York: 22 establishments.....	1913	212	53.2	.214	11.40			15	70	127		
	1914	170	52.6	.221	11.64			26	71	73		
Philadelphia: 6 establishments.....	1913	155	53.8	.163	8.77				11	144		
	1914	114	53.8	.175	9.43				8	105	1	
Rochester: 7 establishments.....	1913	262	52.0	.215	11.20				262			
	1914	300	50.0	.235	11.77			300				
Total: 76 establishments.....	1913	2,593	52.2	.204	10.62	4		290	1,759	512	28	
	1914	2,491	51.7	.217	11.20			754	1,372	357	8	

PRESSERS, COAT: Male.

Baltimore: 4 establishments.....	1913	341	53.6	\$0.245	\$13.15				116	225		
	1914	335	53.3	.241	12.85			46	44	245		
Boston: 5 establishments.....	1913	86	50.0	.336	16.82			86				
	1914	81	50.0	.343	17.13			81				
Chicago: 5 establishments.....	1913	649	52.0	.321	16.69				649			
	1914	660	52.0	.319	16.59				660			
Cincinnati: 9 establishments.....	1913	93	50.7	.270	13.69			59	34			
	1914	93	50.8	.273	13.88			56	37			
New York: 24 establishments.....	1913	763	52.1	.304	15.81			211	538	14		
	1914	790	51.6	.296	15.28			181	594	15		
Philadelphia: 7 establishments.....	1913	223	53.9	.230	12.40				6	217		
	1914	165	54.0	.229	12.38					165		

TABLE V.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK. AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AND AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS IN EACH CITY, BY YEARS, 1913 AND 1914—Contd.

PRESSERS, COAT: Male—Concluded.

City and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full-time weekly earnings.	Number of employees whose full-time hours per week were—						
						Under 48	48	Over 48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60
Rochester:												
4 establishments.....	1913	246	52.0	\$0.282	\$14.64				246			
	1914	262	50.0	.293	14.66			262				
Total:												
58 establishments.....	1913	2,401	52.3	.291	15.19			356	1,589	456		
	1914	2,386	51.8	.290	15.03			626	1,335	425		

PRESSERS, PANTS: Male.

City and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full-time weekly earnings.	Number of employees whose full-time hours per week were—						
						Under 48	48	Over 48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60
Baltimore:												
4 establishments.....	1913	73	53.5	\$0.261	\$14.00				37	36		
	1914	77	53.3	.242	12.93			9	18	50		
Boston:												
5 establishments.....	1913	24	50.0	.384	19.22			24				
	1914	24	50.0	.390	19.51			24				
Chicago:												
5 establishments.....	1913	207	52.0	.343	17.84				207			
	1914	200	52.0	.315	16.40				200			
Cincinnati:												
8 establishments.....	1913	45	50.7	.239	12.12			28	15		2	
	1914	46	50.5	.244	12.32			37	7		2	
New York:												
21 establishments.....	1913	207	52.7	.317	16.68			34	109	64		
	1914	189	52.6	.290	15.22			16	116	57		
Philadelphia:												
5 establishments.....	1913	46	53.3	.265	14.11				12	34		
	1914	44	53.8	.253	13.60				5	35	4	
Rochester:												
3 establishments.....	1913	61	52.0	.277	14.42				61			
	1914	62	50.0	.314	15.71				62			
Total:												
51 establishments.....	1913	663	52.3	.309	16.14			86	441	134	2	
	1914	642	52.1	.292	15.20			148	346	142	6	

PRESSERS, VEST: Male.

City and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full-time weekly earnings.	Number of employees whose full-time hours per week were—						
						Under 48	48	Over 48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60
Baltimore:												
4 establishments.....	1913	35	53.8	\$0.252	\$13.56				7	23	5	
	1914	35	53.0	.249	13.22			7	7	21		
Boston:												
4 establishments.....	1913	6	50.0	.441	22.04			6				
	1914	7	50.0	.486	24.31			7				
Chicago:												
3 establishments.....	1913	113	52.0	.382	19.88				113			
	1914	99	52.0	.358	18.59				99			
Cincinnati:												
8 establishments.....	1913	14	50.9	.249	12.64			9	5			
	1914	15	50.7	.247	12.52			10	5			
New York:												
16 establishments.....	1913	68	53.0	.306	16.16			9	24	35		
	1914	62	52.0	.303	15.69			20	22	20		
Philadelphia:												
4 establishments.....	1913	10	53.2	.342	18.20			3		2	5	
	1914	11	54.2	.361	19.54				2	3	6	
Rochester:												
4 establishments.....	1913	38	52.0	.287	14.93				38			
	1914	44	50.0	.301	15.03			44				
Total:												
43 establishments.....	1913	284	52.4	.328	17.18			27	187	60	10	
	1914	273	51.8	.319	16.52			88	135	44	6	

TABLE V.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AND AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS IN EACH CITY, BY YEARS, 1913 AND 1914—Concl'd.

TOTAL PRESSERS: Male.

City and number of establishments.	Year.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full-time weekly earnings.	Number of employees whose full-time hours per week were—							
						Under 48	48	Over 48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60	60
Baltimore:													
4 establishments.....	1913	449	53.6	\$0.248	\$13.32				160	284		5	
	1914	447	53.3	.242	12.89			62	69	316			
Boston:													
11 establishments.....	1913	116	50.0	.352	17.59			116					
	1914	112	50.0	.362	18.09			112					
Chicago:													
6 establishments.....	1913	909	52.0	.333	17.31				968				
	1914	959	52.0	.322	16.76				959				
Cincinnati:													
25 establishments.....	1913	152	50.8	.259	13.13			96	54			2	
	1914	154	50.7	.262	13.27			108	49			2	
New York:													
50 establishments.....	1913	1,088	52.3	.307	16.01			254	671	113			
	1914	1,041	51.8	.295	15.28			217	732	92			
Philadelphia:													
13 establishments.....	1913	279	53.8	.240	12.80			3	18	253		5	
	1914	220	54.0	.240	12.97				7	208		10	
Rochester:													
7 establishments.....	1913	345	52.0	.281	14.63				345				
	1914	368	50.0	.298	14.88			368					
Total:													
116 establishments.....	1913	3,348	52.3	.298	15.55			469	2,217	650		12	
	1914	3,301	51.9	.293	15.19			362	1,816	611		12	

SHAPERS, COAT: Male.

Baltimore:													
4 establishments.....	1913	37	53.5	\$0.283	\$15.15				13	24			
	1914	31	53.1	.306	16.22			6	4	21			
Boston:													
5 establishments.....	1913	7	50.0	.411	20.53			7					
	1914	9	50.0	.415	20.77			9					
Chicago:													
5 establishments.....	1913	55	52.0	.384	19.96				55				
	1914	65	52.0	.351	18.24				65				
Cincinnati:													
5 establishments.....	1913	9	51.1	.283	14.45			4	5				
	1914	8	50.8	.313	15.87			5	3				
New York:													
13 establishments.....	1913	36	52.2	.377	19.62			9	27				
	1914	36	51.6	.355	18.30			7	29				
Philadelphia:													
5 establishments.....	1913	19	54.0	.299	16.13					19			
	1914	9	54.0	.333	17.98					9			
Rochester:													
4 establishments.....	1913	19	52.0	.319	16.61				19				
	1914	16	50.0	.324	16.22			16					
Total:													
41 establishments.....	1913	182	52.4	.342	17.91			20	119	43			
	1914	174	51.9	.342	17.72			43	101	30			

TABLE VI.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AND AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIMeworkERS, BY CITIES, 1914.

[This table includes all data secured for 1914 whether or not comparable data for 1913 were available.]

BASTERS, COAT: Male.

City.	Piece-workers or time-workers.	Number of establishments.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full-time weekly earnings.	Number of employees whose full-time hours per week were—							
							Under 48	48	Over 48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60	60
Baltimore.....	Piece....	4	84	53.6	\$0.285	\$15.26	.....	.....	.....	35	49	.....	.....	.....
	Time....	3	123	53.9	.216	11.63	.....	.....	2	9	112	.....	.....	.....
	Total..	4	207	53.7	.244	13.11	.....	.....	2	44	161	.....	.....	.....
Boston.....	Piece....	1	1	50.0	.395	19.75	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Time....	6	81	50.0	.288	14.40	.....	.....	81	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total..	6	82	50.0	.289	14.46	.....	.....	82	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chicago.....	Piece....	5	282	52.0	.283	14.71	.....	.....	.....	282	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Time....	4	24	52.0	.228	11.86	.....	.....	.....	24	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total..	5	306	52.0	.279	14.48	.....	.....	.....	306	.....	.....	.....	.....
New York.....	Piece....	13	277	52.0	.254	13.18	.....	.....	11	257	9	.....	.....	.....
	Time....	38	306	51.1	.271	13.86	.....	.....	132	174	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total..	29	583	51.6	.263	13.54	.....	.....	143	431	9	.....	.....	.....
Philadelphia....	Piece....	8	173	54.0	.192	10.34	.....	.....	.....	.....	173	.....	.....	.....
	Time....	7	53	54.0	.233	12.56	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	.....	.....	.....
	Total..	7	226	54.0	.201	10.86	.....	.....	.....	.....	226	.....	.....	.....
Rochester.....	Piece....	4	90	50.0	.291	14.54	.....	.....	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Time....	4	61	50.0	.242	12.08	.....	.....	61	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total..	4	151	50.0	.271	13.55	.....	.....	151	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grand total..	Piece....	35	907	52.3	.258	13.45	.....	.....	102	574	231	.....	.....	.....
	Time....	52	648	51.7	.255	13.16	.....	.....	276	207	165	.....	.....	.....
	Total..	56	1,555	52.1	.257	13.33	.....	.....	378	781	396	.....	.....	.....

BASTERS, COAT: Female.

Baltimore.....	Piece....	4	148	51.8	\$0.162	\$8.39			77	25	46			
	Time....	2	62	53.4	.144	7.73			9		53			
	Total..	4	210	52.2	.157	8.20			86	25	99			
Boston.....	Piece....	2	6	50.0	.233	11.64			6					
	Time....	5	39	50.0	.165	8.24			39					
	Total..	6	45	50.0	.174	8.70			45					
Chicago.....	Piece....	5	240	52.0	.223	11.59				240				
	Time....	2	12	52.0	.183	9.51				12				
	Total..	5	252	52.0	.221	11.49				252				
Cincinnati.....	Piece....	2	8	51.8	.194	10.05			1	7				
	Time....	2	4	50.0	.145	7.25			4					
	Total..	3	12	51.2	.178	9.11			5	7				
New York.....	Piece....	17	33	52.0	.179	9.28			3	29	1			
	Time....	10	71	51.5	.170	8.77			16	55				
	Total..	23	104	51.7	.173	8.93			19	84	1			

TABLE VI.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AND AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIMEWORKERS, BY CITIES, 1914—Continued.

BASTERS, COAT: Female—Concluded.

City.	Piece-workers or time-workers.	Number of establishments.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full-time weekly earnings.	Number of employees whose full-time hours per week were—							
							Under 48	48	Over 48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60	60
Philadelphia.....	Piece....	6	42	54.0	\$0.161	\$8.69	.....	.....	.....	.....	42	.....	.....	.....
	Time....	5	21	54.0	.126	6.83	.....	.....	.....	.....	21	.....	.....	.....
	Total.	6	63	54.0	.149	8.07	.....	.....	.....	.....	63	.....	.....	.....
Rochester.....	Piece....	4	95	50.0	.222	11.09	.....	.....	95	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Time....	4	31	50.0	.200	9.98	.....	.....	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total.	4	126	50.0	.216	10.82	.....	.....	126	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grand total.	Piece....	33	572	51.7	.200	10.20	.....	.....	182	301	89	.....	.....	.....
	Time....	37	240	51.8	.163	8.41	.....	.....	99	67	74	.....	.....	.....
	Total.	51	812	51.7	.189	9.67	.....	.....	281	368	163	.....	.....	.....

BASTERS, PANTS: Female.

Baltimore.....	Piece....	3	8	52.8	\$0.203	\$10.75	.....	.....	2	2	4	.....	.....	.....
Boston.....	Piece....	3	8	50.0	.202	10.09	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Time....	2	2	50.0	.190	9.50	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total.	5	10	50.0	.199	9.97	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chicago.....	Piece....	3	56	52.0	.182	9.44	.....	.....	.....	56	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Time....	2	3	52.0	.151	7.85	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total.	4	59	52.0	.180	9.36	.....	.....	.....	59	.....	.....	.....	.....
New York.....	Piece....	8	34	53.3	.181	9.61	.....	.....	.....	14	20	.....	.....	.....
	Time....	7	25	53.7	.138	7.43	.....	.....	.....	8	17	.....	.....	.....
	Total.	14	59	53.5	.163	8.69	.....	.....	.....	22	37	.....	.....	.....
Philadelphia....	Piece....	5	12	53.9	.139	7.51	.....	.....	.....	1	10	1	.....	.....
	Time....	2	2	54.0	.132	7.13	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
	Total.	5	14	53.9	.138	7.46	.....	.....	.....	1	12	1	.....	.....
Rochester.....	Piece....	1	3	50.0	.171	8.55	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Time....	2	3	50.0	.127	6.33	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total.	2	6	50.0	.149	7.44	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grand total.	Piece....	23	121	52.4	.180	9.40	.....	.....	13	73	34	1	.....	.....
	Time....	15	35	53.1	.141	7.48	.....	.....	5	11	19	.....	.....	.....
	Total.	33	156	52.6	.171	8.97	.....	.....	18	84	53	1	.....	.....

BASTERS, VEST: Female.

Baltimore.....	Piece....	2	9	53.2	\$0.166	\$8.86	.....	.....	.....	7	2	.....	.....	.....
Boston.....	Time....	3	11	51.3	.127	6.50	.....	.....	7	2	2	.....	.....	.....
	Total.	4	20	52.2	.145	7.56	.....	.....	7	9	4	.....	.....	.....
Rochester.....	Piece....	5	25	50.0	.238	11.92	.....	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Time....	2	4	50.0	.190	9.50	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total.	7	29	50.0	.232	11.58	.....	.....	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

TABLE VI.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AND AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIMEWORKERS, BY CITIES, 1914—Continued.

BASTERS, VEST: Female—Concluded.

City.	Piece-workers or time-workers.	Number of establishments.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full-time weekly earnings.	Number of employees whose full-time hours per week were—							
							Under 48	48	Over 48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60	60
Chicago.....	Piece.....	3	68	52.0	\$0.239	\$12.41				68				
	Time.....	3	10	52.0	.187	9.70				10				
	Total.....	3	78	52.0	.232	12.06				78				
New York.....	Piece.....	8	47	52.1	.222	11.52			5	35	7			
	Time.....	12	55	51.4	.167	8.60			32	8	15			
	Total.....	16	102	51.7	.192	9.95			37	43	22			
Philadelphia.....	Piece.....	3	18	53.7	.209	11.19				7	3	8		
	Time.....	1	5	55.0	.160	8.80						5		
	Total.....	4	23	54.0	.198	10.67				7	3	13		
Rochester.....	Piece.....	1	1	50.0	.134	6.70			1					
	Time.....	1	11	50.0	.141	7.05			11					
	Total.....	2	12	50.0	.140	7.02			12					
Grand total.....	Piece.....	22	168	52.0	.226	11.73			31	117	12	8		
	Time.....	22	96	51.4	.162	8.35			54	20	17	5		
	Total.....	36	264	51.8	.203	10.50			85	137	29	13		

TOTAL BASTERS: Female.

Baltimore.....	Piece.....	4	165	51.9	\$0.164	\$8.53			79	34	52			
	Time.....	3	73	53.1	.142	7.54			16	2	55			
	Total.....	4	238	52.3	.157	8.23			95	36	107			
Boston.....	Piece.....	7	39	50.0	.230	11.50			39					
	Time.....	9	45	50.0	.168	8.41			45					
	Total.....	15	84	50.0	.197	9.85			84					
Chicago.....	Piece.....	6	364	52.0	.219	11.41				364				
	Time.....	4	25	52.0	.180	9.38				25				
	Total.....	6	389	53.0	.217	11.28				389				
Cincinnati.....	Piece.....	2	8	51.8	.194	10.05			1	7				
	Time.....	2	4	50.0	.145	7.25			4					
	Total.....	3	12	51.2	.178	9.11			5	7				
New York.....	Piece.....	19	114	52.4	.197	10.30			8	78	28			
	Time.....	32	151	51.8	.164	8.49			48	71	32			
	Total.....	43	265	52.1	.178	9.27			56	149	60			
Philadelphia.....	Piece.....	12	72	53.9	.169	9.12				8	55	9		
	Time.....	7	28	54.2	.133	7.20					23	5		
	Total.....	13	100	54.0	.159	8.58				8	78	14		
Rochester.....	Piece.....	5	99	50.0	.219	10.97			99					
	Time.....	4	45	50.0	.180	9.02			45					
	Total.....	5	144	50.0	.207	10.36			144					
Grand total.....	Piece.....	55	861	51.9	.202	10.46			226	491	135	9		
	Time.....	61	371	51.8	.161	8.31			158	98	110	5		
	Total.....	89	1,232	51.9	.189	9.81			384	589	245	14		

TABLE VI.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AND AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIMeworkERS, BY CITIES, 1914—Continued.

BUSHELERS AND TAILORS: Male.

City.	Piece-workers or time-workers.	Number of establishments.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full-time weekly earnings.	Number of employees whose full-time hours per week were—						
							Under 48	48	Over 48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60
Baltimore.....	Piece.....	1	8	54.0	\$0.312	\$16.86						8	
	Time.....	4	48	53.1	.215	11.43			5	22		21	
	Total.....	4	56	53.3	.229	12.20			5	22		29	
Boston.....	Piece.....	1	1	50.0	.234	11.70			1				
	Time.....	6	65	50.9	.312	15.91			51			14	
	Total.....	7	66	50.8	.311	15.84			52			14	
Chicago.....	Piece.....	1	1	52.0	.270	14.04				1			
	Time.....	5	117	51.3	.286	14.67		20		97			
	Total.....	5	118	51.3	.286	14.66		20		98			
Cincinnati.....	Time.....	8	36	50.5	.164	13.31		1	25	10			
New York.....	Piece.....	3	19	52.0	.364	18.95				19			
	Time.....	36	213	51.2	.292	14.93		24	42	142		5	
	Total.....	39	232	51.3	.298	15.26		24	42	161		5	
Philadelphia.....	Piece.....	1	1	54.0	.407	21.98						1	
	Time.....	8	54	54.0	.229	12.35						54	
	Total.....	8	55	54.0	.232	12.53						55	
Rochester.....	Time.....	4	20	50.0	.318	15.88			20				
Grand total.....	Piece.....	7	30	52.5	.344	18.09			1	20		9	
	Time.....	71	553	51.5	.279	14.36		45	143	271		94	
	Total.....	72	583	51.6	.282	14.56		45	144	291		103	

CUTTERS, CLOTH, HAND: Male.

Baltimore.....	Time.....	4	111	48.0	\$0.403	\$19.34		111					
Boston.....	Piece.....	4	81	48.8	.537	26.11	48		6	27			
	Time.....	2	8	50.0	.420	21.00			8				
	Total.....	5	89	48.9	.527	25.65	48		14	27			
Chicago.....	Time.....	5	597	48.0	.459	22.01		597					
Cincinnati.....	do.....	7	106	49.7	.410	20.32		60		46			
New York.....	do.....	21	444	48.4	.459	22.19		393	24		27		
Philadelphia.....	Piece.....	1	12	48.0	.453	21.72		12					
	Time.....	4	89	48.0	.422	20.27		89					
	Total.....	5	101	48.0	.426	20.44		101					
Rochester.....	Time.....	4	332	50.0	.417	20.84			332				
Grand total.....	Piece.....	5	93	48.7	.527	25.54	48	12	6	27			
	Time.....	47	1,687	48.6	.442	21.45		1,250	364	40	27		
	Total.....	51	1,780	48.6	.446	21.66	48	1,262	370	73	27		

TABLE VI.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AND AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIMEWORKERS, BY CITIES, 1914—Continued.

CUTTERS, CLOTH, MACHINE: Male.

City.	Piece-workers or time-workers.	Number of establishments.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full-time weekly earnings.	Number of employees whose full-time hours per week were—							
							Under 48	48	Over 48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60	60
Baltimore.....	Time.....	4	17	48.0	\$0.412	\$19.77	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chicago.....	do.....	5	42	48.0	.525	25.22	.....	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cincinnati.....	do.....	6	13	49.8	.426	21.15	.....	7	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
New York.....	do.....	17	61	48.3	.480	23.18	.....	54	4	.....	3	.....	.....	.....
Philadelphia.....	do.....	4	9	48.0	.438	21.01	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rochester.....	do.....	3	9	50.0	.358	17.89	.....	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	do.....	39	151	48.4	.470	22.74	.....	129	13	6	3	.....	.....	.....

EXAMINERS, SHOP AND STOCK ROOM: Male.

Baltimore.....	Time....	3	58	50.8	\$0.276	\$13.99	.....	17	18	4	19	.....	.....
Boston.....	Piece....	4	16	50.9	.340	17.26	4	.....	4	8	.....	.....	.....
	Time....	1	1	50.0	.340	17.00	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total.....		5	17	50.8	.340	17.24	4	.....	5	8	.....	.....	.....
Chicago.....	Piece....	2	4	52.0	.293	15.21	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....
	Time....	5	145	51.5	.340	17.48	.....	18	.....	127	.....	.....	.....
	Total.....	5	149	51.5	.338	17.42	.....	18	.....	131	.....	.....	.....
Cincinnati.....	Time....	8	26	50.7	.316	16.02	.....	.....	17	9	.....	.....	.....
New York.....	Piece....	1	2	54.0	.335	18.09	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
	Time....	27	159	50.1	.321	16.05	.....	84	5	44	26	.....	.....
	Total.....	28	161	50.2	.321	16.07	.....	84	5	44	28	.....	.....
Philadelphia.....	Time....	5	00	54.0	.269	15.54	.....	.....	.....	5	55	.....	.....
Rochester.....	Piece....	1	2	50.0	.426	21.30	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Time....	4	15	50.0	.367	18.35	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total.....	5	17	50.0	.374	18.70	.....	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grand total.	Piece....	8	24	51.3	.339	17.32	4	.....	6	12	2	.....	.....
	Time....	53	464	51.2	.316	16.12	.....	119	56	189	100	.....	.....
	Total.....	59	488	51.2	.317	16.18	4	119	62	201	102	.....	.....

FITTERS OR TRIMMERS, COAT: Male.

Baltimore.....	Piece....	2	13	53.5	\$0.299	\$16.02	.....	.....	7	6	.....	.....	.....
	Time....	3	20	53.5	.244	13.13	.....	.....	2	2	16	.....	.....
	Total.....	4	33	53.5	.266	14.27	.....	.....	2	9	22	.....	.....
Boston.....	Piece....	2	2	50.0	.519	25.95	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Time....	5	12	50.0	.375	18.75	.....	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total.....	7	14	50.0	.396	19.78	.....	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chicago.....	Piece....	4	32	52.0	.403	20.98	.....	.....	32	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Time....	2	23	52.0	.272	14.15	.....	.....	23	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total.....	5	55	52.0	.349	18.12	.....	.....	55	.....	.....	.....	.....

TABLE VI.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AND AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIMEWORKERS, BY CITIES, 1914—Continued.

FITTERS OR TRIMMERS, COAT: Male—Concluded.

City.	Pieceworkers or timeworkers.	Number of establishments.	Number of employes.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full-time weekly earnings.	Number of employees whose full-time hours per week were—						
							Under 48	48	Over 48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60
Cincinnati.....	Piece.....	1	1	52.0	\$0.288	\$14.98				1			
	Time.....	7	11	50.4	.283	14.28			9	2			
	Total.....	8	12	50.5	.284	14.33			9	3			
New York.....	Piece.....	9	27	51.7	.373	19.24			6	20	1		
	Time.....	18	27	50.7	.381	19.38			18	9			
	Total.....	25	54	51.2	.377	19.31			24	29	1		
Philadelphia.....	Piece.....	4	10	54.0	.277	14.97					10		
	Time.....	3	5	54.0	.316	16.99					5		
	Total.....	5	15	54.0	.290	15.64					15		
Rochester.....	Piece.....	2	10	50.0	.303	15.15			10				
	Time.....	3	17	50.0	.297	14.84			17				
	Total.....	3	27	50.0	.299	14.95			27				
Grand total.	Piece.....	24	95	52.1	.358	18.60			18	60	17		
	Time.....	41	115	51.4	.310	15.92			58	36	21		
	Total.....	57	210	51.7	.332	17.13			76	96	38		

HAND SEWERS, COAT: Male.

Baltimore.....	Piece.....	1	1	54.0	\$0.146	\$7.88				1			
	Time.....	3	60	53.9	.233	12.55			1	4	55		
	Total.....	3	61	53.9	.232	12.48			1	4	56		
Chicago.....	Piece.....	5	30	52.0	.293	15.22				30			
	Time.....	4	34	52.0	.227	11.78				34			
	Total.....	5	64	52.0	.258	13.39				64			
Cincinnati.....	Piece.....	1	5	52.0	.203	10.54				5			
	Time.....	1	3	52.0	.218	11.34				3			
	Total.....	1	8	52.0	.208	10.84				8			
New York.....	Piece.....	6	62	52.0	.285	14.81			3	56	3		
	Time.....	17	85	51.4	.265	13.62			26	57	2		
	Total.....	17	147	51.7	.273	14.12			29	113	5		
Philadelphia.....	Piece.....	3	3	54.0	.283	15.28					3		
	Time.....	2	3	54.0	.185	10.01					3		
	Total.....	3	6	54.0	.234	12.65					6		
Rochester.....	Piece.....	2	21	50.0	.429	21.46			21				
	Time.....	4	10	50.0	.284	14.20			10				
	Total.....	4	31	50.0	.382	19.12			31				
Grand total.	Piece.....	18	122	51.7	.307	15.84			24	91	7		
	Time.....	31	195	52.3	.247	12.91			37	98	60		
	Total.....	33	317	52.1	.270	14.04			61	189	67		

TABLE VI.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AND AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIMEWORKERS, BY CITIES, 1914—Continued.

HAND SEWERS, COAT: Female.

City.	Piece- workers or time- workers.	Number of estab- lish- ments	Number of em- ploy- ees.	Average full- time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full- time weekly earn- ings.	Number of employees whose full-time hours per week were—							
							Under 48	48	Over 48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60	60
Baltimore.....	Piece....	4	279	53.2	\$0.147	\$7.79	.....	.....	36	89	154	.....	.....	.....
	Time....	3	49	52.4	.138	7.23	.....	.....	19	4	26	.....	.....	.....
	Total.	4	328	53.0	.145	7.71	.....	.....	55	93	180	.....	.....	.....
Boston.....	Piece....	2	17	50.0	.178	8.89	.....	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Time....	7	176	50.0	.176	8.79	.....	.....	176	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total.	7	193	50.0	.176	8.79	.....	.....	193	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chicago.....	Piece....	5	336	52.0	.203	10.57	.....	.....	.....	836	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Time....	4	26	52.0	.176	9.16	.....	.....	.....	26	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total.	5	362	52.0	.203	10.53	.....	.....	.....	862	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cincinnati.....	Piece....	6	72	51.3	.188	9.60	.....	.....	27	45	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Time....	9	133	50.1	.146	7.36	7	.....	100	26	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total.	9	205	50.5	.161	8.15	7	.....	127	71	.....	.....	.....	.....
New York.....	Piece....	21	551	51.7	.182	9.39	.....	.....	89	451	11	.....	.....	.....
	Time....	29	411	51.5	.153	7.85	.....	.....	101	309	1	.....	.....	.....
	Total.	29	962	51.6	.169	8.73	.....	.....	190	760	12	.....	.....	.....
Philadelphia....	Piece....	5	167	54.0	.148	7.99	.....	.....	.....	.....	167	.....	.....	.....
	Time....	6	29	54.0	.133	7.16	.....	.....	.....	.....	29	.....	.....	.....
	Total.	7	196	54.0	.146	7.87	.....	.....	.....	.....	196	.....	.....	.....
Rochester.....	Piece....	4	279	50.0	.199	9.92	.....	.....	279	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Time....	4	94	50.0	.175	8.77	.....	.....	94	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total.	4	373	50.0	.193	9.63	.....	.....	373	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grand total.	Piece....	47	2,201	51.9	.185	9.60	.....	.....	448	1,421	332	.....	.....	.....
	Time....	62	918	51.0	.158	8.03	7	.....	490	365	56	.....	.....	.....
	Total.	64	3,119	51.7	.177	9.14	7	.....	938	1,786	388	.....	.....	.....

HAND SEWERS, PANTS: Female.

Baltimore.....	Piece....	4	126	53.4	\$0.147	\$7.84	.....	.....	10	30	86	.....	.....	.....
	Time....	2	5	52.8	.125	6.62	.....	.....	1	2	2	.....	.....	.....
	Total.	4	131	53.4	.146	7.79	.....	.....	11	32	88	.....	.....	.....
Boston.....	Piece....	5	89	50.0	.127	6.33	.....	.....	89	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Time....	2	23	50.0	.140	6.98	.....	.....	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total.	6	112	50.0	.129	6.46	.....	.....	112	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chicago.....	Piece....	5	466	52.0	.155	8.05	.....	.....	.....	466	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Time....	2	5	52.0	.115	5.99	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total.	5	471	52.0	.154	8.03	.....	.....	.....	471	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cincinnati.....	Piece....	6	25	50.8	.151	7.64	.....	.....	21	1	.....	3	.....	.....
	Time....	7	27	50.5	.136	6.89	.....	.....	17	10	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total.	9	52	50.6	.143	7.25	.....	.....	38	11	.....	3	.....	.....

TABLE VI.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AND AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIMEWORKERS, BY CITIES, 1914—Continued.

HAND SEWERS, PANTS: Female—Concluded.

City.	Piece-workers or time-workers.	Number of establishments.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full-time weekly earnings.	Number of employees whose full-time hours per week were—						
							Under 48	48	Over 48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60
New York.....	Piece.....	13	133	52.6	\$0.150	\$7.89	.....	.....	1	96	33	3	.....
	Time.....	12	36	53.5	.118	6.28	.....	.....	.....	12	24	.....	.....
	Total.....	18	169	52.8	.143	7.56	.....	.....	1	108	57	3	.....
Philadelphia.....	Piece.....	3	53	53.6	.122	6.51	.....	.....	.....	7	46	.....	.....
	Time.....	4	16	54.5	.124	6.76	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	4	.....
	Total.....	5	69	53.8	.122	6.57	.....	.....	.....	7	58	4	.....
Rochester.....	Piece.....	3	77	50.0	.200	9.98	.....	.....	77	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Time.....	3	22	50.0	.156	7.82	.....	.....	22	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total.....	3	99	50.0	.190	9.50	.....	.....	99	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grand total.	Piece.....	39	969	52.0	.152	7.90	.....	.....	198	600	165	6	.....
	Time.....	32	134	51.7	.132	6.83	.....	.....	63	29	38	4	.....
	Total.....	50	1,103	52.0	.150	7.77	.....	.....	261	629	203	10	.....

HAND SEWERS, VEST: Female.

Baltimore.....	Piece.....	3	19	53.8	\$0.163	\$8.77	.....	.....	.....	3	16	.....	.....
	Time.....	3	20	51.6	.117	6.06	.....	.....	10	8	2	.....	.....
	Total.....	4	39	52.7	.140	7.38	.....	.....	10	11	18	.....	.....
Boston.....	Piece.....	5	27	50.0	.212	10.58	.....	.....	27	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Time.....	3	13	50.0	.145	7.27	.....	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total.....	7	40	50.0	.190	9.50	.....	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chicago.....	Piece.....	3	294	52.0	.212	11.02	.....	.....	.....	294	.....	.....	.....
	Time.....	2	9	52.0	.177	9.22	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	.....	.....
	Total.....	3	303	52.0	.211	10.97	.....	.....	.....	303	.....	.....	.....
Cincinnati.....	Time.....	8	51	50.6	.122	6.16	.....	1	35	15	.....	.....	.....
New York.....	Piece.....	18	109	51.8	.189	9.77	.....	.....	33	53	23	.....	.....
	Time.....	6	13	52.3	.120	6.27	.....	.....	3	5	5	.....	.....
	Total.....	19	122	51.9	.182	9.40	.....	.....	36	58	28	.....	.....
Philadelphia.....	Piece.....	4	15	54.2	.185	10.04	.....	.....	.....	2	6	7	.....
	Time.....	1	4	55.0	.125	6.88	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....
	Total.....	4	19	54.4	.172	9.37	.....	.....	.....	2	6	11	.....
Rochester.....	Piece.....	3	64	50.0	.207	10.36	.....	.....	64	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Time.....	4	46	50.0	.153	7.63	.....	.....	46	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total.....	4	110	50.0	.184	9.22	.....	.....	110	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grand total.	Piece.....	36	528	51.8	.204	10.55	.....	.....	124	352	45	7	.....
	Time.....	27	156	50.9	.136	6.88	.....	.....	1	107	37	4	.....
	Total.....	49	684	51.6	.188	9.72	.....	.....	1	231	389	11	.....

TABLE VI.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AND AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIMEWORKERS, BY CITIES, 1914—Continued.

TOTAL HAND SEWERS: Female.

City.	Piece- workers or time- workers.	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments	Num- ber of em- ploy- ees.	Aver- age full- time hours per week.	Aver- age rate of wages per hour.	Aver- age full- time weekly earn- ings.	Number of employees whose full-time hours per week were—							
							Under 48	48	Over 48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60	60
Baltimore.....	Piece....	4	424	53.3	\$0.147	\$7.85			46	122	256			
	Time....	3	74	52.2	.132	6.87			30	14	30			
	Total.	4	498	53.1	.145	7.71			76	136	286			
Boston.....	Piece....	9	133	50.0	.150	7.52			133					
	Time....	11	212	50.0	.170	8.50			212					
	Total.	17	345	50.0	.162	8.12			345					
Chicago.....	Piece....	6	1,596	52.0	.191	9.92			1,596					
	Time....	5	40	52.0	.169	8.78			40					
	Total.	6	1,636	52.0	.190	9.89			1,636					
Cincinnati.....	Piece....	12	97	51.1	.178	9.10			48	46		3		
	Time....	24	211	50.3	.139	7.01	7	1	152	51				
	Total.	26	308	50.5	.151	7.67	7	1	200	97		3		
New York.....	Piece....	39	793	51.9	.177	9.19			123	600	67	3		
	Time....	40	460	51.7	.149	7.68			104	326	30			
	Total.	53	1,253	51.8	.167	8.64			227	926	97	3		
Philadelphia.....	Piece....	10	235	53.9	.144	7.79				9	219	7		
	Time....	8	49	54.2	.129	7.01					41	8		
	Total.	13	284	54.0	.142	7.65				9	260	15		
Rochester.....	Piece....	6	420	50.0	.200	10.00			420					
	Time....	7	162	50.0	.166	8.32			162					
	Total.	7	582	50.0	.190	9.53			582					
Grand total	Piece....	86	3,698	51.9	.179	9.29			770	2,373	542	13		
	Time....	98	1,208	51.1	.152	7.75	7	1	660	431	101	8		
	Total.	126	4,906	51.7	.173	8.91	7	1	1,430	2,804	643	21		

OPERATORS, COAT: Male.

Baltimore.....	Piece....	4	70	53.4	\$0.331	\$17.63			7	15	48			
	Time....	3	211	53.9	.247	13.31			2	16	193			
	Total.	4	289	53.8	.268	14.38			9	31	241			
Boston.....	Piece....	2	4	50.0	.552	27.59			4					
	Time....	7	101	50.0	.394	19.69			101					
	Total.	7	105	50.0	.400	19.99			105					
Chicago.....	Piece....	5	199	52.0	.353	18.33				199				
	Time....	3	43	52.0	.292	15.19				43				
	Total.	5	242	52.0	.342	17.78				242				
Cincinnati.....	Piece....	1	4	52.0	.301	15.64				4				
	Time....	5	10	51.2	.288	14.75			4	6				
	Total.	5	14	51.4	.292	15.00			4	10				

TABLE VI.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AND AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIMEWORKERS, BY CITIES, 1914—Continued.

OPERATORS, COAT: Male—Concluded.

City.	Piece-workers or time-workers.	Number of establishments.	Number of employments.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full-time weekly earnings.	Number of employees whose full-time hours per week were—						
							Under 48	48	Over 48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60
New York.....	Piece....	14	189	51.9	\$0.339	\$17.62	.....	.....	15	165	9	.....	.....
	Time....	30	444	51.0	.325	16.54	.....	.....	222	220	2	.....	.....
	Total.	30	633	51.3	.329	16.86	.....	.....	237	385	11	.....	.....
Philadelphia....	Piece....	4	53	54.0	.252	13.59	.....	.....	.....	53	.....	.....	.....
	Time....	7	75	54.0	.279	15.07	.....	.....	.....	75	.....	.....	.....
	Total.	7	128	54.0	.268	14.45	.....	.....	.....	128	.....	.....	.....
Rochester.....	Piece....	4	50	50.0	.398	19.89	.....	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Time....	4	69	50.0	.322	16.12	.....	.....	69	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total.	4	119	50.0	.354	17.70	.....	.....	119	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grand total.	Piece....	34	569	52.1	.341	17.75	.....	.....	76	383	110	.....	.....
	Time....	59	953	51.8	.309	15.93	.....	.....	398	285	270	.....	.....
	Total.	62	1,522	51.9	.321	16.61	.....	.....	474	668	380	.....	.....

OPERATORS, COAT: Female.

Baltimore.....	Piece....	4	143	52.0	\$0.178	\$9.26	.....	.....	63	38	42	.....	.....
	Time....	3	51	53.3	.147	7.53	.....	.....	8	4	39	.....	.....
	Total.	4	194	52.3	.170	8.89	.....	.....	71	42	81	.....	.....
Boston.....	Piece....	5	13	50.0	.191	9.54	.....	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Time....	5	463	52.0	.251	13.03	.....	.....	.....	463	.....	.....	.....
	Total.	5	529	52.0	.245	12.74	.....	.....	.....	529	.....	.....	.....
Cincinnati.....	Piece....	6	53	50.9	.221	11.26	.....	.....	28	25	.....	.....	.....
	Time....	8	87	50.4	.165	8.33	.....	.....	69	18	.....	.....	.....
	Total.	9	140	50.6	.186	9.44	.....	.....	97	43	.....	.....	.....
New York.....	Piece....	5	23	52.6	.176	9.28	.....	.....	.....	16	7	.....	.....
	Time....	11	40	51.9	.155	8.06	.....	.....	5	33	2	.....	.....
	Total.	13	63	52.2	.163	8.51	.....	.....	5	49	9	.....	.....
Philadelphia....	Piece....	2	46	54.0	.178	9.61	.....	.....	.....	46	.....	.....	.....
	Time....	6	23	54.0	.154	8.30	.....	.....	.....	23	.....	.....	.....
	Total.	6	69	54.0	.170	9.17	.....	.....	.....	69	.....	.....	.....
Rochester.....	Piece....	4	46	50.0	.224	11.21	.....	.....	46	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Time....	4	60	50.0	.221	11.05	.....	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total.	4	106	50.0	.222	11.12	.....	.....	106	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grand total.	Piece....	26	774	51.9	.227	11.79	.....	.....	137	542	95	.....	.....
	Time....	42	340	51.5	.179	9.21	.....	.....	155	121	64	.....	.....
	Total.	46	1,114	51.8	.213	11.00	.....	.....	292	663	159	.....	.....

TABLE VI.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AND AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIMEWORKERS, BY CITIES, 1914—Continued.

OPERATORS, PANTS: Male.

City.	Piece- workers or time- workers.	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments	Num- ber of em- ploy- ees.	Aver- age full- time hours per week.	Aver- age rate of wages per hour.	Aver- age full- time weekly earnings.	Number of employees whose full-time hours per week were—							
							Under 48	48	Over 48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60	60
Baltimore.....	Piece....	4	122	53.8	\$0.255	\$13.72	.....	.....	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Time....	3	15	53.7	.202	10.83	.....	.....	1	1	97	.....	.....	.....
	Total..	4	137	53.8	.249	13.40	.....	.....	1	26	110	.....	.....	.....
Boston.....	Piece....	6	55	49.9	.357	17.82	.....	.....	55	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Time....	2	2	49.8	.332	16.50	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total..	6	57	49.9	.356	17.78	.....	.....	57	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chicago.....	Piece....	4	174	52.0	.299	15.55	.....	.....	.....	174	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Time....	2	2	52.0	.115	5.98	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total..	4	176	52.0	.297	15.44	.....	.....	.....	176	.....	.....	.....	.....
New York.....	Piece....	21	325	52.6	.316	16.60	.....	.....	23	212	81	9	.....	.....
	Time....	16	74	52.6	.240	12.56	.....	.....	17	28	29	.....	.....	.....
	Total..	24	399	52.6	.302	15.86	.....	.....	40	240	110	9	.....	.....
Philadelphia....	Piece....	5	35	54.2	.280	15.23	.....	.....	.....	3	24	8	.....	.....
	Time....	5	15	53.7	.217	11.67	.....	.....	.....	3	13	2	.....	.....
	Total..	5	53	54.0	.259	14.02	.....	.....	.....	6	37	10	.....	.....
Rochester.....	Piece....	2	2	50.0	.328	16.38	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Time....	1	3	50.0	.260	13.00	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total..	2	5	50.0	.287	14.35	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grand total.	Piece....	42	713	52.5	.303	15.88	.....	.....	80	414	202	17	.....	.....
	Time....	29	114	52.8	.231	12.16	.....	.....	23	34	55	2	.....	.....
	Total..	45	827	52.6	.283	15.37	.....	.....	103	448	257	19	.....	.....

OPERATORS, PANTS: Female.

Baltimore.....	Piece....	4	103	53.0	\$0.192	\$10.16	.....	.....	22	14	67	.....	.....	.....
	Time....	3	29	52.8	.143	7.57	.....	.....	8	4	17	.....	.....	.....
	Total..	4	132	53.0	.181	9.59	.....	.....	30	18	84	.....	.....	.....
Boston.....	Piece....	3	6	49.8	.205	10.21	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Time....	4	12	49.9	.156	7.79	.....	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total..	5	18	49.9	.172	8.60	.....	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chicago.....	Piece....	5	380	52.0	.222	11.57	.....	.....	.....	380	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Time....	3	32	52.0	.154	7.99	.....	.....	.....	32	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total..	5	412	52.0	.217	11.29	.....	.....	.....	412	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cincinnati.....	Piece....	6	116	50.2	.189	9.47	.....	.....	116	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Time....	6	57	50.9	.164	7.84	.....	.....	35	15	.....	7	.....	.....
	Total..	11	173	50.4	.178	8.94	.....	.....	151	15	.....	7	.....	.....
New York.....	Piece....	11	54	53.1	.271	14.36	.....	.....	.....	25	29	.....	.....	.....
	Time....	11	50	53.5	.171	9.13	.....	.....	.....	20	30	.....	.....	.....
	Total..	16	104	53.3	.223	11.85	.....	.....	.....	45	59	.....	.....	.....

TABLE VI.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AND AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIMeworkERS, BY CITIES, 1914—Continued.

OPERATORS, PANTS: Female—Concluded.

City.	Piece-workers or time-workers.	Number of establishments.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full-time weekly earnings.	Number of employees whose full-time hours per week were—						
							Under 48	48	Over 48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60
Philadelphia....	Piece....	4	46	53.5	\$0.186	\$9.95	.....	.....	.....	8	37	1	.....
	Time....	2	5	54.0	.128	6.81	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total.	4	51	53.6	.180	9.64	.....	.....	.....	8	42	1	.....
Rochester.....	Piece....	3	69	50.0	.257	12.86	.....	.....	69	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Time....	3	40	50.0	.167	8.33	.....	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total.	3	109	50.0	.224	11.20	.....	.....	109	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grand total.	Piece....	36	774	51.8	.218	11.27	.....	.....	213	427	133	1	.....
	Time....	25	225	51.7	.158	8.17	.....	.....	95	71	52	7	.....
	Total.	48	999	51.8	.204	10.57	.....	.....	308	498	185	8	.....

OPERATORS, VEST: Male.

Baltimore.....	Piece....	3	11	53.0	\$0.244	\$12.94	.....	.....	1	7	3	.....	.....
	Time....	2	31	53.9	.256	13.81	.....	.....	.....	2	29	.....	.....
	Total.	4	42	53.7	.253	13.58	.....	.....	1	9	32	.....	.....
Boston.....	Piece....	5	28	50.0	.440	22.01	.....	.....	28	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Time....	2	4	50.0	.325	16.25	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total.	7	32	50.0	.426	21.29	.....	.....	32	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chicago.....	Piece....	3	69	52.0	.414	21.55	.....	.....	69	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Time....	2	6	52.0	.327	17.00	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total.	3	75	52.0	.407	21.19	.....	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....
New York.....	Piece....	11	47	51.7	.400	20.65	.....	.....	14	28	5	.....	.....
	Time....	14	40	51.8	.326	16.82	.....	.....	19	7	14	.....	.....
	Total.	20	87	51.7	.366	18.89	.....	.....	33	35	19	.....	.....
Philadelphia....	Piece....	3	19	53.7	.362	19.41	.....	.....	.....	7	4	8	.....
	Time....	1	7	55.0	.262	14.42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....
	Total.	4	26	54.0	.335	18.07	.....	.....	.....	7	4	15	.....
Rochester.....	Piece....	1	1	50.0	.265	13.25	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Time....	2	3	50.0	.260	13.00	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total.	2	4	50.0	.261	13.06	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grand total.	Piece....	26	175	51.8	.397	20.56	.....	.....	44	111	12	8	.....
	Time....	23	91	52.6	.295	15.47	.....	.....	26	15	43	7	.....
	Total.	40	266	52.1	.362	18.82	.....	.....	70	126	55	15	.....

TABLE VI.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AND AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIMEWORKERS, BY CITIES, 1914—Continued.

OPERATORS, VEST: Female.

City.	Piece-workers or time-workers.	Number of establishments.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full-time weekly earnings.	Number of employees whose full-time hours per week were—							
							Under 48	48	Over 48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60	60
Baltimore.....	Piece.....	3	28	52.6	\$0.308	\$16.25			5	18	5			
	Time.....	3	48	52.1	.138	7.20			21	5	22			
	Total..	4	76	52.3	.201	10.53			26	23	27			
Chicago.....	Piece.....	3	206	52.0	.277	14.39				206				
	Time.....	3	15	52.0	.206	10.72				15				
	Total..	3	221	52.0	.272	14.14				221				
Cincinnati.....	Piece.....	9	65	50.5	.137	6.91			49	16				
	Time.....													
	Total..													
New York.....	Piece.....	6	17	53.1	.210	11.15			1	6	10			
	Time.....	11	47	51.4	.247	12.70			28	4	15			
	Total..	13	64	51.9	.237	12.29			29	10	25			
Rochester.....	Piece.....	2	56	50.0	.288	14.39			56					
	Time.....	4	29	50.0	.225	11.26			29					
	Total..	4	85	50.0	.266	13.32			85					
Grand total..	Piece.....	14	307	51.8	.278	14.38			62	250	15			
	Time.....	30	204	51.1	.180	9.21			127	40	37			
	Total..	33	511	51.5	.239	12.32			189	270	52			

TOTAL OPERATORS: Male.

Baltimore.....	Piece.....	4	233	53.6	\$0.281	\$15.03			8	47	148			
	Time.....	3	237	53.9	.245	13.22				19	235			
	Total..	4	460	53.8	.261	14.02			11	66	383			
Boston.....	Piece.....	11	87	49.9	.393	19.62			87					
	Time.....	10	107	50.0	.390	19.50			107					
	Total..	17	194	50.0	.391	19.56			194					
Chicago.....	Piece.....	6	442	52.0	.341	17.74				442				
	Time.....	5	51	52.0	.289	15.04				51				
	Total..	6	493	52.0	.336	17.46				493				
Cincinnati.....	Piece.....	1	4	52.0	.301	15.64				4				
	Time.....	5	10	51.2	.288	14.75			4	6				
	Total..	5	14	51.4	.292	15.00			4	10				
New York.....	Piece.....	34	561	52.3	.331	17.29			52	405	95	9		
	Time.....	51	558	51.3	.313	16.03			258	255	45			
	Total..	61	1,119	51.8	.322	16.66			310	660	140	9		
Philadelphia.....	Piece.....	10	107	54.0	.281	15.16				10	81	16		
	Time.....	10	100	54.0	.267	14.41				3	88	9		
	Total..	13	207	54.0	.274	14.80				13	169	25		

TABLE VI.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AND AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIMEWORKERS, BY CITIES, 1914—Continued.

TOTAL OPERATORS: Male—Concluded.

City.	Pieceworkers or timeworkers.	Number of establishments.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full-time weekly earnings.	Number of employees whose full-time hours per week were—						
							Under 48	48	Over 48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60
Rochester.....	Piece....	4	53	50.0	\$0.393	\$19.63	.....	.....	53	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Time....	4	75	50.0	.317	15.87	.....	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total..	4	128	50.0	.349	17.43	.....	.....	128	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grand total.	Piece....	70	1,457	52.3	.329	17.17	.....	.....	200	908	324	25	.....
	Time....	88	1,158	51.9	.300	15.52	.....	.....	447	334	368	9	.....
	Total..	110	2,615	52.1	.316	16.44	.....	.....	647	1,242	692	34	.....

TOTAL OPERATORS: Female.

Baltimore.....	Piece....	4	274	52.4	\$0.197	\$10.31	.....	.....	90	70	114	.....	.....
	Time....	3	128	52.7	.143	7.54	.....	.....	37	13	78	.....	.....
	Total..	4	402	52.5	.180	9.43	.....	.....	127	83	192	.....	.....
Boston.....	Piece....	3	6	49.8	.205	10.21	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Time....	7	25	50.0	.174	8.70	.....	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total..	8	31	49.9	.180	8.99	.....	.....	31	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chicago.....	Piece....	6	1,049	52.0	.246	12.77	.....	.....	.....	1,049	.....	.....	.....
	Time....	6	113	52.0	.191	9.93	.....	.....	.....	113	.....	.....	.....
	Total..	6	1,162	52.0	.240	12.49	.....	.....	.....	1,162	.....	.....	.....
Cincinnati.....	Piece....	12	169	50.4	.199	10.03	.....	.....	144	25	.....	.....	.....
	Time....	23	209	50.6	.153	7.75	.....	.....	153	49	.....	7	.....
	Total..	29	378	50.5	.174	8.77	.....	.....	297	74	.....	7	.....
New York.....	Piece....	15	94	53.0	.237	12.54	.....	.....	1	47	46	.....	.....
	Time....	27	137	52.3	.192	10.04	.....	.....	33	57	47	.....	.....
	Total..	32	231	52.6	.210	11.06	.....	.....	34	104	93	.....	.....
Philadelphia....	Piece....	4	92	53.8	.182	9.78	.....	.....	.....	8	83	1	.....
	Time....	6	28	54.0	.149	8.03	.....	.....	.....	.....	28	.....	.....
	Total..	8	120	53.8	.174	9.37	.....	.....	.....	8	111	1	.....
Rochester.....	Piece....	6	171	50.0	.258	12.92	.....	.....	171	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Time....	7	129	50.0	.205	10.23	.....	.....	129	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total..	7	300	50.0	.235	11.77	.....	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grand total.	Piece....	50	1,855	51.9	.232	12.03	.....	.....	412	1,199	243	1	.....
	Time....	79	769	51.5	.173	8.91	.....	.....	377	232	153	7	.....
	Total..	94	2,624	51.7	.214	11.10	.....	.....	789	1,431	396	8	.....

TABLE VI.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AND AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIMEWORKERS, BY CITIES, 1914—Continued.

PRESSERS, COAT: Male.

City.	Piece- workers or time- workers.	Number of estab- lish- ments	Number of em- ploy- ees.	Average full- time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full- time weekly earn- ings.	Number of employees whose full-time hours per week were—							
							Under 48	48	Over 48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60	60
Baltimore.....	Piece....	4	123	52.9	\$0.258	\$13.66			26	34	63			
	Time....	3	233	53.6	.233	12.51			20	18	196			
	Total..	4	356	53.3	.242	12.90			46	52	259			
Boston.....	Piece....	1	5	50.0	.342	17.08			5					
	Time....	7	39	50.0	.340	17.01			39					
	Total..	7	94	50.0	.340	17.02			94					
Chicago.....	Piece....	5	552	52.0	.332	17.28				552				
	Time....	4	108	52.0	.261	13.08				108				
	Total..	5	660	52.0	.319	16.59				660				
Cincinnati.....	Piece....	2	21	52.0	.277	14.42				21				
	Time....	9	72	50.4	.272	13.69			56	16				
	Total..	9	93	50.8	.273	13.86			56	37				
New York.....	Piece....	11	155	52.1	.289	15.08			4	137	14			
	Time....	29	681	51.4	.297	15.26			198	482	1			
	Total..	29	836	51.6	.296	15.22			202	619	15			
Philadelphia....	Piece....	6	63	54.0	.255	13.78					63			
	Time....	7	122	54.0	.211	11.40					122			
	Total..	7	185	54.0	.226	12.21					185			
Rochester.....	Piece....	4	54	50.0	.302	15.10			54					
	Time....	4	208	50.0	.291	14.55			208					
	Total..	4	262	50.0	.293	14.66			262					
Grand total.	Piece....	33	973	52.1	.308	16.06			89	744	140			
	Time....	63	1,513	51.7	.277	14.30			571	624	318			
	Total..	65	2,486	51.9	.290	14.99			660	1,368	458			

PRESSERS, PANTS: Male.

Baltimore.....	Piece....	4	61	53.7	\$0.251	\$13.47			3	7	51			
	Time....	3	27	52.7	.228	12.02			6	11	10			
	Total..	4	88	53.4	.244	13.02			9	18	61			
Boston.....	Piece....	5	17	50.0	.438	21.87			17					
	Time....	3	9	50.0	.303	15.14			9					
	Total..	6	26	50.0	.391	19.54			26					
Chicago.....	Piece....	5	194	52.0	.320	16.62				194				
	Time....	2	6	52.0	.180	9.33				6				
	Total..	5	200	52.0	.315	16.40				200				
Cincinnati.....	Piece....	3	12	50.1	.315	15.76			12					
	Time....	11	48	50.6	.221	11.21			39	7		2		
	Total..	11	60	50.5	.240	12.12			51	7		2		

TABLE VI.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AND AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIMEWORKERS, BY CITIES, 1914—Continued.

PRESSERS, PANTS: Male—Concluded.

City.	Piece-workers or time-workers.	Number of establishments.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full-time weekly earnings.	Number of employees whose full-time hours per week were—						
							Under 48	48	Over 48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60
New York.....	Piece.....	23	182	52.7	\$0.297	\$15.61	.....	.....	16	104	58	4	.....
	Time.....	9	32	53.2	.228	12.14	.....	.....	.....	18	14	.....	.....
	Total..	27	214	52.7	.287	15.09	.....	.....	16	122	72	4	.....
Philadelphia....	Piece.....	4	29	53.6	.266	14.22	.....	.....	.....	5	22	2	.....
	Time.....	4	15	54.3	.228	12.41	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	2	.....
	Total..	5	44	53.8	.253	13.60	.....	.....	.....	5	35	4	.....
Rochester.....	Piece.....	3	48	50.0	.337	16.82	.....	.....	48	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Time.....	2	14	50.0	.238	11.89	.....	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total..	3	62	50.0	.314	15.71	.....	.....	62	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grand total..	Piece.....	47	543	52.2	.307	15.96	.....	.....	96	310	131	6	.....
	Time.....	34	151	51.8	.229	11.89	.....	.....	68	42	37	4	.....
	Total..	61	694	52.1	.290	15.08	.....	.....	164	352	168	10	.....

PRESSERS, VEST: Male.

Baltimore.....	Piece.....	3	17	53.9	\$0.257	\$13.87	.....	.....	.....	2	15	.....	.....
	Time.....	3	18	52.2	.241	12.61	.....	.....	7	5	6	.....	.....
	Total..	4	35	53.0	.249	13.22	.....	.....	7	7	21	.....	.....
Boston.....	Piece.....	7	15	50.0	.471	23.54	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Piece.....	3	86	52.0	.372	19.36	.....	.....	.....	86	.....	.....	.....
	Time.....	3	13	52.0	.260	13.54	.....	.....	.....	13	.....	.....	.....
Chicago.....	Total..	3	99	52.0	.358	18.59	.....	.....	.....	99	.....	.....	.....
	Piece.....	2	2	51.0	.312	15.91	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
	Time.....	7	13	50.7	.237	12.00	.....	.....	9	4	.....	.....	.....
Cincinnati.....	Total..	8	15	50.7	.247	12.52	.....	.....	10	5	.....	.....	.....
	Piece.....	18	48	51.7	.327	16.82	.....	.....	20	17	11	.....	.....
	Time.....	10	20	52.4	.250	13.06	.....	.....	5	6	9	.....	.....
New York.....	Total..	19	68	51.9	.304	15.71	.....	.....	25	23	20	.....	.....
	Piece.....	4	10	54.1	.380	20.59	.....	.....	.....	2	3	5	.....
	Time.....	1	1	55.0	.164	9.02	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
Philadelphia....	Total..	4	11	54.2	.361	19.54	.....	.....	.....	2	3	6	.....
	Piece.....	2	19	50.0	.363	18.15	.....	.....	19	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Time.....	4	25	50.0	.253	12.66	.....	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rochester.....	Total..	4	44	50.0	.301	15.03	.....	.....	44	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Piece.....	39	197	51.8	.358	18.49	.....	.....	55	103	29	5	.....
	Time.....	28	90	51.4	.248	12.73	.....	.....	46	28	15	1	.....
Grand total..	Total..	49	287	51.7	.323	16.69	.....	.....	101	136	44	6	.....

TABLE VI.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AND AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIMEWORKERS, BY CITIES, 1914—Continued.

TOTAL PRESSERS: Male.

City.	Piece- workers or time- workers.	Number of estab- lish- ments	Number of em- ploy- ees.	Average full- time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full- time weekly earn- ings.	Number of employees whose full-time hours per week were—							
							Under 48	48	Over 48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60	60
Baltimore.....	Piece....	4	201	53.2	\$0.256	\$13.62			29	43	129			
	Time....	3	278	53.4	.233	12.47			33	34	211			
	Total..	4	479	53.3	.243	12.95			62	77	340			
Boston.....	Piece....	11	37	50.0	.438	21.90			37					
	Time....	8	98	50.0	.337	16.84			98					
	Total..	17	135	50.0	.365	18.23			135					
Chicago.....	Piece....	6	832	52.0	.333	17.34				832				
	Time....	5	127	52.0	.249	12.95				127				
	Total..	6	959	52.0	.322	16.76				959				
Cincinnati.....	Piece....	7	35	51.3	.292	14.97			13	22				
	Time....	27	133	50.5	.250	12.63			104	27		2		
	Total..	28	168	50.7	.259	13.12			117	49		2		
New York.....	Piece....	41	385	52.3	.298	15.55			40	258	83	4		
	Time....	42	733	51.5	.293	15.06			203	506	24			
	Total..	62	1,118	51.8	.294	15.23			243	764	107	4		
Philadelphia....	Piece....	12	102	53.9	.270	14.57				7	88	7		
	Time....	9	138	54.0	.213	11.49					135	3		
	Total..	13	240	54.0	.237	12.80				7	223	10		
Rochester.....	Piece....	6	121	50.0	.325	16.26			121					
	Time....	6	247	50.0	.284	14.21			247					
	Total..	7	368	50.0	.298	14.88			368					
Grand total.	Piece....	87	1,713	52.1	.313	16.31			240	1,162	300	11		
	Time....	100	1,754	51.7	.272	14.01			685	694	370	5		
	Total..	137	3,467	51.9	.292	15.15			925	1,856	670	16		

SHAPERS, COAT: Male.

Baltimore.....	Piece....	4	11	52.4	\$0.331	\$17.33			4	2	5			
	Time....	3	22	53.5	.296	15.83			2	3	17			
	Total..	4	33	53.1	.307	16.33			6	5	22			
Boston.....	Piece....	1	1	50.0	.519	25.95			1					
	Time....	6	10	50.0	.390	19.50			10					
	Total..	7	11	50.0	.402	20.09			11					
Chicago.....	Piece....	5	35	52.0	.395	20.54				35				
	Time....	4	30	52.0	.299	15.55				30				
	Total..	5	65	52.0	.351	18.24				65				
Cincinnati.....	Time....	5	8	50.8	.313	15.87			5	3				
New York.....	Piece....	5	16	52.0	.371	19.27				16				
	Time....	15	29	51.3	.355	18.12			11	18				
	Total..	18	45	51.5	.361	18.53			11	34				

TABLE VI.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AND AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIMEWORKERS, BY CITIES, 1914—Continued.

SHAPERS, COAT: Male—Concluded.

City.	Pieceworkers or time-workers.	Number of establishments.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full-time weekly earnings.	Number of employees whose full-time hours per week were—							
							Under 48	48	Over 48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60	60
Philadelphia.....	Piece....	3	6	54.0	\$0.314	\$16.97	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....
	Time....	5	5	54.0	.317	17.10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
	Total..	5	11	54.0	.315	17.02	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	.....
Rochester.....	Piece....	2	4	50.0	.317	15.36	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Time....	4	13	50.0	.328	16.38	.....	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total..	4	17	50.0	.325	16.26	.....	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grand total.	Piece....	20	73	52.1	.371	19.30	.....	.....	9	53	.....	11	.....	.....
	Time....	42	117	51.7	.325	16.76	.....	.....	41	54	.....	22	.....	.....
	Total..	48	190	51.9	.343	17.74	.....	.....	50	107	.....	33	.....	.....

OTHER EMPLOYEES: Male.

Baltimore.....	Piece....	4	12	53.3	\$0.167	\$8.83	.....	.....	1	4	7	.....	.....	.....
	Time....	4	416	49.7	.237	11.78	.....	291	11	12	102	.....	.....	.....
	Total..	4	428	49.8	.235	11.70	.....	291	12	16	109	.....	.....	.....
Boston.....	Piece....	4	4	49.4	.324	16.06	.....	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Time....	10	70	49.8	.308	15.27	.....	16	2	39	13	.....	.....	.....
	Total..	13	74	49.8	.308	15.31	.....	17	2	42	13	.....	.....	.....
Chicago.....	Piece....	6	99	52.0	.284	14.77	.....	.....	.....	.....	99	.....	.....	.....
	Time....	6	532	49.6	.309	15.31	.....	1	318	.....	243	.....	.....	.....
	Total..	6	631	50.0	.305	15.22	.....	1	318	.....	312	.....	.....	.....
Cincinnati.....	Piece....	1	3	52.0	.229	11.92	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Time....	10	109	50.4	.272	13.68	.....	.....	29	75	65	.....	.....	.....
	Total..	10	172	50.5	.272	13.65	.....	.....	29	75	68	.....	.....	.....
New York.....	Piece....	18	89	51.7	.405	21.00	.....	.....	4	15	60	9	.....	.....
	Time....	48	794	49.9	.265	13.15	.....	1	439	65	174	107	8	.....
	Total..	54	883	50.1	.280	13.94	.....	1	443	80	234	116	9	.....
Philadelphia....	Piece....	4	135	52.5	.184	9.76	.....	.....	33	.....	.....	101	1	.....
	Time....	10	222	50.1	.263	13.15	.....	.....	142	.....	5	73	2	.....
	Total..	12	357	51.0	.233	11.87	.....	.....	175	.....	5	174	3	.....
Rochester.....	Piece....	5	21	50.0	.341	17.03	.....	.....	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Time....	7	228	50.0	.234	11.71	.....	.....	228	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total..	7	249	50.0	.243	12.16	.....	.....	249	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grand total.	Piece....	42	363	52.0	.276	14.36	.....	1	37	40	166	117	2	.....
	Time....	95	2,431	49.9	.269	13.35	.....	18	1,221	418	482	282	10	.....
	Total..	106	2,794	50.1	.270	13.48	.....	19	1,258	458	648	399	12	.....

TABLE VI.—AVERAGE AND CLASSIFIED FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AND AVERAGE FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIMEWORKERS, BY CITIES, 1914—Concluded.

OTHER EMPLOYEES: Female.

City.	Piece-workers or time-workers.	Number of establishments.	Number of employ-ees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average rate of wages per hour.	Average full-time weekly earnings.	Number of employees whose full-time hours per week were—							
							Under 48	48	Over 48 and under 51	51 and under 54	54	Over 54 and under 57	57 and under 60	60
Baltimore.....	Piece....	4	121	52.1	\$0.139	\$7.22	20	.....	21	14	66	.....	.....	.....
	Time....	4	186	51.4	.121	6.21	1	36	61	9	79	.....	.....	.....
	Total..	4	307	51.7	.128	6.61	21	36	82	23	145	.....	.....	.....
Boston.....	Piece....	2	3	50.0	.098	4.88	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Time....	10	51	50.3	.168	8.38	1	.....	45	.....	5	.....	.....	.....
	Total..	12	54	50.3	.164	8.18	1	.....	48	.....	5	.....	.....	.....
Chicago.....	Piece....	6	317	52.0	.199	10.35	.....	.....	.....	317	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Time....	6	234	51.1	.157	8.04	4	44	.....	186	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total..	6	551	51.6	.181	9.37	4	44	.....	503	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cincinnati.....	Piece....	2	7	52.0	.195	10.13	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Time....	11	72	50.9	.122	6.24	.....	.....	38	34	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total..	11	79	51.0	.129	6.58	.....	.....	38	41	.....	.....	.....	.....
New York.....	Piece....	13	64	52.1	.139	7.24	.....	.....	6	49	9	.....	.....	.....
	Time....	36	239	51.1	.141	7.17	3	59	25	105	47	.....	.....	.....
	Total..	37	303	51.3	.140	7.18	3	59	31	154	56	.....	.....	.....
Philadelphia....	Piece....	4	109	53.4	.079	4.23	.....	.....	.....	4	105	.....	.....	.....
	Time....	8	109	52.4	.116	6.05	.....	27	.....	4	78	.....	.....	.....
	Total..	8	218	53.2	.097	5.14	.....	27	.....	8	183	.....	.....	.....
Rochester.....	Piece....	5	39	50.0	.135	6.77	.....	.....	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Time....	6	134	49.8	.155	7.74	4	.....	130	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total..	6	173	49.8	.151	7.52	4	.....	169	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grand total.	Piece....	36	660	52.2	.158	8.23	20	.....	69	391	180	.....	.....	.....
	Time....	81	1,025	51.1	.140	7.14	13	166	299	338	209	.....	.....	.....
	Total..	84	1,685	51.5	.147	7.57	33	166	368	729	389	.....	.....	.....

TABLE VII.—AVERAGE FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AND AVERAGE HOURS ACTUALLY WORKED AND NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES WORKING EACH CLASSIFIED PER CENT OF FULL TIME IN ONE WEEK, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIMEWORKERS, BY CITIES, 1914.

[This table includes all data secured for 1914, whether or not comparable data for 1913 were available, except one establishment, data from which cover 4 weeks, not separable.]

BASTERS, COAT: Male.

City.	Piece-workers or time-workers.	Number of establishments.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average hours actually worked per employee in one week.	Number of employees working each classified per cent of full time in one week.					
						Under 25 per cent.	25 and under 50 per cent.	50 and under 75 per cent.	75 and under 100 per cent.	100 per cent.	Over 100 per cent (over-time).
Baltimore.....	Piece.....	4	84	53.6	48.9	.....	2	6	37	33	6
	Time.....	3	123	53.9	33.2	.....	4	91	13	8	7
	Total.....	4	207	53.7	42.6	.....	6	97	50	41	13
Boston.....	Piece.....	1	1	50.0	50.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
	Time.....	6	81	50.0	49.1	1	.....	.....	5	75	.....
	Total.....	6	82	50.0	49.1	1	.....	.....	5	76	.....
Chicago.....	Piece.....	4	200	52.0	48.5	1	3	6	109	77	4
	Time.....	3	7	52.0	44.6	.....	1	1	3	2	.....
	Total.....	4	207	52.0	48.3	1	4	7	112	79	4
New York.....	Piece.....	13	277	52.0	48.7	3	5	12	73	160	24
	Time.....	28	306	51.1	47.6	1	11	12	88	190	4
	Total.....	20	583	51.6	48.1	4	16	24	161	350	28
Philadelphia.....	Piece.....	8	173	52.0	47.0	1	11	21	62	77	1
	Time.....	5	53	54.0	51.1	.....	2	2	11	33	5
	Total.....	7	226	54.0	47.9	1	13	23	73	110	6
Rochester.....	Piece.....	4	90	50.0	47.8	.....	2	3	22	58	5
	Time.....	4	61	50.0	47.4	.....	.....	8	5	46	2
	Total.....	4	151	50.0	47.7	.....	2	11	27	104	7
Grand total.....	Piece.....	34	825	52.4	48.2	5	23	48	303	403	40
	Time.....	51	631	51.7	46.2	2	18	114	125	354	18
	Total.....	54	1,456	52.1	47.3	7	41	162	428	760	58

BASTERS, COAT: Female.

Baltimore.....	Piece.....	4	148	51.8	47.6	5	4	14	39	21	65
	Time.....	2	62	53.4	36.9	.....	5	40	12	1	4
	Total.....	4	210	52.2	44.4	5	9	54	51	22	69
Boston.....	Piece.....	2	6	50.0	43.2	.....	.....	2	.....	4	.....
	Time.....	5	39	50.0	49.6	.....	.....	.....	3	36	.....
	Total.....	6	45	50.0	48.8	.....	.....	2	3	40	.....
Chicago.....	Piece.....	4	157	52.0	48.6	1	3	7	113	33	1
	Time.....	1	6	52.0	50.5	.....	.....	.....	5	1	.....
	Total.....	4	163	52.0	48.6	1	3	7	118	34	.....
Cincinnati.....	Piece.....	2	8	51.8	48.0	.....	.....	1	5	2	.....
	Time.....	2	4	50.0	48.9	.....	.....	.....	1	3	.....
	Total.....	3	12	51.2	48.3	.....	.....	1	6	5	.....

TABLE VII.—AVERAGE FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AND AVERAGE HOURS ACTUALLY WORKED AND NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES WORKING EACH CLASSIFIED PER CENT OF FULL TIME IN ONE WEEK, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIMEWORKERS, BY CITIES, 1914—Continued.

BASTERS, COAT: Female—Concluded.

City.	Pieceworkers or timeworkers.	Number of establishments.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average hours actually worked per employee in one week.	Number of employees working each classified per cent of full time in one week.					
						Under 25 per cent.	25 and under 50 per cent.	50 and under 75 per cent.	75 and under 100 per cent.	100 per cent.	Over 100 per cent (overtime).
New York.....	Piece.....	10	33	52.0	47.0	.....	1	4	10	17	1
	Time.....	17	71	51.5	46.6	2	5	3	10	50	1
	Total...	23	104	51.7	46.7	2	6	7	20	67	2
Philadelphia.....	Piece.....	6	42	54.0	47.1	.....	.....	11	15	16	.....
	Time.....	5	21	54.0	51.0	1	.....	.....	3	17	.....
	Total...	6	63	54.0	48.4	1	.....	11	18	33	.....
Rochester.....	Piece.....	4	95	50.0	47.0	.....	2	2	44	40	6
	Time.....	4	31	50.0	49.3	1	2	2	6	24	1
	Total...	4	126	50.0	47.6	1	2	2	50	64	7
Grand total.....	Piece.....	32	489	51.7	47.7	7	10	41	226	133	72
	Time.....	36	234	51.8	46.4	3	10	43	40	132	6
	Total....	50	723	51.7	46.9	10	20	84	266	265	78

BASTERS, PANTS: Female.

Baltimore.....	Piece.....	3	8	52.8	49.0	.....	.....	.....	4	2	2
Boston.....	Piece.....	3	8	50.0	42.5	.....	.....	3	.....	5	.....
	Time.....	2	2	50.0	50.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....
	Total...	5	10	50.0	44.0	.....	.....	3	.....	7	.....
Chicago.....	Piece.....	2	32	52.0	46.7	.....	.....	1	25	6	.....
	Time.....	1	2	52.0	51.9	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....
	Total...	3	34	52.0	47.0	.....	.....	1	26	7	.....
New York.....	Piece.....	8	34	53.3	45.0	.....	4	10	2	18	.....
	Time.....	7	25	53.7	53.3	.....	.....	.....	2	21	2
	Total...	14	59	53.5	48.5	.....	4	10	4	39	2
Philadelphia.....	Piece.....	5	12	53.9	52.2	.....	.....	.....	4	8	.....
	Time.....	2	2	54.0	54.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....
	Total...	5	14	53.9	52.4	.....	.....	.....	4	10	.....
Rochester.....	Piece.....	1	3	50.0	48.0	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....
	Time.....	2	3	50.0	48.5	.....	.....	.....	1	2	.....
	Total...	2	6	50.0	48.3	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....
Grand total.....	Piece.....	22	97	52.5	46.6	.....	4	14	37	40	2
	Time.....	14	34	53.1	52.7	.....	.....	.....	4	28	2
	Total....	32	131	52.7	48.2	.....	4	14	41	68	4

TABLE VII.—AVERAGE FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AND AVERAGE HOURS ACTUALLY WORKED AND NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES WORKING EACH CLASSIFIED PER CENT OF FULL TIME IN ONE WEEK, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIMEWORKERS, BY CITIES, 1914—Continued.

BASTERS, VEST: Female.

City.	Pieceworkers or time-workers.	Number of establishments.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average hours actually worked per employee in one week.	Number of employees working each classified per cent of full time in one week.					
						Under 25 per cent.	25 and under 50 per cent.	50 and under 75 per cent.	75 and under 100 per cent.	100 per cent.	Over 100 per cent (over-time).
Baltimore.....	Piece.....	2	9	53.2	47.5	.....	.....	2	4	3	.....
	Time.....	3	11	51.3	50.7	.....	.....	.....	4	2	5
	Total...	4	20	52.2	49.2	.....	.....	2	8	5	5
Boston.....	Piece.....	5	25	50.0	41.0	1	.....	8	5	11	.....
	Time.....	2	4	50.0	48.8	.....	.....	.....	1	3	.....
	Total...	7	29	50.0	42.1	1	.....	8	6	14	.....
Chicago.....	Piece.....	2	40	52.0	46.3	1	4	.....	28	7	.....
	Time.....	2	3	52.0	52.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....
	Total...	2	43	52.0	46.7	1	4	.....	28	10	.....
New York.....	Piece.....	8	47	52.1	40.2	.....	3	20	15	9	.....
	Time.....	12	55	51.4	47.4	.....	.....	2	27	26	.....
	Total...	16	102	51.7	44.1	.....	3	22	42	35	.....
Philadelphia.....	Piece.....	3	18	53.7	50.2	.....	.....	2	10	6	.....
	Time.....	1	5	55.0	55.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....
	Total...	4	23	54.0	51.3	.....	.....	2	10	11	.....
Rochester.....	Piece.....	1	1	50.0	45.0	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
	Time.....	1	11	50.0	48.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....
	Total...	2	12	50.0	48.5	.....	.....	.....	2	10	.....
Grand total.....	Piece.....	21	140	52.0	43.9	2	7	32	63	36	.....
	Time.....	21	89	51.4	48.6	.....	.....	2	33	49	5
	Total...	35	229	51.7	45.7	2	7	34	96	85	5

TOTAL BASTERS: Female.

Baltimore.....	Piece.....	4	165	51.9	47.7	5	4	16	47	26	67
	Time.....	3	73	53.1	39.0	.....	5	40	16	3	9
	Total...	4	238	52.3	45.0	5	9	56	63	29	76
Boston.....	Piece.....	7	39	50.0	41.7	1	.....	13	5	20	.....
	Time.....	9	45	50.0	49.6	.....	.....	.....	4	41	.....
	Total...	15	84	50.0	45.9	1	.....	13	9	61	.....
Chicago.....	Piece.....	5	229	52.0	47.9	2	7	8	166	46	.....
	Time.....	3	11	52.0	51.1	.....	.....	.....	6	5	.....
	Total...	5	240	52.0	48.1	2	7	8	172	51	.....
Cincinnati.....	Piece.....	2	8	51.8	48.0	.....	.....	1	5	2	.....
	Time.....	2	4	50.0	48.9	.....	.....	.....	1	3	.....
	Total...	3	12	51.2	48.3	.....	.....	1	6	5	.....
New York.....	Piece.....	19	114	52.4	43.6	.....	8	34	27	44	1
	Time.....	32	151	51.8	48.0	2	5	5	39	97	3
	Total...	43	265	52.1	46.1	2	13	39	66	141	4

TABLE VII.—AVERAGE FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AND AVERAGE HOURS ACTUALLY WORKED AND NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES WORKING EACH CLASSIFIED PER CENT OF FULL TIME IN ONE WEEK, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIMEWORKERS, BY CITIES, 1914—Continued.**TOTAL BASTERS: Female—Concluded.**

City.	Piece-workers or time-workers.	Number of establishments.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average hours actually worked per employee in one week.	Number of employees working each classified per cent of full time in one week.					
						Under 25 per cent.	25 and under 50 per cent.	50 and under 75 per cent.	75 and under 100 per cent.	100 per cent.	Over 100 per cent (over-time).
Philadelphia.....	Piece.....	12	72	53.9	48.7	.....	.....	13	29	30	.....
	Time.....	7	28	54.2	52.0	1	.....	.....	3	24	.....
	Total....	13	100	54.0	49.6	1	.....	13	32	54	.....
Rochester.....	Piece.....	5	99	50.0	47.0	1	2	2	47	41	6
	Time.....	4	45	50.0	49.2	.....	.....	.....	8	36	1
	Total....	5	144	50.0	47.7	1	2	2	55	77	7
Grand total.....	Piece.....	54	726	51.8	46.8	9	21	87	326	209	74
	Time.....	60	357	51.8	46.9	3	10	45	77	209	13
	Total....	88	1,083	51.8	46.8	12	31	132	403	418	87

BUSHELERS AND TAILORS: Male.

Baltimore.....	Piece.....	1	8	54.0	57.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	5
	Time.....	4	48	53.1	50.3	1	2	2	11	16	16
	Total....	4	56	53.3	51.3	1	2	2	11	19	21
Boston.....	Piece.....	1	1	50.0	50.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
	Time.....	6	65	50.9	50.8	.....	.....	1	9	44	11
	Total....	7	66	50.8	50.8	.....	.....	1	9	45	11
Chicago.....	Time.....	4	59	51.7	50.4	.....	1	1	8	45	4
	do.....	8	36	50.5	50.0	.....	.....	.....	5	29	2
New York.....	Piece.....	3	19	52.0	52.6	.....	.....	1	.....	14	4
	Time.....	36	213	51.2	48.8	3	4	5	49	123	29
	Total....	36	232	51.3	49.1	3	4	6	49	137	33
Philadelphia.....	Piece.....	1	1	54.0	44.3	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
	Time.....	8	54	54.0	51.9	2	.....	4	1	44	3
	Total....	8	55	54.0	51.7	2	.....	4	2	44	3
Rochester.....	Time.....	4	20	50.0	49.9	.....	.....	1	.....	16	3
Grand total.....	Piece.....	6	29	52.6	53.4	.....	.....	1	1	13	9
	Time.....	70	495	51.6	49.9	6	7	14	83	317	68
	Total....	71	524	51.7	50.1	6	7	15	84	335	77

CUTTERS, CLOTH, HAND: Male.

Baltimore.....	Time.....	4	111	48.0	43.7	.....	1	2	57	51	.....
Boston.....	Piece.....	4	81	48.8	44.5	.....	4	4	26	47	.....
	Time.....	2	8	50.0	46.3	.....	.....	.....	6	2	.....
	Total....	5	89	48.9	44.6	.....	4	4	32	49	.....
Chicago.....	Time.....	4	487	48.0	46.7	2	7	11	113	288	66
Cincinnati.....	do.....	7	106	49.7	49.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	106	.....
New York.....	do.....	21	444	48.4	47.1	2	6	8	44	384	.....

TABLE VII.—AVERAGE FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AND AVERAGE HOURS ACTUALLY WORKED AND NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES WORKING EACH CLASSIFIED PER CENT OF FULL TIME IN ONE WEEK, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIMEWORKERS, BY CITIES, 1914—Continued.

CUTTERS, CLOTH, HAND: Male—Concluded.

City.	Piece-workers or time-workers.	Number of establishments.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average hours actually worked per employee in one week.	Number of employees working each classified per cent of full time in one week.					
						Under 25 per cent.	25 and under 50 per cent.	50 and under 75 per cent.	75 and under 100 per cent.	100 per cent.	Over 100 per cent (over-time).
Philadelphia.....	Piece.....	1	12	48.0	41.4	.....	1	1	8	2	.....
	Time.....	4	89	48.0	45.1	1	2	6	19	60	1
	Total.....	5	101	48.0	44.6	1	3	7	27	62	1
Rochester.....	Time.....	4	332	50.0	50.2	3	7	10	81	146	85
Grand total.....	Piece.....	5	93	48.7	44.1	.....	5	5	34	49	.....
	Time.....	46	1,577	48.7	47.5	8	23	37	320	1,037	152
	Total.....	50	1,670	48.7	47.3	8	28	42	354	1,086	152

CUTTERS, CLOTH, MACHINE: Male.

Baltimore.....	Time.....	4	17	48.0	43.5	.....	.....	.....	9	8	.....
Chicago.....	do.....	4	40	48.0	47.9	.....	.....	.....	8	31	1
Cincinnati.....	do.....	6	13	49.8	49.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	.....
New York.....	do.....	17	61	48.3	47.6	1	.....	.....	6	50	4
Philadelphia.....	do.....	4	9	48.0	47.3	.....	.....	.....	2	7	.....
Rochester.....	do.....	3	9	50.0	55.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	4
Total.....	do.....	38	149	48.4	47.9	1	.....	.....	25	114	9

EXAMINERS, SHOP AND STOCK ROOM: Male.

Baltimore.....	Time.....	3	58	50.8	53.4	1	.....	2	4	28	23
Boston.....	Piece.....	4	16	50.9	50.6	.....	.....	.....	1	15	.....
	Time.....	1	1	50.0	50.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
	Total.....	5	17	50.8	50.5	.....	.....	.....	1	16	.....
Chicago.....	Piece.....	1	3	52.0	46.5	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....
	Time.....	4	90	51.6	49.3	1	1	3	11	70	4
	Total.....	4	93	51.7	49.2	1	1	3	14	70	4
Cincinnati.....	Time.....	8	26	50.7	50.3	.....	.....	.....	2	24	.....
New York.....	Piece.....	1	2	54.0	58.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
	Time.....	27	159	50.1	49.3	.....	2	2	17	134	4
	Total.....	28	161	50.2	49.4	.....	2	2	17	134	6
Philadelphia.....	Time.....	5	60	54.0	53.4	.....	1	.....	9	48	2
Rochester.....	Piece.....	1	2	50.0	45.2	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....
	Time.....	4	15	50.0	49.0	.....	.....	.....	2	12	1
	Total.....	5	17	50.0	48.5	.....	.....	.....	4	12	1
Grand total.....	Piece.....	7	23	51.2	50.2	.....	.....	.....	6	15	2
	Time.....	52	409	51.2	50.5	2	4	7	45	317	34
	Total.....	59	432	51.2	50.5	2	4	7	51	332	36

TABLE VII.—AVERAGE FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AND AVERAGE HOURS ACTUALLY WORKED AND NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES WORKING EACH CLASSIFIED PER CENT OF FULL TIME IN ONE WEEK, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIMEWORKERS, BY CITIES, 1914—Continued.

FITTERS OR TRIMMERS, COAT: Male.

City.	Piece-workers or time-workers.	Number of establishments.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average hours actually worked per employee in one week.	Number of employees working each classified per cent of full time in one week.					
						Under 25 per cent.	25 and under 50 per cent.	50 and under 75 per cent.	75 and under 100 per cent.	100 per cent.	Over 100 per cent (over-time).
Baltimore.....	Piece.....	2	13	53.5	48.9	.....	1	.....	5	7	.....
	Time.....	3	20	53.5	37.2	.....	4	10	.....	3	3
	Total....	4	33	53.5	41.8	.....	5	10	5	10	3
Boston.....	Piece.....	2	2	50.0	50.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....
	Time.....	5	12	50.0	50.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	.....
	Total....	7	14	50.0	50.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	.....
Chicago.....	Piece.....	4	32	52.0	48.1	.....	.....	4	8	16	4
	Time.....	1	2	52.0	51.9	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....
	Total....	4	34	52.0	48.3	.....	.....	4	9	17	4
Cincinnati.....	Piece.....	1	1	52.0	52.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
	Time.....	7	11	50.4	49.1	.....	.....	.....	3	8	.....
	Total....	8	12	50.5	49.4	.....	.....	.....	3	9	.....
New York.....	Piece.....	9	27	51.7	49.2	.....	.....	2	8	17	.....
	Time.....	18	27	50.7	43.9	.....	2	4	8	11	2
	Total....	25	54	51.2	46.6	.....	2	6	16	28	2
Philadelphia.....	Piece.....	4	10	54.0	50.5	.....	.....	.....	4	6	.....
	Time.....	3	5	54.0	48.2	.....	.....	2	.....	3	.....
	Total....	5	15	54.0	49.7	.....	.....	2	4	9	.....
Rochester.....	Piece.....	2	10	50.0	48.6	.....	.....	.....	6	4	.....
	Time.....	3	17	50.0	50.4	.....	.....	.....	3	12	2
	Total....	3	27	50.0	49.7	.....	.....	.....	9	16	2
Grand total.....	Piece.....	24	95	52.1	48.9	.....	1	6	31	53	4
	Time.....	40	94	51.2	45.4	.....	6	16	15	50	7
	Total....	56	189	51.7	47.2	.....	7	22	46	103	11

HAND SEWERS, COAT: Male.

Baltimore.....	Piece.....	1	1	54.0	36.0	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
	Time.....	3	60	53.9	37.3	.....	1	3	43	6	7
	Total....	3	61	53.9	37.2	.....	1	3	44	6	7
Chicago.....	Piece.....	4	17	52.0	45.4	.....	2	.....	11	4	.....
	Time.....	3	20	52.0	50.6	.....	.....	1	3	14	2
	Total....	4	37	52.0	48.2	.....	2	1	14	18	2
Cincinnati.....	Piece.....	1	5	52.0	52.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....
	Time.....	1	3	52.0	45.7	.....	.....	.....	1	2	.....
	Total....	1	8	52.0	49.6	.....	.....	1	.....	7	.....
New York.....	Piece.....	6	62	52.0	48.5	.....	1	5	18	34	4
	Time.....	17	85	51.4	44.4	.....	4	14	27	38	2
	Total....	17	147	51.7	46.1	.....	5	19	45	72	6

TABLE VII.—AVERAGE FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AND AVERAGE HOURS ACTUALLY WORKED AND NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES WORKING EACH CLASSIFIED PER CENT OF FULL TIME IN ONE WEEK, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIMEWORKERS, BY CITIES, 1914—Continued.

HAND SEWERS, COAT: Male—Concluded.

City.	Piece-workers or time-workers.	Number of establishments.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average hours actually worked per employee in one week.	Number of employees working each classified per cent of full time in one week.					
						Under 25 per cent.	25 and under 50 per cent.	50 and under 75 per cent.	75 and under 100 per cent.	100 per cent.	Over 100 per cent (over-time).
Philadelphia.....	Piece.....	3	3	54.0	50.8	.....	.....	.....	1	2	.....
	Time.....	2	3	54.0	39.1	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....
	Total....	3	6	54.0	44.9	.....	1	1	1	3	.....
Rochester.....	Piece.....	2	21	50.0	49.7	.....	.....	.....	1	18	2
	Time.....	4	10	50.0	50.5	.....	.....	.....	2	7	1
	Total....	4	31	50.0	50.0	.....	.....	.....	3	25	3
Grand total.....	Piece.....	17	109	51.7	48.4	.....	3	6	31	63	6
	Time.....	30	131	52.3	43.0	1	8	60	38	69	5
	Total....	32	290	52.1	45.0	1	11	66	69	132	11

HAND SEWERS, COAT: Female.

Baltimore.....	Piece.....	1	279	53.2	36.4	15	88	26	48	75	27
	Time.....	3	49	52.4	41.5	.....	3	14	11	5	13
	Total....	4	328	53.0	37.2	18	91	40	59	80	40
Boston.....	Piece.....	2	17	50.0	48.6	.....	.....	1	.....	16	.....
	Time.....	7	176	50.0	49.1	1	1	1	13	160	.....
	Total....	7	193	50.0	49.0	1	1	2	13	176	.....
Chicago.....	Piece.....	4	574	52.0	48.6	4	7	29	304	230	.....
	Time.....	3	12	52.0	51.8	.....	.....	.....	3	6	3
	Total....	4	586	52.0	48.7	4	7	29	307	236	3
Cincinnati.....	Piece.....	6	72	51.3	47.6	.....	3	3	21	43	2
	Time.....	9	133	50.1	49.0	.....	1	1	22	109	.....
	Total....	9	205	50.5	48.5	.....	4	4	43	152	2
New York.....	Piece.....	21	551	51.7	47.1	2	14	47	180	303	6
	Time.....	29	411	51.5	47.7	6	13	26	81	272	13
	Total....	29	962	51.6	47.3	8	27	73	261	574	19
Philadelphia.....	Piece.....	5	167	54.0	18.5	2	8	14	46	96	1
	Time.....	6	29	54.0	53.3	.....	.....	.....	4	24	1
	Total....	7	196	51.0	49.2	2	8	14	50	120	2
Rochester.....	Piece.....	4	279	50.0	47.3	2	6	19	86	160	6
	Time.....	4	94	50.0	48.0	2	1	4	7	79	1
	Total....	4	373	50.0	47.5	4	7	23	93	239	7
Grand total.....	Piece.....	46	1,939	51.9	46.2	25	126	139	685	922	42
	Time.....	61	904	51.0	48.1	12	19	46	141	655	31
	Total....	64	2,843	51.6	46.8	37	145	185	826	1,577	73

TABLE VII.—AVERAGE FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AND AVERAGE HOURS ACTUALLY WORKED AND NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES WORKING EACH CLASSIFIED PER CENT OF FULL TIME IN ONE WEEK, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIMEWORKERS, BY CITIES, 1914—Continued.

HAND SEWERS, PANTS: Female.

City.	Pieceworkers or timeworkers.	Number of establishments.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average hours actually worked per employee in one week.	Number of employees working each classified per cent of full time in one week.					
						Under 25 per cent.	25 and under 50 per cent.	50 and under 75 per cent.	75 and under 100 per cent.	100 per cent.	Over 100 per cent (over-time).
Baltimore.....	Piece.....	4	126	53.4	41.9	1	17	34	19	48	7
	Time.....	2	5	52.8	53.1	.....	.....	.....	1	2	2
	Total...	4	131	53.4	42.4	1	17	34	20	50	9
Boston.....	Piece.....	5	89	50.0	47.6	.....	2	8	3	76	.....
	Time.....	2	23	50.0	48.8	.....	.....	1	1	21	.....
	Total...	6	112	50.0	47.8	.....	2	9	4	97	.....
Chicago.....	Piece.....	4	321	52.0	48.1	3	13	22	177	65	41
	Time.....	2	5	52.0	52.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	1
	Total...	4	326	52.0	48.2	3	13	22	177	69	42
Cincinnati.....	Piece.....	6	25	50.8	43.1	.....	1	3	21	.....	.....
	Time.....	7	27	50.5	42.8	.....	.....	11	8	8	.....
	Total...	9	52	50.6	42.9	.....	1	14	29	8	.....
New York.....	Piece.....	13	133	52.6	48.6	.....	2	14	32	80	5
	Time.....	12	36	53.5	54.4	.....	.....	.....	9	15	12
	Total...	18	169	52.8	49.8	.....	2	14	41	95	17
Philadelphia.....	Piece.....	3	53	53.6	51.8	.....	.....	3	13	37	.....
	Time.....	4	16	54.5	53.2	.....	.....	1	1	14	.....
	Total...	5	69	53.8	52.1	.....	.....	4	14	51	.....
Rochester.....	Piece.....	3	77	50.0	48.8	.....	.....	1	23	53	.....
	Time.....	3	22	50.0	46.4	.....	2	1	2	17	.....
	Total...	3	99	50.0	48.3	.....	2	2	25	70	.....
Grand total.....	Piece.....	38	824	52.0	47.3	4	35	85	288	359	53
	Time.....	32	134	51.7	49.5	.....	2	14	22	81	15
	Total...	49	958	51.9	47.7	4	37	99	310	440	68

HAND SEWERS, VEST: Female.

Baltimore.....	Piece.....	3	19	53.8	32.0	.....	2	12	3	2	.....
	Time.....	3	20	51.6	49.6	.....	.....	1	3	7	8
	Total...	4	39	52.7	41.0	.....	3	13	6	9	8
Boston.....	Piece.....	5	27	50.0	38.4	1	4	1	17	4	.....
	Time.....	3	13	50.0	47.4	.....	.....	.....	10	3	.....
	Total...	7	40	50.0	41.3	1	4	1	27	7	.....
Chicago.....	Piece.....	2	213	52.0	48.3	2	3	15	69	123	1
	Time.....	2	9	52.0	52.1	.....	.....	.....	2	6	1
	Total...	2	222	52.0	48.4	2	3	15	71	129	2
Cincinnati.....	Time.....	8	51	50.6	50.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	1

TABLE VII.—AVERAGE FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AND AVERAGE HOURS ACTUALLY WORKED AND NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES WORKING EACH CLASSIFIED PER CENT OF FULL TIME IN ONE WEEK, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIMEWORKERS, BY CITIES, 1914—Continued.

HAND SEWERS, VEST: Female—Concluded.

City.	Piece-workers or time-workers.	Number of establishments.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average hours actually worked per employee in one week.	Number of employees working each classified per cent of full time in one week.					
						Under 25 per cent.	25 and under 50 per cent.	50 and under 75 per cent.	75 and under 100 per cent.	100 per cent.	Over 100 per cent (over-time).
New York.....	Piece.....	18	109	51.8	44.9	.....	2	26	39	41	1
	Time.....	6	13	52.3	50.6	.....	.....	.....	4	9	.....
	Total....	19	122	51.9	45.5	.....	2	26	43	50	1
Philadelphia.....	Piece.....	4	15	51.2	46.7	.....	.....	4	9	2	.....
	Time.....	1	4	55.0	55.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....
	Total....	4	19	54.4	48.4	.....	.....	4	9	6	.....
Rochester.....	Piece.....	3	64	52.0	43.8	1	1	6	43	11	2
	Time.....	4	46	50.0	45.8	.....	.....	1	31	14	.....
	Total....	4	110	50.0	44.6	1	1	7	74	25	2
Grand total.....	Piece.....	35	447	51.7	45.5	4	12	64	180	183	4
	Time.....	27	156	50.8	49.0	.....	1	2	50	93	10
	Total....	48	603	51.5	46.4	4	13	66	230	276	14

TOTAL HAND SEWERS: Female.

Baltimore.....	Piece.....	4	424	53.3	37.9	16	107	72	70	125	34
	Time.....	3	74	52.2	44.5	3	4	15	15	14	23
	Total....	4	498	53.1	38.9	19	111	87	85	139	57
Boston.....	Piece.....	9	133	50.0	45.8	1	6	10	20	96	.....
	Time.....	11	212	50.0	48.9	1	1	2	24	184	.....
	Total....	17	345	50.0	47.7	2	7	12	44	280	.....
Chicago.....	Piece.....	5	1,108	52.0	48.4	9	23	66	550	418	42
	Time.....	4	26	52.0	52.0	.....	.....	.....	5	16	5
	Total....	5	1,134	52.0	48.5	9	23	66	555	434	47
Cincinnati.....	Piece.....	12	97	51.1	46.5	.....	4	6	42	43	2
	Time.....	24	211	50.3	48.6	.....	1	12	30	167	1
	Total....	26	308	50.5	47.9	.....	5	18	72	210	3
New York.....	Piece.....	39	793	51.9	47.0	2	18	87	251	423	12
	Time.....	40	460	51.7	48.3	6	13	26	94	296	25
	Total....	53	1,253	51.8	47.5	8	31	113	345	719	37
Philadelphia.....	Piece.....	10	235	53.9	49.1	2	8	21	68	135	1
	Time.....	8	49	54.2	53.4	.....	.....	1	5	42	1
	Total....	13	284	54.0	49.9	2	8	22	73	177	2
Rochester.....	Piece.....	6	420	50.0	47.0	3	7	26	152	224	8
	Time.....	7	162	50.0	47.2	3	3	6	40	110	1
	Total....	7	582	50.0	47.1	5	10	32	192	334	9
Grand total.....	Piece.....	85	3,210	51.9	46.4	33	173	288	1,153	1,464	99
	Time.....	97	1,194	51.1	48.4	12	22	62	213	829	56
	Total....	125	4,404	51.7	46.9	45	195	350	1,366	2,293	155

TABLE VII.—AVERAGE FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AND AVERAGE HOURS ACTUALLY WORKED AND NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES WORKING EACH CLASSIFIED PER CENT OF FULL TIME IN ONE WEEK FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIMEWORKERS, BY CITIES, 1914—Continued.

OPERATORS, COAT: Male.

City.	Piece- workers or time- workers.	Num- ber of es- tab- lish- ments	Num- ber of em- ploy- ees.	Aver- age full- time hours per week.	Aver- age hours actu- ally work- ed per em- ploy- ee in one week.	Number of employees working each classified per cent of full time in one week.					
						Un- der 25 per cent.	25 and un- der 50 per cent.	50 and un- der 75 per cent.	75 and un- der 100 per cent.	100 per cent.	Over 100 per cent (over- time).
Baltimore.....	Piece.....	4	70	53.4	47.3	.....	1	17	24	25	3
	Time.....	3	211	53.9	38.3	.....	3	168	13	23	4
	Total....	4	281	53.8	40.5	.....	4	185	37	48	7
Boston.....	Piece.....	2	4	50.0	50.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....
	Time.....	7	101	50.0	49.6	.....	.....	.....	8	98	.....
	Total....	7	105	50.0	49.6	.....	.....	.....	8	97	.....
Chicago.....	Piece.....	4	157	52.0	50.5	2	1	48	101	.....	5
	Time.....	2	11	52.0	47.2	.....	1	1	4	4	1
	Total....	4	168	52.0	50.3	2	1	2	52	105	6
Cincinnati.....	Piece.....	1	4	52.0	42.5	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....
	Time.....	5	10	51.2	49.3	.....	.....	.....	3	7	.....
	Total....	5	14	51.4	47.4	.....	.....	.....	7	7	.....
New York.....	Piece.....	14	189	51.9	49.8	.....	3	6	45	120	15
	Time.....	30	444	51.0	46.8	6	12	30	122	249	25
	Total....	30	633	51.3	47.7	6	15	36	167	369	40
Philadelphia.....	Piece.....	4	53	54.0	45.5	.....	3	4	32	14	.....
	Time.....	7	75	54.0	51.5	.....	3	3	5	63	1
	Total....	7	128	54.0	49.0	.....	6	7	37	77	1
Rochester.....	Piece.....	4	50	50.0	46.6	.....	1	4	17	19	9
	Time.....	4	69	50.0	49.3	.....	.....	2	7	56	4
	Total....	4	119	50.0	48.2	.....	1	6	24	75	13
Grand total.....	Piece.....	33	527	52.2	48.9	2	8	32	170	283	32
	Time.....	58	921	51.7	45.8	6	19	204	162	495	35
	Total....	61	1,448	51.9	46.9	8	27	236	332	778	67

OPERATORS, PANTS: Male.

Baltimore.....	Piece.....	4	122	53.8	43.2	.....	7	29	52	27	7
	Time.....	3	15	53.7	47.2	.....	.....	3	5	3	4
	Total....	4	137	53.8	43.6	.....	7	32	57	30	11
Boston.....	Piece.....	6	55	49.9	47.8	.....	.....	3	11	41	.....
	Time.....	2	2	49.8	49.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....
	Total....	6	57	49.9	47.9	.....	.....	3	11	43	.....
Chicago.....	Piece.....	3	143	52.0	47.8	.....	.....	9	115	17	2
	Time.....	2	2	52.0	52.0	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....
	Total....	3	145	52.0	47.9	.....	.....	9	116	18	2
New York.....	Piece.....	21	325	52.6	49.7	1	2	37	80	153	52
	Time.....	16	74	52.6	45.2	.....	9	9	22	25	9
	Total....	24	399	52.6	48.9	1	11	46	102	178	61

TABLE VII.—AVERAGE FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AND AVERAGE HOURS ACTUALLY WORKED AND NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES WORKING EACH CLASSIFIED PER CENT OF FULL TIME IN ONE WEEK, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIMEWORKERS, BY CITIES, 1914—Continued.

OPERATORS, PANTS: Male—Concluded.

City.	Piece-workers or time-workers.	Number of establishments.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average hours actually worked per employee in one week.	Number of employees working each classified per cent of full time in one week.					
						Under 25 per cent.	25 and under 50 per cent.	50 and under 75 per cent.	75 and under 100 per cent.	100 per cent.	Over 100 per cent (over-time).
Philadelphia.....	Piece.....	5	35	54.2	47.9	.....	3	6	3	23	.....
	Time.....	5	18	53.7	48.6	.....	1	3	4	9	1
	Total....	5	53	54.0	48.1	.....	4	9	7	32	1
Rochester.....	Piece.....	2	2	50.0	50.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....
	Time.....	1	3	50.0	50.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....
	Total....	2	5	50.0	50.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....
Grand total.....	Piece.....	41	682	52.6	47.9	1	12	84	261	263	61
	Time.....	29	114	52.8	46.3	.....	10	15	32	43	14
	Total....	44	796	52.6	47.7	1	22	99	293	306	75

OPERATORS, VEST: Male.

Baltimore.....	Piece.....	3	11	53.0	43.5	2	.....	.....	4	5	.....
	Time.....	2	31	53.9	38.1	.....	1	25	.....	5	.....
	Total....	4	42	53.7	39.6	2	1	25	4	10	.....
Boston.....	Piece.....	5	28	50.0	41.8	1	.....	6	7	14	.....
	Time.....	2	4	50.0	41.3	.....	1	.....	1	2	.....
	Total....	7	32	50.0	41.7	1	1	6	8	16	.....
Chicago.....	Piece.....	2	59	52.0	49.0	.....	.....	2	41	16	.....
	Time.....	1	2	52.0	38.5	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....
	Total....	2	61	52.0	48.6	.....	1	2	41	17	.....
New York.....	Piece.....	11	47	51.7	44.2	.....	.....	13	22	12	.....
	Time.....	14	40	51.8	47.4	.....	.....	2	21	9	8
	Total....	20	87	51.7	45.6	.....	.....	15	43	21	8
Philadelphia.....	Piece.....	3	19	53.7	51.2	.....	.....	1	3	15	.....
	Time.....	1	7	55.0	55.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....
	Total....	4	26	54.0	52.2	.....	.....	1	3	22	.....
Rochester.....	Piece.....	1	1	50.0	45.8	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
	Time.....	2	3	50.0	47.2	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....
	Total....	2	4	50.0	46.9	.....	.....	.....	3	1	.....
Grand total.....	Piece.....	25	165	51.8	46.3	3	.....	22	75	62	.....
	Time.....	22	87	52.7	44.2	.....	3	27	24	25	8
	Total....	39	252	52.1	45.5	3	3	49	102	87	8

TABLE VII.—AVERAGE FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AND AVERAGE HOURS ACTUALLY WORKED AND NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES WORKING EACH CLASSIFIED PER CENT OF FULL TIME IN ONE WEEK, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIMEWORKERS, BY CITIES, 1914—Continued.

TOTAL OPERATORS: Male.

City.	Piece-workers or time-workers.	Number of establishments.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average hours actually worked per employee in one week.	Number of employees working each classified per cent of full time in one week.					
						Under 25 per cent.	25 and under 50 per cent.	50 and under 75 per cent.	75 and under 100 per cent.	100 per cent.	Over 100 per cent (over-time).
Baltimore.....	Piece.....	4	203	53.6	44.6	2	8	46	80	57	10
	Time.....	3	257	53.9	38.8	.....	4	196	18	31	8
	Total...	4	460	53.8	41.4	2	12	242	98	88	18
Boston.....	Piece.....	11	87	49.9	46.0	1	.....	9	18	59	.....
	Time.....	10	107	50.0	49.3	.....	1	.....	9	97	.....
	Total...	17	194	50.0	47.8	1	1	9	27	156	.....
Chicago.....	Piece.....	5	359	52.0	49.2	2	.....	12	204	134	7
	Time.....	4	15	52.0	46.6	.....	2	1	5	6	1
	Total...	5	374	52.0	49.1	2	2	13	209	140	8
Cincinnati.....	Piece.....	1	4	52.0	42.5	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....
	Time.....	5	10	51.2	49.3	.....	.....	.....	3	7	.....
	Total...	5	14	51.4	47.4	.....	.....	.....	7	7	.....
New York.....	Piece.....	34	561	52.3	49.3	1	5	56	147	285	67
	Time.....	51	558	51.3	46.6	6	21	41	165	283	42
	Total...	61	1,119	51.8	47.9	7	26	97	312	568	109
Philadelphia.....	Piece.....	11	107	54.0	47.3	.....	6	11	38	52	.....
	Time.....	11	100	54.0	51.2	.....	4	6	9	79	2
	Total...	14	207	54.0	49.2	.....	10	17	47	131	2
Rochester.....	Piece.....	4	53	50.0	46.7	.....	1	4	18	21	9
	Time.....	4	75	50.0	49.3	.....	.....	2	9	60	4
	Total...	4	128	50.0	48.2	.....	1	6	27	81	13
Grand total.....	Piece.....	70	1,374	52.3	48.1	6	20	138	509	608	93
	Time.....	88	1,122	51.9	45.7	6	32	246	218	563	57
	Total...	110	2,496	52.1	47.0	12	52	384	727	1,171	150

OPERATORS, COAT: Female.

Baltimore.....	Piece.....	4	143	52.0	47.3	1	3	19	56	39	25
	Time.....	3	51	53.3	41.3	.....	1	27	13	3	7
	Total...	4	194	52.3	45.7	1	4	46	69	42	32
Boston.....	Time.....	5	13	50.0	49.7	.....	.....	.....	1	12	.....
	Piece.....	4	301	52.0	48.6	1	4	16	181	148	1
	Time.....	4	29	52.0	45.6	1	1	2	14	8	3
Chicago.....	Total...	4	330	52.0	48.3	2	5	18	145	156	4
	Piece.....	6	53	50.9	47.8	.....	.....	4	23	24	2
	Time.....	8	87	50.4	49.0	1	.....	.....	16	70	.....
Cincinnati.....	Total...	9	140	50.6	48.6	1	.....	4	39	94	2

TABLE VII.—AVERAGE FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AND AVERAGE HOURS ACTUALLY WORKED AND NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES WORKING EACH CLASSIFIED PER CENT OF FULL TIME IN ONE WEEK, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIMEWORKERS, BY CITIES, 1914—Continued.

OPERATORS, COAT: Female—Concluded.

City.	Piece-workers or time-workers.	Number of establishments.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average hours actually worked per employee in one week.	Number of employees working each classified per cent of full time in one week.					
						Under 25 per cent.	25 and under 50 per cent.	50 and under 75 per cent.	75 and under 100 per cent.	100 per cent.	Over 100 per cent (over-time).
New York.....	Piece.....	5	23	52.6	49.9			1	7	14	1
	Time.....	11	40	51.9	49.3				13	26	1
	Total.....	13	63	52.2	49.5			1	20	40	2
Philadelphia.....	Piece.....	2	46	54.0	45.8	7	3	10	26		
	Time.....	6	23	54.0	52.7			1	2	20	
	Total.....	6	69	54.0	48.1	7	4	12	46		
Rochester.....	Piece.....	4	46	50.0	45.5	2	3	22	15	4	
	Time.....	4	60	50.0	47.2	2	2	14	41	1	
	Total.....	4	106	50.0	46.4	2	2	36	56	5	
Grand total.....	Piece.....	25	612	51.9	47.8	4	14	46	249	266	33
	Time.....	41	303	51.4	47.4	2	4	32	73	180	12
	Total.....	45	915	51.5	47.7	6	18	78	322	446	45

OPERATORS, PANTS: Female.

Baltimore.....	Piece.....	4	103	53.0	39.1	2	5	47	32	7	10
	Time.....	3	29	52.8	44.6			7	15	3	4
	Total.....	4	132	53.0	40.3	2	5	54	47	10	14
Boston.....	Piece.....	3	6	49.8	48.3				2	4	
	Time.....	4	12	49.9	49.8				2	10	
	Total.....	5	18	49.9	49.3				4	14	
Chicago.....	Piece.....	4	276	52.0	46.1	2	7	24	186	48	9
	Time.....	2	26	52.0	49.0			2	11	12	1
	Total.....	4	302	52.0	46.4	2	7	26	197	60	10
Cincinnati.....	Piece.....	6	116	50.2	32.5	1	32	50	33		
	Time.....	6	57	50.9	45.8			15	8	34	
	Total.....	11	173	50.4	36.9	1	32	65	41	34	
New York.....	Piece.....	11	54	53.1	47.6		3	10	19	22	
	Time.....	11	50	53.5	52.6				8	41	1
	Total.....	16	104	53.3	50.0		3	10	27	63	1
Philadelphia.....	Piece.....	4	46	53.5	48.3			6	13	27	
	Time.....	2	5	54.0	47.9			1	3	1	
	Total.....	4	51	53.6	48.3			7	16	28	
Rochester.....	Piece.....	3	69	50.0	47.0		1	1	43	24	
	Time.....	3	40	50.0	48.4		1	1	13	25	
	Total.....	3	109	50.0	47.5		2	2	56	49	
Grand total.....	Piece.....	35	670	51.8	43.1	5	48	138	328	132	19
	Time.....	31	219	51.7	48.3		1	26	60	126	6
	Total.....	47	889	51.8	44.4	5	49	164	388	258	25

TABLE VII.—AVERAGE FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AND AVERAGE HOURS ACTUALLY WORKED AND NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES WORKING EACH CLASSIFIED PER CENT OF FULL TIME IN ONE WEEK, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIMEWORKERS, BY CITIES, 1914—Continued.**OPERATORS, VEST: Female.**

City.	Pieceworkers or time-workers.	Number of establishments.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average hours actually worked per employee in one week.	Number of employees working each classified per cent of full time in one week.					
						Under 25 per cent.	25 and under 50 per cent.	50 and under 75 per cent.	75 and under 100 per cent.	100 per cent.	Over 100 per cent (over-time).
Baltimore.....	Piece.....	3	28	52.6	48.7	.....	1	1	12	13	1
	Time.....	3	48	52.1	40.9	.....	2	24	10	5	7
	Total....	4	76	52.3	43.8	.....	3	25	22	18	8
Chicago.....	Piece.....	2	133	52.0	45.7	1	8	7	91	26	.....
	Time.....	2	11	52.0	49.9	.....	.....	1	5	5	.....
	Total....	2	144	52.0	46.0	1	8	8	96	31	.....
Cincinnati.....	Piece.....	9	65	50.5	50.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	64	1
	Time.....	6	17	53.1	49.7	.....	1	.....	5	11	.....
	Total....	11	47	51.4	44.9	2	1	1	24	19	.....
New York.....	Piece.....	13	64	51.9	46.2	2	2	1	29	30	.....
	Time.....	4	56	50.0	40.1	1	4	7	43	.....	1
	Total....	4	29	50.0	48.5	.....	.....	1	6	22	.....
Rochester.....	Piece.....	2	56	50.0	40.1	1	4	7	43	.....	1
	Time.....	4	29	50.0	48.5	.....	.....	1	6	22	.....
	Total....	4	85	50.0	43.0	1	4	8	49	22	1
Grand total.....	Piece.....	13	234	51.7	45.0	2	14	15	151	50	2
	Time.....	29	200	51.1	46.6	2	3	27	45	115	8
	Total....	32	434	51.4	45.7	4	17	42	196	165	10

TOTAL OPERATORS: Female.

Baltimore.....	Piece.....	4	274	52.4	44.4	3	9	67	100	59	36
	Time.....	3	128	52.7	41.9	.....	3	58	38	11	18
	Total....	4	402	52.5	43.6	3	12	125	138	70	54
Boston.....	Piece.....	3	6	49.8	48.3	.....	.....	.....	2	4	.....
	Time.....	7	25	50.0	49.7	.....	.....	.....	3	22	.....
	Total....	8	31	49.9	49.5	.....	.....	.....	5	26	.....
Chicago.....	Piece.....	5	710	52.0	47.1	4	19	47	408	222	10
	Time.....	5	66	52.0	47.6	1	1	5	30	25	4
	Total....	5	776	52.0	47.1	5	20	52	438	247	14
Cincinnati.....	Piece.....	12	169	50.4	37.3	1	32	54	56	24	2
	Time.....	23	209	50.6	38.6	1	.....	15	24	168	1
	Total....	29	378	50.5	43.6	2	32	69	80	192	3
New York.....	Piece.....	15	94	53.0	48.6	.....	4	11	31	47	1
	Time.....	27	137	52.3	49.0	2	1	1	45	86	2
	Total....	32	231	52.6	48.8	2	5	12	76	133	3
Philadelphia.....	Piece.....	4	92	53.8	47.1	.....	7	9	23	53	.....
	Time.....	6	28	54.0	51.9	.....	.....	2	5	21	.....
	Total....	8	120	53.8	48.2	.....	7	11	28	74	.....
Rochester.....	Piece.....	6	171	50.0	44.4	3	5	11	108	39	5
	Time.....	7	129	50.0	47.8	.....	3	4	33	88	1
	Total....	7	300	50.0	45.9	3	8	15	141	127	6
Grand total.....	Piece.....	49	1,516	51.8	45.3	11	76	199	728	448	54
	Time.....	78	722	51.4	47.4	4	8	85	178	421	26
	Total....	93	2,238	51.7	46.0	15	84	284	906	869	80

TABLE VII.—AVERAGE FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AND AVERAGE HOURS ACTUALLY WORKED AND NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES WORKING EACH CLASSIFIED PER CENT OF FULL TIME IN ONE WEEK, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIMEWORKERS, BY CITIES, 1914—Continued.

PRESSERS, COAT: Male.

City.	Pieceworkers or timeworkers.	Number of establishments.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average hours actually worked per employee in one week.	Number of employees working each classified per cent of full time in one week.					
						Under 25 per cent.	25 and under 50 per cent.	50 and under 75 per cent.	75 and under 100 per cent.	100 per cent.	Over 100 per cent (over-time).
Baltimore.....	Piece.....	4	123	52.9	46.6	1	4	23	37	30	28
	Time.....	3	233	53.6	34.5	70	6	57	28	21	51
	Total....	4	356	53.3	38.7	71	10	80	65	51	79
Boston.....	Piece.....	1	5	50.0	50.0	.....	.....	.....	2	5	.....
	Time.....	7	89	50.0	49.4	1	.....	.....	.....	86	.....
	Total....	7	94	50.0	49.4	1	.....	.....	2	91	.....
Chicago.....	Piece.....	4	381	52.0	48.2	3	9	22	215	127	5
	Time.....	3	46	52.0	49.6	.....	2	2	12	24	6
	Total....	4	427	52.0	48.4	3	11	24	227	151	11
Cincinnati.....	Piece.....	2	21	52.0	48.3	.....	1	.....	11	5	4
	Time.....	9	72	50.4	49.6	.....	.....	.....	13	59	.....
	Total....	9	93	50.8	49.3	.....	1	.....	24	64	4
New York.....	Piece.....	11	155	52.1	47.6	.....	6	9	50	74	7
	Time.....	29	681	51.4	47.7	4	16	37	193	408	23
	Total....	29	836	51.6	47.7	4	22	46	252	482	30
Philadelphia.....	Piece.....	6	63	54.0	49.5	1	3	2	12	45	.....
	Time.....	7	122	54.0	50.4	2	3	6	30	80	1
	Total....	7	185	54.0	50.1	3	6	8	42	125	1
Rochester.....	Piece.....	4	54	50.0	48.2	.....	3	2	10	15	24
	Time.....	4	208	50.0	49.4	1	3	7	15	141	41
	Total....	4	262	50.0	49.2	1	6	9	25	156	65
Grand total.....	Piece.....	32	802	52.2	48.0	5	26	58	344	301	68
	Time.....	62	1,451	51.7	46.3	78	30	109	293	819	122
	Total....	64	2,253	51.8	46.9	83	56	167	637	1,120	190

PRESSERS, PANTS: Male.

Baltimore.....	Piece.....	4	61	53.7	40.5	.....	4	29	9	17	2
	Time.....	3	27	52.7	49.3	.....	.....	3	6	13	5
	Total....	4	88	53.4	43.2	.....	4	32	15	30	7
Boston.....	Piece.....	5	17	50.0	50.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	17	.....
	Time.....	3	9	50.0	50.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	.....
	Total....	6	26	50.0	50.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	26	.....
Chicago.....	Piece.....	4	138	52.0	48.1	.....	3	3	83	41	8
	Time.....	2	6	52.0	48.6	.....	.....	1	1	3	1
	Total....	4	144	52.0	48.1	.....	3	4	84	44	9
Cincinnati.....	Piece.....	3	12	50.1	42.8	.....	.....	5	3	4	.....
	Time.....	11	48	50.6	42.7	.....	3	11	14	18	2
	Total....	11	60	50.5	42.7	.....	3	16	17	22	2

TABLE VII.—AVERAGE FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AND AVERAGE HOURS ACTUALLY WORKED AND NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES WORKING EACH CLASSIFIED PER CENT OF FULL TIME IN ONE WEEK, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIMEWORKERS, BY CITIES, 1914—Continued.

PRESSERS, PANTS: Male—Concluded.

City.	Piece- workers or time- workers.	Number of es- tab- lish- ments	Number of em- ploy- ees.	Average full- time hours per week.	Average hours actu- ally work- ed per em- ploy- ee in one week.	Number of employees working each classified per cent of full time in one week.					
						Under 25 per cent.	25 and under 50 per cent.	50 and under 75 per cent.	75 and under 100 per cent.	100 per cent.	Over 100 per cent (over- time).
New York.....	Piece.....	23	182	52.7	49.7	.....	2	20	45	87	28
	Time.....	9	32	53.2	52.5	.....	1	.....	3	24	4
	Total...	27	214	52.7	50.1	.....	3	20	48	111	32
Philadelphia.....	Piece.....	4	29	53.6	52.4	.....	1	3	10	19	.....
	Time.....	4	15	54.3	47.2	.....	.....	.....	4	5	2
	Total...	5	44	53.8	50.6	.....	1	3	14	24	2
Rochester.....	Piece.....	3	48	50.0	47.7	.....	.....	1	25	22	.....
	Time.....	2	14	50.0	49.6	.....	.....	.....	2	12	.....
	Total...	3	62	50.0	48.1	.....	.....	1	27	34	.....
Grand total.....	Piece.....	46	487	52.2	47.9	.....	9	58	175	207	38
	Time.....	34	151	51.8	47.7	.....	5	18	30	84	14
	Total...	60	638	52.1	47.9	.....	14	76	205	291	52

PRESSERS, VEST: Male.

Baltimore.....	Piece.....	3	17	53.9	30.4	.....	10	1	4	2	.....
	Time.....	3	18	52.2	38.8	2	1	6	1	6	2
	Total...	4	35	53.0	34.7	2	11	7	5	8	2
Boston.....	Piece.....	7	15	50.0	42.8	.....	.....	3	7	5	.....
	Time.....	2	50	52.0	47.8	.....	.....	1	43	6	.....
	Total...	2	57	52.0	48.2	.....	.....	1	44	12	.....
Chicago.....	Piece.....	2	7	52.0	51.0	.....	.....	.....	1	6	.....
	Time.....	2	7	52.0	51.0	.....	.....	.....	1	6	.....
	Total...	2	57	52.0	48.2	.....	.....	1	44	12	.....
Cincinnati.....	Piece.....	2	2	51.0	43.5	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1
	Time.....	7	13	50.7	50.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	1
	Total...	8	15	50.7	49.9	.....	.....	1	.....	12	2
New York.....	Piece.....	18	48	51.7	46.1	.....	1	10	13	23	1
	Time.....	10	20	52.4	51.8	.....	.....	.....	3	14	3
	Total...	19	68	51.9	47.8	.....	1	10	16	37	4
Philadelphia.....	Piece.....	4	10	54.1	47.5	.....	.....	3	.....	7	.....
	Time.....	1	1	55.0	55.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
	Total...	4	11	54.2	48.2	.....	.....	3	.....	8	.....
Rochester.....	Piece.....	2	19	50.0	45.7	.....	.....	2	16	.....	1
	Time.....	4	25	50.0	46.7	.....	.....	1	14	10	.....
	Total...	4	44	50.0	46.3	.....	.....	3	30	10	1
Grand total.....	Piece.....	38	161	51.8	44.7	.....	11	21	83	43	3
	Time.....	27	84	51.4	47.3	2	1	7	19	49	6
	Total...	48	245	51.6	45.6	2	12	28	102	92	9

TABLE VII.—AVERAGE FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AND AVERAGE HOURS ACTUALLY WORKED AND NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES WORKING EACH CLASSIFIED PER CENT OF FULL TIME IN ONE WEEK, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIMEWORKERS, BY CITIES, 1914—Continued.

TOTAL PRESSERS: Male.

City.	Piece-workers or time-workers.	Number of establishments.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average hours actually worked per employee in one week.	Number of employees working each classified per cent of full time in one week.					
						Under 25 per cent.	25 and under 50 per cent.	50 and under 75 per cent.	75 and under 100 per cent.	100 per cent.	Over 100 per cent (overtime).
Baltimore.....	Piece.....	4	201	53.2	43.4	1	18	53	50	49	30
	Time.....	3	278	53.4	36.2	72	7	66	35	40	58
	Total....	4	479	53.3	39.2	73	25	119	85	89	88
Boston.....	Piece.....	11	37	50.0	47.1	.....	.....	3	7	2	.....
	Time.....	8	98	50.0	49.4	1	.....	.....	2	95	.....
	Total....	17	135	50.0	48.8	1	.....	3	9	122	.....
Chicago.....	Piece.....	5	509	52.0	48.2	3	12	26	341	174	13
	Time.....	4	59	52.0	49.7	.....	2	3	14	33	7
	Total....	5	628	52.0	48.3	3	14	29	355	207	20
Cincinnati.....	Piece.....	7	35	51.3	46.1	.....	1	6	14	9	5
	Time.....	27	133	50.5	47.2	.....	3	11	27	89	3
	Total....	28	108	50.7	47.0	.....	4	17	41	98	8
New York.....	Piece.....	41	385	52.3	48.4	.....	9	39	117	184	36
	Time.....	42	733	51.5	48.0	4	17	37	199	446	30
	Total....	62	1,118	51.8	48.1	4	26	76	316	630	66
Philadelphia.....	Piece.....	12	102	53.9	50.1	1	3	5	22	71	.....
	Time.....	9	138	54.0	50.1	2	4	9	34	86	3
	Total....	13	240	54.0	50.1	3	7	14	56	157	3
Rochester.....	Piece.....	6	121	50.0	47.6	.....	3	5	51	37	25
	Time.....	6	247	50.0	49.2	1	3	8	31	163	41
	Total....	7	368	50.0	48.6	1	6	13	82	200	66
Grand total.....	Piece.....	86	1,450	52.2	47.6	5	46	137	602	551	109
	Time.....	99	1,686	51.7	46.5	80	36	134	342	952	142
	Total....	136	3,136	51.9	47.0	85	82	271	944	1,503	251

SHAPERS, COAT: Male.

Baltimore.....	Piece.....	4	11	52.4	50.2	.....	2	1	3	5
	Time.....	3	22	53.5	40.8	.....	2	12	2	2
	Total....	4	33	53.1	43.9	.....	2	14	3	7
Boston.....	Piece.....	1	1	50.0	50.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
	Time.....	6	10	50.0	50.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
	Total....	7	11	50.0	50.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	11
Chicago.....	Piece.....	4	30	52.0	50.8	.....	.....	.....	12	16
	Time.....	3	7	52.0	52.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
	Total....	4	37	52.0	51.1	.....	.....	.....	12	22
Cincinnati.....	Time.....	5	8	50.8	50.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	8

TABLE VII.—AVERAGE FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AND AVERAGE HOURS ACTUALLY WORKED AND NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES WORKING EACH CLASSIFIED PER CENT OF FULL TIME IN ONE WEEK, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIMEWORKERS, BY CITIES, 1914—Continued.

SHAPERS, COAT: Male—Concluded.

City.	Pieceworkers or timeworkers.	Number of establishments.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average hours actually worked per employee in one week.	Number of employees working each classified per cent of full time in one week.					
						Under 25 per cent.	25 and under 50 per cent.	50 and under 75 per cent.	75 and under 100 per cent.	100 per cent.	Over 100 per cent (over-time).
New York.....	Piece.....	5	16	52.0	49.9	.....	.....	.....	5	11	.....
	Time.....	15	29	51.3	48.3	.....	.....	2	6	21	.....
	Total.....	18	45	51.5	48.9	.....	.....	2	11	32	.....
Philadelphia.....	Piece.....	3	6	54.0	49.1	.....	.....	.....	4	2	.....
	Time.....	5	5	54.0	53.1	.....	.....	.....	1	4	.....
	Total.....	5	11	54.0	50.9	.....	.....	.....	5	6	.....
Rochester.....	Piece.....	2	4	50.0	47.0	.....	.....	.....	1	3	.....
	Time.....	4	13	50.0	49.6	.....	.....	.....	2	11	.....
	Total.....	4	17	50.0	49.0	.....	.....	.....	3	14	.....
Grand total.....	Piece.....	19	68	52.1	50.1	.....	.....	2	23	36	7
	Time.....	41	94	51.6	47.7	.....	2	14	11	64	3
	Total.....	47	162	51.8	48.7	.....	2	16	34	100	10

OTHER EMPLOYEES: Male.

Baltimore.....	Piece.....	4	12	53.3	45.7	.....	.....	3	3	6	.....
	Time.....	4	416	49.7	43.8	6	8	39	190	156	17
	Total.....	4	428	49.8	43.9	6	8	42	193	162	17
Boston.....	Piece.....	4	4	49.4	37.9	.....	.....	2	.....	2	.....
	Time.....	10	70	49.8	49.0	.....	.....	.....	14	54	2
	Total.....	13	74	49.8	48.4	.....	.....	2	14	56	2
Chicago.....	Piece.....	5	58	52.0	45.9	2	.....	3	38	13	2
	Time.....	5	404	49.6	48.8	.....	5	12	51	275	61
	Total.....	5	462	49.9	48.5	2	5	15	89	288	63
Cincinnati.....	Piece.....	1	3	52.0	48.3	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	1
	Time.....	10	169	50.4	50.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	169	.....
	Total.....	10	172	50.5	50.4	.....	.....	.....	2	169	1
New York.....	Piece.....	18	89	51.7	48.5	.....	.....	5	24	54	6
	Time.....	48	794	49.9	49.0	4	5	17	93	618	57
	Total.....	54	883	50.1	48.9	4	5	22	117	672	63
Philadelphia.....	Piece.....	4	135	52.5	45.3	1	5	17	63	48	1
	Time.....	10	222	50.1	48.5	3	3	4	24	173	15
	Total.....	12	357	51.0	47.3	4	8	21	87	221	16
Rochester.....	Piece.....	5	21	50.0	47.2	.....	.....	1	9	9	2
	Time.....	7	228	50.0	49.9	.....	2	3	45	142	36
	Total.....	7	249	50.0	49.6	.....	2	4	54	151	38
Grand total.....	Piece.....	41	322	52.0	46.4	3	5	31	139	132	12
	Time.....	94	2,303	49.9	48.2	13	23	75	417	1,587	188
	Total.....	105	2,625	50.1	47.9	16	28	106	556	1,719	200

TABLE VII.—AVERAGE FULL-TIME HOURS PER WEEK, AND AVERAGE HOURS ACTUALLY WORKED AND NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES WORKING EACH CLASSIFIED PER CENT OF FULL TIME IN ONE WEEK, FOR PIECEWORKERS AND TIMEWORKERS, BY CITIES, 1914—Concluded.

OTHER EMPLOYEES: Female.

City.	Pieceworkers or time-workers.	Number of establishments.	Number of employees.	Average full-time hours per week.	Average hours actually worked per employee in one week.	Number of employees working each classified per cent of full time in one week.						
						Under 25 per cent.	25 and under 50 per cent.	50 and under 75 per cent.	75 and under 100 per cent.	100 per cent.	Over 100 per cent (overtime).	
Baltimore.....	Piece.....	4	121	52.1	39.4	.....	31	15	29	40	6	
	Time.....	4	186	51.4	43.0	4	9	40	69	32	32	
	Total...	4	307	51.7	41.6	4	40	55	98	72	38	
Boston.....	Piece.....	2	3	50.0	47.8	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	
	Time.....	10	51	50.3	51.2	.....	.....	.....	10	26	15	
	Total...	12	54	50.3	51.0	.....	.....	.....	12	27	15	
Chicago.....	Piece.....	5	262	52.0	46.4	4	10	15	130	101	2	
	Time.....	5	136	51.2	50.3	1	.....	.....	37	86	12	
	Total...	5	398	51.7	47.7	5	10	15	167	187	14	
Cincinnati.....	Piece.....	2	7	52.0	50.9	.....	.....	.....	1	6	.....	
	Time.....	11	72	50.9	50.3	.....	.....	2	3	67	.....	
	Total...	11	79	51.0	50.4	.....	.....	2	4	73	.....	
New York.....	Piece.....	13	64	52.1	48.4	.....	1	8	16	39	.....	
	Time.....	36	239	51.1	49.9	1	.....	4	40	182	12	
	Total...	37	303	51.3	49.6	1	1	12	56	221	12	
Philadelphia.....	Piece.....	4	109	53.9	47.7	1	7	9	33	59	.....	
	Time.....	8	109	52.4	49.9	1	3	3	13	87	2	
	Total...	8	218	53.2	48.8	2	10	12	46	146	2	
Rochester.....	Piece.....	5	39	50.0	45.8	.....	1	4	15	19	.....	
	Time.....	6	134	49.8	47.2	2	2	8	44	66	12	
	Total...	6	173	49.8	46.9	2	3	12	59	85	12	
Grand total.....	Piece.....	35	605	52.2	45.5	5	50	51	226	265	8	
	Time.....	80	927	51.1	48.3	9	14	57	216	546	85	
	Total...	83	1,532	51.6	47.2	14	64	108	442	811	93	